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THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES  
TAKEN IN THE YEAR 1910

VOLUME III

POPULATION  
1910

REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, CITIES  
AND OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS

NEBRASKA-WYOMING  
ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PORTO RICO

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF WILLIAM C. HUNT  
CHIEF STATISTICIAN FOR POPULATION



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1913



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# REPORTS OF THE THIRTEENTH CENSUS.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WASHINGTON

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## ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING THIRTEENTH CENSUS REPORTS.

SEPTEMBER 11, 1913.

Of the final census reports listed on page 3, Volumes II, VI, VII, VIII, and IX have thus far been issued.

The volumes numbered I to XI, constituting the complete reports of the census, are being issued in a very limited edition, intended chiefly for libraries, institutions, and special students of statistics.

A condensed report, entitled Abstract of the Census, has been printed in a much larger edition, intended for more general distribution, and prepared in such a way as to meet the need of most persons desiring information concerning the results of the census. It contains in tabular form all important census statistics for the United States as a whole and for each state and principal city, together with a brief text explaining the figures and their meaning. The Abstract therefore is a condensation of the complete census reports, both tables and text, and not merely a compilation of tables.

The Abstract is issued in special editions for each of the several states, each edition containing a supplement giving the detailed statistics for counties, cities, and other civil divisions of the state to which it relates, designed to meet the needs of persons resident in that state or especially interested in it. The supplement contains also both tables and text.

As a compact reference work of general and local interest the Abstract is more convenient for most persons than the voluminous final reports.





## REPORTS OF THE THIRTEENTH CENSUS.

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### POPULATION:

- Volume I.**—GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS.  
**Volume II.**—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, CITIES, AND OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS—ALABAMA TO MONTANA.  
**Volume III.**—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, CITIES, AND OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS—NEBRASKA TO WYOMING; ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PORTO RICO.  
**Volume IV.**—OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

### AGRICULTURE:

- Volume V.**—GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS.  
**Volume VI.**—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES—ALABAMA TO MONTANA.  
**Volume VII.**—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES—NEBRASKA TO WYOMING; ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PORTO RICO.

### MANUFACTURES:

- Volume VIII.**—GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS.  
**Volume IX.**—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR PRINCIPAL CITIES.  
**Volume X.**—REPORTS FOR PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES.

### MINING:

- Volume XI.**—MINES AND QUARRIES.
- 

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## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,  
*Washington, D. C., September 11, 1913.*

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith Volume III of the Reports of the Thirteenth Decennial Census, relating to population.

The census of population was taken in conformity with "An act authorizing the taking of the Thirteenth and subsequent Decennial Censuses," approved July 2, 1909. The statistics were collected in 1910, and relate to the date of April 15, 1910. The field work was done by the enumerators appointed to collect statistics of population and agriculture.

The results of the census of population are contained in four volumes, constituting Volumes I, II, III, and IV of the Reports of the Thirteenth Decennial Census. Volume I contains a summarization of the statistics by subjects, with a general analysis and discussion, data regarding each subject being presented by geographic divisions, states, and principal cities, and for three subjects also by counties, namely, Number of inhabitants; Color or race, nativity, and parentage; and Ownership of homes. Volume II contains a separate report on population for the District of Columbia and each of the first 24 states in alphabetical order (Alabama to Montana), while Volume III, the present volume, contains similar reports on population for the remaining states (Nebraska to Wyoming) and for the outlying territories of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. Volume IV relates to occupations and presents detailed statistics concerning persons gainfully employed, for the United States, states, and principal cities.

The statistics for each state are presented in this volume in two chapters. Chapter 1 relates to number of inhabitants and gives the population of each state by counties and minor civil divisions in detail and, in addition, presents statistics of decennial increase and density and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. Chapter 2 for each state deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. It presents for local communities statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families. These statistics are presented in general tables in quite full detail for counties and for the larger cities, and in somewhat less detail for the smaller cities and other incorporated places and for the wards of cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more. There is given, in addition, a series of summary tables relating to the state as a whole and its larger cities in which most of the items from the general tables are reproduced, and in which are also presented certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition. The same plan is followed in presenting the statistics for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, but the matter is combined in one chapter.

The collection and compilation of the statistics of population and the preparation of the text of the present volume have been under the supervision of William C. Hunt, chief statistician for population, in accordance with plans arranged by my predecessor, Hon. E. Dana Durand.

The chiefs of division under Mr. Hunt during the Thirteenth Census period were William H. Jarvis, Edward W. Koch, Arthur E. Seymour, and William B. Cragg.

Respectfully,

  
Director.

Hon. WILLIAM C. REDFIELD,  
*Secretary of Commerce.*



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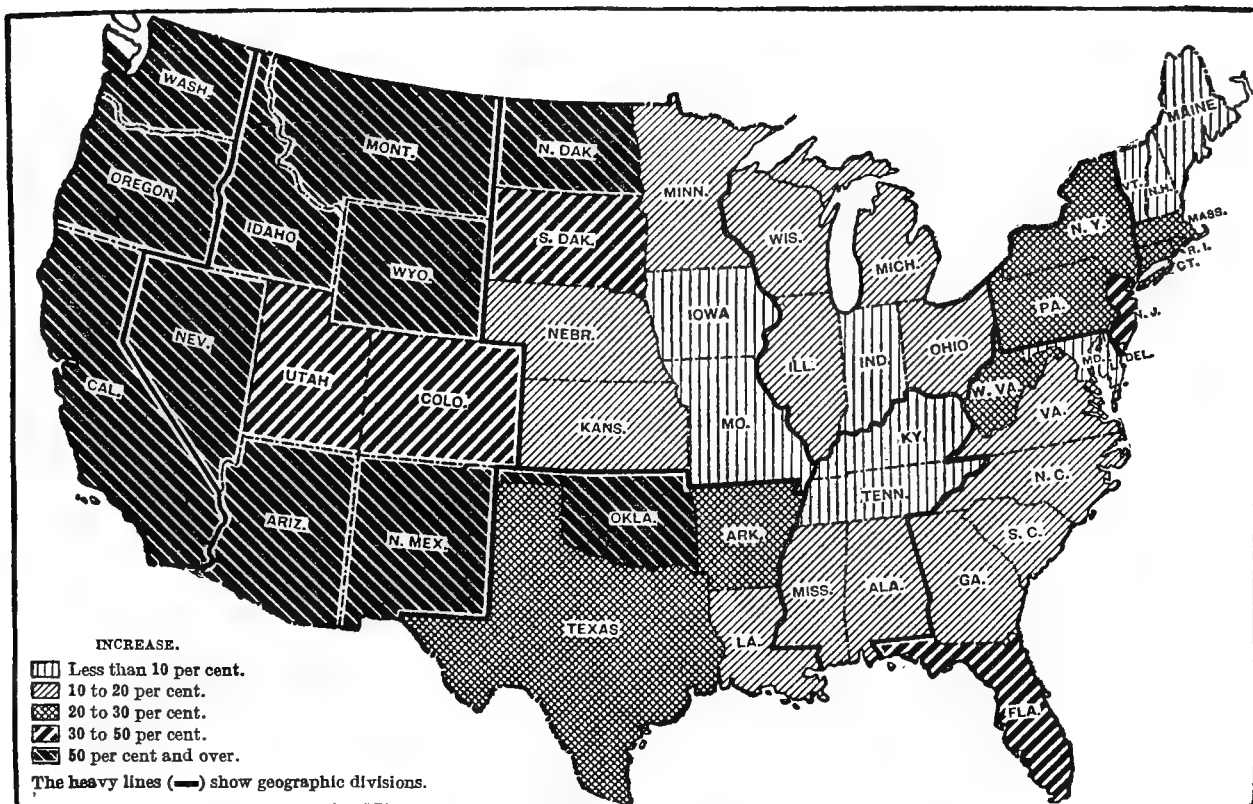
REPORTS BY STATES  
WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, CITIES  
AND OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS

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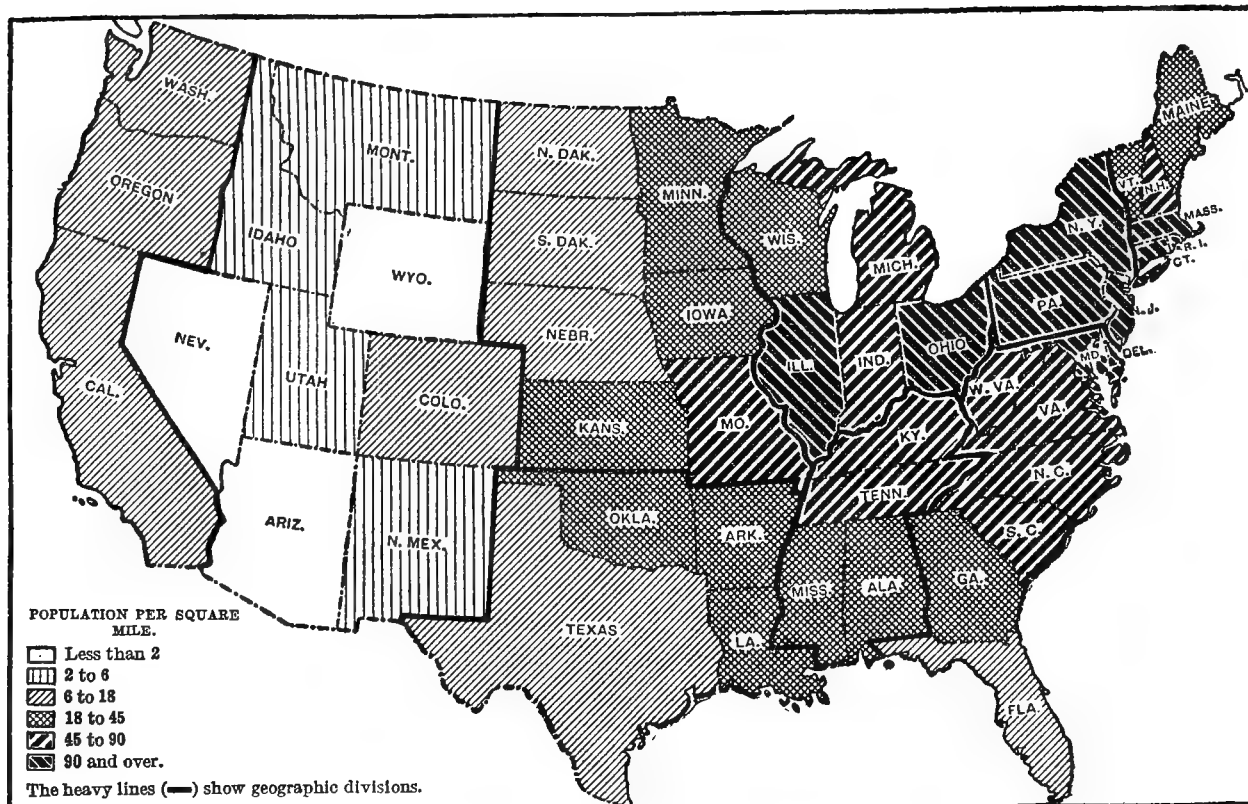
NEBRASKA-WYOMING  
ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PORTO RICO



PER CENT OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.

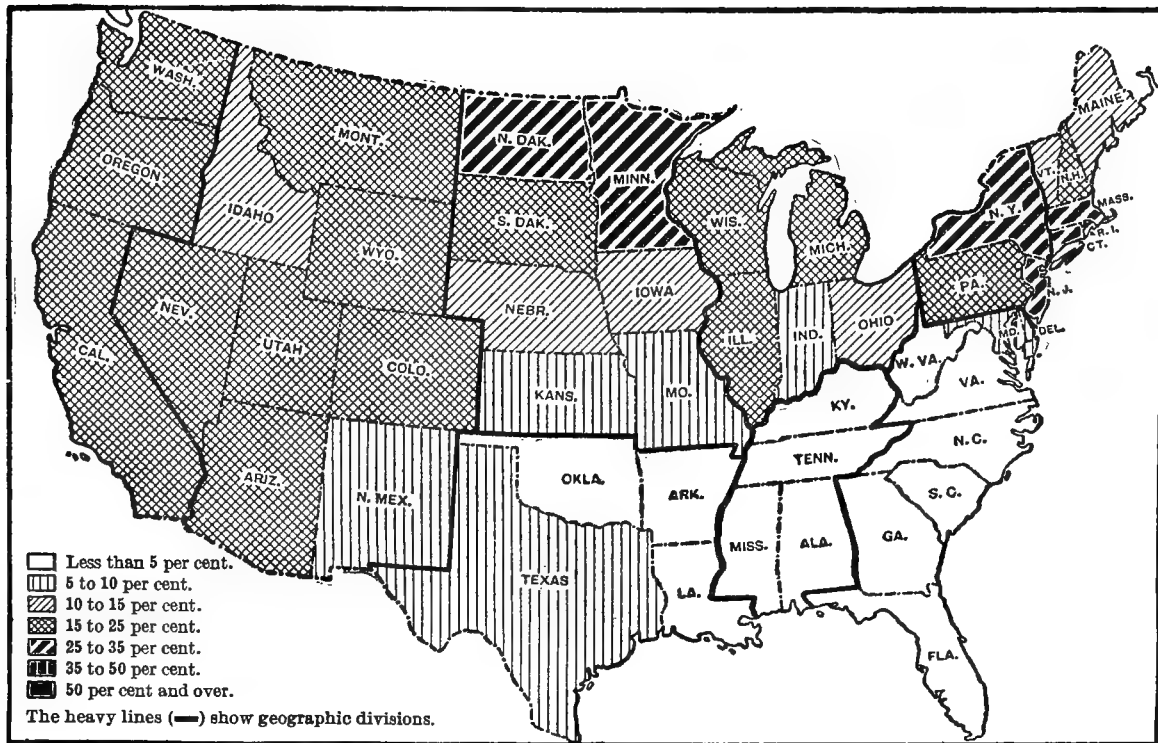


POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1910.

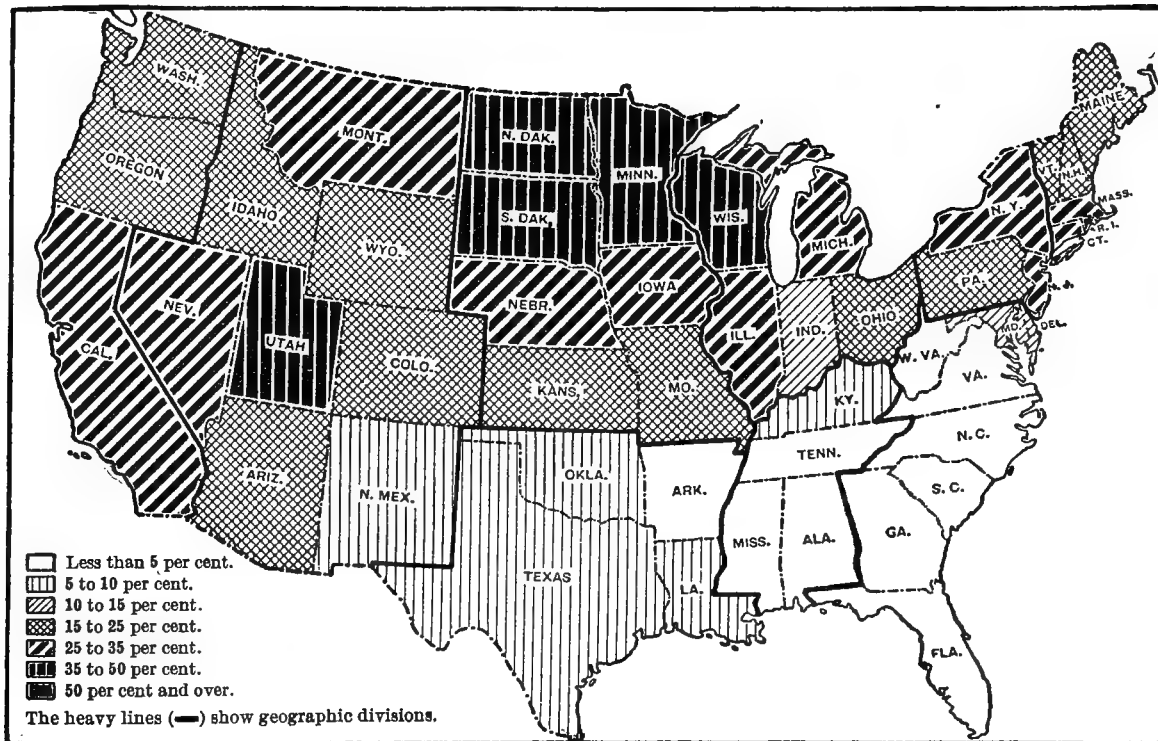




PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE WHITES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.







# NEBRASKA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Nebraska, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 24) shows the population of Nebraska, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and in general the arrangement of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Owing to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties since 1890 and to the fact that certain divisions returned separately at the last census were not so returned at one or both of the earlier censuses, comparisons of the population of the minor civil divisions in 1910 with that in 1900 and 1890 are in some instances impossible. For the same reasons county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table.

Table 2 (p. 39) shows the cities and incorporated towns and villages in Nebraska, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Nebraska, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the

increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the *proportion* urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand,

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—This state takes its name from the Nebraska River, generally known as the Platte. The word is of Indian origin and signifies "shallow water."

The earliest recorded exploration in the region now constituting Nebraska was made in 1739 when Frenchmen followed the Platte to its Forks. In 1804 a United States Government expedition under Lewis and Clark passed up the Missouri River, which forms the eastern and northeastern boundary of the state, returning in 1806. The first settlement was made in 1807, when Emanuel Lisa, a fur trader, built Fort Lisa near the present site of Fort Calhoun. Other trading posts as well as military posts were established from time to time, but very few settlers came to this region until about the middle of the century.

The area now known as Nebraska was originally a part of the vast Louisiana region, which was ceded by France to Spain in 1762, retroceded to France in 1800, and purchased by the United States in 1803. The area now forming the state belonged successively to the district of Louisiana (1804-5), the territory of Louisiana (1805-1812), the territory of Missouri (1812-1834), and the "Indian Country" (1834-1854).

In 1854 the territory of Nebraska was organized from the section of the Indian

Country lying between the fortieth and forty-ninth parallels and extending from the Rocky Mountains to the Missouri and White Earth Rivers. It thus included, in addition to the area of the present state, territory now forming portions of North and South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming, and Colorado. In 1861 the area of Nebraska was greatly reduced by the organization of Dakota territory, which extended westward to the Rocky Mountains, and of Colorado territory, in which was included what had been the southwestern corner of Nebraska. In the same year, however, territory was added to Nebraska by the extension of the western boundary to the thirty-third meridian from Washington (approximately the one hundred and tenth from Greenwich). In 1863 Idaho territory was organized with boundaries including that part of Nebraska lying west of the twenty-seventh meridian from Washington (approximately the one hundred and fourth from Greenwich) and the territory of Nebraska was left with substantially the same limits as the present state.

In March, 1867, Nebraska was admitted to the Union. In 1882 a small tract of land, formerly a part of Dakota, lying south of the forty-third parallel and between the Keyapaha and Missouri Rivers, was added to Nebraska, since which time there have been no changes in the boundaries of the state.

in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same territory* which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though

part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of the state of Nebraska is 1,192,214. Compared with a population of 1,066,300 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 125,914, or 11.8 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The rate of increase for the population of the state during the preceding

decade, 1890–1900, was only three-tenths of 1 per cent.

The following table shows the population of Nebraska at each census from 1860 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population.            | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |                        | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 1,192,214              | 125,914                         | 11.8      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 1,066,300              | 3,644                           | 0.3       | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | <sup>1</sup> 1,062,656 | 610,254                         | 134.9     | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 452,402                | 329,409                         | 267.8     | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 122,993                | 94,152                          | 326.5     | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 28,841                 |                                 |           |                                             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (3,746) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

Nebraska was organized as a territory in 1854 and was enumerated separately for the first time at the census of 1860. During the 30 years from 1860 to 1890 the growth of Nebraska was very rapid, although some doubt has been cast upon the accuracy of the figures returned for 1890. The population of the state increased more than fourfold during the decade 1860–1870, about three and two-thirds times during the decade 1870–1880, and a little more than two and one-third times during the decade 1880–1890. The absolute increase for this 30-year period was 1,033,815. During the 20 years since 1890 the population of the state, according to the census, has increased 129,558, or only 12.2 per cent.

During every decade from 1860 to 1890 the rates of increase for the state were very much higher than the rates of increase for the United States, the population of the state being more than thirty-six times as great in 1890 as it was in 1860, while that of the United States had about doubled. Since 1890, however, the population of the United States has increased much more rapidly than that of Nebraska, the rate of increase for the country as a whole during this period being 46.1 per cent, as against 12.2 per cent for the state.

**Principal cities.**—Nebraska has 82 cities, of which the largest, Omaha, has a population of 124,096, and Lincoln, the second city, a population of 43,973. South Omaha, with 26,259, and Grand Island, with 10,326 inhabitants, are the only other cities in the state having over 10,000 inhabitants. There are also

9 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 12 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 57 having less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 82 cities is 389,383, or 32.7 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 19 shows the population of the seven largest cities in the state in 1910, as reported at each census since their incorporation as cities, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Grand Island shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 36.7 per cent, and South Omaha the lowest, 1 per cent.

**Counties.**—Nebraska has 92 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 981 in Hooker County to 168,546 in Douglas County.

The following territorial changes in the counties of Nebraska have been made since 1900: Part of Cheyenne County was taken in 1909 to form Morrill County; part of Deuel County was taken in 1910 to form Garden County; and part of Dakota County was ceded to Nebraska by the state of South Dakota in 1908.

Because of the organization of two new counties from parts of other counties since 1900, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 88 counties and two combinations of counties.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |                       |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |
| <b>Beatrice:</b>      |             |                                                   |           | <b>Lincoln:</b>       |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 9,356       | 1,481                                             | 18.8      | 1910.....             | 43,973      | 3,804                                             | 9.5       |
| 1900.....             | 7,875       | -5,961                                            | -43.1     | 1900.....             | 40,169      | -14,985                                           | -27.2     |
| 1890.....             | 13,836      | 11,389                                            | 466.4     | 1890.....             | 55,154      | 42,151                                            | 324.2     |
| 1880.....             | 2,447       |                                                   |           | 1880.....             | 13,003      |                                                   |           |
| <b>Fremont:</b>       |             |                                                   |           | <b>Omaha:</b>         |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 8,718       | 1,477                                             | 20.4      | 1910.....             | 124,096     | 21,541                                            | 21.0      |
| 1900.....             | 7,241       | 494                                               | 7.3       | 1900.....             | 102,555     | -37,897                                           | -27.0     |
| 1890.....             | 6,747       | 3,734                                             | 123.9     | 1890.....             | 140,452     | 109,934                                           | 360.2     |
| 1880.....             | 3,013       |                                                   |           | 1880.....             | 30,518      | 14,435                                            | 89.8      |
| <b>Grand Island:</b>  |             |                                                   |           | 1879.....             | 16,083      | 14,200                                            | 754.1     |
| 1910.....             | 10,326      | 2,772                                             | 36.7      | 1860.....             | 1,883       |                                                   |           |
| 1900.....             | 7,554       | 18                                                | 0.2       | <b>South Omaha:</b>   |             |                                                   |           |
| 1890.....             | 7,536       | 4,573                                             | 154.3     | 1910.....             | 26,259      | 258                                               | 1.0       |
| 1880.....             | 2,963       |                                                   |           | 1900.....             | 26,001      | 17,939                                            | 222.5     |
| <b>Hastings:</b>      |             |                                                   |           | 1890.....             | 8,062       |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 9,338       | 2,150                                             | 29.9      |                       |             |                                                   |           |
| 1900.....             | 7,188       | -6,396                                            | -47.1     |                       |             |                                                   |           |
| 1890.....             | 13,584      | 10,767                                            | 382.2     |                       |             |                                                   |           |
| 1880.....             | 2,817       |                                                   |           |                       |             |                                                   |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The combinations of counties are Garden with Deuel and Morrill with Cheyenne. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for these counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county from which it was formed. Sixty-seven counties, including Dakota County, part of which was ceded to Nebraska by South Dakota in 1908, and the two combinations of counties have increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase of the 67 counties range from nine-tenths of 1 per cent in Gage County to 377.8 per cent in McPherson County, and the absolute increases from 129 in Hamilton County to 27,956 in Douglas County. The combined counties of Garden and Deuel increased 2,694, or 102.4 per cent, while the combined counties of Morrill and Cheyenne increased 3,565, or 64 per cent. Twenty-one counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from less than one-tenth of 1 per cent in Clay County to 13.3 per cent in Otoe County, and the absolute decreases from 6 in Clay County to 2,965 in Otoe County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 67 counties that show an increase and in the two combinations of counties is 142,241; the aggregate decrease of population in the 21 counties that show a decrease is 16,327. The difference, 125,914, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 22 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Nebraska during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 76,808 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 15.5; in 1900 and 1890 it was 13.9 and 13.8, respectively. The

average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 23, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Cherry County, with 5,979 square miles, has the largest area, and Sarpy County, with 240 square miles, has the smallest area. Douglas County, containing Omaha city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 509.2 persons per square mile, and Hooker County, with 1.4 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Nebraska the counties are divided into 1,399 primary divisions, comprising 927 election precincts, 453 townships, and 19 cities. There are also 435 secondary divisions, comprising 63 cities, 19 towns, and 353 villages. These secondary divisions usually form parts of their respective precincts or townships, but 10 cities and 1 village are coextensive with the election precincts or townships in which they are located. Besides these minor civil divisions there is one island in the state which is unorganized.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The table on page 20 presents the population of Nebraska at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among places grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

As shown by this table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated villages of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                                | 1910              |                | 1900              |                | 1890              |                             | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                 | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.                 | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                           |                   | 1,192,214      |                   | 1,066,300      |                   | <sup>1</sup> 1,062,656      | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                                     | <b>27</b>         | <b>310,852</b> | <b>31</b>         | <b>252,702</b> | <b>18</b>         | <b>291,641</b>              | <b>26.1</b>                   | <b>23.7</b> | <b>27.4</b> |
| Cities and villages of—                                         |                   |                |                   |                |                   |                             |                               |             |             |
| 100,000 inhabitants or more.....                                | 1                 | 124,096        | 1                 | 102,555        | 1                 | 140,452                     | 10.4                          | 9.6         | 13.2        |
| 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....                              |                   |                |                   |                | 1                 | 55,154                      |                               |             | 5.2         |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....                               | 2                 | 70,232         | 2                 | 66,170         |                   |                             | 5.9                           | 6.2         |             |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....                               | 1                 | 10,326         |                   |                | 3                 | 39,361                      | 0.9                           |             | 3.7         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                                | 9                 | 61,670         | 7                 | 48,004         | 5                 | 38,811                      | 5.2                           | 4.5         | 3.7         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                                 | 14                | 44,528         | 11                | 35,973         | 6                 | 17,963                      | 3.7                           | 3.4         | 1.7         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                                     |                   | <b>881,362</b> |                   | <b>813,598</b> |                   | <b><sup>1</sup> 771,015</b> | <b>73.9</b>                   | <b>76.3</b> | <b>72.6</b> |
| Cities, towns, and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 427               | 243,292        | 346               | 188,955        | 231               | 141,808                     | 20.4                          | 17.7        | 13.3        |
| Other rural territory.....                                      |                   | 638,070        |                   | 624,643        |                   | <sup>1</sup> 629,207        | 53.5                          | 58.6        | 59.2        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (3,746) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

310,852 inhabitants, or 26.1 per cent of the total population, while 881,362 inhabitants, or 73.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 252,702 inhabitants, or 23.7 per cent of the total population, while 813,598 inhabitants, or 76.3 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a slight increase in the proportion of urban population. During the decade 1890–1900 there was an apparent decrease in the proportion of urban population in the state, but this may have been due to an overcount of the population of certain cities in 1890. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910, Omaha, the one city in the state having over 100,000 inhabitants, contributed 10.4 per cent of the total population of the state, which was a slight increase over its proportion in 1900. The proportion of the population of the state in the other urban places increased from 14.1 per cent in 1900 to 15.7 per cent in 1910. For reasons already suggested, comparisons with the figures of 1890 are of uncertain value.

The urban population of the state is contained in 25 cities and 2 villages, while that classed as rural is in 427 incorporated cities, towns, and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in unincorporated territory. The 427 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 243,292, or 20.4 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 64 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 95,295; 100 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 69,450; and 263 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 78,547.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 554,144

or 46.5 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 441,657, or 41.4 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 14 counties had a larger proportion and 5 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Three counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910, while 66 counties and the two combinations of counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table on the next page, the total population in 1910 of those places which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 310,852; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 261,853. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 252,702 (see table above) by 9,151. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the next table, shows an increase of 18.7 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 9.6 per cent. Urban population thus increased nearly twice as rapidly as that of the rural territory. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last

decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there are 28 counties in Nebraska in which the population living in rural territory decreased and 3 counties in which there was a decrease in urban population during the last decade. Cass and Otoe were the only counties that decreased in population in both rural and urban districts.

In the next table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Omaha, the combined population of the other cities having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities and villages having in 1910 from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

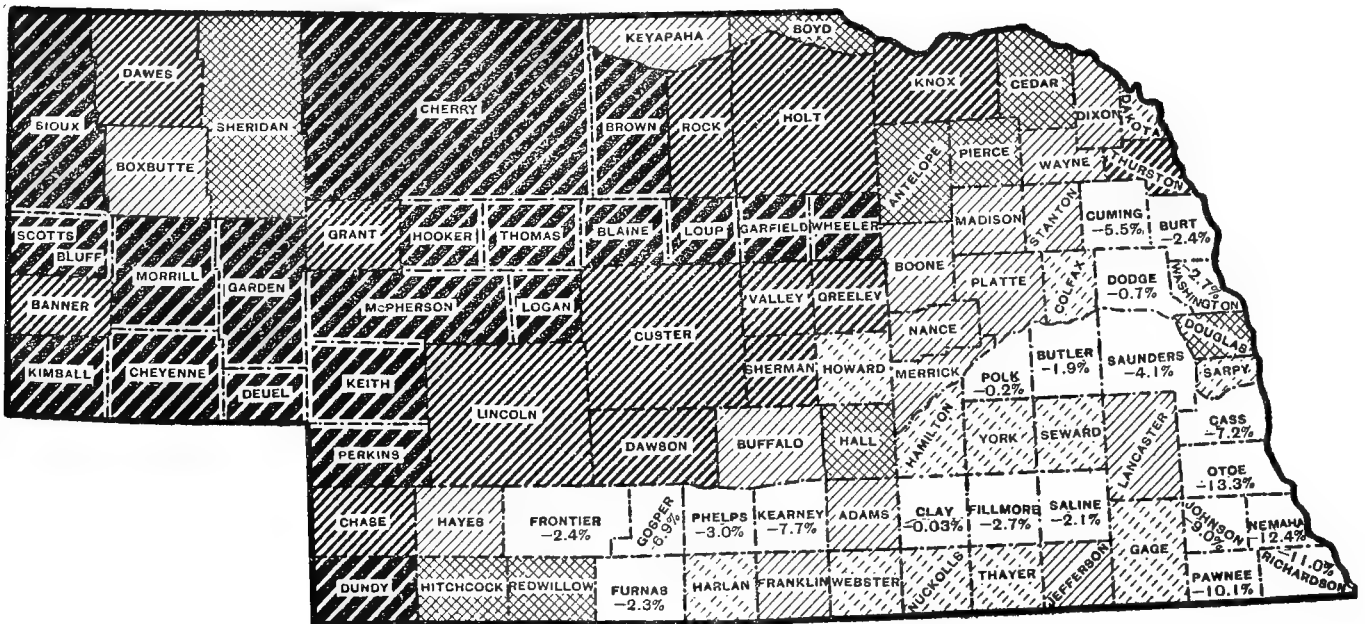
From this table it appears that the city of Omaha increased in population during the last decade a little less than twice as rapidly, and the group of cities and villages having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants increased a little more than twice as rapidly as the state

as a whole. The group of other cities outside of Omaha having 25,000 inhabitants or more increased almost one-half as rapidly as the state as a whole. The rate of increase in rural population was a little less than that for the state as a whole.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                                | POPULATION. |           | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
|                                                                 | 1910        | 1900      | Number.                | Per cent. |
| The state.....                                                  | 1,192,214   | 1,066,300 | 125,914                | 11.8      |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                                    | 310,852     | 261,853   | 48,999                 | 18.7      |
| City of Omaha.....                                              | 124,096     | 102,555   | 21,541                 | 21.0      |
| Other cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1910.....         | 70,232      | 66,170    | 4,062                  | 6.1       |
| Cities and villages of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants in 1910..... | 116,524     | 93,128    | 23,396                 | 25.1      |
| Remainder of the state.....                                     | 881,362     | 804,447   | 76,915                 | 9.6       |

It will also be noticed from this table that of the total increase in the population of the state during the decade, namely, 125,914, a little more than three-fifths was in rural territory.

**TOTAL POPULATION.**

[illegible]

 DECREASE
  LESS THAN 5 PER CENT
  15 TO 25 PER CENT
  50 PER CENT AND OVER

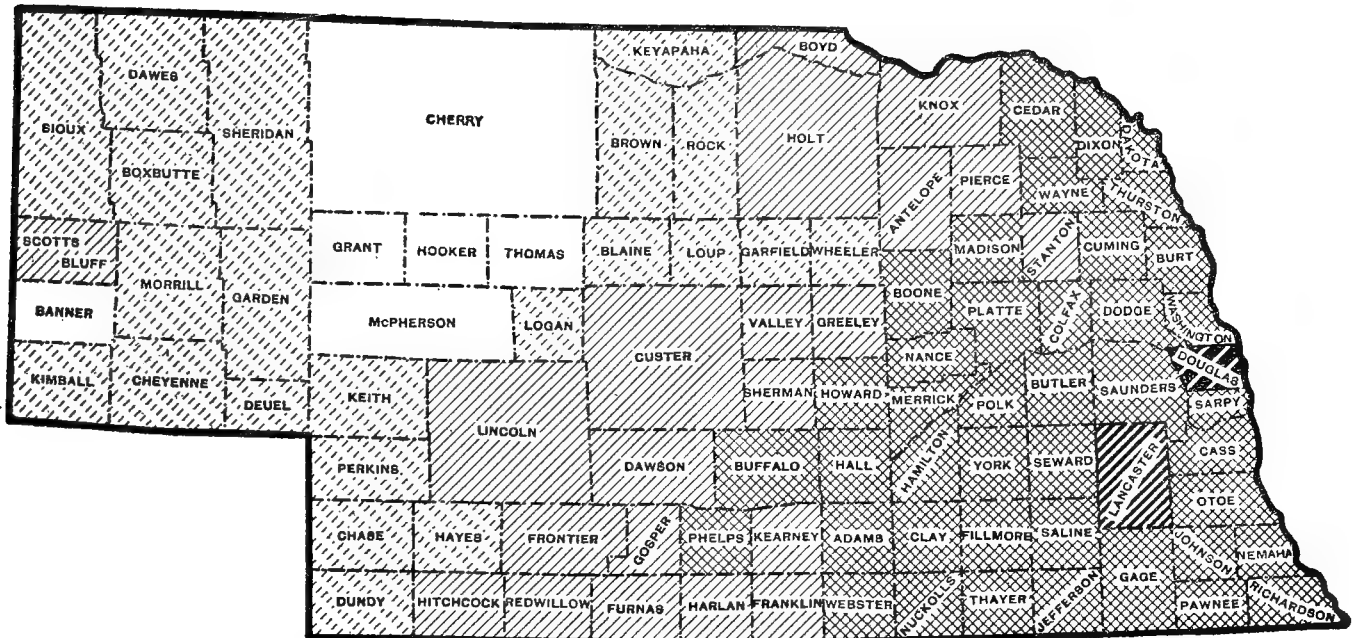
 5 TO 15 PER CENT
  25 TO 50 PER CENT

(22)

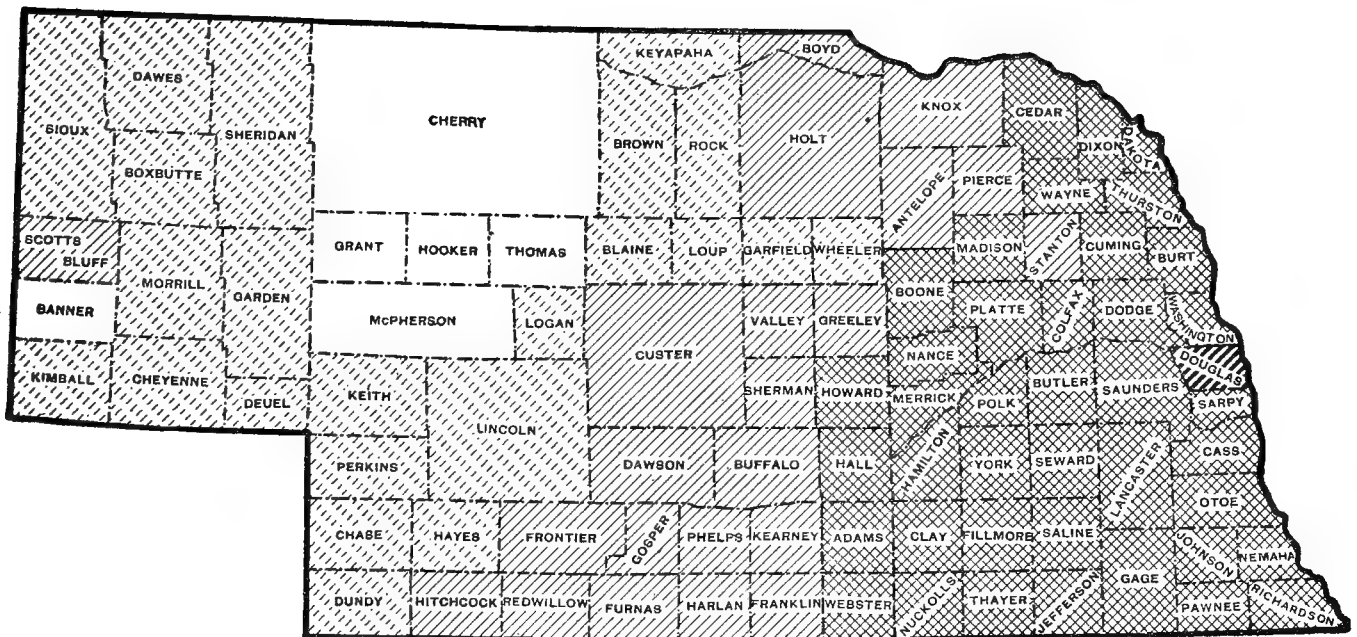


# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NEBRASKA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.



### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER SQUARE MILE



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Adams County</b> .....                                                                                  | <b>20,900</b> | <b>18,840</b> | <b>24,303</b> | <b>Blaine County</b> .....                                  | <b>1,672</b>  | <b>603</b>    | <b>1,146</b>  |
| Ayr township, including part of Ayr village.....                                                           | 702           | 715           | 792           | Brewster precinct.....                                      | 214           | 120           | 374           |
| Ayr village (part of).....                                                                                 | 87            | 70            | 107           | Dunn precinct.....                                          | 108           | 69            | 117           |
| Total for Ayr village in Ayr and Zero townships.....                                                       | 142           | 141           | 178           | Dunning precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 447           | 216           | 220           |
| Blaine township.....                                                                                       | 560           | 554           | 622           | Edith precinct.....                                         | 293           | 42            | 77            |
| Cottonwood township, including Holstein village.....                                                       | 564           | 552           | 548           | Hardscrabble precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                    | 122           | 89            | 149           |
| Holstein village.....                                                                                      | 523           | 267           | 118           | Hawley precinct.....                                        | 186           | 156           | 149           |
| Denver township.....                                                                                       | 1,729         | 1,360         | 756           | Lucy precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                            | 146           | 67            | 153           |
| Hanover township.....                                                                                      | 551           | 593           | 655           | Purdum precinct.....                                        |               |               |               |
| Hastings city.....                                                                                         | 9,338         | 7,188         | 13,584        |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                | 2,970         |               |               | <b>Boone County</b> .....                                   | <b>13,145</b> | <b>11,689</b> | <b>8,683</b>  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                | 2,404         |               |               | Ashland precinct.....                                       | 506           | 416           | 291           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                | 1,470         |               |               | Beaver precinct, including St. Edwards village.....         | 1,329         | 1,179         | 793           |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                | 2,494         |               |               | St. Edwards village.....                                    | 814           | 625           | 293           |
| Highland township.....                                                                                     | 520           | 600           | 603           | Bonanza precinct.....                                       | 479           | 455           | 364           |
| Junata township, including Junata village.....                                                             | 1,056         | 1,233         | 1,231         | Boone precinct.....                                         | 610           | 538           | 479           |
| Junata village.....                                                                                        | 471           | 548           | 517           | Cedar precinct, including Cedar Rapids village.....         | 1,835         | 1,927         | 1,470         |
| Kenesaw township, including Kenesaw village.....                                                           | 1,082         | 913           | 668           | Cedar Rapids village.....                                   | 876           | 559           | 454           |
| Kenesaw village.....                                                                                       | 667           | 604           | 517           | Dubin precinct, including Primrose village.....             | 821           | 497           | 388           |
| Little Blue township.....                                                                                  | 546           | 503           | 324           | Primrose village <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 168           |               |               |
| Logan township.....                                                                                        | 501           | 501           | 324           | Manchester precinct, including Albion city.....             | 2,366         | 1,882         | 1,485         |
| Roseland township, including Roseland village.....                                                         | 857           | 847           | 782           | Albion city.....                                            | 1,534         | 1,369         | 896           |
| Roseland village.....                                                                                      | 249           | 227           | 158           | Ward 1.....                                                 | 743           |               |               |
| Silver Lake township.....                                                                                  | 479           | 550           | 518           | Ward 2.....                                                 | 841           |               |               |
| Verona township, including Prosser village.....                                                            | 714           | 773           | 789           | Midland precinct.....                                       | 587           | 537           | 491           |
| Prosser village <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                         | 163           |               |               | North Branch precinct <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 662           |               |               |
| Wanda township.....                                                                                        | 523           | 621           | 602           | Oakland precinct, including Petersburg village.....         | 1,642         | 1,501         | 1,177         |
| West Blue township.....                                                                                    | 575           | 628           | 600           | Petersburg village.....                                     | 553           | 478           |               |
| Zero township, including part of Ayr village.....                                                          | 603           | 709           | 712           | Plum Creek precinct.....                                    | 605           | 529           | 399           |
| Ayr village (part of).....                                                                                 | 66            | 71            | 66            | Roselma precinct.....                                       | 585           | 482           | 384           |
|                                                                                                            |               |               |               | Shell Creek precinct <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 561           | 1,160         | 962           |
|                                                                                                            |               |               |               | Weitzel precinct.....                                       | 507           | 586           |               |
| <b>Antelope County</b> .....                                                                               | <b>14,003</b> | <b>11,344</b> | <b>10,399</b> | <b>Boxbutte County</b> .....                                | <b>6,131</b>  | <b>5,572</b>  | <b>5,494</b>  |
| Bazile township.....                                                                                       | 432           | 397           | 402           | Alliance precinct, coextensive with Alliance city.....      | 3,105         | 2,535         |               |
| Blaine township.....                                                                                       | 365           | 321           | 322           | Alliance city.....                                          | 3,105         | 2,535         | 829           |
| Burnett township, including part of Tilden village.....                                                    | 814           | 555           | 471           | Ward 1.....                                                 | 1,737         |               |               |
| Tilden village (part of).....                                                                              | 345           | 160           |               | Ward 2.....                                                 | 1,368         |               |               |
| Total for Tilden village in Burnett township, Antelope County, and Jefferson precinct, Madison County..... | 901           | 553           |               | Boxbutte precinct.....                                      | 361           | 384           | 741           |
| Cedar township.....                                                                                        | 569           | 631           | 528           | Boyd precinct.....                                          | 268           | 165           |               |
| Clearwater township, including Clearwater village.....                                                     | 632           | 562           | 519           | Dorsey precinct, including Hemmingford village.....         | 625           | 498           | 706           |
| Clearwater village.....                                                                                    | 414           | 198           | 215           | Hemmingford village.....                                    | 272           | 153           |               |
| Crawford township.....                                                                                     | 533           | 521           | 540           | Lake precinct.....                                          | 539           | 774           | 1,566         |
| Custer township.....                                                                                       | 354           | 231           | 272           | Lawn precinct.....                                          | 300           | 254           | 588           |
| Eden township.....                                                                                         | 389           | 243           | 294           | Liberty precinct.....                                       | 170           | 130           | 249           |
| Elgin township.....                                                                                        | 387           | 377           | 421           | Nonpareil precinct.....                                     | 243           | 230           | 407           |
| Ellsworth township, including Brunswick village.....                                                       | 661           | 416           | 262           | Running Water precinct.....                                 | 76            | 145           | 423           |
| Brunswick village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                       | 278           |               |               | Snake Creek precinct.....                                   | 122           | 111           | 246           |
| Elm township.....                                                                                          | 409           | 341           | 265           | Wright precinct.....                                        | 322           | 346           | 568           |
| Frenchtown township.....                                                                                   | 352           | 415           | 410           |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Garfield township, including Orchard village.....                                                          | 1,013         | 399           | 342           | <b>Boyd County</b> <sup>10</sup> .....                      | <b>8,826</b>  | <b>7,332</b>  | <b>11,695</b> |
| Orchard village <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                         | 532           |               |               | Basin township, <sup>12</sup> including Naper village.....  | 1,441         | 1,127         |               |
| Grant township.....                                                                                        | 591           | 520           | 420           | Naper village.....                                          | 300           | 84            |               |
| Lincoln township.....                                                                                      | 373           | 275           | 235           | Bristow township, including Bristow village.....            | 578           | 741           |               |
| Logan township, including Elgin village.....                                                               | 1,270         | 946           | 512           | Bristow village <sup>14</sup> .....                         | 176           |               |               |
| Elgin village.....                                                                                         | 606           | 461           |               | Bush township, including Monowi village.....                | 676           | 800           |               |
| Neligh city.....                                                                                           | 1,586         | 1,135         | 1,209         | Monowi village <sup>2</sup> .....                           | 109           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                | 788           |               |               | Butte township, including Anoka and Butte villages.....     | 1,406         | 1,322         |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                | 780           |               |               | Anoka village <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 145           |               |               |
| Neligh township.....                                                                                       | 479           | 388           | 376           | Butte village.....                                          | 660           | 350           |               |
| Oakdale township, including Oakdale village.....                                                           | 987           | 951           | 883           | Lynch township, <sup>15</sup> including Lynch village.....  | 1,045         | 960           |               |
| Oakdale village.....                                                                                       | 631           | 585           | 630           | Lynch village.....                                          | 683           | 291           |               |
| Ord township.....                                                                                          | 214           | 244           | 289           | McCully township.....                                       | 599           | 561           |               |
| Royal township.....                                                                                        | 397           | 314           | 255           | Morton township, <sup>16</sup> including Gross village..... | 884           | 772           |               |
| Sherman township.....                                                                                      | 331           | 296           | 267           | Gross village.....                                          | 111           | 325           |               |
| Stanton township.....                                                                                      | 247           | 235           | 273           | Mullen township <sup>17</sup> .....                         | 372           |               |               |
| Verdigris township.....                                                                                    | 334           | 344           | 375           | Spencer township, including Spencer village.....            | 1,400         | 550           |               |
| Willow township.....                                                                                       | 304           | 287           | 257           | Spencer village.....                                        | 671           | 155           |               |
|                                                                                                            |               |               |               | Ware township.....                                          | 425           | 499           |               |
| <b>Banner County</b> .....                                                                                 | <b>1,444</b>  | <b>1,114</b>  | <b>1,435</b>  | <b>Brown County</b> .....                                   | <b>6,083</b>  | <b>3,470</b>  | <b>10,456</b> |
| Flowerfield precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                    | 336           | 111           | 118           | Ainsworth precinct, including Ainsworth village.....        | 1,797         | 1,268         | 1,499         |
| Gabe Rock precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                      | 150           | 237           | 167           | Ainsworth village.....                                      | 1,045         | 605           | 733           |
| Lone Pine precinct.....                                                                                    | 192           | 189           | 160           | Buffalo precinct.....                                       | 204           | 222           | 369           |
| Long Springs precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                   | 509           | 234           | 388           |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Wright precinct.....                                                                                       | 257           | 219           | 318           |                                                             |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>3</sup> County totals include population (124 in 1900; 593 in 1890) of Banner and Pumpkin Creek precincts, annexed to Long Springs precinct since 1900; population (342 in 1890) of Freeport precinct, annexed to Wright precinct; population (278 in 1890) of Hull precinct, annexed to Gabe Rock precinct; and population (66 in 1890) of Loraine precinct, annexed to Long Springs precinct, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Part of Gabe Rock precinct annexed to Flowerfield precinct in 1907.

<sup>5</sup> Pumpkin Creek and Banner precincts annexed in 1902 and 1907, respectively.

<sup>6</sup> County total includes population (56) of Rankin precinct, annexed to Edith precinct between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Hardscrabble and Lucy precincts organized from parts of Dunning precinct in 1906 and 1907, respectively.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>9</sup> North Branch precinct organized from part of Shell Creek precinct in 1903.

<sup>10</sup> Precincts reorganized as townships in 1904.

<sup>11</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by minor civil divisions in 1890.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from Basin and Turtle precincts in 1904.

<sup>13</sup> Includes population of Turtle precinct.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Part taken to form part of Mullen township in 1904.

<sup>16</sup> Returned as Gross in 1900. Part taken to form part of Mullen township in 1904.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from parts of Lynch and Morton townships in 1904.

<sup>18</sup> County total includes population (140) of Burley and Calamus precincts, annexed to Chester precinct between 1890 and 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Brown County—Continued.</b>                        |               |               |               | <b>Butler County—Continued.</b>                             |               |               |               |
| Chester precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                   | 400           | 134           | 42            | Franklin township.....                                      | 649           | 858           | 826           |
| Fairfield precinct.....                               | 148           | 142           | 99            | Linwood township, including Abie village.....               | 911           | 889           | 943           |
| Garfield precinct.....                                | 286           | 52            | 275           | Abie village <sup>6</sup> .....                             | 210           |               |               |
| Johnstown precinct <sup>2</sup> .....                 | 914           | 636           | 787           | Oak Creek township, including Brainard village.....         | 1,186         | 1,095         | 951           |
| Lakeland precinct <sup>3</sup> .....                  | 487           | 226           | 159           | Brainard village.....                                       | 466           | 334           | 306           |
| Moon Lake precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                 | 200           |               |               | Olive township.....                                         | 544           | 607           | 575           |
| Pine precinct, including Long Pine village.....       | 991           | 609           | 760           | Platte township, including Linwood village.....             | 594           | 607           | 580           |
| Long Pine village.....                                | 781           | 486           | 662           | Linwood village.....                                        | 329           | 317           | 309           |
| Pine Glen precinct.....                               | 221           | 181           | 229           | Plum Creek township.....                                    | 544           | 536           | 470           |
| Smith precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                     | 435           |               |               | Read township, including Surprise village.....              | 937           | 891           | 804           |
|                                                       |               |               |               | Surprise village <sup>7</sup> .....                         | 323           |               |               |
| <b>Buffalo County.....</b>                            |               |               |               | Reading township, including Rising City village.....        | 1,053         | 1,186         | 1,314         |
|                                                       | <b>21,907</b> | <b>20,254</b> | <b>22,162</b> | Rising City village.....                                    | 456           | 499           | 610           |
| Armada township, including Miller village.....        | 680           | 504           | 561           | Richardson township, including Dwight village.....          | 747           | 637           | 305           |
| Miller village.....                                   | 330           | 194           |               | Dwight village <sup>8</sup> .....                           | 184           |               |               |
| Beaver township.....                                  | 493           | 380           | 385           | Savannah township, including Bellwood village.....          | 785           | 860           | 933           |
| Cedar township.....                                   | 465           | 460           | 461           | Bellwood village.....                                       | 597           | 410           | 415           |
| Center township.....                                  | 681           | 682           | 630           | Skull Creek township, including Bruno village.....          | 974           | 1,010         | 872           |
| Cherry Creek township.....                            | 327           | 344           | 374           | Bruno village.....                                          | 245           | 191           |               |
| Divide township.....                                  | 539           | 526           | 523           | Summit township.....                                        | 545           | 550           | 635           |
| Elm Creek township, including Elm Creek village.....  | 1,070         | 725           | 789           | Ulysses township, including Ulysses village.....            | 1,087         | 1,123         | 1,233         |
| Elm Creek village.....                                | 620           | 301           | 357           | Ulysses village.....                                        | 661           | 663           | 621           |
| Gardner township.....                                 | 578           | 577           | 648           | Union township, including Garrison village.....             | 843           | 982           | 927           |
| Garfield township, including Ravenna village.....     | 1,675         | 1,174         | 958           | Garrison village <sup>9</sup> .....                         | 177           |               |               |
| Ravenna village.....                                  | 1,569         |               | 688           |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Gibbon township, including Gibbon village.....        | 1,251         | 1,159         | 1,185         | <b>Cass County.....</b>                                     |               |               |               |
| Gibbon village.....                                   | 718           | 680           | 646           |                                                             | <b>19,786</b> | <b>21,330</b> | <b>24,080</b> |
| Grant township, including Amherst village.....        | 718           | 632           | 583           | Avoca precinct, including Avoca village.....                | 742           | 796           | 892           |
| Amherst village.....                                  | 866           | 185           |               | Avoca village.....                                          | 249           | 255           | 166           |
| Harrison township.....                                | 291           | 273           | 309           | Center precinct.....                                        | 779           | 795           | 823           |
| Kearney township, coextensive with Kearney city.....  | 6,202         | 5,634         | 8,074         | Eight Mile Grove precinct.....                              | 829           | 800           | 958           |
| Kearney city.....                                     |               |               |               | Elmwood precinct, including Murdock town.....               | 943           | 975           | 949           |
| Ward 1.....                                           | 1,541         |               |               | Murdock town <sup>5</sup> .....                             | 222           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                           | 1,541         |               |               | Greenwood precinct.....                                     | 811           | 834           | 772           |
| Ward 3.....                                           | 1,635         |               |               | Liberty precinct, including Union village.....              | 1,064         | 1,082         | 1,502         |
| Ward 4.....                                           | 1,786         |               |               | Union village.....                                          | 302           | 232           |               |
| Logan township.....                                   | 305           | 305           | 311           | Louisville precinct, including Louisville village.....      | 1,256         | 1,146         | 1,043         |
| Loup township, including Pleasanton village.....      | 734           | 569           | 571           | Louisville village.....                                     | 778           | 738           | 655           |
| Pleasanton village.....                               | 262           | 103           |               | Mount Pleasant precinct.....                                | 627           | 684           | 686           |
| Odessa township.....                                  | 523           | 559           | 535           | Nehawka precinct.....                                       | 896           | 814           |               |
| Platte township.....                                  | 253           | 289           | 204           | Plattsmouth city.....                                       | 4,287         | 4,964         | 8,392         |
| Riverdale township.....                               | 707           | 995           | 825           | Ward 1.....                                                 | 635           |               |               |
| Rusco township.....                                   | 433           | 380           | 367           | Ward 2.....                                                 | 1,099         |               |               |
| Sartoria township.....                                | 306           | 347           | 421           | Ward 3.....                                                 | 1,121         |               |               |
| Schneider township.....                               | 479           | 565           | 603           | Ward 4.....                                                 | 788           |               |               |
| Scott township.....                                   | 335           | 303           | 351           | Ward 5.....                                                 | 598           |               |               |
| Sharon township.....                                  | 487           | 548           | 533           | Plattsmouth precinct.....                                   | 891           | 1,159         | 1,069         |
| Shelton township, including Shelton village.....      | 1,462         | 1,321         | 1,159         | Rock Bluffs precinct.....                                   | 1,189         | 1,317         | 1,168         |
| Shelton village.....                                  | 1,005         | 861           | 706           | Salt Creek precinct, including Greenwood village.....       | 843           | 1,004         | 1,034         |
| Thornton township.....                                | 526           | 522           | 426           | Greenwood village.....                                      | 387           | 516           | 495           |
| Valley township.....                                  | 387           | 411           | 376           | South Bend precinct, including South Bend village.....      | 566           | 620           | 598           |
|                                                       |               |               |               | South Bend village.....                                     | 125           | 141           | 152           |
| <b>Burt County.....</b>                               |               |               |               | Stove Creek precinct, including Elmwood village.....        | 1,270         | 1,299         | 1,120         |
|                                                       | <b>12,726</b> | <b>13,040</b> | <b>11,069</b> | Elmwood village.....                                        | 635           | 544           | 303           |
| Arizona precinct.....                                 | 530           |               |               | Tipton precinct, including Eagle village.....               | 1,046         | 1,088         | 901           |
| Craig precinct, including Craig village.....          | 1,439         |               |               | Eagle village.....                                          | 297           |               |               |
| Craig village.....                                    | 559           | 462           | 290           | Weeping Water city.....                                     | 1,067         | 1,156         | 1,350         |
| Ward 1.....                                           | 165           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                 | 531           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                           | 174           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                 | 458           |               |               |
| Decatur precinct, including Decatur village.....      | 2,069         |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                 | 218           |               |               |
| Decatur village.....                                  | 782           | 800           | 593           | Weeping Water precinct.....                                 | 680           | 797           | 823           |
| Everett precinct, including Lyons village.....        | 2,428         |               |               |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Lyons village.....                                    | 865           | 847           | 532           | <b>Cedar County.....</b>                                    |               |               |               |
| Oakland precinct, including Oakland city.....         | 2,975         |               |               |                                                             | <b>15,191</b> | <b>12,467</b> | <b>7,028</b>  |
| Oakland city.....                                     | 1,073         | 1,008         | 807           | Precinct 1, <sup>11</sup> including St. Helena village..... | 608           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                           | 639           |               |               | St. Helena village.....                                     | 143           | 161           | 189           |
| Ward 2.....                                           | 434           |               |               | Precinct 2 <sup>12</sup> .....                              | 365           |               |               |
| Silver Creek precinct.....                            | 845           |               |               | Precinct 3 <sup>13</sup> .....                              | 466           |               |               |
| Tekamah precinct, including Tekamah city.....         | 2,440         |               |               | Precinct 4 <sup>14</sup> .....                              | 397           |               |               |
| Tekamah city.....                                     | 1,584         | 1,597         | 1,244         | Precinct 5, <sup>15</sup> including Wynot village.....      | 886           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                           | 808           |               |               | Wynot village <sup>16</sup> .....                           | 258           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                           | 718           |               |               | Precinct 6 <sup>17</sup> .....                              | 256           |               |               |
|                                                       |               |               |               | Precinct 7 <sup>18</sup> .....                              | 557           |               |               |
| <b>Butler County.....</b>                             |               |               |               | Precinct 8 <sup>19</sup> .....                              | 591           |               |               |
|                                                       | <b>15,403</b> | <b>15,703</b> | <b>15,454</b> | Precinct 9, <sup>20</sup> including Hartington city.....    | 1,993         |               |               |
| Alexis township.....                                  | 430           | 550           | 581           | Hartington city.....                                        | 1,413         | 971           |               |
| Bone Creek township.....                              | 748           | 797           | 781           | Ward 1.....                                                 | 286           |               |               |
| Center township.....                                  | 649           | 680           | 696           | Ward 2.....                                                 | 425           |               |               |
| David City township, coextensive with David City..... | 2,177         | 1,845         | 2,028         | Precinct 10 <sup>21</sup> .....                             | 435           |               |               |
| David City.....                                       |               |               |               | Precinct 11 <sup>22</sup> .....                             | 572           | 496           | 323           |
| Ward 1.....                                           | 636           |               |               | Precinct 12 <sup>23</sup> .....                             | 541           | 433           |               |
| Ward 2.....                                           | 727           |               |               | Precinct 13 <sup>24</sup> .....                             | 481           | 390           | 208           |
| Ward 3.....                                           | 814           |               |               | Precinct 14 <sup>25</sup> .....                             | 525           |               |               |
|                                                       |               |               |               | Precinct 15 <sup>26</sup> .....                             | 558           | 457           | 384           |

<sup>1</sup> Smith precinct organized from part of Chester precinct in 1904.<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form part of Moon Lake precinct in 1909; part of Lakeland precinct annexed in 1907.<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form part of Moon Lake precinct in 1909 and part annexed to Johnstown precinct in 1907.<sup>4</sup> Organized from parts of Johnstown and Lakeland precincts in 1909.<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1906.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1904.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>10</sup> Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.<sup>11</sup> Organized from parts of old precincts 2 and 13 in 1908.<sup>12</sup> Organized from parts of old precincts 3 and 13 in 1908.<sup>13</sup> Organized from parts of old precincts 3, 6, and 13 in 1908.<sup>14</sup> Organized from parts of old precincts 2, 5, 6, and 13 in 1908.<sup>15</sup> Organized from parts of old precincts 1, 2, and 5 in 1908.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>17</sup> Organized from parts of old precincts 1 and 11 in 1908.<sup>18</sup> Organized from parts of old precincts 4, 7, and 11 in 1908.<sup>19</sup> Organized from parts of old precincts 4, 5, and 12 in 1908.<sup>20</sup> Organized from parts of old precincts 5, 6, 12, and 21 in 1908.<sup>21</sup> Organized from parts of old precincts 6 and 21 in 1908.<sup>22</sup> Formerly precinct 9.<sup>23</sup> Formerly precinct 20.<sup>24</sup> Formerly precinct 16.<sup>25</sup> Organized from part of old precinct 7 in 1908.<sup>26</sup> Formerly precinct 8.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                         | 1910          | 1900         | 1890                      | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                              | 1910          | 1900                       | 1890                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Cedar County—Continued.</b>                                |               |              |                           | <b>Cheyenne County <sup>20</sup></b>                                                               | <b>4,551</b>  | <b><sup>21</sup> 5,570</b> | <b><sup>21</sup> 5,693</b> |
| Precinct 16, <sup>1</sup> including Coleridge village.....    | 1,088         | 937          | 612                       | Bronson precinct <sup>22</sup>                                                                     | 339           | 151                        | 242                        |
| Coleridge village.....                                        | 535           | 471          | 315                       | Chambers precinct <sup>22</sup>                                                                    | 164           |                            |                            |
| Precinct 17 <sup>4</sup> .....                                | 543           | 400          |                           | Colton precinct.....                                                                               | 314           | 307                        | 366                        |
| Precinct 18, <sup>5</sup> including Magnet village.....       | 729           | 526          | 300                       | Davison precinct <sup>23</sup>                                                                     | 314           | 118                        | 240                        |
| Magnet village <sup>4</sup> .....                             | 178           |              |                           | Eagle precinct.....                                                                                | 131           | 79                         | 208                        |
| Precinct 19, <sup>6</sup> including Randolph city.....        | 1,751         | 1,436        | 582                       | Lodgepole precinct, including Lodgepole village.....                                               | 742           | 526                        | 670                        |
| Randolph city.....                                            | 1,137         | 850          | 374                       | Lodgepole village.....                                                                             | 245           |                            |                            |
| Ward 1.....                                                   | 599           |              |                           | Potter precinct <sup>23</sup>                                                                      | 232           | 201                        | 430                        |
| Ward 2.....                                                   | 533           |              |                           | Sidney precinct, <sup>23</sup> including Sidney town.....                                          | 1,721         | 1,741                      | 1,365                      |
| Precinct 20, <sup>6</sup> including Belden village.....       | 757           | 641          | 174                       | Sidney town.....                                                                                   | 1,185         | 1,001                      |                            |
| Belden village.....                                           | 247           | 197          |                           | Trognitz precinct <sup>23</sup>                                                                    | 134           | 99                         |                            |
| Precinct 21, <sup>7</sup> including Laurel village.....       | 1,102         | 1,050        | 257                       | Union Valley precinct, <sup>23</sup> including Dalton village.....                                 | 460           | 274                        | 245                        |
| Laurel village.....                                           | 514           | 514          |                           | Dalton village <sup>24</sup> .....                                                                 | 207           |                            |                            |
| <b>Chase County.....</b>                                      | <b>3,613</b>  | <b>2,559</b> | <b>4,807</b>              | <b>Clay County <sup>25</sup></b>                                                                   | <b>15,729</b> | <b>15,735</b>              | <b>16,310</b>              |
| Bussell precinct.....                                         | 242           | 256          | 417                       | Edgar township, including Edgar city.....                                                          | 1,507         | 1,572                      | 1,678                      |
| Canby precinct.....                                           | 226           | 157          | 359                       | Edgar city.....                                                                                    | 1,080         | 1,040                      | 1,105                      |
| Champion precinct.....                                        | 292           | 259          | 537                       | Ward 1.....                                                                                        | 516           |                            |                            |
| Chase precinct.....                                           | 109           | 121          | 171                       | Ward 2.....                                                                                        | 564           |                            |                            |
| Enterprise precinct.....                                      | 225           | 97           | 325                       | Eldorado township.....                                                                             | 607           | 688                        | 740                        |
| Imperial precinct, including Imperial town.....               | 626           | 468          | 722                       | Fairfield township, including Fairfield city.....                                                  | 1,776         | <sup>26</sup> 1,928        | 1,903                      |
| Imperial town.....                                            | 402           | 258          | 159                       | Fairfield city <sup>27</sup> .....                                                                 | 1,054         | 1,203                      |                            |
| Jamestown precinct.....                                       | 66            | 57           | 213                       | East ward.....                                                                                     | 616           |                            |                            |
| Lamar precinct.....                                           | 152           | 121          | 328                       | West ward.....                                                                                     | 438           |                            |                            |
| Lincoln precinct.....                                         | 138           | 95           | 131                       | Glenville township, including Glenville village.....                                               | 762           | 810                        | 772                        |
| Logan precinct.....                                           | 159           | 72           | 191                       | Glenville village.....                                                                             | 304           | 246                        |                            |
| Macedonia precinct.....                                       | 160           | 196          | 448                       | Harvard township, including Harvard city.....                                                      | 1,716         | 1,502                      | 1,736                      |
| Pearl precinct.....                                           | 105           | 85           |                           | Harvard city.....                                                                                  | 1,102         | 849                        | 1,076                      |
| Pioneer precinct.....                                         | 208           | 104          | 259                       | Ward 1.....                                                                                        | 630           |                            |                            |
| Valley precinct.....                                          | 246           | 128          | 315                       | Ward 2.....                                                                                        | 472           |                            |                            |
| Wauneta precinct, <sup>8</sup> including Wauneta village..... | 659           | 343          | 391                       | Inland township.....                                                                               | 554           | 726                        | 690                        |
| Wauneta village.....                                          | 387           | 181          |                           | Leicester township.....                                                                            | 694           | 701                        | 698                        |
| <b>Cherry County.....</b>                                     | <b>10,414</b> | <b>6,541</b> | <b><sup>9</sup> 6,428</b> | Lewis township, including part of Clay Center village.....                                         | 762           | 735                        | 818                        |
| Barley precinct.....                                          | 132           | 197          |                           | Clay Center village <sup>28</sup> (part of).....                                                   | 50            |                            |                            |
| Buffalo Lake precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                     | 203           | 182          |                           | Total for Clay Center village <sup>28</sup> in Lewis, Lons Tree, Lynn, and Marshall townships..... | 1,065         | 590                        | 590                        |
| Calf Creek precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                       | 136           |              |                           | Logan township, including Ong village.....                                                         | 830           | 722                        | 707                        |
| Cleveland precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                        | 87            | 100          |                           | Ong village <sup>29</sup> .....                                                                    | 285           |                            |                            |
| Cody precinct, <sup>12</sup> including Cody village.....      | 487           | 291          |                           | Lone Tree township, including part of Clay Center village.....                                     | 1,364         | <sup>30</sup> 1,156        | 1,075                      |
| Cody village <sup>13</sup> .....                              | 185           |              |                           | Clay Center village (part of).....                                                                 | 802           | 480                        | 543                        |
| Crookston precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                        | 471           | 275          |                           | Lynn township, including part of Clay Center village.....                                          | 752           | 808                        | 787                        |
| Dewey Lake precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                       | 218           | 159          |                           | Clay Center village (part of).....                                                                 | 171           | 95                         | 47                         |
| Elh precinct.....                                             | 255           | 208          |                           | Marshall township, including part of Clay Center village.....                                      | 501           | 495                        | 596                        |
| Elsmere precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                          | 146           |              |                           | Clay Center village (part of).....                                                                 | 42            | 15                         |                            |
| Enlow precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                            | 167           | 133          |                           | School Creek township, including part of ward 1 of Sutton city.....                                | 667           | 708                        | 841                        |
| Evergreen precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                        | 132           | 125          |                           | Sutton city (part of).....                                                                         | 108           | 67                         | 83                         |
| Georgia precinct.....                                         | 278           | 115          |                           | Total for Sutton city in School Creek and Sutton townships.....                                    | 1,702         | 1,365                      | 1,541                      |
| German precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                           | 116           | 125          |                           | Ward 1.....                                                                                        | 844           |                            |                            |
| Gillespie precinct.....                                       | 175           | 97           |                           | Ward 2.....                                                                                        | 558           |                            |                            |
| Goose Creek precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                      | 334           | 242          |                           | Sheridan township.....                                                                             | 503           | 528                        | 615                        |
| Irwin precinct.....                                           | 222           | 167          |                           | Spring Ranch township.....                                                                         | 508           | 641                        | 652                        |
| Kennedy precinct.....                                         | 253           | 242          |                           | Sutton township, including ward 2 and part of ward 1 of Sutton city.....                           | 2,216         | 2,017                      | 2,102                      |
| Kennedyville precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                     | 143           |              |                           | Sutton city (part of).....                                                                         | 1,594         | 1,298                      | 1,458                      |
| Keweenaw precinct.....                                        | 161           | 150          |                           | <b>Colfax County.....</b>                                                                          | <b>11,610</b> | <b>11,211</b>              | <b>10,453</b>              |
| Lavaca precinct.....                                          | 242           | 249          |                           | Adams precinct, including Clarkson village.....                                                    | 1,490         | 1,114                      | 823                        |
| Loup precinct.....                                            | 547           | 241          |                           | Clarkson village.....                                                                              | 647           | 344                        | 117                        |
| Merriman precinct, including Merriman village.....            | 726           | 437          |                           | Colfax precinct.....                                                                               | 443           | 488                        | 903                        |
| Merriman village <sup>19</sup> .....                          | 254           |              |                           | Grant precinct.....                                                                                | 559           | 587                        | 631                        |
| Middle Prong precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                     | 139           |              |                           | Lincoln precinct, including Howell village.....                                                    | 1,555         | 1,455                      | 1,152                      |
| Mother Lake precinct.....                                     | 338           | 103          |                           | Howell village.....                                                                                | 800           | 515                        | 197                        |
| Nenzel precinct.....                                          | 169           | 152          |                           | Maple Creek precinct.....                                                                          | 605           | 706                        | 761                        |
| Pleasant Hill precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                    | 143           | 217          |                           | Midland precinct.....                                                                              | 676           | 753                        | 808                        |
| Reeves precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                           | 270           |              |                           | Richland precinct, including Richland village.....                                                 | 629           | 529                        | 520                        |
| River precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                            | 204           |              |                           | Richland village <sup>31</sup> .....                                                               | 156           |                            |                            |
| Russell precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                          | 189           |              |                           | Rogers precinct, including Rogers village.....                                                     | 401           | 399                        |                            |
| Schlager precinct.....                                        | 204           | 164          |                           | Rogers village.....                                                                                | 156           | 124                        |                            |
| Sharps Ranch precinct.....                                    | 197           | 105          |                           | <b>Colfax County.....</b>                                                                          | <b>11,610</b> | <b>11,211</b>              | <b>10,453</b>              |
| Sparks precinct.....                                          | 263           | 250          |                           | Adams precinct, including Clarkson village.....                                                    | 1,490         | 1,114                      | 823                        |
| Steen precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                            | 284           | 180          |                           | Clarkson village.....                                                                              | 647           | 344                        | 117                        |
| Table precinct.....                                           | 339           | 178          |                           | Colfax precinct.....                                                                               | 443           | 488                        | 903                        |
| Valentine precinct, including Valentine village.....          | 1,338         | 1,151        |                           | Grant precinct.....                                                                                | 559           | 587                        | 631                        |
| Valentine village.....                                        | 1,098         | 811          |                           | Lincoln precinct, including Howell village.....                                                    | 1,555         | 1,455                      | 1,152                      |
| Wood Lake precinct, including Wood Lake village.....          | 806           | 574          |                           | Howell village.....                                                                                | 800           | 515                        | 197                        |
| Wood Lake village <sup>4</sup> .....                          | 188           |              |                           | Maple Creek precinct.....                                                                          | 605           | 706                        | 761                        |

<sup>1</sup> Formerly precinct 10.

<sup>2</sup> Formerly precinct 19.

<sup>3</sup> Formerly precinct 17.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>5</sup> Formerly precinct 15.

<sup>6</sup> Formerly precinct 14.

<sup>7</sup> Formerly precinct 18.

<sup>8</sup> Name changed from Fisher in 1906.

<sup>9</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Calf Creek, Kenneyville, and Middle Prong precincts organized from parts of Buffalo Lake precinct in 1909, 1908, and 1909, respectively.

<sup>11</sup> Evergreen precinct organized from parts of Cleveland and Dewey Lake precincts in 1909.

<sup>12</sup> Name changed from Bolling Springs in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Name changed from Minnehadzuza in 1908.

<sup>15</sup> Goose Creek and Elsmere precincts organized from parts of Pleasant Hill precinct in 1900 and 1908, respectively.

<sup>16</sup> Russell precinct organized from part of Enlow precinct in 1909.

<sup>17</sup> River precinct organized from part of German precinct in 1906.

<sup>18</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>19</sup> Reeves precinct organized from part of Steen precinct in 1908.

<sup>20</sup> Part taken to form Morrill County in 1909.

<sup>21</sup> County totals include population (2,074 in 1900; 1,728 in 1890) of Bayard, Camp Clarke, Court House Rock, Gilchrist, Haynes, King, Redington, and Weir-Lisco precincts, taken to form part of Morrill County since 1900; and population (199 in 1890) of Garman precinct, annexed to Sidney precinct between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>22</sup> Chambers precinct organized from parts of Bronson, Potter, and Sidney precincts in 1907.

<sup>23</sup> Part taken to form part of Morrill County in 1909.

<sup>24</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>25</sup> Townships returned as precincts in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>26</sup> Exclusive of population of part of Fairfield city.

<sup>27</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Fairfield and Lone Tree townships.

<sup>28</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Lone Tree, Lynn, and Marshall townships only.

<sup>29</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>30</sup> Includes population of part of Fairfield city.

<sup>31</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                        | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                         | 1910  | 1900   | 1890   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| <b>Colfax County—Continued.</b>                              |         |        |        | <b>Dakota County—Continued.</b>                               |       |        |        |
| Schuyler precinct, including Schuyler city.....              | 2,698   | 2,656  | 2,624  | Dakota precinct, including Dakota City village..              | 931   | 1,048  | 1,077  |
| Schuyler city.....                                           | 2,158   | 2,157  | 2,160  | Dakota City village.....                                      | 474   | 521    | .....  |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 807     | .....  | .....  | Emerson precinct, including part of Emerson                   | 705   | 664    | 434    |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 705     | .....  | .....  | village.....                                                  | 186   | 163    | (*)    |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 640     | .....  | .....  | Emerson village (part of).....                                | ..... | .....  | .....  |
| Shell Creek precinct.....                                    | 619     | 604    | 619    | Total for Emerson village <sup>9</sup> in Emerson pre-        | ..... | .....  | .....  |
| Stanton precinct, including Leigh village.....               | 1,252   | 1,178  | 897    | cinct, Dakota County, Emerson township,                       | ..... | .....  | .....  |
| Leigh village.....                                           | 587     | 439    | 249    | Dixon County, and Perry precinct, Thurs-                      | ..... | .....  | .....  |
| Wilson precinct.....                                         | 683     | 742    | 715    | ton County.....                                               | 838   | 617    | .....  |
| <b>Cuming County.....</b>                                    |         |        |        | Hubbard precinct, including Hubbard village..                 | 670   | 545    | 385    |
| Bancroft township, including Bancroft village...             | 1,285   | 1,371  | 817    | Hubbard village.....                                          | 160   | 90     | .....  |
| Bancroft village.....                                        | 742     | 733    | 344    | Omadi precinct, including Homer village.....                  | 1,111 | 1,157  | 1,028  |
| Beemer township, including Beemer village.....               | 1,024   | 1,021  | 794    | Homer village.....                                            | 397   | 341    | 251    |
| Beemer village.....                                          | 494     | 455    | 350    | Pigeon Creek precinct.....                                    | 403   | 358    | 350    |
| Bismarck township.....                                       | 618     | 574    | 415    | St. Johns precinct, including Jackson village...              | 684   | 794    | 676    |
| Blaine township.....                                         | 593     | 650    | 543    | Jackson village.....                                          | 290   | 339    | 308    |
| Cleveland township.....                                      | 613     | 734    | 804    | Summit precinct.....                                          | 517   | 428    | 399    |
| Cumming township.....                                        | 674     | 729    | 747    | <b>Dawes County.....</b>                                      |       |        |        |
| Elkhorn township.....                                        | 671     | 697    | 665    | Antelope precinct.....                                        | 341   | .....  | .....  |
| Garfield township.....                                       | 628     | 680    | 681    | Chadron precinct, including Chadron city.....                 | 3,656 | .....  | .....  |
| Grant township.....                                          | 519     | 569    | 537    | Chadron city.....                                             | 2,687 | 1,695  | 1,867  |
| Lincoln township.....                                        | 567     | 695    | 398    | Ward 1.....                                                   | 1,187 | .....  | .....  |
| Logan township.....                                          | 607     | 658    | 526    | Ward 2.....                                                   | 627   | .....  | .....  |
| Monterey township.....                                       | 627     | 741    | 663    | Ward 3.....                                                   | 873   | .....  | .....  |
| Neigh township.....                                          | 743     | 788    | 697    | Craig precinct.....                                           | 204   | .....  | .....  |
| St. Charles township.....                                    | 520     | 516    | 523    | Crawford precinct, including Crawford village..               | 2,526 | .....  | .....  |
| Sherman township.....                                        | 715     | 766    | 598    | Crawford village.....                                         | 1,323 | 731    | 571    |
| West Point city.....                                         | 1,776   | 1,890  | 1,842  | Evergreen precinct.....                                       | 307   | .....  | .....  |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 698     | .....  | .....  | Leonard precinct.....                                         | 307   | .....  | .....  |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 695     | .....  | .....  | Orange precinct.....                                          | 231   | .....  | .....  |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 483     | .....  | .....  | Table precinct.....                                           | 170   | .....  | .....  |
| Wisner township, including Wisner city.....                  | 1,602   | 1,495  | 1,010  | Whitney precinct.....                                         | 512   | .....  | .....  |
| Wisner city.....                                             | 1,081   | 963    | 610    | <b>Dawson County.....</b>                                     |       |        |        |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 622     | .....  | .....  | Antelope precinct.....                                        | 347   | 389    | 301    |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 559     | .....  | .....  | Blaine precinct.....                                          | 404   | 426    | 305    |
| <b>Custer County.....</b>                                    |         |        |        | Buffalo precinct.....                                         | 212   | 191    | 210    |
| Algernon township, including Mason City vil-                 | 25,668  | 19,758 | 21,677 | Coyote precinct, including Darr village.....                  | 747   | 659    | 579    |
| lage.....                                                    | 1,574   | 1,226  | 1,328  | Darr village <sup>11</sup> .....                              | 32    | .....  | .....  |
| Mason City village.....                                      | 430     | 211    | .....  | Cozad precinct, including Cozad town.....                     | 1,210 | 876    | 1,095  |
| Ansel township, including Ansel village.....                 | 1,273   | 937    | 750    | Cozad town.....                                               | 1,096 | 739    | 542    |
| Ansel village.....                                           | 700     | 498    | .....  | Fairview precinct.....                                        | 288   | 270    | 222    |
| Arnold township, including Arnold village.....               | 916     | 645    | 866    | Farnam precinct, <sup>12</sup> including Farnam village...    | 742   | 467    | 207    |
| Arnold village.....                                          | 231     | .....  | .....  | Farnam village.....                                           | 462   | 218    | .....  |
| Berwyn township.....                                         | 870     | 752    | 930    | German precinct.....                                          | 428   | 472    | .....  |
| Broken Bow township, including Broken Bow                    | 3,435   | 2,433  | 2,619  | Gillan precinct.....                                          | 651   | 573    | .....  |
| city.....                                                    | 2,280   | 1,375  | 1,647  | Gothenburg precinct, including Gothenburg                     | 1,866 | 948    | 1,053  |
| Broken Bow city.....                                         | 971     | .....  | .....  | Gothenburg city <sup>13</sup> .....                           | 1,730 | 819    | 556    |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 657     | .....  | .....  | Grant precinct.....                                           | 761   | 554    | .....  |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 632     | .....  | .....  | Hillside precinct.....                                        | 240   | 264    | 252    |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 682     | 566    | 656    | Holmes precinct.....                                          | 239   | 238    | 182    |
| Cliff township.....                                          | .....   | .....  | .....  | Kennebec precinct, including Eddyville village.               | 641   | 400    | 380    |
| Comstock township, <sup>14</sup> including Comstock vil-     | 592     | .....  | .....  | Eddyville village.....                                        | 254   | 101    | .....  |
| lage.....                                                    | 323     | .....  | .....  | Lexington precinct, including Lexington city..                | 2,802 | 1,974  | 2,176  |
| Custer township <sup>15</sup> .....                          | .....   | 879    | 927    | Lexington city.....                                           | 2,059 | 1,343  | 1,392  |
| Delight township, including Callaway town...                 | 1,405   | 869    | 752    | Ward 1.....                                                   | 620   | .....  | .....  |
| Callaway town.....                                           | 765     | 408    | 234    | Ward 2.....                                                   | 871   | .....  | .....  |
| Douglas Grove township.....                                  | 886     | 815    | 766    | Ward 3.....                                                   | 668   | .....  | .....  |
| East Custer township <sup>16</sup> .....                     | 179     | .....  | .....  | Lincoln precinct.....                                         | 310   | 317    | .....  |
| Elm township.....                                            | 716     | 531    | 573    | Logan precinct.....                                           | 509   | 378    | 367    |
| Elk Creek township.....                                      | 865     | 884    | 932    | Overton precinct, including Overton village...                | 1,174 | 713    | 675    |
| Garfield township.....                                       | 487     | 456    | 519    | Overton village.....                                          | 674   | 265    | .....  |
| Grant township.....                                          | 505     | 440    | 330    | Platte precinct.....                                          | 294   | 271    | 223    |
| Hayes township.....                                          | 443     | 159    | 238    | Ringgold precinct.....                                        | 437   | 479    | 428    |
| Kilfoil township, including Merna village.....               | 1,338   | 874    | 1,251  | Willow Island precinct.....                                   | 530   | 504    | 471    |
| Merna village.....                                           | 459     | 141    | .....  | Wood River precinct, including Sumner village.                | 1,129 | 851    | 943    |
| Lillian township.....                                        | 712     | 620    | 726    | Sumner village.....                                           | 321   | 210    | .....  |
| Loup township.....                                           | 924     | 865    | 947    | <b>Deuel County<sup>14</sup>.....</b>                         |       |        |        |
| Myrtle township.....                                         | 760     | 603    | 741    | Big Springs precinct.....                                     | 1,786 | 12,630 | 12,893 |
| Sargent township, <sup>15</sup> including Sargent village... | 1,436   | 1,370  | 1,365  | Chappell precinct, <sup>16</sup> including Chappell village.. | 665   | 326    | 244    |
| Sargent village.....                                         | 651     | 260    | .....  | Chappell village <sup>17</sup> .....                          | 756   | 317    | 521    |
| Triumph township.....                                        | 428     | 393    | 362    | Swan precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                             | 365   | 237    | 265    |
| Victoria township, including Anselmo village...              | 1,128   | 730    | 1,103  | <b>Dixon County.....</b>                                      |       |        |        |
| Anselmo village.....                                         | 551     | 145    | .....  | Clark township.....                                           | 507   | 383    | 237    |
| Wayne township.....                                          | 501     | 469    | .....  | Concord township, including Concord and                       | 988   | 776    | 433    |
| West Union township.....                                     | 739     | 699    | 730    | Dixon villages.....                                           | 198   | .....  | .....  |
| Westerville township.....                                    | 886     | 714    | 919    | Concord village <sup>11</sup> .....                           | 217   | 167    | .....  |
| Wood River township, including Oconto village.               | 1,262   | 829    | 847    | Dixon village.....                                            | 517   | 481    | 340    |
| Oconto village <sup>14</sup> .....                           | 245     | .....  | .....  | Daily township.....                                           | ..... | .....  | .....  |
| <b>Dakota County<sup>14</sup>.....</b>                       |         |        |        | <b>Dixon County.....</b>                                      |       |        |        |
| Covington precinct, including South Sioux                    | 6,564   | 6,286  | 5,386  | Clark township.....                                           | 507   | 383    | 237    |
| City.....                                                    | 7 1,543 | 1,292  | 1,028  | Concord township, including Concord and                       | 988   | 776    | 433    |
| South Sioux City.....                                        | 1,196   | 889    | 693    | Dixon villages.....                                           | 198   | .....  | .....  |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>3</sup> Comstock township organized from part of Sargent township in 1907.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>5</sup> East Custer township organized from part of Custer township in 1909.

<sup>6</sup> Part of Union County, South Dakota, ceded in 1908.

<sup>7</sup> Includes population of territory ceded by South Dakota in 1908.

<sup>8</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>9</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Dakota and Dixon Counties only.

<sup>10</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1905.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>12</sup> Name changed from Keystone in 1902.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.

<sup>14</sup> Part taken to form Garden County in 1910.

<sup>15</sup> County totals include population (1,750 in 1900; 1,863 in 1890) of Alkali, Blue Creek, Green, Lisco, Lost Creek, Park, Pioneer, Rush Creek, and Sughrue precincts, taken to form part of Garden County since 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Part taken to form part of Garden County in 1910.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>18</sup> County totals include population (394 in 1900; 321 in 1890) of Ionia township, annexed to Newcastle township since 1900.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1902.  
<sup>2</sup> Ionia township annexed in 1907.  
<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1904.  
<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1909.  
<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1906.  
<sup>6</sup> County totals include population (1,801 in 1900; 1,049 in 1890) of West Omaha precinct, taken to form Benson and Dundee precincts since 1900.

<sup>a</sup> Returned as Valley in 1900.

<sup>9</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Geneva and Madison townships only.

10 Returned in 1900 as in Bloomington township only

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1905.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                               | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                           | 1910  | 1900  | 1890   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| <b>Franklin County—Continued.</b>                                   |       |       |       | <b>Gage County.....</b>                                         |       |       |        |
| Lincoln township.....                                               | 524   | 528   | 498   | Adams township, including Adams village.....                    | 1,188 | 1,026 | 829    |
| Logan township.....                                                 | 386   | 418   | 342   | Adams village.....                                              | 647   | 417   | .....  |
| Macon township.....                                                 | 445   | 481   | 398   | Barneston township, including Barneston village.....            | 788   | 901   | 939    |
| Marion township, including part of Franklin city.....               | 665   | 574   | 465   | Barneston village.....                                          | 288   | 250   | .....  |
| Franklin city (part of).....                                        | 276   | 188   | 187   | Beatrice city.....                                              | 9,356 | 7,875 | 13,836 |
| North Franklin township, including Campbell village.....            | 1,104 | 916   | 699   | Ward 1.....                                                     | 2,543 | ..... | .....  |
| Campbell village.....                                               | 573   | 368   | ..... | Ward 2.....                                                     | 2,515 | ..... | .....  |
| Oak Grove township, including part of Bloomington village.....      | 428   | 478   | 388   | Ward 3.....                                                     | 1,679 | ..... | .....  |
| Bloomington village (part of).....                                  | 47    | ..... | ..... | Ward 4.....                                                     | 2,619 | ..... | .....  |
| Salem township, including Hildreth village.....                     | 907   | 736   | 596   | Blakely township.....                                           | 603   | 666   | 774    |
| Hildreth village.....                                               | 460   | 249   | 141   | Blue Springs township, including Blue Springs village.....      | 1,023 | 1,128 | 1,321  |
| Turkey Creek township, including Naponee village.....               | 656   | 502   | 403   | Blue Springs village.....                                       | 712   | 780   | 983    |
| Naponee village.....                                                | 195   | ..... | ..... | Ward 1.....                                                     | 338   | ..... | .....  |
| Washington township, including part of River-ton village.....       | 585   | 606   | 496   | Ward 2.....                                                     | 384   | ..... | .....  |
| Riverton village (part of).....                                     | 180   | 179   | 184   | Clatonia township, including Clatonia village.....              | 754   | 747   | 798    |
| <b>Frontier County.....</b>                                         |       |       |       | Clatonia village <sup>10</sup> .....                            | 233   | ..... | .....  |
| Allen precinct.....                                                 | 160   | 230   | ..... | Elm township.....                                               | 555   | 579   | 620    |
| Clearwater precinct.....                                            | 271   | 296   | ..... | Filley township, including Filley village.....                  | 756   | 855   | 911    |
| Curtis precinct, including Curtis village.....                      | 964   | 766   | 706   | Filley village.....                                             | 194   | 248   | 301    |
| Curtis village.....                                                 | 613   | 456   | 372   | Glenwood township, including part of Odell village.....         | 770   | 905   | 1,033  |
| Earl precinct.....                                                  | 287   | 370   | 487   | Odell village (part of).....                                    | 190   | 111   | .....  |
| Fairview precinct, including Eustis village.....                    | 709   | 570   | 430   | Total for Odell village in Glenwood and Pad-dock townships..... | 487   | 559   | .....  |
| Eustis village.....                                                 | 408   | 252   | 145   | Grant township.....                                             | 565   | 660   | 693    |
| Garfield precinct.....                                              | 235   | 296   | ..... | Hanover township.....                                           | 683   | 637   | 641    |
| Grant precinct.....                                                 | 287   | 377   | 647   | Highland township, including Cortland village.....              | 963   | 1,143 | 1,322  |
| Harrison precinct.....                                              | 285   | 304   | ..... | Cortland village.....                                           | 364   | 390   | 600    |
| Horrell precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                 | 271   | 331   | ..... | Holt township.....                                              | 711   | 693   | 704    |
| Knowles precinct.....                                               | 272   | 330   | 605   | Hooker township.....                                            | 558   | 538   | 474    |
| Laird precinct, including Maywood village.....                      | 849   | 600   | 503   | Island Grove township.....                                      | 628   | 733   | 758    |
| Maywood village.....                                                | 443   | 200   | ..... | Liberty township, including Liberty village.....                | 1,024 | 1,208 | 1,195  |
| Laws precinct.....                                                  | 214   | 211   | 336   | Liberty village.....                                            | 394   | 460   | 489    |
| Lincoln precinct.....                                               | 194   | 223   | 253   | Lincoln township.....                                           | 619   | 538   | 518    |
| Logan precinct.....                                                 | 281   | 367   | 384   | Logan township.....                                             | 637   | 673   | 670    |
| Lower Medicine precinct.....                                        | 261   | 315   | 350   | Midland township.....                                           | 655   | 920   | 889    |
| Moorefield precinct.....                                            | 430   | 457   | 443   | Nemaha township.....                                            | 543   | 632   | 615    |
| Muddy precinct.....                                                 | 364   | 357   | 690   | Paddock township, including part of Odell vil-lage.....         | 919   | 971   | 1,103  |
| North Star precinct.....                                            | 208   | 259   | 282   | Odell village (part of).....                                    | 297   | 248   | .....  |
| Osborn precinct.....                                                | 249   | 240   | 605   | Riverside township.....                                         | 1,049 | 571   | 628    |
| Plum Creek precinct.....                                            | 219   | 238   | 170   | Rockford township.....                                          | 815   | 1,003 | 948    |
| Russell precinct.....                                               | 260   | 274   | 539   | Sherman township, including Virginia village.....               | 642   | 715   | 580    |
| Sheridan precinct.....                                              | 253   | 261   | 233   | Virginia village <sup>11</sup> .....                            | 151   | ..... | .....  |
| Sherman precinct.....                                               | 211   | 249   | ..... | Stelly township.....                                            | 605   | 676   | 787    |
| Stockville precinct, including Stockville village.....              | 504   | 555   | 774   | Wymore township, including Wymore city.....                     | 2,916 | 2,918 | 2,759  |
| Stockville village.....                                             | 232   | 269   | 227   | Wymore city.....                                                | 2,613 | 2,626 | 2,420  |
| Weaver precinct.....                                                | 173   | 126   | ..... | Ward 1.....                                                     | 1,371 | ..... | .....  |
| Zimmer precinct.....                                                | 161   | 179   | ..... | Ward 2.....                                                     | 1,242 | ..... | .....  |
| <b>Furnas County.....</b>                                           |       |       |       | <b>Garden County<sup>11</sup>.....</b>                          |       |       |        |
| Arapahoe precinct, including Arapahoe city.....                     | 1,343 | 1,801 | 1,109 | Alkali precinct.....                                            | 422   | 198   | 96     |
| Arapahoe city.....                                                  | 901   | 701   | 734   | Blue Creek precinct.....                                        | 1,055 | 288   | 269    |
| Ward 1.....                                                         | 416   | ..... | ..... | Green precinct.....                                             | 144   | ..... | .....  |
| Ward 2.....                                                         | 293   | ..... | ..... | Lisco precinct.....                                             | 325   | 108   | 51     |
| Ward 3.....                                                         | 192   | ..... | ..... | Lost Creek precinct.....                                        | 884   | 487   | 279    |
| Beaver City precinct, including Beaver City.....                    | 1,322 | 1,332 | 1,110 | Park precinct.....                                              | 122   | ..... | .....  |
| Beaver City <sup>12</sup> .....                                     | 976   | 911   | 763   | Pioneer precinct.....                                           | 293   | 105   | 98     |
| Burtons Bend precinct, including Holbrook town.....                 | 884   | 692   | 234   | Rush Creek precinct.....                                        | 153   | 89    | .....  |
| Holbrook town <sup>13</sup> .....                                   | 414   | ..... | ..... | Sughrue precinct.....                                           | 140   | ..... | .....  |
| Cambridge precinct, <sup>14</sup> including Cambridge vil-lage..... | 1,524 | 1,331 | 994   | <b>Garfield County.....</b>                                     |       |       |        |
| Cambridge village.....                                              | 1,089 | 840   | 610   | Bryan precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                              | 234   | ..... | .....  |
| Edison precinct, including Edison town.....                         | 737   | 477   | 306   | Calamus precinct.....                                           | 237   | 175   | 113    |
| Edison town <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 554   | ..... | ..... | Dry Cedar precinct.....                                         | 350   | 242   | 191    |
| Eureka precinct.....                                                | 331   | 415   | 345   | Erina precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                              | 194   | 94    | 113    |
| Lincoln precinct.....                                               | 391   | 488   | 411   | Highland precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                           | 164   | 245   | 80     |
| Logan precinct.....                                                 | 301   | 313   | ..... | Kinkaid precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                            | 186   | ..... | .....  |
| Lynden precinct, including Hendley town.....                        | 581   | 520   | 648   | Midvale precinct.....                                           | 355   | 263   | 268    |
| Hendley town <sup>18</sup> .....                                    | 238   | ..... | ..... | Rockford precinct, including Burwell village.....               | 1,154 | 739   | 647    |
| Maple Creek precinct.....                                           | 422   | 520   | 436   | Burwell village.....                                            | 915   | 460   | 578    |
| New Era precinct.....                                               | 393   | 474   | 310   | Roosevelt precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                          | 141   | ..... | .....  |
| Oxford precinct, including Oxford village.....                      | 1,045 | 974   | 713   | Willow Springs precinct.....                                    | 402   | 269   | 247    |
| Oxford village <sup>9</sup> .....                                   | 693   | 676   | 428   | <b>Gosper County.....</b>                                       |       |       |        |
| Richmond precinct.....                                              | 341   | 480   | 535   | Bethel precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                             | 336   | ..... | .....  |
| Rockton precinct.....                                               | 272   | 457   | 435   | Brace precinct.....                                             | 328   | 352   | 469    |
| Sherman precinct.....                                               | 258   | 361   | 237   | East Muddy precinct.....                                        | 403   | 495   | 448    |
| Spring Green precinct.....                                          | 271   | 392   | 373   | Elk Creek precinct.....                                         | 406   | 451   | 426    |
| Union precinct.....                                                 | 325   | 414   | 366   | Elwood precinct, <sup>16</sup> including Elwood village.....    | 962   | 1,204 | 895    |
| Vincent precinct.....                                               | 348   | 417   | 351   | Elwood village.....                                             | 454   | 577   | 573    |
| Weaver precinct.....                                                | 261   | 336   | 290   | Harrison precinct, including Smithfield village.....            | 588   | 569   | 429    |
| Wilsonville precinct, including Wilsonville town.....               | 733   | 679   | 637   | Smithfield village <sup>16</sup> .....                          | 190   | ..... | .....  |
| Wilsonville town.....                                               | 385   | 296   | ..... | Highland precinct.....                                          | 296   | 329   | 312    |
|                                                                     |       |       |       | Lincoln precinct.....                                           | 291   | 375   | 379    |

<sup>1</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Bloomington township only.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>3</sup> Returned as Howell in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1910.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>6</sup> Name changed from Medicine Creek in 1903.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>9</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Furnas and Harlan Counties. Charter for that part of Oxford village (population 211 in 1900) in Harlan County repealed in 1910.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Deuel County in 1910.<sup>12</sup> Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 made by precincts wherever possible.<sup>13</sup> Bryan and Roosevelt precincts organized from parts of Erina precinct in 1906.<sup>14</sup> Kinkaid precinct organized from part of Highland precinct in 1906.<sup>15</sup> Bethel precinct organized from part of Elwood precinct in 1902.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                    | 1910         | 1900         | 1890         |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Gosper County—Continued.</b>                    |               |               |                  | <b>Hamilton County—Continued.</b>                        |              |              |              |
| Robb precinct.....                                 | 340           | 348           | 321              | Union precinct, including Huntington village..           | 970          | 943          | 937          |
| Turkey Creek precinct.....                         | 299           | 340           | 343              | Huntington village.....                                  | 410          | 288          | 195          |
| Union precinct.....                                | 344           | 407           | 344              | Valley precinct, including Hampton village.....          | 1,022        | 1,075        | 1,185        |
| West Muddy precinct.....                           | 340           | 431           | 450              | Hampton village.....                                     | 383          | 367          | 450          |
| <b>Grant County.....</b>                           | <b>1,097</b>  | <b>763</b>    | <b>1,458</b>     | <b>Harlan County.....</b>                                | <b>9,578</b> | <b>9,370</b> | <b>8,158</b> |
| Collins precinct.....                              | 255           | 119           | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | Albany township.....                                     | 358          | 376          | 354          |
| Hyannis precinct, including Hyannis village.....   | 543           | 444           | 221              | Alma township, including Alma city.....                  | 1,511        | 1,366        | 1,279        |
| Hyannis village <sup>1</sup> .....                 | 262           |               |                  | Alma city.....                                           | 1,066        | 885          | 905          |
| Whitman precinct.....                              | 299           | 200           | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | Ward 1.....                                              | 318          |              |              |
| <b>Greeley County.....</b>                         | <b>8,047</b>  | <b>5,691</b>  | <b>4,869</b>     | Ward 2.....                                              | 537          |              |              |
| Brayton precinct.....                              | 433           | 354           | 375              | Ward 3.....                                              | 411          |              |              |
| Cedar precinct.....                                | 303           | 226           | 170              | Antelope township, including part of Ragan               |              |              |              |
| Center precinct, including Greeley Center town.    | 1,220         | 931           | 843              | village.....                                             | 623          | 701          | 603          |
| Greeley Center town.....                           | 845           | 652           | 492              | Ragan village (part of).....                             | 165          | 192          |              |
| Clear Creek precinct.....                          | 135           | 71            | 49               | Total for Ragan village in Antelope and Scan-            |              |              |              |
| Fish Creek precinct.....                           | 384           | 315           | 287              | dinavia townships.....                                   | 214          | 208          |              |
| Freeman Valley precinct.....                       | 327           | 230           | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | Eldorado township.....                                   | 383          | 462          | 393          |
| Homestead precinct <sup>3</sup> .....              | 182           |               |                  | Emerson township.....                                    | 631          | 636          | 443          |
| Leo Valley precinct.....                           | 401           | 382           | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | Fairfield township.....                                  | 330          | 368          | 309          |
| Logan precinct.....                                | 467           | 394           | 265              | Mullally township.....                                   | 328          | 383          | 356          |
| Mount Pleasant precinct.....                       | 248           | 167           | 160              | Orleans township, including Orleans city.....            | 1,393        | 1,120        | 1,149        |
| O'Connor precinct.....                             | 501           | 438           | 437              | Orleans city.....                                        | 942          | 666          | 812          |
| Parnell precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                | 251           | 174           | 163              | Ward 1.....                                              | 452          |              |              |
| Scotia precinct, including Scotia town.....        | 755           | 682           | 800              | Ward 2.....                                              | 270          |              |              |
| Scotia town.....                                   | 328           | 267           | 418              | Ward 3.....                                              | 220          |              |              |
| Spalding precinct, including Spalding village..... | 1,073         | 571           | 356              | Prairie Dog township.....                                | 355          | 411          | 393          |
| Spalding village.....                              | 637           | 148           |                  | Republican City township, <sup>10</sup> including Repub- |              |              |              |
| Spring Creek precinct, including Wolbach town.     | 1,004         | 431           | 222              | lican City village.....                                  | 912          | 860          | 750          |
| Wolbach town <sup>5</sup> .....                    | 663           |               |                  | Republican City village <sup>10</sup> .....              | 476          | 382          | 428          |
| Wallace Creek precinct.....                        | 363           | 325           | 272              | Reuben township.....                                     | 333          | 379          | 335          |
| <b>Hall County.....</b>                            | <b>20,361</b> | <b>17,206</b> | <b>16,513</b>    | Sappa township, including Stamford village.....          | 775          | 649          | 417          |
| Alda township.....                                 | 573           | 566           | 477              | Stamford village <sup>11</sup> .....                     | 301          |              |              |
| Cameron township.....                              | 604           | 649           | 632              | Scandinavia township, including part of Ragan            |              |              |              |
| Center township.....                               | 628           | 668           | 593              | village.....                                             | 379          | 408          | 318          |
| Doniphan township, including Doniphan village.     | 1,027         | 1,171         | 1,293            | Ragan village (part of).....                             | 49           | 16           |              |
| Doniphan village <sup>6</sup> .....                | 599           | 479           | 437              | Spring Grove township.....                               | 352          | 396          | 352          |
| Grand Island city.....                             | 10,326        | 7,554         | 7,536            | Turkey Creek township.....                               | 430          | 385          | 358          |
| Ward 1.....                                        | 2,266         |               |                  | Washington township.....                                 | 485          | 470          | 349          |
| Ward 2.....                                        | 1,136         |               |                  | <b>Hayes County.....</b>                                 | <b>3,011</b> | <b>2,708</b> | <b>3,953</b> |
| Ward 3.....                                        | 1,673         |               |                  | Antelope precinct.....                                   | 169          | 113          | 226          |
| Ward 4.....                                        | 5,246         |               |                  | Blackwood precinct.....                                  | 116          | 147          | 282          |
| Harrison township.....                             | 558           | 586           | 571              | Carrico precinct.....                                    | 91           | 87           | 264          |
| Jackson township.....                              | 894           | 805           | 867              | Concord precinct.....                                    | 165          | 124          |              |
| Lake township.....                                 | 497           | 440           | 424              | Deerfield precinct.....                                  | 123          | 102          | 199          |
| Martin township.....                               | 387           | 382           | 350              | Estell precinct.....                                     | 167          | 138          | 201          |
| Mayfield township, including part of Cairo vil-    |               |               |                  | Fairfield precinct.....                                  | 145          | 136          | 165          |
| lage.....                                          | 666           | 548           | 489              | Frenchman precinct.....                                  | 138          | 92           | 178          |
| Cairo village (part of).....                       | 184           | 107           |                  | Galena precinct.....                                     | 131          | 82           | 177          |
| Total for Cairo village in Mayfield and South      |               |               |                  | Germanville precinct.....                                | 151          | 123          | 152          |
| Loup townships.....                                | 364           | 224           |                  | Government precinct.....                                 | 151          | 142          | 141          |
| Prairie Creek township.....                        | 454           | 409           | 377              | Harrison precinct.....                                   | 107          | 104          | 121          |
| South Loup township, including part of Cairo       |               |               |                  | Hayes Center precinct.....                               | 273          | 218          | 333          |
| village.....                                       | 543           | 512           | 400              | High Ridge precinct.....                                 | 135          | 123          | 104          |
| Cairo village (part of).....                       | 180           | 117           |                  | Highland precinct.....                                   | 124          | 150          | 248          |
| South Platte township.....                         | 491           | 598           | 623              | Hopewell precinct.....                                   | 208          | 173          | 279          |
| Washington township.....                           | 1,323         | 1,048         | 725              | Logan precinct.....                                      | 98           | 168          | 243          |
| Wood River township, including Wood River          |               |               |                  | Swan Lake precinct.....                                  | 173          | 136          | 207          |
| village.....                                       | 1,390         | 1,270         | 1,166            | Thornburg precinct.....                                  | 160          | 226          | 281          |
| Wood River village.....                            | 796           | 589           | 481              | Valley precinct.....                                     | 186          | 124          | 152          |
| <b>Hamilton County.....</b>                        | <b>13,459</b> | <b>13,330</b> | <b>14,096</b>    | <b>Hitchcock County.....</b>                             | <b>5,415</b> | <b>4,409</b> | <b>5,799</b> |
| Aurora precinct.....                               | 689           | 674           | 2,584            | Beverly precinct.....                                    | 190          | 164          | 240          |
| Beaver precinct.....                               | 674           | 784           | 935              | Blackwood precinct.....                                  | 307          | 266          | 289          |
| Bluff precinct.....                                | 615           | 619           | 595              | Cornell precinct.....                                    | 166          | 217          | 287          |
| Cedar Valley precinct.....                         | 124           | 133           | 135              | Culbertson precinct, including Culbertson vil-           |              |              |              |
| City precinct, coextensive with Aurora city.....   | 2,630         | 1,921         | 1,882            | lage.....                                                | 913          | 645          | 654          |
| Aurora city.....                                   | 2,630         | 1,921         | 1,882            | Culbertson village.....                                  | 580          | 422          | 460          |
| Ward 1.....                                        | 891           |               |                  | Driftwood precinct.....                                  | 111          | 154          | 151          |
| Ward 2.....                                        | 963           |               |                  | Eden precinct.....                                       | 239          | 182          | 224          |
| Ward 3.....                                        | 776           |               |                  | Freedom precinct.....                                    | 178          | 155          | 201          |
| Deep Well precinct.....                            | 588           | 631           | 654              | Grant precinct.....                                      | 168          | 145          | 212          |
| Farmers Valley precinct.....                       | 636           | 664           | 759              | Logan precinct.....                                      | 129          | 133          | 248          |
| Grant precinct.....                                | 605           | 746           | 878              | Palisade precinct, including Palisade village.....       | 534          | 321          | 365          |
| Hamilton precinct.....                             | 553           | 673           | 710              | Palisade village.....                                    | 580          | 176          | 108          |
| Monroe precinct.....                               | 651           | 801           | 856              | Pleasant Hill precinct.....                              | 195          | 178          | 241          |
| Orville precinct, including Stockham village.....  | 790           | 755           | 832              | Pleasant View precinct.....                              | 163          | 143          |              |
| Stockham village.....                              | 189           | 169           | 211              | Ridnour precinct, including part of Trenton              |              |              |              |
| Otis precinct.....                                 | 735           | 750           | 772              | village.....                                             | 295          | 223          | 322          |
| Phillips precinct, including Phillips village..... | 619           | 590           | 537              | Trenton village (part of).....                           | 142          | 91           | 76           |
| Phillips village.....                              | 274           | 188           |                  | Total for Trenton village in Ridnour and Tren-           |              |              |              |
| Scovill precinct.....                              | 515           | 642           | 698              | ton precincts.....                                       | 497          | 389          | 267          |
| South Platte precinct, including Marquett          |               |               |                  | Riverside precinct.....                                  | 276          | 232          | 228          |
| village.....                                       | 1,043         | 929           | 1,029            | Starkey precinct.....                                    | 108          | 123          | 232          |
| Marquett village.....                              | 290           | 210           | 261              | Stratton precinct, including Stratton village.....       | 460          | 334          | 583          |
|                                                    |               |               |                  | Stratton village.....                                    | 367          | 225          | 526          |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (26) of Ashby precinct, annexed to Hyannis precinct between 1890 and 1900; and population (211) of Collins and Whitman precincts, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>4</sup> County total includes population (461) of Freeman Valley and Leo Valley precincts, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>5</sup> Homestead precinct organized from part of Parnell precinct in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Exclusive of population of part of Doniphan village.

<sup>8</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Doniphan and South Platte townships.

<sup>9</sup> Includes population of part of Doniphan village.

<sup>10</sup> Returned as Republican in 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Hitchcock County—Continued.</b>                        |               |               |               | <b>Jefferson County—Continued.</b>                                        |               |               |               |
| Trenton precinct, including part of Trenton village.....  | 558           | 469           | 601           | Endicott precinct, including Endicott village...<br>Endicott village..... | 633<br>204    | 717<br>234    | 847<br>256    |
| Trenton village (part of).....                            | 555           | 238           | 192           | Eureka precinct, including Daykin village.....                            | 811           | 861           | 806           |
| Union precinct.....                                       | 128           | 126           | 211           | Daykin village.....                                                       | 220           | 189           | .....         |
| Upper Driftwood precinct.....                             | 154           | 119           | 221           | Fairbury precinct, including Fairbury city.....                           | 5,915         | 3,715         | 3,368         |
| Webster precinct.....                                     | 143           | 100           | 217           | Fairbury city.....                                                        | 6,294         | 3,140         | 2,630         |
|                                                           |               |               |               | North ward.....                                                           | 3,119         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                           |               |               |               | South ward.....                                                           | 2,175         | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Holt County.....</b>                                   | <b>15,545</b> | <b>12,224</b> | <b>13,672</b> | Gibson precinct.....                                                      | 564           | 602           | 617           |
| Atkinson township, including Atkinson town..              | 1,318         | 916           | (2) 701       | Jefferson precinct.....                                                   | 644           | 719           | 572           |
| Atkinson town.....                                        | 810           | 595           | 701           | Lincoln precinct.....                                                     | 633           | 709           | 641           |
| Chambers township.....                                    | 501           | 482           | 414           | Meridian precinct.....                                                    | 705           | 671           | 674           |
| Cleveland township.....                                   | 237           | 227           | 330           | Newton precinct, including Steele City village..                          | 862           | 975           | 1,058         |
| Conley township.....                                      | 174           | 216           | 360           | Steele City village.....                                                  | 300           | 313           | 380           |
| Deloit township.....                                      | 391           | 345           | 391           | Pleasant precinct, including Diller village.....                          | 1,123         | 993           | 891           |
| Dustin township.....                                      | 220           | 152           | 228           | Diller village.....                                                       | 506           | 399           | 186           |
| Emmet township.....                                       | 346           | 218           | 269           | Plymouth precinct, including Plymouth village..                           | 991           | 797           | 719           |
| Ewing township, including Ewing village.....              | 1,077         | 801           | 810           | Plymouth village.....                                                     | 438           | 195           | .....         |
| Ewing village.....                                        | 440           | 276           | 348           | Richland precinct.....                                                    | 616           | 659           | 777           |
| Fairview township.....                                    | 91            | 155           | 351           | Rock Creek precinct.....                                                  | 573           | 601           | 587           |
| Francis township.....                                     | 211           | 267           | 175           | Washington precinct.....                                                  | 520           | 581           | 636           |
| Grattan township.....                                     | 764           | 653           | 795           |                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Green Valley township.....                                | 237           | 309           | 294           |                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Inman township.....                                       | 719           | 594           | 558           | <b>Johnson County.....</b>                                                | <b>10,187</b> | <b>11,197</b> | <b>10,333</b> |
| Iowa township.....                                        | 388           | 260           | 281           | Helena precinct.....                                                      | 841           | 971           | 918           |
| Lake township.....                                        | 270           | 253           | 238           | Lincoln precinct.....                                                     | 582           | 649           | 637           |
| McClure township.....                                     | 233           | 173           | 143           | Maple Grove precinct.....                                                 | 548           | 659           | 637           |
| O'Neill city.....                                         | 2,089         | 1,107         | 1,226         | Nemaha precinct, including Tecumseh city.....                             | 2,331         | 2,606         | 2,297         |
| Ward 1.....                                               | 438           | .....         | .....         | Tecumseh city.....                                                        | 1,748         | 2,005         | 1,664         |
| Ward 2.....                                               | 537           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                               | 569           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 3.....                                               | 1,314         | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                               | 523           | .....         | .....         |
| Paddock township.....                                     | 454           | 479           | 526           | Ward 3.....                                                               | 556           | .....         | .....         |
| Pleasant View township.....                               | 237           | 192           | 184           | Spring Creek precinct, including Cook village...<br>Cook village.....     | 1,362<br>387  | 1,354         | 675           |
| Rock Falls township.....                                  | 254           | 218           | 370           | Sterling precinct, including Sterling village.....                        | 1,707         | 1,848         | 1,720         |
| Sand Creek township.....                                  | 223           | 211           | 406           | Sterling village.....                                                     | 714           | 782           | .....         |
| Saratoga township.....                                    | 427           | 245           | 456           | Todd Creek precinct, including Elk Creek town..                           | 1,058         | 1,265         | 1,216         |
| Scott township.....                                       | 293           | 241           | 312           | Elk Creek town.....                                                       | 240           | 347           | 216           |
| Shamrock township.....                                    | 145           | 127           | .....         | Vesta precinct.....                                                       | 807           | 887           | 797           |
| Sheridan township.....                                    | 395           | 349           | (2) 456       | Western precinct, including Crab Orchard vil-<br>lage.....                | 951<br>274    | 953<br>258    | 827<br>229    |
| Shields township.....                                     | 532           | 449           | .....         |                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Steel Creek township.....                                 | 318           | 307           | 374           |                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Stuart township, including Stuart village.....            | 1,327         | 1,194         | 1,015         | <b>Kearney County.....</b>                                                | <b>9,106</b>  | <b>9,866</b>  | <b>9,061</b>  |
| Stuart village.....                                       | 467           | 382           | 245           | Blaine township.....                                                      | 427           | 487           | 446           |
| Swan township.....                                        | 286           | 120           | 124           | Cosmo township.....                                                       | 576           | 738           | 702           |
| Verdigris township.....                                   | 882           | 616           | 425           | Eaton township.....                                                       | 655           | 688           | 659           |
| Willowdale township.....                                  | 260           | 167           | 175           | Grant township.....                                                       | 498           | 599           | 612           |
| Wyoming township.....                                     | 246           | 211           | 185           | Hayes township, including parts of wards 1 and<br>2 of Minden city.....   | 1,313<br>707  | 1,234<br>482  | 1,177<br>565  |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Minden city (part of).....                                                | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Hooker County.....</b>                                 | <b>981</b>    | <b>1,432</b>  | <b>1,426</b>  | Total for Minden city in Hayes and Lincoln<br>townships.....              | 1,559         | 1,233         | 1,380         |
| Abby precinct.....                                        | 124           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                               | 658           | .....         | .....         |
| Hecla precinct.....                                       | 152           | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                               | 801           | .....         | .....         |
| Mullen precinct.....                                      | 585           | .....         | .....         | Liberty township.....                                                     | 438           | 500           | 500           |
| Valley precinct.....                                      | 120           | .....         | .....         | Lincoln township, including parts of wards 1<br>and 2 of Minden city..... | 1,410         | 1,538         | 1,495         |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Minden city (part of).....                                                | 352           | 766           | 815           |
| <b>Howard County.....</b>                                 | <b>10,783</b> | <b>10,343</b> | <b>9,430</b>  | Logan township.....                                                       | 388           | 428           | 477           |
| Cleveland precinct.....                                   | 348           | 320           | 243           | Lowell township.....                                                      | 359           | 360           | 367           |
| Cotesfield precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                    | 614           | 790           | 760           | May township.....                                                         | 546           | 640           | 547           |
| Dannebrog precinct, including Dannebrog vil-<br>lage..... | 955           | 877           | 852           | Mirage township, including Axtell village.....                            | 930           | 918           | 904           |
| Dannebrog village.....                                    | 280           | 501           | 280           | Axtell village.....                                                       | 394           | 329           | 262           |
| Dannevirke precinct.....                                  | 566           | 654           | (4) 412       | Newark township.....                                                      | 219           | 268           | 261           |
| Elba precinct, <sup>2</sup> including Elba village.....   | 708           | .....         | .....         | Oneida township, including Wilcox village.....                            | 870           | 871           | 256           |
| Elba village.....                                         | 308           | 257           | .....         | Wilcox village.....                                                       | 582           | 266           | 250           |
| Fairdale precinct.....                                    | 416           | 375           | (4) 420       | Sherman township.....                                                     | 477           | 597           | 658           |
| Gage Valley precinct.....                                 | 521           | 506           | .....         |                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Kelso precinct <sup>3</sup> .....                         | 457           | 1,063         | 1,088         | <b>Keith County.....</b>                                                  | <b>3,692</b>  | <b>1,951</b>  | <b>2,556</b>  |
| Logan precinct.....                                       | 459           | 568           | 420           | Brule precinct.....                                                       | 410           | 183           | 179           |
| Loup Fork precinct, including Howard City<br>village..... | 787           | 783           | 743           | Chase precinct.....                                                       | 121           | 38            | 83            |
| Howard City village (Boelus P. O.).....                   | 233           | 183           | 150           | East Ogalalla precinct, including part of Ogalalla<br>village.....        | 541           | 343           | .....         |
| Posen precinct, <sup>4</sup> including Posen village..... | 985           | .....         | .....         | Ogalalla village (part of).....                                           | 244           | 148           | .....         |
| Posen village <sup>5</sup> .....                          | 246           | 180           | .....         | Total for Ogalalla village in East and West<br>Ogalalla precincts.....    | 643           | 555           | 494           |
| St. Libory precinct.....                                  | 730           | 793           | 697           | Logan precinct.....                                                       | 169           | 136           | 271           |
| St. Paul precinct, including St. Paul city.....           | 2,080         | 2,207         | 2,140         | Louern precinct.....                                                      | 248           | 144           | 87            |
| St. Paul city.....                                        | 1,536         | 1,476         | 1,263         | Paxton precinct, including Paxton village.....                            | 851           | 469           | 608           |
| Ward 1.....                                               | 697           | .....         | .....         | Paxton village <sup>10</sup> .....                                        | 179           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 2.....                                               | 639           | .....         | .....         | Vall precinct.....                                                        | 347           | 164           | 234           |
| Spring Creek precinct.....                                | 723           | 653           | 441           | West Ogalalla precinct, including part of Oga-<br>lalla village.....      | 681           | 343           | .....         |
| Warsaw precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                        | 434           | 744           | 700           | Ogalalla village (part of).....                                           | 339           | 207           | .....         |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Whitetail precinct.....                                                   | 324           | 131           | 130           |
| <b>Jefferson County.....</b>                              | <b>16,852</b> | <b>15,196</b> | <b>14,850</b> |                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Antelope precinct.....                                    | 445           | 493           | 561           |                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Buckley precinct, including Reynolds village..            | 827           | 953           | 996           |                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Reynolds village.....                                     | 246           | 260           | 271           |                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Cub Creek precinct, including Jansen village.....         | 985           | 1,150         | 1,100         |                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Jansen village.....                                       | 508           | 271           | .....         |                                                                           |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (250) of Turtle Creek township, annexed to Cleveland and Dustin townships between 1890 and 1900; and population (1,521) of Atkinson and Sheridan townships, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; precinct boundaries changed since 1900.

<sup>4</sup> County total includes population (934) of Dannevirke and Fairdale precincts, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>5</sup> Elba precinct organized from part of Cotesfield precinct in 1901.

<sup>6</sup> Posen precinct organized from parts of Kelso and Warsaw precincts in 1901.

<sup>7</sup> Returned as Farwell in 1900.

<sup>8</sup> County total includes population (609) of Center precinct, annexed to Helena precinct between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (964) of Ogalalla precinct, taken to form East and West Ogalalla precincts between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1909.



## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Keyapaha County.</b>                                                         | <b>3,452</b>  | <b>3,076</b>  | <b>3,920</b>  | <b>Lancaster County—Continued.</b>                         |               |               |               |
| Burton precinct.                                                                | 455           | 355           | 453           | Lincoln city <sup>13</sup>                                 | 43,973        | 40,169        | 55,154        |
| Custer precinct, including Springview village.                                  | 636           | 403           | 577           | Ward 1                                                     | 6,058         |               |               |
| Springview village.                                                             | 216           | 188           |               | Ward 2                                                     | 6,873         |               |               |
| Garfield precinct.                                                              | 246           | 274           | 535           | Ward 3                                                     | 6,941         |               |               |
| Holt precinct.                                                                  | 335           | 236           | 387           | Ward 4                                                     | 6,550         |               |               |
| Keyapaha precinct.                                                              | 440           | 476           | 280           | Ward 5                                                     | 7,877         |               |               |
| McGuire precinct.                                                               | 356           | 364           | 366           | Ward 6                                                     | 6,871         |               |               |
| Mills precinct.                                                                 | 378           | 279           |               | Ward 7                                                     | 6,103         |               |               |
| Norden precinct.                                                                | 289           | 195           | 562           | Little Salt precinct.                                      | 547           | 600           | 515           |
| Pine precinct.                                                                  | 175           | 357           | 479           | Middle Creek precinct.                                     | 690           | 762           | 756           |
| Simpson precinct.                                                               | 142           | 137           | 251           | Mill precinct.                                             | 551           | 650           | 596           |
|                                                                                 |               |               |               | Nemaha precinct, including Bennett village.                | 1,091         | 1,291         | 1,352         |
| <b>Kimball County.</b>                                                          | <b>1,942</b>  | <b>758</b>    | <b>1,959</b>  | Bennett village.                                           | 457           | 495           | 474           |
| Antelope precinct, including Kimball village.                                   | 942           | 378           | 426           | North Bluff precinct.                                      | 498           | 524           | 501           |
| Kimball village.                                                                | 454           | 254           | 193           | Oak precinct, including Raymond village.                   | 593           | 549           | 734           |
| Bushnell precinct <sup>2</sup>                                                  | 334           | 137           | 103           | Raymond village.                                           | 256           | 200           |               |
| Dix precinct.                                                                   | 246           | 156           | 383           | Olive Branch precinct.                                     | 725           | 802           | 779           |
| Johnson precinct <sup>3</sup>                                                   | 133           |               |               | Panama precinct, including Panama village.                 | 927           | 971           | 814           |
| Union precinct.                                                                 | 187           | 87            |               | Panama village <sup>4</sup>                                | 250           |               |               |
|                                                                                 |               |               |               | Rock Creek precinct.                                       | 741           | 877           | 901           |
| <b>Knox County.</b>                                                             | <b>18,358</b> | <b>14,343</b> | <b>18,582</b> | Saltillo precinct, including Hickman and Roca villages.    | 1,176         | 1,297         | 1,266         |
| Bohemia township.                                                               | 222           | 177           |               | Hickman village.                                           | 388           | 382           | 341           |
| Central township.                                                               | 472           | 431           |               | Roca village.                                              | 129           | 177           | 191           |
| Cleveland township.                                                             | 522           | 486           |               | South Pass precinct, including Firth village.              | 1,180         | 1,257         | 1,249         |
| Columbia township.                                                              | 497           | 402           |               | Firth village.                                             | 543           | 507           | 259           |
| Creighton township, including Bazile Mills village and Creighton city.          | 2,016         | 1,646         |               | Stevens Creek precinct.                                    | 592           | 625           | 500           |
| Bazile Mills village.                                                           | 77            |               |               | Stockton precinct.                                         | 529           | 616           | 677           |
| Creighton city <sup>4</sup>                                                     | 1,373         | 909           | 822           | Waverly precinct, including Waverly village.               | 736           | 802           | 916           |
| Ward 1.                                                                         | 699           |               |               | Waverly village.                                           | 297           | 266           |               |
| Ward 2.                                                                         | 681           |               |               | West Lincoln precinct, including West Lincoln village.     | 692           | 584           | 723           |
| Dolphin township.                                                               | 538           | 407           |               | West Lincoln village.                                      | 200           | 280           | 443           |
| Dowling township.                                                               | 504           | 433           |               | West Oak precinct.                                         | 634           | 640           | 565           |
| Eastern township, including Crofton village.                                    | 1,328         | 692           |               | Yankee Hill precinct <sup>15</sup>                         | 2,342         | 1,847         | 1,758         |
| Crofton village <sup>6</sup>                                                    | 610           |               |               |                                                            |               |               |               |
| Harrison township.                                                              | 388           | 261           |               | <b>Lincoln County.</b>                                     | <b>15,684</b> | <b>11,416</b> | <b>10,441</b> |
| Herrick township.                                                               | 426           | 528           |               | Antelope precinct.                                         | 244           | 261           | 196           |
| Hill township.                                                                  | 688           | 352           |               | Birdwood precinct.                                         | 246           | 145           | 125           |
| Jefferson township.                                                             | 364           | 381           |               | Brady Island precinct, including Brady village.            | 472           | 295           | 205           |
| Lincoln township, including Wausa village.                                      | 1,152         | 930           |               | Brady village <sup>17</sup>                                | 508           |               |               |
| Wausa village.                                                                  | 604           | 441           |               | Buchanan precinct.                                         | 217           | 221           | 294           |
| Logan township.                                                                 | 360           | 249           |               | Cottonwood precinct.                                       | 542           | 287           | 193           |
| Miller township, including Winnetoon village.                                   | 640           | 391           |               | Cox precinct.                                              | 187           | 144           | 145           |
| Winnetoon village <sup>8</sup>                                                  | 290           |               |               | Deer Creek precinct.                                       | 205           | 233           | 174           |
| Morton township, including Bloomfield city.                                     | 1,845         | 1,042         |               | Dickens precinct.                                          | 242           | 89            | 321           |
| Bloomfield city <sup>7</sup>                                                    | 1,264         | 678           |               | Fox Creek precinct.                                        | 279           | 275           | 202           |
| Ward 1.                                                                         | 632           |               |               | Garfield precinct.                                         | 164           | 151           | 207           |
| Ward 2.                                                                         | 632           |               |               | Gaslin precinct.                                           | 198           | 173           | 191           |
| Niobrara township, including Niobrara village.                                  | 922           | 754           |               | Hall precinct.                                             | 417           | 292           | 373           |
| Niobrara village.                                                               | 633           | 459           | 653           | Harrison precinct <sup>18</sup>                            | 113           |               |               |
| Peoria township.                                                                | 515           | 486           |               | Hinman precinct.                                           | 480           | 328           | 137           |
| Raymond township, including Verdel village.                                     | 1,443         | 1,150         |               | Hooker precinct.                                           | 92            | 49            |               |
| Verdel village <sup>9</sup>                                                     | 162           |               |               | Jeffrey precinct.                                          | 163           | 119           |               |
| Santee township.                                                                | 364           | 629           |               | Kem precinct.                                              | 107           | 117           |               |
| Spade township.                                                                 | 298           | 222           |               | Lemon precinct.                                            | 136           | 100           |               |
| Sparta township.                                                                | 286           | 265           |               | Maxwell precinct, including Maxwell village.               | 508           | 254           | 141           |
| Valley township, including Center village.                                      | 575           | 400           |               | Maxwell village <sup>19</sup>                              | 239           |               |               |
| Center village <sup>9</sup>                                                     | 119           |               |               | Medicine precinct.                                         | 443           | 405           | 458           |
| Verdigre township, including Verdigre village.                                  | 795           | 647           |               | Miller precinct.                                           | 128           | 85            | 89            |
| Verdigre village <sup>9</sup>                                                   | 403           | 200           | 207           | Myrtle precinct.                                           | 87            | 109           | 186           |
| Walnut Grove township.                                                          | 597           | 426           |               | Nichols precinct, including Hershey village.               | 755           | 389           | 218           |
| Washington township.                                                            | 388           | 321           |               | Hershey village <sup>20</sup>                              | 332           |               |               |
| Western township.                                                               | 213           | 235           |               | North Platte precinct, coextensive with North Platte city. | 4,793         | 3,640         | 3,055         |
| <b>Lancaster County.</b>                                                        | <b>73,793</b> | <b>64,835</b> | <b>76,395</b> | North Platte city:                                         |               |               |               |
| Buda precinct, including Hallam village.                                        | 899           | 982           | 859           | Ward 1.                                                    | 1,263         |               |               |
| Hallam village <sup>10</sup>                                                    | 188           |               |               | Ward 2.                                                    | 2,141         |               |               |
| Centerville precinct.                                                           | 792           | 832           | 788           | Ward 3.                                                    | 1,589         |               |               |
| Denton precinct.                                                                | 706           | 590           | 453           | Nowell precinct.                                           | 212           | 105           | 224           |
| Elk precinct.                                                                   | 688           | 674           | 691           | Osgood precinct.                                           | 214           | 193           | 96            |
| Garfield precinct <sup>11</sup>                                                 | 1,072         | 443           | 611           | Peckham precinct.                                          | 295           | 290           | 306           |
| Grant precinct, including College View village.                                 | 2,149         | 1,494         | 893           | Plant precinct.                                            | 203           | 100           | 173           |
| College View village.                                                           | 1,508         | 865           |               | Rosedale precinct.                                         | 241           | 127           |               |
| Highland precinct.                                                              | 606           | 704           | 827           | Sellers precinct.                                          | 154           | 66            | 93            |
| Lancaster precinct, including Bethany, Havelock, and University Place villages. | 8,364         | 3,953         | 1,397         | Somerset precinct.                                         | 238           | 212           | 245           |
| Bethany village.                                                                | 948           | 350           |               | Sunshine precinct.                                         | 198           | 69            | 242           |
| Havelock village.                                                               | 2,680         | 1,480         |               | Sutherland precinct, including Sutherland village.         | 976           | 406           | 48            |
| Ward 1.                                                                         | 1,490         |               |               | Sutherland village <sup>21</sup>                           | 447           |               |               |
| Ward 2.                                                                         | 1,190         |               |               | Table precinct <sup>12</sup>                               | 140           | 190           |               |
| University Place village.                                                       | 3,800         | 1,130         | 571           | Vroman precinct.                                           | 230           | 225           | 176           |
| Ward 1.                                                                         | 1,227         |               |               | Walker precinct.                                           | 334           | 305           | 174           |
| Ward 2.                                                                         | 1,242         |               |               | Wallace precinct, including Wallace village.               | 549           | 490           | 805           |
| Ward 3.                                                                         | 731           |               |               | Wallace village.                                           | 175           | 130           |               |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (47) of South Divide precinct, annexed to Antelope precinct between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Johnson precinct organized from part of Bushnell precinct in 1908.

<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by townships in 1890.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>9</sup> Returned as a town in 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>11</sup> Parts annexed to Lincoln city in 1906 and 1910; part of Lincoln city annexed in 1901 and 1906.

<sup>12</sup> Part annexed to Lincoln city in 1906; parts of Lincoln city annexed in 1900 and 1906.

<sup>13</sup> Parts annexed to Garfield precinct in 1901 and 1906, Lancaster precinct in 1900 and 1906, West Lincoln precinct in 1903, 1904, and 1906, and Yankee Hill precinct in 1901; parts of Garfield precinct annexed in 1906 and 1910, part of Lancaster precinct in 1906, and part of Yankee Hill precinct in 1909.

<sup>14</sup> Parts of Lincoln city annexed in 1903, 1904, and 1906.

<sup>15</sup> Part annexed to Lincoln city in 1909; part of Lincoln city annexed in 1901.

<sup>16</sup> County totals include population (100 in 1900; 224 in 1890) of Fairview precinct, annexed to Sutherland precinct since 1900; population (235 in 1890) of Harrison and Kilmor precincts, taken to form Table precinct; and population (95 in 1890) of Mylander precinct, annexed to Cottonwood and Osgood precincts, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>18</sup> Harrison precinct organized from part of Table precinct in 1909.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>20</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>21</sup> Fairview precinct annexed in 1907.

<sup>22</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                      | 1910          | 1900                   | 1890                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Logan County</b> .....                                                                | <b>1,521</b>  | <b>960</b>    | <b>1,378</b>  | <b>Merrick County—Continued.</b>                           |               |                        |                        |
| Burt precinct.....                                                                       | 190           | 52            | 118           | Loup township, including Palmer village.....               | 1,048         | 940                    | 785                    |
| Cody Lake precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                                    | 288           |               |               | Palmer village <sup>23</sup> .....                         | 373           |                        |                        |
| Dorp precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                                         | 320           | 270           | 300           | Mead township.....                                         | 509           | 539                    | 554                    |
| Gandy precinct.....                                                                      | 431           | 388           | 635           | Midland township.....                                      | 658           | 585                    | 508                    |
| Logan precinct.....                                                                      | 292           | 250           | 325           | Prairie Creek township.....                                | 741           | 704                    | 702                    |
|                                                                                          |               |               |               | Prairie Island township.....                               | 103           | 122                    | 91                     |
| <b>Loup County</b> .....                                                                 | <b>2,188</b>  | <b>1,305</b>  | <b>2,162</b>  | Silver Creek township, including Silver Creek village..... | 779           | 745                    | 729                    |
| Gracie precinct <sup>2</sup> .....                                                       | 208           |               |               | Silver Creek village.....                                  | 379           | 291                    |                        |
| Kent precinct.....                                                                       | 234           | 259           | 288           | Vieregg township.....                                      | 676           | 727                    | 727                    |
| Little York precinct <sup>3</sup> .....                                                  | 350           | 148           | 154           |                                                            |               |                        |                        |
| Madison Square precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                               | 270           | 143           | 278           | <b>Morrill County</b> <sup>24</sup> .....                  | <b>4,584</b>  | <b>(<sup>25</sup>)</b> | <b>(<sup>25</sup>)</b> |
| Sawyer precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                                                       | 299           | 235           | 103           | Bayard precinct, including Bayard village.....             | 954           | 579                    | 261                    |
| Strohl precinct.....                                                                     | 237           | 194           | 359           | Bayard village.....                                        | 261           |                        |                        |
| Taylor precinct.....                                                                     | 590           | 326           | 392           | Broadwater precinct.....                                   | 248           |                        |                        |
|                                                                                          |               |               |               | Camp Clarke precinct, including Bridgeport village.....    | 1,097         | 545                    | 217                    |
| <b>McPherson County</b> .....                                                            | <b>2,470</b>  | <b>517</b>    | <b>640</b>    | Bridgeport village <sup>26</sup> .....                     | 541           |                        |                        |
| Braden precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                                       | 238           |               |               | Court House Rock precinct.....                             | 195           |                        |                        |
| Brooking precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                                                     | 274           | 92            |               | Eastwood precinct.....                                     | 282           |                        |                        |
| Hall precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                                                         | 229           |               |               | Gilchrist precinct.....                                    | 131           | 197                    | 153                    |
| Lemley precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                                                       | 228           |               |               | Good Streak precinct.....                                  | 118           |                        |                        |
| Thune precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                                       | 405           |               |               | Haynes precinct.....                                       | 408           |                        |                        |
| Tryon precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                                                        | 767           | 297           |               | King precinct.....                                         | 199           |                        |                        |
| Whitewater precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                                  | 329           | 128           |               | Redington precinct.....                                    | 390           |                        |                        |
|                                                                                          |               |               |               | Reilly Hill precinct.....                                  | 122           |                        |                        |
| <b>Madison County</b> .....                                                              | <b>19,101</b> | <b>12,976</b> | <b>13,669</b> | Storm Lake precinct.....                                   | 112           |                        |                        |
| Battle Creek precinct, including part of Battle Creek village.....                       | 819           | 970           | 785           | Union precinct.....                                        | 187           |                        |                        |
| Battle Creek village (part of).....                                                      | 449           | 506           | 552           | Weir-Lisco precinct.....                                   | 135           |                        |                        |
| Total for Battle Creek village <sup>12</sup> in Battle Creek and Highland precincts..... | 597           | 506           | 552           |                                                            |               |                        |                        |
| Emerick precinct.....                                                                    | 566           | 630           | 530           | <b>Nance County</b> .....                                  | <b>8,926</b>  | <b>8,222</b>           | <b>5,773</b>           |
| Enola precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                       | 239           |               |               | Beaver township.....                                       | 555           | 549                    | 356                    |
| Fairview precinct.....                                                                   | 567           | 626           | 547           | Cedar township.....                                        | 581           | 564                    | 426                    |
| Green Garden precinct.....                                                               | 584           | 558           | 535           | Cottonwood township.....                                   | 445           | 361                    | 260                    |
| Grove precinct.....                                                                      | 577           | 607           | 541           | Council Creek township.....                                | 421           | 386                    | 350                    |
| Highland precinct, including part of Battle Creek village.....                           | 679           | 820           | 466           | Fullerton city.....                                        | 1,638         | 1,464                  |                        |
| Battle Creek village <sup>15</sup> (part of).....                                        | 148           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                | 638           |                        |                        |
| Jefferson precinct <sup>16</sup> including part of Tilden village.....                   | 872           | 1,157         | 847           | Ward 2.....                                                | 519           |                        |                        |
| Tilden village (part of).....                                                            | 556           | 383           |               | Ward 3.....                                                | 581           |                        |                        |
| [For total, see Burnett township, Antelope County.]                                      |               |               |               | Fullerton township.....                                    | 342           | 335                    | 1,422                  |
| Kalamazoo precinct.....                                                                  | 616           | 573           | 571           | Genoa township, including Genoa village.....               | 1,779         | 1,587                  | 1,090                  |
| Madison city <sup>17</sup> .....                                                         | 1,708         | 1,479         | 930           | Genoa village.....                                         | 1,376         | 918                    | 793                    |
| Madison precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                                                     | 496           | 18,443        | 18,406        | Loup Ferry township.....                                   | 523           | 480                    | 363                    |
| Meadow Grove precinct, <sup>18</sup> including Meadow Grove village.....                 | 586           |               |               | Newman township.....                                       | 711           | 663                    | 365                    |
| Meadow Grove village.....                                                                | 388           | 297           |               | Prairie Creek township.....                                | 622           | 670                    | 535                    |
| Norfolk city <sup>19</sup> .....                                                         | 6,025         | 3,833         | 3,038         | South Branch township.....                                 | 442           | 444                    | 279                    |
| Ward 1.....                                                                              | 1,450         |               |               | Timber Creek township, including Belgrade village.....     | 867           | 719                    | 327                    |
| Ward 2.....                                                                              | 1,370         |               |               | Belgrade village <sup>21</sup> .....                       | 400           |                        |                        |
| Ward 3.....                                                                              | 1,287         |               |               |                                                            |               |                        |                        |
| Ward 4.....                                                                              | 1,418         |               |               | <b>Nemaha County</b> .....                                 | <b>13,095</b> | <b>14,952</b>          | <b>12,930</b>          |
| Norfolk precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                                                     | 1,058         | 20,1594       | 20,1082       | Aspinwall precinct.....                                    | 542           | 820                    | 835                    |
| North Deer Creek precinct <sup>21</sup> .....                                            | 256           |               |               | Bedford precinct.....                                      | 736           | 929                    | 805                    |
| Schoolcraft precinct.....                                                                | 515           | 539           | 486           | Benton precinct.....                                       | 968           | 1,105                  | 1,120                  |
| Shell Creek precinct, including Newman Grove village.....                                | 1,518         | 1,432         | 931           | Brownville precinct, including Brownville city.....        | 620           | 877                    | 1,262                  |
| Newman Grove village.....                                                                | 850           | 696           | 330           | Brownville city.....                                       | 457           | 718                    | 980                    |
| South Deer Creek precinct <sup>21</sup> .....                                            | 141           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                | 249           |                        |                        |
| Union precinct <sup>22</sup> .....                                                       | 286           | 18,496        | 655           | Ward 2.....                                                | 208           |                        |                        |
| Valley precinct.....                                                                     | 525           | 491           | 447           | Douglas precinct, including Auburn city.....               | 3,419         | 3,403                  | 2,170                  |
| Warnerville precinct.....                                                                | 468           | 441           | 457           | Auburn city.....                                           | 2,729         | 2,664                  | 1,537                  |
|                                                                                          |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                | 1,028         |                        |                        |
| <b>Merrick County</b> .....                                                              | <b>10,379</b> | <b>9,255</b>  | <b>8,758</b>  | Ward 2.....                                                | 980           |                        |                        |
| Central township.....                                                                    | 180           | 158           | 185           | Ward 3.....                                                | 721           |                        |                        |
| Chapman township, including Chapman village.....                                         | 764           | 669           | 745           | Glen Rock precinct, including Julian village.....          | 874           | 1,059                  | 864                    |
| Chapman village.....                                                                     | 266           | 209           |               | Julian village.....                                        | 168           | 808                    |                        |
| Clarksville township, including Clarks village.....                                      | 1,368         | 1,378         | 1,410         | Island precinct.....                                       | 123           | 211                    | 129                    |
| Clarks village.....                                                                      | 605           | 554           |               | Lafayette precinct, including Brook village.....           | 1,378         | 1,681                  | 1,408                  |
| Lone Tree township, including Central City.....                                          | 3,553         | 2,688         | 2,327         | Brook village.....                                         | 434           | 543                    | 548                    |
| Central City.....                                                                        | 2,428         | 1,571         | 1,368         | London precinct.....                                       | 566           | 622                    | 669                    |
| Ward 1.....                                                                              | 684           |               |               | Nemaha precinct, including Nemaha village.....             | 751           | 996                    | 968                    |
| Ward 2.....                                                                              | 700           |               |               | Nemaha village.....                                        | 325           | 400                    |                        |
| Ward 3.....                                                                              | 1,044         |               |               | Peru precinct, including Peru village.....                 | 1,627         | 1,510                  | 1,228                  |
|                                                                                          |               |               |               | Peru village.....                                          | 950           | 848                    | 624                    |
|                                                                                          |               |               |               | St. Deroin precinct.....                                   | 78            | 190                    | 138                    |
|                                                                                          |               |               |               | Washington precinct, including Johnson village.....        | 1,413         | 1,549                  | 1,334                  |
|                                                                                          |               |               |               | Johnson village.....                                       | 273           | 352                    | 234                    |

<sup>1</sup> Cody Lake precinct organized from part of Dorp precinct in 1909.

<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (88) of Jackson precinct, annexed to Little York and Newton precincts between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Gracie precinct organized from part of Little York precinct in 1905.

<sup>4</sup> Name changed from Sawyer in 1910.

<sup>5</sup> Name changed from Newton in 1910.

<sup>6</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Organized from part of Brooking precinct in 1906.

<sup>8</sup> Parts taken to form Braden precinct and part of Thune precinct in 1906.

<sup>9</sup> Hall and Lemley precincts organized from parts of Tryon precinct in 1906.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from parts of Brooking and Whitewater precincts in 1906.

<sup>11</sup> Part taken to form part of Thune precinct in 1906.

<sup>12</sup> County totals include population (437 in 1900; 415 in 1890) of Deer Creek precinct, taken to form North and South Deer Creek precincts since 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Battle Creek precinct only.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of Union precinct in 1908.

<sup>15</sup> Meadow Grove precinct organized from part of Jefferson precinct in 1903.

<sup>16</sup> Made independent of Madison and Union precincts in 1909.

<sup>17</sup> Madison city made independent of Madison precinct in 1909.

<sup>18</sup> Exclusive of population of Madison city.

<sup>19</sup> Norfolk city made independent of Norfolk precinct in 1909.

<sup>20</sup> Exclusive of population of Norfolk city.

<sup>21</sup> Organized from part of Deer Creek precinct in 1906.

<sup>22</sup> Madison city made independent of Union precinct in 1909. Part taken to form Enola precinct in 1908.

<sup>23</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>24</sup> Organized from part of Cheyenne County in 1909.

<sup>25</sup> Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 made by precincts wherever possible.

<sup>26</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>27</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| <b>Nuckolls County</b> .....                                      | <b>13,019</b> | <b>12,414</b> | <b>11,417</b> | <b>Perkins County</b> .....                                                     | <b>2,570</b>  | <b>1,702</b>  | <b>4,364</b>     |
| Alban precinct.....                                               | 438           | 460           | 260           | Eckery precinct.....                                                            | 133           | 107           | 185              |
| Beaver precinct, including Superior city.....                     | 2,000         | 2,116         | 2,151         | Grace precinct.....                                                             | 246           | 140           | 335              |
| Superior city.....                                                | 2,106         | 1,677         | 1,614         | Highland precinct.....                                                          | 150           | 133           | 189              |
| Ward 1.....                                                       | 681           |               |               | Liberty precinct, including Grant village.....                                  | 546           | 293           | 882              |
| Ward 2.....                                                       | 685           |               |               | Grant village.....                                                              | 558           | 162           | 515              |
| Ward 3.....                                                       | 900           |               |               | Lisbon precinct.....                                                            | 145           | 80            | 387              |
| Blaine precinct.....                                              | 537           | 628           | 623           | Madrid precinct, including Madrid village.....                                  | 448           | 244           | 687              |
| Bostwick precinct.....                                            | 448           | 468           | 369           | Madrid village.....                                                             | 184           | 56            | 178              |
| Elk precinct, including Oak village.....                          | 792           | 811           | 753           | Marvin precinct.....                                                            | 130           | 135           | 431              |
| Oak village.....                                                  | 257           |               |               | Sawyer precinct.....                                                            | 94            | 63            | 210              |
| Garfield precinct.....                                            | 420           | 430           | 412           | Valley precinct.....                                                            | 167           | 111           |                  |
| Hammond precinct.....                                             | 463           | 507           | 457           | Woodson precinct.....                                                           | 169           | 146           | 399              |
| Hardy precinct, including Hardy village.....                      | 1,051         | 825           | 726           | Yankee precinct.....                                                            | 342           | 250           | 514              |
| Hardy village.....                                                | 496           | 545           | 545           |                                                                                 |               |               |                  |
| Highland precinct.....                                            | 434           | 450           | 372           |                                                                                 |               |               |                  |
| Liberty precinct.....                                             | 412           | 524           | 616           | <b>Phelps County</b> .....                                                      | <b>10,451</b> | <b>10,772</b> | <b>9,869</b>     |
| Nelson precinct, including Nelson village.....                    | 1,495         | 1,548         | 1,506         | Anderson township.....                                                          | 438           | 450           | 439              |
| Nelson village.....                                               | 978           | 978           | 915           | Center township.....                                                            | 490           | 608           | 534              |
| Ward 1.....                                                       | 488           |               |               | Cottonwood township.....                                                        | 237           | 220           | 253              |
| Ward 2.....                                                       | 550           |               |               | Divide township.....                                                            | 604           | 602           | 623              |
| Nora precinct.....                                                | 793           | 634           | 654           | Garfield township, including part of Bertrand village.....                      | 944           | 843           | 772              |
| St. Stephen precinct.....                                         | 598           | 630           | 396           | Bertrand village (part of).....                                                 | 467           | 290           | 265              |
| Sherman precinct.....                                             | 643           | 604           | 674           | Total for Bertrand village in Garfield and Union townships.....                 | 645           | 544           | 265              |
| Spring Creek precinct, including Ruskin village.....              | 893           | 780           | 652           | Holdrege township, coextensive with Holdrege city.....                          | 3,030         | 3,007         | 2,601            |
| Ruskin village.....                                               | 359           |               |               | Holdrege city.....                                                              | 1,585         |               |                  |
| Victor precinct, including Lawrence village.....                  | 1,002         | 999           | 796           | Ward 1.....                                                                     | 1,647         |               |                  |
| Lawrence village.....                                             | 476           | 406           |               | Ward 2.....                                                                     | 652           | 613           | 514              |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Industry township, including Atlanta village.....                               | 250           |               |                  |
| <b>Otoe County</b> .....                                          | <b>19,323</b> | <b>22,288</b> | <b>25,403</b> | Atlanta village.....                                                            | 791           | 792           | 695              |
| Belmont precinct.....                                             | 611           | 655           | 680           | Loomis village.....                                                             | 284           |               |                  |
| Berlin precinct, including Berlin village.....                    | 829           | 783           | 763           | Lake township.....                                                              | 523           | 606           | 576              |
| Berlin village.....                                               | 196           | 160           |               | Prairie township.....                                                           | 356           | 480           | 408              |
| Delaware precinct, including Dunbar village.....                  | 1,004         | 962           | 836           | Rock Falls township.....                                                        | 263           | 342           | 308              |
| Dunbar village.....                                               | 216           | 208           |               | Sheridan township.....                                                          | 427           | 437           | 423              |
| Four Mile precinct.....                                           | 698           | 857           | 446           | Union township, including part of Bertrand village.....                         | 482           | 420           | 485              |
| Hendricks precinct, including Douglas village.....                | 863           | 850           | 634           | Bertrand village (part of).....                                                 | 188           | 64            |                  |
| Douglas village.....                                              | 306           | 255           |               | Westmark township.....                                                          | 495           | 574           | 501              |
| McWilliams precinct, including Lorton and Talmage villages.....   | 1,223         | 1,280         | 1,123         | Westside township.....                                                          | 309           | 329           | 317              |
| Lorton village.....                                               | 116           |               |               | Williamsburg township.....                                                      | 410           | 449           | 420              |
| Talmage village.....                                              | 461           | 489           | 489           |                                                                                 |               |               |                  |
| Nebraska City.....                                                | 5,488         | 7,380         | 11,941        | <b>Pierce County</b> .....                                                      | <b>10,122</b> | <b>8,445</b>  | <b>4,864</b>     |
| Ward 1.....                                                       | 1,120         |               |               | Allen precinct.....                                                             | 505           | 500           |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                                       | 1,641         |               |               | Blaine precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                             | 189           | 269           | 185              |
| Ward 3.....                                                       | 1,648         |               |               | Cleveland precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                          | 431           |               |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                                       | 1,284         |               |               | Clover Valley precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                      | 390           |               |                  |
| North Branch precinct.....                                        | 698           | 728           | 774           | Dry Creek precinct, including Plainview village.....                            | 1,985         | 1,720         | 1,214            |
| Osage precinct.....                                               | 598           | 626           | 600           | Plainview village.....                                                          | 941           | 603           | 576              |
| Otoe precinct.....                                                | 819           | 966           | 902           | Eastern precinct.....                                                           | 694           | 595           | ( <sup>9</sup> ) |
| Palmyra precinct, including Palmyra village.....                  | 1,526         | 1,679         | 1,637         | Foster precinct, <sup>11</sup> including Foster village.....                    | 526           | 424           | 233              |
| Palmyra village.....                                              | 354           | 301           |               | Foster village.....                                                             | 122           |               |                  |
| Rock Creek precinct.....                                          | 738           | 819           | 754           | Logan precinct.....                                                             | 441           | 385           | 196              |
| Russell precinct, including Unadilla village.....                 | 1,343         | 1,524         | 1,410         | Mills precinct.....                                                             | 329           | 269           | 173              |
| Unadilla village.....                                             | 209           | 243           | 195           | Pierce precinct, including Pierce city.....                                     | 1,624         | 1,072         | 752              |
| South Branch precinct, including Burr village.....                | 702           | 799           | 673           | Pierce city <sup>12</sup> .....                                                 | 1,800         | 770           | 565              |
| Burr village.....                                                 | 113           |               |               | Plum Grove precinct, including Osmond village.....                              | 1,047         | 915           | 210              |
| Syracuse precinct, including Syracuse village.....                | 1,582         | 1,620         | 1,495         | Osmond village.....                                                             | 567           | 501           |                  |
| Syracuse village.....                                             | 842           | 861           | 728           | Slough precinct.....                                                            | 510           | 448           | ( <sup>9</sup> ) |
| Wyoming precinct.....                                             | 601           | 760           | 735           | South Branch precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                       | 572           | 771           | 552              |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Thompson precinct.....                                                          | 584           | 556           | 238              |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Willow Creek precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                       | 295           | 521           | 448              |
| <b>Pawnee County</b> .....                                        | <b>10,582</b> | <b>11,770</b> | <b>10,340</b> |                                                                                 |               |               |                  |
| Clay precinct.....                                                | 658           | 752           | 715           | <b>Platte County</b> .....                                                      | <b>19,006</b> | <b>17,747</b> | <b>15,437</b>    |
| Clear Creek precinct, including Steinauer village.....            | 750           | 786           | 614           | Bismarck township.....                                                          | 605           | 641           | 647              |
| Steinauer village.....                                            | 248           | 218           |               | Burrows township, including Tarnov village.....                                 | 773           | 811           | 675              |
| Miles precinct, including part of Burchard village.....           | 750           | 804           | 750           | Tarnov village <sup>2</sup> .....                                               | 121           |               |                  |
| Burchard village (part of).....                                   | 211           | 185           | 134           | Butler township.....                                                            | 565           | 511           | 582              |
| Total for Burchard village in Miles and Plum Creek precincts..... | 315           | 297           | 201           | Columbus township.....                                                          | 1,081         | 989           | 728              |
| Mission Creek precinct.....                                       | 652           | 682           | 627           | Columbus City township, coextensive with Columbus city.....                     | 5,014         | 3,522         | 3,134            |
| Pawnee precinct, including Pawnee City.....                       | 2,298         | 2,693         | 2,214         | Columbus city.....                                                              | 1,255         |               |                  |
| Pawnee City.....                                                  | 1,610         | 1,969         | 1,550         | Ward 1.....                                                                     | 1,195         |               |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                                       | 818           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                     | 1,250         |               |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                                       | 792           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                     | 1,314         |               |                  |
| Plum Creek precinct, including part of Burchard village.....      | 733           | 804           | 745           | Ward 4.....                                                                     | 887           | 929           | 706              |
| Burchard village (part of).....                                   | 104           | 112           | 67            | Creston village.....                                                            | 393           | 357           | 200              |
| Sheridan precinct.....                                            | 612           | 694           | 701           | Grand Prairie township.....                                                     | 715           | 743           | 649              |
| South Fork precinct, including Dubois village.....                | 1,016         | 1,139         | 1,137         | Granville township, including Cornlea village and part of Humphrey village..... | 1,345         | 1,426         | 1,106            |
| Dubois village.....                                               | 339           | 307           | 316           | Cornlea village <sup>1</sup> .....                                              | 90            |               |                  |
| Steinauer precinct.....                                           | 537           | 538           | 445           | Humphrey village (part of).....                                                 | 725           | 737           | 516              |
| Table Rock precinct, including Table Rock village.....            | 1,414         | 1,634         | 1,312         | Total for Humphrey village in Granville and Humphrey townships.....             | 868           | 869           | 691              |
| Table Rock village.....                                           | 814           | 852           | 675           |                                                                                 |               |               |                  |
| Turkey Creek precinct, including Lewiston village.....            | 690           | 749           | 650           |                                                                                 |               |               |                  |
| Lewiston village.....                                             | 127           |               |               |                                                                                 |               |               |                  |
| West Branch precinct.....                                         | 472           | 465           | 430           |                                                                                 |               |               |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>6</sup> County total includes population (145) of Harrison precinct, annexed to Highland precinct between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (663) of Eastern and Slough precincts, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>10</sup> Cleveland precinct organized from parts of Blaine and South Branch precincts in 1906.

<sup>11</sup> Clover Valley precinct organized from parts of Foster and Willow Creek precincts in 1906.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1906.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                            | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Platte County—Continued.</b>                                                          |               |               |               | <b>Richardson County—Continued.</b>                                              |               |               |               |
| Humphrey township, including part of Humphrey village.....                               | 753           | 785           | 769           | Jefferson precinct, including Preston village.....                               | 682           | 754           | 702           |
| Humphrey village (part of).....                                                          | 148           | 132           | 175           | Preston village.....                                                             | 122           | 149           | 122           |
| Joliet township.....                                                                     | 631           | 647           | 641           | Liberty precinct, including Verdon village.....                                  | 1,058         | 1,146         | 1,030         |
| Lost Creek township, <sup>1</sup> including Platte Center village.....                   | 1,006         | 1,256         | 1,132         | Verdon village.....                                                              | 403           | 340           | 265           |
| Platte Center village.....                                                               | 388           | 392           | 302           | Nemaha precinct.....                                                             | 650           | 605           | 699           |
| Loup township.....                                                                       | 365           | 449           | 437           | Ohio precinct.....                                                               | 740           | 826           | 826           |
| Monroe township <sup>1</sup> .....                                                       | 545           | 966           | 480           | Porter precinct.....                                                             | 541           | 677           | 747           |
| Oconee township, <sup>1</sup> including Monroe village.....                              | 687           |               |               | Rulo precinct, including Rulo village.....                                       | 1,107         | 1,419         | 1,201         |
| Monroe village.....                                                                      | 288           | 214           |               | Rulo village.....                                                                | 661           | 877           | 786           |
| St. Bernard township, including Lindsay village.....                                     | 1,255         | 1,139         | 720           | Ward 1.....                                                                      | 329           |               |               |
| Lindsay village.....                                                                     | 466           | 516           | 125           | Ward 2.....                                                                      | 332           |               |               |
| Shell Creek township.....                                                                | 578           | 588           | 569           | Salem precinct, including Salem village.....                                     | 996           | 1,217         | 1,171         |
| Sherman township.....                                                                    | 576           | 654           | 635           | Salem village.....                                                               | 381           | 583           | 604           |
| Walker township.....                                                                     | 990           | 1,024         | 888           | Speiser precinct.....                                                            | 608           | 735           | 796           |
| Woodville township.....                                                                  | 635           | 667           | 639           | West Muddy precinct, <sup>9</sup> including Stella village.....                  | 719           |               |               |
|                                                                                          |               |               |               | Stella village.....                                                              | 430           | 498           | 399           |
| <b>Polk County.....</b>                                                                  | <b>10,521</b> | <b>10,542</b> | <b>10,817</b> | <b>Rock County.....</b>                                                          | <b>3,627</b>  | <b>2,809</b>  | <b>3,083</b>  |
| Canada precinct, including Shelby village.....                                           | 1,357         | 1,315         | 1,257         | Bassett precinct, including Bassett village.....                                 | 546           | 478           | 681           |
| Shelby village.....                                                                      | 508           | 425           | 533           | Bassett village.....                                                             | 383           | 270           |               |
| Clear Creek precinct.....                                                                | 550           | 629           | 543           | Blaine precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                              | 193           | 274           | 218           |
| Hackberry precinct.....                                                                  | 982           | 1,101         | 1,115         | Brinkerhoff precinct.....                                                        | 132           | 137           | 188           |
| Island precinct.....                                                                     | 215           | 250           | 230           | Center precinct.....                                                             | 177           | 155           |               |
| Osceola precinct, including Osceola city.....                                            | 1,988         | 1,802         | 2,196         | Gracy precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                               | 155           | 63            | 108           |
| Osceola city.....                                                                        | 1,105         | 882           | 947           | Harrison precinct.....                                                           | 150           | 163           | 257           |
| Platte precinct.....                                                                     | 910           | 1,073         | 1,091         | Kirkaid precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                             | 255           |               |               |
| Pleasant Home precinct, including Polk village.....                                      | 1,528         | 1,318         | 1,305         | Kirkwood precinct.....                                                           | 324           | 323           | 433           |
| Polk village.....                                                                        | 396           |               |               | Lay precinct.....                                                                | 155           | 169           | 107           |
| Stromsburg precinct, including Stromsburg city.....                                      | 2,376         | 2,304         | 2,407         | Long Pine precinct.....                                                          | 172           | 170           | 172           |
| Stromsburg city.....                                                                     | 1,555         | 1,154         |               | Newport precinct, including Newport village.....                                 | 490           | 480           | 559           |
| Valley precinct.....                                                                     | 615           | 750           | 573           | Newport village <sup>11</sup> .....                                              | 268           | 208           |               |
|                                                                                          |               |               |               | Pewaukee precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                                            | 322           | 222           | 181           |
| <b>Redwillow County.....</b>                                                             | <b>11,056</b> | <b>9,604</b>  | <b>8,837</b>  | Selden precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                                              | 288           |               |               |
| Alliance precinct.....                                                                   | 288           | 355           |               | Thurman precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                                             | 268           | 175           | 163           |
| Beaver precinct, including Danbury village.....                                          | 602           | 602           | 492           | <b>Saline County.....</b>                                                        | <b>17,866</b> | <b>18,252</b> | <b>20,097</b> |
| Danbury village.....                                                                     | 268           | 219           |               | Atlanta precinct.....                                                            | 678           | 714           | 818           |
| Bondville precinct.....                                                                  | 400           | 397           | 325           | Big Blue precinct.....                                                           | 656           | 713           | 790           |
| Box Elder precinct.....                                                                  | 245           | 293           | 482           | Brush Creek precinct.....                                                        | 612           | 660           | 837           |
| Coleman precinct.....                                                                    | 156           | 225           | 201           | Crete precinct, including Crete city.....                                        | 3,239         | 2,993         | 3,283         |
| Danbury precinct.....                                                                    | 409           | 295           | 278           | Crete city.....                                                                  | 2,404         | 2,199         | 2,310         |
| Driftwood precinct.....                                                                  | 203           | 218           | 273           | Ward 1.....                                                                      | 1,015         |               |               |
| East Valley precinct, <sup>3</sup> including Bartley village.....                        | 786           | 543           | 534           | Ward 2.....                                                                      | 666           |               |               |
| Bartley village.....                                                                     | 511           | 507           | 220           | Ward 3.....                                                                      | 333           |               |               |
| Fritsch precinct.....                                                                    | 266           | 307           |               | Dewitt precinct, including Dewitt village.....                                   | 1,397         | 1,415         | 1,485         |
| Gerver precinct.....                                                                     | 237           | 174           | 199           | Dewitt village.....                                                              | 676           | 662           | 761           |
| Grant precinct.....                                                                      | 97            | 126           | 173           | Dorchester precinct, including Dorchester village.....                           | 1,253         | 1,193         | 1,339         |
| Indianola precinct, <sup>3</sup> including parts of wards 1 and 2 of Indianola city..... | 809           | 867           | 1,303         | Dorchester village.....                                                          | 610           | 681           | 640           |
| Indianola city (part of).....                                                            | 661           | 509           | 679           | Friend precinct, including Friend city.....                                      | 1,903         | 1,819         | 2,125         |
| Total for Indianola city in Indianola and Redwillow precincts.....                       | 681           | 686           | 679           | Friend city.....                                                                 | 1,881         | 1,800         | 1,347         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                              | 253           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                      | 713           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                                              | 428           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                      | 648           |               |               |
| Lebanon precinct, including Lebanon village.....                                         | 554           | 538           | 333           | Lincoln precinct.....                                                            | 632           | 684           | 839           |
| Lebanon village.....                                                                     | 197           |               |               | Monroe precinct.....                                                             | 578           | 685           | 783           |
| Missouri Ridge precinct.....                                                             | 191           | 265           | 282           | North Fork precinct.....                                                         | 554           | 730           | 829           |
| North Valley precinct.....                                                               | 327           | 362           | 426           | Olive precinct, including Tobias village.....                                    | 1,086         | 1,154         | 1,192         |
| Perry precinct.....                                                                      | 276           | 247           | 282           | Tobias village.....                                                              | 446           | 672           | 639           |
| Redwillow precinct, including parts of wards 1 and 2 of Indianola city.....              | 382           | 386           | 243           | Pleasant Hill precinct.....                                                      | 694           | 797           | 970           |
| Indianola city (part of).....                                                            | 120           | 117           |               | South Fork precinct, including Western village.....                              | 1,169         | 1,150         | 1,134         |
| Tyrone precinct.....                                                                     | 253           | 297           | 226           | Western village.....                                                             | 499           | 412           | 397           |
| Valley Grange precinct.....                                                              | 253           | 263           | 197           | Swan Creek precinct, including Swanton village.....                              | 912           | 956           | 1,003         |
| Willow Grove precinct, including McCook city.....                                        | 4,322         | 2,844         | 2,588         | Swanton village.....                                                             | 285           | 266           | 184           |
| McCook city.....                                                                         | 3,765         | 2,445         | 2,546         | Turkey Creek precinct.....                                                       | 554           | 642           | 683           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                              | 2,001         |               |               | Wilber precinct, including Wilber village.....                                   | 1,949         | 1,947         | 1,986         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                              | 1,764         |               |               | Wilber village.....                                                              | 1,219         | 1,064         | 1,226         |
| <b>Richardson County.....</b>                                                            | <b>17,448</b> | <b>19,614</b> | <b>17,574</b> | <b>Sarpy County.....</b>                                                         | <b>9,274</b>  | <b>9,080</b>  | <b>6,875</b>  |
| Arago precinct.....                                                                      | 811           | 959           | 1,023         | Bellevue precinct, <sup>13</sup> including Bellevue and Fort Crook villages..... | 1,855         | 2,570         | 1,348         |
| Barada precinct, including Barada village.....                                           | 1,441         | 1,955         | 1,670         | Bellevue village.....                                                            | 696           | 587           |               |
| Barada village.....                                                                      | 118           | 147           |               | Fort Crook village.....                                                          | 203           | 648           |               |
| East Muddy precinct, <sup>3</sup> including Shubert village.....                         | 639           |               |               | Fairview precinct.....                                                           | 539           | 715           | 575           |
| Shubert village.....                                                                     | 311           | 305           |               | Forest City precinct, including Gretna village.....                              | 1,175         | 1,420         | 1,003         |
| Falls City precinct, including Falls City.....                                           | 4,131         | 3,833         | 2,908         | Gretna village.....                                                              | 484           | 466           | 255           |
| Falls City.....                                                                          | 3,255         | 3,022         | 2,102         | Highland precinct <sup>13</sup> .....                                            | 1,650         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                              | 1,144         |               |               | La Platte precinct.....                                                          | 507           | 511           | 466           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                              | 1,072         |               |               | Papillion precinct, including Papillion village.....                             | 1,301         | 1,330         | 1,269         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                              | 1,089         |               |               | Papillion village.....                                                           | 624           | 694           | 600           |
| Franklin precinct.....                                                                   | 607           | 751           | 669           | Plattford precinct.....                                                          | 524           | 476           | 471           |
| Grant precinct, including Dawson village.....                                            | 1,006         | 1,161         | 905           | Richland precinct.....                                                           | 888           | 1,060         | 998           |
| Dawson village.....                                                                      | 340           | 322           | 163           | Springfield precinct, including Springfield village.....                         | 800           | 861           | 745           |
| Humboldt precinct, including Humboldt city.....                                          | 1,712         | 1,970         | 1,928         | Springfield village.....                                                         | 463           | 400           |               |
| Humboldt city.....                                                                       | 1,176         | 1,218         | 1,114         | Hobo Island <sup>14</sup> .....                                                  | 35            | 137           |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                              | 625           |               |               |                                                                                  |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                                              | 651           |               |               |                                                                                  |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Oconee township organized from parts of Lost Creek and Monroe townships in 1908.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Part of Indianola precinct (including part of Bartley village) annexed to East Valley precinct in 1901.

<sup>4</sup> Exclusive of population of part of Bartley village.

<sup>5</sup> Includes population of part of Bartley village.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>7</sup> County totals include population (1,516 in 1900; 1,299 in 1890) of Muddy precinct, taken to form East and West Muddy precincts since 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from part of Muddy precinct in 1910.

<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (76) of Harlan precinct, annexed to Pewaukee and Thurman precincts between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Kinkaid precinct organized from parts of Blaine and Gracy precincts in 1906.

<sup>11</sup> Returned as a town in 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Selden precinct organized from parts of Pewaukee and Thurman precincts in 1901.

<sup>13</sup> Highland precinct organized from part of Bellevue precinct in 1909.

<sup>14</sup> Hobo Island in dispute between Iowa and Nebraska.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                         | 1910         | 1900         | 1890         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Saunders County</b> .....                                   | <b>21,179</b> | <b>22,085</b> | <b>21,577</b> | <b>Seward County—Continued.</b>                               |              |              |              |
| Ashland precinct, including Ashland village.....               | 1,608         | 1,780         | 1,822         | Precinct G.....                                               | 745          | 772          | 784          |
| Ashland village.....                                           | 1,379         | 1,477         | 1,601         | Precinct H, including Germantown village.....                 | 906          | 889          | 891          |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 619           |               |               | Germantown village.....                                       | 275          | 194          | 142          |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 760           |               |               | Precinct I, including part of Pleasant Dale vil-              |              |              |              |
| Bohemia precinct.....                                          | 458           | 516           | 597           | lage.....                                                     | 800          | 769          | 773          |
| Cedar precinct, including Cedar Bluffs village.....            | 1,424         | 1,342         | 1,195         | Pleasant Dale village (part of).....                          | 244          |              |              |
| Cedar Bluffs village.....                                      | 500           | 371           | 181           | Total for Pleasant Dale village <sup>2</sup> in precincts     |              |              |              |
| Center precinct, including Colon village and                   |               |               |               | I and F.....                                                  | 257          |              |              |
| part of ward 3 of Wahoo city.....                              | 858           | 866           | 910           | Precinct J.....                                               | 808          | 816          | 887          |
| Colon village.....                                             | 160           | 193           |               | Precinct K.....                                               | 759          | 712          | 784          |
| Wahoo city <sup>1</sup> (part of).....                         | 17            |               |               | Precinct L.....                                               | 600          | 701          | 817          |
| Total for Wahoo city <sup>1</sup> in Center and Stocking       |               |               |               | Precinct M, including Beaver Crossing and Cor-                |              |              |              |
| precincts.....                                                 | 2,168         | 2,100         | 2,006         | dova villages.....                                            | 1,487        | 1,263        | 1,008        |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 795           |               |               | Beaver Crossing village.....                                  | 542          | 359          |              |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 431           |               |               | Cordova village.....                                          | 201          | 149          |              |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 942           |               |               | Precinct N.....                                               | 614          | 717          | 782          |
| Chapman precinct, including Weston village.....                | 1,040         | 1,159         | 1,146         | Precinct O, including Milford village.....                    | 1,713        | 1,570        | 1,637        |
| Weston village.....                                            | 432           | 426           | 341           | Milford village.....                                          | 716          | 542          | 555          |
| Chester precinct, including Prague village.....                | 1,018         | 952           | 801           | Precinct P, including part of Pleasant Dale vil-              |              |              |              |
| Prague village.....                                            | 324           | 324           | 185           | lage.....                                                     | 617          | 612          | 570          |
| Clear Creek precinct, including Memphis village.....           | 902           | 859           | 817           | Pleasant Dale village (part of).....                          | 15           |              |              |
| Memphis village <sup>2</sup> .....                             | 162           |               |               | Seward city.....                                              | 2,106        | 1,970        | 2,108        |
| Douglas precinct.....                                          | 537           | 572           | 1,208         | Ward 1.....                                                   | 1,194        |              |              |
| Elk precinct.....                                              | 763           | 816           | 838           | Ward 2.....                                                   | 912          |              |              |
| Greene precinct.....                                           | 670           | 729           | 753           |                                                               |              |              |              |
| Leshara precinct, <sup>3</sup> including Leshara village.....  | 384           |               |               | <b>Sheridan County</b> .....                                  | <b>7,328</b> | <b>6,033</b> | <b>6,887</b> |
| Leshara village <sup>4</sup> .....                             | 86            |               |               | Beaver precinct.....                                          | 110          | 98           | 184          |
| Marble precinct.....                                           | 766           | 801           | 814           | Bingham precinct.....                                         | 227          | 47           | 64           |
| Marietta precinct, including Mead village.....                 | 848           | 937           | 921           | Box Butte precinct.....                                       | 88           | 84           | 451          |
| Mead village.....                                              | 330           | 330           | 324           | Clinton precinct.....                                         | 120          | 133          | 250          |
| Mariposa precinct, including Malmo village.....                | 951           | 1,003         | 918           | Ellsworth precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                        | 82           |              |              |
| Malmo village.....                                             | 214           | 259           |               | Extension precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                        | 262          |              |              |
| Morse Bluffs precinct, including Morse Bluffs                  |               |               |               | Gordon precinct, <sup>19</sup> including Gordon village.....  | 1,486        |              |              |
| village.....                                                   | 504           | 543           |               | Gordon village.....                                           | 290          | 542          |              |
| Morse Bluffs village.....                                      | 196           | 177           |               | Grant precinct.....                                           | 126          | 150          | 270          |
| Newman precinct.....                                           | 587           | 649           | 668           | Hay Springs precinct, <sup>20</sup> including Hay Springs     |              |              |              |
| Oak Creek precinct, including Valparaiso village.....          | 1,161         | 1,292         | 1,016         | village.....                                                  | 891          |              |              |
| Valparaiso village.....                                        | 560           | 614           | 616           | Hay Springs village.....                                      | 408          | 345          | 378          |
| Pohocco precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                            | 539           | 877           | 899           | Heywood precinct.....                                         | 96           | 62           | 103          |
| Richland precinct, including Ceresco village.....              | 1,076         | 1,156         | 1,111         | Hunter precinct.....                                          | 171          | 71           | 236          |
| Ceresco village.....                                           | 296           | 226           | 211           | Kinkaid precinct <sup>21</sup> .....                          | 224          |              |              |
| Rock Creek precinct.....                                       | 617           | 748           | 692           | Lakeside precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                         | 155          |              |              |
| Stocking precinct, including wards 1 and 2 and                 |               |               |               | Milan precinct.....                                           | 117          | 152          | 262          |
| part of ward 3 of Wahoo city.....                              | 2,827         | 2,874         | 2,884         | Mill precinct.....                                            | 126          | 172          | 227          |
| Wahoo city (part of).....                                      | 2,151         | 2,100         | 2,006         | Minnetonka precinct.....                                      | 173          | 159          | 132          |
| Union precinct, including Yutan village.....                   | 790           | 845           | 779           | Mirage precinct <sup>22</sup> .....                           | 155          |              |              |
| Yutan village.....                                             | 353           | 263           | 168           | Niobrara precinct.....                                        | 100          | 95           | 248          |
| Wahoo precinct, including Ithaca village.....                  | 821           | 769           | 738           | Pine Creek precinct.....                                      | 206          | 130          | 86           |
| Ithaca village <sup>6</sup> .....                              | 171           |               |               | Ranch precinct.....                                           | 99           | 101          | 162          |
|                                                                |               |               |               | Reno precinct.....                                            | 217          | 122          |              |
| <b>Scotts Bluff County</b> .....                               | <b>8,355</b>  | <b>2,552</b>  | <b>1,888</b>  | Running Water precinct.....                                   | 98           | 120          | 184          |
| Castle Rock precinct.....                                      | 382           | 255           | 175           | Rushville precinct, <sup>23</sup> including Rushville village | 1,191        |              |              |
| Dewey precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                              | 244           |               |               | Rushville village.....                                        | 633          | 433          | 484          |
| Fanning precinct, <sup>7</sup> including Mitchell village..... | 1,101         |               |               | Schill precinct.....                                          | 71           | 80           |              |
| Mitchell village <sup>8</sup> .....                            | 640           |               |               | Sharp precinct.....                                           | 100          | 74           | 132          |
| Field precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                              | 191           |               |               | Spring Lake precinct <sup>21</sup> .....                      | 179          |              |              |
| Ford precinct, <sup>10</sup> including Morrill village.....    | 791           | 200           | 117           | White Clay precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                       | 62           |              |              |
| Morrill village <sup>11</sup> .....                            | 348           |               |               | Wolf Creek precinct.....                                      | 121          | 122          | 196          |
| Funston precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                           | 355           |               |               | Wounded Knee precinct <sup>24</sup> .....                     | 275          |              |              |
| Gering precinct, including Gering village.....                 | 992           | 699           | 396           |                                                               |              |              |              |
| Gering village.....                                            | 687           | 433           |               | <b>Sherman County</b> .....                                   | <b>8,278</b> | <b>6,550</b> | <b>6,399</b> |
| Highland precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                           | 243           | 144           | 169           | Ashton township, including Ashton town.....                   | 900          | 635          | 545          |
| Kiowa precinct.....                                            | 417           | 140           | 105           | Ashton town.....                                              | 404          | 251          |              |
| Mitchell precinct.....                                         | 432           | 337           | 277           | Bristol township.....                                         | 561          | 605          | 592          |
| Rose precinct.....                                             | 114           | 77            | 210           | Clay township.....                                            | 470          | 349          | 270          |
| Roubedeau precinct.....                                        | 54            | 46            | 105           | Elm township.....                                             | 297          | 289          | 334          |
| Tabor precinct, <sup>6</sup> including Minatare village.....   | 701           | 270           | 211           | Harrison township, including Litchfield town.....             | 833          | 612          | 730          |
| Minatare village <sup>13</sup> .....                           | 338           |               |               | Litchfield town.....                                          | 403          | 240          |              |
| Winters Creek precinct, <sup>14</sup> including Scotts Bluff   |               |               |               | Hazard township.....                                          | 582          | 425          | 364          |
| city.....                                                      | 2,338         | 384           | 131           | Logan township.....                                           | 555          | 379          | 330          |
| Scotts Bluff city <sup>15</sup> .....                          | 1,746         |               |               | Loup township, including Loup city.....                       | 1,640        | 1,169        | 990          |
|                                                                |               |               |               | Loup city.....                                                | 1,128        | 826          | 671          |
| <b>Seward County</b> .....                                     | <b>15,895</b> | <b>15,690</b> | <b>16,140</b> | Oak Creek township.....                                       | 418          | 334          | 338          |
| Precinct A.....                                                | 562           | 543           | 458           | Rockville township, including Rockville town.....             | 799          | 810          | 747          |
| Precinct B, including Bee village.....                         | 712           | 771           | 787           | Rockville town.....                                           | 201          | 158          |              |
| Bee village <sup>8</sup> .....                                 | 207           |               |               | Scott township.....                                           | 401          | 397          | 486          |
| Precinct C, including Staplehurst village.....                 | 869           | 984           | 1,045         | Washington township.....                                      | 446          | 349          | 452          |
| Staplehurst village.....                                       | 228           | 211           |               | Webster township.....                                         | 376          | 197          | 221          |
| Precinct D.....                                                | 614           | 633           | 740           |                                                               |              |              |              |
| Precinct E, including Utica village.....                       | 1,190         | 1,145         | 1,201         |                                                               |              |              |              |
| Utica village.....                                             | 530           | 487           | 496           |                                                               |              |              |              |
| Precinct F, including Tamora village.....                      | 793           | 823           | 868           |                                                               |              |              |              |
| Tamora village.....                                            | 205           | 139           | 184           |                                                               |              |              |              |

<sup>1</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Stocking precinct only.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>3</sup> Leshara precinct organized from part of Pohocco precinct in 1909.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>6</sup> Dewey precinct organized from part of Tabor precinct in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> Organized from parts of Ford and Winters Creek precincts in 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>9</sup> Field precinct organized from part of Highland precinct in 1906.

<sup>10</sup> Part taken to form part of Fanning precinct in 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of Winters Creek precinct in 1906.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>14</sup> Parts taken to form Funston precinct in 1906 and part of Fanning precinct in 1909.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1910.

<sup>16</sup> Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.

<sup>17</sup> Ellsworth precinct organized from part of Lakeside precinct in 1900.

<sup>18</sup> Extension precinct organized from parts of White Clay and Larrabee precincts in 1906.

<sup>19</sup> Antelope and Valley precincts annexed in 1903.

<sup>20</sup> Elkhorn precinct and parts of Liberty and Sheridan precincts annexed in 1903.

<sup>21</sup> Kinkaid precinct organized from part of Spring Lake precinct in 1907.

<sup>22</sup> Alooe precinct annexed in 1903.

<sup>23</sup> Douglas and Jessel precincts and parts of Liberty and Sheridan precincts annexed in 1903, Logan precinct annexed in 1905, and part of Larrabee precinct annexed in 1908.

<sup>24</sup> Spring Creek precinct annexed in 1903.



## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                            | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Sioux County</b> .....                                         | <b>5,599</b>  | <b>2,055</b>  | <b>2,452</b>  | <b>Thurston County</b> .....                                     | <b>8,704</b>  | <b>6,517</b>  | <b>3,178</b>  |
| Andrews precinct.....                                             | 479           | 134           | 88            | Anderson precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                            | 654           | .....         | .....         |
| Antelope precinct.....                                            | 105           | 73            | 62            | Blackbird precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                           | 501           | 866           | 417           |
| Bowen precinct, including Harrison town.....                      | 628           | 338           | 296           | Bryan precinct.....                                              | 401           | 330           | .....         |
| <i>Harrison town</i> .....                                        | 186           | 168           | 111           | Dawes precinct, including Rosalie village.....                   | 793           | 625           | .....         |
| Cottonwood precinct.....                                          | 228           | 248           | 393           | <i>Rosalie village</i> <sup>17</sup> .....                       | 147           | .....         | .....         |
| Hat Creek precinct.....                                           | 201           | 253           | 192           | Flournoy precinct, <sup>18</sup> including Thurston village..... | 631           | 678           | .....         |
| Lowell precinct <sup>2</sup> .....                                | 338           | .....         | .....         | <i>Thurston village</i> <sup>10</sup> .....                      | 112           | .....         | .....         |
| Montrose precinct.....                                            | 209           | 146           | 336           | Merry precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                               | 427           | .....         | .....         |
| Roosevelt precinct <sup>3</sup> .....                             | 707           | .....         | .....         | Omaha precinct, including Walthill village.....                  | 1,428         | 480           | 498           |
| Running Water precinct.....                                       | 470           | .....         | .....         | <i>Walthill village</i> <sup>19</sup> .....                      | 810           | .....         | .....         |
| Sheep Creek precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                           | 255           | 160           | 55            | Pender precinct, including Pender town.....                      | 1,095         | 1,240         | 624           |
| Snake Creek precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                           | 326           | .....         | 30            | <i>Pender town</i> .....                                         | 804           | 948           | 429           |
| Sugar Loaf precinct.....                                          | 223           | 143           | 26            | Perry precinct, <sup>18</sup> including part of Emerson vil-     | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| Townsend precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                              | 503           | .....         | .....         | <i>Emerson village</i> <sup>20</sup> (part of).....              | 642           | 554           | 88            |
| Warbonnet precinct.....                                           | 154           | 147           | 174           | [For total, see Emerson precinct, Dakota                         | 91            | .....         | .....         |
| Whistle Creek precinct.....                                       | 348           | 96            | 123           | County.]                                                         | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| White River precinct.....                                         | 435           | 219           | 313           | Thayer precinct.....                                             | 442           | 479           | 428           |
| <b>Stanton County</b> .....                                       | <b>7,542</b>  | <b>6,959</b>  | <b>4,619</b>  | Winnebago precinct, including Winnebago vil-                     | 1,690         | 1,265         | 1,121         |
| Butterfly precinct.....                                           | 418           | 435           | .....         | <i>Winnebago village</i> <sup>21</sup> .....                     | 599           | .....         | .....         |
| Dewey precinct.....                                               | 501           | 462           | .....         | <b>Valley County</b> .....                                       | <b>9,480</b>  | <b>7,839</b>  | <b>7,092</b>  |
| Dimick precinct.....                                              | 407           | 337           | .....         | Arcadia township, including Arcadia village.....                 | 1,051         | 737           | 796           |
| Elkhorn precinct.....                                             | 437           | 421           | .....         | <i>Arcadia village</i> .....                                     | 618           | 874           | 429           |
| Haymow precinct.....                                              | 506           | 009           | .....         | Davis Creek township.....                                        | 364           | 265           | 256           |
| Kingsburg precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                             | 309           | 528           | 573           | Elyria township.....                                             | 626           | 484           | 408           |
| Maple Creek precinct.....                                         | 616           | 596           | 345           | Enterprise township.....                                         | 402           | 330           | 354           |
| Pilger precinct, <sup>8</sup> including Pilger village.....       | 1,213         | 810           | 584           | Eureka township.....                                             | 388           | 385           | 418           |
| <i>Pilger village</i> .....                                       | 471           | 250           | 162           | Geranium township.....                                           | 458           | 476           | 519           |
| Ramshorn precinct.....                                            | 498           | 301           | .....         | Independent township.....                                        | 438           | 288           | 240           |
| Spring Branch precinct.....                                       | 488           | 511           | 458           | Liberty township.....                                            | 349           | 309           | 403           |
| Stanton precinct, including Stanton city.....                     | 1,823         | 1,547         | 2,210         | Michigan township.....                                           | 392           | 361           | 318           |
| <i>Stanton city</i> .....                                         | 1,842         | 1,062         | 867           | Noble township.....                                              | 599           | 254           | 162           |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                               | 762           | .....         | .....         | North Loup township, including North Loup                        | 1,074         | 877           | 796           |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                               | 580           | .....         | .....         | <i>North Loup village</i> .....                                  | 619           | 420           | 588           |
| Union Creek precinct.....                                         | 526           | 342           | 440           | Ord township, including Ord city.....                            | 2,468         | 1,737         | 1,603         |
| <b>Thayer County</b> .....                                        | <b>14,775</b> | <b>14,325</b> | <b>12,738</b> | <i>Ord city</i> .....                                            | 1,980         | 1,372         | 1,208         |
| Alexandria precinct, including Alexandria vil-                    | .....         | .....         | .....         | Springdale township.....                                         | 313           | 293           | 259           |
| <i>lage</i> .....                                                 | 1,445         | 1,146         | 1,111         | Vinton township.....                                             | 409           | 302           | 324           |
| <i>Alexandria village</i> .....                                   | 447           | 532           | .....         | Yale township.....                                               | 349           | 241           | 236           |
| Belvidere precinct, <sup>9</sup> including Belvidere village..... | 970           | 1,654         | 1,435         | <b>Washington County</b> .....                                   | <b>12,738</b> | <b>13,086</b> | <b>11,869</b> |
| <i>Belvidere village</i> .....                                    | 476           | 468           | 869           | Arlington township, including Arlington village.....             | 1,380         | 1,378         | 1,167         |
| Bruning precinct, <sup>9</sup> including Bruning village.....     | 873           | .....         | .....         | <i>Arlington village</i> .....                                   | 645           | 679           | 412           |
| <i>Bruning village</i> .....                                      | 563           | 255           | .....         | Blair township.....                                              | 1,253         | 1,011         | 1,443         |
| Byron precinct, including Byron village.....                      | 782           | 819           | 574           | Blair City township, coextensive with Blair city.....            | 2,584         | 2,970         | 2,069         |
| <i>Byron village</i> <sup>10</sup> .....                          | 184           | .....         | .....         | <i>Blair city</i> .....                                          | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| Carleton precinct, <sup>9</sup> including Carleton village.....   | 1,097         | 1,249         | 1,397         | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                              | 618           | .....         | .....         |
| <i>Carleton village</i> .....                                     | 593           | 309           | 468           | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                              | 619           | .....         | .....         |
| Chester precinct, including Chester village.....                  | 885           | 794           | 1,027         | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                              | 748           | .....         | .....         |
| <i>Chester village</i> .....                                      | 660           | 459           | 407           | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                              | 699           | .....         | .....         |
| Davenport precinct, including Davenport vil-                      | .....         | .....         | .....         | Cuming City township.....                                        | 613           | 638           | 665           |
| <i>lage</i> .....                                                 | 975           | 961           | 908           | De Soto township.....                                            | 313           | 370           | 277           |
| <i>Davenport village</i> .....                                    | 484           | 449           | 613           | Fontanelle township.....                                         | 766           | 759           | 803           |
| Friedensau precinct.....                                          | 379           | 409           | 326           | Fort Calhoun township, <sup>22</sup> including Fort Cal-         | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| Gilead precinct, including Gilead village.....                    | 923           | 1,185         | 996           | <i>houn village</i> .....                                        | 1,447         | 1,494         | 1,187         |
| <i>Gilead village</i> <sup>11</sup> .....                         | 181           | .....         | .....         | <i>Fort Calhoun village</i> <sup>22</sup> .....                  | 324           | 346           | .....         |
| Hebron precinct, including Hebron city.....                       | 2,688         | 2,435         | 2,266         | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                              | 137           | .....         | .....         |
| <i>Hebron city</i> .....                                          | 1,778         | 1,511         | 1,502         | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                              | 187           | .....         | .....         |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                               | 666           | .....         | .....         | Grant township.....                                              | 775           | 866           | 928           |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                               | 669           | .....         | .....         | Herman township, including Herman village.....                   | 978           | 996           | 927           |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                               | 664           | .....         | .....         | <i>Herman village</i> .....                                      | 345           | 321           | 319           |
| Hubbell precinct, including Hubbell village.....                  | 854           | 998           | 855           | Lincoln township.....                                            | 791           | 850           | 856           |
| <i>Hubbell village</i> .....                                      | 296           | 376           | 350           | Richland township, including Kennard village.....                | 1,292         | 1,179         | 1,000         |
| Kiowa precinct.....                                               | 473           | 523           | 474           | <i>Kennard village</i> .....                                     | 519           | 276           | .....         |
| Rose Creek precinct.....                                          | 567           | 570           | 500           | Sheridan township.....                                           | 546           | 575           | 640           |
| Spring Creek precinct, including Deshler village.....             | 1,338         | 1,088         | 769           | <b>Wayne County</b> .....                                        | <b>10,397</b> | <b>9,862</b>  | <b>6,169</b>  |
| <i>Deshler village</i> .....                                      | 609           | 253           | .....         | Brenna precinct.....                                             | 578           | 527           | 383           |
| Stoddard precinct.....                                            | 526           | 494           | .....         | Chapin precinct.....                                             | 617           | 568           | 336           |
| <b>Thomas County</b> .....                                        | <b>1,191</b>  | <b>628</b>    | <b>517</b>    | Deer Creek precinct, including Carroll village.....              | 895           | 743           | 328           |
| Corner precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                               | 119           | .....         | .....         | <i>Carroll village</i> <sup>23</sup> .....                       | 352           | 252           | 68            |
| Dismal precinct <sup>13</sup> .....                               | 80            | .....         | .....         | Garfield precinct.....                                           | 551           | 480           | 190           |
| Natick precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                               | 153           | 84            | 125           | Hancock precinct.....                                            | 637           | 545           | 388           |
| Norway precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                               | 151           | 86            | 66            | Hoskins precinct, including Hoskins village.....                 | 836           | 763           | 500           |
| Teneca precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                               | 371           | 154           | 89            | <i>Hoskins village</i> .....                                     | 262           | 175           | .....         |
| Shedford precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                             | 317           | 304           | 237           | Hunter precinct.....                                             | 640           | 703           | 627           |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (127) of Bodarc precinct, annexed to Hat Creek precinct; and population (237) of Five Points precinct, part taken to form part of Sugar Loaf precinct and part annexed to Hat Creek precinct, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Organized from part of Snake Creek precinct in 1908.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Sheep Creek precinct in 1907.

<sup>4</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Parts taken to form Roosevelt and Townsend precincts in 1907; part of Snake Creek precinct annexed in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> Part taken to form Lowell precinct and part annexed to Sheep Creek precinct in 1908.

<sup>7</sup> Part annexed to Pilger precinct in 1907.

<sup>8</sup> Name changed from Humbug in 1907. Part of Kingsburg precinct annexed in 1907.

<sup>9</sup> Bruning precinct organized from parts of Belvidere and Carleton precincts in 1907.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of Natick precinct in 1901.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from parts of Natick, Norway, Seneca, and Thedford precincts in 1901.

<sup>14</sup> Parts taken to form Corner precinct and part of Dismal precinct in 1901.

<sup>15</sup> Part taken to form part of Dismal precinct in 1901.

<sup>16</sup> Anderson precinct organized from part of Blackbird precinct in 1909.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>18</sup> Merry precinct organized from parts of Flournoy and Perry precincts in 1909.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>20</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Dakota and Dixon Counties only.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>22</sup> Returned as Calhoun in 1900.

<sup>23</sup> Returned as a town in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Wayne County—Continued.</b>                          |               |               |               | <b>Wheeler County—Continued.</b>                                      |               |               |               |
| Leslie precinct.....                                    | 389           | 377           | 352           | Clear Creek precinct.....                                             | 198           | 141           | 132           |
| Logan precinct.....                                     | 400           | 388           | 415           | Clearwater precinct.....                                              | 239           | 185           | 224           |
| Plum Creek precinct.....                                | 560           | 650           | 495           | Ericson precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                   | 199           | 150           | 73            |
| Sherman precinct.....                                   | 645           | 564           | 214           | Francis precinct.....                                                 | 119           | 35            | 89            |
| Strahan precinct.....                                   | 519           | 494           | 515           | Fremont precinct.....                                                 | 116           | 95            | 100           |
| Wayne precinct, coextensive with Wayne city.....        | 2,140         | 2,119         | 1,178         | Gritta Ridge precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                              | 91            | .....         | .....         |
| Wayne city:                                             |               |               |               | Kauka precinct.....                                                   | 260           | 165           | 228           |
| Ward 1.....                                             | 476           | .....         | .....         | Mud Creek precinct.....                                               | 242           | 191           | 290           |
| Ward 2.....                                             | 798           | .....         | .....         | Valley precinct.....                                                  | 121           | 71            | 97            |
| Ward 3.....                                             | 866           | .....         | .....         |                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Wilbur precinct.....                                    | 540           | 541           | 248           | <b>York County.....</b>                                               | <b>18,721</b> | <b>18,805</b> | <b>17,279</b> |
| Winside precinct, coextensive with Winside village..... | 450           | 400           | 156           | Arberville township.....                                              | 672           | 818           | 813           |
| Winside village.....                                    | 450           | 400           | 156           | Baker township.....                                                   | 627           | 655           | 733           |
|                                                         |               |               |               | Beaver township.....                                                  | 675           | 740           | 848           |
| <b>Webster County <sup>1</sup>.....</b>                 | <b>12,008</b> | <b>11,619</b> | <b>11,210</b> | Bradshaw township, including Bradshaw village.....                    | 955           | 1,043         | 1,089         |
| Batin precinct.....                                     | 432           | 461           | 405           | Bradshaw village.....                                                 | 559           | 565           | 434           |
| Beaver Creek precinct.....                              | 560           | 553           | 525           | Brown township.....                                                   | 641           | 773           | 886           |
| Catherin precinct.....                                  | 370           | 418           | 358           | Hays township, including part of McCool Junction village.....         | 655           | 658           | 857           |
| Elm Creek precinct.....                                 | 461           | 474           | 479           | McCool Junction village (part of).....                                | 90            | 50            | 87            |
| Garfield precinct.....                                  | 411           | 402           | 559           | Total for McCool Junction village in Hays and McCadden townships..... | 369           | 276           | 204           |
| Glenwood precinct, including Bladen village.....        | 1,048         | 789           | 689           | Henderson township, including Henderson and Lushton villages.....     | 1,224         | 1,149         | 1,081         |
| Bladen village <sup>2</sup> .....                       | 494           | .....         | .....         | Henderson village.....                                                | 391           | 208           | .....         |
| Guide Rock precinct, including Guide Rock village.....  | 1,272         | 997           | 887           | Lushton village <sup>3</sup> .....                                    | 205           | .....         | .....         |
| Guide Rock village.....                                 | 690           | 416           | 536           | Leroy township.....                                                   | 719           | 680           | 689           |
| Harmony precinct.....                                   | 577           | 654           | 610           | Lockridge township.....                                               | 609           | 721           | 704           |
| Inavale precinct.....                                   | 612           | 500           | 378           | McCadden township, including part of McCool Junction village.....     | 848           | 869           | 913           |
| Line precinct.....                                      | 294           | 322           | 463           | McCool Junction village (part of).....                                | 279           | 226           | 177           |
| Oak Creek precinct.....                                 | 633           | 717           | 609           | Morton township, including Benedict village.....                      | 889           | 877           | 916           |
| Pleasant Hill precinct.....                             | 653           | 637           | 586           | Benedict village.....                                                 | 336           | 292           | .....         |
| Potsdam precinct, including Blue Hill village.....      | 1,293         | 1,378         | 1,402         | New York township.....                                                | 604           | 677           | 681           |
| Blue Hill village.....                                  | 781           | 823           | 796           | Stewart township, including Gresham village.....                      | 1,080         | 992           | 996           |
| Red Cloud precinct, including Red Cloud city.....       | 2,329         | 2,253         | 2,263         | Gresham village.....                                                  | 344           | 297           | .....         |
| Red Cloud city.....                                     | 1,686         | 1,554         | 1,839         | Thayer township.....                                                  | 746           | 757           | 774           |
| Ward 1.....                                             | 652           | .....         | .....         | Waco township, including Waco village.....                            | 903           | 952           | 1,045         |
| Ward 2.....                                             | 1,031         | .....         | .....         | Waco village.....                                                     | 293           | 310           | 278           |
| Stillwater precinct.....                                | 574           | 629           | 676           | West Blue township.....                                               | 639           | 702           | 849           |
| Walnut Creek precinct.....                              | 439           | 375           | 321           | York city <sup>4</sup> .....                                          | 6,235         | 5,132         | 3,405         |
|                                                         |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                           | 1,953         | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Wheeler County.....</b>                              | <b>2,292</b>  | <b>1,362</b>  | <b>1,683</b>  | Ward 2.....                                                           | 1,764         | .....         | .....         |
| Bartlett precinct.....                                  | 342           | 169           | 206           | Ward 3.....                                                           | 1,172         | .....         | .....         |
| Buffalo precinct.....                                   | 176           | 53            | 111           | Ward 4.....                                                           | 1,346         | .....         | .....         |
| Caldwell precinct.....                                  | 189           | 107           | 173           |                                                                       |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Precincts returned as townships in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> County total includes population (50) of Cedar precinct, annexed to Ericson precinct between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Gritta Ridge precinct organized from part of Ericson precinct in 1907.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>6</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Baker, Leroy, and York townships.

# POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.      | County.         | 1910  | 1900  | 1890   | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.   | County.         | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Able village.....            | Butler.....     | 210   | ..... | .....  | Chappell village.....     | Deuel.....      | 329   | ..... | ..... |
| Adams village.....           | Gage.....       | 647   | 417   | .....  | Chester village.....      | Thayer.....     | 560   | 439   | 407   |
| Ainsworth village.....       | Brown.....      | 1,045 | 605   | 733    | Clarks village.....       | Merrick.....    | 605   | 554   | ..... |
| Albion city.....             | Boone.....      | 1,584 | 1,369 | 926    | Clarkson village.....     | Colfax.....     | 647   | 344   | 147   |
| Alexandria village.....      | Thayer.....     | 447   | 332   | .....  | Clatonia village.....     | Gage.....       | 233   | ..... | ..... |
| Allen village.....           | Dixon.....      | 371   | 236   | .....  | Clay Center village.....  | Clay.....       | 1,065 | 590   | 390   |
| Alliance city.....           | Boxbutte.....   | 3,105 | 2,535 | 829    | Clearwater village.....   | Antelope.....   | 414   | 198   | 215   |
| Alma city.....               | Harlan.....     | 1,066 | 923   | 905    | Cody village.....         | Cherry.....     | 185   | ..... | ..... |
| Amherst village.....         | Buffalo.....    | 256   | 183   | .....  | Coleridge village.....    | Cedar.....      | 535   | 471   | 315   |
| Anoka village.....           | Boyd.....       | 145   | ..... | .....  | College View village..... | Lancaster.....  | 1,508 | 805   | ..... |
| Anselmo village.....         | Custer.....     | 351   | 145   | .....  | Colon village.....        | Saunders.....   | 160   | 193   | ..... |
| Ansley village.....          | Custer.....     | 700   | 468   | .....  | Columbus city.....        | Platte.....     | 5,014 | 3,522 | 3,134 |
| Arapahoe city.....           | Furnas.....     | 901   | 701   | 734    | Comstock village.....     | Custer.....     | 323   | ..... | ..... |
| Arcadia village.....         | Valley.....     | 618   | 374   | 429    | Concord village.....      | Dixon.....      | 198   | ..... | ..... |
| Arlington village.....       | Washington..... | 645   | 579   | 412    | Cook village.....         | Johnson.....    | 387   | 278   | ..... |
| Arnold village.....          | Custer.....     | 231   | ..... | .....  | Cordova village.....      | Seward.....     | 201   | 149   | ..... |
| Ashland village.....         | Saunders.....   | 1,379 | 1,477 | 1,601  | Cornlea village.....      | Platte.....     | 90    | ..... | ..... |
| Ashton town.....             | Sherman.....    | 404   | 251   | .....  | Cortland village.....     | Gage.....       | 364   | 390   | 509   |
| Atkinson town.....           | Holt.....       | 810   | 595   | 701    | Cozad town.....           | Dawson.....     | 1,096 | 739   | 542   |
| Atlanta village.....         | Phelps.....     | 250   | ..... | .....  | Crab Orchard village..... | Johnson.....    | 274   | 258   | 229   |
| Auburn city.....             | Nemaha.....     | 2,729 | 2,664 | 1,537  | Craig village.....        | Burt.....       | 339   | 462   | 290   |
| Aurora city.....             | Hamilton.....   | 2,630 | 1,921 | 1,862  | Crawford village.....     | Dawes.....      | 1,323 | 731   | 571   |
| Avoca village.....           | Cass.....       | 249   | 255   | 166    | Creighton city.....       | Knox.....       | 1,373 | 909   | 822   |
| Avetell village.....         | Kearney.....    | 394   | 329   | 262    | Creston village.....      | Platte.....     | 338   | 337   | 200   |
| Ayr village.....             | Adams.....      | 142   | 141   | 173    | Crete city.....           | Saline.....     | 2,404 | 2,199 | 2,310 |
| Bancroft village.....        | Cuming.....     | 742   | 733   | 344    | Crofton village.....      | Knox.....       | 610   | ..... | ..... |
| Barada village.....          | Richardson..... | 118   | 147   | .....  | Culbertson village.....   | Hitchcock.....  | 580   | 422   | 460   |
| Barneston village.....       | Gage.....       | 228   | 250   | .....  | Curtis village.....       | Frontier.....   | 613   | 435   | 378   |
| Bartley village.....         | Redwillow.....  | 511   | 307   | 220    | Dakota City village.....  | Dakota.....     | 474   | 521   | ..... |
| Bassett village.....         | Rock.....       | 383   | 270   | .....  | Dalton village.....       | Cheyenne.....   | 207   | ..... | ..... |
| Battle Creek village.....    | Madison.....    | 597   | 506   | 352    | Danbury village.....      | Redwillow.....  | 268   | 219   | ..... |
| Bayard village.....          | Morrill.....    | 261   | ..... | .....  | Dannebrog village.....    | Howard.....     | 380   | 301   | 280   |
| Bazile Mills village.....    | Knox.....       | 77    | ..... | .....  | Darr village.....         | Dawson.....     | 32    | ..... | ..... |
| Beatrice city.....           | Gage.....       | 9,356 | 7,875 | 13,836 | Davenport village.....    | Thayer.....     | 484   | 446   | 513   |
| Beaver City.....             | Furnas.....     | 975   | 911   | 763    | David City.....           | Butler.....     | 2,177 | 1,845 | 2,028 |
| Beaver Crossing village..... | Seward.....     | 542   | 359   | .....  | Dawson village.....       | Richardson..... | 340   | 322   | 153   |
| Bee village.....             | Seward.....     | 207   | ..... | .....  | Daykin village.....       | Jefferson.....  | 220   | 189   | ..... |
| Beemer village.....          | Cuming.....     | 494   | 455   | 360    | Decatur village.....      | Burt.....       | 782   | 800   | 593   |
| Belden village.....          | Cedar.....      | 247   | 197   | .....  | Deshler village.....      | Thayer.....     | 609   | 258   | ..... |
| Belgrade village.....        | Nance.....      | 400   | ..... | .....  | Dewitt village.....       | Saline.....     | 675   | 662   | 751   |
| Bellevue village.....        | Sarpy.....      | 596   | 527   | .....  | Diller village.....       | Jefferson.....  | 506   | 399   | 126   |
| Bellwood village.....        | Butler.....     | 397   | 410   | 413    | Dixon village.....        | Dixon.....      | 217   | 157   | ..... |
| Belvidere village.....       | Thayer.....     | 475   | 458   | 359    | Dodge village.....        | Dodge.....      | 661   | 554   | 338   |
| Benedict village.....        | York.....       | 336   | 292   | .....  | Doniphan village.....     | Hall.....       | 399   | 473   | 437   |
| Benkelman village.....       | Dundy.....      | 538   | 296   | 357    | Dorchester village.....   | Saline.....     | 610   | 521   | 540   |
| Bennett village.....         | Lancaster.....  | 457   | 495   | 474    | Douglas village.....      | Otoe.....       | 305   | 253   | ..... |
| Bennington village.....      | Douglas.....    | 276   | 229   | .....  | Dubois village.....       | Pawnee.....     | 339   | 307   | 316   |
| Benson city.....             | Douglas.....    | 3,170 | 510   | .....  | Dunbar village.....       | Otoe.....       | 216   | 208   | ..... |
| Berlin village.....          | Otoe.....       | 196   | 150   | .....  | Dundee village.....       | Douglas.....    | 1,023 | 400   | ..... |
| Bertrand village.....        | Phelps.....     | 643   | 344   | 265    | Dwight village.....       | Butler.....     | 154   | ..... | ..... |
| Bethany village.....         | Lancaster.....  | 948   | 330   | .....  | Eagle village.....        | Cass.....       | 360   | 297   | ..... |
| Bladen village.....          | Webster.....    | 494   | ..... | .....  | Eddyville village.....    | Dawson.....     | 254   | 101   | ..... |
| Blair city.....              | Washington..... | 2,584 | 2,970 | 2,069  | Edgar city.....           | Clay.....       | 1,080 | 1,040 | 1,105 |
| Bloomfield city.....         | Knox.....       | 1,264 | 678   | .....  | Edison town.....          | Furnas.....     | 334   | ..... | ..... |
| Bloomington village.....     | Franklin.....   | 554   | 488   | 464    | Elba village.....         | Howard.....     | 302   | 297   | ..... |
| Blue Hill village.....       | Webster.....    | 761   | 823   | 796    | Elgin village.....        | Antelope.....   | 606   | 451   | ..... |
| Blue Springs village.....    | Gage.....       | 712   | 786   | 963    | Elk Creek town.....       | Johnson.....    | 240   | 347   | 216   |
| Bradshaw village.....        | York.....       | 359   | 365   | 434    | Elkhorn village.....      | Douglas.....    | 291   | 299   | 325   |
| Brady village.....           | Lincoln.....    | 308   | ..... | .....  | Elm Creek village.....    | Buffalo.....    | 620   | 301   | 357   |
| Brainard village.....        | Butler.....     | 465   | 384   | 306    | Elmwood village.....      | Cass.....       | 635   | 544   | 303   |
| Bridgeport village.....      | Morrill.....    | 541   | ..... | .....  | Elwood village.....       | Gosper.....     | 464   | 377   | 373   |
| Bristow village.....         | Boyd.....       | 175   | ..... | 348    | Emerson village.....      | Dakota.....     | 838   | 617   | ..... |
| Brock village.....           | Nemaha.....     | 434   | 543   | .....  | Endicott village.....     | Dixon.....      | 204   | 234   | 256   |
| Broken Bow city.....         | Custer.....     | 2,280 | 1,375 | 1,647  | Eustis village.....       | Jefferson.....  | 403   | 232   | 145   |
| Brownville city.....         | Nemaha.....     | 457   | 718   | 980    | Ewing village.....        | Frontier.....   | 440   | 275   | 343   |
| Bruning village.....         | Thayer.....     | 353   | 255   | .....  | Exeter village.....       | Fillmore.....   | 916   | 673   | 754   |
| Bruno village.....           | Butler.....     | 245   | 191   | .....  | Fairbury city.....        | Jefferson.....  | 5,294 | 3,149 | 2,630 |
| Brunswick village.....       | Antelope.....   | 278   | ..... | .....  | Fairfield city.....       | Clay.....       | 1,054 | 1,203 | ..... |
| Burchard village.....        | Pawnee.....     | 313   | 297   | 201    | Fairmont city.....        | Fillmore.....   | 921   | 784   | 1,029 |
| Burr village.....            | Otoe.....       | 113   | ..... | .....  | Falls City.....           | Richardson..... | 3,255 | 3,022 | 2,102 |
| Burwell village.....         | Garfield.....   | 915   | 460   | 378    | Farnam village.....       | Dawson.....     | 462   | 218   | ..... |
| Butte village.....           | Boyd.....       | 550   | 350   | .....  | Filley village.....       | Gage.....       | 194   | 245   | 301   |
| Byron village.....           | Thayer.....     | 184   | ..... | .....  | Firth village.....        | Lancaster.....  | 343   | 307   | 259   |
| Cairo village.....           | Hall.....       | 765   | 224   | .....  | Florence city.....        | Douglas.....    | 1,526 | 688   | ..... |
| Callaway town.....           | Custer.....     | 765   | 406   | 234    | Fort Calhoun village..... | Washington..... | 324   | 346   | ..... |
| Cambridge village.....       | Furnas.....     | 1,029 | 840   | 510    | Fort Crook village.....   | Sarpy.....      | 203   | 646   | ..... |
| Campbell village.....        | Franklin.....   | 573   | 368   | .....  | Foster village.....       | Pierce.....     | 122   | ..... | ..... |
| Carleton village.....        | Thayer.....     | 393   | 309   | 458    | Franklin city.....        | Franklin.....   | 949   | 756   | 556   |
| Carroll village.....         | Wayne.....      | 382   | 252   | 68     | Fremont city.....         | Dodge.....      | 8,718 | 7,241 | 6,747 |
| Cedar Bluffs village.....    | Saunders.....   | 500   | 371   | 181    | Friend city.....          | Saline.....     | 1,261 | 1,200 | 1,347 |
| Cedar Rapids village.....    | Boone.....      | 576   | 559   | 484    | Fullerton city.....       | Nance.....      | 1,638 | 1,464 | ..... |
| Center village.....          | Knox.....       | 119   | ..... | .....  | Garrison village.....     | Butler.....     | 177   | ..... | ..... |
| Central City.....            | Merrick.....    | 2,428 | 1,571 | 1,368  |                           |                 |       |       |       |
| Ceresco village.....         | Saunders.....   | 296   | 226   | 211    |                           |                 |       |       |       |
| Chadron city.....            | Dawes.....      | 2,687 | 1,665 | 1,867  |                           |                 |       |       |       |
| Chapman village.....         | Merrick.....    | 266   | 209   | .....  |                           |                 |       |       |       |



TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.            | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.    | County.           | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Geneva city.....                   | Fillmore.....     | 1,741  | 1,534  | 1,580  | Madrid village.....        | Perkins.....      | 124     | 35      | 178     |
| Genoa village.....                 | Nance.....        | 1,376  | 913    | 793    | Magnet village.....        | Cedar.....        | 178     |         |         |
| Gering village.....                | Scotts Bluff..... | 627    | 433    |        | Malmo village.....         | Saunders.....     | 214     | 259     |         |
| Germantown village.....            | Seward.....       | 275    | 194    | 142    | Marquett village.....      | Hamilton.....     | 290     | 210     | 261     |
| Gibbon village.....                | Buffalo.....      | 718    | 660    | 646    | Martinsburg village.....   | Dixon.....        | 291     |         |         |
| Gilead village.....                | Thayer.....       | 181    |        |        | Mason City village.....    | Custer.....       | 480     | 241     |         |
| Glenview village.....              | Clay.....         | 304    | 246    |        | Maxwell village.....       | Lincoln.....      | 289     |         |         |
| Gordon village.....                | Sheridan.....     | 920    | 542    |        | Maywood village.....       | Frontier.....     | 443     | 200     |         |
| Gothenburg city.....               | Dawson.....       | 1,730  | 819    | 535    | Mead village.....          | Saunders.....     | 330     | 330     | 324     |
| Grafton village.....               | Fillmore.....     | 353    | 287    |        | Meadow Grove village.....  | Madison.....      | 388     | 237     |         |
| Grand Island city.....             | Hall.....         | 10,326 | 7,554  | 7,536  | Memphis village.....       | Saunders.....     | 162     |         |         |
| Grant village.....                 | Perkins.....      | 358    | 162    | 315    | Merna village.....         | Custer.....       | 459     | 141     |         |
| Greeley Center town.....           | Greeley.....      | 845    | 552    | 492    | Merriman village.....      | Cherry.....       | 254     |         |         |
| Greenwood village.....             | Cass.....         | 387    | 516    | 495    | Milford village.....       | Seward.....       | 716     | 542     | 555     |
| Gresham village.....               | York.....         | 344    | 297    |        | Millard village.....       | Douglas.....      | 260     | 323     | 328     |
| Gretna village.....                | Sarpy.....        | 484    | 406    | 255    | Miller village.....        | Buffalo.....      | 330     | 194     |         |
| Gross village.....                 | Boyd.....         | 111    | 325    |        | Milligan village.....      | Fillmore.....     | 336     | 283     | 184     |
| Guide Rock village.....            | Webster.....      | 690    | 416    | 336    | Minatare village.....      | Scotts Bluff..... | 338     |         |         |
| Haigler village.....               | Dundy.....        | 205    |        |        | Minden city.....           | Kearney.....      | 1,559   | 1,238   | 1,380   |
| Haliam village.....                | Lancaster.....    | 168    |        |        | Mitchell village.....      | Scotts Bluff..... | 640     |         |         |
| Hampton village.....               | Hamilton.....     | 383    | 367    | 430    | Monowi village.....        | Boyd.....         | 109     |         |         |
| Hardy village.....                 | Nuckolls.....     | 496    | 345    | 343    | Monroe village.....        | Platte.....       | 282     | 214     |         |
| Harrison town.....                 | Sioux.....        | 186    | 168    | 111    | Morrill village.....       | Scotts Bluff..... | 346     |         |         |
| Hartington city.....               | Cedar.....        | 1,413  | 971    |        | Morse Bluffs village.....  | Saunders.....     | 196     | 177     |         |
| Harvard city.....                  | Clay.....         | 1,102  | 849    | 1,076  | Murdock town.....          | Cass.....         | 222     |         |         |
| Hastings city.....                 | Adams.....        | 9,338  | 7,188  | 13,584 | Naper village.....         | Boyd.....         | 300     | 94      |         |
| Havlock village.....               | Lancaster.....    | 2,680  | 1,480  |        | Naponee village.....       | Franklin.....     | 195     |         |         |
| Hay Springs village.....           | Sheridan.....     | 408    | 345    | 378    | Nebraska City.....         | Otoe.....         | 5,488   | 7,588   | 11,941  |
| Hebron city.....                   | Thayer.....       | 1,778  | 1,511  | 1,502  | Neligh city.....           | Antelope.....     | 1,566   | 1,135   | 1,209   |
| Hemingford village.....            | Boxbutte.....     | 272    | 133    |        | Nelson village.....        | Nuckolls.....     | 978     | 978     | 913     |
| Henderson village.....             | York.....         | 391    | 208    |        | Nemaha village.....        | Nemaha.....       | 325     | 400     |         |
| Hendley town.....                  | Furnas.....       | 238    |        |        | Newcastle village.....     | Dixon.....        | 436     | 331     |         |
| Herman village.....                | Washington.....   | 345    | 321    | 319    | Newman Grove village.....  | Madison.....      | 850     | 696     | 330     |
| Hershey village.....               | Lincoln.....      | 332    |        |        | Newport village.....       | Rock.....         | 268     | 208     |         |
| Hickman village.....               | Lancaster.....    | 388    | 382    | 341    | Niobrara village.....      | Knox.....         | 633     | 459     | 633     |
| Hildreth village.....              | Franklin.....     | 450    | 249    | 141    | Norfolk city.....          | Madison.....      | 6,025   | 3,883   | 3,038   |
| Holbrook town.....                 | Furnas.....       | 414    |        |        | North Bend city.....       | Dodge.....        | 1,105   | 1,010   | 897     |
| Holdrege city.....                 | Phelps.....       | 3,030  | 3,007  | 2,601  | North Loup village.....    | Valley.....       | 519     | 420     | 386     |
| Holstein village.....              | Adams.....        | 323    | 267    | 118    | North Platte city.....     | Lincoln.....      | 4,793   | 3,640   | 3,055   |
| Homer village.....                 | Dakota.....       | 897    | 341    | 251    | Oak village.....           | Nuckolls.....     | 237     |         |         |
| Hooper village.....                | Dodge.....        | 741    | 840    | 670    | Oakdale village.....       | Antelope.....     | 631     | 585     | 630     |
| Hoskins village.....               | Wayne.....        | 262    | 175    |        | Oakland city.....          | Burt.....         | 1,073   | 1,008   | 807     |
| Howard City village (Boelus P. O.) | Howard.....       | 233    | 183    | 150    | Oconto village.....        | Custer.....       | 245     |         |         |
| Howell village.....                | Colfax.....       | 800    | 515    | 197    | Odell village.....         | Gage.....         | 427     | 359     |         |
| Hubbard village.....               | Dakota.....       | 150    | 90     |        | Ogalalla village.....      | Keith.....        | 643     | 355     | 494     |
| Hubbell v llage.....               | Thayer.....       | 295    | 375    | 330    | Ohlawa village.....        | Fillmore.....     | 373     | 319     | 369     |
| Humboldt city.....                 | Richardson.....   | 1,176  | 1,218  | 1,114  | Omaha city.....            | Douglas.....      | 124,096 | 102,555 | 140,452 |
| Humphrey village.....              | Platte.....       | 868    | 869    | 691    | O'Neill city.....          | Holt.....         | 2,089   | 1,107   | 1,226   |
| Huntington village.....            | Hamilton.....     | 410    | 282    | 195    | Ong village.....           | Clay.....         | 285     |         |         |
| Hyannis village.....               | Grant.....        | 262    |        |        | Orchard village.....       | Antelope.....     | 532     |         |         |
| Imperial town.....                 | Chase.....        | 402    | 258    | 159    | Ord city.....              | Valley.....       | 1,960   | 1,372   | 1,208   |
| Indianola city.....                | Redwillow.....    | 681    | 626    | 579    | Orleans city.....          | Harlan.....       | 942     | 656     | 812     |
| Ithaca village.....                | Saunders.....     | 171    |        |        | Osceola city.....          | Polk.....         | 1,105   | 882     | 947     |
| Jackson village.....               | Dakota.....       | 290    | 336    | 308    | Osmond village.....        | Pierce.....       | 567     | 501     |         |
| Jansen village.....                | Jefferson.....    | 308    | 271    |        | Overton village.....       | Dawson.....       | 574     | 255     |         |
| Johnson village.....               | Nemaha.....       | 273    | 352    | 234    | Oxford village.....        | Furnas.....       | 593     | 576     | 428     |
| Julian village.....                | Nemaha.....       | 168    | 206    |        | Pailsade village.....      | Hitchcock.....    | 380     | 176     | 102     |
| Juniata village.....               | Adams.....        | 471    | 543    |        | Palmer village.....        | Merrick.....      | 373     |         |         |
| Kearney city.....                  | Buffalo.....      | 6,202  | 5,634  | 5,228  | Palmira village.....       | Otoe.....         | 334     | 301     |         |
| Kearney village.....               | Adams.....        | 657    | 504    | 8,074  | Panama village.....        | Lancaster.....    | 230     |         |         |
| Kennard village.....               | Washington.....   | 319    | 275    |        | Papillon village.....      | Sarpy.....        | 624     | 594     | 600     |
| Kimball village.....               | Kimball.....      | 454    | 254    | 193    | Pawnee City.....           | Pawnee.....       | 1,610   | 1,969   | 1,550   |
| Laurel village.....                | Cedar.....        | 514    | 514    |        | Faxton village.....        | Keith.....        | 179     |         |         |
| Lawrence village.....              | Nuckolls.....     | 475    | 406    |        | Fender town.....           | Thurston.....     | 804     | 943     | 429     |
| Lebanon village.....               | Redwillow.....    | 197    |        |        | Feru village.....          | Nemaha.....       | 950     | 848     | 624     |
| Leigh village.....                 | Colfax.....       | 567    | 439    | 249    | Petersburg village.....    | Boone.....        | 533     | 478     |         |
| Leshara village.....               | Saunders.....     | 86     |        |        | Phillips village.....      | Hamilton.....     | 274     | 186     |         |
| Lewiston village.....              | Pawnee.....       | 127    |        |        | Pierce city.....           | Pierce.....       | 1,200   | 770     | 563     |
| Lexington city.....                | Dawson.....       | 2,059  | 1,343  | 1,392  | Plager village.....        | Stanton.....      | 471     | 250     | 162     |
| Liberty village.....               | Gage.....         | 394    | 450    | 469    | Plainview village.....     | Pierce.....       | 941     | 603     | 375     |
| Lincoln city.....                  | Lancaster.....    | 43,973 | 40,169 | 55,154 | Platte Center village..... | Platte.....       | 388     | 392     | 302     |
| Lindsay village.....               | Platte.....       | 465    | 316    | 125    | Plattsmouth city.....      | Cass.....         | 4,287   | 4,964   | 8,392   |
| Linwood village.....               | Butler.....       | 329    | 317    | 309    | Pleasant Dale village..... | Seward.....       | 257     |         |         |
| Litchfield town.....               | Sherman.....      | 403    | 240    |        | Pleasanton village.....    | Buffalo.....      | 252     | 103     |         |
| Lodgepole village.....             | Cheyenne.....     | 245    |        |        | Plymouth village.....      | Jefferson.....    | 438     | 195     |         |
| Long Pine village.....             | Brown.....        | 781    | 486    | 562    | Polk village.....          | Polk.....         | 396     |         |         |
| Loomis village.....                | Phelps.....       | 284    |        |        | Ponca city.....            | Dixon.....        | 1,000   | 1,043   | 1,009   |
| Lorton village.....                | Otoe.....         | 115    |        |        | Posen village.....         | Howard.....       | 246     | 130     |         |
| Louisville village.....            | Cass.....         | 778    | 738    | 653    | Prague village.....        | Saunders.....     | 394     | 324     | 185     |
| Loup city.....                     | Sherman.....      | 1,128  | 826    | 671    | Preston village.....       | Richardson.....   | 122     | 149     |         |
| Lushton village.....               | York.....         | 205    |        |        | Primrose village.....      | Boone.....        | 158     |         |         |
| Lynch village.....                 | Boyd.....         | 583    | 231    |        | Prosser village.....       | Adams.....        | 163     |         |         |
| Lyons village.....                 | Burt.....         | 865    | 847    | 532    | Ragan village.....         | Harlan.....       | 214     | 208     |         |
| McCook city.....                   | Redwillow.....    | 3,765  | 2,445  | 2,346  | Randolph city.....         | Cedar.....        | 1,137   | 850     | 374     |
| McCool Junction village.....       | York.....         | 369    | 276    | 204    | Ravenna village.....       | Buffalo.....      | 1,359   | 808     | 628     |
| Madison city.....                  | Madison.....      | 1,708  | 1,479  | 930    | Raymond village.....       | Lancaster.....    | 236     | 200     |         |

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.      | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890  | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.       | County.         | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Red Cloud city.....          | Webster.....      | 1,686  | 1,554  | 1,839 | Talmage village.....          | Otoe.....       | 461   | 489   | 429   |
| Republican City village..... | Harlan.....       | 476    | 386    | 428   | Tamora village.....           | Seward.....     | 205   | 139   | 184   |
| Reynolds village.....        | Jefferson.....    | 246    | 260    | 271   | Tarnov village.....           | Platte.....     | 121   | ..... | ..... |
| Richland village.....        | Colfax.....       | 156    | .....  | ..... | Tecumseh city.....            | Johnson.....    | 1,748 | 2,005 | 1,654 |
| Rising City village.....     | Butler.....       | 456    | 499    | 610   | Tekamah city.....             | Burt.....       | 1,524 | 1,597 | 1,244 |
| Riverton village.....        | Franklin.....     | 369    | 327    | 389   | Thurston village.....         | Thurston.....   | 112   | ..... | ..... |
| Roca village.....            | Lancaster.....    | 129    | 177    | 191   | Tilden village.....           | Antelope.....   | 901   | 533   | ..... |
| Rockville town.....          | Sherman.....      | 201    | 158    | ..... | Tobias village.....           | Madison.....    | 445   | 672   | 539   |
| Rogers village.....          | Colfax.....       | 155    | 124    | ..... | Trenton village.....          | Saline.....     | 497   | 329   | 267   |
| Rosalie village.....         | Thurston.....     | 147    | .....  | ..... | Uehling village.....          | Dodge.....      | 228   | ..... | ..... |
| Roseland village.....        | Adams.....        | 249    | 227    | ..... | Ulysses village.....          | Butler.....     | 551   | 563   | 621   |
| Rulo village.....            | Richardson.....   | 661    | 877    | 786   | Unadilla village.....         | Otoe.....       | 209   | 243   | 195   |
| Rushville village.....       | Sheridan.....     | 633    | 483    | 484   | Union village.....            | Cass.....       | 302   | 232   | ..... |
| Ruskin village.....          | Nuckolls.....     | 339    | .....  | ..... | University Place village..... | Lancaster.....  | 3,200 | 1,130 | 571   |
| St. Edwards village.....     | Boone.....        | 814    | 625    | 293   | Upland village.....           | Franklin.....   | 390   | 281   | ..... |
| St. Helena village.....      | Cedar.....        | 148    | 151    | 189   | Utica village.....            | Seward.....     | 520   | 487   | 466   |
| St. Paul city.....           | Howard.....       | 1,336  | 1,475  | 1,263 | Valentine village.....        | Cherry.....     | 1,098 | 811   | ..... |
| Salem village.....           | Richardson.....   | 391    | 533    | 504   | Valley village.....           | Douglas.....    | 810   | 534   | 378   |
| Sargent village.....         | Custer.....       | 651    | 250    | ..... | Valparaiso village.....       | Saunders.....   | 560   | 614   | 515   |
| Schuyler city.....           | Colfax.....       | 2,152  | 2,157  | 2,160 | Verdel village.....           | Knox.....       | 162   | ..... | ..... |
| Scotia town.....             | Greeley.....      | 328    | 267    | 418   | Verdigre village.....         | Knox.....       | 403   | 200   | 207   |
| Scotts Bluff city.....       | Scotts Bluff..... | 1,746  | .....  | ..... | Verdon village.....           | Richardson..... | 406   | 340   | 253   |
| Scribner village.....        | Dodge.....        | 891    | 827    | 664   | Virginia village.....         | Gage.....       | 154   | ..... | ..... |
| Seward city.....             | Seward.....       | 2,106  | 1,970  | 2,108 | Waco village.....             | York.....       | 293   | 310   | 278   |
| Shelby village.....          | Polk.....         | 503    | 425    | 333   | Wahoo city.....               | Saunders.....   | 2,168 | 2,100 | 2,006 |
| Shelton village.....         | Buffalo.....      | 1,005  | 861    | 706   | Wakefield village.....        | Dixon.....      | 861   | 755   | ..... |
| Shickley village.....        | Fillmore.....     | 429    | 372    | 307   | Wallace village.....          | Lincoln.....    | 175   | 130   | ..... |
| Shubert village.....         | Richardson.....   | 311    | 303    | ..... | Walshill village.....         | Thurston.....   | 810   | ..... | ..... |
| Sidney town.....             | Cheyenne.....     | 1,185  | 1,001  | ..... | Waterbury village.....        | Dixon.....      | 199   | ..... | ..... |
| Silver Creek village.....    | Merrick.....      | 379    | 291    | ..... | Waterloo village.....         | Douglas.....    | 402   | 345   | 272   |
| Smithfield village.....      | Gosper.....       | 190    | .....  | ..... | Wauneta village.....          | Chase.....      | 327   | 181   | ..... |
| Snyder village.....          | Dodge.....        | 314    | 229    | ..... | Wausa village.....            | Knox.....       | 604   | 441   | ..... |
| South Bend village.....      | Cass.....         | 125    | 141    | 132   | Waverly village.....          | Lancaster.....  | 207   | 266   | ..... |
| South Omaha city.....        | Douglas.....      | 26,259 | 26,001 | 8,062 | Wayne city.....               | Wayne.....      | 2,140 | 2,119 | 1,178 |
| South Sioux City.....        | Sakata.....       | 1,196  | 889    | 603   | Weeping Water city.....       | Cass.....       | 1,067 | 1,156 | 1,350 |
| Spalding village.....        | Greeley.....      | 637    | 148    | ..... | West Lincoln village.....     | Lancaster.....  | 200   | 220   | 443   |
| Spencer village.....         | Boyd.....         | 671    | 135    | ..... | West Point city.....          | Cuming.....     | 1,776 | 1,890 | 1,842 |
| Springfield village.....     | Sarpy.....        | 463    | 400    | ..... | Western village.....          | Saline.....     | 499   | 412   | 397   |
| Springview village.....      | Keyapaha.....     | 216    | 188    | ..... | Weston village.....           | Saunders.....   | 432   | 426   | 341   |
| Stamford village.....        | Harlan.....       | 301    | .....  | ..... | Wilber village.....           | Saline.....     | 1,219 | 1,054 | 1,226 |
| Stanton city.....            | Stanton.....      | 1,342  | 1,052  | 857   | Wilcox village.....           | Kearney.....    | 382   | 266   | 250   |
| Staplehurst village.....     | Seward.....       | 228    | 211    | ..... | Wilsonville town.....         | Furnas.....     | 385   | 396   | ..... |
| Steele City village.....     | Jefferson.....    | 300    | 313    | 380   | Winnabago village.....        | Thurston.....   | 399   | ..... | ..... |
| Steinauer village.....       | Pawnee.....       | 248    | 213    | ..... | Winnetoon village.....        | Knox.....       | 220   | ..... | ..... |
| Stella village.....          | Richardson.....   | 430    | 498    | 399   | Winside village.....          | Wayne.....      | 450   | 400   | 130   |
| Sterling village.....        | Johnson.....      | 714    | 782    | ..... | Winslow village.....          | Dodge.....      | 99    | ..... | ..... |
| Stockham village.....        | Hamilton.....     | 189    | 169    | 211   | Wisner city.....              | Cuming.....     | 1,081 | 963   | 610   |
| Stockville village.....      | Frontier.....     | 232    | 269    | 227   | Wolbach town.....             | Greeley.....    | 563   | ..... | ..... |
| Strang village.....          | Fillmore.....     | 238    | 234    | 269   | Wood Lake village.....        | Cherry.....     | 198   | ..... | ..... |
| Stratton village.....        | Hitchcock.....    | 367    | 225    | 326   | Wood River village.....       | Hall.....       | 796   | 589   | 481   |
| Stromsburg city.....         | Polk.....         | 1,355  | 1,154  | ..... | Wymore city.....              | Gage.....       | 2,613 | 2,626 | 2,420 |
| Stuart village.....          | Holt.....         | 467    | 382    | 245   | Wynot village.....            | Cedar.....      | 258   | ..... | ..... |
| Sumner village.....          | Dawson.....       | 321    | 210    | ..... | York city.....                | York.....       | 6,235 | 5,132 | 3,405 |
| Superior city.....           | Nuckolls.....     | 2,106  | 1,577  | 1,614 | Yutan village.....            | Saunders.....   | 353   | 263   | 168   |
| Surprise village.....        | Butler.....       | 323    | .....  | ..... |                               |                 |       |       |       |
| Sutherland village.....      | Lincoln.....      | 447    | .....  | ..... |                               |                 |       |       |       |
| Sutton city.....             | Clay.....         | 1,702  | 1,365  | 1,541 |                               |                 |       |       |       |
| Swanton village.....         | Saline.....       | 285    | 266    | 184   |                               |                 |       |       |       |
| Syracuse village.....        | Otoe.....         | 842    | 861    | 728   |                               |                 |       |       |       |
| Table Rock village.....      | Pawnee.....       | 814    | 852    | 673   |                               |                 |       |       |       |



## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Nebraska by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the three cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for Grand Island, the only city of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Omaha, the only city of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Nebraska, 642,075, or 53.9 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 362,353, or 30.4 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 175,865, or 14.8 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 7,689, or 0.6 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 51.9, 30.6, 16.6, and 0.6, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having increased somewhat during the decade.

In 7 of the 92 counties foreign-born whites constitute as much as one-fifth of the population, the proportion being highest (23.6 per cent) in Colfax County. In 54 counties, however, more than one-fourth of the population are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the maximum percentage (52.9) being that for Cuming County. (See also maps on page 72.)

Of the urban population, 51.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural population, 54.6 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 27.6 and 31.3 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 18.3 in the urban population and 13.5 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 2.1 in the urban and 0.1 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 627,782 males and 564,432 females, or 111.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 112.5 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 107.1 to 100; and among foreign-born whites, 136.7 to 100. In the urban population there are 106.3 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 113.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—58.6 per cent were born in Nebraska and 41.4 per cent outside the state. Of the native white population, 41.1 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 78.2 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a much larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Nebraska, persons born in Germany represent 32.6 per cent; Austria, 13.9; Sweden, 13.2; Denmark, 7.8; Russia, 7.4; Ireland, 4.6; England, 4.6; Canada, 4.2; Italy, 2.2; Greece, 2; all other countries, 7.9. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 37.5 per cent; Austria, 11.7; Sweden, 10.9; Ireland, 7; Denmark, 6; England, 5.7; Russia, 4.6; Canada, 4.5; Scotland, 1.6; Norway, 1.4; Switzerland, 1.2.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 353,626, representing 29.7 per cent of the population. Of such males, 47.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 24.3 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 26.7 per cent foreign-born whites, and 0.9 per cent negroes. Of the 94,345 foreign-born white males of voting age, 57,270, or 60.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44 years—number 267,497.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 11.8 per cent are under 5 years of age, 20.9 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.7 per cent from 15 to 24, 27.7 per cent from 25 to 44, and 18.7 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 3.4 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 86.5 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage only 35.8 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, only 41.1 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 25.9 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 373,868, of whom 261,219, or 69.9 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 9,077 persons under 6 and 5,533 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 69.6; for girls, 70.2. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 90.2. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 90.8; among native whites of native parentage, 90.1; among negroes, 87.9; and among foreign-born whites, 85.1. (See Table I.) The percentage attending school for children from 6 to 14 was 91.9 in the urban communities, and 89.7 in the rural; for persons from 15 to 20, the percentages were 37.2 and 40.6, respectively.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 18,009 illiterates in the state, representing 1.9 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 2.3 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 7.1

among foreign-born whites, 0.6 among native whites, and 7.2 among negroes.

For all classes combined the percentage of illiterates is 2.6 in urban communities and 1.7 in rural. For each of the native white classes the rural percentage exceeds the urban, although the differences are inconsiderable; for the foreign-born whites, however, the urban percentage (10.1) exceeds the rural (5.7).

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight, only 0.5. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 40.9 per cent of the males are single and 29.4 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 54.2 for males and 61.9 for females; and the percentage widowed 3.8 and 7.8, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.6 both for males and for females, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the population and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 9.1 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.5 per cent of the males; and 48.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 19.1 per cent of the males. For those from 25 to 34 years the percentages are 78.5 and 60.6, respectively, while those from 35 to 44 are 86.6 and 79.2. Among those 45 and over the percentage married is higher for males than for females. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 66.6 for males and 74.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 54.2 and 61.8, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.2 and 54; negroes, 48.1 and 59.2; Indians, 60.3 and 65.5.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for males is slightly higher, and for females decidedly higher, in the rural than in the urban population.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Nebraska is 258,967, and the total number of families 265,549, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.6, and the average number per family, 4.5.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | NUMBER.   |           |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                                       | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1910               | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                     |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total population.....                 | 1,192,214 | 1,066,300 | 1,062,656 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                            | 1,180,293 | 1,056,526 | 1,047,096 | 99.0               | 99.1  | 98.5  |
| Negro.....                            | 7,689     | 6,269     | 8,913     | 0.6                | 0.6   | 0.8   |
| Indian.....                           | 3,502     | 3,322     | 6,431     | 0.3                | 0.3   | 0.6   |
| Chinese.....                          | 112       | 180       | 214       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Japanese.....                         | 590       | 3         | 2         | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....          | 28        |           |           | (1)                |       |       |
| Total native.....                     | 1,015,552 | 888,953   | 860,114   | 85.2               | 83.4  | 80.9  |
| Total foreign born.....               | 176,662   | 177,347   | 202,542   | 14.8               | 16.6  | 19.1  |
| Native white, total.....              | 1,004,428 | 879,409   | 844,852   | 84.2               | 82.5  | 79.5  |
| Native parentage.....                 | 642,075   | 553,524   | 594,432   | 53.9               | 51.9  | 55.9  |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 234,670   | 221,983   | 175,942   | 19.7               | 20.8  | 16.6  |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 127,683   | 103,902   | 74,478    | 10.7               | 9.7   | 7.0   |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 175,865   | 177,117   | 202,244   | 14.8               | 16.6  | 19.0  |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>              |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                            | 310,852   | 252,702   | 291,641   | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                            | 303,767   | 247,097   | 284,278   | 97.7               | 97.8  | 97.5  |
| Negro.....                            | 6,621     | 5,441     | 7,188     | 2.1                | 2.2   | 2.5   |
| Indian.....                           | 47        | 8         | 4         | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 417       | 156       | 171       | 0.1                | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Native white, total.....              | 246,732   | 201,231   | 225,409   | 79.4               | 79.6  | 77.3  |
| Native parentage.....                 | 160,880   | 130,112   | 165,583   | 51.8               | 51.5  | 56.8  |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 58,118    | 71,119    | 59,826    | 18.7               | 28.1  | 20.5  |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 27,734    |           | 8.9       | 8.9                |       |       |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 57,035    | 45,866    | 58,869    | 18.3               | 18.2  | 20.2  |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>              |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                            | 881,362   | 813,598   | 771,015   | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                            | 876,526   | 809,429   | 762,818   | 99.5               | 99.5  | 98.9  |
| Negro.....                            | 1,068     | 828       | 1,725     | 0.1                | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Indian.....                           | 3,455     | 3,314     | 6,427     | 0.4                | 0.4   | 0.8   |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 313       | 27        | 45        | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Native white, total.....              | 757,696   | 678,178   | 619,443   | 86.0               | 83.4  | 80.3  |
| Native parentage.....                 | 481,195   | 423,412   | 428,849   | 54.6               | 52.0  | 55.6  |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 176,552   | 254,766   | 190,594   | 20.0               | 31.3  | 24.7  |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 99,949    |           | 11.3      | 11.3               |       |       |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 118,830   | 131,251   | 143,375   | 13.5               | 16.1  | 18.6  |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. <sup>2</sup> Includes 5 Filipinos and 23 Koreans.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 13.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                                       | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                     |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Total population.....                 | 627,782 | 564,432 | 111.2                 | 564,592 | 501,708 | 112.5                 |
| White.....                            | 621,042 | 559,251 | 111.0                 | 559,339 | 497,187 | 112.5                 |
| Negro.....                            | 4,259   | 3,430   | 124.2                 | 3,368   | 2,901   | 116.1                 |
| Indian.....                           | 1,777   | 1,725   | 103.0                 | 1,702   | 1,620   | 105.1                 |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 704     | 26      | (1)                   | 183     |         |                       |
| Native white, total.....              | 519,461 | 484,967 | 107.1                 | 459,627 | 419,782 | 109.5                 |
| Native parentage.....                 | 334,144 | 307,931 | 108.5                 | 291,853 | 261,671 | 111.5                 |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 120,281 | 114,389 | 105.2                 | 114,418 | 107,565 | 106.4                 |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 65,036  | 62,647  | 103.8                 | 53,356  | 50,546  | 105.6                 |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 101,581 | 74,284  | 136.7                 | 99,712  | 77,405  | 128.8                 |
| Urban population.....                 | 160,194 | 150,658 | 106.3                 | 132,413 | 120,289 | 110.1                 |
| Rural population.....                 | 467,588 | 413,774 | 113.0                 | 432,179 | 381,419 | 113.3                 |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>         |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Lincoln.....                          | 21,870  | 22,103  | 98.9                  | 20,726  | 19,443  | 106.6                 |
| Omaha.....                            | 64,802  | 59,294  | 109.3                 | 54,093  | 48,462  | 111.6                 |
| South Omaha.....                      | 14,561  | 11,698  | 124.5                 | 15,871  | 10,130  | 156.7                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910      | 1900    | 1890    | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Total native population.....          | 1,015,552 | 888,953 | 856,368 | 253,353     | 762,199     |
| Born in state.....                    | 595,551   | 461,062 | 307,237 | 124,237     | 471,314     |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 420,001   | 427,891 | 549,131 | 129,116     | 290,885     |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 41.4      | 48.1    | 64.1    | 50.2        | 38.2        |
| Native white population.....          | 1,004,428 | 879,409 | 844,644 | 246,732     | 757,696     |
| Born in state.....                    | 591,268   | 457,395 | 304,130 | 122,857     | 468,411     |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 413,160   | 422,014 | 540,514 | 123,875     | 289,285     |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 41.1      | 48.0    | 64.0    | 50.2        | 38.2        |
| Native negro population.....          | 7,592     | 6,216   | (3)     | 6,558       | 1,034       |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,657     | 1,422   | (3)     | 1,367       | 290         |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 5,935     | 4,794   | (3)     | 5,191       | 744         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 78.2      | 77.1    | (3)     | 79.2        | 72.0        |
| Native Indian population.....         | 3,496     | 3,320   | (3)     | 46          | 3,450       |
| Born in state.....                    | 2,621     | 2,245   | (3)     | 9           | 2,612       |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 875       | 1,075   | (3)     | 37          | 838         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 25.0      | 32.4    | (3)     | (4)         | 24.3        |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 208 whites and 3,538 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.

<sup>4</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.   |         | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|--------------------|-------|
|                              | 1910      | 1900    | 1910               | 1900  |
| <b>Total native.....</b>     |           |         |                    |       |
| Nebraska.....                | 1,015,552 | 888,953 | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Other states.....            | 595,551   | 461,062 | 58.6               | 51.9  |
| Iowa.....                    | 420,001   | 427,891 | 41.4               | 48.1  |
| Illinois.....                | 94,623    | 85,807  | 9.3                | 9.7   |
| Missouri.....                | 77,709    | 85,812  | 7.7                | 9.7   |
| Ohio.....                    | 32,929    | 26,588  | 3.2                | 3.0   |
| Indiana.....                 | 31,204    | 40,981  | 3.1                | 4.6   |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 25,483    | 29,142  | 2.5                | 3.3   |
| Kansas.....                  | 23,959    | 28,614  | 2.4                | 3.2   |
| New York.....                | 21,848    | 15,984  | 2.2                | 1.8   |
| Wisconsin.....               | 21,019    | 28,548  | 2.1                | 3.2   |
| Michigan.....                | 18,644    | 20,724  | 1.8                | 2.3   |
| Kentucky.....                | 8,243     | 9,359   | 0.8                | 1.1   |
| Minnesota.....               | 5,871     | 6,217   | 0.6                | 0.7   |
| Virginia.....                | 5,312     | 4,704   | 0.5                | 0.5   |
| South Dakota.....            | 5,085     | 5,348   | 0.5                | 0.6   |
| Colorado.....                | 4,940     | 2,974   | 0.5                | 0.3   |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 4,692     | 2,639   | 0.5                | 0.3   |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |           |         |                    |       |
| New England.....             | 8,058     | 11,549  | 0.8                | 1.3   |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 47,209    | 59,962  | 4.6                | 6.7   |
| East North Central.....      | 161,283   | 186,018 | 15.9               | 20.9  |
| West North Central.....      | 755,729   | 597,489 | 74.4               | 67.2  |
| South Atlantic.....          | 12,135    | 12,358  | 1.2                | 1.4   |
| East South Central.....      | 9,954     | 9,578   | 1.0                | 1.1   |
| West South Central.....      | 4,920     | 2,402   | 0.5                | 0.3   |
| Mountain.....                | 8,012     | 4,644   | 0.8                | 0.5   |
| Pacific.....                 | 2,307     | 1,678   | 0.2                | 0.2   |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 5,945     | 3,275   | 0.6                | 0.4   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 538,218                                                      | 100.0     | 175,865       | 100.0     | 234,670                    | 127,683                  | 177,117                             |
| Austria.....                                                              | 62,810                                                       | 11.7      | 24,361        | 13.9      | 29,251                     | 9,198                    | 21,188                              |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 855                                                          | 0.2       | 491           | 0.3       | 191                        | 173                      | 272                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 2,791                                                        | 0.5       | 674           | 0.4       | 823                        | 1,294                    | 1,035                               |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 21,732                                                       | 4.0       | 6,597         | 3.8       | 2,899                      | 12,236                   | 7,986                               |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 32,562                                                       | 6.0       | 13,673        | 7.8       | 13,957                     | 4,932                    | 12,531                              |
| England.....                                                              | 30,591                                                       | 5.7       | 8,006         | 4.6       | 7,808                      | 14,777                   | 9,754                               |
| France.....                                                               | 2,387                                                        | 0.4       | 639           | 0.4       | 593                        | 1,155                    | 875                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 201,713                                                      | 37.5      | 57,301        | 32.6      | 94,249                     | 50,163                   | 66,810                              |
| Greece.....                                                               | 3,514                                                        | 0.7       | 3,459         | 2.0       | 22                         | 33                       | 23                                  |
| Holland.....                                                              | 3,091                                                        | 0.6       | 872           | 0.5       | 1,081                      | 1,138                    | 885                                 |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 2,142                                                        | 0.4       | 1,453         | 0.8       | 580                        | 109                      | 461                                 |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 37,662                                                       | 7.0       | 8,124         | 4.6       | 17,190                     | 12,348                   | 11,127                              |
| Italy.....                                                                | 4,840                                                        | 0.9       | 3,799         | 2.2       | 913                        | 128                      | 752                                 |
| Mexico.....                                                               | 318                                                          | 0.1       | 289           | 0.2       | 15                         | 14                       | 20                                  |
| Norway.....                                                               | 7,707                                                        | 1.4       | 2,750         | 1.6       | 2,989                      | 1,968                    | 2,883                               |
| Roumania.....                                                             | 352                                                          | 0.1       | 295           | 0.2       | 54                         | 24                       | 24                                  |
| Russia.....                                                               | 24,885                                                       | 4.6       | 13,020        | 7.4       | 10,316                     | 1,549                    | 8,484                               |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 8,529                                                        | 1.6       | 2,241         | 1.3       | 2,317                      | 3,971                    | 2,773                               |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 58,486                                                       | 10.9      | 23,219        | 13.2      | 26,599                     | 8,668                    | 24,693                              |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 6,367                                                        | 1.2       | 2,150         | 1.2       | 2,140                      | 2,077                    | 2,340                               |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 864                                                          | 0.2       | 572           | 0.3       | 248                        | 44                       | 55                                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 281                                                          | 0.1       | 247           | 0.1       | 19                         | 15                       | 15                                  |
| Wales.....                                                                | 3,082                                                        | 0.6       | 824           | 0.5       | 1,053                      | 1,205                    | 922                                 |
| All other.....                                                            | 20,657                                                       | 3.8       | 809           | 0.5       | 19,363                     | 485                      | 1,224                               |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |         |           |       | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |         |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                                       | Number.                          |         | Per cent. |       | 1910                           | 1900    |
|                                       | 1910                             | 1900    | 1910      | 1900  |                                |         |
| Total.....                            | 353,626                          | 301,091 | 100.0     | 100.0 | 267,497                        | 235,572 |
| White.....                            | 348,915                          | 297,817 | 98.7      | 98.9  | 263,632                        | 232,839 |
| Negro.....                            | 3,225                            | 2,298   | 0.9       | 0.8   | 2,600                          | 2,010   |
| Indian.....                           | 835                              | 802     | 0.2       | 0.3   | 647                            | 597     |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 651                              | 174     | 0.2       | 0.1   | 618                            | 126     |
| Native white.....                     | 254,570                          | 206,892 | 72.0      | 68.7  | 214,283                        | 179,160 |
| Native parentage.....                 | 168,559                          | 147,508 | 47.7      | 49.0  | 131,046                        | 117,542 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 86,011                           | 59,384  | 24.3      | 19.7  | 83,237                         | 61,618  |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 94,345                           | 90,925  | 26.7      | 30.2  | 49,349                         | 53,679  |

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |           |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |        |         |         |         |                                   |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900      | Male.   | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                             | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 1,192,214         | 1,066,300 | 627,782 | 564,432 | 334,144           | 307,931 | 185,317                     | 177,036 | 101,581             | 74,284  | 4,259  | 3,430   | 1,777   | 1,725   | 704                               | 28      |
| Under 5 years.....      | 140,096           | 133,747   | 71,148  | 68,948  | 48,991            | 47,677  | 21,199                      | 20,392  | 475                 | 408     | 244    | 233     | 238     | 234     | 1                                 | 4       |
| Under 1 year.....       | 28,820            | 27,793    | 14,747  | 14,073  | 10,402            | 10,022  | 4,219                       | 3,940   | 27                  | 11      | 47     | 49      | 52      | 51      | .....                             | 2       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 128,086           | 132,798   | 64,928  | 63,158  | 40,607            | 39,375  | 22,568                      | 22,132  | 1,267               | 1,218   | 264    | 223     | 222     | 208     | .....                             | 2       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 121,782           | 121,743   | 61,594  | 60,188  | 35,324            | 34,366  | 24,539                      | 24,065  | 1,304               | 1,310   | 210    | 228     | 211     | 217     | 6                                 | 2       |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 124,518           | 110,277   | 63,188  | 61,330  | 33,859            | 33,016  | 25,969                      | 25,821  | 2,855               | 1,975   | 250    | 303     | 231     | 213     | 24                                | 2       |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 123,104           | 102,253   | 64,722  | 58,382  | 32,724            | 30,570  | 23,148                      | 22,741  | 8,098               | 4,487   | 452    | 440     | 156     | 139     | 144                               | 5       |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 105,572           | 88,154    | 56,370  | 49,202  | 27,888            | 25,253  | 17,737                      | 17,347  | 9,810               | 5,967   | 641    | 502     | 117     | 129     | 177                               | 4       |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 86,136            | 75,115    | 46,122  | 40,014  | 22,186            | 19,773  | 13,626                      | 12,839  | 9,511               | 6,895   | 537    | 396     | 114     | 108     | 148                               | 3       |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 75,124            | 68,326    | 40,301  | 34,823  | 18,735            | 16,880  | 11,124                      | 10,197  | 9,756               | 7,342   | 501    | 338     | 100     | 63      | 85                                | 3       |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 62,999            | 59,588    | 34,077  | 28,922  | 15,790            | 13,614  | 7,415                       | 6,853   | 10,391              | 8,133   | 366    | 234     | 74      | 87      | 41                                | 1       |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 55,918            | 45,898    | 30,807  | 25,111  | 13,765            | 11,549  | 6,142                       | 5,325   | 10,547              | 7,974   | 262    | 198     | 56      | 65      | 35                                | .....   |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 50,589            | 39,319    | 28,814  | 21,775  | 13,267            | 10,337  | 5,347                       | 4,208   | 9,907               | 7,057   | 210    | 130     | 65      | 43      | 18                                | .....   |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 36,476            | 30,538    | 20,326  | 16,150  | 9,580             | 7,876   | 2,850                       | 2,285   | 7,698               | 5,871   | 130    | 75      | 57      | 43      | 11                                | .....   |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 29,074            | 22,128    | 15,980  | 13,094  | 7,603             | 6,422   | 1,564                       | 1,213   | 6,689               | 5,352   | 73     | 48      | 43      | 59      | 8                                 | .....   |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 36,577            | 25,765    | 20,251  | 16,326  | 9,232             | 7,848   | 1,556                       | 1,149   | 9,325               | 7,217   | 77     | 47      | 59      | 65      | 2                                 | .....   |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 12,319            | 7,970     | 6,747   | 5,572   | 3,154             | 2,613   | 345                         | 344     | 3,196               | 2,565   | 23     | 23      | 29      | 27      | .....                             | .....   |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 1,794             | 81        | 905     | 889     | 381               | 392     | 56                          | 46      | 458                 | 429     | 7      | 3       | 8       | 19      | .....                             | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 81                | 42        | 37      | 44      | 16                | 12      | 2                           | 7       | 17                  | 21      | 1      | 2       | 1       | 2       | .....                             | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 1,969             | 1,662     | 1,465   | 504     | 1,042             | 358     | 130                         | 72      | 277                 | 63      | 11     | 7       | 1       | 4       | 4                                 | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                             | .....   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 11.8              | 12.5      | 11.3    | 12.2    | 14.7              | 15.5    | 11.4                        | 11.5    | 0.5                 | 0.5     | 5.7    | 6.8     | 13.4    | 13.6    | 0.1                               | .....   |
| Under 1 year.....       | 10.7              | 12.5      | 10.3    | 11.2    | 12.2              | 12.8    | 12.2                        | 12.5    | 1.2                 | 1.6     | 6.2    | 6.5     | 12.5    | 12.1    | .....                             | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 10.7              | 12.5      | 10.3    | 11.2    | 12.2              | 12.8    | 12.2                        | 12.5    | 1.2                 | 1.6     | 6.2    | 6.5     | 12.5    | 12.1    | .....                             | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10.2              | 11.4      | 9.8     | 10.7    | 10.6              | 11.2    | 13.2                        | 13.6    | 1.3                 | 1.8     | 4.9    | 6.6     | 11.9    | 12.6    | 0.9                               | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10.4              | 10.3      | 10.1    | 10.9    | 10.1              | 10.7    | 14.0                        | 14.6    | 2.8                 | 2.7     | 5.9    | 8.8     | 13.0    | 12.3    | 3.4                               | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.3              | 9.6       | 10.3    | 10.3    | 9.8               | 9.9     | 12.5                        | 12.8    | 8.0                 | 6.0     | 10.6   | 12.8    | 8.8     | 8.1     | 20.5                              | .....   |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 16.1              | 15.3      | 16.3    | 15.8    | 15.0              | 14.6    | 16.9                        | 17.1    | 19.0                | 17.3    | 27.7   | 26.2    | 13.0    | 13.7    | 46.2                              | .....   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 11.6              | 12.0      | 11.8    | 11.3    | 10.3              | 9.9     | 10.0                        | 9.6     | 19.8                | 20.8    | 20.4   | 16.7    | 9.8     | 8.7     | 17.9                              | .....   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 14.4              | 12.9      | 15.3    | 13.5    | 13.2              | 11.8    | 8.6                         | 7.4     | 34.3                | 35.3    | 15.8   | 13.1    | 12.4    | 12.2    | 10.2                              | .....   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 4.3               | 3.3       | 4.5     | 4.0     | 3.8               | 3.5     | 1.1                         | 0.9     | 12.8                | 13.8    | 2.5    | 2.2     | 5.2     | 6.6     | 0.3                               | .....   |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        |         |        | INDIAN. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Female. |        | Male.   |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 160,194 | 467,588 | 150,658 | 413,774 | 124,030       | 395,431 | 122,702 | 362,265 | 32,112              | 69,469 | 24,923  | 49,361 | 3,626  | 633    | 2,995   | 435    | 25      | 1,752  | 22      | 1,703  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 14,745  | 56,403  | 14,445  | 54,503  | 14,279        | 55,911  | 14,018  | 54,051  | 256                 | 219    | 227     | 181    | 205    | 39     | 191     | 42     | 4       | 234    | 5       | 229    |
| Under 1 year.....       | 3,004   | 11,743  | 2,980   | 11,093  | 2,951         | 11,670  | 2,931   | 11,031  | 13                  | 14     | 7       | 4      | 39     | 8      | 41      | 8      | 1       | 51     | 1       | 60     |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 13,267  | 51,661  | 12,827  | 50,331  | 12,329        | 50,846  | 11,976  | 49,531  | 716                 | 551    | 666     | 552    | 220    | 44     | 182     | 41     | 2       | 220    | 1       | 207    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 12,319  | 49,275  | 12,849  | 47,339  | 11,510        | 48,353  | 12,001  | 46,430  | 631                 | 673    | 654     | 656    | 174    | 36     | 192     | 36     | .....   | 211    | .....   | 217    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 14,295  | 48,803  | 15,814  | 45,516  | 12,987        | 46,841  | 14,558  | 44,279  | 1,080               | 1,775  | 1,009   | 966    | 208    | 42     | 245     | 58     | 2       | 229    | 2       | 211    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 18,417  | 46,305  | 18,077  | 40,305  | 14,692        | 41,180  | 15,386  | 37,925  | 3,268               | 4,830  | 2,292   | 2,195  | 387    | 65     | 396     | 44     | 4       | 152    | 1       | 138    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 31,952  | 70,540  | 28,056  | 61,160  | 22,932        | 58,505  | 21,965  | 53,247  | 7,820               | 11,501 | 5,267   | 7,595  | 1,013  | 165    | 814     | 84     | 6       | 225    | 6       | 231    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 21,978  | 52,400  | 19,798  | 43,947  | 14,750        | 38,314  | 14,146  | 33,398  | 6,395               | 13,752 | 5,126   | 10,349 | 763    | 104    | 520     | 52     | 8       | 171    | 4       | 140    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 25,928  | 69,999  | 22,460  | 53,670  | 16,213        | 43,905  | 14,825  | 34,390  | 9,086               | 25,755 | 7,241   | 19,013 | 567    | 108    | 391     | 60     | 3       | 218    | 3       | 207    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 6,650   | 21,290  | 6,097   | 16,734  | 3,788         | 10,954  | 3,624   | 8,787   | 2,780               | 10,216 | 2,414   | 7,818  | 80     | 28     | 59      | 16     | 1       | 91     | .....   | 113    |
| Age unknown.....        | 643     | 822     | 235     | 269     | 550           | 622     | 203     | 227     | 80                  | 197    | 27      | 36     | 9      | 2      | 5       | 2      | .....   | 1      | .....   | 4      |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | .....   | 100.0  | .....   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 9.2     | 12.1    | 9.6     | 13.2    | 11.5          | 14.1    | 11.4    | 14.9    | 0.8                 | 0.3    | 0.9     | 0.4    | 5.7    | 6.2    | 6.4     | 9.7    | .....   | 13.4   | .....   | 13.4   |
| Under 1 year.....       | 8.3     | 11.0    | 8.5     | 12.2    | 9.9           | 12.9    | 9.8     | 13.7    | 2.2                 | 0.8    | 2.7     | 1.1    | 6.1    | 7.0    | 6.1     | 9.4    | .....   | 12.6   | .....   | 12.2   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 7.7     | 10.5    | 8.5     | 11.4    | 9.3           | 12.2    | 9.8     | 12.8    | 2.0                 | 1.0    | 2.6     | 1.3    | 4.8    | 5.7    | 6.4     | 8.3    | .....   | 12.0   | .....   | 12.7   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.9     | 10.5    | 10.5    | 11.0    | 10.5          | 11.8    | 11.9    | 12.2    | 3.4                 | 2.6    | 4.0     | 2.0    | 5.7    | 6.6    | 8.2     | 13.3   | .....   | 13.1   | .....   | 12.4   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 11.5    | 9.9     | 12.0    | 9.7     | 11.8          | 10.4    | 12.5    | 10.5    | 10.2                | 7.0    | 9.2     | 4.4    | 10.7   | 10.3   | 13.2    | 10.1   | .....   | 8.7    | .....   | 8.1    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 19.9    | 15.1    | 18.6    | 14.8    | 18.5          | 14.8    | 17.9    | 14.7    | 16.6                | 21.1   | 15.4    | 27.9   | 26.1   | 27.2   | 19.3    | .....  | 12.8    | .....  | 13.6    | .....  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 13.7    | 11.2    | 13.1    | 10.6    | 11.9          | 9.7     | 11.5    | 9.2     | 19.9                | 19.8   | 20.6    | 21.0   | 16.4   | 17.4   | 12.0    | .....  | 9.8     | .....  | 8.6     | .....  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 16.2    | 15.0    | 14.9    | 13.0    | 13.1          | 11.1    | 12.1    | 9.5     | 28.3                | 37.1   | 29.1    | 38.5   | 15.6   | 17.1   | 13.1    | 13.8   | .....   | 12.4   | .....   | 12.2   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 4.2     | 4.6     | 4.0     | 4.0     | 3.1           | 2.8     | 3.0     | 2.4     | 8.7                 | 14.7   | 9.7     | 15.8   | 2.2    | 4.4    | 2.0     | 3.7    | .....   | 5.2    | .....   | 6.6    |



# POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.   |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.   |                   |           | INDIAN.  |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               |          |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |
|                               | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.          | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.                    | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.            | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           |
|                               |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                   | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                             | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                     | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                    |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 373,868  | 261,219           | 69.9      | 212,985           | 155,658           | 73.1      | 146,432                     | 98,957            | 67.6      | 11,571              | 4,884             | 42.2      | 1,512    | 930               | 61.5      | 1,311    | 770               | 58.7      |
| Male.....                     | 189,450  | 131,839           | 69.6      | 107,814           | 78,246            | 72.6      | 73,642                      | 50,241            | 68.2      | 6,548               | 2,515             | 38.4      | 736      | 450               | 61.1      | 658      | 370               | 56.2      |
| Female.....                   | 184,418  | 129,380           | 70.2      | 105,171           | 77,412            | 73.6      | 72,790                      | 48,716            | 66.9      | 5,023               | 2,369             | 47.2      | 776      | 480               | 61.9      | 653      | 400               | 61.3      |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 101,502  | 85,782            | 84.5      | 62,764            | 53,078            | 84.6      | 35,950                      | 30,620            | 85.2      | 2,054               | 1,613             | 78.5      | 381      | 316               | 82.9      | 352      | 154               | 43.8      |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 121,782  | 115,547           | 94.9      | 69,690            | 66,245            | 95.1      | 48,604                      | 46,137            | 95.0      | 2,614               | 2,361             | 90.3      | 438      | 404               | 92.2      | 428      | 343               | 80.1      |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 73,654   | 45,661            | 62.0      | 39,810            | 27,146            | 68.2      | 31,262                      | 17,498            | 56.0      | 1,993               | 653               | 32.8      | 317      | 171               | 53.9      | 270      | 192               | 71.1      |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 76,930   | 14,229            | 18.5      | 40,721            | 9,189             | 22.6      | 30,616                      | 4,652             | 15.2      | 4,910               | 257               | 5.2       | 376      | 39                | 10.4      | 261      | 81                | 31.0      |
| Under 6 years.....            |          | 9,077             |           |                   | 5,867             |           |                             | 3,012             |           |                     | 135               |           |          | 53                |           |          | 10                |           |
| 21 years and over.....        |          | 5,533             |           |                   | 3,370             |           |                             | 1,587             |           |                     | 509               |           |          | 30                |           |          | 25                |           |
| Total attending school.....   |          | 275,829           |           |                   | 164,895           |           |                             | 103,556           |           |                     | 5,528             |           |          | 1,013             |           |          | 805               |           |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 45,766   | 42,072            | 91.9      | 25,677            | 23,674            | 92.2      | 16,987                      | 15,692            | 92.4      | 2,415               | 2,092             | 86.6      | 677      | 607               | 89.7      | 3        | 1                 | .....     |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 37,416   | 13,921            | 37.2      | 19,902            | 8,721             | 43.8      | 13,923                      | 4,675             | 33.6      | 2,981               | 360               | 12.1      | 575      | 152               | 26.4      | 5        | 1                 | .....     |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 177,518  | 159,257           | 89.7      | 106,777           | 95,649            | 89.6      | 67,567                      | 61,115            | 90.5      | 2,253               | 1,882             | 83.5      | 142      | 113               | 79.6      | 777      | 496               | 63.8      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 113,168  | 45,969            | 40.6      | 60,629            | 27,614            | 45.5      | 47,955                      | 17,475            | 36.4      | 3,922               | 550               | 14.0      | 118      | 58                | 49.2      | 526      | 272               | 51.7      |

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 18,009      | 1.9       | 9,489    | 1.9       | 8,520    | 2.0       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 6,581       | 2.6       | 3,380    | 2.6       | 3,201    | 2.6       |
| Native white.....               | 4,278       | 0.6       | 2,428    | 0.6       | 1,850    | 0.5       | Native white.....               | 604         | 0.3       | 288      | 0.3       | 316      | 0.3       |
| Native parentage.....           | 2,787       | 0.6       | 1,600    | 0.7       | 1,187    | 0.5       | Native parentage.....           | 404         | 0.3       | 194      | 0.3       | 210      | 0.3       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,491       | 0.5       | 828      | 0.6       | 663      | 0.5       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 200         | 0.3       | 94       | 0.3       | 106      | 0.3       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 12,264      | 7.1       | 6,377    | 6.4       | 5,887    | 8.1       | Foreign-born white.....         | 5,545       | 10.1      | 2,874    | 9.2       | 2,671    | 11.1      |
| Negro.....                      | 482         | 7.2       | 233      | 6.2       | 249      | 8.4       | Negro.....                      | 387         | 6.6       | 180      | 5.6       | 207      | 7.9       |
| Indian.....                     | 922         | 35.5      | 390      | 29.6      | 532      | 41.5      | Indian.....                     | 8           |           | 3        |           | 5        |           |
| RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 17,997      | 2.3       | 8,094    | 1.9       | 9,903    | 2.7       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 11,428      | 1.7       | 6,109    | 1.7       | 5,319    | 1.7       |
| Native white.....               | 4,717       | 0.8       | 2,601    | 0.8       | 2,116    | 0.7       | Native white.....               | 3,674       | 0.7       | 2,140    | 0.7       | 1,534    | 0.6       |
| Native parentage.....           | 3,311       | 0.8       | 1,854    | 0.9       | 1,457    | 0.8       | Native parentage.....           | 2,383       | 0.7       | 1,406    | 0.8       | 977      | 0.6       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,406       | 0.7       | 747      | 0.7       | 659      | 0.6       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,291       | 0.6       | 734      | 0.7       | 557      | 0.6       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 11,911      | 6.8       | 4,911    | 5.0       | 7,000    | 9.1       | Foreign-born white.....         | 6,719       | 5.7       | 3,503    | 5.1       | 3,216    | 6.6       |
| Negro.....                      | 633         | 11.8      | 281      | 9.6       | 352      | 14.5      | Negro.....                      | 95          | 10.5      | 53       | 9.6       | 42       | 11.9      |
| Indian.....                     | 697         | 28.2      | 262      | 20.6      | 435      | 36.1      | Indian.....                     | 914         | 35.6      | 387      | 29.8      | 527      | 41.6      |



## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 430,112                         | 176,075 | 40.9      | 233,273  | 54.2      | 16,353    | 2,396      | 372,138                           | 109,278 | 29.4      | 230,441  | 61.9      | 28,980    | 2,417      |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 367,775                         | 157,644 | 42.9      | 193,916  | 52.7      | 13,725    | 1,609      | 310,837                           | 91,937  | 29.6      | 195,639  | 62.4      | 22,762    | 1,567      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 63,188                          | 62,401  | 98.8      | 299      | 0.5       | 6         | 8          | 61,330                            | 55,300  | 90.2      | 5,572    | 9.1       | 29        | 30         |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 64,722                          | 51,858  | 80.1      | 12,363   | 19.1      | 100       | 74         | 58,382                            | 29,165  | 50.0      | 28,538   | 48.9      | 286       | 240        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 102,492                         | 38,754  | 37.8      | 62,122   | 60.6      | 921       | 459        | 89,216                            | 16,762  | 18.8      | 70,048   | 78.5      | 1,501     | 683        |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 74,378                          | 12,772  | 17.2      | 58,928   | 79.2      | 1,959     | 635        | 63,745                            | 4,793   | 7.5       | 55,209   | 86.6      | 3,099     | 611        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 123,867                         | 9,895   | 8.0       | 99,287   | 80.2      | 13,314    | 1,215      | 98,961                            | 3,139   | 3.2       | 70,871   | 71.6      | 24,012    | 850        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,465                           | 395     | 27.0      | 274      | 18.7      | 53        | 5          | 504                               | 119     | 23.6      | 203      | 40.3      | 53        | 3          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 209,222                         | 85,405  | 40.8      | 113,379  | 54.2      | 7,726     | 1,403      | 186,513                           | 55,378  | 29.7      | 115,289  | 61.8      | 13,861    | 1,445      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 66,583                          | 58,475  | 87.8      | 7,519    | 11.3      | 62        | 58         | 63,586                            | 43,554  | 68.5      | 19,347   | 30.4      | 183       | 173        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 84,599                          | 22,557  | 26.7      | 59,687   | 70.6      | 1,517     | 676        | 75,520                            | 10,185  | 13.5      | 62,219   | 82.4      | 2,262     | 787        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 56,998                          | 4,144   | 7.3       | 45,999   | 80.7      | 6,110     | 664        | 47,049                            | 1,560   | 3.3       | 33,589   | 71.4      | 11,385    | 483        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 117,011                         | 62,318  | 53.3      | 51,768   | 44.2      | 2,116     | 452        | 110,447                           | 45,854  | 41.5      | 59,686   | 54.0      | 4,001     | 520        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 49,117                          | 45,029  | 91.7      | 3,778    | 7.7       | 28        | 17         | 48,562                            | 36,775  | 75.7      | 11,439   | 23.6      | 84        | 70         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 49,902                          | 15,549  | 31.2      | 33,412   | 67.0      | 646       | 238        | 47,236                            | 8,387   | 17.8      | 37,177   | 78.7      | 1,189     | 311        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 17,862                          | 1,679   | 9.4       | 14,535   | 81.4      | 1,437     | 197        | 14,577                            | 667     | 4.6       | 11,037   | 75.7      | 2,723     | 138        |
| Foreign-born white <sup>3</sup> .....         | 98,535                          | 25,871  | 26.3      | 65,653   | 66.6      | 6,197     | 481        | 71,348                            | 7,163   | 10.0      | 53,128   | 74.5      | 10,574    | 392        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 10,953                          | 9,701   | 88.6      | 1,180    | 10.8      | 10        | 1          | 6,462                             | 3,508   | 54.3      | 2,884    | 44.6      | 25        | 18         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 39,468                          | 12,174  | 30.8      | 26,447   | 67.0      | 602       | 147        | 23,337                            | 2,760   | 9.7       | 24,448   | 86.3      | 962       | 152        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 47,837                          | 3,896   | 8.1       | 37,974   | 79.4      | 5,574     | 333        | 36,486                            | 884     | 2.4       | 25,764   | 70.6      | 9,572     | 222        |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 3,541                           | 1,541   | 43.5      | 1,702    | 48.1      | 237       | 54         | 2,746                             | 643     | 23.4      | 1,627    | 59.2      | 417       | 55         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 702                             | 577     | 82.2      | 116      | 16.5      | 3         | 4          | 743                               | 415     | 55.9      | 301      | 40.5      | 17        | 8          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 2,045                           | 831     | 40.6      | 1,103    | 53.9      | 82        | 29         | 1,470                             | 198     | 13.5      | 1,058    | 72.0      | 171       | 42         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 783                             | 130     | 16.6      | 479      | 61.2      | 152       | 21         | 526                               | 26      | 4.9       | 265      | 50.4      | 229       | 5          |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1,106                           | 367     | 33.2      | 667      | 60.3      | 66        | 4          | 1,066                             | 235     | 22.0      | 698      | 65.5      | 127       | 5          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 387                             | 313     | 80.9      | 68       | 17.6      | 3         | 2          | 352                               | 210     | 59.7      | 135      | 38.4      | 6         | 1          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 405                             | 47      | 11.6      | 326      | 80.5      | 29        | 2          | 387                               | 23      | 5.9       | 346      | 89.4      | 16        | 2          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 313                             | 7       | 2.2       | 272      | 86.9      | 34        | 2          | 323                               | 2       | 0.6       | 216      | 66.9      | 103       | 2          |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 119,863                         | 49,982  | 41.7      | 63,314   | 52.8      | 4,879     | 926        | 110,537                           | 35,876  | 32.5      | 62,236   | 56.3      | 10,935    | 1,165      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 32,712                          | 28,857  | 88.2      | 3,574    | 10.9      | 35        | 37         | 33,891                            | 24,885  | 73.4      | 8,546    | 25.2      | 144       | 135        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 53,930                          | 18,131  | 33.6      | 34,049   | 63.1      | 1,112     | 517        | 47,854                            | 9,506   | 19.9      | 35,292   | 73.7      | 2,314     | 690        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 32,578                          | 2,846   | 8.7       | 25,607   | 78.6      | 3,718     | 370        | 28,557                            | 1,425   | 5.0       | 18,316   | 64.1      | 8,456     | 337        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 643                             | 148     | 23.0      | 84       | 13.1      | 14        | 2          | 235                               | 60      | 25.5      | 82       | 34.9      | 21        | 3          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 58,928                          | 24,479  | 41.5      | 30,994   | 52.6      | 2,346     | 544        | 55,266                            | 18,282  | 33.1      | 30,701   | 55.6      | 5,358     | 703        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 26,984                          | 14,245  | 52.8      | 11,817   | 43.8      | 666       | 170        | 29,441                            | 13,333  | 45.3      | 14,084   | 47.8      | 1,715     | 235        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 30,509                          | 9,622   | 31.5      | 18,965   | 62.2      | 1,655     | 165        | 23,376                            | 3,709   | 15.9      | 15,978   | 68.4      | 3,483     | 180        |
| Negro.....                                    | 3,027                           | 1,292   | 42.7      | 1,477    | 48.8      | 205       | 47         | 2,430                             | 548     | 22.6      | 1,455    | 59.9      | 377       | 47         |
| Indian.....                                   | 19                              | 8       | 42.1      | 11       | 57.9      | 1         | 1          | 16                                | 4       | 25.0      | 10       | 62.5      | 2         | 2          |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 310,249                         | 126,093 | 40.6      | 169,959  | 54.8      | 11,474    | 1,470      | 261,601                           | 73,402  | 28.1      | 168,205  | 64.3      | 18,045    | 1,252      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 95,198                          | 85,402  | 89.7      | 9,088    | 9.5       | 71        | 45         | 85,821                            | 59,580  | 69.4      | 25,564   | 29.8      | 171       | 135        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 122,940                         | 33,395  | 27.2      | 87,001   | 70.8      | 1,768     | 577        | 105,107                           | 12,049  | 11.5      | 89,965   | 85.6      | 2,286     | 604        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 91,289                          | 7,049   | 7.7       | 73,680   | 80.7      | 9,596     | 845        | 70,404                            | 1,714   | 2.4       | 52,555   | 74.6      | 15,556    | 513        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 822                             | 247     | 30.0      | 190      | 23.1      | 39        | 3          | 269                               | 59      | 21.9      | 121      | 45.0      | 32        | -----      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 150,294                         | 60,926  | 40.5      | 82,385   | 54.8      | 5,380     | 859        | 131,247                           | 37,096  | 28.3      | 84,588   | 64.4      | 8,503     | 742        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 90,027                          | 48,073  | 53.4      | 39,951   | 44.4      | 1,450     | 282        | 81,006                            | 32,521  | 40.1      | 45,602   | 56.3      | 2,286     | 285        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 68,026                          | 16,249  | 23.9      | 46,688   | 68.6      | 4,542     | 316        | 47,972                            | 3,454   | 7.2       | 37,150   | 77.4      | 7,091     | 212        |
| Negro.....                                    | 514                             | 249     | 48.4      | 225      | 43.8      | 32        | 7          | 316                               | 95      | 30.1      | 172      | 54.4      | 40        | 8          |
| Indian.....                                   | 1,087                           | 359     | 33.0      | 658      | 60.3      | 66        | 4          | 1,050                             | 231     | 22.0      | 688      | 65.5      | 125       | 5          |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR OMAHA.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 66,663                                                       | 100.0     | 27,068        | 100.0     | 27,757                     | 11,838                   | 23,429                              | Italy.....                                                                | 3,148                                                        | 4.7       | 2,361         | 8.7       | 723                        | 64                       | 440                                 |
| Austria.....                                                              | 7,181                                                        | 10.8      | 3,414         | 12.6      | 3,139                      | 628                      | 2,763                               | Mexico.....                                                               | 29                                                           | (1)       | 23            | 0.1       | 2                          | 4                        | 2                                   |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 62                                                           | 0.1       | 53            | 0.2       | 4                          | 5                        | 20                                  | Norway.....                                                               | 827                                                          | 1.2       | 403           | 1.5       | 264                        | 160                      | 312                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 276                                                          | 0.4       | 86            | 0.3       | 60                         | 130                      | 126                                 | Roumania.....                                                             | 154                                                          | 0.2       | 118           | 0.4       | 25                         | 1                        | 17                                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 2,900                                                        | 4.4       | 1,112         | 4.1       | 432                        | 1,356                    | 1,128                               | Russia.....                                                               | 4,210                                                        | 6.3       | 2,592         | 9.6       | 1,509                      | 109                      | 1,128                               |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 5,288                                                        | 7.9       | 2,651         | 9.8       | 2,137                      | 500                      | 2,430                               | Scotland.....                                                             | 1,479                                                        | 2.2       | 548           | 2.0       | 352                        | 579                      | 574                                 |
| England.....                                                              | 4,152                                                        | 6.2       | 1,378         | 5.1       | 1,055                      | 1,719                    | 1,525                               | Sweden.....                                                               | 8,355                                                        | 12.5      | 3,805         | 14.1      | 3,630                      | 920                      | 3,968                               |
| France.....                                                               | 376                                                          | 0.6       | 135           | 0.5       | 84                         | 157                      | 146                                 | Switzerland.....                                                          | 419                                                          | 0.6       | 169           | 0.6       | 112                        | 138                      | 190                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 14,532                                                       | 21.8      | 4,861         | 18.0      | 6,850                      | 2,821                    | 5,874                               | Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 296                                                          | 0.4       | 165           | 0.6       | 127                        | 4                        | 20                                  |
| Greece.....                                                               | 504                                                          | 0.8       | 456           | 1.8       | 10                         | 8                        | 14                                  | Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 35                                                           | 0.1       | 23            | 0.1       | 9                          | 3                        | 68                                  |
| Holland.....                                                              | 237                                                          | 0.4       | 73            | 0.3       | 91                         | 73                       | 68                                  | Wales.....                                                                | 278                                                          | 0.4       | 61            | 0.2       | 82                         | 135                      | 68                                  |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 866                                                          | 1.3       | 554           | 2.0       | 295                        | 17                       | 253                                 | All other.....                                                            | 2,284                                                        | 4.9       | 148           | 0.5       | 2,974                      | 62                       | 190                                 |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 7,773                                                        | 11.7      | 1,849         | 6.8       | 3,681                      | 2,245                    | 2,164                               |                                                                           |                                                              |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| <b>Lincoln</b> .....   | 21,870 | 22,103  | 17,687        | 18,335  | 3,751               | 3,449   | 414    | 319     | <b>Omaha—Con.</b>      |        |         |               |         |                     |         |        |         |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,203  | 2,114   | 2,105         | 2,027   | 72                  | 71      | 25     | 16      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 14,416 | 12,106  | 9,792         | 8,781   | 3,906               | 2,715   | 707    | 606     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 451    | 476     | 471           | 472     | 3                   | 1       | 7      | 3       | 35 to 44 years.....    | 9,839  | 8,286   | 6,069         | 5,377   | 3,214               | 2,552   | 542    | 357     |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,782  | 1,753   | 1,578         | 1,559   | 173                 | 176     | 31     | 18      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 10,485 | 8,590   | 5,751         | 4,900   | 4,326               | 3,424   | 375    | 265     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,546  | 1,649   | 1,374         | 1,473   | 151                 | 155     | 20     | 21      | 65 years and over..... | 2,098  | 1,945   | 986           | 944     | 1,064               | 960     | 47     | 41      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,927  | 2,089   | 1,718         | 1,840   | 180                 | 218     | 25     | 31      | Age unknown.....       | 74     | 73      | 54            | 58      | 16                  | 11      | 2      | 1       |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,654  | 2,747   | 2,185         | 2,327   | 419                 | 384     | 46     | 36      | <b>South Omaha.</b>    | 14,561 | 11,698  | 9,011         | 8,516   | 4,938               | 2,896   | 432    | 285     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,190  | 4,278   | 3,215         | 3,456   | 878                 | 750     | 91     | 72      | Under 5 years.....     | 1,570  | 1,595   | 1,504         | 1,537   | 37                  | 35      | 29     | 23      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,829  | 2,978   | 2,067         | 2,289   | 668                 | 622     | 93     | 67      | Under 1 year.....      | 314    | 335     | 306           | 330     | 3                   | 5       | 5      | 5       |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,603  | 3,527   | 2,622         | 2,653   | 910                 | 822     | 69     | 52      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,423  | 1,314   | 1,267         | 1,195   | 122                 | 93      | 34     | 26      |
| 65 years and over..... | 966    | 914     | 659           | 663     | 295                 | 245     | 12     | 6       | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,227  | 1,270   | 1,109         | 1,146   | 97                  | 100     | 21     | 24      |
| Age unknown.....       | 170    | 51      | 163           | 48      | 5                   | 6       | 2      | .....   | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,363  | 1,306   | 1,123         | 1,129   | 205                 | 146     | 32     | 31      |
| <b>Omaha</b> .....     | 64,802 | 59,294  | 47,261        | 45,251  | 15,081              | 11,987  | 2,379  | 2,047   | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,647  | 1,198   | 885           | 842     | 692                 | 319     | 53     | 37      |
| Under 5 years.....     | 5,261  | 5,198   | 5,040         | 4,997   | 97                  | 79      | 122    | 121     | 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,079  | 2,008   | 1,323         | 1,196   | 1,520               | 749     | 124    | 63      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 1,045  | 1,048   | 1,020         | 1,021   | 6                   | 4       | 18     | 23      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,067  | 1,495   | 879           | 778     | 1,078               | 669     | 73     | 47      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 4,782  | 4,753   | 4,390         | 4,349   | 269                 | 285     | 121    | 118     | 45 to 64 years.....    | 1,912  | 1,265   | 823           | 599     | 1,021               | 637     | 57     | 29      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 4,614  | 4,686   | 4,261         | 4,298   | 261                 | 278     | 92     | 110     | 65 years and over..... | 255    | 243     | 86            | 93      | 163                 | 145     | 6      | 5       |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 5,551  | 5,950   | 4,952         | 5,326   | 471                 | 472     | 123    | 152     | Age unknown.....       | 18     | 4       | 12            | 1       | 3                   | 3       | 3      | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 7,682  | 7,707   | 5,906         | 6,221   | 1,457               | 1,211   | 248    | 273     |                        |        |         |               |         |                     |         |        |         |

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |                                   | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |
| <b>Lincoln</b>                               |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 16,339                          | 6,127    | 37.5      | 9,364    | 57.3      | 613       | 99         | 16,587                            | 5,292    | 31.9      | 9,442    | 56.9      | 1,706     | 124        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,531                           | 3,970    | 86.7      | 588      | 12.8      | 5         | 6          | 4,836                             | 3,491    | 72.2      | 1,307    | 27.0      | 22        | 11         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 7,019                           | 1,847    | 26.3      | 4,990    | 71.1      | 129       | 48         | 7,256                             | 1,566    | 21.6      | 5,292    | 72.9      | 327       | 69         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,569                           | 279      | 6.1       | 3,766    | 82.4      | 476       | 45         | 4,441                             | 218      | 4.9       | 2,828    | 63.7      | 1,350     | 43         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 170                             | 31       | 18.2      | 20       | 11.8      | 3         | .....      | 54                                | 17       | .....     | 15       | .....     | 7         | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 9,615                           | 3,701    | 38.5      | 5,357    | 55.7      | 361       | 72         | 9,746                             | 3,262    | 33.5      | 5,338    | 54.8      | 1,037     | 89         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,014                           | 1,437    | 47.7      | 1,491    | 49.5      | 67        | 12         | 3,530                             | 1,458    | 41.3      | 1,787    | 50.6      | 262       | 22         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,355                           | 840      | 25.0      | 2,342    | 69.8      | 160       | 10         | 3,047                             | 529      | 17.4      | 2,140    | 70.2      | 367       | 9          |
| Negro.....                                   | 338                             | 135      | 39.9      | 171      | 50.6      | 25        | 5          | 264                               | 43       | 16.3      | 177      | 67.0      | 40        | 4          |
| <b>Omaha</b>                                 |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 50,145                          | 22,417   | 44.7      | 24,816   | 49.5      | 2,240     | 562        | 44,657                            | 15,200   | 34.0      | 24,213   | 54.2      | 4,555     | 624        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 13,233                          | 11,780   | 89.0      | 1,394    | 10.5      | 13        | 19         | 13,657                            | 10,017   | 73.3      | 3,447    | 25.2      | 73        | 81         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 24,255                          | 9,187    | 37.9      | 14,053   | 57.9      | 621       | 338        | 20,392                            | 4,453    | 21.8      | 14,406   | 70.6      | 1,133     | 389        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 12,583                          | 1,418    | 11.3      | 9,350    | 74.3      | 1,601     | 204        | 10,535                            | 700      | 6.6       | 6,332    | 60.1      | 3,343     | 153        |
| Age unknown.....                             | 74                              | 32       | .....     | 19       | .....     | 5         | 1          | 73                                | 30       | .....     | 28       | .....     | 6         | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 20,610                          | 9,558    | 45.4      | 9,976    | 48.4      | 919       | 308        | 18,224                            | 6,285    | 34.5      | 9,778    | 53.7      | 1,775     | 346        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 12,960                          | 7,227    | 55.8      | 5,234    | 40.4      | 362       | 118        | 13,383                            | 6,376    | 47.6      | 6,076    | 45.4      | 777       | 138        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 14,454                          | 4,915    | 34.0      | 8,580    | 59.4      | 819       | 100        | 11,345                            | 2,133    | 18.8      | 7,368    | 64.9      | 1,733     | 105        |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,044                           | 871      | 42.6      | 999      | 48.9      | 136       | 36         | 1,698                             | 404      | 23.8      | 986      | 58.1      | 270       | 35         |
| <b>South Omaha</b>                           |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 10,341                          | 4,782    | 46.2      | 5,147    | 49.8      | 319       | 49         | 7,519                             | 2,119    | 28.2      | 4,759    | 63.3      | 574       | 51         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,010                           | 2,669    | 88.7      | 302      | 10.0      | 3         | 5          | 2,504                             | 1,732    | 69.2      | 740      | 29.6      | 11        | 8          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,146                           | 1,857    | 36.1      | 3,181    | 61.8      | 73        | 27         | 3,503                             | 341      | 9.7       | 2,967    | 84.7      | 161       | 32         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,167                           | 244      | 11.3      | 1,661    | 76.6      | 243       | 17         | 1,508                             | 46       | 3.1       | 1,050    | 69.6      | 400       | 11         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 18                              | 12       | .....     | 3        | .....     | .....     | .....      | 4                                 | .....    | .....     | 2        | .....     | 2         | .....      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,876                           | 1,232    | 42.8      | 1,516    | 52.7      | 85        | 26         | 2,406                             | 728      | 30.3      | 1,472    | 61.2      | 175       | 25         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,253                           | 1,358    | 60.2      | 839      | 37.2      | 39        | 7          | 2,232                             | 1,043    | 46.7      | 1,071    | 48.0      | 103       | 7          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,682                           | 1,856    | 39.6      | 2,631    | 56.2      | 171       | 12         | 2,668                             | 306      | 11.5      | 2,077    | 77.8      | 267       | 16         |
| Negro.....                                   | 348                             | 165      | 47.4      | 154      | 44.3      | 23        | 4          | 212                               | 42       | 19.8      | 138      | 65.1      | 29        | 3          |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.                | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      | COUNTY.                         | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|------------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|---------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                        | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |                                 | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| <b>The state</b> ..... | 3,502   | 3,322 | 1,643 | 112      | 180  | 214  | 590       | 1    | 2    | <b>Hall</b> .....               |         |       |       | 4        | 2    | 5    | 22        |      |      |
| Boyd.....              | 2       | 8     | 107   |          |      |      |           |      |      | <b>Kimball</b> .....            |         | 5     |       |          |      |      | 12        |      |      |
| Burt.....              | 54      | 45    | 1     |          |      |      |           |      |      | <b>Knox</b> .....               | 925     | 961   | 625   |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Cherry.....            | 76      | 14    | 2     | 4        | 2    | 5    |           |      |      | <b>Lancaster</b> .....          | 13      | 2     | 3     | 4        | 29   | 36   | 8         | 2    |      |
| Cheyenne.....          |         |       |       |          |      | 2    | 27        |      |      | <b>Lincoln</b> .....            |         |       |       | 2        | 2    | 2    | 95        |      |      |
| Cuming.....            | 24      | 12    | 39    | 2        |      |      |           |      |      | <b>Nance</b> .....              | 334     | 269   | 201   |          | 2    | 1    |           |      |      |
| Custer.....            |         |       |       |          |      | 23   |           |      |      | <b>Richardson</b> .....         | 89      | 22    | 1     |          | 1    | 1    |           |      |      |
| Dawes.....             | 28      | 11    | 3     | 25       | 7    | 9    | 0         | 1    |      | <b>Scotts Bluff</b> .....       |         |       |       |          |      |      | 105       |      |      |
| Dixon.....             | 15      | 4     |       |          |      |      |           |      |      | <b>Thayer</b> .....             |         |       |       |          |      |      | 38        |      |      |
| Douglas.....           | 14      | 7     | 3     | 54       | 107  | 90   | 197       |      | 1    | <b>Thurston</b> .....           | 1,915   | 1,955 | 1,898 |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Gage.....              | 1       |       |       |          |      | 10   |           |      |      | <b>Remainder of state</b> ..... | 12      | 7     | 10    | 17       | 28   | 53   | 59        |      | 1    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 3,538 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                      | THE STATE.             | Adams. | Antelope. <sup>1</sup> | Banner. <sup>1</sup> | Blaine. <sup>1</sup> | Boone. <sup>1</sup> | Boxbutte. <sup>1</sup> | Boyd. <sup>1</sup> | Brown. <sup>1</sup> | Buffalo. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                             |                        |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| <b>Total population, 1910.</b>                                | 1,192,214              | 20,900 | 14,003                 | 1,444                | 1,672                | 13,145              | 6,131                  | 8,826              | 6,083               | 21,907   |
| 1900.                                                         | 1,066,300              | 18,840 | 11,344                 | 1,114                | 603                  | 11,689              | 5,572                  | 7,332              | 3,470               | 20,254   |
| 1890.                                                         | <sup>2</sup> 1,062,656 | 24,303 | 10,399                 | 2,435                | 1,146                | 8,683               | 5,494                  | 695                | 4,359               | 22,162   |
| 1880.                                                         | <sup>3</sup> 452,402   | 10,235 | 3,953                  |                      |                      | 4,170               |                        |                    |                     | 7,531    |
| 1870.                                                         | <sup>4</sup> 122,993   | 19     |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     | 193      |
| <b>Increase, 1900-1910.</b>                                   | 125,914                | 2,060  | 2,659                  | 330                  | 1,069                | 1,456               | 559                    | 1,494              | 2,613               | 1,653    |
| Per cent of increase.                                         | 11.8                   | 10.9   | 23.4                   | 29.6                 | 177.3                | 12.5                | 10.0                   | 20.4               | 75.3                | 8.2      |
| <b>Increase, 1890-1900.</b>                                   | 3,644                  | -5,463 | 945                    | -1,321               | -543                 | 3,006               | 78                     | 6,637              | -889                | -1,908   |
| Per cent of increase.                                         | 0.3                    | -22.5  | 9.1                    | -54.3                | -47.4                | 34.6                | 1.4                    | 955.0              | -20.4               | -8.6     |
| <b>Land area (square miles).</b>                              | 76,808                 | 565    | 872                    | 742                  | 711                  | 692                 | 1,076                  | 535                | 1,235               | 945      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.                             | 15.5                   | 37.0   | 16.1                   | 1.9                  | 2.4                  | 19.0                | 5.7                    | 16.5               | 4.9                 | 23.2     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.                       | 11.5                   | 20.5   | 16.1                   | 1.9                  | 2.4                  | 19.0                | 2.8                    | 16.5               | 4.9                 | 16.6     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                             |                        |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| <b>Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.</b>           | 310,852                | 9,338  |                        |                      |                      |                     | 3,105                  |                    |                     | 6,202    |
| Same places in 1900.                                          | 261,853                | 7,188  |                        |                      |                      |                     | 2,535                  |                    |                     | 5,634    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.                              | 18.7                   | 29.9   |                        |                      |                      |                     | 22.5                   |                    |                     | 10.1     |
| <b>Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.</b>               | 881,362                | 11,562 | 14,003                 | 1,444                | 1,672                | 13,145              | 3,026                  | 8,826              | 6,083               | 15,705   |
| Same territory in 1900.                                       | 804,447                | 11,652 | 11,344                 | 1,114                | 603                  | 11,689              | 3,037                  | 7,332              | 3,470               | 14,620   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.                              | 9.6                    | -0.8   | 23.4                   | 29.6                 | 177.3                | 12.5                | -0.4                   | 20.4               | 75.3                | 7.4      |
| <b>Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.</b>           | 252,702                | 7,188  |                        |                      |                      |                     | 2,535                  |                    |                     | 5,634    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.                      | 813,598                | 11,652 | 11,344                 | 1,114                | 603                  | 11,689              | 3,037                  | 7,332              | 3,470               | 14,620   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.                    | 26.1                   | 44.7   |                        |                      |                      |                     | 50.6                   |                    |                     | 28.3     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.                    | 23.7                   | 38.2   |                        |                      |                      |                     | 45.5                   |                    |                     | 27.8     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                     |                        |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| <b>White.</b>                                                 | 1,180,293              | 20,800 | 13,994                 | 1,444                | 1,655                | 13,140              | 6,068                  | 8,821              | 6,078               | 21,839   |
| Number in 1900.                                               | 1,056,526              | 18,773 | 11,342                 | 1,114                | 603                  | 11,687              | 5,487                  | 7,324              | 3,470               | 20,254   |
| Number in 1890.                                               | <sup>5</sup> 1,047,096 | 25,969 | 10,397                 | 2,435                | 1,144                | 8,676               | 5,489                  | 584                | 4,356               | 22,109   |
| <b>Negro.</b>                                                 | 7,689                  | 97     | 9                      |                      | 14                   | 5                   | 55                     | 3                  | 5                   | 58       |
| Number in 1900.                                               | 6,269                  | 63     | 2                      |                      | 2                    | 2                   | 78                     |                    |                     | 54       |
| Number in 1890.                                               | <sup>6</sup> 8,913     | 527    | 2                      | 2                    | 2                    | 7                   | 25                     | 4                  | 3                   | 49       |
| <b>Black.</b>                                                 | 5,602                  | 83     | 6                      |                      | 12                   | 4                   | 34                     | 1                  | 4                   | 30       |
| <b>Mulatto.</b>                                               | 2,087                  | 14     | 3                      |                      | 2                    | 1                   | 21                     | 2                  | 1                   | 28       |
| <b>Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).</b> | 4,232                  | 3      |                        |                      | 3                    |                     | 8                      | 2                  |                     | 10       |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage.</b>                         | 642,075                | 11,941 | 8,436                  | 1,049                | 1,253                | 6,959               | 3,921                  | 3,984              | 4,540               | 13,729   |
| Number in 1900.                                               | 555,524                | 10,390 | 6,760                  | 682                  | 395                  | 6,051               | 3,397                  | 3,380              | 2,443               | 12,607   |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.</b>               | 362,353                | 5,851  | 4,032                  | 268                  | 302                  | 4,512               | 1,464                  | 3,387              | 1,103               | 5,717    |
| Number in 1900.                                               | 325,885                | 5,340  | 3,129                  | 273                  | 134                  | 3,828               | 1,390                  | 2,448              | 721                 | 5,107    |
| <b>Native white—Foreign parentage.</b>                        | 234,670                | 3,761  | 2,191                  | 160                  | 167                  | 2,787               | 837                    | 2,224              | 524                 | 3,461    |
| <b>Native white—Mixed parentage.</b>                          | 127,683                | 2,090  | 1,841                  | 108                  | 135                  | 1,725               | 627                    | 1,163              | 579                 | 2,256    |
| <b>Foreign-born white.</b>                                    | 175,865                | 3,008  | 1,526                  | 127                  | 100                  | 1,669               | 703                    | 1,450              | 435                 | 2,393    |
| Number in 1900.                                               | 177,117                | 3,043  | 1,483                  | 159                  | 74                   | 1,808               | 680                    | 1,556              | 306                 | 2,506    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                          |                        |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage.</b>                         | 53.9                   | 57.1   | 60.2                   | 72.6                 | 74.9                 | 52.9                | 64.0                   | 45.1               | 74.6                | 62.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.                                             | 51.9                   | 55.1   | 59.6                   | 61.2                 | 65.5                 | 51.8                | 61.0                   | 45.3               | 70.4                | 62.2     |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.</b>               | 30.4                   | 28.0   | 28.8                   | 18.6                 | 18.1                 | 34.3                | 23.9                   | 38.4               | 18.1                | 26.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.                                             | 30.6                   | 28.3   | 27.6                   | 18.6                 | 18.1                 | 34.3                | 23.9                   | 38.4               | 18.1                | 26.1     |
| <b>Foreign-born white.</b>                                    | 14.8                   | 14.4   | 10.9                   | 8.8                  | 6.0                  | 12.7                | 11.1                   | 16.4               | 7.2                 | 10.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.                                             | 16.6                   | 16.2   | 12.8                   | 14.3                 | 12.5                 | 15.6                | 12.6                   | 21.2               | 8.8                 | 12.4     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                  |                        |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                           |                        |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Austria.                                                      | 24,361                 | 124    | 13                     | 3                    | 8                    | 77                  | 104                    | 275                | 40                  | 398      |
| Belgium.                                                      | 491                    |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     | 3        |
| Canada—French.                                                | 674                    | 21     | 12                     |                      | 2                    | 12                  | 3                      | 2                  |                     | 3        |
| Canada—Other.                                                 | 6,597                  | 110    | 101                    | 8                    |                      | 3                   | 3                      | 1                  | 3                   | 3        |
| Denmark.                                                      | 13,673                 | 150    | 217                    | 18                   | 4                    | 65                  | 49                     | 32                 | 35                  | 108      |
| England.                                                      | 8,066                  | 160    | 130                    | 7                    | 12                   | 83                  | 35                     | 72                 | 25                  | 62       |
| France.                                                       | 639                    | 12     | 3                      |                      |                      | 88                  | 32                     | 48                 | 49                  | 223      |
| Germany.                                                      | 57,301                 | 1,227  | 607                    | 7                    | 47                   | 569                 | 179                    | 393                | 183                 | 828      |
| Greece.                                                       | 3,459                  | 8      | 15                     |                      |                      | 2                   | 33                     | 4                  | 12                  | 61       |
| Holland.                                                      | 872                    | 9      | 9                      | 1                    | 1                    | 16                  | 4                      | 11                 | 1                   | 11       |
| Hungary.                                                      | 1,453                  | 2      | 3                      |                      |                      | 3                   |                        |                    |                     | 3        |
| Ireland.                                                      | 8,124                  | 133    | 64                     | 11                   | 16                   | 112                 | 59                     | 18                 | 10                  | 131      |
| Italy.                                                        | 3,799                  | 13     |                        |                      |                      | 27                  |                        |                    |                     | 57       |
| Norway.                                                       | 2,750                  | 17     | 25                     | 4                    | 3                    | 310                 | 34                     | 26                 | 6                   | 53       |
| Russia.                                                       | 13,020                 | 768    | 16                     |                      |                      | 51                  | 52                     | 263                | 3                   | 19       |
| Scotland.                                                     | 2,241                  | 28     | 27                     | 4                    | 4                    | 12                  | 13                     | 4                  | 6                   | 39       |
| Sweden.                                                       | 23,219                 | 161    | 198                    | 61                   | 5                    | 250                 | 33                     | 287                | 45                  | 274      |
| Switzerland.                                                  | 2,150                  | 15     | 57                     | 1                    | 1                    | 9                   | 5                      | 3                  | 4                   | 30       |
| Turkey.                                                       | 819                    |        | 6                      | 1                    |                      |                     | 6                      | 2                  | 2                   | 59       |
| Wales.                                                        | 824                    | 22     | 4                      |                      |                      | 1                   | 8                      | 3                  | 3                   | 12       |
| Other foreign countries.                                      | 1,393                  | 28     | 18                     | 1                    |                      | 3                   | 6                      | *                  | 5                   | 13       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                    |                        |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Austria.                                                      | 29,251                 | 60     | 28                     | 1                    | 9                    | 120                 | 103                    | 369                | 12                  | 562      |
| Canada—French.                                                | 823                    | 24     | 11                     |                      | 1                    | 3                   |                        | 2                  | 4                   | 2        |
| Canada—Other.                                                 | 2,699                  | 29     | 37                     |                      | 4                    | 29                  | 10                     | 18                 | 21                  | 31       |
| Denmark.                                                      | 13,957                 | 163    | 238                    | 11                   | 9                    | 91                  | 29                     | 76                 | 11                  | 69       |
| England.                                                      | 7,808                  | 147    | 113                    | 7                    | 14                   | 103                 | 36                     | 59                 | 38                  | 188      |
| France.                                                       | 593                    | 5      | 8                      |                      | 1                    | 2                   | 2                      | 2                  | 4                   | 8        |
| Germany.                                                      | 94,249                 | 2,104  | 974                    | 15                   | 67                   | 1,069               | 281                    | 683                | 243                 | 1,451    |
| Holland.                                                      | 1,081                  | 10     | 27                     |                      | 1                    | 21                  | 1                      | 14                 | 2                   | 13       |
| Hungary.                                                      | 580                    |        | 3                      | 1                    |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     | 4        |
| Ireland.                                                      | 17,190                 | 208    | 147                    | 25                   | 23                   | 264                 | 141                    | 60                 | 27                  | 240      |
| Italy.                                                        | 913                    |        | 1                      |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     | 2        |
| Norway.                                                       | 2,999                  | 13     | 25                     | 5                    | 1                    | 461                 | 31                     | 24                 | 7                   | 46       |
| Russia.                                                       | 10,316                 | 637    | 13                     |                      |                      | 69                  | 30                     | 403                | 3                   | 31       |
| Scotland.                                                     | 2,317                  | 39     | 17                     | 3                    | 11                   | 15                  | 9                      | 7                  | 12                  | 57       |
| Sweden.                                                       | 26,599                 | 97     | 265                    | 69                   | 9                    | 283                 | 31                     | 375                | 44                  | 299      |
| Switzerland.                                                  | 2,140                  | 10     | 21                     |                      | 1                    | 29                  | 1                      | 2                  | 1                   | 34       |
| Wales.                                                        | 1,053                  | 25     | 2                      |                      |                      | 10                  | 10                     | 2                  | 2                   | 18       |
| All others of foreign parentage. <sup>7</sup>                 | 19,912                 | 190    | 261                    | 23                   | 16                   | 218                 | 122                    | 128                | 93                  | 406      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 71.<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (3,746) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties, also population (91) of Arthur County, annexed to McPherson County between 1890 and 1900.<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (2,913) of unorganized territory taken to form Brown, Cherry, and Loup Counties in 1883, Blaine and Logan in 1885, Arthur, Grant, McPherson, and Thomas in 1887, and Hooker in 1889.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.)

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Adams. | Antelope. <sup>1</sup> | Banner. <sup>1</sup> | Blaine. <sup>1</sup> | Boone. <sup>1</sup> | Boxbutte. <sup>1</sup> | Boyd. <sup>1</sup> | Brown. <sup>1</sup> | Buffalo. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 627,782    | 10,805 | 7,353                  | 800                  | 944                  | 7,033               | 3,319                  | 4,637              | 3,220               | 11,498   |
| Female.....                                          | 564,432    | 10,095 | 6,650                  | 644                  | 728                  | 6,112               | 2,812                  | 4,189              | 2,863               | 10,409   |
| White..Male.....                                     | 621,042    | 10,750 | 7,348                  | 800                  | 933                  | 7,029               | 3,280                  | 4,634              | 3,216               | 11,449   |
| Female.....                                          | 559,251    | 10,050 | 6,646                  | 644                  | 722                  | 6,111               | 2,788                  | 4,187              | 2,862               | 10,390   |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 4,259      | 52     | 5                      | —                    | 8                    | 4                   | 31                     | 2                  | 4                   | 39       |
| Female.....                                          | 3,430      | 45     | 4                      | —                    | 6                    | 1                   | 24                     | 1                  | 1                   | 19       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 353,626    | 6,305  | 3,833                  | 454                  | 503                  | 3,675               | 1,977                  | 2,210              | 1,774               | 6,259    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 301,091    | 5,278  | 3,017                  | 336                  | 197                  | 3,219               | 1,861                  | 1,897              | 906                 | 6,482    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 168,559    | 3,300  | 2,031                  | 298                  | 339                  | 1,689               | 1,199                  | 897                | 1,187               | 3,436    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 147,608    | 2,765  | 1,666                  | 194                  | 186                  | 1,552               | 1,074                  | 827                | 690                 | 3,196    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 86,011     | 1,418  | 948                    | 80                   | 90                   | 1,056               | 364                    | 525                | 348                 | 1,507    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 59,384     | 980    | 690                    | 67                   | 28                   | 666                 | 355                    | 314                | 166                 | 991      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 62,404     | 1,048  | 587                    | 56                   | 49                   | 772                 | 244                    | 384                | 183                 | 1,049    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 23,607     | 370    | 361                    | 24                   | 41                   | 284                 | 120                    | 141                | 165                 | 458      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 94,345     | 1,553  | 849                    | 76                   | 64                   | 927                 | 383                    | 786                | 235                 | 1,307    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 90,925     | 1,607  | 759                    | 85                   | 43                   | 899                 | 384                    | 755                | 160                 | 1,286    |
| Negro.....                                           | 3,225      | 31     | 5                      | —                    | 7                    | 3                   | 23                     | 1                  | 4                   | 11       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,298      | 22     | 2                      | —                    | —                    | 2                   | 32                     | —                  | —                   | 10       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 1,486      | 3      | —                      | —                    | 3                    | —                   | 8                      | 1                  | —                   | 8        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 47.7       | 52.3   | 53.0                   | 65.6                 | 67.4                 | 46.0                | 60.6                   | 40.6               | 66.9                | 54.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 24.3       | 22.5   | 24.7                   | 17.6                 | 17.9                 | 28.7                | 18.4                   | 23.8               | 19.6                | 24.0     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 26.7       | 24.6   | 22.1                   | 16.7                 | 12.7                 | 25.2                | 19.4                   | 35.6               | 13.2                | 20.8     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 57,270     | 879    | 605                    | 62                   | 56                   | 648                 | 210                    | 555                | 134                 | 867      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 9,924      | 125    | 47                     | 6                    | 3                    | 81                  | 32                     | 69                 | 20                  | 66       |
| Alien.....                                           | 12,347     | 78     | 56                     | 3                    | 3                    | 40                  | 48                     | 63                 | 37                  | 149      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 14,804     | 471    | 141                    | 5                    | 4                    | 158                 | 93                     | 99                 | 44                  | 225      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 8,545      | 192    | 57                     | 9                    | 4                    | 40                  | 52                     | 69                 | 25                  | 110      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4        | 3.0    | 1.5                    | 2.0                  | 0.8                  | 1.1                 | 2.6                    | 3.1                | 1.4                 | 1.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 2.5        | 2.2    | 2.3                    | 2.4                  | 2.5                  | 1.3                 | 2.6                    | 6.4                | 1.3                 | 1.8      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 2,044      | 62     | 24                     | 8                    | 1                    | 20                  | 9                      | 8                  | 9                   | 46       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8        | 1.3    | 0.8                    | 1.3                  | 0.2                  | 0.7                 | 0.6                    | 0.6                | 0.6                 | 0.9      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 5,886      | 126    | 33                     | 4                    | 1                    | 20                  | 39                     | 60                 | 16                  | 61       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2        | 8.1    | 3.9                    | —                    | —                    | 2.2                 | 10.2                   | 7.6                | 6.8                 | 4.7      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 231        | —      | —                      | —                    | —                    | —                   | —                      | —                  | —                   | —        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.2        | —      | —                      | —                    | —                    | —                   | —                      | —                  | —                   | —        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 924,032    | 16,550 | 10,520                 | 1,077                | 1,244                | 9,902               | 4,782                  | 6,297              | 4,541               | 17,093   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 18,009     | 452    | 121                    | 15                   | 13                   | 85                  | 75                     | 141                | 46                  | 193      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9        | 2.7    | 1.2                    | 1.4                  | 1.0                  | 0.9                 | 1.6                    | 2.2                | 1.0                 | 1.1      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 741,487    | 13,543 | 9,016                  | 950                  | 1,130                | 8,248               | 4,053                  | 4,872              | 4,108               | 14,662   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,278      | 103    | 52                     | 10                   | 7                    | 36                  | 12                     | 20                 | 25                  | 76       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6        | 0.8    | 0.6                    | 1.1                  | 0.6                  | 0.4                 | 0.3                    | 0.6                | 0.6                 | 0.5      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 172,497    | 2,922  | 1,495                  | 127                  | 100                  | 1,650               | 672                    | 1,420              | 428                 | 2,375    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 12,264     | 342    | 71                     | 5                    | 3                    | 49                  | 57                     | 110                | 21                  | 112      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.1        | 11.7   | 4.7                    | 3.9                  | 3.0                  | 3.0                 | 8.5                    | 7.7                | 4.9                 | 4.7      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 6,725      | 82     | 9                      | —                    | 11                   | 4                   | 49                     | 3                  | 5                   | 46       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 482        | 7      | —                      | —                    | 3                    | —                   | 2                      | —                  | —                   | 4        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.2        | —      | —                      | —                    | —                    | —                   | —                      | —                  | —                   | —        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 272,366    | 4,551  | 3,364                  | 315                  | 360                  | 3,152               | 1,345                  | 2,280              | 1,346               | 5,275    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,482      | 13     | 6                      | 2                    | 2                    | 4                   | 5                      | 17                 | 11                  | 13       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5        | 0.3    | 0.2                    | 0.6                  | 0.6                  | 0.1                 | 0.4                    | 0.7                | 0.8                 | 0.2      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 373,868    | 6,131  | 4,698                  | 445                  | 504                  | 4,350               | 1,857                  | 3,295              | 1,936               | 7,180    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 261,219    | 4,394  | 3,340                  | 310                  | 322                  | 3,016               | 1,387                  | 2,302              | 1,360               | 5,200    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.9       | 71.7   | 71.1                   | 69.7                 | 63.9                 | 69.3                | 74.7                   | 69.9               | 70.2                | 72.9     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 101,502    | 1,580  | 1,334                  | 130                  | 144                  | 1,198               | 512                    | 1,015              | 590                 | 1,855    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 85,782     | 1,405  | 1,144                  | 104                  | 98                   | 990                 | 462                    | 783                | 466                 | 1,619    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 121,782    | 1,967  | 1,526                  | 138                  | 178                  | 1,497               | 638                    | 1,190              | 651                 | 2,402    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 115,547    | 1,900  | 1,452                  | 127                  | 154                  | 1,416               | 614                    | 1,092              | 585                 | 2,287    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 73,654     | 1,266  | 926                    | 86                   | 89                   | 811                 | 369                    | 566                | 353                 | 1,435    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 45,661     | 825    | 567                    | 62                   | 50                   | 479                 | 252                    | 343                | 228                 | 1,023    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 70,930     | 1,328  | 912                    | 91                   | 93                   | 844                 | 338                    | 524                | 342                 | 1,438    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 14,229     | 264    | 177                    | 17                   | 20                   | 131                 | 59                     | 84                 | 81                  | 271      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 223,284    | 3,547  | 2,860                  | 268                  | 322                  | 2,695               | 1,150                  | 2,205              | 1,241               | 4,257    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 201,329    | 3,305  | 2,596                  | 231                  | 252                  | 2,406               | 1,076                  | 1,875              | 1,051               | 3,906    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.2       | 93.2   | 90.8                   | 86.2                 | 78.3                 | 89.3                | 93.6                   | 85.0               | 84.7                | 91.8     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 132,454    | 2,185  | 1,883                  | 212                  | 258                  | 1,567               | 754                    | 1,027              | 1,008               | 2,928    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 119,323    | 2,044  | 1,723                  | 179                  | 206                  | 1,428               | 745                    | 890                | 850                 | 2,671    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.1       | 93.5   | 91.5                   | 84.4                 | 79.8                 | 91.1                | 95.0                   | 86.7               | 84.3                | 91.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 84,554     | 1,234  | 936                    | 55                   | 63                   | 1,103               | 338                    | 1,123              | 218                 | 1,269    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 76,807     | 1,144  | 838                    | 51                   | 45                   | 958                 | 304                    | 958                | 186                 | 1,183    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.8       | 92.7   | 89.5                   | —                    | —                    | 86.9                | 89.9                   | 84.1               | 85.3                | 93.2     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4,668      | 112    | 41                     | 1                    | —                    | 24                  | 23                     | 55                 | 15                  | 39       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,974      | 101    | 35                     | 1                    | —                    | 19                  | 22                     | 40                 | 15                  | 34       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.1       | 90.2   | —                      | —                    | —                    | —                   | —                      | —                  | —                   | —        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 819        | 16     | —                      | —                    | —                    | 1                   | 5                      | —                  | —                   | 19       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 720        | 16     | —                      | —                    | —                    | 1                   | 5                      | —                  | —                   | 17       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.9       | —      | —                      | —                    | —                    | —                   | —                      | —                  | —                   | —        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |        |                        |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 258,967    | 4,462  | 3,037                  | 396                  | 468                  | 2,841               | 1,412                  | 1,756              | 1,429               | 4,957    |
| Families, number.....                                | 265,549    | 4,581  | 3,061                  | 398                  | 469                  | 2,859               | 1,458                  | 1,775              | 1,462               | 5,071    |

<sup>1</sup> State total includes population (484) of Grant County, no record by which to account for its disappearance; population (235) of unorganized territory; population (1,050) of Harrison, Jackson, Lyon, Monroe, and Taylor Counties, which never had a legal existence; population (31) of Winnebago Indian Reservation, attached to Thurston County since 1870; and population (44) of Pawnee Indian Reservation, taken to form Nance County in 1879.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 208 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties, and 89 whites in Arthur County.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 2 negroes in Arthur County.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Burt.  | Butler. | Cass.  | Cedar. | Chase. | Cherry. <sup>1</sup> | Cheyenne. <sup>1</sup> | Clay.            | Colfax. | Cuming. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |        |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |                  |         |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 12,726 | 15,403  | 19,786 | 15,191 | 3,613  | 10,414               | <sup>2</sup> 4,551     | 15,729           | 11,610  | 13,782  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 13,040 | 15,703  | 21,330 | 12,467 | 2,559  | 6,541                | <sup>2</sup> 5,570     | 15,735           | 11,211  | 14,584  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 11,069 | 15,454  | 24,080 | 7,028  | 4,807  | 6,428                | 5,693                  | 16,310           | 10,453  | 12,265  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 6,937  | 9,194   | 16,683 | 2,899  | 70     | .....                | 1,558                  | 11,294           | 6,588   | 5,569   |
| 1870.....                                                  | 2,847  | 1,290   | 8,151  | 1,032  | .....  | .....                | 190                    | 54               | 1,424   | 2,904   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -314   | -300    | -1,544 | 2,724  | 1,054  | 3,873                | <sup>2</sup> -1,019    | -6               | 399     | -802    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -2.4   | -1.9    | -7.2   | 21.8   | 41.2   | 59.2                 | <sup>2</sup> -18.3     | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 3.6     | -5.5    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,971  | 249     | -2,750 | 5,439  | -2,248 | 113                  | -123                   | -575             | 758     | 2,319   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 17.8   | 1.6     | -11.4  | 77.4   | -46.8  | 1.8                  | -2.2                   | -3.5             | 7.3     | 18.9    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 475    | 533     | 538    | 735    | 899    | 5,979                | 1,194                  | 579              | 405     | 577     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 26.8   | 26.4    | 36.8   | 20.7   | 4.0    | 1.7                  | 3.8                    | 27.2             | 28.7    | 23.9    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 26.8   | 26.4    | 28.8   | 20.7   | 4.0    | 1.7                  | 3.8                    | 27.2             | 28.7    | 23.9    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |        |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |                  |         |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | .....  | .....   | 4,287  | .....  | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....            | .....   | .....   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | .....  | .....   | 4,964  | .....  | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....            | .....   | .....   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | .....  | .....   | -13.6  | .....  | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....            | .....   | .....   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 12,726 | 15,403  | 15,499 | 15,191 | 3,613  | 10,414               | <sup>2</sup> 4,551     | 15,729           | 11,610  | 13,782  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 13,040 | 15,703  | 16,366 | 12,467 | 2,559  | 6,541                | <sup>2</sup> 3,496     | 15,735           | 11,211  | 14,584  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -2.4   | -1.9    | -5.3   | 21.8   | 41.2   | 59.2                 | <sup>2</sup> 30.2      | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 3.6     | -5.5    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....  | .....   | 4,964  | .....  | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....            | .....   | .....   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 13,040 | 15,703  | 16,366 | 12,467 | 2,559  | 6,541                | <sup>2</sup> 5,570     | 15,735           | 11,211  | 14,584  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....  | .....   | 21.7   | .....  | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....            | .....   | .....   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....  | .....   | 23.3   | .....  | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....            | .....   | .....   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |        |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |                  |         |         |
| White.....                                                 | 12,667 | 15,390  | 19,755 | 15,189 | 3,613  | 10,254               | 4,520                  | 15,719           | 11,598  | 13,755  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 12,994 | 15,697  | 21,295 | 12,466 | 2,558  | 6,506                | 5,565                  | 15,718           | 11,184  | 14,572  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 11,047 | 15,447  | 23,974 | 7,019  | 4,807  | 6,251                | 5,632                  | 16,293           | 10,402  | 12,255  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 5      | 12      | 30     | 2      | .....  | 80                   | 4                      | 9                | 12      | 1       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1      | 6       | 35     | 1      | .....  | 19                   | 5                      | 17               | 27      | .....   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 21     | 5       | 105    | 4      | 1      | 170                  | 9                      | 15               | 50      | 1       |
| Black.....                                                 | 5      | 12      | 14     | 2      | .....  | 25                   | 3                      | 8                | 12      | 1       |
| Mulatto.....                                               | .....  | .....   | 16     | .....  | .....  | 55                   | 1                      | 1                | .....   | .....   |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 15)..... | 54     | 1       | 1      | .....  | .....  | 80                   | 27                     | 1                | .....   | 26      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 7,099  | 6,998   | 12,145 | 7,300  | 2,908  | 7,173                | 2,207                  | 7,960            | 3,253   | 3,415   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,250  | 7,410   | 12,811 | 5,345  | 1,911  | 4,275                | 3,170                  | 7,689            | 2,849   | 3,044   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 3,633  | 5,787   | 4,905  | 5,759  | 537    | 2,186                | 1,498                  | 5,171            | 5,607   | 7,284   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 3,678  | 5,387   | 5,688  | 4,902  | 462    | 1,486                | 1,554                  | 5,154            | 5,225   | 7,499   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,361  | 3,923   | 3,065  | 3,456  | 299    | 1,226                | 1,005                  | 3,542            | 3,892   | 4,819   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 1,272  | 1,864   | 1,840  | 2,303  | 238    | 960                  | 493                    | 1,629            | 1,715   | 2,465   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1,935  | 2,605   | 2,705  | 2,130  | 168    | 895                  | 815                    | 2,538            | 2,738   | 3,056   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,066  | 2,900   | 2,796  | 2,218  | 185    | 745                  | 831                    | 2,876            | 3,112   | 4,029   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |        |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |                  |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 55.8   | 45.4    | 61.4   | 48.1   | 80.5   | 68.9                 | 48.5                   | 50.6             | 28.0    | 24.8    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 55.6   | 47.2    | 60.1   | 42.9   | 74.7   | 65.4                 | 56.9                   | 48.9             | 25.4    | 20.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 28.5   | 37.6    | 24.8   | 37.9   | 14.9   | 21.0                 | 32.9                   | 32.9             | 48.3    | 52.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 28.2   | 34.3    | 26.7   | 39.3   | 18.1   | 22.7                 | 28.1                   | 32.8             | 46.6    | 61.4    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 15.2   | 16.9    | 13.7   | 14.0   | 4.6    | 8.6                  | 17.9                   | 16.5             | 23.6    | 22.2    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 15.8   | 18.6    | 13.1   | 17.8   | 7.2    | 11.4                 | 14.9                   | 18.5             | 27.8    | 27.6    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |        |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |                  |         |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |        |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |                  |         |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 12     | 1,659   | 359    | 69     | 9      | 114                  | 80                     | 108              | 1,785   | 353     |
| Belgium.....                                               | 2      | 25      | 1      | .....  | .....  | 8                    | .....                  | .....            | 2       | 1       |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 3      | 2       | 2      | 5      | 3      | 9                    | 10                     | 15               | 1       | 2       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 71     | 36      | 95     | 52     | 5      | 55                   | 12                     | 63               | 63      | 76      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 225    | 14      | 151    | 220    | 2      | 77                   | 64                     | 71               | 90      | 173     |
| England.....                                               | 57     | 45      | 130    | 49     | 13     | 97                   | 22                     | 115              | 47      | 37      |
| France.....                                                | 4      | 5       | 3      | 7      | .....  | 6                    | .....                  | 2                | 3       | 6       |
| Germany.....                                               | 266    | 506     | 1,145  | 1,090  | 74     | 312                  | 268                    | 593              | 608     | 1,926   |
| Greece.....                                                | 21     | 32      | 181    | .....  | .....  | .....                | .....                  | 111              | 94      | 5       |
| Holland.....                                               | 1      | 81      | 4      | 14     | .....  | 8                    | .....                  | 5                | 6       | 3       |
| Hungary.....                                               | 25     | 4       | 12     | 9      | .....  | .....                | .....                  | 2                | 1       | 18      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 2      | 64      | 83     | 38     | 9      | 56                   | 36                     | 76               | 72      | 2       |
| Italy.....                                                 | 33     | 4       | 104    | 7      | .....  | 21                   | 65                     | 21               | 65      | 55      |
| Norway.....                                                | 13     | 3       | 34     | 18     | 7      | 34                   | 5                      | 790              | 22      | 4       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 22     | 18      | 24     | 8      | 14     | 18                   | 5                      | 27               | 19      | 8       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 1,160  | 24      | 252    | 353    | 16     | 49                   | 111                    | 507              | 25      | 206     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 4      | 20      | 53     | 48     | 5      | 7                    | 5                      | 20               | 22      | 43      |
| Turkey.....                                                | 6      | 2       | 16     | 11     | 9      | 12                   | 10                     | 11               | 1       | .....   |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1      | 3       | 8      | 7      | 1      | 3                    | .....                  | 13               | .....   | 12      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 7      | 54      | 34     | 4      | .....  | 6                    | 17                     | 2                | 4       | 8       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |        |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |                  |         |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 10     | 2,354   | 326    | 83     | 3      | 97                   | 87                     | 123              | 2,343   | 460     |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 20     | 1       | 1      | 17     | 1      | 5                    | 3                      | 22               | 1       | 1       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 27     | 8       | 43     | 29     | 8      | 42                   | 4                      | 33               | 26      | 36      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 251    | 12      | 130    | 175    | 2      | 72                   | 39                     | 94               | 52      | 139     |
| England.....                                               | 69     | 34      | 117    | 65     | 19     | 97                   | 15                     | 135              | 42      | 37      |
| France.....                                                | 11     | 7       | 3      | 6      | 2      | 8                    | 6                      | 8                | 1       | 3       |
| Germany.....                                               | 332    | 914     | 1,815  | 1,954  | 155    | 447                  | 487                    | 1,042            | 922     | 3,177   |
| Holland.....                                               | 2      | 80      | 2      | 10     | .....  | 13                   | 5                      | 10               | 2       | 12      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 112    | 128     | 143    | 171    | 27     | 101                  | 64                     | 164              | 166     | 105     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 1      | 1       | 1      | .....  | .....  | .....                | .....                  | 1                | .....   | 1       |
| Italy.....                                                 | 32     | 13      | 1      | 187    | 2      | 27                   | 19                     | 10               | 3       | 35      |
| Norway.....                                                | 6      | 39      | 2      | 10     | 6      | 32                   | 5                      | 1,015            | 14      | 1       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 19     | 42      | 18     | 8      | 19     | 19                   | 6                      | 25               | 21      | 10      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 1,251  | 19      | 188    | 391    | 8      | 58                   | 122                    | 594              | 19      | 480     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 9      | 19      | 45     | 85     | 7      | 11                   | 8                      | 19               | 38      | 26      |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....  | 11      | 4      | 15     | 3      | 6                    | 4                      | 19               | .....   | 5       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 168    | 250     | 217    | 238    | 37     | 191                  | 128                    | 227              | 234     | 341     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 71.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Cheyenne and Morrill Counties, see Note 1 on page 71.<sup>3</sup> Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Burt. | Butler. | Cass.  | Cedar. | Chase. | Cherry. <sup>1</sup> | Cheyenne. <sup>1</sup> | Clay.  | Colfax. | Cuming. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 6,790 | 7,959   | 10,438 | 8,116  | 1,948  | 5,729                | 2,487                  | 8,181  | 6,042   | 7,176   |
| Female.....                                          | 5,936 | 7,444   | 9,348  | 7,075  | 1,665  | 4,685                | 2,064                  | 7,648  | 5,568   | 6,606   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 6,759 | 7,954   | 10,425 | 8,114  | 1,948  | 5,651                | 2,456                  | 8,174  | 6,037   | 7,159   |
| Female.....                                          | 5,908 | 7,436   | 9,330  | 7,075  | 1,665  | 4,603                | 2,064                  | 7,545  | 5,561   | 6,596   |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 2     | 4       | 12     | 2      |        | 43                   | 4                      | 6      | 5       | 1       |
| Female.....                                          | 3     | 8       | 18     |        |        | 37                   |                        | 3      | 7       |         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,687 | 4,289   | 6,087  | 4,109  | 1,010  | 3,277                | 1,449                  | 4,665  | 3,148   | 3,644   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,805 | 4,094   | 6,877  | 3,453  | 665    | 2,010                | 2,023                  | 4,166  | 2,898   | 3,696   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,760 | 1,718   | 3,099  | 1,549  | 739    | 2,041                | 580                    | 2,075  | 620     | 586     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,950 | 1,885   | 3,226  | 1,302  | 458    | 1,268                | 1,069                  | 1,942  | 637     | 643     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 871   | 1,199   | 1,337  | 1,365  | 174    | 643                  | 342                    | 1,230  | 1,083   | 1,401   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 735   | 787     | 1,193  | 935    | 101    | 333                  | 440                    | 824    | 693     | 918     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 597   | 936     | 919    | 1,009  | 120    | 390                  | 257                    | 924    | 939     | 1,161   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 274   | 263     | 418    | 356    | 54     | 253                  | 85                     | 306    | 144     | 240     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,040 | 1,369   | 1,643  | 1,193  | 97     | 555                  | 502                    | 1,355  | 1,441   | 1,650   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,107 | 1,422   | 1,449  | 1,216  | 95     | 410                  | 621                    | 1,398  | 1,568   | 2,132   |
| Negro.....                                           | 2     | 2       | 7      | 2      |        | 30                   | 4                      | 4      | 4       |         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1     |         | 9      | 1      | 1      | 4                    | 3                      | 2      | 10      |         |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 14    | 1       | 1      |        |        | 8                    | 21                     | 1      |         | 7       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 47.7  | 40.1    | 50.9   | 37.7   | 73.2   | 62.3                 | 40.0                   | 44.5   | 19.7    | 16.1    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 23.6  | 28.0    | 22.0   | 33.2   | 17.2   | 19.6                 | 23.6                   | 26.4   | 34.4    | 38.4    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 28.2  | 31.9    | 27.0   | 29.0   | 9.6    | 16.9                 | 34.6                   | 29.0   | 45.8    | 45.3    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 735   | 908     | 977    | 814    | 60     | 351                  | 274                    | 748    | 908     | 1,143   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 125   | 186     | 103    | 149    | 3      | 55                   | 20                     | 67     | 119     | 158     |
| Alien.....                                           | 78    | 141     | 407    | 100    | 16     | 15                   | 136                    | 187    | 133     | 112     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 102   | 134     | 156    | 130    | 18     | 134                  | 72                     | 353    | 191     | 237     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 62    | 116     | 85     | 41     | 9      | 41                   | 53                     | 134    | 78      | 87      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7   | 2.7     | 1.4    | 1.0    | 0.9    | 1.3                  | 3.7                    | 2.9    | 2.5     | 2.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 2.3   | 3.0     | 2.5    | 4.1    | 3.7    | 2.1                  | 2.2                    | 2.8    | 2.1     | 1.4     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 15    | 44      | 48     | 23     | 3      | 30                   | 5                      | 15     | 26      | 12      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6   | 1.5     | 1.1    | 0.8    | 0.3    | 1.1                  | 0.5                    | 0.5    | 1.5     | 0.6     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 44    | 72      | 35     | 18     | 6      | 9                    | 46                     | 119    | 52      | 72      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.2   | 5.3     | 2.1    | 1.5    |        | 1.6                  | 9.2                    | 8.8    | 3.6     | 4.4     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |       |         | 1      |        |        | 2                    |                        |        |         |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,741 | 11,666  | 15,499 | 11,119 | 2,627  | 7,859                | 3,502                  | 12,242 | 8,608   | 10,407  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 165   | 251     | 189    | 85     | 24     | 86                   | 80                     | 277    | 252     | 228     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7   | 2.2     | 1.2    | 0.8    | 0.9    | 1.1                  | 2.3                    | 2.3    | 2.9     | 2.2     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 7,793 | 9,100   | 12,803 | 9,010  | 2,461  | 6,849                | 2,665                  | 9,682  | 5,895   | 7,357   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 40    | 78      | 104    | 40     | 11     | 57                   | 9                      | 35     | 74      | 36      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5   | 0.9     | 0.8    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.8                  | 0.3                    | 0.4    | 1.3     | 0.5     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,916 | 2,554   | 2,671  | 2,107  | 166    | 886                  | 806                    | 2,550  | 2,704   | 3,031   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 117   | 173     | 80     | 45     | 13     | 22                   | 67                     | 242    | 177     | 183     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1   | 6.8     | 3.0    | 2.1    | 7.8    | 2.5                  | 8.3                    | 9.5    | 6.5     | 6.0     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5     | 11      | 24     | 2      |        | 64                   | 4                      | 9      | 9       | 1       |
| Number illiterate.....                               |       |         | 4      |        |        | 4                    |                        | 1      |         |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,937 | 3,605   | 4,439  | 3,709  | 847    | 2,340                | 1,042                  | 3,495  | 2,756   | 3,637   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8     | 19      | 8      | 5      | 2      | 10                   | 12                     | 25     | 14      | 16      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3   | 0.5     | 0.2    | 0.1    | 0.2    | 0.4                  | 1.2                    | 0.7    | 0.5     | 0.4     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,114 | 5,029   | 6,082  | 5,251  | 1,239  | 3,276                | 1,438                  | 4,758  | 3,866   | 5,041   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,991 | 3,594   | 4,434  | 3,705  | 841    | 1,921                | 865                    | 3,320  | 2,659   | 3,337   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.7  | 71.5    | 72.9   | 70.6   | 67.9   | 58.6                 | 60.2                   | 69.8   | 68.8    | 66.2    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,177 | 1,424   | 1,643  | 1,542  | 392    | 936                  | 396                    | 1,263  | 1,110   | 1,404   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,062 | 1,268   | 1,469  | 1,372  | 281    | 499                  | 287                    | 1,052  | 994     | 1,174   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,324 | 1,651   | 1,996  | 1,761  | 402    | 1,089                | 463                    | 1,505  | 1,246   | 1,672   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,252 | 1,610   | 1,934  | 1,667  | 381    | 905                  | 393                    | 1,456  | 1,190   | 1,574   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 766   | 947     | 1,214  | 992    | 214    | 635                  | 282                    | 964    | 739     | 1,024   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 501   | 572     | 790    | 536    | 144    | 397                  | 147                    | 629    | 385     | 471     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 847   | 1,007   | 1,229  | 956    | 231    | 616                  | 297                    | 1,026  | 771     | 941     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 176   | 144     | 241    | 130    | 35     | 120                  | 38                     | 183    | 90      | 118     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,501 | 3,075   | 3,639  | 3,303  | 794    | 2,025                | 859                    | 2,768  | 2,356   | 3,076   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,314 | 2,878   | 3,403  | 3,039  | 662    | 1,404                | 680                    | 2,508  | 2,184   | 2,748   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.5  | 93.6    | 93.5   | 92.0   | 83.4   | 69.3                 | 79.2                   | 90.6   | 92.7    | 89.3    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,569 | 1,430   | 2,586  | 1,844  | 683    | 1,530                | 454                    | 1,504  | 811     | 958     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,431 | 1,324   | 2,408  | 1,708  | 570    | 1,059                | 359                    | 1,335  | 750     | 871     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.2  | 92.6    | 93.1   | 92.6   | 83.5   | 69.2                 | 79.1                   | 88.8   | 92.5    | 90.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 891   | 1,575   | 995    | 1,437  | 105    | 449                  | 396                    | 1,200  | 1,491   | 2,076   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 848   | 1,487   | 937    | 1,312  | 87     | 308                  | 314                    | 1,115  | 1,384   | 1,847   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 95.2  | 94.4    | 94.2   | 91.3   | 82.9   | 68.6                 | 79.3                   | 92.9   | 92.8    | 89.0    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 30    | 66      | 57     | 22     | 6      | 11                   | 9                      | 63     | 54      | 34      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 26    | 63      | 57     | 19     | 5      | 7                    | 7                      | 57     | 50      | 25      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Negro number.....                                    | 1     | 4       | 1      |        |        | 14                   |                        | 1      |         |         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1     | 4       | 1      |        |        | 11                   |                        | 1      |         |         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |       |         |        |        |        |                      |                        |        |         |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,777 | 3,455   | 4,438  | 3,095  | 809    | 2,766                | 1,061                  | 3,655  | 2,426   | 2,804   |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,797 | 3,471   | 4,469  | 3,108  | 820    | 2,787                | 1,068                  | 3,677  | 2,443   | 2,821   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Custer. <sup>1</sup> | Dakota. <sup>1</sup> | Dawes. <sup>1</sup> | Dawson. | Deuel. <sup>1</sup> | Dixon. | Dodge. | Douglas. | Dundy. <sup>1</sup> | Fillmore. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|--------|----------|---------------------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 25,668               | 6,564                | 8,254               | 15,961  | <sup>2</sup> 1,786  | 11,477 | 22,145 | 168,546  | 4,098               | 14,674    |
| 1900.....                                                  | 19,758               | 6,286                | 6,215               | 12,214  | <sup>2</sup> 2,630  | 10,535 | 22,298 | 140,590  | 2,434               | 15,087    |
| 1890.....                                                  | 21,677               | 5,386                | 9,722               | 10,129  | 2,893               | 8,084  | 19,260 | 158,008  | 4,012               | 16,022    |
| 1880.....                                                  | 2,211                | 3,213                | 2,909               | 1,263   | 4,177               | 11,263 | 4,177  | 37,645   | 37                  | 10,204    |
| 1870.....                                                  |                      | 2,040                | 103                 |         | 1,345               |        | 4,212  | 19,982   |                     | 238       |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 5,910                | 278                  | 2,039               | 3,747   | <sup>2</sup> -844   | 942    | -153   | 27,956   | 1,664               | -413      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 29.9                 | 4.4                  | 32.8                | 30.7    | <sup>2</sup> -32.1  | 8.9    | -0.7   | 19.9     | 68.4                | -2.7      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | -1,919               | 900                  | -3,507              | 2,085   | -263                | 2,451  | 3,038  | -17,418  | -1,578              | -935      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -8.9                 | 16.7                 | -36.1               | 20.6    | -9.1                | 30.3   | 15.8   | -11.0    | -39.3               | -5.8      |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 2,588                | 253                  | 1,402               | 985     | 439                 | 472    | 531    | 331      | 927                 | 576       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 9.9                  | 25.9                 | 5.9                 | 16.2    | 4.1                 | 24.3   | 41.7   | 509.2    | 4.4                 | 25.5      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 9.9                  | 25.9                 | 4.0                 | 16.2    | 4.1                 | 24.3   | 25.3   | 45.4     | 4.4                 | 25.5      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                      |                      | 2,687               |         |                     |        | 8,718  | 153,525  |                     |           |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                      |                      | 1,665               |         |                     |        | 7,241  | 129,066  |                     |           |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                      |                      | 61.4                |         |                     |        | 20.4   | 19.0     |                     |           |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 25,668               | 6,564                | 5,567               | 15,961  | <sup>2</sup> 1,786  | 11,477 | 13,427 | 15,021   | 4,098               | 14,674    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 19,758               | 6,286                | 4,550               | 12,214  | <sup>2</sup> 2,880  | 10,535 | 15,057 | 11,524   | 2,434               | 15,087    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 29.9                 | 4.4                  | 22.4                | 30.7    | <sup>2</sup> 103.0  | 8.9    | -10.8  | 30.3     | 68.4                | -2.7      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        | 7,241  | 128,556  |                     |           |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 19,758               | 6,286                | 6,215               | 12,214  | <sup>2</sup> 2,630  | 10,535 | 15,057 | 12,034   | 2,434               | 15,087    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                      |                      | 32.6                |         |                     |        | 39.4   | 91.1     |                     |           |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        | 32.5   | 91.4     |                     |           |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| White.....                                                 | 25,591               | 6,551                | 8,086               | 15,940  | 1,786               | 11,462 | 22,087 | 163,064  | 4,090               | 14,666    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 19,696               | 6,272                | 6,147               | 12,164  | 2,629               | 10,531 | 22,225 | 136,430  | 2,431               | 15,062    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 21,665               | 5,352                | 9,315               | 10,082  | 2,893               | 8,081  | 19,223 | 153,249  | 4,007               | 16,005    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 54                   | 12                   | 105                 | 11      |                     |        | 56     | 5,208    | 8                   | 8         |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 62                   | 14                   | 49                  | 49      | 1                   |        | 72     | 4,046    | 3                   | 23        |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 22                   | 33                   | 395                 | 46      |                     | 3      | 31     | 4,665    | 5                   | 15        |
| Black.....                                                 | 19                   | 7                    | 100                 | 9       |                     |        | 51     | 3,811    | 6                   | 8         |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 35                   | 5                    | 5                   | 2       |                     |        | 5      | 1,397    | 2                   |           |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 23                   | 1                    | 63                  | 10      |                     | 15     | 2      | 274      |                     |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 18,858               | 3,519                | 5,642               | 10,026  | 984                 | 5,807  | 10,453 | 69,391   | 3,202               | 7,890     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 13,724               | 3,203                | 3,995               | 7,122   | 1,396               | 5,169  | 8,972  | 58,815   | 1,792               | 7,804     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 4,823                | 2,164                | 1,695               | 4,011   | 552                 | 4,033  | 7,815  | 55,091   | 657                 | 4,905     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,017                | 2,102                | 1,476               | 3,372   | 753                 | 3,652  | 8,305  | 45,506   | 449                 | 4,960     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,627                | 1,393                | 896                 | 2,407   | 336                 | 2,499  | 5,205  | 39,185   | 342                 | 3,122     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 2,196                | 771                  | 799                 | 1,604   | 216                 | 1,534  | 2,610  | 15,906   | 315                 | 1,783     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1,910                | 868                  | 749                 | 1,903   | 250                 | 1,622  | 3,819  | 38,552   | 231                 | 1,871     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,955                | 967                  | 676                 | 1,670   | 480                 | 1,710  | 4,948  | 32,109   | 190                 | 2,298     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 73.5                 | 53.6                 | 68.4                | 62.8    | 55.1                | 50.6   | 47.2   | 41.2     | 78.1                | 53.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 69.5                 | 51.0                 | 64.3                | 58.3    | 53.1                | 49.1   | 40.2   | 41.8     | 73.6                | 51.7      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 18.8                 | 33.0                 | 20.5                | 25.1    | 30.9                | 35.1   | 35.3   | 32.7     | 16.0                | 33.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 20.3                 | 33.4                 | 23.7                | 27.6    | 28.6                | 34.7   | 37.2   | 32.4     | 18.4                | 32.9      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 7.4                  | 13.2                 | 9.1                 | 11.9    | 14.0                | 14.1   | 17.2   | 22.9     | 5.6                 | 12.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 9.9                  | 15.4                 | 10.9                | 13.7    | 18.3                | 16.2   | 22.2   | 22.8     | 7.8                 | 15.2      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Austria.....                                               | 245                  | 1                    | 68                  | 67      | 7                   | 15     | 380    | 6,667    | 7                   | 474       |
| Belgium.....                                               | 21                   |                      | 6                   | 13      |                     |        |        | 224      | 3                   | 2         |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 4                    | 12                   | 1                   | 7       | 3                   | 3      | 4      | 108      | 4                   | 9         |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 118                  | 50                   | 46                  | 107     | 2                   | 73     | 145    | 1,336    | 13                  | 62        |
| Denmark.....                                               | 197                  | 235                  | 48                  | 186     | 8                   | 92     | 523    | 3,496    | 13                  | 33        |
| England.....                                               | 196                  | 31                   | 86                  | 108     | 12                  | 58     | 124    | 1,742    | 15                  | 116       |
| France.....                                                | 5                    | 2                    | 9                   | 24      | 2                   | 3      | 8      | 154      |                     | 9         |
| Germany.....                                               | 428                  | 372                  | 199                 | 535     | 67                  | 549    | 1,828  | 7,341    | 76                  | 580       |
| Greece.....                                                | 9                    |                      | 46                  | 159     | 2                   | 45     | 75     | 685      | 4                   | 12        |
| Holland.....                                               | 13                   | 6                    | 4                   | 2       | 1                   | 3      | 28     | 88       |                     | 3         |
| Hungary.....                                               | 7                    |                      | 5                   |         |                     | 4      | 1      | 1,101    |                     |           |
| Ireland.....                                               | 134                  | 87                   | 59                  | 98      | 15                  | 166    | 129    | 2,629    | 14                  | 88        |
| Italy.....                                                 | 5                    |                      | 14                  | 36      | 12                  | 9      | 29     | 2,511    | 1                   | 12        |
| Norway.....                                                | 49                   | 13                   | 28                  | 15      | 7                   | 91     | 35     | 506      | 3                   | 10        |
| Russia.....                                                | 28                   |                      | 8                   | 7       | 4                   | 8      | 78     | 3,593    | 36                  | 176       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 51                   | 6                    | 23                  | 31      | 5                   | 6      | 53     | 658      | 7                   | 21        |
| Sweden.....                                                | 309                  | 36                   | 69                  | 470     | 85                  | 470    | 327    | 4,692    | 20                  | 237       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 32                   | 5                    | 11                  | 8       | 4                   | 7      | 20     | 255      | 1                   | 11        |
| Turkey.....                                                | 19                   |                      |                     | 19      | 4                   | 7      |        | 268      | 10                  | 7         |
| Wales.....                                                 | 20                   |                      | 5                   | 4       |                     | 1      | 9      | 77       | 3                   | 3         |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 7                    | 5                    | 14                  | 7       | 10                  | 12     | 23     | 451      | 1                   | 6         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Austria.....                                               | 276                  | 2                    | 53                  | 88      | 2                   | 6      | 422    | 5,726    | 13                  | 691       |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 11                   | 10                   | 4                   | 5       | 3                   | 12     | 5      | 84       | 1                   | 13        |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 48                   | 42                   | 27                  | 72      | 3                   | 52     | 52     | 518      | 7                   | 35        |
| Denmark.....                                               | 235                  | 274                  | 51                  | 176     | 17                  | 91     | 586    | 2,918    | 12                  | 29        |
| England.....                                               | 191                  | 42                   | 64                  | 140     | 12                  | 82     | 131    | 1,353    | 26                  | 126       |
| France.....                                                | 11                   | 5                    | 2                   | 11      | 3                   | 8      |        | 119      |                     | 13        |
| Germany.....                                               | 714                  | 485                  | 304                 | 954     | 115                 | 990    | 2,734  | 10,327   | 145                 | 1,169     |
| Holland.....                                               | 8                    | 7                    | 1                   | 2       |                     |        | 20     | 109      | 8                   | 3         |
| Hungary.....                                               | 8                    |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Ireland.....                                               | 245                  | 326                  | 117                 | 194     | 22                  | 360    | 294    | 5,122    | 22                  | 218       |
| Italy.....                                                 | 8                    |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        | 772      |                     |           |
| Norway.....                                                | 94                   | 22                   | 13                  | 11      | 6                   | 141    | 28     | 336      | 1                   | 7         |
| Russia.....                                                | 12                   |                      | 2                   | 11      |                     | 5      | 54     | 1,949    | 27                  | 264       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 64                   | 14                   | 12                  | 49      | 9                   | 9      | 68     | 450      | 6                   | 39        |
| Sweden.....                                                | 308                  | 48                   | 81                  | 540     | 113                 | 576    | 378    | 4,460    | 29                  | 317       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 39                   | 6                    | 9                   | 6       |                     | 11     | 9      | 149      | 3                   | 7         |
| Wales.....                                                 | 43                   |                      |                     |         |                     | 5      | 12     | 102      | 8                   | 6         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....         | 252                  | 108                  | 149                 | 148     | 31                  | 157    | 403    | 4,298    | 39                  | 185       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 71.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Deuel and Garden Counties, see Note 2 on page 71.



## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Custer. <sup>1</sup> | Dakota. <sup>1</sup> | Dawes. <sup>1</sup> | Dawson. | Deuel. <sup>1</sup> | Dixon. | Dodge. | Douglas. | Dundy. <sup>1</sup> | Fillmore. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|--------|----------|---------------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 13,672               | 3,536                | 4,728               | 8,542   | 1,011               | 6,036  | 11,502 | 89,046   | 2,194               | 7,546     |
| Female.....                                          | 11,996               | 3,028                | 3,526               | 7,419   | 775                 | 5,441  | 10,643 | 79,500   | 1,904               | 7,128     |
| White... Male.....                                   | 13,620               | 3,531                | 4,619               | 8,523   | 1,011               | 6,029  | 11,473 | 85,942   | 2,192               | 7,542     |
| Female.....                                          | 11,971               | 3,020                | 3,467               | 7,417   | 775                 | 5,433  | 10,614 | 77,122   | 1,898               | 7,124     |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 29                   | 4                    | 61                  | 9       | —                   | —      | 27     | 2,841    | 2                   | 4         |
| Female.....                                          | 25                   | 8                    | 44                  | 2       | —                   | —      | 29     | 2,367    | 0                   | 4         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,191                | 1,928                | 3,003               | 4,687   | 587                 | 3,118  | 6,790  | 57,349   | 1,090               | 4,105     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,231                | 1,725                | 1,837               | 3,316   | 844                 | 2,832  | 6,167  | 47,908   | 677                 | 3,932     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,809                | 874                  | 1,866               | 2,587   | 290                 | 1,282  | 2,822  | 21,975   | 809                 | 1,890     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,575                | 737                  | 1,090               | 1,819   | 337                 | 1,209  | 2,263  | 20,647   | 472                 | 1,903     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,266                | 568                  | 582                 | 1,007   | 147                 | 949    | 1,924  | 12,710   | 146                 | 1,217     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 807                  | 449                  | 334                 | 628     | 146                 | 734    | 1,465  | 8,464    | 101                 | 871       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 776                  | 413                  | 349                 | 682     | 101                 | 676    | 1,549  | 9,301    | 86                  | 909       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 490                  | 155                  | 233                 | 325     | 46                  | 273    | 375    | 3,409    | 60                  | 308       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,077                | 483                  | 462                 | 1,079   | 150                 | 886    | 2,026  | 20,203   | 133                 | 995       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,030                | 535                  | 378                 | 859     | 311                 | 887    | 2,420  | 16,113   | 103                 | 1,200     |
| Negro.....                                           | 17                   | 2                    | 53                  | 5       | —                   | —      | 16     | 2,217    | 2                   | 3         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 19                   | 4                    | 25                  | 8       | —                   | —      | 18     | 1,578    | 1                   | 6         |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 22                   | 1                    | 40                  | 8       | —                   | 1      | 2      | 244      | —                   | —         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 66.9                 | 45.3                 | 62.1                | 55.2    | 49.4                | 41.1   | 41.6   | 38.3     | 74.2                | 46.0      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.6                 | 29.5                 | 19.4                | 21.5    | 25.0                | 30.4   | 28.3   | 22.2     | 13.4                | 29.6      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 15.0                 | 25.1                 | 15.4                | 23.0    | 25.6                | 28.4   | 29.8   | 35.2     | 12.2                | 24.2      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 711                  | 326                  | 253                 | 593     | 101                 | 535    | 1,167  | 10,063   | 82                  | 733       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 50                   | 45                   | 67                  | 50      | 8                   | 131    | 189    | 3,073    | 11                  | 80        |
| Alien.....                                           | 69                   | 25                   | 62                  | 195     | 27                  | 108    | 167    | 4,484    | 8                   | 06        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 247                  | 87                   | 80                  | 241     | 14                  | 112    | 503    | 2,583    | 32                  | 116       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 119                  | 32                   | 32                  | 111     | 5                   | 71     | 50     | 2,163    | 6                   | 104       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7                  | 1.7                  | 1.1                 | 2.4     | 0.9                 | 2.3    | 0.7    | 3.8      | 0.6                 | 2.5       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 2.5                  | 3.2                  | 1.0                 | 1.7     | 7.6                 | 2.2    | 2.0    | 1.8      | 5.6                 | 2.6       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 67                   | 12                   | 6                   | 17      | 3                   | 14     | 8      | 112      | 3                   | 57        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1                  | 0.8                  | 0.2                 | 0.5     | 0.7                 | 0.6    | 0.2    | 0.3      | 0.3                 | 1.8       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 43                   | 20                   | 15                  | 93      | 2                   | 57     | 41     | 1,894    | 3                   | 46        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.0                  | 4.1                  | 3.2                 | 8.6     | 1.3                 | 6.4    | 2.0    | 9.4      | 2.3                 | 4.6       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 8                    | —                    | —                   | —       | —                   | —      | 1      | 144      | —                   | 1         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                    | —                    | —                   | —       | —                   | —      | —      | 6.5      | —                   | —         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 19,245               | 5,082                | 6,638               | 12,210  | 1,367               | 8,662  | 17,626 | 138,562  | 3,012               | 11,408    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 260                  | 59                   | 65                  | 193     | 8                   | 148    | 131    | 4,072    | 15                  | 198       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4                  | 1.2                  | 1.0                 | 1.6     | 0.6                 | 1.7    | 0.7    | 2.9      | 0.5                 | 1.7       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 17,294               | 4,194                | 5,749               | 10,312  | 1,119               | 7,040  | 13,809 | 96,163   | 2,782               | 9,557     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 141                  | 20                   | 12                  | 36      | 3                   | 36     | 24     | 246      | 10                  | 94        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8                  | 0.5                  | 0.2                 | 0.3     | 0.3                 | 0.5    | 0.2    | 0.3      | 0.4                 | 1.0       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,885                | 857                  | 739                 | 1,878   | 248                 | 1,613  | 3,776  | 37,527   | 225                 | 1,844     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 103                  | 38                   | 35                  | 156     | 5                   | 112    | 105    | 3,505    | 5                   | 103       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.5                  | 4.4                  | 4.7                 | 8.3     | 2.0                 | 6.9    | 2.8    | 9.3      | 2.2                 | 5.6       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 43                   | 10                   | 95                  | 10      | —                   | —      | 39     | 4,604    | 5                   | 7         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10                   | 1                    | 8                   | —       | —                   | —      | 2      | 306      | —                   | 1         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                    | —                    | —                   | —       | —                   | —      | —      | 6.6      | —                   | —         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,205                | 1,620                | 1,700               | 3,732   | 404                 | 2,917  | 5,016  | 33,640   | 1,035               | 3,530     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 29                   | 1                    | 5                   | 27      | —                   | 10     | 5      | 324      | 1                   | 11        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5                  | 0.1                  | 0.3                 | 0.7     | —                   | 0.3    | 0.1    | 1.0      | 0.1                 | 0.3       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 8,525                | 2,222                | 2,304               | 5,132   | 531                 | 3,998  | 6,706  | 44,907   | 1,444               | 4,768     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,230                | 1,655                | 1,558               | 3,610   | 332                 | 2,871  | 4,401  | 28,512   | 1,090               | 3,574     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.1                 | 70.0                 | 67.6                | 70.3    | 62.5                | 71.8   | 65.6   | 63.5     | 75.5                | 75.0      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,320                | 602                  | 604                 | 1,400   | 127                 | 1,081  | 1,690  | 11,267   | 409                 | 1,238     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,942                | 496                  | 484                 | 1,212   | 105                 | 944    | 1,430  | 9,613    | 355                 | 1,138     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,869                | 768                  | 727                 | 1,648   | 180                 | 1,324  | 2,107  | 13,701   | 491                 | 1,548     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,744                | 716                  | 664                 | 1,584   | 151                 | 1,282  | 1,912  | 12,933   | 472                 | 1,515     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,628                | 442                  | 454                 | 985     | 108                 | 828    | 1,379  | 8,952    | 289                 | 1,024     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,142                | 273                  | 303                 | 659     | 65                  | 517    | 746    | 4,487    | 218                 | 733       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,708                | 410                  | 519                 | 1,099   | 116                 | 765    | 1,530  | 10,987   | 255                 | 958       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 402                  | 70                   | 107                 | 155     | 11                  | 128    | 313    | 1,479    | 45                  | 188       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,189                | 1,370                | 1,331               | 3,048   | 307                 | 2,405  | 3,797  | 24,968   | 900                 | 2,786     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,686                | 1,212                | 1,148               | 2,796   | 256                 | 2,342  | 3,342  | 22,546   | 827                 | 2,653     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.3                 | 88.5                 | 86.3                | 91.7    | 83.4                | 92.6   | 88.0   | 90.3     | 91.9                | 95.2      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,102                | 820                  | 1,031               | 2,112   | 187                 | 1,373  | 2,017  | 11,121   | 747                 | 1,715     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,716                | 717                  | 900                 | 1,940   | 158                 | 1,247  | 1,747  | 10,111   | 692                 | 1,630     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.6                 | 87.4                 | 87.3                | 91.9    | 84.5                | 90.8   | 86.6   | 90.9     | 92.6                | 95.0      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,035                | 527                  | 273                 | 904     | 115                 | 1,003  | 1,706  | 11,947   | 145                 | 1,037     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 928                  | 475                  | 234                 | 835     | 96                  | 952    | 1,530  | 10,804   | 130                 | 992       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.7                 | 90.1                 | 85.7                | 92.4    | 83.5                | 94.9   | 89.7   | 90.4     | 89.7                | 95.7      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 42                   | 23                   | 12                  | 31      | 5                   | 21     | 65     | 1,413    | 8                   | 33        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 33                   | 20                   | 8                   | 20      | 2                   | 20     | 56     | 1,198    | 5                   | 30        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                    | —                    | —                   | —       | —                   | —      | —      | 84.8     | —                   | —         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 10                   | —                    | 14                  | 1       | —                   | —      | 9      | 494      | —                   | 1         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9                    | —                    | 6                   | —       | —                   | —      | 9      | 431      | —                   | 1         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                    | —                    | —                   | —       | —                   | —      | —      | 89.0     | —                   | —         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |                      |                     |         |                     |        |        |          |                     |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 5,648                | 1,392                | 1,960               | 3,553   | 409                 | 2,369  | 4,896  | 32,509   | 920                 | 3,354     |
| Families, number.....                                | 5,760                | 1,402                | 2,059               | 3,593   | 417                 | 2,338  | 4,950  | 35,521   | 926                 | 3,368     |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Franklin. | Frontier. <sup>1</sup> | Furnas. <sup>1</sup> | Gage.  | Garden. <sup>1</sup> | Garfield. <sup>1</sup> | Gosper. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Greeley. <sup>1</sup> | Hall.  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 10,303    | 8,572                  | 12,083               | 30,325 | <sup>2</sup> 3,538   | 3,417                  | 4,933                | 1,097               | 8,047                 | 20,361 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 9,455     | 8,781                  | 12,373               | 30,051 | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 2,127                  | 5,301                | 763                 | 5,691                 | 17,206 |
| 1890.....                                                  | 7,693     | 8,497                  | 9,840                | 36,344 |                      | 1,659                  | 4,816                | 458                 | 4,869                 | 16,513 |
| 1880.....                                                  | 5,465     | 934                    | 6,407                | 13,164 |                      |                        | 1,673                |                     | 1,461                 | 8,572  |
| 1870.....                                                  | 26        |                        |                      | 3,359  |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       | 1,057  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 848       | -209                   | -290                 | 274    | <sup>2</sup> 3,538   | 1,290                  | -368                 | 334                 | 2,356                 | 3,155  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 9.0       | -2.4                   | -2.3                 | 0.9    | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 60.6                   | -6.9                 | 43.8                | 41.4                  | 18.3   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,762     | 264                    | 2,533                | -6,293 |                      | 468                    | 485                  | 305                 | 822                   | 603    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 22.9      | 3.3                    | 25.7                 | -17.3  |                      | 28.2                   | 10.1                 | 66.6                | 16.9                  | 4.2    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 578       | 975                    | 721                  | 862    | 1,652                | 575                    | 464                  | 726                 | 571                   | 528    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 17.8      | 8.8                    | 16.8                 | 35.2   | 2.1                  | 5.9                    | 10.6                 | 1.5                 | 14.1                  | 38.6   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 17.8      | 8.8                    | 16.8                 | 21.3   | 2.1                  | 5.9                    | 10.6                 | 1.5                 | 14.1                  | 19.0   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |           |                        |                      | 11,969 |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       | 10,326 |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |           |                        |                      | 10,501 |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       | 7,554  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |           |                        |                      | 14.0   |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       | 36.7   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 10,303    | 8,572                  | 12,083               | 18,356 | <sup>2</sup> 3,538   | 3,417                  | 4,933                | 1,097               | 8,047                 | 10,035 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 9,455     | 8,781                  | 12,373               | 19,550 | <sup>2</sup> 1,750   | 2,127                  | 5,301                | 763                 | 5,691                 | 9,652  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 9.0       | -2.4                   | -2.3                 | -6.1   | <sup>2</sup> 102.2   | 60.6                   | -6.9                 | 43.8                | 41.4                  | 4.0    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |           |                        |                      | 10,501 |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       | 7,554  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 9,455     | 8,781                  | 12,373               | 19,550 |                      | 2,127                  | 5,301                | 763                 | 5,691                 | 9,652  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |           |                        |                      | 39.5   |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       | 50.7   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |           |                        |                      | 34.9   |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       | 43.9   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| White.....                                                 | 10,301    | 8,571                  | 12,076               | 30,266 | 3,534                | 3,403                  | 4,932                | 1,080               | 8,042                 | 20,206 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,447     | 8,779                  | 12,357               | 30,022 |                      | 2,116                  | 5,297                | 761                 | 5,679                 | 17,162 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 7,689     | 8,496                  | 9,838                | 35,960 |                      | 1,658                  | 4,814                | 458                 | 4,857                 | 16,470 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2         | 1                      | 7                    | 58     | 4                    | 14                     | 1                    | 15                  | 5                     | 129    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 8         | 2                      | 16                   | 29     |                      | 11                     | 3                    | 2                   | 12                    | 42     |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 4         | 1                      | 8                    | 574    |                      | 1                      | 2                    |                     | 12                    | 58     |
| Black.....                                                 | 2         | 1                      | 2                    | 28     | 1                    | 1                      | 1                    | 8                   | 4                     | 100    |
| Mulatto.....                                               |           |                        | 5                    | 30     | 3                    | 13                     |                      | 7                   | 1                     | 29     |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 15)..... |           |                        |                      | 1      |                      |                        |                      | 2                   |                       | 26     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 5,717     | 6,050                  | 9,268                | 19,023 | 2,549                | 2,349                  | 2,967                | 765                 | 4,142                 | 11,433 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,108     | 6,550                  | 9,283                | 18,350 |                      | 1,506                  | 3,260                | 603                 | 2,511                 | 8,952  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 3,314     | 1,829                  | 2,815                | 7,233  | 723                  | 755                    | 1,500                | 236                 | 2,860                 | 6,000  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,865     | 1,648                  | 2,204                | 7,615  |                      | 431                    | 1,330                | 115                 | 2,162                 | 6,426  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,179     | 1,033                  | 1,030                | 5,050  | 350                  | 434                    | 928                  | 101                 | 1,752                 | 3,870  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 1,135     | 796                    | 1,015                | 2,873  | 373                  | 321                    | 572                  | 135                 | 1,108                 | 2,130  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1,270     | 693                    | 3,320                | 3,320  | 262                  | 299                    | 465                  | 79                  | 1,040                 | 2,773  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,474     | 761                    | 980                  | 3,557  |                      | 179                    | 667                  | 43                  | 1,006                 | 2,786  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 55.5      | 70.6                   | 76.7                 | 62.7   | 72.0                 | 68.7                   | 60.1                 | 69.7                | 51.5                  | 56.2   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 54.0      | 72.3                   | 74.5                 | 62.7   |                      | 70.8                   | 61.6                 | 79.0                | 44.1                  | 52.0   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 32.2      | 21.3                   | 16.9                 | 26.1   | 20.4                 | 22.1                   | 31.4                 | 21.5                | 35.5                  | 29.5   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 30.3      | 18.8                   | 17.8                 | 25.3   |                      | 20.3                   | 26.0                 | 15.1                | 38.0                  | 31.6   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 12.3      | 8.1                    | 6.3                  | 10.9   | 7.4                  | 8.8                    | 9.4                  | 7.2                 | 12.9                  | 13.6   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 15.6      | 8.9                    | 7.5                  | 11.8   |                      | 8.4                    | 12.4                 | 5.6                 | 17.7                  | 16.2   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 9         | 16                     | 15                   | 310    | 4                    | 78                     | 9                    | 5                   | 50                    | 58     |
| Belgium.....                                               | 2         | 2                      | 7                    | 7      |                      | 3                      |                      |                     | 27                    | 1      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 110       | 1                      | 8                    | 19     | 3                    | 2                      | 2                    |                     | 1                     | 16     |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 30        | 39                     | 51                   | 182    | 11                   | 24                     | 13                   | 10                  | 37                    | 120    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 137       | 49                     | 18                   | 125    | 38                   | 30                     | 6                    | 1                   | 116                   | 158    |
| England.....                                               | 51        | 59                     | 80                   | 176    | 18                   | 21                     | 17                   | 4                   | 33                    | 120    |
| France.....                                                | 11        |                        | 9                    |        |                      |                        | 1                    |                     | 3                     | 9      |
| Germany.....                                               | 673       | 401                    | 357                  | 1,955  | 81                   | 69                     | 320                  | 14                  | 260                   | 1,570  |
| Greece.....                                                | 4         | 25                     |                      | 26     | 8                    |                        | 6                    |                     | 1                     | 131    |
| Holland.....                                               | 2         | 1                      | 3                    | 25     | 1                    |                        | 2                    |                     | 5                     | 4      |
| Hungary.....                                               |           |                        |                      | 3      |                      |                        |                      |                     | 4                     | 3      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 36        | 35                     | 31                   | 104    | 27                   | 22                     | 8                    | 19                  | 308                   | 203    |
| Italy.....                                                 |           |                        | 22                   | 8      |                      |                        |                      | 12                  |                       | 12     |
| Norway.....                                                | 23        | 7                      | 25                   | 10     |                      | 11                     | 23                   | 2                   | 6                     | 7      |
| Russia.....                                                | 67        | 7                      | 13                   | 75     | 2                    | 2                      | 5                    | 2                   | 29                    | 151    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 26        | 6                      | 11                   | 38     | 1                    | 10                     | 3                    | 1                   | 7                     | 77     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 70        | 30                     | 101                  | 62     | 56                   | 18                     | 48                   | 7                   | 140                   | 74     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 15        | 9                      | 8                    | 31     | 5                    | 3                      |                      |                     | 4                     | 37     |
| Turkey.....                                                |           | 4                      | 1                    | 1      | 7                    | 7                      | 1                    |                     |                       | 2      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1         | 1                      | 1                    | 87     | 3                    | 3                      |                      |                     | 2                     | 9      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 3         |                        | 2                    | 68     |                      | 1                      | 1                    | 2                   | 6                     | 11     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 18        | 36                     | 17                   | 428    | 6                    | 94                     | 9                    | 10                  | 58                    | 24     |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 205       | 6                      | 11                   | 13     |                      |                        | 1                    | 1                   | 3                     | 19     |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 18        | 15                     | 26                   | 104    | 7                    | 9                      | 11                   | 3                   | 7                     | 48     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 158       | 73                     | 10                   | 114    | 32                   | 25                     | 7                    |                     | 138                   | 152    |
| England.....                                               | 56        | 51                     | 76                   | 205    | 19                   | 29                     | 35                   | 19                  | 27                    | 137    |
| France.....                                                | 8         | 1                      | 6                    | 16     | 2                    | 3                      | 4                    |                     | 3                     | 7      |
| Germany.....                                               | 1,210     | 606                    | 530                  | 3,220  | 114                  | 142                    | 659                  | 18                  | 386                   | 2,527  |
| Holland.....                                               | 3         | 2                      | 6                    | 34     | 1                    | 1                      | 2                    |                     | 6                     | 7      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 4         |                        |                      | 4      |                      |                        |                      |                     | 2                     |        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 66        | 53                     | 75                   | 238    | 58                   | 36                     | 39                   | 30                  | 714                   | 350    |
| Italy.....                                                 |           |                        |                      | 1      |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Norway.....                                                | 25        | 8                      | 39                   | 8      | 3                    | 4                      | 13                   | 2                   | 5                     | 10     |
| Russia.....                                                | 112       | 5                      | 17                   | 59     |                      | 3                      |                      | 1                   | 38                    | 90     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 23        | 9                      | 16                   | 32     | 3                    | 12                     | 4                    |                     | 5                     | 52     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 109       | 49                     | 70                   | 74     | 67                   | 16                     | 69                   | 3                   | 137                   | 99     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 11        | 21                     | 2                    | 40     | 5                    | 2                      | 4                    |                     | 9                     | 31     |
| Wales.....                                                 | 2         | 2                      | 5                    | 126    |                      | 6                      |                      | 4                   | 2                     | 6      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 151       | 96                     | 124                  | 334    | 33                   | 52                     | 73                   | 10                  | 214                   | 311    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 71.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Deuel and Garden Counties, see Note 2 on page 71.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Franklin. | Frontier. <sup>1</sup> | Furnas. <sup>1</sup> | Gage.  | Garden. <sup>1</sup> | Garfield. <sup>1</sup> | Gosper. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Greeley. <sup>1</sup> | Hall.  |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 5,403     | 4,581                  | 6,239                | 15,628 | 1,964                | 1,808                  | 2,631                | 605                 | 4,228                 | 10,779 |
| Female.....                                          | 4,900     | 3,991                  | 5,844                | 14,697 | 1,574                | 1,609                  | 2,302                | 492                 | 3,819                 | 9,582  |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 5,402     | 4,580                  | 6,236                | 15,599 | 1,962                | 1,800                  | 2,631                | 596                 | 4,225                 | 10,683 |
| Female.....                                          | 4,899     | 3,991                  | 5,840                | 14,667 | 1,572                | 1,603                  | 2,301                | 484                 | 3,817                 | 9,523  |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 1         | 1                      | 3                    | 29     | 2                    | 8                      | 1                    | 7                   | 3                     | 71     |
| Female.....                                          | 1         | 1                      | 4                    | 29     | 2                    | 6                      | 1                    | 8                   | 2                     | 58     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,768     | 2,331                  | 3,438                | 8,669  | 1,081                | 954                    | 1,274                | 366                 | 2,130                 | 6,533  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,494     | 2,231                  | 3,325                | 8,142  | 1,081                | 888                    | 1,385                | 272                 | 1,472                 | 4,891  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,348     | 1,533                  | 2,421                | 5,016  | 711                  | 580                    | 690                  | 232                 | 868                   | 3,341  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,276     | 1,521                  | 2,344                | 4,917  | 711                  | 578                    | 786                  | 209                 | 868                   | 3,341  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 745       | 410                    | 603                  | 1,919  | 212                  | 378                    | 318                  | 72                  | 721                   | 1,560  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 467       | 500                    | 497                  | 1,448  | 212                  | 378                    | 318                  | 72                  | 721                   | 1,560  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 561       | 263                    | 361                  | 1,339  | 128                  | 135                    | 233                  | 36                  | 518                   | 1,155  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 184       | 147                    | 242                  | 580    | 84                   | 78                     | 85                   | 36                  | 203                   | 405    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 674       | 387                    | 411                  | 1,716  | 157                  | 159                    | 266                  | 55                  | 538                   | 1,553  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 760       | 410                    | 479                  | 1,769  | 157                  | 106                    | 349                  | 54                  | 613                   | 1,599  |
| Negro.....                                           | 1         | 1                      | 3                    | 18     | 1                    | 2                      | 1                    | 5                   | 3                     | 54     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1         | 1                      | 6                    | 18     | 1                    | 1                      | 1                    | 1                   | 3                     | 16     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 1         | 1                      | 1                    | 1      | 1                    | 1                      | 1                    | 1                   | 1                     | 25     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 48.7      | 65.8                   | 70.4                 | 57.9   | 65.8                 | 60.8                   | 54.2                 | 63.4                | 40.8                  | 51.1   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 26.9      | 17.6                   | 17.5                 | 22.1   | 19.6                 | 22.3                   | 25.0                 | 19.7                | 33.8                  | 23.9   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 24.3      | 16.6                   | 12.0                 | 19.8   | 14.5                 | 16.7                   | 20.9                 | 15.0                | 25.3                  | 23.8   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 464       | 300                    | 280                  | 1,165  | 88                   | 127                    | 196                  | 17                  | 363                   | 1,039  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 53        | 26                     | 22                   | 165    | 14                   | 7                      | 17                   | 14                  | 49                    | 49     |
| Alien.....                                           | 26        | 32                     | 20                   | 140    | 11                   | 11                     | 15                   | 16                  | 26                    | 197    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 131       | 29                     | 89                   | 246    | 44                   | 14                     | 38                   | 8                   | 100                   | 268    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 64        | 26                     | 64                   | 239    | 18                   | 14                     | 13                   | 11                  | 52                    | 148    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.3       | 1.1                    | 1.9                  | 2.8    | 1.7                  | 1.5                    | 1.0                  | 3.0                 | 2.4                   | 2.3    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 1.8       | 2.2                    | 1.4                  | 1.9    | 1.7                  | 1.7                    | 4.4                  | 0.7                 | 6.2                   | 2.1    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 30        | 21                     | 35                   | 161    | 8                    | 9                      | 8                    | 2                   | 21                    | 41     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4       | 1.1                    | 1.2                  | 2.3    | 0.9                  | 1.1                    | 0.8                  | 0.7                 | 1.3                   | 0.8    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 34        | 5                      | 29                   | 77     | 10                   | 5                      | 5                    | 9                   | 30                    | 92     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.0       | 1.3                    | 7.1                  | 4.5    | 6.4                  | 3.1                    | 1.9                  | 5.6                 | 5.9                   | 5.9    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1         | 1                      | 1                    | 1      | 1                    | 1                      | 1                    | 1                   | 1                     | 1      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 100       | 100                    | 100                  | 100    | 100                  | 100                    | 100                  | 100                 | 100                   | 100    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,706     | 6,345                  | 9,317                | 23,740 | 2,563                | 2,519                  | 3,649                | 825                 | 5,943                 | 16,204 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 128       | 48                     | 115                  | 595    | 27                   | 32                     | 30                   | 15                  | 97                    | 305    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7       | 0.8                    | 1.2                  | 2.5    | 1.1                  | 1.3                    | 0.8                  | 1.8                 | 1.6                   | 1.9    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 6,454     | 5,658                  | 8,554                | 20,420 | 2,301                | 2,214                  | 3,185                | 735                 | 4,915                 | 13,325 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 55        | 35                     | 63                   | 432    | 13                   | 20                     | 15                   | 4                   | 28                    | 84     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9       | 0.6                    | 0.7                  | 2.1    | 0.6                  | 0.9                    | 0.5                  | 0.5                 | 0.6                   | 0.6    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,250     | 686                    | 758                  | 3,266  | 258                  | 296                    | 464                  | 79                  | 1,023                 | 2,744  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 73        | 13                     | 52                   | 161    | 14                   | 12                     | 15                   | 11                  | 67                    | 198    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.8       | 1.9                    | 6.9                  | 4.9    | 5.4                  | 4.1                    | 3.2                  | 6.5                 | 7.2                   | 7.2    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2         | 1                      | 5                    | 53     | 4                    | 9                      | 9                    | 9                   | 5                     | 109    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2         | 1                      | 5                    | 53     | 4                    | 9                      | 9                    | 9                   | 5                     | 109    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 100       | 100                    | 100                  | 100    | 100                  | 100                    | 100                  | 100                 | 100                   | 100    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,499     | 2,149                  | 2,830                | 7,116  | 751                  | 788                    | 1,300                | 217                 | 2,069                 | 4,300  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 9         | 3                      | 6                    | 142    | 2                    | 7                      | 2                    | 1                   | 2                     | 26     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4       | 0.1                    | 0.2                  | 2.0    | 0.3                  | 0.9                    | 0.2                  | 0.5                 | 0.1                   | 0.6    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,472     | 2,984                  | 3,911                | 9,541  | 1,122                | 1,122                  | 1,791                | 310                 | 2,897                 | 5,824  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,597     | 2,200                  | 3,114                | 7,042  | 642                  | 779                    | 1,211                | 203                 | 2,073                 | 4,052  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.8      | 73.7                   | 79.6                 | 73.0   | 57.2                 | 69.4                   | 67.6                 | 65.5                | 71.6                  | 69.6   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 973       | 835                    | 1,081                | 2,525  | 371                  | 334                    | 491                  | 93                  | 828                   | 1,524  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 853       | 722                    | 988                  | 2,273  | 227                  | 278                    | 386                  | 70                  | 689                   | 1,364  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,189     | 1,013                  | 1,354                | 3,100  | 358                  | 392                    | 631                  | 100                 | 961                   | 1,796  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,154     | 974                    | 1,318                | 2,972  | 276                  | 363                    | 555                  | 90                  | 918                   | 1,762  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 665       | 571                    | 769                  | 1,973  | 211                  | 199                    | 336                  | 62                  | 558                   | 1,154  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 441       | 410                    | 594                  | 1,358  | 113                  | 118                    | 216                  | 35                  | 363                   | 699    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 645       | 565                    | 707                  | 2,043  | 182                  | 197                    | 333                  | 55                  | 550                   | 1,350  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 149       | 94                     | 214                  | 439    | 26                   | 20                     | 54                   | 8                   | 103                   | 227    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,162     | 1,848                  | 2,435                | 5,625  | 729                  | 726                    | 1,122                | 193                 | 1,789                 | 3,320  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,007     | 1,696                  | 2,306                | 5,245  | 503                  | 641                    | 941                  | 160                 | 1,607                 | 3,126  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.8      | 91.8                   | 94.7                 | 93.2   | 69.0                 | 88.3                   | 83.9                 | 82.9                | 89.8                  | 94.2   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,279     | 1,378                  | 1,988                | 3,713  | 551                  | 545                    | 693                  | 145                 | 1,105                 | 2,081  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,196     | 1,257                  | 1,877                | 3,456  | 373                  | 482                    | 555                  | 120                 | 988                   | 1,949  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.5      | 91.2                   | 94.4                 | 93.1   | 67.7                 | 88.4                   | 84.4                 | 82.8                | 89.4                  | 93.7   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 855       | 464                    | 435                  | 1,822  | 171                  | 165                    | 425                  | 47                  | 654                   | 1,192  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 787       | 434                    | 418                  | 1,711  | 127                  | 149                    | 352                  | 40                  | 595                   | 1,136  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.0      | 93.5                   | 96.1                 | 93.9   | 74.3                 | 90.3                   | 82.8                 | 91.0                | 95.3                  | 95.3   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 28        | 6                      | 12                   | 77     | 6                    | 8                      | 4                    | 4                   | 29                    | 39     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 24        | 5                      | 11                   | 66     | 3                    | 7                      | 4                    | 4                   | 23                    | 33     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.7      | 83.3                   | 91.7                 | 85.9   | 50.0                 | 87.5                   | 50.0                 | 100                 | 79.1                  | 84.6   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1         | 1                      | 1                    | 1      | 1                    | 1                      | 1                    | 1                   | 1                     | 1      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1         | 1                      | 1                    | 1      | 1                    | 1                      | 1                    | 1                   | 1                     | 1      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 100       | 100                    | 100                  | 100    | 100                  | 100                    | 100                  | 100                 | 100                   | 100    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |           |                        |                      |        |                      |                        |                      |                     |                       |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,233     | 1,880                  | 2,876                | 6,794  | 949                  | 819                    | 1,060                | 320                 | 1,653                 | 4,391  |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,252     | 1,891                  | 2,887                | 6,929  | 952                  | 823                    | 1,067                | 320                 | 1,662                 | 4,479  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Hamilton. | Harlan. <sup>1</sup> | Hayes. <sup>1</sup> | Hitchcock. <sup>1</sup> | Holt. <sup>1</sup> | Hooker. <sup>1</sup> | Howard. <sup>1</sup> | Jefferson. <sup>1</sup> | Johnson. | Kearney. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 13,459    | 9,578                | 3,011               | 5,415                   | 15,545             | 981                  | 10,783               | 16,852                  | 10,187   | 9,108    |
| 1900.....                                                  | 13,330    | 9,370                | 2,708               | 4,409                   | 12,224             | 432                  | 10,343               | 15,196                  | 11,197   | 9,866    |
| 1890.....                                                  | 14,096    | 8,158                | 3,953               | 5,799                   | 13,672             | 426                  | 9,430                | 14,850                  | 10,333   | 9,061    |
| 1830.....                                                  | 8,267     | 6,086                | 119                 | 1,012                   | 3,287              | .....                | 4,391                | 8,096                   | 7,595    | 4,072    |
| 1870.....                                                  | 130       | .....                | .....               | .....                   | .....              | .....                | .....                | 2,440                   | 3,429    | 58       |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 129       | 208                  | 303                 | 1,006                   | 3,321              | 549                  | 440                  | 1,656                   | -1,010   | -760     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 1.0       | 2.2                  | 11.2                | 22.8                    | 27.1               | 127.1                | 4.3                  | 10.9                    | -9.0     | -7.7     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | -766      | 1,212                | -1,245              | -1,390                  | -1,448             | 6                    | 913                  | 346                     | 864      | 805      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -5.4      | 14.9                 | -31.5               | -24.0                   | -10.6              | 1.4                  | 9.7                  | 2.3                     | 8.4      | 8.9      |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 538       | 574                  | 722                 | 724                     | 2,393              | 722                  | 561                  | 578                     | 374      | 516      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 25.0      | 16.7                 | 4.2                 | 7.5                     | 6.5                | 1.4                  | 19.2                 | 29.2                    | 27.2     | 17.6     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 20.1      | 16.7                 | 4.2                 | 7.5                     | 6.5                | 1.4                  | 19.2                 | 20.0                    | 27.2     | 17.6     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 2,630     | .....                | .....               | .....                   | .....              | .....                | .....                | 5,294                   | .....    | .....    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 1,921     | .....                | .....               | .....                   | .....              | .....                | .....                | 3,140                   | .....    | .....    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 36.9      | .....                | .....               | .....                   | .....              | .....                | .....                | 68.6                    | .....    | .....    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 10,829    | 9,578                | 3,011               | 5,415                   | 15,545             | 981                  | 10,783               | 11,558                  | 10,187   | 9,106    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 11,409    | 9,370                | 2,708               | 4,409                   | 12,224             | 432                  | 10,343               | 12,056                  | 11,197   | 9,866    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -5.1      | 2.2                  | 11.2                | 22.8                    | 27.2               | 127.1                | 4.3                  | -4.1                    | -9.0     | -7.7     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 13,330    | 9,370                | 2,708               | 4,409                   | 12,224             | 432                  | 10,343               | 12,056                  | 11,197   | 9,866    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 19.5      | .....                | .....               | .....                   | .....              | .....                | .....                | 31.4                    | .....    | .....    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....     | .....                | .....               | .....                   | .....              | .....                | .....                | 20.7                    | .....    | .....    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| White.....                                                 | 13,430    | 9,554                | 3,007               | 5,414                   | 15,534             | 981                  | 10,780               | 16,819                  | 10,185   | 9,091    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 13,316    | 9,361                | 2,705               | 4,408                   | 12,210             | 432                  | 10,339               | 15,174                  | 11,190   | 9,865    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 14,056    | 8,145                | 3,952               | 5,798                   | 13,655             | 426                  | 9,423                | 14,850                  | 10,328   | 9,061    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 29        | 24                   | 4                   | 1                       | 10                 | .....                | 3                    | 33                      | 1        | 15       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 14        | 8                    | 3                   | 1                       | 14                 | .....                | 4                    | 22                      | 4        | .....    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 68        | 12                   | 1                   | 1                       | 57                 | .....                | 6                    | 15                      | 7        | .....    |
| Black.....                                                 | 21        | 17                   | 4                   | 1                       | .....              | .....                | 3                    | 33                      | 1        | 15       |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 8         | 7                    | .....               | .....                   | 10                 | .....                | .....                | .....                   | .....    | .....    |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | .....     | .....                | .....               | .....                   | 1                  | .....                | .....                | .....                   | 1        | .....    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 7,285     | 6,407                | 2,230               | 3,529                   | 9,169              | 795                  | 3,174                | 9,869                   | 6,176    | 3,686    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 6,948     | 6,001                | 1,688               | 2,677                   | 6,902              | 320                  | 2,982                | 8,440                   | 7,071    | 3,924    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 4,291     | 2,354                | 570                 | 1,254                   | 4,653              | 132                  | 5,142                | 4,797                   | 2,903    | 3,635    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,317     | 2,327                | 665                 | 1,064                   | 3,586              | 54                   | 4,642                | 4,430                   | 2,869    | 3,788    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,866     | 1,338                | 335                 | 852                     | 2,803              | 50                   | 3,854                | 3,155                   | 1,691    | 2,708    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 1,425     | 1,016                | 235                 | 402                     | 1,850              | 82                   | 1,288                | 1,342                   | 1,212    | 927      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1,854     | 793                  | 207                 | 631                     | 1,712              | 54                   | 2,464                | 2,153                   | 1,106    | 1,770    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,061     | 1,053                | 352                 | 667                     | 1,722              | 58                   | 2,715                | 2,304                   | 1,250    | 2,155    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 54.1      | 66.9                 | 74.1                | 65.2                    | 59.0               | 81.0                 | 29.4                 | 58.6                    | 60.6     | 40.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 52.1      | 64.0                 | 62.3                | 60.7                    | 56.5               | 74.1                 | 28.8                 | 55.5                    | 58.2     | 39.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 31.9      | 24.6                 | 18.9                | 23.2                    | 29.9               | 13.5                 | 47.7                 | 28.5                    | 28.5     | 39.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 32.4      | 24.8                 | 24.6                | 24.1                    | 29.3               | 12.5                 | 44.9                 | 29.2                    | 26.6     | 38.4     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 13.8      | 8.3                  | 6.9                 | 11.7                    | 11.0               | 5.5                  | 22.9                 | 12.8                    | 10.9     | 19.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 15.4      | 11.0                 | 13.0                | 15.1                    | 14.1               | 13.4                 | 26.2                 | 15.2                    | 11.2     | 21.8     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 10        | 1                    | 57                  | 28                      | 285                | 5                    | 405                  | 73                      | 49       | 3        |
| Belgium.....                                               | 1         | 11                   | .....               | .....                   | 14                 | .....                | .....                | .....                   | .....    | .....    |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 1         | 8                    | 1                   | 10                      | 29                 | .....                | 3                    | 9                       | 3        | 8        |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 40        | 29                   | 7                   | 14                      | 147                | 3                    | 66                   | 239                     | 31       | 18       |
| Denmark.....                                               | 301       | 28                   | 5                   | 14                      | 43                 | 7                    | 1,015                | 19                      | 18       | 657      |
| England.....                                               | 87        | 53                   | 25                  | 35                      | 80                 | 10                   | 23                   | 69                      | 63       | 48       |
| France.....                                                | 7         | 6                    | .....               | 2                       | 10                 | 1                    | 2                    | 6                       | 4        | .....    |
| Germany.....                                               | 405       | 297                  | 71                  | 126                     | 546                | 12                   | 558                  | 1,111                   | 809      | 245      |
| Greece.....                                                | .....     | 5                    | .....               | 1                       | 6                  | .....                | 6                    | 190                     | 10       | 10       |
| Holland.....                                               | .....     | 5                    | .....               | .....                   | 11                 | .....                | 1                    | .....                   | 4        | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....     | .....                | .....               | .....                   | .....              | .....                | .....                | .....                   | .....    | .....    |
| Ireland.....                                               | 42        | 29                   | 1                   | 3                       | .....              | .....                | 3                    | 3                       | 9        | .....    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 19        | 17                   | 9                   | 19                      | 287                | 3                    | 29                   | 54                      | 40       | 40       |
| Norway.....                                                | 21        | 1                    | 1                   | 7                       | 14                 | .....                | .....                | 7                       | 3        | .....    |
| Russia.....                                                | 286       | 9                    | 12                  | 261                     | 45                 | .....                | 88                   | 199                     | 5        | 13       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 42        | 25                   | 5                   | 5                       | 27                 | 4                    | 25                   | 27                      | 16       | 6        |
| Sweden.....                                                | 560       | 241                  | 6                   | 37                      | 103                | 1                    | 163                  | 40                      | 11       | 667      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 18        | 10                   | 6                   | 11                      | 13                 | .....                | 9                    | 19                      | 20       | 2        |
| Turkey.....                                                | 1         | 8                    | .....               | 37                      | 22                 | .....                | 11                   | .....                   | 1        | .....    |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1         | 9                    | 1                   | 13                      | 10                 | .....                | 7                    | 8                       | 7        | 1        |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 12        | 1                    | .....               | 8                       | 2                  | 6                    | .....                | 73                      | 3        | 6        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 9         | 6                    | 72                  | 14                      | 404                | 3                    | 645                  | 118                     | 29       | 2        |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 3         | 8                    | .....               | 8                       | 25                 | .....                | 2                    | 7                       | 1        | 7        |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 13        | 11                   | 1                   | 3                       | 37                 | .....                | 62                   | 155                     | 9        | .....    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 349       | 17                   | 2                   | 26                      | 44                 | .....                | 9                    | 12                      | 9        | 882      |
| England.....                                               | 90        | 60                   | 17                  | 51                      | 88                 | 5                    | 39                   | 94                      | 48       | 61       |
| France.....                                                | 10        | 11                   | .....               | 2                       | 9                  | .....                | .....                | 4                       | 4        | 2        |
| Germany.....                                               | 805       | 616                  | 115                 | 247                     | 945                | 12                   | 935                  | 1,935                   | 1,330    | 429      |
| Holland.....                                               | 1         | .....                | .....               | .....                   | 13                 | .....                | .....                | 1                       | 1        | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....     | .....                | .....               | .....                   | .....              | .....                | .....                | .....                   | .....    | .....    |
| Ireland.....                                               | 67        | 80                   | 17                  | 3                       | 680                | 9                    | 59                   | 118                     | 104      | 108      |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....     | .....                | .....               | .....                   | 1                  | .....                | .....                | .....                   | 5        | .....    |
| Norway.....                                                | 14        | .....                | 3                   | 8                       | 26                 | 1                    | 21                   | 1                       | 2        | 58       |
| Russia.....                                                | 494       | 23                   | 18                  | 272                     | 27                 | .....                | 105                  | 333                     | 11       | 7        |
| Scotland.....                                              | 52        | 36                   | 8                   | 11                      | 18                 | 1                    | 30                   | 29                      | 8        | 5        |
| Sweden.....                                                | 702       | 354                  | 13                  | 39                      | 100                | .....                | 187                  | 45                      | 6        | 891      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 21        | 5                    | 7                   | 22                      | .....              | .....                | 9                    | 13                      | 24       | 1        |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1         | 15                   | 2                   | 15                      | 7                  | .....                | 4                    | 10                      | 8        | .....    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 235       | 96                   | 60                  | 82                      | 321                | 8                    | 435                  | 275                     | 92       | 256      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 71.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Hamilton. | Harlan. <sup>1</sup> | Hayes. <sup>1</sup> | Hitchcock. <sup>1</sup> | Holt. <sup>1</sup> | Hooker. <sup>1</sup> | Howard. <sup>1</sup> | Jefferson. <sup>1</sup> | Johnson. | Kearney. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 6,974     | 5,046                | 1,597               | 2,851                   | 8,137              | 529                  | 5,579                | 8,926                   | 5,214    | 4,743    |
| Female.....                                          | 6,485     | 4,532                | 1,414               | 2,564                   | 7,408              | 452                  | 5,204                | 7,926                   | 4,973    | 4,363    |
| White..Male.....                                     | 6,958     | 5,032                | 1,594               | 2,851                   | 8,132              | 529                  | 5,578                | 8,907                   | 5,212    | 4,729    |
| Female.....                                          | 6,472     | 4,522                | 1,413               | 2,563                   | 7,402              | 452                  | 5,202                | 7,912                   | 4,973    | 4,362    |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 16        | 14                   | 3                   |                         | 5                  |                      | 1                    | 19                      | 1        | 14       |
| Female.....                                          | 13        | 10                   | 1                   | 1                       | 5                  |                      | 2                    | 14                      |          | 1        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,870     | 2,653                | 780                 | 1,451                   | 4,324              | 291                  | 2,842                | 4,950                   | 2,765    | 2,597    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,479     | 2,484                | 686                 | 1,124                   | 3,501              | 186                  | 2,535                | 4,086                   | 3,065    | 2,545    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,835     | 1,560                | 525                 | 849                     | 2,131              | 222                  | 683                  | 2,614                   | 1,480    | 866      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,710     | 1,462                | 385                 | 645                     | 1,726              | 115                  | 715                  | 2,224                   | 1,306    | 930      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,034     | 646                  | 138                 | 285                     | 1,252              | 37                   | 560                  | 1,117                   | 606      | 790      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 676       | 468                  | 118                 | 169                     | 686                | 22                   | 458                  | 701                     | 619      | 490      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 745       | 438                  | 94                  | 188                     | 878                | 18                   | 738                  | 831                     | 449      | 654      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 289       | 208                  | 44                  | 97                      | 374                | 19                   | 122                  | 286                     | 247      | 136      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 988       | 440                  | 115                 | 317                     | 938                | 32                   | 1,298                | 1,208                   | 587      | 929      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,089     | 550                  | 182                 | 309                     | 885                | 49                   | 1,359                | 1,152                   | 634      | 1,124    |
| Negro.....                                           | 13        | 7                    | 2                   |                         | 3                  |                      | 1                    | 11                      | 1        | 12       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4         | 3                    | 1                   | 1                       | 4                  |                      | 3                    | 8                       | 1        |          |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 47.4      | 58.8                 | 67.3                | 58.5                    | 49.3               | 76.3                 | 24.0                 | 52.8                    | 53.5     | 33.3     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 26.7      | 24.3                 | 17.7                | 19.6                    | 29.0               | 12.7                 | 30.3                 | 22.6                    | 25.2     | 30.4     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 25.5      | 16.6                 | 14.7                | 21.8                    | 21.7               | 11.0                 | 45.7                 | 24.4                    | 21.2     | 35.8     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 672       | 273                  | 84                  | 188                     | 619                | 22                   | 1,013                | 596                     | 437      | 702      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 94        | 14                   | 1                   | 34                      | 30                 |                      | 92                   | 158                     | 55       | 110      |
| Alien.....                                           | 88        | 28                   |                     | 27                      | 40                 | 6                    | 61                   | 230                     | 32       | 37       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 134       | 125                  | 30                  | 68                      | 249                | 4                    | 132                  | 224                     | 63       | 80       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 38        | 48                   | 12                  | 24                      | 86                 | 11                   | 97                   | 89                      | 41       | 36       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0       | 1.8                  | 1.5                 | 1.7                     | 2.0                | 3.8                  | 3.4                  | 1.8                     | 1.5      | 1.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 2.2       | 2.4                  | 2.6                 | 2.3                     | 2.3                | 2.2                  | 3.2                  | 1.8                     | 2.2      | 2.0      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 12        | 21                   | 4                   | 10                      | 40                 | 3                    | 20                   | 13                      | 18       | 11       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4       | 1.0                  | 0.6                 | 0.9                     | 1.2                | 1.2                  | 1.3                  | 0.3                     | 0.8      | 0.7      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 25        | 26                   | 8                   | 14                      | 46                 | 8                    | 77                   | 76                      | 22       | 25       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5       | 5.9                  | 7.0                 | 4.4                     | 4.9                |                      | 5.9                  | 6.3                     | 3.7      | 2.7      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1         | 1                    |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         | 1        |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,379    | 7,249                | 2,173               | 4,062                   | 11,766             | 735                  | 8,058                | 12,933                  | 7,803    | 7,113    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 85        | 74                   | 24                  | 67                      | 199                | 13                   | 250                  | 146                     | 81       | 83       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9       | 1.0                  | 1.1                 | 1.6                     | 1.7                | 1.8                  | 3.1                  | 1.1                     | 1.0      | 1.2      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 8,529     | 6,443                | 1,968               | 3,457                   | 10,066             | 681                  | 5,618                | 10,773                  | 6,705    | 5,341    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 24        | 27                   | 10                  | 20                      | 86                 | 4                    | 53                   | 32                      | 31       | 14       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3       | 0.4                  | 0.5                 | 0.6                     | 0.9                | 0.6                  | 0.9                  | 0.3                     | 0.5      | 0.3      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,827     | 789                  | 201                 | 604                     | 1,693              | 54                   | 2,437                | 2,130                   | 1,096    | 1,757    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 70        | 45                   | 13                  | 47                      | 113                | 9                    | 197                  | 114                     | 49       | 69       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.8       | 5.7                  | 6.5                 | 7.8                     | 6.7                |                      | 8.1                  | 5.4                     | 4.5      | 3.9      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 23        | 17                   | 4                   | 1                       | 7                  |                      | 3                    | 30                      | 1        | 15       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1         | 2                    | 1                   |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         | 1        |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,132     | 2,342                | 777                 | 1,344                   | 3,814              | 225                  | 2,819                | 3,830                   | 2,439    | 2,202    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5         | 4                    |                     | 7                       | 16                 | 1                    | 21                   | 13                      | 5        | 3        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.1       | 0.2                  |                     | 0.5                     | 0.4                | 0.4                  | 0.7                  | 0.3                     | 0.2      | 0.1      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,286     | 3,225                | 1,090               | 1,860                   | 5,257              | 319                  | 3,894                | 5,312                   | 3,389    | 2,946    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,096     | 2,443                | 712                 | 1,451                   | 3,760              | 240                  | 2,661                | 3,880                   | 2,487    | 2,092    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.3      | 75.8                 | 65.3                | 78.0                    | 71.5               | 75.2                 | 68.3                 | 73.0                    | 73.4     | 71.0     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,154     | 883                  | 313                 | 516                     | 1,443              | 94                   | 1,075                | 1,482                   | 950      | 744      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,033     | 793                  | 173                 | 461                     | 1,076              | 78                   | 863                  | 1,314                   | 807      | 664      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,353     | 1,106                | 360                 | 640                     | 1,785              | 110                  | 1,338                | 1,701                   | 1,138    | 979      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,297     | 1,076                | 343                 | 620                     | 1,660              | 104                  | 1,264                | 1,647                   | 1,103    | 945      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 864       | 648                  | 224                 | 375                     | 1,056              | 66                   | 788                  | 1,093                   | 664      | 599      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 567       | 461                  | 156                 | 283                     | 728                | 50                   | 442                  | 713                     | 449      | 382      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 915       | 588                  | 193                 | 329                     | 973                | 40                   | 693                  | 1,036                   | 637      | 624      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 201       | 113                  | 40                  | 87                      | 296                | 8                    | 92                   | 206                     | 128      | 101      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,507     | 1,999                | 673                 | 1,156                   | 3,228              | 204                  | 2,413                | 3,183                   | 2,088    | 1,723    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,330     | 1,869                | 516                 | 1,081                   | 2,736              | 182                  | 2,127                | 2,961                   | 1,910    | 1,609    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.9      | 94.0                 | 76.7                | 93.5                    | 84.8               | 89.2                 | 88.1                 | 93.0                    | 91.5     | 93.4     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,470     | 1,446                | 514                 | 793                     | 2,200              | 169                  | 756                  | 2,033                   | 1,392    | 823      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,355     | 1,346                | 384                 | 742                     | 1,848              | 145                  | 667                  | 1,876                   | 1,268    | 767      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.2      | 93.1                 | 74.7                | 93.6                    | 84.0               | 87.6                 | 88.2                 | 92.3                    | 91.1     | 93.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 990       | 531                  | 149                 | 326                     | 1,001              | 34                   | 1,613                | 1,113                   | 684      | 874      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 934       | 512                  | 122                 | 308                     | 870                | 33                   | 1,423                | 1,056                   | 630      | 817      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 94.3      | 96.4                 | 81.9                | 94.5                    | 86.9               |                      | 88.2                 | 94.9                    | 92.1     | 93.5     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 44        | 8                    | 9                   | 37                      | 25                 | 1                    | 44                   | 30                      | 12       | 26       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 38        | 7                    | 9                   | 31                      | 16                 | 1                    | 37                   | 22                      | 12       | 25       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3         | 4                    | 1                   |                         | 2                  |                      |                      | 7                       |          |          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3         | 4                    | 1                   |                         | 2                  |                      |                      | 7                       |          |          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |           |                      |                     |                         |                    |                      |                      |                         |          |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,001     | 2,111                | 640                 | 1,228                   | 3,232              | 269                  | 2,296                | 3,691                   | 2,320    | 2,083    |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,048     | 2,121                | 644                 | 1,237                   | 3,271              | 273                  | 2,316                | 3,769                   | 2,333    | 2,097    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Keith. <sup>1</sup> | Keya-<br>paha. <sup>1</sup> | Kimball. <sup>1</sup> | Knox. <sup>1</sup> | Lancaster. | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Logan. <sup>1</sup> | Loup. <sup>1</sup> | McPherson. <sup>1</sup> | Madison. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                     |                             |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 3,692               | 3,452                       | 1,942                 | 18,358             | 73,793     | 15,684                | 1,521               | 2,188              | 2,470                   | 19,101   |
| 1900.....                                                  | 1,951               | 3,076                       | 758                   | 14,343             | 64,835     | 11,416                | 960                 | 1,305              | 517                     | 16,976   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 2,556               | 3,920                       | 959                   | 8,582              | 76,395     | 10,441                | 1,378               | 1,662              | 401                     | 13,669   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 194                 |                             |                       | 3,666              | 28,090     | 3,632                 |                     |                    |                         | 5,589    |
| 1870.....                                                  |                     |                             |                       | 261                | 7,074      | 17                    |                     |                    |                         | 1,133    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 1,741               | 376                         | 1,184                 | 4,015              | 8,958      | 4,268                 | 561                 | 883                | 1,953                   | 2,125    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 89.2                | 12.2                        | 156.2                 | 28.0               | 13.8       | 37.4                  | 58.4                | 67.7               | 377.8                   | 12.5     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | -605                | -844                        | -201                  | 5,761              | -11,560    | 975                   | -418                | -357               | 116                     | 3,307    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -23.7               | -21.5                       | -21.0                 | 67.1               | -15.1      | 9.3                   | -30.3               | -21.5              | 28.9                    | 24.2     |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,068               | 775                         | 958                   | 1,114              | 853        | 2,536                 | 573                 | 576                | 1,674                   | 576      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 3.5                 | 4.5                         | 2.0                   | 16.5               | 86.5       | 6.2                   | 2.7                 | 3.8                | 1.5                     | 33.2     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 3.5                 | 4.5                         | 2.0                   | 16.5               | 28.1       | 4.3                   | 2.7                 | 3.8                | 1.5                     | 22.7     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                     |                             |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                     |                             |                       |                    | 49,853     | 4,793                 |                     |                    |                         | 6,025    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                     |                             |                       |                    | 42,779     | 3,640                 |                     |                    |                         | 3,883    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                     |                             |                       |                    | 16.5       | 31.7                  |                     |                    |                         | 55.2     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 3,692               | 3,452                       | 1,942                 | 18,358             | 23,940     | 10,891                | 1,521               | 2,188              | 2,470                   | 13,076   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 1,951               | 3,076                       | 758                   | 14,343             | 22,056     | 7,776                 | 960                 | 1,305              | 517                     | 13,093   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 89.2                | 12.2                        | 156.2                 | 28.0               | 8.5        | 40.1                  | 58.4                | 67.7               | 377.8                   | -0.1     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                     |                             |                       |                    | 40,169     | 3,640                 |                     |                    |                         | 3,883    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 1,951               | 3,076                       | 758                   | 14,343             | 24,666     | 7,776                 | 960                 | 1,305              | 517                     | 13,093   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                     |                             |                       |                    | 67.6       | 30.6                  |                     |                    |                         | 31.5     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                     |                             |                       |                    | 62.0       | 31.9                  |                     |                    |                         | 22.9     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                     |                             |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| White.....                                                 | 3,683               | 3,445                       | 1,928                 | 17,425             | 72,895     | 15,562                | 1,521               | 2,184              | 2,467                   | 19,039   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,951               | 3,076                       | 758                   | 13,374             | 63,989     | 11,399                | 960                 | 1,300              | 517                     | 16,980   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,555               | 3,896                       | 958                   | 7,938              | 74,937     | 10,415                | 1,378               | 1,658              | 401                     | 13,688   |
| Negro.....                                                 |                     | 7                           | 2                     | 8                  | 870        | 25                    |                     | 4                  | 3                       | 61       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        |                     |                             |                       |                    | 873        | 15                    |                     | 5                  |                         | 64       |
| Number in 1890.....                                        |                     | 24                          | 1                     | 19                 | 1,419      | 24                    |                     | 4                  |                         | 48       |
| Black.....                                                 |                     |                             | 1                     | 5                  | 626        | 15                    |                     |                    | 2                       | 55       |
| Mulatto.....                                               |                     | 7                           | 1                     | 3                  | 244        | 10                    |                     | 4                  | 1                       | 6        |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 9                   |                             | 12                    | 925                | 28         | 97                    |                     |                    |                         | 1        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 2,438               | 2,610                       | 1,165                 | 7,189              | 42,661     | 10,276                | 1,140               | 1,742              | 1,970                   | 9,532    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,043               | 2,243                       | 517                   | 5,616              | 37,886     | 7,863                 | 745                 | 1,017              | 374                     | 7,638    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 658                 | 628                         | 504                   | 7,039              | 18,552     | 3,524                 | 283                 | 341                | 358                     | 6,606    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 664                 | 601                         | 554                   | 4,974              | 16,680     | 2,753                 | 150                 | 206                | 107                     | 6,054    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 532                 | 278                         | 315                   | 4,930              | 11,777     | 2,051                 | 133                 | 172                | 162                     | 3,985    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 326                 | 350                         | 189                   | 2,109              | 6,775      | 1,473                 | 150                 | 169                | 196                     | 2,621    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 387                 | 207                         | 259                   | 3,197              | 11,682     | 1,762                 | 98                  | 101                | 139                     | 2,901    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 344                 | 232                         | 182                   | 2,784              | 9,863      | 1,583                 | 65                  | 77                 | 86                      | 2,830    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                     |                             |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 66.0                | 75.6                        | 60.0                  | 39.2               | 57.8       | 65.5                  | 75.0                | 79.6               | 79.8                    | 49.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 63.5                | 72.9                        | 41.8                  | 39.2               | 58.4       | 65.6                  | 77.6                | 77.9               | 78.3                    | 45.0     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 23.2                | 18.2                        | 26.0                  | 38.3               | 25.1       | 22.5                  | 18.6                | 15.6               | 14.5                    | 34.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 28.9                | 19.5                        | 33.5                  | 34.7               | 25.7       | 24.1                  | 15.6                | 15.8               | 20.7                    | 35.7     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 10.5                | 6.0                         | 13.3                  | 17.4               | 15.8       | 11.2                  | 6.4                 | 4.6                | 5.6                     | 15.2     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 17.6                | 7.5                         | 24.0                  | 19.4               | 14.4       | 12.1                  | 6.8                 | 5.9                | 7.0                     | 19.0     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                     |                             |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                     |                             |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 11                  | 19                          | 1                     | 570                | 450        | 56                    | 4                   | 17                 | 1                       | 228      |
| Belgium.....                                               | 7                   | 2                           | 1                     | 1                  | 11         | 3                     |                     |                    |                         | 4        |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 1                   |                             |                       | 1                  | 38         | 9                     | 1                   |                    | 2                       | 10       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 16                  | 25                          | 7                     | 46                 | 478        | 55                    | 11                  | 3                  | 3                       | 164      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 33                  | 10                          | 46                    | 170                | 398        | 168                   | 6                   | 15                 | 10                      | 74       |
| England.....                                               | 19                  | 27                          | 27                    | 65                 | 798        | 113                   | 11                  | 9                  | 13                      | 98       |
| France.....                                                | 1                   |                             | 1                     | 6                  | 36         | 6                     | 4                   |                    | 1                       | 8        |
| Germany.....                                               | 121                 | 74                          | 31                    | 1,262              | 2,515      | 530                   |                     | 24                 | 56                      | 1,567    |
| Greece.....                                                | 28                  |                             | 26                    |                    | 540        | 171                   | 45                  |                    |                         | 17       |
| Holland.....                                               |                     | 1                           |                       | 22                 | 270        | 7                     |                     |                    |                         | 9        |
| Hungary.....                                               |                     |                             | 1                     |                    | 148        | 5                     |                     |                    |                         | 2        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 47                  | 9                           | 7                     | 65                 | 511        | 125                   |                     |                    | 12                      | 97       |
| Italy.....                                                 | 12                  |                             | 3                     | 7                  | 271        | 53                    | 6                   | 4                  |                         | 9        |
| Norway.....                                                | 7                   | 2                           | 3                     | 89                 | 121        | 28                    | 1                   | 2                  | 8                       | 211      |
| Russia.....                                                |                     | 7                           |                       | 9                  | 3,557      | 5                     |                     |                    |                         | 72       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 12                  | 6                           | 5                     | 38                 | 141        | 30                    | 1                   | 2                  | 6                       | 37       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 57                  | 17                          | 86                    | 778                | 1,066      | 330                   | 2                   | 18                 | 17                      | 254      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 4                   |                             | 12                    | 49                 | 95         | 18                    | 2                   | 2                  | 2                       | 19       |
| Turkey.....                                                | 14                  | 3                           |                       | 77                 | 30         | 30                    |                     | 2                  | 8                       | 4        |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1                   | 4                           |                       | 3                  | 27         | 9                     | 3                   | 2                  |                         | 12       |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1                   | 1                           | 2                     | 9                  | 134        | 11                    | 1                   |                    |                         | 5        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                     |                             |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 6                   | 8                           | 4                     | 900                | 454        | 50                    | 8                   | 17                 | 3                       | 236      |
| Canada—French.....                                         |                     | 3                           | 1                     | 3                  | 30         | 5                     |                     | 1                  | 1                       | 7        |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 6                   | 8                           | 3                     | 29                 | 138        | 25                    | 7                   | 4                  | 4                       | 59       |
| Denmark.....                                               | 33                  | 9                           | 43                    | 158                | 427        | 168                   | 2                   | 14                 | 5                       | 84       |
| England.....                                               | 19                  | 32                          | 43                    | 72                 | 695        | 118                   | 9                   | 9                  | 13                      | 74       |
| France.....                                                | 1                   |                             | 1                     | 2                  | 29         | 12                    |                     | 5                  | 1                       | 4        |
| Germany.....                                               | 255                 | 102                         | 52                    | 2,069              | 3,962      | 628                   | 87                  | 51                 | 68                      | 2,328    |
| Holland.....                                               |                     |                             |                       | 7                  | 424        | 4                     |                     |                    |                         | 3        |
| Hungary.....                                               |                     |                             |                       |                    | 89         |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Ireland.....                                               | 57                  | 10                          | 15                    | 162                | 1,071      | 262                   | 4                   | 13                 | 13                      | 206      |
| Italy.....                                                 |                     |                             |                       | 3                  | 74         |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Norway.....                                                | 13                  | 8                           | 6                     | 107                | 104        | 21                    |                     |                    | 10                      | 204      |
| Russia.....                                                |                     | 5                           |                       | 7                  | 1,965      | 4                     |                     | 3                  |                         | 54       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 23                  | 11                          | 1                     | 51                 | 152        | 37                    | 3                   | 5                  | 4                       | 23       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 69                  | 12                          | 99                    | 1,010              | 1,078      | 440                   | 3                   | 25                 | 17                      | 278      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 4                   | 1                           | 3                     | 24                 | 65         | 22                    | 2                   |                    |                         | 10       |
| Wales.....                                                 |                     | 15                          | 2                     | 11                 | 42         | 14                    |                     | 2                  |                         | 13       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 42                  | 54                          | 42                    | 323                | 978        | 241                   | 8                   | 23                 | 23                      | 312      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 71.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Keith. | Keya-paha. <sup>1</sup> | Kimball. <sup>1</sup> | Knox. <sup>1</sup> | Lancaster. | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Logan. <sup>1</sup> | Loup. <sup>1</sup> | McPherson. <sup>1</sup> | Madison. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 2,059  | 1,853                   | 1,120                 | 9,742              | 37,618     | 8,711                 | 827                 | 1,158              | 1,358                   | 10,105   |
| Female.....                                          | 1,633  | 1,599                   | 822                   | 8,618              | 36,175     | 6,973                 | 694                 | 1,030              | 1,112                   | 8,998    |
| White...Male.....                                    | 2,050  | 1,847                   | 1,106                 | 9,272              | 37,065     | 8,610                 | 827                 | 1,156              | 1,356                   | 10,073   |
| Female.....                                          | 1,633  | 1,598                   | 822                   | 8,153              | 35,830     | 6,952                 | 694                 | 1,028              | 1,111                   | 8,966    |
| Negro...Male.....                                    |        | 6                       | 2                     | 5                  | 525        | 15                    |                     | 2                  | 2                       | 31       |
| Female.....                                          |        | 1                       |                       | 3                  | 345        | 10                    |                     | 2                  | 1                       | 30       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,142  | 950                     | 672                   | 4,900              | 23,182     | 4,892                 | 454                 | 589                | 739                     | 5,718    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 588    | 833                     | 232                   | 3,747              | 19,712     | 3,197                 | 266                 | 343                | 176                     | 4,569    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 651    | 651                     | 352                   | 1,546              | 12,479     | 2,761                 | 305                 | 441                | 545                     | 2,594    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 280    | 619                     | 97                    | 1,378              | 11,342     | 1,899                 | 181                 | 219                | 116                     | 1,868    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 248    | 131                     | 136                   | 1,397              | 4,657      | 991                   | 94                  | 90                 | 114                     | 1,548    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 111    | 150                     | 27                    | 683                | 3,483      | 558                   | 62                  | 50                 | 35                      | 1,010    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 169    | 103                     | 89                    | 1,136              | 3,135      | 681                   | 54                  | 51                 | 52                      | 1,121    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 79     | 78                      | 47                    | 261                | 1,522      | 310                   | 40                  | 39                 | 62                      | 427      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 235    | 113                     | 170                   | 1,721              | 5,620      | 1,055                 | 55                  | 58                 | 78                      | 1,552    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 197    | 134                     | 103                   | 1,468              | 4,653      | 729                   | 33                  | 45                 | 24                      | 1,675    |
| Negro.....                                           |        | 5                       | 2                     | 5                  | 406        | 10                    |                     |                    | 2                       | 23       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |        |                         |                       | 3                  | 302        | 9                     |                     | 1                  |                         | 14       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 8      |                         | 12                    | 231                | 20         | 75                    |                     |                    |                         | 1        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 57.0   | 68.5                    | 52.4                  | 31.6               | 53.8       | 56.4                  | 67.2                | 74.9               | 73.7                    | 45.4     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 21.7   | 19.1                    | 20.2                  | 28.5               | 20.1       | 20.3                  | 20.7                | 15.3               | 15.4                    | 27.1     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 20.6   | 11.9                    | 25.3                  | 35.1               | 24.2       | 21.6                  | 12.1                | 9.8                | 10.6                    | 27.1     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 106    | 79                      | 94                    | 1,141              | 2,582      | 475                   | 36                  | 26                 | 54                      | 941      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 6      | 3                       | 5                     | 105                | 1,073      | 54                    | 2                   | 6                  | 13                      | 83       |
| Alien.....                                           | 49     | 3                       | 39                    | 74                 | 1,263      | 256                   |                     |                    |                         | 119      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 74     | 28                      | 32                    | 401                | 702        | 270                   | 17                  | 26                 | 11                      | 409      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 22     | 10                      | 31                    | 131                | 810        | 159                   | 3                   | 14                 | 6                       | 98       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9    | 1.1                     | 4.6                   | 2.7                | 3.5        | 3.3                   | 0.7                 | 2.4                | 0.8                     | 1.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.3    | 1.1                     | 1.7                   | 3.6                | 2.0        | 2.1                   | 1.9                 | 2.3                | 2.3                     | 4.0      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 5      | 8                       | 3                     | 19                 | 104        | 19                    | 3                   | 13                 | 5                       | 21       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6    | 1.0                     | 0.6                   | 0.6                | 0.6        | 0.5                   | 0.8                 | 2.4                | 0.8                     | 0.5      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 17     | 1                       | 27                    | 57                 | 683        | 131                   |                     | 1                  | 1                       | 76       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.2    | 0.9                     | 15.9                  | 3.3                | 12.2       | 12.4                  |                     |                    |                         | 4.9      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |        | 1                       |                       | 1                  | 23         |                       |                     |                    |                         | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        |                         |                       |                    | 5.7        |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,772  | 2,522                   | 1,504                 | 13,539             | 59,771     | 12,017                | 1,122               | 1,574              | 1,814                   | 14,776   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 34     | 10                      | 38                    | 332                | 1,972      | 239                   | 5                   | 15                 | 12                      | 184      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2    | 0.6                     | 2.5                   | 2.5                | 3.3        | 1.9                   | 0.4                 | 1.0                | 0.7                     | 1.2      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 2,378  | 2,310                   | 1,232                 | 9,726              | 47,862     | 10,164                | 1,025               | 1,473              | 1,674                   | 11,861   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10     | 13                      | 6                     | 38                 | 276        | 45                    | 5                   | 13                 | 7                       | 89       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4    | 0.6                     | 0.5                   | 0.4                | 0.6        | 0.4                   | 0.5                 | 0.9                | 0.4                     | 0.3      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 385    | 206                     | 258                   | 3,136              | 11,101     | 1,740                 | 97                  | 100                | 137                     | 2,863    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 24     | 1                       | 31                    | 131                | 1,644      | 170                   |                     | 2                  | 5                       | 143      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2    | 0.5                     | 12.0                  | 4.2                | 14.8       | 9.8                   |                     | 2.0                | 3.6                     | 5.0      |
| Negro, number.....                                   |        | 2                       | 8                     | 780                | 21         |                       |                     | 1                  | 3                       | 51       |
| Number illiterate.....                               |        | 2                       | 1                     | 52                 | 1          |                       |                     |                    |                         | 2        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        |                         |                       | 6.7                |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 843    | 831                     | 419                   | 4,578              | 14,908     | 3,587                 | 356                 | 528                | 536                     | 4,321    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3      | 2                       | 3                     | 21                 | 136        | 25                    | 1                   |                    | 1                       | 7        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4    | 0.2                     | 0.7                   | 0.5                | 0.9        | 0.7                   | 0.3                 |                    | 0.2                     | 0.2      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,212  | 1,195                   | 584                   | 6,461              | 20,039     | 4,878                 | 500                 | 766                | 783                     | 5,988    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 847    | 887                     | 413                   | 4,434              | 14,232     | 3,445                 | 347                 | 507                | 618                     | 4,180    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.9   | 74.2                    | 70.7                  | 68.6               | 71.0       | 70.6                  | 69.4                | 66.2               | 78.9                    | 69.8     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 369    | 364                     | 165                   | 1,883              | 5,131      | 1,291                 | 144                 | 238                | 247                     | 1,665    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 309    | 300                     | 140                   | 1,484              | 4,567      | 1,074                 | 110                 | 150                | 217                     | 1,386    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 371    | 413                     | 207                   | 2,155              | 6,110      | 1,603                 | 160                 | 268                | 294                     | 1,938    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 347    | 388                     | 193                   | 2,020              | 5,859      | 1,519                 | 148                 | 240                | 265                     | 1,856    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 233    | 212                     | 103                   | 1,276              | 3,933      | 960                   | 98                  | 129                | 129                     | 1,159    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 143    | 153                     | 62                    | 783                | 2,539      | 650                   | 66                  | 92                 | 98                      | 725      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 239    | 206                     | 109                   | 1,147              | 4,865      | 1,024                 | 98                  | 131                | 113                     | 1,224    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 48     | 46                      | 18                    | 147                | 1,267      | 202                   | 23                  | 25                 | 38                      | 213      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 740    | 777                     | 372                   | 4,088              | 11,241     | 2,894                 | 304                 | 506                | 541                     | 3,603    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 656    | 688                     | 333                   | 3,504              | 10,426     | 2,593                 | 258                 | 390                | 482                     | 3,242    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.6   | 88.5                    | 89.5                  | 86.8               | 92.7       | 89.6                  | 84.9                | 77.1               | 89.1                    | 90.0     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 542    | 636                     | 237                   | 1,822              | 7,054      | 2,137                 | 242                 | 420                | 454                     | 1,983    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 475    | 566                     | 204                   | 1,575              | 6,540      | 1,915                 | 201                 | 314                | 408                     | 1,779    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.6   | 89.0                    | 86.1                  | 86.4               | 92.7       | 89.6                  | 83.1                | 74.8               | 89.9                    | 89.7     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 197    | 138                     | 134                   | 1,938              | 3,400      | 717                   | 59                  | 82                 | 82                      | 1,547    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 180    | 120                     | 128                   | 1,757              | 3,189      | 643                   | 55                  | 72                 | 70                      | 1,402    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.4   | 87.0                    | 95.5                  | 90.7               | 93.8       | 89.7                  |                     |                    |                         | 90.6     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1      | 3                       | 1                     | 76                 | 701        | 36                    | 3                   | 1                  | 5                       | 62       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1      | 2                       | 1                     | 62                 | 621        | 31                    | 2                   | 1                  | 4                       | 50       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        |                         |                       | 82                 | 88.6       |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   |        |                         |                       | 1                  | 85         | 1                     |                     | 3                  |                         | 11       |
| Number attending school.....                         |        |                         |                       | 1                  | 75         | 1                     |                     | 3                  |                         | 11       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |                         |                       |                    |            |                       |                     |                    |                         |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 851    | 744                     | 509                   | 3,745              | 15,824     | 3,418                 | 391                 | 519                | 704                     | 3,959    |
| Families, number.....                                | 872    | 753                     | 513                   | 3,770              | 16,900     | 3,471                 | 391                 | 521                | 706                     | 4,050    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Merrick. | Morrill. <sup>1</sup> | Nance. <sup>1</sup> | Nemaha. | Nuckolls. | Otoe.  | Pawnee. | Perkins. <sup>1</sup> | Phelps. <sup>1</sup> | Pierce. | Platte. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 10,379   | 24,584                | 8,926               | 13,095  | 13,019    | 19,323 | 10,582  | 2,570                 | 10,451               | 10,122  | 19,006  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 9,255    | (2)                   | 8,222               | 14,952  | 12,414    | 22,288 | 11,770  | 1,702                 | 10,772               | 8,445   | 17,747  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 8,758    |                       | 5,773               | 12,930  | 11,417    | 25,403 | 10,340  | 4,364                 | 9,869                | 4,864   | 15,437  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 5,341    |                       | 1,212               | 10,451  | 4,235     | 15,727 | 6,920   |                       | 2,447                | 1,202   | 9,511   |
| 1870.....                                                  | 557      |                       |                     | 7,593   | 8         | 12,345 | 4,171   |                       |                      | 152     | 1,899   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 1,124    | 24,584                | 704                 | -1,857  | 605       | -2,965 | -1,188  | 868                   | -321                 | 1,677   | 1,259   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 12.1     | (2)                   | 8.6                 | -12.4   | 4.9       | -13.3  | -10.1   | 51.0                  | -3.0                 | 19.9    | 7.1     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 497      |                       | 2,449               | 2,022   | 997       | -3,115 | 1,430   | -2,662                | 903                  | 3,581   | 2,310   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 5.7      |                       | 42.4                | 15.6    | 8.7       | -12.3  | 13.8    | -61.0                 | 9.1                  | 73.6    | 15.0    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 463      | 1,417                 | 446                 | 389     | 579       | 606    | 431     | 886                   | 538                  | 577     | 673     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 22.4     | 3.2                   | 20.0                | 33.7    | 22.5      | 31.9   | 24.6    | 2.9                   | 19.4                 | 17.5    | 28.2    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 22.4     | 3.2                   | 20.0                | 26.6    | 22.5      | 22.8   | 24.6    | 2.9                   | 13.8                 | 17.5    | 20.8    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |          |                       |                     | 2,729   |           | 5,488  |         |                       | 3,030                |         | 5,014   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |          |                       |                     | 2,664   |           | 7,380  |         |                       | 3,007                |         | 3,522   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |          |                       |                     | 2.4     |           | -25.6  |         |                       | 0.8                  |         | 42.4    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 10,379   | 24,584                | 8,926               | 10,366  | 13,019    | 13,835 | 10,582  | 2,570                 | 7,421                | 10,122  | 13,992  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 9,255    | 22,074                | 8,222               | 12,288  | 12,414    | 14,908 | 11,770  | 1,702                 | 7,765                | 8,445   | 14,225  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 12.1     | 2121.0                | 8.6                 | -15.6   | 4.9       | -7.2   | -10.1   | 51.0                  | -4.4                 | 19.9    | -1.6    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |          |                       |                     | 2,664   |           | 7,380  |         |                       | 3,007                |         | 3,522   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 9,255    |                       | 8,222               | 12,288  | 12,414    | 14,908 | 11,770  | 1,702                 | 7,765                | 8,445   | 14,225  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |          |                       |                     | 20.8    |           | 28.4   |         |                       | 29.0                 |         | 26.4    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |          |                       |                     | 17.8    |           | 33.1   |         |                       | 27.9                 |         | 19.8    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| White.....                                                 | 10,351   | 4,578                 | 8,580               | 13,069  | 13,015    | 19,242 | 10,582  | 2,567                 | 10,442               | 10,122  | 18,983  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,245    |                       | 7,951               | 14,911  | 12,406    | 22,136 | 11,770  | 1,702                 | 10,766               | 8,441   | 17,727  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 8,738    |                       | 5,670               | 12,846  | 11,393    | 25,123 | 10,337  | 4,364                 | 9,863                | 4,863   | 16,408  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 28       | 6                     | 12                  | 19      | 4         | 81     |         |                       | 8                    |         | 15      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 8        |                       |                     | 56      | 7         | 152    |         |                       | 14                   |         | 20      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 18       |                       | 1                   | 84      | 23        | 278    | 8       |                       | 5                    |         | 26      |
| Black.....                                                 | 21       | 6                     | 12                  | 12      |           | 64     |         |                       | 6                    |         | 14      |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 7        |                       |                     | 7       | 4         | 17     |         |                       | 2                    |         | 1       |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 15)..... |          |                       | 334                 | 7       |           |        |         | 3                     | 1                    |         | 8       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 6,141    | 3,533                 | 5,371               | 9,800   | 8,708     | 10,460 | 7,280   | 1,792                 | 3,986                | 4,331   | 5,665   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,597    |                       | 5,204               | 10,800  | 8,645     | 11,789 | 7,951   | 1,063                 | 3,859                | 3,523   | 4,219   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 2,835    | 709                   | 2,343               | 2,440   | 2,907     | 6,239  | 2,379   | 572                   | 4,145                | 4,154   | 9,301   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,415    |                       | 1,848               | 2,968   | 2,527     | 6,934  | 2,654   | 433                   | 4,259                | 3,284   | 8,807   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 1,676    | 361                   | 1,491               | 1,376   | 1,839     | 3,823  | 1,452   | 317                   | 3,047                | 2,753   | 6,338   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 1,159    | 348                   | 852                 | 1,064   | 1,068     | 2,416  | 927     | 255                   | 1,098                | 1,401   | 2,963   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1,375    | 336                   | 866                 | 829     | 1,400     | 2,543  | 923     | 203                   | 2,311                | 1,637   | 4,117   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,233    |                       | 829                 | 1,143   | 1,234     | 3,415  | 1,165   | 206                   | 2,638                | 1,634   | 4,701   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 59.2     | 77.1                  | 60.2                | 74.8    | 66.9      | 54.1   | 68.8    | 69.7                  | 38.1                 | 42.8    | 29.3    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 60.5     |                       | 63.3                | 72.2    | 69.6      | 62.9   | 67.6    | 62.5                  | 35.8                 | 41.7    | 25.8    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 27.3     | 15.5                  | 26.2                | 18.6    | 22.3      | 32.3   | 22.5    | 22.3                  | 39.7                 | 41.0    | 48.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 26.1     |                       | 22.6                | 19.9    | 20.4      | 31.1   | 22.5    | 25.4                  | 39.5                 | 38.9    | 49.6    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 13.2     | 7.3                   | 9.7                 | 6.3     | 10.8      | 13.2   | 8.7     | 7.9                   | 22.1                 | 16.2    | 21.7    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 13.3     |                       | 10.9                | 7.6     | 9.9       | 15.5   | 9.9     | 12.1                  | 24.5                 | 19.3    | 28.6    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 77       |                       | 227                 | 3       | 133       | 53     | 425     | 6                     | 8                    | 139     | 861     |
| Belgium.....                                               |          | 1                     |                     |         |           | 6      |         | 1                     | 1                    | 1       | 2       |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 2        |                       | 3                   | 4       | 1         |        | 2       |                       | 6                    | 2       | 4       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 57       | 26                    | 27                  | 25      | 42        | 89     | 22      | 7                     | 44                   | 33      | 68      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 80       | 16                    | 74                  | 7       | 544       | 113    |         | 13                    | 45                   | 106     | 225     |
| England.....                                               | 84       | 15                    | 45                  | 96      | 58        | 197    | 40      | 13                    | 43                   | 35      | 82      |
| France.....                                                | 3        | 1                     |                     | 46      | 7         | 22     | 2       | 1                     | 4                    | 2       | 7       |
| Germany.....                                               | 543      | 72                    | 166                 | 492     | 412       | 1,704  | 236     | 106                   | 166                  | 1,089   | 1,654   |
| Greece.....                                                | 174      | 37                    | 2                   | 50      | 1         | 1      | 16      | 2                     | 6                    |         | 52      |
| Holland.....                                               | 6        |                       | 1                   | 1       | 2         | 10     | 2       |                       |                      | 7       | 29      |
| Hungary.....                                               |          |                       |                     |         |           | 7      |         |                       |                      | 7       | 5       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 44       | 24                    | 20                  | 26      | 32        | 112    | 30      | 7                     | 28                   | 24      | 160     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 84       | 1                     | 4                   | 12      | 1         | 26     | 19      | 1                     | 21                   | 8       |         |
| Norway.....                                                | 8        | 8                     | 21                  | 4       | 13        | 14     | 1       |                       | 40                   | 12      | 38      |
| Russia.....                                                | 11       | 20                    | 30                  |         | 46        | 6      | 1       | 2                     | 6                    | 79      | 152     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 30       | 5                     | 15                  | 17      | 15        | 41     | 24      | 9                     | 9                    | 8       | 17      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 136      | 39                    | 209                 | 11      | 64        | 124    | 14      | 30                    | 1,861                | 68      | 392     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 17       |                       | 10                  | 28      | 10        | 24     | 65      | 4                     | 7                    | 7       | 292     |
| Turkey.....                                                | 9        | 9                     |                     | 1       |           |        |         |                       | 1                    | 4       | 9       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 5        | 2                     | 12                  | 4       | 5         | 5      | 8       | 1                     | 16                   | 1       | 51      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               |          | 6                     |                     | 2       | 14        | 9      | 16      |                       | 4                    | 5       | 17      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 130      | 9                     | 397                 | 1       | 215       | 30     | 506     | 5                     | 4                    | 239     | 1,220   |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 5        | 2                     | 9                   | 1       | 8         | 7      |         |                       | 4                    | 3       | 5       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 26       | 14                    | 13                  | 9       | 17        | 37     | 10      | 11                    | 9                    | 16      | 23      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 84       | 9                     | 103                 | 9       | 432       | 98     | 2       | 27                    | 52                   | 129     | 242     |
| England.....                                               | 120      | 32                    | 71                  | 109     | 76        | 150    | 55      | 24                    | 44                   | 50      | 80      |
| France.....                                                |          | 1                     | 1                   | 53      | 1         | 16     | 1       | 2                     | 4                    | 2       | 6       |
| Germany.....                                               | 881      | 103                   | 326                 | 947     | 722       | 2,747  | 483     | 157                   | 254                  | 1,920   | 2,739   |
| Holland.....                                               | 4        |                       |                     | 1       | 4         | 10     | 5       |                       | 8                    | 9       | 28      |
| Hungary.....                                               |          |                       |                     |         |           | 14     |         |                       |                      | 3       | 2       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 87       | 52                    | 72                  | 81      | 109       | 217    | 88      | 23                    | 36                   | 42      | 353     |
| Italy.....                                                 |          |                       | 1                   |         |           | 16     |         |                       |                      |         | 2       |
| Norway.....                                                | 17       | 8                     | 34                  | 1       | 11        | 10     |         | 1                     | 43                   | 21      | 48      |
| Russia.....                                                | 9        | 9                     | 27                  | 1       | 29        | 5      |         | 1                     | 3                    | 78      | 100     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 16       | 4                     | 16                  | 30      | 19        | 48     | 36      | 1                     | 18                   | 9       | 13      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 133      | 66                    | 264                 | 9       | 73        | 113    | 7       | 27                    | 2,419                | 69      | 477     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 18       | 2                     | 9                   | 25      | 10        | 28     | 131     | 1                     |                      | 15      | 289     |
| Wales.....                                                 | 8        | 2                     | 12                  | 18      | 1         | 5      | 12      | 3                     | 18                   | 2       | 59      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....         | 138      | 48                    | 136                 | 81      | 112       | 272    | 115     | 34                    | 36                   | 146     | 652     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 71.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Cheyenne and Morrill Counties, see Note 1 on page 71.



## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Merrick. | Morrill. <sup>1</sup> | Nance. <sup>1</sup> | Nemaha. | Nuckolls. | Otoe.  | Pawnee. | Perkins. <sup>1</sup> | Phelps. <sup>1</sup> | Pierce. | Platte. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 5,507    | 2,576                 | 4,705               | 6,720   | 6,821     | 9,985  | 5,416   | 1,419                 | 5,450                | 5,358   | 9,969   |
| Female.....                                          | 4,872    | 2,008                 | 4,221               | 6,375   | 6,198     | 9,338  | 5,166   | 1,151                 | 5,001                | 4,764   | 9,037   |
| White... Male.....                                   | 5,495    | 2,571                 | 4,522               | 6,706   | 6,820     | 9,946  | 5,416   | 1,416                 | 5,446                | 5,358   | 9,951   |
| Female.....                                          | 4,856    | 2,007                 | 4,058               | 6,363   | 6,195     | 9,296  | 5,166   | 1,151                 | 4,996                | 4,764   | 9,032   |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 12       | 5                     | 7                   | 8       | 1         | 39     |         |                       | 3                    |         | 11      |
| Female.....                                          | 16       | 1                     | 5                   | 11      | 2         | 42     |         |                       | 5                    |         | 4       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,140    | 1,512                 | 2,352               | 3,661   | 3,762     | 5,549  | 2,942   | 779                   | 3,143                | 2,694   | 5,148   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,554    |                       | 2,261               | 4,042   | 3,288     | 6,289  | 3,199   | 482                   | 2,882                | 2,114   | 4,525   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,620    | 1,012                 | 1,382               | 2,473   | 2,361     | 2,542  | 1,761   | 491                   | 1,001                | 901     | 1,145   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,440    |                       | 1,405               | 2,737   | 2,124     | 2,985  | 2,020   | 286                   | 981                  | 816     | 927     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 655      | 264                   | 476                 | 713     | 663       | 1,622  | 663     | 159                   | 893                  | 922     | 1,828   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 457      |                       | 368                 | 696     | 547       | 1,484  | 665     | 82                    | 614                  | 484     | 1,232   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 432      | 165                   | 333                 | 491     | 457       | 1,197  | 462     | 105                   | 749                  | 723     | 1,517   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 223      | 99                    | 143                 | 222     | 206       | 425    | 201     | 54                    | 144                  | 199     | 311     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 857      | 232                   | 476                 | 463     | 737       | 1,359  | 518     | 126                   | 1,245                | 871     | 2,164   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 682      |                       | 484                 | 602     | 616       | 1,779  | 614     | 111                   | 1,381                | 812     | 2,561   |
| Negro.....                                           | 8        | 4                     | 6                   | 6       | 1         | 26     |         |                       | 3                    |         | 5       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3        |                       | 6                   | 6       | 1         | 41     |         |                       | 4                    |         | 6       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |          |                       | 12                  | 6       |           |        |         | 3                     | 1                    |         |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 51.6     | 66.9                  | 58.8                | 67.5    | 62.8      | 45.8   | 59.9    | 63.0                  | 31.8                 | 33.4    | 22.2    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 20.9     | 17.5                  | 20.2                | 19.5    | 17.6      | 29.2   | 22.5    | 20.4                  | 28.4                 | 34.2    | 35.5    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 27.3     | 15.3                  | 20.2                | 12.6    | 19.6      | 24.5   | 17.6    | 16.2                  | 39.6                 | 32.3    | 42.0    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 359      | 85                    | 295                 | 334     | 422       | 977    | 349     | 75                    | 939                  | 500     | 1,448   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 69       | 21                    | 54                  | 20      | 72        | 157    | 33      | 7                     | 54                   | 120     | 128     |
| Alien.....                                           | 257      | 98                    | 37                  | 52      | 75        | 89     | 56      | 9                     | 63                   | 47      | 211     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 172      | 28                    | 90                  | 57      | 168       | 136    | 80      | 35                    | 189                  | 204     | 377     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 39       | 23                    | 70                  | 74      | 38        | 87     | 45      | 11                    | 88                   | 33      | 255     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2      | 1.5                   | 3.0                 | 2.0     | 1.0       | 1.6    | 1.5     | 1.4                   | 3.1                  | 1.2     | 5.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 2.6      |                       | 3.3                 | 2.7     | 1.9       | 3.5    | 1.9     | 1.9                   | 2.3                  | 0.9     | 6.2     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 6        | 14                    | 16                  | 51      | 19        | 55     | 18      | 6                     | 10                   | 5       | 31      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3      | 1.1                   | 0.9                 | 1.6     | 0.6       | 1.3    | 0.7     | 0.9                   | 0.5                  | 0.3     | 1.0     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 33       | 9                     | 54                  | 21      | 17        | 28     | 27      | 4                     | 87                   | 28      | 224     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.9      | 3.9                   | 11.3                | 4.5     | 2.3       | 2.1    | 5.2     | 3.2                   | 7.0                  | 3.2     | 10.4    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |          |                       |                     | 1       |           | 4      |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,072    | 3,487                 | 6,739               | 10,185  | 9,986     | 15,027 | 8,118   | 1,942                 | 8,299                | 7,498   | 14,122  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 64       | 39                    | 146                 | 146     | 80        | 185    | 74      | 17                    | 300                  | 73      | 555     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8      | 1.1                   | 2.2                 | 1.4     | 0.8       | 1.2    | 0.9     | 0.9                   | 3.6                  | 1.0     | 3.9     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 6,692    | 3,131                 | 5,576               | 9,334   | 8,637     | 12,436 | 7,201   | 1,736                 | 6,009                | 5,885   | 10,046  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 15       | 19                    | 38                  | 105     | 37        | 98     | 29      | 8                     | 22                   | 15      | 80      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2      | 0.6                   | 0.7                 | 1.1     | 0.4       | 0.8    | 0.4     | 0.5                   | 0.4                  | 0.3     | 0.8     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,360    | 331                   | 857                 | 826     | 1,345     | 2,519  | 917     | 203                   | 2,284                | 1,613   | 4,057   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 48       | 20                    | 108                 | 37      | 43        | 78     | 45      | 8                     | 277                  | 58      | 475     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5      | 6.0                   | 12.6                | 4.5     | 3.2       | 3.1    | 4.9     | 3.9                   | 12.1                 | 3.6     | 11.7    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 20       | 5                     | 12                  | 18      | 4         | 72     |         |                       | 5                    |         | 11      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1        |                       | 3                   |         |           | 9      |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,380    | 959                   | 2,419               | 3,065   | 3,075     | 4,449  | 2,481   | 616                   | 2,387                | 2,586   | 4,668   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7        | 9                     | 17                  | 7       | 8         | 11     | 5       |                       | 9                    | 5       | 27      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3      | 0.9                   | 0.7                 | 0.2     | 0.3       | 0.2    | 0.2     |                       | 0.4                  | 0.2     | 0.6     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,293    | 1,379                 | 3,276               | 4,218   | 4,210     | 6,099  | 3,434   | 848                   | 3,228                | 3,575   | 6,497   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,248    | 984                   | 2,361               | 3,167   | 2,932     | 4,383  | 2,470   | 614                   | 2,223                | 2,345   | 4,142   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.3     | 71.4                  | 72.1                | 75.1    | 69.6      | 71.9   | 71.9    | 72.4                  | 68.9                 | 65.6    | 63.8    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 913      | 420                   | 857                 | 1,153   | 1,135     | 1,650  | 953     | 232                   | 841                  | 989     | 1,829   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 746      | 350                   | 718                 | 1,006   | 920       | 1,451  | 772     | 200                   | 692                  | 827     | 1,448   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,048    | 463                   | 1,093               | 1,426   | 1,401     | 2,004  | 1,167   | 282                   | 1,033                | 1,178   | 2,122   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 964      | 430                   | 1,029               | 1,392   | 1,354     | 1,938  | 1,117   | 275                   | 987                  | 1,092   | 1,930   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 681      | 247                   | 711                 | 827     | 815       | 1,242  | 640     | 174                   | 665                  | 689     | 1,260   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 413      | 164                   | 467                 | 588     | 517       | 770    | 430     | 112                   | 400                  | 341     | 589     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 651      | 249                   | 615                 | 812     | 859       | 1,203  | 674     | 160                   | 689                  | 719     | 1,286   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 125      | 40                    | 147                 | 181     | 141       | 224    | 151     | 27                    | 144                  | 85      | 175     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,961    | 883                   | 1,950               | 2,579   | 2,536     | 3,654  | 2,120   | 514                   | 1,874                | 2,167   | 3,951   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,710    | 780                   | 1,747               | 2,398   | 2,274     | 3,389  | 1,889   | 475                   | 1,679                | 1,919   | 3,378   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.2     | 88.3                  | 89.6                | 93.0    | 89.7      | 92.7   | 89.1    | 92.4                  | 89.6                 | 88.6    | 85.5    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,245    | 742                   | 1,146               | 2,106   | 1,730     | 2,285  | 1,606   | 377                   | 816                  | 1,074   | 1,338   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,092    | 664                   | 1,026               | 1,960   | 1,548     | 2,103  | 1,447   | 347                   | 708                  | 942     | 1,160   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.7     | 89.5                  | 89.5                | 93.1    | 89.5      | 92.0   | 90.1    | 92.0                  | 86.8                 | 87.7    | 86.7    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 696      | 133                   | 624                 | 467     | 748       | 1,326  | 497     | 136                   | 1,027                | 1,053   | 2,521   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 607      | 113                   | 545                 | 432     | 680       | 1,247  | 430     | 127                   | 944                  | 941     | 2,162   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.2     | 85.0                  | 87.3                | 92.5    | 90.9      | 94.0   | 86.5    | 93.4                  | 91.9                 | 89.4    | 85.8    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 14       | 8                     | 12                  | 4       | 58        | 30     | 17      | 1                     | 31                   | 40      | 88      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8        | 3                     | 8                   | 4       | 46        | 27     | 12      | 1                     | 27                   | 36      | 25      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 6        |                       | 2                   | 1       |           | 13     |         |                       |                      |         | 4       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3        |                       | 2                   | 1       |           | 12     |         |                       |                      |         | 4       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |                       |                     |         |           |        |         |                       |                      |         |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,257    | 1,180                 | 1,853               | 3,070   | 2,946     | 4,290  | 2,387   | 602                   | 2,401                | 2,112   | 3,713   |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,274    | 1,184                 | 1,870               | 3,087   | 2,962     | 4,369  | 2,396   | 610                   | 2,435                | 2,177   | 3,752   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Polk.  | Redwillow. <sup>1</sup> | Richardson. | Rock. <sup>1</sup> | Saline. | Sarpy. | Saunders. | Scotts Bluff. <sup>1</sup> | Seward. | Sheridan. <sup>1</sup> | Sherman. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------|--------|-----------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |        |                         |             |                    |         |        |           |                            |         |                        |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 10,521 | 11,056                  | 17,448      | 3,627              | 17,866  | 9,274  | 21,179    | 8,355                      | 15,895  | 7,328                  | 8,278                 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 10,542 | 9,604                   | 19,614      | 2,809              | 18,252  | 9,080  | 22,085    | 2,552                      | 15,690  | 6,033                  | 6,550                 |
| 1890.....                                                  | 10,817 | 8,837                   | 17,574      | 3,083              | 20,097  | 6,875  | 21,577    | 1,888                      | 16,140  | 8,687                  | 6,399                 |
| 1880.....                                                  | 6,846  | 3,044                   | 15,031      | .....              | 14,491  | 4,481  | 15,810    | .....                      | 11,147  | .....                  | 2,061                 |
| 1870.....                                                  | 136    | .....                   | 9,780       | .....              | 3,103   | 2,913  | 4,547     | .....                      | 2,953   | .....                  | .....                 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -21    | 1,452                   | -2,166      | 818                | -386    | 194    | -906      | 5,803                      | 205     | 1,295                  | 1,728                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -0.2   | 15.1                    | -11.0       | 29.1               | -2.1    | 2.1    | -4.1      | 227.4                      | 1.3     | 21.5                   | 26.4                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | -275   | 767                     | 2,040       | -274               | -1,845  | 2,205  | 508       | 664                        | -450    | -2,654                 | 151                   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -2.5   | 8.7                     | 11.6        | -8.9               | -9.2    | 32.1   | 2.4       | 35.2                       | -2.8    | -30.6                  | 2.4                   |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 430    | 720                     | 545         | 1,004              | 573     | 240    | 756       | 723                        | 574     | 2,469                  | 573                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 24.5   | 15.4                    | 32.0        | 3.6                | 31.2    | 38.6   | 28.0      | 11.6                       | 27.7    | 3.0                    | 14.4                  |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 24.5   | 10.1                    | 26.0        | 3.6                | 31.2    | 38.6   | 28.0      | 11.6                       | 27.7    | 3.0                    | 14.4                  |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |        |                         |             |                    |         |        |           |                            |         |                        |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | .....  | 3,765                   | 3,255       | .....              | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....                      | .....   | .....                  | .....                 |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | .....  | 2,445                   | 3,022       | .....              | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....                      | .....   | .....                  | .....                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | .....  | 54.0                    | 7.7         | .....              | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....                      | .....   | .....                  | .....                 |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 10,521 | 7,291                   | 14,193      | 3,627              | 17,866  | 9,274  | 21,179    | 8,355                      | 15,895  | 7,328                  | 8,278                 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 10,542 | 7,159                   | 16,592      | 2,809              | 18,252  | 9,080  | 22,085    | 2,552                      | 15,690  | 6,033                  | 6,550                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -0.2   | 1.8                     | -14.5       | 29.1               | -2.1    | 2.1    | -4.1      | 227.4                      | 1.3     | 21.5                   | 26.4                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....  | .....                   | 3,022       | .....              | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....                      | .....   | .....                  | .....                 |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 10,542 | 9,604                   | 16,592      | 2,809              | 18,252  | 9,080  | 22,085    | 2,552                      | 15,690  | 6,033                  | 6,550                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....  | 34.1                    | 18.7        | .....              | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....                      | .....   | .....                  | .....                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....  | .....                   | 15.4        | .....              | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....                      | .....   | .....                  | .....                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |        |                         |             |                    |         |        |           |                            |         |                        |                       |
| White.....                                                 | 10,515 | 11,049                  | 17,276      | 3,626              | 17,843  | 9,231  | 21,157    | 8,234                      | 15,885  | 7,325                  | 8,272                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 10,541 | 9,601                   | 19,504      | 2,807              | 18,227  | 9,053  | 22,067    | 2,551                      | 15,671  | 6,022                  | 6,550                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 10,803 | 8,822                   | 17,507      | 3,083              | 20,073  | 6,866  | 21,557    | 1,888                      | 16,118  | 8,682                  | 6,395                 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 6      | 4                       | 83          | 1                  | 23      | 36     | 21        | 16                         | 8       | 1                      | 5                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1      | 3                       | 87          | 2                  | 25      | 22     | 17        | 1                          | 19      | 11                     | .....                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 13     | 13                      | 65          | .....              | 23      | 9      | 17        | .....                      | 22      | 6                      | 4                     |
| Black.....                                                 | 6      | 4                       | 76          | 1                  | 14      | 24     | 18        | 15                         | 7       | 1                      | 5                     |
| Mulatto.....                                               | .....  | .....                   | 7           | .....              | 9       | 12     | 3         | 1                          | 1       | .....                  | .....                 |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | .....  | 3                       | 89          | .....              | .....   | 7      | 1         | 105                        | 2       | 2                      | 1                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 4,508  | 7,503                   | 12,120      | 2,681              | 7,530   | 4,414  | 7,400     | 6,257                      | 8,103   | 4,724                  | 3,421                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,376  | 6,305                   | 13,123      | 1,922              | 7,702   | 4,457  | 7,640     | 1,972                      | 7,701   | 5,674                  | 2,514                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 4,021  | 2,452                   | 3,775       | 717                | 7,104   | 3,194  | 9,135     | 1,256                      | 5,996   | 1,892                  | 3,515                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 3,853  | 2,242                   | 4,518       | 606                | 6,917   | 2,942  | 8,991     | 586                        | 5,424   | 1,668                  | 2,677                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,761  | 1,466                   | 2,169       | 392                | 4,740   | 2,209  | 6,595     | 687                        | 3,424   | 1,155                  | 2,500                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 1,260  | 986                     | 1,606       | 325                | 2,364   | 985    | 2,540     | 569                        | 2,167   | 734                    | 1,015                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1,986  | 1,094                   | 1,381       | 228                | 3,209   | 1,623  | 4,622     | 721                        | 2,186   | 709                    | 1,336                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,312  | 1,054                   | 1,860       | 279                | 3,608   | 1,659  | 5,436     | 193                        | 2,476   | 730                    | 1,359                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |        |                         |             |                    |         |        |           |                            |         |                        |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 42.8   | 67.9                    | 69.5        | 73.9               | 42.1    | 47.6   | 34.9      | 74.9                       | 51.0    | 64.5                   | 41.3                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 41.5   | 65.7                    | 66.9        | 68.4               | 42.2    | 49.1   | 34.6      | 77.3                       | 49.1    | 59.2                   | 38.4                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 38.2   | 22.2                    | 21.6        | 19.8               | 39.8    | 34.4   | 43.1      | 15.0                       | 35.2    | 25.8                   | 42.5                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 36.5   | 23.3                    | 23.0        | 21.6               | 37.9    | 32.4   | 40.7      | 15.1                       | 35.0    | 27.6                   | 40.9                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 18.9   | 9.9                     | 7.9         | 6.3                | 18.0    | 17.5   | 21.8      | 8.6                        | 13.8    | 9.7                    | 16.1                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 21.9   | 11.0                    | 9.5         | 9.9                | 19.8    | 18.5   | 24.6      | 7.6                        | 15.8    | 12.9                   | 20.7                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |        |                         |             |                    |         |        |           |                            |         |                        |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |        |                         |             |                    |         |        |           |                            |         |                        |                       |
| Austria.....                                               | 217    | 30                      | 102         | 13                 | 1,917   | 210    | 1,681     | 37                         | 245     | 123                    | 171                   |
| Belgium.....                                               | .....  | 1                       | 2           | .....              | 1       | 5      | .....     | 4                          | .....   | 14                     | .....                 |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 3      | 3                       | 14          | 1                  | 5       | 5      | 6         | 5                          | 5       | 2                      | 1                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 66     | 55                      | 72          | 22                 | 115     | 64     | 80        | 51                         | 115     | 32                     | 28                    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 25     | 19                      | 7           | 13                 | 24      | 93     | 129       | 30                         | 170     | 24                     | 113                   |
| England.....                                               | 34     | 78                      | 66          | 11                 | 118     | 51     | 44        | 50                         | 85      | 33                     | 49                    |
| France.....                                                | .....  | 7                       | 11          | 2                  | 7       | 12     | 5         | 2                          | 26      | 2                      | .....                 |
| Germany.....                                               | 206    | 333                     | 753         | 89                 | 685     | 836    | 882       | 82                         | 1,309   | 208                    | 668                   |
| Greece.....                                                | 10     | 2                       | 54          | 8                  | 5       | 11     | 21        | 19                         | 4       | 41                     | 6                     |
| Holland.....                                               | 2      | 1                       | 2           | .....              | 2       | 7      | 6         | 2                          | 5       | 12                     | 5                     |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....  | 1                       | 8           | .....              | 11      | 20     | 12        | .....                      | 4       | 6                      | 1                     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 39     | 65                      | 55          | 9                  | 60      | 97     | 91        | 40                         | 73      | 30                     | 17                    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 5      | 12                      | 10          | 1                  | 7       | 14     | 14        | .....                      | 46      | 15                     | .....                 |
| Norway.....                                                | 14     | 6                       | 4           | 6                  | 4       | 16     | 53        | 11                         | 19      | 20                     | 31                    |
| Russia.....                                                | 1      | 413                     | 13          | 2                  | 136     | 37     | 12        | 288                        | 22      | 7                      | 52                    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 9      | 13                      | 10          | 3                  | 31      | 15     | 12        | 11                         | 13      | 7                      | 6                     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 1,319  | 36                      | 10          | 17                 | 43      | 86     | 1,502     | 53                         | 20      | 44                     | 160                   |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 32     | 8                       | 129         | 29                 | 20      | 19     | 31        | 6                          | 17      | 82                     | 10                    |
| Turkey.....                                                | .....  | 7                       | .....       | .....              | .....   | 2      | 1         | 8                          | 2       | 1                      | 7                     |
| Wales.....                                                 | 2      | .....                   | 25          | 1                  | 4       | .....  | 28        | 16                         | 4       | 5                      | 6                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 2      | 4                       | 34          | 1                  | 14      | 23     | 12        | 10                         | 3       | 1                      | 5                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |        |                         |             |                    |         |        |           |                            |         |                        |                       |
| Austria.....                                               | 329    | 22                      | 93          | 20                 | 2,727   | 308    | 2,467     | 27                         | 285     | 136                    | 265                   |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 1      | 9                       | 11          | 2                  | 7       | 6      | 6         | 1                          | 6       | 5                      | 1                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 35     | 27                      | 57          | 9                  | 27      | 23     | 20        | 13                         | 67      | 10                     | 15                    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 26     | 22                      | 8           | 28                 | 33      | 62     | 123       | 29                         | 179     | 58                     | 158                   |
| England.....                                               | 40     | 63                      | 68          | 21                 | 133     | 39     | 56        | 40                         | 93      | 50                     | 49                    |
| France.....                                                | .....  | 5                       | 6           | 5                  | 5       | 11     | 6         | .....                      | 23      | 3                      | 1                     |
| Germany.....                                               | 379    | 523                     | 1,339       | 143                | 1,159   | 1,171  | 1,388     | 170                        | 2,309   | 423                    | 1,376                 |
| Holland.....                                               | .....  | 4                       | .....       | .....              | 2       | 5      | 8         | 6                          | 6       | 27                     | 2                     |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....  | .....                   | .....       | .....              | 6       | 3      | .....     | .....                      | .....   | 1                      | .....                 |
| Ireland.....                                               | 63     | 156                     | 153         | 36                 | 147     | 198    | 152       | 63                         | 121     | 93                     | 56                    |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....  | 2                       | .....       | .....              | .....   | 5      | .....     | .....                      | 2       | 3                      | 1                     |
| Norway.....                                                | 9      | 7                       | 3           | 8                  | 5       | 0      | 37        | 22                         | 10      | 32                     | 51                    |
| Russia.....                                                | 2      | 366                     | 13          | .....              | 169     | 25     | .....     | 131                        | 20      | 4                      | 97                    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 16     | 10                      | 16          | 7                  | 41      | 19     | 40        | 18                         | 21      | 20                     | 6                     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 1,658  | 64                      | 2           | 30                 | 34      | 91     | 1,856     | 60                         | 19      | 60                     | 176                   |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 40     | 12                      | 173         | 32                 | 12      | 19     | 36        | 11                         | 20      | 105                    | 9                     |
| Wales.....                                                 | 5      | 6                       | 42          | 1                  | 2       | 5      | 19        | 8                          | 4       | 2                      | 4                     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 158    | 163                     | 185         | 50                 | 231     | 213    | 381       | 96                         | 243     | 126                    | 235                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 71.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Polk. | Redwil-<br>low. <sup>1</sup> | Richard-<br>son. | Rock. <sup>1</sup> | Saline. | Sarpy. | Saunders. | Scotts<br>Bluff. <sup>1</sup> | Seward. | Sheri-<br>dan. <sup>1</sup> | Sher-<br>man. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------|--------|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| Total. Male.....                                     | 5,473 | 5,837                        | 8,998            | 1,940              | 9,187   | 5,217  | 10,943    | 4,623                         | 8,349   | 3,977                       | 4,417                      |
| Female.....                                          | 5,048 | 5,219                        | 8,450            | 1,687              | 8,679   | 4,057  | 10,236    | 3,732                         | 7,546   | 3,351                       | 3,861                      |
| White. Male.....                                     | 5,470 | 5,831                        | 8,902            | 1,939              | 9,174   | 5,192  | 10,934    | 4,511                         | 8,342   | 3,975                       | 4,411                      |
| Female.....                                          | 5,045 | 5,218                        | 8,374            | 1,687              | 8,669   | 4,039  | 10,223    | 3,723                         | 7,543   | 3,350                       | 3,861                      |
| Negro. Male.....                                     | 3     | 3                            | 49               | 1                  | 13      | 19     | 8         | 12                            | 5       | 1                           | 5                          |
| Female.....                                          | 3     | 1                            | 34               | .....              | 10      | 17     | 13        | 4                             | 3       | .....                       | .....                      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,051 | 3,173                        | 5,045            | 1,035              | 5,029   | 3,142  | 5,980     | 2,630                         | 4,615   | 2,211                       | 2,228                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,818 | 2,680                        | 6,418            | 777                | 4,776   | 2,797  | 5,916     | 766                           | 4,296   | 1,628                       | 1,693                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,106 | 1,981                        | 3,043            | 689                | 1,740   | 1,424  | 1,678     | 1,792                         | 1,956   | 1,304                       | 756                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,098 | 1,616                        | 3,259            | 482                | 1,864   | 1,268  | 1,928     | 659                           | 1,899   | 893                         | 585                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 899   | 617                          | 1,190            | 209                | 1,606   | 775    | 1,852     | 391                           | 1,483   | 499                         | 728                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 541   | 429                          | 1,166            | 143                | 1,055   | 692    | 1,141     | 98                            | 1,081   | 328                         | 316                        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 723   | 380                          | 803              | 133                | 1,291   | 580    | 1,571     | 232                           | 1,068   | 329                         | 581                        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 176   | 237                          | 387              | 76                 | 315     | 195    | 281       | 159                           | 415     | 170                         | 147                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,044 | 569                          | 765              | 136                | 1,674   | 928    | 2,442     | 345                           | 1,169   | 407                         | 737                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,178 | 653                          | 971              | 162                | 1,844   | 931    | 2,844     | 109                           | 1,305   | 402                         | 692                        |
| Negro.....                                           | 2     | 3                            | 31               | 1                  | 10      | 10     | 7         | 5                             | 5       | 1                           | 4                          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1     | 2                            | 26               | .....              | 10      | 6      | 3         | .....                         | 11      | 5                           | .....                      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | ..... | 3                            | 16               | .....              | .....   | 5      | .....     | 97                            | 2       | .....                       | 1                          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 36.3  | 62.4                         | 60.3             | 66.6               | 34.6    | 45.3   | 28.1      | 68.1                          | 42.4    | 59.0                        | 34.0                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 29.5  | 19.4                         | 23.6             | 20.2               | 31.9    | 24.7   | 31.0      | 14.9                          | 32.1    | 22.6                        | 32.7                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 34.2  | 17.9                         | 15.2             | 13.1               | 33.3    | 29.5   | 40.8      | 13.1                          | 25.3    | 18.4                        | 33.1                       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 731   | 306                          | 552              | 103                | 1,173   | 571    | 1,797     | 145                           | 757     | 257                         | 498                        |
| Having first papers.....                             | 60    | 81                           | 29               | 7                  | 192     | 152    | 303       | 17                            | 76      | 30                          | 70                         |
| Alien.....                                           | 63    | 100                          | 104              | 7                  | 117     | 85     | 136       | 110                           | 105     | 54                          | 44                         |
| Unknown.....                                         | 190   | 82                           | 80               | 19                 | 192     | 120    | 206       | 73                            | 231     | 66                          | 125                        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 45    | 39                           | 96               | 15                 | 71      | 68     | 105       | 41                            | 54      | 42                          | 107                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5   | 1.2                          | 1.9              | 1.4                | 1.4     | 2.2    | 1.8       | 1.6                           | 1.2     | 1.9                         | 4.8                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 3.0   | 2.7                          | 2.7              | 2.1                | 2.1     | 4.6    | 3.2       | 0.7                           | 2.8     | 2.0                         | 4.7                        |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 14    | 20                           | 61               | 12                 | 18      | 16     | 37        | 10                            | 17      | 11                          | 29                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7   | 0.8                          | 1.4              | 1.3                | 0.5     | 0.7    | 1.0       | 0.5                           | 0.5     | 0.6                         | 2.0                        |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 31    | 19                           | 26               | 3                  | 52      | 50     | 66        | 27                            | 36      | 30                          | 78                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.0   | 3.3                          | 3.4              | 2.2                | 3.1     | 5.4    | 2.7       | 7.8                           | 3.1     | 7.4                         | 10.6                       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | ..... | .....                        | 7                | .....              | 1       | 2      | 2         | .....                         | 1       | 1                           | .....                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | ..... | .....                        | .....            | .....              | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....                         | .....   | .....                       | .....                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,145 | 8,345                        | 13,615           | 2,708              | 13,861  | 7,333  | 16,312    | 6,268                         | 12,213  | 5,626                       | 6,151                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 100   | 104                          | 135              | 28                 | 196     | 117    | 232       | 84                            | 120     | 90                          | 254                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2   | 1.2                          | 1.4              | 1.0                | 1.4     | 1.6    | 1.4       | 1.3                           | 1.0     | 1.6                         | 4.1                        |
| Native white, number.....                            | 6,164 | 7,316                        | 12,117           | 2,482              | 10,667  | 5,694  | 11,731    | 5,500                         | 10,038  | 4,926                       | 4,814                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 26    | 35                           | 114              | 22                 | 59      | 26     | 61        | 18                            | 45      | 31                          | 64                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4   | 0.5                          | 0.9              | 0.9                | 0.6     | 0.5    | 0.5       | 0.3                           | 0.4     | 0.6                         | 1.3                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,976 | 1,022                        | 1,365            | 225                | 3,175   | 1,604  | 4,562     | 652                           | 2,166   | 698                         | 1,331                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 74    | 69                           | 66               | 6                  | 136     | 88     | 167       | 62                            | 72      | 58                          | 190                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.7   | 6.8                          | 4.1              | 2.7                | 4.3     | 5.5    | 3.7       | 9.5                           | 3.3     | 8.3                         | 14.3                       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5     | 4                            | 72               | 1                  | 19      | 28     | 18        | 11                            | 7       | 1                           | 5                          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | ..... | .....                        | 10               | .....              | 1       | 3      | 4         | .....                         | 3       | 1                           | .....                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | ..... | .....                        | .....            | .....              | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....                         | .....   | .....                       | .....                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,394 | 2,557                        | 3,970            | 576                | 4,168   | 2,074  | 4,990     | 1,780                         | 3,560   | 1,714                       | 2,118                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7     | 3                            | 11               | .....              | 21      | 6      | 8         | 10                            | 8       | 13                          | 18                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3   | 0.1                          | 0.3              | .....              | 0.5     | 0.3    | 0.2       | 0.6                           | 0.2     | 0.8                         | 0.8                        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,274 | 3,568                        | 5,413            | 1,229              | 5,635   | 2,866  | 6,837     | 2,542                         | 4,933   | 2,364                       | 2,906                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,372 | 2,660                        | 3,937            | 854                | 4,123   | 2,091  | 4,868     | 1,935                         | 3,446   | 1,512                       | 1,946                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.4  | 74.6                         | 72.7             | 69.5               | 72.5    | 73.0   | 71.2      | 76.1                          | 69.9    | 64.0                        | 67.0                       |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 880   | 1,011                        | 1,443            | 353                | 1,517   | 792    | 1,847     | 762                           | 1,373   | 650                         | 788                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 763   | 953                          | 1,302            | 279                | 1,390   | 689    | 1,686     | 675                           | 1,184   | 434                         | 551                        |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,098 | 1,178                        | 1,837            | 415                | 1,850   | 950    | 2,272     | 814                           | 1,629   | 738                         | 1,022                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,045 | 1,129                        | 1,724            | 368                | 1,795   | 925    | 2,193     | 787                           | 1,560   | 644                         | 979                        |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 639   | 686                          | 1,079            | 248                | 1,136   | 583    | 1,391     | 470                           | 934     | 472                         | 540                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 419   | 465                          | 718              | 163                | 716     | 381    | 789       | 351                           | 547     | 324                         | 433                        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 657   | 693                          | 1,054            | 213                | 1,182   | 541    | 1,327     | 496                           | 997     | 504                         | 556                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 145   | 113                          | 193              | 44                 | 222     | 96     | 200       | 122                           | 155     | 110                         | 78                         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,978 | 2,189                        | 3,280            | 768                | 3,367   | 1,742  | 4,119     | 1,576                         | 3,002   | 1,388                       | 1,810                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,808 | 2,082                        | 3,026            | 647                | 3,185   | 1,462  | 3,879     | 1,462                         | 2,744   | 1,078                       | 1,530                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.4  | 95.1                         | 92.3             | 84.2               | 94.6    | 92.7   | 94.2      | 92.8                          | 91.4    | 77.7                        | 84.5                       |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 940   | 1,540                        | 2,597            | 611                | 1,619   | 882    | 1,581     | 1,269                         | 1,748   | 928                         | 804                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 859   | 1,459                        | 2,406            | 518                | 1,532   | 818    | 1,488     | 1,189                         | 1,590   | 704                         | 673                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.4  | 94.7                         | 92.6             | 84.8               | 94.6    | 92.7   | 94.1      | 93.7                          | 91.0    | 75.9                        | 83.7                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,017 | 572                          | 619              | 154                | 1,681   | 814    | 2,440     | 220                           | 1,215   | 444                         | 988                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 934   | 548                          | 567              | 129                | 1,591   | 753    | 2,299     | 193                           | 1,117   | 368                         | 842                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.8  | 95.8                         | 91.6             | 83.8               | 94.6    | 92.5   | 94.2      | 87.7                          | 91.9    | 82.9                        | 85.2                       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 19    | 77                           | 20               | 3                  | 61      | 36     | 96        | 82                            | 38      | 16                          | 18                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13    | 75                           | 19               | .....              | 56      | 34     | 91        | 75                            | 36      | 6                           | 15                         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | ..... | .....                        | .....            | .....              | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....                         | .....   | .....                       | .....                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2     | .....                        | 19               | .....              | 6       | 9      | 2         | 4                             | 1       | .....                       | .....                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2     | .....                        | 16               | .....              | 6       | 8      | 1         | 4                             | 1       | .....                       | .....                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | ..... | .....                        | .....            | .....              | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....                         | .....   | .....                       | .....                      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |       |                              |                  |                    |         |        |           |                               |         |                             |                            |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,429 | 2,396                        | 4,061            | 885                | 4,196   | 1,916  | 4,710     | 1,982                         | 3,609   | 1,793                       | 1,777                      |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,438 | 2,480                        | 4,093            | 892                | 4,212   | 1,923  | 4,741     | 2,014                         | 3,626   | 1,841                       | 1,788                      |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Sioux. <sup>1</sup> | Stanton. | Thayer. <sup>1</sup> | Thomas. <sup>1</sup> | Thurs-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Valley. <sup>1</sup> | Washing-<br>ton. | Wayne. | Webster. | Wheeler. <sup>1</sup> | York.  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                     |          |                      |                      |                             |                      |                  |        |          |                       |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 5,599               | 7,542    | 14,775               | 1,191                | 8,704                       | 9,480                | 12,738           | 10,397 | 12,008   | 2,292                 | 18,721 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 2,055               | 6,959    | 14,325               | 628                  | 6,517                       | 7,339                | 13,086           | 9,862  | 11,619   | 1,362                 | 18,205 |
| 1890.....                                                  | 2,452               | 4,619    | 12,738               | 517                  | 3,176                       | 7,092                | 11,869           | 6,169  | 11,210   | 1,683                 | 17,279 |
| 1880.....                                                  | 699                 | 1,813    | 6,113                | .....                | 109                         | 2,324                | 8,631            | 813    | 7,104    | 644                   | 11,170 |
| 1870.....                                                  | .....               | 636      | .....                | .....                | 31                          | .....                | 4,452            | 182    | 16       | .....                 | 604    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 3,544               | 583      | 450                  | 563                  | 2,187                       | 2,141                | -348             | 535    | 389      | 930                   | 516    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 172.5               | 8.4      | 3.1                  | 89.6                 | 33.6                        | 29.2                 | -2.7             | 5.4    | 3.3      | 68.3                  | 2.8    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | -397                | 2,340    | 1,587                | 111                  | 3,341                       | 247                  | 1,217            | 3,693  | 409      | -321                  | 926    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -16.2               | 50.7     | 12.5                 | 21.5                 | 105.2                       | 3.5                  | 10.3             | 59.9   | 3.6      | -19.1                 | 5.4    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 2,055               | 431      | 578                  | 716                  | 387                         | 570                  | 380              | 450    | 578      | 578                   | 575    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 2.7                 | 17.5     | 25.6                 | 1.7                  | 22.5                        | 16.6                 | 33.5             | 23.1   | 20.8     | 4.0                   | 32.6   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 2.7                 | 17.5     | 25.6                 | 1.7                  | 22.5                        | 16.6                 | 26.7             | 23.1   | 20.8     | 4.0                   | 21.7   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                     |          |                      |                      |                             |                      |                  |        |          |                       |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | .....               | .....    | .....                | .....                | .....                       | .....                | 2,584            | .....  | .....    | .....                 | 6,235  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | .....               | .....    | .....                | .....                | .....                       | .....                | 2,970            | .....  | .....    | .....                 | 5,132  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | .....               | .....    | .....                | .....                | .....                       | .....                | -13.0            | .....  | .....    | .....                 | 21.5   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 5,599               | 7,542    | 14,775               | 1,191                | 8,704                       | 9,480                | 10,154           | 10,397 | 12,008   | 2,292                 | 12,486 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 2,055               | 6,959    | 14,325               | 628                  | 6,517                       | 7,339                | 10,116           | 9,862  | 11,619   | 1,362                 | 13,073 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 172.5               | 8.4      | 3.1                  | 89.6                 | 33.6                        | 29.2                 | 0.4              | 5.4    | 3.3      | 68.3                  | -4.5   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....               | .....    | .....                | .....                | .....                       | .....                | 2,970            | .....  | .....    | .....                 | 5,132  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 2,055               | 6,959    | 14,325               | 628                  | 6,517                       | 7,339                | 10,116           | 9,862  | 11,619   | 1,362                 | 13,073 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....               | .....    | .....                | .....                | .....                       | .....                | 20.3             | .....  | .....    | .....                 | 33.3   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....               | .....    | .....                | .....                | .....                       | .....                | 22.7             | .....  | .....    | .....                 | 28.2   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                     |          |                      |                      |                             |                      |                  |        |          |                       |        |
| White.....                                                 | 5,585               | 7,541    | 14,735               | 1,180                | 6,776                       | 9,473                | 12,736           | 10,395 | 12,002   | 2,259                 | 18,685 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,054               | 6,963    | 14,319               | 628                  | 4,562                       | 7,336                | 13,081           | 9,858  | 11,614   | 1,353                 | 18,173 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,445               | 4,612    | 12,736               | 517                  | 1,272                       | 7,092                | 11,838           | 6,166  | 11,199   | 1,624                 | 17,267 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 14                  | 1        | 2                    | 11                   | 13                          | 2                    | 2                | 1      | 6        | 33                    | 28     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1                   | 1        | 6                    | .....                | .....                       | 3                    | 6                | 4      | 6        | 24                    | 52     |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 7                   | 7        | 12                   | .....                | 6                           | .....                | 50               | 3      | 10       | 59                    | 62     |
| Black.....                                                 | 11                  | .....    | 1                    | 11                   | 11                          | 1                    | 2                | 1      | 6        | 33                    | 11     |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 3                   | 1        | .....                | .....                | 2                           | 1                    | .....            | .....  | .....    | .....                 | 17     |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 15)..... | .....               | .....    | 38                   | .....                | 1,915                       | .....                | .....            | 1      | .....    | .....                 | 8      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 3,899               | 2,762    | 8,981                | 883                  | 4,420                       | 5,251                | 5,805            | 4,299  | 7,589    | 1,520                 | 11,690 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,115               | 2,556    | 8,698                | 473                  | 2,667                       | 4,112                | 5,825            | 4,169  | 7,219    | 789                   | 10,932 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1,162               | 3,297    | 4,280                | 196                  | 1,608                       | 2,968                | 4,746            | 4,166  | 3,235    | 566                   | 5,070  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 628                 | 2,934    | 3,959                | 103                  | 1,213                       | 2,121                | 4,647            | 3,552  | 3,045    | 367                   | 4,961  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 597                 | 2,232    | 2,557                | 104                  | 1,016                       | 1,992                | 3,173            | 2,722  | 1,831    | 273                   | 3,168  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 565                 | 1,065    | 1,723                | 92                   | 592                         | 996                  | 1,573            | 1,444  | 1,404    | 293                   | 1,902  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 524                 | 1,482    | 1,474                | 101                  | 748                         | 1,239                | 2,185            | 1,930  | 1,178    | 173                   | 1,925  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 513                 | 1,688    | 1,602                | 52                   | 682                         | 1,100                | 2,609            | 2,137  | 1,560    | 182                   | 2,280  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                     |          |                      |                      |                             |                      |                  |        |          |                       |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 69.6                | 36.6     | 60.8                 | 74.1                 | 50.8                        | 55.4                 | 45.6             | 41.3   | 63.2     | 66.3                  | 62.4   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 54.3                | 33.6     | 60.7                 | 75.3                 | 40.9                        | 56.0                 | 44.6             | 42.3   | 62.1     | 57.9                  | 60.0   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 20.8                | 43.7     | 29.0                 | 16.5                 | 18.5                        | 31.5                 | 37.3             | 40.1   | 26.9     | 24.7                  | 27.1   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 50.5                | 42.2     | 27.6                 | 16.4                 | 18.6                        | 28.9                 | 35.5             | 36.0   | 26.2     | 26.9                  | 27.3   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 9.4                 | 19.6     | 10.0                 | 8.5                  | 8.6                         | 13.1                 | 17.2             | 18.6   | 9.8      | 7.5                   | 10.3   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 15.2                | 24.3     | 11.6                 | 8.3                  | 10.5                        | 15.0                 | 19.9             | 21.7   | 11.6     | 18.4                  | 12.5   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                     |          |                      |                      |                             |                      |                  |        |          |                       |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                     |          |                      |                      |                             |                      |                  |        |          |                       |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 43                  | 393      | 81                   | 4                    | 75                          | 525                  | 17               | 11     | 113      | 22                    | 12     |
| Belgium.....                                               | 5                   | 4        | 1                    | .....                | 1                           | 13                   | .....            | .....  | .....    | 1                     | 1      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 3                   | 1        | .....                | .....                | 4                           | 3                    | 3                | 3      | 26       | 2                     | 7      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 38                  | 56       | 74                   | 8                    | 25                          | 40                   | 71               | 69     | 67       | 14                    | 86     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 50                  | 82       | 9                    | 2                    | 43                          | 200                  | 828              | 212    | 48       | 6                     | 78     |
| England.....                                               | 24                  | 17       | 39                   | 8                    | 27                          | 52                   | 50               | 84     | 121      | 20                    | 130    |
| France.....                                                | 1                   | 1        | 1                    | .....                | 2                           | 1                    | 8                | 2      | 3        | 1                     | 26     |
| Germany.....                                               | 164                 | 740      | 1,028                | 39                   | 288                         | 261                  | 910              | 1,040  | 510      | 57                    | 665    |
| Greece.....                                                | 5                   | 10       | 31                   | .....                | 6                           | .....                | 15               | .....  | 35       | .....                 | 4      |
| Holland.....                                               | .....               | 5        | 8                    | .....                | 3                           | 11                   | 2                | 3      | 2        | 1                     | 5      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 10                  | 7        | 2                    | 4                    | .....                       | .....                | 7                | .....  | .....    | .....                 | 1      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 27                  | 21       | 38                   | 6                    | 32                          | 8                    | 34               | 27     | 34       | 9                     | 104    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 2                   | .....    | 13                   | 5                    | 2                           | 3                    | .....            | .....  | 1        | .....                 | 50     |
| Norway.....                                                | 18                  | 18       | 8                    | .....                | 15                          | 12                   | 32               | 15     | 26       | 5                     | 9      |
| Russia.....                                                | 47                  | 14       | 52                   | 4                    | 12                          | 34                   | 13               | 39     | 54       | .....                 | 456    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 8                   | 6        | 26                   | 3                    | .....                       | 13                   | 18               | 4      | .....    | 1                     | 16     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 57                  | 64       | 35                   | 3                    | 172                         | 45                   | 148              | 267    | 59       | 25                    | 224    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 11                  | 35       | 15                   | 2                    | 28                          | 2                    | 11               | 12     | 44       | 4                     | 12     |
| Turkey.....                                                | 1                   | 1        | 1                    | 6                    | 1                           | .....                | .....            | 4      | 9        | .....                 | 8      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 11                  | 2        | 2                    | .....                | .....                       | 3                    | 6                | 137    | 6        | 1                     | 19     |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 10                  | 4        | 9                    | 7                    | 6                           | 13                   | 6                | 1      | 12       | 4                     | 12     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                     |          |                      |                      |                             |                      |                  |        |          |                       |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 26                  | 435      | 107                  | 1                    | 66                          | 831                  | 20               | 7      | 139      | 53                    | 14     |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 4                   | 1        | .....                | .....                | 4                           | .....                | 7                | 5      | 69       | .....                 | 2      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 20                  | 35       | 28                   | 2                    | 17                          | 14                   | 29               | 18     | 34       | 15                    | 32     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 78                  | 68       | 2                    | 2                    | 46                          | 246                  | 894              | 197    | 46       | 3                     | 89     |
| England.....                                               | 24                  | 20       | 50                   | 10                   | 26                          | 53                   | 65               | 73     | 95       | 19                    | 117    |
| France.....                                                | 2                   | 2        | 4                    | 1                    | 3                           | 2                    | 11               | 2      | .....    | 2                     | 11     |
| Germany.....                                               | 215                 | 1,362    | 1,997                | 50                   | 496                         | 474                  | 1,544            | 1,618  | 917      | 94                    | 1,321  |
| Holland.....                                               | 2                   | 2        | 21                   | .....                | 3                           | 11                   | 1                | 5      | 3        | .....                 | 11     |
| Hungary.....                                               | 1                   | .....    | .....                | 3                    | .....                       | 1                    | 2                | .....  | .....    | .....                 | .....  |
| Ireland.....                                               | 43                  | 40       | 78                   | 13                   | 78                          | 24                   | 91               | 89     | 90       | 24                    | 228    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1                   | .....    | .....                | .....                | 5                           | .....                | 1                | 1      | .....    | .....                 | .....  |
| Norway.....                                                | 10                  | 37       | 6                    | .....                | 19                          | 18                   | 29               | 13     | 36       | 3                     | 19     |
| Russia.....                                                | 18                  | 4        | 38                   | 4                    | 3                           | 40                   | 7                | 35     | 68       | .....                 | 715    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 3                   | 9        | 29                   | 3                    | 10                          | 28                   | 8                | 13     | 15       | 1                     | 33     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 54                  | 83       | 56                   | 4                    | 143                         | 79                   | 154              | 320    | 102      | 23                    | 351    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 2                   | 26       | 8                    | .....                | 34                          | 1                    | 11               | 1      | 79       | 3                     | 10     |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....               | 1        | 2                    | .....                | .....                       | 6                    | 5                | 155    | 7        | .....                 | 22     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....         | 95                  | 106      | 129                  | 11                   | 63                          | 164                  | 294              | 170    | 139      | 30                    | 193    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 71.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Sioux. <sup>1</sup> | Stanton. | Thayer. <sup>1</sup> | Thomas. <sup>1</sup> | Thurston. <sup>1</sup> | Valley. <sup>1</sup> | Washington. | Wayne. | Webster. | Wheeler. <sup>1</sup> | York.  |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------|----------|-----------------------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| Total.....Male.....                                  | 3,151               | 4,032    | 7,643                | 656                  | 4,765                  | 4,974                | 6,624       | 5,558  | 6,290    | 1,245                 | 9,656  |
| Female.....                                          | 2,448               | 3,510    | 7,132                | 535                  | 3,939                  | 4,506                | 6,114       | 4,839  | 5,718    | 1,047                 | 9,065  |
| White—Male.....                                      | 3,141               | 4,031    | 7,604                | 653                  | 3,791                  | 4,973                | 6,623       | 5,558  | 6,287    | 1,226                 | 9,631  |
| Female.....                                          | 2,444               | 3,510    | 7,131                | 527                  | 2,985                  | 4,505                | 6,113       | 4,837  | 5,715    | 1,033                 | 9,054  |
| Negro—Male.....                                      | 10                  | 1        | 1                    | 3                    | 11                     | 1                    | 1           | 1      | 2        | 19                    | 17     |
| Female.....                                          | 4                   | —        | 1                    | 8                    | 2                      | 1                    | 1           | 1      | 3        | 14                    | 11     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,766               | 2,039    | 4,109                | 365                  | 2,537                  | 2,539                | 2,561       | 2,946  | 3,371    | 623                   | 5,423  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 577                 | 1,832    | 3,689                | 198                  | 1,821                  | 1,899                | 5,600       | 2,707  | 3,698    | 385                   | 4,906  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,107               | 581      | 2,125                | 240                  | 1,211                  | 1,288                | 1,277       | 1,067  | 1,911    | 367                   | 3,050  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 276                 | 554      | 2,088                | 137                  | 689                    | 1,070                | 1,431       | 1,055  | 1,801    | 204                   | 2,866  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 348                 | 655      | 1,129                | 62                   | 370                    | 579                  | 1,091       | 796    | 800      | 141                   | 1,352  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 128                 | 480      | 781                  | 55                   | 212                    | 271                  | 1,366       | 647    | 563      | 81                    | 868    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 197                 | 520      | 815                  | 34                   | 247                    | 421                  | 876         | 602    | 513      | 86                    | 952    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 151                 | 135      | 314                  | 28                   | 123                    | 158                  | 215         | 194    | 287      | 55                    | 400    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 302                 | 802      | 816                  | 62                   | 433                    | 671                  | 1,193       | 1,083  | 667      | 105                   | 1,003  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 175                 | 857      | 878                  | 26                   | 381                    | 556                  | 1,373       | 1,104  | 753      | 97                    | 1,172  |
| Negro.....                                           | 9                   | 1        | 1                    | 1                    | 4                      | 1                    | 1           | 3      | 3        | 10                    | 11     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | —                   | 1        | —                    | —                    | —                      | 2                    | —           | 3      | 1        | 8                     | 7      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | —                   | —        | 38                   | —                    | 519                    | —                    | —           | —      | —        | —                     | —      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 62.7                | 28.5     | 51.7                 | 65.8                 | 47.7                   | 50.7                 | 35.9        | 36.2   | 56.5     | 58.9                  | 56.2   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 19.7                | 32.1     | 27.5                 | 17.0                 | 14.6                   | 22.8                 | 30.6        | 27.0   | 23.7     | 22.6                  | 24.9   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 17.1                | 39.3     | 19.9                 | 17.0                 | 17.1                   | 26.4                 | 33.5        | 36.8   | 19.7     | 16.9                  | 18.5   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 189                 | 532      | 570                  | 25                   | 280                    | 473                  | 800         | 725    | 455      | 57                    | 724    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 57                  | 70       | 57                   | 9                    | 58                     | 45                   | 162         | 114    | 29       | 5                     | 76     |
| Alien.....                                           | 12                  | 78       | 45                   | 5                    | 22                     | 56                   | 73          | 118    | 61       | 5                     | 86     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 44                  | 122      | 144                  | 23                   | 63                     | 97                   | 158         | 126    | 122      | 40                    | 117    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 21                  | 57       | 53                   | 9                    | 297                    | 59                   | 73          | 27     | 51       | 11                    | 61     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2                 | 2.8      | 1.3                  | 2.5                  | 11.7                   | 2.3                  | 2.0         | 0.9    | 1.5      | 1.8                   | 1.1    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 2.1                 | 1.3      | 2.2                  | 2.5                  | 10.3                   | 2.7                  | 3.2         | 1.0    | 2.8      | 1.3                   | 1.6    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 14                  | 17       | 29                   | 1                    | 18                     | 13                   | 22          | 12     | 24       | 5                     | 21     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0                 | 1.4      | 0.9                  | 0.3                  | 1.1                    | 0.7                  | 0.9         | 0.6    | 0.9      | 1.0                   | 0.5    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 6                   | 40       | 24                   | 7                    | 15                     | 46                   | 51          | 15     | 27       | 2                     | 59     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0                 | 5.0      | 2.9                  | —                    | 3.5                    | 6.9                  | 4.3         | 1.4    | 4.0      | 1.9                   | 3.9    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1                   | —        | —                    | 1                    | —                      | —                    | —           | —      | —        | —                     | 1      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                   | —        | —                    | —                    | —                      | —                    | —           | —      | —        | —                     | —      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,134               | 5,606    | 11,262               | 875                  | 6,343                  | 7,098                | 9,683       | 7,863  | 9,115    | 1,649                 | 14,811 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 41                  | 109      | 106                  | 15                   | 791                    | 112                  | 142         | 55     | 109      | 17                    | 133    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0                 | 1.9      | 0.9                  | 1.7                  | 12.5                   | 1.6                  | 1.5         | 0.7    | 1.2      | 1.0                   | 0.9    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,615               | 4,146    | 9,761                | 769                  | 4,199                  | 5,876                | 7,516       | 5,952  | 7,943    | 1,452                 | 12,873 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 28                  | 40       | 53                   | 3                    | 41                     | 31                   | 37          | 22     | 53       | 8                     | 37     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8                 | 1.0      | 0.5                  | 0.4                  | 1.0                    | 0.5                  | 0.5         | 0.4    | 0.7      | 0.6                   | 0.3    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 506                 | 1,459    | 1,461                | 99                   | 736                    | 1,220                | 2,165       | 1,910  | 1,166    | 173                   | 1,907  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 12                  | 69       | 53                   | 10                   | 25                     | 81                   | 105         | 33     | 56       | 4                     | 92     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4                 | 4.7      | 3.6                  | —                    | 3.4                    | 6.6                  | 4.8         | 1.7    | 4.8      | 2.3                   | 4.8    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 13                  | 1        | 2                    | 7                    | 6                      | 2                    | 2           | —      | 6        | 24                    | 23     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                   | —        | —                    | 2                    | —                      | —                    | —           | —      | —        | 5                     | 4      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                   | —        | —                    | —                    | —                      | —                    | —           | —      | —        | —                     | —      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,190               | 1,923    | 3,625                | 251                  | 1,963                  | 2,387                | 2,960       | 2,569  | 2,788    | 538                   | 4,442  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5                   | 6        | 5                    | 4                    | 117                    | 10                   | 16          | 6      | 12       | 2                     | 13     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4                 | 0.3      | 0.1                  | 1.6                  | 6.0                    | 0.4                  | 0.5         | 0.2    | 0.4      | 0.4                   | 0.3    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,720               | 2,662    | 4,971                | 361                  | 2,811                  | 3,288                | 4,145       | 3,562  | 3,900    | 783                   | 5,958  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,194               | 1,598    | 3,693                | 231                  | 1,656                  | 2,319                | 2,898       | 2,625  | 2,906    | 517                   | 4,391  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.4                | 60.0     | 74.3                 | 64.0                 | 55.4                   | 70.5                 | 69.9        | 73.7   | 74.5     | 66.0                  | 73.7   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 530                 | 739      | 1,346                | 110                  | 848                    | 901                  | 1,185       | 993    | 1,112    | 245                   | 1,516  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 372                 | 455      | 1,172                | 72                   | 538                    | 699                  | 1,029       | 921    | 979      | 151                   | 1,261  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 625                 | 824      | 1,670                | 117                  | 871                    | 1,084                | 1,385       | 1,157  | 1,312    | 281                   | 1,854  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 570                 | 777      | 1,628                | 109                  | 727                    | 1,046                | 1,336       | 1,124  | 1,275    | 254                   | 1,806  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 290                 | 537      | 985                  | 74                   | 507                    | 670                  | 794         | 706    | 757      | 136                   | 1,205  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 196                 | 295      | 678                  | 42                   | 230                    | 453                  | 413         | 464    | 497      | 89                    | 869    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 275                 | 562      | 970                  | 60                   | 585                    | 633                  | 781         | 706    | 719      | 121                   | 1,383  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 56                  | 71       | 215                  | 8                    | 61                     | 121                  | 120         | 116    | 155      | 23                    | 455    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,155               | 1,563    | 3,016                | 227                  | 1,719                  | 1,985                | 2,570       | 2,150  | 2,424    | 526                   | 3,370  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 942                 | 1,232    | 2,800                | 181                  | 1,265                  | 1,745                | 2,365       | 2,045  | 2,254    | 405                   | 3,067  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.6                | 78.8     | 92.8                 | 79.7                 | 73.6                   | 87.9                 | 92.0        | 95.1   | 93.0     | 77.0                  | 91.0   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 862                 | 645      | 2,086                | 182                  | 946                    | 1,151                | 1,308       | 929    | 1,659    | 376                   | 2,279  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 701                 | 482      | 1,950                | 148                  | 754                    | 1,000                | 1,205       | 883    | 1,545    | 232                   | 2,060  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.3                | 74.7     | 93.5                 | 81.3                 | 79.7                   | 86.9                 | 92.1        | 95.0   | 93.1     | 77.7                  | 90.4   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 266                 | 886      | 910                  | 36                   | 417                    | 806                  | 1,238       | 1,186  | 749      | 143                   | 1,040  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 217                 | 730      | 836                  | 30                   | 336                    | 719                  | 1,139       | 1,130  | 697      | 108                   | 957    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.6                | 82.4     | 91.9                 | —                    | 80.6                   | 89.2                 | 92.0        | 95.3   | 93.1     | 75.5                  | 92.0   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 26                  | 32       | 20                   | 5                    | 17                     | 28                   | 24          | 35     | 16       | —                     | 47     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 23                  | 20       | 14                   | —                    | 12                     | 26                   | 21          | 32     | 12       | —                     | 46     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                   | —        | —                    | —                    | —                      | —                    | —           | —      | —        | —                     | —      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1                   | —        | —                    | 4                    | 2                      | —                    | —           | —      | —        | —                     | 4      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1                   | —        | —                    | 3                    | —                      | —                    | —           | —      | —        | 5                     | 4      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                   | —        | —                    | —                    | —                      | —                    | —           | —      | —        | —                     | —      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |          |                      |                      |                        |                      |             |        |          |                       |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,553               | 1,539    | 3,188                | 345                  | 1,827                  | 2,052                | 2,804       | 2,161  | 2,665    | 520                   | 4,164  |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,559               | 1,551    | 3,217                | 360                  | 1,864                  | 2,069                | 2,822       | 2,197  | 2,707    | 522                   | 4,220  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Omaha.  | South<br>Omaha. | SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Omaha.  | South<br>Omaha. |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                            |                       |         |                 | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 194,328                    | 43,973                | 124,096 | 26,259          | Total number.....                             | 65,816                     | 13,923                | 43,216  | 8,677           |
| 1900.....                                    | 168,725                    | 40,169                | 102,555 | 26,001          | Number in 1900.....                           | 57,023                     | 12,528                | 34,620  | 2,880           |
| 1890.....                                    | 203,608                    | 55,154                | 140,452 | 3,062           | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 28,026                     | 8,122                 | 17,601  | 2,303           |
| 1880.....                                    | 43,521                     | 13,003                | 30,518  | —               | Number in 1900.....                           | 27,842                     | 7,862                 | 16,002  | 4,478           |
| 1870.....                                    | 16,083                     | —                     | 16,083  | —               | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 13,769                     | 2,386                 | 9,874   | 1,509           |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 25,603                     | 3,804                 | 21,541  | 258             | Number in 1900.....                           | 10,812                     | 1,977                 | 6,883   | 1,952           |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 15.2                       | 9.5                   | 21.0    | 1.0             | Native white—Foreign parentage.....           | 9,798                      | 1,518                 | 7,092   | 1,138           |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | -34,943                    | -14,985               | -37,897 | 17,939          | Native white—Mixed parentage.....             | 3,971                      | 868                   | 2,782   | 321             |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | -17.2                      | -27.2                 | -27.0   | 222.5           | Foreign-born white.....                       | 21,266                     | 3,101                 | 13,788  | 4,377           |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                            |                       |         |                 | Number in 1900.....                           | 16,899                     | 2,390                 | 11,383  | 5,195           |
| White.....                                   | 183,163                    | 43,222                | 119,590 | 25,361          | Negro.....                                    | 2,500                      | 302                   | 1,885   | 313             |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 163,752                    | 39,324                | 99,009  | 25,419          | Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,859                      | 269                   | 1,257   | 313             |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 197,638                    | 53,758                | 135,794 | 7,886           | Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 255                        | 12                    | 68      | 175             |
| Negro.....                                   | 5,876                      | 733                   | 4,426   | 717             | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                     |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 4,828                      | 814                   | 3,443   | 571             | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 42.6                       | 58.3                  | 40.7    | 26.5            |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 6,000                      | 1,360                 | 4,566   | 74              | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 20.9                       | 17.1                  | 22.8    | 17.4            |
| Black.....                                   | 4,278                      | 507                   | 3,186   | 585             | Foreign-born white.....                       | 32.3                       | 22.3                  | 31.9    | 50.4            |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 1,598                      | 226                   | 1,240   | 132             | Negro.....                                    | 3.8                        | 2.2                   | 4.4     | 3.6             |
| Indian.....                                  | 17                         | 3                     | 14      | —               | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>     |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Chinese.....                                 | 58                         | 4                     | 53      | 1               | Naturalized.....                              | 10,407                     | 1,372                 | 7,079   | 1,956           |
| Japanese.....                                | 197                        | 3                     | 22      | 172             | Having first papers.....                      | 3,569                      | 803                   | 2,103   | 563             |
| All other.....                               | 17                         | 8                     | 1       | 8               | Alien.....                                    | 4,780                      | 610                   | 2,868   | 1,302           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 87,437                     | 26,021                | 52,917  | 8,499           | Unknown.....                                  | 2,510                      | 316                   | 1,738   | 456             |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 79,527                     | 25,188                | 42,762  | 11,587          | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 53,624                     | 10,001                | 39,595  | 9,028           | ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.               |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 49,942                     | 8,873                 | 32,828  | 8,326           | Total number illiterate.....                  | 2,517                      | 458                   | 1,429   | 630             |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 41,129                     | 6,535                 | 27,757  | 6,337           | Per cent illiterate.....                      | 3.8                        | 3.3                   | 3.3     | 7.3             |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 17,495                     | 3,466                 | 11,833  | 2,191           | Per cent in 1900.....                         | 1.8                        | 1.7                   | 1.8     | 2.1             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 42,101                     | 7,200                 | 27,065  | 7,834           | Native white, number illiterate.....          | 124                        | 28                    | 85      | 11              |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 34,233                     | 5,358                 | 23,129  | 5,596           | Per cent illiterate.....                      | 0.3                        | 0.3                   | 0.3     | 0.3             |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                            |                       |         |                 | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....    | 2,231                      | 418                   | 1,223   | 590             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 45.0                       | 59.2                  | 42.6    | 32.4            | Per cent illiterate.....                      | 10.5                       | 13.5                  | 8.9     | 13.5            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 47.1                       | 63.7                  | 41.7    | 44.6            | Negro, number illiterate.....                 | 149                        | 12                    | 110     | 27              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 30.2                       | 22.7                  | 31.9    | 34.4            | Per cent illiterate.....                      | 6.0                        | 4.0                   | 5.8     | 8.6             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 29.6                       | 22.1                  | 32.0    | 31.7            | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>         |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 21.7                       | 16.4                  | 21.8    | 20.8            | Total number.....                             | 160,580                    | 36,121                | 104,102 | 20,357          |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 20.3                       | 13.1                  | 22.8    | 21.5            | Number illiterate.....                        | 5,181                      | 1,296                 | 2,798   | 1,085           |
| Negro.....                                   | 3.0                        | 1.7                   | 3.6     | 2.7             | Per cent illiterate.....                      | 3.2                        | 3.6                   | 2.7     | 5.3             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 2.9                        | 2.0                   | 3.4     | 2.2             | Native white, number.....                     | 114,512                    | 28,752                | 73,736  | 12,024          |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                            |                       |         |                 | Number illiterate.....                        | 305                        | 85                    | 184     | 36              |
| Total..... Male.....                         | 101,233                    | 21,870                | 64,802  | 14,561          | Per cent illiterate.....                      | 0.3                        | 0.3                   | 0.2     | 0.3             |
| Female.....                                  | 93,095                     | 22,103                | 59,294  | 11,638          | Foreign-born white, number.....               | 40,593                     | 6,708                 | 26,338  | 7,547           |
| White..... Male.....                         | 97,729                     | 21,433                | 62,342  | 13,949          | Number illiterate.....                        | 4,530                      | 1,177                 | 2,352   | 1,001           |
| Female.....                                  | 90,434                     | 21,784                | 57,215  | 11,412          | Per cent illiterate.....                      | 11.2                       | 17.5                  | 8.9     | 13.3            |
| Negro..... Male.....                         | 3,225                      | 414                   | 2,473   | 432             | Negro, number.....                            | 5,192                      | 643                   | 3,944   | 605             |
| Female.....                                  | 2,651                      | 319                   | 2,047   | 285             | Number illiterate.....                        | 331                        | 36                    | 249     | 46              |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                            |                       |         |                 | Per cent illiterate.....                      | 6.4                        | 5.6                   | 6.3     | 7.6             |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |                            |                       |         |                 | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>     |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Austria.....                                 | 6,593                      | 134                   | 3,414   | 3,000           | Total number.....                             | 37,794                     | 8,307                 | 23,764  | 5,723           |
| Belgium.....                                 | 217                        | 7                     | 53      | 157             | Number illiterate.....                        | 426                        | 112                   | 229     | 85              |
| Canada—French.....                           | 126                        | 24                    | 86      | 16              | Per cent illiterate.....                      | 1.1                        | 1.3                   | 1.0     | 1.5             |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 1,571                      | 322                   | 1,112   | 137             | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Denmark.....                                 | 3,101                      | 178                   | 2,651   | 272             | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 50,209                     | 11,049                | 31,281  | 7,879           |
| England.....                                 | 2,002                      | 453                   | 1,378   | 171             | Number attending school.....                  | 32,419                     | 7,675                 | 20,085  | 4,659           |
| France.....                                  | 173                        | 28                    | 135     | 10              | Per cent attending school.....                | 64.6                       | 69.5                  | 64.2    | 59.1            |
| Germany.....                                 | 7,043                      | 1,197                 | 4,861   | 985             | Number 6 to 9 years.....                      | 12,415                     | 2,742                 | 7,517   | 2,156           |
| Greece.....                                  | 732                        | 187                   | 486     | 59              | Number attending school.....                  | 10,749                     | 2,464                 | 6,788   | 1,497           |
| Holland.....                                 | 97                         | 19                    | 73      | 5               | Number 10 to 14 years.....                    | 14,992                     | 3,195                 | 9,300   | 2,497           |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,120                      | 61                    | 554     | 505             | Number attending school.....                  | 14,239                     | 3,067                 | 8,836   | 2,336           |
| Ireland.....                                 | 2,799                      | 291                   | 1,849   | 659             | Number 15 to 17 years.....                    | 10,002                     | 2,149                 | 6,279   | 1,574           |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,549                      | 72                    | 2,361   | 116             | Number attending school.....                  | 5,311                      | 1,358                 | 3,273   | 680             |
| Norway.....                                  | 533                        | 63                    | 403     | 62              | Number 18 to 20 years.....                    | 12,800                     | 2,963                 | 8,185   | 1,652           |
| Roumania.....                                | 234                        | 36                    | 118     | 80              | Number attending school.....                  | 2,120                      | 786                   | 1,188   | 146             |
| Russia.....                                  | 6,926                      | 3,351                 | 2,592   | 983             | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Scotland.....                                | 696                        | 80                    | 548     | 63              | Total number.....                             | 27,407                     | 5,937                 | 16,817  | 4,653           |
| Sweden.....                                  | 4,655                      | 494                   | 3,805   | 356             | Number attending school.....                  | 24,988                     | 5,531                 | 15,624  | 3,833           |
| Switzerland.....                             | 248                        | 35                    | 169     | 44              | Per cent attending school.....                | 91.2                       | 93.2                  | 92.9    | 82.4            |
| Turkey.....                                  | 295                        | 35                    | 185     | 72              | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 12,994                     | 3,641                 | 7,608   | 1,745           |
| Wales.....                                   | 82                         | 16                    | 61      | 5               | Number attending school.....                  | 11,914                     | 3,413                 | 7,023   | 1,478           |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 205                        | 62                    | 171     | 72              | Per cent attending school.....                | 91.7                       | 93.7                  | 92.3    | 84.7            |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                            |                       |         |                 | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 11,898                     | 1,619                 | 7,838   | 2,441           |
| Austria.....                                 | 5,647                      | 183                   | 3,139   | 2,325           | Number attending school.....                  | 10,894                     | 1,521                 | 7,373   | 2,000           |
| Canada—French.....                           | 87                         | 19                    | 60      | 8               | Per cent attending school.....                | 91.6                       | 93.9                  | 94.1    | 81.9            |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 565                        | 91                    | 432     | 42              | Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,954                      | 593                   | 988     | 375             |
| Denmark.....                                 | 2,552                      | 185                   | 2,137   | 230             | Number attending school.....                  | 1,632                      | 523                   | 843     | 276             |
| England.....                                 | 1,575                      | 391                   | 1,055   | 129             | Per cent attending school.....                | 86.1                       | 88.2                  | 89.6    | 73.6            |
| France.....                                  | 122                        | 17                    | 84      | 21              | Negro.....                                    | 557                        | 83                    | 382     | 92              |
| Germany.....                                 | 10,054                     | 1,848                 | 6,850   | 1,356           | Number attending school.....                  | 495                        | 73                    | 343     | 79              |
| Holland.....                                 | 123                        | 25                    | 91      | 7               | Per cent attending school.....                | 88.9                       | —                     | 89.8    | —               |
| Hungary.....                                 | 378                        | 28                    | 295     | 55              | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 5,483                      | 616                   | 3,681   | 1,186           | Dwellings, number.....                        | 38,126                     | 9,507                 | 23,657  | 4,962           |
| Italy.....                                   | 801                        | 57                    | 723     | 21              | Families, number.....                         | 42,076                     | 10,472                | 26,359  | 5,245           |
| Norway.....                                  | 363                        | 55                    | 264     | 44              |                                               |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Russia.....                                  | 3,731                      | 1,794                 | 1,509   | 428             |                                               |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Scotland.....                                | 506                        | 91                    | 352     | 63              |                                               |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Sweden.....                                  | 4,401                      | 483                   | 3,630   | 283             |                                               |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Switzerland.....                             | 147                        | 24                    | 112     | 11              |                                               |                            |                       |         |                 |
| Wales.....                                   | 126                        | 37                    | 82      | 7               |                                               |                            |                       |         |                 |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 4,468                      | 586                   | 3,261   | 621             |                                               |                            |                       |         |                 |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 71.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

# POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF GRAND ISLAND.

| SUBJECT.                                           | Grand Island. | SUBJECT.                                             | Grand Island. |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |               | <b>SEX</b>                                           |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 10,326        | Total.. Male.....                                    | 5,379         |
| 1900.....                                          | 7,554         | Female.....                                          | 4,947         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 5,761         | White...Male.....                                    | 5,297         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 2,865         | Female.....                                          | 4,890         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 1,561         | Negro...Male.....                                    | 61            |
| Negro.....                                         | 117           | Female.....                                          | 56            |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                          | 22            |                                                      |               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |               | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |               |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |               | Total number.....                                    | 3,423         |
| Austria.....                                       | 50            | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,823         |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 6             | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 726           |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 64            | Foreign-born white.....                              | 869           |
| Denmark.....                                       | 113           | Negro.....                                           | 44            |
| England.....                                       | 57            |                                                      |               |
| France.....                                        | 5             | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |               |
| Germany.....                                       | 788           | Naturalized.....                                     | 541           |
| Greece.....                                        | 103           | Having first papers.....                             | 27            |
| Ireland.....                                       | 77            | Alien.....                                           | 161           |
| Italy.....                                         | 9             | Unknown.....                                         | 150           |
| Norway.....                                        | 6             |                                                      |               |
| Russia.....                                        | 142           | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |               |
| Scotland.....                                      | 47            | Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 8,438         |
| Sweden.....                                        | 49            | Number illiterate.....                               | 227           |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 22            | Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 6,782         |
| Wales.....                                         | 9             | Number illiterate.....                               | 44            |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 14            | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 1,537         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |               | Number illiterate.....                               | 162           |
| Austria.....                                       | 18            | Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 97            |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 11            | Number illiterate.....                               | 13            |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 30            | Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 97            |
| Denmark.....                                       | 113           |                                                      |               |
| England.....                                       | 80            | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |               |
| France.....                                        | 3             | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,763         |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,134         | Number attending school.....                         | 1,836         |
| Holland.....                                       | 5             |                                                      |               |
| Ireland.....                                       | 133           | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |               |
| Norway.....                                        | 5             | Total number.....                                    | 1,443         |
| Russia.....                                        | 81            | Number attending school.....                         | 1,366         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 24            |                                                      |               |
| Sweden.....                                        | 62            | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 911           |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 19            | Number attending school.....                         | 859           |
| Wales.....                                         | 5             | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 492           |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... | 172           | Number attending school.....                         | 473           |
|                                                    |               | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 32            |
|                                                    |               | Number attending school.....                         | 26            |
|                                                    |               | Negro, number.....                                   | 8             |
|                                                    |               | Number attending school.....                         | 8             |
|                                                    |               | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |               |
|                                                    |               | Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,257         |
|                                                    |               | Families, number.....                                | 2,333         |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEBRASKA.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Alliance. | Auburn. | Aurora. | Beatrice. | Benson. | Blair. | Chad-<br>ron. | Colum-<br>bus. | Fair-<br>bury. | Falls<br>City. | Fre-<br>mont. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |           |         |         |           |         |        |               |                |                |                |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 106,198                    | 3,105     | 2,729   | 2,630   | 9,356     | 3,170   | 2,584  | 2,687         | 5,014          | 5,294          | 3,255          | 8,718         |
| 1900.....                                     | 85,574                     | 2,535     | 2,664   | 1,921   | 7,875     | 510     | 2,970  | 1,665         | 3,522          | 3,140          | 3,022          | 7,241         |
| Male.....                                     | 53,582                     | 1,667     | 1,314   | 1,259   | 4,639     | 1,617   | 1,227  | 1,474         | 2,564          | 2,793          | 1,594          | 4,439         |
| Female.....                                   | 52,616                     | 1,438     | 1,415   | 1,371   | 4,717     | 1,553   | 1,357  | 1,213         | 2,450          | 2,501          | 1,661          | 4,279         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 67,682                     | 2,219     | 2,257   | 1,840   | 6,405     | 1,793   | 1,643  | 1,833         | 2,027          | 3,933          | 2,237          | 4,978         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 24,363                     | 599       | 334     | 535     | 1,903     | 885     | 582    | 546           | 1,910          | 850            | 659            | 2,314         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 13,372                     | 234       | 133     | 239     | 993       | 484     | 357    | 248           | 1,061          | 481            | 294            | 1,369         |
| Negro.....                                    | 628                        | 45        | 3       | 16      | 54        | 8       | 2      | 22            | 15             | 30             | 65             | 55            |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 153                        | 8         | 2       | 1       | 1         | 1       | 1      | 38            | 1              | 1              | 1              | 2             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |           |         |         |           |         |        |               |                |                |                |               |
| Total number.....                             | 32,875                     | 1,077     | 793     | 793     | 2,801     | 839     | 738    | 989           | 1,529          | 1,810          | 1,008          | 2,860         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 19,704                     | 761       | 601     | 503     | 1,857     | 415     | 406    | 642           | 574            | 1,237          | 623            | 1,645         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 6,057                      | 168       | 109     | 149     | 450       | 185     | 159    | 175           | 420            | 289            | 196            | 512           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 6,789                      | 121       | 79      | 136     | 477       | 237     | 173    | 147           | 529            | 274            | 163            | 688           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 4,086                      | 60        | 70      | 90      | 347       | 155     | 133    | 91            | 318            | 112            | 115            | 457           |
| Negro.....                                    | 219                        | 19        | 2       | 5       | 17        | 2       | 1      | 10            | 5              | 10             | 26             | 15            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |           |         |         |           |         |        |               |                |                |                |               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 86,550                     | 2,468     | 2,256   | 2,157   | 7,650     | 2,385   | 2,111  | 2,228         | 4,014          | 4,303          | 2,724          | 7,333         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,173                      | 33        | 20      | 17      | 104       | 6       | 5      | 22            | 139            | 9              | 33             | 28            |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 72,836                     | 2,189     | 2,119   | 1,909   | 6,624     | 1,905   | 1,757  | 1,934         | 2,954          | 3,807          | 2,375          | 5,946         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 255                        | 3         | 19      | 5       | 33        | 5       | 3      | 6             | 15             | 3              | 19             | 3             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 13,040                     | 230       | 132     | 238     | 976       | 475     | 352    | 244           | 1,048          | 460            | 292            | 1,347         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 853                        | 24        | 11      | 69      | 1         | 1       | 2      | 5             | 124            | 6              | 5              | 23            |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 534                        | 41        | 3       | 10      | 49        | 5       | 2      | 20            | 11             | 27             | 57             | 38            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 43                         | 2         | 1       | 2       | 2         | 1       | 1      | 2             | 1              | 1              | 9              | 2             |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 481                        | 25        | 10      | 6       | 46        | 3       | 3      | 10            | 67             | 6              | 21             | 9             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |           |         |         |           |         |        |               |                |                |                |               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 30,270                     | 804       | 775     | 716     | 2,665     | 1,058   | 714    | 710           | 1,480          | 1,386          | 899            | 2,412         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 21,738                     | 623       | 599     | 510     | 1,895     | 784     | 516    | 513           | 1,075          | 991            | 651            | 1,459         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |           |         |         |           |         |        |               |                |                |                |               |
| Native white, number.....                     | 16,369                     | 489       | 463     | 383     | 1,408     | 686     | 417    | 365           | 822            | 747            | 529            | 1,198         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 15,226                     | 468       | 439     | 342     | 1,331     | 641     | 393    | 354           | 793            | 697            | 489            | 971           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 429                        | 10        | 2       | 3       | 20        | 10      | 3      | 3             | 16             | 7              | 1              | 35            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 334                        | 10        | 2       | 2       | 15        | 9       | 3      | 1             | 9              | 4              | 1              | 31            |
| Negro, number.....                            | 112                        | 5         | 2       | 3       | 12        | 1       | 1      | 5             | 4              | 7              | 16             | 9             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 104                        | 5         | 2       | 3       | 11        | 1       | 1      | 4             | 4              | 7              | 13             | 9             |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |           |         |         |           |         |        |               |                |                |                |               |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 24,202                     | 666       | 725     | 653     | 2,092     | 663     | 698    | 660           | 1,045          | 1,176          | 822            | 1,936         |
| Families, number.....                         | 25,025                     | 702       | 729     | 681     | 2,202     | 663     | 700    | 693           | 1,064          | 1,241          | 827            | 1,972         |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Hastings. | Haver-<br>lock. | Hol-<br>dredge. | Kearney. | McCook. | Nebras-<br>ka City. | Norfolk. | North<br>Platte. | Platts-<br>mouth. | Univer-<br>sity<br>Place. | Wy-<br>more. | York. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |                 |                 |          |         |                     |          |                  |                   |                           |              |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 9,338     | 2,680           | 3,030           | 6,202    | 3,765   | 5,488               | 6,025    | 4,793            | 4,287             | 3,200                     | 2,613        | 6,235 |
| 1900.....                                     | 7,188     | 1,480           | 3,007           | 5,634    | 2,445   | 7,380               | 3,883    | 3,640            | 4,964             | 1,130                     | 2,626        | 5,132 |
| Male.....                                     | 4,562     | 1,542           | 1,447           | 3,012    | 1,965   | 2,664               | 3,218    | 2,584            | 2,136             | 1,491                     | 1,336        | 3,038 |
| Female.....                                   | 4,776     | 1,138           | 1,583           | 3,190    | 1,800   | 2,824               | 2,807    | 2,209            | 2,151             | 1,709                     | 1,277        | 3,197 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 5,370     | 1,446           | 1,462           | 4,295    | 2,539   | 3,413               | 3,540    | 3,115            | 2,295             | 2,639                     | 1,925        | 4,478 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,445     | 577             | 945             | 1,262    | 783     | 1,350               | 1,636    | 1,064            | 1,178             | 404                       | 463          | 1,139 |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,439     | 657             | 618             | 594      | 437     | 644                 | 799      | 520              | 809               | 148                       | 224          | 590   |
| Negro.....                                    | 82        | 4               | 43              | 3        | 81      | 49                  | 49       | 8                | 5                 | 9                         | 1            | 28    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 2         | 1               | 8               | 3        | 3       | 1                   | 1        | 86               | 1                 | 1                         | 1            | 1     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |                 |                 |          |         |                     |          |                  |                   |                           |              |       |
| Total number.....                             | 2,743     | 961             | 912             | 1,763    | 1,163   | 1,618               | 2,045    | 1,632            | 1,242             | 901                       | 795          | 1,863 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,546     | 423             | 399             | 1,140    | 745     | 889                 | 1,208    | 944              | 595               | 721                       | 547          | 1,283 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 521       | 123             | 190             | 317      | 224     | 378                 | 396      | 327              | 213               | 119                       | 142          | 295   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 647       | 415             | 319             | 290      | 188     | 325                 | 422      | 291              | 433               | 58                        | 105          | 274   |
| Naturalized.....                              | 443       | 87              | 214             | 203      | 105     | 231                 | 162      | 109              | 316               | 37                        | 67           | 164   |
| Negro.....                                    | 27        | 3               | 3               | 10       | 3       | 26                  | 18       | 5                | 1                 | 3                         | 1            | 11    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |                 |                 |          |         |                     |          |                  |                   |                           |              |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 7,615     | 2,109           | 2,469           | 5,065    | 2,930   | 4,471               | 4,898    | 3,858            | 3,412             | 2,700                     | 2,077        | 5,317 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 264       | 1               | 132             | 48       | 41      | 48                  | 78       | 18               | 35                | 2                         | 37           | 53    |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 6,173     | 1,478           | 1,855           | 4,435    | 2,536   | 3,765               | 4,071    | 3,256            | 2,617             | 2,548                     | 1,864        | 4,719 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 26        | 6               | 20              | 7        | 29      | 2                   | 2        | 2                | 17                | 2                         | 24           | 6     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,366     | 631             | 609             | 590      | 388     | 634                 | 784      | 515              | 790               | 143                       | 212          | 575   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 231       | 1               | 125             | 25       | 34      | 10                  | 75       | 9                | 17                | 13                        | 13           | 43    |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 74        | 4               | 32              | 3        | 72      | 42                  | 6        | 5                | 1                 | 9                         | 1            | 23    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 7         | 3               | 3               | 3        | 9       | 1                   | 1        | 1                | 1                 | 1                         | 1            | 4     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 75        | 1               | 43              | 15       | 9       | 18                  | 53       | 8                | 10                | 2                         | 17           | 24    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |                 |                 |          |         |                     |          |                  |                   |                           |              |       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 2,651     | 745             | 836             | 1,853    | 1,083   | 1,538               | 1,752    | 1,265            | 1,315             | 942                       | 738          | 1,928 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,944     | 499             | 598             | 1,287    | 784     | 1,074               | 1,247    | 889              | 961               | 755                       | 542          | 1,562 |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |           |                 |                 |          |         |                     |          |                  |                   |                           |              |       |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,358     | 391             | 459             | 1,016    | 577     | 863                 | 982      | 677              | 741               | 494                       | 408          | 896   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,303     | 379             | 423             | 834      | 556     | 798                 | 909      | 630              | 715               | 467                       | 390          | 854   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 81        | 32              | 6               | 10       | 52      | 8                   | 26       | 10               | 34                | 5                         | 14           | 31    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 83        | 31              | 4               | 8        | 51      | 7                   | 20       | 19               | 34                | 5                         | 14           | 30    |
| Negro, number.....                            | 13        | 1               | 12              | 12       | 13      | 8                   | 8        | 1                | 1                 | 1                         | 1            | 4     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 13        | 1               | 12              | 12       | 12      | 8                   | 8        | 1                | 1                 | 1                         | 1            | 4     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |                 |                 |          |         |                     |          |                  |                   |                           |              |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 2,186     | 518             | 778             | 1,471    | 805     | 1,315               | 1,230    | 1,021            | 979               | 766                       | 659          | 1,318 |
| Families, number.....                         | 2,278     | 510             | 761             | 1,537    | 876     | 1,376               | 1,287    | 1,064            | 982               | 753                       | 665          | 1,392 |



TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF OMAHA.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD. |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                                               |           | 1     | 2      | 3     | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7     | 8     | 9      | 10    | 11    | 12     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 124,096   | 9,112 | 11,724 | 7,668 | 10,191 | 11,924 | 10,257 | 9,892 | 8,463 | 11,692 | 9,417 | 9,261 | 14,495 |
| Male.....                                     | 64,802    | 4,818 | 6,028  | 5,532 | 5,685  | 6,082  | 5,127  | 4,831 | 4,524 | 5,466  | 5,130 | 4,329 | 7,250  |
| Female.....                                   | 59,294    | 4,294 | 5,696  | 2,136 | 4,506  | 5,842  | 5,130  | 5,061 | 3,939 | 6,226  | 4,287 | 4,932 | 7,245  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 52,917    | 2,423 | 2,993  | 2,823 | 6,031  | 5,814  | 4,285  | 4,679 | 3,897 | 5,053  | 2,258 | 4,717 | 7,944  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 39,595    | 3,543 | 5,280  | 1,430 | 2,715  | 3,609  | 3,081  | 3,162 | 2,464 | 3,874  | 3,444 | 2,863 | 4,130  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 27,068    | 3,082 | 3,341  | 2,360 | 1,385  | 2,166  | 1,833  | 1,958 | 1,792 | 2,245  | 3,420 | 1,516 | 1,970  |
| Negro.....                                    | 4,426     | 58    | 110    | 997   | 56     | 334    | 1,058  | 85    | 306   | 518    | 295   | 162   | 447    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 90        | 6     | .....  | 58    | 4      | 1      | .....  | 8     | 4     | 2      | ..... | 3     | 4      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Austria.....                                  | 3,414     | 854   | 865    | 99    | 51     | 70     | 55     | 110   | 58    | 66     | 1,089 | 40    | 57     |
| Canada.....                                   | 1,198     | 42    | 61     | 56    | 136    | 117    | 105    | 142   | 72    | 156    | 44    | 139   | 128    |
| Denmark.....                                  | 2,651     | 274   | 294    | 80    | 114    | 241    | 331    | 287   | 179   | 260    | 101   | 159   | 331    |
| England.....                                  | 1,378     | 32    | 83     | 74    | 128    | 164    | 126    | 125   | 88    | 160    | 75    | 135   | 188    |
| Germany.....                                  | 4,861     | 554   | 1,133  | 235   | 286    | 399    | 245    | 381   | 232   | 333    | 387   | 278   | 398    |
| Greece.....                                   | 486       | 7     | 10     | 329   | 72     | 12     | 1      | 12    | 11    | .....  | 31    | ..... | 1      |
| Hungary.....                                  | 554       | 79    | 123    | 77    | 8      | 57     | 30     | 20    | 32    | 24     | 82    | 12    | 10     |
| Ireland.....                                  | 1,849     | 129   | 156    | 132   | 131    | 209    | 112    | 167   | 138   | 228    | 131   | 165   | 151    |
| Italy.....                                    | 2,361     | 689   | 71     | 643   | 38     | 37     | 3      | 64    | 55    | 18     | 712   | 15    | 16     |
| Norway.....                                   | 403       | 21    | 44     | 36    | 20     | 34     | 38     | 46    | 26    | 34     | 28    | 35    | 41     |
| Russia.....                                   | 2,592     | 163   | 147    | 339   | 133    | 365    | 196    | 81    | 536   | 146    | 384   | 76    | 26     |
| Scotland.....                                 | 548       | 16    | 18     | 29    | 47     | 60     | 63     | 66    | 30    | 61     | 23    | 50    | 85     |
| Sweden.....                                   | 3,805     | 168   | 305    | 101   | 166    | 307    | 438    | 418   | 256   | 674    | 161   | 354   | 457    |
| Turkey.....                                   | 188       | 7     | .....  | 24    | 8      | 3      | 2      | ..... | 15    | 2      | 124   | 3     | .....  |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 780       | 47    | 31     | 106   | 47     | 91     | 88     | 39    | 64    | 83     | 48    | 55    | 81     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Total number.....                             | 43,216    | 3,005 | 3,332  | 4,962 | 4,578  | 3,959  | 3,066  | 3,055 | 3,303 | 3,496  | 3,298 | 2,783 | 4,379  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 17,601    | 685   | 792    | 1,866 | 2,687  | 1,799  | 1,145  | 1,360 | 1,449 | 1,443  | 770   | 1,362 | 2,243  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 9,874     | 702   | 869    | 775   | 1,131  | 962    | 662    | 708   | 771   | 864    | 676   | 724   | 1,030  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 13,788    | 1,595 | 1,635  | 1,740 | 730    | 1,045  | 856    | 947   | 928   | 1,018  | 1,705 | 649   | 940    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 7,079     | 662   | 917    | 524   | 421    | 595    | 530    | 557   | 468   | 669    | 697   | 442   | 597    |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,885     | 22    | 36     | 525   | 27     | 153    | 403    | 37    | 153   | 170    | 147   | 47    | 165    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 104,102   | 7,330 | 9,053  | 7,254 | 9,476  | 9,835  | 8,389  | 8,305 | 7,428 | 9,977  | 7,596 | 7,952 | 11,507 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,798     | 614   | 254    | 491   | 79     | 173    | 134    | 183   | 163   | 57     | 521   | 29    | 100    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 1,429     | 372   | 114    | 344   | 34     | 57     | 52     | 86    | 63    | 16     | 246   | 7     | 38     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 31,281    | 2,605 | 3,838  | 844   | 1,868  | 2,942  | 3,005  | 2,638 | 1,844 | 2,981  | 2,455 | 2,364 | 3,897  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 20,085    | 1,569 | 2,483  | 355   | 990    | 1,885  | 2,054  | 1,844 | 1,119 | 2,002  | 1,452 | 1,535 | 2,797  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 23,657    | 1,822 | 2,343  | 828   | 1,092  | 2,596  | 2,273  | 2,010 | 1,415 | 2,443  | 1,703 | 1,889 | 3,243  |
| Families, number.....                         | 26,359    | 1,937 | 2,468  | 1,091 | 1,542  | 2,906  | 2,423  | 2,134 | 1,766 | 2,600  | 2,106 | 2,050 | 3,336  |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

ANTELOPE.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1871.  
 BANNER.—Organized from part of Cheyenne in 1888.  
 BLAINE.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1885.  
 BOONE.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1871.  
 BOXBUTTE.—Organized from part of Dawes in 1886.  
 BOYD.—Formerly part of Dakota; annexed to Nebraska between 1880 and 1890; organized territory in 1890; organized as Boyd in 1891.  
 BROWN.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1883; parts taken to form Keyapaha in 1884 and Rock in 1888.  
 CHERRY.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1883.  
 CHEYENNE.—Parts taken to form Banner, Deuel, Kimball, and Scotts Bluff in 1888 and Morrill in 1909. (See also Note 1.)  
 CUSTER.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1877.  
 DAKOTA.—Part ceded from Union County, S. Dak., in 1908.  
 DAWES.—Organized from part of Sioux in 1885; part taken to form Boxbutte in 1886.  
 DEUEL.—Organized from part of Cheyenne in 1888; part taken to form Garden in 1910.  
 DUNDY.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.  
 FRONTIER.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1872.  
 FURNAS.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.  
 GARDEN.—Organized from part of Deuel in 1910. (See also Note 2.)  
 GARFIELD.—Organized from part of Wheeler in 1884.  
 GOSPER.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.  
 GRANT.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1887.  
 GREELEY.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1871.  
 HARLAN.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1871.  
 HAYES.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1877.  
 HITCHCOCK.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.  
 HOLT.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1876.  
 HOOKER.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1889.  
 HOWARD.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1871.  
 JEFFERSON.—Part taken to form Thayer in 1872.  
 KEITH.—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1873; part taken to form Perkins in 1887.  
 KEYAPAHA.—Organized from part of Brown in 1884.

KIMBALL.—Organized from part of Cheyenne in 1888.  
 KNOX.—Name changed from L'Eau qui Court in 1873.  
 LINCOLN.—Part taken to form Keith in 1873.  
 LOGAN.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1885.  
 LOUP.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1883.  
 MCPHERSON.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1887; Arthur annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
 MORRILL.—Organized from part of Cheyenne in 1909. (See also Note 1.)  
 NANCE.—Organized from the Pawnee Indian Reservation in 1879.  
 PERKINS.—Organized from part of Keith in 1887.  
 PHELPS.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.  
 REDWILLOW.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.  
 ROCK.—Organized from part of Brown in 1888.  
 SCOTTS BLUFF.—Organized from part of Cheyenne in 1888.  
 SHERIDAN.—Organized from part of Sioux in 1885.  
 SHERMAN.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.  
 SIOUX.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1877; parts taken to form Dawes and Sheridan in 1885.  
 THAYER.—Organized from part of Jefferson in 1872.  
 THOMAS.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1887.  
 THURSTON.—Name changed from Blackbird in 1889.  
 VALLEY.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1871.  
 WHEELER.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1877; part taken to form Garfield in 1884.

NOTE 1.—Cheyenne and Morrill Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 9,135; 1900, 5,570; increase, 1900-1910, 3,565; per cent of increase, 64. Rural population—1910, 9,135; same territory in 1900, 5,570; per cent of increase, 64. Rural population—1900, 5,570.

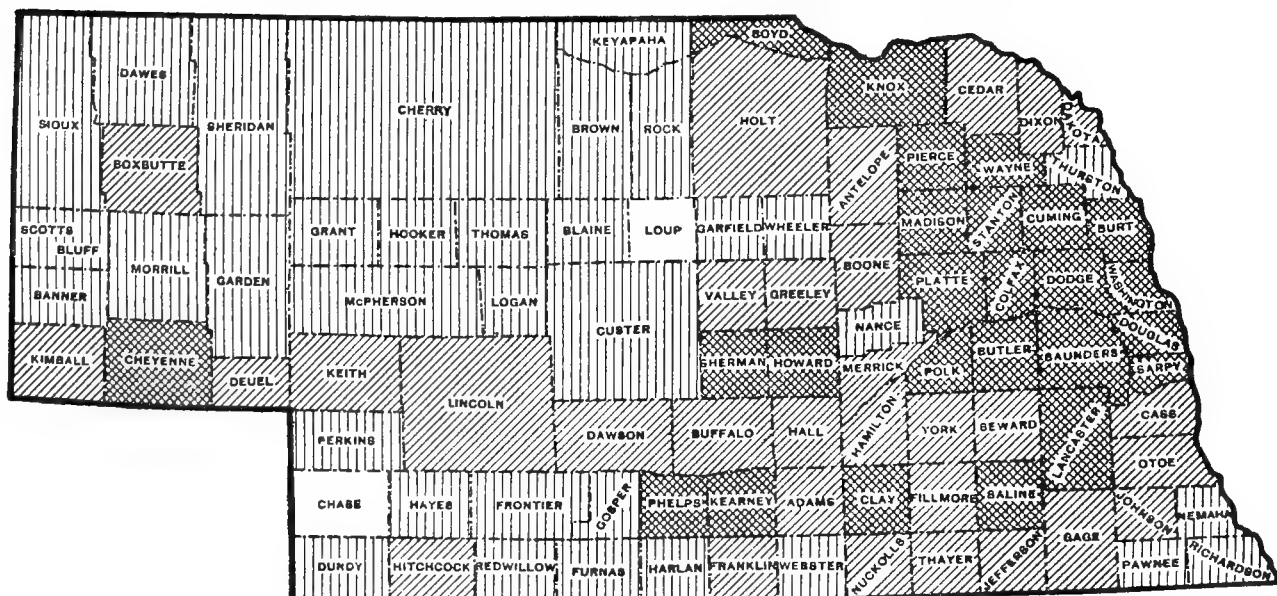
NOTE 2.—Deuel and Garden Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 5,324; 1900, 2,630; increase, 1900-1910, 2,694; per cent of increase, 102.4. Rural population—1910, 5,324; same territory in 1900, 2,630; per cent of increase, 102.4. Rural population—1900, 2,630.

## CITIES.

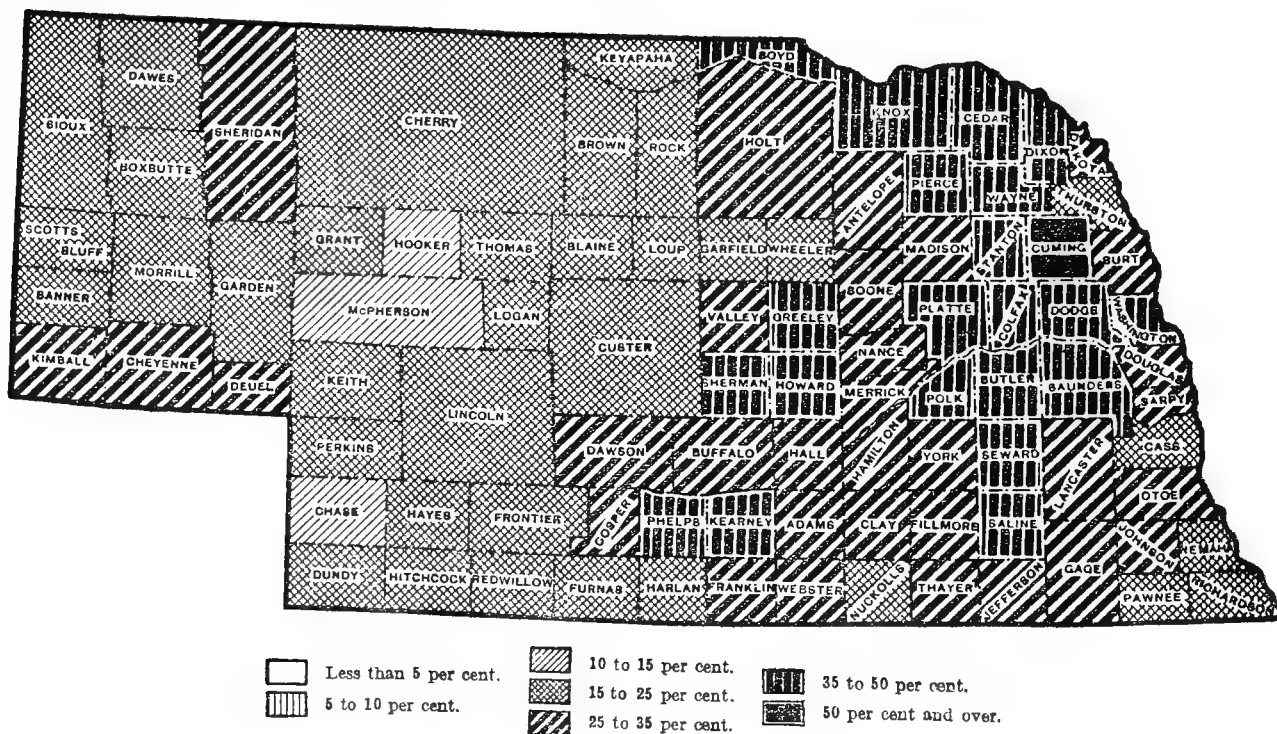
LINCOLN.—Parts annexed to Garfield precinct in 1901 and 1906, Lancaster precinct in 1909 and 1906, West Lincoln precinct in 1903, 1904, and 1906, and Yankee Hill precinct in 1901; parts of Garfield precinct annexed in 1903 and 1910, part of Lancaster precinct in 1906, and part of Yankee Hill precinct in 1909.



PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



# NEVADA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Nevada, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 78) shows the population of Nevada, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed from Table 1 that the county totals for 1900 in eight counties exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is for the most part due to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions existing in these counties in 1900 have been abolished, their territory having been annexed to other divisions or taken to form new divisions. Duck Valley Indian Reservation, which lies partly in Nevada and partly in Idaho, was enumerated independently in 1900 as a division lying entirely in Nevada.

In 1890 population was not returned for minor civil divisions, except for Virginia City, Carson City, and Reno. Virginia City is the only minor civil division in Storey County for which population was separately reported in 1900, and for five other counties comparisons by minor civil divisions for 1900 with 1910 can not be made. This is because of the organization of one new

county, the redistricting of three old ones, and numerous changes in the minor civil divisions of another. In the remaining nine counties of the state comparisons by minor civil divisions for 1910 and 1900 are made for all divisions existing in 1910, except those organized since 1900 and one precinct for which no population was reported in 1910.

Table 2 (p. 80) shows the cities and the one incorporated town in Nevada, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Nevada, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed *primary divisions*. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as *secondary divisions*.

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—This state takes its name from the Sierra Nevada Mountains, which lie just beyond its western and southwestern borders. Nevada is a Spanish word signifying "snow clad" or "white as snow."

The first white man to enter the region now constituting Nevada was probably Francisco Garces, a Franciscan friar, who passed through the southern part in 1775 on his way from Sonora to California. Other friars followed him, but no settlements were made. In 1825 the Humboldt River was discovered by Peter S. Ogden, an employee of the Hudson Bay Company. In 1849 a trading post was founded on or near the present site of Genoa for the purpose of furnishing supplies to gold seekers on their way to California. Although many such emigrants passed through the region now included within the limits of Nevada, it had very few inhabitants until the discovery of the famous Comstock Lode in 1859, after which miners and prospectors came in large numbers.

This region formed a part of the Spanish possessions in America until the Mexican revolution in 1821, after which it became a part of Mexico. By the treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo, in 1848, at the close of the war with Mexico, that country ceded to the

United States its claims to territory north of the Rio Grande and Gila Rivers and extending westward to the Pacific Ocean.

In 1850 the area between California and Texas was organized into the territories of Utah and New Mexico, and the greater part of what is now Nevada was included in the former territory, while that portion lying south of the thirty-seventh parallel (the northern boundary of New Mexico) was made a part of the latter. In March, 1861, that part of Utah lying west of the thirty-ninth meridian from Washington (approximately the one hundred and sixteenth from Greenwich) was organized as Nevada territory.

In 1864, under authority of an enabling act passed by Congress in the same year, a state constitution was adopted, and in October of that year Nevada, with eastern boundary at longitude 38° west from Washington, was admitted to the Union. Two years later the thirty-seventh meridian from Washington was made the eastern boundary, and at the same time the area lying south of the thirty-seventh parallel and extending from California to the Colorado River and the thirty-seventh meridian from Washington was taken from the territory of Arizona and added to Nevada.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and

with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Nevada is 81,875. Compared with a population of 42,335 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 39,540, or 93.4 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. During the two preceding decades, 1880–1890 and 1890–1900, the population of the

state decreased 23.9 per cent and 10.6 per cent, respectively.

The following table shows the population of Nevada at each census from 1860 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 81,875      | 39,540                                       | 93.4      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 42,335      | —5,020                                       | —10.6     | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 47,355      | —14,911                                      | —23.9     | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 62,266      | 19,775                                       | 46.5      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 42,491      | 35,634                                       | 519.7     | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 6,857       |                                              |           |                                             |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population (1,594) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

Nevada was organized as a territory in 1861. The population of the territory now constituting the state was enumerated for the first time at the census of 1860. During the 20 years from 1860 to 1880 the population of Nevada increased 55,409, and was in 1880 nine times as great as in 1860. Each of the following two decades showed decreases. In the last decade, however, the increase was enormous, and in 1910 the population of Nevada was almost twice as great as in 1900.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during the two decades 1860–1870 and 1870–1880 the rates for the state were greater than those for the country as a whole. From 1880 to 1900 the population of the state decreased 32 per cent, while that of the United States increased 51.5 per cent. During the last decade the rate of increase for the state was about four and one-half times as great as the rate for the United States.

**Principal cities.**—Nevada has seven cities. Reno, the largest, has a population of 10,867, and Search-

light, the smallest city, a population of 387. The aggregate population of the seven cities is 19,698, or 24.1 per cent of the total population of the state. The population in 1910 of these cities, with comparative figures where possible, for 1900 and 1890, is given in Table 2.

**Counties.**—Nevada has 15 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 1,786 in Lander County to 17,434 in Washoe County.

The following territorial change has been made since 1900: Part of Lincoln County was taken in 1909 to form Clark County.

Owing to the organization of this new county from part of another county, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 13 counties and for one combination of counties. The counties combined are Lincoln and Clark. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for these counties, it is necessary to compare their combined population at the time of the 1910 census with the population of Lincoln County in 1900. Eleven counties and the one combination of counties have increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase

of the 11 counties range from 16.4 per cent in Lander County to 559 per cent in Nye County, and the absolute increases range from 252 in Lander County to 8,293 in Washoe County. The one combination of counties, Lincoln with Clark, increased 3,526, or 107.4 per cent. Eureka and Storey Counties decreased in population 6.3 per cent and 17.1 per cent, respectively. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the one combination of counties and in the 11 counties that showed an increase was 40,292; the aggregate decrease of population in the two counties that showed a decrease was 752. The difference, 39,540, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 76 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Nevada during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 109,821 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 0.7; in both 1900 and 1890 it was 0.4. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. Nevada has a lower density of population than any other state of the United States.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 77, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the popu-

lation of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Nye County, with 18,294 square miles, has the largest area. Ormsby County, with 156 square miles and 21.9 persons per square mile, has the smallest area and the highest density. Douglas, Esmeralda, Lyon, Storey, and Washoe are the only other counties averaging more than 1 person per square mile.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Nevada the counties are divided into 243 primary divisions, comprising 240 election precincts, 2 townships, and 1 district. There are also 8 secondary divisions, comprising 7 cities and 1 town. Of these divisions, 5 cities form parts of the precincts in which they are located. One city and the 1 town are coextensive with the precincts in which they are located, while the remaining city comprises 1 precinct and parts of several others. Besides these minor civil divisions there are 4 Indian reservations and part of another in the state, 2 unincorporated cities, and 1 unincorporated town.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Nevada at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed between urban and rural territory, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each class at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.      | 1910              |             | 1900              |             | 1890              |             | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |       |       |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                       | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | 1910                          | 1900  | 1890  |
| Total population..... |                   | 81,875      |                   | 42,335      |                   | 147,355     | 100.0                         | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Urban territory.....  | 2                 | 13,367      | 2                 | 7,195       | 3                 | 16,024      | 16.3                          | 17.0  | 33.8  |
| Rural territory.....  |                   | 68,508      |                   | 35,140      |                   | 131,331     | 83.7                          | 83.0  | 66.2  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (1,594) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

The urban population comprised in 1910 that of Reno and Sparks; in 1900, that of Reno and Virginia City; and in 1890, that of Reno, Virginia City, and Carson City. Virginia City had a population of over 2,500 in 1900 and 1890; although unincorporated it was, at these censuses, considered as urban territory. The rural population included that living in the remainder of the state.

As shown by the above table, there was a decrease in the proportion of urban population from 33.8 per cent in 1890 to 17 per cent in 1900 and to 16.3 per cent in 1910. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that Washoe, the only county having urban population both in 1900 and 1910,

had a larger proportion in 1910 than in 1900. One county which was partly urban in 1900 was wholly rural in 1910, while 11 counties and the one combination of counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

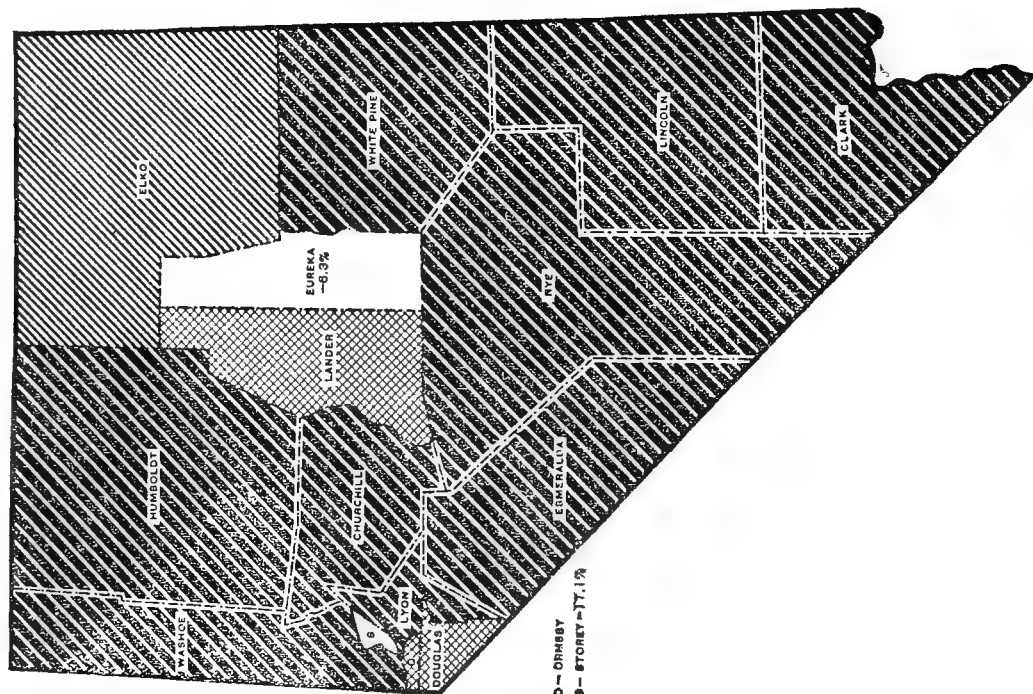
In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of cities having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                     | POPULATION. |        | INCREASE: 1900-1910 |           |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------------------|-----------|
|                                      | 1910        | 1900   | Number.             | Per cent. |
| The state.....                       | 81,875      | 42,335 | 39,540              | 93.4      |
| Cities of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 13,367      | 4,500  | 8,867               | 197.0     |
| Remainder of the state.....          | 68,508      | 37,835 | 30,673              | 81.1      |

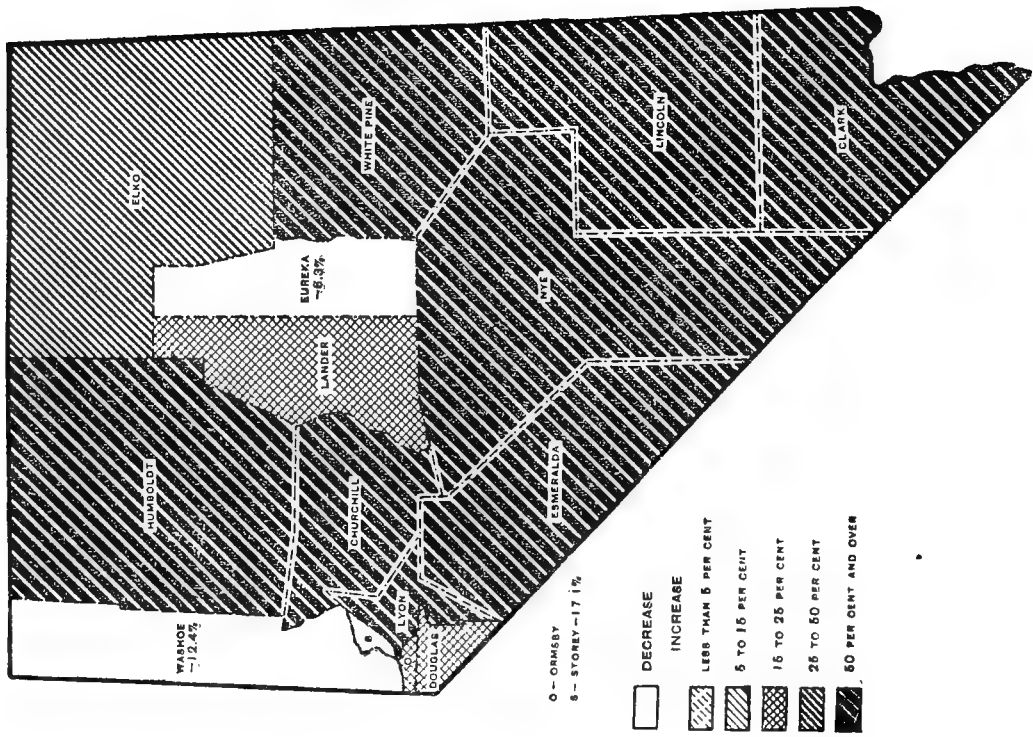
# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF NEVADA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.

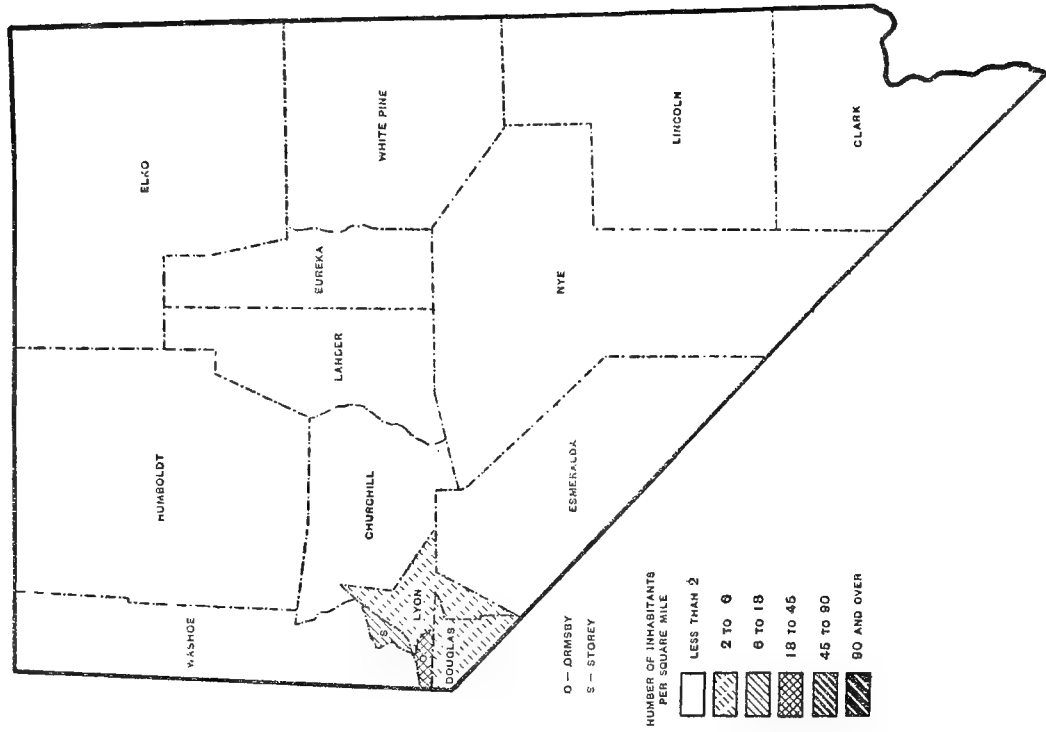
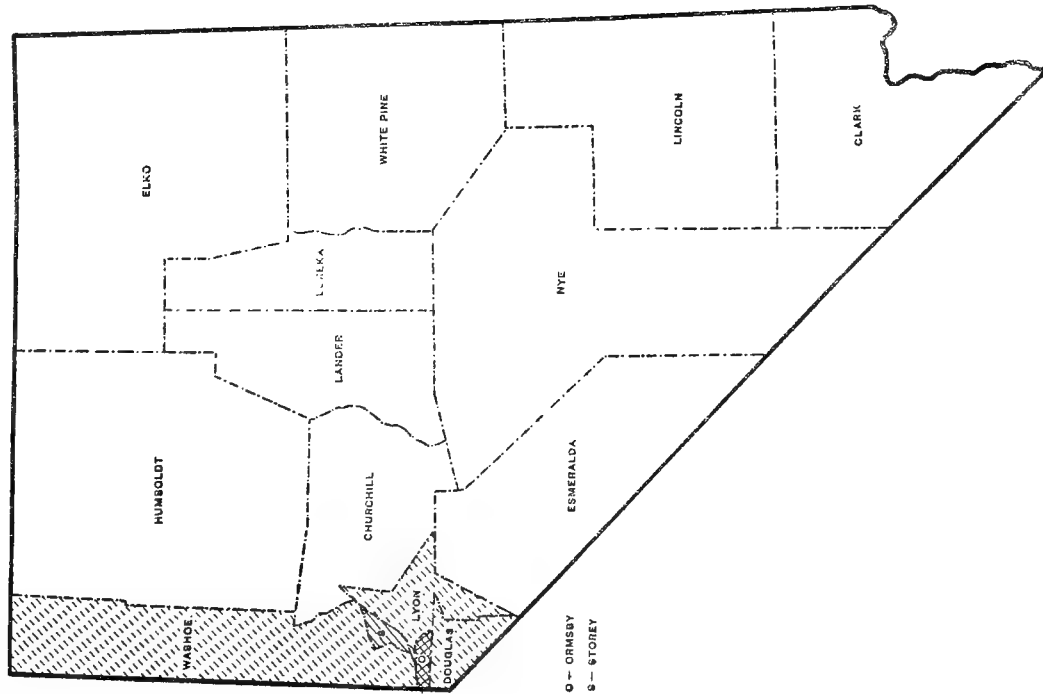


Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NEVADA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.

RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                         | 1910         | 1900         | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                  | 1910         | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Churchill County</b> .....                                                 | <b>2,811</b> | <b>1,830</b> | <b>1,703</b> | <b>Elko County—Continued.</b>                                                          |              |               |               |
| Copperfield precinct.....                                                     | 26           |              |              | North Ruby precinct.....                                                               | 164          | 137           |               |
| Fairview precinct.....                                                        | 99           |              |              | O'Neils precinct.....                                                                  | 49           | 47            |               |
| Hazen precinct.....                                                           | 144          |              |              | Railroad precinct.....                                                                 | 51           | 34            |               |
| Huxley precinct.....                                                          | 78           |              |              | Ruby Valley precinct.....                                                              | 156          | 169           |               |
| Jessup precinct.....                                                          | 28           |              |              | Shafter precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                                                   | 33           |               |               |
| New River precinct, including Fallon city.....                                | 1,625        |              |              | South Fork precinct.....                                                               | 140          | 156           |               |
| <i>Fallon city</i> <sup>1</sup> .....                                         | 741          |              |              | Sprucecroft precinct.....                                                              | 20           | 69            |               |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                           | 210          |              |              | Starr Valley precinct.....                                                             | 502          | 416           |               |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                           | 209          |              |              | Tecoma precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                                                    | 97           | 124           |               |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                           | 322          |              |              | Toano precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                                                     | 125          | 127           |               |
| St. Clair precinct.....                                                       | 460          |              |              | Tuscarora precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                 | 342          | 609           |               |
| Sand Springs precinct.....                                                    | 11           |              |              | Weilands precinct.....                                                                 | 58           | 45            |               |
| Stillwater precinct.....                                                      | 195          |              |              | Wells precinct.....                                                                    | 598          | 440           |               |
| White Rock precinct.....                                                      | 76           |              |              | White Rock precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                                | 68           | 132           |               |
| Woader precinct.....                                                          | 69           |              |              |                                                                                        |              |               |               |
| <b>Clark County</b> .....                                                     | <b>3,321</b> |              |              | <b>Esmeralda County</b> .....                                                          | <b>9,369</b> | <b>19,972</b> | <b>22,148</b> |
| Alunite precinct.....                                                         | 4            |              |              | Aurora precinct.....                                                                   | 93           |               |               |
| Arden precinct.....                                                           | 107          |              |              | Blair precinct.....                                                                    | 306          |               |               |
| Bunkerville precinct.....                                                     | 270          |              |              | Buena Vista precinct.....                                                              | 45           |               |               |
| Crescent precinct.....                                                        | 68           |              |              | Cambridge precinct.....                                                                | 111          |               |               |
| Gold Butte precinct.....                                                      | 7            |              |              | Candelaria precinct.....                                                               | 32           |               |               |
| Good Springs precinct.....                                                    | 129          |              |              | Columbia precinct.....                                                                 | 549          |               |               |
| Indian Springs precinct.....                                                  | 10           |              |              | Cuprite precinct.....                                                                  | 20           |               |               |
| Las Vegas precinct.....                                                       | 945          |              |              | Diamondfield precinct.....                                                             | 48           |               |               |
| Logan precinct.....                                                           | 99           |              |              | Douglass precinct.....                                                                 | 51           |               |               |
| Mesquite precinct.....                                                        | 215          |              |              | Fish Lake precinct.....                                                                | 93           |               |               |
| Moapa precinct, including Moapa Indian Reservation.....                       | 222          |              |              | Goldfield precinct 1, comprising part of Goldfield town.....                           | 665          |               |               |
| <i>Moapa Indian Reservation</i> .....                                         | 123          | 137          |              | <i>Total for Goldfield town,<sup>20</sup> coextensive with precincts 1 to 7.</i> ..... | 4,858        |               |               |
| Nelson precinct.....                                                          | 128          |              |              | Goldfield precinct 2, comprising part of Goldfield town.....                           | 1,033        |               |               |
| Overton precinct.....                                                         | 268          |              |              | Goldfield precinct 3, comprising part of Goldfield town.....                           | 1,049        |               |               |
| Potosi precinct.....                                                          | 22           |              |              | Goldfield precinct 4, comprising part of Goldfield town.....                           | 548          |               |               |
| St. Thomas precinct.....                                                      | 93           |              |              | Goldfield precinct 5, comprising part of Goldfield town.....                           | 609          |               |               |
| Sandy precinct.....                                                           | 62           |              |              | Goldfield precinct 6, comprising part of Goldfield town.....                           | 337          |               |               |
| Searchlight precinct, including Searchlight city.....                         | 613          |              |              | Goldfield precinct 7, comprising part of Goldfield town.....                           | 597          |               |               |
| <i>Searchlight city</i> <sup>2</sup> .....                                    | 387          |              |              | Gold Mountain precinct.....                                                            | 27           |               |               |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                           | 104          |              |              | Granite precinct.....                                                                  | 7            |               |               |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                           | 155          |              |              | Hawthorne precinct.....                                                                | 471          |               |               |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                           | 128          |              |              | Horn Silver precinct.....                                                              | 50           |               |               |
| Fort Mojave Indian Reservation.....                                           | 59           |              |              | Lida precinct.....                                                                     | 98           |               |               |
| <b>Douglas County</b> .....                                                   | <b>1,895</b> | <b>1,534</b> | <b>1,551</b> | Lucky Boy precinct.....                                                                | 281          |               |               |
| Buckskin precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                          | 16           |              |              | Luning precinct.....                                                                   | 124          |               |               |
| Cave Rock precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                         | 43           | 67           |              | Marietta precinct.....                                                                 | 18           |               |               |
| East Fork precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                         | 1,130        | 746          |              | Millers precinct.....                                                                  | 274          |               |               |
| Genoa precinct.....                                                           | 261          | 323          |              | Mina precinct.....                                                                     | 359          |               |               |
| Jacks Valley precinct.....                                                    | 70           | 74           |              | Palmetto precinct.....                                                                 | 23           |               |               |
| Mottsville precinct.....                                                      | 375          | 311          |              | Pine Grove precinct.....                                                               | 42           |               |               |
| <b>Elko County</b> .....                                                      | <b>8,133</b> | <b>5,688</b> | <b>2,794</b> | Rawhide precinct.....                                                                  | 518          |               |               |
| Bryan precinct.....                                                           | 1,143        | 61           |              | Schurz precinct, including Walker River Indian Reservation.....                        | 540          |               |               |
| Carlin precinct.....                                                          | 423          | 344          |              | <i>Walker River Indian Reservation</i> .....                                           | 396          | 392           |               |
| Cloverdale precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                                        | 90           | 27           |              | Silver Peak precinct.....                                                              | 112          |               |               |
| Clover Valley precinct.....                                                   | 219          | 195          |              | Sodaville precinct.....                                                                | 44           |               |               |
| Columbia precinct.....                                                        | 16           | 69           |              | Sonoma precinct.....                                                                   | 11           |               |               |
| Contact precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                          | 148          | 85           |              | Sweetwater precinct.....                                                               | 108          |               |               |
| Edgemont precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                         | 78           |              |              | Valcada precinct.....                                                                  | 16           |               |               |
| Elko precinct.....                                                            | 1,677        | 849          |              |                                                                                        |              |               |               |
| Fort Halleck precinct.....                                                    | 40           | 58           |              | <b>Eureka County</b> .....                                                             | <b>1,830</b> | <b>21,954</b> | <b>23,275</b> |
| Halleck Station precinct.....                                                 | 117          | 100          |              | Alpha precinct <sup>22</sup> .....                                                     | 98           | 26            |               |
| Huntington precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                                       | 55           | 134          |              | Beowawe precinct.....                                                                  | 155          | 99            |               |
| Island Mountain precinct.....                                                 | 78           | 111          |              | Diamond Valley precinct <sup>23</sup> .....                                            | 113          | 120           |               |
| Jack Creek precinct.....                                                      | 33           | 74           |              | Eureka precinct.....                                                                   | 661          | 877           |               |
| Lamoille precinct <sup>13</sup> .....                                         | 255          | 147          |              | Garrison Mine precinct.....                                                            | 235          | 158           |               |
| Mardis precinct.....                                                          | 81           | 41           |              | Mineral Hill precinct.....                                                             | 58           | 42            |               |
| Midas precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                            | 220          |              |              | Pallsade precinct.....                                                                 | 242          | 181           |               |
| Montello precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                                         | 355          |              |              | Prospect precinct.....                                                                 | 65           |               |               |
| Mound Valley precinct.....                                                    | 129          | 109          |              | Ruby Hill precinct.....                                                                | 182          | 263           |               |
| Mountain City precinct, including part of Duck Valley Indian Reservation..... | 440          | 100          |              | Lynn district <sup>25</sup> .....                                                      | 21           |               |               |
| <i>Duck Valley Indian Reservation</i> <sup>17</sup> (part of).....            | 308          | 439          |              |                                                                                        |              |               |               |
| North Fork precinct.....                                                      | 133          | 122          |              |                                                                                        |              |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1908.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Lincoln County in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> County total includes population (13) of Hobart precinct, annexed to Cave Rock precinct since 1900.

<sup>6</sup> Buckskin precinct organized from part of East Fork precinct in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> Hobart precinct annexed in 1901.

<sup>8</sup> County total includes population (58) of Pleasant Valley precinct, annexed to Lamoille precinct since 1900; and population (439) of Duck Valley Indian Reservation, returned independently in 1900.

<sup>9</sup> Name changed from Butte Valley in 1902.

<sup>10</sup> Name changed from Salmon River in 1903.

<sup>11</sup> Edgemont precinct organized from part of White Rock precinct in 1903.

<sup>12</sup> Returned as Huntington Valley in 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Returned as Lamoille Valley in 1900. Pleasant Valley precinct annexed since 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Midas precinct organized from part of Tuscarora precinct in 1908.

<sup>15</sup> Montello precinct organized from part of Tecoma precinct in 1904.

<sup>16</sup> Exclusive of population of Duck Valley Indian Reservation.

<sup>17</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Elko County, Nevada, only. Total population for Duck Valley Indian Reservation in Owyhee County, Idaho, and Elko County, Nevada, in 1910, 488, and in 1900, 439.

<sup>18</sup> Shafter precinct organized from part of Toano precinct in 1908.

<sup>19</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1910.

<sup>20</sup> Not incorporated.

<sup>21</sup> County total includes population (188) of Fish Creek Valley and Whites Ranch precincts, abolished since 1900.

<sup>22</sup> Returned as Pine Station in 1900.

<sup>23</sup> Returned as Diamond Mine in 1900.

<sup>24</sup> Includes population (92) of Antelope Valley and Spring Valley settlements, in Eureka precinct, incorrectly reported as precincts in 1900.

<sup>25</sup> Not attached to any precinct.

## POPULATION—NEVADA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                 | 1910         | 1900            | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                      | 1910          | 1900            | 1890            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Humboldt County</b> .....                                          | <b>6,825</b> | <b>4,463</b>    | <b>3,434</b>  | <b>Nye County</b> .....                                                                                    | <b>7,513</b>  | <b>21,140</b>   | <b>21,290</b>   |
| Adelaide precinct.....                                                | 31           | 19              |               | Beatty precinct.....                                                                                       | 122           |                 |                 |
| Bartlett Creek precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                            | 170          | 156             |               | Belchelen precinct.....                                                                                    | 51            |                 |                 |
| Dun Glen precinct.....                                                | 82           | 47              |               | Belmont precinct.....                                                                                      | 117           |                 |                 |
| Foltz precinct.....                                                   | 112          | 71              |               | Berlin precinct.....                                                                                       | 192           |                 |                 |
| Golconda precinct.....                                                | 430          | 423             |               | Clifford precinct.....                                                                                     | 21            |                 |                 |
| Imlay precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                     | 326          | 112             |               | Current precinct.....                                                                                      | 170           |                 |                 |
| Jackson Creek precinct <sup>3</sup> .....                             | 77           |                 |               | Duckwater precinct.....                                                                                    | 130           |                 |                 |
| Kennedy precinct.....                                                 | 93           | 96              |               | Florine precinct.....                                                                                      | 32            |                 |                 |
| Kings River precinct.....                                             | 27           | 23              |               | Golden precinct.....                                                                                       | 31            |                 |                 |
| Lovelock precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                                  | 1,421        | 1,294           |               | Golden Arrow precinct.....                                                                                 | 46            |                 |                 |
| McDermott precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                 | 443          | 207             |               | Goldlyke precinct.....                                                                                     | 66            |                 |                 |
| Mazuma precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                                    | 284          |                 |               | Hot Creek precinct.....                                                                                    | 63            |                 |                 |
| Mill City precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                 | 153          | 62              |               | Johnnie precinct.....                                                                                      | 179           |                 |                 |
| National precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                                  | 372          |                 |               | Lodi precinct.....                                                                                         | 29            |                 |                 |
| Norths Ranch precinct.....                                            | 36           | 42              |               | Manhattan precinct.....                                                                                    | 631           |                 |                 |
| Paradise precinct.....                                                | 400          | 449             |               | Phonolite precinct.....                                                                                    | 21            |                 |                 |
| Pueblo precinct.....                                                  | 61           | 31              |               | Reveille precinct.....                                                                                     | 21            |                 |                 |
| Rebel Creek precinct.....                                             | 127          | 133             |               | Round Mountain precinct.....                                                                               | 362           |                 |                 |
| Red Butte precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                                 | 52           |                 |               | Rhyolite precinct.....                                                                                     | 675           |                 |                 |
| Rosebud precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                                   | 80           |                 |               | Sharp precinct.....                                                                                        | 102           |                 |                 |
| Rye Patch precinct.....                                               | 28           | 105             |               | Silver Bow precinct.....                                                                                   | 24            |                 |                 |
| Tip Top precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                                   | 8            |                 |               | Smoky Valley precinct.....                                                                                 | 231           |                 |                 |
| Unionville precinct.....                                              | 85           | 71              |               | Springdale precinct.....                                                                                   | 293           |                 |                 |
| Vernon precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                                    | 53           |                 |               | Tonopah precinct No. 1, comprising part of<br>Tonopah city.....                                            | 1,833         |                 |                 |
| Willow Point precinct.....                                            | 88           | 74              |               | Total for Tonopah city, <sup>30</sup> coextensive with<br>Tonopah precincts Nos. 1 and 2.....              | 3,900         |                 |                 |
| Winnemucca precinct.....                                              | 1,786        | 1,110           |               | Tonopah precinct No. 2, comprising part of<br>Tonopah city.....                                            | 2,067         |                 |                 |
| <b>Lander County</b> .....                                            | <b>1,786</b> | <b>10 1,534</b> | <b>22,266</b> | Tybo precinct.....                                                                                         | 1             |                 |                 |
| Austin precinct No. 1 <sup>11</sup> .....                             | 456          | 397             |               | <b>Ormsby County</b> .....                                                                                 | <b>3,415</b>  | <b>2,893</b>    | <b>21 4,883</b> |
| Austin precinct No. 2.....                                            | 299          | 305             |               | Carson township, including Carson City.....                                                                | 3,230         | 2,649           |                 |
| Battle Mountain precinct.....                                         | 878          | 365             |               | Carson City.....                                                                                           | 2,466         | 2,100           | 3,950           |
| Bullion precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                                  | 12           | 10              |               | Ward 1.....                                                                                                | 1,273         |                 |                 |
| Cortez precinct.....                                                  | 67           | 117             |               | Ward 2.....                                                                                                | 1,193         |                 |                 |
| Dean precinct <sup>13</sup> .....                                     | (14) 19      | 16              |               | Empire township.....                                                                                       | 185           | 244             |                 |
| Galena precinct.....                                                  | 13           | 74              |               | <b>Storey County</b> .....                                                                                 | <b>3,045</b>  | <b>22 3,673</b> | <b>22 8,806</b> |
| Gold Park precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                                | 42           |                 |               | Derby precinct.....                                                                                        | 152           |                 |                 |
| Tenabo precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                                   |              |                 |               | Gold Hill precinct.....                                                                                    | 649           |                 |                 |
| <b>Lincoln County</b> <sup>16</sup> .....                             | <b>3,489</b> | <b>17 3,284</b> | <b>22,466</b> | Virginia City <sup>30</sup> .....                                                                          | 2,244         | 2,695           | 8,511           |
| Alamo precinct.....                                                   | 233          |                 |               | Ward 1.....                                                                                                | 560           |                 |                 |
| Barclay precinct.....                                                 | 83           |                 |               | Ward 2.....                                                                                                | 714           |                 |                 |
| Caliente precinct.....                                                | 1,755        |                 |               | Ward 3.....                                                                                                | 688           |                 |                 |
| Delamar precinct.....                                                 | 78           |                 |               | Ward 4.....                                                                                                | 232           |                 |                 |
| Fay precinct.....                                                     | 99           |                 |               | <b>Washoe County</b> .....                                                                                 | <b>17,434</b> | <b>23 9,141</b> | <b>26 4,37</b>  |
| Geyser precinct.....                                                  | 109          |                 |               | Bald Mountain precinct <sup>34</sup> .....                                                                 | 96            |                 |                 |
| Hiko precinct.....                                                    | 81           |                 |               | Dewey precinct <sup>35</sup> .....                                                                         | 308           | 74              |                 |
| Jackrabbit precinct.....                                              | 8            |                 |               | Franktown precinct.....                                                                                    | 157           | 148             |                 |
| Newlands precinct.....                                                | 30           |                 |               | Huffakers precinct <sup>36</sup> .....                                                                     | 334           | 456             |                 |
| Oneota precinct.....                                                  | 11           |                 |               | Jumbo precinct <sup>37</sup> .....                                                                         | 54            |                 |                 |
| Panaca precinct.....                                                  | 311          |                 |               | Olinghouse precinct <sup>38</sup> .....                                                                    | 169           |                 |                 |
| Pioche precinct.....                                                  | 585          |                 |               | Reno precinct No. 1, <sup>39</sup> including part of ward 1<br>of Reno city.....                           | 1,651         |                 |                 |
| Tem Plute precinct.....                                               | 8            |                 |               | Reno city (part of).....                                                                                   | 1,390         |                 |                 |
| Ursine precinct.....                                                  | 103          |                 |               | Total for Reno city, <sup>40</sup> comprising precinct 4,<br>and parts of precincts 1 to 3 and 5 to 7..... | 10,867        | 4,500           | 3,563           |
| <b>Lyon County</b> .....                                              | <b>3,568</b> | <b>18 2,268</b> | <b>21,987</b> | Ward 1.....                                                                                                | 2,941         |                 |                 |
| Buckskin precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                                 | 35           |                 |               | Ward 2.....                                                                                                | 1,676         |                 |                 |
| Canal precinct <sup>20</sup> .....                                    | 159          |                 |               | Ward 3.....                                                                                                | 1,410         |                 |                 |
| Dayton precinct <sup>21</sup> .....                                   | 517          | 458             |               | Ward 4.....                                                                                                | 2,672         |                 |                 |
| Mason Valley precinct, <sup>22</sup> including Yerington<br>city..... | 1,136        | 709             |               | Ward 5.....                                                                                                | 2,168         |                 |                 |
| Yerington city <sup>23</sup> .....                                    | 682          |                 |               | Reno precinct No. 2, <sup>39</sup> including ward 2 of Reno<br>city.....                                   | 1,827         |                 |                 |
| Morningstar precinct <sup>24</sup> .....                              | 19           |                 |               | Reno city (part of).....                                                                                   | 1,676         |                 |                 |
| Mound House precinct.....                                             | 100          | 45              |               | Reno precinct No. 3, <sup>39</sup> including ward 3 of Reno<br>city.....                                   | 1,574         |                 |                 |
| Plummer precinct.....                                                 | 288          | 197             |               | Reno city (part of).....                                                                                   | 1,410         |                 |                 |
| Ramsey precinct <sup>25</sup> .....                                   | 62           |                 |               | <b>Washoe County</b> .....                                                                                 | <b>17,434</b> | <b>23 9,141</b> | <b>26 4,37</b>  |
| Silver City precinct, coextensive with Silver<br>City town.....       | 337          | 307             |               | Bald Mountain precinct <sup>34</sup> .....                                                                 | 96            |                 |                 |
| Silver City town.....                                                 | 537          | 507             | 342           | Dewey precinct <sup>35</sup> .....                                                                         | 308           | 74              |                 |
| Smith Valley precinct <sup>26</sup> .....                             | 335          | 282             |               | Franktown precinct.....                                                                                    | 157           | 148             |                 |
| Spragg precinct <sup>27</sup> .....                                   | 383          |                 |               | Huffakers precinct <sup>36</sup> .....                                                                     | 334           | 456             |                 |
| Sutro precinct <sup>28</sup> .....                                    | 52           | 109             |               | Jumbo precinct <sup>37</sup> .....                                                                         | 54            |                 |                 |
| Wabuska precinct.....                                                 | 145          | 103             |               | Olinghouse precinct <sup>38</sup> .....                                                                    | 169           |                 |                 |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (6) of Central precinct, annexed to Mill City precinct; and population (22) of Sulphur Mine precinct, taken to form Red Butte and Rosebud precincts, since 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Jackson Creek precinct organized from part of Bartlett Creek precinct in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Name changed from Humboldt House in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> Mazuma and Vernon precincts organized from parts of Lovelock precinct since 1900.

<sup>6</sup> National precinct organized from part of McDermott precinct in 1908.

<sup>7</sup> Central precinct annexed in 1904.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from part of Sulphur Mine precinct in 1904.

<sup>9</sup> Organized in 1907.

<sup>10</sup> County total includes population (159) of Hess precinct, annexed to Austin precinct No. 1; and population (91) of Lewis precinct, annexed to Dean precinct, since 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Part taken to form Gold Park precinct in 1906; Hess precinct annexed in 1904.

<sup>12</sup> Tenabo precinct organized from part of Bullion precinct in 1906.

<sup>13</sup> Lewis precinct annexed in 1904.

<sup>14</sup> No population reported.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Austin precinct No. 1 in 1906.

<sup>16</sup> Part taken to form Clark County in 1909.

<sup>17</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1909.

<sup>18</sup> County total includes population (43) of Churchill precinct, annexed to Ramsey precinct; and population (15) of Como Mining precinct, annexed to Dayton precinct, since 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Smith Valley precinct in 1906; part taken to form part of Morningstar precinct in 1908.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from part of Ramsey precinct in 1908.

<sup>21</sup> Como Mining precinct annexed in 1908.

<sup>22</sup> Parts taken to form Spragg precinct and part of Morningstar precinct in 1908.

<sup>23</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>24</sup> Organized from parts of Buckskin and Mason Valley precincts in 1908.

<sup>25</sup> Organized from part of Sutro precinct and Churchill precinct annexed in 1908; part taken to form Canal precinct in 1908.

<sup>26</sup> Part taken to form Buckskin precinct in 1906.

<sup>27</sup> Organized from part of Mason Valley precinct in 1908.

<sup>28</sup> Part taken to form Ramsey precinct in 1908.

<sup>29</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made since 1900.

<sup>30</sup> Not incorporated.

<sup>31</sup> Not returned by townships in 1890.

<sup>32</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>33</sup> County total includes population (570) of Glendale precinct, part taken to form Sparks precinct and part annexed to Reno city; and population (5,076) of Reno precinct, taken to form Reno precincts Nos. 1 to 7, since 1900.

<sup>34</sup> Organized from part of Salt Marsh precinct in 1909.

<sup>35</sup> Returned as Pyramid in 1900.

<sup>36</sup> Returned as Browns in 1900.

<sup>37</sup> Organized from part of Washoe precinct in 1908.

<sup>38</sup> Organized from part of Wadsworth precinct in 1902.

<sup>39</sup> Organized from part of Reno precinct in 1908.

<sup>40</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1901 and part of Glendale precinct annexed in 1908.



## POPULATION—NEVADA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                         | 1910  | 1900  | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910         | 1900           | 1890           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Washoe County—Continued.</b>                                               |       |       |      | <b>White Pine County</b> .....                                                 | <b>7,441</b> | <b>7 1,961</b> | <b>8 1,721</b> |
| Reno precinct No. 4, <sup>1</sup> comprising part of ward 4 of Reno city..... | 1,911 |       |      | Blackhorse precinct <sup>2</sup> .....                                         | 42           |                |                |
| Reno precinct No. 5, <sup>1</sup> including ward 5 of Reno city.....          | 2,310 |       |      | Cherry Creek precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                      | 365          | 414            |                |
| Reno city (part of).....                                                      | 2,168 |       |      | East Ely precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                          | 738          |                |                |
| Reno precinct No. 6, <sup>1</sup> including part of ward 1 of Reno city.....  | 1,687 |       |      | Ely City precinct, <sup>12</sup> coextensive with Ely city <sup>13</sup> ..... | 2,055        |                |                |
| Reno city (part of).....                                                      | 1,551 |       |      | Ward 1.....                                                                    | 685          |                |                |
| Reno precinct No. 7, <sup>1</sup> including part of ward 4 of Reno city.....  | 890   |       |      | Ward 2.....                                                                    | 814          |                |                |
| Reno city (part of).....                                                      | 761   |       |      | Ward 3.....                                                                    | 616          |                |                |
| Salt Marsh precinct <sup>2</sup> .....                                        | 199   | 279   |      | Hamilton precinct.....                                                         | 107          | 221            |                |
| Sparks precinct <sup>3</sup> including Sparks city.....                       | 2,918 |       |      | Lane City precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                         | 104          |                |                |
| Sparks city <sup>4</sup> .....                                                | 2,500 |       |      | Lund precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                                              | 253          |                |                |
| Ward 1.....                                                                   | 874   |       |      | McGill precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                            | 1,904        |                |                |
| Ward 2.....                                                                   | 1,104 |       |      | Melvin precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                             | 64           |                |                |
| Ward 3.....                                                                   | 522   |       |      | Muncy precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                                             | 138          | 131            |                |
| Verdi precinct.....                                                           | 543   | 400   |      | Newark precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                                            | 73           | 91             |                |
| Wadsworth precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                                         | 212   | 1,369 |      | Osceola precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                                            | 176          | 176            |                |
| Washoe precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                            | 103   | 124   |      | Pleasant Valley precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                                   | 43           |                |                |
| Pyramid Lake Indian Reservation.....                                          | 491   | 705   |      | Preston precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                                           | 182          |                |                |
|                                                                               |       |       |      | Riepetown precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                         | 967          |                |                |
|                                                                               |       |       |      | Ruby Mountain precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                                     | 36           |                |                |
|                                                                               |       |       |      | Snake Valley precinct.....                                                     | 137          | 144            |                |
|                                                                               |       |       |      | Tippetts precinct <sup>20</sup> .....                                          | 25           |                |                |
|                                                                               |       |       |      | Ward precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                              | 32           |                |                |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Reno precinct in 1908.

<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form Bald Mountain precinct in 1909.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Glendale precinct in 1906.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>5</sup> Part taken to form Olinghouse precinct in 1902.

<sup>6</sup> Part taken to form Jumbo precinct in 1908.

<sup>7</sup> County total includes population (525) of Ely precinct, taken to form East Ely, Ely City, Lane City, McGill, Riepetown, and Ward precincts; and population (259) of White River precinct, taken to form Lund and Preston precincts, since 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>9</sup> Blackhorse precinct organized from part of Osceola precinct in 1906.

<sup>10</sup> Parts taken to form Melvin precinct in 1908 and Tippetts precinct since 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Ely precinct in 1908.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of Ely precinct in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of Ely precinct since 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of White River precinct in 1904.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of Cherry Creek precinct in 1908.

<sup>17</sup> Name changed from Aurum in 1908.

<sup>18</sup> Ruby Mountain precinct organized from part of Newark precinct since 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Tippetts precinct in 1908.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from part of Cherry Creek precinct since 1900; part taken to form Pleasant Valley precinct in 1908.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.    | County.         | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.         | County.     | 1910  | 1900 | 1890 |
|------------------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|
| Carson City..... | Ormsby.....     | 2,466  | 2,100 | 3,950 | Searchlight city..... | Clark.....  | 387   |      |      |
| Ely city.....    | White Pine..... | 2,055  |       |       | Silver City town..... | Lyon.....   | 337   | 307  | 342  |
| Fallon city..... | Churchill.....  | 741    |       |       | Sparks city.....      | Washoe..... | 2,500 |      |      |
| Reno city.....   | Washoe.....     | 10,867 | 4,500 | 3,563 | Yerington city.....   | Lyon.....   | 682   |      |      |

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Nevada by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Reno, the only city of more than 10,000 inhabitants; and Table III for Sparks, a city of 2,500 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 12) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had at-

tended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Nevada, 35,326, or 43.1 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 20,951, or 25.5 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 17,999, or 22 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 5,240, or 6.4 per cent, are Indians. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 35.7, 27.7, 20.3, and 12.3, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having increased during the decade. In 1910 Chinese and Japanese each constituted 1.1 per cent of the population and negroes 0.6 per cent. By counties the percentage of foreign-born whites ranges from 12.9 in Churchill to 30.1 in White Pine, and the percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage from 18.4 in Churchill to 41.3 in Storey. (See maps on page 87.)

Of the urban population, 49.8 per cent, approximately one-half, are native whites of native parentage; of the rural population, a smaller proportion, 41.8 per cent. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage is 26 in the urban population and 25.4 in the rural; of foreign-born whites, 19.3 in the urban and 22.5 in the rural; all other classes combined, comprising negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, 4.8 in the urban and 10.2 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 52,551 males and 29,324 females, or 179.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 153 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 153.4 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 331.4 to 100. In the urban population there are 133.1 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 190.4.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—34.8 per cent were born in Nevada and 65.2 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 70.2 per cent were born outside the state; of the native Indian, 9.3 per cent; and of the native negro, 91.1 per cent.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Nevada, persons born in Italy represent 15.7 per cent; Germany, 10.6; Canada,

10.2; England, 10; Ireland, 9.5; Greece, 5.8; Austria, 4.6; Spain, 4.3; Mexico, 4; Sweden, 3.9; France, 3.6; Denmark, 3.4; all other countries, 14.3. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Ireland contributed 15.4 per cent; Germany, 13.7; England, 12.9; Canada, 10.5; Italy, 10.3; Scotland, 3.6; Denmark, 3.4; Sweden, 3.1; Greece, 2.7; Austria, 2.7; France, 2.6; Spain, 2.3.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 40,026, representing 48.9 per cent of the population. Of such males, 38 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 21.6 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 31.9 per cent foreign-born whites, while 8.5 per cent are in all other classes combined, comprising negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese. Of the 12,767 foreign-born white males of voting age, 5,606, or 43.9 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 29,383.

**Age** (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 7.8 per cent are under 5 years of age, 12.9 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 16.2 per cent from 15 to 24, 41.2 per cent from 25 to 44, and 21.2 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 1.9 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than four-fifths (82 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 57.9 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 55.6 per cent.

The age composition of the urban population does not differ materially from that of the rural. Of the urban population, 41.1 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 41.2 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 16,132, of whom 10,141, or 62.9 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 196 children under 6 and 220 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 59.3; for girls, 66.9. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 83.2. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 86.3; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 88.8; among foreign-born whites, 76.7. (See Table I.) The percentage attending school for children from 6 to 14 was 85.6 in the urban population and 82.8 in the rural; for persons from 15 to 20 the corresponding percentages were 43.3 and 32.4, respectively.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 4,702 illiterates in the state, representing 6.7 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 13.3 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 0.4

among native whites, 7.6 among foreign-born whites, 71.7 among Indians, and 5.5 among negroes.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 2.6 in the urban population and 7.5 in the rural. For each class separately, except the Indians, the percentage is higher in rural communities than in urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 6.2. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 51.3 per cent of the males are single and 21 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 41.4 for males and 67.1 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.6 and 10.1, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 1.4 and 1.3, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 13.4 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.6 per cent of the males, and 58.2 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years of age are married, as compared with 12.7 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 80.9 and 39.4, respectively; in the age group 35 to 44 they are 84.7 and 55.6; and for persons 45 and over, they are 63.9 and 54.4. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 38.5 for males and 71.2 for females; native whites of native parentage, 42.6 and 67, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 39.9 and 65.4; Indians, 61.9 and 67.1; negroes, 44.5 and 45.5.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for males is higher in the urban population than in the rural, but for females it is higher in the rural.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Nevada is 23,044, and the total number of families 23,677, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 3.6, and the average number per family, 3.5.

## POPULATION—NEVADA.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | NUMBER.       |               |               | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |                  |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|
|                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | 1910               | 1900         | 1890             |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                     |               |               |               |                    |              |                  |
| <b>Total population</b> .....         | <b>81,875</b> | <b>42,335</b> | <b>47,355</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>     |
| White.....                            | 74,276        | 35,405        | 39,121        | 90.7               | 83.6         | 82.6             |
| Negro.....                            | 513           | 134           | 242           | 0.6                | 0.3          | 0.5              |
| Indian.....                           | 5,240         | 5,216         | 5,156         | 6.4                | 12.3         | 10.9             |
| Chinese.....                          | 927           | 1,352         | 2,833         | 1.1                | 3.2          | 6.0              |
| Japanese.....                         | 864           | 228           | 3             | 1.1                | 0.5          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....          | 55            |               |               | 0.1                |              |                  |
| <b>Total native</b> .....             | <b>62,184</b> | <b>32,242</b> | <b>32,649</b> | <b>75.9</b>        | <b>76.2</b>  | <b>68.9</b>      |
| <b>Total foreign born</b> .....       | <b>19,691</b> | <b>10,093</b> | <b>14,706</b> | <b>24.1</b>        | <b>23.8</b>  | <b>31.1</b>      |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....      | <b>56,277</b> | <b>26,824</b> | <b>27,227</b> | <b>68.7</b>        | <b>63.4</b>  | <b>57.5</b>      |
| Native parentage.....                 | 35,326        | 15,111        | 14,821        | 43.1               | 35.7         | 31.3             |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 12,320        | 7,147         | 8,387         | 15.0               | 16.9         | 17.7             |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 8,631         | 4,566         | 4,019         | 10.5               | 10.8         | 8.5              |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 17,999        | 8,581         | 11,894        | 22.0               | 20.3         | 25.1             |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>              |               |               |               |                    |              |                  |
| <b>Total</b> .....                    | <b>13,367</b> | <b>7,195</b>  | <b>16,024</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>     |
| White.....                            | 12,729        | 6,794         | 14,526        | 95.2               | 94.4         | 90.7             |
| Negro.....                            | 101           | 37            | 107           | 0.8                | 0.5          | 0.7              |
| Indian.....                           | 250           | 160           | 346           | 1.9                | 2.2          | 2.2              |
| Chinese and Japanese.....             | 287           | 204           | 1,045         | 2.1                | 2.8          | 6.5              |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....      | <b>10,148</b> | <b>5,238</b>  | <b>10,069</b> | <b>75.9</b>        | <b>72.8</b>  | <b>62.8</b>      |
| Native parentage.....                 | 6,662         | 2,869         | 4,743         | 49.8               | 39.9         | 29.6             |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 2,011         | 2,369         | 5,326         | 15.0               | 32.9         | 33.2             |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 1,475         |               |               | 11.0               |              |                  |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 2,581         | 1,556         | 4,457         | 19.3               | 21.6         | 27.8             |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>              |               |               |               |                    |              |                  |
| <b>Total</b> .....                    | <b>68,508</b> | <b>35,140</b> | <b>31,331</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>     |
| White.....                            | 61,547        | 28,611        | 24,595        | 89.8               | 81.4         | 78.5             |
| Negro.....                            | 412           | 97            | 135           | 0.6                | 0.3          | 0.4              |
| Indian.....                           | 4,990         | 5,056         | 4,810         | 7.3                | 14.4         | 15.4             |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 1,559         | 1,376         | 1,791         | 2.3                | 3.9          | 5.7              |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....      | <b>46,129</b> | <b>21,586</b> | <b>17,158</b> | <b>67.3</b>        | <b>61.4</b>  | <b>54.8</b>      |
| Native parentage.....                 | 28,664        | 12,242        | 10,078        | 41.8               | 34.8         | 32.2             |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 10,309        | 9,344         | 7,080         | 15.0               | 26.6         | 22.6             |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 7,156         |               |               | 10.4               |              |                  |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 15,418        | 7,025         | 7,437         | 22.5               | 20.0         | 23.7             |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes 52 Hindus and 3 Koreans.

TABLE 2.—SEX.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910          |               |                       | 1900          |               |                       |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|
|                                       | Male.         | Female.       | Males to 100 females. | Male.         | Female.       | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>Total population</b> .....         | <b>52,551</b> | <b>29,324</b> | <b>179.2</b>          | <b>25,603</b> | <b>16,732</b> | <b>153.0</b>          |
| White.....                            | 47,892        | 26,384        | 181.5                 | 21,318        | 14,087        | 151.3                 |
| Negro.....                            | 263           | 250           | 105.2                 | 82            | 62            | ( <sup>1</sup> )      |
| Indian.....                           | 2,633         | 2,607         | 101.0                 | 2,692         | 2,524         | 106.7                 |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 1,763         | 83            | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | 1,511         | 69            | ( <sup>1</sup> )      |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....      | <b>34,065</b> | <b>22,212</b> | <b>153.4</b>          | <b>15,257</b> | <b>11,567</b> | <b>131.9</b>          |
| Native parentage.....                 | 21,809        | 13,517        | 161.3                 | 8,879         | 6,232         | 142.5                 |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 7,336         | 4,984         | 147.2                 | 3,941         | 3,206         | 122.9                 |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 4,920         | 3,711         | 132.6                 | 2,437         | 2,129         | 114.5                 |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 13,827        | 4,172         | 331.4                 | 6,061         | 2,520         | 240.5                 |
| <b>Urban population</b> .....         | <b>7,633</b>  | <b>5,734</b>  | <b>133.1</b>          | <b>3,896</b>  | <b>3,299</b>  | <b>118.1</b>          |
| <b>Rural population</b> .....         | <b>44,918</b> | <b>23,590</b> | <b>190.4</b>          | <b>21,707</b> | <b>13,433</b> | <b>161.6</b>          |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890                  | Urban: 1910      | Rural: 1910   |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------|
| <b>Total native population</b> .....  | <b>62,184</b> | <b>32,242</b> | <b>31,055</b>         | <b>10,526</b>    | <b>51,658</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 21,640        | 17,937        | 14,531                | 3,083            | 18,557        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 40,544        | 14,305        | 16,524                | 7,443            | 33,101        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 65.2          | 44.4          | 53.2                  | 70.7             | 64.1          |
| <b>Native white population</b> .....  | <b>56,277</b> | <b>26,824</b> | <b>27,190</b>         | <b>10,148</b>    | <b>46,129</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 16,795        | 12,948        | 12,015                | 2,836            | 13,959        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 39,482        | 13,876        | 15,175                | 7,312            | 32,170        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 70.2          | 51.7          | 55.8                  | 72.1             | 69.7          |
| <b>Native negro population</b> .....  | <b>494</b>    | <b>129</b>    | <b>(<sup>2</sup>)</b> | <b>96</b>        | <b>398</b>    |
| Born in state.....                    | 44            | 28            | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 6                | 38            |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 450           | 101           | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 90               | 360           |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 91.1          | 78.3          | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 90.5          |
| <b>Native Indian population</b> ..... | <b>5,236</b>  | <b>5,215</b>  | <b>(<sup>2</sup>)</b> | <b>250</b>       | <b>4,986</b>  |
| Born in state.....                    | 4,751         | 4,942         | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 232              | 4,519         |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 485           | 273           | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 18               | 467           |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 9.3           | 5.2           | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 7.2              | 9.4           |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 37 whites and 1,557 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Consensus of sources not available.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.       |               | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>62,184</b> | <b>32,242</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| Nevada.....                  | 21,640        | 17,937        | 34.8               | 55.6         |
| Other states.....            | 40,544        | 14,305        | 65.2               | 44.4         |
| California.....              | 7,170         | 3,185         | 11.5               | 9.9          |
| Utah.....                    | 3,417         | 1,478         | 5.5                | 4.6          |
| Illinois.....                | 2,488         | 819           | 4.0                | 2.5          |
| New York.....                | 2,293         | 1,120         | 3.7                | 3.5          |
| Missouri.....                | 2,269         | 830           | 3.6                | 2.6          |
| Ohio.....                    | 1,918         | 741           | 3.1                | 2.3          |
| Iowa.....                    | 1,908         | 601           | 3.1                | 1.9          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 1,823         | 632           | 2.9                | 2.0          |
| Colorado.....                | 1,508         | 83            | 2.9                | 0.3          |
| Michigan.....                | 1,273         | 324           | 2.0                | 1.0          |
| Wisconsin.....               | 1,119         | 313           | 1.8                | 1.0          |
| Indiana.....                 | 1,041         | 329           | 1.7                | 1.0          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 12,017        | 3,850         | 19.3               | 11.9         |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |               |               |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 1,809         | 1,201         | 2.9                | 3.7          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 4,411         | 1,881         | 7.1                | 5.8          |
| East North Central.....      | 7,839         | 2,526         | 12.6               | 7.8          |
| West North Central.....      | 6,599         | 1,778         | 10.6               | 5.5          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 1,303         | 428           | 2.1                | 1.3          |
| East South Central.....      | 1,340         | 445           | 2.2                | 1.4          |
| West South Central.....      | 1,312         | 329           | 2.1                | 1.0          |
| Mountain.....                | 28,461        | 19,880        | 45.8               | 61.7         |
| Pacific.....                 | 8,266         | 3,513         | 13.3               | 10.9         |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 844           | 261           | 1.4                | 0.8          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 38,950                                                       | 100.0     | 17,999        | 100.0     | 12,320                     | 8,631                    | 8,581                               |
| Australia.....                                                            | 95                                                           | 0.2       | 64            | 0.4       | 3                          | 28                       | 23                                  |
| Austria.....                                                              | 1,041                                                        | 2.7       | 822           | 4.6       | 147                        | 72                       | 102                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 621                                                          | 1.6       | 272           | 1.5       | 129                        | 220                      | 222                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 3,463                                                        | 8.9       | 1,572         | 8.7       | 461                        | 1,430                    | 808                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 1,316                                                        | 3.4       | 616           | 3.4       | 393                        | 307                      | 339                                 |
| England.....                                                              | 5,038                                                        | 12.9      | 1,793         | 10.0      | 1,439                      | 1,806                    | 1,167                               |
| Finland.....                                                              | 233                                                          | 0.6       | 174           | 1.0       | 44                         | 15                       | 51                                  |
| France.....                                                               | 1,024                                                        | 2.6       | 653           | 3.6       | 201                        | 170                      | 303                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 5,334                                                        | 13.7      | 1,916         | 10.6      | 2,114                      | 1,304                    | 1,182                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 1,060                                                        | 2.7       | 1,051         | 5.8       | 3                          | 6                        | 4                                   |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 6,002                                                        | 15.4      | 1,702         | 9.5       | 2,706                      | 1,594                    | 1,425                               |
| Italy.....                                                                | 4,012                                                        | 10.3      | 2,831         | 15.7      | 888                        | 293                      | 1,296                               |
| Mexico.....                                                               | 866                                                          | 2.2       | 727           | 4.0       | 72                         | 67                       | 97                                  |
| Montenegro.....                                                           | 154                                                          | 0.4       | 149           | 0.8       | 1                          | 4                        | -----                               |
| Norway.....                                                               | 453                                                          | 1.2       | 254           | 1.4       | 107                        | 92                       | 50                                  |
| Portugal.....                                                             | 420                                                          | 1.1       | 305           | 1.7       | 72                         | 43                       | 176                                 |
| Russia.....                                                               | 186                                                          | 0.5       | 135           | 0.8       | 40                         | 11                       | 42                                  |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 1,387                                                        | 3.6       | 469           | 2.6       | 369                        | 549                      | 247                                 |
| Spain.....                                                                | 880                                                          | 2.3       | 778           | 4.3       | 81                         | 21                       | 178                                 |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 1,193                                                        | 3.1       | 708           | 3.9       | 293                        | 192                      | 278                                 |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 858                                                          | 2.2       | 468           | 2.6       | 254                        | 136                      | 344                                 |
| Wales.....                                                                | 481                                                          | 1.2       | 168           | 0.9       | 145                        | 168                      | 128                                 |
| All other.....                                                            | 12,833                                                       | 7.3       | 372           | 2.1       | 12,358                     | 103                      | 119                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |               |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |               |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
|                                       | Number.                          |               | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900          |
|                                       | 1910                             | 1900          | 1910         | 1900         |                                |               |
| <b>Total</b> .....                    | <b>40,026</b>                    | <b>17,710</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>29,383</b>                  | <b>11,596</b> |
| White.....                            | 36,632                           | 14,652        | 91.5         | 82.7         | 27,136                         | 9,852         |
| Negro.....                            | 229                              | 70            | 0.6          | 0.4          | 164                            | 37            |
| Indian.....                           | 1,527                            | 1,571         | 3.8          | 8.9          | 1,040                          | 977           |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 1,638                            | 1,417         | 4.1          | 8.0          | 1,043                          | 730           |
| <b>Native white</b> .....             | <b>23,865</b>                    | <b>8,855</b>  | <b>59.6</b>  | <b>50.0</b>  | <b>17,845</b>                  | <b>6,803</b>  |
| Native parentage.....                 | 15,219                           | 5,431         | 38.0         | 30.7         | 11,069                         | 3,655         |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 8,646                            | 3,424         | 21.6         | 19.3         | 6,776                          | 3,148         |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 12,767                           | 5,797         | 31.9         | 32.7         | 9,291                          | 3,049         |

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.        | TOTAL POPULATION. |        |        |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER. |         |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|                    |                   |        |        |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |        |         |         |         |                                   |         |
|                    | 1910              | 1900   | Male.  | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                             | Female. |
| All ages, number.  | 81,875            | 42,335 | 52,551 | 29,324  | 21,809            | 13,517  | 12,256                      | 8,695   | 13,827              | 4,172   | 263    | 250     | 2,633   | 2,607   | 1,763                             | 83      |
| Under 5 years.     | 6,383             | 3,754  | 3,306  | 3,077   | 2,018             | 1,837   | 967                         | 929     | 41                  | 27      | 3      | 10      | 263     | 250     | 7                                 | 3       |
| Under 1 year.      | 1,360             | 771    | 739    | 621     | 457               | 362     | 223                         | 194     | 5                   | 5       | 3      | 3       | 51      | 54      | .....                             | 3       |
| 5 to 9 years.      | 5,670             | 3,622  | 2,837  | 2,833   | 1,656             | 1,659   | 836                         | 816     | 80                  | 64      | 7      | 11      | 250     | 278     | .....                             | 3       |
| 10 to 14 years.    | 4,936             | 3,388  | 2,563  | 2,373   | 1,349             | 1,291   | 819                         | 787     | 78                  | 51      | 8      | 10      | 292     | 233     | 17                                | 1       |
| 15 to 19 years.    | 5,263             | 3,479  | 2,927  | 2,336   | 1,301             | 1,150   | 792                         | 793     | 540                 | 325     | 6      | 0       | 226     | 253     | 62                                | 6       |
| 20 to 24 years.    | 8,038             | 4,111  | 5,169  | 2,869   | 1,860             | 1,322   | 1,102                       | 959     | 1,745               | 164     | 17     | 24      | 226     | 189     | 219                               | 11      |
| 25 to 29 years.    | 9,606             | 3,782  | 6,263  | 3,343   | 2,343             | 1,411   | 1,327                       | 1,146   | 2,106               | 537     | 30     | 33      | 198     | 199     | 259                               | 17      |
| 30 to 34 years.    | 9,280             | 3,372  | 6,233  | 3,047   | 2,339             | 1,324   | 1,501                       | 990     | 1,942               | 518     | 42     | 38      | 174     | 172     | 235                               | 1       |
| 35 to 39 years.    | 8,263             | 3,157  | 5,024  | 2,639   | 2,194             | 1,060   | 1,404                       | 843     | 1,652               | 498     | 42     | 38      | 163     | 193     | 164                               | 7       |
| 40 to 44 years.    | 6,568             | 2,791  | 4,658  | 1,910   | 1,769             | 719     | 1,116                       | 554     | 1,447               | 428     | 32     | 23      | 168     | 179     | 122                               | 3       |
| 45 to 49 years.    | 5,172             | 2,544  | 3,822  | 1,350   | 1,441             | 534     | 938                         | 348     | 1,162               | 321     | 19     | 17      | 120     | 127     | 142                               | 3       |
| 50 to 54 years.    | 4,068             | 2,334  | 3,033  | 1,035   | 1,200             | 359     | 622                         | 229     | 908                 | 303     | 15     | 13      | 126     | 127     | 182                               | 3       |
| 55 to 59 years.    | 2,729             | 1,688  | 1,959  | 770     | 757               | 278     | 359                         | 130     | 659                 | 274     | 11     | 7       | 67      | 75      | 106                               | 6       |
| 60 to 64 years.    | 2,255             | 1,595  | 1,605  | 650     | 574               | 206     | 224                         | 74      | 572                 | 260     | 6      | 4       | 103     | 106     | 126                               | .....   |
| 65 to 74 years.    | 2,265             | 1,759  | 1,512  | 753     | 585               | 270     | 160                         | 83      | 574                 | 301     | 9      | 3       | 116     | 94      | 68                                | 2       |
| 75 to 84 years.    | 729               | 410    | 508    | 221     | 193               | 68      | 62                          | 9       | 179                 | 86      | 5      | 1       | 61      | 57      | 8                                 | .....   |
| 85 to 94 years.    | 112               | 74     | 71     | 41      | 23                | 5       | 4                           | 2       | 12                  | 10      | 1      | 1       | 27      | 23      | 4                                 | .....   |
| 95 years and over. | 14                | 25     | 7      | 7       | .....             | .....   | .....                       | .....   | 1                   | 1       | 1      | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....                             | .....   |
| Age unknown.       | 524               | 450    | 454    | 70      | 207               | 24      | 23                          | 3       | 129                 | 4       | 3      | 2       | 42      | 37      | 50                                | .....   |
| All ages, percent. | 100.0             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                             | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.     | 7.8               | 8.9    | 6.3    | 10.5    | 9.3               | 13.6    | 7.9                         | 10.7    | 0.3                 | 0.6     | 3.8    | 6.4     | 10.0    | 9.9     | 0.4                               | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.      | 6.9               | 8.6    | 5.4    | 9.7     | 7.6               | 12.3    | 6.8                         | 9.4     | 0.6                 | 1.5     | 2.7    | 4.4     | 9.5     | 10.7    | 0.5                               | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.    | 6.0               | 8.0    | 4.9    | 8.1     | 6.2               | 9.6     | 6.7                         | 9.1     | 0.6                 | 1.2     | 3.0    | 4.0     | 11.1    | 8.9     | 1.0                               | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.    | 6.4               | 8.2    | 5.6    | 8.0     | 6.0               | 8.5     | 6.5                         | 9.1     | 3.9                 | 3.0     | 2.3    | 3.6     | 8.6     | 9.7     | 3.5                               | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.    | 9.8               | 9.7    | 9.8    | 9.8     | 8.5               | 9.8     | 9.0                         | 11.0    | 12.6                | 8.7     | 6.5    | 9.6     | 8.6     | 7.2     | 12.4                              | .....   |
| 25 to 34 years.    | 23.1              | 16.9   | 23.8   | 21.8    | 21.5              | 20.2    | 23.1                        | 24.6    | 29.3                | 25.3    | 27.4   | 28.4    | 14.1    | 14.2    | 28.0                              | .....   |
| 35 to 44 years.    | 18.1              | 14.0   | 19.6   | 15.5    | 18.2              | 13.2    | 20.6                        | 16.1    | 22.4                | 22.2    | 28.1   | 24.4    | 12.8    | 14.3    | 16.4                              | .....   |
| 45 to 64 years.    | 17.4              | 19.3   | 19.8   | 13.0    | 18.2              | 10.2    | 17.5                        | 9.0     | 23.9                | 27.8    | 19.4   | 16.4    | 15.8    | 16.7    | 30.4                              | .....   |
| 65 years and over. | 3.8               | 5.4    | 4.0    | 3.5     | 3.7               | 2.5     | 1.8                         | 1.1     | 5.5                 | 9.5     | 5.7    | 2.0     | 8.0     | 6.9     | 4.5                               | .....   |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.        | TOTAL.      |        |             |        | NATIVE WHITE. |        |             |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |             |             |             | NEGRO.      |             |             |             | INDIAN.     |             |             |             |
|--------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                    | Male.       |        | Female.     |        | Male.         |        | Female.     |        | Male.               |             | Female.     |             | Male.       |             | Female.     |             | Male.       |             | Female.     |             |
|                    | Ur-<br>ban. | Rural. | Ur-<br>ban. | Rural. | Ur-<br>ban.   | Rural. | Ur-<br>ban. | Rural. | Ur-<br>ban.         | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. |
| All ages, number   | 7,633       | 44,918 | 5,734       | 23,590 | 5,513         | 28,552 | 4,635       | 17,577 | 1,677               | 12,150      | 904         | 3,268       | 59          | 204         | 42          | 208         | 117         | 2,516       | 133         | 2,474       |
| Under 5 years      | 452         | 2,824  | 488         | 2,589  | 459           | 2,526  | 474         | 2,292  | 12                  | 29          | 3           | 24          | 2           | 8           | 2           | 14          | 8           | 255         | 6           | 253         |
| Under 1 year       | 111         | 628    | 89          | 532    | 107           | 573    | 85          | 471    | 5                   | 25          | 1           | 5           | 2           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 2           | 49          | 2           | 52          |
| 5 to 9 years       | 473         | 2,364  | 457         | 2,376  | 447           | 2,045  | 431         | 2,044  | 20                  | 60          | 13          | 51          | 2           | 5           | 2           | 9           | 3           | 247         | 11          | 267         |
| 10 to 14 years     | 410         | 2,153  | 373         | 2,000  | 387           | 1,781  | 364         | 1,714  | 12                  | 66          | 8           | 45          | 2           | 8           | 2           | 8           | 5           | 287         | 1           | 232         |
| 15 to 19 years     | 475         | 2,452  | 499         | 1,837  | 408           | 1,685  | 443         | 1,495  | 39                  | 501         | 37          | 88          | 2           | 4           | 2           | 7           | 6           | 220         | 12          | 241         |
| 20 to 24 years     | 744         | 4,425  | 615         | 2,254  | 537           | 2,425  | 503         | 1,778  | 152                 | 1,593       | 88          | 276         | 4           | 13          | 5           | 19          | 18          | 208         | 14          | 175         |
| 25 to 34 years     | 1,721       | 10,775 | 1,299       | 5,091  | 1,111         | 6,399  | 1,012       | 3,859  | 483                 | 3,565       | 293         | 822         | 21          | 51          | 12          | 59          | 30          | 342         | 34          | 337         |
| 35 to 44 years     | 1,491       | 8,791  | 984         | 3,565  | 1,007         | 5,476  | 748         | 2,428  | 403                 | 2,696       | 199         | 727         | 13          | 61          | 11          | 50          | 18          | 318         | 24          | 348         |
| 45 to 64 years     | 1,512       | 8,907  | 784         | 3,021  | 958           | 5,157  | 523         | 1,635  | 446                 | 2,855       | 231         | 927         | 11          | 40          | 5           | 36          | 20          | 396         | 23          | 412         |
| 65 years and over  | 296         | 1,802  | 234         | 788    | 176           | 851    | 132         | 305    | 104                 | 662         | 93          | 305         | 4           | 11          | 1           | 4           | 9           | 201         | 8           | 172         |
| Age unknown        | 29          | 425    | 1           | 69     | 23            | 207    | .....       | 27     | 6                   | 123         | 1           | 3           | .....       | 3           | .....       | 2           | .....       | 42          | .....       | 37          |
| All ages, per cent | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0               | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | .....       | 100.0       | .....       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| Under 5 years      | 6.3         | 6.3    | 8.5         | 11.0   | 8.3           | 8.8    | 10.2        | 13.0   | 0.7                 | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.7         | 3.9         | .....       | 6.7         | 6.8         | 10.1        | 4.5         | 10.2        | .....       |
| 5 to 9 years       | 6.2         | 5.3    | 8.0         | 10.1   | 8.1           | 7.2    | 9.3         | 11.6   | 1.2                 | 0.5         | 1.4         | 1.6         | 2.5         | .....       | 4.3         | 2.6         | 9.8         | 8.3         | 10.8        | .....       |
| 10 to 14 years     | 5.4         | 4.8    | 6.5         | 8.5    | 7.0           | 6.2    | 7.9         | 9.8    | 0.7                 | 0.5         | 0.7         | 1.4         | 3.9         | .....       | 3.8         | 4.3         | 11.4        | 0.8         | 9.4         | .....       |
| 15 to 19 years     | 6.2         | 5.5    | 8.7         | 7.8    | 7.4           | 5.9    | 9.7         | 8.5    | 2.3                 | 4.1         | 4.1         | 2.7         | 2.0         | .....       | 3.4         | 5.1         | 8.7         | 9.0         | 9.7         | .....       |
| 20 to 24 years     | 9.7         | 9.9    | 10.7        | 9.6    | 9.7           | 8.5    | 10.9        | 10.1   | 9.1                 | 13.1        | 9.7         | 8.4         | 6.4         | .....       | 9.1         | 15.4        | 8.3         | 10.5        | 7.1         | .....       |
| 25 to 34 years     | 22.5        | 24.0   | 22.7        | 21.6   | 20.2          | 22.4   | 21.8        | 22.0   | 28.8                | 29.3        | 25.8        | 25.2        | 25.0        | .....       | 28.4        | 25.6        | 13.6        | 25.6        | 13.6        | .....       |
| 35 to 44 years     | 19.5        | 18.6   | 17.2        | 15.1   | 18.3          | 19.2   | 16.1        | 13.8   | 24.0                | 22.2        | 22.0        | 22.2        | 29.9        | .....       | 24.0        | 15.4        | 12.6        | 18.0        | 14.1        | .....       |
| 45 to 64 years     | 19.8        | 19.8   | 13.7        | 12.8   | 17.4          | 18.1   | 11.3        | 9.3    | 26.6                | 23.5        | 25.6        | 28.4        | 19.6        | .....       | 17.3        | 17.1        | 15.7        | 17.3        | 16.7        | .....       |
| 65 years and over  | 3.9         | 4.0    | 4.1         | 3.3    | 3.2           | 3.0    | 2.8         | 1.7    | 6.2                 | 5.4         | 10.3        | 9.3         | 5.4         | .....       | 1.9         | 7.7         | 8.0         | 6.0         | 7.0         | .....       |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                       | TOTAL.  |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           | INDIAN. |                   |           |         |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|---------|
|                                   |         |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
|                                   | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |         |
|                                   |         | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. | Number. |
| THE STATE.                        |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive. . . . . | 16,132  | 10,141            | 62.9      | 8,208             | 5,806             | 70.7      | 4,889                       | 3,354             | 68.6      | 1,280               | 255               | 19.9      | 52      | 30                | .....     | 1,574   | 671               | 42.6      |         |
| Male.....                         | 8,606   | 5,104             | 59.3      | 4,191             | 2,898             | 69.1      | 2,476                       | 1,665             | 67.2      | 1,005               | 149               | 14.8      | 22      | 12                | .....     | 795     | 363               | 45.7      |         |
| Female.....                       | 7,526   | 5,037             | 66.9      | 4,017             | 2,908             | 72.4      | 2,413                       | 1,689             | 70.0      | 275                 | 106               | 38.5      | 30      | 18                | .....     | 779     | 308               | 39.5      |         |
| 6 to 9 years.....                 | 4,476   | 3,391             | 75.8      | 2,588             | 2,039             | 78.8      | 1,321                       | 1,081             | 81.8      | 120                 | 82                | 68.3      | 14      | 12                | .....     | 422     | 172               | 40.8      |         |
| 10 to 14 years.....               | 4,936   | 4,442             | 90.0      | 2,640             | 2,475             | 93.8      | 1,606                       | 1,519             | 94.6      | 129                 | 109               | 84.5      | 18      | 15                | .....     | 525     | 313               | 59.6      |         |
| 15 to 17 years.....               | 2,831   | 1,724             | 60.9      | 1,412             | 960               | 68.0      | 929                         | 578               | 62.2      | 188                 | 50                | 26.6      | 9       | 3                 | .....     | 268     | 126               | 47.0      |         |
| 18 to 20 years.....               | 3,889   | 584               | 15.0      | 1,568             | 332               | 21.2      | 1,033                       | 176               | 17.0      | 843                 | 14                | 1.7       | 11      | .....             | 359       | 60      | 16.7              |           |         |
| Under 6 years.....                |         | 196               | .....     |                   | 112               | .....     |                             | 66                | .....     |                     | 4                 | .....     |         | 1                 | .....     |         | 12                | .....     |         |
| 21 years and over.....            |         | 220               | .....     |                   | 165               | .....     |                             | 60                | .....     |                     | 24                | .....     |         | 1                 | .....     |         | 22                | .....     |         |
| Total attending school.....       |         | 10,557            | .....     |                   | 6,026             | .....     |                             | 3,480             | .....     |                     | 283               | .....     |         | 32                | .....     |         | 705               | .....     |         |
| URBAN POPULATION.                 |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 14 years.....                | 1,518   | 1,300             | 85.6      | 927               | 801               | 86.4      | 518                         | 453               | 87.5      | 46                  | 33                | .....     | 5       | 1                 | .....     | 15      | 5                 | .....     |         |
| 15 to 20 years.....               | 1,212   | 525               | 43.3      | 689               | 314               | 49.9      | 357                         | 161               | 45.1      | 108                 | 14                | 13.0      | 5       | 1                 | .....     | 32      | 2                 | .....     |         |
| RURAL POPULATION.                 |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 14 years.....                | 7,894   | 6,533             | 82.8      | 4,301             | 3,713             | 86.3      | 2,409                       | 2,147             | 89.1      | 203                 | 158               | 77.8      | 27      | 22                | .....     | 932     | 480               | 51.5      |         |
| 15 to 20 years.....               | 5,508   | 1,783             | 32.4      | 2,291             | 948               | 41.4      | 1,605                       | 593               | 36.9      | 923                 | 50                | 5.4       | 15      | 2                 | .....     | 595     | 184               | 30.9      |         |

# POPULATION—NEVADA.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |                   | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent.         |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          | URBAN POPULATION. |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 4,702       | 6.7       | 2,829    | 6.1       | 1,873    | 8.0               | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 302         | 2.6       | 158      | 2.4       | 144      | 3.0       |
| Native white.....               | 187         | 0.4       | 120      | 0.4       | 67       | 0.4               | Native white.....               | 17          | 0.2       | 12       | 0.3       | 5        | 0.1       |
| Native parentage.....           | 103         | 0.4       | 64       | 0.4       | 39       | 0.4               | Native parentage.....           | 10          | 0.2       | 6        | 0.2       | 4        | 0.2       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 84          | 0.5       | 56       | 0.5       | 28       | 0.4               | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7           | 0.2       | 6        | 0.4       | 1        | 0.1       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 1,344       | 7.6       | 1,139    | 8.3       | 205      | 5.0               | Foreign-born white.....         | 97          | 3.8       | 56       | 3.4       | 41       | 4.6       |
| Negro.....                      | 26          | 5.5       | 15       | 6.1       | 11       | 4.9               | Negro.....                      | 4           |           | 3        |           | 1        |           |
| Indian.....                     | 3,005       | 71.7      | 1,425    | 67.2      | 1,580    | 76.3              | Indian.....                     | 167         | 75.2      | 73       | 68.9      | 94       | 81.0      |
|                                 |             |           |          |           |          | RURAL POPULATION. |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 4,645       | 13.3      | 2,648    | 12.1      | 1,997    | 15.2              | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 4,400       | 7.5       | 2,671    | 6.7       | 1,729    | 9.3       |
| Native white.....               | 133         | 0.6       | 89       | 0.7       | 44       | 0.5               | Native white.....               | 170         | 0.5       | 108      | 0.5       | 62       | 0.5       |
| Native parentage.....           | 81          | 0.7       | 56       | 0.8       | 25       | 0.6               | Native parentage.....           | 93          | 0.4       | 58       | 0.4       | 35       | 0.5       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 52          | 0.6       | 33       | 0.7       | 19       | 0.5               | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 77          | 0.5       | 50       | 0.6       | 27       | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 641         | 7.5       | 443      | 7.3       | 198      | 7.9               | Foreign-born white.....         | 1,247       | 8.2       | 1,083    | 9.0       | 164      | 5.1       |
| Negro.....                      | 29          | 23.0      | 17       |           | 12       |                   | Negro.....                      | 22          | 5.9       | 12       | 6.3       | 10       | 5.4       |
| Indian.....                     | 3,419       | 83.2      | 1,704    | 80.7      | 1,715    | 85.9              | Indian.....                     | 2,838       | 71.5      | 1,352    | 67.1      | 1,486    | 76.0      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 43,845                          | 22,508  | 51.3      | 18,160   | 41.4      | 2,023     | 608            | 21,041                            | 4,411   | 21.0      | 14,109   | 67.1      | 2,124     | 278            |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 20,085                          | 10,667  | 53.1      | 8,049    | 40.1      | 1,020     | 190            | 11,486                            | 3,059   | 26.6      | 6,847    | 59.6      | 1,445     | 104            |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 2,927                           | 2,877   | 98.3      | 19       | 0.6       |           |                | 2,336                             | 1,982   | 84.8      | 312      | 13.4      | 10        | 3              |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 5,169                           | 4,451   | 86.1      | 654      | 12.7      | 11        | 0              | 2,869                             | 1,114   | 38.8      | 1,669    | 58.2      | 33        | 34             |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 12,496                          | 7,255   | 58.1      | 4,924    | 39.4      | 131       | 107            | 6,390                             | 894     | 14.0      | 5,169    | 80.9      | 189       | 114            |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 10,382                          | 3,968   | 38.6      | 5,713    | 55.6      | 353       | 203            | 4,549                             | 273     | 6.0       | 3,855    | 84.7      | 344       | 70             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 12,617                          | 3,833   | 30.6      | 6,809    | 54.4      | 1,525     | 288            | 4,827                             | 134     | 2.8       | 3,083    | 63.9      | 1,543     | 54             |
| Age unknown.....                              | 454                             | 124     | 27.3      | 41       | 9.0       | 8         | 1              | 70                                | 14      |           | 21       |           | 5         |                |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 16,786                          | 8,314   | 49.5      | 7,153    | 42.6      | 828       | 289            | 8,730                             | 2,028   | 23.2      | 5,849    | 67.0      | 683       | 136            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 3,161                           | 2,835   | 89.7      | 291      | 9.2       | 3         | 6              | 2,472                             | 1,530   | 61.9      | 887      | 35.9      | 15        | 20             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 8,645                           | 4,001   | 46.3      | 4,259    | 49.3      | 210       | 143            | 4,514                             | 445     | 9.9       | 3,792    | 84.0      | 177       | 92             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,773                           | 1,409   | 29.5      | 2,587    | 54.2      | 615       | 140            | 1,720                             | 49      | 2.8       | 1,159    | 67.4      | 488       | 24             |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 9,634                           | 5,172   | 53.7      | 3,841    | 39.9      | 399       | 155            | 6,163                             | 1,631   | 26.5      | 4,030    | 65.4      | 403       | 79             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 1,894                           | 1,728   | 91.2      | 143      | 7.6       | 2         | 1              | 1,752                             | 1,141   | 65.1      | 580      | 33.1      | 8         | 12             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 5,348                           | 2,602   | 48.7      | 2,498    | 46.7      | 122       | 95             | 3,533                             | 467     | 13.2      | 2,837    | 80.3      | 170       | 51             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 2,369                           | 833     | 35.2      | 1,192    | 50.3      | 273       | 59             | 875                               | 23      | 2.6       | 612      | 69.9      | 224       | 16             |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 13,628                          | 7,493   | 55.0      | 5,252    | 38.5      | 596       | 148            | 4,030                             | 420     | 10.4      | 2,868    | 71.2      | 703       | 33             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 2,285                           | 2,141   | 93.7      | 127      | 5.6       | 8         | 1              | 489                               | 189     | 38.7      | 292      | 59.7      | 5         |                |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 7,147                           | 3,997   | 55.9      | 2,947    | 41.2      | 106       | 63             | 1,981                             | 185     | 9.3       | 1,680    | 84.8      | 93        | 22             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,067                           | 1,315   | 32.3      | 2,167    | 53.3      | 486       | 83             | 1,556                             | 44      | 2.8       | 894      | 57.5      | 605       | 11             |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 238                             | 106     | 44.5      | 106      | 44.5      | 21        | 5              | 213                               | 51      | 23.9      | 97       | 45.5      | 52        | 13             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 23                              | 21      |           | 2        |           |           |                | 33                                | 19      |           | 11       |           | 1         | 2              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 146                             | 66      | 45.2      | 73       | 50.0      | 5         | 2              | 132                               | 22      | 16.7      | 71       | 53.8      | 29        | 10             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 66                              | 17      |           | 30       |           | 16        | 3              | 46                                | 8       |           | 15       |           | 22        | 1              |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1,828                           | 489     | 26.8      | 1,132    | 61.9      | 135       | 6              | 1,837                             | 264     | 14.4      | 1,232    | 67.1      | 271       | 12             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 452                             | 342     | 75.7      | 103      | 20.6      | 8         | 1              | 442                               | 209     | 47.3      | 204      | 46.2      | 13        | 3              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 708                             | 107     | 15.1      | 555      | 78.4      | 32        | 2              | 743                               | 39      | 5.2       | 625      | 84.1      | 80        | 7              |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 626                             | 36      | 5.8       | 479      | 76.5      | 100       | 3              | 615                               | 10      | 1.6       | 396      | 64.4      | 197       | 2              |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 6,268                           | 2,755   | 44.0      | 3,163    | 50.5      | 251       | 76             | 4,416                             | 1,096   | 24.8      | 2,789    | 63.2      | 464       | 57             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 1,219                           | 1,100   | 90.2      | 115      | 9.4       | 1         | 1              | 1,114                             | 742     | 66.6      | 352      | 31.6      | 7         | 8              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 3,212                           | 1,202   | 37.4      | 1,895    | 59.0      | 65        | 44             | 2,283                             | 312     | 13.7      | 1,826    | 80.0      | 105       | 37             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 1,808                           | 434     | 24.0      | 1,150    | 63.6      | 185       | 31             | 1,018                             | 42      | 4.1       | 610      | 59.9      | 352       | 12             |
| Age unknown.....                              | 29                              | 19      |           | 3        |           |           |                | 1                                 |         |           | 1        |           |           |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,912                           | 1,244   | 42.7      | 1,498    | 51.4      | 116       | 40             | 2,126                             | 580     | 27.3      | 1,318    | 62.0      | 193       | 32             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,308                           | 598     | 45.7      | 637      | 48.7      | 48        | 22             | 1,240                             | 341     | 27.5      | 771      | 62.2      | 108       | 17             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,633                           | 709     | 43.4      | 830      | 50.8      | 78        | 12             | 882                               | 139     | 15.8      | 594      | 67.3      | 143       | 4              |
| Negro.....                                    | 55                              | 25      |           | 25       |           | 4         | 1              | 36                                | 6       |           | 20       |           | 7         | 3              |
| Indian.....                                   | 161                             | 33      | 32.7      | 63       | 62.4      | 4         |                | 115                               | 25      | 21.7      | 76       | 66.1      | 12        | 1              |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 37,577                          | 19,753  | 52.6      | 14,997   | 39.9      | 1,772     | 532            | 16,625                            | 3,315   | 19.9      | 11,320   | 68.1      | 1,660     | 218            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 6,877                           | 6,228   | 90.6      | 558      | 8.1       | 10        | 8              | 4,091                             | 2,354   | 57.5      | 1,629    | 39.8      | 36        | 29             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 19,566                          | 10,021  | 51.2      | 8,742    | 44.7      | 419       | 266            | 8,656                             | 855     | 9.9       | 7,198    | 83.2      | 428       | 147            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 10,709                          | 3,399   | 31.7      | 5,659    | 52.8      | 1,340     | 257            | 3,809                             | 92      | 2.4       | 2,473    | 64.9      | 1,191     | 42             |
| Age unknown.....                              | 425                             | 105     | 24.7      | 38       | 8.9       | 3         | 1              | 69                                | 14      |           | 20       |           | 5         |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 13,874                          | 7,070   | 51.0      | 5,655    | 40.8      | 712       | 249            | 6,604                             | 1,448   | 21.9      | 4,531    | 68.6      | 490       | 104            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 8,326                           | 4,574   | 54.9      | 3,204    | 38.5      | 351       | 133            | 4,923                             | 1,290   | 26.2      | 3,259    | 66.2      | 295       | 62             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 11,995                          | 6,784   | 56.6      | 4,422    | 36.9      | 518       | 136            | 3,148                             | 281     | 8.9       | 2,274    | 72.2      | 560       | 29             |
| Negro.....                                    | 183                             | 81      | 44.3      | 81       | 44.3      | 17        | 4              | 177                               | 45      | 25.4      | 77       | 43.5      | 45        | 10             |
| Indian.....                                   | 1,727                           | 456     | 26.4      | 1,069    | 61.9      | 131       | 6              | 1,722                             | 239     | 13.9      | 1,156    | 67.1      | 259       | 11             |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—NEVADA.

TABLE 12.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES.

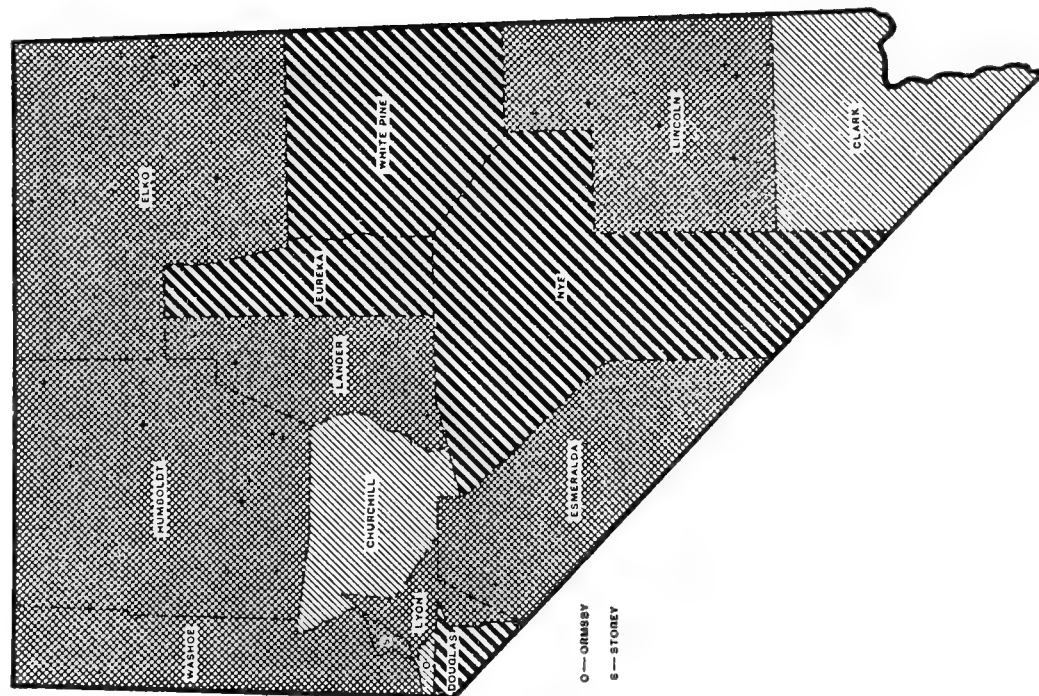
| COUNTY.               | INDIAN.      |              |               | CHINESE.   |              |              | JAPANESE.  |            |          |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------|
|                       | 1910         | 1900         | 1890          | 1910       | 1900         | 1890         | 1910       | 1900       | 1890     |
| <b>The state.....</b> | <b>5,240</b> | <b>5,216</b> | <b>15,156</b> | <b>927</b> | <b>1,352</b> | <b>2,833</b> | <b>864</b> | <b>223</b> | <b>3</b> |
| Churchill.....        | 231          | 262          | 230           | 9          | 7            | 30           | 48         | 24         |          |
| Clark.....            | 233          |              |               | 16         |              |              | 23         |            |          |
| Douglas.....          | 292          | 55           | 117           | 14         | 19           | 56           | 12         | 1          |          |
| Elko.....             | 603          | 807          | 301           | 151        | 191          | 311          | 174        | 13         |          |
| Esmeralda.....        | 628          | 832          | 406           | 64         | 115          | 277          | 60         | 1          |          |
| Eureka.....           | 121          | 179          | 194           | 30         | 101          | 284          | 6          |            |          |
| Humboldt.....         | 647          | 526          | 425           | 162        | 225          | 377          | 122        | 178        |          |
| Lander.....           | 94           | 160          | 382           | 24         | 71           | 87           | 44         |            |          |
| Lincoln.....          | 114          | 296          | 355           | 32         | 72           | 34           | 119        | 4          |          |
| Lyon.....             | 285          | 307          |               | 24         | 39           | 86           | 41         | 1          |          |
| Nye.....              | 523          | 372          | 414           | 59         | 7            | 23           | 4          | 1          |          |
| Ormsby.....           | 449          | 234          | 134           | 113        | 152          | 760          | 10         |            |          |
| Storey.....           | 71           | 113          | 100           | 44         | 76           | 245          | 6          |            |          |
| Washoe.....           | 750          | 866          | 303           | 155        | 246          | 217          | 150        | 5          |          |
| White Pine.....       | 199          | 207          | 238           | 25         | 31           | 46           | 45         |            | 3        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1,557 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.



PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF NEVADA,  
BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL  
POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED  
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.

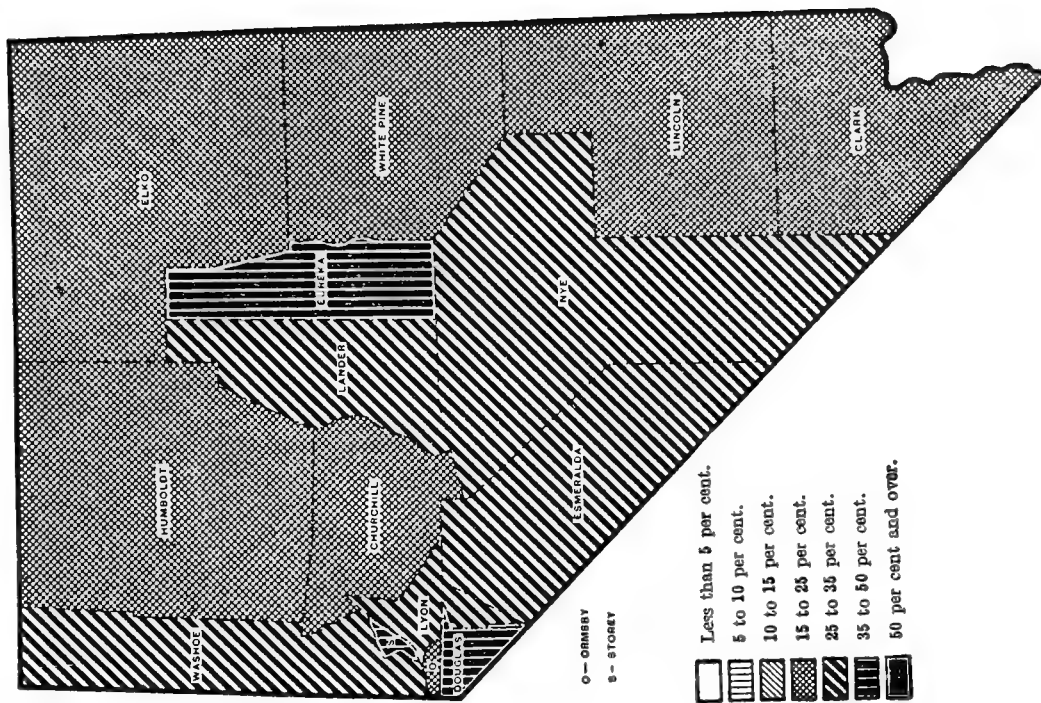




TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                            | THE STATE. | Churchill. | Clark. <sup>1</sup> | Douglas. | Elko. <sup>1</sup> | Esmeralda. <sup>1</sup> | Eureka. <sup>1</sup> | Humboldt. <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 81,875     | 2,811      | 2 3,321             | 1,895    | 8,133              | 9,369                   | 1,830                | 6,825                  |
| 1900.....                                                           | 42,335     | 830        | (2)                 | 1,534    | 5,688              | 1,972                   | 1,954                | 4,463                  |
| 1890.....                                                           | 47,255     | 703        |                     | 1,551    | 4,794              | 2,148                   | 3,275                | 3,434                  |
| 1880.....                                                           | 62,266     | 479        |                     | 1,581    | 5,716              | 3,220                   | 7,086                | 3,480                  |
| 1870.....                                                           | 42,491     | 196        |                     | 1,215    | 3,447              | 1,553                   |                      | 1,916                  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 39,540     | 1,981      | 2 3,321             | 361      | 2,445              | 7,397                   | -124                 | 2,362                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 93.4       | 238.7      | (2)                 | 23.5     | 43.0               | 375.1                   | -6.3                 | 52.9                   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | -5,020     | 127        |                     | -17      | 6 455              | -568                    | -1,321               | 1,029                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | -10.6      | 18.1       |                     | -1.1     | 9.5                | -26.4                   | -40.3                | 30.0                   |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 109,821    | 5,050      | 8,045               | 733      | 17,059             | 7,432                   | 4,157                | 15,857                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.4                 | 2.6      | 0.5                | 1.3                     | 0.4                  | 0.4                    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.4                 | 2.6      | 0.5                | 1.3                     | 0.4                  | 0.4                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | 13,367     |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            | 4,500      |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 197.0      |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 68,508     | 2,811      | 2 3,321             | 1,895    | 8,133              | 9,369                   | 1,830                | 6,825                  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 37,835     | 830        | (2)                 | 1,534    | 5,688              | 1,972                   | 1,954                | 4,463                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 81.1       | 238.7      | (2)                 | 23.5     | 43.0               | 375.1                   | -6.3                 | 52.9                   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | 7,195      |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 35,140     | 830        | (2)                 | 1,534    | 5,688              | 1,972                   | 1,954                | 4,463                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | 16.3       |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | 17.0       |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| White.....                                                          | 74,276     | 2,522      | 3,034               | 1,570    | 7,167              | 8,518                   | 1,663                | 5,858                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 35,405     | 537        |                     | 1,453    | 4,660              | 1,084                   | 1,664                | 3,514                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 59,121     | 443        |                     | 1,566    | 4,156              | 1,404                   | 2,777                | 2,584                  |
| Negro.....                                                          | 513        | 1          | 12                  | 7        | 38                 | 99                      | 1                    | 36                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 134        |            |                     | 6        | 17                 |                         | 10                   | 20                     |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 242        |            |                     | 12       | 26                 | 1                       | 20                   | 48                     |
| Black.....                                                          | 323        | 1          | 12                  | 5        | 23                 | 50                      | 1                    | 25                     |
| Mulatto.....                                                        | 190        |            |                     | 2        | 15                 | 49                      |                      | 11                     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 7,086      | 288        | 275                 | 318      | 928                | 752                     | 166                  | 931                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 35,326     | 1,642      | 1,880               | 391      | 3,801              | 4,011                   | 507                  | 2,828                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 16,111     | 532        |                     | 361      | 2,412              | 412                     | 421                  | 1,635                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 20,951     | 517        | 710                 | 687      | 1,867              | 2,527                   | 655                  | 1,544                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 11,715     | 109        |                     | 645      | 1,319              | 236                     | 688                  | 861                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 12,320     | 282        | 341                 | 458      | 1,027              | 1,487                   | 432                  | 976                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 8,631      | 235        | 369                 | 229      | 840                | 1,040                   | 223                  | 568                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 17,999     | 363        | 444                 | 492      | 1,499              | 1,980                   | 501                  | 1,486                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 8,581      | 96         |                     | 447      | 929                | 326                     | 656                  | 390                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 43.1       | 58.4       | 56.6                | 20.6     | 46.7               | 42.8                    | 27.7                 | 41.4                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 35.7       | 40.0       |                     | 23.5     | 42.4               | 20.9                    | 21.5                 | 36.6                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 25.6       | 18.4       | 21.4                | 36.3     | 23.0               | 27.0                    | 35.8                 | 22.6                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 27.7       | 18.1       |                     | 42.0     | 23.2               | 14.5                    | 35.2                 | 21.3                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 22.0       | 12.9       | 13.4                | 26.0     | 18.4               | 21.1                    | 27.4                 | 21.8                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 20.3       | 11.6       |                     | 29.1     | 16.3               | 16.5                    | 28.4                 | 20.8                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Australia.....                                                      | 64         | 1          |                     | 1        | 1                  | 7                       |                      | 3                      |
| Austria.....                                                        | 822        | 15         | 9                   | 5        | 17                 | 104                     | 4                    | 23                     |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 272        | 8          | 6                   | 9        | 5                  | 35                      | 6                    | 22                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 1,572      | 45         | 42                  | 22       | 95                 | 252                     | 39                   | 100                    |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 616        | 14         | 14                  | 48       | 60                 | 40                      | 12                   | 88                     |
| England.....                                                        | 1,793      | 30         | 54                  | 8        | 146                | 222                     | 85                   | 94                     |
| Finland.....                                                        | 174        | 2          |                     |          | 9                  | 35                      | 2                    | 39                     |
| France.....                                                         | 653        | 7          | 4                   | 23       | 60                 | 65                      | 10                   | 91                     |
| Germany.....                                                        | 1,916      | 55         | 48                  | 230      | 143                | 259                     | 27                   | 186                    |
| Greece.....                                                         | 1,051      |            | 1                   |          | 81                 | 26                      | 1                    | 99                     |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 1,702      | 27         | 43                  | 14       | 106                | 286                     | 40                   | 112                    |
| Italy.....                                                          | 2,831      | 76         | 32                  | 34       | 284                | 155                     | 199                  | 171                    |
| Mexico.....                                                         |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Montenegro.....                                                     | 727        | 3          | 111                 | 3        | 13                 | 48                      | 1                    | 19                     |
| Norway.....                                                         | 149        |            |                     |          | 1                  | 29                      |                      |                        |
| Portugal.....                                                       | 254        | 13         | 5                   | 5        | 17                 | 55                      |                      | 8                      |
| Russia.....                                                         | 305        | 13         | 1                   | 7        | 32                 | 5                       | 5                    | 45                     |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 135        |            | 3                   | 1        | 6                  | 20                      |                      | 10                     |
| Spain.....                                                          | 469        | 10         | 17                  | 4        | 54                 | 71                      | 9                    | 46                     |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 778        | 9          | 1                   | 11       | 214                | 38                      | 5                    | 197                    |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 708        | 15         | 20                  | 9        | 75                 | 108                     | 7                    | 57                     |
| Wales.....                                                          | 468        | 4          | 6                   | 50       | 37                 | 43                      | 34                   | 38                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        | 168        | 5          | 9                   | 1        | 12                 | 12                      | 12                   | 13                     |
|                                                                     | 372        | 11         | 18                  | 2        | 31                 | 65                      | 3                    | 25                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Australia.....                                                      | 147        | 4          |                     |          | 5                  | 17                      |                      | 3                      |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 129        | 3          | 6                   | 10       | 3                  | 12                      |                      | 9                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 461        | 19         | 8                   | 6        | 37                 | 64                      | 8                    | 22                     |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 393        | 8          | 4                   | 24       | 32                 | 15                      | 6                    | 67                     |
| England.....                                                        | 1,439      | 26         | 37                  | 14       | 121                | 150                     | 94                   | 89                     |
| France.....                                                         | 201        | 6          | 1                   | 3        | 14                 | 17                      | 2                    | 35                     |
| Germany.....                                                        |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 2,114      | 61         | 43                  | 265      | 174                | 265                     | 35                   | 187                    |
| Italy.....                                                          | 2,706      | 50         | 76                  | 23       | 209                | 435                     | 60                   | 189                    |
| Norway.....                                                         | 888        | 10         | 5                   | 3        | 37                 | 34                      | 93                   | 34                     |
| Russia.....                                                         | 107        | 3          | 4                   | 2        | 16                 | 24                      | 1                    | 7                      |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 40         |            |                     |          | 2                  | 7                       |                      | 2                      |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 369        | 10         | 14                  | 5        | 50                 | 47                      | 4                    | 28                     |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 293        | 8          | 11                  | 2        | 34                 | 27                      |                      | 6                      |
| Wales.....                                                          | 254        | 7          | 16                  | 16       | 20                 | 11                      | 21                   | 30                     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 145        | 3          | 7                   | 4        | 11                 | 18                      | 9                    | 4                      |
|                                                                     | 2,634      | 64         | 109                 | 81       | 262                | 344                     | 99                   | 264                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 93.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Clark and Lincoln Counties, see Note 1 on page 93.<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (1,594) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>4</sup> State totals include population (286 in 1880; 133 in 1870) of Roop County, annexed to Washoe County in 1883.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Churchill. | Clark. <sup>1</sup> | Douglas. | Elko. <sup>1</sup> | Esmeralda. <sup>1</sup> | Eureka. <sup>1</sup> | Humboldt. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 52,551     | 1,694      | 2,078               | 1,167    | 5,546              | 5,992                   | 1,183                | 4,677                  |
| Female.....                                          | 29,324     | 1,117      | 1,243               | 728      | 2,587              | 3,377                   | 647                  | 2,148                  |
| White..Male.....                                     | 47,892     | 1,537      | 1,909               | 984      | 4,895              | 5,546                   | 1,083                | 4,058                  |
| Female.....                                          | 26,384     | 985        | 1,125               | 586      | 2,272              | 2,972                   | 580                  | 1,800                  |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 263        | —          | 5                   | 3        | 16                 | 44                      | —                    | 16                     |
| Female.....                                          | 250        | 1          | 7                   | 4        | 22                 | 55                      | 1                    | 20                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 40,026     | 1,165      | 1,508               | 789      | 4,240              | 4,910                   | 880                  | 3,728                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 17,710     | 356        | —                   | 697      | 2,472              | 919                     | 820                  | 2,210                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 15,219     | 588        | 730                 | 150      | 1,762              | 1,955                   | 240                  | 1,434                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,431      | 160        | —                   | 154      | 893                | 191                     | 165                  | 681                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 8,646      | 206        | 325                 | 185      | 889                | 1,195                   | 216                  | 713                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,424      | 47         | —                   | 126      | 447                | 113                     | 129                  | 337                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 5,676      | 130        | 193                 | 133      | 556                | 795                     | 167                  | 480                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 2,970      | 76         | 132                 | 52       | 333                | 400                     | 49                   | 233                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 12,767     | 253        | 329                 | 333      | 1,104              | 1,428                   | 349                  | 1,127                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,797      | 67         | —                   | 284      | 673                | 260                     | 368                  | 696                    |
| Negro.....                                           | 229        | —          | 5                   | 3        | 14                 | 38                      | —                    | 12                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 70         | —          | —                   | 3        | 9                  | —                       | 3                    | 9                      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 3,165      | 118        | 119                 | 118      | 471                | 294                     | 75                   | 442                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 38.0       | 50.5       | 48.4                | 19.0     | 41.6               | 39.8                    | 27.3                 | 38.5                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 21.6       | 17.7       | 21.6                | 23.4     | 21.0               | 24.3                    | 24.5                 | 19.1                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 31.9       | 21.7       | 21.8                | 42.2     | 26.0               | 29.1                    | 39.7                 | 30.2                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 5,606      | 106        | 147                 | 185      | 461                | 838                     | 206                  | 418                    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,282      | 44         | 34                  | 43       | 97                 | 196                     | 31                   | 102                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 4,479      | 75         | 120                 | 88       | 476                | 238                     | 93                   | 364                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1,400      | 28         | 28                  | 17       | 70                 | 156                     | 19                   | 243                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 2,399      | 78         | 80                  | 90       | 244                | 250                     | 70                   | 180                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.0        | 6.2        | 5.3                 | 11.4     | 5.8                | 5.1                     | 8.0                  | 4.3                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 12.8       | 19.4       | —                   | 4.7      | 13.2               | 30.8                    | 15.2                 | 10.9                   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 95         | 4          | 2                   | 1        | 13                 | 13                      | 1                    | 7                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.2                 | 0.3      | 0.5                | 0.4                     | 0.2                  | 0.3                    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 968        | 12         | 10                  | 2        | 57                 | 55                      | 31                   | 27                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.6        | 4.7        | 3.0                 | 0.6      | 5.2                | 3.9                     | 8.9                  | 2.4                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 15         | —          | —                   | —        | 2                  | 3                       | —                    | —                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.6        | —          | —                   | —        | —                  | —                       | —                    | —                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 69,822     | 2,245      | 2,667               | 1,526    | 6,987              | 8,205                   | 1,551                | 5,852                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,702      | 195        | 163                 | 207      | 452                | 523                     | 131                  | 352                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.7        | 8.7        | 6.1                 | 13.6     | 6.5                | 6.4                     | 8.4                  | 6.0                    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 45,559     | 1,638      | 1,992               | 791      | 4,683              | 5,517                   | 915                  | 3,582                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 187        | 9          | 6                   | 4        | 21                 | 20                      | 2                    | 13                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3                 | 0.5      | 0.4                | 0.4                     | 0.2                  | 0.4                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 17,787     | 357        | 441                 | 488      | 1,480              | 1,967                   | 495                  | 1,470                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,344      | 17         | 10                  | 4        | 72                 | 73                      | 41                   | 36                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.6        | 4.8        | 2.3                 | 0.8      | 4.9                | 3.7                     | 8.3                  | 2.4                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 469        | —          | 12                  | 7        | 29                 | 93                      | 1                    | 32                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 26         | —          | —                   | —        | 2                  | 8                       | —                    | 1                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.5        | —          | —                   | —        | —                  | —                       | —                    | —                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,656     | 445        | 489                 | 335      | 1,234              | 1,041                   | 301                  | 813                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 718        | 41         | 16                  | 35       | 57                 | 44                      | 20                   | 54                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2        | 9.2        | 3.3                 | 10.4     | 4.6                | 4.2                     | 6.6                  | 6.6                    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 16,132     | 656        | 711                 | 463      | 1,657              | 1,475                   | 414                  | 1,177                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,141     | 401        | 503                 | 278      | 872                | 1,030                   | 255                  | 669                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.9       | 61.2       | 70.7                | 60.0     | 58.7               | 69.8                    | 61.6                 | 56.8                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 4,476      | 210        | 222                 | 128      | 423                | 434                     | 113                  | 364                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,391      | 137        | 178                 | 90       | 301                | 377                     | 89                   | 258                    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 4,936      | 208        | 219                 | 159      | 494                | 498                     | 121                  | 329                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,442      | 179        | 206                 | 133      | 452                | 458                     | 112                  | 282                    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,831      | 105        | 125                 | 79       | 270                | 249                     | 92                   | 188                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,724      | 64         | 92                  | 41       | 163                | 147                     | 50                   | 99                     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 3,889      | 132        | 142                 | 97       | 470                | 294                     | 88                   | 296                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 584        | 21         | 27                  | 14       | 56                 | 48                      | 4                    | 30                     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,412      | 418        | 441                 | 287      | 917                | 932                     | 234                  | 693                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,833      | 316        | 384                 | 223      | 763                | 835                     | 201                  | 540                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.2       | 75.6       | 87.1                | 77.7     | 82.1               | 89.6                    | 85.9                 | 77.9                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,228      | 312        | 308                 | 70       | 561                | 489                     | 66                   | 336                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,514      | 256        | 269                 | 64       | 492                | 444                     | 54                   | 270                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.3       | 82.1       | 87.3                | —        | 87.7               | 90.8                    | —                    | 80.4                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,927      | 64         | 93                  | 172      | 231                | 314                     | 139                  | 196                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,600      | 49         | 88                  | 156      | 208                | 295                     | 131                  | 169                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.8       | —          | —                   | 90.7     | 90.0               | 93.9                    | 94.2                 | 86.2                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 249        | 8          | 6                   | 4        | 20                 | 25                      | 10                   | 21                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 191        | 7          | 4                   | 2        | 14                 | 25                      | 7                    | 15                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.7       | —          | —                   | —        | —                  | —                       | —                    | —                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 32         | 1          | —                   | —        | 4                  | 7                       | —                    | 5                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 27         | 1          | —                   | —        | 4                  | 7                       | —                    | 4                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —          | —          | —                   | —        | —                  | —                       | —                    | —                      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |            |                     |          |                    |                         |                      |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 23,044     | 801        | 1,012               | 380      | 2,268              | 3,778                   | 532                  | 1,715                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 23,677     | 808        | 1,034               | 384      | 2,321              | 3,876                   | 535                  | 1,760                  |

<sup>1</sup> See Note 2 on page 93.<sup>2</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 93.<sup>3</sup> Includes 37 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEVADA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                            | Lander. <sup>1</sup> | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Lyon. | Nye. <sup>1</sup> | Ormsby. | Storey. | Washoe. <sup>1</sup> | White Pine. <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 1,786                | <sup>2</sup> 3,489    | 3,568 | 7,513             | 3,415   | 3,045   | 17,434               | 7,441                    |
| 1900.....                                                           | 1,534                | <sup>2</sup> 3,284    | 2,268 | 1,140             | 2,893   | 3,673   | 9,141                | 1,961                    |
| 1890.....                                                           | 2,266                | 2,466                 | 1,987 | 1,290             | 4,883   | 8,806   | 6,437                | 1,721                    |
| 1880.....                                                           | 3,624                | 2,637                 | 2,409 | 1,875             | 5,412   | 16,115  | 5,664                | 2,682                    |
| 1870.....                                                           | 2,815                | 2,985                 | 1,837 | 1,087             | 3,668   | 11,359  | 3,091                | 7,189                    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 252                  | <sup>2</sup> 205      | 1,300 | 6,373             | 522     | —628    | 8,293                | 5,480                    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 16.4                 | <sup>2</sup> 6.2      | 57.3  | 559.0             | 18.0    | —17.1   | 90.7                 | 279.4                    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | —732                 | <sup>2</sup> 681      | 281   | —150              | —1,990  | —5,133  | <sup>2</sup> 1,999   | 240                      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | —32.3                | <sup>2</sup> 27.6     | 14.1  | —11.6             | —40.8   | —58.3   | <sup>2</sup> 31.1    | 13.9                     |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 5,721                | 10,511                | 1,509 | 18,294            | 156     | 251     | 6,251                | 8,795                    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 0.3                  | 0.3                   | 2.4   | 0.4               | 21.9    | 12.1    | 2.8                  | 0.8                      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 0.3                  | 0.3                   | 2.4   | 0.4               | 21.9    | 12.1    | 0.7                  | 0.8                      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         | 13,367               |                          |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         | 4,500                |                          |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         | 197.0                |                          |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 1,786                | <sup>2</sup> 3,489    | 3,568 | 7,513             | 3,415   | 3,045   | 4,067                | 7,441                    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 1,534                | ( <sup>4</sup> )      | 2,268 | 1,140             | 2,893   | 3,673   | 4,641                | 1,961                    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 16.4                 | ( <sup>4</sup> )      | 57.3  | 559.0             | 18.0    | —17.1   | —12.4                | 279.4                    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         | 2,695                | 4,500                    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 1,534                | <sup>2</sup> 3,284    | 2,268 | 1,140             | 2,893   | 978     | 4,641                | 1,961                    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         | 76.7                 |                          |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      |                      |                       |       |                   |         | 73.4    | 49.2                 |                          |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| White.....                                                          | 1,617                | 3,217                 | 3,214 | 6,853             | 2,782   | 2,914   | 16,221               | 7,126                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 1,293                | 2,897                 | 1,820 | 700               | 2,495   | 3,475   | 7,991                | 1,722                    |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 1,796                | 2,008                 | 1,900 | 849               | 3,933   | 8,424   | 6,887                | 1,437                    |
| Negro.....                                                          | 7                    | 7                     | 4     | 74                | 56      | 10      | 115                  | 46                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 10                   | 16                    | 1     | —                 | 12      | 9       | 53                   | 1                        |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 1                    | 9                     | 1     | 4                 | 56      | 57      | 27                   | —                        |
| Black.....                                                          | 1                    | 6                     | 4     | 44                | 53      | 9       | 70                   | 19                       |
| Mulatto.....                                                        | 6                    | 1                     | —     | 30                | 3       | 1       | 45                   | 27                       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 162                  | 265                   | 350   | 586               | 577     | 121     | 1,098                | 269                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 634                  | 1,745                 | 1,407 | 3,005             | 1,453   | 913     | 8,041                | 3,068                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 408                  | 1,479                 | 791   | 299               | 1,049   | 772     | 4,008                | 736                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 553                  | 646                   | 926   | 1,967             | 840     | 1,267   | 4,435                | 1,820                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 587                  | 851                   | 656   | 297               | 908     | 1,632   | 2,275                | 580                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 325                  | 382                   | 513   | 1,205             | 460     | 784     | 2,615                | 1,033                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 228                  | 264                   | 413   | 762               | 380     | 473     | 1,820                | 787                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 430                  | 826                   | 881   | 1,881             | 489     | 744     | 3,745                | 2,238                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 360                  | 567                   | 494   | 164               | 533     | 1,071   | 1,708                | 406                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 35.5                 | 50.0                  | 39.4  | 40.0              | 42.5    | 30.0    | 46.1                 | 41.2                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 26.5                 | 45.0                  | 34.0  | 26.9              | 36.3    | 21.0    | 43.8                 | 37.5                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 31.0                 | 18.5                  | 26.0  | 26.2              | 24.6    | 41.3    | 25.4                 | 24.5                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 35.0                 | 25.0                  | 28.0  | 26.1              | 31.4    | 44.4    | 24.9                 | 29.6                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 24.1                 | 23.7                  | 24.7  | 25.0              | 14.3    | 24.4    | 21.5                 | 30.1                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 22.8                 | 17.3                  | 21.8  | 14.4              | 18.6    | 29.2    | 18.7                 | 20.7                     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Australia.....                                                      | 1                    | 5                     | 9     | 9                 | 5       | 1       | 16                   | 5                        |
| Austria.....                                                        | 6                    | 14                    | 25    | 252               | 5       | 26      | 58                   | 259                      |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 1                    | 5                     | 17    | 24                | 18      | 11      | 78                   | 27                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 25                   | 33                    | 61    | 227               | 79      | 83      | 345                  | 124                      |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 24                   | 14                    | 17    | 22                | 14      | 8       | 183                  | 58                       |
| England.....                                                        | 67                   | 67                    | 41    | 203               | 56      | 166     | 330                  | 224                      |
| Finland.....                                                        | 4                    | —                     | —     | 70                | 1       | 1       | 8                    | 3                        |
| France.....                                                         | 19                   | 3                     | 21    | 23                | 12      | 14      | 259                  | 37                       |
| Germany.....                                                        | 20                   | 35                    | 84    | 160               | 101     | 61      | 354                  | 153                      |
| Greece.....                                                         | 2                    | 4                     | —     | 6                 | 8       | —       | 126                  | 702                      |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 33                   | 43                    | 64    | 256               | 79      | 208     | 254                  | 137                      |
| Italy.....                                                          | 74                   | 41                    | 339   | 198               | 42      | 70      | 913                  | 203                      |
| Mexico.....                                                         | 2                    | 447                   | 1     | 33                | 13      | 4       | 28                   | 3                        |
| Montenegro.....                                                     | 5                    | 4                     | 10    | 97                | —       | —       | —                    | 3                        |
| Norway.....                                                         | 5                    | 5                     | 8     | 32                | 3       | 7       | 46                   | 45                       |
| Portugal.....                                                       | 19                   | 6                     | 67    | 9                 | 7       | 6       | 73                   | 10                       |
| Russia.....                                                         | 2                    | 6                     | 6     | 7                 | 1       | 2       | 51                   | 20                       |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 12                   | 20                    | 7     | 55                | 16      | 17      | 98                   | 33                       |
| Spain.....                                                          | 65                   | 2                     | 29    | 21                | 5       | —       | 151                  | 30                       |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 14                   | 29                    | 23    | 105               | 9       | 17      | 155                  | 65                       |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 10                   | 17                    | 36    | 22                | 13      | 24      | 115                  | 19                       |
| Wales.....                                                          | 10                   | 11                    | 2     | 22                | 4       | 9       | 24                   | 22                       |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        | 14                   | 11                    | 14    | 28                | 3       | 9       | 82                   | 56                       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Austria.....                                                        | 4                    | 1                     | 4     | 20                | 1       | 6       | 21                   | 61                       |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 3                    | 2                     | 9     | 9                 | 9       | 5       | 32                   | 17                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 11                   | 5                     | 19    | 55                | 32      | 38      | 101                  | 36                       |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 12                   | 16                    | 2     | 10                | 5       | 14      | 116                  | 62                       |
| England.....                                                        | 55                   | 80                    | 63    | 136               | 51      | 120     | 227                  | 176                      |
| France.....                                                         | 10                   | 3                     | 3     | 13                | 8       | 1       | 83                   | 7                        |
| Germany.....                                                        | 37                   | 41                    | 105   | 161               | 102     | 63      | 424                  | 146                      |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 55                   | 74                    | 75    | 365               | 121     | 346     | 434                  | 194                      |
| Italy.....                                                          | 15                   | 15                    | 63    | 68                | 14      | 28      | 426                  | 43                       |
| Norway.....                                                         | 4                    | 4                     | —     | 10                | 1       | 3       | 16                   | 12                       |
| Russia.....                                                         | —                    | 6                     | —     | 1                 | —       | —       | 18                   | 4                        |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 18                   | 14                    | 10    | 43                | 7       | 6       | 77                   | 36                       |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 6                    | 10                    | 10    | 47                | 11      | 6       | 64                   | 51                       |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 10                   | 6                     | 22    | 8                 | 12      | 13      | 55                   | 7                        |
| Wales.....                                                          | 11                   | 7                     | 4     | 25                | 3       | 8       | 23                   | 8                        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 74                   | 98                    | 124   | 234               | 88      | 122     | 498                  | 173                      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 93.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Clark and Lincoln Counties, see Note 1 on page 93.<sup>3</sup> See Note 2 on page 93.

## POPULATION—NEVADA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Lander. <sup>1</sup> | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Lyon. | Nye. <sup>1</sup> | Ormsby. | Storey. | Washoe. <sup>1</sup> | White Pine. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 1,198                | 2,516                 | 2,339 | 4,959             | 1,944   | 1,781   | 10,307               | 5,170                    |
| Female.....                                          | 588                  | 973                   | 1,229 | 2,554             | 1,471   | 1,264   | 7,127                | 2,271                    |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 1,082                | 2,286                 | 2,138 | 4,609             | 1,545   | 1,693   | 9,553                | 4,974                    |
| Female.....                                          | 535                  | 931                   | 1,076 | 2,244             | 1,237   | 1,221   | 6,668                | 2,152                    |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 3                    | 6                     | 2     | 39                | 38      | 3       | 67                   | 21                       |
| Female.....                                          | 4                    | 1                     | 2     | 35                | 18      | 7       | 48                   | 25                       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 900                  | 1,809                 | 1,724 | 4,075             | 1,344   | 1,361   | 7,654                | 3,939                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 652                  | 1,458                 | 900   | 435               | 1,059   | 1,339   | 5,679                | 834                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 293                  | 657                   | 592   | 1,466             | 500     | 280     | 3,201                | 1,371                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 157                  | 472                   | 273   | 106               | 335     | 227     | 1,407                | 240                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 212                  | 324                   | 336   | 952               | 325     | 538     | 1,450                | 780                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 151                  | 324                   | 169   | 97                | 232     | 415     | 647                  | 190                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 148                  | 205                   | 196   | 639               | 203     | 380     | 953                  | 498                      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 64                   | 119                   | 140   | 313               | 122     | 158     | 497                  | 282                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 307                  | 637                   | 629   | 1,425             | 318     | 469     | 2,411                | 1,648                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 235                  | 434                   | 336   | 181               | 319     | 581     | 1,122                | 307                      |
| Negro.....                                           | 3                    | 6                     | 2     | 33                | 34      | 2       | 59                   | 17                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2                    | 11                    | 1     | 8                 | 7       | 1       | 16                   | 1                        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 85                   | 185                   | 165   | 199               | 167     | 71      | 533                  | 123                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 32.6                 | 36.3                  | 34.3  | 36.0              | 37.2    | 20.6    | 41.8                 | 34.8                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 23.6                 | 17.9                  | 19.5  | 23.4              | 24.2    | 39.5    | 18.9                 | 19.8                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 34.1                 | 35.2                  | 36.5  | 35.0              | 23.7    | 34.5    | 31.5                 | 41.8                     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 164                  | 155                   | 245   | 746               | 201     | 315     | 959                  | 460                      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 20                   | 31                    | 42    | 227               | 12      | 40      | 206                  | 157                      |
| Alien.....                                           | 108                  | 426                   | 302   | 395               | 45      | 76      | 812                  | 861                      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 15                   | 25                    | 40    | 57                | 60      | 38      | 434                  | 170                      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 21                   | 289                   | 271   | 168               | 82      | 47      | 365                  | 190                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.3                  | 16.0                  | 15.7  | 4.1               | 6.1     | 3.5     | 4.8                  | 4.8                      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 19.8                 | 8.1                   | 12.4  | 24.8              | 4.8     | 6.0     | 14.0                 | 10.8                     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 2                    | 9                     | 3     | 6                 | 6       | 2       | 21                   | 5                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4                  | 0.9                   | 0.3   | 0.2               | 0.7     | 0.2     | 0.5                  | 0.2                      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 241                  | 160                   | 36    | 33                | 11      | 162     | 131                  | 131                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 37.8                 | 25.4                  | 2.5   | 10.4              | 2.3     | 6.7     | 7.9                  | 7.9                      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 2                    | 2                     | 2     | 3                 | 1       | 4       | 4                    | 4                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 66.7                 | 33.3                  | 33.3  | 8.3               | 3.1     | 8.7     | 4.4                  | 4.4                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,517                | 2,899                 | 3,000 | 6,560             | 2,952   | 2,615   | 14,896               | 6,350                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 58                   | 414                   | 479   | 415               | 180     | 102     | 710                  | 321                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.8                  | 14.3                  | 16.0  | 6.3               | 6.1     | 3.9     | 4.8                  | 5.1                      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 953                  | 1,834                 | 1,815 | 4,162             | 1,909   | 1,750   | 10,135               | 3,883                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4                    | 19                    | 7     | 12                | 20      | 6       | 31                   | 13                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4                  | 1.0                   | 0.4   | 0.3               | 1.0     | 0.3     | 0.3                  | 0.3                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 423                  | 819                   | 869   | 1,862             | 489     | 740     | 3,680                | 2,207                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                    | 318                   | 229   | 47                | 45      | 29      | 250                  | 172                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                  | 38.8                  | 26.4  | 2.5               | 9.2     | 3.9     | 6.8                  | 7.8                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5                    | 7                     | 4     | 70                | 52      | 10      | 107                  | 40                       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2                    | 2                     | 2     | 5                 | 2       | 5       | 5                    | 5                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 40.0                 | 28.6                  | 50.0  | 7.1               | 3.8     | 50.0    | 4.7                  | 12.5                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 246                  | 578                   | 528   | 805               | 686     | 456     | 2,655                | 1,044                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 12                   | 105                   | 78    | 86                | 37      | 13      | 109                  | 51                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.9                  | 18.2                  | 14.8  | 10.7              | 5.4     | 2.9     | 2.6                  | 4.9                      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 358                  | 792                   | 737   | 1,144             | 901     | 625     | 3,625                | 1,400                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 231                  | 460                   | 442   | 676               | 671     | 591     | 2,404                | 758                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.9                 | 58.1                  | 60.0  | 59.1              | 74.5    | 62.6    | 66.3                 | 54.1                     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 110                  | 214                   | 209   | 339               | 215     | 169     | 970                  | 356                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 93                   | 161                   | 151   | 249               | 163     | 145     | 737                  | 262                      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 114                  | 219                   | 236   | 367               | 322     | 195     | 1,075                | 380                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 100                  | 195                   | 207   | 299               | 295     | 172     | 1,011                | 341                      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 62                   | 117                   | 122   | 191               | 185     | 124     | 701                  | 218                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 34                   | 78                    | 65    | 105               | 150     | 61      | 460                  | 115                      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 70                   | 242                   | 170   | 247               | 179     | 137     | 879                  | 446                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4                    | 26                    | 19    | 23                | 63      | 13      | 196                  | 40                       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 224                  | 433                   | 445   | 706               | 537     | 364     | 2,045                | 736                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 193                  | 356                   | 358   | 548               | 458     | 317     | 1,748                | 603                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.2                 | 82.2                  | 80.4  | 77.6              | 85.3    | 87.1    | 85.5                 | 81.9                     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 108                  | 328                   | 246   | 373               | 254     | 200     | 1,137                | 440                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 101                  | 281                   | 213   | 321               | 214     | 179     | 971                  | 385                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.5                 | 85.7                  | 86.6  | 86.1              | 84.3    | 89.5    | 85.4                 | 87.5                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 87                   | 77                    | 157   | 217               | 93      | 148     | 717                  | 222                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 80                   | 67                    | 135   | 196               | 80      | 129     | 628                  | 189                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.0                 | 87.1                  | 86.0  | 90.3              | 85.7    | 87.2    | 87.6                 | 85.1                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6                    | 7                     | 13    | 17                | 8       | 72      | 32                   | 32                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4                    | 7                     | 8     | 16                | 8       | 54      | 20                   | 20                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.7                 | 100.0                 | 61.5  | 94.1              | 100.0   | 75.0    | 62.5                 | 62.5                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1                    | 1                     | 1     | 2                 | 2       | 6       | 4                    | 4                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1                    | 1                     | 1     | 2                 | 1       | 5       | 3                    | 3                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 100.0                | 100.0                 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0   | 83.3    | 75.0                 | 75.0                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |                       |       |                   |         |         |                      |                          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 456                  | 895                   | 849   | 3,076             | 910     | 831     | 3,737                | 1,804                    |
| Families, number.....                                | 463                  | 902                   | 869   | 3,121             | 944     | 857     | 3,965                | 1,838                    |

<sup>1</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 93.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEVADA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF RENO.

| SUBJECT.                                           | Reno. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                             | Reno. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                    | <b>SEX</b>                                           |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 10,867             | Total.....                                           | 6,114              |
| 1900.....                                          | 4,500              | Male.....                                            | 4,753              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 5,397              | Female.....                                          | 5,791              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 2,946              | White.....                                           | 4,611              |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 2,059              | Negro.....                                           | 53                 |
| Negro.....                                         | 93                 | Female.....                                          | 40                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                 | 372                | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                    | Total number.....                                    | 4,555              |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |                    | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,074              |
| Austria.....                                       | 39                 | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 963                |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 38                 | Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,239              |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 244                | Negro.....                                           | 47                 |
| Denmark.....                                       | 109                | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                    |
| England.....                                       | 222                | Naturalized.....                                     | 591                |
| France.....                                        | 148                | Having first papers.....                             | 117                |
| Germany.....                                       | 243                | Alien.....                                           | 294                |
| Greece.....                                        | 38                 | Unknown.....                                         | 237                |
| Ireland.....                                       | 144                | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                    |
| Italy.....                                         | 372                | Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 9,370              |
| Mexico.....                                        | 13                 | Number illiterate.....                               | 191                |
| Norway.....                                        | 34                 | Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 6,907              |
| Portugal.....                                      | 30                 | Number illiterate.....                               | 9                  |
| Russia.....                                        | 40                 | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 2,023              |
| Scotland.....                                      | 62                 | Number illiterate.....                               | 62                 |
| Spain.....                                         | 50                 | Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 85                 |
| Sweden.....                                        | 98                 | Number illiterate.....                               | 3                  |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 49                 | Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 87                 |
| Wales.....                                         | 19                 | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                    |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 67                 | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,220              |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |                    | Number attending school.....                         | 1,460              |
| Austria.....                                       | 17                 | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                    |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 13                 | Total number.....                                    | 1,212              |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 74                 | Number attending school.....                         | 1,021              |
| Denmark.....                                       | 54                 | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 737                |
| England.....                                       | 152                | Number attending school.....                         | 626                |
| France.....                                        | 63                 | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 425                |
| Germany.....                                       | 321                | Number attending school.....                         | 303                |
| Ireland.....                                       | 306                | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 33                 |
| Italy.....                                         | 187                | Number attending school.....                         | 23                 |
| Norway.....                                        | 14                 | Negro, number.....                                   | 5                  |
| Russia.....                                        | 16                 | Number attending school.....                         | 5                  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 53                 | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 42                 | Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,313              |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 24                 | Families, number.....                                | 2,524              |
| Wales.....                                         | 20                 |                                                      |                    |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 359                |                                                      |                    |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Glendale precinct annexed in 1908.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF SPARKS.

| SUBJECT.                                     | Sparks. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                      | Sparks. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |                      | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 2,500                | Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,097                |
| 1900.....                                    |                      | Number illiterate.....                        | 111                  |
| Male.....                                    | 1,519                | Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,430                |
| Female.....                                  | 981                  | Number illiterate.....                        | 8                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,265                | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 510                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 540                  | Number illiterate.....                        | 35                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 522                  | Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 8                    |
| Negro.....                                   | 8                    | Number illiterate.....                        | 1                    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 165                  | Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 51                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |                      | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                      |
| Total number.....                            | 1,119                | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 510                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 506                  | Number attending school.....                  | 385                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 175                  | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 338                  | Native white, number.....                     | 283                  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 113                  | Number attending school.....                  | 265                  |
| Negro.....                                   | 5                    | Foreign-born white, number.....               | 13                   |
|                                              |                      | Number attending school.....                  | 10                   |
|                                              |                      | Negro, number.....                            |                      |
|                                              |                      | Number attending school.....                  |                      |
|                                              |                      | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                      |
|                                              |                      | Dwellings, number.....                        | 550                  |
|                                              |                      | Families, number.....                         | 561                  |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF COUNTIES

CLARK.—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1909. (See also Note 1.)

ELKO.—Part of Lander annexed in 1871.

ESMERALDA.—Part of Nye annexed in 1875.

EUREKA.—Organized from part of Lander in 1873.

HUMBOLDT.—Part annexed to Lander in 1873.

LANDER.—Part annexed to Elko in 1871; part taken to form Eureka in 1873; part of Humboldt annexed in 1873.

LINCOLN.—Part taken to form Clark in 1909. (See also Note 1.)

NYE.—Parts annexed to Esmeralda and White Pine in 1875.

WASHOE.—Roop annexed in 1833.

WHITE PINE.—Part of Nye annexed in 1875.

NOTE 1.—*Clark and Lincoln Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 6,810; 1900, 3,284; increase, 1900–1910, 3,526; per cent of increase, 107.4. Rural population—1910, 6,810; same territory in 1900, 3,284; per cent of increase, 107.4. Rural population—1900, 3,284.

NOTE 2.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Elko, 439; Esmeralda, 392; Lincoln, 137; Washoe, 705.





# NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of New Hampshire, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 100) shows the population of New Hampshire, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for the two secondary divisions are printed in italics. With two exceptions the minor civil divisions as reported in 1910 are the same as in 1900. For changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Table 2 (p. 101) shows all cities, the towns having in 1910 over 2,500 inhabitants, and the incorporated villages of New Hampshire, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of New Hampshire, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The census usage in regard to certain terms is explained as follows:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units, which bear different designations in the

different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions, those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In the New England States, in addition to cities having this population, all towns having a population of 2,500 or more have also been classed as urban, without regard to the population of the villages (whether incorporated as such or not) which they may contain. The result is that the "urban areas" in New England include some population which in other sections of the United States would be segregated as "rural." This departure from the general rule, rendered necessary by local conditions in New England, probably makes no great change in the proportions of urban and rural population in those sections where population is dense and generally devoted to manufacturing. In other sections a considerable variation doubtless results, but there is no reason to suppose that it materially affects the distinguishing characteristics of urban and rural population as defined by census statistics.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder of the state or county is classed as rural. In the New England States, therefore, the rural population consists of the population outside of towns and cities having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—New Hampshire takes its name from the county of Hampshire in England, which was the home of Capt. John Mason, one of the early proprietors of what is now the eastern portion of the state.

It is not certain whether the first European to visit the territory now constituting New Hampshire was Martin Pring, who is believed by some to have sailed up the Piscataqua River in 1603 as far as what is now Dover, or Capt. John Smith, who explored the coast to some extent in his voyage to New England in 1614. This region was included in the grants made by James I of England to the Plymouth Company in 1606 and 1620. In 1622 the Council for New England, as the Plymouth Company was usually known, granted to Capt. John Mason and Sir Ferdinando Gorges all the land lying along the seacoast and for 60 miles inland between the Merrimac and Kennebec Rivers with all the islands adjacent. In 1629 Mason received from the Council for New England an individual grant of that part of this territory which lay west of the Piscataqua River (the lower course of which now forms a portion of the boundary between New Hampshire and Maine), which he named New Hampshire. In the same year Mason and Gorges received the patent for Laconia, a much larger tract which may have extended to Lake Champlain.

In 1623 the first settlement was made at what is now Little Harbor in the town of Rye by David Thomson. Dover was also settled before 1628. Portsmouth was founded about 1630, Exeter in 1638, and Hampton in 1638 or 1639. At first the scattered settlements were practically independent and without much organized government, but in 1641 the towns on the Piscataqua and its branches submitted to the jurisdiction of Massachusetts Bay and in 1643 Exeter petitioned to join the

union. Hampton appears to have been considered from the date of its settlement as coming under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts Bay.

In 1679 New Hampshire was made a royal province. In 1690, subsequent to the fall of Andros, a number of the citizens petitioned Massachusetts to assume the government again, and accordingly the revolutionary provisional government of Massachusetts took charge of New Hampshire. In 1692, however, New Hampshire was once more made a separate province.

In 1740 the eastern and southern limits of New Hampshire were established, substantially as they now exist, by royal decree.

From 1749 the territory west of the Connecticut River (now Vermont) had been a subject of controversy between New Hampshire and New York, but in 1764 the claim of the latter colony was sustained by royal decree. Nevertheless, the "New Hampshire Grants" (as this region was then called) remained in dispute between New Hampshire and New York until 1782, when a compromise was made recognizing the independence of Vermont, which had already been proclaimed by a convention at Westminster in 1777.

New Hampshire was one of the original thirteen states.

According to estimates and censuses taken prior to the first Federal census, in 1790, the population of the colony of New Hampshire at different dates was as follows: 1641 (estimate), 1,000; 1675 (estimate), 4,000; 1689 (estimate), 6,000; 1716 (estimate), 9,000; 1721 (estimate), 9,500; 1732 (estimate), 12,500; 1742 (estimate), 24,000; 1749 (estimate), 30,000; 1761 (estimate), 38,000; 1767 (census), 52,700; 1773 (census), 72,092; 1775 (census), 81,000; 1786 (census), 95,755.

which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturb-

ing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of New Hampshire is 430,572. Compared with a population of 411,588 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 18,984, or 4.6 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The rate of increase for the state was only about one-half the rate

for the preceding decade, 1890–1900, when it was 9.3 per cent.

The following table shows the population of New Hampshire at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|             |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....   | 430,572     | 18,984                                       | 4.6       | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....   | 411,588     | 35,058                                       | 9.3       | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....   | 376,530     | 29,539                                       | 8.5       | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....   | 346,991     | 28,691                                       | 9.0       | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....   | 318,300     | —7,773                                       | —2.4      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....   | 326,073     | 8,097                                        | 2.5       | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....   | 317,976     | 33,402                                       | 11.7      | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....   | 284,574     | 15,246                                       | 5.7       | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....   | 269,328     | 25,167                                       | 10.3      | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....   | 244,161     | 29,701                                       | 13.8      | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....   | 214,460     | 30,602                                       | 16.6      | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....   | 183,858     | 41,973                                       | 29.6      | 35.1                                        |
| 1790.....   | 141,885     |                                              |           |                                             |

<sup>1</sup>A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

It will be noticed from this table that the most rapid increase in the population of the state was during the early decades. During the 60 years from 1790 to 1850 the absolute increase in population was 176,091, or 124.1 per cent, while during the 60 years since 1850 the increase has been 112,596, or 35.4 per cent. The largest increase in population, both absolute and relative, was during the decade 1790–1800. After 1800, except during the decade 1840–1850, the rate of increase fell off rapidly, until during the decade 1860–1870 there was an actual decrease in the population of the state amounting to 2.4 per cent. From 1870 to 1910, however, the growth of the state was continuous, the increase for this 40-year period being 112,272, or 35.3 per cent.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that the rate during each decade has been much lower for the state than for the country as a whole. During one decade, as already pointed out, the population of the state decreased, while there has been a continuous increase in the population of the United States. The population of the state in 1910 was only a little more than three times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

In 1790 New Hampshire had 14.1 per cent of the total population of New England, which was 1,009,408. This proportion, slightly increased, was maintained at

each census until 1820. By 1830, however, it had decreased to 13.8 per cent and since that time it has decreased steadily at each census until in 1910, in an aggregate population of 6,552,681 in the New England States, New Hampshire was represented by only 6.6 per cent. In the years that have elapsed since the First Census was taken, the population of the New England States has increased more than six times, while that of New Hampshire has increased only a little more than three times.

**Principal cities.**—New Hampshire has 11 cities, of which the largest, Manchester, has a population of 70,063, and the next largest, Nashua, a population of 26,005. There are 6 cities having from 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants, and 3 from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 11 cities is 195,816, or 45.5 per cent of the total population of the state.

The table on page 97 shows the population of the 8 cities having in 1910 over 10,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their organization as towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Berlin shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 32.6 per cent, and Dover the lowest, three-tenths of 1 per cent. The increase in the population of Manchester amounted to 22.9 per cent, which is the lowest rate of increase shown for this city for any decade since 1870.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |                       |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |
| <b>Berlin:</b>        |             |                                                   |           | <b>Laconia:</b>       |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 11,780      | 2,894                                             | 32.6      | 1910.....             | 10,133      | 2,141                                             | 26.6      |
| 1900.....             | 8,886       | 5,157                                             | 138.3     | 1900.....             | 8,042       | 1,899                                             | 30.9      |
| 1890.....             | 3,729       | 2,585                                             | 226.0     | 1890.....             | 6,143       | 2,353                                             | 62.1      |
| 1880.....             | 1,144       | 615                                               | 116.3     | 1880.....             | 3,790       | 1,481                                             | 64.1      |
| 1870.....             | 529         | 96                                                | 22.2      | 1870.....             | 2,309       | 503                                               | 27.9      |
| 1860.....             | 433         | 260                                               | 150.3     | 1860.....             | 1,806       |                                                   |           |
| 1850.....             | 173         | 57                                                | 49.1      |                       |             |                                                   |           |
| 1840.....             | 116         | 43                                                | 58.9      |                       |             |                                                   |           |
| 1830.....             | 73          |                                                   |           |                       |             |                                                   |           |
| <b>Concord:</b>       |             |                                                   |           | <b>Manchester:</b>    |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 21,497      | 1,865                                             | 9.5       | 1910.....             | 70,063      | 13,076                                            | 22.9      |
| 1900.....             | 19,632      | 2,628                                             | 15.5      | 1900.....             | 56,987      | 12,861                                            | 29.1      |
| 1890.....             | 17,004      | 5,161                                             | 22.8      | 1890.....             | 44,126      | 11,496                                            | 35.2      |
| 1880.....             | 13,843      | 1,602                                             | 13.1      | 1880.....             | 32,630      | 9,094                                             | 38.6      |
| 1870.....             | 12,241      | 1,345                                             | 12.3      | 1870.....             | 23,536      | 3,429                                             | 17.1      |
| 1860.....             | 10,896      | 2,320                                             | 27.1      | 1860.....             | 20,107      | 6,175                                             | 44.3      |
| 1850.....             | 8,576       | 3,679                                             | 75.1      | 1850.....             | 13,932      | 10,697                                            | 330.7     |
| 1840.....             | 4,897       | 1,177                                             | 31.6      | 1840.....             | 3,235       | 2,358                                             | 268.9     |
| 1830.....             | 3,720       | 882                                               | 31.1      | 1830.....             | 877         | 116                                               | 15.2      |
| 1820.....             | 2,838       | 445                                               | 18.6      | 1820.....             | 761         | 146                                               | 23.7      |
| 1810.....             | 2,393       | 341                                               | 16.6      | 1810.....             | 615         | 58                                                | 10.4      |
| 1800.....             | 2,052       | 305                                               | 17.5      | 1800.....             | 557         | 195                                               | 53.9      |
| 1790.....             | 1,747       |                                                   |           | 1790.....             | 362         |                                                   |           |
| <b>Dover:</b>         |             |                                                   |           | <b>Nashua:</b>        |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 13,247      | 40                                                | 0.3       | 1910.....             | 26,005      | 2,107                                             | 8.8       |
| 1900.....             | 12,207      | 417                                               | 3.3       | 1900.....             | 23,898      | 4,587                                             | 23.8      |
| 1890.....             | 12,790      | 1,103                                             | 9.4       | 1890.....             | 19,311      | 5,914                                             | 44.1      |
| 1880.....             | 11,687      | 2,393                                             | 25.7      | 1880.....             | 13,397      | 2,854                                             | 27.1      |
| 1870.....             | 9,294       | 792                                               | 9.3       | 1870.....             | 10,543      | 478                                               | 4.7       |
| 1860.....             | 8,502       | 306                                               | 3.7       | 1860.....             | 10,065      | 4,245                                             | 72.9      |
| 1850.....             | 8,196       | 1,738                                             | 26.9      | 1850.....             | 5,820       | —234                                              | —3.9      |
| 1840.....             | 6,458       | 1,009                                             | 18.5      | 1840.....             | 6,054       | 3,640                                             | 150.8     |
| 1830.....             | 5,449       | 2,578                                             | 89.8      | 1830.....             | 2,414       | 1,272                                             | 111.4     |
| 1820.....             | 2,871       | 643                                               | 28.9      | 1820.....             | 1,142       | 93                                                | 8.9       |
| 1810.....             | 2,228       | 166                                               | 8.1       | 1810.....             | 1,049       | 187                                               | 21.7      |
| 1800.....             | 2,062       | 64                                                | 3.2       | 1800.....             | 862         | 230                                               | 36.4      |
| 1790.....             | 1,998       |                                                   |           | 1790.....             | 632         |                                                   |           |
| <b>Keene:</b>         |             |                                                   |           | <b>Portsmouth:</b>    |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 10,068      | 903                                               | 9.9       | 1910.....             | 11,269      | 632                                               | 5.9       |
| 1900.....             | 9,165       | 1,719                                             | 23.1      | 1900.....             | 10,637      | 810                                               | 8.2       |
| 1890.....             | 7,446       | 662                                               | 9.8       | 1890.....             | 9,827       | 137                                               | 1.4       |
| 1880.....             | 6,784       | 813                                               | 13.6      | 1880.....             | 9,690       | 479                                               | 5.2       |
| 1870.....             | 5,971       | 1,651                                             | 38.2      | 1870.....             | 9,211       | —124                                              | —1.3      |
| 1860.....             | 4,320       | 920                                               | 27.4      | 1860.....             | 9,335       | —403                                              | —4.1      |
| 1850.....             | 3,392       | 1,782                                             | 30.0      | 1850.....             | 9,738       | 1,851                                             | 23.5      |
| 1840.....             | 2,610       | 236                                               | 9.9       | 1840.....             | 7,887       | —139                                              | —1.7      |
| 1830.....             | 2,374       | 479                                               | 25.3      | 1830.....             | 8,026       | 699                                               | 9.5       |
| 1820.....             | 1,895       | 249                                               | 15.1      | 1820.....             | 7,327       | 393                                               | 5.7       |
| 1810.....             | 1,646       | 1                                                 | 0.1       | 1810.....             | 6,934       | 1,595                                             | 29.9      |
| 1800.....             | 1,645       | 331                                               | 25.2      | 1800.....             | 5,339       | 619                                               | 13.1      |
| 1790.....             | 1,314       |                                                   |           | 1790.....             | 4,720       |                                                   |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**Counties.**—New Hampshire has 10 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 16,316 in Carroll County to 126,072 in Hillsborough County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Seven counties have increased in population during the last decade, the percentages of increase ranging from 1.7 per cent in Merrimack County to 11.9 per cent in Hillsborough County, and the absolute increases from 808 in Grafton County to 13,432 in Hillsborough County. Three counties show a larger percentage of increase than is shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 4.6 per cent. Three counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the highest percentage of decrease being in Carroll County, namely, 3.4 per cent. The aggregate increase of population in the seven counties that show an increase is 20,611; the aggregate decrease of population in the three counties that show a decrease is 1,627. The difference, 18,984, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

A map on page 99 shows the increase or decrease in the total population of each county of New Hamp-

shire during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 9,031 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 47.7; in 1900 and 1890 it was 45.6 and 41.7, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population New Hampshire ranks nineteenth among the states and territories.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in a map on page 99.

Coos County, with 1,798 square miles, has the largest area, and Strafford County, with 379 square miles, the smallest area. Hillsborough County has the highest density of any county, namely, 140.9 persons per square mile, while Carroll County and Coos County, each with 17.1 persons per square mile, have the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In New Hampshire the

counties are divided into 258 primary divisions, comprising 224 towns, 11 cities, 4 townships, 9 grants, 4 locations, and 6 purchases. For 1 township, 4 grants, 1 location, and 3 purchases no population was reported at any of the last three censuses. There are also 2 secondary divisions, both of which are villages. These incorporated villages are not independent minor civil divisions, but form parts of the towns in which they are located.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of New Hampshire at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                          | 1910              |                | 1900              |                | 1890              |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                           | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.    | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                     | 258               | 430,572        | 267               | 411,588        | 253               | 376,530        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>               | <b>26</b>         | <b>255,099</b> | <b>26</b>         | <b>226,269</b> | <b>28</b>         | <b>192,479</b> | <b>59.2</b>                   | <b>55.0</b> | <b>51.1</b> |
| Cities and towns of—                      |                   |                |                   |                |                   |                |                               |             |             |
| 50,000 inhabitants or more.....           | 1                 | 70,063         | 1                 | 56,987         | —                 | —              | 16.3                          | 13.8        | —           |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....         | 1                 | 26,005         | —                 | —              | 1                 | 44,126         | 6.0                           | —           | 11.7        |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....         | 6                 | 78,044         | 4                 | 67,374         | 3                 | 49,105         | 18.1                          | 16.4        | 13.0        |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....          | 6                 | 40,074         | 7                 | 53,926         | 6                 | 42,584         | 9.3                           | 13.1        | 11.3        |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....           | 12                | 40,913         | 14                | 47,982         | 18                | 56,664         | 9.5                           | 11.7        | 15.0        |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>               | <b>232</b>        | <b>175,473</b> | <b>241</b>        | <b>185,319</b> | <b>225</b>        | <b>184,051</b> | <b>40.8</b>                   | <b>45.0</b> | <b>48.9</b> |
| Towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 209               | 175,273        | 209               | 184,880        | 207               | 183,729        | 40.7                          | 44.9        | 48.8        |
| Other rural territory <sup>1</sup> .....  | 23                | 200            | 32                | 439            | 18                | 322            | ( <sup>2</sup> )              | 0.1         | 0.1         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes townships, grants, locations, and purchases.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, cities and towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 255,099 inhabitants, or 59.2 per cent of the total population, while 175,473 inhabitants, or 40.8 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, cities and towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 226,269 inhabitants, or 55 per cent of the total population, while 185,319 inhabitants, or 45 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900. Table I of Chapter 2 shows that in every county in the state a larger proportion of the population lived in urban territory in 1910 than in 1900.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the next table, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 255,099; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 226,007. It may be noted that the latter figure is less than the total population in 1900 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 226,269 (see table above), by 262. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of a community from the rural to the urban class and vice versa.

The comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the following table, shows an increase of 12.9 per cent. During the same period the rural population, comprising the remainder of the state, has decreased 5.4 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased nearly three times as rapidly as that of the state as a whole, while the population of rural territory decreased. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there was a decrease in the population living in rural territory and an increase in the population living in urban territory in every county in New Hampshire.

For the state as a whole urban population is still further distributed in the following table, which shows the combined population in 1910 and 1900 of the places having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of places having, in 1910, from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                             | POPULATION.    |                | INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910 |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|------------|
|                                                              | 1910           | 1900           | Number.                          | Per cent.  |
| <b>The state.....</b>                                        | <b>430,572</b> | <b>411,588</b> | <b>18,984</b>                    | <b>4.6</b> |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                                 | 255,099        | 226,007        | 29,092                           | 12.9       |
| Cities and towns of 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1910.....  | 96,068         | 80,885         | 15,183                           | 18.8       |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants in 1910..... | 159,031        | 145,122        | 13,909                           | 9.6        |
| Remainder of the state.....                                  | 175,473        | 185,581        | -10,108                          | -5.4       |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

From this table it appears that both groups of urban communities increased in population during the last decade much more rapidly than the state as a whole.

# INCREASE AND DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

## INCREASE OF POPULATION.

## DENSITY OF POPULATION.

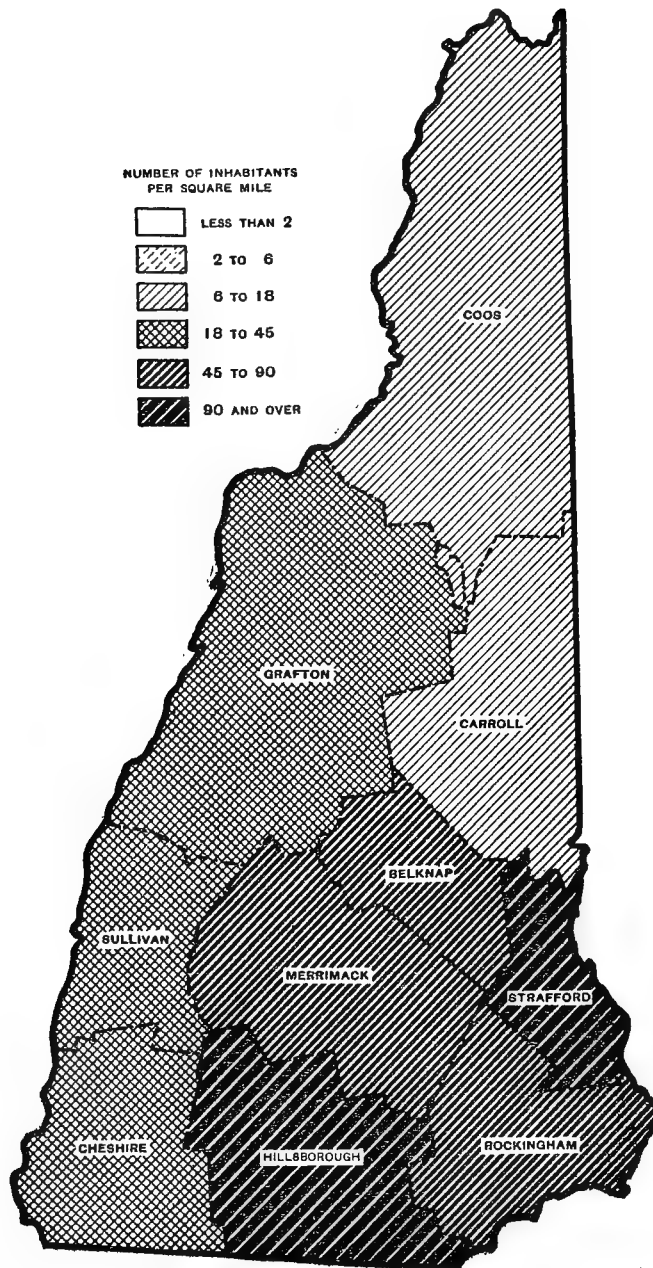
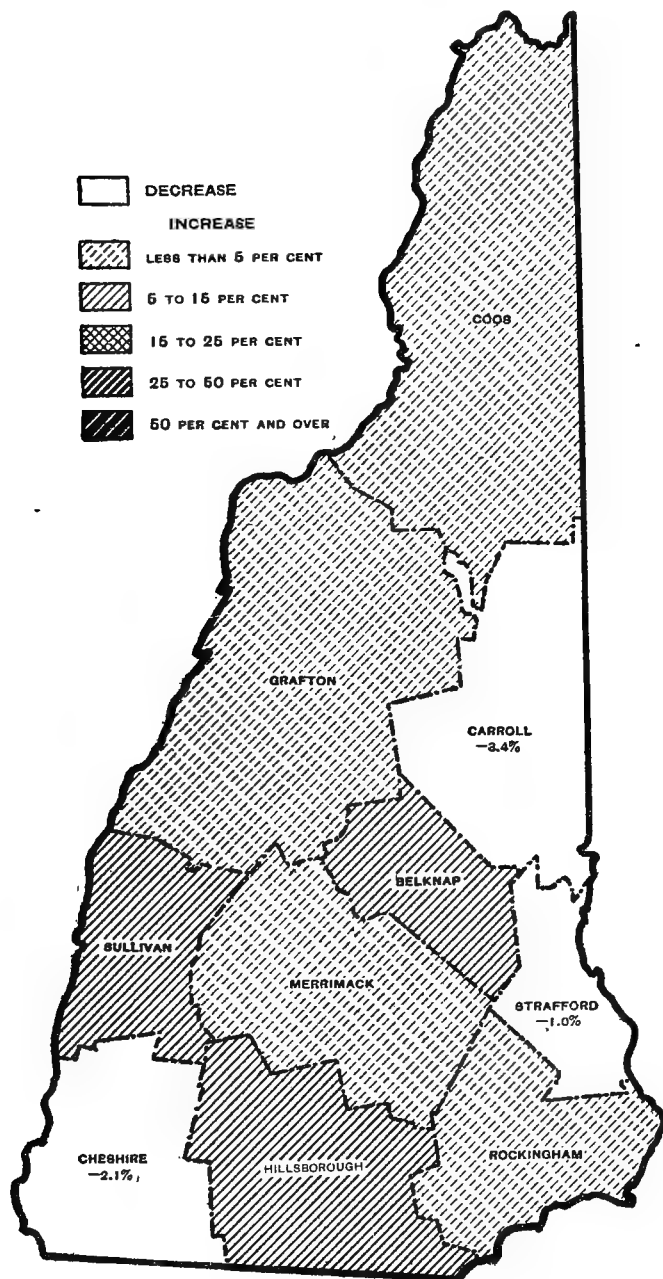


TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.              | 1910           | 1900           | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Belknap County.....</b>                | <b>21,309</b> | <b>19,526</b> | <b>20,321</b>  | <b>Coos County—Continued.</b>      |                |                |               |
| Alton town.....                           | 1,348         | 1,500         | 1,372          | Pinkham's grant.....               | (?)            | 4              | 8             |
| Barnstead town.....                       | 1,081         | 1,072         | 1,264          | Pittsburg town.....                | 624            | 687            | 619           |
| Belmont town.....                         | 1,390         | 1,294         | 1,142          | Randolph town.....                 | 137            | 137            | 137           |
| Center Harbor town.....                   | 420           | 422           | 479            | Shelburne town.....                | 305            | 283            | 336           |
| Gilford town.....                         | 744           | 661           | 3,585          | Stark town.....                    | 448            | 733            | 703           |
| Gilmanton town.....                       | 968           | 1,100         | 1,211          | Stewartstown town.....             | 1,128          | 1,150          | 1,002         |
| Laconia city.....                         | 10,183        | 8,042         | 6,143          | Stratford town.....                | 844            | 968            | 1,128         |
| Ward 1.....                               | 1,193         |               |                | Success township.....              | (?)            | 220            |               |
| Ward 2.....                               | 2,051         |               |                | Thompson and Meserve purchase..... | 51             | 18             |               |
| Ward 3.....                               | 956           |               |                | Wentworth's location.....          | 61             | 25             |               |
| Ward 4.....                               | 1,886         |               |                | Whitefield town.....               | 1,635          | 2,157          | 2,041         |
| Ward 5.....                               | 1,941         |               |                |                                    |                |                |               |
| Ward 6.....                               | 2,856         |               |                |                                    |                |                |               |
| Meredith town.....                        | 1,638         | 1,713         | 1,642          | <b>Grafton County.....</b>         | <b>41,652</b>  | <b>40,844</b>  | <b>37,217</b> |
| New Hampton town.....                     | 821           | 852           | 935            | Alexandria town.....               | 571            | 630            | 679           |
| Sanbornton town.....                      | 850           | 944           | 1,027          | Ashland town.....                  | 1,412          | 1,289          | 1,193         |
| Tilton town.....                          | 1,866         | 1,926         | 1,521          | Bath town.....                     | 978            | 1,006          | 935           |
|                                           |               |               |                | Benton town.....                   | 219            | 209            | 244           |
| <b>Carroll County.....</b>                | <b>16,316</b> | <b>16,895</b> | <b>18,124</b>  | Bethlehem town.....                | 1,201          | 1,261          | 1,267         |
| Albany town.....                          | 289           | 210           | 377            | Bridgewater town.....              | 187            | 244            | 332           |
| Bartlett town.....                        | 1,197         | 1,013         | 1,247          | Bristol town.....                  | 1,478          | 1,600          | 1,524         |
| Brookfield town.....                      | 247           | 296           | 349            | Campton town.....                  | 845            | 999            | 982           |
| Chatam town.....                          | 209           | 267           | 329            | Canaan town.....                   | 1,408          | 1,444          | 1,417         |
| Conway town.....                          | 3,413         | 3,154         | 2,331          | Dorchester town.....               | 241            | 308            | 379           |
| Eaton town.....                           | 380           | 365           | 514            | Easton town.....                   | 226            | 249            | 248           |
| Effingham town.....                       | 558           | 600           | 720            | Ellsworth town.....                | 46             | 107            | 150           |
| Freedom town.....                         | 542           | 594           | 630            | Enfield town.....                  | 1,448          | 1,845          | 1,439         |
| Harts location.....                       | 85            | 38            | 187            | Franconia town.....                | 504            | 655            | 594           |
| Jackson town.....                         | 452           | 624           | 579            | Grafton town.....                  | 641            | 748            | 787           |
| Madison town.....                         | 507           | 529           | 554            | Groton town.....                   | 319            | 346            | 464           |
| Moultonboro town.....                     | 783           | 901           | 1,034          | Hanover town.....                  | 2,075          | 1,884          | 1,817         |
| Ossipee town.....                         | 1,354         | 1,479         | 1,630          | Hanover village precincts.....     | 1,540          |                |               |
| Sandwich town.....                        | 928           | 1,077         | 1,303          | Haverhill town.....                | 3,498          | 3,414          | 2,545         |
| Tamworth town.....                        | 993           | 1,050         | 1,025          | Hebron town.....                   | 213            | 214            | 245           |
| Tuftsboro town.....                       | 612           | 663           | 767            | Holderness town.....               | 652            | 662            | 585           |
| Wakefield town.....                       | 1,543         | 1,645         | 1,528          | Landaff town.....                  | 526            | 500            | 499           |
| Wolfeboro town.....                       | 2,224         | 2,390         | 3,020          | Lebanon town.....                  | 5,718          | 4,965          | 3,763         |
|                                           |               |               |                | Lincoln town.....                  | 1,278          | 541            | 110           |
| <b>Cheshire County.....</b>               | <b>30,659</b> | <b>31,321</b> | <b>29,579</b>  | Lisbon town.....                   | 2,460          | 2,221          | 2,060         |
| Alstead town.....                         | 711           | 799           | 870            | Littleton town.....                | 4,069          | 4,066          | 3,365         |
| Chesterfield town.....                    | 770           | 981           | 1,046          | Littleton village.....             | 3,059          |                |               |
| Dublin town.....                          | 571           | 620           | 582            | Livermore town.....                | 64             | 191            | 155           |
| Fitzwilliam town.....                     | 1,148         | 987           | 1,122          | Lyman town.....                    | 374            | 426            | 543           |
| Gilsum town.....                          | 470           | 590           | 643            | Lyme town.....                     | 1,007          | 1,080          | 1,154         |
| Harrisville town.....                     | 623           | 791           | 748            | Monroe town.....                   | 429            | 545            | 478           |
| Hinsdale town.....                        | 1,673         | 1,933         | 2,258          | Orange town.....                   | 176            | 213            | 245           |
| Jaffrey town.....                         | 1,885         | 1,891         | 1,469          | Orford town.....                   | 799            | 890            | 916           |
| Keene city.....                           | 10,063        | 9,165         | 7,446          | Piermont town.....                 | 592            | 637            | 709           |
| Ward 1.....                               | 2,898         |               |                | Plymouth town.....                 | 2,200          | 1,972          | 1,852         |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,971         |               |                | Runney town.....                   | 850            | 837            | 947           |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,974         |               |                | Thornton town.....                 | 553            | 552            | 632           |
| Ward 4.....                               | 1,528         |               |                | Warren town.....                   | 701            | 799            | 875           |
| Ward 5.....                               | 1,699         |               |                | Waterville town.....               | 16             | 50             | 39            |
| Marlboro town.....                        | 1,478         | 1,524         | 1,695          | Wentworth town.....                | 595            | 617            | 698           |
| Marlow town.....                          | 425           | 483           | 584            | Woodstock town.....                | 1,083          | 628            | 341           |
| Nelson town.....                          | 231           | 295           | 332            |                                    |                |                |               |
| Richmond town.....                        | 393           | 459           | 476            | <b>Hillsborough County.....</b>    | <b>126,072</b> | <b>112,640</b> | <b>93,247</b> |
| Rindge town.....                          | 706           | 855           | 996            | Amherst town.....                  | 1,060          | 1,231          | 1,053         |
| Roxbury town.....                         | 66            | 100           | 129            | Antrim town.....                   | 1,235          | 1,366          | 1,248         |
| Stoddard town.....                        | 257           | 367           | 400            | Bedford town.....                  | 1,110          | 1,148          | 1,102         |
| Sullivan town.....                        | 266           | 287           | 337            | Bennington town.....               | 690            | 667            | 542           |
| Surry town.....                           | 213           | 250           | 270            | Brookline town.....                | 501            | 505            | 548           |
| Swansey town.....                         | 1,656         | 1,570         | 1,600          | Deering town.....                  | 353            | 486            | 531           |
| Troy town.....                            | 1,331         | 1,527         | 999            | Francestown town.....              | 602            | 693            | 837           |
| Walpole town.....                         | 2,668         | 2,693         | 2,163          | Goffstown town.....                | 2,579          | 2,528          | 1,981         |
| Westmoreland town.....                    | 753           | 875           | 830            | Greenfield town.....               | 574            | 605            | 607           |
| Winchester town.....                      | 2,282         | 2,274         | 2,584          | Greenville town.....               | 1,374          | 1,608          | 1,255         |
|                                           |               |               |                | Hancock town.....                  | 642            | 642            | 637           |
| <b>Coos County.....</b>                   | <b>30,753</b> | <b>29,468</b> | <b>123,211</b> | Hillsborough town.....             | 2,168          | 2,254          | 2,120         |
| Atkinson and Gilmanton Academy grant..... | 1             | (?)           |                | Hollis town.....                   | 935            | 910            | 1,000         |
| Berlin city.....                          | 11,780        | 8,886         | 3,729          | Hudson town.....                   | 1,344          | 1,261          | 1,092         |
| Ward 1.....                               | 4,033         |               |                | Litchfield town.....               | 255            | 243            | 252           |
| Ward 2.....                               | 4,597         |               |                | Lyndeboro town.....                | 660            | 686            | 657           |
| Ward 3.....                               | 3,150         |               |                | Manchester city.....               | 70,063         | 56,987         | 44,126        |
| Cambridge town.....                       | 5             | 17            | 31             | Ward 1.....                        | 3,508          |                |               |
| Carroll town.....                         | 569           | 710           | 813            | Ward 2.....                        | 6,642          |                |               |
| Chandlers purchase.....                   | (?)           | (?)           | 15             | Ward 3.....                        | 8,427          |                |               |
| Clarksville town.....                     | 271           | 307           | 325            | Ward 4.....                        | 7,624          |                |               |
| Colebrook town.....                       | 1,905         | 1,876         | 1,736          | Ward 5.....                        | 9,993          |                |               |
| Columbia town.....                        | 619           | 690           | 605            | Ward 6.....                        | 6,663          |                |               |
| Crawfords purchase.....                   | (?)           | 10            |                | Ward 7.....                        | 1,664          |                |               |
| Dalton town.....                          | 475           | 592           | 596            | Ward 8.....                        | 7,553          |                |               |
| Dartmouth College grant.....              | 7             | 13            |                | Ward 9.....                        | 10,831         |                |               |
| Dix grant.....                            | 33            | (?)           | 11             | Ward 10.....                       | 7,158          |                |               |
| Dixville township.....                    | 12            | 15            |                | Mason town.....                    | 325            | 459            | 629           |
| Errol town.....                           | 292           | 349           | 455            | Merrimack town.....                | 1,039          | 1,234          | 951           |
| Gorham town.....                          | 211           | 305           | 178            | Milford town.....                  | 3,939          | 3,739          | 3,014         |
| Greens grant.....                         | 2,155         | 1,797         | 1,710          | Mont Vernon town.....              | 413            | 453            | 479           |
| Jefferson town.....                       | 4             | 13            | 30             | Nashua city.....                   | 26,005         | 23,898         | 19,311        |
| Kilkenny township.....                    | 1,061         | 1,080         | 1,062          | Ward 1.....                        | 2,678          |                |               |
| Lancaster town.....                       | (?)           | 47            |                | Ward 2.....                        | 2,149          |                |               |
| Martins location.....                     | 3,054         | 3,190         | 3,373          | Ward 3.....                        | 3,487          |                |               |
| Milan town.....                           | 3             | (?)           | 5              | Ward 4.....                        | 1,517          |                |               |
| Millsfield town.....                      | 924           | 1,135         | 1,029          | Ward 5.....                        | 1,932          |                |               |
| Northumberland town.....                  | 12            | 41            | 62             | Ward 6.....                        | 1,549          |                |               |
|                                           | 2,184         | 1,977         | 1,356          | Ward 7.....                        | 3,687          |                |               |
|                                           |               |               |                | Ward 8.....                        | 3,920          |                |               |
|                                           |               |               |                | Ward 9.....                        | 5,086          |                |               |
|                                           |               |               |                | New Boston town.....               | 982            | 1,002          | 1,067         |
|                                           |               |               |                | New Ipswich town.....              | 927            | 911            | 969           |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (28) of Crawford grant, annexed to Carroll town between 1890 and 1900; and population (13) of Second College grant, returned as independent in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> No population reported.  
<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1901.



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[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL CITIES, OF TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE, AND OF ALL INCORPORATED VILLAGES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Part of Littleton town.





## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of New Hampshire by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for cities and towns of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Manchester, the only city of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, it is desirable that the two classes be distinguished in presenting census data. The Bureau of the Census has undertaken to do this by classifying as urban the population of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In New England, however, where many villages of considerable size are not separately incorporated, it was deemed best to classify also towns of 2,500 inhabit-

ants or more as urban, although this classification is not very satisfactory because such towns generally include more or less population that is essentially rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of New Hampshire, 230,231, or 53.5 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 103,117, or 23.9 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 96,558, or 22.4 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 564, or 0.1 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 58.9, 19.5, 21.4, and 0.2, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having decreased during the decade. The percentage of foreign-born whites in the different counties ranges from 8.2 in Carroll to 27.5 in Coos and 34.4 in Hillsborough. (See maps on page 109.)

Of the urban population, 41 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 71.5 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 29.3 and 16.1 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 29.5 in the urban population and 12.2 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 216,290 males and 214,282 females, or 100.9 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 99.6 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 98.3 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 110.4 to 100. In the urban population there are 96.8 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 107.2.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—74.5 per cent were born in New Hampshire and 25.5 per cent outside the state. Persons born outside the state constitute a slightly larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of New Hampshire, persons born in Canada represent 59.9 per cent (those of French parentage, 42.3, and all others, 17.6); Ireland, 11; England, 5; Russia, 4.5; Greece, 2.7; Austria, 2.5; Italy, 2.1; Sweden, 2.1; Germany, 2.1; all other countries, 7.9. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Canada con-

tributed 59.2 per cent (French stock, 40.7, and all others, 18.5); Ireland, 15.3; England, 5.7; Russia, 3; Germany, 2.3; Scotland, 2.2; Sweden, 1.8; Austria, 1.7.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 136,668, representing 31.7 per cent of the population. Of such males, 56.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 13 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 30.7 per cent foreign-born whites, and 0.1 per cent negroes. Of the 41,956 foreign-born white males of voting age, 16,415, or 39.1 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 90,357.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 9.2 per cent are under 5 years of age, 17 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 17.4 per cent from 15 to 24, 29.2 per cent from 25 to 44, and 27.1 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 7.1 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 73.1 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of native parentage, 61.5 per cent are 25 and over; of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, however, only 28.9 per cent are 25 and over, while practically one-half (49.8 per cent) are children under 15. As compared with rural population, the urban shows a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life, 30.3 per cent of urban and 27.5 per cent of rural being in the age groups 25 to 44 years. There is also a slightly higher percentage of children in urban communities than in rural (26.9 as compared with 25.1).

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 111,634, of whom 73,487, or 65.8 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 2,935 persons under 6 and 1,128 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 64.9; for girls, 66.8. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 91.2. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 92.2; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 91.3; and among foreign-born whites, 85.5. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban population and rural as regards school attendance for children from 6 to 14 years of age, but of those from 15 to 20 years, 35.4 per cent in rural communities, as against 26 per cent in urban, were reported as attending school.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 16,386 illiterates in the state, representing 4.6 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 6.2 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 14.5 among foreign-born whites and 1.1 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates in urban communities (5.6) is decidedly higher than that in rural (3.2), but the percentage for foreign-born whites is higher in rural communities than in urban communities, while the percentage for native whites is the same in each case.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is only 1.8. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 35.7 per cent of the males are single and 29.7 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 56.9 for males and 56.6 for females, and the percentage widowed 6.1 and 12.6, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 1 per cent both for males and for females, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 7.4 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1 per cent of the males, and 42.7 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 22.3 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, the percentages being 70.3 for females and 60.9 for males, while in the age group 35 to 44 the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Native whites of native parentage, 60.1 for males and 56.9 for females; foreign-born whites, 59.7 and 63.1, respectively; and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 40.6 and 45.2.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in New Hampshire is 88,871, and the total number of families 103,156, there being 116.1 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.8, and the average number per family, 4.2.

# POPULATION—NEW HAMPSHIRE.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | NUMBER.        |                |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                    | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population</b> .....      | <b>430,572</b> | <b>411,588</b> | <b>376,530</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 429,906        | 410,791        | 375,840        | 99.8               | 99.8         | 99.8         |
| Negro.....                         | 564            | 662            | 614            | 0.1                | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Indian.....                        | 34             | 22             | 16             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Chinese.....                       | 67             | 112            | 58             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                      | 1              | 1              | 2              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Total native</b> .....          | <b>333,905</b> | <b>323,481</b> | <b>304,190</b> | <b>77.5</b>        | <b>78.6</b>  | <b>80.8</b>  |
| <b>Total foreign born</b> .....    | <b>96,667</b>  | <b>88,107</b>  | <b>72,340</b>  | <b>22.5</b>        | <b>21.4</b>  | <b>19.2</b>  |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>333,348</b> | <b>322,830</b> | <b>303,644</b> | <b>77.4</b>        | <b>78.4</b>  | <b>80.6</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 230,231        | 242,614        | 253,629        | 53.5               | 58.9         | 67.4         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 67,601         | 53,282         | 34,700         | 15.7               | 12.9         | 9.2          |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 35,516         | 26,934         | 15,315         | 8.2                | 6.5          | 4.1          |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....    | <b>96,558</b>  | <b>87,961</b>  | <b>72,196</b>  | <b>22.4</b>        | <b>21.4</b>  | <b>19.2</b>  |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>255,099</b> | <b>226,269</b> | <b>192,479</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 254,664        | 225,742        | 192,118        | 99.8               | 99.8         | 99.8         |
| Negro.....                         | 356            | 419            | 300            | 0.1                | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 79             | 108            | 61             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>179,490</b> | <b>159,498</b> | <b>138,525</b> | <b>70.4</b>        | <b>70.5</b>  | <b>72.0</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 104,701        | 102,615        | 103,966        | 41.0               | 45.4         | 54.0         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 52,560         | 45,683         | 34,559         | 20.6               | 25.1         | 18.0         |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 22,229         | 11,120         | 8,405          | 8.7                | 7.4          | 5.0          |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....    | <b>75,174</b>  | <b>66,244</b>  | <b>53,593</b>  | <b>29.5</b>        | <b>29.3</b>  | <b>27.8</b>  |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>175,473</b> | <b>185,319</b> | <b>184,051</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 175,242        | 185,049        | 183,722        | 99.9               | 99.9         | 99.8         |
| Negro.....                         | 208            | 243            | 314            | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.2          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 23             | 27             | 15             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>153,858</b> | <b>163,332</b> | <b>165,119</b> | <b>87.7</b>        | <b>88.1</b>  | <b>89.7</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 125,530        | 139,799        | 149,663        | 71.5               | 75.4         | 81.3         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 15,041         | 23,533         | 15,456         | 8.6                | 12.7         | 8.4          |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 13,287         | 20,000         | 10,189         | 7.6                | 11.7         | 10.1         |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....    | <b>21,384</b>  | <b>21,717</b>  | <b>18,603</b>  | <b>12.2</b>        | <b>11.7</b>  | <b>10.1</b>  |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | 1910           |                |                       | 1900           |                |                       |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                                    | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                |                |                       |                |                |                       |
| <b>Total population</b> .....      | <b>216,290</b> | <b>214,282</b> | <b>100.9</b>          | <b>205,379</b> | <b>206,209</b> | <b>99.6</b>           |
| White.....                         | 215,918        | 213,988        | 100.9                 | 204,931        | 205,860        | 99.5                  |
| Negro.....                         | 258            | 276            | 104.3                 | 327            | 335            | 97.6                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 84             | 18             | (1)                   | 121            | 14             | (1)                   |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>165,250</b> | <b>168,098</b> | <b>98.3</b>           | <b>160,544</b> | <b>162,286</b> | <b>98.9</b>           |
| Native parentage.....              | 114,628        | 115,603        | 99.2                  | 120,889        | 121,725        | 99.3                  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 33,167         | 34,434         | 96.3                  | 26,423         | 26,859         | 98.4                  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 17,455         | 18,061         | 96.6                  | 13,232         | 13,702         | 96.6                  |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....    | <b>50,668</b>  | <b>45,890</b>  | <b>110.4</b>          | <b>44,387</b>  | <b>43,574</b>  | <b>101.9</b>          |
| <b>Urban population</b> .....      | <b>125,505</b> | <b>129,594</b> | <b>96.8</b>           | <b>109,536</b> | <b>116,733</b> | <b>93.8</b>           |
| <b>Rural population</b> .....      | <b>90,785</b>  | <b>84,688</b>  | <b>107.2</b>          | <b>95,843</b>  | <b>89,476</b>  | <b>107.1</b>          |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>      |                |                |                       |                |                |                       |
| Manchester.....                    | 34,148         | 35,915         | 95.1                  | 26,603         | 30,384         | 87.6                  |
| Nashua.....                        | 13,016         | 12,989         | 100.2                 | 11,529         | 12,369         | 93.2                  |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | Urban: 1910    | Rural: 1910    |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Total native population</b> .....  | <b>333,905</b> | <b>323,481</b> | <b>304,190</b> | <b>179,837</b> | <b>154,068</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 248,629        | 243,046        | 240,174        | 131,680        | 116,949        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 85,276         | 80,435         | 64,016         | 48,157         | 37,119         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 25.5           | 24.9           | 21.0           | 26.8           | 24.1           |
| <b>Native white population</b> .....  | <b>333,348</b> | <b>322,830</b> | <b>303,644</b> | <b>179,490</b> | <b>153,858</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 248,383        | 242,825        | 239,895        | 131,564        | 116,819        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 84,965         | 80,005         | 63,749         | 47,926         | 37,039         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 25.5           | 24.8           | 21.0           | 26.7           | 24.1           |
| <b>Native negro population</b> .....  | <b>524</b>     | <b>633</b>     | <b>546</b>     | <b>323</b>     | <b>201</b>     |
| Born in state.....                    | 234            | 215            | 279            | 109            | 125            |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 290            | 418            | 267            | 214            | 76             |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 55.3           | 66.0           | 48.9           | 66.3           | 37.8           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native Indians, but the number is small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.        |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910           | 1900           | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>333,905</b> | <b>323,481</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| New Hampshire.....           | 248,629        | 243,046        | 74.5               | 75.1         |
| Other states.....            | 85,276         | 80,435         | 25.5               | 24.9         |
| Massachusetts.....           | 30,090         | 26,587         | 9.0                | 8.2          |
| Vermont.....                 | 19,663         | 19,647         | 5.9                | 6.1          |
| Maine.....                   | 15,992         | 16,650         | 4.8                | 5.1          |
| New York.....                | 7,490          | 7,502          | 2.2                | 2.3          |
| Connecticut.....             | 1,637          | 1,236          | 0.5                | 0.4          |
| Rhode Island.....            | 1,358          | 1,090          | 0.4                | 0.3          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 1,046          | 671            | 0.3                | 0.2          |
| New Jersey.....              | 647            | 405            | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| Michigan.....                | 598            | 450            | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| Illinois.....                | 513            | 512            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Ohio.....                    | 424            | 412            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 5,818          | 5,243          | 1.7                | 1.6          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                |                |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 317,369        | 308,256        | 95.0               | 95.3         |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 9,183          | 8,578          | 2.8                | 2.7          |
| East North Central.....      | 1,952          | 1,766          | 0.6                | 0.5          |
| West North Central.....      | 857            | 839            | 0.3                | 0.3          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 925            | 857            | 0.3                | 0.3          |
| East South Central.....      | 229            | 139            | 0.1                | (2)          |
| West South Central.....      | 178            | 100            | 0.1                | (2)          |
| Mountain.....                | 225            | 114            | 0.1                | (2)          |
| Pacific.....                 | 270            | 220            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 2,714          | 2,612          | 0.8                | 0.8          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent.    | Number.       | Per cent.    | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| <b>All countries.....</b>                                                 | <b>199,675</b>                                               | <b>100.0</b> | <b>98,558</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>67,601</b>              | <b>35,516</b>            | <b>87,961</b>                       |
| Austria.....                                                              | 3,428                                                        | 1.7          | 2,438         | 2.5          | 932                        | 58                       | 712                                 |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 209                                                          | 0.1          | 175           | 0.2          | 22                         | 12                       | 25                                  |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 81,354                                                       | 40.7         | 40,865        | 42.3         | 29,720                     | 10,769                   | 44,416                              |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 36,947                                                       | 18.5         | 16,981        | 17.6         | 7,784                      | 12,182                   | 14,521                              |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 255                                                          | 0.1          | 131           | 0.1          | 55                         | 69                       | 75                                  |
| England.....                                                              | 11,340                                                       | 5.7          | 4,862         | 5.0          | 2,459                      | 4,019                    | 5,099                               |
| Finland.....                                                              | 1,834                                                        | 0.9          | 1,198         | 1.2          | 630                        | 6                        | 321                                 |
| France.....                                                               | 368                                                          | 0.2          | 169           | 0.2          | 77                         | 122                      | 211                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 4,533                                                        | 2.3          | 2,046         | 2.1          | 1,768                      | 719                      | 2,014                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 2,722                                                        | 1.4          | 2,634         | 2.7          | 85                         | 3                        | 44                                  |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 109                                                          | 0.1          | 66            | 0.1          | 30                         | 13                       | 84                                  |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 30,589                                                       | 15.3         | 10,613        | 11.0         | 14,569                     | 5,407                    | 13,546                              |
| Italy.....                                                                | 2,942                                                        | 1.5          | 2,071         | 2.1          | 739                        | 132                      | 947                                 |
| Newfoundland.....                                                         | 115                                                          | 0.1          | 84            | 0.1          | 7                          | 24                       | (1)                                 |
| Norway.....                                                               | 852                                                          | 0.4          | 491           | 0.5          | 292                        | 69                       | 295                                 |
| Portugal.....                                                             | 153                                                          | 0.1          | 110           | 0.1          | 25                         | 18                       | 29                                  |
| Russia.....                                                               | 5,891                                                        | 3.0          | 4,345         | 4.5          | 1,497                      | 49                       | 1,044                               |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 4,308                                                        | 2.2          | 1,979         | 2.0          | 1,041                      | 1,288                    | 2,019                               |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 3,556                                                        | 1.8          | 2,068         | 2.1          | 1,172                      | 316                      | 2,032                               |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 163                                                          | 0.1          | 73            | 0.1          | 46                         | 39                       | 96                                  |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 1,140                                                        | 0.6          | 891           | 0.9          | 237                        | 12                       | 65                                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 2,003                                                        | 1.0          | 1,965         | 2.0          | 35                         | 3                        | 68                                  |
| Wales.....                                                                | 125                                                          | 0.1          | 58            | 0.1          | 14                         | 53                       | 68                                  |
| All other.....                                                            | 2,4739                                                       | 2.4          | 240           | 0.2          | 2,4365                     | 134                      | 298                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Included with Canada.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |               |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    | Number.                          |                | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900          |
|                                    | 1910                             | 1900           | 1910         | 1900         |                                |               |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>136,668</b>                   | <b>130,987</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>90,357</b>                  | <b>88,149</b> |
| White.....                         | 136,393                          | 130,648        | 99.8         | 99.7         | 90,169                         | 87,890        |
| Negro.....                         | 200                              | 230            | 0.1          | 0.2          | 137                            | 160           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 75                               | 109            | 0.1          | 0.1          | 51                             | 99            |
| <b>Native white</b> .....          | <b>94,437</b>                    | <b>95,879</b>  | <b>69.1</b>  | <b>73.2</b>  | <b>58,878</b>                  | <b>61,241</b> |
| Native parentage.....              | 76,639                           | 82,383         | 56.1         | 62.9         | 42,104                         | 47,679        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 17,798                           | 13,496         | 13.0         | 10.3         | 16,774                         | 13,562        |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 41,956                           | 34,769         | 30.7         | 26.5         | 31,291                         | 26,649        |

## POPULATION—NEW HAMPSHIRE.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        | NEGRO.  |       | INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE. |       |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
|                         |                   |         |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |        |                     |        |         |       |                                |       |
|                         |                   | 1910    | 1900    | Male.   | Female.           | Male.   | Female.                     | Male.  | Female.             | Male.  | Female. | Male. | Female.                        | Male. |
| All ages, number.....   | 430,572           | 411,588 | 216,290 | 214,282 | 114,628           | 115,603 | 50,622                      | 52,495 | 50,668              | 45,890 | 288     | 276   | 84                             | 18    |
| Under 5 years.....      | 39,581            | 38,231  | 19,665  | 19,916  | 9,587             | 9,522   | 4,946                       | 4,981  | 561                 | 561    | 19      | 21    | 2                              | 1     |
| Under 1 year.....       | 8,325             | 8,043   | 4,185   | 4,140   | 2,037             | 1,933   | 2,096                       | 2,160  | 48                  | 42     | 4       | 5     | .....                          | ..... |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 36,873            | 35,464  | 18,474  | 18,399  | 8,874             | 8,665   | 4,383                       | 4,443  | 1,195               | 1,265  | 22      | 22    | .....                          | 4     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 36,271            | 32,897  | 18,181  | 18,090  | 9,014             | 8,730   | 7,520                       | 7,659  | 1,626               | 1,678  | 18      | 22    | 3                              | 1     |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 37,906            | 34,720  | 19,264  | 18,642  | 8,870             | 8,568   | 6,418                       | 6,513  | 3,951               | 3,529  | 23      | 30    | 2                              | 2     |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 36,853            | 33,148  | 18,643  | 18,210  | 7,933             | 8,386   | 4,300                       | 4,680  | 6,381               | 5,118  | 22      | 23    | 7                              | 3     |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 33,675            | 35,844  | 17,065  | 16,610  | 7,435             | 7,945   | 3,080                       | 3,326  | 6,518               | 5,294  | 23      | 43    | 9                              | 2     |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 31,794            | 31,790  | 15,968  | 15,826  | 7,657             | 7,880   | 2,615                       | 2,902  | 5,664               | 5,020  | 22      | 23    | 10                             | 1     |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 31,649            | 28,544  | 15,990  | 15,659  | 7,873             | 7,894   | 2,524                       | 2,627  | 5,552               | 5,117  | 32      | 19    | 9                              | 2     |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 28,486            | 26,447  | 14,609  | 13,877  | 7,717             | 7,425   | 1,895                       | 2,030  | 4,958               | 4,411  | 24      | 11    | 15                             | ..... |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 25,093            | 23,151  | 12,688  | 12,405  | 7,070             | 6,974   | 1,477                       | 1,550  | 4,114               | 3,866  | 17      | 15    | 10                             | ..... |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 23,390            | 20,510  | 12,136  | 11,254  | 7,701             | 7,136   | 1,273                       | 1,194  | 3,132               | 2,902  | 24      | 22    | 6                              | ..... |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 18,619            | 17,346  | 9,481   | 9,138   | 6,540             | 6,225   | 789                         | 789    | 2,185               | 2,118  | 12      | 5     | 5                              | 1     |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 15,650            | 15,024  | 7,839   | 7,811   | 5,635             | 5,591   | 400                         | 445    | 1,792               | 1,773  | 9       | 2     | 3                              | ..... |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 22,403            | 21,390  | 10,581  | 11,822  | 8,130             | 9,160   | 356                         | 367    | 2,079               | 2,284  | 14      | 10    | 2                              | 1     |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 9,771             | 9,252   | 4,545   | 5,226   | 3,698             | 4,338   | 101                         | 115    | 742                 | 767    | 4       | 6     | .....                          | ..... |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 1,820             | 1,629   | 749     | 1,071   | 620               | 925     | 16                          | 26     | 111                 | 120    | 2       | ..... | .....                          | ..... |
| 95 years and over.....  | 76                | 73      | 29      | 47      | 17                | 28      | .....                       | .....  | 12                  | 16     | .....   | ..... | .....                          | ..... |
| Age unknown.....        | 662               | 1,128   | 333     | 279     | 257               | 211     | 29                          | 15     | 95                  | 51     | 1       | 2     | 1                              | ..... |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0  | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0 | .....                          | ..... |
| Under 5 years.....      | 9.2               | 9.3     | 9.1     | 9.3     | 8.4               | 8.2     | 18.8                        | 18.7   | 1.1                 | 1.2    | 6.6     | 7.6   | .....                          | ..... |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 8.6               | 8.6     | 8.5     | 8.6     | 7.7               | 7.5     | 16.6                        | 16.1   | 2.4                 | 2.8    | 7.6     | 8.0   | .....                          | ..... |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.4               | 8.0     | 8.4     | 8.4     | 7.9               | 7.6     | 14.9                        | 14.6   | 3.2                 | 3.7    | 6.3     | 8.0   | .....                          | ..... |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 8.8               | 8.4     | 8.9     | 8.7     | 7.7               | 7.4     | 12.7                        | 12.4   | 7.8                 | 7.7    | 8.0     | 10.9  | .....                          | ..... |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 8.6               | 9.3     | 8.6     | 8.5     | 6.9               | 7.3     | 8.5                         | 8.9    | 12.6                | 11.2   | 7.6     | 8.3   | .....                          | ..... |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 15.2              | 16.4    | 15.3    | 15.1    | 13.2              | 13.7    | 11.3                        | 11.9   | 24.0                | 22.5   | 15.6    | 23.9  | .....                          | ..... |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 14.0              | 13.4    | 14.1    | 13.8    | 13.6              | 13.3    | 8.7                         | 8.9    | 20.7                | 20.8   | 19.4    | 10.9  | .....                          | ..... |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 19.2              | 18.5    | 19.5    | 19.0    | 23.5              | 22.4    | 7.7                         | 7.6    | 22.2                | 23.2   | 21.5    | 15.9  | .....                          | ..... |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 7.9               | 7.9     | 7.4     | 8.5     | 10.9              | 12.5    | 0.9                         | 1.0    | 5.8                 | 6.9    | 6.9     | 5.8   | .....                          | ..... |
| 65 years and over.....  | .....             | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....             | .....   | .....                       | .....  | .....               | .....  | .....   | ..... | .....                          | ..... |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |        |         |        | NATIVE WHITE. |        |         |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|--------|---------|--------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.   |        | Female. |        | Male.         |        | Female. |        | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.        | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 125,505 | 90,785 | 129,594 | 84,688 | 88,531        | 78,719 | 92,959  | 75,139 | 38,746              | 11,923 | 36,428  | 9,462  | 159    | 129    | 197     | 79     |
| Under 5 years.....      | 11,921  | 7,744  | 12,381  | 7,535  | 11,438        | 7,645  | 11,898  | 7,435  | 475                 | 86     | 469     | 92     | 8      | 11     | 14      | 7      |
| Under 1 year.....       | 2,573   | 1,612  | 2,604   | 1,536  | 2,526         | 1,607  | 2,567   | 1,526  | 45                  | 3      | 34      | 8      | 2      | 2      | 3       | 2      |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 11,058  | 7,416  | 11,190  | 7,209  | 10,038        | 7,219  | 10,136  | 6,972  | 1,008               | 187    | 1,043   | 222    | 12     | 10     | 10      | 12     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10,822  | 7,359  | 11,251  | 6,839  | 9,453         | 7,081  | 9,814   | 6,575  | 1,357               | 269    | 1,421   | 257    | 10     | 8      | 15      | 7      |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 12,129  | 7,135  | 12,177  | 6,465  | 8,729         | 6,559  | 9,063   | 6,018  | 3,389               | 562    | 3,089   | 440    | 9      | 14     | 23      | 7      |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 12,010  | 6,633  | 12,166  | 6,044  | 6,843         | 5,390  | 7,764   | 5,302  | 5,149               | 1,232  | 4,383   | 735    | 14     | 8      | 17      | 6      |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 20,646  | 12,387 | 20,588  | 11,845 | 11,051        | 9,736  | 12,310  | 9,743  | 9,555               | 2,627  | 8,225   | 2,089  | 23     | 22     | 51      | 15     |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 17,950  | 12,649 | 18,187  | 11,349 | 10,100        | 9,909  | 10,780  | 9,196  | 7,795               | 2,715  | 7,339   | 2,139  | 32     | 24     | 17      | 13     |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 22,021  | 20,123 | 22,646  | 17,962 | 13,882        | 16,953 | 14,535  | 15,369 | 8,080               | 3,143  | 8,075   | 2,584  | 39     | 23     | 35      | 9      |
| 65 years and over.....  | 6,728   | 9,176  | 8,845   | 9,321  | 4,822         | 8,116  | 6,537   | 8,425  | 1,895               | 1,049  | 2,294   | 893    | 11     | 9      | 14      | 2      |
| Age unknown.....        | 220     | 163    | 163     | 116    | 175           | 111    | 122     | 104    | 43                  | 52     | 40      | 11     | 1      | .....  | 1       | 1      |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | .....  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 9.5     | 8.5    | 9.6     | 8.9    | 13.2          | 9.7    | 12.8    | 9.9    | 1.2                 | 0.7    | 1.3     | 1.0    | 5.0    | 8.5    | 7.1     | .....  |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 8.8     | 8.2    | 8.6     | 8.5    | 11.6          | 9.2    | 10.9    | 9.3    | 2.6                 | 1.6    | 2.9     | 2.3    | 7.5    | 7.8    | 5.1     | .....  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.6     | 8.1    | 8.7     | 8.1    | 10.9          | 9.0    | 10.6    | 8.8    | 3.5                 | 2.3    | 3.9     | 2.7    | 6.3    | 6.2    | 7.6     | .....  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.7     | 7.9    | 9.4     | 7.6    | 10.1          | 8.3    | 9.7     | 8.0    | 8.7                 | 4.7    | 8.5     | 4.7    | 5.7    | 10.9   | 11.7    | .....  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.6     | 7.3    | 9.4     | 7.1    | 7.9           | 6.8    | 8.4     | 7.1    | 13.3                | 10.3   | 12.0    | 7.8    | 8.8    | 6.2    | 8.6     | .....  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 16.5    | 13.6   | 15.9    | 14.0   | 12.8          | 12.4   | 13.2    | 13.0   | 24.7                | 22.0   | 22.6    | 22.1   | 14.5   | 17.1   | 25.9    | .....  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.3    | 13.9   | 14.0    | 13.4   | 11.7          | 12.6   | 11.6    | 12.2   | 20.1                | 22.8   | 20.3    | 22.6   | 20.1   | 18.6   | 8.6     | .....  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 17.5    | 22.2   | 17.5    | 21.2   | 16.0          | 21.5   | 15.6    | 20.5   | 20.9                | 26.4   | 22.2    | 27.3   | 24.5   | 17.8   | 17.8    | .....  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 5.4     | 10.1   | 6.8     | 11.0   | 5.6           | 10.3   | 7.0     | 11.2   | 4.9                 | 8.8    | 6.3     | 9.4    | 6.9    | 7.0    | 7.1     | .....  |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.  |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |  |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|--|
|                               |         |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
|                               | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |  |
|                               |         | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |  |
| THE STATE.                    |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 111,634 | 73,487            | 65.8      | 52,646            | 37,974            | 72.1      | 43,577                      | 30,091            | 69.1      | 15,259              | 5,334             | 35.0      | 138     | 77                | 55.8      |  |
| Male.....                     | 56,291  | 36,545            | 64.9      | 26,648            | 18,933            | 71.0      | 21,628                      | 14,880            | 68.8      | 7,944               | 2,689             | 33.8      | 64      | 37                | .....     |  |
| Female.....                   | 55,343  | 36,942            | 66.8      | 25,998            | 19,041            | 73.2      | 21,949                      | 15,211            | 69.3      | 7,315               | 2,645             | 36.2      | 74      | 40                | .....     |  |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 29,556  | 25,754            | 87.1      | 14,096            | 12,371            | 87.8      | 13,395                      | 11,696            | 87.3      | 2,028               | 1,657             | 81.7      | 34      | 27                | .....     |  |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 36,271  | 34,291            | 94.5      | 17,744            | 16,972            | 95.6      | 15,179                      | 14,379            | 94.7      | 3,304               | 2,901             | 87.8      | 40      | 35                | .....     |  |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 22,393  | 10,345            | 46.2      | 10,542            | 6,421             | 60.9      | 8,265                       | 3,295             | 39.9      | 3,559               | 617               | 17.3      | 25      | 11                | .....     |  |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 23,414  | 3,097             | 13.2      | 10,264            | 2,210             | 21.5      | 6,738                       | 721               | 10.7      | 6,368               | 159               | 2.5       | 39      | 4                 | .....     |  |
| Under 6 years.....            |         | 2,935             | .....     |                   | 1,464             | .....     |                             | 1,351             | .....     |                     | 118               | .....     |         | 2                 | .....     |  |
| 21 years and over.....        |         | 1,128             | .....     |                   | 783               | .....     |                             | 194               | .....     |                     | 150               | .....     |         | 1                 | .....     |  |
| Total attending school.....   |         | 77,550            | .....     |                   | 40,221            | .....     |                             | 31,636            | .....     |                     | 5,602             | .....     |         | 80                | .....     |  |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 39,897  | 36,202            | 90.7      | 14,412            | 13,243            | 91.9      | 20,969                      | 19,117            | 91.2      | 4,471               | 3,803             | 85.1      | 41      | 35                | .....     |  |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 29,593  | 7,698             | 26.0      | 9,802             | 4,198             | 42.8      | 11,175                      | 2,864             | 25.6      | 8,570               | 624               | 7.3       | 40      | 9                 | .....     |  |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 25,930  | 23,843            | 92.0      | 17,423            | 16,100            | 92.4      | 7,605                       | 6,958             | 91.5      | 861                 | 755               | 87.7      | 33      | 27                | .....     |  |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 16,214  | 5,744             | 35.4      | 11,004            | 4,433             | 40.3      | 3,828                       | 1,152             | 30.1      | 1,357               | 152               | 11.2      | 24      | 6                 | .....     |  |

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | BOTH SEXES.   |            | MALE.         |            | FEMALE.      |            | CLASS OF POPULATION.               | BOTH SEXES.   |            | MALE.        |            | FEMALE.      |            |
|------------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
|                                    | Num-ber.      | Per-cent.  | Num-ber.      | Per-cent.  | Num-ber.     | Per-cent.  |                                    | Num-ber.      | Per-cent.  | Num-ber.     | Per-cent.  | Num-ber.     | Per-cent.  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |               |            |               |            |              |            | <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |               |            |              |            |              |            |
| <b>Total illiterate, 1910.....</b> | <b>16,386</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>9,210</b>  | <b>5.2</b> | <b>7,176</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>Total illiterate, 1910.....</b> | <b>11,740</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>6,252</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>5,488</b> | <b>5.2</b> |
| Native white.....                  | 2,839         | 1.1        | 1,652         | 1.3        | 1,187        | 0.9        | Native white.....                  | 1,466         | 1.1        | 754          | 1.2        | 712          | 1.0        |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,462         | 0.8        | 912           | 0.9        | 550          | 0.6        | Native parentage.....              | 622           | 0.7        | 336          | 0.8        | 286          | 0.6        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 1,377         | 2.1        | 740           | 2.3        | 637          | 1.9        | Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 844           | 1.8        | 418          | 1.8        | 426          | 1.7        |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 13,485        | 14.5       | 7,521         | 15.4       | 5,964        | 13.5       | Foreign-born white.....            | 10,225        | 14.2       | 5,471        | 14.7       | 4,754        | 13.6       |
| Negro.....                         | 51            | 10.6       | 30            | 12.1       | 21           | 9.0        | Negro.....                         | 42            | 13.5       | 22           | 15.8       | 20           | 11.6       |
| <b>Total illiterate, 1900.....</b> | <b>21,075</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>12,043</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>9,032</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |               |            |              |            |              |            |
| Native white.....                  | 3,840         | 1.5        | 2,284         | 1.8        | 1,556        | 1.2        | <b>Total illiterate, 1910.....</b> | <b>4,646</b>  | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2,958</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>1,688</b> | <b>2.4</b> |
| Native parentage.....              | 2,085         | 1.0        | 1,325         | 1.3        | 760          | 0.7        | Native white.....                  | 1,373         | 1.1        | 898          | 1.4        | 475          | 0.8        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 1,755         | 3.7        | 959           | 4.1        | 796          | 3.3        | Native parentage.....              | 840           | 0.8        | 576          | 1.1        | 264          | 0.5        |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 17,126        | 20.5       | 9,681         | 22.9       | 7,445        | 18.0       | Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 533           | 2.8        | 322          | 3.3        | 211          | 2.3        |
| Negro.....                         | 70            | 11.9       | 41            | 14.2       | 29           | 9.8        | Foreign-born white.....            | 3,260         | 15.7       | 2,050        | 17.6       | 1,210        | 13.2       |
|                                    |               |            |               |            |              |            | Negro.....                         | 9             | 5.4        | 8            | 7.4        | 1            | (1)        |

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 159,970                         | 57,073  | 35.7      | 91,064   | 56.9      | 9,820     | 1,598                             | 157,877             | 46,908  | 29.7      | 89,357   | 56.6      | 19,836    | 1,507          |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 152,133                         | 56,696  | 36.5      | 85,076   | 55.9      | 9,610     | 1,286                             | 152,863             | 46,400  | 30.4      | 84,475   | 55.3      | 20,266    | 1,582          |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 19,004                          | 19,004  | 98.7      | 195      | 1.0       | 2         | 2                                 | 18,642              | 17,213  | 92.3      | 1,372    | 7.4       | 11        | 0              |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 18,643                          | 14,361  | 77.0      | 4,157    | 22.3      | 47        | 29                                | 18,210              | 10,249  | 56.3      | 7,768    | 42.7      | 95        | 0              |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 33,033                          | 12,243  | 37.1      | 20,118   | 60.9      | 374       | 230                               | 32,436              | 8,662   | 26.7      | 22,816   | 70.3      | 594       | 324            |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 30,599                          | 5,491   | 17.9      | 23,689   | 77.4      | 969       | 417                               | 29,536              | 4,355   | 14.7      | 23,119   | 78.3      | 1,639     | 397            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 58,048                          | 5,850   | 10.1      | 42,804   | 73.7      | 8,404     | 914                               | 58,774              | 6,353   | 10.8      | 34,191   | 58.2      | 17,456    | 720            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 383                             | 124     | 32.4      | 101      | 26.4      | 24        | 6                                 | 279                 | 76      | 27.2      | 91       | 32.6      | 41        | .....          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 87,153                          | 26,584  | 30.5      | 52,419   | 60.1      | 6,668     | 1,235                             | 88,686              | 23,179  | 26.1      | 50,467   | 56.9      | 13,732    | 1,156          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 16,803                          | 14,633  | 87.1      | 2,073    | 12.3      | 20        | 21                                | 16,954              | 12,290  | 72.5      | 4,534    | 26.7      | 61        | 40             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 30,682                          | 7,864   | 25.6      | 21,626   | 70.5      | 674       | 478                               | 31,144              | 6,276   | 20.2      | 23,243   | 74.6      | 1,069     | 527            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 39,411                          | 4,024   | 10.2      | 28,653   | 72.7      | 5,957     | 732                               | 40,377              | 4,558   | 11.3      | 22,628   | 56.0      | 12,572    | 589            |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 25,223                          | 14,017  | 55.6      | 10,240   | 40.6      | 720       | 182                               | 26,582              | 12,948  | 48.7      | 12,021   | 45.2      | 1,382     | 166            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 10,718                          | 9,741   | 90.9      | 925      | 8.6       | 17        | 8                                 | 11,193              | 9,135   | 81.6      | 1,990    | 17.8      | 14        | 16             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 10,114                          | 3,600   | 35.6      | 6,190    | 61.2      | 205       | 100                               | 10,885              | 3,121   | 28.7      | 7,252    | 66.6      | 395       | 98             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,362                           | 668     | 15.3      | 3,115    | 71.4      | 496       | 72                                | 4,489               | 689     | 15.3      | 2,772    | 61.8      | 969       | 52             |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 47,286                          | 16,343  | 34.6      | 28,246   | 59.7      | 2,412     | 177                               | 42,386              | 10,693  | 25.2      | 26,765   | 63.1      | 4,696     | 133            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 10,332                          | 8,947   | 86.6      | 1,345    | 13.0      | 12        | 2                                 | 8,647               | 5,999   | 69.4      | 2,598    | 30.0      | 31        | 10             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 22,692                          | 6,217   | 27.4      | 15,905   | 70.1      | 461       | 67                                | 19,842              | 3,584   | 18.1      | 15,381   | 77.5      | 764       | 95             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 14,167                          | 1,132   | 8.0       | 10,973   | 77.5      | 1,934     | 108                               | 13,846              | 1,092   | 7.9       | 8,765    | 63.3      | 3,895     | 78             |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 229                             | 95      | 41.5      | 111      | 48.5      | 18        | 4                                 | 211                 | 84      | 39.8      | 97       | 46.0      | 26        | 1              |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 45                              | 38      | 84.4      | 6        | 13.3      | .....     | .....                             | 53                  | 34      | 64.2      | 17       | 32.0      | .....     | .....          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 101                             | 35      | 34.7      | 62       | 61.4      | 2         | 2                                 | 96                  | 36      | 37.5      | 55       | 57.3      | 5         | .....          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 82                              | 21      | 25.6      | 43       | 52.3      | 16        | 2                                 | 60                  | 14      | 23.1      | 24       | 40.0      | 20        | 1              |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 91,704                          | 34,309  | 37.4      | 51,724   | 56.4      | 4,765     | 639                               | 94,772              | 31,807  | 33.6      | 50,740   | 53.5      | 11,290    | 760            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 24,139                          | 21,251  | 88.0      | 2,777    | 11.5      | 26        | 15                                | 24,343              | 18,747  | 77.0      | 5,440    | 22.3      | 60        | 37             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 38,596                          | 10,498  | 27.2      | 26,935   | 69.8      | 810       | 292                               | 38,775              | 9,212   | 23.8      | 27,616   | 71.2      | 1,523     | 371            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 28,749                          | 2,505   | 8.7       | 21,959   | 76.4      | 3,912     | 331                               | 31,491              | 3,789   | 12.0      | 17,632   | 56.0      | 9,687     | 352            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 220                             | 55      | 25.0      | 53       | 24.1      | 17        | 1                                 | 163                 | 59      | 36.2      | 52       | 31.9      | 20        | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 38,066                          | 11,569  | 30.4      | 23,291   | 61.2      | 2,600     | 451                               | 41,841              | 12,082  | 28.9      | 22,538   | 53.9      | 6,609     | 532            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 17,536                          | 10,067  | 57.4      | 6,890    | 39.2      | 453       | 97                                | 19,270              | 10,232  | 53.1      | 7,934    | 41.2      | 952       | 100            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 35,906                          | 12,597  | 35.1      | 21,449   | 59.7      | 1,699     | 88                                | 33,495              | 9,419   | 28.1      | 20,200   | 60.3      | 2,708     | 127            |
| Negro.....                                    | 129                             | 51      | 39.5      | 64       | 49.6      | 11        | 3                                 | 158                 | 70      | 44.3      | 64       | 40.5      | 21        | 1              |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 68,266                          | 22,764  | 33.3      | 39,340   | 57.6      | 5,055     | 859                               | 63,105              | 15,101  | 23.9      | 38,617   | 61.2      | 8,546     | 747            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 13,768                          | 12,114  | 88.0      | 1,575    | 11.4      | 23        | 16                                | 12,509              | 8,715   | 69.7      | 3,700    | 29.6      | 46        | 29             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 25,036                          | 7,236   | 28.9      | 16,872   | 67.4      | 533       | 355                               | 23,197              | 3,805   | 16.4      | 18,319   | 79.0      | 710       | 350            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 29,299                          | 3,345   | 11.4      | 20,845   | 71.1      | 4,492     | 583                               | 27,283              | 2,564   | 9.4       | 16,559   | 60.7      | 7,769     | 368            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 163                             | 69      | 42.3      | 48       | 29.4      | 7         | 5                                 | 116                 | 17      | 14.7      | 39       | 33.6      | 21        | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 49,087                          | 15,015  | 30.6      | 29,128   | 59.3      | 4,068     | 784                               | 46,845              | 11,097  | 23.7      | 27,929   | 59.6      | 7,123     | 624            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 7,687                           | 3,950   | 51.4      | 3,360    | 43.7      | 267       | 85                                | 7,312               | 2,716   | 37.1      | 4,087    | 55.9      | 430       | 66             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 11,380                          | 3,751   | 33.0      | 6,797    | 59.7      | 713       | 89                                | 8,891               | 1,274   | 14.3      | 6,565    | 73.8      | 988       | 56             |
| Negro.....                                    | 100                             | 44      | 44.0      | 47       | 47.0      | 7         | 1                                 | 53                  | 14      | 26.5      | 33       | 62.3      | 5         | .....          |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—NEW HAMPSHIRE.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.        |               | NATIVE WHITE. |               | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |               | NEGRO.    |           | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.        |               | NATIVE WHITE. |              | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |              | NEGRO.   |          |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|----------|
|                        | Male.         | Female.       | Male.         | Female.       | Male.               | Female.       | Male.     | Female.   |                        | Male.         | Female.       | Male.         | Female.      | Male.               | Female.      | Male.    | Female.  |
| <b>Manchester.</b>     | <b>34,148</b> | <b>35,915</b> | <b>19,181</b> | <b>21,135</b> | <b>14,928</b>       | <b>14,764</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>Nashua.</b>         | <b>13,016</b> | <b>12,989</b> | <b>8,212</b>  | <b>8,816</b> | <b>4,792</b>        | <b>4,165</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>8</b> |
| Under 5 years.....     | 3,329         | 3,519         | 3,127         | 3,300         | 201                 | 216           | 1         | 3         | Under 5 years.....     | 1,205         | 1,306         | 1,148         | 1,262        | 56                  | 43           | 1        | 1        |
| Under 1 year.....      | 763           | 766           | 741           | 749           | 21                  | 16            | 1         | 1         | Under 1 year.....      | 262           | 278           | 255           | 275          | 7                   | 3            | .....    | .....    |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,078         | 3,203         | 2,641         | 2,726         | 436                 | 477           | 1         | .....     | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,170         | 1,117         | 1,059         | 1,010        | 110                 | 107          | 1        | .....    |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 3,093         | 3,289         | 2,498         | 2,648         | 592                 | 639           | 3         | 2         | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,160         | 1,102         | 991           | 947          | 169                 | 155          | .....    | .....    |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 3,941         | 3,846         | 2,303         | 2,326         | 1,636               | 1,519         | 2         | 1         | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,394         | 1,293         | 863           | 918          | 531                 | 375          | .....    | .....    |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 3,888         | 3,800         | 1,645         | 1,895         | 2,241               | 1,903         | 1         | 2         | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,393         | 1,412         | 698           | 801          | 694                 | 610          | .....    | 1        |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 5,919         | 5,952         | 2,272         | 2,730         | 3,637               | 3,218         | 2         | 4         | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,326         | 2,130         | 1,027         | 1,160        | 1,296               | 969          | 2        | 1        |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 4,654         | 4,919         | 1,843         | 2,033         | 2,800               | 2,885         | 4         | 1         | 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,765         | 1,739         | 891           | 951          | 872                 | 787          | .....    | 1        |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 5,055         | 5,703         | 2,278         | 2,544         | 2,770               | 3,156         | 4         | 3         | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,049         | 2,134         | 1,164         | 1,231        | 881                 | 900          | 3        | 3        |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,162         | 1,655         | 554           | 915           | 606                 | 740           | 2         | .....     | 65 years and over..... | 539           | 748           | 360           | 532          | 179                 | 215          | .....    | 1        |
| Age unknown.....       | 29            | 29            | 20            | 18            | 9                   | 11            | .....     | .....     | Age unknown.....       | 15            | 8             | 11            | 4            | 4                   | 4            | .....    | .....    |

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.     | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |               |             |               |             |              |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |               |             |               |             |              |            |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
|                                         | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.       |             | Married.      |             | Wid-owed.    | Di-vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.       |             | Married.      |             | Wid-owed.    | Di-vorced. |
|                                         |                                 | Number.       | Per cent.   | Number.       | Per cent.   |              |            |                                   | Number.       | Per cent.   | Number.       | Per cent.   |              |            |
| <b>Manchester</b>                       |                                 |               |             |               |             |              |            |                                   |               |             |               |             |              |            |
| <b>Total.</b>                           | <b>24,648</b>                   | <b>10,272</b> | <b>41.7</b> | <b>13,186</b> | <b>53.5</b> | <b>1,043</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>25,904</b>                     | <b>10,210</b> | <b>39.4</b> | <b>12,705</b> | <b>49.0</b> | <b>2,771</b> | <b>161</b> |
| 15 to 24 years                          | 7,829                           | 6,967         | 89.0        | 845           | 10.8        | 8            | 2          | 7,646                             | 6,118         | 80.0        | 1,482         | 19.4        | 19           | 9          |
| 25 to 44 years                          | 10,573                          | 2,860         | 27.1        | 7,416         | 70.1        | 231          | 55         | 10,871                            | 3,124         | 28.7        | 7,161         | 65.9        | 486          | 78         |
| 45 years and over                       | 6,217                           | 438           | 7.0         | 4,918         | 79.1        | 799          | 55         | 7,358                             | 957           | 13.0        | 4,056         | 55.1        | 2,261        | 74         |
| Age unknown                             | 29                              | 7             |             | 7             |             | 5            |            | 29                                | 11            |             | 6             |             | 5            |            |
| Native white—Native parentage           | 5,566                           | 1,759         | 31.6        | 3,408         | 61.2        | 322          | 64         | 6,230                             | 1,974         | 31.7        | 3,153         | 50.6        | 1,009        | 85         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage | 5,349                           | 3,276         | 61.2        | 1,913         | 35.8        | 127          | 23         | 6,231                             | 3,693         | 59.3        | 2,183         | 35.0        | 301          | 32         |
| Foreign-born white                      | 13,699                          | 5,226         | 38.1        | 7,845         | 57.3        | 591          | 25         | 13,432                            | 4,536         | 33.8        | 7,367         | 54.8        | 1,459        | 44         |
| Negro                                   | 15                              | 5             |             | 7             |             | 3            |            | 11                                | 7             |             | 2             |             | 2            |            |
| <b>Nashua</b>                           |                                 |               |             |               |             |              |            |                                   |               |             |               |             |              |            |
| <b>Total.</b>                           | <b>9,481</b>                    | <b>3,838</b>  | <b>40.5</b> | <b>5,140</b>  | <b>54.2</b> | <b>432</b>   | <b>59</b>  | <b>9,464</b>                      | <b>3,369</b>  | <b>35.6</b> | <b>4,985</b>  | <b>52.7</b> | <b>1,061</b> | <b>47</b>  |
| 15 to 24 years                          | 2,787                           | 2,507         | 90.0        | 273           | 9.8         | 5            | 2          | 2,705                             | 2,105         | 77.8        | 590           | 21.8        | 7            | 2          |
| 25 to 44 years                          | 4,091                           | 1,147         | 28.0        | 2,830         | 69.2        | 80           | 29         | 3,869                             | 929           | 24.0        | 2,743         | 70.9        | 172          | 25         |
| 45 years and over                       | 2,588                           | 180           | 7.0         | 2,033         | 78.6        | 317          | 28         | 2,882                             | 332           | 11.5        | 1,649         | 57.2        | 881          | 20         |
| Age unknown                             | 15                              | 4             |             | 4             |             |              |            | 8                                 | 3             |             | 3             |             | 1            |            |
| Native white—Native parentage           | 3,036                           | 920           | 30.3        | 1,864         | 61.4        | 210          | 36         | 3,401                             | 1,022         | 30.0        | 1,764         | 51.9        | 579          | 35         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage | 1,978                           | 1,165         | 58.9        | 756           | 38.2        | 42           | 13         | 2,196                             | 1,199         | 54.6        | 879           | 40.0        | 115          | 2          |
| Foreign-born white                      | 4,457                           | 1,748         | 39.2        | 2,515         | 56.4        | 180          | 10         | 3,860                             | 1,146         | 29.7        | 2,337         | 60.5        | 367          | 10         |
| Negro                                   | 5                               | 2             |             | 3             |             |              |            | 7                                 | 2             |             | 5             |             |              |            |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.           | INDIAN.   |           |           | CHINESE.  |            |           | JAPANESE. |          |          | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN.  |              |          | CHINESE. |           |          | JAPANESE.    |              |          |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|
|                   | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1910      | 1900       | 1890      | 1910      | 1900     | 1890     |                         | 1910     | 1900         | 1890     | 1910     | 1900      | 1890     | 1910         | 1900         | 1890     |
| <b>The state</b>  | <b>34</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>1</b>  | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>Merrimack</b>        | <b>2</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>1</b> |
| Cheshire.....     | 10        | 10        | 1         | 3         | 8          | .....     | .....     | .....    | .....    | Rockingham.....         | .....    | 6            | .....    | 17       | 14        | 11       | .....        | .....        | .....    |
| Grafton.....      | 18        | 2         | 1         | 3         | 8          | 2         | .....     | .....    | .....    | Strafford.....          | .....    | .....        | .....    | 6        | 11        | 12       | .....        | 1            | .....    |
| Hillsborough..... | .....     | .....     | 5         | 25        | 46         | 18        | 1         | .....    | .....    | Remainder of state..... | 4        | 4            | 8        | 7        | 14        | 8        | .....        | .....        | 1        |



PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE  
OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN  
TOTAL POPULATION.

PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED  
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.

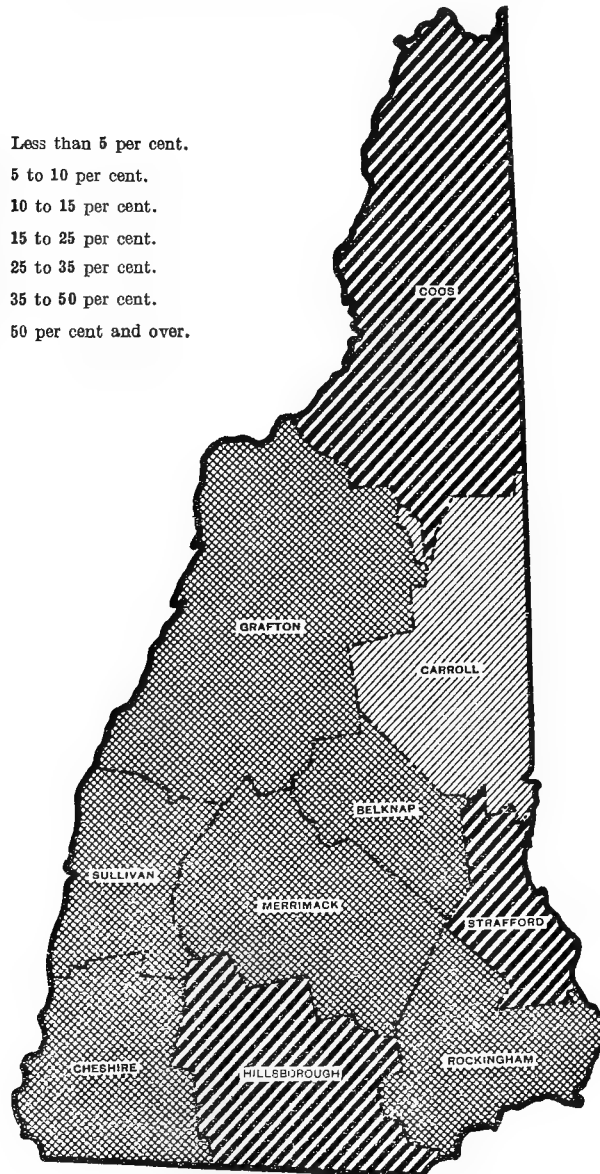
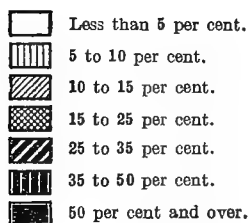
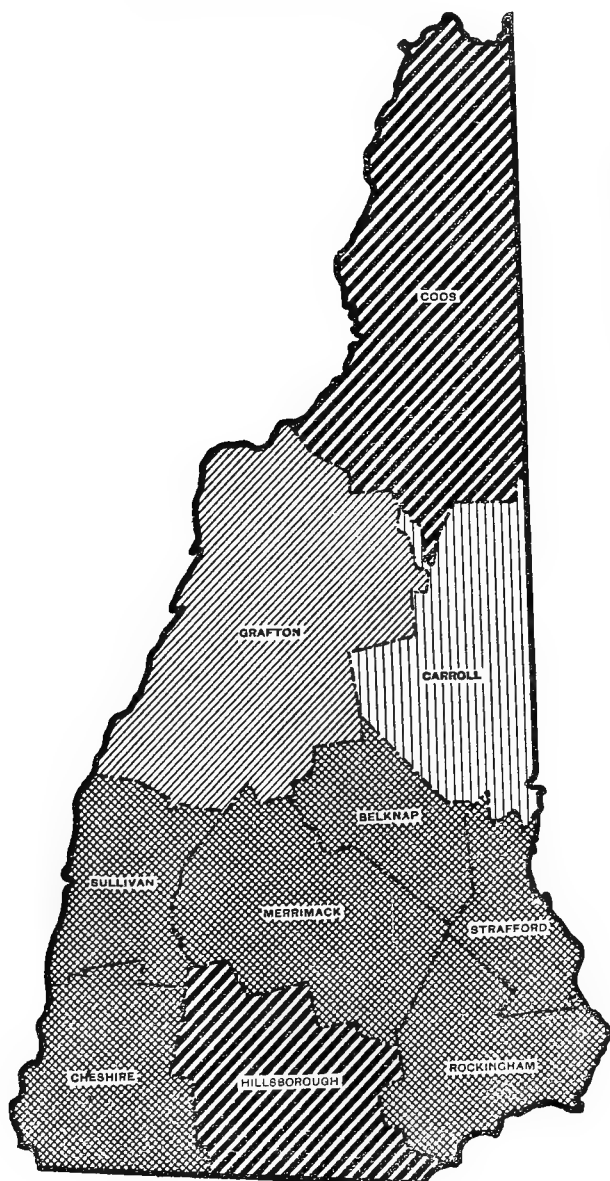




TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                 | THE STATE. | Belknap. | Carroll. | Cheshire. | Coos.  | Grafton. <sup>1</sup> | Hills-borough. | Merrimack. <sup>1</sup> | Rockingham. | Strafford. | Sullivan. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| POPULATION                                               |            |          |          |           |        |                       |                |                         |             |            |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 430,572    | 21,309   | 16,316   | 30,659    | 30,753 | 41,652                | 126,072        | 53,335                  | 52,188      | 38,951     | 19,337    |
| 1900.....                                                | 411,588    | 19,526   | 16,895   | 31,321    | 29,408 | 40,844                | 112,640        | 52,430                  | 51,118      | 39,337     | 18,009    |
| 1890.....                                                | 376,530    | 20,321   | 18,124   | 29,579    | 23,211 | 37,217                | 93,247         | 49,435                  | 49,650      | 38,442     | 17,304    |
| 1880.....                                                | 346,991    | 17,948   | 18,224   | 28,734    | 18,580 | 38,788                | 75,634         | 46,300                  | 49,064      | 35,558     | 18,161    |
| 1870.....                                                | 318,300    | 17,681   | 17,332   | 27,265    | 14,932 | 39,103                | 64,238         | 42,151                  | 47,297      | 30,243     | 18,058    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 18,984     | 1,783    | -579     | -662      | 1,285  | 808                   | 13,432         | 905                     | 1,070       | -386       | 1,328     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 4.6        | 9.1      | -3.4     | -2.1      | 4.4    | 2.0                   | 11.9           | 1.7                     | 2.1         | -1.0       | 7.4       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 35,058     | -795     | -1,229   | 1,742     | 6,257  | 3,627                 | 19,393         | 2,995                   | 1,468       | 895        | 705       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 9.3        | -3.9     | -6.8     | 5.9       | 27.0   | 9.7                   | 20.8           | 6.1                     | 3.0         | 2.3        | 4.1       |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 9,031      | 397      | 955      | 728       | 1,798  | 1,729                 | 895            | 932                     | 691         | 379        | 527       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 47.7       | 53.7     | 17.1     | 42.1      | 17.1   | 24.1                  | 140.9          | 57.2                    | 75.5        | 102.8      | 36.7      |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                               |            |          |          |           |        |                       |                |                         |             |            |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 255,099    | 10,183   | 3,413    | 12,736    | 14,834 | 13,285                | 102,586        | 30,691                  | 24,637      | 31,440     | 11,294    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 226,007    | 8,042    | 3,154    | 11,858    | 12,076 | 12,445                | 87,152         | 28,661                  | 22,034      | 30,961     | 9,624     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 12.9       | 26.6     | 8.2      | 7.4       | 22.8   | 6.7                   | 17.7           | 7.1                     | 11.8        | 1.5        | 17.4      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 175,473    | 11,126   | 12,903   | 17,923    | 15,919 | 28,367                | 23,486         | 22,644                  | 27,551      | 7,511      | 8,043     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 185,581    | 11,484   | 13,741   | 19,463    | 17,392 | 28,399                | 25,488         | 23,709                  | 29,084      | 8,376      | 8,385     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | -5.4       | -3.1     | -6.1     | -7.9      | -8.5   | -0.1                  | -7.9           | -4.7                    | -5.3        | -10.3      | -4.1      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 226,269    | 8,042    | 3,154    | 11,858    | 12,076 | 12,445                | 89,679         | 28,661                  | 22,034      | 28,696     | 9,624     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 185,319    | 11,484   | 13,741   | 19,463    | 17,392 | 28,399                | 22,961         | 23,709                  | 29,084      | 10,641     | 8,385     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 59.2       | 47.8     | 20.9     | 41.5      | 48.2   | 31.9                  | 81.4           | 57.5                    | 47.2        | 80.7       | 58.4      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 55.0       | 41.2     | 18.7     | 37.9      | 41.0   | 30.5                  | 79.6           | 54.7                    | 43.1        | 72.9       | 53.4      |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                       |            |          |          |           |        |                       |                |                         |             |            |           |
| White.....                                               | 429,906    | 21,265   | 16,300   | 30,620    | 30,720 | 41,587                | 125,969        | 53,205                  | 52,013      | 38,920     | 19,307    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 410,791    | 19,463   | 16,381   | 31,282    | 29,450 | 40,773                | 112,455        | 52,296                  | 50,919      | 39,303     | 17,989    |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 375,840    | 20,252   | 18,108   | 29,554    | 23,192 | 37,161                | 93,119         | 49,244                  | 49,541      | 38,596     | 17,273    |
| Negro.....                                               | 564        | 41       | 13       | 26        | 31     | 44                    | 77             | 122                     | 158         | 25         | 27        |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 662        | 59       | 9        | 21        | 12     | 61                    | 139            | 123                     | 179         | 22         | 37        |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 614        | 66       | 15       | 24        | 11     | 53                    | 105            | 132                     | 98          | 34         | 26        |
| Black.....                                               | 356        | 13       | 9        | 16        | 27     | 18                    | 48             | 53                      | 128         | 20         | 24        |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 208        | 28       | 4        | 10        | 4      | 26                    | 29             | 69                      | 30          | 5          | 3         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 102        | 3        | 3        | 13        | 2      | 21                    | 26             | 8                       | 17          | 6          | 3         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 230,231    | 14,012   | 13,243   | 19,048    | 12,518 | 28,154                | 43,792         | 32,453                  | 33,760      | 20,150     | 13,101    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 242,614    | 14,456   | 14,451   | 20,653    | 12,733 | 30,035                | 45,474         | 33,994                  | 35,501      | 22,172     | 13,144    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 103,117    | 3,733    | 1,713    | 6,675     | 9,743  | 7,769                 | 38,751         | 11,492                  | 10,054      | 9,922      | 3,265     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 80,216     | 2,359    | 1,284    | 5,822     | 7,728  | 5,871                 | 29,698         | 9,336                   | 7,575       | 7,996      | 2,549     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 67,601     | 2,229    | 727      | 4,148     | 6,185  | 3,728                 | 28,295         | 6,986                   | 6,135       | 7,257      | 1,911     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 35,516     | 1,504    | 986      | 2,527     | 3,558  | 4,041                 | 10,456         | 4,506                   | 3,919       | 2,665      | 1,354     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 96,558     | 3,520    | 1,344    | 4,897     | 8,459  | 5,664                 | 43,426         | 9,260                   | 8,199       | 8,848      | 2,941     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 87,961     | 2,648    | 1,146    | 4,807     | 8,991  | 4,867                 | 37,283         | 8,968                   | 7,843       | 9,134      | 2,276     |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                            |            |          |          |           |        |                       |                |                         |             |            |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 53.5       | 65.8     | 81.2     | 62.1      | 40.7   | 67.6                  | 34.7           | 60.8                    | 64.7        | 51.7       | 67.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 58.9       | 74.0     | 85.5     | 65.9      | 43.2   | 73.5                  | 40.4           | 64.8                    | 69.4        | 56.4       | 73.0      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 23.9       | 17.5     | 10.5     | 21.8      | 31.7   | 18.7                  | 30.7           | 21.5                    | 19.3        | 25.5       | 16.9      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 19.5       | 12.1     | 7.6      | 18.6      | 26.2   | 14.4                  | 26.4           | 17.8                    | 14.8        | 20.3       | 14.2      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 22.4       | 16.5     | 8.2      | 16.0      | 27.5   | 13.6                  | 34.4           | 17.4                    | 15.7        | 22.7       | 15.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 21.4       | 13.6     | 6.8      | 15.3      | 30.5   | 11.9                  | 33.1           | 17.1                    | 15.3        | 23.2       | 12.6      |
| Negro.....                                               | 0.1        | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.1       | 0.1    | 0.1                   | 0.1            | 0.2                     | 0.3         | 0.1        | 0.1       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.2        | 0.3      | 0.1      | 0.1       | (2)    | 0.1                   | 0.1            | 0.2                     | 0.4         | 0.1        | 0.2       |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                    |            |          |          |           |        |                       |                |                         |             |            |           |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                             |            |          |          |           |        |                       |                |                         |             |            |           |
| Austria.....                                             | 2,438      | 30       | 2        | 84        | 20     | 14                    | 1,889          | 76                      | 302         | 17         | 4         |
| Belgium.....                                             | 175        | 1        | 1        | 2         | 1      | 1                     | 165            | 3                       | 2           | 1          | 1         |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 40,865     | 2,092    | 340      | 1,403     | 3,997  | 2,023                 | 20,024         | 4,138                   | 2,460       | 3,082      | 1,306     |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 16,981     | 669      | 619      | 595       | 3,075  | 2,091                 | 4,169          | 1,570                   | 1,625       | 2,067      | 501       |
| Denmark.....                                             | 131        | 3        | 8        | 4         | 26     | 22                    | 31             | 23                      | 8           | 4          | 2         |
| England.....                                             | 4,862      | 169      | 78       | 304       | 202    | 299                   | 1,494          | 777                     | 763         | 638        | 138       |
| Finland.....                                             | 1,198      | 3        | 2        | 442       | 22     | 82                    | 320            | 113                     | 7           | 13         | 199       |
| France.....                                              | 169        | 3        | 2        | 7         | 9      | 12                    | 82             | 29                      | 15          | 6          | 4         |
| Germany.....                                             | 2,046      | 28       | 16       | 59        | 47     | 63                    | 1,373          | 90                      | 242         | 83         | 45        |
| Greece.....                                              | 2,634      | 19       | 29       | 29        | 1      | 11                    | 1,995          | 48                      | 38          | 487        | 6         |
| Hungary.....                                             | 66         | 20       | 20       | 20        | 1      | 1                     | 18             | 11                      | 13          | 3          | 3         |
| Ireland.....                                             | 10,613     | 182      | 65       | 872       | 207    | 363                   | 4,890          | 1,029                   | 1,142       | 1,651      | 212       |
| Italy.....                                               | 2,071      | 21       | 69       | 300       | 174    | 122                   | 510            | 261                     | 426         | 91         | 97        |
| Newfoundland.....                                        | 84         | 8        | 4        | 3         | 3      | 7                     | 15             | 8                       | 27          | 5          | 4         |
| Norway.....                                              | 491        | 2        | 2        | 21        | 287    | 10                    | 55             | 11                      | 6           | 59         | 38        |
| Portugal.....                                            | 110        | 5        | 5        | 2         | 2      | 3                     | 46             | 2                       | 31          | 10         | 6         |
| Russia.....                                              | 4,345      | 155      | 57       | 453       | 215    | 329                   | 2,057          | 140                     | 579         | 125        | 235       |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1,979      | 48       | 45       | 91        | 47     | 130                   | 914            | 234                     | 213         | 179        | 78        |
| Sweden.....                                              | 2,068      | 16       | 19       | 131       | 65     | 36                    | 1,102          | 470                     | 158         | 24         | 47        |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 78         | 3        | 3        | 11        | 4      | 3                     | 38             | 5                       | 10          | 5          | 1         |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 891        | 13       | 4        | 24        | 39     | 19                    | 397            | 124                     | 81          | 190        | 1         |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | 1,965      | 40       | 4        | 19        | 4      | 9                     | 1,755          | 47                      | 12          | 94         | 5         |
| Wales.....                                               | 58         | 1        | 1        | 10        | 1      | 1                     | 21             | 8                       | 5           | 7          | 4         |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 240        | 17       | 4        | 15        | 11     | 14                    | 86             | 43                      | 34          | 10         | 6         |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      |            |          |          |           |        |                       |                |                         |             |            |           |
| Austria.....                                             | 932        | 2        | 3        | 37        | 12     | 2                     | 715            | 7                       | 143         | 10         | 1         |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 29,720     | 1,409    | 249      | 1,265     | 3,297  | 1,562                 | 13,126         | 3,401                   | 1,905       | 2,592      | 914       |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 7,784      | 255      | 199      | 238       | 1,689  | 894                   | 1,806          | 514                     | 589         | 1,423      | 177       |
| Denmark.....                                             | 55         | 1        | 3        | 8         | 6      | 12                    | 17             | 9                       | 4           | 336        | 71        |
| England.....                                             | 2,459      | 79       | 37       | 119       | 88     | 169                   | 698            | 413                     | 449         | 336        | 71        |
| France.....                                              | 77         | 6        | 3        | 3         | 4      | 13                    | 36             | 4                       | 6           | 2          | 3         |
| Germany.....                                             | 1,768      | 15       | 14       | 80        | 64     | 47                    | 1,099          | 101                     | 231         | 68         | 49        |
| Greece.....                                              | 85         | 5        | 5        | 5         | 5      | 5                     | 41             | 5                       | 10          | 24         | 24        |
| Ireland.....                                             | 14,569     | 277      | 52       | 1,350     | 260    | 479                   | 6,642          | 1,398                   | 1,645       | 2,169      | 297       |
| Italy.....                                               | 739        | 8        | 16       | 120       | 20     | 50                    | 254            | 117                     | 99          | 43         | 32        |
| Norway.....                                              | 292        | 13       | 20       | 10        | 202    | 8                     | 17             | 2                       | 1           | 31         | 21        |
| Russia.....                                              | 1,497      | 13       | 20       | 226       | 73     | 25                    | 725            | 83                      | 200         | 71         | 61        |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1,041      | 16       | 24       | 42        | 18     | 70                    | 495            | 110                     | 117         | 108        | 41        |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1,172      | 17       | 7        | 119       | 34     | 10                    | 625            | 253                     | 79          | 11         | 17        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 5,411      | 131      | 103      | 531       | 418    | 387                   | 2,019          | 569                     | 657         | 309        | 227       |

## POPULATION—NEW HAMPSHIRE.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Belknap. | Carroll. | Cheshire. | Coos.  | Grafton. | Hills-borough. | Merri-mack. | Rocking-ham. | Strafford. | Sullivan. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|----------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 216,290    | 10,617   | 8,517    | 15,531    | 16,241 | 21,459   | 62,325         | 26,491      | 25,946       | 19,448     | 9,715     |
| Female.....                                          | 214,282    | 10,692   | 7,799    | 15,128    | 14,512 | 20,193   | 63,747         | 26,844      | 26,242       | 19,503     | 9,622     |
| White... Male.....                                   | 215,918    | 10,595   | 8,504    | 15,510    | 16,219 | 21,419   | 62,261         | 26,415      | 25,865       | 19,429     | 9,701     |
| Female.....                                          | 213,988    | 10,670   | 7,796    | 15,110    | 14,501 | 20,168   | 63,708         | 26,790      | 26,148       | 19,491     | 9,606     |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 288        | 20       | 11       | 16        | 20     | 27       | 38             | 68          | 64           | 13         | 11        |
| Female.....                                          | 276        | 21       | 2        | 10        | 11     | 17       | 39             | 54          | 94           | 12         | 16        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 136,668    | 7,078    | 5,695    | 9,907     | 9,434  | 13,983   | 37,510         | 17,321      | 17,056       | 12,307     | 6,377     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 130,987    | 6,845    | 5,824    | 10,046    | 9,508  | 13,893   | 32,893         | 17,161      | 17,181       | 12,096     | 6,840     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 76,639     | 4,896    | 4,634    | 6,204     | 3,991  | 9,343    | 13,959         | 10,990      | 11,422       | 6,807      | 4,393     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 82,383     | 5,126    | 6,040    | 6,736     | 4,304  | 10,239   | 15,058         | 11,779      | 12,193       | 7,486      | 4,443     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17,798     | 696      | 317      | 1,335     | 1,245  | 1,761    | 5,924          | 2,258       | 1,944        | 1,592      | 726       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 13,496     | 586      | 176      | 1,181     | 1,077  | 1,290    | 4,465          | 1,688       | 1,628        | 1,800      | 606       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 12,269     | 434      | 149      | 894       | 780    | 1,012    | 4,558          | 1,494       | 1,264        | 1,239      | 445       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 5,529      | 262      | 168      | 441       | 465    | 749      | 1,366          | 764         | 680          | 353        | 281       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 41,956     | 1,468    | 735      | 2,351     | 4,183  | 2,854    | 17,572         | 4,025       | 3,626        | 3,894      | 1,248     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 34,769     | 1,013    | 605      | 2,109     | 4,116  | 2,335    | 13,299         | 3,644       | 3,581        | 3,391      | 878       |
| Negro.....                                           | 200        | 16       | 8        | 14        | 13     | 15       | 29             | 41          | 48           | 9          | 7         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 230        | 16       | 2        | 11        | 5      | 20       | 49             | 39          | 66           | 10         | 12        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 75         | 2        | 1        | 3         | 2      | 10       | 26             | 7           | 16           | 5          | 3         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 56.1       | 69.2     | 81.4     | 62.6      | 42.3   | 66.8     | 37.2           | 63.4        | 67.0         | 55.3       | 68.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 13.0       | 9.8      | 5.6      | 13.5      | 13.2   | 12.6     | 15.8           | 13.0        | 11.4         | 12.9       | 11.4      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 30.7       | 20.7     | 12.9     | 23.7      | 44.3   | 20.4     | 46.8           | 23.2        | 21.3         | 31.6       | 19.6      |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.1        | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.1       | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.1            | 0.2         | 0.3          | 0.1        | 0.1       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 16,415     | 518      | 221      | 829       | 1,492  | 1,001    | 6,691          | 1,938       | 1,387        | 1,882      | 456       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,421      | 28       | 15       | 104       | 108    | 104      | 620            | 164         | 153          | 47         | 78        |
| Alien.....                                           | 19,377     | 772      | 380      | 1,208     | 2,250  | 1,458    | 8,085          | 1,428       | 1,635        | 1,570      | 591       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 4,743      | 150      | 119      | 210       | 333    | 291      | 2,176          | 495         | 451          | 395        | 123       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 8,413      | 541      | 276      | 558       | 651    | 669      | 2,505          | 989         | 901          | 507        | 276       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2        | 7.6      | 4.8      | 5.9       | 10.2   | 4.8      | 6.7            | 5.7         | 4.7          | 6.6        | 4.3       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 7.9        | 6.5      | 6.2      | 8.1       | 13.2   | 4.9      | 9.9            | 7.0         | 6.3          | 7.5        | 6.5       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 1,468      | 96       | 98       | 134       | 116    | 184      | 221            | 307         | 146          | 102        | 64        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6        | 1.7      | 2.0      | 1.8       | 2.2    | 1.7      | 1.1            | 2.3         | 1.1          | 1.2        | 1.3       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 6,909      | 437      | 177      | 452       | 843    | 481      | 2,282          | 677         | 647          | 702        | 211       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.5       | 29.8     | 24.1     | 19.2      | 20.2   | 16.9     | 13.0           | 16.8        | 17.8         | 18.0       | 16.9      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 29         | 6        | 1        | 2         | 2      | 2        | 1              | 5           | 6            | 3          | 1         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.5       |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 354,118    | 17,853   | 13,609   | 25,223    | 23,600 | 34,348   | 103,224        | 44,595      | 43,313       | 32,208     | 16,145    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 16,386     | 1,096    | 377      | 1,093     | 1,520  | 1,082    | 5,633          | 1,955       | 1,446        | 1,601      | 583       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.6        | 6.1      | 2.8      | 4.3       | 6.4    | 3.2      | 5.5            | 4.4         | 3.3          | 5.0        | 3.6       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 260,567    | 14,458   | 12,234   | 20,432    | 15,508 | 28,816   | 61,443         | 35,550      | 35,191       | 23,578     | 13,307    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,839      | 196      | 155      | 218       | 220    | 327      | 506            | 622         | 255          | 215        | 125       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1        | 1.4      | 1.3      | 1.1       | 1.4    | 1.1      | 0.7            | 1.7         | 0.7          | 0.9        | 0.9       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 92,976     | 3,357    | 1,311    | 4,756     | 8,067  | 5,479    | 41,687         | 8,934       | 7,973        | 8,603      | 2,809     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 13,485     | 887      | 220      | 872       | 1,297  | 748      | 5,124          | 1,324       | 1,174        | 1,383      | 456       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.5       | 26.4     | 16.8     | 18.3      | 16.1   | 13.7     | 12.3           | 14.8        | 14.7         | 16.1       | 16.2      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 480        | 35       | 11       | 23        | 23     | 38       | 68             | 103         | 132          | 21         | 26        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 51         | 10       | 1        | 2         | 3      | 4        | 2              | 9           | 15           | 3          | 9         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.6       |          |          |           |        |          |                | 8.7         | 11.4         |            |           |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 82,978     | 3,687    | 2,699    | 5,656     | 6,166  | 7,411    | 26,801         | 9,521       | 9,112        | 7,527      | 3,498     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,511      | 119      | 14       | 62        | 72     | 77       | 719            | 112         | 140          | 141        | 55        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8        | 3.2      | 0.5      | 1.1       | 1.2    | 1.0      | 2.7            | 1.2         | 1.5          | 1.9        | 1.6       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 111,634    | 5,024    | 3,756    | 7,757     | 8,816  | 10,207   | 35,595         | 13,045      | 12,486       | 10,222     | 4,726     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 73,487     | 3,501    | 2,700    | 5,361     | 6,348  | 7,085    | 21,181         | 9,091       | 8,215        | 6,848      | 3,137     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.8       | 69.7     | 71.9     | 69.1      | 72.0   | 69.5     | 59.5           | 69.7        | 65.8         | 67.0       | 66.4      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 29,556     | 1,337    | 1,057    | 2,101     | 2,650  | 2,796    | 8,794          | 3,524       | 3,374        | 2,695      | 1,228     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 25,754     | 1,201    | 953      | 1,836     | 2,305  | 2,385    | 7,662          | 3,126       | 2,789        | 2,404      | 1,093     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 36,271     | 1,592    | 1,250    | 2,626     | 2,966  | 3,394    | 11,105         | 4,284       | 4,129        | 3,389      | 1,536     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 34,291     | 1,543    | 1,208    | 2,504     | 2,844  | 3,265    | 10,251         | 4,100       | 3,910        | 3,219      | 1,447     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 22,393     | 1,037    | 715      | 1,528     | 1,627  | 1,964    | 7,379          | 2,651       | 2,506        | 2,058      | 928       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,345     | 554      | 421      | 785       | 973    | 1,091    | 2,540          | 1,391       | 1,189        | 947        | 454       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 23,414     | 1,058    | 734      | 1,502     | 1,573  | 2,053    | 8,317          | 2,586       | 2,477        | 2,080      | 1,034     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,097      | 203      | 118      | 236       | 226    | 354      | 738            | 474         | 327          | 278        | 143       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 65,827     | 2,929    | 2,307    | 4,727     | 5,616  | 6,190    | 19,899         | 7,808       | 7,503        | 6,084      | 2,764     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 60,045     | 2,744    | 2,161    | 4,340     | 5,149  | 5,650    | 17,913         | 7,226       | 6,699        | 5,623      | 2,540     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.2       | 93.7     | 93.7     | 91.8      | 91.3   | 91.3     | 90.0           | 92.5        | 89.3         | 92.4       | 91.9      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 31,840     | 1,792    | 1,804    | 2,785     | 1,981  | 4,050    | 6,246          | 4,206       | 4,491        | 2,686      | 1,799     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 29,343     | 1,697    | 1,694    | 2,576     | 1,843  | 3,686    | 5,736          | 3,956       | 4,014        | 2,482      | 1,659     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.2       | 94.7     | 93.9     | 92.5      | 93.0   | 91.8     | 91.8           | 94.1        | 89.4         | 92.4       | 92.2      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 28,574     | 916      | 463      | 1,727     | 3,127  | 1,895    | 10,958         | 3,123       | 2,647        | 2,959      | 759       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 26,075     | 851      | 429      | 1,575     | 2,855  | 1,757    | 9,940          | 2,848       | 2,371        | 2,747      | 702       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.3       | 92.9     | 92.7     | 91.2      | 91.3   | 92.7     | 90.7           | 91.2        | 89.6         | 92.8       | 92.5      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5,332      | 218      | 37       | 209       | 504    | 236      | 2,689          | 454         | 345          | 437        | 203       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,558      | 193      | 35       | 184       | 448    | 200      | 2,232          | 398         | 299          | 393        | 176       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.5       | 88.5     | 88.0     | 88.0      | 88.9   | 84.7     | 83.0           | 87.7        | 86.7         | 89.9       | 86.7      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 74         | 3        | 2        | 3         | 4      | 6        | 11             | 25          | 20           | 2          | 3         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 62         | 3        | 2        | 2         | 2      | 4        | 5              | 24          | 15           | 1          | 3         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |          |          |           |        |          |                |             |              |            |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 88,871     | 4,979    | 4,169    | 6,874     | 5,541  | 9,391    | 20,778         | 11,895      | 12,458       | 8,449      | 4,337     |
| Families, number.....                                | 103,166    | 5,508    | 4,387    | 7,781     | 6,707  | 10,468   | 27,802         | 13,224      | 13,228       | 9,049      | 5,002     |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Man-<br>chester. | Nashua. | SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Man-<br>chester. | Nashua. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |                            |                  |         | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                  |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 98,068                     | 70,063           | 26,005  | Total number.....                                    | 27,493                     | 19,730           | 7,763   |
| 1900.....                                          | 80,885                     | 56,987           | 23,898  | Number in 1900.....                                  | 22,101                     | 15,595           | 6,706   |
| 1890.....                                          | 63,437                     | 44,126           | 19,311  | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 7,440                      | 4,768            | 2,672   |
| 1880.....                                          | 46,027                     | 32,630           | 13,397  | Number in 1900.....                                  | 7,597                      | 4,880            | 2,717   |
| 1870.....                                          | 34,079                     | 23,536           | 10,543  | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4,777                      | 3,444            | 1,333   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 15,183                     | 13,076           | 2,107   | Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,414                      | 2,864            | 1,060   |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 18.8                       | 22.9             | 8.8     | Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 3,791                      | 2,741            | 1,050   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 17,448                     | 12,861           | 4,587   | Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 986                        | 703              | 283     |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 27.5                       | 29.1             | 23.8    | Foreign-born white.....                              | 15,234                     | 11,488           | 3,746   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |                  |         | Number in 1900.....                                  | 11,026                     | 8,106            | 2,919   |
| White.....                                         | 95,993                     | 70,008           | 25,985  | Negro.....                                           | 13                         | 13               | 5       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 80,765                     | 56,926           | 23,829  | Number in 1900.....                                  | 28                         | 13               | 15      |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 63,361                     | 44,076           | 19,285  | Chinese and Japanese.....                            | 24                         | 19               | 5       |
| Negro.....                                         | 51                         | 36               | 15      | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                            |                  |         |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 90                         | 28               | 62      | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 27.1                       | 24.2             | 34.4    |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 63                         | 59               | 24      | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.4                       | 17.5             | 17.2    |
| Black.....                                         | 38                         | 23               | 15      | Foreign-born white.....                              | 55.4                       | 58.2             | 48.3    |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 13                         | 13               | —       | Negro.....                                           | 0.1                        | 0.1              | 0.1     |
| Chinese.....                                       | 23                         | 18               | 5       | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                  |         |
| Japanese.....                                      | 1                          | 1                | —       | Naturalized.....                                     | 5,756                      | 4,566            | 1,190   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 24,673                     | 16,119           | 8,554   | Having first papers.....                             | 517                        | 442              | 75      |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 23,894                     | 15,324           | 8,570   | Alien.....                                           | 7,044                      | 4,845            | 2,199   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 32,671                     | 24,197           | 8,474   | Unknown.....                                         | 1,917                      | 1,633            | 284     |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 24,546                     | 17,578           | 7,168   | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                  |         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 24,515                     | 18,428           | 6,087   | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                            |                  |         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 8,156                      | 5,769            | 2,387   | Total number illiterate.....                         | 2,054                      | 1,434            | 620     |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 38,649                     | 29,692           | 8,957   | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.5                        | 7.3              | 8.0     |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 32,315                     | 24,224           | 8,091   | Per cent in 1900.....                                | 11.7                       | 10.3             | 14.6    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |                            |                  |         | Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 113                        | 76               | 37      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 25.7                       | 23.0             | 32.9    | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9                        | 0.9              | 0.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 29.5                       | 28.9             | 35.9    | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1,939                      | 1,356            | 583     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 34.0                       | 34.5             | 32.6    | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.7                       | 11.8             | 15.6    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 30.3                       | 30.5             | 30.0    | Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1                          | 1                | —       |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 40.2                       | 42.4             | 34.4    | Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                          | —                | —       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 40.0                       | 42.5             | 33.9    | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                            |                  |         |
| Negro.....                                         | 0.1                        | 0.1              | 0.1     | Total number.....                                    | 78,141                     | 56,934           | 21,207  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 0.1                        | (1)              | 0.3     | Number illiterate.....                               | 4,821                      | 3,374            | 1,447   |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |                            |                  |         | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2                        | 5.9              | 6.8     |
| Total.....                                         | 47,164                     | 34,148           | 13,016  | Native white, number.....                            | 41,071                     | 28,522           | 12,549  |
| Male.....                                          | 48,904                     | 35,915           | 12,989  | Number illiterate.....                               | 321                        | 227              | 94      |
| White.....                                         | 47,113                     | 34,109           | 13,004  | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8                        | 0.8              | 0.7     |
| Female.....                                        | 48,880                     | 35,899           | 12,981  | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 37,003                     | 28,362           | 8,641   |
| Negro.....                                         | 27                         | 20               | 7       | Number illiterate.....                               | 4,498                      | 3,145            | 1,353   |
| Female.....                                        | 24                         | 16               | 8       | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.2                       | 11.1             | 15.7    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |                  |         | Negro, number.....                                   | 43                         | 31               | 12      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                            |                  |         | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1                          | 1                | —       |
| Austria.....                                       | 1,842                      | 1,770            | 72      | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                            |                  |         |
| Belgium.....                                       | 162                        | 162              | —       | Total number.....                                    | 21,627                     | 16,010           | 5,617   |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 18,550                     | 13,720           | 4,830   | Number illiterate.....                               | 670                        | 454              | 216     |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 3,253                      | 2,716            | 537     | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1                        | 2.8              | 3.8     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 24                         | 22               | 2       | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                  |         |
| England.....                                       | 1,117                      | 923              | 194     | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 28,488                     | 21,059           | 7,429   |
| Finland.....                                       | 28                         | 27               | 1       | Number attending school.....                         | 16,187                     | 11,717           | 4,470   |
| France.....                                        | 64                         | 54               | 10      | Per cent attending school.....                       | 56.8                       | 55.6             | 60.2    |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,247                      | 1,225            | 22      | Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 6,861                      | 5,049            | 1,812   |
| Greece.....                                        | 1,900                      | 1,330            | 570     | Number attending school.....                         | 5,974                      | 4,316            | 1,658   |
| Holland.....                                       | 21                         | 20               | 1       | Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 8,644                      | 6,352            | 2,292   |
| Hungary.....                                       | 13                         | 11               | 2       | Number attending school.....                         | 7,904                      | 5,803            | 2,101   |
| Ireland.....                                       | 4,318                      | 3,482            | 836     | Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 5,951                      | 4,432            | 1,519   |
| Italy.....                                         | 129                        | 77               | 52      | Number attending school.....                         | 1,775                      | 1,240            | 535     |
| Norway.....                                        | 46                         | 37               | 9       | Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 7,032                      | 5,196            | 1,836   |
| Portugal.....                                      | 41                         | 35               | 6       | Number attending school.....                         | 534                        | 358              | 176     |
| Russia.....                                        | 1,971                      | 756              | 1,215   | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                  |         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 762                        | 723              | 39      | Total number.....                                    | 15,505                     | 11,431           | 4,074   |
| Sweden.....                                        | 985                        | 938              | 47      | Number attending school.....                         | 13,878                     | 10,119           | 3,759   |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 13                         | 10               | 3       | Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.5                       | 88.5             | 92.3    |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 397                        | 258              | 139     | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,766                      | 2,544            | 1,222   |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 1,694                      | 1,341            | 353     | Number attending school.....                         | 3,444                      | 2,265            | 1,179   |
| Wales.....                                         | 13                         | 11               | 2       | Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.4                       | 89.0             | 96.5    |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 59                         | 44               | 15      | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 9,233                      | 6,883            | 2,350   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                            |                  |         | Number attending school.....                         | 8,360                      | 6,197            | 2,163   |
| Austria.....                                       | 700                        | 673              | 27      | Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.5                       | 90.0             | 92.0    |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 11,683                     | 7,958            | 3,725   | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,501                      | 1,999            | 502     |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 1,397                      | 1,229            | 168     | Number attending school.....                         | 2,070                      | 1,653            | 417     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 14                         | 13               | 1       | Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.8                       | 82.7             | 83.1    |
| England.....                                       | 533                        | 418              | 115     | Negro, number.....                                   | 5                          | 5                | —       |
| France.....                                        | 29                         | 28               | 1       | Number attending school.....                         | 4                          | 4                | —       |
| Germany.....                                       | 990                        | 973              | 17      | Per cent attending school.....                       | —                          | —                | —       |
| Greece.....                                        | 39                         | 22               | 17      | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                  |         |
| Holland.....                                       | 10                         | 10               | —       | Dwellings, number.....                               | 13,402                     | 8,694            | 4,708   |
| Ireland.....                                       | 5,888                      | 4,619            | 1,269   | Families, number.....                                | 19,816                     | 14,166           | 5,650   |
| Italy.....                                         | 55                         | 32               | 23      |                                                      |                            |                  |         |
| Norway.....                                        | 16                         | 13               | 3       |                                                      |                            |                  |         |
| Russia.....                                        | 691                        | 285              | 406     |                                                      |                            |                  |         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 429                        | 386              | 43      |                                                      |                            |                  |         |
| Sweden.....                                        | 543                        | 523              | 20      |                                                      |                            |                  |         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,498                      | 1,246            | 252     |                                                      |                            |                  |         |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW HAMPSHIRE.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Berlin. | Concord. | Dover. | Keene. | Laconia. | Ports-<br>mouth. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|----------|------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 78,044                     | 11,780  | 21,497   | 13,247 | 10,088 | 10,183   | 11,269           |
| 1900.....                                            | 69,569                     | 8,886   | 19,632   | 13,207 | 9,165  | 8,042    | 10,637           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 36,851                     | 1,510   | 11,696   | 6,021  | 6,310  | 5,187    | 6,127            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 22,117                     | 5,176   | 5,431    | 3,912  | 2,277  | 2,442    | 2,879            |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 18,826                     | 5,082   | 4,309    | 3,296  | 1,456  | 2,545    | 2,138            |
| Negro.....                                           | 215                        | 10      | 56       | 13     | 12     | 7        | 117              |
| Indian and Chinese.....                              | 30                         | 2       | 5        | 5      | 13     | 2        | 8                |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| Austria.....                                         | 58                         | 20      | 8        | 4      | 3      | 11       | 12               |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 6,861                      | 3,026   | 1,038    | 690    | 429    | 1,638    | 40               |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 3,531                      | 1,128   | 838      | 370    | 241    | 401      | 553              |
| Denmark.....                                         | 36                         | 11      | 16       | 3      | 3      | 1        | 5                |
| England.....                                         | 1,311                      | 81      | 471      | 381    | 105    | 99       | 174              |
| Finland.....                                         | 108                        | 15      | 85       | 8      | 8      | —        | —                |
| France.....                                          | 81                         | 6       | 19       | 2      | 2      | —        | 2                |
| Germany.....                                         | 186                        | 33      | 36       | 57     | 11     | 8        | 41               |
| Greece.....                                          | 346                        | 1       | 34       | 249    | 24     | 18       | 20               |
| Hungary.....                                         | 16                         | —       | 2        | —      | 4      | —        | 10               |
| Ireland.....                                         | 3,083                      | 63      | 754      | 1,160  | 357    | 125      | 624              |
| Italy.....                                           | 719                        | 131     | 218      | 9      | 66     | 13       | 282              |
| Newfoundland.....                                    | 81                         | 3       | 3        | —      | —      | 1        | 20               |
| Norway.....                                          | 324                        | 269     | 6        | 36     | 12     | —        | —                |
| Russia.....                                          | 750                        | 176     | 97       | 49     | 57     | 135      | 236              |
| Scotland.....                                        | 324                        | 18      | 139      | 78     | 23     | 25       | 41               |
| Sweden.....                                          | 584                        | 50      | 385      | 11     | 77     | 7        | 54               |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 13                         | 8       | 3        | 3      | 2      | —        | 3                |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                  | 331                        | 38      | 96       | 169    | 8      | 13       | 7                |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                | 104                        | 4       | 27       | 15     | 19     | 36       | 3                |
| Wales.....                                           | 16                         | —       | 5        | 3      | 4      | —        | 4                |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 63                         | 7       | 29       | 6      | 1      | 13       | 7                |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| Austria.....                                         | 19                         | 12      | —        | 3      | —      | —        | 4                |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 5,591                      | 2,574   | 967      | 547    | 376    | 1,090    | 37               |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 1,588                      | 701     | 216      | 177    | 82     | 161      | 251              |
| Denmark.....                                         | 19                         | 5       | 8        | —      | 8      | 1        | 2                |
| England.....                                         | 673                        | 23      | 239      | 196    | 34     | 50       | 131              |
| Germany.....                                         | 204                        | 49      | 43       | 36     | 25     | 7        | 44               |
| Greece.....                                          | 21                         | —       | 4        | 12     | 3      | —        | 2                |
| Ireland.....                                         | 4,340                      | 91      | 1,060    | 1,466  | 557    | 206      | 960              |
| Italy.....                                           | 239                        | 10      | 110      | 8      | 36     | 8        | 67               |
| Norway.....                                          | 223                        | 198     | 1        | 17     | 6      | —        | 1                |
| Russia.....                                          | 271                        | 50      | 66       | 28     | 23     | 12       | 92               |
| Scotland.....                                        | 163                        | 8       | 65       | 40     | 12     | 8        | 30               |
| Sweden.....                                          | 345                        | 22      | 222      | 4      | 71     | 8        | 18               |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....   | 8,421                      | 1,433   | 2,430    | 1,378  | 1,049  | 891      | 1,240            |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| Total ..Male.....                                    | 38,153                     | 6,176   | 10,375   | 6,475  | 4,844  | 4,861    | 5,422            |
| Female.....                                          | 39,891                     | 5,604   | 11,122   | 6,772  | 5,224  | 5,322    | 5,847            |
| White ..Male.....                                    | 38,030                     | 6,169   | 10,339   | 6,464  | 4,834  | 4,856    | 5,368            |
| Female.....                                          | 39,764                     | 5,599   | 11,097   | 6,765  | 5,209  | 5,318    | 5,776            |
| Negro ..Male.....                                    | 96                         | 5       | 31       | 6      | 5      | 3        | 46               |
| Female.....                                          | 119                        | 5       | 25       | 7      | 7      | 4        | 71               |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 24,181                     | 3,228   | 6,983    | 4,171  | 3,176  | 3,089    | 3,534            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 11,909                     | 441     | 3,858    | 1,960  | 2,006  | 1,690    | 1,954            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3,738                      | 405     | 1,113    | 727    | 527    | 402      | 564              |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 8,440                      | 2,378   | 1,984    | 1,475  | 636    | 992      | 975              |
| Negro.....                                           | 70                         | 2       | 23       | 5      | 4      | 3        | 31               |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 3,595                      | 768     | 962      | 747    | 265    | 339      | 514              |
| Having first papers.....                             | 281                        | 79      | 91       | 22     | 23     | 15       | 51               |
| Alien.....                                           | 3,824                      | 1,379   | 684      | 558    | 291    | 563      | 349              |
| Unknown.....                                         | 740                        | 152     | 247      | 148    | 57     | 75       | 61               |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 63,921                     | 8,364   | 18,219   | 11,108 | 8,501  | 8,432    | 9,297            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,811                      | 963     | 809      | 532    | 311    | 795      | 401              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 45,577                     | 3,571   | 13,945   | 7,877  | 7,059  | 6,029    | 7,096            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 642                        | 64      | 299      | 78     | 72     | 110      | 19               |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 18,123                     | 4,784   | 4,216    | 3,214  | 1,419  | 2,394    | 2,096            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,134                      | 897     | 502      | 454    | 237    | 678      | 366              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 187                        | 7       | 53       | 12     | 11     | 7        | 97               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 31                         | 2       | 8        | —      | 1      | 5        | 15               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 1,988                      | 622     | 401      | 227    | 157    | 354      | 227              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 19,694                     | 2,687   | 4,928    | 3,359  | 2,438  | 2,595    | 2,687            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,769                     | 2,615   | 3,604    | 2,237  | 1,697  | 1,744    | 1,872            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,865                     | 2,460   | 2,912    | 1,988  | 1,388  | 1,468    | 1,649            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,012                     | 2,218   | 2,760    | 1,817  | 1,332  | 1,366    | 1,519            |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,706                      | 269     | 1,389    | 797    | 796    | 640      | 815              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,404                      | 248     | 1,307    | 733    | 765    | 609      | 742              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 6,168                      | 1,822   | 1,384    | 1,055  | 518    | 630      | 759              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,726                      | 1,645   | 1,325    | 967    | 500    | 582      | 707              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 963                        | 368     | 133      | 135    | 69     | 198      | 60               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 857                        | 324     | 123      | 116    | 62     | 175      | 57               |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 25                         | 1       | 6        | 1      | 2      | —        | 15               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 22                         | 1       | 5        | 1      | 2      | —        | 13               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |         |          |        |        |          |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 15,664                     | 1,476   | 4,530    | 2,804  | 2,143  | 2,101    | 2,610            |
| Families, number.....                                | 18,300                     | 2,302   | 5,166    | 3,081  | 2,581  | 2,428    | 2,742            |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Clare-<br>mont<br>town. | Conway<br>town. | Derry<br>town. | Exeter<br>town. | Farming-<br>ton town. | Franklin<br>city. | Goff-<br>town<br>town. | Haver-<br>hill<br>town. | Lancas-<br>ter<br>town. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                         |                 |                |                 |                       |                   |                        |                         |                         |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 80,987                     | 7,529                   | 3,413           | 5,123          | 4,897           | 2,621                 | 6,132             | 2,579                  | 3,498                   | 3,054                   |
| 1900.....                                     | 75,553                     | 6,498                   | 3,154           | 3,583          | 4,922           | 2,265                 | 5,846             | 2,528                  | 3,414                   | 3,190                   |
| Male.....                                     | 40,188                     | 3,685                   | 1,872           | 2,508          | 2,271           | 1,314                 | 2,959             | 1,301                  | 1,765                   | 1,573                   |
| Female.....                                   | 40,799                     | 3,844                   | 1,541           | 2,615          | 2,626           | 1,307                 | 3,173             | 1,278                  | 1,733                   | 1,481                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 43,177                     | 3,821                   | 2,519           | 3,030          | 2,649           | 2,238                 | 2,976             | 1,681                  | 2,491                   | 1,777                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 20,001                     | 1,868                   | 408             | 1,147          | 1,216           | 237                   | 1,532             | 371                    | 631                     | 776                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 17,699                     | 1,819                   | 493             | 937            | 1,019           | 145                   | 1,613             | 515                    | 374                     | 495                     |
| Negro.....                                    | 90                         | 18                      | 4               | 4              | 11              | 1                     | 11                | 12                     | 2                       | 6                       |
| Indian and Chinese.....                       | 20                         | 3                       | 3               | 5              | 2               | 1                     | 1                 | 1                      | 1                       | 1                       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                         |                 |                |                 |                       |                   |                        |                         |                         |
| Total number.....                             | 25,218                     | 2,353                   | 1,246           | 1,626          | 1,406           | 967                   | 1,734             | 963                    | 1,194                   | 1,005                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 13,918                     | 1,236                   | 863             | 995            | 783             | 841                   | 848               | 597                    | 857                     | 589                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 3,572                      | 382                     | 78              | 241            | 186             | 53                    | 289               | 96                     | 148                     | 161                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 7,684                      | 731                     | 304             | 363            | 432             | 72                    | 596               | 265                    | 187                     | 253                     |
| Naturalized.....                              | 3,164                      | 298                     | 67              | 88             | 145             | 34                    | 262               | 66                     | 65                      | 145                     |
| Negro.....                                    | 28                         | 1                       | 1               | 2              | 4               | 1                     | 1                 | 5                      | 2                       | 2                       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                         |                 |                |                 |                       |                   |                        |                         |                         |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 66,487                     | 6,262                   | 2,842           | 4,252          | 4,043           | 2,280                 | 5,004             | 2,262                  | 2,910                   | 2,557                   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3,108                      | 381                     | 131             | 36             | 224             | 17                    | 227               | 251                    | 65                      | 63                      |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 49,332                     | 4,536                   | 2,375           | 3,333          | 3,031           | 2,135                 | 3,475             | 1,741                  | 2,541                   | 2,060                   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 503                        | 40                      | 17              | 7              | 18              | 3                     | 34                | 66                     | 22                      | 21                      |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 17,053                     | 1,706                   | 464             | 910            | 999             | 144                   | 1,522             | 509                    | 367                     | 493                     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,593                      | 340                     | 113             | 29             | 206             | 14                    | 192               | 184                    | 43                      | 42                      |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 82                         | 17                      | 4               | 11             | 11              | 1                     | 7                 | 12                     | 2                       | 4                       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 10                         | 1                       | 1               | 1              | 1               | 1                     | 1                 | 1                      | 1                       | 1                       |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 1,595                      | 166                     | 108             | 9              | 110             | 10                    | 126               | 135                    | 38                      | 39                      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                         |                 |                |                 |                       |                   |                        |                         |                         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 21,308                     | 1,970                   | 1,114           | 1,255          | 1,287           | 485                   | 1,848             | 470                    | 834                     | 791                     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 13,944                     | 1,286                   | 581             | 670            | 776             | 312                   | 1,243             | 301                    | 624                     | 587                     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                         |                 |                |                 |                       |                   |                        |                         |                         |
| Native white, number.....                     | 11,508                     | 960                     | 449             | 665            | 705             | 257                   | 931               | 258                    | 504                     | 466                     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 10,426                     | 890                     | 423             | 524            | 537             | 244                   | 901               | 226                    | 471                     | 427                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1,007                      | 165                     | 23              | 42             | 38              | 1                     | 135               | 9                      | 15                      | 6                       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 876                        | 147                     | 22              | 33             | 33              | 1                     | 120               | 7                      | 15                      | 6                       |
| Negro, number.....                            | 11                         | 3                       | 1               | 1              | 1               | 1                     | 6                 | 1                      | 1                       | 1                       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 9                          | 3                       | 1               | 1              | 1               | 1                     | 6                 | 1                      | 1                       | 1                       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                         |                 |                |                 |                       |                   |                        |                         |                         |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 16,819                     | 1,559                   | 755             | 1,187          | 1,103           | 683                   | 1,205             | 542                    | 820                     | 699                     |
| Families, number.....                         | 19,129                     | 1,877                   | 845             | 1,264          | 1,181           | 741                   | 1,361             | 582                    | 885                     | 779                     |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Lebanon<br>town. | Littleton.<br>Town. Village. | Milford<br>town. | New-<br>market<br>town. | Newport<br>town. | Pem-<br>broke<br>town. | Roches-<br>ter city. | Somers-<br>worth<br>city. | Walpole<br>town. |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                  |                              |                  |                         |                  |                        |                      |                           |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,718            | 4,069                        | 3,059            | 3,939                   | 3,348            | 3,765                  | 3,062                | 8,868                     | 6,704            |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,965            | 4,066                        | 3,059            | 3,739                   | 2,892            | 3,126                  | 3,183                | 8,466                     | 7,023            |
| Male.....                                     | 2,730            | 2,002                        | 1,464            | 2,017                   | 1,670            | 1,846                  | 1,560                | 4,427                     | 3,342            |
| Female.....                                   | 2,988            | 2,067                        | 1,595            | 1,922                   | 1,678            | 1,919                  | 1,502                | 4,441                     | 3,362            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,339            | 2,255                        | 1,600            | 1,944                   | 883              | 2,662                  | 1,044                | 5,126                     | 1,418            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,405            | 1,081                        | 851              | 1,018                   | 1,124            | 568                    | 1,138                | 2,135                     | 2,548            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 961              | 729                          | 605              | 974                     | 1,340            | 529                    | 878                  | 1,604                     | 2,738            |
| Negro.....                                    | 11               | 2                            | 2                | 2                       | 2                | 6                      | 1                    | 3                         | 3                |
| Indian and Chinese.....                       | 2                | 1                            | 1                | 1                       | 1                | 1                      | 1                    | 1                         | 1                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                  |                              |                  |                         |                  |                        |                      |                           |                  |
| Total number.....                             | 1,727            | 1,234                        | 918              | 1,287                   | 950              | 1,223                  | 881                  | 2,816                     | 1,841            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 998              | 686                          | 477              | 614                     | 297              | 869                    | 337                  | 1,673                     | 448              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 331              | 229                          | 180              | 169                     | 155              | 126                    | 185                  | 325                       | 300              |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 395              | 316                          | 259              | 503                     | 497              | 224                    | 358                  | 815                       | 1,093            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 153              | 166                          | 127              | 194                     | 106              | 56                     | 230                  | 411                       | 536              |
| Negro.....                                    | 2                | 2                            | 1                | 1                       | 1                | 4                      | 3                    | 3                         | 3                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                  |                              |                  |                         |                  |                        |                      |                           |                  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,720            | 3,344                        | 2,547            | 3,909                   | 2,606            | 3,178                  | 2,374                | 7,260                     | 5,315            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 208              | 123                          | 99               | 14                      | 330              | 68                     | 137                  | 350                       | 390              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,777            | 2,650                        | 1,973            | 2,261                   | 1,344            | 2,655                  | 1,535                | 5,681                     | 2,658            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 57               | 33                           | 13               | 2                       | 42               | 24                     | 38                   | 49                        | 28               |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 931              | 690                          | 571              | 945                     | 1,261            | 517                    | 837                  | 1,576                     | 2,657            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 149              | 89                           | 76               | 12                      | 287              | 43                     | 99                   | 298                       | 362              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 10               | 3                            | 2                | 2                       | 2                | 6                      | 1                    | 3                         | 3                |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2                | 1                            | 1                | 1                       | 1                | 1                      | 1                    | 1                         | 1                |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 110              | 54                           | 38               | 4                       | 179              | 36                     | 31                   | 227                       | 178              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                  |                              |                  |                         |                  |                        |                      |                           |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,442            | 1,080                        | 799              | 938                     | 1,040            | 887                    | 941                  | 2,334                     | 2,101            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 939              | 726                          | 540              | 645                     | 563              | 570                    | 550                  | 1,608                     | 1,355            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                  |                              |                  |                         |                  |                        |                      |                           |                  |
| Native white, number.....                     | 783              | 614                          | 437              | 528                     | 446              | 455                    | 547                  | 1,393                     | 1,062            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 710              | 572                          | 407              | 467                     | 403              | 430                    | 446                  | 1,284                     | 1,003            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 46               | 42                           | 40               | 48                      | 115              | 19                     | 60                   | 61                        | 161              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 41               | 34                           | 32               | 38                      | 95               | 15                     | 47                   | 56                        | 146              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 1                | 1                            | 1                | 1                       | 1                | 1                      | 1                    | 1                         | 1                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1                | 1                            | 1                | 1                       | 1                | 1                      | 1                    | 1                         | 1                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                  |                              |                  |                         |                  |                        |                      |                           |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,087            | 835                          | 598              | 827                     | 481              | 736                    | 570                  | 1,909                     | 1,284            |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,377            | 999                          | 759              | 991                     | 624              | 975                    | 653                  | 2,064                     | 1,330            |

## POPULATION—NEW HAMPSHIRE.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF MANCHESTER.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9      | 10    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 70,063    | 3,508 | 6,642 | 8,427 | 7,624 | 9,983 | 6,663 | 1,864 | 7,353 | 10,831 | 7,158 |
| Male.....                                    | 34,148    | 1,625 | 2,976 | 3,969 | 3,548 | 5,799 | 3,092 | 1,017 | 3,463 | 5,112  | 3,547 |
| Female.....                                  | 35,915    | 1,883 | 3,666 | 4,458 | 4,076 | 4,194 | 3,571 | 847   | 3,890 | 5,719  | 3,611 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 16,119    | 578   | 3,290 | 2,145 | 2,284 | 500   | 2,598 | 523   | 1,713 | 519    | 1,969 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 24,197    | 1,267 | 1,801 | 2,619 | 2,382 | 3,243 | 2,379 | 493   | 2,811 | 4,388  | 2,814 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 29,692    | 1,653 | 1,548 | 3,653 | 2,945 | 6,245 | 1,682 | 845   | 2,822 | 5,924  | 2,375 |
| Negro.....                                   | 36        | 8     | 3     | 7     | 9     | 2     | 3     | ..... | 4     | .....  | ..... |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 19        | 2     | ..... | 3     | 4     | 3     | 1     | 3     | 3     | .....  | ..... |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,770     | 15    | 5     | 705   | 714   | 205   | 1     | ..... | 75    | 34     | 16    |
| Belgium.....                                 | 162       | 2     | ..... | 1     | ..... | 4     | 0     | 4     | 106   | 36     | ..... |
| Canada—French.....                           | 13,720    | 911   | 519   | 1,720 | 1,004 | 1,905 | 650   | 221   | 996   | 4,883  | 910   |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 2,716     | 106   | 352   | 353   | 300   | 105   | 257   | 116   | 170   | 44     | 913   |
| England.....                                 | 923       | 66    | 124   | 92    | 85    | 76    | 75    | 97    | 194   | 57     | 57    |
| France.....                                  | 54        | 1     | 4     | 4     | 5     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 7     | 27     | 1     |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,225     | 9     | 23    | 14    | 17    | 9     | 24    | 6     | 647   | 452    | 24    |
| Greece.....                                  | 1,330     | 13    | 8     | 10    | 12    | 1,217 | 6     | 45    | 4     | .....  | 15    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 3,482     | 248   | 255   | 200   | 381   | 1,015 | 424   | 187   | 351   | 232    | 189   |
| Italy.....                                   | 77        | 2     | ..... | 2     | 1     | 51    | 4     | 0     | 2     | 2      | 4     |
| Russia.....                                  | 756       | 34    | 10    | 97    | 176   | 344   | 49    | ..... | 16    | 16     | 14    |
| Scotland.....                                | 723       | 102   | 44    | 41    | 42    | 34    | 69    | 59    | 191   | 87     | 54    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 938       | 122   | 174   | 358   | 97    | 4     | 64    | 10    | 26    | 5      | 78    |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 258       | 4     | 2     | ..... | 1     | 210   | 8     | ..... | 1     | 21     | 11    |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 1,341     | 2     | 8     | ..... | 97    | 1,046 | 34    | 79    | 1     | 2      | 72    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 217       | 16    | 20    | 56    | 13    | 17    | 6     | 10    | 36    | 26     | 17    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Total number.....                            | 19,730    | 1,030 | 1,840 | 2,417 | 2,168 | 3,305 | 1,899 | 760   | 2,037 | 2,462  | 1,812 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,768     | 214   | 995   | 640   | 705   | 112   | 772   | 210   | 500   | 59     | 561   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,444     | 189   | 302   | 405   | 365   | 438   | 438   | 152   | 421   | 409    | 325   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 11,486    | 619   | 543   | 1,368 | 1,090 | 2,752 | 688   | 395   | 1,111 | 1,994  | 922   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 4,566     | 340   | 307   | 492   | 307   | 536   | 392   | 131   | 601   | 986    | 474   |
| Negro.....                                   | 13        | 6     | ..... | 1     | 4     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2     | .....  | ..... |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 56,934    | 2,978 | 5,671 | 6,930 | 6,354 | 8,348 | 5,482 | 1,663 | 5,898 | 8,192  | 5,418 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 3,374     | 138   | 35    | 551   | 562   | 881   | 77    | 70    | 254   | 486    | 320   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,434     | 52    | 16    | 244   | 223   | 339   | 27    | 41    | 87    | 252    | 153   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 21,059    | 929   | 1,741 | 2,256 | 2,031 | 3,439 | 1,734 | 390   | 2,146 | 3,923  | 2,470 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 11,717    | 510   | 1,076 | 1,290 | 1,088 | 1,430 | 1,123 | 199   | 1,336 | 2,192  | 1,473 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 8,694     | 446   | 1,215 | 1,076 | 1,049 | 744   | 1,048 | 194   | 1,037 | 882    | 1,003 |
| Families, number.....                        | 14,166    | 816   | 1,548 | 1,689 | 1,558 | 1,779 | 1,508 | 299   | 1,712 | 1,841  | 1,416 |





# NEW JERSEY.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of New Jersey, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 124) shows the population of New Jersey, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for the one secondary division are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions of 1890 and 1900 had gone out of existence by 1910, or had undergone such changes in territory that it was impossible to present strictly comparable figures.

Table 2 (p. 129) shows the cities, the incorporated towns and boroughs, and the incorporated villages in New Jersey, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of New Jersey, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive;

the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—New Jersey takes its name from the island of Jersey, in the English Channel, and was so named in honor of Sir George Carteret, one of the early proprietors of the province, who had distinguished himself as governor of that island.

The region now constituting New Jersey was included in the grant conveyed by the first charter of Virginia (1606); and its northern portion was embraced in the grant to the Plymouth Company in 1620.

The English title was based on the discoveries of John Cabot, who had visited the coasts of Newfoundland and the mainland in 1497. In 1609 Henry Hudson, sailing under the Dutch flag, coasted the shores of what is now New Jersey. The Dutch claimed the region as a part of New Netherland (now New York), and in about the year 1620 made settlements along the west shore of the lower Hudson; in 1623 they built Fort Nassau, near Gloucester. Swedes also settled on the Delaware River, but were brought under the jurisdiction of the Dutch by the governor of New Netherland.

In 1664 New Netherland, including the present area of New Jersey, passed into the hands of the English and was granted by Charles II to the Duke of York. Before the latter took possession he conveyed to Lord Berkeley and Sir George Carteret the territory lying between the Hudson and the Delaware and limited on the north by a line differing somewhat, but not greatly, from the present boundary between New Jersey and New York.

The first permanent English settlement was probably that made at Elizabethtown about 1664. Not long after taking possession of the province, Berkeley and Carteret established a government which included a popular assembly.

In 1673 New York (formerly New Netherland) and New Jersey were surrendered to the Dutch, in whose possession they remained until early in the following year, when both provinces were again transferred to the English.

In 1673 Berkeley sold his interest in New Jersey to two Quakers, who in the following year sold it to William Penn and others. In July, 1676, was executed the "Quintipartite deed," by which the province was divided by a line drawn from Little Egg Harbor (about 15 miles north of Atlantic City) to the most northerly boundary point on the Delaware. Carteret retained the eastern part, known as East New Jersey, while the Quakers took the western portion, called West New Jersey. In 1682 East New Jersey was sold to William Penn (who in the preceding year had obtained a royal grant of Pennsylvania) and other Quakers. In 1702 the proprietors of both colonies ceded their right of government to the English Crown, and East and West New Jersey were united and placed under the governor of New York, New Jersey retaining its separate assembly. In 1738 the colony was given a separate governor.

The present boundary between New Jersey and New York was established in 1772 or 1773.

New Jersey was one of the original thirteen states.

According to estimates and censuses prior to the first Federal census, in 1790, the population of the colony of New Jersey at different periods was said to be as follows: 1702 (estimate), 15,000; 1726 (census), 32,442; 1737 (census), 47,369; 1745 (census), 61,383; 1749 (estimate), 60,000; 1754 (estimate), 78,500; 1774 (estimate), 120,000; 1784 (estimate), 149,434.

rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in

1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census), is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of New Jersey is 2,537,167. Compared with a population of 1,883,669 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 653,498, or 34.7 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The growth of the state was somewhat more rapid than during the

preceding decade, 1890–1900, when it was 30.4 per cent.

The following table shows the population of New Jersey at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 2,537,167   | 653,498                         | 34.7      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 1,883,669   | 438,736                         | 30.4      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 1,444,933   | 313,817                         | 27.7      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 1,131,116   | 225,020                         | 24.8      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 906,096     | 234,061                         | 34.8      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 672,035     | 182,480                         | 37.3      | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 489,555     | 116,249                         | 31.1      | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 373,306     | 52,483                          | 16.4      | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....    | 320,823     | 43,248                          | 15.6      | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....    | 277,575     | 32,013                          | 13.0      | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....    | 245,562     | 34,413                          | 16.3      | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....    | 211,149     | 27,010                          | 14.7      | 35.1                                        |
| 1790.....    | 184,139     |                                 |           |                                             |

It will be noticed from this table that from 1790 to 1840 the growth of the state was slow, although steady, the rate of increase for the several decades ranging from 13 per cent to 16.4 per cent. Since 1840 the increase has been much larger, the lowest rate being 24.8 per cent, from 1870 to 1880, and the highest, 37.3 per cent, from 1850 to 1860. The numerical increase for the first decade, 1790–1800, was 27,010, and for the last decade, 1900–1910, 653,498, the increase during the last period being more than three and one-half times the entire population of the state in 1790.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that from 1790 to 1840 the increase during each decade was much less for the state than for the whole country. From 1840 to 1850 the increase in the population of the state was almost equal to that of the United States. Since 1850 the rate of increase for the state has exceeded that for the United States in every decade except 1870 to 1880. The population of the state in 1910 is nearly fourteen times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the

United States in 1910 is more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

**Principal cities.**—New Jersey has 41 cities. Newark, the largest, has a population of 347,469, and Jersey City, the second city, a population of 267,779. There are 11 other cities and 1 town (West Hoboken) having over 25,000 inhabitants. There are 6 cities having from 10,000 to 25,000, 7 having from 5,000 to 10,000, 3 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 12 having less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on the next page shows the population of the 13 cities and of the 1 town having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities given in this table, Passaic shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 97.2 per cent, and Hoboken the lowest, 18.5 per cent.

Newark's growth has been steady and substantial, more than 100,000 having been added to its population during the last decade.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.     | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                              | Per cent. |                           |             | Number.                              | Per cent. |
| <b>Atlantic City:</b> |             |                                      |           | <b>Newark:</b>            |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 46,150      | 18,312                               | 65.8      | 1910.....                 | 347,469     | 101,399                              | 41.2      |
| 1900.....             | 27,838      | 14,783                               | 113.2     | 1900.....                 | 246,070     | 64,240                               | 35.3      |
| 1890.....             | 13,055      | 7,578                                | 138.2     | 1890.....                 | 181,830     | 45,322                               | 33.2      |
| 1880.....             | 5,477       | 4,434                                | 425.1     | 1880.....                 | 136,508     | 31,449                               | 29.9      |
| 1870.....             | 1,043       |                                      |           | 1870.....                 | 105,059     | 33,118                               | 46.0      |
| <b>Bayonne:</b>       |             |                                      |           | 1860.....                 | 71,941      | 33,047                               | 85.0      |
| 1910.....             | 55,545      | 22,823                               | 69.7      | 1850.....                 | 38,894      | 21,604                               | 125.0     |
| 1900.....             | 32,722      | 13,689                               | 71.9      | 1840.....                 | 17,290      |                                      |           |
| 1890.....             | 19,033      | 9,661                                | 103.1     | <b>Orange:</b>            |             |                                      |           |
| 1880.....             | 9,372       |                                      |           | 1910.....                 | 29,630      | 5,489                                | 22.7      |
| <b>Camden:</b>        |             |                                      |           | 1900.....                 | 24,141      | 5,297                                | 28.1      |
| 1910.....             | 94,538      | 18,603                               | 24.5      | 1890.....                 | 18,844      | 5,637                                | 42.7      |
| 1900.....             | 75,935      | 17,622                               | 30.2      | 1880.....                 | 13,207      | 3,859                                | 41.3      |
| 1890.....             | 58,313      | 16,654                               | 40.0      | 1870.....                 | 9,348       | 471                                  | 5.3       |
| 1880.....             | 41,659      | 21,614                               | 107.8     | 1860.....                 | 8,877       |                                      |           |
| 1870.....             | 20,045      | 5,687                                | 39.6      | <b>Passaic:</b>           |             |                                      |           |
| 1860.....             | 14,358      | 4,879                                | 51.5      | 1910.....                 | 54,773      | 26,996                               | 97.2      |
| 1850.....             | 9,479       |                                      |           | 1900.....                 | 27,777      | 14,749                               | 113.2     |
| <b>East Orange:</b>   |             |                                      |           | 1890.....                 | 13,028      | 6,496                                | 99.4      |
| 1910.....             | 34,371      | 12,865                               | 59.8      | 1880.....                 | 6,532       |                                      |           |
| 1900.....             | 21,506      |                                      |           | <b>Paterson:</b>          |             |                                      |           |
| <b>Elizabeth:</b>     |             |                                      |           | 1910.....                 | 125,600     | 20,429                               | 19.4      |
| 1910.....             | 73,409      | 21,279                               | 40.8      | 1900.....                 | 105,171     | 20,824                               | 34.2      |
| 1900.....             | 52,130      | 14,366                               | 38.0      | 1890.....                 | 78,347      | 27,316                               | 63.5      |
| 1890.....             | 37,764      | 9,535                                | 33.8      | 1880.....                 | 51,031      | 17,452                               | 52.0      |
| 1880.....             | 28,229      | 7,397                                | 35.5      | 1870.....                 | 33,579      | 13,993                               | 71.4      |
| 1870.....             | 20,832      | 9,265                                | 80.1      | 1860.....                 | 19,586      |                                      |           |
| 1860.....             | 11,567      |                                      |           | <b>Perth Amboy:</b>       |             |                                      |           |
| <b>Hoboken:</b>       |             |                                      |           | 1910.....                 | 32,121      | 14,422                               | 81.5      |
| 1910.....             | 70,324      | 10,960                               | 18.5      | 1900.....                 | 17,699      | 8,187                                | 86.1      |
| 1900.....             | 59,364      | 15,716                               | 36.0      | 1890.....                 | 9,512       | 4,704                                | 97.8      |
| 1890.....             | 43,648      | 12,649                               | 40.8      | 1880.....                 | 4,808       |                                      |           |
| 1880.....             | 30,999      | 10,702                               | 52.7      | <b>Trenton:</b>           |             |                                      |           |
| 1870.....             | 20,297      | 10,635                               | 110.1     | 1910.....                 | 96,815      | 23,508                               | 32.1      |
| 1860.....             | 9,662       |                                      |           | 1900.....                 | 73,307      | 15,849                               | 27.6      |
| <b>Jersey City:</b>   |             |                                      |           | 1890.....                 | 57,458      | 27,548                               | 92.1      |
| 1910.....             | 267,779     | 61,346                               | 29.7      | 1880.....                 | 29,910      | 7,036                                | 30.8      |
| 1900.....             | 206,433     | 43,430                               | 26.6      | 1870.....                 | 22,874      | 5,646                                | 32.8      |
| 1890.....             | 163,003     | 42,281                               | 35.0      | 1860.....                 | 17,228      | 10,767                               | 166.6     |
| 1880.....             | 120,722     | 38,176                               | 46.2      | 1850.....                 | 6,461       | 2,426                                | 60.1      |
| 1870.....             | 82,546      | 53,320                               | 182.4     | 1840.....                 | 4,035       |                                      |           |
| 1860.....             | 29,226      | 22,370                               | 326.3     | <b>West Hoboken town:</b> |             |                                      |           |
| 1850.....             | 6,856       | 3,784                                | 123.2     | 1910.....                 | 35,403      | 12,309                               | 53.3      |
| 1840.....             | 3,072       |                                      |           | 1900.....                 | 23,094      |                                      |           |

**Counties.**—New Jersey has 21 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 537,231 in Hudson County to 19,745 in Cape May County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Hudson County, which contains Jersey City, is the largest county of the state in population and has had a very large and constant growth.

The increase in population from 1900 to 1910 in Essex County, 153,833, and the increase in Hudson County, 151,183, are each more than the entire population of any other county in the state except Passaic. Naturally the counties showing the largest growth are those lying nearest to New York City.

Bergen and Atlantic Counties, showing increases of 75.9 and 54.9 per cent, respectively, are the only two counties which increased more than 50 per cent during the last decade. In eight counties the percentage of increase exceeded that for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 34.7 per cent.

Hunterdon is the only county which lost in population during the last decade, the decrease being 2.7 per cent. This county also decreased 2.4 per cent in population from 1890 to 1900. Burlington County showed a decrease of one-half of 1 per cent from 1890 to 1900, but an increase of 14.3 per cent from 1900 to 1910.

The maps on page 122 show the increase or decrease in the total and rural population, respectively, of each county of New Jersey during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 7,514 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 337.7; in 1900 and 1890 it was 250.7 and 192.3, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

In density of population New Jersey ranks third among the states, being preceded only by Rhode Island and Massachusetts.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 123, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Hudson County has the highest density of any county, namely, 12,493.7 persons per square mile, and Ocean County the lowest, namely, 33.5. Burlington County, with 815 square miles, has the largest area, and Hudson County, with 43 square miles, has the smallest area.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In New Jersey the counties are divided into 476 primary divisions, comprising 240 townships, 38 cities, 24 towns, 173 boroughs, and 1 village. These subdivisions, with one exception, Flemington village, in Hunterdon County, are all independent of one another. There are also 3 cities, 1 town, and 1 village which are coextensive with the townships in which they are located, and 1 village which forms part of the township in which located.

**Incorporated places.**—New Jersey has 242 incorporated places, comprising 41 cities, 25 towns, 173 bor-

oughs, and 3 villages, with an aggregate population in 1910 of 2,057,515, or 81.1 per cent of the total population of the state.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of New Jersey at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities, villages, boroughs, and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                                | 1910              |                  | 1900              |                  | 1890              |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                 | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.    | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                           |                   | 2,537,167        |                   | 1,883,669        |                   | 1,444,933      | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                                     | <b>88</b>         | <b>1,907,210</b> | <b>67</b>         | <b>1,329,162</b> | <b>42</b>         | <b>876,638</b> | <b>75.2</b>                   | <b>70.6</b> | <b>60.7</b> |
| Cities, villages, towns, and boroughs—                          |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                |                               |             |             |
| 100,000 inhabitants or more.....                                | 3                 | 740,848          | 3                 | 557,674          | 2                 | 344,833        | 29.2                          | 29.6        | 23.9        |
| 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....                              | 6                 | 445,404          | 4                 | 260,736          | 3                 | 194,118        | 17.6                          | 13.8        | 13.4        |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....                               | 5                 | 177,075          | 3                 | 88,337           | 2                 | 81,412         | 7.0                           | 4.7         | 5.6         |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....                               | 18                | 271,936          | 14                | 218,271          | 9                 | 125,899        | 10.7                          | 11.6        | 8.7         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                                | 21                | 142,066          | 16                | 107,651          | 10                | 74,334         | 5.6                           | 5.7         | 5.1         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                                 | 35                | 129,281          | 27                | 96,493           | 16                | 50,042         | 5.1                           | 5.1         | 3.9         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                                     |                   | <b>629,957</b>   |                   | <b>554,507</b>   |                   | <b>568,295</b> | <b>24.8</b>                   | <b>29.4</b> | <b>39.3</b> |
| Cities, towns, and boroughs of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 154               | 150,305          | 124               | 106,552          | 57                | 59,378         | 5.9                           | 5.7         | 4.1         |
| Other rural territory.....                                      |                   | 479,652          |                   | 447,955          |                   | 508,917        | 18.9                          | 23.8        | 35.2        |

As shown by this table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated villages, towns, and boroughs of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 1,907,210 inhabitants, or 75.2 per cent of the total population, while 629,957 inhabitants, or 24.8 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory, as it existed in 1900—that is, cities and incorporated villages, towns, and boroughs then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 1,329,162 inhabitants, or 70.6 per cent of the total population, while 554,507 inhabitants, or 29.4 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

From this table it also appears that the 3 places which in 1910 had each more than 100,000 inhabitants comprised 29.2 per cent of the total population of the state. The 14 places of 25,000 or more inhabitants had a combined population in 1910 of 1,363,927, or 53.8 per cent of the aggregate population of the state. Of the total population, 24.8 per cent is classed as rural, 5.9 per cent being contained in 154 incorporated places of less than 2,500 each and 18.9 per cent in unincorporated territory.

The 154 places of less than 2,500 have an aggregate of 150,305 inhabitants. These places comprise 64 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 105,102; 44 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 31,383; and 46 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 13,820.

A comparison of the figures for 1910, 1900, and 1890, as given in the above table, shows an increase in the proportion of the population in each of the urban groups, and a decrease in the proportion in rural territory.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows 14 counties having a larger proportion and 4 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while for 1 county the proportion is the same, and 2 counties are wholly rural. In Essex County 94.8 per cent of the population in 1910 live in places of over 2,500 inhabitants, and in Hudson County 95 per cent. Cape May and Ocean Counties are wholly rural.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the next table, the total population in 1910 of the cities, villages, towns, and boroughs which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 1,907,210; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 1,363,653. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities, villages, towns, and boroughs which at that time had over 2,500 each, 1,329,162 (see table above), by 34,491. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of the cities, villages, towns, and boroughs having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the next table, shows an increase of 39.9 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 21.1 per cent. Urban population thus increased a little less than twice as fast as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there were two counties in New Jersey in which the population living in rural territory decreased, but none in which there was a decrease in urban population.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having, in 1910, 100,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of the cities, villages, towns, and boroughs

having, in 1910, from 25,000 to 100,000 and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                          | POPULATION.      |                  | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |             |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                           | 1910             | 1900             | Number.                | Per cent.   |
| <b>The state</b> .....                    | <b>2,537,167</b> | <b>1,833,669</b> | <b>653,498</b>         | <b>34.7</b> |
| Urban territory in 1910.....              | 1,907,210        | 1,363,653        | 543,557                | 39.9        |
| Cities, villages, towns, and boroughs of— |                  |                  |                        |             |
| 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910...    | 740,848          | 561,778          | 179,070                | 31.9        |
| 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants in 1910...  | 623,079          | 435,513          | 187,566                | 43.1        |
| 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants in 1910...    | 543,283          | 366,362          | 176,921                | 48.3        |
| Remainder of the state.....               | 629,957          | 520,016          | 109,941                | 21.1        |

From this table it appears that two of the three urban groups increased in population more rapidly than the state as a whole, the rate of increase for places from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants being particularly large, while the rate of increase in rural territory was but little more than half the rate for the state.

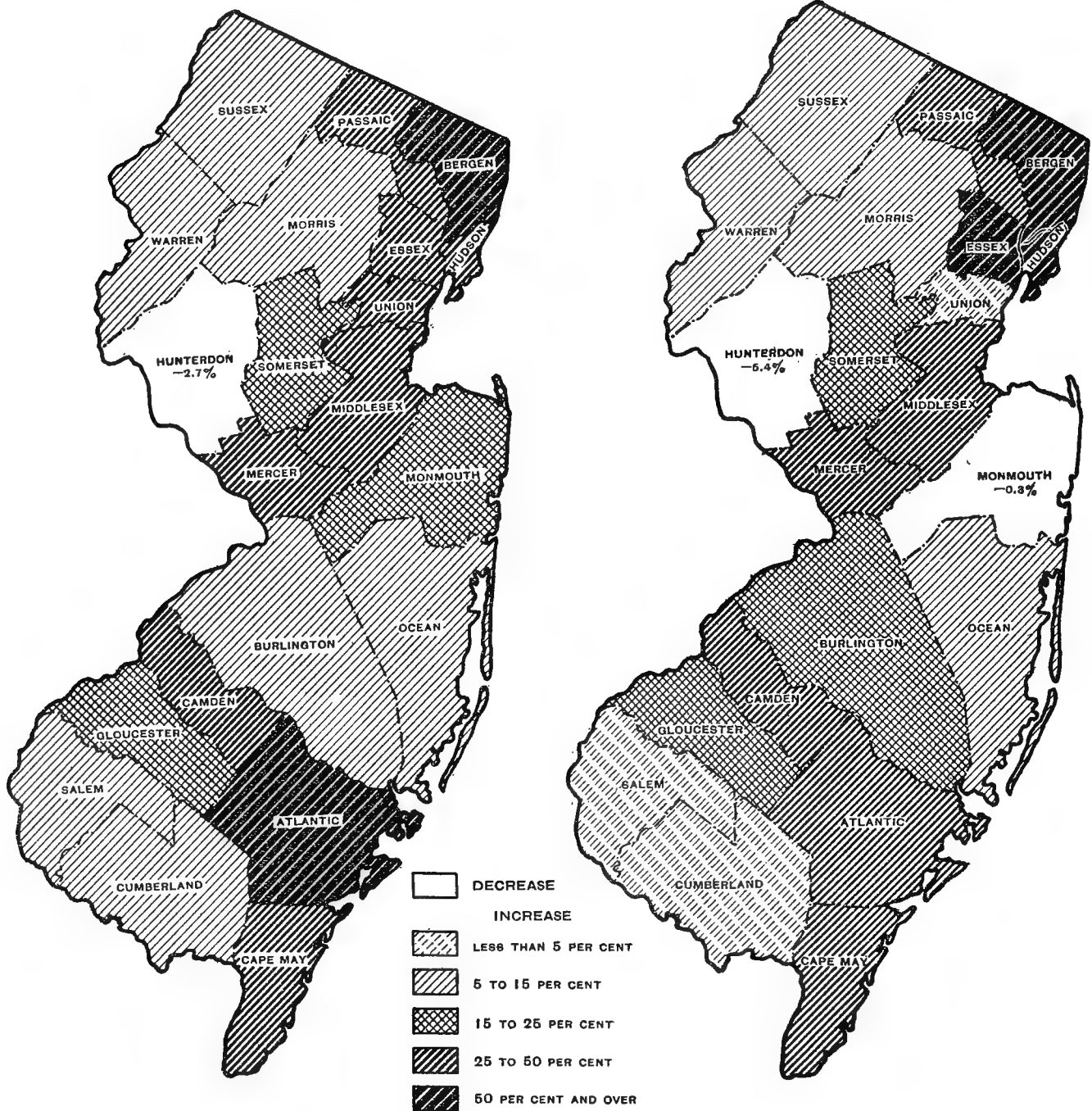
It also appears from this table that of the decennial increase in population, namely, 653,498, a little more than one-sixth was in rural territory and more than one-half was in places of over 25,000 inhabitants.

# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF NEW JERSEY, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

TOTAL POPULATION.

RURAL POPULATION.



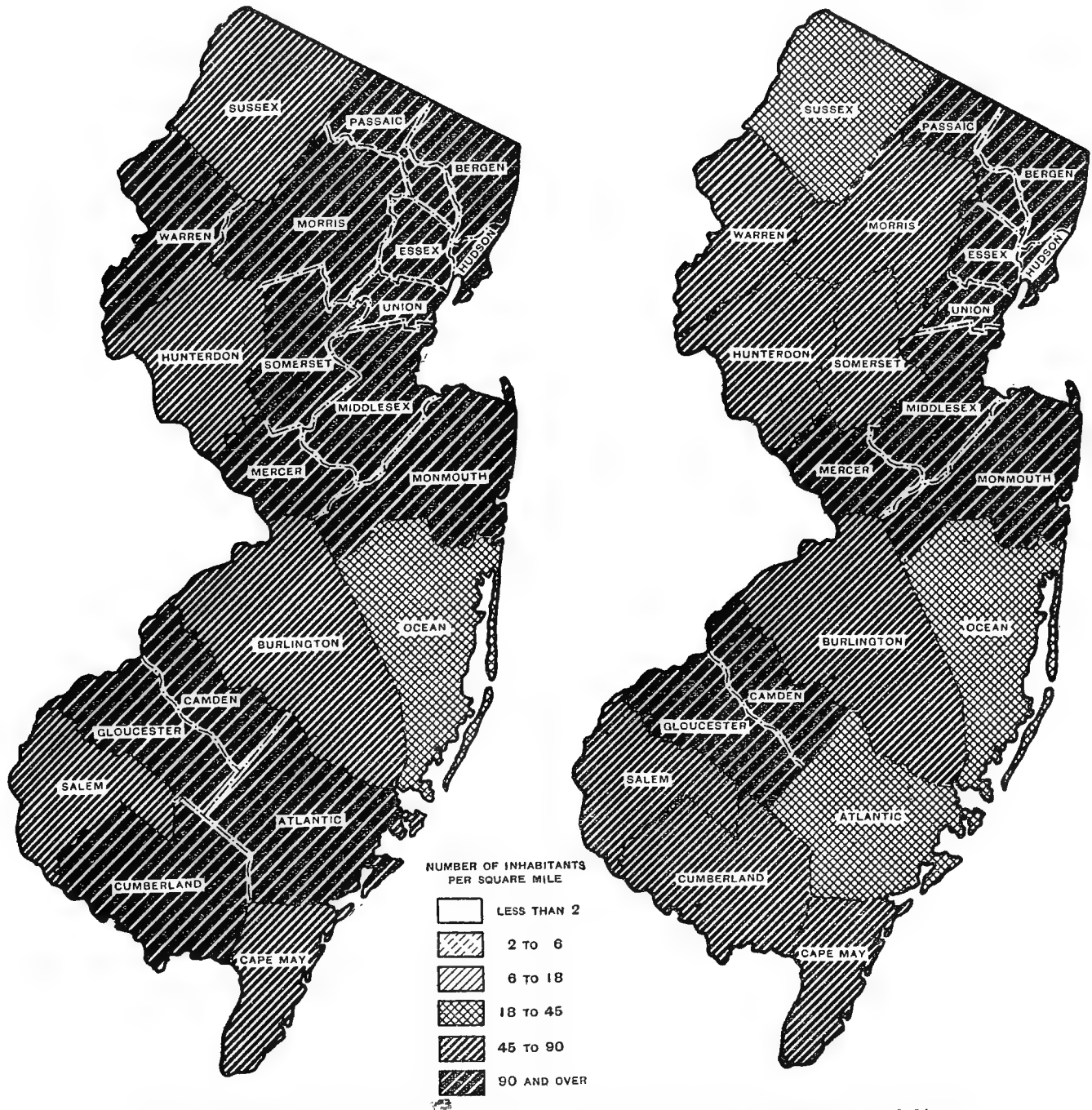
Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants.



# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NEW JERSEY, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.

RURAL POPULATION.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants.*



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                       | 1910           | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910           | 1900           | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Atlantic County.....</b>                 | <b>71,894</b>  | <b>46,402</b> | <b>28,836</b> | <b>Bergen County—Continued.</b>                           |                |                |               |
| Absecon city <sup>1</sup> .....             | 761            | 530           | 501           | Norwood borough <sup>23</sup> .....                       | 564            |                |               |
| Ward 1.....                                 | 387            |               |               | Oakland borough <sup>15</sup> .....                       | 508            |                |               |
| Ward 2.....                                 | 394            |               |               | Old Tappan borough.....                                   | 305            | 269            |               |
| Atlantic City.....                          | 46,150         | 27,838        | 13,055        | Orvil township <sup>20</sup> .....                        | 970            | 1,207          |               |
| Ward 1.....                                 | 9,910          |               |               | Overpeck township.....                                    | 4,512          | 1,987          |               |
| Ward 2.....                                 | 8,841          |               |               | Palisades township <sup>24</sup> .....                    | 1,141          | 860            |               |
| Ward 3.....                                 | 12,825         |               |               | Palisades Park borough.....                               | 1,411          | 644            |               |
| Ward 4.....                                 | 14,674         |               |               | Park Ridge borough.....                                   | 1,401          | 870            |               |
| Brigantine city.....                        | 67             | 99            |               | Ramsey borough <sup>21</sup> .....                        | 1,067          |                |               |
| Buena Vista township <sup>2</sup> .....     | 2,723          | 1,646         | 1,299         | Ridgefield borough.....                                   | 966            | 584            |               |
| Egg Harbor city.....                        | 2,181          | 1,808         | 1,439         | Ridgewood township, <sup>16</sup> coextensive with Ridge- |                |                |               |
| Egg Harbor township <sup>3</sup> .....      | 1,110          | 1,863         | 3,027         | wood village.....                                         | 5,416          | 2,685          | 1,047         |
| Folsom borough <sup>4</sup> .....           | 232            |               |               | Riverside borough.....                                    | 736            | 561            |               |
| Galloway township <sup>4</sup> .....        | 1,976          | 2,469         | 2,208         | Rivervale township <sup>19</sup> .....                    | 450            |                |               |
| Hamilton township.....                      | 2,271          | 1,682         | 1,512         | Rutherford borough.....                                   | 7,045          | 4,411          | 2,293         |
| Hammonton town.....                         | 5,088          | 3,481         | 3,833         | Saddle River borough.....                                 | 483            | 415            |               |
| Linwood borough.....                        | 602            | 495           | 536           | Saddle River township.....                                | 3,047          | 1,954          |               |
| Longport borough.....                       | 118            | 80            |               | Teaneck township.....                                     | 2,082          | 768            |               |
| Margate City <sup>5</sup> .....             | 129            | 69            |               | Tenafly borough.....                                      | 2,756          | 1,746          | 1,046         |
| Mullica township.....                       | 811            | 880           | 697           | Union township.....                                       | 4,076          | 1,690          |               |
| Northfield city <sup>6</sup> .....          | 866            |               |               | Upper Saddle River borough.....                           | 273            | 326            |               |
| Ward 1.....                                 | 448            |               |               | Wallington borough.....                                   | 3,448          | 1,812          |               |
| Ward 2.....                                 | 418            |               |               | Washington township <sup>18</sup> .....                   | 100            | 782            |               |
| Pleasantville borough.....                  | 4,390          | 2,182         |               | Westwood borough.....                                     | 1,870          | 828            |               |
| Port Republic city <sup>7</sup> .....       | 405            |               |               | Woodcliff borough.....                                    | 470            | 329            |               |
| Somers Point city <sup>8</sup> .....        | 604            | 308           | 191           | Woodridge borough.....                                    | 1,043          | 582            | 575           |
| Ward 1.....                                 | 247            |               |               |                                                           |                |                |               |
| Ward 2.....                                 | 357            |               |               | <b>Burlington County.....</b>                             | <b>66,565</b>  | <b>58,241</b>  | <b>58,528</b> |
| Ventnor city <sup>9</sup> .....             | 491            |               |               | Bass River township.....                                  | 685            | 800            | 853           |
| Weymouth township.....                      | 899            | 972           | 538           | Beverly city.....                                         | 2,140          | 1,950          | 1,957         |
|                                             |                |               |               | Beverly township.....                                     | 2,337          | 1,804          | 1,451         |
| <b>Bergen County.....</b>                   | <b>138,002</b> | <b>78,441</b> | <b>47,226</b> | Bordentown city.....                                      | 4,250          | 4,110          | 4,232         |
| Allendale borough.....                      | 937            | 694           |               | Ward 1.....                                               | 1,882          |                |               |
| Alpine borough <sup>1</sup> .....           | 377            |               |               | Ward 2.....                                               | 1,407          |                |               |
| Bergenfields borough.....                   | 1,991          | 729           |               | Ward 3.....                                               | 961            |                |               |
| Bogota borough.....                         | 1,125          | 337           |               | Bordentown township.....                                  | 608            | 488            | 858           |
| Carlstadt borough <sup>10</sup> .....       | 3,807          | 2,574         | 1,549         | Burlington city.....                                      | 8,336          | 7,392          | 7,264         |
| Cliffside Park borough.....                 | 3,394          | 968           |               | Ward 1.....                                               | 1,639          |                |               |
| Closter borough <sup>9</sup> .....          | 1,483          |               |               | Ward 2.....                                               | 2,319          |                |               |
| Cresskill borough.....                      | 550            | 486           | 527           | Ward 3.....                                               | 2,573          |                |               |
| Delford borough.....                        | 1,005          | 746           |               | Ward 4.....                                               | 2,006          |                |               |
| Demarest borough <sup>11</sup> .....        | 560            |               |               | Burlington township.....                                  | 1,220          | 1,061          | 958           |
| Dumont borough.....                         | 1,783          | 643           |               | Chester township.....                                     | 5,069          | 4,420          | 3,768         |
| East Rutherford borough.....                | 4,275          | 2,640         |               | Chesterfield township.....                                | 1,130          | 1,143          | 1,253         |
| Edgewater borough <sup>12</sup> .....       | 2,655          | 1,006         |               | Cinnaminson township.....                                 | 1,266          | 1,078          | 2,891         |
| Emerson borough <sup>13</sup> .....         | 767            |               |               | Delran township.....                                      | 1,031          | 890            | 2,267         |
| Englewood city.....                         | 9,924          | 6,253         |               | Easthampton township.....                                 | 508            | 584            | 654           |
| Ward 1.....                                 | 1,972          |               |               | Evesham township.....                                     | 1,408          | 1,429          | 1,501         |
| Ward 2.....                                 | 2,140          |               |               | Fieldsboro borough.....                                   | 480            | 459            |               |
| Ward 3.....                                 | 3,154          |               |               | Florence township.....                                    | 4,731          | 1,955          | 1,922         |
| Ward 4.....                                 | 2,658          |               |               | Lumberton township.....                                   | 1,768          | 1,624          | 1,799         |
| Englewood Cliffs borough.....               | 410            | 218           |               | Mansfield township.....                                   | 1,526          | 1,618          | 1,671         |
| Fairview borough.....                       | 2,441          | 1,003         |               | Medford township.....                                     | 1,903          | 1,969          | 1,864         |
| Fort Lee borough <sup>14</sup> .....        | 4,472          | (7)           |               | Mount Laurel township.....                                | 1,573          | 1,644          | 1,699         |
| Franklin township <sup>15</sup> .....       | 1,954          | 2,139         |               | New Hanover township <sup>25</sup> .....                  | 948            | 1,827          | 1,962         |
| Garfield borough.....                       | 10,213         | 3,504         | 1,028         | Northampton township <sup>26</sup> .....                  | 696            |                |               |
| Glen Rock borough <sup>16</sup> .....       | 1,055          | 613           |               | Palmyra township.....                                     | 5,652          | 5,168          | 5,376         |
| Harrington township <sup>17</sup> .....     | 588            | 3,224         |               | Pemberton borough.....                                    | 2,801          | 2,300          |               |
| Harrington Park borough <sup>18</sup> ..... | 377            |               |               | Pemberton township.....                                   | 797            | 771            | 834           |
| Hasbrouck Heights borough.....              | 2,155          | 1,265         |               | Riverside township.....                                   | 1,679          | 1,493          | 1,805         |
| Haworth borough <sup>19</sup> .....         | 588            |               |               | Riverton borough.....                                     | 4,011          | 2,581          |               |
| Hillsdale township <sup>20</sup> .....      | 1,072          | 891           |               | Shamong township <sup>27</sup> .....                      | 1,788          | 1,332          | 1,075         |
| Hohokus borough <sup>21</sup> .....         | 488            |               |               | Southampton township <sup>27</sup> .....                  | 483            | 910            | 958           |
| Hohokus township <sup>21</sup> .....        | 1,881          | 2,610         |               | Springfield township.....                                 | 1,778          | 1,904          | 1,849         |
| Leonia borough.....                         | 1,486          | 804           |               | Tabernacle township <sup>27</sup> .....                   | 1,278          | 1,382          | 1,670         |
| Little Ferry borough.....                   | 2,541          | 1,240         | 781           | Washington township.....                                  | 487            |                |               |
| Lodi borough.....                           | 4,138          | 1,917         | 998           | Westhampton township.....                                 | 597            | 617            | 810           |
| Lodi township <sup>22</sup> .....           | 693            | 448           |               | Willingboro township.....                                 | 564            | 567            | 688           |
| Maywood borough.....                        | 889            | 536           |               | Woodland township <sup>27</sup> .....                     | 562            | 673            | 739           |
| Midland township.....                       | 1,480          | 1,298         |               |                                                           | 475            | 398            | 327           |
| Midland Park borough.....                   | 2,001          | 1,348         |               |                                                           |                |                |               |
| Montvale borough.....                       | 522            | 416           |               | <b>Camden County.....</b>                                 | <b>142,029</b> | <b>107,643</b> | <b>87,687</b> |
| Moonachie borough <sup>23</sup> .....       | 638            |               |               | Audubon borough <sup>29</sup> .....                       | 1,343          |                |               |
| New Barbadoes township, coextensive with    |                |               |               | Berlin township <sup>30</sup> .....                       | 1,611          |                |               |
| Hackensack town.....                        | 14,050         | 9,443         | 6,004         | Camden city.....                                          | 94,538         | 75,935         | 58,313        |
| Hackensack town:                            |                |               |               | Ward 1.....                                               | 8,325          |                |               |
| Ward 1.....                                 | 4,652          |               |               | Ward 2.....                                               | 8,498          |                |               |
| Ward 2.....                                 | 2,724          |               |               | Ward 3.....                                               | 4,842          |                |               |
| Ward 3.....                                 | 2,544          |               |               | Ward 4.....                                               | 4,645          |                |               |
| Ward 4.....                                 | 2,559          |               |               | Ward 5.....                                               | 9,432          |                |               |
| Ward 5.....                                 | 1,541          |               |               |                                                           |                |                |               |
| North Arlington borough.....                | 437            | 290           |               |                                                           |                |                |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.<sup>2</sup> Folsom borough incorporated from part of Buena Vista township in 1906.<sup>3</sup> Ventnor and Northfield cities incorporated from parts of Egg Harbor township in 1903 and 1905, respectively.<sup>4</sup> Port Republic city incorporated from part of Galloway township in 1905.<sup>5</sup> Name changed from South Atlantic City and incorporated as a city in 1909.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1902.<sup>7</sup> County total includes population (346) of Bergen township, annexed to Carlstadt borough, and population (2,612) of Ridgefield township, taken to form Fort Lee borough, since 1900.<sup>8</sup> Owing to numerous changes, comparable figures for 1890 can be presented for only a few minor civil divisions.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated from part of Harrington township in 1903.<sup>10</sup> Bergen township annexed in 1905.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated from parts of Harrington and Palisades townships in 1903.<sup>12</sup> Name changed from Undercliff in 1900.<sup>13</sup> Emerson borough incorporated from part of Washington township in 1903.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated from Ridgefield township in 1904.<sup>15</sup> Oakland borough incorporated from part of Franklin township in 1902.<sup>16</sup> Glen Rock borough, formerly comprising part of Ridgewood township, now independent.<sup>17</sup> Parts taken to form Alpine and Closter boroughs and part of Demarest borough in 1903. Harrington Park and Haworth boroughs in 1904, and Norwood borough in 1905.<sup>18</sup> Incorporated from part of Harrington township in 1904.<sup>19</sup> Rivervale township organized from part of Hillsdale township in 1906.<sup>20</sup> Hohokus borough incorporated from part of Orvil township in 1908.<sup>21</sup> Ramsey borough incorporated from part of Orvil township in 1908.<sup>22</sup> Moonachie borough incorporated from part of Hohokus township in 1908.<sup>23</sup> Incorporated from part of Lodi township in 1910.<sup>24</sup> Part taken from part of Harrington township in 1905.<sup>25</sup> County total includes population (1,771) of Little Egg Harbor township, added to Ocean County, and population (302) of Randolph township, annexed to Washington township, between 1890 and 1900.<sup>26</sup> North Hanover township organized from part of New Hanover township in 1905.<sup>27</sup> Tabernacle township organized from parts of Shamong, Southampton, and Woodland townships in 1901.<sup>28</sup> County total includes population (6,445) of Stockton township, part annexed to Camden city and part taken to form Pensauken township between 1890 and 1906.<sup>29</sup> Incorporated from part of Haddon township in 1905.<sup>30</sup> Organized from part of Waterford township in 1910.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.               | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                | 1910          | 1900              | 1890              |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Camden County—Continued.</b>     |        |       |       | <b>Essex County—Continued.</b>       |               |                   |                   |
| Camden city—Continued.              |        |       |       | Cedar Grove township <sup>13</sup>   | 2,409         | ( <sup>11</sup> ) | .....             |
| Ward 6                              | 7,979  |       |       | East Orange city                     | 34,371        | 21,506            | ( <sup>11</sup> ) |
| Ward 7                              | 14,578 |       |       | Ward 1                               | 4,301         |                   |                   |
| Ward 8                              | 8,742  |       |       | Ward 2                               | 5,383         |                   |                   |
| Ward 9                              | 6,982  |       |       | Ward 3                               | 9,243         |                   |                   |
| Ward 10                             | 8,152  |       |       | Ward 4                               | 5,726         |                   |                   |
| Ward 11                             | 5,990  |       |       | Ward 5                               | 9,718         |                   |                   |
| Ward 12                             | 6,495  |       |       | Essex Fells borough <sup>14</sup>    | 442           |                   |                   |
| Center township                     | 3,200  | 2,192 | 1,834 | Glen Ridge borough                   | 3,260         | 1,960             | ( <sup>11</sup> ) |
| Chesilhurst borough                 | 246    | 283   |       | Irrington town <sup>15</sup>         | 11,877        | 5,255             |                   |
| Clementon township <sup>1</sup>     | 2,794  |       |       | Ward 1                               | 3,399         |                   |                   |
| Collingswood borough                | 4,795  | 1,633 | 539   | Ward 2                               | 3,753         |                   |                   |
| Delaware township                   | 1,706  | 1,679 | 1,457 | Ward 3                               | 4,740         |                   |                   |
| Gloucester city                     | 9,462  | 6,840 | 6,564 | Livingston township <sup>16</sup>    | 1,025         | 1,412             | 1,197             |
| Ward 1                              | 5,879  |       |       | Milburn township                     | 3,720         | 2,837             | 2,437             |
| Ward 2                              | 6,583  |       |       | Montclair town                       | 21,550        | 13,962            | ( <sup>11</sup> ) |
| Gloucester township <sup>1</sup>    | 2,380  | 4,018 | 3,091 | Ward 1                               | 7,476         |                   |                   |
| Haddon township <sup>2</sup>        | 1,465  | 2,012 | 888   | Ward 2                               | 4,604         |                   |                   |
| Haddon Heights borough <sup>3</sup> | 1,452  |       |       | Ward 3                               | 4,630         |                   |                   |
| Haddonfield borough                 | 4,142  | 2,776 | 2,502 | Ward 4                               | 4,840         |                   |                   |
| Merchantville borough               | 1,996  | 1,608 | 1,225 | Newark city <sup>17</sup>            | 347,469       | 246,070           | 181,830           |
| Oaklyn borough <sup>4</sup>         | 653    |       |       | Ward 1                               | 13,919        |                   |                   |
| Pensauken township                  | 4,169  | 3,145 |       | Ward 2                               | 13,758        |                   |                   |
| Voorhees township                   | 1,174  | 969   |       | Ward 3                               | 36,910        |                   |                   |
| Waterford township <sup>5</sup>     | 1,484  | 2,161 | 2,421 | Ward 4                               | 13,758        |                   |                   |
| Winslow township                    | 2,019  | 2,392 | 2,408 | Ward 5                               | 17,970        |                   |                   |
| Woodlyne borough <sup>6</sup>       | 500    |       |       | Ward 6                               | 20,944        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 7                               | 22,471        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 8                               | 20,166        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 9                               | 16,805        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 10                              | 24,450        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 11                              | 22,408        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 12                              | 19,789        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 13                              | 18,951        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 14                              | 35,828        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 15                              | 19,622        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 16                              | 30,761        |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | North Caldwell borough               | 595           | 297               | ( <sup>11</sup> ) |
|                                     |        |       |       | Nutley town <sup>18</sup>            | 6,009         | ( <sup>11</sup> ) | ( <sup>11</sup> ) |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 1                               | 1,858         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 2                               | 2,155         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 3                               | 1,996         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Orange city                          | 29,630        | 24,141            | 18,844            |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 1                               | 7,673         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 2                               | 4,764         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 3                               | 7,122         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 4                               | 6,492         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 5                               | 3,779         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Roseland borough <sup>19</sup>       | 486           |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | South Orange township                | 2,979         | 1,630             | 1,078             |
|                                     |        |       |       | South Orange village                 | 6,014         | 4,608             | 3,106             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Verona borough <sup>12</sup>         | 1,675         | ( <sup>11</sup> ) |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | West Caldwell borough <sup>19</sup>  | 494           |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | West Orange town                     | 10,980        | 6,889             | ( <sup>11</sup> ) |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 1                               | 3,206         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 2                               | 2,681         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 3                               | 2,081         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 4                               | 1,013         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 5                               | 2,100         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       |                                      |               |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | <b>Gloucester County</b>             | <b>37,368</b> | <b>31,905</b>     | <b>28,649</b>     |
|                                     |        |       |       | Clayton borough <sup>21</sup>        | 1,926         | 1,951             | 1,807             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Deptford township                    | 2,524         | 2,114             | 1,681             |
|                                     |        |       |       | East Greenwich township              | 1,406         | 1,323             | 1,259             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Elk township                         | 1,022         | 997               |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Franklin township                    | 2,603         | 2,252             | 2,021             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Glassboro township <sup>22</sup>     | 2,821         | 2,677             | 2,642             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Greenwich township <sup>23</sup>     | 874           | 2,252             | 1,900             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Harrison township                    | 1,682         | 1,569             | 1,545             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Logan township                       | 1,523         | 1,444             | 1,523             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Mantua township <sup>24</sup>        | 1,529         | 2,101             | 1,791             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Monroe township                      | 3,015         | 2,402             | 1,945             |
|                                     |        |       |       | National Park borough <sup>24</sup>  | 325           |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Paulsboro borough <sup>25</sup>      | 2,121         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Pitman borough <sup>26</sup>         | 1,950         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | South Harrison township              | 694           | 706               | 971               |
|                                     |        |       |       | Swedesboro borough <sup>25</sup>     | 1,477         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Washington township                  | 1,396         | 1,252             | 1,155             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Wenonah borough                      | 645           | 493               | 388               |
|                                     |        |       |       | West Deptford township <sup>24</sup> | 2,057         | 1,951             | 1,588             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Woodbury city                        | 4,642         | 4,087             | 3,911             |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 1                               | 1,108         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 2                               | 2,182         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Ward 3                               | 1,342         |                   |                   |
|                                     |        |       |       | Woolwich township <sup>25</sup>      | 1,136         | 2,291             | 2,035             |

<sup>1</sup> Clementon township organized from part of Gloucester township in 1903.  
<sup>2</sup> Parts taken to form Audubon, Haddon Heights, Oaklyn, and Woodlyne boroughs in 1905, 1904, 1905, and 1901, respectively.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated from part of Haddon township in 1904.  
<sup>4</sup> Incorporated from part of Haddon township in 1905.

<sup>5</sup> Part taken to form Berlin township in 1910.  
<sup>6</sup> Incorporated from part of Haddon township in 1901.

<sup>7</sup> Woodbine borough incorporated from part of Dennis township in 1903.  
<sup>8</sup> Woodland Crest borough incorporated from part of Lower township in 1910.

<sup>9</sup> Name changed from Angelsea in 1906.  
<sup>10</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.

<sup>11</sup> County totals include population (1,325 in 1900; 3,684 in 1890) of Clinton township, annexed to Irvington town and Newark city; population (2,139 in 1900) of Verona township, taken to form Cedar Grove township and Verona borough; population (2,779 in 1900; 786 in 1890) of Vailsburg borough, annexed to Newark city; population (3,682 in 1900; 2,007 in 1890) of Franklin township, incorporated as Nutley town, since 1900; population (7,708 in 1890) of Bloomfield township, taken to form Bloomfield town and Glen Ridge borough; population (8,656 in 1890) of East Orange township, incorporated as a city; and population (4,358 in 1890) of Montclair township, incorporated as a town; and population (4,358 in 1890) of West Orange township, incorporated as a town, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Parts taken to form Essex Fells and West Caldwell boroughs in 1902 and 1904, respectively.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from part of Verona township in 1908.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated from part of Caldwell township in 1902.

<sup>15</sup> Part of Clinton township annexed in 1902.

<sup>16</sup> Roseland borough incorporated from part of Livingston township in 1908.

<sup>17</sup> Vailsburg borough and part of Clinton township annexed in 1905 and 1902, respectively.

<sup>18</sup> Formerly Franklin township; incorporated as a town in 1902.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated from part of Caldwell township in 1904.

<sup>20</sup> County totals include population (38 in 1900; 492 in 1890) of Clayton township, annexed to Clayton borough since 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Clayton township annexed in 1908.

<sup>22</sup> Pitman borough incorporated from parts of Glassboro and Mantua townships in 1905.

<sup>23</sup> Paulsboro borough incorporated from part of Greenwich township in 1904.

<sup>24</sup> National Park borough incorporated from part of West Deptford township in 1902.

<sup>25</sup> Swedesboro borough incorporated from part of Woolwich township in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                               | 1910           | 1900           | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910           | 1900             | 1890             |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Hudson County</b> .....                          | <b>537,231</b> | <b>386,048</b> | <b>1 275,126</b> | <b>Mercer County—Continued.</b>              |                |                  |                  |
| Bayonne city.....                                   | 55,545         | 32,722         | 19,033           | Hopewell borough.....                        | 1,073          | 980              |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 11,457         |                |                  | Hopewell township.....                       | 3,171          | 3,360            | 3,750            |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 15,729         |                |                  | Lawrence township.....                       | 2,522          | 1,555            | 1,448            |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 9,501          |                |                  | Pennington borough.....                      | 722            | 733              | 588              |
| Ward 4.....                                         | 11,113         |                |                  | Princeton borough.....                       | 5,136          | 3,899            | 3,422            |
| Ward 5.....                                         | 9,745          |                |                  | Princeton township.....                      | 1,178          | 955              | 809              |
| East Newark borough.....                            | 3,163          | 2,500          | (1)              | Trenton city <sup>5</sup> .....              | 98,815         | 73,307           | 57,458           |
| Guttenberg town.....                                | 5,647          | 3,825          | 1,947            | Ward 1.....                                  | 5,355          |                  |                  |
| Harrison town.....                                  | 14,498         | 10,596         | 8,338            | Ward 2.....                                  | 4,901          |                  |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 5,967          |                |                  | Ward 3.....                                  | 6,958          |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 2,279          |                |                  | Ward 4.....                                  | 10,371         |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 5,026          |                |                  | Ward 5.....                                  | 10,413         |                  |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                         | 5,226          |                |                  | Ward 6.....                                  | 3,363          |                  |                  |
| Hoboken city.....                                   | 70,324         | 59,364         | 43,648           | Ward 7.....                                  | 4,986          |                  |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 11,657         |                |                  | Ward 8.....                                  | 4,694          |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 10,145         |                |                  | Ward 9.....                                  | 6,367          |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 19,207         |                |                  | Ward 10.....                                 | 8,608          |                  |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                         | 15,802         |                |                  | Ward 11.....                                 | 11,818         |                  |                  |
| Ward 5.....                                         | 15,513         |                |                  | Ward 12.....                                 | 6,166          |                  |                  |
| Jersey City.....                                    | 267,779        | 206,433        | 163,003          | Ward 13.....                                 | 6,558          |                  |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 20,764         |                |                  | Ward 14.....                                 | 3,865          |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 22,026         |                |                  | Washington township.....                     | 1,090          | 1,157            | 1,126            |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 19,950         |                |                  | West Windsor township.....                   | 1,342          | 1,279            | 1,329            |
| Ward 4.....                                         | 16,793         |                |                  |                                              |                |                  |                  |
| Ward 5.....                                         | 19,515         |                |                  | <b>Middlesex County</b> .....                | <b>114,426</b> | <b>79,762</b>    | <b>61,754</b>    |
| Ward 6.....                                         | 17,570         |                |                  | Cranbury township.....                       | 1,424          | 1,428            | 1,422            |
| Ward 7.....                                         | 22,616         |                |                  | Dunellen borough.....                        | 1,990          | 1,239            | 1,060            |
| Ward 8.....                                         | 30,858         |                |                  | East Brunswick township <sup>6</sup> .....   | 1,602          | 2,423            | 2,642            |
| Ward 9.....                                         | 22,201         |                |                  | Helmetta borough.....                        | 661            | 447              |                  |
| Ward 10.....                                        | 20,967         |                |                  | Highland Park borough <sup>7</sup> .....     | 1,517          |                  |                  |
| Ward 11.....                                        | 27,346         |                |                  | Jamesburg borough.....                       | 2,075          | 1,063            | 887              |
| Ward 12.....                                        | 27,164         |                |                  | Madison township.....                        | 1,621          | 1,671            | 1,520            |
| Kearny town.....                                    | 18,659         | 10,896         | (1)              | Metuchen borough.....                        | 2,138          | 1,786            | 770              |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 4,680          |                |                  | Milltown borough <sup>8</sup> .....          | 1,584          | 561              |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 6,597          |                |                  | Monroe township.....                         | 1,723          | 1,899            | 2,153            |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 4,173          |                |                  | New Brunswick township, coextensive with     |                |                  |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                         | 4,229          |                |                  | New Brunswick city.....                      | 23,388         | 20,006           | 18,603           |
| North Bergen township.....                          | 15,662         | 9,213          | 5,715            | New Brunswick city:                          |                |                  |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 6,068          |                |                  | Ward 1.....                                  | 3,458          |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 5,128          |                |                  | Ward 2.....                                  | 5,712          |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 4,472          |                |                  | Ward 3.....                                  | 3,793          |                  |                  |
| Secaucus borough.....                               | 4,740          | 1,626          |                  | Ward 4.....                                  | 5,859          |                  |                  |
| Union town.....                                     | 21,023         | 15,187         | 10,643           | Ward 5.....                                  | 4,606          |                  |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 6,518          |                |                  | Ward 6.....                                  | 5,820          |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 5,946          |                |                  | North Brunswick township.....                | 990            | 847              | 1,238            |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 9,559          |                |                  | Perth Amboy township, coextensive with Perth |                |                  |                  |
| Weehawken township.....                             | 11,228         | 5,325          | 1,943            | Amboy city.....                              | 32,121         | 17,699           | 9,512            |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 2,606          |                |                  | Perth Amboy city:                            |                |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 3,144          |                |                  | Ward 1.....                                  | 3,554          |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 5,679          |                |                  | Ward 2.....                                  | 3,091          |                  |                  |
| West Hoboken town.....                              | 35,403         | 23,094         | (1)              | Ward 3.....                                  | 3,432          |                  |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 10,408         |                |                  | Ward 4.....                                  | 7,234          |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 18,141         |                |                  | Ward 5.....                                  | 6,857          |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 11,854         |                |                  | Ward 6.....                                  | 9,093          |                  |                  |
| West New York town.....                             | 13,560         | 5,267          |                  | Piscataway township.....                     | 3,523          | 2,628            | 2,226            |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 5,010          |                |                  | Raritan township <sup>7</sup> .....          | 2,707          | 2,801            | 3,018            |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 5,560          |                |                  | Roosevelt borough <sup>8</sup> .....         | 5,786          |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 6,980          |                |                  | Sayreville township.....                     | 5,783          | 4,155            | 3,509            |
| <b>Hunterdon County</b> .....                       | <b>33,569</b>  | <b>84,507</b>  | <b>2 35,355</b>  | South Amboy township, coextensive with       |                |                  |                  |
| Alexandria township.....                            | 1,045          | 1,045          | 1,250            | South Amboy city <sup>10</sup> .....         | 7,007          | 6,349            | 4,330            |
| Bethlehem township <sup>9</sup> .....               | 980            | 1,634          | 2,308            | South Amboy city:                            |                |                  |                  |
| Bloomsbury borough <sup>9</sup> .....               | 600            |                |                  | Ward 1.....                                  | 1,845          |                  |                  |
| Clinton town.....                                   | 836            | 816            |                  | Ward 2.....                                  | 1,789          |                  |                  |
| Clinton township.....                               | 2,108          | 2,296          | 2,888            | Ward 3.....                                  | 1,794          |                  |                  |
| Delaware township.....                              | 1,740          | 1,953          | 3,037            | Ward 4.....                                  | 1,681          |                  |                  |
| East Amwell township.....                           | 1,203          | 1,327          | 1,375            | South Brunswick township.....                | 2,443          | 2,337            | 2,408            |
| Franklin township.....                              | 1,099          | 1,258          | 1,287            | South River borough.....                     | 4,772          | 2,792            | 1,796            |
| Frenchtown borough.....                             | 984            | 1,020          | 1,023            | Spottswood borough <sup>11</sup> .....       | 623            |                  |                  |
| Hampton borough <sup>4</sup> .....                  | 914            | 998            |                  | Woodbridge township <sup>9</sup> .....       | 8,948          | 7,631            | 4,665            |
| High Bridge borough.....                            | 1,545          | 1,377          |                  |                                              |                |                  |                  |
| Holland township.....                               | 1,699          | 1,652          | 1,704            | <b>Monmouth County</b> .....                 | <b>94,734</b>  | <b>12 82,057</b> | <b>13 69,128</b> |
| Kingwood township.....                              | 1,265          | 1,304          | 1,424            | Allenhurst borough.....                      | 306            | 165              |                  |
| Lambertville city.....                              | 4,657          | 4,637          | 4,142            | Allentown borough.....                       | 634            | 695              |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 1,354          |                |                  | Asbury Park city <sup>12</sup> .....         | 10,150         | 4,148            |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 1,216          |                |                  | Ward 1.....                                  | 6,965          |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 2,087          |                |                  | Ward 2.....                                  | 3,195          |                  |                  |
| Lebanon township.....                               | 2,179          | 2,258          | 2,337            | Atlantic township.....                       | 1,205          | 1,410            | 1,505            |
| Raritan township, including Flemington village..... | 4,003          | 4,037          | 3,798            | Atlantic Highlands borough.....              | 1,045          | 1,383            | 945              |
| Flemington village.....                             | 2,695          | 2,145          | 1,977            | Avon borough <sup>14</sup> .....             | 426            |                  |                  |
| Readington township.....                            | 2,569          | 2,670          | 2,813            | Belmar borough.....                          | 1,433          | 902              |                  |
| Stockton borough.....                               | 605            | 590            |                  | Bradley Beach borough.....                   | 1,807          | 982              |                  |
| Tewksbury township.....                             | 1,742          | 1,883          | 2,034            | Deal borough.....                            | 273            | 70               |                  |
| Union township.....                                 | 930            | 918            | 1,134            | Eatontown township <sup>15</sup> .....       | 2,076          | 3,021            | 2,953            |
| West Amwell township.....                           | 866            | 839            | 866              | Englishtown borough.....                     | 468            | 410              | 444              |
| <b>Mercer County</b> .....                          | <b>125,657</b> | <b>95,365</b>  | <b>79,978</b>    | Farmingdale borough <sup>16</sup> .....      | 416            |                  |                  |
| East Windsor township.....                          | 941            | 894            | 881              | Freehold town.....                           | 3,233          | 2,934            | 2,932            |
| Ewing township <sup>9</sup> .....                   | 1,889          | 1,333          | 3,129            | Freehold township.....                       | 2,329          | 2,234            | 2,165            |
| Hamilton township <sup>9</sup> .....                | 7,899          | 4,164          | 4,163            | Highlands borough.....                       | 1,386          |                  |                  |
| Hightstown borough.....                             | 1,879          | 1,749          | 1,875            | Holmdel township.....                        | 1,058          | 1,190            | 1,479            |
|                                                     |                |                |                  | Howell township <sup>17</sup> .....          | 2,703          | 3,103            | 3,018            |
|                                                     |                |                |                  | Keyport borough <sup>17</sup> .....          | 3,554          | 3,413            | 3,411            |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (7,064) of Kearny township, taken to form East Newark borough and Kearny town; population (2,127) of Union township, annexed to Union town; and population (11,665) of West Hoboken township, incorporated as a town, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (1,935) of High Bridge township, part taken to form High Bridge borough and parts annexed to Clinton and Lebanon townships between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Bloomsbury borough incorporated from part of Bethlehem township in 1905.

<sup>4</sup> Name changed from Junction in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> Parts of Ewing and Hamilton townships annexed to Trenton city in 1906.

<sup>6</sup> Part annexed to Milltown borough in 1902 and part taken to form Spottswood borough in 1908.

<sup>7</sup> Highland Park borough incorporated from part of Raritan township in 1905.

<sup>8</sup> Part of East Brunswick township annexed in 1902.

<sup>9</sup> Roosevelt borough incorporated from part of Woodbridge township in 1906.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated from part of East Brunswick township in 1908.

<sup>12</sup> County totals include population (361 in 1900; 277 in 1890) of North Spring Lake borough, annexed to Spring Lake borough since 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Part of Neptune township annexed in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated from part of Neptune City borough in 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Part taken to form West Long Branch borough in 1908.

<sup>16</sup> Farmingdale borough incorporated from part of Howell township in 1903.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated as a borough in 1908.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910          | 1900              | 1890              |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Monmouth County—Continued.</b>              |               |               |               | <b>Passaic County.....</b>                   |               |                   |                   |
| Long Branch city <sup>1</sup> .....            | 13,298        | 8,872         | 7,231         | Acquackanonk township.....                   | 11,869        | 5,351             | 2,562             |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 1,669         |               |               | Haledon borough <sup>20</sup> .....          | 2,560         | ( <sup>19</sup> ) | ( <sup>18</sup> ) |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 2,636         |               |               | Hawthorne borough.....                       | 3,400         | 2,096             |                   |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 2,434         |               |               | Little Falls township.....                   | 3,760         | 2,908             | 1,890             |
| Ward 4.....                                    | 2,616         |               |               | North Haledon borough <sup>21</sup> .....    | 749           | ( <sup>19</sup> ) | ( <sup>18</sup> ) |
| Ward 5.....                                    | 1,966         |               |               | Passaic city.....                            | 54,773        | 27,777            | 13,028            |
| Ward 6.....                                    | 1,928         |               |               | Ward 1.....                                  | 22,266        |                   |                   |
| Manalapan township.....                        | 1,375         | 1,435         | 1,553         | Ward 2.....                                  | 7,719         |                   |                   |
| Manasquan borough.....                         | 1,582         | 1,500         | 1,506         | Ward 3.....                                  | 6,411         |                   |                   |
| Marlboro township.....                         | 1,754         | 1,747         | 1,913         | Ward 4.....                                  | 19,377        |                   |                   |
| Matawan borough.....                           | 1,046         | 1,511         | 1,491         | Paterson city.....                           | 125,600       | 105,171           | 78,347            |
| Matawan township.....                          | 1,472         | 1,310         | 1,692         | Ward 1.....                                  | 13,659        |                   |                   |
| Middletown township.....                       | 6,653         | 6,479         | 6,650         | Ward 2.....                                  | 17,378        |                   |                   |
| Millstone township.....                        | 1,461         | 1,509         | 1,782         | Ward 3.....                                  | 13,848        |                   |                   |
| Monmouth Beach borough <sup>2</sup> .....      | 485           |               |               | Ward 4.....                                  | 16,232        |                   |                   |
| Neptune township <sup>3</sup> .....            | 5,651         | 7,943         | 8,333         | Ward 5.....                                  | 7,679         |                   |                   |
| Neptune City borough <sup>4</sup> .....        | 488           | 1,009         |               | Ward 6.....                                  | 4,782         |                   |                   |
| Ocean township <sup>5</sup> .....              | 1,377         | 4,251         | 2,978         | Ward 7.....                                  | 7,716         |                   |                   |
| Raritan township.....                          | 1,583         | 1,524         | 1,368         | Ward 8.....                                  | 9,028         |                   |                   |
| Red Bank borough <sup>6</sup> .....            | 7,398         | 5,428         | 4,145         | Ward 9.....                                  | 13,966        |                   |                   |
| Rumson borough <sup>7</sup> .....              | 1,449         |               |               | Ward 10.....                                 | 10,450        |                   |                   |
| Seabright borough.....                         | 1,220         | 1,198         |               | Ward 11.....                                 | 10,869        |                   |                   |
| Shrewsbury township <sup>7</sup> .....         | 3,238         | 3,842         | 4,222         | Pompton township.....                        | 4,044         | 2,404             | 2,153             |
| Spring Lake borough <sup>8</sup> .....         | 853           | 526           |               | Pompton Lakes borough.....                   | 1,060         | 847               |                   |
| Upper Freehold township.....                   | 2,053         | 2,112         | 2,861         | Prospect Park borough <sup>21</sup> .....    | 2,719         | ( <sup>19</sup> ) | ( <sup>18</sup> ) |
| Wall township.....                             | 3,817         | 3,212         | 3,269         | Totowa borough.....                          | 1,130         | 562               |                   |
| West Long Branch borough <sup>9</sup> .....    | 879           |               |               | Wayne township.....                          | 2,281         | 1,985             | 2,004             |
|                                                |               |               |               | West Milford township.....                   | 1,967         | 2,112             | 2,486             |
| <b>Morris County.....</b>                      | <b>74,704</b> | <b>65,156</b> | <b>54,101</b> | <b>Salem County.....</b>                     | <b>26,999</b> | <b>25,530</b>     | <b>25,151</b>     |
| Boonton town <sup>10</sup> .....               | 4,830         | 3,901         |               | Alloway township.....                        | 1,533         | 1,528             | 1,675             |
| Boonton township <sup>11</sup> .....           | 428           | 12,809        | 3,307         | Elmer borough.....                           | 1,167         | 1,140             | 842               |
| Butler borough <sup>12</sup> .....             | 2,265         |               |               | Elsinboro township.....                      | 419           | 445               | 524               |
| Chatham borough.....                           | 1,874         | 1,361         | 780           | Lower Alloways Creek township.....           | 1,252         | 1,242             | 1,308             |
| Chatham township.....                          | 812           | 620           | 1,432         | Lower Penns Neck township.....               | 1,544         | 1,424             | 1,289             |
| Chester township.....                          | 1,251         | 1,409         | 1,625         | Mannington township.....                     | 1,606         | 1,745             | 1,870             |
| Dover town.....                                | 7,468         | 5,938         |               | Oldmans township.....                        | 1,364         | 1,382             | 1,432             |
| Florham Park borough.....                      | 558           | 752           |               | Pennsgrove borough.....                      | 2,118         | 1,826             |                   |
| Hanover township.....                          | 6,228         | 5,366         | 4,481         | Pilesgrove township.....                     | 1,786         | 1,744             | 1,796             |
| Jefferson township.....                        | 1,303         | 1,341         |               | Pittsgrove township.....                     | 2,394         | 2,092             | 1,914             |
| Madison borough.....                           | 4,658         | 3,754         | 2,469         | Quinton township.....                        | 1,091         | 1,280             | 1,307             |
| Mendham borough <sup>14</sup> .....            | 1,129         |               |               | Salem city.....                              | 6,614         | 5,811             | 5,516             |
| Mendham township <sup>14</sup> .....           | 792           | 1,600         | 1,266         | East ward.....                               | 3,744         |                   |                   |
| Montville township.....                        | 1,944         | 1,908         | 1,333         | West ward.....                               | 2,870         |                   |                   |
| Morris township.....                           | 5,161         | 2,571         | 1,999         | Upper Penns Neck township.....               | 744           | 775               | 2,239             |
| Morristown town.....                           | 12,507        | 11,267        | 8,156         | Upper Pittsgrove township.....               | 1,754         | 1,725             | 1,923             |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 5,498         |               |               | Woodstown borough.....                       | 1,613         | 1,371             | 1,516             |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 4,011         |               |               |                                              |               |                   |                   |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 2,707         |               |               | <b>Somerset County.....</b>                  | <b>38,820</b> | <b>32,948</b>     | <b>28,311</b>     |
| Ward 4.....                                    | 2,291         |               |               | Bedminster township.....                     | 2,375         | 1,925             | 1,749             |
| Mount Arlington borough.....                   | 277           | 275           |               | Bernards township.....                       | 4,608         | 3,066             | 2,558             |
| Mount Olive township.....                      | 1,160         | 1,221         | 1,848         | Boundbrook borough.....                      | 3,970         | 2,622             | 1,462             |
| Netcong borough.....                           | 1,532         | 941           |               | Branchburg township.....                     | 970           | 1,012             | 1,152             |
| Passaic township.....                          | 2,165         | 2,141         | 1,821         | Bridgewater township.....                    | 1,742         | 1,601             | 1,444             |
| Pequanac township <sup>13</sup> .....          | 1,921         | 3,250         | 2,862         | East Millstone town.....                     | 356           | 447               | 475               |
| Randolph township.....                         | 2,307         | 2,246         | 7,972         | Franklin township.....                       | 2,395         | 2,398             | 2,478             |
| Rockaway borough.....                          | 1,902         | 1,483         |               | Hillstone township.....                      | 2,313         | 2,439             | 2,625             |
| Rockaway township <sup>11</sup> .....          | 4,835         | 4,528         | 6,033         | Millstone borough.....                       | 157           | 200               |                   |
| Roxbury township.....                          | 2,414         | 2,185         | 2,739         | Montgomery township.....                     | 1,637         | 1,243             | 1,655             |
| Washington township.....                       | 1,900         | 2,220         | 2,367         | North Plainfield borough.....                | 6,117         | 5,009             |                   |
| Wharton borough <sup>15</sup> .....            | 2,983         | 2,069         |               | North Plainfield township.....               | 886           | 654               | 4,250             |
|                                                |               |               |               | Raritan town.....                            | 3,672         | 3,244             | 2,556             |
| <b>Ocean County.....</b>                       | <b>21,318</b> | <b>19,747</b> | <b>15,974</b> | Rocky Hill borough.....                      | 502           | 354               |                   |
| Barneget City borough <sup>16</sup> .....      | 70            |               |               | Somerville borough <sup>22</sup> .....       | 5,060         | 4,843             | 3,861             |
| Bay Head borough.....                          | 281           | 247           |               | South Boundbrook borough <sup>23</sup> ..... | 1,024         | 883               | 801               |
| Beach Haven borough.....                       | 272           | 239           |               | Warren township.....                         | 1,036         | 1,008             | 1,045             |
| Berkeley township.....                         | 697           | 694           | 786           |                                              |               |                   |                   |
| Brick township.....                            | 2,177         | 2,130         | 4,065         | <b>Sussex County.....</b>                    | <b>26,781</b> | <b>24,134</b>     | <b>22,259</b>     |
| Dover township.....                            | 2,452         | 2,618         | 2,609         | Andover borough <sup>24</sup> .....          | 884           |                   |                   |
| Eaglewood township.....                        | 550           | 563           | 791           | Andover township <sup>25</sup> .....         | 521           | 987               | 1,126             |
| Harvey Cedars borough.....                     | 33            | 39            |               | Branchville borough.....                     | 663           | 526               |                   |
| Island Heights borough.....                    | 313           | 316           | 271           | Byram township <sup>26</sup> .....           | 1,055         | 1,235             | 1,380             |
| Jackson township.....                          | 1,325         | 1,595         | 1,717         | Frankford township.....                      | 1,004         | 932               | 1,459             |
| Lacey township.....                            | 602           | 718           | 711           | Fredon township <sup>27</sup> .....          | 457           |                   |                   |
| Lakewood township.....                         | 5,149         | 3,094         |               | Green township <sup>28</sup> .....           | 888           | 627               | 636               |
| Lavallette borough <sup>17</sup> .....         | 42            | 21            |               | Hampton township <sup>28</sup> .....         | 671           | 775               | 866               |
| Little Egg Harbor township <sup>18</sup> ..... | 388           | 1,856         |               | Hardyston township.....                      | 5,210         | 2,425             | 2,542             |
| Long Beach township <sup>16</sup> .....        | 107           | 152           |               | Hopatcong borough <sup>29</sup> .....        | 146           | 75                |                   |
| Manchester township.....                       | 1,112         | 1,033         | 1,057         | Lafayette township.....                      | 683           | 717               | 742               |
| Ocean township.....                            | 397           | 436           | 482           | Lafayette township.....                      | 621           | 710               | 797               |
| Plumsted township.....                         | 1,123         | 1,204         | 1,327         | Newton town.....                             | 4,467         | 4,376             | 3,003             |
| Point Pleasant Beach borough.....              | 1,003         | 746           |               | Sandyston township.....                      | 855           | 939               | 1,084             |
| Seaside Park borough.....                      | 101           | 73            |               | Sparta township.....                         | 1,579         | 2,070             | 1,724             |
| Stafford township.....                         | 934           | 1,009         | 1,095         | Stanhope borough <sup>22</sup> .....         | 1,031         |                   |                   |
| Surf City borough.....                         | 40            | 9             |               |                                              |               |                   |                   |
| Tuckerton borough <sup>18</sup> .....          | 1,268         |               |               |                                              |               |                   |                   |
| Union township.....                            | 982           | 955           | 1,063         |                                              |               |                   |                   |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated as a city and part of Ocean township annexed in 1904.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated from part of Ocean township in 1906.<sup>3</sup> Part annexed to Asbury Park city in 1907.<sup>4</sup> Part taken to form Avon borough in 1900.<sup>5</sup> Part annexed to Long Branch city in 1904 and part taken to form Monmouth Beach borough in 1906.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated as a borough in 1908.<sup>7</sup> Rumson borough incorporated from part of Shrewsbury township in 1907.<sup>8</sup> North Spring Lake borough annexed in 1903.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated from part of Eatontown township in 1908.<sup>10</sup> Formerly in Boonton township; made independent and parts of Boonton and Rockaway townships annexed in 1906.<sup>11</sup> Part annexed to Boonton town in 1906.<sup>12</sup> Exclusive of population of Boonton town.<sup>13</sup> Butler borough incorporated from part of Pequanae township in 1901.<sup>14</sup> Mendham borough incorporated from part of Mendham township in 1906.<sup>15</sup> Name changed from Port Oram in 1902.<sup>16</sup> Barneget City borough incorporated from part of Long Beach township in 1904.<sup>17</sup> Returned as Lavallette city in 1900.<sup>18</sup> Tuckerton borough incorporated from part of Little Egg Harbor township in 1902.<sup>19</sup> County totals include population (3,989 in 1900; 2,576 in 1890) of Manchester township, taken to form Haledon, North Haledon, and Prospect Park boroughs since 1900.<sup>20</sup> Incorporated from part of Manchester township in 1908.<sup>21</sup> Incorporated from part of Manchester township in 1901.<sup>22</sup> Incorporated as a borough in 1909.<sup>23</sup> Incorporated as a borough in 1907.<sup>24</sup> Incorporated from part of Andover township in 1904.<sup>25</sup> Parts taken to form Andover borough and part of Fredon township in 1904.<sup>26</sup> Stanhope borough incorporated from part of Byram township in 1904.<sup>27</sup> Organized from parts of Andover, Green, Hampton, and Stillwater townships in 1904.<sup>28</sup> Part taken to form part of Fredon township in 1904.<sup>29</sup> Name changed from Brooklyn in 1901.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                  | 1910           | 1900             | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                   | 1910          | 1900             | 1890             |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Sussex County—Continued.</b>        |                |                  |                  | <b>Union County—Continued.</b>          |               |                  |                  |
| Stillwater township <sup>1</sup> ..... | 796            | 1,108            | 1,296            | Roselle borough.....                    | 2,725         | 1,652            | 996              |
| Sussex borough <sup>2</sup> .....      | 1,212          | 1,306            | 993              | Roselle Park borough <sup>3</sup> ..... | 3,138         | .....            | .....            |
| Vernon township.....                   | 1,675          | 1,738            | 1,756            | Springfield township.....               | 1,246         | 1,073            | 959              |
| Walpack township.....                  | 286            | 371              | 436              | Summit city.....                        | 7,500         | 5,302            | ( <sup>4</sup> ) |
| Wantage township.....                  | 2,077          | 2,217            | 2,419            | Ward 1.....                             | 3,604         | .....            | .....            |
|                                        |                |                  |                  | Ward 2.....                             | 3,896         | .....            | .....            |
| <b>Union County.....</b>               | <b>140,197</b> | <b>99,353</b>    | <b>72,467</b>    | Union township <sup>5</sup> .....       | 3,419         | 4,315            | 2,846            |
| Clark township.....                    | 469            | 374              | 367              | Westfield town <sup>10</sup> .....      | 6,420         | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Cranford township <sup>4</sup> .....   | 3,641          | 2,854            | 1,717            | Ward 1.....                             | 2,249         | .....            | .....            |
| Elizabeth city <sup>6</sup> .....      | 73,409         | 52,130           | 37,764           | Ward 2.....                             | 1,097         | .....            | .....            |
| Ward 1.....                            | 8,108          | .....            | .....            | Ward 3.....                             | 1,532         | .....            | .....            |
| Ward 2.....                            | 6,223          | .....            | .....            | Ward 4.....                             | 1,642         | .....            | .....            |
| Ward 3.....                            | 7,667          | .....            | .....            |                                         |               |                  |                  |
| Ward 4.....                            | 5,503          | .....            | .....            | <b>Warren County.....</b>               | <b>43,187</b> | <b>37,781</b>    | <b>36,553</b>    |
| Ward 5.....                            | 6,122          | .....            | .....            | Allamuchy township.....                 | 642           | 588              | 759              |
| Ward 6.....                            | 6,286          | .....            | .....            | Belvidere town.....                     | 1,764         | 1,784            | 1,768            |
| Ward 7.....                            | 6,800          | .....            | .....            | Blairstown township.....                | 1,718         | 1,576            | 1,662            |
| Ward 8.....                            | 6,735          | .....            | .....            | Franklin township.....                  | 1,585         | 1,280            | 1,283            |
| Ward 9.....                            | 4,725          | .....            | .....            | Frelinghuysen township.....             | 1,074         | 797              | 879              |
| Ward 10.....                           | 6,129          | .....            | .....            | Greenwich township.....                 | 904           | 909              | 825              |
| Ward 11.....                           | 4,836          | .....            | .....            | Hackettstown town.....                  | 2,715         | 2,474            | 2,417            |
| Ward 12.....                           | 5,475          | .....            | .....            | Harmony township.....                   | 405           | 400              | 503              |
| Fanwood borough.....                   | 471            | 399              | .....            | Hardwick township.....                  | 1,490         | 1,080            | 1,152            |
| Fanwood township.....                  | 1,616          | 1,200            | 1,305            | Independence township.....              | 1,119         | 1,144            | 1,332            |
| Garwood borough <sup>6</sup> .....     | 1,118          | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | Knowlton township.....                  | 867           | 805              | 904              |
| Kenilworth borough <sup>7</sup> .....  | 779            | .....            | .....            | Lopatcong township <sup>11</sup> .....  | 1,556         | 1,210            | 1,411            |
| Linden borough.....                    | 610            | 402              | 936              | Mansfield township.....                 | 766           | 1,962            | 1,738            |
| Linden township.....                   | 1,988          | 619              | 125              | Oxford township.....                    | 1,238         | 1,324            | 1,362            |
| Mountainside borough.....              | 362            | 367              | .....            | Pahaquarry township.....                | 3,444         | 3,085            | 4,002            |
| New Providence borough.....            | 873            | 565              | .....            | Phillipsburg town <sup>11</sup> .....   | 205           | 257              | 291              |
| New Providence township.....           | 526            | 469              | 839              | Ward 1.....                             | 13,903        | 10,052           | 8,644            |
| Plainfield city.....                   | 20,550         | 15,369           | 11,267           | Ward 2.....                             | 2,583         | .....            | .....            |
| Ward 1.....                            | 3,629          | .....            | .....            | Ward 3.....                             | 2,170         | .....            | .....            |
| Ward 2.....                            | 5,073          | .....            | .....            | Ward 4.....                             | 2,411         | .....            | .....            |
| Ward 3.....                            | 4,454          | .....            | .....            | Ward 5.....                             | 1,884         | .....            | .....            |
| Ward 4.....                            | 7,394          | .....            | .....            | Ward 6.....                             | 2,296         | .....            | .....            |
| Rahway city.....                       | 9,337          | 7,935            | 7,105            | Pohatcong township.....                 | 2,460         | .....            | .....            |
| Ward 1.....                            | 2,072          | .....            | .....            | Washington borough.....                 | 3,202         | 2,215            | 1,483            |
| Ward 2.....                            | 1,925          | .....            | .....            | Washington township.....                | 3,567         | 3,580            | 2,834            |
| Ward 3.....                            | 2,411          | .....            | .....            |                                         | 1,023         | 1,249            | 1,304            |
| Ward 4.....                            | 1,773          | .....            | .....            |                                         |               |                  |                  |
| Ward 5.....                            | 1,167          | .....            | .....            |                                         |               |                  |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form part of Fredon township in 1904.<sup>2</sup> Name changed from Deckertown in 1902.<sup>3</sup> County totals include population (4,328 in 1900; 2,739 in 1890) of Westfield township, taken to form Westfield town and part of Garwood borough since 1900, and population (3,502 in 1890) of Summit township, incorporated as a city between 1890 and 1900.<sup>4</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Garwood and Kenilworth boroughs in 1903 and 1907, respectively.<sup>5</sup> Part of Union township annexed in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated from parts of Cranford and Westfield townships in 1903.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated from parts of Cranford and Union townships in 1907.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated from part of Union township in 1901.<sup>9</sup> Parts taken to form Roselle Park and part of Kenilworth boroughs in 1901 and 1907, respectively, and part annexed to Elizabeth city in 1903.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated from part of Westfield township in 1903.<sup>11</sup> Part of Lopatcong township annexed to Phillipsburg town in 1903.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH. | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH. | County.         | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Absecon city.....                | Atlantic.....   | 781    | 530    | 501    | Hammoncton town.....             | Atlantic.....   | 5,088   | 3,481   | 3,833   |
| Allendale borough.....           | Bergen.....     | 937    | 694    | .....  | Hampton borough.....             | Hunterdon.....  | 914     | 998     | .....   |
| Allenhurst borough.....          | Monmouth.....   | 306    | 165    | .....  | Harrington Park borough.....     | Bergen.....     | 377     | .....   | .....   |
| Allentown borough.....           | Monmouth.....   | 634    | 695    | .....  | Harrison town.....               | Hudson.....     | 14,498  | 10,596  | 8,338   |
| Alpine borough.....              | Bergen.....     | 377    | .....  | .....  | Harvey Cedars borough.....       | Ocean.....      | 33      | 39      | .....   |
| Andover borough.....             | Sussex.....     | 884    | .....  | .....  | Hasbrouck Heights borough.....   | Bergen.....     | 2,155   | 1,255   | .....   |
| Asbury Park city.....            | Monmouth.....   | 10,150 | 4,148  | .....  | Haworth borough.....             | Bergen.....     | 588     | .....   | .....   |
| Atlantic City.....               | Atlantic.....   | 46,150 | 27,838 | 13,055 | Hawthorne borough.....           | Passaic.....    | 3,400   | 2,096   | .....   |
| Atlantic Highlands borough.....  | Monmouth.....   | 1,645  | 1,383  | 945    | Helmetta borough.....            | Middlesex.....  | 661     | 447     | .....   |
| Audubon borough.....             | Camden.....     | 1,343  | .....  | .....  | High Bridge borough.....         | Hunterdon.....  | 1,545   | 1,877   | .....   |
| Avalon borough.....              | Cape May.....   | 230    | 93     | .....  | Highland Park borough.....       | Middlesex.....  | 1,517   | .....   | .....   |
| Avon borough.....                | Monmouth.....   | 426    | .....  | .....  | Highlands borough.....           | Monmouth.....   | 1,386   | 1,228   | .....   |
| Barneget City borough.....       | Ocean.....      | 70     | .....  | .....  | Hightstown borough.....          | Mercer.....     | 1,879   | 1,749   | 1,875   |
| Bay Head borough.....            | Ocean.....      | 281    | 247    | .....  | Hoboken city.....                | Hudson.....     | 70,324  | 59,364  | 43,648  |
| Bayonne city.....                | Hudson.....     | 55,545 | 32,722 | 19,033 | Hohokus borough.....             | Bergen.....     | 488     | .....   | .....   |
| Beach Haven borough.....         | Ocean.....      | 272    | 239    | .....  | Holly Beach borough.....         | Cape May.....   | 1,901   | 569     | 217     |
| Belmar borough.....              | Monmouth.....   | 1,433  | 902    | .....  | Hopatcong borough.....           | Sussex.....     | 146     | 75      | .....   |
| Belvidere town.....              | Warren.....     | 1,764  | 1,784  | 1,768  | Hopewell borough.....            | Mercer.....     | 1,073   | 980     | .....   |
| Bergenfields borough.....        | Bergen.....     | 1,991  | 729    | .....  | Irvington town.....              | Essex.....      | 11,877  | 5,255   | .....   |
| Beverly city.....                | Burlington..... | 2,140  | 1,950  | 1,957  | Island Heights borough.....      | Ocean.....      | 313     | 316     | 271     |
| Bloomfield town.....             | Essex.....      | 15,070 | 9,668  | .....  | Jamesburg borough.....           | Middlesex.....  | 2,075   | 1,063   | 887     |
| Bloomsbury borough.....          | Hunterdon.....  | 600    | .....  | .....  | Jersey City.....                 | Hudson.....     | 267,779 | 206,433 | 163,003 |
| Bogota borough.....              | Bergen.....     | 1,125  | 337    | .....  | Kearny town.....                 | Hudson.....     | 18,659  | 10,896  | .....   |
| Boonton town.....                | Morris.....     | 4,930  | 3,901  | .....  | Kenilworth borough.....          | Union.....      | 779     | .....   | .....   |
| Bordentown city.....             | Burlington..... | 4,250  | 4,110  | 4,232  | Keyport borough.....             | Monmouth.....   | 3,554   | 3,413   | 3,411   |
| Bound Brook borough.....         | Somerset.....   | 3,970  | 2,622  | 1,462  | Lambertville city.....           | Hunterdon.....  | 4,657   | 4,637   | 4,142   |
| Bradley Beach borough.....       | Monmouth.....   | 1,807  | 982    | .....  | Lavallette borough.....          | Ocean.....      | 42      | 21      | .....   |
| Branchville borough.....         | Sussex.....     | 663    | 526    | .....  | Leonia borough.....              | Bergen.....     | 1,486   | 804     | .....   |
| Bridgeton city.....              | Cumberland..... | 14,209 | 13,913 | 11,424 | Linden borough.....              | Union.....      | 610     | 402     | 936     |
| Brigantine city.....             | Atlantic.....   | 67     | 99     | .....  | Linwood borough.....             | Atlantic.....   | 602     | 495     | 536     |
| Burlington city.....             | Burlington..... | 8,336  | 7,392  | 7,264  | Little Ferry borough.....        | Bergen.....     | 2,541   | 1,240   | 781     |
| Butler borough.....              | Morris.....     | 2,265  | .....  | .....  | Lodi borough.....                | Bergen.....     | 4,138   | 1,917   | 908     |
| Caldwell borough.....            | Essex.....      | 2,236  | 1,367  | .....  | Long Branch city.....            | Monmouth.....   | 13,298  | 8,872   | 7,231   |
| Camden city.....                 | Camden.....     | 94,538 | 75,935 | 58,313 | Longport borough.....            | Atlantic.....   | 118     | 80      | .....   |
| Cape May city.....               | Cape May.....   | 2,471  | 2,257  | 2,136  | Madison borough.....             | Morris.....     | 4,658   | 3,754   | 2,469   |
| Cape May Point borough.....      | Cape May.....   | 162    | 153    | 167    | Manasquan borough.....           | Monmouth.....   | 1,582   | 1,500   | 1,506   |
| Carlstadt borough.....           | Bergen.....     | 3,807  | 2,574  | 1,549  | Margate City.....                | Atlantic.....   | 129     | 69      | .....   |
| Chatham borough.....             | Morris.....     | 1,874  | 1,361  | 780    | Matawan borough.....             | Monmouth.....   | 1,646   | 1,511   | 1,461   |
| Chesilhurst borough.....         | Camden.....     | 246    | 283    | .....  | Maywood borough.....             | Bergen.....     | 889     | 536     | .....   |
| Clayton borough.....             | Gloucester..... | 1,926  | 1,951  | 1,807  | Mendham borough.....             | Morris.....     | 1,129   | .....   | .....   |
| Cliffside Park borough.....      | Bergen.....     | 3,394  | 968    | .....  | Merchantville borough.....       | Camden.....     | 1,996   | 1,608   | 1,225   |
| Clinton town.....                | Hunterdon.....  | 836    | 816    | .....  | Metcuchen borough.....           | Middlesex.....  | 2,138   | 1,786   | 770     |
| Closter town.....                | Bergen.....     | 1,463  | .....  | .....  | Midland Park borough.....        | Bergen.....     | 2,001   | 1,348   | .....   |
| Collingswood borough.....        | Camden.....     | 4,795  | 1,633  | 539    | Millstone borough.....           | Somerset.....   | 157     | 200     | .....   |
| Cresskill borough.....           | Bergen.....     | 550    | 486    | 527    | Milltown borough.....            | Middlesex.....  | 1,584   | 561     | .....   |
| Deal borough.....                | Monmouth.....   | 273    | 70     | .....  | Millville city.....              | Cumberland..... | 12,451  | 10,583  | 10,002  |
| Delford borough.....             | Bergen.....     | 1,005  | 746    | .....  | Monmouth Beach borough.....      | Monmouth.....   | 485     | .....   | .....   |
| Demarest borough.....            | Bergen.....     | 560    | .....  | .....  | Montclair town.....              | Essex.....      | 21,550  | 13,962  | .....   |
| Dover town.....                  | Morris.....     | 7,468  | 5,938  | .....  | Montvale borough.....            | Bergen.....     | 522     | 416     | .....   |
| Dumont borough.....              | Bergen.....     | 1,783  | 643    | .....  | Moonachie borough.....           | Bergen.....     | 638     | .....   | .....   |
| Dunellen borough.....            | Middlesex.....  | 1,990  | 1,239  | 1,060  | Morristown town.....             | Morris.....     | 12,507  | 11,267  | 8,156   |
| East Millstone town.....         | Somerset.....   | 356    | 447    | 475    | Mount Arlington borough.....     | Morris.....     | 277     | 275     | .....   |
| East Newark borough.....         | Hudson.....     | 3,163  | 2,500  | .....  | Mountainside borough.....        | Union.....      | 362     | 367     | .....   |
| East Orange city.....            | Essex.....      | 34,371 | 21,506 | .....  | National Park borough.....       | Gloucester..... | 325     | .....   | .....   |
| East Rutherford borough.....     | Bergen.....     | 4,275  | 2,640  | .....  | Neptune City borough.....        | Monmouth.....   | 488     | 1,009   | .....   |
| Edgewater borough.....           | Bergen.....     | 2,655  | 1,006  | .....  | Netcong borough.....             | Morris.....     | 1,532   | 941     | .....   |
| Egg Harbor city.....             | Atlantic.....   | 2,181  | 1,808  | 1,439  | New Brunswick city.....          | Middlesex.....  | 23,358  | 20,006  | 18,603  |
| Elizabeth city.....              | Union.....      | 73,409 | 52,130 | 37,764 | New Providence borough.....      | Union.....      | 873     | 565     | .....   |
| Elmer borough.....               | Salem.....      | 1,167  | 1,140  | 842    | Newark city.....                 | Essex.....      | 347,469 | 246,070 | 181,830 |
| Emerson borough.....             | Bergen.....     | 767    | .....  | .....  | Newton town.....                 | Sussex.....     | 4,467   | 4,376   | 3,003   |
| Englewood city.....              | Bergen.....     | 9,924  | 6,253  | .....  | North Arlington borough.....     | Bergen.....     | 437     | 200     | .....   |
| Englewood Cliffs borough.....    | Bergen.....     | 410    | 218    | .....  | North Caldwell borough.....      | Essex.....      | 595     | 297     | .....   |
| Englishtown borough.....         | Monmouth.....   | 468    | 410    | 444    | North Haledon borough.....       | Passaic.....    | 749     | .....   | .....   |
| Essex Fells borough.....         | Essex.....      | 442    | .....  | .....  | North Plainfield borough.....    | Somerset.....   | 6,117   | 5,009   | .....   |
| Fairview borough.....            | Bergen.....     | 2,441  | 1,003  | .....  | North Wildwood borough.....      | Cape May.....   | 833     | 161     | 161     |
| Fanwood borough.....             | Union.....      | 471    | 399    | .....  | Northfield city.....             | Atlantic.....   | 866     | .....   | .....   |
| Farmingdale borough.....         | Monmouth.....   | 416    | .....  | .....  | Norwood borough.....             | Bergen.....     | 564     | .....   | .....   |
| Fieldsboro borough.....          | Burlington..... | 480    | 459    | .....  | Nutley town.....                 | Essex.....      | 6,009   | .....   | .....   |
| Flemington village.....          | Hunterdon.....  | 2,693  | 2,145  | 1,977  | Oakland borough.....             | Bergen.....     | 568     | .....   | .....   |
| Florham Park borough.....        | Morris.....     | 558    | 752    | .....  | Oaklyn borough.....              | Camden.....     | 653     | .....   | .....   |
| Folsom borough.....              | Atlantic.....   | 232    | .....  | .....  | Ocean City.....                  | Cape May.....   | 1,950   | 1,307   | 452     |
| Fort Lee borough.....            | Bergen.....     | 4,472  | .....  | .....  | Old Tappan borough.....          | Bergen.....     | 305     | 269     | .....   |
| Freehold town.....               | Monmouth.....   | 3,233  | 2,934  | 2,932  | Orange city.....                 | Essex.....      | 29,630  | 24,141  | 18,844  |
| Frenchtown borough.....          | Hunterdon.....  | 984    | 1,020  | 1,023  | Palisades Park borough.....      | Bergen.....     | 1,411   | 644     | .....   |
| Garfield borough.....            | Bergen.....     | 10,213 | 3,504  | 1,028  | Park Ridge borough.....          | Bergen.....     | 1,401   | 870     | .....   |
| Garwood borough.....             | Union.....      | 1,118  | .....  | .....  | Passaic city.....                | Passaic.....    | 54,773  | 27,777  | 13,028  |
| Glen Ridge borough.....          | Essex.....      | 3,260  | 1,960  | .....  | Paterson city.....               | Passaic.....    | 125,600 | 105,171 | 78,847  |
| Glen Rock borough.....           | Bergen.....     | 1,055  | 613    | .....  | Paulsboro borough.....           | Gloucester..... | 2,121   | .....   | .....   |
| Gloucester city.....             | Camden.....     | 9,462  | 6,840  | 6,564  | Pemberton borough.....           | Burlington..... | 797     | 771     | 834     |
| Guttenberg town.....             | Hudson.....     | 5,647  | 3,825  | 1,947  | Pennington borough.....          | Mercer.....     | 722     | 733     | 588     |
| Hackensack town.....             | Bergen.....     | 14,050 | 9,443  | 6,004  |                                  |                 |         |         |         |
| Hackettstown town.....           | Warren.....     | 2,715  | 2,474  | 2,417  |                                  |                 |         |         |         |
| Haddon Heights borough.....      | Camden.....     | 1,452  | .....  | .....  |                                  |                 |         |         |         |
| Haddonfield borough.....         | Camden.....     | 4,142  | 2,776  | 2,502  |                                  |                 |         |         |         |
| Haledon borough.....             | Passaic.....    | 2,560  | .....  | .....  |                                  |                 |         |         |         |



## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.  | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH. | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Pennsgrove borough.....           | Salem.....      | 2,118  | 1,826  | .....  | South River borough.....         | Middlesex.....  | 4,772  | 2,792  | 1,796  |
| Perth Amboy city.....             | Middlesex.....  | 32,121 | 17,699 | 9,512  | Spotswood borough.....           | Middlesex.....  | 623    | .....  | .....  |
| Phillipsburg town.....            | Warren.....     | 13,903 | 10,052 | 8,644  | Spring Lake borough.....         | Monmouth.....   | 853    | 526    | .....  |
| Pitman borough.....               | Gloucester..... | 1,950  | .....  | .....  | Stanhope borough.....            | Sussex.....     | 1,031  | .....  | .....  |
| Plainfield city.....              | Union.....      | 20,550 | 15,369 | 11,267 | Stockton borough.....            | Hunterdon.....  | 605    | 590    | .....  |
| Pleasantville borough.....        | Atlantic.....   | 4,390  | 2,182  | .....  | Summit city.....                 | Union.....      | 7,500  | 5,302  | .....  |
| Point Pleasant Beach borough..... | Ocean.....      | 1,003  | 746    | .....  | Surf City borough.....           | Ocean.....      | 40     | 9      | .....  |
| Pompton Lakes borough.....        | Passaic.....    | 1,060  | 847    | .....  | Sussex borough.....              | Sussex.....     | 1,212  | 1,306  | 993    |
| Port Republic city.....           | Atlantic.....   | 405    | .....  | .....  | Swedesboro borough.....          | Gloucester..... | 1,477  | .....  | .....  |
| Princeton borough.....            | Mercer.....     | 5,136  | 3,899  | 3,422  | Tenafly borough.....             | Bergen.....     | 2,756  | 1,746  | 1,046  |
| Prospect Park borough.....        | Passaic.....    | 2,719  | .....  | .....  | Totowa borough.....              | Passaic.....    | 1,130  | 562    | .....  |
| Rahway city.....                  | Union.....      | 9,337  | 7,935  | 7,105  | Trenton city.....                | Mercer.....     | 96,815 | 73,307 | 57,458 |
| Ramsey borough.....               | Bergen.....     | 1,667  | .....  | .....  | Tuckerton borough.....           | Ocean.....      | 1,268  | .....  | .....  |
| Raritan town.....                 | Somerset.....   | 3,672  | 3,244  | 2,556  | Union town.....                  | Hudson.....     | 21,023 | 15,187 | 10,643 |
| Red Bank borough.....             | Monmouth.....   | 7,398  | 5,428  | 4,145  | Upper Saddle River borough.....  | Bergen.....     | 273    | 326    | .....  |
| Ridgefield borough.....           | Bergen.....     | 966    | 584    | .....  | Ventnor city.....                | Atlantic.....   | 491    | .....  | .....  |
| Ridgewood village.....            | Bergen.....     | 5,416  | 2,685  | 1,047  | Verona borough.....              | Essex.....      | 1,675  | .....  | .....  |
| Riverside borough.....            | Bergen.....     | 736    | 561    | .....  | Vineland borough.....            | Cumberland..... | 5,282  | 4,370  | 3,822  |
| Riverton borough.....             | Burlington..... | 1,788  | 1,332  | 1,075  | Wallington borough.....          | Bergen.....     | 3,448  | 1,812  | .....  |
| Rockaway borough.....             | Morris.....     | 1,902  | 1,483  | .....  | Washington borough.....          | Warren.....     | 3,567  | 3,580  | 2,834  |
| Rocky Hill borough.....           | Somerset.....   | 502    | 354    | .....  | Wenonah borough.....             | Gloucester..... | 645    | 498    | 383    |
| Roseland borough.....             | Middlesex.....  | 5,786  | .....  | .....  | West Caldwell borough.....       | Essex.....      | 494    | .....  | .....  |
| Roselle borough.....              | Essex.....      | 486    | .....  | .....  | West Cape May borough.....       | Cape May.....   | 844    | 696    | 757    |
| Roselle Park borough.....         | Union.....      | 2,725  | 1,652  | 996    | West Hoboken town.....           | Hudson.....     | 35,403 | 23,094 | .....  |
| Rumson borough.....               | Monmouth.....   | 1,449  | .....  | .....  | West Long Branch borough.....    | Monmouth.....   | 879    | .....  | .....  |
| Rutherford borough.....           | Bergen.....     | 7,045  | 4,411  | 2,293  | West New York town.....          | Hudson.....     | 13,560 | 5,267  | .....  |
| Saddle River borough.....         | Bergen.....     | 483    | 415    | .....  | West Orange town.....            | Essex.....      | 10,980 | 6,889  | .....  |
| Salem city.....                   | Salem.....      | 6,614  | 5,811  | 5,516  | Westfield town.....              | Union.....      | 6,420  | .....  | .....  |
| Sea Isle City.....                | Cape May.....   | 551    | 340    | 766    | Westwood borough.....            | Bergen.....     | 1,870  | 828    | .....  |
| Seabright borough.....            | Monmouth.....   | 1,220  | 1,198  | .....  | Wharton borough.....             | Morris.....     | 2,983  | 2,069  | .....  |
| Seaside Park borough.....         | Ocean.....      | 101    | 73     | .....  | Wildwood borough.....            | Cape May.....   | 898    | 150    | .....  |
| Secaucus borough.....             | Hudson.....     | 4,740  | 1,626  | .....  | Wildwood Crest borough.....      | Cape May.....   | 103    | .....  | .....  |
| Somers Point city.....            | Atlantic.....   | 604    | 308    | 191    | Woodbine borough.....            | Cape May.....   | 2,399  | .....  | .....  |
| Somerville borough.....           | Somerset.....   | 5,060  | 4,843  | 3,861  | Woodbury city.....               | Gloucester..... | 4,642  | 4,087  | 3,911  |
| South Amboy city.....             | Middlesex.....  | 7,007  | 6,349  | 4,330  | Woodcliff borough.....           | Bergen.....     | 470    | 329    | .....  |
| South Bound Brook borough.....    | Somerset.....   | 1,024  | 883    | 801    | Woodlynne borough.....           | Camden.....     | 500    | .....  | .....  |
| South Cape May borough.....       | Cape May.....   | 7      | 14     | .....  | Woodridge borough.....           | Bergen.....     | 1,043  | 582    | 575    |
| South Orange village.....         | Essex.....      | 6,014  | 4,608  | 3,106  | Woodstown borough.....           | Salem.....      | 1,613  | 1,371  | 1,516  |



## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of New Jersey by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for places of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of New Jersey, 1,009,909, or 39.8 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 777,797, or 30.7 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 658,188, or 25.9 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 89,760, or 3.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 43.8, 29.5, 22.8, and 3.7, respectively, the proportion of foreign-born whites having increased during the decade. By counties the proportion of foreign-born whites ranges from 6.1 per cent in Salem County to 39.3 per cent in Passaic, and the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage from 8.1 per cent in Salem to 41.4 per cent in Hudson County. (See maps on page 155.)

Of the urban population, 33.6 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 58.7 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 34.1 and 20.1 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 28.8 in the urban population and 17.3 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 3.4 in the urban and 3.9 in the rural.

**Sex** (Tables 2 and 13).—In the total population of the state there are 1,286,463 males and 1,250,704 females, or 102.9 males to 100 females. In 1900 the sexes were nearly equal. Among native whites the ratio of males to females is 98 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 118.2 to 100. In the urban population there are 101 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 108.8.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—71.6 per cent were born in New Jersey and 28.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 26.9 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 58.1 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of New Jersey, persons born in Germany represent 18.7 per cent; Italy, 17.5;

Russia, 14.2; Ireland, 12.6; Austria, 8.6; England, 7.6; Hungary, 7.2; Scotland, 2.7; Holland, 1.9; Sweden, 1.6; all other countries, 7.1 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 23.2 per cent; Ireland, 18.1; Italy, 13.4; Russia, 10.2; England, 8.5; Austria, 6.1; Hungary, 4.8; Scotland, 2.7; Holland, 1.9; Canada, 1.4; Sweden, 1.3 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 774,702, representing 30.5 per cent of the population. Of such males, 36.3 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 19.9 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 40 per cent foreign-born whites, and 3.7 per cent negroes. Of the 309,648 foreign-born white males of voting age, 128,438, or 41.5 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 597,513.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 14).—Of the total population, 10.5 per cent are under 5 years of age, 18.5 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.2 per cent from 15 to 24, 32.1 per cent from 25 to 44, and 19.4 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6.3 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than three-fourths (75.6 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 34.2 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 49 per cent.

The urban population shows a somewhat larger proportion of persons in the prime of life than the rural, and a smaller proportion in the advanced ages. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.9 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 30 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 708,525, of whom 440,903, or 62.2 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 21,433 children under 6 and 6,936 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.9; for girls, 61.6. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 88.6. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 89.6; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 88.7; among negroes, 85.7; and among foreign-born whites, 83.8. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage attending school for children of that age; for persons from 15 to 20 the percentage is 22.4 in the urban population and 27.9 in the rural.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 113,502 illiterates in the state, representing 5.6 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with

5.9 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 14.7 among foreign-born whites, 9.9 among negroes, and 0.9 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 5.8 in urban communities and 5 in rural. For each class separately, however, the percentage of illiteracy in the rural population exceeds that in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 2.4. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 15).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 37.9 per cent of the males are single and 31.6 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 57.3 for both males and females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 10.7, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.2 for both sexes, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 6.8 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.7 per cent of the males, and 44.3 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years of age are married, as compared with 21.5 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, the percentages being 73.2 for females and 63.7 for males, while in the next two age groups the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 65.4 for males and 67.1 for females; native whites of native parentage, 56.9 and 55.3, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.9 and 48.2; negroes, 56.8 and 55.2.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in New Jersey is 407,295, and the total number of families 558,202, there being 137.1 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 6.2, and the average number per family, 4.5.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | NUMBER.          |                  |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                    | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population.....</b>       | <b>2,537,167</b> | <b>1,883,669</b> | <b>1,444,933</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 2,445,894        | 1,812,317        | 1,396,581        | 96.4               | 96.2         | 96.7         |
| Negro.....                         | 89,760           | 69,844           | 47,638           | 3.5                | 3.7          | 3.3          |
| Indian.....                        | 168              | 63               | 84               | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Chinese.....                       | 1,139            | 1,393            | 608              | (1)                | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                      | 206              | 52               | 22               | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Total native.....                  | 1,876,379        | 1,451,785        | 1,115,958        | 74.0               | 77.1         | 77.2         |
| Total foreign born.....            | 660,788          | 431,884          | 328,975          | 26.0               | 22.9         | 22.8         |
| Native white, total.....           | 1,787,706        | 1,382,267        | 1,068,596        | 70.5               | 73.4         | 74.0         |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,009,909        | 825,973          | 696,718          | 39.8               | 43.8         | 48.2         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 576,011          | 402,893          | 274,064          | 22.7               | 21.4         | 19.0         |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 201,786          | 153,401          | 97,814           | 8.0                | 8.1          | 6.8          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 658,188          | 430,050          | 327,985          | 25.9               | 22.8         | 22.7         |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total.....</b>                  | <b>1,907,210</b> | <b>1,329,162</b> | <b>876,638</b>   | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 1,840,560        | 1,281,717        | 851,016          | 96.5               | 96.4         | 97.1         |
| Negro.....                         | 65,427           | 46,128           | 25,043           | 3.4                | 3.5          | 2.9          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 1,223            | 1,317            | 579              | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Native white, total.....           | 1,787,286        | 1,331,337        | 1,068,748        | 67.7               | 70.1         | 69.2         |
| Native parentage.....              | 639,962          | 471,378          | 326,642          | 33.6               | 35.5         | 37.3         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 488,502          | 349,959          | 280,106          | 25.6               | 24.6         | 32.0         |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 162,822          | 150,420          | 78,400           | 8.5                | 8.5          | 32.0         |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 549,274          | 350,380          | 244,268          | 28.8               | 26.4         | 27.9         |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total.....</b>                  | <b>629,957</b>   | <b>554,507</b>   | <b>568,295</b>   | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 605,334          | 530,600          | 545,565          | 96.1               | 95.7         | 96.0         |
| Negro.....                         | 24,333           | 23,716           | 22,595           | 3.9                | 4.3          | 4.0          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 290              | 191              | 135              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Native white, total.....           | 496,420          | 450,930          | 461,848          | 78.8               | 81.3         | 81.3         |
| Native parentage.....              | 369,947          | 354,595          | 370,076          | 58.7               | 63.9         | 65.1         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 87,509           | 96,335           | 91,772           | 13.9               | 17.4         | 16.1         |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 38,964           | 30,000           | 18,000           | 6.2                | 6.2          | 16.1         |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 108,914          | 79,670           | 83,717           | 17.3               | 14.4         | 14.7         |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | 1910             |                  |                       | 1900           |                |                       |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                                    | Male.            | Female.          | Males to 100 females. | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                  |                  |                       |                |                |                       |
| <b>Total population.....</b>       | <b>1,286,463</b> | <b>1,250,704</b> | <b>102.9</b>          | <b>941,760</b> | <b>941,909</b> | <b>100.0</b>          |
| White.....                         | 1,241,482        | 1,204,412        | 103.1                 | 906,543        | 905,774        | 100.1                 |
| Negro.....                         | 43,602           | 46,158           | 94.5                  | 33,745         | 36,099         | 93.5                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 1,379            | 134              | 1,029.1               | 1,472          | 36             | (1)                   |
| Native white, total.....           | 884,946          | 902,760          | 98.0                  | 683,427        | 698,840        | 97.8                  |
| Native parentage.....              | 502,171          | 507,738          | 98.9                  | 409,430        | 416,543        | 98.3                  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 284,257          | 291,754          | 97.4                  | 199,084        | 203,809        | 97.7                  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 98,518           | 103,268          | 95.4                  | 74,913         | 78,488         | 95.4                  |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 356,536          | 301,652          | 118.2                 | 223,116        | 206,934        | 107.8                 |
| Urban population.....              | 958,192          | 949,018          | 101.0                 | 656,634        | 672,528        | 97.6                  |
| Rural population.....              | 328,271          | 301,686          | 108.8                 | 285,126        | 269,381        | 105.8                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | Urban: 1910      | Rural: 1910    |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| <b>Total native population.....</b>   | <b>1,876,379</b> | <b>1,451,785</b> | <b>1,115,958</b> | <b>1,355,674</b> | <b>520,705</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,344,164        | 1,064,399        | 857,547          | 955,339          | 388,825        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 532,215          | 387,386          | 258,411          | 400,335          | 131,880        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 28.4             | 26.7             | 23.2             | 29.5             | 25.3           |
| Native white population.....          | 1,787,706        | 1,382,267        | 1,068,596        | 1,291,286        | 496,420        |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,307,096        | 1,032,729        | 830,673          | 931,803          | 375,293        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 480,610          | 349,538          | 237,923          | 359,483          | 121,127        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 26.9             | 25.3             | 22.3             | 27.8             | 24.4           |
| Native negro population.....          | 88,273           | 69,385           | 47,362           | 64,143           | 24,130         |
| Born in state.....                    | 37,017           | 31,663           | 26,874           | 23,502           | 13,515         |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 51,256           | 37,722           | 20,488           | 40,641           | 10,615         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 58.1             | 54.4             | 43.3             | 63.4             | 44.0           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.          |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910             | 1900             | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native.....</b>     | <b>1,876,379</b> | <b>1,451,785</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| New Jersey.....              | 1,344,164        | 1,064,399        | 71.6               | 73.3         |
| Other states.....            | 532,215          | 387,386          | 28.4               | 26.7         |
| New York.....                | 252,769          | 193,431          | 13.5               | 13.3         |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 133,477          | 95,024           | 7.1                | 6.5          |
| Virginia.....                | 26,177           | 19,453           | 1.4                | 1.3          |
| Maryland.....                | 15,545           | 10,412           | 0.8                | 0.7          |
| Massachusetts.....           | 15,149           | 10,415           | 0.8                | 0.7          |
| Connecticut.....             | 11,280           | 8,420            | 0.6                | 0.6          |
| Delaware.....                | 8,423            | 6,729            | 0.4                | 0.5          |
| Ohio.....                    | 7,945            | 5,553            | 0.4                | 0.4          |
| North Carolina.....          | 7,720            | 4,634            | 0.4                | 0.3          |
| Illinois.....                | 5,702            | 3,707            | 0.3                | 0.3          |
| Maine.....                   | 3,297            | 2,450            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Michigan.....                | 2,777            | 1,750            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| South Carolina.....          | 2,727            | 1,361            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Rhode Island.....            | 2,614            | 1,778            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| District of Columbia.....    | 2,589            | 1,792            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 34,024           | 20,427           | 1.8                | 1.4          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                  |                  |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 36,003           | 25,925           | 1.9                | 1.8          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 1,730,410        | 1,352,554        | 92.2               | 93.2         |
| East North Central.....      | 20,169           | 13,392           | 1.1                | 0.9          |
| West North Central.....      | 5,643            | 3,585            | 0.3                | 0.2          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 67,401           | 46,652           | 3.6                | 3.2          |
| East South Central.....      | 3,855            | 2,222            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| West South Central.....      | 2,009            | 1,111            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Mountain.....                | 1,946            | 517              | 0.1                | (2)          |
| Pacific.....                 | 1,803            | 1,008            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 7,140            | 4,519            | 0.4                | 0.3          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR<br>FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |                |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |              | Foreign born.  |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.   | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| <b>All countries.....</b>                                                             | <b>1,435,985</b>                                                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>658,188</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>576,011</b>                      | <b>201,786</b>                    | <b>430,060</b>                                             |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 88,207                                                          | 6.1          | 56,778         | 8.6          | 28,912                              | 2,617                             | 17,644                                                     |
| Belgium.....                                                                          | 2,868                                                           | 0.2          | 1,867          | 0.3          | 665                                 | 336                               | 1,197                                                      |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 2,775                                                           | 0.2          | 1,203          | 0.2          | 623                                 | 949                               | 1,105                                                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 16,661                                                          | 1.2          | 7,848          | 1.2          | 2,003                               | 6,810                             | 5,947                                                      |
| Cuba and other West<br>Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 1,527                                                           | 0.1          | 834            | 0.1          | 121                                 | 572                               | 590                                                        |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 9,667                                                           | 0.7          | 5,056          | 0.8          | 3,350                               | 1,261                             | 3,897                                                      |
| England.....                                                                          | 122,041                                                         | 8.5          | 50,297         | 7.6          | 30,893                              | 40,851                            | 46,397                                                     |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 2,258                                                           | 0.2          | 1,639          | 0.2          | 575                                 | 44                                | 367                                                        |
| France.....                                                                           | 13,036                                                          | 0.9          | 6,237          | 0.9          | 3,373                               | 3,426                             | 5,541                                                      |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 333,636                                                         | 23.2         | 122,880        | 18.7         | 149,858                             | 60,898                            | 121,406                                                    |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 1,882                                                           | 0.1          | 1,575          | 0.2          | 208                                 | 99                                | 115                                                        |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 27,503                                                          | 1.9          | 12,698         | 1.9          | 11,058                              | 3,747                             | 10,261                                                     |
| Hungary.....                                                                          | 68,699                                                          | 4.8          | 47,610         | 7.2          | 20,296                              | 793                               | 14,913                                                     |
| Ireland.....                                                                          | 260,492                                                         | 18.1         | 82,749         | 12.6         | 123,964                             | 53,779                            | 94,829                                                     |
| Italy.....                                                                            | 191,849                                                         | 13.4         | 115,444        | 17.5         | 71,466                              | 4,939                             | 41,862                                                     |
| Norway.....                                                                           | 8,352                                                           | 0.6          | 5,351          | 0.8          | 2,256                               | 745                               | 2,296                                                      |
| Roumania.....                                                                         | 3,237                                                           | 0.2          | 2,208          | 0.3          | 974                                 | 55                                | 478                                                        |
| Russia.....                                                                           | 146,683                                                         | 10.2         | 93,566         | 14.2         | 50,693                              | 2,424                             | 28,397                                                     |
| Scotland.....                                                                         | 38,091                                                          | 2.7          | 17,504         | 2.7          | 10,120                              | 10,467                            | 14,209                                                     |
| Sweden.....                                                                           | 18,348                                                          | 1.3          | 10,547         | 1.6          | 5,899                               | 1,902                             | 7,335                                                      |
| Switzerland.....                                                                      | 13,759                                                          | 1.0          | 7,548          | 1.1          | 3,644                               | 2,667                             | 6,569                                                      |
| Turkey.....                                                                           | 3,618                                                           | 0.3          | 2,785          | 0.4          | 756                                 | 77                                | 636                                                        |
| Wales.....                                                                            | 3,283                                                           | 0.2          | 1,201          | 0.2          | 790                                 | 1,292                             | 1,194                                                      |
| All other.....                                                                        | 57,513                                                          | 4.0          | 2,763          | 0.4          | 53,514                              | 1,236                             | 3,865                                                      |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |                |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|                                    | Number.                          |                | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900           |
|                                    | 1910                             | 1900           | 1910         | 1900         |                                |                |
| <b>Total.....</b>                  | <b>774,702</b>                   | <b>555,608</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>597,513</b>                 | <b>422,766</b> |
| White.....                         | 744,843                          | 532,750        | 96.1         | 95.9         | 573,450                        | 403,873        |
| Negro.....                         | 28,601                           | 21,474         | 3.7          | 3.9          | 23,099                         | 17,658         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 1,258                            | 1,384          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 964                            | 1,227          |
| Native white.....                  | 435,195                          | 336,152        | 56.2         | 60.5         | 345,257                        | 270,879        |
| Native parentage.....              | 281,269                          | 224,644        | 36.3         | 40.4         | 205,016                        | 160,562        |
| Foreign or mixed par.....          | 153,926                          | 111,508        | 19.9         | 20.1         | 140,241                        | 110,317        |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 309,648                          | 196,598        | 40.0         | 35.4         | 228,193                        | 132,994        |

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |           |           |           | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |        |         |                                |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900      | Male.     | Female.   | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.                          | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 2,537,167         | 1,883,669 | 1,286,463 | 1,250,704 | 502,171           | 507,738 | 382,775                     | 395,022 | 356,536             | 301,652 | 43,602 | 46,158  | 1,379                          | 134     |
| Under 5 years.....      | 266,942           | 206,446   | 134,899   | 132,043   | 57,979            | 56,437  | 70,320                      | 68,899  | 2,694               | 2,666   | 3,897  | 4,025   | 9                              | 16      |
| Under 1 year.....       | 56,198            | 43,571    | 28,467    | 27,731    | 11,672            | 11,389  | 15,727                      | 15,355  | 182                 | 140     | 886    | 843     | 4                              | 4       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 242,279           | 196,725   | 121,915   | 120,364   | 54,292            | 53,136  | 56,042                      | 55,538  | 8,053               | 7,927   | 3,514  | 3,747   | 14                             | 16      |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 228,695           | 174,347   | 114,881   | 113,814   | 50,574            | 50,133  | 50,855                      | 50,335  | 10,071              | 9,814   | 3,360  | 3,518   | 21                             | 14      |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 236,541           | 166,746   | 115,644   | 120,897   | 49,035            | 49,309  | 44,413                      | 46,040  | 13,673              | 21,574  | 3,475  | 3,953   | 48                             | 21      |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 250,613           | 178,228   | 125,183   | 125,430   | 45,307            | 47,491  | 33,202                      | 35,856  | 42,026              | 36,460  | 4,513  | 5,611   | 135                            | 12      |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 236,172           | 176,408   | 121,720   | 114,452   | 40,161            | 42,022  | 26,160                      | 28,690  | 50,245              | 38,101  | 4,952  | 5,623   | 182                            | 16      |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 213,082           | 158,858   | 111,017   | 102,065   | 36,777            | 37,325  | 23,742                      | 25,948  | 45,875              | 34,146  | 4,423  | 4,635   | 200                            | 11      |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 199,647           | 144,124   | 103,694   | 95,953    | 34,740            | 34,371  | 22,573                      | 24,570  | 41,727              | 32,718  | 4,413  | 4,282   | 241                            | 12      |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 166,638           | 117,887   | 87,944    | 78,694    | 28,844            | 28,303  | 17,895                      | 18,754  | 37,700              | 28,614  | 3,319  | 3,020   | 186                            | 3       |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 136,295           | 92,115    | 71,280    | 65,015    | 24,487            | 24,138  | 14,205                      | 15,080  | 30,020              | 23,458  | 2,407  | 2,333   | 161                            | 4       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 112,003           | 78,915    | 57,933    | 54,070    | 22,198            | 22,297  | 11,154                      | 11,680  | 22,562              | 18,313  | 1,916  | 1,776   | 103                            | 6       |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 75,739            | 60,248    | 38,249    | 37,490    | 16,717            | 16,998  | 5,769                       | 6,027   | 14,649              | 13,269  | 1,064  | 1,194   | 50                             | 2       |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 62,678            | 49,226    | 30,503    | 32,175    | 14,142            | 15,091  | 2,967                       | 3,447   | 12,526              | 12,747  | 851    | 890     | 17                             | 2       |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 77,141            | 57,141    | 36,938    | 40,203    | 18,760            | 20,554  | 2,682                       | 3,187   | 14,456              | 15,477  | 1,034  | 985     | 6                              | 1       |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 25,844            | 19,644    | 11,416    | 14,428    | 6,197             | 7,974   | 563                         | 730     | 4,380               | 5,369   | 275    | 355     | 1                              | 1       |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 3,903             | 2,718     | 1,563     | 2,340     | 908               | 1,454   | 76                          | 85      | 528                 | 725     | 51     | 75      | 1                              | 1       |
| 95 years and over.....  | 199               | 114       | 60        | 139       | 26                | 70      | 2                           | 5       | 22                  | 41      | 10     | 23      | 1                              | 1       |
| Age unknown.....        | 2,756             | 3,779     | 1,624     | 1,132     | 1,027             | 635     | 135                         | 151     | 329                 | 233     | 128    | 113     | 5                              | 4       |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0                          | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10.5              | 11.0      | 10.5      | 10.6      | 11.5              | 11.1    | 18.4                        | 17.4    | 0.8                 | 0.9     | 8.9    | 8.7     | 0.7                            | 11.9    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 9.5               | 10.4      | 9.5       | 9.6       | 10.8              | 10.5    | 14.6                        | 14.1    | 2.3                 | 2.6     | 8.1    | 8.1     | 1.0                            | 11.9    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 9.0               | 9.3       | 8.9       | 9.1       | 10.1              | 9.9     | 13.3                        | 12.7    | 2.8                 | 3.3     | 7.7    | 7.6     | 1.5                            | 10.4    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.3               | 8.9       | 9.0       | 9.7       | 9.8               | 9.7     | 11.6                        | 11.7    | 5.2                 | 7.2     | 8.0    | 8.6     | 3.5                            | 15.7    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.9               | 9.5       | 9.7       | 10.0      | 9.0               | 9.4     | 8.7                         | 9.1     | 11.8                | 12.1    | 10.4   | 12.2    | 9.8                            | 9.0     |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 17.7              | 17.8      | 18.1      | 17.3      | 15.3              | 15.6    | 13.0                        | 13.8    | 27.0                | 24.0    | 21.5   | 22.2    | 27.7                           | 20.1    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.4              | 13.9      | 14.9      | 14.0      | 12.7              | 12.3    | 10.6                        | 11.0    | 22.3                | 20.3    | 17.7   | 15.8    | 31.0                           | 11.2    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 15.2              | 14.9      | 15.4      | 15.1      | 15.4              | 15.5    | 8.9                         | 9.2     | 22.4                | 22.5    | 14.3   | 13.4    | 24.0                           | 9.0     |
| 65 years and over.....  | 4.2               | 4.2       | 3.9       | 4.6       | 5.2               | 5.9     | 0.9                         | 1.0     | 5.4                 | 7.2     | 3.1    | 3.1     | 0.5                            | 0.7     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 958,192 | 328,271 | 949,018 | 301,686 | 633,423       | 251,523 | 657,863 | 244,897 | 292,845             | 63,691 | 256,429 | 45,223 | 30,782 | 12,820 | 34,645  | 11,513 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 103,439 | 31,480  | 101,274 | 30,769  | 88,413        | 29,886  | 96,192  | 29,144  | 23,318              | 376    | 2,300   | 360    | 2,702  | 1,195  | 2,772   | 1,253  |
| Under 1 year.....       | 22,117  | 11,350  | 21,557  | 6,174   | 21,354        | 6,045   | 20,847  | 5,897   | 152                 | 80     | 123     | 17     | 611    | 275    | 586     | 258    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 91,504  | 30,411  | 91,016  | 29,348  | 82,220        | 28,104  | 81,646  | 27,028  | 6,885               | 1,168  | 6,817   | 1,110  | 2,584  | 1,130  | 2,542   | 1,205  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 85,231  | 29,650  | 85,012  | 27,802  | 74,498        | 26,931  | 75,175  | 25,290  | 5,516               | 1,555  | 8,397   | 1,417  | 2,206  | 1,154  | 2,451   | 1,087  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 86,124  | 29,520  | 94,004  | 26,893  | 68,790        | 24,658  | 72,013  | 23,336  | 15,128              | 3,545  | 19,052  | 2,522  | 2,182  | 1,293  | 2,980   | 1,023  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 95,496  | 29,687  | 99,763  | 25,667  | 87,031        | 20,578  | 98,472  | 19,875  | 24,428              | 7,598  | 31,907  | 4,553  | 3,032  | 1,451  | 4,375   | 1,236  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 180,021 | 62,716  | 169,034 | 47,483  | 92,707        | 34,153  | 98,944  | 35,041  | 79,967              | 16,153 | 71,035  | 10,372 | 7,035  | 2,342  | 8,196   | 2,063  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 144,430 | 47,208  | 133,194 | 41,453  | 72,798        | 31,254  | 75,553  | 30,345  | 65,346              | 14,081 | 51,754  | 9,578  | 5,911  | 1,821  | 5,777   | 1,525  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 139,873 | 58,097  | 136,397 | 52,353  | 70,288        | 41,371  | 75,034  | 39,724  | 64,844              | 14,913 | 56,754  | 11,033 | 4,473  | 1,765  | 4,603   | 1,590  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 30,755  | 18,222  | 37,418  | 19,692  | 14,849        | 14,365  | 19,123  | 14,936  | 15,142              | 4,244  | 17,375  | 4,237  | 758    | 612    | 920     | 518    |
| Age unknown.....        | 1,314   | 310     | 906     | 226     | 939           | 223     | 608     | 178     | 271                 | 58     | 198     | 35     | 101    | 27     | 100     | 13     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10.8    | 9.6     | 10.7    | 10.2    | 15.5          | 11.9    | 14.6    | 11.9    | 0.8                 | 0.6    | 0.9     | 0.8    | 8.8    | 9.3    | 8.0     | 10.9   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 9.5     | 9.3     | 9.6     | 9.7     | 13.0          | 11.2    | 12.4    | 11.0    | 2.4                 | 1.8    | 2.7     | 2.5    | 7.7    | 8.8    | 7.3     | 10.5   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.9     | 9.0     | 9.1     | 9.2     | 11.8          | 10.7    | 11.4    | 10.3    | 2.9                 | 2.4    | 3.3     | 3.1    | 7.2    | 9.0    | 7.0     | 9.4    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.0     | 9.0     | 9.9     | 8.9     | 10.9          | 9.8     | 10.9    | 9.5     | 5.2                 | 5.6    | 7.4     | 5.6    | 7.1    | 10.1   | 8.5     | 8.9    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.0    | 9.0     | 10.5    | 8.5     | 9.1           | 8.2     | 9.6     | 8.1     | 11.8                | 11.9   | 12.4    | 10.1   | 9.8    | 11.6   | 12.6    | 10.7   |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 18.8    | 16.1    | 17.8    | 15.7    | 14.6          | 13.6    | 15.0    | 14.3    | 27.3                | 25.4   | 24.1    | 22.9   | 22.8   | 18.3   | 23.7    | 17.9   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 15.1    | 14.4    | 14.0    | 13.7    | 11.5          | 12.4    | 11.5    | 12.4    | 22.3                | 22.1   | 20.2    | 21.2   | 19.2   | 14.2   | 16.7    | 13.2   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 14.6    | 17.7    | 14.4    | 17.4    | 11.1          | 16.4    | 11.4    | 16.2    | 22.1                | 23.4   | 22.1    | 24.4   | 14.5   | 13.8   | 13.3    | 13.8   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 3.2     | 5.9     | 3.9     | 6.5     | 2.3           | 5.7     | 2.9     | 6.1     | 5.2                 | 6.7    | 6.8     | 9.4    | 2.5    | 4.8    | 2.7     | 4.5    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.  |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|---------|
|                               |         |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
|                               | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |         |
|                               |         | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. | Number. |
| THE STATE.                    |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 708,525 | 440,903           | 62.2      | 302,995           | 204,166           | 67.4      | 294,673                     | 191,544           | 65.0      | 88,869              | 32,242            | 36.3      | 21,832  | 12,892            | 59.1      |         |
| Male.....                     | 351,513 | 221,095           | 62.9      | 151,664           | 101,876           | 67.2      | 146,470                     | 96,261            | 65.7      | 42,902              | 16,635            | 38.8      | 10,368  | 6,284             | 60.6      |         |
| Female.....                   | 357,012 | 219,808           | 61.6      | 151,331           | 102,290           | 67.6      | 148,203                     | 95,283            | 64.3      | 45,967              | 15,607            | 34.0      | 11,464  | 6,608             | 57.6      |         |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 191,940 | 162,920           | 84.9      | 85,020            | 72,709            | 85.5      | 87,675                      | 74,580            | 85.1      | 13,502              | 10,992            | 81.4      | 5,722   | 4,626             | 80.8      |         |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 228,695 | 209,840           | 91.8      | 100,707           | 93,660            | 93.0      | 101,190                     | 93,006            | 91.9      | 19,885              | 16,980            | 85.4      | 6,878   | 6,170             | 89.7      |         |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 137,812 | 54,589            | 39.6      | 59,442            | 29,752            | 50.1      | 56,430                      | 19,880            | 35.2      | 17,808              | 3,200             | 18.0      | 4,091   | 1,744             | 42.6      |         |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 150,078 | 13,554            | 9.0       | 57,826            | 8,045             | 13.9      | 49,378                      | 4,078             | 8.3       | 37,674              | 1,070             | 2.8       | 5,141   | 553               | 6.8       |         |
| Under 6 years.....            |         | 21,433            | .....     |                   | 9,220             | .....     |                             | 10,631            | .....     |                     | 993               | .....     |         | 586               | .....     |         |
| 21 years and over.....        |         | 6,936             | .....     |                   | 3,247             | .....     |                             | 1,743             | .....     |                     | 1,766             | .....     |         | 170               | .....     |         |
| Total attending school.....   |         | 469,272           | .....     |                   | 216,633           | .....     |                             | 203,918           | .....     |                     | 35,001            | .....     |         | 13,648            | .....     |         |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 315,772 | 279,621           | 88.6      | 120,728           | 107,864           | 89.3      | 158,023                     | 140,329           | 88.8      | 28,491              | 24,046            | 84.4      | 8,503   | 7,364             | 86.6      |         |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 220,081 | 49,199            | 22.4      | 76,898            | 24,218            | 31.5      | 89,660                      | 19,828            | 22.1      | 47,071              | 3,665             | 7.8       | 6,395   | 1,481             | 23.2      |         |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 104,863 | 93,139            | 88.8      | 64,999            | 58,505            | 90.0      | 80,842                      | 27,257            | 88.4      | 4,896               | 3,926             | 80.2      | 4,097   | 3,432             | 83.8      |         |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 67,809  | 18,944            | 27.9      | 40,370            | 13,579            | 33.6      | 16,148                      | 4,130             | 25.6      | 8,411               | 605               | 7.2       | 2,837   | 615               | 21.7      |         |

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 113,502     | 5.6       | 57,047   | 5.5       | 56,455   | 5.7       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 87,980      | 5.8       | 42,072   | 5.5       | 45,908   | 6.1       |
| Native white.....               | 12,253      | 0.9       | 6,479    | 1.0       | 5,774    | 0.9       | Native white.....               | 5,578       | 0.6       | 2,656    | 0.6       | 2,922    | 0.6       |
| Native parentage.....           | 8,562       | 1.1       | 4,742    | 1.2       | 3,820    | 1.0       | Native parentage.....           | 2,831       | 0.6       | 1,434    | 0.6       | 1,397    | 0.6       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,691       | 0.7       | 1,737    | 0.7       | 1,954    | 0.7       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,747       | 0.6       | 1,222    | 0.6       | 1,525    | 0.7       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 93,551      | 14.7      | 46,997   | 13.6      | 46,554   | 16.0      | Foreign-born white.....         | 77,338      | 14.6      | 37,266   | 13.1      | 40,072   | 16.2      |
| Negro.....                      | 7,405       | 9.9       | 3,296    | 9.1       | 4,109    | 10.7      | Negro.....                      | 4,823       | 8.8       | 1,914    | 7.4       | 2,909    | 9.9       |
| RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 86,658      | 5.9       | 42,625   | 5.8       | 44,033   | 5.9       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 25,522      | 5.0       | 14,975   | 5.6       | 10,547   | 4.4       |
| Native white.....               | 17,031      | 1.7       | 9,282    | 1.9       | 7,749    | 1.5       | Native white.....               | 6,675       | 1.7       | 3,823    | 2.0       | 2,852    | 1.5       |
| Native parentage.....           | 13,511      | 2.1       | 7,488    | 2.4       | 6,023    | 1.9       | Native parentage.....           | 5,731       | 1.9       | 3,308    | 2.2       | 2,423    | 1.7       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,520       | 1.0       | 1,794    | 1.0       | 1,726    | 0.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 944         | 1.1       | 515      | 1.2       | 429      | 1.0       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 59,307      | 14.1      | 28,501   | 13.0      | 30,806   | 15.2      | Foreign-born white.....         | 16,213      | 15.3      | 9,731    | 15.7      | 6,482    | 14.8      |
| Negro.....                      | 9,882       | 17.2      | 4,404    | 15.9      | 5,478    | 18.3      | Negro.....                      | 2,582       | 13.2      | 1,382    | 13.2      | 1,200    | 13.3      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced.                        | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 914,768                         | 346,544 | 37.9      | 524,166  | 57.3      | 39,812    | 1,552                             | 884,483             | 279,432 | 31.6      | 506,985  | 57.3      | 94,289    | 1,884      |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 652,436                         | 249,496 | 38.2      | 369,790  | 56.7      | 30,436    | 763                               | 653,716             | 211,427 | 32.3      | 364,239  | 55.7      | 75,864    | 1,167      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 115,644                         | 114,353 | 98.9      | 754      | 0.7       | 15        | 1                                 | 120,897             | 112,011 | 92.6      | 8,205    | 6.8       | 69        | 15         |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 125,183                         | 97,454  | 77.8      | 26,922   | 21.5      | 261       | 42                                | 125,430             | 68,725  | 54.8      | 55,511   | 44.3      | 668       | 120        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 232,737                         | 81,342  | 35.0      | 148,167  | 63.7      | 2,446     | 319                               | 216,517             | 52,067  | 24.0      | 158,487  | 73.2      | 5,114     | 563        |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 191,638                         | 30,401  | 15.9      | 154,977  | 80.9      | 5,510     | 487                               | 174,647             | 22,929  | 13.1      | 138,565  | 79.3      | 12,408    | 592        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 247,942                         | 22,553  | 9.1       | 192,917  | 77.8      | 31,501    | 698                               | 245,860             | 23,371  | 9.5       | 145,826  | 59.3      | 75,869    | 591        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,624                           | 441     | 27.2      | 429      | 26.4      | 79        | 5                                 | 1,132               | 329     | 29.1      | 391      | 34.5      | 161       | 3          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 339,326                         | 127,941 | 37.7      | 192,993  | 56.9      | 16,361    | 824                               | 348,032             | 115,679 | 33.2      | 192,633  | 55.3      | 37,925    | 1,040      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 94,342                          | 82,872  | 87.8      | 11,017   | 11.7      | 116       | 17                                | 96,800              | 73,314  | 75.7      | 22,842   | 23.6      | 274       | 78         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 140,522                         | 35,309  | 25.1      | 101,714  | 72.4      | 2,817     | 432                               | 142,021             | 29,909  | 21.1      | 105,757  | 74.5      | 5,554     | 626        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 103,435                         | 9,493   | 9.2       | 80,061   | 77.4      | 13,388    | 373                               | 108,576             | 12,287  | 11.3      | 63,825   | 58.8      | 32,028    | 333        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 205,558                         | 106,680 | 51.9      | 92,299   | 44.9      | 5,779     | 296                               | 220,250             | 98,627  | 44.8      | 106,193  | 48.2      | 14,492    | 401        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 77,615                          | 71,905  | 92.6      | 5,309    | 6.8       | 67        | 12                                | 81,896              | 67,195  | 82.0      | 14,120   | 17.2      | 169       | 35         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 90,390                          | 30,029  | 33.2      | 58,190   | 64.4      | 1,878     | 162                               | 97,962              | 26,013  | 26.6      | 67,168   | 68.6      | 4,388     | 266        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 37,418                          | 4,698   | 12.6      | 28,749   | 76.8      | 3,823     | 121                               | 40,241              | 5,334   | 13.3      | 24,877   | 61.8      | 9,907     | 102        |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 335,718                         | 98,895  | 29.5      | 219,719  | 65.4      | 15,882    | 343                               | 281,245             | 54,789  | 19.5      | 188,853  | 67.1      | 36,757    | 334        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 60,699                          | 50,281  | 82.8      | 9,989    | 16.5      | 66        | 8                                 | 58,034              | 33,872  | 58.4      | 23,640   | 40.7      | 199       | 18         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 175,547                         | 41,120  | 23.4      | 131,303  | 74.8      | 2,647     | 161                               | 133,579             | 15,719  | 11.8      | 111,846  | 83.7      | 5,726     | 181        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 99,143                          | 7,403   | 7.5       | 78,306   | 79.0      | 13,152    | 172                               | 89,399              | 5,146   | 5.8       | 53,261   | 59.6      | 30,790    | 135        |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 32,831                          | 12,228  | 37.2      | 18,649   | 56.8      | 1,775     | 88                                | 34,868              | 10,302  | 29.5      | 19,256   | 55.2      | 5,112     | 109        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 7,988                           | 6,580   | 82.4      | 1,347    | 16.9      | 27        | 6                                 | 9,564               | 6,328   | 66.2      | 3,108    | 32.5      | 95        | 0          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 17,107                          | 4,772   | 27.9      | 11,653   | 68.1      | 608       | 50                                | 17,560              | 3,348   | 19.1      | 12,246   | 69.7      | 1,854     | 82         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 7,608                           | 844     | 11.1      | 5,594    | 73.5      | 1,129     | 32                                | 7,631               | 603     | 7.9       | 3,854    | 50.5      | 3,141     | 21         |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 678,018                         | 260,271 | 38.4      | 386,454  | 57.0      | 28,101    | 1,075                             | 670,716             | 219,910 | 32.8      | 376,328  | 56.1      | 71,596    | 1,457      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 181,620                         | 159,633 | 87.9      | 20,962   | 11.5      | 221       | 27                                | 193,767             | 143,103 | 73.9      | 49,189   | 25.4      | 590       | 109        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 324,451                         | 85,681  | 26.4      | 231,427  | 71.3      | 6,205     | 589                               | 302,228             | 60,050  | 19.9      | 226,461  | 74.9      | 14,511    | 903        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 170,633                         | 14,613  | 8.6       | 133,758  | 78.4      | 21,629    | 457                               | 173,815             | 16,512  | 9.5       | 100,369  | 57.7      | 56,370    | 443        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,314                           | 344     | 26.2      | 307      | 23.4      | 46        | 2                                 | 906                 | 245     | 27.0      | 309      | 34.1      | 125       | 2          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 207,995                         | 82,177  | 39.5      | 115,275  | 55.4      | 9,132     | 496                               | 219,422             | 79,066  | 36.0      | 115,398  | 52.6      | 23,756    | 735        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 170,287                         | 89,712  | 52.7      | 75,267   | 44.2      | 4,670     | 233                               | 185,425             | 85,021  | 45.9      | 87,298   | 47.1      | 12,296    | 348        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 275,126                         | 79,331  | 28.8      | 181,737  | 66.1      | 13,065    | 277                               | 238,915             | 47,649  | 19.9      | 159,090  | 66.6      | 31,458    | 282        |
| Negro.....                                    | 23,490                          | 8,372   | 35.6      | 13,755   | 58.6      | 1,224     | 68                                | 26,900              | 8,155   | 30.3      | 14,510   | 53.9      | 4,083     | 92         |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 236,750                         | 86,273  | 36.4      | 137,712  | 58.2      | 11,711    | 477                               | 213,767             | 59,522  | 27.8      | 130,657  | 61.1      | 22,693    | 427        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 59,207                          | 52,174  | 88.1      | 6,714    | 11.3      | 55        | 16                                | 52,560              | 37,633  | 71.6      | 14,527   | 27.6      | 147       | 26         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 99,924                          | 26,062  | 26.1      | 71,717   | 71.8      | 1,751     | 217                               | 88,936              | 14,946  | 16.8      | 70,591   | 79.4      | 3,011     | 252        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 77,509                          | 7,940   | 10.3      | 59,159   | 76.5      | 9,872     | 241                               | 72,045              | 6,859   | 9.5       | 45,457   | 63.1      | 19,499    | 148        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 310                             | 97      | 31.3      | 122      | 39.4      | 33        | 3                                 | 226                 | 84      | 37.2      | 82       | 36.3      | 36        | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 131,331                         | 45,764  | 34.8      | 77,718   | 59.2      | 7,229     | 328                               | 128,610             | 36,613  | 28.5      | 77,235   | 60.1      | 14,169    | 305        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 35,271                          | 16,968  | 48.1      | 17,032   | 48.3      | 1,109     | 63                                | 34,825              | 13,606  | 39.1      | 18,895   | 54.3      | 2,196     | 53         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 60,592                          | 19,564  | 32.3      | 37,982   | 62.7      | 2,817     | 66                                | 42,330              | 7,140   | 16.9      | 29,763   | 70.3      | 5,299     | 52         |
| Negro.....                                    | 9,341                           | 3,856   | 41.3      | 4,894    | 52.4      | 551       | 20                                | 7,968               | 2,147   | 26.9      | 4,746    | 59.6      | 1,029     | 17         |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN<br>PARENTAGE: 1910 |                  |               |              |                                     |                                   | Foreign-<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN<br>PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | Foreign<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |                  | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                      |
|                                                                                       | Num-<br>ber.                                                    | Per<br>cent.     | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                       |                                                                                       | Num-<br>ber.                                                    | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                      |
| JERSEY CITY.                                                                          |                                                                 |                  |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                      |
| All countries...                                                                      | 186,798                                                         | 100.0            | 77,697        | 100.0        | 83,327                              | 25,774                            | 58,161                                                | Holland.....                                                                          | 500                                                             | 0.3          | 243           | 0.3          | 120                                 | 137                               | 145                                                  |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 7,733                                                           | 4.1              | 4,978         | 6.4          | 2,526                               | 229                               | 1,580                                                 | Hungary.....                                                                          | 1,688                                                           | 0.9          | 1,084         | 1.4          | 540                                 | 64                                | 136                                                  |
| Belgium.....                                                                          | 259                                                             | 0.1              | 173           | 0.2          | 34                                  | 52                                | 144                                                   | Ireland.....                                                                          | 52,822                                                          | 28.3         | 16,124        | 20.8         | 27,781                              | 8,917                             | 19,814                                               |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 255                                                             | 0.1              | 107           | 0.1          | 54                                  | 94                                | 133                                                   | Italy.....                                                                            | 20,691                                                          | 11.1         | 12,060        | 15.5         | 8,121                               | 510                               | 3,832                                                |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 2,170                                                           | 1.2              | 998           | 1.3          | 287                                 | 885                               | 898                                                   | Norway.....                                                                           | 2,133                                                           | 1.1          | 1,360         | 1.8          | 609                                 | 164                               | 647                                                  |
| Cuba and other West<br>Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 189                                                             | 0.1              | 92            | 0.1          | 13                                  | 84                                | 68                                                    | Roumania.....                                                                         | 298                                                             | 0.2          | 196           | 0.3          | 98                                  | 4                                 | 51                                                   |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 677                                                             | 0.4              | 346           | 0.4          | 213                                 | 118                               | 319                                                   | Russia.....                                                                           | 21,881                                                          | 11.7         | 13,667        | 17.6         | 7,926                               | 288                               | 3,337                                                |
| England.....                                                                          | 11,636                                                          | 6.2              | 4,626         | 6.0          | 2,968                               | 4,042                             | 4,637                                                 | Scotland.....                                                                         | 3,991                                                           | 2.1          | 1,667         | 2.1          | 1,163                               | 1,161                             | 1,080                                                |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 960                                                             | 0.5              | 681           | 0.9          | 272                                 | 7                                 | 116                                                   | Sweden.....                                                                           | 2,285                                                           | 1.2          | 1,280         | 1.6          | 758                                 | 247                               | 897                                                  |
| France.....                                                                           | 1,376                                                           | 0.7              | 595           | 0.8          | 425                                 | 356                               | 648                                                   | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 1,070                                                           | 0.6          | 553           | 0.7          | 255                                 | 262                               | 442                                                  |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 45,932                                                          | 24.6             | 16,131        | 20.8         | 21,929                              | 7,872                             | 17,837                                                | Turkey.....                                                                           | 196                                                             | 0.1          | 141           | 0.2          | 52                                  | 4                                 | 32                                                   |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 223                                                             | 0.1              | 179           | 0.2          | 24                                  | 20                                | 20                                                    | Wales.....                                                                            | 366                                                             | 0.2          | 139           | 0.2          | 85                                  | 142                               | 158                                                  |
|                                                                                       |                                                                 |                  |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                       | All other.....                                                                        | 27,467                                                          | 4.0          | 277           | 0.4          | 27,074                              | 116                               | 1,080                                                |
| NEWARK.                                                                               |                                                                 |                  |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                      |
| All countries...                                                                      | 243,005                                                         | 100.0            | 110,655       | 100.0        | 100,378                             | 31,972                            | 71,050                                                | Holland.....                                                                          | 464                                                             | 0.2          | 202           | 0.2          | 130                                 | 132                               | 108                                                  |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 20,718                                                          | 8.5              | 12,963        | 11.7         | 7,113                               | 642                               | 4,795                                                 | Hungary.....                                                                          | 9,007                                                           | 3.7          | 6,029         | 5.4          | 2,794                               | 184                               | 1,325                                                |
| Belgium.....                                                                          | 134                                                             | 0.1              | 70            | 0.1          | 14                                  | 50                                | 26                                                    | Ireland.....                                                                          | 36,137                                                          | 14.9         | 11,225        | 10.1         | 17,630                              | 7,282                             | 12,791                                               |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 478                                                             | 0.2              | 199           | 0.2          | 99                                  | 180                               | 157                                                   | Italy.....                                                                            | 35,861                                                          | 14.8         | 20,493        | 18.5         | 14,488                              | 880                               | 8,535                                                |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 2,268                                                           | 0.9              | 1,112         | 1.0          | 262                                 | 894                               | 795                                                   | Norway.....                                                                           | 294                                                             | 0.1          | 190           | 0.2          | 57                                  | 47                                | 62                                                   |
| Cuba and other West<br>Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 123                                                             | 0.1              | 71            | 0.1          | 4                                   | 48                                | 54                                                    | Roumania.....                                                                         | 1,717                                                           | 0.7          | 1,160         | 1.0          | 541                                 | 16                                | 205                                                  |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 644                                                             | 0.3              | 360           | 0.3          | 160                                 | 124                               | 216                                                   | Russia.....                                                                           | 33,579                                                          | 13.8         | 21,912        | 19.8         | 11,124                              | 543                               | 6,664                                                |
| England.....                                                                          | 16,126                                                          | 6.6              | 6,697         | 6.1          | 4,020                               | 5,409                             | 5,867                                                 | Scotland.....                                                                         | 5,220                                                           | 2.1          | 2,545         | 2.3          | 1,219                               | 1,456                             | 1,760                                                |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 105                                                             | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 68            | 0.1          | 33                                  | 4                                 | 42                                                    | Sweden.....                                                                           | 1,347                                                           | 0.6          | 782           | 0.7          | 388                                 | 177                               | 469                                                  |
| France.....                                                                           | 1,659                                                           | 0.7              | 697           | 0.6          | 513                                 | 449                               | 646                                                   | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 1,554                                                           | 0.6          | 779           | 0.7          | 406                                 | 369                               | 736                                                  |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 66,021                                                          | 27.2             | 22,177        | 20.0         | 31,080                              | 12,764                            | 25,250                                                | Turkey.....                                                                           | 224                                                             | 0.1          | 175           | 0.2          | 49                                  | 28                                | 28                                                   |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 358                                                             | 0.1              | 297           | 0.3          | 45                                  | 16                                | 37                                                    | Wales.....                                                                            | 330                                                             | 0.1          | 106           | 0.1          | 77                                  | 147                               | 91                                                   |
|                                                                                       |                                                                 |                  |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                       | All other.....                                                                        | 28,637                                                          | 3.6          | 346           | 0.3          | 28,132                              | 159                               | 391                                                  |
| PATERSON.                                                                             |                                                                 |                  |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                      |
| All countries...                                                                      | 95,577                                                          | 100.0            | 45,398        | 100.0        | 37,157                              | 13,022                            | 38,666                                                | Hungary.....                                                                          | 760                                                             | 0.8          | 433           | 1.1          | 202                                 | 15                                | 317                                                  |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 1,374                                                           | 1.4              | 883           | 1.9          | 419                                 | 72                                | 429                                                   | Ireland.....                                                                          | 14,908                                                          | 15.6         | 4,971         | 10.9         | 6,798                               | 3,139                             | 6,714                                                |
| Belgium.....                                                                          | 1,185                                                           | 1.2              | 731           | 1.6          | 361                                 | 73                                | 527                                                   | Italy.....                                                                            | 14,748                                                          | 15.4         | 9,317         | 20.5         | 5,161                               | 270                               | 4,266                                                |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 256                                                             | 0.3              | 155           | 0.3          | 53                                  | 48                                | 174                                                   | Russia.....                                                                           | 10,333                                                          | 10.8         | 6,861         | 15.1         | 3,334                               | 138                               | 2,087                                                |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 657                                                             | 0.7              | 332           | 0.7          | 84                                  | 241                               | 385                                                   | Scotland.....                                                                         | 5,397                                                           | 5.6          | 2,468         | 5.4          | 1,650                               | 1,279                             | 2,782                                                |
| England.....                                                                          | 12,099                                                          | 12.7             | 5,271         | 11.6         | 3,510                               | 3,318                             | 6,284                                                 | Sweden.....                                                                           | 354                                                             | 0.4          | 176           | 0.4          | 136                                 | 42                                | 235                                                  |
| France.....                                                                           | 1,353                                                           | 1.4              | 824           | 1.8          | 277                                 | 252                               | 813                                                   | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 2,722                                                           | 2.8          | 1,466         | 3.2          | 832                                 | 424                               | 1,659                                                |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 12,945                                                          | 13.5             | 5,741         | 12.6         | 5,161                               | 2,043                             | 6,597                                                 | Turkey.....                                                                           | 469                                                             | 0.5          | 388           | 0.9          | 79                                  | 2                                 | 104                                                  |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 133                                                             | 0.1              | 101           | 0.2          | 27                                  | 5                                 | 8                                                     | Wales.....                                                                            | 158                                                             | 0.2          | 51            | 0.1          | 52                                  | 55                                | 73                                                   |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 11,077                                                          | 11.6             | 4,929         | 10.9         | 4,625                               | 1,523                             | 4,893                                                 | All other.....                                                                        | 24,669                                                          | 4.9          | 250           | 0.6          | 24,336                              | 83                                | 319                                                  |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 13.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 14.]

| CITY.              | 1910    |         |                             | 1900    |         |                             | CITY.                  | 1910    |         |                             | 1900    |         |                             |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
|                    | Male.   | Female. | Males<br>to 100<br>females. | Male.   | Female. | Males<br>to 100<br>females. |                        | Male.   | Female. | Males<br>to 100<br>females. | Male.   | Female. | Males<br>to 100<br>females. |
| Atlantic City..... | 22,997  | 23,153  | 99.3                        | 13,844  | 13,994  | 98.9                        | Newark.....            | 173,389 | 174,080 | 99.6                        | 121,027 | 125,043 | 96.8                        |
| Bayonne.....       | 29,527  | 26,018  | 113.5                       | 16,930  | 15,792  | 107.2                       | Orange.....            | 14,466  | 15,164  | 95.4                        | 11,454  | 12,687  | 90.3                        |
| Camden.....        | 47,396  | 47,142  | 100.5                       | 37,154  | 38,781  | 95.8                        | Passaic.....           | 26,549  | 28,224  | 94.1                        | 13,320  | 14,457  | 92.1                        |
| East Orange.....   | 15,287  | 19,084  | 80.1                        | 9,445   | 12,061  | 78.3                        | Pateron.....           | 62,439  | 63,161  | 98.9                        | 51,889  | 53,282  | 97.4                        |
| Elizabeth.....     | 37,971  | 35,438  | 107.1                       | 26,459  | 25,671  | 103.1                       | Perth Amboy.....       | 17,359  | 14,762  | 117.6                       | 9,825   | 7,874   | 124.8                       |
| Hoboken.....       | 36,675  | 33,649  | 109.0                       | 30,009  | 28,355  | 102.2                       | Trenton.....           | 50,231  | 46,584  | 107.8                       | 37,043  | 36,264  | 102.1                       |
| Jersey City.....   | 137,457 | 130,322 | 105.5                       | 104,027 | 102,406 | 101.6                       | West Hoboken town..... | 17,658  | 17,745  | 99.5                        | 11,543  | 11,551  | 99.9                        |



## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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TABLE 14.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.  |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                        | Male.   | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| Atlantic City..        | 22,997 | 23,153  | 14,649        | 15,182  | 3,425               | 2,975   | 4,851  | 4,983   | Newark.....            | 173,389 | 174,080 | 110,566       | 116,521 | 58,114              | 52,541  | 4,477  | 4,988   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,944  | 1,764   | 1,655         | 1,473   | 19                  | 21      | 268    | 268     | Under 5 years.....     | 19,240  | 19,181  | 18,302        | 18,257  | 510                 | 474     | 428    | 447     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 391    | 361     | 335           | 303     | .....               | .....   | 56     | 58      | Under 1 year.....      | 4,345   | 4,174   | 4,217         | 4,052   | 30                  | 19      | 98     | 102     |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,743  | 1,757   | 1,430         | 1,397   | 74                  | 92      | 239    | 266     | 5 to 9 years.....      | 16,604  | 16,470  | 14,563        | 14,438  | 1,676               | 1,679   | 363    | 349     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,575  | 1,646   | 1,240         | 1,288   | 104                 | 86      | 231    | 272     | 10 to 14 years.....    | 15,474  | 15,849  | 13,190        | 13,486  | 2,008               | 2,006   | 272    | 354     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,701  | 1,738   | 1,263         | 1,305   | 161                 | 143     | 277    | 290     | 15 to 19 years.....    | 15,535  | 17,274  | 12,090        | 13,068  | 3,110               | 3,789   | 334    | 416     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,383  | 2,508   | 1,387         | 1,531   | 436                 | 338     | 555    | 637     | 20 to 24 years.....    | 17,295  | 18,594  | 10,143        | 11,478  | 6,735               | 6,519   | 407    | 507     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 5,069  | 5,191   | 2,647         | 2,913   | 972                 | 773     | 1,427  | 1,500   | 25 to 34 years.....    | 33,192  | 31,512  | 16,508        | 17,704  | 15,582              | 12,573  | 1,051  | 1,231   |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 4,242  | 4,073   | 2,314         | 2,350   | 785                 | 698     | 1,119  | 1,023   | 35 to 44 years.....    | 25,977  | 24,055  | 12,353        | 12,931  | 12,662              | 10,302  | 881    | 818     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,584  | 3,595   | 2,284         | 2,349   | 658                 | 626     | 625    | 620     | 45 to 64 years.....    | 24,836  | 24,503  | 11,264        | 12,311  | 12,852              | 11,547  | 641    | 644     |
| 65 years and over..... | 631    | 798     | 390           | 524     | 159                 | 189     | 82     | 85      | 65 years and over..... | 4,920   | 6,401   | 1,881         | 2,658   | 2,947               | 3,615   | 88     | 128     |
| Age unknown.....       | 125    | 83      | 39            | 52      | 57                  | 9       | 28     | 22      | Age unknown.....       | 316     | 241     | 272           | 190     | 32                  | 37      | 12     | 14      |
| Bayonne.....           | 29,527 | 26,018  | 17,462        | 16,962  | 11,763              | 8,759   | 266    | 295     | Orange.....            | 14,466  | 15,164  | 9,125         | 9,935   | 4,176               | 3,893   | 1,143  | 1,336   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 3,922  | 3,833   | 3,778         | 3,706   | 105                 | 86      | 38     | 41      | Under 5 years.....     | 1,659   | 1,642   | 1,509         | 1,519   | 23                  | 21      | 127    | 102     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 868    | 820     | 855           | 805     | 6                   | 5       | 7      | 10      | Under 1 year.....      | 333     | 334     | 310           | 309     | 3                   | 1       | 20     | 24      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,213  | 3,160   | 2,903         | 2,841   | 289                 | 290     | 20     | 28      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,465   | 1,456   | 1,292         | 1,291   | 71                  | 61      | 102    | 104     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,787  | 2,682   | 2,376         | 2,339   | 385                 | 319     | 26     | 24      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,272   | 1,336   | 1,066         | 1,133   | 103                 | 92      | 103    | 111     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,543  | 2,586   | 1,931         | 1,989   | 599                 | 574     | 13     | 23      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,317   | 1,407   | 1,002         | 1,082   | 235                 | 229     | 79     | 96      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 3,257  | 2,764   | 1,549         | 1,530   | 1,679               | 1,204   | 27     | 30      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,417   | 1,536   | 825           | 962     | 483                 | 410     | 107    | 164     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 5,731  | 4,388   | 2,093         | 1,933   | 3,566               | 2,401   | 59     | 53      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,621   | 2,773   | 1,308         | 1,494   | 1,057               | 954     | 249    | 325     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 4,254  | 3,308   | 1,414         | 1,305   | 2,788               | 1,949   | 42     | 54      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,107   | 2,123   | 997           | 1,084   | 908                 | 824     | 196    | 215     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,288  | 2,688   | 1,223         | 1,076   | 2,022               | 1,575   | 34     | 37      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,142   | 2,305   | 957           | 1,104   | 1,027               | 1,012   | 152    | 189     |
| 65 years and over..... | 521    | 596     | 187           | 238     | 327                 | 353     | 7      | 5       | 65 years and over..... | 443     | 573     | 162           | 264     | 259                 | 285     | 22     | 24      |
| Age unknown.....       | 11     | 13      | 8             | 5       | 3                   | 8       | .....  | .....   | Age unknown.....       | 23      | 13      | 7             | 2       | 10                  | 5       | 6      | 6       |
| Camden.....            | 47,396 | 47,142  | 35,955        | 36,754  | 8,426               | 7,256   | 2,949  | 3,127   | Passaic.....           | 26,549  | 28,224  | 12,695        | 13,050  | 13,589              | 14,878  | 239    | 296     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 5,036  | 4,935   | 4,697         | 4,578   | 60                  | 66      | 279    | 290     | Under 5 years.....     | 3,693   | 3,624   | 3,509         | 3,405   | 162                 | 194     | 22     | 25      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 1,012  | 1,069   | 948           | 1,000   | 1                   | 7       | 63     | 61      | Under 1 year.....      | 905     | 862     | 878           | 842     | 21                  | 14      | 6      | 6       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 4,458  | 4,366   | 4,027         | 3,951   | 168                 | 167     | 262    | 247     | 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,639   | 2,633   | 2,234         | 2,244   | 383                 | 375     | 22     | 14      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 3,938  | 4,168   | 3,486         | 3,707   | 232                 | 213     | 216    | 248     | 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,223   | 2,247   | 1,693         | 1,658   | 514                 | 565     | 16     | 24      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 4,219  | 4,487   | 3,597         | 3,785   | 407                 | 416     | 212    | 285     | 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,435   | 4,742   | 1,252         | 1,335   | 1,161               | 3,370   | 22     | 37      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 4,755  | 4,744   | 3,524         | 3,612   | 954                 | 771     | 273    | 361     | 20 to 24 years.....    | 3,004   | 4,073   | 820           | 910     | 2,163               | 3,134   | 20     | 29      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 8,437  | 8,044   | 5,681         | 5,725   | 2,192               | 1,706   | 550    | 611     | 25 to 34 years.....    | 5,716   | 4,891   | 1,221         | 1,369   | 4,438               | 3,456   | 50     | 60      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 7,035  | 6,708   | 4,640         | 4,686   | 1,862               | 1,541   | 518    | 481     | 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,682   | 3,072   | 977           | 1,045   | 2,650               | 1,979   | 44     | 48      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 7,720  | 7,576   | 5,129         | 5,272   | 2,047               | 1,821   | 524    | 483     | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,692   | 2,371   | 821           | 846     | 1,829               | 1,483   | 35     | 42      |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,716  | 2,057   | 1,119         | 1,396   | 488                 | 545     | 108    | 116     | 65 years and over..... | 438     | 544     | 156           | 218     | 274                 | 315     | 8      | 11      |
| Age unknown.....       | 79     | 57      | 55            | 42      | 16                  | 10      | 7      | 5       | Age unknown.....       | 27      | 27      | 12            | 20      | 15                  | 7       | .....  | .....   |
| East Orange.....       | 15,287 | 19,084  | 12,284        | 14,475  | 2,262               | 3,415   | 715    | 1,192   | Paterson.....          | 62,439  | 63,161  | 38,176        | 40,395  | 23,468              | 21,930  | 710    | 829     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,381  | 1,384   | 1,285         | 1,286   | 15                  | 7       | 81     | 91      | Under 5 years.....     | 6,298   | 6,248   | 6,034         | 5,983   | 207                 | 189     | 56     | 76      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 278    | 284     | 265           | 269     | 1                   | 1       | 12     | 14      | Under 1 year.....      | 1,292   | 1,292   | 1,267         | 1,274   | 9                   | 9       | 16     | 9       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,348  | 1,304   | 1,242         | 1,200   | 24                  | 27      | 82     | 77      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 6,105   | 6,132   | 5,429         | 5,490   | 610                 | 587     | 66     | 54      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,236  | 1,270   | 1,135         | 1,150   | 34                  | 53      | 67     | 67      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 5,908   | 5,814   | 5,044         | 5,024   | 786                 | 743     | 76     | 47      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,299  | 1,611   | 1,177         | 1,217   | 80                  | 275     | 42     | 118     | 15 to 19 years.....    | 5,982   | 6,416   | 4,677         | 4,954   | 1,252               | 1,392   | 50     | 68      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,244  | 2,031   | 1,003         | 1,306   | 149                 | 499     | 84     | 225     | 20 to 24 years.....    | 6,167   | 6,516   | 3,620         | 4,159   | 2,475               | 2,238   | 62     | 116     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,568  | 4,016   | 2,140         | 2,848   | 475                 | 881     | 146    | 287     | 25 to 34 years.....    | 11,407  | 11,279  | 5,473         | 6,043   | 5,756               | 5,045   | 148    | 191     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,780  | 3,126   | 1,890         | 2,292   | 568                 | 659     | 113    | 175     | 35 to 44 years.....    | 9,131   | 8,678   | 3,890         | 4,083   | 5,094               | 4,429   | 130    | 165     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,693  | 3,305   | 1,896         | 2,420   | 713                 | 752     | 82     | 133     | 45 to 64 years.....    | 9,127   | 9,496   | 3,237         | 3,757   | 5,765               | 5,655   | 103    | 84      |
| 65 years and over..... | 726    | 1,024   | 508           | 745     | 200                 | 260     | 18     | 19      | 65 years and over..... | 2,182   | 2,536   | 651           | 873     | 1,512               | 1,637   | 19     | 26      |
| Age unknown.....       | 12     | 13      | 8             | 11      | 4                   | 2       | .....  | .....   | Age unknown.....       | 132     | 46      | 121           | 29      | 11                  | 15      | .....  | 2       |
| Elizabeth.....         | 37,971 | 35,438  | 23,955        | 24,151  | 13,336              | 10,558  | 654    | 727     | Perth Amboy.....       | 17,359  | 14,762  | 8,883         | 8,774   | 8,391               | 5,897   | 74     | 91      |
| Under 5 years.....     | 4,486  | 4,201   | 4,325         | 3,989   | 98                  | 133     | 83     | 79      | Under 5 years.....     | 2,364   | 2,304   | 2,273         | 2,238   | 76                  | 59      | 15     | 7       |
| Under 1 year.....      | 974    | 928     | 947           | 910     | 8                   | 8       | 19     | 15      | Under 1 year.....      | 573     | 568     | 562           | 558     | 8                   | 6       | 3      | 4       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,611  | 3,656   | 3,201         | 3,250   | 343                 | 336     | 67     | 70      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,725   | 1,747   | 1,534         | 1,562   | 188                 | 174     | 3      | 11      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 3,217  | 3,289   | 2,861         | 2,878   | 304                 | 347     | 52     | 64      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,466   | 1,507   | 1,229         | 1,237   | 235                 | 259     | 2      | 11      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 3,281  | 3,474   | 2,627         | 2,735   | 592                 | 670     | 62     | 69      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,454   | 1,568   | 977           | 1,047   | 473                 | 509     | 4      | 12      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 3,970  | 3,715   | 2,256         | 2,288   | 1,651               | 1,353   | 61     | 74      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,883   | 1,672   | 699           | 687     | 1,173               | 973     | 10     | 12      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 7,842  | 6,451   | 3,571         | 3,557   | 4,128               | 2,739   | 134    | 155     | 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,575   | 2,505   | 909           | 876     | 2,639               | 1,610   | 21     | 19      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 5,604  | 4,711   | 2,482         | 2,518   | 3,000               | 2,088   | 114    | 105     | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,605   | 1,739   | 582           | 516     | 2,013               | 1,214   | 7      | 9       |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 4,945  | 4,662   | 2,229         | 2,354   | 2,622               | 2,215   | 87     | 91      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 1,997   | 1,427   | 571           | 513     | 1,414               | 908     | 11     | 6       |
| 65 years and over..... | 987    | 1,265   | 397           | 577     | 578                 | 672     | 12     | 16      | 65 years and over..... | 273     | 289     | 103           | 98      | 169                 | 187     | 1      | 4       |
| Age                    |        |         |               |         |                     |         |        |         |                        |         |         |               |         |                     |         |        |         |



TABLE 15.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |                                   | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| <b>Atlantic City</b>                         |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 17,735                          | 6,744        | 38.0         | 9,955        | 56.1         | 840           | 48             | 17,986                            | 5,446        | 30.3         | 10,005       | 55.6         | 2,389         | 78             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,084                           | 3,482        | 85.3         | 567          | 13.9         | 14            | 5              | 4,246                             | 2,855        | 67.2         | 1,339        | 31.5         | 88            | 5              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 9,311                           | 2,813        | 30.2         | 6,159        | 66.1         | 302           | 20             | 9,264                             | 2,100        | 22.7         | 6,274        | 67.7         | 817           | 57             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,215                           | 437          | 10.4         | 3,220        | 76.4         | 524           | 22             | 4,393                             | 479          | 10.9         | 2,369        | 53.9         | 1,526         | 16             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 125                             | 12           | 9.6          | 9            | 7.2          |               | 1              | 83                                | 12           |              | 23           |              | 8             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 8,189                           | 2,902        | 35.4         | 4,831        | 59.0         | 397           | 23             | 8,642                             | 2,637        | 30.5         | 4,917        | 56.9         | 1,015         | 38             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,135                           | 910          | 42.6         | 1,124        | 52.6         | 83            | 6              | 2,382                             | 892          | 37.4         | 1,184        | 49.7         | 289           | 11             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,228                           | 1,127        | 34.9         | 1,912        | 59.2         | 108           | 7              | 2,776                             | 660          | 23.8         | 1,739        | 62.6         | 365           | 5              |
| Negro.....                                   | 4,113                           | 1,764        | 42.9         | 2,060        | 50.1         | 251           | 12             | 4,177                             | 1,256        | 30.1         | 2,157        | 51.6         | 720           | 24             |
| <b>Bayonne</b>                               |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 19,605                          | 8,024        | 40.9         | 10,932       | 55.8         | 618           | 12             | 16,343                            | 4,800        | 29.4         | 10,116       | 61.9         | 1,408         | 5              |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 5,800                           | 5,055        | 87.2         | 728          | 12.6         | 2             | 2              | 5,850                             | 3,660        | 68.4         | 1,669        | 31.2         | 14            |                |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 9,985                           | 2,670        | 26.7         | 7,142        | 71.5         | 160           | 7              | 7,696                             | 973          | 12.6         | 6,381        | 82.9         | 335           | 3              |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,809                           | 291          | 7.6          | 3,059        | 80.3         | 456           | 3              | 3,284                             | 161          | 4.9          | 2,061        | 62.8         | 1,059         | 2              |
| Age unknown.....                             | 11                              | 8            |              | 3            |              |               |                | 13                                | 6            |              | 5            |              |               |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 3,416                           | 1,432        | 41.9         | 1,841        | 53.9         | 134           | 5              | 3,219                             | 1,127        | 35.0         | 1,765        | 54.8         | 320           | 3              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,989                           | 2,999        | 60.1         | 1,865        | 37.4         | 114           | 4              | 4,857                             | 2,500        | 51.5         | 2,135        | 44.0         | 217           |                |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 10,984                          | 3,519        | 32.0         | 7,095        | 64.6         | 360           | 2              | 8,064                             | 1,128        | 14.0         | 6,094        | 75.6         | 835           | 2              |
| Negro.....                                   | 182                             | 51           | 28.0         | 120          | 65.9         | 10            | 1              | 202                               | 45           | 22.3         | 121          | 59.9         | 36            |                |
| <b>Camden</b>                                |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 33,964                          | 11,614       | 34.2         | 20,639       | 60.8         | 1,580         | 76             | 33,673                            | 9,218        | 27.4         | 20,470       | 60.8         | 3,837         | 120            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 8,974                           | 7,595        | 84.6         | 1,345        | 15.0         | 13            | 1              | 9,231                             | 6,288        | 68.1         | 2,881        | 31.2         | 40            | 8              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 15,475                          | 3,387        | 21.9         | 11,687       | 75.5         | 349           | 41             | 14,752                            | 2,280        | 15.5         | 11,652       | 79.0         | 742           | 76             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 9,436                           | 616          | 6.5          | 7,571        | 80.2         | 1,213         | 34             | 9,633                             | 636          | 6.6          | 5,911        | 61.4         | 3,045         | 36             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 79                              | 16           |              | 36           |              | 5             |                | 57                                | 14           |              | 26           |              | 10            |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 17,124                          | 5,788        | 33.8         | 10,434       | 60.9         | 819           | 55             | 17,558                            | 5,125        | 29.2         | 10,327       | 58.8         | 1,999         | 93             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,621                           | 3,016        | 45.6         | 3,387        | 51.2         | 206           | 8              | 6,960                             | 2,580        | 37.1         | 3,782        | 54.3         | 580           | 15             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,966                           | 2,052        | 25.8         | 5,477        | 68.8         | 417           | 7              | 6,810                             | 915          | 13.4         | 4,996        | 73.4         | 883           | 10             |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,192                           | 727          | 33.2         | 1,312        | 59.9         | 137           | 6              | 2,342                             | 597          | 25.5         | 1,363        | 58.2         | 375           | 2              |
| <b>East Orange</b>                           |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 11,322                          | 3,799        | 33.6         | 7,086        | 62.6         | 415           | 13             | 15,126                            | 6,046        | 40.0         | 7,310        | 48.3         | 1,730         | 27             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,543                           | 2,370        | 93.2         | 170          | 6.7          | 2             |                | 3,042                             | 3,147        | 86.4         | 479          | 13.2         | 10            | 3              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,348                           | 1,240        | 23.2         | 4,023        | 75.2         | 75            | 7              | 7,142                             | 2,251        | 31.5         | 4,594        | 64.3         | 270           | 14             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,419                           | 188          | 5.5          | 2,887        | 84.4         | 337           | 6              | 4,329                             | 645          | 14.9         | 2,235        | 51.6         | 1,437         | 10             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 12                              | 1            |              | 6            |              | 1             |                | 13                                | 3            |              | 2            |              | 4             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,001                           | 2,071        | 34.5         | 3,692        | 61.5         | 224           | 10             | 7,404                             | 2,704        | 36.5         | 3,789        | 51.2         | 891           | 15             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,621                           | 1,109        | 42.3         | 1,456        | 55.6         | 55            | 1              | 3,435                             | 1,498        | 43.6         | 1,656        | 48.2         | 268           | 8              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,189                           | 454          | 20.7         | 1,614        | 73.7         | 116           | 2              | 3,328                             | 1,414        | 42.5         | 1,447        | 43.5         | 461           | 8              |
| Negro.....                                   | 485                             | 144          | 29.7         | 319          | 65.8         | 20            |                | 957                               | 429          | 44.8         | 417          | 43.6         | 110           | 1              |
| <b>Elizabeth</b>                             |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 26,657                          | 10,850       | 40.7         | 14,830       | 55.6         | 918           | 29             | 24,282                            | 7,728        | 31.8         | 14,110       | 58.1         | 2,387         | 33             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 7,251                           | 6,453        | 89.0         | 774          | 10.7         | 10            |                | 7,189                             | 5,125        | 71.3         | 2,023        | 28.1         | 21            | 2              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 13,446                          | 3,870        | 28.8         | 9,356        | 69.6         | 189           | 18             | 11,162                            | 2,083        | 18.2         | 8,646        | 77.5         | 454           | 19             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,932                           | 516          | 8.7          | 4,685        | 79.0         | 718           | 11             | 5,927                             | 565          | 9.5          | 3,439        | 58.0         | 1,906         | 12             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 28                              | 11           |              | 15           |              | 1             |                | 14                                | 5            |              | 2            |              | 6             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,197                           | 2,687        | 43.4         | 3,260        | 52.6         | 222           | 15             | 6,366                             | 2,528        | 39.7         | 3,219        | 50.6         | 599           | 8              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,371                           | 4,086        | 55.4         | 3,122        | 42.4         | 147           | 8              | 7,668                             | 3,510        | 45.8         | 3,670        | 47.9         | 460           | 13             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 12,691                          | 3,902        | 31.0         | 8,148        | 64.7         | 526           | 6              | 9,742                             | 1,540        | 15.8         | 6,929        | 71.1         | 1,256         | 10             |
| Negro.....                                   | 472                             | 161          | 34.1         | 289          | 61.2         | 22            |                | 514                               | 150          | 29.2         | 292          | 56.8         | 70            | 2              |
| <b>Hoboken</b>                               |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 26,443                          | 11,325       | 42.8         | 13,914       | 52.6         | 1,109         | 38             | 23,326                            | 7,462        | 32.0         | 13,303       | 57.0         | 2,492         | 28             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 7,023                           | 6,307        | 89.8         | 682          | 9.7          | 11            | 1              | 6,955                             | 5,181        | 74.5         | 1,721        | 24.7         | 20            | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 13,186                          | 4,346        | 33.0         | 8,512        | 64.6         | 296           | 21             | 10,740                            | 1,889        | 17.6         | 8,251        | 76.8         | 577           | 19             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 6,183                           | 665          | 10.8         | 4,698        | 76.0         | 800           | 16             | 5,595                             | 383          | 6.8          | 3,308        | 59.1         | 1,888         | 15             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 51                              | 7            |              | 22           |              | 2             |                | 36                                | 9            |              | 23           |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,087                           | 2,065        | 50.5         | 1,818        | 44.5         | 173           | 6              | 3,734                             | 1,572        | 42.1         | 1,810        | 48.5         | 340           | 4              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,766                           | 4,678        | 60.2         | 2,865        | 36.9         | 194           | 12             | 8,182                             | 4,117        | 50.3         | 3,514        | 42.9         | 514           | 17             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 14,504                          | 4,534        | 31.3         | 9,193        | 63.4         | 742           | 20             | 11,362                            | 1,758        | 15.5         | 7,955        | 70.0         | 1,629         | 17             |
| Negro.....                                   | 43                              | 21           |              | 22           |              |               |                | 48                                | 15           |              | 24           |              | 9             |                |
| <b>Jersey City</b>                           |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 96,081                          | 40,102       | 41.7         | 51,147       | 53.2         | 4,338         | 113            | 89,843                            | 29,830       | 33.2         | 49,634       | 55.2         | 10,112        | 129            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 26,677                          | 23,677       | 89.5         | 2,636        | 9.9          | 46            | 3              | 26,807                            | 20,249       | 75.5         | 6,408        | 23.9         | 80            | 9              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 46,054                          | 14,204       | 30.3         | 31,436       | 67.0         | 1,110         | 71             | 45,191                            | 7,773        | 18.9         | 30,966       | 75.2         | 2,317         | 64             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 22,314                          | 2,016        | 9.0          | 17,052       | 76.4         | 3,174         | 39             | 21,778                            | 1,776        | 8.2          | 12,244       | 56.2         | 7,707         | 36             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 136                             | 15           |              | 23           | 16.9         | 8             |                | 67                                | 32           |              | 16           |              | 8             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 22,232                          | 10,500       | 47.2         | 10,599       | 47.7         | 872           | 48             | 21,437                            | 8,905        | 41.5         | 10,474       | 48.9         | 1,970         | 36             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 30,577                          | 16,559       | 53.6         | 13,223       | 42.8         | 1,023         | 30             | 32,826                            | 15,091       | 46.0         | 15,326       | 46.7         | 2,311         | 56             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 40,486                          | 12,073       | 29.8         | 25,932       | 64.1         | 2,332         | 28             | 33,370                            | 5,333        | 16.0         | 22,487       | 67.4         | 5,479         | 30             |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,335                           | 861          | 36.9         | 1,353        | 57.9         | 111           | 7              | 2,206                             | 500          | 22.7         | 1,344        | 60.9         | 352           | 7              |
| <b>Newark</b>                                |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 122,071                         | 46,760       | 38.3         | 70,082       | 57.4         | 4,697         | 223            | 122,580                           | 40,009       | 32.6         | 68,914       | 56.2         | 13,210        | 289            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 32,830                          | 28,912       | 88.1         | 3,334        | 11.7         | 37            | 2              | 35,868                            | 26,295       | 73.3         | 9,429        | 26.3         | 94            | 16             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 59,109                          | 15,042       | 25.4         | 42,950       | 72.6         | 1,007         | 115            | 55,567                            | 10,766       | 19.4         | 41,990       | 75.6         | 2,609         | 186            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 29,756                          | 2,729        | 9.2          | 23,255       | 78.2         | 3,646         | 105            | 30,904                            | 2,894        | 9.4          | 17,493       | 56.4         | 10,480        | 86             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 316                             | 77           | 24.4         | 43           | 13.6         | 7             | 1              | 241                               | 54           | 22.4         | 62           | 25.7         | 27            | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 30,047                          | 12,874       | 42.8         | 15,689       | 52.2         | 1,169         | 89             | 31,687                            | 12,634       | 39.9         | 15,518       | 49.0         | 3,302         | 129            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 34,464                          | 17,859       | 51.8         | 15,612       | 45.3         | 907           | 58             | 38,653                            | 17,407       | 45.0         | 15,439       | 47.7         | 2,702         | 83             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 53,920                          | 14,820       | 27.5         | 36,537       | 67.8         | 2,454         | 66             | 48,382                            | 8,922        | 18.4         | 32,753       | 67.7         | 6,614         | 99             |
| Negro.....                                   | 3,414                           | 1,115        | 32.7         | 2,117        | 62.0         | 163           | 10             | 3,848                             | 1,045        | 27.2         | 2,196        | 57.1         | 691           | 11             |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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TABLE 15.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                                   |                     | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| Orange                                       |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 10,070                          | 3,973        | 39.5         | 5,631        | 55.9         | 404           | 14                                | 10,730              | 4,030        | 37.6         | 5,533        | 51.6         | 1,107         | 20             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,734                           | 2,429        | 88.8         | 277          | 10.1         | 1             | .....                             | 2,943               | 2,264        | 76.9         | 642          | 21.8         | 8             | 2              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,728                           | 1,339        | 28.3         | 3,284        | 69.5         | 87            | 8                                 | 4,896               | 1,366        | 28.5         | 3,246        | 66.3         | 230           | 16             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,585                           | 198          | 7.7          | 2,062        | 79.8         | 316           | 6                                 | 2,878               | 367          | 12.8         | 1,639        | 56.9         | 867           | 2              |
| Age unknown.....                             | 23                              | 7            | .....        | 8            | .....        | .....         | .....                             | 13                  | 3            | .....        | 6            | .....        | 2             | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,547                           | 1,117        | 43.9         | 1,287        | 50.5         | 112           | 5                                 | 2,878               | 1,275        | 44.3         | 1,288        | 44.8         | 291           | 7              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,711                           | 1,473        | 54.3         | 1,151        | 42.5         | 72            | 5                                 | 3,114               | 1,630        | 52.3         | 1,296        | 41.6         | 169           | 5              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,979                           | 1,139        | 28.6         | 2,636        | 66.2         | 191           | 2                                 | 3,719               | 853          | 22.9         | 2,351        | 63.2         | 504           | 3              |
| Negro.....                                   | 811                             | 231          | 28.5         | 548          | 67.6         | 29            | 2                                 | 1,019               | 272          | 26.7         | 598          | 58.7         | 143           | 5              |
| Passaic                                      |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 17,994                          | 6,412        | 35.6         | 10,688       | 59.4         | 465           | 10                                | 19,720              | 7,654        | 38.8         | 10,298       | 52.2         | 1,412         | 35             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 5,439                           | 4,285        | 78.8         | 888          | 16.3         | 6             | .....                             | 8,815               | 6,287        | 71.3         | 2,217        | 25.2         | 27            | 5              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 9,398                           | 1,941        | 20.7         | 7,200        | 76.6         | 127           | 6                                 | 7,963               | 1,179        | 14.8         | 6,301        | 79.1         | 430           | 21             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,130                           | 180          | 5.8          | 2,589        | 82.7         | 330           | 4                                 | 2,915               | 181          | 6.2          | 1,771        | 60.8         | 950           | 9              |
| Age unknown.....                             | 27                              | 6            | .....        | 11           | .....        | 2             | .....                             | 27                  | 7            | .....        | 9            | .....        | 6             | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,289                           | 878          | 38.4         | 1,276        | 55.7         | 92            | 3                                 | 2,576               | 934          | 36.3         | 1,316        | 51.1         | 294           | 14             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,970                           | 1,621        | 54.6         | 1,162        | 39.1         | 57            | 2                                 | 3,167               | 1,548        | 48.9         | 1,346        | 42.5         | 139           | 9              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 12,530                          | 3,834        | 30.6         | 8,138        | 64.9         | 306           | 4                                 | 13,744              | 5,102        | 37.1         | 7,516        | 54.7         | 937           | 11             |
| Negro.....                                   | 179                             | 64           | 35.8         | 105          | 58.7         | 9             | 1                                 | 233                 | 70           | 30.0         | 120          | 51.5         | 42            | 1              |
| Paterson                                     |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 44,128                          | 17,040       | 38.6         | 24,720       | 56.0         | 2,020         | 34                                | 44,967              | 15,509       | 34.5         | 24,426       | 54.3         | 4,760         | 103            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 12,149                          | 10,753       | 88.5         | 1,288        | 10.6         | 14            | 1                                 | 12,932              | 9,966        | 77.1         | 2,812        | 21.7         | 30            | 6              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 20,538                          | 5,448        | 26.5         | 14,585       | 71.0         | 411           | 50                                | 19,957              | 4,453        | 22.3         | 14,543       | 72.9         | 863           | 65             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 11,309                          | 830          | 7.3          | 8,835        | 78.1         | 1,593         | 33                                | 12,032              | 1,076        | 8.9          | 7,054        | 58.6         | 3,858         | 32             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 132                             | 9            | 6.8          | 12           | 9.1          | 2             | .....                             | 46                  | 14           | .....        | 17           | .....        | 9             | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 8,808                           | 3,646        | 41.4         | 4,612        | 52.4         | 333           | 28                                | 9,677               | 3,709        | 38.3         | 4,828        | 49.9         | 1,057         | 32             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 12,861                          | 7,387        | 57.4         | 5,066        | 39.4         | 317           | 22                                | 14,221              | 7,532        | 53.0         | 5,794        | 40.7         | 790           | 31             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 21,865                          | 5,780        | 26.4         | 14,705       | 67.3         | 1,293         | 34                                | 20,411              | 4,070        | 19.9         | 13,436       | 65.8         | 2,829         | 36             |
| Negro.....                                   | 512                             | 169          | 33.0         | 313          | 61.1         | 27            | .....                             | 652                 | 193          | 29.6         | 367          | 56.3         | 84            | 4              |
| Perth Amboy                                  |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 11,804                          | 4,486        | 38.0         | 7,011        | 59.4         | 277           | 16                                | 9,204               | 2,519        | 27.4         | 6,051        | 65.7         | 612           | 13             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,337                           | 2,859        | 85.7         | 472          | 14.1         | 2             | .....                             | 3,240               | 2,045        | 63.1         | 1,180        | 36.4         | 6             | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 6,130                           | 1,435        | 23.2         | 4,669        | 75.6         | 65            | 6                                 | 4,244               | 397          | 9.4          | 3,686        | 86.9         | 149           | 9              |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,270                           | 184          | 8.1          | 1,866        | 82.2         | 207           | 10                                | 1,716               | 77           | 4.5          | 1,182        | 68.9         | 456           | .....          |
| Age unknown.....                             | 17                              | 8            | .....        | 4            | .....        | 3             | .....                             | 4                   | .....        | .....        | 3            | .....        | 1             | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,738                           | 754          | 43.4         | 922          | 53.0         | 57            | 3                                 | 1,589               | 553          | 34.8         | 909          | 57.2         | 125           | 2              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,109                           | 1,372        | 65.1         | 703          | 33.3         | 30            | 1                                 | 2,148               | 1,160        | 54.0         | 905          | 42.1         | 74            | 3              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,892                           | 2,333        | 29.6         | 5,351        | 67.8         | 187           | 12                                | 5,405               | 785          | 14.5         | 4,200        | 77.7         | 409           | 8              |
| Negro.....                                   | 54                              | 18           | .....        | 33           | .....        | 3             | .....                             | 62                  | 21           | .....        | 37           | .....        | 4             | .....          |
| Trenton                                      |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 36,801                          | 14,571       | 39.6         | 20,612       | 56.0         | 1,503         | 96                                | 33,191              | 10,338       | 31.1         | 19,189       | 57.8         | 3,547         | 104            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 10,200                          | 8,841        | 86.7         | 1,340        | 13.1         | 13            | 3                                 | 9,742               | 6,851        | 70.3         | 2,844        | 29.2         | 34            | 7              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 17,451                          | 4,784        | 27.4         | 12,233       | 70.1         | 373           | 54                                | 14,354              | 2,626        | 18.3         | 10,989       | 76.6         | 676           | 61             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 9,134                           | 937          | 10.3         | 7,036        | 77.0         | 1,117         | 39                                | 9,071               | 848          | 9.3          | 5,351        | 59.0         | 2,833         | 36             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 16                              | 9            | .....        | 3            | .....        | .....         | .....                             | 24                  | 13           | .....        | 5            | .....        | 4             | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 13,923                          | 5,543        | 39.8         | 7,665        | 55.1         | 656           | 53                                | 14,090              | 4,954        | 35.2         | 7,482        | 53.1         | 1,579         | 72             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,555                           | 4,124        | 54.6         | 3,168        | 41.9         | 239           | 21                                | 7,736               | 3,399        | 43.9         | 3,745        | 48.4         | 572           | 18             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 14,075                          | 4,419        | 31.4         | 9,102        | 64.7         | 535           | 12                                | 10,447              | 1,714        | 16.4         | 7,449        | 71.3         | 1,267         | 10             |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,212                           | 464          | 38.3         | 662          | 54.6         | 73            | 10                                | 918                 | 271          | 29.5         | 513          | 55.9         | 129           | 4              |
| West Hoboken town                            |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 12,214                          | 4,340        | 35.5         | 7,422        | 60.8         | 434           | 9                                 | 12,282              | 3,744        | 30.5         | 7,294        | 59.4         | 1,219         | 19             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,234                           | 2,895        | 89.5         | 329          | 10.2         | 4             | .....                             | 3,639               | 2,697        | 74.1         | 925          | 25.4         | 11            | 2              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,991                           | 1,261        | 21.0         | 4,625        | 77.2         | 96            | 6                                 | 5,749               | 861          | 15.0         | 4,626        | 80.5         | 250           | 12             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,985                           | 183          | 6.1          | 2,466        | 82.6         | 333           | 3                                 | 2,885               | 186          | 6.4          | 1,737        | 60.2         | 955           | 5              |
| Age unknown.....                             | 4                               | 1            | .....        | 2            | .....        | 1             | .....                             | 9                   | .....        | .....        | 6            | .....        | 3             | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,736                           | 824          | 47.5         | 869          | 50.1         | 42            | .....                             | 1,778               | 803          | 45.2         | 874          | 49.2         | 97            | 2              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,818                           | 1,964        | 51.4         | 1,779        | 46.6         | 71            | 2                                 | 4,368               | 1,948        | 44.6         | 2,173        | 49.7         | 237           | 9              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 6,611                           | 1,524        | 23.1         | 4,753        | 71.9         | 321           | 7                                 | 6,114               | 987          | 16.1         | 4,232        | 69.2         | 884           | 8              |
| Negro.....                                   | 20                              | 5            | .....        | 15           | .....        | .....         | .....                             | 20                  | 5            | .....        | 14           | .....        | 1             | .....          |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                         | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |
| The state.....          | 168     | 63    | 84    | 1,139    | 1,393 | 608   | 206       | 52    | 22    |
| Atlantic.....           | 8       | 4     | 7     | 51       | 39    | 8     | 35        | 17    | 6     |
| Bergen.....             | 8       | ..... | ..... | 58       | 57    | 10    | 19        | ..... | ..... |
| Burlington.....         | 16      | 19    | 15    | 21       | 29    | 1     | 2         | 2     | 2     |
| Camden.....             | 9       | 3     | 7     | 79       | 84    | 54    | 3         | ..... | ..... |
| Essex.....              | 13      | 5     | 2     | 312      | 342   | 161   | 46        | 14    | 4     |
| Hudson.....             | 6       | ..... | 6     | 277      | 373   | 193   | 28        | 5     | 1     |
| Mercer.....             | 88      | 25    | 19    | 40       | 68    | 38    | 2         | 1     | 2     |
| Middlesex.....          | 5       | ..... | ..... | 35       | 40    | 17    | 1         | ..... | 4     |
| Monmouth.....           | 3       | 3     | 18    | 32       | 56    | 11    | 16        | 2     | ..... |
| Morris.....             | .....   | ..... | ..... | 22       | 35    | 13    | 4         | ..... | 1     |
| Ocean.....              | .....   | ..... | ..... | 12       | 11    | ..... | 7         | ..... | ..... |
| Passaic.....            | 1       | ..... | ..... | 113      | 155   | 69    | 7         | ..... | ..... |
| Somerset.....           | .....   | 1     | 3     | 0        | 13    | ..... | 1         | 1     | ..... |
| Union.....              | 4       | ..... | ..... | 51       | 57    | 19    | 29        | 9     | 1     |
| Remainder of state..... | 7       | 2     | 7     | 27       | 34    | 14    | 3         | 1     | 1     |

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                        | THE STATE.       | Atlantic.     | Bergen.        | Burlington. <sup>1</sup> | Camden. <sup>1</sup> | Cape May.     | Cumberland.   | Essex.         | Gloucester. <sup>1</sup> | Hudson.         | Hunterdon.    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                               |                  |               |                |                          |                      |               |               |                |                          |                 |               |
| <b>Total population, 1910.....</b>                              | <b>2,537,167</b> | <b>71,894</b> | <b>138,002</b> | <b>66,565</b>            | <b>142,029</b>       | <b>19,745</b> | <b>55,153</b> | <b>512,886</b> | <b>37,368</b>            | <b>537,231</b>  | <b>33,569</b> |
| 1900.....                                                       | 1,893,669        | 46,402        | 78,441         | 58,241                   | 107,643              | 13,201        | 51,193        | 359,053        | 31,905                   | 386,048         | 34,507        |
| 1890.....                                                       | 1,444,933        | 28,836        | 47,226         | 58,528                   | 87,687               | 11,268        | 45,438        | 256,098        | 28,649                   | 275,126         | 35,355        |
| 1880.....                                                       | 1,131,116        | 18,704        | 36,786         | 55,402                   | 62,942               | 9,765         | 37,687        | 189,929        | 25,886                   | 187,944         | 38,570        |
| 1870.....                                                       | 996,096          | 14,093        | 30,122         | 53,639                   | 46,193               | 8,349         | 34,665        | 143,839        | 21,562                   | 129,067         | 36,963        |
| <b>Increase, 1900-1910.....</b>                                 | <b>653,498</b>   | <b>25,492</b> | <b>59,561</b>  | <b>8,324</b>             | <b>34,386</b>        | <b>6,544</b>  | <b>3,960</b>  | <b>153,833</b> | <b>5,463</b>             | <b>151,183</b>  | <b>-938</b>   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                       | 34.7             | 54.9          | 75.9           | 14.3                     | 31.9                 | 49.6          | 7.7           | 42.8           | 17.1                     | 39.2            | -2.7          |
| <b>Increase, 1890-1900.....</b>                                 | <b>438,736</b>   | <b>17,566</b> | <b>31,215</b>  | <b>-287</b>              | <b>19,956</b>        | <b>1,933</b>  | <b>5,755</b>  | <b>102,955</b> | <b>3,256</b>             | <b>110,922</b>  | <b>-848</b>   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                       | 30.4             | 60.9          | 66.1           | -0.5                     | 22.8                 | 17.2          | 12.7          | 40.2           | 11.4                     | 40.3            | -2.4          |
| <b>Land area (square miles).....</b>                            | <b>7,514</b>     | <b>569</b>    | <b>237</b>     | <b>815</b>               | <b>222</b>           | <b>265</b>    | <b>500</b>    | <b>127</b>     | <b>332</b>               | <b>43</b>       | <b>497</b>    |
| <b>Population per square mile, 1910.....</b>                    | <b>337.7</b>     | <b>126.4</b>  | <b>582.3</b>   | <b>81.7</b>              | <b>639.8</b>         | <b>74.5</b>   | <b>110.3</b>  | <b>4,038.5</b> | <b>112.6</b>             | <b>12,493.7</b> | <b>76.8</b>   |
| <b>Rural population per square mile, 1910.....</b>              | <b>83.8</b>      | <b>28.6</b>   | <b>252.6</b>   | <b>66.2</b>              | <b>131.0</b>         | <b>74.5</b>   | <b>46.4</b>   | <b>209.9</b>   | <b>98.6</b>              | <b>625.3</b>    | <b>60.0</b>   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                               |                  |               |                |                          |                      |               |               |                |                          |                 |               |
| <b>Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....</b>         | <b>1,907,210</b> | <b>55,628</b> | <b>78,134</b>  | <b>12,586</b>            | <b>112,937</b>       | .....         | <b>31,942</b> | <b>486,230</b> | <b>4,642</b>             | <b>510,341</b>  | <b>7,350</b>  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                        | 1,363,653        | 33,501        | 43,157         | 11,502                   | 87,184               | .....         | 28,866        | 341,845        | 4,087                    | 371,510         | 6,782         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                            | 39.9             | 66.0          | 81.0           | 9.4                      | 29.5                 | .....         | 10.7          | 42.2           | 13.6                     | 37.4            | 8.4           |
| <b>Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....</b>             | <b>629,957</b>   | <b>16,266</b> | <b>59,868</b>  | <b>53,979</b>            | <b>29,092</b>        | <b>19,745</b> | <b>23,211</b> | <b>26,656</b>  | <b>32,726</b>            | <b>26,890</b>   | <b>26,219</b> |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                     | 520,016          | 12,901        | 35,284         | 46,739                   | 20,459               | 13,201        | 22,327        | 17,208         | 27,818                   | 14,538          | 27,725        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                            | 21.1             | 26.1          | 69.7           | 15.5                     | 42.2                 | 49.6          | 4.0           | 54.9           | 17.6                     | 85.0            | -5.4          |
| <b>Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....</b>         | <b>1,329,162</b> | <b>31,319</b> | <b>31,510</b>  | <b>11,502</b>            | <b>85,551</b>        | .....         | <b>28,866</b> | <b>334,878</b> | <b>4,087</b>             | <b>369,884</b>  | <b>4,637</b>  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                    | 554,507          | 15,083        | 46,931         | 46,739                   | 22,092               | 13,201        | 22,327        | 24,175         | 27,818                   | 16,164          | 29,870        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                  | 75.2             | 77.4          | 56.6           | 18.9                     | 79.5                 | .....         | 57.9          | 94.8           | 12.4                     | 95.0            | 21.9          |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                  | 70.6             | 67.5          | 40.2           | 19.7                     | 79.5                 | .....         | 56.4          | 93.3           | 12.8                     | 95.8            | 13.4          |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                       |                  |               |                |                          |                      |               |               |                |                          |                 |               |
| <b>White.....</b>                                               | <b>2,445,894</b> | <b>61,018</b> | <b>134,622</b> | <b>63,072</b>            | <b>132,536</b>       | <b>18,298</b> | <b>52,508</b> | <b>494,411</b> | <b>34,985</b>            | <b>529,747</b>  | <b>33,122</b> |
| Number in 1900.....                                             | 1,812,317        | 59,422        | 75,784         | 55,061                   | 98,978               | 12,528        | 48,785        | 546,153        | 29,844                   | 381,231         | 33,981        |
| Number in 1890.....                                             | 1,396,581        | 26,548        | 45,402         | 55,886                   | 80,151               | 10,401        | 43,333        | 249,021        | 27,230                   | 272,470         | 34,854        |
| <b>Negro.....</b>                                               | <b>89,760</b>    | <b>10,782</b> | <b>3,295</b>   | <b>3,454</b>             | <b>9,402</b>         | <b>1,444</b>  | <b>2,641</b>  | <b>18,104</b>  | <b>2,375</b>             | <b>7,173</b>    | <b>438</b>    |
| Number in 1900.....                                             | 69,844           | 6,920         | 2,600          | 3,130                    | 8,683                | 869           | 2,403         | 15,559         | 2,058                    | 4,439           | 618           |
| Number in 1890.....                                             | 47,638           | 2,867         | 1,814          | 2,624                    | 7,475                | 861           | 2,100         | 6,910          | 1,417                    | 2,466           | 497           |
| <b>Black.....</b>                                               | <b>75,553</b>    | <b>9,237</b>  | <b>2,950</b>   | <b>3,356</b>             | <b>8,025</b>         | <b>1,300</b>  | <b>1,451</b>  | <b>14,870</b>  | <b>2,072</b>             | <b>6,275</b>    | <b>408</b>    |
| Mulatto.....                                                    | 14,207           | 1,545         | 345            | 98                       | 1,377                | 144           | 1,190         | 3,234          | 303                      | 898             | 30            |
| <b>Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 16).....</b> | <b>1,513</b>     | <b>94</b>     | <b>85</b>      | <b>39</b>                | <b>91</b>            | <b>3</b>      | <b>4</b>      | <b>371</b>     | <b>8</b>                 | <b>311</b>      | <b>9</b>      |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage.....</b>                       | <b>1,009,909</b> | <b>35,874</b> | <b>47,392</b>  | <b>46,668</b>            | <b>78,408</b>        | <b>13,142</b> | <b>40,050</b> | <b>164,183</b> | <b>26,223</b>            | <b>132,571</b>  | <b>27,626</b> |
| Number in 1900.....                                             | 825,973          | 24,343        | 31,169         | 42,631                   | 61,938               | 9,873         | 38,563        | 117,867        | 23,153                   | 94,434          | 29,769        |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....</b>             | <b>777,797</b>   | <b>13,727</b> | <b>47,847</b>  | <b>9,416</b>             | <b>33,290</b>        | <b>2,456</b>  | <b>7,214</b>  | <b>182,437</b> | <b>5,353</b>             | <b>222,266</b>  | <b>3,011</b>  |
| Number in 1900.....                                             | 656,894          | 8,511         | 24,441         | 7,945                    | 25,147               | 1,859         | 6,964         | 131,588        | 4,174                    | 165,590         | 2,606         |
| <b>Native white—Foreign parentage.....</b>                      | <b>576,011</b>   | <b>9,590</b>  | <b>35,035</b>  | <b>6,131</b>             | <b>22,205</b>        | <b>1,773</b>  | <b>5,056</b>  | <b>134,550</b> | <b>3,520</b>             | <b>170,572</b>  | <b>1,967</b>  |
| <b>Native white—Mixed parentage.....</b>                        | <b>201,786</b>   | <b>4,137</b>  | <b>12,812</b>  | <b>3,285</b>             | <b>11,085</b>        | <b>683</b>    | <b>2,158</b>  | <b>47,887</b>  | <b>1,833</b>             | <b>51,694</b>   | <b>1,044</b>  |
| <b>Foreign-born white.....</b>                                  | <b>658,188</b>   | <b>11,417</b> | <b>39,383</b>  | <b>6,988</b>             | <b>20,838</b>        | <b>2,700</b>  | <b>5,244</b>  | <b>147,791</b> | <b>3,409</b>             | <b>174,910</b>  | <b>2,485</b>  |
| Number in 1900.....                                             | 430,060          | 6,768         | 20,174         | 4,486                    | 15,888               | 1,196         | 4,268         | 96,878         | 2,537                    | 121,267         | 1,706         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                            |                  |               |                |                          |                      |               |               |                |                          |                 |               |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage.....</b>                       | <b>39.8</b>      | <b>49.9</b>   | <b>34.3</b>    | <b>70.1</b>              | <b>55.2</b>          | <b>66.6</b>   | <b>72.6</b>   | <b>32.0</b>    | <b>70.2</b>              | <b>24.7</b>     | <b>82.3</b>   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                           | 43.8             | 62.6          | 59.7           | 73.2                     | 67.5                 | 74.8          | 75.3          | 32.8           | 72.5                     | 24.5            | 86.3          |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....</b>             | <b>30.7</b>      | <b>19.1</b>   | <b>34.7</b>    | <b>14.1</b>              | <b>23.4</b>          | <b>12.4</b>   | <b>13.1</b>   | <b>35.6</b>    | <b>14.3</b>              | <b>41.4</b>     | <b>9.0</b>    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                           | 29.6             | 17.9          | 31.2           | 13.6                     | 21.5                 | 9.5           | 11.6          | 36.6           | 13.1                     | 42.9            | 7.3           |
| <b>Foreign-born white.....</b>                                  | <b>25.9</b>      | <b>15.9</b>   | <b>28.5</b>    | <b>10.5</b>              | <b>14.7</b>          | <b>13.7</b>   | <b>9.5</b>    | <b>28.8</b>    | <b>9.1</b>               | <b>32.6</b>     | <b>7.4</b>    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                           | 22.8             | 14.6          | 25.7           | 7.7                      | 12.9                 | 9.1           | 8.3           | 27.0           | 8.0                      | 31.4            | 4.9           |
| <b>Negro.....</b>                                               | <b>3.5</b>       | <b>15.0</b>   | <b>2.4</b>     | <b>5.2</b>               | <b>6.6</b>           | <b>7.3</b>    | <b>4.8</b>    | <b>3.5</b>     | <b>6.4</b>               | <b>1.3</b>      | <b>1.3</b>    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                           | 3.7              | 14.9          | 3.3            | 6.4                      | 8.0                  | 6.6           | 4.7           | 3.5            | 6.6                      | 1.1             | 1.6           |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                    |                  |               |                |                          |                      |               |               |                |                          |                 |               |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                             |                  |               |                |                          |                      |               |               |                |                          |                 |               |
| Austria.....                                                    | 56,778           | 311           | 3,096          | 478                      | 1,051                | 96            | 193           | 14,003         | 72                       | 11,264          | 88            |
| Belgium.....                                                    | 1,867            | 24            | 209            | 5                        | 31                   | .....         | 25            | 115            | 3                        | 548             | 3             |
| Canada—French.....                                              | 1,203            | 22            | 67             | 3                        | 35                   | 2             | 8             | 262            | 2                        | 238             | 2             |
| Canada—Other.....                                               | 7,848            | 228           | 744            | 78                       | 365                  | 7             | 83            | 2,078          | 32                       | 1,877           | 31            |
| Denmark.....                                                    | 5,056            | 43            | 228            | 24                       | 79                   | 6             | 10            | 649            | 30                       | 1,010           | 34            |
| England.....                                                    | 50,297           | 1,137         | 2,803          | 731                      | 3,221                | 151           | 563           | 10,993         | 315                      | 10,463          | 204           |
| Finland.....                                                    | 1,639            | 8             | 228            | 4                        | 81                   | 22            | 2             | 203            | 1                        | 828             | 1             |
| France.....                                                     | 6,237            | 141           | 793            | 49                       | 194                  | 17            | 81            | 1,005          | 33                       | 1,730           | 19            |
| Germany.....                                                    | 122,880          | 1,897         | 8,968          | 1,109                    | 4,923                | 211           | 640           | 28,825         | 1,005                    | 42,363          | 369           |
| Greece.....                                                     | 1,575            | 78            | 22             | .....                    | 23                   | 1             | 11            | 628            | 4                        | 327             | 2             |
| Holland.....                                                    | 12,698           | 21            | 2,567          | 16                       | 32                   | 6             | 14            | 314            | 0                        | 781             | 8             |
| Hungary.....                                                    | 47,610           | 207           | 1,959          | 683                      | 305                  | 25            | 32            | 6,652          | 84                       | 4,533           | 239           |
| Ireland.....                                                    | 82,749           | 1,112         | 3,507          | 1,325                    | 2,837                | 162           | 331           | 19,124         | 416                      | 27,630          | 382           |
| Italy.....                                                      | 115,444          | 3,942         | 8,489          | 995                      | 3,185                | 433           | 1,735         | 28,350         | 902                      | 29,219          | 711           |
| Norway.....                                                     | 5,351            | 60            | 215            | 23                       | 239                  | 34            | 12            | 489            | 31                       | 3,012           | 8             |
| Roumania.....                                                   | 2,208            | 52            | 23             | 113                      | 65                   | 20            | 35            | 1,203          | 1                        | 401             | .....         |
| Russia.....                                                     | 93,566           | 1,300         | 2,671          | 949                      | 2,741                | 1,317         | 1,178         | 24,279         | 287                      | 25,886          | 254           |
| Scotland.....                                                   | 17,504           | 242           | 983            | 139                      | 584                  | 45            | 122           | 3,918          | 66                       | 4,793           | 59            |
| Sweden.....                                                     | 10,547           | 108           | 880            | 151                      | 208                  | 130           | 47            | 2,346          | 29                       | 3,195           | 27            |
| Switzerland.....                                                | 7,548            | 165           | 481            | 49                       | 156                  | 4             | 35            | 1,117          | 45                       | 2,629           | 12            |
| Turkey.....                                                     | 2,785            | 127           | 67             | 2                        | 72                   | .....         | 20            | 270            | 8                        | 1,177           | 2             |
| Wales.....                                                      | 1,201            | 55            | 70             | 17                       | 77                   | 5             | 21            | 189            | 12                       | 273             | 16            |
| Other foreign countries.....                                    | 3,597            | 137           | 313            | 45                       | 344                  | 6             | 46            | 779            | 25                       | 733             | 14            |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                      |                  |               |                |                          |                      |               |               |                |                          |                 |               |
| Austria.....                                                    | 28,912           | 183           | 2,440          | 146                      | 423                  | 37            | 133           | 7,573          | 11                       | 5,537           | 28            |
| Canada.....                                                     | 2,626            | 36            | 223            | 25                       | 120                  | 5             | 14            | 638            | 10                       | 741             | 1             |
| Denmark.....                                                    | 3,350            | 14            | 105            | 12                       | 50                   | 1             | 9             | 271            | 29                       | 446             | 25            |
| England.....                                                    | 30,893           | 495           | 1,658          | 493                      | 2,009                | 101           | 307           | 6,732          | 227                      | 6,298           | 119           |
| France.....                                                     | 3,373            | 65            | 307            | 36                       | 117                  | 12            | 60            | 663            | 22                       | 1,161           | 14            |
| Germany.....                                                    | 149,858          | 2,344         | 9,831          | 1,754                    | 7,513                | 242           | 1,017         | 39,606         | 1,483                    | 50,321          | 378           |
| Holland.....                                                    | 11,058           | 7             | 2,327          | 4                        | 25                   | 1             | 6             | 229            | 4                        | 273             | 12            |
| Hungary.....                                                    | 20,296           | 108           | 1,128          | 161                      | 126                  | 10            | 23            | 2,995          | 17                       | 2,784           | 85            |
| Ireland.....                                                    | 123,964          | 1,305         | 4,321          | 1,915                    | 4,601                | 199           | 477           | 26,983         | 668                      | 45,443          | 718           |
| Italy.....                                                      | 71,466           | 2,887         | 5,778          | 377                      | 2,106                | 165           | 1,382         | 19,782         | 490                      | 19,104          | 258           |
| Norway.....                                                     | 2,256            | 32            | 89             | .....                    | 171                  | 8             | 10            | 117            | 9                        | 1,335           | 4             |
| Russia.....                                                     | 50,693           | 902           | 1,447          | 391                      | 1,626                | 733           | 866           | 12,382         | 128                      | 14,947          | 75            |
| Scotland.....                                                   | 10,120           | 125           | 661            | 82                       | 395                  | 22            | 77            | 2,080          | 37                       | 2,753           | 37            |
| Sweden.....                                                     | 5,899            | 28            | 514            | 86                       | 115                  | 50            | 21            | 1,030          | 11                       | 1,995           | 11            |
| Switzerland.....                                                | 3,644            | 78            | 163            | 22                       | 94                   | 1             | 30            | 560            | 16                       | 1,189           | 7             |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                            | 57,603           | 981           | 4,043          | 627                      | 2,714                | 186           | 624           | 12,909         | 358                      | 16,245          | 108           |

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Atlantic. | Bergen. | Burlington. <sup>1</sup> | Camden. <sup>1</sup> | Cape May. | Cumberland. | Essex.  | Gloucester. <sup>1</sup> | Hudson. | Hunterdon. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 1,286,463  | 36,169    | 69,189  | 33,692                   | 71,012               | 10,269    | 27,844      | 252,268 | 19,525                   | 277,104 | 17,028     |
| Female.....                                          | 1,250,704  | 35,725    | 68,813  | 32,873                   | 71,017               | 9,476     | 27,309      | 260,618 | 17,843                   | 260,127 | 16,541     |
| White... Male.....                                   | 1,241,432  | 30,765    | 67,634  | 31,927                   | 66,318               | 9,515     | 26,496      | 243,819 | 18,160                   | 273,173 | 16,828     |
| Female.....                                          | 1,204,412  | 30,253    | 66,988  | 31,145                   | 66,218               | 8,733     | 26,012      | 250,592 | 16,825                   | 256,574 | 16,294     |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 43,602     | 5,327     | 1,482   | 1,740                    | 4,612                | 751       | 1,344       | 8,102   | 1,359                    | 3,637   | 191        |
| Female.....                                          | 46,158     | 5,455     | 1,813   | 1,714                    | 4,790                | 693       | 1,297       | 10,002  | 1,016                    | 3,536   | 247        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 774,702    | 23,193    | 39,960  | 21,032                   | 43,063               | 6,484     | 16,670      | 150,948 | 12,055                   | 162,359 | 11,023     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 665,608    | 14,962    | 22,580  | 17,672                   | 31,744               | 4,126     | 14,838      | 102,265 | 9,966                    | 111,496 | 10,924     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 281,269    | 10,995    | 12,201  | 13,761                   | 22,446               | 4,312     | 12,113      | 42,945  | 7,947                    | 30,398  | 8,627      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 224,644    | 7,284     | 8,210   | 12,276                   | 17,248               | 3,133     | 11,014      | 29,428  | 6,728                    | 21,334  | 8,063      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 153,926    | 2,789     | 8,569   | 2,471                    | 7,832                | 442       | 1,430       | 36,842  | 1,514                    | 44,394  | 843        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 111,508    | 1,876     | 4,523   | 2,181                    | 6,472                | 240       | 1,253       | 26,624  | 1,157                    | 32,013  | 736        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 116,088    | 1,949     | 6,481   | 1,691                    | 5,348                | 303       | 946         | 27,459  | 1,043                    | 35,610  | 569        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 37,838     | 840       | 2,088   | 780                      | 2,484                | 139       | 484         | 9,383   | 471                      | 8,784   | 274        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 309,648    | 5,277     | 18,226  | 3,685                    | 9,775                | 1,235     | 2,348       | 65,554  | 1,742                    | 84,792  | 1,434      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 196,598    | 3,031     | 9,131   | 2,129                    | 6,345                | 473       | 1,877       | 42,446  | 1,316                    | 66,297  | 974        |
| Negro.....                                           | 28,601     | 4,058     | 909     | 1,092                    | 2,938                | 472       | 775         | 5,276   | 846                      | 2,499   | 114        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 21,474     | 2,707     | 662     | 958                      | 2,599                | 226       | 709         | 3,420   | 763                      | 1,486   | 145        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1,258      | 74        | 55      | 23                       | 72                   | 8         | 4           | 331     | 6                        | 276     | 5          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 36.3       | 47.4      | 30.5    | 65.4                     | 52.1                 | 66.7      | 72.7        | 28.5    | 65.9                     | 18.7    | 78.3       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 19.9       | 12.0      | 21.4    | 11.7                     | 18.2                 | 6.8       | 8.6         | 24.4    | 12.6                     | 27.3    | 7.6        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 40.0       | 22.8      | 45.6    | 17.5                     | 22.7                 | 19.1      | 14.1        | 43.4    | 14.5                     | 52.2    | 13.0       |
| Negro.....                                           | 3.7        | 17.5      | 2.3     | 5.2                      | 6.8                  | 7.3       | 4.6         | 3.5     | 7.0                      | 1.5     | 1.0        |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 125,438    | 2,170     | 7,688   | 1,116                    | 4,308                | 476       | 1,081       | 29,139  | 714                      | 37,198  | 519        |
| Having first papers.....                             | 24,511     | 480       | 1,419   | 155                      | 620                  | 102       | 157         | 6,053   | 87                       | 7,525   | 74         |
| Alien.....                                           | 122,076    | 1,474     | 6,350   | 1,726                    | 3,486                | 470       | 698         | 23,890  | 565                      | 32,160  | 710        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 34,623     | 1,153     | 2,769   | 688                      | 1,361                | 187       | 412         | 6,472   | 376                      | 7,909   | 131        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 51,086     | 1,467     | 2,281   | 1,727                    | 2,029                | 428       | 911         | 8,669   | 591                      | 10,271  | 505        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.6        | 6.3       | 5.7     | 8.2                      | 4.7                  | 6.6       | 5.5         | 5.7     | 4.9                      | 6.3     | 4.6        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.9        | 6.1       | 6.5     | 7.1                      | 5.2                  | 5.9       | 9.0         | 6.3     | 7.1                      | 5.2     | 6.0        |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 5,423      | 193       | 169     | 507                      | 263                  | 169       | 442         | 361     | 231                      | 304     | 218        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2        | 1.4       | 0.8     | 3.1                      | 0.9                  | 3.6       | 3.3         | 0.5     | 2.4                      | 0.4     | 2.3        |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 42,347     | 990       | 1,956   | 1,029                    | 1,280                | 207       | 330         | 7,875   | 282                      | 9,806   | 288        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.7       | 18.3      | 10.7    | 27.9                     | 13.1                 | 16.8      | 14.1        | 12.0    | 16.2                     | 11.6    | 18.7       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 3,052      | 267       | 145     | 188                      | 472                  | 52        | 139         | 366     | 76                       | 107     | 19         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.7       | 6.6       | 16.0    | 17.2                     | 16.1                 | 11.0      | 17.9        | 6.9     | 9.0                      | 4.3     | 16.7       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,027,946  | 59,044    | 107,703 | 54,084                   | 113,938              | 16,015    | 44,999      | 410,442 | 30,474                   | 422,192 | 28,038     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 113,502    | 3,485     | 5,144   | 3,083                    | 4,643                | 854       | 1,963       | 22,112  | 1,217                    | 22,397  | 992        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.6        | 5.9       | 4.8     | 5.7                      | 4.1                  | 5.3       | 4.4         | 5.4     | 4.0                      | 5.3     | 3.5        |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,315,063  | 38,330    | 66,893  | 44,429                   | 85,915               | 12,258    | 37,866      | 252,340 | 25,232                   | 246,328 | 25,249     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 12,253     | 394       | 389     | 1,029                    | 661                  | 305       | 849         | 1,064   | 450                      | 1,096   | 500        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9        | 1.0       | 0.6     | 2.3                      | 0.8                  | 2.5       | 2.2         | 0.4     | 1.8                      | 0.4     | 2.0        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 636,848    | 11,050    | 38,077  | 6,788                    | 20,256               | 2,580     | 5,048       | 142,675 | 3,338                    | 169,643 | 2,436      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 93,551     | 2,304     | 4,387   | 1,658                    | 2,858                | 431       | 822         | 19,892  | 602                      | 20,924  | 454        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.7       | 20.9      | 11.5    | 24.4                     | 14.1                 | 16.7      | 16.3        | 13.9    | 18.0                     | 12.3    | 18.6       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 74,577     | 9,576     | 2,660   | 2,829                    | 7,680                | 1,174     | 2,081       | 15,065  | 1,896                    | 5,920   | 342        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7,405      | 770       | 354     | 392                      | 1,108                | 118       | 292         | 1,087   | 163                      | 316     | 33         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.9        | 8.0       | 13.3    | 13.9                     | 14.4                 | 10.1      | 14.0        | 7.2     | 8.6                      | 5.3     | 11.1       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 516,585    | 12,884    | 28,078  | 12,618                   | 27,939               | 3,756     | 11,664      | 103,278 | 7,359                    | 114,693 | 6,263      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 12,604     | 317       | 525     | 286                      | 449                  | 97        | 187         | 2,183   | 143                      | 2,324   | 116        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4        | 2.5       | 1.9     | 2.3                      | 1.6                  | 2.6       | 1.6         | 2.1     | 2.0                      | 2.0     | 1.9        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 708,525    | 17,902    | 39,724  | 17,364                   | 38,585               | 5,237     | 15,750      | 141,320 | 10,069                   | 158,406 | 8,479      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 440,903    | 10,953    | 24,926  | 10,756                   | 22,801               | 3,400     | 9,920       | 91,158  | 6,461                    | 95,261  | 5,724      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.2       | 61.2      | 62.7    | 61.9                     | 59.1                 | 64.9      | 63.0        | 64.5    | 64.2                     | 60.1    | 67.5       |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 191,940    | 5,018     | 11,646  | 4,746                    | 10,646               | 1,481     | 4,086       | 38,042  | 2,710                    | 43,713  | 2,216      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 162,920    | 4,116     | 9,410   | 3,982                    | 8,328                | 1,132     | 3,508       | 34,105  | 2,383                    | 35,389  | 2,016      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 223,695    | 5,800     | 13,256  | 5,550                    | 12,455               | 1,713     | 5,209       | 45,304  | 3,251                    | 52,018  | 2,859      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 209,840    | 5,129     | 12,056  | 4,953                    | 11,252               | 1,562     | 4,683       | 42,240  | 2,978                    | 47,356  | 2,653      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 137,812    | 3,317     | 7,467   | 3,496                    | 7,513                | 965       | 3,253       | 27,597  | 2,008                    | 30,162  | 1,763      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 54,589     | 1,384     | 2,861   | 1,507                    | 2,570                | 547       | 1,355       | 11,493  | 889                      | 10,432  | 874        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 150,078    | 3,767     | 7,355   | 3,572                    | 7,971                | 1,078     | 3,202       | 30,377  | 2,100                    | 32,513  | 1,641      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,554     | 324       | 699     | 314                      | 651                  | 159       | 344         | 3,320   | 211                      | 2,084   | 181        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 420,635    | 10,818    | 24,902  | 10,296                   | 23,101               | 3,194     | 9,295       | 83,346  | 5,961                    | 95,731  | 5,075      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 372,760    | 9,245     | 21,466  | 8,935                    | 19,580               | 2,694     | 8,191       | 76,345  | 5,361                    | 82,745  | 4,669      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.6       | 85.5      | 86.2    | 86.8                     | 84.8                 | 84.3      | 88.1        | 91.6    | 89.9                     | 86.4    | 92.0       |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 185,727    | 5,713     | 9,584   | 7,714                    | 13,519               | 2,042     | 6,562       | 30,925  | 4,446                    | 31,508  | 4,341      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 166,369    | 4,880     | 8,562   | 6,757                    | 11,643               | 1,725     | 5,879       | 28,231  | 4,047                    | 27,374  | 3,996      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.6       | 85.4      | 89.3    | 87.6                     | 86.1                 | 84.5      | 89.6        | 91.3    | 91.0                     | 86.9    | 92.1       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 188,865    | 3,408     | 12,781  | 1,769                    | 7,230                | 631       | 1,875       | 42,005  | 1,006                    | 55,161  | 534        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 167,586    | 2,973     | 10,938  | 1,545                    | 6,046                | 567       | 1,605       | 38,806  | 904                      | 47,923  | 493        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.7       | 87.2      | 85.6    | 87.3                     | 83.6                 | 83.3      | 85.6        | 92.4    | 89.9                     | 86.9    | 92.3       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 33,337     | 658       | 2,026   | 259                      | 925                  | 231       | 362         | 8,058   | 143                      | 8,081   | 93         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 27,972     | 588       | 1,569   | 190                      | 735                  | 205       | 297         | 7,179   | 111                      | 6,602   | 82         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.8       | 86.3      | 77.4    | 73.4                     | 79.5                 | 88.7      | 82.0        | 89.1    | 77.6                     | 81.7    | 87.7       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 12,600     | 1,038     | 499     | 550                      | 1,421                | 240       | 496         | 2,347   | 365                      | 976     | 107        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,796     | 824       | 387     | 440                      | 1,152                | 197       | 410         | 2,120   | 298                      | 843     | 98         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.7       | 79.4      | 77.6    | 80.0                     | 81.1                 | 82.1      | 82.7        | 90.3    | 81.6                     | 86.4    | 91.6       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |           |         |                          |                      |           |             |         |                          |         |            |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 407,295    | 14,001    | 26,742  | 15,055                   | 30,890               | 4,764     | 12,786      | 66,581  | 8,754                    | 55,786  | 8,144      |
| Families, number.....                                | 558,202    | 16,070    | 30,202  | 15,483                   | 32,358               | 5,027     | 13,189      | 112,025 | 9,067                    | 114,646 | 8,694      |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                         | Mercer.        | Middle-<br>sex. | Mon-<br>mouth. | Morris.       | Ocean. <sup>1</sup> | Passaic.       | Salem.        | Somerset.     | Sussex.       | Union.         | Warren.       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                |                |                 |                |               |                     |                |               |               |               |                |               |
| <b>Total population, 1910</b> .....                              | <b>125,657</b> | <b>114,426</b>  | <b>94,734</b>  | <b>74,704</b> | <b>21,318</b>       | <b>215,902</b> | <b>26,999</b> | <b>38,820</b> | <b>26,781</b> | <b>140,197</b> | <b>43,187</b> |
| 1900.....                                                        | 95,365         | 79,762          | 82,057         | 65,156        | 19,747              | 155,202        | 25,530        | 32,948        | 24,134        | 99,353         | 37,781        |
| 1890.....                                                        | 79,978         | 61,754          | 69,128         | 54,101        | 15,974              | 105,046        | 25,151        | 28,311        | 22,259        | 72,467         | 36,553        |
| 1880.....                                                        | 58,061         | 52,286          | 55,538         | 50,861        | 14,455              | 68,860         | 24,579        | 27,162        | 23,539        | 55,571         | 36,589        |
| 1870.....                                                        | 46,386         | 45,029          | 46,195         | 43,137        | 13,628              | 46,416         | 23,940        | 23,510        | 23,168        | 41,859         | 34,336        |
| <b>Increase, 1900-1910</b> .....                                 | <b>30,292</b>  | <b>34,664</b>   | <b>12,677</b>  | <b>9,548</b>  | <b>1,571</b>        | <b>60,700</b>  | <b>1,469</b>  | <b>5,872</b>  | <b>2,647</b>  | <b>40,844</b>  | <b>5,406</b>  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                        | 31.8           | 43.5            | 15.4           | 14.7          | 8.0                 | 39.1           | 5.8           | 17.8          | 11.0          | 41.1           | 14.3          |
| <b>Increase, 1890-1900</b> .....                                 | <b>15,337</b>  | <b>18,008</b>   | <b>12,929</b>  | <b>11,055</b> | <b>3,773</b>        | <b>50,156</b>  | <b>379</b>    | <b>4,637</b>  | <b>1,875</b>  | <b>26,886</b>  | <b>1,228</b>  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                        | 19.2           | 29.2            | 18.7           | 20.4          | 23.6                | 47.7           | 1.5           | 16.4          | 8.4           | 37.1           | 3.4           |
| Land area (square miles).....                                    | 226            | 312             | 479            | 475           | 637                 | 196            | 343           | 305           | 529           | 103            | 362           |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                            | 556.0          | 366.8           | 197.8          | 157.3         | 33.5                | 1,101.5        | 78.7          | 127.3         | 50.6          | 1,361.1        | 119.3         |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 104.9          | 132.5           | 119.2          | 88.8          | 33.5                | 137.0          | 59.4          | 65.6          | 42.2          | 166.2          | 63.5          |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                |                |                 |                |               |                     |                |               |               |               |                |               |
| <b>Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910</b> .....         | <b>101,951</b> | <b>73,074</b>   | <b>37,633</b>  | <b>32,546</b> | .....               | <b>189,052</b> | <b>6,614</b>  | <b>18,819</b> | <b>4,467</b>  | <b>123,079</b> | <b>20,185</b> |
| Same places in 1900.....                                         | 77,206         | 46,846          | 24,795         | 26,929        | .....               | 135,044        | 5,811         | 15,718        | 4,376         | 82,388         | 16,108        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                             | 32.1           | 56.0            | 51.8           | 20.9          | .....               | 40.0           | 13.8          | 19.7          | 2.1           | 49.4           | 25.3          |
| <b>Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910</b> .....             | <b>23,706</b>  | <b>41,352</b>   | <b>57,101</b>  | <b>42,158</b> | <b>21,318</b>       | <b>26,850</b>  | <b>20,385</b> | <b>20,001</b> | <b>22,314</b> | <b>17,118</b>  | <b>23,002</b> |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                      | 18,159         | 32,916          | 57,262         | 38,227        | 19,747              | 20,158         | 19,719        | 17,230        | 19,758        | 16,965         | 21,675        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                             | 30.5           | 25.6            | -0.3           | 10.3          | 8.0                 | 33.2           | 3.4           | 16.1          | 12.9          | 0.9            | 6.1           |
| <b>Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900</b> .....         | <b>77,206</b>  | <b>46,846</b>   | <b>24,795</b>  | <b>24,860</b> | .....               | <b>132,948</b> | <b>5,811</b>  | <b>15,718</b> | <b>4,376</b>  | <b>90,736</b>  | <b>13,632</b> |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                     | 18,159         | 32,916          | 57,262         | 40,296        | 19,747              | 22,254         | 19,719        | 17,230        | 19,758        | 18,617         | 24,149        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                   | 81.1           | 63.9            | 39.7           | 43.6          | .....               | 87.6           | 24.5          | 48.5          | 16.7          | 87.7           | 46.7          |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                   | 81.0           | 58.7            | 30.2           | 38.2          | .....               | 85.7           | 22.8          | 47.7          | 18.1          | 81.3           | 36.1          |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                        |                |                 |                |               |                     |                |               |               |               |                |               |
| <b>White</b> .....                                               | <b>120,402</b> | <b>112,539</b>  | <b>86,404</b>  | <b>72,738</b> | <b>20,861</b>       | <b>213,380</b> | <b>23,672</b> | <b>37,393</b> | <b>26,609</b> | <b>134,760</b> | <b>42,817</b> |
| Number in 1900.....                                              | 91,119         | 77,822          | 53,089         | 63,603        | 19,466              | 165,098        | 22,493        | 31,374        | 25,970        | 95,432         | 37,409        |
| Number in 1890.....                                              | 76,452         | 60,090          | 64,025         | 53,151        | 15,821              | 105,852        | 22,540        | 26,860        | 22,126        | 70,245         | 36,244        |
| <b>Negro</b> .....                                               | <b>5,125</b>   | <b>1,846</b>    | <b>8,279</b>   | <b>1,940</b>  | <b>438</b>          | <b>2,401</b>   | <b>3,324</b>  | <b>1,414</b>  | <b>168</b>    | <b>5,353</b>   | <b>564</b>    |
| Number in 1900.....                                              | 4,152          | 1,900           | 6,807          | 1,618         | 270                 | 1,949          | 3,029         | 1,559         | 160           | 3,854          | 567           |
| Number in 1890.....                                              | 3,467          | 1,645           | 6,074          | 1,566         | 153                 | 1,125          | 2,802         | 1,348         | 154           | 2,802          | 505           |
| <b>Black</b> .....                                               | <b>4,447</b>   | <b>1,669</b>    | <b>6,016</b>   | <b>1,807</b>  | <b>416</b>          | <b>2,112</b>   | <b>2,566</b>  | <b>1,345</b>  | <b>153</b>    | <b>4,742</b>   | <b>336</b>    |
| Number in 1900.....                                              | .....          | 177             | 2,263          | 133           | 22                  | 289            | 758           | 69            | 15            | 611            | 28            |
| <b>Mulatto</b> .....                                             | <b>678</b>     | <b>177</b>      | <b>2,263</b>   | <b>133</b>    | <b>22</b>           | <b>289</b>     | <b>758</b>    | <b>69</b>     | <b>15</b>     | <b>611</b>     | <b>28</b>     |
| <b>Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 16)</b> ..... | <b>130</b>     | <b>41</b>       | <b>51</b>      | <b>26</b>     | <b>19</b>           | <b>121</b>     | <b>3</b>      | <b>13</b>     | <b>4</b>      | <b>84</b>      | <b>6</b>      |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b> .....                       | <b>56,735</b>  | <b>35,490</b>   | <b>50,207</b>  | <b>39,709</b> | <b>16,865</b>       | <b>48,587</b>  | <b>19,847</b> | <b>20,118</b> | <b>20,238</b> | <b>50,108</b>  | <b>30,878</b> |
| Number in 1900.....                                              | 47,190         | 31,232          | 53,787         | 37,443        | 16,943              | 58,722         | 19,162        | 18,791        | 20,551        | 58,581         | 29,798        |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....             | <b>33,558</b>  | <b>37,345</b>   | <b>15,347</b>  | <b>17,173</b> | <b>2,052</b>        | <b>79,998</b>  | <b>2,182</b>  | <b>9,053</b>  | <b>2,224</b>  | <b>46,059</b>  | <b>5,789</b>  |
| Number in 1900.....                                              | 25,048         | 23,717          | 12,774         | 15,839        | 1,434               | 66,707         | 1,963         | 6,696         | 1,887         | 32,861         | 4,695         |
| <b>Native white—Foreign parentage</b> .....                      | <b>24,850</b>  | <b>29,643</b>   | <b>10,159</b>  | <b>11,598</b> | <b>1,155</b>        | <b>61,439</b>  | <b>1,549</b>  | <b>6,499</b>  | <b>1,371</b>  | <b>33,402</b>  | <b>3,917</b>  |
| Number in 1900.....                                              | 8,678          | 7,702           | 5,188          | 5,575         | 897                 | 18,559         | 1,633         | 2,554         | 853           | 12,657         | 1,872         |
| <b>Native white—Mixed parentage</b> .....                        | <b>30,109</b>  | <b>39,714</b>   | <b>11,850</b>  | <b>15,856</b> | <b>1,944</b>        | <b>84,795</b>  | <b>643</b>    | <b>8,222</b>  | <b>4,147</b>  | <b>38,593</b>  | <b>6,150</b>  |
| Number in 1900.....                                              | 18,883         | 22,825          | 8,628          | 12,221        | 1,069               | 67,669         | 1,368         | 6,887         | 1,532         | 25,987         | 2,918         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                             |                |                 |                |               |                     |                |               |               |               |                |               |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b> .....                       | <b>45.2</b>    | <b>31.0</b>     | <b>62.5</b>    | <b>53.2</b>   | <b>79.1</b>         | <b>22.5</b>    | <b>73.5</b>   | <b>51.8</b>   | <b>75.6</b>   | <b>35.7</b>    | <b>71.5</b>   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                            | 49.5           | 39.2            | 65.6           | 67.5          | 85.8                | 24.9           | 78.1          | 67.0          | 85.2          | 58.8           | 78.9          |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....             | <b>26.7</b>    | <b>32.6</b>     | <b>16.2</b>    | <b>23.0</b>   | <b>9.6</b>          | <b>37.1</b>    | <b>8.1</b>    | <b>23.3</b>   | <b>8.3</b>    | <b>32.9</b>    | <b>13.4</b>   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                            | 26.9           | 29.7            | 15.6           | 21.2          | 7.4                 | 36.5           | 7.7           | 20.3          | 7.8           | 33.1           | 12.4          |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....                                  | <b>24.0</b>    | <b>34.7</b>     | <b>12.5</b>    | <b>21.2</b>   | <b>9.1</b>          | <b>39.3</b>    | <b>6.1</b>    | <b>21.2</b>   | <b>15.5</b>   | <b>27.5</b>    | <b>14.2</b>   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                            | 19.8           | 28.6            | 10.4           | 18.8          | 6.4                 | 37.2           | 6.4           | 17.9          | 6.3           | 24.1           | 7.7           |
| <b>Negro</b> .....                                               | <b>4.1</b>     | <b>1.6</b>      | <b>8.7</b>     | <b>2.6</b>    | <b>2.1</b>          | <b>1.1</b>     | <b>12.3</b>   | <b>3.6</b>    | <b>0.6</b>    | <b>3.8</b>     | <b>0.8</b>    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                            | 4.4            | 2.4             | 8.4            | 2.5           | 1.4                 | 1.3            | 11.9          | 4.7           | 0.7           | 5.9            | 1.0           |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                     |                |                 |                |               |                     |                |               |               |               |                |               |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                              |                |                 |                |               |                     |                |               |               |               |                |               |
| Austria.....                                                     | 2,025          | 5,903           | 320            | 984           | 55                  | 10,450         | 36            | 498           | 366           | 5,109          | 380           |
| Belgium.....                                                     | 17             | 5               | 4              | 10            | 4                   | 223            | 3             | 10            | 3             | 23             | 2             |
| Canada—French.....                                               | 77             | 94              | 33             | 44            | 1                   | 196            | .....         | 9             | 2             | 99             | 7             |
| Canada—Other.....                                                | 214            | 353             | 171            | 239           | 80                  | 523            | 12            | 104           | 47            | 539            | 43            |
| Denmark.....                                                     | 71             | 2,043           | 131            | 83            | 11                  | 92             | 6             | 71            | 18            | 363            | 54            |
| England.....                                                     | 4,216          | 1,159           | 1,286          | 1,841         | 246                 | 6,866          | 118           | 534           | 289           | 2,881          | 280           |
| Finland.....                                                     | 7              | 20              | 44             | 66            | 7                   | 34             | .....         | 15            | 6             | 55             | 7             |
| France.....                                                      | 107            | 357             | 102            | 108           | 29                  | 1,019          | 12            | 114           | 13            | 277            | 37            |
| Germany.....                                                     | 4,865          | 4,800           | 1,491          | 1,640         | 311                 | 9,869          | 244           | 1,272         | 227           | 7,247          | 564           |
| Greece.....                                                      | 100            | 41              | 22             | 47            | 11                  | 135            | 3             | 20            | 17            | 75             | 8             |
| Holland.....                                                     | 43             | 62              | 74             | 75            | 8                   | 8,481          | 6             | 58            | 16            | 77             | 43            |
| Hungary.....                                                     | 5,179          | 11,336          | 117            | 1,987         | 26                  | 7,562          | 33            | 1,002         | 1,465         | 2,258          | 1,926         |
| Ireland.....                                                     | 3,056          | 2,959           | 2,373          | 2,942         | 416                 | 6,509          | 203           | 927           | 187           | 5,805          | 546           |
| Italy.....                                                       | 4,928          | 2,079           | 2,626          | 3,411         | 215                 | 14,426         | 146           | 2,603         | 997           | 4,635          | 1,617         |
| Norway.....                                                      | 23             | 328             | 202            | 66            | 74                  | 78             | 6             | 32            | 7             | 390            | 22            |
| Roumania.....                                                    | 23             | 75              | 31             | 5             | 1                   | 67             | 10            | 6             | 1             | 75             | 1             |
| Russia.....                                                      | 3,947          | 6,772           | 1,930          | 813           | 233                 | 11,282         | 679           | 536           | 345           | 5,711          | 456           |
| Scotland.....                                                    | 682            | 351             | 289            | 424           | 64                  | 3,228          | 24            | 179           | 45            | 1,180          | 87            |
| Sweden.....                                                      | 220            | 480             | 358            | 604           | 70                  | 523            | 35            | 190           | 44            | 874            | 28            |
| Switzerland.....                                                 | 90             | 177             | 85             | 148           | 19                  | 1,879          | 15            | 65            | 18            | 334            | 25            |
| Turkey.....                                                      | 36             | 106             | 53             | 171           | 33                  | 414            | .....         | 5             | .....         | 201            | 21            |
| Wales.....                                                       | 55             | 65              | 22             | 64            | 6                   | 77             | 2             | 17            | 14            | 111            | 33            |
| Other foreign countries.....                                     | 128            | 149             | 86             | 84            | 24                  | 262            | 10            | 55            | 20            | 274            | 63            |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                       |                |                 |                |               |                     |                |               |               |               |                |               |
| Austria.....                                                     | 1,148          | 3,098           | 150            | 546           | 18                  | 4,510          | 5             | 325           | 59            | 2,331          | 207           |
| Canada.....                                                      | 80             | 141             | 66             | 68            | 6                   | 202            | 2             | 18            | 9             | 200            | 15            |
| Denmark.....                                                     | 35             | 1,911           | 66             | 43            | 7                   | 36             | 2             | 32            | 4             | 205            | 47            |
| England.....                                                     | 2,477          | 852             | 685            | 1,527         | 114                 | 4,490          | 73            | 304           | 191           | 1,618          | 123           |
| France.....                                                      | 42             | 101             | 71             | 48            | 8                   | 341            | 2             | 62            | 4             | 218            | 19            |
| Germany.....                                                     | 6,110          | 5,841           | 1,655          | 1,592         | 272                 | 8,280          | 357           | 1,460         | 231           | 8,647          | 924           |
| Holland.....                                                     | 25             | 29              | 44             | 25            | 3                   | 7,925          | 14            | 29            | 5             | 34             | 37            |
| Hungary.....                                                     | 2,190          | 4,516           | 49             | 698           | 8                   | 3,277          | 24            | 537           | 183           | 8,008          | 674           |
| Ireland.....                                                     | 5,176          | 5,116           | 3,305          | 3,460         | 285                 | 8,791          | 322           | 1,177         | 268           | 8,331          | 1,103         |
| Italy.....                                                       | 2,807          | 1,203           | 1,528          | 1,334         | 55                  | 7,531          | 51            | 1,372         | 95            | 2,868          | 293           |
| Norway.....                                                      | 4              | 159             | 61             | 6             | 17                  | 16             | 1             | 7             | .....         | 205            | 5             |
| Russia.....                                                      | 2,348          | 3,473           | 990            | 432           | 133                 | 5,744          | 527           | 275           | 99            | 3,018          | 157           |
| Scotland.....                                                    | 326            | 208             | 167            | 175           | 20                  | 2,112          | 19            | 101           | 25            | 629            | 69            |
| Sweden.....                                                      | 118            | 336             | 143            | 437           | 29                  | 390            | 11            | 70            | 24            | 465            | 15            |
| Switzerland.....                                                 | 40             | 70              | 20             | 68            | 4                   | 1,043          | 2             | 36            | 10            | 174            | 17            |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                             | 1,948          | 2,589           | 1,159          | 1,139         | 181                 | 6,751          | 137           | 690           | 164           | 3,651          | 312           |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 154.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Mercer. | Middle-<br>sex. | Mon-<br>mouth. | Morris. | Ocean. <sup>1</sup> | Passaic. | Salem. | Somerset. | Sussex. | Union.  | Warren. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------|---------|---------------------|----------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 65,252  | 61,178          | 47,760         | 38,252  | 10,583              | 107,469  | 14,018 | 19,956    | 14,802  | 70,395  | 22,698  |
| Female.....                                          | 60,405  | 53,248          | 46,974         | 36,452  | 10,735              | 108,433  | 12,981 | 18,884    | 11,979  | 68,802  | 20,489  |
| White... Male.....                                   | 62,389  | 60,147          | 43,776         | 37,325  | 10,386              | 106,225  | 12,212 | 19,236    | 14,710  | 67,940  | 22,501  |
| Female.....                                          | 58,013  | 52,392          | 42,628         | 35,413  | 10,475              | 107,155  | 11,460 | 18,157    | 11,899  | 66,820  | 20,316  |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 2,749   | 992             | 3,937          | 901     | 179                 | 1,131    | 1,803  | 707       | 88      | 2,379   | 191     |
| Female.....                                          | 2,376   | 854             | 4,342          | 1,039   | 259                 | 1,270    | 1,521  | 707       | 80      | 2,974   | 173     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 40,554  | 36,494          | 30,189         | 24,045  | 6,681               | 62,122   | 8,564  | 12,539    | 9,767   | 42,490  | 14,490  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 29,056  | 25,491          | 24,749         | 19,900  | 5,939               | 43,655   | 7,923  | 10,230    | 7,601   | 29,061  | 11,551  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 17,085  | 9,837           | 18,010         | 11,578  | 5,290               | 12,450   | 6,100  | 6,070     | 6,366   | 13,435  | 9,303   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 13,580  | 8,468           | 15,420         | 10,630  | 5,054               | 9,708    | 5,803  | 5,528     | 6,141   | 10,188  | 8,558   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 6,524   | 5,939           | 3,771          | 3,825   | 442                 | 12,667   | 560    | 1,824     | 566     | 9,242   | 1,440   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,262   | 4,389           | 3,154          | 2,984   | 350                 | 9,035    | 530    | 1,408     | 508     | 6,614   | 1,219   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 4,824   | 4,502           | 2,661          | 2,737   | 265                 | 9,789    | 401    | 1,281     | 358     | 6,895   | 976     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,700   | 1,437           | 1,110          | 1,088   | 177                 | 2,878    | 159    | 543       | 208     | 2,347   | 464     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 14,880  | 20,118          | 5,814          | 8,063   | 818                 | 36,186   | 806    | 4,224     | 2,771   | 18,266  | 3,634   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8,874   | 12,012          | 4,080          | 5,786   | 440                 | 24,213   | 653    | 2,855     | 908     | 11,172  | 1,667   |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,978   | 562             | 2,551          | 554     | 114                 | 714      | 1,095  | 410       | 60      | 1,475   | 109     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,475   | 584             | 2,100          | 466     | 85                  | 554      | 929    | 448       | 41      | 1,025   | 102     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 87      | 38              | 43             | 25      | 17                  | 105      | 3      | 11        | 4       | 72      | 4       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 42.1    | 27.0            | 59.7           | 48.2    | 79.2                | 20.0     | 71.2   | 48.4      | 65.2    | 31.6    | 64.2    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 16.1    | 16.3            | 12.5           | 15.9    | 6.6                 | 20.4     | 6.5    | 14.5      | 5.8     | 21.8    | 9.9     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 36.7    | 55.1            | 19.3           | 33.5    | 12.2                | 58.2     | 9.4    | 33.7      | 28.4    | 43.0    | 25.1    |
| Negro.....                                           | 4.9     | 1.5             | 8.5            | 2.3     | 1.7                 | 1.1      | 12.8   | 3.3       | 0.6     | 3.5     | 0.8     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 6,115   | 6,034           | 2,433          | 2,987   | 349                 | 14,891   | 314    | 1,635     | 309     | 8,180   | 782     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,077   | 1,088           | 465            | 476     | 66                  | 2,666    | 71     | 167       | 42      | 1,544   | 177     |
| Alien.....                                           | 6,612   | 11,121          | 2,173          | 3,774   | 281                 | 12,932   | 208    | 2,021     | 2,133   | 7,143   | 2,149   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1,076   | 1,875           | 743            | 826     | 122                 | 5,697    | 213    | 401       | 287     | 1,399   | 526     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 2,739   | 4,182           | 1,509          | 2,180   | 238                 | 5,355    | 457    | 880       | 720     | 3,011   | 956     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.8     | 11.5            | 5.0            | 9.0     | 3.6                 | 8.6      | 5.3    | 7.0       | 7.4     | 7.1     | 6.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 7.7     | 10.6            | 6.6            | 8.8     | 7.4                 | 7.6      | 7.4    | 9.0       | 11.0    | 7.1     | 7.4     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 346     | 129             | 382            | 375     | 130                 | 314      | 160    | 76        | 287     | 109     | 258     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5     | 0.8             | 1.8            | 2.4     | 2.3                 | 1.3      | 2.4    | 1.0       | 4.1     | 0.5     | 2.4     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 2,101   | 3,986           | 845            | 1,696   | 96                  | 4,938    | 83     | 736       | 420     | 2,744   | 679     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.1    | 19.8            | 14.5           | 21.0    | 11.7                | 13.6     | 10.3   | 17.4      | 15.2    | 15.0    | 18.7    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 265     | 66              | 278            | 79      | 4                   | 78       | 213    | 66        | 13      | 141     | 18      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.4    | 11.7            | 10.9           | 14.3    | 3.5                 | 10.9     | 19.5   | 16.1      | .....   | 9.6     | 16.5    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 101,837 | 89,390          | 78,181         | 61,008  | 17,636              | 170,363  | 21,771 | 31,794    | 22,189  | 111,518 | 35,332  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5,589   | 7,938           | 3,214          | 3,910   | 544                 | 14,751   | 895    | 1,699     | 1,161   | 6,835   | 1,676   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.5     | 8.9             | 4.1            | 6.4     | 2.5                 | 8.7      | 4.1    | 5.3       | 5.2     | 6.1     | 4.7     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 68,299  | 49,465          | 59,729         | 43,883  | 15,329              | 86,530   | 17,514 | 22,630    | 18,006  | 69,743  | 29,095  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 738     | 331             | 772            | 772     | 229                 | 817      | 276    | 176       | 578     | 283     | 544     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1     | 0.7             | 1.3            | 1.8     | 1.5                 | 0.9      | 1.6    | 0.8       | 3.2     | 0.4     | 1.9     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 29,063  | 38,402          | 11,518         | 15,505  | 1,910               | 81,718   | 1,594  | 8,002     | 4,038   | 37,268  | 5,939   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,297   | 7,472           | 1,755          | 2,961   | 189                 | 13,689   | 203    | 1,361     | 557     | 5,655   | 1,080   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.8    | 19.5            | 15.2           | 19.1    | 9.9                 | 16.8     | 12.7   | 17.0      | 13.8    | 15.2    | 18.2    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4,350   | 1,484           | 6,883          | 1,594   | 380                 | 1,996    | 2,660  | 1,149     | 141     | 4,425   | 292     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 515     | 134             | 682            | 167     | 18                  | 219      | 415    | 160       | 26      | 380     | 51      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.8    | 9.0             | 9.9            | 10.5    | 4.7                 | 11.0     | 15.6   | 13.9      | 18.4    | 8.6     | 17.5    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 25,357  | 24,029          | 18,424         | 14,389  | 4,021               | 48,250   | 5,315  | 7,522     | 5,060   | 27,541  | 8,145   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 562     | 857             | 310            | 415     | 40                  | 2,564    | 63     | 165       | 126     | 694     | 176     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2     | 3.6             | 1.7            | 2.9     | 1.0                 | 5.3      | 1.2    | 2.2       | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.2     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 34,182  | 32,707          | 25,015         | 19,569  | 5,484               | 65,202   | 7,396  | 10,251    | 6,793   | 38,077  | 11,013  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21,746  | 19,637          | 16,957         | 13,032  | 3,668               | 36,606   | 5,047  | 7,097     | 4,189   | 24,559  | 7,005   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.6    | 60.0            | 67.8           | 66.6    | 66.9                | 56.1     | 68.2   | 69.2      | 61.7    | 64.5    | 63.6    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 8,825   | 8,678           | 6,591          | 5,180   | 1,463               | 16,952   | 2,081  | 2,729     | 1,733   | 10,536  | 2,668   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,946   | 7,336           | 5,707          | 4,615   | 1,177               | 14,632   | 1,800  | 2,545     | 1,425   | 8,829   | 2,539   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 10,870  | 10,340          | 8,435          | 6,333   | 1,857               | 19,866   | 2,452  | 3,414     | 2,139   | 12,190  | 3,384   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,001  | 9,371           | 7,877          | 6,038   | 1,727               | 17,811   | 2,274  | 3,205     | 1,993   | 11,519  | 3,162   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 6,783   | 6,378           | 4,893          | 3,787   | 1,077               | 13,064   | 1,428  | 2,023     | 1,300   | 7,295   | 2,243   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,861   | 2,436           | 2,692          | 1,902   | 635                 | 3,297    | 814    | 1,081     | 632     | 3,270   | 1,027   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 7,704   | 7,311           | 5,096          | 4,269   | 1,087               | 15,320   | 1,435  | 2,085     | 1,621   | 8,056   | 2,518   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 938     | 494             | 681            | 477     | 129                 | 866      | 159    | 266       | 139     | 941     | 277     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 19,695  | 19,018          | 15,026         | 11,513  | 3,320               | 36,818   | 4,533  | 6,143     | 3,872   | 22,726  | 6,252   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 17,947  | 16,707          | 13,584         | 10,653  | 2,904               | 32,443   | 4,074  | 5,750     | 3,418   | 20,348  | 5,701   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.1    | 87.8            | 90.4           | 92.5    | 87.5                | 88.1     | 89.9   | 93.6      | 88.3    | 89.5    | 91.2    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 9,291   | 6,624           | 9,896          | 6,864   | 2,766               | 9,677    | 3,387  | 3,302     | 3,323   | 9,290   | 4,953   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,648   | 5,981           | 9,009          | 6,410   | 2,438               | 8,623    | 3,048  | 3,137     | 2,985   | 8,421   | 4,575   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.1    | 90.3            | 91.0           | 93.4    | 88.1                | 89.1     | 90.0   | 95.0      | 89.8    | 90.6    | 92.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 8,106   | 10,000          | 3,283          | 3,804   | 438                 | 21,898   | 502    | 2,208     | 418     | 10,791  | 967     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,329   | 8,780           | 2,979          | 3,524   | 376                 | 18,407   | 470    | 2,074     | 348     | 9,635   | 854     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.4    | 87.8            | 90.7           | 92.6    | 85.8                | 88.6     | 93.6   | 93.9      | 83.3    | 89.3    | 89.3    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,661   | 2,072           | 575            | 547     | 54                  | 4,903    | 111    | 379       | 116     | 1,866   | 267     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,404   | 1,673           | 457            | 454     | 34                  | 4,115    | 98     | 320       | 75      | 1,601   | 203     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.5    | 80.7            | 79.5           | 83.0    | .....               | 83.9     | 88.3   | 84.4      | 64.7    | 85.8    | 76.0    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 628     | 322             | 1,271          | 298     | 60                  | 337      | 533    | 254       | 15      | 778     | 65      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 564     | 273             | 1,138          | 265     | 54                  | 297      | 458    | 219       | 10      | 690     | 59      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.8    | 84.8            | 80.5           | 88.9    | .....               | 88.1     | 85.9   | 86.2      | .....   | 88.7    | .....   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |                 |                |         |                     |          |        |           |         |         |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 24,114  | 18,799          | 21,684         | 13,983  | 5,309               | 27,164   | 6,513  | 7,767     | 5,592   | 23,020  | 9,847   |
| Families, number.....                                | 26,235  | 23,518          | 22,963         | 15,736  | 5,511               | 45,761   | 6,701  | 8,630     | 6,059   | 29,961  | 10,366  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                   | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Atlantic<br>City. | Bay-<br>onne. | Cam-<br>den. <sup>1</sup> | East<br>Or-<br>ange. <sup>1</sup> | Eliza-<br>beth. <sup>1</sup> | Hobo-<br>ken. | Jersey<br>City. | New-<br>ark. <sup>1</sup> | Orange. | Passaic. | Pater-<br>son. | Perth<br>Am-<br>boy. | Tren-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | West<br>Hob-<br>oken<br>town. <sup>1</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                          |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Total population, 1910.....                | 1,363,927                  | 46,150            | 55,545        | 94,538                    | 34,371                            | 73,409                       | 70,324        | 267,779         | 347,469                   | 29,630  | 54,773   | 125,600        | 32,121               | 96,815                     | 35,403                                     |
| 1900.....                                  | 993,187                    | 27,838            | 32,722        | 75,935                    | 21,506                            | 52,130                       | 59,364        | 206,433         | 246,070                   | 24,141  | 27,777   | 103,171        | 17,699               | 73,307                     | 23,094                                     |
| 1890.....                                  | 693,835                    | 13,055            | 19,033        | 58,313                    | .....                             | 37,704                       | 43,648        | 163,003         | 181,830                   | 18,844  | 13,028   | 78,347         | 9,512                | 57,458                     | .....                                      |
| 1880.....                                  | 478,454                    | 5,477             | 9,372         | 41,659                    | .....                             | 28,229                       | 30,999        | 120,722         | 136,508                   | 13,207  | 6,532    | 51,031         | 4,808                | 29,910                     | .....                                      |
| 1870.....                                  | 315,623                    | 1,043             | .....         | 20,045                    | .....                             | 20,832                       | 20,297        | 82,546          | 105,059                   | 9,348   | .....    | 33,579         | .....                | 22,874                     | .....                                      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                   | 370,740                    | 18,312            | 22,823        | 18,603                    | 12,865                            | 21,279                       | 10,960        | 61,346          | 101,399                   | 5,489   | 26,996   | 20,429         | 14,422               | 23,508                     | 12,309                                     |
| Per cent of increase.....                  | 37.3                       | 65.8              | 69.7          | 24.5                      | 59.8                              | 40.8                         | 18.5          | 29.7            | 41.2                      | 22.7    | 97.2     | 19.4           | 81.5                 | 32.1                       | 53.3                                       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                   | 299,352                    | 14,783            | 13,689        | 17,622                    | 21,506                            | 14,366                       | 15,716        | 43,430          | 64,240                    | 5,297   | 14,749   | 26,824         | 8,187                | 15,849                     | 23,094                                     |
| Per cent of increase.....                  | 43.1                       | 113.2             | 71.9          | 30.2                      | .....                             | 38.0                         | 36.0          | 26.6            | 35.3                      | 28.1    | 113.2    | 34.2           | 86.1                 | 27.6                       | .....                                      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                  |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| White.....                                 | 1,320,333                  | 36,231            | 54,946        | 88,391                    | 32,436                            | 72,000                       | 70,161        | 261,659         | 337,742                   | 27,129  | 54,212   | 123,969        | 31,945               | 94,198                     | 35,314                                     |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 960,939                    | 21,267            | 32,353        | 70,288                    | 20,069                            | 50,963                       | 59,200        | 202,510         | 239,108                   | 22,210  | 27,777   | 103,859        | 17,699               | 71,149                     | 23,094                                     |
| Number in 1890.....                        | 675,647                    | 10,921            | 18,854        | 53,392                    | .....                             | 36,967                       | 43,564        | 100,768         | 177,659                   | 17,988  | 12,829   | 77,644         | 9,457                | 55,786                     | .....                                      |
| Negro.....                                 | 42,669                     | 9,834             | 561           | 6,076                     | 1,907                             | 1,381                        | 120           | 5,960           | 9,475                     | 2,479   | 535      | 1,539          | 165                  | 2,581                      | 56                                         |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 31,217                     | 6,513             | 535           | 5,576                     | 1,420                             | 1,139                        | 101           | 3,704           | 6,694                     | 1,903   | 443      | 1,182          | 89                   | 2,096                      | 28                                         |
| Number in 1890.....                        | 17,677                     | 2,113             | 169           | 4,863                     | .....                             | 789                          | 59            | 2,099           | 4,141                     | 842     | 193      | 641            | 72                   | 1,697                      | .....                                      |
| Black.....                                 | 36,143                     | 8,441             | 469           | 5,093                     | 1,728                             | 1,253                        | 95            | 5,233           | 7,741                     | 1,908   | 390      | 1,422          | 139                  | 2,173                      | 53                                         |
| Mulatto.....                               | 6,526                      | 1,393             | 92            | 983                       | 179                               | 123                          | 25            | 727             | 1,734                     | 571     | 145      | 117            | 26                   | 408                        | 3                                          |
| Indian.....                                | 31                         | 2                 | .....         | 7                         | 1                                 | 2                            | .....         | 6               | 12                        | .....   | 1        | .....          | .....                | .....                      | .....                                      |
| Chinese.....                               | 804                        | 48                | 36            | 63                        | 18                                | 25                           | 42            | 149             | 231                       | 21      | 25       | 86             | 10                   | 36                         | 14                                         |
| Japanese.....                              | 90                         | 35                | 2             | 1                         | 9                                 | 1                            | 1             | 5               | 9                         | 1       | 1        | 5              | 1                    | .....                      | 19                                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 399,005                    | 22,410            | 11,301        | 49,581                    | 18,253                            | 20,298                       | 13,463        | 74,861          | 94,737                    | 8,341   | 7,536    | 28,392         | 5,095                | 38,679                     | 6,658                                      |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 306,181                    | 13,915            | 7,987         | 43,113                    | 10,806                            | 15,535                       | 10,984        | 67,187          | 71,552                    | 6,836   | 6,155    | 23,897         | 3,463                | 32,109                     | 5,945                                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 496,288                    | 7,421             | 23,123        | 23,128                    | 8,506                             | 27,808                       | 29,030        | 109,101         | 132,350                   | 10,719  | 18,209   | 50,179         | 12,662               | 29,209                     | 14,943                                     |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 369,867                    | 4,276             | 13,666        | 17,175                    | 5,341                             | 20,595                       | 26,908        | 87,163          | 96,506                    | 8,884   | 9,279    | 41,896         | 6,170                | 22,311                     | 10,010                                     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....        | 377,513                    | 4,998             | 18,710        | 16,057                    | 5,252                             | 20,921                       | 23,073        | 83,327          | 100,378                   | 8,004   | 15,541   | 37,157         | 10,762               | 22,037                     | 11,276                                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....          | 118,775                    | 2,423             | 4,413         | 7,071                     | 3,254                             | 6,887                        | 5,957         | 25,774          | 31,972                    | 2,715   | 2,668    | 13,022         | 1,800                | 7,152                      | 3,667                                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 424,440                    | 6,400             | 20,522        | 15,682                    | 5,677                             | 23,894                       | 27,668        | 77,697          | 110,655                   | 8,069   | 28,467   | 45,398         | 14,288               | 26,310                     | 13,713                                     |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 234,891                    | 3,076             | 10,760        | 10,000                    | 3,922                             | 14,735                       | 21,310        | 68,161          | 71,050                    | 6,551   | 12,879   | 38,666         | 7,966                | 16,729                     | 9,096                                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>       |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 29.3                       | 48.6              | 20.3          | 52.4                      | 53.1                              | 27.7                         | 19.1          | 28.0            | 27.3                      | 28.2    | 13.8     | 22.6           | 15.9                 | 40.0                       | 18.8                                       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                      | 30.8                       | 60.0              | 24.3          | 56.8                      | 50.2                              | 29.4                         | 18.4          | 27.7            | 29.1                      | 28.3    | 18.6     | 22.7           | 19.6                 | 43.8                       | 17.1                                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 30.4                       | 16.1              | 41.6          | 24.5                      | 24.7                              | 37.9                         | 41.3          | 40.7            | 38.1                      | 36.2    | 33.2     | 40.0           | 39.1                 | 30.2                       | 42.2                                       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                      | 37.2                       | 15.4              | 41.8          | 22.6                      | 24.8                              | 40.1                         | 45.4          | 42.7            | 39.2                      | 36.6    | 33.4     | 39.8           | 34.9                 | 30.4                       | 43.5                                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 31.1                       | 13.9              | 36.9          | 16.6                      | 16.5                              | 32.5                         | 39.3          | 29.0            | 31.8                      | 27.2    | 52.0     | 36.1           | 44.5                 | 27.2                       | 38.7                                       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                      | 28.7                       | 11.0              | 32.9          | 13.2                      | 18.2                              | 28.8                         | 35.9          | 28.2            | 28.9                      | 27.1    | 46.4     | 36.8           | 45.0                 | 22.8                       | 39.4                                       |
| Negro.....                                 | 3.1                        | 21.3              | 1.0           | 6.4                       | 5.5                               | 1.9                          | 0.2           | 2.2             | 2.7                       | 8.4     | 1.0      | 1.2            | 0.5                  | 2.7                        | 0.2                                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                      | 5.1                        | 23.4              | 1.0           | 7.3                       | 6.6                               | 2.2                          | 0.2           | 1.8             | 2.7                       | 7.9     | 1.6      | 1.1            | 0.5                  | 2.9                        | 0.1                                        |
| <b>SEX</b>                                 |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Total.....                                 | 689,401                    | 22,997            | 29,527        | 47,396                    | 15,287                            | 37,971                       | 36,675        | 137,457         | 173,389                   | 14,466  | 26,549   | 62,439         | 17,359               | 50,231                     | 17,658                                     |
| Male.....                                  | 674,526                    | 23,153            | 26,018        | 47,142                    | 15,084                            | 35,438                       | 33,649        | 130,322         | 174,080                   | 15,164  | 28,224   | 63,161         | 14,762               | 46,584                     | 17,745                                     |
| Female.....                                | 687,932                    | 18,074            | 29,225        | 44,381                    | 14,546                            | 37,291                       | 36,572        | 134,285         | 168,680                   | 13,301  | 26,284   | 61,644         | 17,274               | 48,771                     | 17,604                                     |
| White.....                                 | 652,401                    | 18,157            | 25,721        | 44,010                    | 17,890                            | 34,709                       | 33,589        | 127,374         | 169,062                   | 13,828  | 27,928   | 62,325         | 14,671               | 45,427                     | 17,710                                     |
| Negro.....                                 | 20,606                     | 4,851             | 266           | 2,949                     | 715                               | 654                          | 60            | 3,020           | 4,477                     | 1,143   | 239      | 710            | 74                   | 1,424                      | 24                                         |
| Female.....                                | 22,063                     | 4,983             | 295           | 3,127                     | 1,192                             | 727                          | 60            | 2,940           | 4,998                     | 1,336   | 296      | 829            | 91                   | 1,157                      | 32                                         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>               |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>        |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Austria.....                               | 42,153                     | 218               | 2,452         | 972                       | 147                               | 4,117                        | 1,368         | 4,978           | 12,963                    | 182     | 8,748    | 883            | 2,749                | 1,822                      | 554                                        |
| Belgium.....                               | 1,371                      | 17                | 4             | 22                        | 8                                 | 12                           | 230           | 173             | 70                        | 4       | 30       | 731            | 1                    | 13                         | 56                                         |
| Canada—French.....                         | 809                        | 17                | 27            | 26                        | 15                                | 53                           | 37            | 107             | 199                       | 10      | 22       | 155            | 44                   | 74                         | 23                                         |
| Canada—Other.....                          | 4,423                      | 168               | 258           | 249                       | 299                               | 216                          | 137           | 998             | 1,112                     | 106     | 123      | 332            | 200                  | 153                        | 72                                         |
| Denmark.....                               | 3,049                      | 24                | 72            | 45                        | 71                                | 112                          | 266           | 346             | 360                       | 49      | 32       | 44             | 1,540                | 46                         | 42                                         |
| England.....                               | 29,236                     | 749               | 1,076         | 2,053                     | 970                               | 1,367                        | 934           | 4,626           | 6,697                     | 593     | 723      | 5,271          | 278                  | 3,492                      | 407                                        |
| Finland.....                               | 1,013                      | 6                 | 21            | 75                        | 26                                | 7                            | 73            | 681             | 68                        | 15      | 19       | 0              | 6                    | 5                          | 5                                          |
| France.....                                | 3,334                      | 102               | 67            | 114                       | 71                                | 117                          | 107           | 595             | 697                       | 40      | 48       | 824            | 35                   | 70                         | 447                                        |
| Germany.....                               | 78,884                     | 835               | 1,706         | 3,754                     | 969                               | 4,900                        | 10,018        | 16,131          | 22,177                    | 1,001   | 2,097    | 5,741          | 1,201                | 4,149                      | 4,205                                      |
| Greece.....                                | 1,160                      | 75                | 7             | 22                        | 6                                 | 44                           | 106           | 179             | 297                       | 174     | 32       | 101            | 27                   | 88                         | 2                                          |
| Holland.....                               | 7,212                      | 10                | 14            | 12                        | 17                                | 39                           | 410           | 243             | 202                       | 8       | 1,247    | 4,929          | 22                   | 35                         | 24                                         |
| Hungary.....                               | 27,477                     | 114               | 1,795         | 271                       | 121                               | 1,457                        | 521           | 1,084           | 6,029                     | 80      | 6,534    | 483            | 3,887                | 4,980                      | 121                                        |
| Ireland.....                               | 53,065                     | 932               | 3,444         | 1,852                     | 1,403                             | 3,345                        | 3,077         | 16,124          | 11,225                    | 2,024   | 1,079    | 4,971          | 547                  | 2,480                      | 562                                        |
| Italy.....                                 | 71,448                     | 1,383             | 1,738         | 2,331                     | 361                               | 2,226                        | 6,555         | 20,493          | 20,937                    | 2,960   | 2,972    | 9,317          | 566                  | 4,268                      | 4,218                                      |
| Norway.....                                | 3,668                      | 27                | 79            | 199                       | 61                                | 257                          | 1,047         | 1,360           | 190                       | 43      | 35       | 23             | 218                  | 9                          | 120                                        |
| Roumania.....                              | 1,805                      | 50                | 118           | 47                        | 3                                 | 33                           | 52            | 196             | 160                       | 22      | 36       | 25             | 42                   | 12                         | 9                                          |
| Russia.....                                | 70,426                     | 1,148             | 6,897         | 2,609                     | 262                               | 4,284                        | 1,639         | 13,667          | 21,912                    | 352     | 3,942    | 6,861          | 2,434                | 3,722                      | 697                                        |
| Scotland.....                              | 10,282                     | 158               | 317           | 364                       | 310                               | 664                          | 338           | 1,667           | 2,545                     | 193     | 421      | 2,468          | 125                  | 532                        | 180                                        |
| Sweden.....                                | 4,397                      | 64                | 204           | 163                       | 388                               | 254                          | 393           | 1,280           | 782                       | 88      | 166      | 176            | 228                  | 134                        | 77                                         |
| Switzerland.....                           | 4,652                      | 59                | 58            | 119                       | 42                                | 181                          | 221           | 553             | 779                       | 35      | 77       | 1,466          | 37                   | 63                         | 962                                        |
| Turkey.....                                | 1,934                      | 124               | 27            | 59                        | 18                                | 0                            | 42            | 141             | 175                       | 44      | 22       | 388            | 25                   | 24                         | 836                                        |
| Wales.....                                 | 649                        | 29                | 56            | 42                        | 20                                | 67                           | 13            | 139             | 106                       | 7       | 17       | 51             | 38                   | 46                         | 18                                         |
| Other foreign countries.....               | 1,993                      | 91                | 85            | 282                       | 89                                | 133                          | 84            | 369             | 417                       | 39      | 45       | 152            | 38                   | 93                         | 76                                         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b> |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Austria.....                               | 20,819                     | 117               | 1,466         | 387                       | 30                                | 1,822                        | 423           | 2,526           | 7,113                     | 107     | 3,547    | 419            | 1,590                | 1,051                      | 221                                        |
| Canada.....                                | 1,570                      | 19                | 102           | 86                        | 77                                | 91                           | 74            | 341             | 361                       | 31      | 47       | 137            | 83                   | 71                         | 50                                         |
| Denmark.....                               | 2,184                      | 9                 | 33            | 19                        | 21                                | 62                           | 82            | 213             | 160                       | 12      | 11       | 22             | 1,506                | 18                         | 16                                         |
| England.....                               | 17,844                     | 313               | 605           | 1,203                     | 684                               | 777                          | 551           | 2,968           | 4,020                     | 327     | 368      | 3,510          | 143                  | 2,130                      | 245                                        |
| France.....                                | 1,988                      | 36                | 44            | 73                        | 37                                | 113                          | 80            | 425             | 513                       | 25      | 15       | 277            | 17                   | 25                         | 308                                        |
| Germany.....                               | 96,954                     | 1,028             | 2,422         | 5,749                     | 1,404                             | 5,776                        | 8,118         | 21,929          | 31,080                    | 1,364   | 1,394    | 5,161          | 1,334                | 5,369                      | 4,826                                      |
| Holland.....                               | 6,380                      | 5                 | 6             | 21                        | 13                                | 13                           | 85            | 120             | 130                       | 2       | 1,333    | 4,625          | 1                    | 20                         | 6                                          |



## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

145

## POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                   | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Atlantic<br>City. | Bay-<br>onne. | Cam-<br>den. <sup>1</sup> | East<br>Or-<br>ange. <sup>1</sup> | Eliza-<br>beth. <sup>1</sup> | Hobo-<br>ken. | Jersey<br>City. | New-<br>ark. <sup>1</sup> | Orange. | Passaic. | Pater-<br>son. | Perth<br>Am-<br>boy. | Tren-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | West<br>Hobo-<br>ken<br>town. <sup>1</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                        |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Total number.....                          | 411,455                    | 15,626            | 16,453        | 28,826                    | 9,764                             | 22,606                       | 22,320        | 80,866          | 103,234                   | 8,493   | 14,924   | 36,873         | 9,994                | 31,203                     | 10,273                                     |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 238,000                    | 9,368             | 8,308         | 22,249                    | 5,774                             | 15,191                       | 17,089        | 60,319          | 70,558                    | 6,649   | 7,552    | 29,648         | 5,782                | 22,110                     | 6,403                                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 104,442                    | 7,056             | 2,748         | 14,374                    | 5,106                             | 4,979                        | 3,138         | 17,336          | 24,386                    | 2,019   | 1,861    | 7,115          | 1,416                | 11,629                     | 1,279                                      |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 77,550                     | 4,263             | 2,086         | 12,053                    | 2,909                             | 3,664                        | 2,183         | 13,444          | 17,656                    | 1,609   | 1,350    | 6,774          | 931                  | 8,980                      | 688                                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 95,517                     | 1,748             | 3,396         | 5,053                     | 2,132                             | 5,488                        | 5,539         | 23,574          | 25,938                    | 2,073   | 1,961    | 9,046          | 1,316                | 5,479                      | 2,774                                      |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 71,592                     | 1,164             | 2,093         | 3,935                     | 1,162                             | 4,166                        | 4,877         | 18,300          | 19,195                    | 1,763   | 1,183    | 6,923          | 632                  | 4,644                      | 1,665                                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....        | 73,639                     | 1,195             | 2,669         | 3,476                     | 1,414                             | 4,249                        | 4,602         | 18,809          | 19,654                    | 1,607   | 1,556    | 7,001          | 1,050                | 4,104                      | 2,253                                      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....          | 21,878                     | 553               | 727           | 1,577                     | 718                               | 1,239                        | 937           | 4,765           | 6,284                     | 466     | 405      | 2,045          | 266                  | 1,375                      | 521                                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 196,315                    | 2,996             | 10,109        | 7,397                     | 2,079                             | 11,713                       | 13,562        | 37,707          | 49,674                    | 3,660   | 10,920   | 20,182         | 7,201                | 12,938                     | 6,177                                      |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 127,908                    | 1,325             | 5,066         | 4,504                     | 1,396                             | 7,034                        | 9,336         | 27,104          | 31,483                    | 2,774   | 4,894    | 16,475         | 4,183                | 7,710                      | 4,024                                      |
| Negro.....                                 | 14,370                     | 3,756             | 166           | 1,945                     | 422                               | 400                          | 39            | 2,104           | 3,015                     | 720     | 156      | 453            | 50                   | 1,124                      | 70                                         |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 9,998                      | 2,564             | 90            | 1,691                     | 290                               | 310                          | 32            | 1,260           | 1,966                     | 478     | 104      | 366            | 25                   | 820                        | 6                                          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....         | 811                        | 70                | 34            | 57                        | 25                                | 26                           | 42            | 145             | 221                       | 21      | 26       | 77             | 11                   | 33                         | 23                                         |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                         |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 25.4                       | 45.2              | 16.7          | 49.9                      | 52.3                              | 22.0                         | 14.1          | 21.4            | 23.6                      | 23.8    | 12.5     | 19.3           | 14.2                 | 37.3                       | 12.5                                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 23.2                       | 11.2              | 20.6          | 17.5                      | 21.8                              | 24.3                         | 24.8          | 29.2            | 25.1                      | 24.4    | 13.1     | 24.5           | 13.2                 | 17.6                       | 27.0                                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 47.7                       | 19.2              | 61.4          | 25.7                      | 21.3                              | 51.8                         | 60.8          | 46.6            | 48.1                      | 43.1    | 73.2     | 54.7           | 72.1                 | 41.5                       | 60.1                                       |
| Negro.....                                 | 3.5                        | 24.0              | 1.0           | 6.7                       | 4.3                               | 1.8                          | 0.2           | 2.6             | 2.9                       | 8.5     | 1.0      | 1.2            | 0.5                  | 3.6                        | 0.2                                        |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.         |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Naturalized.....                           | 82,572                     | 1,170             | 3,364         | 3,041                     | 1,187                             | 5,036                        | 5,796         | 16,556          | 21,427                    | 1,822   | 2,967    | 9,817          | 2,231                | 5,253                      | 2,905                                      |
| Having first papers.....                   | 16,890                     | 312               | 719           | 486                       | 121                               | 1,077                        | 1,447         | 3,067           | 4,982                     | 324     | 747      | 1,387          | 489                  | 943                        | 789                                        |
| Alien.....                                 | 76,746                     | 822               | 5,290         | 2,952                     | 436                               | 5,572                        | 5,238         | 14,404          | 19,204                    | 1,191   | 5,231    | 6,029          | 3,913                | 5,736                      | 1,728                                      |
| Unknown.....                               | 20,107                     | 692               | 736           | 918                       | 335                               | 1,028                        | 1,081         | 3,680           | 4,061                     | 323     | 1,975    | 2,949          | 568                  | 1,006                      | 755                                        |
| ILLITERACY                                 |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.            |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Total number illiterate.....               | 28,024                     | 748               | 1,852         | 1,478                     | 108                               | 1,937                        | 1,106         | 5,519           | 6,227                     | 654     | 2,241    | 2,584          | 1,161                | 2,187                      | 222                                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 6.8                        | 4.8               | 11.3          | 5.1                       | 1.1                               | 8.6                          | 5.0           | 6.8             | 6.0                       | 7.7     | 15.0     | 7.0            | 11.6                 | 7.0                        | 2.2                                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                      | 6.3                        | 4.9               | 9.9           | 4.3                       | 1.6                               | 8.4                          | 3.5           | 6.1             | 6.5                       | 9.8     | 13.4     | 6.3            | 15.7                 | 7.7                        | 1.8                                        |
| Native white, number illiterate.....       | 1,141                      | 62                | 27            | 145                       | 13                                | 60                           | 22            | 141             | 261                       | 15      | 29       | 131            | 13                   | 214                        | 8                                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 0.6                        | 0.7               | 0.4           | 0.7                       | 0.2                               | 0.6                          | 0.3           | 0.3             | 0.5                       | 0.4     | 0.8      | 0.8            | 0.5                  | 1.3                        | 0.2                                        |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate..... | 25,540                     | 433               | 1,807         | 1,029                     | 64                                | 1,827                        | 1,081         | 5,267           | 5,694                     | 587     | 2,189    | 2,383          | 1,144                | 1,828                      | 207                                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 13.0                       | 14.5              | 17.9          | 13.9                      | 3.1                               | 15.6                         | 8.0           | 14.0            | 11.5                      | 16.0    | 20.0     | 11.8           | 15.9                 | 14.1                       | 3.4                                        |
| Negro, number illiterate.....              | 1,160                      | 236               | 13            | 291                       | 30                                | 39                           | -----         | 76              | 216                       | 51      | 20       | 50             | 4                    | 132                        | 2                                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 8.1                        | 6.3               | 7.8           | 15.0                      | 7.1                               | 9.8                          | -----         | 3.6             | 7.2                       | 7.1     | 12.8     | 11.0           | -----                | 11.7                       | -----                                      |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.             |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Total number.....                          | 1,083,164                  | 38,942            | 41,417        | 75,743                    | 28,954                            | 57,455                       | 56,511        | 211,457         | 275,974                   | 23,408  | 42,184   | 100,817        | 23,981               | 78,296                     | 28,025                                     |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 66,856                     | 1,767             | 3,757         | 3,314                     | 367                               | 3,943                        | 2,533         | 11,797          | 16,553                    | 1,535   | 6,684    | 6,927          | 2,368                | 4,633                      | 878                                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 6.2                        | 4.5               | 9.1           | 4.4                       | 1.3                               | 6.9                          | 4.5           | 5.6             | 6.0                       | 6.6     | 15.8     | 6.9            | 9.9                  | 5.9                        | 2.4                                        |
| Native white, number.....                  | 636,277                    | 23,876            | 21,196        | 55,456                    | 21,746                            | 33,341                       | 29,653        | 130,677         | 161,527                   | 13,449  | 14,353   | 55,635         | 10,050               | 50,600                     | 14,718                                     |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 3,403                      | 144               | 83            | 358                       | 39                                | 153                          | 109           | 567             | 775                       | 68      | 104      | 427            | 46                   | 495                        | 35                                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 0.5                        | 0.6               | 0.4           | 0.6                       | 0.2                               | 0.5                          | 0.4           | 0.4             | 0.5                       | 0.5     | 0.7      | 0.8            | 0.5                  | 1.0                        | 0.2                                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....            | 409,916                    | 6,194             | 19,752        | 15,221                    | 5,604                             | 22,984                       | 26,707        | 75,677          | 106,316                   | 7,893   | 27,353   | 43,805         | 13,791               | 25,388                     | 13,231                                     |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 60,202                     | 936               | 3,634         | 2,241                     | 210                               | 3,686                        | 2,420         | 10,952          | 15,131                    | 1,311   | 6,523    | 6,333          | 2,313                | 3,879                      | 633                                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 14.7                       | 15.1              | 18.4          | 14.7                      | 3.7                               | 16.0                         | 9.1           | 14.5            | 14.2                      | 16.6    | 23.8     | 14.5           | 16.8                 | 15.3                       | 4.8                                        |
| Negro, number.....                         | 36,075                     | 8,793             | 434           | 4,998                     | 1,576                             | 1,102                        | 108           | 4,948           | 7,888                     | 2,044   | 452      | 1,287          | 129                  | 2,272                      | 44                                         |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 3,056                      | 670               | 34            | 701                       | 117                               | 93                           | 1             | 240             | 589                       | 155     | 54       | 146            | 9                    | 244                        | 3                                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 8.5                        | 7.6               | 7.8           | 14.0                      | 7.4                               | 8.4                          | 0.9           | 4.9             | 7.5                       | 7.6     | 11.9     | 11.3           | 7.0                  | 10.7                       | -----                                      |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.         |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Total number.....                          | 282,502                    | 7,512             | 11,853        | 18,654                    | 6,084                             | 14,823                       | 15,017        | 56,809          | 71,338                    | 5,906   | 13,568   | 26,764         | 6,745                | 19,758                     | 7,671                                      |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 7,897                      | 174               | 322           | 356                       | 54                                | 435                          | 259           | 1,403           | 1,542                     | 128     | 1,805    | 624            | 233                  | 497                        | 65                                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 2.8                        | 2.3               | 2.7           | 1.9                       | 0.9                               | 2.9                          | 1.7           | 2.5             | 2.2                       | 2.2     | 13.3     | 2.3            | 3.5                  | 2.5                        | 0.8                                        |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                  |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 386,542                    | 10,291            | 16,857        | 25,637                    | 8,199                             | 20,499                       | 20,343        | 78,300          | 97,544                    | 8,172   | 17,687   | 36,457         | 9,503                | 26,495                     | 10,558                                     |
| Number attending school.....               | 233,770                    | 5,945             | 10,909        | 14,532                    | 5,567                             | 12,387                       | 12,201        | 47,198          | 61,916                    | 5,303   | 8,297    | 21,779         | 5,694                | 16,409                     | 5,633                                      |
| Per cent attending school.....             | 60.5                       | 57.8              | 64.7          | 56.7                      | 67.9                              | 60.4                         | 60.0          | 60.3            | 63.5                      | 64.9    | 46.9     | 59.7           | 59.9                 | 61.9                       | 53.4                                       |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                   | 104,040                    | 2,779             | 5,004         | 6,983                     | 2,115                             | 5,676                        | 5,326         | 21,491          | 26,206                    | 2,266   | 4,119    | 9,693          | 2,758                | 6,737                      | 2,887                                      |
| Number attending school.....               | 87,943                     | 2,142             | 4,338         | 5,291                     | 1,874                             | 4,527                        | 4,365         | 17,092          | 23,634                    | 2,010   | 3,432    | 8,689          | 2,435                | 6,027                      | 2,087                                      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                 | 123,012                    | 3,221             | 5,469         | 8,106                     | 2,506                             | 6,506                        | 6,742         | 25,533          | 31,323                    | 2,008   | 4,470    | 11,722         | 2,973                | 8,304                      | 3,529                                      |
| Number attending school.....               | 112,538                    | 2,749             | 5,061         | 7,290                     | 2,307                             | 6,070                        | 6,203         | 23,464          | 29,251                    | 2,446   | 3,923    | 10,605         | 2,665                | 7,555                      | 2,949                                      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                 | 74,966                     | 1,862             | 2,906         | 5,012                     | 1,599                             | 3,952                        | 4,001         | 14,861          | 19,180                    | 1,556   | 3,628    | 7,255          | 1,771                | 5,300                      | 2,083                                      |
| Number attending school.....               | 26,576                     | 826               | 1,208         | 1,535                     | 975                               | 1,457                        | 1,331         | 5,582           | 7,183                     | 668     | 746      | 1,950          | 481                  | 2,118                      | 516                                        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                 | 84,524                     | 2,429             | 3,478         | 5,536                     | 1,979                             | 4,365                        | 4,274         | 16,415          | 20,835                    | 1,742   | 5,470    | 7,787          | 2,001                | 6,154                      | 2,059                                      |
| Number attending school.....               | 6,713                      | 228               | 302           | 416                       | 411                               | 333                          | 302           | 1,060           | 1,848                     | 179     | 196      | 535            | 113                  | 709                        | 81                                         |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.          |                            |                   |               |                           |                                   |                              |               |                 |                           |         |          |                |                      |                            |                                            |
| Total number.....                          | 227,052                    | 6,000             | 10,473        | 15,099                    | 4,621                             | 12,182                       | 12,068        | 47,024          | 57,529                    | 4,874   | 8,589    | 21,415         | 5,731                | 15,041                     | 6,416                                      |
| Number attending school.....               | 200,481                    | 4,891             | 9,399         | 12,551                    | 4,181                             | 10,597                       | 10,568        | 40,556          | 52,885                    | 4,456   | 7,355    | 19,294         | 5,100                | 13,582                     | 5,036                                      |
| Per cent attending school.....             | 88.3                       | 81.5              | 89.7          | 83.4                      | 90.5                              | 87.0                         | 87.6          | 86.2            | 91.9                      | 91.4    | 85.6     | 90.1           | 89.0                 | 90.3                       | 78.5                                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 77,959                     | 3,217             | 2,431         | 8,279                     | 2,779                             | 4,246                        | 3,205         | 17,688          | 18,534                    | 1,646   | 1,546    | 5,566          | 940                  | 6,123                      | 1,759                                      |
| Number attending school.....               | 68,976                     | 2,632             | 2,145         | 7,007                     | 2,507                             | 3,734                        | 2,840         | 15,348          | 16,984                    | 1,472   | 1,415    | 4,976          | 874                  | 5,642                      | 1,400                                      |
| Per cent attending school.....             | 88.5                       | 81.8              | 88.2          | 84.6                      | 90.2                              | 87.9                         | 88.6          | 86.8            | 91.6                      | 89.4    | 91.5     | 89.4           | 93.0                 | 92.1                       | 79.6                                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 121,178                    | 1,553             | 6,759         | 5,194                     | 1,445                             | 6,495                        | 7,404         | 25,454          | 30,963                    | 2,561   | 5,242    | 13,103         | 3,958                | 7,204                      | 3,843                                      |
| Number attending school.....               | 107,738                    | 1,282             | 6,155         | 4,277                     | 1,325                             | 5,657                        | 6,555         | 21,997          | 28,678                    | 2,380   | 4,480    | 11,908         | 3,528                | 6,494                      | 3,022                                      |
| Per cent attending school.....             | 88.9                       | 82.5              | 91.1          | 82.3                      | 91.7                              | 87.1                         | 88.5          | 86.4            | 92.6                      | 92.9    | 85.5     | 90.9           | 89.1                 | 90.1                       | 78.6                                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 22,639                     | 327               | 1,196         | 734                       | 134                               | 1,217                        | 1,436         | 3,107           | 6,837                     | 303     | 1,734    | 2,526          | 810                  | 1,472                      | 806                                        |
| Number attending school.....               | 19,269                     | 273               | 1,026         | 579                       | 119                               | 1,030                        | 1,153         | 2,536           | 6,138                     | 273     | 1,404    | 2,217          | 679                  | 1,233                      | 609                                        |
| Per cent attending school.....             | 85.1                       | 83.5              | 85.8          | 78.9                      | 88.8                              | 84.6                         | 80.3          | 81.6            | 89.8                      | 90.1    | 81.0     | 87.8           | 83.8                 |                            |                                            |

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Asbury<br>Park. <sup>1</sup> | Bloom-<br>field. | Bridge-<br>ton. | Garfield. | Hack-<br>sack. | Harrison. | Irving-<br>ton. <sup>2</sup> | Kearny. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                            |                              |                  |                 |           |                |           |                              |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 271,936                    | 10,150                       | 15,070           | 14,209          | 10,213    | 14,050         | 14,498    | 11,877                       | 18,659  |
| 1900.....                                            | 184,877                    | 4,148                        | 9,668            | 13,913          | 3,504     | 9,443          | 10,596    | 5,255                        | 10,896  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 114,763                    | 5,278                        | 5,973            | 11,499          | 543       | 5,757          | 2,979     | 4,877                        | 5,310   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 81,070                     | 1,527                        | 5,241            | 1,217           | 4,297     | 4,250          | 6,167     | 4,442                        | 7,257   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 64,063                     | 1,404                        | 3,359            | 691             | 5,365     | 3,255          | 5,257     | 2,480                        | 6,024   |
| Negro.....                                           | 11,892                     | 1,934                        | 490              | 801             | 6         | 773            | 84        | 76                           | 61      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 148                        | 7                            | 7                | 1               | 2         | 15             | 11        | 2                            | 7       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                            |                              |                  |                 |           |                |           |                              |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                            |                              |                  |                 |           |                |           |                              |         |
| Austria.....                                         | 3,195                      | 40                           | 119              | 54              | 973       | 154            | 158       | 162                          | 60      |
| Canada.....                                          | 1,065                      | 25                           | 82               | 14              | 10        | 84             | 53        | 62                           | 107     |
| Denmark.....                                         | 553                        | 1                            | 30               | 5               | 9         | 10             | 33        | 10                           | 75      |
| England.....                                         | 6,286                      | 180                          | 519              | 79              | 59        | 222            | 653       | 261                          | 1,508   |
| Finland.....                                         | 160                        |                              | 6                |                 | 1         | 21             | 9         |                              | 10      |
| France.....                                          | 522                        | 5                            | 17               | 9               | 21        | 20             | 23        | 26                           | 44      |
| Germany.....                                         | 12,675                     | 109                          | 747              | 154             | 910       | 838            | 656       | 1,346                        | 510     |
| Greece.....                                          | 217                        | 5                            |                  |                 |           | 5              | 9         |                              | 3       |
| Holland.....                                         | 621                        | 1                            | 19               | 1               | 437       | 55             | 7         | 13                           | 6       |
| Hungary.....                                         | 4,854                      | 5                            | 15               | 9               | 1,210     | 36             | 148       | 76                           | 47      |
| Ireland.....                                         | 9,464                      | 140                          | 435              | 68              | 52        | 252            | 1,168     | 114                          | 1,052   |
| Italy.....                                           | 11,108                     | 489                          | 304              | 130             | 1,272     | 1,149          | 651       | 100                          | 267     |
| Norway.....                                          | 458                        | 3                            | 22               | 4               |           | 9              | 30        |                              | 69      |
| Russia.....                                          | 5,841                      | 296                          | 638              | 110             | 315       | 185            | 1,030     | 152                          | 340     |
| Scotland.....                                        | 3,031                      | 33                           | 122              | 17              | 58        | 88             | 488       | 42                           | 1,130   |
| Sweden.....                                          | 2,373                      | 12                           | 188              | 7               | 3         | 32             | 92        | 25                           | 711     |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 717                        | 7                            | 38               | 5               | 12        | 23             | 20        | 52                           | 18      |
| Turkey.....                                          | 264                        | 32                           | 7                | 2               |           | 29             | 2         |                              | 6       |
| Wales.....                                           | 114                        | 3                            | 13               | 2               |           | 8              | 7         | 10                           | 11      |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 545                        | 18                           | 38               | 22              | 19        | 35             | 21        | 27                           | 50      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                            |                              |                  |                 |           |                |           |                              |         |
| Austria.....                                         | 1,848                      | 19                           | 52               | 3               | 804       | 99             | 68        | 88                           | 18      |
| Canada.....                                          | 318                        | 13                           | 34               | 4               | 6         | 17             | 13        | 24                           | 35      |
| Denmark.....                                         | 268                        | 1                            | 20               | 7               | 2         | 11             | 8         | 2                            | 30      |
| England.....                                         | 3,671                      | 96                           | 364              | 44              | 39        | 141            | 336       | 216                          | 860     |
| France.....                                          | 310                        | 9                            | 6                | 8               | 10        | 9              | 15        | 18                           | 23      |
| Germany.....                                         | 16,131                     | 136                          | 1,052            | 277             | 433       | 1,067          | 785       | 1,819                        | 687     |
| Holland.....                                         | 483                        | 2                            | 19               | 4               | 333       | 55             | 7         | 11                           | 4       |
| Hungary.....                                         | 1,896                      | 3                            | 7                | 6               | 771       | 18             | 57        | 49                           | 14      |
| Ireland.....                                         | 13,059                     | 167                          | 695              | 84              | 88        | 348            | 1,745     | 222                          | 1,134   |
| Italy.....                                           | 7,032                      | 301                          | 239              | 77              | 919       | 674            | 499       | 47                           | 257     |
| Norway.....                                          | 170                        | 1                            | 4                | 2               |           |                | 35        |                              | 11      |
| Russia.....                                          | 3,381                      | 201                          | 383              | 80              | 229       | 88             | 442       | 96                           | 178     |
| Scotland.....                                        | 1,662                      | 42                           | 77               | 7               | 28        | 70             | 224       | 39                           | 564     |
| Sweden.....                                          | 1,321                      | 1                            | 111              | 4               |           | 13             | 61        | 10                           | 489     |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 339                        |                              | 24               | 17              | 9         | 7              | 18        | 48                           | 13      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 6,227                      | 100                          | 517              | 95              | 231       | 308            | 465       | 344                          | 836     |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |                              |                  |                 |           |                |           |                              |         |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 133,673                    | 4,739                        | 7,361            | 7,044           | 5,174     | 6,862          | 7,534     | 5,903                        | 9,605   |
| Female.....                                          | 138,263                    | 5,411                        | 7,709            | 7,165           | 5,039     | 7,188          | 6,964     | 5,974                        | 9,054   |
| White... Male.....                                   | 128,271                    | 3,895                        | 7,126            | 6,660           | 5,170     | 6,487          | 7,486     | 5,869                        | 9,563   |
| Female.....                                          | 131,625                    | 4,314                        | 7,447            | 6,747           | 5,035     | 6,775          | 6,917     | 5,930                        | 9,028   |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 5,261                      | 837                          | 228              | 383             | 2         | 360            | 41        | 32                           | 35      |
| Female.....                                          | 6,631                      | 1,097                        | 262              | 418             | 4         | 413            | 43        | 44                           | 26      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                              |                  |                 |           |                |           |                              |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 79,735                     | 3,159                        | 4,314            | 4,452           | 2,576     | 4,110          | 4,297     | 3,379                        | 5,738   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 31,354                     | 1,617                        | 1,528            | 3,571           | 117       | 1,584          | 654       | 1,093                        | 1,562   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 16,254                     | 296                          | 1,096            | 333             | 210       | 822            | 1,109     | 1,070                        | 1,253   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 28,651                     | 631                          | 1,544            | 330             | 2,245     | 1,473          | 2,503     | 1,192                        | 2,888   |
| Negro.....                                           | 3,341                      | 608                          | 139              | 217             | 2         | 218            | 24        | 22                           | 29      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                              |                  |                 |           |                |           |                              |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 13,038                     | 298                          | 808              | 131             | 679       | 564            | 1,046     | 737                          | 1,430   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2,155                      | 49                           | 91               | 17              | 196       | 81             | 171       | 109                          | 241     |
| Alien.....                                           | 10,072                     | 231                          | 506              | 98              | 1,199     | 599            | 1,069     | 231                          | 827     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 3,386                      | 53                           | 139              | 84              | 171       | 229            | 217       | 115                          | 390     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                              |                  |                 |           |                |           |                              |         |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 218,145                    | 8,476                        | 11,953           | 11,898          | 7,131     | 11,218         | 11,203    | 9,406                        | 14,956  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 9,674                      | 180                          | 467              | 345             | 390       | 487            | 807       | 163                          | 221     |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 146,007                    | 5,426                        | 8,275            | 10,579          | 2,032     | 7,432          | 6,060     | 6,909                        | 9,070   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,014                      | 17                           | 19               | 155             | 5         | 20             | 47        | 15                           | 11      |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 62,102                     | 1,347                        | 3,281            | 667             | 5,092     | 3,146          | 5,067     | 2,431                        | 5,824   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7,877                      | 105                          | 433              | 106             | 385       | 410            | 741       | 142                          | 210     |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 9,890                      | 1,696                        | 390              | 651             | 5         | 625            | 66        | 64                           | 55      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 754                        | 68                           | 15               | 84              |           | 51             | 17        | 6                            |         |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 4,292                      | 68                           | 209              | 152             | 69        | 218            | 350       | 54                           | 93      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                              |                  |                 |           |                |           |                              |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 75,856                     | 2,393                        | 4,224            | 3,731           | 3,323     | 3,797          | 4,357     | 3,402                        | 5,561   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 47,139                     | 1,674                        | 2,872            | 2,262           | 1,438     | 2,457          | 2,341     | 2,220                        | 3,295   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                              |                  |                 |           |                |           |                              |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 44,737                     | 1,427                        | 2,547            | 2,093           | 2,128     | 2,295          | 2,591     | 2,091                        | 3,327   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 39,307                     | 1,277                        | 2,392            | 1,892           | 1,384     | 2,059          | 2,153     | 1,933                        | 2,739   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 20,711                     | 745                          | 1,124            | 1,692           | 116       | 1,029          | 701       | 1,150                        | 1,029   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 18,721                     | 711                          | 1,063            | 1,534           | 100       | 955            | 603       | 1,067                        | 891     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 19,224                     | 369                          | 1,241            | 220             | 1,553     | 972            | 1,576     | 864                          | 1,998   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 16,610                     | 310                          | 173              | 202             | 991       | 879            | 1,294     | 797                          | 1,606   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,067                      | 105                          | 103              | 33              | 456       | 165            | 294       | 71                           | 292     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,440                      | 82                           | 83               | 25              | 291       | 128            | 242       | 64                           | 235     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,732                      | 208                          | 79               | 148             | 3         | 129            | 18        | 6                            | 8       |
| Dwellings and families.....                          | 1,535                      | 174                          | 73               | 128             | 2         | 97             | 14        | 5                            | 7       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 46,690                     | 2,237                        | 2,661            | 3,379           | 1,376     | 2,685          | 1,659     | 1,991                        | 2,676   |
| Families, number.....                                | 59,940                     | 2,519                        | 3,164            | 3,497           | 2,052     | 3,163          | 2,944     | 2,722                        | 3,794   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 154.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Long Branch. <sup>1</sup> | Millville. | Montclair. | Morris-town. | New Brunswick. | Phillips-burg. <sup>1</sup> | Plain-field. | Union. | West New York. | West Orange. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------|----------------|--------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 13,298                    | 12,451     | 21,550     | 12,507       | 23,388         | 13,903                      | 20,550       | 21,023 | 13,560         | 10,980       |
| 1900.....                                            | 8,872                     | 10,583     | 13,962     | 11,267       | 20,006         | 10,052                      | 15,399       | 15,187 | 5,267          | 6,889        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 6,777                     | 10,203     | 8,974      | 5,615        | 9,897          | 8,962                       | 9,407        | 5,061  | 3,797          | 3,854        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,741                     | 1,404      | 4,931      | 3,235        | 6,736          | 2,965                       | 5,146        | 9,255  | 6,060          | 4,199        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,529                     | 726        | 5,141      | 2,657        | 6,048          | 1,912                       | 4,144        | 6,665  | 3,556          | 2,850        |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,248                     | 116        | 2,485      | 991          | 690            | 64                          | 1,833        | 29     | 147            | 64           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 3                         | 2          | 19         | 9            | 17             | —                           | 20           | 13     | —              | 13           |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| Austria.....                                         | 47                        | 12         | 65         | 22           | 276            | 101                         | 217          | 522    | 137            | 76           |
| Canada.....                                          | 25                        | 12         | 164        | 70           | 62             | 13                          | 132          | 67     | 45             | 38           |
| Denmark.....                                         | 6                         | 1          | 34         | 23           | 25             | 3                           | 152          | 66     | 30             | 40           |
| England.....                                         | 154                       | 95         | 558        | 292          | 286            | 135                         | 512          | 242    | 207            | 324          |
| Finland.....                                         | 11                        | —          | 33         | 27           | 2              | —                           | 19           | 9      | 5              | 7            |
| France.....                                          | 15                        | 13         | 35         | 20           | 22             | 24                          | 40           | 103    | 61             | 24           |
| Germany.....                                         | 240                       | 154        | 417        | 141          | 818            | 250                         | 414          | 3,004  | 1,434          | 533          |
| Greece.....                                          | 1                         | 6          | 8          | 6            | 14             | 7                           | 11           | —      | —              | 136          |
| Holland.....                                         | 5                         | —          | 15         | 1            | 10             | 4                           | 17           | 15     | 10             | 5            |
| Hungary.....                                         | 39                        | 6          | 53         | 31           | 2,463          | 373                         | 57           | 168    | 60             | 58           |
| Ireland.....                                         | 302                       | 94         | 1,176      | 894          | 919            | 379                         | 1,037        | 360    | 256            | 766          |
| Italy.....                                           | 1,070                     | 136        | 1,517      | 798          | 344            | 418                         | 499          | 891    | 782            | 291          |
| Norway.....                                          | 19                        | —          | 44         | 10           | 7              | 4                           | 39           | 82     | 49             | 65           |
| Russia.....                                          | 471                       | 145        | 159        | 107          | 580            | 104                         | 456          | 514    | 107            | 132          |
| Scotland.....                                        | 36                        | 18         | 184        | 98           | 72             | 44                          | 216          | 121    | 104            | 160          |
| Sweden.....                                          | 61                        | 8          | 537        | 78           | 41             | 6                           | 214          | 185    | 81             | 92           |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 14                        | 6          | 55         | 13           | 23             | 11                          | 25           | 194    | 152            | 49           |
| Turkey.....                                          | —                         | 5          | 14         | 5            | 44             | 17                          | 20           | 48     | 28             | 6            |
| Wales.....                                           | 1                         | 1          | 8          | 4            | 2              | 17                          | 8            | 10     | 2              | 7            |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 12                        | 14         | 65         | 17           | 38             | 6                           | 59           | 57     | 6              | 41           |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| Austria.....                                         | 16                        | 1          | 16         | 11           | 133            | 111                         | 86           | 192    | 89             | 42           |
| Canada.....                                          | 11                        | 2          | 49         | 11           | 11             | 5                           | 29           | 22     | 20             | 12           |
| Denmark.....                                         | 7                         | —          | 11         | 17           | 14             | 1                           | 84           | 30     | 8              | 18           |
| England.....                                         | 11                        | 60         | 289        | 134          | 235            | 62                          | 248          | 179    | 118            | 178          |
| France.....                                          | 8                         | 8          | 6          | 4            | 16             | 12                          | 38           | 71     | 37             | 12           |
| Germany.....                                         | 263                       | 252        | 455        | 147          | 1,164          | 500                         | 526          | 3,760  | 2,108          | 700          |
| Holland.....                                         | 3                         | 1          | 12         | —            | 4              | 5                           | 7            | 14     | 2              | —            |
| Hungary.....                                         | 9                         | 7          | 8          | 9            | 692            | 125                         | 25           | 62     | 32             | 2            |
| Ireland.....                                         | 414                       | 201        | 1,037      | 1,065        | 1,595          | 800                         | 1,158        | 772    | 525            | 1,009        |
| Italy.....                                           | 746                       | 75         | 595        | 379          | 240            | 152                         | 279          | 502    | 689            | 362          |
| Norway.....                                          | —                         | —          | 2          | —            | 2              | 2                           | 14           | 39     | 37             | 21           |
| Russia.....                                          | 286                       | 92         | 51         | 78           | 316            | 34                          | 303          | 370    | 85             | 79           |
| Scotland.....                                        | 13                        | 9          | 120        | 40           | 49             | 45                          | 123          | 64     | 80             | 68           |
| Sweden.....                                          | 27                        | 1          | 239        | 25           | 19             | 5                           | 77           | 116    | 88             | 35           |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 4                         | 3          | 13         | 7            | 5              | 6                           | 11           | 82     | 47             | 25           |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 201                       | 136        | 403        | 225          | 347            | 137                         | 519          | 544    | 394            | 425          |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| Total.....                                           | 6,789                     | 6,383      | 9,852      | 5,871        | 11,133         | 6,918                       | 9,535        | 10,547 | 6,890          | 5,533        |
| Male.....                                            | 6,509                     | 6,068      | 11,698     | 6,636        | 12,255         | 6,985                       | 11,015       | 10,476 | 6,670          | 5,447        |
| Female.....                                          | —                         | —          | —          | —            | —              | —                           | —            | —      | —              | —            |
| White.....                                           | 6,212                     | 6,325      | 8,825      | 5,416        | 10,798         | 6,885                       | 8,729        | 10,518 | 6,816          | 5,491        |
| Negro.....                                           | 5,835                     | 6,008      | 10,221     | 6,091        | 11,883         | 6,954                       | 9,968        | 10,463 | 6,597          | 5,412        |
| Male.....                                            | 574                       | 56         | 1,009      | 446          | 318            | 33                          | 788          | 16     | 74             | 29           |
| Female.....                                          | 674                       | 60         | 1,476      | 545          | 372            | 31                          | 1,045        | 13     | 73             | 35           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,286                     | 3,692      | 6,086      | 3,561        | 6,863          | 4,245                       | 5,962        | 6,164  | 3,633          | 3,218        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,137                     | 2,950      | 2,483      | 1,548        | 2,700          | 2,464                       | 2,755        | 1,062  | 614            | 915          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 520                       | 364        | 927        | 623          | 1,680          | 777                         | 1,017        | 1,948  | 1,270          | 939          |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,250                     | 337        | 2,023      | 1,115        | 2,278          | 991                         | 1,670        | 3,133  | 1,712          | 1,336        |
| Negro.....                                           | 376                       | 39         | 635        | 266          | 188            | 13                          | 504          | 8      | 37             | 66           |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 496                       | 152        | 771        | 562          | 846            | 417                         | 830          | 1,723  | 920            | 628          |
| Having first papers.....                             | 49                        | 16         | 155        | 68           | 196            | 49                          | 102          | 288    | 197            | 80           |
| Alien.....                                           | 601                       | 100        | 682        | 404          | 889            | 498                         | 587          | 808    | 428            | 315          |
| Unknown.....                                         | 104                       | 69         | 415        | 81           | 347            | 27                          | 151          | 314    | 167            | 313          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 10,839                    | 10,004     | 17,982     | 10,371       | 19,101         | 11,255                      | 17,034       | 16,573 | 10,108         | 8,637        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 640                       | 551        | 1,122      | 811          | 797            | 523                         | 789          | 366    | 708            | 297          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 7,378                     | 9,201      | 10,872     | 6,934        | 12,670         | 9,347                       | 11,409       | 10,089 | 6,533          | 5,791        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 54                        | 320        | 34         | 22           | 53             | 155                         | 37           | 9      | 30             | 11           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 2,448                     | 705        | 5,001      | 2,611        | 5,869          | 1,861                       | 4,053        | 6,448  | 3,470          | 2,781        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 500                       | 218        | 958        | 695          | 695            | 359                         | 608          | 352    | 678            | 282          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 1,010                     | 96         | 2,090      | 817          | 545            | 47                          | 1,553        | 23     | 105            | 52           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 86                        | 13         | 125        | 87           | 49             | 9                           | 143          | —      | —              | 1            |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 277                       | 261        | 571        | 456          | 301            | 265                         | 323          | 158    | 315            | 152          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,543                     | 3,672      | 5,527      | 3,300        | 6,296          | 3,817                       | 5,162        | 6,220  | 4,432          | 3,099        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,416                     | 2,144      | 3,758      | 2,302        | 3,499          | 2,385                       | 3,604        | 3,555  | 2,964          | 1,963        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,146                     | 2,117      | 3,078      | 1,940        | 3,320          | 2,152                       | 2,953        | 3,767  | 2,839          | 1,926        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,933                     | 1,872      | 2,795      | 1,823        | 2,834          | 1,962                       | 2,776        | 3,210  | 2,615          | 1,658        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,079                     | 1,795      | 1,467      | 900          | 1,735          | 1,598                       | 1,366        | 1,239  | 1,118          | 828          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 986                       | 1,589      | 1,332      | 850          | 1,522          | 1,470                       | 1,275        | 1,022  | 1,032          | 719          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 705                       | 272        | 1,111      | 787          | 1,153          | 479                         | 1,173        | 2,197  | 1,542          | 1,012        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 619                       | 238        | 1,022      | 747          | 970            | 432                         | 1,117        | 1,916  | 1,425          | 872          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 151                       | 37         | 193        | 88           | 308            | 48                          | 164          | 325    | 144            | 80           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 128                       | 32         | 162        | 81           | 230            | 45                          | 150          | 267    | 129            | 63           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 211                       | 13         | 307        | 165          | 124            | 17                          | 249          | 6      | 35             | 6            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 200                       | 13         | 279        | 145          | 112            | 15                          | 233          | 5      | 29             | 4            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                           |            |            |              |                |                             |              |        |                |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,881                     | 2,812      | 3,479      | 2,087        | 3,868          | 3,086                       | 3,928        | 2,425  | 1,643          | 1,817        |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,157                     | 2,860      | 4,309      | 2,636        | 5,227          | 3,187                       | 4,496        | 4,999  | 2,919          | 2,295        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 154.<sup>2</sup> Other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Boon-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Borden-<br>town. | Bound-<br>brook. | Bur-<br>lington. | Carl-<br>stadt. <sup>1</sup> | Cliff-<br>side<br>Park. | Col-<br>lings-<br>wood. | Dover. | East<br>New-<br>ark. | East<br>Ruther-<br>ford. | Edge-<br>water. <sup>1</sup> | Engle-<br>wood. | Flem-<br>ing-<br>ton. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                            |                  |                  |                  |                              |                         |                         |        |                      |                          |                              |                 |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 271,347                    | 4,930                      | 4,250            | 3,970            | 8,336            | 3,807                        | 3,394                   | 4,795                   | 7,468  | 3,163                | 4,275                    | 2,655                        | 9,924           | 2,693                 |
| 1900.....                                     | 174,845                    | 3,901                      | 4,110            | 2,622            | 7,392            | 2,574                        | 968                     | 1,633                   | 5,938  | 2,500                | 2,640                    | 1,006                        | 6,253           | 2,145                 |
| Male.....                                     | 135,118                    | 2,516                      | 2,068            | 2,087            | 4,167            | 1,922                        | 1,781                   | 2,232                   | 3,749  | 1,594                | 2,128                    | 1,502                        | 4,505           | 1,317                 |
| Female.....                                   | 136,229                    | 2,414                      | 2,182            | 1,883            | 4,169            | 1,885                        | 1,613                   | 2,563                   | 3,719  | 1,569                | 2,147                    | 1,153                        | 5,419           | 1,376                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 125,594                    | 2,495                      | 3,047            | 1,389            | 5,251            | 789                          | 713                     | 3,608                   | 4,130  | 430                  | 1,111                    | 931                          | 3,700           | 2,088                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 73,966                     | 1,311                      | 639              | 1,302            | 1,305            | 1,714                        | 1,371                   | 824                     | 1,978  | 1,514                | 1,830                    | 802                          | 2,943           | 298                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 60,771                     | 1,090                      | 349              | 1,242            | 1,235            | 1,272                        | 1,307                   | 289                     | 1,313  | 1,215                | 1,187                    | 921                          | 2,500           | 241                   |
| Negro.....                                    | 10,866                     | 31                         | 213              | 33               | 538              | 31                           | 3                       | 72                      | 43     | 3                    | 147                      | 1                            | 777             | 65                    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 150                        | 3                          | 2                | 4                | 7                | 1                            | .....                   | 2                       | 4      | 1                    | .....                    | .....                        | 4               | 1                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                            |                  |                  |                  |                              |                         |                         |        |                      |                          |                              |                 |                       |
| Total number.....                             | 82,335                     | 1,516                      | 1,315            | 1,205            | 2,664            | 1,075                        | 1,103                   | 1,427                   | 2,296  | 891                  | 1,182                    | 977                          | 2,694           | 896                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 34,780                     | 694                        | 875              | 429              | 1,573            | 120                          | 184                     | 1,005                   | 1,125  | 93                   | 221                      | 292                          | 917             | 641                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 15,194                     | 306                        | 206              | 154              | 268              | 357                          | 243                     | 263                     | 491    | 248                  | 360                      | 193                          | 611             | 85                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 29,112                     | 505                        | 162              | 606              | 654              | 591                          | 675                     | 146                     | 667    | 546                  | 561                      | 492                          | 950             | 153                   |
| Naturalized.....                              | 12,078                     | 207                        | 63               | 212              | 122              | 331                          | 258                     | 97                      | 385    | 255                  | 297                      | 138                          | 422             | 45                    |
| Negro.....                                    | 3,121                      | 8                          | 70               | 12               | 162              | 6                            | 1                       | 11                      | 10     | 3                    | 40                       | .....                        | 213             | 16                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                            |                  |                  |                  |                              |                         |                         |        |                      |                          |                              |                 |                       |
| Total persons 10 years old and over.....      | 218,668                    | 3,957                      | 3,538            | 3,068            | 6,893            | 2,967                        | 2,578                   | 3,995                   | 6,065  | 2,467                | 3,271                    | 2,133                        | 7,994           | 2,299                 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 11,450                     | 235                        | 181              | 83               | 298              | 32                           | 502                     | 17                      | 222    | 131                  | 42                       | 289                          | 309             | 32                    |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 150,521                    | 2,866                      | 3,021            | 1,829            | 5,255            | 1,713                        | 1,310                   | 3,639                   | 4,751  | 1,312                | 2,017                    | 1,267                        | 4,940           | 2,008                 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,161                      | 38                         | 54               | 6                | 48               | 5                            | .....                   | 7                       | 84     | 15                   | 3                        | 2                            | 23              | 25                    |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 58,936                     | 1,059                      | 341              | 1,204            | 1,178            | 1,233                        | 1,265                   | 287                     | 1,273  | 1,151                | 1,143                    | 865                          | 2,432           | 241                   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 9,259                      | 191                        | 111              | 76               | 194              | 27                           | 501                     | 4                       | 134    | 116                  | 36                       | 287                          | 205             | 5                     |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 9,062                      | 29                         | 174              | 31               | 453              | 20                           | 3                       | 67                      | 37     | 3                    | 111                      | 1                            | 618             | 49                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,013                      | 6                          | 16               | 1                | 55               | .....                        | 1                       | 6                       | 1      | .....                | 3                        | .....                        | 81              | 2                     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 5,416                      | 113                        | 86               | 47               | 159              | 12                           | 288                     | 3                       | 95     | 61                   | 16                       | 195                          | 138             | 10                    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                            |                  |                  |                  |                              |                         |                         |        |                      |                          |                              |                 |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 73,455                     | 1,360                      | 1,084            | 1,136            | 2,075            | 1,172                        | 876                     | 1,161                   | 2,022  | 969                  | 1,338                    | 693                          | 2,621           | 605                   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 47,911                     | 878                        | 684              | 783              | 1,219            | 623                          | 549                     | 798                     | 1,323  | 555                  | 913                      | 477                          | 1,823           | 421                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                            |                  |                  |                  |                              |                         |                         |        |                      |                          |                              |                 |                       |
| Native white, number.....                     | 39,679                     | 725                        | 569              | 637              | 1,077            | 684                          | 467                     | 674                     | 1,101  | 487                  | 774                      | 393                          | 1,408           | 333                   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 36,148                     | 682                        | 487              | 616              | 914              | 543                          | 434                     | 600                     | 1,049  | 444                  | 735                      | 339                          | 1,244           | 313                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 2,785                      | 50                         | 10               | 70               | 59               | 45                           | 52                      | 4                       | 58     | 74                   | 51                       | 57                           | 96              | 2                     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2,337                      | 40                         | 8                | 63               | 39               | 31                           | 48                      | 3                       | 53     | 66                   | 49                       | 37                           | 84              | 2                     |
| Negro, number.....                            | 1,518                      | 5                          | 25               | 3                | 74               | 9                            | .....                   | 8                       | 7      | .....                | 31                       | .....                        | 105             | 19                    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,347                      | 4                          | 20               | 2                | 60               | 4                            | .....                   | 6                       | 6      | .....                | 29                       | .....                        | 93              | 19                    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                            |                  |                  |                  |                              |                         |                         |        |                      |                          |                              |                 |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 53,418                     | 1,010                      | 965              | 663              | 1,864            | 758                          | 480                     | 1,114                   | 1,566  | 359                  | 780                      | 452                          | 1,855           | 587                   |
| Families, number.....                         | 60,098                     | 1,077                      | 1,010            | 785              | 1,939            | 901                          | 703                     | 1,148                   | 1,685  | 611                  | 940                      | 538                          | 2,072           | 670                   |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Fort<br>Lee. <sup>1</sup> | Free-<br>hold. | Glen<br>Ridge. | Glou-<br>cester<br>City. | Gutten-<br>berg. | Hack-<br>etts-<br>town. | Had-<br>don-<br>field. | Hale-<br>don. <sup>1</sup> | Ham-<br>mon-<br>ton. | Haw-<br>thorne. | Key-<br>port. | Lam-<br>bert-<br>ville. | Little<br>Ferry. | Lodi. |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                           |                |                |                          |                  |                         |                        |                            |                      |                 |               |                         |                  |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,472                     | 3,233          | 3,260          | 9,462                    | 5,647            | 2,715                   | 4,142                  | 2,560                      | 5,088                | 3,400           | 3,554         | 4,657                   | 2,541            | 4,138 |
| 1900.....                                     | .....                     | 2,934          | 1,060          | 6,840                    | 3,825            | 2,474                   | 2,776                  | .....                      | 3,481                | 2,096           | 3,413         | 4,637                   | 1,240            | 1,917 |
| Male.....                                     | 2,246                     | 1,517          | 1,425          | 4,678                    | 2,965            | 1,301                   | 1,869                  | 1,282                      | 2,521                | 1,702           | 1,746         | 2,251                   | 1,401            | 2,120 |
| Female.....                                   | 2,226                     | 1,716          | 1,835          | 4,784                    | 2,682            | 1,414                   | 2,273                  | 1,278                      | 2,567                | 1,698           | 1,808         | 2,406                   | 1,140            | 2,018 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,320                     | 2,247          | 1,768          | 5,321                    | 919              | 2,330                   | 3,043                  | 468                        | 1,645                | 1,229           | 2,542         | 3,188                   | 298              | 439   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,885                     | 519            | 760            | 2,911                    | 2,538            | 265                     | 477                    | 1,036                      | 1,869                | 1,206           | 538           | 901                     | 1,248            | 1,737 |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,264                     | 326            | 566            | 1,222                    | 2,187            | 114                     | 262                    | 1,041                      | 1,548                | 953             | 319           | 455                     | 965              | 1,943 |
| Negro.....                                    | 3                         | 139            | 165            | 6                        | 1                | 5                       | 352                    | 15                         | 24                   | 12              | 152           | 110                     | 30               | 18    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....                     | 2              | 1              | 2                        | 2                | 1                       | 8                      | .....                      | 2                    | .....           | 3             | 3                       | .....            | 1     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                           |                |                |                          |                  |                         |                        |                            |                      |                 |               |                         |                  |       |
| Total number.....                             | 1,331                     | 969            | 905            | 2,739                    | 1,673            | 874                     | 1,187                  | 732                        | 1,294                | 936             | 1,103         | 1,410                   | 733              | 1,106 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 247                       | 645            | 507            | 1,375                    | 126              | 716                     | 873                    | 113                        | 451                  | 327             | 747           | 901                     | 46               | 69    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 447                       | 148            | 199            | 819                      | 440              | 90                      | 126                    | 136                        | 189                  | 162             | 155           | 262                     | 160              | 161   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 636                       | 144            | 171            | 542                      | 1,104            | 65                      | 104                    | 476                        | 647                  | 442             | 500           | 220                     | 503              | 870   |
| Naturalized.....                              | 325                       | 76             | 112            | 321                      | 452              | 10                      | 63                     | 288                        | 307                  | 218             | 66            | 117                     | 218              | 263   |
| Negro.....                                    | 1                         | 30             | 27             | 1                        | 1                | 2                       | 78                     | 7                          | 6                    | 5               | 48            | 24                      | 24               | 5     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                           |                |                |                          |                  |                         |                        |                            |                      |                 |               |                         |                  |       |
| Total persons 10 years old and over.....      | 3,563                     | 2,778          | 2,757          | 7,522                    | 4,321            | 2,310                   | 3,541                  | 2,063                      | 3,769                | 2,615           | 2,926         | 3,796                   | 1,871            | 2,985 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 128                       | 27             | 87             | 79                       | 128              | 59                      | 49                     | 16                         | 827                  | 22              | 69            | 193                     | 103              | 280   |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,327                     | 2,350          | 2,035          | 6,321                    | 2,190            | 2,190                   | 2,973                  | 1,039                      | 2,254                | 1,688           | 2,485         | 3,259                   | 899              | 1,132 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 22                        | 5              | 3              | 33                       | 6                | 39                      | 7                      | 5                          | 40                   | 2               | 21            | 64                      | 11               | 28    |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,233                     | 309            | 562            | 1,195                    | 2,128            | 114                     | 260                    | 1,011                      | 1,493                | 918             | 312           | 442                     | 943              | 1,847 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 106                       | 17             | 77             | 46                       | 122              | 19                      | 8                      | 9                          | 781                  | 18              | 38            | 118                     | 84               | 250   |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 3                         | 117            | 159            | 4                        | 1                | 5                       | 300                    | 13                         | 20                   | 9               | 126           | 92                      | 29               | 15    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....                     | 5              | 7              | .....                    | .....            | 1                       | 34                     | 2                          | 6                    | 2               | 10            | 11                      | 8                | 2     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 53                        | 10             | 6              | 21                       | 37               | 26                      | 11                     | 4                          | 317                  | 9               | 26            | 84                      | 58               | 113   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                           |                |                |                          |                  |                         |                        |                            |                      |                 |               |                         |                  |       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,319                     | 821            | 807            | 2,772                    | 1,775            | 601                     | 976                    | 791                        | 1,663                | 1,106           | 918           | 1,174                   | 857              | 1,378 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 849                       | 545            | 510            | 1,574                    | 1,034            | 409                     | 717                    | 511                        | 1,119                | 662             | 619           | 786                     | 507              | 875   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                           |                |                |                          |                  |                         |                        |                            |                      |                 |               |                         |                  |       |
| Native white, number.....                     | 780                       | 388            | 453            | 1,645                    | 978              | 338                     | 496                    | 429                        | 961                  | 656             | 496           | 653                     | 522              | 720   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 687                       | 365            | 367            | 1,411                    | 890              | 320                     | 473                    | 405                        | 876                  | 548             | 470           | 610                     | 469              | 661   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 44                        | 32             | 10             | 34                       | 84               | 4                       | 6                      | 54                         | 128                  | 60              | 9             | 18                      | 22               | 154   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 41                        | 30             | 8              | 28                       | 75               | 4                       | .....                  | 51                         | 112                  | 35              | 8             | 17                      | 13               | 145   |
| Negro, number.....                            | 22                        | 12             | 3              | .....                    | .....            | .....                   | 36                     | .....                      | 3                    | 2               | 25            | 23                      | 2                | 5     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 20                        | 7              | 3              | .....                    | .....            | .....                   | 27                     | .....                      | 1                    | 2               | 21            | 21                      | 1                | 3     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                           |                |                |                          |                  |                         |                        |                            |                      |                 |               |                         |                  |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 911                       | 737            | 644            | 2,068                    | 692              | 632                     | 927                    | 553                        | 1,058                | 635             | 881           | 1,133                   | 430              | 620   |
| Families, number.....                         | 980                       | 783            | 681            | 2,097                    | 1,205            | 725                     | 947                    | 646                        | 1,131                | 717             | 939           | 1,145                   | 480              | 833   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 154.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Madison. | Newton. | North Plainfield. | Nutley. <sup>1</sup> | Pleasantville. | Princeton. | Prospect Park. <sup>1</sup> | Rahway. | Raritan. | Red Bank. | Ridge-wood. | Roosevelt. <sup>1</sup> | Roselle. | Roselle Park. <sup>1</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|---------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------------------|
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |          |         |                   |                      |                |            |                             |         |          |           |             |                         |          |                            |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,658    | 4,467   | 6,117             | 6,009                | 4,390          | 5,136      | 2,719                       | 9,337   | 3,672    | 7,398     | 5,416       | 5,786                   | 2,725    | 3,138                      |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,754    | 4,376   | 5,003             | .....                | 2,182          | 3,899      | .....                       | 7,935   | 3,244    | 5,428     | 2,685       | .....                   | 1,652    | .....                      |
| Male.....                                     | 2,393    | 2,061   | 2,836             | 2,966                | 2,259          | 2,519      | 1,398                       | 4,719   | 2,047    | 3,613     | 2,482       | 3,475                   | 1,328    | 1,602                      |
| Female.....                                   | 2,265    | 2,406   | 3,281             | 3,043                | 2,131          | 2,617      | 1,321                       | 4,618   | 1,625    | 3,785     | 2,934       | 2,311                   | 1,397    | 1,536                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,793    | 3,607   | 3,526             | 2,452                | 3,000          | 2,227      | 321                         | 4,804   | 609      | 4,202     | 3,240       | 520                     | 1,197    | 1,282                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,218    | 440     | 1,489             | 1,992                | 461            | 919        | 1,184                       | 2,475   | 1,383    | 1,352     | 1,153       | 2,015                   | 791      | 1,101                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,249    | 372     | 889               | 1,438                | 304            | 836        | 1,214                       | 1,659   | 1,677    | 993       | 768         | 3,227                   | 579      | 721                        |
| Negro.....                                    | 393      | 46      | 212               | 126                  | 619            | 1,148      | .....                       | 393     | 2        | 844       | 247         | 22                      | 157      | 34                         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 5        | 2       | 1                 | 1                    | 6              | 6          | .....                       | 6       | 1        | 7         | 8           | 2                       | 1        | .....                      |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |          |         |                   |                      |                |            |                             |         |          |           |             |                         |          |                            |
| Total number.....                             | 1,462    | 1,357   | 1,795             | 1,655                | 1,382          | 1,703      | 710                         | 2,974   | 1,267    | 2,305     | 1,573       | 2,240                   | 764      | 875                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 529      | 1,025   | 996               | 644                  | 894            | 691        | 78                          | 1,359   | 169      | 1,236     | 893         | 125                     | 318      | 342                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 239      | 130     | 384               | 369                  | 120            | 246        | 120                         | 656     | 175      | 346       | 294         | 178                     | 176      | 175                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 583      | 187     | 361               | 605                  | 170            | 365        | 512                         | 840     | 922      | 457       | 316         | 1,931                   | 227      | 342                        |
| Naturalized.....                              | 240      | 84      | 203               | 324                  | 56             | 164        | 228                         | 407     | 299      | 175       | 162         | 344                     | 136      | 201                        |
| Negro.....                                    | 106      | 13      | 53                | 36                   | 196            | 397        | .....                       | 115     | .....    | 259       | 62          | 4                       | 42       | 16                         |
| ILLITERACY                                    |          |         |                   |                      |                |            |                             |         |          |           |             |                         |          |                            |
| Total persons 10 years old and over.....      | 3,755    | 3,821   | 5,111             | 4,686                | 3,479          | 4,361      | 1,991                       | 7,679   | 2,868    | 6,185     | 4,490       | 4,293                   | 2,179    | 2,357                      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 300      | 69      | 125               | 341                  | 120            | 171        | 25                          | 206     | 422      | 253       | 79          | 1,110                   | 18       | 78                         |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,224    | 3,415   | 4,056             | 3,186                | 2,660          | 2,566      | 842                         | 5,727   | 1,236    | 4,512     | 3,503       | 1,187                   | 1,496    | 1,634                      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 21       | 31      | 34                | 20                   | 2              | 17         | 5                           | 20      | 8        | 11        | 16          | 10                      | .....    | 2                          |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,215    | 366     | 874               | 1,387                | 300            | 808        | 1,149                       | 1,610   | 1,629    | 963       | 753         | 3,094                   | 558      | 696                        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 342      | 32      | 65                | 308                  | 53             | 60         | 20                          | 156     | 412      | 137       | 49          | 1,099                   | 12       | 75                         |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 311      | 38      | 180               | 112                  | 513            | 951        | .....                       | 336     | 2        | 703       | 226         | 10                      | 124      | 27                         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 27       | 6       | 26                | 12                   | 65             | 94         | .....                       | 26      | 2        | 102       | 14          | 1                       | 7        | 1                          |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 212      | 24      | 43                | 126                  | 53             | 88         | 8                           | 98      | 202      | 104       | 22          | 778                     | 4        | 31                         |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |          |         |                   |                      |                |            |                             |         |          |           |             |                         |          |                            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,175    | 1,092   | 1,574             | 1,732                | 1,140          | 1,177      | 897                         | 2,495   | 1,045    | 1,847     | 1,358       | 1,448                   | 790      | 907                        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 773      | 702     | 1,085             | 1,190                | 796            | 800        | 607                         | 1,663   | 616      | 1,208     | 961         | 851                     | 598      | 639                        |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |          |         |                   |                      |                |            |                             |         |          |           |             |                         |          |                            |
| Native white, number.....                     | 573      | 584     | 832               | 938                  | 630            | 492        | 473                         | 1,323   | 524      | 905       | 794         | 724                     | 425      | 566                        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 516      | 544     | 807               | 881                  | 588            | 461        | 439                         | 1,236   | 475      | 829       | 735         | 655                     | 393      | 503                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 60       | 14      | 28                | 87                   | 7              | 27         | 102                         | 57      | 92       | 51        | 20          | 167                     | 44       | 46                         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 49       | 12      | 26                | 64                   | 7              | 26         | 90                          | 40      | 66       | 39        | 19          | 140                     | 39       | 89                         |
| Negro, number.....                            | 67       | 6       | 37                | 11                   | 93             | 147        | .....                       | 75      | .....    | 139       | 14          | 10                      | 12       | 4                          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 61       | 0       | 27                | 11                   | 89             | 141        | .....                       | 66      | .....    | 128       | 11          | 8                       | 12       | 4                          |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |          |         |                   |                      |                |            |                             |         |          |           |             |                         |          |                            |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 817      | 1,011   | 1,277             | 1,111                | 1,102          | 1,130      | 348                         | 1,955   | 549      | 1,629     | 1,153       | 789                     | 551      | 592                        |
| Families, number.....                         | 990      | 1,148   | 1,416             | 1,302                | 1,159          | 1,222      | 570                         | 2,178   | 668      | 1,738     | 1,194       | 1,049                   | 589      | 684                        |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Rutherford. | Salem. | Secaucus. | Somerville. | South Amboy. | South Orange. | South River. | Summit. | Tenafly. | Vine-land. | Wal-lington. | Wash-ington. | West-field. <sup>1</sup> | Whar-ton. <sup>1</sup> | Wood-bury. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------|----------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------|
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |             |        |           |             |              |               |              |         |          |            |              |              |                          |                        |            |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 7,045       | 6,614  | 4,740     | 5,060       | 7,007        | 6,014         | 4,772        | 7,500   | 2,756    | 5,282      | 3,448        | 3,567        | 6,420                    | 2,983                  | 4,642      |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,411       | 5,811  | 1,626     | 4,843       | 6,349        | 4,608         | 2,792        | 5,302   | 1,746    | 4,370      | 1,812        | 3,580        | .....                    | 2,069                  | 4,087      |
| Male.....                                     | 3,330       | 3,302  | 2,804     | 2,391       | 3,619        | 2,629         | 2,811        | 3,397   | 1,366    | 2,517      | 1,820        | 1,770        | 3,068                    | 1,735                  | 2,269      |
| Female.....                                   | 3,715       | 3,312  | 1,936     | 2,669       | 3,388        | 3,385         | 1,961        | 4,103   | 1,390    | 2,765      | 1,628        | 1,797        | 3,352                    | 1,248                  | 2,373      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,651       | 4,765  | 816       | 3,013       | 2,728        | 2,938         | 871          | 3,034   | 1,045    | 2,688      | 393          | 2,859        | 3,617                    | 832                    | 3,125      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,056       | 502    | 1,817     | 981         | 2,719        | 1,527         | 1,457        | 2,155   | 867      | 1,266      | 1,673        | 311          | 1,271                    | 1,018                  | 652        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,185       | 330    | 2,064     | 629         | 1,555        | 1,285         | 2,420        | 2,024   | 803      | 1,130      | 1,365        | 240          | 1,057                    | 1,133                  | 299        |
| Negro.....                                    | 149         | 1,015  | 43        | 434         | 4            | 253           | 22           | 273     | 40       | 197        | 17           | 157          | 466                      | .....                  | 564        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 4           | 2      | .....     | 3           | 1            | 11            | 2            | 14      | 1        | 1          | .....        | .....        | 9                        | .....                  | 2          |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |             |        |           |             |              |               |              |         |          |            |              |              |                          |                        |            |
| Total number.....                             | 2,031       | 2,095  | 2,028     | 1,542       | 1,986        | 1,635         | 1,832        | 2,112   | 842      | 1,421      | 839          | 1,179        | 1,883                    | 1,155                  | 1,460      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 960         | 1,443  | 258       | 916         | 647          | 785           | 260          | 839     | 277      | 696        | 74           | 893          | 1,008                    | 176                    | 937        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 522         | 162    | 550       | 224         | 535          | 376           | 164          | 421     | 192      | 204        | 144          | 76           | 290                      | 247                    | 200        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 509         | 164    | 1,194     | 291         | 803          | 405           | 1,399        | 769     | 362      | 467        | 618          | 164          | 471                      | 732                    | 164        |
| Naturalized.....                              | 262         | 74     | 594       | 179         | 354          | 240           | 249          | 349     | 146      | 216        | 199          | 43           | 232                      | 169                    | 81         |
| Negro.....                                    | 36          | 324    | 26        | 110         | .....        | 61            | 7            | 71      | 10       | 53         | 3            | 46           | 107                      | .....                  | 157        |
| ILLITERACY                                    |             |        |           |             |              |               |              |         |          |            |              |              |                          |                        |            |
| Total persons 10 years old and over.....      | 5,880       | 5,428  | 3,993     | 4,271       | 5,361        | 5,046         | 3,767        | 6,116   | 2,194    | 4,232      | 2,432        | 3,045        | 5,241                    | 2,430                  | 3,995      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 108         | 257    | 607       | 80          | 276          | 56            | 843          | 325     | 90       | 237        | 203          | 130          | 190                      | 110                    | 61         |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 4,584       | 4,277  | 1,921     | 3,316       | 3,849        | 3,544         | 1,397        | 3,881   | 1,385    | 2,995      | 1,092        | 2,677        | 3,805                    | 1,317                  | 3,167      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 12          | 66     | 128       | 10          | 7            | 6             | 18           | 7       | 6        | 16         | 2            | 45           | 10                       | 14                     | 21         |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,160       | 324    | 2,031     | 619         | 1,509        | 1,277         | 2,350        | 1,962   | 773      | 1,082      | 1,328        | 237          | 1,036                    | 1,113                  | 294        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 79          | 45     | 465       | 45          | 268          | 34            | 820          | 304     | 77       | 195        | 201          | 56           | 157                      | 96                     | 17         |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 132         | 825    | 41        | 333         | 8            | 214           | 18           | 260     | 35       | 154        | 12           | 131          | 391                      | .....                  | 462        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 13          | 146    | 14        | 34          | 1            | 16            | 5            | 14      | 7        | 26         | .....        | 29           | 22                       | .....                  | 43         |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 30          | 117    | 276       | 26          | 140          | 13            | 437          | 155     | 36       | 91         | 54           | 72           | 76                       | 70                     | 32         |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |             |        |           |             |              |               |              |         |          |            |              |              |                          |                        |            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,928       | 1,670  | 1,024     | 1,306       | 2,244        | 1,505         | 1,207        | 1,887   | 715      | 1,543      | 1,211        | 879          | 1,690                    | 738                    | 1,161      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,268       | 1,121  | 578       | 943         | 1,660        | 1,074         | 588          | 1,407   | 495      | 1,021      | 646          | 587          | 1,187                    | 427                    | 787        |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |             |        |           |             |              |               |              |         |          |            |              |              |                          |                        |            |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,016       | 812    | 586       | 670         | 1,396        | 785           | 555          | 1,042   | 394      | 808        | 680          | 452          | 907                      | 388                    | 561        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 908         | 770    | 499       | 641         | 1,277        | 714           | 477          | 1,004   | 378      | 754        | 570          | 428          | 856                      | 358                    | 499        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 48          | 9      | 56        | 31          | 64           | 24            | 89           | 104     | 40       | 101        | 66           | 2            | 26                       | 25                     | 11         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 39          | 8      | 48        | 30          | 49           | 23            | 63           | 94      | 38       | 88         | 54           | 2            | 20                       | 18                     | 11         |
| Negro, number.....                            | 13          | 163    | .....     | 76          | .....        | 26            | 1            | 5       | 5        | 30         | 3            | 23           | 63                       | .....                  | 76         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 13          | 139    | .....     | 73          | .....        | 24            | .....        | 5       | 5        | 26         | 2            | 20           | 60                       | .....                  | 67         |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |             |        |           |             |              |               |              |         |          |            |              |              |                          |                        |            |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,475       | 1,654  | 503       | 1,052       | 1,444        | 1,028         | 773          | 1,267   | 550      | 1,174      | 428          | 888          | 1,285                    | 417                    | 1,063      |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,586       | 1,756  | 569       | 1,237       | 1,511        | 1,181         | 856          | 1,486   | 584      | 1,332      | 682          | 921          | 1,401                    | 566                    | 1,125      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 154.

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

## BAYONNE.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |       |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3     | 4      | 5     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |       |        |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 55,545    | 11,457 | 13,729 | 9,501 | 11,113 | 9,745 |
| Male.....                                    | 29,527    | 5,838  | 7,329  | 4,712 | 6,290  | 5,356 |
| Female.....                                  | 26,018    | 5,619  | 6,400  | 4,789 | 4,823  | 4,387 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,301    | 2,709  | 2,259  | 4,185 | 1,146  | 1,002 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 23,123    | 4,999  | 5,575  | 3,297 | 4,741  | 4,511 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 20,522    | 3,621  | 5,639  | 1,823 | 5,210  | 4,224 |
| Negro.....                                   | 561       | 115    | 249    | 184   | 8      | 5     |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 38        | 13     | 7      | 7     | 8      | 3     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |       |        |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 2,452     | 162    | 520    | 97    | 883    | 790   |
| Canada.....                                  | 285       | 74     | 66     | 95    | 23     | 27    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 72        | 32     | 7      | 11    | 9      | 13    |
| England.....                                 | 1,076     | 252    | 284    | 366   | 90     | 84    |
| France.....                                  | 67        | 15     | 9      | 13    | 25     | 5     |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,706     | 304    | 443    | 388   | 328    | 243   |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,795     | 86     | 48     | 22    | 95     | 1,594 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 3,444     | 1,263  | 648    | 270   | 1,039  | 224   |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,738     | 295    | 1,149  | 207   | 63     | 24    |
| Norway.....                                  | 70        | 31     | 13     | 9     | 22     | 4     |
| Roumania.....                                | 118       | 23     | 77     | 10    | 7      | 1     |
| Russia.....                                  | 6,897     | 924    | 2,199  | 147   | 2,506  | 1,121 |
| Scotland.....                                | 317       | 74     | 68     | 100   | 46     | 29    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 204       | 64     | 33     | 37    | 43     | 27    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 272       | 72     | 75     | 56    | 31     | 38    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |       |        |       |
| Total number.....                            | 16,453    | 3,285  | 3,828  | 2,814 | 3,629  | 2,897 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,748     | 636    | 528    | 1,125 | 214    | 245   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,396     | 936    | 697    | 783   | 587    | 393   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 10,109    | 1,661  | 2,519  | 853   | 2,821  | 2,255 |
| Naturalized.....                             | 3,364     | 801    | 977    | 366   | 710    | 510   |
| Negro.....                                   | 166       | 39     | 77     | 46    | 8      | 1     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |       |        |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 41,417    | 8,638  | 10,055 | 7,679 | 8,171  | 6,874 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 3,757     | 365    | 1,071  | 112   | 1,257  | 952   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,852     | 137    | 470    | 41    | 681    | 523   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 16,857    | 3,415  | 4,540  | 2,646 | 3,324  | 2,932 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 10,909    | 2,298  | 3,115  | 1,635 | 2,068  | 1,793 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |       |        |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 6,147     | 1,330  | 1,279  | 1,669 | 1,010  | 859   |
| Families, number.....                        | 10,998    | 2,311  | 2,645  | 2,157 | 2,065  | 1,820 |

## CAMDEN.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7      | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 94,538    | 8,325 | 8,498 | 4,842 | 4,545 | 9,432 | 7,979 | 14,578 | 8,742 | 6,982 | 8,132 | 5,990 | 6,493 |
| Male.....                                    | 47,396    | 4,058 | 4,057 | 2,390 | 2,176 | 5,026 | 4,012 | 7,480  | 4,660 | 3,363 | 3,953 | 3,037 | 3,179 |
| Female.....                                  | 47,142    | 4,267 | 4,441 | 2,452 | 2,369 | 4,406 | 3,967 | 7,098  | 4,082 | 3,619 | 4,174 | 2,953 | 3,314 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 49,581    | 4,962 | 5,168 | 2,754 | 3,348 | 3,899 | 4,388 | 4,789  | 2,567 | 5,067 | 5,307 | 3,065 | 4,267 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 23,128    | 2,088 | 2,031 | 1,093 | 740   | 2,348 | 1,759 | 4,284  | 2,395 | 1,197 | 1,903 | 1,920 | 1,370 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 15,682    | 1,190 | 1,022 | 732   | 323   | 2,387 | 1,114 | 3,623  | 2,231 | 573   | 899   | 962   | 626   |
| Negro.....                                   | 6,076     | 74    | 271   | 261   | 129   | 787   | 701   | 1,878  | 1,548 | 139   | 19    | 42    | 227   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 71        | 11    | 6     | 2     | 5     | 11    | 17    | 4      | 1     | 6     | 4     | 1     | 3     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 972       | 36    | 18    | 6     | 5     | 90    | 54    | 353    | 350   | 12    | 9     | 19    | 20    |
| Canada.....                                  | 275       | 37    | 25    | 9     | 4     | 29    | 26    | 25     | 10    | 38    | 43    | 13    | 16    |
| England.....                                 | 2,053     | 199   | 228   | 83    | 67    | 99    | 123   | 208    | 260   | 137   | 283   | 185   | 181   |
| France.....                                  | 114       | 9     | 11    | 4     | 9     | 9     | 14    | 12     | 14    | 3     | 10    | 12    | 7     |
| Germany.....                                 | 3,754     | 388   | 225   | 80    | 88    | 217   | 244   | 1,132  | 338   | 114   | 219   | 474   | 235   |
| Hungary.....                                 | 271       | 13    | 4     | 2     | 3     | 9     | 11    | 145    | 74    | 2     | 3     | 4     | 1     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,852     | 195   | 300   | 114   | 63    | 131   | 119   | 166    | 224   | 189   | 215   | 79    | 57    |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,331     | 86    | 6     | 335   | 11    | 1,382 | 146   | 38     | 298   | 8     | 10    | 6     | 5     |
| Newfoundland.....                            | 203       | 8     | 3     | 1     | ----- | 119   | 13    | 49     | 8     | 1     | ----- | 1     | ----- |
| Norway.....                                  | 199       | 21    | 19    | 10    | 4     | 3     | 5     | 29     | 77    | 1     | 10    | 13    | 7     |
| Russia.....                                  | 2,609     | 41    | 49    | 48    | 31    | 215   | 296   | 1,354  | 444   | 14    | 31    | 47    | 39    |
| Scotland.....                                | 364       | 48    | 42    | 12    | 7     | 15    | 20    | 48     | 61    | 26    | 31    | 32    | 22    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 163       | 21    | 16    | 5     | 7     | 13    | 18    | 18     | 23    | 5     | 3     | 27    | 7     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 119       | 32    | 6     | 3     | 4     | 8     | ----- | 16     | 14    | ----- | 12    | 19    | 5     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 403       | 56    | 70    | 20    | 20    | 48    | 25    | 30     | 36    | 23    | 20    | 31    | 24    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 28,826    | 2,602 | 2,576 | 1,523 | 1,412 | 3,064 | 2,506 | 4,298  | 2,675 | 2,295 | 2,397 | 1,674 | 1,804 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 14,374    | 1,502 | 1,523 | 828   | 1,005 | 1,208 | 1,324 | 1,317  | 696   | 1,602 | 1,502 | 784   | 1,043 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,053     | 547   | 535   | 253   | 225   | 378   | 446   | 642    | 378   | 376   | 505   | 420   | 348   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,397     | 527   | 430   | 353   | 145   | 1,171 | 496   | 1,743  | 1,131 | 267   | 381   | 457   | 296   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 3,041     | 287   | 205   | 128   | 62    | 326   | 254   | 545    | 345   | 156   | 228   | 315   | 190   |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,945     | 17    | 82    | 87    | 32    | 300   | 230   | 592    | 470   | 44    | 5     | 12    | 74    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 75,743    | 6,990 | 7,099 | 3,935 | 3,858 | 7,387 | 6,438 | 11,075 | 6,719 | 6,011 | 6,649 | 4,568 | 5,014 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 3,314     | 57    | 82    | 210   | 41    | 916   | 143   | 925    | 716   | 39    | 36    | 56    | 93    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,478     | 18    | 30    | 106   | 12    | 409   | 60    | 418    | 346   | 11    | 7     | 22    | 39    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 25,637    | 2,133 | 2,103 | 1,212 | 1,132 | 2,575 | 2,109 | 4,145  | 2,657 | 1,631 | 2,168 | 1,860 | 1,912 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 14,532    | 1,236 | 1,188 | 640   | 723   | 1,413 | 1,268 | 2,261  | 1,460 | 1,026 | 1,248 | 896   | 1,173 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 20,260    | 1,755 | 1,926 | 1,022 | 1,008 | 1,838 | 1,772 | 2,947  | 1,787 | 1,609 | 1,902 | 1,278 | 1,416 |
| Families, number.....                        | 21,482    | 1,868 | 1,983 | 1,111 | 1,079 | 2,104 | 1,862 | 3,222  | 1,828 | 1,678 | 1,966 | 1,346 | 1,435 |



## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.  
ELIZABETH.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 73,409    | 8,103 | 6,228 | 7,667 | 5,303 | 6,122 | 6,286 | 6,800 | 6,735 | 4,725 | 5,129 | 4,836 | 5,475 |
| Male.....                                    | 37,971    | 4,646 | 3,381 | 4,054 | 2,810 | 3,111 | 3,374 | 3,656 | 3,359 | 2,361 | 2,494 | 2,084 | 2,641 |
| Female.....                                  | 35,438    | 3,457 | 2,847 | 3,613 | 2,493 | 3,011 | 2,912 | 3,144 | 3,376 | 2,364 | 2,635 | 2,752 | 2,834 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 20,298    | 788   | 1,101 | 1,202 | 1,397 | 1,358 | 1,692 | 920   | 2,058 | 1,545 | 2,629 | 2,960 | 2,648 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 27,808    | 3,079 | 2,475 | 3,333 | 2,178 | 2,842 | 2,158 | 2,961 | 2,752 | 1,874 | 1,405 | 1,000 | 1,751 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 23,894    | 4,226 | 2,649 | 3,127 | 1,727 | 1,914 | 2,221 | 2,785 | 1,781 | 1,023 | 815   | 670   | 956   |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,381     | 7     | 7     | 2     | 1     | 4     | 215   | 133   | 144   | 278   | 280   | 203   | 114   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 28        | 3     | 3     | 3     | —     | 4     | —     | 1     | —     | 5     | —     | 3     | 6     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 4,117     | 1,032 | 579   | 404   | 644   | 86    | 911   | 111   | 128   | 61    | 57    | 47    | 53    |
| Canada.....                                  | 269       | 9     | 27    | 10    | 31    | 23    | 18    | 10    | 19    | 26    | 30    | 21    | 45    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 112       | 3     | 1     | 20    | 12    | 21    | 7     | 4     | 20    | 7     | 6     | 6     | 5     |
| England.....                                 | 1,867     | 73    | 95    | 114   | 135   | 179   | 139   | 29    | 159   | 73    | 108   | 103   | 160   |
| France.....                                  | 117       | 12    | 5     | 18    | 15    | 27    | 8     | 10    | 6     | 1     | 5     | 4     | 6     |
| Germany.....                                 | 4,900     | 634   | 234   | 548   | 220   | 759   | 344   | 824   | 609   | 342   | 171   | 104   | 211   |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,457     | 329   | 80    | 770   | 20    | 44    | 51    | 110   | 5     | 4     | 13    | 20    | 11    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 3,345     | 367   | 384   | 322   | 262   | 231   | 254   | 118   | 562   | 126   | 221   | 219   | 279   |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,226     | 12    | 16    | 130   | 30    | 113   | 210   | 1,355 | 126   | 179   | 24    | 12    | 19    |
| Norway.....                                  | 257       | 14    | 14    | 3     | 48    | 118   | 22    | 9     | 9     | 5     | 8     | 3     | 4     |
| Russia.....                                  | 4,284     | 1,635 | 1,111 | 596   | 135   | 176   | 232   | 129   | 32    | 110   | 51    | 27    | 50    |
| Scotland.....                                | 664       | 41    | 61    | 87    | 120   | 52    | 50    | 21    | 58    | 19    | 43    | 55    | 57    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 254       | 14    | 7     | 18    | 21    | 20    | 45    | 13    | 13    | 32    | 29    | 27    | 15    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 181       | 4     | 2     | 27    | 6     | 41    | 6     | 26    | 24    | 13    | 11    | 10    | 11    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 344       | 47    | 33    | 60    | 24    | 24    | 24    | 16    | 11    | 25    | 38    | 12    | 30    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 22,608    | 2,797 | 2,060 | 2,206 | 1,806 | 1,736 | 2,081 | 2,055 | 1,945 | 1,393 | 1,591 | 1,405 | 1,731 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,979     | 128   | 215   | 243   | 354   | 275   | 397   | 161   | 495   | 333   | 758   | 857   | 763   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,488     | 475   | 438   | 554   | 375   | 546   | 394   | 472   | 549   | 476   | 398   | 315   | 496   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 11,713    | 2,189 | 1,404 | 1,406 | 876   | 909   | 1,224 | 1,381 | 857   | 497   | 356   | 188   | 426   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 5,036     | 604   | 457   | 625   | 343   | 599   | 328   | 551   | 570   | 297   | 237   | 150   | 275   |
| Negro.....                                   | 400       | 2     | —     | —     | 1     | 2     | 66    | 40    | 44    | 82    | 79    | 43    | 41    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 57,455    | 6,062 | 4,787 | 5,745 | 4,001 | 4,732 | 4,925 | 5,098 | 5,206 | 3,760 | 4,296 | 4,206 | 4,637 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 3,943     | 743   | 1,022 | 317   | 233   | 64    | 121   | 1,066 | 121   | 55    | 90    | 60    | 51    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,937     | 362   | 626   | 90    | 132   | 18    | 52    | 554   | 38    | 17    | 18    | 11    | 19    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 20,499    | 2,170 | 1,750 | 2,300 | 1,576 | 1,899 | 1,688 | 2,015 | 1,947 | 1,374 | 1,333 | 1,106 | 1,341 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 12,387    | 1,224 | 1,068 | 1,420 | 939   | 1,184 | 1,037 | 1,155 | 1,145 | 817   | 829   | 694   | 875   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 10,090    | 779   | 714   | 843   | 681   | 860   | 862   | 783   | 1,082 | 680   | 923   | 937   | 946   |
| Families, number.....                        | 15,434    | 1,569 | 1,254 | 1,649 | 993   | 1,367 | 1,275 | 1,472 | 1,467 | 1,044 | 1,110 | 1,032 | 1,202 |

## HOBOKEN.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 70,324    | 11,657 | 10,145 | 19,207 | 15,802 | 13,513 |
| Male.....                                    | 36,675    | 6,562  | 4,928  | 10,227 | 8,277  | 6,681  |
| Female.....                                  | 33,649    | 5,095  | 5,217  | 8,980  | 7,525  | 6,832  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 13,463    | 1,826  | 2,664  | 2,201  | 3,100  | 3,672  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 29,030    | 4,322  | 3,892  | 8,369  | 6,597  | 5,850  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 27,668    | 5,456  | 3,569  | 8,627  | 6,032  | 3,984  |
| Negro.....                                   | 120       | 42     | 8      | 5      | 63     | 2      |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 43        | 11     | 12     | 5      | 10     | 4      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,368     | 221    | 130    | 511    | 438    | 64     |
| Belgium.....                                 | 230       | 37     | 23     | 90     | 68     | 12     |
| Denmark.....                                 | 266       | 54     | 98     | 41     | 16     | 57     |
| England.....                                 | 934       | 125    | 228    | 220    | 138    | 223    |
| Germany.....                                 | 10,018    | 3,162  | 1,854  | 1,787  | 1,749  | 1,466  |
| Holland.....                                 | 410       | 98     | 107    | 124    | 30     | 51     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 521       | 141    | 75     | 76     | 166    | 63     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 3,077     | 564    | 326    | 801    | 691    | 695    |
| Italy.....                                   | 6,555     | 450    | 92     | 4,157  | 1,441  | 415    |
| Norway.....                                  | 1,047     | 90     | 174    | 243    | 61     | 479    |
| Russia.....                                  | 1,639     | 224    | 110    | 287    | 927    | 91     |
| Scotland.....                                | 338       | 27     | 77     | 62     | 31     | 141    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 393       | 87     | 78     | 61     | 75     | 92     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 221       | 50     | 41     | 49     | 39     | 42     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 651       | 126    | 156    | 118    | 162    | 89     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 22,320    | 4,497  | 3,534  | 5,791  | 4,488  | 4,010  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 3,138     | 600    | 753    | 363    | 604    | 818    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,539     | 951    | 996    | 1,251  | 991    | 1,350  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 13,562    | 2,915  | 1,771  | 4,172  | 2,866  | 1,838  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 5,796     | 1,197  | 882    | 1,442  | 1,250  | 1,025  |
| Negro.....                                   | 39        | 20     | 2      | —      | 17     | —      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 56,511    | 9,804  | 8,925  | 14,635 | 11,931 | 11,216 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 2,533     | 311    | 35     | 1,657  | 427    | 103    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,106     | 125    | 13     | 754    | 191    | 23     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 20,343    | 2,896  | 2,287  | 5,876  | 5,194  | 4,090  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 12,201    | 1,734  | 1,311  | 3,544  | 3,047  | 2,565  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 4,433     | 692    | 850    | 1,071  | 793    | 1,027  |
| Families, number.....                        | 15,520    | 2,545  | 2,416  | 4,154  | 3,408  | 2,997  |



## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## JERSEY CITY.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 267,779   | 20,754 | 22,025 | 19,980 | 16,793 | 19,515 | 17,570 | 22,616 | 30,858 | 22,201 | 20,967 | 27,346 | 27,154 |
| Male.....                                    | 137,457   | 11,662 | 12,081 | 10,479 | 8,673  | 10,517 | 9,142  | 11,345 | 14,885 | 10,733 | 10,883 | 13,678 | 13,379 |
| Female.....                                  | 130,322   | 9,092  | 9,944  | 9,501  | 8,120  | 8,998  | 8,428  | 11,271 | 15,973 | 11,468 | 10,084 | 13,668 | 13,775 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 74,861    | 2,363  | 3,775  | 5,922  | 5,683  | 2,783  | 4,879  | 7,626  | 12,597 | 9,096  | 5,803  | 7,756  | 6,578  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 109,101   | 8,247  | 9,882  | 8,000  | 6,178  | 7,998  | 6,958  | 9,422  | 10,539 | 7,980  | 8,899  | 12,155 | 12,843 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 77,697    | 9,540  | 8,273  | 5,637  | 4,343  | 8,246  | 4,790  | 5,477  | 6,023  | 4,193  | 6,171  | 7,322  | 7,682  |
| Negro.....                                   | 5,960     | 576    | 87     | 404    | 579    | 483    | 928    | 81     | 1,677  | 921    | 87     | 100    | 17     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 160       | 28     | 8      | 17     | 10     | 5      | 15     | 10     | 22     | 11     | 7      | 13     | 14     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 4,978     | 2,072  | 216    | 446    | 453    | 173    | 379    | 97     | 128    | 83     | 454    | 234    | 243    |
| Canada.....                                  | 1,105     | 62     | 44     | 55     | 72     | 35     | 60     | 123    | 232    | 175    | 74     | 106    | 67     |
| England.....                                 | 4,626     | 234    | 204    | 295    | 248    | 126    | 366    | 586    | 756    | 565    | 355    | 469    | 422    |
| Finland.....                                 | 681       | 162    | 6      | 39     | 92     | 50     | 32     | 68     | 91     | 36     | 9      | 89     | 7      |
| France.....                                  | 595       | 10     | 16     | 19     | 10     | 6      | 29     | 58     | 47     | 23     | 44     | 64     | 269    |
| Germany.....                                 | 16,131    | 882    | 554    | 820    | 501    | 464    | 705    | 1,723  | 1,309  | 850    | 1,182  | 3,209  | 3,932  |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,084     | 58     | 85     | 41     | 24     | 26     | 337    | 59     | 295    | 22     | 27     | 58     | 52     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 16,124    | 1,450  | 2,939  | 1,326  | 1,255  | 884    | 1,488  | 1,128  | 1,439  | 1,301  | 1,223  | 1,116  | 575    |
| Italy.....                                   | 12,060    | 667    | 943    | 721    | 207    | 5,294  | 538    | 631    | 348    | 329    | 1,190  | 426    | 700    |
| Norway.....                                  | 1,360     | 81     | 80     | 33     | 113    | 7      | 182    | 118    | 122    | 161    | 131    | 247    | 85     |
| Russia.....                                  | 13,667    | 3,501  | 3,017  | 1,645  | 1,064  | 1,049  | 328    | 275    | 489    | 223    | 1,014  | 680    | 372    |
| Scotland.....                                | 1,667     | 79     | 49     | 50     | 77     | 49     | 108    | 194    | 299    | 197    | 129    | 158    | 278    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1,280     | 112    | 37     | 36     | 73     | 10     | 125    | 200    | 220    | 108    | 121    | 134    | 104    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 553       | 16     | 12     | 11     | 21     | 9      | 14     | 45     | 33     | 18     | 30     | 93     | 251    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 1,786     | 154    | 71     | 100    | 133    | 64     | 99     | 172    | 215    | 92     | 188    | 239    | 259    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 80,866    | 7,185  | 6,994  | 6,022  | 5,256  | 5,733  | 5,222  | 6,530  | 9,189  | 6,570  | 6,194  | 8,141  | 7,830  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 17,336    | 598    | 847    | 1,446  | 1,331  | 508    | 1,179  | 1,654  | 3,355  | 2,346  | 1,300  | 1,576  | 1,196  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 23,574    | 1,332  | 1,727  | 1,706  | 1,571  | 1,033  | 1,400  | 2,218  | 2,606  | 2,075  | 1,837  | 3,087  | 2,982  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 37,707    | 4,990  | 4,367  | 2,699  | 2,111  | 4,017  | 2,307  | 2,620  | 2,687  | 1,829  | 3,013  | 3,434  | 3,633  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 16,556    | 1,310  | 1,443  | 1,172  | 894    | 1,095  | 1,122  | 1,510  | 1,484  | 1,098  | 1,245  | 1,936  | 2,247  |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,104     | 243    | 45     | 156    | 233    | 170    | 321    | 28     | 520    | 309    | 37     | 33     | 9      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 211,457   | 15,971 | 17,008 | 15,405 | 13,720 | 14,218 | 13,593 | 17,690 | 25,216 | 18,129 | 16,362 | 22,138 | 22,007 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 11,797    | 3,171  | 1,422  | 289    | 863    | 2,648  | 617    | 397    | 333    | 250    | 1,010  | 485    | 312    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 5,519     | 1,601  | 703    | 102    | 380    | 1,325  | 247    | 200    | 101    | 77     | 509    | 192    | 82     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 78,300    | 5,806  | 6,809  | 5,952  | 5,017  | 6,049  | 5,287  | 6,654  | 8,063  | 5,899  | 6,439  | 7,923  | 8,402  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 47,198    | 3,125  | 3,857  | 3,876  | 2,984  | 3,767  | 2,893  | 3,983  | 5,209  | 3,847  | 3,745  | 4,916  | 4,996  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 27,805    | 1,023  | 1,361  | 1,398  | 1,127  | 1,112  | 1,794  | 3,119  | 4,476  | 3,235  | 2,531  | 2,948  | 3,681  |
| Families, number.....                        | 56,790    | 3,789  | 4,263  | 3,874  | 3,337  | 3,777  | 3,625  | 5,019  | 7,103  | 5,017  | 4,177  | 6,495  | 6,314  |

## NEWARK.

| SUBJECT.                                   | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                            |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 16     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                   |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                | 347,469   | 13,919 | 13,736 | 36,910 | 13,756 | 17,970 | 20,944 | 22,474 | 20,166 | 15,805 | 24,430 | 22,408 | 19,789 | 18,951 | 35,828 | 19,622 | 30,761 |
| Male.....                                  | 173,389   | 6,673  | 7,159  | 18,566 | 7,567  | 9,609  | 9,901  | 11,012 | 9,146  | 7,630  | 12,579 | 10,416 | 10,541 | 9,480  | 18,253 | 9,897  | 14,960 |
| Female.....                                | 174,080   | 7,246  | 6,577  | 18,344 | 6,189  | 8,361  | 11,043 | 11,462 | 11,020 | 8,175  | 11,851 | 11,992 | 9,248  | 9,471  | 17,575 | 9,725  | 15,801 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 94,737    | 5,463  | 5,184  | 4,032  | 4,918  | 2,675  | 6,642  | 5,949  | 9,924  | 7,271  | 5,652  | 11,119 | 2,781  | 5,783  | 4,360  | 3,046  | 9,938  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 132,350   | 4,515  | 3,858  | 13,390 | 4,231  | 7,032  | 8,686  | 8,626  | 5,803  | 5,048  | 10,358 | 7,086  | 9,250  | 8,631  | 15,071 | 7,913  | 12,852 |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 110,655   | 3,308  | 3,092  | 18,105 | 3,470  | 8,221  | 5,395  | 6,452  | 3,735  | 3,168  | 7,796  | 3,738  | 7,735  | 4,509  | 16,105 | 8,011  | 7,815  |
| Negro.....                                 | 9,475     | 615    | 1,577  | 1,356  | 1,037  | 33     | 212    | 1,441  | 698    | 313    | 624    | 450    | 22     | 26     | 275    | 647    | 149    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....         | 252       | 18     | 25     | 27     | 100    | 9      | 9      | 4      | 6      | 5      | -----  | 15     | 1      | 2      | 17     | 5      | 7      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—               |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                               | 12,963    | 94     | 151    | 3,666  | 109    | 1,391  | 603    | 520    | 151    | 272    | 782    | 127    | 1,240  | 266    | 2,897  | 65     | 629    |
| Canada.....                                | 1,311     | 139    | 111    | 70     | 90     | 34     | 97     | 64     | 157    | 112    | 52     | 145    | 12     | 50     | 34     | 43     | 101    |
| Denmark.....                               | 360       | 25     | 21     | 4      | 19     | 3      | 39     | 20     | 21     | 26     | 11     | 45     | 27     | 30     | 22     | 1      | 46     |
| England.....                               | 6,697     | 513    | 325    | 374    | 361    | 215    | 522    | 435    | 631    | 535    | 402    | 687    | 204    | 462    | 298    | 245    | 488    |
| France.....                                | 697       | 34     | 56     | 50     | 48     | 28     | 31     | 46     | 44     | 33     | 52     | 71     | 39     | 45     | 52     | 15     | 53     |
| Germany.....                               | 22,177    | 389    | 672    | 1,762  | 572    | 470    | 1,239  | 1,068  | 664    | 907    | 1,604  | 782    | 2,020  | 2,382  | 3,409  | 304    | 3,933  |
| Hungary.....                               | 6,029     | 56     | 120    | 1,434  | 96     | 763    | 240    | 159    | 86     | 124    | 335    | 83     | 1,005  | 159    | 1,046  | 15     | 308    |
| Ireland.....                               | 11,225    | 905    | 568    | 248    | 790    | 933    | 900    | 1,318  | 656    | 480    | 849    | 943    | 1,295  | 334    | 188    | 509    | 309    |
| Italy.....                                 | 20,493    | 463    | 461    | 409    | 867    | 2,095  | 508    | 1,763  | 650    | 179    | 2,311  | 234    | 127    | 287    | 3,432  | 6,473  | 244    |
| Roumania.....                              | 1,160     | 11     | 15     | 704    | 1      | 31     | 59     | 1      | 2      | 4      | 6      | 5      | 10     | 233    | -----  | 75     | -----  |
| Russia.....                                | 21,912    | 171    | 198    | 9,109  | 247    | 2,030  | 869    | 597    | 128    | 210    | 946    | 140    | 1,494  | 231    | 4,224  | 53     | 1,265  |
| Scotland.....                              | 2,545     | 317    | 74     | 52     | 106    | 157    | 130    | 151    | 346    | 145    | 258    | 220    | 135    | 71     | 41     | 202    | 140    |
| Sweden.....                                | 782       | 56     | 60     | 50     | 40     | 7      | 89     | 50     | 55     | 51     | 31     | 117    | 9      | 49     | 44     | 22     | 52     |
| Switzerland.....                           | 779       | 14     | 40     | 73     | 23     | 27     | 36     | 40     | 25     | 35     | 64     | 46     | 70     | 82     | 93     | 11     | 106    |
| Other foreign countries.....               | 1,525     | 121    | 220    | 100    | 101    | 65     | 61     | 172    | 120    | 57     | 95     | 92     | 53     | 51     | 92     | 53     | 72     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                          | 103,234   | 4,781  | 5,220  | 10,091 | 5,537  | 5,805  | 5,942  | 6,628  | 5,774  | 4,930  | 6,904  | 6,630  | 5,967  | 5,183  | 10,052 | 5,134  | 8,656  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 24,386    | 1,830  | 1,918  | 946    | 1,853  | 594    | 1,450  | 1,469  | 2,733  | 2,077  | 1,149  | 3,035  | 479    | 1,107  | 780    | 742    | 2,204  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 25,938    | 1,233  | 1,209  | 1,423  | 1,452  | 1,106  | 2,094  | 1,786  | 1,372  | 1,280  | 1,631  | 1,811  | 1,474  | 1,980  | 2,169  | 791    | 2,947  |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 49,674    | 1,490  | 1,502  | 7,251  | 1,809  | 4,085  | 2,330  | 2,869  | 1,501  | 1,474  | 3,718  | 1,850  | 4,004  | 2,104  | 7,009  | 3,397  | 3,451  |
| Naturalized.....                           | 21,427    | 605    | 714    | 2,283  | 868    | 1,017  | 1,373  | 1,425  | 786    | 817    | 1,506  | 1,007  | 1,525  | 1,422  | 2,723  | 1,292  | 2,064  |
| Negro.....                                 | 3,015     | 211    | 571    | 417    | 344    | 11     | 59     | 478    | 162    | 94     | 206    | 119    | 9      | 10     | 78     | 199    | 47     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE           |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....    | 275,974   | 12,205 | 12,042 | 27,883 | 11,940 | 13,819 | 17,064 | 18,122 | 16,864 | 13,189 | 18,549 | 18,743 | 15,096 | 14,616 | 27,286 | 14,175 | 24,381 |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 16,553    | 241    | 382    | 2,541  | 642    | 1,769  | 710    | 1,407  | 320    | 261    | 1,811  | 189    | 1,008  | 431    | 2,550  | 1,880  | 411    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....        | 6,227     | 83     | 140    | 635    | 316    | 765    | 263    | 570    | 121    | 145    | 770    | 45     | 569    | 128    | 908    | 678    | 91     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 97,544    | 2,938  | 2,855  | 11,675 | 2,844  | 4,896  | 5,829  | 6,276  | 5,114  | 3,848  | 7,419  | 5,554  | 6,211  | 5,936  | 11,228 | 5,898  | 9,023  |
| Number attending school.....               | 61,916    | 1,688  | 1,623  | 8,029  | 1,689  | 2,773  | 3,772  | 3,840  | 3,377  | 2,442  | 4,697  | 3,744  | 3,775  | 3,963  | 6,900  | 3,792  | 5,812  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                     | 38,693    | 1,910  | 1,713  | 2,757  | 1,746  | 1,731  | 2,340  | 2,562  | 3,405  | 2,145  | 2,844  | 3,187  | 2,146  | 2,335  | 2,673  | 1,749  | 3,450  |
| Families, number.....                      | 77,039    | 3,026  | 2,990  | 7,912  | 2,724  | 3,733  | 4,786  | 5,195  | 4,638  | 3,680  | 5,323  | 5,278  | 4,023  | 4,251  | 7,984  | 4,213  | 7,283  |

## POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## PASSAIC.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD.  |       |       |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                                               |           | 1      | 2     | 3     | 4      |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |        |       |       |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 54,773    | 22,266 | 7,719 | 5,411 | 19,377 |
| Male .....                                    | 26,549    | 10,405 | 3,814 | 2,509 | 9,821  |
| Female .....                                  | 28,224    | 11,861 | 3,905 | 2,902 | 9,556  |
| Native white—Native parentage .....           | 7,536     | 245    | 2,337 | 2,523 | 2,431  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 18,209    | 6,739  | 2,748 | 1,609 | 7,113  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 28,467    | 15,186 | 2,300 | 1,231 | 9,760  |
| Negro .....                                   | 535       | 91     | 326   | 48    | 70     |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                     | 26        | 5      | 8     |       | 13     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |        |       |       |        |
| Austria .....                                 | 8,748     | 7,386  | 49    | 59    | 1,254  |
| Canada .....                                  | 145       | 7      | 49    | 60    | 29     |
| England .....                                 | 723       | 57     | 252   | 193   | 221    |
| France .....                                  | 48        | 12     | 7     | 7     | 22     |
| Germany .....                                 | 2,097     | 266    | 263   | 177   | 1,391  |
| Holland .....                                 | 1,247     | 94     | 643   | 185   | 325    |
| Hungary .....                                 | 6,534     | 4,104  | 49    | 56    | 2,325  |
| Ireland .....                                 | 1,079     | 152    | 210   | 169   | 548    |
| Italy .....                                   | 2,972     | 1,454  | 379   | 60    | 1,079  |
| Roumania .....                                | 36        | 15     | 9     | 6     | 6      |
| Russia .....                                  | 3,942     | 1,551  | 124   | 65    | 2,202  |
| Scotland .....                                | 421       | 30     | 154   | 69    | 108    |
| Sweden .....                                  | 166       | 7      | 51    | 56    | 52     |
| Switzerland .....                             | 77        | 4      | 16    | 17    | 40     |
| Other foreign countries .....                 | 232       | 47     | 45    | 52    | 88     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |        |       |       |        |
| Total number .....                            | 14,922    | 5,689  | 2,241 | 1,485 | 5,509  |
| Native white—Native parentage .....           | 1,861     | 58     | 588   | 648   | 567    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 1,961     | 235    | 537   | 360   | 829    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 10,920    | 5,336  | 1,013 | 469   | 4,075  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 2,967     | 955    | 450   | 257   | 1,305  |
| Negro.....                                    | 156       | 28     | 95    | 8     | 25     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |        |       |       |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 42,184    | 16,791 | 6,179 | 4,460 | 14,754 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 6,684     | 4,582  | 250   | 79    | 1,773  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 2,241     | 1,429  | 85    | 16    | 711    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 17,687    | 7,880  | 2,261 | 1,558 | 5,988  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 8,297     | 2,455  | 1,373 | 1,024 | 3,445  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |        |       |       |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 5,135     | 1,088  | 1,171 | 1,038 | 1,838  |
| Families, number.....                         | 10,257    | 3,494  | 1,694 | 1,152 | 3,917  |

## PATERSON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9      | 10     | 11     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 125,600   | 13,659 | 17,378 | 13,848 | 16,282 | 7,679 | 4,726 | 7,715 | 9,028 | 13,966 | 10,450 | 10,869 |
| Male.....                                    | 62,439    | 6,913  | 8,472  | 7,163  | 7,823  | 3,544 | 2,693 | 4,066 | 4,396 | 7,079  | 5,194  | 5,091  |
| Female.....                                  | 63,161    | 6,746  | 8,906  | 6,685  | 8,459  | 4,135 | 2,033 | 3,649 | 4,632 | 6,887  | 5,256  | 5,778  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 28,392    | 2,538  | 4,602  | 1,667  | 4,087  | 3,241 | 430   | 1,259 | 2,136 | 2,553  | 2,337  | 3,542  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 50,179    | 5,235  | 6,888  | 5,870  | 5,670  | 2,551 | 1,672 | 3,314 | 4,079 | 5,895  | 4,650  | 4,355  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 45,398    | 5,843  | 5,843  | 6,180  | 5,556  | 1,671 | 2,579 | 3,135 | 2,804 | 5,481  | 3,441  | 2,855  |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,539     | 29     | 36     | 129    | 954    | 198   | 28    | 6     | 0     | 24     | 16     | 113    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 52        | 4      | 9      | 2      | 15     | 18    | 17    | 1     | 3     | 13     | 6      | 4      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 883       | 103    | 129    | 91     | 137    | 16    | 53    | 48    | 62    | 104    | 117    | 23     |
| Belgium.....                                 | 731       | 23     | 7      | 349    | 84     | 1     | 1     | 17    | 17    | 25     | 105    | 102    |
| Canada.....                                  | 487       | 16     | 39     | 133    | 83     | 65    | 6     | 12    | 15    | 43     | 24     | 51     |
| England.....                                 | 5,271     | 261    | 1,121  | 264    | 759    | 440   | 75    | 136   | 232   | 878    | 383    | 722    |
| France.....                                  | 824       | 62     | 70     | 230    | 152    | 33    | 26    | 32    | 52    | 64     | 52     | 51     |
| Germany.....                                 | 5,741     | 637    | 1,243  | 1,009  | 576    | 213   | 150   | 180   | 391   | 398    | 621    | 323    |
| Holland.....                                 | 4,929     | 1,913  | 142    | 1,247  | 340    | 52    | 5     | 25    | 22    | 131    | 326    | 726    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 483       | 172    | 145    | 9      | 33     | 19    | 13    | 5     | 18    | 28     | 10     | 31     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 4,971     | 98     | 527    | 148    | 394    | 356   | 79    | 620   | 916   | 951    | 620    | 262    |
| Italy.....                                   | 9,317     | 360    | 745    | 1,695  | 669    | 92    | 1,735 | 1,424 | 219   | 1,932  | 300    | 146    |
| Russia.....                                  | 6,861     | 1,880  | 899    | 424    | 1,935  | 96    | 282   | 283   | 308   | 416    | 275    | 68     |
| Scotland.....                                | 2,468     | 95     | 382    | 119    | 180    | 177   | 34    | 251   | 419   | 336    | 254    | 221    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 1,466     | 210    | 314    | 428    | 107    | 49    | 26    | 24    | 68    | 73     | 103    | 64     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 388       | 5      | 4      | .....  | 12     | 1     | 50    | 7     | 46    | 50     | 213    | .....  |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 578       | 18     | 76     | 34     | 95     | 61    | 44    | 71    | 19    | 52     | 38     | 70     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 36,873    | 3,930  | 4,935  | 3,883  | 4,904  | 2,478 | 1,645 | 2,336 | 2,512 | 4,340  | 2,899  | 3,011  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,115     | 582    | 1,131  | 376    | 1,116  | 989   | 133   | 317   | 433   | 671    | 460    | 907    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 9,046     | 795    | 1,211  | 694    | 1,068  | 711   | 196   | 618   | 870   | 1,201  | 855    | 827    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 20,182    | 2,538  | 2,575  | 2,774  | 2,417  | 706   | 1,300 | 1,397 | 1,205 | 2,447  | 1,575  | 1,248  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 9,817     | 1,226  | 1,466  | 1,144  | 1,181  | 382   | 394   | 588   | 713   | 1,126  | 789    | 808    |
| Negro.....                                   | 453       | 11     | 10     | 37     | 289    | 57    | 9     | 3     | 1     | 8      | 3      | 25     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 100,817   | 10,654 | 13,971 | 10,652 | 13,466 | 6,823 | 3,660 | 6,001 | 7,201 | 11,387 | 8,137  | 8,865  |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 6,927     | 654    | 979    | 853    | 964    | 58    | 770   | 1,052 | 362   | 789    | 361    | 85     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,584     | 202    | 365    | 313    | 325    | 17    | 328   | 460   | 122   | 328    | 100    | 24     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 36,457    | 4,086  | 5,235  | 4,508  | 4,298  | 1,717 | 1,305 | 2,297 | 2,768 | 3,861  | 3,245  | 3,137  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 21,779    | 2,448  | 3,165  | 2,672  | 2,644  | 985   | 698   | 1,309 | 1,555 | 2,158  | 2,051  | 2,094  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 15,812    | 1,622  | 2,342  | 1,722  | 2,202  | 1,106 | 427   | 832   | 1,083 | 1,496  | 1,248  | 1,732  |
| Families, number.....                        | 27,978    | 3,151  | 3,991  | 2,908  | 3,733  | 1,749 | 957   | 1,632 | 2,022 | 3,054  | 2,237  | 2,454  |

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## TRENTON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11     | 12    | 13    | 14    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 96,815    | 5,355 | 4,901 | 5,958 | 10,371 | 10,413 | 3,863 | 4,986 | 5,694 | 8,367 | 9,502 | 11,818 | 5,166 | 6,558 | 3,863 |
| Male.....                                    | 50,231    | 2,559 | 2,201 | 2,972 | 6,262  | 5,487  | 1,981 | 2,420 | 3,100 | 4,732 | 4,789 | 6,176  | 2,624 | 3,163 | 1,765 |
| Female.....                                  | 46,584    | 2,796 | 2,700 | 2,986 | 4,109  | 4,926  | 1,882 | 2,566 | 2,594 | 3,635 | 4,713 | 5,642  | 2,542 | 3,395 | 2,098 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 38,679    | 3,248 | 3,254 | 2,731 | 1,644  | 3,967  | 1,544 | 2,873 | 1,354 | 1,996 | 4,263 | 3,186  | 2,752 | 3,537 | 2,330 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 29,209    | 1,145 | 863   | 1,842 | 3,752  | 3,584  | 1,425 | 1,036 | 2,134 | 2,709 | 2,879 | 4,351  | 1,406 | 1,423 | 660   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 26,310    | 772   | 471   | 1,370 | 4,617  | 2,676  | 894   | 610   | 2,202 | 3,629 | 2,323 | 4,271  | 984   | 791   | 700   |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,581     | 184   | 311   | 12    | 354    | 185    | 1     | 459   | 1     | 27    | 35    | 9      | 24    | 807   | 173   |
| Chinese.....                                 | 36        | 6     | 2     | 3     | 4      | 1      | 1     | 8     | 3     | 6     | 2     | 1      |       |       |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,822     | 36    | 31    | 105   | 669    | 202    | 119   | 18    | 257   | 38    | 51    | 191    | 10    | 39    | 56    |
| Canada.....                                  | 227       | 29    | 13    | 9     | 9      | 43     | 5     | 20    | 19    | 4     | 27    | 10     | 17    | 10    | 12    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 46        |       | 1     |       | 2      | 12     | 1     | 3     | 3     | 1     | 6     |        | 4     | 1     | 12    |
| England.....                                 | 3,492     | 215   | 82    | 152   | 172    | 460    | 133   | 118   | 485   | 138   | 445   | 296    | 498   | 185   | 113   |
| France.....                                  | 70        | 3     | 8     | 4     | 12     | 11     | 1     | 6     | 2     | 4     | 7     | 5      |       | 2     | 5     |
| Germany.....                                 | 4,149     | 124   | 91    | 208   | 287    | 433    | 290   | 107   | 171   | 215   | 450   | 1,395  | 146   | 99    | 133   |
| Greece.....                                  | 88        | 42    | 9     | 1     | 4      | 4      | 1     | 16    |       |       |       | 2      |       | 6     |       |
| Hungary.....                                 | 4,980     | 27    | 18    | 356   | 1,110  | 34     | 138   | 4     | 165   | 1,000 | 314   | 1,647  | 40    | 97    | 60    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 2,480     | 158   | 157   | 163   | 205    | 532    | 89    | 134   | 177   | 102   | 165   | 123    | 111   | 213   | 151   |
| Italy.....                                   | 4,268     | 11    | 5     | 92    | 514    | 375    | 1     | 58    | 222   | 2,013 | 710   | 149    | 23    | 51    | 44    |
| Russia.....                                  | 3,722     | 73    | 19    | 233   | 1,533  | 469    | 65    | 78    | 623   | 77    | 46    | 356    | 11    | 61    | 78    |
| Scotland.....                                | 532       | 28    | 15    | 27    | 35     | 74     | 28    | 25    | 56    | 5     | 55    | 54     | 92    | 24    | 14    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 134       | 8     | 8     | 2     | 12     | 9      | 3     | 8     | 11    | 10    | 21    | 17     | 13    | 6     | 6     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 63        | 3     | 1     | 5     | 4      | 4      | 2     |       | 5     | 5     | 5     | 14     | 6     | 1     | 8     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 237       | 15    | 13    | 13    | 49     | 14     | 18    | 15    | 6     | 17    | 21    | 12     | 13    | 23    | 8     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 31,203    | 1,768 | 1,586 | 1,955 | 4,063  | 3,083  | 1,186 | 1,682 | 1,654 | 3,052 | 2,761 | 3,360  | 1,579 | 2,080 | 1,394 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,629    | 1,021 | 1,007 | 851   | 649    | 1,044  | 450   | 925   | 369   | 615   | 1,150 | 891    | 818   | 1,049 | 790   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,479     | 357   | 282   | 411   | 657    | 651    | 297   | 300   | 216   | 354   | 524   | 529    | 304   | 379   | 218   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 12,938    | 314   | 170   | 682   | 2,437  | 1,331  | 439   | 282   | 1,067 | 2,067 | 1,075 | 1,936  | 448   | 364   | 326   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 5,253     | 226   | 120   | 338   | 643    | 644    | 258   | 165   | 391   | 555   | 494   | 827    | 301   | 214   | 77    |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,124     | 70    | 125   | 8     | 316    | 56     |       | 167   |       | 11    | 11    | 3      | 9     | 288   | 60    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 78,296    | 4,711 | 4,336 | 4,985 | 8,131  | 8,105  | 3,052 | 4,289 | 4,205 | 6,647 | 7,608 | 8,972  | 4,218 | 5,505 | 3,532 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 4,633     | 80    | 51    | 88    | 1,702  | 653    | 103   | 125   | 526   | 436   | 250   | 262    | 49    | 121   | 187   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,187     | 18    | 16    | 37    | 840    | 318    | 43    | 58    | 251   | 235   | 97    | 106    | 17    | 59    | 92    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 26,495    | 1,222 | 1,039 | 1,486 | 2,779  | 3,250  | 1,136 | 1,110 | 1,863 | 2,121 | 2,948 | 3,757  | 1,476 | 1,548 | 760   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 16,409    | 795   | 696   | 948   | 1,583  | 1,964  | 726   | 658   | 956   | 1,307 | 1,960 | 2,296  | 944   | 1,048 | 528   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 17,932    | 1,079 | 1,077 | 1,162 | 1,477  | 2,010  | 761   | 958   | 984   | 1,348 | 1,799 | 2,305  | 1,094 | 1,458 | 420   |
| Families, number.....                        | 19,678    | 1,227 | 1,200 | 1,316 | 1,723  | 2,137  | 801   | 1,164 | 1,038 | 1,633 | 1,896 | 2,429  | 1,132 | 1,544 | 438   |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

BURLINGTON.—Part annexed to Ocean between 1890 and 1900.  
 CAMDEN.—Part annexed to Gloucester in 1871.  
 GLOUCESTER.—Part of Camden annexed in 1871.  
 OCEAN.—Part of Burlington annexed between 1890 and 1900.

## INCORPORATED PLACES.

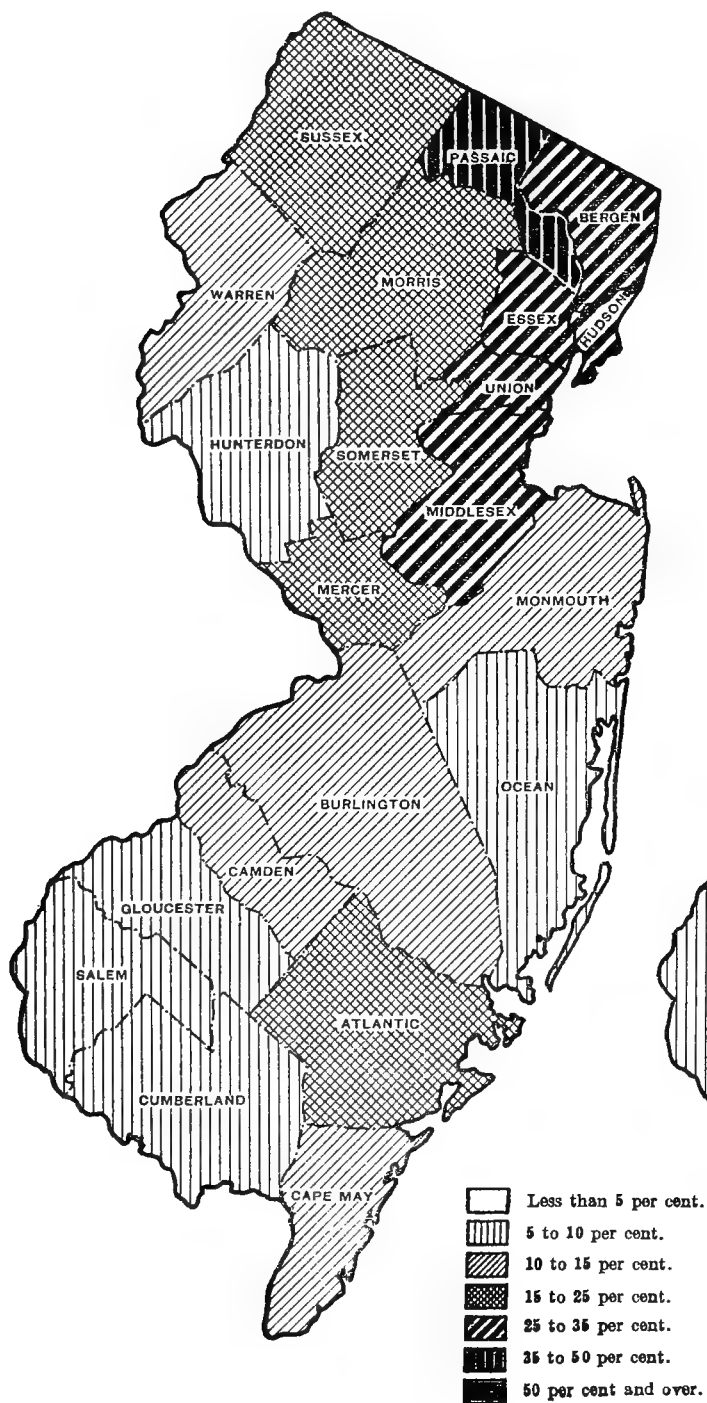
ASBURY PARK.—Part of Neptune township annexed in 1907.  
 BOONTON.—Made independent and parts of Boonton and Rockaway townships annexed in 1906.  
 CAMDEN.—Part of Stockton township annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
 CARLSTADT.—Bergen township annexed in 1905.  
 EAST ORANGE.—Incorporated between 1890 and 1900.  
 EDGEWATER.—Name changed from Undercliff in 1900.  
 ELIZABETH.—Part of Union township annexed in 1903.

FORT LEE.—Incorporated in 1904.  
 Haledon.—Incorporated in 1908.  
 IRVINGTON.—Part of Clinton township annexed in 1902.  
 LONG BRANCH.—Part of Ocean township annexed in 1904.  
 NEWARK.—Vailsburg borough and part of Clinton township annexed in 1905 and 1902, respectively.  
 NUTLEY.—Incorporated in 1902.  
 PHILLIPSBURG.—Part of Lopatcong township annexed in 1903.  
 PROSPECT PARK.—Incorporated in 1901.  
 ROOSEVELT.—Incorporated in 1906.  
 ROSELLE PARK.—Incorporated in 1901.  
 TRENTON.—Parts of Ewing and Hamilton townships annexed between 1890 and 1900 and in 1900.  
 WEST HOBOKEN TOWN.—Incorporated between 1890 and 1900.  
 WESTFIELD.—Incorporated in 1903.  
 WHARTON.—Name changed from Port Oram in 1902.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE  
OF NEW JERSEY, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL  
POPULATION.

PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED  
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.





# NEW MEXICO.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of New Mexico, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the territory as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 163) shows the population of New Mexico distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. In this table the counties are arranged alphabetically, while the primary divisions in each county are given in numerical order. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is for the most part due to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties since 1890. In a few cases, however, the population of certain divisions returned separately or independently at one census were returned in combination with other divisions at another census.

Table 2 (p. 168) shows the cities and incorporated towns and villages of New Mexico, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of New Mexico, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of

1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to con-

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—New Mexico was a part of the Mexican province of New Mexico before coming into the possession of the United States, and has retained the name.

The first white men to visit the region now constituting New Mexico were Spaniards. De Vaca is believed to have entered it about the year 1536, and it was explored by Marcos de Niza in 1539 and by Coronado in 1540. In 1598 a settlement was made at or near the present site of Chamita, in Rio Arriba County. Santa Fe was founded not long afterwards.

This region formed a portion of the Spanish possessions in America until the Mexican Revolution of 1821, after which it became a part of Mexico. The section of New Mexico east of the Rio Grande was included in Texas from 1836, when that republic won its independence, until 1845, when it was annexed to the United States. This area remained a part of Texas until 1850. The region west of the Rio Grande continued in the possession of Mexico until the war between that country and the United States, at the close of which, in February, 1848, Mexico relinquished its claims to

all lands north of the present southern boundary of California, the River Gila, and a line a little north of the thirty-second parallel.

The territory of New Mexico was organized in 1850. It then included all of the present territory of New Mexico except a small section in the southwestern part, the region now constituting Arizona north of the Gila River, Nevada south of the thirty-seventh parallel, and southeastern Colorado. In December, 1853, the United States acquired from Mexico by the Gadsden Purchase the territory south of the Gila River and north of the present boundary between the two countries, and in the following year this area was added to New Mexico. In 1861 that portion of New Mexico lying north of the thirty-seventh parallel was made a part of the newly created territory of Colorado, and in 1863, upon the organization of Arizona territory, New Mexico was reduced to its present limits.

Under an enabling act passed by Congress in June, 1910, New Mexico adopted a state constitution in January, 1911, and in August of the same year this constitution received the conditional approval of the Federal Government. August 21, 1911, the territory became a state of the Union.

sider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at

the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the territory as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the territory.**<sup>1</sup>—The population of New Mexico is 327,301. Compared with a population of 195,310 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 131,991, or 67.6 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The growth of the territory in population during this decade was over three

times as rapid as during the preceding decade, 1890–1900, when the rate was 21.9 per cent.

The following table shows the population of New Mexico at each census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population.          | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |                      | Number.                                      | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 327,301              | 131,991                                      | 67.6      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 195,310              | 35,028                                       | 21.9      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | <sup>2</sup> 160,282 | 40,717                                       | 34.1      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 119,565              | 27,691                                       | 30.1      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 91,874               | –1,642                                       | –1.8      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 93,516               | 31,969                                       | 51.9      | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 61,547               |                                              |           |                                             |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (–) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population (6,689) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

New Mexico was organized as a territory<sup>1</sup> in 1850 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in that same year. A rapid growth was recorded for the territory during the first decade, 1850–1860, the population increasing more than one-half, while during the following decade, 1860–1870, the population decreased 1.8 per cent, the decrease in the latter case being due to the organization of Arizona from a portion of the territory of New Mexico. Since 1870 the growth has been substantial, no decade showing an increase less than 20 per cent. From 1870 to 1890 the population increased 74.5 per cent, and during the last two decades, 1890–1910, it has more than doubled.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the territory with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that the rate of increase for the territory has been equal to or higher than the rate for the country as a whole during every decade, except that from 1860 to 1870, when the territory showed a decrease in population as previously explained. The population of the territory in 1910 was over five times as large as in 1850, while the population of the United States in 1910 was not quite four times that in 1850.

**Principal cities.**—New Mexico has 10 cities. Albuquerque, the largest, has a population of 11,020, and Roswell, the second city, a population of 6,172. Santa Fe and Raton are the only other cities in the territory having over 4,000 inhabitants. There are also 4 cities having from 2,500 to 4,000 and 2 having less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the incorporated cities of the territory with comparative figures for 1900 and 1890.

The table following shows the population of the 4 cities having in 1910 over 4,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, together with the increase during each decade.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |
| <b>Albuquerque:</b>   |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 11,020      | 4,782                                        | 76.7      |
| 1900.....             | 6,238       | 2,453                                        | 64.8      |
| 1890.....             | 3,785       |                                              |           |
| <b>Raton:</b>         |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 4,539       | 999                                          | 28.2      |
| 1900.....             | 3,540       |                                              |           |
| <b>Roswell:</b>       |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 6,172       | 4,123                                        | 201.2     |
| 1900.....             | 2,049       |                                              |           |
| <b>Santa Fe:</b>      |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 5,072       | –531                                         | –9.5      |
| 1900.....             | 5,603       | –582                                         | –9.4      |
| 1890.....             | 6,185       | –450                                         | –6.8      |
| 1880.....             | 6,635       | 1,870                                        | 28.2      |
| 1870.....             | 4,765       | 130                                          | 2.8       |
| 1860.....             | 4,635       |                                              |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (–) denotes decrease.

Of the cities included in the table, Roswell shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 201.2 per cent, and Raton the lowest, 28.2 per cent, while Santa Fe shows a decrease of 9.5 per cent.

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a state in 1911.



**Counties.**—New Mexico has 26 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 3,536 in Sierra County to 23,606 in Bernalillo County.

The following territorial changes have been made in the counties of New Mexico since 1900: Parts of Dona Ana and Grant were taken in 1901 to form Luna; parts of Bernalillo, Rio Arriba, San Juan, and Valencia were taken in 1901 to form McKinley; part of Santa Fe was annexed in 1902 to Rio Arriba; part of Bernalillo was taken in 1903 to form Sandoval; parts of Chaves and old Guadalupe were taken in 1903 to form Roosevelt; parts of Bernalillo, Valencia, and old Guadalupe were taken in 1903 to form Leonard Wood, the name of which was changed to Guadalupe in 1905; parts of old Guadalupe and Union were taken in 1903 to form Quay; parts of Bernalillo, Lincoln, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro, and Valencia were taken in 1905 to form Torrance; and parts of Roosevelt and Quay were taken in 1909 to form Curry.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of eight new counties from parts of other counties, as shown above, the comparison of increase in population is made separately for only six counties. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for the remaining 20 counties, it is necessary to consider them in three combinations, as explained in the notes to Table I of Chapter 2. Each of the six counties which can be considered separately and each of the combinations of counties increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the former range from 10.3 per cent in Taos County to 284 per cent in Eddy County, and the absolute increases of the same group of counties range from 378 in Sierra County to 9,171 in Eddy County.

The maps on page 161 show the increase in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of New Mexico during the last decade, the different rates of increase being indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the territory is 122,503 square miles. The average number

of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 2.7; in 1900 and 1890 it was 1.6 and 1.3, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 162, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Socorro County, with 15,070 square miles, has the largest area, and Bernalillo County, with 1,214 square miles, has the smallest area. Bernalillo County, containing Albuquerque city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 19.4 persons per square mile, while Socorro County, with 1 person per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In New Mexico the counties are divided into 553 primary divisions, comprising that number of election precincts. There are also 30 secondary divisions, comprising 10 cities, 14 incorporated towns, and 6 incorporated villages. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the primary divisions in which they are wholly or partly located. Besides these minor civil divisions there are also 18 pueblos and 1 unincorporated city which are shown under the precincts in which they are located. There are 4 Indian reservations which are returned under the several counties in which they are wholly or partly located.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of New Mexico at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities, villages, and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                              | 1910              |             | 1900              |             | 1890              |             | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |       |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                                                               | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | 1910                          | 1900  | 1890  |
| Total population.....                                         |                   | 327,301     |                   | 195,310     |                   | 1 160,282   | 100.0                         | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Urban territory.....                                          | 10                | 46,571      | 7                 | 27,381      | 2                 | 9,970       | 14.2                          | 14.0  | 6.2   |
| Cities and towns of—                                          |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |                               |       |       |
| 10,000 inhabitants or more.....                               | 1                 | 11,020      |                   |             |                   |             | 3.4                           |       |       |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                              | 2                 | 11,244      | 2                 | 11,841      | 1                 | 6,185       | 3.4                           | 6.1   | 3.9   |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                               | 7                 | 24,307      | 5                 | 15,540      | 1                 | 3,785       | 7.4                           | 8.0   | 2.4   |
| Rural territory.....                                          |                   | 280,730     |                   | 167,929     |                   | 1 150,312   | 85.8                          | 86.0  | 93.8  |
| Cities, towns, and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants... | 20                | 17,613      | 4                 | 5,015       | 9                 | 11,971      | 5.4                           | 2.6   | 7.5   |
| Other rural territory.....                                    |                   | 263,117     |                   | 162,914     |                   | 1 138,341   | 80.4                          | 83.4  | 86.3  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (6,689) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

As shown by the foregoing table, the urban territory of New Mexico in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 46,571 inhabitants, or 14.2 per cent of the total population, while 280,730 inhabitants, or 85.8 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 27,381 inhabitants, or 14 per cent of the total population, while 167,929 inhabitants, or 86 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a very slight increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910 the three cities in the territory having over 5,000 inhabitants—Albuquerque, Roswell, and Santa Fe—contained 6.8 per cent of the total population of the territory. In 1900 there were but two cities in this class, namely, Albuquerque and Santa Fe, whose combined population comprised 6.1 per cent of the population of the territory, while in 1890 Santa Fe, the only city of over 5,000 inhabitants at that time, comprised 3.9 per cent of the total population of the territory. The proportion of the total population of the territory in urban places having from 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants in 1910, 1900, and 1890 was 7.4, 8, and 2.4 per cent, respectively.

The urban population of the territory is contained in 8 cities and 2 towns, while the rural population is in 20 incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in the unincorporated territory. The 20 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 17,613, representing 5.4 per cent of the total population of the territory. These places comprise 6 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 10,539; 6 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 4,122; and 8 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 2,952. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 80.4 per cent of the total.

The table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 64,184, or 19.6 per cent of the population of the territory. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 32,396, or 16.6 per cent of the population of the territory.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that of the 6 counties which do not enter into the combinations, one had a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than

in 1900, while the remaining 5 counties were wholly rural at both censuses. Of the three combinations of counties, one had a larger proportion and one a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while the third, wholly rural in 1900, was partly urban in 1910.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table below, the total population in 1910 of the cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 46,571; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 26,484. It may be noted that the latter figure is 897 less than the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, namely, 27,381 (see table on page 159). The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class, and vice versa.

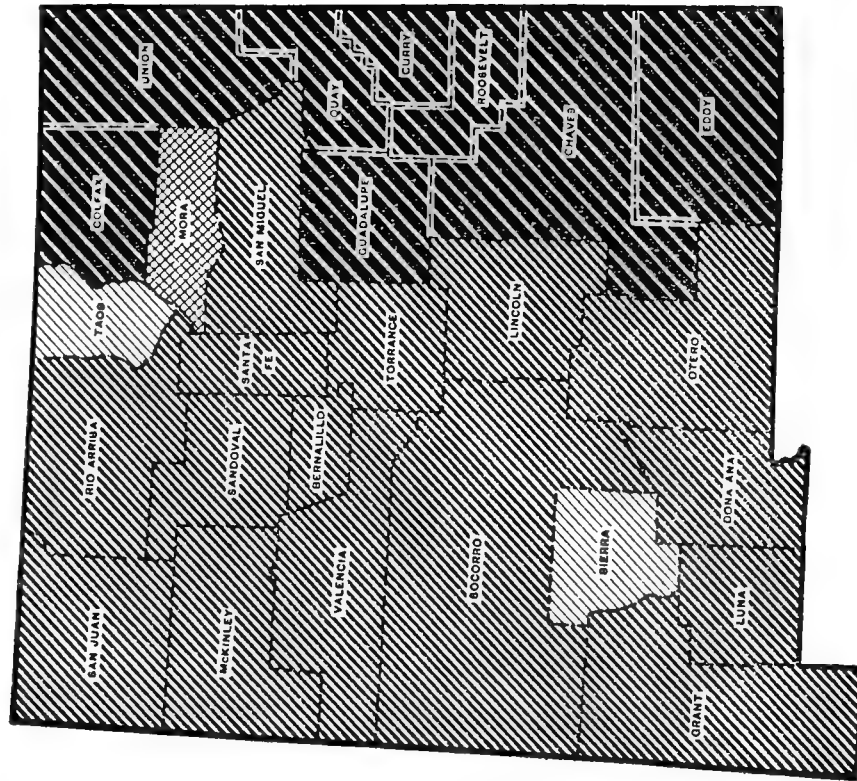
In the following table the population for the territory as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities and towns having in 1910 over 2,500 inhabitants and the population of the remainder of the territory.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                            | POPULATION.    |                | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                                             | 1910           | 1900           | Number.                | Per cent.   |
| <b>The territory</b> .....                                  | <b>327,301</b> | <b>195,310</b> | <b>131,991</b>         | <b>67.6</b> |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910 ..... | 46,571         | 26,484         | 20,087                 | 75.8        |
| Remainder of the territory.....                             | 280,730        | 168,826        | 111,904                | 66.3        |

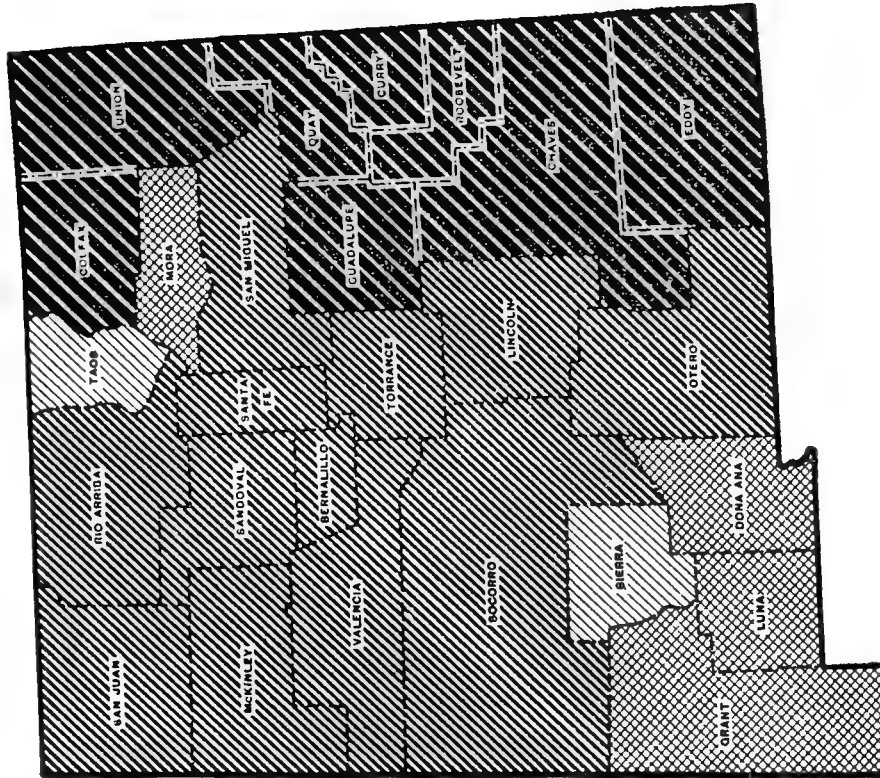
A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the preceding table, shows an increase of 75.8 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the population of the remainder of the territory increased 66.3 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased much faster than that of rural. For the United States as a whole, urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

PER CENT OF INCREASE OF POPULATION OF NEW MEXICO, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.



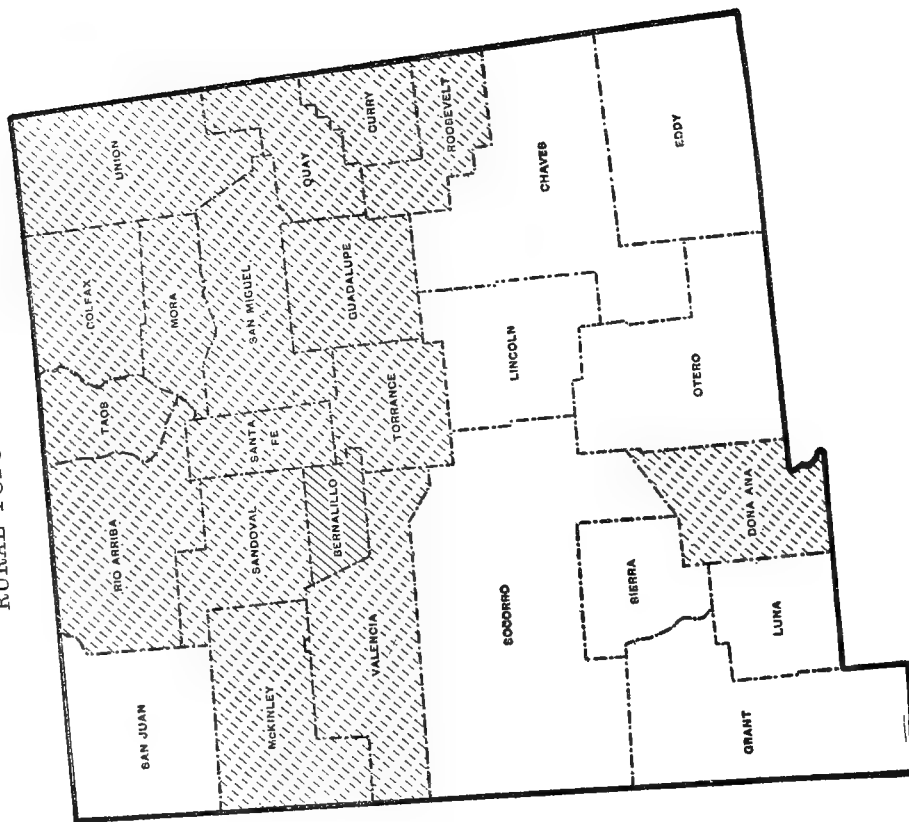
RURAL POPULATION.



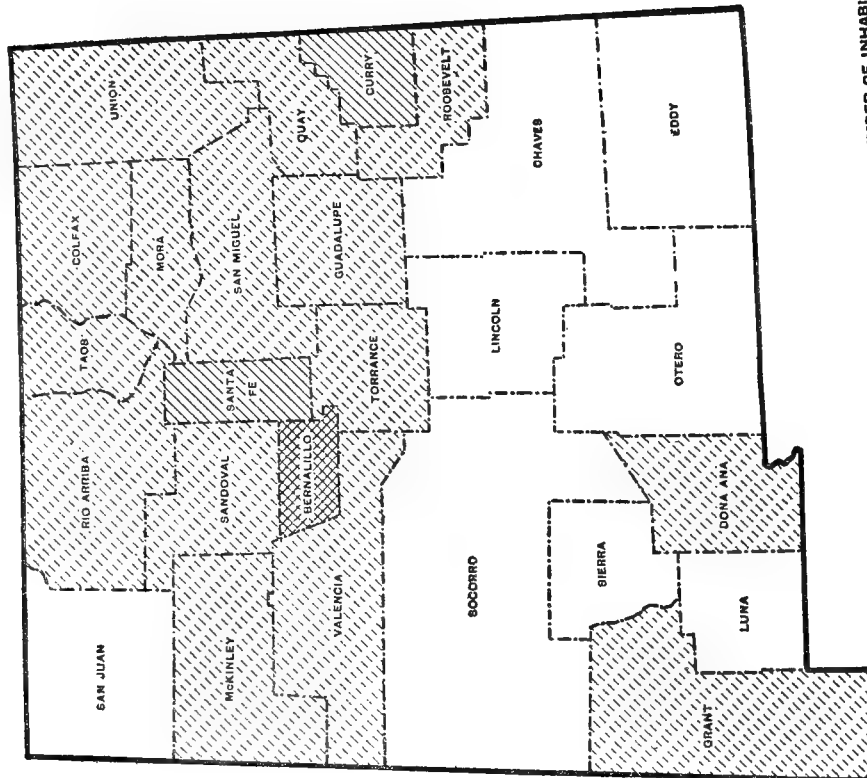
Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NEW MEXICO, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

RURAL POPULATION.



TOTAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                    | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| <b>Bernalillo County</b> <sup>1</sup> .....                   | 23,606 | 22,630 | 20,913 | <b>Colfax County—Continued.</b>                          |        |       |       |
| Precinct 1, San Jose.....                                     | 1,433  |        |        | Precinct 12, Springer, including Springer village.       | 1,289  | 558   | 600   |
| Precinct 2, Del Rio.....                                      | 312    |        |        | Springer village <sup>15</sup> .....                     | 560    |       |       |
| Precinct 3, Alameda.....                                      | 554    |        |        | Precinct 13, Dawson <sup>16</sup> .....                  | 3,119  | 100   | 142   |
| Precinct 4, Ranchos de Albuquerque.....                       | 479    |        |        | Precinct 14, Catskill.....                               | 22     | 638   |       |
| Precinct 5, Los Baretas.....                                  | 1,134  |        |        | Precinct 15, Martinez.....                               | 220    | 328   | 477   |
| Precinct 6, Los Padillas, including Isleta pueblo.            | 1,497  |        |        | Precinct 16, Blossburg <sup>17</sup> .....               | 34     | 187   | 1,171 |
| Isleta pueblo.....                                            | 1,085  | 1,060  | 1,059  | Precinct 17, Tenaja <sup>18</sup> .....                  | 548    | 31    | 350   |
| Precinct 7, San Antonio.....                                  | 348    |        |        | Precinct 18, Maxwell <sup>19</sup> .....                 | 395    | 271   | 151   |
| Precinct 8, Los Griegos.....                                  | 746    |        |        | Precinct 19, Colmor.....                                 | 224    | 232   | 198   |
| Precinct 9, Ranchos de Atrisco.....                           | 548    |        |        | Precinct 20, East Raton, <sup>20</sup> including wards 1 |        |       |       |
| Precinct 10, Escobosa.....                                    | 372    |        |        | and 4 and part of ward 3 of Raton city.....              | 2,276  | 1,298 | 629   |
| Precinct 11, Pajarito.....                                    | 347    |        |        | Raton city (part of).....                                | 2,253  | 1,240 |       |
| Precinct 12, Albuquerque (new), comprising                    |        |        |        | Precinct 21, Johnson Mesa <sup>21</sup> .....            | 335    | 487   | 14    |
| ward 4 and parts of wards 1 and 2 of Albu-                    |        |        |        | Precinct 22, Johnson Park.....                           | 275    | 118   | 183   |
| querque city (new).....                                       | 5,711  |        |        | Precinct 23, Koehler <sup>22</sup> .....                 | 1,070  | 217   | 87    |
| Albuquerque city (new, part of).....                          | 5,711  |        |        | Precinct 24, Gardiner.....                               | 120    | 965   |       |
| Total for Albuquerque city (new), coextensive                 |        |        |        | Precinct 25, Yankee <sup>23</sup> .....                  | 187    |       |       |
| with precincts 12 and 26.....                                 | 11,020 | 6,258  | 3,785  | Precinct 26, Ponil <sup>24</sup> .....                   | 569    |       |       |
| Ward 1.....                                                   | 2,024  |        |        |                                                          |        |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                                   | 3,122  |        |        | <b>Curry County</b> <sup>24</sup> .....                  | 11,443 |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                                   | 2,472  |        |        | Precinct 1, Clovis, including Clovis city.....           | 4,259  |       |       |
| Ward 4.....                                                   | 3,402  |        |        | Clovis city <sup>6</sup> .....                           | 3,255  |       |       |
| Precinct 13, Old Albuquerque.....                             | 2,143  |        |        | Ward 1.....                                              | 850    |       |       |
| Precinct 14, San Ignacio.....                                 | 292    |        |        | Ward 2.....                                              | 645    |       |       |
| Precinct 22, La Tijera.....                                   | 349    |        |        | Ward 3.....                                              | 1,140  |       |       |
| Precinct 23, San Antonio.....                                 | 346    |        |        | Ward 4.....                                              | 620    |       |       |
| Precinct 26, Albuquerque (new), comprising                    |        |        |        | Precinct 2, Texico, including Texico town.....           | 1,577  |       |       |
| ward 3 and parts of wards 1 and 2 of Albu-                    |        |        |        | Texico town <sup>8</sup> .....                           | 409    |       |       |
| querque city (new).....                                       | 5,309  |        |        | Precinct 3, Blacktower.....                              | 764    |       |       |
| Albuquerque city (new, part of).....                          | 5,309  |        |        | Precinct 4, St. Vrain.....                               | 737    |       |       |
| Precinct 28, Atrisco.....                                     | 428    |        |        | Precinct 5, Melrose.....                                 | 1,521  |       |       |
| Precinct 34, Chilili.....                                     | 437    |        |        | Precinct 6, Lewis.....                                   | 592    |       |       |
| Precinct 35, Los Duranes.....                                 | 821    |        |        | Precinct 7, Grady.....                                   | 782    |       |       |
|                                                               |        |        |        | Precinct 8, Legansville.....                             | 1,211  |       |       |
| <b>Chaves County</b> <sup>3</sup> .....                       | 16,850 | 4,773  |        |                                                          |        |       |       |
| Precinct 1, Roswell, including wards 1 and 2 and              |        |        |        | <b>Dona Ana County</b> <sup>25</sup> .....               | 12,893 | 2,187 | 2,191 |
| part of ward 5 of Roswell city.....                           | 3,763  |        |        | Precinct 1, Organ.....                                   | 185    |       |       |
| Roswell city (part of).....                                   | 2,772  |        |        | Precinct 2, Dona Ana.....                                | 830    |       |       |
| Total for Roswell city <sup>5</sup> in precincts 1 and 2..... | 6,535  | 2,049  | 343    | Precinct 3, Las Cruces, including part of Las            |        |       |       |
| Ward 1.....                                                   | 1,339  |        |        | Cruces town.....                                         | 1,819  |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                                   | 1,104  |        |        | Las Cruces town (part of).....                           | 1,734  |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                                   | 1,417  |        |        | Total for Las Cruces town <sup>26</sup> in precincts 3   |        |       |       |
| Ward 4.....                                                   | 1,086  |        |        | and 20.....                                              | 3,556  |       |       |
| Ward 5.....                                                   | 1,226  |        |        | Precinct 4, Mesilla (Upper).....                         | 783    |       |       |
| Precinct 2, South Roswell, including wards 3                  |        |        |        | Precinct 5, Mesilla (Lower).....                         | 1,271  |       |       |
| and 4 and part of ward 5 of Roswell city.....                 | 4,020  |        |        | Precinct 6, San Juan.....                                | 196    |       |       |
| Roswell city (part of).....                                   | 3,599  |        |        | Precinct 7, Salem.....                                   | 211    |       |       |
| Precinct 3, South Spring.....                                 | 498    |        |        | Precinct 8, La Mesa.....                                 | 524    |       |       |
| Precinct 4, Dexter, including Dexter town.....                | 1,068  |        |        | Precinct 9, Miller.....                                  | 640    |       |       |
| Dexter town <sup>6</sup> .....                                | 242    |        |        | Precinct 10, Lucero.....                                 | 270    |       |       |
| Precinct 5, Hagerman, including Hagerman                      |        |        |        | Precinct 11, Chamberino.....                             | 388    |       |       |
| town.....                                                     | 1,057  |        |        | Precinct 12, Santa Teresa.....                           | 489    |       |       |
| Hagerman town <sup>7</sup> .....                              | 449    |        |        | Precinct 13, San Augustin.....                           | 69     |       |       |
| Precinct 6, Lake Arthur, including Lake                       |        |        |        | Precinct 14, Anapra.....                                 | 249    |       |       |
| Arthur town.....                                              | 1,042  |        |        | Precinct 15, San Miguel (Earlham).....                   | 306    |       |       |
| Lake Arthur town <sup>8</sup> .....                           | 530    |        |        | Precinct 16, Colorado.....                               | 595    |       |       |
| Precinct 7, Lower Penasco.....                                | 2,329  |        |        | Precinct 17, Anthony.....                                | 887    |       |       |
| Precinct 8, Plains.....                                       | 262    |        |        | Precinct 18, Rincon.....                                 | 398    |       |       |
| Precinct 9, Cedar Canon.....                                  | 638    |        |        | Precinct 19, Las Cruces, including part of Las           |        |       |       |
| Precinct 10, El Yeso.....                                     | 1,287  |        |        | Cruces town.....                                         | 2,381  |       |       |
| Precinct 11, Kenna.....                                       | 356    |        |        | Las Cruces town (part of).....                           | 2,108  |       |       |
| Precinct 12, Elkins.....                                      |        |        |        | Precinct 22, San Ysidro.....                             | 402    |       |       |
| <b>Colfax County</b> .....                                    | 16,460 | 10,150 | 7,974  |                                                          |        |       |       |
| Precinct 1, Elizabethtown.....                                | 229    | 577    | 338    | <b>Eddy County</b> .....                                 | 12,400 | 2,229 |       |
| Precinct 2, Ute Creek (Baldy).....                            | 158    | 111    | 132    | Precinct 1, Carlsbad, including Carlsbad city.....       | 3,047  |       |       |
| Precinct 3, Cimarron, including Cimarron village              | 940    | 363    | 335    | Carlsbad city <sup>27</sup> .....                        | 1,756  | 983   | 278   |
| Cimarron village <sup>10</sup> .....                          | 791    |        |        | Precinct 2, Malaga.....                                  | 517    |       |       |
| Precinct 4, Rayado.....                                       | 103    | 135    | 133    | Precinct 3, Hope, including Hope village.....            | 1,084  |       |       |
| Precinct 5, Van Houten <sup>11</sup> .....                    | 798    | 60     | 363    | Hope village <sup>15</sup> .....                         | 417    |       |       |
| Precinct 6, Raton, including ward 2 and part of               |        |        |        | Precinct 4, Lakewood.....                                | 729    |       |       |
| ward 3 of Raton city.....                                     | 2,437  | 2,450  | 1,481  | Precinct 5, Monument.....                                | 967    |       |       |
| Raton city (part of).....                                     | 2,233  | 2,500  |        | Precinct 6, Artesia, including Artesia town.....         | 2,966  |       |       |
| Total for Raton city in precincts 6 and 20.....               | 4,559  | 3,540  | 1,255  | Artesia town <sup>10</sup> .....                         | 1,833  |       |       |
| Ward 1.....                                                   | 1,317  |        |        | Precinct 7, Dayton, including Dayton town.....           | 787    |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                                   | 1,350  |        |        | Dayton town <sup>10</sup> .....                          | 280    |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                                   | 1,225  |        |        | Precinct 8, Queen.....                                   | 152    |       |       |
| Ward 4.....                                                   | 208    | 184    | 377    | Precinct 9, Knowles.....                                 | 917    |       |       |
| Precinct 7, Trinchera.....                                    | 196    | 216    | 97     | Precinct 10, Lovington.....                              | 333    |       |       |
| Precinct 8, Black Lake.....                                   | 493    | 389    | 112    | Precinct 11, Loving.....                                 | 402    |       |       |
| Precinct 9, Chico <sup>12</sup> .....                         | 197    | 152    | 310    | Precinct 12, Roberts.....                                | 499    |       |       |
| Precinct 10, Vermejo <sup>13</sup> .....                      | 18     | 83     | 164    |                                                          |        |       |       |
| Precinct 11, Brilliant <sup>14</sup> .....                    |        |        |        |                                                          |        |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Parts taken to form Sandoval County and part of Guadalupe County in 1903, part of McKinley County in 1901, and part of Torrance County in 1905.

<sup>2</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made since 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form part of Roosevelt County in 1903.

<sup>4</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (140) of old precinct 14, taken to form part of Union County between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated since 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Returned as Elkins in 1900. Part of precinct 23 annexed since 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Returned as Chico Springs in 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Returned as Pena Flor in 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Returned as Ponil Park in 1900. Part of precinct 16 annexed since 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>16</sup> Returned as Cimilario in 1900.

<sup>17</sup> Part annexed to precinct 11 since 1900.

<sup>18</sup> Returned as Ponil in 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Returned as Maxwell City in 1900.

<sup>20</sup> Returned as Raton in 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Returned as Mesa in 1900.

<sup>22</sup> Returned as Dorsey in 1900. Part annexed to precinct 5 since 1900.

<sup>23</sup> Organized since 1900.

<sup>24</sup> Organized from parts of Quay and Roosevelt Counties in 1909.

<sup>25</sup> Part taken to form part of Luna County in 1901.

<sup>26</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>27</sup> Returned as Eddy in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Grant County</b> <sup>1</sup> .....         | <b>14,813</b> | <b>12,863</b> | <b>9,657</b> | <b>Luna County</b> <sup>25</sup> .....                     | <b>3,913</b>  |               |               |
| Precinct 1, Central <sup>4</sup> .....         | 1,137         | 1,008         | 851          | Precinct 1, Deming, including Deming village               | 2,757         |               |               |
| Precinct 2, Pinos Altos.....                   | 393           | 1,118         | 1,015        | Deming village <sup>27</sup> .....                         | 1,864         |               |               |
| Precinct 3, Silver City, including Silver City | 3,659         | 2,971         | 2,268        | Precinct 2, Mimbres.....                                   | 173           |               |               |
| Silver City.....                               | 5,217         | 2,755         | 2,108        | Precinct 3, Cooks.....                                     | 152           |               |               |
| Precinct 4, Dwyer <sup>4</sup> .....           | 288           | 486           | 530          | Precinct 4, Cambray.....                                   | 231           |               |               |
| Precinct 5, San Lorenzo <sup>5</sup> .....     | 357           | 329           | 334          | Precinct 5, Columbus.....                                  | 268           |               |               |
| Precinct 6, Rodeo <sup>6</sup> .....           | 378           |               |              | Precinct 6, Hermanas.....                                  | 91            |               |               |
| Precinct 7, Cliff <sup>7</sup> .....           | 640           | 375           | 351          | Precinct 7, Nutt.....                                      | 59            |               |               |
| Precinct 8, Lower Gila.....                    | 281           | 300           | 190          | Precinct 8, Hondale.....                                   | 182           |               |               |
| Precinct 9, Steins Pass.....                   | 374           | 195           | 238          |                                                            |               |               |               |
| Precinct 10, Hachita <sup>8</sup> .....        | 678           | 93            | 129          |                                                            |               |               |               |
| Precinct 11, Fierro <sup>9</sup> .....         | 721           |               |              | <b>McKinley County</b> <sup>28</sup> .....                 | <b>12,963</b> |               |               |
| Precinct 12, Mimbres <sup>9</sup> .....        | 294           | 295           | 352          | Precinct 1, Clarkville.....                                | 354           |               |               |
| Precinct 13, Santa Rita.....                   | 1,951         | 1,874         | 133          | Precinct 2, Gibson.....                                    | 917           |               |               |
| Precinct 14, Redrock <sup>10</sup> .....       | 135           | 186           |              | Precinct 3, Gallup, exclusive of part of Gallup            |               |               |               |
| Precinct 15, Separ.....                        | 250           | 81            | 170          | town.....                                                  | 23            |               |               |
| Precinct 16, Gold Hill.....                    | 57            | 79            | 124          | Precinct 4, Gallup, exclusive of part of Gallup            |               |               |               |
| Precinct 17, Mangas.....                       | 153           | 96            | 17           | town.....                                                  | 70            |               |               |
| Precinct 18, Animas <sup>6</sup> .....         | 62            |               |              | Precinct 5, Catalpa.....                                   | 118           |               |               |
| Precinct 19, Steeplerock <sup>11</sup> .....   | 120           | 45            | 165          | Precinct 6, Wingate.....                                   | 496           |               |               |
| Precinct 20, Lordsburg.....                    | 1,323         | 796           | 232          | Precinct 7, Thoreau.....                                   | 286           |               |               |
| Precinct 21, Pina Clenega.....                 | 78            | 100           | 195          | Precinct 8, Guam.....                                      | 366           |               |               |
| Precinct 22, Oak Grove <sup>12</sup> .....     | 974           | 172           | 17           | Precinct 9, Ramah.....                                     | 291           |               |               |
| Precinct 23, Swartz <sup>13</sup> .....        | 308           | 314           | 432          | Precinct 10, Zuni, including Zuni Indian Reser-            |               |               |               |
| Precinct 24, Whitewater <sup>3</sup> .....     | 193           |               |              | vation.....                                                | 1,775         |               |               |
|                                                |               |               |              | Zuni Indian Reservation.....                               | 1,758         | 1,525         |               |
| <b>Guadalupe County</b> <sup>14</sup> .....    | <b>10,927</b> | <b>5,429</b>  |              | Precinct 11, Heaton.....                                   | 536           |               |               |
| Precinct 1, Anton Chico Arriba.....            | 244           |               |              | Gallup town, in precincts 3 and 4.....                     | 2,204         | 2,946         |               |
| Precinct 2, Anton Chico Abajo.....             | 519           |               |              | Navajo Indian Reservation (part of).....                   | 5,527         | 7,733         |               |
| Precinct 3, El Llano.....                      | 261           |               |              | Total for that part of the Navajo Indian Reser-            |               |               |               |
| Precinct 4, Casaus.....                        | 360           |               |              | vation <sup>30</sup> in McKinley, San Juan, and San-       |               |               |               |
| Precinct 5, Colonias.....                      | 295           |               |              | daval Counties, New Mexico.....                            | 8,699         | 2,480         |               |
| Precinct 6, Cuervo.....                        | 545           |               |              |                                                            |               |               |               |
| Precinct 7, Conant.....                        | 442           |               |              | <b>Mora County</b> .....                                   | <b>12,611</b> | <b>10,304</b> | <b>10,618</b> |
| Precinct 8, Santa Rosa.....                    | 1,031         |               |              | Precinct 1, Mora.....                                      | 817           |               |               |
| Precinct 9, Puerto de Luna.....                | 341           |               |              | Precinct 2, Cleveland.....                                 | 585           |               |               |
| Precinct 10, West Puerto de Luna.....          | 399           |               |              | Precinct 3, Guadalupita.....                               | 447           |               |               |
| Precinct 11, Salado.....                       | 227           |               |              | Precinct 4, Cherry Valley.....                             | 255           |               |               |
| Precinct 12, Sunnyside.....                    | 871           |               |              | Precinct 5, La Cueva.....                                  | 461           |               |               |
| Precinct 13, Halle.....                        | 380           |               |              | Precinct 6, San Jose.....                                  | 546           |               |               |
| Precinct 14, San Ignacio.....                  | 361           |               |              | Precinct 7, Golondrinas.....                               | 290           |               |               |
| Precinct 15, Pintada.....                      | 438           |               |              | Precinct 8, Ocate.....                                     | 880           |               |               |
| Precinct 16, Los Ojitos.....                   | 287           |               |              | Precinct 9, Agua Negra.....                                | 633           |               |               |
| Precinct 17, Los Esteritos.....                | 122           |               |              | Precinct 10, Lucero.....                                   | 270           |               |               |
| Precinct 18, Vaughn.....                       | 1,224         |               |              | Precinct 11, Tiptonville.....                              | 212           |               |               |
| Precinct 19, Los Tanos.....                    | 448           |               |              | Precinct 12, Wagon Mound.....                              | 1,983         |               |               |
| Precinct 20, Puerto.....                       | 283           |               |              | Precinct 13, Armenta.....                                  | 316           |               |               |
| Precinct 21, Buchanan.....                     | 451           |               |              | Precinct 14, Coyote.....                                   | 338           |               |               |
| Precinct 22, Ricardo.....                      | 333           |               |              | Precinct 15, El Rito.....                                  | 697           |               |               |
| Precinct 23, Locust Grove.....                 | 431           |               |              | Precinct 16, Abuelo.....                                   | 388           |               |               |
| Precinct 24, Alamo.....                        | 634           |               |              | Precinct 17, Carmen.....                                   | 389           |               |               |
|                                                |               |               |              | Precinct 18, Cordillera.....                               | 170           |               |               |
| <b>Lincoln County</b> <sup>16</sup> .....      | <b>7,822</b>  | <b>4,953</b>  | <b>7,081</b> | Precinct 19, Turquillo.....                                | 408           |               |               |
| Precinct 1, Lincoln.....                       | 1,024         | 1,065         |              | Precinct 20, Watrous.....                                  | 336           |               |               |
| Precinct 2, San Patricio.....                  | 760           | 325           |              | Precinct 21, Gascon.....                                   | 172           |               |               |
| Precinct 3, Los Palas <sup>17</sup> .....      | 621           | 345           |              | Precinct 22, Roy.....                                      | 1,293         |               |               |
| Precinct 4, Picacho.....                       | 319           | 384           |              | Precinct 23, Naranjos.....                                 | 331           |               |               |
| Precinct 5, Reventon.....                      | 229           | 183           |              | Precinct 24, Solano.....                                   | 394           |               |               |
| Precinct 6, Richardson <sup>18</sup> .....     | 189           | 242           |              |                                                            |               |               |               |
| Precinct 7, Hecarilla <sup>20</sup> .....      | 178           | 122           |              | <b>Otero County</b> .....                                  | <b>7,069</b>  | <b>4,791</b>  |               |
| Precinct 8, White Oaks <sup>21</sup> .....     | 471           | 804           |              | Precinct 1, Alamogordo, <sup>22</sup> including Alamogordo |               |               |               |
| Precinct 9, Captain <sup>22</sup> .....        | 290           | 348           |              | city.....                                                  | 2,315         | 1,524         |               |
| Precinct 10, Ruidoso.....                      | 567           | 670           |              | Alamogordo city <sup>24</sup> .....                        | 1,948         |               |               |
| Precinct 11, Nogal.....                        | 290           | 348           |              | Precinct 2, La Luz.....                                    | 414           | 444           |               |
| Precinct 12, Bonito.....                       | 284           | 165           |              | Precinct 3, Tularosa.....                                  | 1,022         | 762           |               |
| Precinct 13, Corona <sup>23</sup> .....        | 337           | 300           |              | Precinct 4, Three Rivers.....                              | 190           | 143           |               |
| Precinct 14, Carrizozo <sup>24</sup> .....     | 700           |               |              | Precinct 5, Mescalero, including Mescalero                 |               |               |               |
| Precinct 15, Ocuero <sup>25</sup> .....        | 1,082         |               |              | Apache Indian Reservation.....                             | 765           | 157           |               |
| Precinct 16, Ancho <sup>26</sup> .....         | 289           |               |              | Mescalero Apache Indian Reservation.....                   | 437           | 554           |               |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form part of Luna County in 1901.

<sup>2</sup> County totals include population (1,845 in 1900; 1,200 in 1890) of old precincts 11 and 14, taken to form part of Luna County; population (88 in 1900; 683 in 1890) of old precinct 6, annexed to precincts 5 and 12; and population (31 in 1900; 31 in 1890) of old precinct 18, annexed to precinct 22, since 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Precinct 24 organized from part of precinct 1 in 1908.

<sup>4</sup> Returned as Lower Mimbres in 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Part of old precinct 6 annexed in 1907.

<sup>6</sup> Precincts 6 and 18 organized from parts of precinct 10 in 1907.

<sup>7</sup> Returned as Upper Gila in 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Organized in 1901.

<sup>9</sup> Returned as Mimbres Mill in 1900. Part of old precinct 6 annexed in 1907.

<sup>10</sup> Number changed from 24 in 1901.

<sup>11</sup> Returned as Carlisle in 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Old precinct 18 annexed in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Returned as San Juan in 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Name changed from Leonard Wood in 1905. Organized from parts of Bernalillo, old Guadalupe, and Valencia Counties in 1903; parts of old Guadalupe taken to form parts of Quay and Roosevelt Counties in 1903.

<sup>15</sup> Population of old Guadalupe County.

<sup>16</sup> Part taken to form part of Torrance County in 1905.

<sup>17</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>18</sup> Returned as Agua Azul in 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Returned as Las Tablas in 1900.

<sup>20</sup> Precinct 16 organized from part of precinct 7 in 1909.

<sup>21</sup> Parts taken to form precincts 13 and 14 in 1902 and 1906, respectively.

<sup>22</sup> Returned as Gray in 1900.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from part of precinct 8 in 1902; part taken to form part of Torrance County in 1905.

<sup>24</sup> Organized from part of precinct 8 in 1906; part taken to form precinct 15 in 1909.

<sup>25</sup> Organized from part of precinct 14 in 1909.

<sup>26</sup> Organized from parts of Dona Ana and Grant Counties in 1901.

<sup>27</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>28</sup> Organized from parts of Bernalillo, Rio Arriba, San Juan, and Valencia Counties in 1901.

<sup>29</sup> Population of that part of Navajo Indian Reservation in Bernalillo County.

<sup>30</sup> Total population of Navajo Indian Reservation in Apache, Coconino, and Navajo Counties, Arizona; McKinley, Sandoval, and San Juan Counties, New Mexico; and San Juan County, Utah, in 1910, 18,031, and in 1900, 8,897.

<sup>31</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made since 1900.

<sup>32</sup> County total includes population (554) of Mescalero Apache Indian Reservation, returned as independent in 1900.

<sup>33</sup> Part taken to form precinct 13 in 1908.

<sup>34</sup> Not incorporated.

<sup>35</sup> Exclusive of population of Mescalero Apache Indian Reservation.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                  | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Otero County—Continued.</b>                  |               |               |               | <b>Rio Arriba County—Continued.</b>                    |        |        |        |
| Precinct 6, Highrolls <sup>1</sup> .....        | 438           | 317           |               | Precinct 24, Gallina.....                              | 312    |        |        |
| Precinct 7, Weed <sup>2</sup> .....             | 249           | 514           |               | Precinct 25, Velarde.....                              | 559    |        |        |
| Precinct 8, Mayhill <sup>3</sup> .....          | 339           | 286           |               | Precinct 26, Ranchitos, including part of San          |        |        |        |
| Precinct 9, Orogrande <sup>4</sup> .....        | 185           | 100           |               | Juan pueblo.....                                       | 335    |        |        |
| Precinct 10, Cloudcroft <sup>5</sup> .....      | 408           |               |               | San Juan pueblo (part of).....                         | 260    |        |        |
| Precinct 11, Avis <sup>6</sup> .....            | 204           |               |               | Precinct 27, Tusas.....                                | 182    |        |        |
| Precinct 12, Orange <sup>7</sup> .....          | 176           |               |               | Precinct 28, Espanola, including Santa Clara           |        |        |        |
| Precinct 13, Camp <sup>8</sup> .....            | 180           |               |               | pueblo.....                                            | 627    |        |        |
| Precinct 14, Oasis <sup>9</sup> .....           | 184           |               |               | Santa Clara pueblo.....                                | 268    | 223    | 225    |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 29, El Vado.....                              | 82     |        |        |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 30, Ojo Sarco.....                            | 224    |        |        |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 31, La Cueva.....                             | 255    |        |        |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 32, Monero.....                               | 85     |        |        |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 33, San Pedro.....                            | 265    |        |        |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 34, Gallegos.....                             | 131    |        |        |
| <b>Quay County<sup>10</sup>.....</b>            | <b>14,912</b> |               |               |                                                        |        |        |        |
| Precinct 1, Tucumcari, including Tucumcari      |               |               |               | <b>Roosevelt County<sup>14</sup>.....</b>              |        |        |        |
| city.....                                       | 3,349         |               |               |                                                        | 12,064 |        |        |
| Tucumcari city <sup>11</sup> .....              | 2,526         |               |               | Precinct 1, Portales, including Portales town.....     | 2,601  |        |        |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 369           |               |               | Portales town <sup>15</sup> .....                      | 1,292  |        |        |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 384           |               |               | Precinct 2, Elida, including Elida town.....           | 2,068  |        |        |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 817           |               |               | Elida town <sup>16</sup> .....                         | 527    |        |        |
| Ward 4.....                                     | 466           |               |               | Precinct 3, Doreno.....                                | 209    |        |        |
| Precinct 2, Revuelto.....                       | 210           |               |               | Precinct 4, Floyd.....                                 | 801    |        |        |
| Precinct 3, Endee.....                          | 695           |               |               | Precinct 5, Tolar.....                                 | 620    |        |        |
| Precinct 4, Puerto.....                         | 146           |               |               | Precinct 7, Arch.....                                  | 667    |        |        |
| Precinct 5, Quay.....                           | 312           |               |               | Precinct 9, La Lande.....                              | 175    |        |        |
| Precinct 6, Montoya.....                        | 606           |               |               | Precinct 10, Talban.....                               | 377    |        |        |
| Precinct 7, Nara Visa.....                      | 835           |               |               | Precinct 11, Carter.....                               | 340    |        |        |
| Precinct 8, Logan.....                          | 481           |               |               | Precinct 12, Dora.....                                 | 876    |        |        |
| Precinct 9, Johnson.....                        | 307           |               |               | Precinct 14, Nobe.....                                 | 163    |        |        |
| Precinct 10, Maverick.....                      | 188           |               |               | Precinct 15, Causey.....                               | 634    |        |        |
| Precinct 11, Rice.....                          | 441           |               |               | Precinct 16, Inez.....                                 | 555    |        |        |
| Precinct 12, San Jon.....                       | 827           |               |               | Precinct 17, Red Lake.....                             | 308    |        |        |
| Precinct 13, Rudolph.....                       | 293           |               |               | Precinct 18, Upton.....                                | 278    |        |        |
| Precinct 14, Hanley.....                        | 327           |               |               | Precinct 19, Macy.....                                 | 345    |        |        |
| Precinct 15, Ogle.....                          | 293           |               |               | Precinct 20, Ingram.....                               | 420    |        |        |
| Precinct 16, Dodson.....                        | 234           |               |               | Precinct 21, Pearson.....                              | 394    |        |        |
| Precinct 17, Jobe.....                          | 193           |               |               | Precinct 22, Perry.....                                | 233    |        |        |
| Precinct 18, Loyd.....                          | 172           |               |               |                                                        |        |        |        |
| Precinct 19, Norton.....                        | 231           |               |               | <b>San Juan County<sup>17</sup>.....</b>               |        |        |        |
| Precinct 20, Allen.....                         | 355           |               |               |                                                        | 8,504  | 4,828  | 1,890  |
| Precinct 22, Blair.....                         | 276           |               |               | Precinct 1, Pine River.....                            | 270    | 166    | 123    |
| Precinct 23, Prairie View.....                  | 235           |               |               | Precinct 2, Aztec, including Aztec village.....        | 975    | 458    | 439    |
| Precinct 24, Barrancas.....                     | 142           |               |               | Aztec village <sup>18</sup> .....                      | 609    |        |        |
| Precinct 25, Looney.....                        | 109           |               |               | Precinct 3, La Plata.....                              | 434    | 221    | 212    |
| Precinct 26, Ima.....                           | 295           |               |               | Precinct 4, Fruitland <sup>19</sup> .....              | 393    | 397    | 168    |
| Precinct 27, Orton.....                         | 359           |               |               | Precinct 5, Farmington, including Farmington           |        |        |        |
| Precinct 28, Curry.....                         | 171           |               |               | town.....                                              | 1,674  | 548    | 336    |
| Precinct 29, Jordan.....                        | 536           |               |               | Farmington town <sup>20</sup> .....                    | 785    |        |        |
| Precinct 30, Plains.....                        | 357           |               |               | Precinct 6, Bloomfield.....                            | 316    | 246    | 144    |
| Precinct 31, Grady.....                         | 127           |               |               | Precinct 7, Largo.....                                 | 386    | 316    | 468    |
| Precinct 33, Murdock.....                       | 494           |               |               | Precinct 8, Flora Vista.....                           | 450    | 236    |        |
| Precinct 34, Roosevelt.....                     | 241           |               |               | Precinct 9, Blanco.....                                | 376    | 318    |        |
| Precinct 35, Perry.....                         | 507           |               |               | Precinct 10, Cedar Hill.....                           | 358    | 175    |        |
| Precinct 36, House.....                         | 518           |               |               | Precinct 11, Shiprock <sup>21</sup> .....              | 179    |        |        |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Navajo Indian Reservation <sup>22</sup> (part of)..... | 2,693  | 1,747  |        |
|                                                 |               |               |               | [For total of that part of the Navajo Indian           |        |        |        |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Reservation in New Mexico, see McKin-                  |        |        |        |
|                                                 |               |               |               | ley County.]                                           |        |        |        |
| <b>Rio Arriba County<sup>12</sup>.....</b>      | <b>16,624</b> | <b>13,777</b> | <b>11,534</b> |                                                        |        |        |        |
| Precinct 1, Embudo.....                         | 702           |               |               | <b>San Miguel County<sup>21</sup>.....</b>             |        |        |        |
| Precinct 2, Rio Arriba, including part of San   |               |               |               |                                                        | 22,930 | 12,053 | 24,204 |
| Juan pueblo.....                                | 734           |               |               | Precinct 1, San Miguel.....                            | 426    |        |        |
| San Juan pueblo (part of).....                  | 289           |               |               | Precinct 2, Cueta.....                                 | 471    |        |        |
| Total for San Juan pueblo in precincts 2, 8,    |               |               |               | Precinct 3, South Las Vegas, including ward 1          |        |        |        |
| and 26.....                                     | 1,562         | 465           | 406           | of Las Vegas town.....                                 | 807    |        |        |
| Precinct 3, Rio de Chama.....                   | 473           |               |               | Las Vegas town (part of).....                          | 770    |        |        |
| Precinct 4, Chimayo.....                        | 608           |               |               | Total for Las Vegas town in precincts 3, 6,            |        |        |        |
| Precinct 5, Las Truchas.....                    | 633           |               |               | and 6.....                                             | 3,179  | 2,767  | 2,585  |
| Precinct 6, Quemado.....                        | 271           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                            | 770    |        |        |
| Precinct 7, Chama Abajo.....                    | 544           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                            | 927    |        |        |
| Precinct 8, Chamita, including part of San Juan |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                            | 823    |        |        |
| pueblo.....                                     | 813           |               |               | Ward 4.....                                            | 659    |        |        |
| San Juan pueblo (part of).....                  | 813           |               |               | Precinct 4, Tecolote.....                              | 393    |        |        |
| Precinct 9, Ojo Caliente.....                   | 310           |               |               | Precinct 5, North Vegas, including ward 4 and          |        |        |        |
| Precinct 10, El Rito.....                       | 787           |               |               | part of ward 3 of Las Vegas town.....                  | 1,533  |        |        |
| Precinct 11, Abiquiu.....                       | 492           |               |               | Las Vegas town (part of).....                          | 1,250  |        |        |
| Precinct 12, Cebolla.....                       | 497           |               |               | Precinct 6, Central Las Vegas, including ward 2        |        |        |        |
| Precinct 13, Petaca.....                        | 399           |               |               | and part of ward 3 of Las Vegas town.....              | 1,159  |        |        |
| Precinct 14, Vallecito.....                     | 379           |               |               | Las Vegas town (part of).....                          | 1,169  |        |        |
| Precinct 15, Los Pinos.....                     | 534           |               |               | Precinct 7, San Antonio.....                           | 280    |        |        |
| Precinct 16, Canjilon.....                      | 421           |               |               | Precinct 8, Upper Vegas.....                           | 365    |        |        |
| Precinct 17, Tierra Amarilla.....               | 963           |               |               | Precinct 9, Pecos.....                                 | 760    |        |        |
| Precinct 18, Park View.....                     | 900           |               |               | Precinct 10, Chaparito.....                            | 333    |        |        |
| Precinct 19, Chama.....                         | 733           |               |               |                                                        |        |        |        |
| Precinct 20, Coyote.....                        | 394           |               |               |                                                        |        |        |        |
| Precinct 21, Lumberton, including Jicarilla In- |               |               |               |                                                        |        |        |        |
| Indian Reservation.....                         | 1,264         |               |               |                                                        |        |        |        |
| Jicarilla Indian Reservation.....               | 878           | 829           |               |                                                        |        |        |        |
| Precinct 22, Rosa.....                          | 278           |               |               |                                                        |        |        |        |
| Precinct 23, Canones.....                       | 438           |               |               |                                                        |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Returned as Fresnal in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Parts taken to form precincts 11 and 12 in 1904 and 1908, respectively, and parts of precincts 10 and 14 in 1900 and 1908, respectively.<sup>3</sup> Returned as Upper Penasco in 1900. Part taken to form part of precinct 10 in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Returned as Jarilla in 1900.<sup>5</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 7 and 8 in 1900.<sup>6</sup> Organized from part of precinct 7 in 1904; part taken to form part of precinct 14 in 1908.<sup>7</sup> Organized from part of precinct 7 in 1908; part taken to form part of precinct 14 in 1908.<sup>8</sup> Organized from part of precinct 1 in 1908.<sup>9</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 7, 11, and 12 in 1908.<sup>10</sup> Organized from parts of old Guadalupe and Union Counties in 1903; part taken to form part of Curry County in 1909.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form part of McKinley County in 1901; part of Santa Fe County annexed in 1902.<sup>13</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made since 1900.<sup>14</sup> Organized from parts of Chaves and old Guadalupe Counties in 1903; part taken to form part of Curry County in 1909.<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>17</sup> Part taken to form part of McKinley County in 1901.<sup>18</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>19</sup> Precinct 11 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1908.<sup>20</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>21</sup> Part taken to form part of Torrance County in 1905.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                          | 1910         | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                 | 1910          | 1900            | 1890            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>San Miguel County—Continued.</b>                                                            |              |       |       | <b>Santa Fe County<sup>1</sup>.....</b>                                               | <b>14,770</b> | <b>* 14,658</b> | <b>* 13,562</b> |
| Precinct 11, San Geronimo.....                                                                 | 562          |       |       | Precinct 1, Pojoaque, including Pojoaque pueblo.                                      | 487           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 12, Rowe.....                                                                         | 358          |       |       | Pojoaque pueblo.....                                                                  | 18            | 18              | 101             |
| Precinct 13, Rociada.....                                                                      | 267          |       |       | Precinct 2, Tesuque, including part of Tesuque pueblo.....                            | 305           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 14, Sapello.....                                                                      | 285          |       |       | Tesuque pueblo (part of).....                                                         | 60            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 15, Manuelitas.....                                                                   | 303          |       |       | Total for Tesuque pueblo in precincts 2 and 23.....                                   | 84            | 80              | 91              |
| Precinct 16, La Union.....                                                                     | 284          |       |       | Precinct 3, Santa Fe, including ward 1 of Santa Fe city.....                          | 1,945         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 17, San Patricio.....                                                                 | 248          |       |       | Santa Fe city (part of).....                                                          | 1,390         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 18, San Lorenzo.....                                                                  | 196          |       |       | Total for Santa Fe city in precincts 3, 4, 17, and 18.....                            | 5,072         | 5,608           | 6,186           |
| Precinct 19, McKinley.....                                                                     | 169          |       |       | Ward 1.....                                                                           | 1,390         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 20, San Juan.....                                                                     | 264          |       |       | Ward 2.....                                                                           | 1,598         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 21, Casa Colorado.....                                                                | 450          |       |       | Ward 3.....                                                                           | 1,152         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 22, Sabinosa.....                                                                     | 448          |       |       | Ward 4.....                                                                           | 682           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 23, San Jose.....                                                                     | 544          |       |       | Precinct 4, Santa Fe, including ward 2 of Santa Fe city.....                          | 2,264         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 24, La Liendre.....                                                                   | 341          |       |       | Santa Fe city (part of).....                                                          | 1,598         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 25, Penablanca.....                                                                   | 181          |       |       | Precinct 5, Agua Fria.....                                                            | 1,459         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 26, Los Alamos.....                                                                   | 186          |       |       | Precinct 6, Cienega.....                                                              | 253           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 27, San Pablo.....                                                                    | 278          |       |       | Precinct 7, Cerrillos.....                                                            | 674           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 28, Chavez.....                                                                       | 417          |       |       | Precinct 8, Galisteo.....                                                             | 448           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 29, East Las Vegas, including Las Vegas city.....                                     | 3,813        |       |       | Precinct 9, Ildefonso, including San Ildefonso pueblo.....                            | 715           |                 |                 |
| Las Vegas city (East Las Vegas P. O.).....                                                     | 3,755        | 3,552 | 2,312 | San Ildefonso pueblo.....                                                             | 363           | 197             | 143             |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                    | 825          |       |       | Precinct 10, Stanley.....                                                             | 475           |                 |                 |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                    | 723          |       |       | Precinct 11, Golden.....                                                              | 128           |                 |                 |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                    | 1,228        |       |       | Precinct 12, Canoncito.....                                                           | 433           |                 |                 |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                    | 979          |       |       | Precinct 13, Glorieta.....                                                            | 349           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 30, Canon Manuelitas.....                                                             | 244          |       |       | Precinct 14, Chimayo.....                                                             | 501           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 31, Puertocito.....                                                                   | 301          |       |       | Precinct 15, Upper Santa Cruz.....                                                    | 259           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 32, Pueblo.....                                                                       | 344          |       |       | Precinct 16, Lower Santa Cruz.....                                                    | 496           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 33, Los Vigiles.....                                                                  | 379          |       |       | Precinct 17, Santa Fe, including ward 3 of Santa Fe city.....                         | 1,199         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 34, San Isidro.....                                                                   | 211          |       |       | Santa Fe city (part of).....                                                          | 1,152         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 35, Las Gallinas.....                                                                 | 392          |       |       | Precinct 18, Santa Fe, including ward 4 of Santa Fe city.....                         | 1,181         |                 |                 |
| Precinct 36, Penasco Blanco.....                                                               | 350          |       |       | Santa Fe city (part of).....                                                          | 339           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 37, El Cerrito.....                                                                   | 306          |       |       | Precinct 19, Madrid.....                                                              | 427           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 38, Los Torres.....                                                                   | 105          |       |       | Precinct 20, San Pedro.....                                                           | 353           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 39, Tecolotito.....                                                                   | 290          |       |       | Precinct 21, Otto.....                                                                | 450           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 40, Bernal.....                                                                       | 194          |       |       | Precinct 22, Nambe, including Nambe pueblo.....                                       | 744           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 41, Canon Largo.....                                                                  | 237          |       |       | Nambe pueblo.....                                                                     | 108           | 81              |                 |
| Precinct 42, Romeroville.....                                                                  | 227          |       |       | Precinct 23, Rio del Medio, including part of Tesuque pueblo (part of).....           | 225           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 43, Los Fuertes.....                                                                  | 201          |       |       |                                                                                       | 24            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 44, Ojitos Frios.....                                                                 | 230          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| Precinct 45, Aguilar.....                                                                      | 177          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| Precinct 46, Emplazado.....                                                                    | 248          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| Precinct 47, Hot Springs.....                                                                  | 149          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| Precinct 48, Trementina.....                                                                   | 613          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| Precinct 49, Agua Sarco.....                                                                   | 170          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| Precinct 50, Guadalupe.....                                                                    | 216          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| Precinct 51, San Ignacio.....                                                                  | 307          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| Precinct 52, Las Colonias.....                                                                 | 327          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| Precinct 53, Encinosa.....                                                                     | 591          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| <b>Sandoval County<sup>1</sup>.....</b>                                                        | <b>8,579</b> |       |       | <b>Sierra County.....</b>                                                             | <b>3,536</b>  | <b>* 3,158</b>  | <b>* 3,630</b>  |
| Precinct 1, Bernalillo, including part of Sandia pueblo.....                                   | 1,000        |       |       | Precinct 1, Lake Valley.....                                                          | 125           | 215             | 368             |
| Sandia pueblo (part of).....                                                                   | 93           |       |       | Precinct 2, Hillsboro.....                                                            | 400           | 557             | 621             |
| Total for Sandia pueblo in precincts 1 and 2.....                                              | 115          | 86    | 140   | Precinct 3, Kingston.....                                                             | 123           | 234             | 816             |
| Precinct 2, Corrales, including part of Sandia pueblo.....                                     | 467          |       |       | Precinct 4, Las Palomas.....                                                          | 320           | 225             | 242             |
| Sandia pueblo (part of).....                                                                   | 22           |       |       | Precinct 5, Cuchillo.....                                                             | 275           | 200             | 177             |
| Precinct 3, Salazar.....                                                                       | 357          |       |       | Precinct 7, Monticello.....                                                           | 574           | 391             | 426             |
| Precinct 4, La Ventana.....                                                                    | 359          |       |       | Precinct 8, San Jose.....                                                             | 87            | 172             | 259             |
| Precinct 5, Gonzalitos.....                                                                    | 369          |       |       | Precinct 9, Hermosa.....                                                              | 156           | 66              | 206             |
| Precinct 6, Cuba.....                                                                          | 603          |       |       | Precinct 10, Fairview.....                                                            | 232           |                 | 167             |
| Precinct 7, La Jara.....                                                                       | 397          |       |       | Precinct 11, Chloride.....                                                            | 130           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 8, San Isidro, including Zia pueblo.....                                              | 315          |       |       | Precinct 12, Engle.....                                                               | 529           | 142             | 92              |
| Zia pueblo.....                                                                                | 123          | 118   | 106   | Precinct 13, Tierra Blanca.....                                                       | 66            | 105             | 81              |
| Precinct 9, Canon de Jemez.....                                                                | 181          |       |       | Precinct 14, Derry.....                                                               | 175           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 10, Jemez Springs, including Jemez pueblo.....                                        | 704          |       |       | Precinct 15, Arrey.....                                                               | 234           | 350             |                 |
| Jemez pueblo.....                                                                              | 525          | 456   | 428   | Precinct 16, Faulkner.....                                                            | 110           | 219             |                 |
| Precinct 11, Bland.....                                                                        | 128          |       |       |                                                                                       |               |                 |                 |
| Precinct 12, Pena Blanca, including Cochiti pueblo and Santa Domingo pueblo.....               | 1,743        |       |       | <b>Socorro County<sup>7</sup>.....</b>                                                | <b>14,761</b> | <b>* 12,195</b> | <b>* 9,595</b>  |
| Cochiti pueblo.....                                                                            | 345          | 295   | 268   | Precinct 1, Socorro, and precinct 24, New Socorro, coextensive with Socorro city..... | 1,560         |                 |                 |
| Santa Domingo pueblo.....                                                                      | 809          | 772   | 671   | Socorro city.....                                                                     | 1,560         | 1,512           | 2,296           |
| Precinct 13, La Bajada.....                                                                    | 116          |       |       | Ward 1.....                                                                           | 365           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 14, Algodones, including San Felipe and Santa Ana pueblos.....                        | 1,078        |       |       | Ward 2.....                                                                           | 302           |                 |                 |
| San Felipe pueblo.....                                                                         | 492          | 516   | 554   | Ward 3.....                                                                           | 665           |                 |                 |
| Santa Ana pueblo.....                                                                          | 212          | 223   | 253   | Ward 4.....                                                                           | 248           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 15, Hagan.....                                                                        | 113          |       |       | Precinct 2, Lemitar.....                                                              | 458           |                 |                 |
| Precinct 16, Pisetas.....                                                                      | 270          |       |       | Precinct 3, Polvadera.....                                                            | 309           |                 |                 |
| Navajo Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                       | 379          |       |       | Precinct 4, Sabinal.....                                                              | 344           |                 |                 |
| [For total for that part of the Navajo Indian Reservation in New Mexico, see McKinley County.] |              |       |       | Precinct 5, La Joya.....                                                              | 345           |                 |                 |
|                                                                                                |              |       |       | Precinct 6, Estey.....                                                                | 67            |                 |                 |
|                                                                                                |              |       |       | Precinct 7, San Antonio.....                                                          | 434           |                 |                 |
|                                                                                                |              |       |       | Precinct 8, Contadero.....                                                            | 147           |                 |                 |
|                                                                                                |              |       |       | Precinct 9, Paraje.....                                                               | 103           |                 |                 |
|                                                                                                |              |       |       | Precinct 10, Alma.....                                                                | 364           |                 |                 |
|                                                                                                |              |       |       | Precinct 11, Kelly.....                                                               | 1,015         |                 |                 |
|                                                                                                |              |       |       | Precinct 12, Magdalena.....                                                           | 1,226         |                 |                 |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Bernalillo County in 1903.<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form part of Torrance County in 1905 and part annexed to Rio Arriba County in 1902.<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made since 1900.<sup>4</sup> County total includes population (232) of precincts 10 and 11, not returned separately in 1900.<sup>5</sup> County total includes population (151) of old precincts 6 and 11, annexed to precinct 10, and population (33) of old precinct 14, annexed to precinct 3 between 1890 and 1900.<sup>6</sup> Precinct 14 organized from part of precinct 15 in 1900.<sup>7</sup> Part taken to form part of Torrance County in 1905.

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[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                            | 1910    | 1900   | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.         | 1910 | 1900 | 1890 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Socorro County—Continued.                                        |         |        |       | Torrance County—Continued.    |      |      |      |
| Precinct 13, New San Marcial.....                                | 695     |        |       | Precinct 8, Morlarty.....     | 609  |      |      |
| Precinct 14, Old San Marcial.....                                | 500     |        |       | Precinct 9, Palma.....        | 454  |      |      |
| Precinct 15, Valverde.....                                       | 255     |        |       | Precinct 10, Duran.....       | 564  |      |      |
| Precinct 16, San Juan.....                                       | 587     |        |       | Precinct 11, Pinos Wells..... | 732  |      |      |
| Precinct 17, San Francisco.....                                  | 118     |        |       | Precinct 12, Encino.....      | 376  |      |      |
| Precinct 18, Water Canon.....                                    | 132     |        |       | Precinct 13, Abo.....         | 309  |      |      |
| Precinct 19, Datil.....                                          | 134     |        |       | Precinct 14, Lueda.....       | 191  |      |      |
| Precinct 20, Cooney.....                                         | 189     |        |       | Precinct 15, Mountainair..... | 859  |      |      |
| Precinct 21, Luis Lopez.....                                     | 231     |        |       | Precinct 16, McIntosh.....    | 571  |      |      |
| Precinct 22, Tularosa.....                                       | 342     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 23, Santa Reelo.....                                    | 153     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 25, San Pedro.....                                      | 85      |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 26, Gila.....                                           | 59      |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 27, San Antonita.....                                   | 255     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 28, Sah Acacia.....                                     | 225     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 29, Elmendorf.....                                      | 12      |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 30, Escondida.....                                      | 250     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 31, Santa Rita.....                                     | 519     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 32, Mangas.....                                         | 559     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 33, Hansonberg.....                                     | 67      |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 34, Reserve.....                                        | 142     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 35, Mogollon.....                                       | 779     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 36, Ranchos de la Joya.....                             | 323     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 37, Luna.....                                           | 143     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 38, Cherryville.....                                    | 105     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 39, Las Nutrias.....                                    | 163     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 40, Bosquecito.....                                     | 90      |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 41, Carthage.....                                       | 448     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 42, Salt Lake.....                                      | 214     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 43, La Mesa.....                                        | 200     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 44, Frisco.....                                         | 170     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 45, Rosedale.....                                       | 231     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
|                                                                  |         |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Taos County.....                                                 | 12,008  | 10,889 | 9,868 |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 1, Taos, including Taos pueblo.....                     | 1,630   | 1,644  | 1,487 |                               |      |      |      |
| Taos pueblo.....                                                 | 621     | 419    | 609   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 2, Cordova.....                                         | 551     | 607    | 833   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 3, Ranchos de Taos <sup>2</sup> .....                   | 755     | 1,407  | 1,165 |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 4, Luceros <sup>3</sup> .....                           | 623     | 685    | 729   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 5, Arroyo Seco <sup>4</sup> .....                       | 571     | 772    | 803   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 6, Arroyo Hondo <sup>4</sup> .....                      | 651     | 485    | 611   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 7, Questa <sup>5</sup> .....                            | 837     | 584    | 583   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 8, Llano.....                                           | 1,075   | 907    | 677   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 9, Chamisal.....                                        | 679     | 704    | 737   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 10, Penasco, <sup>6</sup> including Picuris pueblo..... | 651     | 985    | 641   |                               |      |      |      |
| Picuris pueblo.....                                              | 108     | 98     |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 11, Cerro <sup>7</sup> .....                            | 545     | 392    | 490   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 12, Costilla.....                                       | 749     | 631    | 415   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 13, Ojo Caliente.....                                   | 57      | 59     | 82    |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 14, Plna <sup>8</sup> .....                             | 465     | 383    | 322   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 15, Tres Piedras.....                                   | 117     | 87     | 288   |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 16, Cieneguilla <sup>9</sup> .....                      | 154     | 119    |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 17, Twining <sup>10</sup> .....                         | (11) 95 | 22     |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 18, Red River <sup>12</sup> .....                       |         | 208    |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 19, Talpa <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 584     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 20, Valdez <sup>4</sup> .....                           | 320     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 21, Rio pueblo <sup>6</sup> .....                       | 571     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 22, Valle de Costilla <sup>12</sup> .....               | 128     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
|                                                                  |         |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Torrance County <sup>14</sup> .....                              | 10,119  |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 1, Tajique.....                                         | 783     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 2, Torreon.....                                         | 755     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 3, Manzano.....                                         | 607     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 4, Cienega.....                                         | 247     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 5, Punta.....                                           | 632     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 6, Willard.....                                         | 1,113   |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Precinct 7, Estancia, including Estancia village.....            | 1,317   |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
| Estancia village <sup>16</sup> .....                             | 617     |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
|                                                                  |         |        |       |                               |      |      |      |
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<sup>11</sup> No population reported.

<sup>12</sup> Number changed from 27 in 1907. Precincts 25 and 26 annexed in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from part of precinct 14 in 1909

<sup>14</sup> Organized from parts of Bernalillo, Lincoln, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro, and Valencia Counties in 1905.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>16</sup> Part taken to form part of Quay County in 1903.

<sup>17</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made since 1900.

<sup>18</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>20</sup> Parts taken to form part of McKinley County in 1901, part of Leonard Wood (now Guadalupe) County in 1903, and part of Torrance County in 1905.

## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE. | County.         | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.                       | County.         | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Albuquerque city.....   | Bernalillo..... | 11,020 | 6,233 | 3,785 | Hagerman town.....                            | Chaves.....     | 449   | ..... | ..... |
| Artesia town.....       | Eddy.....       | 1,883  | ..... | ..... | Hope village.....                             | Eddy.....       | 417   | ..... | ..... |
| Aztec village.....      | San Juan.....   | 509    | ..... | ..... | Lake Arthur town.....                         | Chaves.....     | 344   | ..... | ..... |
| Carlsbad city.....      | Eddy.....       | 1,736  | 963   | 278   | Las Cruces town.....                          | Dona Ana.....   | 3,836 | ..... | ..... |
| Cimarron village.....   | Colfax.....     | 791    | ..... | ..... | Las Vegas city (East Las Vegas<br>P. O.)..... | San Miguel..... | 3,755 | 3,552 | 2,312 |
| Clayton town.....       | Union.....      | 970    | ..... | ..... | Las Vegas town.....                           | San Miguel..... | 3,179 | 2,767 | 2,385 |
| Clovis city.....        | Curry.....      | 3,255  | ..... | ..... | Portales town.....                            | Roosevelt.....  | 1,292 | ..... | ..... |
| Dayton town.....        | Eddy.....       | 280    | ..... | ..... | Raton city.....                               | Colfax.....     | 4,539 | 3,540 | 1,255 |
| Deming village.....     | Luna.....       | 1,864  | ..... | ..... | Roswell city.....                             | Chaves.....     | 6,172 | 2,049 | 343   |
| Dexter town.....        | Chaves.....     | 242    | ..... | ..... | Santa Fe city.....                            | Santa Fe.....   | 5,072 | 5,603 | 6,185 |
| Elida town.....         | Roosevelt.....  | 327    | ..... | ..... | Silver City.....                              | Grant.....      | 3,217 | 2,735 | 2,102 |
| Estancia village.....   | Torrance.....   | 517    | ..... | ..... | Socorro city.....                             | Socorro.....    | 1,560 | 1,512 | 2,295 |
| Farmington town.....    | San Juan.....   | 785    | ..... | ..... | Springer village.....                         | Colfax.....     | 550   | ..... | ..... |
| Folsom town.....        | Union.....      | 484    | ..... | ..... | Texico town.....                              | Curry.....      | 409   | ..... | ..... |
| Gallup town.....        | McKinley.....   | 2,204  | 2,946 | ..... | Tucumcari city.....                           | Quay.....       | 2,526 | ..... | ..... |

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of New Mexico by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Albuquerque, the only city of more than 10,000 inhabitants; and Table III for places of 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 12) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of New Mexico, 255,609, or 78.1 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 26,331, or 8 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 22,654, or 6.9 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 20,573, or 6.3 per cent, are Indians. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 76.3, 9.2, 6.8, and 6.7, respectively, the comparison indicating only slight changes in the composition of the population during the decade. Negroes constitute 0.5 per cent of the population. In 14 of the 26 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 5; the maximum percentage, 25.2, is that for Grant County. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage is less than 5 in 10 counties, and exceeds 25 in 2, Grant (27.6) and Dona Ana (27.5). (See maps on page 175.)

Of the urban population, 74 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 78.8 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 15.1 and 6.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 8.8 in the urban population and 6.6 in the rural; the percentage of Indians is 0.1 in the urban and 7.3 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 175,245 males and 152,056 females, or 115.3 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 114.4 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 111.5 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 189.6 to 100. In the urban population there are 101.5 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 117.7.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—60.7 per cent were born in New Mexico and 39.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 41.7 per cent were born outside the state; of the native Indian, 2.5 per cent; and of the native negro, 74.3 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a much larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of New Mexico, persons

born in Mexico represent 52.6 per cent; Italy, 8.6; Germany, 7.7; Austria, 5.4; England, 4.9; Canada, 4.5; Ireland, 2.8; Scotland, 2.2; Sweden, 1.6; France, 1.4; all other countries, 8.1 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Mexico contributed 44.8 per cent; Germany, 12.5; England, 6.9; Italy, 5.8; Ireland, 5.6; Canada, 5.3; Austria, 3.5; Scotland, 2.9; France, 1.7; Sweden, 1.5; Switzerland, 0.9 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 94,637, representing 28.9 per cent of the population. Of such males, 73.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 7.3 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 13.2 per cent foreign-born whites, 5.1 per cent Indians, 0.7 per cent negroes, and 0.5 per cent Chinese and Japanese. Of the 12,502 foreign-born white males of voting age, 4,267, or 34.1 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 73,097.

**Age** (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 13.8 per cent are under 5 years of age, 23 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.4 per cent from 15 to 24, 27.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 16.1 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 10 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 72.7 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, less than two-fifths (39.9 per cent) are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage slightly more than two-fifths (41.5 per cent).

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Of the urban population, 32.3 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 26.7 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 105,403, of whom 64,342, or 61 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 1,563 children under 6 and 812 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.1; for girls, 59.9. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 72.9. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 76.9; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 75.1; among foreign-born whites, 56.6; among Indians, 29.3; and among negroes, 73.8. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 83.2, and in rural, 71.4.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 48,697 illiterates in the state, representing 20.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 33.2 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 14.9 among native whites, 31 among foreign-born whites, 81.7 among Indians, and 14.2 among negroes.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 7.8 in urban communities and 22.4 in rural. For each class separately, also, the percentage is considerably higher in rural communities than in urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 13. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.2 per cent of the males are single and 23.3 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 55.7 for males and 66.2 for females, and the percentage widowed 5.2 and 9.6, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.7 and 0.9, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population, and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 19.7 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.1 per cent of the males, and 66.8 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years of age are married, as compared with 26.1 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 84.3 and 64, respectively; in the age group 35 to 44 the difference is less marked, while in the succeeding age group the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 54.1 for males and 72.6 for females; native whites of native parentage, 56.6 and 66.2, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 47.8 and 59.9; Indians, 60.5 and 66.1; negroes, 49.7 and 58.7.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly lower for males, but decidedly higher for females, in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in New Mexico is 75,888, and the total number of families 78,883, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.3, and the average number per family, 4.1.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.             | NUMBER.        |                |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |                  |                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                  | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | 1910               | 1900             | 1890             |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                |                |                |                |                    |                  |                  |
| <b>Total population</b> .....    | <b>327,301</b> | <b>195,310</b> | <b>160,282</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |
| White.....                       | 304,594        | 180,207        | 142,918        | 93.1               | 92.3             | 89.2             |
| Negro.....                       | 1,628          | 1,610          | 1,956          | 0.5                | 0.8              | 1.2              |
| Indian.....                      | 20,573         | 13,144         | 15,044         | 6.3                | 6.7              | 9.4              |
| Chinese.....                     | 248            | 341            | 361            | 0.1                | 0.2              | 0.2              |
| Japanese.....                    | 258            | 8              | 3              | 0.1                | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Total native.....                | 304,155        | 181,685        | 149,023        | 92.9               | 93.0             | 93.0             |
| Total foreign born.....          | 23,146         | 13,625         | 11,259         | 7.1                | 7.0              | 7.0              |
| <b>Native white, total</b> ..... | <b>281,940</b> | <b>166,946</b> | <b>132,058</b> | <b>86.1</b>        | <b>85.5</b>      | <b>82.4</b>      |
| Native parentage.....            | 255,609        | 149,029        | 119,519        | 78.1               | 76.3             | 74.6             |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 14,410         | 9,677          | 7,054          | 4.4                | 5.0              | 4.4              |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 11,921         | 8,240          | 5,485          | 3.6                | 4.2              | 3.4              |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 22,654         | 13,261         | 10,860         | 6.9                | 6.8              | 6.8              |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>         |                |                |                |                    |                  |                  |
| <b>Total</b> .....               | <b>46,571</b>  | <b>27,381</b>  | <b>9,970</b>   | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |
| White.....                       | 45,588         | 25,937         | 9,045          | 97.9               | 94.7             | 96.7             |
| Negro.....                       | 795            | 581            | 274            | 1.7                | 2.1              | 2.7              |
| Indian.....                      | 40             | 693            | 7              | 0.1                | 2.5              | 0.1              |
| Chinese and Japanese.....        | 148            | 170            | 44             | 0.3                | 0.6              | 0.4              |
| <b>Native white, total</b> ..... | <b>41,408</b>  | <b>22,391</b>  | <b>8,580</b>   | <b>89.1</b>        | <b>81.8</b>      | <b>86.1</b>      |
| Native parentage.....            | 34,473         | 17,605         | 7,356          | 74.0               | 64.3             | 73.8             |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 4,009          | 4,786          | 1,224          | 8.6                | 17.5             | 12.3             |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 3,016          | 3,546          | 1,065          | 6.5                | 13.0             | 10.7             |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 4,090          | 3,546          | 1,065          | 8.8                | 13.0             | 10.7             |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>         |                |                |                |                    |                  |                  |
| <b>Total</b> .....               | <b>280,730</b> | <b>167,929</b> | <b>150,312</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |
| White.....                       | 259,036        | 154,270        | 133,273        | 92.3               | 91.9             | 88.7             |
| Negro.....                       | 833            | 1,029          | 1,652          | 0.3                | 0.6              | 1.1              |
| Indian.....                      | 20,533         | 12,451         | 15,037         | 7.3                | 7.4              | 10.0             |
| Chinese and Japanese.....        | 358            | 179            | 320            | 0.1                | 0.1              | 0.2              |
| <b>Native white, total</b> ..... | <b>240,442</b> | <b>144,555</b> | <b>123,478</b> | <b>85.6</b>        | <b>86.1</b>      | <b>82.1</b>      |
| Native parentage.....            | 221,136        | 131,424        | 112,163        | 78.8               | 78.3             | 74.6             |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 10,401         | 13,131         | 11,315         | 3.7                | 7.8              | 7.5              |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 8,905          | 9,715          | 9,795          | 3.2                | 5.8              | 6.5              |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 18,564         | 9,715          | 9,795          | 6.6                | 5.8              | 6.5              |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.             | 1910           |                |                       | 1900           |               |                       |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. | Male.          | Female.       | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>Total population</b> .....    | <b>175,245</b> | <b>152,056</b> | <b>115.3</b>          | <b>104,228</b> | <b>91,082</b> | <b>114.4</b>          |
| White.....                       | 163,442        | 141,152        | 115.8                 | 96,036         | 84,171        | 114.1                 |
| Negro.....                       | 891            | 737            | 120.9                 | 1,023          | 587           | 174.3                 |
| Indian.....                      | 10,420         | 10,153         | 102.6                 | 6,823          | 6,316         | 108.1                 |
| Chinese and Japanese.....        | 492            | 14             | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | 341            | 8             | ( <sup>1</sup> )      |
| <b>Native white, total</b> ..... | <b>148,610</b> | <b>133,330</b> | <b>111.5</b>          | <b>87,766</b>  | <b>79,180</b> | <b>110.8</b>          |
| Native parentage.....            | 134,528        | 121,081        | 111.1                 | 78,245         | 70,784        | 110.5                 |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 7,741          | 6,669          | 116.1                 | 5,250          | 4,427         | 118.6                 |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 6,341          | 5,580          | 113.6                 | 4,271          | 3,909         | 107.6                 |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 14,832         | 7,822          | 189.6                 | 8,270          | 4,991         | 165.7                 |
| Urban population.....            | 23,464         | 23,107         | 101.5                 | 14,558         | 12,823        | 113.5                 |
| Rural population.....            | 151,781        | 128,949        | 117.7                 | 89,670         | 78,259        | 114.6                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910           | 1900           | 1890             | Urban: 1910      | Rural: 1910    |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| <b>Total native population</b> .....  | <b>304,155</b> | <b>181,685</b> | <b>142,334</b>   | <b>42,338</b>    | <b>261,817</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 184,749        | 143,216        | 116,254          | 19,603           | 165,146        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 119,406        | 38,469         | 26,080           | 22,735           | 96,671         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 39.3           | 21.2           | 18.3             | 53.7             | 36.9           |
| <b>Native white population</b> .....  | <b>281,940</b> | <b>166,946</b> | <b>131,859</b>   | <b>41,498</b>    | <b>240,442</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 164,267        | 130,182        | 106,824          | 19,406           | 144,861        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 117,673        | 36,764         | 25,035           | 22,092           | 95,581         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 41.7           | 22.0           | 19.0             | 53.2             | 39.8           |
| <b>Native negro population</b> .....  | <b>1,594</b>   | <b>1,585</b>   | <b>1,956</b>     | <b>783</b>       | <b>811</b>     |
| Born in state.....                    | 410            | 334            | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 161              | 249            |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,184          | 1,254          | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 622              | 562            |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 74.3           | 79.0           | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 79.4             | 69.3           |
| <b>Native Indian population</b> ..... | <b>20,571</b>  | <b>13,120</b>  | <b>15,044</b>    | <b>40</b>        | <b>20,531</b>  |
| Born in state.....                    | 20,066         | 12,694         | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 36               | 20,030         |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 505            | 426            | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 4                | 501            |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 2.5            | 3.2            | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 2.4            |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 199 whites and 6,490 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.        |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910           | 1900           | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>304,155</b> | <b>181,685</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| New Mexico.....              | 184,749        | 143,216        | 60.7               | 78.8         |
| Other states.....            | 119,406        | 38,469         | 39.3               | 21.2         |
| Texas.....                   | 30,506         | 8,724          | 10.0               | 4.8          |
| Missouri.....                | 11,605         | 3,458          | 3.8                | 1.9          |
| Illinois.....                | 7,607          | 2,531          | 2.5                | 1.4          |
| Oklahoma.....                | 7,348          | 1,444          | 2.4                | 0.2          |
| Kansas.....                  | 6,281          | 2,053          | 2.1                | 1.1          |
| Tennessee.....               | 4,764          | 906            | 1.6                | 0.5          |
| Kentucky.....                | 4,366          | 937            | 1.4                | 0.5          |
| Arkansas.....                | 4,353          | 799            | 1.4                | 0.4          |
| Colorado.....                | 4,266          | 2,721          | 1.4                | 1.5          |
| Iowa.....                    | 4,184          | 1,268          | 1.4                | 0.7          |
| Ohio.....                    | 4,087          | 1,768          | 1.3                | 1.0          |
| Indiana.....                 | 3,564          | 1,109          | 1.2                | 0.6          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 2,640          | 1,608          | 0.9                | 0.9          |
| New York.....                | 2,381          | 1,552          | 0.8                | 0.9          |
| Alabama.....                 | 2,324          | 490            | 0.8                | 0.3          |
| All other <sup>2</sup> ..... | 10,130         | 8,101          | 6.3                | 4.5          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                |                |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 1,246          | 909            | 0.4                | 0.5          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 5,292          | 3,306          | 1.7                | 1.8          |
| East North Central.....      | 18,072         | 6,495          | 5.9                | 3.6          |
| West North Central.....      | 24,039         | 7,335          | 7.9                | 4.0          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 5,172          | 1,804          | 1.7                | 1.0          |
| East South Central.....      | 13,275         | 2,773          | 4.4                | 1.5          |
| West South Central.....      | 43,129         | 10,268         | 14.2               | 5.7          |
| Mountain.....                | 191,282        | 147,381        | 62.9               | 81.1         |
| Pacific.....                 | 1,196          | 749            | 0.4                | 0.4          |
| Other <sup>2</sup> .....     | 1,452          | 665            | 0.5                | 0.4          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes Indian Territory.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 48,985                                                       | 100.0     | 22,654        | 100.0     | 14,410                     | 11,921                   | 13,261                              |
| Austria.....                                                              | 1,707                                                        | 3.5       | 1,233         | 5.4       | 381                        | 93                       | 376                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 404                                                          | 0.8       | 111           | 0.5       | 81                         | 212                      | 84                                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 2,228                                                        | 4.5       | 898           | 4.0       | 249                        | 1,081                    | 675                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 282                                                          | 0.6       | 116           | 0.5       | 75                         | 91                       | 57                                  |
| England.....                                                              | 3,394                                                        | 6.9       | 1,100         | 4.9       | 756                        | 1,538                    | 968                                 |
| France.....                                                               | 813                                                          | 1.7       | 326           | 1.4       | 162                        | 325                      | 296                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 6,143                                                        | 12.5      | 1,746         | 7.7       | 2,328                      | 2,069                    | 1,365                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 170                                                          | 0.3       | 167           | 0.7       | 3                          | 3                        | 1                                   |
| Holland.....                                                              | 207                                                          | 0.4       | 86            | 0.4       | 54                         | 67                       | 99                                  |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 281                                                          | 0.6       | 209           | 0.9       | 69                         | 3                        | 41                                  |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 2,722                                                        | 5.6       | 644           | 2.8       | 1,103                      | 975                      | 692                                 |
| Italy.....                                                                | 2,826                                                        | 5.8       | 1,958         | 8.6       | 722                        | 146                      | 661                                 |
| Mexico.....                                                               | 21,948                                                       | 44.8      | 11,918        | 52.6      | 5,928                      | 4,102                    | 6,618                               |
| Montenegro.....                                                           | 142                                                          | 0.3       | 141           | 0.6       | 1                          | —                        | —                                   |
| Norway.....                                                               | 331                                                          | 0.7       | 151           | 0.7       | 109                        | 71                       | 33                                  |
| Russia.....                                                               | 386                                                          | 0.8       | 228           | 1.0       | 110                        | 48                       | 137                                 |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 1,419                                                        | 2.9       | 509           | 2.2       | 377                        | 533                      | 427                                 |
| Spain.....                                                                | 151                                                          | 0.3       | 100           | 0.4       | 14                         | 37                       | 27                                  |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 749                                                          | 1.5       | 365           | 1.6       | 240                        | 144                      | 244                                 |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 438                                                          | 0.9       | 172           | 0.8       | 116                        | 150                      | 123                                 |
| Turkey.....                                                               | 241                                                          | 0.5       | 140           | 0.6       | 85                         | 16                       | 13                                  |
| Wales.....                                                                | 279                                                          | 0.6       | 93            | 0.4       | 67                         | 119                      | 105                                 |
| All other.....                                                            | 1,724                                                        | 3.5       | 243           | 1.1       | 1,383                      | 98                       | 219                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |               |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Number.                          |               | Per cent.    |              |                                |               |
|                                 | 1910                             | 1900          | 1910         | 1900         | 1910                           | 1900          |
| <b>Total</b> .....              | <b>94,637</b>                    | <b>55,067</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>73,097</b>                  | <b>41,464</b> |
| White.....                      | 88,733                           | 50,804        | 93.8         | 92.3         | 68,587                         | 38,126        |
| Negro.....                      | 644                              | 775           | 0.7          | 1.4          | 474                            | 653           |
| Indian.....                     | 4,793                            | 3,162         | 5.1          | 5.7          | 3,718                          | 2,471         |
| Chinese and Japanese.....       | 467                              | 326           | 0.5          | 0.6          | 318                            | 214           |
| <b>Native white</b> .....       | <b>76,231</b>                    | <b>43,553</b> | <b>80.6</b>  | <b>79.1</b>  | <b>59,478</b>                  | <b>33,615</b> |
| Native parentage.....           | 69,289                           | 39,171        | 73.2         | 71.1         | 53,737                         | 29,730        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,942                            | 4,382         | 7.3          | 8.0          | 5,741                          | 3,885         |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 12,502                           | 7,251         | 13.2         | 13.2         | 9,109                          | 4,511         |



## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                       |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |       | NEGRO.  |       | INDIAN. |        | CHINESE AND JAPANESE. |       |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|--------|-----------------------|-------|
|                         |                   |         |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed par. |        |                     |       |         |       |         |        |                       |       |
|                         |                   | 1910    | 1900    | Male.   | Female.           | Male.   | Female.               | Male.  | Female.             | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male.  | Female.               | Male. |
| All ages, number.....   | 327,301           | 195,310 | 175,245 | 152,056 | 134,528           | 121,081 | 14,082                | 12,249 | 14,832              | 7,822 | 891     | 737   | 10,420  | 10,153 | 492                   | 14    |
| Under 5 years.....      | 45,285            | 27,227  | 22,679  | 22,606  | 18,576            | 18,443  | 2,136                 | 2,105  | 254                 | 240   | 69      | 81    | 1,639   | 1,734  | 5                     | 3     |
| Under 1 year.....       | 9,889             | 6,159   | 4,929   | 4,960   | 4,088             | 4,126   | 543                   | 501    | 30                  | 24    | 14      | 17    | 253     | 292    | 1                     | ..... |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 41,026            | 26,801  | 20,738  | 20,283  | 16,897            | 16,488  | 1,782                 | 1,700  | 461                 | 464   | 56      | 78    | 1,541   | 1,558  | 1                     | ..... |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 34,408            | 21,849  | 17,533  | 16,875  | 14,275            | 13,915  | 1,557                 | 1,394  | 429                 | 408   | 48      | 58    | 1,222   | 1,100  | 2                     | ..... |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 32,457            | 17,474  | 16,480  | 15,977  | 13,194            | 13,078  | 1,417                 | 1,307  | 811                 | 477   | 64      | 59    | 984     | 1,056  | 10                    | ..... |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 30,931            | 16,588  | 16,408  | 14,523  | 12,490            | 11,686  | 1,240                 | 1,157  | 790                 | 805   | 74      | 78    | 775     | 796    | 39                    | 1     |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 27,923            | 16,057  | 15,197  | 12,726  | 11,045            | 10,015  | 1,140                 | 944    | 2,091               | 963   | 98      | 108   | 756     | 694    | 67                    | 2     |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 22,993            | 13,627  | 12,690  | 10,303  | 9,129             | 7,855   | 986                   | 885    | 1,781               | 851   | 118     | 78    | 591     | 630    | 85                    | 4     |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 22,035            | 13,249  | 12,379  | 9,656   | 8,911             | 7,395   | 1,015                 | 845    | 1,634               | 774   | 94      | 61    | 666     | 580    | 59                    | 1     |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 17,080            | 10,948  | 9,650   | 7,430   | 6,890             | 5,637   | 778                   | 605    | 1,342               | 673   | 72      | 45    | 508     | 470    | 60                    | ..... |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 14,545            | 8,822   | 8,530   | 6,015   | 5,530             | 4,015   | 633                   | 499    | 1,168               | 564   | 58      | 25    | 455     | 352    | 71                    | 2     |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 12,367            | 6,971   | 7,168   | 5,199   | 5,274             | 4,082   | 574                   | 336    | 924                 | 496   | 45      | 18    | 303     | 267    | 48                    | ..... |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 8,766             | 4,905   | 5,151   | 3,615   | 3,940             | 2,849   | 305                   | 195    | 624                 | 310   | 29      | 16    | 235     | 245    | 18                    | ..... |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 7,305             | 4,216   | 4,471   | 2,834   | 3,318             | 2,165   | 236                   | 133    | 629                 | 320   | 26      | 9     | 240     | 206    | 22                    | 1     |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 7,046             | 4,228   | 4,314   | 2,732   | 3,123             | 2,044   | 204                   | 100    | 648                 | 322   | 32      | 15    | 304     | 251    | 3                     | ..... |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 2,185             | 1,268   | 1,297   | 888     | 914               | 587     | 61                    | 29     | 185                 | 107   | 4       | 6     | 133     | 159    | .....                 | ..... |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 412               | 276     | 223     | 189     | 140               | 118     | 7                     | 6      | 28                  | 30    | 1       | ..... | 46      | 35     | 1                     | ..... |
| 95 years and over.....  | 43                | 74      | 28      | 15      | 16                | 8       | .....                 | 1      | 4                   | 3     | .....   | ..... | 8       | 3      | .....                 | ..... |
| Age unknown.....        | 494               | 730     | 309     | 185     | 251               | 143     | 11                    | 8      | 29                  | 15    | 3       | 2     | 14      | 17     | 1                     | ..... |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                 | 100.0  | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0                 | 100.0 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 13.8              | 13.9    | 12.9    | 14.9    | 13.8              | 15.2    | 15.2                  | 17.2   | 1.7                 | 3.1   | 7.7     | 11.0  | 15.7    | 17.1   | 1.0                   | ..... |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 12.5              | 13.7    | 11.8    | 13.3    | 12.6              | 13.6    | 12.7                  | 13.9   | 3.1                 | 5.9   | 6.3     | 10.6  | 14.8    | 15.3   | 0.2                   | ..... |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10.5              | 11.2    | 10.0    | 11.1    | 10.6              | 11.5    | 11.1                  | 11.4   | 2.9                 | 5.2   | 5.4     | 7.9   | 11.7    | 10.8   | 0.4                   | ..... |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.9               | 8.9     | 9.4     | 10.5    | 9.8               | 10.8    | 10.1                  | 10.7   | 5.5                 | 6.1   | 7.2     | 8.0   | 9.4     | 10.4   | 2.0                   | ..... |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.5               | 8.5     | 9.4     | 9.6     | 9.3               | 9.7     | 8.8                   | 9.4    | 12.1                | 10.3  | 8.3     | 10.6  | 7.4     | 7.8    | 7.9                   | ..... |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 15.6              | 15.2    | 15.9    | 15.1    | 15.0              | 14.8    | 15.1                  | 14.9   | 26.1                | 23.2  | 24.2    | 25.2  | 12.9    | 13.0   | 30.9                  | ..... |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 12.0              | 12.4    | 12.6    | 11.2    | 11.7              | 10.8    | 12.7                  | 11.8   | 20.1                | 18.5  | 18.6    | 14.4  | 11.3    | 10.3   | 24.2                  | ..... |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 13.1              | 12.8    | 14.4    | 11.6    | 13.9              | 11.3    | 12.4                  | 9.5    | 22.6                | 21.6  | 17.7    | 9.2   | 11.8    | 10.5   | 32.3                  | ..... |
| 65 years and over.....  | 3.0               | 3.0     | 3.3     | 2.5     | 3.1               | 2.3     | 1.9                   | 1.1    | 5.8                 | 5.9   | 4.2     | 2.8   | 4.7     | 4.4    | 0.8                   | ..... |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.      |             |             |             | NATIVE WHITE. |             |             |             | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |             |             |             | NEGRO.      |             |             |             | INDIAN.     |             |             |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                         | Male.       |             | Female.     |             | Male.         |             | Female.     |             | Male.               |             | Female.     |             | Male.       |             | Female.     |             | Male.       |             | Female.     |             |
|                         | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban.   | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban.         | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. |
| All ages, number.....   | 23,464      | 151,781     | 23,107      | 128,949     | 20,689        | 127,921     | 20,809      | 112,521     | 2,222               | 12,610      | 1,868       | 5,954       | 393         | 498         | 402         | 335         | 16          | 10,404      | 24          | 10,129      |
| Under 5 years.....      | 2,574       | 20,105      | 2,585       | 20,021      | 2,526         | 18,186      | 2,519       | 18,029      | 16                  | 238         | 13          | 227         | 31          | 38          | 44          | 37          | 1           | 1,638       | 8           | 1,726       |
| Under 1 year.....       | 544         | 4,385       | 524         | 4,436       | 538           | 4,093       | 512         | 4,115       | .....               | 30          | 2           | 22          | 6           | 8           | 9           | 8           | .....       | 253         | 1           | 291         |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 2,469       | 18,269      | 2,492       | 17,796      | 2,403         | 16,276      | 2,401       | 15,787      | 39                  | 422         | 51          | 412         | 26          | 30          | 39          | 39          | 1           | 1,540       | 1           | 1,557       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 2,172       | 15,361      | 2,264       | 14,611      | 2,087         | 13,745      | 2,181       | 13,128      | 67                  | 362         | 58          | 350         | 16          | 32          | 25          | 33          | 2           | 1,220       | .....       | 1,100       |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 1,973       | 14,507      | 2,366       | 13,611      | 1,852         | 12,759      | 2,257       | 12,123      | 81                  | 723         | 81          | 396         | 28          | 36          | 24          | 35          | .....       | 984         | 4           | 1,052       |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 2,285       | 14,123      | 2,458       | 12,065      | 2,092         | 11,638      | 2,249       | 10,594      | 149                 | 1,641       | 158         | 647         | 25          | 49          | 47          | 31          | 2           | 773         | 4           | 792         |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 4,337       | 23,550      | 4,289       | 18,740      | 3,736         | 18,564      | 3,778       | 15,921      | 466                 | 3,406       | 399         | 1,415       | 96          | 120         | 105         | 81          | 5           | 1,342       | 5           | 1,319       |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 3,336       | 18,693      | 3,091       | 13,995      | 2,731         | 14,863      | 2,629       | 11,853      | 492                 | 2,484       | 402         | 1,045       | 85          | 81          | 59          | 47          | 2           | 1,172       | 1           | 1,049       |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 3,578       | 21,742      | 2,911       | 14,752      | 2,745         | 17,680      | 2,325       | 12,507      | 701                 | 2,444       | 540         | 1,150       | 67          | 91          | 44          | 24          | 3           | 1,230       | 1           | 1,069       |
| 65 years and over.....  | 716         | 5,146       | 625         | 3,199       | 496           | 3,969       | 445         | 2,448       | 204                 | 661         | 166         | 296         | 16          | 21          | 14          | 7           | .....       | 491         | .....       | 448         |
| Age unknown.....        | 24          | 285         | 26          | 159         | 21            | 241         | 25          | 126         | .....               | 29          | .....       | 15          | 3           | .....       | 1           | .....       | .....       | 14          | .....       | 17          |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0         | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0               | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | .....       | 100.0       | .....       | 100.0       |
| Under 5 years.....      | 11.0        | 13.2        | 11.2        | 15.5        | 12.2          | 14.2        | 12.1        | 16.0        | 0.7                 | 1.9         | 0.7         | 3.8         | 7.9         | 7.6         | 10.9        | 11.0        | .....       | 15.7        | .....       | 17.0        |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 10.5        | 12.0        | 10.8        | 13.8        | 11.6          | 12.7        | 11.5        | 14.0        | 1.8                 | 3.3         | 2.7         | 6.9         | 6.6         | 6.0         | 9.7         | 11.6        | .....       | 14.8        | .....       | 15.4        |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 9.3         | 10.1        | 9.8         | 11.3        | 10.1          | 10.7        | 10.5        | 11.7        | 3.0                 | 2.9         | 3.1         | 5.9         | 4.1         | 6.4         | 6.2         | 9.9         | .....       | 11.7        | .....       | 10.9        |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 8.4         | 9.6         | 10.2        | 10.6        | 9.0           | 10.0        | 10.8        | 10.8        | 4.0                 | 5.7         | 4.3         | 6.7         | 7.1         | 7.2         | 6.0         | 10.4        | .....       | 9.5         | .....       | 10.4        |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.7         | 9.3         | 10.6        | 9.4         | 10.1          | 9.1         | 10.8        | 9.4         | 6.7                 | 13.0        | 8.5         | 10.9        | 6.4         | 9.8         | 11.7        | 9.3         | .....       | 7.4         | .....       | 7.8         |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 18.5        | 16.5        | 18.6        | 14.5        | 18.1          | 14.5        | 18.2        | 14.1        | 21.0                | 27.0        | 21.4        | 23.8        | 24.4        | 24.1        | 26.1        | 24.2        | .....       | 12.9        | .....       | 13.0        |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.2        | 12.3        | 13.4        | 10.9        | 13.2          | 11.6        | 12.6        | 10.5        | 22.1                | 19.7        | 21.5        | 17.6        | 21.6        | 16.3        | 14.7        | 14.0        | .....       | 11.3        | .....       | 10.4        |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 15.2        | 14.3        | 12.6        | 11.4        | 13.3          | 13.8        | 11.2        | 11.1        | 31.5                | 21.0        | 28.9        | 19.3        | 17.0        | 18.3        | 10.9        | 7.2         | .....       | 11.8        | .....       | 10.6        |
| 65 years and over.....  | 3.1         | 3.4         | 2.7         | 2.5         | 2.4           | 3.1         | 2.1         | 2.2         | 9.2                 | 5.2         | 8.9         | 5.0         | 4.1         | 4.2         | 3.5         | 2.1         | .....       | 4.7         | .....       | 4.4         |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                 | TOTAL.       |                      |              | NATIVE WHITE.     |                      |              |                             |                      |              | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                      |              | NEGRO.       |                      |              | INDIAN.      |                      |              |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                             |              |                      |              | Native parentage. |                      |              | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                      |              |                     |                      |              |              |                      |              |              |                      |              |
|                             | Num-<br>ber. | Attending<br>school. |              | Num-<br>ber.      | Attending<br>school. |              | Num-<br>ber.                | Attending<br>school. |              | Num-<br>ber.        | Attending<br>school. |              | Num-<br>ber. | Attending<br>school. |              | Num-<br>ber. | Attending<br>school. |              |
|                             |              | Num-<br>ber.         | Per<br>cent. |                   | Num-<br>ber.         | Per<br>cent. |                             | Num-<br>ber.         | Per<br>cent. |                     | Num-<br>ber.         | Per<br>cent. |              | Num-<br>ber.         | Per<br>cent. |              | Num-<br>ber.         | Per<br>cent. |
| THE STATE.                  |              |                      |              |                   |                      |              |                             |                      |              |                     |                      |              |              |                      |              |              |                      |              |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive... | 105,403      | 64,342               | 61.0         | 85,375            | 55,644               | 65.2         | 8,903                       | 5,525                | 62.1         | 3,426               | 1,118                | 32.6         | 363          | 214                  | 59.0         | 7,316        | 1,837                | 25.1         |
| Male.....                   | 53,481       | 33,236               | 62.1         | 43,009            | 28,732               | 66.8         | 4,628                       | 2,839                | 61.3         | 1,991               | 569                  | 28.6         | 170          | 98                   | 57.6         | 3,663        | 994                  | 27.1         |
| Female.....                 | 51,922       | 31,106               | 59.9         | 42,366            | 26,912               | 63.5         | 4,275                       | 2,686                | 62.8         | 1,435               | 549                  | 38.3         | 193          | 116                  | 60.1         | 3,653        | 843                  | 23.1         |
| 6 to 9 years.....           | 32,202       | 20,416               | 63.4         | 26,178            | 17,637               | 67.4         | 2,731                       | 1,760                | 64.4         | 756                 | 372                  | 49.2         | 104          | 68                   | 65.4         | 2,432        | 578                  | 23.8         |
| 10 to 14 years.....         | 34,408       | 28,119               | 81.7         | 28,190            | 24,175               | 85.8         | 2,951                       | 2,509                | 85.0         | 837                 | 529                  | 63.2         | 106          | 87                   | 82.1         | 2,322        | 817                  | 35.2         |
| 15 to 17 years.....         | 19,442       | 11,557               | 59.4         | 15,960            | 10,105               | 63.3         | 1,680                       | 954                  | 56.8         | 572                 | 166                  | 29.0         | 75           | 42                   | .....        | 1,153        | 290                  | 25.2         |
| 18 to 20 years.....         | 19,351       | 4,250                | 22.0         | 15,047            | 3,727                | 24.8         | 1,541                       | 302                  | 19.6         | 1,261               | 51                   | 4.0          | 78           | 17                   | .....        | 1,409        | 152                  | 10.8         |
| Under 6 years.....          | .....        | 1,563                | .....        | .....             | 1,355                | .....        | .....                       | 97                   | .....        | .....               | 22                   | .....        | .....        | 8                    | .....        | .....        | 81                   | .....        |
| 21 years and over.....      | .....        | 812                  | .....        | .....             | 652                  | .....        | .....                       | 61                   | .....        | .....               | 26                   | .....        | .....        | 3                    | .....        | .....        | 60                   | .....        |
| Total attending school..... | 66,717       | .....                | .....        | .....             | 57,651               | .....        | .....                       | 5,683                | .....        | .....               | 1,166                | .....        | .....        | 225                  | .....        | .....        | 1,987                | .....        |
| URBAN POPULATION.           |              |                      |              |                   |                      |              |                             |                      |              |                     |                      |              |              |                      |              |              |                      |              |
| 6 to 14 years.....          | 8,385        | 6,979                | 83.2         | 6,636             | 5,572                | 84.0         | 1,452                       | 1,194                | 82.2         | 200                 | 1.5                  | 67.5         | 93           | 76                   | .....        | 4            | 2                    | .....        |
| 15 to 20 years.....         | 5,263        | 2,153                | 40.9         | 4,007             | 1,654                | 41.3         | 955                         | 428                  | 44.8         | 220                 | 40                   | 18.2         | 67           | 31                   | .....        | 5            | .....                | .....        |
| RURAL POPULATION.           |              |                      |              |                   |                      |              |                             |                      |              |                     |                      |              |              |                      |              |              |                      |              |
| 6 to 14 years.....          | 58,225       | 41,556               | 71.4         | 47,732            | 36,240               | 75.9         | 4,230                       | 3,075                | 72.7         | 1,393               | 766                  | 55.0         | 117          | 79                   | 67.5         | 4,750        | 1,393                | 29.3         |
| 15 to 20 years.....         | 33,530       | 13,654               | 40.7         | 27,000            | 12,178               | 45.1         | 2,266                       | 828                  | 36.5         | 1,613               | 177                  | 11.0         | 86           | 28                   | .....        | 2,557        | 442                  | 17.3         |



## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.             | BOTH SEXES.  |              | MALE.        |              | FEMALE.      |              | CLASS OF POPULATION.             | BOTH SEXES.  |              | MALE.        |              | FEMALE.      |              |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                  | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |                                  | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |
| THE STATE.                       |              |              |              |              |              |              |                                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Total illiterate, 1910 .....     | 48,697       | 20.2         | 20,965       | 15.9         | 27,732       | 25.4         | Total illiterate, 1910 .....     | 2,842        | 7.8          | 1,133        | 6.2          | 1,709        | 9.5          |
| Native white .....               | 30,338       | 14.9         | 10,975       | 10.0         | 19,363       | 20.5         | Native white .....               | 2,054        | 6.5          | 774          | 4.9          | 1,280        | 8.1          |
| Native parentage .....           | 28,689       | 15.5         | 10,149       | 10.2         | 18,540       | 21.5         | Native parentage .....           | 1,812        | 6.9          | 671          | 5.1          | 1,141        | 8.7          |
| Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 1,649        | 8.9          | 826          | 8.1          | 823          | 9.7          | Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 242          | 4.5          | 103          | 3.9          | 139          | 5.1          |
| Foreign-born white .....         | 6,580        | 31.0         | 4,136        | 29.3         | 2,444        | 34.3         | Foreign-born white .....         | 699          | 17.6         | 312          | 14.4         | 387          | 21.5         |
| Negro .....                      | 191          | 14.2         | 101          | 13.2         | 90           | 15.6         | Negro .....                      | 64           | 9.8          | 27           | 8.0          | 37           | 11.6         |
| Indian .....                     | 11,519       | 81.7         | 5,685        | 78.5         | 5,834        | 85.0         | Indian .....                     | 9            |              | 4            |              | 5            |              |
| RURAL POPULATION.                |              |              |              |              |              |              |                                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Total illiterate, 1910 .....     | 46,971       | 33.2         | 19,765       | 25.7         | 27,206       | 42.2         | Total illiterate, 1910 .....     | 45,855       | 22.4         | 19,832       | 17.5         | 26,023       | 28.6         |
| Native white .....               | 34,525       | 29.4         | 13,279       | 21.2         | 21,246       | 38.8         | Native white .....               | 28,234       | 16.4         | 10,201       | 10.9         | 18,033       | 23.0         |
| Native parentage .....           | 32,532       | 30.8         | 12,305       | 21.9         | 20,227       | 41.0         | Native parentage .....           | 26,877       | 16.9         | 9,478        | 11.0         | 17,399       | 23.8         |
| Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 1,993        | 16.8         | 974          | 14.9         | 1,019        | 19.1         | Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 1,407        | 10.6         | 723          | 9.6          | 684          | 12.0         |
| Foreign-born white .....         | 4,397        | 34.8         | 2,457        | 30.9         | 1,940        | 41.5         | Foreign-born white .....         | 5,881        | 34.1         | 3,824        | 32.0         | 2,057        | 38.7         |
| Negro .....                      | 271          | 19.1         | 140          | 15.1         | 131          | 27.0         | Negro .....                      | 127          | 18.4         | 74           | 17.2         | 53           | 20.5         |
| Indian .....                     | 7,721        | 80.7         | 3,834        | 77.1         | 3,887        | 84.6         | Indian .....                     | 11,510       | 81.8         | 5,681        | 78.6         | 5,829        | 85.1         |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |                                   | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 114,295                         | 43,684       | 38.2         | 63,648       | 55.7         | 5,978         | 759            | 92,287                            | 21,461       | 23.3         | 61,048       | 66.2         | 8,845         | 867            |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 85,655                          | 24,231       | 28.9         | 57,162       | 66.6         | 3,652         | 455            | 53,778                            | 10,645       | 19.8         | 36,439       | 67.8         | 6,100         | 560            |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 16,480                          | 16,254       | 98.6         | 188          | 1.1          | 7             | 2              | 15,977                            | 12,723       | 79.6         | 3,148        | 19.7         | 59            | 40             |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 16,408                          | 11,971       | 73.0         | 4,286        | 26.1         | 91            | 34             | 14,523                            | 4,465        | 30.7         | 9,706        | 66.8         | 208           | 135            |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 27,837                          | 9,370        | 33.6         | 17,835       | 64.0         | 506           | 149            | 23,029                            | 2,619        | 11.4         | 19,409       | 84.3         | 745           | 249            |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 22,029                          | 3,356        | 15.2         | 17,525       | 79.6         | 938           | 193            | 17,086                            | 893          | 5.2          | 14,684       | 85.9         | 1,291         | 213            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 31,182                          | 2,657        | 8.5          | 23,709       | 76.0         | 4,417         | 380            | 21,487                            | 727          | 3.4          | 14,009       | 65.2         | 6,501         | 229            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 309                             | 76           | 24.6         | 105          | 34.0         | 19            | 1              | 185                               | 34           | 18.4         | 92           | 49.7         | 41            | 1              |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 84,780                          | 31,786       | 37.5         | 47,958       | 56.6         | 4,289         | 554            | 72,235                            | 17,240       | 23.9         | 47,830       | 66.2         | 6,497         | 618            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 25,684                          | 22,020       | 85.7         | 3,525        | 13.7         | 69            | 22             | 24,764                            | 14,098       | 56.9         | 10,336       | 41.7         | 198           | 117            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 35,975                          | 8,237        | 22.9         | 26,430       | 73.5         | 1,016         | 261            | 30,902                            | 2,607        | 8.4          | 26,484       | 85.7         | 1,471         | 331            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 22,870                          | 1,465        | 6.4          | 17,935       | 78.4         | 3,191         | 270            | 16,426                            | 507          | 3.1          | 10,940       | 66.6         | 4,798         | 169            |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 8,607                           | 4,037        | 46.9         | 4,118        | 47.8         | 380           | 65             | 7,050                             | 2,226        | 31.6         | 4,222        | 59.9         | 543           | 57             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 2,657                           | 2,412        | 90.8         | 232          | 8.7          | 8             | 3              | 2,464                             | 1,647        | 66.8         | 785          | 31.9         | 21            | 11             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 3,919                           | 1,304        | 33.3         | 2,480        | 63.3         | 104           | 27             | 3,279                             | 479          | 14.6         | 2,576        | 78.6         | 191           | 32             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 2,020                           | 318          | 15.7         | 1,399        | 69.3         | 267           | 35             | 1,299                             | 97           | 7.5          | 860          | 66.2         | 327           | 14             |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 13,688                          | 5,404        | 39.5         | 7,412        | 54.1         | 782           | 75             | 6,710                             | 865          | 12.9         | 4,872        | 72.6         | 927           | 41             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 2,601                           | 2,203        | 84.7         | 386          | 14.8         | 8             | 2              | 1,282                             | 495          | 38.6         | 766          | 59.8         | 17            | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 6,843                           | 2,493        | 36.4         | 4,161        | 60.8         | 165           | 21             | 3,261                             | 286          | 8.8          | 2,765        | 84.8         | 190           | 19             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,210                           | 702          | 16.7         | 2,846        | 67.6         | 606           | 52             | 2,152                             | 83           | 3.9          | 1,331        | 61.8         | 718           | 18             |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 718                             | 283          | 39.4         | 357          | 49.7         | 61            | 14             | 520                               | 107          | 20.6         | 305          | 58.7         | 90            | 17             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 133                             | 114          | 82.6         | 24           | 17.4         |               |                | 137                               | 72           | 52.6         | 63           | 46.0         |               |                |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 332                             | 127          | 38.2         | 223          | 67.2         | 20            | 11             | 292                               | 32           | 11.0         | 206          | 70.5         | 38            | 15             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 195                             | 41           | 21.0         | 109          | 55.9         | 41            | 3              | 89                                | 3            |              | 34           |              | 50            | 2              |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 6,018                           | 1,864        | 31.0         | 3,642        | 60.5         | 455           | 50             | 5,761                             | 1,021        | 17.7         | 3,810        | 66.1         | 788           | 134            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,459                           | 1,432        | 81.4         | 302          | 17.2         | 13            | 9              | 1,852                             | 876          | 47.3         | 903          | 48.8         | 29            | 43             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 2,521                           | 369          | 14.6         | 1,995        | 79.1         | 135           | 22             | 2,374                             | 107          | 4.5          | 2,056        | 86.6         | 146           | 65             |
|                                               | 1,724                           | 62           | 3.6          | 1,335        | 77.4         | 305           | 19             | 1,513                             | 36           | 2.4          | 842          | 55.5         | 608           | 26             |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                    | 16,249                          | 6,193        | 38.1         | 9,194        | 56.6         | 738           | 89             | 15,766                            | 4,456        | 28.3         | 9,220        | 58.5         | 1,895         | 185            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 4,253                           | 3,699        | 86.9         | 542          | 12.7         | 6             | 4              | 4,824                             | 3,176        | 65.8         | 1,576        | 32.7         | 46            | 26             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 7,673                           | 2,071        | 27.0         | 5,368        | 70.0         | 174           | 49             | 7,380                             | 1,075        | 14.6         | 5,635        | 76.4         | 556           | 110            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,294                           | 413          | 9.6          | 3,276        | 76.3         | 557           | 46             | 3,536                             | 202          | 5.7          | 1,997        | 56.5         | 1,284         | 48             |
| Age unknown.....                              | 24                              | 10           |              | 8            |              | 1             |                | 26                                | 3            |              | 12           |              | 9             | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 11,442                          | 4,403        | 38.5         | 6,474        | 56.6         | 485           | 63             | 11,344                            | 3,248        | 28.6         | 6,689        | 59.0         | 1,259         | 142            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,231                           | 1,011        | 45.3         | 1,122        | 50.3         | 79            | 16             | 2,364                             | 872          | 36.9         | 1,250        | 52.9         | 221           | 19             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,100                           | 581          | 27.7         | 1,358        | 64.7         | 148           | 10             | 1,740                             | 277          | 15.9         | 1,100        | 63.0         | 353           | 15             |
| Negro.....                                    | 320                             | 102          | 31.9         | 181          | 56.6         | 26            | 10             | 294                               | 52           | 17.7         | 170          | 57.8         | 62            | 9              |
| Indian.....                                   | 12                              | 3            |              | 9            |              |               |                | 15                                | 6            |              | 9            |              |               |                |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                    | 98,046                          | 37,491       | 38.2         | 54,454       | 55.5         | 5,240         | 660            | 76,521                            | 17,005       | 22.2         | 51,828       | 67.7         | 6,950         | 682            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 28,630                          | 24,526       | 85.7         | 3,932        | 13.7         | 92            | 32             | 25,676                            | 14,012       | 54.6         | 11,278       | 43.9         | 221           | 149            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 42,243                          | 10,655       | 25.2         | 29,992       | 71.0         | 1,270         | 293            | 32,735                            | 2,437        | 7.4          | 28,458       | 86.9         | 1,480         | 352            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 26,888                          | 2,244        | 8.3          | 20,433       | 76.0         | 3,860         | 334            | 17,951                            | 525          | 2.9          | 12,012       | 66.9         | 5,217         | 181            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 285                             | 66           | 23.2         | 97           | 34.0         | 18            | 1              | 159                               | 31           | 19.5         | 80           | 50.3         | 32            |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 73,338                          | 27,383       | 37.3         | 41,484       | 56.6         | 3,804         | 491            | 60,891                            | 13,992       | 23.0         | 41,141       | 67.6         | 5,238         | 476            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 6,376                           | 3,026        | 47.5         | 2,996        | 47.0         | 301           | 49             | 4,686                             | 1,354        | 28.9         | 2,972        | 63.4         | 322           | 38             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 11,588                          | 4,823        | 41.6         | 6,054        | 52.2         | 634           | 65             | 4,964                             | 588          | 11.8         | 3,772        | 76.0         | 574           | 26             |
| Negro.....                                    | 398                             | 181          | 45.5         | 176          | 44.2         | 35            | 4              | 226                               | 55           | 24.3         | 135          | 59.7         | 28            | 8              |
| Indian.....                                   | 6,006                           | 1,861        | 31.0         | 3,633        | 60.5         | 455           | 50             | 5,746                             | 1,015        | 17.7         | 3,801        | 66.2         | 788           | 134            |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

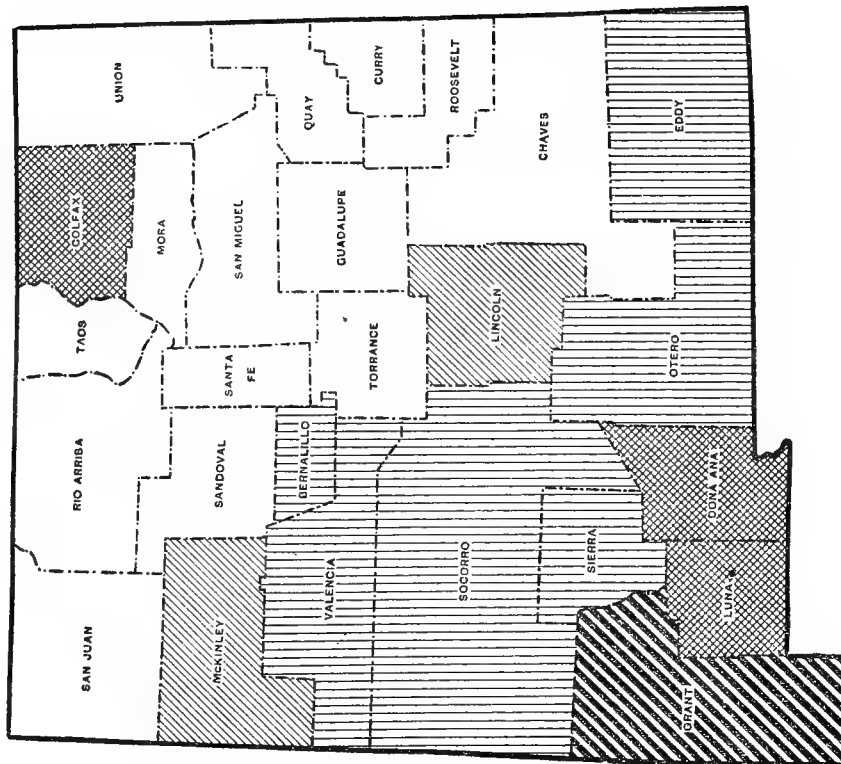
TABLE 12.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |        |        | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|--------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                         | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....          | 20,573  | 13,144 | 15,044 | 248      | 341  | 361  | 258       | 8    | 3    |
| Bernalillo.....         | 1,192   | 4,758  | 3,469  | 14       | 49   | 52   | 6         | 6    |      |
| Chaves.....             |         |        |        | 24       | 16   |      |           |      |      |
| Colfax.....             | 11      | 16     | 18     | 3        | 6    | 7    | 113       |      |      |
| Curry.....              |         |        |        | 6        |      |      | 20        |      |      |
| Dona Ana.....           | 2       |        | 11     | 7        | 9    | 1    | 2         |      |      |
| Eddy.....               |         |        |        | 11       | 13   |      | 4         |      |      |
| Grant.....              | 3       | 1      | 4      | 108      | 173  | 180  | 4         | 1    |      |
| Lincoln.....            | 13      |        |        | 1        | 9    | 23   |           |      |      |
| Luna.....               |         |        |        | 37       |      |      |           |      |      |
| McKinley.....           | 8,276   |        |        | 1        |      |      | 71        |      |      |
| Mora.....               | 7       | 8      | 25     |          |      | 1    |           |      |      |
| Otero.....              | 444     | 487    |        | 8        | 12   |      |           |      |      |
| Rio Arriba.....         | 1,370   | 1,275  | 499    |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| San Juan.....           | 2,847   | 1,760  | 1      |          |      |      | 16        |      |      |
| San Miguel.....         | 11      | 14     | 45     | 4        | 16   | 38   | 10        |      |      |
| Sandoval.....           | 2,839   |        |        | 1        |      |      |           |      |      |
| Santa Fe.....           | 353     | 996    | 589    | 2        | 3    | 7    | 4         |      | 2    |
| Sierra.....             |         |        |        | 1        | 10   | 37   |           |      |      |
| Socorro.....            | 146     | 136    | 14     | 5        | 16   | 14   | 3         |      |      |
| Taos.....               | 632     | 510    | 505    |          | 1    |      |           | 1    |      |
| Torrance.....           | 21      |        |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Valencia.....           | 2,400   | 3,177  | 3,374  | 9        | 5    | 1    | 5         |      | 1    |
| Remainder of state..... | 6       | 6      |        | 6        | 3    |      |           |      |      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 6,490 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF NEW MEXICO,  
BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL  
POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED  
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.

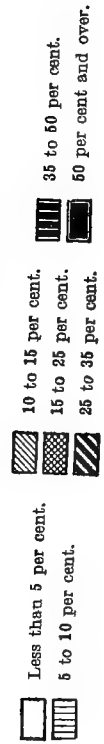
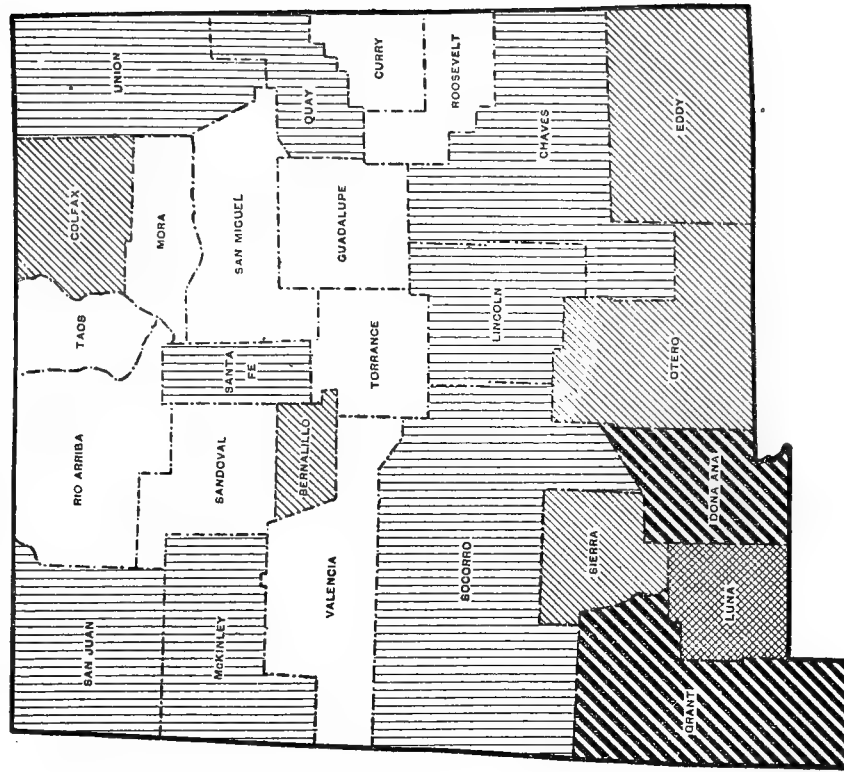


TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                 | THE STATE.           | Bernalillo. <sup>1</sup> | Chaves. <sup>1</sup> | Colfax. <sup>1</sup> | Curry. <sup>1</sup> | Dona Ana. <sup>1</sup> | Eddy. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Guadalupe. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                      |                          |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |                         |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 327,301              | <sup>2</sup> 23,606      | <sup>3</sup> 16,850  | 16,460               | <sup>3</sup> 11,443 | <sup>4</sup> 12,893    | 12,400             | <sup>4</sup> 14,813 | <sup>3</sup> 10,927     |
| 1900.....                                                | 195,310              | <sup>2</sup> 28,630      | <sup>3</sup> 4,773   | 10,150               | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | <sup>4</sup> 10,187    | 3,229              | <sup>4</sup> 12,883 | <sup>3</sup> 5,429      |
| 1890.....                                                | <sup>6</sup> 160,282 | 20,913                   | .....                | 7,974                | .....               | 9,191                  | .....              | 9,657               | .....                   |
| 1880.....                                                | 119,565              | 17,225                   | .....                | 3,398                | .....               | 7,612                  | .....              | 4,539               | .....                   |
| 1870.....                                                | <sup>6</sup> 91,874  | 7,591                    | .....                | 1,992                | .....               | 5,864                  | .....              | 1,143               | .....                   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 131,991              | <sup>2</sup> -5,024      | <sup>3</sup> 12,077  | 6,310                | <sup>3</sup> 11,443 | <sup>4</sup> 2,706     | 9,171              | <sup>4</sup> 1,930  | <sup>3</sup> 5,498      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 67.6                 | <sup>2</sup> -17.5       | <sup>3</sup> 253.0   | 62.2                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | <sup>4</sup> 26.6      | 284.0              | <sup>4</sup> 15.0   | <sup>3</sup> 101.3      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 35,028               | <sup>2</sup> 6,984       | 4,773                | 2,176                | .....               | 996                    | 3,229              | <sup>4</sup> 3,226  | <sup>3</sup> 5,429      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 21.9                 | <sup>2</sup> 33.4        | .....                | 27.3                 | .....               | 10.8                   | .....              | 33.4                | .....                   |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 122,503              | 1,214                    | 9,408                | 3,798                | 1,406               | 3,821                  | 6,923              | 7,428               | 3,987                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 2.7                  | 19.4                     | 1.8                  | 4.3                  | 8.1                 | 3.4                    | 1.8                | 2.0                 | 2.7                     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 2.3                  | 10.4                     | 1.1                  | 3.1                  | 5.8                 | 2.4                    | 1.8                | 1.6                 | 2.7                     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                      |                          |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |                         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 46,571               | <sup>2</sup> 11,020      | <sup>3</sup> 6,172   | 4,539                | <sup>3</sup> 3,255  | <sup>4</sup> 3,836     | .....              | <sup>4</sup> 3,217  | ( <sup>3</sup> )        |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 26,484               | <sup>2</sup> 6,238       | <sup>3</sup> 2,049   | 3,540                | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | ( <sup>4</sup> )       | .....              | <sup>4</sup> 2,735  | ( <sup>3</sup> )        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 75.8                 | <sup>2</sup> 76.7        | <sup>3</sup> 201.2   | 28.2                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | ( <sup>4</sup> )       | .....              | <sup>4</sup> 17.6   | ( <sup>3</sup> )        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 280,730              | <sup>2</sup> 12,586      | <sup>3</sup> 10,678  | 11,921               | <sup>3</sup> 8,188  | <sup>4</sup> 9,057     | 12,400             | <sup>4</sup> 11,596 | <sup>3</sup> 10,927     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 168,826              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )     | 6,610                | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | ( <sup>3</sup> )       | 3,229              | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | ( <sup>3</sup> )        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 66.3                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )     | 80.3                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | ( <sup>3</sup> )       | 284.0              | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | ( <sup>3</sup> )        |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 27,381               | <sup>2</sup> 9,184       | .....                | 3,540                | .....               | ( <sup>4</sup> )       | .....              | <sup>4</sup> 2,735  | ( <sup>3</sup> )        |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 167,929              | <sup>2</sup> 19,446      | <sup>3</sup> 4,773   | 6,610                | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | <sup>4</sup> 10,187    | 3,229              | <sup>4</sup> 10,148 | <sup>3</sup> 5,429      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 14.2                 | <sup>2</sup> 46.7        | <sup>3</sup> 36.6    | 27.6                 | <sup>3</sup> 28.4   | <sup>4</sup> 29.8      | .....              | <sup>4</sup> 21.7   | ( <sup>3</sup> )        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 14.0                 | <sup>2</sup> 32.1        | .....                | 34.9                 | .....               | ( <sup>4</sup> )       | .....              | <sup>4</sup> 21.2   | ( <sup>3</sup> )        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                      |                          |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |                         |
| White.....                                               | 304,594              | 22,083                   | 16,593               | 16,108               | 11,411              | 12,817                 | 12,329             | 14,534              | 10,913                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 180,207              | 23,485                   | 4,691                | 9,776                | .....               | 10,152                 | 3,179              | 12,622              | 6,480                   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | <sup>6</sup> 148,918 | 17,052                   | .....                | 7,708                | .....               | 9,133                  | .....              | 8,881               | .....                   |
| Negro.....                                               | 1,628                | 311                      | 233                  | 225                  | 6                   | 65                     | 56                 | 164                 | 10                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,610                | 532                      | 66                   | 352                  | .....               | 26                     | 37                 | 186                 | 3                       |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 1,956                | 540                      | .....                | 241                  | .....               | 46                     | .....              | 592                 | .....                   |
| Black.....                                               | 1,189                | 260                      | 181                  | 177                  | 6                   | 58                     | 45                 | 106                 | 8                       |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 439                  | 51                       | 52                   | 48                   | .....               | 7                      | 11                 | 58                  | 2                       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 21,079               | 1,212                    | 24                   | 127                  | 26                  | 11                     | 15                 | 115                 | 4                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 255,609              | 17,738                   | 14,613               | 10,477               | 10,606              | 6,412                  | 10,189             | 6,709               | 10,074                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 149,089              | 18,415                   | 3,975                | 7,814                | .....               | 4,132                  | 2,249              | 5,630               | 5,295                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 26,331               | 2,454                    | 1,284                | 2,217                | 529                 | 3,542                  | 1,370              | 4,094               | 347                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 17,917               | 2,783                    | 487                  | 1,485                | .....               | 3,664                  | 466                | 5,680               | 75                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 14,410               | 1,483                    | 670                  | 1,374                | 233                 | 1,852                  | 832                | 2,464               | 190                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 11,921               | 971                      | 614                  | 843                  | 296                 | 1,690                  | 488                | 1,630               | 187                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 22,654               | 1,891                    | 696                  | 3,414                | 276                 | 2,663                  | 770                | 3,731               | 492                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 13,281               | 2,289                    | 289                  | 977                  | .....               | 2,456                  | 464                | 5,366               | 50                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                      |                          |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 78.1                 | 75.1                     | 86.7                 | 63.7                 | 92.7                | 49.7                   | 82.2               | 45.3                | 92.2                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 76.3                 | 64.3                     | 83.3                 | 72.1                 | .....               | 40.6                   | 69.7               | 43.7                | 97.5                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 8.0                  | 10.4                     | 7.6                  | 13.5                 | 4.6                 | 27.5                   | 11.0               | 27.6                | 3.2                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 9.2                  | 9.7                      | 8.9                  | 14.6                 | .....               | 35.0                   | 14.4               | 27.4                | 1.4                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 6.9                  | 8.0                      | 4.1                  | 20.7                 | 2.4                 | 22.2                   | 6.2                | 25.2                | 4.5                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 6.8                  | 8.0                      | 6.1                  | 9.6                  | .....               | 24.1                   | 14.4               | 26.1                | 0.9                     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                      |                          |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |                         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                      |                          |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |                         |
| Austria.....                                             | 1,233                | 29                       | 8                    | 532                  | 7                   | 1                      | 10                 | 19                  | 4                       |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 111                  | 12                       | 2                    | 11                   | 2                   | 2                      | 3                  | 14                  | 3                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 898                  | 150                      | 45                   | 79                   | 25                  | 30                     | 23                 | 96                  | 9                       |
| Denmark.....                                             | 116                  | 9                        | 1                    | 13                   | 6                   | 1                      | 7                  | 3                   | 2                       |
| England.....                                             | 1,100                | 135                      | 70                   | 184                  | 19                  | 33                     | 13                 | 82                  | 21                      |
| France.....                                              | 326                  | 47                       | 11                   | 38                   | 2                   | 19                     | 12                 | 15                  | 9                       |
| Germany.....                                             | 1,746                | 312                      | 122                  | 125                  | 73                  | 42                     | 67                 | 99                  | 27                      |
| Greece.....                                              | 167                  | .....                    | .....                | 165                  | .....               | .....                  | .....              | 1                   | .....                   |
| Holland.....                                             | 86                   | 12                       | 23                   | 21                   | 3                   | .....                  | 3                  | 1                   | .....                   |
| Hungary.....                                             | 209                  | 20                       | 1                    | 89                   | .....               | 1                      | 2                  | 3                   | 18                      |
| Ireland.....                                             | 644                  | 105                      | 25                   | 70                   | 4                   | 24                     | 13                 | 65                  | 5                       |
| Italy.....                                               | 1,958                | 226                      | 15                   | 1,145                | 1                   | 2                      | 18                 | 11                  | .....                   |
| Mexico.....                                              | 11,913               | 562                      | 263                  | 375                  | 98                  | 2,634                  | 527                | 3,227               | 361                     |
| Montenegro.....                                          | 141                  | .....                    | .....                | 134                  | .....               | .....                  | .....              | .....               | .....                   |
| Norway.....                                              | 151                  | 21                       | 11                   | 15                   | 4                   | 1                      | 1                  | 4                   | 1                       |
| Russia.....                                              | 228                  | 29                       | 9                    | 73                   | 1                   | 4                      | 7                  | 17                  | 1                       |
| Scotland.....                                            | 509                  | 54                       | 14                   | 189                  | 5                   | 0                      | 4                  | 20                  | 6                       |
| Spain.....                                               | 100                  | 9                        | .....                | 19                   | 2                   | 7                      | 3                  | 7                   | 12                      |
| Sweden.....                                              | 365                  | 53                       | 50                   | 24                   | 16                  | 7                      | 23                 | 20                  | .....                   |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 172                  | 25                       | 13                   | 18                   | 2                   | 8                      | 27                 | 10                  | 2                       |
| Turkey.....                                              | 140                  | 49                       | .....                | 12                   | .....               | .....                  | .....              | 1                   | 6                       |
| Wales.....                                               | 93                   | 6                        | 5                    | 32                   | 4                   | 2                      | 3                  | 1                   | .....                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 243                  | 26                       | 8                    | 51                   | 2                   | 38                     | 4                  | 15                  | 5                       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                      |                          |                      |                      |                     |                        |                    |                     |                         |
| Austria.....                                             | 381                  | 12                       | 8                    | 114                  | 1                   | 1                      | 2                  | .....               | 1                       |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 81                   | 16                       | 2                    | 8                    | 4                   | .....                  | 4                  | 13                  | 1                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 249                  | 56                       | 8                    | 17                   | 4                   | 5                      | 7                  | 25                  | 5                       |
| Denmark.....                                             | 75                   | 6                        | 4                    | 8                    | 6                   | 2                      | .....              | 4                   | 1                       |
| England.....                                             | 756                  | 98                       | 43                   | 140                  | 21                  | 7                      | 27                 | 61                  | 17                      |
| France.....                                              | 162                  | 19                       | 3                    | 26                   | 1                   | 5                      | .....              | 7                   | 2                       |
| Germany.....                                             | 2,328                | 446                      | 178                  | 168                  | 97                  | 67                     | 121                | 107                 | 39                      |
| Hungary.....                                             | 69                   | 11                       | .....                | 32                   | .....               | .....                  | .....              | .....               | 6                       |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1,103                | 188                      | 54                   | 128                  | 30                  | 41                     | 30                 | 88                  | 19                      |
| Italy.....                                               | 722                  | 152                      | 7                    | 250                  | .....               | .....                  | 32                 | 4                   | 1                       |
| Norway.....                                              | 109                  | 19                       | 6                    | 4                    | 5                   | 2                      | 4                  | 4                   | 1                       |
| Russia.....                                              | 110                  | 12                       | 4                    | 53                   | .....               | .....                  | 1                  | 6                   | .....                   |
| Scotland.....                                            | 377                  | 44                       | 16                   | 98                   | 11                  | 4                      | .....              | 14                  | 7                       |
| Sweden.....                                              | 240                  | 40                       | 15                   | 15                   | 6                   | 3                      | 12                 | 10                  | 3                       |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 116                  | 15                       | 12                   | 4                    | 4                   | 2                      | 4                  | 7                   | 3                       |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>10</sup> .....      | 7,532                | 349                      | 283                  | 309                  | 37                  | 1,713                  | 635                | 2,114               | 54                      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 183.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Torrance, and Valencia Counties, see Note 1 on page 183.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties, see Note 2 on page 183.<sup>4</sup> For combined figures for Dona Ana, Grant, and Luna Counties, see Note 3 on page 183.<sup>5</sup> State total includes population (6,689) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Berna-<br>lillo. <sup>1</sup> | Chaves. <sup>1</sup> | Colfax. <sup>1</sup> | Curry. <sup>1</sup> | Dona<br>Ana. <sup>1</sup> | Eddy. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Guada-<br>lupe. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 175,245    | 12,051                        | 9,050                | 9,647                | 6,263               | 6,717                     | 6,731              | 8,388               | 5,839                        |
| Female.....                                          | 152,056    | 11,555                        | 7,800                | 6,813                | 5,180               | 6,176                     | 5,669              | 6,425               | 5,088                        |
| White... Male.....                                   | 163,442    | 11,276                        | 8,901                | 9,409                | 6,236               | 6,669                     | 6,689              | 8,183               | 5,820                        |
| Female.....                                          | 141,152    | 10,807                        | 7,692                | 6,699                | 5,175               | 6,148                     | 5,640              | 6,351               | 5,083                        |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 891        | 154                           | 125                  | 118                  | 2                   | 38                        | 27                 | 97                  | 7                            |
| Female.....                                          | 737        | 157                           | 108                  | 107                  | 4                   | 27                        | 29                 | 67                  | 3                            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 94,637     | 6,748                         | 5,086                | 6,094                | 3,570               | 3,361                     | 3,636              | 4,908               | 3,080                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 55,067     | 8,512                         | 1,580                | 3,285                | —                   | 2,830                     | 1,002              | 4,547               | 1,347                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 69,289     | 4,658                         | 4,181                | 3,184                | 3,132               | 1,453                     | 2,865              | 2,164               | 2,604                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 59,171     | 6,025                         | 1,227                | 2,156                | —                   | 967                       | 652                | 1,905               | 1,279                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 6,942      | 637                           | 411                  | 483                  | 218                 | 686                       | 335                | 830                 | 134                          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,332      | 716                           | 187                  | 369                  | —                   | 770                       | 85                 | 704                 | 25                           |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 4,133      | 412                           | 246                  | 318                  | 118                 | 423                       | 221                | 554                 | 79                           |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 2,809      | 225                           | 165                  | 165                  | 100                 | 263                       | 114                | 276                 | 55                           |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 12,502     | 972                           | 386                  | 2,223                | 196                 | 1,186                     | 401                | 1,739               | 336                          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 7,251      | 1,354                         | 176                  | 563                  | —                   | 1,083                     | 226                | 1,693               | 39                           |
| Negro.....                                           | 644        | 113                           | 86                   | 87                   | 1                   | 26                        | 20                 | 72                  | 4                            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 776        | 134                           | 34                   | 188                  | —                   | 13                        | 16                 | 85                  | 1                            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 5,260      | 368                           | 22                   | 117                  | 23                  | 10                        | 15                 | 103                 | 2                            |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 73.2       | 69.0                          | 82.2                 | 52.2                 | 87.7                | 43.2                      | 78.8               | 44.1                | 84.5                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 7.3        | 9.4                           | 8.1                  | 7.9                  | 6.1                 | 20.4                      | 9.2                | 16.9                | 4.4                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 13.2       | 14.4                          | 7.6                  | 36.5                 | 5.5                 | 35.3                      | 11.0               | 35.4                | 10.9                         |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 4,267      | 487                           | 183                  | 472                  | 79                  | 486                       | 163                | 539                 | 44                           |
| Having first papers.....                             | 709        | 76                            | 24                   | 183                  | 9                   | 31                        | 21                 | 39                  | 22                           |
| Alien.....                                           | 6,048      | 311                           | 118                  | 1,424                | 61                  | 520                       | 124                | 1,025               | 251                          |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1,478      | 98                            | 61                   | 144                  | 47                  | 149                       | 93                 | 136                 | 19                           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 16,634     | 1,114                         | 172                  | 938                  | 66                  | 950                       | 174                | 994                 | 486                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.6       | 16.5                          | 3.4                  | 15.4                 | 1.8                 | 28.6                      | 4.8                | 20.3                | 15.8                         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 28.3       | 29.0                          | 9.2                  | 14.5                 | —                   | 41.2                      | 14.7               | 24.5                | 31.8                         |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 8,680      | 667                           | 94                   | 315                  | 25                  | 415                       | 70                 | 223                 | 315                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.4       | 12.6                          | 2.0                  | 8.6                  | 0.7                 | 19.4                      | 2.2                | 7.4                 | 11.5                         |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 3,630      | 148                           | 62                   | 579                  | 41                  | 540                       | 102                | 751                 | 170                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 29.0       | 15.2                          | 16.1                 | 26.0                 | 20.9                | 45.5                      | 25.4               | 43.2                | 50.6                         |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 88         | 7                             | 13                   | 15                   | —                   | 2                         | 2                  | 10                  | —                            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.7       | 6.2                           | —                    | —                    | —                   | —                         | —                  | —                   | —                            |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 240,990    | 18,022                        | 12,600               | 12,690               | 8,427               | 9,428                     | 9,189              | 11,099              | 7,858                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 48,697     | 3,223                         | 398                  | 1,790                | 106                 | 2,631                     | 417                | 2,285               | 1,462                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.2       | 17.9                          | 3.2                  | 14.1                 | 1.3                 | 27.9                      | 4.5                | 20.6                | 18.6                         |
| Native white, number.....                            | 203,813    | 15,083                        | 11,713               | 9,113                | 8,122               | 6,759                     | 8,391              | 7,464               | 7,382                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 30,338     | 2,284                         | 237                  | 883                  | 59                  | 1,360                     | 188                | 687                 | 1,234                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.9       | 15.1                          | 2.0                  | 9.7                  | 0.7                 | 20.1                      | 2.2                | 9.2                 | 16.7                         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 21,235     | 1,787                         | 672                  | 3,279                | 273                 | 2,601                     | 733                | 3,388               | 466                          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6,580      | 257                           | 129                  | 840                  | 47                  | 1,259                     | 226                | 1,554               | 226                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 31.0       | 14.4                          | 19.2                 | 25.6                 | 17.2                | 48.4                      | 30.8               | 46.2                | 48.5                         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,344      | 266                           | 191                  | 174                  | 6                   | 58                        | 50                 | 135                 | 6                            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 191        | 19                            | 29                   | 36                   | —                   | 9                         | 3                  | 21                  | —                            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.2       | 7.1                           | 15.2                 | 20.7                 | —                   | —                         | —                  | 15.6                | —                            |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 73,201     | 5,097                         | 3,581                | 3,151                | 2,181               | 3,209                     | 2,851              | 3,117               | 2,440                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 9,514      | 482                           | 73                   | 231                  | 11                  | 555                       | 101                | 378                 | 248                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.0       | 9.5                           | 2.0                  | 7.3                  | 0.5                 | 17.3                      | 3.5                | 12.1                | 10.2                         |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 105,403    | 7,195                         | 5,185                | 4,435                | 3,336               | 4,541                     | 4,098              | 4,518               | 3,569                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 64,342     | 4,410                         | 3,517                | 2,831                | 2,375               | 2,301                     | 2,910              | 2,689               | 2,205                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.0       | 61.3                          | 67.8                 | 63.8                 | 71.2                | 50.7                      | 71.0               | 59.5                | 61.8                         |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 32,202     | 2,098                         | 1,604                | 1,284                | 1,155               | 1,332                     | 1,247              | 1,401               | 1,129                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 20,416     | 1,520                         | 1,122                | 995                  | 869                 | 643                       | 929                | 898                 | 737                          |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 34,408     | 2,239                         | 1,736                | 1,325                | 1,149               | 1,477                     | 1,411              | 1,446               | 1,168                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 28,119     | 1,968                         | 1,541                | 1,194                | 1,043               | 1,089                     | 1,296              | 1,215               | 928                          |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 19,442     | 1,391                         | 936                  | 811                  | 540                 | 855                       | 746                | 812                 | 657                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,557     | 700                           | 640                  | 477                  | 370                 | 407                       | 528                | 428                 | 398                          |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 19,351     | 1,467                         | 909                  | 1,015                | 492                 | 877                       | 694                | 859                 | 615                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,250      | 222                           | 214                  | 165                  | 93                  | 162                       | 157                | 148                 | 142                          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 66,610     | 4,337                         | 3,340                | 2,609                | 2,304               | 2,809                     | 2,658              | 2,847               | 2,297                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 48,535     | 3,488                         | 2,663                | 2,189                | 1,912               | 1,732                     | 2,225              | 2,113               | 1,665                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.9       | 80.4                          | 79.7                 | 83.9                 | 83.0                | 61.7                      | 83.7               | 74.2                | 72.5                         |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 54,368     | 3,531                         | 3,023                | 1,983                | 2,222               | 1,526                     | 2,243              | 1,319               | 2,235                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 41,812     | 2,843                         | 2,403                | 1,695                | 1,846               | 1,056                     | 1,955              | 1,056               | 1,624                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.9       | 80.5                          | 79.5                 | 85.5                 | 83.1                | 69.2                      | 87.2               | 80.1                | 72.7                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 5,682      | 473                           | 259                  | 455                  | 78                  | 935                       | 360                | 1,114               | 35                           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,269      | 424                           | 215                  | 389                  | 64                  | 531                       | 239                | 806                 | 29                           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.1       | 89.6                          | 83.0                 | 85.5                 | —                   | 56.8                      | 66.4               | 72.4                | —                            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,593      | 109                           | 28                   | 140                  | 2                   | 342                       | 49                 | 394                 | 26                           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 901        | 75                            | 22                   | 84                   | —                   | 143                       | 26                 | 237                 | 11                           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 56.6       | 68.8                          | —                    | 60.0                 | —                   | 41.8                      | —                  | 60.2                | —                            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 210        | 27                            | 30                   | 30                   | 2                   | 6                         | 5                  | 17                  | 1                            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 155        | 21                            | 23                   | 20                   | 2                   | 2                         | —                  | 12                  | —                            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.8       | —                             | —                    | —                    | —                   | —                         | —                  | —                   | —                            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                               |                      |                      |                     |                           |                    |                     |                              |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 75,888     | 5,319                         | 3,987                | 3,679                | 2,909               | 2,806                     | 2,785              | 3,241               | 2,577                        |
| Families, number.....                                | 78,883     | 5,739                         | 4,175                | 3,856                | 3,016               | 2,863                     | 2,854              | 3,381               | 2,640                        |

<sup>8</sup> State total includes population (2,599) of Santa Ana County, annexed to Bernalillo County in 1876.<sup>1</sup> See Note 4 on page 183.<sup>2</sup> Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.<sup>3</sup> Total includes 199 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Luna. <sup>1</sup> | McKinley. <sup>1</sup> | Mora. <sup>1</sup> | Otero. <sup>1</sup> | Quay. <sup>1</sup> | Rio Arriba. <sup>1</sup> | Roosevelt. <sup>1</sup> | San Juan. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                       |                    |                        |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 27,822                | 23,913             | 212,963                | 12,611             | 7,069               | 14,912             | 216,624                  | 12,064                  | 28,504                 |
| 1900.....                                                | 24,953                | (2)                | (2)                    | 10,304             | 4,791               | (4)                | 213,777                  | (4)                     | 24,828                 |
| 1890.....                                                | 7,081                 |                    |                        | 10,618             |                     |                    | 11,534                   |                         | 1,890                  |
| 1880.....                                                | 2,513                 |                    |                        | 9,751              |                     |                    | 11,023                   |                         |                        |
| 1870.....                                                | 1,803                 |                    |                        | 8,056              |                     |                    | 9,294                    |                         |                        |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 22,869                | 23,913             | 212,963                | 2,307              | 2,278               | 14,912             | 22,847                   | 12,064                  | 23,676                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 257.9                 | (2)                | (2)                    | 22.4               | 47.5                | (4)                | 220.7                    | (4)                     | 276.1                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | -2,128                |                    |                        | -314               | 54,237              |                    | 61,414                   |                         | 61,191                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -30.1                 |                    |                        | -3.0               |                     |                    | 612.3                    |                         | 63.0                   |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 4,779                 | 2,976              | 5,506                  | 2,571              | 6,689               | 2,905              | 5,871                    | 2,265                   | 5,476                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 1.6                   | 1.3                | 2.4                    | 4.9                | 1.1                 | 5.1                | 2.8                      | 5.3                     | 1.6                    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 1.6                   | 1.3                | 2.4                    | 4.9                | 1.1                 | 4.3                | 2.8                      | 5.3                     | 1.6                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                       |                    |                        |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | (2)                   | (3)                | (2)                    |                    |                     | 2,526              | (2)                      | (4)                     | (2)                    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | (2)                   | (3)                | (2)                    |                    |                     | (4)                | (2)                      | (4)                     | (2)                    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | (2)                   | (3)                | (2)                    |                    |                     | (4)                | (2)                      | (4)                     | (2)                    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 27,822                | 23,913             | 212,963                | 12,611             | 7,069               | 12,386             | 216,624                  | 12,064                  | 28,504                 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | (6)                   | (6)                | (6)                    | 10,304             | 4,791               | (6)                | (6)                      | (6)                     | (6)                    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | (6)                   | (6)                | (6)                    | 22.4               | 47.5                | (6)                | (6)                      | (6)                     | (6)                    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | (2)                   | (3)                | (2)                    |                    |                     |                    | (2)                      | (4)                     | (2)                    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 24,953                | (3)                | (2)                    | 10,304             | 4,791               | (4)                | 213,777                  | (4)                     | 24,828                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | (2)                   | (3)                | (2)                    |                    |                     | 16.9               | (2)                      | (4)                     | (2)                    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | (2)                   | (3)                | (2)                    |                    |                     |                    | (2)                      | (4)                     | (2)                    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                       |                    |                        |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| White.....                                               | 7,781                 | 3,865              | 4,549                  | 12,599             | 6,593               | 14,881             | 15,252                   | 12,060                  | 5,634                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4,921                 |                    |                        | 10,288             | 4,276               |                    | 12,461                   |                         | 5,059                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 7,027                 |                    |                        | 10,460             |                     |                    | 11,004                   |                         | 1,888                  |
| Negro.....                                               | 27                    | 11                 | 66                     | 5                  | 24                  | 25                 | 2                        | 4                       | 7                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 23                    |                    |                        | 8                  | 16                  |                    | 41                       |                         | 9                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 31                    |                    |                        | 142                |                     |                    | 51                       |                         | 1                      |
| Black.....                                               | 15                    | 7                  | 47                     | 3                  | 14                  | 19                 | 2                        | 4                       | 1                      |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 12                    | 4                  | 19                     | 2                  | 10                  | 6                  |                          |                         | 6                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 14                    | 37                 | 8,348                  | 7                  | 452                 | 6                  | 1,370                    |                         | 2,863                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 6,278                 | 2,237              | 2,215                  | 11,990             | 5,264               | 13,796             | 14,937                   | 11,647                  | 4,747                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4,815                 |                    |                        | 9,961              | 5,220               |                    | 12,189                   |                         | 2,547                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 592                   | 736                | 955                    | 432                | 708                 | 770                | 205                      | 320                     | 628                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 420                   |                    |                        | 226                | 630                 |                    | 187                      |                         | 569                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 330                   | 456                | 707                    | 199                | 405                 | 349                | 101                      | 118                     | 252                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 262                   | 280                | 248                    | 233                | 303                 | 421                | 104                      | 202                     | 376                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 911                   | 892                | 1,379                  | 177                | 621                 | 315                | 110                      | 93                      | 259                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 286                   |                    |                        | 101                | 426                 |                    | 105                      |                         | 153                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                       |                    |                        |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 80.3                  | 57.2               | 17.1                   | 95.1               | 74.5                | 92.5               | 89.9                     | 96.5                    | 55.8                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 85.1                  |                    |                        | 96.7               | 67.2                |                    | 88.5                     |                         | 62.8                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 7.6                   | 18.8               | 7.4                    | 3.4                | 10.0                | 5.2                | 1.2                      | 2.7                     | 7.4                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 8.5                   |                    |                        | 2.2                | 15.1                |                    | 1.4                      |                         | 7.4                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 11.6                  | 22.8               | 10.6                   | 1.4                | 8.8                 | 2.1                | 0.7                      | 0.8                     | 3.0                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 6.8                   |                    |                        | 1.0                | 8.9                 |                    | 0.8                      |                         | 3.2                    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                       |                    |                        |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                       |                    |                        |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 3                     | 5                  | 505                    | 1                  | 5                   | 12                 | 2                        | 13                      | 8                      |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 4                     | 2                  | 3                      | 5                  | 2                   | 4                  |                          | 2                       | 5                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 28                    | 28                 | 14                     | 14                 | 42                  | 37                 | 10                       | 9                       | 43                     |
| Denmark.....                                             | 3                     | 5                  | 8                      | 1                  | 4                   | 7                  | 1                        | 2                       | 5                      |
| England.....                                             | 30                    | 25                 | 83                     | 20                 | 17                  | 35                 | 12                       | 17                      | 53                     |
| France.....                                              | 7                     | 7                  | 12                     | 10                 | 1                   | 3                  | 6                        |                         | 8                      |
| Germany.....                                             | 48                    | 36                 | 90                     | 31                 | 33                  | 86                 | 11                       | 34                      | 23                     |
| Greece.....                                              |                       |                    |                        |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Holland.....                                             |                       |                    | 5                      | 2                  |                     | 2                  | 1                        |                         | 2                      |
| Hungary.....                                             |                       |                    | 11                     |                    |                     | 23                 |                          |                         |                        |
| Ireland.....                                             | 27                    | 8                  | 34                     | 10                 | 14                  | 17                 | 20                       | 5                       | 18                     |
| Italy.....                                               | 8                     | 1                  | 251                    | 10                 | 4                   | 2                  | 7                        |                         | 31                     |
| Mexico.....                                              | 651                   | 756                | 259                    | 39                 | 449                 | 33                 | 8                        |                         | 5                      |
| Montenegro.....                                          |                       |                    | 4                      |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Norway.....                                              | 40                    |                    | 2                      |                    |                     | 8                  | 2                        |                         | 4                      |
| Russia.....                                              | 3                     | 1                  | 27                     |                    | 5                   | 6                  | 3                        |                         |                        |
| Scotland.....                                            | 8                     | 6                  | 46                     | 4                  | 3                   | 20                 | 5                        | 3                       | 23                     |
| Spain.....                                               | 1                     |                    | 1                      | 2                  |                     |                    |                          |                         | 1                      |
| Sweden.....                                              | 28                    | 5                  | 10                     | 11                 | 37                  | 5                  | 9                        | 2                       | 11                     |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 5                     | 3                  | 5                      | 12                 | 2                   | 8                  |                          | 2                       | 4                      |
| Turkey.....                                              | 1                     | 1                  | 1                      | 1                  | 1                   | 3                  | 4                        | 1                       |                        |
| Wales.....                                               |                       | 2                  | 1                      |                    |                     | 8                  | 2                        |                         | 5                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 16                    | 1                  | 4                      | 2                  | 2                   | 4                  | 1                        | 1                       | 10                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                       |                    |                        |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Austria.....                                             |                       |                    | 192                    |                    | 5                   | 3                  | 2                        | 10                      | 4                      |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 4                     | 5                  |                        | 2                  |                     | 2                  |                          |                         | 3                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 13                    | 9                  | 7                      | 5                  | 9                   | 15                 | 1                        | 4                       | 11                     |
| Denmark.....                                             | 2                     | 1                  | 2                      |                    |                     | 3                  |                          |                         | 11                     |
| England.....                                             | 15                    | 6                  | 31                     | 21                 | 7                   | 25                 | 12                       | 14                      | 44                     |
| France.....                                              |                       | 1                  | 4                      | 3                  | 1                   | 7                  |                          |                         | 3                      |
| Germany.....                                             | 42                    | 40                 | 74                     | 74                 | 44                  | 114                | 16                       | 41                      | 40                     |
| Hungary.....                                             |                       |                    | 5                      |                    |                     | 13                 |                          |                         |                        |
| Ireland.....                                             | 36                    | 27                 | 37                     | 23                 | 28                  | 35                 | 19                       | 15                      | 33                     |
| Italy.....                                               | 4                     |                    | 111                    | 17                 | 2                   |                    | 4                        |                         | 17                     |
| Norway.....                                              | 2                     | 3                  | 2                      | 2                  | 1                   | 8                  | 1                        | 4                       | 2                      |
| Russia.....                                              |                       |                    | 8                      |                    |                     | 14                 | 5                        | 3                       | 1                      |
| Scotland.....                                            | 7                     | 2                  | 49                     | 3                  | 4                   | 22                 | 1                        | 3                       | 5                      |
| Sweden.....                                              | 7                     | 2                  | 1                      | 6                  | 29                  | 5                  | 10                       | 2                       | 8                      |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 9                     | 1                  | 7                      | 7                  | 1                   | 7                  | 2                        | 2                       | 1                      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 189                   | 359                | 182                    | 34                 | 274                 | 76                 | 28                       | 20                      | 69                     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 183.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Torrance, and Valencia Counties, see Note 1 on page 183.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Dona Ana, Grant, and Luna Counties, see Note 3 on page 183.

## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Luna. <sup>1</sup> | Mc-Kinley. <sup>1</sup> | Mora. <sup>1</sup> | Otero. <sup>1</sup> | Quay. <sup>1</sup> | Rio Arriba. <sup>1</sup> | Roosevelt. <sup>1</sup> | San Juan. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 4,415                 | 2,183              | 7,093                   | 6,529              | 3,751               | 8,105              | 8,478                    | 6,449                   | 4,482                  |
| Female.....                                          | 3,407                 | 1,730              | 5,870                   | 6,091              | 3,318               | 6,807              | 8,146                    | 5,615                   | 4,022                  |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 4,388                 | 2,140              | 2,853                   | 6,514              | 3,524               | 8,084              | 7,780                    | 6,446                   | 3,040                  |
| Female.....                                          | 3,393                 | 1,725              | 1,696                   | 6,085              | 3,069               | 6,787              | 7,472                    | 5,614                   | 2,594                  |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 21                    | 7                  | 48                      | 2                  | 16                  | 15                 | 2                        | 3                       | 4                      |
| Female.....                                          | 6                     | 4                  | 18                      | 3                  | 8                   | 10                 | 2                        | 1                       | 3                      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,584                 | 1,354              | 3,714                   | 3,290              | 1,961               | 4,459              | 4,132                    | 3,433                   | 2,162                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,525                 | 723                | 888                     | 2,457              | 1,378               | 3,969              | 3,378                    | 2,246                   | 1,210                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,794                 | 723                | 888                     | 3,018              | 1,382               | 3,969              | 3,628                    | 3,246                   | 1,266                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,170                 | 153                | 196                     | 2,310              | 859                 | 284                | 2,966                    | 61                      | 670                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 185                   | 153                | 196                     | 155                | 162                 | 284                | 61                       | 125                     | 213                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 140                   | 96                 | 147                     | 70                 | 98                  | 145                | 33                       | 57                      | 101                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 122                   | 96                 | 147                     | 77                 | 98                  | 145                | 33                       | 57                      | 101                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 63                    | 62                 | 49                      | 78                 | 64                  | 139                | 28                       | 68                      | 112                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 585                   | 437                | 786                     | 112                | 298                 | 189                | 68                       | 59                      | 154                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 187                   | 5                  | 44                      | 73                 | 200                 | 76                 | 76                       | 3                       | 80                     |
| Negro.....                                           | 16                    | 5                  | 44                      | 2                  | 11                  | 12                 | 8                        | 3                       | 3                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 19                    | 31                 | 1,800                   | 1                  | 9                   | 5                  | 375                      | 16                      | 526                    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 4                     |                    |                         | 3                  | 108                 |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 69.4                  | 53.4               | 23.9                    | 91.7               | 70.5                | 89.0               | 87.8                     | 94.6                    | 58.6                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 7.2                   | 11.7               | 5.3                     | 4.7                | 8.3                 | 6.4                | 1.5                      | 3.6                     | 9.9                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 22.6                  | 32.3               | 21.2                    | 3.4                | 15.2                | 4.2                | 1.6                      | 1.7                     | 7.1                    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 122                   | 70                 | 254                     | 63                 | 102                 | 128                | 38                       | 39                      | 88                     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 52                    | 6                  | 47                      | 5                  | 22                  | 26                 | 8                        | 4                       | 9                      |
| Alien.....                                           | 364                   | 306                | 410                     | 16                 | 127                 | 8                  | 9                        |                         | 13                     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 47                    | 55                 | 75                      | 28                 | 47                  | 27                 | 13                       | 16                      | 44                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 464                   | 151                | 1,919                   | 447                | 247                 | 142                | 1,098                    | 60                      | 603                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.0                  | 11.2               | 51.7                    | 13.6               | 12.6                | 3.2                | 26.6                     | 1.7                     | 27.9                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 19.1                  |                    |                         | 33.6               | 18.9                |                    | 40.7                     |                         | 34.1                   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 193                   | 22                 | 75                      | 437                | 69                  | 132                | 796                      | 59                      | 86                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.8                   | 2.5                | 6.9                     | 13.8               | 4.5                 | 3.1                | 21.6                     | 1.8                     | 5.8                    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 261                   | 126                | 168                     | 7                  | 116                 | 10                 | 3                        |                         | 6                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 44.6                  | 28.8               | 21.4                    | 6.3                | 38.9                | 5.3                |                          | 1                       | 3.9                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 7                     |                    | 6                       |                    | 4                   |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,705                 | 3,069              | 9,059                   | 9,142              | 5,183               | 10,775             | 12,083                   | 8,539                   | 5,999                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,043                 | 327                | 5,481                   | 1,716              | 628                 | 430                | 3,970                    | 121                     | 1,870                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.3                  | 10.7               | 60.5                    | 18.8               | 12.1                | 4.0                | 32.9                     | 1.4                     | 31.2                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 4,826                 | 2,207              | 2,207                   | 8,957              | 4,258               | 10,439             | 10,984                   | 8,442                   | 3,940                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 628                   | 71                 | 178                     | 1,701              | 212                 | 411                | 3,283                    | 119                     | 218                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.0                  | 3.2                | 8.1                     | 19.0               | 5.0                 | 3.9                | 29.9                     | 1.4                     | 5.5                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 843                   | 817                | 1,280                   | 174                | 575                 | 309                | 108                      | 93                      | 253                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 400                   | 251                | 284                     | 12                 | 242                 | 19                 | 5                        | 1                       | 9                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 47.4                  | 30.7               | 22.2                    | 6.9                | 42.1                | 6.1                | 4.6                      | 1                       | 3.6                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 25                    | 11                 | 63                      | 4                  | 23                  | 21                 | 1                        | 4                       | 5                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 0                     |                    | 13                      |                    | 7                   |                    |                          | 1                       |                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,604                 | 802                | 2,778                   | 3,046              | 1,637               | 2,997              | 4,222                    | 2,445                   | 2,046                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 184                   | 55                 | 1,715                   | 206                | 91                  | 82                 | 664                      | 15                      | 643                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.5                  | 6.9                | 61.7                    | 6.8                | 5.6                 | 2.7                | 15.7                     | 0.6                     | 31.4                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,382                 | 1,113              | 4,202                   | 4,318              | 2,366               | 4,517              | 5,917                    | 3,750                   | 3,005                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,394                 | 755                | 891                     | 3,036              | 1,648               | 3,056              | 3,679                    | 2,696                   | 1,502                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.5                  | 67.8               | 21.2                    | 70.3               | 69.7                | 67.7               | 62.2                     | 71.9                    | 50.0                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 778                   | 311                | 1,424                   | 1,273              | 729                 | 1,520              | 1,695                    | 1,305                   | 950                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 450                   | 231                | 277                     | 878                | 526                 | 1,060              | 1,036                    | 959                     | 471                    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 747                   | 360                | 1,299                   | 1,436              | 841                 | 1,501              | 1,918                    | 1,279                   | 975                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 619                   | 320                | 414                     | 1,281              | 740                 | 1,290              | 1,549                    | 1,133                   | 635                    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 425                   | 217                | 636                     | 844                | 430                 | 780                | 1,157                    | 655                     | 540                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 253                   | 149                | 143                     | 603                | 290                 | 523                | 719                      | 453                     | 298                    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 432                   | 225                | 843                     | 765                | 366                 | 706                | 1,147                    | 511                     | 531                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 72                    | 55                 | 57                      | 274                | 92                  | 183                | 375                      | 151                     | 98                     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,525                 | 671                | 2,723                   | 2,769              | 1,570               | 3,021              | 3,613                    | 2,584                   | 1,934                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,069                 | 551                | 691                     | 2,159              | 1,266               | 2,350              | 2,585                    | 2,092                   | 1,106                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.1                  | 82.1               | 25.4                    | 79.7               | 80.6                | 77.8               | 71.5                     | 81.0                    | 57.2                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,327                 | 401                | 369                     | 2,633              | 1,228               | 2,893              | 3,307                    | 2,533                   | 1,077                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 953                   | 349                | 267                     | 2,092              | 1,030               | 2,240              | 2,350                    | 2,055                   | 965                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 71.8                  | 87.0               | 72.4                    | 79.5               | 83.9                | 77.4               | 71.1                     | 81.1                    | 86.8                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 138                   | 180                | 210                     | 69                 | 163                 | 118                | 32                       | 48                      | 116                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 79                    | 151                | 169                     | 62                 | 103                 | 102                | 31                       | 35                      | 103                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 57.2                  | 79.9               | 80.5                    | 63.2               | 63.2                | 86.4               | 2                        | 2                       | 13                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 53                    | 78                 | 82                      | 6                  | 86                  | 8                  | 2                        | 2                       | 12                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 30                    | 48                 | 48                      | 5                  | 46                  | 7                  |                          |                         |                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3                     | 3                  | 2                       | 1                  | 3                   | 2                  | 1                        | 1                       | 2                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3                     | 3                  | 1                       |                    | 3                   | 1                  |                          |                         |                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |                    |                         |                    |                     |                    |                          |                         |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,747                 | 974                | 2,283                   | 3,092              | 1,683               | 4,217              | 3,645                    | 3,330                   | 1,707                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,832                 | 1,039              | 2,432                   | 3,171              | 1,717               | 4,248              | 3,707                    | 3,346                   | 1,877                  |

<sup>1</sup> For combined figures for Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties, see Note 2 on page 183.<sup>2</sup> See Note 4 on page 183.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | San Miguel. <sup>1</sup> | San-doval. <sup>1</sup> | Santa Fe. <sup>1</sup> | Sierra. <sup>1</sup> | Socorro. <sup>1</sup> | Taos.  | Torrance. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Valencia. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |        |                        |                     |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | <sup>2</sup> 22,930      | <sup>2</sup> 8,579      | <sup>2</sup> 14,770    | 3,536                | <sup>2</sup> 14,761   | 12,008 | <sup>2</sup> 10,119    | <sup>3</sup> 11,404 | <sup>2</sup> 13,320    |
| 1900.....                                                | <sup>2</sup> 22,053      | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | <sup>2</sup> 14,658    | 3,158                | <sup>2</sup> 12,195   | 10,889 | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | <sup>2</sup> 4,528  | <sup>2</sup> 13,895    |
| 1890.....                                                | 24,204                   |                         | 13,562                 | 3,630                | 9,595                 | 9,868  |                        |                     | 13,876                 |
| 1880.....                                                | 20,638                   |                         | 10,867                 |                      | 7,875                 | 11,029 |                        |                     | 13,095                 |
| 1870.....                                                | 16,058                   |                         | 9,699                  |                      | 6,603                 | 12,079 |                        |                     | 9,093                  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | <sup>2</sup> 877         | <sup>2</sup> 8,579      | <sup>2</sup> 112       | 378                  | <sup>2</sup> 2,566    | 1,119  | <sup>2</sup> 10,119    | <sup>3</sup> 6,876  | <sup>2</sup> -575      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | <sup>2</sup> 4.0         | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | <sup>2</sup> 0.8       | 12.0                 | <sup>2</sup> 21.0     | 10.3   | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | <sup>3</sup> 151.9  | <sup>2</sup> -4.1      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | -2,151                   |                         | 1,096                  | -472                 | 2,600                 | 1,021  |                        | 4,528               | 19                     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -8.9                     |                         | 8.1                    | -13.0                | 27.1                  | 10.3   |                        |                     | 0.1                    |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 4,798                    | 3,871                   | 1,973                  | 3,118                | 15,070                | 2,252  | 3,369                  | 5,370               | 5,659                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 4.8                      | 2.2                     | 7.5                    | 1.1                  | 1.0                   | 5.3    | 3.0                    | 2.1                 | 2.4                    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 3.3                      | 2.2                     | 4.9                    | 1.1                  | 1.0                   | 5.3    | 3.0                    | 2.1                 | 2.4                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |        |                        |                     |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | <sup>2</sup> 6,934       | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | <sup>2</sup> 5,072     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )      |        | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | <sup>2</sup> 6,319       | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | <sup>2</sup> 5,603     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )      |        | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | <sup>2</sup> 9.7         | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | <sup>2</sup> -9.5      |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )      |        | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | <sup>2</sup> 15,996      | <sup>2</sup> 8,579      | <sup>2</sup> 9,698     | 3,536                | <sup>2</sup> 14,761   | 12,008 | <sup>2</sup> 10,119    | <sup>3</sup> 11,404 | <sup>2</sup> 13,320    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | ( <sup>4</sup> )         | ( <sup>4</sup> )        | ( <sup>4</sup> )       | 3,158                | ( <sup>4</sup> )      | 10,889 | ( <sup>4</sup> )       | ( <sup>4</sup> )    | ( <sup>4</sup> )       |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | ( <sup>4</sup> )         | ( <sup>4</sup> )        | ( <sup>4</sup> )       | 12.0                 | ( <sup>4</sup> )      | 10.3   | ( <sup>4</sup> )       | ( <sup>4</sup> )    | ( <sup>4</sup> )       |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | <sup>2</sup> 6,319       | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | <sup>2</sup> 5,603     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )      |        | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | <sup>2</sup> 15,734      | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | <sup>2</sup> 9,055     | 3,158                | <sup>2</sup> 12,195   | 10,889 |                        | <sup>3</sup> 4,528  | <sup>2</sup> 13,895    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | <sup>2</sup> 30.2        | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | <sup>2</sup> 34.3      |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )      |        | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | <sup>2</sup> 28.7        | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | <sup>2</sup> 38.2      |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )      |        | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |        |                        |                     |                        |
| White.....                                               | 22,783                   | 5,732                   | 14,283                 | 3,527                | 14,562                | 11,371 | 10,090                 | 11,360              | 10,884                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 21,867                   |                         | 13,567                 | 3,158                | 12,021                | 10,376 |                        | 4,520               | 10,490                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 25,986                   |                         | 12,851                 | 3,532                | 9,514                 | 9,345  |                        |                     | 10,298                 |
| Negro.....                                               | 122                      | 7                       | 128                    | 8                    | 45                    | 5      | 8                      | 42                  | 22                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 156                      |                         | 92                     | 12                   | 22                    | 1      |                        | 5                   | 223                    |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 135                      |                         | 113                    | 11                   | 53                    | 18     |                        |                     | 202                    |
| Black.....                                               | 53                       |                         | 101                    | 4                    | 26                    | 4      | 5                      | 30                  | 9                      |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 69                       | 3                       | 27                     | 4                    | 19                    | 1      | 3                      | 12                  | 13                     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 25                       | 2,840                   | 359                    | 1                    | 154                   | 632    | 21                     | 2                   | 2,414                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 21,146                   | 5,455                   | 13,093                 | 2,802                | 12,573                | 11,077 | 9,482                  | 10,459              | 9,653                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 20,068                   |                         | 12,319                 | 2,396                | 10,695                | 10,155 |                        | 4,177               | 10,099                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 1,083                    | 128                     | 769                    | 410                  | 1,138                 | 180    | 393                    | 653                 | 304                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,196                    |                         | 675                    | 447                  | 820                   | 163    |                        | 235                 | 243                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 517                      | 64                      | 392                    | 171                  | 508                   | 58     | 163                    | 300                 | 202                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 566                      | 64                      | 377                    | 239                  | 630                   | 122    | 230                    | 353                 | 102                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 554                      | 149                     | 481                    | 315                  | 851                   | 114    | 215                    | 248                 | 837                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 603                      |                         | 573                    | 293                  | 606                   | 68     |                        | 108                 | 148                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |        |                        |                     |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 92.2                     | 63.6                    | 88.2                   | 79.2                 | 85.2                  | 92.2   | 93.7                   | 91.7                | 72.5                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 91.0                     |                         | 84.0                   | 75.9                 | 87.7                  | 93.3   |                        | 92.2                | 72.7                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 4.7                      | 1.5                     | 5.2                    | 11.6                 | 7.7                   | 1.5    |                        | 5.7                 | 3.0                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 5.4                      |                         | 4.6                    | 14.2                 | 6.7                   | 1.4    | 3.9                    | 5.2                 | 1.7                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 2.4                      | 1.7                     | 3.3                    | 8.9                  | 5.8                   | 0.9    | 2.1                    | 2.2                 | 6.3                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 2.7                      |                         | 3.0                    | 9.3                  | 4.1                   | 0.6    |                        | 2.4                 | 1.1                    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |        |                        |                     |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |        |                        |                     |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 12                       | 4                       | 16                     | 8                    | 7                     | 4      | 4                      | 4                   | 7                      |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 20                       |                         | 3                      | 5                    | 1                     | 1      |                        | 1                   | 4                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 60                       |                         | 31                     | 9                    | 35                    | 11     | 9                      | 34                  | 23                     |
| Denmark.....                                             | 9                        | 1                       | 5                      |                      | 10                    | 1      | 6                      | 6                   |                        |
| England.....                                             | 72                       | 12                      | 34                     | 16                   | 53                    | 9      | 16                     | 28                  | 11                     |
| France.....                                              | 29                       | 22                      | 25                     | 5                    | 14                    | 5      | 5                      | 6                   | 8                      |
| Germany.....                                             | 138                      | 22                      | 91                     | 16                   | 57                    | 12     | 24                     | 69                  | 58                     |
| Greece.....                                              |                          |                         |                        |                      | 1                     |        |                        |                     |                        |
| Holland.....                                             | 2                        |                         | 4                      |                      | 1                     |        |                        | 3                   | 1                      |
| Hungary.....                                             | 3                        |                         | 2                      | 1                    |                       |        |                        |                     | 35                     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 48                       | 7                       | 41                     | 9                    | 29                    | 8      | 7                      | 22                  | 9                      |
| Italy.....                                               | 26                       | 16                      | 81                     | 1                    | 84                    | 1      | 6                      | 10                  | 2                      |
| Mexico.....                                              | 50                       | 43                      | 103                    | 223                  | 455                   | 51     | 92                     | 27                  | 627                    |
| Montenegro.....                                          |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |        |                        |                     |                        |
| Norway.....                                              | 12                       | 2                       |                        | 3                    |                       |        | 3                      | 4                   | 4                      |
| Russia.....                                              | 7                        |                         | 3                      |                      | 11                    | 1      |                        | 3                   | 17                     |
| Scotland.....                                            | 11                       | 2                       | 9                      | 4                    | 36                    | 3      | 13                     | 8                   | 4                      |
| Spain.....                                               | 8                        |                         | 2                      |                      | 14                    | 1      |                        |                     |                        |
| Sweden.....                                              | 10                       |                         | 5                      | 3                    | 11                    |        | 2                      | 15                  | 7                      |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 10                       |                         | 4                      |                      | 9                     | 1      |                        | 4                   |                        |
| Turkey.....                                              | 16                       | 13                      | 9                      |                      | 3                     | 1      | 12                     | 1                   | 9                      |
| Wales.....                                               | 3                        |                         | 6                      | 1                    | 2                     |        | 3                      | 2                   |                        |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 9                        | 1                       | 7                      | 6                    | 12                    | 4      | 2                      | 1                   | 11                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |        |                        |                     |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 2                        |                         | 8                      |                      | 2                     | 1      | 7                      |                     | 1                      |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 5                        |                         | 1                      |                      | 1                     | 1      | 3                      | 5                   | 5                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 8                        | 1                       | 7                      | 1                    | 12                    | 2      | 3                      | 11                  | 3                      |
| Denmark.....                                             | 7                        |                         | 4                      | 1                    | 6                     | 1      | 1                      | 4                   | 1                      |
| England.....                                             | 42                       | 4                       | 24                     | 9                    | 36                    | 5      | 15                     | 22                  | 10                     |
| France.....                                              | 20                       | 14                      | 17                     | 2                    | 11                    | 1      | 2                      | 3                   | 6                      |
| Germany.....                                             | 193                      | 10                      | 128                    | 18                   | 43                    | 5      | 55                     | 113                 | 55                     |
| Hungary.....                                             | 2                        |                         |                        |                      |                       |        |                        |                     |                        |
| Ireland.....                                             | 79                       | 5                       | 55                     | 9                    | 41                    | 16     | 20                     | 36                  | 15                     |
| Italy.....                                               | 20                       | 3                       |                        |                      | 40                    |        | 5                      | 3                   |                        |
| Norway.....                                              | 17                       | 1                       | 4                      |                      | 7                     |        | 5                      | 4                   | 1                      |
| Russia.....                                              |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |        |                        |                     |                        |
| Scotland.....                                            | 6                        | 3                       | 15                     | 2                    | 31                    | 4      | 5                      | 9                   | 3                      |
| Sweden.....                                              | 10                       |                         | 4                      | 6                    | 6                     |        | 1                      | 10                  | 1                      |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 5                        |                         | 4                      |                      | 20                    |        | 2                      | 3                   |                        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 101                      | 23                      | 70                     | 123                  | 252                   | 21     | 39                     | 77                  | 101                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc.; see page 183.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Torrance, and Valencia Counties, see Note <sup>1</sup> on page 183.

## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | San Miguel. <sup>1</sup> | San-doval. <sup>1</sup> | Santa Fe. <sup>1</sup> | Sierra. <sup>1</sup> | Socorro. <sup>1</sup> | Taos. | Torrance. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Valencia. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 11,761                   | 4,557                   | 7,674                  | 1,965                | 8,078                 | 6,227 | 5,474                  | 6,148               | 7,199                  |
| Female.....                                          | 11,169                   | 4,022                   | 7,096                  | 1,571                | 6,683                 | 5,781 | 4,645                  | 5,256               | 6,121                  |
| White..Male.....                                     | 11,688                   | 3,023                   | 7,422                  | 1,958                | 7,971                 | 5,898 | 5,456                  | 6,126               | 5,938                  |
| Female.....                                          | 11,095                   | 2,709                   | 6,861                  | 1,569                | 6,591                 | 5,473 | 4,634                  | 5,234               | 4,940                  |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 55                       | 5                       | 72                     | 6                    | 29                    | 2     | 3                      | 20                  | 15                     |
| Female.....                                          | 67                       | 2                       | 56                     | 2                    | 16                    | 3     | 5                      | 22                  | 7                      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,068                    | 2,309                   | 4,239                  | 1,036                | 4,329                 | 3,086 | 2,894                  | 3,397               | 3,707                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,802                    |                         | 4,160                  | 966                  | 3,447                 | 2,614 |                        | 1,271               | 3,761                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,255                    | 1,381                   | 3,550                  | 704                  | 3,390                 | 2,758 | 2,602                  | 2,970               | 2,424                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,053                    |                         | 3,484                  | 662                  | 2,847                 | 2,361 |                        | 1,088               | 2,540                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 338                      | 29                      | 126                    | 126                  | 330                   | 77    | 155                    | 247                 | 130                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 325                      |                         | 110                    | 113                  | 203                   | 53    |                        | 99                  | 60                     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 185                      | 17                      | 130                    | 68                   | 181                   | 28    | 81                     | 129                 | 67                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 153                      | 12                      | 107                    | 58                   | 149                   | 49    | 74                     | 118                 | 63                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 320                      | 94                      | 303                    | 201                  | 562                   | 78    | 129                    | 167                 | 521                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 373                      |                         | 352                    | 188                  | 547                   | 65    |                        | 78                  | 105                    |
| Negro.....                                           | 40                       | 3                       | 51                     | 4                    | 17                    | 2     | 3                      | 11                  | 8                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 60                       |                         | 32                     | 3                    | 7                     | 1     |                        | 3                   | 171                    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 15                       | 802                     | 98                     | 1                    | 30                    | 171   | 5                      | 2                   | 624                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 88.2                     | 59.8                    | 83.7                   | 68.0                 | 78.3                  | 89.4  | 89.9                   | 87.4                | 65.4                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 5.6                      | 1.3                     | 5.6                    | 12.2                 | 7.6                   | 2.5   | 5.4                    | 7.3                 | 3.5                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5.3                      | 4.1                     | 7.1                    | 19.4                 | 13.0                  | 2.5   | 4.5                    | 4.9                 | 14.1                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 199                      | 50                      | 143                    | 49                   | 185                   | 32    | 58                     | 115                 | 79                     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 18                       | 2                       | 30                     | 7                    | 25                    | 8     | 6                      | 13                  | 16                     |
| Alien.....                                           | 33                       | 24                      | 82                     | 94                   | 256                   | 29    | 41                     | 13                  | 389                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 70                       | 18                      | 48                     | 51                   | 96                    | 9     | 24                     | 26                  | 37                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,191                    | 1,094                   | 734                    | 200                  | 901                   | 712   | 290                    | 247                 | 1,230                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.6                     | 47.4                    | 17.3                   | 19.3                 | 20.8                  | 23.1  | 10.0                   | 7.3                 | 33.2                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 30.3                     |                         | 20.0                   | 26.6                 | 28.7                  | 26.2  |                        | 22.3                | 44.9                   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 1,157                    | 342                     | 647                    | 127                  | 726                   | 623   | 251                    | 230                 | 584                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.3                     | 24.3                    | 17.1                   | 15.3                 | 19.5                  | 22.0  | 9.1                    | 7.1                 | 22.9                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 25                       | 18                      | 34                     | 73                   | 148                   | 19    | 36                     | 14                  | 173                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.8                      |                         | 11.2                   | 36.3                 | 26.3                  |       | 27.9                   | 8.4                 | 33.2                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 8                        |                         |                        |                      | 6                     | 2     | 2                      | 1                   |                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 16,936                   | 6,380                   | 11,240                 | 2,614                | 10,819                | 8,851 | 7,328                  | 8,274               | 9,681                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,296                    | 2,969                   | 2,271                  | 571                  | 2,785                 | 2,549 | 1,071                  | 792                 | 3,495                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.4                     | 46.5                    | 20.2                   | 21.8                 | 25.7                  | 28.8  | 14.6                   | 9.6                 | 36.1                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 16,274                   | 4,151                   | 10,405                 | 2,303                | 9,873                 | 8,278 | 7,109                  | 8,000               | 7,133                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,241                    | 1,234                   | 2,106                  | 459                  | 2,455                 | 2,293 | 1,009                  | 767                 | 2,021                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 26.1                     | 29.7                    | 20.2                   | 19.9                 | 24.9                  | 27.7  | 14.2                   | 9.6                 | 28.3                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 547                      | 144                     | 469                    | 302                  | 804                   | 110   | 197                    | 240                 | 771                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 34                       | 26                      | 50                     | 111                  | 229                   | 26    | 58                     | 20                  | 255                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2                      | 18.1                    | 10.7                   | 36.8                 | 28.5                  | 23.6  | 29.4                   | 8.3                 | 33.1                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 90                       | 6                       | 97                     | 8                    | 38                    | 5     | 8                      | 32                  | 17                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 16                       |                         | 2                      | 1                    | 12                    |       | 3                      | 3                   | 4                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,314                    | 2,192                   | 3,389                  | 908                  | 3,314                 | 3,065 | 2,210                  | 2,391               | 3,215                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 767                      | 686                     | 258                    | 120                  | 517                   | 418   | 247                    | 118                 | 630                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.4                     | 31.8                    | 7.6                    | 13.2                 | 15.6                  | 13.6  | 11.2                   | 4.9                 | 19.9                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,615                    | 3,016                   | 4,758                  | 1,240                | 4,756                 | 4,192 | 3,263                  | 3,543               | 4,573                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,706                    | 1,345                   | 3,181                  | 728                  | 2,998                 | 2,624 | 1,995                  | 2,287               | 2,583                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.8                     | 44.6                    | 66.9                   | 58.7                 | 63.0                  | 62.6  | 61.1                   | 64.5                | 56.5                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,301                    | 824                     | 1,369                  | 332                  | 1,442                 | 1,127 | 1,053                  | 1,152               | 1,358                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,519                    | 366                     | 967                    | 190                  | 952                   | 666   | 679                    | 705                 | 771                    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,381                    | 986                     | 1,551                  | 422                  | 1,614                 | 1,397 | 1,071                  | 1,210               | 1,469                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,929                    | 628                     | 1,365                  | 354                  | 1,355                 | 1,177 | 871                    | 1,013               | 1,172                  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,516                    | 578                     | 931                    | 238                  | 851                   | 833   | 587                    | 606                 | 860                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 895                      | 265                     | 589                    | 140                  | 511                   | 549   | 340                    | 410                 | 479                    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,417                    | 628                     | 907                    | 248                  | 849                   | 835   | 552                    | 575                 | 886                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 363                      | 86                      | 260                    | 44                   | 180                   | 232   | 105                    | 159                 | 161                    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,682                    | 1,810                   | 2,920                  | 754                  | 3,056                 | 2,524 | 2,124                  | 2,362               | 2,827                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,448                    | 994                     | 2,332                  | 544                  | 2,307                 | 1,843 | 1,550                  | 1,718               | 1,943                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.6                     | 54.9                    | 79.9                   | 72.1                 | 75.5                  | 73.0  | 73.0                   | 72.7                | 68.7                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,475                    | 1,169                   | 2,687                  | 647                  | 2,721                 | 2,355 | 2,042                  | 2,250               | 2,172                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,264                    | 689                     | 2,134                  | 451                  | 2,089                 | 1,741 | 1,577                  | 1,640               | 1,577                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.9                     | 58.9                    | 79.4                   | 69.7                 | 76.8                  | 73.9  | 72.4                   | 72.9                | 72.6                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 174                      | 28                      | 120                    | 90                   | 244                   | 24    | 61                     | 93                  | 56                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 155                      | 25                      | 99                     | 79                   | 189                   | 21    | 57                     | 72                  | 40                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.1                     |                         | 82.5                   |                      | 77.5                  |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 8                        | 14                      | 14                     | 16                   | 39                    | 2     | 12                     | 11                  | 57                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8                        | 12                      | 10                     | 13                   | 23                    | 1     | 7                      | 6                   | 23                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 25                       | 4                       | 22                     | 1                    | 7                     | 1     | 1                      | 8                   | 4                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21                       |                         | 19                     | 1                    | 5                     | 1     | 1                      |                     | 3                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                          |                         |                        |                      |                       |       |                        |                     |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 5,152                    | 1,887                   | 3,384                  | 849                  | 3,382                 | 2,649 | 2,771                  | 2,961               | 2,872                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 5,295                    | 1,981                   | 3,602                  | 865                  | 3,529                 | 2,720 | 2,824                  | 3,093               | 3,081                  |

<sup>1</sup> For combined figures for Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties, see Note 2 on page 183.<sup>2</sup> Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF ALBUQUERQUE.

| Subject.                                           | Albu-<br>querque. | Subject.                                             | Albu-<br>querque. |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                   | <b>SEX</b>                                           |                   |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 11,020            | Total...Male.....                                    | 5,457             |
| 1900.....                                          | 6,238             | Female.....                                          | 5,563             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 7,476             | White...Male.....                                    | 5,309             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 1,988             | Female.....                                          | 5,424             |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 1,269             | Negro...Male.....                                    | 122               |
| Negro.....                                         | 244               | Female.....                                          | 122               |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                 | 43                |                                                      |                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                   | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                   |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                   | Total number.....                                    | 3,369             |
| Austria.....                                       | 28                | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,120             |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 12                | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 513               |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 140               | Foreign-born white.....                              | 624               |
| Denmark.....                                       | 6                 | Negro.....                                           | 90                |
| England.....                                       | 120               |                                                      |                   |
| France.....                                        | 45                | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                   |
| Germany.....                                       | 261               | Naturalized.....                                     | 430               |
| Holland.....                                       | 5                 | Having first papers.....                             | 39                |
| Hungary.....                                       | 20                | Alien.....                                           | 92                |
| Ireland.....                                       | 89                | Unknown.....                                         | 63                |
| Italy.....                                         | 169               |                                                      |                   |
| Mexico.....                                        | 150               | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                   |
| Norway.....                                        | 18                | Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 6,834             |
| Roumania.....                                      | 5                 | Number illiterate.....                               | 328               |
| Russia.....                                        | 27                | Native white, 10 years old and over.....             | 7,358             |
| Scotland.....                                      | 44                | Number illiterate.....                               | 236               |
| Spain.....                                         | 5                 | Foreign-born white, 10 years old and over.....       | 1,234             |
| Sweden.....                                        | 46                | Number illiterate.....                               | 71                |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 20                | Negro, 10 years old and over.....                    | 206               |
| Turkey.....                                        | 39                | Number illiterate.....                               | 12                |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 20                | Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 92                |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                   | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                   |
| Austria.....                                       | 12                | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,043             |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 16                | Number attending school.....                         | 1,975             |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 54                | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                   |
| England.....                                       | 83                | Total number.....                                    | 1,806             |
| France.....                                        | 19                | Number attending school.....                         | 1,534             |
| Germany.....                                       | 377               | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,362             |
| Hungary.....                                       | 11                | Number attending school.....                         | 1,142             |
| Ireland.....                                       | 175               | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 367               |
| Italy.....                                         | 113               | Number attending school.....                         | 336               |
| Norway.....                                        | 16                | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 57                |
| Russia.....                                        | 12                | Number attending school.....                         | 42                |
| Scotland.....                                      | 39                | Negro, number.....                                   | 17                |
| Sweden.....                                        | 39                | Number attending school.....                         | 13                |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 15                |                                                      |                   |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... | 264               | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                   |
|                                                    |                   | Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,406             |
|                                                    |                   | Families, number.....                                | 2,674             |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Clovis. <sup>1</sup> | Las<br>Cruces. <sup>1</sup> | Las<br>Vegas<br>city. | Las<br>Vegas<br>town. | Raton. | Roswell. | Santa Fe. | Silver<br>City. | Tucum-<br>cari. <sup>1</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------|-----------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                      |                             |                       |                       |        |          |           |                 |                              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 35,551                     | 3,255                | 3,836                       | 3,755                 | 3,179                 | 4,539  | 6,172    | 5,072     | 3,217           | 2,526                        |
| 1900.....                                     | 20,246                     |                      |                             | 3,552                 | 2,767                 | 3,540  | 2,049    | 5,603     | 2,735           |                              |
| Male.....                                     | 18,007                     | 1,763                | 1,931                       | 1,889                 | 1,541                 | 2,285  | 3,173    | 2,424     | 1,646           | 1,355                        |
| Female.....                                   | 17,544                     | 1,492                | 1,905                       | 1,866                 | 1,638                 | 2,254  | 2,999    | 2,648     | 1,571           | 1,171                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 26,997                     | 2,907                | 2,078                       | 2,777                 | 2,856                 | 3,395  | 4,948    | 4,345     | 1,446           | 2,245                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 5,037                      | 230                  | 933                         | 588                   | 206                   | 681    | 658      | 449       | 1,106           | 186                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,821                      | 91                   | 766                         | 283                   | 108                   | 364    | 377      | 196       | 559             | 77                           |
| Negro.....                                    | 551                        | 2                    | 51                          | 94                    | 9                     | 89     | 165      | 69        | 60              | 12                           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 145                        | 25                   | 8                           | 13                    |                       | 10     | 24       | 13        | 46              | 6                            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                      |                             |                       |                       |        |          |           |                 |                              |
| Total number.....                             | 10,495                     | 1,115                | 1,027                       | 1,160                 | 791                   | 1,404  | 1,856    | 1,413     | 965             | 764                          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 7,532                      | 931                  | 502                         | 790                   | 670                   | 1,003  | 1,403    | 1,158     | 428             | 647                          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,273                      | 100                  | 181                         | 196                   | 50                    | 173    | 184      | 117       | 206             | 66                           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,367                      | 62                   | 316                         | 138                   | 66                    | 189    | 183      | 108       | 266             | 39                           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 857                        | 25                   | 136                         | 95                    | 48                    | 115    | 94       | 70        | 242             | 32                           |
| Negro.....                                    | 198                        |                      | 20                          | 25                    | 5                     | 29     | 64       | 25        | 23              | 7                            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                      |                             |                       |                       |        |          |           |                 |                              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 27,617                     | 2,492                | 2,932                       | 3,051                 | 2,370                 | 3,574  | 4,810    | 3,998     | 2,529           | 1,861                        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,514                      | 2                    | 697                         | 188                   | 556                   | 288    | 181      | 316       | 271             | 15                           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 24,291                     | 2,376                | 2,155                       | 2,694                 | 2,254                 | 3,135  | 4,285    | 3,742     | 1,884           | 1,766                        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,818                      | 1                    | 392                         | 174                   | 542                   | 233    | 76       | 310       | 77              | 13                           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 2,737                      | 89                   | 725                         | 278                   | 107                   | 358    | 358      | 194       | 551             | 77                           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 628                        | 1                    | 298                         | 2                     | 13                    | 39     | 83       | 3         | 187             | 2                            |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 449                        | 2                    | 44                          | 66                    | 9                     | 71     | 143      | 53        | 49              | 12                           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 52                         |                      | 5                           | 12                    | 1                     | 9      | 19       | 1         | 5               |                              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 865                        | 1                    | 245                         | 53                    | 165                   | 115    | 71       | 113       | 101             | 1                            |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                      |                             |                       |                       |        |          |           |                 |                              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 10,605                     | 846                  | 1,292                       | 1,021                 | 1,073                 | 1,270  | 1,838    | 1,556     | 1,011           | 698                          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 7,157                      | 572                  | 652                         | 714                   | 658                   | 837    | 1,312    | 1,081     | 710             | 521                          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                      |                             |                       |                       |        |          |           |                 |                              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 6,359                      | 565                  | 691                         | 575                   | 666                   | 771    | 1,094    | 938       | 592             | 467                          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 5,283                      | 467                  | 444                         | 489                   | 542                   | 724    | 947      | 757       | 496             | 422                          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 143                        | 2                    | 77                          | 5                     | 2                     | 7      | 23       | 2         | 23              | 2                            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 93                         |                      | 36                          | 5                     | 2                     | 7      | 18       | 2         | 21              | 2                            |
| Negro, number.....                            | 76                         | 2                    | 8                           | 24                    |                       | 12     | 18       | 9         | 5               |                              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 63                         | 2                    | 2                           | 20                    |                       | 11     | 16       | 8         | 11              |                              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                      |                             |                       |                       |        |          |           |                 |                              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 7,856                      | 679                  | 772                         | 882                   | 685                   | 1,085  | 1,310    | 1,110     | 679             | 654                          |
| Families, number.....                         | 8,406                      | 785                  | 772                         | 936                   | 743                   | 1,153  | 1,441    | 1,232     | 686             | 658                          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see below.

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

**BERNALILLO.**—Santa Ana annexed in 1876 and part of Santa Fe annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts taken to form part of McKinley in 1901, Sandoval and part of Leonard Wood (see Guadalupe) in 1903, and part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

**CHAVES.**—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1891; part taken to form part of Roosevelt in 1903. (See also Note 2.)

**COLFAX.**—Part taken to form part of Union in 1893.

**CURRY.**—Organized from parts of Quay and Roosevelt in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

**DONA ANA.**—Part annexed to Lincoln between 1870 and 1880; part of Lincoln annexed between 1880 and 1890; parts taken to form part of Sierra in 1884, part of Otero in 1899, and part of Luna in 1901. (See also Note 3.)

**EDDY.**—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1891.

**GRANT.**—Parts taken to form part of Sierra in 1884 and part of Luna in 1901. (See also Note 3.)

**GUADALUPE.**—Old Guadalupe organized from parts of Lincoln and San Miguel in 1891; parts taken to form parts of Quay and Roosevelt in 1903; the remainder, with parts of Bernalillo and Valencia, taken to form Leonard Wood in 1903. Name changed from Leonard Wood to Guadalupe in 1905. (See also Note 2.)

**LINCOLN.**—Part of Dona Ana annexed between 1870 and 1880; part annexed to Dona Ana between 1880 and 1890; parts taken to form Chaves, Eddy, and part of old Guadalupe in 1891, part of Otero in 1899, and part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

**LUNA.**—Organized from parts of Dona Ana and Grant in 1901. (See also Note 3.)

**McKINLEY.**—Organized from parts of Bernalillo, Rio Arriba, San Juan, and Valencia in 1901. (See also Note 1.)

**MORA.**—Part taken to form part of Union in 1893.

**OTERO.**—Organized from parts of Dona Ana, Lincoln, and Socorro in 1899.

**QUAY.**—Organized from parts of old Guadalupe and Union in 1903; part taken to form part of Curry in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

**RIO ARRIBA.**—Parts taken to form San Juan in 1887 and part of McKinley in 1901; part of Santa Fe annexed in 1902. (See also Note 1.)

**ROOSEVELT.**—Organized from parts of Chaves and old Guadalupe in 1903; part taken to form part of Curry in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

**SAN JUAN.**—Organized from part of Rio Arriba in 1887; part taken to form part of McKinley in 1901. (See also Note 1.)

**SAN MIGUEL.**—Parts taken to form part of old Guadalupe in 1891, part of Union in 1893, and part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

**SANDOVAL.**—Organized from part of Bernalillo in 1903. (See also Note 1.)

**SANTA FE.**—Part annexed to Bernalillo between 1890 and 1900 and part annexed to Rio Arriba in 1902; part taken to form part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

**SIERRA.**—Organized from parts of Dona Ana, Grant, and Socorro in 1884.

**SOCORRO.**—Parts taken to form part of Sierra in 1884, part of Otero in 1899, and part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

**TORRANCE.**—Organized from parts of Bernalillo, Lincoln, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro, and Valencia in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

**UNION.**—Organized from parts of Colfax, Mora, and San Miguel in 1893; part taken to form part of Quay in 1903. (See also Note 2.)

**VALENCIA.**—Parts taken to form part of McKinley in 1901, part of Leonard Wood (now Guadalupe) in 1903, and part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

**NOTE 1.**—*Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Torrance, and Valencia Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 153,998; 1900, 114,959; increase, 1900–1910, 39,039; per cent of increase, 33.9. Urban population: 1910, 23,026; same places in 1900, 18,160; per cent of increase, 26.8. Rural population: 1910, 130,972; same territory in 1900, 96,829; per cent of increase, 35.3. Urban population: 1900, 21,106; rural population, 1900, 95,883. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 15. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 13.4.

**NOTE 2.**—*Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 77,600; 1900, 14,730; increase, 1900–1910, 62,870; per cent of increase, 426.8. Urban population: 1910, 11,953; same places in 1900, 2,049; per cent of increase, 483.4. Rural population: 1910, 65,647; same territory in 1900, 12,681; per cent of increase, 417.7. Rural population: 1900, 14,730. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 15.4.

**NOTE 3.**—*Dona Ana, Grant, and Luna Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 31,619; 1900, 23,070; increase, 1900–1910, 8,549; per cent of increase, 37.1. Urban population: 1910, 7,053; same places in 1900, 2,735; per cent of increase, 157.9. Rural population: 1910, 24,566; same territory in 1900, 20,335; per cent of increase, 20.8. Urban population: 1900, 2,735; rural population, 1900, 20,335. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 22.3. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 11.9.

**NOTE 4.**—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Bernalillo, 733; Otero, 554; Rio Arriba, 829; and San Juan, 1,747.

## INCORPORATED PLACES.

**CLOVIS.**—Incorporated in 1909.

**LAS CRUCES.**—Incorporated in 1907.

**TUCUMCARI.**—Incorporated in 1908.



# NEW YORK.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of New York, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 194) shows the population of New York, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that in a few cases the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions of the respective counties had gone out of existence by 1910, their territory having been annexed to one or more other divisions or taken to form new divisions.

Table 2 (p. 207) shows the cities and incorporated villages in New York, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of New York, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the

last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions, those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—New York was named in honor of the Duke of York, to whom it was granted in 1664 by Charles II of England. Prior to that time it had been called New Netherland.

New York Bay was discovered in 1524 by Verrazano, a Florentine navigator in the service of France, but no important explorations in this region were made before 1609. In that year Samuel de Champlain, a Frenchman and the founder of Quebec, sailed down the lake which bears his name, and Henry Hudson, an Englishman in the service of the Dutch East India Company, explored the Hudson River as far as the present site of Albany. A trading post was established by the Dutch on Manhattan Island in 1613 and on the banks of the Hudson near the site of Albany in 1614. The real beginning of colonization in New Netherland, however, was in 1623, when settlements were made at New Amsterdam, Albany, and elsewhere.

The territory now comprising New York was included in the grants conveyed by James I of England to the Plymouth Company in 1606 and 1620.

In 1664 King Charles II of England granted to the Duke of York the region now comprising the eastern part of New York, the area included in New Jersey and Vermont, and parts of Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Maine. In the same year the duke seized New Amsterdam, which then became New York. In 1673 the Dutch regained possession of New York, but in the following year it was again transferred to the English. The settlements on the west bank of the Delaware were also surrendered by the colonists to the Duke of York and continued in his

possession until 1682, when William Penn obtained from him a quit-claim to Pennsylvania and by another deed acquired Delaware.

A short time after obtaining his grant, the Duke of York had conveyed the territory now constituting New Jersey to Lord Berkeley and Sir George Carteret. In 1702 the proprietors surrendered their right of government to the English crown; and from that time until 1738 New Jersey was under the governor of New York, but had its own legislature.

In 1686 the area between the Kennebec and the St. Croix, now a part of Maine, was transferred by royal order from the jurisdiction of New York to that of the Dominion of New England, and under the charter of 1691 it became a part of the royal province of Massachusetts Bay.

The territory west of the Connecticut River which now forms parts of Massachusetts and Connecticut was, by concessions and agreements made at various times prior to the Revolution, given up by New York to those colonies.

The area now constituting Vermont was for many years in dispute between New York and New Hampshire. In 1777 the inhabitants of the disputed territory organized an independent government, and in 1790 the present boundary between New York and Vermont was established. Since that date the boundaries of New York have not been materially changed.

In 1781 New York ceded to the Federal Government its claim to lands west of its present limits.

New York was one of the original thirteen states.

the same territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a

different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of New York is 9,113,614. Compared with a population of 7,268,894 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 1,844,720, or 25.4 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the state during this decade was larger than that shown by any Federal census since 1850.

The percentages for 1910 and for 1860, however, were practically the same.

The following table shows the population of New York at each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 9,113,614   | 1,844,720                       | 25.4      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 7,268,894   | 1,265,720                       | 21.1      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 6,003,174   | 920,303                         | 18.1      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 5,032,871   | 700,112                         | 16.0      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 4,382,759   | 502,024                         | 12.9      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 3,880,735   | 783,341                         | 25.3      | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 3,097,394   | 668,473                         | 27.5      | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 2,428,921   | 510,313                         | 26.6      | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....    | 1,918,608   | 545,796                         | 39.8      | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....    | 1,372,812   | 413,763                         | 43.1      | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....    | 959,049     | 369,998                         | 62.8      | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....    | 589,051     | 248,931                         | 73.2      | 35.1                                        |
| 1790.....    | 340,120     |                                 |           |                                             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (5,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

It will be noticed from this table that the earliest censuses showed the most rapid growth of population for the state. From 1790 to 1850 the population of the state increased more than nine times; since 1850 it has increased not quite three times. The largest percentage of increase for any decade, 73.2, was shown by the census of 1800. From that time the rate of growth decreased with each decade, except that from 1840 to 1850, until for the decade 1860-1870 the increase was only 12.9 per cent. Since 1870 the rate of increase shown for the state has been a little larger at each successive census. The numerical increase during the last decade was more than five times the population of the state in 1790.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that from 1790 to 1830 the rate of increase during each decade was considerably larger for the state than for the country as a whole. From 1830 to 1890 the rate of increase for the country as a whole was larger than that for the state. Since 1890 the rate of increase for the state has been larger than that for the United States. The population of the state in 1910 was more than twenty-six times as large as in 1790, when the First Federal Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

**Principal cities.**—New York has 49 cities. New York City, the largest, has a population of 4,766,883, while Buffalo, the next largest city, has a population of 423,715. Rochester, with 218,149 inhabitants, Syracuse, with 137,249 inhabitants, and Albany, with 100,253 inhabitants, are the only other cities in the state which have a population of more than 100,000. Of the remaining cities, 2 have from 75,000 to 100,000, 2 from 50,000 to 75,000, 12 from 25,000 to 50,000, 24 from 10,000 to 25,000, and 4 from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 49 cities is 6,727,015, or 73.8 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state, with comparative figures, where possible, for 1890 and 1900. The table on page 187 shows the population of the 21 cities having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each Federal census since their incorporation as cities or villages or since their organization as towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

In case any city was incorporated as a village previous to its incorporation as a city, the population is given as far back as the date of such incorporation. In the cases of Auburn, Buffalo, New Rochelle, Troy, and Utica, the population is given as far back as their organization as towns.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population.      | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.        | Population.      | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |                  | Number.                                           | Per cent. |                              |                  | Number.                                           | Per cent. |
| <b>Albany:</b>        |                  |                                                   |           | <b>New York:<sup>3</sup></b> |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 100,253          | 6,102                                             | 6.5       | 1910.....                    | 4,766,883        | 1,329,681                                         | 38.7      |
| 1900.....             | 94,151           | —772                                              | —0.8      | 1900.....                    | 3,437,202        | 1,921,901                                         | 126.8     |
| 1890.....             | 94,923           | 4,165                                             | 4.6       | 1890.....                    | 1,515,301        | 809,002                                           | 25.6      |
| 1880.....             | 90,758           | 21,336                                            | 30.7      | 1880.....                    | 1,206,299        | 264,007                                           | 28.0      |
| 1870.....             | 69,422           | 7,055                                             | 11.3      | 1870.....                    | 942,292          | 128,623                                           | 15.8      |
| 1860.....             | 62,367           | 11,604                                            | 22.9      | 1860.....                    | 813,669          | 298,122                                           | 57.8      |
| 1850.....             | 50,763           | 17,042                                            | 50.5      | 1850.....                    | 515,547          | 202,837                                           | 64.9      |
| 1840.....             | 33,721           | 9,512                                             | 39.3      | 1840.....                    | 312,710          | 110,121                                           | 54.4      |
| 1830.....             | 24,209           | 11,579                                            | 91.7      | 1830.....                    | 202,589          | 78,883                                            | 63.8      |
| 1820.....             | 12,630           |                                                   |           | 1820.....                    | 123,706          | 27,333                                            | 28.4      |
| 1810.....             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                                   |           | 1810.....                    | 96,373           | 35,858                                            | 59.3      |
| 1800.....             | 5,349            | 1,851                                             | 52.9      | 1800.....                    | 60,515           | 27,944                                            | 82.7      |
| 1790.....             | 3,498            |                                                   |           | 1790.....                    | 33,131           |                                                   |           |
| <b>Amsterdam:</b>     |                  |                                                   |           | <b>Niagara Falls:</b>        |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 31,267           | 10,338                                            | 49.4      | 1910.....                    | 30,445           | 10,988                                            | 56.5      |
| 1900.....             | 20,929           | 3,593                                             | 20.7      | 1900.....                    | 19,457           |                                                   |           |
| 1890.....             | 17,336           | 7,870                                             | 83.1      |                              |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1880.....             | 9,466            | 4,040                                             | 74.5      | <b>Poughkeepsie:</b>         |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1870.....             | 5,426            |                                                   |           | 1910.....                    | 27,936           | 3,907                                             | 16.3      |
| <b>Auburn:</b>        |                  |                                                   |           | 1900.....                    | 24,029           | 1,823                                             | 8.2       |
| 1910.....             | 34,668           | 4,323                                             | 14.2      | 1890.....                    | 22,206           | 1,999                                             | 9.9       |
| 1900.....             | 30,345           | 4,487                                             | 17.4      | 1880.....                    | 20,207           | 127                                               | 0.6       |
| 1890.....             | 25,858           | 3,934                                             | 17.9      | 1870.....                    | 20,080           | 5,354                                             | 36.4      |
| 1880.....             | 21,924           | 4,699                                             | 27.3      | 1860.....                    | 14,726           |                                                   |           |
| 1870.....             | 17,225           | 6,239                                             | 56.8      | <b>Rochester:</b>            |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1860.....             | 10,986           | 1,438                                             | 15.1      | 1910.....                    | 218,149          | 55,541                                            | 34.2      |
| 1850.....             | 9,548            | 3,922                                             | 69.7      | 1900.....                    | 162,608          | 28,712                                            | 21.4      |
| 1840.....             | 5,626            | 1,140                                             | 25.4      | 1890.....                    | 133,896          | 44,530                                            | 49.8      |
| 1830.....             | 4,486            |                                                   |           | 1880.....                    | 89,366           | 26,980                                            | 43.2      |
| <b>Binghamton:</b>    |                  |                                                   |           | 1870.....                    | 62,386           | 14,182                                            | 29.4      |
| 1910.....             | 48,443           | 8,796                                             | 22.2      | 1860.....                    | 48,204           | 11,801                                            | 32.4      |
| 1900.....             | 39,647           | 4,642                                             | 13.3      | 1850.....                    | 36,403           | 16,212                                            | 80.3      |
| 1890.....             | 35,005           | 17,688                                            | 102.1     | 1840.....                    | 20,191           | 10,984                                            | 119.3     |
| 1880.....             | 17,317           | 4,625                                             | 36.4      | 1830.....                    | 9,207            |                                                   |           |
| 1870.....             | 12,692           | 4,367                                             | 52.5      | <b>Schenectady:</b>          |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1860.....             | 8,325            |                                                   |           | 1910.....                    | 72,826           | 41,144                                            | 129.9     |
| <b>Buffalo:</b>       |                  |                                                   |           | 1900.....                    | 31,682           | 11,780                                            | 59.2      |
| 1910.....             | 423,715          | 71,328                                            | 20.2      | 1890.....                    | 19,902           | 6,247                                             | 45.7      |
| 1900.....             | 352,387          | 96,723                                            | 37.8      | 1880.....                    | 13,655           | 2,629                                             | 23.8      |
| 1890.....             | 255,664          | 100,530                                           | 64.8      | 1870.....                    | 11,026           | 1,447                                             | 15.1      |
| 1880.....             | 155,134          | 37,420                                            | 31.8      | 1860.....                    | 9,579            | 658                                               | 7.4       |
| 1870.....             | 117,714          | 36,585                                            | 45.1      | 1850.....                    | 8,921            | 2,137                                             | 31.5      |
| 1860.....             | 81,129           | 38,868                                            | 92.0      | 1840.....                    | 6,784            | 2,516                                             | 59.0      |
| 1850.....             | 42,261           | 24,048                                            | 132.0     | 1830.....                    | 4,268            | 329                                               | 8.4       |
| 1840.....             | 18,213           | 9,545                                             | 110.1     | 1820.....                    | 3,939            |                                                   |           |
| 1830.....             | 8,668            | 6,573                                             | 313.7     | 1810.....                    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                                   |           |
| 1820.....             | 2,095            |                                                   |           | 1800.....                    | 5,289            |                                                   |           |
| <b>Elmira:</b>        |                  |                                                   |           | <b>Syracuse:</b>             |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 37,176           | 1,504                                             | 4.2       | 1910.....                    | 137,249          | 28,875                                            | 26.6      |
| 1900.....             | 35,672           | 4,779                                             | 15.5      | 1900.....                    | 108,374          | 20,231                                            | 23.0      |
| 1890.....             | 30,893           | 10,352                                            | 50.4      | 1890.....                    | 88,143           | 36,351                                            | 70.2      |
| 1880.....             | 20,541           | 4,678                                             | 29.5      | 1880.....                    | 51,792           | 8,741                                             | 20.3      |
| 1870.....             | 15,863           |                                                   |           | 1870.....                    | 43,051           | 14,932                                            | 53.1      |
| <b>Jamestown:</b>     |                  |                                                   |           | 1860.....                    | 28,119           | 5,848                                             | 26.3      |
| 1910.....             | 31,297           | 8,405                                             | 36.7      | 1850.....                    | 22,271           |                                                   |           |
| 1900.....             | 22,892           | 6,854                                             | 42.7      | <b>Troy:</b>                 |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1890.....             | 16,038           | 6,681                                             | 71.4      | 1910.....                    | 76,813           | 16,162                                            | 26.6      |
| 1880.....             | 9,357            | 4,021                                             | 75.4      | 1900.....                    | 60,651           | —305                                              | —0.5      |
| 1870.....             | 5,336            | 2,181                                             | 69.1      | 1890.....                    | 60,956           | 4,209                                             | 7.4       |
| 1860.....             | 3,155            |                                                   |           | 1880.....                    | 56,747           | 10,282                                            | 22.1      |
| <b>Kingston:</b>      |                  |                                                   |           | 1870.....                    | 46,465           | 7,230                                             | 18.4      |
| 1910.....             | 25,908           | 1,373                                             | 5.6       | 1860.....                    | 39,235           | 10,450                                            | 36.3      |
| 1900.....             | 24,535           | 3,274                                             | 15.4      | 1850.....                    | 28,785           | 9,451                                             | 48.9      |
| 1890.....             | 21,261           | 2,917                                             | 15.9      | 1840.....                    | 19,334           | 7,778                                             | 67.3      |
| 1880.....             | 18,344           | 12,029                                            | 190.5     | 1830.....                    | 11,556           | 6,292                                             | 119.5     |
| 1870.....             | 6,815            |                                                   |           | 1820.....                    | 5,264            |                                                   |           |
| <b>Mount Vernon:</b>  |                  |                                                   |           | 1810.....                    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 30,919           | 9,691                                             | 45.7      | 1800.....                    | 4,926            |                                                   |           |
| 1900.....             | 21,228           | 10,398                                            | 96.0      | <b>Utica:</b>                |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1890.....             | 10,830           | 6,244                                             | 136.2     | 1910.....                    | 74,419           | 18,036                                            | 32.0      |
| 1880.....             | 4,586            | 1,836                                             | 69.9      | 1900.....                    | 56,383           | 12,376                                            | 28.1      |
| 1870.....             | 2,700            |                                                   |           | 1890.....                    | 44,007           | 10,093                                            | 29.8      |
| <b>Newburgh:</b>      |                  |                                                   |           | 1880.....                    | 33,914           | 5,110                                             | 17.7      |
| 1910.....             | 27,805           | 2,862                                             | 11.5      | 1870.....                    | 28,804           | 6,275                                             | 27.9      |
| 1900.....             | 24,943           | 1,856                                             | 8.0       | 1860.....                    | 22,529           | 4,964                                             | 28.3      |
| 1890.....             | 23,087           | 5,038                                             | 27.9      | 1850.....                    | 17,565           | 4,783                                             | 37.4      |
| 1880.....             | 18,049           | 1,035                                             | 6.1       | 1840.....                    | 12,782           | 4,459                                             | 53.6      |
| 1870.....             | 17,014           |                                                   |           | 1830.....                    | 8,323            | 5,351                                             | 180.0     |
| <b>New Rochelle:</b>  |                  |                                                   |           | 1820.....                    | 2,972            |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 28,867           | 14,147                                            | 96.1      | <b>Watertown:</b>            |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1900.....             | 14,720           | 5,663                                             | 62.5      | 1910.....                    | 26,730           | 5,034                                             | 23.2      |
| 1890.....             | 9,057            | 3,781                                             | 71.7      | 1900.....                    | 21,696           | 6,971                                             | 47.3      |
| 1880.....             | 5,276            | 1,361                                             | 34.8      | 1890.....                    | 14,725           | 4,028                                             | 37.7      |
| 1870.....             | 3,915            | 396                                               | 11.3      | 1880.....                    | 10,697           | 1,361                                             | 14.6      |
| 1860.....             | 3,519            | 1,061                                             | 43.2      | 1870.....                    | 9,336            |                                                   |           |
| 1850.....             | 2,458            | 642                                               | 35.4      | <b>Yonkers:</b>              |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1840.....             | 1,816            | 542                                               | 42.5      | 1910.....                    | 79,803           | 31,872                                            | 66.5      |
| 1830.....             | 1,274            | 139                                               | 12.3      | 1900.....                    | 47,931           | 15,898                                            | 49.6      |
| 1820.....             | 1,135            |                                                   |           | 1890.....                    | 32,033           | 13,141                                            | 69.6      |
| 1810.....             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                                   |           | 1880.....                    | 18,892           |                                                   |           |
| 1800.....             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                                   |           |                              |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1790.....             | 692              |                                                   |           |                              |                  |                                                   |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately.<sup>3</sup> For population of New York City and its boroughs as now constituted, see statement and table on page 188.

Of the cities included in the preceding table, four show an increase in population from 1900 to 1910 of more than 50 per cent—New Rochelle, Niagara Falls, Schenectady, and Yonkers. Schenectady shows the highest percentage of increase, namely, 129.9 per cent, and Elmira the lowest, 4.2 per cent. Buffalo, with an increase of 20.2 per cent during the decade, shows a lower rate of growth than for any previous decade. Even its absolute increase was smaller than that shown at any census since 1880. In contrast to the diminishing rate of growth shown for Buffalo, the rates of increase for Rochester and Syracuse for the last decade were higher than for the preceding decade.

The city of New York showed a higher rate of increase during the last decade than during any decade since 1860, except 1890–1900, when the increase in population was greatly augmented through the annexation of territory. From 1790 to 1860 the decennial rate of increase was below 50 per cent in only one decade, 1810–1820. Since 1860 the decennial rate has ranged from 15.8 per cent for the decade 1860–1870 to 126.8 per cent for the decade 1890–1900.

In the preceding table the population of New York is given for the city as it existed at the time each census was taken. Changes in territory have not been taken into consideration.

The changes which have taken place in the organization and territory of New York City since 1890 are as follows:

In 1890 the city comprised all of what is now the Borough of Manhattan and approximately half of what is now the Borough of the Bronx. On June 6, 1895, the eastern half of the present Borough of the Bronx, comprising the former town of Westchester and portions of the towns of Eastchester and Pelham, was annexed, and on January 1, 1898, Brooklyn (coextensive with Kings County), Richmond County, and part of Queens County, the last named embracing Long Island City, the towns of Newtown, Flushing, and Jamaica, and a small portion of the town of Hempstead, were annexed.

On January 1, 1898, the city was divided into five boroughs, as follows:

Manhattan Borough comprises Manhattan Island, together with a number of small islands lying in the East River and New York Bay. The present area of this borough is approximately the same as that of the city of New York as it existed at the time of the first nine Federal censuses, those of 1790 to 1870, inclusive.

The Borough of the Bronx comprises that part of the city of New York lying to the north and east of the

Harlem River. All of this area was at one time a part of Westchester County, except two small islands in the East River which formerly belonged to Queens County. In 1873 the towns of Morrisania, West Farms, and Kings Bridge were annexed to New York, and the remainder in 1895, as already noted. Manhattan and Bronx Boroughs together form New York County.

Brooklyn Borough is coextensive with Kings County. Under an act of the legislature of the state the towns of Flatbush, Flatlands, Gravesend, and New Utrecht were absorbed by the city of Brooklyn in 1894, the town of Flatbush becoming the twenty-ninth ward, the town of New Utrecht the thirtieth ward, the town of Gravesend the thirty-first ward, and the town of Flatlands the thirty-second ward. The city of Brooklyn thus became coextensive with Kings County.

Queens Borough comprises that part of the city of New York which was annexed from Queens County, and is coextensive with the present Queens County. That part of the former county remaining outside New York City, and constituting the towns of Oyster Bay and North Hempstead, together with the greater part of the town of Hempstead, went to form the new county of Nassau. The first ward of Queens Borough comprises what was formerly Long Island City, the second ward what was formerly Newtown town, the third ward what was formerly Flushing town, the fourth ward what was formerly Jamaica town, and the fifth ward that part of the town of Hempstead now within the limits of the borough named.

Richmond Borough is coextensive with Richmond County, and practically coextensive with Staten Island. The first ward of Richmond Borough comprises what was formerly Castleton town, the second ward what was formerly Middletown town, the third ward what was formerly Northfield town, the fourth ward what was formerly Southfield town, and the fifth ward what was formerly Westfield town.

It is impossible to state definitely the population at the earlier censuses of that part of the town of Hempstead which became a part of Queens Borough, and of the parts of the towns of Eastchester and Pelham which became a part of Bronx Borough. Including estimates for these comparatively unimportant components of the present city of New York for the censuses from 1790 to 1890, the following table gives the population of the present area of the city and of its boroughs as returned at each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive.

| BOROUGH.               | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1880      | 1870      | 1860      | 1850    | 1840    | 1830    | 1820    | 1810    | 1800   | 1790   |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| New York City.....     | 4,766,883 | 3,437,202 | 2,507,414 | 1,911,698 | 1,478,103 | 1,174,779 | 696,115 | 391,114 | 242,278 | 152,056 | 119,734 | 79,216 | 49,401 |
| Manhattan Borough..... | 2,331,542 | 1,850,093 | 1,441,216 | 1,164,673 | 942,292   | 813,069   | 515,547 | 312,710 | 202,589 | 123,706 | 96,373  | 60,515 | 33,131 |
| Bronx Borough.....     | 430,980   | 200,507   | 88,908    | 51,980    | 37,393    | 23,593    | 8,032   | 5,346   | 3,023   | 2,782   | 2,267   | 1,755  | 1,781  |
| Brooklyn Borough.....  | 1,634,351 | 1,166,582 | 838,547   | 599,495   | 419,921   | 279,122   | 138,882 | 47,613  | 20,535  | 11,187  | 8,303   | 5,740  | 4,495  |
| Queens Borough.....    | 284,041   | 152,999   | 87,050    | 56,559    | 45,468    | 32,903    | 18,593  | 14,480  | 9,049   | 8,246   | 7,444   | 6,642  | 6,159  |
| Richmond Borough.....  | 85,969    | 67,021    | 51,693    | 38,991    | 33,029    | 25,492    | 15,061  | 10,965  | 7,082   | 6,135   | 5,347   | 4,564  | 3,885  |

From the preceding table it appears that the area comprised within the present limits of the city of New York had a population of 49,401 in 1790, as compared with a population of 4,766,883 in 1910. The population of the city in 1910 was more than ninety-six times its population in 1790, while that of New York state in 1910 was more than twenty-six times its population in 1790, and that of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times its popu-

lation in 1790. The population of the state of New York in 1910, exclusive of the present area of New York City, was almost fifteen times its population in 1790.

The following table gives the population of the present area of New York City, by boroughs and wards, at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890. For purposes of comparison, certain wards in Brooklyn Borough are combined for 1900 and 1890.

| BOROUGH AND WARD.                   | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | BOROUGH AND WARD.                         | 1910           | 1900           | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Manhattan Borough</b> .....      | <b>2,331,542</b> | <b>1,850,093</b> | <b>1,441,216</b> | <b>Brooklyn Borough—Continued.</b>        |                |                |               |
| Ward 1.....                         | 9,845            | 9,516            | 11,122           | Ward 8.....                               | 82,591         | 161,865        | 99,185        |
| Ward 2.....                         | 933              | 1,488            | 929              | Ward 9.....                               | 50,414         |                |               |
| Ward 3.....                         | 1,915            | 1,797            | 3,765            | Ward 22.....                              | 81,329         |                |               |
| Ward 4.....                         | 21,337           | 19,554           | 17,809           | Ward 10.....                              | 41,233         | 39,100         | 34,031        |
| Ward 5.....                         | 5,666            | 8,298            | 12,385           | Ward 11.....                              | 21,659         | 22,608         | 22,693        |
| Ward 6.....                         | 19,670           | 20,004           | 23,119           | Ward 12.....                              | 29,262         | 30,354         | 27,368        |
| Ward 7.....                         | 102,104          | 89,237           | 57,366           | Ward 13.....                              | 30,092         | 24,029         | 21,628        |
| Ward 8.....                         | 33,189           | 29,059           | 31,220           | Ward 14.....                              | 33,345         | 31,483         | 27,246        |
| Ward 9.....                         | 64,884           | 59,650           | 54,425           | Ward 15.....                              | 35,874         | 30,269         | 27,630        |
| Ward 10.....                        | 66,438           | 71,879           | 57,596           | Ward 16.....                              | 68,261         | 56,550         | 45,720        |
| Ward 11.....                        | 136,543          | 99,144           | 75,426           | Ward 17.....                              | 70,324         | 57,309         | 41,424        |
| Ward 12.....                        | 806,674          | 476,602          | 245,046          | Ward 18.....                              | 35,759         | 25,133         | 74,960        |
| Ward 13.....                        | 64,644           | 64,117           | 45,884           | Ward 27.....                              | 60,852         | 43,961         |               |
| Ward 14.....                        | 38,269           | 34,035           | 28,094           | Ward 28.....                              | 92,608         | 77,912         |               |
| Ward 15.....                        | 30,591           | 24,066           | 25,399           | Ward 19.....                              | 44,881         | 37,645         | 36,244        |
| Ward 16.....                        | 55,926           | 52,808           | 49,134           | Ward 20.....                              | 27,485         | 25,446         | 24,136        |
| Ward 17.....                        | 172,332          | 130,796          | 103,158          | Ward 21.....                              | 78,726         | 58,957         | 50,118        |
| Ward 18.....                        | 62,601           | 61,325           | 63,270           | Ward 23.....                              | 65,552         | 110,141        | 73,986        |
| Ward 19.....                        | 292,914          | 257,448          | 234,846          | Ward 25.....                              | 63,834         |                |               |
| Ward 20.....                        | 73,299           | 89,798           | 84,327           | Ward 24.....                              | 80,508         | 31,767         | 16,771        |
| Ward 21.....                        | 62,616           | 60,211           | 63,019           | Ward 26.....                              | 177,605        | 66,086         | 29,505        |
| Ward 22.....                        | 209,152          | 189,261          | 153,877          | Ward 29 (Flatbush in 1890).....           | 73,048         | 27,188         | 12,338        |
| <b>Bronx Borough</b> .....          | <b>430,980</b>   | <b>200,507</b>   | <b>88,908</b>    | Ward 30 (New Utrecht in 1890).....        | 77,116         | 24,700         | 8,854         |
| Ward 23.....                        | 270,320          | 132,413          | 53,948           | Ward 31 (Gravesend in 1890).....          | 29,610         | 14,609         | 6,937         |
| Ward 24.....                        | 111,510          | 43,009           | 20,137           | Ward 32 (Flatlands in 1890).....          | 17,412         | 8,243          | 4,075         |
| Annexed district <sup>1</sup> ..... | 49,150           | 25,085           | 14,823           | <b>Queens Borough</b> .....               | <b>284,041</b> | <b>152,999</b> | <b>87,050</b> |
| <b>Brooklyn Borough</b> .....       | <b>1,634,351</b> | <b>1,166,582</b> | <b>838,547</b>   | Ward 1 (Long Island City in 1890).....    | 61,763         | 48,272         | 30,506        |
| Ward 1.....                         | 21,847           | 20,327           | 20,040           | Ward 2 (Newtown in 1890).....             | 105,219        | 40,903         | 17,549        |
| Ward 2.....                         | 6,911            | 8,565            | 8,986            | Ward 3 (Flushing in 1890).....            | 37,171         | 25,870         | 19,803        |
| Ward 3.....                         | 15,882           | 17,949           | 18,754           | Ward 4 (Jamaica in 1890).....             | 67,412         | 30,761         | 14,441        |
| Ward 4.....                         | 10,445           | 12,568           | 12,324           | Ward 5 (Hempstead (part of) in 1890)..... | 12,476         | 7,193          | 4,751         |
| Ward 5.....                         | 19,415           | 18,862           | 20,175           | <b>Richmond Borough</b> .....             | <b>85,969</b>  | <b>67,021</b>  | <b>51,693</b> |
| Ward 6.....                         | 46,457           | 42,485           | 37,693           | Ward 1 (Castleton in 1890).....           | 27,201         | 21,441         | 16,423        |
| Ward 7.....                         | 44,014           | 40,471           | 35,726           | Ward 2 (Middletown in 1890).....          | 15,501         | 13,200         | 10,557        |
|                                     |                  |                  |                  | Ward 3 (Northfield in 1890).....          | 19,248         | 13,701         | 9,811         |
|                                     |                  |                  |                  | Ward 4 (Southfield in 1890).....          | 12,596         | 9,516          | 6,644         |
|                                     |                  |                  |                  | Ward 5 (Westfield in 1890).....           | 11,423         | 9,163          | 8,258         |

<sup>1</sup> Comprising what was formerly Westchester town and parts of Eastchester and Pelham towns.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated.

**Counties.**—New York has 61 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 4,373 in Hamilton County to 2,762,522 in New York County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Forty-six counties have increased in population during the last decade, the percentages of increase ranging from four-tenths of 1 per cent in Cattaraugus County to 88.3 per cent in Schenectady County, and the absolute increases from 276 in Cattaraugus County to 711,922 in New York County. Only eight counties show a larger percentage of increase than that shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 25.4 per cent. Four counties show an increase of more than 50 per cent each, of which Schenectady County is the only one not in or adjacent to New York City. Fifteen counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the percentages of decrease ranging from one-tenth of 1 per cent in St. Lawrence County to 11.6 per cent in Hamilton County, and the abso-

lute decreases from 78 in St. Lawrence County to 2,999 in Schoharie County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 46 counties that show an increase is 1,864,247; the aggregate decrease of population in the 15 counties that show a decrease is 19,527. The difference, 1,844,720, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 192 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of New York during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 47,654 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile is 191.2; in 1900 and 1890 it was 152.5 and 126, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population New York ranks fifth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 193, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

The four counties comprising New York City—Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond—show the highest density of any counties of the state. The density of these counties ranges from 1,791 persons per square mile in Richmond County to 43,850 in New York County. Outside of New York City, Westchester County, which borders on the city, has the highest density, namely, 631.8 persons to the square mile. Hamilton County, with an area of 1,700 square miles, has the lowest density, 2.6 persons per square mile.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In New York the counties are divided into 982 primary divisions, comprising

933 towns and 49 cities. There are also 450 secondary divisions, comprising that number of incorporated villages. Incorporated villages, with one exception, form parts of the towns in which they are located. Green Island village, in Albany County, is coextensive with the town of the same name. In the case of New York City, conditions are exceptional, the city being classed as a minor civil division, although including four counties. Besides these minor civil divisions there are 6 Indian reservations in the state, returned under the counties in which located.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of New York at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and incorporated villages grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                             | 1910              |                  | 1900              |                  | 1890              |                               | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                              | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.                   | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population .....                       |                   | 9,113,614        |                   | 7,268,894        |                   | <sup>1</sup> 6,003,174        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory</b> .....                 | <b>148</b>        | <b>7,185,494</b> | <b>122</b>        | <b>5,298,111</b> | <b>114</b>        | <b>3,899,737</b>              | <b>78.8</b>                   | <b>72.9</b> | <b>65.0</b> |
| Cities and villages of—                      |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                               |                               |             |             |
| 500,000 inhabitants or more.....             | 1                 | 4,766,883        | 1                 | 3,437,202        | 2                 | 2,321,644                     | 52.3                          | 47.3        | 38.7        |
| 100,000 to 500,000 inhabitants.....          | 4                 | 879,366          | 3                 | 623,369          | 2                 | 389,660                       | 9.6                           | 8.6         | 6.5         |
| 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....           | 4                 | 303,861          | 3                 | 211,185          | 3                 | 244,022                       | 3.3                           | 2.9         | 4.1         |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....            | 12                | 381,461          | 5                 | 185,277          | 6                 | 198,302                       | 4.2                           | 2.5         | 3.3         |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....            | 30                | 439,571          | 28                | 458,937          | 22                | 346,523                       | 4.8                           | 6.3         | 5.8         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....             | 25                | 162,373          | 26                | 184,029          | 30                | 221,375                       | 1.8                           | 2.5         | 3.7         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....              | 72                | 251,979          | 56                | 198,112          | 49                | 178,311                       | 2.8                           | 2.7         | 3.0         |
| <b>Rural territory</b> .....                 |                   | <b>1,928,120</b> |                   | <b>1,970,783</b> |                   | <b><sup>2</sup> 1,103,437</b> | <b>21.2</b>                   | <b>27.1</b> | <b>35.0</b> |
| Villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 351               | 352,294          | 337               | 345,726          | 273               | 279,448                       | 3.9                           | 4.8         | 4.7         |
| Other rural territory.....                   |                   | 1,575,826        |                   | 1,625,057        |                   | <sup>1</sup> 1,823,989        | 17.3                          | 22.4        | 30.4        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (5,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated villages of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 7,185,494 inhabitants, or 78.8 per cent of the total population, while 1,928,120 inhabitants, or 21.2 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated villages then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 5,298,111 inhabitants, or 72.9 per cent of the total population, while 1,970,783 inhabitants, or 27.1 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

A comparison of the figures for 1910, 1900, and 1890, as given in this table, shows an uninterrupted increase in the proportion of the population in the two groups of communities having more than 100,000 inhabitants each, while in the group of places having from 5,000 to

10,000 inhabitants each there was an uninterrupted decrease. The proportion of the population in each of the other groups of urban communities failed to show a uniform movement. The proportion of the population in the combined groups of urban communities outside of New York City, including Brooklyn for 1890, has remained practically stationary, the percentages for 1910, 1900, and 1890, being 26.5, 25.6, and 26.2, respectively. Thus it is seen that the increase in the proportion of urban population was almost wholly due to the growth of this one city, which in 1910 contained more than half of the total population of the state and almost two-thirds of the urban population.

The urban population of the state is contained in 49 cities and 99 villages. Of the total population, 21.2 per cent is classed as rural, 3.9 per cent living in the 351 incorporated villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants each, and 17.3 per cent in unincorporated territory. The 351 villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 352,294. These vil-

lages comprise 150 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 235,197; 125 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 89,541; and 76 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 27,556.

The table on page 190 shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 7,537,788, or 82.7 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 5,643,837, or 77.6 per cent of the population of the state.

As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, only one county, Greene, had a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Four counties were wholly urban and three were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of those cities and villages which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 7,185,494; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 5,352,283. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of cities and villages which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 5,298,111 (see table on p. 190), by 54,172. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa, and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and villages having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table in the next column, shows an increase of 34.3 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined.

During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased only six-tenths of 1 per cent. Urban population thus increased much more rapidly than rural population. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there are 38 counties in New York in which population living in rural territory decreased, but only 5 in which there was a decrease in the urban population.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of New York, the combined population of the other cities having, in 1910, 100,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities and villages having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                     | POPULATION. |           | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |           |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
|                                                      | 1910        | 1900      | Number.                | Per cent. |
| The state .....                                      | 9,113,614   | 7,268,894 | 1,844,720              | 25.4      |
| Urban territory in 1910 .....                        | 7,185,494   | 5,352,283 | 1,833,211              | 34.3      |
| City of New York .....                               | 4,766,883   | 3,437,202 | 1,329,681              | 38.7      |
| Other cities of 100,000 or more in 1910 .....        | 879,366     | 718,408   | 160,958                | 22.4      |
| Cities of 25,000 to 100,000 in 1910 .....            | 685,322     | 512,198   | 173,124                | 33.8      |
| Cities and villages of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910 ..... | 853,923     | 684,475   | 169,448                | 24.8      |
| Remainder of the state .....                         | 1,928,120   | 1,916,611 | 11,509                 | 0.6       |

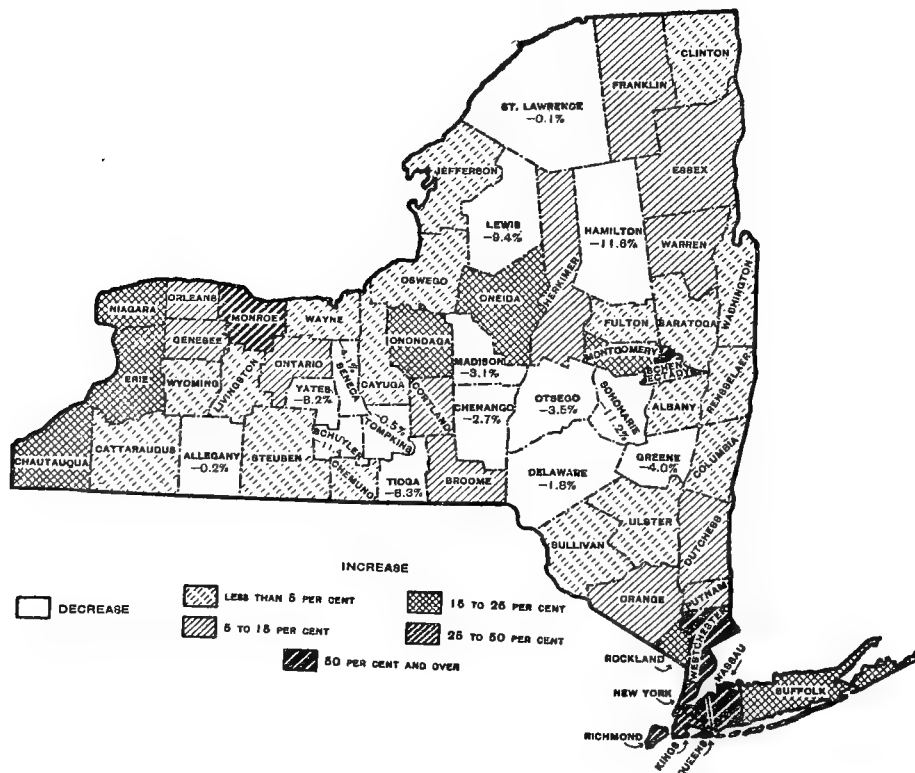
From this table it appears that New York City increased in population about one and one-half times as rapidly as the state as a whole, and the group of cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants each about one and one-third times as rapidly. The population in the group of cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, exclusive of New York City, and that in the group of cities and villages having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants increased a little less rapidly than the population of the state as a whole.

It also appears from this table that of the total increase in population of the state during the decade, namely, 1,844,720, almost three-fourths was contributed by the city of New York, while less than 1 per cent was contributed by rural territory.

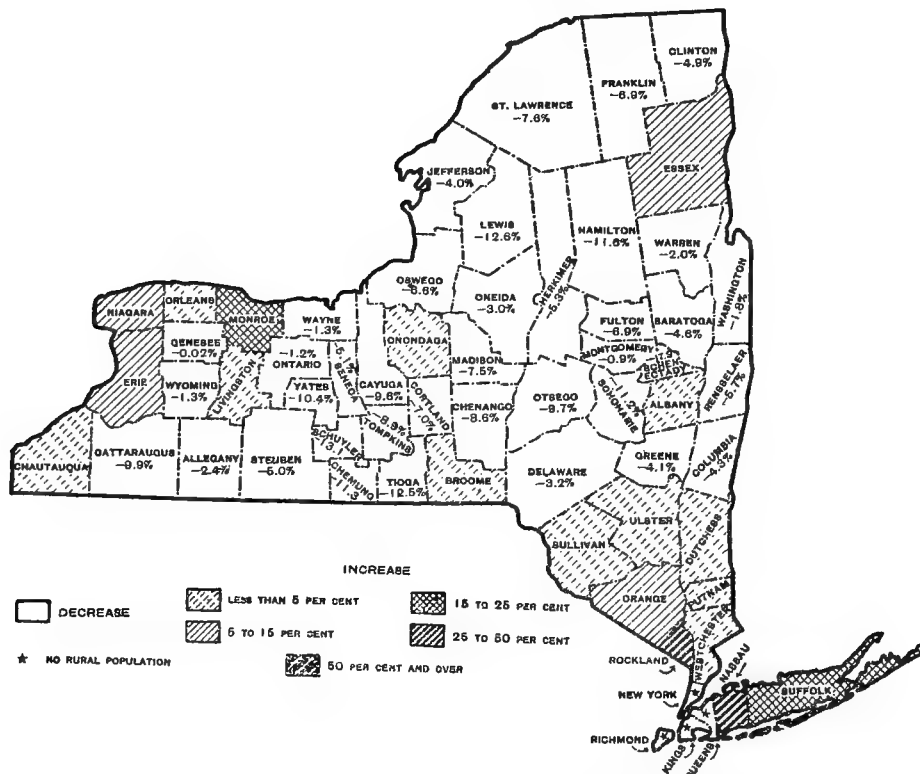
# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF NEW YORK, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.

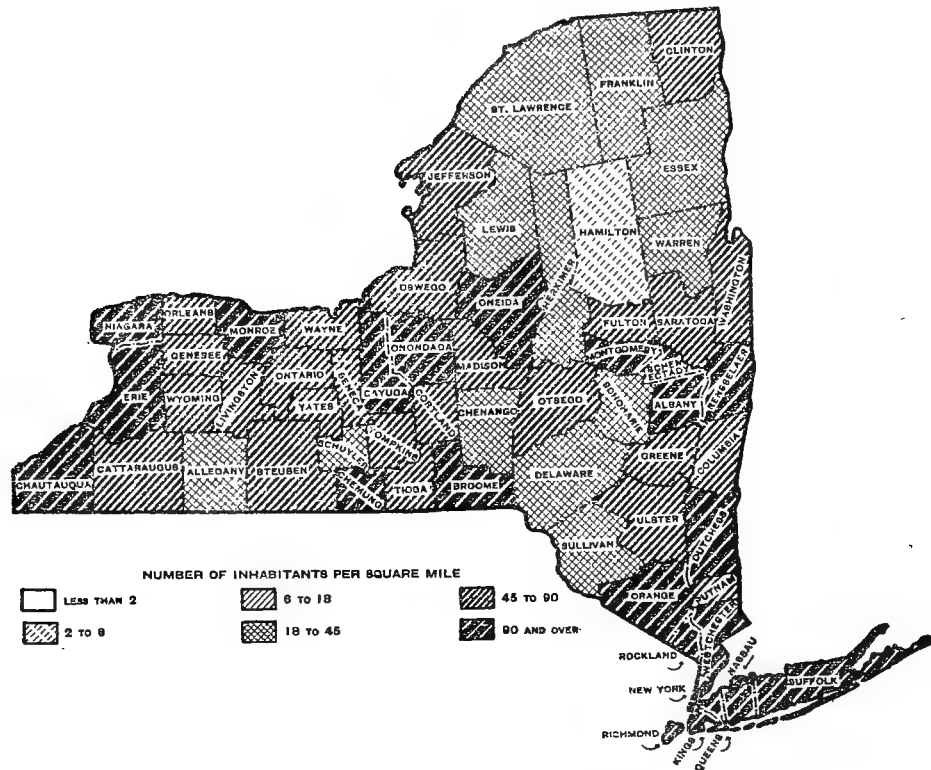


Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

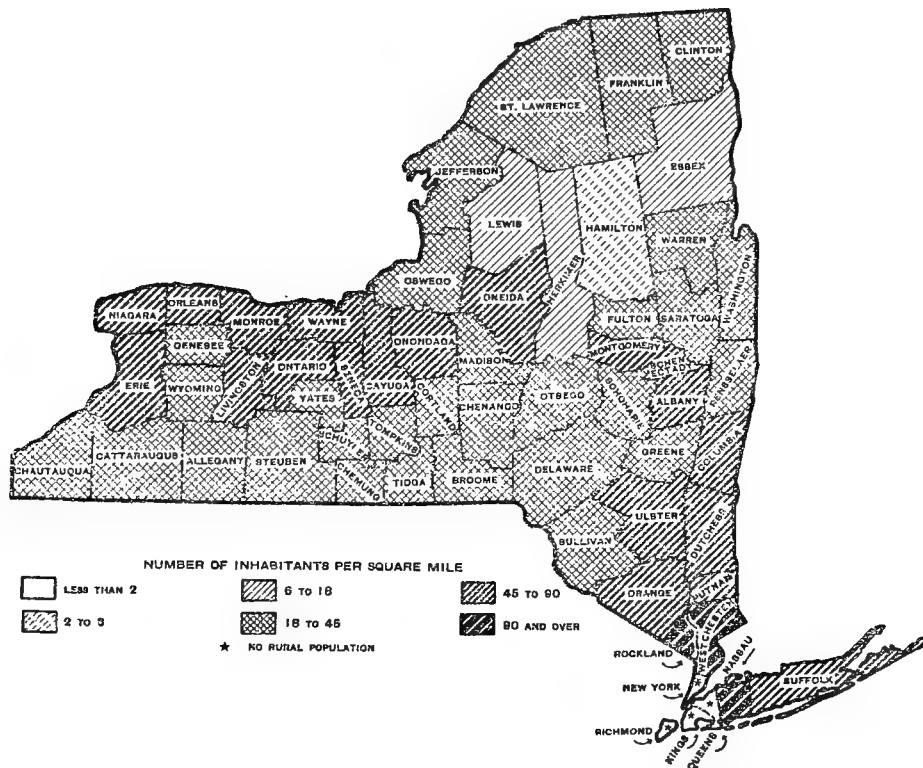


# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NEW YORK, BY COUNTIES: 1910

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                              | 1910           | 1900           | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Albany County.....</b>                          | <b>173,666</b> | <b>165,571</b> | <b>164,555</b>   | <b>Broome County.....</b>                         | <b>78,809</b> | <b>69,149</b> | <b>62,973</b> |
| Albany city.....                                   | 100,253        | 94,151         | 94,923           | Barker town.....                                  | 948           | 1,072         | 1,100         |
| Ward 1.....                                        | 6,827          |                |                  | Binghamton city <sup>2</sup> .....                | 48,443        | 39,647        | 35,005        |
| Ward 2.....                                        | 5,357          |                |                  | Ward 1.....                                       | 7,878         |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                        | 5,781          |                |                  | Ward 2.....                                       | 2,623         |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                        | 4,979          |                |                  | Ward 3.....                                       | 4,966         |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                                        | 5,354          |                |                  | Ward 4.....                                       | 3,093         |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                                        | 4,278          |                |                  | Ward 5.....                                       | 4,626         |               |               |
| Ward 7.....                                        | 5,085          |                |                  | Ward 6.....                                       | 2,969         |               |               |
| Ward 8.....                                        | 5,004          |                |                  | Ward 7.....                                       | 4,040         |               |               |
| Ward 9.....                                        | 3,735          |                |                  | Ward 8.....                                       | 2,125         |               |               |
| Ward 10.....                                       | 4,055          |                |                  | Ward 9.....                                       | 1,049         |               |               |
| Ward 11.....                                       | 6,057          |                |                  | Ward 10.....                                      | 2,609         |               |               |
| Ward 12.....                                       | 6,074          |                |                  | Ward 11.....                                      | 4,329         |               |               |
| Ward 13.....                                       | 3,944          |                |                  | Ward 12.....                                      | 6,367         |               |               |
| Ward 14.....                                       | 5,103          |                |                  | Ward 13.....                                      | 2,269         |               |               |
| Ward 15.....                                       | 4,083          |                |                  | Binghamton town <sup>2</sup> .....                | 675           | 847           | 1,519         |
| Ward 16.....                                       | 7,123          |                |                  | Chenango town.....                                | 1,237         | 1,372         | 1,448         |
| Ward 17.....                                       | 6,364          |                |                  | Colesville town.....                              | 2,415         | 2,773         | 3,126         |
| Ward 18.....                                       | 5,166          |                |                  | Conklin town.....                                 | 850           | 946           | 1,033         |
| Ward 19.....                                       | 7,834          |                |                  | Dickinson town, including Port Dickinson vil-     |               |               |               |
| Berne town.....                                    | 1,753          | 1,947          | 2,273            | lage.....                                         | 832           | 728           |               |
| Bethlehem town.....                                | 4,413          | 4,226          | 4,187            | Port Dickinson village.....                       | 437           | 579           | 845           |
| Coeymans town.....                                 | 4,252          | 3,952          | 3,669            | Fenton town.....                                  | 1,550         | 1,171         | 1,280         |
| Cohoes city.....                                   | 24,709         | 23,910         | 22,509           | Kirkwood town.....                                | 852           | 918           | 1,119         |
| Ward 1.....                                        | 5,371          |                |                  | Lisle town, including Lisle village.....          | 1,429         | 1,710         | 1,962         |
| Ward 2.....                                        | 4,202          |                |                  | Lisle village.....                                | 329           | 392           | 441           |
| Ward 3.....                                        | 4,014          |                |                  | Maine town.....                                   | 1,363         | 1,534         | 1,692         |
| Ward 4.....                                        | 5,097          |                |                  | Nanticoke town.....                               | 536           | 666           | 723           |
| Ward 5.....                                        | 3,011          |                |                  | Sanford town, including part of Deposit village.. | 2,980         | 3,514         | 3,265         |
| Ward 6.....                                        | 3,014          |                |                  | Deposit village (part of).....                    | 1,144         | 1,298         | 864           |
| Colonie town.....                                  | 8,885          | 7,035          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | Total for Deposit village in Sanford town,        |               |               |               |
| Green Island town, coextensive with Green          |                |                |                  | Broome County, and Deposit town, Dela-            |               |               |               |
| Island village.....                                | 4,737          | 4,770          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | ware County.....                                  | 1,864         | 2,051         | 1,530         |
| Green Island village.....                          | 4,737          | 4,770          | 4,463            | Triangle town, including Whitney Point village.   | 1,600         | 1,727         | 1,879         |
| Guilderland town, including Altamont village..     | 3,333          | 3,530          | 3,606            | Whitney Point village.....                        | 744           | 807           | 848           |
| Altamont village.....                              | 674            | 659            |                  | Union town, including Endicott, Lestershire,      |               |               |               |
| Knox town.....                                     | 1,007          | 1,244          | 1,411            | and Union villages.....                           | 9,486         | 5,707         | 2,711         |
| New Scotland town, including Voorheesville         |                |                |                  | Endicott village <sup>3</sup> .....               | 2,408         |               |               |
| village.....                                       | 2,834          | 3,058          | 3,207            | Lestershire village.....                          | 3,775         | 5,111         |               |
| Voorheesville village.....                         | 655            | 654            |                  | Union village.....                                | 1,544         | 932           | 821           |
| Rensselaerville town.....                          | 1,609          | 1,795          | 2,112            | Vestal town.....                                  | 1,018         | 1,850         | 2,070         |
| Watervliet city.....                               | 15,074         | 14,321         | 12,967           | Windsor town, including Windsor village           | 2,465         | 2,967         | 3,035         |
| Ward 1.....                                        | 1,956          |                |                  | Windsor village.....                              | 637           | 739           | 524           |
| Ward 2.....                                        | 1,326          |                |                  |                                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                        | 1,853          |                |                  |                                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                        | 1,757          |                |                  |                                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                                        | 1,682          |                |                  |                                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                                        | 1,603          |                |                  |                                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 7.....                                        | 1,804          |                |                  |                                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 8.....                                        | 1,944          |                |                  |                                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 9.....                                        | 1,859          |                |                  |                                                   |               |               |               |
| Westerlo town.....                                 | 1,307          | 1,632          | 1,949            |                                                   |               |               |               |
| <b>Allegany County.....</b>                        | <b>41,412</b>  | <b>41,501</b>  | <b>43,240</b>    | <b>Cattaraugus County.....</b>                    | <b>65,919</b> | <b>65,643</b> | <b>60,868</b> |
| Alfred town, including Alfred village.....         | 1,590          | 1,615          | 1,699            | Allegany town, including Allegany village.....    | 3,398         | 3,692         | 3,611         |
| Alfred village.....                                | 759            | 756            | 788              | Allegany village <sup>3</sup> .....               | 1,226         |               |               |
| Allen town.....                                    | 598            | 655            | 717              | Ashford town.....                                 | 1,557         | 1,645         | 1,710         |
| Alma town.....                                     | 973            | 1,182          | 1,509            | Carrollton town, including Limestone village      |               |               |               |
| Almond town.....                                   | 1,297          | 1,436          | 1,419            | and part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....      | 1,516         | 2,035         | 1,884         |
| Amity town, including Belmont village.....         | 2,071          | 2,216          | 1,996            | Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....        | 337           | 650           |               |
| Belmont village.....                               | 1,094          | 1,180          | 950              | Total for Allegany Indian Reservation in          |               |               |               |
| Andover town, including Andover village.....       | 1,990          | 1,809          | 1,766            | Carrollton, Cold Spring, Etho, Great Val-         |               |               |               |
| Andover village.....                               | 1,136          | 954            |                  | ley, Red House, Salamanca, and South              |               |               |               |
| Angelica town, including Angelica village.....     | 1,668          | 1,639          | 1,749            | Valley towns.....                                 | 1,627         | 1,833         |               |
| Angelica village.....                              | 1,056          | 973            | 953              | Limestone village.....                            | 634           | 732           |               |
| Belfast town.....                                  | 1,773          | 1,574          | 1,500            | Cold Spring town, including part of Allegany      |               |               |               |
| Bolivar town, including Bolivar village.....       | 2,282          | 2,035          | 2,233            | Indian Reservation.....                           | 898           | 1,030         | 901           |
| Bolivar village.....                               | 1,318          | 1,208          |                  | Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....        | 213           | 240           |               |
| Burns town, including Canaseraga village.....      | 1,524          | 1,424          | 1,506            | Conewango town, including part of East Ran-       |               |               |               |
| Canaseraga village.....                            | 754            | 635            | 659              | dolph village.....                                | 1,098         | 1,224         | 1,273         |
| Candace town, including Oramel village.....        | 1,354          | 1,310          | 1,639            | East Randolph village (part of).....              | 185           | 198           |               |
| Oramel village.....                                | 131            |                |                  | Total for East Randolph village in Conewango      |               |               |               |
| Centerville town.....                              | 781            | 833            | 911              | and Randolph towns.....                           | 593           | 644           |               |
| Clarksburg town.....                               | 794            | 836            | 891              | Dayton town.....                                  | 1,710         | 1,691         | 1,735         |
| Cuba town, including Cuba village.....             | 2,431          | 2,369          | 2,328            | East Otto town.....                               | 1,093         | 1,138         | 1,282         |
| Cuba village.....                                  | 1,556          | 1,502          | 1,388            | Elko town, including part of Allegany Indian      |               |               |               |
| Friendship town, including Friendship village..... | 2,100          | 2,136          | 2,216            | Reservation.....                                  | 475           | 571           |               |
| Friendship village.....                            | 1,218          | 1,214          | 1,369            | Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....        | 229           | 207           |               |
| Genesee town.....                                  | 1,105          | 1,052          | 1,076            | Ellicottville town, including Ellicottville vil-  |               |               |               |
| Granger town.....                                  | 708            | 800            | 954              | lage.....                                         | 2,007         | 2,038         | 1,931         |
| Grove town.....                                    | 740            | 812            | 956              | Ellicottville village.....                        | 985           | 886           | 852           |
| Hume town.....                                     | 1,736          | 1,749          | 1,913            | Farmersville town.....                            | 948           | 1,043         | 1,082         |
| Independence town.....                             | 1,202          | 1,280          | 1,249            | Franklinville town, including Franklinville       |               |               |               |
| New Hudson town.....                               | 852            | 926            | 978              | village.....                                      | 2,663         | 2,514         | 2,224         |
| Rushford town.....                                 | 1,260          | 1,300          | 1,355            | Franklinville village.....                        | 1,568         | 1,560         | 1,081         |
| Selo town.....                                     | 1,196          | 1,281          | 1,391            | Freedom town.....                                 | 1,159         | 1,209         | 1,251         |
| Ward town.....                                     | 496            | 547            | 667              | Great Valley town, including part of Allegany     |               |               |               |
| Wellsville town, including Wellsville village..... | 5,663          | 4,981          | 4,765            | Indian Reservation.....                           | 2,236         | 1,097         | 1,705         |
| Wellsville village.....                            | 4,388          | 3,556          | 3,435            | Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....        | 461           | 200           |               |
| West Almond town.....                              | 458            | 601            | 649              | Hinsdale town.....                                | 1,125         | 1,218         | 1,312         |
| Willing town.....                                  | 993            | 1,246          | 1,206            | Humphrey town.....                                | 626           | 794           | 866           |
| Wirt town, including Richburg village.....         | 1,209          | 1,163          | 1,219            | Ischua town.....                                  | 803           | 832           | 853           |
| Richburg village.....                              | 451            | 545            | 574              | Leon town.....                                    | 859           | 1,003         | 1,194         |
|                                                    |                |                |                  | Little Valley town, including Little Valley       |               |               |               |
|                                                    |                |                |                  | village.....                                      | 1,905         | 1,616         | 1,326         |
|                                                    |                |                |                  | Little Valley village.....                        | 1,368         | 1,085         | 698           |
|                                                    |                |                |                  | Lyndon town.....                                  | 603           | 690           | 677           |
|                                                    |                |                |                  | Machias town.....                                 | 1,529         | 1,557         | 1,536         |
|                                                    |                |                |                  | Mansfield town.....                               | 912           | 968           | 1,022         |
|                                                    |                |                |                  | Napoli town.....                                  | 741           | 907           | 962           |
|                                                    |                |                |                  | New Albion town, including Cattaraugus village    | 1,989         | 2,372         | 1,858         |
|                                                    |                |                |                  | Cattaraugus village.....                          | 1,165         | 1,382         | 878           |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (11,742) of that part of Watervliet town outside of West Troy village, taken to form Colonie and Green Island towns between 1890 and 1900.<sup>2</sup> Part of Binghamton town annexed to Binghamton city in 1908.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Cattaraugus County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                            |        |        |        | <b>Chautauqua County</b>                                                                                      |        |        |        |
| Olean city <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                                                   | 14,743 | 9,462  | 7,358  | Arkwright town.....                                                                                           | 843    | 918    | 886    |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                     | 1,541  |        |        | Busti town, including Lakewood village.....                                                                   | 2,136  | 2,192  | 2,089  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                     | 953    |        |        | Lakewood village.....                                                                                         | 664    | 674    |        |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                     | 1,100  |        |        | Carroll town.....                                                                                             | 1,564  | 1,684  | 1,787  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                                     | 2,925  |        |        | Charlotte town, including part of Sinclairville village.....                                                  | 1,258  | 1,406  | 1,441  |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                                                                                     | 2,347  |        |        | Sinclairville village (part of).....                                                                          | 476    | 489    |        |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                                                                                     | 1,810  |        |        | Total for Sinclairville village in Charlotte and Gerry towns.....                                             | 642    | 677    | 610    |
| Ward 7.....                                                                                                                                                     | 1,862  |        |        | Chautauqua town, including Mayville village.....                                                              | 3,515  | 3,590  | 3,259  |
| Ward 8.....                                                                                                                                                     | 2,089  |        |        | Mayville village.....                                                                                         | 1,122  | 943    | 1,164  |
| Olean town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                                                   | 885    | 4,854  | 4,149  | Cherry Creek town, including Cherry Creek village.....                                                        | 1,380  | 1,745  | 1,481  |
| Otto town.....                                                                                                                                                  | 922    | 1,105  | 1,042  | Cherry Creek village.....                                                                                     | 606    | 701    | 678    |
| Perrysburg town, including part of Cattaraugus Indian Reservation.....                                                                                          | 1,184  | 1,216  | 1,123  | Clymer town.....                                                                                              | 1,164  | 1,229  | 1,363  |
| Cattaraugus Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                                                                                   | 180    | 149    |        | Dunkirk city.....                                                                                             | 17,221 | 11,616 | 9,416  |
| Total for Cattaraugus Indian Reservation in Perrysburg town, Cattaraugus County, Hanover town, Chautauqua County, and Brant and Collins towns, Erie County..... | 1,374  | 1,345  |        | Ward 1.....                                                                                                   | 6,669  |        |        |
| Persia town, including part of Gowanda village.....                                                                                                             | 1,730  | 1,940  | 1,506  | Ward 2.....                                                                                                   | 5,599  |        |        |
| Gowanda village (part of).....                                                                                                                                  | 1,349  | 1,475  |        | Ward 3.....                                                                                                   | 3,852  |        |        |
| Total for Gowanda village in Persia town, Cattaraugus County, and Collins town, Erie County.....                                                                | 2,012  | 2,143  |        | Ward 4.....                                                                                                   | 4,401  |        |        |
| Portville town, including Portville village.....                                                                                                                | 2,371  | 2,319  | 2,339  | Dunkirk town.....                                                                                             | 429    | 454    |        |
| Portville village.....                                                                                                                                          | 758    | 748    |        | Elery town.....                                                                                               | 1,695  | 1,628  | 1,789  |
| Randolph town, including Randolph village and part of East Randolph village.....                                                                                | 2,486  | 2,605  | 2,448  | Ellicott town, including Celoron and Falconer villages.....                                                   | 4,371  | 3,118  | 1,746  |
| East Randolph village (part of).....                                                                                                                            | 408    | 446    |        | Celoron village.....                                                                                          | 619    | 606    |        |
| Randolph village.....                                                                                                                                           | 1,598  | 1,209  | 1,201  | Falconer village.....                                                                                         | 2,141  | 1,136  | 674    |
| Red House town, including part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....                                                                                              | 781    | 973    | 1,156  | Ellington town.....                                                                                           | 1,235  | 1,330  | 1,430  |
| Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                                                                                      | 168    | 263    |        | French Creek town.....                                                                                        | 882    | 1,014  | 1,033  |
| Salamanca town, including Salamanca and West Salamanca villages and part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....                                                    | 6,760  | 5,174  | 4,572  | Gerry town, including part of Sinclairville village.....                                                      | 1,155  | 1,193  | 1,088  |
| Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                                                                                      | 122    | 100    |        | Sinclairville village (part of).....                                                                          | 67     | 88     |        |
| Salamanca village.....                                                                                                                                          | 5,792  | 4,251  | 3,692  | Hanover town, including Forestville and Silver Creek villages and part of Cattaraugus Indian Reservation..... | 5,670  | 4,778  | 4,616  |
| West Salamanca village.....                                                                                                                                     | 650    | 483    | 495    | Cattaraugus Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                                 | 69     | 51     |        |
| South Valley town, including part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....                                                                                           | 584    | 713    | 1,249  | [For total, see Perrysburg town, Cattaraugus County.]                                                         |        |        |        |
| Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                                                                                      | 97     | 173    |        | Forestville village.....                                                                                      | 721    | 625    | 788    |
| Yorkshire town.....                                                                                                                                             | 1,563  | 1,738  | 1,723  | Silver Creek village.....                                                                                     | 2,312  | 1,844  | 1,678  |
| <b>Cayuga County</b>                                                                                                                                            |        |        |        | Harmony town, including Panama village.....                                                                   | 2,847  | 2,888  | 3,174  |
| Auburn city.....                                                                                                                                                | 34,668 | 30,345 | 25,858 | Panama village.....                                                                                           | 587    | 559    | 579    |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                     | 4,039  |        |        | Jamestown city.....                                                                                           | 31,297 | 22,892 | 16,038 |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                     | 4,203  |        |        | Ward 1.....                                                                                                   | 4,439  |        |        |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                     | 1,824  |        |        | Ward 2.....                                                                                                   | 4,577  |        |        |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                                     | 4,741  |        |        | Ward 3.....                                                                                                   | 4,695  |        |        |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                                                                                     | 2,144  |        |        | Ward 4.....                                                                                                   | 6,311  |        |        |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                                                                                     | 3,649  |        |        | Ward 5.....                                                                                                   | 6,059  |        |        |
| Ward 7.....                                                                                                                                                     | 2,612  |        |        | Ward 6.....                                                                                                   | 6,836  |        |        |
| Ward 8.....                                                                                                                                                     | 4,214  |        |        | Kiantone town.....                                                                                            | 520    | 491    | 496    |
| Ward 9.....                                                                                                                                                     | 3,745  |        |        | Mina town.....                                                                                                | 1,033  | 1,038  | 1,125  |
| Ward 10.....                                                                                                                                                    | 3,397  |        |        | Poland town.....                                                                                              | 1,447  | 1,613  | 1,608  |
| Aurelius town, including Cayuga village.....                                                                                                                    | 1,437  | 1,563  | 1,793  | Pomfret town, including Fredonia village.....                                                                 | 7,309  | 6,313  | 5,479  |
| Cayuga village.....                                                                                                                                             | 343    | 390    | 511    | Fredonia village.....                                                                                         | 6,285  | 4,127  | 3,399  |
| Brutus town, including Weedsport village.....                                                                                                                   | 2,221  | 2,582  | 2,871  | Portland town, including Brocton village.....                                                                 | 3,058  | 2,690  | 2,423  |
| Weedsport village.....                                                                                                                                          | 1,544  | 1,685  | 1,580  | Brocton village.....                                                                                          | 1,181  | 900    | 812    |
| Cato town, including Meridian village and part of Cato village.....                                                                                             | 1,569  | 1,624  | 1,996  | Ripley town.....                                                                                              | 2,239  | 2,256  | 2,020  |
| Cato village <sup>2</sup> (part of).....                                                                                                                        | 112    |        |        | Sheridan town.....                                                                                            | 1,888  | 1,633  | 1,511  |
| Total for Cato village <sup>2</sup> in Cato and Ira towns.....                                                                                                  | 574    | 560    |        | Sherman town, including Sherman village.....                                                                  | 1,568  | 1,560  | 1,531  |
| Meridian village.....                                                                                                                                           | 526    | 535    |        | Sherman village.....                                                                                          | 886    | 760    | 786    |
| Conquest town.....                                                                                                                                              | 1,103  | 1,360  | 1,549  | Stockton town.....                                                                                            | 1,781  | 1,852  | 1,730  |
| Fleming town.....                                                                                                                                               | 1,017  | 1,076  | 1,055  | Villanova town.....                                                                                           | 1,140  | 1,206  | 1,242  |
| Genoa town.....                                                                                                                                                 | 1,866  | 2,075  | 2,320  | Westfield town, including Westfield village.....                                                              | 4,481  | 3,882  | 3,401  |
| Ira town, including part of Cato village.....                                                                                                                   | 1,451  | 1,668  | 1,873  | Westfield village.....                                                                                        | 2,985  | 2,450  | 1,983  |
| Cato village (part of).....                                                                                                                                     | 262    | 550    |        | <b>Chemung County</b>                                                                                         |        |        |        |
| Ledyard town, including Aurora village.....                                                                                                                     | 1,719  | 1,909  | 2,185  | Ashland town, including Wellsburg village.....                                                                | 769    | 954    | 983    |
| Aurora village.....                                                                                                                                             | 493    | 499    | 555    | Wellsburg village.....                                                                                        | 432    | 556    |        |
| Locke town.....                                                                                                                                                 | 864    | 1,079  | 1,001  | Baldwin town.....                                                                                             | 476    | 664    | 733    |
| Mentz town, including Port Byron village.....                                                                                                                   | 1,909  | 1,914  | 1,952  | Big Flats town.....                                                                                           | 1,635  | 1,705  | 1,687  |
| Port Byron village.....                                                                                                                                         | 1,085  | 1,013  | 1,105  | Callin town.....                                                                                              | 870    | 1,109  | 1,180  |
| Montezuma town.....                                                                                                                                             | 941    | 991    | 1,047  | Chemung town.....                                                                                             | 1,328  | 1,500  | 1,610  |
| Moravia town, including Moravia village.....                                                                                                                    | 2,160  | 2,373  | 2,498  | Elmira city.....                                                                                              | 37,176 | 35,672 | 30,893 |
| Moravia village.....                                                                                                                                            | 1,324  | 1,442  | 1,486  | Ward 1.....                                                                                                   | 2,392  |        |        |
| Niles town.....                                                                                                                                                 | 1,209  | 1,402  | 1,579  | Ward 2.....                                                                                                   | 4,156  |        |        |
| Owasco town.....                                                                                                                                                | 1,393  | 1,331  | 1,162  | Ward 3.....                                                                                                   | 3,527  |        |        |
| Scipio town.....                                                                                                                                                | 1,470  | 1,657  | 1,836  | Ward 4.....                                                                                                   | 4,116  |        |        |
| Sempronius town.....                                                                                                                                            | 756    | 896    | 981    | Ward 5.....                                                                                                   | 2,743  |        |        |
| Sennett town.....                                                                                                                                               | 1,423  | 1,440  | 1,498  | Ward 6.....                                                                                                   | 3,850  |        |        |
| Springport town, including Union Springs village.....                                                                                                           | 1,447  | 1,770  | 1,991  | Ward 7.....                                                                                                   | 4,033  |        |        |
| Union Springs village.....                                                                                                                                      | 798    | 964    | 1,066  | Ward 8.....                                                                                                   | 2,440  |        |        |
| Sterling town, including Fairhaven village.....                                                                                                                 | 2,359  | 2,516  | 2,959  | Ward 9.....                                                                                                   | 2,329  |        |        |
| Fairhaven village.....                                                                                                                                          | 671    | 610    | 738    | Ward 10.....                                                                                                  | 3,121  |        |        |
| Summerhill town.....                                                                                                                                            | 613    | 779    | 864    | Ward 11.....                                                                                                  | 1,539  |        |        |
| Throop town.....                                                                                                                                                | 960    | 1,038  | 1,056  | Ward 12.....                                                                                                  | 2,980  |        |        |
| Venice town.....                                                                                                                                                | 1,343  | 1,448  | 1,672  | Elmira town, including part of Elmira Heights village.....                                                    | 1,605  | 1,260  | 890    |
| Victory town.....                                                                                                                                               | 1,208  | 1,398  | 1,706  | Elmira Heights village (part of).....                                                                         | 498    | 518    |        |
|                                                                                                                                                                 |        |        |        | Total for Elmira Heights village in Elmira and Horseheads towns.....                                          | 2,752  | 1,763  |        |
|                                                                                                                                                                 |        |        |        | Erin town.....                                                                                                | 889    | 996    | 1,239  |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Olean town (including North Olean village) annexed to Olean city in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Ira town only.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                            | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Chemung County—Continued.</b>                                                                       |               |               |               | <b>Columbia County</b> .....                                                     | <b>43,853</b> | <b>43,211</b> | <b>46,172</b> |
| Horseheads town, including Horseheads village and part of Elmira Heights village.....                  | 5,376         | 4,944         | 3,482         | Ancram town.....                                                                 | 1,137         | 1,238         | 1,332         |
| Elmira Heights village (part of).....                                                                  | 2,240         | 1,445         | .....         | Austerlitz town.....                                                             | 811           | 974           | 1,142         |
| Horseheads village.....                                                                                | 1,778         | 1,901         | 1,716         | Canaan town.....                                                                 | 1,167         | 1,307         | 1,561         |
| Southport town.....                                                                                    | 2,034         | 2,201         | 2,044         | Chatham town, including part of Chatham village.....                             | 3,396         | 3,537         | 4,019         |
| Van Etten town, including Van Etten village.....                                                       | 1,134         | 1,406         | 1,658         | Chatham village (part of).....                                                   | 1,114         | 1,065         | 1,082         |
| Van Etten village.....                                                                                 | 478           | 474           | 667           | Total for Chatham village in Chatham and Ghent towns.....                        | 2,251         | 2,018         | 1,912         |
| Veteran town.....                                                                                      | 1,470         | 1,652         | 1,816         | Claverack town, including Philmont village.....                                  | 4,114         | 4,416         | 4,518         |
| <b>Chenango County.....</b>                                                                            | <b>35,575</b> | <b>36,558</b> | <b>37,776</b> | Philmont village.....                                                            | 1,813         | 1,964         | 1,818         |
| Afton town, including Afton village.....                                                               | 1,780         | 1,920         | 2,083         | Clermont town.....                                                               | 800           | 812           | 798           |
| Afton village.....                                                                                     | 789           | 722           | 683           | Copake town.....                                                                 | 1,283         | 1,277         | 1,515         |
| Bainbridge town, including Bainbridge village.....                                                     | 2,017         | 1,991         | 2,117         | Gallatin town.....                                                               | 720           | 723           | 1,016         |
| Bainbridge village.....                                                                                | 1,159         | 1,092         | 1,049         | German town.....                                                                 | 1,649         | 1,686         | 1,683         |
| Columbus town.....                                                                                     | 838           | 997           | 1,109         | Ghent town, including part of Chatham village.....                               | 2,819         | 2,698         | 2,903         |
| Coventry town.....                                                                                     | 764           | 987           | 1,166         | Chatham village (part of).....                                                   | 1,137         | 953           | 830           |
| German town.....                                                                                       | 371           | 423           | 542           | Greenport town.....                                                              | 1,639         | 1,191         | 1,247         |
| Greene town, including Greene village.....                                                             | 2,992         | 3,152         | 3,164         | Hillsdale town.....                                                              | 1,504         | 1,390         | 1,554         |
| Greene village.....                                                                                    | 1,236         | 1,067         | 1,067         | Hudson city.....                                                                 | 11,417        | 9,528         | 9,970         |
| Gulfport town.....                                                                                     | 2,013         | 2,208         | 2,236         | Ward 1.....                                                                      | 1,958         | .....         | .....         |
| Lincklaen town.....                                                                                    | 570           | 646           | 726           | Ward 2.....                                                                      | 2,325         | .....         | .....         |
| McDonough town.....                                                                                    | 813           | 907           | 1,025         | Ward 3.....                                                                      | 2,856         | .....         | .....         |
| New Berlin town, including New Berlin village.....                                                     | 2,328         | 2,525         | 2,427         | Ward 4.....                                                                      | 1,668         | .....         | .....         |
| New Berlin village.....                                                                                | 1,114         | 1,166         | 979           | Ward 5.....                                                                      | 2,214         | .....         | .....         |
| North Norwich town.....                                                                                | 691           | 801           | 858           | Kinderhook town, including Kinderhook and Valatie villages.....                  | 2,947         | 3,333         | 3,709         |
| Norwich town, including Norwich village.....                                                           | 8,560         | 7,004         | 6,521         | Kinderhook village.....                                                          | 693           | 913           | 903           |
| Norwich village.....                                                                                   | 7,422         | 6,766         | 6,212         | Valatie village.....                                                             | 1,219         | 1,300         | 1,437         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                            | 1,089         | .....         | .....         | Livingston town.....                                                             | 1,620         | 1,707         | 2,080         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                            | 952           | .....         | .....         | New Lebanon town.....                                                            | 1,378         | 1,556         | 1,765         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                            | 880           | .....         | .....         | Stockport town.....                                                              | 2,506         | 2,719         | 2,345         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                            | 1,196         | .....         | .....         | Stuyvesant town.....                                                             | 1,980         | 2,125         | 1,953         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                            | 1,191         | .....         | .....         | Taghkanic town.....                                                              | 771           | 894           | 1,062         |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                            | 1,643         | .....         | .....         | <b>Cortland County.....</b>                                                      | <b>29,249</b> | <b>27,576</b> | <b>28,657</b> |
| Ward 7.....                                                                                            | 466           | .....         | .....         | Cincinnati town.....                                                             | 965           | 912           | 956           |
| Otsello town.....                                                                                      | 1,104         | 1,234         | 1,284         | Cortland city.....                                                               | 11,504        | 9,014         | 8,590         |
| Oxford town, including Oxford village.....                                                             | 3,014         | 3,545         | 3,138         | Ward 1.....                                                                      | 1,765         | .....         | .....         |
| Oxford village.....                                                                                    | 1,654         | 1,931         | 1,477         | Ward 2.....                                                                      | 2,086         | .....         | .....         |
| Pharsalia town.....                                                                                    | 657           | 780           | 915           | Ward 3.....                                                                      | 2,136         | .....         | .....         |
| Pitcher town.....                                                                                      | 664           | 761           | 983           | Ward 4.....                                                                      | 1,502         | .....         | .....         |
| Plymouth town.....                                                                                     | 913           | 1,026         | 1,156         | Ward 5.....                                                                      | 2,163         | .....         | .....         |
| Preston town.....                                                                                      | 649           | 662           | 762           | Ward 6.....                                                                      | 1,362         | .....         | .....         |
| Sherburne town, including Sherburne village and part of Earlville village.....                         | 2,683         | 2,614         | 2,847         | Cortlandville town, including McGrawville village and part of Homer village..... | 3,155         | 2,907         | 2,861         |
| Earlville village (part of).....                                                                       | 262           | 223           | 187           | Homer village (part of).....                                                     | 59            | 39            | .....         |
| Total for Earlville village in Sherburne town, Chenango County, and Hamilton town, Madison County..... | 874           | 711           | 536           | Total for Homer village in Cortlandville and Homer towns.....                    | 2,695         | 2,381         | .....         |
| Sherburne village.....                                                                                 | 960           | 839           | 960           | McGrawville village.....                                                         | 931           | 750           | 733           |
| Smithville town.....                                                                                   | 949           | 1,105         | 1,318         | Cuyler town.....                                                                 | 881           | 991           | 1,095         |
| Smyrna town, including Smyrna village.....                                                             | 1,205         | 1,290         | 1,396         | Freetown town.....                                                               | 551           | 610           | 677           |
| Smyrna village.....                                                                                    | 257           | 300           | .....         | Harford town.....                                                                | 623           | 753           | 801           |
| <b>Clinton County.....</b>                                                                             | <b>48,230</b> | <b>47,430</b> | <b>46,437</b> | Homer town, including part of Homer village.....                                 | 3,891         | 3,864         | 4,206         |
| Altona town.....                                                                                       | 2,333         | 2,465         | 2,368         | Homer village (part of).....                                                     | 2,636         | 2,342         | 2,566         |
| Ausable town, including part of Keeseville village.....                                                | 2,045         | 2,195         | 2,532         | Lapeer town.....                                                                 | 475           | 533           | 585           |
| Keeseville village (part of).....                                                                      | 1,048         | 1,118         | 1,125         | Marathon town, including Marathon village.....                                   | 1,589         | 1,664         | 1,806         |
| Total for Keeseville village in Ausable town, Clinton County, and Chesterfield town, Essex County..... | 1,835         | 2,110         | 2,108         | Marathon village.....                                                            | 1,079         | 1,092         | 1,198         |
| Beekmantown town.....                                                                                  | 1,866         | 2,067         | 2,159         | Preble town.....                                                                 | 757           | 857           | 885           |
| Black Brook town.....                                                                                  | 1,959         | 1,933         | 2,256         | Scott town.....                                                                  | 718           | 852           | 987           |
| Champlain town, including Champlain and Rouses Point villages.....                                     | 4,637         | 4,748         | 5,207         | Solon town.....                                                                  | 518           | 622           | 687           |
| Champlain village.....                                                                                 | 1,230         | 1,311         | 1,575         | Taylor town.....                                                                 | 711           | 762           | 815           |
| Rouses Point village.....                                                                              | 1,633         | 1,676         | 1,856         | Truxton town.....                                                                | 1,132         | 1,217         | 1,328         |
| Chazy town.....                                                                                        | 2,973         | 2,796         | 2,267         | Virgil town.....                                                                 | 1,136         | 1,320         | 1,518         |
| Clinton town.....                                                                                      | 1,598         | 1,674         | 1,750         | Willett town.....                                                                | 643           | 687           | 800           |
| Dannemora town, including part of Dannemora village.....                                               | 4,203         | 3,720         | 3,977         | <b>Delaware County.....</b>                                                      | <b>45,575</b> | <b>46,413</b> | <b>45,496</b> |
| Dannemora village (part of).....                                                                       | 1,050         | .....         | .....         | Andes town, including Andes village.....                                         | 2,007         | 1,927         | 2,264         |
| Total for Dannemora village in Dannemora and Saranac towns.....                                        | 1,146         | .....         | .....         | Andes village.....                                                               | 414           | 366           | 416           |
| Ellenburg town.....                                                                                    | 3,079         | 3,248         | 3,046         | Bovina town.....                                                                 | 912           | 932           | 1,007         |
| Mooers town, including Mooers village.....                                                             | 3,163         | 3,572         | 3,467         | Colchester town.....                                                             | 3,193         | 3,155         | 2,973         |
| Mooers village.....                                                                                    | 660           | 527           | .....         | Davenport town.....                                                              | 1,427         | 1,620         | 1,789         |
| Peru town.....                                                                                         | 2,236         | 2,372         | 2,358         | Delhi town, including Delhi village.....                                         | 2,815         | 3,243         | 2,908         |
| Plattsburg city.....                                                                                   | 11,133        | 8,434         | 7,010         | Delhi village.....                                                               | 1,736         | 2,078         | 1,564         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                            | 1,873         | .....         | .....         | Deposit town, including part of Deposit village.....                             | 1,641         | 1,747         | 1,664         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                            | 1,894         | .....         | .....         | Deposit village (part of).....                                                   | 720           | 753           | 566           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                            | 964           | .....         | .....         | [For total, see Sanford town, Broome County.]                                    | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                            | 2,137         | .....         | .....         | Franklin town, including Franklin village.....                                   | 2,403         | 2,539         | 2,897         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                            | 1,709         | .....         | .....         | Franklin village.....                                                            | 473           | 473           | 581           |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                            | 2,411         | .....         | .....         | Hamden town.....                                                                 | 1,373         | 1,378         | 1,507         |
| Plattsburg town.....                                                                                   | 2,362         | 3,178         | 2,490         | Hancock town, including Hancock village.....                                     | 5,191         | 5,308         | 4,745         |
| Saranac town, including part of Dannemora village.....                                                 | 3,000         | 3,463         | 3,496         | Hancock village.....                                                             | 1,329         | 1,833         | 1,279         |
| Dannemora village (part of).....                                                                       | 69            | .....         | .....         | Harpersfield town, including part of Stamford village.....                       | 1,244         | 1,221         | 1,386         |
| Schuyler Falls town.....                                                                               | 1,588         | 1,665         | 1,458         | Stamford village (part of).....                                                  | 289           | 248           | 287           |
|                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Total for Stamford village in Harpersfield and Stamford towns.....               | 973           | 901           | 819           |
|                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Kortright town.....                                                              | 1,451         | 1,475         | 1,588         |
|                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Masonville town.....                                                             | 1,053         | 1,245         | 1,397         |

1 Incorporated in 1901.

2 Plattsburg village, returned with Plattsburg town in 1900, incorporated as a city and part of Plattsburg town annexed in 1902; part of Plattsburg city annexed to Plattsburg town in 1903.

3 Exclusive of population of Plattsburg village.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                 | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                     | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Delaware County—Continued.</b>                                                     |         |         |         | <b>Erie County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                             |        |        |        |
| Meredith town.....                                                                    | 1,393   | 1,508   | 1,555   | Buffalo city—Continued.                                                                                                                   |        |        |        |
| Middletown town, including Margaretville village.....                                 | 3,802   | 3,619   | 3,313   | Ward 17.....                                                                                                                              | 13,636 |        |        |
| Margaretville village.....                                                            | 669     | 640     | 616     | Ward 18.....                                                                                                                              | 21,522 |        |        |
| Roxbury town.....                                                                     | 2,164   | 2,134   | 2,272   | Ward 19.....                                                                                                                              | 17,219 |        |        |
| Sidney town, including Sidney village.....                                            | 4,148   | 4,023   | 3,122   | Ward 20.....                                                                                                                              | 18,870 |        |        |
| Sidney village.....                                                                   | 2,607   | 2,531   | 1,558   | Ward 21.....                                                                                                                              | 13,804 |        |        |
| Stamford town, including Hobart village and part of Stamford village.....             | 2,113   | 1,997   | 1,940   | Ward 22.....                                                                                                                              | 12,136 |        |        |
| Hobart village.....                                                                   | 644     | 550     | 501     | Ward 23.....                                                                                                                              | 8,985  |        |        |
| Stamford village (part of).....                                                       | 684     | 653     | 552     | Ward 24.....                                                                                                                              | 16,479 |        |        |
| Tompkins town.....                                                                    | 2,127   | 2,482   | 2,626   | Ward 25.....                                                                                                                              | 19,018 |        |        |
| Walton town, including Walton village.....                                            | 5,088   | 4,869   | 4,543   | Cheektowaga town, including Sloan village and part of Depew village.....                                                                  | 7,650  | 5,156  | 2,974  |
| Walton village.....                                                                   | 3,103   | 2,811   | 2,299   | Depew village (part of).....                                                                                                              | 760    | 659    |        |
| <b>Dutchess County.....</b>                                                           |         |         |         | Total for Depew village in Cheektowaga and Lancaster towns.....                                                                           | 3,921  | 3,379  |        |
|                                                                                       | 87,661  | 81,670  | 77,379  | Sloan village.....                                                                                                                        | 1,259  | 873    |        |
| Amenia town.....                                                                      | 2,123   | 2,374   | 2,362   | Clarence town.....                                                                                                                        | 2,991  | 2,948  | 3,195  |
| Beekman town.....                                                                     | 827     | 1,071   | 1,113   | Colden town.....                                                                                                                          | 1,303  | 1,260  | 1,378  |
| Clinton town.....                                                                     | 1,278   | 1,370   | 1,426   | Collins town, including parts of Cattaraugus Indian Reservation and Gowanda village.....                                                  | 4,568  | 3,753  | 2,362  |
| Dover town.....                                                                       | 2,016   | 1,959   | 1,863   | Cattaraugus Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                                                             | 825    | 378    |        |
| East Fishkill town.....                                                               | 2,226   | 1,970   | 2,175   | Gowanda village (part of).....                                                                                                            | 663    | 663    |        |
| Fishkill town, including Fishkill, Fishkill Landing, and Matteawan villages.....      | 13,858  | 13,016  | 11,840  | [For total, see Persia town, Cattaraugus County.]                                                                                         |        |        |        |
| Fishkill village.....                                                                 | 616     | 569     | 745     | Concord town, including Springville village.....                                                                                          | 4,391  | 4,086  | 3,881  |
| Fishkill Landing village.....                                                         | 3,802   | 3,673   | 3,617   | Springville village.....                                                                                                                  | 2,248  | 1,992  | 1,883  |
| Matteawan village.....                                                                | 6,787   | 6,807   | 4,278   | East Hamburg town.....                                                                                                                    | 2,636  | 2,350  | 2,304  |
| Hyde Park town.....                                                                   | 3,019   | 2,806   | 2,821   | Eden town.....                                                                                                                            | 2,526  | 2,368  | 2,288  |
| La Grange town.....                                                                   | 1,350   | 1,304   | 1,403   | Elma town.....                                                                                                                            | 2,130  | 2,202  | 2,163  |
| Milan town.....                                                                       | 893     | 950     | 1,026   | Evans town, including Angola village.....                                                                                                 | 3,124  | 2,795  | 2,692  |
| Northeast town, including Millerton village.....                                      | 2,110   | 2,047   | 2,026   | Angola village.....                                                                                                                       | 898    | 712    | 650    |
| Millerton village.....                                                                | 828     | 802     | 638     | Grand Island town.....                                                                                                                    | 914    | 1,036  | 1,043  |
| Fawling town, including Fawling village.....                                          | 1,927   | 1,921   | 1,949   | Hamburg town, including Blasdel and Hamburg villages.....                                                                                 | 6,059  | 4,673  | 3,802  |
| Fawling village.....                                                                  | 848     | 781     | 630     | Blasdel village.....                                                                                                                      | 849    | 416    |        |
| Pine Plains town.....                                                                 | 1,420   | 1,263   | 1,308   | Hamburg village.....                                                                                                                      | 2,134  | 1,683  | 1,331  |
| Pleasant Valley town, including Pleasant Valley village.....                          | 1,358   | 1,483   | 1,531   | Holland town.....                                                                                                                         | 1,468  | 1,434  | 1,596  |
| Pleasant Valley village.....                                                          | 427     |         |         | Lackawanna city <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                        | 14,549 |        |        |
| Poughkeepsie city.....                                                                | 27,930  | 24,029  | 22,206  | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                               | 7,745  |        |        |
| Ward 1.....                                                                           | 4,731   |         |         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                               | 2,673  |        |        |
| Ward 2.....                                                                           | 4,444   |         |         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                               | 2,295  |        |        |
| Ward 3.....                                                                           | 3,679   |         |         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                               | 1,936  |        |        |
| Ward 4.....                                                                           | 4,448   |         |         | Lancaster town, including Lancaster village and part of Depew village.....                                                                | 9,663  | 8,757  | 3,962  |
| Ward 5.....                                                                           | 5,703   |         |         | Depew village (part of).....                                                                                                              | 3,171  | 2,780  |        |
| Ward 6.....                                                                           | 3,417   |         |         | Lancaster village.....                                                                                                                    | 4,364  | 3,760  | 1,692  |
| Ward 7.....                                                                           | 3,467   |         |         | Marilla town.....                                                                                                                         | 1,382  | 1,441  | 1,599  |
| Poughkeepsie town, including part of Wappingers Falls village.....                    | 8,626   | 6,820   | 4,782   | Newstead town, including Akron village and part of Tonawanda Indian Reservation.....                                                      | 3,700  | 3,684  | 3,721  |
| Wappingers Falls village (part of).....                                               | 924     | 877     | 976     | Akron village.....                                                                                                                        | 1,677  | 1,555  | 1,492  |
| Total for Wappingers Falls village in Poughkeepsie and Wappinger towns.....           | 3,195   | 3,604   | 5,718   | Tonawanda Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                                                               | 63     | 142    |        |
| Red Hook town, including Red Hook and Tivoli villages.....                            | 3,705   | 3,895   | 4,383   | Total for Tonawanda Indian Reservation <sup>3</sup> in Newstead town, Erie County, and Alabama and Pembroke towns, Genesee County.....    | 497    | 488    |        |
| Red Hook village.....                                                                 | 980     | 857     | 935     | North Collins town.....                                                                                                                   | 2,424  | 2,362  | 2,016  |
| Tivoli village.....                                                                   | 1,034   | 1,153   | 1,560   | Sardinia town.....                                                                                                                        | 1,644  | 1,548  | 1,728  |
| Rhinebeck town, including Rhinebeck village.....                                      | 3,532   | 3,472   | 3,307   | Tonawanda city <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                                         | 8,290  | 7,421  | 7,145  |
| Rhinebeck village.....                                                                | 1,648   | 1,494   | 1,649   | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                               | 3,037  |        |        |
| Stanford town.....                                                                    | 1,520   | 1,624   | 1,859   | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                               | 3,426  |        |        |
| Union Vale town.....                                                                  | 1,097   | 945     | 1,033   | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                               | 1,827  |        |        |
| Wappinger town, including part of Wappingers Falls village.....                       | 3,813   | 4,319   | 4,575   | Tonawanda town, <sup>4</sup> including Kenmore village.....                                                                               | 2,175  | 1,205  | 1,521  |
| Wappingers Falls village (part of).....                                               | 2,271   | 2,627   | 2,742   | Kenmore village.....                                                                                                                      | 1,080  | 518    |        |
| Washington town, including Millbrook village.....                                     | 3,027   | 3,032   | 2,766   | Wales town.....                                                                                                                           | 1,203  | 1,220  | 1,200  |
| Millbrook village.....                                                                | 1,136   | 1,027   | 693     | West Seneca town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                       | 4,606  | 5,363  | 3,455  |
| <b>Erie County.....</b>                                                               |         |         |         |                                                                                                                                           | 33,458 | 30,707 | 33,052 |
|                                                                                       | 528,985 | 433,686 | 322,981 | <b>Essex County.....</b>                                                                                                                  |        |        |        |
| Alden town, including Alden village.....                                              | 2,748   | 2,396   | 2,304   | Chesterfield town, including part of Keeseville village.....                                                                              | 1,829  | 2,362  | 2,518  |
| Alden village.....                                                                    | 828     | 807     | 533     | Keeseville village (part of).....                                                                                                         | 789    | 992    | 978    |
| Amherst town, including Williamsville village.....                                    | 4,029   | 4,223   | 4,014   | [For total, see Ausable town, Clinton County.]                                                                                            |        |        |        |
| Williamsville village.....                                                            | 1,105   | 905     |         | Crown Point town.....                                                                                                                     | 1,690  | 2,112  | 3,135  |
| Aurora town, including East Aurora village.....                                       | 4,479   | 4,015   | 3,266   | Elizabethtown town, including Elizabethtown village.....                                                                                  | 1,108  | 1,131  | 1,399  |
| East Aurora village.....                                                              | 2,731   | 2,366   | 1,682   | Elizabethtown village.....                                                                                                                | 505    | 491    | 673    |
| Boston town.....                                                                      | 1,535   | 1,398   | 1,278   | Essex town.....                                                                                                                           | 1,276  | 1,333  | 1,437  |
| Brant town, including Farnham village and part of Cattaraugus Indian Reservation..... | 2,424   | 2,005   | 1,396   | Jay town.....                                                                                                                             | 2,231  | 1,744  | 1,833  |
| Cattaraugus Indian Reservation (part of).....                                         | 208     | 285     |         | Keene town.....                                                                                                                           | 1,227  | 1,394  | 1,258  |
| [For total, see Perrysburg town, Cattaraugus County.]                                 |         |         |         | Lewis town.....                                                                                                                           | 937    | 1,123  | 1,323  |
| Farnham village.....                                                                  | 540     | 962     |         | Minerva town.....                                                                                                                         | 848    | 1,052  | 979    |
| Buffalo city.....                                                                     | 423,715 | 352,387 | 255,064 | Moravia town, including Port Henry village.....                                                                                           | 6,754  | 4,447  | 6,757  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                           | 17,947  |         |         | Port Henry village.....                                                                                                                   | 2,266  | 1,751  | 2,436  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                           | 9,129   |         |         | Newcomb town.....                                                                                                                         | 509    | 507    | 283    |
| Ward 3.....                                                                           | 16,008  |         |         | North Elba town, <sup>6</sup> including Lake Placid village and part of Saranac Lake village.....                                         | 3,890  | 1,988  | 1,117  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                           | 22,630  |         |         | Lake Placid village <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                                    | 1,632  | 516    |        |
| Ward 5.....                                                                           | 12,644  |         |         | Saranac Lake village (part of).....                                                                                                       | 1,019  |        |        |
| Ward 6.....                                                                           | 11,848  |         |         | Total for Saranac Lake village <sup>8</sup> in North Elba and St. Armand towns, Essex County, and Harrietstown town, Franklin County..... | 4,985  | 2,694  | 768    |
| Ward 7.....                                                                           | 14,462  |         |         | North Hudson town.....                                                                                                                    | 434    | 544    | 656    |
| Ward 8.....                                                                           | 32,474  |         |         | St. Armand town, <sup>6</sup> including Bloomingdale village and part of Saranac Lake village.....                                        | 746    | 769    | 633    |
| Ward 9.....                                                                           | 20,157  |         |         | Bloomingdale village <sup>8</sup> .....                                                                                                   | 532    |        |        |
| Ward 10.....                                                                          | 14,711  |         |         | Saranac Lake village (part of).....                                                                                                       | 67     | 30     |        |
| Ward 11.....                                                                          | 22,872  |         |         | Schroon town.....                                                                                                                         | 1,013  | 1,272  | 1,474  |
| Ward 12.....                                                                          | 24,642  |         |         |                                                                                                                                           |        |        |        |
| Ward 13.....                                                                          | 9,925   |         |         |                                                                                                                                           |        |        |        |
| Ward 14.....                                                                          | 11,907  |         |         |                                                                                                                                           |        |        |        |
| Ward 15.....                                                                          | 19,385  |         |         |                                                                                                                                           |        |        |        |
| Ward 16.....                                                                          | 21,901  |         |         |                                                                                                                                           |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>2</sup> Lackawanna city incorporated from part of West Seneca town in 1909.<sup>3</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Newstead town, Erie County, and Alabama town, Genesee County, only.<sup>4</sup> Tonawanda village, returned with Tonawanda town in 1900, incorporated as a city in 1903.<sup>5</sup> Exclusive of population of Tonawanda village.<sup>6</sup> Parts of North Elba and St. Armand towns annexed to Saranac Lake village in 1910.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                            | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                | 1910             | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Essex County—Continued.</b>                                                                   |               |               |               | <b>Genesee County—Continued.</b>                                                     |                  |               |               |
| Ticonderoga town, including Ticonderoga village                                                  | 4,940         | 5,048         | 3,980         | Pavilion town                                                                        | 1,462            | 1,542         | 1,581         |
| Ticonderoga village                                                                              | 2,475         | 1,911         | 2,267         | Pembroke town, including Corfu village and part of Tonawanda Indian Reservation      | 2,301            | 2,425         | 2,679         |
| Westport town, including Westport village                                                        | 1,867         | 1,727         | 1,864         | Corfu village                                                                        | 413              | 401           | 398           |
| Westport village <sup>1</sup>                                                                    | 692           |               |               | Tonawanda Indian Reservation <sup>2</sup> (part of)                                  | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |               |               |
| Willsboro town                                                                                   | 1,580         | 1,522         | 1,568         | Stafford town                                                                        | 1,288            | 1,338         | 1,625         |
| Wilmington town                                                                                  | 573           | 634           | 678           |                                                                                      |                  |               |               |
| <b>Franklin County</b>                                                                           | <b>45,717</b> | <b>42,853</b> | <b>38,110</b> | <b>Greene County</b>                                                                 | <b>30,214</b>    | <b>31,478</b> | <b>31,598</b> |
| Altamont town, including Tupper Lake village                                                     | 4,691         | 3,045         |               | Ashland town                                                                         | 640              | 692           | 787           |
| Tupper Lake village <sup>2</sup>                                                                 | 3,067         |               |               | Athens town, including Athens village                                                | 2,720            | 2,891         | 2,876         |
| Bangor town                                                                                      | 1,946         | 2,221         | 2,445         | Athens village                                                                       | 1,956            | 2,171         | 2,024         |
| Belmont town                                                                                     | 2,341         | 2,414         | 2,263         | Cairo town                                                                           | 1,841            | 2,176         | 2,191         |
| Bombay town, including St. Regis Indian Reservation                                              | 2,588         | 2,742         | 1,496         | Catskill town, including Catskill village                                            | 9,066            | 8,566         | 8,263         |
| St. Regis Indian Reservation                                                                     | 1,249         | 1,253         |               | Catskill village                                                                     | 6,296            | 6,484         | 4,920         |
| Brandon town                                                                                     | 872           | 938           | 892           | Coxsackie town, including Coxsackie village                                          | 3,620            | 4,102         | 3,774         |
| Brighton town                                                                                    | 741           | 706           | 480           | Coxsackie village                                                                    | 2,494            | 2,735         | 1,611         |
| Burke town                                                                                       | 1,772         | 1,936         | 2,072         | Durham town                                                                          | 1,475            | 1,636         | 1,925         |
| Chateaugay town, including Chateaugay village                                                    | 2,840         | 2,723         | 2,965         | Greenville town                                                                      | 1,556            | 1,651         | 1,951         |
| Chateaugay village                                                                               | 1,046         | 973           | 1,172         | Halcott town                                                                         | 331              | 350           | 357           |
| Constable town                                                                                   | 1,323         | 1,266         | 1,439         | Hunter town, including Hunter and Tannersville villages                              | 2,699            | 2,788         | 2,436         |
| Dickinson town                                                                                   | 1,609         | 1,091         | 1,664         | Hunter village                                                                       | 408              | 451           | 689           |
| Duane town                                                                                       | 300           | 312           | 421           | Tannersville village                                                                 | 680              | 693           |               |
| Fort Covington town, including Fort Covington village                                            | 2,028         | 2,043         | 2,207         | Jewett town                                                                          | 1,057            | 1,028         | 976           |
| Fort Covington village                                                                           | 877           | 822           | 870           | Lexington town                                                                       | 1,054            | 1,153         | 1,229         |
| Franklin town                                                                                    | 1,447         | 1,501         | 1,345         | New Baltimore town                                                                   | 1,936            | 2,283         | 2,455         |
| Harrietstown town, <sup>3</sup> including part of Saranac Lake village                           | 4,753         | 3,390         | 1,582         | Prattsville town                                                                     | 781              | 775           | 876           |
| Saranac Lake village <sup>4</sup> (part of)                                                      | 3,897         | 2,248         |               | Windham town                                                                         | 1,438            | 1,387         | 1,503         |
| [For total, see North Elba town, Essex County.]                                                  |               |               |               |                                                                                      |                  |               |               |
| Malone town, including Malone village                                                            | 10,154        | 10,009        | 8,991         | <b>Hamilton County</b>                                                               | <b>4,373</b>     | <b>4,947</b>  | <b>4,762</b>  |
| Malone village                                                                                   | 6,467         | 6,935         | 4,986         | Arietta town                                                                         | 232              | 247           | 357           |
| Molra town                                                                                       | 2,346         | 2,484         | 2,512         | Benson town                                                                          | 143              | 299           | 322           |
| Santa Clara town                                                                                 | 675           | 580           | 1,690         | Hope town                                                                            | 258              | 463           | 560           |
| Waverly town                                                                                     | 2,170         | 1,615         | 2,270         | Indian Lake town                                                                     | 1,045            | 1,219         | 1,047         |
| Westville town                                                                                   | 1,121         | 1,237         | 1,376         | Inlet town <sup>7</sup>                                                              | 197              |               |               |
| <b>Fulton County</b>                                                                             | <b>44,534</b> | <b>42,842</b> | <b>37,650</b> | Lake Pleasant town                                                                   | 458              | 469           | 416           |
| Bleecker town                                                                                    | 500           | 603           | 816           | Long Lake town                                                                       | 1,149            | 1,023         | 580           |
| Broadalbin town                                                                                  | 1,845         | 1,946         | 2,021         | Morehouse town <sup>7</sup>                                                          | 149              | 319           | 182           |
| Caroga town                                                                                      | 441           | 470           | 624           | Wells town                                                                           | 742              | 908           | 1,298         |
| Ephratah town                                                                                    | 1,312         | 1,566         | 1,864         |                                                                                      |                  |               |               |
| Gloversville city                                                                                | 20,642        | 13,349        | 13,864        | <b>Herkimer County</b>                                                               | <b>56,356</b>    | <b>51,049</b> | <b>45,608</b> |
| Ward 1                                                                                           | 4,668         |               |               | Columbia town                                                                        | 1,071            | 1,268         | 1,380         |
| Ward 2                                                                                           | 2,629         |               |               | Danube town                                                                          | 941              | 1,043         | 1,116         |
| Ward 3                                                                                           | 3,340         |               |               | Fairfield town, including part of Middleville village                                | 1,305            | 1,390         | 1,553         |
| Ward 4                                                                                           | 3,774         |               |               | Middleville village (part of)                                                        | 357              | 361           |               |
| Ward 5                                                                                           | 2,894         |               |               | Total for Middleville village in Fairfield and Newport towns                         | 625              | 667           |               |
| Ward 6                                                                                           | 3,360         |               |               | Frankfort town, including Frankfort village                                          | 5,105            | 4,472         | 3,988         |
| Johnstown city                                                                                   | 10,447        | 10,130        | 7,768         | Frankfort village                                                                    | 3,303            | 2,604         | 2,291         |
| Ward 1                                                                                           | 2,462         |               |               | German Flats town, including Ilion and Mohawk villages                               | 10,160           | 8,663         | 7,255         |
| Ward 2                                                                                           | 2,899         |               |               | Ilion village                                                                        | 6,538            | 5,153         | 4,067         |
| Ward 3                                                                                           | 2,960         |               |               | Mohawk village                                                                       | 2,079            | 2,028         | 1,806         |
| Ward 4                                                                                           | 2,126         |               |               | Herkimer town, including Herkimer village                                            | 8,797            | 6,748         | 4,666         |
| Johnstown town                                                                                   | 2,511         | 2,661         | 3,191         | Herkimer village                                                                     | 7,580            | 5,555         |               |
| Mayfield town, including Mayfield village                                                        | 2,065         | 2,136         | 2,181         | Litchfield town                                                                      | 803              | 931           | 1,055         |
| Mayfield village                                                                                 | 590           | 639           |               | Little Falls city <sup>8</sup>                                                       | 12,273           | 10,381        | 8,783         |
| Northampton town, including Northville village                                                   | 2,228         | 2,226         | 1,992         | Ward 1                                                                               | 3,633            |               |               |
| Northville village                                                                               | 1,190         | 1,046         | 792           | Ward 2                                                                               | 2,320            |               |               |
| Oppenheim town, including part of Dolgeville village                                             | 1,241         | 1,258         | 1,563         | Ward 3                                                                               | 2,522            |               |               |
| Dolgeville village (part of)                                                                     | 176           | 108           |               | Ward 4                                                                               | 3,798            |               |               |
| Total for Dolgeville village in Oppenheim town, Fulton County, and Manheim town, Herkimer County | 2,685         | 1,915         |               | Little Falls town <sup>8</sup>                                                       | 638              | 718           | 460           |
| Perth town                                                                                       | 695           | 667           | 769           | Manheim town, including part of Dolgeville village                                   | 3,355            | 2,648         | 2,078         |
| Stratford town                                                                                   | 607           | 830           | 997           | Dolgeville village (part of)                                                         | 2,510            | 1,807         |               |
|                                                                                                  |               |               |               | [For total, see Oppenheim town, Fulton County.]                                      |                  |               |               |
| <b>Genesee County</b>                                                                            | <b>37,615</b> | <b>34,561</b> | <b>33,265</b> | Newport town, including Newport village and parts of Middleville and Poland villages | 1,490            | 1,613         | 1,835         |
| Alabama town, including part of Tonawanda Indian Reservation                                     | 2,231         | 1,957         | 1,654         | Middleville village (part of)                                                        | 268              | 306           |               |
| Tonawanda Indian Reservation (part of)                                                           | 434           | 348           |               | Newport village                                                                      | 583              | 610           | 659           |
| [For total, see Newstead town, Erie County.]                                                     |               |               |               | Poland village (part of)                                                             | 79               | 100           |               |
| Alexander town, including Alexander village                                                      | 1,362         | 1,503         | 1,587         | Total for Poland village in Newport and Russia towns                                 | 532              | 370           |               |
| Alexander village                                                                                | 212           | 250           |               | Norway town                                                                          | 642              | 680           | 818           |
| Batavia town, <sup>4</sup> including Batavia village                                             | 13,830        | 11,430        | 9,341         | Ohio town                                                                            | 527              | 680           | 832           |
| Batavia village <sup>4</sup>                                                                     | 11,013        | 9,180         | 7,281         | Russia town, including Cold Brook village and part of Poland village                 | 1,772            | 2,025         | 2,145         |
| Bergen town, including Bergen village                                                            | 1,631         | 1,699         | 1,830         | Cold Brook village <sup>9</sup>                                                      | 353              |               |               |
| Bergen village                                                                                   | 687           | 624           |               | Poland village (part of)                                                             | 253              | 270           |               |
| Bethany town                                                                                     | 1,270         | 1,330         | 1,517         | Salisbury town                                                                       | 1,468            | 1,426         | 1,800         |
| Byron town                                                                                       | 1,520         | 1,512         | 1,578         | Schuyler town                                                                        | 1,227            | 1,365         | 1,259         |
| Darien town                                                                                      | 1,779         | 1,887         | 1,964         | Stark town                                                                           | 897              | 1,030         | 1,248         |
| Elba town, including Elba village                                                                | 1,384         | 1,526         | 1,746         | Warren town                                                                          | 1,071            | 1,240         | 1,339         |
| Elba village                                                                                     | 561           | 595           | 428           | Webb town, including Old Forge village                                               | 1,250            | 920           |               |
| Leroy town, including Leroy village                                                              | 5,442         | 4,823         | 4,722         | Old Forge village <sup>10</sup>                                                      | 465              |               |               |
| Leroy village                                                                                    | 3,771         | 3,144         | 2,743         | Wilmurt town                                                                         | 178              | 353           | 373           |
| Oakfield town, including Oakfield village                                                        | 2,115         | 1,589         | 1,441         | Winfield town, including West Winfield village                                       | 1,356            | 1,475         | 1,025         |
| Oakfield village                                                                                 | 1,236         | 714           | 678           | West Winfield village                                                                | 726              | 771           | 741           |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>3</sup> Part of Harrietstown town annexed to Saranac Lake village in 1910.<sup>4</sup> Part of Batavia town annexed to Batavia village in 1903.<sup>5</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Newstead town, Erie County, and Alabama town, Genesee County, only.<sup>6</sup> No population reported.<sup>7</sup> Inlet town organized from part of Morehouse town in 1901.<sup>8</sup> Part of Little Falls town annexed to Little Falls city in 1902.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1906.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                         | 1910             | 1900             | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Jefferson County</b> .....                                                 | <b>80,382</b>    | <b>76,748</b>    | <b>63,806</b>  | <b>Lewis County—Continued.</b>                                                         |               |               |               |
| Adams town, including Adams village.....                                      | 3,128            | 3,081            | 3,181          | Greig town.....                                                                        | 807           | 1,100         | 1,481         |
| Adams village.....                                                            | 1,458            | 1,822            | 1,360          | Harrisburg town.....                                                                   | 686           | 770           | 816           |
| Alexandria town, including Alexandria Bay village.....                        | 4,259            | 3,894            | 3,601          | High Market town.....                                                                  | 409           | 593           | 723           |
| Alexandria Bay village.....                                                   | 1,839            | 1,611            | 1,123          | Lewis town.....                                                                        | 801           | 917           | 999           |
| Antwerp town, including Antwerp village.....                                  | 2,848            | 3,008            | 3,095          | Leyden town, including part of Port Leyden village.....                                | 1,613         | 1,629         | 1,624         |
| Antwerp village.....                                                          | 974              | 829              | 812            | Port Leyden village (part of).....                                                     | 603           | 678           | 432           |
| Brownville town, including Brownville, Dexter, and Glen Park villages.....    | 3,615            | 3,698            | 3,110          | Total for Port Leyden village in Leyden and Lyonsdale towns.....                       | 764           | 746           | 492           |
| Brownville village.....                                                       | 854              | 767              | 666            | Lowville town, including Lowville village.....                                         | 3,875         | 3,746         | 3,634         |
| Dexter village.....                                                           | 1,005            | 945              | 737            | Lowville village.....                                                                  | 2,940         | 2,352         | 2,611         |
| Glen Park village.....                                                        | 522              | 494              | .....          | Lyonsdale town, including parts of Lyons Falls and Port Leyden villages.....           | 1,007         | 1,371         | 1,451         |
| Cape Vincent town, including Cape Vincent village.....                        | 2,575            | 2,882            | 3,014          | Lyons Falls village (part of).....                                                     | 37            | 3             | .....         |
| Cape Vincent village.....                                                     | 1,165            | 1,810            | 1,324          | Total for Lyons Falls village in Lyonsdale and West Turin towns.....                   | 769           | 470           | .....         |
| Champion town, including West Carthage village.....                           | 2,704            | 2,525            | 2,191          | Port Leyden village (part of).....                                                     | 161           | 163           | .....         |
| West Carthage village.....                                                    | 1,553            | 1,185            | 932            | Martinsburg town.....                                                                  | 1,546         | 1,845         | 1,982         |
| Clayton town, including Clayton village.....                                  | 4,028            | 4,313            | 4,411          | Montague town.....                                                                     | 631           | 766           | 905           |
| Clayton village.....                                                          | 1,941            | 1,913            | 1,743          | New Bremen town, including part of Croghan village.....                                | 1,609         | 1,775         | 1,974         |
| Ellisburg town, including Belleville, Ellisburg, and Mannsville villages..... | 3,634            | 3,888            | 4,145          | Croghan village (part of).....                                                         | 187           | .....         | .....         |
| Belleville village.....                                                       | 844              | 534              | 452            | Oseola town.....                                                                       | 456           | 629           | 587           |
| Ellisburg village.....                                                        | 702              | 292              | 356            | Pinckney town.....                                                                     | 806           | 934           | 1,004         |
| Mannsville village.....                                                       | 830              | 552              | 339            | Turin town, including Turin village.....                                               | 1,090         | 1,167         | 1,277         |
| Henderson town, including Henderson village.....                              | 1,485            | 1,615            | 1,683          | Turin village.....                                                                     | 349           | 563           | 559           |
| Henderson village.....                                                        | 340              | 374              | 358            | Watson town.....                                                                       | 767           | 981           | 1,299         |
| Hounsfield town, including Sacketts Harbor village.....                       | 2,217            | 2,772            | 2,651          | West Turin town, including Constableville village and part of Lyons Falls village..... | 1,941         | 1,779         | 1,803         |
| Sacketts Harbor village.....                                                  | 863              | 1,266            | 787            | Constableville village.....                                                            | 407           | 460           | .....         |
| Le Ray town, including part of Black River village.....                       | 2,555            | 2,576            | 2,565          | Lyons Falls village (part of).....                                                     | 722           | 467           | .....         |
| Black River village (part of).....                                            | 485              | 498              | .....          |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| Total for Black River village in Le Ray and Rutland towns.....                | 916              | 949              | .....          | <b>Livingston County</b> .....                                                         | <b>38,037</b> | <b>37,059</b> | <b>37,801</b> |
| Lorraine town.....                                                            | 949              | 1,019            | 1,174          | Avon town, including Avon village.....                                                 | 3,432         | 3,071         | 3,179         |
| Lyme town, including Chaumont village.....                                    | 1,955            | 2,200            | 2,175          | Avon village.....                                                                      | 2,063         | 1,601         | 1,663         |
| Chaumont village.....                                                         | 708              | 738              | 623            | Caledonia town, including Caledonia village.....                                       | 2,248         | 2,072         | 2,188         |
| Orleans town.....                                                             | 2,160            | 2,367            | 2,196          | Caledonia village.....                                                                 | 1,290         | 1,073         | .....         |
| Pamella town.....                                                             | 976              | 1,031            | 1,104          | Conesus town.....                                                                      | 937           | 1,149         | 1,196         |
| Philadelphia town, including Philadelphia village.....                        | 1,640            | 1,750            | 1,662          | Geneseo town, including Geneseo village.....                                           | 3,188         | 3,613         | 3,534         |
| Philadelphia village.....                                                     | 842              | 873              | 783            | Geneseo village.....                                                                   | 2,067         | 2,400         | 2,286         |
| Rodman town.....                                                              | 1,123            | 1,212            | 1,287          | Groveland town.....                                                                    | 2,820         | 1,949         | 1,307         |
| Rutland town, including part of Black River village.....                      | 1,862            | 1,885            | 1,798          | Leicester town, including Moscow village.....                                          | 1,702         | 1,415         | 1,647         |
| Black River village (part of).....                                            | 431              | 451              | .....          | Moscow village.....                                                                    | 304           | .....         | .....         |
| Theresa town, including Theresa village.....                                  | 2,036            | 2,130            | 2,391          | Lima town, including Lima village.....                                                 | 2,068         | 2,279         | 2,438         |
| Theresa village.....                                                          | 932              | 917              | 1,023          | Lima village.....                                                                      | 866           | 949           | 1,003         |
| Watertown city.....                                                           | 26,730           | 21,696           | 14,725         | Livonia town, including Livonia Station village.....                                   | 2,819         | 2,788         | 2,859         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                   | 4,682            | .....            | .....          | Livonia Station village.....                                                           | 823           | 865           | 753           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                   | 6,101            | .....            | .....          | Mount Morris town, including Mount Morris village.....                                 | 4,004         | 3,715         | 3,761         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                   | 4,659            | .....            | .....          | Mount Morris village.....                                                              | 2,732         | 2,410         | 2,236         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                   | 3,495            | .....            | .....          | North Dansville town, including Dansville village.....                                 | 4,328         | 3,961         | 4,099         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                   | 4,619            | .....            | .....          | Dansville village.....                                                                 | 3,938         | 3,633         | 3,753         |
| Ward 6.....                                                                   | 3,474            | .....            | .....          | Nunda town, including Nunda village.....                                               | 2,361         | 2,397         | 2,426         |
| Watertown town.....                                                           | 1,097            | 1,159            | 1,215          | Nunda village.....                                                                     | 1,043         | 1,018         | 1,010         |
| Wilna town, including Carthage village.....                                   | 6,218            | 5,172            | 4,522          | Ossian town.....                                                                       | 730           | 780           | 940           |
| Carthage village.....                                                         | 3,663            | 2,895            | 2,773          | Portage town.....                                                                      | 1,273         | 1,029         | 1,130         |
| Worth town.....                                                               | 597              | 875              | 905            | Sparta town.....                                                                       | 985           | 1,189         | 1,136         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | Springwater town.....                                                                  | 1,808         | 2,016         | 2,085         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | West Sparta town.....                                                                  | 772           | 906           | 1,008         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | York town.....                                                                         | 2,562         | 2,730         | 2,868         |
| <b>Kings County</b> .....                                                     | <b>1,634,351</b> | <b>1,166,582</b> | <b>838,547</b> |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| New York city (part of) comprising Brooklyn Borough.....                      | 1,634,351        | 1,166,582        | 806,343        | <b>Madison County</b> .....                                                            | <b>39,289</b> | <b>40,545</b> | <b>42,892</b> |
| Brooklyn Borough.....                                                         | 1,634,351        | 1,166,582        | 806,343        | Brookfield town, including Brookfield village.....                                     | 2,403         | 2,726         | 3,262         |
| Assembly District 1.....                                                      | 50,071           | .....            | .....          | Brookfield village.....                                                                | 395           | 435           | 561           |
| Assembly District 2.....                                                      | 52,189           | .....            | .....          | Cazenovia town, including Cazenovia village.....                                       | 3,687         | 3,830         | 4,182         |
| Assembly District 3.....                                                      | 61,632           | .....            | .....          | Cazenovia village.....                                                                 | 1,861         | 1,819         | 1,937         |
| Assembly District 4.....                                                      | 56,801           | .....            | .....          | De Ruyter town, including De Ruyter village.....                                       | 1,196         | 1,410         | 1,500         |
| Assembly District 5.....                                                      | 56,243           | .....            | .....          | De Ruyter village.....                                                                 | 538           | 623           | 667           |
| Assembly District 6.....                                                      | 69,409           | .....            | .....          | Eaton town, including Morrisville village.....                                         | 2,417         | 2,705         | 3,121         |
| Assembly District 7.....                                                      | 60,896           | .....            | .....          | Morrisville village.....                                                               | 500           | 624           | 726           |
| Assembly District 8.....                                                      | 55,690           | .....            | .....          | Fenner town.....                                                                       | 807           | 911           | 1,040         |
| Assembly District 9.....                                                      | 39,723           | .....            | .....          | Georgetown town.....                                                                   | 925           | 998           | 1,172         |
| Assembly District 10.....                                                     | 63,874           | .....            | .....          | Hamilton town, including Hamilton village and part of Earlville village.....           | 3,825         | 3,744         | 3,923         |
| Assembly District 11.....                                                     | 67,422           | .....            | .....          | Earlville village (part of).....                                                       | 612           | 438           | 349           |
| Assembly District 12.....                                                     | 59,095           | .....            | .....          | [For total, see Sherburne town, Chenango County.]                                      |               |               |               |
| Assembly District 13.....                                                     | 63,411           | .....            | .....          | Hamilton village.....                                                                  | 1,639         | 1,627         | 1,744         |
| Assembly District 14.....                                                     | 65,510           | .....            | .....          | Lebanon town.....                                                                      | 1,079         | 1,243         | 1,277         |
| Assembly District 15.....                                                     | 59,513           | .....            | .....          | Lenox town, including Canastota and Wampsville villages.....                           | 4,851         | 4,679         | 5,732         |
| Assembly District 16.....                                                     | 90,237           | .....            | .....          | Canastota village.....                                                                 | 3,247         | 3,030         | 2,774         |
| Assembly District 17.....                                                     | 50,620           | .....            | .....          | Wampsville village.....                                                                | 212           | .....         | .....         |
| Assembly District 18.....                                                     | 86,014           | .....            | .....          | Lincoln town.....                                                                      | 985           | 1,052         | .....         |
| Assembly District 19.....                                                     | 70,728           | .....            | .....          | Madison town, including Madison village.....                                           | 1,926         | 2,024         | 2,316         |
| Assembly District 20.....                                                     | 53,243           | .....            | .....          | Madison village.....                                                                   | 309           | 321           | 390           |
| Assembly District 21.....                                                     | 78,441           | .....            | .....          | Nelson town.....                                                                       | 1,139         | 1,296         | 1,350         |
| Assembly District 22.....                                                     | 137,022          | .....            | .....          | Oneida city.....                                                                       | 8,317         | 7,538         | 6,083         |
| Assembly District 23.....                                                     | 156,662          | .....            | .....          | Ward 1.....                                                                            | 859           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | Ward 2.....                                                                            | 1,736         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | Ward 3.....                                                                            | 1,432         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | Ward 4.....                                                                            | 1,631         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | Ward 5.....                                                                            | 1,338         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | Ward 6.....                                                                            | 1,271         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | Smithfield town.....                                                                   | 880           | 989           | 1,043         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | Stockbridge town.....                                                                  | 1,485         | 1,622         | 1,845         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | Sullivan town, including Chittenango village.....                                      | 3,367         | 3,778         | 4,046         |
|                                                                               |                  |                  |                | Chittenango village.....                                                               | 678           | 737           | 792           |
| <b>Lewis County</b> .....                                                     | <b>24,849</b>    | <b>27,427</b>    | <b>29,806</b>  |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| Croghan town, including part of Croghan village.....                          | 2,807            | 3,159            | 3,527          |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| Croghan village (part of).....                                                | 434              | .....            | .....          |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| Total for Croghan village in Croghan and New Bremen towns.....                | 621              | 2,193            | 2,275          |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| Denmark town, including Copenhagen village.....                               | 1,889            | 587              | 777            |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| Copenhagen village.....                                                       | 686              | 2,083            | 2,395          |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| Diana town, including Harrisville village.....                                | 2,279            | 639              | 617            |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| Harrisville village.....                                                      | 821              | .....            | .....          |                                                                                        |               |               |               |

1 Incorporated in 1906.

2 Incorporated in 1907.

4 Oneida village made coextensive with Oneida town and incorporated as a city in 1901.

5 Population of Oneida town in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910           | 1900           | 1890                  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                   | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Monroe County</b> .....                                | <b>283,212</b> | <b>217,854</b> | <b>189,586</b>        | <b>Nassau County—Continued.</b>                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Brighton town <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 3,998          | 3,815          | 4,533                 | Hempstead town—Continued.                               |                  |                  |                  |
| Chili town.....                                           | 2,071          | 2,069          | 2,109                 | East Rockaway village.....                              | 1,200            | 739              |                  |
| Clarkson town.....                                        | 1,549          | 1,581          | 1,741                 | Floral Park village (part of).....                      | 923              |                  |                  |
| Gates town <sup>2</sup> .....                             | 4,862          | 3,468          | 2,910                 | Total for Floral Park village <sup>3</sup> in Hempstead |                  |                  |                  |
| Greece town, including Charlotte village.....             | 7,777          | 5,579          | 5,145                 | and North Hempstead towns.....                          | 1,225            |                  |                  |
| Charlotte village.....                                    | 1,938          | 1,400          | 990                   | Freeport village.....                                   | 4,836            | 2,612            |                  |
| Hamlin town.....                                          | 2,184          | 2,188          | 2,338                 | Hempstead village.....                                  | 4,964            | 5,632            | 4,851            |
| Henrietta town.....                                       | 1,972          | 2,062          | 2,135                 | Lawrence village.....                                   | 1,189            | 668              | 688              |
| Irondequoit town <sup>2</sup> .....                       | 3,526          | 2,863          | 2,415                 | Rockville Center village.....                           | 3,087            | 1,884            |                  |
| Mendon town, including Honeoye Falls village.....         | 2,754          | 2,760          | 2,991                 | North Hempstead town, including Mineola vil-            |                  |                  |                  |
| Honeoye Falls village.....                                | 1,169          | 1,176          | 1,128                 | lage and part of Floral Park village.....               | 17,831           | 12,048           | 8,134            |
| Ogden town, including Spencerport village.....            | 3,143          | 2,616          | 2,571                 | Floral Park village (part of).....                      | 297              |                  |                  |
| Spencerport village.....                                  | 1,000          | 715            | 696                   | Mineola village <sup>4</sup> .....                      | 1,981            |                  |                  |
| Parma town, including Hilton village.....                 | 2,954          | 2,814          | 2,912                 | Oyster Bay town, including Farmingdale and              |                  |                  |                  |
| Hilton village.....                                       | 627            | 489            | 487                   | Sea Cliff villages.....                                 | 21,802           | 16,334           | 13,870           |
| Penfield town.....                                        | 2,977          | 2,857          | 2,845                 | Farmingdale village <sup>10</sup> .....                 | 1,567            |                  |                  |
| Perinton town, including Fairport village and             |                |                |                       | Sea Cliff village.....                                  | 1,694            | 1,658            |                  |
| part of East Rochester village.....                       | 6,586          | 4,703          | 4,450                 |                                                         |                  |                  |                  |
| East Rochester village (part of).....                     | 1,473          |                |                       | <b>New York County</b> .....                            | <b>2,762,522</b> | <b>2,050,600</b> | <b>1,515,301</b> |
| Total for East Rochester village <sup>5</sup> in Perinton |                |                |                       | New York city (part of) comprising Bronx and            |                  |                  |                  |
| and Pittsford towns.....                                  | 2,398          |                |                       | Manhattan Boroughs.....                                 | 2,762,522        | 2,050,600        | 1,515,301        |
| Fairport village.....                                     | 5,112          | 2,489          | 2,552                 | Bronx Borough.....                                      | 430,980          | 200,507          |                  |
| Pittsford town, including Pittsford village and           |                |                |                       | Assembly district 30 (part of).....                     | 24,707           |                  |                  |
| part of East Rochester village.....                       | 3,634          | 2,373          | 2,129                 | Assembly district 32.....                               | 131,248          |                  |                  |
| East Rochester village (part of).....                     | 925            |                |                       | Assembly district 33.....                               | 80,711           |                  |                  |
| Pittsford village.....                                    | 1,205          | 1,000          | 852                   | Assembly district 34.....                               | 105,090          |                  |                  |
| Riga town, including Churchville village.....             | 1,853          | 1,864          | 2,031                 | Assembly district 35.....                               | 89,284           |                  |                  |
| Churchville village.....                                  | 565            | 605            | 493                   | Manhattan Borough.....                                  | 2,531,542        | 1,850,093        |                  |
| Rochester city <sup>4</sup> .....                         | 218,149        | 162,608        | 133,896               | Assembly district 1.....                                | 75,878           |                  |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                               | 2,760          |                |                       | Assembly district 2.....                                | 91,509           |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                               | 4,583          |                |                       | Assembly district 3.....                                | 88,002           |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                               | 7,626          |                |                       | Assembly district 4.....                                | 99,721           |                  |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                               | 6,821          |                |                       | Assembly district 5.....                                | 57,341           |                  |                  |
| Ward 5.....                                               | 10,188         |                |                       | Assembly district 6.....                                | 99,228           |                  |                  |
| Ward 6.....                                               | 8,500          |                |                       | Assembly district 7.....                                | 52,483           |                  |                  |
| Ward 7.....                                               | 8,240          |                |                       | Assembly district 8.....                                | 109,107          |                  |                  |
| Ward 8.....                                               | 15,291         |                |                       | Assembly district 9.....                                | 54,496           |                  |                  |
| Ward 9.....                                               | 7,261          |                |                       | Assembly district 10.....                               | 100,829          |                  |                  |
| Ward 10.....                                              | 12,064         |                |                       | Assembly district 11.....                               | 52,833           |                  |                  |
| Ward 11.....                                              | 12,346         |                |                       | Assembly district 12.....                               | 73,010           |                  |                  |
| Ward 12.....                                              | 15,566         |                |                       | Assembly district 13.....                               | 52,290           |                  |                  |
| Ward 13.....                                              | 5,516          |                |                       | Assembly district 14.....                               | 63,879           |                  |                  |
| Ward 14.....                                              | 14,444         |                |                       | Assembly district 15.....                               | 72,031           |                  |                  |
| Ward 15.....                                              | 8,339          |                |                       | Assembly district 16.....                               | 61,415           |                  |                  |
| Ward 16.....                                              | 10,691         |                |                       | Assembly district 17.....                               | 69,548           |                  |                  |
| Ward 17.....                                              | 15,701         |                |                       | Assembly district 18.....                               | 74,594           |                  |                  |
| Ward 18.....                                              | 17,781         |                |                       | Assembly district 19.....                               | 82,407           |                  |                  |
| Ward 19.....                                              | 17,546         |                |                       | Assembly district 20.....                               | 65,821           |                  |                  |
| Ward 20.....                                              | 10,319         |                |                       | Assembly district 21.....                               | 73,446           |                  |                  |
| Ward 21.....                                              | 1,532          |                |                       | Assembly district 22.....                               | 54,135           |                  |                  |
| Ward 22.....                                              | 6,184          |                |                       | Assembly district 23.....                               | 119,799          |                  |                  |
| Rush town.....                                            | 2,150          | 1,491          | 1,095                 | Assembly district 24.....                               | 85,109           |                  |                  |
| Sweden town, including Brockport village.....             | 4,885          | 4,743          | 5,201                 | Assembly district 25.....                               | 54,222           |                  |                  |
| Brockport village.....                                    | 3,579          | 3,598          | 5,742                 | Assembly district 26.....                               | 82,642           |                  |                  |
| Webster town, including Webster village.....              | 3,755          | 3,299          | 3,139                 | Assembly district 27.....                               | 55,203           |                  |                  |
| Webster village.....                                      | 1,032          |                |                       | Assembly district 28.....                               | 89,802           |                  |                  |
| Wheatland town.....                                       | 2,453          | 2,071          | 2,400                 | Assembly district 29.....                               | 65,300           |                  |                  |
|                                                           |                |                |                       | Assembly district 30 (part of).....                     | 92,875           |                  |                  |
|                                                           |                |                |                       | Assembly district 31.....                               | 64,327           |                  |                  |
| <b>Montgomery County</b> .....                            | <b>57,567</b>  | <b>47,488</b>  | <b>45,699</b>         | Total for New York city, coextensive with               |                  |                  |                  |
| Amsterdam city <sup>6</sup> .....                         | 31,267         | 20,929         | 17,336                | Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond                   |                  |                  |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                               | 3,768          |                |                       | Counties.....                                           | 4,768,883        | 3,437,202        | 1,516,301        |
| Ward 2.....                                               | 3,050          |                |                       |                                                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                               | 3,914          |                |                       | <b>Niagara County</b> .....                             | <b>92,036</b>    | <b>74,961</b>    | <b>62,481</b>    |
| Ward 4.....                                               | 8,227          |                |                       | Camden town.....                                        | 1,749            | 1,880            | 2,007            |
| Ward 5.....                                               | 2,379          |                |                       | Hardland town, including part of Middleport             |                  |                  |                  |
| Ward 6.....                                               | 4,019          |                |                       | village.....                                            | 2,638            | 2,728            | 2,843            |
| Ward 7.....                                               | 4,547          |                |                       | Middleport village (part of).....                       | 121              | 141              |                  |
| Ward 8.....                                               | 1,633          |                |                       | Total for Middleport village in Hardland and            |                  |                  |                  |
| Amsterdam town, <sup>6</sup> including Akin and Haga-     |                |                |                       | Royalton towns.....                                     | 1,650            | 1,431            | 1,217            |
| man villages.....                                         | 3,074          | 3,202          | 2,948                 | Lewiston town, including Lewiston village and           |                  |                  |                  |
| Akin village <sup>7</sup> .....                           | 600            |                |                       | Tuscarora Indian Reservation.....                       | 3,263            | 3,221            | 2,577            |
| Hagaman village.....                                      | 875            | 616            | 596                   | Lewiston village.....                                   | 713              | 697              | 633              |
| Canajoharie town, including Canajoharie village.....      | 3,889          | 3,858          | 4,267                 | Tuscarora Indian Reservation.....                       | 417              |                  |                  |
| Canajoharie village.....                                  | 2,273          | 2,101          | 2,089                 | Lockport city.....                                      | 17,970           | 16,551           | 16,038           |
| Charleston town.....                                      | 900            | 1,052          | 1,174                 | Ward 1.....                                             | 2,615            |                  |                  |
| Florida town.....                                         | 1,904          | 1,988          | 2,296                 | Ward 2.....                                             | 2,491            |                  |                  |
| Glen town, including Fultonville village.....             | 2,002          | 2,281          | 2,643                 | Ward 3.....                                             | 2,437            |                  |                  |
| Fultonville village.....                                  | 812            | 977            | 1,123                 | Ward 4.....                                             | 2,229            |                  |                  |
| Minden town, including Fort Plain village.....            | 4,645          | 4,541          | 5,198                 | Ward 5.....                                             | 4,341            |                  |                  |
| Fort Plain village.....                                   | 2,762          | 2,444          | 2,864                 | Ward 6.....                                             | 5,157            |                  |                  |
| Mohawk town, including Fonda village.....                 | 2,488          | 2,711          | 2,839                 | Lockport town.....                                      | 2,399            | 2,585            | 2,773            |
| Fonda village.....                                        | 1,100          | 1,145          | 1,190                 | Newfane town.....                                       | 4,060            | 3,248            | 3,170            |
| Palatine town, including Nelliston and Palatine           |                |                |                       | Niagara Falls city.....                                 | 30,446           | 19,457           |                  |
| Bridge villages.....                                      | 2,517          | 2,569          | 2,871                 | Ward 1.....                                             | 2,921            |                  |                  |
| Nelliston village.....                                    | 737            | 634            | 721                   | Ward 2.....                                             | 4,495            |                  |                  |
| Palatine Bridge village.....                              | 392            | 860            |                       | Ward 3.....                                             | 5,286            |                  |                  |
| Root town.....                                            | 1,512          | 1,653          | 2,041                 | Ward 4.....                                             | 2,650            |                  |                  |
| St. Johnsville town, including St. Johnsville             |                |                |                       | Ward 5.....                                             | 4,662            |                  |                  |
| village.....                                              | 3,369          | 2,674          | 2,081                 | Ward 6.....                                             | 1,936            |                  |                  |
| St. Johnsville village.....                               | 2,636          | 1,873          | 1,263                 | Ward 7.....                                             | 5,187            |                  |                  |
|                                                           |                |                |                       | Ward 8.....                                             | 5,472            |                  |                  |
|                                                           |                |                |                       | Ward 9.....                                             | 5,848            |                  |                  |
| <b>Nassau County</b> .....                                | <b>83,930</b>  | <b>55,448</b>  | <b>(<sup>8</sup>)</b> | Niagara town, including La Salle village.....           | 1,048            | 1,066            | 10,979           |
| Hempstead town, including East Rockaway,                  |                |                |                       | La Salle village.....                                   | 1,239            | 661              |                  |
| Freeport, Hempstead, Lawrence, and Rock-                  |                |                |                       |                                                         |                  |                  |                  |
| ville Center villages and part of Floral Park             |                |                |                       |                                                         |                  |                  |                  |
| village.....                                              | 44,297         | 27,066         | 23,756                |                                                         |                  |                  |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Parts annexed to Rochester city in 1901, 1905, and 1908.<sup>2</sup> Part annexed to Rochester city in 1907.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>4</sup> Parts of Brighton town (including Brighton village) annexed in 1901, 1905, and 1906 and parts of Gates and Irondequoit towns annexed in 1907.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>6</sup> Part of Amsterdam town (Rockton village) annexed to Amsterdam city in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Comparison of population for 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1904.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                  | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Niagara County—Continued.</b>                                                                       |                |                |                | <b>Onondaga County—Continued.</b>                                              |                |                |                |
| North Tonawanda city.....                                                                              | 11,955         | 9,069          | 4,793          | Whitestown town, including Whitesboro and Yorkville villages.....              | 7,798          | 6,235          | 5,155          |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                            | 3,423          |                |                | Whitesboro village.....                                                        | 2,375          | 1,858          | 1,663          |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                            | 3,648          |                |                | Yorkville village <sup>6</sup> .....                                           | 691            |                |                |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                            | 4,886          |                |                | <b>Onondaga County.....</b>                                                    | <b>200,298</b> | <b>168,735</b> | <b>146,247</b> |
| Pendleton town.....                                                                                    | 1,267          | 1,364          | 1,514          | Camillus town, including Camillus village.....                                 | 2,642          | 2,453          | 2,678          |
| Porter town, including Youngstown village.....                                                         | 2,655          | 2,235          | 2,210          | Camillus village.....                                                          | 703            | 667            | 487            |
| Youngstown village.....                                                                                | 656            | 547            | 490            | Cicero town.....                                                               | 2,475          | 2,611          | 2,636          |
| Royalton town, including part of Middleport village.....                                               | 4,956          | 4,797          | 4,632          | Clay town.....                                                                 | 2,431          | 2,373          | 2,630          |
| Middleport village (part of).....                                                                      | 1,409          | 1,290          |                | De Witt town, including East Syracuse and Eastwood villages.....               | 7,422          | 5,435          | 4,560          |
| Somerset town, including Barker village.....                                                           | 2,260          | 1,923          | 1,902          | East Syracuse village.....                                                     | 5,274          | 2,609          | 2,251          |
| Barker village <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                      | 441            |                |                | Eastwood village.....                                                          | 810            | 341            |                |
| Wheatfield town.....                                                                                   | 1,792          | 1,926          | 4,015          | Elbridge town, including Elbridge and Jordan villages.....                     | 2,980          | 3,327          | 3,560          |
| Wilson town, including Wilson village.....                                                             | 2,979          | 2,881          | 2,978          | Elbridge village.....                                                          | 408            | 649            | 693            |
| Wilson village.....                                                                                    | 655            | 612            | 683            | Jordan village.....                                                            | 378            | 1,113          | 1,271          |
| <b>Onondaga County.....</b>                                                                            | <b>154,157</b> | <b>132,800</b> | <b>122,922</b> | Fabius town, including Fabius village.....                                     | 1,557          | 1,686          | 1,717          |
| Annsville town.....                                                                                    | 1,449          | 1,744          | 2,068          | Fabius village.....                                                            | 544            | 587            | 512            |
| Augusta town, including Oriskany Falls village.....                                                    | 1,959          | 2,029          | 1,984          | Geddes town, including Solvay village.....                                     | 5,959          | 4,987          | 1,571          |
| Oriskany Falls village.....                                                                            | 892            | 811            | 625            | Solvay village.....                                                            | 6,139          | 5,493          | 663            |
| Ava town.....                                                                                          | 563            | 706            | 800            | La Fayette town, including part of Onondaga Indian Reservation.....            | 1,601          | 1,892          | 1,874          |
| Boonville town, including Boonville village.....                                                       | 3,191          | 3,332          | 3,509          | Onondaga Indian Reservation (part of).....                                     | 188            | 214            |                |
| Boonville village.....                                                                                 | 1,794          | 1,746          | 1,613          | Total for Onondaga Indian Reservation in La Fayette and Onondaga towns.....    | 565            | 590            |                |
| Bridgewater town, including Bridgewater village.....                                                   | 832            | 931            | 1,073          | Lysander town, including part of Baldwinsville village.....                    | 4,509          | 4,838          | 5,163          |
| Bridgewater village.....                                                                               | 245            | 269            |                | Baldwinsville village (part of).....                                           | 1,865          | 1,812          | 1,833          |
| Camden town, including Camden village.....                                                             | 3,426          | 3,745          | 3,391          | Total for Baldwinsville village in Lysander and Van Buren towns.....           | 3,099          | 2,992          | 3,040          |
| Camden village.....                                                                                    | 2,170          | 2,970          | 1,902          | Manlius town, including Fayetteville and Manlius villages.....                 | 6,016          | 5,374          | 5,453          |
| Deerfield town.....                                                                                    | 1,660          | 1,766          | 1,954          | Fayetteville village.....                                                      | 1,431          | 1,304          | 1,410          |
| Florence town.....                                                                                     | 936            | 1,207          | 1,489          | Manlius village.....                                                           | 1,311          | 1,219          | 942            |
| Floyd town.....                                                                                        | 697            | 785            | 920            | Marcellus town, including Marcellus village.....                               | 2,826          | 2,581          | 2,739          |
| Forestport town, including Forestport village.....                                                     | 1,100          | 1,562          | 1,519          | Marcellus village.....                                                         | 917            | 689            | 663            |
| Forestport village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                  | 607            |                |                | Onondaga town, <sup>3</sup> including part of Onondaga Indian Reservation..... | 6,340          | 5,580          | 5,135          |
| Kirkland town, including Clinton village.....                                                          | 4,333          | 4,545          | 4,852          | Onondaga Indian Reservation (part of).....                                     | 377            | 816            |                |
| Clinton village.....                                                                                   | 1,236          | 1,340          | 1,269          | Otischo town.....                                                              | 1,066          | 1,202          | 1,326          |
| Lee town.....                                                                                          | 1,379          | 1,571          | 1,845          | Pompey town.....                                                               | 2,093          | 2,546          | 2,859          |
| Marcy town.....                                                                                        | 1,301          | 1,398          | 1,213          | Salina town, <sup>4</sup> including Liverpool village.....                     | 3,208          | 3,745          | 3,490          |
| Marshall town, including part of Waterville village.....                                               | 1,744          | 1,804          | 2,145          | Liverpool village.....                                                         | 1,383          | 1,133          | 1,284          |
| Waterville village (part of).....                                                                      | 242            | 258            | 290            | Skaneateles town, including Skaneateles village.....                           | 4,274          | 4,205          | 4,662          |
| Total for Waterville village in Marshall and Sangerfield towns.....                                    | 1,410          | 1,571          | 2,024          | Skaneateles village.....                                                       | 1,615          | 1,495          | 1,659          |
| New Hartford town, <sup>5</sup> including New Hartford village.....                                    | 5,947          | 5,230          | 5,005          | Spafford town.....                                                             | 1,064          | 1,159          | 1,227          |
| New Hartford village.....                                                                              | 1,195          | 1,007          | 912            | Syracuse city <sup>7</sup> .....                                               | 137,249        | 108,374        | 88,143         |
| Paris town, including Clayville village.....                                                           | 2,659          | 2,626          | 3,211          | Ward 1.....                                                                    | 6,082          |                |                |
| Clayville village.....                                                                                 | 649            | 568            | 343            | Ward 2.....                                                                    | 7,015          |                |                |
| Remsen town, including part of Remsen village.....                                                     | 1,087          | 1,208          | 1,099          | Ward 3.....                                                                    | 8,401          |                |                |
| Remsen village (part of).....                                                                          | 595            | 589            | 588            | Ward 4.....                                                                    | 6,072          |                |                |
| Total for Remsen village <sup>6</sup> in Remsen and Trenton towns.....                                 | 421            | 589            | 558            | Ward 5.....                                                                    | 9,134          |                |                |
| Rome city.....                                                                                         | 20,497         | 15,343         | 14,991         | Ward 6.....                                                                    | 6,962          |                |                |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                            | 3,069          |                |                | Ward 7.....                                                                    | 6,169          |                |                |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                            | 3,664          |                |                | Ward 8.....                                                                    | 6,367          |                |                |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                            | 3,556          |                |                | Ward 9.....                                                                    | 4,925          |                |                |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                            | 3,285          |                |                | Ward 10.....                                                                   | 9,099          |                |                |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                            | 2,631          |                |                | Ward 11.....                                                                   | 6,624          |                |                |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                            | 1,010          |                |                | Ward 12.....                                                                   | 8,137          |                |                |
| Ward 7.....                                                                                            | 2,485          |                |                | Ward 13.....                                                                   | 9,696          |                |                |
| Sangerfield town, including part of Waterville village.....                                            | 2,086          | 2,440          | 3,017          | Ward 14.....                                                                   | 6,049          |                |                |
| Waterville village (part of).....                                                                      | 1,168          | 1,533          | 1,734          | Ward 15.....                                                                   | 6,945          |                |                |
| Steuben town.....                                                                                      | 785            | 902            | 1,005          | Ward 16.....                                                                   | 7,554          |                |                |
| Trenton town, including Holland Patent, Prospect, and Trenton villages and part of Remsen village..... | 2,402          | 2,628          | 2,709          | Ward 17.....                                                                   | 6,829          |                |                |
| Holland Patent village.....                                                                            | 537            | 552            | 406            | Ward 18.....                                                                   | 8,052          |                |                |
| Prospect village.....                                                                                  | 278            | 553            |                | Ward 19.....                                                                   | 9,737          |                |                |
| Remsen village <sup>6</sup> (part of).....                                                             | 26             |                |                | Tully town, including Tully village.....                                       | 1,386          | 1,465          | 1,390          |
| Trenton village.....                                                                                   | 289            | 298            | 284            | Tully village.....                                                             | 651            | 674            | 498            |
| Utica city <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                          | 74,419         | 56,383         | 44,007         | Van Buren town, including part of Baldwinsville village.....                   | 3,200          | 3,297          | 3,444          |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                            | 1,391          |                |                | Baldwinsville village (part of).....                                           | 1,234          | 1,180          | 1,207          |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                            | 6,674          |                |                | <b>Ontario County.....</b>                                                     | <b>52,286</b>  | <b>49,605</b>  | <b>48,453</b>  |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                            | 3,225          |                |                | Bristol town.....                                                              | 1,247          | 1,310          | 1,510          |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                            | 3,207          |                |                | Canadice town.....                                                             | 559            | 674            | 730            |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                            | 3,512          |                |                | Canandaigua town, including Canandaigua village.....                           | 9,405          | 8,284          | 8,229          |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                            | 2,646          |                |                | Canandaigua village.....                                                       | 7,217          | 6,151          | 6,568          |
| Ward 7.....                                                                                            | 6,980          |                |                | Ward 1.....                                                                    | 1,675          |                |                |
| Ward 8.....                                                                                            | 14,471         |                |                | Ward 2.....                                                                    | 1,244          |                |                |
| Ward 9.....                                                                                            | 6,237          |                |                | Ward 3.....                                                                    | 1,860          |                |                |
| Ward 10.....                                                                                           | 3,245          |                |                | Ward 4.....                                                                    | 2,538          |                |                |
| Ward 11.....                                                                                           | 6,471          |                |                | East Bloomfield town.....                                                      | 1,892          | 1,940          | 2,039          |
| Ward 12.....                                                                                           | 4,675          |                |                | Farmington town.....                                                           | 1,568          | 1,607          | 1,703          |
| Ward 13.....                                                                                           | 4,263          |                |                | Geneva city.....                                                               | 12,446         | 10,433         | 7,557          |
| Ward 14.....                                                                                           | 4,843          |                |                | Ward 1.....                                                                    | 1,879          |                |                |
| Ward 15.....                                                                                           | 5,790          |                |                | Ward 2.....                                                                    | 2,465          |                |                |
| Vernon town, including Onondaga Castle and Vernon villages.....                                        | 3,197          | 2,784          | 3,016          | Ward 3.....                                                                    | 2,916          |                |                |
| Onondaga Castle village.....                                                                           | 393            | 291            | 317            | Ward 4.....                                                                    | 1,068          |                |                |
| Vernon village.....                                                                                    | 451            | 580            |                | Ward 5.....                                                                    | 2,153          |                |                |
| Verona town, including New London village.....                                                         | 3,456          | 3,875          | 4,535          | Ward 6.....                                                                    | 1,665          |                |                |
| New London village.....                                                                                | 108            | 177            |                | Geneva town.....                                                               | 1,086          | 1,091          | 1,320          |
| Vienna town, including Sylvan Beach village.....                                                       | 1,904          | 2,218          | 2,220          |                                                                                |                |                |                |
| Sylvan Beach village <sup>8</sup> .....                                                                | 169            |                |                |                                                                                |                |                |                |
| Western town.....                                                                                      | 1,355          | 1,621          | 1,517          |                                                                                |                |                |                |
| Westmoreland town.....                                                                                 | 1,995          | 2,192          | 2,313          |                                                                                |                |                |                |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>3</sup> Parts of New Hartford town annexed to Utica city in 1904 and 1910.<sup>4</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Remsen town only.<sup>5</sup> Special charter, 1901.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>7</sup> Parts of Onondaga and Salina towns annexed to Syracuse city in 1908 and 1909.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                              | 1910    | 1900    | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Ontario County—Continued.</b>                                                                   |         |         |        | <b>Orleans County—Continued.</b>                              |        |        |        |
| Gorham town, including part of Rushville village                                                   | 2,134   | 2,131   | 2,203  | Ridgeway town, including part of Medina village               | 6,538  | 5,898  | 5,790  |
| Rushville village (part of)                                                                        | 124     | 130     | 138    | Medina village (part of)                                      | 5,741  | 5,145  | 2,883  |
| Total for Rushville village in Gorham town, Ontario County, and Potter town, Yates County          | 465     | 418     | 480    | Total for Medina village in Ridgeway and Shelby towns         | 5,683  | 4,716  | 4,492  |
| Hopewell town                                                                                      | 1,493   | 1,550   | 1,655  | Shelby town, including part of Medina village                 | 3,945  | 3,679  | 3,702  |
| Manchester town, including Manchester and Shortsville villages and part of Clifton Springs village | 4,889   | 4,733   | 4,439  | Medina village (part of)                                      | 1,848  | 1,671  | 1,604  |
| Clifton Springs village (part of)                                                                  | 1,189   | 1,277   | 1,046  | Yates town, including Lyndonville village                     | 2,156  | 1,884  | 1,969  |
| Total for Clifton Springs village in Manchester and Phelps towns                                   | 1,600   | 1,617   | 1,297  | Lyndonville village <sup>a</sup>                              | 647    |        |        |
| Manchester village                                                                                 | 881     | 711     |        |                                                               |        |        |        |
| Shortsville village                                                                                | 1,112   | 922     |        | <b>Oswego County</b>                                          |        |        |        |
| Naples town, including Naples village                                                              | 2,340   | 2,370   | 2,455  |                                                               | 71,664 | 70,881 | 71,883 |
| Naples village                                                                                     | 1,093   | 1,043   | 1,266  | Albion town, including Altmar village                         | 1,472  | 1,724  | 2,172  |
| Phelps town, including Phelps village and part of Clifton Springs village                          | 4,733   | 4,788   | 5,086  | Altmar village                                                | 563    | 418    | 551    |
| Clifton Springs village (part of)                                                                  | 411     | 340     | 351    | Amboy town                                                    | 736    | 824    | 909    |
| Phelps village                                                                                     | 1,354   | 1,308   | 1,330  | Boylston town                                                 | 667    | 849    | 1,081  |
| Richmond town                                                                                      | 1,277   | 1,381   | 1,511  | Constantia town, including Cleveland village                  | 2,023  | 2,259  | 2,091  |
| Seneca town                                                                                        | 2,669   | 2,654   | 2,680  | Cleveland village                                             | 687    | 689    | 639    |
| South Bristol town                                                                                 | 985     | 1,104   | 1,225  | Fulton city <sup>8</sup>                                      | 10,480 | 7,806  | 7,035  |
| Victor town, including Victor village                                                              | 2,393   | 2,249   | 2,620  | Ward 1                                                        | 1,646  |        |        |
| Victor village                                                                                     | 881     | 649     | 773    | Ward 2                                                        | 2,601  |        |        |
| West Bloomfield town                                                                               | 1,181   | 1,306   | 1,481  | Ward 3                                                        | 1,682  |        |        |
|                                                                                                    |         |         |        | Ward 4                                                        | 1,143  |        |        |
| <b>Orange County</b>                                                                               |         |         |        | Ward 5                                                        | 1,843  |        |        |
|                                                                                                    | 116,001 | 103,859 | 97,859 | Ward 6                                                        | 1,785  |        |        |
| Blooming Grove town, including Washingtonville village                                             | 2,110   | 2,188   | 2,236  | Granby town <sup>9</sup>                                      | 2,022  | 2,195  | 2,317  |
| Washingtonville village                                                                            | 631     | 667     | 691    | Hannibal town, including Hannibal village                     | 2,148  | 2,473  | 2,688  |
| Chester town, including Chester village                                                            | 2,061   | 2,186   | 2,112  | Hannibal village                                              | 330    | 410    | 452    |
| Chester village                                                                                    | 1,210   | 1,320   |        | Hastings town, including Central Square village               | 2,315  | 2,303  | 2,364  |
| Cornwall town, including Cornwall village                                                          | 5,690   | 4,258   | 3,765  | Central Square village                                        | 429    | 364    |        |
| Cornwall village                                                                                   | 2,658   | 1,966   | 1,780  | Mexico town, including Mexico village                         | 2,982  | 3,091  | 3,404  |
| Crawford town                                                                                      | 1,659   | 1,778   | 1,876  | Mexico village                                                | 1,233  | 1,249  | 1,316  |
| Deerpark town <sup>2</sup>                                                                         | 1,696   | 1,932   | 1,156  | New Haven town                                                | 1,461  | 1,408  | 1,557  |
| Goshen town, including Goshen village                                                              | 5,149   | 4,564   | 5,021  | Orwell town                                                   | 929    | 1,149  | 1,370  |
| Goshen village                                                                                     | 3,081   | 2,828   | 2,807  | Oswego city                                                   | 23,368 | 22,199 | 21,842 |
| Greenville town                                                                                    | 644     | 800     | 862    | Ward 1                                                        | 3,865  |        |        |
| Hamptonburg town                                                                                   | 1,168   | 1,072   | 1,129  | Ward 2                                                        | 2,125  |        |        |
| Highlands town, including Highland Falls village                                                   | 6,133   | 4,519   | 4,099  | Ward 3                                                        | 3,620  |        |        |
| Highland Falls village                                                                             | 2,470   |         |        | Ward 4                                                        | 2,937  |        |        |
| Middletown city                                                                                    | 15,313  | 14,522  | 11,977 | Ward 5                                                        | 2,985  |        |        |
| Ward 1                                                                                             | 4,409   |         |        | Ward 6                                                        | 2,584  |        |        |
| Ward 2                                                                                             | 5,027   |         |        | Ward 7                                                        | 2,013  |        |        |
| Ward 3                                                                                             | 2,380   |         |        | Ward 8                                                        | 2,959  |        |        |
| Ward 4                                                                                             | 3,497   |         |        | Oswego town                                                   | 2,671  | 2,737  | 2,772  |
| Miniskin town, including Unionville village                                                        | 1,304   | 1,505   | 1,269  | Palermo town                                                  | 1,255  | 1,407  | 1,607  |
| Unionville village                                                                                 | 551     | 454     | 516    | Parish town, including Parish village                         | 1,311  | 1,530  | 1,770  |
| Monroe town, including Monroe village                                                              | 2,285   | 1,784   | 1,694  | Parish village                                                | 490    | 518    | 541    |
| Monroe village                                                                                     | 1,195   | 796     | 630    | Redfield town                                                 | 803    | 911    | 1,060  |
| Montgomery town, including Montgomery and Walden villages                                          | 7,439   | 5,939   | 5,061  | Richland town, including Pulaski village                      | 3,791  | 3,535  | 3,771  |
| Montgomery village                                                                                 | 941     | 973     | 1,024  | Pulaski village                                               | 1,783  | 1,493  | 1,517  |
| Walden village                                                                                     | 4,004   | 3,147   | 2,132  | Sandy Creek town, including Lacona and Sandy Creek villages   | 2,106  | 2,232  | 2,279  |
| Mount Hope town                                                                                    | 1,786   | 1,236   | 1,437  | Lacona village                                                | 443    | 588    | 553    |
| Newburgh city                                                                                      | 27,805  | 24,943  | 23,087 | Sandy Creek village                                           | 617    | 692    | 723    |
| Ward 1                                                                                             | 7,427   |         |        | Schroepel town, including Phoenix village                     | 2,707  | 3,012  | 3,026  |
| Ward 2                                                                                             | 4,003   |         |        | Phoenix village                                               | 1,642  | 1,532  | 1,466  |
| Ward 3                                                                                             | 3,347   |         |        | Scriba town                                                   | 2,199  | 2,480  | 2,480  |
| Ward 4                                                                                             | 4,221   |         |        | Volney town <sup>6</sup>                                      | 2,407  | 2,393  | 2,313  |
| Ward 5                                                                                             | 4,925   |         |        | West Monroe town                                              | 915    | 936    | 1,100  |
| Ward 6                                                                                             | 3,822   |         |        | Williamstown town                                             | 896    | 1,028  | 1,215  |
| Newburgh town                                                                                      | 5,132   | 4,246   | 4,543  |                                                               |        |        |        |
| New Windsor town                                                                                   | 2,667   | 2,392   | 2,621  | <b>Otsego County</b>                                          |        |        |        |
| Port Jervis city <sup>2</sup>                                                                      | 9,564   | 9,385   | 9,327  |                                                               | 47,216 | 48,939 | 50,861 |
| Ward 1                                                                                             | 2,605   |         |        | Burlington town                                               | 1,108  | 1,263  | 1,334  |
| Ward 2                                                                                             | 2,466   |         |        | Butternuts town, including Gilbertsville village              | 1,453  | 1,698  | 1,813  |
| Ward 3                                                                                             | 2,275   |         |        | Gilbertsville village                                         | 465    | 478    |        |
| Ward 4                                                                                             | 2,218   |         |        | Cherry Valley town, including Cherry Valley village           | 1,706  | 1,802  | 1,803  |
| Tuxedo town                                                                                        | 2,858   | 2,277   | 1,678  | Cherry Valley village                                         | 792    | 772    | 685    |
| Walkkill town                                                                                      | 2,578   | 2,725   | 2,755  | Decatur town                                                  | 478    | 659    | 597    |
| Warwick town, including Warwick village                                                            | 7,141   | 6,403   | 6,000  | Edmeston town                                                 | 1,567  | 1,767  | 1,703  |
| Warwick village                                                                                    | 2,318   | 1,785   | 1,537  | Exeter town                                                   | 1,067  | 1,087  | 1,245  |
| Wawayanda town                                                                                     | 1,603   | 1,539   | 1,625  | Hartwick town                                                 | 1,813  | 1,800  | 1,894  |
| Woodbury town                                                                                      | 2,216   | 1,666   | 1,523  | Laurens town, including Laurens village                       | 1,453  | 1,483  | 1,659  |
|                                                                                                    |         |         |        | Laurens village                                               | 242    | 233    | 255    |
| <b>Orleans County</b>                                                                              |         |         |        | Maryland town, including Schenectus village                   | 1,852  | 1,998  | 2,199  |
|                                                                                                    | 32,000  | 30,164  | 30,803 | Schenectus village                                            | 576    | 613    | 665    |
| Albion town, including part of Albion village                                                      | 6,455   | 5,749   | 5,773  | Middlefield town, including part of Coopers-town village      | 1,949  | 2,100  | 2,200  |
| Albion village (part of)                                                                           | 4,901   | 4,351   | 4,469  | Cooperstown village (part of)                                 | 48     | 42     |        |
| Total for Albion village in Albion and Gaines towns                                                | 5,016   | 4,477   | 4,586  | Total for Cooperstown village in Middlefield and Otsego towns | 2,484  | 2,368  | 2,667  |
| Barre town                                                                                         | 1,812   | 1,937   | 2,154  | Milford town, including Milford village                       | 1,825  | 2,007  | 2,051  |
| Carlton town                                                                                       | 2,259   | 2,338   | 2,374  | Milford village                                               | 511    | 552    |        |
| Clarendon town                                                                                     | 1,335   | 1,518   | 1,731  | Morris town, including Morris village                         | 1,434  | 1,689  | 1,920  |
| Gaines town, including part of Albion village                                                      | 1,946   | 1,889   | 2,070  | Morris village                                                | 535    | 563    | 601    |
| Albion village (part of)                                                                           | 115     | 166     | 117    | New Lisbon town                                               | 1,039  | 1,225  | 1,323  |
| Kendall town                                                                                       | 1,585   | 1,616   | 1,775  | Oneonta city <sup>10</sup>                                    | 9,491  | 7,147  | 6,272  |
| Murray town, including Holley village                                                              | 3,969   | 3,656   | 3,465  | Ward 1                                                        | 1,870  |        |        |
| Holley village                                                                                     | 1,679   | 1,380   | 1,381  | Ward 2                                                        | 1,649  |        |        |
|                                                                                                    |         |         |        | Ward 3                                                        | 1,349  |        |        |
|                                                                                                    |         |         |        | Ward 4                                                        | 1,480  |        |        |
|                                                                                                    |         |         |        | Ward 5                                                        | 1,493  |        |        |
|                                                                                                    |         |         |        | Ward 6                                                        | 1,740  |        |        |
|                                                                                                    |         |         |        | Oneonta town <sup>10</sup>                                    | 1,307  | 1,763  | 1,746  |
|                                                                                                    |         |         |        | Otego town, including Otego village                           | 1,699  | 1,817  | 1,840  |
|                                                                                                    |         |         |        | Otego village                                                 | 678    | 668    |        |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Cornwall town annexed to Cornwall village in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Port Jervis village, returned with Deerpark town in 1900, incorporated as a city in 1907.<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of population of Port Jervis village.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Fulton and Oswego Falls villages, returned with Volney and Granby towns in 1900, consolidated and incorporated as Fulton city in 1902.<sup>7</sup> Combined population of Fulton and Oswego Falls villages.<sup>8</sup> Exclusive of population of Oswego Falls village.<sup>9</sup> Exclusive of population of Fulton village.<sup>10</sup> Oneonta village, returned with Oneonta town in 1900, incorporated as a city in 1909.<sup>11</sup> Exclusive of population of Oneonta village.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Otsego County—Continued.</b>                                                                      |                |                |                | <b>Rensselaer County—Continued.</b>                                                             |               |               |               |
| Otsego town, including part of Cooperstown village.....                                              | 4,287          | 4,497          | 4,917          | Troy city—Continued.                                                                            |               |               |               |
| Cooperstown village (part of).....                                                                   | 2,436          | 2,328          | .....          | Ward 14.....                                                                                    | 5,218         | .....         | .....         |
| Pittsfield town.....                                                                                 | 917            | 1,101          | 1,218          | Ward 15.....                                                                                    | 5,520         | .....         | .....         |
| Plainfield town.....                                                                                 | 844            | 897            | 1,025          | Ward 16.....                                                                                    | 6,138         | .....         | .....         |
| Richfield town, including Richfield Springs village.....                                             | 2,212          | 2,526          | 2,699          | Ward 17.....                                                                                    | 8,900         | .....         | .....         |
| Richfield Springs village.....                                                                       | 1,503          | 1,637          | 1,623          |                                                                                                 |               |               |               |
| Roseboom town.....                                                                                   | 885            | 1,031          | 1,190          | <b>Richmond County.....</b>                                                                     | <b>85,969</b> | <b>67,021</b> | <b>51,693</b> |
| Springfield town.....                                                                                | 1,408          | 1,762          | 1,723          | New York city (part of) comprising Richmond Borough.....                                        | 85,969        | 67,021        | .....         |
| Unadilla town, including Unadilla village.....                                                       | 2,376          | 2,601          | 2,725          | Richmond Borough:                                                                               |               |               |               |
| Unadilla village.....                                                                                | 1,009          | 1,172          | 1,167          | Assembly district 1.....                                                                        | 85,969        | .....         | .....         |
| Westford town.....                                                                                   | 803            | 910            | 1,023          | [For total population of New York city, see New York County.]                                   |               |               |               |
| Worcester town.....                                                                                  | 2,185          | 2,409          | 2,741          |                                                                                                 |               |               |               |
|                                                                                                      |                |                |                | <b>Rockland County.....</b>                                                                     | <b>46,873</b> | <b>38,298</b> | <b>35,162</b> |
| <b>Putnam County.....</b>                                                                            | <b>14,665</b>  | <b>13,787</b>  | <b>14,843</b>  | Clarkstown town, including Upper Nyack village.....                                             | 7,980         | 6,305         | 5,216         |
| Carmel town.....                                                                                     | 2,610          | 2,598          | 2,912          | Upper Nyack village.....                                                                        | 591           | 516           | 668           |
| Kent town.....                                                                                       | 908            | 1,026          | 1,147          | Haverstraw town, including Haverstraw and West Haverstraw villages.....                         | 9,335         | 9,874         | 9,079         |
| Patterson town.....                                                                                  | 1,536          | 1,644          | 1,402          | Haverstraw village.....                                                                         | 6,669         | 6,935         | 6,070         |
| Phillipstown town, including Cold Springs and Nelsonville villages.....                              | 5,345          | 4,642          | 4,113          | West Haverstraw village.....                                                                    | 2,569         | 2,079         | 180           |
| Cold Springs village.....                                                                            | 2,649          | 2,087          | .....          | Orangetown town, including Grand View-on-Hudson, Nyack, Piermont, and South Nyack villages..... | 14,370        | 10,456        | 10,343        |
| Nelsonville village.....                                                                             | 765            | 624            | .....          | Grand View-on-Hudson village.....                                                               | 368           | .....         | .....         |
| Putnam Valley town.....                                                                              | 924            | 1,034          | 1,193          | Nyack village.....                                                                              | 4,619         | 4,275         | 4,111         |
| Southeast town, including Brewster village.....                                                      | 3,282          | 2,843          | 4,082          | Piermont village.....                                                                           | 1,320         | 1,163         | 1,219         |
| Brewster village.....                                                                                | 1,296          | 1,192          | .....          | South Nyack village.....                                                                        | 2,068         | 1,601         | 1,496         |
|                                                                                                      |                |                |                | Ramapo town, including Hillburn, Spring Valley, and Suffern villages.....                       | 11,537        | 7,502         | 5,910         |
| <b>Queens County.....</b>                                                                            | <b>284,041</b> | <b>152,999</b> | <b>128,059</b> | Hillburn village.....                                                                           | 1,090         | 824           | .....         |
| New York city (part of) comprising Queens Borough.....                                               | 284,041        | 152,999        | .....          | Spring Valley village <sup>10</sup> .....                                                       | 2,553         | .....         | .....         |
| Queens Borough:                                                                                      |                |                |                | Suffern village.....                                                                            | 2,063         | 1,619         | .....         |
| Assembly district 1.....                                                                             | 58,120         | .....          | .....          | Stony Point town.....                                                                           | 3,651         | 4,161         | 4,641         |
| Assembly district 2.....                                                                             | 58,623         | .....          | .....          |                                                                                                 |               |               |               |
| Assembly district 3.....                                                                             | 53,121         | .....          | .....          | <b>St. Lawrence County.....</b>                                                                 | <b>89,005</b> | <b>89,083</b> | <b>85,048</b> |
| Assembly district 4.....                                                                             | 74,171         | .....          | .....          | Brasher town.....                                                                               | 2,179         | 2,703         | 2,910         |
| [For total population of New York city, see New York County.]                                        |                |                |                | Canton town, including Canton village.....                                                      | 6,151         | 6,337         | 6,096         |
| <b>Rensselaer County.....</b>                                                                        | <b>122,276</b> | <b>121,697</b> | <b>124,511</b> | Canton village.....                                                                             | 2,701         | 2,757         | 2,580         |
| Berlin town.....                                                                                     | 1,615          | 1,677          | 1,704          | Clare town.....                                                                                 | 420           | 330           | 231           |
| Brunswick town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                    | 2,832          | 3,513          | 3,654          | Clifton town.....                                                                               | 1,674         | 1,382         | 342           |
| East Greenbush town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                               | 1,350          | 2,036          | 2,171          | Colton town.....                                                                                | 1,499         | 1,678         | 1,843         |
| Grafton town.....                                                                                    | 1,019          | 1,136          | 1,457          | Dekalb town, including Richville village.....                                                   | 2,516         | 2,723         | 2,840         |
| Hoosick town, including Hoosick Falls village.....                                                   | 8,315          | 8,631          | 10,471         | Richville village.....                                                                          | 307           | 331           | 536           |
| Hoosick Falls village.....                                                                           | 6,832          | 6,671          | 7,014          | Depeyster town.....                                                                             | 907           | 936           | 947           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                          | 1,031          | .....          | .....          | Edwards town, including Edwards village.....                                                    | 1,387         | 1,340         | 1,267         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                          | 1,616          | .....          | .....          | Edwards village.....                                                                            | 476           | 373           | .....         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                          | 1,651          | .....          | .....          | Fine town.....                                                                                  | 2,234         | 1,694         | 1,207         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                          | 1,234          | .....          | .....          | Fowler town.....                                                                                | 1,655         | 1,716         | 1,592         |
| Nassau town, including Nassau village.....                                                           | 2,115          | 2,073          | 2,273          | Gouverneur town, including Gouverneur village.....                                              | 6,020         | 5,915         | 5,851         |
| Nassau village.....                                                                                  | 629            | 418            | 556            | Gouverneur village.....                                                                         | 4,128         | 3,689         | 3,468         |
| North Greenbush town <sup>3</sup> .....                                                              | 1,293          | 4,719          | 4,763          | Hammond town, including Hammond village.....                                                    | 1,745         | 1,764         | 1,774         |
| Petersburg town.....                                                                                 | 1,238          | 1,449          | 1,461          | Hammond village <sup>11</sup> .....                                                             | 404           | .....         | .....         |
| Pittstown town, including part of Valley Falls village.....                                          | 2,920          | 3,236          | 4,056          | Herkon town, including Herkon village.....                                                      | 1,526         | 1,542         | 1,521         |
| Valley Falls village (part of).....                                                                  | 700            | .....          | .....          | Herkon village.....                                                                             | 587           | 603           | 473           |
| Total for Valley Falls village <sup>5</sup> in Pittstown and Schaghticoke towns.....                 | 835            | .....          | .....          | Hopkinton town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                              | 1,469         | 2,521         | 1,832         |
| Poestenkill town.....                                                                                | 1,078          | 1,362          | 1,602          | Lawrence town.....                                                                              | 1,676         | 1,963         | 2,037         |
| Rensselaer city <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                   | 10,711         | 7,466          | 7,301          | Lisbon town <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                 | 2,981         | 5,255         | 3,809         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                          | 1,519          | .....          | .....          | Louisville town.....                                                                            | 1,492         | 1,621         | 1,676         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                          | 1,187          | .....          | .....          | Macomb town.....                                                                                | 1,168         | 1,374         | 1,415         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                          | 1,124          | .....          | .....          | Madrid town.....                                                                                | 1,457         | 1,668         | 1,909         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                          | 1,306          | .....          | .....          | Massena town, including Massena village.....                                                    | 4,806         | 3,904         | 2,740         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                          | 896            | .....          | .....          | Massena village.....                                                                            | 2,961         | 2,032         | 1,043         |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                          | 1,631          | .....          | .....          | Morristown town, including Morristown village.....                                              | 1,888         | 1,798         | 1,966         |
| Ward 7.....                                                                                          | 981            | .....          | .....          | Morristown village.....                                                                         | 540           | 466           | 472           |
| Ward 8.....                                                                                          | 1,871          | .....          | .....          | Norfolk town, including part of Norwood village.....                                            | 2,938         | 1,911         | 2,024         |
| Ward 9.....                                                                                          | 899            | .....          | .....          | Norwood village (part of).....                                                                  | 61            | 58            | .....         |
| Sandlake town.....                                                                                   | 2,128          | 2,299          | 2,555          | Total for Norwood village in Norfolk and Potsdam towns.....                                     | 1,993         | 1,714         | 1,463         |
| Schaghticoke town, <sup>7</sup> including Schaghticoke village and part of Valley Falls village..... | 2,780          | 2,631          | 3,059          | Ogdensburg city <sup>13</sup> .....                                                             | 15,933        | 12,633        | 11,662        |
| Schaghticoke village.....                                                                            | 766            | 1,061          | 1,253          | Ward 1.....                                                                                     | 3,039         | .....         | .....         |
| Valley Falls village (part of).....                                                                  | 135            | .....          | .....          | Ward 2.....                                                                                     | 4,056         | .....         | .....         |
| Schodack town, including Castleton village.....                                                      | 4,780          | 4,334          | 4,388          | Ward 3.....                                                                                     | 2,502         | .....         | .....         |
| Castleton village.....                                                                               | 1,396          | 1,214          | 1,127          | Ward 4.....                                                                                     | 6,356         | .....         | .....         |
| Stephentown town.....                                                                                | 1,289          | 1,545          | 1,764          | Oswegatchie town.....                                                                           | 2,235         | 2,368         | 2,346         |
| Troy city <sup>8</sup> .....                                                                         | 76,813         | 60,651         | 60,956         | Parishville town.....                                                                           | 1,785         | 2,086         | 2,272         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                          | 3,923          | .....          | .....          | Piercefield town <sup>14</sup> .....                                                            | 770           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                          | 4,302          | .....          | .....          | Pierrepont town.....                                                                            | 1,628         | 1,885         | 1,954         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                          | 2,044          | .....          | .....          | Pitcairn town.....                                                                              | 816           | 902           | 1,103         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                          | 4,624          | .....          | .....          | Potsdam town, including Potsdam village and part of Norwood village.....                        | 8,725         | 9,054         | 8,939         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                          | 4,327          | .....          | .....          | Norwood village (part of).....                                                                  | 1,932         | 1,666         | 1,463         |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                          | 6,010          | .....          | .....          | Potsdam village.....                                                                            | 4,036         | 5,343         | 5,961         |
| Ward 7.....                                                                                          | 6,476          | .....          | .....          | Rossie town.....                                                                                | 981           | 1,136         | 1,493         |
| Ward 8.....                                                                                          | 5,894          | .....          | .....          | Russell town.....                                                                               | 1,842         | 2,067         | 2,132         |
| Ward 9.....                                                                                          | 4,623          | .....          | .....          | Stockholm town.....                                                                             | 2,614         | 2,826         | 2,999         |
| Ward 10.....                                                                                         | 6,252          | .....          | .....          | Waddington town, including Waddington village.....                                              | 1,888         | 2,001         | 2,200         |
| Ward 11.....                                                                                         | 5,469          | .....          | .....          | Waddington village.....                                                                         | 731           | 767           | 800           |
| Ward 12.....                                                                                         | 4,618          | .....          | .....          |                                                                                                 |               |               |               |
| Ward 13.....                                                                                         | 6,610          | .....          | .....          |                                                                                                 |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> County totals include population (12,939 in 1900; 10,871 in 1890) of Lansingburg town, parts annexed to Troy city and Schaghticoke town in 1901.<sup>2</sup> Part annexed to Troy city in 1901.<sup>3</sup> Part annexed to Rensselaer city in 1902.<sup>4</sup> Parts annexed to Troy and Rensselaer cities in 1901 and 1902, respectively.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1904.<sup>6</sup> Parts of East Greenbush town and North Greenbush town (including Bath-on-Hudson village) annexed in 1902.<sup>7</sup> That part of Lansingburg town outside of Lansingburg village annexed in 1901.<sup>8</sup> Lansingburg village and parts of Brunswick and North Greenbush towns annexed in 1901.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>12</sup> Piercefield town organized from part of Hopkinton town in 1900.<sup>13</sup> Part of Lisbon town annexed to Ogdensburg city in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900. Vol. I, Table 5.)

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                            | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Saratoga County.</b>                                                          | <b>61,917</b> | <b>61,089</b> | <b>57,663</b> | <b>Schuyler County.</b>                                     | <b>14,004</b> | <b>15,811</b> | <b>16,711</b> |
| Ballston town, including part of Ballston Spa village.                           | 2,091         | 2,034         | 2,059         | Catharine town, including Odessa village.                   | 1,222         | 1,386         | 1,398         |
| Ballston Spa village (part of).                                                  | 549           | 533           | 508           | Odessa village.                                             | 530           |               |               |
| Total for Ballston Spa village in Ballston and Milton towns.                     | 4,138         | 3,923         | 3,587         | Cayuta town.                                                | 345           | 459           | 560           |
| Charlton town.                                                                   | 1,630         | 1,109         | 1,175         | Dix town, including part of Watkins village.                | 3,625         | 3,894         | 3,700         |
| Clifton Park town.                                                               | 2,225         | 2,140         | 2,228         | Watkins village (part of).                                  | 2,458         | 2,635         | 2,521         |
| Corinth town, including Corinth village.                                         | 3,102         | 3,104         | 2,124         | Total for Watkins village in Dix and Reading towns.         | 2,817         | 2,943         | 2,804         |
| Corinth village.                                                                 | 2,166         | 2,059         | 1,522         | Hector town, including Burdett village.                     | 3,514         | 4,137         | 4,443         |
| Day town.                                                                        | 628           | 719           | 852           | Burdett village.                                            | 382           | 409           |               |
| Edinburg town.                                                                   | 793           | 1,032         | 1,203         | Montour town, including Montour Falls village.              | 1,608         | 1,623         | 1,987         |
| Galway town, including Galway village.                                           | 1,205         | 1,350         | 1,635         | Montour Falls village.                                      | 1,808         | 1,193         | 1,751         |
| Galway village.                                                                  | 112           | 177           | 177           | Orange town.                                                | 1,087         | 1,391         | 1,557         |
| Greenfield town.                                                                 | 1,552         | 1,897         | 2,169         | Reading town, including part of Watkins village.            | 1,318         | 1,335         | 1,386         |
| Hadley town.                                                                     | 672           | 914           | 1,103         | Watkins village (part of).                                  | 559           | 808           | 823           |
| Halfmoon town, including part of Mechanicville village.                          | 5,980         | 5,101         | 3,732         | Tyrone town.                                                | 1,285         | 1,586         | 1,680         |
| Mechanicville village (part of).                                                 | 4,238         | 3,185         | 1,890         |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Total for Mechanicville village in Halfmoon and Stillwater towns.                | 6,634         | 4,695         | 2,679         | <b>Seneca County.</b>                                       | <b>26,972</b> | <b>28,114</b> | <b>28,227</b> |
| Malta town.                                                                      | 1,285         | 1,322         | 1,285         | Covert town, including Interlaken village.                  | 1,947         | 1,897         | 1,963         |
| Milton town, including part of Ballston Spa village.                             | 5,724         | 5,926         | 5,820         | Interlaken village.                                         | 693           |               |               |
| Ballston Spa village (part of).                                                  | 3,589         | 3,890         | 3,619         | Fayette town, including ward 1 of Waterloo village.         | 2,593         | 2,711         | 2,912         |
| Moreau town, including South Glens Falls village.                                | 3,340         | 2,999         | 2,698         | Waterloo village (part of).                                 | 663           | 655           | 644           |
| South Glens Falls village.                                                       | 2,247         | 2,025         | 1,706         | Total for Waterloo village in Fayette and Waterloo towns.   | 3,951         | 4,266         | 4,550         |
| Northumberland town.                                                             | 1,127         | 1,227         | 1,410         | Ward 1.                                                     | 563           |               |               |
| Providence town.                                                                 | 520           | 607           | 874           | Ward 2.                                                     | 1,898         |               |               |
| Saratoga town, including Schuylerville and Victory Mills villages.               | 3,942         | 3,999         | 3,855         | Ward 3.                                                     | 1,470         |               |               |
| Schuylerville village.                                                           | 1,614         | 1,801         | 1,887         | Junius town.                                                | 957           | 1,053         | 1,134         |
| Victory Mills village.                                                           | 748           | 795           | 822           | Lodi town.                                                  | 1,408         | 1,636         | 1,694         |
| Saratoga Springs town, including Saratoga Springs village.                       | 13,710        | 13,534        | 13,171        | Ovid town, including Ovid village.                          | 3,355         | 3,734         | 3,651         |
| Saratoga Springs village.                                                        | 12,698        | 12,499        | 11,975        | Ovid village.                                               | 548           | 621           | 641           |
| Ward 1.                                                                          | 2,158         |               |               | Romulus town.                                               | 2,303         | 2,895         | 2,852         |
| Ward 2.                                                                          | 1,878         |               |               | Seneca Falls town, including Seneca Falls village.          | 7,407         | 7,305         | 6,961         |
| Ward 3.                                                                          | 2,045         |               |               | Seneca Falls village.                                       | 6,538         | 6,619         | 6,116         |
| Ward 4.                                                                          | 2,844         |               |               | Ward 1.                                                     | 1,624         |               |               |
| Ward 5.                                                                          | 2,189         |               |               | Ward 2.                                                     | 1,970         |               |               |
| Ward 6.                                                                          | 1,678         |               |               | Ward 3.                                                     | 1,416         |               |               |
| Stillwater town, including Stillwater village and part of Mechanicville village. | 5,955         | 4,989         | 3,868         | Ward 4.                                                     | 1,578         |               |               |
| Mechanicville village (part of).                                                 | 2,396         | 1,600         | 789           | Tyre town.                                                  | 900           | 954           | 961           |
| Stillwater village.                                                              | 1,004         | 1,007         | 747           | Varick town.                                                | 1,173         | 1,270         | 1,358         |
| Waterford town, including Waterford village.                                     | 6,128         | 6,157         | 5,286         | Waterloo town, including wards 2 and 3 of Waterloo village. | 4,429         | 4,650         | 4,631         |
| Waterford village.                                                               | 3,245         | 3,146         |               | Waterloo village (part of).                                 | 3,368         | 3,661         | 3,708         |
| Wilton town.                                                                     | 908           | 989           | 1,116         |                                                             |               |               |               |
|                                                                                  |               |               |               | <b>Steuben County.</b>                                      | <b>83,362</b> | <b>82,822</b> | <b>81,473</b> |
| <b>Schenectady County.</b>                                                       | <b>88,235</b> | <b>46,852</b> | <b>29,797</b> | Addison town, including Addison village.                    | 2,509         | 2,637         | 2,908         |
| Duanesburg town.                                                                 | 2,211         | 2,428         | 2,557         | Addison village.                                            | 2,004         | 2,080         | 2,166         |
| Glenville town, including Scotia village.                                        | 5,201         | 3,010         | 2,468         | Avoca town, including Avoca village.                        | 2,140         | 2,125         | 2,242         |
| Scotia village.                                                                  | 2,357         |               |               | Avoca village.                                              | 1,067         | 1,066         | 853           |
| Niskayuna town.                                                                  | 1,907         | 1,327         | 1,040         | Bath town, including Bath and Savona villages.              | 8,554         | 8,437         | 7,831         |
| Princtown town.                                                                  | 684           | 694           | 732           | Bath village.                                               | 3,884         | 4,964         | 3,361         |
| Rotterdam town.                                                                  | 5,406         | 7,711         | 3,098         | Savona village.                                             | 587           | 611           | 689           |
| Schenectady city.                                                                | 72,826        | 31,682        | 19,902        | Bradford town.                                              | 613           | 771           | 765           |
| Ward 1.                                                                          | 4,718         |               |               | Camden town.                                                | 1,066         | 1,353         | 1,564         |
| Ward 2.                                                                          | 6,514         |               |               | Campbell town.                                              | 1,204         | 1,467         | 1,533         |
| Ward 3.                                                                          | 6,161         |               |               | Canistota town, including Canistota village.                | 3,441         | 3,432         | 3,629         |
| Ward 4.                                                                          | 4,444         |               |               | Canistota village.                                          | 2,259         | 2,077         | 2,071         |
| Ward 5.                                                                          | 4,872         |               |               | Caton town.                                                 | 1,078         | 1,345         | 1,445         |
| Ward 6.                                                                          | 6,487         |               |               | Cohocton town, including Cohocton village.                  | 2,926         | 3,197         | 3,444         |
| Ward 7.                                                                          | 5,093         |               |               | Cohocton village.                                           | 858           |               |               |
| Ward 8.                                                                          | 6,074         |               |               | Corning city.                                               | 13,730        | 11,061        | 8,550         |
| Ward 9.                                                                          | 8,816         |               |               | Ward 1.                                                     | 2,125         |               |               |
| Ward 10.                                                                         | 5,065         |               |               | Ward 2.                                                     | 1,409         |               |               |
| Ward 11.                                                                         | 2,793         |               |               | Ward 3.                                                     | 2,068         |               |               |
| Ward 12.                                                                         | 6,194         |               |               | Ward 4.                                                     | 2,262         |               |               |
| Ward 13.                                                                         | 5,605         |               |               | Ward 5.                                                     | 1,461         |               |               |
|                                                                                  |               |               |               | Ward 6.                                                     | 1,808         |               |               |
| <b>Schoharie County.</b>                                                         | <b>23,855</b> | <b>26,854</b> | <b>29,164</b> | Ward 7.                                                     | 2,597         |               |               |
| Blenheim town.                                                                   | 616           | 768           | 951           | Corning town.                                               | 2,391         | 1,937         | 1,638         |
| Broome town.                                                                     | 933           | 1,153         | 1,367         | Dansville town.                                             | 1,303         | 1,417         | 1,559         |
| Carlisle town.                                                                   | 1,024         | 1,225         | 1,349         | Erwin town, including Painted Post village.                 | 2,211         | 1,851         | 1,884         |
| Cobleskill town, including Cobleskill village.                                   | 3,579         | 3,973         | 3,443         | Painted Post village.                                       | 1,224         | 775           | 688           |
| Cobleskill village.                                                              | 2,088         | 2,367         | 1,822         | Fremont town.                                               | 860           | 1,033         | 1,047         |
| Conesville town.                                                                 | 708           | 793           | 929           | Greenwood town.                                             | 1,111         | 1,129         | 1,312         |
| Esperance town, including Esperance village.                                     | 977           | 1,096         | 1,232         | Hartsville town.                                            | 651           | 787           | 767           |
| Esperance village.                                                               | 263           | 290           | 274           | Hornby town.                                                | 870           | 959           | 1,011         |
| Fulton town.                                                                     | 1,450         | 1,098         | 2,316         | Hornell city.                                               | 13,617        | 11,918        | 10,996        |
| Gilboa town.                                                                     | 1,467         | 1,448         | 1,718         | Ward 1.                                                     | 2,354         |               |               |
| Jefferson town.                                                                  | 1,280         | 1,409         | 1,469         | Ward 2.                                                     | 2,078         |               |               |
| Middleburg town, including Middleburg village.                                   | 2,553         | 2,738         | 3,007         | Ward 3.                                                     | 1,856         |               |               |
| Middleburg village.                                                              | 1,114         | 1,185         | 1,139         | Ward 4.                                                     | 2,075         |               |               |
| Richmondville town, including Richmondville village.                             | 1,430         | 1,719         | 1,917         | Ward 5.                                                     | 2,247         |               |               |
| Richmondville village.                                                           | 699           | 651           | 663           | Ward 6.                                                     | 2,397         |               |               |
| Schoharie town, including Schoharie village.                                     | 2,526         | 2,700         | 2,944         | Hornellsville town.                                         | 2,047         | 1,633         | 1,639         |
| Schoharie village.                                                               | 896           | 1,006         | 1,028         | Howard town.                                                | 1,461         | 1,704         | 1,938         |
| Seward town.                                                                     | 1,419         | 1,404         | 1,626         | Jasper town.                                                | 1,264         | 1,430         | 1,690         |
| Sharon town, including Sharon Springs village.                                   | 1,825         | 2,088         | 2,202         | Lindley town.                                               | 1,153         | 1,306         | 1,537         |
| Sharon Springs village.                                                          | 459           | 597           | 623           | Prattsburg town, including Prattsburg village.              | 1,534         | 2,197         | 2,170         |
| Summit town.                                                                     | 1,105         | 1,217         | 1,399         | Prattsburg village.                                         | 634           | 713           | 807           |
| Wright town.                                                                     | 963           | 1,155         | 1,295         | Pulteney town.                                              | 1,316         | 1,590         | 1,760         |
|                                                                                  |               |               |               | Rathbone town.                                              | 917           | 1,050         | 1,269         |
|                                                                                  |               |               |               | Thurston town.                                              | 840           | 1,017         | 1,113         |
|                                                                                  |               |               |               | Troupsburg town.                                            | 1,712         | 2,015         | 2,174         |
|                                                                                  |               |               |               | Tuscarora town.                                             | 1,006         | 1,301         | 1,438         |
|                                                                                  |               |               |               | Urbana town, including Hammondsport village.                | 2,659         | 2,692         | 2,690         |
|                                                                                  |               |               |               | Hammondsport village.                                       | 1,254         | 1,169         | 954           |
|                                                                                  |               |               |               | Wayland town, including Wayland village.                    | 2,836         | 2,984         | 2,334         |
|                                                                                  |               |               |               | Wayland village.                                            | 1,392         | 1,307         | 679           |

1 Incorporated in 1904.

2 Parts of Niskayuna and Rotterdam towns annexed to Schenectady city in 1902.

3 Incorporated in 1903.

4 Name changed from Farmer in 1905. Incorporated in 1904.

5 Name changed from Hornellsville in 1906.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.)

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Steuben County—Continued.</b>                                                       |               |               |               | <b>Ulster County</b> .....                                                                        | <b>91,769</b> | <b>88,422</b> | <b>87,062</b> |
| Wayne town.....                                                                        | 643           | 838           | 889           | Denning town.....                                                                                 | 615           | 783           | 897           |
| West Union town.....                                                                   | 985           | 1,025         | 1,167         | Esopus town, including Rifton village.....                                                        | 4,732         | 4,907         | 4,659         |
| Wheeler town.....                                                                      | 969           | 1,188         | 1,285         | Rifton village <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                 | 745           | .....         | .....         |
| Woodhull town, including Woodhull village.....                                         | 1,455         | 1,787         | 2,006         | Gardiner town.....                                                                                | 2,779         | 1,509         | 1,703         |
| Woodhull village.....                                                                  | 318           | 343           | .....         | Hardenbergh town.....                                                                             | 598           | 722           | 784           |
| <b>Suffolk County</b> .....                                                            | <b>96,138</b> | <b>77,582</b> | <b>62,491</b> | Hurley town.....                                                                                  | 1,734         | 1,903         | 2,135         |
| Babylon town, including Amityville and Baby-<br>lon villages.....                      | 9,030         | 7,112         | 6,035         | Kingston city.....                                                                                | 25,908        | 24,535        | 21,261        |
| Amityville village.....                                                                | 2,517         | 2,038         | 2,293         | Ward 1.....                                                                                       | 1,936         | .....         | .....         |
| Babylon village.....                                                                   | 2,600         | 2,167         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                                                       | 2,605         | .....         | .....         |
| Brookhaven town, including Bellport and<br>Patchogue villages.....                     | 16,737        | 14,592        | 12,772        | Ward 3.....                                                                                       | 2,783         | .....         | .....         |
| Bellport village <sup>1</sup> .....                                                    | 419           | .....         | .....         | Ward 4.....                                                                                       | 2,591         | .....         | .....         |
| Patchogue village.....                                                                 | 5,824         | 2,926         | .....         | Ward 5.....                                                                                       | 2,035         | .....         | .....         |
| Easthampton town, including part of Sag Har-<br>bor village.....                       | 4,722         | 3,746         | 2,431         | Ward 6.....                                                                                       | 2,452         | .....         | .....         |
| Sag Harbor village (part of).....                                                      | 1,168         | 1,022         | 714           | Ward 7.....                                                                                       | 2,168         | .....         | .....         |
| Total for Sag Harbor village in Easthampton<br>and Southampton towns.....              | 5,405         | 1,969         | .....         | Ward 8.....                                                                                       | 1,369         | .....         | .....         |
| Huntington town, including Northport village.....                                      | 12,004        | 9,483         | 8,277         | Ward 9.....                                                                                       | 1,334         | .....         | .....         |
| Northport village.....                                                                 | 2,096         | 1,794         | .....         | Ward 10.....                                                                                      | 2,243         | .....         | .....         |
| Islip town.....                                                                        | 18,346        | 12,545        | 8,783         | Ward 11.....                                                                                      | 1,485         | .....         | .....         |
| Riverhead town.....                                                                    | 5,345         | 4,503         | 4,010         | Ward 12.....                                                                                      | 2,155         | .....         | .....         |
| Shelter Island town.....                                                               | 1,064         | 1,066         | 921           | Ward 13.....                                                                                      | 852           | .....         | .....         |
| Smithtown town.....                                                                    | 7,073         | 5,863         | 3,357         | Kingston town.....                                                                                | 343           | 524           | 651           |
| Southampton town, including Southampton<br>village and part of Sag Harbor village..... | 11,240        | 10,371        | 8,200         | Lloyd town.....                                                                                   | 2,803         | 2,603         | 2,516         |
| Sag Harbor village (part of).....                                                      | 2,240         | 947           | .....         | Marbletown town.....                                                                              | 4,713         | 3,511         | 3,639         |
| Southampton village.....                                                               | 2,509         | 2,229         | .....         | Marlborough town, including Marlborough vil-<br>lage.....                                         | 3,841         | 3,978         | 3,598         |
| Southold town, including Greenport village.....                                        | 10,577        | 8,301         | 7,705         | Marlborough village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                            | 920           | .....         | .....         |
| Greenport village.....                                                                 | 5,089         | 2,566         | .....         | New Paltz town, including New Paltz village.....                                                  | 3,025         | 2,264         | 2,242         |
| <b>Sullivan County</b> .....                                                           | <b>33,808</b> | <b>32,306</b> | <b>31,031</b> | New Paltz village.....                                                                            | 1,230         | 1,022         | 935           |
| Bethel town.....                                                                       | 2,164         | 2,248         | 2,158         | Olive town.....                                                                                   | 4,497         | 2,465         | 2,649         |
| Callicoon town.....                                                                    | 2,059         | 2,054         | 2,083         | Plattekill town.....                                                                              | 1,879         | 1,866         | 2,038         |
| Cochecton town.....                                                                    | 1,142         | 1,117         | 1,174         | Rochester town.....                                                                               | 2,760         | 2,874         | 3,557         |
| Delaware town.....                                                                     | 1,842         | 1,541         | 1,734         | Rosendale town, including Rosendale village.....                                                  | 3,717         | 6,278         | 6,063         |
| Fallsburgh town.....                                                                   | 3,782         | 2,974         | 3,041         | Rosendale village.....                                                                            | 1,125         | 1,840         | 1,706         |
| Forestburg town.....                                                                   | 645           | 625           | 714           | Saugerties town, including Saugerties village.....                                                | 9,632         | 9,754         | 10,436        |
| Fremont town.....                                                                      | 1,931         | 2,184         | 2,168         | Saugerties village.....                                                                           | 3,929         | 3,697         | 4,237         |
| Highland town.....                                                                     | 1,031         | 964           | 979           | Shandaken town, including Pine Hill village.....                                                  | 2,657         | 3,053         | 3,170         |
| Liberty town, including Liberty village.....                                           | 5,402         | 4,568         | 3,357         | Pine Hill village.....                                                                            | 417           | 426           | .....         |
| Liberty village.....                                                                   | 2,072         | 1,760         | 734           | Shawangunk town.....                                                                              | 2,548         | 2,406         | 2,456         |
| Lumberland town.....                                                                   | 716           | 909           | 875           | Ulster town.....                                                                                  | 3,554         | 3,582         | 3,222         |
| Manakating town, including Wurtsboro village.....                                      | 2,922         | 3,123         | 3,401         | Warwarsing town, including Ellenville village.....                                                | 7,787         | 7,225         | 7,758         |
| Wurtsboro village.....                                                                 | 470           | 450           | 490           | Ellenville village.....                                                                           | 5,714         | 2,579         | 2,381         |
| Neversink town.....                                                                    | 1,743         | 2,039         | 2,013         | Woodstock town.....                                                                               | 1,647         | 1,675         | 1,628         |
| Rockland town.....                                                                     | 3,426         | 3,458         | 2,868         | <b>Warren County</b> .....                                                                        | <b>32,223</b> | <b>29,943</b> | <b>27,866</b> |
| Thompson town, including Monticello village.....                                       | 4,196         | 3,739         | 3,462         | Bolton town.....                                                                                  | 1,518         | 1,363         | 1,387         |
| Monticello village.....                                                                | 1,941         | 1,160         | 1,016         | Caldwell town, including Lake George village.....                                                 | 1,482         | 1,465         | 1,377         |
| Tusten town.....                                                                       | 878           | 890           | 1,004         | Lake George village <sup>3</sup> .....                                                            | 632           | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Tioga County</b> .....                                                              | <b>25,624</b> | <b>27,951</b> | <b>29,935</b> | Chester town.....                                                                                 | 1,721         | 2,052         | 2,173         |
| Barton town, including Waverly village.....                                            | 6,431         | 6,381         | 6,120         | Glens Falls city <sup>4</sup> .....                                                               | 15,243        | 12,613        | 9,509         |
| Waverly village.....                                                                   | 4,355         | 4,465         | 4,183         | Ward 1.....                                                                                       | 5,177         | .....         | .....         |
| Berkshire town.....                                                                    | 846           | 1,011         | 1,160         | Ward 2.....                                                                                       | 5,443         | .....         | .....         |
| Candor town, including Candor village.....                                             | 2,911         | 3,330         | 3,674         | Ward 3.....                                                                                       | 4,061         | .....         | .....         |
| Candor village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                      | 737           | .....         | .....         | Ward 4.....                                                                                       | 1,836         | .....         | .....         |
| Newark Valley town, including Newark Valley<br>village.....                            | 2,102         | 2,164         | 2,339         | Ward 5.....                                                                                       | 2,726         | .....         | .....         |
| Newark Valley village.....                                                             | 825           | 818           | 875           | Hague town.....                                                                                   | 1,043         | 1,042         | 682           |
| Nichols town, including Nichols village.....                                           | 1,466         | 1,564         | 1,701         | Horicon town.....                                                                                 | 1,001         | 1,136         | 1,582         |
| Nichols village <sup>3</sup> .....                                                     | 633           | .....         | .....         | Johnsburg town.....                                                                               | 2,315         | 2,374         | 2,694         |
| Owego town, including Owego village.....                                               | 7,474         | 8,378         | 9,008         | Luzerne town.....                                                                                 | 1,185         | 1,341         | 1,679         |
| Owego village.....                                                                     | 4,633         | 5,039         | .....         | Queensbury town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                | 2,667         | 2,737         | 2,340         |
| Richford town.....                                                                     | 925           | 1,142         | 1,267         | Stony Creek town.....                                                                             | 858           | 1,019         | 1,342         |
| Spencer town, including Spencer village.....                                           | 1,529         | 1,868         | 2,211         | Thurman town.....                                                                                 | 805           | 809           | 1,106         |
| Spencer village.....                                                                   | 569           | 707           | 810           | Warrensburg town.....                                                                             | 2,385         | 2,352         | 1,795         |
| Tioga town.....                                                                        | 1,940         | 2,113         | 2,455         | <b>Washington County</b> .....                                                                    | <b>47,778</b> | <b>45,624</b> | <b>45,690</b> |
| <b>Tompkins County</b> .....                                                           | <b>33,647</b> | <b>33,830</b> | <b>32,923</b> | Argyle town, including Argyle village.....                                                        | 1,806         | 1,995         | 2,313         |
| Caroline town.....                                                                     | 1,646         | 1,938         | 2,092         | Argyle village.....                                                                               | 231           | 264           | 168           |
| Danby town.....                                                                        | 1,235         | 1,449         | 1,707         | Cambridge town, including part of Cambridge<br>village.....                                       | 1,694         | 1,878         | 2,162         |
| Dryden town, including Dryden and Freeville<br>villages.....                           | 3,590         | 3,785         | 4,043         | Cambridge village (part of).....                                                                  | 472           | 486           | 445           |
| Dryden village.....                                                                    | 709           | 699           | 663           | Total for Cambridge village in Cambridge and<br>White Creek towns.....                            | 1,528         | 1,578         | 1,593         |
| Freeville village.....                                                                 | 318           | 440           | 912           | Dresden town.....                                                                                 | 582           | 545           | 636           |
| Enfield town.....                                                                      | 1,000         | 1,214         | 1,393         | Easton town, including part of Greenwich village<br>Greenwich village <sup>6</sup> (part of)..... | 2,133         | 2,247         | 2,500         |
| Groton town, including Groton village.....                                             | 3,289         | 3,564         | 3,572         | Total for Greenwich village <sup>7</sup> in Easton and<br>Greenwich towns.....                    | 2,314         | 1,869         | 1,663         |
| Groton village.....                                                                    | 1,260         | 1,344         | 1,280         | Fort Ann town, including Fort Ann village.....                                                    | 2,236         | 2,263         | 2,696         |
| Ithaca city.....                                                                       | 14,802        | 13,136        | 11,079        | Fort Ann village.....                                                                             | 438           | 431           | .....         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                            | 2,572         | .....         | .....         | Fort Edward town, including Fort Edward vil-<br>lage.....                                         | 5,740         | 5,216         | 4,424         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                            | 2,475         | .....         | .....         | Fort Edward village.....                                                                          | 3,762         | 3,521         | .....         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                            | 2,735         | .....         | .....         | Granville town, including Granville village.....                                                  | 6,434         | 5,217         | 4,716         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                            | 3,367         | .....         | .....         | Granville village.....                                                                            | 5,020         | 2,700         | .....         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                            | 3,653         | .....         | .....         | Greenwich town, including part of Greenwich<br>village.....                                       | 4,227         | 4,172         | 4,196         |
| Ithaca town.....                                                                       | 1,238         | 1,516         | 1,364         | Greenwich village (part of).....                                                                  | 1,953         | 1,869         | 1,663         |
| Lansing town.....                                                                      | 2,676         | 2,550         | 2,505         | Hampton town.....                                                                                 | 645           | 689           | 791           |
| Newfield town, including Newfield village.....                                         | 1,509         | 1,902         | 2,214         | Hartford town.....                                                                                | 1,216         | 1,290         | 1,470         |
| Newfield village.....                                                                  | 354           | 378           | .....         | Hebron town.....                                                                                  | 1,505         | 1,679         | 2,044         |
| Ulysses town, including Trumansburg village.....                                       | 2,612         | 2,776         | 2,954         | Jackson town.....                                                                                 | 985           | 1,069         | 1,278         |
| Trumansburg village.....                                                               | 1,188         | 1,225         | 1,211         | Kingsbury town, including Hudson Falls vil-<br>lage.....                                          | 7,080         | 6,100         | 4,677         |
|                                                                                        |               |               |               | Hudson Falls village <sup>8</sup> .....                                                           | 5,189         | 4,473         | 2,895         |
|                                                                                        |               |               |               | Putnam town.....                                                                                  | 504           | 505           | 568           |
|                                                                                        |               |               |               | Salem town, including Salem village.....                                                          | 2,780         | 2,978         | 3,127         |
|                                                                                        |               |               |               | Salem village.....                                                                                | 1,250         | 1,391         | .....         |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>5</sup> Glens Falls village, returned with Queensbury town in 1900, incorporated as a city in 1908.<sup>6</sup> Exclusive of population of Glens Falls village.<sup>7</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Greenwich town only.<sup>8</sup> Name changed from Sandy Hill in 1910.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                           | 1910           | 1900             | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Washington County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                             |                |                  |                | <b>Westchester County—Continued.</b>                                                                    |               |               |               |
| White Creek town, including part of Cambridge village.....                                                                                                      | 2,342          | 2,496            | 2,690          | North Castle town.....                                                                                  | 1,522         | 1,471         | 1,475         |
| <i>Cambridge village (part of)</i> .....                                                                                                                        | 1,056          | 1,092            | 1,153          | North Salem town.....                                                                                   | 1,258         | 1,133         | 1,730         |
| Whitehall town, including Whitehall village.....                                                                                                                | 5,869          | 5,295            | 5,402          | Ossining town, including Ossining village and part of Briar Cliff Manor village.....                    | 12,828        | 10,895        | 10,058        |
| <i>Whitehall village</i> .....                                                                                                                                  | 4,917          | 4,577            | 4,434          | <i>Briar Cliff Manor village (part of)</i> .....                                                        | 927           |               |               |
| <b>Wayne County.....</b>                                                                                                                                        | <b>50,179</b>  | <b>48,660</b>    | <b>49,729</b>  | <i>Ossining village</i> .....                                                                           | 11,480        | 7,959         | 9,562         |
| Arcadia town, including Newark village.....                                                                                                                     | 8,672          | 7,046            | 6,310          | Pelham town, including North Pelham, Pelham, and Pelham Manor villages.....                             | 2,998         | 1,571         | 3,941         |
| <i>Newark village</i> .....                                                                                                                                     | 6,227          | 4,578            | 5,698          | <i>North Pelham village</i> .....                                                                       | 1,311         | 684           |               |
| Butler town, including part of Wolcott village.....                                                                                                             | 1,610          | 1,786            | 1,836          | <i>Pelham village</i> .....                                                                             | 681           | 305           |               |
| <i>Wolcott village (part of)</i> .....                                                                                                                          | 160            | 159              |                | <i>Pelham Manor village</i> .....                                                                       | 852           |               |               |
| <i>Total for Wolcott village in Butler and Wolcott towns</i> .....                                                                                              | 1,216          | 1,279            | 908            | Poundridge town.....                                                                                    | 725           | 823           | 830           |
| Galen town, including Clyde village.....                                                                                                                        | 4,630          | 4,606            | 4,922          | Rye town, including Port Chester and Rye villages and part of Mamaroneck village.....                   | 19,652        | 12,861        | 9,477         |
| <i>Clyde village</i> .....                                                                                                                                      | 2,695          | 2,607            | 2,658          | <i>Mamaroneck village (part of)</i> .....                                                               | 2,285         | 1,818         |               |
| Huron town.....                                                                                                                                                 | 1,531          | 1,667            | 1,793          | <i>Port Chester village</i> .....                                                                       | 12,809        | 7,440         | 5,274         |
| Lyons town, including Lyons village.....                                                                                                                        | 5,913          | 5,824            | 6,228          | <i>Rye village</i> .....                                                                                | 5,924         |               |               |
| <i>Lyons village</i> .....                                                                                                                                      | 4,460          | 4,800            | 4,475          | Scarsdale town.....                                                                                     | 1,300         | 885           | 633           |
| Macedon town, including Macedon village.....                                                                                                                    | 2,355          | 2,488            | 2,564          | Somers town.....                                                                                        | 1,228         | 1,338         | 1,897         |
| <i>Macedon village</i> .....                                                                                                                                    | 689            | 692              | 683            | White Plains town, including wards 3, 4, and 5, and parts of wards 1 and 2 of White Plains village..... | 15,045        | 7,869         | 4,508         |
| Marion town.....                                                                                                                                                | 2,102          | 2,015            | 2,144          | <i>White Plains village (part of)</i> .....                                                             | 18,904        | 7,829         | 5,819         |
| Ontario town.....                                                                                                                                               | 2,672          | 2,550            | 2,611          | Yonkers city.....                                                                                       | 79,803        | 47,931        | 32,033        |
| Palmyra town, including Palmyra village.....                                                                                                                    | 4,169          | 3,758            | 4,188          | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                                     | 8,268         |               |               |
| <i>Palmyra village</i> .....                                                                                                                                    | 2,268          | 1,927            | 2,181          | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                                     | 6,596         |               |               |
| Rose town.....                                                                                                                                                  | 1,883          | 2,055            | 2,107          | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                                     | 6,730         |               |               |
| Savannah town, including Savannah village.....                                                                                                                  | 1,586          | 1,793            | 1,768          | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                                                     | 11,037        |               |               |
| <i>Savannah village</i> .....                                                                                                                                   | 821            | 879              | 805            | <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                                                                     | 12,272        |               |               |
| Sodus town.....                                                                                                                                                 | 4,857          | 5,118            | 5,157          | <i>Ward 6</i> .....                                                                                     | 12,668        |               |               |
| Walworth town.....                                                                                                                                              | 2,137          | 2,137            | 2,195          | <i>Ward 7</i> .....                                                                                     | 9,939         |               |               |
| Williamson town.....                                                                                                                                            | 3,060          | 2,670            | 2,670          | <i>Ward 8</i> .....                                                                                     | 8,601         |               |               |
| Wolcott town, including Red Creek village and part of Wolcott village.....                                                                                      | 2,952          | 3,207            | 3,216          | <i>Ward 9</i> .....                                                                                     | 6,138         |               |               |
| <i>Red Creek village</i> .....                                                                                                                                  | 457            | 480              | 492            | <i>Ward 10</i> .....                                                                                    | 3,694         |               |               |
| <i>Wolcott village (part of)</i> .....                                                                                                                          | 1,058          | 1,140            |                | Yorktown town.....                                                                                      | 3,020         | 2,421         | 2,378         |
| <b>Westchester County.....</b>                                                                                                                                  | <b>283,055</b> | <b>184,257</b>   | <b>146,772</b> | <b>Wyoming County.....</b>                                                                              | <b>31,880</b> | <b>30,413</b> | <b>31,165</b> |
| Bedford town, including part of Mount Kisco village.....                                                                                                        | 5,629          | 3,497            | 3,291          | Arcade town, including Arcade village.....                                                              | 2,131         | 1,877         | 1,840         |
| <i>Mount Kisco village (part of)</i> .....                                                                                                                      | 1,266          | 725              | 632            | <i>Arcade village</i> .....                                                                             | 1,234         | 837           |               |
| <i>Total for Mount Kisco village in Bedford and Newcastle towns</i> .....                                                                                       | 2,802          | 1,546            | 1,096          | Attica town, including Attica village.....                                                              | 2,749         | 2,677         | 3,002         |
| Cortlandt town, including Croton-on-Hudson and Peekskill villages.....                                                                                          | 22,255         | 18,703           | 15,139         | <i>Attica village</i> .....                                                                             | 1,869         | 1,785         | 1,994         |
| <i>Croton-on-Hudson village</i> .....                                                                                                                           | 1,806          | 1,635            |                | Bennington town.....                                                                                    | 1,742         | 1,904         | 2,029         |
| <i>Peekskill village</i> .....                                                                                                                                  | 15,245         | 10,558           | 9,676          | Castile town, including Castile village and part of Perry village.....                                  | 2,406         | 2,539         | 2,451         |
| Eastchester town, including Bronxville and Tuckahoe villages.....                                                                                               | 6,422          | 3,040            | 4,612          | <i>Castile village</i> .....                                                                            | 1,040         | 1,088         | 1,146         |
| <i>Bronxville village</i> .....                                                                                                                                 | 1,865          | 679              |                | <i>Perry village (part of)</i> .....                                                                    | 264           | 251           |               |
| <i>Tuckahoe village</i> .....                                                                                                                                   | 2,722          |                  |                | <i>Total for Perry village in Castile and Perry towns</i> .....                                         | 4,368         | 2,763         | 1,528         |
| Greenburg town, including Ardsley, Dobbs Ferry, Hastings-upon-Hudson, Irvington and Tarrytown villages, and parts of wards 1 and 2 of White Plains village..... | 23,193         | 15,564           | 11,613         | Covington town.....                                                                                     | 923           | 930           | 1,151         |
| <i>Ardsley village</i> .....                                                                                                                                    | 537            | 404              |                | Eagle town.....                                                                                         | 1,141         | 1,114         | 1,131         |
| <i>Dobbs Ferry village</i> .....                                                                                                                                | 2,455          | 2,888            | 2,083          | Gainesville town, including Gainesville and Silver Springs villages.....                                | 2,690         | 2,325         | 2,166         |
| <i>Hastings-upon-Hudson village</i> .....                                                                                                                       | 4,552          | 2,002            | 1,466          | <i>Gainesville village</i> .....                                                                        | 327           | 667           |               |
| <i>Irvington village</i> .....                                                                                                                                  | 2,319          | 2,251            | 2,299          | <i>Silver Springs village</i> .....                                                                     | 974           | 668           | 740           |
| <i>Tarrytown village</i> .....                                                                                                                                  | 5,600          | 4,770            | 3,562          | Genesee Falls town.....                                                                                 | 1,633         | 1,770         | 1,824         |
| <i>White Plains village (part of)</i> .....                                                                                                                     | 2,045          | 670              | 223            | Java town.....                                                                                          | 1,395         | 1,406         | 1,781         |
| <i>Total for White Plains village in Greenburg and White Plains towns</i> .....                                                                                 | 15,949         | 7,899            | 4,042          | Middlebury town.....                                                                                    | 952           | 1,005         | 1,148         |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 3,347          |                  |                | Orangeville town.....                                                                                   | 5,960         | 3,862         | 2,928         |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 3,456          |                  |                | Perry town, including part of Perry village.....                                                        | 4,124         | 2,812         | 1,628         |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 3,538          |                  |                | <i>Perry village (part of)</i> .....                                                                    | 1,194         | 1,277         | 1,443         |
| <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 2,190          |                  |                | Pike town, including Pike village.....                                                                  | 422           | 453           |               |
| <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 3,418          |                  |                | Sheldon town.....                                                                                       | 1,713         | 1,801         | 2,059         |
| Harrison town.....                                                                                                                                              | 4,226          | 2,048            | 1,485          | Warsaw town, including Warsaw village.....                                                              | 4,308         | 4,341         | 4,468         |
| Lewisboro town.....                                                                                                                                             | 1,127          | 1,311            | 1,417          | <i>Warsaw village</i> .....                                                                             | 5,208         | 5,048         | 5,180         |
| Mamaroneck town, including Larchmont village and part of Mamaroneck village.....                                                                                | 5,602          | 3,849            | 2,385          | Wethersfield town.....                                                                                  | 928           | 927           | 1,032         |
| <i>Larchmont village</i> .....                                                                                                                                  | 1,958          | 945              |                | <b>Yates County.....</b>                                                                                | <b>18,642</b> | <b>20,318</b> | <b>21,001</b> |
| <i>Mamaroneck village (part of)</i> .....                                                                                                                       | 3,414          | ( <sup>9</sup> ) |                | Barrington town.....                                                                                    | 1,044         | 1,249         | 1,393         |
| <i>Total for Mamaroneck village in Mamaroneck and Rye towns</i> .....                                                                                           | 5,699          | ( <sup>9</sup> ) |                | Benton town, including parts of wards 1 and 2 of Penn Yan village.....                                  | 2,032         | 2,179         | 2,291         |
| Mount Pleasant town, including North Tarrytown, Pleasantville, and Sherman Park villages, and part of Briar Cliff Manor village.....                            | 11,863         | 8,698            | 5,844          | <i>Penn Yan village (part of)</i> .....                                                                 | 211           | 209           | 222           |
| <i>Briar Cliff Manor village (part of)</i> .....                                                                                                                |                |                  |                | <i>Total for Penn Yan village in Benton and Mount Pleasant towns</i> .....                              | 4,597         | 4,650         | 4,254         |
| <i>Total for Briar Cliff Manor village in Mount Pleasant and Ossining towns</i> .....                                                                           | 950            |                  |                | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                                     | 693           |               |               |
| <i>North Tarrytown village</i> .....                                                                                                                            | 5,421          | 4,241            | 3,179          | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                                     | 866           |               |               |
| <i>Pleasantville village</i> .....                                                                                                                              | 2,207          | 1,204            |                | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                                     | 896           |               |               |
| <i>Sherman Park village</i> .....                                                                                                                               | 423            |                  |                | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                                                     | 855           |               |               |
| Mount Vernon city.....                                                                                                                                          | 30,919         | 21,228           | 10,830         | <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                                                                     | 890           |               |               |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 5,779          |                  |                | <i>Ward 6</i> .....                                                                                     | 541           |               |               |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 6,511          |                  |                | Italy town.....                                                                                         | 861           | 1,094         | 1,206         |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 4,327          |                  |                | Jerusalem town.....                                                                                     | 2,444         | 2,775         | 2,957         |
| <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 8,746          |                  |                | Middlesex town.....                                                                                     | 1,122         | 1,282         | 1,337         |
| <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 5,566          |                  |                | Milo town, including wards 3 to 6, and parts of wards 1 and 2 of Penn Yan village.....                  | 6,088         | 6,318         | 6,028         |
| Newcastle town, including part of Mount Kisco village.....                                                                                                      | 3,573          | 2,401            | 2,110          | <i>Penn Yan village (part of)</i> .....                                                                 | 4,388         | 4,441         | 4,039         |
| <i>Mount Kisco village (part of)</i> .....                                                                                                                      | 1,536          | 621              | 463            | Potter town, including part of Rushville village.....                                                   | 1,495         | 1,520         | 1,680         |
| New Rochelle city.....                                                                                                                                          | 28,867         | 14,720           | 9,057          | <i>Rushville village (part of)</i> .....                                                                | 339           | 286           | 322           |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 5,663          |                  |                | [For total, see Gorham town, Ontario County.]                                                           |               |               |               |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 8,740          |                  |                | Starkey town, including Dundee village.....                                                             | 2,538         | 2,836         | 2,862         |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 5,569          |                  |                | <i>Dundee village</i> .....                                                                             | 1,228         | 1,261         | 1,200         |
| <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                                                                                                             | 8,896          |                  |                | Torrey town, including Dresden village.....                                                             | 1,018         | 1,063         | 1,197         |
|                                                                                                                                                                 |                |                  |                | <i>Dresden village</i> .....                                                                            | 345           | 306           | 348           |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (10,029) of Westchester town, added to New York County between 1890 and 1900.  
<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>3</sup> That part of Mamaroneck village in Mamaroneck town not returned separately in 1900.  
<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1906.  
<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.               | County.           | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | CITY OR VILLAGE.              | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Adams village.....             | Jefferson.....    | 1,458   | 1,292   | 1,360   | Cherry Valley village.....    | Otsego.....       | 792    | 772    | 685    |
| Addison village.....           | Steuben.....      | 2,004   | 2,080   | 2,166   | Chester village.....          | Orange.....       | 1,210  | 1,250  | .....  |
| Afton village.....             | Chenango.....     | 729     | 722     | 683     | Chittenden village.....       | Madison.....      | 678    | 787    | 792    |
| Akin village.....              | Montgomery.....   | 600     | .....   | .....   | Churchville village.....      | Monroe.....       | 555    | 505    | 493    |
| Akron village.....             | Erie.....         | 1,677   | 1,585   | 1,492   | Clayton village.....          | Jefferson.....    | 1,941  | 1,913  | 1,748  |
| Albany city.....               | Albany.....       | 100,253 | 94,151  | 94,923  | Clayville village.....        | Oneida.....       | 649    | 568    | 843    |
| Albion village.....            | Orleans.....      | 5,016   | 4,477   | 4,556   | Cleveland village.....        | Oswego.....       | 687    | 689    | 839    |
| Alden village.....             | Erie.....         | 828     | 607     | 533     | Clifton Springs village.....  | Ontario.....      | 1,600  | 1,617  | 1,297  |
| Alexander village.....         | Genesee.....      | 212     | 230     | .....   | Clinton village.....          | Oneida.....       | 1,236  | 1,340  | 1,269  |
| Alexandria Bay village.....    | Jefferson.....    | 1,899   | 1,511   | 1,123   | Clyde village.....            | Wayne.....        | 2,695  | 2,507  | 2,638  |
| Alfred village.....            | Allegany.....     | 759     | 756     | 786     | Cobleskill village.....       | Schoharie.....    | 2,088  | 2,327  | 1,822  |
| Allegany village.....          | Cattaraugus.....  | 1,286   | .....   | .....   | Cochocton village.....        | Steuben.....      | 838    | 879    | .....  |
| Aftamont village.....          | Albany.....       | 674     | 689     | .....   | Cohoes city.....              | Albany.....       | 24,709 | 23,910 | 22,509 |
| Altmar village.....            | Oswego.....       | 363     | 416     | 551     | Cold Brook village.....       | Herkimer.....     | 358    | .....  | .....  |
| Amityville village.....        | Suffolk.....      | 2,517   | 2,038   | 2,293   | Cold Springs village.....     | Putnam.....       | 2,549  | 2,067  | .....  |
| Amsterdam city.....            | Montgomery.....   | 31,267  | 20,929  | 17,336  | Constableville village.....   | Lewis.....        | 407    | 450    | .....  |
| Andes village.....             | Delaware.....     | 414     | 365     | 416     | Cooperstown village.....      | Otsego.....       | 2,484  | 2,368  | 2,657  |
| Andover village.....           | Allegany.....     | 1,136   | 954     | .....   | Copenhagen village.....       | Lewis.....        | 585    | 587    | 777    |
| Angelica village.....          | Allegany.....     | 1,056   | 978     | 953     | Corfu village.....            | Genesee.....      | 413    | 401    | 398    |
| Angola village.....            | Erie.....         | 898     | 712     | 650     | Corinth village.....          | Saratoga.....     | 2,166  | 2,039  | 1,222  |
| Antwerp village.....           | Jefferson.....    | 974     | 929     | 912     | Corning city.....             | Steuben.....      | 13,730 | 11,061 | 8,550  |
| Arcade village.....            | Wyoming.....      | 1,294   | 887     | .....   | Cornwall village.....         | Orange.....       | 2,658  | 1,966  | 760    |
| Ardsey village.....            | Westchester.....  | 537     | 404     | .....   | Cortland city.....            | Cortland.....     | 11,504 | 9,014  | 8,590  |
| Argyle village.....            | Washington.....   | 231     | 264     | 158     | Coxsackie village.....        | Greene.....       | 2,494  | 2,735  | 1,611  |
| Athens village.....            | Greene.....       | 1,956   | 2,171   | 2,024   | Croghan village.....          | Lewis.....        | 621    | .....  | .....  |
| Attica village.....            | Wyoming.....      | 1,869   | 1,785   | 1,994   | Croton-on-Hudson village..... | Westchester.....  | 1,806  | 1,533  | .....  |
| Auburn city.....               | Cayuga.....       | 34,608  | 30,345  | 25,558  | Cuba village.....             | Allegany.....     | 1,556  | 1,502  | 1,386  |
| Aurora village.....            | Cayuga.....       | 493     | 499     | 555     | Dannemora village.....        | Clinton.....      | 1,146  | .....  | .....  |
| Avoca village.....             | Steuben.....      | 1,057   | 1,006   | 953     | Dansville village.....        | Livingston.....   | 3,938  | 3,633  | 3,758  |
| Avon village.....              | Livingston.....   | 2,053   | 1,601   | 1,653   | De Ruyter village.....        | Madison.....      | 538    | 623    | 667    |
| Babylon village.....           | Suffolk.....      | 2,600   | 2,157   | .....   | Delhi village.....            | Delaware.....     | 1,736  | 2,078  | 1,564  |
| Bainbridge village.....        | Chenango.....     | 1,159   | 1,092   | 1,049   | Depew village.....            | Erie.....         | 3,921  | 3,379  | .....  |
| Baldwinsville village.....     | Onondaga.....     | 3,099   | 2,992   | 3,040   | Deposit village.....          | Broome.....       | 1,864  | 2,051  | 1,530  |
| Ballston Spa village.....      | Saratoga.....     | 4,138   | 3,923   | 3,527   | Dexter village.....           | Delaware.....     | 1,005  | 945    | 737    |
| Barker village.....            | Niagara.....      | 441     | .....   | .....   | Dobbs Ferry village.....      | Westchester.....  | 3,455  | 2,888  | 2,063  |
| Batavia village.....           | Genesee.....      | 11,613  | 9,180   | 7,221   | Dolgeville village.....       | Fulton.....       | 2,685  | 1,915  | .....  |
| Bath village.....              | Steuben.....      | 3,834   | 4,994   | 3,261   | Dresden village.....          | Herkimer.....     | 345    | 806    | 348    |
| Belleville village.....        | Jefferson.....    | 344     | 384     | 452     | Dryden village.....           | Yates.....        | 709    | 699    | 663    |
| Bellport village.....          | Suffolk.....      | 419     | .....   | .....   | Dundee village.....           | Tompkins.....     | 1,228  | 1,291  | 1,200  |
| Belmont village.....           | Allegany.....     | 1,094   | 1,190   | 950     | Dunkirk city.....             | Chautauqua.....   | 17,221 | 11,616 | 9,416  |
| Bergen village.....            | Genesee.....      | 637     | 624     | 623     | Earlville village.....        | (Chenango.....)   | 874    | 711    | 536    |
| Binghamton city.....           | Broome.....       | 48,443  | 39,647  | 35,005  | East Aurora village.....      | Madison.....      | 2,781  | 2,366  | 1,582  |
| Black River village.....       | Jefferson.....    | 916     | 949     | .....   | East Randolph village.....    | Erie.....         | 593    | 644    | .....  |
| Blasdell village.....          | Erie.....         | 849     | 415     | .....   | East Rochester village.....   | Cattaraugus.....  | 2,398  | .....  | .....  |
| Bloomingdale village.....      | Essex.....        | 382     | .....   | .....   | East Rockaway village.....    | Monroe.....       | 1,200  | 739    | .....  |
| Bolivar village.....           | Allegany.....     | 1,318   | 1,208   | .....   | East Syracuse village.....    | Nassau.....       | 3,274  | 2,509  | 2,231  |
| Boonville village.....         | Oneida.....       | 1,794   | 1,745   | 1,613   | Eastwood village.....         | Onondaga.....     | 810    | 341    | .....  |
| Brewster village.....          | Putnam.....       | 1,296   | 1,192   | .....   | Edwards village.....          | St. Lawrence..... | 476    | 373    | .....  |
| Briar Cliff Manor village..... | Westchester.....  | 950     | .....   | .....   | Elba village.....             | Genesee.....      | 351    | 395    | 428    |
| Bridgewater village.....       | Oneida.....       | 245     | 269     | .....   | Elbridge village.....         | Onondaga.....     | 462    | 549    | 693    |
| Brockport village.....         | Monroe.....       | 3,579   | 3,398   | 3,742   | Elizabethtown village.....    | Essex.....        | 505    | 491    | 573    |
| Brocton village.....           | Chautauqua.....   | 1,181   | 900     | 812     | Ellenville village.....       | Ulster.....       | 3,114  | 2,879  | 2,881  |
| Bronxville village.....        | Westchester.....  | 1,863   | 579     | .....   | Ellicottville village.....    | Cattaraugus.....  | 985    | 886    | 852    |
| Brookfield village.....        | Madison.....      | 395     | 485     | 551     | Ellisburg village.....        | Jefferson.....    | 702    | 292    | 336    |
| Brownville village.....        | Jefferson.....    | 854     | 767     | 666     | Elmira city.....              | Chemung.....      | 37,176 | 35,672 | 30,893 |
| Buffalo city.....              | Erie.....         | 423,715 | 352,387 | 255,664 | Elmira Heights village.....   | Chemung.....      | 2,732  | 1,763  | .....  |
| Burdett village.....           | Schuyler.....     | 382     | 409     | .....   | Endicott village.....         | Broome.....       | 2,408  | .....  | .....  |
| Caledonia village.....         | Livingston.....   | 1,290   | 1,073   | .....   | Esperance village.....        | Schoharie.....    | 263    | 290    | 274    |
| Cambridge village.....         | Washington.....   | 1,523   | 1,578   | 1,503   | Fabius village.....           | Onondaga.....     | 344    | 387    | 312    |
| Camden village.....            | Oneida.....       | 2,170   | 2,370   | 1,902   | Fairhaven village.....        | Cayuga.....       | 571    | 610    | 738    |
| Camillus village.....          | Onondaga.....     | 763     | 567     | 487     | Fairport village.....         | Monroe.....       | 3,112  | 2,489  | 2,552  |
| Canajoharie village.....       | Montgomery.....   | 2,273   | 2,101   | 2,089   | Falconer village.....         | Chautauqua.....   | 2,141  | 1,136  | 574    |
| Canandaigua village.....       | Ontario.....      | 7,217   | 6,151   | 5,868   | Farmingdale village.....      | Nassau.....       | 1,567  | .....  | .....  |
| Canaseraga village.....        | Allegany.....     | 754     | 685     | 659     | Farnham village.....          | Erie.....         | 540    | 262    | .....  |
| Canastota village.....         | Madison.....      | 3,247   | 3,030   | 2,774   | Fayetteville village.....     | Onondaga.....     | 1,481  | 1,304  | 1,410  |
| Candor village.....            | Tioga.....        | 737     | .....   | .....   | Fishkill village.....         | Dutchess.....     | 516    | 589    | 745    |
| Canisteo village.....          | Steuben.....      | 2,259   | 2,077   | 2,071   | Fishkill Landing village..... | Dutchess.....     | 3,902  | 3,673  | 3,617  |
| Canton village.....            | St. Lawrence..... | 2,701   | 2,757   | 2,580   | Floral Park village.....      | Nassau.....       | 1,225  | .....  | .....  |
| Cape Vincent village.....      | Jefferson.....    | 1,155   | 1,310   | 1,324   | Fonda village.....            | Montgomery.....   | 1,100  | 1,145  | 1,190  |
| Carthage village.....          | Jefferson.....    | 3,563   | 2,895   | 2,278   | Forestport village.....       | Oneida.....       | 507    | .....  | .....  |
| Castile village.....           | Wyoming.....      | 1,040   | 1,088   | 1,146   | Forestville village.....      | Chautauqua.....   | 721    | 623    | 788    |
| Castleton village.....         | Rensselaer.....   | 1,396   | 1,214   | 1,127   | Fort Ann village.....         | Washington.....   | 436    | 431    | .....  |
| Cato village.....              | Cayuga.....       | 374     | 350     | .....   | Fort Covington village.....   | Franklin.....     | 877    | 822    | 870    |
| Catskill village.....          | Greene.....       | 5,296   | 5,484   | 4,920   | Fort Edward village.....      | Washington.....   | 3,762  | 3,521  | .....  |
| Cattaraugus village.....       | Cattaraugus.....  | 1,165   | 1,382   | 878     | Fort Plain village.....       | Montgomery.....   | 2,762  | 2,444  | 2,864  |
| Cayuga village.....            | Cayuga.....       | 348     | 390     | 511     | Frankfort village.....        | Herkimer.....     | 3,303  | 2,664  | 2,291  |
| Cazenovia village.....         | Madison.....      | 1,861   | 1,519   | 1,987   | Franklin village.....         | Delaware.....     | 473    | 473    | 581    |
| Celoron village.....           | Chautauqua.....   | 1,619   | 606     | .....   | Franklinville village.....    | Cattaraugus.....  | 1,568  | 1,360  | 1,021  |
| Central Square village.....    | Oswego.....       | 429     | 364     | .....   | Fredonia village.....         | Chautauqua.....   | 5,285  | 4,127  | 3,399  |
| Champlain village.....         | Clinton.....      | 1,280   | 1,311   | 1,275   | Freeport village.....         | Nassau.....       | 4,836  | 2,612  | .....  |
| Charlotte village.....         | Monroe.....       | 1,938   | 1,400   | 930     | Freeville village.....        | Tompkins.....     | 318    | 440    | 312    |
| Chateaugay village.....        | Franklin.....     | 1,045   | 973     | 1,172   | Friendship village.....       | Allegany.....     | 1,218  | 1,214  | 1,369  |
| Chatham village.....           | Columbia.....     | 2,251   | 2,013   | 1,912   |                               |                   |        |        |        |
| Chaumont village.....          | Jefferson.....    | 708     | 738     | 623     |                               |                   |        |        |        |
| Cherry Creek village.....      | Chautauqua.....   | 606     | 701     | 676     |                               |                   |        |        |        |



TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.                  | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY OR VILLAGE.             | County.           | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Fulton city.....                  | Oswego.....       | 10,430 | 8,206  | 6,035  | Lyons village.....           | Wayne.....        | 4,460     | 4,300     | 4,476     |
| Fultonville village.....          | Montgomery.....   | 812    | 977    | 1,122  | Lyons Falls village.....     | Lewis.....        | 759       | 470       | .....     |
| Gainesville village.....          | Wyoming.....      | 327    | .....  | .....  | McGrawville village.....     | Cortland.....     | 931       | 750       | 733       |
| Galway village.....               | Saratoga.....     | 112    | 177    | 177    | Macedon village.....         | Wayne.....        | 536       | 592       | 533       |
| Genesee village.....              | Livingston.....   | 2,067  | 2,400  | 2,285  | Madison village.....         | Madison.....      | 309       | 321       | 390       |
| Geneva city.....                  | Ontario.....      | 12,446 | 10,433 | 7,557  | Malone village.....          | Franklin.....     | 6,467     | 5,935     | 4,986     |
| Gilbertsville village.....        | Otsego.....       | 455    | 476    | .....  | Mamaroneck village.....      | Westchester.....  | 5,699     | .....     | .....     |
| Glen Park village.....            | Jefferson.....    | 522    | 494    | .....  | Manchester village.....      | Ontario.....      | 581       | 711       | .....     |
| Glens Falls city.....             | Warren.....       | 15,243 | 12,613 | 9,509  | Manlius village.....         | Onondaga.....     | 1,314     | 1,219     | 942       |
| Gloversville city.....            | Fulton.....       | 20,642 | 18,349 | 13,864 | Mannsville village.....      | Jefferson.....    | 330       | 352       | 389       |
| Goshen village.....               | Orange.....       | 3,081  | 2,826  | 2,907  | Marathon village.....        | Cortland.....     | 1,079     | 1,092     | 1,198     |
| Gouverneur village.....           | St. Lawrence..... | 4,128  | 3,689  | 3,458  | Marcellus village.....       | Onondaga.....     | 917       | 589       | 553       |
| Gowanda village.....              | Cattaraugus.....  | 2,012  | 2,143  | .....  | Margaretville village.....   | Delaware.....     | 669       | 640       | 616       |
| Grand-View-on-Hudson village..... | Erie.....         | 368    | .....  | .....  | Marlborough village.....     | Ulster.....       | 920       | .....     | .....     |
| Granville village.....            | Rockland.....     | 3,920  | 2,700  | .....  | Massena village.....         | St. Lawrence..... | 2,951     | 2,032     | 1,049     |
| Green Island village.....         | Washington.....   | .....  | .....  | .....  | Matteawan village.....       | Dutchess.....     | 6,727     | 5,807     | 4,278     |
| Greene village.....               | Albany.....       | 4,737  | 4,770  | 4,463  | Mayfield village.....        | Fulton.....       | 590       | 589       | .....     |
| Greenvale village.....            | Chenango.....     | 1,275  | 1,236  | 1,067  | Mayville village.....        | Chautauqua.....   | 1,122     | 943       | 1,164     |
| Greenwich village.....            | Suffolk.....      | 3,089  | 2,366  | .....  | Mechanicville village.....   | Cayuga.....       | 6,634     | 4,695     | 2,679     |
| Groton village.....               | Washington.....   | 2,314  | 1,869  | 1,663  | Medina village.....          | Orleans.....      | 5,683     | 4,716     | 4,492     |
| .....                             | Tompkins.....     | 1,260  | 1,344  | 1,280  | Meridian village.....        | Cayuga.....       | 326       | 335       | .....     |
| Hagaman village.....              | Montgomery.....   | 875    | 646    | 596    | Mexico village.....          | Oswego.....       | 1,233     | 1,249     | 1,315     |
| Hamburg village.....              | Erie.....         | 2,134  | 1,633  | 1,331  | Middleburg village.....      | Schoharie.....    | 1,114     | 1,135     | 1,139     |
| Hamilton village.....             | Madison.....      | 1,689  | 1,627  | 1,744  | Middleport village.....      | Niagara.....      | 1,530     | 1,431     | 1,217     |
| Hammond village.....              | St. Lawrence..... | 404    | .....  | .....  | Middletown city.....         | Orange.....       | 15,313    | 14,522    | 11,977    |
| Hammondsport village.....         | Steuben.....      | 1,254  | 1,169  | 934    | Middleville village.....     | Herkimer.....     | 625       | 667       | .....     |
| Hancock village.....              | Delaware.....     | 1,329  | 1,283  | 1,279  | Milford village.....         | Otsego.....       | 511       | 532       | .....     |
| Hannibal village.....             | Oswego.....       | 330    | 410    | 452    | Millbrook village.....       | Dutchess.....     | 1,136     | 1,027     | 693       |
| Harrisville village.....          | Lewis.....        | 921    | 639    | 617    | Millerton village.....       | Dutchess.....     | 858       | 802       | 638       |
| Hastings-upon-Hudson village..... | Westchester.....  | 4,552  | 2,002  | 1,466  | Mineola village.....         | Nassau.....       | 1,981     | .....     | .....     |
| Haverstraw village.....           | Rockland.....     | 5,669  | 5,935  | 5,070  | Mohawk village.....          | Herkimer.....     | 2,079     | 2,028     | 1,806     |
| Hempstead village.....            | Nassau.....       | 4,964  | 3,582  | 4,831  | Monroe village.....          | Orange.....       | 1,195     | 796       | 630       |
| Henderson village.....            | Jefferson.....    | 340    | 374    | 358    | Montgomery village.....      | Orange.....       | 941       | 973       | 1,024     |
| Herkimer village.....             | Herkimer.....     | 7,520  | 5,555  | .....  | Monticello village.....      | Sullivan.....     | 1,941     | 1,160     | 1,016     |
| Heron village.....                | St. Lawrence..... | 587    | 503    | 473    | Montour Falls village.....   | Schuyler.....     | 1,208     | 1,193     | 1,751     |
| Highland Falls village.....       | Orange.....       | 2,470  | .....  | .....  | Moers village.....           | Clinton.....      | 560       | 527       | .....     |
| Hillburn village.....             | Rockland.....     | 1,090  | 824    | .....  | Moravia village.....         | Cayuga.....       | 1,324     | 1,442     | 1,486     |
| Hilton village.....               | Monroe.....       | 627    | 486    | 487    | Morris village.....          | Otsego.....       | 535       | 553       | 601       |
| Hobart village.....               | Delaware.....     | 544    | 550    | 501    | Morristown village.....      | St. Lawrence..... | 540       | 466       | 472       |
| Holland Patent village.....       | Oneida.....       | 337    | 352    | 406    | Morrisville village.....     | Madison.....      | 500       | 624       | 726       |
| Holley village.....               | Orleans.....      | 1,679  | 1,380  | 1,381  | Moscow village.....          | Livingston.....   | 304       | .....     | .....     |
| Homer village.....                | Cortland.....     | 2,695  | 2,381  | .....  | Mount Kisco village.....     | Westchester.....  | 2,802     | 1,346     | 1,095     |
| Honeoye Falls village.....        | Monroe.....       | 1,169  | 1,175  | 1,123  | Mount Morris village.....    | Livingston.....   | 2,782     | 2,410     | 2,286     |
| Hoosick Falls village.....        | Rensselaer.....   | 5,532  | 5,671  | 7,014  | Mount Vernon city.....       | Westchester.....  | 30,919    | 21,228    | 10,530    |
| Hornell city.....                 | Steuben.....      | 13,617 | 11,918 | 10,996 | Naples village.....          | Ontario.....      | 1,093     | 1,048     | 1,266     |
| Horseheads village.....           | Chemung.....      | 1,778  | 1,901  | 1,716  | Nassau village.....          | Rensselaer.....   | 529       | 418       | 356       |
| Hudson city.....                  | Columbia.....     | 11,417 | 9,528  | 9,970  | Nelliston village.....       | Montgomery.....   | 737       | 634       | 721       |
| Hudson Falls village.....         | Washington.....   | 5,189  | 4,473  | 2,895  | Nelsonville village.....     | Putnam.....       | 765       | 624       | .....     |
| Hunter village.....               | Greene.....       | 408    | 431    | 699    | New Berlin village.....      | Chenango.....     | 1,114     | 1,156     | 979       |
| Ilion village.....                | Herkimer.....     | 6,588  | 5,138  | 4,057  | New Hartford village.....    | Oneida.....       | 1,195     | 1,007     | 912       |
| Interlaken village.....           | Seneca.....       | 693    | .....  | .....  | New London village.....      | Oneida.....       | 108       | 177       | .....     |
| Irrington village.....            | Westchester.....  | 2,319  | 2,231  | 2,290  | New Paltz village.....       | Ulster.....       | 1,230     | 1,022     | 935       |
| Ithaca city.....                  | Tompkins.....     | 14,802 | 13,136 | 11,079 | New Rochelle city.....       | Westchester.....  | 28,867    | 14,720    | 9,057     |
| Jamestown city.....               | Chautauqua.....   | 31,297 | 22,892 | 16,038 | New York City.....           | .....             | 4,766,883 | 3,437,202 | 2,507,414 |
| Johnstown city.....               | Fulton.....       | 10,447 | 10,130 | 7,768  | Manhattan Borough.....       | New York.....     | 2,331,542 | 1,850,093 | 1,441,216 |
| Jordan village.....               | Onondaga.....     | 978    | 1,118  | 1,271  | Bronx Borough.....           | New York.....     | 430,930   | 200,607   | 88,908    |
| Keeseville village.....           | Clinton.....      | 1,835  | 2,110  | 2,103  | Brooklyn Borough.....        | Kings.....        | 1,634,351 | 1,106,532 | 838,517   |
| Kenmore village.....              | Essex.....        | 1,020  | 318    | .....  | Queens Borough.....          | Queens.....       | 284,041   | 152,899   | 87,050    |
| Kinderhook village.....           | Erie.....         | 698    | 913    | 963    | Richmond Borough.....        | Richmond.....     | 85,969    | 67,021    | 51,693    |
| Kingston city.....                | Columbia.....     | .....  | .....  | .....  | Newark village.....          | Wayne.....        | 6,227     | 4,578     | 3,698     |
| La Salle village.....             | Ulster.....       | 25,908 | 24,535 | 21,261 | Newark Valley village.....   | Tioga.....        | 925       | 818       | 875       |
| Lackawanna city.....              | Niagara.....      | 1,299  | 661    | .....  | Newburgh city.....           | Orange.....       | 27,805    | 24,943    | 23,087    |
| Lacawanna city.....               | Erie.....         | 14,549 | .....  | .....  | Newfield village.....        | Tompkins.....     | 354       | 378       | .....     |
| Lacona village.....               | Oswego.....       | 443    | 388    | 333    | Newport village.....         | Herkimer.....     | 583       | 610       | 655       |
| Lake George village.....          | Warren.....       | 632    | .....  | .....  | Niagara Falls city.....      | Niagara.....      | 30,445    | 19,457    | .....     |
| Lake Placid village.....          | Essex.....        | 1,682  | .....  | .....  | Nichols village.....         | Tioga.....        | 533       | .....     | .....     |
| Lakewood village.....             | Chautauqua.....   | 564    | 574    | .....  | North Pelham village.....    | Westchester.....  | 1,311     | 684       | .....     |
| Lancaster village.....            | Erie.....         | 4,364  | 3,750  | 1,692  | North Tarrytown village..... | Westchester.....  | 5,421     | 4,241     | 3,179     |
| Larchmont village.....            | Westchester.....  | 1,958  | 945    | .....  | North Tonawanda city.....    | Niagara.....      | 11,955    | 9,069     | 4,793     |
| Laurens village.....              | Otsego.....       | 242    | 233    | 255    | Northport village.....       | Suffolk.....      | 2,096     | 1,794     | .....     |
| Lawrence village.....             | Nassau.....       | 1,189  | 558    | 626    | Northville village.....      | Fulton.....       | 1,130     | 1,046     | 792       |
| Leroy village.....                | Genesee.....      | 3,771  | 3,144  | 2,743  | Norwich village.....         | Chenango.....     | 7,422     | 5,766     | 5,212     |
| Lestershire village.....          | Proome.....       | 3,775  | 3,111  | .....  | Norwood village.....         | St. Lawrence..... | 1,993     | 1,714     | 1,463     |
| Lewiston village.....             | Niagara.....      | 713    | 697    | 633    | Nunda village.....           | Livingston.....   | 1,043     | 1,018     | 1,010     |
| Liberty village.....              | Sullivan.....     | 2,072  | 1,760  | 734    | Nyack village.....           | Rockland.....     | 4,619     | 4,275     | 4,111     |
| Lima village.....                 | Livingston.....   | 866    | 949    | 1,003  | Oakfield village.....        | Genesee.....      | 1,236     | 714       | 878       |
| Limestone village.....            | Cattaraugus.....  | 684    | 732    | .....  | Ogdenburg city.....          | Schuyler.....     | 330       | .....     | .....     |
| Lisle village.....                | Broome.....       | 329    | 392    | 421    | Old Forge village.....       | St. Lawrence..... | 15,933    | 12,633    | 11,062    |
| Little Falls city.....            | Herkimer.....     | 12,273 | 10,381 | 8,783  | Olean city.....              | Cattaraugus.....  | 14,743    | 9,462     | 7,358     |
| Little Valley village.....        | Cattaraugus.....  | 1,368  | 1,085  | 698    | Oneida city.....             | Madison.....      | 8,317     | 7,538     | 6,083     |
| Liverpool village.....            | Onondaga.....     | 1,388  | 1,133  | 1,284  | Oneida Castle village.....   | Oneida.....       | 393       | 291       | 317       |
| Livonia Station village.....      | Livingston.....   | 823    | 865    | 738    | Oneonta city.....            | Otsego.....       | 9,491     | 7,147     | 6,272     |
| Lockport city.....                | Niagara.....      | 17,970 | 16,581 | 16,038 | Oramel village.....          | Allegany.....     | 131       | .....     | .....     |
| Lowville village.....             | Lewis.....        | 2,940  | 2,352  | 2,511  | .....                        | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Lyndonville village.....          | Orleans.....      | 647    | .....  | .....  | .....                        | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....     |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Oswego Falls village: 1900, 2,925; 1890, 1,821.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated population in 1890 of the area of present New York City.

The population of New York City as it existed in 1890 was 1,515,301.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.               | County.           | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | CITY OR VILLAGE.               | County.           | 1910    | 1900    | 1890   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Oriskany Falls village.....    | Oneida.....       | 892     | 811     | 625     | Shortsville village.....       | Ontario.....      | 1,112   | 922     | .....  |
| Ossining village.....          | Westchester.....  | 11,480  | 7,939   | 9,352   | Sidney village.....            | Delaware.....     | 2,507   | 2,331   | 1,358  |
| Oswego city.....               | Oswego.....       | 23,368  | 22,199  | 21,842  | Silver Creek village.....      | Chautauqua.....   | 2,512   | 1,944   | 1,678  |
| Otego village.....             | Otsego.....       | 676     | 658     | .....   | Silver Springs village.....    | Wyoming.....      | 974     | 667     | .....  |
| Ovid village.....              | Seneca.....       | 548     | 624     | 641     | Sinclairville village.....     | Chautauqua.....   | 542     | 577     | 510    |
| Owego village.....             | Tioga.....        | 4,633   | 5,039   | .....   | Skaneateles village.....       | Onondaga.....     | 1,615   | 1,495   | 1,559  |
| Oxford village.....            | Chenango.....     | 1,654   | 1,931   | 1,477   | Sloan village.....             | Erie.....         | 1,259   | 873     | .....  |
| Painted Post village.....      | Steuben.....      | 1,224   | 775     | 688     | Smyrna village.....            | Chenango.....     | 257     | 300     | .....  |
| Palatine Bridge village.....   | Montgomery.....   | 392     | 360     | .....   | Solvay village.....            | Onondaga.....     | 5,139   | 3,493   | 563    |
| Palmira village.....           | Wayne.....        | 2,268   | 1,937   | 2,131   | South Glens Falls village..... | Saratoga.....     | 2,247   | 2,025   | 1,606  |
| Panama village.....            | Chautauqua.....   | 337     | 359     | 379     | South Nyack village.....       | Rockland.....     | 2,068   | 1,601   | 1,496  |
| Parish village.....            | Oswego.....       | 490     | 548     | 541     | Southampton village.....       | Suffolk.....      | 2,509   | 2,289   | .....  |
| Patchogue village.....         | Suffolk.....      | 3,824   | 2,920   | .....   | Spencer village.....           | Tioga.....        | 569     | 707     | 810    |
| Pawling village.....           | Dutchess.....     | 818     | 781     | 630     | Spencerport village.....       | Monroe.....       | 1,000   | 715     | 895    |
| Peekskill village.....         | Westchester.....  | 15,245  | 10,358  | 9,676   | Spring Valley village.....     | Rockland.....     | 2,353   | .....   | .....  |
| Pelham village.....            | Westchester.....  | 681     | 303     | .....   | Springville village.....       | Erie.....         | 2,246   | 1,992   | 1,883  |
| Pelham Manor village.....      | Westchester.....  | 852     | .....   | .....   | Starnford village.....         | Delaware.....     | 973     | 901     | 819    |
| Penn Yan village.....          | Yates.....        | 4,697   | 4,650   | 4,254   | Stillwater village.....        | Saratoga.....     | 1,004   | 1,007   | 747    |
| Perry village.....             | Wyoming.....      | 4,388   | 2,763   | 1,528   | Suffern village.....           | Rockland.....     | 2,663   | 1,619   | .....  |
| Phelps village.....            | Ontario.....      | 1,354   | 1,306   | 1,336   | Sylvan Beach village.....      | Oneida.....       | 169     | .....   | .....  |
| Philadelphia village.....      | Jefferson.....    | 842     | 873     | 783     | Syracuse city.....             | Onondaga.....     | 137,249 | 108,374 | 88,143 |
| Philmont village.....          | Columbia.....     | 1,813   | 1,964   | 1,818   | Tannersville village.....      | Greene.....       | 660     | 693     | .....  |
| Phoenix village.....           | Oswego.....       | 1,642   | 1,532   | 1,466   | Tarrytown village.....         | Westchester.....  | 5,600   | 4,770   | 3,562  |
| Piermont village.....          | Rockland.....     | 1,380   | 1,153   | 1,219   | Theresa village.....           | Jefferson.....    | 932     | 917     | 1,028  |
| Pike village.....              | Wyoming.....      | 422     | 458     | 483     | Ticonderoga village.....       | Essex.....        | 2,475   | 1,911   | 2,267  |
| Pine Hill village.....         | Ulster.....       | 417     | 425     | .....   | Tivoli village.....            | Dutchess.....     | 1,034   | 1,153   | 1,350  |
| Pittsford village.....         | Monroe.....       | 1,205   | 1,000   | 852     | Tonawanda city.....            | Erie.....         | 8,290   | 7,421   | 7,145  |
| Plattsburg city.....           | Clinton.....      | 11,138  | 8,434   | 7,010   | Trenton village.....           | Oneida.....       | 289     | 298     | 284    |
| Pleasant Valley village.....   | Dutchess.....     | 427     | .....   | .....   | Troy city.....                 | Rensselaer.....   | 76,813  | 60,651  | 60,956 |
| Pleasantville village.....     | Westchester.....  | 2,207   | 1,204   | .....   | Trumansburg village.....       | Tompkins.....     | 1,188   | 1,225   | 1,211  |
| Poland village.....            | Herkimer.....     | 332     | 370     | .....   | Tuckahoe village.....          | Westchester.....  | 2,722   | .....   | .....  |
| Port Byron village.....        | Cayuga.....       | 1,085   | 1,013   | 1,105   | Tully village.....             | Onondaga.....     | 551     | 574     | 498    |
| Port Chester village.....      | Westchester.....  | 12,809  | 7,440   | 5,274   | Tupper Lake village.....       | Franklin.....     | 3,067   | .....   | .....  |
| Port Dickinson village.....    | Broome.....       | 437     | 379     | 345     | Turin village.....             | Lewis.....        | 349     | 363     | 359    |
| Port Henry village.....        | Essex.....        | 2,206   | 1,751   | 2,436   | Unadilla village.....          | Otsego.....       | 1,009   | 1,172   | 1,157  |
| Port Jervis city.....          | Orange.....       | 9,564   | 9,385   | 9,327   | Union village.....             | Broome.....       | 1,544   | 982     | 821    |
| Port Leyden village.....       | Lewis.....        | 764     | 746     | 462     | Union Springs village.....     | Cayuga.....       | 798     | 994     | 1,066  |
| Portville village.....         | Cattaraugus.....  | 753     | 748     | .....   | Unionville village.....        | Orange.....       | 351     | 454     | 316    |
| Potsdam village.....           | St. Lawrence..... | 4,036   | 3,843   | 3,961   | Upper Nyack village.....       | Rockland.....     | 501     | 516     | 658    |
| Poughkeepsie city.....         | Dutchess.....     | 27,936  | 24,029  | 22,206  | Utica city.....                | Oneida.....       | 74,419  | 56,383  | 44,007 |
| Prattsburg village.....        | Steuben.....      | 634     | 713     | 607     | Valatie village.....           | Columbia.....     | 1,219   | 1,300   | 1,427  |
| Prospect village.....          | Oneida.....       | 278     | 333     | .....   | Valley Falls village.....      | Rensselaer.....   | 835     | .....   | .....  |
| Pulaski village.....           | Oswego.....       | 1,738   | 1,463   | 1,517   | Van Etten village.....         | Chemung.....      | 476     | 474     | 567    |
| Randolph village.....          | Cattaraugus.....  | 1,293   | 1,209   | 1,201   | Vernon village.....            | Oneida.....       | 451     | 390     | 377    |
| Red Creek village.....         | Wayne.....        | 457     | 480     | 492     | Victor village.....            | Ontario.....      | 881     | 649     | 778    |
| Red Hook village.....          | Dutchess.....     | 960     | 857     | 935     | Victory Mills village.....     | Saratoga.....     | 748     | 795     | 822    |
| Remsen village.....            | Oneida.....       | 421     | 389     | 353     | Voorheesville village.....     | Albany.....       | 533     | 554     | .....  |
| Rensselaer city.....           | Rensselaer.....   | 10,711  | 7,465   | 7,301   | Waddington village.....        | St. Lawrence..... | 731     | 757     | 900    |
| Rhinebeck village.....         | Dutchess.....     | 1,548   | 1,494   | 1,649   | Walden village.....            | Orange.....       | 4,004   | 3,147   | 2,132  |
| Rhineville village.....        | Allegany.....     | 451     | 343     | 374     | Walton village.....            | Delaware.....     | 3,103   | 2,811   | 2,299  |
| Richfield Springs village..... | Otsego.....       | 1,503   | 1,537   | 1,623   | Wampsville village.....        | Madison.....      | 212     | .....   | .....  |
| Richmondville village.....     | Schoharie.....    | 593     | 651     | 663     | Wappingers Falls village.....  | Dutchess.....     | 3,195   | 3,594   | 3,718  |
| Richville village.....         | St. Lawrence..... | 307     | 331     | 336     | Warsaw village.....            | Wyoming.....      | 3,206   | 3,048   | 3,120  |
| Rifton village.....            | Ulster.....       | 745     | .....   | .....   | Warwick village.....           | Orange.....       | 2,318   | 1,735   | 1,537  |
| Rochester city.....            | Monroe.....       | 218,149 | 162,608 | 133,896 | Washingtonville village.....   | Orange.....       | 631     | 667     | 691    |
| Rockville Center village.....  | Nassau.....       | 3,667   | 1,884   | .....   | Waterford village.....         | Saratoga.....     | 3,245   | 3,146   | .....  |
| Rome city.....                 | Oneida.....       | 20,497  | 15,343  | 14,991  | Waterloo village.....          | Seneca.....       | 3,931   | 4,256   | 4,350  |
| Rosendale village.....         | Ulster.....       | 1,125   | 1,840   | 1,706   | Watertown city.....            | Jefferson.....    | 26,730  | 21,696  | 14,725 |
| Rouses Point village.....      | Clinton.....      | 1,638   | 1,675   | 1,856   | Waterville village.....        | Oneida.....       | 1,410   | 1,571   | 2,024  |
| Rushville village.....         | Ontario.....      | 463     | 416     | 450     | Watervliet city.....           | Albany.....       | 15,074  | 14,321  | 12,967 |
| Rye village.....               | Westchester.....  | 3,964   | .....   | .....   | Watkins village.....           | Schuyler.....     | 2,817   | 2,943   | 2,604  |
| Sacketts Harbor village.....   | Jefferson.....    | 868     | 1,266   | 787     | Waverly village.....           | Tioga.....        | 4,855   | 4,465   | 4,123  |
| Sag Harbor village.....        | Suffolk.....      | 3,408   | 1,969   | .....   | Wayland village.....           | Steuben.....      | 1,392   | 1,307   | 679    |
| St. Johnsville village.....    | Montgomery.....   | 2,536   | 1,873   | 1,263   | Webster village.....           | Monroe.....       | 1,032   | .....   | .....  |
| Salamanca village.....         | Cattaraugus.....  | 5,792   | 4,251   | 3,692   | Weedsport village.....         | Cayuga.....       | 1,344   | 1,525   | 1,580  |
| Salem village.....             | Washington.....   | 1,250   | 1,391   | .....   | Wellsburg village.....         | Chemung.....      | 432     | 536     | .....  |
| Sandy Creek village.....       | Oswego.....       | 617     | 692     | 723     | Wellsville village.....        | Allegany.....     | 4,382   | 3,556   | 3,435  |
| Saranac Lake village.....      | Essex.....        | 4,983   | 2,694   | 768     | West Carthage village.....     | Jefferson.....    | 1,393   | 1,135   | 932    |
| Saratoga Springs village.....  | Franklin.....     | 12,693  | 12,409  | 11,975  | West Haverstraw village.....   | Rockland.....     | 2,369   | 2,079   | 180    |
| Saugerties village.....        | Saratoga.....     | 3,929   | 3,697   | 4,237   | West Salamanca village.....    | Cattaraugus.....  | 530     | 453     | 495    |
| Savannah village.....          | Wayne.....        | 521     | 573     | 505     | West Winfield village.....     | Herkimer.....     | 726     | 771     | 741    |
| Savona village.....            | Steuben.....      | 557     | 611     | 569     | Westfield village.....         | Chautauqua.....   | 2,955   | 2,430   | 1,983  |
| Schaghticoke village.....      | Rensselaer.....   | 705     | 1,061   | 1,258   | Westport village.....          | Essex.....        | 692     | .....   | .....  |
| Schenectady city.....          | Schenectady.....  | 72,826  | 31,682  | 19,902  | White Plains village.....      | Westchester.....  | 15,949  | 7,899   | 4,042  |
| Schenectady village.....       | Otsego.....       | 576     | 613     | 665     | Whitehall village.....         | Washington.....   | 4,017   | 4,377   | 4,434  |
| Schoharie village.....         | Schoharie.....    | 996     | 1,006   | 1,028   | Whitesboro village.....        | Oneida.....       | 2,375   | 1,958   | 1,663  |
| Schuylerville village.....     | Saratoga.....     | 1,614   | 1,601   | 1,387   | Whitney Point village.....     | Broome.....       | 744     | 807     | 842    |
| Scotia village.....            | Schenectady.....  | 2,957   | .....   | .....   | Williamsville village.....     | Erie.....         | 1,105   | 905     | .....  |
| Sea Cliff village.....         | Nassau.....       | 1,684   | 1,553   | .....   | Wilson village.....            | Niagara.....      | 655     | 612     | 683    |
| Seneca Falls village.....      | Seneca.....       | 6,588   | 6,619   | 6,116   | Windsor village.....           | Broome.....       | 637     | 739     | 524    |
| Sharon Springs village.....    | Schoharie.....    | 459     | 567     | 622     | Wolcott village.....           | Wyoming.....      | 1,216   | 1,279   | 902    |
| Sherburne village.....         | Chenango.....     | 960     | 899     | 960     | Woodhull village.....          | Steuben.....      | 316     | 343     | .....  |
| Sherman village.....           | Chautauqua.....   | 836     | 760     | 785     | Wurtsboro village.....         | Sullivan.....     | 478     | 450     | 490    |
| Sherman Park village.....      | Westchester.....  | 423     | .....   | .....   | Yonkers city.....              | Westchester.....  | 79,803  | 47,931  | 32,033 |
|                                |                   |         |         |         | Yorkville village.....         | Oneida.....       | 691     | .....   | .....  |
|                                |                   |         |         |         | Youngstown village.....        | Niagara.....      | 556     | 547     | 490    |



## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of New York by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for places of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 17) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of New York, 3,230,325, or 35.4 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 3,007,248, or 33 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 2,729,272, or 29.9 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 134,191, or 1.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 39.2, 33.2, 26, and 1.4, respectively, the proportion of foreign-born whites having increased during the decade. In 35 of the 61 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 15; in 18 it is between 15 and 25; in 6 it is between 25 and 35; and in 2, New York and Kings, it is 35 or over. Of the 2,762,522 inhabitants of New York County, 45.4 per cent are foreign-born whites and only 15.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage. In 23 counties the percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage exceeds 25, being 42.6 in Queens, 41.5 in Erie, and 40.6 in Kings. (See maps on page 225.)

Of the urban population, 27.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 66.1 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 36.5 and 19.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 34.5 in the urban population and 12.8 in the rural.

**Sex** (Tables 2 and 12).—In the total population of the state there are 4,584,597 males and 4,529,017 females, or 101.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 98.9 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 97.5 to 100, and among foreign-born whites 110.5 to 100. In the urban population there are 99.5 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 108.1.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—88.7 per cent were born in New York and 11.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 10.4 per cent were born outside the state; and of the native negro, 59 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 13).—Of the foreign-born white population of New York, persons born in Russia represent 20.5 per cent; Italy, 17.3; Germany, 16; Ireland, 13.5; Austria, 9; England, 5.4;

Canada, 4.5; Hungary, 3.5; Sweden, 2; all other countries, 8.4. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 21.5 per cent; Ireland, 19; Russia, 14.8; Italy, 12.9; Austria, 6.7; England, 6; Canada, 4.7; Hungary, 2.5; Scotland, 1.6; Sweden, 1.6.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 2,836,773, representing 31.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 32.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 23 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 43 per cent foreign-born whites, and 1.6 per cent negroes. Of the 1,221,013 foreign-born white males of voting age, 502,083, or 41.1 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 2,156,361.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, 14, and 15).—Of the total population, 9.9 per cent are under 5 years of age, 17.4 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 32.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.6 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 7 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 73.6 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 38.3 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 49 per cent.

The urban population shows a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life than the rural and a smaller proportion past middle age. Migration to the city and the influx of foreign immigrants explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 33.6 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 28.3 per cent, while for those 45 years and over the percentages are 18.3 and 28.7, respectively. The large number of children in families of foreign origin may account for the fact that the proportion of children under 5 is greater in the urban population than in the rural.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 2,454,428, of whom 1,563,374, or 63.7 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 55,773 children under 6 and 31,716 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 64.4; for girls, 63. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 90. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 90.6; among native whites of native parentage, 89.9; among foreign-born whites, 88.3; and among negroes, 87.1. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for the ages from 6 to 14, but of persons from 15 to 20 years, inclusive, 25 per cent in urban communities, as against 37.2 per cent in rural, were reported as attending school.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 406,020 illiterates in the state, representing 5.5 per cent of the total

population 10 years of age and over, the percentage being the same as in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 13.7 among foreign-born whites, 5 among negroes, and 0.8 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 5.9 in urban communities and 3.9 in rural, but for each class separately, the rural percentage exceeds the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 2.1. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 16).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 39.8 per cent of the males are single and 33.7 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 55.2 for males and 54.5 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 11.3, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.2 and 0.3, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 5.7 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.5 per cent of the males, and 39.6 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 18.7 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, while in the succeeding age groups the percentage married is higher among the males.

That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.9 for males and 61.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 54 and 53.3, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.9 and 46.9; negroes, 53.3 and 50.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in New York is 1,178,686, and the total number of families 2,046,845, there being 173.7 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 7.7, and the average number per family, 4.5.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | NUMBER.   |           |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                                               | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1910               | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                             |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total population.....                         | 9,113,614 | 7,268,894 | 6,003,174 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                                    | 8,966,845 | 7,156,881 | 5,923,955 | 98.4               | 98.5  | 98.7  |
| Negro.....                                    | 134,191   | 99,232    | 70,092    | 1.5                | 1.4   | 1.2   |
| Indian.....                                   | 6,046     | 5,257     | 6,044     | 0.1                | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Chinese.....                                  | 5,266     | 7,170     | 2,935     | 0.1                | 0.1   | (1)   |
| Japanese.....                                 | 1,247     | 354       | 148       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                  | 19        |           |           | (1)                |       |       |
| Total native.....                             | 6,365,603 | 5,368,469 | 4,432,124 | 69.8               | 73.9  | 73.8  |
| Total foreign born.....                       | 2,748,011 | 1,900,425 | 1,571,050 | 30.2               | 26.1  | 26.2  |
| Native white, total.....                      | 6,237,573 | 5,267,358 | 4,358,263 | 68.4               | 72.5  | 72.6  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 3,230,325 | 2,851,513 | 2,520,810 | 35.4               | 39.2  | 42.0  |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,241,837 | 1,761,868 | 1,365,744 | 24.6               | 24.2  | 22.8  |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 765,411   | 653,977   | 471,709   | 8.4                | 9.0   | 7.9   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,729,272 | 1,889,523 | 1,565,692 | 29.9               | 26.0  | 26.1  |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>                      |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                                    | 7,185,494 | 5,298,111 | 3,899,737 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                                    | 7,061,043 | 5,209,350 | 3,845,172 | 98.3               | 98.3  | 98.6  |
| Negro.....                                    | 117,486   | 81,356    | 51,364    | 1.6                | 1.5   | 1.3   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 6,965     | 7,405     | 3,201     | 0.1                | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Native white, total.....                      | 4,578,556 | 3,546,967 | 2,554,374 | 63.7               | 66.9  | 65.5  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 1,955,409 | 1,517,569 | 1,119,343 | 27.2               | 28.6  | 28.7  |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,005,224 | 1,529,398 | 1,435,031 | 27.9               | 38.3  | 36.8  |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 617,923   | 2,029,398 | 1,435,031 | 8.6                | 38.3  | 36.8  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,482,487 | 1,662,383 | 1,290,798 | 34.5               | 31.4  | 33.1  |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>                      |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                                    | 1,928,120 | 1,970,783 | 2,103,437 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                                    | 1,905,802 | 1,947,531 | 2,078,783 | 98.8               | 98.8  | 98.8  |
| Negro.....                                    | 16,705    | 17,876    | 18,728    | 0.9                | 0.9   | 0.9   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 5,613     | 5,376     | 5,926     | 0.3                | 0.3   | 0.3   |
| Native white, total.....                      | 1,659,017 | 1,720,391 | 1,803,889 | 86.0               | 87.3  | 85.8  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 1,274,916 | 1,333,944 | 1,401,467 | 66.1               | 67.7  | 66.6  |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 236,613   | 386,447   | 402,422   | 12.3               | 19.6  | 19.1  |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 147,488   | 277,140   | 274,894   | 7.6                | 19.6  | 19.1  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 246,785   | 227,140   | 274,894   | 12.8               | 11.5  | 13.1  |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 Filipino, 14 Hindus, and 4 Koreans.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | 1910      |           |                       | 1900      |           |                       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
|                                               | Male.     | Female.   | Males to 100 females. | Male.     | Female.   | Males to 100 females. |
| Total population.....                         | 4,584,597 | 4,529,017 | 101.2                 | 3,614,780 | 3,654,114 | 98.9                  |
| White.....                                    | 4,511,327 | 4,455,518 | 101.3                 | 3,558,116 | 3,598,765 | 98.9                  |
| Negro.....                                    | 64,034    | 70,157    | 91.3                  | 46,618    | 52,614    | 88.6                  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 9,236     | 3,342     | 276.4                 | 10,046    | 2,735     | 367.3                 |
| Native white, total.....                      | 3,078,904 | 3,158,669 | 97.5                  | 2,604,331 | 2,663,027 | 97.8                  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 1,606,624 | 1,623,701 | 98.9                  | 1,417,769 | 1,433,744 | 98.9                  |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 1,100,490 | 1,141,347 | 96.4                  | 867,081   | 894,787   | 96.9                  |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 371,790   | 393,621   | 94.5                  | 319,481   | 334,496   | 95.5                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,432,423 | 1,296,849 | 110.5                 | 953,785   | 935,738   | 101.9                 |
| Urban population.....                         | 3,583,128 | 3,602,366 | 99.5                  | 2,607,167 | 2,690,944 | 96.9                  |
| Rural population.....                         | 1,001,469 | 926,651   | 108.1                 | 1,007,613 | 963,170   | 104.6                 |

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910      |           |           | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
|                                       | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      |             |             |
| Total native population.....          | 6,365,603 | 5,368,469 | 4,426,803 | 4,684,988   | 1,680,615   |
| Born in state.....                    | 5,647,063 | 4,833,941 | 3,991,033 | 4,094,716   | 1,552,347   |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 718,540   | 534,528   | 435,770   | 590,272     | 128,268     |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 11.3      | 10.0      | 9.8       | 12.6        | 7.6         |
| Native white population.....          | 6,237,573 | 5,267,358 | 4,358,260 | 4,578,556   | 1,659,017   |
| Born in state.....                    | 5,591,515 | 4,784,307 | 3,950,856 | 4,053,869   | 1,537,646   |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 646,058   | 483,051   | 407,404   | 524,687     | 121,371     |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 10.4      | 9.2       | 9.3       | 11.5        | 7.3         |
| Native negro population.....          | 121,340   | 95,680    | 88,543    | 104,934     | 16,406      |
| Born in state.....                    | 49,750    | 44,614    | 40,177    | 40,151      | 9,599       |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 71,590    | 51,066    | 28,366    | 64,783      | 6,807       |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 59.0      | 53.4      | 41.4      | 61.7        | 41.5        |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 3 whites and 5,318 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.   |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |                  |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------------|
|                              | 1910      | 1900      | 1910               | 1900             |
| <b>Total native.....</b>     |           |           |                    |                  |
| New York.....                | 6,365,603 | 5,368,469 | 100.0              | 100.0            |
| Other states.....            | 718,540   | 534,528   | 11.3               | 10.0             |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 165,232   | 110,868   | 2.6                | 2.1              |
| New Jersey.....              | 99,068    | 79,719    | 1.6                | 1.5              |
| Massachusetts.....           | 60,900    | 45,457    | 1.0                | 0.8              |
| Connecticut.....             | 43,882    | 36,201    | 0.7                | 0.7              |
| Virginia.....                | 40,856    | 32,404    | 0.6                | 0.6              |
| Ohio.....                    | 34,913    | 28,219    | 0.5                | 0.5              |
| Vermont.....                 | 24,013    | 23,502    | 0.4                | 0.4              |
| Illinois.....                | 23,635    | 16,466    | 0.4                | 0.3              |
| Michigan.....                | 20,804    | 17,276    | 0.3                | 0.3              |
| Maryland.....                | 17,360    | 12,864    | 0.3                | 0.2              |
| North Carolina.....          | 14,450    | 8,771     | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| Maine.....                   | 11,188    | 8,936     | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| South Carolina.....          | 10,098    | 5,412     | 0.2                | 0.1              |
| Rhode Island.....            | 8,740     | 6,549     | 0.1                | 0.1              |
| Georgia.....                 | 8,692     | 4,995     | 0.1                | 0.1              |
| Indiana.....                 | 8,610     | 5,439     | 0.1                | 0.1              |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 126,099   | 93,450    | 2.0                | 1.7              |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |           |           |                    |                  |
| New England.....             | 154,921   | 126,182   | 2.4                | 2.4              |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 5,911,363 | 5,024,528 | 92.9               | 93.6             |
| East North Central.....      | 90,261    | 71,731    | 1.5                | 1.3              |
| West North Central.....      | 25,680    | 17,370    | 0.4                | 0.3              |
| South Atlantic.....          | 106,686   | 74,488    | 1.7                | 1.4              |
| East South Central.....      | 15,214    | 10,086    | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| West South Central.....      | 9,007     | 5,466     | 0.1                | 0.1              |
| Mountain.....                | 6,117     | 2,457     | 0.1                | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Pacific.....                 | 8,430     | 5,565     | 0.1                | 0.1              |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 31,924    | 30,596    | 0.5                | 0.6              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR<br>FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                                     |                                   | Foreign-<br>born white<br>population:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                             |                                   |                                               |
|                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                               |
| All countries.....                                                                    | 5,736,520                                                       | 100.0     | 2,729,272     | 100.0     | 2,241,837                           | 765,411                           | 1,889,523                                     |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 352,158                                                         | 6.7       | 244,995       | 9.0       | 125,246                             | 11,917                            | 104,532                                       |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 69,695                                                          | 1.2       | 24,563        | 0.9       | 21,505                              | 23,627                            | 27,150                                        |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 198,806                                                         | 3.5       | 98,079        | 3.6       | 25,735                              | 74,992                            | 89,618                                        |
| Cuba and other West<br>Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 9,780                                                           | 0.2       | 6,535         | 0.2       | 1,133                               | 2,112                             | 4,087                                         |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 20,709                                                          | 0.4       | 12,536        | 0.5       | 5,096                               | 3,167                             | 8,728                                         |
| England.....                                                                          | 341,429                                                         | 6.0       | 146,468       | 5.4       | 79,671                              | 115,290                           | 135,530                                       |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 11,505                                                          | 0.2       | 8,759         | 0.3       | 2,500                               | 246                               | 4,048                                         |
| France.....                                                                           | 45,945                                                          | 0.8       | 23,436        | 0.9       | 11,272                              | 11,237                            | 19,987                                        |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 1,234,580                                                       | 21.5      | 436,874       | 16.0      | 578,183                             | 219,523                           | 499,796                                       |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 11,277                                                          | 0.2       | 10,097        | 0.4       | 843                                 | 337                               | 1,573                                         |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 27,901                                                          | 0.5       | 12,650        | 0.5       | 9,880                               | 5,371                             | 9,413                                         |
| Hungary.....                                                                          | 141,327                                                         | 2.5       | 96,841        | 3.5       | 40,765                              | 3,721                             | 37,168                                        |
| Ireland.....                                                                          | 1,091,140                                                       | 19.0      | 367,877       | 13.5      | 515,886                             | 207,377                           | 425,511                                       |
| Italy.....                                                                            | 739,059                                                         | 12.9      | 472,192       | 17.3      | 251,311                             | 15,556                            | 182,243                                       |
| Norway.....                                                                           | 37,404                                                          | 0.7       | 25,012        | 0.9       | 10,171                              | 2,221                             | 12,601                                        |
| Roumania.....                                                                         | 47,103                                                          | 0.8       | 34,441        | 1.3       | 12,159                              | 503                               | 10,549                                        |
| Russia.....                                                                           | 848,324                                                         | 14.8      | 558,952       | 20.5      | 274,193                             | 15,179                            | 202,953                                       |
| Scotland.....                                                                         | 90,678                                                          | 1.6       | 39,429        | 1.4       | 23,702                              | 27,547                            | 33,850                                        |
| Sweden.....                                                                           | 90,235                                                          | 1.6       | 53,703        | 2.0       | 29,284                              | 7,248                             | 42,704                                        |
| Switzerland.....                                                                      | 29,553                                                          | 0.5       | 16,312        | 0.6       | 6,766                               | 6,475                             | 13,676                                        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 11,839                                                          | 0.2       | 9,478         | 0.3       | 2,164                               | 197                               | 1,914                                         |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 5,554                                                           | 0.1       | 4,998         | 0.2       | 478                                 | 78                                |                                               |
| Wales.....                                                                            | 19,726                                                          | 0.3       | 7,462         | 0.3       | 6,296                               | 5,968                             | 7,304                                         |
| All other.....                                                                        | 2,230,793                                                       | 4.0       | 17,583        | 0.6       | 2,207,688                           | 5,522                             | 14,594                                        |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | MALES OF VOTING AGE—<br>21 AND OVER. |           |           |       | MALES OF<br>MILITIA AGE—<br>18 TO 44. |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                               | Number.                              |           | Per cent. |       | 1910                                  | 1900      |
|                                               | 1910                                 | 1900      | 1910      | 1900  |                                       |           |
| Total.....                                    | 2,836,773                            | 2,184,965 | 100.0     | 100.0 | 2,156,361                             | 1,639,395 |
| White.....                                    | 2,783,371                            | 2,145,057 | 98.1      | 98.2  | 2,111,360                             | 1,605,624 |
| Negro.....                                    | 45,877                               | 31,425    | 1.6       | 1.4   | 39,488                                | 26,858    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 7,625                                | 8,483     | 0.3       | 0.4   | 5,513                                 | 6,913     |
| Native white.....                             | 1,562,358                            | 1,315,583 | 55.1      | 60.2  | 1,213,383                             | 1,051,690 |
| Native parentage.....                         | 909,494                              | 732,487   | 32.1      | 35.8  | 654,731                               | 544,138   |
| Foreign or mixed par.....                     | 652,864                              | 583,096   | 23.0      | 24.4  | 558,652                               | 507,552   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,221,013                            | 829,474   | 43.0      | 38.0  | 897,977                               | 553,934   |



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |           |                             |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |           | NEGRO. |         | IND., CHI., JAP., AND ALL OTHER. |         |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|--------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|
|                        |                   |           |           |           | Native parentage. |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |           |                     |           |        |         |                                  |         |
|                        | 1910              | 1900      | *Male.    | Female.   | Male.             | Female.   | Male.                       | Female.   | Male.               | Female.   | Male.  | Female. | Male.                            | Female. |
| All ages, number....   | 9,113,614         | 7,268,894 | 4,584,597 | 4,529,017 | 1,606,624         | 1,623,701 | 1,472,280                   | 1,534,968 | 1,432,423           | 1,296,849 | 64,034 | 70,157  | 9,236                            | 3,342   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 898,927           | 753,490   | 453,863   | 445,064   | 182,621           | 178,779   | 255,383                     | 250,369   | 10,502              | 10,343    | 4,920  | 5,141   | 437                              | 432     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 191,553           | 159,521   | 97,245    | 94,308    | 37,670            | 36,591    | 57,629                      | 55,904    | 669                 | 609       | 1,177  | 1,123   | 100                              | 81      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 803,868           | 713,722   | 403,816   | 400,352   | 165,775           | 163,257   | 196,301                     | 195,556   | 37,091              | 36,758    | 3,944  | 4,343   | 405                              | 438     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 785,826           | 643,788   | 393,939   | 391,887   | 161,347           | 159,910   | 180,182                     | 179,430   | 48,337              | 47,982    | 3,742  | 4,188   | 331                              | 377     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 842,449           | 640,682   | 408,962   | 433,487   | 157,909           | 161,281   | 161,408                     | 168,657   | 84,877              | 97,752    | 4,363  | 5,455   | 405                              | 342     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 938,941           | 702,732   | 460,053   | 478,888   | 150,203           | 157,564   | 126,305                     | 141,431   | 175,030             | 169,900   | 7,771  | 9,710   | 744                              | 283     |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 879,843           | 695,069   | 450,570   | 429,273   | 133,698           | 137,810   | 104,171                     | 113,252   | 201,967             | 166,903   | 9,666  | 11,007  | 1,088                            | 301     |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 768,304           | 617,324   | 397,058   | 371,246   | 115,242           | 117,412   | 96,192                      | 105,783   | 176,383             | 139,713   | 8,092  | 8,109   | 1,149                            | 229     |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 712,209           | 560,693   | 365,522   | 346,687   | 105,306           | 104,368   | 93,656                      | 101,987   | 158,236             | 133,284   | 7,133  | 6,855   | 1,191                            | 193     |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 599,966           | 462,873   | 310,660   | 289,308   | 87,843            | 86,285    | 77,475                      | 83,760    | 139,447             | 114,618   | 4,729  | 4,493   | 1,166                            | 160     |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 503,678           | 367,621   | 258,842   | 244,836   | 75,420            | 75,412    | 64,361                      | 68,940    | 114,882             | 96,834    | 3,197  | 3,476   | 982                              | 174     |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 418,313           | 313,646   | 214,734   | 203,579   | 70,202            | 69,126    | 53,009                      | 55,379    | 88,621              | 76,422    | 2,258  | 2,537   | 644                              | 115     |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 294,160           | 239,785   | 148,218   | 145,942   | 56,424            | 55,775    | 30,013                      | 31,348    | 60,038              | 57,197    | 1,434  | 1,537   | 309                              | 85      |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 237,889           | 198,559   | 115,216   | 122,673   | 46,871            | 50,050    | 15,700                      | 17,762    | 51,408              | 53,616    | 1,064  | 1,193   | 173                              | 52      |
| 65 to 74 years.....    | 294,968           | 243,752   | 140,741   | 154,227   | 64,072            | 69,944    | 14,219                      | 16,474    | 61,137              | 66,393    | 1,173  | 1,321   | 140                              | 95      |
| 75 to 84 years.....    | 105,641           | 90,532    | 47,610    | 58,031    | 24,134            | 29,560    | 2,907                       | 3,717     | 20,220              | 24,247    | 314    | 462     | 35                               | 45      |
| 85 to 94 years.....    | 16,845            | 12,998    | 7,085     | 9,760     | 3,809             | 5,338     | 405                         | 575       | 2,812               | 3,722     | 49     | 113     | 10                               | 12      |
| 95 years and over..... | 701               | 623       | 261       | 440       | 100               | 208       | 16                          | 16        | 136                 | 178       | 8      | 10      | 1                                | 5       |
| Age unknown.....       | 11,086            | 11,005    | 7,747     | 3,339     | 5,648             | 1,622     | 577                         | 532       | 1,299               | 987       | 177    | 184     | 46                               | 14      |
| All ages, per cent.... | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0                       | 100.0     | 100.0               | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0                            | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 9.9               | 10.4      | 9.9       | 9.8       | 11.4              | 11.0      | 17.3                        | 16.3      | 0.7                 | 0.8       | 7.7    | 7.3     | 4.7                              | 12.9    |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 8.8               | 9.8       | 8.8       | 8.8       | 10.3              | 10.1      | 13.3                        | 12.7      | 2.6                 | 2.8       | 6.2    | 6.2     | 4.4                              | 13.1    |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 8.6               | 8.9       | 8.6       | 8.7       | 10.0              | 9.8       | 12.2                        | 11.7      | 3.4                 | 3.7       | 5.8    | 6.0     | 3.6                              | 11.3    |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 9.2               | 8.8       | 8.9       | 9.6       | 9.8               | 9.9       | 11.0                        | 11.0      | 5.9                 | 7.5       | 6.8    | 7.8     | 4.4                              | 10.2    |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 10.3              | 9.7       | 10.0      | 10.6      | 9.3               | 9.7       | 8.6                         | 9.2       | 12.2                | 13.1      | 12.1   | 13.8    | 8.1                              | 8.5     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 18.1              | 18.1      | 18.5      | 17.7      | 15.5              | 15.7      | 13.6                        | 14.3      | 26.4                | 23.6      | 27.7   | 27.2    | 24.0                             | 15.9    |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 14.4              | 14.1      | 14.7      | 14.0      | 12.0              | 11.7      | 11.6                        | 12.1      | 20.8                | 19.1      | 18.5   | 16.2    | 25.5                             | 10.3    |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 16.0              | 15.4      | 16.1      | 15.8      | 15.5              | 15.4      | 11.1                        | 11.3      | 22.0                | 21.9      | 12.4   | 12.5    | 22.8                             | 12.7    |
| 65 years and over..... | 4.6               | 4.8       | 4.3       | 4.9       | 5.7               | 6.5       | 1.2                         | 1.4       | 5.9                 | 7.3       | 2.4    | 2.7     | 2.0                              | 4.7     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.    |           |           |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |           |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         |           |         | NEGRO. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         |           |           |           |         |               |         |           |         |                     |         |           |         |        |        |         |        |
|                         | Male.     |           | Female.   |         | Male.         |         | Female.   |         | Male.               |         | Female.   |         | Male.  |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban.    | Rural.    | Urban.    | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.    | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural.  | Urban.    | Rural.  | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 3,583,128 | 1,001,469 | 3,602,366 | 926,651 | 2,234,535     | 844,369 | 2,344,021 | 814,648 | 1,287,678           | 144,745 | 1,194,809 | 102,040 | 54,643 | 9,391  | 62,843  | 7,314  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 366,651   | 87,212    | 360,112   | 84,952  | 352,810       | 85,194  | 346,132   | 83,016  | 9,571               | 931     | 9,496     | 847     | 4,174  | 746    | 4,397   | 744    |
| Under 1 year.....       | 79,687    | 17,558    | 77,398    | 16,910  | 78,051        | 17,248  | 75,862    | 16,633  | 597                 | 72      | 535       | 74      | 1,023  | 154    | 989     | 134    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 318,941   | 84,575    | 317,965   | 82,387  | 280,607       | 81,469  | 279,516   | 79,297  | 34,990              | 2,101   | 34,692    | 2,068   | 3,275  | 669    | 3,676   | 667    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 309,370   | 84,569    | 310,879   | 80,928  | 260,601       | 80,928  | 261,744   | 77,596  | 45,580              | 2,757   | 45,500    | 2,482   | 3,127  | 615    | 3,586   | 602    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 322,870   | 86,092    | 355,371   | 78,116  | 241,338       | 77,979  | 256,692   | 73,246  | 77,910              | 6,967   | 93,842    | 3,910   | 3,502  | 1,111  | 4,765   | 690    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 375,749   | 84,304    | 405,957   | 72,931  | 209,290       | 67,218  | 234,988   | 64,007  | 159,485             | 15,545  | 161,998   | 7,902   | 6,492  | 1,279  | 8,897   | 813    |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 698,560   | 148,978   | 665,539   | 134,980 | 334,121       | 115,182 | 360,208   | 114,049 | 347,060             | 31,290  | 287,469   | 19,147  | 15,708 | 2,050  | 17,695  | 1,421  |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 538,238   | 137,944   | 611,981   | 124,012 | 256,055       | 108,225 | 272,522   | 103,878 | 269,895             | 27,988  | 228,943   | 18,959  | 10,500 | 1,362  | 10,422  | 926    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 533,475   | 203,535   | 531,632   | 185,398 | 247,895       | 184,105 | 269,049   | 154,743 | 277,326             | 37,623  | 254,820   | 29,249  | 6,636  | 1,317  | 7,712   | 1,031  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 112,662   | 83,035    | 140,263   | 82,195  | 46,492        | 63,170  | 61,558    | 64,274  | 65,054              | 19,251  | 77,165    | 17,375  | 1,071  | 473    | 1,525   | 404    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 6,522     | 1,225     | 2,667     | 672     | 5,326         | 899     | 1,612     | 542     | 1,007               | 292     | 884       | 103     | 158    | 19     | 168     | 16     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10.2      | 8.7       | 10.0      | 9.2     | 15.8          | 10.1    | 14.8      | 10.2    | 0.7                 | 0.6     | 0.8       | 0.8     | 7.6    | 7.9    | 7.0     | 10.2   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 8.9       | 8.4       | 8.8       | 8.9     | 12.6          | 9.6     | 11.9      | 9.7     | 2.7                 | 1.5     | 2.9       | 2.0     | 6.0    | 7.1    | 5.3     | 9.1    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.6       | 8.4       | 8.6       | 8.7     | 11.7          | 9.6     | 11.2      | 9.5     | 3.5                 | 1.9     | 3.8       | 2.4     | 5.7    | 6.5    | 5.7     | 8.2    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.0       | 8.6       | 9.9       | 8.4     | 10.8          | 9.2     | 11.0      | 9.0     | 6.1                 | 4.8     | 7.9       | 3.8     | 6.4    | 9.2    | 7.6     | 9.4    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.5      | 8.4       | 11.3      | 7.9     | 9.4           | 8.0     | 10.0      | 7.9     | 12.4                | 10.7    | 13.6      | 7.7     | 11.9   | 13.6   | 14.2    | 11.1   |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 19.5      | 14.9      | 18.5      | 14.6    | 15.0          | 13.6    | 15.4      | 14.0    | 27.0                | 21.6    | 24.1      | 18.8    | 28.7   | 21.8   | 28.2    | 19.4   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 15.0      | 13.8      | 14.2      | 13.4    | 11.5          | 12.8    | 11.6      | 12.8    | 20.9                | 19.3    | 19.2      | 18.6    | 19.2   | 14.5   | 16.6    | 12.7   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.9      | 20.3      | 14.8      | 20.0    | 11.1          | 19.4    | 11.5      | 19.0    | 21.5                | 26.0    | 21.3      | 28.7    | 12.1   | 14.0   | 12.3    | 14.1   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 3.1       | 8.3       | 3.9       | 8.9     | 2.1           | 7.5     | 2.6       | 7.9     | 5.1                 | 13.3    | 6.5       | 17.0    | 2.0    | 5.0    | 2.4     | 5.5    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD.                    | TOTAL.    |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |  |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|--|
|                                |           |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
|                                | Number.   | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |  |
|                                |           | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |  |
| THE STATE.                     |           |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive ..... | 2,454,428 | 1,563,374         | 63.7      | 963,517           | 663,316           | 68.8      | 1,053,610                   | 709,245           | 67.3      | 407,790             | 174,186           | 42.7      | 27,192  | 15,192            | 55.9      |  |
| Male .....                     | 1,210,638 | 779,624           | 64.4      | 480,278           | 328,684           | 68.4      | 521,531                     | 354,101           | 67.9      | 195,225             | 89,013            | 45.6      | 12,420  | 7,146             | 57.5      |  |
| Female.....                    | 1,243,790 | 783,750           | 63.0      | 483,239           | 334,632           | 69.2      | 532,079                     | 355,144           | 66.7      | 212,565             | 85,173            | 40.1      | 14,772  | 8,046             | 54.5      |  |
| 6 to 9 years.....              | 637,903   | 540,228           | 84.7      | 261,113           | 218,458           | 83.7      | 306,980                     | 263,820           | 85.9      | 62,608              | 52,248            | 83.5      | 6,526   | 5,252             | 80.5      |  |
| 10 to 14 years.....            | 785,826   | 741,542           | 94.4      | 321,257           | 305,121           | 95.0      | 359,612                     | 340,388           | 94.7      | 96,319              | 88,049            | 91.4      | 7,930   | 7,344             | 92.6      |  |
| 15 to 17 years.....            | 482,877   | 218,436           | 45.2      | 191,637           | 106,582           | 55.6      | 204,390                     | 85,830            | 42.0      | 81,407              | 23,691            | 29.1      | 5,013   | 2,086             | 41.6      |  |
| 18 to 20 years.....            | 547,822   | 63,168            | 11.5      | 189,510           | 33,155            | 17.5      | 182,628                     | 19,207            | 10.5      | 167,456             | 10,198            | 6.1       | 7,723   | 510               | 6.6       |  |
| Under 6 years.....             |           | 55,773            |           |                   | 22,709            |           |                             | 29,221            |           |                     | 3,245             |           |         | 556               |           |  |
| 21 years and over.....         |           | 31,716            |           |                   | 13,554            |           |                             | 7,991             |           |                     | 9,603             |           |         | 421               |           |  |
| Total attending school.....    |           | 1,650,863         |           |                   | 699,579           |           |                             | 746,457           |           |                     | 187,034           |           |         | 16,169            |           |  |
| URBAN POPULATION.              |           |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
| 6 to 14 years.....             | 1,125,071 | 1,017,808         | 90.5      | 363,199           | 329,403           | 90.7      | 599,263                     | 544,574           | 90.9      | 150,211             | 122,966           | 88.5      | 12,176  | 10,682            | 87.7      |  |
| 15 to 20 years.....            | 834,172   | 208,460           | 25.0      | 243,878           | 82,978            | 34.0      | 345,627                     | 90,952            | 26.3      | 233,579             | 32,247            | 13.8      | 10,800  | 2,209             | 20.5      |  |
| RURAL POPULATION.              |           |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
| 6 to 14 years.....             | 298,658   | 263,962           | 88.4      | 219,171           | 194,176           | 88.6      | 67,329                      | 59,634            | 88.6      | 8,716               | 7,331             | 84.1      | 2,280   | 1,914             | 83.9      |  |
| 15 to 20 years.....            | 196,527   | 73,144            | 37.2      | 137,269           | 56,759            | 41.3      | 41,391                      | 14,085            | 34.0      | 15,284              | 1,642             | 10.7      | 1,936   | 387               | 20.0      |  |



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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.                |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Num-ber.             | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |                      |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 406,020     | 5.5       | 187,107  | 5.0       | 218,913  | 5.9       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 343,787     | 5.9       | 147,957 <sup>1</sup> | 5.1       | 195,810  | 6.7       |
| Native white.....               | 36,318      | 0.8       | 20,052   | 0.9       | 16,266   | 0.7       | Native white.....               | 14,759      | 0.4       | 6,682                | 0.4       | 8,077    | 0.5       |
| Native parentage.....           | 21,292      | 0.8       | 12,536   | 1.0       | 8,756    | 0.7       | Native parentage.....           | 5,926       | 0.4       | 2,372                | 0.4       | 3,054    | 0.4       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 15,026      | 0.7       | 7,516    | 0.7       | 7,510    | 0.7       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 8,833       | 0.5       | 3,810                | 0.4       | 5,023    | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 362,025     | 13.7      | 163,346  | 11.8      | 198,679  | 15.9      | Foreign-born white.....         | 324,085     | 13.5      | 139,109              | 11.2      | 184,976  | 16.1      |
| Negro.....                      | 5,768       | 5.0       | 2,433    | 4.4       | 3,335    | 5.5       | Negro.....                      | 4,264       | 4.2       | 1,544                | 3.3       | 2,720    | 5.0       |
| URBAN POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |                      |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 318,100     | 5.5       | 143,214  | 5.0       | 174,886  | 6.0       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 62,253      | 3.9       | 39,150               | 4.7       | 23,103   | 3.0       |
| Native white.....               | 47,350      | 1.2       | 26,715   | 1.4       | 20,635   | 1.1       | Native white.....               | 21,559      | 1.6       | 13,370               | 2.0       | 8,189    | 1.3       |
| Native parentage.....           | 29,188      | 1.3       | 17,131   | 1.6       | 12,057   | 1.1       | Native parentage.....           | 15,366      | 1.5       | 9,664                | 1.9       | 5,702    | 1.1       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 18,162      | 1.1       | 9,584    | 1.2       | 8,578    | 1.0       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,193       | 2.0       | 3,706                | 2.4       | 2,487    | 1.7       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 258,423     | 14.0      | 110,174  | 11.8      | 148,249  | 16.2      | Foreign-born white.....         | 37,940      | 15.8      | 24,237               | 17.1      | 13,703   | 13.8      |
| Negro.....                      | 9,180       | 10.8      | 3,903    | 9.8       | 5,277    | 11.7      | Negro.....                      | 1,504       | 10.8      | 889                  | 11.1      | 615      | 10.4      |
| RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |                      |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 47,350      | 1.2       | 26,715   | 1.4       | 20,635   | 1.1       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 21,559      | 1.6       | 13,370               | 2.0       | 8,189    | 1.3       |
| Native white.....               | 29,188      | 1.3       | 17,131   | 1.6       | 12,057   | 1.1       | Native white.....               | 15,366      | 1.5       | 9,664                | 1.9       | 5,702    | 1.1       |
| Native parentage.....           | 18,162      | 1.1       | 9,584    | 1.2       | 8,578    | 1.0       | Native parentage.....           | 6,193       | 2.0       | 3,706                | 2.4       | 2,487    | 1.7       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 258,423     | 14.0      | 110,174  | 11.8      | 148,249  | 16.2      | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 37,940      | 15.8      | 24,237               | 17.1      | 13,703   | 13.8      |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 9,180       | 10.8      | 3,903    | 9.8       | 5,277    | 11.7      | Foreign-born white.....         | 1,504       | 10.8      | 889                  | 11.1      | 615      | 10.4      |
| Negro.....                      |             |           |          |           |          |           | Negro.....                      |             |           |                      |           |          |           |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |           |           |           |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |           |           |           |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.   |           | Married.  |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced.                        | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single.   |           | Married.  |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number.   | Per cent. | Number.   | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number.   | Per cent. | Number.   | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |           |           |           |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 3,333,279                       | 1,227,337 | 39.8      | 1,840,960 | 55.2      | 145,844   | 7.436                             | 3,291,714           | 1,109,671 | 33.7      | 1,793,558 | 54.5      | 373,190   | 10.227     |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 2,555,281                       | 1,014,252 | 39.7      | 1,407,051 | 55.1      | 122,093   | 4.096                             | 2,602,613           | 877,843   | 33.7      | 1,393,915 | 53.6      | 321,853   | 5.631      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 408,962                         | 405,313   | 99.1      | 1,929     | 0.5       | 46        | 10                                | 433,487             | 406,664   | 93.8      | 24,860    | 5.7       | 215       | 82         |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 460,053                         | 371,457   | 80.7      | 85,988    | 18.7      | 784       | 177                               | 478,888             | 285,039   | 59.5      | 189,744   | 39.6      | 2,434     | 642        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 847,628                         | 327,759   | 38.7      | 508,646   | 60.0      | 8,049     | 1,546                             | 800,519             | 220,671   | 27.6      | 555,608   | 69.4      | 20,220    | 3,249      |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 676,182                         | 124,089   | 18.4      | 530,191   | 78.4      | 18,608    | 2,341                             | 635,993             | 98,432    | 15.5      | 483,847   | 76.1      | 50,141    | 3,195      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 932,707                         | 97,158    | 10.4      | 712,895   | 76.4      | 118,105   | 3,351                             | 939,488             | 97,689    | 10.4      | 538,386   | 57.3      | 299,657   | 3,038      |
| Age unknown.....                              | 7,747                           | 1,561     | 20.1      | 1,311     | 16.9      | 252       | 11                                | 3,339               | 1,176     | 35.2      | 1,113     | 33.3      | 523       | 21         |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |           |           |           |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 1,096,881                       | 438,734   | 40.0      | 592,718   | 54.0      | 54,712    | 3,784                             | 1,121,755           | 387,512   | 34.5      | 597,958   | 53.3      | 129,138   | 4,950      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 308,112                         | 274,972   | 89.2      | 31,363    | 10.2      | 334       | 108                               | 318,845             | 245,436   | 77.0      | 70,989    | 22.3      | 974       | 361        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 442,089                         | 128,361   | 29.0      | 302,584   | 68.4      | 8,443     | 1,846                             | 445,875             | 101,794   | 22.8      | 321,871   | 72.2      | 18,782    | 2,998      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 341,032                         | 34,705    | 10.2      | 258,180   | 75.7      | 45,821    | 1,822                             | 355,413             | 39,776    | 11.2      | 204,579   | 57.6      | 109,174   | 1,582      |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 840,414                         | 433,787   | 51.6      | 377,570   | 44.9      | 25,721    | 1,692                             | 909,613             | 408,960   | 45.0      | 426,515   | 46.9      | 70,420    | 2,347      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 287,713                         | 268,334   | 93.3      | 18,205    | 6.3       | 201       | 38                                | 310,088             | 258,455   | 83.3      | 49,939    | 16.1      | 652       | 170        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 371,494                         | 137,534   | 37.0      | 224,727   | 60.5      | 7,723     | 994                               | 404,782             | 120,801   | 29.8      | 261,299   | 64.6      | 20,761    | 1,500      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 180,630                         | 27,564    | 15.3      | 134,470   | 74.4      | 17,767    | 658                               | 194,211             | 29,431    | 15.2      | 115,117   | 59.3      | 48,949    | 614        |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 1,336,493                       | 428,955   | 32.1      | 840,237   | 62.9      | 62,605    | 1,775                             | 1,201,766           | 294,396   | 24.5      | 739,251   | 61.5      | 164,167   | 2,609      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 259,907                         | 222,409   | 85.6      | 36,212    | 13.9      | 262       | 34                                | 267,652             | 177,445   | 66.3      | 88,580    | 33.1      | 790       | 151        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 676,033                         | 173,456   | 25.7      | 490,977   | 72.6      | 9,474     | 927                               | 554,518             | 89,282    | 16.1      | 466,416   | 78.7      | 26,839    | 1,673      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 399,254                         | 22,590    | 8.2       | 312,580   | 78.3      | 52,780    | 813                               | 378,609             | 27,320    | 7.2       | 213,892   | 56.5      | 136,325   | 778        |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |           |           |           |           |           |            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 51,428                          | 21,151    | 41.1      | 27,435    | 53.3      | 2,533     | 164                               | 56,485              | 18,268    | 32.3      | 28,577    | 50.6      | 9,206     | 292        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 12,134                          | 10,039    | 82.7      | 2,029     | 16.7      | 33        | 5                                 | 15,166              | 9,972     | 65.8      | 4,885     | 32.2      | 227       | 36         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 29,620                          | 9,693     | 32.7      | 18,811    | 63.5      | 964       | 109                               | 30,464              | 7,113     | 23.3      | 19,174    | 62.9      | 3,927     | 204        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 9,497                           | 1,375     | 14.5      | 6,530     | 68.8      | 1,521     | 50                                | 10,672              | 1,141     | 10.7      | 4,452     | 41.7      | 5,009     | 51         |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |           |           |           |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 2,588,166                       | 1,061,422 | 41.0      | 1,410,259 | 54.5      | 101,617   | 5,267                             | 2,613,410           | 931,464   | 35.6      | 1,376,903 | 52.7      | 292,681   | 8,427      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 698,619                         | 625,123   | 89.5      | 70,239    | 10.1      | 653       | 137                               | 761,328             | 582,686   | 76.5      | 173,645   | 22.8      | 2,248     | 606        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,236,888                       | 369,083   | 29.8      | 841,379   | 68.0      | 21,405    | 3,005                             | 1,177,520           | 274,400   | 23.3      | 834,043   | 70.8      | 62,629    | 5,539      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 646,137                         | 66,080    | 10.2      | 497,736   | 77.0      | 79,406    | 2,118                             | 671,895             | 73,411    | 10.9      | 368,355   | 54.8      | 227,396   | 2,266      |
| Age unknown.....                              | 6,522                           | 1,136     | 17.4      | 905       | 13.9      | 153       | 7                                 | 2,667               | 967       | 36.3      | 860       | 32.2      | 408       | 16         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 638,343                         | 280,308   | 43.9      | 323,947   | 50.7      | 26,238    | 2,160                             | 677,058             | 268,919   | 39.7      | 327,252   | 48.3      | 75,928    | 3,558      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 702,174                         | 375,990   | 53.5      | 303,254   | 43.2      | 20,241    | 1,362                             | 779,571             | 366,694   | 47.0      | 349,351   | 44.8      | 60,257    | 2,078      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,197,537                       | 383,763   | 32.0      | 756,828   | 63.2      | 52,933    | 1,586                             | 1,105,121           | 279,113   | 25.3      | 674,353   | 61.0      | 147,933   | 2,512      |
| Negro.....                                    | 44,067                          | 17,396    | 39.5      | 24,285    | 55.1      | 2,103     | 155                               | 51,184              | 16,570    | 32.4      | 25,685    | 50.2      | 8,520     | 273        |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |           |           |           |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 745,113                         | 265,915   | 35.7      | 430,701   | 57.8      | 44,227    | 2,169                             | 678,304             | 178,207   | 26.3      | 416,655   | 61.4      | 80,509    | 1,800      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 170,396                         | 151,647   | 89.0      | 17,678    | 10.4      | 177       | 50                                | 151,047             | 109,017   | 72.2      | 40,959    | 27.1      | 401       | 118        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 286,922                         | 82,765    | 28.8      | 197,453   | 68.8      | 5,252     | 882                               | 258,992             | 44,703    | 17.3      | 205,412   | 79.3      | 7,732     | 905        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 286,570                         | 31,078    | 10.8      | 215,159   | 75.1      | 38,699    | 1,233                             | 267,593             | 24,278    | 9.1       | 170,031   | 63.5      | 72,261    | 772        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,225                           | 425       | 34.7      | 406       | 33.1      | 99        | 4                                 | 672                 | 209       | 31.1      | 253       | 37.6      | 115       | 5          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 458,538                         | 158,426   | 34.6      | 268,771   | 58.6      | 23,474    | 1,624                             | 444,697             | 118,593   | 26.7      | 270,706   | 60.9      | 53,210    | 1,392      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 138,240                         | 57,797    | 41.8      | 74,316    | 53.8      | 5,480     | 330                               | 130,042             | 42,266    | 32.5      | 77,164    | 59.3      | 10,163    | 269        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 138,956                         | 45,192    | 32.5      | 83,409    | 60.0      | 9,672     | 189                               | 96,645              | 15,283    | 15.8      | 64,898    | 67.2      | 16,234    | 97         |
| Negro.....                                    | 7,361                           | 3,755     | 51.0      | 3,150     | 42.8      | 430       | 9                                 | 5,301               | 1,698     | 32.0      | 2,892     | 54.6      | 686       | 14         |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE 12.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Tables 14 and 15.]

| CITY.              | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       | CITY.                  | 1910      |           |                       | 1900      |           |                       |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
|                    | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |                        | Male.     | Female.   | Males to 100 females. | Male.     | Female.   | Males to 100 females. |
| Albany.....        | 48,270  | 51,983  | 92.9                  | 45,031  | 49,120  | 91.7                  | New York.....          | 2,382,482 | 2,384,401 | 99.9                  | 1,705,705 | 1,731,497 | 98.5                  |
| Amsterdam.....     | 15,279  | 15,988  | 95.6                  | 10,023  | 10,906  | 91.9                  | Manhattan Borough..... | 1,166,659 | 1,164,883 | 100.2                 | 918,259   | 931,834   | 98.5                  |
| Auburn.....        | 17,587  | 17,081  | 103.0                 | 15,115  | 15,230  | 99.2                  | Bronx Borough.....     | 217,120   | 213,860   | 101.5                 | 101,756   | 98,751    | 103.0                 |
| Binghamton.....    | 23,105  | 25,338  | 91.2                  | 18,566  | 21,081  | 88.1                  | Brooklyn Borough.....  | 809,791   | 824,560   | 98.2                  | 573,733   | 592,849   | 96.8                  |
| Buffalo.....       | 212,502 | 211,213 | 100.6                 | 174,931 | 177,456 | 98.6                  | Queens Borough.....    | 144,205   | 139,836   | 103.1                 | 77,547    | 75,452    | 102.8                 |
| Elmira.....        | 18,553  | 18,623  | 99.6                  | 17,891  | 17,781  | 100.6                 | Richmond Borough.....  | 44,707    | 41,202    | 108.3                 | 34,410    | 32,611    | 105.6                 |
| Jamestown.....     | 15,650  | 15,647  | 100.0                 | 10,939  | 11,953  | 91.5                  | Rochester.....         | 108,352   | 109,797   | 98.7                  | 77,520    | 85,088    | 91.1                  |
| Kingston.....      | 12,250  | 13,658  | 89.7                  | 11,725  | 12,810  | 91.5                  | Schenectady.....       | 38,821    | 34,005    | 114.2                 | 17,053    | 14,629    | 116.6                 |
| Mount Vernon.....  | 14,844  | 16,075  | 92.3                  | 10,040  | 11,188  | 89.7                  | Syracuse.....          | 68,806    | 68,443    | 100.5                 | 52,538    | 55,836    | 94.1                  |
| New Rochelle.....  | 14,686  | 14,181  | 103.6                 | 7,330   | 7,390   | 99.2                  | Troy.....              | 35,387    | 41,426    | 85.4                  | 28,015    | 32,636    | 85.8                  |
| Newburgh.....      | 13,435  | 14,370  | 93.5                  | 11,654  | 13,289  | 87.7                  | Utica.....             | 36,367    | 38,052    | 95.6                  | 26,875    | 29,508    | 91.1                  |
| Niagara Falls..... | 16,086  | 14,359  | 112.0                 | 10,125  | 9,332   | 108.5                 | Watertown.....         | 13,066    | 13,664    | 95.6                  | 10,571    | 11,125    | 95.0                  |
| Poughkeepsie.....  | 13,378  | 14,558  | 91.9                  | 11,174  | 12,855  | 86.9                  | Yonkers.....           | 40,103    | 39,700    | 101.0                 | 23,188    | 24,743    | 93.7                  |

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN<br>PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   | Foreign-<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN<br>PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   | Foreign-<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                              |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                              |                                   |                                                       |
|                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both par-<br>ents for-<br>eign born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                       |                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both par-<br>ents for-<br>eign born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                       |
|                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| ALBANY.                                                                               |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| All countries...                                                                      | 54,698                                                          | 100.0     | 18,165        | 100.0     | 25,619                               | 10,914                            | 17,689                                                | Ireland.....                                                                          | 18,116                                                          | 33.1      | 4,545         | 25.0      | 9,668                                | 3,903                             | 6,612                                                 |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 952                                                             | 1.7       | 586           | 3.2       | 311                                  | 55                                | 145                                                   | Italy.....                                                                            | 3,278                                                           | 6.0       | 2,205         | 12.1      | 971                                  | 102                               | 557                                                   |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 836                                                             | 1.5       | 286           | 1.6       | 261                                  | 289                               | 313                                                   | Russia.....                                                                           | 4,126                                                           | 7.5       | 2,445         | 13.5      | 1,596                                | 85                                | 965                                                   |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 1,403                                                           | 2.6       | 645           | 3.7       | 164                                  | 574                               | 589                                                   | Scotland.....                                                                         | 1,096                                                           | 2.0       | 356           | 2.0       | 334                                  | 406                               | 395                                                   |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 102                                                             | 0.2       | 61            | 0.3       | 20                                   | 21                                | 21                                                    | Sweden.....                                                                           | 142                                                             | 0.3       | 96            | 0.5       | 19                                   | 27                                | 65                                                    |
| England.....                                                                          | 3,800                                                           | 7.1       | 1,282         | 7.1       | 1,038                                | 1,540                             | 1,361                                                 | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 187                                                             | 0.3       | 93            | 0.5       | 52                                   | 42                                | 64                                                    |
| France.....                                                                           | 313                                                             | 0.6       | 120           | 0.7       | 74                                   | 119                               | 107                                                   | Turkey.....                                                                           | 217                                                             | 0.4       | 146           | 0.8       | 67                                   | 4                                 | 21                                                    |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 16,806                                                          | 30.7      | 4,620         | 25.4      | 8,717                                | 3,469                             | 5,969                                                 | Wales.....                                                                            | 134                                                             | 0.2       | 42            | 0.2       | 58                                   | 34                                | 30                                                    |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 716                                                             | 1.3       | 281           | 1.5       | 252                                  | 183                               | 289                                                   | All other.....                                                                        | 12,313                                                          | 4.2       | 269           | 1.5       | 1,985                                | 59                                | 154                                                   |
| Hungary.....                                                                          | 101                                                             | 0.2       | 67            | 0.4       | 32                                   | 2                                 | 32                                                    |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| BUFFALO.                                                                              |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| All countries...                                                                      | 302,117                                                         | 100.0     | 118,444       | 100.0     | 132,939                              | 50,734                            | 104,010                                               | Italy.....                                                                            | 19,123                                                          | 6.3       | 11,269        | 9.6       | 7,223                                | 401                               | 5,669                                                 |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 14,931                                                          | 4.9       | 9,284         | 7.8       | 5,113                                | 504                               | 3,458                                                 | Norway.....                                                                           | 444                                                             | 0.1       | 253           | 0.2       | 169                                  | 82                                | 185                                                   |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 1,332                                                           | 0.4       | 566           | 0.5       | 302                                  | 464                               | 730                                                   | Roumania.....                                                                         | 135                                                             | (2)       | 166           | 0.1       | 21                                   | 8                                 | 4                                                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 29,608                                                          | 9.8       | 16,713        | 14.1      | 3,612                                | 9,233                             | 16,383                                                | Russia.....                                                                           | 17,022                                                          | 5.6       | 11,349        | 9.6       | 5,132                                | 541                               | 4,010                                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 381                                                             | 0.1       | 200           | 0.2       | 69                                   | 112                               | 148                                                   | Scotland.....                                                                         | 4,118                                                           | 1.4       | 1,978         | 1.7       | 1,068                                | 1,072                             | 1,868                                                 |
| England.....                                                                          | 15,778                                                          | 5.2       | 7,066         | 6.0       | 3,692                                | 5,050                             | 6,900                                                 | Sweden.....                                                                           | 1,929                                                           | 0.6       | 1,021         | 0.9       | 654                                  | 254                               | 743                                                   |
| France.....                                                                           | 2,606                                                           | 0.9       | 682           | 0.6       | 936                                  | 988                               | 790                                                   | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 1,502                                                           | 0.5       | 639           | 0.5       | 471                                  | 452                               | 590                                                   |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 141,969                                                         | 47.0      | 43,811        | 37.0      | 74,423                               | 23,735                            | 49,812                                                | Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 296                                                             | 0.1       | 207           | 0.2       | 82                                   | 7                                 | 13                                                    |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 245                                                             | 0.1       | 220           | 0.2       | 12                                   | 13                                | 46                                                    | Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 113                                                             | (2)       | 97            | 0.1       | 13                                   | 8                                 | 13                                                    |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 831                                                             | 0.3       | 314           | 0.3       | 299                                  | 218                               | 311                                                   | Wales.....                                                                            | 562                                                             | 0.2       | 217           | 0.2       | 138                                  | 207                               | 153                                                   |
| Hungary.....                                                                          | 3,041                                                           | 1.0       | 2,442         | 2.1       | 546                                  | 53                                | 215                                                   | All other.....                                                                        | 13,168                                                          | 4.4       | 457           | 0.4       | 12,469                               | 242                               | 691                                                   |
| Ireland.....                                                                          | 32,893                                                          | 10.9      | 9,423         | 8.0       | 16,435                               | 7,035                             | 11,291                                                |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

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TABLE 13.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR<br>FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   | Foreign-<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR<br>FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   | Foreign-<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                              |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                              |                                   |                                                       |
|                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both par-<br>ents for-<br>eign born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                       |                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both par-<br>ents for-<br>eign born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                       |
| NEW YORK—Continued.                                                                   |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| MANHATTAN BOROUGH.                                                                    |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| All countries...                                                                      | 1,922,227                                                       | 100.0     | 1,104,019     | 100.0     | 678,846                              | 139,362                           | 782,714                                               | Hungary.....                                                                          | 83,184                                                          | 4.3       | 58,907        | 5.3       | 22,448                               | 1,829                             | 28,007                                                |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 208,750                                                         | 10.9      | 137,401       | 12.4      | 66,241                               | 5,108                             | 77,061                                                | Ireland.....                                                                          | 350,633                                                         | 18.2      | 151,052       | 13.7      | 152,822                              | 46,759                            | 166,041                                               |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 2,985                                                           | 0.2       | 1,609         | 0.1       | 670                                  | 706                               | 1,441                                                 | Italy.....                                                                            | 307,795                                                         | 16.0      | 199,757       | 18.1      | 102,687                              | 5,351                             | 95,930                                                |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 18,710                                                          | 1.0       | 11,421        | 1.0       | 1,933                                | 5,356                             | 9,153                                                 | Norway.....                                                                           | 5,343                                                           | 0.3       | 4,026         | 0.4       | 1,013                                | 304                               | 1,999                                                 |
| Cuba and other.....                                                                   |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       | Roumania.....                                                                         | 30,526                                                          | 1.6       | 23,422        | 2.1       | 6,830                                | 274                               | 9,453                                                 |
| West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                                                        | 4,572                                                           | 0.2       | 3,341         | 0.3       | 540                                  | 691                               | 2,093                                                 | Russia.....                                                                           | 410,606                                                         | 21.4      | 285,194       | 25.8      | 119,377                              | 6,035                             | 143,581                                               |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 3,713                                                           | 0.2       | 2,754         | 0.2       | 528                                  | 431                               | 1,777                                                 | Scotland.....                                                                         | 19,334                                                          | 1.0       | 10,635        | 1.0       | 4,415                                | 4,284                             | 9,133                                                 |
| England.....                                                                          | 64,679                                                          | 3.4       | 36,474        | 3.3       | 11,399                               | 16,806                            | 32,398                                                | Sweden.....                                                                           | 17,960                                                          | 0.9       | 13,215        | 1.2       | 3,784                                | 961                               | 10,933                                                |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 4,366                                                           | 0.2       | 3,604         | 0.3       | 694                                  | 68                                | 1,883                                                 | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 8,106                                                           | 0.4       | 5,795         | 0.5       | 1,251                                | 1,060                             | 4,912                                                 |
| France.....                                                                           | 19,187                                                          | 1.0       | 13,058        | 1.2       | 3,558                                | 2,571                             | 10,259                                                | Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 4,693                                                           | 0.2       | 4,085         | 0.4       | 554                                  | 54                                | 1,069                                                 |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 271,948                                                         | 14.1      | 117,990       | 10.7      | 115,725                              | 38,233                            | 165,879                                               | Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 3,345                                                           | 0.2       | 3,090         | 0.3       | 222                                  | 33                                | 865                                                   |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 7,199                                                           | 0.4       | 6,637         | 0.6       | 450                                  | 112                               | 1,100                                                 | Wales.....                                                                            | 1,814                                                           | 0.1       | 903           | 0.1       | 474                                  | 437                               | 6,239                                                 |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 3,560                                                           | 0.2       | 2,109         | 0.2       | 859                                  | 592                               | 1,508                                                 | All other.....                                                                        | 269,219                                                         | 3.6       | 7,540         | 0.7       | 260,372                              | 1,307                             |                                                       |
| BRONX BOROUGH.                                                                        |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| All countries...                                                                      | 334,081                                                         | 100.0     | 148,935       | 100.0     | 140,661                              | 44,485                            | 61,258                                                | Hungary.....                                                                          | 9,780                                                           | 2.9       | 6,256         | 4.2       | 3,031                                | 493                               | 550                                                   |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 17,531                                                          | 5.2       | 10,327        | 6.9       | 6,010                                | 1,194                             | 1,997                                                 | Ireland.....                                                                          | 59,587                                                          | 17.8      | 18,269        | 12.3      | 28,470                               | 12,848                            | 12,820                                                |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 778                                                             | 0.2       | 301           | 0.2       | 229                                  | 248                               | 153                                                   | Italy.....                                                                            | 40,849                                                          | 12.2      | 25,170        | 16.9      | 14,666                               | 1,013                             | 7,862                                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 4,146                                                           | 1.2       | 2,096         | 1.4       | 521                                  | 1,529                             | 1,173                                                 | Norway.....                                                                           | 1,809                                                           | 0.5       | 1,199         | 0.8       | 491                                  | 119                               | 444                                                   |
| Cuba and other.....                                                                   |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       | Roumania.....                                                                         | 3,274                                                           | 1.0       | 2,167         | 1.5       | 1,022                                | 85                                | 97                                                    |
| West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                                                        | 494                                                             | 0.1       | 317           | 0.2       | 59                                   | 118                               | 132                                                   | Russia.....                                                                           | 47,471                                                          | 14.2      | 27,791        | 18.7      | 17,930                               | 1,750                             | 2,221                                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 1,288                                                           | 0.4       | 769           | 0.5       | 308                                  | 211                               | 397                                                   | Scotland.....                                                                         | 5,141                                                           | 1.5       | 2,407         | 1.6       | 1,454                                | 1,280                             | 1,338                                                 |
| England.....                                                                          | 15,458                                                          | 4.6       | 6,862         | 4.6       | 3,254                                | 5,342                             | 3,893                                                 | Sweden.....                                                                           | 5,652                                                           | 1.7       | 3,177         | 2.1       | 2,030                                | 445                               | 1,458                                                 |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 1,282                                                           | 0.4       | 837           | 0.6       | 421                                  | 24                                | 138                                                   | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 2,392                                                           | 0.7       | 1,355         | 0.9       | 571                                  | 466                               | 822                                                   |
| France.....                                                                           | 2,165                                                           | 0.6       | 1,099         | 0.7       | 505                                  | 561                               | 615                                                   | Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 248                                                             | 0.1       | 180           | 0.1       | 59                                   | 9                                 | 26                                                    |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 97,143                                                          | 29.1      | 36,592        | 24.6      | 44,455                               | 16,096                            | 24,381                                                | Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 177                                                             | 0.1       | 151           | 0.1       | 19                                   | 7                                 |                                                       |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 336                                                             | 0.1       | 260           | 0.2       | 54                                   | 22                                | 14                                                    | Wales.....                                                                            | 445                                                             | 0.1       | 191           | 0.1       | 116                                  | 138                               | 113                                                   |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 787                                                             | 0.2       | 394           | 0.3       | 235                                  | 158                               | 109                                                   | All other.....                                                                        | 215,848                                                         | 4.7       | 768           | 0.5       | 214,751                              | 329                               | 505                                                   |
| BROOKLYN BOROUGH.                                                                     |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| All countries...                                                                      | 1,234,939                                                       | 100.0     | 571,356       | 100.0     | 515,214                              | 148,369                           | 353,750                                               | Hungary.....                                                                          | 16,008                                                          | 1.3       | 8,947         | 1.6       | 6,332                                | 729                               | 2,449                                                 |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 60,816                                                          | 4.9       | 35,913        | 6.3       | 22,593                               | 2,310                             | 9,119                                                 | Ireland.....                                                                          | 223,605                                                         | 18.1      | 70,653        | 12.4      | 108,512                              | 44,440                            | 83,396                                                |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 1,817                                                           | 0.1       | 709           | 0.1       | 467                                  | 641                               | 762                                                   | Italy.....                                                                            | 168,428                                                         | 13.6      | 100,424       | 17.6      | 63,446                               | 4,558                             | 37,199                                                |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 16,684                                                          | 1.4       | 8,086         | 1.4       | 2,104                                | 6,494                             | 7,814                                                 | Norway.....                                                                           | 23,090                                                          | 1.9       | 15,150        | 2.7       | 6,932                                | 1,008                             | 7,969                                                 |
| Cuba and other.....                                                                   |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       | Roumania.....                                                                         | 11,897                                                          | 1.0       | 7,809         | 1.4       | 3,969                                | 119                               | 935                                                   |
| West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                                                        | 3,381                                                           | 0.3       | 2,181         | 0.4       | 421                                  | 779                               | 1,355                                                 | Russia.....                                                                           | 259,650                                                         | 21.0      | 160,596       | 28.1      | 94,844                               | 4,210                             | 31,458                                                |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 5,926                                                           | 0.5       | 3,623         | 0.6       | 1,432                                | 871                               | 2,932                                                 | Scotland.....                                                                         | 18,526                                                          | 1.5       | 7,921         | 1.4       | 5,033                                | 5,572                             | 7,784                                                 |
| England.....                                                                          | 66,728                                                          | 5.4       | 28,316        | 5.0       | 15,094                               | 23,318                            | 27,543                                                | Sweden.....                                                                           | 27,978                                                          | 2.3       | 16,490        | 2.9       | 9,762                                | 1,726                             | 14,695                                                |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 3,672                                                           | 0.3       | 2,617         | 0.5       | 979                                  | 76                                | 1,515                                                 | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 4,079                                                           | 0.3       | 2,163         | 0.4       | 919                                  | 997                               | 1,549                                                 |
| France.....                                                                           | 6,240                                                           | 0.5       | 2,646         | 0.5       | 1,623                                | 1,971                             | 2,601                                                 | Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 2,405                                                           | 0.2       | 1,781         | 0.3       | 684                                  | 40                                | 248                                                   |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 252,680                                                         | 20.5      | 87,912        | 15.4      | 119,213                              | 45,555                            | 107,679                                               | Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 489                                                             | (*)       | 402           | 0.1       | 71                                   | 16                                |                                                       |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 1,223                                                           | 0.1       | 1,017         | 0.2       | 136                                  | 70                                | 172                                                   | Wales.....                                                                            | 1,454                                                           | 0.1       | 544           | 0.1       | 333                                  | 577                               | 561                                                   |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 2,699                                                           | 0.2       | 1,443         | 0.3       | 658                                  | 598                               | 852                                                   | All other.....                                                                        | 255,464                                                         | 4.5       | 4,013         | 0.7       | 249,757                              | 1,694                             | 2,863                                                 |
| QUEENS BOROUGH.                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| All countries...                                                                      | 200,084                                                         | 100.0     | 79,115        | 100.0     | 88,152                               | 32,817                            | 44,615                                                | Hungary.....                                                                          | 2,514                                                           | 1.3       | 1,716         | 2.2       | 692                                  | 106                               | 241                                                   |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 10,276                                                          | 5.1       | 5,511         | 7.0       | 3,962                                | 803                               | 1,954                                                 | Ireland.....                                                                          | 28,895                                                          | 14.4      | 8,671         | 11.0      | 13,741                               | 6,483                             | 7,958                                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 456                                                             | 0.2       | 186           | 0.2       | 122                                  | 178                               | 125                                                   | Italy.....                                                                            | 19,715                                                          | 9.9       | 11,154        | 14.1      | 7,741                                | 820                               | 3,003                                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 2,320                                                           | 1.2       | 1,048         | 1.3       | 353                                  | 919                               | 574                                                   | Norway.....                                                                           | 889                                                             | 0.4       | 529           | 0.7       | 242                                  | 118                               | 240                                                   |
| Cuba and other.....                                                                   |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       | Roumania.....                                                                         | 238                                                             | 0.1       | 148           | 0.2       | 88                                   | 2                                 | 5                                                     |
| West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                                                        | 196                                                             | 0.1       | 94            | 0.1       | 24                                   | 78                                | 65                                                    | Russia.....                                                                           | 12,819                                                          | 6.4       | 8,395         | 10.6      | 4,089                                | 335                               | 2,513                                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 1,132                                                           | 0.6       | 634           | 0.8       | 309                                  | 189                               | 284                                                   | Scotland.....                                                                         | 3,750                                                           | 1.9       | 1,588         | 2.0       | 1,076                                | 1,086                             | 1,079                                                 |
| England.....                                                                          | 11,056                                                          | 5.5       | 4,579         | 5.8       | 2,699                                | 3,778                             | 3,100                                                 | Sweden.....                                                                           | 2,694                                                           | 1.3       | 1,446         | 1.8       | 950                                  | 298                               | 759                                                   |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 322                                                             | 0.2       | 222           | 0.3       | 88                                   | 12                                | 123                                                   | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 1,679                                                           | 0.8       | 896           | 1.1       | 411                                  | 372                               | 548                                                   |
| France.....                                                                           | 2,405                                                           | 1.2       | 1,140         | 1.4       | 657                                  | 608                               | 950                                                   | Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 140                                                             | 0.1       | 97            | 0.1       | 30                                   | 13                                |                                                       |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 88,974                                                          | 44.5      | 30,252        | 38.2      | 42,597                               | 16,125                            | 20,567                                                | Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 39                                                              | (*)       | 35            | (*)       | 3                                    | 1                                 | 45                                                    |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 104                                                             | 0.1       | 71            | 0.1       | 17                                   | 16                                | 19                                                    | Wales.....                                                                            | 230                                                             | 0.1       | 78            | 0.1       | 56                                   | 96                                | 103                                                   |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 447                                                             | 0.2       | 182           | 0.2       | 105                                  | 160                               | 90                                                    | All other.....                                                                        | 28,764                                                          | 4.4       | 443           | 0.6       | 28,100                               | 221                               | 270                                                   |
| RICHMOND BOROUGH.                                                                     |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| All countries...                                                                      | 56,513                                                          | 100.0     | 24,278        | 100.0     | 22,592                               | 9,643                             | 18,581                                                | Hungary.....                                                                          | 1,098                                                           | 1.9       | 799           | 3.3       | 273                                  | 26                                | 269                                                   |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 1,656                                                           | 2.9       | 1,085         | 4.5       | 486                                  | 85                                | 345                                                   | Ireland.....                                                                          | 13,700                                                          | 24.2      | 4,017         | 16.5      | 6,259                                | 3,424                             | 4,858                                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 106                                                             | 0.2       | 39            | 0.2       | 22                                   | 45                                | 30                                                    | Italy.....                                                                            | 7,662                                                           | 13.6      | 4,260         | 17.5      | 3,005                                | 397                               | 1,435                                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 1,221                                                           | 2.2       | 577           | 2.4       | 179                                  | 465                               | 534                                                   | Norway.....                                                                           | 2,048                                                           | 3.6       | 1,376         | 5.7       | 594                                  | 78                                | 735                                                   |
| Cuba and other.....                                                                   |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       | Roumania.....                                                                         | 60                                                              | 0.1       | 38            | 0.2       | 21                                   | 1                                 | 9                                                     |
| West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                                                        | 108                                                             | 0.2       | 57            | 0.2       | 14                                   | 37                                | 37                                                    | Russia.....                                                                           | 3,378                                                           | 6.0       | 2,213         | 9.1       | 1,040                                | 125                               | 655                                                   |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 385                                                             | 0.7       | 209           | 0.9       | 118                                  | 58                                | 214                                                   | Scotland.....                                                                         | 1,285                                                           | 2.3       | 564           | 2.3       | 353                                  | 368                               | 493                                                   |
| England.....                                                                          | 4,385                                                           | 7.8       | 1,904         | 7.8       | 979                                  | 1,502                             | 1,787                                                 | Sweden.....                                                                           | 994                                                             | 1.8       | 622           | 2.6       | 285                                  | 87                                | 471                                                   |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 203                                                             | 0.4       | 129           | 0.5       | 72                                   | 2                                 | 74                                                    | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 435                                                             | 0.8       | 241           | 1.0       | 63                                   | 131                               | 238                                                   |
| France.....                                                                           | 582                                                             | 1.0       | 322           | 1.3       | 122                                  | 138                               | 310                                                   | Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 22                                                              | (*)       | 17            | 0.1       | 2                                    | 3                                 | 12                                                    |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 13,959                                                          | 24.7      | 5,368         | 22.1      | 6,069                                | 2,522                             | 5,692                                                 | Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 21                                                              | (*)       | 17            | 0.1       | 2                                    | 2                                 |                                                       |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 63                                                              | 0.1       | 53            | 0.2       | 4                                    | 6                                 | 4                                                     | Wales.....                                                                            | 109                                                             | 0.2       | 62            | 0.3       | 23                                   | 24                                | 44                                                    |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 132                                                             | 0.2       | 63            | 0.3       | 30                                   | 39                                | 48                                                    | All other.....                                                                        | 2,901                                                           | 5.1       | 246           | 1.0       | 2,577                                | 78                                | 287                                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries, for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN<br>PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   | Foreign-<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN<br>PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   | Foreign-<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                              |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                              |                                   |                                                       |
|                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both par-<br>ents for-<br>eign born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                       |                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both par-<br>ents for-<br>eign born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                       |
|                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| ROCHESTER.                                                                            |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| All countries...                                                                      | 142,680                                                         | 100.0     | 58,993        | 100.0     | 56,732                               | 26,955                            | 40,718                                                | Italy.....                                                                            | 14,816                                                          | 10.4      | 10,638        | 18.0      | 3,936                                | 242                               | 1,278                                                 |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 2,328                                                           | 1.6       | 1,688         | 2.9       | 549                                  | 91                                | 218                                                   | Norway.....                                                                           | 131                                                             | 0.1       | 88            | 0.1       | 25                                   | 18                                | 32                                                    |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 1,493                                                           | 1.0       | 569           | 1.0       | 380                                  | 544                               | 552                                                   | Roumania.....                                                                         | 121                                                             | 0.1       | 90            | 0.2       | 27                                   | 4                                 | 2                                                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 16,280                                                          | 11.4      | 9,112         | 15.4      | 1,948                                | 5,220                             | 7,733                                                 | Russia.....                                                                           | 11,595                                                          | 8.1       | 7,148         | 12.1      | 4,151                                | 296                               | 2,221                                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 266                                                             | 0.2       | 135           | 0.2       | 56                                   | 75                                | 51                                                    | Scotland.....                                                                         | 2,140                                                           | 1.5       | 949           | 1.6       | 493                                  | 698                               | 663                                                   |
| England.....                                                                          | 11,214                                                          | 7.9       | 4,939         | 8.4       | 2,711                                | 3,564                             | 3,909                                                 | Sweden.....                                                                           | 615                                                             | 0.4       | 384           | 0.7       | 170                                  | 61                                | 109                                                   |
| France.....                                                                           | 1,011                                                           | 0.7       | 326           | 0.6       | 315                                  | 370                               | 807                                                   | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 1,083                                                           | 0.8       | 498           | 0.8       | 322                                  | 263                               | 478                                                   |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 49,573                                                          | 34.7      | 14,624        | 24.8      | 24,851                               | 10,098                            | 16,261                                                | Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 142                                                             | 0.1       | 118           | 0.2       | 18                                   | 11                                | 4                                                     |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 191                                                             | 0.1       | 176           | 0.3       | 12                                   | 11                                | 18                                                    | Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 169                                                             | 0.1       | 155           | 0.3       | 13                                   | 1                                 | 59                                                    |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 3,094                                                           | 2.2       | 1,220         | 2.1       | 1,191                                | 683                               | 927                                                   | Wales.....                                                                            | 264                                                             | 0.2       | 89            | 0.2       | 68                                   | 107                               | 265                                                   |
| Hungary.....                                                                          | 556                                                             | 0.4       | 415           | 0.7       | 114                                  | 27                                | 32                                                    | All other.....                                                                        | 16,572                                                          | 4.6       | 402           | 0.7       | 16,029                               | 141                               |                                                       |
| Ireland.....                                                                          | 19,026                                                          | 13.3      | 5,230         | 8.9       | 9,353                                | 4,443                             | 5,599                                                 |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| SYRACUSE.                                                                             |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                 |           |               |           |                                      |                                   |                                                       |
| All countries...                                                                      | 77,693                                                          | 100.0     | 30,781        | 100.0     | 32,634                               | 14,278                            | 23,705                                                | Ireland.....                                                                          | 18,177                                                          | 23.4      | 4,877         | 15.8      | 9,362                                | 3,938                             | 5,717                                                 |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 1,884                                                           | 2.4       | 1,265         | 4.1       | 568                                  | 51                                | 244                                                   | Italy.....                                                                            | 7,079                                                           | 9.1       | 4,756         | 15.5      | 2,154                                | 169                               | 1,232                                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 1,374                                                           | 1.8       | 499           | 1.6       | 371                                  | 504                               | 560                                                   | Russia.....                                                                           | 8,328                                                           | 10.7      | 5,260         | 17.1      | 2,847                                | 221                               | 1,867                                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 5,519                                                           | 7.1       | 2,717         | 8.8       | 783                                  | 2,019                             | 2,376                                                 | Scotland.....                                                                         | 1,026                                                           | 1.3       | 381           | 1.2       | 242                                  | 403                               | 307                                                   |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 107                                                             | 0.1       | 52            | 0.2       | 30                                   | 25                                | 48                                                    | Sweden.....                                                                           | 219                                                             | 0.3       | 126           | 0.4       | 60                                   | 33                                | 90                                                    |
| England.....                                                                          | 6,319                                                           | 8.1       | 2,469         | 8.0       | 1,610                                | 2,240                             | 2,382                                                 | Switzerland.....                                                                      | 622                                                             | 0.8       | 271           | 0.9       | 154                                  | 197                               | 291                                                   |
| France.....                                                                           | 634                                                             | 0.8       | 181           | 0.6       | 221                                  | 232                               | 187                                                   | Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 193                                                             | 0.2       | 154           | 0.5       | 30                                   | 9                                 | 12                                                    |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 22,283                                                          | 28.7      | 6,903         | 22.4      | 11,369                               | 4,011                             | 8,028                                                 | Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 167                                                             | 0.2       | 165           | 0.5       | 2                                    |                                   | 65                                                    |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 112                                                             | 0.1       | 106           | 0.3       | 4                                    | 2                                 | 1                                                     | Wales.....                                                                            | 279                                                             | 0.4       | 92            | 0.3       | 79                                   | 108                               | 174                                                   |
| Hungary.....                                                                          | 314                                                             | 0.4       | 212           | 0.7       | 95                                   | 7                                 | 124                                                   | All other.....                                                                        | 13,057                                                          | 3.9       | 295           | 1.0       | 12,653                               | 109                               |                                                       |

<sup>1</sup>Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 14.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000.

[For New York City, see Table 15.]

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.  |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                        | Male.   | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| Albany.....            | 48,270 | 51,983  | 38,704        | 42,302  | 9,031               | 9,134   | 497    | 540     | Buffalo.....           | 212,502 | 211,213 | 148,670       | 154,695 | 62,796              | 56,648  | 933    | 840     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 3,867  | 3,736   | 3,795         | 3,653   | 52                  | 65      | 19     | 16      | Under 5 years.....     | 21,262  | 20,995  | 20,779        | 20,506  | 436                 | 444     | 45     | 43      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 768    | 761     | 760           | 749     | 4                   | 6       | 4      | 6       | Under 1 year.....      | 4,544   | 4,429   | 4,515         | 4,379   | 23                  | 39      | 5      | 11      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,713  | 3,693   | 3,526         | 3,479   | 153                 | 169     | 33     | 45      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 19,038  | 19,274  | 17,776        | 18,037  | 1,217               | 1,188   | 43     | 46      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 3,757  | 3,741   | 3,540         | 3,548   | 137                 | 159     | 30     | 34      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 19,408  | 19,729  | 17,995        | 18,321  | 1,356               | 1,353   | 54     | 55      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 4,064  | 4,439   | 3,702         | 4,069   | 333                 | 323     | 29     | 47      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 20,427  | 21,622  | 17,994        | 18,882  | 2,389               | 2,674   | 42     | 61      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 4,519  | 5,346   | 3,974         | 4,484   | 782                 | 785     | 61     | 76      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 22,251  | 22,806  | 15,544        | 17,005  | 6,599               | 5,691   | 102    | 105     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 9,173  | 9,975   | 7,036         | 8,214   | 1,967               | 1,621   | 107    | 136     | 25 to 34 years.....    | 39,273  | 37,127  | 23,233        | 24,496  | 15,740              | 12,398  | 270    | 226     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 7,695  | 8,196   | 5,907         | 6,513   | 1,676               | 1,609   | 101    | 74      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 30,977  | 29,354  | 17,113        | 17,545  | 13,649              | 11,642  | 189    | 164     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 8,759  | 9,765   | 5,985         | 6,773   | 2,673               | 2,897   | 91     | 90      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 33,369  | 32,107  | 16,158        | 17,189  | 17,011              | 14,791  | 165    | 122     |
| 65 years and over..... | 2,376  | 3,051   | 1,160         | 1,538   | 1,195               | 1,492   | 21     | 21      | 65 years and over..... | 6,295   | 8,067   | 1,912         | 2,613   | 4,359               | 5,436   | 23     | 18      |
| Age unknown.....       | 47     | 41      | 29            | 46      | 13                  | 14      | 5      | 1       | Age unknown.....       | 202     | 132     | 161           | 101     | 40                  | 31      |        |         |
| Amsterdam.....         | 15,279 | 15,988  | 9,663         | 10,855  | 5,555               | 5,069   | 54     | 64      | Elmira.....            | 18,553  | 18,623  | 15,313        | 16,080  | 2,950               | 2,309   | 279    | 234     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,663  | 1,535   | 1,606         | 1,547   | 48                  | 43      | 9      | 5       | Under 5 years.....     | 1,358   | 1,286   | 1,337         | 1,259   | 13                  | 11      | 8      | 16      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 395    | 410     | 393           | 407     | 1                   | 1       | 1      | 1       | Under 1 year.....      | 274     | 256     | 271           | 250     | 2                   |         | 1      | 6       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,194  | 1,115   | 1,093         | 1,026   | 98                  | 88      | 3      | 4       | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,314   | 1,275   | 1,253         | 1,221   | 42                  | 43      | 14     | 11      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,170  | 1,153   | 1,024         | 1,004   | 142                 | 145     | 4      | 4       | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,344   | 1,350   | 1,287         | 1,292   | 39                  | 50      | 18     | 8       |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,376  | 1,521   | 973           | 1,204   | 400                 | 615     | 3      | 2       | 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,021   | 1,743   | 1,736         | 1,652   | 239                 | 71      | 46     | 20      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,859  | 2,151   | 852           | 1,156   | 1,003               | 990     | 4      | 5       | 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,403   | 1,884   | 1,859         | 1,686   | 497                 | 172     | 45     | 26      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,177  | 2,949   | 1,443         | 1,716   | 1,716               | 1,213   | 15     | 20      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,068   | 3,348   | 2,526         | 2,873   | 491                 | 439     | 50     | 36      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,118  | 2,099   | 1,203         | 1,316   | 906                 | 771     | 7      | 12      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,598   | 2,893   | 2,076         | 2,397   | 489                 | 453     | 29     | 43      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,213  | 2,352   | 1,204         | 1,450   | 1,000               | 894     | 7      | 8       | 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,447   | 3,635   | 2,579         | 2,836   | 819                 | 740     | 45     | 59      |
| 65 years and over..... | 504    | 742     | 261           | 429     | 241                 | 309     | 2      | 4       | 65 years and over..... | 982     | 1,188   | 637           | 844     | 321                 | 330     | 24     | 14      |
| Age unknown.....       | 5      | 8       | 4             | 7       | 1                   | 1       |        |         | Age unknown.....       | 18      | 21      | 18            | 20      |                     |         |        | 1       |
| Auburn.....            | 17,587 | 17,081  | 12,999        | 13,509  | 4,299               | 3,321   | 276    | 251     | Jamestown.....         | 15,650  | 15,647  | 9,843         | 10,731  | 5,749               | 4,863   | 57     | 51      |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,470  | 1,492   | 1,423         | 1,439   | 26                  | 29      | 21     | 24      | Under 5 years.....     | 1,393   | 1,363   | 1,347         | 1,333   | 41                  | 29      | 5      | 1       |
| Under 1 year.....      | 308    | 301     | 303           | 295     | 1                   | 1       | 1      | 1       | Under 1 year.....      | 275     | 264     | 274           | 252     | 1                   | 2       |        |         |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,216  | 1,172   | 1,150         | 1,105   | 52                  | 53      | 4      | 5       | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,250   | 1,222   | 1,141         | 1,120   | 103                 | 102     | 6      |         |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,162  | 1,141   | 1,082         | 1,057   | 68                  | 66      | 12     | 18      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,240   | 1,212   | 1,095         | 1,088   | 141                 | 116     | 4      | 8       |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,438  | 1,529   | 1,180         | 1,256   | 246                 | 257     | 12     | 16      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,427   | 1,459   | 1,118         | 1,229   | 306                 | 225     | 3      | 5       |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,986  | 1,759   | 1,275         | 1,309   | 674                 | 415     | 37     | 35      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,774   | 1,681   | 991           | 1,169   | 781                 | 503     | 2      | 8       |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,785  | 3,119   | 2,475         | 2,391   | 1,219               | 668     | 84     | 60      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,910   | 2,781   | 1,505         | 1,718   | 1,388               | 1,055   | 17     | 8       |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,644  | 2,493   | 1,845         | 1,905   | 743                 | 556     | 53     | 32      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,282   | 2,274   | 1,079         | 1,193   | 1,198               | 1,069   | 4      | 6       |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,042  | 3,201   | 2,055         | 2,202   | 952                 | 866     | 33     | 43      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,576   | 2,703   | 1,165         | 1,361   | 1,399               | 1,329   | 12     | 13      |
| 65 years and over..... | 842    | 1,170   | 512           | 753     | 319                 | 408     | 10     | 9       | 65 years and over..... | 756     | 927     | 381           | 499     | 371                 | 426     | 4      | 2       |
| Age unknown.....       | 2      | 5       | 2             | 2       |                     | 3       |        |         | Age unknown.....       | 42      | 25      | 21            | 16      | 21                  | 9       |        |         |
| Binghamton.....        | 23,105 | 25,338  | 19,026        | 21,380  | 3,758               | 3,631   | 312    | 323     | Kingston.....          | 12,250  | 13,658  | 10,161        | 11,724  | 1,771               | 1,620   | 316    | 311     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,910  | 1,781   | 1,869         | 1,741   | 21                  | 25      | 20     | 14      | Under 5 years.....     | 1,078   | 1,041   | 1,039         | 999     | 11                  | 8       | 28     | 34      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 417    | 403     | 412           | 397     | 2                   | 2       | 3      | 4       | Under 1 year.....      | 221     | 192     | 212           | 185     | 1                   |         | 8      | 7       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,652  | 1,650   | 1,563         | 1,553   | 75                  | 75      | 13     | 17      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,067   | 1,109   | 1,002         | 1,057   | 29                  | 22      | 36     | 30      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,664  | 1,713   | 1,573         | 1,599   | 71                  | 91      | 15     | 21      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,084   | 1,170   | 1,029         | 1,095   | 32                  | 43      | 23     | 32      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,802  | 2,269   | 1,591         | 1,860   | 197                 | 385     | 14     | 24      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,225   | 1,412   | 1,110         | 1,309   | 89                  | 68      | 26     | 35      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,211  | 2,666   | 1,709         | 2,145   | 466                 | 497     | 36     | 24      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,181   | 1,418   | 996           | 1,264   | 146                 | 129     | 39     | 25      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,970  | 4,445   | 3,005         | 3,656   | 910                 | 718     | 52     | 71      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 1,919   | 2,206   | 1,525         | 1,909   | 329                 | 238     | 64     | 59      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,811  | 4,303   | 3,020         | 3,355   | 722                 | 612     | 67     | 62      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,740   | 2,000   | 1,355         | 1,646   | 339                 | 308     | 46     | 46      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 4,736  | 5,036   | 3,719         | 4,104   | 939                 | 864     | 75     | 68      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,312   | 2,500   | 1,721         | 1,935   | 543                 | 523     | 47     | 42      |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,307  | 1,726   | 946           | 1,344   | 345                 | 360     | 16     | 22      | 65 years and over..... | 638     | 797     | 378           | 506     | 253                 | 280     | 7      | 11      |
| Age unknown.....       | 42     | 77      | 26            | 18      | 12                  | 4       | 6      |         | Age unknown.....       | 6       | 5       | 5             | 8       |                     |         |        |         |

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE 14.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000—Continued.

| AGE PERIOD.        | TOTAL.  |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.        | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                    | Male.   | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                    | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| Mount Vernon.      | 14,844  | 18,075  | 10,350        | 11,622  | 4,109               | 3,920   | 363    | 533     | Schenectady.       | 38,821 | 34,005  | 27,734        | 26,128  | 10,905              | 7,726   | 123    | 151     |
| Under 5 years.     | 1,593   | 1,471   | 1,526         | 1,410   | 30                  | 31      | 37     | 30      | Under 5 years.     | 3,943  | 3,916   | 3,845         | 3,832   | 91                  | 75      | 7      | 9       |
| Under 1 year.      | 330     | 305     | 323           | 297     | .....               | 1       | 7      | 7       | Under 1 year.      | 786    | 764     | 779           | 757     | 6                   | 4       | 1      | 3       |
| 5 to 9 years.      | 1,432   | 1,403   | 1,290         | 1,247   | 107                 | 111     | 35     | 45      | 5 to 9 years.      | 3,357  | 3,211   | 3,129         | 2,956   | 217                 | 250     | 11     | 5       |
| 10 to 14 years.    | 1,408   | 1,432   | 1,293         | 1,296   | 97                  | 114     | 17     | 22      | 10 to 14 years.    | 2,803  | 2,751   | 2,496         | 2,462   | 297                 | 279     | 10     | 10      |
| 15 to 19 years.    | 1,286   | 1,527   | 1,074         | 1,214   | 182                 | 260     | 30     | 53      | 15 to 19 years.    | 2,897  | 2,783   | 2,393         | 2,345   | 497                 | 427     | 7      | 17      |
| 20 to 24 years.    | 1,308   | 1,609   | 865           | 1,013   | 401                 | 512     | 40     | 84      | 20 to 24 years.    | 4,340  | 3,525   | 2,901         | 2,542   | 1,428               | 966     | 10     | 17      |
| 25 to 34 years.    | 2,589   | 2,880   | 1,407         | 1,747   | 1,082               | 967     | 92     | 166     | 25 to 34 years.    | 9,040  | 7,107   | 5,483         | 4,831   | 3,502               | 2,232   | 35     | 44      |
| 35 to 44 years.    | 2,268   | 2,481   | 1,245         | 1,620   | 957                 | 783     | 61     | 78      | 35 to 44 years.    | 6,466  | 4,956   | 3,864         | 3,338   | 2,563               | 1,589   | 20     | 29      |
| 45 to 64 years.    | 2,428   | 2,505   | 1,377         | 1,649   | 1,005               | 810     | 41     | 46      | 45 to 64 years.    | 5,022  | 4,489   | 3,071         | 3,030   | 1,913               | 1,437   | 19     | 22      |
| 65 years and over. | 525     | 751     | 270           | 417     | 247                 | 327     | 7      | 7       | 65 years and over. | 908    | 1,242   | 523           | 778     | 381                 | 460     | 4      | 4       |
| Age unknown.       | 7       | 16      | 3             | 11      | 1                   | 5       | 3      | 2       | Age unknown.       | 45     | 25      | 29            | 14      | 16                  | 11      | .....  | .....   |
| New Rochelle.      | 14,686  | 14,181  | 9,326         | 9,083   | 4,617               | 4,060   | 718    | 1,036   | Syracuse.          | 68,806 | 68,443  | 51,217        | 54,103  | 16,993              | 13,788  | 579    | 545     |
| Under 5 years.     | 1,573   | 1,548   | 1,454         | 1,429   | 23                  | 27      | 96     | 92      | Under 5 years.     | 6,029  | 5,853   | 5,882         | 5,715   | 112                 | 106     | 35     | 31      |
| Under 1 year.      | 356     | 340     | 332           | 317     | 2                   | 1       | 22     | 22      | Under 1 year.      | 1,311  | 1,223   | 1,293         | 1,210   | 10                  | 8       | .....  | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.      | 1,333   | 1,326   | 1,178         | 1,143   | 95                  | 115     | 60     | 68      | 5 to 9 years.      | 5,440  | 5,234   | 5,050         | 4,871   | 348                 | 318     | 42     | 44      |
| 10 to 14 years.    | 1,242   | 1,297   | 1,058         | 1,125   | 125                 | 113     | 59     | 59      | 10 to 14 years.    | 5,340  | 5,384   | 4,949         | 5,005   | 366                 | 343     | 24     | 36      |
| 15 to 19 years.    | 1,324   | 1,253   | 994           | 922     | 283                 | 238     | 46     | 93      | 15 to 19 years.    | 5,982  | 6,187   | 5,081         | 5,424   | 865                 | 722     | 35     | 39      |
| 20 to 24 years.    | 1,717   | 1,486   | 1,055         | 743     | 572                 | 572     | 86     | 171     | 20 to 24 years.    | 7,649  | 7,187   | 5,393         | 5,750   | 2,213               | 1,373   | 42     | 63      |
| 25 to 34 years.    | 2,838   | 2,660   | 1,371         | 1,310   | 1,282               | 1,077   | 176    | 271     | 25 to 34 years.    | 13,288 | 12,672  | 8,806         | 9,545   | 4,350               | 2,992   | 129    | 135     |
| 35 to 44 years.    | 2,318   | 2,238   | 1,103         | 1,140   | 1,091               | 921     | 116    | 177     | 35 to 44 years.    | 10,820 | 10,316  | 7,244         | 7,581   | 3,441               | 2,650   | 131    | 83      |
| 45 to 64 years.    | 1,976   | 1,850   | 941           | 1,016   | 963                 | 743     | 69     | 91      | 45 to 64 years.    | 11,440 | 12,016  | 7,399         | 8,225   | 3,917               | 3,700   | 118    | 91      |
| 65 years and over. | 359     | 518     | 168           | 252     | 182                 | 253     | 9      | 13      | 65 years and over. | 2,736  | 3,512   | 1,355         | 1,927   | 1,359               | 1,568   | 21     | 17      |
| Age unknown.       | 11      | 5       | 4             | 3       | 1                   | 1       | 1      | 1       | Age unknown.       | 82     | 82      | 58            | 60      | 22                  | 16      | 2      | 6       |
| Newburgh.          | 13,435  | 14,370  | 10,687        | 11,681  | 2,456               | 2,367   | 282    | 322     | Troy.              | 35,387 | 41,426  | 27,867        | 32,848  | 7,217               | 8,215   | 889    | 362     |
| Under 5 years.     | 1,119   | 1,054   | 1,088         | 1,017   | 16                  | 15      | 15     | 22      | Under 5 years.     | 3,011  | 2,828   | 2,949         | 2,777   | 47                  | 30      | 15     | 21      |
| Under 1 year.      | 228     | 189     | 219           | 184     | 2                   | 1       | 7      | 4       | Under 1 year.      | 611    | 587     | 607           | 573     | .....               | 7       | 4      | 7       |
| 5 to 9 years.      | 1,146   | 1,095   | 1,084         | 1,046   | 36                  | 34      | 26     | 15      | 5 to 9 years.      | 2,959  | 2,941   | 2,841         | 2,808   | 105                 | 110     | 13     | 23      |
| 10 to 14 years.    | 1,171   | 1,210   | 1,101         | 1,158   | 40                  | 42      | 30     | 15      | 10 to 14 years.    | 2,985  | 3,077   | 2,846         | 2,901   | 121                 | 154     | 18     | 22      |
| 15 to 19 years.    | 1,273   | 1,359   | 1,167         | 1,221   | 89                  | 104     | 17     | 34      | 15 to 19 years.    | 3,300  | 3,875   | 3,001         | 3,484   | 286                 | 371     | 10     | 20      |
| 20 to 24 years.    | 1,236   | 1,378   | 900           | 1,147   | 220                 | 192     | 24     | 39      | 20 to 24 years.    | 3,504  | 4,352   | 2,838         | 3,643   | 638                 | 669     | 27     | 39      |
| 25 to 34 years.    | 2,270   | 2,465   | 1,713         | 1,960   | 494                 | 440     | 62     | 65      | 25 to 34 years.    | 6,193  | 7,681   | 4,708         | 6,108   | 1,409               | 1,491   | 68     | 82      |
| 35 to 44 years.    | 2,095   | 2,228   | 1,526         | 1,713   | 511                 | 466     | 53     | 49      | 35 to 44 years.    | 5,292  | 6,518   | 3,873         | 4,893   | 1,350               | 1,563   | 64     | 82      |
| 45 to 64 years.    | 2,375   | 2,683   | 1,572         | 1,860   | 756                 | 757     | 43     | 66      | 45 to 64 years.    | 6,435  | 7,837   | 3,969         | 5,003   | 2,414               | 2,759   | 52     | 75      |
| 65 years and over. | 735     | 886     | 431           | 554     | 292                 | 315     | 12     | 17      | 65 years and over. | 1,701  | 2,306   | 835           | 1,224   | 847                 | 1,065   | 19     | 17      |
| Age unknown.       | 15      | 12      | 13            | 10      | .....               | 2       | .....  | .....   | Age unknown.       | 7      | 11      | 7             | 7       | 3                   | .....   | .....  | .....   |
| Niagara Falls.     | 16,086  | 14,359  | 9,134         | 8,972   | 6,796               | 5,268   | 151    | 116     | Utica.             | 36,367 | 38,052  | 25,021        | 27,730  | 11,183              | 10,145  | 182    | 175     |
| Under 5 years.     | 1,673   | 1,606   | 1,595         | 1,532   | 70                  | 66      | 8      | 7       | Under 5 years.     | 3,583  | 3,487   | 3,492         | 3,384   | 81                  | 91      | 10     | 12      |
| Under 1 year.      | 381     | 353     | 374           | 344     | 5                   | .....   | 2      | 2       | Under 1 year.      | 801    | 776     | 796           | 771     | 3                   | 3       | 2      | 2       |
| 5 to 9 years.      | 1,273   | 1,305   | 1,093         | 1,117   | 173                 | 183     | 7      | 5       | 5 to 9 years.      | 3,054  | 3,002   | 2,747         | 2,726   | 292                 | 262     | 15     | 14      |
| 10 to 14 years.    | 1,143   | 1,132   | 917           | 932     | 220                 | 195     | 10     | 5       | 10 to 14 years.    | 3,099  | 2,938   | 2,652         | 2,524   | 431                 | 400     | 16     | 14      |
| 15 to 19 years.    | 1,307   | 1,289   | 877           | 893     | 419                 | 389     | 10     | 7       | 15 to 19 years.    | 3,290  | 3,644   | 2,528         | 2,717   | 758                 | 916     | 4      | 11      |
| 20 to 24 years.    | 1,846   | 1,688   | 868           | 903     | 970                 | 771     | 8      | 13      | 20 to 24 years.    | 3,606  | 4,135   | 2,200         | 2,762   | 1,393               | 1,351   | 13     | 21      |
| 25 to 34 years.    | 3,606   | 2,860   | 1,452         | 1,431   | 2,116               | 1,398   | 37     | 31      | 25 to 34 years.    | 6,978  | 6,767   | 4,064         | 4,651   | 2,862               | 2,074   | 51     | 42      |
| 35 to 44 years.    | 2,692   | 2,087   | 1,176         | 1,079   | 1,469               | 983     | 45     | 25      | 35 to 44 years.    | 5,314  | 5,383   | 3,235         | 3,708   | 2,048               | 1,649   | 31     | 25      |
| 45 to 64 years.    | 2,160   | 1,893   | 1,000         | 904     | 1,130               | 969     | 29     | 18      | 45 to 64 years.    | 5,766  | 6,583   | 3,326         | 4,211   | 2,407               | 2,340   | 33     | 32      |
| 65 years and over. | 363     | 455     | 137           | 173     | 225                 | 308     | 1      | 4       | 65 years and over. | 1,634  | 2,074   | 745           | 1,019   | 880                 | 1,051   | 11     | 4       |
| Age unknown.       | 23      | 14      | 19            | 8       | 4                   | 6       | .....  | .....   | Age unknown.       | 43     | 39      | 32            | 28      | 11                  | .....   | .....  | .....   |
| Poughkeepsie.      | 13,378  | 14,553  | 10,683        | 12,014  | 2,382               | 2,152   | 307    | 392     | Watertown.         | 13,066 | 13,664  | 9,727         | 10,653  | 3,293               | 2,975   | 40     | 36      |
| Under 5 years.     | 1,209   | 1,104   | 1,180         | 1,045   | 21                  | 17      | 17     | 38      | Under 5 years.     | 1,148  | 1,147   | 1,107         | 1,107   | 38                  | 39      | 3      | 1       |
| Under 1 year.      | 267     | 236     | 260           | 226     | 2                   | 1       | 5      | 9       | Under 1 year.      | 210    | 253     | 206           | 249     | 2                   | 4       | 2      | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.      | 1,104   | 1,089   | 1,048         | 1,018   | 31                  | 51      | 25     | 20      | 5 to 9 years.      | 1,014  | 1,014   | 936           | 928     | 75                  | 85      | 3      | 1       |
| 10 to 14 years.    | 993     | 1,008   | 930           | 951     | 42                  | 37      | 21     | 20      | 10 to 14 years.    | 983    | 1,026   | 878           | 899     | 104                 | 122     | 1      | 5       |
| 15 to 19 years.    | 1,136   | 1,259   | 981           | 1,118   | 127                 | 113     | 28     | 28      | 15 to 19 years.    | 1,096  | 1,165   | 894           | 1,003   | 199                 | 161     | 3      | 1       |
| 20 to 24 years.    | 1,292   | 1,475   | 981           | 1,245   | 282                 | 191     | 29     | 39      | 20 to 24 years.    | 1,258  | 1,373   | 852           | 1,032   | 404                 | 337     | 2      | 4       |
| 25 to 34 years.    | 2,280   | 2,470   | 1,697         | 1,983   | 514                 | 408     | 65     | 79      | 25 to 34 years.    | 2,445  | 2,519   | 1,640         | 1,851   | 793                 | 664     | 11     | 4       |
| 35 to 44 years.    | 2,118   | 2,264   | 1,570         | 1,769   | 491                 | 427     | 56     | 68      | 35 to 44 years.    | 2,095  | 2,022   | 1,358         | 1,422   | 724                 | 591     | 10     | 9       |
| 45 to 64 years.    | 2,437   | 2,837   | 1,774         | 2,150   | 614                 | 603     | 48     | 75      | 45 to 64 years.    | 2,388  | 2,460   | 1,626         | 1,755   | 753                 | 697     | 7      | 8       |
| 65 years and over. | 796     | 1,038   | 513           | 714     | 267                 | 300     | 16     | 24      | 65 years and over. | 608    | 903     | 412           | 625     | 196                 | 275     | .....  | .....   |
| Age unknown.       | 13      | 14      | 9             | 12      | 2                   | 1       | 2      | 1       | Age unknown.       | 31     | 35      | 24            | 31      | 7                   | 4       | .....  | .....   |
| Rochester.         | 108,352 | 109,797 | 76,643        | 81,569  | 31,241              | 27,752  | 424    | 455     | Yonkers.           | 40,103 | 39,700  | 25,169        | 26,431  | 14,140              | 12,450  | 732    | 817     |
| Under 5 years.     | 9,552   | 9,514   | 9,266         | 9,166   | 262                 | 314     | 24     | 34      | Under 5 years.     | 4,538  | 4,440   | 4,372         | 4,292   | 95                  | 82      | 70     | 66      |
| Under 1 year.      | 2,058   | 1,974   | 2,039         | 1,953   | 12                  | 17      | 7      | 4       | Under 1 year.      | 1,001  | 1,006   | 976           | 989     | 5                   | 6       | 19     | 11      |
| 5 to 9 years.      | 8,485   | 8,318   | 7,682         | 7,525   | 774                 | 770     | 59     | 23      | 5 to 9 years.      | 3,932  |         |               |         |                     |         |        |         |

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE 15.—AGE, FOR NEW YORK CITY, BY BOROUGH.

| AGE PERIOD.              | TOTAL.           |                  | NATIVE WHITE.    |                  | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                | NEGRO.        |               |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          | Male.            | Female.          | Male.            | Female.          | Male.               | Female.        | Male.         | Female.       |
| <b>NEW YORK</b>          | <b>2,382,482</b> | <b>2,384,401</b> | <b>1,346,892</b> | <b>1,394,567</b> | <b>987,952</b>      | <b>939,751</b> | <b>42,143</b> | <b>49,566</b> |
| Under 5 years            | 255,729          | 251,351          | 245,050          | 240,538          | 7,364               | 7,296          | 3,227         | 3,449         |
| Under 1 year             | 56,037           | 54,487           | 54,751           | 53,315           | 458                 | 381            | 814           | 780           |
| 5 to 9 years             | 219,110          | 219,153          | 187,663          | 187,627          | 28,989              | 28,747         | 2,401         | 2,713         |
| 10 to 14 years           | 210,598          | 211,832          | 169,752          | 170,404          | 38,553              | 38,781         | 2,246         | 2,612         |
| 15 to 19 years           | 216,071          | 241,545          | 150,430          | 158,817          | 62,833              | 79,060         | 2,660         | 3,620         |
| 20 to 24 years           | 251,216          | 280,652          | 122,408          | 139,343          | 123,279             | 134,003        | 5,110         | 7,254         |
| 25 to 34 years           | 473,353          | 445,246          | 189,634          | 201,968          | 269,552             | 231,508        | 12,660        | 14,633        |
| 35 to 44 years           | 357,901          | 334,215          | 139,438          | 145,962          | 208,348             | 179,800        | 8,333         | 8,388         |
| 45 to 64 years           | 332,126          | 321,661          | 120,167          | 126,210          | 205,790             | 189,705        | 4,732         | 5,709         |
| 65 years and over        | 61,182           | 74,139           | 17,974           | 22,870           | 42,530              | 50,217         | 643           | 1,047         |
| Age unknown              | 5,196            | 1,606            | 4,376            | 828              | 664                 | 634            | 131           | 141           |
| <b>Manhattan Borough</b> | <b>1,166,659</b> | <b>1,164,883</b> | <b>572,871</b>   | <b>589,688</b>   | <b>561,681</b>      | <b>542,338</b> | <b>28,024</b> | <b>32,510</b> |
| Under 5 years            | 118,768          | 117,096          | 112,302          | 110,519          | 4,421               | 4,943          | 1,943         | 2,111         |
| Under 1 year             | 27,064           | 26,525           | 26,272           | 25,783           | 284                 | 239            | 497           | 495           |
| 5 to 9 years             | 97,026           | 97,741           | 78,478           | 78,849           | 17,161              | 17,292         | 1,349         | 1,560         |
| 10 to 14 years           | 93,995           | 95,681           | 68,758           | 69,552           | 23,969              | 24,616         | 1,237         | 1,491         |
| 15 to 19 years           | 104,420          | 121,265          | 61,807           | 66,286           | 40,859              | 52,696         | 1,685         | 2,250         |
| 20 to 24 years           | 133,528          | 150,362          | 51,204           | 59,488           | 78,318              | 85,872         | 3,700         | 4,972         |
| 25 to 34 years           | 247,305          | 228,818          | 80,301           | 83,583           | 156,787             | 134,778        | 9,144         | 10,355        |
| 35 to 44 years           | 178,509          | 166,006          | 58,783           | 60,750           | 112,733             | 99,544         | 5,660         | 5,662         |
| 45 to 64 years           | 161,331          | 154,232          | 50,089           | 51,029           | 107,239             | 99,678         | 2,875         | 3,506         |
| 65 years and over        | 27,061           | 32,491           | 7,035            | 8,999            | 19,687              | 22,994         | 316           | 495           |
| Age unknown              | 4,716            | 1,191            | 4,114            | 633              | 464                 | 447            | 115           | 108           |
| <b>Bronx Borough</b>     | <b>217,120</b>   | <b>213,860</b>   | <b>137,062</b>   | <b>140,653</b>   | <b>77,948</b>       | <b>70,987</b>  | <b>1,911</b>  | <b>2,206</b>  |
| Under 5 years            | 23,721           | 22,983           | 23,064           | 22,322           | 462                 | 456            | 190           | 203           |
| Under 1 year             | 5,002            | 4,644            | 4,921            | 4,583            | 28                  | 19             | 51            | 41            |
| 5 to 9 years             | 21,350           | 21,112           | 19,580           | 19,375           | 1,621               | 1,577          | 149           | 160           |
| 10 to 14 years           | 21,127           | 20,110           | 18,754           | 17,990           | 2,237               | 1,973          | 136           | 143           |
| 15 to 19 years           | 19,947           | 21,180           | 16,172           | 16,829           | 3,634               | 4,197          | 140           | 152           |
| 20 to 24 years           | 20,971           | 23,633           | 13,050           | 15,056           | 7,735               | 8,296          | 164           | 280           |
| 25 to 34 years           | 41,901           | 40,639           | 20,034           | 21,693           | 21,355              | 18,411         | 443           | 531           |
| 35 to 44 years           | 32,528           | 29,476           | 13,812           | 14,338           | 18,202              | 14,782         | 354           | 356           |
| 45 to 64 years           | 29,996           | 28,219           | 11,088           | 11,387           | 18,609              | 16,573         | 262           | 258           |
| 65 years and over        | 5,358            | 6,368            | 1,270            | 1,602            | 4,014               | 4,649          | 69            | 117           |
| Age unknown              | 221              | 140              | 138              | 61               | 79                  | 73             | 4             | 6             |
| <b>Brooklyn Borough</b>  | <b>809,791</b>   | <b>824,560</b>   | <b>505,921</b>   | <b>533,210</b>   | <b>292,614</b>      | <b>278,742</b> | <b>10,245</b> | <b>12,463</b> |
| Under 5 years            | 92,727           | 91,086           | 89,651           | 88,027           | 2,156               | 2,115          | 898           | 926           |
| Under 1 year             | 19,736           | 19,145           | 19,383           | 18,843           | 131                 | 107            | 221           | 196           |
| 5 to 9 years             | 81,357           | 80,834           | 71,289           | 71,052           | 9,302               | 8,960          | 749           | 800           |
| 10 to 14 years           | 76,401           | 77,326           | 64,469           | 65,383           | 11,191              | 11,147         | 729           | 787           |
| 15 to 19 years           | 74,152           | 81,439           | 57,196           | 60,489           | 16,244              | 19,953         | 687           | 985           |
| 20 to 24 years           | 78,733           | 89,169           | 45,651           | 52,151           | 31,960              | 35,318         | 1,044         | 1,680         |
| 25 to 34 years           | 151,371          | 147,789          | 70,654           | 77,145           | 77,783              | 67,369         | 2,636         | 3,245         |
| 35 to 44 years           | 118,959          | 113,330          | 52,298           | 56,620           | 64,365              | 54,657         | 1,985         | 2,038         |
| 45 to 64 years           | 113,116          | 114,356          | 47,096           | 52,129           | 64,467              | 60,573         | 1,314         | 1,637         |
| 65 years and over        | 22,777           | 28,999           | 7,529            | 10,111           | 15,048              | 18,545         | 193           | 341           |
| Age unknown              | 198              | 232              | 88               | 103              | 98                  | 105            | 10            | 24            |
| <b>Queens Borough</b>    | <b>144,205</b>   | <b>139,836</b>   | <b>100,284</b>   | <b>101,292</b>   | <b>42,336</b>       | <b>36,779</b>  | <b>1,440</b>  | <b>1,758</b>  |
| Under 5 years            | 16,005           | 15,842           | 15,659           | 15,473           | 194                 | 218            | 150           | 148           |
| Under 1 year             | 3,329            | 3,306            | 3,288            | 3,264            | 8                   | 8              | 33            | 34            |
| 5 to 9 years             | 14,869           | 15,148           | 14,099           | 14,325           | 657                 | 687            | 111           | 134           |
| 10 to 14 years           | 14,525           | 14,520           | 13,581           | 13,605           | 841                 | 774            | 100           | 140           |
| 15 to 19 years           | 12,720           | 13,842           | 11,973           | 12,045           | 1,635               | 1,634          | 104           | 164           |
| 20 to 24 years           | 13,832           | 13,696           | 9,809            | 10,039           | 3,858               | 3,385          | 155           | 242           |
| 25 to 34 years           | 25,077           | 23,962           | 14,460           | 15,165           | 10,239              | 8,432          | 332           | 365           |
| 35 to 44 years           | 21,453           | 19,478           | 10,983           | 10,795           | 10,168              | 8,419          | 243           | 264           |
| 45 to 64 years           | 20,843           | 18,859           | 8,520            | 8,452            | 12,095              | 10,183         | 203           | 224           |
| 65 years and over        | 3,841            | 4,457            | 1,167            | 1,343            | 2,633               | 3,040          | 41            | 74            |
| Age unknown              | 40               | 32               | 23               | 22               | 16                  | 7              | 1             | 3             |
| <b>Richmond Borough</b>  | <b>44,707</b>    | <b>41,282</b>    | <b>30,754</b>    | <b>29,724</b>    | <b>13,373</b>       | <b>10,905</b>  | <b>523</b>    | <b>629</b>    |
| Under 5 years            | 4,508            | 4,344            | 4,274            | 4,197            | 88                  | 86             | 46            | 61            |
| Under 1 year             | 906              | 864              | 887              | 842              | 7                   | 8              | 12            | 14            |
| 5 to 9 years             | 4,508            | 4,318            | 4,217            | 4,026            | 248                 | 231            | 43            | 59            |
| 10 to 14 years           | 4,550            | 4,196            | 4,190            | 3,374            | 315                 | 271            | 44            | 51            |
| 15 to 19 years           | 3,822            | 3,319            | 3,277            | 3,170            | 511                 | 580            | 44            | 69            |
| 20 to 24 years           | 4,152            | 3,702            | 2,694            | 2,570            | 1,408               | 1,132          | 47            | 80            |
| 25 to 34 years           | 7,699            | 7,036            | 4,135            | 4,382            | 3,388               | 2,518          | 105           | 137           |
| 35 to 44 years           | 6,452            | 5,925            | 3,457            | 3,459            | 2,880               | 2,398          | 91            | 68            |
| 45 to 64 years           | 6,840            | 5,905            | 3,374            | 3,213            | 3,380               | 2,698          | 78            | 84            |
| 65 years and over        | 2,145            | 1,824            | 973              | 815              | 1,148               | 989            | 24            | 20            |
| Age unknown              | 1                | 11               | 13               | 9                | 7                   | 2              | 1             | -----         |



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.    | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |              |          |              |               | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                        | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |              | Married. |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |              | Married. |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                        |                                 | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                                   |                     | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| <b>Albany</b>                          |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 36,933                          | 15,546  | 42.1         | 19,087   | 51.7         | 2,072         | 79                                | 40,813              | 15,928  | 39.0         | 19,195   | 47.0         | 5,469         | 132            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 8,833                           | 8,014   | 90.2         | 787      | 8.9          | 11            | 2                                 | 9,785               | 7,944   | 81.2         | 1,749    | 17.9         | 32            | 10             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 16,368                          | 6,059   | 35.9         | 10,390   | 61.6         | 335           | 43                                | 18,171              | 6,011   | 33.1         | 11,124   | 61.2         | 929           | 85             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 11,135                          | 1,460   | 13.1         | 7,895    | 70.9         | 1,716         | 34                                | 12,816              | 1,965   | 15.3         | 6,313    | 49.3         | 4,496         | 36             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 47                              | 13      |              | 15       |              | 10            |                                   | 41                  | 8       |              | 9        |              | 12            | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 14,586                          | 6,769   | 46.4         | 7,047    | 48.3         | 655           | 41                                | 16,219              | 7,087   | 43.7         | 7,215    | 44.5         | 1,803         | 67             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 13,257                          | 6,244   | 47.1         | 6,360    | 48.0         | 578           | 22                                | 15,403              | 6,866   | 44.6         | 6,978    | 45.3         | 1,483         | 45             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 8,639                           | 2,340   | 27.1         | 5,460    | 63.2         | 807           | 12                                | 8,741               | 1,826   | 20.9         | 4,796    | 54.8         | 2,101         | 17             |
| Negro.....                             | 415                             | 171     | 41.2         | 208      | 50.1         | 32            | 4                                 | 445                 | 146     | 32.8         | 214      | 48.1         | 82            | 3              |
| <b>Amsterdam</b>                       |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 11,252                          | 4,443   | 39.5         | 6,369    | 56.6         | 419           | 19                                | 12,122              | 4,575   | 37.7         | 6,224    | 51.3         | 1,293         | 26             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 3,235                           | 2,750   | 85.0         | 480      | 14.8         | 3             | 2                                 | 3,972               | 2,937   | 73.9         | 1,025    | 25.8         | 7             |                |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 5,295                           | 1,501   | 28.3         | 3,689    | 69.7         | 93            | 10                                | 5,048               | 1,315   | 26.0         | 3,481    | 69.0         | 229           | 23             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 2,717                           | 192     | 7.1          | 2,196    | 80.8         | 322           | 7                                 | 3,094               | 320     | 10.3         | 1,715    | 55.4         | 1,056         | 3              |
| Age unknown.....                       | 5                               |         |              | 4        |              | 1             |                                   | 8                   | 3       |              | 3        |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 3,591                           | 1,365   | 38.0         | 2,057    | 57.3         | 156           | 11                                | 4,323               | 1,631   | 37.7         | 2,111    | 48.8         | 556           | 21             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 2,349                           | 1,187   | 50.5         | 1,089    | 46.4         | 67            | 6                                 | 2,955               | 1,491   | 50.5         | 1,245    | 42.1         | 216           | 11             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 5,267                           | 1,879   | 35.7         | 3,192    | 60.6         | 194           | 2                                 | 4,793               | 1,446   | 30.2         | 2,835    | 59.1         | 510           | 2              |
| Negro.....                             | 38                              | 7       |              | 29       |              | 2             |                                   | 51                  | 7       |              | 33       |              | 11            |                |
| <b>Auburn</b>                          |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 13,739                          | 5,436   | 39.6         | 7,576    | 55.1         | 681           | 42                                | 13,276              | 4,423   | 33.3         | 6,999    | 52.7         | 1,809         | 43             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 3,424                           | 3,002   | 87.7         | 418      | 12.2         | 2             | 2                                 | 3,288               | 2,498   | 76.0         | 775      | 23.6         | 9             | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 6,429                           | 2,115   | 32.9         | 4,160    | 64.7         | 133           | 19                                | 5,612               | 1,432   | 25.5         | 3,867    | 68.9         | 284           | 29             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 3,884                           | 319     | 8.2          | 2,996    | 77.1         | 546           | 21                                | 4,371               | 492     | 11.3         | 2,354    | 53.9         | 1,515         | 10             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 2                               |         |              | 2        |              |               |                                   | 5                   | 1       |              | 3        |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 5,695                           | 2,133   | 37.5         | 3,224    | 56.6         | 309           | 27                                | 5,914               | 2,001   | 33.8         | 3,035    | 51.3         | 850           | 23             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 3,649                           | 1,760   | 48.2         | 1,761    | 48.3         | 117           | 9                                 | 3,904               | 1,737   | 43.5         | 1,907    | 47.7         | 338           | 11             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 4,153                           | 1,425   | 34.3         | 2,478    | 59.7         | 244           | 6                                 | 3,173               | 620     | 19.5         | 1,956    | 61.6         | 594           | 2              |
| Negro.....                             | 229                             | 112     | 48.9         | 107      | 46.7         | 10            |                                   | 195                 | 65      | 33.3         | 101      | 51.8         | 27            | 2              |
| <b>Binghamton</b>                      |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 17,879                          | 6,416   | 35.9         | 10,431   | 58.3         | 892           | 81                                | 20,194              | 6,830   | 33.8         | 10,500   | 52.0         | 2,722         | 114            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 4,013                           | 3,390   | 84.5         | 606      | 15.1         | 6             | 3                                 | 4,935               | 3,714   | 75.3         | 1,197    | 24.3         | 8             | 9              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 7,781                           | 2,191   | 28.2         | 5,380    | 69.1         | 155           | 42                                | 8,475               | 2,273   | 26.8         | 5,668    | 66.9         | 457           | 68             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 6,043                           | 826     | 13.7         | 4,435    | 73.4         | 729           | 36                                | 6,762               | 838     | 12.4         | 3,629    | 53.7         | 2,253         | 37             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 42                              | 9       |              | 10       |              | 2             |                                   | 22                  | 5       |              | 6        |              | 4             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 10,904                          | 3,785   | 34.7         | 6,484    | 59.5         | 539           | 66                                | 12,578              | 4,066   | 32.3         | 6,634    | 52.7         | 1,760         | 100            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 3,112                           | 1,445   | 46.4         | 1,529    | 49.1         | 123           | 11                                | 3,904               | 1,764   | 45.2         | 1,758    | 45.0         | 369           | 8              |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 3,591                           | 1,078   | 30.0         | 2,280    | 63.5         | 212           | 3                                 | 3,440               | 924     | 26.9         | 1,974    | 57.4         | 535           | 4              |
| Negro.....                             | 264                             | 105     | 39.8         | 133      | 50.4         | 18            | 1                                 | 271                 | 76      | 28.0         | 133      | 49.1         | 58            | 2              |
| <b>Buffalo</b>                         |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 152,794                         | 63,132  | 41.3         | 83,284   | 54.5         | 5,684         | 306                               | 151,215             | 52,939  | 35.0         | 81,424   | 53.8         | 16,112        | 456            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 42,678                          | 38,357  | 89.9         | 4,129    | 9.7          | 32            | 11                                | 44,428              | 34,176  | 76.9         | 9,971    | 22.4         | 112           | 28             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 70,250                          | 21,155  | 30.1         | 47,746   | 68.0         | 1,065         | 179                               | 66,481              | 15,051  | 22.6         | 47,944   | 72.1         | 3,129         | 276            |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 39,664                          | 3,565   | 9.0          | 31,357   | 79.1         | 4,585         | 116                               | 40,174              | 3,677   | 9.2          | 23,459   | 58.4         | 12,853        | 151            |
| Age unknown.....                       | 202                             | 55      | 27.2         | 52       | 25.7         | 2             |                                   | 132                 | 35      | 26.5         | 50       | 37.9         | 18            | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 38,596                          | 18,716  | 48.5         | 18,363   | 47.6         | 1,170         | 122                               | 38,314              | 16,751  | 43.7         | 18,049   | 47.1         | 3,213         | 172            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 53,524                          | 27,666  | 51.7         | 24,319   | 45.4         | 1,359         | 90                                | 59,517              | 26,567  | 44.6         | 28,284   | 47.5         | 4,407         | 166            |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 59,787                          | 16,354  | 27.4         | 40,178   | 67.2         | 3,101         | 85                                | 62,663              | 9,387   | 17.8         | 34,718   | 55.9         | 8,381         | 117            |
| Negro.....                             | 791                             | 362     | 45.8         | 366      | 46.3         | 53            | 8                                 | 696                 | 223     | 32.0         | 363      | 52.2         | 107           | 1              |
| <b>Elmira</b>                          |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 14,537                          | 6,081   | 41.8         | 7,628    | 52.5         | 783           | 38                                | 14,712              | 5,102   | 34.7         | 7,584    | 51.4         | 1,961         | 79             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 4,424                           | 3,991   | 90.2         | 429      | 9.7          | 3             | 1                                 | 3,627               | 2,872   | 79.2         | 738      | 20.3         | 10            | 6              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 5,666                           | 1,717   | 30.3         | 3,815    | 67.3         | 109           | 24                                | 6,241               | 1,714   | 27.5         | 4,174    | 66.9         | 305           | 43             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 4,429                           | 366     | 8.3          | 3,379    | 76.3         | 671           | 13                                | 4,823               | 508     | 10.5         | 2,648    | 54.9         | 1,642         | 25             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 18                              | 7       |              | 5        |              |               |                                   | 21                  | 8       |              | 4        |              | 4             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 7,898                           | 2,961   | 37.5         | 4,467    | 56.6         | 432           | 31                                | 8,546               | 2,845   | 33.3         | 4,506    | 52.7         | 1,131         | 58             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 3,533                           | 1,993   | 56.4         | 1,423    | 40.3         | 114           | 3                                 | 3,762               | 1,811   | 48.1         | 1,621    | 43.1         | 320           | 10             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 2,856                           | 990     | 34.7         | 1,645    | 57.6         | 218           | 3                                 | 2,205               | 391     | 17.7         | 1,339    | 60.7         | 469           | 6              |
| Negro.....                             | 239                             | 130     | 54.4         | 89       | 37.2         | 19            | 1                                 | 199                 | 55      | 27.6         | 98       | 49.2         | 41            | 5              |
| <b>Jamestown</b>                       |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 11,767                          | 4,350   | 37.0         | 6,866    | 58.3         | 427           | 39                                | 11,850              | 3,649   | 30.8         | 6,731    | 56.8         | 1,349         | 83             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 3,201                           | 2,757   | 86.1         | 383      | 12.0         | 4             | 2                                 | 3,140               | 2,285   | 72.8         | 801      | 25.5         | 10            | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 5,192                           | 1,388   | 26.7         | 3,697    | 71.2         | 74            | 23                                | 5,055               | 1,080   | 21.4         | 3,711    | 73.4         | 215           | 37             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 3,332                           | 197     | 5.9          | 2,773    | 83.2         | 348           | 14                                | 3,630               | 276     | 7.6          | 2,207    | 60.8         | 1,120         | 22             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 42                              | 8       |              | 13       |              | 1             |                                   | 25                  | 8       |              | 12       |              | 4             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 3,691                           | 1,154   | 31.3         | 2,334    | 63.2         | 163           | 24                                | 4,200               | 1,208   | 28.8         | 2,318    | 55.2         | 617           | 44             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 2,569                           | 1,439   | 56.0         | 1,055    | 41.1         | 31            | 6                                 | 2,990               | 1,526   | 51.0         | 1,285    | 43.0         | 137           | 7              |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 5,464                           | 1,743   | 31.9         | 3,452    | 63.2         | 230           | 8                                 | 4,616               | 900     | 19.5         | 3,104    | 67.2         | 591           | 11             |
| Negro.....                             | 42                              | 14      |              | 24       |              | 3             | 1                                 | 42                  | 14      |              | 23       |              | 4             | 1              |
| <b>Kingston</b>                        |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 9,021                           | 3,511   | 38.9         | 5,058    | 56.1         | 420           | 26                                | 10,338              | 3,853   | 37.3         | 5,076    | 49.1         | 1,359         | 36             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 2,406                           | 2,183   | 90.7         | 220      | 9.1          | 2             | 1                                 | 2,830               | 2,372   | 83.8         | 446      | 15.8         | 5             | 1              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 3,659                           | 1,088   | 29.7         | 2,502    | 68.4         | 54            | 12                                | 4,206               | 1,145   | 27.2         | 2,805    | 66.7         | 230           | 23             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 2,950                           | 238     | 8.1          | 2,333    | 79.1         | 364           | 13                                | 3,297               | 336     | 10.2         | 1,822    | 55.3         | 1,122         | 12             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 0                               | 2       |              | 3        |              |               |                                   | 5                   |         |              | 3        |              | 2             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 4,686                           | 1,902   | 40.6         | 2,567    | 54.8         | 198           | 15                                | 5,719               | 2,354   | 41.2         | 2,620    | 45.8         | 708           | 27             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 2,405                           | 1,094   | 45.5         | 1,228    | 51.1         | 76            | 7                                 | 2,854               | 1,213   | 42.5         | 1,342    | 47.0         | 293           | 5              |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 1,699                           | 412     | 24.2         | 1,148    | 67.6         | 134           | 4                                 | 1,547               | 220     | 14.2         | 997      | 64.4         | 328           |                |
| Negro.....                             | 229                             | 103     | 45.0         | 113      | 49.3         | 12            |                                   | 218                 | 66      | 30.3         | 117      | 53.7         | 30            | 4              |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.    | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |              |          |              |               | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                        | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |              | Married. |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |              | Married. |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                        |                                 | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                                   |                     | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| Mount Vernon                           |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 10,411                          | 3,722   | 35.8         | 6,302    | 60.5         | 369           | 6                                 | 11,769              | 4,234   | 36.0         | 6,138    | 52.2         | 1,369         | 19             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 2,594                           | 2,360   | 91.0         | 228      | 8.8          | 1             | 1                                 | 3,136               | 2,553   | 81.4         | 572      | 18.2         | 4             | 2              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 4,857                           | 1,139   | 23.5         | 3,641    | 75.0         | 70            | 3                                 | 5,361               | 1,290   | 24.1         | 3,818    | 71.2         | 246           | 6              |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 2,953                           | 222     | 7.5          | 2,429    | 82.3         | 298           | 2                                 | 3,256               | 385     | 11.8         | 1,745    | 53.6         | 1,113         | 11             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 7                               | 1       |              | 4        |              | 1             |                                   | 16                  | 0       |              | 3        |              | 6             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 3,514                           | 1,404   | 40.0         | 1,964    | 55.9         | 136           | 3                                 | 4,223               | 1,665   | 39.4         | 2,065    | 48.9         | 481           | 9              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 2,727                           | 1,255   | 46.0         | 1,401    | 51.4         | 66            | 2                                 | 3,446               | 1,428   | 41.4         | 1,729    | 50.2         | 282           | 5              |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 3,875                           | 951     | 24.5         | 2,770    | 71.5         | 152           |                                   | 3,604               | 949     | 25.9         | 2,168    | 59.2         | 540           | 3              |
| Negro.....                             | 274                             | 102     | 37.2         | 156      | 56.9         | 15            | 1                                 | 436                 | 192     | 44.0         | 176      | 40.4         | 66            | 2              |
| New Rochelle                           |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 10,538                          | 4,536   | 43.0         | 5,651    | 53.6         | 312           | 27                                | 10,010              | 3,485   | 34.8         | 5,438    | 54.3         | 1,057         | 22             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 3,041                           | 2,816   | 92.6         | 220      | 7.2          | 1             | 1                                 | 2,739               | 2,082   | 76.0         | 641      | 23.4         | 8             | 1              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 5,156                           | 1,515   | 29.4         | 3,566    | 69.2         | 58            | 14                                | 4,898               | 1,114   | 22.7         | 3,521    | 71.9         | 247           | 15             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 2,335                           | 204     | 8.7          | 1,863    | 79.8         | 253           | 12                                | 2,368               | 286     | 12.1         | 1,275    | 53.8         | 801           | 6              |
| Age unknown.....                       | 6                               | 1       |              | 2        |              |               |                                   | 5                   | 8       |              | 1        |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 3,091                           | 1,511   | 48.9         | 1,477    | 47.8         | 90            | 8                                 | 2,843               | 1,023   | 36.0         | 1,472    | 51.8         | 341           | 6              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 2,545                           | 1,400   | 55.0         | 1,091    | 42.9         | 43            | 8                                 | 2,543               | 1,142   | 44.9         | 1,240    | 48.8         | 157           | 3              |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 4,374                           | 1,447   | 33.1         | 2,754    | 63.0         | 163           | 6                                 | 3,805               | 1,021   | 26.8         | 2,336    | 61.4         | 441           | 3              |
| Negro.....                             | 503                             | 160     | 31.8         | 322      | 64.0         | 16            | 5                                 | 817                 | 298     | 36.5         | 389      | 47.6         | 118           | 10             |
| New York                               |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 1,697,045                       | 711,954 | 42.0         | 912,366  | 53.8         | 62,451        | 3,079                             | 1,702,064           | 617,886 | 36.3         | 892,969  | 52.5         | 183,897       | 5,213          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 467,287                         | 419,771 | 89.8         | 45,656   | 9.8          | 429           | 67                                | 522,197             | 399,510 | 76.5         | 119,570  | 22.9         | 1,575         | 394            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 831,254                         | 248,825 | 29.9         | 564,889  | 68.0         | 14,337        | 1,794                             | 782,461             | 176,074 | 22.5         | 557,656  | 71.3         | 44,673        | 3,574          |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 393,308                         | 42,641  | 10.8         | 301,354  | 76.6         | 47,601        | 1,214                             | 395,800             | 41,681  | 10.5         | 215,236  | 54.4         | 137,424       | 1,234          |
| Age unknown.....                       | 5,196                           | 717     | 13.8         | 467      | 9.0          | 84            | 4                                 | 1,606               | 620     | 38.6         | 507      | 31.6         | 225           | 11             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 286,961                         | 139,117 | 48.5         | 131,741  | 45.9         | 10,703        | 980                               | 296,565             | 129,668 | 43.7         | 134,222  | 45.3         | 30,650        | 1,617          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 457,466                         | 257,869 | 56.4         | 185,309  | 40.5         | 12,760        | 756                               | 499,433             | 243,857 | 48.8         | 216,223  | 43.3         | 37,368        | 1,319          |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 913,046                         | 298,096 | 32.6         | 574,460  | 62.9         | 37,364        | 1,239                             | 864,927             | 231,066 | 26.7         | 521,855  | 60.3         | 109,014       | 2,070          |
| Negro.....                             | 34,269                          | 13,335  | 38.9         | 19,196   | 56.0         | 1,540         | 101                               | 40,792              | 13,174  | 32.3         | 20,466   | 50.2         | 6,844         | 206            |
| MANHATTAN BOROUGH                      |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 856,870                         | 380,768 | 44.4         | 438,109  | 51.1         | 29,486        | 1,911                             | 854,365             | 331,001 | 38.7         | 424,856  | 49.7         | 93,390        | 3,448          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 237,948                         | 213,542 | 89.7         | 23,009   | 9.7          | 200           | 42                                | 271,627             | 208,876 | 76.9         | 60,609   | 22.3         | 944           | 267            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 425,814                         | 141,731 | 33.3         | 274,506  | 64.5         | 7,218         | 1,132                             | 394,824             | 99,643  | 25.2         | 266,314  | 67.5         | 26,059        | 2,443          |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 188,392                         | 24,942  | 13.2         | 140,270  | 74.5         | 22,015        | 733                               | 186,723             | 22,026  | 11.8         | 97,574   | 52.3         | 66,230        | 731            |
| Age unknown.....                       | 4,716                           | 543     | 11.5         | 324      | 6.9          | 53            | 4                                 | 1,191               | 456     | 38.3         | 359      | 30.1         | 157           | 7              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 118,625                         | 58,091  | 49.0         | 51,195   | 43.2         | 4,502         | 598                               | 119,791             | 52,399  | 43.7         | 51,957   | 43.4         | 14,056        | 1,068          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 194,708                         | 119,271 | 61.3         | 69,023   | 35.4         | 5,429         | 416                               | 210,977             | 112,610 | 53.4         | 80,668   | 38.2         | 10,444        | 760            |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 516,087                         | 191,173 | 37.0         | 303,874  | 58.9         | 18,523        | 822                               | 496,009             | 157,110 | 31.7         | 278,398  | 56.1         | 58,268        | 1,460          |
| Negro.....                             | 23,495                          | 9,472   | 40.3         | 12,885   | 54.8         | 979           | 74                                | 27,348              | 8,600   | 32.2         | 13,688   | 50.1         | 4,612         | 159            |
| BRONX BOROUGH                          |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 150,922                         | 58,700  | 38.9         | 86,406   | 57.3         | 5,316         | 179                               | 149,655             | 49,541  | 33.1         | 85,005   | 56.8         | 14,602        | 289            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 40,918                          | 36,954  | 90.3         | 3,815    | 9.3          | 31            | 3                                 | 44,813              | 33,963  | 75.8         | 10,612   | 23.7         | 93            | 21             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 74,429                          | 18,953  | 25.5         | 54,116   | 72.7         | 1,165         | 111                               | 70,115              | 12,758  | 18.2         | 54,129   | 77.2         | 2,973         | 156            |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 35,354                          | 2,723   | 7.7          | 28,436   | 80.4         | 4,107         | 65                                | 34,587              | 2,704   | 8.0          | 20,217   | 58.5         | 11,511        | 70             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 221                             | 70      | 31.7         | 39       | 17.6         | 13            |                                   | 140                 | 56      | 40.0         | 47       | 33.6         | 25            | 2              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 25,949                          | 12,806  | 49.4         | 12,187   | 47.0         | 788           | 44                                | 26,194              | 11,638  | 44.4         | 12,491   | 47.7         | 1,943         | 71             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 49,715                          | 26,177  | 52.7         | 22,253   | 44.8         | 1,121         | 52                                | 54,772              | 24,919  | 45.5         | 26,255   | 47.9         | 3,403         | 103            |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 73,628                          | 19,140  | 26.0         | 51,009   | 69.3         | 3,317         | 81                                | 66,981              | 12,487  | 18.6         | 45,328   | 67.7         | 8,983         | 110            |
| Negro.....                             | 1,436                           | 460     | 32.0         | 883      | 61.5         | 87            | 2                                 | 1,700               | 493     | 29.0         | 927      | 54.5         | 273           | 5              |
| BROOKLYN BOROUGH                       |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 559,308                         | 221,687 | 39.6         | 314,254  | 56.2         | 22,297        | 847                               | 575,314             | 198,512 | 34.5         | 311,471  | 54.1         | 63,812        | 1,336          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 152,885                         | 137,163 | 89.7         | 15,471   | 10.1         | 159           | 19                                | 170,608             | 129,958 | 76.2         | 40,032   | 23.5         | 444           | 92             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 270,330                         | 72,528  | 26.8         | 192,358  | 71.2         | 4,874         | 483                               | 261,119             | 54,048  | 20.7         | 192,771  | 73.8         | 13,394        | 855            |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 135,893                         | 11,921  | 8.8          | 106,340  | 78.3         | 17,251        | 345                               | 143,355             | 14,420  | 10.1         | 78,579   | 54.8         | 49,637        | 387            |
| Age unknown.....                       | 198                             | 75      | 37.9         | 85       | 42.9         | 13            |                                   | 232                 | 86      | 37.1         | 89       | 38.4         | 37            | 2              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 111,312                         | 53,681  | 48.2         | 53,019   | 47.6         | 4,274         | 295                               | 120,288             | 53,081  | 44.1         | 54,538   | 45.3         | 12,202        | 430            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 169,200                         | 90,593  | 53.5         | 73,196   | 43.3         | 5,089         | 249                               | 188,400             | 87,796  | 46.6         | 85,355   | 45.3         | 14,836        | 405            |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 269,965                         | 74,015  | 27.4         | 183,062  | 67.8         | 12,511        | 280                               | 256,520             | 54,352  | 21.2         | 166,540  | 64.9         | 35,098        | 462            |
| Negro.....                             | 7,869                           | 2,869   | 36.5         | 4,573    | 58.1         | 398           | 21                                | 9,950               | 3,251   | 32.7         | 4,955    | 50.1         | 1,665         | 39             |
| QUEENS BOROUGH                         |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 98,806                          | 37,735  | 38.2         | 57,157   | 57.8         | 3,779         | 107                               | 94,326              | 29,260  | 31.0         | 56,060   | 59.4         | 8,935         | 107            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 27,552                          | 24,794  | 90.0         | 2,722    | 9.9          | 27            | 3                                 | 27,538              | 20,808  | 75.6         | 6,637    | 24.1         | 72            | 10             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 46,530                          | 11,209  | 24.1         | 34,452   | 74.0         | 807           | 51                                | 43,440              | 6,817   | 15.7         | 34,857   | 80.2         | 1,699         | 60             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 24,684                          | 1,714   | 6.9          | 19,970   | 80.9         | 2,941         | 53                                | 23,316              | 1,618   | 6.9          | 14,495   | 62.2         | 7,162         | 37             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 40                              | 18      |              | 13       |              | 4             |                                   | 32                  | 17      |              | 11       |              | 4             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 22,069                          | 10,384  | 47.1         | 11,003   | 49.9         | 642           | 31                                | 21,849              | 9,163   | 41.9         | 11,056   | 50.6         | 1,592         | 31             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 34,876                          | 17,095  | 49.0         | 16,911   | 48.5         | 834           | 28                                | 36,040              | 14,557  | 40.4         | 19,417   | 53.9         | 2,014         | 42             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 40,644                          | 9,757   | 24.0         | 28,579   | 70.3         | 2,253         | 45                                | 35,100              | 5,080   | 14.5         | 24,884   | 70.9         | 5,097         | 32             |
| Negro.....                             | 1,079                           | 395     | 36.6         | 633      | 58.7         | 48            | 3                                 | 1,336               | 459     | 34.4         | 643      | 48.1         | 232           | 2              |
| RICHMOND BOROUGH                       |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 31,141                          | 13,074  | 42.0         | 16,440   | 52.8         | 1,573         | 35                                | 28,404              | 9,571   | 33.7         | 15,637   | 55.1         | 3,158         | 83             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 7,984                           | 7,318   | 91.7         | 639      | 8.0          | 12            |                                   | 7,611               | 5,905   | 77.6         | 1,080    | 22.1         | 22            | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 14,151                          | 4,404   | 31.1         | 9,457    | 66.8         | 273           | 17                                | 12,963              | 2,808   | 21.7         | 9,555    | 73.9         | 548           | 20             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 8,985                           | 1,341   | 14.9         | 6,338    | 70.5         | 1,287         | 18                                | 7,819               | 853     | 10.9         | 4,371    | 55.9         | 2,584         | 9              |
| Age unknown.....                       | 21                              | 11      |              | 6        |              | 1             |                                   | 11                  | 5       |              | 1        |              | 4             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 9,006                           | 4,155   | 46.1         | 4,337    | 48.2         | 497           | 12                                | 8,443               | 3,387   | 40.1         | 4,180    | 49.5         | 857           | 17             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 8,967                           | 4,733   | 52.8         | 3,926    | 43.8         | 287           | 11                                | 9,164               | 3,975   | 43.3         | 4,528    | 49.3         | 671           | 9              |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 12,722                          | 4,011   | 31.5         | 7,936    | 62.4         | 760           | 11                                | 10,217              | 2,037   | 19.7         | 6,705    | 65.0         | 1,568         | 6              |
| Negro.....                             | 390                             | 139     | 35.6         | 222      | 56.9         | 28            | 1                                 | 458                 | 171     | 37.3         | 223      | 48.7         | 62            | 1              |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.    | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |              |          |              |               | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                        | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |              | Married. |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |              | Married. |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                        |                                 | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                                   |                     | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| <b>Newburgh</b>                        |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 9,999                           | 3,876   | 38.8         | 5,461    | 54.6         | 533           | 19                                | 11,011              | 4,020   | 36.5         | 5,476    | 49.7         | 1,387         | 29             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 2,509                           | 2,202   | 87.8         | 218      | 8.7          | 3             | 2                                 | 2,737               | 2,122   | 77.5         | 532      | 19.4         | 10            | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 4,365                           | 1,351   | 31.0         | 2,900    | 66.4         | 88            | 7                                 | 4,693               | 1,388   | 29.6         | 3,041    | 64.8         | 227           | 13             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 3,110                           | 319     | 10.3         | 2,337    | 75.1         | 439           | 10                                | 3,569               | 504     | 14.1         | 1,901    | 53.3         | 1,148         | 11             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 15                              | 4       |              | 6        |              | 3             |                                   | 12                  | 6       |              | 2        |              | 2             | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 4,751                           | 1,838   | 38.7         | 2,602    | 54.8         | 242           | 11                                | 5,310               | 1,978   | 37.3         | 2,622    | 49.4         | 646           | 15             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 2,663                           | 1,379   | 51.8         | 1,154    | 43.3         | 86            | 6                                 | 3,155               | 1,549   | 49.1         | 1,297    | 41.1         | 259           | 11             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 2,364                           | 574     | 24.3         | 1,591    | 67.3         | 190           |                                   | 2,276               | 392     | 17.2         | 1,442    | 63.4         | 433           | 2              |
| Negro.....                             | 211                             | 80      | 37.9         | 109      | 51.7         | 15            | 2                                 | 270                 | 101     | 37.4         | 115      | 42.6         | 49            | 1              |
| <b>Niagara Falls</b>                   |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 11,997                          | 4,778   | 39.8         | 6,744    | 56.2         | 405           | 38                                | 10,316              | 3,123   | 30.3         | 6,080    | 58.9         | 1,070         | 34             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 3,153                           | 2,749   | 87.2         | 397      | 12.6         | 3             |                                   | 2,977               | 1,978   | 66.4         | 973      | 32.7         | 15            | 5              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 6,298                           | 1,789   | 28.4         | 4,360    | 69.2         | 116           | 23                                | 4,947               | 925     | 18.7         | 3,761    | 76.0         | 242           | 19             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 2,523                           | 236     | 9.4          | 1,981    | 78.5         | 289           | 15                                | 2,378               | 215     | 9.0          | 1,340    | 56.3         | 811           | 10             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 23                              | 4       |              | 6        |              |               |                                   | 14                  | 5       |              | 6        |              | 2             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 2,894                           | 1,253   | 43.3         | 1,511    | 52.2         | 99            | 15                                | 2,591               | 889     | 34.3         | 1,445    | 55.8         | 241           | 10             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 2,635                           | 1,266   | 48.0         | 1,274    | 48.3         | 86            | 7                                 | 2,800               | 1,202   | 42.9         | 1,396    | 49.9         | 191           | 10             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 6,433                           | 2,203   | 34.8         | 3,893    | 61.5         | 213           | 13                                | 4,824               | 1,018   | 21.1         | 3,178    | 65.9         | 614           | 12             |
| Negro.....                             | 130                             | 53      | 40.8         | 64       | 49.2         | 10            | 3                                 | 98                  | 14      |              | 59       |              | 23            | 2              |
| <b>Poughkeepsie</b>                    |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 10,072                          | 3,744   | 37.2         | 5,608    | 55.7         | 566           | 114                               | 11,357              | 3,998   | 35.2         | 5,732    | 50.5         | 1,567         | 32             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 2,428                           | 2,165   | 89.2         | 251      | 10.3         | 2             |                                   | 2,734               | 2,093   | 76.6         | 616      | 22.5         | 9             | 0              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 4,398                           | 1,245   | 28.3         | 2,966    | 67.4         | 97            | 70                                | 4,734               | 1,344   | 28.4         | 3,135    | 66.2         | 231           | 16             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 3,233                           | 333     | 10.3         | 2,388    | 73.9         | 464           | 44                                | 3,875               | 557     | 14.4         | 1,978    | 51.0         | 1,326         | 10             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 13                              | 1       |              | 3        |              | 3             |                                   | 14                  | 4       |              | 3        |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 5,192                           | 1,966   | 37.9         | 2,902    | 55.9         | 304           | 11                                | 6,195               | 2,284   | 36.9         | 2,970    | 47.9         | 896           | 26             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 2,333                           | 1,038   | 44.5         | 1,113    | 47.7         | 75            | 99                                | 2,805               | 1,273   | 45.4         | 1,293    | 46.1         | 232           | 2              |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 2,297                           | 650     | 28.3         | 1,448    | 63.0         | 174           | 3                                 | 2,043               | 343     | 16.8         | 1,311    | 64.2         | 382           | 3              |
| Negro.....                             | 244                             | 84      | 34.4         | 145      | 59.4         | 13            | 1                                 | 314                 | 98      | 31.2         | 158      | 50.3         | 57            | 1              |
| <b>Rochester</b>                       |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 81,719                          | 33,314  | 40.8         | 44,537   | 54.5         | 3,466         | 247                               | 83,461              | 30,252  | 36.2         | 43,427   | 52.0         | 9,332         | 320            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 21,934                          | 19,677  | 89.7         | 2,170    | 9.9          | 13            | 3                                 | 22,025              | 17,177  | 78.0         | 4,699    | 21.3         | 65            | 22             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 38,049                          | 11,557  | 30.4         | 25,620   | 67.3         | 685           | 142                               | 36,868              | 9,866   | 26.8         | 25,243   | 68.5         | 1,520         | 194            |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 21,668                          | 2,050   | 9.5          | 16,730   | 77.2         | 2,765         | 102                               | 24,500              | 3,182   | 13.0         | 13,467   | 55.0         | 7,727         | 104            |
| Age unknown.....                       | 68                              | 30      |              | 17       |              | 3             |                                   | 68                  | 27      |              | 18       |              | 20            |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 25,079                          | 11,259  | 44.9         | 12,709   | 50.7         | 948           | 98                                | 26,308              | 10,754  | 40.9         | 12,634   | 48.0         | 2,720         | 164            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 26,876                          | 12,948  | 48.2         | 12,984   | 48.3         | 797           | 92                                | 30,887              | 13,774  | 44.6         | 14,534   | 47.1         | 2,428         | 89             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 29,375                          | 8,943   | 30.4         | 18,641   | 63.5         | 1,701         | 55                                | 25,880              | 5,591   | 21.6         | 16,054   | 62.0         | 4,140         | 65             |
| Negro.....                             | 346                             | 138     | 39.9         | 187      | 54.0         | 19            | 2                                 | 366                 | 124     | 33.9         | 198      | 54.1         | 40            | 2              |
| <b>Schenectady</b>                     |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 28,718                          | 11,815  | 41.1         | 15,835   | 55.1         | 957           | 70                                | 24,127              | 6,570   | 27.2         | 15,180   | 62.9         | 2,261         | 94             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 7,237                           | 6,379   | 88.1         | 821      | 11.3         | 8             | 3                                 | 6,308               | 4,356   | 69.1         | 1,915    | 30.4         | 18            | 6              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 15,506                          | 4,837   | 31.2         | 10,377   | 66.9         | 244           | 39                                | 12,063              | 1,798   | 14.9         | 9,759    | 80.9         | 440           | 60             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 5,930                           | 577     | 9.7          | 4,619    | 77.9         | 702           | 28                                | 5,731               | 409     | 7.1          | 3,490    | 60.9         | 1,801         | 28             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 45                              | 22      |              | 18       |              | 3             |                                   | 26                  | 7       |              | 16       |              | 2             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 12,143                          | 5,157   | 42.5         | 6,490    | 53.4         | 429           | 42                                | 10,827              | 3,232   | 29.9         | 6,379    | 58.9         | 1,139         | 61             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 6,121                           | 2,974   | 48.6         | 2,985    | 48.8         | 142           | 10                                | 6,051               | 2,237   | 37.0         | 3,427    | 56.6         | 368           | 15             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 10,300                          | 3,621   | 35.2         | 6,274    | 60.9         | 381           | 18                                | 7,122               | 1,063   | 14.9         | 5,308    | 74.5         | 733           | 16             |
| Negro.....                             | 95                              | 27      |              | 64       |              | 4             |                                   | 127                 | 38      | 29.9         | 66       | 52.0         | 21            | 2              |
| <b>Syracuse</b>                        |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 51,997                          | 20,323  | 39.1         | 29,075   | 55.9         | 2,151         | 148                               | 51,972              | 17,198  | 33.1         | 28,204   | 54.3         | 6,063         | 241            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 13,631                          | 11,970  | 87.8         | 1,477    | 10.8         | 16            | 5                                 | 13,374              | 10,220  | 76.4         | 2,963    | 22.2         | 33            | 11             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 24,108                          | 7,127   | 29.6         | 16,410   | 68.1         | 408           | 84                                | 22,988              | 5,401   | 23.5         | 16,307   | 70.9         | 1,059         | 153            |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 14,176                          | 1,193   | 8.4          | 11,159   | 78.7         | 1,726         | 59                                | 15,528              | 1,542   | 9.9          | 8,910    | 57.4         | 4,957         | 77             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 82                              | 33      |              | 29       |              | 1             |                                   | 82                  | 35      |              | 24       |              | 14            |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 20,709                          | 8,293   | 40.0         | 11,338   | 54.7         | 840           | 78                                | 21,466              | 7,541   | 35.1         | 11,079   | 51.6         | 2,543         | 153            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 14,627                          | 6,885   | 47.1         | 7,229    | 49.4         | 399           | 45                                | 17,046              | 7,231   | 42.4         | 8,388    | 49.2         | 1,287         | 61             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 16,167                          | 4,944   | 30.6         | 10,254   | 63.4         | 881           | 18                                | 13,021              | 2,299   | 17.7         | 8,497    | 65.3         | 2,164         | 25             |
| Negro.....                             | 478                             | 192     | 40.2         | 250      | 52.3         | 28            | 7                                 | 434                 | 124     | 28.6         | 239      | 55.1         | 68            | 2              |
| <b>Troy</b>                            |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 26,432                          | 11,299  | 42.7         | 13,509   | 51.1         | 1,549         | 41                                | 32,580              | 14,110  | 43.3         | 13,709   | 42.1         | 4,638         | 84             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 6,804                           | 6,211   | 91.3         | 574      | 8.4          | 2             | 1                                 | 8,227               | 6,989   | 85.0         | 1,194    | 14.5         | 19            | 3              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 11,485                          | 4,123   | 35.9         | 7,081    | 61.7         | 250           | 22                                | 14,199              | 5,434   | 38.3         | 7,860    | 55.4         | 841           | 58             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 8,136                           | 962     | 11.8         | 5,853    | 71.9         | 1,296         | 18                                | 10,143              | 1,684   | 16.6         | 4,654    | 45.9         | 3,776         | 23             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 7                               | 3       |              | 1        |              | 1             |                                   | 11                  | 3       |              | 1        |              | 2             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 9,902                           | 4,487   | 45.3         | 4,933    | 49.8         | 445           | 22                                | 12,307              | 5,623   | 45.7         | 5,089    | 41.4         | 1,521         | 49             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 9,329                           | 4,876   | 52.3         | 4,080    | 43.7         | 355           | 10                                | 12,055              | 6,427   | 53.3         | 4,408    | 36.6         | 1,190         | 23             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 6,944                           | 1,841   | 26.5         | 4,361    | 62.8         | 726           | 5                                 | 7,921               | 1,965   | 24.8         | 4,066    | 51.3         | 1,872         | 11             |
| Negro.....                             | 243                             | 88      | 36.2         | 129      | 53.1         | 22            | 4                                 | 296                 | 94      | 31.8         | 146      | 49.3         | 55            | 1              |
| <b>Utica</b>                           |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 26,631                          | 10,586  | 39.8         | 14,642   | 55.0         | 1,283         | 74                                | 26,625              | 10,586  | 37.0         | 14,360   | 50.2         | 3,516         | 135            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 6,896                           | 6,101   | 88.5         | 779      | 11.3         | 6             | 3                                 | 7,779               | 5,998   | 77.1         | 1,746    | 22.4         | 15            | 11             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 12,292                          | 3,736   | 30.4         | 8,309    | 67.6         | 195           | 37                                | 12,150              | 3,352   | 27.6         | 8,168    | 67.2         | 555           | 71             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 7,400                           | 740     | 10.0         | 5,542    | 74.9         | 1,077         | 34                                | 8,657               | 1,220   | 14.1         | 4,439    | 51.3         | 2,939         | 53             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 43                              | 9       |              | 12       |              | 5             |                                   | 39                  | 16      |              | 7        |              | 7             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 8,396                           | 3,681   | 43.8         | 4,238    | 50.5         | 414           | 35                                | 9,585               | 4,110   | 42.9         | 4,351    | 45.4         | 1,055         | 57             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 7,734                           | 3,606   | 46.6         | 3,822    | 49.4         | 280           | 21                                | 9,511               | 4,209   | 44.3         | 4,318    | 45.4         | 919           | 56             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 10,359                          | 3,241   | 31.3         | 6,509    | 62.8         | 578           | 18                                | 9,392               | 2,230   | 23.7         | 5,614    | 59.8         | 1,520         | 22             |
| Negro.....                             | 141                             | 58      | 41.1         | 72       | 51.1         | 11            |                                   | 135                 | 36      | 26.7         | 76       | 56.3         | 22            |                |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.    | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |               |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |               |                |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------|----------------|
|                                        | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                        |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |               |                |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |               |                |
| <b>Watertown</b>                       |                                 |         |           |          |           |               |                |                                   |         |           |          |           |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 9,921                           | 3,152   | 31.8      | 6,135    | 61.8      | 485           | 38             | 10,477                            | 3,078   | 29.4      | 6,041    | 57.7      | 1,235         | 45             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 2,354                           | 1,020   | 81.6      | 339      | 14.4      | 6             | 2              | 2,538                             | 1,754   | 69.1      | 711      | 28.0      | 7             | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 4,540                           | 1,038   | 22.9      | 3,360    | 74.0      | 88            | 20             | 4,541                             | 980     | 21.6      | 3,340    | 73.6      | 187           | 23             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 2,996                           | 187     | 6.2       | 2,418    | 80.7      | 371           | 15             | 3,363                             | 336     | 10.0      | 1,972    | 58.6      | 1,038         | 13             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 31                              | 7       |           | 18       |           |               | 1              | 35                                | 8       |           | 18       |           | 3             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 4,721                           | 1,507   | 31.9      | 2,919    | 61.8      | 227           | 24             | 5,127                             | 1,603   | 31.3      | 2,876    | 56.1      | 588           | 27             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 2,085                           | 812     | 38.9      | 1,151    | 55.2      | 91            | 7              | 2,592                             | 899     | 34.7      | 1,401    | 54.1      | 262           | 11             |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 3,076                           | 820     | 26.7      | 2,043    | 66.4      | 144           | 7              | 2,729                             | 571     | 20.9      | 1,741    | 64.0      | 378           | 7              |
| Negro.....                             | 33                              | 11      |           | 18       |           | 3             |                | 29                                | 5       |           | 17       |           | 7             |                |
| <b>Yonkers</b>                         |                                 |         |           |          |           |               |                |                                   |         |           |          |           |               |                |
| Total.....                             | 27,998                          | 11,425  | 40.8      | 15,522   | 55.4      | 1,006         | 20             | 27,798                            | 10,255  | 36.9      | 14,720   | 53.0      | 2,740         | 52             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                    | 8,017                           | 7,125   | 88.9      | 879      | 11.0      | 4             |                | 8,535                             | 6,520   | 76.4      | 1,973    | 23.1      | 32            | 1              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                    | 13,899                          | 3,801   | 27.3      | 9,813    | 70.6      | 266           | 9              | 13,029                            | 3,034   | 23.3      | 9,298    | 71.4      | 652           | 36             |
| 45 years and over.....                 | 6,063                           | 489     | 8.1       | 4,825    | 79.6      | 736           | 11             | 6,210                             | 697     | 11.2      | 3,441    | 55.4      | 2,053         | 15             |
| Age unknown.....                       | 19                              | 10      |           | 5        |           |               |                | 24                                | 4       |           | 8        |           | 3             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 6,731                           | 2,796   | 41.5      | 3,651    | 54.2      | 262           | 10             | 7,163                             | 2,933   | 40.9      | 3,519    | 49.1      | 673           | 21             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 7,144                           | 3,981   | 55.7      | 2,967    | 41.5      | 189           | 2              | 8,162                             | 4,109   | 50.3      | 3,513    | 43.1      | 522           | 9              |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 13,507                          | 4,413   | 32.7      | 8,550    | 63.3      | 529           | 8              | 11,821                            | 2,999   | 25.4      | 7,344    | 62.1      | 1,453         | 10             |
| Negro.....                             | 556                             | 192     | 34.5      | 339      | 61.0      | 25            |                | 651                               | 211     | 32.9      | 338      | 51.9      | 92            | 6              |

<sup>1</sup>Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

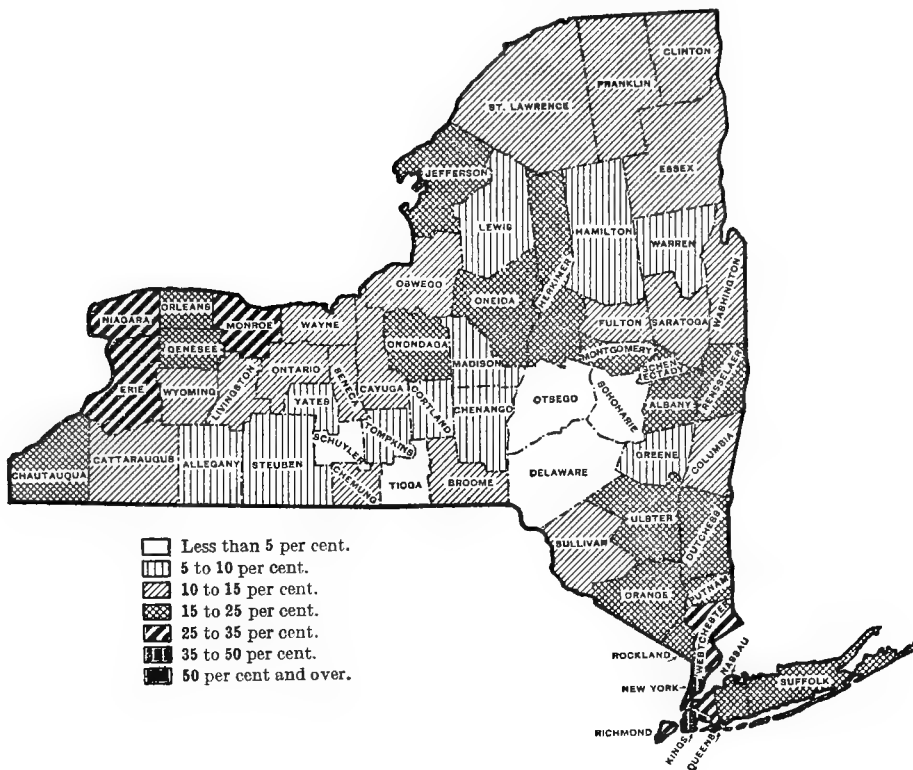
TABLE 17.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.               | INDIAN.      |              |              | CHINESE.     |              |              | JAPANESE.    |            |            | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
|                       | 1910         | 1900         | 1890         | 1910         | 1900         | 1890         | 1910         | 1900       | 1890       |                         | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| <b>The state.....</b> | <b>6,046</b> | <b>5,257</b> | <b>6,044</b> | <b>5,266</b> | <b>7,170</b> | <b>2,935</b> | <b>1,247</b> | <b>354</b> | <b>148</b> | Nassau.....             | 10      |      |      | 43       | 39    |       | 19        | 6    |      |
| Albany.....           | 11           |              | 2            | 35           | 24           | 21           | 6            |            | 1          | New York.....           | 194     | 24   | 52   | 3,651    | 4,894 | 1,970 | 781       | 175  | 51   |
| Cattaraugus.....      | 1,013        | 1,104        | 5            | 1            | 6            | 6            |              |            |            | Niagara.....            | 397     | 347  | 5    | 4        | 6     |       |           |      |      |
| Cayuga.....           | 1            | 19           | 6            | 3            | 3            | 14           | 0            | 5          |            | Oneida.....             | 42      | 29   | 62   |          | 3     | 6     | 7         |      | 1    |
| Chautauqua.....       | 83           | 27           | 24           | 4            | 15           | 7            |              |            | 1          | Onondaga.....           | 543     | 478  | 22   | 14       | 32    | 20    | 4         | 1    | 1    |
| Chemung.....          | 4            |              | 27           | 9            | 12           | 4            | 3            | 2          |            | Orange.....             | 12      |      | 7    | 29       | 44    | 22    | 17        | 1    |      |
| Clinton.....          | 4            | 5            | 7            | 10           | 9            |              |              |            |            | Queens.....             | 3       | 1    | 30   | 115      | 146   | 23    | 34        | 6    |      |
| Columbia.....         | 1            |              |              | 8            | 15           | 11           | 1            |            |            | Rensselaer.....         |         |      | 3    | 13       | 34    | 11    | 3         |      |      |
| Dutchess.....         |              | 1            | 3            | 14           | 13           | 11           | 1            | 6          | 3          | Richmond.....           |         |      |      | 49       | 75    | 17    | 12        | 11   |      |
| Erie.....             | 1,170        | 1,265        | 8            | 66           | 99           | 45           | 15           | 1          | 5          | Rockland.....           |         |      |      | 10       | 18    | 7     | 5         | 1    |      |
| Essex.....            |              | 2            | 17           | 2            | 4            |              | 1            |            |            | St. Lawrence.....       | 81      | 1    | 17   | 4        | 8     |       | 1         |      |      |
| Franklin.....         | 1,388        | 1,262        | 8            | 30           | 37           |              |              |            |            | Saratoga.....           | 25      | 10   | 25   | 7        | 14    | 9     | 5         |      | 1    |
| Genesee.....          | 439          | 347          | 1            | 4            |              |              |              |            |            | Schenectady.....        |         | 4    | 1    | 55       | 20    | 7     | 5         | 4    |      |
| Hamilton.....         | 21           | 26           |              |              |              |              |              |            |            | Schoharie.....          |         | 1    | 13   |          | 2     |       |           |      |      |
| Herkimer.....         | 8            |              |              | 4            | 11           | 4            | 1            |            |            | Schuyler.....           | 11      |      |      | 7        | 2     |       |           |      |      |
| Jefferson.....        | 33           | 42           | 25           | 6            | 12           | 4            |              | 1          |            | Suffolk.....            | 246     | 168  | 50   |          | 74    | 0     | 11        | 7    |      |
| Kings.....            | 146          | 6            | 62           | 799          | 1,206        | 549          | 210          | 94         | 74         | Ulster.....             | 1       | 1    |      | 3        | 13    | 1     | 2         |      |      |
| Lewis.....            |              | 5            | 33           |              |              |              |              |            |            | Warren.....             | 17      | 37   | 42   | 2        | 4     | 2     |           |      | 1    |
| Livingston.....       | 14           | 7            | 3            | 2            | 4            | 2            |              |            |            | Wayne.....              | 4       | 11   |      | 1        | 2     | 3     |           |      |      |
| Madison.....          | 50           | 7            | 84           | 2            |              | 4            | 1            | 1          |            | Westchester.....        | 13      |      | 4    | 163      | 183   | 74    | 66        | 14   | 7    |
| Monroe.....           | 34           |              | 23           | 22           | 13           | 10           | 14           | 4          | 1          | Remainder of state..... | 23      | 17   | 46   | 38       | 74    | 64    | 10        | 14   | 1    |

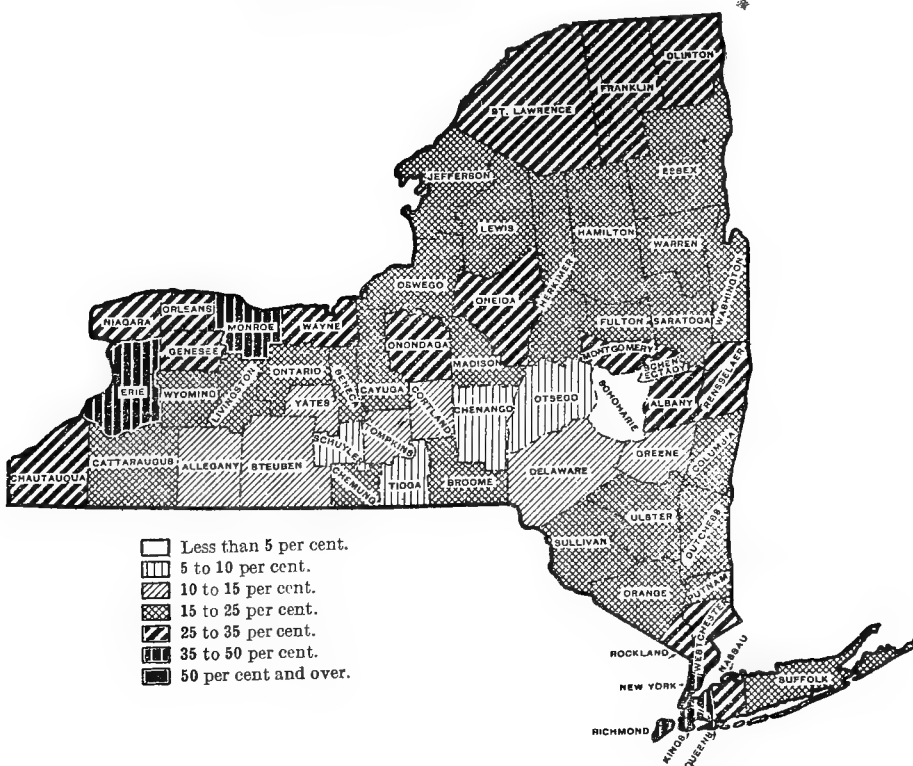
<sup>1</sup>Includes 5,318 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE  
OF NEW YORK, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL  
POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED  
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                   | THE STATE. | Albany. | Allegany. | Broome. | Cattaraugus. | Cayuga. | Chautauqua. | Chemung. | Chenango. | Clinton. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 9,113,614  | 173,666 | 41,412    | 78,809  | 65,919       | 67,106  | 105,126     | 54,662   | 35,575    | 48,230   |
| 1900.....                                                  | 7,268,894  | 165,571 | 41,501    | 69,149  | 65,643       | 66,234  | 88,314      | 54,063   | 36,568    | 47,430   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 6,003,174  | 164,555 | 43,240    | 62,973  | 60,866       | 65,302  | 75,202      | 48,265   | 37,776    | 46,437   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 5,082,871  | 154,890 | 41,810    | 49,483  | 55,806       | 65,081  | 65,342      | 43,065   | 39,891    | 50,897   |
| 1870.....                                                  | 4,382,739  | 133,052 | 40,814    | 44,103  | 43,909       | 59,550  | 59,327      | 35,281   | 40,564    | 47,947   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 1,844,720  | 8,095   | -89       | 9,660   | 276          | 872     | 16,812      | 599      | -993      | 800      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 25.4       | 4.9     | -0.2      | 14.0    | 0.4          | 1.3     | 19.0        | 1.1      | -2.7      | 1.7      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,265,720  | 1,016   | -1,739    | 6,176   | 2,795        | 932     | 13,081      | 5,798    | -1,208    | 993      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 21.1       | 0.6     | -4.0      | 9.8     | 4.6          | 1.4     | 17.4        | 12.0     | -3.2      | 2.1      |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 47,654     | 527     | 1,047     | 705     | 1,343        | 703     | 1,069       | 407      | 894       | 1,049    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 191.2      | 329.5   | 39.6      | 111.8   | 49.1         | 95.5    | 98.3        | 134.3    | 39.8      | 46.0     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 40.5       | 54.8    | 35.4      | 37.7    | 33.8         | 46.1    | 42.9        | 36.3     | 31.5      | 35.4     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 7,185,494  | 144,773 | 4,382     | 52,218  | 20,535       | 34,668  | 59,300      | 39,908   | 7,422     | 11,138   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 5,352,283  | 137,152 | 3,556     | 42,758  | 15,262       | 30,345  | 43,009      | 37,435   | 5,766     | 8,434    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 34.3       | 5.6     | 23.2      | 22.1    | 34.6         | 14.2    | 37.9        | 6.6      | 28.7      | 32.1     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 1,928,120  | 28,893  | 37,030    | 26,591  | 45,384       | 32,438  | 45,826      | 14,754   | 28,153    | 37,092   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 1,916,611  | 28,419  | 37,945    | 26,391  | 50,381       | 35,889  | 45,305      | 16,628   | 30,802    | 38,996   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 0.6        | 1.7     | -2.4      | 0.8     | -9.9         | -9.6    | 1.1         | -11.3    | -8.6      | -4.9     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 5,298,111  | 137,152 | 3,556     | 42,758  | 13,713       | 30,345  | 38,635      | 35,672   | 5,766     | 8,434    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 1,970,783  | 28,419  | 37,945    | 26,391  | 51,930       | 35,889  | 49,679      | 18,391   | 30,802    | 38,996   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 78.8       | 83.4    | 10.6      | 66.3    | 31.2         | 51.7    | 56.4        | 73.0     | 20.9      | 23.1     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 72.9       | 82.8    | 8.6       | 61.8    | 20.9         | 45.8    | 43.7        | 66.0     | 15.8      | 17.8     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| White.....                                                 | 8,966,845  | 172,392 | 41,086    | 78,071  | 64,572       | 66,432  | 104,870     | 54,049   | 35,378    | 47,965   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,156,881  | 164,013 | 41,146    | 68,512  | 64,196       | 65,532  | 88,124      | 53,152   | 36,555    | 47,878   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 5,923,955  | 163,122 | 42,900    | 62,532  | 60,606       | 64,721  | 75,022      | 47,441   | 37,474    | 46,291   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 134,191    | 1,222   | 325       | 725     | 333          | 661     | 169         | 593      | 196       | 251      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 99,232     | 1,634   | 553       | 635     | 537          | 675     | 148         | 897      | 212       | 138      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 70,092     | 1,409   | 531       | 631     | 249          | 661     | 148         | 793      | 297       | 139      |
| Black.....                                                 | 103,583    | 930     | 158       | 502     | 168          | 548     | 94          | 396      | 162       | 106      |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 30,608     | 292     | 167       | 223     | 165          | 113     | 75          | 197      | 34        | 145      |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 17)..... | 12,578     | 52      | 1         | 13      | 1,014        | 13      | 87          | 20       | 1         | 14       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 3,230,325  | 79,899  | 33,337    | 56,911  | 42,245       | 40,457  | 51,791      | 36,459   | 30,356    | 30,055   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,851,613  | 72,639  | 32,998    | 52,489  | 41,559       | 40,877  | 47,721      | 35,147   | 31,313    | 26,245   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 3,007,248  | 59,781  | 5,550     | 12,402  | 14,970       | 15,979  | 29,777      | 11,437   | 3,208     | 12,554   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,416,845  | 59,888  | 5,781     | 10,880  | 14,860       | 16,167  | 22,875      | 11,619   | 3,581     | 14,937   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,241,837  | 41,245  | 3,101     | 8,208   | 9,566        | 10,459  | 21,738      | 7,888    | 1,719     | 6,333    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 765,411    | 18,536  | 2,449     | 4,194   | 5,404        | 5,520   | 8,039       | 3,549    | 1,489     | 6,221    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 2,729,272  | 32,712  | 2,199     | 8,758   | 7,357        | 9,996   | 23,302      | 6,153    | 1,814     | 5,356    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,889,623  | 31,486  | 2,367     | 5,143   | 7,777        | 8,488   | 17,528      | 6,386    | 1,661     | 6,096    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 35.4       | 46.0    | 80.5      | 72.2    | 64.1         | 60.3    | 49.3        | 66.7     | 85.3      | 62.3     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 39.2       | 43.9    | 79.5      | 75.9    | 63.3         | 61.7    | 54.0        | 65.0     | 85.6      | 55.3     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 33.0       | 34.4    | 13.4      | 15.7    | 22.7         | 23.8    | 28.3        | 20.9     | 9.0       | 26.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 53.2       | 36.2    | 13.9      | 15.7    | 22.6         | 24.4    | 25.9        | 21.5     | 9.2       | 31.5     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 29.9       | 18.8    | 5.3       | 11.1    | 11.2         | 14.9    | 22.2        | 11.3     | 5.1       | 11.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 26.0       | 19.0    | 5.7       | 7.4     | 11.8         | 12.8    | 19.8        | 11.8     | 4.5       | 12.9     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 1.5        | 0.7     | 0.8       | 0.9     | 0.5          | 1.0     | 0.2         | 1.1      | 0.6       | 0.5      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.4        | 0.9     | 0.9       | 0.9     | 0.5          | 1.0     | 0.2         | 1.7      | 0.6       | 0.5      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 244,995    | 2,569   | 40        | 578     | 360          | 1,505   | 773         | 420      | 4         | 75       |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 24,563     | 3,259   | 19        | 66      | 62           | 141     | 63          | 29       | 8         | 2,354    |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 98,079     | 1,059   | 229       | 250     | 559          | 633     | 993         | 245      | 100       | 992      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 12,536     | 110     | 7         | 26      | 32           | 20      | 376         | 17       | 21        | 9        |
| England.....                                               | 146,468    | 2,649   | 267       | 661     | 452          | 1,876   | 2,060       | 455      | 247       | 215      |
| Finland.....                                               | 8,759      | 25      | 2         | 6       | 1            | 2       | 28          | 1        | -----     | 6        |
| France.....                                                | 23,436     | 170     | 6         | 33      | 22           | 29      | 77          | 23       | 18        | 36       |
| Germany.....                                               | 436,874    | 5,979   | 495       | 809     | 2,611        | 941     | 3,826       | 1,359    | 206       | 193      |
| Greece.....                                                | 10,697     | 103     | 17        | 76      | 41           | 22      | 49          | 17       | 1         | 8        |
| Holland.....                                               | 12,650     | 340     | 18        | 16      | 0            | 18      | 362         | 11       | 9         | 12       |
| Hungary.....                                               | 96,841     | 461     | 9         | 1,931   | 104          | 74      | 74          | 67       | -----     | 20       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 307,877    | 7,237   | 605       | 2,107   | 1,075        | 2,308   | 837         | 1,441    | 475       | 460      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 472,192    | 3,780   | 262       | 845     | 803          | 1,718   | 3,492       | 971      | 459       | 322      |
| Norway.....                                                | 25,012     | 104     | 1         | 22      | 8            | 10      | 59          | 14       | 28        | 16       |
| Roumania.....                                              | 34,441     | 51      | 4         | 7       | 1            | 1       | 13          | 13       | -----     | 15       |
| Russia.....                                                | 558,952    | 3,040   | 70        | 903     | 338          | 274     | 565         | 667      | 26        | 447      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 39,429     | 725     | 36        | 153     | 135          | 247     | 168         | 126      | 41        | 44       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 53,703     | 238     | 35        | 79      | 447          | 46      | 9,099       | 112      | 98        | 34       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 16,312     | 135     | 30        | 55      | 46           | 28      | 102         | 38       | 28        | 13       |
| Turkey.....                                                | 14,476     | 414     | 1         | 47      | 95           | 39      | 215         | 38       | 16        | 25       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 7,462      | 61      | 37        | 43      | 137          | 29      | 16          | 47       | 16        | 4        |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 24,118     | 203     | 9         | 45      | 19           | 35      | 55          | 42       | 13        | 56       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 125,246    | 1,136   | 18        | 145     | 255          | 675     | 431         | 270      | 1         | 18       |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 21,505     | 3,145   | 11        | 66      | 50           | 106     | 41          | 14       | 7         | 2,950    |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 25,735     | 379     | 60        | 58      | 100          | 203     | 204         | 52       | 17        | 627      |
| England.....                                               | 79,671     | 1,935   | 227       | 433     | 344          | 1,545   | 1,282       | 380      | 204       | 119      |
| France.....                                                | 11,272     | 104     | 8         | 35      | 46           | 21      | 56          | 24       | 10        | 22       |
| Germany.....                                               | 578,183    | 10,760  | 868       | 976     | 4,169        | 1,322   | 5,768       | 2,025    | 235       | 237      |
| Holland.....                                               | 9,880      | 306     | 6         | 23      | 16           | 37      | 504         | 3        | 2         | 2        |
| Hungary.....                                               | 40,705     | 169     | -----     | 940     | 78           | 23      | 14          | 42       | -----     | 4        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 515,886    | 15,541  | 1,342     | 4,057   | 2,342        | 4,739   | 1,723       | 3,205    | 880       | 1,594    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 251,311    | 1,617   | 70        | 822     | 317          | 541     | 2,301       | 494      | 134       | 38       |
| Norway.....                                                | 10,171     | 29      | 4         | 2       | 1            | 5       | 10          | 6        | 2         | 4        |
| Russia.....                                                | 274,193    | 1,912   | 33        | 327     | 173          | 125     | 290         | 443      | 14        | 131      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 23,702     | 631     | 46        | 148     | 147          | 208     | 129         | 130      | 39        | 42       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 29,234     | 111     | 30        | 48      | 473          | 24      | 7,313       | 103      | 45        | 13       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 6,766      | 69      | 29        | 15      | 26           | 17      | 38          | 24       | 7         | 1        |
| Wales.....                                                 | 6,296      | 69      | 63        | 35      | 186          | 9       | 18          | 49       | 25        | 5        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 231,971    | 3,332   | 286       | 548     | 783          | 859     | 1,616       | 624      | 147       | 516      |

<sup>1</sup> State total includes population (5,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.  
<sup>2</sup> See note on page 264.

# POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Albany. | Allegany. | Broome. | Cattaraugus. | Cayuga. | Chautauqua. | Chemung. | Chenango. | Clinton. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 4,584,597  | 84,438  | 20,990    | 38,561  | 33,469       | 34,054  | 52,971      | 27,361   | 17,889    | 25,668   |
| Female.....                                          | 4,529,017  | 89,228  | 20,422    | 40,248  | 32,450       | 33,052  | 52,155      | 27,301   | 17,686    | 22,564   |
| White..Male.....                                     | 4,511,327  | 83,816  | 20,817    | 38,192  | 32,775       | 33,695  | 52,830      | 27,019   | 17,795    | 25,434   |
| Female.....                                          | 4,455,518  | 88,576  | 20,269    | 39,879  | 31,797       | 32,737  | 52,040      | 27,030   | 17,583    | 22,531   |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 64,034     | 577     | 172       | 360     | 177          | 346     | 92          | 326      | 93        | 219      |
| Female.....                                          | 70,157     | 645     | 153       | 365     | 156          | 315     | 77          | 267      | 103       | 32       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,836,773  | 54,729  | 13,364    | 25,958  | 20,432       | 22,960  | 32,863      | 17,696   | 12,248    | 15,437   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,184,965  | 49,492  | 13,051    | 21,918  | 19,794       | 21,897  | 26,899      | 17,239   | 12,315    | 13,698   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 909,494    | 22,074  | 10,123    | 18,036  | 12,137       | 12,791  | 15,297      | 11,255   | 10,126    | 7,507    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 788,487    | 19,154  | 9,892     | 16,380  | 11,751       | 12,732  | 14,943      | 10,662   | 10,319    | 6,696    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 652,864    | 17,483  | 1,994     | 3,535   | 4,082        | 4,886   | 6,226       | 3,261    | 1,110     | 4,941    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 535,096    | 15,883  | 1,870     | 3,018   | 3,666        | 4,789   | 4,684       | 3,280    | 1,073     | 4,921    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 487,165    | 13,011  | 1,285     | 2,376   | 2,885        | 3,568   | 4,648       | 2,298    | 645       | 3,093    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 165,699    | 4,472   | 709       | 1,159   | 1,197        | 1,318   | 1,578       | 963      | 465       | 1,848    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,221,013  | 14,696  | 1,138     | 4,104   | 3,801        | 5,013   | 11,252      | 2,947    | 944       | 2,777    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 829,474    | 13,760  | 1,183     | 2,331   | 3,876        | 4,111   | 7,896       | 2,944    | 845       | 2,967    |
| Negro.....                                           | 45,877     | 434     | 108       | 275     | 107          | 257     | 59          | 220      | 67        | 200      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 31,425     | 671     | 104       | 185     | 114          | 239     | 54          | 339      | 77        | 103      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 7,525      | 42      | 1         | 8       | 305          | 13      | 29          | 13       | 1         | 12       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 32.1       | 40.3    | 75.7      | 69.5    | 59.4         | 55.7    | 46.5        | 63.6     | 82.7      | 48.6     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 23.0       | 31.9    | 14.9      | 13.6    | 20.0         | 21.3    | 18.9        | 18.4     | 9.1       | 32.0     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 43.0       | 26.9    | 8.5       | 15.8    | 18.6         | 21.8    | 34.2        | 16.7     | 7.7       | 18.0     |
| Negro.....                                           | 1.6        | 0.8     | 0.8       | 1.1     | 0.5          | 1.1     | 0.2         | 1.2      | 0.5       | 1.3      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 502,083    | 8,112   | 603       | 1,517   | 2,075        | 2,638   | 5,949       | 1,953    | 476       | 1,265    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 131,085    | 650     | 48        | 266     | 146          | 270     | 735         | 109      | 50        | 98       |
| Alien.....                                           | 475,259    | 3,789   | 271       | 1,411   | 770          | 1,863   | 2,420       | 785      | 248       | 875      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 112,586    | 2,145   | 216       | 910     | 810          | 242     | 2,148       | 100      | 170       | 539      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 170,030    | 2,686   | 350       | 666     | 992          | 921     | 1,371       | 518      | 266       | 2,558    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.0        | 4.9     | 2.5       | 2.6     | 4.9          | 4.0     | 4.2         | 2.9      | 2.2       | 16.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.9        | 4.9     | 2.4       | 2.5     | 4.7          | 3.6     | 3.1         | 2.8      | 2.2       | 14.6     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 17,826     | 352     | 181       | 194     | 170          | 164     | 149         | 134      | 116       | 1,712    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1        | 0.9     | 1.5       | 0.9     | 1.0          | 0.9     | 0.7         | 0.9      | 1.0       | 13.8     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 148,703    | 2,297   | 146       | 464     | 688          | 737     | 1,218       | 352      | 146       | 822      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.2       | 15.6    | 12.8      | 11.3    | 18.1         | 14.7    | 10.8        | 11.9     | 15.5      | 29.6     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 2,295      | 27      | 2         | 8       | 10           | 20      | 1           | 28       | 4         | 17       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.0        | 6.2     | 1.9       | 2.9     | 9.3          | 7.8     | 12.7        | 12.7     | 4         | 8.5      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,410,819  | 146,065 | 34,236    | 66,904  | 53,507       | 56,757  | 85,452      | 46,585   | 30,339    | 38,029   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 406,020    | 6,166   | 553       | 1,504   | 1,813        | 1,921   | 3,007       | 1,098    | 444       | 4,724    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.5        | 4.2     | 1.6       | 2.2     | 3.4          | 3.4     | 3.5         | 2.4      | 1.5       | 12.4     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 4,649,532  | 113,020 | 31,814    | 57,711  | 45,285       | 46,380  | 62,577      | 40,000   | 28,383    | 32,605   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 36,318     | 877     | 285       | 315     | 301          | 284     | 279         | 242      | 184       | 3,216    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8        | 0.8     | 0.9       | 0.5     | 0.7          | 0.6     | 0.4         | 0.6      | 0.6       | 9.9      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,634,578  | 31,922  | 2,163     | 8,541   | 7,209        | 9,796   | 22,669      | 6,031    | 1,782     | 5,181    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 362,025    | 5,226   | 261       | 1,165   | 1,253        | 1,602   | 2,724       | 802      | 253       | 1,478    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.7       | 16.4    | 12.1      | 13.6    | 17.4         | 16.4    | 12.0        | 13.3     | 14.2      | 28.5     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 115,843    | 1,075   | 258       | 641     | 266          | 568     | 144         | 536      | 173       | 230      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5,768      | 53      | 6         | 24      | 16           | 35      | 1           | 49       | 7         | 23       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.0        | 4.9     | 2.3       | 3.7     | 6.0          | 6.2     | 0.7         | 9.1      | 4.0       | 10.0     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,816,525  | 32,601  | 7,734     | 13,763  | 13,388       | 11,625  | 20,130      | 10,613   | 5,898     | 10,065   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 38,100     | 611     | 29        | 223     | 141          | 224     | 206         | 60       | 45        | 294      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.1        | 1.9     | 0.4       | 1.6     | 1.1          | 1.9     | 1.0         | 0.6      | 0.8       | 2.9      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,454,428  | 43,462  | 10,558    | 18,303  | 18,175       | 15,511  | 27,527      | 13,759   | 7,967     | 14,114   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,563,374  | 26,278  | 7,691     | 12,402  | 12,669       | 10,463  | 18,602      | 9,592    | 5,698     | 9,587    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.7       | 60.5    | 72.8      | 67.8    | 69.7         | 67.5    | 67.6        | 69.7     | 71.5      | 67.9     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 637,903    | 10,861  | 2,824     | 4,540   | 4,787        | 3,886   | 7,397       | 3,146    | 2,069     | 4,049    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 540,228    | 8,707   | 2,235     | 4,069   | 3,939        | 3,402   | 6,202       | 2,806    | 1,741     | 3,205    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 785,826    | 13,772  | 3,555     | 5,807   | 6,065        | 4,915   | 9,014       | 4,215    | 2,666     | 4,737    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 741,542    | 12,609  | 3,434     | 5,634   | 5,804        | 4,718   | 8,538       | 4,098    | 2,568     | 4,485    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 482,877    | 8,976   | 2,097     | 3,687   | 3,679        | 3,150   | 5,545       | 2,804    | 1,623     | 2,744    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 218,436    | 3,923   | 1,481     | 2,101   | 2,275        | 1,747   | 2,935       | 1,578    | 1,062     | 1,528    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 547,822    | 9,853   | 2,082     | 4,269   | 3,644        | 3,560   | 5,571       | 3,594    | 1,609     | 2,584    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 63,168     | 1,039   | 541       | 598     | 651          | 596     | 927         | 1,110    | 327       | 369      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,423,729  | 24,633  | 6,379     | 10,347  | 10,852       | 8,801   | 16,411      | 7,361    | 4,735     | 8,786    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,281,770  | 21,316  | 5,669     | 9,703   | 9,743        | 8,120   | 14,740      | 6,904    | 4,309     | 7,690    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.0       | 86.5    | 88.9      | 93.8    | 89.8         | 92.3    | 89.8        | 93.9     | 91.0      | 87.5     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 582,370    | 14,419  | 5,586     | 8,255   | 7,600        | 6,126   | 8,411       | 5,442    | 4,284     | 6,921    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 523,579    | 12,616  | 4,949     | 7,745   | 6,914        | 5,684   | 7,567       | 5,109    | 3,893     | 6,037    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.9       | 87.5    | 88.6      | 93.8    | 91.0         | 92.8    | 90.0        | 93.9     | 90.9      | 87.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 666,592    | 8,938   | 683       | 1,709   | 2,804        | 2,307   | 6,985       | 1,680    | 374       | 1,620    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 604,208    | 7,662   | 621       | 1,610   | 2,532        | 2,130   | 6,278       | 1,573    | 349       | 1,435    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.6       | 85.7    | 90.9      | 94.2    | 90.3         | 92.3    | 89.9        | 93.6     | 93.3      | 88.6     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 158,927    | 1,123   | 57        | 306     | 194          | 287     | 975         | 181      | 51        | 234      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 140,297    | 899     | 53        | 277     | 155          | 232     | 866         | 167      | 45        | 210      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.3       | 80.1    | 92.5      | 90.5    | 79.9         | 80.8    | 88.8        | 92.3     | 88.7      | 89.7     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 14,456     | 152     | 53        | 75      | 65           | 81      | 30          | 54       | 26        | 11       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 12,596     | 139     | 46        | 69      | 62           | 74      | 25          | 52       | 22        | 8        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.1       | 91.4    | 86.9      | 91.3    | 93.8         | 92.3    | 89.9        | 93.6     | 93.3      | 88.6     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |         |           |         |              |         |             |          |           |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,178,686  | 28,498  | 10,751    | 16,062  | 15,829       | 15,586  | 23,248      | 12,470   | 9,211     | 9,415    |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,046,845  | 41,272  | 11,218    | 19,739  | 16,537       | 16,943  | 26,506      | 13,660   | 9,975     | 9,975    |

\* Total includes 3 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Columbia. | Cortland. | Delaware. | Dutchess. | Erie.   | Essex. | Franklin. | Fulton. | Genesee. | Greene. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 43,658    | 29,249    | 45,575    | 87,681    | 528,985 | 33,458 | 45,717    | 44,534  | 37,615   | 30,214  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 43,211    | 27,576    | 46,413    | 81,670    | 433,686 | 30,707 | 42,853    | 42,842  | 34,561   | 31,478  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 46,172    | 28,657    | 45,496    | 77,879    | 322,981 | 33,052 | 38,110    | 37,650  | 33,265   | 31,598  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 47,928    | 25,825    | 42,721    | 79,184    | 219,884 | 34,515 | 32,390    | 30,985  | 32,806   | 32,695  |
| 1870.....                                                  | 47,044    | 25,173    | 42,972    | 74,041    | 178,699 | 29,042 | 30,271    | 27,064  | 31,606   | 31,632  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 447       | 1,673     | -838      | 5,991     | 95,299  | 2,751  | 2,864     | 1,692   | 3,054    | -1,264  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 1.0       | 6.1       | -1.8      | 7.3       | 22.0    | 9.0    | 6.7       | 3.9     | 8.8      | -4.0    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | -2,961    | -1,081    | 917       | 3,791     | 109,400 | -2,345 | 13,490    | 5,192   | 1,950    | -120    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -6.4      | -3.8      | 2.0       | 4.9       | 133.9   | -7.1   | 19.2      | 13.8    | 12.9     | -0.4    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 644       | 503       | 1,449     | 806       | 1,034   | 1,836  | 1,678     | 516     | 496      | 643     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 67.8      | 58.1      | 31.5      | 108.8     | 511.6   | 18.2   | 27.2      | 86.3    | 75.8     | 47.0    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 50.1      | 29.9      | 27.6      | 56.9      | 69.0    | 17.6   | 19.2      | 25.7    | 44.8     | 38.8    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 11,417    | 14,199    | 5,610     | 41,760    | 457,620 | 21,086 | 13,431    | 31,264  | 15,384   | 5,296   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 9,528     | 11,395    | 5,142     | 37,013    | 369,303 | 2,346  | 8,183     | 29,587  | 12,324   | 5,494   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 19.8      | 24.6      | 9.1       | 12.8      | 23.9    | 213.9  | 64.1      | 9.4     | 24.8     | -3.4    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 32,241    | 15,050    | 39,965    | 45,901    | 71,365  | 32,372 | 32,286    | 13,270  | 22,231   | 24,918  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 33,683    | 16,181    | 41,271    | 44,657    | 64,383  | 30,361 | 34,670    | 14,255  | 22,237   | 25,994  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -4.3      | -7.0      | -3.2      | 2.8       | 10.8    | 6.6    | -6.9      | -6.9    | (2)      | -4.1    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 9,528     | 9,014     | 2,811     | 37,013    | 366,937 | 2,346  | 8,183     | 28,479  | 12,324   | 5,219   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 33,683    | 18,562    | 43,602    | 44,657    | 66,749  | 30,361 | 34,670    | 14,363  | 22,237   | 23,259  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 26.2      | 48.5      | 12.3      | 47.6      | 86.5    | 3.2    | 29.4      | 70.2    | 40.9     | 17.5    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 22.0      | 32.7      | 6.1       | 45.3      | 84.6    | 1.1    | 19.1      | 68.5    | 35.7     | 26.1    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| White.....                                                 | 42,545    | 29,177    | 45,349    | 85,279    | 525,675 | 33,373 | 44,246    | 44,210  | 37,010   | 29,699  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 41,779    | 27,494    | 46,203    | 79,424    | 430,516 | 30,641 | 41,492    | 42,476  | 34,053   | 30,670  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 45,089    | 28,664    | 45,232    | 76,191    | 321,717 | 32,927 | 38,050    | 37,364  | 33,136   | 30,942  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 1,103     | 71        | 226       | 2,367     | 2,059   | 82     | 53        | 317     | 162      | 513     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,417     | 81        | 208       | 2,226     | 1,805   | 60     | 62        | 348     | 161      | 796     |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 1,081     | 82        | 262       | 1,671     | 1,206   | 108    | 52        | 281     | 189      | 652     |
| Black.....                                                 | 1,045     | 53        | 96        | 2,122     | 1,259   | 50     | 29        | 250     | 127      | 440     |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 58        | 18        | 130       | 245       | 800     | 32     | 24        | 67      | 35       | 73      |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 17)..... | 10        | 1         | .....     | 15        | 1,251   | 3      | 1,418     | 7       | 443      | 2       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 29,086    | 23,529    | 38,447    | 53,727    | 162,951 | 23,298 | 26,005    | 29,925  | 19,786   | 23,538  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 29,963    | 28,428    | 38,743    | 49,897    | 126,790 | 21,287 | 23,108    | 30,649  | 18,424   | 25,089  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 7,394     | 3,648     | 4,825     | 18,107    | 219,744 | 6,230  | 12,496    | 7,724   | 10,757   | 3,584   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,192     | 3,648     | 5,235     | 17,493    | 184,655 | 6,974  | 12,587    | 6,890   | 10,188   | 3,685   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 5,016     | 2,216     | 2,456     | 12,773    | 158,201 | 3,311  | 5,843     | 5,079   | 7,068    | 2,319   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 2,378     | 1,432     | 2,369     | 5,334     | 61,543  | 2,919  | 6,653     | 2,645   | 3,689    | 1,265   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 6,065     | 2,000     | 2,077     | 13,445    | 142,980 | 3,845  | 5,745     | 6,561   | 6,407    | 2,577   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,624     | 1,620     | 2,225     | 12,064    | 119,191 | 2,380  | 5,859     | 4,937   | 6,373    | 2,066   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 66.6      | 80.4      | 84.4      | 61.3      | 30.8    | 69.6   | 56.9      | 67.2    | 52.6     | 77.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 69.3      | 81.3      | 83.5      | 61.1      | 29.2    | 69.3   | 53.9      | 71.5    | 53.5     | 79.7    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 16.9      | 12.5      | 10.6      | 20.7      | 41.5    | 18.6   | 27.3      | 17.3    | 28.6     | 11.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 16.6      | 12.9      | 11.3      | 21.4      | 42.8    | 22.7   | 29.2      | 16.1    | 29.5     | 11.2    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 13.9      | 6.8       | 4.6       | 15.3      | 27.0    | 11.5   | 12.6      | 14.7    | 17.2     | 8.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 10.7      | 5.6       | 4.8       | 14.8      | 27.5    | 7.8    | 15.7      | 11.5    | 15.5     | 6.6     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2.5       | 0.2       | 0.5       | 2.7       | 0.4     | 0.2    | 0.1       | 0.7     | 0.4      | 1.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.3       | 0.3       | 0.4       | 2.7       | 0.4     | 0.2    | 0.1       | 0.8     | 0.6      | 2.6     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 635       | 35        | 39        | 1,009     | 14,683  | 185    | 11        | 616     | 154      | 412     |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 76        | 13        | 9         | 174       | 658     | 536    | 2,918     | 96      | 26       | 14      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 96        | 125       | 85        | 270       | 18,361  | 364    | 1,671     | 239     | 626      | 49      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 34        | 6         | 4         | 87        | 259     | 3      | 1         | 30      | 9        | 9       |
| England.....                                               | 399       | 316       | 238       | 1,086     | 8,142   | 195    | 167       | 1,130   | 863      | 160     |
| Finland.....                                               | 3         | .....     | 8         | 27        | 62      | 6      | .....     | 1       | 2        | 8       |
| France.....                                                | 38        | 3         | 17        | 102       | 813     | 12     | 34        | 175     | 17       | 6       |
| Germany.....                                               | 1,220     | 93        | 379       | 2,013     | 52,385  | 89     | 84        | 1,074   | 1,324    | 405     |
| Greece.....                                                | 6         | 13        | 4         | 36        | 230     | 1      | 5         | 39      | 58       | 2       |
| Holland.....                                               | 14        | 4         | 4         | 62        | 365     | 4      | 1         | 9       | 10       | 10      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 605       | .....     | 38        | 438       | 3,329   | 282    | 5         | 257     | 180      | 47      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 862       | 552       | 298       | 3,555     | 10,391  | 452    | 465       | 693     | 839      | 353     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 849       | 620       | 385       | 2,638     | 13,786  | 718    | 117       | 971     | 1,754    | 553     |
| Norway.....                                                | 18        | 7         | 21        | 36        | 275     | 2      | 5         | 10      | 13       | 12      |
| Roumania.....                                              | 7         | .....     | .....     | 10        | 133     | .....  | .....     | .....   | 1        | 5       |
| Russia.....                                                | 983       | 82        | 194       | 905       | 13,799  | 870    | 115       | 859     | 253      | 415     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 101       | 40        | 277       | 337       | 2,175   | 37     | 63        | 86      | 87       | 37      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 36        | 24        | 25        | 237       | 1,229   | 46     | 21        | 78      | 32       | 26      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 43        | 8         | 23        | 81        | 784     | 5      | 8         | 36      | 46       | 24      |
| Turkey.....                                                | 4         | 40        | 8         | 219       | 349     | 21     | 32        | 36      | 52       | 7       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 5         | 9         | 6         | 28        | 248     | 5      | 3         | 14      | 15       | .....   |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 31        | 10        | 16        | 95        | 524     | 12     | 19        | 43      | 46       | 23      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 158       | 18        | 2         | 525       | 7,182   | 27     | 1         | 387     | 68       | 73      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 39        | 13        | 5         | 147       | 332     | 799    | 2,657     | 42      | 21       | 8       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 29        | 42        | 12        | 67        | 4,125   | 247    | 660       | 57      | 116      | 22      |
| England.....                                               | 241       | 316       | 137       | 719       | 4,411   | 162    | 110       | 666     | 949      | 103     |
| France.....                                                | 15        | 5         | 18        | 40        | 1,194   | 11     | 13        | 51      | 68       | 3       |
| Germany.....                                               | 1,594     | 146       | 600       | 2,408     | 89,756  | 87     | 120       | 1,288   | 2,314    | 522     |
| Holland.....                                               | 9         | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....  | .....     | .....   | .....    | .....   |
| Hungary.....                                               | 178       | 1         | 10        | 28        | 342     | 4      | 1         | 9       | 6        | 9       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 1,673     | 1,153     | 625       | 5,597     | 18,254  | 35     | 1         | 116     | 42       | 5       |
| Italy.....                                                 | 244       | 204       | 175       | 1,088     | 8,478   | 153    | 1,474     | 1,096   | 1,727    | 718     |
| Norway.....                                                | 10        | .....     | 9         | 5         | 127     | 2      | 3         | 396     | 788      | 330     |
| Russia.....                                                | 385       | 9         | 74        | 527       | 5,864   | 226    | 91        | 319     | 110      | 256     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 59        | 35        | 513       | 209       | 1,198   | 29     | 47        | 64      | 124      | 36      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 9         | 22        | 11        | 87        | 796     | 37     | 2         | 13      | 15       | 16      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 9         | 5         | 30        | 20        | 555     | .....  | 2         | 31      | 24       | 8       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 4         | 7         | 6         | 7         | 170     | 5      | 5         | 20      | 24       | 1       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 360       | 240       | 225       | 1,067     | 14,713  | 282    | 607       | 519     | 669      | 208     |

1 See note on page 264.

2 Population of part of Saranac Lake village; total population of village in Essex and Franklin Counties, 4,983 in 1910 and 2,594 in 1900.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Columbia. | Cortland. | Delaware. | Dutchess. | Erie.   | Essex. | Franklin. | Fulton. | Genesee. | Greene. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 22,426    | 14,703    | 23,360    | 44,092    | 268,966 | 17,771 | 23,226    | 21,792  | 19,322   | 15,384  |
| Female.....                                          | 21,232    | 14,546    | 22,215    | 43,569    | 260,019 | 15,687 | 22,491    | 22,742  | 18,293   | 14,830  |
| White..Male.....                                     | 21,833    | 14,661    | 23,236    | 42,826    | 267,227 | 17,726 | 22,464    | 21,643  | 19,001   | 15,119  |
| Female.....                                          | 20,712    | 14,516    | 22,113    | 42,453    | 258,448 | 15,647 | 21,782    | 22,567  | 18,009   | 14,580  |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 583       | 42        | 124       | 1,253     | 1,090   | 42     | 23        | 142     | 85       | 263     |
| Female.....                                          | 520       | 29        | 102       | 1,114     | 969     | 40     | 30        | 175     | 77       | 250     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 14,755    | 9,879     | 14,959    | 29,207    | 162,275 | 11,218 | 13,100    | 14,576  | 12,284   | 10,182  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 13,913    | 9,070     | 14,947    | 26,566    | 121,466 | 9,014  | 12,238    | 13,561  | 10,952   | 10,163  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 9,100     | 7,587     | 11,944    | 16,320    | 41,033  | 6,615  | 6,275     | 9,623   | 5,577    | 7,623   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 9,069     | 7,107     | 11,713    | 14,958    | 28,658  | 5,493  | 5,590     | 9,370   | 5,210    | 7,706   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,984     | 1,208     | 1,816     | 5,159     | 50,001  | 2,241  | 3,838     | 1,856   | 3,262    | 995     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,908     | 1,164     | 1,947     | 4,908     | 39,565  | 2,273  | 3,671     | 1,771   | 2,961    | 1,071   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,398     | 811       | 977       | 3,857     | 37,627  | 1,309  | 2,171     | 1,198   | 2,392    | 658     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 586       | 397       | 839       | 1,302     | 12,374  | 932    | 1,667     | 658     | 870      | 337     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,242     | 1,064     | 1,121     | 6,912     | 70,013  | 2,336  | 2,600     | 2,995   | 3,265    | 1,390   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,575     | 764       | 1,222     | 5,903     | 62,110  | 1,229  | 2,634     | 2,302   | 2,620    | 1,093   |
| Negro.....                                           | 419       | 20        | 78        | 803       | 851     | 23     | 12        | 95      | 53       | 172     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 646       | 84        | 63        | 772       | 685     | 13     | 21        | 107     | 45       | 288     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 10        |           |           | 13        | 377     | 3      | 375       | 7       | 127      | 2       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 61.7      | 76.8      | 79.8      | 55.9      | 25.3    | 59.0   | 47.9      | 66.0    | 45.4     | 74.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 13.4      | 12.2      | 12.1      | 17.7      | 30.8    | 20.0   | 29.3      | 12.7    | 26.6     | 9.8     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 22.0      | 10.8      | 7.5       | 23.7      | 43.1    | 20.8   | 19.8      | 20.5    | 26.6     | 13.7    |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.8       | 0.2       | 0.5       | 2.7       | 0.5     | 0.2    | 0.1       | 0.7     | 0.4      | 1.7     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,247     | 457       | 517       | 2,919     | 34,503  | 499    | 1,208     | 1,471   | 1,537    | 580     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 116       | 55        | 39        | 362       | 4,863   | 45     | 65        | 318     | 145      | 68      |
| Alien.....                                           | 1,609     | 400       | 314       | 2,275     | 22,491  | 1,419  | 832       | 862     | 1,099    | 615     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 270       | 152       | 251       | 1,356     | 8,156   | 373    | 495       | 344     | 484      | 127     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,060     | 290       | 421       | 1,596     | 8,212   | 1,144  | 2,237     | 600     | 813      | 608     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.2       | 2.9       | 2.8       | 5.5       | 5.1     | 10.2   | 17.1      | 4.1     | 6.6      | 6.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 7.6       | 2.6       | 4.0       | 6.4       | 6.2     | 10.4   | 19.7      | 3.8     | 5.3      | 5.2     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 185       | 88        | 281       | 369       | 525     | 479    | 1,214     | 223     | 63       | 193     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7       | 1.0       | 2.0       | 1.7       | 0.6     | 5.4    | 12.0      | 1.9     | 0.7      | 2.2     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 815       | 201       | 130       | 1,119     | 7,546   | 661    | 794       | 364     | 702      | 381     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.1      | 18.9      | 11.6      | 16.2      | 10.8    | 28.3   | 30.5      | 12.2    | 21.5     | 27.4    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 58        | 1         | 10        | 107       | 46      | 4      | 3         | 13      | 6        | 33      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.8      |           |           | 13.3      | 5.4     |        |           |         |          | 19.2    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 36,992    | 24,736    | 37,631    | 73,444    | 427,461 | 27,269 | 35,301    | 37,865  | 31,006   | 25,445  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,903     | 489       | 700       | 2,879     | 17,062  | 1,815  | 4,039     | 1,209   | 1,462    | 1,034   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 3.9       | 4.0     | 6.7    | 11.4      | 3.2     | 4.7      | 4.1     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 30,108    | 22,729    | 35,421    | 58,335    | 285,665 | 23,458 | 28,748    | 31,293  | 24,311   | 22,484  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 371       | 142       | 437       | 683       | 1,208   | 810    | 2,146     | 406     | 116      | 337     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2       | 0.6       | 1.2       | 1.2       | 0.4     | 3.5    | 7.5       | 1.3     | 0.5      | 1.5     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5,913     | 1,956     | 2,024     | 13,169    | 139,022 | 3,745  | 5,452     | 6,295   | 6,248    | 2,530   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,405     | 346       | 243       | 2,002     | 15,591  | 997    | 1,384     | 773     | 1,243    | 638     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 23.8      | 17.7      | 12.0      | 15.2      | 11.2    | 26.6   | 25.4      | 12.3    | 19.9     | 25.2    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 961       | 50        | 186       | 1,925     | 1,824   | 63     | 42        | 270     | 126      | 429     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 125       | 1         | 20        | 193       | 80      | 8      | 7         | 30      | 9        | 58      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.0      |           | 10.8      | 10.0      | 4.4     |        |           | 11.1    | 7.1      | 13.5    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,383     | 5,035     | 8,574     | 15,431    | 112,164 | 6,719  | 9,797     | 7,756   | 6,992    | 5,411   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 241       | 45        | 50        | 245       | 987     | 130    | 269       | 89      | 150      | 80      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9       | 0.9       | 0.6       | 1.6       | 0.9     | 1.9    | 2.7       | 1.1     | 2.1      | 1.5     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 11,024    | 6,839     | 11,726    | 21,038    | 150,449 | 9,055  | 13,771    | 10,304  | 9,496    | 7,295   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,770     | 4,811     | 8,426     | 13,021    | 92,693  | 5,958  | 9,215     | 6,626   | 6,292    | 4,876   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.4      | 70.3      | 71.9      | 61.9      | 61.6    | 65.8   | 66.9      | 64.3    | 66.3     | 66.8    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,641     | 1,804     | 3,152     | 5,607     | 38,285  | 2,336  | 3,974     | 2,548   | 2,504    | 1,884   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,992     | 1,447     | 2,529     | 4,307     | 30,710  | 1,653  | 2,917     | 2,217   | 1,963    | 1,433   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,473     | 2,190     | 3,950     | 6,672     | 49,489  | 2,900  | 4,657     | 3,265   | 3,055    | 2,411   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,255     | 2,108     | 3,796     | 6,168     | 45,994  | 2,779  | 4,423     | 3,077   | 2,885    | 2,292   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,468     | 1,365     | 2,355     | 4,274     | 30,449  | 1,849  | 2,646     | 2,161   | 1,937    | 1,489   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,281     | 892       | 1,634     | 2,000     | 12,849  | 1,149  | 1,501     | 1,017   | 1,112    | 929     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,442     | 1,480     | 2,269     | 4,485     | 32,226  | 1,970  | 2,494     | 2,330   | 2,000    | 1,511   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 242       | 364       | 467       | 546       | 3,140   | 347    | 374       | 315     | 332      | 222     |
| <b>PERSONS 5 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,114     | 3,994     | 7,102     | 12,279    | 87,774  | 5,236  | 8,631     | 5,813   | 5,559    | 4,295   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,247     | 3,555     | 6,325     | 10,475    | 76,704  | 4,462  | 7,340     | 5,294   | 4,848    | 3,725   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.8      | 89.0      | 89.1      | 85.3      | 87.4    | 85.2   | 85.0      | 91.1    | 87.2     | 86.7    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,447     | 3,486     | 6,494     | 8,493     | 33,736  | 4,398  | 5,884     | 3,961   | 3,491    | 3,484   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,853     | 3,105     | 5,774     | 7,222     | 30,070  | 3,765  | 5,026     | 3,586   | 3,042    | 3,024   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.6      | 89.1      | 88.9      | 85.0      | 85.6    | 85.6   | 85.4      | 90.5    | 87.1     | 86.8    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,279     | 431       | 400       | 3,066     | 47,823  | 701    | 2,051     | 1,397   | 1,648    | 670     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,069     | 391       | 447       | 2,664     | 41,420  | 603    | 1,730     | 1,300   | 1,448    | 582     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.6      | 90.7      | 91.2      | 86.9      | 86.6    | 86.0   | 84.3      | 93.1    | 87.9     | 86.9    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 244       | 62        | 80        | 374       | 5,710   | 120    | 347       | 415     | 304      | 70      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 201       | 45        | 70        | 304       | 4,777   | 83     | 291       | 375     | 253      | 62      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.4      | 72.6      | 87.5      | 81.3      | 83.7    | 69.2   | 83.9      | 90.4    | 83.2     | 87.7    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 144       | 15        | 38        | 346       | 222     | 17     | 8         | 40      | 28       | 51      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 124       | 14        | 34        | 285       | 196     | 11     | 6         | 33      | 25       | 77      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.1      | 93.3      | 89.5      | 82.4      | 88.3    |        |           |         |          |         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |           |           |           |           |         |        |           |         |          |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 9,099     | 7,264     | 10,929    | 16,738    | 83,402  | 7,039  | 9,484     | 9,567   | 8,959    | 7,313   |
| Families, number.....                                | 10,418    | 8,024     | 11,834    | 20,074    | 114,054 | 7,458  | 10,106    | 11,987  | 9,371    | 7,986   |

ther than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                     | Hamilton.     | Herkimer.     | Jefferson.       | Kings.           | Lewis.        | Livingston.    | Madison.       | Monroe.        | Montgomery.   | Nassau. <sup>1</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                            |               |               |                  |                  |               |                |                |                |               |                      |
| <b>Total population, 1910</b>                                | <b>4,373</b>  | <b>56,356</b> | <b>80,382</b>    | <b>1,634,351</b> | <b>24,849</b> | <b>38,037</b>  | <b>39,289</b>  | <b>283,212</b> | <b>57,567</b> | <b>83,980</b>        |
| 1900                                                         | 4,947         | 51,049        | 76,748           | 1,166,582        | 27,427        | 37,059         | 40,545         | 217,854        | 47,488        | 55,448               |
| 1890                                                         | 4,762         | 45,608        | 68,806           | 838,547          | 29,806        | 37,801         | 42,892         | 189,586        | 45,699        | 45,699               |
| 1880                                                         | 3,923         | 42,669        | 66,103           | 599,495          | 31,416        | 39,562         | 44,112         | 144,903        | 38,315        | 38,315               |
| 1870                                                         | 2,960         | 39,929        | 65,415           | 419,921          | 28,699        | 38,309         | 43,522         | 117,868        | 34,457        | 34,457               |
| <b>Increase, 1900-1910</b>                                   | <b>-574</b>   | <b>5,307</b>  | <b>3,634</b>     | <b>467,769</b>   | <b>-2,578</b> | <b>978</b>     | <b>-1,256</b>  | <b>65,358</b>  | <b>10,079</b> | <b>28,482</b>        |
| Per cent of increase                                         | -11.6         | 10.4          | 4.7              | 40.1             | -9.4          | 2.6            | -3.1           | 30.0           | 21.2          | 51.4                 |
| <b>Increase, 1890-1900</b>                                   | <b>185</b>    | <b>5,441</b>  | <b>7,942</b>     | <b>328,035</b>   | <b>-2,379</b> | <b>-742</b>    | <b>-2,347</b>  | <b>28,268</b>  | <b>1,789</b>  | <b>55,448</b>        |
| Per cent of increase                                         | 3.9           | 11.9          | 11.5             | 39.1             | -8.0          | -2.0           | -5.5           | 14.9           | 3.9           | 124.4                |
| <b>Land area (square miles)</b>                              | <b>1,700</b>  | <b>1,456</b>  | <b>1,274</b>     | <b>70</b>        | <b>1,270</b>  | <b>631</b>     | <b>650</b>     | <b>663</b>     | <b>398</b>    | <b>274</b>           |
| Population per square mile, 1910                             | 2.6           | 38.6          | 63.1             | 23,347.9         | 19.6          | 60.3           | 60.4           | 427.2          | 144.6         | 306.3                |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910                       | 2.6           | 16.6          | 39.3             | 17.3             | 49.6          | 42.7           | 88.0           | 52.8           | 257.2         | 257.2                |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                            |               |               |                  |                  |               |                |                |                |               |                      |
| <b>Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910</b>           | <b>32,194</b> | <b>30,293</b> | <b>1,634,351</b> | <b>2,940</b>     | <b>6,720</b>  | <b>11,564</b>  | <b>224,840</b> | <b>36,565</b>  | <b>13,467</b> | <b>13,467</b>        |
| Same places in 1900                                          | 25,545        | 24,591        | 1,166,582        | 2,352            | 6,043         | 10,568         | 169,383        | 26,298         | 8,078         | 8,078                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910                              | 26.0          | 23.2          | 40.1             | 25.0             | 11.2          | 9.4            | 32.7           | 39.0           | 66.7          | 66.7                 |
| <b>Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910</b>               | <b>4,373</b>  | <b>24,162</b> | <b>50,089</b>    | <b>21,909</b>    | <b>31,317</b> | <b>27,725</b>  | <b>58,372</b>  | <b>21,002</b>  | <b>70,463</b> | <b>70,463</b>        |
| Same territory in 1900                                       | 4,947         | 25,504        | 52,157           | 25,075           | 31,016        | 29,977         | 48,471         | 21,190         | 47,370        | 47,370               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910                              | -11.6         | -5.3          | -4.0             | -12.6            | 1.0           | -7.5           | 20.4           | -0.9           | 48.8          | 48.8                 |
| <b>Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900</b>           | <b>23,738</b> | <b>24,591</b> | <b>1,166,582</b> | <b>3,633</b>     | <b>9,394</b>  | <b>166,006</b> | <b>20,929</b>  | <b>6,194</b>   | <b>6,194</b>  | <b>6,194</b>         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900                      | 4,947         | 27,311        | 52,157           | 27,427           | 33,426        | 31,151         | 51,848         | 26,559         | 49,254        | 49,254               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910                    | 57.1          | 37.7          | 100.0            | 11.8             | 29.4          | 79.4           | 63.5           | 16.0           | 11.2          | 11.2                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900                    | 46.5          | 32.0          | 100.0            | 9.8              | 23.2          | 76.2           | 44.1           | 11.2           | 11.2          | 11.2                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                    |               |               |                  |                  |               |                |                |                |               |                      |
| <b>White</b>                                                 | <b>4,352</b>  | <b>56,147</b> | <b>80,099</b>    | <b>1,610,487</b> | <b>24,836</b> | <b>37,674</b>  | <b>38,940</b>  | <b>281,918</b> | <b>57,344</b> | <b>81,541</b>        |
| Number in 1900                                               | 4,920         | 50,828        | 76,521           | 1,146,909        | 27,397        | 36,816         | 40,185         | 217,005        | 47,273        | 53,093               |
| Number in 1890                                               | 4,744         | 45,465        | 68,562           | 826,555          | 29,729        | 37,649         | 42,601         | 188,750        | 45,425        | 45,425               |
| <b>Negro</b>                                                 | <b>1</b>      | <b>196</b>    | <b>244</b>       | <b>22,708</b>    | <b>13</b>     | <b>344</b>     | <b>296</b>     | <b>1,224</b>   | <b>213</b>    | <b>2,317</b>         |
| Number in 1900                                               | 1             | 210           | 172              | 18,367           | 25            | 232            | 352            | 832            | 208           | 2,310                |
| Number in 1890                                               | 10            | 139           | 215              | 11,307           | 44            | 247            | 303            | 802            | 268           | 2,310                |
| Black                                                        | 166           | 73            | 17,082           | 6                | 297           | 233            | 893            | 164            | 2,231         | 2,231                |
| Mulatto                                                      | 30            | 171           | 5,026            | 7                | 47            | 63             | 331            | 49             | 86            | 86                   |
| <b>Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 17)</b> | <b>21</b>     | <b>13</b>     | <b>39</b>        | <b>1,156</b>     | <b>19</b>     | <b>53</b>      | <b>70</b>      | <b>10</b>      | <b>72</b>     | <b>72</b>            |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b>                         | <b>3,262</b>  | <b>33,435</b> | <b>49,001</b>    | <b>375,548</b>   | <b>16,610</b> | <b>22,968</b>  | <b>29,208</b>  | <b>106,346</b> | <b>28,952</b> | <b>39,855</b>        |
| Number in 1900                                               | 3,561         | 32,633        | 47,622           | 310,501          | 16,931        | 22,916         | 30,272         | 73,747         | 27,785        | 29,284               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage                      | 753           | 12,412        | 18,309           | 663,583          | 6,122         | 9,309          | 6,466          | 104,366        | 14,712        | 22,362               |
| Number in 1900                                               | 898           | 11,655        | 17,194           | 482,638          | 7,620         | 9,042          | 6,701          | 87,237         | 11,287        | 12,805               |
| Native white—Foreign parentage                               | 324           | 8,103         | 8,438            | 155,214          | 3,343         | 5,927          | 3,780          | 69,949         | 10,861        | 15,232               |
| Native white—Mixed parentage                                 | 429           | 4,309         | 9,871            | 148,369          | 2,779         | 3,382          | 2,686          | 34,417         | 3,851         | 7,130                |
| Foreign-born white                                           | 337           | 10,300        | 12,789           | 571,356          | 2,104         | 5,397          | 3,266          | 71,206         | 13,680        | 19,324               |
| Number in 1900                                               | 461           | 6,640         | 11,705           | 353,750          | 2,046         | 4,658          | 5,212          | 51,021         | 8,221         | 11,004               |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                         |               |               |                  |                  |               |                |                |                |               |                      |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b>                         | <b>74.6</b>   | <b>59.3</b>   | <b>61.0</b>      | <b>23.0</b>      | <b>66.8</b>   | <b>60.4</b>    | <b>74.3</b>    | <b>37.5</b>    | <b>50.3</b>   | <b>47.5</b>          |
| Per cent in 1900                                             | 72.0          | 63.7          | 62.0             | 26.6             | 61.7          | 61.8           | 74.7           | 36.1           | 58.5          | 52.8                 |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage</b>               | <b>17.2</b>   | <b>22.0</b>   | <b>22.8</b>      | <b>40.6</b>      | <b>24.6</b>   | <b>24.5</b>    | <b>16.5</b>    | <b>36.9</b>    | <b>25.6</b>   | <b>26.6</b>          |
| Per cent in 1900                                             | 18.2          | 22.8          | 22.4             | 41.4             | 27.4          | 24.4           | 16.5           | 40.0           | 23.7          | 25.1                 |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b>                                    | <b>7.7</b>    | <b>18.3</b>   | <b>15.9</b>      | <b>35.0</b>      | <b>8.5</b>    | <b>14.2</b>    | <b>8.3</b>     | <b>25.1</b>    | <b>23.8</b>   | <b>23.0</b>          |
| Per cent in 1900                                             | 9.3           | 13.0          | 15.3             | 30.3             | 10.7          | 13.1           | 7.9            | 33.4           | 17.3          | 19.8                 |
| <b>Negro</b>                                                 | <b>0.3</b>    | <b>0.3</b>    | <b>0.3</b>       | <b>1.4</b>       | <b>0.1</b>    | <b>0.9</b>     | <b>0.8</b>     | <b>0.4</b>     | <b>0.4</b>    | <b>2.8</b>           |
| Per cent in 1900                                             | (*)           | 0.4           | 0.2              | 1.6              | 0.1           | 0.6            | 0.9            | 0.4            | 0.4           | 4.2                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                 |               |               |                  |                  |               |                |                |                |               |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                          |               |               |                  |                  |               |                |                |                |               |                      |
| Austria                                                      | 5             | 994           | 539              | 35,913           | 3             | 46             | 47             | 1,925          | 2,699         | 785                  |
| Canada—French                                                | 145           | 222           | 860              | 709              | 165           | 21             | 50             | 724            | 150           | 48                   |
| Canada—Other                                                 | 59            | 549           | 6,306            | 8,086            | 588           | 439            | 228            | 10,922         | 269           | 366                  |
| Denmark                                                      | 88            | 26            | 3,623            | 18               | 8             | 13             | 178            | 75             | 275           | 275                  |
| England                                                      | 18            | 729           | 1,372            | 28,316           | 93            | 503            | 548            | 6,675          | 1,030         | 1,587                |
| Finland                                                      | 13            | 12            | 2,617            | 1                | 1             | 1              | 42             | 1              | 133           | 133                  |
| France                                                       | 4             | 39            | 124              | 2,646            | 176           | 12             | 28             | 382            | 24            | 275                  |
| Germany                                                      | 15            | 1,414         | 596              | 87,912           | 459           | 522            | 466            | 18,006         | 2,752         | 3,806                |
| Greece                                                       | 1             | 15            | 20               | 1,017            | 7             | 9              | 196            | 26             | 32            | 32                   |
| Holland                                                      | 2             | 42            | 3                | 1,443            | 1             | 13             | 17             | 2,172          | 11            | 61                   |
| Hungary                                                      | 972           | 201           | 8,947            | 2                | 2             | 9              | 19             | 497            | 55            | 210                  |
| Ireland                                                      | 47            | 1,447         | 919              | 70,653           | 275           | 1,504          | 608            | 6,449          | 1,282         | 3,168                |
| Italy                                                        | 16            | 2,288         | 992              | 100,424          | 56            | 2,023          | 792            | 12,169         | 2,424         | 3,457                |
| Norway                                                       | 1             | 11            | 20               | 15,150           | 2             | 8              | 27             | 109            | 13            | 229                  |
| Roumania                                                     | 1             | 11            | 4                | 7,805            | 5             | 5              | 106            | 6              | 15            | 15                   |
| Russia                                                       | 2             | 946           | 208              | 160,596          | 16            | 102            | 120            | 7,287          | 2,423         | 3,300                |
| Scotland                                                     | 12            | 130           | 259              | 7,921            | 22            | 102            | 35             | 1,174          | 188           | 512                  |
| Sweden                                                       | 2             | 64            | 45               | 16,490           | 2             | 32             | 23             | 433            | 72            | 650                  |
| Switzerland                                                  | 5             | 67            | 85               | 2,163            | 159           | 14             | 29             | 684            | 100           | 181                  |
| Turkey                                                       | 2             | 56            | 86               | 2,183            | 6             | 2              | 3              | 284            | 17            | 22                   |
| Wales                                                        | 2             | 173           | 62               | 544              | 52            | 6              | 175            | 115            | 35            | 42                   |
| Other foreign countries                                      | 1             | 41            | 50               | 6,194            | 9             | 24             | 28             | 677            | 28            | 164                  |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                   |               |               |                  |                  |               |                |                |                |               |                      |
| Austria                                                      | 5             | 275           | 67               | 22,593           | 2             | 20             | 14             | 619            | 1,285         | 410                  |
| Canada—French                                                | 70            | 142           | 659              | 467              | 114           | 13             | 50             | 491            | 155           | 37                   |
| Canada—Other                                                 | 22            | 155           | 1,987            | 2,104            | 187           | 87             | 60             | 2,435          | 75            | 87                   |
| England                                                      | 12            | 616           | 705              | 15,094           | 70            | 411            | 558            | 4,115          | 507           | 837                  |
| France                                                       | 1             | 26            | 216              | 1,623            | 393           | 8              | 30             | 380            | 34            | 86                   |
| Germany                                                      | 29            | 1,711         | 978              | 119,213          | 1,129         | 1,145          | 765            | 30,572         | 3,622         | 4,893                |
| Holland                                                      | 3             | 39            | 1                | 658              | 1             | 25             | 6              | 1,967          | 21            | 37                   |
| Hungary                                                      | 176           | 17            | 6,332            | 1                | 9             | 7              | 121            | 19             | 73            | 73                   |
| Ireland                                                      | 133           | 2,672         | 1,724            | 108,512          | 833           | 2,589          | 1,177          | 11,709         | 2,086         | 3,191                |
| Italy                                                        | 1             | 913           | 362              | 63,446           | 10            | 989            | 380            | 4,177          | 1,135         | 1,596                |
| Norway                                                       | 1             | 4             | 7                | 6,932            | 1             | 10             | 31             | 1              | 1             | 90                   |
| Russia                                                       | 231           | 69            | 94,844           | 5                | 42            | 36             | 4,298          | 738            | 1,448         | 1,448                |
| Scotland                                                     | 12            | 87            | 168              | 5,033            | 29            | 136            | 33             | 654            | 156           | 189                  |
| Sweden                                                       | 3             | 25            | 6                | 9,762            | 9             | 19             | 192            | 33             | 242           | 242                  |
| Switzerland                                                  | 3             | 60            | 919              | 2,163            | 136           | 9              | 11             | 503            | 75            | 17                   |
| Wales                                                        | 2             | 210           | 42               | 333              | 110           | 8              | 284            | 94             | 18            | 17                   |
| All others of foreign parentage                              | 31            | 778           | 1,370            | 57,349           | 324           | 427            | 340            | 7,591          | 901           | 1,924                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Hamilton. | Herkimer. | Jefferson. | Kings.    | Lewis. | Livingston. | Madison. | Monroe. | Montgomery. | Nassau. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------|-------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 2,488     | 29,408    | 40,435     | 809,791   | 12,883 | 19,488      | 19,721   | 142,796 | 28,840      | 43,064               |
| Female.....                                          | 1,885     | 26,948    | 39,947     | 824,560   | 11,966 | 18,549      | 19,568   | 140,416 | 28,727      | 40,866               |
| White..Male.....                                     | 2,476     | 29,308    | 40,314     | 798,535   | 12,876 | 19,283      | 19,532   | 142,116 | 28,715      | 41,877               |
| Female.....                                          | 1,876     | 26,839    | 39,785     | 811,952   | 11,960 | 18,391      | 19,408   | 139,802 | 28,629      | 39,664               |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 91        | 100       | 100        | 10,245    | 7      | 192         | 161      | 632     | 115         | 1,119                |
| Female.....                                          | 105       | 144       | 144        | 12,463    | 5      | 152         | 135      | 592     | 98          | 1,198                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,630     | 19,594    | 26,414     | 470,388   | 8,167  | 12,548      | 13,208   | 91,036  | 18,616      | 26,134               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,831     | 16,858    | 24,836     | 332,715   | 8,762  | 11,681      | 13,340   | 62,428  | 14,779      | 16,831               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,104     | 10,899    | 15,339     | 86,752    | 4,706  | 6,809       | 9,239    | 29,166  | 9,107       | 10,889               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,124     | 10,220    | 14,781     | 70,794    | 4,650  | 6,592       | 9,446    | 19,629  | 8,590       | 7,985                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 297       | 3,383     | 4,947      | 127,157   | 2,346  | 2,898       | 2,168    | 27,920  | 3,117       | 4,941                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 387       | 3,524     | 4,728      | 99,823    | 2,564  | 2,669       | 2,121    | 20,510  | 2,523       | 2,834                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 168       | 2,262     | 2,603      | 96,999    | 1,531  | 2,032       | 1,432    | 19,897  | 2,260       | 3,577                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 129       | 1,121     | 2,344      | 30,158    | 815    | 866         | 736      | 8,023   | 857         | 1,364                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 220       | 5,247     | 6,050      | 248,544   | 1,109  | 2,708       | 1,687    | 33,484  | 6,304       | 9,570                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 309       | 3,234     | 6,293      | 155,600   | 1,523  | 2,346       | 1,669    | 22,327  | 5,662       | 5,356                |
| Negro.....                                           | 60        | 63        | 63         | 7,011     | 6      | 124         | 94       | 421     | 79          | 668                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1         | 71        | 64         | 5,275     | 12     | 68          | 102      | 248     | 63          | 516                  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 9         | 5         | 15         | 922       | —      | 9           | 20       | 45      | 9           | 66                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 67.7      | 55.6      | 58.1       | 18.4      | 57.6   | 54.3        | 70.0     | 32.0    | 48.9        | 41.7                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 18.2      | 17.3      | 18.7       | 27.0      | 28.7   | 23.1        | 16.4     | 30.7    | 16.7        | 18.9                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 13.5      | 26.8      | 22.9       | 52.8      | 13.6   | 21.6        | 12.8     | 36.8    | 33.9        | 36.6                 |
| Negro.....                                           | —         | 0.3       | 0.2        | 1.5       | 0.1    | 1.0         | 0.7      | 0.5     | 0.4         | 2.6                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 116       | 2,122     | 2,327      | 109,100   | 676    | 1,227       | 806      | 16,412  | 2,595       | 3,805                |
| Having first papers.....                             | 12        | 298       | 237        | 34,260    | 39     | 106         | 76       | 3,280   | 312         | 709                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 81        | 2,523     | 2,445      | 90,521    | 137    | 895         | 404      | 10,324  | 2,882       | 4,265                |
| Unknown.....                                         | 11        | 304       | 1,041      | 14,663    | 257    | 480         | 401      | 3,468   | 515         | 791                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 90        | 1,052     | 1,336      | 23,429    | 316    | 749         | 417      | 4,081   | 1,628       | 1,942                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.5       | 5.4       | 5.1        | 6.0       | 3.9    | 5.9         | 3.2      | 4.5     | 8.7         | 7.4                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 8.9       | 5.8       | 4.7        | 4.6       | 6.2    | 6.2         | 3.8      | 3.1     | 6.1         | 8.4                  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 47        | 167       | 394        | 711       | 205    | 163         | 151      | 224     | 149         | 238                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4       | 1.2       | 1.9        | 0.3       | 2.9    | 1.7         | 1.3      | 0.4     | 1.2         | 1.5                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 42        | 880       | 934        | 27,331    | 109    | 561         | 249      | 3,324   | 1,468       | 1,621                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.1      | 16.8      | 15.4       | 11.0      | 9.8    | 20.7        | 14.8     | 11.4    | 23.3        | 16.9                 |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | —         | 1         | 4          | 241       | 2      | 16          | 10       | 28      | 6           | 72                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —         | —         | —          | 3.4       | —      | 12.9        | —        | 6.7     | —           | 10.8                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,538     | 47,184    | 66,962     | 1,288,347 | 20,405 | 31,593      | 33,065   | 235,824 | 48,037      | 67,071               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 120       | 1,928     | 2,312      | 78,143    | 551    | 1,577       | 798      | 8,524   | 3,496       | 3,581                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4       | 4.1       | 3.5        | 6.1       | 2.7    | 5.0         | 2.4      | 3.6     | 7.3         | 5.3                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,187     | 37,004    | 54,409     | 719,112   | 18,320 | 26,055      | 29,595   | 165,898 | 34,504      | 46,257               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 63        | 290       | 730        | 2,378     | 336    | 453         | 248      | 518     | 292         | 501                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0       | 0.8       | 1.3        | 0.3       | 1.8    | 1.7         | 0.8      | 0.3     | 0.8         | 1.1                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 334       | 10,020    | 12,308     | 548,823   | 2,073  | 5,237       | 3,180    | 68,800  | 13,337      | 18,856               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 55        | 1,626     | 1,569      | 74,799    | 213    | 1,098       | 515      | 7,956   | 3,191       | 2,877                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.5      | 16.2      | 12.7       | 13.6      | 10.3   | 21.0        | 16.2     | 11.6    | 23.9        | 15.3                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | —         | 151       | 213        | 19,335    | 12     | 288         | 242      | 1,056   | 186         | 1,886                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | —         | 8         | 6          | 806       | 2      | 26          | 24       | 45      | 0           | 191                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —         | 5.3       | 2.8        | 4.2       | —      | 9.2         | 9.9      | 4.3     | 4.8         | 10.1                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 866       | 10,126    | 14,487     | 342,884   | 4,766  | 7,018       | 6,744    | 54,827  | 11,085      | 16,353               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10        | 240       | 170        | 6,959     | 24     | 276         | 60       | 855     | 470         | 395                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2       | 2.4       | 1.2        | 2.0       | 0.5    | 3.9         | 0.9      | 1.6     | 4.2         | 2.4                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,173     | 13,563    | 19,545     | 471,767   | 6,509  | 9,408       | 9,169    | 72,510  | 14,462      | 22,793               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 806       | 8,973     | 13,492     | 303,589   | 4,425  | 6,488       | 6,276    | 45,764  | 8,272       | 15,231               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.7      | 66.2      | 69.0       | 64.4      | 68.0   | 69.0        | 68.4     | 63.1    | 57.2        | 66.8                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 307       | 3,437     | 5,058      | 128,883   | 1,743  | 2,390       | 2,425    | 17,683  | 3,377       | 6,440                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 235       | 3,059     | 4,109      | 111,889   | 1,378  | 1,866       | 1,936    | 15,479  | 2,716       | 5,433                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 399       | 4,187     | 6,447      | 153,727   | 2,199  | 3,072       | 3,059    | 22,961  | 4,290       | 7,540                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 389       | 4,038     | 6,171      | 145,346   | 2,085  | 2,902       | 2,893    | 21,816  | 4,022       | 7,153                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 251       | 2,804     | 3,907      | 90,050    | 1,351  | 1,890       | 1,840    | 14,979  | 2,993       | 4,219                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 150       | 1,457     | 2,446      | 36,627    | 796    | 1,199       | 1,129    | 6,489   | 1,188       | 2,113                |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 216       | 3,135     | 4,133      | 99,107    | 1,216  | 2,056       | 1,845    | 16,887  | 3,802       | 4,594                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 32        | 419       | 766        | 9,727     | 166    | 451         | 388      | 1,980   | 346         | 532                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 706       | 7,624     | 11,505     | 282,610   | 3,942  | 5,462       | 5,484    | 40,644  | 7,667       | 13,980               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 624       | 7,097     | 10,280     | 257,235   | 3,463  | 4,838       | 4,759    | 37,295  | 6,738       | 12,586               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.4      | 93.1      | 89.4       | 91.0      | 87.8   | 88.6        | 86.8     | 91.8    | 87.9        | 90.0                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 592       | 5,068     | 7,602      | 81,367    | 3,200  | 3,762       | 4,428    | 18,904  | 4,115       | 7,732                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 527       | 4,740     | 6,811      | 73,678    | 3,372  | 3,738       | 3,845    | 17,398  | 3,638       | 7,058                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.0      | 93.5      | 89.6       | 90.6      | 87.6   | 89.6        | 86.8     | 92.0    | 88.4        | 91.3                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 105       | 2,138     | 3,226      | 160,586   | 705    | 1,382       | 848      | 18,267  | 2,996       | 5,181                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 91        | 1,998     | 2,876      | 147,259   | 630    | 1,207       | 745      | 16,803  | 2,627       | 4,628                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.7      | 93.5      | 89.2       | 91.7      | 89.4   | 87.3        | 87.9     | 92.0    | 87.7        | 89.3                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6         | 386       | 638        | 37,842    | 37     | 269         | 145      | 3,322   | 534         | 718                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4         | 337       | 560        | 33,814    | 29     | 217         | 120      | 2,957   | 452         | 608                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —         | 87.3      | 87.8       | —         | —      | 80.7        | 82.8     | 89.0    | 84.6        | 84.7                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | —         | 31        | 31         | 2,764     | —      | 46          | 55       | 149     | 22          | 348                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | —         | 22        | 27         | 2,441     | —      | 40          | 44       | 136     | 21          | 292                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —         | —         | —          | 88.3      | —      | —           | —        | 91.3    | —           | 83.9                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |           |           |            |           |        |             |          |         |             |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 915       | 12,259    | 19,240     | 147,601   | 6,181  | 8,889       | 10,192   | 53,330  | 10,286      | 17,352               |
| Families, number.....                                | 943       | 13,509    | 20,628     | 353,064   | 6,336  | 9,269       | 10,778   | 62,014  | 13,340      | 18,511               |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of the city of Nassau, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | New York. <sup>1</sup> | Niagara. | Oneida. | Onondaga. | Ontario. | Orange. | Orleans. | Oswego. | Otsego. | Putnam. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 2,762,522              | 92,036   | 154,157 | 200,298   | 52,286   | 116,001 | 32,000   | 71,664  | 47,216  | 14,665  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 2,050,600              | 74,961   | 132,800 | 168,735   | 49,605   | 103,859 | 30,164   | 70,881  | 48,939  | 13,787  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 1,515,301              | 62,491   | 122,922 | 146,247   | 48,453   | 97,859  | 30,803   | 71,883  | 50,861  | 14,849  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 1,206,299              | 54,173   | 115,475 | 117,893   | 49,541   | 88,220  | 30,128   | 77,911  | 51,397  | 15,131  |
| 1870.....                                                  | 942,292                | 50,437   | 110,008 | 104,183   | 45,108   | 80,902  | 27,689   | 77,941  | 48,967  | 15,420  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 711,922                | 17,075   | 21,357  | 31,563    | 2,681    | 12,142  | 1,836    | 783     | -1,723  | 878     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 34.7                   | 22.8     | 16.1    | 18.7      | 5.4      | 11.7    | 6.1      | 1.1     | -3.5    | 6.4     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 535,299                | 12,133   | 9,878   | 21,958    | 1,152    | 6,000   | -639     | -1,002  | -1,922  | -1,062  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 35.3                   | 19.4     | 8.0     | 15.0      | 2.4      | 6.1     | -2.1     | -1.4    | -3.8    | -7.2    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 63                     | 522      | 1,250   | 781       | 649      | 834     | 396      | 966     | 1,009   | 233     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 43,849.6               | 176.3    | 123.3   | 256.5     | 80.6     | 139.1   | 80.8     | 74.2    | 46.8    | 62.9    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                |                        | 60.7     | 47.4    | 66.0      | 50.3     | 64.2    | 53.8     | 39.1    | 37.4    | 52.0    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 2,762,522              | 60,370   | 94,916  | 148,761   | 19,663   | 62,425  | 10,699   | 33,848  | 9,491   | 2,549   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 2,050,600              | 45,107   | 71,726  | 117,368   | 16,584   | 56,789  | 9,193    | 30,405  | 7,147   | 2,067   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 34.7                   | 33.8     | 32.3    | 26.7      | 18.6     | 9.9     | 16.4     | 11.3    | 32.8    | 23.3    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               |                        | 31,666   | 59,241  | 51,537    | 32,623   | 53,576  | 21,301   | 37,816  | 37,725  | 12,116  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                |                        | 29,854   | 61,074  | 51,367    | 33,021   | 47,070  | 20,971   | 40,476  | 41,792  | 11,720  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                        | 6.1      | -3.0    | 0.3       | -1.2     | 13.8    | 1.6      | -6.6    | -9.7    | 3.4     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 2,050,600              | 45,107   | 71,726  | 117,368   | 16,584   | 54,823  | 9,193    | 30,405  | 7,147   | 2,067   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               |                        | 29,854   | 61,074  | 51,367    | 33,021   | 49,036  | 20,971   | 40,476  | 41,792  | 11,720  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 100.0                  | 65.6     | 61.6    | 74.3      | 37.6     | 53.8    | 33.4     | 47.2    | 20.1    | 17.4    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 100.0                  | 60.2     | 54.0    | 69.6      | 33.4     | 52.8    | 30.5     | 42.9    | 14.6    | 17.4    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| White.....                                                 | 2,693,228              | 91,199   | 153,476 | 198,441   | 51,919   | 112,862 | 31,851   | 71,220  | 47,109  | 14,473  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,003,891              | 74,066   | 132,306 | 166,978   | 49,159   | 101,018 | 30,059   | 70,726  | 48,793  | 13,689  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 1,489,627              | 62,093   | 122,370 | 145,147   | 47,989   | 95,286  | 30,608   | 71,725  | 50,625  | 14,645  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 64,651                 | 435      | 632     | 1,296     | 365      | 3,081   | 147      | 437     | 104     | 190     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 38,616                 | 512      | 462     | 1,246     | 434      | 2,796   | 105      | 152     | 143     | 109     |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 25,601                 | 387      | 485     | 1,057     | 437      | 2,544   | 194      | 151     | 237     | 201     |
| Black.....                                                 | 47,727                 | 356      | 481     | 878       | 289      | 2,795   | 117      | 387     | 83      | 170     |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 16,924                 | 79       | 151     | 418       | 76       | 286     | 30       | 50      | 21      | 20      |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 17)..... | 4,643                  | 402      | 49      | 561       | 2        | 58      | 2        | 7       | 3       | 2       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 436,920                | 36,351   | 71,501  | 96,681    | 32,288   | 68,044  | 16,602   | 48,219  | 40,294  | 8,564   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 362,540                | 30,165   | 63,519  | 80,422    | 29,440   | 62,471  | 16,028   | 46,683  | 41,629  | 8,871   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1,003,354              | 30,877   | 48,220  | 62,087    | 18,629   | 25,554  | 9,447    | 14,907  | 4,486   | 2,646   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 800,579                | 26,877   | 44,515  | 61,400    | 12,824   | 23,885  | 8,518    | 16,852  | 4,873   | 2,689   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 819,507                | 19,647   | 32,774  | 42,221    | 8,292    | 17,609  | 5,966    | 8,749   | 2,382   | 1,780   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 183,847                | 11,230   | 15,446  | 19,866    | 4,477    | 8,045   | 3,481    | 6,158   | 2,104   | 866     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1,252,954              | 23,971   | 33,755  | 39,673    | 6,862    | 19,164  | 5,802    | 8,094   | 2,329   | 3,263   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 843,972                | 17,624   | 24,472  | 32,166    | 6,895    | 14,662  | 5,615    | 7,511   | 2,291   | 2,109   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 15.8                   | 39.5     | 46.4    | 48.3      | 61.8     | 58.7    | 51.9     | 67.3    | 85.3    | 58.4    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 17.7                   | 40.2     | 47.8    | 47.7      | 59.3     | 60.1    | 53.1     | 65.7    | 85.1    | 64.3    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 36.3                   | 33.5     | 31.3    | 31.0      | 24.4     | 22.1    | 29.5     | 20.8    | 9.5     | 18.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 39.0                   | 35.1     | 33.4    | 32.2      | 25.9     | 23.0    | 28.2     | 23.7    | 10.0    | 19.5    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 45.4                   | 26.0     | 21.9    | 19.8      | 13.1     | 16.5    | 18.1     | 11.3    | 4.9     | 22.3    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 41.2                   | 23.5     | 18.4    | 19.1      | 13.9     | 14.1    | 18.3     | 10.3    | 4.7     | 15.3    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2.3                    | 0.5      | 0.4     | 0.6       | 0.7      | 2.7     | 0.5      | 0.6     | 0.2     | 1.3     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.9                    | 0.7      | 0.3     | 0.7       | 0.9      | 2.7     | 0.5      | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.8     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 147,728                | 1,802    | 3,518   | 1,810     | 80       | 1,125   | 69       | 741     | 58      | 228     |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 1,910                  | 211      | 622     | 809       | 53       | 46      | 40       | 623     | 16      | 4       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 13,517                 | 6,423    | 1,621   | 3,611     | 688      | 360     | 725      | 1,588   | 104     | 39      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 3,523                  | 21       | 105     | 83        | 142      | 122     | 5        | 7       | 13      | 12      |
| England.....                                               | 43,336                 | 2,572    | 3,179   | 4,120     | 1,035    | 2,253   | 1,635    | 919     | 399     | 249     |
| Finland.....                                               | 4,441                  | 3        | 14      | 19        | 2        | 34      | 1        | 2       | 1       | 12      |
| France.....                                                | 14,157                 | 77       | 193     | 232       | 24       | 123     | 12       | 90      | 12      | 24      |
| Germany.....                                               | 154,582                | 4,571    | 4,819   | 8,508     | 848      | 2,386   | 1,148    | 859     | 235     | 197     |
| Greece.....                                                | 6,897                  | 83       | 55      | 135       | 19       | 83      | 7        | 7       | 14      | 2       |
| Holland.....                                               | 2,503                  | 38       | 225     | 35        | 431      | 84      | 23       | 3       | 1       | 7       |
| Hungary.....                                               | 65,163                 | 540      | 234     | 304       | 13       | 1,451   | 8        | 60      | 7       | 20      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 169,321                | 1,802    | 3,476   | 6,466     | 1,786    | 4,381   | 597      | 1,308   | 523     | 672     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 224,927                | 2,810    | 8,738   | 6,080     | 1,137    | 3,478   | 1,253    | 1,369   | 475     | 1,401   |
| Norway.....                                                | 5,225                  | 26       | 19      | 30        | 5        | 88      | 10       | 6       | 24      | 22      |
| Roumania.....                                              | 25,589                 | 6        | 11      | 42        | .....    | 55      | .....    | 9       | 1       | 2       |
| Russia.....                                                | 312,985                | 1,964    | 2,932   | 5,738     | 44       | 1,609   | 118      | 233     | 127     | 131     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 13,042                 | 493      | 455     | 570       | 269      | 789     | 85       | 109     | 95      | 55      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 16,392                 | 126      | 85      | 149       | 52       | 328     | 23       | 25      | 34      | 150     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 7,150                  | 63       | 545     | 443       | 59       | 108     | 3        | 54      | 22      | 15      |
| Turkey.....                                                | 7,506                  | 182      | 440     | 346       | 34       | 77      | 2        | 15      | 40      | 3       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1,094                  | 30       | 2,314   | 126       | 15       | 36      | 19       | 24      | 110     | 3       |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 11,966                 | 128      | 155     | 217       | 126      | 148     | 14       | 37      | 18      | 15      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 72,251                 | 755      | 1,180   | 813       | 29       | 608     | 31       | 248     | 16      | 60      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 899                    | 57       | 329     | 469       | 22       | 38      | 15       | 649     | 13      | 2       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 2,454                  | 1,418    | 451     | 1,019     | 121      | 92      | 155      | 585     | 20      | 9       |
| England.....                                               | 14,653                 | 1,561    | 2,498   | 3,137     | 1,023    | 1,355   | 1,255    | 701     | 444     | 157     |
| France.....                                                | 4,063                  | 104      | 275     | 300       | 22       | 57      | 11       | 203     | 7       | 7       |
| Germany.....                                               | 160,180                | 7,504    | 8,324   | 13,675    | 1,229    | 3,020   | 1,839    | 1,390   | 310     | 195     |
| Holland.....                                               | 1,094                  | 23       | 141     | 40        | 419      | 54      | 23       | 6       | 2       | .....   |
| Hungary.....                                               | 25,479                 | 159      | 86      | 129       | 1        | 546     | 0        | 8       | 1       | 6       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 181,292                | 3,461    | 7,316   | 12,544    | 3,732    | 7,055   | 1,150    | 3,249   | 869     | 826     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 117,353                | 1,294    | 4,240   | 2,750     | 456      | 1,275   | 821      | 461     | 157     | 233     |
| Norway.....                                                | 1,504                  | 6        | 9       | 9         | 2        | 39      | 9        | 8       | 1       | 1       |
| Russia.....                                                | 137,307                | 528      | 1,710   | 2,993     | 42       | 960     | 81       | 58      | 33      | 45      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 5,869                  | 241      | 335     | 341       | 181      | 387     | 72       | 95      | 139     | 29      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 5,814                  | 79       | 49      | 71        | 27       | 181     | 16       | 10      | 10      | 76      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1,822                  | 40       | 436     | 282       | 37       | 53      | 1        | 44      | 11      | 6       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 590                    | 20       | 2,428   | 101       | 13       | 27      | 11       | 14      | 126     | 1       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 86,883                 | 2,397    | 2,967   | 3,548     | 936      | 1,862   | 470      | 1,028   | 221     | 127     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.<sup>2</sup> See note on page 264.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | New York. <sup>1</sup> | Niagara. | Oneida. | Onondaga. | Ontario. | Orange. | Orleans. | Oswego. | Otsego. | Putnam. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 1,383,779              | 47,827   | 77,091  | 101,800   | 26,235   | 59,716  | 16,289   | 36,120  | 23,820  | 8,140   |
| Female.....                                          | 1,378,743              | 44,209   | 77,066  | 98,498    | 26,051   | 56,285  | 15,711   | 35,544  | 23,396  | 6,525   |
| White..Male.....                                     | 1,349,562              | 47,373   | 76,739  | 100,831   | 26,053   | 57,985  | 16,221   | 35,791  | 23,773  | 8,005   |
| Female.....                                          | 1,343,666              | 43,826   | 76,737  | 97,610    | 25,861   | 54,877  | 15,630   | 35,429  | 23,336  | 6,468   |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 29,955                 | 233      | 328     | 677       | 175      | 1,680   | 66       | 325     | 44      | 133     |
| Female.....                                          | 34,716                 | 202      | 304     | 619       | 190      | 1,401   | 81       | 112     | 60      | 57      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 854,490                | 30,343   | 49,175  | 66,139    | 17,072   | 38,387  | 10,366   | 23,267  | 16,342  | 5,578   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 611,528                | 23,036   | 40,841  | 52,083    | 16,006   | 31,834  | 9,613    | 21,926  | 16,394  | 4,621   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 118,661                | 10,117   | 20,047  | 28,946    | 9,554    | 20,565  | 4,990    | 14,088  | 13,482  | 2,780   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 93,879                 | 8,032    | 16,803  | 22,664    | 8,806    | 17,751  | 4,700    | 13,281  | 13,606  | 2,808   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 179,343                | 8,108    | 13,308  | 16,782    | 4,055    | 6,668   | 2,356    | 4,987   | 1,554   | 691     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 146,531                | 6,769    | 12,639  | 14,114    | 3,717    | 6,063   | 2,063    | 4,586   | 1,609   | 586     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 142,770                | 5,673    | 9,322   | 12,146    | 2,899    | 4,836   | 1,605    | 3,224   | 883     | 521     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 36,573                 | 2,435    | 3,986   | 4,636     | 1,156    | 1,832   | 751      | 1,763   | 671     | 170     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 529,922                | 11,804   | 15,577  | 19,732    | 3,362    | 9,995   | 2,974    | 3,892   | 1,266   | 1,997   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 353,997                | 7,963    | 11,203  | 14,715    | 3,342    | 7,126   | 2,704    | 3,304   | 1,229   | 1,091   |
| Negro.....                                           | 22,548                 | 181      | 229     | 507       | 100      | 1,112   | 44       | 298     | 38      | 108     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12,395                 | 217      | 179     | 425       | 133      | 852     | 44       | 52      | 47      | 53      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 4,016                  | 133      | 14      | 172       | 1        | 47      | 2        | 2       | 2       | 2       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 13.9                   | 33.3     | 40.8    | 43.8      | 56.0     | 53.6    | 48.1     | 60.5    | 82.5    | 49.8    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 21.0                   | 26.7     | 27.1    | 25.4      | 23.8     | 17.4    | 22.7     | 21.4    | 9.5     | 12.4    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 62.0                   | 38.9     | 31.7    | 29.8      | 19.7     | 26.0    | 28.7     | 16.7    | 7.7     | 35.8    |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.6                    | 0.6      | 0.5     | 0.8       | 0.6      | 2.9     | 0.4      | 1.3     | 0.2     | 1.9     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 182,035                | 5,231    | 7,551   | 9,177     | 1,993    | 3,751   | 1,776    | 1,538   | 631     | 557     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 67,509                 | 616      | 823     | 1,065     | 187      | 595     | 140      | 105     | 65      | 61      |
| Alien.....                                           | 233,747                | 4,804    | 5,877   | 6,176     | 802      | 3,818   | 738      | 1,189   | 398     | 1,087   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 46,631                 | 1,153    | 1,326   | 3,314     | 380      | 1,831   | 320      | 1,060   | 182     | 232     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 58,250                 | 1,667    | 3,949   | 3,855     | 665      | 1,962   | 497      | 913     | 458     | 533     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.8                    | 5.5      | 8.0     | 5.8       | 3.9      | 5.1     | 4.8      | 3.9     | 2.8     | 9.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 7.7                    | 4.5      | 5.2     | 4.1       | 4.5      | 6.2     | 4.7      | 6.0     | 5.4     | 7.6     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 723                    | 96       | 660     | 337       | 106      | 398     | 54       | 331     | 209     | 106     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                    | 0.5      | 2.0     | 0.7       | 0.8      | 1.5     | 0.7      | 1.7     | 1.4     | 3.1     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 56,669                 | 1,522    | 3,259   | 3,427     | 552      | 1,446   | 435      | 578     | 245     | 415     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.7                   | 12.9     | 20.9    | 17.4      | 16.4     | 14.5    | 14.6     | 14.9    | 19.4    | 20.8    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 571                    | 24       | 28      | 34        | 5        | 113     | 7        | 8       | 4       | 12      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5                    | 13.3     | 12.2    | 6.7       | 6.0      | 10.2    | 1.0      | 1.0     | 1.0     | 11.1    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,242,725              | 75,034   | 127,835 | 166,738   | 43,443   | 96,736  | 26,436   | 59,483  | 40,165  | 12,290  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 165,001                | 2,948    | 8,376   | 7,391     | 1,338    | 3,545   | 977      | 1,615   | 727     | 825     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.4                    | 3.9      | 6.6     | 4.4       | 3.1      | 3.7     | 3.7      | 2.7     | 1.8     | 6.7     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 975,785                | 51,165   | 94,572  | 126,652   | 36,456   | 75,473  | 20,665   | 51,232  | 37,784  | 8,924   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,767                  | 212      | 1,339   | 714       | 225      | 778     | 97       | 529     | 317     | 199     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                    | 0.4      | 1.4     | 0.6       | 0.6      | 1.0     | 0.5      | 1.0     | 0.8     | 2.2     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,205,500              | 23,168   | 32,679  | 38,527    | 6,694    | 18,639  | 5,650    | 7,830   | 2,280   | 3,188   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 160,029                | 2,641    | 6,984   | 6,491     | 1,095    | 2,540   | 865      | 1,076   | 399     | 506     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.3                   | 11.4     | 21.4    | 16.8      | 16.4     | 13.6    | 15.3     | 13.7    | 17.5    | 19.0    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 56,986                 | 386      | 547     | 1,117     | 291      | 2,568   | 119      | 418     | 99      | 176     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,892                  | 45       | 49      | 59        | 17       | 222     | 14       | 8       | 11      | 20      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3                    | 11.7     | 9.0     | 5.3       | 5.8      | 8.6     | 11.8     | 1.9     | 1.0     | 11.4    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 563,729                | 17,670   | 29,390  | 37,299    | 9,330    | 22,639  | 6,109    | 13,481  | 7,754   | 2,598   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 16,550                 | 218      | 1,129   | 791       | 102      | 329     | 79       | 124     | 59      | 85      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9                    | 1.2      | 3.8     | 2.1       | 1.1      | 1.5     | 1.3      | 0.9     | 0.8     | 3.3     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 751,471                | 23,915   | 39,204  | 49,979    | 12,780   | 30,287  | 8,211    | 18,180  | 10,515  | 3,535   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 449,902                | 15,640   | 24,324  | 31,934    | 9,348    | 18,663  | 5,474    | 11,883  | 7,169   | 2,266   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 59.9                   | 65.4     | 62.0    | 63.9      | 73.1     | 61.6    | 66.7     | 65.4    | 68.2    | 64.1    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 187,742                | 6,245    | 9,814   | 12,680    | 3,450    | 7,648   | 2,102    | 4,699   | 2,761   | 937     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 160,125                | 5,336    | 8,151   | 10,581    | 3,003    | 6,246   | 1,621    | 3,716   | 2,093   | 778     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 230,913                | 7,577    | 12,392  | 16,072    | 4,214    | 9,750   | 2,658    | 5,956   | 3,468   | 1,075   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 216,669                | 7,193    | 11,486  | 14,749    | 4,071    | 9,018   | 2,559    | 5,551   | 3,235   | 1,014   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 147,219                | 4,747    | 8,040   | 9,974     | 2,540    | 6,088   | 1,634    | 3,783   | 2,092   | 724     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 56,055                 | 2,452    | 3,676   | 4,864     | 1,694    | 2,747   | 957      | 2,032   | 1,374   | 388     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 185,597                | 5,346    | 8,953   | 11,253    | 2,576    | 6,801   | 1,817    | 3,742   | 2,194   | 799     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 17,053                 | 659      | 1,011   | 1,740     | 580      | 652     | 337      | 584     | 467     | 86      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 418,655                | 13,822   | 22,206  | 28,752    | 7,664    | 17,398  | 4,760    | 10,655  | 6,229   | 2,012   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 376,794                | 12,529   | 19,637  | 25,330    | 7,074    | 15,264  | 4,180    | 9,267   | 5,328   | 1,792   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.0                   | 90.6     | 88.4    | 88.1      | 92.3     | 87.0    | 87.8     | 87.0    | 85.5    | 89.1    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 80,014                 | 6,729    | 12,570  | 15,800    | 5,467    | 11,318  | 2,632    | 8,579   | 5,633   | 1,346   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 71,344                 | 6,096    | 11,219  | 13,951    | 5,041    | 9,957   | 2,297    | 7,955   | 4,802   | 1,187   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.2                   | 90.6     | 89.3    | 88.3      | 92.2     | 88.2    | 87.3     | 87.2    | 85.2    | 88.2    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 248,066                | 5,850    | 7,784   | 11,108    | 1,883    | 4,905   | 1,880    | 1,787   | 522     | 551     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 225,177                | 5,340    | 6,817   | 9,813     | 1,758    | 4,322   | 1,673    | 1,555   | 461     | 509     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.8                   | 91.3     | 87.6    | 88.3      | 93.4     | 88.1    | 89.0     | 87.0    | 88.3    | 92.4    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 84,953                 | 1,141    | 1,750   | 1,588     | 242      | 735     | 225      | 265     | 68      | 100     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 75,378                 | 1,008    | 1,516   | 1,335     | 213      | 596     | 196      | 208     | 60      | 84      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.7                   | 88.3     | 86.6    | 84.1      | 88.0     | 81.1    | 87.1     | 78.5    | 88.0    | 84.0    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5,505                  | 42       | 93      | 151       | 72       | 437     | 23       | 23      | 5       | 15      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,802                  | 32       | 80      | 135       | 62       | 356     | 14       | 21      | 5       | 12      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.2                   | 76.2     | 85.7    | 89.4      | 85.7     | 81.5    | 78.0     | 91.3    | 80.0    | 80.0    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                        |          |         |           |          |         |          |         |         |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 104,143                | 19,487   | 28,466  | 38,175    | 12,608   | 22,053  | 7,710    | 17,405  | 12,389  | 3,155   |
| Families, number.....                                | 587,442                | 21,120   | 35,745  | 47,326    | 13,107   | 26,904  | 8,021    | 18,330  | 13,343  | 3,376   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                           | Queens. <sup>1</sup> | Rensselaer.    | Richmond.     | Rockland.     | St. Lawrence. | Saratoga.     | Schenectady.  | Schoharie.    | Schuyler.     | Seneca.       | Steuben.      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                  |                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total population, 1910</b> .....                                | <b>284,041</b>       | <b>122,276</b> | <b>85,969</b> | <b>46,873</b> | <b>89,005</b> | <b>61,917</b> | <b>88,235</b> | <b>23,855</b> | <b>14,004</b> | <b>26,972</b> | <b>83,382</b> |
| 1900.....                                                          | 152,999              | 121,697        | 67,021        | 38,298        | 89,083        | 61,089        | 46,852        | 26,854        | 15,811        | 28,114        | 82,822        |
| 1890.....                                                          | 128,059              | 124,511        | 51,693        | 35,162        | 85,048        | 57,663        | 29,797        | 29,164        | 16,711        | 28,227        | 81,473        |
| 1880.....                                                          | 90,574               | 115,328        | 38,991        | 27,690        | 85,997        | 55,156        | 23,538        | 32,910        | 18,842        | 29,278        | 77,586        |
| 1870.....                                                          | 73,803               | 99,549         | 33,029        | 25,213        | 84,826        | 51,529        | 21,347        | 33,340        | 18,989        | 27,823        | 67,717        |
| <b>Increase, 1900-1910</b> .....                                   | <b>131,042</b>       | <b>579</b>     | <b>18,948</b> | <b>8,575</b>  | <b>-78</b>    | <b>828</b>    | <b>41,383</b> | <b>-2,999</b> | <b>-1,807</b> | <b>-1,142</b> | <b>540</b>    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                          | 85.6                 | 0.5            | 28.3          | 22.4          | -0.1          | 1.4           | 88.3          | -11.2         | -11.4         | -4.1          | 0.7           |
| <b>Increase, 1890-1900</b> .....                                   | <b>24,940</b>        | <b>-2,814</b>  | <b>15,328</b> | <b>3,136</b>  | <b>4,035</b>  | <b>3,426</b>  | <b>17,055</b> | <b>-2,310</b> | <b>-900</b>   | <b>-113</b>   | <b>1,349</b>  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                          | 19.5                 | -2.3           | 29.7          | 8.9           | 4.7           | 5.9           | 57.2          | -7.9          | -5.4          | -0.4          | 1.7           |
| Land area (square miles).....                                      | 105                  | 663            | 48            | 183           | 2,701         | 823           | 206           | 642           | 336           | 336           | 1,401         |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                              | 2,705.2              | 184.4          | 1,791.0       | 256.1         | 33.0          | 75.2          | 428.3         | 37.2          | 41.7          | 80.3          | 59.5          |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                        | 44.1                 | 44.1           | 185.4         | 185.4         | 21.9          | 42.8          | 60.4          | 37.2          | 33.3          | 49.0          | 37.2          |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                  |                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910</b> .....           | <b>284,041</b>       | <b>93,056</b>  | <b>85,969</b> | <b>12,951</b> | <b>29,749</b> | <b>26,710</b> | <b>75,783</b> | .....         | <b>2,817</b>  | <b>10,519</b> | <b>31,231</b> |
| Same places in 1900.....                                           | 152,999              | 90,698         | 67,021        | 11,829        | 24,954        | 24,173        | 31,682        | .....         | 2,943         | 10,775        | 27,973        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                               | 85.6                 | 2.6            | 28.3          | 9.5           | 19.2          | 10.5          | 139.2         | .....         | -4.3          | -2.4          | 11.6          |
| <b>Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910</b> .....               | <b>29,220</b>        | <b>29,220</b>  | <b>33,922</b> | <b>59,256</b> | <b>35,207</b> | <b>12,452</b> | <b>23,855</b> | .....         | <b>11,187</b> | <b>16,453</b> | <b>52,131</b> |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                        | 30,999               | 26,469         | 28,2          | 64,129        | 36,916        | 15,170        | 26,854        | .....         | 12,868        | 17,339        | 54,849        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                               | -5.7                 | -17.9          | -11.2         | -4.6          | -17.9         | -11.2         | -11.2         | .....         | -13.1         | -5.1          | -5.0          |
| <b>Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900</b> .....           | <b>152,999</b>       | <b>88,887</b>  | <b>67,021</b> | <b>10,210</b> | <b>22,922</b> | <b>24,173</b> | <b>31,682</b> | .....         | <b>2,943</b>  | <b>10,775</b> | <b>27,973</b> |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                       | 32,810               | 32,810         | 28,088        | 66,161        | 36,916        | 15,170        | 26,854        | .....         | 12,868        | 17,339        | 54,849        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                     | 100.0                | 76.1           | 100.0         | 27.6          | 33.4          | 43.1          | 85.9          | .....         | 20.1          | 39.0          | 37.5          |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                     | 100.0                | 73.0           | 100.0         | 26.7          | 25.7          | 39.6          | 67.6          | .....         | 18.6          | 38.3          | 33.8          |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                          |                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>White</b> .....                                                 | <b>280,691</b>       | <b>121,462</b> | <b>84,756</b> | <b>45,324</b> | <b>88,863</b> | <b>61,183</b> | <b>87,887</b> | <b>23,631</b> | <b>13,802</b> | <b>26,848</b> | <b>83,000</b> |
| Number in 1900.....                                                | 150,235              | 121,005        | 65,863        | 36,238        | 88,997        | 60,228        | 46,659        | 26,554        | 15,631        | 27,979        | 82,321        |
| Number in 1890.....                                                | 124,477              | 125,709        | 50,712        | 33,900        | 84,948        | 56,877        | 29,648        | 28,834        | 16,491        | 28,039        | 80,981        |
| <b>Negro</b> .....                                                 | <b>3,198</b>         | <b>798</b>     | <b>1,152</b>  | <b>1,534</b>  | <b>56</b>     | <b>697</b>    | <b>288</b>    | <b>224</b>    | <b>184</b>    | <b>122</b>    | <b>357</b>    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                | 2,611                | 657            | 1,072         | 2,041         | 75            | 837           | 165           | 297           | 178           | 134           | 493           |
| Number in 1890.....                                                | 3,529                | 788            | 964           | 1,856         | 83            | 751           | 141           | 317           | 218           | 182           | 485           |
| <b>Black</b> .....                                                 | <b>2,445</b>         | <b>694</b>     | <b>1,060</b>  | <b>1,161</b>  | <b>39</b>     | <b>497</b>    | <b>240</b>    | <b>183</b>    | <b>134</b>    | <b>108</b>    | <b>244</b>    |
| Mulatto.....                                                       | 753                  | 104            | 92            | 373           | 17            | 200           | 48            | 41            | 45            | 14            | 113           |
| <b>Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 17)</b> ..... | <b>152</b>           | <b>16</b>      | <b>61</b>     | <b>15</b>     | <b>86</b>     | <b>37</b>     | <b>60</b>     | .....         | <b>18</b>     | <b>2</b>      | <b>5</b>      |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b> .....                         | <b>80,607</b>        | <b>60,544</b>  | <b>28,243</b> | <b>22,711</b> | <b>51,024</b> | <b>37,685</b> | <b>41,104</b> | <b>21,887</b> | <b>12,020</b> | <b>18,325</b> | <b>65,148</b> |
| Number in 1900.....                                                | 41,658               | 55,431         | 28,778        | 19,826        | 48,735        | 38,341        | 28,738        | 24,860        | 13,522        | 19,117        | 63,117        |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....               | <b>120,969</b>       | <b>39,762</b>  | <b>32,235</b> | <b>12,909</b> | <b>24,686</b> | <b>14,578</b> | <b>25,788</b> | <b>1,093</b>  | <b>1,186</b>  | <b>4,997</b>  | <b>12,154</b> |
| Number in 1900.....                                                | 63,962               | 42,637         | 24,504        | 9,196         | 26,464        | 14,043        | 13,866        | 1,088         | 1,407         | 5,509         | 13,172        |
| <b>Native white—Foreign parentage</b> .....                        | <b>88,152</b>        | <b>27,852</b>  | <b>22,592</b> | <b>9,210</b>  | <b>11,630</b> | <b>9,473</b>  | <b>18,848</b> | <b>572</b>    | <b>701</b>    | <b>3,270</b>  | <b>7,442</b>  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                  | 32,817               | 11,910         | 9,643         | 3,699         | 13,056        | 5,105         | 6,940         | 521           | 485           | 1,727         | 4,712         |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....                                    | <b>79,115</b>        | <b>21,156</b>  | <b>24,278</b> | <b>9,704</b>  | <b>13,153</b> | <b>8,920</b>  | <b>20,995</b> | <b>651</b>    | <b>596</b>    | <b>3,526</b>  | <b>5,698</b>  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                | 44,615               | 22,937         | 18,581        | 7,216         | 13,808        | 7,844         | 9,661         | 656           | 702           | 3,553         | 6,039         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                               |                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b> .....                         | <b>28.4</b>          | <b>49.5</b>    | <b>32.9</b>   | <b>48.5</b>   | <b>57.3</b>   | <b>60.9</b>   | <b>46.6</b>   | <b>91.8</b>   | <b>85.8</b>   | <b>67.9</b>   | <b>78.2</b>   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                              | 27.2                 | 45.6           | 34.0          | 51.8          | 54.7          | 62.8          | 50.7          | 92.6          | 85.5          | 68.0          | 76.2          |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....               | <b>42.6</b>          | <b>32.5</b>    | <b>37.5</b>   | <b>27.5</b>   | <b>27.7</b>   | <b>23.5</b>   | <b>29.2</b>   | <b>4.6</b>    | <b>8.5</b>    | <b>18.5</b>   | <b>14.6</b>   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                              | 41.8                 | 35.0           | 36.6          | 24.0          | 29.7          | 23.0          | 28.3          | 5.9           | 8.9           | 19.6          | 15.9          |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....                                    | <b>27.9</b>          | <b>17.3</b>    | <b>28.2</b>   | <b>20.7</b>   | <b>14.8</b>   | <b>14.4</b>   | <b>23.8</b>   | <b>2.7</b>    | <b>4.3</b>    | <b>13.1</b>   | <b>6.8</b>    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                              | 29.2                 | 18.8           | 27.7          | 18.8          | 15.5          | 12.8          | 20.6          | 2.4           | 4.4           | 11.9          | 7.5           |
| <b>Negro</b> .....                                                 | <b>1.1</b>           | <b>0.7</b>     | <b>1.3</b>    | <b>3.3</b>    | <b>0.1</b>    | <b>1.1</b>    | <b>0.3</b>    | <b>0.9</b>    | <b>1.3</b>    | <b>0.5</b>    | <b>0.4</b>    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                              | 1.7                  | 0.6            | 1.6           | 6.5           | 0.1           | 1.4           | 0.4           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 0.5           | 0.6           |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                       |                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                |                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Austria.....                                                       | 5,511                | 1,107          | 1,085         | 1,034         | 184           | 257           | 1,329         | 8             | 18            | 94            | 174           |
| Canada—French.....                                                 | 186                  | 783            | 39            | 60            | 2,746         | 842           | 501           | 12            | 3             | 12            | 26            |
| Canada—Other.....                                                  | 1,048                | 767            | 57            | 206           | 6,054         | 421           | 803           | 19            | 38            | 177           | 358           |
| Denmark.....                                                       | 634                  | 675            | 209           | 44            | 9             | 29            | 201           | 5             | .....         | 110           | 16            |
| England.....                                                       | 4,579                | 1,963          | 1,904         | 618           | 603           | 943           | 1,643         | 60            | 92            | 452           | 722           |
| Finland.....                                                       | 222                  | 11             | 129           | 39            | 16            | 12            | .....         | .....         | .....         | 6             | 32            |
| France.....                                                        | 1,140                | 98             | 322           | 105           | 27            | 41            | 68            | 8             | 2             | 19            | 64            |
| Germany.....                                                       | 30,252               | 3,100          | 5,368         | 1,876         | 245           | 701           | 4,068         | 120           | 29            | 526           | 1,183         |
| Greece.....                                                        | 71                   | 55             | 53            | 33            | 20            | 9             | 102           | 2             | .....         | 14            | 21            |
| Holland.....                                                       | 182                  | 250            | 63            | 61            | 4             | 39            | 70            | 2             | 1             | 7             | 8             |
| Hungary.....                                                       | 1,716                | 93             | 799           | 596           | 187           | 97            | 931           | 22            | 6             | 27            | 23            |
| Ireland.....                                                       | 8,671                | 6,954          | 4,017         | 1,197         | 1,529         | 2,141         | 1,485         | 94            | 174           | 1,111         | 1,659         |
| Italy.....                                                         | 11,154               | 1,858          | 4,260         | 2,218         | 763           | 2,168         | 4,303         | 215           | 191           | 720           | 794           |
| Norway.....                                                        | 529                  | 44             | 1,376         | 55            | 19            | 34            | 80            | .....         | 2             | 9             | 72            |
| Roumania.....                                                      | 148                  | 14             | 38            | 16            | 42            | 2             | 22            | .....         | 1             | .....         | 6             |
| Russia.....                                                        | 8,395                | 1,785          | 2,213         | 853           | 224           | 627           | 4,004         | 62            | 4             | 80            | 69            |
| Scotland.....                                                      | 1,588                | 578            | 564           | 204           | 256           | 211           | 651           | 11            | 11            | 68            | 140           |
| Sweden.....                                                        | 1,446                | 88             | 622           | 296           | 64            | 145           | 316           | 2             | 5             | 36            | 179           |
| Switzerland.....                                                   | 896                  | 112            | 241           | 74            | 21            | 30            | 170           | 4             | 7             | 10            | 50            |
| Turkey.....                                                        | 132                  | 605            | 34            | 16            | 48            | 57            | 33            | 2             | .....         | 20            | 38            |
| Wales.....                                                         | 78                   | 112            | 62            | 12            | 63            | 14            | 74            | 1             | .....         | 12            | 28            |
| Other foreign countries.....                                       | 537                  | 104            | 303           | 91            | 45            | 96            | 129           | 2             | 12            | 16            | 36            |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                         |                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Austria.....                                                       | 3,962                | 551            | 486           | 726           | 17            | 167           | 789           | 1             | 16            | 37            | 60            |
| Canada—French.....                                                 | 122                  | 987            | 22            | 45            | 2,260         | 807           | 434           | 11            | 2             | 12            | 17            |
| Canada—Other.....                                                  | 353                  | 354            | 179           | 51            | 2,468         | 160           | 297           | 4             | 18            | 30            | 59            |
| England.....                                                       | 2,699                | 1,504          | 979           | 409           | 627           | 698           | 1,087         | 39            | 87            | 368           | 515           |
| France.....                                                        | 657                  | 84             | 122           | 108           | 36            | 18            | 48            | 8             | 3             | 12            | 24            |
| Germany.....                                                       | 42,597               | 4,844          | 6,069         | 2,387         | 199           | 871           | 5,761         | 208           | 45            | 505           | 2,094         |
| Holland.....                                                       | 105                  | 155            | 30            | 20            | 4             | 40            | 53            | 4             | .....         | 10            | 12            |
| Hungary.....                                                       | 692                  | 16             | 273           | 247           | 32            | 52            | 403           | 5             | .....         | 3             | .....         |
| Ireland.....                                                       | 13,741               | 13,872         | 6,259         | 2,350         | 3,574         | 4,268         | 3,010         | 153           | 349           | 1,752         | 3,454         |
| Italy.....                                                         | 7,741                | 755            | 3,005         | 1,137         | 157           | 901           | 2,143         | 75            | 96            | 161           | 297           |
| Norway.....                                                        | 242                  | 10             | 594           | 29            | 8             | 26            | .....         | .....         | .....         | 10            | 12            |
| Russia.....                                                        | 4,089                | 1,229          | 1,040         | 471           | 76            | 326           | 2,274         | 9             | .....         | 10            | 49            |
| Scotland.....                                                      | 1,076                | 537            | 353           | 118           | 535           | 198           | 349           | 12            | 11            | 45            | 146           |
| Sweden.....                                                        | 950                  | 35             | 285           | 169           | 23            | 86            | 184           | .....         | 1             | 9             | 86            |
| Switzerland.....                                                   | 411                  | 65             | 63            | 13            | 7             | 18            | 96            | .....         | 7             | 8             | 57            |
| Wales.....                                                         | 56                   | 84             | 23            | 10            | 63            | 7             | 52            | 2             | .....         | 9             | 27            |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                               | 8,659                | 2,770          | 2,810         | 915           | 1,543         | 848           | 1,842         | 43            | 66            | 299           | 533           |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Queens. <sup>1</sup> | Rensselaer. | Richmond. | Rockland. | St. Lawrence. | Saratoga. | Schenectady. | Schoharie. | Schuyler. | Seneca. | Steuben. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 144,205              | 58,505      | 44,707    | 24,379    | 45,045        | 31,318    | 47,060       | 12,149     | 6,941     | 13,605  | 42,519   |
| Female.....                                          | 139,836              | 63,771      | 41,262    | 22,494    | 43,960        | 30,599    | 41,175       | 11,706     | 7,063     | 13,387  | 40,843   |
| White..Male.....                                     | 142,620              | 58,128      | 44,127    | 23,524    | 44,964        | 30,980    | 46,869       | 12,028     | 6,835     | 13,547  | 42,326   |
| Female.....                                          | 138,071              | 63,334      | 40,629    | 21,800    | 43,899        | 30,203    | 41,018       | 11,603     | 6,967     | 13,301  | 40,674   |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 1,440                | 362         | 523       | 840       | 25            | 314       | 131          | 121        | 94        | 56      | 190      |
| Female.....                                          | 1,758                | 436         | 629       | 694       | 31            | 383       | 157          | 103        | 90        | 66      | 167      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 82,373               | 37,533      | 26,500    | 14,371    | 28,185        | 20,413    | 30,140       | 8,197      | 4,694     | 9,558   | 28,019   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 43,170               | 35,683      | 20,257    | 11,866    | 27,479        | 19,075    | 15,959       | 8,964      | 5,264     | 9,536   | 26,073   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 16,724               | 16,447      | 7,225     | 6,057     | 14,417        | 11,456    | 13,502       | 7,347      | 3,946     | 5,984   | 20,370   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8,461                | 14,807      | 5,766     | 5,046     | 13,437        | 11,330    | 7,767        | 8,088      | 4,354     | 6,109   | 19,124   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 26,206               | 11,296      | 6,905     | 2,636     | 7,819         | 4,140     | 5,718        | 383        | 401       | 1,743   | 4,349    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12,503               | 10,699      | 5,348     | 2,065     | 7,918         | 3,856     | 3,282        | 389        | 516       | 1,815   | 4,386    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 20,709               | 8,547       | 5,126     | 1,935     | 4,346         | 2,886     | 4,139        | 208        | 256       | 1,210   | 2,945    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 5,497                | 2,749       | 1,779     | 701       | 3,473         | 1,254     | 1,579        | 175        | 145       | 533     | 1,404    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 38,350               | 9,507       | 11,977    | 5,116     | 5,894         | 4,579     | 10,767       | 396        | 280       | 1,788   | 3,153    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 21,383               | 9,946       | 8,766     | 3,768     | 6,087         | 3,598     | 4,842        | 399        | 340       | 1,664   | 3,230    |
| Negro.....                                           | 959                  | 268         | 337       | 550       | 19            | 216       | 93           | 71         | 62        | 41      | 144      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 681                  | 197         | 300       | 969       | 27            | 274       | 43           | 87         | 52        | 47      | 176      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 134                  | 15          | 56        | 12        | 36            | 22        | 60           | .....      | 5         | 2       | 3        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 20.3                 | 43.8        | 27.3      | 42.1      | 51.2          | 56.1      | 44.8         | 89.6       | 84.1      | 62.6    | 72.7     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 31.8                 | 30.1        | 26.1      | 18.3      | 27.7          | 20.3      | 19.0         | 4.7        | 8.5       | 18.2    | 15.5     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 46.6                 | 25.3        | 45.2      | 35.6      | 20.9          | 22.4      | 35.7         | 4.8        | 6.0       | 18.7    | 11.3     |
| Negro.....                                           | 1.2                  | 0.7         | 1.3       | 3.8       | 0.1           | 1.1       | 0.3          | 0.9        | 1.3       | 0.4     | 0.5      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 21,019               | 6,133       | 5,937     | 1,999     | 2,363         | 2,114     | 4,463        | 141        | 172       | 795     | 2,210    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 3,848                | 336         | 908       | 247       | 172           | 165       | 820          | 13         | 24        | 49      | 136      |
| Alien.....                                           | 11,089               | 2,236       | 4,116     | 2,260     | 2,024         | 1,659     | 4,476        | 178        | 73        | 502     | 687      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 2,394                | 802         | 1,016     | 610       | 1,335         | 641       | 1,008        | 64         | 11        | 442     | 120      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 3,835                | 1,153       | 1,301     | 1,047     | 2,196         | 1,405     | 1,990        | 368        | 75        | 427     | 923      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.7                  | 3.1         | 4.9       | 7.3       | 7.8           | 6.9       | 6.6          | 4.5        | 1.6       | 4.5     | 3.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.4                  | 5.0         | 4.4       | 9.5       | 10.0          | 6.0       | 5.5          | 4.4        | 3.1       | 3.9     | 4.0      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 143                  | 326         | 63        | 175       | 1,041         | 334       | 113          | 260        | 39        | 118     | 460      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                  | 1.2         | 0.4       | 2.0       | 4.7           | 2.1       | 0.6          | 3.4        | 0.9       | 1.5     | 1.9      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 3,618                | 811         | 1,200     | 817       | 1,133         | 1,051     | 1,850        | 96         | 27        | 302     | 441      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.4                  | 8.5         | 10.0      | 16.0      | 19.2          | 23.0      | 17.2         | 24.2       | 9.6       | 16.9    | 14.0     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 54                   | 15          | 25        | 52        | 5             | 16        | 3            | 12         | 8         | 7       | 22       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.6                  | 5.6         | 7.4       | 9.5       | .....         | 7.4       | .....        | .....      | .....     | .....   | 15.3     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 222,177              | 103,350     | 68,291    | 37,447    | 72,649        | 51,666    | 70,572       | 20,264     | 11,887    | 23,128  | 69,343   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8,374                | 2,515       | 2,690     | 1,837     | 3,804         | 2,484     | 3,719        | 652        | 142       | 784     | 1,432    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.8                  | 2.4         | 3.9       | 4.9       | 5.2           | 4.8       | 5.3          | 3.2        | 1.2       | 3.4     | 2.1      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 142,020              | 81,889      | 43,664    | 26,735    | 59,892        | 42,296    | 49,969       | 19,458     | 11,137    | 19,575  | 63,455   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 399                  | 632         | 169       | 351       | 1,748         | 540       | 268          | 484        | 63        | 210     | 691      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                  | 0.8         | 0.4       | 1.3       | 2.9           | 1.3       | 0.5          | 2.5        | 0.6       | 1.1     | 1.1      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 77,359               | 20,752      | 23,625    | 9,457     | 12,640        | 8,724     | 20,287       | 637        | 534       | 3,446   | 5,575    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7,819                | 1,842       | 2,448     | 1,378     | 2,012         | 1,890     | 3,417        | 148        | 65        | 552     | 708      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.1                 | 8.9         | 10.4      | 14.6      | 15.9          | 21.7      | 16.8         | 23.2       | 11.1      | 16.0    | 12.7     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,655                | 693         | 943       | 1,240     | 53            | 613       | 256          | 169        | 153       | 105     | 310      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 135                  | 40          | 60        | 105       | 16            | 50        | 10           | 20         | 13        | 22      | 33       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1                  | 5.8         | 6.4       | 8.5       | .....         | 8.2       | 3.9          | 11.8       | 8.5       | 21.0    | 10.6     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 62,152               | 23,488      | 17,986    | 10,039    | 16,952        | 11,407    | 15,518       | 4,122      | 2,307     | 4,139   | 15,082   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 754                  | 190         | 230       | 156       | 178           | 191       | 342          | 34         | 13        | 40      | 64       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2                  | 0.8         | 1.3       | 1.6       | 1.1           | 1.7       | 2.2          | 0.8        | 0.6       | 1.0     | 0.4      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 86,030               | 31,156      | 25,089    | 14,077    | 23,328        | 15,397    | 21,893       | 5,580      | 3,122     | 5,651   | 20,534   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 57,618               | 20,873      | 17,611    | 9,467     | 16,139        | 10,489    | 14,016       | 4,013      | 2,357     | 4,057   | 15,081   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.0                 | 67.0        | 70.2      | 67.3      | 69.2          | 68.1      | 64.0         | 71.9       | 75.5      | 71.8    | 73.4     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 23,878               | 7,668       | 7,103     | 4,038     | 6,376         | 3,990     | 6,375        | 1,458      | 815       | 1,512   | 5,452    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21,446               | 6,876       | 6,380     | 3,300     | 5,050         | 3,437     | 5,231        | 1,211      | 709       | 1,262   | 4,855    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 29,045               | 9,900       | 8,746     | 4,978     | 7,690         | 4,972     | 6,889        | 1,907      | 1,063     | 1,877   | 6,675    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 27,745               | 9,574       | 8,415     | 4,674     | 7,302         | 4,764     | 6,417        | 1,833      | 1,045     | 1,834   | 6,533    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 16,281               | 6,518       | 4,515     | 2,476     | 4,645         | 3,165     | 3,966        | 1,184      | 622       | 1,117   | 4,191    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,793                | 3,412       | 2,327     | 1,234     | 2,851         | 1,821     | 1,866        | 800        | 452       | 726     | 2,780    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 16,826               | 7,070       | 4,725     | 2,585     | 4,617         | 3,270     | 4,663        | 1,031      | 622       | 1,145   | 4,216    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,634                | 1,011       | 489       | 259       | 936           | 467       | 502          | 169        | 151       | 235     | 913      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 52,923               | 17,568      | 15,849    | 9,016     | 14,066        | 8,962     | 13,264       | 3,365      | 1,878     | 3,389   | 12,127   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 49,191               | 16,450      | 14,795    | 7,974     | 12,352        | 8,201     | 11,648       | 3,044      | 1,754     | 3,036   | 11,388   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.9                 | 93.6        | 93.3      | 88.4      | 87.8          | 91.5      | 87.8         | 90.5       | 93.4      | 91.4    | 93.9     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 20,449               | 10,737      | 6,497     | 4,810     | 9,645         | 6,122     | 6,372        | 3,153      | 1,670     | 2,726   | 10,568   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 19,106               | 10,068      | 6,072     | 4,265     | 8,519         | 5,605     | 5,644        | 2,859      | 1,559     | 2,495   | 9,915    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.4                 | 93.8        | 93.5      | 88.7      | 88.3          | 91.6      | 88.6         | 90.7       | 93.4      | 91.5    | 93.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 29,310               | 6,116       | 8,181     | 3,611     | 3,749         | 2,475     | 5,768        | 151        | 153       | 551     | 1,367    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 27,238               | 5,723       | 7,680     | 3,205     | 3,271         | 2,276     | 5,035        | 136        | 144       | 502     | 1,305    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.9                 | 93.6        | 93.9      | 88.8      | 87.2          | 92.0      | 87.3         | 90.1       | 94.1      | 91.1    | 95.5     |
| Foreign born white, number.....                      | 2,739                | 613         | 991       | 387       | 660           | 280       | 1,092        | 22         | 21        | 102     | 152      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,458                | 565         | 882       | 325       | 553           | 241       | 943          | 15         | 21        | 92      | 134      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.7                 | 92.2        | 89.0      | 84.0      | 83.8          | 86.1      | 86.4         | .....      | .....     | 90.2    | 88.2     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 418                  | 102         | 177       | 207       | 4             | 81        | 32           | 39         | 29        | 10      | 39       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 332                  | 94          | 153       | 178       | 4             | 75        | 26           | 34         | 26        | 7       | 33       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.4                 | 92.2        | 89.3      | 86.0      | .....         | .....     | .....        | .....      | .....     | .....   | .....    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |             |           |           |               |           |              |            |           |         |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 39,764               | 20,935      | 14,125    | 9,072     | 20,646        | 13,125    | 14,052       | 6,256      | 4,014     | 6,305   | 20,600   |
| Families, number.....                                | 62,001               | 29,592      | 17,718    | 9,955     | 21,336        | 15,182    | 19,524       | 6,615      | 4,151     | 6,462   | 21,681   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Suffolk. | Sullivan. | Tioga. | Tompkins. | Ulster. | Warren. | Washington. | Wayne. | Westchester. <sup>1</sup> | Wyoming. | Yates. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|---------------------------|----------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 96,138   | 33,808    | 25,624 | 33,647    | 91,769  | 32,223  | 47,778      | 50,179 | 283,055                   | 31,880   | 18,642 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 77,582   | 32,306    | 27,951 | 33,830    | 88,422  | 29,943  | 45,624      | 48,660 | 184,257                   | 30,413   | 20,318 |
| 1890.....                                                  | 62,491   | 31,031    | 29,935 | 32,923    | 87,062  | 27,866  | 45,690      | 49,729 | 146,772                   | 31,193   | 21,001 |
| 1880.....                                                  | 53,888   | 32,491    | 32,673 | 34,445    | 85,838  | 25,179  | 47,871      | 51,700 | 108,988                   | 30,907   | 21,087 |
| 1870.....                                                  | 46,924   | 34,550    | 30,572 | 33,178    | 84,075  | 22,592  | 49,568      | 47,710 | 131,348                   | 29,164   | 19,595 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 18,556   | 1,502     | -2,327 | -183      | 3,347   | 2,280   | 2,154       | 1,519  | 98,798                    | 1,467    | -1,676 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 23.9     | 4.6       | -8.3   | -0.5      | 3.8     | 7.6     | 4.7         | 3.1    | 53.6                      | 4.8      | -8.2   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 15,091   | 1,275     | -1,984 | 907       | 1,360   | 2,077   | -66         | -1,069 | 37,485                    | -780     | -683   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 24.1     | 4.1       | -6.6   | 2.8       | 1.6     | 7.5     | -0.1        | -2.1   | 25.5                      | -2.5     | -3.3   |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 924      | 1,002     | 520    | 476       | 1,140   | 879     | 837         | 599    | 448                       | 601      | 343    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 104.0    | 33.7      | 49.3   | 70.7      | 80.5    | 36.7    | 57.1        | 83.8   | 631.8                     | 53.0     | 54.3   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 84.6     | 33.7      | 31.0   | 39.6      | 51.6    | 19.3    | 35.8        | 61.4   | 120.0                     | 40.4     | 40.9   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 17,947   | .....     | 9,488  | 14,802    | 32,951  | 15,243  | 17,788      | 13,382 | 229,287                   | 7,594    | 4,597  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 13,745   | .....     | 9,504  | 13,136    | 31,111  | 12,613  | 15,071      | 11,335 | 132,762                   | 5,811    | 4,650  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 30.6     | .....     | -0.2   | 12.7      | 5.9     | 20.9    | 18.0        | 17.5   | 72.7                      | 30.7     | -1.1   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 78,191   | 33,808    | 16,136 | 18,845    | 58,818  | 16,980  | 29,990      | 36,797 | 53,768                    | 24,286   | 14,045 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 63,837   | 32,306    | 18,447 | 20,694    | 57,311  | 17,330  | 30,553      | 37,275 | 51,495                    | 24,602   | 15,668 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 22.5     | 4.6       | -12.5  | -8.9      | 2.6     | -2.0    | -1.3        | -1.3   | 4.4                       | -1.3     | -10.4  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 2,926    | .....     | 9,504  | 13,136    | 31,111  | 12,613  | 15,071      | 11,385 | 129,414                   | 5,811    | 4,650  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 74,866   | 32,306    | 18,447 | 20,694    | 57,311  | 17,330  | 30,553      | 37,275 | 54,843                    | 24,602   | 15,668 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 18.7     | .....     | 37.0   | 44.0      | 35.9    | 47.3    | 37.2        | 26.7   | 81.0                      | 23.8     | 24.7   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 3.8      | .....     | 34.0   | 38.8      | 35.2    | 42.1    | 33.0        | 23.4   | 70.2                      | 19.1     | 22.9   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| White.....                                                 | 93,073   | 33,742    | 25,379 | 33,114    | 89,737  | 32,179  | 47,576      | 49,980 | 273,827                   | 31,790   | 18,507 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 74,298   | 32,219    | 27,641 | 33,368    | 87,057  | 29,849  | 45,979      | 48,401 | 176,742                   | 30,566   | 20,185 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 60,061   | 30,963    | 29,572 | 32,520    | 85,813  | 27,765  | 45,438      | 49,429 | 143,272                   | 31,132   | 20,868 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2,771    | 64        | 242    | 533       | 2,026   | 25      | 197         | 194    | 8,986                     | 88       | 134    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,055    | 84        | 309    | 459       | 1,551   | 53      | 257         | 246    | 5,318                     | 47       | 131    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,371    | 66        | 560    | 397       | 1,248   | 66      | 258         | 237    | 3,415                     | 87       | 143    |
| Black.....                                                 | 2,608    | 56        | 198    | 387       | 1,806   | 23      | 153         | 168    | 7,044                     | 54       | 114    |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 163      | 8         | 44     | 146       | 220     | 2       | 44          | 26     | 1,342                     | 34       | 20     |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 17)..... | 294      | 2         | 3      | .....     | 6       | 19      | 5           | 5      | 242                       | 2        | 1      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 48,211   | 21,379    | 22,288 | 26,731    | 57,728  | 23,361  | 31,107      | 29,362 | 102,489                   | 21,419   | 14,501 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 44,707   | 22,029    | 24,008 | 27,177    | 61,832  | 21,452  | 29,685      | 28,637 | 75,941                    | 20,203   | 15,672 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 22,867   | 7,877     | 2,169  | 3,896     | 17,780  | 5,859   | 10,368      | 13,198 | 90,295                    | 6,976    | 2,696  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 14,941   | 6,972     | 2,586  | 4,122     | 16,507  | 5,755   | 10,422      | 12,668 | 66,363                    | 6,977    | 2,885  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 15,805   | 5,411     | 1,189  | 2,339     | 12,315  | 3,614   | 6,464       | 8,861  | 65,683                    | 4,295    | 1,482  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 7,062    | 2,466     | 980    | 1,557     | 5,467   | 2,245   | 3,904       | 4,327  | 24,612                    | 2,681    | 1,114  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 21,995   | 4,486     | 922    | 2,437     | 14,227  | 2,959   | 6,101       | 7,430  | 81,043                    | 3,395    | 1,410  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 14,650   | 3,038     | 1,047  | 2,067     | 9,260   | 2,612   | 5,212       | 6,896  | 46,438                    | 3,286    | 1,628  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 50.1     | 63.2      | 87.0   | 79.4      | 62.9    | 72.5    | 65.1        | 58.5   | 36.2                      | 67.2     | 77.8   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 57.6     | 68.7      | 85.9   | 80.3      | 69.2    | 71.7    | 65.1        | 59.3   | 41.8                      | 66.4     | 77.1   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 23.8     | 23.3      | 8.5    | 11.6      | 19.4    | 18.2    | 21.7        | 26.3   | 31.9                      | 21.9     | 13.9   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 19.5     | 21.6      | 9.5    | 12.2      | 18.7    | 19.2    | 23.0        | 26.0   | 30.6                      | 22.6     | 14.2   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 22.9     | 13.3      | 3.6    | 7.4       | 15.5    | 9.2     | 12.8        | 14.8   | 28.6                      | 10.6     | 7.6    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 18.9     | 9.4       | 3.7    | 6.1       | 10.5    | 8.7     | 11.4        | 14.2   | 25.2                      | 10.8     | 8.0    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2.9      | 0.2       | 0.9    | 1.6       | 2.2     | 0.1     | 0.4         | 0.4    | 3.2                       | 0.3      | 0.7    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 5.9      | 0.5       | 1.1    | 1.4       | 1.5     | 0.2     | 0.5         | 0.6    | 2.9                       | 0.2      | 0.6    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 1,856    | 268       | 35     | 144       | 894     | 23      | 475         | 43     | 6,038                     | 195      | 5      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 67       | 3         | 6      | 26        | 80      | 417     | 641         | 51     | 2,066                     | 36       | 11     |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 350      | 53        | 65     | 224       | 206     | 206     | 275         | 554    | 1,097                     | 353      | 114    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 192      | 18        | 3      | 6         | 58      | 23      | 11          | 14     | 464                       | 9        | 890    |
| England.....                                               | 1,756    | 193       | 145    | 363       | 604     | 164     | 312         | 839    | 5,664                     | 390      | 313    |
| Finland.....                                               | 108      | 1         | .....  | 1         | 26      | 1       | .....       | 1      | 617                       | 1        | .....  |
| France.....                                                | 275      | 31        | 9      | 11        | 63      | 7       | 20          | 21     | 762                       | 40       | 8      |
| Germany.....                                               | 4,426    | 1,412     | 110    | 140       | 2,418   | 91      | 128         | 1,123  | 8,990                     | 881      | 101    |
| Greece.....                                                | 27       | 4         | 4      | 19        | 34      | 16      | 18          | 10     | 211                       | 14       | 7      |
| Holland.....                                               | 400      | 10        | 2      | 3         | 41      | 10      | 11          | 2,849  | 226                       | 14       | 4      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 345      | 125       | 3      | 326       | 515     | 8       | .....       | 2      | 4,263                     | 18       | 2      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 4,218    | 458       | 267    | 612       | 1,800   | 967     | 1,799       | 546    | 15,621                    | 563      | 255    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 2,227    | 124       | 194    | 253       | 4,957   | 353     | 847         | 986    | 21,795                    | 367      | 88     |
| Norway.....                                                | 287      | 3         | 4      | 15        | 92      | 6       | 22          | 8      | 668                       | 6        | .....  |
| Roumania.....                                              | 33       | 42        | 1      | .....     | 28      | 3       | .....       | 1      | 121                       | 2        | .....  |
| Russia.....                                                | 3,708    | 1,437     | 18     | 74        | 1,862   | 417     | 189         | 62     | 7,022                     | 165      | 6      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 470      | 75        | 19     | 88        | 155     | 40      | 107         | 64     | 2,786                     | 80       | 52     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 635      | 43        | 7      | 50        | 150     | 56      | 94          | 30     | 2,240                     | 52       | 27     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 290      | 114       | 11     | 19        | 84      | 13      | 58          | 52     | 618                       | 50       | 6      |
| Turkey.....                                                | 29       | 18        | .....  | 107       | 56      | 110     | 11          | 2      | 193                       | 1        | 4      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 52       | 0         | 7      | 15        | 13      | 5       | 981         | 11     | 179                       | 31       | 3      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 244      | 45        | 12     | 21        | 91      | 23      | 9           | 161    | 703                       | 88       | 14     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 1,340    | 166       | 23     | 106       | 390     | 7       | 191         | 5      | 3,479                     | 55       | 1      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 37       | 1         | 1      | 15        | 49      | 502     | 829         | 48     | 131                       | 26       | 5      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 73       | 7         | 18     | 47        | 50      | 123     | 114         | 106    | 437                       | 90       | 32     |
| England.....                                               | 851      | 147       | 120    | 255       | 397     | 140     | 197         | 875    | 3,120                     | 295      | 270    |
| France.....                                                | 67       | 15        | 13     | 8         | 33      | 8       | 13          | 14     | 324                       | 47       | 2      |
| Germany.....                                               | 4,051    | 2,381     | 203    | 201       | 3,537   | 102     | 129         | 2,165  | 10,998                    | 1,747    | 171    |
| Holland.....                                               | 335      | 10        | 2      | 3         | 28      | 6       | 11          | 3,025  | 131                       | 10       | 8      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 150      | 62        | .....  | 131       | 244     | 6       | 23          | 1      | 2,655                     | 8        | .....  |
| Ireland.....                                               | 3,374    | 1,042     | 610    | 1,103     | 3,937   | 2,051   | 3,467       | 1,167  | 19,696                    | 1,106    | 600    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1,069    | 64        | 53     | 69        | 1,538   | 88      | 227         | 650    | 11,072                    | 148      | 33     |
| Norway.....                                                | 83       | 3         | 1      | 5         | 23      | .....   | 9           | 1      | 225                       | 3        | 1      |
| Russia.....                                                | 1,705    | 830       | 9      | 68        | 986     | 233     | 94          | 53     | 3,730                     | 70       | 5      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 187      | 83        | 19     | 44        | 111     | 53      | 97          | 53     | 1,515                     | 81       | 59     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 240      | 36        | 5      | 26        | 63      | 28      | 46          | 25     | 1,137                     | 26       | 20     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 88       | 125       | 6      | 10        | 18      | 6       | 9           | 48     | 209                       | 30       | 2      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 12       | 4         | 8      | 11        | 5       | 9       | 582         | 4      | 109                       | 58       | .....  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 2,083    | 435       | 88     | 237       | 856     | 267     | 426         | 601    | 6,715                     | 497      | 263    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Suffolk. | Sullivan. | Tioga. | Tompkins. | Ulster. | Warren. | Washington. | Wayne. | Westchester. <sup>1</sup> | Wyoming. | Yates. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|---------------------------|----------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 49,037   | 17,157    | 12,603 | 16,453    | 48,547  | 15,847  | 24,402      | 24,808 | 143,784                   | 16,073   | 9,281  |
| Female.....                                          | 47,101   | 16,651    | 13,021 | 17,194    | 43,222  | 16,376  | 23,376      | 25,371 | 139,271                   | 15,807   | 9,361  |
| White..Male.....                                     | 47,522   | 17,124    | 12,479 | 16,230    | 47,182  | 15,829  | 24,291      | 24,697 | 139,309                   | 16,024   | 9,213  |
| Female.....                                          | 45,651   | 16,618    | 12,900 | 16,884    | 42,555  | 16,350  | 23,285      | 25,283 | 134,518                   | 15,766   | 9,294  |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 1,842    | 31        | 124    | 223       | 1,359   | 7       | 106         | 109    | 4,255                     | 47       | 68     |
| Female.....                                          | 1,429    | 33        | 118    | 310       | 667     | 18      | 91          | 85     | 4,731                     | 41       | 66     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 32,049   | 10,489    | 8,474  | 11,133    | 31,186  | 10,274  | 15,777      | 16,418 | 87,327                    | 10,375   | 6,274  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 24,426   | 9,714     | 9,039  | 11,129    | 26,227  | 9,096   | 14,370      | 15,298 | 55,231                    | 9,606    | 6,088  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 14,942   | 5,899     | 7,127  | 8,582     | 16,905  | 7,037   | 9,221       | 8,819  | 23,144                    | 6,257    | 4,743  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 13,639   | 5,716     | 7,601  | 8,795     | 16,337  | 6,200   | 8,601       | 8,427  | 20,530                    | 5,691    | 4,052  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 5,231    | 2,503     | 773    | 1,145     | 5,014   | 1,818   | 3,300       | 3,970  | 17,464                    | 2,355    | 791    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,138    | 2,365     | 824    | 1,186     | 4,618   | 1,700   | 3,127       | 3,524  | 11,817                    | 2,227    | 811    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 3,854    | 1,816     | 455    | 735       | 3,636   | 1,225   | 2,268       | 2,875  | 13,017                    | 1,630    | 500    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,377    | 687       | 318    | 410       | 1,378   | 593     | 1,032       | 1,095  | 4,447                     | 725      | 291    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 10,904   | 2,066     | 495    | 1,233     | 8,204   | 1,407   | 3,174       | 3,556  | 38,685                    | 1,727    | 701    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,788    | 1,571     | 522    | 979       | 4,774   | 1,153   | 2,565       | 3,254  | 21,232                    | 1,671    | 779    |
| Negro.....                                           | 851      | 19        | 79     | 173       | 997     | 5       | 77          | 71     | 2,837                     | 35       | 39     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 638      | 29        | 91     | 184       | 436     | 25      | 70          | 89     | 1,419                     | 17       | 44     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 121      | 2         |        |           | 6       | 7       | 5           | 2      | 207                       | 1        |        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 46.6     | 56.2      | 84.1   | 77.1      | 54.4    | 68.5    | 58.4        | 53.7   | 32.2                      | 60.3     | 75.6   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 16.3     | 23.9      | 9.1    | 10.3      | 16.1    | 17.7    | 20.9        | 24.2   | 20.0                      | 22.7     | 12.6   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 34.0     | 19.7      | 5.8    | 11.1      | 26.3    | 13.7    | 20.1        | 21.7   | 44.3                      | 16.6     | 11.2   |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.7      | 0.2       | 0.9    | 1.6       | 3.2     | (3)     | 0.5         | 0.4    | 3.2                       | 0.3      | 0.6    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 4,593    | 1,105     | 234    | 565       | 2,609   | 643     | 1,517       | 2,188  | 16,887                    | 934      | 450    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 827      | 175       | 15     | 56        | 425     | 53      | 95          | 246    | 3,418                     | 72       | 52     |
| Alien.....                                           | 3,636    | 412       | 150    | 427       | 4,320   | 414     | 1,187       | 742    | 16,654                    | 471      | 105    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1,848    | 374       | 96     | 185       | 790     | 297     | 375         | 380    | 1,746                     | 250      | 94     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,693    | 362       | 220    | 227       | 3,082   | 501     | 1,172       | 711    | 6,875                     | 246      | 154    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.3      | 3.5       | 2.6    | 2.0       | 9.9     | 4.9     | 7.4         | 4.3    | 7.9                       | 2.4      | 2.5    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.7      | 4.7       | 3.8    | 2.7       | 8.8     | 7.0     | 6.6         | 5.8    | 7.2                       | 2.2      | 2.6    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 214      | 170       | 118    | 78        | 748     | 236     | 384         | 148    | 235                       | 61       | 101    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1      | 2.0       | 1.5    | 0.8       | 3.4     | 2.7     | 3.1         | 1.2    | 0.5                       | 0.7      | 1.8    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1,379    | 192       | 94     | 138       | 2,169   | 265     | 772         | 552    | 6,415                     | 180      | 51     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.6     | 9.3       | 19.0   | 11.2      | 26.4    | 18.8    | 24.3        | 15.5   | 16.6                      | 10.4     | 7.3    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 83       |           | 8      | 11        | 165     |         | 15          | 10     | 197                       | 5        | 2      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.8      |           |        | 6.4       | 16.5    |         |             |        | 7.0                       |          |        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 79,995   | 27,402    | 21,802 | 28,725    | 76,166  | 26,825  | 39,738      | 42,207 | 228,812                   | 26,628   | 15,810 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,497    | 735       | 373    | 438       | 5,247   | 861     | 2,124       | 2,006  | 13,983                    | 477      | 251    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4      | 2.7       | 1.7    | 1.5       | 6.9     | 3.2     | 5.3         | 4.8    | 6.2                       | 1.8      | 1.6    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 55,869   | 22,996    | 20,685 | 25,823    | 60,476  | 23,909  | 33,647      | 34,904 | 140,206                   | 23,201   | 14,350 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 453      | 295       | 194    | 136       | 1,403   | 377     | 776         | 708    | 536                       | 115      | 145    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8      | 1.3       | 0.9    | 0.5       | 2.3     | 1.6     | 2.3         | 2.0    | 0.4                       | 0.5      | 1.0    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 21,606   | 4,357     | 909    | 2,438     | 13,900  | 2,879   | 5,921       | 7,141  | 78,856                    | 3,351    | 1,363  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,841    | 438       | 158    | 271       | 3,570   | 484     | 1,326       | 1,277  | 12,914                    | 354      | 102    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.1     | 10.1      | 17.4   | 11.1      | 25.7    | 16.8    | 22.4        | 17.9   | 16.4                      | 10.6     | 7.5    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,288    | 47        | 205    | 464       | 1,784   | 20      | 165         | 157    | 7,515                     | 74       | 96     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 184      | 2         | 20     | 31        | 274     |         | 21          | 19     | 502                       | 8        | 4      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.0      |           | 9.8    | 6.7       | 15.4    |         | 12.7        | 12.1   | 6.7                       |          |        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 17,643   | 6,781     | 4,348  | 5,626     | 18,478  | 6,040   | 8,856       | 8,912  | 56,318                    | 5,954    | 3,143  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 316      | 34        | 27     | 42        | 486     | 50      | 174         | 154    | 1,516                     | 54       | 11     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8      | 0.5       | 0.6    | 0.7       | 2.6     | 0.8     | 2.0         | 1.7    | 2.7                       | 0.9      | 0.3    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 23,936   | 9,382     | 5,865  | 7,581     | 24,722  | 8,153   | 12,074      | 11,999 | 77,317                    | 7,940    | 4,253  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 15,694   | 6,365     | 4,251  | 5,536     | 15,063  | 5,331   | 8,244       | 8,325  | 52,816                    | 5,380    | 3,059  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.6     | 67.8      | 72.5   | 73.0      | 60.9    | 65.4    | 68.3        | 69.4   | 68.3                      | 67.8     | 71.9   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 6,293    | 2,601     | 1,517  | 1,955     | 6,244   | 2,113   | 3,218       | 3,087  | 20,999                    | 1,986    | 1,110  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,212    | 2,004     | 1,243  | 1,639     | 4,601   | 1,777   | 2,654       | 2,671  | 18,771                    | 1,645    | 910    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 7,991    | 3,289     | 1,924  | 2,413     | 7,989   | 2,509   | 3,913       | 3,809  | 25,299                    | 2,588    | 1,446  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,463    | 3,087     | 1,873  | 2,312     | 7,490   | 2,446   | 3,705       | 3,781  | 24,341                    | 2,488    | 1,395  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 4,711    | 1,870     | 1,073  | 1,383     | 5,072   | 1,673   | 2,497       | 2,427  | 14,247                    | 1,628    | 838    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,388    | 1,082     | 863    | 1,119     | 2,298   | 886     | 1,449       | 1,438  | 7,513                     | 944      | 567    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 4,941    | 1,622     | 1,196  | 1,630     | 5,417   | 1,798   | 2,446       | 2,586  | 16,772                    | 1,738    | 859    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 631      | 192       | 272    | 406       | 584     | 222     | 436         | 435    | 2,191                     | 303      | 187    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 14,284   | 5,890     | 3,441  | 4,368     | 14,233  | 4,682   | 7,131       | 6,986  | 46,298                    | 4,574    | 2,596  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 12,675   | 5,091     | 3,116  | 3,951     | 12,181  | 4,223   | 6,359       | 6,452  | 43,112                    | 4,133    | 2,305  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.7     | 86.4      | 90.6   | 90.5      | 85.6    | 90.2    | 89.2        | 92.4   | 93.1                      | 90.4     | 90.2   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 7,834    | 4,264     | 3,152  | 3,625     | 10,242  | 3,777   | 5,340       | 4,561  | 19,368                    | 3,585    | 2,097  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,961    | 3,744     | 2,841  | 3,273     | 8,887   | 3,393   | 4,784       | 4,205  | 17,994                    | 3,239    | 1,892  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.9     | 87.8      | 90.1   | 90.3      | 86.8    | 89.8    | 89.6        | 92.2   | 92.9                      | 90.3     | 90.2   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 5,395    | 1,379     | 226    | 603       | 3,191   | 779     | 1,526       | 2,019  | 22,335                    | 896      | 348    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,820    | 1,147     | 216    | 560       | 2,653   | 719     | 1,358       | 1,885  | 21,034                    | 820      | 348    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.3     | 83.2      | 95.6   | 92.9      | 83.1    | 92.3    | 89.0        | 93.4   | 94.2                      | 91.5     | 90.4   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 586      | 231       | 18     | 78        | 582     | 122     | 239         | 333    | 3,395                     | 85       | 46     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 483      | 185       | 16     | 63        | 463     | 103     | 193         | 346    | 3,044                     | 70       | 40     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.4     | 80.1      |        | 80.8      | 79.6    | 88.5    | 80.8        | 90.3   | 89.7                      |          |        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 414      | 16        | 44     | 62        | 218     | 2       | 26          | 23     | 1,190                     | 8        | 27     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 363      | 15        | 42     | 55        | 178     | 2       | 24          | 16     | 1,032                     | 4        | 24     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.7     |           |        |           | 81.7    |         |             |        | 86.7                      |          |        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |           |        |           |         |         |             |        |                           |          |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 20,174   | 7,833     | 6,969  | 8,577     | 18,777  | 7,318   | 11,086      | 12,805 | 40,429                    | 7,972    | 5,087  |
| Families, number.....                                | 21,049   | 8,280     | 7,375  | 9,321     | 21,116  | 7,991   | 11,811      | 13,414 | 57,924                    | 8,188    | 5,260  |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL CITIES NAMED. | Albany. | Amsterdam. <sup>1</sup> | Auburn. | Binghamton. <sup>1</sup> | Buffalo. | Elmira. | James-town. | Kingston. |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 6,331,571           | 100,253 | 31,267                  | 34,668  | 48,443                   | 423,715  | 37,176  | 31,297      | 25,908    |
| 1900.....                                          | 4,651,462           | 94,151  | 20,929                  | 30,345  | 39,647                   | 352,387  | 35,672  | 22,892      | 24,535    |
| 1890.....                                          | 3,463,234           | 94,923  | 17,336                  | 25,858  | 35,005                   | 255,664  | 30,893  | 16,038      | 21,261    |
| 1880.....                                          | 2,577,720           | 90,758  | 9,466                   | 21,924  | 17,317                   | 155,134  | 20,541  | 9,357       | 18,344    |
| 1870.....                                          | 1,972,873           | 69,422  | 5,426                   | 17,225  | 12,692                   | 117,714  | 15,863  | 5,336       | 6,315     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 1,680,109           | 6,102   | 10,338                  | 4,323   | 8,796                    | 71,328   | 1,504   | 8,405       | 1,373     |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 36.1                | 6.5     | 49.4                    | 14.2    | 22.2                     | 20.2     | 4.2     | 36.7        | 5.6       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 1,188,228           | -772    | 3,593                   | 4,487   | 4,642                    | 96,723   | 4,779   | 6,854       | 3,274     |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 34.3                | -0.8    | 20.7                    | 17.4    | 13.3                     | 37.8     | 15.5    | 42.7        | 15.4      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| White.....                                         | 6,218,843           | 99,171  | 31,142                  | 34,128  | 47,795                   | 421,809  | 36,652  | 31,186      | 25,276    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 4,572,048           | 92,962  | 29,814                  | 29,814  | 39,142                   | 350,586  | 34,856  | 22,812      | 23,983    |
| Number in 1890.....                                | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 93,782  | 17,246                  | 25,427  | 34,480                   | 254,495  | 30,236  | 15,940      | 20,835    |
| Negro.....                                         | 106,179             | 1,037   | 118                     | 527     | 635                      | 1,773    | 513     | 108         | 630       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,178,373           | 1,178   | 94                      | 507     | 501                      | 1,698    | 803     | 77          | 545       |
| Number in 1890.....                                | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 1,122   | 88                      | 412     | 515                      | 1,118    | 650     | 94          | 486       |
| Black.....                                         | 80,162              | 757     | 100                     | 476     | 442                      | 1,155    | 326     | 59          | 545       |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 26,017              | 280     | 18                      | 51      | 193                      | 618      | 187     | 49          | 85        |
| Indian.....                                        | 470                 | 11      | —                       | 1       | 4                        | 54       | 2       | 3           | —         |
| Chinese.....                                       | 4,945               | 30      | 5                       | 3       | 4                        | 64       | 9       | —           | 2         |
| Japanese.....                                      | 1,116               | 4       | 2                       | 9       | 5                        | 15       | —       | —           | —         |
| All other.....                                     | 18                  | —       | —                       | —       | —                        | —        | —       | —           | —         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 1,503,740           | 44,473  | 10,537                  | 15,791  | 30,490                   | 119,692  | 21,721  | 10,520      | 14,778    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,174,236           | 38,431  | 8,399                   | 14,120  | 26,228                   | 90,860   | 19,507  | 8,538       | 13,134    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 2,389,766           | 36,533  | 9,981                   | 10,717  | 9,916                    | 183,673  | 9,672   | 10,054      | 7,107     |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,839,343           | 36,842  | 6,861                   | 10,277  | 8,651                    | 155,716  | 9,862   | 7,008       | 7,303     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 1,850,162           | 25,619  | 7,831                   | 7,325   | 6,778                    | 132,939  | 6,837   | 7,850       | 4,966     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 539,604             | 10,914  | 2,150                   | 3,392   | 3,138                    | 50,734   | 2,835   | 2,204       | 2,141     |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 2,325,337           | 18,165  | 10,624                  | 7,620   | 7,389                    | 118,444  | 5,259   | 10,612      | 3,391     |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,558,469           | 17,689  | 5,671                   | 6,417   | 4,263                    | 104,010  | 5,487   | 7,266       | 3,546     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 23.7                | 44.4    | 33.7                    | 45.5    | 62.9                     | 28.2     | 58.4    | 33.6        | 57.0      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 25.2                | 40.8    | 40.1                    | 46.6    | 66.2                     | 25.8     | 54.7    | 37.3        | 53.5      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 37.7                | 36.4    | 31.9                    | 30.9    | 20.5                     | 43.3     | 26.0    | 32.1        | 27.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 39.5                | 39.1    | 32.8                    | 33.9    | 21.8                     | 44.2     | 27.6    | 30.6        | 29.8      |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 36.7                | 18.1    | 34.0                    | 22.0    | 15.3                     | 28.0     | 14.1    | 33.9        | 13.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 33.5                | 18.8    | 26.6                    | 17.9    | 10.8                     | 29.5     | 15.4    | 31.7        | 14.5      |
| Negro.....                                         | 1.7                 | 1.0     | 0.4                     | 1.5     | 1.3                      | 0.4      | 1.4     | 0.3         | 2.4       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 1.6                 | 1.3     | 0.4                     | 1.7     | 1.3                      | 0.5      | 2.3     | 0.3         | 2.2       |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Total.....                                         | 3,159,099           | 48,270  | 15,279                  | 17,687  | 23,105                   | 212,502  | 18,553  | 15,650      | 12,250    |
| Male.....                                          | 3,172,562           | 51,983  | 15,988                  | 17,081  | 25,338                   | 211,213  | 18,623  | 15,647      | 13,658    |
| Female.....                                        | 3,104,092           | 47,735  | 15,218                  | 17,298  | 22,784                   | 211,466  | 18,263  | 15,592      | 11,932    |
| White.....                                         | 3,114,841           | 51,436  | 15,924                  | 16,830  | 25,011                   | 210,343  | 18,359  | 15,594      | 13,344    |
| Male.....                                          | 49,057              | 54      | 276                     | 312     | 312                      | 933      | 279     | 57          | 316       |
| Female.....                                        | 57,122              | 540     | 64                      | 251     | 323                      | 840      | 234     | 51          | 314       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Austria.....                                       | 218,296             | 586     | 2,554                   | 1,480   | 425                      | 9,284    | 221     | 35          | 210       |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 6,830               | 286     | 107                     | 126     | 47                       | 566      | 21      | 24          | 34        |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 64,242              | 665     | 172                     | 395     | 207                      | 16,713   | 194     | 281         | 58        |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....      | 6,177               | 10      | —                       | —       | —                        | 35       | 3       | 1           | —         |
| Denmark.....                                       | 9,867               | 61      | 47                      | 7       | 18                       | 200      | 13      | 274         | 4         |
| England.....                                       | 108,214             | 1,282   | 793                     | 1,053   | 494                      | 7,066    | 383     | 1,118       | 190       |
| Finland.....                                       | 7,928               | 15      | 1                       | 1       | 6                        | 58       | 1       | 18          | —         |
| France.....                                        | 20,417              | 120     | 14                      | 18      | 25                       | 682      | 19      | 37          | 11        |
| Germany.....                                       | 369,553             | 4,620   | 1,702                   | 745     | 681                      | 43,811   | 1,162   | 256         | 1,020     |
| Greece.....                                        | 9,200               | 83      | 16                      | 22      | 52                       | 220      | 17      | 41          | 12        |
| Holland.....                                       | 6,380               | 281     | 4                       | 11      | 11                       | 314      | 10      | 10          | 7         |
| Hungary.....                                       | 86,193              | 67      | 41                      | 74      | 1,769                    | 2,442    | 42      | 13          | 86        |
| Ireland.....                                       | 303,728             | 4,545   | 978                     | 1,503   | 1,831                    | 9,423    | 1,277   | 244         | 681       |
| Italy.....                                         | 401,361             | 2,205   | 1,750                   | 1,595   | 595                      | 11,399   | 919     | 939         | 380       |
| Norway.....                                        | 23,265              | 31      | 7                       | 9       | 19                       | 253      | 13      | 42          | 9         |
| Roumania.....                                      | 34,002              | 44      | 5                       | 1       | 2                        | 106      | 12      | 11          | 2         |
| Russia.....                                        | 529,091             | 2,445   | 2,128                   | 250     | 859                      | 11,349   | 658     | 48          | 540       |
| Scotland.....                                      | 31,129              | 356     | 134                     | 202     | 124                      | 1,978    | 94      | 52          | 45        |
| Sweden.....                                        | 45,193              | 96      | 34                      | 34      | 65                       | 1,021    | 71      | 6,929       | 15        |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 12,949              | 93      | 74                      | 21      | 43                       | 639      | 29      | 23          | 16        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 8,096               | 113     | 6                       | 36      | 23                       | 207      | 29      | 2           | 37        |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 4,570               | 33      | 6                       | 2       | 24                       | 97       | 9       | 186         | 7         |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 18,656              | 128     | 51                      | 31      | 62                       | 581      | 62      | 28          | 20        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Austria.....                                       | 113,385             | 311     | 1,206                   | 655     | 86                       | 5,143    | 122     | 17          | 182       |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 4,744               | 261     | 129                     | 91      | 45                       | 302      | 12      | 22          | 23        |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 14,744              | 164     | 54                      | 126     | 49                       | 3,612    | 48      | 51          | 17        |
| Denmark.....                                       | 3,663               | 20      | 16                      | 3       | 9                        | 69       | 9       | 126         | 3         |
| England.....                                       | 50,909              | 1,038   | 360                     | 757     | 285                      | 3,682    | 284     | 515         | 130       |
| France.....                                        | 8,651               | 74      | 20                      | 13      | 26                       | 936      | 22      | 13          | 5         |
| Germany.....                                       | 477,996             | 8,717   | 2,047                   | 1,012   | 784                      | 74,423   | 1,714   | 379         | 1,813     |
| Holland.....                                       | 3,931               | 252     | 15                      | 23      | 20                       | 299      | 2       | 10          | 7         |
| Hungary.....                                       | 37,286              | 32      | 11                      | 22      | 906                      | 546      | 29      | 2           | 56        |
| Ireland.....                                       | 402,715             | 9,668   | 1,567                   | 3,199   | 3,449                    | 10,435   | 2,906   | 447         | 1,739     |
| Italy.....                                         | 221,990             | 971     | 896                     | 489     | 219                      | 7,323    | 477     | 344         | 171       |
| Norway.....                                        | 9,638               | 8       | 1                       | 5       | 2                        | 109      | 6       | 7           | 8         |
| Russia.....                                        | 261,071             | 1,596   | 648                     | 106     | 303                      | 5,132    | 443     | 7           | 480       |
| Scotland.....                                      | 17,154              | 334     | 111                     | 161     | 102                      | 1,068    | 98      | 28          | 34        |
| Sweden.....                                        | 24,062              | 19      | 15                      | 17      | 41                       | 654      | 77      | 5,372       | 3         |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 4,773               | 52      | 53                      | 7       | 10                       | 471      | 20      | 3           | —         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> ..... | 193,450             | 2,102   | 682                     | 639     | 442                      | 12,735   | 568     | 507         | 292       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.<sup>2</sup> Figures not available.<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

## POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL CITIES NAMED. | Albany. | Amsterdam. <sup>1</sup> | Auburn. | Binghamton. <sup>1</sup> | Buffalo. | Elmira. | James-town. | Kingston. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,922,500           | 32,000  | 9,501                   | 11,949  | 15,666                   | 128,133  | 11,991  | 10,023      | 7,558     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,360,536           | 28,410  | 6,009                   | 10,084  | 12,189                   | 97,938   | 11,349  | 6,738       | 6,804     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 391,635             | 11,959  | 3,031                   | 4,875   | 9,460                    | 30,517   | 6,598   | 3,201       | 3,769     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 291,650             | 9,663   | 2,347                   | 4,311   | 7,996                    | 20,418   | 6,838   | 2,579       | 3,124     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 474,988             | 11,435  | 1,739                   | 3,060   | 2,644                    | 40,446   | 2,705   | 1,747       | 2,003     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 371,301             | 10,478  | 1,331                   | 2,987   | 2,199                    | 31,903   | 2,736   | 1,010       | 1,862     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 365,711             | 8,582   | 1,331                   | 2,276   | 1,849                    | 30,604   | 1,962   | 1,391       | 1,535     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 109,277             | 2,853   | 408                     | 784     | 795                      | 9,842    | 743     | 356         | 468       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,014,518           | 8,192   | 4,691                   | 3,788   | 3,310                    | 56,337   | 2,494   | 5,035       | 1,587     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 668,529             | 7,768   | 2,309                   | 2,580   | 1,846                    | 44,869   | 2,456   | 3,118       | 1,643     |
| Negro.....                                           | 35,801              | 379     | 33                      | 213     | 244                      | 740      | 183     | 39          | 197       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 22,513              | 490     | 19                      | 183     | 144                      | 652      | 306     | 28          | 170       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 5,558               | 35      | 7                       | 13      | 8                        | 93       | 11      | 1           | 2         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 20.4                | 37.4    | 31.9                    | 40.8    | 60.4                     | 23.8     | 55.0    | 31.9        | 49.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 24.7                | 35.7    | 18.3                    | 25.6    | 16.9                     | 31.6     | 22.6    | 17.4        | 26.5      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 52.8                | 25.6    | 49.4                    | 31.7    | 21.1                     | 44.0     | 20.8    | 50.2        | 21.0      |
| Negro.....                                           | 1.9                 | 1.2     | 0.3                     | 1.8     | 1.6                      | 0.6      | 1.5     | 0.4         | 2.6       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 409,900             | 4,827   | 1,808                   | 1,743   | 1,260                    | 29,409   | 1,648   | 2,741       | 955       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 120,665             | 462     | 252                     | 209     | 238                      | 4,319    | 94      | 453         | 82        |
| Alien.....                                           | 399,509             | 1,661   | 2,310                   | 1,680   | 1,060                    | 16,255   | 669     | 1,095       | 352       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 84,444              | 1,242   | 321                     | 156     | 752                      | 6,354    | 83      | 746         | 198       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 117,868             | 1,219   | 1,164                   | 615     | 435                      | 5,664    | 345     | 316         | 403       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1                 | 3.8     | 12.3                    | 5.1     | 2.8                      | 4.4      | 2.9     | 3.2         | 5.3       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.0                 | 2.7     | 6.7                     | 3.2     | 2.2                      | 5.3      | 3.4     | 0.9         | 7.2       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 2,979               | 100     | 23                      | 29      | 81                       | 326      | 34      | 15          | 62        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                 | 0.4     | 0.5                     | 0.4     | 0.7                      | 0.5      | 0.4     | 0.3         | 1.1       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 113,156             | 1,091   | 1,137                   | 577     | 347                      | 5,281    | 282     | 300         | 320       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.2                | 13.3    | 24.2                    | 15.2    | 10.5                     | 9.4      | 11.3    | 6.0         | 20.2      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1,179               | 19      | 2                       | 9       | 7                        | 40       | 26      | 1           | 21        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3                 | 5.0     | —                       | 4.2     | 2.9                      | 5.4      | 14.2    | —           | 10.7      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,112,692           | 85,244  | 25,697                  | 29,318  | 41,450                   | 343,146  | 31,943  | 26,069      | 21,613    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 310,892             | 2,762   | 2,654                   | 1,322   | 1,151                    | 12,745   | 793     | 684         | 924       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1                 | 3.2     | 10.3                    | 4.5     | 2.8                      | 3.7      | 2.5     | 2.6         | 4.3       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 2,772,715           | 66,653  | 15,246                  | 21,391  | 33,675                   | 226,267  | 26,318  | 15,633      | 17,788    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 9,092               | 274     | 59                      | 59      | 140                      | 825      | 85      | 25          | 149       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                 | 0.4     | 0.4                     | 0.3     | 0.4                      | 0.4      | 0.3     | 0.2         | 0.8       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,241,324           | 17,726  | 10,347                  | 7,460   | 7,193                    | 115,159  | 5,150   | 10,337      | 3,321     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 297,623             | 2,440   | 2,589                   | 1,250   | 990                      | 11,838   | 661     | 658         | 730       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.3                | 13.8    | 25.0                    | 16.8    | 13.8                     | 10.3     | 12.8    | 6.4         | 22.0      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 92,404              | 924     | 97                      | 454     | 571                      | 1,596    | 464     | 96          | 502       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,580               | 39      | 4                       | 13      | 21                       | 65       | 44      | 1           | 45        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.9                 | 4.2     | —                       | 2.9     | 3.7                      | 4.1      | 9.5     | —           | 9.0       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,293,579           | 17,912  | 6,396                   | 6,008   | 8,432                    | 90,098   | 7,340   | 5,964       | 5,439     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 29,999              | 205     | 384                     | 199     | 199                      | 742      | 42      | 65          | 77        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.3                 | 1.1     | 6.0                     | 3.3     | 2.4                      | 0.8      | 0.6     | 1.1         | 1.4       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,743,143           | 23,794  | 8,235                   | 7,882   | 11,053                   | 120,366  | 9,407   | 7,904       | 7,180     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,083,698           | 14,816  | 4,477                   | 4,800   | 7,400                    | 73,412   | 6,476   | 5,068       | 4,293     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.2                | 62.3    | 54.4                    | 60.9    | 67.0                     | 61.0     | 68.8    | 64.1        | 59.8      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 449,764             | 5,882   | 1,839                   | 1,874   | 2,621                    | 30,268   | 2,067   | 1,940       | 1,741     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 386,785             | 4,901   | 1,484                   | 1,640   | 2,453                    | 24,507   | 1,867   | 1,820       | 1,405     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 551,205             | 7,498   | 2,323                   | 2,303   | 3,377                    | 39,137   | 2,694   | 2,452       | 2,254     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 518,703             | 6,923   | 2,213                   | 2,173   | 3,288                    | 36,306   | 2,609   | 2,345       | 2,077     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 340,581             | 4,892   | 1,717                   | 1,589   | 2,242                    | 24,557   | 1,946   | 1,661       | 1,544     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 137,844             | 2,305   | 592                     | 700     | 1,246                    | 10,039   | 1,046   | 680         | 615       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 401,593             | 5,522   | 2,356                   | 2,116   | 2,813                    | 26,404   | 2,700   | 1,851       | 1,641     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 40,356              | 687     | 188                     | 287     | 413                      | 2,560    | 954     | 223         | 196       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,000,969           | 13,380  | 4,162                   | 4,177   | 5,998                    | 69,405   | 4,761   | 4,392       | 3,995     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 905,498             | 11,824  | 3,697                   | 3,813   | 5,741                    | 60,813   | 4,476   | 4,165       | 3,482     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.5                | 88.4    | 88.8                    | 91.3    | 95.7                     | 87.6     | 94.0    | 94.8        | 87.2      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 288,839             | 7,966   | 1,501                   | 2,347   | 4,254                    | 24,041   | 3,143   | 1,378       | 2,662     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 261,442             | 7,063   | 1,369                   | 2,155   | 4,068                    | 21,652   | 2,961   | 1,298       | 2,356     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.5                | 88.7    | 91.2                    | 91.8    | 96.1                     | 90.1     | 94.2    | 94.2        | 88.5      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 557,870             | 4,671   | 2,201                   | 1,549   | 1,401                    | 40,452   | 1,416   | 2,569       | 1,111     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 507,294             | 4,124   | 1,933                   | 1,424   | 1,334                    | 35,033   | 1,326   | 2,449       | 953       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.9                | 88.3    | 87.8                    | 91.9    | 95.2                     | 86.6     | 93.6    | 95.3        | 85.8      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 143,545             | 617     | 446                     | 227     | 282                      | 4,730    | 158     | 429         | 117       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 127,342             | 524     | 382                     | 184     | 260                      | 3,966    | 147     | 403         | 86        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.7                | 84.9    | 85.7                    | 81.1    | 92.2                     | 83.8     | 93.0    | 93.9        | 73.5      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 10,527              | 125     | 14                      | 54      | 59                       | 176      | 44      | 16          | 105       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,263               | 113     | 13                      | 50      | 57                       | 157      | 42      | 15          | 87        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.0                | 90.4    | —                       | —       | —                        | 89.2     | —       | —           | 82.9      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |         |                         |         |                          |          |         |             |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 552,057             | 15,437  | 4,122                   | 6,776   | 8,437                    | 62,335   | 7,982   | 5,696       | 4,834     |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,368,810           | 24,069  | 6,686                   | 7,899   | 11,433                   | 91,328   | 8,981   | 7,731       | 6,054     |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                     | Mount Vernon. | New Rochelle. | NEW YORK CITY, <sup>1</sup> BY BOROUGHES. |                  |                  |           |                  |           | Newburgh. |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                              |               |               | The City.                                 | Manhattan.       | Bronx.           | Brooklyn. | Queens.          | Richmond. |           |
| POPULATION                                   |               |               |                                           |                  |                  |           |                  |           |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 30,919        | 28,867        | 4,766,883                                 | 2,331,542        | 430,980          | 1,634,351 | 284,041          | 85,969    | 27,805    |
| 1900.....                                    | 21,223        | 14,720        | 3,437,202                                 | 1,850,093        | 200,507          | 1,166,582 | 152,999          | 67,021    | 24,943    |
| 1890.....                                    | 10,830        | 9,057         | 2,507,414                                 | 1,441,216        | 88,908           | 838,547   | 87,050           | 51,693    | 23,087    |
| 1880.....                                    | 4,586         | 5,276         | 1,911,698                                 | 1,164,673        | 51,980           | 599,495   | 56,559           | 38,991    | 18,049    |
| 1870.....                                    | 2,700         | 3,915         | 1,478,103                                 | 942,292          | 37,393           | 419,921   | 45,408           | 33,029    | 17,014    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 9,691         | 14,147        | 1,329,681                                 | 481,449          | 230,473          | 467,769   | 131,042          | 18,948    | 2,862     |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 45.7          | 96.1          | 38.7                                      | 26.0             | 114.9            | 40.1      | 85.6             | 28.3      | 11.5      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 10,398        | 5,663         | 929,788                                   | 408,877          | 111,599          | 328,035   | 65,949           | 15,328    | 1,856     |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 96.0          | 62.5          | 37.1                                      | 28.4             | 125.5            | 39.1      | 75.8             | 29.7      | 8.0       |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                           |               |               |                                           |                  |                  |           |                  |           |           |
| White.....                                   | 30,001        | 27,086        | 4,669,162                                 | 2,266,578        | 426,650          | 1,610,487 | 280,691          | 84,756    | 27,191    |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 20,635        | 13,922        | 3,369,898                                 | 1,808,983        | 197,923          | 1,146,909 | 150,235          | 65,863    | 21,869    |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 10,642        | 7,971         | ( <sup>4</sup> )                          | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 836,555   | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 50,712    | 25,494    |
| Negro.....                                   | 396           | 1,754         | 91,709                                    | 60,534           | 4,117            | 22,708    | 3,198            | 1,152     | 604       |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 516           | 777           | 60,666                                    | 36,246           | 2,370            | 18,367    | 2,611            | 1,072     | 558       |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 177           | 242           | ( <sup>4</sup> )                          | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 11,307    | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 964       | 530       |
| Black.....                                   | 772           | 1,504         | 68,914                                    | 44,697           | 3,030            | 17,682    | 2,445            | 1,060     | 485       |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 124           | 250           | 22,795                                    | 15,837           | 1,087            | 5,026     | 753              | 92        | 119       |
| Indian.....                                  | 2             | 2             | 343                                       | 170              | 24               | 146       | 3                | —         | —         |
| Chinese.....                                 | 21            | 21            | 4,614                                     | 3,476            | 175              | 799       | 115              | 49        | 10        |
| Japanese.....                                | 1             | 4             | 1,037                                     | 767              | 14               | 210       | 34               | 12        | —         |
| All other.....                               | —             | —             | 18                                        | 17               | —                | 1         | —                | —         | —         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,433        | 8,566         | 921,318                                   | 344,351          | 92,569           | 375,548   | 80,607           | 28,243    | 14,092    |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 8,220         | 4,443         | 737,477                                   | 312,307          | 50,253           | 310,501   | 41,658           | 28,778    | 12,069    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 10,539        | 9,843         | 1,820,141                                 | 818,208          | 185,146          | 663,583   | 120,969          | 32,235    | 8,276     |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 7,836         | 6,079         | 1,371,503                                 | 713,947          | 86,432           | 482,653   | 93,962           | 24,504    | 7,974     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 7,389         | 7,102         | 1,445,465                                 | 678,846          | 140,661          | 515,214   | 88,152           | 22,592    | 5,887     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 3,150         | 2,741         | 374,676                                   | 139,362          | 44,485           | 148,369   | 32,817           | 9,643     | 2,389     |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,029         | 8,677         | 1,927,703                                 | 1,104,019        | 148,935          | 571,356   | 79,115           | 24,278    | 4,823     |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 5,229         | 4,400         | 1,260,918                                 | 782,714          | 61,258           | 353,750   | 44,616           | 18,581    | 4,586     |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                |               |               |                                           |                  |                  |           |                  |           |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 37.0          | 29.7          | 19.3                                      | 14.8             | 21.5             | 23.0      | 28.4             | 32.9      | 50.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 38.7          | 30.2          | 21.5                                      | 16.9             | 25.1             | 26.6      | 27.2             | 34.0      | 43.4      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 34.1          | 34.1          | 38.2                                      | 35.1             | 43.0             | 40.6      | 42.6             | 37.5      | 29.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 34.1          | 34.5          | 39.9                                      | 38.6             | 43.1             | 41.4      | 41.8             | 36.6      | 32.0      |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 26.0          | 30.1          | 40.4                                      | 47.4             | 34.6             | 35.0      | 27.9             | 28.2      | 17.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 24.6          | 29.9          | 36.7                                      | 42.3             | 30.6             | 30.3      | 29.2             | 27.7      | 17.3      |
| Negro.....                                   | 2.9           | 6.1           | 1.9                                       | 2.6              | 1.0              | 1.4       | 1.1              | 1.3       | 2.2       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 2.4           | 5.3           | 1.8                                       | 2.0              | 1.2              | 1.6       | 1.7              | 1.6       | 2.2       |
| SEX                                          |               |               |                                           |                  |                  |           |                  |           |           |
| Total...Male.....                            | 14,844        | 14,686        | 2,382,482                                 | 1,166,659        | 217,120          | 809,791   | 144,205          | 44,707    | 13,435    |
| Female.....                                  | 16,075        | 14,181        | 2,384,401                                 | 1,164,883        | 213,860          | 824,560   | 139,836          | 44,262    | 13,370    |
| White...Male.....                            | 14,459        | 13,943        | 2,334,844                                 | 1,134,562        | 215,010          | 798,535   | 142,620          | 44,127    | 13,143    |
| Female.....                                  | 15,542        | 13,143        | 2,334,313                                 | 1,132,026        | 211,640          | 811,952   | 138,071          | 40,629    | 14,048    |
| Negro...Male.....                            | 363           | 718           | 42,143                                    | 28,024           | 1,911            | 10,245    | 1,440            | 523       | 282       |
| Female.....                                  | 533           | 1,036         | 49,566                                    | 32,510           | 2,206            | 12,463    | 1,758            | 629       | 322       |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                        |               |               |                                           |                  |                  |           |                  |           |           |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |               |               |                                           |                  |                  |           |                  |           |           |
| Austria.....                                 | 215           | 154           | 190,237                                   | 137,401          | 10,327           | 35,913    | 5,511            | 1,085     | 126       |
| Canada—French.....                           | 28            | 28            | 2,844                                     | 1,609            | 301              | 709       | 186              | 39        | 4         |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 233           | 240           | 23,228                                    | 11,421           | 2,096            | 8,086     | 1,048            | 577       | 141       |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....              | 7             | 15            | 5,990                                     | 3,341            | 317              | 2,181     | 94               | 57        | 5         |
| Denmark.....                                 | 59            | 72            | 7,989                                     | 2,754            | 769              | 3,623     | 634              | 209       | 29        |
| England.....                                 | 636           | 573           | 73,135                                    | 36,474           | 6,862            | 28,316    | 4,579            | 1,904     | 619       |
| Finland.....                                 | 81            | 186           | 7,409                                     | 3,604            | 837              | 2,617     | 222              | 129       | 5         |
| France.....                                  | 91            | 96            | 18,265                                    | 13,058           | 1,099            | 2,646     | 1,140            | 322       | 11        |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,647         | 1,211         | 273,114                                   | 117,990          | 36,592           | 87,912    | 30,252           | 5,368     | 512       |
| Greece.....                                  | 10            | 29            | 8,038                                     | 6,637            | 260              | 1,017     | 71               | 53        | 30        |
| Holland.....                                 | 9             | 32            | 4,191                                     | 2,109            | 394              | 1,443     | 182              | 63        | 7         |
| Hungary.....                                 | 96            | 75            | 76,625                                    | 58,907           | 6,256            | 8,947     | 1,716            | 799       | 139       |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,048         | 1,568         | 252,662                                   | 151,052          | 18,269           | 70,653    | 8,671            | 4,017     | 1,555     |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,670         | 2,884         | 340,765                                   | 199,737          | 25,170           | 100,424   | 11,154           | 4,260     | 675       |
| Norway.....                                  | 38            | 106           | 22,280                                    | 4,026            | 1,199            | 15,150    | 529              | 1,376     | 23        |
| Roumania.....                                | 9             | 10            | 33,584                                    | 23,422           | 2,167            | 7,809     | 148              | 38        | 10        |
| Russia.....                                  | 575           | 638           | 484,189                                   | 285,194          | 27,791           | 160,596   | 8,395            | 2,213     | 519       |
| Scotland.....                                | 224           | 203           | 23,115                                    | 10,635           | 2,407            | 7,921     | 1,588            | 564       | 233       |
| Sweden.....                                  | 208           | 298           | 34,950                                    | 13,215           | 3,177            | 16,490    | 1,446            | 622       | 69        |
| Switzerland.....                             | 61            | 66            | 10,460                                    | 5,795            | 1,355            | 2,163     | 896              | 241       | 15        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 7             | 10            | 6,160                                     | 4,085            | 180              | 1,731     | 97               | 17        | 28        |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 5             | 2             | 3,695                                     | 3,090            | 151              | 402       | 35               | 17        | 4         |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 69            | 91            | 14,788                                    | 8,443            | 959              | 4,557     | 521              | 308       | 28        |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—          |               |               |                                           |                  |                  |           |                  |           |           |
| Austria.....                                 | 96            | 72            | 99,292                                    | 66,241           | 6,010            | 22,593    | 3,962            | 486       | 121       |
| Canada—French.....                           | 20            | 17            | 1,510                                     | 670              | 229              | 467       | 122              | 22        | 5         |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 64            | 74            | 5,090                                     | 1,933            | 521              | 2,104     | 353              | 179       | 43        |
| Denmark.....                                 | 23            | 14            | 2,695                                     | 528              | 308              | 1,432     | 309              | 118       | 14        |
| England.....                                 | 371           | 264           | 33,425                                    | 11,399           | 3,254            | 15,094    | 2,699            | 979       | 399       |
| France.....                                  | 55            | 39            | 6,465                                     | 3,558            | 505              | 1,623     | 657              | 122       | 12        |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,277         | 1,487         | 328,059                                   | 115,725          | 44,455           | 119,213   | 42,597           | 6,069     | 758       |
| Holland.....                                 | 11            | 8             | 1,887                                     | 859              | 235              | 658       | 105              | 30        | 2         |
| Hungary.....                                 | 19            | 13            | 32,776                                    | 22,448           | 3,031            | 6,332     | 692              | 273       | 98        |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,355         | 1,790         | 309,804                                   | 152,822          | 28,470           | 108,512   | 13,741           | 6,259     | 2,764     |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,701         | 1,724         | 191,545                                   | 102,687          | 14,666           | 63,446    | 7,741            | 3,005     | 480       |
| Norway.....                                  | 15            | 27            | 9,272                                     | 1,013            | 491              | 6,932     | 242              | 594       | 17        |
| Russia.....                                  | 358           | 427           | 237,280                                   | 119,377          | 17,930           | 94,844    | 4,089            | 1,040     | 390       |
| Scotland.....                                | 133           | 138           | 12,331                                    | 4,415            | 1,454            | 5,033     | 1,076            | 353       | 170       |
| Switzerland.....                             | 113           | 147           | 16,811                                    | 3,784            | 2,030            | 9,702     | 950              | 285       | 75        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 27            | 21            | 3,215                                     | 1,251            | 571              | 919       | 411              | 63        | 6         |
|                                              | 748           | 840           | 154,008                                   | 70,136           | 16,501           | 53,250    | 8,406            | 2,715     | 533       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.<sup>2</sup> Population of territory included in city as at present constituted. For population of city as constituted at censuses prior to that of 1900, see figures for New York County, page 232.<sup>3</sup> Population of territory now constituting borough.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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## POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Mount Vernon. | New Rochelle. | NEW YORK CITY, <sup>1</sup> BY BOROUGHES. |            |         |           |         |           | Newburgh. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                      |               |               | The City.                                 | Manhattan. | Bronx.  | Brooklyn. | Queens. | Richmond. |           |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |               |               |                                           |            |         |           |         |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,854         | 8,942         | 1,433,749                                 | 727,555    | 126,935 | 470,336   | 82,373  | 26,500    | 8,471     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,768         | 4,454         | 1,007,670                                 | 553,726    | 57,802  | 332,716   | 43,170  | 20,267    | 7,066     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,849         | 2,534         | 229,362                                   | 99,114     | 19,547  | 86,752    | 16,724  | 7,225     | 3,925     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,944         | 1,148         | 178,900                                   | 83,860     | 10,029  | 70,794    | 8,461   | 5,766     | 3,111     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,136         | 1,939         | 339,611                                   | 142,087    | 37,256  | 127,157   | 26,206  | 6,905     | 2,106     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,409         | 1,084         | 264,205                                   | 129,061    | 17,470  | 99,833    | 12,603  | 5,348     | 1,907     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,580         | 1,423         | 265,604                                   | 113,648    | 29,122  | 96,999    | 20,709  | 5,126     | 1,562     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 556           | 516           | 74,007                                    | 28,439     | 8,134   | 30,158    | 5,497   | 1,779     | 544       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,612         | 4,000         | 828,793                                   | 461,246    | 68,676  | 248,544   | 38,350  | 11,977    | 2,241     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,275         | 2,072         | 539,746                                   | 324,651    | 29,346  | 155,600   | 21,383  | 8,766     | 1,861     |
| Negro.....                                           | 236           | 445           | 30,855                                    | 21,279     | 1,269   | 7,011     | 950     | 337       | 189       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 103           | 190           | 18,651                                    | 11,638     | 757     | 5,275     | 681     | 300       | 161       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 21            | 24            | 5,128                                     | 3,829      | 187     | 922       | 134     | 56        | 10        |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |               |               |                                           |            |         |           |         |           |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 32.2          | 28.3          | 16.0                                      | 13.6       | 15.4    | 18.4      | 20.3    | 27.3      | 46.3      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 24.1          | 21.7          | 23.7                                      | 19.5       | 29.4    | 27.0      | 31.8    | 26.1      | 24.9      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 40.8          | 44.7          | 57.8                                      | 63.4       | 54.1    | 52.8      | 46.6    | 45.2      | 26.5      |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.7           | 5.0           | 2.2                                       | 2.9        | 1.0     | 1.5       | 1.2     | 1.3       | 2.2       |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |               |               |                                           |            |         |           |         |           |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,950         | 1,979         | 318,091                                   | 148,847    | 33,188  | 109,100   | 21,019  | 5,937     | 1,125     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 341           | 559           | 106,525                                   | 58,661     | 8,848   | 34,260    | 3,848   | 908       | 109       |
| Alien.....                                           | 1,150         | 1,332         | 339,473                                   | 212,777    | 20,970  | 90,521    | 11,089  | 4,116     | 550       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 171           | 130           | 64,704                                    | 40,961     | 5,670   | 14,663    | 2,394   | 1,016     | 457       |
| ILLITERACY                                           |               |               |                                           |            |         |           |         |           |           |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |               |               |                                           |            |         |           |         |           |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 432           | 707           | 91,815                                    | 52,536     | 5,714   | 28,429    | 3,835   | 1,301     | 300       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.9           | 7.9           | 6.4                                       | 7.2        | 4.5     | 6.0       | 4.7     | 4.9       | 3.5       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 7.1           | 8.9           | 6.5                                       | 7.8        | 6.2     | 4.6       | 5.4     | 4.4       | 2.9       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 9             | 12            | 1,640                                     | 581        | 142     | 711       | 143     | 63        | 21        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2           | 0.3           | 0.3                                       | 0.2        | 0.2     | 0.3       | 0.3     | 0.4       | 0.3       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 411           | 647           | 88,818                                    | 51,188     | 5,481   | 27,331    | 3,618   | 1,200     | 271       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.4          | 16.2          | 10.7                                      | 11.1       | 8.0     | 11.0      | 9.4     | 10.0      | 12.1      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 12            | 41            | 891                                       | 508        | 63      | 241       | 54      | 25        | 6         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1           | 9.2           | 2.9                                       | 2.4        | 5.0     | 3.4       | 5.6     | 7.4       | 3.2       |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |               |               |                                           |            |         |           |         |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 25,020        | 23,087        | 3,821,540                                 | 1,900,911  | 341,814 | 1,288,347 | 222,177 | 68,291    | 23,391    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,015         | 1,505         | 254,208                                   | 151,218    | 13,783  | 78,143    | 8,374   | 2,690     | 891       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1           | 6.5           | 6.7                                       | 8.0        | 4.0     | 6.1       | 3.8     | 3.9       | 3.0       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 16,499        | 13,205        | 1,880,581                                 | 782,411    | 193,374 | 719,112   | 142,020 | 43,664    | 18,133    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 19            | 30            | 5,713                                     | 2,352      | 415     | 2,378     | 399     | 169       | 59        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.3                                       | 0.3        | 0.2     | 0.3       | 0.3     | 0.4       | 0.3       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 7,750         | 8,417         | 1,855,307                                 | 1,060,681  | 144,819 | 548,823   | 77,359  | 23,625    | 4,722     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 950           | 1,333         | 245,095                                   | 146,871    | 13,158  | 74,799    | 7,819   | 2,448     | 611       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.3          | 15.8          | 13.2                                      | 13.8       | 9.1     | 13.6      | 10.1    | 10.4      | 12.9      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 749           | 1,438         | 79,919                                    | 53,571     | 3,415   | 19,335    | 2,655   | 943       | 526       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 46            | 134           | 2,893                                     | 1,711      | 181     | 806       | 135     | 60        | 19        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1           | 9.3           | 3.6                                       | 3.2        | 5.3     | 4.2       | 5.1     | 6.4       | 3.6       |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |               |               |                                           |            |         |           |         |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,254         | 5,696         | 986,751                                   | 472,555    | 91,174  | 342,884   | 62,152  | 17,986    | 5,559     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 85            | 114           | 24,493                                    | 15,233     | 1,317   | 6,959     | 754     | 230       | 74        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4           | 2.0           | 2.5                                       | 3.2        | 1.4     | 2.0       | 1.2     | 1.3       | 1.3       |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |               |               |                                           |            |         |           |         |           |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 8,475         | 7,748         | 1,334,357                                 | 628,659    | 124,812 | 471,767   | 86,030  | 25,089    | 7,370     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,104         | 5,339         | 828,720                                   | 368,913    | 80,989  | 303,589   | 57,618  | 17,611    | 4,274     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.0          | 68.9          | 62.1                                      | 58.9       | 64.9    | 64.4      | 67.0    | 70.2      | 58.0      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,221         | 2,052         | 347,606                                   | 154,104    | 33,638  | 128,883   | 23,878  | 7,103     | 1,811     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,048         | 1,890         | 299,840                                   | 131,063    | 29,062  | 111,889   | 21,446  | 6,380     | 1,503     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,840         | 2,539         | 422,431                                   | 189,676    | 41,237  | 153,727   | 29,045  | 8,746     | 2,381     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,750         | 2,447         | 398,175                                   | 177,519    | 39,150  | 145,346   | 27,745  | 8,415     | 2,117     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,661         | 1,389         | 258,065                                   | 123,083    | 24,136  | 90,050    | 16,281  | 4,515     | 1,545     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 992           | 779           | 101,802                                   | 45,733     | 10,322  | 36,627    | 6,793   | 2,327     | 540       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,753         | 1,768         | 306,255                                   | 159,796    | 25,801  | 99,107    | 16,826  | 4,725     | 1,633     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 314           | 223           | 28,903                                    | 14,598     | 2,455   | 9,727     | 1,634   | 489       | 114       |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |               |               |                                           |            |         |           |         |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,061         | 4,591         | 770,037                                   | 343,780    | 74,875  | 282,610   | 52,923  | 15,849    | 4,192     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,798         | 4,337         | 698,015                                   | 308,582    | 68,212  | 257,235   | 49,191  | 14,795    | 3,620     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 94.8          | 94.5          | 90.6                                      | 89.8       | 91.1    | 91.0      | 92.9    | 93.3      | 86.4      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,243         | 1,511         | 188,327                                   | 57,406     | 22,608  | 81,367    | 20,449  | 6,497     | 2,473     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,150         | 1,411         | 170,200                                   | 50,887     | 20,457  | 73,678    | 19,106  | 6,072     | 2,141     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 95.9          | 93.4          | 90.4                                      | 88.6       | 90.5    | 90.6      | 93.4    | 93.5      | 86.6      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,324         | 2,454         | 446,143                                   | 203,212    | 44,854  | 160,586   | 29,310  | 8,181     | 1,500     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,208         | 2,345         | 407,354                                   | 184,036    | 41,141  | 147,259   | 27,238  | 7,680     | 1,313     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 95.0          | 95.6          | 91.3                                      | 90.6       | 91.7    | 91.7      | 92.9    | 93.9      | 87.5      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 387           | 408           | 126,530                                   | 78,051     | 6,897   | 37,842    | 2,739   | 991       | 141       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 353           | 383           | 112,532                                   | 69,225     | 6,153   | 33,814    | 2,458   | 882       | 109       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.2          | 93.9          | 88.9                                      | 88.7       | 89.2    | 89.4      | 89.7    | 89.0      | 77.3      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 106           | 218           | 8,864                                     | 4,993      | 512     | 2,764     | 418     | 177       | 78        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 87            | 198           | 7,783                                     | 4,345      | 457     | 2,441     | 382     | 158       | 57        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.1          | 90.8          | 87.3                                      | 87.0       | 89.3    | 88.3      | 91.4    | 89.3      | 72.9      |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |               |               |                                           |            |         |           |         |           |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,592         | 4,280         | 305,698                                   | 75,410     | 28,733  | 147,666   | 39,764  | 14,125    | 4,233     |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,797         | 5,826         | 1,020,827                                 | 493,545    | 93,897  | 353,066   | 62,001  | 17,718    | 6,620     |

<sup>1</sup> Figures not available.<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

Persons born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                     | Niagara Falls. <sup>1</sup> | Poughkeepsie. | Rochester. <sup>1</sup> | Schenectady. <sup>1</sup> | Syracuse. <sup>1</sup> | Troy. <sup>1</sup> | Utica. <sup>1</sup> | Water-town. | Yonkers. |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |             |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 30,445                      | 27,936        | 218,149                 | 72,826                    | 137,249                | 76,813             | 74,419              | 26,730      | 79,803   |
| 1900.....                                    | 19,457                      | 24,029        | 162,608                 | 31,682                    | 108,374                | 60,651             | 56,383              | 21,696      | 47,931   |
| 1890.....                                    |                             | 22,206        | 133,896                 | 19,902                    | 88,143                 | 60,956             | 44,007              | 14,725      | 32,033   |
| 1880.....                                    |                             | 20,207        | 89,366                  | 13,655                    | 51,792                 | 56,747             | 33,914              | 10,697      | 18,892   |
| 1870.....                                    |                             | 20,080        | 62,386                  | 11,026                    | 43,051                 | 46,465             | 28,804              | 9,336       |          |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 10,988                      | 3,907         | 55,541                  | 41,144                    | 28,875                 | 16,162             | 18,036              | 5,034       | 31,872   |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 56.5                        | 16.3          | 34.2                    | 129.9                     | 26.6                   | 26.6               | 32.0                | 23.2        | 66.5     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 19,457                      | 1,823         | 28,712                  | 11,780                    | 20,231                 | —305               | 12,376              | 6,971       | 15,898   |
| Per cent of increase.....                    |                             | 8.2           | 21.4                    | 59.2                      | 23.0                   | —0.5               | 28.1                | 47.3        | 49.6     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |             |          |
| White.....                                   | 30,170                      | 27,231        | 217,205                 | 72,493                    | 136,101                | 76,147             | 74,059              | 26,648      | 78,190   |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 19,109                      | 23,397        | 161,994                 | 31,528                    | 107,309                | 60,287             | 56,137              | 21,611      | 46,876   |
| Number in 1890.....                          |                             | 21,658        | 155,318                 | 19,789                    | 87,276                 | 60,441             | 43,769              | 14,602      | 51,600   |
| Negro.....                                   | 266                         | 699           | 879                     | 274                       | 1,124                  | 651                | 357                 | 76          | 1,549    |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 344                         | 623           | 601                     | 187                       | 1,054                  | 400                | 244                 | 75          | 1,005    |
| Number in 1890.....                          |                             | 539           | 559                     | 105                       | 843                    | 513                | 244                 | 117         | 606      |
| Black.....                                   | 214                         | 522           | 610                     | 227                       | 788                    | 589                | 262                 | 52          | 1,363    |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 52                          | 177           | 269                     | 47                        | 336                    | 62                 | 95                  | 24          | 186      |
| Indian.....                                  | 6                           |               | 32                      |                           | 9                      |                    | 3                   |             |          |
| Chinese.....                                 | 3                           | 5             | 21                      | 54                        | 11                     | 12                 |                     | 6           | 50       |
| Japanese.....                                |                             | 1             | 12                      | 5                         | 4                      | 3                  |                     |             | 14       |
| All other.....                               |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |             |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,721                       | 15,278        | 74,525                  | 31,538                    | 58,408                 | 32,224             | 25,869              | 13,126      | 21,640   |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 4,868                       | 12,792        | 62,478                  | 14,575                    | 43,817                 | 20,161             | 19,852              | 10,426      | 19,847   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 10,385                      | 7,419         | 83,687                  | 22,324                    | 46,912                 | 28,491             | 26,882              | 7,254       | 29,960   |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 6,962                       | 6,618         | 68,798                  | 9,811                     | 59,787                 | 25,714             | 22,816              | 6,079       | 18,446   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 6,982                       | 5,399         | 56,732                  | 16,588                    | 32,634                 | 20,398             | 19,284              | 3,719       | 22,438   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 3,403                       | 2,020         | 26,955                  | 5,736                     | 14,278                 | 8,093              | 7,598               | 3,535       | 7,522    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 12,064                      | 4,534         | 58,993                  | 18,631                    | 30,781                 | 15,432             | 21,308              | 6,268       | 26,580   |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 7,286                       | 3,987         | 40,718                  | 7,142                     | 28,705                 | 14,862             | 13,469              | 6,106       | 14,683   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |             |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25.4                        | 54.7          | 34.2                    | 43.3                      | 42.6                   | 42.0               | 34.8                | 49.1        | 27.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 26.0                        | 53.2          | 32.3                    | 40.4                      | 39.2                   | 39.2               | 35.2                | 48.1        | 28.9     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 34.1                        | 26.6          | 38.4                    | 30.7                      | 34.2                   | 37.1               | 36.1                | 27.1        | 37.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 35.8                        | 27.5          | 42.3                    | 31.0                      | 36.7                   | 42.4               | 40.5                | 28.0        | 38.6     |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 39.6                        | 16.2          | 27.0                    | 25.6                      | 22.4                   | 20.1               | 28.6                | 23.4        | 33.3     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 37.4                        | 18.6          | 25.0                    | 22.5                      | 21.9                   | 23.7               | 23.9                | 23.5        | 30.4     |
| Negro.....                                   | 0.9                         | 2.5           | 0.4                     | 0.4                       | 0.8                    | 0.8                | 0.5                 | 0.3         | 1.9      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 1.8                         | 2.6           | 0.4                     | 0.4                       | 1.0                    | 0.7                | 0.4                 | 0.3         | 2.1      |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |             |          |
| Total... Male.....                           | 16,086                      | 13,378        | 108,352                 | 38,821                    | 68,808                 | 35,387             | 36,367              | 13,066      | 40,103   |
| Female.....                                  | 14,359                      | 14,558        | 109,797                 | 34,005                    | 68,443                 | 41,426             | 38,052              | 13,664      | 39,700   |
| White... Male.....                           | 15,930                      | 13,065        | 107,884                 | 38,639                    | 68,210                 | 35,084             | 36,184              | 13,020      | 39,309   |
| Female.....                                  | 14,240                      | 14,166        | 109,321                 | 33,854                    | 67,891                 | 41,063             | 37,875              | 13,628      | 38,881   |
| Negro... Male.....                           | 151                         | 307           | 424                     | 123                       | 579                    | 289                | 182                 | 40          | 732      |
| Female.....                                  | 115                         | 392           | 455                     | 151                       | 545                    | 362                | 175                 | 86          | 817      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |             |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |             |          |
| Austria.....                                 | 860                         | 496           | 1,688                   | 1,279                     | 1,265                  | 897                | 2,050               | 271         | 3,927    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 81                          | 30            | 569                     | 444                       | 499                    | 613                | 165                 | 269         | 45       |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 4,119                       | 94            | 9,112                   | 695                       | 2,717                  | 569                | 844                 | 3,075       | 490      |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....              | 6                           | 5             | 21                      | 13                        | 10                     | 10                 | 7                   | 3           | 21       |
| Denmark.....                                 | 11                          | 33            | 135                     | 162                       | 52                     | 547                | 64                  | 12          | 75       |
| England.....                                 | 1,272                       | 331           | 4,939                   | 1,346                     | 2,469                  | 1,478              | 1,386               | 748         | 1,903    |
| Finland.....                                 | 2                           | 3             | 39                      | 12                        | 18                     | 10                 | 2                   | 1           | 60       |
| France.....                                  | 35                          | 21            | 326                     | 59                        | 181                    | 65                 | 103                 | 77          | 161      |
| Germany.....                                 | 832                         | 861           | 14,624                  | 3,428                     | 6,903                  | 1,818              | 3,073               | 196         | 2,337    |
| Greece.....                                  | 17                          | 21            | 176                     | 102                       | 106                    | 51                 | 49                  | 19          | 89       |
| Holland.....                                 | 22                          | 36            | 1,220                   | 60                        | 30                     | 11                 | 24                  | 1           | 89       |
| Hungary.....                                 | 72                          | 223           | 415                     | 856                       | 212                    | 62                 | 116                 | 104         | 2,664    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 839                         | 957           | 5,230                   | 1,355                     | 4,877                  | 5,410              | 2,021               | 469         | 5,255    |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,926                       | 737           | 10,638                  | 3,680                     | 4,756                  | 1,462              | 6,688               | 602         | 4,116    |
| Norway.....                                  | 9                           | 5             | 88                      | 58                        | 22                     | 36                 | 10                  | 10          | 197      |
| Roumania.....                                | 3                           | 7             | 90                      | 22                        | 42                     | 13                 | 8                   | 3           | 20       |
| Russia.....                                  | 1,395                       | 453           | 7,148                   | 3,868                     | 5,260                  | 1,059              | 2,586               | 142         | 2,982    |
| Scotland.....                                | 248                         | 108           | 949                     | 593                       | 381                    | 418                | 224                 | 107         | 1,251    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 82                          | 52            | 384                     | 274                       | 126                    | 71                 | 27                  | 14          | 373      |
| Switzerland.....                             | 18                          | 24            | 498                     | 139                       | 271                    | 87                 | 253                 | 26          | 100      |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 142                         | 0             | 118                     | 22                        | 154                    | 489                | 347                 | 56          | 104      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 20                          | 0             | 155                     | 7                         | 165                    | 108                | 18                  | 9           | 9        |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 53                          | 22            | 431                     | 177                       | 265                    | 148                | 1,245               | 54          | 322      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |             |          |
| Austria.....                                 | 323                         | 283           | 549                     | 755                       | 568                    | 448                | 680                 | 26          | 2,450    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 15                          | 22            | 380                     | 385                       | 371                    | 828                | 80                  | 198         | 28       |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 832                         | 22            | 1,948                   | 265                       | 783                    | 276                | 212                 | 891         | 123      |
| Denmark.....                                 | 2                           | 12            | 56                      | 98                        | 30                     | 403                | 35                  | 2           | 24       |
| England.....                                 | 426                         | 269           | 2,711                   | 910                       | 1,010                  | 1,101              | 974                 | 287         | 1,108    |
| France.....                                  | 21                          | 16            | 315                     | 42                        | 221                    | 60                 | 138                 | 65          | 93       |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,402                       | 1,360         | 24,851                  | 4,819                     | 11,369                 | 2,658              | 5,043               | 301         | 2,723    |
| Holland.....                                 | 17                          | 13            | 1,191                   | 48                        | 30                     | 18                 | 18                  |             | 60       |
| Hungary.....                                 | 15                          | 127           | 114                     | 380                       | 95                     | 9                  | 34                  | 8           | 1,994    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,231                       | 2,022         | 9,353                   | 2,787                     | 9,362                  | 10,810             | 4,059               | 855         | 7,113    |
| Italy.....                                   | 943                         | 416           | 3,936                   | 1,838                     | 2,154                  | 724                | 3,358               | 275         | 2,006    |
| Norway.....                                  | 3                           | 1             | 25                      | 16                        | 8                      | 10                 | 1                   | 4           | 93       |
| Russia.....                                  | 411                         | 323           | 4,151                   | 2,190                     | 2,847                  | 860                | 1,520               | 53          | 1,526    |
| Scotland.....                                | 59                          | 75            | 493                     | 304                       | 242                    | 397                | 60                  | 60          | 643      |
| Sweden.....                                  | 63                          | 26            | 170                     | 161                       | 60                     | 32                 | 6                   | 3           | 197      |
| Switzerland.....                             | 14                          | 10            | 322                     | 85                        | 154                    | 48                 | 202                 | 12          | 28       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 1,175                       | 402           | 6,167                   | 1,505                     | 2,730                  | 1,096              | 2,781               | 679         | 2,219    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.



## POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Niagara Falls. <sup>1</sup> | Poughkeepsie. | Rochester. <sup>1</sup> | Schenectady. <sup>1</sup> | Syracuse. <sup>1</sup> | Troy. <sup>1</sup> | Utica. <sup>1</sup> | Watertown. | Yonkers. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|----------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |            |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,352                      | 8,682         | 69,564                  | 25,073                    | 44,713                 | 22,483             | 22,679              | 8,584      | 23,533   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,478                       | 7,190         | 46,395                  | 11,093                    | 32,499                 | 17,038             | 16,216              | 6,782      | 18,385   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,397                       | 4,374         | 20,467                  | 10,490                    | 17,377                 | 8,007              | 6,902               | 4,077      | 5,464    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,491                       | 3,458         | 12,459                  | 6,008                     | 11,826                 | 4,821              | 4,647               | 3,153      | 3,408    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,078                       | 1,969         | 21,683                  | 4,877                     | 11,940                 | 7,682              | 6,300               | 1,673      | 5,215    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,748                       | 1,789         | 15,508                  | 2,482                     | 9,888                  | 6,193              | 5,696               | 1,510      | 3,441    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,470                       | 1,475         | 15,364                  | 3,568                     | 8,725                  | 5,888              | 4,558               | 1,000      | 3,964    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 608                         | 494           | 6,319                   | 1,309                     | 3,215                  | 1,794              | 1,742               | 673        | 1,251    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5,755                       | 2,122         | 27,067                  | 9,562                     | 14,944                 | 6,554              | 9,341               | 2,798      | 12,295   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,034                       | 1,762         | 17,242                  | 3,649                     | 10,404                 | 5,878              | 6,779               | 2,079      | 6,209    |
| Negro.....                                           | 118                         | 211           | 305                     | 85                        | 437                    | 226                | 135                 | 30         | 501      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 153                         | 177           | 175                     | 30                        | 356                    | 122                | 92                  | 31         | 280      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 4                           | 0             | 42                      | 59                        | 15                     | 14                 | 1                   | 6          | 58       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |            |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 23.2                        | 50.4          | 29.4                    | 41.8                      | 38.9                   | 35.6               | 30.4                | 47.5       | 23.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 20.1                        | 22.7          | 31.2                    | 19.5                      | 26.7                   | 34.2               | 27.8                | 19.5       | 22.2     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 55.6                        | 24.4          | 38.9                    | 38.1                      | 33.4                   | 29.2               | 41.2                | 32.6       | 52.2     |
| Negro.....                                           | 1.1                         | 2.4           | 0.4                     | 0.3                       | 1.0                    | 1.0                | 0.6                 | 0.3        | 2.1      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |            |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 2,082                       | 994           | 13,003                  | 3,856                     | 7,036                  | 4,388              | 4,326               | 1,050      | 5,629    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 373                         | 130           | 2,947                   | 741                       | 862                    | 186                | 542                 | 131        | 1,110    |
| Alien.....                                           | 2,892                       | 487           | 8,361                   | 4,071                     | 4,715                  | 1,419              | 3,662               | 1,255      | 5,060    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 408                         | 511           | 2,756                   | 894                       | 2,331                  | 561                | 811                 | 362        | 496      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |            |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |            |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 825                         | 264           | 3,158                   | 1,684                     | 2,821                  | 475                | 2,146               | 589        | 2,491    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.0                         | 3.0           | 4.5                     | 6.7                       | 6.3                    | 2.1                | 9.5                 | 6.9        | 10.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.3                         | 3.9           | 2.9                     | 5.9                       | 5.3                    | 5.3                | 6.3                 | 4.5        | 5.3      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 10                          | 26            | 134                     | 51                        | 140                    | 66                 | 79                  | 77         | 44       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                         | 0.4           | 0.3                     | 0.3                       | 0.5                    | 0.4                | 0.6                 | 1.3        | 0.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 803                         | 235           | 3,014                   | 1,609                     | 2,649                  | 401                | 2,057               | 510        | 2,396    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.0                        | 11.1          | 11.1                    | 16.8                      | 17.7                   | 6.1                | 22.0                | 18.2       | 19.5     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 11                          | 3             | 6                       | 1                         | 27                     | 7                  | 10                  | 2          | 37       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.3                         | 1.4           | 2.0                     | .....                     | 6.2                    | 3.1                | 7.4                 | .....      | 7.4      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |            |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 24,588                      | 23,430        | 182,280                 | 58,399                    | 114,693                | 65,074             | 61,293              | 22,407     | 63,010   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,425                       | 649           | 6,916                   | 3,148                     | 5,629                  | 1,279              | 5,044               | 1,037      | 5,311    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.8                         | 2.8           | 3.8                     | 5.4                       | 4.9                    | 2.0                | 8.2                 | 4.6        | 8.4      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 12,769                      | 18,406        | 124,573                 | 40,100                    | 83,802                 | 49,340             | 40,402              | 16,302     | 35,732   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 29                          | 87            | 344                     | 149                       | 394                    | 178                | 200                 | 164        | 110      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                         | 0.5           | 0.3                     | 0.4                       | 0.5                    | 0.4                | 0.5                 | 1.0        | 0.3      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 11,572                      | 4,419         | 56,873                  | 17,998                    | 29,897                 | 15,140             | 20,582              | 6,031      | 25,923   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,370                       | 543           | 6,557                   | 2,968                     | 5,179                  | 1,074              | 4,821               | 869        | 5,097    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.8                        | 12.3          | 11.5                    | 16.5                      | 17.3                   | 7.1                | 23.4                | 14.4       | 19.7     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 239                         | 599           | 769                     | 242                       | 972                    | 579                | 306                 | 68         | 1,294    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 25                          | 19            | 11                      | 8                         | 50                     | 26                 | 23                  | 4          | 90       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.5                        | 3.2           | 1.4                     | 3.3                       | 5.1                    | 4.5                | 7.5                 | .....      | 7.0      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |            |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,540                       | 4,947         | 41,786                  | 12,668                    | 25,709                 | 14,807             | 14,491              | 4,779      | 16,803   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 106                         | 70            | 713                     | 290                       | 665                    | 123                | 575                 | 105        | 673      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9                         | 1.4           | 1.7                     | 2.3                       | 2.6                    | 0.8                | 4.0                 | 2.2        | 4.0      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |            |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,553                       | 6,641         | 54,998                  | 17,826                    | 34,171                 | 19,557             | 19,244              | 6,396      | 22,985   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,779                       | 3,794         | 33,752                  | 11,348                    | 21,131                 | 12,921             | 11,190              | 4,294      | 15,310   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.3                        | 57.1          | 61.4                    | 63.7                      | 61.8                   | 66.1               | 58.1                | 67.1       | 66.6     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,013                       | 1,694         | 13,212                  | 5,158                     | 8,462                  | 4,750              | 4,753               | 1,617      | 6,183    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,744                       | 1,313         | 11,669                  | 4,281                     | 7,128                  | 4,340              | 3,887               | 1,384      | 5,691    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,275                       | 2,001         | 17,100                  | 5,554                     | 10,724                 | 6,062              | 6,037               | 2,009      | 7,214    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,172                       | 1,800         | 16,190                  | 5,153                     | 9,729                  | 5,893              | 5,462               | 1,921      | 6,960    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,401                       | 1,408         | 11,327                  | 3,202                     | 6,806                  | 4,071              | 3,921               | 1,302      | 4,335    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 667                         | 520           | 4,473                   | 1,483                     | 3,050                  | 2,071              | 1,456               | 741        | 2,047    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,864                       | 1,538         | 13,359                  | 3,912                     | 8,179                  | 4,674              | 4,533               | 1,468      | 5,254    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 196                         | 161           | 1,420                   | 431                       | 1,224                  | 617                | 385                 | 248        | 612      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |            |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,288                       | 3,695         | 30,312                  | 10,712                    | 19,186                 | 10,812             | 10,790              | 3,626      | 13,397   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,916                       | 3,113         | 27,859                  | 9,434                     | 16,857                 | 10,233             | 9,349               | 3,305      | 12,651   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.3                        | 84.2          | 91.9                    | 88.1                      | 87.9                   | 94.6               | 86.6                | 91.1       | 94.4     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,251                       | 2,254         | 12,851                  | 4,734                     | 9,180                  | 5,879              | 4,552               | 1,885      | 4,407    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,169                       | 1,902         | 11,871                  | 4,204                     | 8,071                  | 5,584              | 3,941               | 1,709      | 4,147    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.4                        | 84.4          | 92.4                    | 88.8                      | 87.9                   | 95.0               | 86.6                | 90.7       | 94.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,310                       | 1,218         | 14,408                  | 4,984                     | 8,624                  | 4,400              | 4,903               | 1,372      | 7,800    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,097                       | 1,030         | 13,308                  | 4,366                     | 7,627                  | 4,150              | 4,233               | 1,262      | 7,427    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.8                        | 84.6          | 92.0                    | 87.6                      | 88.4                   | 94.3               | 86.3                | 92.0       | 95.2     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 706                         | 145           | 2,895                   | 962                       | 1,255                  | 461                | 1,281               | 359        | 1,009    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 631                         | 112           | 2,591                   | 838                       | 1,046                  | 431                | 1,128               | 325        | 911      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.4                        | 77.2          | 89.5                    | 87.1                      | 83.3                   | 93.5               | 88.1                | 90.5       | 90.3     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 21                          | 78            | 96                      | 32                        | 126                    | 72                 | 54                  | 10         | 179      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 19                          | 69            | 90                      | 26                        | 112                    | 68                 | 47                  | 9          | 164      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....                       | .....         | .....                   | .....                     | 88.9                   | .....              | .....               | .....      | 91.6     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                             |               |                         |                           |                        |                    |                     |            |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 5,671                       | 4,576         | 38,860                  | 10,639                    | 23,200                 | 10,745             | 10,333              | 5,754      | 7,857    |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,621                       | 6,834         | 46,787                  | 15,868                    | 31,551                 | 18,109             | 16,053              | 6,512      | 16,219   |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Batavia. <sup>1</sup> | Cohoes. | Corning. | Cortland. | Dunkirk. | Fulton. <sup>1</sup> | Geneva. | Glens<br>Falls. | Glovers-<br>ville. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 439,571                    | 11,613                | 24,709  | 13,730   | 11,504    | 17,221   | 10,480               | 12,446  | 15,243          | 20,642             |
| 1900.....                                            | 345,550                    | 9,180                 | 23,910  | 11,061   | 9,014     | 11,616   | 8,206                | 10,433  | 12,613          | 13,349             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 217,294                    | 5,795                 | 6,461   | 8,603    | 8,271     | 4,404    | 6,610                | 6,424   | 9,022           | 12,398             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 127,997                    | 3,637                 | 10,855  | 3,232    | 1,923     | 7,661    | 2,067                | 3,653   | 4,138           | 4,038              |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 88,435                     | 2,133                 | 7,373   | 1,795    | 1,281     | 5,146    | 1,783                | 2,215   | 2,059           | 4,008              |
| Negro.....                                           | 5,701                      | 44                    | 16      | 99       | 29        | 9        | 20                   | 153     | 22              | 194                |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 144                        | 4                     | 4       | 1        | 1         | 1        | 1                    | 1       | 2               | 4                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| Austria.....                                         | 10,668                     | 35                    | 1,340   | 107      | 19        | 682      | 425                  | 18      | 15              | 213                |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 5,411                      | 14                    | 2,097   | 2        | 4         | 4        | 129                  | 27      | 282             | 42                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 6,503                      | 229                   | 188     | 49       | 70        | 193      | 309                  | 164     | 137             | 172                |
| Denmark.....                                         | 342                        | 4                     | 15      | 12       | 2         | 19       | 1                    | 51      | 16              | 36                 |
| England.....                                         | 7,336                      | 237                   | 734     | 237      | 161       | 204      | 165                  | 258     | 98              | 749                |
| France.....                                          | 475                        | 9                     | 23      | 9        | 2         | 4        | 14                   | 3       | 3               | 65                 |
| Germany.....                                         | 11,534                     | 377                   | 144     | 286      | 45        | 2,267    | 67                   | 248     | 46              | 517                |
| Greece.....                                          | 328                        | 14                    | 17      | 9        | 10        | 8        | 6                    | 7       | 16              | 27                 |
| Holland.....                                         | 245                        | 3                     | 6       | 2        | 2         | 99       | 1                    | 10      | 6               | 4                  |
| Hungary.....                                         | 3,406                      | 37                    | 213     | 16       | 39        | 37       | 6                    | 6       | 100             | 100                |
| Ireland.....                                         | 13,785                     | 243                   | 1,125   | 437      | 324       | 293      | 166                  | 629     | 721             | 260                |
| Italy.....                                           | 15,985                     | 685                   | 310     | 340      | 496       | 640      | 329                  | 619     | 261             | 833                |
| Norway.....                                          | 275                        | 3                     | 32      | 61       | 3         | 2        | 2                    | 2       | 5               | 9                  |
| Russia.....                                          | 7,128                      | 174                   | 211     | 29       | 77        | 447      | 52                   | 16      | 263             | 790                |
| Scotland.....                                        | 1,458                      | 28                    | 160     | 30       | 29        | 51       | 29                   | 87      | 23              | 57                 |
| Sweden.....                                          | 1,220                      | 7                     | 58      | 109      | 21        | 143      | 9                    | 5       | 35              | 55                 |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 411                        | 10                    | 10      | 2        | 4         | 30       | 25                   | 18      | 4               | 15                 |
| Turkey.....                                          | 720                        | —                     | 49      | 1        | 3         | 20       | —                    | 27      | 102             | 32                 |
| Wales.....                                           | 381                        | 6                     | 6       | 11       | 4         | —        | 7                    | 1       | 5               | 6                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 774                        | 18                    | 35      | 46       | 5         | 10       | 12                   | 21      | 15              | 26                 |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| Austria.....                                         | 4,295                      | 22                    | 439     | 50       | 4         | 364      | 115                  | 10      | 7               | 92                 |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 5,230                      | 9                     | 2,497   | 6        | 8         | 5        | 142                  | 9       | 379             | 19                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 2,475                      | 49                    | 106     | 6        | 26        | 41       | 80                   | 31      | 87              | 28                 |
| England.....                                         | 4,954                      | 207                   | 458     | 138      | 120       | 142      | 141                  | 223     | 60              | 380                |
| France.....                                          | 373                        | 35                    | 13      | 9        | 3         | 6        | 16                   | 4       | 4               | 19                 |
| Germany.....                                         | 17,429                     | 743                   | 202     | 377      | 90        | 3,445    | 77                   | 296     | 66              | 658                |
| Greece.....                                          | 28                         | 1                     | —       | 1        | 5         | —        | —                    | —       | 3               | 1                  |
| Hungary.....                                         | 1,141                      | 17                    | 74      | —        | —         | —        | —                    | —       | 6               | 30                 |
| Ireland.....                                         | 29,179                     | 610                   | 2,393   | 1,028    | 679       | 663      | 408                  | 1,315   | 1,651           | 431                |
| Italy.....                                           | 7,498                      | 369                   | 84      | 138      | 167       | 474      | 74                   | 305     | 66              | 344                |
| Russia.....                                          | 3,128                      | 89                    | 95      | 38       | 6         | 233      | 14                   | 12      | 185             | 270                |
| Scotland.....                                        | 1,151                      | 39                    | 139     | 38       | 15        | 42       | 10                   | 37      | 24              | 11                 |
| Sweden.....                                          | 777                        | 10                    | 47      | 34       | 22        | 112      | 2                    | 2       | 21              | 13                 |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 242                        | 4                     | —       | 4        | 2         | 3        | 0                    | 17      | 5               | 16                 |
| Wales.....                                           | 213                        | 7                     | 1       | 12       | 4         | 1        | 1                    | 4       | 7               | 9                  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                 | 8,077                      | 261                   | 561     | 208      | 123       | 453      | 125                  | 261     | 179             | 296                |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| Total..... Male.....                                 | 218,599                    | 5,732                 | 11,546  | 6,810    | 5,749     | 8,883    | 5,258                | 6,061   | 7,018           | 9,920              |
| Female.....                                          | 220,972                    | 5,881                 | 13,163  | 6,920    | 5,755     | 8,338    | 5,222                | 6,385   | 8,225           | 10,722             |
| White..... Male.....                                 | 215,672                    | 5,706                 | 11,541  | 6,766    | 5,731     | 8,878    | 5,247                | 5,996   | 7,011           | 9,827              |
| Female.....                                          | 218,054                    | 5,859                 | 13,148  | 6,864    | 5,744     | 8,333    | 5,213                | 6,296   | 8,208           | 10,617             |
| Negro..... Male.....                                 | 2,812                      | 22                    | 1       | 43       | 18        | 4        | 11                   | 64      | 5               | 89                 |
| Female.....                                          | 2,889                      | 22                    | 15      | 56       | 11        | 5        | 9                    | 89      | 17              | 105                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 139,517                    | 3,616                 | 7,036   | 4,297    | 3,897     | 5,131    | 3,368                | 3,994   | 4,571           | 6,747              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 61,372                     | 1,601                 | 1,470   | 2,450    | 2,609     | 1,095    | 1,923                | 1,883   | 2,504           | 3,959              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 32,845                     | 974                   | 2,571   | 923      | 562       | 1,483    | 597                  | 1,019   | 1,164           | 953                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 43,136                     | 1,026                 | 2,990   | 896      | 657       | 2,548    | 840                  | 1,050   | 897             | 1,777              |
| Negro.....                                           | 2,057                      | 11                    | 1       | 27       | 9         | 4        | 8                    | 41      | 4               | 54                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 18,134                     | 474                   | 1,005   | 486      | 245       | 1,067    | 206                  | 635     | 433             | 829                |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2,283                      | 61                    | 60      | 79       | 44        | 118      | 15                   | 76      | 45              | 221                |
| Alien.....                                           | 17,737                     | 381                   | 897     | 311      | 299       | 827      | 307                  | 290     | 231             | 586                |
| Unknown.....                                         | 4,982                      | 110                   | 423     | 20       | 69        | 536      | 312                  | 49      | 188             | 141                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 363,599                    | 9,601                 | 20,463  | 11,188   | 9,841     | 13,124   | 8,685                | 10,432  | 12,901          | 17,771             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 18,594                     | 655                   | 1,762   | 306      | 244       | 858      | 165                  | 476     | 401             | 453                |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 272,886                    | 7,515                 | 13,244  | 9,377    | 8,575     | 8,166    | 0,985                | 8,146   | 10,892          | 13,802             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,895                      | 32                    | 313     | 64       | 20        | 43       | 33                   | 32      | 60              | 55                 |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 85,658                     | 2,047                 | 7,205   | 1,730    | 1,245     | 4,948    | 1,682                | 2,158   | 1,990           | 3,860              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 15,330                     | 622                   | 1,448   | 233      | 224       | 814      | 132                  | 436     | 341             | 381                |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 4,922                      | 35                    | 15      | 80       | 21        | 9        | 18                   | 127     | 17              | 159                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 340                        | 1                     | —       | 9        | —         | —        | —                    | 7       | —               | 17                 |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 9,261                      | 354                   | 652     | 163      | 145       | 370      | 101                  | 212     | 199             | 197                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 112,192                    | 2,860                 | 6,914   | 3,569    | 2,602     | 4,817    | 2,688                | 2,983   | 3,697           | 4,490              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 72,390                     | 1,892                 | 3,554   | 2,506    | 1,843     | 3,011    | 1,594                | 2,146   | 2,398           | 2,798              |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 64,063                     | 1,598                 | 3,707   | 2,093    | 1,433     | 2,988    | 1,453                | 1,706   | 2,047           | 2,426              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 57,848                     | 1,443                 | 3,023   | 1,952    | 1,309     | 2,567    | 1,270                | 1,598   | 1,883           | 2,255              |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 36,614                     | 905                   | 1,361   | 1,507    | 1,131     | 898      | 1,077                | 1,013   | 1,349           | 1,426              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 33,450                     | 835                   | 1,117   | 1,411    | 1,040     | 823      | 942                  | 950     | 1,235           | 1,329              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 22,998                     | 561                   | 2,097   | 482      | 245       | 1,835    | 283                  | 582     | 592             | 639                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 20,506                     | 504                   | 1,726   | 458      | 225       | 1,527    | 253                  | 552     | 554             | 602                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3,839                      | 113                   | 245     | 83       | 49        | 254      | 88                   | 89      | 104             | 329                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,225                      | 96                    | 176     | 73       | 37        | 206      | 70                   | 78      | 92              | 299                |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 702                        | 9                     | 4       | 11       | 8         | 1        | 5                    | 22      | 2               | 32                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 620                        | 8                     | 4       | 10       | 7         | 1        | 5                    | 18      | 2               | 25                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                       |         |          |           |          |                      |         |                 |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 82,921                     | 2,666                 | 3,237   | 3,047    | 2,563     | 3,244    | 2,221                | 2,769   | 3,155           | 3,961              |
| Families, number.....                                | 100,308                    | 2,834                 | 5,345   | 3,322    | 3,043     | 3,759    | 2,506                | 2,972   | 3,694           | 5,585              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Hornell. <sup>1</sup> | Hudson. | Ithaca. | Johns-town. | Lacka-wanna. <sup>1</sup> | Little Falls. <sup>1</sup> | Lockport. | Middle-town. | North Tona-wanda. | Ogdens-burg. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 13,617                | 11,417  | 14,802  | 10,447      | 14,549                    | 12,273                     | 17,970    | 15,313       | 11,955            | 15,933                    |
| 1900.....                                            | 11,918                | 9,528   | 13,136  | 10,130      | .....                     | 10,381                     | 16,581    | 14,522       | 9,069             | 12,633                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 9,347                 | 6,327   | 10,268  | 6,031       | 2,459                     | 4,971                      | 8,500     | 10,413       | 3,570             | 6,355                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,947                 | 2,460   | 2,475   | 2,372       | 4,660                     | 3,331                      | 6,108     | 2,996        | 4,751             | 6,036                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,272                 | 2,209   | 1,589   | 1,941       | 7,227                     | 3,915                      | 3,235     | 1,578        | 3,628             | 3,502                     |
| Negro.....                                           | 51                    | 417     | 470     | 101         | 197                       | 52                         | 126       | 317          | 6                 | 34                        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | .....                 | 4       | .....   | 2           | 6                         | 4                          | 1         | 9            | .....             | .....                     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| Austria.....                                         | 17                    | 267     | 80      | 382         | 4,105                     | 528                        | 128       | 36           | 754               | 14                        |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 6                     | 17      | 18      | 41          | 4                         | 28                         | 40        | 8            | 41                | 980                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 106                   | 23      | 155     | 69          | 151                       | 114                        | 684       | 37           | 421               | 1,513                     |
| Denmark.....                                         | 3                     | 3       | 3       | 10          | 1                         | 18                         | 2         | 6            | 1                 | .....                     |
| England.....                                         | 142                   | 80      | 188     | 303         | 142                       | 135                        | 506       | 228          | 142               | 147                       |
| France.....                                          | 15                    | 7       | 6       | 110         | 14                        | 4                          | 8         | 7            | 16                | 6                         |
| Germany.....                                         | 241                   | 303     | 112     | 298         | 420                       | 296                        | 591       | 290          | 1,118             | 140                       |
| Greece.....                                          | 10                    | 5       | 18      | 12          | .....                     | .....                      | 66        | 11           | .....             | 12                        |
| Holland.....                                         | 2                     | .....   | .....   | 1           | 2                         | .....                      | .....     | 12           | 3                 | .....                     |
| Hungary.....                                         | 5                     | 405     | 199     | 148         | 193                       | 880                        | 16        | 14           | 447               | 9                         |
| Ireland.....                                         | 408                   | 299     | 423     | 349         | 340                       | 663                        | 450       | 366          | 92                | 471                       |
| Italy.....                                           | 192                   | 260     | 178     | 118         | 377                       | 768                        | 538       | 418          | 70                | 42                        |
| Norway.....                                          | 3                     | .....   | 14      | .....       | .....                     | .....                      | 5         | 2            | 5                 | 7                         |
| Russia.....                                          | 25                    | 567     | 67      | 38          | 1,276                     | 376                        | 57        | 28           | 419               | 62                        |
| Scotland.....                                        | 31                    | 19      | 35      | 24          | 26                        | 13                         | 84        | 41           | 54                | 51                        |
| Sweden.....                                          | 10                    | 2       | 29      | 13          | 54                        | 14                         | 10        | 14           | 6                 | 12                        |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 15                    | .....   | 14      | 7           | 8                         | 10                         | 13        | 27           | 6                 | 9                         |
| Turkey.....                                          | 29                    | .....   | 30      | 3           | 12                        | 45                         | 1         | 13           | 11                | 12                        |
| Wales.....                                           | 2                     | 1       | 8       | .....       | 12                        | 10                         | 7         | 5            | 1                 | 3                         |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 13                    | 9       | 12      | 15          | 86                        | 5                          | 25        | 10           | 19                | 11                        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| Austria.....                                         | 3                     | 56      | 39      | 209         | 1,429                     | 131                        | 39        | 15           | 383               | 1                         |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 4                     | 8       | 14      | 13          | .....                     | 25                         | 18        | 6            | 11                | 845                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 18                    | 17      | 26      | 18          | 44                        | 27                         | 188       | 10           | 142               | 753                       |
| England.....                                         | 92                    | 4       | 144     | 200         | 60                        | 107                        | 456       | 164          | 80                | 128                       |
| France.....                                          | 5                     | 3       | .....   | 30          | 14                        | 4                          | 19        | 10           | 35                | 5                         |
| Germany.....                                         | 458                   | 415     | 141     | 307         | 640                       | 339                        | 1,053     | 386          | 1,809             | 70                        |
| Greece.....                                          | 1                     | .....   | 3       | .....       | .....                     | .....                      | .....     | 5            | 1                 | 1                         |
| Hungary.....                                         | .....                 | 121     | 99      | 76          | 53                        | 156                        | .....     | 3            | 143               | .....                     |
| Ireland.....                                         | 956                   | 705     | 774     | 519         | 764                       | 1,169                      | 1,165     | 777          | 166               | 781                       |
| Italy.....                                           | 85                    | 85      | 61      | 37          | 161                       | 271                        | 297       | 297          | 29                | 14                        |
| Russia.....                                          | 10                    | 219     | 66      | 37          | 280                       | 36                         | 16        | 21           | 97                | 26                        |
| Scotland.....                                        | 18                    | 12      | 26      | 12          | 12                        | 18                         | 66        | 42           | 29                | 47                        |
| Sweden.....                                          | 8                     | 1       | 15      | .....       | 20                        | 5                          | 7         | 16           | 1                 | .....                     |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 17                    | 1       | 8       | 5           | 3                         | 7                          | 5         | 22           | 5                 | 3                         |
| Wales.....                                           | 4                     | 1       | 4       | 4           | 5                         | 13                         | 8         | 6            | 2                 | 2                         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 134                   | 109     | 166     | 159         | 346                       | 181                        | 430       | 197          | 310               | 443                       |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| Total..... Male.....                                 | 6,446                 | 5,629   | 6,836   | 4,961       | 9,493                     | 6,297                      | 8,747     | 7,211        | 6,347             | 7,471                     |
| Female.....                                          | 7,171                 | 5,788   | 7,966   | 5,486       | 5,056                     | 5,976                      | 9,223     | 8,102        | 5,608             | 8,462                     |
| White..... Male.....                                 | 6,421                 | 5,454   | 6,643   | 4,917       | 9,378                     | 6,271                      | 8,689     | 7,061        | 6,347             | 7,456                     |
| Female.....                                          | 7,145                 | 5,542   | 7,689   | 5,427       | 4,968                     | 5,946                      | 9,154     | 7,926        | 5,602             | 8,437                     |
| Negro..... Male.....                                 | 25                    | 171     | 193     | 42          | 113                       | 22                         | 57        | 143          | .....             | 10                        |
| Female.....                                          | 26                    | 246     | 277     | 59          | 84                        | 30                         | 69        | 174          | 6                 | 24                        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,268                 | 3,791   | 4,682   | 3,322       | 5,715                     | 4,178                      | 5,654     | 4,817        | 3,755             | 4,743                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,741                 | 1,921   | 3,132   | 1,911       | 442                       | 1,546                      | 2,236     | 3,106        | 852               | 1,627                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 881                   | 591     | 676     | 461         | 602                       | 777                        | 1,813     | 843          | 1,016             | 1,771                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 627                   | 1,142   | 723     | 915         | 4,594                     | 1,832                      | 1,558     | 770          | 1,887             | 1,351                     |
| Negro.....                                           | 19                    | 133     | 151     | 33          | 77                        | 19                         | 46        | 92           | .....             | 6                         |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 450                   | 336     | 374     | 470         | 601                       | 581                        | 887       | 400          | 765               | 571                       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 35                    | 35      | 35      | 75          | 219                       | 132                        | 57        | 30           | 100               | 14                        |
| Alien.....                                           | 131                   | 663     | 221     | 242         | 3,651                     | 1,033                      | 415       | 211          | 931               | 208                       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 11                    | 108     | 93      | 128         | 123                       | 86                         | 199       | 129          | 91                | 558                       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 11,483                | 9,788   | 12,799  | 8,934       | 11,020                    | 10,413                     | 14,996    | 13,191       | 9,458             | 13,210                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 205                   | 525     | 241     | 384         | 1,615                     | 624                        | 562       | 298          | 479               | 724                       |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 10,194                | 7,269   | 10,834  | 6,953       | 3,928                     | 6,529                      | 11,721    | 11,379       | 5,964             | 9,771                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 37                    | 41      | 44      | 25          | 19                        | 24                         | 59        | 52           | 27                | 295                       |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 1,241                 | 2,136   | 1,555   | 1,888       | 6,933                     | 3,836                      | 3,161     | 1,529        | 3,488             | 3,400                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 168                   | 421     | 170     | 348         | 1,593                     | 596                        | 488       | 241          | 451               | 417                       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 48                    | 379     | 410     | 91          | 156                       | 44                         | 113       | 274          | 6                 | 33                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | .....                 | 63      | 27      | 11          | 3                         | .....                      | 15        | 4            | 1                 | 11                        |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 95                    | 274     | 110     | 189         | 1,116                     | 291                        | 316       | 138          | 254               | 324                       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,235                 | 2,901   | 3,231   | 2,382       | 3,993                     | 3,017                      | 4,533     | 3,778        | 3,462             | 3,967                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,366                 | 1,765   | 2,390   | 1,575       | 2,562                     | 1,648                      | 3,069     | 2,391        | 2,249             | 2,364                     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,817                 | 1,431   | 1,758   | 1,304       | 2,589                     | 1,382                      | 2,606     | 2,079        | 2,013             | 2,331                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,764                 | 1,263   | 1,627   | 1,205       | 2,301                     | 1,313                      | 2,404     | 1,875        | 1,882             | 1,894                     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,414                 | 884     | 1,258   | 843         | 727                       | 1,573                      | 1,475     | 1,475        | 750               | 1,200                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,372                 | 791     | 1,167   | 616         | 803                       | 697                        | 1,474     | 1,327        | 717               | 952                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 356                   | 401     | 391     | 550         | 1,332                     | 550                        | 896       | 484          | 1,089             | 1,002                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 348                   | 350     | 351     | 514         | 1,156                     | 524                        | 821       | 442          | 1,014             | 840                       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 40                    | 94      | 57      | 74          | 375                       | 99                         | 120       | 64           | 174               | 125                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 37                    | 77      | 48      | 68          | 311                       | 89                         | 97        | 53           | 151               | 98                        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 7                     | 52      | 52      | 7           | 37                        | 0                          | 17        | 55           | .....             | 4                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7                     | 45      | 47      | 7           | 31                        | 3                          | 12        | 52           | .....             | 4                         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |         |         |             |                           |                            |           |              |                   |                           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,215                 | 1,839   | 3,484   | 2,145       | 1,547                     | 2,037                      | 4,041     | 2,909        | 2,240             | 2,939                     |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,536                 | 2,496   | 4,017   | 2,793       | 2,187                     | 2,507                      | 4,266     | 3,857        | 2,554             | 3,150                     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Olean. <sup>1</sup> | Ossin-<br>ing. | Oswego.       | Peekskill.    | Platts-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Port<br>Chester. | Rensse-<br>laer. <sup>1</sup> | Rome.         | Saratoga<br>Springs. | Water-<br>vliet. | White<br>Plains. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| <b>Total population, 1910.</b>                       | <b>14,743</b>       | <b>11,480</b>  | <b>23,368</b> | <b>15,245</b> | <b>11,138</b>                 | <b>12,809</b>    | <b>10,711</b>                 | <b>20,497</b> | <b>12,693</b>        | <b>15,074</b>    | <b>15,949</b>    |
| 1900.....                                            | 9,462               | 7,939          | 22,199        | 10,358        | 8,434                         | 7,440            | 7,466                         | 15,343        | 12,409               | 14,321           | 7,899            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 7,631               | 5,178          | 10,540        | 8,559         | 7,369                         | 4,029            | 6,546                         | 10,463        | 7,144                | 6,567            | 7,039            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4,527               | 2,992          | 8,174         | 4,029         | 2,655                         | 4,390            | 3,045                         | 5,782         | 3,193                | 5,730            | 4,140            |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,424               | 2,637          | 4,290         | 2,305         | 1,101                         | 4,138            | 1,098                         | 4,114         | 1,771                | 2,750            | 3,898            |
| Negro.....                                           | 161                 | 631            | 364           | 346           | 9                             | 237              | 21                            | 136           | 555                  | 26               | 858              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |                     | 22             |               | 6             | 4                             | 15               | 1                             | 2             | 30                   | 1                | 14               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| Austria.....                                         | 262                 | 76             | 308           | 127           | 12                            | 174              | 21                            | 281           | 17                   | 161              | 64               |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 22                  | 6              | 308           | 30            | 385                           | 5                | 36                            | 37            | 58                   | 102              | 38               |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 176                 | 58             | 679           | 44            | 217                           | 54               | 68                            | 172           | 75                   | 82               | 94               |
| Denmark.....                                         | 3                   | 10             | 1             | 5             | 6                             | 75               | 1                             | 5             | 4                    | 11               | 18               |
| England.....                                         | 163                 | 196            | 462           | 163           | 82                            | 208              | 176                           | 278           | 192                  | 294              | 266              |
| France.....                                          | 11                  | 19             | 12            | 9             | 12                            | 12               | 7                             | 26            | 18                   | 6                | 21               |
| Germany.....                                         | 643                 | 239            | 535           | 207           | 89                            | 329              | 237                           | 655           | 169                  | 276              | 399              |
| Greece.....                                          | 11                  | 18             |               | 7             | 6                             | 5                |                               | 6             |                      |                  | 21               |
| Holland.....                                         | 1                   | 7              | 1             | 5             | 3                             | 1                | 51                            | 5             | 5                    | 13               | 3                |
| Hungary.....                                         | 34                  | 50             | 29            | 268           | 7                             | 89               | 10                            | 43            | 15                   | 30               | 61               |
| Ireland.....                                         | 383                 | 488            | 873           | 483           | 115                           | 479              | 347                           | 323           | 581                  | 804              | 759              |
| Italy.....                                           | 249                 | 1,055          | 809           | 575           | 35                            | 1,836            | 35                            | 1,693         | 413                  | 270              | 1,601            |
| Norway.....                                          | 3                   | 7              | 3             | 11            | 9                             | 26               | 2                             | 2             | 2                    | 19               | 34               |
| Russia.....                                          | 165                 | 227            | 168           | 210           | 77                            | 652              | 54                            | 177           | 92                   | 211              | 121              |
| Scotland.....                                        | 41                  | 40             | 46            | 60            | 14                            | 44               | 30                            | 42            | 36                   | 124              | 109              |
| Sweden.....                                          | 157                 | 104            | 10            | 27            | 10                            | 80               |                               | 18            | 24                   | 31               | 153              |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 13                  | 11             | 5             | 12            | 1                             | 20               | 6                             | 76            | 8                    | 5                | 26               |
| Turkey.....                                          | 79                  | 4              | 15            | 9             | 3                             |                  |                               | 8             | 25                   | 173              | 14               |
| Wales.....                                           | 2                   | 1              | 8             | 10            | 2                             | 8                | 5                             | 232           | 3                    | 9                | 5                |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 6                   | 41             | 18            | 43            | 16                            | 41               | 12                            | 40            | 34                   | 39               | 91               |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| Austria.....                                         | 201                 | 19             | 128           | 155           | 2                             | 90               | 14                            | 105           | 11                   | 83               | 19               |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 26                  | 1              | 357           | 5             | 523                           | 3                | 41                            | 11            | 60                   | 168              | 15               |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 69                  | 19             | 295           | 10            | 187                           | 17               | 33                            | 48            | 22                   | 59               | 19               |
| England.....                                         | 98                  | 139            | 271           | 97            | 41                            | 122              | 160                           | 226           | 113                  | 197              | 141              |
| France.....                                          | 15                  | 9              | 23            | 4             | 8                             | 11               | 5                             | 39            | 5                    | 9                | 9                |
| Germany.....                                         | 1,002               | 257            | 867           | 342           | 126                           | 456              | 462                           | 1,195         | 199                  | 439              | 512              |
| Greece.....                                          | 1                   | 1              |               | 1             |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  | 2                |
| Hungary.....                                         | 18                  | 19             | 6             | 238           | 1                             | 25               |                               | 6             | 7                    | 8                | 24               |
| Ireland.....                                         | 839                 | 933            | 2,298         | 1,052         | 358                           | 721              | 996                           | 747           | 1,101                | 2,260            | 920              |
| Italy.....                                           | 121                 | 310            | 343           | 462           | 10                            | 1,123            | 7                             | 711           | 312                  | 168              | 706              |
| Russia.....                                          | 109                 | 114            | 38            | 161           | 46                            | 481              | 42                            | 109           | 60                   | 156              | 62               |
| Scotland.....                                        | 32                  | 36             | 43            | 46            | 7                             | 33               | 39                            | 37            | 37                   | 81               | 91               |
| Sweden.....                                          | 183                 | 85             | 3             | 14            |                               | 48               |                               | 14            | 6                    | 22               | 61               |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 2                   | 1              | 2             | 3             | 1                             | 18               | 10                            | 61            | 3                    | 2                | 3                |
| Wales.....                                           | 5                   |                | 2             | 2             |                               | 7                | 3                             | 187           | 1                    | 8                | 3                |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 297                 | 166            | 641           | 256           | 118                           | 342              | 172                           | 303           | 220                  | 337              | 283              |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| <b>Total... Male.....</b>                            | <b>7,289</b>        | <b>6,550</b>   | <b>11,560</b> | <b>7,321</b>  | <b>5,653</b>                  | <b>6,485</b>     | <b>5,283</b>                  | <b>10,856</b> | <b>5,888</b>         | <b>7,287</b>     | <b>8,034</b>     |
| <b>Female.....</b>                                   | <b>7,454</b>        | <b>4,930</b>   | <b>11,808</b> | <b>7,924</b>  | <b>5,485</b>                  | <b>6,324</b>     | <b>5,428</b>                  | <b>9,641</b>  | <b>6,807</b>         | <b>7,807</b>     | <b>7,915</b>     |
| <b>White... Male.....</b>                            | <b>7,210</b>        | <b>6,127</b>   | <b>11,271</b> | <b>7,148</b>  | <b>5,645</b>                  | <b>6,357</b>     | <b>5,274</b>                  | <b>10,784</b> | <b>5,631</b>         | <b>7,258</b>     | <b>7,627</b>     |
| <b>Female.....</b>                                   | <b>7,372</b>        | <b>4,700</b>   | <b>11,733</b> | <b>7,745</b>  | <b>5,480</b>                  | <b>6,200</b>     | <b>5,415</b>                  | <b>9,575</b>  | <b>6,477</b>         | <b>7,789</b>     | <b>7,450</b>     |
| <b>Negro... Male.....</b>                            | <b>79</b>           | <b>407</b>     | <b>280</b>    | <b>167</b>    | <b>4</b>                      | <b>114</b>       | <b>11</b>                     | <b>71</b>     | <b>238</b>           | <b>8</b>         | <b>394</b>       |
| <b>Female.....</b>                                   | <b>82</b>           | <b>224</b>     | <b>75</b>     | <b>179</b>    | <b>5</b>                      | <b>123</b>       | <b>13</b>                     | <b>65</b>     | <b>317</b>           | <b>18</b>        | <b>464</b>       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| <b>Total number.....</b>                             | <b>4,355</b>        | <b>4,723</b>   | <b>7,262</b>  | <b>4,137</b>  | <b>3,631</b>                  | <b>3,727</b>     | <b>3,406</b>                  | <b>7,059</b>  | <b>3,908</b>         | <b>4,523</b>     | <b>5,204</b>     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,066               | 1,705          | 2,443         | 2,190         | 2,101                         | 1,113            | 1,860                         | 3,090         | 2,048                | 1,629            | 2,059            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,054               | 1,009          | 2,568         | 698           | 971                           | 683              | 1,046                         | 1,664         | 879                  | 1,659            | 954              |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,184               | 1,669          | 1,978         | 1,133         | 552                           | 1,851            | 492                           | 2,254         | 803                  | 1,226            | 1,914            |
| Negro.....                                           | 51                  | 326            | 273           | 110           | 3                             | 67               | 7                             | 50            | 163                  | 8                | 264              |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 641                 | 485            | 835           | 499           | 300                           | 805              | 373                           | 869           | 468                  | 667              | 777              |
| Having first papers.....                             | 63                  | 124            | 73            | 59            | 44                            | 102              | 37                            | 66            | 31                   | 48               | 185              |
| Alien.....                                           | 286                 | 1,021          | 602           | 484           | 126                           | 871              | 52                            | 1,128         | 196                  | 309              | 827              |
| Unknown.....                                         | 194                 | 39             | 468           | 91            | 82                            | 73               | 30                            | 191           | 108                  | 202              | 125              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| <b>Total number 10 years old and over.....</b>       | <b>11,792</b>       | <b>9,787</b>   | <b>19,374</b> | <b>11,879</b> | <b>9,225</b>                  | <b>9,869</b>     | <b>9,021</b>                  | <b>17,014</b> | <b>10,877</b>        | <b>12,513</b>    | <b>12,945</b>    |
| <b>Number illiterate.....</b>                        | <b>541</b>          | <b>310</b>     | <b>814</b>    | <b>487</b>    | <b>570</b>                    | <b>827</b>       | <b>150</b>                    | <b>2,322</b>  | <b>384</b>           | <b>863</b>       | <b>839</b>       |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 9,299               | 6,616          | 14,861        | 9,344         | 8,138                         | 5,603            | 7,924                         | 12,901        | 8,627                | 9,804            | 8,435            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 29                  | 28             | 83            | 63            | 400                           | 7                | 30                            | 857           | 32                   | 34               | 57               |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 2,356               | 2,598          | 4,160         | 2,253         | 1,075                         | 3,973            | 3,087                         | 3,087         | 1,729                | 2,685            | 3,785            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 502                 | 263            | 727           | 407           | 167                           | 807              | 118                           | 1,439         | 310                  | 327              | 739              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 137                 | 555            | 353           | 276           | 8                             | 188              | 17                            | 124           | 495                  | 23               | 711              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10                  | 18             | 4             | 16            |                               | 13               | 2                             | 24            | 39                   | 2                | 43               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 278                 | 160            | 406           | 266           | 255                           | 310              | 60                            | 1,264         | 170                  | 152              | 440              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| <b>Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....</b>    | <b>4,114</b>        | <b>2,558</b>   | <b>6,162</b>  | <b>4,787</b>  | <b>3,076</b>                  | <b>3,569</b>     | <b>2,812</b>                  | <b>5,217</b>  | <b>3,002</b>         | <b>3,965</b>     | <b>3,809</b>     |
| <b>Number attending school.....</b>                  | <b>2,875</b>        | <b>1,633</b>   | <b>3,826</b>  | <b>3,571</b>  | <b>2,202</b>                  | <b>2,368</b>     | <b>2,050</b>                  | <b>3,081</b>  | <b>2,199</b>         | <b>2,333</b>     | <b>2,611</b>     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| <b>Total number.....</b>                             | <b>2,396</b>        | <b>1,395</b>   | <b>3,531</b>  | <b>3,209</b>  | <b>1,792</b>                  | <b>2,195</b>     | <b>1,650</b>                  | <b>2,892</b>  | <b>1,757</b>         | <b>2,293</b>     | <b>2,212</b>     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,262               | 1,284          | 3,032         | 3,026         | 1,708                         | 2,006            | 1,555                         | 2,484         | 1,653                | 1,948            | 2,062            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,358               | 792            | 2,377         | 1,823         | 1,420                         | 702              | 1,273                         | 1,827         | 1,133                | 1,304            | 1,141            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,300               | 736            | 2,043         | 1,722         | 1,354                         | 624              | 1,208                         | 1,590         | 1,060                | 1,130            | 1,065            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 928                 | 459            | 1,010         | 1,238         | 330                           | 1,140            | 353                           | 873           | 500                  | 880              | 811              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 867                 | 422            | 880           | 1,172         | 317                           | 1,058            | 325                           | 749           | 477                  | 744              | 770              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 67                  | 86             | 138           | 100           | 41                            | 306              | 20                            | 173           | 57                   | 97               | 164              |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 67                  | 75             | 105           | 90            | 36                            | 281              | 19                            | 131           | 53                   | 71               | 141              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 20                  | 55             | 6             | 48            | 1                             | 47               | 4                             | 19            | 63                   | 3                | 96               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 28                  | 49             | 4             | 42            | 1                             | 43               | 3                             | 14            | 59                   | 3                | 86               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |                |               |               |                               |                  |                               |               |                      |                  |                  |
| <b>Dwellings, number.....</b>                        | <b>3,207</b>        | <b>1,762</b>   | <b>5,021</b>  | <b>2,331</b>  | <b>1,984</b>                  | <b>1,924</b>     | <b>2,070</b>                  | <b>3,664</b>  | <b>2,76</b>          | <b>2,526</b>     | <b>2,405</b>     |
| <b>Families, number.....</b>                         | <b>3,506</b>        | <b>2,240</b>   | <b>5,322</b>  | <b>3,114</b>  | <b>2,325</b>                  | <b>2,780</b>     | <b>2,649</b>                  | <b>4,393</b>  | <b>3,316</b>         | <b>3,542</b>     | <b>3,198</b>     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Albion. | Amity-<br>ville. | Baby-<br>lon. | Bald-<br>wins-<br>ville. | Ball-<br>ston Spa. | Bath. | Brock-<br>port. | Canan-<br>daigua. | Canas-<br>tota. | Canton. | Car-<br>thage. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |         |                  |               |                          |                    |       |                 |                   |                 |         |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 414,352                    | 5,016   | 2,517            | 2,600         | 3,099                    | 4,138              | 3,884 | 3,579           | 7,217             | 3,247           | 2,701   | 3,563          |
| 1900.....                                     | 334,872                    | 4,477   | 2,038            | 2,157         | 2,902                    | 3,923              | 4,994 | 3,398           | 6,151             | 3,030           | 2,757   | 2,895          |
| Male.....                                     | 205,520                    | 2,368   | 1,222            | 1,245         | 1,562                    | 2,050              | 1,800 | 1,679           | 3,440             | 1,615           | 1,238   | 1,812          |
| Female.....                                   | 208,832                    | 2,648   | 1,295            | 1,355         | 1,537                    | 2,088              | 2,084 | 1,900           | 3,777             | 1,632           | 1,463   | 1,751          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 234,375                    | 2,226   | 1,526            | 1,527         | 2,135                    | 2,509              | 3,014 | 2,199           | 4,296             | 2,126           | 1,814   | 2,217          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 105,384                    | 1,742   | 554              | 567           | 632                      | 1,015              | 544   | 914             | 1,881             | 614             | 648     | 839            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 68,715                     | 995     | 355              | 409           | 322                      | 604                | 246   | 445             | 943               | 465             | 230     | 483            |
| Negro.....                                    | 5,606                      | 52      | 80               | 93            | 8                        | 10                 | 79    | 20              | 96                | 42              | 4       | 11             |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 272                        | 1       | 8                | 4             | 2                        | .....              | 1     | 1               | 1                 | .....           | 5       | 13             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |         |                  |               |                          |                    |       |                 |                   |                 |         |                |
| Total number.....                             | 132,689                    | 1,440   | 852              | 801           | 1,076                    | 1,416              | 1,312 | 1,105           | 2,304             | 1,012           | 834     | 1,232          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 68,323                     | 644     | 520              | 464           | 688                      | 779                | 967   | 605             | 1,218             | 652             | 514     | 660            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 28,148                     | 322     | 152              | 147           | 210                      | 332                | 193   | 295             | 604               | 141             | 224     | 300            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 34,301                     | 454     | 161              | 163           | 174                      | 300                | 117   | 190             | 454               | 209             | 88      | 266            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 15,293                     | 327     | 89               | 90            | 94                       | 152                | 87    | 112             | 243               | 88              | 52      | 83             |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,742                      | 19      | 17               | 23            | 4                        | 5                  | 34    | 14              | 28                | 10              | 3       | 3              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |         |                  |               |                          |                    |       |                 |                   |                 |         |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 345,534                    | 4,150   | 2,160            | 2,155         | 2,681                    | 3,528              | 3,411 | 3,091           | 6,145             | 2,649           | 2,377   | 2,981          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 14,291                     | 144     | 145              | 40            | 38                       | 191                | 32    | 15              | 137               | 123             | 80      | 170            |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 273,890                    | 3,136   | 1,735            | 1,673         | 2,359                    | 2,929              | 3,099 | 2,635           | 5,136             | 2,176           | 2,141   | 2,488          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,772                      | 4       | 129              | 2             | 14                       | 46                 | 16    | 4               | 13                | 24              | 45      | 69             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 66,756                     | 968     | 352              | 401           | 313                      | 589                | 242   | 435             | 927               | 438             | 227     | 473            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 11,132                     | 136     | 14               | 31            | 23                       | 145                | 13    | 10              | 122               | 98              | 31      | 98             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 4,638                      | 45      | 71               | 77            | 7                        | 10                 | 69    | 20              | 81                | 35              | 4       | 9              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 544                        | 4       | 2                | 5             | 1                        | .....              | 3     | .....           | 2                 | 1               | .....   | 1              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 7,163                      | 61      | 66               | 20            | 19                       | 107                | 16    | 6               | 65                | 49              | 50      | 104            |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |         |                  |               |                          |                    |       |                 |                   |                 |         |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 103,908                    | 1,327   | 571              | 638           | 675                      | 945                | 839   | 818             | 1,677             | 829             | 671     | 842            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 69,680                     | 954     | 303              | 437           | 501                      | 620                | 609   | 546             | 1,191             | 603             | 554     | 542            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |         |                  |               |                          |                    |       |                 |                   |                 |         |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 56,241                     | 725     | 318              | 363           | 378                      | 526                | 455   | 406             | 907               | 452             | 352     | 441            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 51,245                     | 665     | 235              | 334           | 351                      | 455                | 424   | 365             | 843               | 408             | 329     | 398            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 2,827                      | 36      | 6                | 9             | 8                        | 17                 | 3     | 11              | 25                | 50              | 7       | 9              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2,399                      | 33      | 4                | 5             | 8                        | 14                 | 2     | 10              | 21                | 45              | 7       | 5              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 947                        | 10      | 15               | 19            | 1                        | .....              | 11    | .....           | 18                | 13              | .....   | .....          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 799                        | 8       | 12               | 18            | 1                        | .....              | 9     | .....           | 18                | 9               | .....   | .....          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |         |                  |               |                          |                    |       |                 |                   |                 |         |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 88,447                     | 1,130   | 501              | 643           | 812                      | 837                | 1,010 | 834             | 1,699             | 799             | 717     | 743            |
| Families, number.....                         | 100,999                    | 1,251   | 521              | 648           | 862                      | 1,015              | 1,126 | 964             | 1,799             | 860             | 752     | 904            |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Catskill. | Clyde. | Cold<br>Springs. | Corn-<br>wall. <sup>1</sup> | Dans-<br>ville. | Depew. | Dobbs<br>Ferry. | Dolge-<br>ville. | East<br>Aurora. | East<br>Syracuse. | Ellen-<br>ville. | Elmira<br>Heights. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |        |                  |                             |                 |        |                 |                  |                 |                   |                  |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,296     | 2,695  | 2,549            | 2,658                       | 3,938           | 3,921  | 3,455           | 2,685            | 2,781           | 3,274             | 3,114            | 2,732              |
| 1900.....                                     | 5,484     | 2,507  | 2,067            | 1,966                       | 3,633           | 3,379  | 2,888           | 1,915            | 2,366           | 2,509             | 2,879            | 1,763              |
| Male.....                                     | 2,524     | 1,336  | 1,510            | 1,459                       | 1,808           | 2,448  | 1,751           | 1,371            | 1,278           | 1,736             | 1,435            | 1,332              |
| Female.....                                   | 2,772     | 1,359  | 1,039            | 1,199                       | 2,130           | 1,473  | 1,704           | 1,314            | 1,503           | 1,538             | 1,679            | 1,400              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,396     | 1,468  | 1,131            | 1,261                       | 2,535           | 580    | 1,133           | 1,539            | 1,813           | 2,074             | 2,110            | 1,907              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,048     | 713    | 584              | 613                         | 1,071           | 1,419  | 1,157           | 621              | 718             | 820               | 663              | 494                |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 625       | 504    | 829              | 495                         | 331             | 1,913  | 1,097           | 515              | 243             | 369               | 316              | 325                |
| Negro.....                                    | 226       | 10     | 3                | 287                         | .....           | 8      | 61              | 9                | 6               | 9                 | 25               | 2                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1         | .....  | 2                | 2                           | 1               | 1      | 7               | 1                | 1               | 2                 | .....            | 4                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |        |                  |                             |                 |        |                 |                  |                 |                   |                  |                    |
| Total number.....                             | 1,662     | 884    | 1,016            | 974                         | 1,213           | 1,550  | 1,091           | 872              | 822             | 1,084             | 924              | 829                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,011     | 485    | 343              | 369                         | 697             | 179    | 293             | 474              | 513             | 594               | 567              | 565                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 274       | 160    | 148              | 167                         | 373             | 175    | 235             | 140              | 209             | 284               | 192              | 106                |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 304       | 235    | 522              | 280                         | 142             | 1,192  | 538             | 254              | 100             | 202               | 157              | 155                |
| Naturalized.....                              | 147       | 104    | 113              | 101                         | 104             | 223    | 245             | 125              | 46              | 88                | 112              | 76                 |
| Negro.....                                    | 72        | 4      | 1                | 156                         | .....           | 3      | 20              | 3                | .....           | 2                 | 8                | 1                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |        |                  |                             |                 |        |                 |                  |                 |                   |                  |                    |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,546     | 2,229  | 2,113            | 2,230                       | 3,437           | 3,003  | 2,798           | 2,245            | 2,378           | 2,610             | 2,689            | 2,232              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 255       | 262    | 89               | 134                         | 111             | 454    | 182             | 68               | 16              | 55                | 24               | 72                 |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,738     | 1,729  | 1,306            | 1,479                       | 3,106           | 1,147  | 1,665           | 1,740            | 2,131           | 2,253             | 2,355            | 1,911              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 35        | 38     | 12               | 27                          | 12              | 8      | 11              | 13               | 6               | 5                 | 8                | 1                  |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 621       | 493    | 802              | 491                         | 330             | 1,849  | 1,067           | 495              | 242             | 350               | 312              | 315                |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 198       | 224    | 77               | 78                          | 32              | 446    | 169             | 53               | 10              | 50                | 15               | 70                 |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 186       | 7      | 3                | 258                         | .....           | 6      | 59              | 9                | 5               | 5                 | 22               | 2                  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 22        | .....  | .....            | 29                          | .....           | .....  | 2               | 2                | .....           | .....             | 1                | .....              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 135       | 105    | 54               | 89                          | 15              | 311    | 115             | 42               | 9               | 29                | 9                | 38                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |        |                  |                             |                 |        |                 |                  |                 |                   |                  |                    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,228     | 635    | 613              | 660                         | 875             | 1,097  | 960             | 809              | 712             | 828               | 810              | 725                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 835       | 448    | 385              | 450                         | 559             | 634    | 614             | 449              | 493             | 535               | 609              | 475                |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |           |        |                  |                             |                 |        |                 |                  |                 |                   |                  |                    |
| Native white, number.....                     | 648       | 372    | 296              | 356                         | 450             | 557    | 531             | 330              | 387             | 488               | 478              | 395                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 595       | 348    | 276              | 329                         | 420             | 498    | 480             | 318              | 362             | 423               | 454              | 367                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 15        | 18     | 33               | 6                           | 6               | 79     | 34              | 35               | 7               | 11                | 8                | 12                 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 12        | 16     | 28               | 6                           | 4               | 64     | 19              | 33               | 7               | 9                 | 8                | 10                 |
| Negro, number.....                            | 26        | .....  | .....            | 20                          | .....           | 1      | 3               | .....            | 1               | 2                 | 3                | .....              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 23        | .....  | .....            | 19                          | .....           | 1      | 1               | .....            | 1               | 2                 | 2                | .....              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |        |                  |                             |                 |        |                 |                  |                 |                   |                  |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,153     | 704    | 506              | 513                         | 966             | 475    | 556             | 599              | 655             | 632               | 680              | 568                |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,444     | 732    | 540              | 555                         | 1,027           | 657    | 648             | 643              | 709             | 757               | 832              | 634                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Fairport. | Fishkill<br>Landing. | Fort<br>Edward. | Fort<br>Plain. | Frank-<br>fort. | Fre-<br>donia. | Free-<br>port. | Goshen. | Gouver-<br>neur. | Gran-<br>ville. | Green<br>Island. | Green-<br>port. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |                      |                 |                |                 |                |                |         |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,112     | 3,902                | 3,762           | 2,762          | 3,303           | 5,285          | 4,836          | 3,061   | 4,128            | 3,920           | 4,737            | 3,089           |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,489     | 3,673                | 3,521           | 2,444          | 2,664           | 4,127          | 2,612          | 2,826   | 3,689            | 2,700           | 4,770            | 2,366           |
| Male.....                                     | 1,537     | 1,835                | 1,986           | 1,264          | 1,695           | 2,512          | 2,326          | 1,522   | 1,894            | 2,089           | 2,307            | 1,551           |
| Female.....                                   | 1,575     | 2,067                | 1,776           | 1,498          | 1,608           | 2,773          | 2,510          | 1,539   | 2,234            | 1,831           | 2,430            | 1,538           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,932     | 2,057                | 2,257           | 1,934          | 1,485           | 2,526          | 3,011          | 1,753   | 2,506            | 1,211           | 2,122            | 1,720           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 737       | 1,174                | 1,022           | 519            | 963             | 1,561          | 1,032          | 629     | 1,021            | 1,276           | 1,746            | 737             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 430       | 562                  | 478             | 290            | 832             | 1,187          | 570            | 393     | 599              | 1,431           | 867              | 557             |
| Negro.....                                    | 13        | 108                  | 4               | 18             | 23              | 7              | 219            | 299     | 2                | 2               | 2                | 75              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |           | 1                    | 1               | 1              |                 | 4              | 4              | 7       |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |                      |                 |                |                 |                |                |         |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Total number.....                             | 1,054     | 1,165                | 1,292           | 891            | 1,062           | 1,498          | 1,475          | 1,041   | 1,234            | 1,316           | 1,422            | 957             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 580       | 541                  | 656             | 579            | 481             | 692            | 896            | 556     | 687              | 306             | 540              | 492             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 248       | 305                  | 355             | 166            | 163             | 267            | 256            | 217     | 297              | 249             | 489              | 167             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 222       | 293                  | 276             | 138            | 412             | 536            | 266            | 182     | 249              | 761             | 393              | 276             |
| Naturalized.....                              | 109       | 165                  | 106             | 66             | 137             | 268            | 175            | 104     | 134              | 318             | 202              | 122             |
| Negro.....                                    | 4         | 25                   | 4               | 8              | 6               | 1              | 53             | 79      | 1                |                 |                  | 22              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |                      |                 |                |                 |                |                |         |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,658     | 3,242                | 3,120           | 2,429          | 2,604           | 4,217          | 3,983          | 2,644   | 3,461            | 3,173           | 3,887            | 2,510           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 106       | 126                  | 138             | 88             | 294             | 390            | 6              | 70      | 102              | 189             | 203              | 31              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,228     | 2,607                | 2,651           | 2,126          | 1,798           | 3,057          | 3,220          | 2,008   | 2,886            | 1,816           | 3,046            | 1,912           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 15        | 12                   | 33              | 13             | 3               | 7              | 4              | 17      | 39               | 172             | 17               | 1               |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 421       | 540                  | 464             | 284            | 792             | 1,153          | 566            | 353     | 573              | 1,355           | 839              | 538             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 90        | 111                  | 104             | 74             | 290             | 383            | 2              | 17      | 63               | 315             | 186              | 29              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 9         | 85                   | 4               | 18             | 14              | 4              | 193            | 246     | 2                | 2               | 2                | 60              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1         | 3                    | 1               |                | 1               |                |                | 36      |                  | 2               |                  | 1               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 53        | 57                   | 93              | 36             | 153             | 165            | 4              | 23      | 58               | 224             | 96               | 20              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |                      |                 |                |                 |                |                |         |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 708       | 1,062                | 924             | 573            | 808             | 1,361          | 1,257          | 681     | 996              | 1,072           | 1,221            | 806             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 467       | 767                  | 651             | 351            | 577             | 989            | 867            | 428     | 741              | 587             | 760              | 520             |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |           |                      |                 |                |                 |                |                |         |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Native white, number.....                     | 394       | 599                  | 519             | 298            | 443             | 740            | 712            | 300     | 573              | 544             | 666              | 443             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 352       | 547                  | 484             | 274            | 415             | 663            | 676            | 272     | 512              | 442             | 617              | 380             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 16        | 15                   | 19              | 10             | 65              | 73             | 4              | 10      | 35               | 94              | 33               | 28              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 14        | 14                   | 13              | 9              | 54              | 70             | 2              | 9       | 31               | 69              | 32               | 24              |
| Negro, number.....                            |           | 24                   |                 | 1              | 1               | 2              | 25             | 54      |                  |                 |                  | 14              |
| Number attending school.....                  |           | 19                   |                 |                |                 | 1              | 25             | 45      |                  |                 |                  | 13              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |                      |                 |                |                 |                |                |         |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 716       | 799                  | 798             | 682            | 632             | 1,172          | 1,154          | 657     | 1,072            | 741             | 740              | 733             |
| Families, number.....                         | 828       | 908                  | 869             | 758            | 753             | 1,332          | 1,158          | 717     | 1,129            | 852             | 1,144            | 766             |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Hastings-<br>upon-<br>Hudson. | Haver-<br>straw. | Hemp-<br>stead. | Herk-<br>imer. | Homer. | Hoosick<br>Falls. | Hudson<br>Falls. <sup>1</sup> | Ilion. | Lancas-<br>ter. | Leroy. | Lester-<br>shire. | Low-<br>ville. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------------------|----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                               |                  |                 |                |        |                   |                               |        |                 |        |                   |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,552                         | 5,669            | 4,964           | 7,520          | 2,695  | 5,532             | 5,189                         | 6,588  | 4,364           | 3,771  | 3,775             | 2,940          |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,002                         | 5,935            | 3,582           | 5,555          | 2,381  | 5,671             | 4,473                         | 5,138  | 3,750           | 3,144  | 3,111             | 2,352          |
| Male.....                                     | 2,801                         | 2,957            | 2,402           | 3,995          | 1,251  | 2,738             | 2,497                         | 3,370  | 2,210           | 1,748  | 1,836             | 1,336          |
| Female.....                                   | 1,751                         | 2,712            | 2,562           | 3,525          | 1,444  | 2,794             | 2,692                         | 3,218  | 2,154           | 2,023  | 1,939             | 1,604          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,332                         | 2,255            | 2,559           | 4,388          | 2,196  | 2,423             | 3,410                         | 3,940  | 1,999           | 1,645  | 3,231             | 2,089          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,544                         | 2,012            | 1,188           | 1,444          | 350    | 1,961             | 1,230                         | 1,753  | 1,636           | 1,242  | 404               | 638            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,625                         | 1,086            | 971             | 1,679          | 137    | 1,138             | 522                           | 865    | 727             | 848    | 131               | 213            |
| Negro.....                                    | 50                            | 315              | 242             | 8              | 11     | 10                | 25                            | 30     | 2               | 36     | 9                 |                |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1                             | 1                | 4               | 1              | 1      |                   | 2                             |        |                 |        |                   |                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                               |                  |                 |                |        |                   |                               |        |                 |        |                   |                |
| Total number.....                             | 1,500                         | 1,754            | 1,545           | 2,705          | 860    | 1,797             | 1,585                         | 2,358  | 1,307           | 1,025  | 1,205             | 859            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 244                           | 549              | 767             | 1,444          | 684    | 659               | 930                           | 1,298  | 441             | 399    | 994               | 613            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 273                           | 436              | 256             | 343            | 114    | 564               | 402                           | 615    | 480             | 285    | 151               | 254            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 981                           | 581              | 451             | 914            | 60     | 572               | 243                           | 436    | 385             | 331    | 58                | 92             |
| Naturalized.....                              | 202                           | 247              | 191             | 242            | 26     | 293               | 150                           | 306    | 175             | 188    | 43                | 59             |
| Negro.....                                    | 1                             | 187              | 68              | 4              | 2      | 2                 | 8                             | 9      | 1               | 10     | 2                 |                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                               |                  |                 |                |        |                   |                               |        |                 |        |                   |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,677                         | 4,586            | 4,070           | 6,420          | 2,337  | 4,708             | 4,341                         | 5,573  | 3,450           | 3,018  | 3,186             | 2,584          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 313                           | 267              | 183             | 363            | 25     | 210               | 176                           | 5      | 42              | 46     | 14                | 40             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,040                         | 3,225            | 2,914           | 4,784          | 2,191  | 3,592             | 3,811                         | 4,700  | 2,750           | 2,181  | 3,052             | 2,356          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2                             | 31               | 11              | 19             | 16     | 26                | 59                            | 2      | 7               | 4      | 7                 | 13             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,590                         | 1,068            | 952             | 1,627          | 136    | 1,108             | 510                           | 849    | 698             | 810    | 130               | 208            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 311                           | 225              | 137             | 344            | 9      | 183               | 120                           | 3      | 35              | 40     | 7                 | 27             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 46                            | 292              | 200             | 8              | 9      | 8                 | 18                            | 24     | 2               | 27     | 4                 |                |
| Number illiterate.....                        |                               | 10               | 32              |                |        | 1                 |                               |        |                 | 2      |                   |                |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 225                           | 135              | 93              | 201            | 13     | 100               | 81                            | 2      | 22              | 15     | 6                 | 20             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                               |                  |                 |                |        |                   |                               |        |                 |        |                   |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,576                         | 1,759            | 1,219           | 1,783          | 596    | 1,384             | 1,397                         | 1,427  | 1,282           | 1,005  | 890               | 583            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,187                         | 1,118            | 749             | 1,092          | 396    | 950               | 993                           | 1,000  | 865             | 691    | 570               | 363            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                               |                  |                 |                |        |                   |                               |        |                 |        |                   |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 913                           | 982              | 646             | 900            | 322    | 697               | 767                           | 794    | 784             | 527    | 485               | 320            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 867                           | 873              | 567             | 819            | 283    | 672               | 732                           | 766    | 678             | 488    | 465               | 264            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 55                            | 36               | 39              | 75             | 3      | 43                | 24                            | 14     | 27              | 59     | 2                 | 5              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 45                            | 29               | 29              | 63             | 2      | 38                | 22                            | 14     | 25              | 48     | 2                 | 1              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 38                            | 22               | 38              | 1              | 4      | 3                 | 6                             | 4      |                 | 5      | 2                 |                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 38                            | 18               | 28              | 1              | 4      | 3                 | 6                             | 2      |                 | 5      | 2                 |                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                               |                  |                 |                |        |                   |                               |        |                 |        |                   |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 491                           | 1,087            | 1,085           | 1,545          | 699    | 1,060             | 1,147                         | 1,479  | 925             | 828    | 771               | 801            |
| Families, number.....                         | 718                           | 1,203            | 1,191           | 1,752          | 793    | 1,356             | 1,238                         | 1,735  | 971             | 943    | 981               | 866            |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.



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TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Lyons. | Malone. | Mama-<br>roneck. | Mas-<br>sena. | Mattea-<br>wan. | Mechan-<br>icville. | Medina. | Mount<br>Kisco. | Mount<br>Morris. | Newark. | North<br>Tarry-<br>town. | Nor-<br>wich. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |        |         |                  |               |                 |                     |         |                 |                  |         |                          |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,460  | 6,467   | 5,699            | 2,951         | 6,727           | 6,634               | 5,683   | 2,802           | 2,782            | 6,227   | 5,421                    | 7,422         |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,300  | 5,935   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 2,032         | 5,807           | 4,695               | 4,716   | 1,346           | 2,410            | 4,578   | 4,241                    | 5,766         |
| Male.....                                     | 2,133  | 3,011   | 2,875            | 1,496         | 3,609           | 3,435               | 2,850   | 1,604           | 1,338            | 2,625   | 3,016                    | 3,662         |
| Female.....                                   | 2,327  | 3,456   | 2,824            | 1,455         | 3,118           | 3,199               | 2,833   | 1,198           | 1,444            | 3,602   | 2,405                    | 3,760         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,090  | 3,668   | 1,932            | 1,468         | 3,651           | 3,298               | 2,650   | 1,240           | 1,077            | 3,909   | 1,734                    | 5,478         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,545  | 1,950   | 1,887            | 751           | 1,698           | 1,973               | 1,924   | 585             | 865              | 1,536   | 1,662                    | 1,128         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 808    | 819     | 1,641            | 725           | 1,321           | 1,343               | 1,058   | 929             | 831              | 759     | 1,757                    | 682           |
| Negro.....                                    | 16     | 4       | 231              | 3             | 53              | 17                  | 50      | 46              | 8                | 20      | 268                      | 123           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1      | 26      | 8                | 4             | 4               | 3                   | 1       | 2               | 1                | 3       | .....                    | 1             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |        |         |                  |               |                 |                     |         |                 |                  |         |                          |               |
| Total number.....                             | 1,418  | 1,801   | 1,712            | 893           | 2,515           | 2,228               | 1,898   | 1,148           | 799              | 1,830   | 1,965                    | 2,499         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 585    | 869     | 493              | 409           | 1,110           | 1,014               | 795     | 416             | 314              | 1,086   | 543                      | 1,777         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 438    | 566     | 371              | 181           | 567             | 506                 | 537     | 122             | 163              | 417     | 405                      | 357           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 387    | 346     | 781              | 300           | 801             | 699                 | 553     | 598             | 320              | 325     | 926                      | 320           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 266    | 205     | 344              | 73            | 217             | 268                 | 300     | 99              | 120              | 176     | 309                      | 177           |
| Negro.....                                    | 7      | 1       | 59               | 1             | 33              | 6                   | 12      | 10              | 1                | 2       | 91                       | 44            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |        |         |                  |               |                 |                     |         |                 |                  |         |                          |               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,747  | 5,287   | 4,493            | 2,325         | 5,643           | 5,413               | 4,811   | 2,330           | 2,176            | 5,532   | 4,336                    | 6,370         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 162    | 474     | 26               | 161           | 352             | 420                 | 174     | 296             | 184              | 561     | 294                      | 126           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,936  | 4,459   | 2,725            | 1,647         | 4,289           | 4,082               | 3,737   | 1,377           | 1,385            | 4,773   | 2,434                    | 5,588         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 10     | 273     | 2                | 47            | 85              | 17                  | 12      | 6               | 2                | 442     | 9                        | 9             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 797    | 799     | 1,584            | 671           | 1,305           | 1,314               | 1,032   | 913             | 785              | 736     | 1,686                    | 666           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 151    | 198     | 20               | 113           | 255             | 403                 | 154     | 289             | 182              | 112     | 271                      | 114           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 13     | 3       | 176              | 3             | 45              | 14                  | 41      | 38              | 5                | 20      | 216                      | 115           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1      | 2       | 4                | 1             | 11              | .....               | 7       | 1               | .....            | 6       | 14                       | 3             |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 76     | 239     | 12               | 90            | 244             | 221                 | 84      | 213             | 66               | 38      | 134                      | 62            |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |        |         |                  |               |                 |                     |         |                 |                  |         |                          |               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,031  | 1,818   | 1,548            | 787           | 1,526           | 1,618               | 1,392   | 560             | 705              | 1,393   | 1,328                    | 1,671         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 692    | 1,303   | 1,074            | 534           | 903             | 1,068               | 937     | 339             | 461              | 788     | 868                      | 1,173         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |        |         |                  |               |                 |                     |         |                 |                  |         |                          |               |
| Native white, number.....                     | 584    | 1,020   | 827              | 372           | 858             | 866                 | 735     | 291             | 313              | 627     | 644                      | 891           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 533    | 955     | 785              | 324           | 770             | 797                 | 693     | 264             | 264              | 576     | 619                      | 840           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 25     | 40      | 70               | 78            | 22              | 42                  | 36      | 23              | 105              | 34      | 95                       | 21            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 23     | 38      | 61               | 69            | 21              | 38                  | 32      | 17              | 91               | 28      | 89                       | 18            |
| Negro, number.....                            | 2      | 1       | 45               | .....         | 4               | 3                   | 8       | 5               | 4                | .....   | 38                       | 19            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1      | 42      | .....            | .....         | 4               | 1                   | 4       | 2               | 4                | .....   | 37                       | 16            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |        |         |                  |               |                 |                     |         |                 |                  |         |                          |               |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,107  | 1,373   | 1,069            | 637           | 1,160           | 1,029               | 1,320   | 494             | 628              | 1,287   | 767                      | 1,697         |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,212  | 1,529   | 1,222            | 676           | 1,373           | 1,506               | 1,369   | 588             | 726              | 1,412   | 1,177                    | 2,031         |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Nyack. | Oneida. <sup>2</sup> | One-<br>onta. | Owego. | Pat-<br>chogue. | Penn.<br>Yan. | Petry. | Port<br>Jervis. | Pots-<br>dam. | Rock-<br>ville<br>Center. | Rye. <sup>2</sup> | Sag<br>Harbor. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------|--------|-----------------|---------------|--------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |        |                      |               |        |                 |               |        |                 |               |                           |                   |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,619  | 8,317                | 9,491         | 4,633  | 3,824           | 4,597         | 4,388  | 9,564           | 4,036         | 3,667                     | 3,964             | 3,408          |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,275  | 7,538                | 7,147         | 5,039  | 2,926           | 4,650         | 2,763  | 9,385           | 3,843         | 1,884                     | .....             | 1,969          |
| Male.....                                     | 2,191  | 4,020                | 4,752         | 2,168  | 1,805           | 2,153         | 1,999  | 4,758           | 1,878         | 1,755                     | 1,840             | 1,719          |
| Female.....                                   | 2,428  | 4,297                | 4,739         | 2,465  | 2,019           | 2,444         | 2,389  | 4,806           | 2,158         | 1,912                     | 2,124             | 1,689          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,478  | 5,470                | 7,535         | 3,633  | 2,416           | 3,208         | 2,804  | 6,296           | 2,529         | 2,246                     | 1,332             | 1,474          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,142  | 1,882                | 1,187         | 597    | 717             | 897           | 878    | 2,048           | 1,051         | 910                       | 1,208             | 1,070          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 663    | 876                  | 741           | 259    | 631             | 432           | 685    | 1,141           | 455           | 420                       | 1,134             | 735            |
| Negro.....                                    | 332    | 53                   | 28            | 144    | 56              | 60            | 21     | 74              | .....         | 89                        | 283               | 119            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 4      | 36                   | .....         | .....  | 4               | .....         | .....  | 5               | 1             | 2                         | 7                 | 10             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |        |                      |               |        |                 |               |        |                 |               |                           |                   |                |
| Total number.....                             | 1,409  | 2,657                | 3,293         | 1,543  | 1,133           | 1,526         | 1,326  | 3,144           | 1,197         | 1,120                     | 1,025             | 987            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 693    | 1,601                | 2,481         | 1,163  | 738             | 1,032         | 808    | 1,760           | 726           | 613                       | 354               | 354            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 304    | 599                  | 371           | 209    | 109             | 273           | 228    | 717             | 283           | 272                       | 191               | 242            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 325    | 422                  | 428           | 126    | 268             | 204           | 284    | 639             | 187           | 209                       | 440               | 356            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 183    | 234                  | 200           | 55     | 142             | 135           | 114    | 179             | 105           | 133                       | 243               | 173            |
| Negro.....                                    | 83     | 21                   | 13            | 45     | 14              | 17            | 6      | 23              | .....         | 24                        | 33                | 27             |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |        |                      |               |        |                 |               |        |                 |               |                           |                   |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,893  | 7,018                | 8,153         | 4,083  | 3,176           | 4,072         | 3,763  | 8,117           | 3,421         | 3,020                     | 3,142             | 2,804          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 42     | 237                  | 179           | 122    | 88              | 76            | 82     | 64              | 219           | 46                        | 78                | 158            |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,987  | 6,084                | 7,408         | 3,707  | 2,515           | 3,603         | 3,093  | 6,942           | 2,971         | 2,530                     | 1,824             | 1,989          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3      | 14                   | 10            | 32     | 8               | 27            | 5      | 28              | 111           | 15                        | 1                 | 30             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 652    | 858                  | 720           | 255    | 608             | 424           | 671    | 1,106           | 449           | 417                       | 1,100             | 714            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 20     | 212                  | 165           | 76     | 78              | 47            | 77     | 28              | 108           | 20                        | 69                | 120            |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 250    | 44                   | 25            | 121    | 49              | 45            | 19     | 64              | .....         | 71                        | 211               | 91             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 18     | .....                | 4             | 14     | 2               | 2             | .....  | 6               | .....         | 11                        | 8                 | 8              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 24     | 99                   | 122           | 77     | 35              | 34            | 31     | 20              | 118           | 18                        | 32                | 73             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |        |                      |               |        |                 |               |        |                 |               |                           |                   |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,199  | 1,958                | 2,119         | 897    | 1,048           | 991           | 1,024  | 2,488           | 1,033         | 904                       | 1,190             | 1,031          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 815    | 1,287                | 1,435         | 632    | 751             | 706           | 561    | 1,604           | 780           | 891                       | 898               | 674            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |        |                      |               |        |                 |               |        |                 |               |                           |                   |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 640    | 1,088                | 1,154         | 464    | 556             | 539           | 440    | 1,398           | 568           | 526                       | 593               | 540            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 594    | 986                  | 1,081         | 441    | 529             | 498           | 402    | 1,266           | 522           | 497                       | 554               | 487            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 10     | 36                   | 26            | 9      | 45              | 9             | 45     | 42              | 13            | 4                         | 52                | 26             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 10     | 30                   | 24            | 8      | 38              | 9             | 28     | 33              | 13            | 4                         | 44                | 23             |
| Negro, number.....                            | 58     | 8                    | 1             | 25     | 9               | 14            | 4      | 12              | .....         | 6                         | 148               | 22             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 54     | 7                    | 1             | 25     | 7               | 14            | 2      | 9               | .....         | 5                         | 108               | 19             |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |        |                      |               |        |                 |               |        |                 |               |                           |                   |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 898    | 1,880                | 2,115         | 1,227  | 952             | 1,260         | 1,018  | 2,018           | 935           | 853                       | 640               | 726            |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,138  | 2,153                | 2,525         | 1,423  | 974             | 1,343         | 1,057  | 2,447           | 1,050         | 904                       | 770               | 803            |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately.<sup>2</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | St. Johnsville. | Salamancas. | Saranac Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Saugerties. | Scotia. <sup>1</sup> | Seneca Falls. | Sidney. | Silver Creek. | Solvay. | Southampton. | Suffern. | Tarrytown. | Tona-wanda. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                 |             |                            |             |                      |               |         |               |         |              |          |            |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,536           | 5,792       | 4,983                      | 3,929       | 2,957                | 6,588         | 2,507   | 2,512         | 5,139   | 2,509        | 2,683    | 5,600      | 8,290       |
| 1900.....                                     | 1,873           | 4,251       | 2,594                      | 3,697       | .....                | 6,519         | 2,331   | 1,944         | 3,493   | 2,289        | 1,619    | 4,770      | 7,421       |
| Male.....                                     | 1,284           | 2,941       | 2,351                      | 1,825       | 1,520                | 3,353         | 1,210   | 1,216         | 2,893   | 1,306        | 1,368    | 2,914      | 4,361       |
| Female.....                                   | 1,252           | 2,851       | 2,632                      | 2,104       | 1,437                | 3,235         | 1,297   | 1,296         | 2,246   | 1,203        | 1,295    | 2,686      | 3,929       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,375           | 2,919       | 3,223                      | 2,789       | 1,865                | 3,685         | 2,122   | 1,180         | 1,775   | 1,358        | 1,624    | 2,377      | 3,220       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 348             | 1,912       | 1,115                      | 809         | 716                  | 1,719         | 254     | 800           | 1,700   | 504          | 594      | 1,787      | 3,214       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 308             | 942         | 571                        | 299         | 374                  | 1,165         | 127     | 517           | 1,663   | 551          | 434      | 1,197      | 1,854       |
| Negro.....                                    | 5               | 16          | 56                         | 31          | 1                    | 19            | 4       | .....         | 1       | 91           | 10       | 237        | 1           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....           | 3           | 18                         | 1           | 1                    | .....         | .....   | 15            | .....   | 5            | 1        | 2          | 1           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                 |             |                            |             |                      |               |         |               |         |              |          |            |             |
| Total number.....                             | 863             | 1,732       | 1,545                      | 1,167       | 901                  | 2,319         | 835     | 794           | 1,702   | 837          | 849      | 1,598      | 2,628       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 594             | 811         | 907                        | 731         | 531                  | 1,117         | 693     | 334           | 477     | 449          | 477      | 670        | 859         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 109             | 432         | 381                        | 294         | 182                  | 578           | 77      | 213           | 278     | 76           | 153      | 352        | 820         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 157             | 481         | 235                        | 134         | 186                  | 621           | 65      | 243           | 946     | 279          | 218      | 511        | 948         |
| Naturalized.....                              | 36              | 266         | 73                         | 61          | 105                  | 260           | 42      | 98            | 342     | 108          | 102      | 278        | 573         |
| Negro.....                                    | 3               | 6           | 16                         | 7           | 1                    | 3             | .....   | .....         | 1       | 28           | 1        | 63         | .....       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                 |             |                            |             |                      |               |         |               |         |              |          |            |             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,171           | 4,589       | 4,163                      | 3,344       | 2,318                | 5,596         | 2,164   | 2,055         | 3,992   | 2,042        | 2,205    | 4,563      | 6,864       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 64              | 136         | 88                         | 58          | 47                   | 262           | 35      | 119           | 409     | 50           | 48       | 34         | 215         |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,874           | 3,650       | 3,556                      | 3,018       | 1,949                | 4,475         | 2,037   | 1,549         | 2,387   | 1,424        | 1,776    | 3,186      | 5,067       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 6               | 19          | 43                         | 30          | 13                   | 32            | 10      | 4             | 4       | 2            | 7        | 4          | 34          |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 292             | 923         | 550                        | 298         | 367                  | 1,109         | 123     | 495           | 1,604   | 542          | 420      | 1,171      | 1,796       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 58              | 116         | 37                         | 26          | 33                   | 228           | 25      | 115           | 405     | 40           | 40       | 21         | 181         |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 5               | 13          | 44                         | 27          | 1                    | 12            | 4       | .....         | 1       | 71           | 8        | 204        | .....       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....           | 1           | 6                          | 2           | .....                | 2             | .....   | .....         | .....   | 5            | 1        | 9          | .....       |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 28              | 65          | 51                         | 28          | 21                   | 136           | 17      | 50            | 249     | 30           | 21       | 12         | 105         |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                 |             |                            |             |                      |               |         |               |         |              |          |            |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 593             | 1,638       | 1,211                      | 1,004       | 816                  | 1,463         | 579     | 630           | 1,523   | 641          | 755      | 1,693      | 2,396       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 348             | 1,127       | 814                        | 541         | 574                  | 999           | 406     | 393           | 1,063   | 442          | 504      | 1,243      | 1,348       |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                 |             |                            |             |                      |               |         |               |         |              |          |            |             |
| Native white, number.....                     | 290             | 1,013       | 632                        | 526         | 520                  | 786           | 318     | 335           | 852     | 352          | 426      | 1,043      | 1,273       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 268             | 902         | 580                        | 410         | 472                  | 722           | 307     | 267           | 819     | 302          | 371      | 978        | 1,074       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 15              | 30          | 23                         | 4           | 14                   | 63            | 5       | 27            | 82      | 13           | 20       | 26         | 65          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 10              | 24          | 19                         | 4           | 12                   | 57            | 5       | 19            | 71      | 11           | 19       | 23         | 42          |
| Negro, number.....                            | .....           | 6           | 9                          | 5           | .....                | 5             | .....   | .....         | .....   | 12           | 1        | 35         | .....       |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....           | 5           | 5                          | 5           | .....                | 4             | .....   | .....         | .....   | 10           | .....    | 31         | .....       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                 |             |                            |             |                      |               |         |               |         |              |          |            |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 559             | 1,234       | 908                        | 839         | 591                  | 1,594         | 578     | 600           | 832     | 522          | 508      | 882        | 1,782       |
| Families, number.....                         | 641             | 1,357       | 1,097                      | 956         | 697                  | 1,630         | 716     | 647           | 1,022   | 590          | 601      | 1,107      | 1,894       |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Tucka-hoe. <sup>1</sup> | Tupper Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Walden. | Watson. | Wappingers Falls. | Warsaw. | Waterford. | Waterloo. | Watkins. | Waverly. | Wells-ville. | Westfield. | White-hall. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                         |                           |         |         |                   |         |            |           |          |          |              |            |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,722                   | 3,067                     | 4,004   | 3,103   | 3,195             | 3,206   | 3,245      | 3,931     | 2,817    | 4,855    | 4,382        | 2,985      | 4,917       |
| 1900.....                                     | .....                   | .....                     | 3,147   | 2,811   | 3,504             | 3,048   | 3,146      | 4,256     | 2,943    | 4,465    | 3,556        | 2,430      | 4,377       |
| Male.....                                     | 1,486                   | 1,589                     | 2,042   | 1,456   | 1,573             | 1,465   | 1,611      | 1,872     | 1,288    | 2,260    | 2,102        | 1,403      | 2,461       |
| Female.....                                   | 1,236                   | 1,478                     | 1,962   | 1,647   | 1,622             | 1,741   | 1,634      | 2,059     | 1,529    | 2,595    | 2,280        | 1,582      | 2,456       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 530                     | 1,026                     | 2,771   | 2,534   | 1,687             | 2,228   | 1,662      | 2,523     | 2,024    | 3,851    | 2,878        | 1,709      | 2,807       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 997                     | 1,127                     | 734     | 403     | 1,000             | 674     | 939        | 966       | 444      | 673      | 1,070        | 737        | 1,367       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,140                   | 912                       | 492     | 142     | 489               | 292     | 623        | 425       | 240      | 271      | 378          | 535        | 732         |
| Negro.....                                    | 52                      | 1                         | 7       | 24      | 19                | 12      | 20         | 17        | 96       | 60       | 55           | 2          | 10          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 3                       | 1                         | .....   | .....   | .....             | .....   | 1          | .....     | 13       | .....    | 1            | 2          | 1           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                         |                           |         |         |                   |         |            |           |          |          |              |            |             |
| Total number.....                             | 811                     | 860                       | 1,329   | 975     | 999               | 983     | 1,131      | 1,297     | 875      | 1,548    | 1,334        | 901        | 1,488       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 127                     | 235                       | 878     | 754     | 450               | 652     | 502        | 760       | 614      | 1,171    | 804          | 494        | 669         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 132                     | 191                       | 200     | 148     | 287               | 189     | 269        | 326       | 120      | 209      | 336          | 166        | 467         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 543                     | 433                       | 247     | 64      | 257               | 138     | 355        | 207       | 108      | 151      | 180          | 237        | 348         |
| Naturalized.....                              | 202                     | 149                       | 108     | 38      | 179               | 82      | 110        | 141       | 66       | 77       | 130          | 120        | 168         |
| Negro.....                                    | 18                      | .....                     | 4       | 9       | 5                 | 4       | 4          | 4         | 30       | 17       | 13           | 2          | 3           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                         |                           |         |         |                   |         |            |           |          |          |              |            |             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,044                   | 2,199                     | 3,375   | 2,652   | 2,626             | 2,756   | 2,845      | 3,385     | 2,419    | 4,170    | 3,678        | 2,518      | 3,960       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 371                     | 283                       | 64      | 43      | 91                | 23      | 104        | 85        | 33       | 49       | 40           | 164        | 255         |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 903                     | 1,346                     | 2,886   | 2,493   | 2,125             | 2,460   | 2,216      | 2,954     | 2,098    | 3,851    | 3,264        | 1,996      | 3,247       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 4                       | 69                        | 28      | 9       | 12                | 10      | 12         | 16        | 5        | 5        | 21           | 7          | 96          |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,097                   | 852                       | 482     | 137     | 484               | 287     | 615        | 418       | 233      | 269      | 372          | 518        | 705         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 358                     | 214                       | 35      | 32      | 77                | 12      | 91         | 64        | 19       | 42       | 18           | 156        | 159         |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 41                      | .....                     | 7       | 22      | 17                | 9       | 13         | 13        | 80       | 50       | 41           | 2          | 7           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 9                       | .....                     | 1       | 2       | 2                 | 1       | .....      | 5         | 8        | 2        | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 171                     | 150                       | 31      | 21      | 40                | 14      | 70         | 38        | 14       | 21       | 20           | 66         | 123         |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                         |                           |         |         |                   |         |            |           |          |          |              |            |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 784                     | 974                       | 1,023   | 771     | 916               | 791     | 688        | 835       | 634      | 1,081    | 1,128        | 739        | 1,289       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 452                     | 598                       | 590     | 585     | 503               | 567     | 395        | 610       | 492      | 813      | 822          | 580        | 842         |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                         |                           |         |         |                   |         |            |           |          |          |              |            |             |
| Native white, number.....                     | 387                     | 580                       | 543     | 422     | 528               | 410     | 325        | 477       | 344      | 610      | 643          | 406        | 707         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 332                     | 439                       | 472     | 393     | 411               | 401     | 284        | 460       | 330      | 577      | 585          | 381        | 641         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 79                      | 76                        | 19      | 8       | 10                | 8       | 17         | 10        | 11       | 2        | 5            | 27         | 41          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 67                      | 60                        | 19      | 8       | 9                 | 8       | 10         | 9         | 11       | 1        | 5            | 21         | 37          |
| Negro, number.....                            | 3                       | .....                     | .....   | 3       | .....             | 1       | 2          | 1         | 17       | 12       | 9            | .....      | 3           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2                       | .....                     | .....   | 2       | .....             | 1       | .....      | .....     | 17       | 10       | 5            | .....      | 3           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                         |                           |         |         |                   |         |            |           |          |          |              |            |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 344                     | 531                       | 873     | 739     | 612               | 794     | 598        | 1,065     | 776      | 1,249    | 1,039        | 706        | 1,056       |
| Families, number.....                         | 553                     | 604                       | 1,018   | 853     | 751               | 831     | 758        | 1,122     | 811      | 1,376    | 1,155        | 793        | 1,165       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 264.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

## ALBANY.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 100,253   | 6,827 | 5,357 | 5,781 | 4,979 | 5,354 | 4,278 | 5,085 | 5,004 | 3,785 |
| Male.....                                    | 48,270    | 3,301 | 2,664 | 3,017 | 2,821 | 2,590 | 2,184 | 2,338 | 2,485 | 1,901 |
| Female.....                                  | 51,983    | 3,526 | 2,693 | 2,764 | 2,158 | 2,764 | 2,094 | 2,747 | 2,519 | 1,884 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 44,473    | 2,479 | 1,937 | 1,868 | 1,109 | 2,209 | 2,207 | 2,638 | 1,946 | 1,630 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 36,533    | 3,144 | 2,359 | 2,359 | 1,647 | 1,867 | 1,350 | 1,678 | 2,052 | 1,569 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 18,165    | 1,203 | 1,061 | 1,532 | 2,062 | 1,223 | 607   | 644   | 911   | 577   |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,037     | 1     | 22    | 22    | 146   | 52    | 106   | 125   | 95    | 5     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 45        |       |       |       | 15    | 3     | 8     |       |       | 4     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 536       | 4     | 21    | 59    | 54    | 22    | 11    | 10    | 37    | 15    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 286       | 7     | 9     | 15    | 23    | 43    | 21    | 17    | 8     | 23    |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 665       | 24    | 22    | 15    | 25    | 29    | 62    | 32    | 37    | 24    |
| England.....                                 | 1,282     | 38    | 23    | 117   | 46    | 56    | 75    | 64    | 66    | 38    |
| France.....                                  | 120       | 12    | 4     | 6     | 5     | 4     | 9     | 7     | 6     | 1     |
| Germany.....                                 | 4,620     | 863   | 394   | 194   | 122   | 165   | 73    | 64    | 82    | 61    |
| Holland.....                                 | 281       | 60    | 22    | 10    | 1     | 19    | 2     | 12    | 3     | 3     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 4,545     | 130   | 156   | 283   | 124   | 178   | 192   | 305   | 433   | 308   |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,205     | 11    | 26    | 222   | 1,001 | 309   | 46    | 32    | 39    | 42    |
| Russia.....                                  | 2,445     | 15    | 348   | 573   | 514   | 229   | 21    | 57    | 151   | 43    |
| Scotland.....                                | 356       | 8     | 6     | 5     | 10    | 19    | 28    | 15    | 23    | 8     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 96        |       |       | 6     | 2     | 2     | 9     | 6     | 1     |       |
| Switzerland.....                             | 93        | 12    | 5     | 2     | 1     | 8     | 6     | 2     | 1     | 1     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 146       | 9     | 1     | 18    | 76    | 6     | 9     |       | 3     | 1     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 439       | 10    | 24    | 7     | 58    | 44    | 43    | 21    | 21    | 9     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 32,000    | 2,049 | 1,605 | 1,823 | 1,967 | 1,835 | 1,755 | 1,575 | 1,512 | 1,156 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,959    | 499   | 415   | 466   | 402   | 680   | 813   | 737   | 436   | 351   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 11,435    | 984   | 729   | 657   | 391   | 560   | 576   | 527   | 638   | 538   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,192     | 566   | 461   | 695   | 1,082 | 573   | 309   | 276   | 405   | 264   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 4,827     | 422   | 313   | 377   | 392   | 299   | 167   | 164   | 168   | 142   |
| Negro.....                                   | 379       |       |       | 5     | 78    | 19    | 49    | 35    | 33    | 2     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 85,244    | 5,616 | 4,364 | 4,709 | 4,189 | 4,669 | 3,985 | 4,391 | 4,160 | 3,070 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 2,762     | 110   | 213   | 295   | 630   | 161   | 22    | 95    | 81    | 106   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,219     | 40    | 71    | 127   | 343   | 74    | 9     | 40    | 29    | 51    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 23,794    | 1,863 | 1,518 | 1,663 | 1,118 | 1,144 | 735   | 1,141 | 1,382 | 1,062 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 14,816    | 1,056 | 896   | 1,025 | 650   | 652   | 392   | 767   | 809   | 609   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 15,437    | 1,026 | 634   | 706   | 568   | 810   | 542   | 815   | 703   | 588   |
| Families, number.....                        | 24,069    | 1,592 | 1,261 | 1,296 | 1,053 | 1,331 | 969   | 1,304 | 1,171 | 866   |

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 4,055 | 5,057 | 6,074 | 3,944 | 5,103 | 4,083 | 7,123 | 5,364 | 5,166 | 7,834 |
| Male.....                                    | 1,886 | 2,437 | 2,921 | 1,664 | 2,159 | 1,795 | 3,280 | 2,743 | 2,261 | 3,823 |
| Female.....                                  | 2,169 | 2,620 | 3,153 | 2,280 | 2,944 | 2,288 | 3,843 | 2,621 | 2,905 | 4,011 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,680 | 2,293 | 2,256 | 1,797 | 3,041 | 1,834 | 3,885 | 2,560 | 3,146 | 3,958 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,648 | 1,916 | 2,344 | 1,263 | 1,403 | 1,692 | 2,117 | 1,980 | 1,422 | 2,723 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 720   | 838   | 1,219 | 823   | 635   | 552   | 1,017 | 823   | 578   | 1,140 |
| Negro.....                                   | 7     | 7     | 252   | 53    | 24    | 5     | 103   | 1     | 20    | 13    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 1     | 3     | 8     | 8     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 20    | 49    | 86    | 114   | 16    | 10    | 24    | 8     | 15    | 11    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 14    | 7     | 11    | 2     | 20    | 5     | 20    | 20    | 4     | 17    |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 8     | 31    | 20    | 35    | 51    | 22    | 77    | 46    | 56    | 49    |
| England.....                                 | 47    | 63    | 62    | 64    | 85    | 49    | 129   | 92    | 78    | 90    |
| France.....                                  | 415   | 366   | 172   | 177   | 96    | 121   | 206   | 351   | 195   | 503   |
| Germany.....                                 | 5     | 35    | 4     | 10    | 20    | 6     | 30    | 25    | 7     | 6     |
| Holland.....                                 | 103   | 163   | 483   | 240   | 202   | 223   | 347   | 180   | 153   | 342   |
| Ireland.....                                 | 11    | 19    | 183   | 26    | 18    | 42    | 41    | 6     | 6     | 35    |
| Italy.....                                   | 73    | 57    | 131   | 63    | 36    | 34    | 42    | 18    | 17    | 23    |
| Russia.....                                  | 6     | 28    | 11    | 21    | 30    | 13    | 44    | 46    | 19    | 16    |
| Scotland.....                                | 9     | 2     | 3     | 21    | 6     | 6     | 11    | 3     | 4     | 5     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 4     | 4     | 4     | 7     | 5     | 3     | 11    | 3     | 5     | 9     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 1     | 1     | 13    | 2     | 2     | 5     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 5     | 10    | 32    | 37    | 40    | 11    | 16    | 18    | 12    | 21    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 1,255 | 1,567 | 1,970 | 1,126 | 1,736 | 1,172 | 2,338 | 1,705 | 1,500 | 2,354 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 410   | 587   | 602   | 487   | 1,011 | 402   | 1,139 | 683   | 834   | 1,005 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 509   | 586   | 703   | 361   | 482   | 541   | 703   | 627   | 468   | 855   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 335   | 387   | 581   | 254   | 237   | 227   | 457   | 395   | 195   | 493   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 262   | 245   | 280   | 142   | 151   | 144   | 338   | 313   | 126   | 382   |
| Negro.....                                   | 1     | 6     | 84    | 16    | 6     | 2     | 39    | 3     | 3     | 1     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 3,464 | 4,158 | 5,186 | 3,438 | 4,816 | 3,482 | 6,292 | 4,248 | 4,416 | 6,591 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 86    | 89    | 407   | 63    | 18    | 58    | 105   | 54    | 37    | 132   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 20    | 33    | 211   | 19    | 7     | 13    | 61    | 23    | 6     | 42    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 931   | 1,193 | 1,380 | 823   | 759   | 1,068 | 1,436 | 1,352 | 1,137 | 2,089 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 596   | 697   | 831   | 443   | 477   | 736   | 993   | 894   | 798   | 1,435 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 675   | 811   | 890   | 728   | 949   | 664   | 1,090 | 850   | 981   | 1,307 |
| Families, number.....                        | 1,089 | 1,266 | 1,558 | 958   | 1,268 | 1,004 | 1,670 | 1,267 | 1,299 | 1,847 |

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## BUFFALO.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2     | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 423,715   | 17,947 | 9,129 | 16,505 | 22,639 | 12,644 | 11,848 | 14,462 | 32,474 | 20,157 | 14,711 | 22,872 | 24,542 |
| Male.....                                    | 212,502   | 9,406  | 5,449 | 8,849  | 11,515 | 6,297  | 5,808  | 7,266  | 17,211 | 10,657 | 7,307  | 11,507 | 12,456 |
| Female.....                                  | 211,213   | 8,541  | 3,680 | 7,656  | 11,124 | 6,347  | 6,040  | 7,196  | 15,263 | 9,500  | 7,404  | 11,365 | 12,086 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 119,692   | 4,563  | 1,650 | 5,207  | 7,770  | 3,734  | 2,930  | 3,756  | 1,240  | 4,177  | 4,307  | 2,841  | 5,309  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 183,673   | 8,526  | 3,634 | 6,492  | 9,925  | 4,352  | 5,124  | 7,108  | 17,796 | 10,046 | 6,822  | 12,184 | 12,722 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 118,444   | 4,856  | 3,633 | 4,738  | 4,933  | 3,395  | 3,762  | 3,598  | 13,438 | 5,912  | 3,551  | 7,847  | 6,509  |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,773     | 12     | 56    | 11     | 1,120  | 32     | —      | —      | 16     | 29     | —      | —      | 2      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 133       | 2      | 12    | —      | 43     | —      | —      | —      | 5      | 2      | —      | —      | —      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 9,284     | 283    | 928   | 270    | 337    | 95     | 140    | 240    | 2,878  | 687    | 91     | 565    | 344    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 566       | 26     | 13    | 43     | 39     | 21     | 26     | 11     | 1      | 24     | 15     | 14     | 20     |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 16,713    | 595    | 165   | 1,020  | 797    | 568    | 228    | 219    | 86     | 311    | 208    | 101    | 518    |
| England.....                                 | 7,066     | 322    | 101   | 367    | 508    | 223    | 157    | 93     | 30     | 151    | 92     | 51     | 229    |
| France.....                                  | 682       | 13     | 18    | 27     | 30     | 44     | 26     | 39     | 15     | 27     | 34     | 16     | 23     |
| Germany.....                                 | 43,811    | 326    | 324   | 612    | 1,567  | 918    | 962    | 2,405  | 7,725  | 3,520  | 2,294  | 5,715  | 4,446  |
| Holland.....                                 | 314       | 2      | 3     | 9      | 7      | 7      | 11     | 9      | 1      | 5      | 16     | 8      | 6      |
| Hungary.....                                 | 2,442     | 375    | 13    | 24     | 72     | 60     | 28     | 50     | 42     | 29     | 57     | 32     | 31     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 9,423     | 2,268  | 396   | 672    | 752    | 280    | 94     | 47     | 38     | 248    | 46     | 18     | 224    |
| Italy.....                                   | 11,399    | 206    | 979   | 929    | 162    | 290    | 91     | 17     | 4      | 309    | 46     | 25     | 40     |
| Russia.....                                  | 11,349    | 244    | 699   | 400    | 173    | 529    | 1,800  | 370    | 2,600  | 504    | 524    | 1,235  | 451    |
| Scotland.....                                | 1,978     | 96     | 23    | 115    | 146    | 51     | 43     | 24     | 4      | 41     | 24     | 11     | 71     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1,021     | 21     | 19    | 41     | 188    | 23     | 19     | 2      | —      | 22     | 8      | 7      | 54     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 639       | 15     | 55    | 29     | 16     | 48     | 51     | 31     | 13     | 23     | 45     | 22     | 32     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 304       | 8      | 61    | 58     | 8      | 86     | 17     | 5      | —      | —      | 11     | 3      | —      |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 1,453     | 56     | 36    | 122    | 131    | 152    | 69     | 36     | 21     | 11     | 40     | 29     | 20     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 128,133   | 5,629  | 2,578 | 6,043  | 6,586  | 4,541  | 3,512  | 4,231  | 8,423  | 5,578  | 4,260  | 5,846  | 6,351  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 30,517    | 860    | 452   | 1,719  | 1,819  | 1,166  | 702    | 670    | 179    | 950    | 773    | 511    | 1,168  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 40,446    | 2,187  | 803   | 1,922  | 2,360  | 1,299  | 1,225  | 1,834  | 1,436  | 1,655  | 1,819  | 1,565  | 2,065  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 56,337    | 2,580  | 2,316 | 2,372  | 2,404  | 1,565  | 1,577  | 1,727  | 6,808  | 2,964  | 1,654  | 3,770  | 3,116  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 29,409    | 1,489  | 642   | 1,114  | 1,429  | 850    | 856    | 1,113  | 3,052  | 1,563  | 1,086  | 2,189  | 1,885  |
| Negro.....                                   | 740       | 7      | 26    | 3      | 478    | 8      | —      | —      | —      | —      | 12     | —      | 2      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 343,146   | 14,212 | 7,181 | 14,036 | 17,592 | 10,980 | 9,574  | 11,670 | 23,546 | 15,301 | 11,986 | 17,174 | 18,460 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 12,745    | 682    | 525   | 403    | 290    | 393    | 591    | 262    | 2,128  | 718    | 274    | 586    | 590    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 5,664     | 366    | 294   | 163    | 134    | 159    | 183    | 113    | 921    | 353    | 79     | 254    | 284    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 120,366   | 5,271  | 2,321 | 3,966  | 6,831  | 2,671  | 3,355  | 4,361  | 11,825 | 7,056  | 4,361  | 8,078  | 8,613  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 73,412    | 3,497  | 1,384 | 2,345  | 4,509  | 1,635  | 1,904  | 2,582  | 6,245  | 3,215  | 2,566  | 4,805  | 5,556  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 62,335    | 2,581  | 1,149 | 2,409  | 3,616  | 1,869  | 1,632  | 2,063  | 2,814  | 2,977  | 2,255  | 2,689  | 3,722  |
| Families, number.....                        | 91,328    | 3,634  | 1,626 | 3,978  | 4,755  | 2,968  | 2,767  | 3,348  | 5,931  | 3,983  | 3,505  | 4,494  | 5,024  |

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD. |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |  |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--|
|                                              | 13    | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 23    | 24     | 25     |  |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |  |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 9,925 | 11,907 | 19,385 | 21,901 | 13,636 | 21,522 | 17,219 | 18,870 | 13,804 | 12,136 | 8,985 | 15,479 | 19,016 |  |
| Male.....                                    | 4,640 | 5,777  | 9,022  | 10,930 | 6,660  | 11,928 | 8,111  | 8,561  | 5,667  | 5,736  | 3,659 | 7,677  | 10,406 |  |
| Female.....                                  | 5,285 | 6,130  | 10,363 | 10,971 | 6,976  | 9,594  | 9,108  | 10,309 | 8,137  | 6,400  | 5,326 | 7,802  | 8,610  |  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 3,395 | 3,445  | 7,516  | 7,030  | 5,589  | 4,476  | 6,560  | 8,840  | 6,825  | 5,240  | 4,063 | 6,827  | 2,402  |  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,463 | 5,909  | 8,142  | 10,176 | 5,158  | 8,551  | 6,104  | 6,343  | 4,228  | 4,473  | 2,942 | 4,878  | 7,575  |  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,050 | 2,549  | 3,586  | 4,688  | 2,838  | 8,479  | 4,511  | 3,657  | 2,714  | 2,378  | 1,943 | 3,700  | 8,979  |  |
| Negro.....                                   | 16    | 4      | 130    | 5      | 42     | 14     | 41     | 24     | 34     | 40     | 33    | 59     | 53     |  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 1     | —      | 11     | 2      | 9      | 2      | 3      | 6      | 3      | 5      | 4     | 15     | 7      |  |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |  |
| Austria.....                                 | 53    | 22     | 21     | 43     | 54     | 1,982  | 95     | 44     | 21     | 8      | 21    | 28     | 34     |  |
| Canada—French.....                           | 5     | 6      | 35     | 22     | 28     | 28     | 48     | 34     | 25     | 15     | 12    | 42     | 15     |  |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 415   | 182    | 1,080  | 580    | 712    | 1,156  | 1,720  | 1,643  | 909    | 1,056  | 692   | 1,313  | 459    |  |
| England.....                                 | 132   | 70     | 461    | 303    | 329    | 332    | 594    | 604    | 491    | 350    | 329   | 499    | 248    |  |
| France.....                                  | 46    | 18     | 43     | 35     | 21     | 26     | 24     | 26     | 28     | 16     | 29    | 36     | 22     |  |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,113 | 2,051  | 1,222  | 3,100  | 888    | 1,593  | 832    | 469    | 503    | 305    | 289   | 385    | 247    |  |
| Holland.....                                 | 5     | 5      | 16     | 26     | 105    | 11     | 17     | 19     | 8      | 5      | 6     | 11     | 1      |  |
| Hungary.....                                 | 30    | 13     | 1      | 21     | 18     | 1,421  | 37     | 32     | 5      | 9      | 12    | 23     | 7      |  |
| Ireland.....                                 | 87    | 71     | 402    | 121    | 276    | 248    | 571    | 426    | 396    | 372    | 341   | 458    | 571    |  |
| Italy.....                                   | 25    | 33     | 20     | 229    | 161    | 16     | 31     | 23     | 14     | 18     | 8     | 534    | 7,199  |  |
| Russia.....                                  | 18    | 21     | 36     | 20     | 57     | 1,352  | 144    | 29     | 26     | 19     | 30    | 61     | 7      |  |
| Scotland.....                                | 36    | 16     | 99     | 59     | 79     | 79     | 220    | 188    | 150    | 124    | 66    | 127    | 86     |  |
| Sweden.....                                  | 22    | 8      | 46     | 31     | 36     | 132    | 66     | 53     | 72     | 40     | 42    | 36     | 33     |  |
| Switzerland.....                             | 23    | 22     | 28     | 38     | 28     | 23     | 14     | 12     | 21     | 10     | 11    | 19     | 10     |  |
| Turkey.....                                  | 1     | 1      | 7      | 7      | 7      | —      | 1      | 10     | 5      | 1      | 3     | —      | 3      |  |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 40    | 10     | 76     | 53     | 41     | 80     | 97     | 45     | 40     | 30     | 62    | 119    | 47     |  |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |  |
| Total number.....                            | 3,008 | 3,406  | 5,894  | 6,159  | 4,157  | 7,373  | 5,511  | 5,685  | 3,886  | 3,912  | 2,627 | 5,919  | 6,038  |  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 760   | 651    | 1,928  | 1,367  | 1,425  | 1,078  | 1,836  | 2,450  | 1,874  | 1,562  | 1,169 | 2,682  | 766    |  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,349 | 1,568  | 2,285  | 2,527  | 1,338  | 1,693  | 1,778  | 1,787  | 1,117  | 1,349  | 823   | 1,543  | 1,129  |  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 893   | 1,187  | 1,621  | 2,261  | 1,378  | 4,602  | 1,879  | 1,439  | 863    | 987    | 624   | 1,652  | 4,098  |  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 593   | 917    | 1,163  | 1,606  | 871    | 1,271  | 1,109  | 906    | 451    | 557    | 357   | 727    | 1,613  |  |
| Negro.....                                   | 5     | —      | 51     | 2      | 13     | 8      | 16     | 5      | 10     | 11     | 8     | 28     | 41     |  |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 8,517 | 9,888  | 16,548 | 17,552 | 11,272 | 17,035 | 14,791 | 16,328 | 12,305 | 10,565 | 8,063 | 14,146 | 14,424 |  |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 72    | 66     | 72     | 273    | 266    | 873    | 462    | 73     | 53     | 28     | 23    | 213    | 2,829  |  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 16    | 21     | 19     | 118    | 127    | 467    | 191    | 20     | 5      | 4      | 5     | 89     | 1,299  |  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 2,527 | 3,611  | 4,945  | 7,022  | 3,680  | 6,048  | 3,762  | 4,461  | 2,961  | 2,731  | 1,692 | 2,684  | 5,533  |  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 1,574 | 2,227  | 3,155  | 4,321  | 2,637  | 3,721  | 2,331  | 3,147  | 1,992  | 1,862  | 1,113 | 1,579  | 3,510  |  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |  |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 1,676 | 1,929  | 3,468  | 3,440  | 2,385  | 3,173  | 2,773  | 3,646  | 2,535  | 2,219  | 1,552 | 2,040  | 1,723  |  |
| Families, number.....                        | 2,580 | 2,601  | 4,815  | 4,907  | 2,840  | 4,246  | 3,691  | 4,593  | 3,243  | 2,930  | 1,991 | 2,873  | 3,705  |  |

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## NEW YORK CITY.

| SUBJECT.                                           | THE CITY. | MANHATTAN BOROUGH. |                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|                                                    |           | The Borough.       | Assembly District. |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |
|                                                    |           |                    | 1                  | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8       | 9      |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                           |           |                    |                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 4,766,883 | 2,331,542          | 75,878             | 91,509 | 88,002 | 99,721 | 57,341 | 99,228 | 52,483 | 109,107 | 54,496 |
| Male.....                                          | 2,382,482 | 1,166,659          | 42,098             | 49,523 | 50,710 | 52,351 | 29,712 | 51,497 | 27,796 | 57,490  | 28,845 |
| Female.....                                        | 2,384,401 | 1,164,883          | 33,780             | 41,986 | 37,292 | 47,370 | 27,629 | 47,731 | 24,687 | 51,617  | 25,651 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 921,318   | 344,351            | 7,665              | 3,195  | 4,268  | 2,318  | 12,670 | 1,057  | 12,108 | 546     | 9,833  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 1,820,141 | 818,208            | 27,782             | 28,293 | 30,222 | 32,307 | 22,891 | 30,803 | 18,806 | 29,587  | 19,011 |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 1,927,703 | 1,104,019          | 39,843             | 59,849 | 51,074 | 65,052 | 20,668 | 67,322 | 19,656 | 78,924  | 20,229 |
| Negro.....                                         | 91,709    | 60,534             | 529                | 65     | 85     | 31     | 1,066  | 38     | 1,850  | 23      | 5,361  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 6,012     | 4,430              | 59                 | 107    | 2,353  | 13     | 46     | 18     | 63     | 22      | 62     |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                              |           |                    |                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |           |                    |                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 190,237   | 137,401            | 1,359              | 1,280  | 2,500  | 23,817 | 303    | 26,593 | 378    | 13,489  | 953    |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 2,844     | 1,609              | 37                 | 12     | 28     | 3      | 63     | 1      | 120    | 1       | 52     |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 23,228    | 11,421             | 147                | 70     | 106    | 38     | 269    | 32     | 453    | 29      | 205    |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 5,990     | 3,341              | 24                 | 15     | 19     | 2      | 42     | 5      | 97     | 8       | 36     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 7,989     | 2,754              | 57                 | 47     | 60     | 10     | 52     | 17     | 105    | 8       | 71     |
| England.....                                       | 78,135    | 36,474             | 467                | 498    | 473    | 718    | 1,218  | 535    | 1,832  | 560     | 825    |
| Finland.....                                       | 7,409     | 3,604              | 50                 | 57     | 12     | 17     | 108    | 11     | 29     | 9       | 22     |
| France.....                                        | 18,265    | 13,058             | 265                | 33     | 109    | 32     | 536    | 54     | 1,305  | 30      | 920    |
| Germany.....                                       | 278,114   | 117,990            | 1,697              | 711    | 3,055  | 499    | 2,128  | 965    | 2,186  | 729     | 3,221  |
| Greece.....                                        | 8,938     | 6,637              | 307                | 616    | 124    | .....  | 115    | 6      | 417    | 130     | 781    |
| Holland.....                                       | 4,191     | 2,109              | 57                 | 19     | 35     | 11     | 29     | 39     | 43     | 11      | 48     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 76,625    | 58,907             | 826                | 174    | 880    | 1,914  | 232    | 10,044 | 269    | 394     | 325    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 252,662   | 151,052            | 5,115              | 1,910  | 1,496  | 1,059  | 7,991  | 192    | 6,128  | 110     | 5,082  |
| Italy.....                                         | 340,765   | 199,757            | 26,571             | 14,275 | 33,531 | 2,468  | 5,462  | 678    | 3,381  | 3,934   | 5,025  |
| Norway.....                                        | 22,280    | 4,026              | 109                | 103    | 57     | 5      | 129    | 3      | 94     | 1       | 36     |
| Roumania.....                                      | 33,584    | 23,422             | 51                 | 225    | 1,266  | 514    | 45     | 1,613  | 33     | 6,570   | 53     |
| Russia.....                                        | 484,189   | 285,194            | 858                | 39,095 | 6,662  | 33,787 | 759    | 26,317 | 722    | 51,438  | 1,311  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 23,115    | 10,635             | 153                | 68     | 129    | 26     | 401    | 7      | 865    | 4       | 305    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 34,950    | 13,215             | 208                | 123    | 105    | 9      | 208    | 10     | 316    | 9       | 178    |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 10,450    | 5,795              | 164                | 36     | 88     | 31     | 113    | 50     | 325    | 94      | 308    |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 6,160     | 4,085              | 982                | 30     | 19     | 20     | 58     | 34     | 74     | 361     | 117    |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 3,695     | 3,090              | 43                 | 87     | 177    | 6      | 28     | 5      | 55     | 761     | 83     |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 14,788    | 8,443              | 296                | 365    | 143    | 66     | 381    | 111    | 429    | 194     | 272    |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |           |                    |                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 99,292    | 66,241             | 324                | 565    | 826    | 12,197 | 94     | 12,267 | 110    | 4,729   | 206    |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 1,510     | 670                | 5                  | 4      | 2      | .....  | 28     | 1      | 20     | 3       | 21     |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 5,080     | 1,933              | 24                 | 14     | 19     | 7      | 71     | 3      | 77     | 2       | 40     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 2,695     | 528                | 10                 | 10     | 7      | .....  | 23     | .....  | 19     | 3       | 14     |
| England.....                                       | 33,425    | 11,399             | 173                | 102    | 151    | 60     | 418    | 45     | 433    | 34      | 314    |
| France.....                                        | 6,465     | 3,558              | 82                 | 17     | 32     | 5      | 191    | 3      | 282    | 4       | 185    |
| Germany.....                                       | 328,059   | 115,725            | 1,380              | 425    | 1,478  | 593    | 2,262  | 980    | 2,367  | 359     | 3,526  |
| Holland.....                                       | 1,887     | 859                | 5                  | .....  | 7      | 2      | 8      | 7      | 13     | 1       | 17     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 32,776    | 22,448             | 197                | 35     | 216    | 954    | 63     | 5,309  | 77     | 104     | 100    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 309,804   | 152,822            | 5,867              | 2,691  | 1,970  | 1,671  | 9,847  | 230    | 7,333  | 143     | 6,016  |
| Italy.....                                         | 191,545   | 102,687            | 14,529             | 7,495  | 19,769 | 1,201  | 2,509  | 338    | 1,465  | 1,308   | 2,144  |
| Norway.....                                        | 9,272     | 1,013              | 42                 | 17     | 7      | 4      | 68     | 3      | 41     | 4       | 12     |
| Russia.....                                        | 237,280   | 119,377            | 457                | 14,270 | 2,732  | 12,249 | 444    | 7,901  | 470    | 18,903  | 753    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 12,331    | 4,415              | 51                 | 14     | 51     | 16     | 166    | 4      | 231    | 4       | 130    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 16,811    | 3,784              | 53                 | 19     | 10     | 9      | 111    | 5      | 143    | 4       | 77     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 3,215     | 1,251              | 17                 | 5      | 11     | 4      | 25     | 2      | 52     | 1       | 98     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 154,008   | 70,136             | 1,297              | 1,123  | 1,187  | 2,221  | 1,476  | 2,868  | 1,574  | 3,347   | 1,405  |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                |           |                    |                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 1,433,749 | 727,555            | 26,830             | 28,074 | 32,200 | 26,759 | 19,004 | 27,398 | 19,578 | 30,970  | 18,917 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 229,362   | 99,114             | 3,406              | 1,157  | 2,440  | 455    | 3,234  | 173    | 3,716  | 172     | 2,479  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 339,611   | 142,087            | 4,079              | 2,488  | 3,794  | 1,489  | 5,219  | 1,346  | 4,968  | 924     | 4,393  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 828,793   | 461,246            | 19,054             | 24,311 | 23,826 | 24,797 | 10,073 | 25,854 | 10,119 | 29,836  | 9,936  |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 318,091   | 148,847            | 4,656              | 4,423  | 5,526  | 4,516  | 3,961  | 5,445  | 3,702  | 5,733   | 3,366  |
| Negro.....                                         | 30,855    | 21,279             | 240                | 31     | 31     | 6      | 436    | 7      | 718    | 18      | 2,057  |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE                   |           |                    |                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 3,821,540 | 1,900,911          | 60,102             | 71,114 | 68,632 | 74,549 | 46,782 | 76,236 | 44,864 | 84,880  | 45,123 |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 254,208   | 151,218            | 7,923              | 13,473 | 16,479 | 15,284 | 1,775  | 10,980 | 1,557  | 17,138  | 1,868  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 91,815    | 52,536             | 2,980              | 5,103  | 7,002  | 5,072  | 704    | 3,443  | 610    | 5,306   | 794    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 1,334,357 | 626,659            | 20,628             | 30,277 | 24,162 | 35,946 | 14,830 | 35,327 | 11,781 | 38,875  | 13,859 |
| Number attending school.....                       | 828,720   | 368,913            | 11,837             | 17,306 | 13,437 | 22,011 | 8,518  | 20,293 | 6,669  | 22,241  | 7,703  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                             |           |                    |                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 305,698   | 75,410             | 2,689              | 1,790  | 2,018  | 1,528  | 2,371  | 1,500  | 2,489  | 1,840   | 2,000  |
| Families, number.....                              | 1,020,827 | 493,545            | 14,792             | 16,555 | 15,675 | 18,353 | 12,535 | 18,049 | 11,298 | 20,209  | 12,579 |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                           | MANHATTAN BOROUGH—continued. |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                    | Assembly District.           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                                                    | 10                           | 11     | 12     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                           |                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 100,929                      | 52,833 | 78,010 | 52,290 | 63,879 | 72,031 | 61,415 | 63,348 | 74,594 | 82,407 | 65,821 |
| Male.....                                          | 52,276                       | 27,127 | 39,992 | 26,516 | 33,417 | 29,706 | 32,116 | 27,341 | 36,922 | 36,634 | 32,503 |
| Female.....                                        | 48,653                       | 25,706 | 38,018 | 25,774 | 30,462 | 42,325 | 29,299 | 36,007 | 37,672 | 45,773 | 33,318 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 2,630                        | 10,950 | 8,797  | 8,981  | 9,697  | 24,897 | 7,933  | 18,365 | 7,069  | 27,533 | 6,416  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 27,999                       | 22,081 | 25,775 | 18,553 | 24,442 | 21,250 | 24,040 | 22,099 | 30,749 | 28,275 | 28,104 |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 70,238                       | 18,501 | 43,296 | 15,413 | 29,554 | 23,867 | 28,687 | 19,729 | 36,687 | 24,760 | 30,547 |
| Negro.....                                         | 27                           | 1,269  | 91     | 9,273  | 86     | 1,865  | 693    | 3,074  | 38     | 1,690  | 723    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 35                           | 32     | 51     | 65     | 100    | 152    | 62     | 81     | 51     | 149    | 31     |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                              |                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 13,452                       | 795    | 5,892  | 508    | 1,027  | 792    | 1,631  | 864    | 9,435  | 1,326  | 7,776  |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 11                           | 48     | 11     | 35     | 51     | 68     | 53     | 57     | 52     | 113    | 133    |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 53                           | 263    | 178    | 297    | 318    | 876    | 305    | 846    | 196    | 1,211  | 123    |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 14                           | 154    | 30     | 171    | 73     | 229    | 62     | 266    | 47     | 325    | 69     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 22                           | 50     | 51     | 53     | 115    | 157    | 122    | 155    | 115    | 231    | 56     |
| England.....                                       | 512                          | 1,044  | 641    | 870    | 1,353  | 1,978  | 1,237  | 1,585  | 992    | 2,105  | 653    |
| Finland.....                                       | 8                            | 7      | 20     | 37     | 320    | 264    | 49     | 142    | 63     | 176    | 35     |
| France.....                                        | 96                           | 348    | 156    | 298    | 499    | 737    | 380    | 501    | 404    | 573    | 209    |
| Germany.....                                       | 5,062                        | 3,499  | 4,226  | 2,092  | 3,476  | 4,409  | 5,462  | 4,831  | 4,917  | 5,678  | 6,283  |
| Greece.....                                        | 153                          | 194    | 367    | 183    | 657    | 211    | 296    | 85     | 192    | 136    | 41     |
| Holland.....                                       | 45                           | 49     | 49     | 18     | 69     | 80     | 54     | 84     | 65     | 94     | 85     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 5,272                        | 209    | 4,575  | 297    | 699    | 627    | 2,076  | 844    | 5,190  | 1,278  | 5,095  |
| Ireland.....                                       | 371                          | 7,936  | 3,491  | 7,078  | 9,061  | 8,282  | 9,144  | 5,599  | 6,226  | 6,147  | 3,888  |
| Italy.....                                         | 14,210                       | 1,647  | 10,918 | 1,643  | 6,716  | 1,689  | 3,923  | 885    | 4,626  | 866    | 2,090  |
| Norway.....                                        | 11                           | 44     | 40     | 74     | 176    | 432    | 127    | 236    | 87     | 311    | 34     |
| Roumania.....                                      | 6,318                        | 35     | 793    | 9      | 145    | 20     | 96     | 57     | 230    | 102    | 213    |
| Russia.....                                        | 24,137                       | 831    | 11,099 | 604    | 1,493  | 622    | 1,868  | 928    | 2,331  | 1,954  | 2,978  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 22                           | 605    | 131    | 497    | 378    | 604    | 311    | 573    | 248    | 645    | 136    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 23                           | 214    | 101    | 246    | 1,177  | 984    | 746    | 509    | 705    | 615    | 231    |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 160                          | 263    | 129    | 125    | 207    | 342    | 248    | 218    | 208    | 288    | 170    |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 47                           | 68     | 190    | 50     | 911    | 55     | 106    | 64     | 33     | 107    | 48     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 107                          | 34     | 16     | 41     | 175    | 65     | 190    | 10     | 123    | 48     | 12     |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 127                          | 164    | 192    | 187    | 458    | 344    | 201    | 390    | 202    | 431    | 189    |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 4,100                        | 216    | 2,735  | 277    | 478    | 241    | 818    | 294    | 6,796  | 529    | 5,606  |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 5                            | 35     | 8      | 17     | 10     | 19     | 24     | 19     | 25     | 67     | 64     |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 4                            | 48     | 20     | 36     | 39     | 155    | 45     | 122    | 50     | 147    | 49     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 4                            | 5      | 5      | 15     | 23     | 18     | 17     | 33     | 28     | 58     | 10     |
| England.....                                       | 46                           | 306    | 174    | 250    | 453    | 686    | 318    | 627    | 321    | 836    | 188    |
| France.....                                        | 21                           | 117    | 42     | 77     | 125    | 174    | 115    | 171    | 117    | 225    | 53     |
| Germany.....                                       | 4,197                        | 4,530  | 4,055  | 2,440  | 2,876  | 4,384  | 4,825  | 5,056  | 4,081  | 6,193  | 5,169  |
| Holland.....                                       | 13                           | 12     | 19     | 11     | 36     | 28     | 13     | 37     | 23     | 39     | 43     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 1,626                        | 62     | 1,456  | 121    | 172    | 62     | 619    | 136    | 1,723  | 285    | 2,153  |
| Ireland.....                                       | 622                          | 8,299  | 4,736  | 7,823  | 9,385  | 4,714  | 7,583  | 5,002  | 6,598  | 5,877  | 4,952  |
| Italy.....                                         | 5,376                        | 1,050  | 3,738  | 908    | 3,155  | 948    | 1,922  | 487    | 1,966  | 407    | 1,140  |
| Norway.....                                        | 9                            | 14     | 17     | 10     | 39     | 52     | 15     | 57     | 11     | 99     | 4      |
| Russia.....                                        | 6,951                        | 400    | 3,450  | 535    | 948    | 352    | 1,053  | 537    | 1,288  | 1,169  | 1,801  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 9                            | 197    | 47     | 241    | 110    | 299    | 81     | 331    | 85     | 355    | 61     |
| Sweden.....                                        | 8                            | 94     | 28     | 102    | 404    | 163    | 178    | 153    | 224    | 194    | 74     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 26                           | 94     | 39     | 52     | 36     | 41     | 48     | 51     | 49     | 91     | 44     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 3,198                        | 1,626  | 1,965  | 1,432  | 1,904  | 1,905  | 2,027  | 2,099  | 2,476  | 3,062  | 2,308  |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                |                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 31,150                       | 17,307 | 24,015 | 16,573 | 22,032 | 21,792 | 21,854 | 19,231 | 22,191 | 25,923 | 19,135 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 527                          | 2,666  | 2,242  | 2,163  | 2,715  | 7,881  | 2,144  | 5,321  | 1,442  | 8,225  | 1,172  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 2,537                        | 5,125  | 3,986  | 3,728  | 5,096  | 5,969  | 5,518  | 5,661  | 4,766  | 7,226  | 4,440  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 28,044                       | 9,063  | 17,710 | 7,343  | 14,092 | 7,399  | 13,819 | 7,230  | 15,929 | 9,888  | 13,255 |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 5,889                        | 3,968  | 4,085  | 3,279  | 4,895  | 3,537  | 6,016  | 3,690  | 5,804  | 5,086  | 5,244  |
| Negro.....                                         | 11                           | 426    | 41     | 3,286  | 48     | 412    | 320    | 950    | 11     | 470    | 245    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE                   |                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 80,638                       | 43,247 | 61,411 | 41,937 | 52,764 | 65,253 | 51,545 | 56,110 | 59,154 | 71,934 | 51,676 |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 10,243                       | 1,101  | 7,498  | 1,214  | 3,068  | 741    | 2,567  | 493    | 2,767  | 733    | 1,930  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 3,119                        | 432    | 2,687  | 399    | 1,167  | 251    | 911    | 147    | 896    | 174    | 692    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 30,475                       | 13,792 | 21,848 | 13,381 | 15,747 | 12,788 | 13,978 | 13,011 | 20,382 | 16,617 | 18,571 |
| Number attending school.....                       | 16,424                       | 8,321  | 12,476 | 8,233  | 8,919  | 7,274  | 8,012  | 7,953  | 12,455 | 9,799  | 11,636 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                             |                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 1,866                        | 1,745  | 1,992  | 1,506  | 2,220  | 4,191  | 2,207  | 2,517  | 2,384  | 2,303  | 1,935  |
| Families, number.....                              | 20,906                       | 12,392 | 16,813 | 12,187 | 14,749 | 14,809 | 12,295 | 14,913 | 17,338 | 21,571 | 15,548 |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                           | MANHATTAN BOROUGH—continued. |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|
|                                                    | Assembly District.           |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |        |
|                                                    | 21                           | 22     | 23      | 24     | 25     | 26     | 27     | 28     | 29     | 30<br>(pt. of) | 31     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                              |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 73,446                       | 54,135 | 119,799 | 85,109 | 54,282 | 82,542 | 55,203 | 89,802 | 65,300 | 92,275         | 64,327 |
| Male.....                                          | 34,050                       | 26,487 | 56,648  | 43,167 | 27,360 | 40,687 | 24,318 | 46,466 | 25,763 | 47,349         | 29,792 |
| Female.....                                        | 39,396                       | 27,648 | 63,151  | 41,942 | 26,922 | 41,855 | 30,885 | 43,336 | 39,537 | 44,926         | 34,535 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 19,674                       | 7,416  | 38,542  | 5,459  | 17,186 | 4,835  | 16,620 | 5,322  | 18,113 | 12,529         | 11,727 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 24,754                       | 24,974 | 45,588  | 33,066 | 15,606 | 33,174 | 12,429 | 34,356 | 19,737 | 34,863         | 26,587 |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 18,015                       | 21,540 | 33,447  | 44,500 | 19,946 | 43,607 | 22,452 | 49,795 | 25,377 | 37,249         | 24,195 |
| Negro.....                                         | 10,921                       | 181    | 2,092   | 2,051  | 1,407  | 893    | 3,548  | 283    | 1,951  | 7,556          | 1,779  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 82                           | 24     | 130     | 33     | 137    | 33     | 154    | 46     | 122    | 78             | 99     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                              |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                              |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 1,054                        | 2,156  | 1,903   | 3,183  | 554    | 4,915  | 494    | 2,181  | 1,716  | 2,117          | 2,958  |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 46                           | 95     | 135     | 24     | 91     | 15     | 61     | 29     | 73     | 59             | 32     |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 692                          | 93     | 1,426   | 154    | 731    | 189    | 660    | 136    | 560    | 372            | 393    |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 244                          | 26     | 469     | 207    | 145    | 68     | 95     | 49     | 108    | 77             | 165    |
| Denmark.....                                       | 124                          | 45     | 223     | 51     | 136    | 48     | 138    | 53     | 164    | 111            | 97     |
| England.....                                       | 1,496                        | 550    | 3,070   | 1,003  | 1,780  | 1,270  | 2,129  | 941    | 1,702  | 1,293          | 1,144  |
| Finland.....                                       | 172                          | 17     | 342     | 88     | 76     | 96     | 215    | 58     | 232    | 753            | 119    |
| France.....                                        | 369                          | 120    | 604     | 106    | 1,458  | 194    | 1,363  | 150    | 800    | 149            | 260    |
| Germany.....                                       | 4,384                        | 9,800  | 7,535   | 4,315  | 2,705  | 3,405  | 2,302  | 3,068  | 5,712  | 5,006          | 4,634  |
| Greece.....                                        | 58                           | 27     | 82      | 144    | 411    | 72     | 455    | 94     | 100    | 91             | 42     |
| Holland.....                                       | 92                           | 150    | 170     | 81     | 95     | 103    | 101    | 64     | 91     | 73             | 105    |
| Hungary.....                                       | 891                          | 2,661  | 1,500   | 2,144  | 324    | 2,291  | 292    | 1,065  | 1,186  | 2,967          | 2,366  |
| Ireland.....                                       | 4,136                        | 2,514  | 7,098   | 4,989  | 5,142  | 2,810  | 8,731  | 3,639  | 8,209  | 5,237          | 2,241  |
| Italy.....                                         | 549                          | 753    | 1,891   | 9,068  | 3,192  | 911    | 1,421  | 26,880 | 400    | 9,781          | 373    |
| Norway.....                                        | 165                          | 32     | 493     | 52     | 150    | 50     | 288    | 50     | 318    | 217            | 102    |
| Roumania.....                                      | 188                          | 138    | 199     | 1,477  | 66     | 1,176  | 79     | 700    | 64     | 548            | 399    |
| Russia.....                                        | 1,936                        | 1,690  | 2,933   | 16,650 | 731    | 24,941 | 687    | 9,885  | 1,202  | 6,801          | 7,854  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 417                          | 124    | 1,434   | 138    | 480    | 95     | 593    | 157    | 489    | 358            | 242    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 348                          | 204    | 834     | 188    | 466    | 172    | 1,505  | 222    | 1,486  | 831            | 237    |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 224                          | 222    | 306     | 119    | 264    | 85     | 360    | 94     | 327    | 118            | 109    |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 49                           | 14     | 100     | 51     | 114    | 185    | 54     | 16     | 32     | 44             | 52     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 33                           | 8      | 91      | 43     | 290    | 359    | 63     | 47     | 33     | 18             | 39     |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 348                          | 101    | 599     | 225    | 545    | 157    | 366    | 217    | 283    | 228            | 232    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                              |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 635                          | 1,178  | 920     | 2,075  | 152    | 3,238  | 157    | 1,300  | 596    | 1,070          | 1,512  |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 27                           | 47     | 45      | 9      | 24     | 18     | 20     | 8      | 16     | 13             | 66     |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 126                          | 44     | 286     | 44     | 80     | 26     | 112    | 22     | 68     | 89             | 58     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 35                           | 8      | 58      | 10     | 14     | 9      | 14     | 17     | 17     | 29             | 15     |
| England.....                                       | 704                          | 216    | 1,295   | 297    | 612    | 286    | 455    | 243    | 420    | 481            | 455    |
| France.....                                        | 179                          | 68     | 246     | 30     | 382    | 45     | 206    | 44     | 134    | 74             | 112    |
| Germany.....                                       | 5,343                        | 9,686  | 9,411   | 4,375  | 2,352  | 3,274  | 1,816  | 2,952  | 4,892  | 5,064          | 5,384  |
| Holland.....                                       | 36                           | 78     | 88      | 25     | 26     | 62     | 21     | 49     | 38     | 41             | 61     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 304                          | 1,152  | 494     | 856    | 59     | 1,270  | 35     | 568    | 236    | 1,127          | 877    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 5,069                        | 3,468  | 9,121   | 5,747  | 4,244  | 2,958  | 3,595  | 4,813  | 7,017  | 2,979          | 2,877  |
| Italy.....                                         | 333                          | 687    | 1,068   | 4,907  | 1,443  | 444    | 462    | 14,755 | 351    | 6,207          | 175    |
| Norway.....                                        | 38                           | 26     | 192     | 38     | 18     | 14     | 16     | 15     | 16     | 84             | 31     |
| Russia.....                                        | 1,396                        | 1,001  | 2,043   | 7,887  | 436    | 14,050 | 375    | 5,086  | 957    | 3,555          | 5,928  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 296                          | 63     | 660     | 44     | 184    | 62     | 163    | 57     | 124    | 150            | 129    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 141                          | 108    | 408     | 83     | 74     | 58     | 103    | 103    | 136    | 443            | 75     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 62                           | 59     | 113     | 28     | 43     | 11     | 33     | 25     | 28     | 29             | 34     |
| All owners of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 2,684                        | 2,191  | 4,914   | 3,000  | 1,584  | 3,692  | 1,370  | 2,129  | 1,755  | 3,193          | 3,124  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |                              |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 23,376                       | 15,858 | 37,260  | 23,069 | 21,470 | 22,637 | 19,956 | 26,067 | 18,039 | 28,817         | 20,073 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 5,718                        | 1,200  | 10,555  | 1,020  | 6,974  | 838    | 6,942  | 1,262  | 4,533  | 3,085          | 3,252  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 6,205                        | 4,842  | 11,819  | 3,035  | 4,783  | 3,791  | 3,802  | 3,573  | 5,234  | 6,114          | 6,137  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 7,522                        | 9,736  | 14,308  | 18,304 | 9,048  | 17,679 | 7,632  | 21,106 | 7,468  | 16,811         | 10,054 |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 4,149                        | 5,240  | 7,265   | 5,083  | 3,377  | 7,058  | 2,714  | 4,865  | 3,580  | 5,963          | 6,322  |
| Negro.....                                         | 3,867                        | 59     | 485     | 681    | 545    | 302    | 1,443  | 84     | 708    | 2,741          | 600    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>            |                              |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 64,268                       | 44,343 | 100,578 | 61,991 | 49,645 | 65,643 | 51,739 | 68,046 | 57,337 | 72,667         | 56,703 |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 835                          | 694    | 1,159   | 6,697  | 1,023  | 3,259  | 529    | 12,518 | 631    | 3,951          | 1,090  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 193                          | 171    | 394     | 2,214  | 372    | 654    | 173    | 4,955  | 135    | 1,245          | 141    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 17,094                       | 16,040 | 27,698  | 25,841 | 9,058  | 27,117 | 7,660  | 26,216 | 12,075 | 24,470         | 17,115 |
| Number attending school.....                       | 10,325                       | 9,880  | 17,549  | 16,368 | 4,684  | 17,071 | 3,887  | 16,243 | 6,856  | 14,855         | 9,678  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |                              |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 3,054                        | 1,671  | 4,000   | 1,725  | 3,649  | 1,692  | 4,569  | 1,908  | 4,332  | 3,119          | 2,600  |
| Families, number.....                              | 17,298                       | 12,600 | 31,147  | 18,340 | 10,806 | 16,325 | 10,104 | 16,985 | 12,168 | 20,557         | 13,649 |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                           | BRONX BOROUGH. |                    |         |        |         |        | BROOKLYN BOROUGH. |                    |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                    | The Borough.   | Assembly District. |         |        |         |        | The Borough.      | Assembly District. |        |        |        |        |
|                                                    |                | 30<br>(pt. of.)    | 32      | 33     | 34      | 35     |                   | 1                  | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                           |                |                    |         |        |         |        |                   |                    |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 430,980        | 24,707             | 131,243 | 80,711 | 105,030 | 89,284 | 1,634,351         | 50,071             | 52,189 | 61,632 | 56,801 | 56,243 |
| Male.....                                          | 217,120        | 12,690             | 66,996  | 41,410 | 51,756  | 44,268 | 809,791           | 24,890             | 28,430 | 32,948 | 27,706 | 25,637 |
| Female.....                                        | 213,860        | 12,017             | 64,252  | 39,301 | 53,274  | 45,016 | 824,560           | 25,181             | 23,753 | 28,684 | 29,095 | 30,606 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 92,569         | 5,376              | 30,509  | 13,542 | 21,644  | 21,498 | 375,548           | 14,098             | 10,332 | 8,256  | 13,472 | 22,643 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 185,146        | 10,792             | 57,232  | 34,095 | 45,468  | 37,559 | 663,583           | 16,894             | 21,795 | 25,693 | 23,845 | 21,752 |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 148,935        | 8,218              | 42,080  | 31,445 | 37,601  | 29,591 | 571,356           | 15,877             | 18,963 | 27,594 | 19,132 | 11,469 |
| Negro.....                                         | 4,117          | 308                | 1,364   | 1,589  | 274     | 582    | 22,708            | 3,110              | 946    | 50     | 321    | 653    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 213            | 13                 | 63      | 40     | 43      | 54     | 1,156             | 92                 | 153    | 80     | 31     | 26     |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                              |                |                    |         |        |         |        |                   |                    |        |        |        |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |                |                    |         |        |         |        |                   |                    |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 10,327         | 459                | 2,895   | 1,718  | 2,662   | 2,593  | 35,913            | 383                | 261    | 338    | 1,480  | 639    |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 301            | 16                 | 139     | 28     | 59      | 59     | 709               | 39                 | 21     | 16     | 47     | 41     |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 2,096          | 96                 | 665     | 285    | 547     | 503    | 8,086             | 492                | 200    | 241    | 212    | 368    |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 317            | 9                  | 98      | 49     | 115     | 46     | 2,181             | 189                | 153    | 39     | 18     | 143    |
| Denmark.....                                       | 769            | 35                 | 273     | 121    | 206     | 134    | 3,623             | 205                | 73     | 234    | 37     | 53     |
| England.....                                       | 6,862          | 399                | 2,201   | 958    | 1,722   | 1,582  | 28,316            | 1,282              | 833    | 706    | 912    | 1,307  |
| Finland.....                                       | 837            | 251                | 386     | 42     | 77      | 81     | 2,617             | 31                 | 19     | 86     | 15     | 14     |
| France.....                                        | 1,099          | 34                 | 362     | 180    | 289     | 234    | 2,646             | 133                | 104    | 66     | 102    | 114    |
| Germany.....                                       | 36,592         | 1,977              | 10,727  | 8,756  | 9,181   | 5,951  | 87,912            | 2,259              | 1,153  | 1,473  | 2,846  | 3,580  |
| Greece.....                                        | 260            | 5                  | 30      | 70     | 107     | 48     | 1,017             | 103                | 80     | 44     | 37     | 7      |
| Holland.....                                       | 394            | 33                 | 101     | 93     | 97      | 70     | 1,443             | 37                 | 18     | 18     | 42     | 38     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 6,256          | 304                | 2,233   | 1,175  | 1,561   | 983    | 8,947             | 121                | 75     | 51     | 448    | 240    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 18,269         | 1,943              | 6,345   | 2,653  | 3,556   | 3,772  | 70,653            | 4,068              | 4,169  | 4,408  | 2,940  | 2,008  |
| Italy.....                                         | 25,170         | 666                | 5,133   | 9,413  | 6,128   | 3,830  | 100,424           | 1,927              | 7,970  | 13,456 | 3,978  | 436    |
| Norway.....                                        | 1,199          | 118                | 359     | 108    | 419     | 195    | 15,150            | 545                | 97     | 4,200  | 50     | 71     |
| Roumania.....                                      | 2,167          | 99                 | 596     | 333    | 586     | 553    | 7,809             | 44                 | 37     | 46     | 540    | 97     |
| Russia.....                                        | 27,791         | 1,145              | 6,633   | 4,210  | 8,488   | 7,315  | 160,596           | 1,035              | 2,737  | 567    | 4,885  | 1,135  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 2,407          | 122                | 758     | 322    | 571     | 634    | 7,921             | 424                | 311    | 247    | 220    | 294    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 3,177          | 404                | 1,400   | 383    | 525     | 465    | 16,490            | 1,084              | 252    | 821    | 139    | 348    |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 1,355          | 40                 | 353     | 384    | 298     | 280    | 2,163             | 95                 | 46     | 47     | 54     | 80     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 180            | 10                 | 30      | 13     | 71      | 56     | 1,781             | 940                | 7      | 178    | 23     | 4      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 151            | .....              | 40      | 7      | 72      | 32     | 402               | 148                | 11     | 43     | 21     | 2      |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 959            | 53                 | 323     | 144    | 264     | 175    | 4,557             | 293                | 336    | 269    | 136    | 150    |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |                |                    |         |        |         |        |                   |                    |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 6,010          | 275                | 1,811   | 968    | 1,543   | 1,413  | 22,593            | 161                | 122    | 187    | 838    | 400    |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 229            | 9                  | 111     | 30     | 50      | 29     | 467               | 23                 | 13     | 6      | 26     | 27     |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 521            | 22                 | 175     | 80     | 118     | 126    | 2,104             | 71                 | 51     | 83     | 54     | 101    |
| Denmark.....                                       | 308            | 11                 | 120     | 35     | 84      | 58     | 1,432             | 31                 | 14     | 55     | 16     | 21     |
| England.....                                       | 3,254          | 189                | 1,047   | 451    | 813     | 754    | 15,094            | 574                | 433    | 302    | 538    | 978    |
| France.....                                        | 505            | 18                 | 157     | 91     | 123     | 116    | 1,623             | 43                 | 42     | 23     | 37     | 95     |
| Germany.....                                       | 44,455         | 2,409              | 13,230  | 10,272 | 10,819  | 7,725  | 119,213           | 1,917              | 1,394  | 1,633  | 3,966  | 5,316  |
| Holland.....                                       | 235            | 11                 | 82      | 42     | 67      | 33     | 658               | 9                  | 13     | 4      | 24     | 41     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 3,031          | 142                | 983     | 528    | 821     | 557    | 6,332             | 52                 | 39     | 12     | 322    | 146    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 28,470         | 2,736              | 9,787   | 3,855  | 5,815   | 6,277  | 108,512           | 5,042              | 6,827  | 7,139  | 5,142  | 3,382  |
| Italy.....                                         | 14,666         | 427                | 3,797   | 4,962  | 3,443   | 2,037  | 63,446            | 1,129              | 5,551  | 7,708  | 2,566  | 301    |
| Norway.....                                        | 491            | 34                 | 146     | 53     | 172     | 86     | 6,932             | 138                | 25     | 1,418  | 7      | 34     |
| Russia.....                                        | 17,930         | 559                | 4,445   | 2,292  | 5,679   | 4,955  | 94,844            | 665                | 1,113  | 346    | 2,941  | 846    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 1,454          | 86                 | 452     | 157    | 329     | 430    | 5,033             | 172                | 147    | 94     | 164    | 259    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 2,030          | 283                | 926     | 216    | 338     | 267    | 9,762             | 494                | 117    | 487    | 71     | 206    |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 571            | 20                 | 162     | 176    | 102     | 111    | 919               | 34                 | 22     | 6      | 24     | 29     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 16,501         | 986                | 5,481   | 2,556  | 4,089   | 3,389  | 56,250            | 1,890              | 1,531  | 1,904  | 2,124  | 2,100  |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                |                |                    |         |        |         |        |                   |                    |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 126,935        | 7,443              | 38,092  | 24,690 | 30,947  | 25,763 | 470,386           | 17,471             | 17,415 | 19,376 | 16,855 | 16,539 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 19,547         | 1,173              | 6,566   | 2,676  | 4,653   | 4,479  | 86,752            | 4,631              | 2,692  | 1,458  | 3,363  | 5,627  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 37,256         | 2,209              | 11,595  | 6,317  | 9,255   | 7,880  | 127,157           | 4,509              | 5,000  | 4,390  | 5,022  | 5,904  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 68,676         | 3,959              | 19,459  | 15,142 | 16,917  | 13,199 | 248,544           | 7,084              | 9,231  | 13,477 | 8,337  | 4,814  |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 33,188         | 1,776              | 10,392  | 6,120  | 8,414   | 6,456  | 109,100           | 3,392              | 3,628  | 4,277  | 3,851  | 3,225  |
| Negro.....                                         | 1,269          | 89                 | 418     | 519    | 83      | 160    | 7,011             | 1,162              | 374    | 12     | 106    | 173    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE                   |                |                    |         |        |         |        |                   |                    |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 341,814        | 19,172             | 103,310 | 63,468 | 84,513  | 71,351 | 1,288,347         | 43,292             | 40,835 | 47,242 | 46,412 | 48,451 |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 13,783         | 640                | 2,954   | 3,956  | 3,688   | 2,545  | 78,143            | 1,069              | 5,130  | 4,460  | 2,629  | 420    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 5,714          | 226                | 1,059   | 1,903  | 1,470   | 1,056  | 28,429            | 369                | 2,297  | 2,084  | 940    | 101    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 124,812        | 7,279              | 39,546  | 22,278 | 29,120  | 26,589 | 471,767           | 10,917             | 14,503 | 17,527 | 15,949 | 14,415 |
| Number attending school.....                       | 80,989         | 4,476              | 26,208  | 13,632 | 18,913  | 17,760 | 303,589           | 6,571              | 8,905  | 10,926 | 9,502  | 9,075  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                             |                |                    |         |        |         |        |                   |                    |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 28,733         | 934                | 9,668   | 3,414  | 6,812   | 7,905  | 147,666           | 4,724              | 3,758  | 4,471  | 5,019  | 6,832  |
| Families, number.....                              | 93,897         | 5,427              | 27,721  | 18,451 | 23,674  | 18,624 | 353,666           | 10,172             | 10,460 | 12,567 | 12,379 | 13,912 |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                           | BROOKLYN BOROUGH—continued. |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                    | Assembly District.          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                                                    | 6                           | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 69,409                      | 60,896 | 55,590 | 89,728 | 53,874 | 57,422 | 59,095 | 63,411 | 65,510 | 59,513 | 90,237 | 50,620 |
| Male.....                                          | 33,671                      | 31,749 | 27,844 | 44,729 | 25,061 | 26,059 | 27,358 | 32,329 | 34,280 | 30,479 | 45,166 | 22,429 |
| Female.....                                        | 35,738                      | 29,147 | 27,746 | 44,999 | 28,813 | 31,363 | 31,737 | 31,082 | 31,230 | 29,034 | 45,071 | 28,191 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 9,915                       | 11,432 | 10,667 | 22,523 | 17,602 | 19,387 | 19,598 | 12,400 | 9,596  | 13,155 | 26,106 | 21,127 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 29,774                      | 27,007 | 23,551 | 38,301 | 19,043 | 22,055 | 23,337 | 28,002 | 26,976 | 26,651 | 36,123 | 16,986 |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 29,253                      | 22,369 | 19,910 | 28,655 | 14,289 | 13,920 | 15,894 | 22,051 | 28,876 | 19,669 | 26,597 | 10,337 |
| Negro.....                                         | 449                         | 48     | 1,424  | 185    | 2,889  | 2,009  | 210    | 37     | 42     | 15     | 1,314  | 2,109  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 18                          | 40     | 33     | 64     | 51     | 51     | 56     | 21     | 20     | 23     | 97     | 61     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |                             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 3,565                       | 826    | 301    | 612    | 236    | 302    | 405    | 1,347  | 4,337  | 1,488  | 1,252  | 476    |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 23                          | 27     | 15     | 31     | 35     | 32     | 34     | 1      | 14     | 25     | 68     | 22     |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 107                         | 291    | 207    | 875    | 493    | 513    | 751    | 60     | 125    | 193    | 784    | 436    |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 20                          | 16     | 62     | 164    | 219    | 181    | 257    | 3      | 8      | 8      | 193    | 116    |
| Denmark.....                                       | 34                          | 392    | 133    | 765    | 116    | 72     | 318    | 26     | 86     | 136    | 302    | 75     |
| England.....                                       | 1,095                       | 917    | 831    | 2,451  | 1,268  | 1,291  | 1,522  | 457    | 661    | 960    | 2,226  | 1,258  |
| Finland.....                                       | 26                          | 245    | 73     | 1,067  | 53     | 30     | 82     | 4      | 13     | 85     | 431    | 43     |
| France.....                                        | 95                          | 88     | 63     | 146    | 116    | 92     | 161    | 67     | 49     | 63     | 252    | 100    |
| Germany.....                                       | 3,827                       | 3,225  | 1,444  | 3,971  | 1,821  | 2,045  | 2,919  | 5,021  | 2,199  | 3,699  | 4,011  | 2,127  |
| Greece.....                                        | 65                          | 12     | 26     | 44     | 77     | 10     | 48     | 5      | 23     | 27     | 265    | 20     |
| Holland.....                                       | 47                          | 54     | 26     | 259    | 44     | 42     | 116    | 27     | 21     | 55     | 219    | 64     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 1,176                       | 69     | 106    | 209    | 104    | 99     | 162    | 280    | 722    | 1,479  | 659    | 150    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 1,653                       | 3,857  | 5,067  | 4,333  | 4,623  | 4,273  | 3,847  | 1,162  | 2,730  | 4,380  | 2,835  | 2,594  |
| Italy.....                                         | 2,058                       | 5,134  | 7,445  | 2,677  | 1,859  | 2,822  | 1,423  | 8,040  | 4,924  | 1,052  | 6,091  | 523    |
| Norway.....                                        | 37                          | 2,258  | 1,095  | 3,591  | 344    | 170    | 595    | 25     | 62     | 346    | 617    | 133    |
| Roumania.....                                      | 1,118                       | 35     | 41     | 117    | 19     | 30     | 22     | 207    | 484    | 109    | 226    | 71     |
| Russia.....                                        | 13,788                      | 3,256  | 706    | 2,422  | 478    | 636    | 1,254  | 4,931  | 11,866 | 4,366  | 4,263  | 1,038  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 153                         | 458    | 355    | 953    | 330    | 385    | 563    | 131    | 254    | 599    | 525    | 277    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 115                         | 975    | 1,678  | 3,190  | 1,705  | 650    | 963    | 67     | 126    | 398    | 852    | 524    |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 85                          | 40     | 33     | 157    | 82     | 50     | 71     | 94     | 52     | 74     | 115    | 77     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 19                          | 12     | 20     | 246    | 25     | 14     | 30     | 5      | 10     | 3      | 86     | 15     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 26                          | 12     | 2      | 10     | 12     | 9      | 5      | 11     | 2      | 2      | 19     | .....  |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 91                          | 170    | 181    | 365    | 225    | 172    | 346    | 86     | 94     | 122    | 306    | 193    |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |                             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 2,277                       | 312    | 132    | 321    | 83     | 167    | 170    | 970    | 2,458  | 876    | 670    | 272    |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 12                          | 25     | 10     | 21     | 24     | 24     | 16     | 8      | 6      | 32     | 59     | 9      |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 20                          | 80     | 53     | 298    | 85     | 90     | 226    | 14     | 55     | 72     | 236    | 104    |
| Denmark.....                                       | 13                          | 188    | 50     | 373    | 30     | 16     | 156    | 17     | 18     | 63     | 144    | 18     |
| England.....                                       | 399                         | 491    | 430    | 1,192  | 806    | 841    | 873    | 314    | 329    | 548    | 1,116  | 927    |
| France.....                                        | 58                          | 46     | 31     | 87     | 74     | 42     | 89     | 66     | 36     | 52     | 103    | 64     |
| Germany.....                                       | 4,770                       | 3,830  | 1,834  | 5,124  | 2,115  | 2,580  | 3,735  | 8,185  | 2,895  | 5,234  | 5,202  | 2,822  |
| Holland.....                                       | 21                          | 28     | 13     | 89     | 26     | 13     | 43     | 16     | 10     | 14     | 96     | 10     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 925                         | 56     | 58     | 133    | 53     | 41     | 83     | 231    | 640    | 994    | 386    | 101    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 2,871                       | 6,145  | 7,817  | 7,208  | 5,578  | 6,215  | 5,401  | 2,459  | 4,808  | 6,630  | 5,207  | 3,338  |
| Italy.....                                         | 1,288                       | 3,677  | 4,515  | 1,961  | 1,195  | 2,154  | 1,001  | 6,304  | 3,421  | 806    | 4,210  | 354    |
| Norway.....                                        | 12                          | 1,395  | 447    | 2,100  | 67     | 31     | 230    | 18     | 34     | 201    | 376    | 51     |
| Russia.....                                        | 8,836                       | 1,747  | 441    | 1,975  | 340    | 515    | 853    | 3,020  | 6,504  | 2,479  | 3,261  | 807    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 111                         | 283    | 208    | 497    | 238    | 232    | 371    | 126    | 158    | 342    | 346    | 236    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 73                          | 683    | 955    | 2,048  | 859    | 385    | 564    | 44     | 86     | 336    | 542    | 291    |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 35                          | 13     | 11     | 38     | 24     | 24     | 19     | 45     | 17     | 22     | 68     | 30     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 3,208                       | 2,439  | 1,693  | 4,436  | 1,692  | 1,982  | 2,357  | 1,399  | 1,776  | 2,000  | 3,965  | 1,727  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |                             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 18,684                      | 17,542 | 16,156 | 25,937 | 17,139 | 16,497 | 17,718 | 17,183 | 19,358 | 17,198 | 26,250 | 14,936 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 2,078                       | 2,099  | 1,962  | 4,921  | 5,221  | 5,071  | 4,965  | 2,107  | 1,988  | 2,583  | 6,049  | 5,890  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 4,230                       | 4,602  | 4,632  | 7,469  | 4,941  | 4,997  | 6,046  | 5,297  | 4,126  | 5,195  | 7,547  | 4,343  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 12,197                      | 10,791 | 9,032  | 13,434 | 6,004  | 5,799  | 6,627  | 9,752  | 13,209 | 9,395  | 12,129 | 4,152  |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 5,334                       | 4,546  | 3,850  | 7,361  | 3,402  | 3,221  | 4,088  | 3,776  | 3,990  | 4,062  | 6,189  | 2,672  |
| Negro.....                                         | 143                         | 13     | 495    | 53     | 933    | 533    | 31     | 10     | 15     | 6      | 459    | 503    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>            |                             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 53,679                      | 45,958 | 43,304 | 69,666 | 46,800 | 47,742 | 50,503 | 47,055 | 50,117 | 46,044 | 70,875 | 44,337 |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 3,571                       | 3,170  | 3,390  | 1,619  | 987    | 1,638  | 720    | 4,325  | 6,483  | 2,163  | 3,185  | 502    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 987                         | 1,997  | 1,449  | 561    | 336    | 626    | 230    | 1,540  | 2,623  | 900    | 1,419  | 140    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 21,847                      | 18,607 | 15,910 | 25,743 | 11,916 | 14,226 | 14,761 | 20,116 | 20,132 | 18,250 | 25,916 | 11,865 |
| Number attending school.....                       | 14,424                      | 11,883 | 9,685  | 17,547 | 7,310  | 9,417  | 9,631  | 12,482 | 11,782 | 11,123 | 17,318 | 7,784  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |                             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 4,520                       | 5,514  | 4,443  | 10,130 | 6,165  | 5,723  | 6,274  | 4,172  | 3,917  | 3,994  | 13,453 | 6,435  |
| Families, number.....                              | 14,774                      | 13,025 | 12,338 | 19,810 | 11,528 | 12,671 | 13,456 | 13,591 | 13,135 | 12,867 | 19,014 | 11,617 |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                           | BROOKLYN BOROUGH—continued. |        |        |        |         |         | QUEENS BOROUGH. |                    |        |        |        | RICHMOND BOROUGH. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|
|                                                    | Assembly District.          |        |        |        |         |         | The Borough.    | Assembly District. |        |        |        |                                |
|                                                    | 18                          | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22      | 23      |                 | 1                  | 2      | 3      | 4      |                                |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                           |                             |        |        |        |         |         |                 |                    |        |        |        |                                |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 86,014                      | 70,728 | 53,243 | 78,441 | 137,022 | 156,662 | 284,041         | 58,126             | 58,623 | 93,121 | 74,171 | 85,989                         |
| Male.....                                          | 40,271                      | 35,368 | 25,546 | 40,047 | 68,412  | 79,376  | 144,205         | 29,897             | 30,231 | 47,719 | 36,358 | 44,707                         |
| Female.....                                        | 45,743                      | 35,360 | 27,697 | 38,394 | 68,610  | 77,286  | 139,836         | 28,229             | 28,392 | 45,402 | 37,813 | 41,282                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 33,616                      | 9,500  | 15,003 | 5,335  | 32,744  | 17,041  | 80,607          | 12,529             | 15,258 | 22,651 | 30,169 | 28,243                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 30,752                      | 31,473 | 24,264 | 29,212 | 59,103  | 60,094  | 120,969         | 26,656             | 24,882 | 43,593 | 25,833 | 32,235                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 20,287                      | 29,720 | 13,943 | 43,598 | 43,766  | 75,487  | 79,115          | 18,576             | 17,299 | 26,532 | 16,708 | 24,278                         |
| Negro.....                                         | 1,281                       | 20     | 19     | 267    | 1,337   | 3,973   | 3,198           | 321                | 1,140  | 320    | 1,417  | 1,152                          |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 78                          | 15     | 14     | 29     | 72      | 67      | 152             | 44                 | 44     | 25     | 39     | 61                             |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                              |                             |        |        |        |         |         |                 |                    |        |        |        |                                |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |                             |        |        |        |         |         |                 |                    |        |        |        |                                |
| Austria.....                                       | 470                         | 2,144  | 608    | 4,654  | 3,824   | 6,015   | 5,511           | 1,773              | 1,283  | 1,326  | 1,129  | 1,085                          |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 65                          | 10     | 24     | 5      | 76      | 88      | 186             | 40                 | 53     | 26     | 67     | 39                             |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 896                         | 77     | 130    | 46     | 335     | 254     | 1,048           | 238                | 224    | 176    | 410    | 577                            |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....      | 218                         | 16     | 17     | 2      | 64      | 75      | 94              | 10                 | 20     | 17     | 47     | 57                             |
| Denmark.....                                       | 211                         | 70     | 54     | 8      | 145     | 78      | 634             | 108                | 107    | 179    | 240    | 209                            |
| England.....                                       | 2,248                       | 582    | 720    | 748    | 2,012   | 2,029   | 4,579           | 1,121              | 997    | 925    | 1,536  | 1,904                          |
| Finland.....                                       | 193                         | 8      | 4      | 13     | 27      | 45      | 222             | 51                 | 54     | 40     | 77     | 129                            |
| France.....                                        | 176                         | 79     | 116    | 69     | 254     | 141     | 1,140           | 129                | 202    | 368    | 441    | 322                            |
| Germany.....                                       | 4,131                       | 9,481  | 8,804  | 3,299  | 11,112  | 3,465   | 30,252          | 5,369              | 4,742  | 15,548 | 4,593  | 5,368                          |
| Greece.....                                        | 12                          | 39     | 5      | 35     | 23      | 10      | 71              | 24                 | 16     | 17     | 14     | 53                             |
| Holland.....                                       | 123                         | 31     | 32     | 31     | 54      | 45      | 182             | 32                 | 30     | 06     | 54     | 63                             |
| Hungary.....                                       | 196                         | 362    | 184    | 841    | 498     | 716     | 1,716           | 438                | 550    | 495    | 233    | 799                            |
| Ireland.....                                       | 4,986                       | 493    | 1,086  | 403    | 2,297   | 2,436   | 8,671           | 2,813              | 2,374  | 1,477  | 2,007  | 4,017                          |
| Italy.....                                         | 2,290                       | 6,964  | 879    | 7,114  | 4,437   | 6,895   | 11,154          | 4,430              | 3,022  | 1,569  | 2,133  | 4,260                          |
| Norway.....                                        | 656                         | 31     | 28     | 7      | 91      | 101     | 529             | 93                 | 112    | 144    | 180    | 1,376                          |
| Roumania.....                                      | 33                          | 312    | 79     | 1,618  | 907     | 1,617   | 148             | 17                 | 34     | 52     | 45     | 38                             |
| Russia.....                                        | 1,064                       | 8,322  | 684    | 24,489 | 16,297  | 50,377  | 8,395           | 804                | 2,334  | 3,038  | 2,219  | 2,213                          |
| Scotland.....                                      | 503                         | 75     | 137    | 47     | 410     | 270     | 1,588           | 495                | 296    | 280    | 517    | 564                            |
| Sweden.....                                        | 1,360                       | 298    | 110    | 27     | 354     | 454     | 1,446           | 361                | 384    | 291    | 410    | 622                            |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 107                         | 201    | 185    | 50     | 284     | 84      | 896             | 105                | 279    | 344    | 168    | 241                            |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 25                          | 3      | 1      | 31     | 34      | 50      | 97              | 8                  | 56     | 31     | 2      | 17                             |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 25                          | 1      | .....  | 8      | 16      | 14      | 35              | 2                  | 17     | 10     | 8      | 17                             |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 299                         | 121    | 56     | 53     | 215     | 278     | 521             | 115                | 113    | 113    | 180    | 308                            |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |                             |        |        |        |         |         |                 |                    |        |        |        |                                |
| Austria.....                                       | 213                         | 1,300  | 314    | 2,719  | 2,991   | 4,635   | 3,962           | 1,724              | 1,015  | 726    | 497    | 486                            |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 35                          | 5      | 17     | 6      | 47      | 22      | 122             | 28                 | 53     | 19     | 22     | 22                             |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 223                         | 14     | 34     | 8      | 86      | 46      | 353             | 80                 | 95     | 65     | 113    | 179                            |
| Denmark.....                                       | 71                          | 10     | 20     | 2      | 68      | 33      | 309             | 08                 | 63     | 72     | 106    | 118                            |
| England.....                                       | 1,392                       | 149    | 410    | 156    | 1,194   | 702     | 2,699           | 614                | 556    | 504    | 1,025  | 979                            |
| France.....                                        | 123                         | 76     | 96     | 39     | 218     | 83      | 657             | 65                 | 125    | 220    | 247    | 122                            |
| Germany.....                                       | 5,368                       | 13,605 | 11,829 | 4,365  | 16,736  | 4,768   | 42,597          | 7,234              | 6,614  | 21,987 | 6,762  | 6,069                          |
| Holland.....                                       | 62                          | 30     | 38     | 10     | 32      | 21      | 105             | 22                 | 24     | 39     | 20     | 30                             |
| Hungary.....                                       | 68                          | 260    | 145    | 590    | 339     | 658     | 692             | 184                | 170    | 235    | 103    | 273                            |
| Ireland.....                                       | 5,993                       | 666    | 1,615  | 720    | 4,342   | 3,967   | 13,741          | 4,496              | 3,761  | 2,490  | 2,994  | 6,259                          |
| Italy.....                                         | 2,165                       | 3,262  | 516    | 2,577  | 2,766   | 3,999   | 7,741           | 2,986              | 2,268  | 1,078  | 1,409  | 3,005                          |
| Norway.....                                        | 147                         | 8      | 16     | 6      | 87      | 84      | 242             | 43                 | 52     | 62     | 85     | 594                            |
| Russia.....                                        | 706                         | 4,355  | 545    | 12,936 | 10,751  | 28,862  | 4,089           | 469                | 897    | 1,519  | 1,204  | 1,040                          |
| Scotland.....                                      | 346                         | 40     | 104    | 33     | 339     | 187     | 1,076           | 346                | 202    | 184    | 344    | 353                            |
| Sweden.....                                        | 698                         | 56     | 88     | 14     | 296     | 369     | 950             | 257                | 251    | 154    | 288    | 285                            |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 56                          | 104    | 104    | 21     | 143     | 30      | 411             | 36                 | 118    | 173    | 84     | 63                             |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> ..... | 2,772                       | 1,682  | 1,577  | 2,557  | 4,774   | 4,665   | 8,406           | 1,820              | 1,916  | 2,383  | 2,287  | 2,715                          |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                |                             |        |        |        |         |         |                 |                    |        |        |        |                                |
| Total number.....                                  | 25,283                      | 19,062 | 15,949 | 20,741 | 37,183  | 39,934  | 82,373          | 17,167             | 17,490 | 26,440 | 21,276 | 26,500                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 8,470                       | 1,470  | 3,105  | 1,084  | 6,365   | 3,553   | 16,724          | 2,436              | 3,247  | 3,928  | 7,113  | 7,225                          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 7,897                       | 5,214  | 6,325  | 2,700  | 11,317  | 5,454   | 26,206          | 5,480              | 5,387  | 9,328  | 6,011  | 6,905                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 8,541                       | 12,357 | 6,502  | 16,843 | 19,095  | 29,742  | 38,350          | 9,100              | 8,481  | 13,050 | 7,719  | 11,977                         |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 5,323                       | 5,013  | 4,407  | 4,778  | 9,676   | 8,989   | 21,019          | 4,935              | 4,308  | 7,718  | 4,058  | 5,937                          |
| Negro.....                                         | 322                         | 6      | 4      | 90     | 361     | 1,147   | 959             | 109                | 342    | 113    | 395    | 337                            |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE                   |                             |        |        |        |         |         |                 |                    |        |        |        |                                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 71,955                      | 53,821 | 44,606 | 58,215 | 104,772 | 112,666 | 222,177         | 45,479             | 45,697 | 71,861 | 59,140 | 68,291                         |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 2,115                       | 5,237  | 752    | 8,015  | 4,160   | 12,403  | 8,374           | 1,913              | 2,563  | 2,096  | 1,802  | 2,660                          |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 867                         | 1,817  | 257    | 2,545  | 1,128   | 3,816   | 3,835           | 870                | 1,188  | 1,003  | 774    | 1,301                          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 21,594                      | 22,662 | 14,584 | 26,306 | 42,645  | 51,376  | 86,030          | 17,708             | 17,410 | 29,291 | 21,621 | 25,089                         |
| Number attending school.....                       | 14,563                      | 13,980 | 9,017  | 16,838 | 28,284  | 35,542  | 57,618          | 11,869             | 11,716 | 18,964 | 15,069 | 17,611                         |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                             |                             |        |        |        |         |         |                 |                    |        |        |        |                                |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 11,518                      | 3,676  | 4,607  | 3,399  | 13,977  | 10,940  | 39,764          | 6,807              | 9,083  | 10,847 | 13,027 | 14,125                         |
| Families, number.....                              | 19,070                      | 15,920 | 13,490 | 16,356 | 30,209  | 31,305  | 62,001          | 12,620             | 12,504 | 20,746 | 16,131 | 17,718                         |

<sup>1</sup> Richmond Borough comprises but one assembly district.<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## ROCHESTER.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |       |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5      | 6     | 7     | 8      | 9     | 10     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |       |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 218,149   | 2,760 | 4,583 | 7,626 | 5,821 | 10,188 | 8,300 | 8,240 | 15,291 | 7,261 | 12,064 |
| Male.....                                    | 108,352   | 1,843 | 2,823 | 3,692 | 2,966 | 5,268  | 3,743 | 4,317 | 7,866  | 3,810 | 5,626  |
| Female.....                                  | 109,797   | 917   | 1,760 | 3,934 | 2,855 | 4,920  | 4,557 | 3,923 | 7,425  | 3,451 | 6,438  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 74,525    | 936   | 900   | 3,586 | 2,710 | 2,423  | 3,728 | 1,277 | 2,043  | 1,894 | 5,438  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 83,687    | 858   | 1,432 | 2,141 | 1,727 | 4,324  | 2,707 | 3,081 | 6,676  | 2,537 | 4,393  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 58,993    | 936   | 2,228 | 1,583 | 1,293 | 3,426  | 1,821 | 3,842 | 6,572  | 2,829 | 2,228  |
| Negro.....                                   | 879       | 26    | 17    | 304   | 82    | 12     | 30    | 37    | 1      | 1     | 4      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 65        | 4     | 5     | 12    | 9     | 3      | 14    | 5     | 1      | 1     | 1      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |       |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,688     | 17    | 4     | 2     | 11    | 173    | 12    | 469   | 443    | 7     | 15     |
| Canada—French.....                           | 569       | 15    | 27    | 16    | 19    | 18     | 35    | 31    | 17     | 30    | 34     |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 9,112     | 156   | 279   | 467   | 427   | 412    | 570   | 164   | 176    | 440   | 774    |
| England.....                                 | 4,939     | 86    | 87    | 273   | 225   | 154    | 315   | 134   | 185    | 169   | 428    |
| France.....                                  | 326       | 8     | 1     | 20    | 13    | 18     | 34    | 13    | 13     | 6     | 8      |
| Germany.....                                 | 14,624    | 83    | 76    | 135   | 124   | 1,096  | 266   | 300   | 1,491  | 98    | 463    |
| Holland.....                                 | 1,220     | 5     | 3     | 20    | 14    | 32     | 36    | 21    | 66     | 5     | 45     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 415       | 2     | 2     | 4     | 7     | 87     | 1     | 35    | 84     | 4     | 5      |
| Ireland.....                                 | 5,230     | 130   | 310   | 358   | 182   | 162    | 337   | 93    | 46     | 303   | 274    |
| Italy.....                                   | 10,638    | 177   | 1,338 | 137   | 97    | 797    | 20    | 305   | 129    | 1,635 | 44     |
| Russia.....                                  | 7,148     | 36    | 30    | 10    | 17    | 277    | 24    | 2,166 | 3,785  | 11    | 9      |
| Scotland.....                                | 949       | 26    | 31    | 52    | 45    | 43     | 56    | 9     | 26     | 37    | 55     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 384       | 9     | 2     | 34    | 12    | 11     | 36    | 8     | 8      | 12    | 19     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 498       | 4     | 11    | 7     | 7     | 30     | 21    | 28    | 43     | 7     | 15     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 273       | 79    | 5     | 30    | 21    | 6      | 15    | 25    | 38     | 1     | 1      |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 980       | 103   | 19    | 43    | 63    | 95     | 52    | 51    | 35     | 72    | 39     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |       |        |
| Total number.....                            | 69,564    | 1,548 | 2,020 | 2,757 | 2,386 | 3,510  | 2,803 | 2,588 | 4,518  | 2,555 | 3,617  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 20,467    | 514   | 357   | 1,245 | 1,067 | 640    | 1,207 | 394   | 367    | 546   | 1,435  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 21,683    | 451   | 423   | 676   | 670   | 1,175  | 861   | 518   | 1,224  | 600   | 1,243  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 27,067    | 568   | 1,225 | 722   | 617   | 1,687  | 716   | 1,661 | 2,927  | 1,408 | 937    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 13,003    | 197   | 382   | 304   | 260   | 768    | 349   | 654   | 1,159  | 400   | 584    |
| Negro.....                                   | 305       | 11    | 10    | 110   | 33    | 6      | 10    | 13    | 1      | 1     | 1      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |       |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 182,280   | 2,585 | 3,855 | 6,848 | 5,404 | 8,610  | 7,572 | 6,604 | 12,080 | 6,105 | 10,171 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 6,916     | 162   | 525   | 69    | 00    | 455    | 16    | 409   | 917    | 635   | 37     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 3,158     | 94    | 287   | 39    | 34    | 228    | 6     | 156   | 344    | 345   | 12     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 54,998    | 424   | 948   | 1,341 | 908   | 2,581  | 1,469 | 2,383 | 4,715  | 1,658 | 3,011  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 33,752    | 200   | 488   | 796   | 496   | 1,543  | 942   | 1,293 | 2,859  | 975   | 2,086  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |       |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 38,860    | 256   | 509   | 1,286 | 904   | 1,713  | 1,513 | 1,100 | 2,374  | 1,167 | 2,549  |
| Families, number.....                        | 46,787    | 459   | 904   | 1,753 | 1,269 | 2,076  | 1,926 | 1,630 | 3,010  | 1,468 | 2,741  |

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD.  |        |       |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
|                                              | 11     | 12     | 13    | 14     | 15    | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21    | 22    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |        |        |       |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 12,346 | 15,566 | 5,516 | 14,444 | 8,339 | 10,691 | 15,701 | 17,781 | 17,546 | 10,319 | 1,582 | 6,184 |
| Male.....                                    | 6,229  | 6,588  | 2,583 | 7,001  | 4,131 | 5,475  | 7,905  | 8,988  | 8,474  | 5,148  | 778   | 3,098 |
| Female.....                                  | 6,117  | 8,978  | 2,933 | 7,443  | 4,208 | 5,216  | 7,796  | 8,793  | 9,072  | 5,171  | 804   | 3,086 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,720  | 8,377  | 2,110 | 5,809  | 2,771 | 2,213  | 2,908  | 6,478  | 8,169  | 3,915  | 730   | 1,390 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,449  | 4,540  | 2,299 | 5,309  | 3,619 | 3,975  | 8,124  | 7,249  | 6,272  | 4,386  | 527   | 3,062 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,073  | 2,583  | 1,083 | 3,264  | 1,942 | 4,479  | 4,665  | 4,031  | 3,070  | 1,996  | 324   | 1,725 |
| Negro.....                                   | 104    | 62     | 19    | 60     | 7     | 24     | 5      | 22     | 35     | 22     | 1     | 7     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 4      | 5      | 2     | 2      | 7     | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |        |        |       |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 24     | 14     | 6     | 28     | 47    | 16     | 230    | 19     | 5      | 56     | 89    | 89    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 28     | 24     | 28    | 35     | 27    | 79     | 15     | 34     | 38     | 11     | 1     | 7     |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 612    | 817    | 287   | 642    | 473   | 254    | 188    | 582    | 941    | 281    | 66    | 104   |
| England.....                                 | 265    | 398    | 159   | 355    | 184   | 134    | 117    | 346    | 643    | 148    | 71    | 63    |
| France.....                                  | 8      | 19     | 12    | 16     | 17    | 13     | 37     | 25     | 12     | 22     | 1     | 10    |
| Germany.....                                 | 298    | 418    | 328   | 1,290  | 504   | 365    | 3,293  | 1,318  | 417    | 1,036  | 61    | 1,164 |
| Holland.....                                 | 26     | 99     | 23    | 53     | 16    | 24     | 283    | 273    | 36     | 19     | 69    | 52    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 4      | 19     | 6     | 30     | 8     | 5      | 32     | 16     | 7      | 55     | 1     | 1     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 416    | 396    | 122   | 482    | 269   | 170    | 67     | 231    | 647    | 195    | 18    | 22    |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,245  | 34     | 26    | 60     | 305   | 3,211  | 19     | 914    | 85     | 50     | 10    | 10    |
| Russia.....                                  | 8      | 63     | 5     | 48     | 23    | 111    | 276    | 30     | 10     | 40     | 1     | 168   |
| Scotland.....                                | 48     | 115    | 30    | 75     | 37    | 27     | 18     | 66     | 98     | 35     | 15    | 5     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 12     | 47     | 4     | 26     | 12    | 14     | 6      | 66     | 24     | 11     | 10    | 1     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 19     | 28     | 19    | 46     | 12    | 33     | 46     | 51     | 35     | 13     | 6     | 17    |
| Turkey.....                                  | 3      | 21     | 3     | 3      | 3     | 3      | 1      | 14     | 2      | 1      | 1     | 1     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 57     | 71     | 28    | 75     | 8     | 23     | 37     | 46     | 69     | 23     | 4     | 12    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |        |        |       |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 3,952  | 4,818  | 1,726 | 4,773  | 2,475 | 3,344  | 4,278  | 5,465  | 5,265  | 3,008  | 487   | 1,661 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,226  | 2,456  | 576   | 1,632  | 614   | 577    | 510    | 1,627  | 2,105  | 909    | 209   | 254   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,196  | 1,422  | 664   | 1,668  | 951   | 810    | 1,553  | 1,937  | 1,788  | 1,134  | 142   | 577   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,506  | 917    | 476   | 1,454  | 909   | 1,948  | 2,215  | 1,892  | 1,359  | 961    | 136   | 820   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 617    | 495    | 280   | 751    | 498   | 555    | 1,464  | 1,120  | 907    | 650    | 86    | 528   |
| Negro.....                                   | 24     | 19     | 9     | 18     | 1     | 9      | 1      | 9      | 13     | 4      | 1     | 4     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |        |        |       |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 10,292 | 14,055 | 4,677 | 12,365 | 6,813 | 8,554  | 12,486 | 14,377 | 14,476 | 8,274  | 1,299 | 4,778 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 419    | 39     | 39    | 240    | 204   | 1,629  | 228    | 561    | 75     | 47     | 14    | 121   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 228    | 10     | 9     | 103    | 95    | 742    | 102    | 243    | 21     | 15     | 2     | 43    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 3,134  | 2,827  | 1,262 | 3,122  | 2,435 | 2,724  | 5,176  | 4,837  | 4,582  | 2,973  | 407   | 2,081 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 1,929  | 1,921  | 779   | 1,977  | 1,514 | 1,648  | 3,059  | 2,997  | 3,061  | 1,724  | 259   | 1,206 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |        |        |       |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 2,200  | 3,027  | 1,144 | 2,536  | 1,593 | 1,525  | 2,820  | 3,443  | 3,739  | 2,029  | 342   | 1,091 |
| Families, number.....                        | 2,724  | 3,620  | 1,369 | 2,756  | 1,804 | 2,318  | 3,152  | 3,981  | 4,065  | 2,205  | 363   | 1,194 |

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## SCHENECTADY.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 72,826    | 4,718 | 6,514 | 6,161 | 4,444 | 4,872 | 6,487 | 5,093 | 6,074 | 8,816 | 5,055 | 2,793 | 6,194 | 5,605 |
| Male.....                                    | 33,821    | 2,592 | 3,399 | 3,818 | 2,463 | 2,917 | 3,319 | 2,646 | 3,060 | 4,658 | 2,656 | 1,295 | 3,033 | 2,965 |
| Female.....                                  | 34,005    | 2,126 | 3,115 | 2,343 | 1,981 | 1,955 | 3,168 | 2,447 | 3,014 | 4,158 | 2,399 | 1,498 | 3,161 | 2,640 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 31,538    | 2,434 | 2,494 | 1,404 | 2,482 | 1,229 | 3,263 | 2,485 | 2,946 | 1,963 | 2,784 | 1,644 | 4,020 | 2,390 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 22,324    | 1,301 | 2,166 | 1,879 | 1,142 | 1,412 | 1,948 | 1,737 | 1,947 | 3,386 | 1,297 | 711   | 1,502 | 1,896 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 18,631    | 950   | 1,839 | 2,863 | 763   | 2,175 | 1,215 | 856   | 1,155 | 3,442 | 968   | 429   | 671   | 1,305 |
| Negro.....                                   | 274       | 24    | 14    | 13    | 32    | 42    | 61    | 8     | 26    | 25    | 5     | 0     | 1     | 14    |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 59        | 9     | 1     | 2     | 25    | 14    | ..... | 7     | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,279     | 36    | 168   | 86    | 27    | 74    | 31    | 26    | 39    | 681   | 49    | 23    | 8     | 31    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 444       | 48    | 21    | 3     | 17    | 62    | 11    | 28    | 84    | 81    | 24    | 1     | 20    | 44    |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 695       | 66    | 73    | 18    | 44    | 33    | 40    | 51    | 60    | 59    | 56    | 59    | 87    | 49    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 162       | 16    | 3     | ..... | 7     | 1     | 8     | 11    | 32    | 14    | 12    | 4     | 21    | 33    |
| England.....                                 | 1,346     | 75    | 169   | 34    | 78    | 50    | 155   | 55    | 141   | 128   | 119   | 105   | 145   | 62    |
| Germany.....                                 | 3,428     | 250   | 303   | 128   | 135   | 117   | 568   | 339   | 398   | 457   | 219   | 84    | 128   | 332   |
| Greece.....                                  | 102       | ..... | 6     | 37    | 37    | 2     | 6     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2     | ..... | ..... | 12    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 856       | 21    | 11    | ..... | 20    | 79    | 8     | 22    | 33    | 539   | 54    | 2     | 15    | 40    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,355     | 139   | 204   | 167   | 97    | 69    | 123   | 94    | 95    | 47    | 90    | 45    | 74    | 111   |
| Italy.....                                   | 3,660     | 31    | 369   | 1,368 | 42    | 713   | 10    | 33    | 31    | 410   | 212   | 4     | 17    | 420   |
| Russia.....                                  | 3,868     | 155   | 323   | 1,002 | 173   | 857   | 121   | 114   | 123   | 855   | 38    | 18    | 6     | 83    |
| Scotland.....                                | 593       | 43    | 124   | 25    | 26    | 22    | 47    | 24    | 52    | 57    | 41    | 38    | 73    | 21    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 274       | 19    | 35    | 5     | 17    | 8     | 48    | 18    | 33    | 20    | 5     | 23    | 31    | 12    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 139       | 6     | 1     | 9     | 6     | 2     | 5     | 11    | 3     | 53    | 14    | 5     | 10    | 14    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 430       | 42    | 35    | 12    | 37    | 51    | 38    | 24    | 31    | 41    | 33    | 18    | 36    | 32    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 25,073    | 1,930 | 2,074 | 2,575 | 1,912 | 2,004 | 2,145 | 1,763 | 1,863 | 2,565 | 1,545 | 853   | 2,014 | 1,830 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 10,490    | 1,025 | 743   | 557   | 1,088 | 505   | 1,106 | 797   | 804   | 520   | 812   | 481   | 1,259 | 733   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,877     | 409   | 410   | 283   | 386   | 288   | 425   | 527   | 447   | 371   | 274   | 188   | 427   | 442   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 9,562     | 478   | 914   | 1,726 | 403   | 1,181 | 597   | 431   | 545   | 1,664 | 458   | 183   | 328   | 654   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 3,856     | 241   | 415   | 321   | 182   | 302   | 328   | 270   | 336   | 553   | 234   | 114   | 220   | 340   |
| Negro.....                                   | 85        | 9     | 6     | 7     | 10    | 16    | 17    | 1     | 7     | 10    | ..... | 1     | ..... | 1     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 58,399    | 4,146 | 5,036 | 4,794 | 3,981 | 3,953 | 5,360 | 4,263 | 4,815 | 6,283 | 3,904 | 2,326 | 5,058 | 4,480 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 3,148     | 125   | 354   | 1,434 | 69    | 81    | 125   | 36    | 89    | 595   | 27    | 14    | 21    | 178   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,684     | 48    | 183   | 956   | 29    | 30    | 44    | 13    | 31    | 266   | 3     | ..... | 4     | 77    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 17,826    | 955   | 1,732 | 1,329 | 825   | 1,158 | 1,604 | 1,196 | 1,659 | 2,544 | 1,402 | 603   | 1,353 | 1,466 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 11,348    | 544   | 1,156 | 740   | 493   | 687   | 1,076 | 750   | 1,130 | 1,631 | 916   | 421   | 843   | 961   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 10,639    | 698   | 1,012 | 664   | 669   | 504   | 903   | 768   | 900   | 1,148 | 874   | 568   | 1,178 | 753   |
| Families, number.....                        | 15,868    | 986   | 1,432 | 1,104 | 906   | 906   | 1,461 | 1,211 | 1,418 | 1,777 | 1,164 | 668   | 1,594 | 1,241 |

## SYRACUSE.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 137,249   | 6,082 | 7,015 | 8,401 | 6,072 | 9,134 | 5,962 | 6,169 | 5,367 | 4,925 |
| Male.....                                    | 68,806    | 3,008 | 3,558 | 4,180 | 2,879 | 4,786 | 2,897 | 3,637 | 2,878 | 2,655 |
| Female.....                                  | 68,443    | 3,014 | 3,457 | 4,221 | 3,193 | 4,348 | 3,065 | 2,532 | 2,489 | 2,270 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 58,408    | 2,914 | 1,814 | 2,043 | 1,898 | 3,079 | 2,376 | 681   | 2,109 | 1,491 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 46,912    | 2,161 | 3,258 | 4,091 | 2,852 | 3,473 | 2,024 | 2,239 | 1,841 | 1,943 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 30,781    | 1,003 | 1,940 | 2,258 | 1,321 | 2,554 | 1,559 | 3,242 | 1,408 | 1,480 |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,124     | 4     | 3     | 9     | 1     | 23    | 3     | 7     | 8     | 10    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 24        |       |       |       |       | 5     |       |       | 1     | 1     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,265     | 57    | 12    | 32    | 15    | 130   | 41    | 215   | 123   | 70    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 499       | 20    | 12    | 9     | 13    | 130   | 36    | 8     | 16    | 6     |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 2,717     | 75    | 33    | 45    | 67    | 148   | 142   | 38    | 124   | 59    |
| England.....                                 | 2,469     | 79    | 12    | 51    | 63    | 202   | 87    | 45    | 92    | 142   |
| France.....                                  | 181       | 15    | 20    | 11    | 4     | 5     | 7     |       | 5     | 12    |
| Germany.....                                 | 6,903     | 307   | 1,103 | 1,575 | 978   | 253   | 286   | 399   | 113   | 241   |
| Greece.....                                  | 106       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Hungary.....                                 | 212       |       | 2     | 1     |       | 1     | 42    |       | 3     |       |
| Ireland.....                                 | 4,877     |       |       |       |       | 24    | 33    | 75    | 10    | 2     |
| Italy.....                                   | 4,756     | 249   | 59    | 40    | 96    | 450   | 141   | 208   | 402   | 353   |
| Russia.....                                  | 5,260     | 75    | 667   | 439   | 9     | 557   | 665   | 1,221 | 252   | 318   |
| Scotland.....                                | 381       | 84    | 4     | 10    |       | 563   | 14    | 982   | 215   | 221   |
| Sweden.....                                  | 126       | 10    |       | 6     | 8     | 35    | 18    | 17    | 23    | 12    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 271       |       |       | 4     | 8     | 3     | 7     | 11    | 13    | 2     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 319       | 4     | 9     | 29    | 38    | 27    | 6     | 12    | 4     | 7     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 439       | 17    | 7     | 6     | 14    | 21    | 12    | 11    | 13    | 18    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 44,713    | 1,864 | 2,058 | 2,437 | 1,741 | 2,884 | 2,095 | 2,284 | 2,048 | 1,598 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 17,377    | 813   | 356   | 367   | 417   | 787   | 770   | 171   | 772   | 373   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 11,940    | 596   | 698   | 957   | 719   | 784   | 553   | 287   | 553   | 443   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 14,944    | 453   | 972   | 1,111 | 604   | 1,306 | 771   | 1,822 | 719   | 777   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 7,036     | 251   | 573   | 730   | 440   | 446   | 238   | 442   | 250   | 323   |
| Negro.....                                   | 437       | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 4     | 1     | 4     | 3     | 4     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 114,693   | 4,948 | 5,632 | 6,693 | 4,993 | 7,262 | 5,258 | 4,774 | 4,656 | 3,950 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 5,629     | 209   | 340   | 348   | 346   | 704   | 394   | 1,110 | 334   | 268   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,821     | 97    | 173   | 156   | 127   | 419   | 219   | 689   | 203   | 137   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 34,171    | 1,668 | 2,098 | 2,400 | 1,686 | 2,491 | 1,145 | 1,684 | 1,179 | 1,389 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 21,131    | 1,026 | 1,198 | 1,426 | 1,056 | 1,212 | 676   | 872   | 658   | 902   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 23,200    | 1,148 | 1,129 | 1,403 | 1,158 | 1,562 | 826   | 695   | 778   | 813   |
| Families, number.....                        | 31,551    | 1,398 | 1,505 | 1,904 | 1,440 | 1,960 | 1,451 | 1,053 | 1,123 | 1,007 |

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SYRACUSE—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 9,099 | 6,824 | 8,137 | 9,696 | 6,649 | 5,945 | 7,354 | 6,829 | 8,052 | 9,737 |
| Male.....                                    | 4,742 | 3,521 | 3,754 | 4,646 | 3,237 | 3,040 | 3,617 | 3,193 | 3,934 | 4,564 |
| Female.....                                  | 4,357 | 3,103 | 4,383 | 5,050 | 3,392 | 2,905 | 3,737 | 3,636 | 4,118 | 5,173 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 3,657 | 2,292 | 4,999 | 5,681 | 4,010 | 2,222 | 3,282 | 4,191 | 3,374 | 6,295 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,553 | 2,515 | 2,210 | 2,744 | 1,651 | 1,712 | 2,203 | 1,502 | 2,470 | 2,470 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,872 | 1,807 | 924   | 1,257 | 880   | 1,702 | 1,553 | 929   | 2,131 | 961   |
| Negro.....                                   | 15    | 10    | 3     | 14    | 104   | 305   | 315   | 207   | 73    | 10    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 2     | ..... | 1     | ..... | 4     | 4     | 1     | ..... | 4     | 1     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 23    | 352   | 4     | 2     | 31    | 37    | 41    | 51    | 25    | 4     |
| Canada—French.....                           | 35    | 11    | 15    | 34    | 57    | 21    | 13    | 11    | 31    | 21    |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 206   | 219   | 248   | 289   | 158   | 120   | 123   | 165   | 156   | 272   |
| England.....                                 | 276   | 68    | 133   | 281   | 115   | 96    | 146   | 170   | 203   | 208   |
| France.....                                  | 11    | 5     | 7     | 8     | 24    | 8     | 12    | 3     | 14    | 10    |
| Germany.....                                 | 392   | 111   | 155   | 251   | 87    | 122   | 107   | 116   | 178   | 129   |
| Greece.....                                  | ..... | 4     | ..... | ..... | 16    | 35    | 3     | ..... | 2     | ..... |
| Hungary.....                                 | 2     | ..... | 2     | ..... | 1     | 39    | 9     | 4     | 8     | ..... |
| Ireland.....                                 | 734   | 666   | 285   | 271   | 179   | 142   | 148   | 139   | 168   | 147   |
| Italy.....                                   | 49    | 102   | 2     | 7     | 39    | 55    | 31    | 57    | 139   | 72    |
| Russia.....                                  | 14    | 180   | 4     | 2     | 76    | 936   | 764   | 30    | 1,142 | 19    |
| Scotland.....                                | 14    | 31    | 28    | 36    | 20    | 16    | 25    | 25    | 37    | 20    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 14    | 1     | 8     | 15    | 4     | 9     | 8     | 4     | 4     | 11    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 60    | 9     | 9     | 17    | 7     | 6     | 7     | 5     | 5     | 10    |
| Turkey.....                                  | 17    | 29    | 9     | 10    | 9     | 22    | 1     | 133   | ..... | 25    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 25    | 19    | 15    | 34    | 27    | 38    | 115   | 16    | 19    | 13    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 2,631 | 2,382 | 2,789 | 3,005 | 2,596 | 2,187 | 2,389 | 2,214 | 2,501 | 3,010 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 845   | 751   | 1,651 | 1,669 | 1,581 | 867   | 1,028 | 1,287 | 1,038 | 1,804 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 889   | 657   | 749   | 753   | 575   | 454   | 529   | 411   | 558   | 775   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 894   | 969   | 387   | 579   | 407   | 713   | 689   | 460   | 882   | 429   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 576   | 401   | 229   | 324   | 188   | 327   | 390   | 181   | 453   | 274   |
| Negro.....                                   | 3     | 5     | 1     | 4     | 30    | 149   | 142   | 56    | 22    | 2     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 7,336 | 5,536 | 7,217 | 8,142 | 6,031 | 5,165 | 6,410 | 5,882 | 6,637 | 8,171 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 295   | 286   | 37    | 55    | 59    | 202   | 164   | 138   | 265   | 75    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 91    | 143   | 11    | 17    | 11    | 54    | 45    | 93    | 104   | 32    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 2,854 | 1,567 | 1,485 | 2,418 | 1,263 | 1,270 | 1,815 | 1,446 | 2,087 | 2,226 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 1,884 | 848   | 1,013 | 1,642 | 706   | 767   | 1,182 | 1,058 | 1,329 | 1,676 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 1,500 | 982   | 1,447 | 1,957 | 1,004 | 826   | 1,144 | 1,372 | 1,300 | 2,156 |
| Families, number.....                        | 1,866 | 1,479 | 2,115 | 2,452 | 1,754 | 1,334 | 1,603 | 1,672 | 1,885 | 2,550 |

TROY.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                               |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910 .....                  | 76,813    | 3,928 | 4,302 | 2,044 | 4,624 | 4,327 | 5,010 | 5,476 | 3,894 |
| Male .....                                    | 35,387    | 1,794 | 1,971 | 817   | 1,827 | 2,008 | 2,589 | 2,444 | 1,948 |
| Female .....                                  | 41,426    | 2,134 | 2,331 | 1,227 | 2,797 | 2,319 | 2,421 | 3,032 | 1,946 |
| Native white—Native parentage .....           | 32,224    | 974   | 1,670 | 964   | 2,210 | 2,555 | 1,270 | 2,338 | 1,369 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 28,491    | 1,562 | 1,427 | 614   | 1,565 | 1,249 | 2,310 | 1,823 | 1,314 |
| Foreign-born white .....                      | 15,432    | 1,262 | 981   | 404   | 793   | 507   | 1,422 | 1,254 | 1,203 |
| Negro .....                                   | 651       | 126   | 223   | 61    | 54    | 16    | 8     | 61    | 8     |
| Chinese and Japanese .....                    | 15        | 4     | 1     | 1     | 2     |       |       |       |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria .....                                 | 897       | 22    | 23    | 6     | 8     | 7     | 290   | 11    | 7     |
| Canada—French .....                           | 613       | 35    | 16    | 18    | 24    | 38    | 23    | 53    | 7     |
| Canada—Other .....                            | 569       | 17    | 34    | 32    | 71    | 38    | 24    | 30    | 14    |
| Denmark .....                                 | 547       | 2     | 5     | 1     | 5     | 10    | 5     |       |       |
| England .....                                 | 1,478     | 35    | 67    | 46    | 81    | 99    | 340   | 90    | 15    |
| Germany .....                                 | 1,818     | 97    | 186   | 44    | 91    | 125   | 70    | 81    | 81    |
| Ireland .....                                 | 5,410     | 258   | 252   | 139   | 200   | 111   | 470   | 513   | 293   |
| Italy .....                                   | 1,462     | 268   | 94    | 15    | 61    |       | 23    | 198   | 590   |
| Russia .....                                  | 1,059     | 412   | 214   | 22    | 24    | 12    | 29    | 27    | 143   |
| Scotland .....                                | 418       | 9     | 17    | 18    | 31    | 32    | 69    | 22    | 4     |
| Sweden .....                                  | 71        | 4     | 7     |       | 5     | 6     | 1     | 4     | 5     |
| Switzerland .....                             | 87        | 5     | 27    |       | 3     | 11    | 3     | 4     |       |
| Turkey .....                                  | 597       | 74    | 22    | 43    | 145   | 2     | 7     | 171   | 42    |
| Wales .....                                   | 85        | 2     |       | 2     | 4     | 2     | 44    |       | 3     |
| Other foreign countries .....                 | 321       | 22    | 17    | 18    | 40    | 19    | 24    | 43    | 9     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number .....                            | 22,483    | 1,154 | 1,362 | 666   | 1,296 | 1,207 | 1,545 | 1,672 | 1,248 |
| Native white—Native parentage .....           | 8,007     | 265   | 518   | 298   | 612   | 647   | 231   | 618   | 331   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 7,682     | 317   | 383   | 207   | 387   | 362   | 589   | 498   | 313   |
| Foreign-born white .....                      | 6,554     | 514   | 382   | 132   | 282   | 198   | 725   | 535   | 600   |
| Naturalized .....                             | 4,388     | 303   | 274   | 89    | 161   | 168   | 496   | 260   | 281   |
| Negro .....                                   | 226       | 54    | 78    | 28    | 14    |       |       | 21    | 4     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over .....      | 65,074    | 3,310 | 3,730 | 1,941 | 4,170 | 3,539 | 3,949 | 4,807 | 3,245 |
| Number illiterate .....                       | 1,279     | 70    | 21    | 24    | 22    | 23    | 198   | 145   | 116   |
| Illiterate males of voting age .....          | 475       | 18    | 8     | 6     | 7     | 5     | 93    | 63    | 60    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive .....   | 19,557    | 1,023 | 926   | 304   | 1,262 | 1,149 | 1,403 | 1,140 | 955   |
| Number attending school .....                 | 12,921    | 688   | 600   | 168   | 890   | 848   | 904   | 750   | 627   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number .....                       | 10,745    | 460   | 555   | 272   | 603   | 704   | 643   | 770   | 461   |
| Families, number .....                        | 18,109    | 905   | 1,071 | 494   | 1,026 | 982   | 981   | 1,346 | 860   |

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

TROY—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 4,528 | 6,252 | 3,469 | 4,518 | 5,610 | 5,213 | 3,520 | 6,198 | 3,900 |
| Male.....                                    | 2,251 | 2,763 | 1,612 | 2,241 | 2,495 | 2,409 | 1,573 | 2,873 | 1,772 |
| Female.....                                  | 2,277 | 3,489 | 1,857 | 2,277 | 3,115 | 2,804 | 1,947 | 3,325 | 2,128 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,326 | 3,033 | 1,052 | 959   | 2,650 | 2,492 | 2,208 | 2,919 | 2,235 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,196 | 2,265 | 1,639 | 2,305 | 2,126 | 1,943 | 890   | 2,079 | 1,184 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,006 | 950   | 778   | 1,254 | 830   | 777   | 419   | 1,141 | 451   |
| Negro.....                                   |       | 4     |       |       | 1     | 1     | 3     | 56    | 20    |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    |       |       |       |       | 3     |       |       | 3     | 1     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 214   | 24    | 20    | 230   | 4     | 17    | 9     | 3     | 2     |
| Canada—French.....                           | 91    | 49    | 12    | 51    | 57    | 26    | 32    | 59    | 22    |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 29    | 33    | 65    | 30    | 41    | 30    | 17    | 36    | 28    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 5     | 3     |       | 4     | 11    | 3     | 48    | 405   | 33    |
| England.....                                 | 47    | 72    | 29    | 49    | 183   | 96    | 82    | 70    | 77    |
| Germany.....                                 | 84    | 117   | 125   | 23    | 156   | 166   | 76    | 246   | 50    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 455   | 486   | 385   | 777   | 308   | 273   | 95    | 190   | 205   |
| Italy.....                                   | 28    | 53    | 67    | 7     | 12    | 4     | 4     | 15    | 3     |
| Russia.....                                  | 11    | 17    | 49    | 43    | 6     | 16    | 1     | 25    | 8     |
| Scotland.....                                | 13    | 29    | 4     | 16    | 26    | 42    | 44    | 31    | 11    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 3     | 5     |       | 1     | 3     | 3     | 4     | 9     | 6     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 3     | 7     |       | 2     | 1     | 21    |       | 5     |       |
| Turkey.....                                  | 8     | 12    | 7     |       |       | 57    |       | 7     |       |
| Wales.....                                   | 2     | 3     | 4     |       | 1     | 5     | 1     | 4     |       |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 14    | 10    | 11    | 13    | 15    | 18    | 6     | 36    | 6     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 1,176 | 1,768 | 988   | 1,317 | 1,596 | 1,478 | 1,053 | 1,815 | 1,142 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 183   | 734   | 187   | 141   | 650   | 606   | 608   | 772   | 606   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 592   | 636   | 483   | 575   | 592   | 565   | 288   | 537   | 358   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 401   | 398   | 318   | 601   | 351   | 307   | 155   | 487   | 168   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 272   | 277   | 244   | 381   | 300   | 231   | 119   | 387   | 145   |
| Negro.....                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2     | 16    | 9     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 3,699 | 5,341 | 2,865 | 3,657 | 4,823 | 4,343 | 3,062 | 5,232 | 3,361 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 214   | 97    | 120   | 5     | 59    | 66    | 16    | 46    | 37    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 72    | 37    | 47    | 2     | 11    | 18    | 2     | 19    | 7     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 1,413 | 1,620 | 897   | 1,380 | 1,425 | 1,832 | 806   | 1,569 | 953   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 936   | 1,022 | 558   | 867   | 923   | 888   | 561   | 1,034 | 657   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 500   | 834   | 424   | 560   | 766   | 814   | 561   | 1,105 | 713   |
| Families, number.....                        | 929   | 1,542 | 812   | 943   | 1,378 | 1,314 | 934   | 1,576 | 1,016 |

## UTICA.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 74,419    | 1,391 | 6,674 | 3,225 | 3,207 | 3,312 | 2,645 | 6,980 |
| Male.....                                    | 36,367    | 751   | 3,498 | 1,532 | 1,378 | 1,845 | 1,279 | 3,030 |
| Female.....                                  | 38,052    | 640   | 3,176 | 1,693 | 1,829 | 1,467 | 1,366 | 3,950 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25,869    | 319   | 837   | 1,642 | 1,720 | 137   | 974   | 3,486 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 26,882    | 496   | 2,310 | 933   | 908   | 1,118 | 1,107 | 2,392 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 21,308    | 486   | 3,444 | 645   | 487   | 2,010 | 564   | 1,097 |
| Negro.....                                   | 357       | 90    | 83    | 5     | 92    | 46    |       | 5     |
| Indian.....                                  | 3         |       |       |       |       | 1     |       |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 2,050     | 16    | 1,092 | 67    | 8     | 3     | 38    | 8     |
| Canada—French.....                           | 165       | 1     | 13    | 8     | 10    | 2     | 9     | 6     |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 844       | 30    | 21    | 57    | 79    | 4     | 23    | 95    |
| England.....                                 | 1,386     | 12    | 47    | 83    | 77    | 15    | 41    | 205   |
| France.....                                  | 103       | 1     | 3     | 8     | 6     | 2     | 10    | 10    |
| Germany.....                                 | 3,073     | 21    | 243   | 92    | 50    | 16    | 295   | 157   |
| Hungary.....                                 | 116       |       | 48    | 7     | 2     | 11    | 1     | 7     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 2,021     | 61    | 38    | 73    | 114   | 27    | 41    | 229   |
| Italy.....                                   | 6,688     | 290   | 260   | 1     | 8     | 1,706 | 30    | 4     |
| Russia.....                                  | 2,586     | 23    | 1,618 | 124   | 30    | 12    | 37    | 6     |
| Scotland.....                                | 224       | 3     | 6     | 17    | 13    | 3     | 10    | 27    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 253       | 2     | 2     | 4     | 6     | 1     | 8     | 11    |
| Turkey.....                                  | 365       | 1     | 10    |       |       | 199   |       |       |
| Wales.....                                   | 1,188     | 8     | 16    | 82    | 67    | 2     | 15    | 311   |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 216       | 17    | 27    | 22    | 15    | 12    | 7     | 20    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 22,679    | 487   | 1,938 | 1,129 | 1,082 | 1,087 | 802   | 1,990 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,902     | 102   | 239   | 594   | 547   | 42    | 255   | 906   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,300     | 133   | 229   | 266   | 295   | 75    | 297   | 639   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 9,341     | 221   | 1,439 | 267   | 193   | 921   | 250   | 444   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 4,326     | 110   | 409   | 141   | 124   | 266   | 193   | 321   |
| Negro.....                                   | 135       | 31    | 31    | 2     | 27    | 29    |       | 1     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 61,293    | 1,168 | 5,106 | 2,848 | 2,878 | 2,470 | 2,245 | 6,037 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 5,044     | 150   | 1,256 | 49    | 27    | 885   | 22    | 35    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,146     | 62    | 552   | 17    | 6     | 381   | 5     | 8     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 19,244    | 362   | 2,216 | 626   | 675   | 938   | 680   | 1,604 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 11,190    | 213   | 1,233 | 400   | 487   | 546   | 377   | 912   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 10,333    | 167   | 677   | 508   | 504   | 250   | 418   | 1,246 |
| Families, number.....                        | 16,053    | 274   | 1,242 | 756   | 679   | 631   | 603   | 1,791 |

## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

UTICA—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD.  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              | 8      | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 14,471 | 6,237 | 3,245 | 5,471 | 4,675 | 4,253 | 4,843 | 3,790 |
| Male.....                                    | 7,645  | 3,010 | 1,627 | 2,496 | 2,175 | 2,039 | 2,311 | 1,751 |
| Female.....                                  | 6,826  | 3,227 | 1,618 | 2,975 | 2,500 | 2,214 | 2,532 | 2,039 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 3,478  | 1,965 | 1,224 | 2,387 | 2,032 | 2,007 | 1,789 | 1,872 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,998  | 2,793 | 1,277 | 1,935 | 1,867 | 1,540 | 1,959 | 1,249 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,985  | 1,479 | 738   | 1,140 | 776   | 706   | 1,084 | 667   |
| Negro.....                                   | 8      |       | 6     | 9     |       |       | 11    | 2     |
| Indian.....                                  | 2      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 367    | 239   | 5     | 173   | 4     | 12    | 18    |       |
| Canada—French.....                           | 37     | 19    | 16    | 6     | 10    | 3     | 16    | 10    |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 159    | 69    | 38    | 54    | 50    | 39    | 94    | 32    |
| England.....                                 | 192    | 88    | 40    | 121   | 114   | 92    | 124   | 134   |
| France.....                                  | 11     | 23    | 4     | 6     | 4     | 7     | 5     | 4     |
| Germany.....                                 | 224    | 612   | 61    | 247   | 276   | 258   | 417   | 104   |
| Hungary.....                                 | 9      | 11    | 1     | 13    |       | 1     | 7     | 3     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 460    | 150   | 111   | 140   | 128   | 153   | 194   | 102   |
| Italy.....                                   | 3,947  | 22    | 363   | 11    | 2     | 17    | 27    |       |
| Russia.....                                  | 327    | 108   | 13    | 232   | 7     | 8     | 46    |       |
| Scotland.....                                | 26     | 37    | 10    | 15    | 3     | 20    | 18    | 16    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 57     | 28    | 2     | 6     | 33    | 53    | 26    | 14    |
| Turkey.....                                  | 113    |       | 29    |       | 5     | 6     |       |       |
| Wales.....                                   | 39     | 60    | 37    | 91    | 131   | 21    | 71    | 237   |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 17     | 13    | 8     | 25    | 9     | 22    | 21    | 11    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 4,530  | 1,846 | 949   | 1,533 | 1,360 | 1,260 | 1,618 | 1,108 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 859    | 428   | 330   | 576   | 500   | 506   | 536   | 482   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 948    | 786   | 297   | 497   | 501   | 426   | 571   | 344   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,717  | 632   | 322   | 458   | 359   | 328   | 505   | 285   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 835    | 434   | 170   | 257   | 294   | 245   | 319   | 202   |
| Negro.....                                   | 5      |       |       | 2     |       |       | 6     | 1     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 11,319 | 5,182 | 2,783 | 4,525 | 3,918 | 3,479 | 4,131 | 3,204 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,914  | 151   | 108   | 142   | 11    | 72    | 204   | 18    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 851    | 63    | 37    | 44    | 4     | 30    | 77    | 9     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 3,910  | 1,686 | 901   | 1,426 | 1,226 | 1,148 | 933   | 913   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 1,916  | 903   | 607   | 917   | 787   | 728   | 560   | 604   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 1,534  | 999   | 505   | 899   | 799   | 644   | 482   | 701   |
| Families, number.....                        | 2,849  | 1,617 | 710   | 1,264 | 1,161 | 896   | 718   | 962   |

## YONKERS.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 79,803    | 8,268 | 6,596 | 6,730 | 11,037 | 12,272 | 12,568 | 9,939 | 3,661 | 5,138 | 3,594 |
| Male.....                                    | 40,103    | 4,306 | 3,324 | 2,900 | 5,464  | 6,078  | 6,290  | 5,392 | 1,636 | 2,878 | 1,835 |
| Female.....                                  | 39,700    | 3,962 | 3,272 | 3,830 | 5,573  | 6,194  | 6,278  | 4,547 | 2,025 | 2,260 | 1,759 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 21,640    | 1,964 | 1,940 | 3,354 | 3,125  | 2,827  | 1,900  | 1,933 | 2,279 | 1,068 | 1,250 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 29,960    | 3,142 | 2,355 | 1,708 | 3,969  | 5,107  | 5,974  | 3,542 | 608   | 2,162 | 1,393 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 26,590    | 3,083 | 1,916 | 1,427 | 3,653  | 4,296  | 4,624  | 4,140 | 710   | 1,817 | 924   |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,549     | 75    | 353   | 239   | 284    | 40     | 66     | 320   | 58    | 87    | 27    |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 64        | 4     | 32    | 2     | 6      | 2      | 4      | 4     | 6     | 4     | ..... |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 3,927     | 990   | 160   | 57    | 796    | 693    | 912    | 61    | 64    | 66    | 128   |
| Canada.....                                  | 535       | 44    | 52    | 83    | 48     | 32     | 56     | 42    | 59    | 71    | 48    |
| England.....                                 | 1,903     | 162   | 198   | 205   | 204    | 371    | 189    | 232   | 114   | 125   | 103   |
| France.....                                  | 161       | 23    | 5     | 20    | 15     | 13     | 5      | 17    | 10    | 29    | 24    |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,337     | 230   | 228   | 133   | 338    | 334    | 200    | 218   | 140   | 351   | 165   |
| Hungary.....                                 | 2,664     | 310   | 26    | 22    | 384    | 1,166  | 696    | 65    | 23    | 36    | 26    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 5,255     | 415   | 652   | 558   | 633    | 550    | 1,640  | 301   | 142   | 227   | 137   |
| Italy.....                                   | 4,116     | 78    | 87    | 43    | 280    | 57     | 202    | 2,690 | 17    | 561   | 101   |
| Norway.....                                  | 197       | 21    | 24    | 21    | 28     | 5      | 5      | 26    | 15    | 29    | 23    |
| Russia.....                                  | 2,982     | 544   | 142   | 61    | 685    | 564    | 603    | 179   | 49    | 87    | 68    |
| Scotland.....                                | 1,251     | 66    | 161   | 100   | 92     | 338    | 104    | 210   | 25    | 65    | 40    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 373       | 21    | 33    | 75    | 38     | 35     | 14     | 43    | 17    | 76    | 21    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 100       | 21    | 6     | 6     | 7      | 8      | 20     | 6     | 7     | 15    | 4     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 113       | 7     | 61    | 4     | .....  | 8      | 9      | 21    | 2     | 1     | ..... |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 676       | 151   | 81    | 39    | 105    | 72     | 59     | 29    | 26    | 78    | 36    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 23,533    | 2,628 | 2,167 | 1,878 | 3,202  | 3,307  | 3,248  | 3,235 | 1,021 | 1,816 | 1,031 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 5,464     | 565   | 520   | 928   | 771    | 669    | 303    | 482   | 604   | 286   | 336   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,215     | 556   | 579   | 442   | 645    | 733    | 893    | 519   | 160   | 460   | 228   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 12,295    | 1,483 | 918   | 436   | 1,706  | 1,885  | 2,034  | 2,125 | 247   | 1,001 | 460   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 5,629     | 492   | 546   | 273   | 774    | 901    | 1,008  | 691   | 186   | 470   | 288   |
| Negro.....                                   | 501       | 20    | 120   | 70    | 74     | 18     | 14     | 105   | 8     | 65    | 7     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 63,010    | 6,643 | 5,501 | 5,833 | 8,770  | 9,261  | 9,399  | 7,649 | 3,056 | 4,135 | 2,763 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 5,311     | 1,100 | 128   | 55    | 824    | 450    | 700    | 1,530 | 36    | 400   | 88    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,491     | 519   | 30    | 21    | 365    | 143    | 248    | 862   | 5     | 274   | 24    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 22,986    | 2,278 | 1,786 | 1,646 | 3,154  | 3,739  | 4,184  | 2,775 | 954   | 1,451 | 1,019 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 15,310    | 1,526 | 1,107 | 1,168 | 2,268  | 2,467  | 2,718  | 1,767 | 671   | 950   | 668   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 7,857     | 676   | 639   | 974   | 920    | 913    | 1,096  | 668   | 545   | 814   | 612   |
| Families, number.....                        | 16,219    | 1,630 | 1,383 | 1,392 | 2,249  | 2,642  | 2,387  | 2,014 | 793   | 993   | 736   |



## POPULATION—NEW YORK.

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

NASSAU.—Organized from part of Queens in 1899.

NEW YORK.—Parts of Westchester annexed in 1873 and 1895.

QUEENS.—Part taken to form Nassau in 1899.

WESTCHESTER.—Parts annexed to New York in 1873 and 1895.

NOTE.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Cattaraugus, 1,982; Chautauqua, 31; Erie, 1,305; Franklin, 1,253; Genesee, 346; Niagara, 337; and Onondaga, 530.

## INCORPORATED PLACES.

AMSTERDAM.—Part of Amsterdam town (Rockton village) annexed in 1901.

BATAVIA.—Part of Batavia town annexed in 1903.

BINGHAMTON.—Part of Binghamton town annexed in 1908.

CORNWALL.—Part of Cornwall town annexed in 1909.

FULTON.—Fulton and Oswego Falls villages consolidated and incorporated as Fulton city in 1902.

HORNELL.—Name changed from Hornellsville in 1906.

HUDSON FALLS.—Name changed from Sandy Hill in 1910.

LACKAWANNA.—Incorporated from part of West Seneca town in 1909.

LITTLE FALLS.—Part of Little Falls town annexed in 1902.

NEW YORK.—Kings and Richmond Counties and parts of Queens and Westchester Counties annexed between 1890 and 1900.

NIAGARA FALLS.—Incorporated from part of Niagara town between 1890 and 1900.

OGDENSBURG.—Part of Lisbon town annexed in 1901.

OLEAN.—Part of Olean town (including North Olean village) annexed in 1909.

ONEIDA.—Oneida village made coextensive with Oneida town and incorporated as a city in 1901.

PLATTSBURG.—Part of Plattsburg town annexed in 1902 and part annexed to Plattsburg town in 1903.

RENSSELAER.—Parts of East Greenbush town and North Greenbush town (including Bath-on-Hudson village) annexed in 1902.

ROCHESTER.—Parts of Brighton town (including Brighton village) annexed between 1890 and 1900 and in 1901, 1905, and 1908, and parts of Gates and Irondequoit towns annexed in 1907.

RYE.—Incorporated in 1904.

SARANAC LAKE.—Parts of Harrietstown, North Elba, and St. Armand towns annexed in 1910.

SCHENECTADY.—Parts of Niskayuna and Rotterdam towns annexed in 1902.

SCOTIA.—Incorporated in 1904.

STRACUSE.—Part of Onondaga town annexed between 1890 and 1900 and parts of Onondaga and Salina towns annexed in 1908 and 1909.

TROY.—Lansingburg village and parts of Brunswick and North Greenbush towns annexed in 1901.

TUCKAHOE.—Incorporated in 1902.

TUPPER LAKE.—Incorporated in 1902.

UTICA.—Parts of New Hartford town annexed in 1904 and 1910.

# NORTH CAROLINA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of North Carolina, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 272) shows the population of North Carolina, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county, except the few that are numbered, is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due in part to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions of certain counties had gone out of existence by 1910, their territory having been annexed to other divisions or taken to form new divisions. In other cases divisions which were in other counties in 1890 have been taken to form new counties. One city which was returned independently in 1890 was returned as a secondary division in 1900 and 1910.

Table 2 (p. 284) shows the cities and the incorporated towns in North Carolina, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of North Carolina, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclu-

sive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The original province of Carolina was named in honor of Charles I of England.

The shores of the region now constituting North Carolina may have been seen by Cabot, an Italian in the service of England, at about the close of the fifteenth century, and by Verazzano, an Italian in the service of France, in 1524. But the first well authenticated exploration was made in 1584 when a fleet sent out by Sir Walter Raleigh anchored off the coast of this region. During the years immediately following, three unsuccessful efforts were made under the auspices of Raleigh to establish a colony on Roanoke Island.

The present area of North Carolina was included wholly or in part in the grants made to Virginia by the charters of 1606, 1609, and 1612. In 1629 Charles I granted the territory between the thirty-first and thirty-sixth parallels, under the name Carolina, to Sir Robert Heath. No settlements were made under this grant, however, and the patent was vacated. The first permanent settlement was made by colonists from Virginia about the year 1660.

In 1663 Carolina, extending from the thirty-first to the thirty-sixth parallels and from the Atlantic to the Pacific, was granted by King Charles II to eight "lords

proprietors." Two years later the northern and southern limits were placed at 36° 30' and 29°, respectively. The grant thus included the area now constituting North and South Carolina, Georgia, and part of Florida, and extended westward to the Pacific Ocean. Settlers were promptly sent to Carolina, and a government was organized. At first there was no formal division of the province, but the northern part gradually came to be known as North Carolina and the southern part as South Carolina, and each had its own separate government. In 1729 seven of the eight "lords proprietors" sold their shares to the English crown and Carolina was definitely and authoritatively divided into the royal provinces of North and South Carolina.

Four years later the colony of Georgia was formed from territory originally included in the Carolina grants.

In 1790 the area now constituting Tennessee was transferred to the Federal Government, leaving North Carolina with substantially its present limits. North Carolina was one of the original thirteen states. It adopted a state constitution in 1776, and in November, 1789, ratified the Federal Constitution.

present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of

the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of North Carolina is 2,206,287. Compared with a population of 1,893,810 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 312,477, or 16.5 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The population of the state has grown at about the same rate during each

of the last three decades, while during the two preceding decades the rate varied from 7.9 in 1870 to 30.7 in 1880. The following table shows the population of North Carolina at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 2,206,287   | 312,477                         | 16.5      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 1,893,810   | 275,861                         | 17.1      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 1,617,949   | 218,199                         | 15.6      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 1,399,750   | 328,389                         | 30.7      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 1,071,361   | 78,739                          | 7.9       | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 992,622     | 123,583                         | 14.2      | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 869,039     | 115,620                         | 15.3      | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 753,419     | 15,432                          | 2.1       | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....    | 737,987     | 99,158                          | 15.5      | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....    | 638,829     | 83,329                          | 15.0      | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....    | 555,500     | 77,397                          | 16.2      | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....    | 478,103     | 84,352                          | 21.4      | 35.1                                        |
| 1790.....    | 393,751     | .....                           | .....     | .....                                       |

During the last 60 years of the time covered by this table, the rate of increase in the population of North Carolina was much higher than during the first 60 years; the actual increase between 1850 and 1910 was 1,337,248, as compared with 475,288 between 1790 and 1850. The numerical increase during the last decade has been larger than that shown for any previous decade, except the one from 1870 to 1880.

During every decade since 1790, except one, the rate of increase for the country as a whole was higher than that for the state. Before 1870 in only one decade, 1790–1800, was the rate for the state equal to one-half that shown for the country as a whole. During the decade 1870–1880 the rate for the state was slightly higher than that for the United States. During the next three decades, 1880–1910, owing to the decline in the rate for the country as a whole, the rate for the state was much nearer to that for the United States. The population of the state in 1910 was more than five and one-half times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

**Principal cities.**—North Carolina has 18 cities. Charlotte, the largest, has a population of 34,014,

and Wilmington, the second city, a population of 25,748. Raleigh, Asheville, Durham, Winston, and Greensboro, with 19,218, 18,762, 18,241, 17,167, and 15,895 inhabitants, respectively, are the other cities in the state having over 10,000 inhabitants. There are also 6 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 3 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 2 having less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state, with comparative figures, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 267 shows the population of the seven cities having in 1910 over 10,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Charlotte, Durham, Greensboro, and Winston show a rate of increase greater than 50 per cent during the last decade. Durham shows the highest rate of increase, namely, 173.1 per cent, and Wilmington the lowest, 22.7 per cent.

**Counties.**—North Carolina has 98 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 3,909 in Clay County to 67,031 in Mecklenburg County.

The following territorial change has been made in the counties of North Carolina since 1900: Parts of

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.     | Population.      | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |                           |                  | Number.                                           | Per cent. |
| <b>Asheville:</b>     |             |                                                   |           | <b>Raleigh—Continued.</b> |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 18,762      | 4,068                                             | 27.7      | 1890.....                 | 12,678           | 3,413                                             | 36.8      |
| 1900.....             | 14,694      | 4,459                                             | 43.6      | 1880.....                 | 9,265            | 1,475                                             | 18.9      |
| 1890.....             | 10,235      | 7,619                                             | 291.2     | 1870.....                 | 7,790            | 3,010                                             | 63.0      |
| 1880.....             | 2,616       | 1,216                                             | 86.9      | 1860.....                 | 4,780            | 262                                               | 5.8       |
| 1870.....             | 1,400       |                                                   |           | 1850.....                 | 4,518            | 2,274                                             | 101.3     |
| <b>Charlotte:</b>     |             |                                                   |           | 1840.....                 | 2,244            | 544                                               | 32.0      |
| 1910.....             | 34,014      | 15,923                                            | 88.0      | 1830.....                 | 1,700            | —974                                              | —36.4     |
| 1900.....             | 18,091      | 6,534                                             | 56.5      | 1820.....                 | 2,674            |                                                   |           |
| 1890.....             | 11,557      | 4,463                                             | 62.9      | 1810.....                 | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                                   |           |
| 1880.....             | 7,094       | 2,621                                             | 58.6      | 1800.....                 | 669              |                                                   |           |
| 1870.....             | 4,473       | 2,208                                             | 97.5      | <b>Wilmington:</b>        |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1860.....             | 2,265       | 1,200                                             | 112.7     | 1910.....                 | 25,748           | 4,772                                             | 22.7      |
| 1850.....             | 1,065       |                                                   |           | 1900.....                 | 20,976           | 920                                               | 4.6       |
| <b>Durham:</b>        |             |                                                   |           | 1890.....                 | 20,056           | 2,706                                             | 15.6      |
| 1910.....             | 18,241      | 11,562                                            | 173.1     | 1880.....                 | 17,350           | 3,904                                             | 29.0      |
| 1900.....             | 6,679       | 1,194                                             | 21.8      | 1870.....                 | 13,446           | 3,894                                             | 40.8      |
| 1890.....             | 5,485       | 3,444                                             | 168.7     | 1860.....                 | 9,552            | 2,288                                             | 31.5      |
| 1880.....             | 2,041       |                                                   |           | 1850.....                 | 7,264            |                                                   |           |
| <b>Greensboro:</b>    |             |                                                   |           | 1840.....                 | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 15,895      | 5,860                                             | 58.4      | 1830.....                 | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                                   |           |
| 1900.....             | 10,035      | 6,718                                             | 202.5     | 1820.....                 | 2,633            |                                                   |           |
| 1890.....             | 3,317       | 1,212                                             | 57.6      | 1810.....                 | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                                   |           |
| 1880.....             | 2,105       | 1,608                                             | 323.5     | 1800.....                 | 1,689            |                                                   |           |
| 1870.....             | 497         |                                                   |           | <b>Winston:</b>           |                  |                                                   |           |
| <b>Raleigh:</b>       |             |                                                   |           | 1910.....                 | 17,167           | 7,159                                             | 71.5      |
| 1910.....             | 19,218      | 5,575                                             | 40.9      | 1900.....                 | 10,008           | 1,990                                             | 24.8      |
| 1900.....             | 13,643      | 965                                               | 7.6       | 1890.....                 | 8,018            | 5,164                                             | 180.9     |
|                       |             |                                                   |           | 1880.....                 | 2,854            | 2,411                                             | 544.2     |
|                       |             |                                                   |           | 1870.....                 | 443              |                                                   |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately.

Chatham and Moore Counties were taken in 1908 to form Lee County.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of one new county from parts of two other counties as stated, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 95 counties and for one combination of counties. The combined counties are Chatham and Moore with Lee. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for this county, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old counties from which it was formed. Eighty-eight counties and the one combination of counties increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the 88 counties that show increases range from four-tenths of 1 per cent in Gates County to 54.8 per cent in Guilford County, and the absolute increases of the same group of counties range from 42 in Gates County to 21,423 in Guilford County. The population of the one combination of counties increased 7.3 per cent. Seven counties decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from two-tenths of 1 per cent in Alleghany County to 13.7 per cent in Clay County, and the absolute decreases from 14 in Alleghany County to 623 in Clay County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the one combination of counties and in the 88 counties that showed an increase was 315,165; the aggregate decrease of population in the 7 counties that showed a decrease was 2,688. The difference, 312,477, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 270 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively,

of each county of North Carolina during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 48,740 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 45.3; in 1900 and 1890 it was 38.9 and 33.2, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population North Carolina ranks twentieth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 271, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Robeson County, with 1,051 square miles, has the largest area, and Chowan County, with 165 square miles, has the smallest area. New Hanover County, containing Wilmington city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 148.3 persons per square mile, while Dare County has the lowest density, namely, 12.8.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In North Carolina the counties are divided into 985 primary divisions, comprising that number of townships. There are also 444 secondary divisions, comprising 18 cities and 436 incorporated towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts

of the townships in which they are wholly or partly located; two cities, however, are coextensive with the townships in which they are located.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of North Carolina at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, dis-

tributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                     | 1910              |                  | 1900              |                  | 1890              |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                |                   | 2,206,287        |                   | 1,893,810        |                   | 1,617,949        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                          | <b>40</b>         | <b>318,474</b>   | <b>28</b>         | <b>186,790</b>   | <b>18</b>         | <b>115,759</b>   | <b>14.4</b>                   | <b>9.9</b>  | <b>7.2</b>  |
| Cities and towns of—                                 |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                               |             |             |
| 25,000 inhabitants or more.....                      | 2                 | 59,762           |                   |                  |                   |                  | 2.7                           |             |             |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....                    | 5                 | 89,253           | 5                 | 87,447           | 4                 | 54,526           | 4.0                           | 4.6         | 3.4         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                     | 13                | 90,184           | 6                 | 42,181           | 3                 | 21,346           | 4.4                           | 2.2         | 1.3         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                      | 20                | 73,245           | 16                | 57,162           | 11                | 39,887           | 3.3                           | 3.0         | 2.5         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                          |                   | <b>1,887,813</b> |                   | <b>1,707,020</b> |                   | <b>1,502,190</b> | <b>85.6</b>                   | <b>90.1</b> | <b>92.8</b> |
| Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 414               | 218,482          | 313               | 148,299          | 198               | 98,148           | 9.9                           | 7.8         | 6.1         |
| Other rural territory.....                           |                   | 1,669,331        |                   | 1,558,721        |                   | 1,404,042        | 75.7                          | 82.3        | 86.8        |

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 318,474 inhabitants, or 14.4 per cent of the total population, while 1,887,813 inhabitants, or 85.6 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 186,790 inhabitants, or 9.9 per cent of the total population, while 1,707,020 inhabitants, or 90.1 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion urban since 1900. In the preceding decade the proportion urban increased slightly. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910 the combined population of the cities and towns having over 10,000 inhabitants constituted 6.8 per cent of the total population of the state. The corresponding percentage in 1900 and in 1890 was 4.6 and 3.4, respectively. The proportion of the total population of the state at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890 living in cities and towns having less than 10,000 but more than 2,500 inhabitants was 7.7, 5.2, and 3.8 per cent, respectively.

In 1910 the urban population of the state was contained in 16 cities and 24 towns, while the rural population was in 414 cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each, and in the unincorporated territory. The 414 cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 218,482, representing 9.9 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 59 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 93,584; 77 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 56,898; and 278 hav-

ing less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 68,000. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 75.7 per cent of the total.

The above table shows further that in all cities and incorporated towns, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 536,956, or 24.3 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 335,089, or 17.7 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 21 counties had a larger proportion and 6 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Seven counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910, while 61 counties and the one combination of counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table on page 269, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 318,474; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 208,215. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 186,790 (see table above), by 21,425. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and of annexations of territory during the same period.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities and towns having in 1910 over 25,000, from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

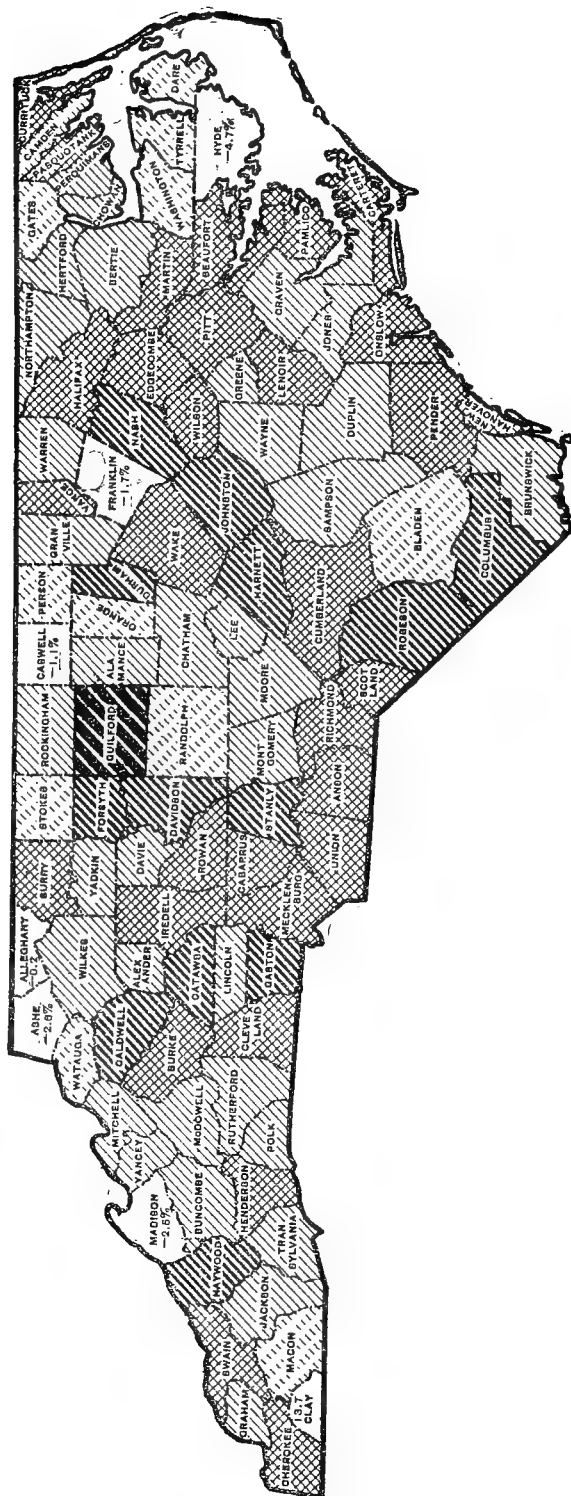
| CLASS OF PLACES.                                                | POPULATION.      |                  | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                                                 | 1910             | 1900             | Number.                | Per cent.   |
| <b>The state</b> .....                                          | <b>2,206,287</b> | <b>1,893,810</b> | <b>312,477</b>         | <b>16.5</b> |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                                    | 318,474          | 208,215          | 110,259                | 53.0        |
| Cities and towns of 25,000 inhabitants<br>or more in 1910.....  | 59,762           | 39,067           | 20,695                 | 53.0        |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000<br>inhabitants in 1910..... | 258,712          | 169,148          | 89,564                 | 53.0        |
| Remainder of the state.....                                     | 1,887,813        | 1,685,595        | 202,218                | 12.0        |

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the preceding table, shows an increase of 53 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 12 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased more than four times as fast as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there were 10 counties in North Carolina in which the population living in rural territory decreased and 1 county in which there was a decrease in the urban population during the last decade.

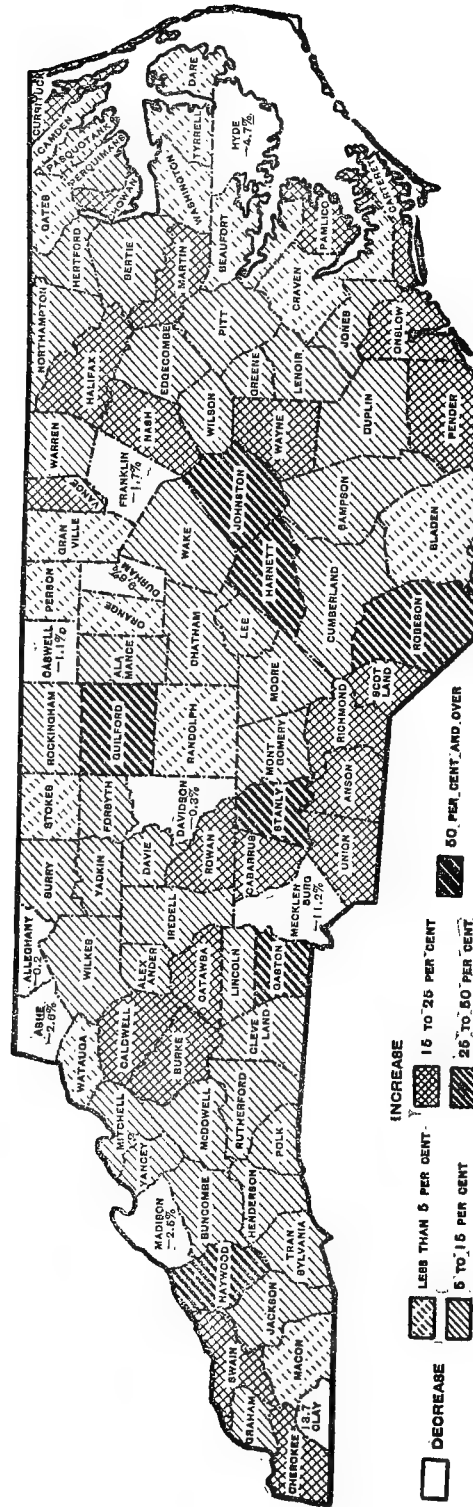
# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF NORTH CAROLINA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.

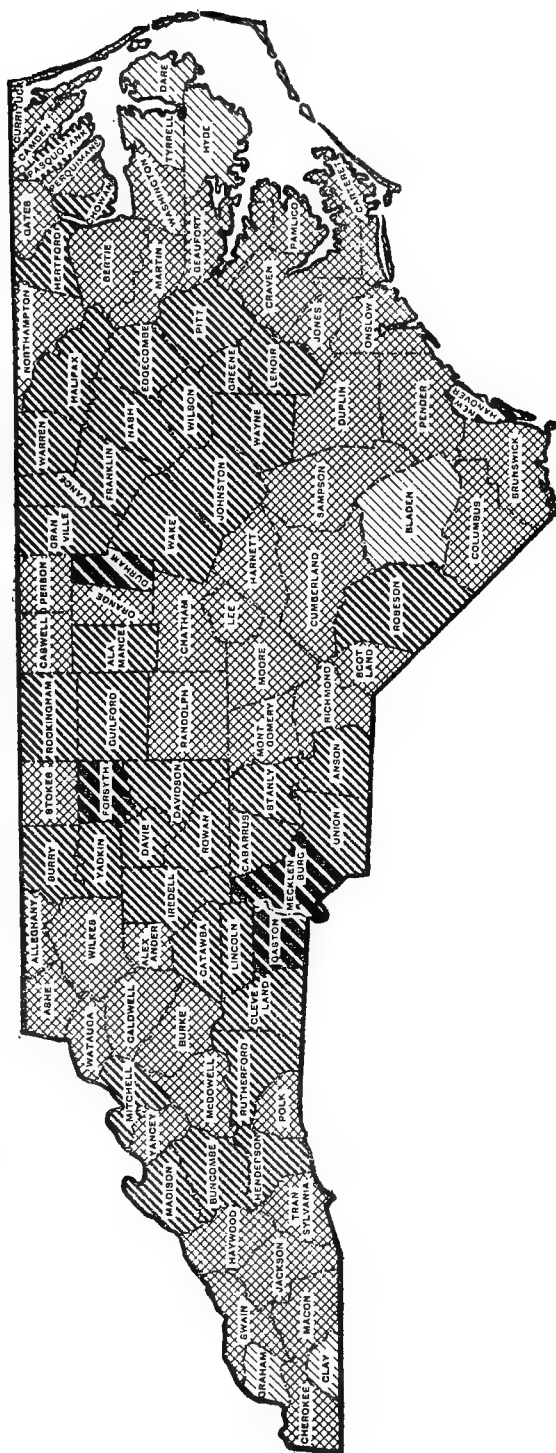


Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

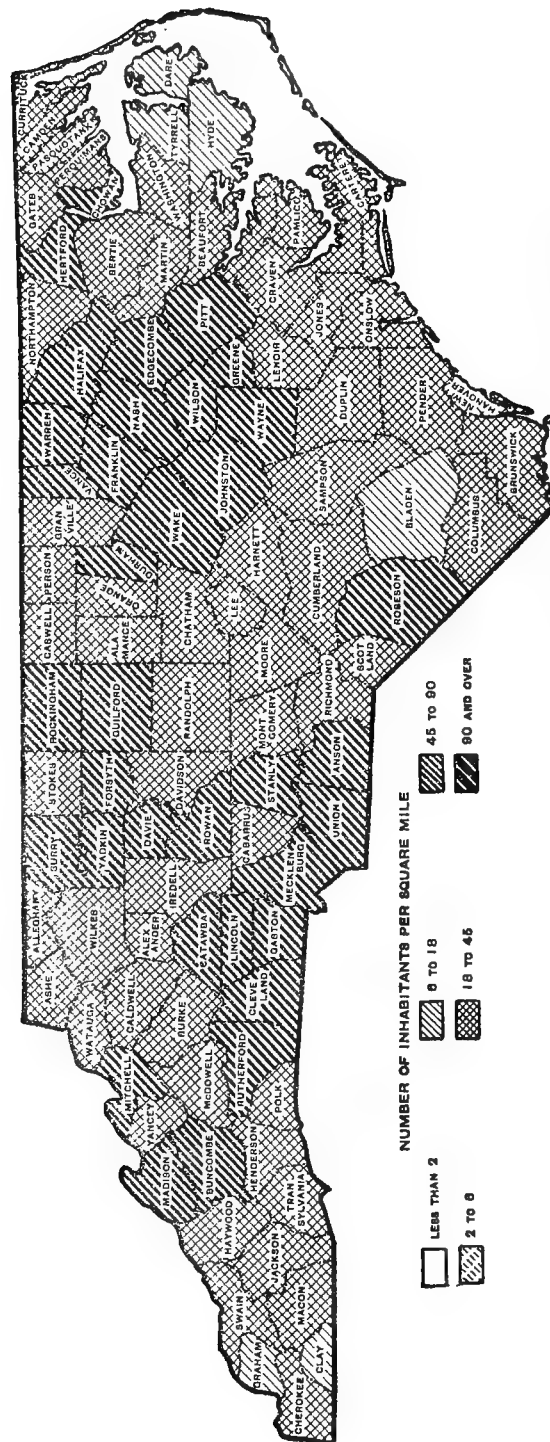


# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NORTH CAROLINA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Alamance County</b> .....                                                                                          | <b>28,712</b> | <b>25,665</b> | <b>18,271</b> | <b>Beaufort County</b> .....                                                                           | <b>30,877</b> | <b>26,404</b> | <b>21,072</b> |
| Township 1, Patterson.....                                                                                            | 1,493         | 1,446         | 928           | Bath township, including Bath town.....                                                                | 4,072         | 3,986         | 3,691         |
| Township 2, Coble.....                                                                                                | 1,189         | 1,160         | 1,151         | Bath town.....                                                                                         | 283           | 400           |               |
| Township 3, Boon Station, including Elon College town and part of Gibsonville town.....                               | 1,854         | 1,714         | 1,246         | Chocowinity township, including Chocowinity town.....                                                  | 3,212         | 2,500         | 2,446         |
| Elon College town.....                                                                                                | 200           | 638           |               | Chocowinity town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                    | 187           |               |               |
| Gibsonville town <sup>1</sup> (part of).....                                                                          | 134           |               |               | Long Acre township, including Pinetown town.....                                                       | 3,095         | 2,688         | 2,233         |
| Total for Gibsonville town <sup>1</sup> in township 3, Alamance County, and Rock Creek township, Guilford County..... | 1,162         | 521           |               | Pinetown town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                       | 412           |               |               |
| Township 4, Morton.....                                                                                               | 1,779         | 1,771         | 1,240         | Pantego township, including Belhaven, Leachville, and Pantego towns.....                               | 5,828         | 4,364         | 2,515         |
| Township 5, Faucette.....                                                                                             | 1,781         | 1,490         | 2,099         | Belhaven town.....                                                                                     | 2,883         | 383           |               |
| Township 6, Graham, <sup>2</sup> including Graham town.....                                                           | 3,287         | 5,280         | 1,884         | Leachville town.....                                                                                   | 151           | 100           |               |
| Graham town.....                                                                                                      | 2,504         | 2,052         | 991           | Pantego town.....                                                                                      | 524           | 253           | 151           |
| Township 7, Albright.....                                                                                             | 824           | 749           | 807           | Richland township, including Aurora and Edwards towns.....                                             | 5,648         | 4,773         | 3,751         |
| Township 8, Newlin.....                                                                                               | 1,971         | 1,809         | 1,123         | Aurora town.....                                                                                       | 440           | 314           | 251           |
| Township 9, Thompson.....                                                                                             | 1,659         | 1,504         | 1,241         | Edwards town.....                                                                                      | 171           | 99            | 62            |
| Township 10, Melville, <sup>2</sup> including part of Mebane town.....                                                | 1,943         | 1,495         | 2,289         | Washington township, including Washington city.....                                                    | 9,022         | 8,123         | 6,436         |
| Mebane town (part of).....                                                                                            | 683           | 213           |               | Washington city <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                     | 6,211         | 4,842         | 3,545         |
| Total for Mebane town <sup>2</sup> in township 10, Alamance County, and Cheeks township, Orange County.....           | 693           | 213           |               | <b>Bertie County</b> .....                                                                             | <b>23,039</b> | <b>20,538</b> | <b>19,176</b> |
| Township 11, Pleasant Grove <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                        | 1,692         | 1,488         | 1,716         | Colerain township, including Colerain and Powellville towns.....                                       | 3,442         | 3,208         | 2,823         |
| Township 12, Burlington, including Burlington city.....                                                               | 7,269         | 5,759         | 2,547         | Colerain town.....                                                                                     | 189           | 207           |               |
| Burlington city.....                                                                                                  | 4,808         | 3,692         | 1,716         | Powellville town.....                                                                                  | 75            | 44            |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                           | 1,123         |               |               | Indian Woods township.....                                                                             | 1,533         | 1,613         | 1,599         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                           | 876           |               |               | Merry Hill township.....                                                                               | 1,714         | 1,609         | 1,604         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                           | 729           |               |               | Mitchells township, including Aulander town.....                                                       | 2,091         | 1,959         | 1,798         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                           | 2,030         |               |               | Aulander town.....                                                                                     | 543           | 342           | 163           |
| Township 13, Haw River <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                             | 1,971         |               |               | Roxobel township, including Kelford and Roxobel towns.....                                             | 2,588         | 2,100         | 1,986         |
| <b>Alexander County</b> .....                                                                                         | <b>11,592</b> | <b>10,960</b> | <b>9,430</b>  | Kelford town.....                                                                                      | 316           | 167           |               |
| Ellendale township.....                                                                                               | 1,330         | 1,348         | 1,165         | Roxobel town.....                                                                                      | 491           | 287           |               |
| Gwaltneys township.....                                                                                               | 1,546         | 1,650         | 1,474         | Snake Bite township.....                                                                               | 1,847         | 1,548         | 1,667         |
| Little River township.....                                                                                            | 1,130         | 1,080         | 865           | Whites township.....                                                                                   | 1,540         | 1,410         | 1,318         |
| Millers township.....                                                                                                 | 1,007         | 1,048         | 993           | Windsor township, including Windsor town.....                                                          | 5,492         | 5,017         | 4,643         |
| Sharpes township.....                                                                                                 | 1,584         | 1,271         | 994           | Windsor town.....                                                                                      | 684           | 597           | 522           |
| Sugar Loaf township.....                                                                                              | 975           | 967           | 815           | Woodville township, including Lewiston town.....                                                       | 2,792         | 2,074         | 1,738         |
| Taylorsville township, including Taylorsville town.....                                                               | 2,551         | 2,011         | 1,730         | Lewiston town.....                                                                                     | 262           | 163           | 373           |
| Taylorsville town.....                                                                                                | 882           | 413           |               | <b>Bladen County</b> .....                                                                             | <b>18,006</b> | <b>17,677</b> | <b>16,768</b> |
| Wittenberg township.....                                                                                              | 1,469         | 1,585         | 1,394         | Abbottsburg township, including Abbottsburg town.....                                                  | 1,080         | 948           | 875           |
| <b>Alleghany County</b> .....                                                                                         | <b>7,745</b>  | <b>7,759</b>  | <b>6,523</b>  | Abbottsburg town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                    | 159           |               |               |
| Cherry Lane township.....                                                                                             | 957           | 1,003         | 588           | Bethel township.....                                                                                   | 1,016         | 1,080         | 945           |
| Cranberry township.....                                                                                               | 604           | 614           | 936           | Bladenboro township, including Bladenboro town.....                                                    | 1,910         | 1,572         | 1,279         |
| Gap Civil township, including Sparta town.....                                                                        | 1,658         | 1,567         | 1,729         | Bladenboro town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                     | 276           |               |               |
| Sparta town.....                                                                                                      | 199           | 501           | 95            | Brown Marsh township, including Clarkton town.....                                                     | 1,301         | 1,370         | 1,190         |
| Glade Creek township.....                                                                                             | 1,391         | 1,337         | 890           | Clarkton town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                       | 276           |               |               |
| Pinney Creek township.....                                                                                            | 1,210         | 1,289         | 1,165         | Carver Creek township, including Council town.....                                                     | 1,907         | 1,633         | 1,551         |
| Prathers Creek township.....                                                                                          | 1,254         | 1,351         | 1,215         | Council town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                        | 74            |               |               |
| Whitehead township.....                                                                                               | 671           | 598           |               | Central township <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                    | 548           |               |               |
| <b>Anson County</b> .....                                                                                             | <b>25,465</b> | <b>21,870</b> | <b>20,027</b> | Colly township.....                                                                                    | 834           | 893           | 961           |
| Ansonville township, including Ansonville town.....                                                                   | 2,983         | 2,171         | 2,074         | Cypress Creek township.....                                                                            | 862           | 652           | 604           |
| Ansonville town.....                                                                                                  | 486           |               |               | Elizabethtown township, <sup>4</sup> including Elizabethtown town.....                                 | 1,387         | 2,175         | 2,213         |
| Burnsville township.....                                                                                              | 1,814         | 2,010         | 1,779         | Elizabethtown town.....                                                                                | 117           | 144           |               |
| Gulledge township.....                                                                                                | 3,064         | 2,757         | 2,541         | French Creek township.....                                                                             | 1,275         | 1,378         | 1,494         |
| Lanesboro township, including Peachland and Polkton towns.....                                                        | 2,465         | 1,967         | 2,087         | Hollow township.....                                                                                   | 1,185         | 1,200         | 1,148         |
| Peachland town.....                                                                                                   | 232           | 156           | 58            | Lake Creek township.....                                                                               | 853           | 746           | 770           |
| Polkton town.....                                                                                                     | 287           | 276           | 247           | Turnbull township.....                                                                                 | 523           | 453           | 406           |
| Lillesville township, including Lillesville town.....                                                                 | 3,962         | 3,311         | 3,316         | White Oak township.....                                                                                | 1,770         | 2,066         | 1,685         |
| Lillesville town.....                                                                                                 | 396           | 213           | 222           | Whites Creek township.....                                                                             | 1,555         | 1,511         | 1,642         |
| Morven township, including McFarlan and Morven towns.....                                                             | 3,752         | 3,477         | 2,562         | <b>Brunswick County</b> .....                                                                          | <b>14,432</b> | <b>12,657</b> | <b>10,900</b> |
| McFarlan town.....                                                                                                    | 186           | 112           |               | Lockwood Folly township, including Shallotte City town.....                                            | 2,362         | 1,968         | 1,456         |
| Morven town.....                                                                                                      | 498           | 447           |               | Shallotte City town.....                                                                               | 139           | 149           |               |
| Wadesboro township, including South Wadesboro and Wadesboro towns.....                                                | 6,072         | 4,837         | 3,959         | Northwest township.....                                                                                | 1,932         | 1,681         | 1,765         |
| South Wadesboro town.....                                                                                             | 2,022         | 154           |               | Shallotte township.....                                                                                | 2,559         | 2,223         | 1,702         |
| Wadesboro town.....                                                                                                   | 2,376         | 1,546         | 1,193         | Smithville township, including Southport city.....                                                     | 2,922         | 2,562         | 2,295         |
| White Store township.....                                                                                             | 1,448         | 1,540         | 1,709         | Southport city.....                                                                                    | 1,434         | 1,358         | 1,207         |
| <b>Ashe County</b> .....                                                                                              | <b>19,074</b> | <b>19,581</b> | <b>15,628</b> | Ward 1.....                                                                                            | 600           |               |               |
| Chestnut Hill township.....                                                                                           | 800           | 806           | 1,102         | Ward 2.....                                                                                            | 384           |               |               |
| Clifton township.....                                                                                                 | 1,514         | 1,737         | 1,422         | Ward 3.....                                                                                            | 500           |               |               |
| Creston township.....                                                                                                 | 812           | 773           | 558           | Town Creek township.....                                                                               | 3,035         | 2,841         | 2,563         |
| Grassy Creek township.....                                                                                            | 943           | 874           | 879           | Waccamaw township.....                                                                                 | 1,622         | 1,382         | 1,119         |
| Helton township.....                                                                                                  | 1,215         | 1,199         | 1,286         | <b>Buncombe County</b> .....                                                                           | <b>49,798</b> | <b>44,288</b> | <b>35,286</b> |
| Horse Creek township.....                                                                                             | 1,880         | 1,885         | 1,625         | Asheville township, <sup>10</sup> including Asheville city and Biltmore, and South Biltmore towns..... | 26,944        | 20,995        | 14,996        |
| Jefferson township, including Jefferson town.....                                                                     | 2,039         | 2,055         | 1,676         | Asheville city <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                     | 18,762        | 14,694        | 10,235        |
| Jefferson town.....                                                                                                   | 184           | 230           | 413           | Ward 1.....                                                                                            | 3,170         |               |               |
| Laurel township.....                                                                                                  | 1,182         | 1,140         | 905           | Ward 2.....                                                                                            | 3,713         |               |               |
| North Fork township.....                                                                                              | 1,651         | 1,821         | 1,414         | Ward 3.....                                                                                            | 4,550         |               |               |
| Obids township.....                                                                                                   | 807           | 815           | 572           | Ward 4.....                                                                                            | 6,042         |               |               |
| Oldfields township.....                                                                                               | 1,247         | 1,350         | 989           | Ward 5.....                                                                                            | 658           |               |               |
| Peak Creek township.....                                                                                              | 1,446         | 1,600         | 1,033         | Ward 6.....                                                                                            | 631           |               |               |
| Pine Swamp township.....                                                                                              | 1,173         | 1,141         | 811           | Biltmore town.....                                                                                     | 173           | 71            |               |
| Piney Creek township.....                                                                                             | 1,197         | 1,196         | 1,296         | South Biltmore town.....                                                                               | 238           | 312           |               |
| Walnut Hill township.....                                                                                             | 1,123         | 1,189         |               |                                                                                                        |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Rock Creek township, Guilford County, only.<sup>2</sup> Township 13 organized from parts of townships 6, 10, and 11 in 1903.<sup>3</sup> Returned in 1900 as in township 10, Alamance County, only.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>9</sup> Central and Elizabethtown townships returned as Elizabethtown township in 1900.<sup>10</sup> Part of Asheville township (including Montford town) annexed to Asheville city in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                              | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Buncombe County—Continued.</b>                                    |       |       |       | <b>Camden County.....</b>                                                                                          |       |       |       |
| Avery Creek township.....                                            | 556   | 703   | 730   | Court House township.....                                                                                          | 1,622 | 1,453 | 1,684 |
| Black Mountain township, including Black Mountain town.....          | 1,762 | 1,464 | 983   | Shiloh township.....                                                                                               | 2,036 | 1,961 | 1,773 |
| Black Mountain town.....                                             | 311   | 200   | ..... | South Mills township, including South Mills town.....                                                              | 1,982 | 2,060 | 2,210 |
| Fairview township.....                                               | 1,600 | 1,759 | 1,487 | South Mills town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                | 590   | ..... | ..... |
| Flat Creek township, including Jupiter town.....                     | 1,152 | 1,619 | 1,368 | <b>Carteret County.....</b>                                                                                        |       |       |       |
| Jupiter town.....                                                    | 111   | 127   | ..... | <b>13,776</b>                                                                                                      |       |       |       |
| French Broad township, including Alexander town.....                 | 1,329 | 1,456 | 1,496 | Township 1, White Oak.....                                                                                         | 1,000 | 912   | 1,028 |
| Alexander town <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | 118   | ..... | ..... | Township 2, Morehead, including Morehead City town.....                                                            | 3,109 | 2,259 | 1,663 |
| Ivy township.....                                                    | 2,483 | 2,684 | 2,119 | Morehead City town.....                                                                                            | 2,039 | 1,379 | 1,064 |
| Leicester township, including Leicester town.....                    | 3,602 | 3,569 | 3,274 | Township 3, Newport, including Newport town.....                                                                   | 1,212 | 1,181 | 1,182 |
| Leicester town.....                                                  | 153   | 126   | ..... | Newport town.....                                                                                                  | 321   | 388   | 218   |
| Limestone township, including Arden town.....                        | 1,312 | 1,363 | 1,155 | Township 4, Beaufort, including Beaufort town.....                                                                 | 3,459 | 3,012 | 2,845 |
| Arden town.....                                                      | 151   | 137   | 229   | Beaufort town.....                                                                                                 | 2,483 | 2,195 | 2,007 |
| Lower Hominny township.....                                          | 1,365 | 1,304 | 1,233 | Township 5, Straits.....                                                                                           | 1,445 | 1,224 | 1,163 |
| Reems Creek township, including Weaverville town.....                | 2,187 | 1,913 | 1,628 | Township 6, Smyrna.....                                                                                            | 1,254 | 1,081 | 972   |
| Weaverville town.....                                                | 442   | 329   | 216   | Township 7, Hunting Quarter, including Atlantic town.....                                                          | 1,700 | 1,520 | 1,287 |
| Sandy Mush township.....                                             | 1,207 | 1,481 | 1,259 | Atlantic town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                   | 524   | ..... | ..... |
| Swannanoa township.....                                              | 1,875 | 1,563 | 1,394 | Township 8, Portsmouth.....                                                                                        | 182   | 150   | 204   |
| Upper Hominny township.....                                          | 2,424 | 2,415 | 2,139 | Township 9, Merrimon.....                                                                                          | 415   | 472   | 481   |
| <b>Burke County.....</b>                                             |       |       |       | <b>14,858</b>                                                                                                      |       |       |       |
| <b>21,408</b>                                                        |       |       |       | <b>15,028</b>                                                                                                      |       |       |       |
| <b>17,699</b>                                                        |       |       |       | <b>16,028</b>                                                                                                      |       |       |       |
| <b>2,434</b>                                                         |       |       |       | <b>1,376</b>                                                                                                       |       |       |       |
| Icard township, including Hildebran town.....                        | 2,434 | 2,150 | 1,386 | Anderson township.....                                                                                             | 1,376 | 1,387 | 1,457 |
| Hildebran town.....                                                  | 140   | 109   | ..... | Dan River township.....                                                                                            | 1,793 | 1,848 | 2,033 |
| Linville township.....                                               | 1,178 | 1,051 | 951   | Hightowers township.....                                                                                           | 1,494 | 1,461 | 1,539 |
| Lovelady township, including Rutherford College town.....            | 1,960 | 1,356 | 1,130 | Leasburg township.....                                                                                             | 1,131 | 1,252 | 1,364 |
| Rutherford College town <sup>2</sup> .....                           | 229   | ..... | ..... | Locust Hill township.....                                                                                          | 1,862 | 1,790 | 1,872 |
| Lower Creek township.....                                            | 715   | 841   | 757   | Milton township, including Milton town.....                                                                        | 2,291 | 2,412 | 2,808 |
| Lower Fork township.....                                             | 1,345 | 1,240 | 1,040 | Milton town.....                                                                                                   | 419   | 490   | 705   |
| Morganton township, including Morganton town.....                    | 7,548 | 5,426 | 4,318 | Pelham township.....                                                                                               | 1,957 | 1,847 | 1,546 |
| Morganton town.....                                                  | 2,712 | 1,958 | 1,557 | Stony Creek township.....                                                                                          | 1,503 | 1,481 | 1,501 |
| Quaker Meadow township.....                                          | 1,063 | 1,080 | 1,023 | Yanceyville township, including Yanceyville town.....                                                              | 1,451 | 1,550 | 1,908 |
| Silver Creek township, including Glen Alpine town.....               | 2,403 | 1,946 | 1,979 | Yanceyville town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                | 538   | ..... | ..... |
| Glen Alpine town.....                                                | 308   | 137   | 252   | <b>Catawba County.....</b>                                                                                         |       |       |       |
| Smoky Creek township.....                                            | 352   | 333   | 297   | <b>27,918</b>                                                                                                      |       |       |       |
| Upper Creek township.....                                            | 1,553 | 1,337 | 809   | <b>22,133</b>                                                                                                      |       |       |       |
| Upper Fork township.....                                             | 857   | 939   | 841   | <b>18,689</b>                                                                                                      |       |       |       |
| <b>Cabarrus County.....</b>                                          |       |       |       | <b>1,621</b>                                                                                                       |       |       |       |
| <b>26,240</b>                                                        |       |       |       | <b>1,402</b>                                                                                                       |       |       |       |
| <b>22,456</b>                                                        |       |       |       | <b>2,762</b>                                                                                                       |       |       |       |
| <b>18,142</b>                                                        |       |       |       | <b>228</b>                                                                                                         |       |       |       |
| Township 1, Rocky River.....                                         | 1,962 | 1,775 | 1,604 | Catawba town.....                                                                                                  | 228   | 169   | 196   |
| Township 2, Poplar Tent.....                                         | 2,100 | 1,852 | 1,736 | Clines township, including Claremont town.....                                                                     | 3,040 | 2,813 | 2,588 |
| Township 3, Deweese.....                                             | 1,216 | 1,329 | 1,401 | Claremont town.....                                                                                                | 297   | 160   | ..... |
| Township 4, Cooks Cross Roads.....                                   | 3,310 | 1,493 | 1,470 | Hickory township, including Brookford, Hickory, Highland, Longview, and West Hickory towns.....                    | 9,240 | 5,659 | 4,531 |
| Township 5, Mount Gilead.....                                        | 917   | 903   | 991   | Brookford town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                  | 725   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 6, Faggarts.....                                            | 859   | 801   | 748   | Hickory town.....                                                                                                  | 3,716 | 2,535 | 2,023 |
| Township 7, Reed Misenhelmers.....                                   | 805   | 955   | 658   | Highland town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                   | 487   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 8, Mount Pleasant, including Mount Pleasant town.....       | 1,693 | 1,588 | 1,932 | Longview town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                   | 243   | ..... | ..... |
| Mount Pleasant town.....                                             | 753   | 444   | 375   | West Hickory town.....                                                                                             | 846   | 213   | ..... |
| Township 9, Smiths.....                                              | 1,093 | 994   | 1,130 | Jacobs Fork township.....                                                                                          | 1,827 | 1,576 | 1,522 |
| Township 10, Bethel Church.....                                      | 1,743 | 1,566 | 1,506 | Mountain Creek township.....                                                                                       | 2,105 | 1,867 | 1,862 |
| Township 11, Baptist Church.....                                     | 1,827 | 1,290 | 1,227 | Newton township, including Conover, Malden, and Newton towns.....                                                  | 5,921 | 5,170 | 3,633 |
| Township 12, Concord, coextensive with Concord city.....             | 8,715 | 7,910 | 4,339 | Conover town.....                                                                                                  | 421   | 413   | 537   |
| Concord city.....                                                    | 3,369 | ..... | ..... | Malden town.....                                                                                                   | 664   | 614   | 264   |
| Ward 1.....                                                          | 2,253 | ..... | ..... | Newton town.....                                                                                                   | 2,516 | 1,583 | 1,038 |
| Ward 2.....                                                          | 805   | ..... | ..... | <b>Chatham County<sup>7</sup>.....</b>                                                                             |       |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                                          | 2,588 | ..... | ..... | <b>22,635</b>                                                                                                      |       |       |       |
| <b>Caldwell County.....</b>                                          |       |       |       | <b>23,912</b>                                                                                                      |       |       |       |
| <b>20,579</b>                                                        |       |       |       | <b>25,413</b>                                                                                                      |       |       |       |
| <b>15,694</b>                                                        |       |       |       | <b>1,257</b>                                                                                                       |       |       |       |
| <b>12,298</b>                                                        |       |       |       | <b>1,708</b>                                                                                                       |       |       |       |
| Globe township <sup>4</sup> .....                                    | 1,030 | 1,112 | 870   | Bear Creek township.....                                                                                           | 2,227 | 2,099 | 1,904 |
| Hudson township, including Hudson town.....                          | 1,167 | 690   | ..... | Cape Fear township, <sup>9</sup> including Merry Oaks town and part of Bonsal town.....                            | 1,586 | 2,391 | 2,441 |
| Hudson town <sup>1</sup> .....                                       | 411   | ..... | ..... | Bonsal town (part of).....                                                                                         | 7     | ..... | ..... |
| Johns River township, <sup>4</sup> including Collettsville town..... | 1,356 | 1,207 | 1,039 | Total for Bonsal town, <sup>6</sup> in Cape Fear township, Chatham County, and Buckhorn township, Wake County..... | 88    | ..... | ..... |
| Collettsville town.....                                              | 80    | 67    | ..... | Merry Oaks town <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                                | 88    | ..... | ..... |
| Kings Creek township.....                                            | 1,286 | 1,166 | 961   | Center township, <sup>11</sup> including Pittsboro town.....                                                       | 2,330 | 2,154 | 2,242 |
| Lenoir township, including part of Lenoir town.....                  | 4,804 | 2,873 | 2,060 | Pittsboro town.....                                                                                                | 602   | 424   | ..... |
| Lenoir town (part of).....                                           | 2,345 | 821   | 416   | Gulf township, including Goldston town.....                                                                        | 2,725 | 2,761 | 2,623 |
| Total for Lenoir town in Lenoir and Lower Creek townships.....       | 3,564 | 1,896 | 678   | Goldston town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                   | 240   | ..... | ..... |
| Little River township.....                                           | 1,458 | 1,467 | 1,222 | Hadley township <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                | 1,045 | 1,018 | 1,598 |
| Lovelady township, including Granite Falls and Rhodhiss towns.....   | 2,649 | 1,941 | 1,602 | Haw River township, <sup>12</sup> including Haywood and Moncure towns.....                                         | 787   | ..... | ..... |
| Granite Falls town.....                                              | 381   | 277   | 207   | Haywood town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                    | 162   | ..... | ..... |
| Rhodhiss town <sup>5</sup> .....                                     | 370   | ..... | ..... | Moncure town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                    | 100   | ..... | ..... |
| Lower Creek township, including part of Lenoir town.....             | 2,426 | 1,925 | 1,544 | Hickory Mountain township.....                                                                                     | 2,293 | 2,248 | 2,069 |
| Lenoir town (part of).....                                           | 1,019 | 475   | 257   | Matthews township, including Ore Hill and Siler City towns.....                                                    | 2,897 | 2,222 | 1,848 |
| North Catawba township.....                                          | 739   | 725   | 823   | Ore Hill town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                                   | 94    | ..... | ..... |
| Patterson township, including Patterson town.....                    | 1,625 | 1,512 | 1,183 | Siler City town.....                                                                                               | 895   | 440   | 254   |
| Patterson town <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | 88    | ..... | ..... | New Hope township <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                              | 1,611 | 1,771 | 2,114 |
| Wilson Creek township, <sup>4</sup> including Mortimer town.....     | 917   | ..... | ..... | Oakland township <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                | 560   | 1,974 | 1,954 |
| Mortimer town <sup>6</sup> .....                                     | 261   | ..... | ..... | William township.....                                                                                              | 1,609 | 2,278 | 2,700 |
| Yadkin Valley township.....                                          | 1,122 | 1,076 | 994   | <b>568</b>                                                                                                         |       |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (408) of Upper Creek township No. 2, annexed to Upper Creek township between 1890 and 1900.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>4</sup> Wilson Creek township organized from parts of Globe and Johns River townships in 1906.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Part taken to form part of Lee County in 1908.<sup>8</sup> County total includes population (568) of Rock Rest township, annexed to Center and Hadley townships since 1900.<sup>9</sup> Parts taken to form part of Lee County in 1908 and part of Haw River township in 1909.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>11</sup> Part of Rock Rest township annexed in 1909.<sup>12</sup> Organized from parts of Cape Fear and New Hope townships in 1909.<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form part of Haw River township in 1909.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                            | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Cherokee County</b> .....                                                                                     | <b>14,136</b> | <b>11,860</b> | <b>9,976</b>  | <b>Craven County—Continued.</b>                                         |               |               |               |
| Beaverdam township.....                                                                                          | 1,673         | 1,755         | 1,355         | Township 3, including Cove City and Dover towns.....                    | 3,501         | 2,689         | 1,913         |
| Hothouse township.....                                                                                           | 808           | 860           | 775           | Cove City town <sup>5</sup> .....                                       | 308           |               |               |
| Murphy township, including Murphy town.....                                                                      | 4,708         | 3,727         | 2,889         | Dover town <sup>6</sup> .....                                           | 737           |               |               |
| Murphy town.....                                                                                                 | 877           | 604           | 803           | Township 5.....                                                         | 1,694         | 1,477         | 1,424         |
| Notla township.....                                                                                              | 1,793         | 1,660         | 1,695         | Township 6.....                                                         | 878           | 986           | 746           |
| Shoal Creek township.....                                                                                        | 1,936         | 1,853         | 1,739         | Township 7.....                                                         | 1,988         | 2,021         | 2,259         |
| Valley Town township, including Andrews town.....                                                                | 3,213         | 2,005         | 1,523         | Township 8, <sup>7</sup> including Newbern city.....                    | 11,405        | 10,724        | 9,343         |
| Andrews town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                  | 886           |               |               | Newbern city <sup>1</sup> .....                                         | 9,961         | 9,090         | 7,643         |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                             | 698           |               |               |
| <b>Chowan County</b> .....                                                                                       | <b>11,303</b> | <b>10,258</b> | <b>9,167</b>  | Ward 2.....                                                             | 1,408         |               |               |
| Edenton township, including Edenton town.....                                                                    | 5,948         | 5,289         | 4,227         | Ward 3.....                                                             | 813           |               |               |
| Edenton town.....                                                                                                | 2,789         | 3,046         | 2,805         | Ward 4.....                                                             | 1,031         |               |               |
| Middle township.....                                                                                             | 2,363         | 2,067         | 2,002         | Ward 5.....                                                             | 3,497         |               |               |
| Upper township.....                                                                                              | 1,615         | 1,556         | 1,469         | Ward 6.....                                                             | 2,644         |               |               |
| Yeopim township.....                                                                                             | 1,377         | 1,326         | 1,409         | Township 9.....                                                         | 1,248         | 1,691         | 1,968         |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               |                                                                         |               |               |               |
| <b>Clay County</b> .....                                                                                         | <b>3,909</b>  | <b>4,532</b>  | <b>4,197</b>  | <b>Cumberland County</b> .....                                          | <b>35,264</b> | <b>29,249</b> | <b>27,321</b> |
| Brasstown township.....                                                                                          | 719           | 783           | 716           | Beaverdam township.....                                                 | 1,222         | 1,170         | 1,052         |
| Hayesville township.....                                                                                         | 1,511         | 1,655         | 1,557         | Black River township, including Godwin town.....                        | 2,242         | 1,903         | 1,487         |
| Hiwassee township.....                                                                                           | 537           | 614           | 580           | Godwin town <sup>1</sup> .....                                          | 102           |               |               |
| Shooting Creek township.....                                                                                     | 647           | 838           | 779           | Carvers Creek township.....                                             | 2,075         | 1,925         | 2,097         |
| Tusquitee township.....                                                                                          | 495           | 642           | 565           | Cedar Creek township.....                                               | 3,093         | 3,081         | 3,156         |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Cross Creek township, <sup>8</sup> including Fayetteville town.....     | 8,216         | 5,926         | 6,012         |
| <b>Cleveland County</b> .....                                                                                    | <b>29,494</b> | <b>25,078</b> | <b>20,394</b> | Fayetteville town <sup>8</sup> .....                                    | 7,046         | 4,670         | 4,222         |
| Township 1, River.....                                                                                           | 726           | 624           | 531           | Ward 1.....                                                             | 1,101         |               |               |
| Township 2, Bolling Springs.....                                                                                 | 2,238         | 1,943         | 1,753         | Ward 2.....                                                             | 909           |               |               |
| Township 3, Rippys.....                                                                                          | 2,246         | 2,030         | 1,649         | Ward 3.....                                                             | 1,602         |               |               |
| Township 4, Kings Mountain, including Grover town and part of Kings Mountain town.....                           | 4,511         | 3,570         | 2,327         | Ward 4.....                                                             | 350           |               |               |
| Grover town.....                                                                                                 | 209           | 174           | 126           | Ward 5.....                                                             | 272           |               |               |
| Kings Mountain town (part of).....                                                                               | 1,572         | 1,281         | 429           | Ward 6.....                                                             | 1,111         |               |               |
| Total for Kings Mountain town in township 4, Cleveland County, and Crowder Mountain township, Gaston County..... | 2,218         | 2,062         | 429           | Ward 7.....                                                             | 659           |               |               |
| Township 5, Warlick, including Waco town.....                                                                    | 2,238         | 2,060         | 2,017         | Ward 8.....                                                             | 1,141         |               |               |
| Waco town.....                                                                                                   | 185           | 160           | 105           | Flea Hill township.....                                                 | 3,353         | 2,415         | 3,333         |
| Township 6, Shelby, including Shelby town.....                                                                   | 6,560         | 4,439         | 3,570         | Grays Creek township.....                                               | 1,635         | 1,602         | 1,633         |
| Shelby town.....                                                                                                 | 3,127         | 1,874         | 1,394         | Little River township.....                                              | 504           | 628           | 541           |
| Township 7, Sandy Run, including Lattimore and Mooresboro towns.....                                             | 2,791         | 2,378         | 2,063         | Pearces Mill township.....                                              | 2,361         | 1,491         |               |
| Lattimore town.....                                                                                              | 297           | 108           |               | Quewhiffe township, including Raeford town.....                         | 2,350         | 1,907         | 1,448         |
| Mooresboro town.....                                                                                             | 198           | 144           | 197           | Raeford town <sup>1</sup> .....                                         | 680           |               |               |
| Township 8, Polkville.....                                                                                       | 2,360         | 2,169         | 1,700         | Rockfish township, including Cumberland and Hope Mills No. 1 towns..... | 3,205         | 3,273         | 3,014         |
| Township 9, Double Shoals, including Lawn-dale town.....                                                         | 3,206         | 3,467         | 2,717         | Cumberland town.....                                                    | 300           | 343           | 242           |
| Lawn-dale town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                | 668           |               |               | Hope Mills No. 1 town.....                                              | 964           | 881           | 466           |
| Township 10, Knob Creek.....                                                                                     | 1,285         | 1,156         | 1,074         | Seventy-first township.....                                             | 5,025         | 3,928         | 3,648         |
| Township 11.....                                                                                                 | 1,333         | 1,242         | 993           |                                                                         |               |               |               |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | <b>Currituck County</b> .....                                           | <b>7,693</b>  | <b>6,529</b>  | <b>6,747</b>  |
| <b>Columbus County</b> .....                                                                                     | <b>28,020</b> | <b>21,274</b> | <b>17,856</b> | Atlantic township.....                                                  | 473           | 393           | 504           |
| Bogue township.....                                                                                              | 1,649         | 1,707         | 1,399         | Crawford township.....                                                  | 2,514         | 2,122         | 2,135         |
| Bolton township <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                               | 944           |               |               | Fruitville township.....                                                | 673           | 770           | 708           |
| Bug Hill township.....                                                                                           | 1,380         | 1,491         | 1,264         | Moyock township.....                                                    | 1,409         | 1,312         | 1,490         |
| Chadbourn township, including Chadbourn town.....                                                                | 2,945         | 1,663         | 943           | Poplar Branch township.....                                             | 2,624         | 1,932         | 1,910         |
| Chadbourn town.....                                                                                              | 1,242         | 543           | 156           |                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Fairbluff township, including Cerro Gordo and Fairbluff towns.....                                               | 3,077         | 2,272         | 1,878         | <b>Dare County</b> .....                                                | <b>4,841</b>  | <b>4,757</b>  | <b>3,768</b>  |
| Cerro Gordo town.....                                                                                            | 523           | 125           | 129           | Chicamacomico and Kennekeet township.....                               | 644           | 542           | 793           |
| Fairbluff town.....                                                                                              | 441           | 328           | 243           | Croatan and Stumpy Point township.....                                  | 539           | 544           | 376           |
| Lees township.....                                                                                               | 1,874         | 1,822         | 1,422         | East Lake township.....                                                 | 548           | 500           | 397           |
| Ransom township, <sup>4</sup> including Cronly town.....                                                         | 2,249         | 1,992         | 1,820         | Hatteras township.....                                                  | 1,041         | 987           | 906           |
| Cronly town.....                                                                                                 | 289           | 78            | 122           | Nags Head township, including Manteo town.....                          | 2,069         | 1,884         | 1,296         |
| South Williams township, <sup>4</sup> including Tabor town.....                                                  | 1,575         |               |               | Manteo town.....                                                        | 408           | 312           |               |
| Tabor town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                    | 418           |               |               |                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Tatons township, including Boardman and Evergreen towns.....                                                     | 3,233         | 2,282         | 1,359         | <b>Davidson County</b> .....                                            | <b>29,404</b> | <b>23,403</b> | <b>21,702</b> |
| Boardman town.....                                                                                               | 796           | 604           |               | Abbotts Creek township.....                                             | 1,385         | 1,294         | 1,112         |
| Evergreen town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                                | 248           |               |               | Alleghany township.....                                                 | 667           | 516           | 546           |
| Waccamaw township.....                                                                                           | 1,124         | 1,036         | 963           | Arcadia township.....                                                   | 969           | 876           | 872           |
| Welch Creek township.....                                                                                        | 1,015         | 1,235         | 1,301         | Boone township.....                                                     | 1,133         | 1,239         | 1,531         |
| Western Prong township.....                                                                                      | 638           | 549           | 587           | Coumad Hill township.....                                               | 1,453         | 1,538         | 1,369         |
| Whiteville township, including Whiteville town.....                                                              | 4,014         | 2,750         | 2,549         | Cotton Grove township.....                                              | 1,609         | 1,374         | 1,215         |
| Whiteville town.....                                                                                             | 1,368         | 634           | 372           | Emmons township, including Denton town.....                             | 1,886         | 1,395         | 1,298         |
| Williams township, <sup>4</sup> including Clarendon town.....                                                    | 2,303         | 2,575         | 2,371         | Denton town <sup>5</sup> .....                                          | 520           |               |               |
| Clarendon town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                                | 147           |               |               | Hampton township.....                                                   | 209           | 225           | 241           |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Healing Spring township.....                                            | 986           | 886           | 743           |
| <b>Craven County</b> .....                                                                                       | <b>25,594</b> | <b>24,160</b> | <b>20,533</b> | Jackson Hill township.....                                              | 692           | 705           | 621           |
| Township 1, including Vanceboro town.....                                                                        | 3,402         | 3,300         | 1,910         | Lexington township, including Lexington town.....                       | 6,862         | 4,635         | 3,584         |
| Vanceboro town.....                                                                                              | 392           | 291           |               | Lexington town.....                                                     | 4,163         | 1,234         | 1,440         |
| Township 2, including Bridgeton town.....                                                                        | 1,478         | 1,272         | 970           | East ward.....                                                          | 1,540         |               |               |
| Bridgeton town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                | 348           |               |               | North ward.....                                                         | 716           |               |               |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | South ward.....                                                         | 1,028         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | West ward.....                                                          | 879           |               |               |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Midway township.....                                                    | 1,416         | 1,213         | 1,374         |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Reedy Creek township.....                                               | 945           | 897           | 883           |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Silver Hill township.....                                               | 1,023         | 991           | 1,008         |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Thomasville township, including Thomasville town.....                   | 6,342         | 3,824         | 3,405         |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Thomasville town.....                                                   | 3,877         | 761           | 580           |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Tyro township.....                                                      | 1,525         | 1,307         | 1,402         |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Yadkin College township, including Yadkin College town.....             | 302           | 488           | 488           |
|                                                                                                                  |               |               |               | Yadkin College town.....                                                | 150           | 210           |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>3</sup> Bolton township organized from part of Ransom township in 1909.<sup>4</sup> South Williams township organized from part of Williams township in 1901.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Part of township 8 annexed to Newbern city in 1907.<sup>8</sup> Part of Cross Creek township annexed to Fayetteville town in 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Davie County</b> .....                                                                                 | <b>13,394</b> | <b>12,115</b> | <b>11,621</b> | <b>Forsyth County—Continued.</b>                                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Calahaln township.....                                                                                    | 1,165         | 1,262         | 1,329         | Bethania township.....                                                                                                 | 1,817         | 1,787         | 1,533         |
| Clarksville township.....                                                                                 | 1,128         | 1,169         | 1,127         | Broad Bay township.....                                                                                                | 4,697         | 2,534         | 1,503         |
| Farmington township.....                                                                                  | 2,305         | 2,418         | 2,546         | Clemmons township.....                                                                                                 | 991           | 913           | 800           |
| Fulton township.....                                                                                      | 1,282         | 1,425         | 1,550         | Kernersville township, including Kernersville town.....                                                                | 2,193         | 2,028         | 1,889         |
| Jerusalem township.....                                                                                   | 3,378         | 1,923         | 1,677         | Kernersville town.....                                                                                                 | 1,128         | 668           | 900           |
| Mocksville township, including Mocksville town.....                                                       | 2,566         | 2,218         | 2,016         | Lewisville township.....                                                                                               | 1,106         | 1,109         | 1,079         |
| Mocksville town.....                                                                                      | 1,063         | 745           | .....         | Middle Fork township.....                                                                                              | 2,774         | 2,606         | 1,496         |
| Shady Grove township, including Advance town.....                                                         | 1,570         | 1,700         | 1,476         | Old Richmond township.....                                                                                             | 1,503         | 1,349         | 1,228         |
| Advance town.....                                                                                         | 283           | 273           | .....         | Oldtown township.....                                                                                                  | 1,770         | 1,872         | 1,473         |
| <b>Duplin County</b> .....                                                                                | <b>25,442</b> | <b>22,405</b> | <b>18,690</b> | Salem Chapel township.....                                                                                             | 1,349         | 1,299         | 1,287         |
| Albertson township.....                                                                                   | 913           | 775           | 671           | South Fork township.....                                                                                               | 2,077         | 1,786         | 1,738         |
| Cypress Creek township.....                                                                               | 1,980         | 1,722         | 1,539         | Vienna township.....                                                                                                   | 1,229         | 1,310         | 1,109         |
| Faison township, including Faison town.....                                                               | 3,608         | 3,153         | 2,344         | Winston township, including Salem town and Winston city.....                                                           | 23,583        | 14,647        | 11,399        |
| Faison town.....                                                                                          | 619           | 808           | 856           | Salem town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                          | 5,535         | 5,642         | 2,711         |
| Gilson township.....                                                                                      | 680           | 684           | 716           | Winston city.....                                                                                                      | 17,167        | 10,008        | 8,018         |
| Island Creek township, including Teachey's and Wallace towns.....                                         | 3,773         | 2,779         | 2,278         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                            | 3,998         | .....         | .....         |
| Teachey's town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                         | 154           | .....         | 62            | Ward 2.....                                                                                                            | 4,684         | .....         | .....         |
| Wallace town.....                                                                                         | 444           | 218           | 119           | Ward 3.....                                                                                                            | 8,487         | .....         | .....         |
| Kenansville township, including Kenansville town.....                                                     | 2,190         | 2,311         | 2,350         | <b>Franklin County</b> .....                                                                                           | <b>24,692</b> | <b>25,116</b> | <b>21,090</b> |
| Kenansville town.....                                                                                     | 270           | 271           | 291           | Cedar Rock township.....                                                                                               | 2,168         | 2,150         | 1,816         |
| Limestone township.....                                                                                   | 2,121         | 1,922         | 1,501         | Cypress Creek township <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                              | 1,196         | 1,204         | 958           |
| Magnolia township, including Magnolia town.....                                                           | 2,078         | 1,691         | 1,789         | Dunn township.....                                                                                                     | 2,114         | 1,955         | 1,444         |
| Magnolia town.....                                                                                        | 653           | 454           | 460           | Franklin township, including Franklinton town.....                                                                     | 4,430         | 4,356         | 3,753         |
| Rockfish township.....                                                                                    | 1,606         | 1,451         | 1,567         | Franklinton town.....                                                                                                  | 809           | 761           | 583           |
| Rose Hill township, including Rose Hill town.....                                                         | 1,385         | 1,053         | .....         | Gold Mine township.....                                                                                                | 1,449         | 1,587         | 1,463         |
| Rose Hill town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                         | 564           | .....         | .....         | Harris township.....                                                                                                   | 2,097         | 2,152         | 1,801         |
| Smith township.....                                                                                       | 1,017         | 847           | 864           | Hayesville township.....                                                                                               | 1,862         | 1,880         | 1,816         |
| Warsaw township, including Warsaw town.....                                                               | 2,492         | 2,526         | 1,930         | Louisburg township, including Louisburg town.....                                                                      | 4,533         | 4,794         | 3,711         |
| Warsaw town.....                                                                                          | 723           | 576           | 401           | Louisburg town.....                                                                                                    | 1,775         | 1,178         | 667           |
| Wolfsrape township.....                                                                                   | 1,599         | 1,491         | 1,132         | Sandy Creek township.....                                                                                              | 2,021         | 2,352         | 2,051         |
| <b>Durham County</b> .....                                                                                | <b>35,276</b> | <b>26,233</b> | <b>18,041</b> | Youngsville township, <sup>8</sup> including Youngsville town.....                                                     | 2,822         | 2,686         | 2,277         |
| Cedar Fork township.....                                                                                  | 570           | 612           | 632           | Youngsville town.....                                                                                                  | 431           | 846           | 206           |
| Durham township, <sup>3</sup> including Durham city.....                                                  | 27,606        | 19,055        | 10,420        | <b>Gaston County</b> .....                                                                                             | <b>37,063</b> | <b>27,903</b> | <b>17,764</b> |
| Durham city <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                            | 18,241        | 6,679         | 5,485         | Cherryville township, including Cherryville town.....                                                                  | 4,328         | 3,737         | 2,466         |
| Lebanon township.....                                                                                     | 1,022         | 1,216         | 1,183         | Cherryville town.....                                                                                                  | 1,163         | 1,008         | .....         |
| Mangum township.....                                                                                      | 2,661         | 2,306         | 2,419         | Crowder Mountain township, including Bessemer City and East Kings Mountain towns, and part of Kings Mountain town..... | 4,382         | 3,516         | 1,098         |
| Oak Grove township.....                                                                                   | 1,611         | 1,392         | 1,619         | Bessemer City town.....                                                                                                | 1,629         | 1,100         | .....         |
| Patterson township.....                                                                                   | 1,806         | 1,652         | 1,768         | East Kings Mountain town <sup>9</sup> .....                                                                            | 583           | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Edgecombe County</b> .....                                                                             | <b>32,010</b> | <b>26,591</b> | <b>24,113</b> | Kings Mountain town (part of).....                                                                                     | 646           | 781           | .....         |
| Township 1, Tarboro, <sup>4</sup> including Princeville and Tarboro towns.....                            | 6,271         | 5,142         | 4,335         | [For total, see township 4, Cleveland County.]                                                                         | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| Princeville town.....                                                                                     | 627           | 552           | 428           | Dallas township, including Dallas and Hardin Mills towns.....                                                          | 4,384         | 2,885         | 2,413         |
| Tarboro town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                           | 4,129         | 2,499         | 1,924         | Dallas town.....                                                                                                       | 1,065         | 614           | 441           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                               | 435           | .....         | .....         | Hardin Mills town <sup>10</sup> (Worth P. O.).....                                                                     | 230           | 206           | .....         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                               | 636           | .....         | .....         | Gastonia township, including Gastonia town.....                                                                        | 12,268        | 7,708         | 4,117         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                               | 159           | .....         | .....         | Gastonia town.....                                                                                                     | 6,769         | 4,610         | 1,053         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                               | 709           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                            | 1,723         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                               | 610           | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                            | 1,321         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                               | 444           | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                            | 986           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 7.....                                                                                               | 457           | .....         | .....         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                            | 671           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 8.....                                                                                               | 629           | .....         | .....         | Ward 5.....                                                                                                            | 1,168         | .....         | .....         |
| Township 2, Lower Conetoe, including Conetoe town.....                                                    | 2,347         | 2,405         | 2,561         | River Bend township, including Mountain Island, Mount Holly, and Stanley Creek towns.....                              | 4,531         | 4,383         | 3,437         |
| Conetoe town.....                                                                                         | 158           | 132           | 88            | Mountain Island town.....                                                                                              | 547           | 450           | 576           |
| Township 3, Upper Conetoe.....                                                                            | 2,107         | 1,668         | 1,998         | Mount Holly town.....                                                                                                  | 626           | 630           | 472           |
| Township 4, Deep Creek.....                                                                               | 1,433         | 1,450         | 1,520         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                            | 82            | .....         | .....         |
| Township 5, Lower Fishing Creek.....                                                                      | 1,682         | 1,751         | 1,713         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                            | 146           | .....         | .....         |
| Township 6, Upper Fishing Creek, including part of Whitakers town.....                                    | 2,433         | 2,268         | 2,305         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                            | 106           | .....         | .....         |
| Whitakers town (part of).....                                                                             | 568           | 228           | .....         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                            | 193           | .....         | .....         |
| Total for Whitakers town in township 6, Edgecombe County, and North Whitakers township, Nash County.....  | 755           | 388           | .....         | Stanley Creek town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                 | 321           | 441           | .....         |
| Township 7, Swift Creek, including part of Battleboro town.....                                           | 2,365         | 2,140         | 2,173         | South Point township, including Belmont, Lowell, and McAdenville towns.....                                            | 7,170         | 5,674         | 4,233         |
| Battleboro town (part of).....                                                                            | 100           | 109           | .....         | Belmont town.....                                                                                                      | 1,176         | 145           | .....         |
| Total for Battleboro town in township 7, Edgecombe County, and South Whitakers township, Nash County..... | 211           | 229           | .....         | Lowell town.....                                                                                                       | 876           | 290           | .....         |
| Township 8, Sparta.....                                                                                   | 1,496         | 1,454         | 1,409         | McAdenville town.....                                                                                                  | 983           | 1,144         | .....         |
| Township 9, Otter Creek.....                                                                              | 1,555         | 1,205         | 923           | <b>Gates County</b> .....                                                                                              | <b>10,455</b> | <b>10,413</b> | <b>10,252</b> |
| Township 10, Lower Town Creek, including Pinetops town.....                                               | 1,330         | 1,255         | 943           | Gatesville township, including Gatesville town.....                                                                    | 1,479         | 1,466         | 1,518         |
| Pinetops town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                          | 211           | .....         | .....         | Gatesville town.....                                                                                                   | 203           | 200           | 232           |
| Township 11, Walnut Creek.....                                                                            | 1,179         | 998           | 975           | Hall township.....                                                                                                     | 1,123         | 1,020         | 856           |
| Township 12, Rocky Mount, including part of Rocky Mount town.....                                         | 5,898         | 3,240         | 1,870         | Haslett township.....                                                                                                  | 1,406         | 1,221         | 1,207         |
| Rocky Mount town (part of).....                                                                           | 4,007         | 1,681         | 327           | Holly Grove township.....                                                                                              | 1,672         | 1,762         | 1,802         |
| Total for Rocky Mount town in township 12, Edgecombe County, and Rocky Mount township, Nash County.....   | 8,061         | 2,957         | 816           | Hunters Mill township.....                                                                                             | 2,060         | 2,036         | 2,047         |
| Township 13, Cokey.....                                                                                   | 1,255         | 1,044         | 882           | Mintonsville township.....                                                                                             | 1,420         | 1,401         | 1,476         |
| Township 14, Upper Town Creek.....                                                                        | 659           | 571           | 506           | Reynoldson township.....                                                                                               | 1,295         | 1,507         | 1,346         |
| <b>Forsyth County</b> .....                                                                               | <b>47,311</b> | <b>35,261</b> | <b>28,434</b> | <b>Graham County</b> .....                                                                                             | <b>4,749</b>  | <b>4,343</b>  | <b>3,813</b>  |
| Abbotts Creek township.....                                                                               | 922           | 844           | 784           | Cheoah township, <sup>12</sup> including Robbinsville town.....                                                        | 2,579         | 2,368         | 1,723         |
| Belew Creek township.....                                                                                 | 1,300         | 1,177         | 1,116         | Robbinsville town.....                                                                                                 | 122           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Stekoah township.....                                                                                                  | 1,498         | 1,216         | 972           |
|                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Yellow Creek township.....                                                                                             | 672           | 769           | 618           |

<sup>1</sup> Disincorporated between 1890 and 1900; reincorporated in 1903.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>3</sup> Part of Durham township (North Durham and Trinity Park towns) annexed to Durham city in 1901.<sup>4</sup> Part of township 1 (Farrar town) annexed to Tarboro town in 1909.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Returned as a city in 1900.<sup>7</sup> Returned as Cypress in 1900.<sup>8</sup> Name changed from Freeman in 1906.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>10</sup> Returned as Hardin Factory in 1900.<sup>11</sup> Returned as Stanley in 1900.<sup>12</sup> Returned as Robbinsville in 1900.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Granville County</b> .....                                                                          | <b>25,102</b> | <b>23,263</b> | <b>24,484</b> | <b>Halifax County—Continued.</b>                                         |               |               |               |
| Brassfield township.....                                                                               | 3,348         | 3,242         | 3,289         | Palmyra township, including Hobgood and Palmyra towns.....               | 2,423         | 2,488         | 2,301         |
| Dutchville township, including Creedmoor town.<br>Creedmoor town <sup>1</sup> .....                    | 3,119         | 2,956         | 3,026         | Hobgood town.....                                                        | 165           | 122           |               |
| Fishing Creek township.....                                                                            | 2,727         | 2,490         | 2,640         | Palmyra town.....                                                        | 94            | 151           | 114           |
| Oak Hill township.....                                                                                 | 2,415         | 2,459         | 2,172         | Roanoke Rapids township, <sup>7</sup> including Roanoke Rapids town..... | 4,250         |               |               |
| Oxford township, including Oxford town.....                                                            | 5,333         | 4,071         | 5,793         | Roanoke Rapids town.....                                                 | 1,670         | 1,009         |               |
| Oxford town.....                                                                                       | 3,018         | 2,059         | 2,907         | Roseneath township.....                                                  | 1,140         | 1,079         | 1,302         |
| Salem township.....                                                                                    | 1,115         | 1,163         |               | Scotland Neck township, including Scotland Neck town.....                | 4,065         | 3,538         | 3,065         |
| Sassafras Fork township, including Stovall town.....                                                   | 2,069         | 1,927         | 1,776         | Scotland Neck town.....                                                  | 1,736         | 1,348         | 773           |
| Stovall town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                        | 305           |               |               | Weldon township, <sup>7</sup> including Weldon town.....                 | 3,894         | 4,832         | 3,639         |
| Tally Ho township.....                                                                                 | 3,041         | 2,832         | 3,435         | Weldon town.....                                                         | 1,999         | 1,453         | 1,288         |
| Walnut Grove township.....                                                                             | 1,935         | 2,123         | 2,353         |                                                                          |               |               |               |
| <b>Greene County</b> .....                                                                             | <b>13,083</b> | <b>12,038</b> | <b>10,039</b> | <b>Harnett County</b> .....                                              | <b>22,174</b> | <b>15,988</b> | <b>13,700</b> |
| Bull Head township, including Contentnea town.<br>Contentnea town <sup>1</sup> .....                   | 1,351         | 1,275         | 1,045         | Anderson Creek township.....                                             | 1,051         | 928           | 851           |
| Carra township.....                                                                                    | 1,164         | 1,117         | 1,003         | Averysboro township, <sup>8</sup> including Dunn town.....               | 4,480         | 3,428         | 2,154         |
| Hookerton township, including Hookerton town.<br>Hookerton town.....                                   | 1,060         | 1,702         | 1,412         | Dunn town.....                                                           | 1,823         | 1,072         | 419           |
| Jason township, including Jason town.....                                                              | 964           | 836           | 173           | Barbecue township.....                                                   | 905           | 965           | 1,034         |
| Jason town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                          | 60            |               |               | Black River township, including Angier town.....                         | 1,102         | 978           | 722           |
| Olds township.....                                                                                     | 1,767         | 1,670         | 1,405         | Angier town.....                                                         | 221           |               |               |
| Ormondsville township.....                                                                             | 1,116         | 1,141         | 1,082         | Buckhorn township.....                                                   | 1,157         | 1,023         | 1,028         |
| Shine township.....                                                                                    | 999           | 972           | 1,000         | Duke township.....                                                       | 2,603         |               |               |
| Snow Hill township, including Snow Hill town.....                                                      | 1,345         | 957           | 1,059         | Grove township, <sup>8</sup> including Coats town.....                   | 2,045         | 1,018         | 1,266         |
| Snow Hill town.....                                                                                    | 450           | 405           | 283           | Coats town <sup>10</sup> .....                                           | 169           |               |               |
| Speights Bridge township, including Walstonburg town.....                                              | 1,650         | 1,598         | 1,404         | Hectors Creek township.....                                              | 1,093         | 848           | 849           |
| Walstonburg town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                    | 127           |               |               | Johansville township.....                                                | 610           | 557           | 722           |
| Willow Green township.....                                                                             | 767           | 770           | 629           | Lillington township, including Lillington town.<br>Lillington town.....  | 1,314         | 887           | 812           |
|                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Neills Creek township, including Buies Creek town.....                   | 1,386         | 1,151         | 949           |
| <b>Gulford County</b> .....                                                                            | <b>60,497</b> | <b>39,074</b> | <b>28,052</b> | Buies Creek town.....                                                    | 249           |               |               |
| Bruce township <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                      | 1,140         | 1,149         | 975           | Stewarts Creek township.....                                             | 1,622         | 1,403         | 1,517         |
| Center Grove township.....                                                                             | 997           | 1,044         | 890           | Upper Little River township.....                                         | 2,801         | 2,202         | 1,796         |
| Clay township.....                                                                                     | 1,163         | 1,145         | 1,031         |                                                                          |               |               |               |
| Deep River township.....                                                                               | 1,212         | 1,103         | 1,008         | <b>Haywood County</b> .....                                              | <b>21,020</b> | <b>16,222</b> | <b>13,346</b> |
| Fentress township.....                                                                                 | 1,154         | 1,055         | 984           | Beaverdam township, including Canton town.....                           | 5,051         | 2,231         | 1,842         |
| Friendship township.....                                                                               | 1,725         | 1,630         | 1,351         | Canton town.....                                                         | 1,593         | 230           |               |
| Gilmer township, including wards 2, 3, and 6 of Greensboro city.....                                   | 15,728        | 8,631         | 2,760         | North ward.....                                                          | 710           |               |               |
| Greensboro city (part of).....                                                                         | 8,609         | 6,720         |               | South ward.....                                                          | 683           |               |               |
| Total for Greensboro city in Gilmer and Morehead townships.....                                        | 15,895        | 10,035        | 3,817         | Cataloochee township.....                                                | 1,251         | 765           | 500           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                            | 2,176         |               |               | Cecil township <sup>11</sup> .....                                       | 527           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                            | 3,467         |               |               | Clyde township, including Clyde town.....                                | 1,207         | 1,196         | 1,044         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                            | 3,103         |               |               | Clyde town.....                                                          | 344           | 244           | 80            |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                            | 2,985         |               |               | Crabtree township.....                                                   | 1,081         | 1,269         | 1,340         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                            | 2,226         |               |               | East Fork township.....                                                  | 595           | 651           | 641           |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                            | 1,859         |               |               | Fines Creek township.....                                                | 1,405         | 1,740         | 1,798         |
| Greene township.....                                                                                   | 1,139         | 1,190         | 1,219         | Iron Duff township.....                                                  | 511           | 499           | 498           |
| High Point township, including High Point city.<br>High Point city.....                                | 12,395        | 5,598         | 3,481         | Ivy Hill township.....                                                   | 1,050         | 933           | 768           |
| Jamestown township.....                                                                                | 3,625         | 4,163         |               | Jonathans Creek township.....                                            | 932           | 1,008         | 1,071         |
| Jefferson township.....                                                                                | 1,513         | 1,578         | 1,382         | Pigeon township <sup>11</sup> .....                                      | 1,250         | 1,617         | 1,348         |
| Madison township.....                                                                                  | 1,320         | 1,266         | 1,288         | Waynesville township, including Hazelwood and Waynesville towns.....     | 5,888         | 3,908         | 2,506         |
| Monroe township.....                                                                                   | 1,107         | 959           | 901           | Hazelwood town <sup>12</sup> .....                                       | 403           |               |               |
| Morehead township, including wards 1, 4, and 5 of Greensboro city.....                                 | 1,469         | 1,024         | 936           | Waynesville town.....                                                    | 2,008         | 1,807         | 465           |
| Greensboro city (part of).....                                                                         | 12,340        | 6,802         | 2,331         | White Oak township.....                                                  | 272           | 345           |               |
| Oakridge township, including Stokesdale town.....                                                      | 7,386         | 4,315         |               |                                                                          |               |               |               |
| Stokesdale town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                     | 1,577         | 1,321         | 972           | <b>Henderson County</b> .....                                            | <b>16,262</b> | <b>14,104</b> | <b>12,589</b> |
| Rock Creek township, including part of Gibsonville town.....                                           | 2,313         | 1,546         | 1,217         | Blue Ridge township.....                                                 | 1,488         | 1,364         | 1,323         |
| Gibsonville town (part of).....                                                                        | 1,028         | 521           |               | Clear Creek township.....                                                | 734           | 812           | 663           |
| [For total, see township 3, Alamance County.]                                                          |               |               |               | Crab Creek township.....                                                 | 926           | 1,138         | 1,020         |
| Summer township.....                                                                                   | 1,190         | 1,144         | 1,143         | Edneyville township.....                                                 | 1,501         | 1,739         | 1,880         |
| Washington township.....                                                                               | 1,015         | 859           | 857           | Green River township.....                                                | 1,794         | 1,309         | 1,271         |
|                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Hendersonville township, including Hendersonville town.....              | 6,841         | 4,730         | 3,355         |
| <b>Halifax County</b> .....                                                                            | <b>37,646</b> | <b>30,793</b> | <b>28,908</b> | Hendersonville town.....                                                 | 2,818         | 1,917         | 1,216         |
| Brinkleyville township, including Ringwood town.....                                                   | 4,858         | 3,563         | 3,480         | Hooper Creek township.....                                               | 1,371         | 1,172         | 1,130         |
| Ringwood town.....                                                                                     | 147           | 88            | 98            | Mills River township.....                                                | 1,607         | 1,840         | 1,947         |
| Butterwood township.....                                                                               | 1,449         | 1,340         | 1,315         |                                                                          |               |               |               |
| Conocanary township, including Tillery town.....                                                       | 1,505         | 1,616         | 1,580         | <b>Hertford County</b> .....                                             | <b>15,436</b> | <b>14,294</b> | <b>13,851</b> |
| Tillery town.....                                                                                      | 269           | 253           |               | Ahoskie township, <sup>13</sup> including Ahoskie town.....              | 2,804         |               |               |
| Enfield township, including Enfield town.....                                                          | 5,790         | 4,791         | 3,650         | Ahoskie town.....                                                        | 984           | 508           |               |
| Enfield town.....                                                                                      | 1,167         | 861           | 568           | Harrellsville township, <sup>13</sup> including Harrellsville town.....  | 2,309         | 2,425         | 2,392         |
| Faucett township.....                                                                                  | 2,159         | 1,956         | 2,120         | Harrellsville town.....                                                  | 140           | 109           | 110           |
| Halifax township, including Halifax town.....                                                          | 2,775         | 2,533         | 3,476         | Mannys Neck township.....                                                | 1,756         | 1,861         | 1,628         |
| Halifax town.....                                                                                      | 314           | 308           | 361           | Murfreesboro township, including Mapleton and Murfreesboro towns.....    | 2,398         | 2,379         | 2,417         |
| Littleton township, including part of Littleton town.....                                              | 3,338         | 2,977         | 2,980         | Mapleton town <sup>14</sup> .....                                        | 58            |               |               |
| Littleton town (part of).....                                                                          | 571           | (6)           | 528           | Murfreesboro town.....                                                   | 809           | 657           | 674           |
| Total for Littleton town in Littleton township, Halifax County, and River township, Warren County..... | 1,152         |               | 534           | St. Johns township, <sup>13</sup> including Union town.....              | 3,584         | 4,392         | 4,184         |
|                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Union town.....                                                          | 159           | 176           | 102           |
|                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Winton township, <sup>13</sup> including Tunis and Winton towns.....     | 2,585         | 3,237         | 3,230         |
|                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Tunis town <sup>15</sup> .....                                           | 43            |               |               |
|                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Winton town.....                                                         | 624           | 638           | 419           |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>3</sup> County total includes population (3,317) of Greensboro city, returned independently in 1890.<sup>4</sup> Name changed from Summerfield in 1905.<sup>5</sup> Exclusive of population of Greensboro city.<sup>6</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.<sup>7</sup> Roanoke Rapids township organized from part of Weldon township in 1905.<sup>8</sup> Duke township organized from parts of Averysboro and Grove townships in 1905.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1904.<sup>11</sup> Cecil township organized from part of Pigeon township in 1902.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>13</sup> Ahoskie township organized from parts of Harrellsville, St. Johns and Winton townships in 1908.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Hyde County</b> .....                                 | <b>8,840</b>  | <b>9,278</b>  | <b>8,903</b>  | <b>Jones County—Continued.</b>                        |               |               |               |
| Currituck township.....                                  | 2,242         | 2,317         | 2,274         | Township 2, Pollokville, including Pollok-            |               |               |               |
| Fairfield township.....                                  | 1,170         | 1,357         | 1,321         | ville town.....                                       | 2,401         | 2,570         | 2,259         |
| Lake Landing township.....                               | 3,282         | 3,416         | 3,434         | Pollokville town.....                                 | 237           | 198           | 145           |
| Ocracoke township.....                                   | 565           | 548           | 466           | Township 3, Trenton, including Trenton town.....      | 1,508         | 1,399         | 1,210         |
| Swan Quarter township, including Swan Quar-              |               |               |               | Trenton town.....                                     | 331           | 338           | 207           |
| ter town.....                                            | 1,581         | 1,640         | 1,408         | Township 4, Cypress Creek.....                        | 883           | 676           | 698           |
| Swan Quarter town <sup>1</sup> .....                     | 186           |               |               | Township 5, Tuckahoe.....                             | 845           | 816           | 754           |
|                                                          |               |               |               | Township 6, Chinquapin.....                           | 1,110         | 969           | 1,504         |
| <b>Iredell County</b> .....                              | <b>34,315</b> | <b>29,064</b> | <b>25,482</b> | Township 7, Beaver Creek.....                         | 740           | 797           |               |
| Barringer township.....                                  | 1,472         | 1,303         | 1,399         |                                                       |               |               |               |
| Bethany township.....                                    | 1,045         | 929           | 893           | <b>Lee County<sup>1</sup></b> .....                   | <b>11,376</b> |               |               |
| Chambersburg township.....                               | 1,494         | 1,464         | 1,454         | Township 1, West Sanford, including Sanford           |               |               |               |
| Coddle Creek township, including Mooresville             |               |               |               | town.....                                             | 3,362         |               |               |
| town.....                                                | 5,400         | 3,230         | 2,576         | Sanford town.....                                     | 2,232         | 1,044         | 367           |
| Mooresville town.....                                    | 3,400         | 1,533         | 888           | Ward 1.....                                           | 609           |               |               |
| Concord township.....                                    | 1,613         | 1,565         | 1,338         | Ward 2.....                                           | 520           |               |               |
| Cool Spring township.....                                | 998           | 1,032         | 789           | Ward 3.....                                           | 554           |               |               |
| Davidson township.....                                   | 2,315         | 2,386         | 2,302         | Ward 4.....                                           | 799           |               |               |
| Eagle Mills township.....                                | 1,220         | 1,193         | 1,080         | Township 2, East Sanford.....                         | 723           |               |               |
| Fallstown township, including Troutman town.....         | 2,075         | 1,702         | 1,530         | Township 3, Jonesboro, including Jonesboro            |               |               |               |
| Troutman town <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 230           |               |               | town.....                                             | 2,120         |               |               |
| New Hope township.....                                   | 1,118         | 1,220         | 1,099         | Jonesboro town.....                                   | 799           | 640           | 541           |
| Olin township.....                                       | 1,229         | 1,121         | 1,142         | Township 4, Pocket.....                               | 1,494         |               |               |
| Sharpsburg township.....                                 | 1,262         | 1,285         | 1,316         | Township 5, Deep River.....                           | 1,116         |               |               |
| Shiloh township.....                                     | 2,255         | 2,180         | 2,121         | Township 6, Cape Fear, including Broadway             |               |               |               |
| Statesville township, including Statesville city.....    | 8,093         | 5,802         | 4,140         | town.....                                             | 1,490         |               |               |
| Statesville city.....                                    | 4,589         | 3,141         | 2,318         | Broadway town <sup>3</sup> .....                      | 149           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                              | 744           |               |               | Township 7, Greenwood.....                            | 1,071         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                              | 1,012         |               |               |                                                       |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                              | 2,230         |               |               | <b>Lenoir County</b> .....                            | <b>22,769</b> | <b>18,639</b> | <b>14,879</b> |
| Ward 4.....                                              | 593           |               |               | Contentnea Neck township.....                         | 1,970         | 1,515         | 1,569         |
| Turnersburg township.....                                | 1,412         | 1,358         | 1,005         | Falling Creek township.....                           | 1,248         | 1,148         | 1,161         |
| Union Grove township.....                                | 1,314         | 1,294         | 1,272         | Institute township <sup>4</sup> .....                 | 1,125         | 1,123         | 886           |
|                                                          |               |               |               | Kinston township, including Kinston town.....         | 8,360         | 5,551         | 2,985         |
| <b>Jackson County</b> .....                              | <b>12,998</b> | <b>11,853</b> | <b>9,512</b>  | Kinston town.....                                     | 6,996         | 4,108         | 1,728         |
| Barkers Creek township.....                              | 829           | 781           | 535           | Ward 1.....                                           | 1,411         |               |               |
| Canada township.....                                     | 634           | 609           | 605           | Ward 2.....                                           | 2,611         |               |               |
| Caney Fork township.....                                 | 748           | 895           | 731           | Ward 3.....                                           | 3,073         |               |               |
| Cashiers Valley township.....                            | 520           | 644           | 484           | Mosely Hall township, including Lagrange town.....    | 2,737         | 2,585         | 2,471         |
| Cullowhee township.....                                  | 1,006         | 950           | 853           | Lagrange town.....                                    | 1,007         | 868           | 775           |
| Dillsboro township, including Dillsboro town.....        | 800           | 730           | 584           | Neuse township.....                                   | 1,140         | 1,095         | 822           |
| Dillsboro town.....                                      | 277           | 279           |               | Pink Hill township, including Pink Hill town.....     | 967           | 836           | 857           |
| Greens Creek township.....                               | 530           | 392           |               | Pink Hill town <sup>5</sup> .....                     | 58            |               |               |
| Hamburg township.....                                    | 830           | 855           | 842           | Sand Hill township.....                               | 623           | 664           | 711           |
| Mountain township.....                                   | 372           | 259           |               | Southwest township.....                               | 623           | 681           | 528           |
| Qualla township, including part of Whittier              |               |               |               | Trent township.....                                   | 1,512         | 1,257         | 1,130         |
| town.....                                                | 1,695         | 1,246         | 1,085         | Vance township.....                                   | 1,374         | 1,061         | 894           |
| Whittier town (part of).....                             | 60            |               |               | Woodington township.....                              | 1,090         | 1,123         | 865           |
| Total for Whittier town <sup>3</sup> in Qualla township, |               |               |               |                                                       |               |               |               |
| Jackson County, and Charleston town-                     |               |               |               | <b>Lincoln County</b> .....                           | <b>17,132</b> | <b>15,498</b> | <b>12,586</b> |
| ship, Swain County.....                                  | 216           |               |               | Catawba Springs township, including Denver            |               |               |               |
| River township.....                                      | 486           | 503           | 476           | town.....                                             | 3,536         | 3,591         | 3,058         |
| Savannah township.....                                   | 670           | 655           | 839           | Denver town.....                                      | 282           | 199           | 185           |
| Scott Creek township.....                                | 1,268         | 1,146         | 775           | Howards Creek township, including Crouse town.....    | 2,894         | 2,765         | 2,538         |
| Sylva township, including Sylva town.....                | 1,515         | 1,076         | 797           | Crouse town <sup>6</sup> .....                        | 175           |               |               |
| Sylva town.....                                          | 698           | 281           |               | Ironton township, including Iron Station town.....    | 2,846         | 2,359         | 2,084         |
| Webster township, including Webster town.....            | 1,045         | 1,012         | 856           | Iron Station town <sup>7</sup> .....                  | 107           |               |               |
| Webster town <sup>4</sup> .....                          | 227           |               |               | Lincolnton township, including Lincolnton town.....   | 5,355         | 4,427         | 2,950         |
|                                                          |               |               |               | Lincolnton town.....                                  | 2,418         | 828           | 967           |
| <b>Johnston County</b> .....                             | <b>41,401</b> | <b>32,250</b> | <b>27,239</b> | North Brook township.....                             | 2,501         | 2,356         | 1,956         |
| Banner township, including Benson town.....              | 2,953         | 2,312         |               |                                                       |               |               |               |
| Benson town.....                                         | 800           | 384           | 191           | <b>McDowell County</b> .....                          | <b>13,538</b> | <b>12,567</b> | <b>10,939</b> |
| Bentonville township.....                                | 1,373         | 1,184         | 1,004         | Brackett township.....                                | 362           | 485           | 489           |
| Beulah township, including Kenly and Micro               |               |               |               | Broad River township.....                             | 642           | 876           | 694           |
| towns.....                                               | 3,567         | 2,530         | 1,998         | Crooked Creek township.....                           | 699           | 799           | 879           |
| Kenly town.....                                          | 726           | 260           | 137           | Dysartsville township.....                            | 1,145         | 1,205         | 1,105         |
| Micro town <sup>8</sup> .....                            | 74            | 61            |               | Higgins township, including Glenwood town.....        | 520           | 479           | 484           |
| Boon Hill township, including Princeton town.....        | 3,453         | 2,959         | 2,650         | Glenwood town <sup>9</sup> (Nealsville P. O.).....    | 119           |               |               |
| Princeton town.....                                      | 554           | 281           | 248           | Marion township, including Marion town.....           | 4,430         | 3,725         | 2,919         |
| Clayton township, including Clayton town.....            | 4,562         | 3,118         | 2,654         | Marion town.....                                      | 1,519         | 1,116         | 799           |
| Clayton town.....                                        | 1,441         | 764           | 478           | Montford Cove township.....                           | 832           | 1,024         | 940           |
| Cleveland township.....                                  | 1,364         | 1,202         | 1,160         | Nebo township, <sup>10</sup> including Nebo town..... | 934           | 930           | 843           |
| Elevation township.....                                  | 2,321         | 1,923         | 2,411         | Nebo town <sup>11</sup> .....                         | 160           |               |               |
| Ingrams township, including Four Oaks town.....          | 2,562         | 2,414         | 2,053         | North Cove township.....                              | 1,509         | 1,307         | 1,178         |
| Four Oaks town.....                                      | 829           | 171           | 62            | Old Fort township, including Old Fort town.....       | 2,465         | 1,737         | 1,408         |
| Meadow township.....                                     | 1,805         | 1,523         | 2,088         | Old Fort town.....                                    | 778           | 253           | 249           |
| O'Neals township.....                                    | 3,140         | 2,648         | 2,276         |                                                       |               |               |               |
| Pine Level township, <sup>6</sup> including Pine Level   |               |               |               | <b>Macon County</b> .....                             | <b>12,191</b> | <b>12,104</b> | <b>10,102</b> |
| town.....                                                | 1,162         |               |               | Burningtown township.....                             | 724           | 728           | 682           |
| Pine Level town.....                                     | 394           | 266           | 264           | Cartoogechaye township.....                           | 920           | 957           | 819           |
| Pleasant Grove township.....                             | 1,557         | 1,502         | 1,393         | Cowee township.....                                   | 1,422         | 1,410         | 1,263         |
| Selma township, <sup>6</sup> including Selma town.....   | 3,395         | 2,706         | 2,322         | Ellijay township.....                                 | 915           | 958           | 812           |
| Selma town.....                                          | 1,331         | 816           | 587           | Flats township.....                                   | 294           | 353           |               |
| Smithfield township, including Smithfield town.....      | 4,708         | 3,637         | 2,862         | Franklin township, including Franklin town.....       | 2,923         | 2,667         | 2,249         |
| Smithfield town.....                                     | 1,347         | 764           | 560           | Franklin town.....                                    | 379           | 355           | 281           |
| Wilders township.....                                    | 2,041         | 1,582         | 1,464         | Highlands township, including Highlands town.....     | 866           | 893           | 788           |
| Wilson Mills township.....                               | 1,138         | 1,010         | 904           | Highlands town.....                                   | 267           | 249           | 233           |
|                                                          |               |               |               | Millshoal township.....                               | 880           | 762           | 699           |
| <b>Jones County</b> .....                                | <b>8,721</b>  | <b>8,226</b>  | <b>7,403</b>  | Nantahala township.....                               | 1,338         | 1,512         | 1,124         |
| Township 1, White Oak, including Maysville               |               |               |               | Smiths Bridge township.....                           | 1,177         | 1,179         | 1,123         |
| town.....                                                | 1,234         | 999           | 978           | Sugar Fork township.....                              | 732           | 685           | 543           |
| Maysville town.....                                      | 345           | 98            |               |                                                       |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>5</sup> Name changed from Jerome in 1905.<sup>6</sup> Pine Level township organized from part of Selma township in 1902.<sup>7</sup> Organized from parts of Chatham and Moore Counties in 1908.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>9</sup> Returned as Lenoir Institute in 1900.<sup>10</sup> Name changed from Finley in 1909.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                     | 1910          | 1900             | 1890             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Madison County</b> .....                                                         | <b>20,132</b> | <b>20,644</b> | <b>17,805</b> | <b>Mecklenburg County—Continued.</b>                                                      |               |                  |                  |
| Big Laurel township.....                                                            | 814           | 835           | 541           | Township 15, Huntersville, including Huntersville town.....                               | 1,790         | 1,743            | 1,749            |
| Big Pine Creek township.....                                                        | 963           | 934           | 801           | <i>Huntersville town</i> .....                                                            | <i>591</i>    | <i>533</i>       | <i>431</i>       |
| Bull Creek township.....                                                            | 1,007         | 1,113         | 1,954         | <b>Mitchell County</b> .....                                                              | <b>17,245</b> | <b>*15,221</b>   | <b>*12,807</b>   |
| Foster Creek township <sup>1</sup> .....                                            | 645           |               |               | Altamont township <sup>2</sup> .....                                                      | 735           |                  |                  |
| Grapevine township <sup>1</sup> .....                                               | 963           | 1,424         | 1,118         | Bakersville township, including Bakersville town.....                                     | 2,231         | 2,219            | 2,642            |
| Hot Springs township, including Hot Springs town.....                               | 1,757         | 1,720         | 1,496         | <i>Bakersville town</i> .....                                                             | <i>416</i>    | <i>511</i>       |                  |
| <i>Hot Springs town</i> .....                                                       | <i>443</i>    | <i>695</i>    |               | Bradshaw township <sup>10</sup> .....                                                     | 829           |                  |                  |
| Little Pine Creek township.....                                                     | 1,060         | 1,179         | 870           | Cranberry township, including Elk Park town.....                                          | 2,361         | 2,073            | 1,842            |
| Marshall township, including Marshall and Walnut towns.....                         | 4,313         | 4,071         | 3,841         | <i>Elk Park town</i> .....                                                                | <i>377</i>    | <i>498</i>       | <i>513</i>       |
| <i>Marshall town</i> .....                                                          | <i>802</i>    | <i>337</i>    | <i>203</i>    | Fork Mountain township.....                                                               | 458           |                  |                  |
| <i>Walnut town</i> <sup>2</sup> .....                                               | <i>215</i>    |               |               | Grassy Creek township.....                                                                | 1,853         | 1,437            | 1,196            |
| Mars Hill township, including Mars Hill town.....                                   | 859           | 916           |               | Harrell township.....                                                                     | 1,319         | 1,417            | 1,388            |
| <i>Mars Hill town</i> .....                                                         | <i>301</i>    | <i>289</i>    |               | Linville township, <sup>11</sup> including Montezuma town.....                            | 2,504         | 2,198            | 1,410            |
| Meadow Fork of Spring Creek township.....                                           | 715           | 928           | 812           | <i>Montezuma town</i> .....                                                               | <i>254</i>    | <i>219</i>       |                  |
| Middle Fork of Ivy township.....                                                    | 1,611         | 1,786         | 1,565         | Little Rock Creek township.....                                                           | 410           | 542              | 402              |
| Sandy Mush township.....                                                            | 748           | 748           | 788           | Poplar township <sup>12</sup> .....                                                       | 512           |                  |                  |
| Shelton Laurel township.....                                                        | 1,597         | 1,522         | 1,233         | Red Hill township.....                                                                    | 705           | 559              | 701              |
| Spring Creek township.....                                                          | 1,400         | 1,552         | 1,177         | Roaring Creek township.....                                                               | 748           | 700              |                  |
| Upper Laurel township <sup>1</sup> .....                                            | 1,123         | 1,123         | 705           | Snow Creek township.....                                                                  | 1,350         | 1,060            | 1,069            |
| West Fork of Ivy township.....                                                      | 675           | 793           | 854           | Toe River township <sup>11</sup> .....                                                    | 1,230         | 1,311            | 1,236            |
| <b>Martin County</b> .....                                                          | <b>17,797</b> | <b>15,383</b> | <b>15,221</b> | <b>Montgomery County</b> .....                                                            | <b>14,967</b> | <b>12 14,197</b> | <b>12 11,239</b> |
| Beargrass township, including Beargrass town.....                                   | 1,023         | 873           | 764           | Biscoe township, <sup>14</sup> including Biscoe, Candor, and Star towns.....              | 3,416         |                  |                  |
| <i>Beargrass town</i> <sup>3</sup> .....                                            | <i>66</i>     |               |               | <i>Biscoe town</i> <sup>15</sup> .....                                                    | <i>697</i>    |                  |                  |
| Cross Roads township, including Everetts town.....                                  | 1,402         | 1,263         | 1,052         | <i>Candor town</i> <sup>16</sup> .....                                                    | <i>160</i>    |                  |                  |
| <i>Everetts town</i> .....                                                          | <i>146</i>    | <i>127</i>    |               | <i>Star town</i> .....                                                                    | <i>239</i>    | <i>211</i>       |                  |
| Goose Nest township, including Oak City town.....                                   | 2,077         | 2,013         | 2,206         | Cheek Creek township.....                                                                 | 768           | 762              | 824              |
| <i>Oak City town</i> <sup>4</sup> .....                                             | <i>251</i>    | <i>115</i>    |               | Eldorado township.....                                                                    | 960           | 915              | 1,220            |
| Griffin township.....                                                               | 855           | 798           | 847           | Little River township.....                                                                | 714           | 710              | 653              |
| Hamilton township, including Hamilton and Hassel towns.....                         | 1,733         | 1,645         | 2,247         | Mount Gilead township, including Mount Gilead town.....                                   | 3,094         | 2,758            | 2,322            |
| <i>Hamilton town</i> .....                                                          | <i>452</i>    | <i>493</i>    | <i>781</i>    | <i>Mount Gilead town</i> .....                                                            | <i>723</i>    | <i>595</i>       |                  |
| <i>Hassel town</i> <sup>5</sup> .....                                               | <i>90</i>     |               |               | Ophir township.....                                                                       | 573           | 656              | 586              |
| Jamesville township, including Jamesville town.....                                 | 2,370         | 2,025         | 2,200         | Peedee township.....                                                                      | 798           | 792              | 838              |
| <i>Jamesville town</i> .....                                                        | <i>598</i>    | <i>255</i>    | <i>345</i>    | Rocky Springs township.....                                                               | 1,174         | 1,207            | 863              |
| Poplar Point township.....                                                          | 992           | 805           | 880           | Troy township, including Troy town.....                                                   | 2,734         | 2,478            | 1,389            |
| Robersonville township, including Gold Point, Parmele, and Robersonville towns..... | 3,077         | 2,612         | 1,904         | <i>Troy town</i> .....                                                                    | <i>1,055</i>  | <i>878</i>       |                  |
| <i>Gold Point town</i> .....                                                        | <i>126</i>    | <i>124</i>    |               | Uwharrie township.....                                                                    | 736           | 1,028            | 751              |
| <i>Parmele town</i> .....                                                           | <i>872</i>    | <i>536</i>    |               |                                                                                           |               |                  |                  |
| <i>Robersonville town</i> .....                                                     | <i>616</i>    | <i>275</i>    | <i>228</i>    |                                                                                           |               |                  |                  |
| Williams township.....                                                              | 947           | 875           | 842           |                                                                                           |               |                  |                  |
| Williamston township, including Williamston town.....                               | 3,321         | 2,474         | 2,279         |                                                                                           |               |                  |                  |
| <i>Williamston town</i> .....                                                       | <i>1,674</i>  | <i>912</i>    | <i>751</i>    |                                                                                           |               |                  |                  |
| <b>Mecklenburg County</b> .....                                                     | <b>67,031</b> | <b>55,268</b> | <b>42,673</b> | <b>Moore County</b> <sup>17</sup> .....                                                   | <b>17,010</b> | <b>12 23,622</b> | <b>12 20,479</b> |
| Township 1, Charlotte, <sup>6</sup> including Charlotte city.....                   | 37,471        | 26,312        | 15,304        | Township 1, Carthage, including Carthage town.....                                        | 3,152         | 3,127            | 2,719            |
| <i>Charlotte city</i> <sup>6</sup> .....                                            | <i>34,014</i> | <i>18,091</i> | <i>11,657</i> | <i>Carthage town</i> .....                                                                | <i>363</i>    | <i>605</i>       | <i>485</i>       |
| Ward 1.....                                                                         | 6,604         |               |               | Township 2, Bensalem.....                                                                 | 2,006         | 2,127            | 1,884            |
| Ward 2.....                                                                         | 5,846         |               |               | Township 3, Shefields.....                                                                | 2,248         | 2,170            | 1,818            |
| Ward 3.....                                                                         | 4,181         |               |               | Township 4, Ritters.....                                                                  | 1,489         | 1,575            | 1,372            |
| Ward 4.....                                                                         | 5,789         |               |               | Township 5, Deep River <sup>18</sup> .....                                                | 1,101         | 860              | 898              |
| Ward 5.....                                                                         | 2,784         |               |               | Township 6, Greenwood, <sup>20</sup> including Cameron town.....                          | 1,330         | 2,252            | 2,153            |
| Ward 6.....                                                                         | 2,283         |               |               | <i>Cameron town</i> .....                                                                 | <i>259</i>    | <i>218</i>       | <i>236</i>       |
| Ward 7.....                                                                         | 1,251         |               |               | Township 7, McNeills, <sup>21</sup> including Manly, Southern Pines, and Vass towns.....  | 2,054         | 21 1,614         | 1,396            |
| Ward 8.....                                                                         | 2,349         |               |               | <i>Manly town</i> .....                                                                   | <i>220</i>    | <i>176</i>       | <i>192</i>       |
| Ward 9.....                                                                         | 1,789         |               |               | <i>Southern Pines town</i> <sup>21</sup> .....                                            | <i>542</i>    | <i>517</i>       |                  |
| Ward 10.....                                                                        | 1,336         |               |               | <i>Vass town</i> <sup>23</sup> .....                                                      | <i>273</i>    |                  |                  |
| Ward 11.....                                                                        | 1,822         |               |               | Township 8, Sand Hill, <sup>24</sup> including Aberdeen, Keyser, and Pinebluff towns..... | 2,038         | 24 2,207         | 1,526            |
| Township 2, Berryhill.....                                                          | 2,101         | 2,085         | 1,756         | <i>Aberdeen town</i> .....                                                                | <i>794</i>    | <i>559</i>       | <i>227</i>       |
| Township 3, Steel Creek.....                                                        | 2,295         | 2,362         | 2,152         | <i>Keyser town</i> .....                                                                  | <i>170</i>    | <i>180</i>       | <i>295</i>       |
| Township 4, Sharon.....                                                             | 1,788         | 1,736         | 2,160         | <i>Pinebluff town</i> <sup>15</sup> .....                                                 | <i>52</i>     |                  |                  |
| Township 5, Providence.....                                                         | 2,074         | 2,339         | 2,499         | Township 9, Mineral Springs <sup>25</sup> .....                                           | 1,592         | 1,349            | 1,561            |
| Township 6, Clear Creek, including Mint Hill town.....                              | 1,847         | 1,781         | 1,786         |                                                                                           |               |                  |                  |
| <i>Mint Hill town</i> .....                                                         | <i>194</i>    | <i>192</i>    |               | <b>Nash County</b> .....                                                                  | <b>33,727</b> | <b>25,478</b>    | <b>26 20,707</b> |
| Township 7, Crab Orchard.....                                                       | 3,367         | 3,216         | 2,970         | Baileys township, <sup>27</sup> including Baileys town.....                               | 1,600         | 1,691            | 1,244            |
| Township 8, Mallard Creek.....                                                      | 2,377         | 2,400         | 1,972         | <i>Baileys town</i> <sup>28</sup> .....                                                   | <i>195</i>    |                  |                  |
| Township 9, Dewesse, including Cornelius and Davidson towns.....                    | 2,692         | 2,103         | 1,197         | Castalia township, including Castalia town.....                                           | 1,089         | 1,191            | 1,202            |
| <i>Cornelius town</i> .....                                                         | <i>635</i>    |               |               | <i>Castalia town</i> .....                                                                | <i>219</i>    | <i>163</i>       | <i>159</i>       |
| <i>Davidson town</i> <sup>7</sup> .....                                             | <i>1,056</i>  | <i>904</i>    | <i>481</i>    | Coopers township.....                                                                     | 2,423         | 2,077            | 1,648            |
| Township 10, Lemley.....                                                            | 1,427         | 1,475         | 1,741         | Dry Wells township, <sup>29</sup> including Middlesex town.....                           | 2,019         |                  |                  |
| Township 11, Long Creek.....                                                        | 1,846         | 1,951         | 1,925         | <i>Middlesex town</i> <sup>3</sup> .....                                                  | <i>467</i>    |                  |                  |
| Township 12, Paw Creek.....                                                         | 2,239         | 2,194         | 1,938         | Ferrells township <sup>27</sup> .....                                                     | 1,530         | 1,855            | 1,590            |
| Township 13, Morning Star, including Matthews town.....                             | 2,219         | 2,186         | 2,184         | Griffins township <sup>23</sup> .....                                                     | 1,974         | 1,941            | 1,967            |
| <i>Matthews town</i> .....                                                          | <i>598</i>    | <i>573</i>    | <i>535</i>    | Jackson township.....                                                                     | 1,828         | 1,585            | 1,411            |
| Township 14, Pineville, including Pineville town.....                               | 1,498         | 1,385         | 1,340         | Mannings township, including Spring Hope town.....                                        | 4,099         | 3,104            | 2,522            |
| <i>Pineville town</i> .....                                                         | <i>688</i>    | <i>555</i>    |               | <i>Spring Hope town</i> .....                                                             | <i>1,246</i>  | <i>668</i>       | <i>248</i>       |

<sup>1</sup> Foster Creek township organized from parts of Grapevine and Upper Laurel townships in 1901.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>4</sup> Name changed from Conoho in 1905.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Part of township 1 annexed to Charlotte city in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Returned as Davidson College in 1900.<sup>8</sup> County totals include population (1,208 in 1900; 921 in 1890) of Hollow Poplar township, taken to form Bradshaw and Poplar townships since 1900.<sup>9</sup> Name changed from Lower Linville in 1908. Organized from parts of Linville and Toe River townships since 1900.<sup>10</sup> Name changed from Upper Poplar in 1909. Organized from part of Hollow Poplar township since 1900.<sup>11</sup> Part taken to form part of Altamont township since 1900.<sup>12</sup> Name changed from Lower Poplar in 1909. Organized from part of Hollow Poplar township since 1900.<sup>13</sup> County totals include population (2,891 in 1900; 1,793 in 1890) of Hill and Hollingsworth townships, taken to form Biscoe township since 1900.<sup>14</sup> Organized from Hill and Hollingsworth townships in 1910.<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>17</sup> Part taken to form part of Lee County in 1908.<sup>18</sup> County totals include population (4,366 in 1900; 3,846 in 1890) of Jonesboro, Cape Fear, and Sanford townships, taken to form part of Lee County; and population (1,475 in 1900; 1,306 in 1890) of Pocket township, part taken to form part of Lee County and part annexed to Deep River township, since 1900.<sup>19</sup> Returned as township 12 in 1900. Part of Pocket township annexed in 1908.<sup>20</sup> Returned as township 7 in 1900. Part taken to form part of Lee County in 1908.<sup>21</sup> Southern Pines town returned as in township 7, McNeills (formerly township 8), and township 8, Sand Hill (formerly township 9), in 1900.<sup>22</sup> Exclusive of population of Southern Pines town.<sup>23</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>24</sup> Includes population of part of Southern Pines town.<sup>25</sup> Returned as township 10 in 1900.<sup>26</sup> County total includes population (3,172) of Whitakers township, taken to form North and South Whitakers townships between 1890 and 1900.<sup>27</sup> Dry Wells township organized from parts of Baileys and Ferrells townships in 1909.<sup>28</sup> Part taken to form part of Red Oak township in 1909.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                          | 1910   | 1900               | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                               | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Nash County—Continued.</b>                                                                  |        |                    |        | <b>Pamlico County.....</b>                                          |       |       |       |
| North Whitakers township, including part of Whitakers town.....                                | 2,311  | 1,945              | .....  | Township 1.....                                                     | 1,515 | 1,465 | 1,415 |
| Whitakers town (part of).....                                                                  | 397    | 160                | .....  | Township 2, including Stonewall town.....                           | 2,120 | 1,768 | 1,658 |
| [For total, see township 6, Edgecombe County.]                                                 |        |                    |        | Stonewall town.....                                                 | 161   | 168   | 196   |
| Red Oak township <sup>1</sup> .....                                                            | 1,195  | .....              | .....  | Township 3, including Bayboro, Hollyville, and Vandemere towns..... | 2,498 | 1,967 | 1,863 |
| Rocky Mount township, <sup>2</sup> including Sharpsburg town and part of Rocky Mount town..... | 6,531  | <sup>3</sup> 3,944 | 1,981  | Bayboro town.....                                                   | 370   | 292   | 252   |
| Rocky Mount town (part of).....                                                                | 4,044  | 1,266              | 489    | Hollyville town <sup>12</sup> (Cash Corner P. O.).....              | 186   | ..... | 90    |
| [For total, see township 12, Edgecombe County.]                                                |        |                    |        | Vandemere town.....                                                 | 296   | 169   | ..... |
| Sharpsburg town.....                                                                           | 121    | .....              | .....  | Township 4.....                                                     | 1,004 | 963   | 820   |
| South Whitakers township, <sup>4</sup> including part of Battleboro town.....                  | 1,414  | 1,590              | .....  | Township 5, including Oriental town.....                            | 2,829 | 1,877 | 1,390 |
| Battleboro town (part of).....                                                                 | 111    | 120                | .....  | Oriental town.....                                                  | 645   | 300   | ..... |
| [For total, see township 7, Edgecombe County.]                                                 |        |                    |        | <b>Pasquotank County.....</b>                                       |       |       |       |
| Stony Creek township, <sup>4</sup> including Rocky Mount Mills and Westray towns.....          | 2,952  | <sup>5</sup> 2,075 | 1,745  | Elizabeth City township, including Elizabeth City town.....         | 9,364 | 6,796 | 3,968 |
| Rocky Mount Mills town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                      | 480    | 605                | .....  | Elizabeth City town.....                                            | 8,412 | 6,348 | 3,261 |
| Westray town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                | 46     | .....              | .....  | Ward 1.....                                                         | 1,483 | ..... | ..... |
| <b>New Hanover County.....</b>                                                                 |        |                    |        | Ward 2.....                                                         | 1,243 | ..... | ..... |
| Cape Fear township.....                                                                        | 1,708  | 1,212              | 1,166  | Ward 3.....                                                         | 1,335 | ..... | ..... |
| Federal Point township.....                                                                    | 663    | 534                | 440    | Ward 4.....                                                         | 806   | ..... | ..... |
| Harnett township, including Wrightsville Beach town.....                                       | 3,151  | 2,393              | 1,734  | Ward 5.....                                                         | 354   | ..... | ..... |
| Wrightsville Beach town.....                                                                   | 64     | 22                 | .....  | Ward 6.....                                                         | 1,582 | ..... | ..... |
| Masonboro township.....                                                                        | 767    | 670                | 630    | Ward 7.....                                                         | 1,610 | ..... | ..... |
| Wilmington township, coextensive with Wilmington city.....                                     | 25,748 | 20,976             | 20,056 | Mount Hermon township.....                                          | 1,372 | 1,196 | 1,246 |
| Wilmington city.....                                                                           |        |                    |        | Newland township.....                                               | 1,533 | 1,495 | 1,467 |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                    | 9,150  | .....              | .....  | Nixonton township.....                                              | 1,957 | 1,961 | 1,818 |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                    | 2,069  | .....              | .....  | Providence township.....                                            | 761   | 700   | 675   |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                    | 2,797  | .....              | .....  | Salem township.....                                                 | 1,706 | 1,512 | 1,574 |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                    | 2,626  | .....              | .....  | <b>Pender County.....</b>                                           |       |       |       |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                    | 9,206  | .....              | .....  | Burgaw township, including Burgaw town.....                         | 2,867 | 1,730 | 1,164 |
| <b>Northampton County.....</b>                                                                 |        |                    |        | Burgaw town.....                                                    | 956   | 587   | 566   |
| Gaston township <sup>7</sup> .....                                                             | 2,572  | 3,023              | 2,987  | Calituck township.....                                              | 737   | 805   | 814   |
| Jackson township, including Jackson town.....                                                  | 982    | 987                | 1,318  | Cassell township, including Atkinson town.....                      | 1,208 | 1,105 | 999   |
| Jackson town.....                                                                              | 627    | 441                | 750    | Atkinson town <sup>14</sup> .....                                   | 115   | ..... | ..... |
| Kirby township, including Pendleton town.....                                                  | 3,627  | 3,526              | 2,924  | Columbia township.....                                              | 1,484 | 1,350 | 1,600 |
| Pendleton town.....                                                                            | 62     | 86                 | .....  | Grady township.....                                                 | 841   | 797   | 613   |
| Oconee township, including Garysburg town.....                                                 | 2,450  | 2,694              | 2,229  | Holly township.....                                                 | 1,448 | 1,264 | 1,232 |
| Garysburg town.....                                                                            | 169    | 269                | .....  | Long Creek township.....                                            | 1,085 | 1,083 | 1,060 |
| Pleasant Hill township <sup>7</sup> .....                                                      | 762    | .....              | .....  | Rocky Point township.....                                           | 1,462 | 1,734 | 1,586 |
| Rich Square township, including Rich Square and Woodland towns.....                            | 4,109  | 3,740              | 4,125  | Topsail township.....                                               | 2,168 | 1,687 | 1,612 |
| Rich Square town.....                                                                          | 567    | 232                | 613    | Union township, including Watha town.....                           | 2,171 | 1,826 | 1,814 |
| Woodland town.....                                                                             | 512    | 243                | 217    | Watha town <sup>14</sup> .....                                      | 169   | ..... | ..... |
| Roanoke township, including Lasker town.....                                                   | 2,841  | 2,114              | 2,576  | <b>Perquimans County.....</b>                                       |       |       |       |
| Lasker town.....                                                                               | 203    | 221                | .....  | Belvidere township.....                                             | 2,134 | 2,218 | 2,596 |
| Seaboard township, <sup>7</sup> including Seaboard town.....                                   | 2,091  | 2,229              | 2,467  | Bethel township.....                                                | 1,530 | 1,400 | 1,580 |
| Seaboard town.....                                                                             | 280    | 257                | 201    | Hertford township, including Hertford town.....                     | 3,194 | 2,575 | 1,499 |
| Wicaccanee township, including Margarettsville town.....                                       | 2,886  | 2,837              | 2,616  | Hertford town.....                                                  | 1,841 | 1,382 | 733   |
| Margarettsville town.....                                                                      | 107    | 123                | 63     | New Hope township.....                                              | 2,147 | 1,924 | 1,928 |
| <b>Onslow County.....</b>                                                                      |        |                    |        | Parkville township, including Winfall town.....                     | 2,049 | 1,974 | 1,690 |
| Jacksonville township, including Jacksonville town.....                                        | 3,235  | 2,492              | 1,865  | Winfall town.....                                                   | 289   | 222   | ..... |
| Jacksonville town.....                                                                         | 605    | 509                | 170    | <b>Person County.....</b>                                           |       |       |       |
| Richlands township, including Richlands town.....                                              | 3,840  | 2,992              | 2,758  | Allensville township.....                                           | 1,867 | 2,115 | 1,711 |
| Richlands town.....                                                                            | 445    | 160                | 198    | Bushy Fork township.....                                            | 1,589 | 1,535 | 1,703 |
| Stump Sound township.....                                                                      | 3,089  | 2,632              | 2,058  | Cunningham township.....                                            | 1,346 | 1,281 | 1,390 |
| Swansboro township, including Swansboro town.....                                              | 2,276  | 2,089              | 1,866  | Flat River township.....                                            | 1,592 | 1,674 | 1,257 |
| Swansboro town.....                                                                            | 390    | 265                | 233    | Holloway township.....                                              | 1,584 | 1,778 | 1,734 |
| White Oak township.....                                                                        | 1,685  | 1,835              | 1,756  | Mount Tirzah township.....                                          | 1,373 | 1,603 | 1,617 |
| <b>Orange County.....</b>                                                                      |        |                    |        | Olive Hill township.....                                            | 1,781 | 1,755 | 1,610 |
| Bingham township.....                                                                          | 1,804  | 1,983              | 1,965  | Roxboro township, including Roxboro town.....                       | 4,706 | 3,648 | 2,626 |
| Cedar Grove township.....                                                                      | 2,504  | 2,265              | 2,549  | Roxboro town.....                                                   | 1,425 | 1,021 | 421   |
| Chapel Hill township, including Chapel Hill town.....                                          | 4,159  | 4,399              | 4,070  | Woodsdale township.....                                             | 1,518 | 1,296 | 1,503 |
| Chapel Hill town.....                                                                          | 1,149  | 1,099              | 1,017  | <b>Pitt County.....</b>                                             |       |       |       |
| Cheeks township, <sup>8</sup> including part of Mebane town.....                               | 1,762  | .....              | .....  | Beaver Dam township.....                                            | 1,356 | 1,312 | 1,068 |
| Mebane town <sup>9</sup> (part of).....                                                        | 80     | .....              | .....  | Belvoir township.....                                               | 1,299 | 1,342 | 1,340 |
| [For total, see township 10, Alamance County.]                                                 |        |                    |        | Bethel township, including Bethel town.....                         | 2,215 | 2,279 | 2,068 |
| Eno township <sup>10</sup> .....                                                               | 1,043  | .....              | .....  | Bethel town.....                                                    | 469   | 467   | 377   |
| Hillsboro township, <sup>11</sup> including Hillsboro town.....                                | 2,548  | 4,122              | 4,160  | Carolina township, including Oakley and Stokes towns.....           | 1,932 | 1,604 | 1,324 |
| Hillsboro town.....                                                                            | 857    | 707                | 662    | Oakley town <sup>15</sup> .....                                     | 57    | ..... | ..... |
| Little River township <sup>12</sup> .....                                                      | 1,244  | 1,921              | 2,204  | Stokes town <sup>15</sup> .....                                     | 79    | ..... | ..... |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from parts of Griffins, Nashville, South Whitakers, and Stony Creek townships in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Rocky Mount Mills town returned as in Rocky Mount township in 1900.<sup>3</sup> Includes population of Rocky Mount Mills town.<sup>4</sup> Part taken to form part of Red Oak township in 1909.<sup>5</sup> Exclusive of population of Rocky Mount Mills town.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>7</sup> Pleasant Hill township organized from parts of Gaston and Seaboard townships in 1907.<sup>8</sup> Organized from part of Hillsboro township in 1901.<sup>9</sup> Returned in 1900 as in township 10, Alamance County, only.<sup>10</sup> Organized from parts of Hillsboro and Little River townships in 1901.<sup>11</sup> Parts taken to form Cheeks township and part of Eno township in 1901.<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form part of Eno township in 1901.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Pitt County—Continued.</b>                                          |               |               |               | <b>Robeson County—Continued.</b>                                                  |               |               |               |
| Farmville township, including Farmville and Marlboro towns             | 3,072         | 2,361         | 1,981         | Howellsville township                                                             | 1,649         | 1,594         | 1,410         |
| Farmville town                                                         | 816           | 202           | 140           | Lumber Bridge township, <sup>10</sup> including Lumber Bridge town                | 3,167         | 3,290         | 2,110         |
| Marlboro town                                                          | 285           | 111           | 92            | Lumber Bridge town                                                                | 165           | 181           |               |
| Greenville township, including Greenville town                         | 8,558         | 7,323         | 5,679         | Lumberton township, including East Lumberton, Lumberton, and West Lumberton towns | 5,034         | 2,567         | 2,420         |
| Greenville town                                                        | 4,101         | 2,565         | 1,937         | East Lumberton town <sup>11</sup>                                                 | 881           |               |               |
| Ward 1                                                                 | 827           |               |               | Lumberton town                                                                    | 2,230         | 849           | 584           |
| Ward 2                                                                 | 493           |               |               | West Lumberton town <sup>12</sup>                                                 | 231           |               |               |
| Ward 3                                                                 | 1,082         |               |               | Maxton township, including Maxton town                                            | 3,531         | 3,180         | 2,682         |
| Ward 4                                                                 | 1,205         |               |               | Maxton town                                                                       | 1,321         | 935           | 694           |
| Ward 5                                                                 | 494           |               |               | Orrum township, <sup>8</sup> including Orrum town                                 | 929           |               |               |
| Pactolus township, including Maupin and Pactolus towns                 | 1,945         | 1,679         | 1,768         | Orrum town                                                                        | 214           |               |               |
| Maupin town                                                            | 141           |               |               | Parkton township, <sup>10</sup> including Parkton town                            | 1,225         |               |               |
| Pactolus town                                                          | 154           | 52            | 105           | Parkton town                                                                      | 219           |               |               |
| Swift Creek township, including part of Grifton town                   | 3,057         | 3,082         | 2,631         | Pembroke township, <sup>7</sup> including Pembroke town                           | 1,935         |               |               |
| Grifton town (part of)                                                 | 41            | 29            | 14            | Pembroke town                                                                     | 258           |               |               |
|                                                                        |               |               |               | Raft Swamp township <sup>7</sup>                                                  | 769           | 676           |               |
| <b>Polk County</b>                                                     | <b>7,640</b>  | <b>7,004</b>  | <b>5,902</b>  | Red Springs township, including Red Springs town                                  | 3,290         | 2,578         | 1,472         |
| Columbus township, including Columbus town                             | 936           | 1,246         | 1,035         | Red Springs town                                                                  | 1,089         | 858           |               |
| Columbus town                                                          | 122           | 534           |               | Saddletree township                                                               | 899           | 1,020         |               |
| Cooper Gap township                                                    | 953           | 1,057         | 909           | St. Paul township, <sup>10</sup> including Rennert and St. Pauls towns            | 2,699         | 2,189         | 2,006         |
| Greens Creek township                                                  | 1,962         | 1,582         | 1,432         | Rennert town                                                                      | 179           | 153           |               |
| Saluda township, <sup>2</sup> including Saluda town                    | 877           |               |               | St. Pauls town <sup>18</sup>                                                      | 419           |               |               |
| Saluda town                                                            | 235           | 211           |               | Smiths township                                                                   | 2,510         | 2,247         | 2,129         |
| Tryon township, <sup>1</sup> including Tryon town                      | 1,664         | 1,809         | 1,310         | Sterlings Mill township <sup>8</sup>                                              | 1,534         | 1,948         | 1,561         |
| Tryon town                                                             | 700           | 524           |               | Thompson township, including Rowland town                                         | 6,089         | 4,889         | 3,750         |
| White Oak township                                                     | 1,248         | 1,250         | 1,156         | Rowland town                                                                      | 787           | 557           | 72            |
|                                                                        |               |               |               | White House township, including Fairmont town                                     | 3,971         | 2,695         | 1,729         |
| <b>Randolph County</b>                                                 | <b>29,491</b> | <b>28,232</b> | <b>25,195</b> | Fairmont town <sup>14</sup>                                                       | 730           | 432           |               |
| Asheboro township, including Asheboro town                             | 2,544         | 1,513         | 1,079         | Wishart township                                                                  | 1,063         | 1,096         | 912           |
| Asheboro town                                                          | 1,865         | 992           | 510           |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| Back Creek township                                                    | 1,198         | 1,245         | 1,281         | <b>Rockingham County</b>                                                          | <b>36,442</b> | <b>33,163</b> | <b>25,868</b> |
| Brower township <sup>1</sup>                                           | 662           | 1,109         | 1,076         | Huntsville township                                                               | 1,793         | 1,818         | 1,533         |
| Cedar Grove township                                                   | 1,102         | 1,060         | 1,095         | Leaksville township, including Leaksville town                                    | 8,554         | 5,422         | 2,965         |
| Coleridge township <sup>4</sup>                                        | 1,585         |               |               | Leaksville town                                                                   | 1,127         | 688           | 786           |
| Columbia township, including Ramseur town                              | 2,980         | 2,542         | 1,854         | Madison township, including Madison and Mayodan towns                             | 3,921         | 3,515         | 1,952         |
| Ramseur town                                                           | 1,022         | 769           |               | Madison town                                                                      | 1,053         | 815           | 460           |
| Concord township                                                       | 1,252         | 1,379         | 1,332         | Mayodan town                                                                      | 874           | 904           |               |
| Franklinsville township                                                | 2,621         | 2,560         | 1,978         | Mayo township, including Stoneville town                                          | 2,071         | 1,917         | 2,460         |
| Grant township                                                         | 933           | 970           | 980           | Stoneville town                                                                   | 404           | (15)          | 116           |
| Liberty township, including Liberty town                               | 1,880         | 1,564         | 1,410         | New Bethel township                                                               | 2,362         | 2,369         | 2,061         |
| Liberty town                                                           | 474           | 504           | 566           | Price township                                                                    | 916           | 857           |               |
| New Hope township                                                      | 1,086         | 1,066         | 1,180         | Reidsville township, including Reidsville town                                    | 6,969         | 6,446         |               |
| New Market township                                                    | 1,387         | 1,382         | 1,347         | Reidsville town                                                                   | 4,828         | 3,822         | 2,999         |
| Pleasant Grove township <sup>5</sup>                                   | 416           | 1,541         | 1,537         | Ruffin township                                                                   | 3,512         | 4,040         | 3,938         |
| Providence township                                                    | 1,113         | 1,145         | 1,040         | Simpsonville township                                                             | 1,846         | 1,970         | 2,208         |
| Randleman township, including Randleman and Worthville towns           | 2,981         | 3,350         | 2,527         | Wentworth township                                                                | 2,734         | 2,795         | 2,622         |
| Randleman town                                                         | 1,050         | 2,190         | 1,754         | Williamsburg township                                                             | 1,764         | 2,014         | 5,564         |
| Worthville town                                                        | 593           | 467           | 528           |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| Richland township                                                      | 1,305         | 1,148         | 953           | <b>Rowan County</b>                                                               | <b>37,521</b> | <b>31,066</b> | <b>24,123</b> |
| Tabernacle township                                                    | 1,487         | 1,591         | 1,711         | Atwell township, including Enochville town                                        | 2,317         | 2,197         | 2,198         |
| Trinity township, including Archdale and Trinity towns                 | 1,974         | 1,981         | 1,873         | Enochville town                                                                   | 81            | 98            |               |
| Archdale town                                                          | 145           | 182           | 224           | China Grove township, including China Grove and Landis towns                      | 2,929         | 2,520         | 1,654         |
| Trinity town                                                           | 532           | 274           | 580           | China Grove town                                                                  | 852           | 887           | 174           |
| Union township                                                         | 1,100         | 1,086         | 942           | Landis town <sup>11</sup>                                                         | 437           |               |               |
|                                                                        |               |               |               | Cleveland township, including Cleveland town                                      | 1,229         | 1,124         |               |
| <b>Richmond County</b>                                                 | <b>19,673</b> | <b>15,855</b> | <b>23,948</b> | Cleveland town                                                                    | 429           | 198           |               |
| Beaverdam township, including Hoffman town                             | 1,050         | 1,372         | 1,062         | Franklin township                                                                 | 1,560         | 1,686         | 1,729         |
| Hoffman town                                                           | 176           | 184           |               | Gold Hill township, including Gold Hill, Granite Quarry, and Rockwell towns       | 2,429         | 1,938         | 1,393         |
| Black Jack township                                                    | 813           | 1,234         | 1,504         | Gold Hill town                                                                    | 504           | 814           | 535           |
| Marks Creek township, including Hamlet town                            | 3,843         | 2,089         | 1,416         | Granite Quarry town <sup>12</sup>                                                 | 565           |               |               |
| Hamlet town                                                            | 2,173         | 639           |               | Rockwell town <sup>13</sup>                                                       | 219           |               |               |
| Mineral Springs township                                               | 1,414         | 1,317         | 1,266         | Itaker township, including Faith town                                             | 1,925         | 1,638         | 1,452         |
| Rockingham township, including Pee Dee, Roberdel, and Rockingham towns | 6,306         | 4,948         | 3,374         | Faith town <sup>17</sup>                                                          | 552           |               |               |
| Pee Dee town                                                           | 628           |               |               | Locke township                                                                    | 1,079         | 1,214         | 1,262         |
| Roberdel town                                                          | 422           |               |               | Morgan township                                                                   | 1,495         | 1,357         | 1,265         |
| Rockingham town                                                        | 2,155         | 1,507         |               | Mount Ulla township                                                               | 1,237         | 1,109         | 1,389         |
| Steeles township                                                       | 2,518         | 2,162         | 2,123         | Providence township                                                               | 2,159         | 1,987         | 1,854         |
| Wolf Pit township, including Lewarae town                              | 3,729         | 2,733         | 2,298         | Salisbury township, including East Spencer town and Salisbury and Spencer cities  | 16,059        | 11,261        | 6,411         |
| Lewarae town <sup>1</sup>                                              | 279           |               |               | East Spencer town <sup>11</sup>                                                   | 1,729         |               |               |
|                                                                        |               |               |               | Salisbury city                                                                    | 7,153         | 6,277         | 4,418         |
| <b>Robeson County</b>                                                  | <b>51,945</b> | <b>40,371</b> | <b>31,483</b> | East ward                                                                         | 1,824         |               |               |
| Alfordville township                                                   | 3,069         | 2,270         | 2,206         | North ward                                                                        | 1,655         |               |               |
| Back Swamp township <sup>7</sup>                                       | 1,593         | 1,968         | 1,730         | South ward                                                                        | 1,892         |               |               |
| Blue Springs township                                                  | 3,582         | 2,441         | 1,784         | West ward                                                                         | 1,782         |               |               |
| Britts township <sup>8</sup>                                           | 1,552         | 1,846         | 1,607         | Spencer city <sup>11</sup>                                                        | 1,915         |               |               |
| Burnt Swamp township, <sup>7</sup> including Buile town                | 1,355         | 1,877         | 1,915         | Scotch-Irish township                                                             | 1,093         | 1,189         | 1,611         |
| Buile town <sup>9</sup>                                                | 66            |               |               | Steele township                                                                   | 895           | 883           | 951           |
|                                                                        |               |               |               | Unity township, including Woodleaf town                                           | 1,115         | 963           | 944           |
|                                                                        |               |               |               | Woodleaf town <sup>12</sup>                                                       | 187           |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Saluda township organized from part of Tryon township in 1900.<sup>3</sup> Part annexed to Pleasant Grove township in 1903.<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Pleasant Grove township in 1903.<sup>5</sup> Part taken to form Coleridge township in 1903; part of Brower township annexed in 1903.<sup>6</sup> County total includes population (10,905) of Laurel Hill, Stewartville, and Williamsons townships, taken to form Scotland County between 1890 and 1900.<sup>7</sup> Pembroke township organized from parts of Back Swamp, Burnt Swamp, and Raft Swamp townships in 1908.<sup>8</sup> Orrum township organized from parts of Britts and Sterlings Mill townships in 1909.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>10</sup> Parkton township organized from parts of Lumber Bridge and St. Paul townships in 1905.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>14</sup> Name changed from Union City in 1907.<sup>15</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.<sup>16</sup> Name changed from Woodside in 1903. Incorporated in 1901.<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890                  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Rutherford County.....</b>                                               | <b>28,385</b> | <b>25,101</b> | <b>18,770</b>         | <b>Stokes County—Continued.</b>                                             |               |               |               |
| Camp Creek township, <sup>1</sup> including Union Mills town.....           | 1,247         | 1,517         | 1,462                 | Sauratown township, including Walnut Cove town.....                         | 2,742         | 2,546         | 1,994         |
| Union Mills town <sup>2</sup> .....                                         | 155           |               |                       | Walnut Cove town.....                                                       | 480           | 336           | 320           |
| Chimney Rock township.....                                                  | 1,404         | 1,556         | 1,439                 | Snow Creek township.....                                                    | 2,375         | 2,469         | 2,313         |
| Colfax township, including Ellenboro town.....                              | 2,672         | 2,221         | 2,135                 | Yadkin township.....                                                        | 3,587         | 3,558         | 3,049         |
| Ellenboro town.....                                                         | 293           | 172           |                       |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| Cool Spring township, including Bostic and Forest City towns.....           | 3,457         | 2,629         | 1,980                 | <b>Surry County.....</b>                                                    | <b>29,705</b> | <b>25,515</b> | <b>19,281</b> |
| Bostic town.....                                                            | 209           | 97            |                       | Bryan township.....                                                         | 1,902         | 1,816         | 1,534         |
| Forest City town.....                                                       | 1,692         | 1,090         | 419                   | Dobson township, including Dobson town.....                                 | 3,218         | 2,794         | 1,963         |
| Duncan Creek township.....                                                  | 843           | 786           | 812                   | Dobson town.....                                                            | 360           | 327           |               |
| Gilkey township <sup>1</sup> .....                                          | 918           |               |                       | Eldora township.....                                                        | 1,500         | 1,260         | 1,102         |
| Golden Valley township.....                                                 | 997           | 1,120         | 1,094                 | Elkin township, including Elkin town.....                                   | 2,119         | 1,849         | 1,120         |
| Green Hill township <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 1,273         | 1,700         | 1,399                 | Elkin town.....                                                             | 886           | 860           | 288           |
| High Shoal township.....                                                    | 7,195         | 5,505         | 2,094                 | Franklin township.....                                                      | 1,145         | 1,190         | 1,087         |
| Logan Store township.....                                                   | 2,289         | 1,797         |                       | Long Hill township.....                                                     | 509           | 520           |               |
| Morgan township.....                                                        | 815           | 1,043         | 836                   | Marsh township.....                                                         | 1,210         | 1,013         | 902           |
| Rutherfordon township, including Hampton and Rutherfordon towns.....        | 2,746         | 2,350         | 1,904                 | Mount Airy township, including Mount Airy town.....                         | 8,395         | 6,389         | 4,385         |
| Hampton town <sup>2</sup> .....                                             | 205           |               |                       | Mount Airy town.....                                                        | 3,844         | 2,680         | 1,768         |
| Rutherfordon town.....                                                      | 1,062         | 880           |                       | Pilot Mountain township, including Pilot Mountain town.....                 | 1,553         | 1,568         | 2,322         |
| Sulphur Springs township.....                                               | 1,762         | 1,702         | 1,287                 | Pilot Mountain town.....                                                    | 652           | 710           |               |
| Union township.....                                                         | 767           | 683           | 531                   | Rockford township.....                                                      | 1,426         | 1,267         | 1,021         |
|                                                                             |               |               |                       | Shoals township.....                                                        | 1,061         | 1,131         |               |
| <b>Sampson County.....</b>                                                  | <b>29,982</b> | <b>26,380</b> | <b>25,096</b>         | Siloam township.....                                                        | 1,081         | 1,029         | 713           |
| Dismal township.....                                                        | 1,692         | 1,477         | 1,337                 | Stewarts Creek township.....                                                | 2,122         | 1,704         | 1,375         |
| Franklin township.....                                                      | 1,937         | 1,864         | 1,680                 | Westfield township.....                                                     | 2,464         | 1,985         | 1,757         |
| Halls township.....                                                         | 1,351         | 859           | 1,338                 |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| Herrings township.....                                                      | 1,381         | 1,281         |                       | <b>Swain County.....</b>                                                    | <b>10,403</b> | <b>8,401</b>  | <b>6,577</b>  |
| Honeycuts township.....                                                     | 2,492         | 2,060         | 2,141                 | Charleston township, including Bryson town and part of Whittier town.....   | 3,780         | 3,202         | 2,669         |
| Lisbon township, including Ingold town.....                                 | 1,958         | 1,707         | 1,762                 | Bryson town.....                                                            | 612           | 417           |               |
| Ingold town.....                                                            | 124           | 86            | 78                    | Whittier town <sup>2</sup> (part of).....                                   | 156           |               |               |
| Little Coharie township, including Autryville and Roseboro towns.....       | 2,624         | 2,044         | 1,904                 | [For total, see Qualla township, Jackson County.]                           |               |               |               |
| Autryville town.....                                                        | 77            | 61            |                       | Forneys Creek township.....                                                 | 2,324         | 1,350         | 926           |
| Roseboro town.....                                                          | 183           | 63            |                       | Nantahala township, including Almand town.....                              | 2,749         | 2,199         | 1,615         |
| McDaniels township, including Parkersburg town.....                         | 1,126         | 1,091         | 1,078                 | Almand town <sup>3</sup> .....                                              | 98            |               |               |
| Parkersburg town.....                                                       | 67            | 57            |                       | Oconalufy township.....                                                     | 1,550         | 1,650         | 1,367         |
| Mingo township.....                                                         | 3,140         | 2,485         | 2,281                 |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| Newton Grove township, including Newton Grove town.....                     | 1,371         | 1,211         | 1,242                 | <b>Transylvania County.....</b>                                             | <b>7,191</b>  | <b>6,620</b>  | <b>5,881</b>  |
| Newton Grove town.....                                                      | 78            | 75            | 63                    | Boyd township.....                                                          | 752           | 792           | 804           |
| North Clinton township, including part of Clinton town.....                 | 2,662         | 2,270         | 2,029                 | Brevard township, including Brevard town.....                               | 2,236         | 1,695         | 1,439         |
| Clinton town (part of).....                                                 | 738           | 614           | 608                   | Brevard town.....                                                           | 919           | 684           | 327           |
| Total for Clinton town in North and South Clinton townships.....            | 1,101         | 958           | 839                   | Catheys Creek township, including Rosman town.....                          | 913           | 835           | 697           |
| Piney Grove township.....                                                   | 2,119         | 2,401         | 2,401                 | Rosman town <sup>4</sup> .....                                              | 145           | 617           | 588           |
| South Clinton township, including part of Clinton town.....                 | 1,975         | 1,639         | 1,659                 | Dunn Rock township.....                                                     | 582           | 619           | 526           |
| Clinton town (part of).....                                                 | 368           | 544           |                       | Eastatoe township.....                                                      | 732           | 696           | 626           |
| Taylor's Bridge township.....                                               | 1,344         | 1,473         | 1,557                 | Gloucester township.....                                                    | 519           | 556           | 527           |
| Turkey township.....                                                        | 1,569         | 1,359         | 1,267                 | Hogback township.....                                                       | 737           | 619           | 452           |
| Westbrooks township.....                                                    | 1,211         | 1,159         | 1,220                 | Little River township.....                                                  | 720           | 808           | 748           |
|                                                                             |               |               |                       |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| <b>Scotland County.....</b>                                                 | <b>15,363</b> | <b>12,553</b> | <b>(<sup>3</sup>)</b> | <b>Tyrrell County.....</b>                                                  | <b>5,219</b>  | <b>4,980</b>  | <b>4,225</b>  |
| Laurel Hill township.....                                                   | 2,571         | 2,441         | 3,411                 | Alligator township.....                                                     | 580           | 746           | 767           |
| Spring Hill township.....                                                   | 2,300         | 1,818         |                       | Columbia township, including Columbia town.....                             | 2,258         | 1,958         | 1,474         |
| Stewartsville township, including East Laurinburg and Laurinburg towns..... | 6,919         | 4,884         | 4,824                 | Columbia town.....                                                          | 848           | 882           | 209           |
| East Laurinburg town <sup>4</sup> .....                                     | 577           |               |                       | Gum Neck township.....                                                      | 1,211         | 1,158         | 960           |
| Laurinburg town.....                                                        | 2,322         | 1,354         | 1,357                 | Scuppernong township.....                                                   | 975           | 926           | 574           |
| Williamsons township.....                                                   | 3,573         | 3,410         | 2,670                 | South Fork township.....                                                    | 195           | 192           | 150           |
|                                                                             |               |               |                       |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| <b>Stanly County.....</b>                                                   | <b>19,909</b> | <b>15,220</b> | <b>12,136</b>         | <b>Union County.....</b>                                                    | <b>33,277</b> | <b>27,156</b> | <b>21,259</b> |
| Albemarle township, including Albemarle town.....                           | 6,886         | 4,274         | 2,233                 | Buford township.....                                                        | 4,091         | 3,169         | 2,551         |
| Albemarle town.....                                                         | 2,116         | 1,322         | 248                   | Goose Creek township.....                                                   | 3,576         | 2,929         | 2,468         |
| Almonds township.....                                                       | 1,400         | 1,125         | 1,127                 | Jackson township, including Waxhaw town.....                                | 3,203         | 3,327         | 2,202         |
| Big Lick township, including Big Lick town.....                             | 2,188         | 1,815         | 1,688                 | Waxhaw town.....                                                            | 602           | 752           |               |
| Big Lick town.....                                                          | 162           | 152           | 69                    | Lanes Creek township.....                                                   | 1,849         | 1,700         | 2,558         |
| Center township, including Norwood town.....                                | 2,760         | 2,315         | 1,668                 | Marshville township, including Marshville town.....                         | 3,591         | 3,028         |               |
| Norwood town.....                                                           | 283           | 665           | 159                   | Marshville town.....                                                        | 499           | 349           |               |
| Furr township.....                                                          | 2,006         | 1,731         | 1,060                 | Monroe township, including Monroe city and Icemorlee and Wingate towns..... | 9,520         | 6,633         | 4,876         |
| Harris township, including New London and Richfield towns.....              | 2,091         | 1,609         | 1,413                 | Icemorlee town <sup>5</sup> .....                                           | 398           |               |               |
| New London town.....                                                        | 312           | 299           | 317                   | Monroe city.....                                                            | 4,032         | 2,427         | 1,866         |
| Richfield town.....                                                         | 210           | 73            |                       | Ward 1.....                                                                 | 1,576         |               |               |
| Ridenhour township.....                                                     | 1,159         | 1,131         | 999                   | Ward 2.....                                                                 | 686           |               |               |
| Tyson township.....                                                         | 1,419         | 1,220         | 1,348                 | Ward 3.....                                                                 | 794           |               |               |
|                                                                             |               |               |                       | Ward 4.....                                                                 | 1,176         |               |               |
| <b>Stokes County.....</b>                                                   | <b>20,151</b> | <b>19,866</b> | <b>17,109</b>         | Wingate town <sup>6</sup> .....                                             | 853           |               |               |
| Beaver Island township.....                                                 | 1,923         | 1,836         | 1,534                 | New Salem township.....                                                     | 2,235         | 1,996         | 2,547         |
| Danbury township.....                                                       | 1,185         | 1,097         |                       | Sandy Ridge township, including Mineral Springs town.....                   | 3,425         | 2,947         | 2,500         |
| Meadows township, including Germantown town.....                            | 2,274         | 2,374         | 3,274                 | Mineral Springs town <sup>5</sup> .....                                     | 86            |               |               |
| Germantown town.....                                                        | 164           | 163           |                       | Vance township, including Indian Trail and Stouts towns.....                | 1,787         | 1,427         | 1,557         |
| Peters Creek township.....                                                  | 2,164         | 2,189         | 2,034                 | Indian Trail town <sup>6</sup> .....                                        | 154           |               |               |
| Quaker Gap township.....                                                    | 3,901         | 3,797         | 3,001                 | Stouts town <sup>6</sup> .....                                              | 82            |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Gilkey township organized from parts of Camp Creek and Green Hill townships in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>3</sup> Comparison of population for 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.<sup>4</sup> Name changed from Scotland in 1909. Incorporated in 1903.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Vance County.....</b>                                                                                 | <b>19,425</b> | <b>16,684</b> | <b>17,581</b> | <b>Washington County.....</b>                                   | <b>11,062</b> | <b>10,608</b> | <b>10,200</b> |
| Dabney township.....                                                                                     | 1,100         | 949           | 1,103         | Lees Mills township, including Roper town.....                  | 3,285         | 3,510         | 2,858         |
| Henderson township, including Henderson town.....                                                        | 8,321         | 6,022         | 6,052         | <i>Roper town</i> <sup>1</sup> .....                            | 819           | .....         | .....         |
| <i>Henderson town</i> .....                                                                              | 4,503         | 3,748         | 4,191         | Plymouth township, including Plymouth town.....                 | 4,284         | 3,562         | 3,900         |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                                      | 1,314         | .....         | .....         | <i>Plymouth town</i> .....                                      | 2,165         | 1,011         | 1,212         |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                                      | 1,394         | .....         | .....         | Scuppernon township, including Cherry and Creswell towns.....   | 2,273         | 2,314         | 2,279         |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                                      | 680           | .....         | .....         | <i>Cherry town</i> <sup>1</sup> .....                           | 76            | .....         | .....         |
| <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                                                      | 1,215         | .....         | .....         | <i>Creswell town</i> .....                                      | 589           | 224           | 202           |
| Kittrell township, including Kittrell town.....                                                          | 2,910         | 2,950         | 3,066         | Skinnerstown township.....                                      | 1,220         | 1,192         | 1,163         |
| <i>Kittrell town</i> .....                                                                               | 242           | 168           | 317           | <b>Watauga County.....</b>                                      | <b>13,556</b> | <b>13,417</b> | <b>10,611</b> |
| Middleburg township, including Middleburg town.....                                                      | 1,721         | 1,674         | 1,970         | Bald Mountain township.....                                     | 368           | 306           | 376           |
| <i>Middleburg town</i> .....                                                                             | 117           | 169           | .....         | Beaverdam township.....                                         | 1,013         | 1,067         | 877           |
| Nutbush township.....                                                                                    | 710           | 584           | 654           | Beech Mountain township.....                                    | 846           | 708           | .....         |
| Sandy Creek township.....                                                                                | 1,794         | 1,600         | 1,799         | Blowing Rock township, including Blowing Rock town.....         | 680           | 805           | 602           |
| Townsville township.....                                                                                 | 1,489         | 1,443         | 1,267         | <i>Blowing Rock town</i> .....                                  | 251           | 551           | .....         |
| Williamsboro township.....                                                                               | 1,380         | 1,462         | 1,670         | Blue Ridge township.....                                        | 802           | 825           | 629           |
| <b>Wake County.....</b>                                                                                  | <b>63,229</b> | <b>54,626</b> | <b>49,207</b> | Boone township, including Boone town.....                       | 1,764         | 1,811         | 1,471         |
| Barton Creek township.....                                                                               | 2,258         | 2,000         | 1,543         | <i>Boone town</i> .....                                         | 179           | 165           | 144           |
| Buckhorn township, including New Hill town and part of Bonsal town.....                                  | 1,186         | 1,083         | 1,022         | Cove Creek township.....                                        | 1,609         | 1,580         | 1,632         |
| <i>Bonsal town</i> <sup>1</sup> (part of).....                                                           | 78            | .....         | .....         | Elk township.....                                               | 430           | 405           | 424           |
| [For total, see Cape Fear township, Chatham County.]                                                     | .....         | .....         | .....         | Laurel Creek township.....                                      | 1,138         | 1,169         | 1,095         |
| <i>New Hill town</i> <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                  | 95            | .....         | .....         | Meat Camp township.....                                         | 1,000         | 937           | 720           |
| Cary township, including Cary town.....                                                                  | 1,498         | 1,470         | 1,334         | North Fork township.....                                        | 351           | 396           | .....         |
| <i>Cary town</i> .....                                                                                   | 583           | 533           | 423           | Shawneehaw township.....                                        | 1,081         | 867           | 791           |
| Cedar Fork township, including Morrisville town.....                                                     | 1,204         | 1,086         | 1,168         | Stony Fork township.....                                        | 1,014         | 986           | 766           |
| <i>Morrisville town</i> .....                                                                            | 151           | 100           | 149           | Watauga township.....                                           | 1,460         | 1,495         | 1,228         |
| Holly Springs township, including Holly Springs town.....                                                | 2,250         | 1,827         | 1,733         | <b>Wayne County.....</b>                                        | <b>35,698</b> | <b>31,356</b> | <b>26,100</b> |
| <i>Holly Springs town</i> .....                                                                          | 261           | 219           | 218           | Brogden township, including Dudley and Mount Olive towns.....   | 5,583         | 4,134         | 3,725         |
| House Creek township.....                                                                                | 2,510         | 2,484         | 2,226         | <i>Dudley town</i> <sup>2</sup> .....                           | 164           | .....         | .....         |
| Little River township, including Wakefield and Zebulon towns.....                                        | 3,498         | 2,627         | 2,137         | <i>Mount Olive town</i> .....                                   | 1,071         | 617           | 393           |
| <i>Wakefield town</i> .....                                                                              | 287           | 149           | .....         | Buck Swamp township.....                                        | 1,439         | .....         | .....         |
| <i>Zebulon town</i> <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                   | 433           | .....         | .....         | Fork township.....                                              | 2,778         | 2,283         | 1,603         |
| Marks Creek township, including Wendell town.....                                                        | 3,096         | 2,223         | 1,924         | Goldsboro township, including Goldsboro city.....               | 9,364         | 7,946         | 6,175         |
| <i>Wendell town</i> <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                   | 759           | .....         | .....         | <i>Goldsboro city</i> .....                                     | 6,107         | 5,877         | 4,017         |
| Middle Creek township, including Fuquay Springs town.....                                                | 2,213         | 1,872         | 1,513         | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                             | 1,079         | .....         | .....         |
| <i>Fuquay Springs town</i> <sup>3</sup> .....                                                            | 127           | .....         | .....         | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                             | 2,070         | .....         | .....         |
| Nense River township.....                                                                                | 1,199         | 1,202         | 1,372         | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                             | 1,124         | .....         | .....         |
| New Light township.....                                                                                  | 2,184         | 1,981         | 1,979         | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                             | 1,634         | .....         | .....         |
| Oak Grove township.....                                                                                  | 997           | 998           | 1,100         | Granthams township.....                                         | 2,460         | 2,204         | 1,852         |
| Panther Branch township.....                                                                             | 1,687         | 1,671         | 1,607         | Great Swamp township.....                                       | 1,609         | 1,436         | 1,096         |
| Raleigh township, including Raleigh city.....                                                            | 22,405        | 19,479        | 16,784        | Indian Springs township, including Whitehall town.....          | 1,982         | 2,001         | 1,688         |
| <i>Raleigh city</i> <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                   | 19,218        | 13,643        | 12,678        | <i>Whitehall town</i> .....                                     | 179           | 114           | .....         |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                                      | 4,018         | .....         | .....         | Nahant township, including Eureka and Fremont towns.....        | 3,756         | 3,479         | 3,243         |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                                      | 3,397         | .....         | .....         | <i>Eureka town</i> .....                                        | 162           | 123           | .....         |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                                      | 6,340         | .....         | .....         | <i>Fremont town</i> .....                                       | 951           | 455           | 577           |
| <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                                                      | 5,463         | .....         | .....         | New Hope township.....                                          | 2,101         | 2,025         | 2,049         |
| St. Marys township, including Garner town.....                                                           | 2,814         | 2,736         | 2,680         | Pikeville township, including Pikeville town.....               | 1,198         | 2,551         | 2,022         |
| <i>Garner town</i> <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                    | 284           | .....         | .....         | <i>Pikeville town</i> .....                                     | 210           | 168           | .....         |
| St. Matthews township.....                                                                               | 2,182         | 1,933         | 1,912         | Saulston township.....                                          | 1,582         | 1,610         | 1,149         |
| Swift Creek township.....                                                                                | 2,225         | 2,043         | 1,928         | Stony Creek township.....                                       | 1,846         | 1,687         | 1,498         |
| Wake Forest township, including Forestville, Rolesville, Royall Cotton Mills, and Wake Forest towns..... | 4,890         | 3,687         | 3,402         | <b>Wilkes County.....</b>                                       | <b>30,282</b> | <b>26,872</b> | <b>22,675</b> |
| <i>Forestville town</i> .....                                                                            | 137           | 157           | .....         | Antioch township.....                                           | 817           | 866           | 818           |
| <i>Rolesville town</i> .....                                                                             | 170           | 155           | 150           | Beaver Creek township.....                                      | 608           | 496           | 094           |
| <i>Royall Cotton Mills town</i> <sup>1</sup> .....                                                       | 437           | .....         | .....         | Boomer township.....                                            | 931           | 969           | .....         |
| <i>Wake Forest town</i> <sup>2</sup> .....                                                               | 1,443         | 823           | 853           | Brushy Mountain township.....                                   | 761           | 902           | 740           |
| White Oak township, including Apex town.....                                                             | 2,933         | 2,224         | 1,843         | Edwards township.....                                           | 3,197         | 2,684         | 2,245         |
| <i>Apex town</i> .....                                                                                   | 681           | 349           | 289           | Elk township.....                                               | 1,315         | 1,307         | 1,204         |
| <b>Warren County.....</b>                                                                                | <b>20,266</b> | <b>19,151</b> | <b>19,360</b> | Jobs Cabin township.....                                        | 1,160         | 945           | 856           |
| Fishing Creek township.....                                                                              | 1,507         | 1,551         | 1,499         | Lewis Fork township.....                                        | 1,175         | 1,164         | 1,122         |
| Fork township.....                                                                                       | 1,355         | 1,148         | 1,191         | Lovelace township.....                                          | 744           | 836           | 814           |
| Hawtree township.....                                                                                    | 1,998         | 1,845         | 1,656         | Moravian Falls township.....                                    | 1,153         | 1,149         | 1,196         |
| Judkins township, including part of Vaughan town.....                                                    | 1,865         | 1,738         | 1,716         | Mulberry township.....                                          | 1,956         | 1,811         | 1,398         |
| <i>Vaughan town</i> (part of).....                                                                       | 234           | .....         | .....         | Newcastle township.....                                         | 1,331         | 1,241         | 1,125         |
| Total for Vaughan town <sup>3</sup> in Judkins and River townships.....                                  | 420           | .....         | .....         | North Wilkesboro township, including North Wilkesboro town..... | 2,776         | 1,467         | .....         |
| Nutbush township.....                                                                                    | 1,453         | 1,725         | 1,639         | <i>North Wilkesboro town</i> .....                              | 1,908         | 918           | .....         |
| River township, including parts of Littleton and Vaughan towns.....                                      | 1,972         | 1,497         | 1,336         | Reddies River township.....                                     | 1,743         | 1,799         | 1,625         |
| <i>Littleton town</i> (part of).....                                                                     | 531           | 575           | 206           | Rock Creek township.....                                        | 1,539         | 1,187         | 1,246         |
| [For total, see Littleton township, Halifax County.]                                                     | .....         | .....         | .....         | Somers township.....                                            | 1,063         | 1,106         | 1,037         |
| <i>Vaughan town</i> (part of).....                                                                       | 136           | .....         | .....         | Trap Hill township.....                                         | 1,959         | 1,724         | 1,949         |
| Roanoke township.....                                                                                    | 405           | 461           | 496           | Union township.....                                             | 2,052         | 1,535         | 1,115         |
| Sandy Creek township.....                                                                                | 1,463         | 1,456         | 1,414         | Walnut Grove township.....                                      | 1,604         | 1,579         | 1,293         |
| Shocco township.....                                                                                     | 1,249         | 1,168         | 1,354         | Wilkesboro township, including Wilkesboro town.....             | 2,398         | 2,105         | 1,898         |
| Sixpound township, including Macon town.....                                                             | 1,677         | 1,730         | 1,887         | <i>Wilkesboro town</i> .....                                    | 799           | 655           | 336           |
| <i>Macon town</i> .....                                                                                  | 189           | 157           | .....         | <b>Wilson County.....</b>                                       | <b>28,269</b> | <b>23,596</b> | <b>18,644</b> |
| Smith Creek township.....                                                                                | 1,588         | 1,136         | 1,120         | Black Creek township, including Black Creek town.....           | 2,250         | 2,019         | 1,856         |
| Warrenton township, including Warrenton town.....                                                        | 3,734         | 3,696         | 4,052         | <i>Black Creek town</i> .....                                   | 219           | 196           | 191           |
| <i>Warrenton town</i> .....                                                                              | 807           | 836           | 740           | Cross Roads township, including Lucama town.....                | 2,077         | 1,811         | 1,402         |
|                                                                                                          |               |               |               | <i>Lucama town</i> .....                                        | 266           | 256           | .....         |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>4</sup> Part of Raleigh township annexed to Raleigh city in 1907.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>6</sup> Returned as Wake Forest College in 1900.<sup>7</sup> Buck Swamp township organized from part of Pikeville township in 1901.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Wilson County—Continued.</b>                                     |               |               |               | <b>Yadkin County—Continued.</b>                              |               |               |              |
| Gardner township, including Bridgersville and Wilbanks towns.....   | 1,893         | 1,682         | 1,617         | East Bend township, including East Bend and Shore towns..... | 2,251         | 2,029         | 1,854        |
| Bridgersville town.....                                             | 50            | 42            |               | East Bend town.....                                          | 522           | 444           |              |
| Wilbanks town.....                                                  | 45            | 46            |               | Shore town <sup>1</sup> .....                                | 308           |               |              |
| Old Fields township.....                                            | 2,586         | 2,165         | 1,660         | Fall Creek township.....                                     | 2,026         | 1,837         | 1,755        |
| Saratoga township, including Saratoga town.....                     | 1,981         | 1,826         | 1,483         | Forbush township.....                                        | 1,045         | 1,294         | 1,565        |
| Saratoga town.....                                                  | 156           | 123           | 102           | Knobs township, including Jonesville town.....               | 2,183         | 1,649         | 1,619        |
| Springhill township.....                                            | 2,138         | 1,903         | 1,423         | Jonesville town.....                                         | 621           |               |              |
| Stantonsburg township, including Stantonsburg town.....             | 1,242         | 927           | 904           | Liberty township, including part of Yadkinville town.....    | 2,228         | 1,999         | 2,078        |
| Stantonsburg town <sup>1</sup> .....                                | 204           |               |               | Yadkinville town (part of).....                              | 346           | 256           | 175          |
| Taylor township.....                                                | 1,043         | 942           | 863           | Little Yadkin township, including Williams town.....         | 401           | 423           | 542          |
| Toisnot township, including Toisnot town.....                       | 3,317         | 2,873         | 2,533         | Williams town <sup>2</sup> .....                             | 53            |               |              |
| Toisnot town (Elm City P. O.).....                                  | 590           | 560           | 482           | <b>Yancey County.....</b>                                    | <b>12,072</b> | <b>11,464</b> | <b>9,490</b> |
| Wilson township, including Wilson town.....                         | 9,742         | 7,448         | 4,903         | Brush Creek township.....                                    | 549           | 525           | 440          |
| Wilson town.....                                                    | 6,717         | 3,525         | 2,126         | Burnsville township, including Burnsville town.....          | 1,335         | 1,152         | 969          |
| <b>Yadkin County.....</b>                                           | <b>15,428</b> | <b>14,083</b> | <b>13,790</b> | Burnsville town.....                                         | 422           | 207           |              |
| Boonville township, including Boonville town.....                   | 1,868         | 1,553         | 1,391         | Caney River township.....                                    | 1,381         | 1,462         | 1,210        |
| Boonville town.....                                                 | 282           | 183           |               | Crabtree township.....                                       | 1,353         | 1,163         | 924          |
| Buck Shoal township.....                                            | 1,689         | 1,581         | 1,495         | Egypt township.....                                          | 1,385         | 1,348         | 1,082        |
| Deep Creek township, including part of Yadkinville town.....        | 1,737         | 1,688         | 1,491         | Green Mountain township.....                                 | 654           | 643           | 670          |
| Yadkinville town (part of).....                                     | 87            | 36            |               | Jacks Creek township.....                                    | 1,150         | 1,182         | 1,026        |
| Total for Yadkinville town in Deep Creek and Liberty townships..... | 432           | 292           | 175           | Pensacola township.....                                      | 710           | 700           | 570          |
|                                                                     |               |               |               | Price Creek township.....                                    | 1,219         | 1,315         | 1,063        |
|                                                                     |               |               |               | Ramseytown township.....                                     | 1,427         | 1,125         | 927          |
|                                                                     |               |               |               | South Toe township.....                                      | 909           | 849           | 609          |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.



TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.            | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY OR TOWN.                         | County.          | 1910   | 1900   | 1890  |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| Abbottsburg town.....    | Bladen.....       | 159    |        |        | Concord city.....                     | Cabarrus.....    | 8,715  | 7,910  | 4,339 |
| Aberdeen town.....       | Moore.....        | 794    | 559    | 227    | Conetoe town.....                     | Edgecombe.....   | 158    | 132    | 88    |
| Advance town.....        | Davie.....        | 283    | 273    |        | Conover town.....                     | Catawba.....     | 421    | 413    | 337   |
| Ahoskie town.....        | Hertford.....     | 924    | 302    |        | Contentnea town.....                  | Greene.....      | 246    |        |       |
| Albemarle town.....      | Stanly.....       | 2,116  | 1,382  | 248    | Cornelius town.....                   | Mecklenburg..... | 833    |        |       |
| Alexander town.....      | Buncombe.....     | 118    |        |        | Council town.....                     | Bladen.....      | 74     |        |       |
| Almond town.....         | Swain.....        | 98     |        |        | Cove City town.....                   | Craven.....      | 308    |        |       |
| Andrews town.....        | Cherokee.....     | 936    |        |        | Creedmoor town.....                   | Granville.....   | 324    |        |       |
| Angier town.....         | Harnett.....      | 221    |        |        | Creswell town.....                    | Washington.....  | 329    | 224    | 202   |
| Ansonville town.....     | Anson.....        | 436    |        |        | Cronly town.....                      | Columbus.....    | 289    | 78     | 122   |
| Apex town.....           | Wake.....         | 681    | 349    | 209    | Crouse town.....                      | Lincoln.....     | 175    |        |       |
| Archdale town.....       | Randolph.....     | 145    | 182    | 224    | Cumberland town.....                  | Cumberland.....  | 300    | 343    | 242   |
| Arden town.....          | Buncombe.....     | 151    | 137    | 229    | Dallas town.....                      | Gaston.....      | 1,065  | 514    | 441   |
| Asheboro town.....       | Randolph.....     | 1,865  | 992    | 510    | Davidson town.....                    | Mecklenburg..... | 1,056  | 904    | 481   |
| Asheville city.....      | Buncombe.....     | 18,762 | 14,694 | 10,235 | Denton town.....                      | Davidson.....    | 320    |        |       |
| Atkinson town.....       | Pender.....       | 115    |        |        | Denver town.....                      | Lincoln.....     | 282    | 199    | 185   |
| Atlantic town.....       | Carteret.....     | 524    |        |        | Dillsboro town.....                   | Jackson.....     | 277    | 279    |       |
| Aulander town.....       | Bertie.....       | 543    | 342    | 163    | Dobson town.....                      | Surry.....       | 360    | 327    |       |
| Aurora town.....         | Beaufort.....     | 440    | 314    | 251    | Dover town.....                       | Craven.....      | 737    |        |       |
| Autryville town.....     | Sampson.....      | 77     | 61     |        | Dudley town.....                      | Wayne.....       | 164    |        |       |
| Ayden town.....          | Pitt.....         | 990    | 557    |        | Dunn town.....                        | Harnett.....     | 1,823  | 1,072  | 419   |
| Baileys town.....        | Nash.....         | 195    |        |        | Durham city.....                      | Durham.....      | 18,241 | 6,679  | 5,485 |
| Bakersville town.....    | Mitchell.....     | 416    | 511    |        | East Bend town.....                   | Yadkin.....      | 522    | 444    |       |
| Bath town.....           | Beaufort.....     | 283    | 400    |        | East Kings Mountain town.....         | Gaston.....      | 383    |        |       |
| Battleboro town.....     | Edgecombe.....    | 211    | 229    |        | East Laurinburg town.....             | Scotland.....    | 577    |        |       |
|                          | Nash.....         |        |        |        | East Lumberton town.....              | Robeson.....     | 881    |        |       |
| Bayboro town.....        | Pamlico.....      | 370    | 292    | 252    | East Spencer town.....                | Rowan.....       | 1,729  |        |       |
| Beargrass town.....      | Martin.....       | 56     |        |        | Edenton town.....                     | Chowan.....      | 2,759  | 3,046  | 2,205 |
| Beaufort town.....       | Carteret.....     | 2,483  | 2,195  | 2,007  | Edwards town.....                     | Beaufort.....    | 171    | 99     | 62    |
| Belhaven town.....       | Beaufort.....     | 2,863  | 383    |        | Elizabeth City town.....              | Pasquotank.....  | 8,412  | 6,348  | 3,251 |
| Belmont town.....        | Gaston.....       | 1,176  | 145    |        | Elizabethtown town.....               | Bladen.....      | 117    | 144    |       |
| Benson town.....         | Johnston.....     | 800    | 384    | 191    | Elk Park town.....                    | Mitchell.....    | 377    | 498    | 313   |
| Bessemer City town.....  | Gaston.....       | 1,529  | 1,100  |        | Elkia town.....                       | Surry.....       | 886    | 860    | 288   |
| Bethel town.....         | Pitt.....         | 469    | 457    | 377    | Ellenboro town.....                   | Rutherford.....  | 293    | 172    |       |
| Big Lick town.....       | Stanly.....       | 162    | 132    | 69     | Elon College town.....                | Alamance.....    | 200    | 638    |       |
| Biltmore town.....       | Buncombe.....     | 173    | 71     |        | Enfield town.....                     | Halifax.....     | 1,167  | 361    | 558   |
| Bliscoe town.....        | Montgomery.....   | 697    |        |        | Enochsville town.....                 | Rowan.....       | 81     | 93     |       |
| Black Creek town.....    | Wilson.....       | 219    | 166    | 191    | Eureka town.....                      | Wayne.....       | 162    | 123    |       |
| Black Mountain town..... | Buncombe.....     | 311    | 200    |        | Everetts town.....                    | Martin.....      | 146    | 127    |       |
| Bladenboro town.....     | Bladen.....       | 276    |        |        | Evergreen town.....                   | Columbus.....    | 248    |        |       |
| Blowing Rock town.....   | Watauga.....      | 261    | 331    |        | Fairbluff town.....                   | Columbus.....    | 441    | 328    | 243   |
| Boardman town.....       | Columbus.....     | 796    | 604    |        | Fairmont town.....                    | Robeson.....     | 730    | 432    |       |
| Bonsal town.....         | Chatham.....      | 85     |        |        | Faison town.....                      | Duplin.....      | 519    | 308    | 256   |
| Boone town.....          | Wake.....         | 179    | 155    | 144    | Faith town.....                       | Rowan.....       | 352    |        |       |
| Boonville town.....      | Watauga.....      | 252    | 153    |        | Falkland town.....                    | Pitt.....        | 132    | 139    | 61    |
| Bostic town.....         | Rutherford.....   | 209    | 97     |        | Farmville town.....                   | Pitt.....        | 816    | 262    | 140   |
| Brevard town.....        | Transylvania..... | 919    | 584    | 327    | Fayetteville town.....                | Cumberland.....  | 7,045  | 4,670  | 4,222 |
| Bridgersville town.....  | Wilson.....       | 50     | 42     |        | Forest City town.....                 | Rutherford.....  | 1,592  | 1,090  | 419   |
| Bridgeton town.....      | Craven.....       | 348    |        |        | Forestville town.....                 | Wake.....        | 137    | 157    |       |
| Broadway town.....       | Lee.....          | 149    |        |        | Fountain town.....                    | Pitt.....        | 189    |        |       |
| Brookford town.....      | Catawba.....      | 725    |        |        | Four Oaks town.....                   | Johnston.....    | 329    | 171    | 62    |
| Bryson town.....         | Swain.....        | 612    | 417    |        | Franklin town.....                    | Macon.....       | 379    | 335    | 281   |
| Bule town.....           | Robeson.....      | 66     |        |        | Franklinton town.....                 | Franklin.....    | 809    | 761    | 583   |
| Buies Creek town.....    | Harnett.....      | 249    |        |        | Fremont town.....                     | Wayne.....       | 951    | 435    | 377   |
| Burgaw town.....         | Pender.....       | 956    | 387    | 366    | Fuquay Springs town.....              | Wake.....        | 127    |        |       |
| Burlington city.....     | Alamance.....     | 4,808  | 3,692  | 1,716  | Garner town.....                      | Wake.....        | 284    |        |       |
| Burnsville town.....     | Yancey.....       | 422    | 207    |        | Garysburg town.....                   | Northampton..... | 169    | 269    |       |
| Cameron town.....        | Moore.....        | 259    | 218    | 236    | Gastonia town.....                    | Gaston.....      | 5,759  | 4,610  | 1,033 |
| Candor town.....         | Montgomery.....   | 160    |        |        | Gatesville town.....                  | Gates.....       | 203    | 200    | 232   |
| Canton town.....         | Haywood.....      | 1,393  | 230    |        | German town.....                      | Stokes.....      | 154    | 129    |       |
| Carthage town.....       | Moore.....        | 863    | 605    | 455    | Gibsonville town.....                 | Alamance.....    | 1,162  | 521    |       |
| Cary town.....           | Wake.....         | 383    | 333    | 423    | Glen Alpine town.....                 | Guilford.....    | 308    | 137    | 252   |
| Castalia town.....       | Nash.....         | 219    | 163    | 159    | Glenwood town (Nealsville P. O.)..... | McDowell.....    | 119    |        |       |
| Catawba town.....        | Catawba.....      | 222    | 169    | 196    | Godwin town.....                      | Cumberland.....  | 102    |        |       |
| Cerro Gordo town.....    | Columbus.....     | 323    | 123    | 129    | Gold Hill town.....                   | Rowan.....       | 304    | 514    | 335   |
| Chadbourn town.....      | Columbus.....     | 1,242  | 243    | 156    | Gold Point town.....                  | Martin.....      | 126    | 124    |       |
| Chapel Hill town.....    | Orange.....       | 1,149  | 1,069  | 1,017  | Goldsboro city.....                   | Wayne.....       | 6,107  | 5,877  | 4,017 |
| Charlotte city.....      | Mecklenburg.....  | 34,014 | 18,091 | 11,557 | Goldsboro town.....                   | Chatham.....     | 240    |        |       |
| Cherry town.....         | Washington.....   | 76     |        |        | Graham town.....                      | Alamance.....    | 2,504  | 2,052  | 991   |
| Cherryville town.....    | Gaston.....       | 1,153  | 1,008  |        | Granite Falls town.....               | Caldwell.....    | 381    | 277    | 207   |
| China Grove town.....    | Rowan.....        | 82     | 887    | 174    | Granite Quarry town.....              | Rowan.....       | 363    |        |       |
| Chocowinity town.....    | Beaufort.....     | 127    |        |        | Greensboro city.....                  | Guilford.....    | 15,895 | 10,035 | 3,317 |
| Claremont town.....      | Catawba.....      | 297    | 160    |        | Greenville town.....                  | Pitt.....        | 4,101  | 2,565  | 1,937 |
| Clarendon town.....      | Columbus.....     | 147    |        |        | Grifton town.....                     | Pitt.....        | 291    | 229    | 121   |
| Clarkton town.....       | Bladen.....       | 276    |        |        | Grimesland town.....                  | Pitt.....        | 330    | 277    |       |
| Clayton town.....        | Johnston.....     | 1,441  | 754    | 478    | Grover town.....                      | Cleveland.....   | 209    | 174    | 126   |
| Cleveland town.....      | Rowan.....        | 426    | 198    |        | Halifax town.....                     | Halifax.....     | 314    | 306    | 361   |
| Clinton town.....        | Sampson.....      | 1,101  | 958    | 839    | Hamilton town.....                    | Martin.....      | 452    | 493    | 781   |
| Clyde town.....          | Haywood.....      | 344    | 244    | 90     | Hamlet town.....                      | Richmond.....    | 2,173  | 639    |       |
| Coats town.....          | Harnett.....      | 169    |        |        | Hampton town.....                     | Rutherford.....  | 205    |        |       |
| Colerain town.....       | Bertie.....       | 189    | 207    |        | Hardin Mills town (Worth P. O.).....  | Gaston.....      | 230    | 205    |       |
| Collettsville town.....  | Caldwell.....     | 80     | 57     |        | Harrellsville town.....               | Hortford.....    | 140    | 109    | 110   |
| Columbia town.....       | Tyrrell.....      | 848    | 382    | 209    | Hassel town.....                      | Martin.....      | 90     |        |       |
| Columbus town.....       | Folk.....         | 122    | 334    |        | Haywood town.....                     | Chatham.....     | 162    |        |       |
|                          |                   |        |        |        | Hazelwood town.....                   | Haywood.....     | 428    |        |       |



## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR TOWN.                           | County.          | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.              | County.          | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Henderson town.....                     | Vance.....       | 4,503 | 3,746 | 4,191 | Merry Oaks town.....       | Chatham.....     | 88     | .....  | .....  |
| Hendersonville town.....                | Henderson.....   | 2,818 | 1,917 | 1,216 | Micro town.....            | Johnston.....    | 74     | 61     | .....  |
| Hertford town.....                      | Perquimans.....  | 1,841 | 1,382 | 733   | Middleburg town.....       | Vance.....       | 117    | 169    | .....  |
| Hickory town.....                       | Catawba.....     | 3,716 | 2,535 | 2,023 | Middlesex town.....        | Nash.....        | 467    | .....  | .....  |
| High Point city.....                    | Guilford.....    | 9,525 | 4,163 | ..... | Milton town.....           | Caswell.....     | 419    | 490    | 705    |
| Highland town.....                      | Catawba.....     | 487   | ..... | ..... | Mineral Springs town.....  | Union.....       | 86     | .....  | .....  |
| Highlands town.....                     | Macon.....       | 267   | 249   | 233   | Mint Hill town.....        | Mecklenburg..... | 194    | 192    | .....  |
| Hildebran town.....                     | Burke.....       | 140   | 109   | ..... | Mocksville town.....       | Davie.....       | 1,063  | 745    | .....  |
| Hillsboro town.....                     | Orange.....      | 857   | 707   | 662   | Moncure town.....          | Chatham.....     | 100    | .....  | .....  |
| Hobgood town.....                       | Halifax.....     | 165   | 122   | ..... | Monroe city.....           | Union.....       | 4,082  | 2,427  | 1,866  |
| Hoffman town.....                       | Richmond.....    | 175   | 184   | ..... | Montezuma town.....        | Mitchell.....    | 254    | 219    | .....  |
| Holly Springs town.....                 | Wake.....        | 261   | 219   | 218   | Mooresboro town.....       | Cleveland.....   | 198    | 144    | 197    |
| Hollyville town (Cash Corner<br>P. O.). | Pamlico.....     | 126   | ..... | ..... | Mooresville town.....      | Iredell.....     | 3,400  | 1,533  | 886    |
| Hookerton town.....                     | Greene.....      | 204   | 139   | 173   | Morehead City town.....    | Carteret.....    | 2,039  | 1,379  | 1,064  |
| Hope Mills No. 1 town.....              | Cumberland.....  | 964   | 881   | 456   | Morganton town.....        | Burke.....       | 2,712  | 1,938  | 1,557  |
| Hot Springs town.....                   | Madison.....     | 443   | 445   | 695   | Morrisville town.....      | Wake.....        | 151    | 100    | 149    |
| Hudson town.....                        | Caldwell.....    | 411   | ..... | ..... | Mortimer town.....         | Caldwell.....    | 261    | .....  | .....  |
| Huntersville town.....                  | Mecklenburg..... | 591   | 533   | 431   | Morven town.....           | Anson.....       | 498    | 447    | .....  |
| Icomorlee town.....                     | Union.....       | 398   | ..... | ..... | Mount Airy town.....       | Surry.....       | 3,844  | 2,680  | 1,768  |
| Indian Trail town.....                  | Union.....       | 154   | ..... | ..... | Mount Gilead town.....     | Montgomery.....  | 723    | 395    | .....  |
| Ingold town.....                        | Sampson.....     | 124   | 86    | 78    | Mount Holly town.....      | Gaston.....      | 526    | 630    | 472    |
| Iron Station town.....                  | Lincoln.....     | 107   | ..... | ..... | Mount Olive town.....      | Wayne.....       | 1,071  | 917    | 393    |
| Jackson town.....                       | Northampton..... | 527   | 441   | 750   | Mount Pleasant town.....   | Cabarrus.....    | 753    | 444    | 375    |
| Jacksonville town.....                  | Onslow.....      | 505   | 309   | 170   | Mountain Island town.....  | Gaston.....      | 347    | 450    | 376    |
| Jamesville town.....                    | Martin.....      | 398   | 235   | 346   | Murfreesboro town.....     | Hertford.....    | 809    | 657    | 674    |
| Jason town.....                         | Greene.....      | 60    | ..... | ..... | Murphy town.....           | Cherokee.....    | 977    | 604    | 803    |
| Jefferson town.....                     | Ashe.....        | 184   | 230   | 413   | Nashville town.....        | Nash.....        | 750    | 479    | 401    |
| Jonesboro town.....                     | Lee.....         | 799   | 640   | 541   | Nebo town.....             | McDowell.....    | 160    | .....  | .....  |
| Jonesville town.....                    | Yadkin.....      | 621   | ..... | ..... | New Hill town.....         | Wake.....        | 95     | .....  | .....  |
| Jupiter town.....                       | Buncombe.....    | 111   | 127   | ..... | New London town.....       | Stanly.....      | 312    | 299    | 317    |
| Kelford town.....                       | Bertie.....      | 316   | 167   | ..... | Newbern city.....          | Craven.....      | 9,961  | 9,090  | 7,843  |
| Keransville town.....                   | Duplin.....      | 270   | 271   | 291   | Newport town.....          | Carteret.....    | 321    | 328    | 218    |
| Kenly town.....                         | Johnston.....    | 726   | 260   | 137   | Newtown town.....          | Catawba.....     | 2,310  | 1,583  | 1,038  |
| Kernersville town.....                  | Forsyth.....     | 1,128 | 652   | 900   | Newton Grove town.....     | Sampson.....     | 73     | 75     | 63     |
| Keyser town.....                        | Moore.....       | 170   | 180   | 295   | North Wilkesboro town..... | Wilkes.....      | 1,902  | 918    | .....  |
| Kings Mountain town.....                | Cleveland.....   | 2,218 | 2,062 | 429   | Norwood town.....          | Stanly.....      | 928    | 663    | 159    |
| Kinston town.....                       | Lenoir.....      | 6,995 | 4,106 | 1,726 | Oak City town.....         | Martin.....      | 251    | 115    | .....  |
| Kittrell town.....                      | Vance.....       | 242   | 168   | 317   | Oakley town.....           | Pitt.....        | 57     | .....  | .....  |
| Lagrange town.....                      | Lenoir.....      | 1,007 | 853   | 775   | Old Fort town.....         | McDowell.....    | 778    | 253    | 249    |
| Landis town.....                        | Rowan.....       | 437   | ..... | ..... | Ore Hill town.....         | Chatham.....     | 94     | .....  | .....  |
| Lasker town.....                        | Northampton..... | 203   | 121   | ..... | Oriental town.....         | Pamlico.....     | 645    | 300    | .....  |
| Lattimore town.....                     | Cleveland.....   | 297   | 108   | ..... | Orrum town.....            | Robeson.....     | 214    | .....  | .....  |
| Laurinburg town.....                    | Scotland.....    | 2,322 | 1,334 | 1,357 | Oxford town.....           | Granville.....   | 3,018  | 2,059  | 2,907  |
| Lawndale town.....                      | Cleveland.....   | 568   | ..... | ..... | Pactolus town.....         | Pitt.....        | 154    | 62     | 105    |
| Leaksville town.....                    | Rockingham.....  | 1,127 | 688   | 726   | Palmyra town.....          | Halifax.....     | 94     | 131    | 114    |
| Leechville town.....                    | Beaufort.....    | 151   | 100   | ..... | Pantego town.....          | Beaufort.....    | 324    | 253    | 151    |
| Leicester town.....                     | Buncombe.....    | 153   | 126   | ..... | Parkersburg town.....      | Sampson.....     | 67     | 57     | .....  |
| Lenoir town.....                        | Caldwell.....    | 3,364 | 1,296 | 673   | Parkton town.....          | Robeson.....     | 219    | .....  | .....  |
| Lewarae town.....                       | Richmond.....    | 279   | ..... | ..... | Parrale town.....          | Martin.....      | 272    | 336    | .....  |
| Lewiston town.....                      | Bertie.....      | 262   | 163   | 373   | Patterson town.....        | Caldwell.....    | 85     | .....  | .....  |
| Lexington town.....                     | Davidson.....    | 4,163 | 1,234 | 1,440 | Peachland town.....        | Anson.....       | 232    | 156    | 58     |
| Liberty town.....                       | Randolph.....    | 474   | 304   | 366   | Pee Dee town.....          | Richmond.....    | 628    | .....  | .....  |
| Lilesville town.....                    | Anson.....       | 386   | 213   | 222   | Pembroke town.....         | Robeson.....     | 258    | .....  | .....  |
| Lillington town.....                    | Harnett.....     | 380   | 65    | ..... | Pendleton town.....        | Northampton..... | 62     | 86     | .....  |
| Lincolnton town.....                    | Lincoln.....     | 2,413 | 828   | 957   | Pikeville town.....        | Wayne.....       | 210    | 168    | .....  |
| Littleton town.....                     | Halifax.....     | 1,152 | ..... | 534   | Pilot Mountain town.....   | Surry.....       | 652    | 710    | .....  |
| Longview town.....                      | Warren.....      | 243   | ..... | ..... | Pine Level town.....       | Johnston.....    | 394    | 266    | 264    |
| Louisburg town.....                     | Catawba.....     | 1,775 | 1,178 | 667   | Pinebluff town.....        | Moore.....       | 92     | .....  | .....  |
| Lowell town.....                        | Franklin.....    | ..... | ..... | ..... | Pinetops town.....         | Edgecombe.....   | 211    | .....  | .....  |
| Lowland town.....                       | Gaston.....      | 876   | 290   | ..... | Pinetown town.....         | Beaufort.....    | 412    | .....  | .....  |
| Lucama town.....                        | Wilson.....      | 266   | 236   | ..... | Pineville town.....        | Mecklenburg..... | 688    | 585    | .....  |
| Lumber Bridge town.....                 | Robeson.....     | 165   | 181   | ..... | Pink Hill town.....        | Lenoir.....      | 58     | .....  | .....  |
| Lumberton town.....                     | Robeson.....     | 2,230 | 849   | 584   | Pittsboro town.....        | Chatham.....     | 502    | 424    | .....  |
| McAdenville town.....                   | Gaston.....      | 983   | 1,144 | ..... | Plymouth town.....         | Washington.....  | 2,165  | 1,011  | 1,212  |
| McFarlan town.....                      | Anson.....       | 186   | 112   | ..... | Polkton town.....          | Anson.....       | 287    | 276    | 247    |
| Macon town.....                         | Warren.....      | 189   | 157   | ..... | Pollocksville town.....    | Jones.....       | 227    | 198    | 143    |
| Madison town.....                       | Rockingham.....  | 1,033 | 813   | 450   | Powellsville town.....     | Bertie.....      | 75     | 44     | .....  |
| Magnolia town.....                      | Duplin.....      | 653   | 454   | 460   | Princeton town.....        | Johnston.....    | 354    | 281    | 248    |
| Maiden town.....                        | Catawba.....     | 664   | 614   | 264   | Princeville town.....      | Edgecombe.....   | 627    | 552    | 428    |
| Manly town.....                         | Moore.....       | 220   | 176   | 192   | Raeford town.....          | Cumberland.....  | 580    | .....  | .....  |
| Manteo town.....                        | Dare.....        | 408   | 312   | ..... | Raleigh city.....          | Wake.....        | 19,218 | 13,643 | 12,678 |
| Mapleton town.....                      | Hertford.....    | 52    | ..... | ..... | Ramseur town.....          | Randolph.....    | 1,022  | 769    | .....  |
| Margaretsville town.....                | Northampton..... | 107   | 123   | 63    | Randleman town.....        | Randolph.....    | 1,950  | 2,190  | 1,754  |
| Marion town.....                        | McDowell.....    | 1,619 | 1,116 | 799   | Red Springs town.....      | Robeson.....     | 1,089  | 853    | .....  |
| Marlboro town.....                      | Pitt.....        | 225   | 111   | 92    | Reldsville town.....       | Rockingham.....  | 4,828  | 3,262  | 2,969  |
| Mars Hill town.....                     | Madison.....     | 301   | 239   | ..... | Rennert town.....          | Robeson.....     | 179    | 133    | .....  |
| Marshall town.....                      | Madison.....     | 802   | 337   | 203   | Rhodhiss town.....         | Caldwell.....    | 370    | .....  | .....  |
| Marshville town.....                    | Union.....       | 499   | 349   | ..... | Rich Square town.....      | Northampton..... | 367    | 232    | 643    |
| Matthews town.....                      | Mecklenburg..... | 396   | 378   | 335   | Richfield town.....        | Stanly.....      | 210    | 73     | .....  |
| Maupin town.....                        | Pitt.....        | 141   | ..... | ..... | Richlands town.....        | Onslow.....      | 445    | 160    | 198    |
| Maxton town.....                        | Robeson.....     | 1,321 | 935   | 694   | Ringwood town.....         | Halifax.....     | 147    | 98     | 92     |
| Mayodan town.....                       | Rockingham.....  | 874   | 904   | ..... |                            |                  |        |        |        |
| Maysville town.....                     | Jones.....       | 345   | 98    | ..... |                            |                  |        |        |        |
| Mebane town.....                        | Alamance.....    | 693   | 218   | ..... |                            |                  |        |        |        |
|                                         | Orange.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... |                            |                  |        |        |        |

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR TOWN.             | County.       | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.                  | County.      | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Roanoke Rapids town.      | Halifax.      | 1,670 | 1,009 | ..... | Teachey's town.                | Duplin.      | 154    | .....  | 52     |
| Robbinsville town.        | Graham.       | 122   | ..... | ..... | Thomasville town.              | Davidson.    | 3,877  | 751    | 590    |
| Roberdel town.            | Richmond.     | 422   | ..... | ..... | Tillery town.                  | Halifax.     | 269    | 258    | .....  |
| Robersonville town.       | Martin.       | 618   | 275   | 228   | Toisnot town (Elm City P. O.). | Wilson.      | 590    | 560    | 482    |
| Rockingham town.          | Richmond.     | 2,155 | 1,507 | ..... | Trenton town.                  | Jones.       | 331    | 338    | 207    |
| Rockwell town.            | Rowan.        | 249   | ..... | ..... | Trinity town.                  | Randolph.    | 332    | 274    | 380    |
| Rocky Mount town.         | Edgecombe.    | 8,051 | 2,937 | 816   | Troutman town.                 | Iredell.     | 230    | .....  | .....  |
| Rocky Mount Mills town.   | Nash.         | 480   | 605   | ..... | Troy town.                     | Montgomery.  | 1,055  | 878    | .....  |
| Rolesville town.          | Wake.         | 170   | 155   | 150   | Tryon town.                    | Polk.        | 700    | 324    | .....  |
| Roper town.               | Washington.   | 819   | ..... | ..... | Tunis town.                    | Hertford.    | 43     | .....  | .....  |
| Rose Hill town.           | Duplin.       | 364   | ..... | ..... | Union town.                    | Hertford.    | 139    | 176    | 102    |
| Roseboro town.            | Sampson.      | 183   | 63    | ..... | Union Mills town.              | Rutherford.  | 155    | .....  | .....  |
| Rosman town.              | Transylvania. | 145   | ..... | ..... | Vanceboro town.                | Craven.      | 392    | 291    | .....  |
| Rutland town.             | Robeson.      | 787   | 357   | 72    | Vandemere town.                | Pamlico.     | 296    | 169    | 80     |
| Roxboro town.             | Person.       | 1,425 | 1,021 | 421   | Vass town.                     | Moore.       | 273    | .....  | .....  |
| Roxobel town.             | Bertie.       | 491   | 227   | ..... | Vaughan town.                  | Warren.      | 420    | .....  | .....  |
| Royall Cotton Mills town. | Wake.         | 437   | ..... | ..... | Waco town.                     | Cleveland.   | 185    | 160    | 105    |
| Rutherford College town.  | Burke.        | 229   | ..... | ..... | Wadesboro town.                | Anson.       | 2,376  | 1,546  | 1,198  |
| Rutherfordton town.       | Rutherford.   | 1,062 | 880   | ..... | Wake Forest town.              | Wake.        | 1,443  | 823    | 853    |
| St. Pauls town.           | Robeson.      | 419   | ..... | ..... | Wakefield town.                | Wake.        | 287    | 142    | .....  |
| Salem town.               | Forsyth.      | 5,533 | 3,642 | 2,711 | Wallace town.                  | Duplin.      | 444    | 218    | 119    |
| Salsbury city.            | Rowan.        | 7,153 | 6,277 | 4,418 | Walnut town.                   | Madison.     | 215    | .....  | .....  |
| Saluda town.              | Polk.         | 235   | 211   | ..... | Walnut Cove town.              | Stokes.      | 480    | 336    | 320    |
| Sanford town.             | Lee.          | 2,282 | 1,044 | 367   | Walstonburg town.              | Greene.      | 127    | .....  | .....  |
| Saratoga town.            | Wilson.       | 136   | 123   | 102   | Warrenton town.                | Warren.      | 807    | 836    | 740    |
| Scotland Neck town.       | Halifax.      | 1,726 | 1,348 | 778   | Warsaw town.                   | Duplin.      | 723    | 576    | 401    |
| Seaboard town.            | Northampton.  | 250   | 287   | 201   | Washington city.               | Beaufort.    | 6,211  | 4,842  | 3,545  |
| Selma town.               | Johnston.     | 1,331 | 816   | 527   | Watha town.                    | Pender.      | 169    | .....  | .....  |
| Shallotte City town.      | Brunswick.    | 139   | 149   | ..... | Waxhaw town.                   | Union.       | 602    | 752    | .....  |
| Sharpsburg town.          | Nash.         | 121   | ..... | ..... | Waynesville town.              | Haywood.     | 2,008  | 1,307  | 455    |
| Shelby town.              | Cleveland.    | 3,127 | 1,874 | 1,394 | Weaverville town.              | Buncombe.    | 442    | 339    | 216    |
| Shelmerdine town.         | Pitt.         | 515   | ..... | ..... | Webster town.                  | Jackson.     | 227    | .....  | .....  |
| Shore town.               | Yadkin.       | 308   | ..... | ..... | Weldon town.                   | Halifax.     | 1,999  | 1,433  | 1,286  |
| Siler City town.          | Chatham.      | 895   | 440   | 254   | Wendell town.                  | Wake.        | 759    | .....  | .....  |
| Smithfield town.          | Johnston.     | 1,347 | 764   | 550   | West Hickory town.             | Catawba.     | 846    | 213    | .....  |
| Snow Hill town.           | Greene.       | 450   | 405   | 283   | West Lumberton town.           | Robeson.     | 231    | .....  | .....  |
| South Biltmore town.      | Edgecombe.    | 238   | 312   | ..... | Westray town.                  | Nash.        | 46     | .....  | .....  |
| South Mills town.         | Camden.       | 390   | ..... | ..... | Whitakers town.                | Edgecombe.   | 755    | 388    | .....  |
| South Wadesboro town.     | Anson.        | 202   | 154   | ..... | Whitehall town.                | Nash.        | 179    | 114    | .....  |
| Southern Pines town.      | Moore.        | 542   | 517   | ..... | Whiteville town.               | Wayne.       | 1,368  | 634    | 372    |
| Southport city.           | Brunswick.    | 1,484 | 1,336 | 1,207 | Whittier town.                 | Columbus.    | 1,368  | 634    | 372    |
| Sparta town.              | Alleghany.    | 199   | 501   | 95    | Wilbanks town.                 | Jackson.     | 216    | .....  | .....  |
| Spencer city.             | Rowan.        | 1,915 | ..... | ..... | Wilkesboro town.               | Swain.       | .....  | .....  | .....  |
| Spring Hope town.         | Nash.         | 1,246 | 666   | 248   | Williams town.                 | Wilson.      | 45     | 46     | .....  |
| Stanley Creek town.       | Gaston.       | 321   | 441   | ..... | Wilkesboro town.               | Wilkes.      | 799    | 635    | 335    |
| Stantonsburg town.        | Wilson.       | 204   | ..... | ..... | Williams town.                 | Yadkin.      | 53     | .....  | .....  |
| Star town.                | Montgomery.   | 239   | 211   | ..... | Williamston town.              | Martin.      | 1,574  | 912    | 751    |
| Statesville city.         | Iredell.      | 4,599 | 3,141 | 2,318 | Wilmington city.               | New Hanover. | 25,748 | 20,976 | 20,056 |
| Stokes town.              | Pitt.         | 79    | ..... | ..... | Wilson town.                   | Wilson.      | 6,717  | 3,525  | 2,126  |
| Stokesdale town.          | Gulford.      | 159   | ..... | ..... | Windsor town.                  | Bertie.      | 684    | 597    | 522    |
| Stoneville town.          | Rockingham.   | 404   | ..... | 115   | Winfall town.                  | Perquimans.  | 289    | 222    | .....  |
| Stonewall town.           | Pamlico.      | 161   | 168   | 196   | Wingate town.                  | Union.       | 353    | .....  | .....  |
| Stouts town.              | Union.        | 82    | ..... | ..... | Winston city.                  | Forsyth.     | 17,167 | 10,008 | 8,018  |
| Stovall town.             | Granville.    | 305   | ..... | ..... | Winterville town.              | Pitt.        | 484    | 243    | .....  |
| Swan Quarter town.        | Hyde.         | 185   | ..... | ..... | Winton town.                   | Hertford.    | 624    | 688    | 419    |
| Swansboro town.           | Onslow.       | 390   | 265   | 233   | Woodland town.                 | Northampton. | 312    | 242    | 247    |
| Sylva town.               | Jackson.      | 698   | 281   | ..... | Woodleaf town.                 | Rowan.       | 187    | .....  | .....  |
| Tabor town.               | Columbus.     | 418   | ..... | ..... | Worthville town.               | Randolph.    | 393    | 467    | 328    |
| Tarboro town.             | Edgecombe.    | 4,129 | 2,499 | 1,924 | Wrightsville Beach town.       | New Hanover. | 54     | 22     | .....  |
| Taylorsville town.        | Alexander.    | 662   | 413   | ..... | Yadkin College town.           | Davidson.    | 130    | 210    | .....  |
|                           |               |       |       |       | Yadkinville town.              | Yadkin.      | 432    | 292    | 175    |
|                           |               |       |       |       | Yanceyville town.              | Caswell.     | 338    | .....  | .....  |
|                           |               |       |       |       | Youngsville town.              | Franklin.    | 431    | 345    | 205    |
|                           |               |       |       |       | Zebulon town.                  | Wake.        | 483    | .....  | .....  |

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of North Carolina by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of four general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Charlotte and Wilmington, the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; and Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of North Carolina, 1,500,511, or 68 per cent, are whites, and 697,843, or 31.6 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 66.7 and 33, respectively. In 14 of the 98 counties the population is more than one-half negro, the highest percentages being those for Warren (65.2) and Halifax (64.6). In 41 counties, including 1 which reports no negroes, the percentage negro is less than 25, and in 43 it ranges from 25 to 50. (See map on page 293.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 67.3 per cent of the total population of the state, and 99 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 0.4 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites 0.3 per cent.

Of the urban population, 61.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 68.4 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 1.4 and 0.2 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 1 in the urban population and 0.2 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 36.4 in the urban and 30.8 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 1,098,476 males and 1,107,811 females, or 99.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 98.3 to 100. Among the whites there are 101.2 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 94.8. Among native whites the ratio is 101 to 100, as compared with 170.5 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 91.1 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 100.6.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—95 per cent were born in North Carolina and 5 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 5.1 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 4.9 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of North Carolina, persons born in Germany represent 18.1 per cent; England, 15.8; Russia, 12; Canada, 9; Italy, 8.8; Turkey, 8.6; Scotland, 7.3; Ireland, 5.1; Greece, 2.9; all other countries, 12.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 22.6 per cent; England, 17.9; Ireland, 9.5; Russia, 9.1; Canada, 8.1; Scotland, 8.1; Italy, 5.2; Turkey, 4.4; France, 2 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 506,134, representing 22.9 per cent of the population. Of such males, 70.7 per cent are whites and 29 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 70 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 0.7 per cent. Of the 3,296 foreign-born white males of voting age, 1,439, or 43.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 392,192.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 15.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 25.5 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 23.1 per cent from 25 to 44, and 15.7 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6.9 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than three-fourths (78.6 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. The proportion of children under 15 in the negro population is greater than in the native white population of native parentage.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 29 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 22.1 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 785,583, of whom 481,450, or 61.3 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 5,691 children under 6 and 8,055 persons 21 and over attended school. Both for boys and for girls from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 61.3. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 71.7. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 84; among native whites of native parentage, 75.7; among foreign-born whites, 64.8; and among negroes, 64. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 74, and in rural, 71.4.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 291,497 illiterates in the state, representing 18.5 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 28.7 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 31.9 among negroes, 12.3 among native whites, and 5.3 among foreign-born whites. It is 12.3 for native

whites of native parentage and 3 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiteracy is higher in the rural population than in the urban, 19.6 as compared with 12.5. For each class separately, also, the percentage in the rural population exceeds that in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 10.7. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 36.3 per cent of the males are single and 31.2 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 59.1 for males and 58 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.1 and 10.3, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.2 and 0.3, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 14.3 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.9 per cent of the males, and 55.2 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years of age are married, as compared with 34.2 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference largely disappears, while in the succeeding age groups the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.2 for males and 69.7 for females; native whites of native parentage, 59.5 both for males and for females; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 54.3 and 50, respectively; negroes, 58.2 and 54.9.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in North Carolina is 430,570, and the total number of families 440,334, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.1, and the average number per family, 5.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | NUMBER.          |                  |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                    | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population</b> .....      | <b>2,206,287</b> | <b>1,893,810</b> | <b>1,617,949</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 1,500,511        | 1,263,603        | 1,055,382        | 68.0               | 66.7         | 65.2         |
| Negro.....                         | 697,843          | 624,469          | 561,018          | 31.6               | 33.0         | 34.7         |
| Indian.....                        | 7,851            | 5,687            | 1,516            | 0.4                | 0.3          | 0.1          |
| Chinese.....                       | 80               | 51               | 32               | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                      | 2                | 1                | 1                | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Total native</b> .....          | <b>2,200,195</b> | <b>1,889,318</b> | <b>1,614,247</b> | <b>99.7</b>        | <b>99.8</b>  | <b>99.8</b>  |
| <b>Total foreign born</b> .....    | <b>6,092</b>     | <b>4,492</b>     | <b>3,702</b>     | <b>0.3</b>         | <b>0.2</b>   | <b>0.2</b>   |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>1,494,569</b> | <b>1,259,209</b> | <b>1,051,720</b> | <b>67.7</b>        | <b>66.5</b>  | <b>65.0</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,485,718        | 1,250,811        | 1,044,483        | 67.3               | 66.0         | 64.6         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 8,851            | 8,398            | 7,237            | 0.4                | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 4,965            | 5,077            | 4,701            | 0.2                | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 5,942            | 4,394            | 3,662            | 0.3                | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>318,474</b>   | <b>188,790</b>   | <b>115,759</b>   | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 202,438          | 110,576          | 60,049           | 63.6               | 59.2         | 51.9         |
| Negro.....                         | 115,975          | 76,169           | 55,695           | 36.4               | 40.8         | 48.1         |
| Indian and Chinese.....            | 61               | 45               | 15               | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>199,342</b>   | <b>108,511</b>   | <b>58,584</b>    | <b>62.6</b>        | <b>58.1</b>  | <b>50.6</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 194,816          | 104,744          | 56,206           | 61.2               | 56.1         | 48.6         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 2,283            | 3,767            | 2,378            | 0.7                | 2.0          | 2.1          |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 2,243            | 3,065            | 1,465            | 0.7                | 1.1          | 1.3          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 3,096            | 2,065            | 1,465            | 1.0                | 1.1          | 1.3          |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>1,887,813</b> | <b>1,707,020</b> | <b>1,502,190</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 1,298,073        | 1,153,027        | 995,333          | 68.8               | 67.5         | 66.3         |
| Negro.....                         | 581,868          | 548,300          | 505,323          | 30.8               | 32.1         | 33.6         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 7,872            | 5,693            | 1,534            | 0.4                | 0.3          | 0.1          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>1,295,227</b> | <b>1,150,698</b> | <b>993,136</b>   | <b>68.6</b>        | <b>67.4</b>  | <b>66.1</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,290,902        | 1,146,067        | 988,277          | 68.4               | 67.1         | 65.8         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 1,603            | 4,631            | 4,859            | 0.1                | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 2,722            | 3,065            | 2,197            | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 2,846            | 2,329            | 1,897            | 0.2                | 0.1          | 0.1          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | 1910             |                  |                       | 1900           |                |                       |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                                    | Male.            | Female.          | Males to 100 females. | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                  |                  |                       |                |                |                       |
| <b>Total population</b> .....      | <b>1,098,476</b> | <b>1,107,811</b> | <b>99.2</b>           | <b>938,677</b> | <b>955,133</b> | <b>98.3</b>           |
| White.....                         | 754,852          | 745,659          | 101.2                 | 632,155        | 631,448        | 100.1                 |
| Negro.....                         | 339,581          | 358,262          | 94.8                  | 303,624        | 320,845        | 94.6                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 4,043            | 3,890            | 103.9                 | 2,898          | 2,840          | 102.0                 |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>751,107</b>   | <b>743,462</b>   | <b>101.0</b>          | <b>629,443</b> | <b>629,766</b> | <b>99.9</b>           |
| Native parentage.....              | 746,715          | 739,003          | 101.0                 | 625,249        | 625,562        | 99.9                  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 1,947            | 1,939            | 100.4                 | 1,656          | 1,665          | 99.5                  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 2,445            | 2,520            | 97.0                  | 2,538          | 2,539          | 100.0                 |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 3,745            | 2,197            | 170.5                 | 2,712          | 1,682          | 161.2                 |
| <b>Urban population</b> .....      | <b>151,808</b>   | <b>166,666</b>   | <b>91.1</b>           | <b>88,217</b>  | <b>98,573</b>  | <b>89.5</b>           |
| <b>Rural population</b> .....      | <b>946,668</b>   | <b>941,145</b>   | <b>100.6</b>          | <b>850,460</b> | <b>856,560</b> | <b>99.3</b>           |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>      |                  |                  |                       |                |                |                       |
| Charlotte.....                     | 16,275           | 17,739           | 91.7                  | 8,483          | 9,608          | 88.3                  |
| Wilmington.....                    | 12,282           | 13,466           | 91.2                  | 9,643          | 11,333         | 85.1                  |

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | Urban: 1910    | Rural: 1910      |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>Total native population</b> .....  | <b>2,200,195</b> | <b>1,889,318</b> | <b>1,614,245</b> | <b>315,287</b> | <b>1,884,908</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 2,089,728        | 1,804,028        | 1,561,469        | 278,186        | 1,811,542        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 110,467          | 85,290           | 52,776           | 37,101         | 73,366           |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 5.0              | 4.5              | 3.3              | 11.8           | 3.9              |
| <b>Native white population</b> .....  | <b>1,494,569</b> | <b>1,259,209</b> | <b>1,051,720</b> | <b>199,342</b> | <b>1,295,227</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,418,606        | 1,201,619        | 1,015,829        | 175,779        | 1,242,827        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 75,963           | 57,590           | 35,891           | 23,563         | 52,400           |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 5.1              | 4.6              | 3.4              | 11.8           | 4.0              |
| <b>Native negro population</b> .....  | <b>697,755</b>   | <b>624,415</b>   | <b>562,525</b>   | <b>115,929</b> | <b>581,826</b>   |
| Born in state.....                    | 663,394          | 596,891          | 545,640          | 102,405        | 560,989          |
| Born outside state <sup>3</sup> ..... | 34,361           | 27,524           | 16,885           | 13,524         | 20,837           |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 4.9              | 4.4              | 3.0              | 11.7           | 3.6              |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 2 Indians, not classified according to state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | TOTAL.           |                  | WHITE: 1910      | NEGRO: 1910    | PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910 |              |              |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910             | 1900             |                  |                | Total.                  | White.       | Negro.       |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>2,200,195</b> | <b>1,889,318</b> | <b>1,494,569</b> | <b>697,755</b> | <b>100.0</b>            | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| North Carolina.....          | 2,089,728        | 1,804,028        | 1,418,606        | 663,394        | 95.0                    | 94.9         | 95.1         |
| Other states.....            | 110,467          | 85,290           | 75,963           | 34,361         | 5.0                     | 5.1          | 4.9          |
| South Carolina.....          | 42,525           | 31,513           | 20,801           | 21,650         | 1.9                     | 1.4          | 3.1          |
| Virginia.....                | 29,939           | 25,619           | 21,982           | 7,957          | 1.4                     | 1.5          | 1.1          |
| Tennessee.....               | 8,104            | 6,784            | 7,607            | 486            | 0.4                     | 0.5          | 0.1          |
| Georgia.....                 | 6,589            | 5,617            | 5,456            | 1,105          | 0.3                     | 0.4          | 0.2          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 3,063            | 1,759            | 2,799            | 264            | 0.1                     | 0.2          | (1)          |
| New York.....                | 2,315            | 1,740            | 2,154            | 161            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Maryland.....                | 1,626            | 1,227            | 1,442            | 184            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Ohio.....                    | 1,393            | 828              | 1,311            | 82             | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Alabama.....                 | 1,377            | 927              | 1,036            | 340            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Kentucky.....                | 1,180            | 711              | 1,104            | 76             | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 12,356           | 8,565            | 10,271           | 2,056          | 0.6                     | 0.7          | 0.3          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                  |                  |                  |                |                         |              |              |
| New England.....             | 1,737            | 1,303            | 1,653            | 84             | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 5,968            | 3,920            | 5,461            | 507            | 0.3                     | 0.4          | 0.1          |
| E. North Central.....        | 3,542            | 2,164            | 3,419            | 121            | 0.2                     | 0.2          | (1)          |
| W. North Central.....        | 1,371            | 811              | 1,235            | 136            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 2,172,504        | 1,869,040        | 1,470,055        | 694,612        | 98.7                    | 98.4         | 99.5         |
| E. South Central.....        | 11,349           | 9,000            | 10,220           | 1,116          | 0.5                     | 0.7          | 0.2          |
| W. South Central.....        | 1,375            | 910              | 1,227            | 147            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Mountain.....                | 255              | 119              | 221              | 32             | (1)                     | (1)          | (1)          |
| Pacific.....                 | 232              | 132              | 188              | 31             | (1)                     | (1)          | (1)          |
| Other <sup>2</sup> .....     | 1,862            | 1,919            | 880              | 969            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | 0.1          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Num-ber.                                                     | Per-cent. | Num-ber.      | Per-cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 14,793                                                       | 100.0     | 5,942         | 100.0     | 3,886                      | 4,965                    | 4,394                               |
| Africa.....                                                               | 34                                                           | 0.2       | 20            | 0.3       | 4                          | 10                       | 10                                  |
| Austria.....                                                              | 224                                                          | 1.5       | 139           | 2.3       | 65                         | 20                       | 31                                  |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 95                                                           | 0.6       | 29            | 0.5       | 17                         | 49                       | 36                                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 1,106                                                        | 7.5       | 505           | 8.5       | 81                         | 520                      | 436                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 77                                                           | 0.5       | 36            | 0.6       | 13                         | 28                       | 36                                  |
| England.....                                                              | 2,645                                                        | 17.9      | 939           | 15.8      | 487                        | 1,219                    | 897                                 |
| France.....                                                               | 292                                                          | 2.0       | 113           | 1.9       | 40                         | 139                      | 95                                  |
| Germany.....                                                              | 3,347                                                        | 22.6      | 1,073         | 18.1      | 1,153                      | 1,121                    | 1,195                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 203                                                          | 1.4       | 174           | 2.9       | 15                         | 14                       | 14                                  |
| Holland.....                                                              | 62                                                           | 0.4       | 28            | 0.5       | 12                         | 22                       | 17                                  |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 57                                                           | 0.4       | 37            | 0.6       | 5                          | 15                       | 8                                   |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 1,399                                                        | 9.5       | 304           | 5.1       | 398                        | 697                      | 370                                 |
| Italy.....                                                                | 770                                                          | 5.2       | 521           | 8.8       | 139                        | 110                      | 201                                 |
| Norway.....                                                               | 80                                                           | 0.5       | 39            | 0.7       | 13                         | 28                       | 21                                  |
| Russia.....                                                               | 1,339                                                        | 9.1       | 711           | 12.0      | 529                        | 99                       | 232                                 |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 1,197                                                        | 8.1       | 435           | 7.3       | 239                        | 523                      | 320                                 |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 218                                                          | 1.5       | 112           | 1.9       | 36                         | 70                       | 68                                  |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 183                                                          | 1.2       | 68            | 1.1       | 37                         | 78                       | 77                                  |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 529                                                          | 3.6       | 402           | 6.8       | 114                        | 13                       | 10                                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 120                                                          | 0.8       | 107           | 1.8       | 7                          | 6                        | 19                                  |
| Wales.....                                                                | 101                                                          | 0.7       | 35            | 0.6       | 21                         | 45                       | 19                                  |
| All other.....                                                            | 1,715                                                        | 4.8       | 115           | 1.9       | 1,461                      | 139                      | 245                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |                |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|                                    | Number.                          |                | Per cent.    |              |                                |                |
|                                    | 1910                             | 1900           | 1910         | 1900         | 1910                           | 1900           |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>506,134</b>                   | <b>417,578</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>392,192</b>                 | <b>326,202</b> |
| White.....                         | 357,611                          | 289,263        | 70.7         | 69.3         | 275,251                        | 226,576        |
| Negro.....                         | 146,752                          | 127,114        | 29.0         | 30.4         | 115,547                        | 98,691         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 1,771                            | 1,201          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 1,394                          | 935            |
| <b>Native white</b> .....          | <b>354,315</b>                   | <b>286,812</b> | <b>70.0</b>  | <b>68.7</b>  | <b>273,145</b>                 | <b>225,287</b> |
| Native parentage.....              | 352,032                          | 284,601        | 69.6         | 68.2         | 271,439                        | 223,643        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 2,283                            | 2,211          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 1,706                          | 1,644          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 3,296                            | 2,451          | 0.7          | 0.6          | 2,106                          | 1,289          |

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO.  |         | INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |           |           |           | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |         |         |                                |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900      | Male.     | Female.   | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                          | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 2,206,287         | 1,893,810 | 1,098,476 | 1,107,811 | 746,715           | 739,003 | 4,392                       | 4,459   | 3,745               | 2,197   | 339,581 | 358,262 | 4,043                          | 3,890   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 332,792           | 283,712   | 168,321   | 164,471   | 113,710           | 109,153 | 596                         | 563     | 30                  | 30      | 53,279  | 54,018  | 700                            | 707     |
| Under 1 year.....       | 72,605            | 60,225    | 36,700    | 35,905    | 25,068            | 24,092  | 126                         | 130     | 2                   | 2       | 11,316  | 11,536  | 188                            | 145     |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 294,900           | 263,364   | 148,721   | 146,179   | 97,894            | 94,550  | 520                         | 514     | 76                  | 72      | 49,662  | 50,489  | 569                            | 554     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 265,964           | 235,325   | 134,675   | 131,289   | 88,978            | 85,417  | 456                         | 454     | 93                  | 109     | 44,654  | 44,762  | 494                            | 467     |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 242,678           | 213,897   | 120,248   | 122,430   | 80,440            | 79,958  | 450                         | 464     | 177                 | 98      | 38,752  | 41,501  | 429                            | 400     |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 209,575           | 185,951   | 98,796    | 110,779   | 66,654            | 71,383  | 359                         | 373     | 373                 | 200     | 31,047  | 38,438  | 363                            | 385     |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 167,661           | 135,510   | 79,490    | 88,171    | 55,018            | 58,509  | 319                         | 310     | 425                 | 221     | 23,438  | 28,855  | 290                            | 276     |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 133,478           | 102,329   | 65,177    | 68,301    | 46,475            | 47,152  | 283                         | 305     | 408                 | 236     | 17,808  | 20,432  | 203                            | 176     |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 120,358           | 90,909    | 59,636    | 60,722    | 41,813            | 40,687  | 300                         | 353     | 417                 | 270     | 16,890  | 19,211  | 216                            | 201     |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 88,552            | 82,864    | 43,133    | 45,419    | 30,857            | 30,886  | 262                         | 249     | 390                 | 202     | 11,485  | 13,940  | 139                            | 142     |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 78,964            | 74,929    | 39,136    | 39,828    | 27,500            | 27,190  | 214                         | 211     | 339                 | 186     | 10,893  | 12,101  | 130                            | 140     |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 81,349            | 70,201    | 44,045    | 37,304    | 30,652            | 26,372  | 178                         | 160     | 267                 | 154     | 12,778  | 10,488  | 170                            | 130     |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 60,462            | 46,747    | 33,376    | 27,086    | 23,559            | 19,930  | 157                         | 130     | 211                 | 97      | 9,335   | 6,845   | 114                            | 84      |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 48,198            | 37,058    | 24,866    | 23,332    | 17,602            | 17,085  | 113                         | 84      | 174                 | 97      | 6,904   | 5,999   | 73                             | 67      |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 54,747            | 46,001    | 26,356    | 28,391    | 17,845            | 21,277  | 125                         | 134     | 247                 | 154     | 8,042   | 6,729   | 97                             | 97      |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 19,135            | 16,745    | 8,836     | 10,299    | 5,993             | 7,657   | 47                          | 55      | 94                  | 65      | 2,660   | 2,482   | 42                             | 40      |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 3,360             | 2,969     | 1,470     | 1,890     | 896               | 1,220   | 9                           | 13      | 9                   | 5       | 549     | 642     | 7                              | 10      |
| 95 years and over.....  | 446               | 433       | 176       | 270       | 44                | 70      | 2                           | 2       | 1                   | 1       | 126     | 198     | 3                              | 2       |
| Age unknown.....        | 3,668             | 4,866     | 2,018     | 1,650     | 719               | 507     | 2                           | 7       | 14                  | 1       | 1,279   | 1,132   | 4                              | 3       |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                          | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 15.1              | 15.0      | 15.3      | 14.8      | 15.2              | 14.8    | 13.6                        | 12.6    | 0.8                 | 1.4     | 15.7    | 15.1    | 17.3                           | 18.2    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 13.4              | 13.9      | 13.5      | 13.2      | 13.1              | 12.8    | 11.8                        | 11.5    | 2.0                 | 3.3     | 14.6    | 14.1    | 14.1                           | 14.2    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 12.1              | 12.4      | 12.3      | 11.9      | 11.9              | 11.6    | 10.4                        | 12.0    | 2.5                 | 5.0     | 13.1    | 12.5    | 12.2                           | 12.0    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 11.0              | 11.3      | 10.9      | 11.1      | 10.8              | 10.8    | 10.2                        | 10.4    | 4.7                 | 4.5     | 11.4    | 11.6    | 10.6                           | 10.5    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.5               | 9.8       | 9.0       | 10.0      | 8.9               | 9.7     | 8.2                         | 8.4     | 10.0                | 9.1     | 9.1     | 10.7    | 9.0                            | 9.9     |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 13.6              | 12.6      | 13.2      | 14.1      | 13.6              | 14.3    | 13.7                        | 13.8    | 22.2                | 20.8    | 12.1    | 13.8    | 12.2                           | 11.6    |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 9.5               | 9.2       | 9.4       | 9.6       | 9.7               | 9.7     | 12.8                        | 13.5    | 21.5                | 21.5    | 8.4     | 9.3     | 8.8                            | 8.8     |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 12.2              | 12.1      | 12.9      | 11.5      | 13.3              | 12.3    | 15.1                        | 13.1    | 26.5                | 24.3    | 11.8    | 9.9     | 12.0                           | 10.8    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 3.5               | 3.5       | 3.4       | 3.7       | 3.3               | 4.1     | 4.2                         | 4.5     | 9.4                 | 10.2    | 3.4     | 2.8     | 3.7                            | 3.8     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|                         | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |         | Female. |         |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  |
| All ages, number.....   | 151,808 | 946,668 | 166,666 | 941,145 | 97,098        | 654,009 | 102,244 | 641,218 | 1,857               | 1,888  | 1,239   | 958    | 52,796 | 286,785 | 63,179  | 295,083 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 18,870  | 149,451 | 18,979  | 145,492 | 12,459        | 101,853 | 12,338  | 97,378  | 16                  | 14     | 10      | 20     | 6,393  | 46,886  | 6,631   | 47,387  |
| Under 1 year.....       | 3,995   | 32,705  | 4,124   | 31,781  | 2,654         | 22,540  | 2,727   | 21,495  | 1                   | 1      | 1       | 1      | 1,339  | 9,977   | 1,396   | 10,140  |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 16,738  | 131,983 | 16,967  | 129,212 | 10,617        | 87,897  | 10,484  | 84,580  | 50                  | 26     | 32      | 40     | 6,171  | 43,491  | 6,451   | 44,038  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 15,341  | 119,334 | 16,454  | 114,835 | 9,635         | 79,799  | 10,226  | 75,725  | 48                  | 45     | 49      | 60     | 5,658  | 38,996  | 6,179   | 38,583  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 15,831  | 104,417 | 18,377  | 104,053 | 10,037        | 70,853  | 11,086  | 69,336  | 87                  | 90     | 62      | 36     | 5,700  | 33,052  | 7,228   | 34,273  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 16,419  | 82,377  | 20,511  | 90,268  | 10,198        | 56,815  | 11,863  | 59,893  | 172                 | 201    | 118     | 112    | 6,045  | 25,002  | 8,529   | 29,909  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 25,788  | 118,879 | 29,388  | 127,084 | 16,974        | 85,121  | 17,906  | 88,370  | 404                 | 429    | 264     | 193    | 8,389  | 32,857  | 11,218  | 38,069  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 17,854  | 84,915  | 19,401  | 86,740  | 11,618        | 61,614  | 11,778  | 60,397  | 449                 | 358    | 284     | 188    | 5,772  | 22,603  | 7,338   | 25,813  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 20,066  | 121,417 | 20,577  | 106,973 | 12,838        | 87,197  | 12,883  | 78,279  | 476                 | 515    | 299     | 235    | 6,685  | 33,225  | 7,394   | 28,039  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 4,261   | 32,577  | 5,460   | 35,390  | 2,649         | 22,312  | 3,587   | 26,839  | 151                 | 200    | 121     | 103    | 1,460  | 9,917   | 1,752   | 8,299   |
| Age unknown.....        | 700     | 1,318   | 552     | 1,098   | 173           | 548     | 93      | 421     | 4                   | 10     | 1       | 1      | 523    | 756     | 459     | 673     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 12.4    | 15.8    | 11.4    | 15.5    | 12.8          | 15.6    | 12.1    | 15.2    | 0.9                 | 0.7    | 0.8     | 2.1    | 12.1   | 16.3    | 10.6    | 16.1    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 11.0    | 13.9    | 10.2    | 13.7    | 10.8          | 13.4    | 10.3    | 13.2    | 2.7                 | 1.4    | 2.6     | 4.2    | 11.7   | 15.2    | 10.2    | 14.9    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10.1    | 12.6    | 9.9     | 12.2    | 9.9           | 12.2    | 10.0    | 11.8    | 2.6                 | 2.4    | 4.0     | 6.3    | 10.7   | 13.6    | 9.8     | 13.1    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10.4    | 11.0    | 11.0    | 11.1    | 10.3          | 10.8    | 10.8    | 10.8    | 4.7                 | 4.8    | 5.0     | 3.8    | 10.8   | 11.5    | 11.4    | 11.6    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.8    | 8.7     | 12.3    | 9.6     | 10.5          | 8.7     | 11.6    | 9.3     | 9.3                 | 10.6   | 9.5     | 8.6    | 11.4   | 8.7     | 13.5    | 10.1    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 17.0    | 12.6    | 17.6    | 13.5    | 17.5          | 13.0    | 17.5    | 13.8    | 21.8                | 22.7   | 21.3    | 20.1   | 15.9   | 11.5    | 17.8    | 12.9    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 11.8    | 9.0     | 11.6    | 9.2     | 12.0          | 9.4     | 11.5    | 9.4     | 24.2                | 19.0   | 22.9    | 19.6   | 10.9   | 7.9     | 11.6    | 8.7     |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 13.2    | 12.8    | 12.3    | 11.4    | 13.2          | 13.3    | 12.6    | 12.2    | 25.6                | 27.3   | 24.1    | 24.5   | 12.7   | 11.6    | 11.7    | 9.5     |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2.8     | 3.4     | 3.3     | 3.8     | 2.7           | 3.4     | 3.5     | 4.2     | 8.1                 | 10.6   | 9.8     | 10.8   | 2.8    | 3.5     | 2.8     | 2.8     |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.  |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |           |                             |         |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               | Number. | Attending school. |           | Native parentage. |         |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |
|                               |         | Number.           | Per cent. | Number.           | Number. | Per cent. | Number.                     | Number. | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                    |         |                   |           |                   |         |           |                             |         |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 785,583 | 481,450           | 61.3      | 515,117           | 334,471 | 64.9      | 2,871                       | 2,017   | 70.3      | 715                 | 234               | 39.7      | 264,025 | 143,039           | 54.2      |
| Male.....                     | 392,572 | 240,630           | 61.3      | 259,903           | 171,133 | 65.8      | 1,416                       | 986     | 69.6      | 411                 | 139               | 33.8      | 129,377 | 67,531            | 52.2      |
| Female.....                   | 393,011 | 240,820           | 61.3      | 255,214           | 163,338 | 64.0      | 1,455                       | 1,031   | 70.9      | 304                 | 145               | 47.7      | 134,648 | 75,508            | 56.1      |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 232,597 | 145,057           | 62.4      | 154,160           | 100,843 | 66.7      | 812                         | 594     | 73.2      | 128                 | 70                | 54.7      | 79,618  | 43,060            | 54.1      |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 265,964 | 212,355           | 79.8      | 174,395           | 145,451 | 83.4      | 990                         | 920     | 92.9      | 202                 | 144               | 71.3      | 89,416  | 65,140            | 72.9      |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 148,148 | 87,352            | 59.0      | 98,261            | 61,434  | 62.5      | 550                         | 361     | 65.6      | 132                 | 49                | 37.1      | 48,688  | 25,215            | 51.8      |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 138,874 | 36,686            | 26.4      | 91,281            | 26,743  | 29.3      | 519                         | 142     | 27.4      | 253                 | 21                | 8.3       | 46,303  | 8,624             | 20.8      |
| Under 6 years.....            |         | 5,691             | .....     |                   | 3,935   | .....     |                             | 30      | .....     |                     |                   | .....     |         | 1,704             | .....     |
| 21 years and over.....        |         | 8,055             | .....     |                   | 5,954   | .....     |                             | 36      | .....     |                     | 18                | .....     |         | 2,024             | .....     |
| Total attending school.....   |         | 495,196           | .....     |                   | 344,360 | .....     |                             | 2,083   | .....     |                     | 302               | .....     |         | 146,767           | .....     |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |         |           |                             |         |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 58,436  | 43,233            | 74.0      | 35,347            | 27,273  | 77.2      | 948                         | 830     | 87.6      | 171                 | 134               | 78.4      | 21,970  | 14,996            | 68.3      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 41,826  | 12,079            | 28.9      | 25,089            | 8,323   | 33.2      | 570                         | 263     | 46.1      | 209                 | 37                | 17.7      | 15,950  | 3,456             | 21.7      |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |         |           |                             |         |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 440,125 | 314,179           | 71.4      | 290,208           | 219,021 | 75.5      | 854                         | 684     | 80.1      | 159                 | 80                | 50.3      | 147,064 | 93,204            | 63.4      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 245,196 | 111,959           | 45.7      | 164,473           | 79,854  | 48.6      | 499                         | 240     | 48.1      | 176                 | 33                | 18.8      | 79,041  | 31,383            | 39.7      |



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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910 .....    | 291,497     | 18.5      | 142,108  | 18.2      | 149,389  | 18.7      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 30,745      | 12.5      | 12,967   | 11.2      | 17,778   | 13.6      |
| Native white.....               | 132,189     | 12.3      | 64,934   | 12.1      | 67,255   | 12.5      | Native white.....               | 7,475       | 4.9       | 3,363    | 4.5       | 4,112    | 5.2       |
| Native parentage.....           | 131,992     | 12.3      | 64,836   | 12.1      | 67,156   | 12.5      | Native parentage.....           | 7,440       | 5.0       | 3,349    | 4.6       | 4,091    | 5.3       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 197         | 3.0       | 98       | 3.0       | 99       | 2.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 35          | 1.0       | 14       | 0.9       | 21       | 1.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 477         | 8.3       | 316      | 8.7       | 161      | 7.7       | Foreign-born white.....         | 220         | 7.4       | 115      | 6.4       | 105      | 8.8       |
| Negro.....                      | 156,303     | 31.9      | 75,674   | 32.0      | 80,629   | 31.8      | Negro.....                      | 23,032      | 25.5      | 9,473    | 23.5      | 13,559   | 27.1      |
| RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900 .....    | 386,251     | 28.7      | 181,228  | 27.4      | 205,023  | 29.9      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 260,752     | 19.6      | 129,141  | 19.4      | 131,611  | 19.7      |
| Native white.....               | 175,645     | 19.5      | 82,338   | 18.4      | 93,307   | 20.6      | Native white.....               | 124,714     | 13.5      | 61,571   | 13.3      | 63,143   | 13.7      |
| Native parentage.....           | 175,325     | 19.6      | 82,165   | 18.5      | 93,160   | 20.7      | Native parentage.....           | 124,552     | 13.5      | 61,487   | 13.3      | 63,065   | 13.8      |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 320         | 5.1       | 173      | 5.5       | 147      | 4.7       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 162         | 4.9       | 84       | 5.0       | 78       | 4.9       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 262         | 6.1       | 154      | 5.8       | 108      | 6.6       | Foreign-born white.....         | 257         | 9.4       | 201      | 10.9      | 56       | 6.2       |
| Negro.....                      | 208,132     | 47.6      | 97,688   | 46.4      | 110,444  | 48.6      | Negro.....                      | 133,271     | 33.3      | 66,201   | 33.7      | 67,070   | 32.9      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 646,759                         | 234,954 | 36.3      | 382,288  | 59.1      | 26,543    | 999        | 665,872                           | 207,677 | 31.2      | 388,528  | 58.0      | 68,302    | 1,698      |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 542,295                         | 211,419 | 39.0      | 306,244  | 56.6      | 22,146    | 726        | 669,114                           | 194,280 | 34.1      | 309,888  | 64.4      | 63,231    | 1,468      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 120,248                         | 117,260 | 97.5      | 2,233    | 1.9       | 35        | .....      | 122,430                           | 104,013 | 85.0      | 17,557   | 14.3      | 213       | 36         |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 98,796                          | 64,026  | 64.8      | 33,764   | 34.2      | 538       | 67         | 110,779                           | 47,492  | 42.9      | 61,172   | 55.2      | 1,600     | 217        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 144,667                         | 34,311  | 23.7      | 107,309  | 74.2      | 2,564     | 218        | 156,472                           | 28,705  | 18.3      | 121,025  | 77.3      | 5,986     | 542        |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 102,769                         | 9,715   | 9.5       | 89,232   | 86.8      | 3,471     | 235        | 106,141                           | 10,882  | 10.3      | 85,426   | 80.5      | 9,355     | 393        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 178,261                         | 9,035   | 5.1       | 148,733  | 83.4      | 19,787    | 477        | 168,400                           | 16,120  | 9.6       | 100,656  | 59.8      | 50,797    | 503        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,018                           | 607     | 30.1      | 1,017    | 50.4      | 148       | 2          | 1,650                             | 465     | 28.2      | 692      | 41.9      | 351       | 7          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 446,127                         | 162,390 | 36.4      | 265,375  | 59.5      | 16,652    | 555        | 449,883                           | 138,684 | 30.8      | 267,545  | 59.5      | 41,772    | 886        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 147,094                         | 122,881 | 83.5      | 23,192   | 15.8      | 290       | 39         | 151,341                           | 98,395  | 65.0      | 51,582   | 34.1      | 704       | 122        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 174,163                         | 32,538  | 18.7      | 137,695  | 79.1      | 3,458     | 250        | 177,234                           | 27,054  | 15.3      | 142,020  | 80.1      | 7,528     | 445        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 124,151                         | 6,700   | 5.4       | 104,184  | 83.9      | 12,861    | 264        | 120,801                           | 13,076  | 10.8      | 73,737   | 61.0      | 33,450    | 318        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 2,820                           | 1,157   | 41.0      | 1,530    | 54.3      | 117       | 3          | 2,848                             | 1,105   | 38.8      | 1,425    | 50.0      | 301       | 6          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 809                             | 736     | 91.0      | 61       | 7.5       | 3         | .....      | 837                               | 667     | 79.7      | 159      | 19.0      | 3         | .....      |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,164                           | 336     | 28.9      | 804      | 69.1      | 21        | 2          | 1,217                             | 292     | 24.0      | 856      | 70.3      | 63        | 5          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 845                             | 83      | 9.8       | 665      | 78.7      | 93        | 1          | 787                               | 143     | 18.2      | 408      | 51.8      | 234       | 1          |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 3,546                           | 1,136   | 32.0      | 2,207    | 62.2      | 184       | 8          | 1,986                             | 325     | 16.4      | 1,384    | 69.7      | 271       | 1          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 550                             | 490     | 89.1      | 56       | 10.2      | 7         | .....      | 298                               | 150     | 50.3      | 147      | 49.3      | .....     | .....      |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,640                           | 502     | 30.6      | 1,110    | 67.7      | 22        | 5          | 929                               | 115     | 12.4      | 782      | 84.2      | 29        | 1          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 1,342                           | 142     | 10.6      | 1,036    | 77.2      | 160       | 3          | 758                               | 60      | 7.9       | 454      | 59.9      | 242       | .....      |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 191,986                         | 69,483  | 36.2      | 111,770  | 58.2      | 9,514     | 427        | 208,993                           | 66,965  | 32.0      | 114,810  | 54.9      | 25,765    | 803        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 69,799                          | 56,550  | 81.0      | 12,526   | 17.9      | 278       | 28         | 79,939                            | 51,838  | 64.8      | 26,508   | 33.2      | 1,102     | 131        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 69,621                          | 10,525  | 15.1      | 56,226   | 80.8      | 2,520     | 195        | 82,438                            | 12,034  | 14.6      | 62,130   | 75.4      | 7,684     | 483        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 51,287                          | 2,077   | 4.0       | 42,312   | 82.5      | 6,611     | 204        | 45,484                            | 2,790   | 6.1       | 25,690   | 56.5      | 16,720    | 183        |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 100,859                         | 37,921  | 37.6      | 57,913   | 57.4      | 4,370     | 140        | 114,266                           | 37,737  | 33.0      | 59,667   | 52.2      | 16,085    | 352        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 32,250                          | 26,452  | 82.0      | 5,410    | 16.8      | 112       | 9          | 38,888                            | 26,009  | 66.9      | 12,023   | 30.9      | 551       | 58         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 43,642                          | 9,829   | 22.5      | 32,353   | 74.1      | 1,285     | 86         | 48,789                            | 9,182   | 18.8      | 34,501   | 70.7      | 4,805     | 215        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 24,267                          | 1,408   | 5.8       | 19,646   | 81.8      | 2,928     | 45         | 26,037                            | 2,384   | 9.2       | 12,934   | 49.7      | 10,595    | 78         |
| Age unknown.....                              | 700                             | 232     | 33.1      | 304      | 43.4      | 45        | .....      | 552                               | 162     | 29.3      | 209      | 37.9      | 134       | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 63,133                          | 24,300  | 38.5      | 36,206   | 57.3      | 2,298     | 63         | 67,698                            | 22,712  | 33.5      | 36,799   | 54.4      | 7,833     | 148        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 1,354                           | 587     | 43.4      | 716      | 52.9      | 41        | 1          | 1,498                             | 601     | 40.1      | 734      | 49.0      | 151       | 3          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,743                           | 521     | 29.9      | 1,133    | 65.0      | 83        | 3          | 1,148                             | 202     | 17.6      | 778      | 67.8      | 163       | 1          |
| Negro.....                                    | 34,574                          | 12,475  | 36.1      | 19,841   | 57.4      | 1,948     | 73         | 43,918                            | 14,222  | 32.4      | 21,353   | 48.6      | 7,937     | 200        |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 545,900                         | 197,033 | 36.1      | 324,375  | 59.4      | 22,173    | 859        | 551,606                           | 169,940 | 30.8      | 326,861  | 59.3      | 52,217    | 1,346      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 186,794                         | 154,834 | 82.9      | 30,587   | 16.4      | 461       | 58         | 194,321                           | 125,496 | 64.6      | 66,706   | 34.3      | 1,262     | 195        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 203,794                         | 34,197  | 16.8      | 164,188  | 80.6      | 4,750     | 367        | 213,824                           | 30,405  | 14.2      | 171,950  | 80.4      | 10,536    | 720        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 153,994                         | 7,627   | 5.0       | 128,887  | 83.7      | 16,859    | 432        | 142,363                           | 13,736  | 9.6       | 87,722   | 61.6      | 40,202    | 425        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,318                           | 375     | 28.5      | 713      | 54.1      | 103       | 2          | 1,098                             | 303     | 27.6      | 483      | 44.0      | 217       | 6          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 382,994                         | 138,090 | 36.1      | 229,169  | 59.8      | 14,354    | 492        | 382,185                           | 115,972 | 30.3      | 230,746  | 60.4      | 33,939    | 738        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 1,466                           | 570     | 38.9      | 814      | 55.5      | 76        | 7          | 1,350                             | 504     | 37.3      | 691      | 51.2      | 150       | 7          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,803                           | 615     | 34.1      | 1,074    | 59.6      | 101       | 5          | 838                               | 123     | 14.7      | 606      | 72.3      | 108       | .....      |
| Negro.....                                    | 157,412                         | 57,008  | 36.2      | 91,929   | 58.4      | 7,566     | 354        | 165,075                           | 52,743  | 32.0      | 93,457   | 56.6      | 17,828    | 603        |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.



## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                         | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| <b>Charlotte</b> ..... | 16,275 | 17,739  | 10,798        | 10,989  | 273                 | 199     | 5,201  | 6,551   | <b>Wilmington</b> ..... | 12,282 | 13,466  | 6,513         | 6,670   | 275                 | 169     | 5,482  | 6,625   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,006  | 1,975   | 1,404         | 1,344   | 5                   | 3       | 597    | 628     | Under 5 years.....      | 1,445  | 1,382   | 778           | 767     | 1                   | 1       | 606    | 614     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 448    | 422     | 319           | 297     | 1                   | 1       | 128    | 125     | Under 1 year.....       | 300    | 322     | 155           | 178     | .....               | .....   | 145    | 144     |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,689  | 1,792   | 1,089         | 1,155   | 9                   | 10      | 591    | 627     | 5 to 9 years.....       | 1,226  | 1,212   | 617           | 615     | 5                   | 2       | 604    | 595     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,582  | 1,639   | 1,041         | 1,049   | 4                   | 5       | 537    | 585     | 10 to 14 years.....     | 1,111  | 1,196   | 570           | 611     | 2                   | .....   | 539    | 585     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,612  | 1,946   | 1,063         | 1,163   | 10                  | 10      | 538    | 773     | 15 to 19 years.....     | 1,120  | 1,314   | 613           | 647     | 6                   | 5       | 498    | 661     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,762  | 2,386   | 1,155         | 1,360   | 28                  | 23      | 579    | 1,003   | 20 to 24 years.....     | 1,352  | 1,589   | 739           | 727     | 15                  | 10      | 597    | 852     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,029  | 3,372   | 2,094         | 2,074   | 57                  | 43      | 876    | 1,255   | 25 to 34 years.....     | 2,261  | 2,440   | 1,327         | 1,256   | 56                  | 31      | 873    | 1,153   |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,084  | 2,047   | 1,379         | 1,255   | 70                  | 39      | 635    | 753     | 35 to 44 years.....     | 1,522  | 1,713   | 845           | 822     | 61                  | 32      | 615    | 859     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,045  | 2,075   | 1,304         | 1,269   | 67                  | 42      | 674    | 764     | 45 to 64 years.....     | 1,617  | 1,883   | 835           | 942     | 91                  | 55      | 689    | 885     |
| 65 years and over..... | 414    | 482     | 242           | 313     | 23                  | 24      | 149    | 145     | 65 years and over.....  | 359    | 513     | 163           | 265     | 37                  | 33      | 159    | 215     |
| Age unknown.....       | 52     | 25      | 27            | 7       | .....               | .....   | 25     | 18      | Age unknown.....        | 269    | 224     | 26            | 18      | 1                   | .....   | 242    | 206     |

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |                                   | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |
| <b>Charlotte</b>                             |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 10,998                          | 4,030    | 36.6      | 6,428    | 58.4      | 493       | 11         | 12,333                            | 3,935    | 31.9      | 6,584    | 53.4      | 1,746     | 30         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,374                           | 2,729    | 80.9      | 611      | 18.1      | 14        | 1          | 4,332                             | 2,811    | 64.9      | 1,412    | 32.6      | 84        | 7          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,113                           | 1,120    | 21.9      | 3,794    | 74.2      | 183       | 6          | 5,419                             | 957      | 17.7      | 3,830    | 70.7      | 600       | 10         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,459                           | 157      | 6.4       | 1,997    | 81.2      | 296       | 4          | 2,557                             | 158      | 6.2       | 1,334    | 52.2      | 1,057     | 4          |
| Age unknown.....                             | 52                              | 24       |           | 26       |           |           |            | 25                                | 9        |           | 8        |           | 5         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,065                           | 2,729    | 38.6      | 4,047    | 57.3      | 256       | 5          | 7,257                             | 2,372    | 32.7      | 4,072    | 56.1      | 783       | 5          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 199                             | 81       | 40.7      | 109      | 54.8      | 8         |            | 184                               | 78       | 42.4      | 96       | 52.2      | 10        |            |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 255                             | 74       | 29.0      | 169      | 66.3      | 11        | 1          | 181                               | 31       | 17.1      | 125      | 69.1      | 24        |            |
| Negro.....                                   | 3,476                           | 1,143    | 32.9      | 2,103    | 60.5      | 218       | 5          | 4,711                             | 1,454    | 30.9      | 2,291    | 48.6      | 929       | 25         |
| <b>Wilmington</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 8,500                           | 3,383    | 39.8      | 4,727    | 55.6      | 348       | 9          | 9,676                             | 3,080    | 31.8      | 5,013    | 51.8      | 1,523     | 27         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,472                           | 2,081    | 84.2      | 372      | 15.0      | 7         | 1          | 2,903                             | 1,928    | 66.4      | 925      | 31.9      | 35        | 7          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 3,783                           | 1,063    | 28.1      | 2,614    | 69.1      | 95        | 5          | 4,153                             | 852      | 20.5      | 2,934    | 70.6      | 346       | 18         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 1,976                           | 141      | 7.1       | 1,604    | 81.2      | 224       | 3          | 2,396                             | 249      | 10.4      | 1,056    | 44.1      | 1,083     | 2          |
| Age unknown.....                             | 269                             | 98       | 36.4      | 137      | 50.9      | 22        |            | 224                               | 51       | 22.8      | 98       | 43.8      | 59        |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,258                           | 1,831    | 43.0      | 2,276    | 53.5      | 136       | 4          | 4,409                             | 1,414    | 32.1      | 2,384    | 54.1      | 590       | 14         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 290                             | 142      | 49.0      | 136      | 46.9      | 9         |            | 268                               | 117      | 43.7      | 124      | 46.3      | 25        |            |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 267                             | 68       | 25.5      | 176      | 65.9      | 22        |            | 166                               | 23       | 13.9      | 111      | 66.9      | 32        |            |
| Negro.....                                   | 3,673                           | 1,333    | 36.3      | 2,136    | 58.2      | 181       | 5          | 4,831                             | 1,526    | 31.6      | 2,393    | 49.5      | 875       | 13         |

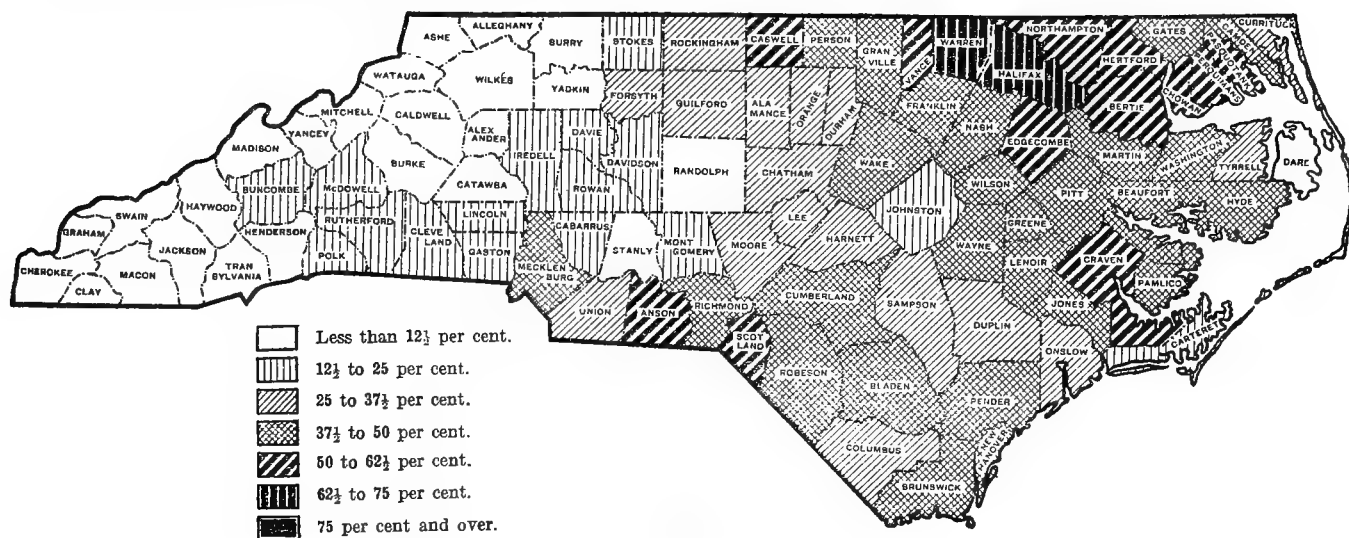
<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.                | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |       | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                        | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |                         | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>The state</b> ..... | 7,851   | 5,687 | 1,516 | 80       | 51    | 32    | 2         | ..... | 1     | <b>Nash</b> .....       | 10      | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Bladen.....            | 36      | 2     | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | New Hanover.....        | 1       | ..... | 1     | 20       | 13    | 1     | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Caldwell.....          | .....   | 12    | 7     | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Robeson.....            | 5,895   | 3,877 | 174   | 1        | ..... | 8     | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Cherokee.....          | 31      | 37    | 47    | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Sampson.....            | 213     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Columbus.....          | 12      | 257   | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Scotland.....           | 74      | 134   | ..... | 1        | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Cumberland.....        | 48      | 1     | 28    | 2        | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Swain.....              | 812     | 875   | 700   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Graham.....            | 157     | 127   | 151   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Warren.....             | 24      | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Harnett.....           | 29      | ..... | 27    | 1        | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Watauga.....            | 21      | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Jackson.....           | 450     | 340   | 314   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Remainder of state..... | 28      | 25    | 50    | 55       | 35    | 23    | 2         | ..... | 1     |
| Moore.....             | 10      | ..... | 15    | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |                         |         |       |       |          |       |       |           |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 2 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF NORTH CAROLINA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.



## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.)

| SUBJECT.                                                 | THE STATE. | Ala-<br>man-<br>ce. | Alex-<br>ander.  | Alle-<br>ghany. <sup>1</sup> | Anson. | Ashe. <sup>1</sup> | Beaufort. <sup>1</sup> | Bertie.          | Bladen. <sup>1</sup> | Brun-<br>swick. <sup>1</sup> | Bun-<br>combe. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 2,206,287  | 28,712              | 11,592           | 7,745                        | 25,465 | 19,074             | 30,877                 | 23,039           | 18,006               | 14,432                       | 49,738         |
| 1900.....                                                | 1,893,810  | 25,665              | 10,960           | 7,759                        | 21,870 | 19,581             | 26,404                 | 20,538           | 17,677               | 12,657                       | 44,288         |
| 1890.....                                                | 1,617,949  | 18,271              | 9,430            | 6,523                        | 20,027 | 15,628             | 21,072                 | 19,176           | 16,763               | 10,900                       | 35,266         |
| 1880.....                                                | 1,399,750  | 14,613              | 8,355            | 5,486                        | 17,994 | 14,437             | 17,474                 | 16,399           | 16,158               | 9,389                        | 21,909         |
| 1870.....                                                | 1,071,361  | 11,874              | 6,868            | 3,691                        | 12,428 | 9,573              | 13,011                 | 12,950           | 12,831               | 7,754                        | 15,412         |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 312,477    | 3,047               | 632              | -14                          | 3,595  | -507               | 4,473                  | 2,501            | 329                  | 1,775                        | 5,510          |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 16.5       | 11.9                | 5.8              | -0.2                         | 16.4   | -2.6               | 16.9                   | 12.2             | 1.9                  | 14.0                         | 12.4           |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 275,861    | 7,394               | 1,530            | 1,236                        | 1,843  | 3,953              | 5,332                  | 1,362            | 914                  | 1,757                        | 9,022          |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 17.1       | 40.5                | 16.2             | 18.9                         | 9.2    | 25.3               | 25.3                   | 7.1              | 5.5                  | 16.1                         | 25.6           |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 48,740     | 492                 | 289              | 234                          | 556    | 427                | 840                    | 703              | 1,004                | 790                          | 639            |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 45.3       | 58.4                | 40.1             | 33.1                         | 45.8   | 44.7               | 36.8                   | 32.8             | 17.9                 | 18.3                         | 77.9           |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 38.7       | 43.5                | 40.1             | 33.1                         | 45.8   | 44.7               | 26.0                   | 32.8             | 17.9                 | 18.3                         | 48.6           |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 318,474    | 7,312               | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 9,074                  | —                | —                    | —                            | 18,762         |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 208,215    | 5,744               | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 5,225                  | —                | —                    | —                            | 14,890         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 53.0       | 27.3                | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 73.7                   | —                | —                    | —                            | 28.0           |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 1,887,813  | 21,400              | 11,592           | 7,745                        | 25,465 | 19,074             | 21,803                 | 23,039           | 18,006               | 14,432                       | 31,036         |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 1,685,595  | 19,921              | 10,960           | 7,759                        | 21,870 | 19,581             | 21,179                 | 20,538           | 17,677               | 12,657                       | 29,398         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 12.0       | 7.4                 | 5.8              | -0.2                         | 16.4   | -2.6               | 2.9                    | 12.2             | 1.9                  | 14.0                         | 5.6            |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 186,790    | 3,692               | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 4,842                  | —                | —                    | —                            | 14,694         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 1,707,020  | 21,973              | 10,960           | 7,759                        | 21,870 | 19,581             | 21,562                 | 20,538           | 17,677               | 12,657                       | 29,594         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 14.4       | 25.5                | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 29.4                   | —                | —                    | —                            | 37.7           |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 9.9        | 14.4                | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 18.3                   | —                | —                    | —                            | 33.2           |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| White.....                                               | 1,500,511  | 21,536              | 10,682           | 7,405                        | 12,135 | 18,524             | 17,931                 | 9,536            | 9,578                | 9,026                        | 41,814         |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,263,603  | 18,939              | 10,104           | 7,295                        | 10,196 | 18,697             | 15,066                 | 8,717            | 8,452                | 7,613                        | 36,167         |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 1,055,382  | 12,688              | 8,688            | 6,061                        | 10,237 | 16,035             | 11,869                 | 7,885            | 8,646                | 6,139                        | 28,640         |
| Negro.....                                               | 697,843    | 7,173               | 910              | 340                          | 13,326 | 550                | 12,941                 | 13,503           | 8,392                | 5,406                        | 7,982          |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 624,469    | 6,785               | 856              | 466                          | 11,674 | 634                | 11,356                 | 11,821           | 8,223                | 5,044                        | 8,180          |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 561,018    | 5,585               | 842              | 460                          | 9,789  | 595                | 9,803                  | 11,291           | 8,117                | 4,761                        | 6,686          |
| Black.....                                               | 553,720    | 5,145               | 661              | 263                          | 11,136 | 411                | 10,952                 | 10,191           | 6,514                | 4,521                        | 5,182          |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 144,123    | 2,028               | 249              | 77                           | 2,190  | 139                | 1,989                  | 3,312            | 1,878                | 885                          | 2,800          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 14)..... | 7,933      | 3                   | —                | —                            | 4      | —                  | 5                      | —                | 36                   | —                            | 2              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 1,485,718  | 21,487              | 10,657           | 7,381                        | 12,055 | 18,488             | 17,775                 | 9,515            | 9,542                | 8,851                        | 40,547         |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,250,811  | 18,883              | 10,097           | 7,275                        | 10,116 | 18,842             | 14,930                 | 8,674            | 9,419                | 7,497                        | 34,859         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 8,851      | 23                  | 24               | 22                           | 10     | 16                 | 11                     | 12               | 12                   | 101                          | 768            |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 8,398      | 37                  | 7                | 19                           | 38     | 25                 | 95                     | 12               | 23                   | 101                          | 768            |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 3,886      | 13                  | 4                | 3                            | 67     | 43                 | 97                     | 27               | 30                   | 66                           | 805            |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 4,965      | 10                  | 20               | 19                           | 14     | 10                 | 34                     | 6                | 2                    | 52                           | 372            |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 5,942      | 26                  | 1                | 2                            | 24     | 15                 | 61                     | 6                | 26                   | 49                           | 396            |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4,594      | 19                  | 1                | 1                            | 15     | 12                 | 61                     | 9                | 8                    | 74                           | 499            |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                            |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 67.3       | 74.8                | 91.9             | 95.3                         | 47.3   | 96.9               | 57.6                   | 41.3             | 53.0                 | 61.3                         | 81.4           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 66.0       | 73.6                | 92.1             | 98.7                         | 46.3   | 96.2               | 56.5                   | 42.2             | 53.5                 | 59.2                         | 78.7           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.4        | 0.1                 | 0.2              | 0.3                          | 0.1    | 0.1                | 0.3                    | 0.1              | 0.2                  | 0.7                          | 1.5            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.4        | 0.1                 | 0.1              | 0.2                          | 0.1    | 0.2                | 0.4                    | 0.1              | 0.2                  | 0.5                          | 1.8            |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.3        | 0.1                 | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> )             | 0.2    | 0.1                | 0.2                    | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> )     | 0.5                          | 1.0            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.2        | 0.1                 | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> )             | 0.1    | 0.1                | 0.1                    | 0.1              | ( <sup>3</sup> )     | 0.4                          | 1.1            |
| Negro.....                                               | 31.6       | 25.0                | 7.9              | 4.4                          | 52.3   | 2.9                | 41.9                   | 58.6             | 46.6                 | 37.5                         | 16.0           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 33.0       | 26.2                | 7.8              | 6.0                          | 53.4   | 3.6                | 42.9                   | 57.6             | 46.5                 | 39.9                         | 18.3           |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Africa.....                                              | 20         | —                   | —                | —                            | 1      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 6              |
| Austria.....                                             | 139        | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 10             |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 29         | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 1                      | —                | —                    | 2                            | 8              |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 505        | 1                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 2                      | —                | 1                    | 8                            | 54             |
| Denmark.....                                             | 36         | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | 6                            | 1              |
| England.....                                             | 939        | 4                   | —                | 1                            | 5      | 9                  | 9                      | —                | 3                    | 7                            | 123            |
| France.....                                              | 113        | —                   | 1                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | 2                            | 13             |
| Germany.....                                             | 1,073      | 2                   | —                | 1                            | —      | —                  | 21                     | 1                | 1                    | 8                            | 59             |
| Greece.....                                              | 174        | 1                   | —                | —                            | 2      | —                  | 3                      | —                | —                    | 1                            | —              |
| Holland.....                                             | 28         | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | 1                            | 3              |
| Hungary.....                                             | 37         | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | —              |
| Ireland.....                                             | 304        | 3                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | 5                | —                    | 2                            | 7              |
| Italy.....                                               | 521        | —                   | —                | —                            | 1      | 1                  | 3                      | —                | —                    | 11                           | 41             |
| Norway.....                                              | 39         | —                   | —                | —                            | 13     | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | 1                            | 13             |
| Russia.....                                              | 711        | 1                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | 11                           | —              |
| Scotland.....                                            | 435        | 1                   | —                | —                            | 11     | —                  | 7                      | 2                | 1                    | 1                            | 72             |
| Sweden.....                                              | 112        | —                   | —                | —                            | 1      | 1                  | 1                      | —                | 1                    | 1                            | 46             |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 68         | —                   | —                | —                            | 3      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | 1                            | 15             |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 402        | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 9              |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | 107        | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 11                     | —                | —                    | —                            | 1              |
| Wales.....                                               | 35         | —                   | —                | —                            | 3      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 3              |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 115        | 2                   | —                | —                            | 2      | —                  | 1                      | —                | 1                    | 9                            | 12             |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Austria.....                                             | 65         | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 6              |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 17         | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 3              |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 81         | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 10             |
| England.....                                             | 487        | 1                   | —                | 1                            | —      | —                  | 1                      | —                | —                    | 4                            | 84             |
| France.....                                              | 40         | —                   | 1                | —                            | 5      | 7                  | 3                      | —                | —                    | 1                            | —              |
| Germany.....                                             | 1,153      | 4                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | —              |
| Ireland.....                                             | 398        | —                   | 1                | 1                            | 2      | 1                  | 19                     | 4                | 1                    | 12                           | 79             |
| Italy.....                                               | 139        | —                   | —                | —                            | 3      | 2                  | —                      | 1                | —                    | 8                            | 50             |
| Russia.....                                              | 529        | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 10             |
| Scotland.....                                            | 239        | 1                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 5                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 46             |
| Sweden.....                                              | 36         | —                   | 1                | —                            | —      | —                  | 1                      | —                | 1                    | 2                            | 24             |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 37         | —                   | —                | —                            | 1      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 6              |
| Wales.....                                               | 21         | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | 1                            | 8              |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 644        | 6                   | —                | —                            | 1      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | 23                           | 44             |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> State total includes 2 persons specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Ala-<br>man-<br>ce. | Alex-<br>ander.  | Alle-<br>ghany. <sup>1</sup> | Anson. | Ashe. <sup>1</sup> | Beaufort. <sup>1</sup> | Bertie.          | Bladen. <sup>1</sup> | Brun-<br>swick. <sup>1</sup> | Bun-<br>combe. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 1,098,476  | 14,115              | 5,660            | 3,761                        | 12,752 | 9,479              | 15,342                 | 11,436           | 8,873                | 7,349                        | 24,388         |
| Female.....                                          | 1,107,811  | 14,597              | 5,932            | 3,984                        | 12,713 | 9,595              | 15,535                 | 11,603           | 9,133                | 7,083                        | 25,410         |
| White... Male.....                                   | 754,852    | 10,579              | 5,242            | 3,599                        | 6,267  | 9,207              | 9,011                  | 4,847            | 4,809                | 4,704                        | 20,754         |
| Female.....                                          | 745,659    | 10,957              | 5,440            | 3,806                        | 5,868  | 9,317              | 8,920                  | 4,689            | 4,769                | 4,322                        | 21,060         |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 339,581    | 3,533               | 418              | 162                          | 6,482  | 272                | 6,326                  | 6,589            | 4,048                | 2,645                        | 3,633          |
| Female.....                                          | 358,262    | 3,640               | 492              | 178                          | 6,444  | 278                | 6,615                  | 6,914            | 4,344                | 2,761                        | 4,349          |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Total number.....                                    | 506,134    | 6,680               | 2,473            | 1,663                        | 5,547  | 4,105              | 7,428                  | 5,074            | 3,898                | 3,468                        | 11,912         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 417,578    | 5,730               | 2,285            | 1,613                        | 4,370  | 3,969              | 6,337                  | 4,352            | 3,676                | 2,868                        | 10,239         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 352,032    | 5,171               | 2,287            | 1,588                        | 2,956  | 3,968              | 4,445                  | 2,382            | 2,282                | 2,236                        | 9,705          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 284,601    | 4,361               | 2,112            | 1,515                        | 2,265  | 3,818              | 3,706                  | 2,134            | 2,154                | 1,733                        | 7,968          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,283      | 4                   | 8                | 6                            | 24     | 11                 | 15                     | 2                | 11                   | 50                           | 148            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,211      | 12                  | 3                | 6                            | 22     | 19                 | 36                     | 5                | 14                   | 26                           | 171            |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,037      | 3                   | 3                | 3                            | 10     | 4                  | 4                      | 2                | 1                    | 33                           | 78             |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,246      | 1                   | 5                | 3                            | 14     | 7                  | 11                     | 0                | 0                    | 17                           | 70             |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,296      | 15                  | 1                | —                            | 34     | 8                  | 36                     | 4                | 4                    | 53                           | 221            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,451      | 16                  | —                | —                            | 10     | 10                 | 25                     | 11               | 2                    | 55                           | 233            |
| Negro.....                                           | 146,752    | 1,487               | 177              | 69                           | 2,532  | 118                | 2,923                  | 2,686            | 1,599                | 1,129                        | 1,837          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 127,114    | 1,338               | 170              | 62                           | 2,073  | 122                | 2,668                  | 2,204            | 1,405                | 1,074                        | 1,669          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1,771      | 3                   | —                | —                            | 1      | —                  | 4                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 1              |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 69.6       | 77.4                | 92.5             | 95.5                         | 53.3   | 96.7               | 59.8                   | 46.9             | 58.5                 | 64.5                         | 81.5           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.5        | 0.1                 | 0.3              | 0.4                          | 0.4    | 0.3                | 0.2                    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.2                  | 1.4                          | 1.2            |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.7        | 0.2                 | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | —                            | 0.6    | 0.2                | 0.5                    | 0.1              | 0.1                  | 1.5                          | 1.9            |
| Negro.....                                           | 29.0       | 22.3                | 7.2              | 4.1                          | 45.7   | 2.9                | 39.4                   | 52.9             | 41.0                 | 32.6                         | 15.4           |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,439      | 8                   | —                | —                            | 3      | 7                  | 15                     | —                | 2                    | 29                           | 125            |
| Having first papers.....                             | 194        | 1                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 3                      | 1                | —                    | 8                            | 4              |
| Alien.....                                           | 827        | 3                   | 1                | —                            | 25     | 1                  | 9                      | 2                | 2                    | 10                           | 26             |
| Unknown.....                                         | 836        | 3                   | —                | —                            | 6      | —                  | 9                      | 1                | —                    | 6                            | 66             |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 107,563    | 1,178               | 470              | 205                          | 1,394  | 753                | 1,686                  | 1,171            | 1,148                | 757                          | 1,407          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.3       | 17.6                | 19.0             | 12.3                         | 25.1   | 18.3               | 22.7                   | 23.1             | 29.5                 | 21.8                         | 11.8           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 29.4       | 22.7                | 20.4             | 21.8                         | 34.8   | 22.4               | 30.0                   | 37.4             | 38.8                 | 30.3                         | 18.3           |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 49,710     | 547                 | 402              | 179                          | 327    | 699                | 603                    | 240              | 324                  | 353                          | 991            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.0       | 10.6                | 17.5             | 11.2                         | 11.0   | 17.6               | 13.5                   | 10.1             | 14.1                 | 15.4                         | 10.1           |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 274        | 1                   | —                | —                            | 11     | 2                  | 1                      | 1                | —                    | —                            | 7              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.3        | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 3.2            |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 56,669     | 629                 | 68               | 26                           | 1,055  | 52                 | 1,082                  | 930              | 821                  | 404                          | 409            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 38.6       | 42.3                | 38.4             | —                            | 41.7   | 44.1               | 37.0                   | 34.6             | 51.3                 | 35.8                         | 22.3           |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,578,595  | 21,042              | 8,161            | 5,510                        | 17,933 | 13,255             | 22,128                 | 16,236           | 12,761               | 10,125                       | 36,853         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 291,497    | 3,171               | 1,324            | 803                          | 3,975  | 2,154              | 4,554                  | 3,108            | 3,229                | 2,365                        | 3,534          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.5       | 15.1                | 16.2             | 10.9                         | 22.2   | 16.3               | 20.5                   | 19.1             | 25.3                 | 23.4                         | 9.6            |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,077,063  | 15,977              | 7,542            | 5,266                        | 8,753  | 12,831             | 12,871                 | 7,006            | 6,944                | 6,357                        | 30,211         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 132,189    | 1,489               | 1,120            | 524                          | 838    | 2,005              | 1,419                  | 559              | 854                  | 1,029                        | 2,455          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.3       | 9.3                 | 14.9             | 10.0                         | 9.6    | 15.6               | 11.0                   | 8.0              | 12.3                 | 16.2                         | 8.1            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5,734      | 25                  | 1                | 2                            | 42     | 11                 | 59                     | 8                | 8                    | 72                           | 490            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 477        | 1                   | —                | —                            | 12     | 2                  | 3                      | 2                | —                    | —                            | 10             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.3        | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 2.0            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 490,395    | 5,037               | 618              | 242                          | 9,134  | 413                | 9,193                  | 9,222            | 5,783                | 3,696                        | 6,150          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 156,303    | 1,680               | 204              | 79                           | 3,123  | 147                | 3,112                  | 2,547            | 2,365                | 1,335                        | 1,069          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 31.9       | 33.4                | 33.0             | 32.6                         | 34.2   | 35.6               | 33.9                   | 27.6             | 40.9                 | 36.1                         | 17.4           |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Total number.....                                    | 552,986    | 7,142               | 2,931            | 1,994                        | 6,946  | 4,924              | 7,288                  | 5,853            | 4,613                | 3,449                        | 11,861         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 59,271     | 689                 | 232              | 115                          | 1,020  | 379                | 724                    | 493              | 722                  | 470                          | 442            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.7       | 9.6                 | 7.9              | 5.8                          | 14.7   | 7.7                | 9.9                    | 8.4              | 15.7                 | 13.6                         | 3.7            |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 785,583    | 10,039              | 4,193            | 2,871                        | 9,751  | 7,125              | 10,515                 | 8,409            | 6,681                | 5,085                        | 16,687         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 481,450    | 5,883               | 2,959            | 2,020                        | 5,675  | 4,845              | 6,131                  | 5,674            | 4,145                | 3,210                        | 10,680         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.3       | 58.6                | 70.6             | 70.4                         | 58.2   | 68.0               | 58.3                   | 66.3             | 62.0                 | 63.1                         | 64.1           |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 232,597    | 2,897               | 1,262            | 877                          | 2,805  | 2,201              | 3,227                  | 2,556            | 2,068                | 1,636                        | 4,806          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 145,057    | 1,821               | 892              | 607                          | 1,536  | 1,491              | 1,764                  | 1,609            | 1,238                | 991                          | 3,236          |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 265,964    | 3,311               | 1,475            | 1,004                        | 3,333  | 2,536              | 3,597                  | 2,916            | 2,268                | 1,699                        | 5,414          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 212,355    | 2,511               | 1,308            | 866                          | 2,532  | 2,153              | 2,858                  | 2,412            | 1,761                | 1,398                        | 4,781          |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 148,148    | 1,947               | 771              | 542                          | 1,881  | 1,322              | 1,844                  | 1,538            | 1,188                | 891                          | 3,305          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 87,352     | 1,033               | 508              | 380                          | 1,131  | 863                | 1,075                  | 1,041            | 752                  | 585                          | 1,977          |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 138,874    | 1,884               | 685              | 448                          | 1,732  | 1,066              | 1,847                  | 1,399            | 1,157                | 859                          | 3,142          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36,686     | 518                 | 251              | 167                          | 476    | 338                | 434                    | 512              | 394                  | 236                          | 686            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Total number.....                                    | 498,561    | 6,208               | 2,737            | 1,881                        | 6,138  | 4,737              | 6,824                  | 5,472            | 4,336                | 3,335                        | 10,220         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 357,412    | 4,332               | 2,200            | 1,473                        | 4,068  | 3,644              | 4,622                  | 4,021            | 2,999                | 2,389                        | 8,017          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 71.7       | 69.8                | 80.4             | 78.3                         | 66.3   | 76.9               | 67.7                   | 73.5             | 69.2                 | 71.6                         | 78.4           |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 325,555    | 4,367               | 2,505            | 1,793                        | 2,611  | 4,600              | 3,761                  | 2,033            | 2,122                | 1,986                        | 8,464          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 246,294    | 3,172               | 2,048            | 1,430                        | 1,948  | 3,556              | 2,746                  | 1,650            | 1,643                | 1,477                        | 6,695          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.7       | 72.6                | 81.8             | 79.8                         | 74.6   | 77.3               | 73.0                   | 81.2             | 77.4                 | 74.4                         | 79.1           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,802      | 7                   | 4                | 5                            | 1      | 4                  | 21                     | 2                | 2                    | 12                           | 184            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,514      | 7                   | 2                | 4                            | 1      | 3                  | 17                     | 1                | 2                    | 9                            | 160            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.0       | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | 87.0           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 330        | 2                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 3                      | 2                | —                    | 2                            | 19             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 214        | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | 2                      | 1                | —                    | —                            | 16             |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.8       | —                   | —                | —                            | —      | —                  | —                      | —                | —                    | —                            | —              |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 169,034    | 1,832               | 223              | 83                           | 3,526  | 133                | 3,039                  | 3,435            | 2,202                | 1,335                        | 1,553          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 108,200    | 1,153               | 150              | 39                           | 2,119  | 85                 | 1,857                  | 2,369            | 1,346                | 903                          | 1,146          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.0       | 62.9                | 65.8             | —                            | 60.1   | 63.9               | 61.1                   | 69.0             | 61.1                 | 67.6                         | 73.8           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                     |                  |                              |        |                    |                        |                  |                      |                              |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 430,570    | 5,554               | 2,284            | 1,551                        | 4,802  | 3,615              | 6,394                  | 4,535            | 3,537                | 2,843                        | 9,503          |
| Families, number.....                                | 440,334    | 5,623               | 2,303            | 1,559                        | 4,844  | 3,623              | 6,596                  | 4,507            | 3,560                | 2,865                        | 10,255         |

ther than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Burke. | Cabarrus. | Caldwell. | Camden. | Cartaret. <sup>1</sup> | Caswell.         | Catawba. | Chatham. <sup>1</sup> | Cherokee. <sup>1</sup> | Chowan. | Clay. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |        |           |           |         |                        |                  |          |                       |                        |         |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 21,408 | 26,240    | 20,579    | 5,640   | 13,776                 | 14,858           | 27,918   | 22,635                | 14,136                 | 11,303  | 3,909              |
| 1900.....                                                | 17,699 | 22,456    | 15,694    | 5,474   | 11,811                 | 15,028           | 22,133   | 23,912                | 11,860                 | 10,258  | 4,532              |
| 1890.....                                                | 14,939 | 18,142    | 12,298    | 5,667   | 10,825                 | 16,028           | 18,689   | 25,413                | 9,976                  | 9,167   | 4,197              |
| 1880.....                                                | 12,809 | 14,964    | 10,291    | 6,274   | 9,784                  | 17,825           | 14,946   | 23,453                | 8,182                  | 7,900   | 3,316              |
| 1870.....                                                | 9,777  | 11,954    | 8,476     | 5,361   | 9,010                  | 16,081           | 10,984   | 19,723                | 8,080                  | 6,450   | 2,461              |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 3,709  | 3,784     | 4,885     | 166     | 1,965                  | -170             | 5,785    | -1,277                | 2,276                  | 1,045   | -623               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 21.0   | 16.9      | 31.1      | 3.0     | 16.6                   | -1.1             | 26.1     | -5.3                  | 19.2                   | 10.2    | -13.7              |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 2,760  | 4,314     | 3,396     | -193    | 986                    | -1,000           | 3,444    | -1,501                | 1,884                  | 1,091   | 335                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 18.5   | 23.8      | 27.6      | -3.4    | 9.1                    | -6.2             | 18.4     | -5.9                  | 18.9                   | 11.9    | 8.0                |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 534    | 890       | 512       | 220     | 573                    | 402              | 408      | 596                   | 454                    | 165     | 220                |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 40.1   | 67.3      | 40.2      | 25.6    | 24.0                   | 37.0             | 68.4     | 32.5                  | 31.1                   | 68.5    | 17.8               |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 35.0   | 44.9      | 33.6      | 25.6    | 24.0                   | 37.0             | 59.3     | 32.5                  | 31.1                   | 51.6    | 17.8               |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |        |           |           |         |                        |                  |          |                       |                        |         |                    |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 2,712  | 8,715     | 3,364     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 3,716    | .....                 | .....                  | 2,789   | .....              |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 1,938  | 7,910     | 1,296     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 2,535    | .....                 | .....                  | 3,046   | .....              |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 39.9   | 10.2      | 159.6     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 46.6     | .....                 | .....                  | -8.4    | .....              |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 18,696 | 17,525    | 17,215    | 5,640   | 13,776                 | 14,858           | 24,202   | 22,635                | 14,136                 | 8,514   | 3,909              |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 15,761 | 14,546    | 14,398    | 5,474   | 11,811                 | 15,028           | 19,598   | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 11,860                 | 7,212   | 4,532              |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 18.6   | 20.5      | 19.6      | 3.0     | 16.6                   | -1.1             | 23.5     | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 19.2                   | 18.1    | -13.7              |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | .....  | 7,910     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 2,535    | .....                 | .....                  | 3,046   | .....              |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 17,699 | 14,546    | 15,694    | 5,474   | 11,811                 | 15,028           | 19,598   | 23,912                | 11,860                 | 7,212   | 4,532              |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 12.7   | 33.2      | 16.3      | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 13.3     | .....                 | .....                  | 24.7    | .....              |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | .....  | 35.2      | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 11.5     | .....                 | .....                  | 29.7    | .....              |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |        |           |           |         |                        |                  |          |                       |                        |         |                    |
| White.....                                               | 18,838 | 20,145    | 18,163    | 3,427   | 11,484                 | 7,207            | 24,447   | 14,958                | 13,602                 | 5,144   | 3,751              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 16,023 | 16,556    | 15,751    | 3,283   | 9,684                  | 6,829            | 19,148   | 15,673                | 11,391                 | 4,406   | 4,398              |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 12,378 | 12,683    | 10,737    | 3,347   | 8,528                  | 6,639            | 16,073   | 17,214                | 9,655                  | 4,010   | 4,055              |
| Negro.....                                               | 2,570  | 6,095     | 2,416     | 2,213   | 2,292                  | 7,651            | 3,471    | 7,668                 | 503                    | 6,159   | 153                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 2,676  | 6,101     | 1,931     | 2,191   | 2,127                  | 8,199            | 2,885    | 8,359                 | 432                    | 6,850   | 134                |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 2,661  | 6,469     | 1,664     | 2,320   | 2,297                  | 9,389            | 2,616    | 8,199                 | 274                    | 6,158   | 143                |
| Black.....                                               | 1,569  | 5,303     | 1,349     | 2,099   | 1,605                  | 6,551            | 3,088    | 6,286                 | 302                    | 5,676   | 79                 |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1,001  | 792       | 1,067     | 114     | 687                    | 1,100            | 383      | 1,382                 | 201                    | 483     | 79                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | 9                     | 31                     | .....   | .....              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 18,598 | 20,057    | 18,104    | 3,392   | 11,395                 | 7,200            | 24,285   | 14,891                | 13,571                 | 5,111   | 3,749              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 14,800 | 16,259    | 15,719    | 3,250   | 9,697                  | 6,809            | 19,054   | 15,492                | 11,347                 | 4,369   | 4,382              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 98     | 57        | 45        | 25      | 65                     | 3                | 121      | 47                    | 20                     | 14      | 1                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 78     | 68        | 24        | 24      | 61                     | 14               | 59       | 53                    | 30                     | 23      | 19                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 65     | 19        | 13        | 6       | 23                     | 1                | 30       | 11                    | 4                      | 12      | 1                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 33     | 38        | 32        | 19      | 42                     | 2                | 91       | 36                    | 16                     | 7       | .....              |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 142    | 31        | 14        | 10      | 24                     | 4                | 41       | 20                    | 11                     | 19      | 1                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 160    | 28        | 8         | 9       | 26                     | 6                | 55       | 28                    | 14                     | 14      | 4                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |        |           |           |         |                        |                  |          |                       |                        |         |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 86.9   | 76.4      | 88.0      | 60.1    | 82.7                   | 48.5             | 87.0     | 65.8                  | 96.0                   | 45.2    | 95.9               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 83.6   | 78.4      | 87.4      | 59.4    | 81.3                   | 45.3             | 86.1     | 64.8                  | 95.7                   | 43.6    | 96.7               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.5    | 0.2       | 0.2       | 0.4     | 0.5                    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.4      | 0.2                   | 0.1                    | 0.1     | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.4    | 0.3       | 0.2       | 0.4     | 0.5                    | 0.1              | 0.3      | 0.2                   | 0.3                    | 0.2     | 0.5                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.7    | 0.1       | 0.1       | 0.2     | 0.2                    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.1      | 0.1                   | 0.1                    | 0.2     | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.8    | 0.1       | 0.1       | 0.2     | 0.2                    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.2      | 0.1                   | 0.1                    | 0.1     | 0.1                |
| Negro.....                                               | 12.0   | 23.2      | 11.7      | 39.2    | 16.6                   | 51.5             | 12.4     | 33.9                  | 3.6                    | 54.5    | 4.0                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 15.1   | 27.2      | 12.5      | 40.0    | 18.0                   | 54.6             | 15.5     | 34.9                  | 3.6                    | 57.0    | 5.0                |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |        |           |           |         |                        |                  |          |                       |                        |         |                    |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |        |           |           |         |                        |                  |          |                       |                        |         |                    |
| Africa.....                                              | 1      | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | 2                | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | 2       | .....              |
| Austria.....                                             | 7      | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Canada—French.....                                       | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 2      | 2         | 1         | 4       | 2                      | 1                | 14       | 2                     | 1                      | .....   | .....              |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | 1                      | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| England.....                                             | 6      | 9         | 2         | 1       | 6                      | .....            | 3        | 5                     | 1                      | 4       | 1                  |
| France.....                                              | 10     | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 1        | 2                     | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Germany.....                                             | 3      | 11        | 3         | 1       | 1                      | .....            | 5        | 3                     | 3                      | 4       | .....              |
| Greece.....                                              | .....  | 4         | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 2        | .....                 | .....                  | 1       | .....              |
| Holland.....                                             | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | 1                | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1      | 2         | 5         | 1       | 3                      | .....            | 3        | .....                 | 2                      | 1       | .....              |
| Italy.....                                               | 108    | 1         | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 1        | 1                     | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Norway.....                                              | .....  | 1         | .....     | .....   | 2                      | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Russia.....                                              | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | 5                     | .....                  | 4       | .....              |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....  | .....     | 1         | .....   | 2                      | .....            | 3        | 1                     | 3                      | 1       | .....              |
| Sweden.....                                              | 2      | .....     | .....     | .....   | 1                      | .....            | 1        | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 1      | .....     | .....     | .....   | 1                      | .....            | 1        | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | .....  | .....     | 1         | .....   | 1                      | .....            | 3        | .....                 | .....                  | 2       | .....              |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Wales.....                                               | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | 1                      | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 1      | 1         | 1         | 3       | .....                  | .....            | 3        | 1                     | 1                      | .....   | .....              |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |        |           |           |         |                        |                  |          |                       |                        |         |                    |
| Austria.....                                             | 2      | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 1        | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Canada—French.....                                       | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | .....  | 1         | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 1        | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| England.....                                             | 2      | 4         | 2         | 1       | 7                      | 1                | 2        | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| France.....                                              | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Germany.....                                             | 3      | 8         | 5         | .....   | 2                      | .....            | 18       | 4                     | .....                  | 8       | .....              |
| Ireland.....                                             | 2      | 3         | 2         | .....   | 3                      | .....            | 2        | .....                 | .....                  | 1       | .....              |
| Italy.....                                               | 51     | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Russia.....                                              | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | 1                     | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....  | .....     | 1         | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 2        | 3                     | 1                      | .....   | .....              |
| Sweden.....                                              | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | 1        | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....  | .....     | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....            | .....    | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....              |
| Wales.....                                               | .....  | .....     | 1         | .....   | 2                      | .....            | 1        | .....                 | 1                      | .....   | .....              |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 5      | 3         | 2         | 5       | 1                      | .....            | 2        | 2                     | 2                      | 3       | .....              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Chatham, Lee, and Moore Counties, see note on page 315.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available; see combined figures in note on page 315.<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Burke. | Cabarrus. | Caldwell. | Camden. | Carteret. <sup>1</sup> | Caswell. | Catawba. | Chatham. <sup>1</sup> | Chero-<br>kee. <sup>1</sup> | Chowan. | Clay. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 10,336 | 13,109    | 10,324    | 2,951   | 6,936                  | 7,416    | 13,688   | 11,305                | 7,053                       | 5,557   | 1,924              |
| Female.....                                          | 11,072 | 13,131    | 10,255    | 2,689   | 6,840                  | 7,442    | 14,230   | 11,330                | 7,083                       | 5,746   | 1,985              |
| White..Male.....                                     | 9,140  | 10,176    | 9,115     | 1,802   | 5,828                  | 3,677    | 12,085   | 7,488                 | 6,785                       | 2,551   | 1,844              |
| Female.....                                          | 9,698  | 9,969     | 9,048     | 1,625   | 5,656                  | 3,530    | 12,362   | 7,470                 | 6,817                       | 2,593   | 1,907              |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 1,196  | 2,933     | 1,209     | 1,149   | 1,108                  | 3,739    | 1,603    | 3,812                 | 250                         | 3,006   | 80                 |
| Female.....                                          | 1,374  | 3,162     | 1,207     | 1,064   | 1,184                  | 3,912    | 1,868    | 3,856                 | 253                         | 3,153   | 78                 |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,672  | 5,968     | 4,515     | 1,353   | 3,481                  | 3,338    | 5,976    | 5,181                 | 3,133                       | 2,547   | 881                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,806  | 4,836     | 3,546     | 1,284   | 2,931                  | 3,320    | 4,626    | 6,176                 | 2,631                       | 2,338   | 958                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,125  | 4,662     | 4,023     | 847     | 2,938                  | 1,798    | 5,252    | 3,617                 | 2,991                       | 1,226   | 848                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,273  | 5,677     | 2,948     | 797     | 2,443                  | 1,655    | 3,916    | 3,698                 | 2,404                       | 1,080   | 980                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 7      | 24        | 9         | 8       | 20                     | 3        | 30       | 13                    | 9                           | 2       | 1                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 14     | 24        | 9         | 4       | 16                     | 2        | 16       | 7                     | 16                          | 2       | 4                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 2      | 10        | 5         | 1       | 5                      | 1        | 15       | 3                     | 2                           | 1       | 1                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 5      | 14        | 4         | 7       | 15                     | 2        | 15       | 10                    | 7                           | 1       | 1                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 61     | 18        | 11        | 4       | 17                     | 4        | 31       | 13                    | 9                           | 12      | 1                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 64     | 16        | 6         | 7       | 16                     | 6        | 20       | 20                    | 10                          | 9       | 3                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 479    | 1,264     | 472       | 494     | 506                    | 1,533    | 663      | 1,537                 | 112                         | 1,307   | 31                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 464    | 1,219     | 380       | 476     | 457                    | 1,657    | 674      | 1,561                 | 91                          | 1,245   | 31                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          | 1                     | 12                          |         |                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 88.3   | 78.1      | 89.1      | 62.6    | 84.4                   | 53.9     | 87.9     | 69.8                  | 95.5                        | 48.1    | 96.3               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.1    | 0.4       | 0.2       | 0.6     | 0.6                    | 0.1      | 0.5      | 0.3                   | 0.3                         | 0.1     | 0.1                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1.3    | 0.3       | 0.2       | 0.3     | 0.5                    | 0.1      | 0.5      | 0.3                   | 0.3                         | 0.5     | 0.1                |
| Negro.....                                           | 10.3   | 21.2      | 10.5      | 36.5    | 14.5                   | 45.9     | 11.1     | 29.7                  | 3.6                         | 51.3    | 3.5                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 28     | 8         | 5         | 2       | 9                      | 2        | 11       | 9                     | 3                           | 9       | 1                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 5      | 1         |           |         |                        |          |          | 1                     | 2                           | 2       |                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 25     | 7         | 2         |         | 2                      | 1        | 9        | 1                     |                             |         |                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 3      | 2         | 4         | 2       | 6                      | 1        | 10       | 2                     | 4                           | 1       |                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 960    | 1,081     | 981       | 377     | 656                    | 1,103    | 857      | 1,208                 | 715                         | 666     | 169                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.5   | 18.1      | 21.3      | 27.9    | 18.8                   | 33.0     | 14.3     | 23.3                  | 22.8                        | 26.1    | 19.2               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 26.7   | 23.2      | 25.3      | 32.6    | 19.2                   | 43.1     | 19.7     | 29.0                  | 25.2                        | 39.6    | 24.3               |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 754    | 560       | 759       | 154     | 461                    | 275      | 659      | 497                   | 656                         | 183     | 154                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.2   | 12.0      | 18.8      | 18.0    | 15.6                   | 15.3     | 12.5     | 13.7                  | 21.9                        | 14.9    | 18.1               |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |        |           |           | 1       | 2                      |          | 2        | 1                     | 1                           |         |                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 206    | 521       | 202       | 222     | 193                    | 828      | 196      | 710                   | 53                          | 483     | 15                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 43.0   | 41.2      | 42.8      | 44.9    | 38.1                   | 54.0     | 29.6     | 46.2                  | 47.3                        | 37.0    |                    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 15,407 | 18,730    | 14,422    | 4,052   | 10,177                 | 10,604   | 19,608   | 16,315                | 9,802                       | 8,069   | 2,776              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,761  | 2,939     | 2,689     | 881     | 1,695                  | 2,768    | 2,303    | 2,920                 | 1,982                       | 1,503   | 472                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.9   | 15.7      | 18.6      | 20.8    | 16.7                   | 26.1     | 11.7     | 17.9                  | 20.2                        | 18.6    | 17.0               |
| Native white, number.....                            | 13,431 | 14,384    | 12,751    | 2,511   | 8,470                  | 5,364    | 17,203   | 10,990                | 9,411                       | 3,693   | 2,675              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,153  | 1,652     | 2,130     | 318     | 1,144                  | 623      | 1,819    | 1,218                 | 1,830                       | 392     | 436                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.0   | 11.5      | 16.7      | 12.7    | 13.5                   | 11.6     | 10.6     | 11.1                  | 19.4                        | 10.6    | 16.3               |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 138    | 31        | 14        | 10      | 24                     | 4        | 41       | 19                    | 11                          | 18      | 1                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2      | 2         |           | 1       | 3                      |          | 2        | 1                     | 1                           |         |                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4    |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,838  | 4,315     | 1,657     | 1,531   | 1,683                  | 5,236    | 2,364    | 5,300                 | 356                         | 4,358   | 100                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 606    | 1,285     | 559       | 522     | 548                    | 2,145    | 482      | 1,698                 | 138                         | 1,111   | 36                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 33.0   | 29.8      | 33.7      | 34.1    | 32.6                   | 41.0     | 20.4     | 32.0                  | 38.8                        | 25.5    | 36.0               |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,368  | 6,644     | 5,242     | 1,492   | 3,210                  | 3,942    | 7,050    | 5,807                 | 3,600                       | 2,832   | 987                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 572    | 658       | 582       | 127     | 264                    | 656      | 442      | 487                   | 393                         | 140     | 97                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.7   | 9.9       | 11.1      | 8.5     | 8.2                    | 16.6     | 6.3      | 8.4                   | 10.9                        | 4.9     | 9.8                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,572  | 9,359     | 7,465     | 2,143   | 4,523                  | 5,562    | 10,069   | 8,189                 | 5,191                       | 4,049   | 1,428              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,445  | 5,715     | 4,561     | 1,452   | 2,851                  | 2,945    | 6,566    | 5,680                 | 3,211                       | 2,804   | 798                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.7   | 61.1      | 61.1      | 67.8    | 63.0                   | 52.9     | 65.2     | 69.4                  | 61.9                        | 69.3    | 55.9               |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,204  | 2,715     | 2,223     | 651     | 1,313                  | 1,620    | 3,019    | 2,382                 | 1,591                       | 1,217   | 441                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,198  | 1,877     | 1,432     | 453     | 868                    | 717      | 1,979    | 1,580                 | 976                         | 857     | 123                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,659  | 3,072     | 2,559     | 761     | 1,511                  | 1,985    | 3,464    | 2,851                 | 1,737                       | 1,400   | 481                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,096  | 2,416     | 2,066     | 661     | 1,278                  | 1,435    | 2,965    | 2,445                 | 1,404                       | 1,265   | 379                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,432  | 1,804     | 1,394     | 391     | 875                    | 1,054    | 1,956    | 1,602                 | 966                         | 725     | 269                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 834    | 995       | 762       | 250     | 529                    | 589      | 1,215    | 1,140                 | 584                         | 503     | 203                |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,277  | 1,768     | 1,289     | 340     | 824                    | 903      | 1,630    | 1,354                 | 897                         | 707     | 237                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 317    | 427       | 301       | 88      | 176                    | 204      | 407      | 515                   | 247                         | 179     | 93                 |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,863  | 5,787     | 4,782     | 1,412   | 2,824                  | 3,605    | 6,493    | 5,233                 | 3,328                       | 2,617   | 922                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,294  | 4,293     | 3,498     | 1,114   | 2,146                  | 2,152    | 4,944    | 4,025                 | 2,380                       | 1,222   | 502                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.7   | 74.2      | 73.1      | 78.9    | 76.0                   | 59.7     | 76.3     | 76.9                  | 71.5                        | 81.1    | 54.4               |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,183  | 4,303     | 4,150     | 825     | 2,297                  | 1,578    | 5,552    | 3,212                 | 3,196                       | 1,104   | 879                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,869  | 3,259     | 3,114     | 676     | 1,763                  | 1,068    | 4,305    | 2,598                 | 2,295                       | 960     | 487                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.6   | 75.7      | 75.0      | 81.9    | 76.8                   | 67.7     | 77.5     | 80.9                  | 71.8                        | 87.0    | 55.4               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 38     | 4         | 10        | 5       | 12                     |          | 26       | 13                    | 2                           | 3       |                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 19     | 3         | 11        | 3       | 9                      |          | 22       | 9                     | 1                           | 1       |                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 14     |           |           |         |                        |          | 1        | 3                     |                             | 1       |                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9      |           |           |         |                        |          |          | 3                     |                             | 1       |                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 628    | 1,480     | 622       | 582     | 515                    | 2,027    | 904      | 2,000                 | 128                         | 1,509   | 43                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 397    | 1,031     | 375       | 435     | 374                    | 1,084    | 617      | 1,415                 | 92                          | 1,158   | 15                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.2   | 69.7      | 60.3      | 74.7    | 72.6                   | 53.5     | 68.3     | 70.8                  | 64.1                        | 76.7    |                    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |           |           |         |                        |          |          |                       |                             |         |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,750  | 5,002     | 3,989     | 1,083   | 2,907                  | 2,782    | 5,429    | 4,480                 | 2,697                       | 2,258   | 765                |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,793  | 5,066     | 4,065     | 1,094   | 2,954                  | 2,802    | 5,544    | 4,508                 | 2,768                       | 2,306   | 766                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Cleveland. | Columbus. <sup>1</sup> | Craven. <sup>1</sup> | Cumberland. <sup>1</sup> | Currituck. | Dare.  | Davidson. <sup>1</sup> | Davie. | Duplin. | Durham. <sup>1</sup> | Edgecombe. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------|------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |            |                        |                      |                          |            |        |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 29,494     | 28,020                 | 25,594               | 35,284                   | 7,693      | 4,841  | 29,404                 | 13,394 | 25,442  | 35,278               | 32,010     |
| 1900.....                                                | 25,078     | 21,274                 | 24,160               | 29,249                   | 6,529      | 4,757  | 23,403                 | 12,115 | 22,405  | 26,233               | 26,591     |
| 1890.....                                                | 20,394     | 17,856                 | 20,533               | 27,321                   | 6,747      | 3,768  | 21,702                 | 11,621 | 18,690  | 18,041               | 24,113     |
| 1880.....                                                | 16,571     | 14,439                 | 19,729               | 23,836                   | 6,476      | 3,243  | 20,333                 | 11,096 | 18,773  | 18,041               | 24,113     |
| 1870.....                                                | 12,696     | 8,474                  | 20,516               | 17,035                   | 5,131      | 2,778  | 17,414                 | 9,620  | 15,542  | 15,542               | 22,970     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 4,416      | 6,746                  | 1,434                | 6,035                    | 1,164      | 84     | 6,001                  | 1,279  | 3,037   | 9,043                | 5,419      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 17.6       | 31.7                   | 5.9                  | 20.6                     | 17.8       | 1.8    | 25.6                   | 10.6   | 13.6    | 34.5                 | 20.4       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 4,684      | 3,418                  | 3,627                | 1,928                    | -218       | 989    | 1,701                  | 494    | 3,715   | 8,192                | 2,478      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 23.0       | 19.1                   | 17.7                 | 7.1                      | -3.2       | 26.2   | 7.8                    | 4.3    | 19.9    | 45.4                 | 10.3       |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 488        | 933                    | 660                  | 1,013                    | 292        | 377    | 569                    | 258    | 783     | 291                  | 509        |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 60.4       | 30.0                   | 38.8                 | 34.8                     | 26.3       | 12.8   | 51.7                   | 51.9   | 32.5    | 121.2                | 62.9       |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 54.0       | 30.0                   | 23.7                 | 27.9                     | 26.3       | 12.8   | 37.5                   | 51.9   | 32.5    | 58.5                 | 46.9       |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |            |                        |                      |                          |            |        |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 3,127      | 9,961                  | 7,045                | 8,040                    | 1,985      | 305.0  | 13,394                 | 25,442 | 18,241  | 8,136                | 4,734      |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 1,874      | 9,090                  | 4,670                | 1,985                    | 305.0      | 13,394 | 25,442                 | 18,241 | 8,136   | 4,734                | 71.9       |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 66.9       | 9.6                    | 50.9                 | 7.6                      | 17.8       | 1.8    | 10.6                   | 13.6   | 13.6    | 9.6                  | 9.2        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 26,367     | 18,059                 | 18,549               | 27,444                   | 6,388      | 4,541  | 20,010                 | 8,950  | 7,201   | 27,142               | 27,274     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 23,204     | 12,184                 | 19,490               | 27,464                   | 5,224      | 4,541  | 20,010                 | 8,950  | 7,201   | 27,142               | 27,274     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 13.6       | 31.7                   | 3.7                  | 14.9                     | 17.8       | 1.8    | -0.3                   | 10.6   | 13.6    | 9.6                  | 9.2        |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 1,874      | 9,090                  | 4,670                | 1,985                    | 305.0      | 13,394 | 25,442                 | 18,241 | 8,136   | 4,734                | 71.9       |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 25,078     | 12,184                 | 19,490               | 27,464                   | 5,224      | 4,541  | 20,010                 | 8,950  | 7,201   | 27,142               | 27,274     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 10.6       | 31.7                   | 3.7                  | 14.9                     | 17.8       | 1.8    | -0.3                   | 10.6   | 13.6    | 9.6                  | 9.2        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 10.6       | 31.7                   | 3.7                  | 14.9                     | 17.8       | 1.8    | -0.3                   | 10.6   | 13.6    | 9.6                  | 9.2        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |            |                        |                      |                          |            |        |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| White.....                                               | 23,715     | 19,053                 | 11,279               | 19,881                   | 5,095      | 4,346  | 25,659                 | 11,044 | 16,161  | 22,893               | 12,555     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 20,258     | 14,541                 | 9,613                | 16,677                   | 4,752      | 4,183  | 20,229                 | 9,476  | 15,877  | 16,483               | 10,004     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 17,301     | 11,894                 | 7,175                | 14,962                   | 4,731      | 3,562  | 18,174                 | 8,769  | 11,600  | 10,712               | 8,613      |
| Negro.....                                               | 5,779      | 8,965                  | 14,310               | 15,353                   | 2,598      | 495    | 3,744                  | 2,350  | 9,281   | 12,383               | 19,453     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4,820      | 6,476                  | 14,643               | 12,571                   | 1,777      | 574    | 3,174                  | 2,635  | 8,528   | 9,749                | 16,534     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 3,093      | 6,058                  | 15,358               | 12,341                   | 2,016      | 406    | 3,528                  | 2,852  | 7,087   | 7,329                | 15,599     |
| Black.....                                               | 4,719      | 6,312                  | 11,478               | 12,346                   | 2,350      | 366    | 3,146                  | 1,479  | 7,737   | 8,430                | 17,458     |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1,060      | 2,643                  | 2,832                | 3,007                    | 243        | 129    | 598                    | 871    | 1,544   | 3,944                | 1,995      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 12         | 5                      | 50                   | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 2          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 23,672     | 18,859                 | 10,867               | 19,590                   | 5,083      | 4,323  | 25,484                 | 11,025 | 16,122  | 22,327               | 12,364     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 20,196     | 14,345                 | 9,392                | 16,574                   | 4,741      | 4,159  | 20,173                 | 9,454  | 15,827  | 16,118               | 9,866      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 27         | 97                     | 243                  | 201                      | 8          | 11     | 76                     | 13     | 13      | 311                  | 117        |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 48         | 130                    | 216                  | 223                      | 5          | 16     | 35                     | 12     | 29      | 203                  | 101        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 4          | 43                     | 130                  | 80                       | 2          | 2      | 25                     | 4      | 4       | 212                  | 47         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 23         | 54                     | 113                  | 121                      | 6          | 11     | 51                     | 9      | 9       | 99                   | 70         |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 16         | 97                     | 169                  | 90                       | 4          | 12     | 99                     | 6      | 26      | 255                  | 74         |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 16         | 66                     | 105                  | 80                       | 6          | 8      | 21                     | 10     | 21      | 162                  | 47         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |            |                        |                      |                          |            |        |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 80.3       | 67.3                   | 42.5                 | 55.5                     | 66.1       | 89.3   | 86.7                   | 82.3   | 63.4    | 63.3                 | 38.6       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 80.5       | 67.4                   | 38.5                 | 56.0                     | 72.6       | 87.4   | 86.2                   | 78.0   | 61.7    | 61.4                 | 37.1       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.1        | 0.3                    | 0.9                  | 0.6                      | 0.1        | 0.2    | 0.3                    | 0.1    | 0.1     | 0.9                  | 0.4        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.2        | 0.6                    | 0.9                  | 0.6                      | 0.1        | 0.3    | 0.1                    | 0.1    | 0.1     | 0.8                  | 0.4        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.1        | 0.3                    | 0.7                  | 0.3                      | 0.1        | 0.3    | 0.1                    | 0.1    | 0.1     | 0.7                  | 0.2        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.1        | 0.3                    | 0.4                  | 0.3                      | 0.1        | 0.2    | 0.1                    | 0.1    | 0.1     | 0.6                  | 0.2        |
| Negro.....                                               | 19.6       | 32.0                   | 55.9                 | 43.5                     | 33.8       | 10.2   | 12.7                   | 17.5   | 36.5    | 35.1                 | 60.8       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 19.2       | 30.4                   | 60.2                 | 43.0                     | 27.2       | 12.1   | 13.6                   | 21.7   | 38.1    | 37.2                 | 62.4       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |            |                        |                      |                          |            |        |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |            |                        |                      |                          |            |        |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Africa.....                                              | 1          | 6                      | 1                    | 3                        | 1          | 1      | 5                      | 1      | 1       | 3                    | 1          |
| Austria.....                                             | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Denmark.....                                             | 1          | 22                     | 5                    | 8                        | 1          | 1      | 2                      | 1      | 4       | 11                   | 2          |
| England.....                                             | 5          | 16                     | 17                   | 11                       | 2          | 1      | 8                      | 4      | 3       | 26                   | 11         |
| France.....                                              | 1          | 27                     | 20                   | 4                        | 1          | 1      | 10                     | 1      | 9       | 7                    | 1          |
| Germany.....                                             | 1          | 2                      | 9                    | 10                       | 1          | 1      | 10                     | 1      | 46      | 14                   | 5          |
| Greece.....                                              | 1          | 2                      | 3                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 11      | 5                    | 1          |
| Holland.....                                             | 1          | 2                      | 3                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1          | 1                      | 6                    | 5                        | 1          | 1      | 6                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 4          |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 38                     | 1      | 1       | 3                    | 1          |
| Italy.....                                               | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Norway.....                                              | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Russia.....                                              | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1          | 8                      | 28                   | 4                        | 1          | 1      | 14                     | 1      | 1       | 115                  | 12         |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 18                       | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 7                    | 4          |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 1          | 3                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 10                     | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 3          | 1                      | 59                   | 9                        | 1          | 1      | 16                     | 1      | 7       | 15                   | 17         |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Wales.....                                               | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |            |                        |                      |                          |            |        |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Austria.....                                             | 1          | 7                      | 1                    | 4                        | 1          | 1      | 8                      | 1      | 1       | 17                   | 4          |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| England.....                                             | 1          | 4                      | 1                    | 4                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| France.....                                              | 1          | 6                      | 7                    | 5                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Germany.....                                             | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1          | 11                     | 34                   | 12                       | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Italy.....                                               | 1          | 2                      | 19                   | 4                        | 1          | 1      | 2                      | 1      | 2       | 63                   | 13         |
| Russia.....                                              | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1          | 2                      | 36                   | 5                        | 1          | 1      | 7                      | 1      | 1       | 90                   | 8          |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 30                       | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 9          |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 2                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| Wales.....                                               | 1          | 1                      | 1                    | 1                        | 1          | 1      | 1                      | 1      | 1       | 1                    | 1          |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 1          | 3                      | 29                   | 18                       | 1          | 1      | 5                      | 1      | 1       | 33                   | 11         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Cleveland. | Columbus. <sup>1</sup> | Craven. <sup>1</sup> | Cumberland. <sup>1</sup> | Currituck. | Dare. | Davidson. <sup>1</sup> | Davie. | Duplin. | Durham. <sup>1</sup> | Edgecombe. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------|------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 14,678     | 14,154                 | 12,536               | 17,199                   | 4,019      | 2,515 | 14,804                 | 6,612  | 12,655  | 17,025               | 15,874     |
| Female.....                                          | 14,816     | 13,866                 | 13,058               | 18,085                   | 3,674      | 2,326 | 14,600                 | 6,782  | 12,787  | 18,251               | 16,136     |
| White... Male.....                                   | 11,820     | 9,723                  | 5,714                | 9,813                    | 2,649      | 2,270 | 12,848                 | 5,481  | 8,205   | 11,137               | 6,340      |
| Female.....                                          | 11,895     | 9,330                  | 5,565                | 10,068                   | 2,446      | 2,076 | 12,811                 | 5,563  | 7,956   | 11,756               | 6,215      |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 2,858      | 4,425                  | 6,817                | 7,360                    | 1,370      | 245   | 1,955                  | 1,131  | 4,450   | 5,888                | 9,532      |
| Female.....                                          | 2,921      | 4,530                  | 7,493                | 7,993                    | 1,228      | 250   | 1,789                  | 1,219  | 4,831   | 6,495                | 9,921      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,460      | 6,402                  | 6,372                | 7,947                    | 1,916      | 1,222 | 6,958                  | 3,026  | 5,707   | 8,553                | 7,345      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,345      | 4,459                  | 5,805                | 6,225                    | 1,649      | 1,218 | 6,189                  | 2,754  | 4,745   | 6,065                | 6,019      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,291      | 4,414                  | 2,867                | 4,811                    | 1,319      | 1,075 | 5,913                  | 2,576  | 3,899   | 5,540                | 3,162      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,308      | 3,114                  | 2,344                | 3,750                    | 1,285      | 1,061 | 4,486                  | 2,173  | 3,257   | 5,840                | 2,468      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 11         | 29                     | 66                   | 59                       | 3          | 1     | 30                     | 3      | 7       | 40                   | 31         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 13         | 22                     | 67                   | 73                       | 3          | 4     | 13                     | 5      | 14      | 30                   | 28         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 3          | 12                     | 28                   | 28                       | 3          | 1     | 8                      | 2      | 2       | 25                   | 8          |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 8          | 17                     | 38                   | 31                       | 3          | 1     | 22                     | 3      | 5       | 15                   | 23         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 13         | 60                     | 89                   | 48                       | 3          | 12    | 67                     | 2      | 14      | 109                  | 45         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12         | 37                     | 56                   | 40                       | 3          | 7     | 16                     | 6      | 16      | 74                   | 26         |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,145      | 1,895                  | 3,345                | 3,016                    | 591        | 134   | 947                    | 445    | 1,787   | 2,864                | 4,105      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,012      | 1,223                  | 3,334                | 2,362                    | 418        | 146   | 674                    | 569    | 1,468   | 2,120                | 3,494      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |            | 4                      | 5                    | 13                       |            |       | 1                      |        |         |                      | 2          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 81.9       | 68.9                   | 45.0                 | 60.5                     | 68.8       | 88.0  | 85.0                   | 85.1   | 68.3    | 64.8                 | 43.0       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.2        | 0.5                    | 1.0                  | 0.7                      | 0.2        | 0.1   | 0.4                    | 0.1    | 0.1     | 0.5                  | 0.4        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.2        | 0.9                    | 1.4                  | 0.6                      | 0.2        | 1.0   | 1.0                    | 0.1    | 0.2     | 1.3                  | 0.6        |
| Negro.....                                           | 17.7       | 29.6                   | 52.5                 | 38.0                     | 30.8       | 11.0  | 13.6                   | 14.7   | 31.3    | 33.5                 | 55.9       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 7          | 20                     | 35                   | 19                       | 1          | 8     | 15                     | 2      | 5       | 48                   | 16         |
| Having first papers.....                             |            | 5                      | 5                    | 1                        | 1          |       | 1                      |        | 3       | 10                   | 3          |
| Alien.....                                           | 3          | 11                     | 18                   | 15                       | 1          | 1     | 43                     |        |         | 24                   | 17         |
| Unknown.....                                         | 3          | 24                     | 31                   | 13                       | 1          | 3     | 8                      |        | 6       | 27                   | 9          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,296      | 1,537                  | 1,371                | 1,736                    | 360        | 90    | 1,308                  | 707    | 1,421   | 1,574                | 2,313      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.1       | 24.0                   | 21.5                 | 21.8                     | 18.8       | 7.4   | 18.8                   | 23.4   | 24.9    | 18.4                 | 31.5       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 28.4       | 24.5                   | 34.3                 | 25.8                     | 24.8       | 24.5  | 26.3                   | 28.1   | 34.0    | 28.5                 | 44.1       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 814        | 895                    | 259                  | 612                      | 143        | 73    | 904                    | 495    | 703     | 542                  | 439        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.4       | 20.1                   | 8.8                  | 12.6                     | 10.8       | 6.8   | 15.2                   | 19.2   | 18.0    | 9.7                  | 13.7       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1          | 2                      | 13                   | 5                        |            |       | 29                     | 1      | 5       | 12                   | 8          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         | 11.0                 |            |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 481        | 640                    | 1,094                | 1,113                    | 217        | 17    | 375                    | 211    | 713     | 1,020                | 1,865      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 42.0       | 33.8                   | 32.7                 | 36.9                     | 36.7       | 12.7  | 39.6                   | 47.4   | 39.9    | 35.6                 | 45.4       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 20,897     | 19,846                 | 18,895               | 25,521                   | 5,523      | 3,515 | 21,258                 | 9,720  | 17,981  | 26,828               | 22,790     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,753      | 4,569                  | 3,963                | 4,955                    | 802        | 279   | 3,325                  | 1,826  | 3,581   | 4,369                | 6,260      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.1       | 23.0                   | 21.0                 | 19.4                     | 14.5       | 7.9   | 15.6                   | 18.8   | 19.9    | 16.3                 | 27.5       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 16,925     | 13,583                 | 8,176                | 14,682                   | 3,736      | 3,134 | 18,394                 | 8,100  | 11,647  | 17,155               | 9,233      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,435      | 2,644                  | 622                  | 1,625                    | 298        | 238   | 2,387                  | 1,270  | 1,654   | 1,403                | 1,048      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.4       | 19.5                   | 7.6                  | 11.1                     | 8.0        | 7.6   | 13.0                   | 15.7   | 14.2    | 8.2                  | 11.4       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 16         | 94                     | 167                  | 89                       | 4          | 12    | 97                     | 6      | 25      | 235                  | 73         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1          | 4                      | 30                   | 12                       |            |       | 40                     | 1      | 9       | 24                   | 14         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |            |                        | 18.0                 |                          |            |       |                        |        |         | 10.2                 |            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3,956      | 6,160                  | 10,547               | 10,710                   | 1,783      | 369   | 2,766                  | 1,614  | 6,309   | 9,438                | 13,482     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,347      | 1,918                  | 3,306                | 3,300                    | 504        | 41    | 898                    | 555    | 1,918   | 2,942                | 5,197      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 34.0       | 31.1                   | 31.3                 | 30.8                     | 28.3       | 11.1  | 32.5                   | 34.4   | 30.4    | 31.2                 | 38.5       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,587      | 7,128                  | 5,733                | 8,863                    | 1,932      | 1,211 | 7,400                  | 3,415  | 6,279   | 8,934                | 7,866      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 935        | 972                    | 579                  | 1,028                    | 180        | 25    | 604                    | 336    | 681     | 930                  | 1,349      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.3       | 13.6                   | 10.1                 | 11.6                     | 6.7        | 2.1   | 8.2                    | 9.8    | 10.8    | 10.4                 | 17.1       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 10,735     | 10,044                 | 8,245                | 12,547                   | 2,765      | 1,722 | 10,396                 | 4,824  | 8,908   | 12,089               | 11,300     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,745      | 6,378                  | 5,121                | 7,337                    | 1,803      | 1,157 | 7,173                  | 3,234  | 5,675   | 6,284                | 5,884      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.8       | 63.5                   | 62.1                 | 58.5                     | 65.2       | 67.2  | 69.0                   | 67.0   | 63.7    | 52.0                 | 52.1       |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,148      | 2,916                  | 2,512                | 3,684                    | 833        | 511   | 2,996                  | 1,409  | 2,629   | 3,155                | 3,434      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,039      | 1,865                  | 1,709                | 2,400                    | 555        | 402   | 2,220                  | 973    | 1,546   | 2,062                | 1,964      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,637      | 3,341                  | 2,675                | 4,150                    | 981        | 587   | 3,579                  | 1,666  | 3,005   | 4,007                | 3,765      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,902      | 2,732                  | 2,209                | 3,230                    | 816        | 529   | 3,068                  | 1,409  | 2,496   | 2,859                | 2,742      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,054      | 1,916                  | 1,521                | 2,364                    | 477        | 325   | 1,992                  | 898    | 1,724   | 2,376                | 2,040      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,237      | 1,236                  | 892                  | 1,304                    | 318        | 178   | 1,317                  | 573    | 1,159   | 961                  | 889        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,896      | 1,871                  | 1,537                | 2,349                    | 474        | 299   | 1,829                  | 851    | 1,550   | 2,551                | 2,061      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 567        | 545                    | 311                  | 563                      | 114        | 48    | 568                    | 279    | 474     | 402                  | 309        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,785      | 6,257                  | 5,187                | 7,834                    | 1,814      | 1,098 | 6,575                  | 3,075  | 5,634   | 7,162                | 7,199      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,941      | 4,597                  | 3,918                | 5,470                    | 1,371      | 931   | 5,288                  | 2,382  | 4,042   | 4,921                | 4,706      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.8       | 73.5                   | 75.5                 | 69.8                     | 75.6       | 84.8  | 80.4                   | 77.5   | 71.7    | 68.7                 | 65.4       |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,350      | 4,148                  | 2,187                | 3,977                    | 1,148      | 989   | 5,741                  | 2,416  | 3,440   | 4,365                | 2,556      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,172      | 3,106                  | 1,711                | 3,033                    | 916        | 840   | 4,735                  | 1,913  | 2,638   | 3,188                | 1,838      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.0       | 74.9                   | 78.2                 | 76.3                     | 79.8       | 84.9  | 82.5                   | 79.2   | 76.7    | 73.0                 | 71.9       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1          | 9                      | 38                   | 21                       | 3          | 3     | 12                     | 1      | 2       | 97                   | 20         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1          | 8                      | 35                   | 17                       | 2          | 2     | 11                     | 1      | 1       | 80                   | 16         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |            | 7                      | 6                    | 1                        |            |       | 5                      |        | 1       | 38                   | 5          |
| Number attending school.....                         |            | 6                      | 5                    | 1                        |            |       | 3                      |        | 1       | 34                   | 3          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,434      | 2,093                  | 2,956                | 3,824                    | 666        | 106   | 817                    | 658    | 2,191   | 2,662                | 4,618      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 768        | 1,477                  | 2,167                | 2,418                    | 455        | 89    | 539                    | 468    | 1,403   | 1,619                | 2,849      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 53.6       | 70.6                   | 73.3                 | 63.2                     | 68.3       | 84.0  | 66.0                   | 71.1   | 64.0    | 60.8                 | 61.7       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                        |                      |                          |            |       |                        |        |         |                      |            |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 5,627      | 5,543                  | 5,475                | 6,883                    | 1,549      | 986   | 5,846                  | 2,649  | 5,044   | 6,707                | 6,602      |
| Families, number.....                                | 5,745      | 5,588                  | 5,721                | 7,009                    | 1,596      | 1,000 | 5,960                  | 2,666  | 5,102   | 7,176                | 6,800      |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Forsyth. <sup>1</sup> | Franklin. <sup>1</sup> | Gaston. | Gates. | Graham. <sup>1</sup> | Granville. <sup>1</sup> | Greene. | Guilford. | Halifax. | Harnett. | Haywood. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 47,311                | 24,692                 | 37,063  | 10,455 | 4,749                | 25,102                  | 13,083  | 60,497    | 37,646   | 22,174   | 21,020   |
| 1900.....                                                | 35,261                | 25,116                 | 27,903  | 10,413 | 4,343                | 23,263                  | 12,038  | 39,074    | 30,793   | 15,988   | 16,222   |
| 1890.....                                                | 28,434                | 21,090                 | 17,764  | 10,252 | 3,313                | 24,484                  | 10,039  | 28,052    | 28,908   | 13,700   | 13,346   |
| 1880.....                                                | 18,070                | 20,829                 | 14,254  | 8,897  | 2,335                | 31,286                  | 10,037  | 23,585    | 30,300   | 10,862   | 10,271   |
| 1870.....                                                | 13,050                | 14,134                 | 12,602  | 7,724  | .....                | 24,831                  | 8,687   | 21,736    | 20,408   | 8,895    | 7,921    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 12,050                | -424                   | 9,160   | 42     | 406                  | 1,839                   | 1,045   | 21,423    | 6,853    | 6,186    | 4,798    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 34.2                  | -1.7                   | 32.8    | 0.4    | 9.3                  | 7.9                     | 8.7     | 54.8      | 22.3     | 38.7     | 29.6     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 6,827                 | 4,026                  | 10,139  | 161    | 1,030                | -1,221                  | 1,999   | 11,022    | 1,885    | 2,288    | 2,876    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 24.0                  | 19.1                   | 57.1    | 1.6    | 31.1                 | -5.0                    | 19.9    | 39.3      | 6.5      | 16.7     | 21.5     |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 376                   | 468                    | 371     | 359    | 298                  | 503                     | 252     | 691       | 676      | 595      | 546      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 125.8                 | 52.8                   | 99.9    | 29.1   | 15.9                 | 49.9                    | 51.9    | 87.5      | 55.7     | 37.3     | 38.5     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 65.5                  | 52.8                   | 84.4    | 29.1   | 15.9                 | 43.9                    | 51.9    | 50.8      | 55.7     | 37.3     | 38.5     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 22,700                | .....                  | 5,759   | .....  | .....                | 3,018                   | .....   | 25,420    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 13,650                | .....                  | 4,610   | .....  | .....                | 2,059                   | .....   | 14,193    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 66.3                  | .....                  | 24.9    | .....  | .....                | 46.6                    | .....   | 79.0      | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 24,611                | 24,692                 | 31,304  | 10,455 | 4,749                | 22,084                  | 13,083  | 35,077    | 37,646   | 22,174   | 21,020   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 21,611                | 25,116                 | 23,293  | 10,413 | 4,343                | 21,204                  | 12,038  | 24,876    | 30,793   | 15,988   | 16,222   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 13.9                  | -1.7                   | 34.4    | 0.4    | 9.3                  | 4.2                     | 8.7     | 41.0      | 22.3     | 38.7     | 29.6     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 13,650                | .....                  | 4,610   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 14,193    | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 21,611                | 25,116                 | 23,293  | 10,413 | 4,343                | 23,263                  | 12,038  | 24,876    | 30,793   | 15,988   | 16,222   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 48.0                  | .....                  | 15.5    | .....  | .....                | 12.0                    | .....   | 42.0      | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 38.7                  | .....                  | 16.5    | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 36.3      | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| White.....                                               | 33,281                | 13,126                 | 28,561  | 5,762  | 4,592                | 12,859                  | 6,987   | 45,115    | 13,316   | 15,702   | 20,448   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 24,718                | 12,678                 | 20,661  | 5,609  | 4,190                | 11,376                  | 6,260   | 37,969    | 11,060   | 10,930   | 15,609   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 19,433                | 10,755                 | 12,927  | 5,539  | 3,137                | 12,122                  | 5,231   | 19,820    | 9,614    | 9,453    | 12,829   |
| Negro.....                                               | 14,027                | 11,564                 | 8,502   | 4,693  | .....                | 12,239                  | 6,096   | 15,379    | 24,328   | 6,442    | 567      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 10,541                | 12,438                 | 7,242   | 4,804  | 26                   | 11,887                  | 5,778   | 11,103    | 19,733   | 5,058    | 613      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 8,999                 | 10,355                 | 4,836   | 4,713  | 25                   | 12,360                  | 4,768   | 8,223     | 19,293   | 4,220    | 617      |
| Black.....                                               | 10,930                | 8,625                  | 7,364   | 3,682  | .....                | 8,833                   | 5,619   | 11,482    | 14,197   | 5,078    | 415      |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 3,097                 | 2,939                  | 1,138   | 1,011  | .....                | 3,406                   | 477     | 3,897     | 10,131   | 1,364    | 152      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 3                     | 2                      | .....   | .....  | 157                  | 4                       | .....   | 3         | 2        | 30       | 5        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 32,823                | 13,103                 | 28,300  | 5,755  | 4,589                | 12,798                  | 6,968   | 44,024    | 13,169   | 15,616   | 20,300   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 24,487                | 12,658                 | 20,420  | 5,602  | 4,163                | 11,345                  | 6,244   | 37,409    | 10,891   | 10,876   | 15,533   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 291                   | 10                     | 156     | 4      | .....                | 43                      | 11      | 710       | 84       | 56       | 79       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 199                   | 16                     | 150     | 5      | 27                   | 26                      | 9       | 368       | 96       | 42       | 51       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 111                   | 2                      | 55      | 3      | .....                | 10                      | 1       | 264       | 35       | 20       | 26       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 180                   | 8                      | 101     | 1      | 2                    | 33                      | 10      | 446       | 49       | 36       | 53       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 167                   | 13                     | 105     | 3      | 1                    | 18                      | 8       | 381       | 63       | 30       | 69       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 92                    | 6                      | 91      | 2      | .....                | 6                       | 7       | 192       | 73       | 12       | 25       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 69.4                  | 53.1                   | 76.4    | 55.0   | 96.6                 | 51.0                    | 53.3    | 72.8      | 35.0     | 70.4     | 96.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 69.3                  | 60.4                   | 73.2    | 53.8   | 95.9                 | 48.8                    | 51.9    | 70.1      | 35.4     | 68.0     | 95.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.6                   | (?)                    | 0.4     | (?)    | (?)                  | 0.2                     | 0.1     | 1.2       | 0.2      | 0.3      | 0.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.6                   | 0.1                    | 0.5     | (?)    | 0.6                  | 0.1                     | 0.1     | 0.9       | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.5      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.4                   | 0.1                    | 0.3     | (?)    | (?)                  | 0.1                     | 0.1     | 0.6       | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.5                   | (?)                    | 0.3     | (?)    | .....                | (?)                     | 0.1     | 0.5       | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.2      |
| Negro.....                                               | 29.6                  | 46.8                   | 22.9    | 44.9   | .....                | 48.8                    | 46.6    | 25.4      | 64.6     | 29.1     | 2.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 29.9                  | 49.5                   | 26.0    | 46.1   | 0.6                  | 51.1                    | 48.0    | 28.4      | 64.1     | 31.6     | 3.8      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Africa.....                                              | 3                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 2         | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Austria.....                                             | 3                     | .....                  | 1       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 7         | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 2                     | .....                  | 1       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 1         | .....    | .....    | 2        |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 6                     | 3                      | 2       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 10        | 6        | .....    | 10       |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | 2                       | .....   | 1         | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| England.....                                             | 20                    | 1                      | 15      | .....  | .....                | 1                       | .....   | 78        | 9        | 4        | 2        |
| France.....                                              | 3                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 12        | .....    | 3        | .....    |
| Germany.....                                             | 33                    | 3                      | 50      | 1      | .....                | 5                       | .....   | 66        | 17       | 7        | 4        |
| Greece.....                                              | 13                    | .....                  | 9       | .....  | .....                | 5                       | .....   | 7         | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Holland.....                                             | .....                 | .....                  | 1       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 3         | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 1         | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Ireland.....                                             | 7                     | .....                  | 6       | .....  | .....                | 1                       | .....   | 12        | 2        | 1        | 3        |
| Italy.....                                               | 3                     | .....                  | 1       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 3         | 1        | .....    | 1        |
| Norway.....                                              | 1                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 1         | 2        | .....    | .....    |
| Russia.....                                              | 26                    | .....                  | 9       | 2      | 1                    | 3                       | .....   | 50        | 10       | 2        | 8        |
| Scotland.....                                            | 5                     | .....                  | 1       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 27        | .....    | 4        | 1        |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 8         | 3        | .....    | .....    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 1                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | 7       | 1         | 3        | .....    | 1        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 31                    | 5                      | 8       | .....  | .....                | 1                       | .....   | 21        | 3        | 1        | .....    |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | 4                     | 1                      | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 6         | .....    | .....    | 36       |
| Wales.....                                               | 2                     | .....                  | 1       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | 1       | .....     | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 2                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 6         | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Austria.....                                             | 2                     | .....                  | 3       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 1         | .....    | .....    | 1        |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 2         | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 1                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 7         | 3        | 2        | 2        |
| England.....                                             | 5                     | 1                      | 5       | .....  | .....                | 5                       | .....   | 49        | .....    | 3        | 4        |
| France.....                                              | .....                 | .....                  | 1       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 5         | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Germany.....                                             | 37                    | .....                  | 22      | .....  | .....                | 2                       | .....   | 79        | 16       | 4        | 6        |
| Ireland.....                                             | 6                     | .....                  | 13      | .....  | .....                | 2                       | .....   | 16        | 4        | 1        | 4        |
| Italy.....                                               | 6                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | .....     | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Russia.....                                              | 27                    | 1                      | .....   | 3      | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 59        | 8        | 1        | 7        |
| Scotland.....                                            | 2                     | .....                  | 1       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 6         | 1        | 7        | .....    |
| Sweden.....                                              | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | .....     | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 2         | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Wales.....                                               | 2                     | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | 1       | .....     | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....       | .....                 | .....                  | 10      | .....  | .....                | 1                       | .....   | 1         | 3        | 2        | 2        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                              | Forsyth. <sup>1</sup> | Franklin. <sup>1</sup> | Gaston. | Gates. | Graham. <sup>1</sup> | Granville. <sup>1</sup> | Greene. | Guilford. | Halifax. | Harnett. | Haywood. |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                            |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Total.. Male .....                                    | 23,762                | 12,479                 | 18,226  | 5,195  | 2,448                | 12,486                  | 6,696   | 29,804    | 18,643   | 11,125   | 10,987   |
| Female .....                                          | 23,549                | 12,213                 | 18,837  | 5,260  | 2,301                | 12,616                  | 6,387   | 30,693    | 19,003   | 11,049   | 10,033   |
| White.. Male .....                                    | 16,733                | 6,734                  | 14,116  | 2,915  | 2,367                | 6,430                   | 3,649   | 22,435    | 6,761    | 3,003    | 10,701   |
| Female .....                                          | 16,498                | 6,392                  | 14,445  | 2,847  | 2,225                | 6,429                   | 3,333   | 22,680    | 6,555    | 7,699    | 9,747    |
| Negro.. Male .....                                    | 6,976                 | 5,743                  | 4,110   | 2,280  | .....                | 6,053                   | 3,047   | 7,366     | 11,880   | 3,104    | 233      |
| Female .....                                          | 7,051                 | 5,821                  | 4,392   | 2,413  | .....                | 6,186                   | 3,049   | 8,013     | 12,448   | 3,338    | 284      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                            |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Total number .....                                    | 12,052                | 5,689                  | 8,001   | 2,356  | 1,080                | 5,386                   | 2,984   | 14,889    | 8,727    | 4,955    | 4,995    |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 8,476                 | 5,484                  | 6,994   | 2,121  | 869                  | 4,866                   | 2,692   | 9,616     | 7,287    | 3,335    | 3,417    |
| Native white—Native parentage .....                   | 8,294                 | 3,283                  | 6,204   | 1,410  | 1,036                | 2,996                   | 1,694   | 11,092    | 3,510    | 3,685    | 4,801    |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 5,873                 | 3,069                  | 4,564   | 1,286  | 822                  | 2,584                   | 1,600   | 6,841     | 2,850    | 2,419    | 3,248    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....         | 76                    | 5                      | 58      | 1      | 1                    | 11                      | 1       | 136       | 27       | 16       | 16       |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 64                    | 6                      | 44      | 1      | 16                   | 8                       | 2       | 82        | 25       | 12       | 16       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage .....                  | 25                    | 1                      | 19      | .....  | .....                | 8                       | 1       | 83        | 9        | 6        | 9        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage .....                    | 51                    | 4                      | 39      | 1      | 1                    | 3                       | .....   | 73        | 18       | 10       | 7        |
| Foreign-born white .....                              | 83                    | 10                     | 66      | 2      | 1                    | 14                      | 5       | 190       | 44       | 17       | 48       |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 60                    | 8                      | 58      | .....  | .....                | 6                       | 6       | 92        | 58       | 8        | 19       |
| Negro .....                                           | 3,586                 | 2,389                  | 1,673   | 943    | .....                | 2,364                   | 1,284   | 3,468     | 5,144    | 1,230    | 129      |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 2,468                 | 2,416                  | 1,538   | 832    | 5                    | 2,253                   | 1,185   | 2,600     | 4,394    | 896      | 134      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese .....                   | 3                     | 2                      | .....   | .....  | 42                   | 1                       | .....   | 3         | 2        | 7        | 1        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                             |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Native white—Native parentage .....                   | 68.8                  | 57.7                   | 77.5    | 59.8   | 95.9                 | 55.6                    | 56.8    | 74.5      | 40.2     | 74.4     | 96.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....         | 0.6                   | 0.1                    | 0.7     | (?)    | 0.1                  | 0.2                     | (?)     | 0.9       | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.3      |
| Foreign-born white .....                              | 0.8                   | 0.2                    | 0.8     | 0.1    | 0.1                  | 0.3                     | 0.2     | 1.3       | 0.5      | 0.3      | 1.0      |
| Negro .....                                           | 29.8                  | 42.0                   | 20.9    | 40.0   | .....                | 43.9                    | 43.0    | 23.3      | 58.9     | 24.8     | 2.6      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>             |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Naturalized .....                                     | 35                    | 3                      | 30      | .....  | 1                    | 8                       | 5       | 90        | 12       | 10       | 32       |
| Having first papers .....                             | 5                     | 2                      | 1       | 1      | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 8         | 6        | 1        | .....    |
| Alien .....                                           | 26                    | 2                      | 24      | .....  | .....                | 5                       | .....   | 36        | 12       | 1        | 3        |
| Unknown .....                                         | 27                    | 3                      | 11      | 1      | .....                | 1                       | .....   | 56        | 14       | 5        | 13       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                     |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>                |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Total number illiterate .....                         | 2,246                 | 1,449                  | 1,554   | 447    | 96                   | 1,527                   | 847     | 2,122     | 2,489    | 988      | 698      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 18.6                  | 25.5                   | 19.4    | 19.0   | 8.9                  | 28.4                    | 28.4    | 14.3      | 28.5     | 19.9     | 14.0     |
| Per cent in 1900 .....                                | 24.1                  | 37.3                   | 22.2    | 38.8   | 25.1                 | 38.8                    | 39.8    | 19.4      | 42.9     | 30.1     | 24.9     |
| Native white, number illiterate .....                 | 1,008                 | 454                    | 879     | 187    | 94                   | 428                     | 321     | 1,081     | 363      | 537      | 658      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 12.0                  | 13.8                   | 14.0    | 13.3   | 9.1                  | 14.2                    | 18.9    | 9.6       | 10.3     | 14.5     | 13.7     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate .....           | 9                     | .....                  | 5       | .....  | .....                | 1                       | 2       | 6         | 3        | 1        | 13       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 3.2       | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Negro, number illiterate .....                        | 1,229                 | 995                    | 670     | 260    | .....                | 1,097                   | 524     | 1,035     | 2,123    | 448      | 27       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 34.3                  | 41.6                   | 40.0    | 27.6   | .....                | 46.4                    | 40.8    | 29.8      | 41.3     | 36.4     | 20.9     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                 |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Total number .....                                    | 35,847                | 17,444                 | 26,250  | 7,560  | 3,234                | 17,787                  | 8,933   | 45,016    | 26,846   | 15,442   | 14,734   |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 6,076                 | 3,711                  | 4,901   | 1,040  | 334                  | 3,801                   | 2,082   | 5,367     | 6,522    | 2,783    | 1,928    |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 16.9                  | 21.3                   | 18.7    | 13.8   | 10.3                 | 21.4                    | 23.3    | 11.9      | 24.3     | 18.0     | 13.1     |
| Native white, number .....                            | 24,755                | 9,413                  | 20,262  | 4,279  | 3,111                | 9,374                   | 4,842   | 33,310    | 10,054   | 11,130   | 14,241   |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 2,702                 | 1,075                  | 2,934   | 357    | 318                  | 943                     | 731     | 2,606     | 866      | 1,391    | 1,846    |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 10.9                  | 11.4                   | 14.5    | 8.3    | 10.2                 | 10.1                    | 15.1    | 7.8       | 8.6      | 12.5     | 13.0     |
| Foreign-born white, number .....                      | 160                   | 13                     | 104     | 3      | 1                    | 18                      | 8       | 375       | 63       | 30       | 59       |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 19                    | .....                  | 7       | .....  | .....                | 1                       | 3       | 20        | 4        | 3        | 17       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 11.9                  | .....                  | 6.7     | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 5.3       | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Negro, number .....                                   | 10,929                | 8,016                  | 5,884   | 3,278  | .....                | 8,393                   | 4,083   | 11,328    | 16,727   | 4,263    | 422      |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 3,355                 | 2,366                  | 1,960   | 683    | .....                | 2,856                   | 1,348   | 2,741     | 5,652    | 1,385    | 64       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 30.7                  | 32.9                   | 33.3    | 20.8   | .....                | 34.0                    | 33.0    | 24.2      | 33.8     | 32.5     | 15.2     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Total number .....                                    | 11,550                | 6,172                  | 9,739   | 2,802  | 1,204                | 6,809                   | 3,095   | 14,518    | 9,380    | 5,587    | 5,274    |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 1,228                 | 786                    | 1,398   | 147    | 63                   | 800                     | 390     | 1,012     | 1,337    | 657      | 460      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 10.6                  | 12.7                   | 14.4    | 5.2    | 5.2                  | 11.7                    | 12.6    | 7.0       | 14.3     | 11.8     | 8.7      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                      |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive .....           | 15,872                | 8,917                  | 13,597  | 3,896  | 1,762                | 9,672                   | 4,585   | 20,106    | 13,384   | 8,013    | 7,546    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 9,034                 | 5,511                  | 7,358   | 2,430  | 1,183                | 6,173                   | 2,879   | 12,393    | 7,192    | 4,701    | 4,138    |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 56.9                  | 61.8                   | 54.1    | 62.4   | 67.1                 | 63.8                    | 62.8    | 61.6      | 53.7     | 58.7     | 54.8     |
| Number 6 to 9 years .....                             | 4,322                 | 2,745                  | 3,858   | 1,094  | 558                  | 2,863                   | 1,490   | 5,588     | 4,004    | 2,426    | 2,272    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 2,969                 | 1,601                  | 2,537   | 573    | 359                  | 1,771                   | 908     | 3,818     | 2,132    | 1,433    | 1,148    |
| Number 10 to 14 years .....                           | 5,094                 | 3,022                  | 4,496   | 1,355  | 575                  | 3,478                   | 1,502   | 6,611     | 4,496    | 2,714    | 2,522    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 3,974                 | 2,399                  | 3,286   | 1,078  | 508                  | 2,848                   | 1,227   | 5,464     | 3,251    | 2,060    | 1,898    |
| Number 15 to 17 years .....                           | 3,105                 | 1,647                  | 2,687   | 774    | 328                  | 1,788                   | 833     | 4,017     | 2,544    | 1,472    | 1,366    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 1,486                 | 1,068                  | 1,108   | 523    | 231                  | 1,133                   | 519     | 2,178     | 1,313    | 839      | 765      |
| Number 18 to 20 years .....                           | 3,351                 | 1,503                  | 2,556   | 673    | 301                  | 1,543                   | 760     | 3,890     | 2,340    | 1,401    | 1,386    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 605                   | 443                    | 427     | 256    | 85                   | 421                     | 225     | 933       | 496      | 369      | 327      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>              |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Total number .....                                    | 9,416                 | 5,767                  | 8,354   | 2,449  | 1,133                | 6,341                   | 2,992   | 12,199    | 8,500    | 5,140    | 4,794    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 6,943                 | 4,000                  | 5,823   | 1,651  | 867                  | 4,619                   | 2,135   | 9,282     | 5,383    | 3,493    | 3,046    |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 73.7                  | 69.4                   | 69.7    | 67.4   | 76.5                 | 72.8                    | 71.4    | 76.1      | 63.3     | 68.0     | 63.5     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number .....           | 6,579                 | 2,790                  | 6,157   | 1,268  | 1,091                | 3,000                   | 1,499   | 8,662     | 2,609    | 3,452    | 4,638    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 5,117                 | 2,118                  | 4,475   | 910    | 831                  | 2,469                   | 1,165   | 6,708     | 1,677    | 2,563    | 2,962    |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 77.8                  | 75.9                   | 72.7    | 71.8   | 76.2                 | 82.3                    | 77.7    | 77.4      | 64.3     | 74.2     | 63.9     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number ..... | 76                    | 1                      | 19      | 2      | .....                | 11                      | 5       | 184       | 13       | 11       | 25       |
| Number attending school .....                         | 63                    | 1                      | 19      | 2      | .....                | 8                       | 3       | 164       | 11       | 10       | 16       |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 89.1      | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Foreign-born white, number .....                      | 7                     | 1                      | 6       | .....  | .....                | 1                       | .....   | 19        | .....    | 1        | 1        |
| Number attending school .....                         | 4                     | .....                  | 6       | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | 16        | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | .....                 | .....                  | .....   | .....  | .....                | .....                   | .....   | .....     | .....    | .....    | .....    |
| Negro, number .....                                   | 2,754                 | 2,975                  | 2,172   | 1,179  | .....                | 3,329                   | 1,488   | 3,334     | 5,878    | 1,671    | 128      |
| Number attending school .....                         | 1,759                 | 1,881                  | 1,323   | 739    | .....                | 2,142                   | 967     | 2,394     | 3,695    | 918      | 68       |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 63.9                  | 63.2                   | 60.9    | 62.7   | .....                | 64.3                    | 65.0    | 71.8      | 62.9     | 54.9     | 53.1     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                         |                       |                        |         |        |                      |                         |         |           |          |          |          |
| Dwellings, number .....                               | 9,317                 | 4,711                  | 6,958   | 2,002  | 889                  | 4,582                   | 2,614   | 12,153    | 7,305    | 4,211    | 3,913    |
| Families, number .....                                | 9,810                 | 4,762                  | 7,141   | 2,027  | 907                  | 4,721                   | 2,648   | 12,497    | 7,511    | 4,288    | 3,953    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Hender-<br>son. | Hertford.        | Hyde. | Iredell. | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> | Johnston. | Jones.           | Lee. <sup>1</sup>   | Lenoir. | Lincoln.         | Mc-<br>Dowell. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|----------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|---------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 16,262          | 15,436           | 8,840 | 34,315   | 12,998                | 41,401    | 8,721            | <sup>2</sup> 11,376 | 22,769  | 17,132           | 13,538         |
| 1900.....                                                | 14,104          | 14,294           | 9,278 | 29,064   | 11,853                | 32,250    | 8,226            | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 18,639  | 15,498           | 12,567         |
| 1890.....                                                | 12,589          | 13,851           | 8,903 | 25,462   | 9,512                 | 27,239    | 7,403            |                     | 14,879  | 12,586           | 10,939         |
| 1880.....                                                | 10,281          | 11,843           | 7,765 | 22,675   | 7,343                 | 23,461    | 7,491            |                     | 15,344  | 11,061           | 9,836          |
| 1870.....                                                | 7,706           | 9,273            | 6,445 | 16,931   | 6,683                 | 16,897    | 5,002            |                     | 10,434  | 9,573            | 7,592          |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 2,158           | 1,142            | -438  | 5,251    | 1,145                 | 9,151     | 495              | <sup>2</sup> 11,376 | 4,130   | 1,634            | 971            |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 15.3            | 8.0              | -4.7  | 18.1     | 9.7                   | 28.4      | 6.0              | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 22.2    | 10.5             | 7.7            |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 1,515           | 443              | 375   | 3,602    | 2,341                 | 5,011     | 823              |                     | 3,760   | 2,912            | 1,628          |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 12.0            | 3.2              | 4.2   | 14.1     | 24.6                  | 18.4      | 11.1             |                     | 25.3    | 23.1             | 14.9           |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 358             | 341              | 617   | 588      | 494                   | 694       | 417              | 261                 | 397     | 299              | 443            |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 45.4            | 45.3             | 14.3  | 58.4     | 26.3                  | 59.7      | 20.9             | 43.6                | 57.4    | 57.3             | 30.6           |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 37.6            | 45.3             | 14.3  | 44.8     | 26.3                  | 59.7      | 20.9             | 43.6                | 39.7    | 57.3             | 30.6           |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 2,818           |                  |       | 7,999    |                       |           |                  |                     | 6,995   |                  |                |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 1,917           |                  |       | 4,674    |                       |           |                  |                     | 4,106   |                  |                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 47.0            |                  |       | 71.1     |                       |           |                  |                     | 70.4    |                  |                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 13,444          | 15,436           | 8,840 | 26,316   | 12,998                | 41,401    | 8,721            | <sup>2</sup> 11,376 | 15,774  | 17,132           | 13,538         |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 12,187          | 14,294           | 9,278 | 24,390   | 11,853                | 32,250    | 8,226            | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 14,533  | 15,498           | 12,567         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 10.3            | 8.0              | -4.7  | 7.9      | 9.7                   | 28.4      | 6.0              | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 8.5     | 10.5             | 7.7            |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                 |                  |       | 3,141    |                       |           |                  |                     | 4,106   |                  |                |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 14,104          | 14,294           | 9,278 | 25,923   | 11,853                | 32,250    | 8,226            | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 14,533  | 15,498           | 12,567         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 17.3            |                  |       | 23.3     |                       |           |                  |                     | 30.7    |                  |                |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                 |                  |       | 10.8     |                       |           |                  |                     | 22.0    |                  |                |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| White.....                                               | 14,447          | 6,338            | 5,139 | 26,858   | 11,945                | 31,232    | 4,625            | 7,849               | 12,543  | 14,335           | 11,458         |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 12,345          | 5,895            | 5,264 | 21,732   | 10,922                | 24,079    | 4,466            |                     | 10,592  | 12,537           | 10,673         |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 11,211          | 5,906            | 4,962 | 19,516   | 8,680                 | 19,917    | 3,885            |                     | 8,517   | 10,088           | 9,114          |
| Negro.....                                               | 1,815           | 9,098            | 3,701 | 7,456    | 603                   | 10,169    | 4,096            | 3,526               | 10,225  | 2,797            | 2,080          |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,769           | 8,591            | 4,014 | 7,332    | 591                   | 8,171     | 3,760            |                     | 8,046   | 2,961            | 1,893          |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 1,378           | 7,944            | 3,941 | 5,959    | 518                   | 7,322     | 3,518            |                     | 6,362   | 2,558            | 1,825          |
| Black.....                                               | 1,390           | 5,313            | 3,301 | 6,022    | 294                   | 8,656     | 3,808            | 2,321               | 8,932   | 2,327            | 1,238          |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 425             | 3,785            | 400   | 1,434    | 309                   | 1,513     | 288              | 1,205               | 1,293   | 470              | 842            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... |                 |                  |       | 1        | 450                   |           |                  | 1                   | 1       |                  |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 14,220          | 6,318            | 5,111 | 26,737   | 11,894                | 31,161    | 4,620            | 7,747               | 12,459  | 14,315           | 11,381         |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 12,163          | 5,856            | 5,216 | 21,608   | 10,880                | 23,999    | 4,452            |                     | 10,513  | 12,498           | 10,640         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 152             | 5                | 23    | 86       | 38                    | 41        | 3                | 71                  | 54      | 18               | 60             |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 122             | 30               | 36    | 95       | 32                    | 44        | 1                |                     | 21      | 28               | 87             |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 31              | 3                | 34    | 11       | 16                    | 16        |                  | 32                  | 65      | 6                | 12             |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 121             | 2                | 23    | 52       | 27                    | 25        | 3                | 39                  | 29      | 12               | 48             |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 75              | 15               | 5     | 35       | 13                    | 30        | 2                | 31                  | 30      | 2                | 17             |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 70              | 9                | 12    | 29       | 10                    | 28        | 13               |                     | 18      | 11               | 46             |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 87.4            | 40.9             | 57.8  | 77.9     | 91.5                  | 75.3      | 53.0             | 68.1                | 54.7    | 83.6             | 84.1           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 86.2            | 41.0             | 56.2  | 74.8     | 91.8                  | 74.4      | 54.1             |                     | 56.4    | 80.6             | 83.9           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.9             | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 0.3   | 0.3      | 0.3                   | 0.1       | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 0.6                 | 0.2     | 0.1              | 0.4            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.9             | 0.2              | 0.4   | 0.3      | 0.3                   | 0.1       | ( <sup>4</sup> ) |                     | 0.3     | 0.2              | 0.7            |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.5             | 0.1              | 0.1   | 0.1      | 0.1                   | 0.1       | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 0.3                 | 0.1     | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 0.1            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.5             | 0.1              | 0.1   | 0.1      | 0.1                   | 0.1       | 0.2              |                     | 0.1     | 0.1              | 0.4            |
| Negro.....                                               | 11.2            | 58.9             | 41.9  | 21.7     | 4.6                   | 24.6      | 47.0             | 31.0                | 44.9    | 16.3             | 15.4           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 12.5            | 58.7             | 43.3  | 25.2     | 5.0                   | 25.3      | 45.7             |                     | 43.2    | 19.1             | 15.1           |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Africa.....                                              | 1               |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Austria.....                                             | 1               |                  |       | 3        |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                 |                  |       | 1        |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 7               |                  |       | 5        | 5                     |           | 1                | 4                   |         |                  |                |
| Denmark.....                                             | 2               |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| England.....                                             | 18              |                  | 1     | 3        | 1                     | 4         |                  | 5                   | 1       |                  | 6              |
| France.....                                              | 17              | 4                | 1     | 1        | 1                     | 1         |                  | 5                   |         |                  | 1              |
| Germany.....                                             | 3               |                  |       | 7        | 2                     | 9         |                  | 3                   | 7       | 1                | 5              |
| Greece.....                                              |                 |                  |       | 4        |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Holland.....                                             |                 |                  | 1     |          | 2                     |           |                  |                     | 3       |                  |                |
| Hungary.....                                             |                 | 11               |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Ireland.....                                             | 3               |                  | 1     | 3        |                       | 2         | 1                |                     |         | 1                | 1              |
| Italy.....                                               |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  | 3              |
| Norway.....                                              |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  | 2                   | 1       |                  |                |
| Russia.....                                              | 9               |                  |       |          |                       | 8         |                  | 8                   | 16      |                  |                |
| Scotland.....                                            | 7               |                  |       | 3        | 1                     | 1         |                  | 4                   |         |                  | 1              |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1               |                  |       | 1        |                       | 1         |                  |                     | 1       |                  |                |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                 |                  |       | 3        |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    |                 |                  |       |          |                       | 4         |                  |                     | 1       |                  |                |
| Wales.....                                               | 1               |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 5               |                  | 1     | 1        | 1                     |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Austria.....                                             | 1               |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                 |                  |       |          |                       | 1         |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Canada—Other.....                                        |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| England.....                                             | 6               |                  |       | 1        | 1                     | 6         |                  | 8                   |         | 1                | 3              |
| France.....                                              |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  | 2                   |         |                  |                |
| Germany.....                                             | 6               | 1                |       | 20       | 3                     | 3         |                  | 3                   | 4       | 1                | 5              |
| Ireland.....                                             | 4               | 1                |       | 5        |                       | 1         |                  | 3                   | 1       | 1                | 2              |
| Italy.....                                               |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Russia.....                                              | 3               |                  |       |          |                       | 2         |                  | 9                   | 19      |                  |                |
| Scotland.....                                            | 5               |                  |       | 1        |                       | 1         |                  | 1                   |         |                  | 1              |
| Sweden.....                                              |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                 |                  |       |          |                       | 1         |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| Wales.....                                               |                 |                  |       |          |                       |           |                  |                     |         |                  |                |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 6               | 1                |       | 7        | 7                     | 1         |                  | 6                   | 1       | 3                | 1              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Chatham, Lee, and Moore Counties, see note on page 315.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available; see combined figures in note on page 315.<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Hender-<br>son. | Hertford. | Hyde. | Iredell. | Jackson. | Johnston. | Jones. | Lee.  | Lenoir. | Lincoln. | Mc-<br>Dowell. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|----------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 8,079           | 7,709     | 4,490 | 16,778   | 6,588    | 20,818    | 4,348  | 5,542 | 11,158  | 8,368    | 6,827          |
| Female.....                                          | 8,183           | 7,727     | 4,350 | 17,537   | 6,410    | 20,583    | 4,373  | 5,834 | 11,611  | 8,764    | 6,711          |
| White...Male.....                                    | 7,202           | 3,150     | 2,672 | 13,195   | 6,055    | 15,793    | 2,350  | 3,866 | 6,270   | 7,036    | 5,806          |
| Female.....                                          | 7,245           | 3,188     | 2,467 | 13,663   | 5,890    | 15,439    | 2,275  | 3,983 | 6,273   | 7,299    | 5,652          |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 877             | 4,559     | 1,818 | 3,582    | 300      | 5,025     | 1,998  | 1,675 | 4,887   | 1,332    | 1,021          |
| Female.....                                          | 938             | 4,539     | 1,883 | 3,874    | 303      | 5,144     | 2,098  | 1,851 | 5,338   | 1,465    | 1,059          |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,810           | 3,480     | 2,133 | 7,528    | 2,914    | 9,380     | 1,931  | 2,571 | 5,206   | 3,689    | 3,073          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,104           | 3,014     | 2,101 | 6,387    | 2,696    | 7,025     | 1,850  | 2,571 | 4,306   | 3,186    | 2,689          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,326           | 1,615     | 1,372 | 5,982    | 2,632    | 7,158     | 1,131  | 1,849 | 3,064   | 3,146    | 2,567          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,658           | 1,431     | 1,283 | 4,808    | 2,342    | 6,369     | 1,097  | 1,849 | 2,679   | 2,603    | 2,275          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 36              | 2         | 8     | 20       | 13       | 15        | 1      | 20    | 9       | 5        | 19             |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 27              | 3         | 7     | 31       | 11       | 13        | 1      | 15    | 16      | 10       | 22             |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 7               | 1         | 8     | 8        | 3        | 8         | —      | 9     | 4       | 4        | 5              |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 29              | 1         | 8     | 12       | 10       | 7         | —      | 11    | 5       | 1        | 14             |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 43              | 5         | 3     | 24       | 8        | 17        | 2      | 17    | 18      | 1        | 13             |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 35              | 7         | 6     | 19       | 7        | 24        | 10     | 17    | 14      | 6        | 26             |
| Negro.....                                           | 405             | 1,857     | 750   | 1,501    | 137      | 2,190     | 798    | 684   | 2,114   | 537      | 474            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 384             | 1,672     | 806   | 1,529    | 127      | 1,619     | 742    | 684   | 1,697   | 567      | 566            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | —               | —         | —     | 1        | 124      | —         | —      | 1     | 1       | —        | —              |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 87.3            | 46.4      | 64.3  | 79.5     | 90.3     | 76.3      | 58.6   | 71.9  | 58.9    | 85.3     | 83.5           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.9             | 0.1       | 0.4   | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.2       | —      | 0.8   | 0.2     | 0.1      | 0.6            |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1.1             | 0.2       | 0.1   | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.2       | 0.1    | 0.7   | 0.3     | (4)      | 0.4            |
| Negro.....                                           | 10.6            | 53.4      | 35.2  | 19.9     | 4.7      | 23.3      | 41.3   | 26.6  | 40.6    | 14.6     | 15.4           |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 24              | —         | 2     | 12       | 6        | 8         | 2      | 7     | 12      | 1        | 6              |
| Having first papers.....                             | —               | —         | —     | —        | —        | —         | —      | —     | —       | —        | —              |
| Alien.....                                           | 4               | 4         | —     | —        | 1        | 6         | —      | 5     | 2       | —        | 1              |
| Unknown.....                                         | 15              | 2         | 1     | 8        | 1        | 3         | —      | 4     | 3       | —        | 6              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 509             | 1,030     | 523   | 1,093    | 554      | 2,089     | 515    | 475   | 1,317   | 609      | 473            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.4            | 29.6      | 24.5  | 14.5     | 19.0     | 22.3      | 26.7   | 18.5  | 25.3    | 16.5     | 15.4           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 18.7            | 39.1      | 28.2  | 23.1     | 27.1     | 31.6      | 28.6   | 25.3  | 33.5    | 22.8     | 24.8           |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 372             | 243       | 167   | 547      | 463      | 1,260     | 179    | 218   | 482     | 450      | 313            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.1            | 15.0      | 12.1  | 9.1      | 17.5     | 17.6      | 15.8   | 11.7  | 15.7    | 14.3     | 12.1           |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | —               | 5         | —     | 2        | —        | 1         | —      | —     | 6       | —        | —              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —               | —         | —     | —        | —        | —         | —      | —     | —       | —        | —              |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 137             | 782       | 356   | 544      | 37       | 828       | 336    | 257   | 828     | 159      | 160            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 33.8            | 42.1      | 47.5  | 36.2     | 27.0     | 37.8      | 42.1   | 37.6  | 39.2    | 29.6     | 33.8           |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,798          | 10,955    | 6,328 | 24,503   | 9,009    | 28,777    | 5,928  | 8,264 | 16,170  | 12,092   | 9,603          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,502           | 2,426     | 1,596 | 2,903    | 1,492    | 5,727     | 1,250  | 1,209 | 3,300   | 1,705    | 1,195          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.7            | 22.1      | 25.2  | 11.8     | 16.6     | 19.9      | 21.1   | 14.6  | 20.4    | 14.1     | 12.4           |
| Native white, number.....                            | 10,359          | 4,678     | 3,839 | 19,257   | 8,260    | 21,730    | 3,258  | 5,740 | 9,083   | 10,150   | 8,088          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,111           | 479       | 458   | 1,445    | 1,260    | 3,476     | 409    | 508   | 1,067   | 1,270    | 794            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.7            | 10.2      | 11.9  | 7.5      | 15.3     | 16.0      | 12.6   | 8.9   | 11.7    | 12.5     | 9.8            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 75              | 13        | 5     | 35       | 13       | 30        | 3      | 31    | 28      | 2        | 17             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1               | 10        | —     | 3        | —        | 3         | —      | 1     | 10      | —        | —              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —               | —         | —     | —        | —        | —         | —      | —     | —       | —        | —              |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,364           | 6,264     | 2,484 | 5,210    | 429      | 7,017     | 2,668  | 2,492 | 7,058   | 1,940    | 1,498          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 390             | 1,937     | 1,138 | 1,455    | 98       | 2,248     | 841    | 700   | 2,222   | 435      | 401            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 28.6            | 30.9      | 45.8  | 27.9     | 22.8     | 32.0      | 31.5   | 28.1  | 31.5    | 22.4     | 26.8           |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,043           | 3,967     | 2,221 | 8,468    | 3,299    | 10,258    | 2,106  | 2,859 | 5,456   | 4,312    | 3,441          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 371             | 454       | 414   | 587      | 290      | 1,075     | 184    | 233   | 531     | 358      | 230            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.2             | 11.4      | 18.6  | 6.9      | 8.8      | 10.5      | 8.7    | 8.1   | 9.7     | 8.3      | 6.7            |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,730           | 5,644     | 3,178 | 12,105   | 4,781    | 14,767    | 3,110  | 3,980 | 7,857   | 6,142    | 4,897          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,187           | 3,607     | 1,541 | 7,993    | 3,058    | 9,798     | 2,102  | 2,591 | 5,143   | 4,148    | 2,908          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 55.6            | 63.9      | 48.5  | 66.0     | 64.0     | 66.4      | 67.6   | 65.1  | 65.5    | 67.5     | 59.4           |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,687           | 1,677     | 957   | 3,637    | 1,482    | 4,509     | 1,004  | 1,121 | 2,401   | 1,830    | 1,456          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 876             | 979       | 458   | 2,434    | 898      | 3,110     | 664    | 749   | 1,543   | 1,336    | 789            |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,984           | 1,923     | 1,103 | 4,112    | 1,658    | 4,959     | 1,063  | 1,373 | 2,637   | 2,091    | 1,706          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,465           | 1,541     | 679   | 3,436    | 1,383    | 4,167     | 885    | 1,175 | 2,192   | 1,757    | 1,364          |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,102           | 1,083     | 578   | 2,348    | 908      | 2,710     | 561    | 749   | 1,425   | 1,230    | 908            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 608             | 734       | 288   | 1,517    | 582      | 1,738     | 381    | 456   | 915     | 736      | 553            |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 957             | 961       | 540   | 2,008    | 733      | 2,589     | 482    | 737   | 1,394   | 991      | 827            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 238             | 353       | 116   | 606      | 195      | 783       | 172    | 211   | 493     | 319      | 202            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,671           | 3,600     | 2,060 | 7,749    | 3,140    | 9,468     | 2,067  | 2,494 | 5,038   | 3,921    | 3,162          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,341           | 2,520     | 1,137 | 5,870    | 2,281    | 7,277     | 1,549  | 1,924 | 3,735   | 3,093    | 2,153          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.8            | 70.0      | 55.2  | 75.8     | 72.6     | 76.9      | 74.9   | 77.1  | 74.1    | 78.9     | 68.1           |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,192           | 1,260     | 1,068 | 5,841    | 2,890    | 7,058     | 1,010  | 1,652 | 2,594   | 3,200    | 2,683          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,065           | 981       | 797   | 4,671    | 2,103    | 5,591     | 787    | 1,301 | 2,038   | 2,564    | 1,872          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.7            | 77.9      | 74.6  | 80.0     | 72.8     | 79.2      | 77.9   | 78.8  | 78.6    | 80.1     | 69.8           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 26              | —         | 4     | 13       | 5        | 6         | 1      | 11    | 18      | —        | 13             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 20              | —         | 3     | 9        | 4        | 4         | 1      | 11    | 16      | —        | 12             |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —               | —         | —     | —        | —        | —         | —      | —     | —       | —        | —              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2               | 4         | —     | —        | —        | —         | —      | 1     | 3       | —        | —              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2               | 4         | —     | —        | —        | —         | —      | —     | 1       | —        | —              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —               | —         | —     | —        | —        | —         | —      | —     | —       | —        | —              |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 451             | 2,336     | 988   | 1,895    | 152      | 2,404     | 1,056  | 830   | 2,423   | 721      | 466            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 254             | 1,535     | 337   | 1,190    | 115      | 1,682     | 761    | 612   | 1,680   | 529      | 269            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 56.3            | 65.7      | 34.1  | 62.8     | 75.7     | 70.0      | 72.1   | 73.7  | 69.3    | 73.4     | 57.7           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                 |           |       |          |          |           |        |       |         |          |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,335           | 2,825     | 1,787 | 6,696    | 2,435    | 8,221     | 1,657  | 2,253 | 4,532   | 3,250    | 2,647          |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,385           | 2,881     | 1,801 | 6,833    | 2,448    | 8,296     | 1,669  | 2,290 | 4,645   | 3,276    | 2,706          |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Macon. <sup>1</sup> | Madison. | Martin. | Mecklen-<br>burg. | Mitchell. <sup>1</sup> | Mont-<br>gomery. | Moore. <sup>1</sup> | Nash.  | New<br>Hanover. <sup>1</sup> | North-<br>ampton. | Onslow. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 12,191              | 20,132   | 17,797  | 67,031            | 17,245                 | 14,967           | * 17,010            | 33,727 | 32,037                       | 22,323            | 14,125  |
| 1900.....                                                | 12,104              | 20,644   | 15,383  | 55,268            | 15,221                 | 14,197           | * 23,622            | 25,478 | 25,755                       | 21,150            | 11,940  |
| 1890.....                                                | 10,102              | 17,805   | 15,221  | 42,673            | 12,807                 | 11,239           | 20,479              | 20,707 | 24,026                       | 21,242            | 10,803  |
| 1880.....                                                | 8,064               | 12,810   | 13,140  | 34,175            | 9,435                  | 8,374            | 16,821              | 17,731 | 21,376                       | 20,032            | 9,829   |
| 1870.....                                                | 6,615               | 8,192    | 9,647   | 24,299            | 4,705                  | 7,487            | 12,040              | 11,077 | 27,978                       | 14,749            | 7,509   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 87                  | — 512    | 2,414   | 11,763            | 2,024                  | 770              | * -6,612            | 8,249  | 6,252                        | 1,173             | 2,185   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 0.7                 | -2.5     | 15.7    | 21.3              | 13.3                   | 5.4              | * -28.0             | 32.4   | 24.2                         | 5.5               | 18.3    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 2,002               | 2,839    | 102     | 12,595            | 2,414                  | 2,958            | 3,143               | 4,771  | 1,759                        | -32               | 1,637   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 19.8                | 15.9     | 1.1     | 29.5              | 18.8                   | 26.3             | 15.3                | 23.0   | 7.3                          | -0.4              | 15.9    |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 513                 | 436      | 438     | 597               | 371                    | 498              | 639                 | 586    | 216                          | 504               | 743     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 23.8                | 46.2     | 40.6    | 112.3             | 46.5                   | 30.1             | 26.6                | 57.6   | 148.3                        | 44.3              | 19.0    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 23.8                | 46.2     | 40.6    | 55.3              | 46.5                   | 30.1             | 26.6                | 50.7   | 29.1                         | 44.3              | 19.0    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                     |          |         | 34,014            |                        |                  |                     | 4,044  | 25,748                       |                   |         |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                     |          |         | 18,091            |                        |                  |                     | 1,256  | 20,976                       |                   |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                     |          |         | 88.0              |                        |                  |                     | 222.0  | 22.7                         |                   |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 12,191              | 20,132   | 17,797  | 33,017            | 17,245                 | 14,967           | * 17,010            | 29,683 | 6,289                        | 22,323            | 14,125  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 12,104              | 20,644   | 15,383  | 37,177            | 15,221                 | 14,197           | (*)                 | 24,222 | 4,809                        | 21,150            | 11,940  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 0.7                 | -2.5     | 15.7    | -11.2             | 13.3                   | 5.4              | (*)                 | 22.5   | 30.8                         | 5.5               | 18.3    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                     |          |         | 18,091            |                        |                  |                     | 1,256  | 20,976                       |                   |         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 12,104              | 20,644   | 15,383  | 37,177            | 15,221                 | 14,197           | * 23,622            | 24,222 | 4,809                        | 21,150            | 11,940  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                     |          |         | 50.7              |                        |                  |                     | 12.0   | 80.4                         |                   |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                     |          |         | 32.7              |                        |                  |                     | 4.9    | 81.3                         |                   |         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| White.....                                               | 11,615              | 19,700   | 8,959   | 41,547            | 16,902                 | 11,302           | 11,363              | 19,613 | 16,714                       | 9,261             | 9,887   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 11,431              | 20,086   | 8,056   | 51,393            | 14,685                 | 10,615           | 15,773              | 14,856 | 12,663                       | 9,031             | 8,330   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 9,436               | 17,095   | 7,333   | 23,141            | 12,252                 | 8,982            | 13,385              | 12,186 | 10,089                       | 8,224             | 7,592   |
| Negro.....                                               | 576                 | 432      | 8,838   | 25,481            | 343                    | 3,660            | 5,637               | 14,104 | 15,302                       | 13,062            | 4,238   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 673                 | 551      | 7,327   | 23,873            | 636                    | 3,682            | 7,349               | 10,619 | 13,109                       | 12,113            | 5,610   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 666                 | 710      | 7,383   | 19,526            | 553                    | 2,857            | 6,479               | 8,581  | 13,935                       | 12,018            | 2,911   |
| Black.....                                               | 472                 | 354      | 7,317   | 22,015            | 185                    | 2,844            | 4,600               | 9,051  | 11,314                       | 9,732             | 3,635   |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 104                 | 78       | 1,521   | 3,466             | 158                    | 816              | 1,037               | 5,053  | 3,988                        | 3,330             | 603     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... |                     |          |         | 3                 |                        | 5                | 10                  | 10     | 21                           |                   |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 11,562              | 19,653   | 8,946   | 40,374            | 16,854                 | 11,258           | 11,078              | 19,513 | 15,257                       | 9,226             | 9,872   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 11,355              | 20,068   | 8,047   | 50,400            | 14,646                 | 10,470           | 15,441              | 14,802 | 11,255                       | 8,986             | 8,311   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 39                  | 33       | 9       | 671               | 31                     | 30               | 176                 | 65     | 887                          | 23                | 10      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 64                  | 44       | 5       | 640               | 23                     | 35               | 203                 | 39     | 920                          | 25                | 16      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 15                  | 13       | 4       | 321               | 20                     | 10               | 98                  | 33     | 510                          | 5                 | 4       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 24                  | 20       | 5       | 350               | 11                     | 20               | 78                  | 32     | 377                          | 18                | 6       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 14                  | 14       | 4       | 502               | 17                     | 14               | 109                 | 35     | 570                          | 12                | 5       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 22                  | 14       | 4       | 553               | 11                     | 10               | 124                 | 15     | 488                          | 20                | 3       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 94.8                | 97.6     | 50.3    | 60.2              | 97.7                   | 75.2             | 65.1                | 57.9   | 47.6                         | 41.3              | 69.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 93.8                | 97.0     | 52.3    | 55.0              | 96.2                   | 73.7             | 66.4                | 58.1   | 43.6                         | 42.6              | 69.6    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.3                 | 0.2      | 0.1     | 1.0               | 0.2                    | 0.2              | 1.0                 | 0.2    | 2.8                          | 0.1               | 0.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.4                 | 0.2      | (*)     | 1.2               | 0.2                    | 0.2              | 0.9                 | 0.2    | 3.6                          | 0.1               | 0.1     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.1                 | 0.1      | (*)     | 0.7               | 0.1                    | 0.1              | 0.6                 | 0.1    | 1.8                          | 0.1               | (*)     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.2                 | 0.1      | (*)     | 0.6               | 0.1                    | 0.1              | 0.5                 | 0.1    | 1.9                          | 0.1               | (*)     |
| Negro.....                                               | 4.7                 | 2.1      | 49.7    | 38.0              | 2.0                    | 24.5             | 33.1                | 41.8   | 47.8                         | 58.5              | 30.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 5.6                 | 2.7      | 47.6    | 43.2              | 3.5                    | 26.9             | 33.2                | 41.7   | 50.8                         | 57.3              | 30.2    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Africa.....                                              |                     |          |         | 8                 |                        |                  |                     |        | 1                            |                   |         |
| Austria.....                                             |                     |          |         | 1                 |                        |                  |                     |        | 49                           |                   |         |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                     |          |         | 28                | 7                      | 3                | 14                  | 2      | 1                            |                   |         |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 2                   | 3        |         | 1                 |                        |                  |                     | 6      | 20                           | 2                 |         |
| Denmark.....                                             |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     | 3      | 9                            |                   |         |
| England.....                                             | 4                   | 3        | 3       | 103               | 1                      | 1                | 18                  | 3      | 61                           | 5                 | 2       |
| France.....                                              |                     | 1        |         | 6                 |                        | 1                | 6                   |        | 10                           |                   |         |
| Germany.....                                             | 2                   | 1        |         | 101               |                        | 1                | 10                  | 6      | 224                          |                   | 1       |
| Greece.....                                              |                     |          |         | 18                |                        |                  |                     |        | 13                           |                   |         |
| Holland.....                                             |                     |          |         | 1                 |                        |                  |                     |        | 6                            |                   | 1       |
| Hungary.....                                             |                     |          |         | 1                 |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1                   | 2        |         | 38                |                        | 1                | 5                   | 4      | 5                            |                   |         |
| Italy.....                                               | 2                   |          |         | 14                |                        |                  |                     | 2      | 37                           |                   |         |
| Norway.....                                              |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        | 9                            | 1                 |         |
| Russia.....                                              |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        | 4                            |                   |         |
| Scotland.....                                            |                     | 1        |         | 44                |                        |                  | 37                  | 5      | 47                           | 1                 |         |
| Sweden.....                                              |                     | 2        |         | 12                | 5                      | 5                | 4                   | 2      | 16                           |                   |         |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 2                   |          |         | 2                 | 2                      |                  |                     |        | 12                           | 3                 |         |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  | 9                   |        | 3                            |                   |         |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    |                     |          | 1       | 59                |                        |                  |                     | 2      | 24                           |                   | 1       |
| Wales.....                                               | 1                   |          |         | 11                |                        |                  |                     |        | 3                            |                   |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                             |                     | 1        |         | 3                 |                        |                  | 1                   |        | 3                            |                   |         |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      |                     |          |         | 7                 | 2                      | 2                | 5                   |        | 13                           |                   |         |
| Austria.....                                             |                     |          |         | 5                 | 3                      |                  | 1                   |        | 21                           |                   |         |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                     |          |         | 1                 |                        |                  |                     | 3      | 1                            |                   |         |
| Canada—Other.....                                        |                     | 5        |         | 4                 | 2                      |                  | 2                   |        | 1                            |                   | 1       |
| England.....                                             | 1                   |          |         | 60                | 1                      | 1                | 8                   | 1      | 26                           | 2                 | 1       |
| France.....                                              |                     |          | 4       | 2                 |                        |                  | 2                   |        | 4                            |                   |         |
| Germany.....                                             | 11                  | 2        |         | 77                | 1                      | 1                | 12                  |        | 249                          |                   | 1       |
| Ireland.....                                             |                     | 1        |         | 47                | 5                      | 3                | 13                  | 7      | 67                           | 1                 |         |
| Italy.....                                               |                     |          |         | 9                 |                        |                  |                     |        | 1                            |                   |         |
| Russia.....                                              |                     |          |         | 27                |                        |                  |                     |        | 55                           |                   |         |
| Scotland.....                                            |                     |          |         | 27                | 1                      | 5                | 15                  | 2      | 13                           |                   |         |
| Sweden.....                                              |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                     | 4        |         |                   | 7                      |                  | 1                   |        | 3                            | 2                 |         |
| Wales.....                                               |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  | 17                  |        |                              |                   |         |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 3                   | 1        |         | 5                 |                        |                  | 1                   |        | 2                            |                   |         |
|                                                          |                     |          |         | 57                |                        |                  | 6                   | 5      | 67                           |                   | 1       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Chatham, Lee, and Moore Counties, see note on page 315.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available; see combined figures in note on page 315.<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Macon. <sup>1</sup> | Madison. | Martin. | Mecklen-<br>burg. | Mitchell. <sup>1</sup> | Mont-<br>gomery. | Moore. <sup>1</sup> | Nash.  | New<br>Hanover. <sup>1</sup> | North-<br>ampton. | Onslow. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Total Male.....                                      | 6,093               | 10,232   | 8,945   | 32,796            | 8,861                  | 7,519            | 8,284               | 17,171 | 15,511                       | 11,019            | 7,288   |
| Female.....                                          | 6,098               | 9,900    | 8,852   | 34,235            | 8,384                  | 7,448            | 8,746               | 16,556 | 16,526                       | 11,304            | 6,837   |
| White.....Male.....                                  | 5,816               | 9,987    | 4,635   | 20,723            | 8,678                  | 5,769            | 5,538               | 10,098 | 8,386                        | 4,712             | 5,140   |
| Female.....                                          | 5,799               | 9,713    | 4,324   | 20,824            | 8,224                  | 5,533            | 5,825               | 9,515  | 8,328                        | 4,549             | 4,741   |
| Negro.....Male.....                                  | 277                 | 245      | 4,310   | 12,070            | 183                    | 1,748            | 2,723               | 7,070  | 7,106                        | 6,307             | 2,142   |
| Female.....                                          | 299                 | 187      | 4,528   | 13,411            | 160                    | 1,912            | 2,914               | 7,034  | 8,196                        | 6,755             | 2,096   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,686               | 4,359    | 4,058   | 16,256            | 3,751                  | 3,233            | 3,813               | 8,040  | 8,737                        | 4,995             | 3,297   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,444               | 4,212    | 3,405   | 12,586            | 3,106                  | 3,179            | 3,286               | 6,839  | 6,664                        | 4,661             | 2,749   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,543               | 4,226    | 2,230   | 10,202            | 3,660                  | 2,517            | 2,602               | 4,890  | 4,271                        | 2,361             | 2,413   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,294               | 4,055    | 1,902   | 7,132             | 2,958                  | 2,388            | 2,579               | 3,530  | 2,957                        | 2,173             | 2,035   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 14                  | 12       | 3       | 188               | 10                     | 11               | 42                  | 29     | 247                          | 5                 | 4       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 25                  | 13       | 2       | 158               | 12                     | 14               | 48                  | 12     | 222                          | 8                 | 2       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 4                   | 6        | 2       | 92                | 5                      | 7                | 20                  | 18     | 148                          | 1                 | 2       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 10                  | 6        | 2       | 96                | 5                      | 7                | 22                  | 11     | 99                           | 4                 | 2       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 8                   | 7        | 4       | 260               | 9                      | 8                | 46                  | 20     | 322                          | 6                 | 3       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 9                   | 6        | 3       | 181               | 9                      | 9                | 67                  | 10     | 280                          | 9                 | 1       |
| Negro.....                                           | 121                 | 114      | 1,822   | 5,604             | 72                     | 696              | 1,122               | 3,100  | 3,881                        | 2,623             | 877     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 116                 | 138      | 1,498   | 5,063             | 127                    | 768              | 1,532               | 2,284  | 3,114                        | 2,470             | 704     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |                     |          |         | 2                 |                        | 1                |                     | 1      | 16                           |                   |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 94.7                | 96.9     | 55.0    | 62.8              | 97.6                   | 77.9             | 68.2                | 60.8   | 48.9                         | 47.3              | 73.2    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.5                 | 0.3      | 0.1     | 1.2               | 0.3                    | 0.3              | 1.1                 | 0.4    | 2.8                          | 0.1               | 0.1     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.3                 | 0.2      | 0.1     | 1.6               | 0.2                    | 0.2              | 1.2                 | 0.2    | 3.7                          | 0.1               | 0.1     |
| Negro.....                                           | 4.5                 | 2.6      | 44.9    | 34.5              | 1.9                    | 21.5             | 29.4                | 38.6   | 44.4                         | 52.5              | 26.6    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 7                   | 7        | 3       | 113               | 4                      | 7                | 21                  | 6      | 168                          | 4                 |         |
| Having first papers.....                             |                     |          |         | 28                |                        |                  | 6                   |        | 13                           | 1                 |         |
| Alien.....                                           |                     |          |         | 54                | 1                      |                  | 5                   | 7      | 60                           | 1                 | 1       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1                   |          |         | 65                | 4                      | 1                | 14                  | 7      | 81                           |                   | 2       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 466                 | 975      | 1,210   | 2,344             | 922                    | 745              | 717                 | 2,080  | 1,222                        | 1,546             | 691     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.3                | 22.4     | 29.8    | 14.4              | 24.6                   | 23.0             | 18.8                | 25.9   | 14.0                         | 31.0              | 21.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 22.4                | 26.8     | 38.7    | 26.8              | 28.3                   | 29.1             | 23.2                | 36.4   | 21.0                         | 40.2              | 26.4    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 420                 | 921      | 378     | 461               | 883                    | 427              | 230                 | 844    | 134                          | 358               | 380     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.4                | 21.7     | 16.9    | 4.4               | 24.1                   | 16.9             | 10.7                | 17.2   | 3.0                          | 15.1              | 15.7    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |                     | 1        |         | 9                 |                        |                  | 3                   | 1      | 20                           |                   | 1       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     |          |         | 3.5               |                        |                  |                     | 6.2    |                              |                   |         |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 46                  | 53       | 832     | 1,873             | 39                     | 317              | 430                 | 1,235  | 1,066                        | 1,188             | 310     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 38.0                | 46.5     | 45.7    | 33.4              | 45.5                   | 38.3             | 38.3                | 39.8   | 27.5                         | 45.3              | 35.3    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,470               | 13,855   | 12,514  | 50,047            | 11,797                 | 10,346           | 12,196              | 23,739 | 25,049                       | 15,903            | 9,776   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,151               | 2,651    | 3,348   | 6,886             | 2,635                  | 2,022            | 2,002               | 5,622  | 3,811                        | 4,015             | 1,790   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.6                | 19.1     | 26.8    | 13.8              | 22.8                   | 19.5             | 16.4                | 23.7   | 15.2                         | 25.2              | 18.3    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 8,056               | 13,530   | 6,457   | 30,628            | 11,519                 | 7,857            | 8,190               | 14,073 | 12,505                       | 6,919             | 6,951   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,032               | 2,635    | 943     | 1,398             | 2,575                  | 1,130            | 829                 | 2,147  | 403                          | 832               | 960     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.8                | 18.7     | 14.6    | 4.6               | 22.4                   | 14.4             | 10.1                | 15.3   | 3.2                          | 12.0              | 13.8    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 14                  | 14       | 4       | 475               | 17                     | 14               | 105                 | 35     | 554                          | 12                | 5       |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                     | 1        |         | 24                |                        |                  | 10                  | 2      | 43                           |                   | 1       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     |          |         | 5.1               |                        |                  | 9.5                 |        | 7.8                          |                   |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 400                 | 311      | 6,053   | 18,941            | 261                    | 2,471            | 3,892               | 9,625  | 11,969                       | 8,972             | 2,820   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 119                 | 115      | 2,405   | 5,462             | 110                    | 889              | 1,157               | 3,472  | 3,361                        | 3,183             | 829     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 29.8                | 37.0     | 39.7    | 28.8              | 42.1                   | 36.0             | 29.7                | 36.1   | 28.1                         | 35.5              | 29.4    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,046               | 5,224    | 4,304   | 16,607            | 4,482                  | 3,827            | 4,213               | 8,214  | 6,832                        | 5,709             | 3,405   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 183                 | 475      | 680     | 1,686             | 487                    | 405              | 390                 | 1,285  | 505                          | 727               | 263     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.0                 | 9.1      | 15.8    | 10.2              | 10.9                   | 10.6             | 9.3                 | 15.6   | 7.4                          | 12.7              | 7.7     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,452               | 7,517    | 6,205   | 22,971            | 6,412                  | 5,520            | 6,027               | 11,884 | 9,368                        | 8,183             | 4,992   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,733               | 5,159    | 3,571   | 12,461            | 4,101                  | 3,471            | 3,636               | 6,779  | 5,398                        | 5,187             | 3,327   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.4                | 68.6     | 57.6    | 54.2              | 64.0                   | 62.9             | 60.3                | 57.0   | 57.6                         | 63.4              | 66.6    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,406               | 2,293    | 1,901   | 6,364             | 1,930                  | 1,693            | 1,814               | 3,670  | 2,536                        | 2,474             | 1,587   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 748                 | 1,616    | 1,093   | 3,688             | 1,227                  | 992              | 1,088               | 2,265  | 1,767                        | 1,307             | 988     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,518               | 2,598    | 2,162   | 7,483             | 2,186                  | 1,855            | 2,116               | 3,989  | 3,026                        | 2,764             | 1,660   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,224               | 2,205    | 1,585   | 5,649             | 1,877                  | 1,511            | 1,625               | 2,937  | 2,532                        | 2,265             | 1,427   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 834                 | 1,414    | 1,110   | 4,478             | 1,192                  | 1,019            | 1,080               | 2,119  | 1,774                        | 1,566             | 884     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 544                 | 956      | 612     | 2,155             | 745                    | 637              | 642                 | 1,111  | 832                          | 1,119             | 617     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 694                 | 1,212    | 1,032   | 4,646             | 1,104                  | 953              | 1,017               | 2,106  | 2,032                        | 1,379             | 861     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 217                 | 382      | 231     | 969               | 252                    | 331              | 281                 | 466    | 267                          | 496               | 285     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,924               | 4,891    | 4,063   | 13,847            | 4,116                  | 3,548            | 3,930               | 7,659  | 5,562                        | 5,238             | 3,247   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,972               | 3,821    | 2,678   | 9,337             | 3,104                  | 2,503            | 2,713               | 5,202  | 4,299                        | 3,572             | 2,425   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.4                | 78.1     | 65.9    | 67.4              | 75.4                   | 70.5             | 69.0                | 67.9   | 77.3                         | 68.2              | 74.7    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,771               | 4,786    | 1,933   | 7,983             | 4,024                  | 2,617            | 2,487               | 4,232  | 2,606                        | 1,897             | 2,171   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,865               | 3,759    | 1,432   | 5,930             | 3,047                  | 1,918            | 1,826               | 3,156  | 2,120                        | 1,494             | 1,690   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.3                | 78.5     | 74.1    | 74.3              | 75.7                   | 73.3             | 73.4                | 74.6   | 81.4                         | 78.8              | 77.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 5                   | 8        | 1       | 112               | 5                      | 6                | 8                   | 156    | 136                          | 2                 |         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5                   | 8        | 1       | 97                | 4                      | 6                | 22                  | 8      | 136                          | 1                 |         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     |          |         | 86.6              |                        |                  |                     | 87.2   |                              |                   |         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                     | 2        |         | 26                | 1                      | 1                | 7                   | 1      | 29                           |                   |         |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 2        |         | 22                | 1                      | 1                | 5                   |        | 23                           |                   |         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 148                 | 95       | 2,129   | 5,726             | 86                     | 921              | 1,403               | 3,415  | 2,771                        | 3,339             | 1,076   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 102                 | 52       | 1,245   | 3,288             | 52                     | 578              | 860                 | 2,035  | 2,020                        | 2,077             | 735     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.9                |          | 58.5    | 57.4              |                        | 62.8             | 61.3                | 59.6   | 72.9                         | 62.2              | 68.3    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |          |         |                   |                        |                  |                     |        |                              |                   |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,289               | 3,844    | 3,570   | 13,270            | 3,285                  | 2,865            | 3,368               | 6,613  | 6,757                        | 4,397             | 2,778   |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,303               | 3,897    | 3,648   | 14,025            | 3,330                  | 2,875            | 3,410               | 6,705  | 7,211                        | 4,444             | 2,800   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Orange. <sup>1</sup> | Pamlico. <sup>1</sup> | Pasquo-<br>tank. | Pender. <sup>1</sup> | Perqui-<br>mans. | Person.          | Pitt.            | Polk. | Ran-<br>dolph. | Rich-<br>mond. <sup>1</sup> | Robeson. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 15,064               | 9,966                 | 16,693           | 15,471               | 11,054           | 17,356           | 36,340           | 7,640 | 29,491         | 19,673                      | 51,945   |
| 1900.....                                                | 14,690               | 9,045                 | 13,660           | 13,381               | 10,091           | 16,685           | 30,889           | 7,004 | 28,232         | 15,855                      | 40,371   |
| 1890.....                                                | 14,948               | 7,146                 | 10,748           | 12,514               | 9,293            | 15,151           | 25,519           | 5,902 | 25,195         | 23,948                      | 31,483   |
| 1880.....                                                | 23,698               | 6,323                 | 10,369           | 12,468               | 9,466            | 13,719           | 21,794           | 5,062 | 20,836         | 18,245                      | 23,880   |
| 1870.....                                                | 17,507               |                       | 8,131            |                      | 7,945            | 11,170           | 17,276           | 4,319 | 17,551         | 12,582                      | 16,262   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 374                  | 1,921                 | 3,033            | 2,090                | 963              | 671              | 5,451            | 636   | 1,259          | 3,818                       | 11,574   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 2.5                  | 23.9                  | 22.5             | 15.6                 | 9.5              | 4.0              | 17.6             | 9.1   | 4.5            | 24.1                        | 28.7     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | -258                 | 899                   | 2,912            | 867                  | 798              | 1,534            | 5,370            | 1,102 | 3,037          | -8,093                      | 8,888    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -1.7                 | 12.6                  | 27.1             | 6.9                  | 8.6              | 10.1             | 21.0             | 18.7  | 12.1           | -33.8                       | 28.2     |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 390                  | 350                   | 223              | 815                  | 252              | 391              | 627              | 251   | 803            | 521                         | 1,051    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 38.6                 | 28.5                  | 74.9             | 19.0                 | 43.9             | 44.4             | 58.0             | 30.4  | 36.7           | 37.8                        | 49.4     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 38.6                 | 28.5                  | 37.1             | 19.0                 | 43.9             | 44.4             | 51.4             | 30.4  | 36.7           | 37.8                        | 49.4     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                      |                       | 8,412            |                      |                  |                  | 4,101            |       |                |                             |          |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                      |                       | 6,348            |                      |                  |                  | 2,565            |       |                |                             |          |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                      |                       | 32.5             |                      |                  |                  | 59.9             |       |                |                             |          |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 15,064               | 9,966                 | 8,281            | 15,471               | 11,054           | 17,356           | 32,239           | 7,640 | 29,491         | 19,673                      | 51,945   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 14,690               | 8,045                 | 7,312            | 13,381               | 10,091           | 16,685           | 28,324           | 7,004 | 28,232         | 15,855                      | 40,371   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 2.5                  | 23.9                  | 13.3             | 15.6                 | 9.5              | 4.0              | 13.8             | 9.1   | 4.5            | 24.1                        | 28.7     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                      |                       | 6,348            |                      |                  |                  | 2,565            |       |                |                             |          |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 14,690               | 8,045                 | 7,312            | 13,381               | 10,091           | 16,685           | 28,324           | 7,004 | 28,232         | 15,855                      | 40,371   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                      |                       | 50.4             |                      |                  |                  | 11.3             |       |                |                             |          |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                      |                       | 46.5             |                      |                  |                  | 8.3              |       |                |                             |          |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| White.....                                               | 10,138               | 6,193                 | 8,334            | 7,851                | 5,465            | 9,882            | 18,233           | 6,546 | 26,070         | 10,446                      | 23,531   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 9,429                | 5,408                 | 6,630            | 6,472                | 5,088            | 9,662            | 15,897           | 5,797 | 24,560         | 8,092                       | 19,677   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 9,705                | 4,767                 | 5,201            | 5,967                | 4,719            | 8,251            | 15,192           | 4,807 | 21,848         | 10,989                      | 16,689   |
| Negro.....                                               | 4,926                | 3,773                 | 8,357            | 7,620                | 5,589            | 7,474            | 18,106           | 1,094 | 3,421          | 9,225                       | 22,518   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 5,261                | 2,637                 | 7,067            | 6,909                | 5,003            | 7,083            | 15,492           | 1,807 | 3,672          | 7,763                       | 16,917   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 5,242                | 2,379                 | 5,546            | 6,546                | 4,574            | 6,899            | 12,327           | 1,093 | 3,347          | 12,959                      | 14,672   |
| Black.....                                               | 3,819                | 2,967                 | 7,120            | 6,584                | 4,752            | 6,033            | 15,564           | 921   | 2,332          | 8,682                       | 20,822   |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1,107                | 806                   | 1,237            | 1,036                | 837              | 1,441            | 2,542            | 173   | 1,089          | 543                         | 1,696    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... |                      |                       | 2                |                      |                  |                  | 1                |       |                | 2                           | 5,896    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 10,104               | 6,171                 | 8,193            | 7,574                | 5,435            | 9,864            | 18,177           | 6,478 | 26,007         | 10,331                      | 23,317   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 9,587                | 5,392                 | 6,498            | 6,402                | 5,071            | 9,640            | 15,375           | 5,762 | 24,467         | 8,016                       | 19,417   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 27                   | 16                    | 83               | 59                   | 15               | 10               | 23               | 43    | 44             | 81                          | 142      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 55                   | 11                    | 89               | 56                   | 5                | 12               | 14               | 27    | 56             | 56                          | 150      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 1                    | 6                     | 45               | 50                   |                  | 2                | 4                | 17    | 15             | 17                          | 46       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 26                   | 10                    | 38               | 9                    | 15               | 8                | 19               | 26    | 29             | 64                          | 96       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 7                    | 6                     | 58               | 218                  | 15               | 8                | 33               | 25    | 19             | 34                          | 72       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 7                    | 5                     | 45               | 14                   | 12               | 10               | 8                | 8     | 57             | 20                          | 50       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 67.1                 | 61.9                  | 49.1             | 49.0                 | 49.2             | 56.8             | 50.0             | 84.8  | 88.2           | 52.5                        | 44.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 65.9                 | 67.0                  | 47.6             | 47.8                 | 50.3             | 67.8             | 49.8             | 82.3  | 86.7           | 50.6                        | 48.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.2                  | 0.2                   | 0.5              | 0.4                  | 0.1              | 0.1              | 0.1              | 0.6   | 0.1            | 0.4                         | 0.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.2                  | 0.1                   | 0.7              | 0.4                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.1              | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.4   | 0.2            | 0.4                         | 0.5      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 0.1                   | 0.3              | 1.4                  | 0.1              | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.1              | 0.3   | 0.1            | 0.2                         | 0.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 0.1                   | 0.3              | 0.1                  | 0.1              | 0.1              | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.1   | 0.1            | 0.1                         | 0.1      |
| Negro.....                                               | 32.7                 | 37.9                  | 50.1             | 49.3                 | 50.6             | 43.1             | 49.8             | 14.3  | 11.6           | 46.9                        | 43.3     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 35.8                 | 32.8                  | 51.4             | 51.6                 | 49.6             | 42.1             | 50.2             | 17.2  | 13.0           | 49.0                        | 41.9     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Africa.....                                              |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Austria.....                                             |                      | 1                     |                  | 5                    |                  |                  |                  | 1     |                |                             |          |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  | 1                |       |                |                             |          |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 3                    | 1                     | 5                | 2                    |                  |                  | 1                | 3     | 1              | 3                           | 5        |
| Denmark.....                                             |                      |                       | 1                | 2                    |                  |                  |                  | 1     |                |                             |          |
| England.....                                             |                      | 2                     | 4                | 3                    | 5                | 2                | 2                | 8     | 7              | 16                          | 6        |
| France.....                                              |                      | 1                     |                  |                      |                  | 1                |                  | 2     |                |                             | 3        |
| Germany.....                                             | 1                    |                       | 12               | 4                    |                  | 3                | 1                | 4     | 3              | 5                           | 13       |
| Greece.....                                              |                      |                       | 4                |                      |                  |                  | 5                |       |                |                             | 2        |
| Holland.....                                             |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  | 1     |                |                             |          |
| Hungary.....                                             |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  | 2                |       |                |                             |          |
| Ireland.....                                             |                      |                       |                  | 1                    | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1     | 2              | 3                           | 3        |
| Italy.....                                               | 1                    |                       | 4                | 197                  |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Norway.....                                              |                      |                       | 1                |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Russia.....                                              |                      |                       | 13               | 1                    | 9                | 1                | 2                |       | 1              | 1                           | 19       |
| Scotland.....                                            | 2                    |                       | 5                | 2                    |                  |                  | 5                | 1     | 3              | 1                           | 17       |
| Sweden.....                                              |                      |                       | 1                | 1                    |                  |                  |                  | 1     | 2              | 1                           | 1        |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      |                      |                       | 7                |                      |                  |                  | 12               |       |                |                             | 3        |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                | 1                           |          |
| Wales.....                                               |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Other foreign countries.....                             |                      | 1                     | 1                |                      |                  |                  | 1                | 2     |                | 3                           |          |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Austria.....                                             |                      |                       |                  | 2                    |                  |                  |                  | 2     | 1              |                             |          |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Canada—Other.....                                        |                      | 2                     |                  | 1                    |                  |                  |                  | 1     |                |                             | 1        |
| England.....                                             |                      | 2                     | 4                | 1                    |                  | 1                |                  | 1     | 2              | 4                           | 8        |
| France.....                                              |                      | 1                     |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  | 4     |                |                             | 2        |
| Germany.....                                             |                      |                       | 26               | 2                    |                  | 1                | 2                | 2     | 2              | 3                           | 7        |
| Ireland.....                                             |                      |                       | 1                |                      |                  |                  |                  | 1     | 1              |                             |          |
| Italy.....                                               |                      |                       | 1                | 39                   |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Russia.....                                              |                      |                       | 8                |                      |                  |                  | 2                |       |                | 1                           | 16       |
| Scotland.....                                            |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  | 1     | 3              | 3                           | 9        |
| Sweden.....                                              |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             | 1        |
| Wales.....                                               | 1                    |                       |                  |                      |                  |                  |                  |       |                |                             |          |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     |                      | 1                     | 5                | 5                    |                  |                  |                  | 2     | 6              | 6                           | 7        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Orange. <sup>1</sup> | Pamlico. <sup>1</sup> | Pasquo-<br>tank. | Pender. <sup>1</sup> | Perqui-<br>mans. | Person. | Pitt.  | Polk. | Ran-<br>dolph. | Rich-<br>mond. <sup>1</sup> | Robeson. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------|--------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 7,557                | 5,087                 | 8,305            | 7,797                | 5,609            | 8,762   | 18,172 | 3,849 | 14,745         | 9,718                       | 25,830   |
| Female.....                                          | 7,507                | 4,879                 | 8,388            | 7,674                | 5,445            | 8,694   | 18,168 | 3,791 | 14,746         | 9,955                       | 26,115   |
| White... Male.....                                   | 5,144                | 3,172                 | 4,171            | 4,083                | 2,806            | 5,099   | 9,422  | 3,319 | 13,099         | 5,237                       | 11,814   |
| Female.....                                          | 4,994                | 3,021                 | 4,163            | 3,768                | 2,659            | 4,783   | 8,811  | 3,227 | 12,971         | 5,209                       | 11,717   |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 2,413                | 1,915                 | 4,132            | 3,714                | 2,803            | 3,663   | 8,749  | 530   | 1,646          | 4,479                       | 11,083   |
| Female.....                                          | 2,513                | 1,858                 | 4,225            | 3,906                | 2,786            | 3,811   | 9,357  | 564   | 1,775          | 4,746                       | 11,435   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,615                | 2,322                 | 3,964            | 3,663                | 2,550            | 3,823   | 8,019  | 1,727 | 6,859          | 4,502                       | 11,553   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,414                | 1,861                 | 3,206            | 2,864                | 2,278            | 3,429   | 6,872  | 1,511 | 6,277          | 3,477                       | 8,511    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,583                | 1,508                 | 2,010            | 1,987                | 1,350            | 2,338   | 4,467  | 1,470 | 6,123          | 2,569                       | 5,729    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,295                | 1,270                 | 1,631            | 1,529                | 1,205            | 2,118   | 3,783  | 1,268 | 6,488          | 1,673                       | 4,622    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4                    | 7                     | 18               | 9                    | 1                | 3       | 6      | 13    | 10             | 21                          | 37       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 11                   | 5                     | 20               | 13                   | 2                | 7       | 5      | 11    | 14             | 17                          | 29       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 4                    | 3                     | 10               | 4                    | 1                | 3       | 1      | 5     | 5              | 9                           | 11       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 4                    | 4                     | 8                | 4                    | 1                | 3       | 5      | 6     | 5              | 12                          | 26       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 4                    | 4                     | 30               | 69                   | 7                | 7       | 18     | 12    | 13             | 21                          | 44       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4                    | 5                     | 26               | 13                   | 8                | 7       | 4      | 5     | 20             | 15                          | 27       |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,024                | 803                   | 1,904            | 1,598                | 1,192            | 1,475   | 3,527  | 232   | 713            | 1,887                       | 4,522    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,104                | 681                   | 1,526            | 1,309                | 1,063            | 1,297   | 3,080  | 287   | 755            | 1,672                       | 3,202    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |                      |                       | 2                |                      |                  | 1       | 1      |       |                | 2                           | 1,221    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 71.5                 | 64.9                  | 50.7             | 54.2                 | 52.9             | 61.2    | 55.7   | 85.1  | 89.3           | 57.1                        | 49.6     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.1                  | 0.3                   | 0.5              | 0.2                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.1     | 0.1    | 0.8   | 0.1            | 0.5                         | 0.3      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.1                  | 0.2                   | 0.8              | 1.9                  | 0.3              | 0.2     | 0.2    | 0.7   | 0.2            | 0.5                         | 0.4      |
| Negro.....                                           | 28.3                 | 34.6                  | 48.0             | 43.6                 | 46.7             | 38.6    | 44.0   | 13.4  | 10.4           | 41.9                        | 39.1     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1                    | 4                     | 11               | 5                    | 3                | 4       | 1      | 2     | 5              | 16                          | 14       |
| Having first papers.....                             |                      |                       | 1                | 3                    | 1                |         | 2      |       | 1              |                             | 2        |
| Alien.....                                           |                      |                       | 2                | 50                   |                  |         | 10     | 1     | 4              | 4                           | 13       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 3                    |                       | 16               | 11                   | 3                | 3       | 5      | 9     | 3              | 3                           | 15       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 629                  | 441                   | 777              | 803                  | 463              | 1,217   | 2,401  | 308   | 1,042          | 928                         | 3,416    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.4                 | 19.0                  | 19.6             | 21.9                 | 18.2             | 31.8    | 29.9   | 17.8  | 15.2           | 20.6                        | 29.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 30.0                 | 26.5                  | 29.5             | 35.5                 | 27.6             | 45.7    | 38.1   | 27.9  | 22.5           | 34.2                        | 34.5     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 292                  | 189                   | 152              | 195                  | 126              | 411     | 684    | 238   | 794            | 245                         | 823      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.3                 | 12.5                  | 7.5              | 9.8                  | 9.3              | 17.6    | 15.3   | 16.0  | 12.9           | 9.5                         | 14.3     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |                      | 1                     |                  |                      |                  |         | 2      |       |                |                             | 2        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 337                  | 261                   | 625              | 608                  | 337              | 806     | 1,715  | 70    | 245            | 683                         | 1,874    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 32.9                 | 31.3                  | 32.8             | 38.0                 | 28.3             | 54.6    | 48.6   | 30.2  | 34.8           | 36.2                        | 41.4     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,049               | 7,003                 | 12,127           | 10,981               | 7,767            | 12,265  | 24,956 | 5,380 | 21,199         | 14,114                      | 37,004   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,448                | 1,197                 | 1,989            | 2,217                | 1,108            | 2,914   | 6,468  | 898   | 2,798          | 2,617                       | 10,034   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.1                 | 17.1                  | 16.4             | 20.2                 | 14.3             | 23.8    | 25.9   | 16.7  | 13.2           | 18.5                        | 27.1     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 7,611                | 4,469                 | 6,117            | 5,583                | 3,940            | 7,147   | 12,780 | 4,566 | 18,850         | 7,674                       | 17,518   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 625                  | 492                   | 373              | 469                  | 279              | 870     | 1,417  | 690   | 2,188          | 776                         | 2,361    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.2                  | 11.0                  | 6.1              | 8.4                  | 7.1              | 12.2    | 11.1   | 15.1  | 11.6           | 10.1                        | 13.5     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 7                    | 6                     | 56               | 166                  | 15               | 8       | 32     | 25    | 19             | 32                          | 72       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                    | 1                     | 3                | 1                    |                  |         | 4      |       |                |                             | 4        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                      |                       | 0.6              |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3,431                | 2,528                 | 5,952            | 5,232                | 3,812            | 5,110   | 12,143 | 789   | 2,330          | 6,406                       | 15,454   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 822                  | 704                   | 1,613            | 1,747                | 829              | 2,044   | 5,047  | 208   | 610            | 1,841                       | 5,653    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.0                 | 27.8                  | 27.1             | 33.4                 | 21.7             | 40.0    | 41.6   | 26.4  | 26.2           | 28.7                        | 36.6     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,765                | 2,451                 | 4,117            | 3,769                | 2,783            | 4,663   | 8,931  | 1,898 | 7,213          | 5,046                       | 13,789   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 302                  | 168                   | 348              | 455                  | 175              | 680     | 1,567  | 237   | 502            | 613                         | 2,528    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.0                  | 6.9                   | 8.5              | 12.1                 | 6.3              | 14.6    | 17.5   | 12.5  | 7.0            | 12.1                        | 18.3     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,325                | 3,545                 | 5,898            | 5,473                | 3,980            | 6,577   | 13,148 | 2,702 | 10,336         | 7,158                       | 19,310   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,296                | 2,557                 | 3,157            | 3,065                | 2,408            | 3,631   | 7,825  | 1,440 | 6,987          | 3,770                       | 11,581   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.9                 | 72.1                  | 53.5             | 56.0                 | 60.5             | 55.2    | 59.5   | 53.3  | 67.6           | 52.7                        | 60.0     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,560                | 1,094                 | 1,781            | 1,704                | 1,197            | 1,914   | 4,217  | 804   | 3,123          | 2,112                       | 5,521    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 899                  | 801                   | 857              | 941                  | 696              | 1,006   | 2,568  | 431   | 2,210          | 1,079                       | 3,288    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,837                | 1,218                 | 1,911            | 1,851                | 1,356            | 2,321   | 4,541  | 973   | 3,621          | 2,429                       | 6,466    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,435                | 1,059                 | 1,472            | 1,330                | 1,097            | 1,684   | 3,438  | 635   | 3,009          | 1,798                       | 4,913    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,009                | 623                   | 1,095            | 983                  | 723              | 1,239   | 2,224  | 494   | 1,953          | 1,378                       | 3,732    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 640                  | 462                   | 603              | 559                  | 442              | 684     | 1,269  | 265   | 1,205          | 654                         | 2,294    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 919                  | 610                   | 1,111            | 935                  | 704              | 1,103   | 2,166  | 431   | 1,639          | 1,239                       | 3,591    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 322                  | 235                   | 225              | 235                  | 173              | 257     | 550    | 109   | 563            | 239                         | 1,086    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,397                | 2,312                 | 3,692            | 3,555                | 2,553            | 4,235   | 8,758  | 1,777 | 6,744          | 4,541                       | 11,987   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,334                | 1,860                 | 2,329            | 2,271                | 1,793            | 2,690   | 6,006  | 1,066 | 5,219          | 2,877                       | 8,201    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.7                 | 80.4                  | 63.1             | 63.9                 | 70.2             | 63.5    | 68.6   | 60.0  | 77.4           | 63.4                        | 68.4     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,128                | 1,392                 | 1,732            | 1,593                | 1,206            | 2,312   | 4,040  | 1,496 | 5,846          | 2,150                       | 5,018    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,578                | 1,184                 | 1,118            | 1,161                | 846              | 1,667   | 3,091  | 901   | 4,608          | 1,329                       | 2,707    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.2                 | 85.1                  | 64.5             | 72.9                 | 70.1             | 72.1    | 76.5   | 60.2  | 78.8           | 61.8                        | 73.9     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 6                    | 1                     | 20               | 5                    | 6                | 8       | 10     | 8     | 4              | 16                          | 30       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4                    | 1                     | 14               | 3                    | 5                | 3       | 2      | 4     | 4              | 15                          | 26       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                      |                       | 1                | 59                   |                  |         | 1      |       |                | 1                           | 1        |
| Number attending school.....                         |                      |                       | 1                | 6                    |                  |         |        |       |                | 1                           | 1        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,263                | 919                   | 1,939            | 1,898                | 1,341            | 1,920   | 4,715  | 271   | 894            | 2,374                       | 5,539    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 752                  | 675                   | 1,196            | 1,101                | 942              | 1,020   | 2,913  | 157   | 607            | 1,532                       | 3,561    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 59.5                 | 73.4                  | 61.7             | 58.0                 | 70.2             | 53.1    | 61.8   | 57.9  | 67.9           | 64.5                        | 64.3     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |                       |                  |                      |                  |         |        |       |                |                             |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,975                | 2,024                 | 3,362            | 3,095                | 2,151            | 3,259   | 7,131  | 1,548 | 6,017          | 3,833                       | 10,155   |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,987                | 2,032                 | 3,455            | 3,123                | 2,196            | 3,299   | 7,235  | 1,560 | 6,071          | 3,914                       | 10,328   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Rocking-<br>ham. | Rowan. | Ruther-<br>ford. | Samp-<br>son. <sup>1</sup> | Scotland. <sup>1</sup> | Stanly. | Stokes.          | Surry. <sup>1</sup> | Swain. <sup>1</sup> | Transyl-<br>vania. | Tyrrell.         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |                  |                     |                     |                    |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 36,442           | 37,521 | 28,385           | 29,982                     | 15,363                 | 19,909  | 20,151           | 29,705              | 10,403              | 7,191              | 5,219            |
| 1900.....                                                | 33,163           | 31,066 | 25,101           | 26,380                     | 12,553                 | 15,220  | 19,866           | 25,815              | 8,401               | 6,620              | 4,980            |
| 1890.....                                                | 25,363           | 24,123 | 18,770           | 25,096                     | .....                  | 12,136  | 17,199           | 19,281              | 6,577               | 5,881              | 4,225            |
| 1880.....                                                | 21,744           | 19,965 | 15,198           | 22,894                     | .....                  | 10,505  | 15,353           | 15,302              | 3,784               | 5,340              | 4,545            |
| 1870.....                                                | 15,708           | 16,810 | 13,121           | 16,436                     | .....                  | 8,315   | 11,208           | 11,252              | .....               | 3,536              | 4,173            |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 3,279            | 6,455  | 3,284            | 3,602                      | 2,810                  | 4,689   | 285              | 4,190               | 2,002               | 571                | 239              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 9.9              | 20.8   | 13.1             | 13.7                       | 22.4                   | 30.8    | 1.4              | 16.4                | 23.8                | 8.6                | 4.8              |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 7,800            | 6,943  | 6,331            | 1,284                      | 12,553                 | 3,084   | 2,667            | 6,234               | 1,824               | 739                | 755              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 30.8             | 28.8   | 33.7             | 5.1                        | .....                  | 25.4    | 15.5             | 32.3                | 27.7                | 12.6               | 17.9             |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 579              | 489    | 544              | 922                        | 349                    | 416     | 480              | 520                 | 553                 | 379                | 390              |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 62.9             | 76.7   | 52.2             | 32.5                       | 44.0                   | 47.9    | 42.0             | 57.1                | 18.8                | 19.0               | 13.4             |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 54.6             | 62.1   | 52.2             | 32.5                       | 44.0                   | 47.9    | 42.0             | 49.7                | 18.8                | 19.0               | 13.4             |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |                  |                     |                     |                    |                  |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 4,828            | 7,153  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | 3,844               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 3,262            | 6,277  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | 2,680               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 48.0             | 14.0   | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | 43.4                | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 31,614           | 30,368 | 28,385           | 29,982                     | 15,363                 | 19,909  | 20,151           | 25,861              | 10,403              | 7,191              | 5,219            |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 29,901           | 24,789 | 25,101           | 26,380                     | 12,553                 | 15,220  | 19,866           | 22,835              | 8,401               | 6,620              | 4,980            |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 5.7              | 22.5   | 13.1             | 13.7                       | 22.4                   | 30.8    | 1.4              | 13.3                | 23.8                | 8.6                | 4.8              |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 3,262            | 6,277  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | 2,680               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 29,901           | 24,789 | 25,101           | 26,380                     | 12,553                 | 15,220  | 19,866           | 22,835              | 8,401               | 6,620              | 4,980            |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 13.2             | 19.1   | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | 12.9                | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 9.8              | 20.2   | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | 10.5                | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |                  |                     |                     |                    |                  |
| White.....                                               | 25,965           | 28,445 | 24,097           | 19,726                     | 6,815                  | 17,776  | 17,582           | 27,068              | 9,406               | 6,553              | 3,577            |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 21,544           | 22,948 | 20,659           | 17,250                     | 5,709                  | 13,421  | 16,875           | 22,609              | 7,352               | 6,005              | 5,618            |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 15,197           | 17,142 | 15,073           | 15,960                     | .....                  | 10,629  | 14,386           | 16,926              | 5,652               | 5,368              | 5,000            |
| Negro.....                                               | 10,474           | 9,074  | 4,288            | 10,043                     | 8,473                  | 2,132   | 2,569            | 2,632               | 185                 | 538                | 1,642            |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 11,617           | 8,115  | 4,441            | 9,130                      | 6,710                  | 1,799   | 2,991            | 2,904               | 174                 | 615                | 1,453            |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 10,164           | 6,980  | 3,692            | 9,136                      | .....                  | 1,607   | 2,813            | 2,345               | 225                 | 615                | 1,225            |
| Black.....                                               | 7,282            | 6,627  | 3,037            | 8,255                      | 7,514                  | 1,949   | 1,825            | 2,204               | 159                 | 472                | 1,335            |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 3,192            | 2,447  | 1,251            | 1,788                      | 959                    | 183     | 744              | 428                 | 26                  | 166                | 307              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 3                | 2      | .....            | 213                        | 75                     | 1       | .....            | 5                   | 812                 | .....              | .....            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 25,794           | 28,023 | 24,039           | 19,685                     | 6,746                  | 17,616  | 17,571           | 26,832              | 9,386               | 6,481              | 3,571            |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 21,355           | 22,679 | 20,611           | 17,194                     | 5,620                  | 13,376  | 16,857           | 22,501              | 7,325               | 5,941              | 5,490            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 124              | 242    | 40               | 30                         | 50                     | 46      | 9                | 66                  | 11                  | 48                 | 4                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 145              | 170    | 38               | 40                         | 79                     | 22      | 14               | 55                  | 15                  | 42                 | 80               |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 31               | 138    | 12               | 3                          | 21                     | 24      | 1                | 27                  | 5                   | 17                 | 3                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 93               | 104    | 28               | 27                         | 29                     | 22      | 8                | 60                  | 6                   | 31                 | 1                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 47               | 180    | 18               | 11                         | 19                     | 114     | 2                | 140                 | 9                   | 24                 | 2                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 64               | 99     | 10               | 16                         | 10                     | 23      | 4                | 43                  | 12                  | 22                 | 8                |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |                  |                     |                     |                    |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 70.8             | 74.7   | 84.7             | 65.7                       | 43.9                   | 88.5    | 87.2             | 90.3                | 90.2                | 90.1               | 68.4             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 64.3             | 73.0   | 82.1             | 65.2                       | 44.8                   | 87.9    | 84.9             | 88.2                | 87.2                | 88.7               | 70.1             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.3              | 0.6    | 0.1              | 0.1                        | 0.3                    | 0.2     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.3                 | 0.1                 | 0.7                | 0.1              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.4              | 0.5    | 0.2              | 0.2                        | 0.6                    | 0.1     | 0.1              | 0.3                 | 0.2                 | 0.6                | 0.4              |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.1              | 0.5    | 0.1              | ( <sup>1</sup> )           | 0.1                    | 0.6     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.5                 | 0.1                 | 0.3                | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.2              | 0.3    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.1                        | 0.1                    | 0.2     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.2                 | 0.1                 | 0.3                | 0.2              |
| Negro.....                                               | 28.7             | 24.2   | 15.1             | 33.5                       | 55.2                   | 10.7    | 12.7             | 8.9                 | 1.8                 | 8.9                | 31.5             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 35.0             | 26.1   | 17.7             | 34.6                       | 53.5                   | 11.8    | 15.1             | 11.4                | 2.1                 | 9.5                | 29.4             |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |                  |                     |                     |                    |                  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |                  |                     |                     |                    |                  |
| Africa.....                                              | .....            | .....  | .....            | 1                          | .....                  | 18      | .....            | .....               | .....               | 1                  | .....            |
| Austria.....                                             | .....            | .....  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Canada—French.....                                       | .....            | .....  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 8                | 6      | 5                | 1                          | 1                      | 3       | 2                | 11                  | 3                   | 2                  | .....            |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....            | .....  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| England.....                                             | 13               | 33     | 1                | .....                      | 1                      | 1       | .....            | 16                  | 2                   | 6                  | .....            |
| France.....                                              | 1                | 2      | 1                | .....                      | .....                  | 1       | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Germany.....                                             | 4                | 27     | 1                | 3                          | 1                      | 5       | .....            | 11                  | 1                   | 4                  | 1                |
| Greece.....                                              | .....            | 12     | .....            | .....                      | 1                      | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Holland.....                                             | 1                | .....  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....            | .....  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Ireland.....                                             | .....            | 17     | 2                | 2                          | 3                      | 1       | .....            | 8                   | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Italy.....                                               | 1                | 7      | 1                | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Norway.....                                              | .....            | .....  | 1                | .....                      | .....                  | 63      | .....            | 20                  | 1                   | .....              | .....            |
| Russia.....                                              | 7                | 4      | .....            | .....                      | 6                      | 15      | .....            | 5                   | .....               | 8                  | .....            |
| Scotland.....                                            | 5                | 35     | 3                | .....                      | .....                  | 3       | .....            | 65                  | .....               | 2                  | 1                |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1                | 11     | 1                | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....            | .....  | .....            | 1                          | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | .....            | 3      | 1                | .....                      | 6                      | 4       | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | .....            | 16     | .....            | 3                          | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Wales.....                                               | 1                | 6      | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | 3                   | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | .....            | 1      | 1                | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | 1                   | 1                   | 1                  | .....            |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |                  |                     |                     |                    |                  |
| Austria.....                                             | .....            | .....  | .....            | .....                      | 4                      | .....   | .....            | .....               | 2                   | .....              | .....            |
| Canada—French.....                                       | .....            | .....  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | .....            | .....  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| England.....                                             | 5                | 20     | 2                | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | 1                   | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| France.....                                              | .....            | 1      | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | 1                   | .....               | 4                  | .....            |
| Germany.....                                             | 5                | 51     | 4                | .....                      | 2                      | 4       | 1                | 5                   | 1                   | 2                  | .....            |
| Ireland.....                                             | 6                | 20     | 1                | 1                          | 1                      | 4       | .....            | 4                   | 1                   | 2                  | .....            |
| Italy.....                                               | .....            | 4      | .....            | 1                          | .....                  | 8       | .....            | 1                   | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Russia.....                                              | 4                | .....  | .....            | .....                      | 3                      | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | 6                  | .....            |
| Scotland.....                                            | 5                | 12     | 2                | .....                      | 3                      | 2       | .....            | 11                  | 1                   | .....              | .....            |
| Sweden.....                                              | .....            | 2      | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....            | 1      | .....            | 1                          | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| Wales.....                                               | .....            | .....  | .....            | .....                      | .....                  | .....   | .....            | .....               | .....               | .....              | .....            |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 6                | 27     | 1                | 2                          | 8                      | .....   | .....            | 4                   | .....               | 3                  | 3                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Rocking-<br>ham. | Rowan. | Ruther-<br>ford. | Samp-<br>son. <sup>1</sup> | Scotland. <sup>1</sup> | Stanly. | Stokes. | Surry. <sup>1</sup> | Swain. <sup>1</sup> | Transyl-<br>vania. | Tyrrell. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 18,007           | 18,777 | 13,994           | 14,947                     | 7,537                  | 10,099  | 10,197  | 14,919              | 5,451               | 3,605              | 2,640    |
| Female.....                                          | 18,435           | 18,744 | 14,391           | 15,035                     | 7,826                  | 9,810   | 9,954   | 14,786              | 4,952               | 3,586              | 2,579    |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 13,032           | 14,362 | 11,927           | 10,035                     | 3,372                  | 8,969   | 8,915   | 13,623              | 4,908               | 3,281              | 1,811    |
| Female.....                                          | 12,933           | 14,083 | 12,170           | 9,691                      | 3,443                  | 8,807   | 8,667   | 13,445              | 4,498               | 3,272              | 1,766    |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 4,972            | 4,413  | 2,067            | 4,804                      | 4,129                  | 1,129   | 1,282   | 1,292               | 95                  | 324                | 829      |
| Female.....                                          | 5,502            | 4,661  | 2,221            | 5,239                      | 4,344                  | 1,003   | 1,287   | 1,340               | 90                  | 314                | 813      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,892            | 8,943  | 6,145            | 6,660                      | 3,345                  | 4,438   | 4,292   | 6,618               | 2,399               | 1,726              | 1,288    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 7,169            | 7,343  | 6,304            | 5,502                      | 2,716                  | 3,096   | 4,201   | 6,613               | 1,778               | 1,479              | 1,171    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,844            | 6,689  | 5,290            | 4,735                      | 1,671                  | 3,804   | 3,770   | 5,910               | 2,133               | 1,559              | 901      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,829            | 5,360  | 4,434            | 3,952                      | 1,841                  | 2,706   | 3,597   | 4,968               | 1,638               | 1,328              | 836      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 31               | 67     | 18               | 12                         | 5                      | 2       | 2       | 21                  | 7                   | 14                 | 8        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 33               | 42     | 16               | 12                         | 24                     | 3       | 6       | 21                  | 7                   | 10                 | 8        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 10               | 39     | 7                | 1                          | 4                      | 5       | 1       | 16                  | 4                   | 4                  | 4        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 21               | 28     | 11               | 11                         | 4                      | 4       | 1       | 15                  | 3                   | 18                 | 1        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 24               | 121    | 8                | 11                         | 85                     | 2       | 91      | 7                   | 18                  | 1                  | 5        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 38               | 69     | 6                | 12                         | 8                      | 7       | 4       | 28                  | 39                  | 135                | 366      |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,990            | 2,064  | 829              | 1,864                      | 1,648                  | 537     | 518     | 594                 | 39                  | 135                | 366      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,257            | 1,881  | 849              | 1,536                      | 1,514                  | 380     | 694     | 694                 | 35                  | 128                | 322      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 3                | 1      | 42               | 10                         | 1                      | 1       | 2       | 213                 | 7                   | 3                  | 1        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 74.0             | 74.8   | 86.1             | 71.1                       | 50.0                   | 85.8    | 87.8    | 89.3                | 88.9                | 90.3               | 71.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.4              | 0.7    | 0.3              | 0.2                        | 0.1                    | 0.2     | (?)     | 0.3                 | 0.3                 | 0.8                | 0.1      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.3              | 1.4    | 0.1              | 0.1                        | 0.3                    | 1.3     | (?)     | 1.4                 | 0.3                 | 1.0                | 0.1      |
| Negro.....                                           | 25.2             | 23.1   | 13.5             | 28.0                       | 49.3                   | 12.1    | 12.1    | 9.0                 | 1.6                 | 7.8                | 28.9     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 13               | 38     | 4                | 1                          | 5                      | 5       | 1       | 37                  | 1                   | 7                  | 1        |
| Having first papers.....                             | 4                | 13     | 2                | 2                          | 2                      | 1       | 1       | 16                  | 1                   | 1                  | 1        |
| Alien.....                                           | 47               | 47     | 2                | 2                          | 3                      | 08      | 33      | 33                  | 8                   | 8                  | 1        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 7                | 23     | 4                | 2                          | 1                      | 11      | 1       | 5                   | 5                   | 3                  | 1        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,796            | 1,243  | 1,185            | 1,568                      | 1,061                  | 936     | 1,295   | 1,714               | 480                 | 242                | 301      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.8             | 13.9   | 19.3             | 23.5                       | 31.7                   | 21.1    | 30.2    | 25.9                | 20.0                | 14.0               | 23.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 38.1             | 21.7   | 21.5             | 38.0                       | 38.8                   | 24.8    | 37.6    | 31.1                | 50.0                | 16.2               | 29.4     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 848              | 538    | 854              | 832                        | 300                    | 658     | 1,016   | 1,378               | 386                 | 191                | 153      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.4             | 8.0    | 16.1             | 17.5                       | 17.9                   | 17.3    | 26.9    | 23.2                | 18.0                | 12.1               | 17.0     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 5                | 5      | 1                | 45                         | 1                      | 1       | 1       | 1                   | 1                   | 1                  | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1              | 4.1    | 4.1              | 4.1                        | 4.1                    | 4.1     | 4.1     | 4.1                 | 4.1                 | 4.1                | 4.1      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 948              | 700    | 331              | 719                        | 757                    | 233     | 279     | 335                 | 13                  | 50                 | 148      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 47.6             | 33.9   | 39.9             | 38.6                       | 45.9                   | 43.4    | 53.9    | 56.4                | 37.0                | 37.0               | 40.4     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 26,139           | 27,223 | 19,903           | 21,101                     | 10,953                 | 13,910  | 13,731  | 20,814              | 7,091               | 5,132              | 3,775    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,850            | 3,321  | 3,507            | 4,019                      | 3,285                  | 2,574   | 3,171   | 4,351               | 1,396               | 675                | 771      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.6             | 12.2   | 17.6             | 19.0                       | 30.0                   | 18.5    | 23.1    | 20.9                | 19.7                | 13.2               | 20.4     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 18,709           | 20,261 | 16,933           | 14,151                     | 5,104                  | 12,237  | 11,965  | 18,774              | 6,376               | 4,651              | 2,659    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,302            | 1,485  | 2,590            | 2,021                      | 948                    | 1,887   | 2,447   | 3,573               | 1,149               | 543                | 394      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.3             | 7.3    | 15.3             | 14.3                       | 18.6                   | 15.4    | 20.5    | 19.0                | 18.0                | 11.7               | 14.9     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 47               | 178    | 17               | 11                         | 19                     | 111     | 2       | 128                 | 9                   | 24                 | 2        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                | 12     | 1                | 1                          | 1                      | 57      | 1       | 1                   | 1                   | 1                  | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.7              | 6.7    | 6.7              | 6.7                        | 6.7                    | 51.4    | 0.8     | 0.8                 | 0.8                 | 0.8                | 0.8      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 7,380            | 6,782  | 2,953            | 6,802                      | 5,778                  | 1,561   | 1,764   | 1,908               | 135                 | 457                | 1,123    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,548            | 1,824  | 1,917            | 1,963                      | 2,307                  | 630     | 724     | 777                 | 37                  | 131                | 377      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 34.5             | 26.9   | 31.1             | 28.9                       | 39.9                   | 40.4    | 41.0    | 40.7                | 27.4                | 28.7               | 33.6     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,019           | 9,089  | 7,248            | 7,541                      | 4,037                  | 5,181   | 5,185   | 7,454               | 2,586               | 1,742              | 1,340    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,213            | 629    | 888              | 695                        | 899                    | 581     | 618     | 837                 | 300                 | 149                | 134      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.1             | 6.9    | 12.3             | 9.2                        | 22.3                   | 11.2    | 11.9    | 11.2                | 11.6                | 8.6                | 10.0     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 13,929           | 12,876 | 10,268           | 10,707                     | 5,681                  | 7,320   | 7,622   | 10,682              | 3,774               | 2,486              | 1,879    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,930            | 8,391  | 5,898            | 7,150                      | 3,055                  | 4,457   | 4,923   | 7,016               | 2,383               | 1,557              | 1,120    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 56.9             | 65.2   | 57.4             | 66.8                       | 53.8                   | 60.9    | 64.6    | 65.7                | 63.1                | 62.6               | 59.6     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,910            | 3,787  | 3,020            | 3,166                      | 1,644                  | 2,139   | 2,437   | 3,228               | 1,188               | 744                | 539      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,207            | 2,692  | 1,839            | 2,011                      | 892                    | 1,493   | 1,503   | 2,231               | 768                 | 441                | 340      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 4,882            | 4,274  | 3,479            | 3,619                      | 1,876                  | 2,345   | 2,632   | 3,725               | 1,250               | 828                | 653      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,667            | 3,598  | 2,575            | 3,042                      | 1,359                  | 1,791   | 2,136   | 3,082               | 1,053               | 674                | 511      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,771            | 2,432  | 2,005            | 2,098                      | 1,114                  | 1,466   | 1,380   | 1,973               | 672                 | 483                | 356      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,486            | 1,483  | 1,051            | 1,457                      | 582                    | 802     | 895     | 1,218               | 416                 | 309                | 202      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,366            | 2,383  | 1,764            | 1,824                      | 1,047                  | 1,370   | 1,172   | 1,756               | 664                 | 431                | 331      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 570              | 618    | 433              | 640                        | 222                    | 371     | 389     | 485                 | 146                 | 133                | 67       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,792            | 8,061  | 6,499            | 6,785                      | 3,520                  | 4,484   | 5,070   | 6,953               | 2,438               | 1,572              | 1,192    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,874            | 6,290  | 4,414            | 5,053                      | 2,251                  | 3,284   | 3,639   | 5,313               | 1,821               | 1,115              | 851      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.8             | 78.0   | 67.9             | 74.5                       | 63.9                   | 73.2    | 71.8    | 76.4                | 74.7                | 70.9               | 71.4     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,981            | 5,943  | 5,414            | 4,211                      | 1,363                  | 3,989   | 4,344   | 6,273               | 2,217               | 1,391              | 785      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,238            | 4,820  | 3,802            | 3,439                      | 883                    | 3,021   | 3,254   | 4,856               | 1,659               | 1,001              | 601      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.9             | 81.1   | 70.2             | 81.7                       | 64.8                   | 75.7    | 74.9    | 77.4                | 74.8                | 72.0               | 76.6     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 24               | 65     | 3                | 1                          | 15                     | 8       | 1       | 27                  | 1                   | 10                 | 2        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 19               | 55     | 3                | 1                          | 11                     | 7       | 1       | 25                  | 1                   | 9                  | 2        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.2             | 84.6   | 100.0            | 100.0                      | 73.3                   | 87.5    | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0               | 100.0              | 100.0    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1                | 3      | 3                | 1                          | 1                      | 4       | 1       | 12                  | 1                   | 1                  | 1        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1                | 2      | 2                | 2                          | 2                      | 2       | 2       | 12                  | 1                   | 1                  | 1        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 100.0            | 66.7   | 66.7             | 100.0                      | 100.0                  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0               | 100.0              | 100.0    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,786            | 2,050  | 1,079            | 2,519                      | 2,115                  | 483     | 725     | 640                 | 54                  | 171                | 405      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,616            | 1,413  | 607              | 1,570                      | 1,354                  | 256     | 384     | 420                 | 43                  | 105                | 248      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.0             | 68.9   | 56.3             | 62.3                       | 64.0                   | 53.0    | 53.0    | 65.6                | 79.6                | 61.4               | 61.2     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                  |        |                  |                            |                        |         |         |                     |                     |                    |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,690            | 7,534  | 5,330            | 5,799                      | 3,074                  | 3,751   | 3,748   | 5,867               | 2,001               | 1,412              | 1,019    |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,832            | 7,723  | 5,538            | 5,839                      | 3,094                  | 3,782   | 3,783   | 5,910               | 2,021               | 1,449              | 1,070    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Union.           | Vance. <sup>1</sup> | Wake. <sup>1</sup> | Warren. <sup>1</sup> | Washing-<br>ton. | Watauga.         | Wayne  | Wilkes. <sup>1</sup> | Wilson. | Yadkin.          | Yancey. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------|---------|------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                  |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |                  |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 33,277           | 19,425              | 63,229             | 20,266               | 11,062           | 13,556           | 35,698 | 30,282               | 28,289  | 15,428           | 12,072               |
| 1900.....                                                | 27,156           | 16,684              | 54,626             | 19,151               | 10,608           | 13,417           | 31,356 | 26,872               | 23,596  | 14,083           | 11,464               |
| 1890.....                                                | 21,259           | 17,581              | 49,207             | 19,360               | 10,200           | 10,611           | 26,100 | 22,675               | 18,644  | 13,790           | 9,490                |
| 1880.....                                                | 18,056           | .....               | 47,939             | 22,619               | 8,928            | 8,160            | 24,951 | 19,181               | 16,064  | 12,420           | 7,694                |
| 1870.....                                                | 12,217           | .....               | 35,617             | 17,768               | 6,516            | 5,287            | 18,144 | 15,539               | 12,258  | 10,697           | 5,909                |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 6,121            | 2,741               | 8,603              | 1,115                | 454              | 139              | 4,342  | 3,410                | 4,673   | 1,345            | 608                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 22.5             | 16.4                | 15.7               | 5.8                  | 4.3              | 1.0              | 13.8   | 12.7                 | 19.8    | 9.6              | 5.3                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 5,897            | —897                | 5,419              | —209                 | 408              | 2,806            | 5,256  | 4,197                | 4,952   | 293              | 1,974                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 27.7             | —5.1                | 11.0               | —1.1                 | 4.0              | 26.4             | 20.1   | 18.5                 | 26.6    | 2.1              | 20.8                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 565              | 279                 | 845                | 425                  | 327              | 342              | 615    | 735                  | 384     | 324              | 298                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 58.9             | 69.6                | 74.8               | 47.7                 | 33.8             | 39.6             | 58.0   | 41.2                 | 73.6    | 47.6             | 40.5                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 51.7             | 53.5                | 52.1               | 47.7                 | 33.8             | 39.6             | 48.1   | 41.2                 | 56.1    | 47.6             | 40.5                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                  |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |                  |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 4,082            | 4,503               | 19,218             | .....                | .....            | .....            | 6,107  | .....                | 6,717   | .....            | .....                |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 2,427            | 3,746               | 13,643             | .....                | .....            | .....            | 5,877  | .....                | 3,525   | .....            | .....                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 68.2             | 20.2                | 40.9               | .....                | .....            | .....            | 3.9    | .....                | 90.6    | .....            | .....                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 29,195           | 14,922              | 44,011             | 20,266               | 11,062           | 13,556           | 29,591 | 30,282               | 21,552  | 15,428           | 12,072               |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 24,729           | 12,938              | 40,983             | 19,151               | 10,608           | 13,417           | 25,479 | 26,872               | 20,071  | 14,083           | 11,464               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 18.1             | 15.3                | 7.4                | 5.8                  | 4.3              | 1.0              | 16.1   | 12.7                 | 7.4     | 9.6              | 5.3                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | .....            | 3,746               | 13,643             | .....                | .....            | .....            | 5,877  | .....                | 3,525   | .....            | .....                |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 27,156           | 12,938              | 40,983             | 19,151               | 10,608           | 13,417           | 25,479 | 26,872               | 20,071  | 14,083           | 11,464               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 12.3             | 23.2                | 30.4               | .....                | .....            | .....            | 17.1   | .....                | 23.8    | .....            | .....                |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | .....            | 22.5                | 25.0               | .....                | .....            | .....            | 18.7   | .....                | 14.9    | .....            | .....                |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                  |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |                  |                      |
| White.....                                               | 23,938           | 9,421               | 37,359             | 7,035                | 5,556            | 13,289           | 20,117 | 27,691               | 15,918  | 14,254           | 11,839               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 19,167           | 6,929               | 30,267             | 6,082                | 5,242            | 13,026           | 17,934 | 24,435               | 13,691  | 12,895           | 11,181               |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 15,712           | 6,434               | 26,093             | 5,880                | 4,961            | 10,180           | 15,115 | 20,633               | 10,884  | 12,421           | 9,197                |
| Negro.....                                               | 9,337            | 10,004              | 25,870             | 13,207               | 5,503            | 246              | 15,579 | 2,591                | 12,350  | 1,174            | 233                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 7,999            | 9,755               | 24,358             | 13,069               | 5,366            | 391              | 13,419 | 2,437                | 9,905   | 1,187            | 233                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 5,547            | 11,143              | 13,109             | 13,480               | 5,238            | 431              | 10,984 | 2,042                | 7,760   | 1,368            | 232                  |
| Black.....                                               | 7,831            | 7,967               | 22,011             | 9,266                | 5,010            | 105              | 12,577 | 1,413                | 10,029  | 1,022            | 175                  |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1,506            | 2,037               | 3,859              | 3,941                | 493              | 141              | 3,002  | 1,178                | 2,321   | 152              | 58                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 14)..... | 2                | .....               | .....              | 24                   | 11               | 21               | 2      | .....                | 1       | .....            | .....                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 23,889           | 9,236               | 36,808             | 6,645                | 5,552            | 13,278           | 19,929 | 27,666               | 15,879  | 14,248           | 11,825               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 19,088           | 6,693               | 29,653             | 5,829                | 5,210            | 13,010           | 17,670 | 24,384               | 13,639  | 12,882           | 11,172               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 36               | 105                 | 337                | 236                  | 2                | 10               | 108    | 16                   | 23      | 4                | 11                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 53               | 154                 | 400                | 150                  | 29               | 13               | 184    | 39                   | 30      | 8                | 6                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 10               | 62                  | 137                | 127                  | 1                | 3                | 68     | 4                    | 9       | 2                | 2                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 26               | 43                  | 200                | 109                  | 1                | 7                | 40     | 12                   | 14      | 2                | 9                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 13               | 80                  | 214                | 154                  | 2                | 1                | 80     | 9                    | 16      | 2                | 3                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 18               | 82                  | 214                | 103                  | 3                | 3                | 80     | 12                   | 22      | 6                | 3                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                  |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |                  |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 71.8             | 47.5                | 58.2               | 32.8                 | 50.2             | 97.9             | 55.8   | 91.4                 | 56.2    | 92.4             | 98.0                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 70.3             | 40.1                | 54.3               | 30.4                 | 49.1             | 97.0             | 56.4   | 90.7                 | 57.8    | 91.5             | 97.5                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.1              | 0.5                 | 0.5                | 1.2                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.1              | 0.3    | 0.1                  | 0.1     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.1                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.2              | 0.9                 | 0.7                | 0.8                  | 0.3              | 0.1              | 0.6    | 0.1                  | 0.1     | 0.1              | 0.1                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.4                 | 0.3                | 0.8                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.2    | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 0.1     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> )     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.1              | 0.5                 | 0.4                | 0.5                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.3    | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 0.1     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> )     |
| Negro.....                                               | 28.1             | 51.5                | 40.9               | 65.2                 | 49.7             | 1.8              | 43.6   | 8.6                  | 43.7    | 7.6              | 1.9                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 29.5             | 53.5                | 44.6               | 68.2                 | 50.6             | 2.9              | 42.8   | 9.1                  | 42.0    | 8.4              | 2.5                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                  |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |                  |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                  |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |                  |                      |
| Africa.....                                              | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | 1       | .....            | .....                |
| Austria.....                                             | .....            | 1                   | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Canada—French.....                                       | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | 1                | .....                |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 1                | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | 1      | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Denmark.....                                             | 1                | 35                  | 20                 | 14                   | .....            | .....            | 4      | .....                | .....   | .....            | 1                    |
| England.....                                             | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | 2       | .....            | .....                |
| France.....                                              | 1                | 21                  | 67                 | 35                   | 1                | .....            | 4      | 1                    | 1       | .....            | .....                |
| Germany.....                                             | 2                | .....               | 3                  | 3                    | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Greece.....                                              | 2                | 6                   | 35                 | 54                   | 1                | .....            | 18     | .....                | 4       | 1                | 1                    |
| Holland.....                                             | 4                | 4                   | 13                 | .....                | .....            | .....            | 2      | 1                    | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1                | 4                   | 9                  | 1                    | .....            | .....            | 1      | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Italy.....                                               | .....            | .....               | 2                  | 1                    | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Norway.....                                              | .....            | .....               | 3                  | 2                    | .....            | 1                | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | 1                    |
| Russia.....                                              | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....            | 4                   | 13                 | 3                    | .....            | .....            | 21     | 1                    | 1       | .....            | .....                |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1                | .....               | 18                 | 31                   | .....            | .....            | 1      | 4                    | 3       | .....            | .....                |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....            | .....               | 3                  | 4                    | .....            | .....            | .....  | 1                    | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | .....            | 2                   | 23                 | .....                | .....            | .....            | 28     | .....                | 2       | .....            | .....                |
| Wales.....                                               | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | .....            | 3                   | 1                  | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | 1       | .....            | .....                |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                  |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |                  |                      |
| Austria.....                                             | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Canada—French.....                                       | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 1                | 15                  | 1                  | 1                    | .....            | .....            | 1      | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| England.....                                             | .....            | 15                  | 27                 | 14                   | .....            | 2                | 1      | 1                    | 1       | 2                | 2                    |
| France.....                                              | .....            | .....               | .....              | 1                    | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Germany.....                                             | 1                | 5                   | 35                 | 73                   | 1                | .....            | 22     | .....                | 3       | .....            | .....                |
| Ireland.....                                             | 5                | .....               | 18                 | .....                | .....            | 1                | 5      | 1                    | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Italy.....                                               | .....            | .....               | 6                  | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Russia.....                                              | .....            | 3                   | 9                  | .....                | .....            | .....            | 27     | 1                    | 1       | .....            | .....                |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....            | .....               | 9                  | 9                    | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Sweden.....                                              | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 1                | 1                   | .....              | .....                | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| Wales.....                                               | .....            | .....               | 1                  | 1                    | .....            | .....            | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....            | .....                |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....       | 2                | 21                  | 30                 | 23                   | .....            | .....            | 12     | 1                    | 4       | .....            | .....                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Union. | Vance. <sup>1</sup> | Wake. <sup>1</sup> | Warren. <sup>1</sup> | Washing-<br>ton. | Watauga.         | Wayne. | Wilkes. <sup>1</sup> | Wilson. | Yadkin. | Yancey. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 16,849 | 9,510               | 31,406             | 10,100               | 5,531            | 6,892            | 17,589 | 14,827               | 14,304  | 7,666   | 6,118                |
| Female.....                                          | 16,428 | 9,915               | 31,823             | 10,166               | 5,531            | 6,664            | 18,109 | 15,455               | 13,965  | 7,762   | 5,954                |
| White... Male.....                                   | 12,251 | 4,695               | 13,836             | 3,574                | 2,844            | 6,743            | 10,162 | 13,598               | 8,196   | 7,074   | 5,991                |
| Female.....                                          | 11,687 | 4,726               | 13,523             | 3,461                | 2,712            | 6,546            | 9,955  | 14,093               | 7,722   | 7,180   | 5,848                |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 4,596  | 4,815               | 12,570             | 6,513                | 2,685            | 133              | 7,425  | 1,229                | 6,107   | 592     | 127                  |
| Female.....                                          | 4,741  | 5,189               | 13,300             | 6,694                | 2,818            | 103              | 8,154  | 1,362                | 6,243   | 582     | 106                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,210  | 4,279               | 15,586             | 4,449                | 2,584            | 2,942            | 8,281  | 6,491                | 6,730   | 3,373   | 2,633                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,561  | 3,651               | 12,800             | 3,889                | 2,404            | 2,773            | 6,992  | 5,538                | 5,372   | 3,092   | 2,360                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,290  | 2,251               | 9,630              | 1,625                | 1,390            | 2,883            | 4,832  | 5,991                | 4,024   | 3,123   | 2,577                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,069  | 1,654               | 7,480              | 1,378                | 1,255            | 2,682            | 4,111  | 5,069                | 3,274   | 2,822   | 2,291                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 13     | 22                  | 101                | 35                   | 1                | 0                | 35     | 2                    | 7       | 3       | 1                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 13     | 17                  | 104                | 15                   | 1                | 4                | 48     | 14                   | 18      | 4       | 3                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 6      | 13                  | 49                 | 20                   | 1                | 2                | 20     | 2                    | 1       | 2       | 1                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 7      | 0                   | 52                 | 15                   | 4                | 4                | 15     | 6                    | 6       | 1       | 1                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 12     | 38                  | 122                | 97                   | 2                | 1                | 42     | 7                    | 12      | 2       | 2                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 10     | 38                  | 129                | 65                   | 1                | 3                | 45     | 8                    | 16      | 4       | 1                    |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,993  | 1,968               | 5,733              | 2,689                | 1,190            | 49               | 3,371  | 491                  | 2,686   | 245     | 53                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,509  | 1,848               | 6,086              | 2,441                | 1,136            | 84               | 2,788  | 447                  | 2,066   | 261     | 65                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 2      | —                   | —                  | 3                    | 1                | 3                | 1      | —                    | 1       | —       | —                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 73.4   | 52.6                | 61.8               | 36.5                 | 53.8             | 98.0             | 58.4   | 92.3                 | 59.8    | 92.6    | 97.9                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.2    | 0.5                 | 0.6                | 0.8                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.2              | 0.4    | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 0.1     | 0.1     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.2    | 0.9                 | 0.8                | 2.2                  | 0.1              | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.5    | 0.1                  | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.1                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 26.3   | 46.0                | 36.8               | 60.4                 | 46.1             | 1.7              | 40.7   | 7.6                  | 39.9    | 7.3     | 2.0                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 2      | 19                  | 56                 | 47                   | 2                | 1                | 26     | 3                    | 4       | 2       | 1                    |
| Having first papers.....                             | —      | —                   | 2                  | 14                   | —                | —                | 2      | —                    | —       | —       | —                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 2      | 8                   | 16                 | 6                    | —                | —                | 11     | 4                    | 4       | —       | 1                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 8      | 11                  | 48                 | 30                   | —                | —                | 3      | —                    | 4       | —       | —                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,524  | 982                 | 2,978              | 1,158                | 413              | 480              | 1,906  | 1,488                | 1,865   | 736     | 584                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.1   | 22.9                | 19.1               | 26.0                 | 16.0             | 16.3             | 23.0   | 22.9                 | 27.7    | 21.8    | 22.2                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 27.4   | 38.1                | 30.5               | 40.0                 | 33.6             | 22.6             | 29.0   | 32.7                 | 36.4    | 25.8    | 31.7                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 637    | 204                 | 1,116              | 201                  | 86               | 464              | 611    | 1,361                | 656     | 612     | 560                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.0   | 9.0                 | 11.5               | 12.1                 | 6.2              | 16.1             | 12.6   | 22.7                 | 16.3    | 19.6    | 21.7                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | —      | 1                   | 14                 | —                    | —                | —                | 2      | —                    | 3       | —       | 1                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —      | —                   | 11.5               | —                    | —                | —                | —      | —                    | —       | —       | —                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 835    | 777                 | 1,848              | 956                  | 327              | 15               | 1,293  | 127                  | 1,205   | 124     | 23                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 44.1   | 39.5                | 32.2               | 35.6                 | 27.5             | 38.4             | 25.9   | 44.9                 | 44.9    | 50.6    | —                    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 22,896 | 13,872              | 47,083             | 14,256               | 7,868            | 9,501            | 25,701 | 21,226               | 20,363  | 10,893  | 8,367                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,236  | 2,644               | 7,820              | 2,770                | 1,109            | 1,434            | 4,978  | 4,610                | 5,086   | 2,120   | 1,667                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.5   | 19.1                | 16.6               | 19.4                 | 14.1             | 15.1             | 19.4   | 21.7                 | 25.0    | 19.5    | 19.9                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 16,490 | 6,806               | 28,102             | 4,987                | 3,993            | 9,311            | 14,613 | 19,399               | 11,682  | 10,111  | 8,199                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,867  | 556                 | 2,749              | 413                  | 237              | 1,375            | 1,401  | 4,214                | 1,614   | 1,822   | 1,601                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.3   | 8.2                 | 9.8                | 8.3                  | 5.9              | 14.8             | 9.6    | 21.7                 | 13.8    | 18.0    | 19.5                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 13     | 79                  | 201                | 154                  | 2                | 1                | 78     | 9                    | 16      | 2       | 3                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | —      | 4                   | 19                 | —                    | —                | —                | 3      | —                    | 3       | —       | 1                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —      | —                   | 9.5                | —                    | —                | —                | —      | —                    | —       | —       | —                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 6,391  | 6,987               | 18,780             | 9,103                | 3,870            | 177              | 11,008 | 1,818                | 8,664   | 780     | 165                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,367  | 2,084               | 5,052              | 2,354                | 872              | 56               | 3,574  | 396                  | 3,468   | 298     | 65                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 37.0   | 29.8                | 26.9               | 25.9                 | 22.5             | 31.6             | 32.5   | 21.8                 | 40.0    | 38.2    | 39.4                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,606  | 5,126               | 15,466             | 5,225                | 2,742            | 3,596            | 8,668  | 7,597                | 7,039   | 3,929   | 3,199                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 981    | 598                 | 1,508              | 417                  | 197              | 263              | 853    | 839                  | 1,024   | 333     | 326                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.4   | 11.7                | 9.8                | 8.0                  | 7.2              | 7.3              | 9.8    | 11.0                 | 14.5    | 9.7     | 10.2                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 12,431 | 7,262               | 21,651             | 7,556                | 3,941            | 5,108            | 12,403 | 10,864               | 9,986   | 5,676   | 4,496                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,334  | 4,085               | 13,316             | 4,740                | 2,324            | 3,637            | 7,936  | 7,029                | 5,694   | 4,046   | 2,880                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.0   | 56.3                | 61.5               | 62.7                 | 59.0             | 71.2             | 64.0   | 64.7                 | 57.0    | 71.3    | 64.1                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,825  | 2,136               | 6,185              | 2,331                | 1,199            | 1,512            | 3,735  | 3,267                | 2,947   | 1,747   | 1,297                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,585  | 1,189               | 3,331              | 1,367                | 723              | 1,097            | 2,339  | 2,040                | 1,876   | 1,304   | 819                  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 4,158  | 2,527               | 7,245              | 2,606                | 1,379            | 1,799            | 4,232  | 3,807                | 3,342   | 1,964   | 1,560                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,463  | 1,891               | 5,858              | 2,181                | 1,059            | 1,577            | 3,552  | 3,073                | 2,512   | 1,675   | 1,200                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,293  | 1,402               | 4,084              | 1,405                | 608              | 985              | 2,263  | 2,033                | 1,809   | 1,071   | 885                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,550  | 764                 | 2,453              | 881                  | 383              | 711              | 1,456  | 1,353                | 912     | 709     | 563                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,155  | 1,197               | 4,137              | 1,214                | 695              | 812              | 2,173  | 1,757                | 1,888   | 894     | 754                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 736    | 241                 | 1,174              | 311                  | 154              | 252              | 589    | 563                  | 394     | 358     | 193                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,983  | 4,663               | 13,430             | 4,937                | 2,578            | 3,311            | 7,967  | 7,074                | 6,289   | 3,711   | 2,857                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,048  | 3,080               | 9,639              | 3,548                | 1,752            | 2,674            | 5,891  | 5,113                | 4,388   | 2,979   | 2,119                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.8   | 66.1                | 72.1               | 71.9                 | 69.1             | 80.8             | 73.9   | 72.3                 | 69.8    | 80.3    | 74.2                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,610  | 1,929               | 7,378              | 1,437                | 1,187            | 3,235            | 4,424  | 6,403                | 3,379   | 3,415   | 2,796                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,514  | 1,396               | 5,662              | 1,023                | 929              | 2,631            | 3,499  | 4,606                | 2,543   | 2,787   | 2,089                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 80.5   | 72.4                | 76.7               | 71.2                 | 78.3             | 81.3             | 79.1   | 71.9                 | 75.3    | 81.6    | 74.7                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 5      | 25                  | 68                 | 78                   | —                | 2                | 21     | 2                    | 2       | 1       | 2                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5      | 22                  | 56                 | 66                   | —                | 2                | 20     | 2                    | —       | 1       | 2                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —      | —                   | —                  | —                    | —                | —                | —      | —                    | —       | —       | —                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | —      | 2                   | 11                 | 2                    | —                | —                | 4      | —                    | 1       | —       | —                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | —      | 2                   | 7                  | 2                    | —                | —                | 4      | —                    | —       | —       | —                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —      | —                   | —                  | —                    | —                | —                | —      | —                    | —       | —       | —                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,368  | 2,707               | 5,973              | 3,412                | 1,390            | 68               | 3,513  | 669                  | 2,907   | 295     | 59                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,529  | 1,660               | 3,964              | 2,453                | 852              | 37               | 2,368  | 505                  | 1,845   | 191     | 28                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.6   | 61.3                | 66.4               | 71.9                 | 61.3             | —                | 67.3   | 75.5                 | 63.5    | 64.7    | —                    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |                     |                    |                      |                  |                  |        |                      |         |         |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,270  | 3,536               | 12,198             | 3,786                | 2,213            | 2,596            | 7,092  | 5,960                | 5,704   | 3,051   | 2,359                |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,315  | 3,709               | 12,645             | 3,864                | 2,224            | 2,633            | 7,335  | 6,015                | 5,863   | 3,098   | 2,385                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Char-<br>lotte. <sup>1</sup> | Wil-<br>mington. | SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Char-<br>lotte. <sup>1</sup> | Wil-<br>mington. |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                            |                              |                  | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                              |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 59,762                     | 34,014                       | 25,748           | Total number.....                                    | 16,154                     | 9,025                        | 7,129            |
| 1900.....                                    | 39,067                     | 18,091                       | 20,976           | Number in 1900.....                                  | 9,930                      | 4,557                        | 5,373            |
| 1890.....                                    | 31,613                     | 11,557                       | 20,056           | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 9,386                      | 5,820                        | 3,566            |
| 1880.....                                    | 24,444                     | 7,094                        | 17,350           | Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,144                      | 2,697                        | 2,447            |
| 1870.....                                    | 17,919                     | 4,473                        | 13,446           | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 391                        | 162                          | 229              |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 20,695                     | 15,923                       | 4,772            | Number in 1900.....                                  | 315                        | 104                          | 211              |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 53.0                       | 88.0                         | 22.7             | Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 228                        | 84                           | 144              |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 7,454                      | 6,534                        | 920              | Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 163                        | 78                           | 85               |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 23.6                       | 56.5                         | 4.6              | Foreign-born white.....                              | 499                        | 240                          | 259              |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                            |                              |                  | Number in 1900.....                                  | 392                        | 159                          | 233              |
| White.....                                   | 35,886                     | 22,259                       | 13,627           | Negro.....                                           | 5,867                      | 2,801                        | 3,066            |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 21,494                     | 10,938                       | 10,556           | Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,066                      | 1,616                        | 2,451            |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 16,148                     | 6,417                        | 8,731            | Indian and Chinese.....                              | 11                         | 2                            | 9                |
| Negro.....                                   | 23,859                     | 11,752                       | 12,107           | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                            |                              |                  |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 17,668                     | 7,151                        | 10,407           | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 58.1                       | 64.5                         | 50.0             |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 16,468                     | 5,184                        | 11,284           | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.4                        | 1.8                          | 3.2              |
| Black.....                                   | 18,078                     | 9,181                        | 8,897            | Foreign-born white.....                              | 3.1                        | 2.7                          | 3.6              |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 5,781                      | 2,571                        | 3,210            | Negro.....                                           | 36.3                       | 31.0                         | 43.0             |
| Indian.....                                  | 1                          |                              | 1                | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                              |                  |
| Chinese.....                                 | 16                         | 3                            | 13               | Naturalized.....                                     | 242                        | 100                          | 142              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 33,625                     | 21,208                       | 12,417           | Having first papers.....                             | 37                         | 28                           | 9                |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 19,437                     | 10,197                       | 9,240            | Allen.....                                           | 89                         | 51                           | 38               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,345                      | 579                          | 766              | Unknown.....                                         | 131                        | 61                           | 70               |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 1,350                      | 461                          | 869              | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                              |                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 741                        | 296                          | 445              | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                            |                              |                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 604                        | 283                          | 321              | Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,785                      | 848                          | 937              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 916                        | 472                          | 444              | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.0                       | 9.4                          | 13.1             |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 187                        | 280                          | 447              | Per cent in 1900.....                                | 16.8                       | 15.4                         | 18.0             |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                            |                              |                  | Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 199                        | 106                          | 93               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 56.3                       | 62.4                         | 48.2             | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0                        | 1.8                          | 2.5              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 49.8                       | 56.4                         | 44.1             | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 23                         | 8                            | 15               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2.3                        | 1.7                          | 3.0              | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.6                        | 3.3                          | 5.8              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 3.4                        | 2.6                          | 4.1              | Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1,560                      | 733                          | 827              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1.5                        | 1.4                          | 1.7              | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 26.6                       | 26.2                         | 27.0             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 1.9                        | 1.5                          | 2.1              | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                            |                              |                  |
| Negro.....                                   | 39.9                       | 34.6                         | 47.0             | Total number.....                                    | 47,035                     | 26,552                       | 20,483           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 44.9                       | 39.5                         | 49.6             | Number illiterate.....                               | 5,736                      | 2,675                        | 3,061            |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                            |                              |                  | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.2                       | 10.1                         | 14.9             |
| Total.....                                   |                            |                              |                  | Native white, number.....                            | 27,201                     | 16,795                       | 10,406           |
| Male.....                                    | 28,557                     | 16,275                       | 12,282           | Number illiterate.....                               | 694                        | 381                          | 313              |
| Female.....                                  | 31,205                     | 17,739                       | 13,466           | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6                        | 2.3                          | 3.0              |
| White.....                                   |                            |                              |                  | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 880                        | 445                          | 435              |
| Male.....                                    | 17,859                     | 11,071                       | 6,788            | Number illiterate.....                               | 50                         | 23                           | 27               |
| Female.....                                  | 18,027                     | 11,188                       | 6,839            | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.7                        | 5.2                          | 6.2              |
| Negro.....                                   | 10,683                     | 5,201                        | 5,482            | Negro, number.....                                   | 18,937                     | 9,309                        | 9,628            |
| Female.....                                  | 13,176                     | 6,551                        | 6,625            | Number illiterate.....                               | 4,986                      | 2,269                        | 2,717            |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                            |                              |                  | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 26.3                       | 24.4                         | 28.2             |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                            |                              |                  | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                            |                              |                  |
| Austria.....                                 | 11                         | 8                            | 3                | Total number.....                                    | 12,957                     | 7,632                        | 5,325            |
| Canada.....                                  | 45                         | 28                           | 17               | Number illiterate.....                               | 906                        | 511                          | 395              |
| Denmark.....                                 | 10                         | 1                            | 9                | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.0                        | 6.7                          | 7.4              |
| England.....                                 | 139                        | 94                           | 45               | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                              |                  |
| France.....                                  | 15                         | 6                            | 9                | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 17,632                     | 10,404                       | 7,228            |
| Germany.....                                 | 295                        | 97                           | 198              | Number attending school.....                         | 9,431                      | 5,379                        | 4,052            |
| Greece.....                                  | 31                         | 18                           | 13               | Per cent attending school.....                       | 53.5                       | 51.7                         | 56.1             |
| Hungary.....                                 | 6                          | 1                            | 5                | Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 4,675                      | 2,772                        | 1,903            |
| Ireland.....                                 | 67                         | 32                           | 35               | Number attending school.....                         | 3,151                      | 1,831                        | 1,320            |
| Italy.....                                   | 21                         | 12                           | 8                | Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 5,528                      | 3,221                        | 2,307            |
| Russia.....                                  | 74                         | 44                           | 30               | Number attending school.....                         | 4,383                      | 2,470                        | 1,913            |
| Scotland.....                                | 50                         | 36                           | 14               | Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 3,344                      | 1,991                        | 1,353            |
| Sweden.....                                  | 23                         | 12                           | 11               | Number attending school.....                         | 1,368                      | 755                          | 613              |
| Switzerland.....                             | 4                          | 2                            | 2                | Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 4,085                      | 2,420                        | 1,665            |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 83                         | 59                           | 24               | Number attending school.....                         | 529                        | 323                          | 206              |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 14                         | 11                           | 3                | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                              |                  |
| Wales.....                                   | 6                          | 3                            | 3                | Total number.....                                    | 10,203                     | 5,993                        | 4,210            |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 22                         | 8                            | 14               | Number attending school.....                         | 7,534                      | 4,301                        | 3,233            |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                            |                              |                  | Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.8                       | 71.8                         | 76.8             |
| Austria.....                                 | 5                          | 5                            | 2                | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,743                      | 3,733                        | 2,010            |
| Canada.....                                  | 7                          | 5                            | 2                | Number attending school.....                         | 4,472                      | 2,836                        | 1,636            |
| Denmark.....                                 | 5                          |                              | 5                | Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.9                       | 76.0                         | 81.4             |
| England.....                                 | 79                         | 56                           | 23               | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 223                        | 99                           | 124              |
| France.....                                  | 5                          | 1                            | 4                | Number attending school.....                         | 200                        | 89                           | 111              |
| Germany.....                                 | 308                        | 68                           | 240              | Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.7                       |                              | 89.5             |
| Greece.....                                  | 3                          | 2                            | 1                | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 35                         | 26                           | 9                |
| Ireland.....                                 | 108                        | 42                           | 66               | Number attending school.....                         | 28                         | 22                           | 6                |
| Italy.....                                   | 10                         | 9                            | 1                | Per cent attending school.....                       |                            |                              |                  |
| Russia.....                                  | 58                         | 25                           | 33               | Negro, number.....                                   | 4,202                      | 2,135                        | 2,067            |
| Scotland.....                                | 34                         | 24                           | 10               | Number attending school.....                         | 2,834                      | 1,354                        | 1,480            |
| Sweden.....                                  | 3                          |                              | 3                | Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.4                       | 63.4                         | 71.6             |
| Wales.....                                   | 6                          | 5                            | 1                | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                              |                  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 110                        | 54                           | 56               | Dwellings, number.....                               | 12,540                     | 7,079                        | 5,461            |
|                                              |                            |                              |                  | Families, number.....                                | 13,618                     | 7,740                        | 5,878            |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries



## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Asheville. <sup>1</sup> | Durham. <sup>1</sup> | Greensboro. | Raleigh. <sup>1</sup> | Winston. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 89,283                     | 18,762                  | 18,241               | 15,895      | 19,218                | 17,167   |
| 1900.....                                            | 55,059                     | 14,694                  | 6,679                | 10,035      | 13,643                | 10,008   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 53,402                     | 12,436                  | 10,875               | 9,590       | 11,461                | 9,040    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,623                      | 579                     | 269                  | 369         | 234                   | 172      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,114                      | 336                     | 228                  | 225         | 151                   | 124      |
| Negro.....                                           | 33,138                     | 5,359                   | 6,869                | 5,710       | 7,372                 | 7,828    |
| Indian and Chinese.....                              | 6                          | 2                       |                      | 1           |                       | 3        |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| Austria.....                                         | 19                         | 9                       | 1                    | 6           |                       | 3        |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 10                         | 7                       | 1                    |             |                       | 2        |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 93                         | 38                      | 11                   | 31          | 10                    | 3        |
| England.....                                         | 187                        | 77                      | 18                   | 45          | 36                    | 11       |
| France.....                                          | 22                         | 12                      | 6                    | 2           | 2                     |          |
| Germany.....                                         | 181                        | 48                      | 43                   | 41          | 30                    | 19       |
| Greece.....                                          | 41                         |                         | 11                   | 4           | 13                    | 13       |
| Hungary.....                                         | 10                         | 7                       | 1                    |             |                       | 1        |
| Ireland.....                                         | 60                         | 37                      | 3                    | 8           | 8                     | 4        |
| Italy.....                                           | 16                         | 12                      |                      | 3           | 1                     |          |
| Norway.....                                          | 4                          |                         |                      |             | 3                     | 1        |
| Russia.....                                          | 256                        | 72                      | 110                  | 36          | 12                    | 26       |
| Scotland.....                                        | 52                         | 30                      | 2                    | 8           | 10                    | 2        |
| Sweden.....                                          | 20                         | 11                      |                      | 7           | 1                     | 1        |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 7                          | 3                       |                      | 1           | 2                     | 1        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                  | 85                         | 1                       | 15                   | 19          | 21                    | 29       |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                | 12                         | 2                       |                      | 6           |                       | 4        |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 39                         | 20                      | 6                    | 7           | 2                     | 4        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| Austria.....                                         | 9                          | 6                       |                      | 1           |                       | 2        |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 6                          | 3                       | 1                    | 1           |                       | 1        |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 13                         | 8                       |                      | 5           |                       |          |
| England.....                                         | 109                        | 57                      | 13                   | 19          | 18                    | 2        |
| Germany.....                                         | 225                        | 66                      | 57                   | 48          | 30                    | 24       |
| Ireland.....                                         | 74                         | 41                      | 6                    | 10          | 13                    | 4        |
| Italy.....                                           | 16                         | 10                      |                      |             | 6                     |          |
| Russia.....                                          | 207                        | 45                      | 81                   | 46          | 8                     | 27       |
| Scotland.....                                        | 29                         | 20                      |                      |             | 8                     | 1        |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 153                        | 44                      | 32                   | 31          | 28                    | 18       |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 42,424                     | 8,789                   | 8,562                | 7,434       | 9,066                 | 8,573    |
| Female.....                                          | 46,859                     | 9,973                   | 9,679                | 8,461       | 10,152                | 8,594    |
| White... Male.....                                   | 27,300                     | 6,425                   | 5,456                | 4,867       | 5,791                 | 4,761    |
| Female.....                                          | 28,839                     | 6,976                   | 5,916                | 5,317       | 6,055                 | 4,575    |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 15,119                     | 2,363                   | 3,106                | 2,566       | 3,275                 | 3,809    |
| Female.....                                          | 18,019                     | 2,996                   | 3,763                | 3,144       | 4,097                 | 4,019    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 23,593                     | 4,817                   | 4,546                | 4,174       | 5,336                 | 4,720    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 14,657                     | 3,265                   | 2,787                | 2,670       | 3,389                 | 2,546    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 310                        | 107                     | 29                   | 68          | 69                    | 37       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 535                        | 167                     | 96                   | 112         | 91                    | 69       |
| Negro.....                                           | 8,086                      | 1,277                   | 1,634                | 1,323       | 1,787                 | 2,065    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 262                        | 92                      | 45                   | 56          | 40                    | 29       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 22                         | 4                       | 8                    | 4           | 2                     | 4        |
| Alien.....                                           | 88                         | 22                      | 20                   | 19          | 11                    | 16       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 163                        | 49                      | 23                   | 33          | 38                    | 20       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 70,982                     | 14,754                  | 14,489               | 12,463      | 15,639                | 13,637   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8,386                      | 1,176                   | 1,788                | 1,089       | 1,780                 | 2,553    |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 43,449                     | 10,107                  | 8,783                | 7,826       | 9,577                 | 7,156    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,938                      | 483                     | 273                  | 124         | 483                   | 575      |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 1,069                      | 378                     | 209                  | 221         | 142                   | 119      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 79                         | 8                       | 21                   | 14          | 17                    | 19       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 26,458                     | 4,267                   | 5,497                | 4,415       | 5,920                 | 6,359    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6,369                      | 685                     | 1,494                | 951         | 1,280                 | 1,959    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 2,745                      | 405                     | 573                  | 333         | 629                   | 805      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 27,691                     | 5,636                   | 6,092                | 4,692       | 5,665                 | 5,606    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 15,191                     | 3,389                   | 3,091                | 2,849       | 3,254                 | 2,608    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 15,627                     | 3,144                   | 3,390                | 2,726       | 3,318                 | 3,049    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,712                     | 2,609                   | 2,476                | 2,139       | 2,422                 | 2,066    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 9,080                      | 2,053                   | 1,965                | 1,584       | 1,842                 | 1,636    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,179                      | 1,698                   | 1,508                | 1,287       | 1,440                 | 1,246    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 424                        | 148                     | 82                   | 97          | 45                    | 52       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 363                        | 131                     | 70                   | 86          | 36                    | 40       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 80                         | 19                      | 35                   | 13          | 6                     | 7        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 65                         | 16                      | 31                   | 12          | 2                     | 4        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 6,043                      | 924                     | 1,308                | 1,032       | 1,425                 | 1,354    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,105                      | 764                     | 867                  | 754         | 944                   | 776      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                         |                      |             |                       |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 17,204                     | 3,469                   | 3,395                | 3,290       | 3,682                 | 3,368    |
| Families, number.....                                | 19,044                     | 4,060                   | 3,810                | 3,512       | 3,998                 | 3,664    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Bel-<br>haven. | Burling-<br>ton. | Concord. | Eden-<br>ton. | Elizabeth<br>City. | Fayette-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> | Gastonia. | Golds-<br>boro. | Graham. | Green-<br>ville. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 169,429                    | 2,863          | 4,808            | 8,715    | 2,789         | 8,412              | 7,045                           | 5,759     | 6,107           | 2,504   | 4,101            |
| 1900.....                                     | 112,627                    | 3:3            | 3,692            | 7,910    | 3,046         | 6,348              | 4,670                           | 4,610     | 5,877           | 2,052   | 2,565            |
| Male.....                                     | 80,827                     | 1,478          | 2,236            | 4,195    | 1,323         | 4,062              | 3,276                           | 2,712     | 2,814           | 1,157   | 1,832            |
| Female.....                                   | 88,602                     | 1,385          | 2,572            | 4,520    | 1,466         | 4,350              | 3,769                           | 3,047     | 3,293           | 1,347   | 2,269            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 107,789                    | 1,387          | 4,290            | 6,828    | 1,100         | 4,303              | 3,612                           | 4,380     | 3,441           | 2,030   | 1,842            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,558                      | 22             | 10               | 35       | 7             | 74                 | 90                              | 26        | 81              | 5       | 17               |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,066                      | 14             | 15               | 21       | 13            | 56                 | 48                              | 33        | 62              | 4       | 20               |
| Negro.....                                    | 58,978                     | 1,439          | 491              | 1,831    | 1,669         | 3,977              | 3,293                           | 1,320     | 2,521           | 464     | 2,221            |
| Chinese.....                                  | 38                         | 1              | 2                |          |               | 2                  | 2                               |           | 2               | 1       | 1                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Total number.....                             | 41,960                     | 785            | 1,119            | 2,079    | 699           | 2,116              | 1,714                           | 1,310     | 1,531           | 563     | 988              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 27,321                     | 368            | 1,006            | 1,660    | 300           | 1,099              | 942                             | 1,020     | 894             | 466     | 503              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 376                        | 2              | 1                | 13       | 1             | 16                 | 23                              | 5         | 24              | 1       | 4                |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 584                        | 10             | 6                | 14       | 9             | 29                 | 23                              | 15        | 32              | 4       | 10               |
| Naturalized.....                              | 245                        | 5              | 2                | 7        | 7             | 10                 | 6                               | 6         | 22              | 3       | 1                |
| Negro.....                                    | 13,647                     | 404            | 104              | 392      | 389           | 970                | 725                             | 270       | 580             | 91      | 465              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 128,903                    | 2,116          | 3,620            | 6,415    | 2,134         | 6,411              | 5,419                           | 4,288     | 4,787           | 1,857   | 3,134            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 16,623                     | 408            | 294              | 807      | 238           | 674                | 765                             | 706       | 420             | 221     | 460              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 82,894                     | 1,035          | 3,241            | 5,026    | 853           | 3,364              | 2,866                           | 3,254     | 2,788           | 1,519   | 1,394            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 4,843                      | 67             | 197              | 455      | 1             | 108                | 70                              | 414       | 32              | 126     | 14               |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,039                      | 14             | 14               | 21       | 13            | 54                 | 48                              | 3         | 60              | 1       | 19               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 91                         |                |                  | 2        |               | 3                  | 1                               | 3         |                 | 1       | 4                |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 44,934                     | 1,066          | 363              | 1,368    | 1,268         | 2,991              | 2,503                           | 1,002     | 1,937           | 333     | 1,720            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 11,677                     | 341            | 96               | 350      | 237           | 563                | 694                             | 289       | 388             | 94      | 442              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 5,337                      | 154            | 79               | 270      | 87            | 234                | 218                             | 198       | 123             | 67      | 139              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 54,939                     | 918            | 1,630            | 2,855    | 896           | 2,789              | 2,215                           | 1,959     | 1,892           | 857     | 1,293            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 30,690                     | 504            | 877              | 1,508    | 621           | 1,402              | 1,210                           | 988       | 1,131           | 443     | 688              |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Native white, number.....                     | 20,825                     | 276            | 890              | 1,306    | 204           | 856                | 648                             | 836       | 624             | 396     | 340              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 15,889                     | 210            | 652              | 953      | 168           | 519                | 525                             | 587       | 540             | 282     | 281              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 56                         |                | 2                |          |               | 1                  |                                 | 5         | 4               |         | 1                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 41                         |                |                  |          |               | 1                  |                                 | 5         | 4               |         |                  |
| Negro, number.....                            | 11,725                     | 271            | 104              | 386      | 338           | 828                | 672                             | 272       | 481             | 119     | 442              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 8,057                      | 201            | 42               | 287      | 318           | 554                | 430                             | 214       | 324             | 66      | 259              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 34,898                     | 573            | 932              | 1,779    | 640           | 1,763              | 1,482                           | 1,144     | 1,321           | 430     | 950              |
| Families, number.....                         | 36,774                     | 609            | 945              | 1,808    | 662           | 1,846              | 1,563                           | 1,217     | 1,471           | 504     | 980              |
| <b>SEX, COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,503                      | 2,818          | 3,716            | 9,525    | 6,995         | 3,364              | 4,163                           | 4,082     | 3,400           | 2,712   | 3,844            |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,746                      | 1,917          | 2,535            | 4,163    | 4,106         | 1,296              | 1,234                           | 2,427     | 1,533           | 1,938   | 2,680            |
| Male.....                                     | 2,141                      | 1,340          | 1,767            | 4,793    | 3,201         | 1,703              | 2,043                           | 2,034     | 1,618           | 1,293   | 1,915            |
| Female.....                                   | 2,362                      | 1,478          | 1,949            | 4,732    | 3,794         | 1,661              | 2,120                           | 2,048     | 1,782           | 1,419   | 1,929            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,886                      | 1,968          | 2,737            | 7,259    | 3,895         | 2,519              | 3,260                           | 2,776     | 2,842           | 1,887   | 3,133            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 74                         | 70             | 51               | 100      | 44            | 18                 | 29                              | 28        | 10              | 12      | 26               |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 59                         | 43             | 21               | 65       | 28            | 8                  | 16                              | 12        | 5               | 11      | 59               |
| Negro.....                                    | 2,484                      | 737            | 907              | 2,099    | 3,027         | 819                | 858                             | 1,264     | 543             | 802     | 625              |
| Chinese.....                                  |                            |                |                  | 2        | 1             |                    |                                 | 2         |                 |         | 1                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Total number.....                             | 1,092                      | 679            | 867              | 2,494    | 1,676         | 766                | 1,008                           | 1,093     | 759             | 595     | 926              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 510                        | 478            | 650              | 1,891    | 964           | 603                | 783                             | 735       | 645             | 444     | 762              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 17                         | 13             | 14               | 22       | 7             | 1                  | 6                               | 9         | 3               | 2       | 4                |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 27                         | 25             | 13               | 32       | 16            | 6                  | 11                              | 11        | 4               | 5       | 32               |
| Naturalized.....                              | 14                         | 13             | 5                | 10       | 10            | 2                  | 8                               | 1         |                 |         | 16               |
| Negro.....                                    | 538                        | 163            | 190              | 547      | 688           | 156                | 208                             | 336       | 107             | 144     | 127              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,416                      | 2,140          | 2,729            | 7,182    | 5,372         | 2,467              | 3,053                           | 3,062     | 2,463           | 2,062   | 2,851            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 561                        | 248            | 272              | 851      | 551           | 313                | 442                             | 521       | 245             | 220     | 482              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,506                      | 1,541          | 2,049            | 5,502    | 3,083         | 1,880              | 2,369                           | 2,064     | 2,073           | 1,455   | 2,310            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 31                         | 100            | 23               | 492      | 147           | 166                | 272                             | 132       | 128             | 71      | 288              |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 58                         | 43             | 21               | 63       | 26            | 8                  | 16                              | 12        | 5               | 10      | 53               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1                          | 1              |                  | 1        | 9             |                    | 1                               |           |                 |         |                  |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1,852                      | 556            | 659              | 1,615    | 2,262         | 579                | 668                             | 984       | 385             | 597     | 487              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 529                        | 147            | 249              | 358      | 394           | 147                | 169                             | 387       | 117             | 149     | 194              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 201                        | 88             | 86               | 333      | 159           | 98                 | 137                             | 155       | 76              | 64      | 150              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,574                      | 910            | 1,164            | 3,087    | 2,247         | 1,209              | 1,348                           | 1,338     | 1,083           | 938     | 1,338            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 844                        | 548            | 743              | 1,595    | 1,419         | 687                | 788                             | 729       | 537             | 627     | 789              |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Native white, number.....                     | 389                        | 391            | 544              | 1,351    | 749           | 497                | 676                             | 557       | 518             | 375     | 668              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 314                        | 309            | 456              | 965      | 555           | 361                | 531                             | 433       | 375             | 324     | 505              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 2                          | 1              | 1                | 3        | 3             |                    |                                 |           |                 | 2       | 10               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2                          | 1              |                  | 3        | 1             |                    |                                 |           |                 | 2       | 10               |
| Negro, number.....                            | 587                        | 170            | 196              | 385      | 596           | 209                | 147                             | 245       | 121             | 177     | 148              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 342                        | 106            | 132              | 284      | 442           | 149                | 118                             | 126       | 69              | 140     | 96               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                |                  |          |               |                    |                                 |           |                 |         |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 856                        | 618            | 824              | 1,891    | 1,454         | 668                | 859                             | 830       | 682             | 508     | 793              |
| Families, number.....                         | 940                        | 640            | 853              | 1,964    | 1,536         | 697                | 897                             | 846       | 699             | 519     | 808              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 315.

## POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | New-bern. <sup>1</sup> | Oxford. | Reids-ville. | Rocky Mount. | Salem. | Salisbury. | Shelby. | Statesville. | Tarboro. <sup>1</sup> | Thomasville. | Washington. | Wilson. |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------|------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                        |         |              |              |        |            |         |              |                       |              |             |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 9,961                  | 3,018   | 4,828        | 8,051        | 5,533  | 7,153      | 3,127   | 4,599        | 4,129                 | 3,877        | 6,211       | 6,717   |
| 1900.....                                     | 9,090                  | 2,059   | 3,262        | 2,937        | 3,642  | 6,277      | 1,874   | 3,141        | 2,499                 | 751          | 4,842       | 3,525   |
| Male.....                                     | 4,664                  | 1,349   | 2,258        | 3,996        | 2,621  | 3,392      | 1,489   | 2,165        | 1,898                 | 1,929        | 2,867       | 3,266   |
| Female.....                                   | 5,297                  | 1,669   | 2,570        | 4,055        | 2,912  | 3,761      | 1,638   | 2,434        | 2,231                 | 1,948        | 3,344       | 3,451   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,947                  | 1,597   | 2,856        | 4,834        | 4,190  | 4,555      | 2,372   | 3,717        | 2,462                 | 3,141        | 3,059       | 3,684   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 214                    | 13      | 54           | 93           | 62     | 92         | 4       | 52           | 60                    | 18           | 44          | 18      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 146                    | 12      | 13           | 50           | 22     | 72         | 8       | 24           | 36                    | 22           | 32          | 16      |
| Negro.....                                    | 5,649                  | 1,392   | 1,903        | 3,069        | 1,259  | 2,432      | 743     | 805          | 1,569                 | 696          | 3,072       | 2,998   |
| Chinese.....                                  | 5                      | 4       | 2            | —            | —      | 2          | —       | 1            | 2                     | —            | 4           | 1       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                        |         |              |              |        |            |         |              |                       |              |             |         |
| Total number.....                             | 2,684                  | 678     | 1,113        | 2,230        | 1,339  | 1,897      | 777     | 1,163        | 959                   | 937          | 1,512       | 1,817   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,156                  | 358     | 706          | 1,402        | 1,009  | 1,242      | 596     | 975          | 565                   | 723          | 798         | 1,038   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 60                     | 6       | 11           | 33           | 20     | 17         | 1       | 10           | 17                    | 8            | 2           | 8       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 75                     | 10      | 6            | 36           | 12     | 38         | 6       | 15           | 14                    | 0            | 17          | 12      |
| Naturalized.....                              | 27                     | 6       | 4            | 12           | 5      | 12         | 4       | 11           | 4                     | 1            | 7           | 4       |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,388                  | 273     | 388          | 759          | 298    | 598        | 174     | 162          | 361                   | 197          | 692         | 763     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                        |         |              |              |        |            |         |              |                       |              |             |         |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 7,874                  | 2,310   | 3,711        | 6,092        | 4,305  | 5,619      | 2,375   | 3,560        | 3,196                 | 2,853        | 4,781       | 5,249   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,506                  | 320     | 644          | 688          | 323    | 575        | 330     | 204          | 419                   | 372          | 617         | 926     |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,295                  | 1,256   | 2,237        | 3,741        | 3,321  | 3,545      | 1,789   | 2,911        | 1,963                 | 2,316        | 2,425       | 2,923   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 118                    | 25      | 191          | 74           | 155    | 96         | 128     | 60           | 193                   | 227          | 50          | 192     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 145                    | 12      | 13           | 50           | 20     | 71         | 8       | 24           | 35                    | 20           | 31          | 16      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 30                     | 1       | —            | 7            | —      | 10         | —       | 3            | 7                     | 1            | 2           | 3       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 4,429                  | 1,040   | 1,459        | 2,301        | 964    | 2,001      | 578     | 624          | 1,196                 | 517          | 2,321       | 2,309   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,353                  | 293     | 453          | 607          | 168    | 469        | 202     | 141          | 218                   | 144          | 565         | 730     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 448                    | 105     | 197          | 208          | 103    | 180        | 109     | 72           | 114                   | 170          | 181         | 325     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                        |         |              |              |        |            |         |              |                       |              |             |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 2,875                  | 1,154   | 1,731        | 2,428        | 1,775  | 2,154      | 1,003   | 1,373        | 1,412                 | 1,458        | 1,992       | 2,046   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,618                  | 822     | 953          | 1,221        | 1,001  | 1,180      | 620     | 905          | 688                   | 965          | 1,038       | 995     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                        |         |              |              |        |            |         |              |                       |              |             |         |
| Native white, number.....                     | 681                    | 401     | 599          | 900          | 742    | 822        | 463     | 620          | 522                   | 783          | 572         | 629     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 549                    | 375     | 440          | 639          | 581    | 627        | 384     | 540          | 348                   | 657          | 426         | 475     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 6                      | 1       | —            | —            | —      | 2          | —       | —            | 5                     | 5            | 1           | 1       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 5                      | —       | —            | —            | —      | 1          | —       | —            | 3                     | 3            | —           | —       |
| Negro, number.....                            | 980                    | 320     | 433          | 541          | 241    | 399        | 118     | 169          | 308                   | 141          | 660         | 521     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 734                    | 248     | 282          | 332          | 186    | 285        | 87      | 127          | 223                   | 105          | 423         | 321     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                        |         |              |              |        |            |         |              |                       |              |             |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 2,163                  | 527     | 970          | 1,571        | 1,027  | 1,520      | 625     | 956          | 878                   | 735          | 1,377       | 1,492   |
| Families, number.....                         | 2,353                  | 617     | 1,034        | 1,710        | 1,143  | 1,581      | 663     | 1,025        | 898                   | 747          | 1,436       | 1,563   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see notes below.

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

ALLEGHANY.—Parts of Wilkes, Ashe, and Surry annexed in 1871, 1872, and 1875, respectively.

ASHE.—Part annexed to Alleghany in 1872.

BEAUFORT.—Parts annexed to Pamlico in 1874 and 1875.

BLADEN.—Parts annexed to Columbus and Cumberland in 1873 and 1874, respectively.

BRUNSWICK.—Parts annexed to Columbus in 1876 and 1877.

CARTERET.—Part of Craven annexed between 1880 and 1890.

CHATHAM.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1908. (See also note in next column.)

CHEROKEE.—Part taken to form Graham in 1872.

CLAY.—Part of Macon annexed in 1872.

COLUMBUS.—Part of Bladen annexed in 1873 and parts of Brunswick annexed in 1876 and 1877.

Craven.—Part taken to form Pamlico in 1872 and part annexed to Carteret between 1880 and 1890.

CUMBERLAND.—Part of Bladen annexed in 1874.

DAVIDSON.—Part annexed to Forsyth between 1880 and 1890.

DURHAM.—Organized from parts of Orange and Wake in 1881.

FORSYTH.—Part of Davidson annexed between 1880 and 1890.

FRANKLIN.—Parts of Granville annexed in 1873 and 1875; part taken to form part of Vance in 1881.

GRAHAM.—Organized from part of Cherokee in 1872.

GRANVILLE.—Parts annexed to Franklin in 1873 and 1875.

JACKSON.—Part taken to form part of Swain in 1871.

LEE.—Organized from parts of Chatham and Moore in 1908. (See also note in next column.)

MACON.—Part taken to form part of Swain in 1871 and part annexed to Clay in 1872.

MITCHELL.—Part of Yancey annexed in 1872.

MOORE.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1908. (See also note below.)

NEW HANOVER.—Part annexed to Sampson in 1872 and part taken to form Pender in 1875.

ORANGE.—Part taken to form part of Durham in 1881.

PAMLICO.—Organized from part of Craven in 1872 and parts of Beaufort annexed in 1874 and 1875.

PENDER.—Organized from part of New Hanover in 1875.

RICHMOND.—Part taken to form Scotland in 1900.

SAMPSON.—Part of New Hanover annexed in 1872.

SCOTLAND.—Organized from part of Richmond in 1900.

SURRY.—Part annexed to Alleghany in 1875.

SWAIN.—Organized from parts of Jackson and Macon in 1871.

VANCE.—Organized from parts of Franklin, Granville, and Warren in 1881.

WAKE.—Part taken to form part of Durham in 1881.

WARREN.—Part taken to form part of Vance in 1891.

WILKES.—Part annexed to Alleghany in 1871.

YANCEY.—Part annexed to Mitchell in 1872.

NOTE.—Chatham, Lee, and Moore Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 51,021; 1900, 47,534; increase, 1900–1910, 3,487; per cent of increase, 7.3. Rural population—1910, 51,021; same territory in 1900, 47,534; per cent of increase, 7.3. Rural population—1900, 47,534.

## INCORPORATED PLACES.

ASHEVILLE.—Part of Asheville township (including Montford town) annexed in 1905.

CHARLOTTE.—Part of Township 1 annexed in 1907.

DURHAM.—Part of Durham township (North Durham and Trinity Park towns) annexed in 1901.

FAYETTEVILLE.—Part of Cross Creek township annexed in 1908.

NEWBERN.—Part of Township 8 annexed in 1907.

RALEIGH.—Part of Raleigh township annexed in 1907.

TARBORO.—Part of Township 1 (Farrar town) annexed in 1909.



# NORTH DAKOTA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of North Dakota, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 323) shows the population of North Dakota, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county, except the few that are numbered, is alphabetical. The figures for the two secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is for the most part due to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions within certain counties since 1890. In some counties the population returned by townships in 1910 was not so returned at earlier censuses. In other instances, however, the population of certain divisions returned separately at one census was returned in combination with that of other divisions at another census.

Table 2 (p. 338) shows the cities and incorporated towns and villages in North Dakota, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of North Dakota, by counties, at each of the last three Federal censuses, from 1890 to 1910, inclusive, also comparative figures, where possi-

ble, for 1870 and 1880 for those counties, which at these censuses formed part of Dakota territory; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, school townships, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The name Dakota was originally that of an Indian nation which inhabited the region now comprising North Dakota and adjacent states. The word signifies "friends, allies, or confederates."

The first authentic exploration within the present limits of North Dakota was made in 1738 when the French explorers, De la Verendrye and his sons, attempted to reach the Pacific Ocean. In 1804 and 1806 the United States Government exploring expedition under Lewis and Clark passed through the Dakota country by way of the Missouri River. British subjects had trading posts in this region early in the nineteenth century, and in 1810 Lord Selkirk, considering it British territory, built a fort near Pembina. Shortly afterwards a colony was planted here under a grant from the Hudson Bay Company. In 1823 the United States discovered that this place was within its borders, and raised the American flag over it.

North Dakota was originally a part of the vast area known as Louisiana, which was ceded by France to Spain in 1763, retroceded in 1800, and purchased by the United States in 1803. It belonged successively to the district of Louisiana (1804-5), the territory of Louisiana (1805-1812), and the territory of Missouri (1812-1834). That part of the present state lying east of the Missouri and White Earth Rivers belonged to Michigan territory (1834), to Wisconsin territory (1836), to Iowa territory (1838), and to Minnesota territory (1849). The area between the Missouri and White Earth Rivers and the present western boundary of North Dakota formed a part of

the "Indian Country" from 1834 to 1854, and in the latter year was included in the territory of Nebraska.

Upon the admission of the state of Minnesota in 1858, the region lying between that state and the Missouri and White Earth Rivers was left without legal name or existence, and it so remained until March, 1861, when the territory of Dakota was organized. At this time Dakota extended from the Keyapaha, Niobrara, and Missouri Rivers and the forty-third parallel to the Canadian boundary and from Minnesota to the Rocky Mountains, thus including the area now comprising most of Montana and nearly half of Wyoming. In 1863, when Idaho territory was formed, the region between the Rocky Mountains and the present western boundaries of North and South Dakota was included. Most of the present area of Wyoming was transferred from Idaho to Dakota in 1864, and continued a part of the latter territory until 1868, when Wyoming territory was organized. In 1882 a small triangular tract of land lying south of the forty-third parallel and west of the Missouri River was transferred from Dakota to Nebraska.

At the election of November, 1887, the question of the division of the Dakota territory into two states was submitted to the people and was carried at the polls. In November, 1889, North Dakota, with boundaries as at present, became a state of the Union.

over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported

at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of North Dakota is 577,056. Compared with a population of 319,146 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 257,910, or 80.8 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The rate of growth in the population of the state during this decade was

much greater than during the preceding decade, 1890–1900, when the rate was 67.1 per cent.

The following table shows the population of North Dakota at each Federal census from 1890 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population.          | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |                      | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 577,056              | 257,910                         | 80.8      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 319,146              | 128,163                         | 67.1      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | <sup>1</sup> 190,983 |                                 |           |                                             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (8,264) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

North Dakota was admitted as a state in 1889 and appears for the first time in the Federal census reports of 1890. That part of Dakota territory which now comprises the state of North Dakota had in 1870 a population of 2,405, which increased to 36,909 in 1880 and to 190,983 in 1890. Since 1890 the population has increased 386,073, of which increase more than two-thirds was gained during the last decade. The rate of growth for the state during this 20-year period was 202.2 per cent, while the rate for the United States was 46.1 per cent.

**Principal cities.**—North Dakota has 64 cities. Fargo, the largest, has a population of 14,331, and Grand Forks, the second city, a population of 12,478. Minot, Bismarck, and Devils Lake, with 6,188, 5,443, and 5,157 inhabitants, respectively, are the other cities in the state having over 5,000 inhabitants. There are also 5 cities having from 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants and 54 having less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 64 cities is 112,077, or 19.4 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table following shows the population of the 5 cities having in 1910 over 5,000 inhabitants, as reported at each Federal census since their incorporation, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Minot shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 384.6 per cent, and Fargo the lowest, 49.5 per cent.

The rates of increase for all cities, with the exception of Fargo, have been higher during the last decade than during the preceding decade.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |
| <b>Bismarck:</b>      |             |                                 |           |
| 1910.....             | 5,443       | 2,124                           | 64.0      |
| 1900.....             | 3,319       | 1,133                           | 51.8      |
| 1890.....             | 2,186       | 428                             | 24.3      |
| 1880.....             | 1,758       |                                 |           |
| <b>Devils Lake:</b>   |             |                                 |           |
| 1910.....             | 5,157       | 3,428                           | 198.3     |
| 1900.....             | 1,729       | 883                             | 104.4     |
| 1890.....             | 846         |                                 |           |
| <b>Fargo:</b>         |             |                                 |           |
| 1910.....             | 14,331      | 4,742                           | 49.5      |
| 1900.....             | 9,589       | 3,925                           | 69.3      |
| 1890.....             | 5,664       | 2,971                           | 110.3     |
| 1880.....             | 2,693       |                                 |           |
| <b>Grand Forks:</b>   |             |                                 |           |
| 1910.....             | 12,478      | 4,826                           | 63.1      |
| 1900.....             | 7,652       | 2,673                           | 53.7      |
| 1890.....             | 4,979       | 3,274                           | 192.0     |
| 1880.....             | 1,705       |                                 |           |
| <b>Minot:</b>         |             |                                 |           |
| 1910.....             | 6,188       | 4,911                           | 384.6     |
| 1900.....             | 1,277       | 702                             | 122.1     |
| 1890.....             | 575         |                                 |           |

**Counties.**—North Dakota has 49 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 3,577 in Oliver County to 33,935 in Cass County.

The following territorial changes have been made in the counties of North Dakota since 1900: Part of Billings was taken in 1907 to form Bowman; parts of Stark and Billings were taken in 1905 to form McKenzie; parts of Stark were taken in 1907 to form Adams

and Hettinger; parts of Ward were taken to form Mountrail in 1909, and Burke and Renville in 1910; parts of Mercer and Stark were taken in 1908 to form Dunn; part of McLean was taken in 1909 to form Sheridan; and part of Williams was taken in 1910 to form Divide.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of 10 new counties from parts of other counties, as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 33 counties and four combinations of counties. The combinations of counties are Adams, Stark, Bowman, Billings, Dunn, Mercer, Hettinger, and McKenzie; Burke, Ward, Mountrail, and Renville; Divide with Williams; and Sheridan with McLean. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for this territory, it is necessary to add the population of each new county to that of the old counties from which it was formed. Thirty counties and the four combinations of counties increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the counties which do not enter into the combinations and which show increases range from 13.1 per cent in Richland County to 279.6 per cent in Logan County, and the absolute increases of the same group of counties range from 1,470 in Eddy County to 15,012 in Morton County. Each combination of counties shows a large percentage of increase. Three counties decreased in population during the last decade, the percentages of decrease being 17.5, 4.3, and 3.9 in Pembina, Traill, and Walsh Counties, respectively, and the absolute decreases 3,120 in Pembina County, 562 in Traill County, and 797 in Walsh County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the four combinations of counties and in the 30 counties that showed increases was 262,389; the aggregate decrease of population in the 3 counties that showed decreases was 4,479. The difference, 257,910, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 321 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of North Dakota during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 70,183 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 8.2; in 1900 and 1890 it was 4.5 and 2.7, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 322, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Morton County, with 4,742 square miles, has the largest area, and Foster County, with 644 square miles, has the smallest area. Grand Forks County, containing Grand Forks city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 19.5 persons per square mile, while McKenzie County, with 2 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In North Dakota the counties are divided into 1,460 primary divisions, comprising 910 civil townships, 297 school townships, 27 school districts, 16 election precincts, 3 towns, 64 cities, and 143 villages. There are also 2 secondary divisions in the state, each a village which is not an independent minor civil division but which forms a part of the township in which it is located. Besides these minor civil divisions there are 513 unorganized townships, 11 of which have no population reported, and 3 Indian reservations in the state. These reservations, though independent of any county organization, are returned under the counties in which they are wholly or partly located.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of North Dakota at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities, towns, and villages grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                              | 1910              |             | 1900              |             | 1890              |             | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |       |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                                                               | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | 1910                          | 1900  | 1890  |
| Total population.....                                         |                   | 577,056     |                   | 319,146     |                   | 1 190,983   | 100.0                         | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Urban territory.....                                          | 10                | 63,236      | 4                 | 23,413      | 2                 | 10,643      | 11.0                          | 7.3   | 5.6   |
| Cities of—                                                    |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |                               |       |       |
| 10,000 inhabitants or more.....                               | 2                 | 26,809      |                   |             |                   |             | 4.6                           |       |       |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                              | 3                 | 16,788      | 2                 | 17,241      | 1                 | 5,664       | 2.9                           | 5.4   | 3.0   |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                               | 5                 | 19,639      | 2                 | 6,172       | 1                 | 4,979       | 3.4                           | 1.9   | 2.6   |
| Rural territory.....                                          |                   | 513,820     |                   | 295,733     |                   | 1 180,340   | 89.0                          | 92.7  | 94.4  |
| Cities, towns, and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants... | 202               | 98,020      | 71                | 47,735      | 49                | 20,231      | 17.0                          | 15.0  | 13.7  |
| Other rural territory.....                                    |                   | 415,800     |                   | 247,998     |                   | 1 154,109   | 72.1                          | 77.7  | 80.7  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (8,264) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.



As shown by this table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 63,236 inhabitants, or 11 per cent of the total population, while 513,820 inhabitants, or 89 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 23,413 inhabitants, or 7.3 per cent of the total population, while 295,733 inhabitants, or 92.7 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

The state of North Dakota had in 1910 two cities of over 10,000 inhabitants each, Fargo and Grand Forks, whose combined population comprised 4.6 per cent of the total population of the state, while the eight other places of over 2,500 inhabitants together contributed 6.3 per cent of the entire population of the state.

The urban population of the state is contained in 10 cities, having a combined population of 63,236. The rural population is in 202 incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in the unincorporated territory. The 202 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 98,020, or 17 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 23 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 32,145; 41 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 26,854; and 138 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 39,021. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 72.1 per cent of the total population of the state.

The table on page 319 shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 161,256, or 27.9 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 71,148, or 22.3 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that of the 4 counties of North Dakota which contained urban population in 1900, 2 had a larger proportion and 2 a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Three

counties and three combinations of counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910, while 26 counties and one combination of counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the next table, the total population in 1910 of the cities which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 63,236; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 33,362. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 23,413 (see table on page 319), by 9,949. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more, and the population of the remainder of the state.

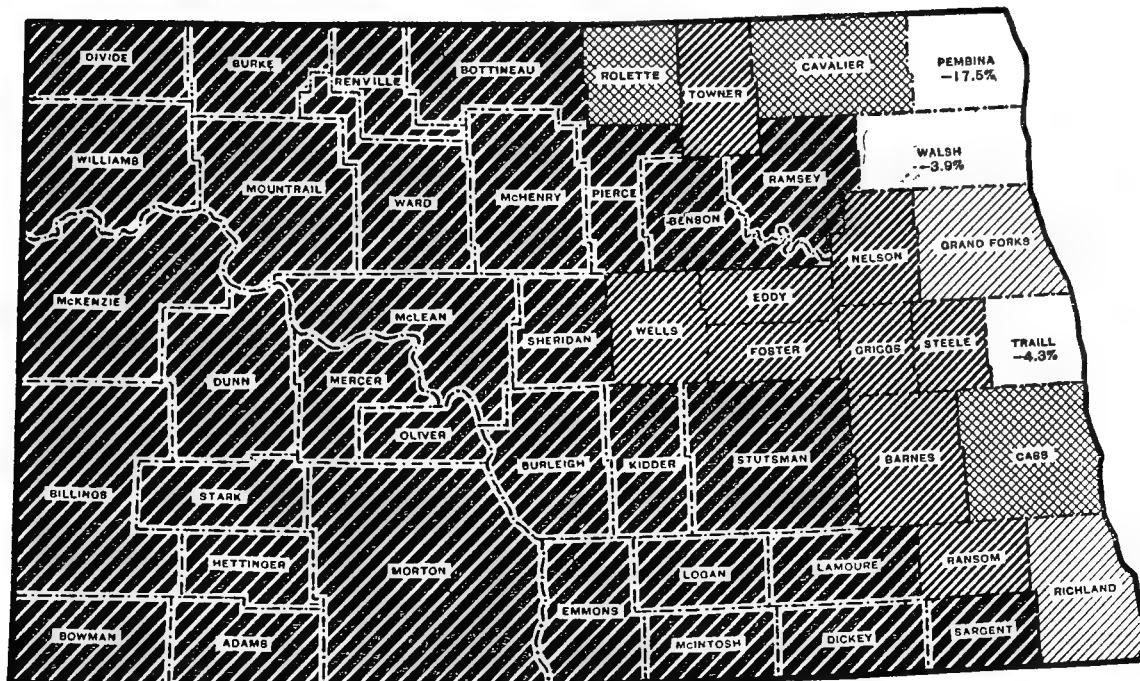
| CLASS OF PLACES.                                | POPULATION.    |                | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |             |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                                 | 1910           | 1900           | Number.                | Per cent.   |
| <b>The state.....</b>                           | <b>577,056</b> | <b>319,146</b> | <b>257,910</b>         | <b>80.8</b> |
| Cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910.... | 63,236         | 33,362         | 29,874                 | 89.5        |
| Remainder of the state.....                     | 513,820        | 285,784        | 228,036                | 79.8        |

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the preceding table, shows an increase of 89.5 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 79.8 per cent. Urban population thus increased somewhat faster than that of rural territory. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

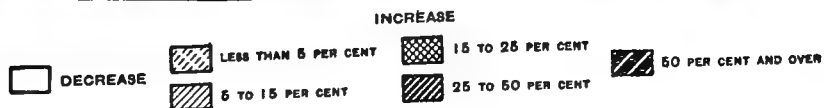
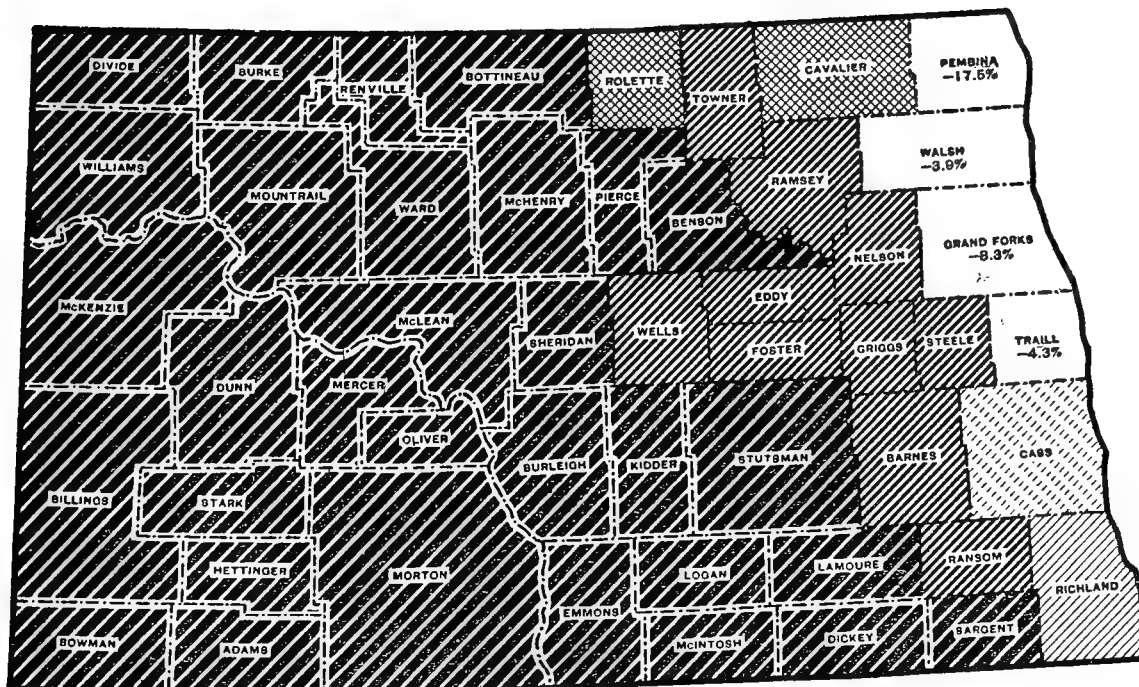
# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF NORTH DAKOTA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



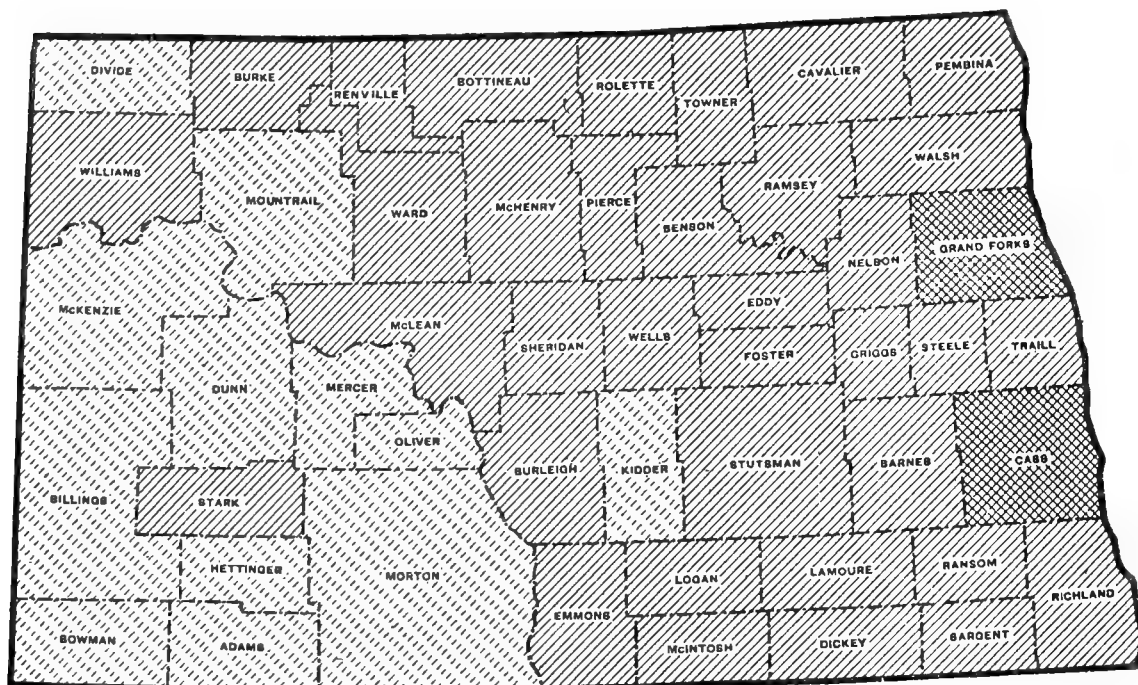
## RURAL POPULATION.



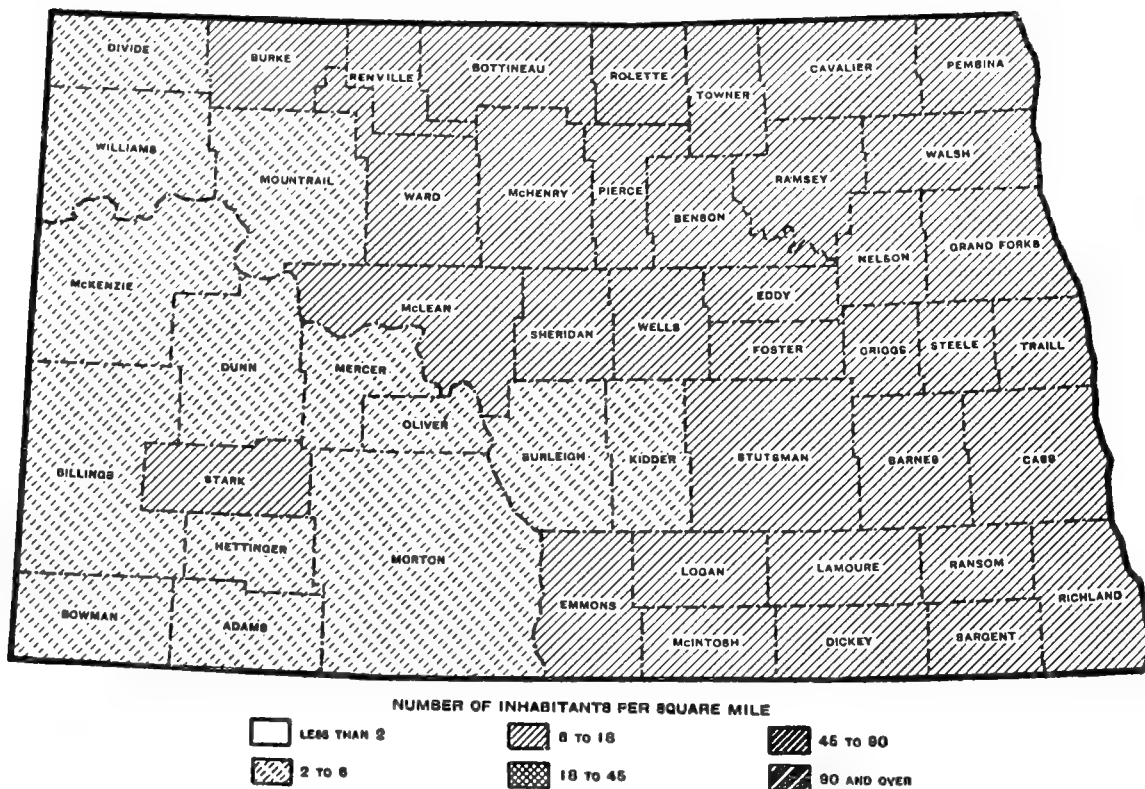
Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NORTH DAKOTA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                         | 1910          | 1900                  | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Adams County</b> <sup>1</sup>                              | <b>5,407</b>  | <b>(<sup>2</sup>)</b> |              | <b>Barnes County—Continued.</b>                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Bucyrus township <sup>3</sup> (T. 130, R. 97)                 | 315           |                       |              | Svea township                                                                                                  | 235           | 128           | 93            |
| Cedar township <sup>4</sup> (Tps. 131 and 132, Rs. 95 and 96) | 552           | 8                     |              | Thordenskjold township <sup>13</sup>                                                                           | 471           | 534           | 260           |
| Clermont township <sup>4</sup> (T. 129, R. 94)                | 253           |                       |              | Uxbridge township                                                                                              | 236           | 200           | 75            |
| Glilstrap township <sup>4</sup> (T. 129, R. 93)               | 261           |                       |              | Valley City                                                                                                    | 4,606         | 2,446         | 1,089         |
| Hettinger village <sup>6</sup>                                | 766           |                       |              | Ward 1                                                                                                         | 875           |               |               |
| North Lemmon township <sup>3</sup> (T. 129, R. 92)            | 269           |                       |              | Ward 2                                                                                                         | 1,325         |               |               |
| Orange township <sup>3</sup> (T. 129, R. 91)                  | 238           |                       |              | Ward 3                                                                                                         | 1,310         |               |               |
| Reeder township <sup>6</sup> (Tps. 129 and 130, R. 98)        | 140           |                       |              | Ward 4                                                                                                         | 1,096         |               |               |
| Reeder village <sup>6</sup>                                   | 198           |                       |              | Welfer township                                                                                                | 188           | 110           | 37            |
| Scott township <sup>4</sup> (T. 129, R. 95)                   | 197           |                       |              | Wimbleton village                                                                                              | 571           | 226           |               |
| Wolf Butte township <sup>7</sup> (T. 131, R. 97)              | 100           |                       |              | Township 139, range 58                                                                                         | 183           | 187           | 146           |
| Township 129, range 96 <sup>6</sup>                           | 98            |                       |              | Township 140, range 58                                                                                         | 172           | 232           | 195           |
| Township 129, range 97                                        | 115           | 3                     |              | Township 141, range 58                                                                                         | 207           | 264           | 212           |
| Township 130, range 91                                        | 244           | 15                    |              | Township 142, range 58                                                                                         | 205           | 169           | 121           |
| Township 130, range 92                                        | 200           |                       |              |                                                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Township 130, range 93                                        | 173           |                       |              | <b>Benson County</b>                                                                                           | <b>12,681</b> | <b>17,830</b> | <b>18,246</b> |
| Township 130, range 94                                        | 220           |                       |              | Albert township                                                                                                | 267           | 240           |               |
| Township 130, range 95                                        | 88            |                       |              | Arne township <sup>19</sup> (T. 151, R. 70)                                                                    | 256           |               |               |
| Township 130, range 96                                        | 100           |                       |              | Aurora township <sup>20</sup> (T. 152, R. 68)                                                                  | 287           |               |               |
| Township 131, range 91                                        | 123           | 4                     |              | Beaver township <sup>21</sup> (T. 155, R. 69)                                                                  | 211           | 171           |               |
| Township 131, range 92                                        | 184           | 7                     |              | Brinsmade village <sup>22</sup>                                                                                | 203           |               |               |
| Township 131, range 93                                        | 117           | 20                    |              | Broe township <sup>23</sup> (T. 154, R. 70)                                                                    | 236           |               |               |
| Township 131, range 94                                        | 106           |                       |              | Butte Valley township <sup>24</sup> (T. 154, R. 69)                                                            | 242           | 126           |               |
| Township 131, range 95                                        | 156           |                       |              | Eldon township <sup>25</sup> (T. 153, R. 68)                                                                   | 284           |               |               |
| Township 132, range 97                                        | 100           | 15                    |              | Esmond township <sup>26</sup> (T. 153, R. 71)                                                                  | 249           | 82            |               |
| Township 132, range 98                                        | 94            |                       |              | Esmond village <sup>26</sup>                                                                                   | 353           |               |               |
|                                                               |               |                       |              | Fort Totten township <sup>27</sup> (school) (T. 152, R. 65, and T. 153, R. 65, part of)                        | 794           |               |               |
| <b>Barnes County</b>                                          | <b>18,066</b> | <b>13,159</b>         | <b>7,045</b> | Free Peoples township <sup>27</sup> (school) (T. 152, R. 63, part of)                                          | 62            |               |               |
| Alta township                                                 | 222           | 265                   | 132          | Graham Island township (school)                                                                                | 95            | 58            |               |
| Anderson township <sup>8</sup> (T. 141, R. 60)                | 244           | 155                   | 78           | Hesper township <sup>19</sup> (T. 152, R. 70)                                                                  | 319           |               |               |
| Baldwin township                                              | 232           | 214                   | 71           | Impark township <sup>23</sup> (T. 154, R. 71)                                                                  | 239           |               |               |
| Binghamton township                                           | 666           | 509                   | 135          | Iowa township <sup>28</sup> (T. 155, R. 71)                                                                    | 158           | 50            |               |
| Brimer township <sup>8</sup> (T. 141, R. 61)                  | 216           | 129                   | 56           | Irvine township (T. 156, R. 67)                                                                                | 220           | 234           |               |
| Cuba township                                                 | 233           | 197                   | 147          | Isabel township <sup>29</sup> (T. 153, R. 70)                                                                  | 309           | 155           |               |
| Dazey township <sup>9</sup>                                   | 256           | 342                   | 157          | Knox township <sup>30</sup> (T. 156, R. 70)                                                                    | 323           | 421           |               |
| Dazey village <sup>9</sup>                                    | 265           |                       |              | Knox village <sup>30</sup>                                                                                     | 330           |               |               |
| Eckelson township <sup>8</sup> (T. 140, R. 61)                | 327           | 231                   | 80           | Lake Ibsen township <sup>31</sup> (T. 155, R. 68)                                                              | 214           | 210           |               |
| Edna township                                                 | 369           | 268                   | 108          | Lallie township <sup>32</sup> (T. 152, R. 66, T. 152, R. 67 (part of), and T. 153, R. 66, part of)             | 152           |               |               |
| Ellsbury township <sup>10</sup> (T. 143, R. 56)               | 240           | 194                   | 129          | Leeds city <sup>33</sup>                                                                                       | 682           | 349           |               |
| Grand Prairie township <sup>11</sup> (T. 142, R. 57)          | 183           | 212                   | 82           | Leeds township (T. 156, R. 68)                                                                                 | 334           | 344           |               |
| Green township                                                | 277           | 296                   | 198          | Lone Tree township <sup>34</sup> (school) (T. 151, R. 65)                                                      | 157           |               |               |
| Greenland township                                            | 343           | 173                   | 40           | Maddock village <sup>35</sup>                                                                                  | 374           |               |               |
| Hemen township                                                | 179           | 179                   | 98           | Maddock township <sup>35</sup> (T. 154, R. 68)                                                                 | 216           | 150           |               |
| Hobart township                                               | 195           | 239                   | 253          | McClellan township <sup>37</sup> (T. 151, R. 62, part of)                                                      | 128           | 50            |               |
| Lake Town township <sup>11</sup> (T. 143, R. 60)              | 153           | 145                   | 67           | Minco township <sup>37</sup> (T. 151, R. 62, part of)                                                          | 510           | 432           |               |
| Litchville village <sup>12</sup>                              | 484           |                       |              | Minnewaukan village                                                                                            | 303           | 314           |               |
| Mansfield township <sup>11</sup> (T. 139, R. 61)              | 174           | 186                   | 106          | Normania township (T. 155, R. 67)                                                                              | 300           | 235           |               |
| Meadow Lake township <sup>8</sup> (T. 138, R. 61)             | 194           | 173                   | 98           | North Fork township (school) (T. 151, R. 71)                                                                   | 309           |               |               |
| Minnle Lake township                                          | 231           | 194                   | 130          | North Viking township <sup>38</sup> (T. 152, R. 69)                                                            |               |               |               |
| Nelson township <sup>10</sup> (T. 138, R. 58)                 | 299           | 319                   | 214          | Oberon township (T. 151, R. 67, and T. 152, R. 67, part of)                                                    | 470           | 433           |               |
| Noltimer township                                             | 254           | 226                   | 115          | Pleasant Lake township <sup>39</sup> (T. 156, R. 71)                                                           | 350           | 132           |               |
| Nome village <sup>13</sup>                                    | 218           |                       |              | Rich Valley township <sup>40</sup> (T. 152, R. 71)                                                             | 220           | 133           |               |
| Norma township <sup>14</sup>                                  | 282           | 303                   | 278          | Riggin township <sup>22</sup> (T. 153, R. 66 (part of), T. 154, R. 66 (part of), and T. 154, R. 67)            | 232           | 315           |               |
| Oakhill township <sup>15</sup>                                | 572           | 674                   | 320          | Rock township <sup>41</sup> (T. 151, R. 66)                                                                    | 200           |               |               |
| Oriska township                                               | 464           | 322                   | 201          | South Viking township <sup>42</sup> (T. 151, R. 69)                                                            | 316           |               |               |
| Pierce township                                               | 244           | 205                   | 126          | Twin Lake township <sup>43</sup> (T. 155, R. 70)                                                               | 259           | 198           |               |
| Potter township                                               | 217           | 198                   | 184          | Warwick township <sup>44</sup> (T. 151, R. 63)                                                                 | 261           |               |               |
| Raritan township <sup>13</sup>                                | 446           | 433                   | 166          | West Antelope township <sup>44</sup> (T. 151, R. 68)                                                           | 239           |               |               |
| Rogers township <sup>16</sup> (T. 142, R. 59)                 | 338           | 157                   | 85           | West Bay township <sup>45</sup> (T. 153, R. 67)                                                                | 189           |               |               |
| Rosebud township <sup>12</sup>                                | 282           | 143                   | 94           | Wood Lake township <sup>46</sup> (T. 151, R. 64)                                                               | 202           |               |               |
| Sanborn village                                               | 390           | 259                   | 227          | Wood Lake township <sup>47</sup> (school) (T. 152, R. 63 (part of), T. 152, R. 64, and T. 153, R. 64, part of) | 72            |               |               |
| Sibley Trail township <sup>3</sup> (T. 143, R. 58)            | 208           | 167                   | 67           | York township (T. 156, R. 69)                                                                                  | 558           | 305           |               |
| Skandia township                                              | 263           | 256                   | 154          |                                                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Spring Creek township <sup>12</sup>                           | 332           | 255                   | 160          |                                                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Springvale township                                           | 303           | 245                   | 133          |                                                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Stewart township <sup>7</sup> (T. 141, R. 59)                 | 197           | 200                   | 128          |                                                                                                                |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Stark County in 1907.<sup>2</sup> Comparison of population for 1900 made by townships wherever possible.<sup>3</sup> Organized in 1909.<sup>4</sup> Organized in 1908.<sup>5</sup> Hettinger village incorporated from part of T. 129, R. 96, in 1908.<sup>6</sup> Reeder township organized in 1908; Reeder village incorporated from part of Reeder township in 1909.<sup>7</sup> Organized in 1910.<sup>8</sup> Organized in 1903.<sup>9</sup> Dazey village incorporated from part of Dazey township in 1904.<sup>10</sup> Organized in 1907.<sup>11</sup> Organized in 1901.<sup>12</sup> Litchville village incorporated from parts of Rosebud (formerly Lincoln) and Spring Creek townships in 1904.<sup>13</sup> Nome village incorporated from parts of Raritan and Thordenskjold townships in 1907.<sup>14</sup> Name changed from Norman in 1904.<sup>15</sup> Name changed from Oakville in 1904.<sup>16</sup> Organized in 1904.<sup>17</sup> County total includes population (1,268) of Devils Lake Indian Reservation, opened to settlement in 1904 and taken to form Fort Totten, Free Peoples, Lone Tree (part of), and Wood Lake townships (school), and Lallie, Rock, Warwick, Wood Lake, and part of Minco townships; population (356) of Fairview township (school), taken to form Arne and Hesper townships; population (226) of Medell township (school), taken to form Broe and Impark townships; population (504) of Viking township (school), taken to form North and South Viking townships; population (382) of Minnewaukan township (school), taken to form Eldon and West Bay townships and part of Aurora township; population (415) of West Antelope township (school), taken to form West Antelope township and part of Aurora township; and population (32) of T. 151, R. 65 (part of), taken to form part of Lone Tree township (school), since 1900.<sup>18</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.<sup>19</sup> Hesper and Arne townships organized from Fairview township (school) in 1904 and 1906, respectively.<sup>20</sup> Organized from parts of Minnewaukan and West Antelope townships (school) in 1903.<sup>21</sup> Organized from Beaver township (school) in 1904.<sup>22</sup> Brinsmade village incorporated from part of Riggin township in 1904.<sup>23</sup> Broe and Impark townships organized from Medell township (school) in 1902 and 1905, respectively.<sup>24</sup> Organized from Hathaway township (school) in 1904.<sup>25</sup> West Bay and Eldon townships organized from parts of Minnewaukan township (school) in 1907 and 1908, respectively.<sup>26</sup> Esmond township organized from Harmony township (school) in 1904; Esmond village incorporated from part of Esmond township in 1906.<sup>27</sup> Returned as a part of Devils Lake Indian Reservation in 1900.<sup>28</sup> Organized from Iowa township (school) in 1904.<sup>29</sup> Organized from Isabel township (school) in 1904.<sup>30</sup> Knox village incorporated from part of Knox township in 1906.<sup>31</sup> Organized from Lake Ibsen township (school) in 1906.<sup>32</sup> Organized in 1910 from territory returned as part of Devils Lake Indian Reservation in 1900.<sup>33</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.<sup>34</sup> Returned as T. 151, R. 65 (part of), and part of Devils Lake Indian Reservation in 1900.<sup>35</sup> Incorporated from part of North Viking township in 1908.<sup>36</sup> Organized from Gallinger township (school) in 1904.<sup>37</sup> Organized in 1909 from Minco township (school) and territory returned as part of Devils Lake Indian Reservation in 1900.<sup>38</sup> Organized from part of Viking township (school) in 1904; part taken to form Maddock village in 1903.<sup>39</sup> Organized from Pleasant Lake township (school) in 1904.<sup>40</sup> Organized from Pleasant Valley township (school) in 1907.<sup>41</sup> Organized from part of Viking township (school) in 1908.<sup>42</sup> Organized from Twin Lake township (school) in 1901.<sup>43</sup> Organized in 1908 from territory returned as part of Devils Lake Indian Reservation in 1900.<sup>44</sup> Organized from part of West Antelope township (school) in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.)

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                      | 1910          | 1900         | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Billings County<sup>1</sup></b>                                         | <b>10,186</b> | <b>9,975</b> | <b>9,170</b> | <b>Billings County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Beach township <sup>2</sup> (Tps. 139 and 140, Rs. 105 and 106).....       | 777           |              |              | Township 143, range 104.....                                                                                                            | 17            |               |               |
| Beach village <sup>3</sup> .....                                           | 1,003         |              |              | Township 143, range 105.....                                                                                                            | 37            |               |               |
| Carroll township <sup>4</sup> (Tps. 133 and 134, R. 98).....               | 311           |              |              | Township 144, range 98.....                                                                                                             | 41            |               |               |
| Conner township <sup>5</sup> (T. 134, R. 100).....                         | 123           |              |              | Township 144, range 99.....                                                                                                             | 81            |               |               |
| Dovre township <sup>6</sup> (T. 136, R. 99).....                           | 112           |              |              | Township 144, range 100.....                                                                                                            | 24            |               |               |
| Fryburg township <sup>7</sup> (Tps. 139 and 140, Rs. 100 and 101).....     | 288           |              |              | Township 144, range 101.....                                                                                                            | 14            |               |               |
| Lone Tree township <sup>8</sup> (Tps. 137 and 138, Rs. 105 and 106).....   | 658           |              |              | Township 144, range 103.....                                                                                                            | 14            |               |               |
| Marmarth village <sup>9</sup> .....                                        | 790           |              |              | Township 144, range 104.....                                                                                                            | 81            |               |               |
| Mineral Springs township <sup>10</sup> (T. 133, R. 100).....               | 86            |              |              | Township 144, range 105.....                                                                                                            | 50            |               |               |
| Moord township <sup>11</sup> (Tps. 134 and 135, R. 99).....                | 271           |              |              | <b>Bottineau County</b> .....                                                                                                           | <b>17,295</b> | <b>10,752</b> | <b>11,283</b> |
| Peaceful Valley township <sup>12</sup> (T. 136, R. 100).....               | 122           |              |              | Amity township <sup>13</sup> (T. 161, R. 75).....                                                                                       | 219           | 240           |               |
| Saddle Butte township <sup>13</sup> (T. 141, R. 105).....                  | 245           |              |              | Antler city <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                                                         | 342           |               |               |
| Sand Creek township <sup>14</sup> (Tps. 134 and 135, Rs. 101 and 102)..... | 262           |              |              | Antler township <sup>15</sup> (T. 163, R. 82, and frac. T. 164, R. 82).....                                                             | 280           | 14            |               |
| White Lake township <sup>15</sup> (T. 135, R. 100).....                    | 132           |              |              | Bentick township <sup>16</sup> (T. 162, R. 81).....                                                                                     | 197           | 113           |               |
| Woodberry township <sup>16</sup> (T. 133, R. 99).....                      | 189           |              |              | Blaine township <sup>17</sup> (T. 160, R. 83).....                                                                                      | 245           |               |               |
| Township 133, range 101.....                                               | 183           |              |              | Bottineau city.....                                                                                                                     | 1,331         | 888           | 145           |
| Township 133, range 102.....                                               | 50            |              |              | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                             | 323           |               |               |
| Township 133, range 103.....                                               | 57            |              |              | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                             | 593           |               |               |
| Township 133, range 104.....                                               | 39            |              |              | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                             | 615           |               |               |
| Township 133, range 105.....                                               | 13            |              |              | Bottineau township (school) (part of) (T. 162, R. 75).....                                                                              | 266           | 313           |               |
| Township 134, range 103.....                                               | 81            |              |              | Bottineau township (school) (part of) <sup>18</sup> (T. 162, R. 76).....                                                                | 317           | 295           |               |
| Township 134, range 104.....                                               | 103           |              |              | Vinge township (school).....                                                                                                            | 318           | 111           |               |
| Township 134, range 105.....                                               | 10            |              |              | Brander township <sup>19</sup> (T. 161, R. 80).....                                                                                     | 321           | 253           |               |
| Township 134, range 106.....                                               | 29            |              |              | Cecil township <sup>20</sup> (T. 160, R. 74).....                                                                                       | 220           |               |               |
| Township 135, range 98.....                                                | 141           |              |              | Chatfield township <sup>21</sup> (T. 159, R. 81).....                                                                                   | 282           |               |               |
| Township 135, range 103.....                                               | 37            |              |              | Cut Bank township <sup>22</sup> (T. 161, R. 83).....                                                                                    | 84            |               |               |
| Township 135, range 104.....                                               | 24            |              |              | Eckman village <sup>23</sup> .....                                                                                                      | 527           | 306           |               |
| Township 135, range 105.....                                               |               |              |              | Eidsvold township <sup>24</sup> (T. 162, R. 78 and R. 79, part of).....                                                                 | 377           | 324           |               |
| Township 135, range 106.....                                               | 254           |              |              | Eidsvold township (school) (T. 163, R. 76, and frac. T. 164, R. 76).....                                                                | 242           |               |               |
| Township 136, range 104.....                                               |               |              |              | Elms township <sup>25</sup> (T. 159, R. 82).....                                                                                        | 284           |               |               |
| Township 136, range 105.....                                               | 196           |              |              | Elysian township <sup>26</sup> (T. 160, R. 77).....                                                                                     | 119           |               |               |
| Township 136, range 106.....                                               | 14            |              |              | Gardena village <sup>27</sup> .....                                                                                                     | 424           | 254           |               |
| Township 136, range 101.....                                               | 32            |              |              | Haram township <sup>28</sup> (T. 163, R. 77, part of, and frac. T. 164, R. 77).....                                                     | 257           | 60            |               |
| Township 136, range 102.....                                               | 58            |              |              | Hastings township <sup>29</sup> (T. 161, R. 81).....                                                                                    | 194           | 9             |               |
| Township 136, range 103.....                                               | 82            |              |              | Hoffman township <sup>30</sup> (T. 162, R. 83).....                                                                                     | 220           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 100.....                                               | 1             |              |              | Kanetownship <sup>31</sup> (T. 161, Rs. 78 and 79, parts of).....                                                                       | 181           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 101.....                                               | 30            |              |              | Kramer village <sup>32</sup> .....                                                                                                      | 456           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 102.....                                               | 25            |              |              | Lansford city <sup>33</sup> .....                                                                                                       | 269           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 103.....                                               | 150           |              |              | Lansford township <sup>34</sup> (T. 159, R. 83).....                                                                                    | 232           | 14            |               |
| Township 137, range 104.....                                               | 97            |              |              | Lewis township <sup>35</sup> (T. 160, R. 81).....                                                                                       | 205           | 248           |               |
| Township 138, range 100.....                                               | 9             |              |              | Loon Lake township (school) (T. 163, R. 74, and frac. T. 164, R. 74).....                                                               | 211           | 436           |               |
| Township 138, range 102.....                                               | 56            |              |              | Lordsburg township <sup>36</sup> (T. 161, R. 74).....                                                                                   | 240           |               |               |
| Township 138, range 103.....                                               | 38            |              |              | Maxbass village <sup>37</sup> .....                                                                                                     | 269           |               |               |
| Township 138, range 104.....                                               | 134           |              |              | Mount Rose township <sup>38</sup> (T. 160, R. 82).....                                                                                  | 264           | 65            |               |
| Township 139, range 102.....                                               | 25            |              |              | Newborg township <sup>39</sup> (T. 160, R. 80).....                                                                                     | 102           |               |               |
| Township 139, range 104.....                                               | 112           |              |              | Newborg village <sup>40</sup> .....                                                                                                     | 282           | 138           |               |
| Township 140, range 102.....                                               | 136           |              |              | Oak Creek township <sup>41</sup> (T. 160, R. 76).....                                                                                   | 188           | 200           |               |
| Township 140, range 103.....                                               | 8             |              |              | Oak Valley township <sup>42</sup> (T. 161, R. 76).....                                                                                  | 332           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 104.....                                               | 335           |              |              | Omeme village <sup>43</sup> .....                                                                                                       | 255           | 196           |               |
| Township 141, range 98.....                                                | 198           |              |              | Ostby township <sup>44</sup> (T. 159, R. 75).....                                                                                       | 182           |               |               |
| Township 141, range 99.....                                                | 265           |              |              | Overly village <sup>45</sup> .....                                                                                                      | 218           |               |               |
| Township 141, range 100.....                                               | 23            |              |              | Peabody township <sup>46</sup> (T. 162, R. 77).....                                                                                     | 265           | 75            |               |
| Township 141, range 101.....                                               | 35            |              |              | Renville township <sup>47</sup> (T. 161, R. 82).....                                                                                    |               |               |               |
| Township 141, range 102.....                                               | 7             |              |              | Richburg township <sup>48</sup> (T. 163, R. 80, and frac. T. 164, R. 80; T. 163, R. 79, part of, and frac. T. 164, R. 79, part of)..... | 325           |               |               |
| Township 141, range 103.....                                               | 114           |              |              | Roland township <sup>49</sup> (T. 163, R. 75, and frac. T. 164, R. 75).....                                                             | 347           | 401           |               |
| Township 141, range 104.....                                               | 186           |              |              | Russell village <sup>50</sup> .....                                                                                                     | 161           |               |               |
| Township 142, range 98.....                                                | 242           |              |              | Scandia township <sup>51</sup> (T. 163, R. 78, and frac. T. 164, R. 78).....                                                            | 381           | 90            |               |
| Township 142, range 99.....                                                | 141           |              |              | Scotia township <sup>52</sup> (T. 163, R. 79, part of, and frac. T. 164, R. 79, part of).....                                           | 365           |               |               |
| Township 142, range 100.....                                               | 87            |              |              | Sergius township <sup>53</sup> (T. 162, R. 79, part of, and T. 162, R. 80).....                                                         | 311           | 100           |               |
| Township 142, range 102.....                                               | 21            |              |              | Sherman township <sup>54</sup> (T. 162, R. 82).....                                                                                     | 266           | 9             |               |
| Township 142, range 103.....                                               | 38            |              |              | Souris city <sup>55</sup> .....                                                                                                         | 267           |               |               |
| Township 142, range 104.....                                               | 143           |              |              |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Township 142, range 105.....                                               | 103           |              |              |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Township 143, range 98.....                                                | 78            |              |              |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Township 143, range 99.....                                                | 121           |              |              |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Township 143, range 100.....                                               | 37            |              |              |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Township 143, range 101.....                                               | 27            |              |              |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Township 143, range 102.....                                               | 11            |              |              |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Township 143, range 103.....                                               | 7             |              |              |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Parts taken to form Bowman County in 1907 and part of McKenzie County in 1905.<sup>2</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by townships in 1900 and 1890.<sup>3</sup> Beach township organized and Beach village incorporated from parts of Beach township (school) in 1907.<sup>4</sup> Organized in 1908.<sup>5</sup> Organized in 1909.<sup>6</sup> Organized in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Marmarth village incorporated from parts of T. 133, Rs. 105 and 106, in 1908.<sup>8</sup> Organized in 1910.<sup>9</sup> Not returned separately.<sup>10</sup> County total includes population (228) of T. 161, Rs. 78 and 79, taken to form Kane and Starbuck townships; population (278) of Daybreak township (school), including T. 163, R. 79 (part of), and fractional T. 164, R. 79, taken to form Richburg and Scotia townships; population (378) of Mouse River township (school), taken to form Elysian, Stone Creek, and Tacoma townships; population (377) of Peabody township (school), taken to form Whitby and Peabody townships, since 1900; and population (40) of T. 160, R. 79, now in Stone Creek and Tacoma townships.<sup>11</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.<sup>12</sup> Organized from Amity township (school) in 1910.<sup>13</sup> Antler township organized in 1905; Antler city incorporated from part of Antler township in 1906.<sup>14</sup> Organized in 1905.<sup>15</sup> Organized in 1904.<sup>16</sup> Overly village incorporated from part of Lincoln township (school) in 1905; Cecil township organized from Lincoln township (school) in 1910.<sup>17</sup> Organized in 1903.<sup>18</sup> Incorporated from parts of Lewis and Newborg townships in 1906.<sup>19</sup> Organized from Dewey township (school) in 1904.<sup>20</sup> Organized from part of Mouse River township (school) in 1910.<sup>21</sup> Gardena village incorporated from part of Oak Creek township (school) in 1908; Oak Creek township organized from Oak Creek township (school) in 1910.<sup>22</sup> Souris city incorporated from part of Mountain View township (school) in 1902; Haram township organized from Mountain View township (school) in 1910.<sup>23</sup> Hastings township organized in 1906; Maxbass village incorporated from part of Hastings township in 1906.<sup>24</sup> Incorporated from part of Stone Creek township in 1908.<sup>25</sup> Lansford township organized in 1903; Lansford city incorporated from part of Lansford township in 1904.<sup>26</sup> Organized in 1903; part taken to form part of Eckman village in 1906.<sup>27</sup> Organized from Fidelity township (school) in 1910. Fidelity and Toupin townships (school) returned as Fidelity township (school) in 1900.<sup>28</sup> Organized in 1904; part taken to form part of Eckman village in 1906.<sup>29</sup> Incorporated from part of Tacoma township in 1906.<sup>30</sup> Organized from New Oak township (school) in 1910.<sup>31</sup> Incorporated from part of Willow Vale township (school) in 1902.<sup>32</sup> Organized from Willow township (school) in 1910.<sup>33</sup> Organized from part of Peabody township (school) in 1910.<sup>34</sup> Organized from part of Daybreak township (school) in 1904; part taken to form Westhope city in 1904.<sup>35</sup> Organized from Hilton township (school) in 1901.<sup>36</sup> Organized from part of Daybreak township (school) in 1905.<sup>37</sup> Organized in 1906.



## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                       | 1910         | 1900 | 1890        | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                   | 1910          | 1900              | 1890            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Bottineau County—Continued.</b>                                          |              |      |             | <b>Burke County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                          |               |                   |                 |
| Starbuck township <sup>1</sup> (T. 161, Rs. 78 and 79, parts of).....       | 366          |      |             | Garness township (school) (T. 159, R. 92).....                                                                                          | 220           |                   |                 |
| Stone Creek township <sup>2</sup> (T. 160, Rs. 78 and 79, parts of).....    | 266          |      |             | Harmonious township (school) (T. 161, R. 94).....                                                                                       | 180           |                   |                 |
| Tacoma township <sup>3</sup> (T. 160, Rs. 78 and 79, parts of).....         | 356          |      |             | Kandiyohi township (school) (T. 159, R. 90).....                                                                                        | 165           | 1                 |                 |
| Toupin township <sup>4</sup> (school) (T. 162, R. 74).....                  | 264          |      |             | Keller township (school) (T. 162, R. 94).....                                                                                           | 235           |                   |                 |
| Wayne township <sup>1</sup> (T. 163, R. 81, and frac. T. 164, R. 81).....   | 257          | 117  |             | Lake View township (school) (T. 162, R. 88 (part of), T. 163, Rs. 88 and 89 (parts of), and frac. T. 164, R. 88 and part of R. 89)..... | 379           | ( <sup>22</sup> ) |                 |
| Wellington township <sup>5</sup> (T. 159, R. 74).....                       | 255          | 43   |             | Leaf Mountain township (school) (T. 161, R. 93).....                                                                                    | 193           |                   |                 |
| Westhope city <sup>6</sup> .....                                            | 592          |      |             | Minnesota township (school) (T. 162, R. 88 (part of) and R. 89).....                                                                    | 364           | ( <sup>22</sup> ) |                 |
| Ward 1.....                                                                 | 212          |      |             | North Star township (school) (T. 163, R. 89 (part of), and frac. T. 164, R. 89, part of).....                                           | 216           | ( <sup>22</sup> ) |                 |
| Ward 2.....                                                                 | 189          |      |             | Portal township <sup>23</sup> (school) (T. 163, R. 92, and frac. T. 164, R. 92).....                                                    | 298           | 154               |                 |
| Ward 3.....                                                                 | 191          |      |             | Portal village <sup>23</sup> .....                                                                                                      | 491           |                   |                 |
| Wheaton township <sup>7</sup> (T. 163, R. 83, and frac. T. 164, R. 83)..... | 188          |      |             | Richland township <sup>20</sup> (school) (T. 163, R. 90, and frac. T. 164, R. 90).....                                                  | 338           | 181               |                 |
| Whitby township <sup>8</sup> (T. 161, R. 77).....                           | 180          |      |             | Roseland township (school) (T. 160, R. 90).....                                                                                         | 277           | 92                |                 |
| Willow City <sup>9</sup> .....                                              | 623          | 476  |             | Short Creek township <sup>21</sup> (school) (T. 163, R. 93, and frac. T. 164, R. 93).....                                               | 247           | 19                |                 |
| Ward 1.....                                                                 | 169          |      |             | Soo township (school) (T. 163, R. 91, and frac. T. 164, R. 91).....                                                                     | 304           | 86                |                 |
| Ward 2.....                                                                 | 206          |      |             | Vale township (school) (T. 162, R. 92).....                                                                                             | 325           | 24                |                 |
| Ward 3.....                                                                 | 243          |      |             | Ward township (school) (T. 161, R. 90).....                                                                                             | 408           | 195               |                 |
| Willow Vale township <sup>10</sup> (T. 160, R. 75).....                     | 218          | 393  |             | Township 159, range 91.....                                                                                                             | 151           |                   |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Township 159, range 94.....                                                                                                             | 181           | 2                 |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Township 160, range 92.....                                                                                                             | 146           |                   |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Township 160, range 94.....                                                                                                             | 188           |                   |                 |
| <b>Bowman County<sup>11</sup>.....</b>                                      | <b>4,668</b> |      | <b>12 6</b> |                                                                                                                                         | <b>13,087</b> | <b>24 6,081</b>   | <b>25 4,247</b> |
| Bowman village <sup>12</sup> .....                                          | 481          |      |             | Andrews township (school) (T. 143, R. 77).....                                                                                          | 164           | 6                 |                 |
| Fischbein township <sup>13</sup> (T. 131, R. 99).....                       | 183          |      |             | Apple Creek township (T. 138, R. 79).....                                                                                               | 115           | 100               |                 |
| Gascoyne township <sup>14</sup> (T. 130, R. 99).....                        | 292          |      |             | Bismarck city.....                                                                                                                      | 5,443         | 3,319             | 2,186           |
| Scranton township <sup>15</sup> (T. 131, R. 100).....                       | 184          |      |             | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                             | 1,051         |                   |                 |
| Scranton village <sup>16</sup> .....                                        | 214          |      |             | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                             | 1,018         |                   |                 |
| Township 129, range 99.....                                                 | 251          |      |             | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                             | 760           |                   |                 |
| Township 129, range 100.....                                                | 213          |      |             | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                             | 1,158         |                   |                 |
| Township 129, range 101.....                                                | 169          |      |             | Ward 5.....                                                                                                                             | 765           |                   |                 |
| Township 129, range 102.....                                                | 66           |      |             | Ward 6.....                                                                                                                             | 751           |                   |                 |
| Township 129, range 103.....                                                | 77           |      |             | Boyd township (T. 138, R. 78).....                                                                                                      | 57            | 64                |                 |
| Township 129, range 104.....                                                | 128          |      |             | Burnt Creek township (school) (T. 140, R. 80).....                                                                                      | 119           | 83                |                 |
| Township 129, range 105.....                                                | 10           |      |             | Christiania township <sup>14</sup> (T. 140, R. 76).....                                                                                 | 138           | 5                 |                 |
| Township 129, range 106.....                                                | 35           |      |             | Clear Lake township <sup>26</sup> (T. 140, R. 75).....                                                                                  | 126           | 7                 |                 |
| Township 130, range 100.....                                                | 279          |      |             | Croft township <sup>27</sup> (T. 141, R. 79).....                                                                                       | 198           | 83                |                 |
| Township 130, range 101.....                                                | 179          |      |             | Cromwell township <sup>28</sup> (T. 141, R. 78).....                                                                                    | 121           | 18                |                 |
| Township 130, range 102.....                                                | 124          |      |             | Driscoll township <sup>29</sup> (T. 139, R. 75).....                                                                                    | 372           |                   |                 |
| Township 130, range 103.....                                                | 51           |      |             | Ecklund township (T. 142, R. 79, and E. ½, T. 142, R. 80).....                                                                          | 483           | 349               |                 |
| Township 130, range 104.....                                                | 122          |      |             | Estherville township <sup>30</sup> (T. 143, R. 78).....                                                                                 | 172           |                   |                 |
| Township 130, range 105.....                                                | 73           |      |             | Florence Lake township (school) (T. 144, R. 76).....                                                                                    | 129           | 11                |                 |
| Township 130, range 106.....                                                | 93           |      |             | Fort Rice township (school) (T. 137, R. 80).....                                                                                        | 72            | 88                |                 |
| Township 131, range 101.....                                                | 100          |      |             | Frances township (school) (T. 140, R. 78).....                                                                                          | 104           | 60                |                 |
| Township 131, range 102 <sup>13</sup> .....                                 | 63           |      |             | Ghylin township <sup>31</sup> (T. 142, R. 78).....                                                                                      | 218           |                   |                 |
| Township 131, range 103.....                                                | 95           |      |             | Gibbs township (school) (T. 139, R. 79).....                                                                                            | 110           | 73                |                 |
| Township 131, range 104.....                                                | 141          |      |             | Glenview township (T. 141, R. 80, and T. 141, R. 81, part of).....                                                                      | 135           | 125               |                 |
| Township 131, range 105.....                                                | 86           |      |             | Grass Lake township <sup>32</sup> (T. 143, R. 79).....                                                                                  | 214           | 140               |                 |
| Township 131, range 106.....                                                | 89           |      |             | Harriett township (school) (T. 142, R. 75).....                                                                                         | 179           | 5                 |                 |
| Fractional township 131, range 107.....                                     | 11           |      |             | Hawkeye township (school) (T. 144, R. 79).....                                                                                          | 246           | 25                |                 |
| Township 132, range 99.....                                                 | 96           |      |             | Hay Creek township (school) (T. 139, R. 80).....                                                                                        | 86            | 103               |                 |
| Township 132, range 100.....                                                | 118          |      |             | Hazel Grove township <sup>1</sup> (T. 144, R. 75).....                                                                                  | 153           | 3                 |                 |
| Township 132, range 101.....                                                | 92           |      |             | Highland township <sup>15</sup> (T. 142, R. 77).....                                                                                    | 158           | 4                 |                 |
| Township 132, range 102.....                                                | 113          |      |             | Lein township <sup>15</sup> (T. 141, R. 75).....                                                                                        | 150           |                   |                 |
| Township 132, range 103.....                                                | 113          |      |             | Lincoln township (school) (T. 138, R. 80).....                                                                                          | 640           | 208               |                 |
| Township 132, range 104.....                                                | 262          |      |             | Logan township <sup>33</sup> (T. 138, R. 77).....                                                                                       | 92            | 82                |                 |
| Township 132, range 105.....                                                | 37           |      |             | Long Lake township <sup>34</sup> (T. 137, R. 76).....                                                                                   | 125           |                   |                 |
| Township 132, range 106.....                                                | 1            |      |             | Lyman township <sup>15</sup> (T. 141, R. 76).....                                                                                       | 165           |                   |                 |
| Fractional township 132, range 107.....                                     | 24           |      |             | McKenzie township <sup>35</sup> (T. 139, R. 77).....                                                                                    | 191           | 87                |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Menoken township (T. 139, R. 78).....                                                                                                   | 183           | 128               |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Missouri township <sup>36</sup> (T. 137, R. 79).....                                                                                    | 100           | 103               |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Morton township <sup>37</sup> (T. 137, R. 77).....                                                                                      | 102           | 38                |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Naughton township (school) (T. 140, R. 79).....                                                                                         | 117           | 108               |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Painted Woods township (T. 142, R. 81 (part of), and W. ½, T. 142, R. 80).....                                                          | 160           | 154               |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Phoenix township (school) (T. 143, R. 75).....                                                                                          | 157           | 9                 |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Pleasant View township (school) (T. 144, R. 78).....                                                                                    | 119           | 5                 |                 |
|                                                                             |              |      |             | Richmond township (school) (T. 143, R. 76).....                                                                                         | 168           | 3                 |                 |

<sup>1</sup> Organized in 1904.<sup>2</sup> Organized from part of Mouse River township (school) in 1904; part taken to form Kramer village in 1908.<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Mouse River township (school) in 1902; parts taken to form Newborg and Russell villages in 1906.<sup>4</sup> Returned as part of Lordsburg township (formerly Fidelity township, school) in 1900.<sup>5</sup> Organized from Pleasant Valley township (school) in 1906.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated from part of Richburg township in 1904.<sup>7</sup> Organized in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Organized from part of Peabody township (school) in 1907.<sup>9</sup> Returned as in Ostby township (formerly Willow township, school) in 1900.<sup>10</sup> Organized from Willow Vale township (school) in 1910.<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Billings County in 1907. Old Bowman County annexed to Billings in 1897.<sup>12</sup> Population of old Bowman County.<sup>13</sup> Bowman village incorporated from part of T. 131, R. 102, in 1908.<sup>14</sup> Organized in 1909.<sup>15</sup> Organized in 1910.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated from part of T. 131, R. 100, in 1908.<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of Ward County in 1910.<sup>18</sup> Comparison of population for 1900 made by townships wherever possible.<sup>19</sup> Bowbells village incorporated from part of Bowbells township (school) in 1903; incorporated as a city in 1906.<sup>20</sup> Flaxton village incorporated from parts of Carter and Richland townships (school) in 1904.<sup>21</sup> Columbus village incorporated from part of Short Creek township (school) in 1908.<sup>22</sup> Lake View, Minnesota, and North Star townships (school) (population 459) not returned separately in 1900.<sup>23</sup> Portal village incorporated from part of Portal township (school) in 1905.<sup>24</sup> Country total includes population (42) of Long Lake township (school), taken to form Long Lake and Wild Rose townships; and population (142) of Driscoll and Ghylin townships (school) and T. 138, R. 75 (part of), taken to form Driscoll, Estherville, Ghylin, and Thelma townships since 1900.<sup>25</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.<sup>26</sup> Organized in 1907.<sup>27</sup> Organized from Croft township (school) in 1905.<sup>28</sup> Organized in 1908.<sup>29</sup> Organized from Driscoll township (school) in 1904; part taken to form part of Thelma township in 1908.<sup>30</sup> Organized in 1907 from T. 143, R. 78, the south half of which was returned as part of Ghylin township (school) in 1900.<sup>31</sup> Organized from Ghylin township (school) in 1908; part taken to form part of Estherville township in 1907.<sup>32</sup> Organized from Grass Lake township (school) in 1904.<sup>33</sup> Returned as Logan township (school) in 1900.<sup>34</sup> Organized from part of Long Lake township (school) in 1908.<sup>35</sup> Organized from McKenzie township (school) in 1910.<sup>36</sup> Organized from Manning township (school) in 1907.<sup>37</sup> Organized from Morton township (school) in 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                               | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                              | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Burleigh County—Continued.</b>                                   |        |       |       | <b>Cavalier County</b>                                                             |       |       |       |
| Riverview township (school) (Tps. 139 and 140, R. 81, part of)..... | 72     | 30    | ..... | Alma township <sup>15</sup> .....                                                  | 266   | 526   | ..... |
| Schrunk township (school) (T. 144, R. 77).....                      | 120    | 10    | ..... | Banner township <sup>16</sup> .....                                                | 316   | 214   | ..... |
| Sibley Butte township <sup>1</sup> (T. 140, R. 77).....             | 140    | 50    | ..... | Billings township <sup>17</sup> (T. 159, R. 61).....                               | 138   | 318   | ..... |
| Sterling township <sup>2</sup> (T. 139, R. 76).....                 | 198    | 41    | ..... | Bruce township <sup>18</sup> (T. 161, R. 64).....                                  | 277   | 111   | ..... |
| Taft township <sup>3</sup> (T. 138, R. 76).....                     | 109    | 61    | ..... | Byron township <sup>19</sup> (T. 163, R. 63, and frac. T. 164, R. 63).....         | 275   | ..... | ..... |
| Telfer township <sup>4</sup> (T. 137, R. 78).....                   | 72     | 89    | ..... | Cypress township <sup>20</sup> (T. 163, R. 64, and frac. T. 164, R. 64).....       | 173   | 532   | ..... |
| Thelma township <sup>5</sup> (T. 138, R. 75).....                   | 151    | ..... | ..... | Dresden township.....                                                              | 572   | 179   | ..... |
| Trygg township (school) (T. 141, R. 77).....                        | 145    | ..... | ..... | Easby township.....                                                                | 351   | 292   | ..... |
| Wild Rose township <sup>6</sup> (T. 137, R. 75).....                | 148    | ..... | ..... | East Alma township.....                                                            | 329   | 459   | ..... |
| Wing township <sup>7</sup> (T. 142, R. 76).....                     | 151    | ..... | ..... | Elgin township <sup>21</sup> (T. 161, R. 60).....                                  | 331   | ..... | ..... |
| <b>Cass County</b>                                                  |        |       |       | Fremont township.....                                                              | 541   | 572   | ..... |
| Addison township.....                                               | 355    | 359   | 272   | Glenila township (T. 162, R. 64).....                                              | 358   | 132   | ..... |
| Amenla township.....                                                | 443    | 331   | 280   | Gordon township.....                                                               | 317   | 187   | ..... |
| Arthur township.....                                                | 380    | 269   | 129   | Grey township.....                                                                 | 203   | 178   | ..... |
| Ayr township.....                                                   | 341    | 281   | 120   | Harvey township <sup>22</sup> (T. 162, R. 59).....                                 | 234   | 463   | ..... |
| Barnes township (T. 139, R. 48 (part of), and T. 139, R. 49).....   | 322    | 410   | 294   | Hay township <sup>23</sup> (T. 161, R. 58).....                                    | 299   | ..... | ..... |
| Bell township.....                                                  | 216    | 271   | 183   | Henderson township.....                                                            | 624   | 221   | ..... |
| Berlin township.....                                                | 237    | 320   | 263   | Hope township <sup>24</sup> (T. 163, R. 58, and frac. T. 164, R. 58, part of)..... | 336   | 703   | ..... |
| Buffalo township.....                                               | 198    | 180   | 137   | Huron township <sup>25</sup> (T. 161, R. 63).....                                  | 248   | 79    | ..... |
| Buffalo village.....                                                | 241    | 213   | 177   | Langdon city.....                                                                  | 1,214 | 1,188 | 291   |
| Cassellton city.....                                                | 1,553  | 1,207 | 840   | Ward 1.....                                                                        | 616   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                                                         | 939    | ..... | ..... | Ward 2.....                                                                        | 433   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                                                         | 100    | ..... | ..... | Ward 3.....                                                                        | 165   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                                                         | 614    | ..... | ..... | Langdon township <sup>26</sup> (T. 162, R. 60).....                                | 252   | 478   | ..... |
| Cassellton township.....                                            | 241    | 227   | 162   | Linden township <sup>27</sup> (T. 163, R. 62, and frac. T. 164, R. 62).....        | 629   | 711   | ..... |
| Clifton township.....                                               | 261    | 270   | 99    | Loam township <sup>28</sup> (T. 162, R. 58).....                                   | 361   | 598   | ..... |
| Cornell township.....                                               | 254    | 138   | 82    | Loma township <sup>29</sup> (T. 160, R. 61).....                                   | 308   | ..... | ..... |
| Davenport township.....                                             | 376    | 426   | 437   | Manilla township <sup>30</sup> (T. 161, R. 59).....                                | 240   | ..... | ..... |
| Davenport village.....                                              | 226    | 245   | ..... | Milton village.....                                                                | 410   | 384   | 202   |
| Dows township.....                                                  | 172    | 163   | 79    | Minto township <sup>31</sup> (T. 162, R. 62).....                                  | 209   | ..... | ..... |
| Durbin township.....                                                | 233    | 213   | 195   | Montrose township <sup>32</sup> (T. 159, R. 57).....                               | 465   | 762   | ..... |
| Eldred township.....                                                | 401    | 248   | 182   | Moscow township.....                                                               | 269   | 346   | ..... |
| Empire township.....                                                | 274    | 249   | 202   | Mount Carmel township.....                                                         | 500   | 389   | ..... |
| Erle township.....                                                  | 365    | 261   | 174   | Nekoma township <sup>33</sup> (T. 159, R. 60).....                                 | 234   | ..... | ..... |
| Everest township.....                                               | 215    | 234   | 316   | Nekoma village <sup>34</sup> .....                                                 | 120   | ..... | ..... |
| Fargo city.....                                                     | 14,331 | 9,589 | 5,664 | Olga township.....                                                                 | 863   | 977   | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                                                         | 1,194  | ..... | ..... | Osford township <sup>35</sup> (T. 159, R. 58).....                                 | 245   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                                                         | 1,610  | ..... | ..... | Osnabrock township.....                                                            | 266   | 304   | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                                                         | 1,361  | ..... | ..... | Osnabrock village <sup>36</sup> .....                                              | 253   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 4.....                                                         | 5,647  | ..... | ..... | Perry township <sup>37</sup> (T. 160, R. 60).....                                  | 206   | 317   | ..... |
| Ward 5.....                                                         | 5,871  | ..... | ..... | Sarles village <sup>38</sup> (part of).....                                        | 323   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 6.....                                                         | 1,858  | ..... | ..... | <b>Total for Sarles village in Cavalier and Towner Counties</b>                    |       |       | 348   |
| Ward 7.....                                                         | 1,990  | ..... | ..... | Seivert township <sup>39</sup> (T. 159, R. 64).....                                | 309   | 113   | ..... |
| Fargo township.....                                                 | 294    | 236   | 102   | South Dresden township.....                                                        | 397   | 297   | ..... |
| Gardner township.....                                               | 354    | 435   | 291   | Storlie township <sup>40</sup> .....                                               | 362   | 98    | ..... |
| Gill township.....                                                  | 202    | 206   | 224   | Trier township.....                                                                | 361   | 138   | ..... |
| Gunkel township <sup>41</sup> .....                                 | 298    | 293   | 250   | Waterloo township <sup>42</sup> .....                                              | 228   | 214   | ..... |
| Harmony township.....                                               | 218    | 181   | 144   | West Hope township <sup>43</sup> (T. 163, R. 59, and frac. T. 164, R. 59).....     | 343   | ..... | ..... |
| Harwood township.....                                               | 387    | 482   | 359   | <b>Dickey County</b>                                                               |       |       |       |
| Highland township.....                                              | 267    | 261   | 299   | <b>Ada township</b>                                                                |       |       |       |
| Hill township.....                                                  | 247    | 217   | 210   | Albertha township <sup>44</sup> (T. 129, R. 66).....                               | 239   | 232   | 288   |
| Howes township.....                                                 | 225    | 190   | 107   | Albion township.....                                                               | 143   | ..... | ..... |
| Hunter township <sup>45</sup> .....                                 | 267    | 231   | 162   | Bear Creek township.....                                                           | 190   | 127   | 144   |
| Hunter village <sup>46</sup> .....                                  | 365    | 407   | ..... | Clement township <sup>47</sup> .....                                               | 222   | 150   | 195   |
| Klonyon township.....                                               | 342    | 475   | 310   | Ellendale city.....                                                                | 351   | 303   | 391   |
| Lake township.....                                                  | 178    | 188   | 89    | Ward 1.....                                                                        | 181   | 144   | 132   |
| Leonard township.....                                               | 437    | 354   | 223   | Ward 2.....                                                                        | 1,389 | 750   | 761   |
| Maple River township.....                                           | 334    | 370   | 338   | Ward 3.....                                                                        | 320   | ..... | ..... |
| Mapleton township.....                                              | 207    | 226   | 191   | Ellendale township.....                                                            | 152   | 128   | 166   |
| Mapleton village.....                                               | 207    | 226   | 119   | Elm township.....                                                                  | 97    | 55    | 171   |
| Noble township.....                                                 | 263    | 300   | 227   | Forbes village <sup>48</sup> .....                                                 | 221   | ..... | ..... |
| Normanna township <sup>49</sup> .....                               | 894    | 899   | 734   | Fullerton village <sup>49</sup> .....                                              | 206   | ..... | ..... |
| Page township <sup>50</sup> .....                                   | 194    | 503   | 205   | Grand Valley township <sup>50</sup> (T. 130, R. 65).....                           | 143   | ..... | ..... |
| Page village <sup>51</sup> .....                                    | 479    | ..... | ..... | Hudson township.....                                                               | 174   | 150   | 194   |
| Pleasant township.....                                              | 592    | 657   | 638   | James River Valley township.....                                                   | 443   | 308   | 338   |
| Pontiac township.....                                               | 317    | 313   | 211   | Kent township.....                                                                 | 152   | 93    | 107   |
| Raymond township.....                                               | 290    | 275   | 283   | Kentner township.....                                                              | 201   | 128   | 113   |
| Reed township.....                                                  | 364    | 391   | 337   | Keystone township <sup>52</sup> .....                                              | 193   | 293   | 218   |
| Rich township.....                                                  | 206    | 184   | 130   | Lorraine township <sup>53</sup> (T. 129, R. 65).....                               | 145   | ..... | ..... |
| Rochester township.....                                             | 237    | 194   | 84    | Lovell township <sup>54</sup> .....                                                | 168   | 261   | 481   |
| Rush River township.....                                            | 239    | 259   | 223   | Ludden village <sup>55</sup> .....                                                 | 109   | ..... | ..... |
| Stanley township.....                                               | 745    | 876   | 704   | Merricourt township <sup>56</sup> .....                                            | 518   | 422   | 139   |
| Tower township <sup>57</sup> .....                                  | 198    | 153   | 149   | Merricourt village <sup>57</sup> .....                                             | 78    | ..... | ..... |
| Tower City village <sup>58</sup> .....                              | 452    | 468   | 309   | Monango village <sup>58</sup> .....                                                | 238   | ..... | ..... |
| Walburg township.....                                               | 502    | 461   | 355   | <b>Dickey County</b>                                                               |       |       |       |
| Warren township.....                                                | 442    | 467   | 296   | <b>Ada township</b>                                                                |       |       |       |
| Watson township.....                                                | 298    | 229   | 168   | Albertha township <sup>44</sup> (T. 129, R. 66).....                               | 239   | 232   | 288   |
| Wheatland township.....                                             | 473    | 518   | 386   | Albion township.....                                                               | 143   | ..... | ..... |
| Wiser township.....                                                 | 233    | 300   | 225   | Bear Creek township.....                                                           | 190   | 127   | 144   |

<sup>1</sup> Organized in 1907.  
<sup>2</sup> Organized from Ballville township (school) in 1909.  
<sup>3</sup> Organized from White township (school) in 1908.  
<sup>4</sup> Organized in 1908 from T. 138, R. 75, the north half of which was returned as part of Driscoll township (school) in 1900.  
<sup>5</sup> Organized from part of Long Lake township (school) in 1910.  
<sup>6</sup> Organized in 1910.  
<sup>7</sup> Name changed from Webster in 1904.  
<sup>8</sup> Hunter village returned with Hunter township in 1900.  
<sup>9</sup> Exclusive of population of Hunter village.  
<sup>10</sup> Name changed from Norman in 1904.  
<sup>11</sup> Page village incorporated from part of Page township in 1903.  
<sup>12</sup> Tower City village returned with Tower township in 1900.  
<sup>13</sup> Exclusive of population of Tower City village.  
<sup>14</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.  
<sup>15</sup> Osnabrock village incorporated from part of Alma township in 1903.  
<sup>16</sup> Name changed from Weber in 1904.  
<sup>17</sup> Part taken to form Nekoma township in 1906.  
<sup>18</sup> Organized in 1902.  
<sup>19</sup> Byron township organized and Sarles village incorporated from parts of Cypress township in 1906.

<sup>20</sup> Elgin township organized from part of Langdon township in 1900.  
<sup>21</sup> Harvey and Manilla townships returned as Harvey township in 1900.  
<sup>22</sup> Hay township organized from part of Loam township in 1905.  
<sup>23</sup> West Hope township organized from part of Hope township in 1909.  
<sup>24</sup> Organized in 1900.  
<sup>25</sup> Minto township organized from part of Linden township in 1902.  
<sup>26</sup> Loma township organized from part of Perry township in 1907.  
<sup>27</sup> Osford township organized from part of Montrose township in 1906.  
<sup>28</sup> Organized from part of Billings township in 1906; part taken to form Nekoma village in 1906.  
<sup>29</sup> Incorporated from part of Nekoma township in 1906.  
<sup>30</sup> Returned as T. 159, R. 62, in 1900.  
<sup>31</sup> Name changed from Berlin in 1904.  
<sup>32</sup> Organized from part of Spring Valley township in 1909.  
<sup>33</sup> Name changed from Norway in 1904.  
<sup>34</sup> Incorporated from part of Spring Valley township in 1906.  
<sup>35</sup> Incorporated from part of Porter township in 1908.  
<sup>36</sup> Monango village incorporated from part of Keystone township in 1909.  
<sup>37</sup> Ludden village incorporated from part of Lovell township in 1908.  
<sup>38</sup> Merricourt village incorporated from part of Merricourt township in 1909.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                     | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Dickey County—Continued.</b>                                                      |       |       |       | <b>Dunn County—Continued.</b>                                                                             |       |       |       |
| Oakes city.....                                                                      | 1,499 | 658   | 379   | Township 141, range 94.....                                                                               | 130   | 5     | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                                                                          | 620   | ..... | ..... | Township 141, range 95.....                                                                               | 180   | 61    | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                                                                          | 385   | ..... | ..... | Township 141, range 96.....                                                                               | 204   | 239   | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                                                                          | 494   | ..... | ..... | Township 141, range 97.....                                                                               | 233   | 134   | ..... |
| Port Emma township.....                                                              | 155   | 115   | 131   | Township 142, range 91.....                                                                               | 87    | 27    | ..... |
| Porter township <sup>1</sup> .....                                                   | 378   | 254   | 229   | Township 142, range 92.....                                                                               | 178   | 33    | ..... |
| Riverdale township.....                                                              | 195   | 90    | ..... | Township 142, range 93.....                                                                               | 180   | 35    | ..... |
| Spring Valley township <sup>2</sup> (T. 130, R. 66).....                             | 273   | 452   | 297   | Township 142, range 94.....                                                                               | 126   | ..... | ..... |
| Valley township.....                                                                 | 200   | 79    | 74    | Township 142, range 95.....                                                                               | 85    | 32    | ..... |
| Van Meter township.....                                                              | 152   | 120   | 149   | Township 142, range 96.....                                                                               | 71    | 25    | ..... |
| Whitestone township.....                                                             | 632   | 436   | 243   | Township 142, range 97.....                                                                               | 161   | 91    | ..... |
| Wright township.....                                                                 | 202   | 140   | 96    | Township 143, range 91.....                                                                               | 183   | 18    | ..... |
| Yorktown township.....                                                               | 200   | 173   | 237   | Township 143, range 92.....                                                                               | 97    | 10    | ..... |
| <b>Divide County<sup>3</sup>.....</b>                                                |       |       |       | Township 143, range 93.....                                                                               | 85    | 21    | ..... |
| Ambrose township <sup>4</sup> (T. 163, R. 99, and frac. T. 164, R. 99).....          | 56    | ..... | ..... | Township 143, range 94.....                                                                               | 160   | 10    | ..... |
| Ambrose village <sup>4</sup> .....                                                   | 320   | ..... | ..... | Township 143, range 95.....                                                                               | 134   | 55    | ..... |
| Blooming Prairie township <sup>5</sup> (T. 163, R. 98, and frac. T. 164, R. 98)..... | 170   | ..... | ..... | Township 143, range 96.....                                                                               | 66    | 28    | ..... |
| Blooming Valley township <sup>6</sup> (T. 162, R. 96).....                           | 178   | ..... | ..... | Township 143, range 97.....                                                                               | 52    | ..... | ..... |
| Border township <sup>7</sup> (T. 161, R. 95).....                                    | 183   | ..... | ..... | Township 144, range 91.....                                                                               | 123   | 21    | ..... |
| Burg township <sup>7</sup> (T. 161, R. 99).....                                      | 197   | ..... | ..... | Township 144, range 92.....                                                                               | 139   | 14    | ..... |
| Coalfield township <sup>8</sup> (T. 162, R. 95).....                                 | 208   | ..... | ..... | Township 144, range 93.....                                                                               | 80    | 8     | ..... |
| Crosby village <sup>9</sup> .....                                                    | 206   | ..... | ..... | Township 144, range 94.....                                                                               | 128   | 17    | ..... |
| Danville township <sup>7</sup> (T. 161, R. 102, and frac. T. 161, R. 103).....       | 135   | ..... | ..... | Township 144, range 95.....                                                                               | 234   | ..... | ..... |
| Fillmore township <sup>9</sup> (T. 163, R. 97, and frac. T. 164, R. 97).....         | 190   | ..... | ..... | Township 144, range 96.....                                                                               | 50    | ..... | ..... |
| Frazier township <sup>6</sup> (T. 161, R. 97).....                                   | 175   | ..... | ..... | Township 144, range 97.....                                                                               | 75    | 33    | ..... |
| Goose Neck township <sup>6</sup> (T. 163, R. 100, and frac. T. 164, R. 100).....     | 212   | ..... | ..... | Township 145, range 91.....                                                                               | 127   | 17    | ..... |
| Hawkeye township <sup>10</sup> (T. 162, R. 97).....                                  | 237   | ..... | ..... | Township 145, range 92.....                                                                               | 122   | ..... | ..... |
| Hayland township <sup>6</sup> (T. 160, R. 96).....                                   | 212   | ..... | ..... | Township 145, range 93.....                                                                               | 90    | ..... | ..... |
| Kermit village <sup>11</sup> .....                                                   | 108   | ..... | ..... | Township 145, range 94.....                                                                               | 82    | ..... | ..... |
| Long Creek township <sup>10</sup> (T. 163, R. 96, and frac. T. 164, R. 96).....      | 174   | ..... | ..... | Township 145, range 95.....                                                                               | 154   | 12    | ..... |
| Mentor township <sup>11</sup> (T. 163, R. 95, and frac. T. 164, R. 95).....          | 175   | ..... | ..... | Township 145, range 96.....                                                                               | 75    | 8     | ..... |
| Noonan village <sup>12</sup> .....                                                   | 153   | ..... | ..... | Township 145, range 97.....                                                                               | 89    | 5     | ..... |
| Palmer township <sup>6</sup> (T. 160, R. 97).....                                    | 200   | ..... | ..... | Township 146, range 91 (part of).....                                                                     | 71    | 10    | ..... |
| Plummer township <sup>6</sup> (T. 161, R. 98).....                                   | 155   | ..... | ..... | Township 146, range 92 (part of).....                                                                     | 58    | 12    | ..... |
| St. Louis township <sup>7</sup> (T. 160, R. 101).....                                | 159   | ..... | ..... | Township 146, range 93.....                                                                               | 70    | 3     | ..... |
| Stone View township <sup>7</sup> (T. 160, R. 96).....                                | 143   | ..... | ..... | Township 146, range 94.....                                                                               | 102   | 15    | ..... |
| Troy township <sup>6</sup> (T. 162, R. 98).....                                      | 207   | ..... | ..... | Township 146, range 95.....                                                                               | 83    | 10    | ..... |
| Twin Butte township <sup>6</sup> (T. 162, R. 99).....                                | 205   | ..... | ..... | Township 146, range 96.....                                                                               | 88    | 36    | ..... |
| Upland township <sup>7</sup> (T. 161, R. 96).....                                    | 227   | ..... | ..... | Township 146, range 97.....                                                                               | 46    | ..... | ..... |
| Township 160, range 98.....                                                          | 50    | ..... | ..... | Township 147, range 93 (part of).....                                                                     | (15)  | 1     | ..... |
| Township 160, range 99.....                                                          | 124   | ..... | ..... | Township 147, range 95.....                                                                               | 5     | ..... | ..... |
| Township 160, range 100.....                                                         | 94    | ..... | ..... | Township 147, range 96.....                                                                               | 4     | ..... | ..... |
| Township 160, range 102.....                                                         | 149   | ..... | ..... | Township 147, range 97.....                                                                               | 26    | ..... | ..... |
| Township 160, range 103.....                                                         | 115   | ..... | ..... | Township 148, range 96.....                                                                               | 5     | 15    | ..... |
| Township 161, range 100.....                                                         | 103   | ..... | ..... | Township 148, range 97.....                                                                               | 6     | ..... | ..... |
| Township 161, range 101.....                                                         | 78    | ..... | ..... | Fort Berthold Indian Reservation <sup>16</sup> (part of).....                                             | 246   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 162, range 100.....                                                         | 100   | ..... | ..... | Total for Fort Berthold Indian Reservation in Dunn, McKenzie, McLean, Mercer, and Mountrail Counties..... | 1,136 | 1,038 | ..... |
| Township 162, range 101.....                                                         | 154   | ..... | ..... | <b>Eddy County.....</b>                                                                                   |       |       |       |
| Township 162, range 102.....                                                         | 100   | ..... | ..... | Cherry Lake township <sup>18</sup> (school) (T. 148, R. 63).....                                          | 140   | 170   | ..... |
| Township 162, range 103.....                                                         | 88    | ..... | ..... | Columbia township (school) (T. 148, R. 64).....                                                           | 113   | 84    | ..... |
| Township 163, range 101.....                                                         | 114   | ..... | ..... | Colvin township <sup>20</sup> (T. 149, R. 62).....                                                        | 221   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 163, range 102.....                                                         | 69    | ..... | ..... | Eddy township <sup>21</sup> (T. 150, R. 63).....                                                          | 157   | ..... | ..... |
| Fractional township 163, range 103.....                                              | 42    | ..... | ..... | Freeborn township <sup>22</sup> (T. 150, R. 62).....                                                      | 270   | ..... | ..... |
| Fractional township 164, range 101.....                                              | 15    | ..... | ..... | Gates township <sup>23</sup> (T. 150, R. 66).....                                                         | 604   | 374   | ..... |
| Fractional township 164, range 102.....                                              | 15    | ..... | ..... | Grandfield township <sup>24</sup> (T. 150, R. 67).....                                                    | 276   | 241   | ..... |
| Fractional township 164, range 103.....                                              | 20    | ..... | ..... | Hillsdale township <sup>25</sup> (T. 150, R. 64).....                                                     | 185   | ..... | ..... |
| <b>Dunn County<sup>13</sup>.....</b>                                                 |       |       |       | Munster township <sup>26</sup> (T. 149, R. 67).....                                                       | 230   | 186   | ..... |
| Township 141, range 91 (part of).....                                                | 123   | ..... | ..... | New Rockford township <sup>27</sup> (T. 149, R. 66).....                                                  | 1,153 | 788   | ..... |
| Township 141, range 92 (part of).....                                                | 138   | ..... | ..... | Paradise township <sup>28</sup> (T. 148, R. 62).....                                                      | 159   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 141, range 93 (part of).....                                                | 181   | ..... | ..... | Pleasant Prairie township <sup>29</sup> (T. 148, R. 65).....                                              | 194   | 140   | ..... |
|                                                                                      |       |       |       | Rocky Mountain township (school) (T. 150, R. 65).....                                                     | 211   | 196   | ..... |
|                                                                                      |       |       |       | Rosefield township <sup>30</sup> (T. 148, R. 67).....                                                     | 207   | 191   | ..... |
|                                                                                      |       |       |       | Smith township (school) (T. 149, R. 65).....                                                              | 89    | 127   | ..... |
|                                                                                      |       |       |       | Superior township <sup>31</sup> (T. 148, R. 66).....                                                      | 221   | 238   | ..... |
|                                                                                      |       |       |       | Tiffany township <sup>32</sup> (school) (T. 149, R. 64).....                                              | 148   | 203   | ..... |
|                                                                                      |       |       |       | Washington township <sup>33</sup> (school) (T. 149, R. 63).....                                           | 222   | 180   | ..... |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Fullerton village in 1908.  
<sup>2</sup> Parts taken to form Forbes village in 1906 and Albertha, Grand Valley, and Lorraine townships in 1909.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Williams County in 1910.  
<sup>4</sup> Ambrose township organized in 1907; Ambrose village incorporated from part of Ambrose township in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> Organized in 1908.  
<sup>6</sup> Organized in 1909.  
<sup>7</sup> Organized in 1910.

<sup>8</sup> Coalfield township organized in 1908; Noonan village incorporated from part of Coalfield township in 1909.

<sup>9</sup> Fillmore township organized in 1906; Crosby village incorporated from part of Fillmore township in 1907.

<sup>10</sup> Organized in 1907.  
<sup>11</sup> Mentor township organized in 1904; Kermit village incorporated from part of Mentor township in 1908.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from parts of Mercer and Stark Counties in 1908. Old Dunn County annexed to Stark County in 1897.

<sup>13</sup> Comparisons of population for 1900 made by townships wherever possible.

<sup>14</sup> Population of old Dunn County.

<sup>15</sup> No population reported.

<sup>16</sup> That part of Fort Berthold Indian Reservation in Dunn County returned with Mercer County in 1900.

<sup>17</sup> County total includes population (212) of Anderson township (school) taken to form Colvin and Freeborn townships since 1900.

<sup>18</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by civil townships in 1890.

<sup>19</sup> Name changed from Greb since 1900. Part taken to form Paradise township in 1905.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from part of Anderson township (school) in 1908.

<sup>21</sup> Eddy township organized from part of Washington township (school) in 1908.

<sup>22</sup> Organized from part of Anderson township (school) in 1908.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from Sheyenne township (school) in 1906.

<sup>24</sup> Organized from Greenfield township (school) in 1906.

<sup>25</sup> Organized from Greenfield township (school) in 1906.

<sup>26</sup> Hillsdale township organized from part of Tiffany township (school) in 1909.

<sup>27</sup> Organized from Munster township (school) in 1908.

<sup>28</sup> Organized from New Rockford township (school) in 1906.

<sup>29</sup> Organized from part of Cherry Lake township (school) in 1906.

<sup>30</sup> Organized from Plainview township (school) in 1908.

<sup>31</sup> Organized from Guler township (school) in 1906.

<sup>32</sup> Organized from Superior township (school) in 1906.

<sup>33</sup> Organized from Superior township (school) in 1906.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                | 1910         | 1900         | 1890         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Emmons County</b> .....                                     | <b>9,796</b>  | <b>4,349</b>  | <b>1,971</b>  | <b>Grand Forks County—Continued.</b>                 |              |              |              |
| Bakker township (school).....                                  | 586           | 421           | .....         | Grand Forks city—Continued.                          |              |              |              |
| Buchanan township (school).....                                | 130           | 30            | .....         | Ward 4.....                                          | 1,668        | .....        | .....        |
| Burr Oak township (school).....                                | 509           | 156           | .....         | Ward 5.....                                          | 2,233        | .....        | .....        |
| Cherry Grove township (school).....                            | 534           | 214           | .....         | Ward 6.....                                          | 2,552        | .....        | .....        |
| Dakem township <sup>2</sup> (school).....                      | 184           | 254           | .....         | Ward 7.....                                          | 2,208        | .....        | .....        |
| Danbury township <sup>3</sup> (school).....                    | 329           | .....         | .....         | Grand Forks township.....                            | 370          | 372          | 266          |
| Exeter township (school).....                                  | 287           | 259           | .....         | Hegton township.....                                 | 244          | 176          | 191          |
| Gayton township (school).....                                  | 450           | 136           | .....         | Inkster city <sup>21</sup> .....                     | 353          | .....        | .....        |
| Glenavon township (school).....                                | 519           | 173           | .....         | Inkster township <sup>21</sup> .....                 | 233          | 553          | 411          |
| Hague village <sup>4</sup> .....                               | 183           | .....         | .....         | Johnstown township.....                              | 244          | 343          | 316          |
| Linton village <sup>5</sup> .....                              | 644           | .....         | .....         | Lakeville township.....                              | 207          | 360          | 308          |
| Logan township (school).....                                   | 534           | 131           | .....         | Larimore city.....                                   | 1,224        | 1,235        | 553          |
| Marie township <sup>2</sup> (school).....                      | 270           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                          | 267          | .....        | .....        |
| Odessa township (school).....                                  | 268           | 213           | .....         | Ward 2.....                                          | 698          | .....        | .....        |
| Omio township <sup>2</sup> (school).....                       | 193           | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                                          | 559          | .....        | .....        |
| Selz township <sup>4</sup> (school).....                       | 716           | 655           | .....         | Larimore township.....                               | 209          | 127          | 110          |
| Strasburg township <sup>6</sup> (school).....                  | 652           | 400           | .....         | Levant township.....                                 | 126          | 251          | 187          |
| Strasburg village <sup>6</sup> .....                           | 273           | .....         | .....         | Lind township.....                                   | 364          | 447          | 337          |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 95            | .....         | .....         | Logan Center township <sup>22</sup> .....            | 283          | 243          | 102          |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 76            | .....         | .....         | Loretta township.....                                | 389          | 415          | 209          |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 103           | .....         | .....         | Mekinock township.....                               | 394          | 471          | 382          |
| Union township (school).....                                   | 547           | 434           | .....         | Michigan township.....                               | 275          | 279          | 369          |
| Wells township <sup>2</sup> (school) (T. 132, R. 75).....      | 186           | .....         | .....         | Moraine township.....                                | 218          | 161          | 64           |
| Williamsport township <sup>3</sup> (school).....               | 481           | 244           | .....         | Niagara township <sup>23</sup> .....                 | 224          | 392          | 236          |
| Winchester township <sup>6</sup> (school).....                 | 719           | 313           | .....         | Niagara village <sup>23</sup> .....                  | 157          | .....        | .....        |
| Winona township (school).....                                  | 602           | 313           | .....         | Northwood city.....                                  | 769          | 697          | 268          |
|                                                                |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                          | 290          | .....        | .....        |
|                                                                |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                          | 153          | .....        | .....        |
|                                                                |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                          | 586          | .....        | .....        |
| <b>Foster County</b> .....                                     | <b>5,313</b>  | <b>3,770</b>  | <b>1,210</b>  | Northwood township.....                              | 494          | 557          | 560          |
| Birtsell township (school) (T. 147, R. 67).....                | 348           | 205           | 132           | Oakville township.....                               | 216          | 252          | 247          |
| Bordulac township <sup>8</sup> (T. 145, R. 65).....            | 281           | 167           | .....         | Pleasant View township.....                          | 322          | 288          | 270          |
| Bucephalia township <sup>9</sup> (school) (T. 145, R. 64)..... | 172           | 229           | 44            | Plymouth township <sup>24</sup> .....                | 313          | 261          | 167          |
| Campbell township (school) (T. 146, R. 63).....                | 196           | 142           | .....         | Reynolds city (wards 1 and 2).....                   | 159          | 173          | .....        |
| Carrington city <sup>10</sup> .....                            | 1,217         | .....         | .....         | Total for Reynolds city in Grand Forks and           |              |              |              |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 447           | .....         | .....         | Trail Counties.....                                  | 418          | 539          | .....        |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 499           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                          | 62           | .....        | .....        |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 271           | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                          | 87           | .....        | .....        |
| Carrington township <sup>11</sup> (T. 146, R. 66).....         | 194           | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                                          | 253          | .....        | .....        |
| Eastman township <sup>12</sup> (T. 145, R. 62).....            | 215           | 203           | 89            | Rye township.....                                    | 140          | 204          | 106          |
| Estabrook township (school) (T. 147, R. 66).....               | 208           | 168           | 86            | Strabane township <sup>21</sup> .....                | 285          | 408          | 428          |
| Glenfield township <sup>13</sup> (T. 146, R. 62).....          | 232           | 206           | 72            | Turtle River township.....                           | 235          | 313          | 249          |
| Haven township (school) (T. 146, R. 64).....                   | 238           | 160           | .....         | Union township.....                                  | 399          | 471          | 382          |
| Larrabee township (school) (T. 147, Rs. 63 and 64).....        | 225           | 165           | 69            | Walle township.....                                  | 694          | 813          | 760          |
| McHenry township <sup>14</sup> (T. 147, R. 62).....            | 134           | 197           | .....         | Washington township.....                             | 351          | 435          | 459          |
| McHenry village <sup>14</sup> .....                            | 398           | .....         | .....         | Wheatfield township.....                             | 210          | 172          | 210          |
| McKinley township <sup>9</sup> (school) (T. 145, R. 63).....   | 166           | .....         | .....         |                                                      |              |              |              |
| Melville township <sup>15</sup> (T. 145, R. 66).....           | 258           | 238           | 228           | <b>Griggs County</b> .....                           | <b>6,274</b> | <b>4,744</b> | <b>2,817</b> |
| Nordmore township <sup>16</sup> (T. 147, R. 65).....           | 226           | 157           | 58            | Addie township <sup>25</sup> (T. 147, R. 60).....    | 181          | 204          | 63           |
| Pleasant Valley township (school) (T. 145, R. 67).....         | 156           | 119           | 102           | Ball Hill township.....                              | 206          | 244          | 183          |
| Rose Hill township <sup>17</sup> (T. 146, R. 65).....          | 230           | 190           | 53            | Bartley township.....                                | 216          | 214          | 101          |
| Wyand township <sup>18</sup> (T. 146, R. 67).....              | 209           | 146           | 68            | Binford village <sup>25</sup> .....                  | 275          | .....        | .....        |
|                                                                |               |               |               | Broadview township.....                              | 190          | 194          | 92           |
| <b>Grand Forks County</b> .....                                | <b>27,888</b> | <b>24,459</b> | <b>18,357</b> | Bryan township <sup>26</sup> (T. 147, R. 61).....    | 184          | 127          | 60           |
| Agnes township.....                                            | 363           | 385           | 284           | Clearfield township.....                             | 128          | 137          | 71           |
| Allendale township.....                                        | 244           | 381           | 372           | Cooperstown city <sup>27</sup> .....                 | 1,019        | 648          | 368          |
| Americus township.....                                         | 387           | 462           | 554           | Ward 1.....                                          | 449          | .....        | .....        |
| Arvilla township.....                                          | 337           | 294           | 259           | Ward 2.....                                          | 555          | .....        | .....        |
| Avon township.....                                             | 313           | 322           | 330           | Ward 3.....                                          | 215          | .....        | .....        |
| Beaumont township.....                                         | 257           | 320           | 345           | Cooperstown township.....                            | 283          | 226          | 120          |
| Blooming township.....                                         | 366           | 456           | 442           | Dover township.....                                  | 237          | 222          | 115          |
| Brenna township.....                                           | 270           | 360           | 310           | Greenfield township <sup>28</sup> .....              | 290          | 388          | 173          |
| Chester township.....                                          | 362           | 395           | 384           | Hannaford village <sup>28</sup> .....                | 340          | .....        | .....        |
| Elkmount township.....                                         | 301           | 263           | 209           | Helena township.....                                 | 162          | 160          | 83           |
| Elm Grove township.....                                        | 291           | 256           | 265           | Kingsley township <sup>29</sup> (T. 146, R. 61)..... | 161          | 78           | 64           |
| Fairfield township.....                                        | 177           | 198           | 139           | Lenora township.....                                 | 231          | 181          | 158          |
| Falconer township.....                                         | 119           | 126           | 118           | Mabel township.....                                  | 208          | 220          | 81           |
| Ferry township <sup>30</sup> .....                             | 575           | 628           | 471           | Pilot Mound township.....                            | 261          | 196          | 162          |
| Gilby township.....                                            | 570           | 631           | 463           | Romnes township.....                                 | 267          | 265          | 185          |
| Grace township.....                                            | 327           | 284           | 221           | Rosendal township <sup>30</sup> (T. 148, R. 61)..... | 216          | 93           | 30           |
| Grand Forks city.....                                          | 12,478        | 7,652         | 4,979         | Sverdrup township.....                               | 327          | 331          | 274          |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 1,668         | .....         | .....         | Tyrol township.....                                  | 371          | 228          | 182          |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 1,604         | .....         | .....         | Washburn township.....                               | 268          | 250          | 134          |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 727           | .....         | .....         | Willow township.....                                 | 193          | 136          | 98           |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.<sup>2</sup> Dakem, Marie, Omio, and Wells townships (school) returned as Dakem township (school) in 1900.<sup>3</sup> Danbury and Williamsport townships (school) returned as Williamsport township (school) in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Hague village incorporated from part of Selz township (school) in 1908.<sup>5</sup> Linton village incorporated from part of Winchester township (school) in 1906.<sup>6</sup> Strasburg village incorporated from part of Strasburg township (school) in 1908.<sup>7</sup> County totals include population (1,088 in 1900; 209 in 1890) of Carrington township (school), taken to form Carrington city and Carrington township since 1900.<sup>8</sup> Organized from Lake George township (school) in 1906.<sup>9</sup> Bucephalia and McKinley townships (school) returned as Bucephalia township (school) in 1900.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated from part of Carrington township (school) in 1900.<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Carrington township (school) in 1906.<sup>12</sup> Organized from Eastman township (school) in 1906.<sup>13</sup> Organized from Glenfield township (school) in 1906.<sup>14</sup> McHenry township organized from Melby township (school) in 1900; McHenry village incorporated from part of McHenry township in 1903.<sup>15</sup> Organized from Melville township (school) in 1907.<sup>16</sup> Organized from Nordmore township (school) in 1907.<sup>17</sup> Organized from Rose Hill township (school) in 1907.<sup>18</sup> Organized from Wyand township (school) in 1906.<sup>19</sup> County totals include population (87 in 1900; 85 in 1890) of Harvey township, annexed to Ferry township since 1900.<sup>20</sup> Harvey township annexed in 1905.<sup>21</sup> Inkster city incorporated from parts of Inkster and Strabane townships in 1902.<sup>22</sup> Name changed from Logan in 1906.<sup>23</sup> Niagara village incorporated from part of Niagara township in 1907.<sup>24</sup> Name changed from Oakwood in 1905.<sup>25</sup> Addie township organized in 1900; Binford village incorporated from part of Addie township in 1906.<sup>26</sup> Organized in 1900.<sup>27</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1906.<sup>28</sup> Hannaford village incorporated from part of Greenfield township in 1907.<sup>29</sup> Organized in 1909.<sup>30</sup> Organized in 1901.

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[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                   | 1910  | 1900             | 1880  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                               | 1910   | 1900  | 1880  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Hettinger County <sup>1</sup> .....                                     | 6,557 | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ..... | Lamoire County.....                                 | 10,724 | 6,048 | 3,187 |
| Alden township <sup>3</sup> (T. 133, R. 95).....                        | 218   | 7                | ..... | Adrian township <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 338    | 137   | 77    |
| Beery township <sup>3</sup> (T. 134, R. 92).....                        | 281   | 29               | ..... | Badger township <sup>8</sup> .....                  | 232    | 91    | 82    |
| Black Butte township <sup>4</sup> (T. 135, R. 95).....                  | 192   | 10               | ..... | Berlin village <sup>9</sup> .....                   | 137    | ..... | ..... |
| Chilton township <sup>3</sup> (T. 133, R. 94).....                      | 154   | 7                | ..... | Black Loam township.....                            | 324    | 301   | 148   |
| Indian Creek township <sup>3</sup> (T. 134, R. 95).....                 | 266   | 6                | ..... | Bluebird township <sup>10</sup> .....               | 160    | 107   | ..... |
| Kennedy township <sup>4</sup> (T. 133, R. 97).....                      | 170   | .....            | ..... | Cottonwood township (school).....                   | 175    | 95    | 52    |
| Kunze township <sup>3</sup> (T. 136, R. 97).....                        | 145   | 6                | ..... | Dickey village <sup>11</sup> .....                  | 187    | ..... | ..... |
| Madison township <sup>3</sup> (T. 136, R. 94).....                      | 296   | 26               | ..... | Edgeley village.....                                | 749    | 306   | ..... |
| New England township <sup>4</sup> (T. 135, R. 97).....                  | 772   | 29               | ..... | Ward 1.....                                         | 225    | ..... | ..... |
| Rifle township <sup>3</sup> (T. 136, R. 95).....                        | 195   | 33               | ..... | Ward 2.....                                         | 275    | ..... | ..... |
| St. Croix township <sup>3</sup> (T. 135, R. 94).....                    | 166   | .....            | ..... | Ward 3.....                                         | 249    | ..... | ..... |
| Strehlow township <sup>3</sup> (T. 134, R. 97).....                     | 190   | .....            | ..... | Gladstone township.....                             | 356    | 202   | 121   |
| Township 132, range 91.....                                             | 169   | 6                | ..... | Glen township <sup>12</sup> .....                   | 238    | 53    | ..... |
| Township 132, range 92.....                                             | 163   | .....            | ..... | Glenmore township <sup>13</sup> .....               | 206    | 103   | 62    |
| Township 132, range 93.....                                             | 100   | .....            | ..... | Golden Glen township.....                           | 256    | 158   | 247   |
| Township 132, range 94.....                                             | 126   | 5                | ..... | Grand Rapids township <sup>14</sup> .....           | 230    | 167   | 177   |
| Township 133, range 91.....                                             | 232   | 9                | ..... | Grandview township.....                             | 192    | 154   | 108   |
| Township 133, range 92.....                                             | 189   | .....            | ..... | Greenville township <sup>15</sup> .....             | 153    | 84    | 20    |
| Township 133, range 93.....                                             | 169   | .....            | ..... | Henrietta township <sup>9</sup> .....               | 219    | 124   | 59    |
| Township 133, range 96.....                                             | 177   | .....            | ..... | Jud village <sup>10</sup> .....                     | 99     | ..... | ..... |
| Township 134, range 91.....                                             | 174   | 21               | ..... | Kennison township <sup>16</sup> .....               | 202    | 86    | 107   |
| Township 134, range 93.....                                             | 541   | 10               | ..... | Kulm city <sup>17</sup> .....                       | 645    | 463   | ..... |
| Township 134, range 94.....                                             | 151   | 10               | ..... | Lamoire city <sup>18</sup> .....                    | 929    | 457   | 309   |
| Township 134, range 96.....                                             | 139   | .....            | ..... | Ward 1.....                                         | 595    | ..... | ..... |
| Township 135, range 91.....                                             | 241   | 25               | ..... | Ward 2.....                                         | 172    | ..... | ..... |
| Township 135, range 92.....                                             | 180   | 35               | ..... | Ward 3.....                                         | 562    | ..... | ..... |
| Township 135, range 93.....                                             | 155   | 20               | ..... | Lamoire township (school).....                      | 179    | 136   | 173   |
| Township 135, range 96.....                                             | 101   | 2                | ..... | Litchville township.....                            | 317    | 286   | 210   |
| Township 136, range 91.....                                             | 304   | 17               | ..... | Mikkelson township (school).....                    | 198    | 49    | ..... |
| Township 136, range 92.....                                             | 198   | 42               | ..... | Nora township.....                                  | 249    | 129   | 86    |
| Township 136, range 93.....                                             | 243   | .....            | ..... | Norden township <sup>19</sup> .....                 | 207    | 188   | 71    |
| Township 136, range 96.....                                             | 260   | 5                | ..... | Ovid township <sup>20</sup> (school).....           | 150    | 88    | 54    |
|                                                                         |       |                  |       | Pomona View township (school).....                  | 222    | 136   | 47    |
| Kidder County.....                                                      | 5,962 | 1,754            | 1,211 | Prairie township.....                               | 364    | 338   | 208   |
| Allen township (T. 140, R. 73).....                                     | 121   | 95               | 66    | Raney township (school).....                        | 239    | 139   | ..... |
| Arlington township (school) (T. 143, R. 73).....                        | 110   | 7                | ..... | Ray township <sup>21</sup> .....                    | 166    | 106   | 56    |
| Baker township (school) (T. 137, R. 74).....                            | 131   | 18               | ..... | Roscoe township <sup>22</sup> .....                 | 208    | 226   | 92    |
| Belden township (school) (T. 137, R. 72).....                           | 129   | .....            | ..... | Russell township <sup>23</sup> .....                | 179    | 62    | 38    |
| Buckeye township (T. 141, R. 71).....                                   | 84    | 32               | 32    | Saratoga township <sup>24</sup> .....               | 183    | 150   | 42    |
| Chestina township (school) (T. 141, R. 74).....                         | 144   | 17               | 1     | Sheridan township.....                              | 515    | 257   | 87    |
| Clear Lake township (school) (T. 142, R. 73).....                       | 156   | .....            | ..... | Swede township (school).....                        | 288    | 201   | 111   |
| Crystal Springs township (school) (T. 139, R. 70).....                  | 216   | 120              | 28    | Twin Lake township (school).....                    | 200    | 132   | 67    |
| Excelsior township <sup>5</sup> (T. 140, R. 74).....                    | 132   | 1                | 9     | Verona township (school).....                       | 197    | 126   | 165   |
| Fisher township (school) (T. 140, R. 71).....                           | 78    | 72               | ..... | Verona village <sup>25</sup> .....                  | 235    | ..... | ..... |
| Frettem township (school) (T. 143, R. 71).....                          | 121   | 18               | 3     | Wano township.....                                  | 225    | 120   | 64    |
| German township (school) (T. 137, R. 70).....                           | 173   | 72               | ..... | Willowbank township.....                            | 176    | 91    | 47    |
| Grant township (school) (T. 137, R. 71).....                            | 196   | .....            | ..... |                                                     |        |       |       |
| Haynes township <sup>6</sup> (T. 141, R. 73).....                       | 141   | 21               | 9     | Logan County.....                                   | 6,168  | 1,625 | 1,597 |
| Horning township (school) (T. 143, R. 70).....                          | 153   | 38               | ..... | Township 1, Kroeber (school) (T. 135, R. 73, W. 1   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Kickapoo township (school) (T. 143, R. 74).....                         | 130   | 5                | 6     | T. 136, R. 72 and T. 136, R. 73).....               | 417    | ..... | ..... |
| Lakeside township (school) (T. 142, R. 70).....                         | 97    | 21               | 3     | Township 2, Foster (school) (Tps. 134 and 135,      | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Liberty township (school) (T. 133, R. 72).....                          | 125   | 43               | 33    | R. 72, and E. 1/2 T. 134, R. 73).....               | 651    | ..... | ..... |
| Lincoln township (school) (T. 142, R. 72).....                          | 141   | 17               | 7     | Township 3, Mannheim (school) (T. 133, R. 73,       | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Malcolm township (school) (T. 141, R. 70).....                          | 166   | 10               | 13    | and W. 1/2 T. 134, R. 73).....                      | 374    | ..... | ..... |
| Manning township (Tps. 137 and 138, R. 73).....                         | 241   | 53               | 54    | Township 4, Johannesdale (school) (T. 133, R.       | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Merkel township (school) (Tps. 143 and 144, R. 72).....                 | 281   | 35               | ..... | 71).....                                            | 221    | ..... | ..... |
| Northwest township (school) (T. 144, R. 74).....                        | 147   | 10               | ..... | Township 5, Wentz (school) (Tps. 135 and 136,       | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Norway township (school) (T. 142, R. 74).....                           | 212   | 28               | 15    | R. 71, and E. 1/2 T. 136, R. 72).....               | 281    | ..... | ..... |
| Pleasant Hill township (T. 139, R. 74, and T. 138, R. 74, part of)..... | 177   | 68               | 68    | Township 6, German (school) (Tps. 135 and 136,      | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Pleasant Hill township (school) (T. 138, R. 74, part of).....           | 39    | 4                | ..... | R. 70).....                                         | 335    | ..... | ..... |
| Quincy township (school) (T. 141, R. 72).....                           | 62    | 33               | 28    | Township 7, Lehr (school) (T. 133, R. 69).....      | 202    | ..... | ..... |
| Rexin township (school) (T. 144, R. 70).....                            | 195   | 164              | ..... | Township 8, Hillsburg (school) (T. 134, R. 69,      | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Sibley township (T. 139, R. 72).....                                    | 279   | 235              | 170   | and E. 1/2 T. 134, R. 70).....                      | 331    | ..... | ..... |
| Steele city.....                                                        | 500   | 185              | 133   | Township 9, Miller (school) (T. 136, R. 69).....    | 237    | ..... | ..... |
| Stewart township (school) (T. 144, R. 73).....                          | 103   | 14               | ..... | Township 10, Neudorf (school) (T. 136, R. 68).....  | 287    | ..... | ..... |
| Tanner township <sup>5</sup> (T. 138, R. 70).....                       | 149   | 7                | ..... | Township 11, Finn (school) (N. 1/2 T. 134, R. 67,   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Tappan township (school) (T. 139, R. 71).....                           | 117   | 149              | 63    | and T. 135, R. 67).....                             | 359    | ..... | ..... |
| Union township (school) (T. 142, R. 71).....                            | 134   | 22               | 64    | Township 12, Nordby (school) (T. 133, R. 67,        | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Valley township (school) (T. 138, R. 71).....                           | 147   | 16               | ..... | and S. 1/2 T. 134, R. 67).....                      | 482    | ..... | ..... |
| Vernon township (school) (T. 140, R. 72).....                           | 86    | 34               | 66    | Township 13, Johnstad (school) (T. 135, R. 68)..... | 217    | ..... | ..... |
| Wallace township (school) (T. 144, R. 71).....                          | 136   | .....            | ..... | Township 14, Klundt (school) (T. 136, R. 67).....   | 507    | ..... | ..... |
| Williams township (school) (T. 140, R. 70).....                         | 113   | 6                | 7     | Township 15, Arvada (school) (T. 133, R. 70).....   | 124    | ..... | ..... |
| Woodlawn township (T. 139, R. 73).....                                  | 100   | 84               | 130   | Township 16, Red Lake (school) (W. 1/2 T. 134,      | .....  | ..... | ..... |

- <sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Stark County in 1907.
- <sup>2</sup> Comparison of population for 1900 made by townships wherever possible.
- <sup>3</sup> Organized in 1908.
- <sup>4</sup> Organized in 1909.
- <sup>5</sup> Organized in 1910.
- <sup>6</sup> County total includes population (203) of T. 144, R. 71, and that part of county not returned by townships in 1890.
- <sup>7</sup> Organized from Banner township (school) in 1908.
- <sup>8</sup> Organized from Lakeview township (school) in 1908.
- <sup>9</sup> Berlin village incorporated from part of Henrietta township in 1906.
- <sup>10</sup> Bluebird township organized from Bluebird township (school) in 1905; Jud village incorporated from part of Bluebird township in 1909.
- <sup>11</sup> Dickey village incorporated from part of Roscoe township in 1907.

12 Organized from Martin township (school) in 1905.  
13 Organized from Glenmore township (school) in 1906.  
14 Organized from Grand Rapids township (school) in 1910.  
15 Organized from Logan township (school) in 1905.  
16 Organized from Kennison township (school) in 1908.  
17 Incorporated as a city in 1906.  
18 Incorporated as a city in 1905.  
19 Organized from Norway township (school) in 1905.  
20 Verona village incorporated from part of Ovid township (school) in 1905.  
21 Organized from Ray township (school) in 1906.  
22 Organized from Russell township (school) in 1909.  
23 Organized from Saratoga township (school) in 1907.  
24 No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made since 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                      | 1910          | 1900              | 1890                       | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                              | 1910              | 1900                       | 1890                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>McHenry County.</b>                                     | <b>17,627</b> | <b>5,253</b>      | <b>1,584</b>               | <b>McIntosh County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                  |                   |                            |                          |
| Anamoose township <sup>1</sup> (T. 151, R. 75).....        | 403           | 302               |                            | School district No. 12 (T. 129, R. 71).....                                                                                                        | 312               | 231                        |                          |
| Anamoose village <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 669           |                   |                            | School district No. 13 (T. 129, R. 72).....                                                                                                        | 221               | 235                        |                          |
| Balfour township <sup>2</sup> (T. 152, R. 77).....         | 211           | 249               |                            | School district No. 14 (T. 130, R. 72).....                                                                                                        | 239               | 227                        |                          |
| Balfour village <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 300           | 38                |                            | School district No. 15 (T. 131, R. 72).....                                                                                                        | 135               | 196                        |                          |
| Bantry township <sup>3</sup> (T. 153, R. 77).....          | 364           |                   |                            | School district No. 16 (T. 132, R. 72).....                                                                                                        | 178               | 74                         |                          |
| Berwick township <sup>4</sup> (T. 156, R. 75).....         | 474           | 241               | 107                        | School district No. 17 (T. 132, R. 67).....                                                                                                        | 184               | 219                        |                          |
| Brown township <sup>5</sup> (T. 152, R. 80).....           | 279           | 2                 |                            | School district No. 18 (T. 130, R. 68).....                                                                                                        | 311               | 232                        |                          |
| Bjornson township <sup>6</sup> (T. 151, R. 80).....        | 240           | 38                |                            | School district No. 19 <sup>10</sup> (T. 132, R. 71).....                                                                                          | 90                | 149                        |                          |
| Cut Bank township (school) (T. 157, R. 78).....            | 131           | 11                |                            | School district No. 20 (T. 129, R. 67).....                                                                                                        | 242               | 218                        |                          |
| Cottonwood Lake township <sup>8</sup> (T. 151, R. 78)..... | 216           | 50                |                            | School district No. 21 (T. 129, R. 70).....                                                                                                        | 148               | 159                        |                          |
| Deep River township <sup>9</sup> (T. 159, R. 79).....      | 301           | 94                |                            | School district No. 22 (T. 131, Rs. 69 and 70).....                                                                                                | 478               | 104                        |                          |
| Deering township <sup>7</sup> (T. 157, R. 80).....         | 275           |                   |                            | School district No. 23 (T. 130, R. 67).....                                                                                                        | 334               | 262                        |                          |
| Deering village <sup>7</sup> .....                         | 150           |                   |                            | School district No. 24 (T. 132, R. 70).....                                                                                                        | 115               | 43                         |                          |
| Denbigh township <sup>8</sup> (T. 156, R. 77).....         | 396           | 33                | 25                         | School district No. 25 (T. 132, R. 68).....                                                                                                        | 179               | 83                         |                          |
| Drake village <sup>9</sup> .....                           | 348           |                   |                            | School district No. 26 (T. 132, R. 73).....                                                                                                        | 215               | 39                         |                          |
| Egg Creek township <sup>6</sup> (T. 158, R. 79).....       | 184           | 33                |                            | School district No. 27 (T. 131, R. 67).....                                                                                                        | 141               | 222                        |                          |
| Elm Grove township (school) (T. 159, R. 77).....           | 323           | 288               | 96                         |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| Gorman township (school) (T. 155, R. 76).....              | 100           | 20                |                            | <b>McKenzie County <sup>21</sup>.</b>                                                                                                              | <b>5,720</b>      | <b>(<sup>22</sup>)</b>     | <b><sup>23</sup> 3</b>   |
| Granville city <sup>9</sup> .....                          | 455           |                   |                            | Alexander precinct (Tps. 149, 150, and 151, Rs. 101 and 102).....                                                                                  | 1,088             |                            |                          |
| Granville township <sup>9</sup> (T. 155, R. 79).....       | 379           | 186               | 7                          | Almira precinct (Tps. 145 and 146, R. 102 (part of); T. 147, R. 100 (part of), R. 101 (part of), and R. 102; and T. 148, Rs. 98 to 102).....       | 200               |                            |                          |
| Grilley township <sup>4</sup> (T. 158, R. 80).....         | 278           | 15                |                            | Banks precinct (T. 152, Rs. 97 and 98; T. 153, Rs. 96, 97, and R. 98 (part of); and T. 154, R. 96 (part of), and R. 97, part of).....              | 443               | 24                         |                          |
| Kottke Valley township <sup>6</sup> (T. 156, R. 80).....   | 254           | 30                |                            | Berg precinct (T. 151, R. 95 (part of), R. 96, and R. 97 (part of), and T. 152, Rs. 95 (part of) and 96, part of).....                             | 327               |                            |                          |
| Lake George township <sup>10</sup> (T. 153, R. 76).....    | 292           | 66                | 27                         | Carlwright precinct (Tps. 149 and 150, R. 103; T. 149, R. 104; and T. 150, R. 104, part of).....                                                   | 342               |                            |                          |
| Lake Hester township <sup>6</sup> (T. 153, R. 78).....     | 275           | 66                |                            | Catlin precinct (T. 149, Rs. 95 (part of) and 96, and T. 150, Rs. 95 (part of) and 96).....                                                        | 200               |                            |                          |
| Land township <sup>8</sup> (T. 151, R. 77).....            | 555           | 179               |                            | Charlson precinct (T. 152, Rs. 95 (part of) and 96 (part of), T. 153, R. 95, and T. 154, R. 95, part of).....                                      | 384               | 2                          |                          |
| Layton township <sup>6</sup> (T. 153, R. 78).....          | 287           | 72                |                            | Keffeler precinct (Tps. 145 to 148, Rs. 103, 104, frac. T. 145, R. 105, frac. T. 146, R. 105, frac. T. 147, R. 105, and frac. T. 148, R. 105)..... | 133               |                            |                          |
| Lebanon township <sup>10</sup> (T. 153, R. 79).....        | 250           | 80                | 85                         | Kinning precinct (T. 151, Rs. 99 and 100, T. 152, Rs. 99 and 100 (part of), and T. 153, R. 99, part of).....                                       | 300               | 22                         |                          |
| Little Deep township <sup>5</sup> (T. 158, R. 79).....     | 285           | 43                |                            | Knipe precinct (Tps. 152 and 153, Rs. 92 (part of) and 94, part of).....                                                                           | 277               |                            |                          |
| Meadow township <sup>11</sup> (T. 159, R. 78).....         | 326           | 216               | 8                          | Morrill precinct (Tps. 150 to 152, R. 104, part of).....                                                                                           | 341               |                            |                          |
| Newport township (school) (T. 156, R. 76).....             | 194           | <sup>12</sup> 179 | <sup>13</sup> 101          | Nichols precinct (T. 151, Rs. 103 and 104 (part of), and T. 152, Rs. 103 (part of) and 104 (part of).....                                          | 213               |                            |                          |
| Norman township (school) (T. 158, R. 75).....              | 178           | 149               | 80                         | Poe precinct (T. 152, Rs. 101 and 102, and T. 153, Rs. 100, 101, and 102, parts of).....                                                           | 228               |                            |                          |
| North Prairie township <sup>4</sup> (T. 154, R. 80).....   | 426           | 69                |                            | Rhodes precinct (Tps. 145 and 146, Rs. 98 to 101, and 102 (part of) and T. 147, Rs. 98 to 101, parts of).....                                      | 173               |                            |                          |
| Norwich township <sup>6</sup> (T. 155, R. 80).....         | 366           | 48                |                            | Rud precinct (Tps. 149 and 150, Rs. 99 and 100).....                                                                                               | 566               | 16                         |                          |
| Odin township <sup>6</sup> (T. 152, R. 78).....            | 322           | 100               |                            | Schaefer precinct (Tps. 149 and 150, Rs. 97 and 98, and T. 151, Rs. 97 (part of) and 98).....                                                      | 510               | 16                         |                          |
| Olivia township <sup>6</sup> (T. 151, R. 79).....          | 227           | 10                |                            | Fort Berthel Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                                                                     | ( <sup>24</sup> ) |                            |                          |
| Poplar Grove township (school) (T. 153, R. 76).....        | 109           | 50                | 77                         | [For total, see Dunn County.]                                                                                                                      |                   |                            |                          |
| Pratt township <sup>6</sup> (T. 159, R. 80).....           | 268           | 26                |                            | <b>McLean County <sup>25</sup>.</b>                                                                                                                | <b>14,496</b>     | <b><sup>26</sup> 4,791</b> | <b><sup>27</sup> 860</b> |
| Red Cross township (school) (T. 157, R. 75).....           | 138           | 36                | 60                         | Andrews township <sup>10</sup> (T. 150, R. 81).....                                                                                                | 346               |                            |                          |
| Regstad township <sup>5</sup> (T. 153, R. 77).....         | 302           | 30                | 19                         | Aurena township <sup>10</sup> (T. 149, R. 79).....                                                                                                 | 248               |                            |                          |
| Riga township <sup>8</sup> (T. 158, R. 78).....            | 192           | 37                | 1                          | Blue Hill township <sup>11</sup> (T. 150, R. 86).....                                                                                              | 217               |                            |                          |
| Roosevelt township <sup>8</sup> (T. 152, R. 75).....       | 323           | 107               |                            | Buffalo Lake township <sup>12</sup> (T. 145, R. 82).....                                                                                           | 175               | 4                          |                          |
| Round Lake township <sup>13</sup> (T. 153, R. 75).....     | 232           | 6                 |                            | Butte township <sup>20</sup> (T. 150, Rs. 79 and 80).....                                                                                          | 358               | 15                         |                          |
| Saline township (school) (T. 157, R. 79).....              | 278           | 10                |                            | Byersville township <sup>21</sup> (T. 149, R. 78).....                                                                                             | 199               | 5                          |                          |
| Smoky Lake township (school) (T. 154, R. 75).....          | 159           | 6                 |                            | Dogden township <sup>21</sup> (T. 150, R. 78).....                                                                                                 | 296               | 11                         |                          |
| Spring Grove township <sup>8</sup> (T. 151, R. 76).....    | 128           | 105               |                            | Dogden village <sup>21</sup> .....                                                                                                                 | 320               |                            |                          |
| Strege township <sup>6</sup> (T. 152, R. 76).....          | 115           | 177               |                            | Ward <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                                            | 150               |                            |                          |
| Towner city <sup>14</sup> .....                            | 691           | 331               | 211                        | Ward <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                                            | 86                |                            |                          |
| Upham village <sup>11</sup> .....                          | 295           |                   |                            | Ward <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                                            | 81                |                            |                          |
| Velva city <sup>15</sup> .....                             | 837           |                   |                            | Ward <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                                                            | 176               |                            |                          |
| Ward <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | 380           |                   |                            | Douglas township <sup>6</sup> (T. 150, R. 85).....                                                                                                 | 220               | 2                          |                          |
| Ward <sup>2</sup> .....                                    | 183           |                   |                            | Economy township <sup>10</sup> (T. 150, R. 83).....                                                                                                | 283               |                            |                          |
| Ward <sup>3</sup> .....                                    | 274           |                   |                            | Ermet township <sup>6</sup> (T. 143, R. 86).....                                                                                                   | 242               | 1                          |                          |
| Velva township <sup>15</sup> (T. 153, R. 80).....          | 220           | 199               | 98                         | Garrison village <sup>22</sup> .....                                                                                                               | 406               |                            |                          |
| Voltaire township <sup>5</sup> (T. 152, R. 79).....        | 381           | 22                |                            | Ward <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                                            | 81                |                            |                          |
| Wager township (school) (T. 157, R. 77).....               | 343           | 23                |                            | Ward <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                                            | 176               |                            |                          |
| Walters township (school) (T. 154, R. 79).....             | 364           | 64                | 27                         | Ward <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                                            | 160               |                            |                          |
| Willow Creek township (school) (T. 159, R. 78).....        | 188           | 269               | 111                        | Greatstone township <sup>20</sup> (T. 149, R. 81).....                                                                                             | 263               | 7                          |                          |
| Township 154, range 76.....                                | 128           | 1                 |                            | Heaton township <sup>6</sup> (T. 144, R. 80).....                                                                                                  | 143               | 38                         |                          |
| Township 154, range 77.....                                | 282           | 43                | 41                         | Lake Williams township <sup>10</sup> (T. 147, R. 80).....                                                                                          | 512               | 21                         |                          |
| Township 154, range 78.....                                | 244           | 178               | 116                        | Linder township <sup>23</sup> (T. 147, R. 82).....                                                                                                 | 199               | 20                         |                          |
| Township 155, range 75.....                                | 214           | 122               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| Township 155, range 77.....                                | 116           | 129               | 140                        |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| Township 155, range 78.....                                | 114           |                   | 4                          |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| Township 157, range 76.....                                | 152           | 101               | 97                         |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| <b>McIntosh County.</b>                                    | <b>7,251</b>  | <b>4,818</b>      | <b><sup>18</sup> 3,248</b> |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| Ashley village <sup>17</sup> .....                         | 682           |                   |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| Lehr village <sup>18</sup> .....                           | 182           |                   |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| Wishek village <sup>19</sup> .....                         | 432           |                   |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| Zeeland village <sup>20</sup> .....                        | 193           |                   |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 1 (T. 130, R. 70).....                 | 170           | 85                |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 2 (T. 129, R. 68).....                 | 282           | 279               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 3 (T. 131, R. 71).....                 | 195           | 126               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 4 <sup>20</sup> (T. 129, R. 73).....   | 281           | 237               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 5 (T. 131, R. 68).....                 | 159           | 156               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 6 (T. 131, R. 73).....                 | 265           | 315               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 7 (T. 130, R. 73).....                 | 196           | 235               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 8 (T. 129, R. 69).....                 | 169           | 165               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 9 <sup>17</sup> (T. 130, R. 69).....   | 198           | 164               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 10 <sup>18</sup> (T. 132, R. 69).....  | 135           | 171               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |
| School district No. 11 (T. 130, R. 71).....                | 240           | 192               |                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                            |                          |

<sup>1</sup> Anamoose village incorporated from part of T. 151, R. 75, in 1905; Anamoose township organized in 1906.

<sup>2</sup> Balfour township organized in 1900; Balfour village incorporated from part of Balfour township in 1906.

<sup>3</sup> Organized in 1907.

<sup>4</sup> Organized in 1903.

<sup>5</sup> Organized in 1904.

<sup>6</sup> Organized in 1902.

<sup>7</sup> Deering township organized in 1906; Deering village incorporated from part of Deering township in 1909.

<sup>8</sup> Spring Grove township organized in 1903; Drake village incorporated from part of Spring Grove township in 1907.

<sup>9</sup> Granville township organized in 1901; Granville city incorporated from part of Granville township in 1907.

<sup>10</sup> Organized in 1909.

<sup>11</sup> Meadow township organized in 1902; Upham village incorporated from part of Meadow township in 1908.

<sup>12</sup> Exclusive of population of Towner city.

<sup>13</sup> Organized in 1905.

<sup>14</sup> Returned as in T. 156, R. 76, in 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Velva city incorporated from part of T. 153, R. 80, in 1902; Velva township organized in 1908.

<sup>16</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by school districts in 1890.

<sup>17</sup> Ashley village incorporated from part of school district No. 9 in 1903.

<sup>18</sup> Lehr village incorporated from part of school district No. 10 in 1907.

<sup>19</sup> Wishek village incorporated from part of school district No. 19 in 1907.

<sup>20</sup> Zeeland village incorporated from part of school district No. 4 in 1906.

<sup>21</sup> Organized from parts of Billings and Stark Counties in 1905. Old McKenzie County annexed to Billings County in 1897.

<sup>22</sup> Comparison of population for 1900 made by precincts wherever possible.

<sup>23</sup> Population of old McKenzie County.

<sup>24</sup> No population reported.

<sup>25</sup> Part taken to form Sheridan County in 1909.

<sup>26</sup> County total includes population (1,997) of territory taken to form Sheridan County since 1900.

<sup>27</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by civil townships in 1900.

<sup>28</sup> Organized in 1906.

<sup>29</sup> Organized in 1904; part taken to form Russo village in 1909.

<sup>30</sup> Organized in 1910.

<sup>31</sup> Dogden township organized in 1907; Dogden village incorporated from part of Dogden township in 1908.

<sup>32</sup> Incorporated from part of T. 148, R. 84, in 1907.

<sup>33</sup> Organized in 1908.

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                  | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                  | 1910   | 1900   | 1890  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| <b>McLean County—Continued.</b>                        |         |        |        | <b>Mercer County—Continued.</b>                                        |        |        |       |
| Longfellow township <sup>1</sup> (T. 146, R. 83).....  | 199     | 127    | .....  | Township 147, range 86 (part of).....                                  | 64     | 50     | ..... |
| McGinnis township <sup>2</sup> (T. 149, R. 84).....    | 181     | 2      | .....  | Fort Berthold Indian Reservation (part of).....                        | 139    | .....  | ..... |
| Malcolm township <sup>3</sup> (T. 148, R. 82).....     | 301     | 12     | .....  | [For total, see Dunn County.]                                          |        |        |       |
| Max village <sup>4</sup> .....                         | 285     | .....  | .....  | <b>Morton County</b> .....                                             |        |        |       |
| Mercer township <sup>5</sup> (T. 146, R. 79).....      | 232     | .....  | .....  |                                                                        | 25,289 | 10,277 | 5,239 |
| Platte township <sup>6</sup> (T. 149, R. 85).....      | 242     | 4      | .....  | Blue Grass township (Tps. 139 and 140, Rs. 86 and 87).....             | 655    | 411    | ..... |
| Ruso village <sup>7</sup> .....                        | 141     | .....  | .....  | Classen township <sup>18</sup> (Tps. 139 and 140, Rs. 88 and 89).....  | 615    | 204    | ..... |
| St. Mary township <sup>8</sup> (T. 148, R. 85).....    | 240     | 19     | .....  | Foust township <sup>19</sup> (Tps. 137 and 138, Rs. 88 and 89).....    | 708    | 194    | ..... |
| Turtle Lake township <sup>9</sup> (T. 147, R. 81)..... | 234     | 60     | .....  | Glenn Ullin village <sup>20</sup> .....                                | 921    | .....  | ..... |
| Underwood township <sup>10</sup> (T. 146, R. 82).....  | 230     | 101    | .....  | Hebron village <sup>21</sup> .....                                     | 697    | .....  | ..... |
| Underwood village <sup>11</sup> .....                  | 422     | .....  | .....  | Lorin township <sup>22</sup> (T. 132, R. 90).....                      | 159    | .....  | ..... |
| Victoria township <sup>12</sup> (T. 147, R. 83).....   | 264     | 34     | .....  | Mandan city.....                                                       | 3,873  | 1,658  | 1,328 |
| Washburn city <sup>13</sup> .....                      | 657     | .....  | .....  | Ward 1.....                                                            | 1,369  | .....  | ..... |
| Wilton village <sup>14</sup> .....                     | 437     | .....  | .....  | Ward 2.....                                                            | 1,377  | .....  | ..... |
| Wise township <sup>15</sup> (T. 147, R. 79).....       | 176     | 7      | .....  | Ward 3.....                                                            | 1,187  | .....  | ..... |
| Township 143, range 80 <sup>16</sup> .....             | 270     | 240    | .....  | New Salem village.....                                                 | 621    | 229    | ..... |
| Township 143, range 81 (part of).....                  | 62      | 39     | .....  | Schultze township <sup>1</sup> (Tps. 130 and 131, Rs. 86 and 87).....  | 347    | 45     | ..... |
| Township 144, range 81.....                            | 77      | 104    | .....  | Sims township.....                                                     | 236    | 231    | ..... |
| Township 144, range 82 <sup>17</sup> (part of).....    | 71      | 155    | .....  | Sims village <sup>23</sup> .....                                       | 86     | .....  | ..... |
| Township 144, range 83 (part of).....                  | 91      | 66     | .....  | Stevenson township <sup>2</sup> (T. 133, Rs. 82 (part of) and 83)..... | 251    | 30     | ..... |
| Township 144, range 84 (part of).....                  | 31      | 3      | .....  | Valley View township <sup>3</sup> (T. 133, R. 87).....                 | 160    | 6      | ..... |
| Township 145, range 79.....                            | 235     | 20     | .....  | Township 130, range 85.....                                            | 49     | .....  | ..... |
| Township 145, range 80.....                            | 171     | 4      | .....  | Township 130, range 88.....                                            | 104    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 145, range 81.....                            | 174     | 116    | .....  | Township 130, range 89.....                                            | 103    | 7      | ..... |
| Township 145, range 83.....                            | 184     | 50     | .....  | Township 130, range 90.....                                            | 104    | 9      | ..... |
| Township 145, range 84 (part of).....                  | 71      | 28     | .....  | Township 131, range 84 (part of).....                                  | 53     | .....  | ..... |
| Township 146, range 80.....                            | 164     | 35     | .....  | Township 131, range 85.....                                            | 101    | 19     | ..... |
| Township 146, range 81.....                            | 182     | 114    | .....  | Township 131, range 88.....                                            | 147    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 146, range 84 (part of).....                  | 84      | 87     | .....  | Township 131, range 89.....                                            | 137    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 147, range 84 (part of).....                  | 58      | 81     | .....  | Township 131, range 90.....                                            | 168    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 147, range 85 (part of).....                  | 35      | 7      | .....  | Township 132, range 83 (part of).....                                  | 39     | 8      | ..... |
| Township 147, range 86 (part of).....                  | 53      | 15     | .....  | Township 132, range 84.....                                            | 127    | 15     | ..... |
| Township 147, range 87 (part of).....                  | (11) 40 | 40     | .....  | Township 132, range 85.....                                            | 214    | 2      | ..... |
| Township 148, range 79.....                            | 277     | .....  | .....  | Township 132, range 86.....                                            | 156    | 12     | ..... |
| Township 148, range 80.....                            | 273     | 9      | .....  | Township 132, range 87.....                                            | 136    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 148, range 81.....                            | 242     | 10     | .....  | Township 132, range 88.....                                            | 117    | 19     | ..... |
| Township 148, range 83.....                            | 312     | 3      | .....  | Township 132, range 89.....                                            | 154    | 18     | ..... |
| Township 148, range 84 <sup>18</sup> .....             | 300     | 5      | .....  | Township 132, range 90.....                                            | 159    | 6      | ..... |
| Township 148, range 87.....                            | 191     | .....  | .....  | Township 133, range 84.....                                            | 216    | 1      | ..... |
| Township 149, range 80.....                            | 139     | 54     | .....  | Township 133, range 85.....                                            | 156    | 17     | ..... |
| Township 149, range 82.....                            | 237     | 11     | .....  | Township 133, range 86.....                                            | 183    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 149, range 83.....                            | 282     | 7      | .....  | Township 133, range 88.....                                            | 123    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 149, range 86.....                            | 157     | .....  | .....  | Township 133, range 89.....                                            | 159    | 15     | ..... |
| Township 149, range 87 (part of).....                  | 160     | .....  | .....  | Township 134, range 79 (part of).....                                  | 50     | 6      | ..... |
| Township 150, range 82.....                            | 318     | 2      | .....  | Township 134, range 80 (part of).....                                  | 43     | 10     | ..... |
| Township 150, range 84.....                            | 156     | 1      | .....  | Township 134, range 81 (part of).....                                  | 49     | 19     | ..... |
| Township 150, range 87 (part of).....                  | 105     | .....  | .....  | Township 134, range 82.....                                            | 98     | 12     | ..... |
| Fort Berthold Indian Reservation (part of).....        | 661     | 998    | .....  | Township 134, range 83.....                                            | 100    | 3      | ..... |
| [For total, see Dunn County.]                          |         |        |        | Township 134, range 84.....                                            | 522    | 9      | ..... |
| <b>Mercer County<sup>13</sup>.....</b>                 |         |        |        | Township 134, range 85.....                                            | 186    | 23     | ..... |
|                                                        | 4,747   | 14,778 | 16,428 | Township 134, range 86.....                                            | 295    | 10     | ..... |
| Township 141, range 88.....                            | 42      | 19     | .....  | Township 134, range 87.....                                            | 179    | 8      | ..... |
| Township 141, range 89.....                            | 104     | 15     | .....  | Township 134, range 88.....                                            | 315    | 50     | ..... |
| Township 141, range 90.....                            | 115     | 19     | .....  | Township 134, range 89.....                                            | 330    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 142, range 88.....                            | 153     | 17     | .....  | Township 134, range 90.....                                            | 280    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 142, range 89.....                            | 10      | 22     | .....  | Township 135, range 79 (part of).....                                  | 50     | 25     | ..... |
| Township 142, range 90.....                            | 10      | 29     | .....  | Township 135, range 80.....                                            | 199    | 28     | ..... |
| Township 143, range 88.....                            | 185     | 28     | .....  | Township 135, range 81.....                                            | 199    | 40     | ..... |
| Township 143, range 89.....                            | 72      | 27     | .....  | Township 135, range 82.....                                            | 263    | 56     | ..... |
| Township 143, range 90.....                            | 40      | 26     | .....  | Township 135, range 83.....                                            | 210    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 144, range 84 (part of).....                  | 590     | 49     | .....  | Township 135, range 84.....                                            | 253    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 144, range 85.....                            | 154     | 29     | .....  | Township 135, range 85.....                                            | 195    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 144, range 86.....                            | 159     | 43     | .....  | Township 135, range 86.....                                            | 100    | 5      | ..... |
| Township 144, range 87.....                            | 158     | 7      | .....  | Township 135, range 87.....                                            | 100    | 14     | ..... |
| Township 144, range 88.....                            | 163     | 17     | .....  | Township 135, range 88.....                                            | 212    | 28     | ..... |
| Township 144, range 89.....                            | 190     | 19     | .....  | Township 135, range 89.....                                            | 361    | 159    | ..... |
| Township 144, range 90.....                            | 139     | 22     | .....  | Township 135, range 90.....                                            | 274    | 100    | ..... |
| Township 145, range 84 (part of).....                  | 75      | 72     | .....  | Township 136, range 79 (part of).....                                  | 50     | 41     | ..... |
| Township 145, range 85.....                            | 259     | 117    | .....  | Township 136, range 80.....                                            | 300    | 47     | ..... |
| Township 145, range 86.....                            | 293     | 181    | .....  | Township 136, range 81.....                                            | 298    | 147    | ..... |
| Township 145, range 87.....                            | 214     | 151    | .....  | Township 136, range 82.....                                            | 175    | 93     | ..... |
| Township 145, range 88.....                            | 206     | .....  | .....  | Township 136, range 83.....                                            | 175    | 19     | ..... |
| Township 145, range 89.....                            | 132     | .....  | .....  | Township 136, range 84.....                                            | 163    | .....  | ..... |
| Township 145, range 90.....                            | 215     | .....  | .....  | Township 136, range 85.....                                            | 72     | 20     | ..... |
| Township 146, range 84 (part of).....                  | 100     | 50     | .....  | Township 136, range 86.....                                            | 163    | 60     | ..... |
| Township 146, range 85.....                            | 210     | 192    | .....  | Township 136, range 87.....                                            | 73     | 35     | ..... |
| Township 146, range 86.....                            | 196     | 141    | .....  | Township 136, range 88.....                                            | 128    | 20     | ..... |
| Township 146, range 87.....                            | 198     | 122    | .....  | Township 136, range 89.....                                            | 153    | 6      | ..... |
| Township 146, range 88 (part of).....                  | 131     | 58     | .....  | Township 136, range 90.....                                            | 192    | 36     | ..... |
| Township 146, range 89 (part of).....                  | 80      | 2      | .....  |                                                                        |        |        |       |
| Township 146, range 90 (part of).....                  | 141     | 3      | .....  |                                                                        |        |        |       |
| Township 147, range 84 (part of).....                  | 52      | .....  | .....  |                                                                        |        |        |       |
| Township 147, range 85 (part of).....                  | 50      | 48     | .....  |                                                                        |        |        |       |

<sup>1</sup> Organized in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Organized in 1905.<sup>3</sup> Organized in 1910.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated from part of T. 150, R. 83, in 1907.<sup>5</sup> Organized in 1908.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated from part of Butte township in 1909.<sup>7</sup> Organized in 1904.<sup>8</sup> Underwood township organized in 1904; Underwood village incorporated from part of Underwood township in 1908.<sup>9</sup> Washburn city incorporated from part of T. 144, R. 82 (part of), in 1907.<sup>10</sup> Wilton village incorporated from part of T. 143, R. 80, in 1904.<sup>11</sup> No population reported.<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form Garrison village in 1907.<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form part of Dunn County in 1909.<sup>14</sup> County total includes population (233) of territory taken to form part of Dunn County since 1900 and population (40) of that part of Fort Berthold Indian Reservation now in Dunn and Mercer Counties.<sup>15</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by townships and ranges in 1890.<sup>16</sup> County total includes population (632) of Glenn Ullin township, taken to form parts of Classen and Foust townships since 1900; and population of Standing Rock Indian Reservation (in North Dakota), not returned by counties in 1900.<sup>17</sup> County total includes population (511) of Fort Yates and Standing Rock Indian Agency (exclusive of reservation Indians), not returned by counties in 1890. No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.<sup>18</sup> Organized from T. 140, Rs. 88 and 89, and part of Glenn Ullin township in 1909.<sup>19</sup> Organized from T. 137, Rs. 88 and 89, and part of Glenn Ullin township in 1909.<sup>20</sup> Incorporated since 1900.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                           | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Morton County—Continued.</b>                           |       |       |       | <b>Mountrail County—Continued.</b>              |       |       |       |
| Township 137, range 79 (part of).....                     | 50    | 23    | ..... | Township 154, range 92.....                     | 84    | 9     | ..... |
| Township 137, range 80 (part of).....                     | 149   | 32    | ..... | Township 154, range 93.....                     | 91    | ..... | ..... |
| Township 137, range 81.....                               | 245   | 164   | ..... | Township 154, range 94 (part of).....           | 26    | 18    | ..... |
| Township 137, range 82.....                               | 230   | 32    | ..... | Township 155, range 93.....                     | 161   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 137, range 83.....                               | 107   | 77    | ..... | Township 155, range 94.....                     | 121   | 10    | ..... |
| Township 137, range 84.....                               | 134   | ..... | ..... | Township 157, range 89.....                     | 101   | 4     | ..... |
| Township 137, range 85.....                               | 132   | 71    | ..... | Township 157, range 92.....                     | 109   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 137, range 86.....                               | 134   | 9     | ..... | Township 158, range 90.....                     | 90    | ..... | ..... |
| Township 137, range 87.....                               | 213   | 74    | ..... | Fort Berthold Indian Reservation (part of)..... | 89    | ..... | ..... |
| Township 137, range 90.....                               | 200   | 104   | ..... | [For total, see Dunn County.]                   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Township 138, range 80 <sup>1</sup> (part of).....        | 48    | 116   | ..... | <b>Nelson County.....</b>                       |       |       |       |
| Township 138, range 81.....                               | 172   | 25    | ..... | <b>10,140 17,7316 4,293</b>                     |       |       |       |
| Township 138, range 82.....                               | 182   | 100   | ..... | Adler township.....                             | 305   | 226   | 77    |
| Township 138, range 83.....                               | 81    | 60    | ..... | Aneta city <sup>18</sup> .....                  | 654   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 138, range 84.....                               | 237   | 119   | ..... | Bergen township.....                            | 288   | 188   | 217   |
| Township 138, range 85.....                               | 193   | 103   | ..... | Central township <sup>19</sup> .....            | 286   | 239   | 157   |
| Township 138, range 87.....                               | 109   | 46    | ..... | Clara township <sup>20</sup> .....              | 219   | 195   | 68    |
| Township 138, range 90.....                               | 233   | 205   | ..... | Dahlen township.....                            | 298   | 250   | 246   |
| Township 139, range 81 (part of).....                     | 02    | 152   | ..... | Dayton township <sup>21</sup> .....             | 201   | 164   | 126   |
| Township 139, range 82.....                               | 184   | 96    | ..... | Dodds township.....                             | 231   | 148   | 121   |
| Township 139, range 83.....                               | 224   | 94    | ..... | Enterprise township.....                        | 237   | 254   | 105   |
| Township 139, range 84.....                               | 265   | 178   | ..... | Field township.....                             | 370   | 355   | 259   |
| Township 139, range 85.....                               | 140   | 188   | ..... | Forde township.....                             | 255   | 203   | 140   |
| Township 139, range 90.....                               | 168   | 207   | ..... | Hamlin township <sup>22</sup> .....             | 268   | 280   | 180   |
| Township 140, range 81 (part of).....                     | 31    | 24    | ..... | Illinois township.....                          | 202   | 175   | 145   |
| Township 140, range 82.....                               | 177   | 123   | ..... | Lakota city <sup>23</sup> .....                 | 1,023 | 576   | 227   |
| Township 140, range 83.....                               | 328   | 127   | ..... | Ward 1.....                                     | 401   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 140, range 84.....                               | 220   | 122   | ..... | Ward 2.....                                     | 363   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 140, range 85.....                               | 184   | 205   | ..... | Ward 3.....                                     | 259   | ..... | ..... |
| Township 140, range 90.....                               | 137   | 276   | ..... | Lakota township <sup>23</sup> .....             | 206   | 241   | 165   |
| Standing Rock Indian Reservation <sup>2</sup> .....       | 1,689 | 2,208 | ..... | Lee township.....                               | 442   | 297   | 375   |
| <b>Mountrail County<sup>3</sup>.....</b>                  |       |       |       | Leval township <sup>24</sup> .....              | 148   | 96    | 82    |
| Alger township <sup>4</sup> (T. 155, R. 92).....          | 180   | ..... | ..... | McVille village <sup>25</sup> .....             | 310   | ..... | ..... |
| Austin township <sup>5</sup> (T. 154, R. 90).....         | 216   | ..... | ..... | Melvin township <sup>26</sup> .....             | 264   | 209   | 149   |
| Bleeker township (T. 158, R. 94).....                     | 207   | 10    | ..... | Michigan City <sup>27</sup> .....               | 449   | 309   | ..... |
| Burke township <sup>6</sup> (T. 155, R. 90).....          | 211   | ..... | ..... | Michigan City township <sup>28</sup> .....      | 369   | 291   | 243   |
| Clear Water township <sup>7</sup> (T. 157, R. 90).....    | 150   | ..... | ..... | Nash township.....                              | 219   | 200   | 96    |
| Crane Creek township <sup>8</sup> (T. 153, R. 91).....    | 217   | ..... | ..... | Nesheim township <sup>29</sup> .....            | 298   | 295   | 237   |
| Crowfoot township <sup>9</sup> (T. 158, R. 89).....       | 281   | ..... | ..... | Ora township <sup>18</sup> .....                | 310   | 633   | 196   |
| Egan township <sup>10</sup> (T. 156, R. 88).....          | 139   | 29    | ..... | Osago township.....                             | 375   | 278   | 164   |
| Idaho township <sup>11</sup> (T. 156, R. 91).....         | 186   | ..... | ..... | Petersburg township <sup>31</sup> .....         | 271   | 243   | 169   |
| James Hill township <sup>12</sup> (T. 157, R. 91).....    | 164   | ..... | ..... | Petersburg village <sup>31</sup> .....          | 353   | ..... | ..... |
| Kickapoo township <sup>13</sup> (T. 155, R. 88).....      | 198   | ..... | ..... | Rubin township <sup>32</sup> .....              | 264   | 215   | 127   |
| Lostwood township <sup>14</sup> (T. 158, R. 91).....      | 112   | ..... | ..... | Rugh township.....                              | 234   | 217   | 84    |
| Lowland township <sup>15</sup> (T. 158, R. 88).....       | 260   | 53    | ..... | Sarnia township.....                            | 207   | 183   | 119   |
| McAlmond township <sup>16</sup> (T. 155, R. 89).....      | 184   | 2     | ..... | Tolna village <sup>31</sup> .....               | 209   | ..... | ..... |
| McGahn township <sup>17</sup> (T. 156, R. 89).....        | 162   | ..... | ..... | Wamduka township.....                           | 181   | 150   | 77    |
| Manitou township <sup>18</sup> (T. 156, R. 93).....       | 108   | ..... | ..... | Williams township.....                          | 194   | 138   | 62    |
| Myrtle township <sup>19</sup> (T. 156, R. 94).....        | 141   | 24    | ..... | <b>Oliver County.....</b>                       |       |       |       |
| Oakland township <sup>20</sup> (T. 154, R. 89).....       | 167   | ..... | ..... | <b>3,577 990 464</b>                            |       |       |       |
| Osloe township <sup>21</sup> (T. 154, R. 88).....         | 194   | ..... | ..... | Township 141, range 81 (part of).....           | 89    | 47    | 35    |
| Palermo township <sup>18</sup> (T. 156, R. 90).....       | 143   | ..... | ..... | Township 141, range 82.....                     | 142   | 48    | 14    |
| Palermo village <sup>13</sup> .....                       | 177   | ..... | ..... | Township 141, range 83.....                     | 242   | 73    | 21    |
| Plaza village <sup>14</sup> .....                         | 224   | ..... | ..... | Township 141, range 84.....                     | 217   | 93    | 29    |
| Powers township <sup>15</sup> (T. 158, R. 92).....        | 218   | ..... | ..... | Township 141, range 85.....                     | 143   | 62    | 46    |
| Powers Lake township <sup>16</sup> (T. 153, R. 93).....   | 169   | ..... | ..... | Township 141, range 86.....                     | 188   | 133   | 19    |
| Purcell township <sup>17</sup> (T. 155, R. 91).....       | 178   | 36    | ..... | Township 141, range 87.....                     | 241   | 17    | ..... |
| Ross township <sup>18</sup> (T. 156, R. 92).....          | 298   | ..... | ..... | Township 142, range 81 (part of).....           | 50    | 42    | 51    |
| Shell township <sup>19</sup> (T. 153, R. 89).....         | 148   | ..... | ..... | Township 142, range 82.....                     | 148   | 51    | 35    |
| Slakes township <sup>20</sup> (T. 154, R. 91).....        | 288   | 4     | ..... | Township 142, range 83.....                     | 172   | 6     | 3     |
| Sorkness township <sup>21</sup> (T. 157, R. 93).....      | 141   | 1     | ..... | Township 142, range 84.....                     | 209   | 26    | 11    |
| Spring Coulee township <sup>16</sup> (T. 153, R. 88)..... | 208   | ..... | ..... | Township 142, range 85.....                     | 210   | 82    | 48    |
| Stanley city <sup>9</sup> .....                           | 518   | ..... | ..... | Township 142, range 86.....                     | 210   | 37    | 2     |
| Ward 1.....                                               | 116   | ..... | ..... | Township 142, range 87.....                     | 262   | 32    | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                                               | 177   | ..... | ..... | Township 143, range 81 (part of).....           | 20    | 14    | 15    |
| Ward 3.....                                               | 225   | ..... | ..... | Township 143, range 82.....                     | 111   | 58    | 32    |
| Stave township <sup>11</sup> (T. 157, R. 88).....         | 188   | ..... | ..... | Township 143, range 83.....                     | 159   | 38    | 8     |
| Tagus village <sup>2</sup> .....                          | 105   | ..... | ..... | Township 143, range 84.....                     | 133   | 31    | 30    |
| Wayzata township <sup>22</sup> (T. 153, R. 90).....       | 167   | ..... | ..... | Township 143, range 85.....                     | 167   | 1     | ..... |
| White Earth township <sup>16</sup> (T. 157, R. 94).....   | 116   | 43    | ..... | Township 143, range 86.....                     | 239   | 36    | ..... |
| White Earth village <sup>14</sup> .....                   | 264   | ..... | ..... | Township 143, range 87.....                     | 142   | 8     | ..... |
| Township 152, range 83 (part of).....                     | 125   | ..... | ..... | Township 144, range 82 (part of).....           | 45    | 35    | 44    |
| Township 152, range 89 (part of).....                     | 92    | ..... | ..... | Township 144, range 83 (part of).....           | 48    | 20    | 21    |
| Township 152, range 91 (part of).....                     | 61    | 2     | ..... | <b>Pembina County.....</b>                      |       |       |       |
| Township 152, range 91 (part of).....                     | 65    | 4     | ..... | <b>14,749 17,869 14,334</b>                     |       |       |       |
| Township 152, range 93 (part of).....                     | 25    | ..... | ..... | Advance township <sup>33</sup> .....            | 354   | 482   | ..... |
| Township 153, range 92.....                               | 19    | ..... | ..... | Akra township.....                              | 405   | 584   | 838   |
| Township 153, range 93 (part of).....                     | 62    | 1     | ..... | Bathgate city <sup>34</sup> .....               | 328   | 641   | 377   |
| Township 153, range 94 (part of).....                     | 33    | 14    | ..... | Bathgate township <sup>34</sup> .....           | 208   | 300   | 226   |

<sup>1</sup> Returned as Custer township in 1900; civil township organization dissolved in 1906.<sup>2</sup> Not returned by counties in 1900.<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Ward County in 1909.<sup>4</sup> Comparison of population for 1900 made by townships wherever possible.<sup>5</sup> Organized in 1909.<sup>6</sup> Organized in 1910.<sup>7</sup> Organized in 1904.<sup>8</sup> Egan township organized in 1905; Tagus village incorporated from part of Egan township in 1907.<sup>9</sup> Idaho township organized in 1903; Stanley village incorporated from part of Idaho township in 1908; incorporated as a city in 1910.<sup>10</sup> Organized in 1903.<sup>11</sup> Organized in 1908.<sup>12</sup> Organized in 1906.<sup>13</sup> Palermo township organized in 1903; Palermo village incorporated from part of Palermo township in 1907.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1910.<sup>15</sup> Organized in 1905.<sup>16</sup> White Earth township organized in 1903; White Earth village incorporated from part of White Earth township in 1908.<sup>17</sup> County total includes population (62) of T. 152, R. 58 (part of), annexed to Michigan City and Petersburg townships since 1900.<sup>18</sup> Aneta city incorporated from part of Ora township in 1903.<sup>19</sup> Name changed from Center in 1905.<sup>20</sup> Name changed from Cleveland in 1905.<sup>21</sup> Tolna village incorporated from part of Dayton township in 1907.<sup>22</sup> McVille village incorporated from part of Hamlin township in 1908.<sup>23</sup> Lakota village, returned with Lakota township in 1900, incorporated as a city in 1905.<sup>24</sup> Exclusive of population of Lakota village.<sup>25</sup> Name changed from Lake in 1905.<sup>26</sup> Name changed from Melrose in 1905.<sup>27</sup> Returned with Michigan township in 1900, incorporated as a city in 1906.<sup>28</sup> Returned as Michigan township in 1900. Part of T. 152, R. 58, annexed since 1900.<sup>29</sup> Exclusive of population of Michigan village.<sup>30</sup> Name changed from Norway in 1905.<sup>31</sup> Part of T. 152, R. 58, annexed to Petersburg township since 1900. Petersburg village incorporated from part of Petersburg township in 1906.<sup>32</sup> Name changed from Rochester in 1905.<sup>33</sup> Name changed from Avon in 1904.<sup>34</sup> Bathgate town, incorporated as a city and made independent of Bathgate township in 1907.<sup>35</sup> Exclusive of population of Bathgate town.

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                    | 1910          | 1900             | 1890                   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                   | 1910              | 1900              | 1890         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| <b>Pembina County—Continued.</b>                         |               |                  |                        | <b>Ramsey County—Continued.</b>                                                         |                   |                   |              |
| Beaulieu township.....                                   | 410           | 474              | 738                    | Churches Ferry village.....                                                             | 457               | 264               | .....        |
| Canton village.....                                      | 115           | 93               | .....                  | Cleveland township.....                                                                 | 185               | 151               | 94           |
| Carlisle township.....                                   | 421           | 600              | 508                    | Coulee township.....                                                                    | 419               | 300               | 326          |
| Cavalier city <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 652           | 671              | .....                  | Crory village <sup>19</sup> .....                                                       | 279               | .....             | .....        |
| Cavalier township <sup>1</sup> .....                     | 680           | <sup>2</sup> 922 | <sup>1</sup> 902       | De Groat township.....                                                                  | 218               | 195               | 166          |
| Crystal city.....                                        | 376           | 385              | .....                  | Devils Lake city.....                                                                   | 5,157             | 1,729             | 848          |
| Crystal township.....                                    | 335           | 461              | 594                    | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 1,443             | .....             | .....        |
| Drayton city.....                                        | 587           | 688              | 318                    | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 1,365             | .....             | .....        |
| Ward 1.....                                              | 151           | .....            | .....                  | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 1,200             | .....             | .....        |
| Ward 2.....                                              | 212           | .....            | .....                  | Ward 4.....                                                                             | 1,144             | .....             | .....        |
| Ward 3.....                                              | 224           | .....            | .....                  | Dry Lake township.....                                                                  | 234               | 221               | 131          |
| Drayton township.....                                    | 318           | 364              | 349                    | Edmore village <sup>20</sup> .....                                                      | 344               | .....             | .....        |
| Elora township.....                                      | 237           | 313              | 372                    | Fancher township <sup>21</sup> (T. 157, R. 61).....                                     | 296               | 225               | 10           |
| Gardar township.....                                     | 566           | 761              | 715                    | Freshwater township.....                                                                | 235               | 211               | 146          |
| Hamilton township, including Hamilton village.....       | 558           | 692              | 700                    | Grand Harbor township.....                                                              | 454               | 515               | 227          |
| Hamilton village.....                                    | 213           | 244              | 267                    | Highland township <sup>14</sup> (T. 158, R. 60).....                                    | 221               | 174               | .....        |
| Joliet township.....                                     | 404           | 522              | 412                    | Hope township <sup>14</sup> .....                                                       | 160               | 157               | 42           |
| La Moure township <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 331           | 288              | .....                  | Irvine township (school).....                                                           | 119               | 107               | 67           |
| Lincoln township.....                                    | 369           | 420              | 293                    | Lake township.....                                                                      | 299               | 552               | 237          |
| Lodema township.....                                     | 298           | 342              | 386                    | Lawton township <sup>14</sup> (T. 156, R. 60).....                                      | 406               | 150               | .....        |
| Midland township.....                                    | 418           | 578              | 520                    | Lillehoff township <sup>15</sup> .....                                                  | 366               | 258               | 46           |
| Neché township, including Neche village.....             | 971           | 1,205            | 761                    | Minnewaukan township <sup>21</sup> (T. 154, R. 63).....                                 | 293               | 512               | 399          |
| Neche village.....                                       | 628           | 682              | 314                    | Morris township.....                                                                    | 179               | 167               | 138          |
| Park township.....                                       | 308           | 350              | 434                    | Newbre township <sup>22</sup> .....                                                     | 197               | 108               | 54           |
| Pembina city.....                                        | 717           | 929              | 670                    | Newland township <sup>22</sup> (T. 157, R. 60).....                                     | 207               | 231               | .....        |
| Ward 1.....                                              | 136           | .....            | .....                  | Noonan township.....                                                                    | 215               | 206               | 138          |
| Ward 2.....                                              | 291           | .....            | .....                  | Northfield township <sup>14</sup> (T. 158, R. 62).....                                  | 341               | 74                | .....        |
| Ward 3.....                                              | 230           | .....            | .....                  | Norway township.....                                                                    | 227               | 225               | 188          |
| Pembina township.....                                    | 503           | 583              | 598                    | Odesa township.....                                                                     | 235               | 219               | 160          |
| St. Joseph township.....                                 | 1,144         | 1,160            | 1,131                  | Ontario township.....                                                                   | 265               | 233               | 147          |
| St. Thomas city.....                                     | 513           | 661              | 477                    | Overland township <sup>22</sup> (T. 157, R. 62).....                                    | 222               | 100               | 4            |
| St. Thomas township.....                                 | 472           | 814              | 742                    | Pleasant township <sup>14</sup> (T. 158, R. 64).....                                    | 204               | 180               | 6            |
| Thingvalia township.....                                 | 722           | 752              | 759                    | Prospect township <sup>14</sup> (T. 158, R. 61).....                                    | 219               | 142               | .....        |
| Walhalla township <sup>4</sup> .....                     | 437           | <sup>5</sup> 452 | <sup>5</sup> 516       | Royal township <sup>23</sup> (T. 158, R. 63).....                                       | 249               | 145               | .....        |
| Walhalla village <sup>4</sup> .....                      | 592           | 377              | .....                  | South Minnewaukan township <sup>21</sup> (T. 153, R. 63).....                           | 148               | .....             | .....        |
| Ward 1.....                                              | 114           | .....            | .....                  | Starkweather village <sup>17</sup> .....                                                | 246               | .....             | 232          |
| Ward 2.....                                              | 234           | .....            | .....                  | Stevens township <sup>14</sup> .....                                                    | 282               | 457               | .....        |
| Ward 3.....                                              | 244           | .....            | .....                  | Sullivan township <sup>14</sup> (T. 157, R. 63).....                                    | 121               | 168               | 27           |
|                                                          |               |                  |                        | Triumph township <sup>8</sup> (T. 156, R. 61).....                                      | 144               | 72                | .....        |
|                                                          |               |                  |                        | Webster township.....                                                                   | 334               | 235               | 143          |
| <b>Pierce County</b> .....                               | <b>9,740</b>  | <b>4,765</b>     | <b><sup>6</sup>905</b> | <b>Ransom County</b> .....                                                              | <b>10,345</b>     | <b>6,919</b>      | <b>5,393</b> |
| Alexander township <sup>7</sup> (T. 152, R. 72).....     | 345           | 347              | .....                  | Alcoett township <sup>14</sup> (T. 133, R. 55).....                                     | 284               | 185               | 200          |
| Antelope Lake township <sup>8</sup> (T. 152, R. 74)..... | 238           | 32               | .....                  | Alleghany township <sup>8</sup> (T. 133, R. 57).....                                    | 235               | 114               | 93           |
| Barton township <sup>9</sup> (T. 158, R. 74).....        | 300           | 243              | .....                  | Bale township <sup>8</sup> (T. 133, R. 56).....                                         | 210               | 117               | 156          |
| Barton village <sup>9</sup> .....                        | 202           | .....            | .....                  | Big Bend township <sup>22</sup> (T. 134, R. 55).....                                    | 277               | 180               | 112          |
| Elling township <sup>7</sup> (T. 153, R. 74).....        | 262           | 2                | .....                  | Cassy township.....                                                                     | 395               | 311               | 328          |
| Elverum township <sup>10</sup> (T. 154, R. 72).....      | 228           | 32               | .....                  | Coburn township.....                                                                    | 126               | 107               | 155          |
| Jefferson township <sup>11</sup> (T. 155, R. 74).....    | 320           | 200              | .....                  | Elliott township <sup>10</sup> (T. 134, R. 57).....                                     | 984               | 138               | 174          |
| Ness township <sup>7</sup> (T. 156, R. 74).....          | 413           | 280              | .....                  | Enderlin city.....                                                                      | 1,540             | 636               | .....        |
| Reno Valley township <sup>12</sup> (T. 155, R. 72).....  | 325           | 142              | .....                  | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 499               | .....             | .....        |
| Rosedale township <sup>7</sup> (T. 153, R. 72).....      | 128           | 42               | .....                  | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 385               | .....             | .....        |
| Rugby city <sup>13</sup> .....                           | 1,630         | 487              | .....                  | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 662               | .....             | .....        |
| Ward 1.....                                              | 616           | .....            | .....                  | Fort Ransom township.....                                                               | 574               | 402               | 402          |
| Ward 2.....                                              | 644           | .....            | .....                  | Greene township <sup>8</sup> (T. 136, R. 54).....                                       | 221               | 215               | 223          |
| Ward 3.....                                              | 671           | .....            | .....                  | Hanson township <sup>8</sup> (T. 134, R. 58).....                                       | 360               | 190               | 136          |
| Tuscarora township <sup>11</sup> (T. 155, R. 73).....    | 350           | 154              | .....                  | Island Park township <sup>24</sup> (T. 134, R. 56).....                                 | 276               | 163               | 146          |
| White township <sup>14</sup> (T. 151, R. 74).....        | 263           | 165              | .....                  | Liberty township.....                                                                   | 279               | 278               | 310          |
| Wolford township <sup>15</sup> (T. 158, R. 70).....      | 475           | 50               | .....                  | Lisbon city.....                                                                        | 1,758             | 1,046             | 935          |
| Township 151, range 72.....                              | 382           | 406              | .....                  | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 645               | .....             | .....        |
| Township 151, range 73.....                              | 289           | 199              | .....                  | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 698               | .....             | .....        |
| Township 152, range 73.....                              | 133           | 55               | .....                  | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 621               | .....             | .....        |
| Township 153, range 73.....                              | 178           | 24               | .....                  | Moore township.....                                                                     | 319               | 287               | 181          |
| Township 154, range 73.....                              | 187           | 109              | .....                  | Northland township <sup>25</sup> .....                                                  | 347               | 336               | 276          |
| Township 154, range 74.....                              | 192           | 31               | .....                  | Owego township.....                                                                     | 293               | 213               | 126          |
| Township 156, range 72.....                              | 294           | 189              | .....                  | Preston township.....                                                                   | 359               | 304               | 214          |
| Township 156, range 73.....                              | 297           | 157              | .....                  | Roland township <sup>10</sup> (T. 133, R. 58).....                                      | 187               | 71                | 82           |
| Township 157, range 69.....                              | 229           | 209              | .....                  | Rosemead township.....                                                                  | 183               | 175               | 26           |
| Township 157, range 70.....                              | 160           | 110              | .....                  | Sandown township <sup>22</sup> (T. 134, R. 53).....                                     | 241               | 88                | 16           |
| Township 157, range 71.....                              | 205           | 49               | .....                  | Sheldon village.....                                                                    | 358               | 318               | 253          |
| Township 157, range 72.....                              | 246           | 245              | .....                  | Shenford township.....                                                                  | 413               | 388               | 353          |
| Township 157, range 73.....                              | 233           | 193              | .....                  | Springer township.....                                                                  | 301               | 271               | 245          |
| Township 157, range 74.....                              | 311           | 137              | .....                  | Sydna township.....                                                                     | 209               | 142               | 91           |
| Township 158, range 69.....                              | 201           | 167              | .....                  | Tuller township <sup>8</sup> (T. 135, R. 56).....                                       | 236               | 167               | 128          |
| Township 158, range 71.....                              | 219           | 132              | .....                  | Township 134, range 51 (part of).....                                                   | ( <sup>26</sup> ) | 77                | .....        |
| Township 158, range 72.....                              | 196           | 36               | .....                  |                                                                                         |                   |                   |              |
| Township 158, range 73.....                              | 269           | 147              | .....                  |                                                                                         |                   |                   |              |
| <b>Ramsey County</b> .....                               | <b>15,199</b> | <b>9,198</b>     | <b>4,418</b>           | <b>Renville County<sup>27</sup></b> .....                                               | <b>7,840</b>      | ( <sup>28</sup> ) | .....        |
| Bartlett township <sup>16</sup> .....                    | 359           | 260              | 208                    | Brandon township <sup>28</sup> (school) (T. 161, R. 84).....                            | 207               | .....             | .....        |
| Bartlett village <sup>16</sup> .....                     | 120           | .....            | .....                  | Callahan township (school) (T. 159, R. 85).....                                         | 312               | 48                | .....        |
| Bergen township <sup>17</sup> .....                      | 204           | 187              | 116                    | Clay township (school) (T. 160, R. 84).....                                             | 187               | .....             | .....        |
| Brocket village <sup>18</sup> .....                      | 186           | .....            | .....                  | Colquhoun township <sup>29</sup> (school) (T. 163, R. 85, and frac. T. 164, R. 85)..... | 228               | .....             | .....        |
| Cato township (school).....                              | 153           | 62               | 41                     |                                                                                         |                   |                   |              |

<sup>1</sup> Cavalier town, incorporated as a city and made independent of Cavalier township in 1902.<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of population of Cavalier town.<sup>3</sup> Name changed from Liberty in 1904.<sup>4</sup> Walhalla village returned with Walhalla township in 1900.<sup>5</sup> Exclusive of population of Walhalla village.<sup>6</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by civil townships in 1900.<sup>7</sup> Organized in 1904.<sup>8</sup> Organized in 1906.<sup>9</sup> Barton township organized in 1905; Barton village incorporated from part of Barton township in 1906.<sup>10</sup> Organized in 1905.<sup>11</sup> Organized in 1903.<sup>12</sup> Organized in 1903.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1906.<sup>14</sup> Organized in 1902.<sup>15</sup> Organized in 1907.<sup>16</sup> Bartlett village incorporated from part of Bartlett township in 1904.<sup>17</sup> Starkweather village incorporated from part of Bergen township in 1903.<sup>18</sup> Brocket village incorporated from part of Lillehoff township in 1907.<sup>19</sup> Crory village incorporated from part of Stevens township in 1904.<sup>20</sup> Fancher township organized in 1901; Edmore village incorporated from part of Fancher township in 1902.<sup>21</sup> Minnewaukan and South Minnewaukan townships returned as Minnewaukan township in 1900.<sup>22</sup> Organized in 1901.<sup>23</sup> Organized in 1900.<sup>24</sup> Organized in 1909.<sup>25</sup> Name changed from Bear Creek in 1904.<sup>26</sup> No population reported.<sup>27</sup> Organized from part of Ward County in 1910.<sup>28</sup> Comparison of population for 1900 made by townships wherever possible.<sup>29</sup> Part taken to form Mohall city in 1908.<sup>30</sup> Part taken to form Sherwood village in 1905.



## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                   | 1910         | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Renville County—Continued.</b>                                           |               |               |                  | <b>Rolette County</b> .....                                                             | <b>9,558</b> | <b>17,995</b> | <b>18,427</b> |
| Eden Valley township (school) (T. 163, R. 84, and frac. T. 164, R. 84)..... | 317           | —             | —                | Brown township (school) (T. 161, R. 71).....                                            | 262          | 289           | —             |
| Ensign township <sup>1</sup> (school) (T. 158, R. 82).....                  | 243           | 5             | —                | Carpenter township <sup>19</sup> (school) (T. 163, R. 72, and frac. T. 164, R. 72)..... | 172          | —             | —             |
| Fairbanks township (school) (T. 161, R. 87).....                            | 521           | 185           | —                | Currie township <sup>20</sup> (school) (T. 161, R. 73).....                             | 151          | 133           | —             |
| Glenburn village <sup>1</sup> .....                                         | 268           | —             | —                | Dewey township (school) (T. 159, R. 72).....                                            | 253          | 146           | —             |
| Grassland township (school) (T. 160, R. 85).....                            | 239           | 39            | —                | Dunseith city <sup>21</sup> .....                                                       | 478          | —             | —             |
| Grover township (school) (T. 162, R. 86).....                               | 212           | 22            | —                | Ellsworth township <sup>22</sup> (school) (T. 160, R. 69).....                          | 226          | 147           | —             |
| Hamely township (school) (T. 162, R. 85).....                               | 215           | —             | —                | Fairview township (T. 163, R. 69, and frac. T. 164, R. 69).....                         | 242          | 314           | —             |
| Hamlet township (school) (T. 161, R. 85).....                               | 227           | 16            | —                | Gilbert township <sup>23</sup> (T. 162, R. 73).....                                     | 214          | 256           | —             |
| Hurley township (school) (T. 161, R. 84).....                               | 271           | —             | —                | Hillside township <sup>19</sup> (school) (T. 162, R. 72).....                           | 198          | —             | —             |
| Ivanhoe township (school) (T. 159, R. 86).....                              | 272           | 35            | —                | Hutchinson township <sup>24</sup> (T. 163, R. 71, and frac. T. 164, R. 71).....         | 295          | 67            | —             |
| Lockwood township (school) (T. 159, R. 84).....                             | 198           | 13            | —                | Island Lake township (school) (T. 159, R. 70, part of).....                             | 127          | 102           | —             |
| McKinney township <sup>2</sup> (school) (T. 161, R. 86).....                | 329           | 81            | —                | Kohlmeier township <sup>24</sup> (T. 160, R. 73).....                                   | 269          | 167           | —             |
| Mohall city <sup>3</sup> .....                                              | 493           | —             | —                | Leonard township <sup>25</sup> (school) (T. 160, R. 71).....                            | 301          | 105           | —             |
| Muskego township (school) (T. 158, R. 84).....                              | 286           | 70            | —                | Maryville township (school) (T. 161, R. 70).....                                        | 217          | 270           | —             |
| Plain township (school) (T. 158, R. 85).....                                | 292           | —             | —                | Mountain township <sup>19</sup> (school) (T. 163, R. 73, and frac. T. 164, R. 73).....  | 313          | —             | —             |
| Frescott township (school) (T. 158, R. 81).....                             | 251           | 2             | —                | Mount Pleasant township (T. 162, R. 69).....                                            | 276          | 292           | —             |
| Prosperity township (school) (T. 163, R. 86, and frac. T. 164, R. 86).....  | 280           | —             | —                | Mylo village <sup>26</sup> .....                                                        | 98           | —             | —             |
| Rockford township (school) (T. 162, R. 87).....                             | 331           | 62            | —                | Northern township (school) (frac. T. 164, R. 70).....                                   | 54           | 300           | —             |
| Roosevelt township (school) (T. 160, R. 86).....                            | 279           | 90            | —                | Oxford township (school) (T. 161, R. 69).....                                           | 302          | 205           | —             |
| Sherwood village <sup>4</sup> .....                                         | 328           | —             | —                | Pleasant Valley township (school) (T. 159, R. 69).....                                  | 291          | 236           | —             |
| Stafford township (school) (T. 163, R. 87, and frac. T. 164, R. 87).....    | 349           | 82            | —                | Rices township <sup>27</sup> (T. 159, R. 71).....                                       | 301          | 172           | —             |
| Tolley village <sup>5</sup> .....                                           | 250           | —             | —                | Rolette village <sup>28</sup> .....                                                     | 408          | —             | —             |
| Van Buren township (school) (T. 158, R. 83).....                            | 266           | 11            | —                | Rolla city.....                                                                         | 587          | 400           | 255           |
| White Ash township (school) (T. 158, R. 86).....                            | 189           | 13            | —                | Russell township <sup>29</sup> (school) (T. 161, R. 72).....                            | 224          | 163           | —             |
|                                                                             |               |               |                  | St. John township <sup>30</sup> (school) (T. 163, R. 70).....                           | 397          | 400           | —             |
| <b>Richland County</b> .....                                                | <b>19,659</b> | <b>17,387</b> | <b>10,751</b>    | St. John village <sup>31</sup> .....                                                    | 424          | —             | —             |
| Abercrombie township <sup>6</sup> .....                                     | 678           | 1,002         | 787              | Scotch Block township (school) (T. 159, R. 70, part of).....                            | 61           | 66            | —             |
| Abercrombie village <sup>6</sup> .....                                      | 299           | —             | —                | South Valley township (school).....                                                     | 227          | 123           | —             |
| Antelope township.....                                                      | 293           | 168           | —                | Thorne village <sup>32</sup> .....                                                      | 105          | —             | —             |
| Barney township <sup>7</sup> .....                                          | 433           | 287           | 309              | Union township (school) (T. 160, R. 70).....                                            | 187          | 320           | —             |
| Barrie township.....                                                        | 349           | 374           | 565              | Wolf Creek township (school) (T. 160, R. 72).....                                       | 296          | 179           | —             |
| Belford township.....                                                       | 315           | 346           | 565              | Turtle Mountain Indian Reservation (T. 162, Rs. 70 and 71).....                         | 1,602        | 2,393         | —             |
| Brandenburg township <sup>8</sup> .....                                     | 369           | 552           | 422              |                                                                                         |              |               |               |
| Brightwood township.....                                                    | 363           | 324           | 856              | <b>Sargent County</b> .....                                                             | <b>9,202</b> | <b>6,039</b>  | <b>5,076</b>  |
| Center township.....                                                        | 389           | 383           | 576              | Bowen township.....                                                                     | 276          | 203           | 159           |
| Collax township.....                                                        | 580           | 653           | 335              | Brampton township.....                                                                  | 297          | 162           | 205           |
| Danton township.....                                                        | 263           | 317           | 205              | Cayuga village <sup>33</sup> .....                                                      | 175          | —             | —             |
| De Villo township.....                                                      | 340           | 283           | 265              | Cogswell village <sup>34</sup> .....                                                    | 418          | —             | —             |
| Dexter township.....                                                        | 329           | 288           | 276              | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 180          | —             | —             |
| Duerr township <sup>9</sup> .....                                           | 694           | 615           | 771              | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 190          | —             | —             |
| Dwight township.....                                                        | 584           | 623           | 714              | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 108          | —             | —             |
| Eagle township.....                                                         | 723           | 791           | 659              | Denver township.....                                                                    | 255          | 139           | 147           |
| Elma township.....                                                          | 375           | 247           | 334              | Dunbar township.....                                                                    | 308          | 218           | 185           |
| Fairmount township.....                                                     | 320           | 439           | 328              | Forman town.....                                                                        | 352          | 257           | 178           |
| Fairmount village.....                                                      | 387           | 284           | 91               | Hall township.....                                                                      | 212          | 106           | 151           |
| Freeman township <sup>10</sup> .....                                        | 165           | 171           | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | Harlem township.....                                                                    | 465          | 408           | 311           |
| Garborg township.....                                                       | 277           | 293           | —                | Havana village <sup>35</sup> .....                                                      | 230          | 140           | 306           |
| Grant township.....                                                         | 270           | 373           | —                | Herman township.....                                                                    | 337          | —             | —             |
| Great Bend village <sup>8</sup> .....                                       | 191           | —             | —                | Jackson township.....                                                                   | 322          | 285           | 216           |
| Greendale township <sup>11</sup> .....                                      | 355           | 387           | —                | Kingston township <sup>36</sup> .....                                                   | 237          | 170           | 132           |
| Hankinson village.....                                                      | 1,503         | 713           | —                | Marboe township <sup>37</sup> .....                                                     | 504          | 328           | 311           |
| Helendale township.....                                                     | 209           | 229           | 102              | Milnor town.....                                                                        | 272          | 222           | —             |
| Homestead township.....                                                     | 159           | 187           | —                | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 641          | 322           | 279           |
| Ibsen township.....                                                         | 288           | 268           | —                | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 161          | —             | —             |
| La Mars township.....                                                       | 287           | 231           | —                | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 199          | —             | —             |
| Liberty Grove township <sup>12</sup> .....                                  | 336           | 327           | —                | Milnor township.....                                                                    | 256          | 195           | 167           |
| Lidgerwood city <sup>13</sup> .....                                         | 1,019         | 555           | —                | Ransom township <sup>38</sup> .....                                                     | 276          | 291           | 410           |
| Mooreton township.....                                                      | 367           | 344           | —                | Rutland township <sup>39</sup> .....                                                    | 204          | 228           | 236           |
| Moran township.....                                                         | 386           | 312           | —                | Rutland village <sup>40</sup> .....                                                     | 224          | —             | —             |
| Nansen township <sup>14</sup> .....                                         | 259           | 228           | 121              | Sargent township <sup>40</sup> .....                                                    | 256          | 318           | 224           |
| Sheneyne township.....                                                      | 181           | 209           | 241              | Shuman township.....                                                                    | 342          | 338           | 343           |
| Summit township.....                                                        | 576           | 612           | 511              | Southwest township.....                                                                 | 112          | 74            | 151           |
| Viking township.....                                                        | 185           | 169           | —                | Taylor township.....                                                                    | 210          | 167           | 142           |
| Wahpeton city.....                                                          | 2,467         | 2,228         | 1,510            | Tewaukon township.....                                                                  | 376          | 271           | —             |
| Ward 1.....                                                                 | 672           | —             | —                | Vernier township.....                                                                   | 251          | 216           | 206           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                 | 638           | —             | —                | Vivian township.....                                                                    | 306          | 261           | 186           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                 | 619           | —             | —                | Weber township <sup>41</sup> .....                                                      | 261          | 402           | 222           |
| Ward 4.....                                                                 | 738           | —             | —                | Whitestone Hill township.....                                                           | 403          | 204           | 125           |
| Walcott township.....                                                       | 1,055         | 1,003         | 1,060            | Willey township.....                                                                    | 289          | 114           | 89            |
| Waldo township.....                                                         | 221           | 171           | —                |                                                                                         |              |               |               |
| West End township <sup>15</sup> .....                                       | 128           | 127           | ( <sup>6</sup> ) |                                                                                         |              |               |               |
| Wyndmere township <sup>15</sup> .....                                       | 254           | 244           | —                |                                                                                         |              |               |               |
| Wyndmere village <sup>16</sup> .....                                        | 439           | —             | —                |                                                                                         |              |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                 | 81            | —             | —                |                                                                                         |              |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                                 | 142           | —             | —                |                                                                                         |              |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                                 | 216           | —             | —                |                                                                                         |              |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Glenburn village incorporated from part of Ensign township (school) in 1904.<sup>2</sup> Tolley village incorporated from part of McKinney township (school) in 1906.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated from part of Brandon township (school) in 1908.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated from part of Colquhoun township (school) in 1905.<sup>5</sup> County total includes population (203) of Freeman and West End townships (school), not returned separately in 1890.<sup>6</sup> Abercrombie village incorporated from part of Abercrombie township in 1902.<sup>7</sup> Name changed from Garfield in 1906.<sup>8</sup> Great Bend village incorporated from part of Brandenburg township in 1908.<sup>9</sup> Name changed from Park in 1906.<sup>10</sup> Returned as Freeman township (school) in 1900.<sup>11</sup> Name changed from Greenfield in 1906.<sup>12</sup> Name changed from Liberty in 1906.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1901.<sup>14</sup> Name changed from Grafton in 1906.<sup>15</sup> Returned as West End Mellum township (school) in 1900.<sup>16</sup> Wyndmere village incorporated from part of Wyndmere township in 1905.<sup>17</sup> County total includes population (750) of Dunseith township (school), taken to form Carpenter, Hillside, and Mountain townships (school) since 1900.<sup>18</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Dunseith township (school) since 1900.<sup>20</sup> Civil township organization dissolved since 1900.<sup>21</sup> Dunseith city incorporated from part of Gilbert township in 1907.<sup>22</sup> Mylo village incorporated from part of Ellsworth township (school) in 1907.<sup>23</sup> Organized in 1908.<sup>24</sup> Name changed from Cleveland in 1904.<sup>25</sup> Rolette village incorporated from part of Leonard township (school) in 1907.<sup>26</sup> Organized from Ox Creek township (school) in 1908.<sup>27</sup> Thorne village incorporated from part of Russell township (school) in 1907.<sup>28</sup> St. John village incorporated from part of St. John township (school) in 1903.<sup>29</sup> Incorporated from parts of Kingston and Ransom townships in 1909.<sup>30</sup> Cogswell village incorporated from part of Sargent township in 1905.<sup>31</sup> Havana village incorporated from part of Weber township in 1904.<sup>32</sup> Part taken to form part of Cayuga village in 1909.<sup>33</sup> Name changed from Lake in 1903.<sup>34</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Rutland and Cayuga villages in 1908 and 1909, respectively.<sup>35</sup> Part taken to form part of Rutland village in 1908.<sup>36</sup> Incorporated from parts of Ransom and Rutland townships in 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                   | 1910          | 1900                  | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Sheridan County<sup>1</sup></b>                      | <b>8,103</b>  | <b>(<sup>2</sup>)</b> |               | <b>Steele County</b>                                   | <b>7,616</b>  | <b>5,888</b>  | <b>3,777</b>  |
| Berlin township (school) (T. 149, R. 74)                | 292           | 407                   |               | Beaver Creek township <sup>14</sup>                    | 352           | 334           | 252           |
| Boone township (school) (T. 147, R. 74)                 | 258           | 67                    |               | Broadlawn township                                     | 320           | 285           | 177           |
| Cransville township (school) (T. 149, R. 76)            | 329           | 66                    |               | Carpenter township <sup>15</sup>                       | 200           | 165           | 96            |
| Denhoff township <sup>3</sup> (T. 146, R. 75)           | 332           | 33                    |               | Colgate township                                       | 329           | 170           | 125           |
| Edgemont township <sup>4</sup> (T. 145, R. 78)          | 153           |                       |               | Easton township                                        | 220           | 176           | 91            |
| Fairview township (school) (T. 148, R. 74)              | 273           | 125                   |               | Edendale township                                      | 259           | 245           | 150           |
| Georgetown township <sup>5</sup> (T. 150, R. 75)        | 307           | 162                   |               | Eger township                                          | 379           | 450           | 422           |
| Goodrich township <sup>6</sup> (school) (T. 146, R. 74) | 280           | 40                    |               | Finley township <sup>16</sup>                          | 267           | 359           | 92            |
| Goodrich village <sup>6</sup>                           | 410           |                       |               | Finley village <sup>17</sup>                           | 516           |               |               |
| Hellman township (school) (T. 147, R. 76)               | 181           |                       |               | Ward 1                                                 | 98            |               |               |
| Herr township (school) (T. 148, R. 77)                  | 296           | 14                    |               | Ward 2                                                 | 69            |               |               |
| Holmes township (school) (T. 148, R. 78)                | 185           |                       |               | Ward 3                                                 | 83            |               |               |
| Horse Lake township (school) (T. 145, R. 76)            | 181           | 7                     |               | Ward 4                                                 | 156           |               |               |
| Johns Lake township <sup>8</sup> (T. 145, R. 77)        | 134           |                       |               | Ward 5                                                 | 151           |               |               |
| Lamont township <sup>7</sup> (T. 146, R. 76)            | 202           | 2                     |               | Franklin township <sup>18</sup>                        | 252           | 255           | 175           |
| Lincoln township (school) (T. 148, R. 76)               | 392           | 197                   |               | Golden Lake township                                   | 328           | 239           | 109           |
| McClusky township <sup>9</sup> (school) (T. 146, R. 77) | 176           |                       |               | Greenview township                                     | 242           | 180           | 143           |
| McClusky village <sup>9</sup>                           | 517           |                       |               | Hope city <sup>19</sup>                                | 909           | 606           | 238           |
| Ward 1                                                  | 139           |                       |               | Ward 1                                                 | 343           |               |               |
| Ward 2                                                  | 187           |                       |               | Ward 2                                                 | 265           |               |               |
| Ward 3                                                  | 191           |                       |               | Ward 3                                                 | 301           |               |               |
| Martin township (school) (T. 150, R. 74)                | 566           | 281                   |               | Hugo township <sup>20</sup>                            | 179           | 113           | 116           |
| Mauch township (school) (T. 145, R. 74)                 | 215           | 62                    |               | Melrose township                                       | 317           | 156           | 73            |
| Mountain City township (school) (T. 147, Rs. 77 and 78) | 417           | 11                    |               | Newburg township                                       | 522           | 554           | 541           |
| New Germantown township (school) (T. 149, R. 75)        | 316           | 143                   |               | Primrose township                                      | 350           | 337           | 316           |
| Pickard township (school) (T. 146, R. 78)               | 85            | 17                    |               | Riverside township                                     | 221           | 175           | 134           |
| Rosenfield township (school) (T. 150, R. 76)            | 326           | 124                   |               | Sharon township <sup>21</sup>                          | 277           | 334           | 125           |
| Saxon township (school) (T. 147, R. 75)                 | 231           | 19                    |               | Sharon village <sup>22</sup>                           | 304           |               |               |
| Schiller township (school) (T. 148, R. 75)              | 325           | 121                   |               | Ward 1                                                 | 42            |               |               |
| Strassburg township (school) (T. 150, R. 77)            | 305           | 78                    |               | Ward 2                                                 | 42            |               |               |
| White township (school) (T. 145, R. 75)                 | 213           | 7                     |               | Ward 3                                                 | 83            |               |               |
| Township 149, range 77                                  | 206           | 14                    |               | Ward 4                                                 | 89            |               |               |
|                                                         |               |                       |               | Ward 5                                                 | 61            |               |               |
|                                                         |               |                       |               | Sherbrooke township                                    | 303           | 250           | 152           |
|                                                         |               |                       |               | Westfield township                                     | 320           | 292           | 145           |
|                                                         |               |                       |               | Willow Lake township                                   | 250           | 173           | 105           |
| <b>Stark County<sup>9</sup></b>                         | <b>12,504</b> | <b>10,762</b>         | <b>11,230</b> | <b>Stutsman County</b>                                 | <b>18,189</b> | <b>19,143</b> | <b>21,266</b> |
| Dickinson city                                          | 3,678         | 2,076                 | 897           | Ashland township <sup>23</sup> (T. 142, R. 63)         | 249           |               |               |
| Ward 1                                                  | 695           |                       |               | Bloom township (T. 140, Rs. 63 and 64, part of)        | 192           |               |               |
| Ward 2                                                  | 474           |                       |               | Buchanan township <sup>24</sup> (T. 141, R. 64)        | 190           |               |               |
| Ward 3                                                  | 456           |                       |               | Casson township <sup>25</sup> (T. 139, R. 62)          | 162           |               |               |
| Ward 4                                                  | 788           |                       |               | Chicago township <sup>26</sup> (T. 139, R. 65)         | 200           |               |               |
| Ward 5                                                  | 619           |                       |               | Corinne township (T. 144, R. 62)                       | 137           |               |               |
| Ward 6                                                  | 749           |                       |               | Corwin township <sup>27</sup> (T. 138, R. 63)          | 215           |               |               |
| Rader township <sup>4</sup> (T. 138, R. 95)             | 147           | 109                   | 15            | Courtenay township <sup>28</sup> (T. 143, R. 62)       | 539           |               |               |
| Richardton village <sup>12</sup>                        | 647           |                       |               | Courtenay village <sup>29</sup>                        | 81            |               |               |
| Township 137, range 91                                  | 209           | 159                   |               | Cusator township <sup>30</sup> (T. 138, R. 66)         | 168           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 92                                  | 249           | 132                   | 19            | Deer Lake township <sup>31</sup> (T. 141, R. 66)       | 98            |               |               |
| Township 137, range 93                                  | 267           | 46                    |               | Denny township <sup>32</sup> (T. 142, R. 66)           | 259           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 94                                  | 210           | 148                   |               | Durham township <sup>33</sup> (T. 143, R. 63)          | 223           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 95                                  | 299           | 68                    |               | Edmunds township <sup>34</sup> (T. 144, R. 65)         | 161           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 96                                  | 346           | 69                    |               | Eldridge township <sup>35</sup> (T. 140, R. 65)        | 180           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 97                                  | 207           | 48                    |               | Flint township <sup>36</sup> (T. 140, R. 68)           | 147           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 98                                  | 219           |                       |               | Glacier township <sup>37</sup> (T. 141, R. 67)         | 278           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 99                                  | 214           | 41                    |               | Griffin township <sup>38</sup> (T. 137, R. 67)         | 935           |               |               |
| Township 138, range 91                                  | 218           | 234                   | 77            | Homer township <sup>39</sup> (T. 139, R. 63)           | 164           |               |               |
| Township 138, range 92                                  | 189           | 209                   | 43            | Iosco township <sup>40</sup> (T. 141, R. 68)           | 4,358         | 2,853         | 2,296         |
| Township 138, range 93                                  | 188           | 82                    |               | Jamestown city                                         | 1,192         |               |               |
| Township 138, range 94                                  | 259           | 63                    | 10            | Ward 1                                                 | 1,437         |               |               |
| Township 138, range 95                                  | 246           | 60                    |               | Ward 2                                                 | 818           |               |               |
| Township 138, range 96                                  | 196           | 20                    |               | Ward 3                                                 | 911           |               |               |
| Township 138, range 97                                  | 157           | 12                    |               | Ward 4                                                 | 197           |               |               |
| Township 138, range 98                                  | 126           |                       |               | Kensal township <sup>41</sup> (T. 144, R. 64)          | 456           |               |               |
| Township 139, range 91                                  | 249           | 211                   | 81            | Kensal village <sup>42</sup>                           | 158           |               |               |
| Township 139, range 92 <sup>12</sup>                    | 199           | 335                   | 142           | Ward 1                                                 | 185           |               |               |
| Township 139, range 93                                  | 251           | 162                   | 131           | Ward 2                                                 | 113           |               |               |
| Township 139, range 94                                  | 288           | 187                   | 156           | Ward 3                                                 | 119           |               |               |
| Township 139, range 95                                  | 200           | 66                    | 39            | Lippert township <sup>43</sup> (T. 139, R. 65)         | 198           |               |               |
| Township 139, range 96                                  | 133           | 81                    |               | Lyon township <sup>44</sup> (T. 143, R. 64)            | 168           |               |               |
| Township 139, range 97                                  | 167           | 63                    |               | Manns township <sup>45</sup> (T. 137, R. 62)           | 147           |               |               |
| Township 139, range 98                                  | 225           | 36                    |               | Marston Moor township <sup>46</sup> (T. 142, R. 69)    | 343           |               |               |
| Township 139, range 99                                  | 491           | 48                    |               | Medina village <sup>47</sup>                           | 126           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 91                                  | 100           | 129                   | 53            | Midway township <sup>48</sup> (T. 140, R. 64, part of) | 257           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 92                                  | 158           | 125                   | 50            | Montpelier township <sup>49</sup> (T. 137, R. 63)      | 173           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 93                                  | 344           | 205                   | 91            | Newbury township <sup>50</sup> (T. 138, R. 69)         | 231           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 94                                  | 128           | 119                   | 53            | Nogosek township <sup>51</sup> (T. 144, R. 63)         | 155           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 95                                  | 159           | 58                    |               | Paris township <sup>52</sup> (T. 142, R. 67)           | 334           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 96                                  | 260           | 205                   |               | Pingree township <sup>53</sup> (T. 143, R. 65)         | 154           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 97                                  | 232           | 237                   |               | Pipestem Valley township <sup>54</sup> (T. 143, R. 66) | 116           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 98                                  | 186           | 62                    |               | Plainview township <sup>55</sup> (T. 142, R. 65)       | 170           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 99                                  | 200           | 65                    |               | Rose township <sup>56</sup> (T. 141, R. 62)            | 166           |               |               |
| Township 141, range 91 (part of)                        | 100           | ( <sup>13</sup> )     |               | Sharlow township <sup>57</sup> (T. 137, R. 65)         |               |               |               |
| Township 141, range 92 (part of)                        | 50            | ( <sup>14</sup> )     |               |                                                        |               |               |               |
| Township 141, range 93 (part of)                        | 54            | ( <sup>15</sup> )     |               |                                                        |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of McLean County in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Comparison of population for 1900 made by townships wherever possible.<sup>3</sup> Organized in 1905.<sup>4</sup> Organized in 1908.<sup>5</sup> Organized in 1909.<sup>6</sup> Goodrich village incorporated from part of Goodrich township (school) in 1906.<sup>7</sup> Organized in 1907.<sup>8</sup> McClusky village incorporated from part of McClusky township (school) in 1906.<sup>9</sup> Parts taken to form Adams and Hettinger Counties in 1907 and parts of McKenzie and Dunn Counties in 1905 and 1908, respectively.<sup>10</sup> County total includes population (1,343) of territory taken to form Adams, Hettinger, and parts of Dunn and McKenzie Counties since 1900; and population (239) of T. 141, Rs. 91 to 93, now in Dunn and Stark Counties.<sup>11</sup> County total includes population (389) of that part of county not returned by townships and ranges in 1890.<sup>12</sup> Richardton village incorporated from part of T. 139, R. 92, in 1906.<sup>13</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.<sup>14</sup> Name changed from Norway in 1904.<sup>15</sup> Name changed from Hope in 1904.<sup>16</sup> Name changed from Highland in 1904. Part taken to form Finley village in 1903.<sup>17</sup> Incorporated from part of Finley township in 1903.<sup>18</sup> Name changed from Bergen in 1904.<sup>19</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1904.<sup>20</sup> Name changed from Lincoln in 1904.<sup>21</sup> Name changed from Norman in 1904. Part taken to form Sharon village in 1909.<sup>22</sup> Incorporated from part of Sharon township in 1909.<sup>23</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by civil townships in 1900 and 1890.<sup>24</sup> Courtenay village incorporated from part of Courtenay township in 1902.<sup>25</sup> Kensal village incorporated from part of Kensal township in 1908.<sup>26</sup> Incorporated from part of T. 140, R. 68, in 1906.

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Stutsman County—Continued.</b>                                          |               |               |               | <b>Trall County—Continued.</b>                    |               |               |               |
| St. Paul township <sup>1</sup> (T. 139, R. 69).....                        | 187           |               |               | Eldorado township.....                            | 380           | 413           | 429           |
| Stclair township <sup>1</sup> (T. 138, R. 67).....                         | 208           |               |               | Elm River township.....                           | 238           | 258           | 258           |
| Spiritwood township (T. 140, R. 62).....                                   | 264           |               |               | Ervin township.....                               | 366           | 430           | 359           |
| Shirton township <sup>1</sup> (T. 139, R. 67).....                         | 190           |               |               | Galesburg township.....                           | 450           | 438           | 281           |
| Valley Spring township <sup>1</sup> (T. 141, R. 67).....                   | 218           |               |               | Garfield township.....                            | 547           | 512           | 579           |
| Walters township <sup>1</sup> (T. 144, R. 66).....                         | 135           |               |               | Hatton city <sup>21</sup> .....                   | 666           | 430           |               |
| Weld township <sup>1</sup> (T. 140, R. 67).....                            | 315           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                       | 171           |               |               |
| Windsor township <sup>1</sup> (T. 140, R. 66).....                         | 112           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                       | 340           |               |               |
| Ypsilanti township <sup>1</sup> (T. 138, R. 62).....                       | 241           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                       | 155           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 61.....                                                | 172           |               |               | Herberg township <sup>22</sup> .....              | 218           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 66.....                                                | 143           |               |               | Hillsboro city.....                               | 1,237         | 1,173         | 716           |
| Township 137, range 68.....                                                | 252           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                       | 220           |               |               |
| Township 137, range 69.....                                                | 437           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                       | 484           |               |               |
| Township 138, range 64.....                                                | 135           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                       | 533           |               |               |
| Township 138, range 65.....                                                | 76            |               |               | Hillsboro township.....                           | 225           | 264           | 195           |
| Township 138, range 68.....                                                | 158           |               |               | Kelso township.....                               | 320           | 288           | 243           |
| Township 139, range 64.....                                                | 191           |               |               | Mayville city.....                                | 1,070         | 1,106         | 657           |
| Township 139, range 66.....                                                | 93            |               |               | Ward 1.....                                       | 283           |               |               |
| Township 140, range 69.....                                                | 155           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                       | 313           |               |               |
| Township 141, range 63.....                                                | 165           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                       | 474           |               |               |
| Township 141, range 65.....                                                | 101           |               |               | Mayville township.....                            | 666           | 703           | 634           |
| Township 141, range 69.....                                                | 120           |               |               | Morgan township.....                              | 368           | 384           | 258           |
| Township 142, range 62.....                                                | 207           |               |               | Norman township.....                              | 375           | 465           | 270           |
| Township 142, range 64.....                                                | 160           |               |               | Norway township.....                              | 422           | 470           | 452           |
| Township 142, range 68.....                                                | 205           |               |               | Portland town.....                                | 561           | 524           | 367           |
| Township 143, range 67.....                                                | 143           |               |               | Reynolds city (ward 3).....                       | 253           | 216           |               |
| Township 143, range 68.....                                                | 169           |               |               | [For total, see Grand Forks County.]              |               |               |               |
| Township 143, range 69.....                                                | 156           |               |               | Roseville township.....                           | 701           | 740           | 812           |
| Township 144, range 68.....                                                | 224           |               |               | Stavanger township <sup>13</sup> .....            | 420           |               |               |
| Township 144, range 69.....                                                | 249           |               |               | Wold township <sup>23</sup> .....                 | 317           | 373           | 263           |
| <b>Towner County.....</b>                                                  | <b>8,963</b>  | <b>6,491</b>  | <b>*1,450</b> | <b>Walsh County.....</b>                          | <b>19,491</b> | <b>20,288</b> | <b>16,587</b> |
| Armourdale township <sup>2</sup> (T. 162, R. 87).....                      | 272           | 205           | 32            | Acton township.....                               | 378           | 526           | 540           |
| Atkins township <sup>4</sup> (T. 157, R. 67).....                          | 192           | 170           | 8             | Adams township <sup>24</sup> .....                | 334           | 359           | 165           |
| Bisbee village <sup>5</sup> .....                                          | 444           |               |               | Adams village <sup>24</sup> .....                 | 338           |               |               |
| Bryan township <sup>1</sup> (T. 163, R. 66, and frac. T. 164, R. 66).....  | 213           | 182           | 6             | Ardoch township.....                              | 467           | 552           | 473           |
| Cando city <sup>6</sup> .....                                              | 1,332         | 1,061         | 200           | Ardoch village.....                               | 271           | 298           | 214           |
| Coolin township (T. 157, R. 65).....                                       | 138           | 199           |               | Cleveland township.....                           | 343           | 291           | 278           |
| Croesus township <sup>7</sup> (T. 160, R. 66).....                         | 259           | 237           | 4             | Conway village.....                               | 184           | 216           |               |
| Egeland village <sup>8</sup> .....                                         | 266           |               |               | Dewey township <sup>16</sup> (T. 157, R. 59)..... | 203           | 148           | 91            |
| Ward 1.....                                                                | 88            |               |               | Dundee township.....                              | 392           | 457           | 535           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                | 129           |               |               | Eden township.....                                | 249           | 307           | 410           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                | 39            |               |               | Edinburg village.....                             | 300           | 286           |               |
| Grainfield township <sup>9</sup> (T. 160, R. 68).....                      | 234           | 170           | 95            | Fairdale village <sup>25</sup> .....              | 140           |               |               |
| Howell township <sup>7</sup> (T. 161, R. 67).....                          | 258           | 180           | 3             | Farmington township.....                          | 358           | 528           | 477           |
| Maza township <sup>10</sup> (T. 157, R. 66).....                           | 174           | 206           |               | Fertile township.....                             | 472           | 543           | 564           |
| Monroe township (T. 161, R. 68).....                                       | 228           | 138           | 5             | Forest River township.....                        | 352           | 379           | 586           |
| Mount Pleasant township <sup>8</sup> (T. 162, R. 65).....                  | 187           | 149           |               | Forest River village.....                         | 233           | 252           |               |
| Mount View township <sup>1</sup> (T. 162, R. 68).....                      | 278           | 296           | 22            | Glenwood township.....                            | 420           | 553           | 619           |
| Olson township <sup>7</sup> (T. 158, R. 67).....                           | 195           | 151           | 10            | Golden township.....                              | 316           | 346           | 346           |
| Peno township <sup>11</sup> (T. 158, R. 65).....                           | 160           | 191           | 73            | Grafton city.....                                 | 2,229         | 2,378         | 1,594         |
| Perth village <sup>12</sup> .....                                          | 221           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                       | 674           |               |               |
| Picton township (school) (T. 163, R. 68, and frac. T. 164, R. 68).....     | 198           | 161           | 80            | Ward 2.....                                       | 533           |               |               |
| Rock Lake township <sup>12</sup> (T. 162, R. 66).....                      | 190           | 197           |               | Ward 3.....                                       | 601           |               |               |
| Rock Lake village <sup>12</sup> .....                                      | 194           |               |               | Ward 4.....                                       | 621           |               |               |
| Saries village <sup>14</sup> (part of).....                                | 24            |               |               | Grafton township.....                             | 586           | 609           | 650           |
| [For total, see Cavalier County.]                                          |               |               |               | Harrison township.....                            | 384           | 403           | 360           |
| Sidney township <sup>1</sup> (T. 163, R. 67, and frac. T. 164, R. 67)..... | 408           | 165           | 69            | Hoople village.....                               | 175           | 174           |               |
| Springfield township <sup>15</sup> (T. 157, R. 68).....                    | 265           | 433           |               | Kensington township.....                          | 386           | 414           | 495           |
| Teddy township <sup>16</sup> (T. 161, R. 65).....                          | 244           | 175           |               | Kinloss township <sup>26</sup> .....              | 315           | 322           | 135           |
| Twin Hill township <sup>7</sup> (T. 160, R. 65).....                       | 227           | 102           |               | Lampton township.....                             | 302           | 359           | 519           |
| Victor township <sup>8</sup> (T. 159, R. 65).....                          | 318           | 150           |               | Lankin village <sup>28</sup> .....                | 341           |               |               |
| Virginia township <sup>10</sup> (T. 161, R. 66).....                       | 266           | 161           |               | Latona township.....                              | 288           | 198           | 218           |
| Zion township <sup>8</sup> (T. 158, R. 68).....                            | 310           | 300           | 36            | Martin township.....                              | 329           | 430           | 373           |
| Township 158, range 66.....                                                | 133           | 211           | 157           | Medford township.....                             | 373           | 226           | 243           |
| Township 159, range 66.....                                                | 169           | 150           | 81            | Minto city <sup>27</sup> .....                    | 701           | 860           | 467           |
| Township 159, range 67.....                                                | 217           | 268           | 68            | Ward 1.....                                       | 195           |               |               |
| Township 159, range 68.....                                                | 241           | 200           | 127           | Ward 2.....                                       | 230           |               |               |
| Township 160, range 67.....                                                | 266           | 152           | 49            | Ward 3.....                                       | 276           |               |               |
| Township 163, range 65 <sup>14</sup> .....                                 | 194           | 102           | 7             | Norton township <sup>20</sup> .....               | 385           | 312           | 236           |
| Fractional township 164, range 65.....                                     | 48            | 29            | 5             | Oakwood township.....                             | 421           | 564           | 581           |
| <b>Trall County.....</b>                                                   | <b>12,545</b> | <b>13,107</b> | <b>10,217</b> | Ops township.....                                 | 303           | 326           | 363           |
| Belmont township <sup>17</sup> .....                                       | 283           | 506           | 488           | Park River city.....                              | 1,008         | 1,088         | 534           |
| Bingham township <sup>18</sup> .....                                       | 314           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                       | 268           |               |               |
| Blanchard township.....                                                    | 343           | 393           | 576           | Ward 2.....                                       | 207           |               |               |
| Bloomfield township.....                                                   | 251           | 309           |               | Ward 3.....                                       | 633           |               |               |
| Bohnsack township.....                                                     | 462           | 610           | 397           | Perth township.....                               | 323           | 246           | 178           |
| Buxton township <sup>19</sup> .....                                        | 668           | 1,110         | 1,021         | Pisek village.....                                | 312           | 132           |               |
| Caledonia township <sup>20</sup> .....                                     | 424           | 993           | 933           | Prairie Center township.....                      | 518           | 567           | 586           |

<sup>1</sup> Organized in 1908.  
<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (313) of that part of county not returned by townships in 1890.  
<sup>3</sup> Organized in 1905.  
<sup>4</sup> Organized in 1902.  
<sup>5</sup> Bisbee village incorporated from part of T. 159, R. 68, in 1900.  
<sup>6</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1901.  
<sup>7</sup> Organized in 1906.  
<sup>8</sup> Victor township organized in 1906; Egeland village incorporated from part of Victor township in 1906.  
<sup>9</sup> Returned as Greenfield in 1900.  
<sup>10</sup> Organized in 1900.  
<sup>11</sup> Organized in 1909.  
<sup>12</sup> Incorporated since 1900.  
<sup>13</sup> Rock Lake township organized in 1906; Rock Lake village incorporated from part of Rock Lake township in 1906.

<sup>14</sup> Saries village incorporated from part of T. 163, R. 65, in 1906.  
<sup>15</sup> Organized in 1901.  
<sup>16</sup> Organized in 1907.  
<sup>17</sup> Part taken to form part of Bingham township in 1909.  
<sup>18</sup> Organized from parts of Belmont and Caledonia townships in 1909.  
<sup>19</sup> Stavanger township organized from part of Buxton township in 1908.  
<sup>20</sup> Parts taken to form Herberg and part of Bingham townships in 1909.  
<sup>21</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1905.  
<sup>22</sup> Organized from part of Caledonia township in 1909.  
<sup>23</sup> Name changed from Logan in 1904.  
<sup>24</sup> Adams village incorporated from part of Adams township in 1906.  
<sup>25</sup> Fairdale village incorporated from part of Kinloss township in 1907.  
<sup>26</sup> Lankin village incorporated from part of Norton township in 1908.  
<sup>27</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.

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[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.1]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                         | 1910          | 1900         | 1890                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Walsh County—Continued.</b>                                 |               |               |               | <b>Ward County—Continued.</b>                                 |               |              |                           |
| Tiber township.....                                            | 400           | 455           | 415           | Spencertownship (school) (T. 159, R. 89).....                 | 438           | 109          |                           |
| Vernon township.....                                           | 300           | 347           | 230           | Surrey township (school) (T. 155, R. 81).....                 | 528           | 39           |                           |
| Vesta township.....                                            | 383           | 401           | 428           | Tatnain township (school) (T. 157, R. 82).....                | 230           | 9            |                           |
| Walsh Center township.....                                     | 346           | 425           | 356           | Tolgan township (school) (T. 154, R. 86).....                 | 148           | 2            |                           |
| Walshville township.....                                       | 411           | 507           | 443           | Torning township (school) (T. 153, R. 84).....                | 297           | 5            |                           |
|                                                                |               |               |               | Vang township (school) (T. 153, R. 85).....                   | 172           | 35           |                           |
|                                                                |               |               |               | Waterford township (school) (T. 157, R. 83).....              | 262           | 34           |                           |
|                                                                |               |               |               | Willis township (school) (T. 153, R. 82).....                 | 280           | 3            |                           |
| <b>Ward County<sup>1</sup>.....</b>                            | <b>25,281</b> | <b>27,961</b> | <b>21,681</b> | Township 151, range 84.....                                   | 190           | 19           |                           |
| Afton township (school) (T. 154, R. 83).....                   | 207           | 38            |               | Township 151, range 87 (part of).....                         | 127           |              |                           |
| Anna township <sup>4</sup> (T. 152, R. 86).....                | 121           | 3             |               | Township 152, range 83.....                                   | 176           | 19           |                           |
| Baden township (school) (T. 159, R. 88).....                   | 357           | 118           |               | Township 152, range 84.....                                   | 167           | 10           |                           |
| Berthold township <sup>6</sup> (school) (T. 156, R. 86).....   | 330           | 57            |               | Township 153, range 81 <sup>12</sup> .....                    | 219           | 98           |                           |
| Berthold village <sup>5</sup> .....                            | 454           |               |               | Township 153, range 86.....                                   | 114           |              |                           |
| Brilliant township (school) (T. 152, R. 81).....               | 337           | 8             |               | Township 154, range 81.....                                   | 284           | 77           |                           |
| Burlington township (school) (T. 155, R. 84).....              | 478           | 224           |               | Township 154, range 82.....                                   | 228           | 122          |                           |
| Burt township (school) (T. 154, R. 84).....                    | 257           | 34            |               |                                                               |               |              |                           |
| Cameron township <sup>6</sup> (school) (T. 151, R. 85).....    | 148           | 1             |               | <b>Wells County.....</b>                                      | <b>11,814</b> | <b>8,310</b> | <b>14,121<sup>2</sup></b> |
| Carbondale township <sup>7</sup> (school) (T. 158, R. 87)..... | 348           | 82            |               | Antelope township (school) (T. 146, R. 72).....               | 255           | 63           |                           |
| Carpio township <sup>8</sup> (school) (T. 157, R. 86).....     | 318           | 66            |               | Biledeau township <sup>4</sup> (T. 146, R. 68).....           | 211           | 54           |                           |
| Carpio village <sup>8</sup> .....                              | 257           |               |               | Bowdon village <sup>15</sup> .....                            | 302           |              |                           |
| Denmark township (school) (T. 161, R. 88).....                 | 446           | 249           |               | Ward 1.....                                                   | 146           |              |                           |
| Des Lacs township (school) (T. 155, R. 85).....                | 443           | 82            |               | Ward 2.....                                                   | 113           |              |                           |
| Donnybrook village <sup>7</sup> .....                          | 297           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                   | 43            |              |                           |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 110           |               |               | Bremen township (school) (T. 149, R. 68).....                 | 220           | 222          |                           |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 73            |               |               | Buffalo township (school) (T. 146, R. 73).....                | 274           | 18           |                           |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 114           |               |               | Cathay township <sup>16</sup> (school) (T. 147, R. 69).....   | 195           | 222          |                           |
| Douglas village <sup>6</sup> .....                             | 171           |               |               | Cathay village <sup>16</sup> .....                            | 225           |              |                           |
| Elmdale township (school) (T. 160, R. 89).....                 | 380           | 287           |               | Cottonwood township (school) (T. 147, R. 70).....             | 160           | 142          |                           |
| Eureka township (school) (T. 156, R. 83).....                  | 325           | 121           |               | Crystal Lake township (school) (T. 147, R. 73).....           | 142           | 92           |                           |
| Evergreen township (school) (T. 155, R. 87).....               | 142           | 20            |               | Delger township <sup>17</sup> (T. 147, R. 72).....            | 234           | 263          |                           |
| Foxholm township (school) (T. 156, R. 85).....                 | 413           | 49            |               | Eureka township (school) (T. 145, R. 73).....                 | 110           | 13           |                           |
| Freedom township (school) (T. 153, R. 83).....                 | 225           | 1             |               | Fairview township (school) (T. 148, R. 68).....               | 243           | 214          |                           |
| Greeley township (school) (T. 151, R. 81).....                 | 165           | 11            |               | Fessenden city <sup>18</sup> .....                            | 713           |              |                           |
| Greenbush township (school) (T. 159, R. 87).....               | 262           | 90            |               | Forward township <sup>19</sup> (T. 149, R. 72).....           | 322           | 290          |                           |
| Harrison township <sup>9</sup> (school) (T. 155, R. 83).....   | 239           | 258           |               | Fram township <sup>20</sup> (T. 150, R. 71).....              | 408           | 299          |                           |
| Iota Flat township (school) (T. 151, R. 82).....               | 336           | 2             |               | Germantown township (school) (T. 148, R. 69).....             | 254           | 240          |                           |
| Kenmare city <sup>10</sup> .....                               | 1,437         |               |               | Grant township (school) (T. 145, R. 70).....                  | 296           | 206          |                           |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 278           |               |               | Haaland township <sup>15</sup> (school) (T. 146, R. 71).....  | 227           | 348          |                           |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 500           |               |               | Hamburg township (school) (T. 149, R. 69).....                | 278           | 282          |                           |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 665           |               |               | Harvey city <sup>21</sup> .....                               | 1,443         |              |                           |
| Kenmare township <sup>10</sup> (school) (T. 160, R. 88).....   | 443           | 485           |               | Ward 1.....                                                   | 608           |              |                           |
| Kirkile township (school) (T. 156, R. 84).....                 | 360           | 156           |               | Ward 2.....                                                   | 431           |              |                           |
| Lund township (school) (T. 153, R. 87).....                    | 226           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                   | 404           |              |                           |
| McKinley township (school) (T. 156, R. 82).....                | 312           | 78            |               | Hawks Nest township (school) (T. 145, R. 68).....             | 241           | 105          |                           |
| Mandan township (school) (T. 155, R. 86).....                  | 233           |               |               | Helmdal township <sup>22</sup> (T. 150, R. 70).....           | 306           | 239          |                           |
| Margaret township (school) (T. 157, R. 81).....                | 190           | 4             |               | Highland township (school) (T. 148, R. 71).....               | 216           | 233          |                           |
| Maryland township (school) (T. 156, R. 81).....                | 334           | 10            |               | Hillsdale township (school) (T. 150, R. 73).....              | 229           | 200          |                           |
| Mayland township <sup>8</sup> (school) (T. 157, R. 85).....    | 252           | 52            |               | Johnson township (school) (T. 145, R. 69).....                | 227           | 136          |                           |
| Minot city.....                                                | 6,188         | 1,277         | 575           | Lincoln township (school) (T. 145, R. 71).....                | 216           | 135          |                           |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 1,078         |               |               | Manfred township <sup>23</sup> (T. 149, R. 71).....           | 445           | 303          |                           |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 1,434         |               |               | Norway township (school) (T. 149, R. 70).....                 | 352           | 283          |                           |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 1,188         |               |               | Ontario township (school) (T. 147, R. 71).....                | 156           | 148          |                           |
| Ward 4.....                                                    | 440           |               |               | Oshkosh township <sup>18</sup> (school) (T. 148, R. 70).....  | 241           | 671          |                           |
| Ward 5.....                                                    | 1,050         |               |               | Pioneer township (school) (T. 149, R. 73).....                | 344           | 300          |                           |
| Ward 6.....                                                    | 1,058         |               |               | Pony Gulch township (school) (T. 148, R. 73).....             | 311           | 250          |                           |
| Newman township (school) (T. 152, R. 82).....                  | 364           | 10            |               | Rusland township (school) (T. 148, R. 72).....                | 150           | 398          |                           |
| North Minot village <sup>9</sup> .....                         | 432           |               |               | Speedwell township <sup>24</sup> (T. 146, R. 70).....         | 311           | 132          |                           |
| Norway township (school) (T. 155, R. 82).....                  | 300           | 85            |               | Sykeston township <sup>25</sup> (school) (T. 146, R. 69)..... | 123           | 219          |                           |
| Orien township (school) (T. 152, R. 87, part of).....          | 141           |               |               | Sykeston village <sup>25</sup> .....                          | 276           |              |                           |
| Passport township (school) (T. 156, R. 87).....                | 239           | 5             |               | Ward 1.....                                                   | 148           |              |                           |
| Ree township (school) (T. 157, R. 87).....                     | 294           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                   | 60            |              |                           |
| Rice Lake township <sup>11</sup> (T. 152, R. 85).....          | 193           | 6             |               | Ward 3.....                                                   | 78            |              |                           |
| Rolling Green township (school) (T. 154, R. 85).....           | 207           | 9             |               | Valhalla township (school) (T. 150, R. 68).....               | 210           | 167          |                           |
| Rushville township <sup>11</sup> (T. 151, R. 83).....          | 270           | 3             |               | Viking township (school) (T. 150, R. 69).....                 | 126           | 244          |                           |
| Ryder township <sup>12</sup> (school) (T. 151, R. 86).....     | 180           |               |               | Washington township (school) (T. 145, R. 72).....             | 313           | 35           |                           |
| Ryder village <sup>12</sup> .....                              | 338           |               |               | Wells township <sup>21</sup> (T. 150, R. 72).....             | 247           | 898          |                           |
| St. Marys township (school) (T. 157, R. 84).....               | 246           | 76            |               | Woodward township (school) (T. 147, R. 68).....               | 202           | 237          |                           |
| Sauk Prairie township (school) (T. 160, R. 87).....            | 291           | 203           |               |                                                               |               |              |                           |
| Sawyer village <sup>12</sup> .....                             | 327           |               |               |                                                               |               |              |                           |
| Shealey township <sup>4</sup> (T. 154, R. 87).....             | 118           |               |               |                                                               |               |              |                           |

95110°—13—22

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910  | 1900 | 1890 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|------|
| <b>Williams County<sup>1</sup></b>                          | <b>14,234</b> | <b>21,530</b> |      | <b>Williams County—Continued.</b>                         |       |      |      |
| Athens township <sup>2</sup> (T. 157, R. 100).....          | 114           |               |      | Round Prairie township <sup>3</sup> (T. 154, R. 103)..... | 175   |      |      |
| Barr Butte township <sup>2</sup> (T. 159, R. 102).....      | 162           |               |      | Sauk Valley township <sup>2</sup> (T. 159, R. 95).....    | 143   |      |      |
| Big Meadow township <sup>2</sup> (T. 159, R. 96).....       | 240           |               |      | South Meadow township <sup>2</sup> (T. 158, R. 96).....   | 136   |      |      |
| Big Stone township <sup>2</sup> (T. 159, R. 98).....        | 51            |               |      | Springbrook township <sup>2</sup> (T. 155, R. 99).....    | 354   |      |      |
| Black Tail township <sup>2</sup> (T. 157, R. 101).....      | 141           |               |      | Stony Creek township <sup>2</sup> (Tps. 152, 153, R. 100  |       |      |      |
| Bonetrail township <sup>2</sup> (T. 157, R. 102).....       | 157           |               |      | (part of), and T. 154, R. 100).....                       | 239   |      |      |
| Brooklyn township <sup>2</sup> (T. 155, R. 98).....         | 235           |               |      | Tioga township <sup>11</sup> (T. 157, R. 95).....         | 238   |      |      |
| Buford township <sup>2</sup> (T. 152, R. 102 (part of), 103 |               |               |      | Tioga village <sup>11</sup> .....                         | 203   |      |      |
| (part of), and 104 (part of).....                           | 346           |               |      | Tyrone township <sup>2</sup> (T. 156, R. 101).....        | 173   |      |      |
| Bull Butte township <sup>2</sup> (T. 156, R. 103, and frac. |               |               |      | West Bank township <sup>2</sup> (T. 156, R. 96).....      | 181   |      |      |
| T. 156, R. 104).....                                        | 198           |               |      | Wheelock township <sup>2</sup> (T. 156, R. 98).....       | 336   |      |      |
| Champion township <sup>2</sup> (T. 157, R. 97).....         | 88            |               |      | Williston city.....                                       | 3,124 | 763  | 295  |
| Dry Fork township <sup>2</sup> (T. 155, R. 95).....         | 191           |               |      | Ward 1.....                                               | 1,051 |      |      |
| Dublin township <sup>2</sup> (T. 157, R. 99).....           | 144           |               |      | Ward 2.....                                               | 985   |      |      |
| East Fork township <sup>2</sup> (T. 156, R. 100).....       | 176           |               |      | Ward 3.....                                               | 1,148 |      |      |
| Ellisville township <sup>2</sup> (T. 158, R. 99).....       | 178           |               |      | Williston township <sup>2</sup> (T. 154, R. 101).....     | 220   |      |      |
| Equality township <sup>2</sup> (T. 156, R. 97).....         | 245           |               |      | Township 153, range 98 (part of).....                     | 31    |      |      |
| Farmvale township <sup>2</sup> (T. 155, R. 96).....         | 196           |               |      | Township 153, range 99 (part of).....                     | 121   |      |      |
| Golden Valley township <sup>2</sup> (T. 157, R. 96).....    | 236           |               |      | Township 153, range 102 (part of).....                    | 249   |      |      |
| Hardscrabble township <sup>2</sup> (T. 153, R. 103).....    | 127           |               |      | Fractional township 153, range 104.....                   | 61    |      |      |
| Hazel township <sup>2</sup> (T. 159, R. 97).....            | 222           |               |      | Township 154, range 95 (part of).....                     | 113   |      |      |
| Hebron township <sup>2</sup> (T. 155, R. 103, and frac. T.  |               |               |      | Township 154, range 96 (part of).....                     | 143   |      |      |
| 155, R. 104).....                                           | 284           |               |      | Township 154, range 97 (part of).....                     | 57    |      |      |
| Judson township <sup>2</sup> (T. 154, R. 102).....          | 245           |               |      | Township 154, range 98.....                               | 102   |      |      |
| Lindahl township <sup>2</sup> (T. 158, R. 95).....          | 231           |               |      | Township 154, range 99.....                               | 185   |      |      |
| Marshall township <sup>2</sup> (T. 156, R. 99).....         | 191           |               |      | Fractional township 154, range 104.....                   | 41    |      |      |
| Missouri Ridge township <sup>2</sup> (T. 155, R. 101).....  | 213           |               |      | Township 155, range 97.....                               | 200   |      |      |
| Mont township <sup>2</sup> (T. 155, R. 102).....            | 196           |               |      | Township 156, range 102.....                              | 152   |      |      |
| New Home township <sup>2</sup> (T. 158, R. 97).....         | 96            |               |      | Township 157, range 103.....                              | 119   |      |      |
| Oliver township <sup>2</sup> (T. 157, R. 98).....           | 86            |               |      | Township 158, range 100.....                              | 172   |      |      |
| Orthell township <sup>2</sup> (T. 158, R. 101).....         | 218           |               |      | Township 158, range 102.....                              | 197   |      |      |
| Pherrin township <sup>2</sup> (T. 155, R. 100).....         | 222           |               |      | Township 158, range 103.....                              | 43    |      |      |
| Pleasant Valley township <sup>2</sup> (T. 156, R. 95).....  | 300           |               |      | Township 159, range 100.....                              | 104   |      |      |
| Rainbow township <sup>2</sup> (T. 158, R. 98).....          | 100           |               |      | Township 159, range 101.....                              | 124   |      |      |
| Ray village <sup>7</sup> .....                              | 436           |               |      | Township 159, range 103.....                              | 59    |      |      |
| Rock Island township <sup>2</sup> (T. 159, R. 99).....      | 174           |               |      |                                                           |       |      |      |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Divide County in 1910.<sup>2</sup> No comparison of population can be made; returned by supervisors' districts in 1900.<sup>3</sup> Organized in 1910.<sup>4</sup> Organized in 1909.<sup>5</sup> Organized in 1904.<sup>6</sup> Organized in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Equality township organized in 1904; Ray village incorporated from part of Equality township in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Organized in 1905.<sup>9</sup> Organized in 1908.<sup>10</sup> Organized in 1906.<sup>11</sup> Tioga township organized in 1904; Tioga village incorporated from part of Tioga township in 1909.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.     | County.        | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.   | County.          | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Abercrombie village.....    | Richland.....  | 299   |       |       | Crosby village.....       | Divide.....      | 206    |       |       |
| Adams village.....          | Walsh.....     | 338   |       |       | Crystal city.....         | Pembina.....     | 376    | 385   |       |
| Ambrose village.....        | Divide.....    | 320   |       |       | Davenport village.....    | Cass.....        | 226    | 245   |       |
| Anamoose village.....       | McHenry.....   | 669   |       |       | Dazey village.....        | Barnes.....      | 265    |       |       |
| Aneta city.....             | Nelson.....    | 654   |       |       | Deering village.....      | McHenry.....     | 150    |       |       |
| Antler city.....            | Bottineau..... | 342   |       |       | Devils Lake city.....     | Ramsey.....      | 5,157  | 1,729 | 846   |
| Ardoch village.....         | Walsh.....     | 271   | 298   | 214   | Dickey village.....       | Lamoure.....     | 187    |       |       |
| Ashley village.....         | McIntosh.....  | 682   |       |       | Dickinson city.....       | Stark.....       | 3,678  | 2,076 | 897   |
| Balfour village.....        | McHenry.....   | 399   |       |       | Dogden village.....       | McLean.....      | 320    |       |       |
| Bartlett village.....       | Ramsey.....    | 120   |       |       | Donnybrook village.....   | Ward.....        | 297    |       |       |
| Barton village.....         | Pierce.....    | 202   |       |       | Douglas village.....      | Ward.....        | 171    |       |       |
| Bathgate city.....          | Pembina.....   | 328   | 641   | 377   | Drake village.....        | McHenry.....     | 348    |       |       |
| Beach village.....          | Billings.....  | 1,003 |       |       | Drayton city.....         | Pembina.....     | 667    | 688   | 318   |
| Berlin village.....         | Lamoure.....   | 137   |       |       | Dunselth city.....        | Rolette.....     | 478    |       |       |
| Berthold village.....       | Ward.....      | 454   |       |       | Eckman village.....       | Bottineau.....   | 84     |       |       |
| Bimford village.....        | Griggs.....    | 275   |       |       | Edgeley village.....      | Lamoure.....     | 749    | 306   |       |
| Bisbee village.....         | Towner.....    | 444   |       |       | Edinburg village.....     | Walsh.....       | 300    | 286   |       |
| Bismarck city.....          | Burleigh.....  | 5,443 | 3,319 | 2,186 | Edmore village.....       | Ramsey.....      | 344    |       |       |
| Bottineau city.....         | Bottineau..... | 1,331 | 888   | 145   | Egeland village.....      | Towner.....      | 266    |       |       |
| Bowbells city.....          | Burke.....     | 651   |       |       | Ellendale city.....       | Dickey.....      | 1,389  | 750   | 761   |
| Bowdon village.....         | Wells.....     | 302   |       |       | Enderlin city.....        | Ransom.....      | 1,540  | 636   |       |
| Bowman village.....         | Bowman.....    | 481   |       |       | Esmond village.....       | Benson.....      | 353    |       |       |
| Brinsmade village.....      | Benson.....    | 203   |       |       | Fairdale village.....     | Walsh.....       | 140    |       |       |
| Brocket village.....        | Ramsey.....    | 186   |       |       | Fairmont village.....     | Richland.....    | 387    | 284   | 81    |
| Buffalo village.....        | Cass.....      | 241   | 213   | 177   | Fargo city.....           | Cass.....        | 14,331 | 9,589 | 5,664 |
| Cando city.....             | Towner.....    | 1,332 | 1,061 | 200   | Fessenden city.....       | Wells.....       | 713    |       |       |
| Canton village.....         | Pembina.....   | 115   | 98    |       | Finley village.....       | Steele.....      | 616    |       |       |
| Carpio village.....         | Ward.....      | 257   |       |       | Flaxton village.....      | Burke.....       | 301    |       |       |
| Carrington city.....        | Foster.....    | 1,217 |       |       | Forbes village.....       | Dickey.....      | 221    |       |       |
| Cassellon city.....         | Cass.....      | 1,553 | 1,207 | 840   | Forest River village..... | Walsh.....       | 233    | 252   |       |
| Cathay village.....         | Wells.....     | 225   |       |       | Forman town.....          | Sargent.....     | 352    | 257   | 178   |
| Cavaller city.....          | Pembina.....   | 652   | 671   |       | Fullerton village.....    | Dickey.....      | 206    |       |       |
| Cayuga village.....         | Sargent.....   | 175   |       |       | Gardena village.....      | Bottineau.....   | 119    |       |       |
| Churches Ferry village..... | Ramsey.....    | 457   | 284   |       | Garrison village.....     | McLean.....      | 406    |       |       |
| Cogswell village.....       | Sargent.....   | 418   |       |       | Glenburn village.....     | Renville.....    | 268    |       |       |
| Columbus village.....       | Burke.....     | 225   |       |       | Glen Ullin village.....   | Morton.....      | 921    |       |       |
| Conway village.....         | Walsh.....     | 184   | 216   |       | Goodrich village.....     | Sheridan.....    | 410    |       |       |
| Cooperstown city.....       | Griggs.....    | 1,019 | 648   | 368   | Grafton city.....         | Walsh.....       | 2,229  | 2,378 | 1,594 |
| Courtenay village.....      | Stutsman.....  | 639   |       |       | Grand Forks city.....     | Grand Forks..... | 12,478 | 7,652 | 4,979 |
| Crary village.....          | Ramsey.....    | 279   |       |       | Granville city.....       | McHenry.....     | 455    |       |       |



## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.  | County.          | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.   | County.          | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Great Bend village.....  | Richland.....    | 191   | ..... | ..... | Oakes city.....           | Dickey.....      | 1,499 | 668   | 370   |
| Hague village.....       | Emmons.....      | 183   | ..... | ..... | Omamee village.....       | Bottineau.....   | 332   | ..... | ..... |
| Hamilton village.....    | Pembina.....     | 213   | 224   | 257   | Osnabrock village.....    | Cavalier.....    | 253   | ..... | ..... |
| Hankinson village.....   | Richland.....    | 1,503 | 713   | ..... | Overly village.....       | Bottineau.....   | 182   | ..... | ..... |
| Hannaford village.....   | Griggs.....      | 340   | ..... | ..... | Page village.....         | Cass.....        | 479   | ..... | ..... |
| Harvey city.....         | Wells.....       | 1,443 | ..... | ..... | Palermo village.....      | Mountrail.....   | 177   | ..... | ..... |
| Hatton city.....         | Traill.....      | 666   | 430   | ..... | Park River city.....      | Walsh.....       | 1,008 | 1,088 | 534   |
| Havana village.....      | Sargent.....     | 287   | ..... | ..... | Pembina city.....         | Pembina.....     | 717   | 929   | 670   |
| Hebron village.....      | Morton.....      | 597   | ..... | ..... | Perth village.....        | Towner.....      | 221   | ..... | ..... |
| Hettinger village.....   | Adams.....       | 766   | ..... | ..... | Petersburg village.....   | Nelson.....      | 353   | ..... | ..... |
| Hillsboro city.....      | Traill.....      | 1,237 | 1,172 | 715   | Pisek village.....        | Walsh.....       | 312   | 132   | ..... |
| Hoople village.....      | Walsh.....       | 175   | 174   | ..... | Plaza village.....        | Mountrail.....   | 224   | ..... | ..... |
| Hope city.....           | Steele.....      | 909   | 606   | 238   | Portal village.....       | Burke.....       | 491   | ..... | ..... |
| Hunter village.....      | Cass.....        | 305   | 407   | 194   | Portland town.....        | Traill.....      | 561   | 524   | 367   |
| Inkster city.....        | Grand Forks..... | 353   | ..... | ..... | Ray village.....          | Williams.....    | 436   | ..... | ..... |
| Jamestown city.....      | Stutsman.....    | 4,358 | 2,853 | 2,296 | Reeder village.....       | Adams.....       | 198   | ..... | ..... |
| Jud village.....         | Lamoure.....     | 80    | ..... | ..... | Reynolds city.....        | Grand Forks..... | 412   | 359   | ..... |
| Kenmare city.....        | Ward.....        | 1,437 | ..... | ..... | Richardton village.....   | Traill.....      | 647   | ..... | ..... |
| Kensal village.....      | Stutsman.....    | 456   | ..... | ..... | Rock Lake village.....    | Stark.....       | 194   | ..... | ..... |
| Kermit village.....      | Divide.....      | 108   | ..... | ..... | Rolette village.....      | Towner.....      | 408   | ..... | ..... |
| Knox village.....        | Benson.....      | 330   | ..... | ..... | Rolla city.....           | Rolette.....     | 587   | 400   | 256   |
| Kramer village.....      | Bottineau.....   | 181   | ..... | ..... | Rugby city.....           | Pierce.....      | 1,630 | 487   | ..... |
| Kulm city.....           | Lamoure.....     | 645   | 463   | ..... | Ruso village.....         | McLean.....      | 141   | ..... | ..... |
| Lakota city.....         | Nelson.....      | 1,023 | 576   | 227   | Russell village.....      | Bottineau.....   | 161   | ..... | ..... |
| Lamoure city.....        | Lamoure.....     | 929   | 457   | 309   | Rutland village.....      | Sargent.....     | 224   | ..... | ..... |
| Langdon city.....        | Cavalier.....    | 1,214 | 1,188 | 291   | Ryder village.....        | Ward.....        | 338   | ..... | ..... |
| Lankin village.....      | Walsh.....       | 341   | ..... | ..... | St. John village.....     | Rolette.....     | 424   | ..... | ..... |
| Lansford city.....       | Bottineau.....   | 456   | ..... | ..... | St. Thomas city.....      | Pembina.....     | 513   | 601   | 477   |
| Larimore city.....       | Grand Forks..... | 1,224 | 1,235 | 553   | Sanborn village.....      | Barnes.....      | 390   | 259   | 227   |
| Leeds city.....          | Benson.....      | 682   | 349   | ..... | Sarles village.....       | Cavalier.....    | 346   | ..... | ..... |
| Lehr village.....        | McIntosh.....    | 182   | ..... | ..... | Sawyer village.....       | Towner.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Lidgerwood city.....     | Richland.....    | 1,019 | 585   | ..... | Seranton village.....     | Ward.....        | 327   | ..... | ..... |
| Linton village.....      | Emmons.....      | 644   | ..... | ..... | Sharon village.....       | Bowman.....      | 214   | ..... | ..... |
| Lisbon city.....         | Ransom.....      | 1,758 | 1,046 | 935   | Sheldon village.....      | Steele.....      | 304   | ..... | ..... |
| Litchville village.....  | Barnes.....      | 484   | ..... | ..... | Sherwood village.....     | Ransom.....      | 358   | 318   | 253   |
| Ludden village.....      | Dickey.....      | 109   | ..... | ..... | Sims village.....         | Renville.....    | 328   | ..... | ..... |
| McClusky village.....    | Sheridan.....    | 517   | ..... | ..... | Sims city.....            | Morton.....      | 86    | ..... | ..... |
| McHenry village.....     | Foster.....      | 398   | ..... | ..... | Souris city.....          | Bottineau.....   | 267   | ..... | ..... |
| McVille village.....     | Nelson.....      | 310   | ..... | ..... | Stanley city.....         | Mountrail.....   | 518   | ..... | ..... |
| Maddock village.....     | Benson.....      | 374   | ..... | ..... | Starkweather village..... | Ramsey.....      | 246   | ..... | ..... |
| Mandan city.....         | Morton.....      | 3,873 | 1,658 | 1,328 | Steele city.....          | Kidder.....      | 500   | 185   | 133   |
| Mapleton village.....    | Cass.....        | 207   | 322   | 119   | Strasburg village.....    | Emmons.....      | 273   | ..... | ..... |
| Marmarth village.....    | Billings.....    | 790   | ..... | ..... | Sykeston village.....     | Wells.....       | 276   | ..... | ..... |
| Max village.....         | McLean.....      | 285   | ..... | ..... | Tagus village.....        | Mountrail.....   | 105   | ..... | ..... |
| Maxbass village.....     | Bottineau.....   | 240   | ..... | ..... | Thorne village.....       | Rolette.....     | 105   | ..... | ..... |
| Mayville city.....       | Traill.....      | 1,070 | 1,106 | 657   | Tioga village.....        | Williams.....    | 203   | ..... | ..... |
| Medina village.....      | Stutsman.....    | 343   | ..... | ..... | Tolley village.....       | Renville.....    | 250   | ..... | ..... |
| Merricourt village.....  | Dickey.....      | 78    | ..... | ..... | Tolna village.....        | Nelson.....      | 209   | ..... | ..... |
| Michigan City.....       | Nelson.....      | 449   | 309   | ..... | Tower City village.....   | Cass.....        | 452   | 468   | 309   |
| Milnor town.....         | Sargent.....     | 641   | 322   | 279   | Towner city.....          | McHenry.....     | 691   | 331   | 211   |
| Milton village.....      | Cavalier.....    | 410   | 384   | 202   | Underwood village.....    | McLean.....      | 422   | ..... | ..... |
| Minnewaukan village..... | Benson.....      | 510   | 432   | ..... | Upham village.....        | McHenry.....     | 296   | ..... | ..... |
| Minot city.....          | Ward.....        | 6,188 | 1,277 | 575   | Valley City.....          | Barnes.....      | 4,606 | 2,446 | 1,089 |
| Minto city.....          | Walsh.....       | 701   | 860   | 467   | Velva city.....           | McHenry.....     | 837   | ..... | ..... |
| Mohall city.....         | Renville.....    | 493   | ..... | ..... | Verona village.....       | Lamoure.....     | 235   | ..... | ..... |
| Monango village.....     | Dickey.....      | 238   | ..... | ..... | Wahpeton city.....        | Richland.....    | 2,467 | 2,228 | 1,510 |
| Mylo village.....        | Rolette.....     | 98    | ..... | ..... | Walhalla village.....     | Pembina.....     | 592   | 377   | ..... |
| Neché village.....       | Pembina.....     | 528   | 682   | 314   | Washburn city.....        | McLean.....      | 657   | ..... | ..... |
| Nekoma village.....      | Cavalier.....    | 120   | ..... | ..... | Westhope city.....        | Bottineau.....   | 592   | ..... | ..... |
| New Salem village.....   | Morton.....      | 621   | 229   | ..... | White Earth village.....  | Mountrail.....   | 204   | ..... | ..... |
| Newburg village.....     | Bottineau.....   | 102   | ..... | ..... | Williston city.....       | Williams.....    | 3,124 | 763   | 295   |
| Niagara village.....     | Grand Forks..... | 157   | ..... | ..... | Willow City.....          | Bottineau.....   | 623   | 476   | ..... |
| Nome village.....        | Barnes.....      | 218   | ..... | ..... | Wilton village.....       | McLean.....      | 437   | ..... | ..... |
| Noonan village.....      | Divide.....      | 153   | ..... | ..... | Wimbledon village.....    | Barnes.....      | 571   | 226   | ..... |
| North Minot village..... | Ward.....        | 432   | ..... | ..... | Wishek village.....       | McIntosh.....    | 432   | ..... | ..... |
| Northwood city.....      | Grand Forks..... | 769   | 697   | 268   | Wyndmere village.....     | Richland.....    | 439   | ..... | ..... |
|                          |                  |       |       |       | Zeeland village.....      | McIntosh.....    | 193   | ..... | ..... |





## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of North Dakota by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of more than 10,000 inhabitants; and Table III for cities of 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 12) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between

September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of North Dakota, 162,461, or 28.2 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 251,236, or 43.5 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and 156,158, or 27.1 per cent, are foreign-born whites. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 20.6, 41.8, and 35.3, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having increased during the decade. The 6,486 Indians constitute 1.1 per cent of the population, and the 617 negroes, 0.1 per cent. In 29 of the 49 counties the proportion of foreign-born whites exceeds one-fourth. In no county is the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage less than one-fourth; in 6 it exceeds one-half. (See maps on p. 347.)

Of the urban population, 37.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 27 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 37.6 and 44.3 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 24 in the urban population and 27.4 in the rural; of negroes, 0.5 in the urban and 0.1 in the rural. The Indian population is almost exclusively rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 317,554 males and 259,502 females, or 122.4 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 125.3 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 114.9 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 145.8 to 100. In the urban population there are 115.6 males to 100 females and in the rural, 123.2.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—47.1 per cent were born in North Dakota and 52.9 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 53.5 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro, 83.4 per cent; and of the native Indian, 12.7 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of North Dakota, persons born in Norway represent 29.4 per cent; Russia, 20.4; Canada, 13.5 (those of French parentage, 1.5, and all others, 12); Germany, 10.6; Sweden, 7.8; Denmark, 3.4; Austria, 3.3; England, 2; Hungary, 1.8; Ireland,

1.6; all other countries, 6.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Norway contributed 30.3 per cent; Russia, 15.3; Germany, 14.7; Canada, 12.7 (French stock, 1.8, and all others, 10.9); Sweden, 6.6; Denmark, 3; Ireland, 2.9; Austria, 2.7; England, 2.3; Hungary, 1.1; Scotland, 1 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 173,890, representing 30.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 24.9 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 28.1 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 45.8 per cent foreign-born whites, 0.9 per cent Indians, and 0.2 per cent negroes. Of the 79,721 foreign-born white males of voting age, 46,636, or 58.5 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 145,628.

**Age** (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 14.3 per cent are under 5 years of age, 22.4 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 28.9 per cent from 25 to 44, and 13.5 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 7.6 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than three-fourths (76.4 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, only 25.6 per cent are 25 and over; of the native whites of native parentage, 36.1 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to urban communities explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 34.8 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 28.2 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 183,336, of whom 117,453, or 64.1 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 1,799 children under 6 and 2,397 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 63.4; for girls, 64.8. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 80.7. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 82.7; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 81.5; among foreign-born whites, 70; and among Indians, 65.5. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 84.2, and in rural, 80.4; for persons from 15 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentages were 43.1 and 35.7, respectively.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 13,070 illiterates in the state, representing 3.1 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 5.6 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 0.5 among native whites, 6.3 among foreign-born whites, and 46 among Indians.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 2.2 in urban communities and 3.2 in rural. For each

class separately, also, except the foreign-born whites, the percentage is higher in the rural population than in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 1.7. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 46.9 per cent of the males are single and 30.2 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 48.6 for males and 63.4 for females, and the percentage widowed 2.9 and 5.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.3 and 0.4, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8.3 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.3 per cent of the males, and 50 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years of age are married, as compared with 13.7 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 82.2 and 53.2, respectively; in the age group 35 to 44 they are 90.2 and 75.3; while in the next age group the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 59.3 for males and 75.7 for females; native whites of native parentage, 47 and 63.1, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 36 and 51.1; and Indians, 61.1 and 66.1.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for males is slightly higher, and for females decidedly higher, in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in North Dakota is 118,757, and the total number of families 120,910, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.9, and the average number per family, 4.8.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.             | NUMBER.        |                |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                  | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population</b> .....    | <b>577,056</b> | <b>319,146</b> | <b>190,983</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                       | 569,855        | 311,712        | 182,407        | 98.8               | 97.7         | 95.5         |
| Negro.....                       | 617            | 286            | 373            | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.2          |
| Indian.....                      | 6,486          | 6,968          | 8,174          | 1.1                | 2.2          | 4.3          |
| Chinese.....                     | 39             | 32             | 28             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                    | 59             | 148            | 1              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Total native</b> .....        | <b>420,402</b> | <b>206,055</b> | <b>109,522</b> | <b>72.9</b>        | <b>64.6</b>  | <b>57.3</b>  |
| <b>Total foreign born</b> .....  | <b>156,654</b> | <b>113,091</b> | <b>81,461</b>  | <b>27.1</b>        | <b>35.4</b>  | <b>42.7</b>  |
| <b>Native white, total</b> ..... | <b>413,697</b> | <b>199,122</b> | <b>101,059</b> | <b>71.7</b>        | <b>62.4</b>  | <b>52.9</b>  |
| Native parentage.....            | 162,461        | 65,811         | 37,712         | 28.2               | 20.6         | 19.7         |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 180,554        | 102,680        | 50,108         | 31.2               | 32.2         | 26.2         |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 71,182         | 30,631         | 13,239         | 12.3               | 9.6          | 6.9          |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 156,158        | 112,590        | 81,348         | 27.1               | 35.3         | 42.6         |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>         |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....               | <b>63,236</b>  | <b>23,413</b>  | <b>10,643</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                       | 62,765         | 23,267         | 10,532         | 99.3               | 99.4         | 99.0         |
| Negro.....                       | 306            | 125            | 81             | 0.5                | 0.5          | 0.8          |
| Indian.....                      | 84             | 9              | 23             | 0.1                | (1)          | 0.2          |
| Chinese and Japanese.....        | 81             | 12             | 7              | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> ..... | <b>47,596</b>  | <b>16,600</b>  | <b>6,491</b>   | <b>75.3</b>        | <b>70.9</b>  | <b>61.0</b>  |
| Native parentage.....            | 23,814         | 8,117          | 3,372          | 37.7               | 34.7         | 31.7         |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 16,101         | 8,483          | 3,119          | 25.5               | 36.2         | 29.3         |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 7,681          | 8,483          | 3,119          | 12.1               | 36.2         | 29.3         |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 15,169         | 6,667          | 4,041          | 24.0               | 28.5         | 38.0         |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>         |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....               | <b>513,820</b> | <b>295,733</b> | <b>180,340</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                       | 507,090        | 288,445        | 171,875        | 98.7               | 97.5         | 95.3         |
| Negro.....                       | 311            | 161            | 292            | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.2          |
| Indian.....                      | 6,402          | 6,959          | 8,151          | 1.2                | 2.4          | 4.5          |
| Chinese and Japanese.....        | 17             | 168            | 22             | (1)                | 0.1          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> ..... | <b>366,101</b> | <b>182,522</b> | <b>94,568</b>  | <b>71.3</b>        | <b>61.7</b>  | <b>52.4</b>  |
| Native parentage.....            | 138,647        | 57,694         | 34,340         | 27.0               | 19.5         | 19.0         |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 163,953        | 124,828        | 60,228         | 31.9               | 42.2         | 33.4         |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 63,501         | 124,828        | 60,228         | 12.4               | 42.2         | 33.4         |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 140,959        | 105,923        | 77,307         | 27.4               | 35.8         | 42.9         |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX.  
(See also Tables 7 and 8.)

| CLASS OF POPULATION.             | 1910           |                |                       | 1900           |                |                       |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>Total population</b> .....    | <b>317,554</b> | <b>259,502</b> | <b>122.4</b>          | <b>177,493</b> | <b>141,653</b> | <b>125.3</b>          |
| White.....                       | 313,851        | 256,004        | 122.6                 | 173,676        | 138,036        | 125.8                 |
| Negro.....                       | 331            | 236            | 161.4                 | 173            | 113            | 153.1                 |
| Indian.....                      | 3,224          | 3,262          | 98.8                  | 3,465          | 3,503          | 98.9                  |
| Chinese and Japanese.....        | 98             | .....          | .....                 | 179            | 1              | (1)                   |
| <b>Native white, total</b> ..... | <b>221,221</b> | <b>192,476</b> | <b>114.9</b>          | <b>107,531</b> | <b>91,591</b>  | <b>117.4</b>          |
| Native parentage.....            | 89,162         | 73,299         | 121.6                 | 37,306         | 28,505         | 130.9                 |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 94,920         | 85,134         | 111.5                 | 54,046         | 48,634         | 111.1                 |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 37,139         | 34,043         | 109.1                 | 16,179         | 14,452         | 111.9                 |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 92,630         | 63,528         | 145.8                 | 66,145         | 46,445         | 142.4                 |
| <b>Urban population</b> .....    | <b>33,909</b>  | <b>29,327</b>  | <b>115.6</b>          | <b>12,188</b>  | <b>11,225</b>  | <b>108.6</b>          |
| <b>Rural population</b> .....    | <b>283,645</b> | <b>230,175</b> | <b>123.2</b>          | <b>165,305</b> | <b>130,428</b> | <b>126.7</b>          |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | Urban: 1910   | Rural: 1910    |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Total native population</b> .....  | <b>420,402</b> | <b>206,055</b> | <b>101,258</b> | <b>47,992</b> | <b>372,410</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 197,847        | 108,730        | 43,783         | 18,162        | 179,685        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 222,555        | 97,325         | 57,475         | 29,830        | 192,725        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 52.9           | 47.2           | 56.8           | 62.2          | 51.8           |
| <b>Native white population</b> .....  | <b>413,697</b> | <b>199,122</b> | <b>100,775</b> | <b>47,596</b> | <b>366,101</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 192,442        | 103,218        | 43,536         | 18,071        | 174,371        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 221,255        | 95,904         | 57,239         | 29,525        | 191,730        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 53.5           | 48.2           | 56.8           | 62.0          | 52.4           |
| <b>Native negro population</b> .....  | <b>615</b>     | <b>279</b>     | <b>(3)</b>     | <b>305</b>    | <b>310</b>     |
| Born in state.....                    | 102            | 69             | (3)            | 25            | 77             |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 513            | 210            | (3)            | 280           | 233            |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 83.4           | 75.3           | (3)            | 91.8          | 75.2           |
| <b>Native Indian population</b> ..... | <b>6,077</b>   | <b>6,652</b>   | <b>(3)</b>     | <b>83</b>     | <b>5,994</b>   |
| Born in state.....                    | 5,303          | 5,442          | (3)            | 66            | 5,237          |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 774            | 1,210          | (3)            | 17            | 757            |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 12.7           | 18.2           | (3)            | .....         | 12.6           |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 234 whites and 7,980 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.        |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910           | 1900           | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>420,402</b> | <b>206,055</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| North Dakota.....            | 197,847        | 108,730        | 47.1               | 52.8         |
| Other states.....            | 222,555        | 97,325         | 52.9               | 47.2         |
| Minnesota.....               | 68,972         | 24,546         | 16.4               | 11.9         |
| Iowa.....                    | 30,553         | 9,005          | 7.3                | 4.4          |
| Wisconsin.....               | 30,003         | 14,914         | 7.1                | 7.2          |
| Illinois.....                | 16,903         | 5,881          | 4.0                | 2.9          |
| South Dakota.....            | 12,669         | 4,751          | 3.0                | 2.3          |
| Indiana.....                 | 9,416          | 4,658          | 2.2                | 2.3          |
| New York.....                | 7,554          | 6,682          | 1.8                | 3.2          |
| Michigan.....                | 6,677          | 5,178          | 1.6                | 2.5          |
| Ohio.....                    | 6,499          | 4,391          | 1.5                | 2.1          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 5,429          | 3,774          | 1.3                | 1.8          |
| Missouri.....                | 4,785          | 2,366          | 1.1                | 1.1          |
| Nebraska.....                | 3,484          | 1,009          | 0.8                | 0.5          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 19,611         | 10,170         | 4.7                | 4.9          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                |                |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 3,559          | 3,326          | 0.8                | 1.6          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 13,449         | 10,877         | 3.2                | 5.3          |
| East North Central.....      | 69,498         | 35,022         | 16.5               | 17.0         |
| West North Central.....      | 319,883        | 151,116        | 76.1               | 73.3         |
| South Atlantic.....          | 3,304          | 1,936          | 0.8                | 0.9          |
| East South Central.....      | 1,826          | 769            | 0.4                | 0.4          |
| West South Central.....      | 812            | 312            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Mountain.....                | 1,639          | 763            | 0.4                | 0.4          |
| Pacific.....                 | 873            | 397            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 5,559          | 1,537          | 1.3                | 0.7          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |                |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born.  |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                         |
|                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.   | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                         |
| <b>All countries.....</b>                                                 | <b>407,394</b>                                               | <b>100.0</b> | <b>156,158</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>180,054</b>                      | <b>71,182</b>                     | <b>112,590</b>                                          |
| Austria.....                                                              | 11,200                                                       | 2.7          | 5,149          | 3.3          | 4,531                               | 1,520                             | 2,802                                                   |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 489                                                          | 0.1          | 229            | 0.1          | 152                                 | 108                               | 154                                                     |
| Bulgaria.....                                                             | 257                                                          | 0.1          | 257            | 0.2          | .....                               | .....                             | .....                                                   |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 7,136                                                        | 1.8          | 2,376          | 1.5          | 2,873                               | 1,887                             | 3,105                                                   |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 44,468                                                       | 10.9         | 18,721         | 12.0         | 13,066                              | 12,681                            | 24,738                                                  |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 12,203                                                       | 3.0          | 5,355          | 3.4          | 5,043                               | 1,805                             | 3,953                                                   |
| England.....                                                              | 9,323                                                        | 2.3          | 3,070          | 2.0          | 2,268                               | 3,985                             | 2,909                                                   |
| Finland.....                                                              | 2,610                                                        | 0.6          | 1,186          | 0.8          | 1,251                               | 173                               | 651                                                     |
| France.....                                                               | 894                                                          | 0.2          | 265            | 0.2          | 302                                 | 327                               | 251                                                     |
| Germany.....                                                              | 59,767                                                       | 14.7         | 16,572         | 10.6         | 28,703                              | 14,492                            | 12,198                                                  |
| Greece.....                                                               | 1,103                                                        | 0.3          | 1,083          | 0.7          | 7                                   | 13                                | .....                                                   |
| Holland.....                                                              | 1,911                                                        | 0.5          | 709            | 0.5          | 722                                 | 480                               | 317                                                     |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 4,668                                                        | 1.1          | 2,855          | 1.8          | 1,622                               | 191                               | 1,327                                                   |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 11,701                                                       | 2.9          | 2,498          | 1.6          | 5,513                               | 3,690                             | 2,670                                                   |
| Italy.....                                                                | 1,365                                                        | 0.3          | 1,262          | 0.8          | 60                                  | 43                                | 700                                                     |
| Norway.....                                                               | 123,284                                                      | 30.3         | 45,937         | 29.4         | 56,577                              | 20,770                            | 30,206                                                  |
| Roumania.....                                                             | 1,453                                                        | 0.4          | 1,070          | 0.7          | 323                                 | 60                                | 353                                                     |
| Russia.....                                                               | 62,186                                                       | 15.3         | 31,910         | 20.4         | 27,788                              | 2,488                             | 15,097                                                  |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 4,118                                                        | 1.0          | 1,696          | 1.1          | 1,091                               | 1,331                             | 1,800                                                   |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 26,800                                                       | 6.6          | 12,160         | 7.8          | 10,533                              | 4,107                             | 8,419                                                   |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 1,717                                                        | 0.4          | 560            | 0.4          | 578                                 | 579                               | 374                                                     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 641                                                          | 0.2          | 392            | 0.3          | 232                                 | 17                                | .....                                                   |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 286                                                          | 0.1          | 270            | 0.2          | 15                                  | 1                                 | 104                                                     |
| All other.....                                                            | 17,814                                                       | 4.4          | 576            | 0.4          | 16,804                              | 434                               | 462                                                     |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |               |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Number.                          |               | Per cent.    |              |                                |               |
|                                 | 1910                             | 1900          | 1910         | 1900         | 1910                           | 1900          |
| <b>Total</b> .....              | <b>173,890</b>                   | <b>95,217</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>145,628</b>                 | <b>80,191</b> |
| White.....                      | 171,941                          | 93,237        | 98.9         | 97.9         | 144,226                        | 78,700        |
| Negro.....                      | 311                              | 115           | 0.2          | 0.1          | 250                            | 93            |
| Indian.....                     | 1,551                            | 1,711         | 0.9          | 1.8          | 1,083                          | 1,255         |
| Chinese and Japanese.....       | 87                               | 154           | 0.1          | 0.2          | 69                             | 143           |
| <b>Native white</b> .....       | <b>92,220</b>                    | <b>37,679</b> | <b>53.0</b>  | <b>39.6</b>  | <b>89,009</b>                  | <b>36,216</b> |
| Native parentage.....           | 43,358                           | 19,777        | 24.9         | 20.8         | 37,362                         | 16,582        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 48,862                           | 17,902        | 28.1         | 18.8         | 51,647                         | 19,634        |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 79,721                           | 55,558        | 45.8         | 58.3         | 55,217                         | 42,484        |

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE AND JAPANESE. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |         |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |        |         |         |         |                       |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900    | Male.   | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                 | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 577,056           | 319,146 | 317,554 | 259,502 | 89,162            | 73,299  | 132,059                     | 119,177 | 92,630              | 63,528  | 381    | 236     | 3,224   | 3,262   | 98                    | .....   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 82,399            | 47,783  | 41,724  | 40,675  | 15,773            | 15,337  | 24,790                      | 24,117  | 700                 | 697     | 17     | 20      | 444     | 504     | .....                 | .....   |
| Under 1 year.....       | 16,989            | 10,198  | 8,765   | 8,224   | 3,486             | 3,259   | 5,128                       | 4,819   | 45                  | 42      | 4      | 5       | 102     | 99      | .....                 | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 69,927            | 42,202  | 35,172  | 34,755  | 11,533            | 11,396  | 20,959                      | 20,811  | 2,250               | 2,060   | 16     | 18      | 414     | 470     | .....                 | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 59,392            | 35,507  | 30,466  | 28,926  | 8,857             | 8,313   | 17,913                      | 17,277  | 3,277               | 2,889   | 17     | 13      | 399     | 434     | 3                     | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 56,699            | 29,228  | 29,656  | 27,043  | 7,971             | 7,204   | 16,399                      | 15,871  | 4,890               | 3,618   | 15     | 21      | 377     | 329     | 4                     | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 61,631            | 30,558  | 34,151  | 27,480  | 9,145             | 7,332   | 14,703                      | 13,720  | 10,013              | 6,162   | 53     | 29      | 220     | 237     | 17                    | .....   |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 56,726            | 28,047  | 32,744  | 23,982  | 8,835             | 6,293   | 11,741                      | 9,724   | 11,867              | 7,737   | 69     | 35      | 216     | 193     | 16                    | .....   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 44,996            | 24,232  | 26,591  | 18,405  | 6,775             | 4,590   | 8,532                       | 6,269   | 11,040              | 7,353   | 45     | 28      | 185     | 165     | 14                    | .....   |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 37,106            | 22,143  | 22,207  | 14,899  | 5,340             | 3,489   | 6,280                       | 4,497   | 10,349              | 6,737   | 44     | 25      | 184     | 151     | 10                    | .....   |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 28,342            | 18,615  | 17,312  | 11,030  | 3,936             | 2,430   | 3,853                       | 2,524   | 9,339               | 5,953   | 31     | 9       | 143     | 114     | 10                    | .....   |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 23,572            | 12,844  | 14,048  | 9,524   | 3,034             | 2,026   | 2,678                       | 1,862   | 8,158               | 5,504   | 19     | 9       | 145     | 123     | 14                    | .....   |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 20,072            | 9,203   | 12,197  | 7,875   | 2,650             | 1,669   | 2,205                       | 1,318   | 7,184               | 4,738   | 19     | 7       | 136     | 143     | 3                     | .....   |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 12,970            | 6,267   | 7,868   | 5,102   | 1,803             | 1,082   | 1,024                       | 597     | 4,902               | 3,297   | 12     | 12      | 124     | 114     | 3                     | .....   |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 8,727             | 4,419   | 5,065   | 3,662   | 1,151             | 779     | 411                         | 240     | 3,403               | 2,549   | 7      | 5       | 91      | 89      | 2                     | .....   |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 9,141             | 5,387   | 5,184   | 3,957   | 1,173             | 815     | 311                         | 182     | 3,598               | 2,843   | 2      | 2       | 100     | 115     | .....                 | .....   |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 3,226             | 1,733   | 1,705   | 1,521   | 368               | 289     | 64                          | 48      | 1,242               | 1,124   | 2      | .....   | 29      | 60      | .....                 | .....   |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 512               | 222     | 266     | 246     | 40                | 35      | 7                           | 6       | 208                 | 193     | .....  | 1       | 11      | 11      | .....                 | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 19                | 15      | 9       | 10      | 1                 | .....   | .....                       | .....   | 8                   | 8       | .....  | 1       | .....   | 1       | .....                 | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 1,599             | 741     | 1,189   | 410     | 777               | 220     | 189                         | 114     | 202                 | 86      | 13     | 1       | 6       | 9       | 2                     | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                 | .....   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 14.3              | 15.0    | 13.1    | 15.7    | 17.7              | 20.9    | 18.8                        | 20.2    | 0.8                 | 1.1     | 4.5    | 8.5     | 13.8    | 15.5    | .....                 | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 12.1              | 13.2    | 11.1    | 13.4    | 12.9              | 15.5    | 15.9                        | 17.5    | 2.4                 | 3.2     | 4.2    | 7.6     | 12.8    | 14.4    | .....                 | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10.3              | 11.1    | 9.6     | 11.1    | 9.9               | 11.3    | 13.6                        | 14.5    | 3.5                 | 4.5     | 4.5    | 5.5     | 12.4    | 13.3    | .....                 | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.8               | 9.2     | 9.3     | 10.4    | 8.9               | 9.8     | 12.4                        | 13.3    | 5.3                 | 5.7     | 3.9    | 8.9     | 11.7    | 10.1    | .....                 | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.7              | 9.6     | 10.8    | 10.6    | 10.3              | 10.0    | 11.1                        | 11.5    | 10.8                | 9.7     | 13.9   | 12.3    | 6.8     | 7.3     | .....                 | .....   |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 17.6              | 16.4    | 18.7    | 16.3    | 17.5              | 14.8    | 15.4                        | 13.4    | 24.7                | 23.8    | 29.9   | 26.7    | 12.4    | 11.0    | .....                 | .....   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 11.3              | 12.8    | 12.4    | 10.0    | 10.4              | 8.1     | 7.7                         | 5.9     | 21.3                | 20.0    | 19.7   | 14.4    | 10.1    | 8.1     | .....                 | .....   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 11.3              | 10.3    | 12.3    | 10.1    | 9.7               | 7.0     | 4.8                         | 3.4     | 25.5                | 25.3    | 15.0   | 14.0    | 15.4    | 14.4    | .....                 | .....   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2.2               | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.2     | 1.8               | 1.6     | 0.3                         | 0.2     | 5.5                 | 6.6     | 1.0    | 1.7     | 4.3     | 5.7     | .....                 | .....   |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        |         |        | INDIAN. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.  |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Female. |        | Male.   |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban. | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 33,909 | 283,645 | 29,327  | 230,175 | 24,838        | 196,383 | 22,758  | 169,718 | 8,745               | 83,885 | 6,424   | 57,104 | 197    | 184    | 109     | 127    | 48      | 3,176  | 36      | 3,226  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 3,308  | 38,416  | 3,187   | 37,488  | 3,247         | 37,316  | 3,120   | 36,334  | 55                  | 645    | 63      | 634    | 5      | 12     | 4       | 16     | 1       | 443    | .....   | 504    |
| Under 1 year.....       | 717    | 8,048   | 667     | 7,557   | 715           | 7,899   | 662     | 7,416   | 1                   | 44     | 4       | 38     | 1      | 3      | 1       | 4      | .....   | 102    | .....   | 99     |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 2,787  | 32,385  | 2,728   | 32,027  | 2,611         | 29,881  | 2,554   | 29,653  | 162                 | 2,088  | 168     | 1,892  | 6      | 10     | 3       | 15     | 8       | 406    | 3       | 467    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 2,555  | 27,911  | 2,597   | 26,329  | 2,321         | 24,449  | 2,373   | 23,217  | 212                 | 3,065  | 211     | 2,678  | 8      | 9      | 3       | 10     | 13      | 386    | 10      | 424    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 2,743  | 26,913  | 3,366   | 23,677  | 2,340         | 22,030  | 3,022   | 20,513  | 376                 | 4,514  | 322     | 3,296  | 6      | 9      | 6       | 15     | 17      | 360    | 16      | 313    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 4,241  | 29,910  | 4,320   | 23,160  | 3,129         | 20,719  | 3,475   | 17,577  | 1,063               | 8,950  | 828     | 5,334  | 31     | 22     | 15      | 14     | 4       | 216    | 2       | 235    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 7,892  | 51,443  | 5,864   | 36,523  | 5,352         | 30,531  | 4,105   | 22,771  | 2,446               | 20,461 | 1,717   | 13,373 | 66     | 48     | 39      | 24     | 4       | 397    | 3       | 355    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 4,839  | 34,680  | 3,436   | 22,493  | 2,843         | 16,566  | 2,092   | 10,848  | 1,942               | 17,746 | 1,321   | 11,369 | 36     | 39     | 21      | 13     | 1       | 326    | 2       | 263    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 4,378  | 34,800  | 3,065   | 23,068  | 2,295         | 12,661  | 1,657   | 7,916   | 2,037               | 21,610 | 1,422   | 14,666 | 27     | 30     | 16      | 17     | .....   | 496    | .....   | 469    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 730    | 6,434   | 633     | 5,101   | 317           | 1,647   | 264     | 1,111   | 412                 | 4,644  | 367     | 3,801  | 1      | 3      | 2       | 2      | .....   | 140    | .....   | 187    |
| Age unknown.....        | 439    | 753     | 101     | 309     | 383           | 583     | 96      | 238     | 40                  | 162    | 5       | 61     | 11     | 2      | .....   | 1      | .....   | 6      | .....   | 9      |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | .....   | 100.0  | .....   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 9.8    | 13.5    | 10.9    | 16.3    | 13.1          | 19.0    | 13.7    | 21.4    | 0.6                 | 0.8    | 1.0     | 1.1    | 2.5    | 6.5    | 3.7     | 12.6   | .....   | 13.9   | .....   | 15.6   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 8.2    | 11.4    | 9.3     | 13.9    | 10.5          | 15.2    | 11.2    | 17.5    | 1.9                 | 2.5    | 2.6     | 3.3    | 3.0    | 5.4    | 2.8     | 11.8   | .....   | 12.6   | .....   | 14.5   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 7.5    | 9.8     | 8.9     | 11.4    | 9.3           | 12.4    | 10.4    | 13.7    | 2.4                 | 3.7    | 3.3     | 4.7    | 4.1    | 4.9    | 2.8     | 7.9    | .....   | 12.2   | .....   | 13.1   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 8.1    | 9.5     | 11.5    | 10.3    | 9.4           | 11.2    | 13.3    | 11.8    | 4.3                 | 5.4    | 5.0     | 5.8    | 3.0    | 4.9    | 5.5     | 11.0   | .....   | 11.3   | .....   | 9.7    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 12.5   | 10.5    | 14.7    | 10.1    | 12.6          | 10.6    | 15.3    | 10.4    | 12.2                | 10.7   | 12.9    | 9.3    | 15.7   | 12.0   | 13.8    | 11.8   | .....   | 6.8    | .....   | 7.3    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 23.3   | 18.1    | 20.0    | 15.9    | 21.5          | 15.5    | 18.0    | 13.4    | 28.0                | 24.4   | 26.7    | 23.4   | 33.5   | 26.1   | 35.8    | 18.9   | .....   | 12.5   | .....   | 11.0   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.3   | 12.2    | 11.7    | 9.8     | 11.4          | 8.4     | 9.2     | 6.4     | 22.2                | 21.2   | 20.6    | 19.9   | 18.3   | 21.2   | 19.3    | 10.2   | .....   | 10.3   | .....   | 8.2    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 12.9   | 12.3    | 10.6    | 10.0    | 9.2           | 6.4     | 7.3     | 4.7     | 23.3                | 25.8   | 22.1    | 25.7   | 13.7   | 16.3   | 14.7    | 13.4   | .....   | 15.6   | .....   | 14.5   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2.2    | 2.3     | 2.2     | 2.2     | 1.3           | 0.8     | 1.2     | 0.7     | 4.7                 | 5.5    | 5.7     | 6.7    | 0.5    | 1.6    | 1.8     | 1.6    | .....   | 4.4    | .....   | 5.8    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                 | TOTAL.   |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                       |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.   |                   |           | INDIAN.  |                   |           |          |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
|                             |          |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed par. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |
|                             | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.          | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.              | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.            | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           |          |
|                             |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                   | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                       | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                     | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. | Num-ber. |
| THE STATE.                  |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                       |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive.   | 183,336  | 117,453           | 64.1      | 53,101            | 36,715            | 69.1      | 106,573               | 70,332            | 66.0      | 21,194              | 8,906             | 42.0      | 103      | 60                | 58.3      | 2,354    | 1,433             | 60.9      |          |
| Male.....                   | 94,421   | 59,876            | 63.4      | 27,350            | 18,584            | 67.9      | 53,958                | 35,614            | 66.0      | 11,896              | 4,927             | 41.4      | 52       | 32                | .....     | 1,154    | 712               | 61.7      |          |
| Female.....                 | 88,915   | 57,577            | 64.8      | 25,751            | 18,131            | 70.4      | 52,615                | 34,718            | 66.0      | 9,298               | 3,979             | 42.8      | 51       | 28                | .....     | 1,200    | 721               | 60.1      |          |
| 6 to 9 years.....           | 54,902   | 38,745            | 70.6      | 17,637            | 12,994            | 73.7      | 32,863                | 23,271            | 70.8      | 3,657               | 2,115             | 57.8      | 26       | 18                | .....     | 719      | 347               | 48.3      |          |
| 10 to 14 years.....         | 59,392   | 53,478            | 90.0      | 17,170            | 15,796            | 92.0      | 35,190                | 32,222            | 91.6      | 6,166               | 4,763             | 77.2      | 30       | 25                | .....     | 833      | 669               | 80.3      |          |
| 15 to 17 years.....         | 33,052   | 18,960            | 57.4      | 8,912             | 5,889             | 66.1      | 19,526                | 11,279            | 57.8      | 4,146               | 1,464             | 35.3      | 16       | 12                | .....     | 450      | 314               | 69.8      |          |
| 18 to 20 years.....         | 35,990   | 6,270             | 17.4      | 9,382             | 2,036             | 21.7      | 18,994                | 3,560             | 18.7      | 7,225               | 564               | 7.8       | 31       | 5                 | .....     | 352      | 103               | 29.3      |          |
| Under 6 years.....          |          | 1,799             | .....     |                   | 703               | .....     |                       | 1,030             | .....     |                     | 53                | .....     |          | 2                 | .....     |          | 11                | .....     |          |
| 21 years and over.....      |          | 2,397             | .....     |                   | 726               | .....     |                       | 1,100             | .....     |                     | 535               | .....     |          | 5                 | .....     |          | 31                | .....     |          |
| Total attending school..... |          | 121,649           | .....     |                   | 38,144            | .....     |                       | 72,402            | .....     |                     | 9,494             | .....     |          | 67                | .....     |          | 1,475             | .....     |          |
| URBAN POPULATION.           |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                       |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |
| 6 to 14 years.....          | 9,541    | 8,036             | 84.2      | 3,947             | 3,360             | 85.1      | 4,844                 | 4,085             | 84.3      | 697                 | 545               | 78.2      | 18       | 11                | .....     | 34       | 34                | .....     |          |
| 15 to 20 years.....         | 7,726    | 3,332             | 43.1      | 2,801             | 1,436             | 51.3      | 3,865                 | 1,702             | 44.0      | 1,001               | 148               | 14.8      | 16       | 7                 | .....     | 36       | 35                | .....     |          |
| RURAL POPULATION.           |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                       |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |
| 6 to 14 years.....          | 104,753  | 84,187            | 80.4      | 30,860            | 25,430            | 82.4      | 63,209                | 51,408            | 81.3      | 9,126               | 6,333             | 69.4      | 38       | 32                | .....     | 1,518    | 982               | 64.7      |          |
| 15 to 20 years.....         | 61,316   | 21,898            | 35.7      | 15,493            | 6,489             | 41.9      | 34,655                | 13,137            | 37.9      | 10,370              | 1,880             | 18.1      | 31       | 10                | .....     | 766      | 382               | 49.9      |          |

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                    | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |             |           |          |           |          |           | <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>        |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....        | 13,070      | 3.1       | 6,645    | 2.8       | 6,425    | 3.5       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 1,114       | 2.2       | 720      | 2.6       | 394      | 1.7       |
| Native white.....                  | 1,413       | 0.5       | 776      | 0.5       | 637      | 0.5       | Native white.....               | 51          | 0.1       | 30       | 0.2       | 21       | 0.1       |
| Native parentage.....              | 349         | 0.3       | 231      | 0.4       | 118      | 0.3       | Native parentage.....           | 23          | 0.1       | 18       | 0.2       | 5        | 0.1       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 1,064       | 0.7       | 545      | 0.6       | 519      | 0.7       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 28          | 0.2       | 12       | 0.1       | 16       | 0.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 9,474       | 6.3       | 4,807    | 5.4       | 4,667    | 7.7       | Foreign-born white.....         | 1,039       | 7.1       | 672      | 7.9       | 367      | 5.9       |
| Negro.....                         | 26          | 4.8       | 16       | 4.6       | 10       | 5.1       | Negro.....                      | 12          | 4.2       | 7        | 3.8       | 5        | 4.9       |
| Indian.....                        | 2,142       | 46.0      | 1,031    | 43.6      | 1,111    | 48.6      | Indian.....                     | 1           |           |          |           | 1        |           |
| <b>Total illiterate, 1900.....</b> |             |           |          |           |          |           | <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>        |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Native white.....                  | 1,063       | 0.9       | 589      | 0.9       | 474      | 0.9       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 11,956      | 3.2       | 5,925    | 2.8       | 6,031    | 3.8       |
| Native parentage.....              | 279         | 0.6       | 179      | 0.7       | 100      | 0.5       | Native white.....               | 1,362       | 0.6       | 746      | 0.6       | 616      | 0.6       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 784         | 1.1       | 410      | 1.1       | 374      | 1.2       | Native parentage.....           | 326         | 0.4       | 213      | 0.4       | 113      | 0.3       |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 8,432       | 7.8       | 4,059    | 6.4       | 4,373    | 9.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,036       | 0.7       | 533      | 0.7       | 503      | 0.8       |
| Negro.....                         | 31          | 12.8      | 19       | 12.7      | 12       |           | Foreign-born white.....         | 8,435       | 6.2       | 4,135    | 5.1       | 4,300    | 7.9       |
| Indian.....                        | 3,142       | 62.5      | 1,476    | 58.2      | 1,666    | 66.8      | Negro.....                      | 14          | 5.4       | 9        | 5.6       | 5        |           |
|                                    |             |           |          |           |          |           | Indian.....                     | 2,141       | 46.7      | 1,031    | 44.3      | 1,110    | 49.2      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 210,192                         | 98,659  | 46.9      | 102,080  | 48.6      | 6,091     | 664                               | 155,146             | 46,828  | 30.2      | 98,370   | 63.4      | 8,133     | 557            |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 113,700                         | 55,722  | 49.0      | 53,210   | 46.8      | 3,869     | 321                               | 79,964              | 23,069  | 28.8      | 51,444   | 64.3      | 6,068     | 268            |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 29,656                          | 28,847  | 97.3      | 80       | 0.3       | 3         |                                   | 27,043              | 24,182  | 89.4      | 2,239    | 8.3       | 11        | 10             |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 34,151                          | 28,772  | 84.2      | 4,664    | 13.7      | 49        | 14                                | 27,430              | 13,373  | 48.7      | 13,727   | 50.0      | 81        | 46             |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 59,335                          | 26,760  | 45.1      | 31,547   | 53.2      | 449       | 117                               | 42,387              | 6,706   | 15.8      | 34,845   | 82.2      | 544       | 163            |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 39,519                          | 8,484   | 21.5      | 29,763   | 75.3      | 923       | 178                               | 25,929              | 1,430   | 5.5       | 23,398   | 90.2      | 937       | 145            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 46,342                          | 5,300   | 11.4      | 35,885   | 77.4      | 4,648     | 352                               | 31,897              | 1,026   | 3.2       | 24,061   | 75.4      | 6,540     | 192            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,189                           | 496     | 41.7      | 131      | 11.0      | 19        | 3                                 | 410                 | 111     | 27.1      | 100      | 24.4      | 20        | 1              |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 52,939                          | 25,375  | 47.9      | 24,894   | 47.0      | 1,517     | 239                               | 38,253              | 11,716  | 30.6      | 24,120   | 63.1      | 1,840     | 190            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 17,116                          | 15,279  | 89.3      | 1,454    | 8.5       | 24        | 3                                 | 14,536              | 9,539   | 65.6      | 4,708    | 32.4      | 35        | 29             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 24,886                          | 8,609   | 34.6      | 15,615   | 62.7      | 378       | 117                               | 16,802              | 1,922   | 11.4      | 14,378   | 85.6      | 358       | 102            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 10,220                          | 1,186   | 11.6      | 7,767    | 76.0      | 1,108     | 118                               | 6,695               | 195     | 2.9       | 4,987    | 74.5      | 1,440     | 58             |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 68,397                          | 41,731  | 61.0      | 24,644   | 36.0      | 921       | 168                               | 56,972              | 26,018  | 45.7      | 29,107   | 51.1      | 1,072     | 152            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 31,102                          | 28,684  | 92.2      | 1,769    | 5.7       | 11        | 7                                 | 29,591              | 22,312  | 75.4      | 6,722    | 22.7      | 32        | 21             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 30,406                          | 11,968  | 39.4      | 17,744   | 58.4      | 405       | 93                                | 23,014              | 3,517   | 15.3      | 18,923   | 82.2      | 417       | 102            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 6,700                           | 996     | 14.9      | 5,113    | 76.3      | 503       | 67                                | 4,253               | 153     | 3.7       | 3,442    | 80.9      | 620       | 29             |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 86,403                          | 30,643  | 35.5      | 51,207   | 59.3      | 3,547     | 247                               | 57,882              | 8,619   | 14.9      | 43,812   | 75.7      | 5,014     | 198            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 14,903                          | 13,057  | 87.6      | 1,460    | 9.8       | 14        | 4                                 | 9,780               | 5,285   | 54.0      | 4,346    | 44.4      | 21        | 6              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 42,595                          | 14,410  | 33.8      | 27,279   | 64.0      | 561       | 79                                | 27,780              | 2,651   | 9.5       | 24,302   | 87.5      | 685       | 91             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 28,703                          | 3,069   | 10.7      | 22,416   | 78.1      | 2,964     | 163                               | 20,256              | 666     | 3.3       | 15,134   | 74.7      | 4,300     | 101            |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 331                             | 190     | 57.4      | 107      | 32.3      | 15        | 5                                 | 185                 | 56      | 30.3      | 106      | 57.3      | 16        | 7              |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 68                              | 58      |           | 7        |           | 1         |                                   | 50                  | 40      |           | 8        |           | 2         |                |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 189                             | 109     | 57.7      | 69       | 36.5      | 7         | 2                                 | 97                  | 14      |           | 71       |           | 5         | 7              |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 61                              | 22      |           | 30       |           | 6         | 3                                 | 37                  | 2       |           | 26       |           | 9         |                |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1,967                           | 652     | 33.1      | 1,202    | 61.1      | 90        | 5                                 | 1,854               | 419     | 22.6      | 1,225    | 66.1      | 191       | 10             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 597                             | 521     | 87.3      | 63       | 10.6      | 2         |                                   | 566                 | 378     | 66.8      | 182      | 32.2      | 2         |                |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 728                             | 116     | 15.9      | 585      | 80.4      | 21        | 4                                 | 623                 | 32      | 5.1       | 569      | 91.3      | 16        | 6              |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 636                             | 13      | 2.0       | 552      | 86.8      | 66        | 1                                 | 656                 | 5       | 0.8       | 472      | 72.0      | 171       | 4              |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 25,259                          | 12,504  | 49.5      | 11,584   | 45.9      | 685       | 95                                | 20,815              | 8,060   | 38.7      | 11,072   | 53.2      | 1,365     | 122            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 6,984                           | 6,284   | 90.0      | 547      | 7.8       | 16        |                                   | 7,686               | 5,824   | 75.8      | 1,714    | 22.3      | 17        | 12             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 12,731                          | 5,369   | 42.2      | 7,102    | 55.8      | 174       | 50                                | 9,300               | 2,004   | 21.5      | 6,872    | 73.9      | 328       | 78             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 5,108                           | 667     | 13.1      | 3,900    | 76.4      | 492       | 44                                | 3,728               | 204     | 5.5       | 2,468    | 66.2      | 1,016     | 32             |
| Age unknown.....                              | 436                             | 184     | 42.2      | 35       | 8.0       | 3         | 1                                 | 101                 | 28      | 27.7      | 18       | 17.8      | 4         |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 9,295                           | 4,738   | 51.0      | 4,043    | 43.5      | 233       | 35                                | 6,881               | 2,628   | 38.2      | 3,659    | 53.2      | 447       | 49             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 7,364                           | 4,307   | 58.5      | 2,845    | 38.6      | 123       | 25                                | 7,830               | 3,953   | 50.5      | 3,617    | 44.9      | 262       | 38             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 8,316                           | 3,280   | 39.4      | 4,613    | 55.5      | 321       | 32                                | 5,982               | 1,434   | 24.0      | 3,836    | 64.1      | 645       | 29             |
| Negro.....                                    | 178                             | 98      | 55.1      | 59       | 33.1      | 7         | 3                                 | 99                  | 24      |           | 58       |           | 11        | 6              |
| Indian.....                                   | 26                              | 24      |           | 2        |           |           |                                   | 23                  | 21      |           | 2        |           |           |                |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 184,933                         | 86,155  | 46.6      | 90,496   | 48.9      | 5,406     | 569                               | 134,331             | 38,768  | 28.9      | 87,298   | 65.0      | 6,768     | 435            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 56,823                          | 51,335  | 90.3      | 4,207    | 7.4       | 36        | 14                                | 46,837              | 31,731  | 67.7      | 14,252   | 30.4      | 75        | 44             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 86,123                          | 29,875  | 34.7      | 54,208   | 62.9      | 1,198     | 245                               | 59,016              | 6,132   | 10.4      | 51,371   | 87.0      | 1,153     | 230            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 41,234                          | 4,633   | 11.2      | 31,985   | 77.6      | 4,156     | 308                               | 28,169              | 822     | 2.9       | 21,593   | 76.7      | 5,524     | 160            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 753                             | 312     | 41.4      | 96       | 12.7      | 16        | 2                                 | 309                 | 83      | 26.9      | 82       | 26.5      | 16        | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 43,704                          | 20,637  | 47.2      | 20,851   | 47.7      | 1,284     | 204                               | 31,372              | 9,088   | 29.0      | 20,461   | 65.2      | 1,393     | 141            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 61,033                          | 37,424  | 61.3      | 21,799   | 35.7      | 798       | 143                               | 49,142              | 22,065  | 44.9      | 25,590   | 52.1      | 810       | 114            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 78,087                          | 27,363  | 35.0      | 46,594   | 59.7      | 3,226     | 215                               | 51,900              | 7,185   | 13.8      | 39,976   | 77.0      | 4,369     | 169            |
| Negro.....                                    | 153                             | 92      | 60.1      | 48       | 31.4      | 8         | 2                                 | 86                  | 32      |           | 49       |           | 5         | 1              |
| Indian.....                                   | 1,941                           | 628     | 32.4      | 1,200    | 61.8      | 90        | 5                                 | 1,831               | 398     | 21.7      | 1,223    | 66.8      | 191       | 10             |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

TABLE 12.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |                    |                    | CHINESE. |                |                 | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|------|------|
|                         | 1910    | 1900               | 1890               | 1910     | 1900           | 1890            | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....          | 6,486   | 6,968              | <sup>1</sup> 8,174 | 39       | 32             | <sup>1</sup> 28 | 59        | 148  | 1    |
| Benson.....             | 1,026   | 1,181              | 8                  |          |                |                 |           |      |      |
| Burleigh.....           | 82      | 5                  | 8                  | 6        | 5              | 2               |           |      |      |
| Cavalier.....           | 183     | 50                 | 9                  |          |                |                 |           |      |      |
| Dunn.....               | 237     |                    |                    |          |                |                 |           |      |      |
| Emmons.....             | 6       | 14                 | 14                 |          |                |                 |           |      |      |
| Grand Forks.....        | 1       |                    | 21                 | 3        | 7              | 9               | 2         |      |      |
| McLean.....             | 630     | 980                |                    | 1        |                |                 |           |      |      |
| Mercer.....             | 134     | 40                 |                    |          |                |                 |           |      |      |
| Morton.....             | 1,288   | <sup>2</sup> 1,911 | <sup>3</sup> 5     |          | <sup>2</sup> 2 | <sup>3</sup> 5  |           |      |      |
| Mountrail.....          | 88      |                    |                    |          |                |                 | 2         |      |      |
| Pembina.....            | 386     | 98                 | 20                 |          |                |                 |           |      |      |
| Richland.....           | 125     | 5                  |                    |          |                | 1               |           |      |      |
| Rolette.....            | 2,129   | 2,546              |                    |          |                |                 |           |      |      |
| Sargent.....            | 49      | 42                 |                    |          |                | 1               |           |      |      |
| Walsh.....              | 13      |                    |                    | 1        | 2              |                 |           |      |      |
| Ward.....               |         | 9                  |                    | 13       |                |                 | 24        | 75   | 1    |
| Williams.....           | 87      | 77                 |                    | 5        | 4              |                 | 13        | 73   |      |
| Remainder of state..... | 22      | 10                 | 6                  | 10       | 12             | 9               | 18        |      |      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 7,980 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; and 103 Indians and 1 Chinese in counties that were annexed to or taken to form other counties between 1890 and 1900.

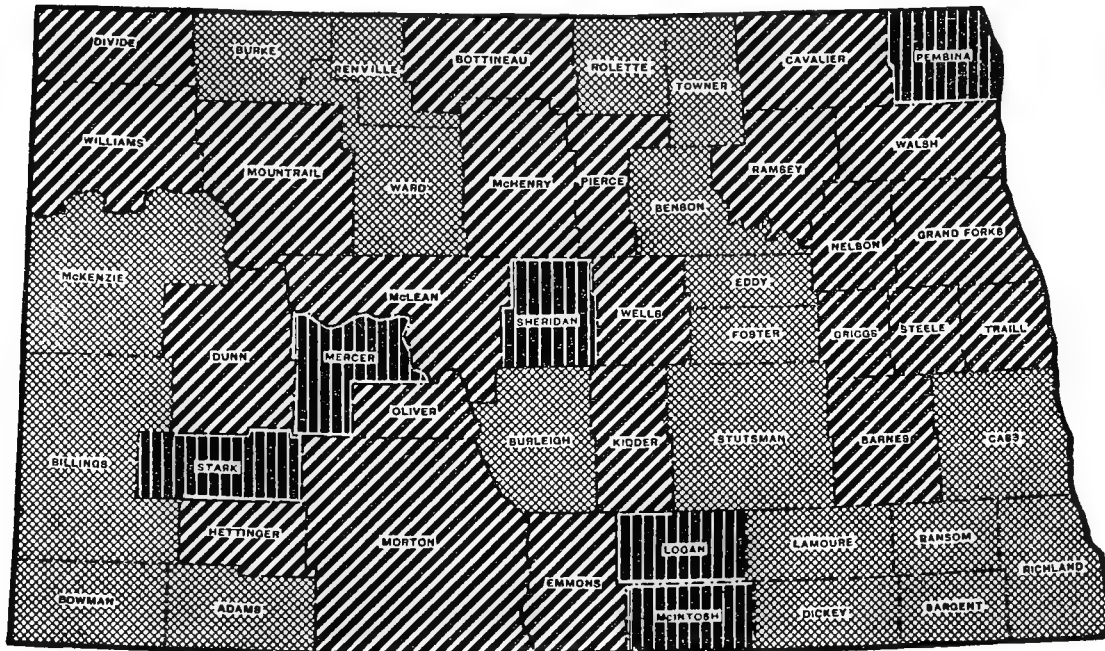
<sup>2</sup> Includes 1,905 Indians and 2 Chinese on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation in North Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 2 Indians and 3 Chinese on part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation.

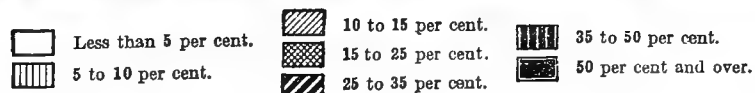
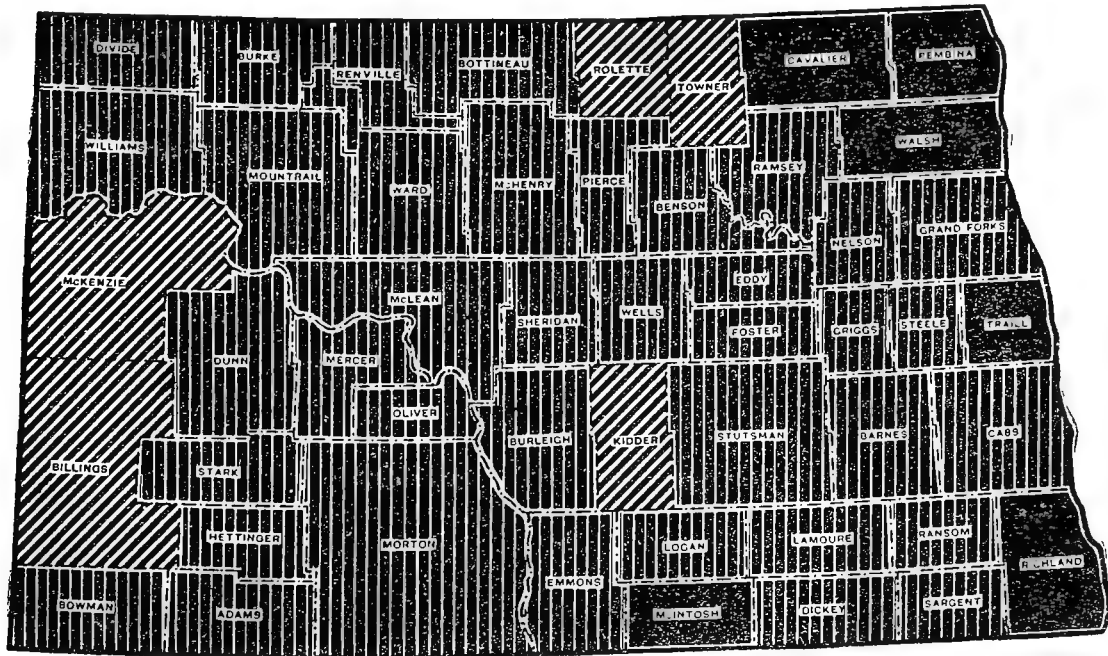


PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE  
OF NORTH DAKOTA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.





## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                 | THE STATE. | Adams. <sup>1</sup> | Barnes. <sup>1</sup> | Benson. <sup>1</sup> | Billings. <sup>1</sup> | Bott-<br>neau. <sup>1</sup> | Bowman. <sup>1</sup> | Burke. <sup>1</sup> | Burleigh. <sup>1</sup> | Cass. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 577,056    | 25,407              | 18,066               | 12,681               | 210,186                | 17,295                      | 24,668               | 29,064              | 13,087                 | 33,935             |
| 1900.....                                                | 319,146    | (2)                 | 13,159               | 8,320                | 2975                   | 7,532                       | (2)                  | (3)                 | 6,081                  | 28,625             |
| 1890.....                                                | 190,983    |                     | 7,045                | 2,460                | 170                    | 2,893                       | 6                    |                     | 4,247                  | 19,613             |
| 1880.....                                                | 36,909     |                     | 1,585                |                      | 1,323                  |                             |                      |                     | 3,240                  | 8,998              |
| 1870.....                                                | 2,405      |                     |                      |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 257,910    | 25,407              | 4,907                | 4,361                | 29,211                 | 9,763                       | 24,668               | 29,064              | 7,006                  | 5,310              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 80.8       | (2)                 | 37.3                 | 52.4                 | 2944.7                 | 129.6                       | (2)                  | (3)                 | 115.2                  | 18.6               |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 128,163    |                     | 6,114                | 74,592               | 805                    | 4,639                       | —6                   |                     | 1,834                  | 9,012              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 67.1       |                     | 86.8                 | 186.7                | 473.5                  | 160.4                       |                      |                     | 43.2                   | 45.9               |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 70,183     | 997                 | 1,510                | 1,364                | 3,404                  | 1,681                       | 1,164                | 1,113               | 1,651                  | 1,768              |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 8.2        | 5.4                 | 12.0                 | 9.3                  | 3.0                    | 10.3                        | 4.0                  | 8.1                 | 7.9                    | 19.2               |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 7.3        | 5.4                 | 8.9                  | 9.3                  | 3.0                    | 10.3                        | 4.0                  | 8.1                 | 4.6                    | 11.1               |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 63,236     | (2)                 | 4,606                |                      | (2)                    |                             | (2)                  | (3)                 | 5,443                  | 14,331             |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 33,302     | (2)                 | 2,446                |                      | (2)                    |                             | (2)                  | (3)                 | 3,319                  | 9,589              |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 89.5       |                     | 88.3                 |                      | (2)                    |                             | (2)                  | (3)                 | 64.0                   | 49.5               |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 513,820    | 25,407              | 13,460               | 12,681               | 210,186                | 17,295                      | 24,668               | 29,064              | 7,644                  | 19,604             |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 285,784    | 25,407              | 10,713               | 8,320                | 7,532                  | 7,532                       | 2,049                | 3,342.4             | 2,762                  | 19,036             |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 79.8       | 27,409.7            | 25.6                 | 52.4                 | (3)                    | 129.6                       | (3)                  | (3)                 | 176.8                  | 3.0                |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 23,413     |                     |                      |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     | 3,319                  | 9,589              |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 295,733    | (2)                 | 13,159               | 8,320                | 2975                   | 7,532                       | (2)                  | (3)                 | 2,762                  | 19,036             |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 11.0       | (2)                 | 25.5                 |                      | (2)                    |                             | (2)                  | (3)                 | 41.6                   | 42.2               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 7.3        |                     |                      |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     | 54.6                   | 33.5               |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| White.....                                               | 569,855    | 5,407               | 18,063               | 11,646               | 10,174                 | 17,285                      | 4,667                | 9,057               | 12,945                 | 33,803             |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 311,712    |                     | 13,156               | 7,159                | 971                    | 7,530                       |                      |                     | 6,022                  | 28,650             |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 182,407    |                     | 7,045                | 2,462                | 169                    | 2,893                       | 6                    |                     | 4,148                  | 19,534             |
| Negro.....                                               | 617        |                     | 2                    | 9                    | 6                      | 10                          | 1                    | 4                   | 54                     | 120                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 286        |                     | 3                    |                      | 4                      | 1                           |                      |                     | 49                     | 69                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 573        |                     |                      |                      | 1                      |                             |                      |                     | 89                     | 77                 |
| Black.....                                               | 460        |                     | 2                    | 1                    | 5                      | 10                          | 1                    | 4                   | 42                     | 109                |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 157        |                     |                      | 8                    | 1                      |                             |                      |                     | 12                     | 11                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 6,584      |                     | 1                    | 1,026                | 6                      |                             |                      | 3                   | 88                     | 12                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 162,461    | 2,384               | 4,779                | 3,532                | 4,621                  | 4,960                       | 1,971                | 2,749               | 5,295                  | 10,450             |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 65,811     |                     | 5,014                | 2,167                | 482                    | 1,287                       |                      |                     | 2,681                  | 7,680              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 251,236    | 1,926               | 8,573                | 5,072                | 3,474                  | 7,689                       | 1,777                | 4,079               | 4,836                  | 15,071             |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 133,511    |                     | 6,785                | 2,855                | 236                    | 2,897                       |                      |                     | 1,911                  | 12,007             |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 180,054    | 1,262               | 6,032                | 3,466                | 2,224                  | 5,252                       | 1,222                | 2,658               | 3,302                  | 10,362             |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 71,182     | 664                 | 2,541                | 1,606                | 1,250                  | 2,437                       | 555                  | 1,421               | 1,534                  | 4,709              |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 156,158    | 1,097               | 4,711                | 3,042                | 2,079                  | 4,636                       | 919                  | 2,229               | 2,814                  | 8,276              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 112,690    |                     | 4,567                | 2,127                | 263                    | 3,246                       |                      |                     | 1,490                  | 9,083              |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 28.2       | 44.1                | 28.5                 | 27.9                 | 45.4                   | 28.7                        | 42.2                 | 30.3                | 40.5                   | 30.8               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 20.6       |                     | 22.9                 | 25.9                 | 49.4                   | 17.1                        |                      |                     | 43.1                   | 26.3               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 43.5       | 35.6                | 47.5                 | 40.0                 | 34.1                   | 44.5                        | 38.1                 | 45.0                | 37.0                   | 44.4               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 41.8       |                     | 44.0                 | 34.3                 | 24.2                   | 59.8                        |                      |                     | 31.4                   | 41.9               |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 27.1       | 20.3                | 26.1                 | 24.0                 | 20.4                   | 26.8                        | 19.7                 | 24.6                | 21.5                   | 24.4               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 35.3       |                     | 33.1                 | 25.6                 | 25.9                   | 43.1                        |                      |                     | 24.6                   | 31.6               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Austria.....                                             | 5,149      | 31                  | 55                   | 19                   | 537                    | 50                          | 20                   | 17                  | 135                    | 141                |
| Bulgaria.....                                            | 257        | 1                   |                      | 9                    | 97                     | 1                           | 58                   |                     | 2                      |                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 2,376      | 6                   | 26                   | 15                   | 3                      | 301                         | 11                   | 13                  | 25                     | 206                |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 18,721     | 59                  | 462                  | 284                  | 116                    | 1,134                       | 56                   | 212                 | 203                    | 1,322              |
| Denmark.....                                             | 5,355      | 37                  | 213                  | 90                   | 41                     | 115                         | 28                   | 303                 | 70                     | 231                |
| England.....                                             | 3,070      | 27                  | 87                   | 44                   | 53                     | 116                         | 19                   | 44                  | 93                     | 267                |
| Finland.....                                             | 1,188      |                     | 7                    | 3                    | 3                      |                             |                      | 2                   | 140                    | 16                 |
| France.....                                              | 265        |                     | 3                    | 1                    | 1                      | 16                          | 1                    | 3                   | 22                     | 21                 |
| Germany.....                                             | 16,572     | 113                 | 734                  | 111                  | 256                    | 422                         | 177                  | 228                 | 295                    | 1,481              |
| Greece.....                                              | 1,083      | 1                   | 3                    | 55                   | 60                     | 28                          | 2                    | 27                  | 16                     | 15                 |
| Holland.....                                             | 709        | 3                   | 35                   | 2                    | 8                      | 12                          |                      | 15                  | 11                     | 30                 |
| Hungary.....                                             | 2,855      | 7                   | 108                  | 1                    | 38                     | 2                           | 4                    |                     | 61                     | 25                 |
| Ireland.....                                             | 2,498      | 12                  | 82                   | 53                   | 40                     | 81                          | 12                   | 32                  | 96                     | 250                |
| Italy.....                                               | 1,262      |                     | 93                   | 82                   | 12                     | 1                           |                      | 5                   | 90                     | 107                |
| Norway.....                                              | 45,937     | 437                 | 2,122                | 1,650                | 365                    | 1,790                       | 302                  | 887                 | 352                    | 2,456              |
| Roumania.....                                            | 1,070      | 84                  | 9                    | 2                    |                        | 5                           |                      | 1                   | 32                     | 8                  |
| Russia.....                                              | 31,910     | 170                 | 69                   | 162                  | 200                    | 84                          | 75                   | 19                  | 608                    | 255                |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1,696      | 3                   | 56                   | 29                   | 30                     | 132                         | 2                    | 29                  | 61                     | 156                |
| Sweden.....                                              | 12,160     | 95                  | 472                  | 358                  | 158                    | 319                         | 125                  | 385                 | 465                    | 1,190              |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 560        | 2                   | 20                   | 7                    | 14                     | 10                          | 2                    | 3                   | 13                     | 33                 |
| Turkey.....                                              | 662        | 3                   | 10                   | 21                   | 25                     | 1                           | 2                    |                     | 6                      | 28                 |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 805        | 6                   | 25                   | 14                   | 22                     | 15                          | 2                    | 4                   | 18                     | 38                 |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Austria.....                                             | 4,531      | 53                  | 38                   | 16                   | 307                    | 25                          | 20                   | 45                  | 77                     | 90                 |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 2,873      | 9                   | 52                   | 22                   | 17                     | 320                         | 20                   | 15                  | 28                     | 360                |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 13,066     | 28                  | 321                  | 205                  | 66                     | 679                         | 44                   | 86                  | 107                    | 822                |
| Denmark.....                                             | 5,043      | 23                  | 172                  | 57                   | 27                     | 71                          | 30                   | 361                 | 103                    | 180                |
| England.....                                             | 2,268      | 28                  | 86                   | 32                   | 45                     | 43                          | 21                   | 28                  | 79                     | 185                |
| France.....                                              | 302        | 1                   | 7                    | 5                    | 5                      | 10                          | 2                    | 2                   | 25                     | 23                 |
| Germany.....                                             | 28,703     | 222                 | 1,427                | 236                  | 585                    | 792                         | 298                  | 378                 | 576                    | 2,461              |
| Holland.....                                             | 722        | 6                   | 26                   | 4                    | 11                     | 11                          | 3                    | 13                  | 3                      | 36                 |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1,622      | 2                   | 114                  |                      |                        |                             |                      |                     | 7                      | 23                 |
| Ireland.....                                             | 5,513      |                     | 159                  | 87                   | 135                    | 160                         | 33                   | 78                  | 227                    | 504                |
| Norway.....                                              | 56,577     | 578                 | 2,528                | 1,929                | 434                    | 2,120                       | 403                  | 1,064               | 482                    | 3,143              |
| Russia.....                                              | 27,788     | 59                  | 25                   | 161                  | 172                    | 116                         | 62                   | 0                   | 507                    | 164                |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1,091      | 5                   | 55                   | 14                   | 15                     | 69                          | 5                    | 11                  | 39                     | 115                |
| Sweden.....                                              | 10,533     | 109                 | 432                  | 319                  | 152                    | 242                         | 163                  | 324                 | 555                    | 915                |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 578        | 3                   | 18                   | 8                    | 20                     | 20                          | 5                    | 10                  | 8                      | 61                 |
| Wales.....                                               | 286        |                     | 3                    | 5                    | 9                      | 8                           |                      | 6                   | 20                     | 13                 |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>10</sup> .....      | 18,558     | 79                  | 569                  | 366                  | 208                    | 566                         | 82                   | 261                 | 459                    | 1,267              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 360.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Adams, Billings, Bowman, Dunn, Hettinger, McKenzie, Mercer, and Stark Counties, see Note 1 on page 360.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Burke, Mountrail, Renville, and Ward Counties, see Note 2 on page 360.<sup>4</sup> State total includes population (8,264) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; population (575) of Buford and Plan-

nery Counties, taken to form part of Williams County; and population (563) of Church, Garfield, Stevens, and Wallace Counties and old Hettinger, Mountrail, Renville, Sheridan, and Williams Counties, annexed to other counties between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>5</sup> State total includes population (444) of Howard and Walletha Counties, taken to form other counties between 1890 and 1890 and population (274) of Mountrail, Stevens, and old Williams Counties, annexed to other counties between 1890 and 1900.

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Adams. <sup>1</sup> | Barnes. <sup>1</sup> | Benson. <sup>1</sup> | Billings. <sup>1</sup> | Bottineau. <sup>1</sup> | Bowman. <sup>1</sup> | Burke. <sup>1</sup> | Burleigh. <sup>1</sup> | Cass. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 317,554    | 3,168               | 9,788                | 7,039                | 6,005                  | 9,348                   | 2,733                | 5,000               | 7,564                  | 18,297             |
| Female.....                                          | 259,502    | 2,239               | 8,278                | 5,642                | 4,181                  | 7,947                   | 1,935                | 4,064               | 5,523                  | 15,638             |
| White... Male.....                                   | 313,851    | 3,168               | 9,785                | 6,527                | 5,906                  | 9,342                   | 2,732                | 4,995               | 7,461                  | 18,219             |
| Female.....                                          | 256,004    | 2,239               | 8,278                | 5,119                | 4,178                  | 7,943                   | 1,935                | 4,062               | 5,484                  | 15,584             |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 381        |                     | 2                    | 2                    | 3                      | 6                       | 1                    | 2                   | 49                     | 67                 |
| Female.....                                          | 236        |                     | 7                    | 7                    | 3                      | 4                       |                      | 2                   | 5                      | 53                 |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 173,890    | 1,989               | 5,453                | 3,740                | 3,691                  | 5,029                   | 1,821                | 2,754               | 4,611                  | 10,977             |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 96,217     |                     | 4,418                | 2,623                | 426                    | 2,418                   |                      |                     | 2,335                  | 9,114              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 43,353     | 677                 | 1,174                | 823                  | 1,432                  | 1,273                   | 604                  | 617                 | 1,764                  | 3,222              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 19,777     |                     | 926                  | 635                  | 195                    | 435                     |                      |                     | 1,085                  | 2,550              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 48,862     | 673                 | 1,695                | 1,045                | 1,135                  | 1,349                   | 646                  | 899                 | 1,263                  | 3,128              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 17,902     |                     | 1,001                | 536                  | 92                     | 365                     |                      |                     | 386                    | 1,972              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 38,401     | 516                 | 1,398                | 818                  | 813                    | 1,061                   | 495                  | 702                 | 939                    | 2,465              |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 10,461     | 157                 | 297                  | 227                  | 322                    | 288                     | 151                  | 197                 | 324                    | 663                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 79,721     | 639                 | 2,581                | 1,676                | 1,116                  | 2,406                   | 570                  | 1,235               | 1,528                  | 4,556              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 66,558     |                     | 2,489                | 1,174                | 155                    | 1,618                   |                      |                     | 839                    | 4,708              |
| Negro.....                                           | 311        |                     | 2                    | 2                    | 2                      | 1                       | 1                    | 2                   | 42                     | 62                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 115        |                     | 2                    |                      | 4                      |                         |                      |                     | 21                     | 24                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1,638      |                     | 1                    | 194                  | 6                      |                         |                      | 1                   | 14                     | 9                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 24.9       | 34.0                | 21.5                 | 22.0                 | 38.8                   | 25.3                    | 33.2                 | 22.4                | 38.3                   | 29.4               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 28.1       | 33.8                | 31.1                 | 27.9                 | 30.8                   | 26.8                    | 35.5                 | 32.6                | 27.4                   | 28.5               |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 45.8       | 32.1                | 47.3                 | 44.8                 | 30.2                   | 47.8                    | 31.3                 | 44.8                | 33.1                   | 41.5               |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 46,636     | 167                 | 1,438                | 926                  | 429                    | 1,635                   | 148                  | 783                 | 894                    | 2,675              |
| Having first papers.....                             | 9,824      | 172                 | 275                  | 184                  | 238                    | 138                     | 158                  | 234                 | 194                    | 314                |
| Alien.....                                           | 10,965     | 2                   | 442                  | 308                  | 174                    | 307                     | 56                   | 148                 | 154                    | 678                |
| Unknown.....                                         | 12,296     | 298                 | 426                  | 258                  | 275                    | 326                     | 208                  | 70                  | 296                    | 889                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 5,467      | 86                  | 109                  | 173                  | 254                    | 111                     | 22                   | 55                  | 141                    | 156                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1        | 4.3                 | 2.0                  | 4.6                  | 6.9                    | 2.2                     | 1.2                  | 2.0                 | 3.1                    | 1.4                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.4        |                     | 6.2                  | 9.6                  | 1.4                    | 2.0                     |                      |                     | 5.6                    | 2.8                |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 493        | 5                   | 10                   | 4                    | 15                     | 24                      | 4                    | 11                  | 25                     | 17                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5        | 0.4                 | 0.3                  | 0.2                  | 0.6                    | 0.9                     | 0.3                  | 0.7                 | 0.8                    | 0.3                |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 4,029      | 81                  | 99                   | 53                   | 236                    | 87                      | 18                   | 44                  | 115                    | 137                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1        | 12.7                | 3.8                  | 3.2                  | 21.1                   | 3.6                     | 3.2                  | 3.6                 | 7.5                    | 3.0                |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 16         |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     | 1                      | 1                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1        |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 424,730    | 4,127               | 13,794               | 9,264                | 7,605                  | 12,450                  | 3,573                | 6,359               | 10,065                 | 27,133             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 13,070     | 157                 | 210                  | 354                  | 549                    | 243                     | 27                   | 133                 | 194                    | 333                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1        | 3.8                 | 1.5                  | 4.1                  | 7.2                    | 2.0                     | 0.8                  | 2.1                 | 1.9                    | 1.2                |
| Native white, number.....                            | 268,981    | 3,065               | 9,192                | 5,499                | 5,600                  | 7,932                   | 2,678                | 4,196               | 7,218                  | 18,858             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,413      | 6                   | 19                   | 11                   | 42                     | 62                      | 5                    | 19                  | 28                     | 31                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5        | 0.2                 | 0.2                  | 0.2                  | 0.8                    | 0.8                     | 0.2                  | 0.5                 | 0.4                    | 0.2                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 150,451    | 1,062               | 4,599                | 2,975                | 1,995                  | 4,513                   | 894                  | 2,156               | 2,719                  | 8,146              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 9,474      | 151                 | 191                  | 102                  | 504                    | 181                     | 22                   | 114                 | 165                    | 298                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.3        | 14.2                | 4.2                  | 3.4                  | 25.3                   | 4.0                     | 2.5                  | 5.3                 | 6.1                    | 3.7                |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 546        |                     | 2                    | 7                    | 4                      | 5                       | 1                    | 4                   | 51                     | 118                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 26         |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     | 1                      | 3                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.8        |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        | 2.5                |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 128,434    | 942                 | 4,311                | 2,973                | 1,846                  | 3,757                   | 724                  | 1,705               | 2,781                  | 7,755              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,120      | 25                  | 24                   | 39                   | 131                    | 31                      |                      | 11                  | 26                     | 24                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7        | 2.7                 | 0.6                  | 1.3                  | 7.1                    | 0.8                     |                      | 0.6                 | 0.9                    | 0.3                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 183,336    | 1,398               | 5,850                | 4,225                | 2,778                  | 5,519                   | 1,105                | 2,605               | 3,885                  | 10,361             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 117,453    | 767                 | 3,992                | 2,685                | 1,485                  | 3,766                   | 701                  | 1,674               | 2,632                  | 6,694              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.1       | 54.9                | 68.2                 | 63.6                 | 53.5                   | 68.2                    | 63.4                 | 64.3                | 67.7                   | 64.6               |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 54,902     | 456                 | 1,539                | 1,252                | 932                    | 1,762                   | 381                  | 900                 | 1,104                  | 2,606              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 38,745     | 263                 | 1,098                | 741                  | 533                    | 1,341                   | 283                  | 599                 | 842                    | 2,050              |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 59,392     | 464                 | 1,797                | 1,412                | 849                    | 1,773                   | 383                  | 816                 | 1,293                  | 3,152              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 53,478     | 335                 | 1,699                | 1,284                | 688                    | 1,673                   | 314                  | 780                 | 1,198                  | 2,825              |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 33,052     | 225                 | 1,132                | 748                  | 426                    | 969                     | 160                  | 423                 | 673                    | 2,029              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 18,960     | 121                 | 779                  | 507                  | 224                    | 581                     | 86                   | 243                 | 423                    | 1,254              |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 35,990     | 253                 | 1,382                | 813                  | 571                    | 1,015                   | 181                  | 466                 | 815                    | 2,574              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,270      | 48                  | 416                  | 153                  | 40                     | 171                     | 18                   | 52                  | 169                    | 565                |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 114,294    | 920                 | 3,336                | 2,664                | 1,781                  | 3,535                   | 764                  | 1,716               | 2,397                  | 5,758              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 92,223     | 598                 | 2,797                | 2,025                | 1,221                  | 3,014                   | 597                  | 1,379               | 2,040                  | 4,875              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 80.7       | 65.0                | 83.8                 | 76.0                 | 68.6                   | 85.3                    | 78.1                 | 80.4                | 85.1                   | 84.7               |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 34,807     | 511                 | 989                  | 837                  | 953                    | 1,054                   | 392                  | 667                 | 1,023                  | 1,906              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 28,790     | 347                 | 816                  | 621                  | 710                    | 890                     | 315                  | 524                 | 890                    | 1,606              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.7       | 67.9                | 82.5                 | 74.2                 | 74.5                   | 84.4                    | 80.4                 | 78.6                | 87.0                   | 84.3               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 68,053     | 348                 | 2,178                | 1,304                | 663                    | 2,284                   | 330                  | 947                 | 1,120                  | 3,677              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 55,493     | 210                 | 1,845                | 994                  | 452                    | 1,967                   | 255                  | 776                 | 951                    | 3,135              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.5       | 60.3                | 84.7                 | 76.2                 | 68.2                   | 86.1                    | 77.3                 | 81.9                | 84.9                   | 85.3               |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 9,823      | 61                  | 169                  | 130                  | 165                    | 192                     | 42                   | 90                  | 215                    | 173                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,878      | 41                  | 136                  | 87                   | 59                     | 152                     | 27                   | 76                  | 165                    | 132                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.0       |                     | 80.5                 | 66.9                 | 35.8                   | 79.2                    |                      |                     | 76.7                   | 76.3               |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 50         |                     |                      | 2                    |                        | 5                       |                      | 1                   | 5                      | 2                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 43         |                     |                      | 1                    |                        | 5                       |                      | 1                   |                        | 2                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                     |                      |                      |                        |                         |                      |                     |                        |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 118,757    | 1,705               | 3,298                | 2,445                | 2,621                  | 3,574                   | 1,428                | 2,128               | 2,570                  | 6,016              |
| Families, number.....                                | 120,910    | 1,712               | 3,411                | 2,474                | 2,653                  | 3,585                   | 1,431                | 2,138               | 2,624                  | 6,297              |

<sup>1</sup> State total includes estimated population (1,192) of unorganized territory, within the present limits of North Dakota.

<sup>2</sup> See Note 5 on page 360.

<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 360.

<sup>4</sup> Totals include 284 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties, and 1,329 whites and 5 negroes in counties which were annexed to other counties between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Cavalier. <sup>1</sup> | Dickey. <sup>1</sup> | Divide. <sup>1</sup> | Dunn. <sup>1</sup> | Eddy. <sup>1</sup> | Emmons. <sup>1</sup> | Foster. <sup>1</sup> | Grand Forks. <sup>1</sup> | Griggs. <sup>1</sup> | Hettinger. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 15,659                 | 9,839                | 26,015               | 25,302             | 4,800              | 9,796                | 5,313                | 27,888                    | 6,274                | 26,557                  |
| 1900.....                                                | 12,580                 | 6,061                | (2)                  | (3)                | 3,330              | 4,349                | 3,770                | 24,459                    | 4,744                | (3)                     |
| 1890.....                                                | 6,471                  | 5,573                |                      | 159                | 1,377              | 1,971                | 1,210                | 18,357                    | 2,817                |                         |
| 1880.....                                                |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    | 38                   | 37                   | 6,248                     |                      |                         |
| 1870.....                                                |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 3,079                  | 3,778                | 26,015               | 25,302             | 1,470              | 5,447                | 1,543                | 3,429                     | 1,530                | 26,557                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 24.5                   | 62.3                 | (2)                  | (3)                | 44.1               | 125.2                | 40.9                 | 14.0                      | 32.3                 | (3)                     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 6,109                  | 488                  |                      | -159               | 1,953              | 2,378                | 2,560                | 6,102                     | 1,927                |                         |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 94.4                   | 8.8                  |                      |                    | 141.8              | 120.6                | 211.6                | 33.2                      | 68.4                 |                         |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 1,494                  | 1,142                | 1,270                | 2,084              | 651                | 1,563                | 644                  | 1,433                     | 717                  | 1,132                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 10.5                   | 8.6                  | 4.7                  | 2.5                | 7.4                | 6.3                  | 8.3                  | 19.5                      | 8.8                  | 5.8                     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 10.5                   | 8.6                  | 4.7                  | 2.5                | 7.4                | 6.3                  | 8.3                  | 10.8                      | 8.8                  | 5.8                     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                        |                      | (2)                  | (3)                |                    |                      |                      | 12,478                    |                      | (3)                     |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                        |                      | (2)                  | (3)                |                    |                      |                      | 7,652                     |                      | (3)                     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                        |                      | (2)                  | (3)                |                    |                      |                      | 63.1                      |                      | (3)                     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 15,659                 | 9,839                | 26,015               | 25,302             | 4,800              | 9,796                | 5,313                | 15,410                    | 6,274                | 26,557                  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 12,580                 | 6,061                | (4)                  | 21,064             | 3,330              | 4,349                | 3,770                | 16,807                    | 4,744                | 26,460                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 24.5                   | 62.3                 | (4)                  | 398.3              | 44.1               | 125.2                | 40.9                 | -8.3                      | 32.3                 | 21,721.4                |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      | 7,652                     |                      |                         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 12,580                 | 6,061                | (2)                  | (3)                | 3,330              | 4,349                | 3,770                | 16,807                    | 4,744                | (3)                     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                        |                      | (2)                  | (3)                |                    |                      |                      | 44.7                      |                      | (3)                     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      | 31.3                      |                      |                         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| White.....                                               | 15,462                 | 9,833                | 6,012                | 5,065              | 4,798              | 9,781                | 5,310                | 27,822                    | 6,259                | 6,549                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 12,530                 | 6,060                |                      | 159                | 3,321              | 4,331                | 3,767                | 24,421                    | 4,736                |                         |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 6,462                  | 5,570                |                      |                    | 1,371              | 1,952                | 1,210                | 16,506                    | 2,813                |                         |
| Negro.....                                               | 14                     | 11                   | 3                    |                    | 2                  | 9                    | 3                    | 60                        | 15                   | 8                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1                      | 1                    |                      |                    | 9                  | 4                    | 2                    | 51                        | 8                    |                         |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 1                      | 1                    |                      |                    | 6                  | 6                    |                      | 21                        | 4                    |                         |
| Black.....                                               | 7                      | 6                    | 2                    |                    | 2                  | 9                    | 3                    | 23                        | 2                    | 8                       |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 7                      |                      | 1                    |                    |                    |                      |                      | 37                        | 13                   |                         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 183                    |                      |                      | 237                |                    | 6                    |                      | 6                         |                      |                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 2,308                  | 3,749                | 1,583                | 1,203              | 1,508              | 2,402                | 2,386                | 6,778                     | 1,206                | 2,313                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 960                    | 1,952                |                      |                    | 1,123              | 798                  | 1,779                | 4,449                     | 702                  |                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 8,007                  | 3,883                | 2,586                | 2,057              | 2,157              | 4,198                | 1,956                | 13,329                    | 3,030                | 2,323                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 5,421                  | 2,300                |                      |                    | 1,227              | 1,529                | 1,210                | 11,496                    | 2,250                |                         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 6,006                  | 2,727                | 1,770                | 1,591              | 1,456              | 3,413                | 1,228                | 9,350                     | 2,201                | 1,767                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 2,001                  | 1,156                | 816                  | 466                | 701                | 785                  | 3,979                | 829                       | 556                  |                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 5,147                  | 2,201                | 1,843                | 1,805              | 1,133              | 3,181                | 968                  | 7,715                     | 2,023                | 1,913                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 6,149                  | 1,808                |                      |                    | 501                | 2,004                | 778                  | 8,476                     | 1,784                |                         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 14.7                   | 38.1                 | 26.3                 | 22.7               | 31.4               | 24.5                 | 44.9                 | 24.3                      | 19.2                 | 35.3                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 7.6                    | 32.2                 |                      |                    | 33.7               | 18.3                 | 47.2                 | 18.2                      | 14.8                 |                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 51.1                   | 39.5                 | 43.0                 | 38.8               | 44.9               | 42.9                 | 36.8                 | 47.8                      | 48.3                 | 35.4                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 43.1                   | 37.9                 |                      |                    | 38.9               | 35.2                 | 32.1                 | 47.0                      | 47.4                 |                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 32.9                   | 22.4                 | 30.6                 | 34.0               | 23.6               | 32.5                 | 18.2                 | 27.7                      | 32.2                 | 29.2                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 48.9                   | 29.8                 |                      |                    | 27.1               | 46.1                 | 20.6                 | 34.7                      | 57.6                 |                         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Austria.....                                             | 326                    | 20                   | 15                   | 189                | 16                 | 14                   | 29                   | 62                        | 21                   | 188                     |
| Bulgaria.....                                            |                        |                      |                      |                    | 6                  |                      | 1                    |                           |                      |                         |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 250                    | 7                    | 10                   | 4                  | 11                 | 9                    | 12                   | 106                       | 1                    | 7                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 2,144                  | 217                  | 121                  | 42                 | 121                | 66                   | 127                  | 1,856                     | 180                  | 44                      |
| Denmark.....                                             | 129                    | 69                   | 136                  | 27                 | 26                 | 29                   | 58                   | 150                       | 44                   | 29                      |
| England.....                                             | 192                    | 57                   | 16                   | 13                 | 21                 | 34                   | 25                   | 208                       | 26                   | 6                       |
| Finland.....                                             | 3                      | 133                  |                      | 8                  | 5                  | 40                   | 11                   | 15                        | 4                    | 4                       |
| France.....                                              | 14                     | 4                    | 2                    |                    | 3                  | 1                    |                      | 19                        | 1                    | 2                       |
| Germany.....                                             | 417                    | 290                  | 74                   | 113                | 139                | 136                  | 153                  | 586                       | 101                  | 161                     |
| Greece.....                                              | 6                      | 4                    | 10                   |                    |                    | 1                    |                      | 61                        | 3                    |                         |
| Holland.....                                             | 4                      | 5                    | 9                    | 2                  |                    | 16                   |                      | 11                        | 1                    | 5                       |
| Hungary.....                                             | 4                      |                      | 1                    | 107                | 13                 | 3                    | 6                    | 9                         | 3                    | 400                     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 100                    | 46                   | 15                   | 9                  | 49                 | 18                   | 35                   | 203                       | 3                    | 7                       |
| Italy.....                                               | 7                      |                      |                      |                    | 2                  | 5                    |                      | 40                        |                      |                         |
| Norway.....                                              | 861                    | 378                  | 1,154                | 287                | 430                | 176                  | 304                  | 3,239                     | 1,379                | 228                     |
| Roumania.....                                            | 2                      | 4                    | 1                    | 17                 | 4                  | 7                    |                      | 26                        | 1                    | 28                      |
| Russia.....                                              | 408                    | 716                  | 50                   | 908                | 11                 | 2,323                | 34                   | 418                       | 6                    | 725                     |
| Scotland.....                                            | 117                    | 7                    | 20                   | 1                  | 14                 | 13                   | 32                   | 104                       | 33                   | 6                       |
| Sweden.....                                              | 121                    | 188                  | 203                  | 68                 | 215                | 97                   | 111                  | 501                       | 212                  | 59                      |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 23                     | 13                   | 2                    |                    | 27                 | 11                   | 1                    | 14                        |                      | 3                       |
| Turkey.....                                              | 2                      | 11                   |                      |                    | 4                  | 9                    |                      | 21                        | 1                    | 3                       |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 17                     | 12                   | 4                    | 2                  | 16                 | 10                   | 11                   | 66                        | 3                    | 6                       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Austria.....                                             | 163                    | 33                   | 9                    | 97                 | 8                  | 8                    | 14                   | 35                        | 30                   | 124                     |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 334                    | 11                   | 7                    | 7                  | 6                  | 7                    | 1                    | 84                        | 1                    | 8                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 1,824                  | 124                  | 45                   | 16                 | 90                 | 28                   | 72                   | 1,452                     | 90                   | 28                      |
| Denmark.....                                             | 119                    | 67                   | 117                  | 28                 | 15                 | 21                   | 63                   | 153                       | 24                   | 32                      |
| England.....                                             | 79                     | 50                   | 20                   | 22                 | 23                 | 24                   | 28                   | 119                       | 9                    | 21                      |
| France.....                                              | 3                      | 2                    |                      |                    | 2                  | 2                    | 2                    | 57                        | 1                    | 4                       |
| Germany.....                                             | 583                    | 469                  | 180                  | 146                | 235                | 240                  | 251                  | 944                       | 211                  | 288                     |
| Holland.....                                             | 1                      | 10                   | 1                    | 1                  | 27                 | 252                  | 13                   | 12                        |                      | 15                      |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Ireland.....                                             | 123                    | 102                  | 67                   | 36                 | 74                 | 52                   | 87                   | 12                        | 20                   | 177                     |
| Norway.....                                              | 1,229                  | 431                  | 1,020                | 365                | 495                | 187                  | 364                  | 348                       | 1,451                | 332                     |
| Russia.....                                              | 563                    | 759                  | 18                   | 622                | 11                 | 2,240                | 23                   | 250                       | 1                    | 507                     |
| Scotland.....                                            | 70                     | 15                   | 9                    | 11                 | 10                 | 22                   | 19                   | 59                        | 18                   | 6                       |
| Sweden.....                                              | 96                     | 202                  | 125                  | 28                 | 255                | 95                   | 96                   | 407                       | 162                  | 52                      |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 9                      | 20                   | 5                    | 9                  | 39                 | 26                   | 5                    | 12                        |                      | 6                       |
| Wales.....                                               | 6                      |                      |                      |                    | 9                  |                      | 8                    |                           |                      |                         |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 803                    | 426                  | 144                  | 181                | 167                | 200                  | 182                  | 1,010                     | 180                  | 105                     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 360.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Divide and Williams Counties, see Note 3 on page 360.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Cavalier. <sup>1</sup> | Dickey. <sup>1</sup> | Divide. <sup>1</sup> | Dunn. <sup>1</sup> | Eddy. <sup>1</sup> | Emmons. <sup>1</sup> | Foster. <sup>1</sup> | Grand Forks. <sup>1</sup> | Griggs. <sup>1</sup> | Hettinger. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 8,553                  | 5,371                | 3,524                | 2,991              | 2,729              | 5,223                | 3,021                | 14,860                    | 3,519                | 3,766                   |
| Female.....                                          | 7,106                  | 4,468                | 2,491                | 2,311              | 2,071              | 4,573                | 2,292                | 13,028                    | 2,755                | 2,791                   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 8,438                  | 5,369                | 3,522                | 2,870              | 2,727              | 5,215                | 3,020                | 14,820                    | 3,512                | 3,762                   |
| Female.....                                          | 7,024                  | 4,464                | 2,490                | 2,195              | 2,071              | 4,566                | 2,290                | 13,002                    | 2,747                | 2,787                   |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 11                     | 2                    | 2                    | 2                  | 2                  | 6                    | 1                    | 35                        | 7                    | 4                       |
| Female.....                                          | 5                      | 4                    | 1                    | 1                  | 1                  | 3                    | 1                    | 25                        | 8                    | 4                       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,264                  | 2,948                | 2,245                | 1,601              | 1,495              | 2,415                | 1,025                | 8,653                     | 1,947                | 2,066                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,637                  | 1,741                | 1,388                | 1,059              | 1,059              | 1,087                | 1,212                | 7,320                     | 1,439                | 1,439                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 482                    | 1,056                | 398                  | 360                | 425                | 582                  | 640                  | 1,940                     | 265                  | 663                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 278                    | 555                  | 207                  | 207                | 315                | 229                  | 287                  | 1,292                     | 203                  | 598                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,135                  | 709                  | 785                  | 412                | 413                | 514                  | 434                  | 2,636                     | 585                  | 598                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 463                    | 307                  | 307                  | 240                | 240                | 186                  | 239                  | 1,656                     | 291                  | 433                     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 932                    | 569                  | 624                  | 320                | 326                | 413                  | 342                  | 2,126                     | 496                  | 165                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 203                    | 200                  | 161                  | 92                 | 87                 | 101                  | 92                   | 510                       | 89                   | 802                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,592                  | 1,121                | 1,060                | 764                | 655                | 1,316                | 550                  | 4,047                     | 1,093                | 802                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,879                  | 848                  | 848                  | 602                | 602                | 731                  | 443                  | 4,360                     | 844                  | 3                       |
| Negro.....                                           | 8                      | 2                    | 2                    | 2                  | 2                  | 3                    | 1                    | 26                        | 1                    | 1                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1                      | 1                    | 1                    | 1                  | 1                  | 1                    | 1                    | 16                        | 1                    | 1                       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 47                     | 1                    | 1                    | 56                 | 56                 | 56                   | 56                   | 4                         | 1                    | 1                       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 11.3                   | 35.8                 | 17.7                 | 23.0               | 28.4               | 24.1                 | 39.4                 | 22.4                      | 13.6                 | 32.1                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 26.6                   | 26.1                 | 35.0                 | 25.7               | 27.6               | 21.3                 | 26.7                 | 30.5                      | 30.0                 | 28.9                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 60.8                   | 38.0                 | 47.2                 | 47.7               | 43.8               | 54.5                 | 33.8                 | 46.8                      | 56.1                 | 38.8                    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,828                  | 679                  | 500                  | 301                | 451                | 930                  | 364                  | 2,304                     | 659                  | 381                     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 82                     | 58                   | 201                  | 300                | 59                 | 176                  | 36                   | 339                       | 107                  | 199                     |
| Alien.....                                           | 368                    | 143                  | 166                  | 56                 | 89                 | 125                  | 84                   | 618                       | 203                  | 112                     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 314                    | 241                  | 103                  | 107                | 56                 | 85                   | 66                   | 786                       | 124                  | 110                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 97                     | 125                  | 44                   | 142                | 10                 | 242                  | 13                   | 230                       | 3                    | 33                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.3                    | 4.2                  | 2.0                  | 8.9                | 0.7                | 10.0                 | 0.8                  | 2.7                       | 0.2                  | 1.6                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.2                    | 2.1                  | 2.0                  | 2.2                | 2.2                | 6.8                  | 0.9                  | 1.7                       | 2.1                  | 1.6                     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 11                     | 9                    | 23                   | 7                  | 7                  | 7                    | 3                    | 14                        | 2                    | 2                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7                    | 0.5                  | 1.9                  | 0.9                | 0.6                | 0.3                  | 0.3                  | 0.3                       | 0.2                  | 0.2                     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 69                     | 116                  | 20                   | 99                 | 10                 | 235                  | 10                   | 214                       | 3                    | 31                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.7                    | 10.3                 | 1.9                  | 13.0               | 1.5                | 17.9                 | 1.8                  | 5.3                       | 0.3                  | 3.9                     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1                      | 1                    | 1                    | 1                  | 1                  | 1                    | 1                    | 1                         | 1                    | 1                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.5                   | 12.5                 | 2.3                  | 6.3                | 6.7                | 2.7                  | 0.9                  | 2.6                       | 0.5                  | 3.0                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,207                 | 7,454                | 4,463                | 3,704              | 3,633              | 6,514                | 3,926                | 22,044                    | 4,751                | 4,645                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 221                    | 323                  | 91                   | 373                | 17                 | 846                  | 29                   | 505                       | 11                   | 105                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0                    | 4.3                  | 2.0                  | 10.1               | 0.5                | 13.0                 | 0.7                  | 2.3                       | 0.2                  | 2.3                     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 6,113                  | 5,327                | 2,712                | 1,923              | 2,515              | 3,525                | 2,975                | 14,419                    | 2,751                | 2,889                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 32                     | 32                   | 38                   | 15                 | 2                  | 94                   | 9                    | 37                        | 2                    | 10                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5                    | 0.6                  | 1.4                  | 0.8                | 0.1                | 2.7                  | 0.3                  | 0.3                       | 0.1                  | 0.3                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4,963                  | 2,124                | 1,748                | 1,613              | 1,116              | 2,976                | 949                  | 7,564                     | 1,989                | 1,749                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 153                    | 291                  | 52                   | 257                | 15                 | 752                  | 20                   | 465                       | 9                    | 95                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1                    | 13.7                 | 3.0                  | 15.9               | 1.3                | 25.3                 | 2.1                  | 6.1                       | 0.5                  | 5.4                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 11                     | 11                   | 3                    | 3                  | 2                  | 7                    | 2                    | 55                        | 11                   | 7                       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                      | 1                    | 1                    | 1                  | 1                  | 1                    | 1                    | 1                         | 1                    | 1                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.2                   | 9.1                  | 33.3                 | 33.3               | 50.0               | 14.3                 | 25.0                 | 18.2                      | 9.1                  | 14.3                    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,817                  | 2,367                | 912                  | 980                | 1,173              | 2,258                | 1,211                | 6,645                     | 1,452                | 1,273                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 18                     | 59                   | 5                    | 48                 | 4                  | 254                  | 4                    | 56                        | 2                    | 20                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5                    | 2.5                  | 0.5                  | 4.9                | 0.3                | 11.2                 | 0.3                  | 0.8                       | 0.1                  | 1.6                     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Total number, 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....          | 5,530                  | 3,291                | 1,377                | 1,560              | 1,612              | 3,439                | 1,710                | 8,907                     | 1,977                | 1,907                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,658                  | 2,229                | 813                  | 942                | 1,161              | 1,965                | 1,101                | 5,593                     | 1,178                | 1,058                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.1                   | 67.7                 | 59.0                 | 60.4               | 72.0               | 57.1                 | 64.4                 | 62.8                      | 59.6                 | 55.5                    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,713                  | 924                  | 465                  | 571                | 439                | 1,181                | 499                  | 2,262                     | 525                  | 634                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,225                  | 737                  | 309                  | 374                | 339                | 689                  | 347                  | 1,535                     | 362                  | 374                     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,802                  | 1,033                | 426                  | 494                | 553                | 1,109                | 538                  | 2,857                     | 642                  | 627                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,667                  | 951                  | 358                  | 412                | 530                | 910                  | 500                  | 2,607                     | 579                  | 520                     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,045                  | 604                  | 237                  | 253                | 325                | 595                  | 289                  | 1,754                     | 350                  | 332                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 595                    | 376                  | 117                  | 120                | 217                | 284                  | 178                  | 1,040                     | 182                  | 141                     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 970                    | 730                  | 249                  | 242                | 295                | 554                  | 384                  | 2,034                     | 451                  | 314                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 171                    | 165                  | 29                   | 36                 | 75                 | 82                   | 76                   | 411                       | 55                   | 23                      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,515                  | 1,957                | 891                  | 1,065              | 902                | 2,290                | 1,037                | 5,119                     | 1,167                | 1,261                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,892                  | 1,688                | 667                  | 786                | 869                | 1,599                | 847                  | 4,142                     | 941                  | 894                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.3                   | 86.3                 | 74.9                 | 73.8               | 87.6               | 69.8                 | 81.7                 | 80.9                      | 80.6                 | 70.9                    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 552                    | 749                  | 329                  | 235                | 316                | 551                  | 478                  | 1,332                     | 278                  | 489                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 432                    | 685                  | 251                  | 198                | 277                | 459                  | 392                  | 1,056                     | 219                  | 388                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.3                   | 91.5                 | 76.3                 | 84.3               | 87.7               | 83.3                 | 82.0                 | 79.3                      | 78.8                 | 79.3                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,643                  | 1,080                | 429                  | 534                | 640                | 1,351                | 526                  | 3,553                     | 826                  | 478                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,213                  | 919                  | 320                  | 423                | 504                | 918                  | 429                  | 2,894                     | 672                  | 323                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.7                   | 85.1                 | 74.6                 | 79.2               | 88.1               | 67.9                 | 81.6                 | 81.5                      | 81.4                 | 67.6                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 274                    | 127                  | 133                  | 240                | 36                 | 386                  | 33                   | 226                       | 59                   | 294                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 217                    | 83                   | 96                   | 135                | 28                 | 220                  | 26                   | 184                       | 46                   | 183                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.2                   | 65.4                 | 72.2                 | 56.3               | 77.8               | 57.0                 | 78.8                 | 81.4                      | 77.8                 | 62.2                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2                      | 1                    | 1                    | 1                  | 1                  | 1                    | 1                    | 1                         | 1                    | 1                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2                      | 1                    | 1                    | 1                  | 1                  | 1                    | 1                    | 1                         | 1                    | 1                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 100.0                  | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0              | 100.0              | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                     | 100.0                | 100.0                   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                        |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                           |                      |                         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,957                  | 1,912                | 1,812                | 1,512              | 1,001              | 2,004                | 1,067                | 4,992                     | 1,241                | 1,635                   |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,973                  | 1,982                | 1,828                | 1,521              | 1,020              | 2,007                | 1,070                | 5,292                     | 1,257                | 1,641                   |

<sup>1</sup> For combined figures for Adams, Billings, Bowman, Dunn, Hettinger, McKenzie, Mercer, and Stark Counties, see Note 1 on page 360.<sup>2</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 3 on page 360.<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Kidder. <sup>1</sup> | Lamoure. <sup>1</sup> | Logan. <sup>1</sup> | McHenry. <sup>1</sup> | McIntosh. <sup>1</sup> | McKenzie. <sup>1</sup> | McLean. <sup>1</sup> | Mercer. <sup>1</sup> | Morton. | Mountrail. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                         |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 5,962                | 10,724                | 6,168               | 17,627                | 7,251                  | 5,720                  | 14,496               | 4,747                | 25,289  | 8,491                   |
| 1900.....                                                | 1,754                | 6,048                 | 1,625               | 5,253                 | 4,818                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 4,791                | 1,778                | 10,277  | ( <sup>2</sup> )        |
| 1890.....                                                | 1,211                | 3,187                 | 597                 | 1,584                 | 3,248                  | 3                      | 860                  | 428                  | 5,239   |                         |
| 1880.....                                                | 89                   | 20                    |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      | 200     |                         |
| 1870.....                                                |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                         |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 4,208                | 4,676                 | 4,543               | 12,374                | 2,433                  | 5,720                  | 9,705                | 2,969                | 15,012  | 8,491                   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 239.9                | 77.3                  | 279.6               | 235.6                 | 50.5                   | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 202.6                | 167.0                | 146.1   | ( <sup>2</sup> )        |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 543                  | 2,861                 | 1,028               | 3,669                 | 1,570                  | —3                     | 2,933                | 1,310                | 2,830   |                         |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 44.8                 | 89.8                  | 172.2               | 231.6                 | 48.3                   |                        | 341.0                | 306.1                | 54.0    |                         |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 1,386                | 1,147                 | 997                 | 1,888                 | 1,003                  | 2,847                  | 2,305                | 1,110                | 4,742   | 1,914                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 4.3                  | 9.3                   | 6.2                 | 9.3                   | 7.2                    | 2.0                    | 6.3                  | 4.3                  | 5.3     | 4.4                     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 4.3                  | 9.3                   | 6.2                 | 9.3                   | 7.2                    | 2.0                    | 6.3                  | 4.3                  | 4.5     | 4.4                     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 3,873   | ( <sup>2</sup> )        |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 1,658   | ( <sup>2</sup> )        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 133.6   | ( <sup>2</sup> )        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 5,962                | 10,724                | 6,168               | 17,627                | 7,251                  | 5,720                  | 14,496               | 4,747                | 21,416  | 8,491                   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 1,754                | 6,048                 | 1,625               | 5,253                 | 4,818                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 2,794                | 1,545                | 8,619   | 2,777                   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 239.9                | 77.3                  | 279.6               | 235.6                 | 50.5                   | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 418.8                | 207.2                | 148.5   | 2,965.3                 |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 1,754                | 6,048                 | 1,625               | 5,253                 | 4,818                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 4,791                | 1,778                | 10,277  | ( <sup>2</sup> )        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 15.3    | ( <sup>2</sup> )        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                         |
| White.....                                               | 5,951                | 10,719                | 6,167               | 17,610                | 7,248                  | 5,718                  | 13,861               | 4,613                | 23,989  | 8,400                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,751                | 6,048                 | 1,625               | 5,248                 | 4,818                  |                        | 5,808                | 1,738                | 8,350   |                         |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 1,211                | 3,187                 | 597                 | 1,582                 | 3,248                  | 3                      | 860                  | 428                  | 5,213   |                         |
| Negro.....                                               | 11                   | 5                     | 1                   | 14                    | 3                      | 2                      | 4                    |                      | 12      | 1                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 3                    |                       |                     | 5                     |                        |                        | 3                    |                      | 14      |                         |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      | 16      |                         |
| Black.....                                               | 11                   | 5                     | 1                   | 5                     | 3                      |                        | 4                    |                      | 9       | 1                       |
| Mulatto.....                                             |                      |                       |                     | 9                     |                        | 2                      |                      |                      | 3       |                         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... |                      |                       |                     | 3                     |                        |                        | 631                  | 134                  | 1,288   | 90                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 2,409                | 3,430                 | 833                 | 5,622                 | 573                    | 2,473                  | 3,776                | 794                  | 5,888   | 2,745                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 736                  | 1,370                 | 186                 | 1,359                 | 190                    |                        | 718                  | 104                  | 1,248   |                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 2,029                | 4,671                 | 2,970               | 7,219                 | 4,037                  | 1,904                  | 5,797                | 2,084                | 9,837   | 3,434                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 465                  | 2,475                 | 640                 | 2,045                 | 2,326                  |                        | 1,325                | 800                  | 3,637   |                         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 1,413                | 3,503                 | 2,442               | 5,087                 | 3,584                  | 1,210                  | 4,217                | 1,706                | 7,642   | 2,378                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 616                  | 1,168                 | 528                 | 2,132                 | 453                    | 694                    | 1,580                | 378                  | 2,185   | 1,056                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 1,513                | 2,364                 | 2,364               | 4,769                 | 2,638                  | 1,341                  | 4,188                | 1,735                | 8,274   | 2,221                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 550                  | 2,205                 | 859                 | 1,845                 | 2,302                  |                        | 1,770                | 834                  | 5,466   |                         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 40.4                 | 32.0                  | 13.5                | 31.9                  | 7.9                    | 43.2                   | 26.7                 | 16.7                 | 23.3    | 32.3                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 42.0                 | 22.7                  | 7.8                 | 25.9                  | 3.9                    |                        | 14.9                 | 5.8                  | 12.1    |                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 34.0                 | 43.6                  | 48.2                | 41.0                  | 55.7                   | 33.3                   | 40.0                 | 43.9                 | 38.9    | 40.4                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 28.5                 | 40.9                  | 59.4                | 58.9                  | 48.3                   |                        | 27.7                 | 45.0                 | 35.4    |                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 25.4                 | 24.4                  | 38.3                | 27.1                  | 36.4                   | 23.4                   | 28.9                 | 36.5                 | 32.7    | 26.2                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 31.4                 | 36.4                  | 62.9                | 55.1                  | 47.8                   |                        | 36.9                 | 46.9                 | 53.7    |                         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                         |
| Austria.....                                             | 34                   | 24                    | 11                  | 35                    | 10                     | 37                     | 259                  | 7                    | 350     | 49                      |
| Bulgaria.....                                            |                      |                       |                     | 2                     | 1                      |                        | 4                    |                      | 49      | 1                       |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 3                    | 9                     | 1                   | 19                    |                        | 18                     | 5                    | 1                    | 31      | 12                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 68                   | 168                   | 23                  | 389                   | 12                     | 127                    | 158                  | 17                   | 172     | 153                     |
| Denmark.....                                             | 33                   | 72                    | 5                   | 184                   | 4                      | 41                     | 101                  | 10                   | 82      | 162                     |
| England.....                                             | 14                   | 79                    | 7                   | 74                    | 5                      | 42                     | 31                   | 5                    | 90      | 27                      |
| Finland.....                                             |                      | 4                     | 184                 | 2                     |                        | 3                      | 5                    |                      | 61      | 83                      |
| France.....                                              | 1                    | 2                     | 1                   | 4                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                    |                      | 5       | 4                       |
| Germany.....                                             | 160                  | 569                   | 88                  | 642                   | 56                     |                        | 425                  | 114                  | 1,252   | 109                     |
| Greece.....                                              | 15                   |                       | 2                   | 25                    | 8                      | 100                    | 4                    |                      | 65      | 10                      |
| Holland.....                                             | 30                   | 27                    | 3                   | 21                    | 3                      |                        | 9                    |                      | 28      | 2                       |
| Hungary.....                                             | 6                    | 1                     | 4                   | 5                     |                        | 4                      | 1                    |                      | 36      | 3                       |
| Ireland.....                                             | 19                   | 20                    | 4                   | 22                    | 3                      |                        | 32                   | 9                    | 511     | 30                      |
| Italy.....                                               | 54                   | 1                     |                     | 15                    |                        | 15                     | 2                    |                      | 99      | 10                      |
| Norway.....                                              | 293                  | 545                   | 168                 | 1,233                 | 26                     |                        | 777                  | 50                   | 245     | 1,234                   |
| Roumania.....                                            |                      |                       | 9                   | 100                   | 22                     | 2                      | 85                   | 11                   | 62      | 1                       |
| Russia.....                                              | 645                  | 643                   | 1,802               | 1,636                 | 2,457                  | 40                     | 1,861                | 1,393                | 4,115   | 20                      |
| Scotland.....                                            | 6                    | 12                    | 2                   | 20                    | 5                      | 11                     | 4                    |                      | 43      | 11                      |
| Sweden.....                                              | 111                  | 399                   | 96                  | 281                   | 12                     | 99                     | 447                  | 63                   | 355     | 249                     |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 3                    | 10                    | 3                   | 28                    | 4                      | 8                      | 12                   | 4                    | 44      | 9                       |
| Turkey.....                                              | 11                   | 5                     | 5                   | 20                    | 8                      |                        | 14                   |                      | 9       | 29                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 7                    | 28                    | 6                   | 12                    | 1                      | 16                     | 14                   | 11                   | 38      | 13                      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                         |
| Austria.....                                             | 14                   | 33                    | 1                   | 19                    | 4                      | 21                     | 148                  | 3                    | 238     | 66                      |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 5                    | 16                    |                     | 12                    | 2                      | 25                     | 4                    | 1                    | 12      | 9                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 24                   | 112                   | 6                   | 189                   | 6                      | 69                     | 77                   | 8                    | 61      | 73                      |
| Denmark.....                                             | 21                   | 71                    | 2                   | 113                   | 6                      | 25                     | 120                  | 6                    | 82      | 84                      |
| England.....                                             | 19                   | 66                    | 12                  | 53                    | 3                      | 29                     | 83                   | 5                    | 114     | 21                      |
| France.....                                              | 2                    | 2                     | 2                   | 5                     |                        | 3                      | 1                    |                      | 8       | 3                       |
| Germany.....                                             | 251                  | 1,044                 | 158                 | 979                   | 119                    | 143                    | 771                  | 172                  | 1,871   | 218                     |
| Holland.....                                             | 31                   | 29                    |                     | 8                     | 7                      |                        | 3                    |                      | 28      | 5                       |
| Hungary.....                                             | 3                    | 1                     | 3                   | 2                     |                        |                        | 18                   |                      | 392     | 5                       |
| Ireland.....                                             | 46                   | 90                    | 3                   | 110                   | 10                     | 56                     | 115                  | 21                   | 250     | 89                      |
| Norway.....                                              | 372                  | 708                   | 144                 | 1,660                 | 36                     | 600                    | 891                  | 78                   | 643     | 1,318                   |
| Russia.....                                              | 391                  | 556                   | 1,759               | 1,134                 | 3,288                  | 19                     | 1,286                | 1,229                | 2,934   | 17                      |
| Scotland.....                                            | 10                   | 21                    | 1                   | 9                     | 12                     | 11                     | 10                   | 3                    | 27      | 13                      |
| Sweden.....                                              | 98                   | 364                   | 50                  | 239                   | 13                     | 63                     | 425                  | 79                   | 329     | 204                     |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 6                    | 19                    | 4                   | 25                    | 7                      | 4                      | 7                    | 4                    | 23      | 10                      |
| Wales.....                                               | 5                    | 9                     |                     | 5                     |                        | 1                      | 2                    | 6                    | 19      | 1                       |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....       | 115                  | 362                   | 269                 | 516                   | 71                     | 144                    | 324                  | 70                   | 602     | 242                     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 360.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Adams, Billings, Bowman, Dunn, Hettinger, McKenzie, Mercer, and Stark Counties, see Note 1 on page 360.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for McLean and Sheridan Counties, see Note 4 on page 360.<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,208 persons on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation in North Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 113; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 101; foreign-born white, 84; negro, 3; Indian, 1,905; and Chinese, 2.<sup>5</sup> For combined figures for Burke, Mountrail, Renville, and Ward Counties, see Note 2 on page 360.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Kidder. <sup>1</sup> | Lamoure. <sup>1</sup> | Logan. <sup>1</sup> | McHenry. <sup>1</sup> | McIntosh. <sup>1</sup> | McKenzie. <sup>1</sup> | McLean. <sup>1</sup> | Mercer. <sup>1</sup> | Morton. | Moun-<br>trail. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 3,342                | 5,941                 | 3,212               | 9,566                 | 3,798                  | 3,389                  | 7,959                | 2,562                | 14,263  | 4,817                        |
| Female.....                                          | 2,620                | 4,783                 | 2,956               | 8,061                 | 3,453                  | 2,331                  | 6,537                | 2,185                | 11,026  | 3,674                        |
| White... Male.....                                   | 3,340                | 5,936                 | 3,211               | 9,557                 | 3,796                  | 3,388                  | 7,640                | 2,504                | 13,644  | 4,770                        |
| Female.....                                          | 2,611                | 4,783                 | 2,956               | 8,053                 | 3,452                  | 2,330                  | 6,221                | 2,109                | 10,345  | 3,630                        |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 2                    | 5                     | 1                   | 8                     | 2                      | 1                      | 4                    |                      | 9       | 1                            |
| Female.....                                          | 9                    |                       |                     | 0                     | 1                      | 1                      |                      |                      | 3       |                              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,889                | 3,182                 | 1,462               | 5,107                 | 1,524                  | 2,213                  | 4,270                | 1,190                | 7,828   | 2,804                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 586                  | 1,715                 | 543                 | 1,740                 | 837                    |                        | 1,397                | 430                  | 10,812  |                              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 681                  | 909                   | 184                 | 1,440                 | 117                    | 795                    | 975                  | 198                  | 1,817   | 713                          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 222                  | 409                   | 36                  | 466                   | 61                     |                        | 213                  | 36                   | 10,401  |                              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 477                  | 941                   | 298                 | 1,382                 | 263                    | 633                    | 1,202                | 271                  | 1,796   | 854                          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 91                   | 304                   | 16                  | 359                   | 43                     |                        | 178                  | 60                   | 10,416  |                              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 359                  | 708                   | 222                 | 1,037                 | 230                    | 461                    | 953                  | 207                  | 1,394   | 665                          |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 118                  | 233                   | 76                  | 345                   | 38                     | 172                    | 248                  | 64                   | 402     | 189                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 729                  | 1,328                 | 979                 | 2,279                 | 1,137                  | 784                    | 1,933                | 687                  | 3,846   | 1,213                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 270                  | 1,002                 | 291                 | 914                   | 838                    |                        | 760                  | 330                  | 10,493  |                              |
| Negro.....                                           | 2                    |                       | 1                   | 5                     | 2                      | 1                      | 3                    |                      | 10      | 5                            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3                    |                       |                     | 1                     |                        |                        | 5                    |                      | 10      | 4                            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1                    |                       |                     | 1                     |                        |                        | 157                  | 34                   | 364     | 24                           |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 36.1                 | 28.6                  | 12.6                | 28.2                  | 7.7                    | 35.9                   | 22.8                 | 16.6                 | 23.2    | 25.4                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 25.3                 | 29.6                  | 20.4                | 27.1                  | 17.6                   | 28.6                   | 28.1                 | 22.8                 | 22.9    | 30.5                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 38.6                 | 41.7                  | 67.0                | 44.6                  | 74.6                   | 35.4                   | 45.3                 | 57.7                 | 49.1    | 43.3                         |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 383                  | 717                   | 580                 | 1,382                 | 694                    | 380                    | 1,155                | 357                  | 1,926   | 639                          |
| Having first papers.....                             | 205                  | 156                   | 95                  | 149                   | 247                    | 165                    | 317                  | 189                  | 740     | 315                          |
| Alien.....                                           | 99                   | 141                   | 35                  | 493                   | 57                     | 113                    | 225                  | 12                   | 686     | 122                          |
| Unknown.....                                         | 42                   | 314                   | 269                 | 255                   | 139                    | 126                    | 236                  | 129                  | 494     | 137                          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 30                   | 50                    | 78                  | 111                   | 178                    | 22                     | 152                  | 27                   | 493     | 47                           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6                  | 1.6                   | 5.3                 | 2.2                   | 11.5                   | 1.0                    | 3.6                  | 2.3                  | 6.3     | 1.7                          |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 9.4                  | 1.2                   | 5.8                 | 4.7                   | 2.8                    |                        | 18.0                 | 11.4                 | 16.0    |                              |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 2                    | 3                     | 6                   | 11                    | 6                      | 3                      | 5                    |                      | 17      | 10                           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                  | 0.2                   | 1.2                 | 0.4                   | 1.6                    | 0.2                    | 0.2                  |                      | 0.5     | 0.6                          |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 28                   | 47                    | 72                  | 90                    | 168                    | 19                     | 56                   | 6                    | 203     | 24                           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.8                  | 3.5                   | 7.4                 | 4.3                   | 14.8                   | 2.4                    | 2.9                  | 0.9                  | 6.8     | 2.0                          |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                      |                       |                     | 1                     | 2                      |                        |                      |                      | 1       |                              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,257                | 7,933                 | 3,966               | 12,466                | 4,737                  | 4,333                  | 10,125               | 3,170                | 18,276  | 6,085                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 77                   | 132                   | 224                 | 310                   | 568                    | 49                     | 418                  | 102                  | 1,123   | 104                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8                  | 1.7                   | 5.6                 | 2.5                   | 12.0                   | 1.1                    | 4.1                  | 3.2                  | 6.1     | 1.7                          |
| Native white, number.....                            | 2,839                | 5,413                 | 1,771               | 7,881                 | 2,243                  | 3,055                  | 5,717                | 1,483                | 9,519   | 3,878                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5                    | 18                    | 38                  | 23                    | 148                    | 8                      | 12                   | 9                    | 47      | 20                           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                  | 0.3                   | 2.1                 | 0.3                   | 6.6                    | 0.3                    | 0.2                  | 0.6                  | 0.5     | 0.5                          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,410                | 2,516                 | 2,194               | 4,571                 | 2,491                  | 1,276                  | 3,937                | 1,593                | 7,749   | 2,144                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 72                   | 114                   | 186                 | 285                   | 418                    | 41                     | 198                  | 43                   | 558     | 54                           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1                  | 4.5                   | 8.5                 | 6.2                   | 16.8                   | 3.2                    | 5.0                  | 2.7                  | 7.2     | 2.5                          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 8                    | 4                     | 1                   | 12                    | 3                      | 2                      | 3                    |                      | 12      |                              |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                      |                       |                     | 2                     | 2                      |                        |                      |                      | 1       |                              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,142                | 2,584                 | 1,337               | 3,655                 | 1,937                  | 812                    | 2,894                | 1,056                | 5,529   | 1,428                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 18                   | 30                    | 59                  | 40                    | 178                    | 1                      | 35                   | 28                   | 146     | 7                            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6                  | 1.2                   | 4.4                 | 1.1                   | 9.2                    | 0.1                    | 1.2                  | 2.7                  | 2.6     | 0.5                          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,698                | 3,592                 | 2,089               | 5,451                 | 2,841                  | 1,248                  | 4,292                | 1,589                | 7,991   | 2,155                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,109                | 2,358                 | 1,162               | 3,632                 | 1,152                  | 782                    | 2,814                | 796                  | 4,720   | 1,454                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.3                 | 65.8                  | 55.6                | 66.6                  | 40.5                   | 62.7                   | 65.6                 | 49.5                 | 59.1    | 67.5                         |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 556                  | 1,008                 | 752                 | 1,796                 | 904                    | 436                    | 1,398                | 533                  | 2,462   | 729                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 405                  | 772                   | 415                 | 1,266                 | 430                    | 293                    | 984                  | 229                  | 1,733   | 549                          |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 548                  | 1,196                 | 696                 | 1,755                 | 957                    | 402                    | 1,448                | 531                  | 2,586   | 723                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 483                  | 1,089                 | 582                 | 1,577                 | 591                    | 330                    | 1,313                | 414                  | 2,182   | 651                          |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 291                  | 609                   | 322                 | 935                   | 494                    | 222                    | 698                  | 275                  | 1,446   | 362                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 174                  | 383                   | 134                 | 601                   | 108                    | 124                    | 490                  | 117                  | 644     | 199                          |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 303                  | 719                   | 319                 | 965                   | 486                    | 188                    | 748                  | 250                  | 1,497   | 341                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 47                   | 114                   | 31                  | 188                   | 23                     | 35                     | 117                  | 26                   | 161     | 55                           |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,104                | 2,204                 | 1,448               | 3,551                 | 1,861                  | 838                    | 2,846                | 1,064                | 5,043   | 1,452                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 888                  | 1,861                 | 997                 | 2,843                 | 1,021                  | 623                    | 2,297                | 643                  | 3,915   | 1,200                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 80.4                 | 84.4                  | 68.9                | 80.1                  | 54.9                   | 74.3                   | 80.7                 | 60.4                 | 77.6    | 82.6                         |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 504                  | 716                   | 199                 | 1,185                 | 127                    | 429                    | 817                  | 178                  | 1,198   | 580                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 399                  | 613                   | 148                 | 1,001                 | 113                    | 308                    | 723                  | 111                  | 969     | 454                          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.2                 | 85.6                  | 74.4                | 84.5                  | 89.0                   | 71.8                   | 88.5                 | 62.4                 | 80.9    | 83.4                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 443                  | 1,328                 | 902                 | 1,938                 | 1,462                  | 318                    | 1,368                | 635                  | 2,708   | 707                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 359                  | 1,130                 | 631                 | 1,566                 | 768                    | 250                    | 1,064                | 396                  | 2,155   | 578                          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.3                 | 85.1                  | 70.0                | 80.0                  | 52.5                   | 78.6                   | 77.8                 | 62.4                 | 79.6    | 81.8                         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 156                  | 159                   | 347                 | 423                   | 272                    | 91                     | 525                  | 233                  | 925     | 143                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 119                  | 117                   | 218                 | 274                   | 140                    | 65                     | 419                  | 128                  | 626     | 118                          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.3                 | 73.6                  | 62.8                | 64.8                  | 51.5                   |                        | 79.8                 | 54.9                 | 67.7    | 82.5                         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1                    | 1                     |                     | 5                     |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1                    | 1                     |                     | 2                     |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |                       |                     |                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |         |                              |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,531                | 2,040                 | 1,227               | 3,660                 | 1,289                  | 1,925                  | 3,370                | 1,025                | 5,400   | 2,290                        |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,531                | 2,067                 | 1,232               | 3,695                 | 1,304                  | 1,938                  | 3,382                | 1,026                | 5,484   | 2,312                        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 511 persons on part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation (505 whites and 1 negro).<sup>2</sup> See Note 5 on page 360.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 360.<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.<sup>5</sup> Includes 675 persons on part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 67; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 60; foreign-born white, 52; negro, 1; and Indian and Chinese, 495.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Nelson. <sup>1</sup> | Oliver. <sup>1</sup> | Pembina. <sup>1</sup> | Pierce. <sup>1</sup> | Ramsey. <sup>1</sup> | Ransom. <sup>1</sup> | Renville. <sup>1</sup> | Richland. <sup>1</sup> | Rolette. <sup>1</sup> | Sargent. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 10,140               | 3,577                | 14,749                | 9,740                | 15,199               | 10,345               | 7,840                  | 19,659                 | 9,558                 | 9,202                 |
| 1900.....                                                | 7,316                | 990                  | 17,869                | 4,765                | 9,198                | 6,919                | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 17,387                 | 7,995                 | 6,039                 |
| 1890.....                                                | 4,293                | 464                  | 14,334                | 905                  | 4,418                | 5,393                |                        | 10,751                 | 2,427                 | 5,076                 |
| 1880.....                                                |                      |                      | 4,862                 |                      | 281                  | 537                  |                        | 3,597                  |                       |                       |
| 1870.....                                                |                      |                      | 1,213                 |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 2,824                | 2,587                | -3,120                | 4,975                | 6,001                | 3,426                | 7,840                  | 2,272                  | 1,563                 | 3,163                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 38.6                 | 261.3                | -17.5                 | 104.4                | 65.2                 | 49.5                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 13.1                   | 19.5                  | 52.4                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 3,023                | 526                  | 3,535                 | 3,860                | 4,780                | 1,526                |                        | 6,636                  | 3,175                 | 963                   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 70.4                 | 113.4                | 24.7                  | 426.5                | 108.2                | 28.3                 |                        | 61.7                   | 130.8                 | 19.0                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 981                  | 720                  | 1,117                 | 1,055                | 1,205                | 860                  | 899                    | 1,437                  | W18                   | 855                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 10.3                 | 5.0                  | 13.2                  | 9.2                  | 12.6                 | 12.0                 | 8.7                    | 13.7                   | 10.4                  | 10.8                  |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 10.3                 | 5.0                  | 13.2                  | 9.2                  | 8.3                  | 12.0                 | 8.7                    | 13.7                   | 10.4                  | 10.8                  |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                      |                      |                       |                      | 5,157                |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |                        |                       |                       |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                      |                      |                       |                      | 1,729                |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |                        |                       |                       |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                      |                      |                       |                      | 198.3                |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |                        |                       |                       |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 10,140               | 3,577                | 14,749                | 9,740                | 10,042               | 10,345               | 7,840                  | 19,659                 | 9,558                 | 9,202                 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 7,316                | 990                  | 17,869                | 4,765                | 7,469                | 6,919                | 774                    | 17,387                 | 7,995                 | 6,039                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 38.6                 | 261.3                | -17.5                 | 104.4                | 34.4                 | 49.5                 | 912.9                  | 13.1                   | 19.5                  | 52.4                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 7,316                | 990                  | 17,869                | 4,765                | 9,198                | 6,919                | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 17,387                 | 7,995                 | 6,039                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                      |                      |                       |                      | 33.9                 |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |                        |                       |                       |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| White.....                                               | 10,139               | 3,577                | 14,358                | 9,715                | 15,141               | 10,337               | 7,840                  | 19,523                 | 7,423                 | 9,152                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 7,316                | 990                  | 17,769                | 4,748                | 9,188                | 6,905                |                        | 17,369                 | 6,445                 | 5,996                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 4,293                | 464                  | 14,216                | 905                  | 4,410                | 5,377                |                        | 10,743                 | 2,424                 | 6,076                 |
| Negro.....                                               | 1                    |                      | 5                     | 25                   | 44                   | 8                    |                        | 11                     | 6                     | 1                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                      |                      | 2                     | 17                   | 9                    | 14                   |                        | 13                     | 4                     | 1                     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 4                    |                      | 98                    | 6                    | 16                   | 16                   |                        | 7                      | 5                     |                       |
| Black.....                                               | 1                    |                      | 2                     | 20                   | 24                   | 8                    |                        | 9                      | 2                     | 1                     |
| Mulatto.....                                             |                      |                      | 3                     | 5                    | 20                   |                      |                        | 2                      | 4                     |                       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... |                      |                      | 386                   |                      | 14                   |                      |                        | 125                    | 2,129                 | 49                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 2,269                | 1,012                | 1,265                 | 2,326                | 4,907                | 3,483                | 2,932                  | 4,663                  | 2,186                 | 2,906                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,571                | 146                  | 861                   | 1,239                | 2,698                | 1,813                |                        | 3,522                  | 1,464                 | 1,806                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 4,915                | 1,480                | 7,661                 | 4,198                | 6,311                | 4,531                | 3,305                  | 10,259                 | 3,255                 | 4,240                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 5,462                | 476                  | 7,920                 | 1,711                | 8,623                | 2,995                |                        | 8,790                  | 2,047                 | 2,638                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 3,469                | 1,119                | 5,918                 | 3,337                | 4,409                | 2,999                | 2,131                  | 7,134                  | 2,199                 | 2,842                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 1,446                | 361                  | 1,743                 | 861                  | 1,902                | 1,532                | 1,174                  | 3,065                  | 1,056                 | 1,398                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 2,955                | 1,085                | 5,432                 | 3,191                | 3,923                | 2,323                | 1,603                  | 4,601                  | 1,952                 | 1,916                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 2,483                | 568                  | 8,998                 | 1,798                | 2,865                | 2,097                |                        | 5,317                  | 1,934                 | 1,763                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 22.4                 | 28.3                 | 8.6                   | 23.9                 | 32.3                 | 33.7                 | 37.4                   | 23.7                   | 22.9                  | 32.6                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 18.7                 | 14.7                 | 4.8                   | 26.0                 | 29.3                 | 26.2                 |                        | 19.1                   | 18.5                  | 26.6                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 48.5                 | 41.4                 | 51.9                  | 43.1                 | 41.5                 | 43.8                 | 42.2                   | 52.2                   | 34.1                  | 46.1                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 47.3                 | 48.1                 | 44.3                  | 35.9                 | 39.4                 | 43.3                 |                        | 60.2                   | 25.6                  | 45.7                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 29.1                 | 30.3                 | 36.8                  | 32.8                 | 25.8                 | 22.5                 | 20.4                   | 23.4                   | 20.7                  | 20.8                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 33.9                 | 37.2                 | 60.4                  | 37.7                 | 31.1                 | 30.3                 |                        | 30.6                   | 24.2                  | 29.0                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Austria.....                                             | 36                   | 29                   | 100                   | 19                   | 64                   | 10                   | 15                     | 590                    | 11                    | 36                    |
| Bulgaria.....                                            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 7                    | 4                    | 278                   | 18                   | 90                   | 8                    |                        |                        |                       | 14                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 300                  | 14                   | 2,591                 | 133                  | 614                  | 261                  | 10                     | 14                     | 389                   | 18                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 64                   | 32                   | 960                   | 51                   | 177                  | 34                   | 278                    | 183                    | 466                   | 88                    |
| England.....                                             | 34                   | 12                   | 193                   | 27                   | 107                  | 41                   | 220                    | 100                    | 21                    | 57                    |
| Finland.....                                             | 63                   |                      |                       | 2                    | 88                   | 13                   | 37                     | 48                     | 72                    | 37                    |
| France.....                                              |                      |                      | 34                    | 4                    | 5                    | 10                   | 2                      | 3                      | 2                     | 15                    |
| Germany.....                                             | 144                  | 254                  | 302                   | 147                  | 313                  | 265                  | 180                    | 1,377                  | 101                   | 283                   |
| Greece.....                                              | 58                   |                      | 1                     | 22                   | 93                   | 23                   | 20                     | 15                     | 75                    |                       |
| Holland.....                                             | 6                    | 9                    | 3                     | 2                    | 24                   | 22                   | 10                     | 8                      |                       | 14                    |
| Hungary.....                                             |                      | 38                   | 19                    | 10                   | 1                    |                      |                        |                        |                       | 9                     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 40                   | 11                   | 145                   | 23                   | 107                  | 47                   | 5                      | 25                     | 45                    | 17                    |
| Italy.....                                               | 39                   |                      | 9                     | 66                   | 93                   | 48                   | 40                     | 45                     | 4                     | 49                    |
| Norway.....                                              | 1,886                | 73                   | 271                   | 996                  | 1,448                | 1,141                | 511                    | 1,768                  | 564                   | 750                   |
| Roumania.....                                            |                      | 1                    |                       | 8                    | 4                    |                      | 1                      | 7                      |                       |                       |
| Russia.....                                              | 6                    | 555                  | 256                   | 1,362                | 275                  | 114                  | 19                     | 27                     | 15                    | 38                    |
| Scotland.....                                            | 40                   |                      | 115                   | 13                   | 46                   | 29                   | 12                     | 22                     | 17                    | 14                    |
| Sweden.....                                              | 190                  | 39                   | 119                   | 172                  | 292                  | 233                  | 215                    | 284                    | 138                   | 463                   |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 25                   | 11                   | 8                     | 10                   | 11                   | 12                   | 10                     | 8                      | 3                     | 18                    |
| Turkey.....                                              | 6                    |                      | 1                     | 99                   | 34                   | 1                    | 8                      | 3                      | 8                     | 1                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 11                   | 3                    | 28                    | 7                    | 37                   | 6                    | 8                      | 29                     | 5                     | 10                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Austria.....                                             | 60                   | 15                   | 32                    | 18                   | 82                   | 23                   | 22                     | 655                    | 8                     | 61                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 16                   | 4                    | 332                   | 12                   | 62                   | 13                   | 14                     | 14                     | 483                   | 23                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 134                  | 3                    | 2,280                 | 70                   | 406                  | 149                  | 158                    | 93                     | 400                   | 56                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 51                   | 49                   | 1,030                 | 28                   | 112                  | 15                   | 298                    | 93                     | 10                    | 62                    |
| England.....                                             | 24                   | 9                    | 81                    | 39                   | 101                  | 39                   | 24                     | 45                     | 36                    | 40                    |
| France.....                                              | 4                    |                      | 21                    | 3                    | 7                    | 12                   | 3                      | 7                      | 21                    | 6                     |
| Germany.....                                             | 285                  | 338                  | 406                   | 234                  | 594                  | 474                  | 380                    | 2,618                  | 162                   | 652                   |
| Holland.....                                             | 13                   | 6                    | 1                     | 1                    | 33                   | 20                   | 6                      | 5                      |                       | 8                     |
| Hungary.....                                             |                      | 18                   |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       | 7                     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 125                  | 24                   | 93                    | 49                   | 252                  | 100                  | 112                    | 127                    | 72                    | 77                    |
| Norway.....                                              | 2,215                | 116                  | 437                   | 1,209                | 1,620                | 1,483                | 633                    | 2,758                  | 630                   | 983                   |
| Russia.....                                              | 20                   | 395                  | 135                   | 1,235                | 114                  | 79                   | 14                     | 11                     | 10                    | 8                     |
| Scotland.....                                            | 23                   | 3                    | 41                    | 4                    | 36                   | 11                   | 9                      | 12                     | 13                    | 10                    |
| Sweden.....                                              | 158                  | 49                   | 127                   | 111                  | 215                  | 235                  | 230                    | 255                    | 77                    | 442                   |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                      | 3                    | 5                     | 2                    | 17                   | 10                   | 13                     | 8                      | 4                     | 20                    |
| Wales.....                                               | 4                    | 7                    | 1                     | 3                    | 17                   | 3                    | 2                      | 11                     | 6                     | 2                     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 337                  | 80                   | 893                   | 315                  | 741                  | 333                  | 214                    | 482                    | 267                   | 385                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 360.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Burke, Mountrail, Renville, and Ward Counties, see Note 2 on page 360.



## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Nelson. <sup>1</sup> | Oliver. <sup>1</sup> | Pembina. <sup>1</sup> | Pierce. <sup>1</sup> | Ramsey. <sup>1</sup> | Ransom. <sup>1</sup> | Renville. <sup>1</sup> | Richland. <sup>1</sup> | Rolette. <sup>1</sup> | Sargent. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 5,673                | 1,953                | 7,780                 | 5,378                | 8,721                | 5,639                | 4,304                  | 10,545                 | 5,160                 | 5,120                 |
| Female.....                                          | 4,467                | 1,624                | 6,969                 | 4,364                | 6,478                | 4,706                | 3,536                  | 9,114                  | 4,398                 | 4,082                 |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 5,672                | 1,953                | 7,571                 | 5,364                | 8,687                | 5,632                | 4,304                  | 10,475                 | 4,106                 | 5,098                 |
| Female.....                                          | 4,467                | 1,624                | 6,787                 | 4,351                | 6,454                | 4,705                | 3,536                  | 9,048                  | 3,317                 | 4,054                 |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 1                    |                      | 3                     | 12                   | 27                   | 7                    |                        | 6                      | 3                     |                       |
| Female.....                                          |                      |                      | 2                     | 13                   | 17                   | 1                    |                        | 5                      | 3                     | 1                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,066                | 993                  | 3,948                 | 2,627                | 5,272                | 3,136                | 2,308                  | 5,366                  | 2,669                 | 2,709                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,120                | 864                  | 4,887                 | 1,646                | 2,952                | 2,003                |                        | 4,854                  | 2,089                 | 1,866                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 499                  | 259                  | 268                   | 525                  | 1,544                | 905                  | 641                    | 918                    | 557                   | 687                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 374                  | 40                   | 239                   | 388                  | 861                  |                      |                        | 817                    | 365                   | 450                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 908                  | 263                  | 911                   | 607                  | 1,487                | 984                  | 788                    | 1,965                  | 500                   | 925                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 430                  | 52                   | 459                   | 294                  | 671                  | 389                  |                        | 1,276                  | 217                   | 432                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 743                  | 188                  | 756                   | 482                  | 1,184                | 739                  | 628                    | 1,635                  | 389                   | 697                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 165                  | 75                   | 155                   | 125                  | 303                  | 245                  | 160                    | 330                    | 111                   | 228                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,658                | 471                  | 2,603                 | 1,488                | 2,215                | 1,241                | 879                    | 2,471                  | 1,099                 | 1,082                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,916                | 172                  | 4,164                 | 861                  | 1,615                | 1,088                |                        | 2,756                  | 916                   | 870                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 1                    |                      | 2                     | 7                    | 20                   | 6                    |                        | 5                      | 2                     |                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                      |                      | 1                     | 2                    | 3                    | 8                    |                        | 6                      | 2                     |                       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |                      |                      | 104                   |                      | 6                    |                      |                        | 7                      | 511                   | 15                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 16.3                 | 26.1                 | 6.8                   | 20.0                 | 29.3                 | 28.9                 | 27.8                   | 17.1                   | 20.9                  | 25.4                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 29.6                 | 26.5                 | 23.1                  | 23.1                 | 28.2                 | 31.4                 | 34.1                   | 36.6                   | 18.7                  | 34.1                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 54.1                 | 47.4                 | 67.5                  | 56.6                 | 42.0                 | 39.6                 | 38.1                   | 46.0                   | 41.2                  | 39.9                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,005                | 269                  | 1,894                 | 890                  | 1,100                | 801                  | 564                    | 1,689                  | 699                   | 694                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 145                  | 109                  | 89                    | 126                  | 253                  | 83                   | 54                     | 168                    | 28                    | 41                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 340                  | 21                   | 403                   | 328                  | 471                  | 198                  | 74                     | 219                    | 141                   | 122                   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 168                  | 72                   | 277                   | 144                  | 391                  | 159                  | 187                    | 395                    | 231                   | 225                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 54                   | 6                    | 192                   | 184                  | 116                  | 63                   | 50                     | 97                     | 440                   | 30                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8                  | 0.6                  | 4.9                   | 7.0                  | 2.2                  | 2.0                  | 2.2                    | 1.8                    | 16.5                  | 1.1                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.2                  | 3.8                  | 4.9                   | 4.8                  | 1.9                  | 1.9                  |                        | 6.2                    | 27.5                  | 3.9                   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 3                    | 1                    | 25                    | 15                   | 10                   | 4                    | 2                      | 12                     | 21                    | 10                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                  | 0.2                  | 2.1                   | 1.3                  | 0.3                  | 0.2                  | 0.1                    | 0.4                    | 2.0                   | 0.6                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 51                   | 5                    | 110                   | 168                  | 106                  | 58                   | 48                     | 85                     | 76                    | 17                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1                  | 1.1                  | 4.1                   | 11.3                 | 4.8                  | 4.7                  | 5.5                    | 3.4                    | 6.9                   | 1.6                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                      |                      | 1                     |                      |                      | 1                    |                        |                        | 1                     |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,620                | 2,438                | 11,173                | 6,659                | 11,633               | 7,877                | 5,510                  | 14,593                 | 6,717                 | 6,882                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 97                   | 36                   | 411                   | 415                  | 206                  | 139                  | 104                    | 203                    | 966                   | 67                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                  | 1.5                  | 3.7                   | 6.2                  | 1.8                  | 1.8                  | 1.9                    | 1.4                    | 14.4                  | 1.0                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 4,721                | 1,434                | 5,589                 | 3,609                | 7,749                | 5,591                | 3,938                  | 9,945                  | 3,397                 | 4,950                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7                    | 3                    | 52                    | 29                   | 15                   | 8                    | 9                      | 22                     | 39                    | 17                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.1                  | 0.2                  | 0.9                   | 0.8                  | 0.2                  | 0.1                  | 0.2                    | 0.2                    | 1.1                   | 0.3                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,898                | 1,004                | 5,304                 | 3,033                | 3,837                | 2,278                | 1,572                  | 4,523                  | 1,940                 | 1,891                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 90                   | 33                   | 251                   | 384                  | 191                  | 130                  | 95                     | 180                    | 132                   | 42                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1                  | 3.3                  | 4.7                   | 12.7                 | 5.0                  | 5.7                  | 6.0                    | 4.0                    | 6.8                   | 2.2                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1                    |                      | 5                     | 17                   | 38                   | 8                    |                        | 9                      | 4                     | 1                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                      |                      | 2                     |                      |                      | 1                    |                        |                        | 1                     |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,485                | 741                  | 3,841                 | 2,137                | 3,176                | 2,428                | 1,598                  | 5,030                  | 2,136                 | 2,270                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8                    | 16                   | 53                    | 63                   | 38                   | 9                    | 14                     | 16                     | 157                   | 3                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                  | 2.2                  | 1.5                   | 2.9                  | 1.2                  | 0.4                  | 0.9                    | 0.3                    | 7.4                   | 0.1                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,427                | 1,131                | 5,316                 | 3,212                | 4,486                | 3,343                | 2,351                  | 6,961                  | 3,155                 | 3,190                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,227                | 591                  | 3,685                 | 2,026                | 3,002                | 2,279                | 1,525                  | 4,797                  | 1,803                 | 2,170                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.0                 | 52.3                 | 69.3                  | 63.1                 | 66.9                 | 68.1                 | 64.9                   | 68.9                   | 57.1                  | 68.0                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 942                  | 390                  | 1,475                 | 1,075                | 1,310                | 920                  | 753                    | 1,931                  | 1,019                 | 920                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 689                  | 200                  | 1,131                 | 752                  | 947                  | 723                  | 499                    | 1,543                  | 624                   | 687                   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,093                | 385                  | 1,781                 | 1,028                | 1,389                | 1,052                | 782                    | 2,315                  | 1,024                 | 1,027                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,011                | 305                  | 1,670                 | 941                  | 1,314                | 1,004                | 725                    | 2,180                  | 837                   | 991                   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 642                  | 168                  | 1,048                 | 549                  | 815                  | 670                  | 397                    | 1,328                  | 544                   | 604                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 395                  | 65                   | 663                   | 270                  | 548                  | 404                  | 245                    | 803                    | 266                   | 366                   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 750                  | 188                  | 1,012                 | 560                  | 972                  | 706                  | 419                    | 1,387                  | 568                   | 639                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 132                  | 21                   | 221                   | 63                   | 193                  | 148                  | 56                     | 271                    | 76                    | 126                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,035                | 775                  | 3,256                 | 2,103                | 2,699                | 1,972                | 1,535                  | 4,246                  | 2,043                 | 1,947                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,700                | 505                  | 2,801                 | 1,693                | 2,261                | 1,727                | 1,224                  | 3,723                  | 1,461                 | 1,678                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.5                 | 65.2                 | 86.0                  | 80.5                 | 83.8                 | 87.6                 | 79.7                   | 87.7                   | 71.5                  | 86.2                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 561                  | 233                  | 288                   | 575                  | 1,001                | 771                  | 692                    | 1,195                  | 494                   | 783                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 477                  | 165                  | 244                   | 471                  | 850                  | 681                  | 558                    | 1,039                  | 402                   | 653                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.0                 | 70.8                 | 84.7                  | 81.9                 | 84.9                 | 88.3                 | 80.6                   | 86.9                   | 81.4                  | 83.4                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,379                | 396                  | 2,667                 | 1,226                | 1,554                | 1,141                | 789                    | 2,872                  | 1,013                 | 1,125                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,150                | 272                  | 2,321                 | 984                  | 1,307                | 998                  | 626                    | 2,533                  | 833                   | 988                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.4                 | 68.7                 | 87.0                  | 80.3                 | 84.1                 | 87.5                 | 79.3                   | 88.2                   | 81.8                  | 87.8                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 95                   | 146                  | 216                   | 206                  | 137                  | 60                   | 54                     | 119                    | 76                    | 34                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 73                   | 68                   | 172                   | 233                  | 100                  | 48                   | 40                     | 91                     | 56                    | 32                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                      | 46.6                 | 79.6                  | 78.7                 | 73.0                 |                      |                        | 76.5                   |                       |                       |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                      |                      | 1                     | 6                    | 4                    |                      |                        | 2                      |                       |                       |
| Number attending school.....                         |                      |                      | 1                     | 5                    | 2                    |                      |                        | 2                      |                       |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                       |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,863                | 872                  | 2,815                 | 1,752                | 2,652                | 2,016                | 1,721                  | 3,665                  | 1,944                 | 1,846                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,903                | 877                  | 2,847                 | 1,784                | 2,755                | 2,061                | 1,735                  | 3,727                  | 1,964                 | 1,864                 |

<sup>1</sup> See Note 5 on page 360.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Sheridan. <sup>1</sup> | Stark. <sup>1</sup> | Steele. <sup>1</sup> | Stutsman. <sup>1</sup> | Towner. <sup>1</sup> | Trall. <sup>1</sup> | Walsh. <sup>1</sup> | Ward. <sup>1</sup> | Wells. <sup>1</sup> | Williams. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 28,103                 | 12,504              | 7,616                | 18,189                 | 8,963                | 12,545              | 19,491              | 25,281             | 11,814              | 14,234                 |
| 1900.....                                                | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 7,621               | 5,888                | 9,143                  | 6,491                | 13,107              | 20,288              | 27,961             | 8,310               | 11,530                 |
| 1890.....                                                |                        | 2,304               | 3,777                | 5,266                  | 1,450                | 10,217              | 16,587              | 1,681              | 1,212               |                        |
| 1880.....                                                |                        |                     |                      | 1,007                  |                      | 4,123               |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| 1870.....                                                |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 28,103                 | 4,883               | 1,728                | 9,046                  | 2,472                | -562                | -797                | 17,320             | 3,504               | 12,704                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 64.1                | 29.3                 | 98.9                   | 38.1                 | -4.3                | -3.9                | 217.6              | 42.2                | 830.3                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                        | 5,317               | 2,111                | 3,877                  | 5,041                | 2,890               | 3,701               | 6,280              | 7,098               | 1,530                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                        | 230.3               | 55.9                 | 73.6                   | 347.7                | 28.3                | 22.3                | 373.6              | 585.6               |                        |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 996                    | 1,356               | 717                  | 2,282                  | 1,037                | 865                 | 1,282               | 2,054              | 1,293               | 2,138                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 8.1                    | 9.2                 | 10.6                 | 8.0                    | 8.6                  | 14.5                | 15.2                | 12.3               | 9.1                 | 6.7                    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 8.1                    | 6.5                 | 10.6                 | 6.1                    | 8.6                  | 14.5                | 15.2                | 9.3                | 9.1                 | 5.2                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                        | 3,678               |                      | 4,358                  |                      |                     |                     | 4,618              |                     | 3,124                  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                        | 2,076               |                      | 2,853                  |                      |                     |                     | 1,277              |                     | 763                    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                        | 77.2                |                      | 52.8                   |                      |                     |                     | 384.6              |                     | 309.4                  |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 28,103                 | 8,826               | 7,616                | 13,831                 | 8,963                | 12,545              | 19,491              | 19,093             | 11,814              | 11,110                 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 1,997                  | 4,202               | 5,888                | 6,290                  | 6,491                | 13,107              | 20,288              | 4,584              | 8,310               | ( <sup>3</sup> )       |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 305.8                  | 110.0               | 29.3                 | 119.9                  | 38.1                 | -4.3                | -3.9                | 432.7              | 42.2                | ( <sup>3</sup> )       |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                        |                     |                      | 2,853                  |                      |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 7,621               | 5,888                | 6,290                  | 6,491                | 13,107              | 20,288              | 4,584              | 8,310               | 1,630                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                        | 29.4                |                      | 24.0                   |                      |                     |                     | 24.5               |                     | 21.9                   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                        |                     |                      | 31.2                   |                      |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| White.....                                               | 8,103                  | 12,493              | 7,613                | 18,178                 | 8,941                | 12,543              | 19,472              | 25,177             | 11,811              | 14,105                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        | 7,611               | 5,887                | 9,139                  | 6,490                | 13,105              | 20,284              | 7,874              | 8,310               | 1,988                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                        | 2,298               | 3,777                | 5,263                  | 1,449                | 10,214              | 16,580              | 1,680              | 1,212               |                        |
| Negro.....                                               |                        | 6                   | 3                    | 3                      | 19                   | 2                   | 5                   | 67                 | 3                   | 24                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        | 3                   | 1                    | 2                      |                      | 1                   | 2                   | 5                  |                     | 8                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                        | 2                   |                      | 3                      |                      | 1                   | 7                   |                    |                     |                        |
| Black.....                                               |                        | 6                   | 3                    | 8                      | 18                   | 1                   | 5                   | 60                 | 3                   | 14                     |
| Mulatto.....                                             |                        |                     |                      | 1                      | 1                    | 1                   |                     | 7                  |                     | 10                     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... |                        | 5                   |                      | 3                      | 3                    |                     | 14                  | 37                 |                     | 105                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 1,191                  | 2,604               | 1,896                | 6,490                  | 4,238                | 2,132               | 2,412               | 10,340             | 2,818               | 5,475                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        | 1,311               | 1,316                | 2,968                  | 3,296                | 1,478               | 1,613               | 2,422              | 1,630               | 518                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 3,808                  | 5,104               | 3,732                | 7,345                  | 2,910                | 6,779               | 11,295              | 9,586              | 5,491               | 5,096                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        | 2,428               | 2,714                | 3,417                  | 1,650                | 6,852               | 10,625              | 3,083              | 3,423               | 532                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 3,182                  | 4,155               | 2,545                | 5,115                  | 2,033                | 4,998               | 8,240               | 6,206              | 4,026               | 3,866                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 626                    | 949                 | 1,167                | 2,230                  | 877                  | 1,781               | 3,380               | 3,380              | 1,465               | 1,070                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 3,104                  | 4,785               | 1,985                | 4,343                  | 1,793                | 3,632               | 5,765               | 5,251              | 3,502               | 3,594                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        | 3,874               | 1,857                | 2,754                  | 1,544                | 4,795               | 8,046               | 2,369              | 3,196               | 318                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 14.7                   | 20.8                | 24.9                 | 35.7                   | 47.3                 | 17.0                | 12.4                | 40.9               | 23.9                | 38.5                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        | 17.2                | 22.4                 | 32.5                   | 50.8                 | 11.3                | 8.0                 | 50.4               | 20.3                | 33.9                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 47.0                   | 40.8                | 49.0                 | 40.4                   | 32.5                 | 54.0                | 57.9                | 37.9               | 40.5                | 35.4                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        | 31.8                | 46.1                 | 37.4                   | 25.4                 | 52.1                | 52.4                | 35.7               | 41.2                | 34.8                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 38.3                   | 38.3                | 26.1                 | 23.9                   | 20.0                 | 29.0                | 29.6                | 20.8               | 29.0                | 25.2                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        | 50.8                | 31.5                 | 30.1                   | 23.8                 | 36.6                | 39.7                | 29.8               | 38.4                | 20.8                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 17                     | 308                 | 2                    | 55                     | 9                    | 22                  | 833                 | 146                | 119                 | 22                     |
| Bulgaria.....                                            | 1                      |                     |                      |                        |                      | 11                  |                     | 1                  |                     | 11                     |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1                      | 39                  | 5                    | 24                     | 52                   | 3                   |                     | 3                  |                     | 78                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 60                     | 132                 | 129                  | 432                    | 336                  | 175                 | 1,354               | 63                 | 14                  | 352                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 19                     | 23                  | 93                   | 179                    | 43                   | 33                  | 111                 | 586                | 144                 | 124                    |
| England.....                                             | 19                     | 60                  | 43                   | 161                    | 68                   | 20                  |                     | 441                | 49                  | 92                     |
| Finland.....                                             |                        | 9                   | 5                    | 18                     | 165                  | 3                   | 50                  | 159                | 36                  | 4                      |
| France.....                                              | 1                      | 5                   | 1                    | 16                     | 5                    | 2                   |                     | 11                 | 5                   | 8                      |
| Germany.....                                             | 192                    | 342                 | 71                   | 918                    | 169                  | 182                 | 621                 | 501                | 498                 | 210                    |
| Greece.....                                              |                        | 86                  | 33                   | 21                     | 32                   | 1                   | 11                  | 112                | 1                   | 53                     |
| Holland.....                                             | 2                      | 54                  | 1                    | 23                     | 8                    | 1                   | 3                   | 9                  | 7                   | 10                     |
| Hungary.....                                             | 2                      | 1,310               |                      | 16                     | 2                    | 1                   | 13                  | 27                 | 20                  | 7                      |
| Ireland.....                                             | 4                      | 75                  | 20                   | 148                    | 44                   | 27                  | 89                  | 94                 | 29                  | 52                     |
| Italy.....                                               |                        | 34                  | 21                   | 30                     |                      |                     | 1                   | 29                 | 2                   | 24                     |
| Norway.....                                              | 166                    | 200                 | 1,310                | 534                    | 540                  | 2,854               | 1,964               | 1,882              | 895                 | 1,847                  |
| Roumania.....                                            | 284                    | 18                  |                      | 27                     |                      |                     |                     | 18                 | 152                 |                        |
| Russia.....                                              | 2,215                  | 1,932               | 2                    | 1,245                  | 112                  | 10                  | 30                  | 515                | 1,217               | 112                    |
| Scotland.....                                            |                        | 23                  | 43                   | 66                     | 41                   | 20                  | 78                  | 84                 | 16                  | 46                     |
| Sweden.....                                              | 63                     | 80                  | 193                  | 341                    | 131                  | 240                 | 347                 | 505                | 243                 | 388                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 4                      | 38                  | 4                    | 17                     | 4                    | 2                   |                     | 11                 | 14                  | 15                     |
| Turkey.....                                              | 42                     | 1                   | 3                    | 24                     | 12                   | 11                  | 18                  | 4                  | 17                  | 121                    |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 12                     | 10                  | 6                    | 43                     | 20                   | 14                  | 15                  | 42                 | 24                  | 38                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 8                      | 238                 | 5                    | 45                     | 11                   | 31                  | 1,256               | 139                | 59                  | 24                     |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 11                     | 73                  | 4                    | 18                     | 33                   | 1                   | 207                 | 66                 | 18                  | 74                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 16                     | 86                  | 69                   | 151                    | 199                  | 171                 | 1,416               | 275                | 43                  | 137                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 23                     | 45                  | 42                   | 132                    | 73                   | 36                  | 139                 | 502                | 31                  | 109                    |
| England.....                                             | 25                     | 48                  | 45                   | 116                    | 51                   | 23                  | 38                  | 91                 | 44                  | 52                     |
| France.....                                              |                        | 2                   | 1                    | 12                     | 1                    | 1                   | 3                   | 12                 | 3                   | 5                      |
| Germany.....                                             | 244                    | 519                 | 161                  | 1,469                  | 306                  | 315                 | 1,213               | 1,021              | 662                 | 397                    |
| Holland.....                                             |                        | 13                  | 1                    | 20                     | 3                    |                     | 5                   | 17                 | 2                   | 6                      |
| Hungary.....                                             |                        | 742                 |                      | 3                      | 17                   | 2                   | 1                   | 5                  | 5                   | 4                      |
| Ireland.....                                             | 28                     | 139                 | 63                   | 269                    | 84                   | 71                  | 102                 | 273                | 65                  | 152                    |
| Norway.....                                              | 231                    | 259                 | 1,764                | 615                    | 599                  | 3,878               | 2,718               | 2,307              | 1,062               | 1,661                  |
| Russia.....                                              | 2,207                  | 1,615               | 1                    | 1,274                  | 98                   |                     | 4                   | 322                | 1,318               | 47                     |
| Scotland.....                                            |                        | 13                  | 18                   | 58                     | 20                   | 29                  | 32                  | 51                 | 5                   | 23                     |
| Sweden.....                                              | 49                     | 64                  | 154                  | 254                    | 105                  | 177                 | 327                 | 460                | 186                 | 256                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 2                      | 6                   |                      | 41                     | 3                    | 1                   | 6                   | 10                 | 21                  | 10                     |
| Wales.....                                               | 5                      | 1                   | 8                    | 10                     | 1                    | 3                   |                     | 9                  | 27                  | 7                      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 332                    | 289                 | 219                  | 628                    | 429                  | 258                 | 868                 | 646                | 470                 | 402                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 360.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for McLean and Sheridan Counties, see Note 4 on page 360.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Adams, Billings, Bowman, Dunn, Hettinger, McKenzie, Mercer, and Stark Counties, see Note 1 on page 360.<sup>4</sup> For combined figures for Burke, Mountrail, Renville, and Ward Counties, see Note 2 on page 360.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Sheridan. <sup>1</sup> | Stark. <sup>1</sup> | Steele. <sup>1</sup> | Stutsman. <sup>1</sup> | Towner. <sup>1</sup> | Traill. <sup>1</sup> | Walsh. <sup>1</sup> | Ward. <sup>1</sup> | Wells. <sup>1</sup> | Williams. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 4,312                  | 6,848               | 4,255                | 10,017                 | 4,969                | 6,747                | 10,323              | 13,770             | 6,460               | 8,234                  |
| Female.....                                          | 3,791                  | 5,656               | 3,361                | 8,172                  | 3,994                | 5,798                | 9,168               | 11,511             | 5,354               | 6,000                  |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 4,312                  | 6,841               | 4,252                | 10,008                 | 4,954                | 6,745                | 10,317              | 13,688             | 6,458               | 8,148                  |
| Female.....                                          | 3,791                  | 5,652               | 3,361                | 8,170                  | 3,987                | 5,798                | 9,155               | 11,489             | 5,353               | 5,967                  |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    |                        | 2                   | 3                    | 6                      | 13                   | 2                    | 2                   | 45                 | 2                   | 14                     |
| Female.....                                          |                        | 4                   |                      | 2                      | 6                    |                      | 3                   | 22                 | 1                   | 10                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,926                  | 3,437               | 2,323                | 5,673                  | 2,692                | 3,626                | 5,134               | 7,851              | 3,178               | 5,163                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                        | 2,165               | 1,775                | 2,855                  | 2,089                | 3,890                | 5,288               | 2,727              | 2,503               | 557                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 268                    | 779                 | 442                  | 1,899                  | 1,194                | 386                  | 396                 | 2,707              | 663                 | 1,586                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                        | 477                 | 369                  | 919                    | 560                  | 338                  | 344                 | 753                | 614                 | 165                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 392                    | 643                 | 718                  | 1,533                  | 553                  | 1,244                | 1,698               | 2,263              | 795                 | 1,449                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                        | 275                 | 406                  | 672                    | 542                  | 915                  | 916                 | 601                | 477                 | 153                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 297                    | 451                 | 592                  | 1,164                  | 413                  | 1,084                | 1,475               | 1,692              | 654                 | 1,114                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 95                     | 192                 | 126                  | 369                    | 140                  | 160                  | 223                 | 571                | 141                 | 335                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,266                  | 2,008               | 1,160                | 2,232                  | 933                  | 1,995                | 3,036               | 2,807              | 1,718               | 2,077                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                        | 1,404               | 999                  | 1,982                  | 786                  | 2,655                | 4,026               | 1,502              | 1,512               | 179                    |
| Negro.....                                           |                        | 2                   | 3                    | 6                      | 11                   | 1                    | 2                   | 41                 | 2                   | 12                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                        | 1                   | 1                    | 3                      | 1                    | 1                    | 1                   | 33                 |                     | 2                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |                        | 5                   |                      |                        | 1                    |                      | 2                   |                    |                     | 39                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 13.9                   | 22.7                | 19.0                 | 33.5                   | 44.4                 | 10.6                 | 7.7                 | 34.5               | 20.9                | 30.7                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 20.4                   | 18.7                | 30.9                 | 27.0                   | 20.5                 | 34.3                 | 33.1                | 28.8               | 25.0                | 28.1                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 65.7                   | 58.4                | 49.9                 | 39.3                   | 34.7                 | 55.0                 | 59.1                | 35.8               | 54.1                | 40.2                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 756                    | 1,004               | 666                  | 1,206                  | 534                  | 1,264                | 2,152               | 1,713              | 1,008               | 1,033                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 239                    | 483                 | 113                  | 125                    | 44                   | 241                  | 121                 | 410                | 136                 | 134                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 109                    | 251                 | 290                  | 162                    | 205                  | 374                  | 263                 | 291                | 316                 | 171                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 162                    | 270                 | 91                   | 739                    | 150                  | 116                  | 500                 | 393                | 258                 | 189                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 87                     | 135                 | 67                   | 175                    | 43                   | 62                   | 161                 | 100                | 71                  | 102                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.5                    | 3.9                 | 2.9                  | 3.1                    | 1.6                  | 1.7                  | 3.1                 | 1.3                | 2.2                 | 2.0                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                |                        | 14.6                | 2.3                  | 7.6                    | 3.8                  | 1.6                  | 4.7                 | 5.4                | 6.1                 | 8.4                    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 8                      | 7                   | 7                    | 31                     | 7                    | 6                    | 40                  | 14                 | 8                   | 8                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2                    | 0.5                 | 0.6                  | 0.9                    | 0.4                  | 0.4                  | 1.9                 | 0.3                | 0.5                 | 0.3                    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 79                     | 128                 | 60                   | 141                    | 36                   | 56                   | 121                 | 82                 | 63                  | 80                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2                    | 6.4                 | 5.2                  | 6.3                    | 3.9                  | 2.8                  | 4.0                 | 2.9                | 3.7                 | 3.9                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                        |                     |                      | 1                      |                      |                      |                     | 8                  |                     | 2                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,224                  | 8,788               | 5,735                | 13,703                 | 6,507                | 9,665                | 14,703              | 18,393             | 8,203               | 10,648                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 270                    | 364                 | 183                  | 378                    | 103                  | 183                  | 441                 | 265                | 214                 | 219                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.2                    | 4.1                 | 2.3                  | 2.7                    | 1.6                  | 1.9                  | 3.0                 | 1.4                | 2.6                 | 2.1                    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 2,336                  | 4,333               | 3,775                | 9,444                  | 4,758                | 6,068                | 9,006               | 13,201             | 4,853               | 7,098                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 21                     | 45                  | 12                   | 66                     | 12                   | 15                   | 153                 | 23                 | 25                  | 18                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9                    | 1.0                 | 0.3                  | 0.7                    | 0.3                  | 0.2                  | 1.7                 | 0.2                | 0.5                 | 0.3                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,888                  | 4,445               | 1,957                | 4,249                  | 1,729                | 3,595                | 5,682               | 5,092              | 3,347               | 3,451                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 249                    | 319                 | 121                  | 307                    | 90                   | 168                  | 288                 | 235                | 189                 | 174                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.6                    | 7.2                 | 6.2                  | 7.2                    | 5.2                  | 4.7                  | 5.1                 | 4.6                | 5.6                 | 5.0                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                        | 5                   | 3                    | 7                      | 17                   | 2                    | 5                   | 63                 | 3                   | 22                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                        |                     |                      | 1                      |                      |                      |                     | 6                  |                     | 4                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,836                  | 2,865               | 1,876                | 4,011                  | 2,007                | 3,287                | 5,386               | 4,954              | 2,716               | 2,391                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 61                     | 93                  | 8                    | 39                     | 18                   | 1                    | 86                  | 48                 | 35                  | 30                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3                    | 3.2                 | 0.4                  | 1.0                    | 0.9                  | (*)                  | 1.6                 | 1.0                | 1.3                 | 1.3                    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,845                  | 4,195               | 2,574                | 5,621                  | 2,912                | 4,411                | 7,331               | 7,304              | 4,049               | 3,535                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,797                  | 2,481               | 1,610                | 3,464                  | 1,989                | 2,973                | 4,901               | 5,013              | 2,761               | 2,296                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.2                   | 59.1                | 62.5                 | 61.6                   | 68.3                 | 67.4                 | 66.9                | 68.6               | 68.2                | 65.0                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,009                  | 1,330               | 698                  | 1,610                  | 905                  | 1,124                | 1,945               | 2,350              | 1,333               | 1,144                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 583                    | 851                 | 482                  | 1,113                  | 699                  | 888                  | 1,506               | 1,772              | 1,052               | 887                    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 953                    | 1,364               | 818                  | 1,853                  | 931                  | 1,421                | 2,406               | 2,430              | 1,325               | 1,107                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 858                    | 1,187               | 768                  | 1,641                  | 881                  | 1,375                | 2,248               | 2,276              | 1,244               | 980                    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 448                    | 742                 | 476                  | 1,055                  | 489                  | 853                  | 1,493               | 1,190              | 657                 | 592                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 274                    | 339                 | 276                  | 565                    | 311                  | 518                  | 876                 | 733                | 355                 | 336                    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 435                    | 759                 | 582                  | 1,103                  | 587                  | 1,013                | 1,441               | 1,334              | 734                 | 692                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 82                     | 104                 | 84                   | 145                    | 98                   | 192                  | 271                 | 232                | 110                 | 93                     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,962                  | 2,694               | 1,516                | 3,463                  | 1,836                | 2,545                | 4,397               | 4,780              | 2,658               | 2,251                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,441                  | 2,038               | 1,250                | 2,754                  | 1,580                | 2,263                | 3,754               | 4,048              | 2,296               | 1,867                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.4                   | 75.6                | 82.5                 | 79.5                   | 86.1                 | 88.9                 | 85.4                | 84.7               | 86.4                | 82.9                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 277                    | 507                 | 429                  | 1,343                  | 907                  | 536                  | 654                 | 2,223              | 700                 | 1,064                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 231                    | 418                 | 343                  | 1,061                  | 809                  | 467                  | 562                 | 1,901              | 610                 | 903                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.4                   | 82.4                | 80.0                 | 79.0                   | 89.2                 | 87.1                 | 85.9                | 85.5               | 87.1                | 84.9                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,265                  | 1,578               | 1,055                | 1,906                  | 841                  | 1,950                | 3,598               | 2,253              | 1,767               | 953                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 928                    | 1,198               | 883                  | 1,536                  | 698                  | 1,745                | 3,071               | 1,915              | 1,544               | 796                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.4                   | 75.9                | 83.7                 | 80.6                   | 83.0                 | 89.5                 | 85.4                | 85.0               | 87.4                | 83.5                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 420                    | 608                 | 32                   | 214                    | 88                   | 59                   | 139                 | 301                | 191                 | 210                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 282                    | 422                 | 24                   | 157                    | 73                   | 51                   | 115                 | 229                | 142                 | 153                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.1                   | 69.4                |                      | 73.4                   |                      |                      | 82.7                | 76.1               | 74.3                | 72.9                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                        | 1                   |                      |                        |                      |                      | 1                   | 2                  |                     | 2                      |
| Number attending school.....                         |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      | 1                   |                    |                     | 2                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                        |                     |                      |                        |                      |                      |                     |                    |                     |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,618                  | 2,454               | 1,290                | 3,578                  | 1,739                | 2,157                | 3,621               | 5,396              | 2,208               | 3,875                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,632                  | 2,568               | 1,309                | 3,655                  | 1,748                | 2,185                | 3,641               | 5,582              | 2,243               | 3,933                  |

\* For combined figures for Divide and Williams Counties, see Note 3 on page 360.

† Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 3 on page 360.

‡ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

§ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE.

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Fargo. | Grand<br>Forks. | SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Fargo. | Grand<br>Forks. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |        |                 | <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |        |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 26,809                     | 14,331 | 12,478          | Total... Male.....                                   | 13,803                     | 7,352  | 6,451           |
| 1900.....                                          | 17,241                     | 9,589  | 7,652           | Female.....                                          | 13,006                     | 6,979  | 6,027           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 8,953                      | 5,422  | 3,531           | White... Male.....                                   | 13,704                     | 7,288  | 6,416           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 10,884                     | 5,599  | 5,285           | Female.....                                          | 12,940                     | 6,933  | 6,007           |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 6,807                      | 3,200  | 3,607           | Negro... Male.....                                   | 84                         | 54     | 30              |
| Negro.....                                         | 148                        | 99     | 49              | Female.....                                          | 64                         | 45     | 19              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                 | 17                         | 11     | 6               | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |        |                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |        |                 | Total number.....                                    | 8,805                      | 4,769  | 4,036           |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>                |                            |        |                 | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,944                      | 1,760  | 1,184           |
| Austria.....                                       | 59                         | 31     | 28              | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,348                      | 1,279  | 1,069           |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 122                        | 61     | 61              | Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,425                      | 1,669  | 1,756           |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 1,458                      | 474    | 984             | Negro.....                                           | 76                         | 53     | 23              |
| Denmark.....                                       | 129                        | 76     | 53              | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |        |                 |
| England.....                                       | 269                        | 145    | 124             | Naturalized.....                                     | 1,940                      | 1,011  | 929             |
| Finland.....                                       | 18                         | 8      | 10              | Having first papers.....                             | 246                        | 144    | 102             |
| France.....                                        | 10                         | 5      | 5               | Alien.....                                           | 587                        | 254    | 333             |
| Germany.....                                       | 590                        | 288    | 302             | Unknown.....                                         | 652                        | 260    | 392             |
| Greece.....                                        | 34                         | 3      | 31              | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |        |                 |
| Holland.....                                       | 10                         | 7      | 3               | Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 21,893                     | 11,835 | 10,058          |
| Ireland.....                                       | 224                        | 118    | 106             | Number illiterate.....                               | 408                        | 95     | 313             |
| Italy.....                                         | 95                         | 56     | 39              | Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 15,099                     | 8,592  | 6,507           |
| Norway.....                                        | 2,190                      | 1,059  | 1,131           | Number illiterate.....                               | 26                         | 11     | 15              |
| Roumania.....                                      | 34                         | 8      | 26              | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 6,634                      | 3,134  | 3,500           |
| Russia.....                                        | 577                        | 191    | 386             | Number illiterate.....                               | 377                        | 82     | 295             |
| Scotland.....                                      | 111                        | 54     | 57              | Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 144                        | 99     | 45              |
| Sweden.....                                        | 776                        | 551    | 225             | Number illiterate.....                               | 2                          | 2      | .....           |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 26                         | 18     | 8               | Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 176                        | 37     | 139             |
| Turkey.....                                        | 29                         | 18     | 11              | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |        |                 |
| Wales.....                                         | 18                         | 10     | 8               | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,311                      | 3,766  | 3,545           |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 28                         | 19     | 9               | Number attending school.....                         | 4,735                      | 2,514  | 2,221           |
| NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>         |                            |        |                 | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |        |                 |
| Austria.....                                       | 46                         | 23     | 23              | Total number.....                                    | 3,992                      | 1,980  | 2,012           |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 96                         | 48     | 48              | Number attending school.....                         | 3,380                      | 1,756  | 1,624           |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 981                        | 253    | 728             | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,463                      | 858    | 605             |
| Denmark.....                                       | 98                         | 55     | 43              | Number attending school.....                         | 1,237                      | 763    | 474             |
| England.....                                       | 151                        | 76     | 75              | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,307                      | 1,054  | 1,253           |
| France.....                                        | 23                         | 14     | 9               | Number attending school.....                         | 1,958                      | 930    | 1,028           |
| Germany.....                                       | 906                        | 542    | 364             | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 216                        | 68     | 148             |
| Ireland.....                                       | 474                        | 280    | 194             | Number attending school.....                         | 179                        | 63     | 116             |
| Norway.....                                        | 2,566                      | 1,270  | 1,296           | Negro, number.....                                   | 6                          | .....  | 6               |
| Russia.....                                        | 327                        | 118    | 209             | Number attending school.....                         | 6                          | .....  | 6               |
| Scotland.....                                      | 88                         | 52     | 36              | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |        |                 |
| Sweden.....                                        | 650                        | 458    | 192             | Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,798                      | 2,607  | 2,191           |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 18                         | 10     | 8               | Families, number.....                                | 5,313                      | 2,847  | 2,406           |
| Wales.....                                         | 12                         | 9      | 3               |                                                      |                            |        |                 |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,113                      | 596    | 517             |                                                      |                            |        |                 |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Bismarck. | Devils<br>Lake. | Dickin-<br>son. | James-<br>town. | Mandan. | Minot. | Valley<br>City. | Willis-<br>ton. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |           |                 |                 |                 |         |        |                 |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 36,427                     | 5,443     | 5,157           | 3,673           | 4,358           | 3,873   | 6,188  | 4,606           | 3,124           |
| 1900.....                                     | 16,121                     | 3,319     | 1,729           | 2,076           | 2,853           | 1,658   | 1,277  | 2,446           | 763             |
| Male.....                                     | 20,106                     | 3,073     | 3,038           | 2,032           | 2,270           | 2,458   | 3,307  | 2,174           | 1,754           |
| Female.....                                   | 16,321                     | 2,370     | 2,119           | 1,646           | 2,088           | 1,415   | 2,881  | 2,432           | 1,370           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 14,861                     | 2,522     | 2,159           | 1,226           | 1,956           | 1,207   | 2,824  | 1,546           | 1,421           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 12,898                     | 1,842     | 1,714           | 1,332           | 1,522           | 1,368   | 2,120  | 1,985           | 1,015           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 8,362                      | 965       | 1,236           | 1,115           | 878             | 1,293   | 1,150  | 1,072           | 653             |
| Negro.....                                    | 158                        | 30        | 42              | .....           | 2               | 4       | 58     | 2               | 20              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 148                        | 84        | 6               | 5               | .....           | 1       | 36     | 1               | 15              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |           |                 |                 |                 |         |        |                 |                 |
| Total number.....                             | 12,989                     | 1,989     | 2,120           | 1,217           | 1,410           | 1,639   | 2,150  | 1,305           | 1,159           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 5,060                      | 875       | 895             | 426             | 625             | 492     | 914    | 378             | 455             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 3,416                      | 568       | 549             | 256             | 357             | 407     | 580    | 384             | 315             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 4,352                      | 514       | 652             | 530             | 426             | 739     | 587    | 540             | 364             |
| Naturalized.....                              | 2,087                      | 301       | 255             | 239             | 203             | 276     | 325    | 317             | 171             |
| Negro.....                                    | 92                         | 20        | 19              | .....           | 2               | 1       | 37     | 11              | 11              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |           |                 |                 |                 |         |        |                 |                 |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 29,333                     | 4,439     | 4,219           | 2,828           | 3,498           | 3,194   | 4,865  | 3,791           | 2,499           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 706                        | 122       | 129             | 94              | 45              | 148     | 26     | 17              | 125             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 20,965                     | 3,400     | 2,988           | 1,772           | 2,641           | 1,956   | 3,650  | 2,731           | 1,827           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 25                         | 2         | 11              | 4               | 2               | 7       | 6      | .....           | 2               |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 8,097                      | 939       | 1,189           | 1,051           | 855             | 1,233   | 1,124  | 1,057           | 639             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 662                        | 119       | 127             | 90              | 43              | 141     | 14     | 17              | 111             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 144                        | 27        | 36              | .....           | 2               | 4       | 55     | 2               | 18              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 10                         | 1         | .....           | .....           | .....           | .....   | 6      | .....           | 4               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 408                        | 89        | 75              | 61              | 17              | 85      | 12     | 7               | 62              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |           |                 |                 |                 |         |        |                 |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 9,956                      | 1,560     | 1,273           | 1,084           | 1,218           | 1,071   | 1,488  | 1,490           | 772             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 6,633                      | 1,076     | 775             | 669             | 628             | 635     | 1,103  | 1,191           | 506             |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |           |                 |                 |                 |         |        |                 |                 |
| Native white, number.....                     | 5,021                      | 793       | 659             | 533             | 646             | 454     | 853    | 689             | 394             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 4,250                      | 706       | 508             | 439             | 415             | 419     | 770    | 637             | 356             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 481                        | 65        | 68              | 109             | 44              | 83      | 54     | 37              | 21              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 366                        | 45        | 43              | 74              | 29              | 77      | 49     | 34              | 15              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 12                         | 5         | 4               | .....           | .....           | .....   | 2      | .....           | 1               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 5                          | .....     | 2               | .....           | .....           | .....   | .....  | .....           | 1               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |           |                 |                 |                 |         |        |                 |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 6,468                      | 904       | 811             | 679             | 889             | 616     | 1,158  | 819             | 592             |
| Families, number.....                         | 6,984                      | 941       | 900             | 720             | 955             | 647     | 1,300  | 892             | 629             |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF COUNTIES.

ADAMS.—Organized from part of Stark in 1907. (See also Note 1.)  
 BARNES.—Organized from parts of Burbank and Cass in 1875.  
 BENSON.—Organized from parts of De Smet and Ramsey in 1883.  
 BILLINGS.—Formed from unorganized territory in 1879; part taken to form Bowman in 1883; Bowman and McKenzie and part of Allred annexed in 1897; part taken to form Bowman in 1907 and part of McKenzie in 1905. (See also Note 1.)  
 BOTTINEAU.—Organized from part of Buffalo County, South Dakota, in 1873, and part of old Renville annexed in 1897.  
 BOWMAN.—Formed from part of Billings in 1883; annexed to Billings in 1897; organized from part of Billings in 1907. (See also Note 1.)  
 BURKE.—Organized from part of Ward in 1910. (See also Note 2.)  
 BURLEIGH.—Organized from part of Buffalo County, South Dakota, in 1873.  
 CASS.—Organized from part of Pembina in 1873; parts taken to form parts of Barnes and Traill in 1875.  
 CAVALIER.—Organized from part of Pembina in 1873; part taken to form part of Towner in 1883.  
 DICKEY.—Organized from part of Lamoure in 1881.  
 DIVIDE.—Organized from part of Williams in 1910. (See also Note 3.)  
 DUNN.—Formed from part of Howard in 1883; annexed to Stark in 1897; organized from parts of Mercer and Stark in 1908. (See also Note 1.)  
 EDDY.—Organized from part of Foster in 1885.  
 EMMONS.—Formed from unorganized territory in 1879.  
 FOSTER.—Organized from part of Pembina in 1873; parts taken to form Eddy in 1885, part of Griggs in 1881, and part of Nelson in 1883.  
 GRAND FORKS.—Organized from part of Pembina in 1873; parts taken to form part of Traill in 1875, part of Walsh in 1881, and part of Nelson in 1883.  
 GRIGGS.—Organized from parts of Foster and Traill in 1881; part taken to form part of Steele in 1883.  
 HETTINGER.—Organized from part of Stark in 1907. (See also Note 1.)  
 KIDDER.—Organized from part of Buffalo County, South Dakota, in 1873.  
 LAMOURE.—Organized from parts of Buffalo County, South Dakota, and Pembina in 1873; part taken to form Dickey in 1881.  
 LOGAN.—Organized from part of Buffalo County, South Dakota, in 1873; part taken to form McIntosh in 1883.  
 MCHENRY.—Organized from part of Buffalo County, South Dakota, in 1873; part taken to form part of Church in 1887; part of Church annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
 MCINTOSH.—Organized from part of Logan in 1883.  
 MCKENZIE.—Formed from part of Howard in 1883; annexed to Billings in 1897; organized from parts of Billings and Stark in 1905. (See also Note 1.)  
 MCLEAN.—Organized from part of Stevens in 1883; Garfield and Sheridan annexed in 1891, and parts of Church and Stevens annexed between 1890 and 1900; part taken to form Sheridan in 1909. (See also Note 4.)  
 MERCER.—Organized from part of Hanson County, South Dakota, in 1873; part taken to form Oliver in 1885; part of old Williams annexed between 1890 and 1900; part taken to form part of Dunn in 1908. (See also Note 1.)  
 MOUNTRAIL.—Organized from part of Ward in 1909. (See also Note 2.)  
 NELSON.—Organized from parts of Foster, Grand Forks, and Ramsey in 1883.  
 OLIVER.—Organized from part of Mercer in 1885.  
 PEMBINA.—Parts of Chippewa and Kittson annexed in 1871; parts taken to form Cass, Cavalier, Foster, Grand Forks, Ramsey, Ransom, and parts of Lamoure, Renville, and Stutsman in 1873 and part of Walsh in 1881.  
 PERCE.—Organized from De Smet in 1887 and part of Church annexed between 1890 and 1900.

RAMSEY.—Organized from part of Pembina in 1873; parts taken to form parts of Benson and Nelson in 1883.

RANSOM.—Organized from part of Pembina in 1873; part taken to form part of Sargent in 1883.

RENVILLE.—Organized from part of Ward in 1910. (See also Note 2.)

RICHLAND.—Formed from unorganized territory in 1873; part of Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian Reservation annexed between 1880 and 1890.

ROLETTE.—Organized from part of Buffalo County, South Dakota, in 1873; part taken to form part of Towner in 1883.

SARGENT.—Organized from parts of Ransom County and Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian Reservation in 1883.

SHERIDAN.—Organized from part of McLean in 1909. (See also Note 4.)

STARK.—Formed from unorganized territory in 1879; part taken to form old Hettinger in 1883; Dunn, Hettinger, and Wallace annexed in 1897 and part of old Williams annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts taken to form Adams and Hettinger in 1907, part of Dunn in 1908, and part of McKenzie in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

STEELE.—Organized from parts of Griggs and Traill in 1883.

STUTSMAN.—Organized from parts of Buffalo County, South Dakota, and Pembina in 1873.

TOWNER.—Organized from parts of Cavalier and Rolette in 1883.

TRAILL.—Organized from parts of Burchard, Cass, and Grand Forks in 1875; parts taken to form part of Griggs in 1881 and part of Steele in 1883.

WALSH.—Organized from parts of Grand Forks and Pembina in 1881.

WARD.—Organized from parts of Stevens and old Renville in 1885; old Mountrail annexed in 1891, part of old Renville annexed in 1897, and part of Stevens annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts taken to form Mountrail in 1909 and Burke and Renville in 1910. (See also Note 2.)

WELLS.—Organized as Gingras from part of Buffalo County, South Dakota, in 1873. Name changed in 1881.

WILLIAMS.—Organized from Buford, Flannery, and part of Allred between 1890 and 1900; part taken to form Divide in 1910. (See also Note 3.)

NOTE 1.—*Adams, Billings, Bowman, Dunn, Hettinger, McKenzie, Mercer, and Stark Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 55,091, 1900, 10,374; increase, 1900-1910, 44,717; per cent of increase, 431.0. Urban population—1910, 3,678; same places in 1900, 2,076; per cent of increase, 77.2. Rural population—1910, 51,413; same territory in 1900, 8,298; per cent of increase, 519.6. Rural population—1900, 10,374. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 6.7.

NOTE 2.—*Burke, Mountrail, Renville, and Ward Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 50,676, 1900, 7,961; increase, 1900-1910, 42,715; per cent of increase, 536.6. Urban population—1910, 6,188; same places in 1900, 1,277; per cent of increase, 384.6. Rural population—1910, 44,488; same territory in 1900, 6,684; per cent of increase, 565.6. Rural population—1900, 7,961. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 12.2.

NOTE 3.—*Divide and Williams Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 20,249; 1900, 1,530; increase, 1900-1910, 18,719; per cent of increase, 1,223.5. Urban population—1910, 3,124; same places in 1900, 768; per cent of increase, 309.4. Rural population—1910, 17,125; same territory in 1900, 767; per cent of increase, 2,132.7. Rural population—1900, 1,530. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 15.4.

NOTE 4.—*McLean and Sheridan Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 22,599, 1900, 4,791; increase, 1900-1910, 17,808; per cent of increase, 371.7. Rural population—1910, 22,599; same territory in 1900, 4,791; per cent of increase, 371.7. Rural population—1900, 4,791.

NOTE 5.—*In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Benson, 1,268; McLean, 998; Mercer, 40; Morton, 2,208; and Rolette, 2,393.*

# OHIO.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Ohio, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 368) shows the population of Ohio, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due in part to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions of certain counties had gone out of existence by 1910, their territory having been annexed to other divisions or taken to form new divisions. In other cases certain cities and villages returned as secondary divisions in 1910 and 1900 were returned independently in 1890.

Table 2 (p. 387) shows the cities and incorporated villages in Ohio, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Ohio, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the

increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—Ohio takes its name from the river which borders it on the south and southeast. The name of the river is a contraction of the Iroquois *Ohionkhiö*, "beautiful river."

The territory which now forms the state of Ohio was first explored by La Salle, a Frenchman. There are evidences that he discovered the Ohio River about 1670 and followed its course to the Louisville Rapids, but his first well-authenticated exploration was in August, 1679, when he sailed along the south shore of Lake Erie on his expedition to the Mississippi Valley. The French held possession of the territory as a trading ground until 1763, when, at the close of the French and Indian War, the French claims were relinquished in favor of the English. In 1778 the country west of the Ohio and east of the Mississippi was taken from the British by George Rogers Clark at the head of Virginia troops, and in the same year it was organized as a county of Virginia. At the close of the Revolution this territory was ceded to the United States by the British, and during the period 1781 to 1786 Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, and Virginia ceded to the Federal Government their claims to these lands, based on their early charters. Connecticut, however, did not cede all her western lands but kept over 3,500,000 acres—the Western Reserve—in what is now northeastern Ohio, and Virginia retained rights of soil in a tract in the southwestern part of the state to be used as legal bounties for Virginia

continental troops. In 1800 Connecticut transferred to the United States the jurisdiction over the Western Reserve.

The establishment, in 1787, of a territorial government for the region between the Ohio and the Mississippi, then known as the Northwest Territory, was followed by a large influx of pioneers from the older parts of the country. The first permanent settlement was made at Marietta in 1788 by a colony from Massachusetts. Later in the same year Losantiville, now Cincinnati, was founded by a party from Lexington, Ky.

In 1800 the greater part of the Northwest Territory—the area now comprising Indiana, excepting a narrow strip along the eastern boundary, Illinois, Wisconsin, western Michigan, and northeastern Minnesota—was organized as the territory of Indiana.

In November, 1802, a convention, authorized by Congress in April of the same year, met at Chillicothe and adopted a constitution for the state of Ohio; and on February 19, 1803, Congress declared the new state to be a member of the Union.

By the enabling act of 1802 the limits of Ohio were fixed as they now stand, with the exception of the northern boundary west of Lake Erie, which was established at its present location in 1836.



according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis,

and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Ohio is 4,767,121. Compared with a population of 4,157,545 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 609,576, or 14.7 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The population of the state has grown at

about the same rate during each of the last three decades. The following table shows the population of Ohio at each census from 1800 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 4,767,121   | 609,576                         | 14.7      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 4,157,545   | 485,216                         | 13.2      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 3,672,329   | 474,267                         | 14.8      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 3,198,062   | 532,802                         | 20.0      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 2,665,260   | 325,749                         | 13.9      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 2,339,511   | 359,182                         | 18.1      | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 1,980,329   | 460,862                         | 30.3      | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 1,519,467   | 581,564                         | 62.0      | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....    | 937,903     | 356,469                         | 61.3      | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....    | 581,434     | 350,674                         | 152.0     | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....    | 230,760     | 185,395                         | 408.7     | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....    | 45,365      | .....                           | .....     | .....                                       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (13) specially enumerated.

Ohio was admitted as a state in 1803. The population of the territory now constituting the state was first enumerated at the Federal census of 1800. It will be observed from the above table that the early censuses show a very rapid rate of growth in the state. During the 20 years from 1800 to 1820 the population increased more than twelve times, and during the next 20 years, from 1820 to 1840, it considerably more than doubled. Since 1840 the growth of the state has been very much slower, the population not doubling again until 40 years later, in 1880. During the 30 years since 1880 the population of the state has increased 49.1 per cent.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during the first 40 years the population of the state increased very much faster than did that of the United States. Since 1840, however, the rate of increase for the state during each decade has been lower than that of the United States.

**Principal cities.**—Ohio has 82 cities. Cleveland, the largest, has a population of 560,663, and Cincinnati, the next largest city, a population of 363,591.

Columbus, Toledo, and Dayton, with 181,511, 168,497, and 116,577 inhabitants, respectively, are the only other cities with more than 100,000 population. Of the remaining cities, 3 have from 50,000 to 100,000, 6 from 25,000 to 50,000, 23 from 10,000 to 25,000, and 45 from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants, respectively. The aggregate population of the 82 cities is 2,467,054, or 51.8 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 363 shows the population of the 14 cities of Ohio having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation as cities, towns, or villages, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Lorain shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 80.2 per cent, and Cincinnati the lowest, 11.6 per cent. Akron, Canton, Lorain, and Youngstown show increases during the last decade of over 50 per cent. Dayton, Lorain, and Toledo show lower rates of increase during the last decade, 1900-1910, than during the preceding decade, 1890-1900.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.      | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                              | Per cent. |                            |             | Number.                              | Per cent. |
| <b>Akron:</b>         |             |                                      |           | <b>Hamilton—Continued.</b> |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 69,067      | 26,339                               | 61.6      | 1860.....                  | 7,223       | 4,013                                | 125.0     |
| 1900.....             | 42,728      | 15,127                               | 54.8      | 1850.....                  | 3,210       | 1,801                                | 127.8     |
| 1890.....             | 27,601      | 11,089                               | 67.2      | 1840.....                  | 1,409       | 330                                  | 30.6      |
| 1880.....             | 16,512      | 6,506                                | 65.0      | 1830.....                  | 1,079       | 419                                  | 63.5      |
| 1870.....             | 10,006      | 6,529                                | 187.8     | 1820.....                  | 660         |                                      |           |
| 1860.....             | 3,477       | 211                                  | 6.5       |                            |             |                                      |           |
| 1850.....             | 3,266       |                                      |           | <b>Lima:</b>               |             |                                      |           |
| <b>Canton:</b>        |             |                                      |           | 1910.....                  | 30,508      | 8,785                                | 40.4      |
| 1910.....             | 50,217      | 19,550                               | 63.7      | 1900.....                  | 21,723      | 5,742                                | 35.9      |
| 1900.....             | 30,667      | 4,478                                | 17.1      | 1890.....                  | 15,981      | 8,414                                | 111.2     |
| 1890.....             | 26,189      | 13,931                               | 113.6     | 1880.....                  | 7,567       | 3,067                                | 68.2      |
| 1880.....             | 12,258      | 3,598                                | 41.5      | 1870.....                  | 4,500       | 2,511                                | 126.2     |
| 1870.....             | 8,660       | 4,619                                | 114.3     | 1860.....                  | 1,989       | 1,232                                | 162.7     |
| 1860.....             | 4,041       | 1,438                                | 55.2      | 1850.....                  | 757         |                                      |           |
| 1850.....             | 2,603       |                                      |           | <b>Lorain:</b>             |             |                                      |           |
| 1840.....             | (1)         |                                      |           | 1910.....                  | 28,883      | 12,855                               | 80.2      |
| 1830.....             | 1,257       |                                      |           | 1900.....                  | 16,028      | 11,165                               | 229.6     |
| <b>Cincinnati:</b>    |             |                                      |           | 1890.....                  | 4,863       | 3,268                                | 204.9     |
| 1910.....             | 363,591     | 37,689                               | 11.6      | 1880.....                  | 1,595       |                                      |           |
| 1900.....             | 325,902     | 28,994                               | 9.8       | <b>Newark:</b>             |             |                                      |           |
| 1890.....             | 296,908     | 41,769                               | 16.4      | 1910.....                  | 25,404      | 7,247                                | 39.9      |
| 1880.....             | 255,139     | 38,900                               | 18.0      | 1900.....                  | 18,157      | 3,887                                | 27.2      |
| 1870.....             | 216,239     | 55,195                               | 34.3      | 1890.....                  | 14,270      | 4,670                                | 48.6      |
| 1860.....             | 161,044     | 45,609                               | 39.5      | 1880.....                  | 9,600       | 2,902                                | 43.3      |
| 1850.....             | 115,435     | 69,097                               | 149.1     | 1870.....                  | 6,098       | 2,023                                | 43.3      |
| 1840.....             | 46,333      | 21,507                               | 86.6      | 1860.....                  | 4,675       | 1,021                                | 27.9      |
| 1830.....             | 24,831      | 15,189                               | 157.5     | 1850.....                  | 3,654       | 949                                  | 35.1      |
| 1820.....             | 9,642       |                                      |           | 1840.....                  | 2,705       | 1,706                                | 170.8     |
| <b>Cleveland:</b>     |             |                                      |           | 1830.....                  | 999         |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 560,663     | 178,895                              | 46.9      | <b>Springfield:</b>        |             |                                      |           |
| 1900.....             | 381,768     | 120,415                              | 46.1      | 1910.....                  | 46,921      | 8,668                                | 22.7      |
| 1890.....             | 261,353     | 101,207                              | 63.2      | 1900.....                  | 38,253      | 6,358                                | 19.9      |
| 1880.....             | 160,146     | 67,317                               | 72.5      | 1890.....                  | 31,895      | 11,165                               | 53.9      |
| 1870.....             | 92,829      | 49,412                               | 113.8     | 1880.....                  | 20,730      | 8,078                                | 63.8      |
| 1860.....             | 43,417      | 26,383                               | 154.9     | 1870.....                  | 12,652      | 5,650                                | 80.7      |
| 1850.....             | 17,034      | 10,963                               | 180.6     | 1860.....                  | 7,002       | 1,894                                | 37.1      |
| 1840.....             | 6,071       | 4,995                                | 464.2     | 1850.....                  | 5,108       | 3,046                                | 147.7     |
| 1830.....             | 1,076       |                                      |           | 1840.....                  | 2,062       | 982                                  | 90.9      |
| <b>Columbus:</b>      |             |                                      |           | 1830.....                  | 1,080       |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 181,511     | 55,951                               | 44.6      | <b>Toledo:</b>             |             |                                      |           |
| 1900.....             | 125,560     | 37,410                               | 42.4      | 1910.....                  | 168,497     | 36,675                               | 27.8      |
| 1890.....             | 88,150      | 36,503                               | 70.7      | 1900.....                  | 131,822     | 50,388                               | 61.9      |
| 1880.....             | 51,647      | 29,373                               | 65.1      | 1890.....                  | 81,434      | 31,297                               | 62.4      |
| 1870.....             | 31,274      | 12,720                               | 68.6      | 1880.....                  | 50,137      | 18,553                               | 58.7      |
| 1860.....             | 18,554      | 672                                  | 3.8       | 1870.....                  | 31,584      | 17,816                               | 129.4     |
| 1850.....             | 17,882      | 11,834                               | 195.7     | 1860.....                  | 13,768      | 9,839                                | 259.6     |
| 1840.....             | 6,048       | 3,613                                | 148.4     | 1850.....                  | 3,829       | 2,607                                | 213.3     |
| 1830.....             | 2,435       |                                      |           | 1840.....                  | 1,222       |                                      |           |
| <b>Dayton:</b>        |             |                                      |           | <b>Youngstown:</b>         |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 116,577     | 31,244                               | 36.6      | 1910.....                  | 79,066      | 34,181                               | 76.2      |
| 1900.....             | 85,333      | 24,113                               | 39.4      | 1900.....                  | 44,885      | 11,665                               | 35.1      |
| 1890.....             | 61,220      | 22,542                               | 58.3      | 1890.....                  | 33,220      | 17,785                               | 115.2     |
| 1880.....             | 38,678      | 8,205                                | 26.9      | 1880.....                  | 15,435      | 7,360                                | 91.1      |
| 1870.....             | 30,473      | 10,392                               | 51.8      | 1870.....                  | 8,075       | 5,316                                | 192.7     |
| 1860.....             | 20,081      | 9,104                                | 82.9      | 1860.....                  | 2,759       |                                      |           |
| 1850.....             | 10,977      | 4,910                                | 80.9      | <b>Zanesville:</b>         |             |                                      |           |
| 1840.....             | 6,067       | 3,117                                | 105.7     | 1910.....                  | 28,026      | 4,488                                | 19.1      |
| 1830.....             | 2,950       | 1,950                                | 195.0     | 1900.....                  | 23,538      | 2,529                                | 17.0      |
| 1820.....             | 1,000       |                                      |           | 1890.....                  | 21,009      | 2,896                                | 16.0      |
| <b>Hamilton:</b>      |             |                                      |           | 1880.....                  | 18,113      | 8,102                                | 80.9      |
| 1910.....             | 35,279      | 11,365                               | 47.5      | 1870.....                  | 10,011      | 782                                  | 8.5       |
| 1900.....             | 23,914      | 6,349                                | 36.1      | 1860.....                  | 9,229       | 1,300                                | 16.4      |
| 1890.....             | 17,565      | 5,443                                | 44.9      | 1850.....                  | 7,929       | 3,163                                | 66.4      |
| 1880.....             | 12,122      | 1,041                                | 9.4       | 1840.....                  | 4,766       | 1,672                                | 54.0      |
| 1870.....             | 11,081      | 3,888                                | 53.4      | 1830.....                  | 3,094       | 1,042                                | 50.8      |
|                       |             |                                      |           | 1820.....                  | 2,052       |                                      |           |

(1) Not returned separately.

Cleveland has grown rapidly, though at widely varying rates, since 1830. From 1830 to 1870 the rates of increase in the population of the city ranged from 113.8 per cent for the decade 1860-1870 to 464.2 per cent for the decade 1830-1840. Since 1870 the rates of increase have ranged from 46.1 per cent for the decade 1890-1900 to 72.5 per cent for the decade 1870-1880. The absolute increase in population, however, has been larger with each succeeding decade since 1830.

The growth of Cincinnati during the last decade has been slow, the relative increase in population being the smallest shown for any decade covered by the table except that from 1890 to 1900, and the absolute

increase being smaller than for any decade since 1840 except that from 1890 to 1900.

**Counties.**—Ohio has 88 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 13,096 in Vinton County to 637,425 in Cuyahoga County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Forty-nine counties have increased in population during the last decade, the rates of increase ranging from one-tenth of 1 per cent in Fayette County to 65.6 per cent in Mahoning County, and the absolute increases from 19 in Fayette County to 198,305 in Cuyahoga County. Eighteen counties show a larger rate of increase than is shown for the state as a

whole, which, as before stated, was 14.7 per cent. Thirty-nine counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from one-tenth of 1 per cent in Lawrence County to 17.4 per cent in Paulding County, and the absolute decreases from 46 in Lawrence County to 5,225 in Wood County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 49 counties that show an increase is 677,170; the aggregate decrease of population in the 39 counties that show a decrease is 67,594. The difference, 609,576, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 366 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Ohio during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 40,740 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 117; in 1900 and 1890 it was 102.1 and 90.1, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population Ohio ranks eighth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 367, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Ashtabula County, with 723 square miles, has the largest area, and Lake County, with 241 square miles, has the smallest area. Cuyahoga County, containing Cleveland city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 1,376.7 persons per square mile, while Vinton County has the lowest density, namely, 31.8.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Ohio the counties are divided into 1,389 primary divisions, comprising 1,379 townships, 8 cities, and 2 villages. There are also 773 secondary divisions, comprising 74 cities and 699 incorporated villages. Of these, 13 cities and 13 villages

are coextensive with the townships in which they are located, while 2 cities include within their limits the whole of one township, in addition to parts of others. A state law passed in 1902 provided that all municipalities having less than 5,000 inhabitants should be called villages and those having over 5,000 inhabitants, cities. Changes were to be made according to the results of the Federal census. As a result of this law some communities returned as cities in 1900 were returned as villages in 1910, while other communities returned as villages in 1900 were returned as cities in 1910.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Ohio at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and villages grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census. For the purposes of this table Union City village is included in the group of urban places having from 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants, although it had a population of only 1,595 in 1910, 1,282 in 1900, and 1,293 in 1890. This is due to the fact that Union City village, Ohio, and Union City, Ind., each separately incorporated, are together commonly known as Union City, which had a joint population of 4,804 in 1910, 3,998 in 1900, and 3,974 in 1890.

As shown by the following table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated villages of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 2,665,143 inhabitants, or 55.9 per cent of the total population, while 2,101,978 inhabitants, or 44.1 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated villages then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 1,998,382 inhabitants, or 48.1 per cent of the total population, while 2,159,163 inhabitants, or 51.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                             | 1910              |                  | 1900              |                  | 1890              |                   | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                              | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.       | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                        |                   | 4,767,121        |                   | 4,157,545        |                   | 13,672,329        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                  | <b>139</b>        | <b>2,665,143</b> | <b>126</b>        | <b>1,998,382</b> | <b>108</b>        | <b>1,504,390</b>  | <b>55.9</b>                   | <b>48.1</b> | <b>41.0</b> |
| Cities and villages of—                      |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                               |             |             |
| 500,000 inhabitants or more.....             | 1                 | 560,063          |                   |                  |                   |                   | 11.8                          |             |             |
| 100,000 to 500,000 inhabitants.....          | 4                 | 830,176          | 4                 | 965,052          | 2                 | 558,261           | 17.4                          | 23.2        | 15.2        |
| 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....           | 3                 | 198,350          | 1                 | 85,333           | 3                 | 230,804           | 4.2                           | 2.1         | 6.3         |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....            | 6                 | 195,021          | 4                 | 156,533          | 4                 | 118,905           | 4.1                           | 3.8         | 3.2         |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....            | 23                | 360,984          | 19                | 305,089          | 14                | 199,186           | 7.6                           | 7.3         | 5.4         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....             | 45                | 321,860          | 43                | 299,714          | 29                | 199,869           | 6.8                           | 7.2         | 5.4         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....              | 57                | 198,089          | 55                | 186,661          | 56                | 197,365           | 4.2                           | 4.5         | 5.4         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                  |                   | <b>2,101,978</b> |                   | <b>2,159,163</b> |                   | <b>12,167,939</b> | <b>44.1</b>                   | <b>51.9</b> | <b>59.0</b> |
| Villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 644               | 452,030          | 591               | 417,717          | 486               | 318,612           | 9.5                           | 10.0        | 9.5         |
| Other rural territory.....                   |                   | 1,649,948        |                   | 1,741,446        |                   | 11,819,327        | 34.6                          | 41.9        | 49.5        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (13) specially enumerated.

The proportion of the total population in the group of places from 100,000 to 500,000 inhabitants increased from 15.2 per cent in 1890 to 23.2 per cent in 1900, there being two cities in the group in 1890 and four in 1900. At some time between 1900 and 1910 Cleveland reached the 500,000 population mark and so passed out of the group. This loss was partly made up by the addition to the group of Dayton, which reached the 100,000 mark at some time during the decade. As a result of these two changes the proportion of the population in this group in 1910 fell to 17.4 per cent. The proportion of population in the group of places having from 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants was considerably lower in 1900 than in 1890 or in 1910, owing to the fact that in 1900 only one city came within this class. No noteworthy change in the proportion of the total population in any of the groups of smaller cities and villages has occurred within the period covered by the table. The proportion of population in the combined groups of urban places having less than 100,000 inhabitants at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, was 26.7, 24.9, and 25.8 per cent, respectively.

The urban population of the state is contained in 82 cities and 57 villages, while that classed as rural is in 644 incorporated villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in unincorporated territory. The 644 villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 452,030, representing 9.5 per cent of the total population of the state. These villages comprise 146 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 223,400; 191 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 135,745; and 307 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 92,885. The inhabitants of unincorporated territory number 1,649,948, or 34.6 per cent of the total population.

The table on page 364 shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 3,117,173, or 65.4 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 2,416,099, or 58.1 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 61 counties had a larger proportion and 6 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Four counties had urban population in 1910 that had only rural in 1900. Three counties had the same proportion of urban population and 14 counties were wholly rural at both censuses. In each of 17 counties more than 50 per cent of the population was urban in 1910.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggre-

gate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table below, the total population in 1910 of those cities and villages which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 2,665,143; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 2,027,462. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those cities and villages which at that time had not less than 2,500 inhabitants each, 1,998,382 (see table on p. 364), by 29,080. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of the cities and villages having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table below, shows an increase of 31.5 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, decreased 1.3 per cent. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.5 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are 62 counties in Ohio in which rural population decreased but only 8 in which there was a decrease of urban population.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Cleveland, the combined population of the other cities having, in 1910, 100,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, and of cities and villages having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                    | POPULATION.      |                  | INCREASE: <sup>1</sup><br>1900-1910 |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|                                                     | 1910             | 1900             | Number.                             | Per cent.   |
| <b>The state</b> .....                              | <b>4,787,121</b> | <b>4,157,545</b> | <b>609,576</b>                      | <b>14.7</b> |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                        | 2,665,143        | 2,027,462        | 637,681                             | 31.5        |
| City of Cleveland.....                              | 560,663          | 393,338          | 167,325                             | 42.5        |
| Other cities of 100,000 or more in 1910.....        | 830,176          | 674,581          | 155,595                             | 23.1        |
| Cities of 25,000 to 100,000 in 1910.....            | 393,371          | 259,893          | 133,478                             | 51.4        |
| Cities and villages of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910..... | 880,933          | 699,650          | 181,283                             | 25.9        |
| Remainder of the state.....                         | 2,101,978        | 2,130,083        | -28,105                             | -1.3        |

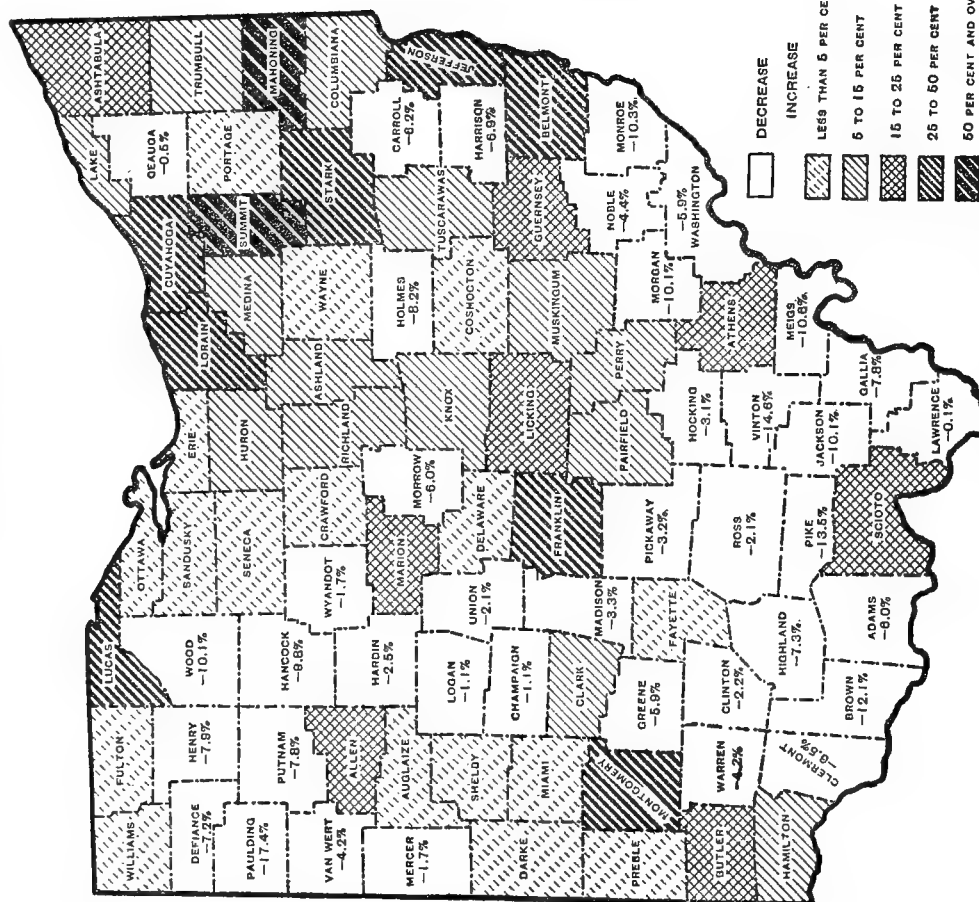
<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

From this table it appears that the city of Cleveland increased in population during the last decade nearly three times as fast, and the group of cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants each increased about three and one-half times as fast as the state as a whole, while the group of other cities in the state outside of Cleveland having over 100,000 inhabitants and the group of cities and villages having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants each increased somewhat less than twice as fast as the state as a whole. The population living in rural territory decreased 28,105, or 1.3 per cent.

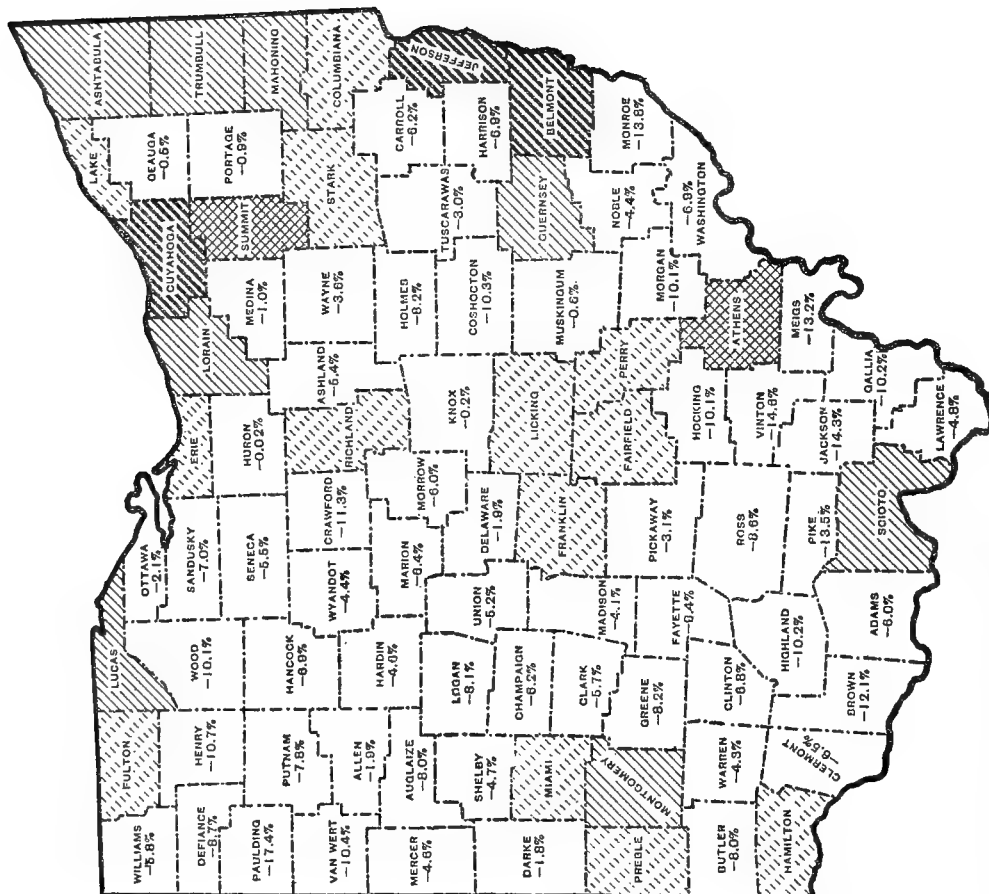
**In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.**

**TOTAL POPULATION.**

### RURAL POPULATION.



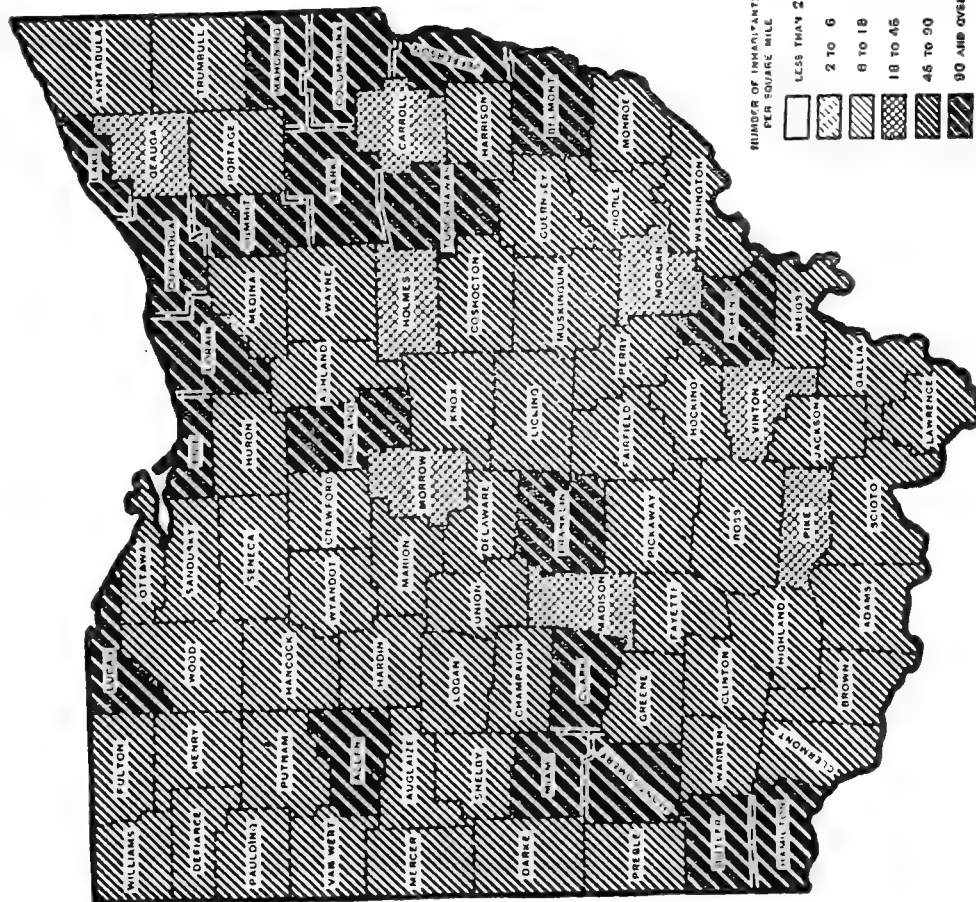
*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*



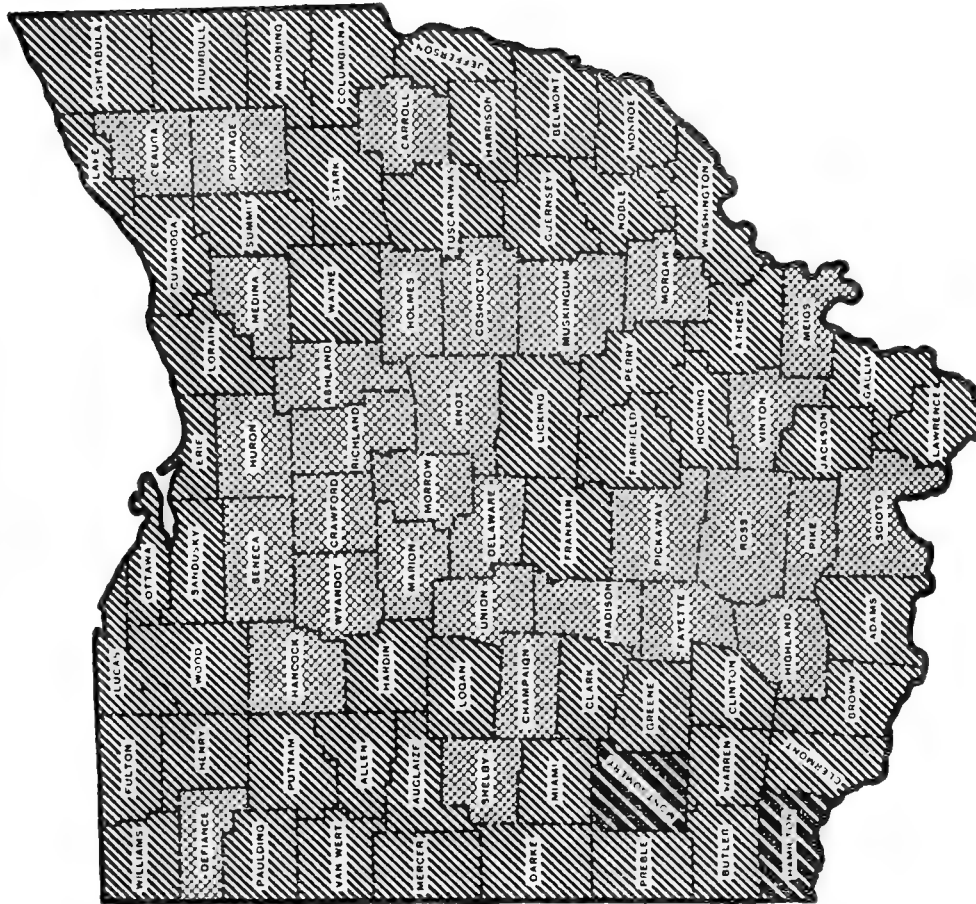


# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF OHIO, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*





[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1906.  
<sup>2</sup> Part of Pultney township annexed to Bellaire city in 1906.  
<sup>3</sup> Part of Warren township annexed to Barnesville village in 1910.

## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Champaign County</b> .....                               | <b>26,351</b> | <b>26,642</b> | <b>26,980</b> | <b>Clermont County—Continued.</b>                         |               |               |               |
| Adams township.....                                         | 1,293         | 1,406         | 1,461         | Washington township, including Moscow and                 |               |               |               |
| Concord township.....                                       | 903           | 1,053         | 1,139         | Neville villages.....                                     | 1,792         | 2,281         | 2,644         |
| Goshen township, including Mechanicsburg vil-               |               |               |               | Moscow village.....                                       | 527           | 475           | 591           |
| lage.....                                                   | 2,529         | 2,728         | 2,446         | Neville village.....                                      | 200           | 265           | 340           |
| Mechanicsburg village.....                                  | 1,446         | 1,617         | 1,459         | Waynetownship, including Newtonsville village             | 1,331         | 1,537         | 1,907         |
| Harrison township, including Springhills village.           | 776           | 901           | 935           | Newtonsville village <sup>6</sup> .....                   | 142           |               |               |
| Springhills village.....                                    | 187           | 157           | 158           | Williamstownship, including Williams-                     |               |               |               |
| Jackson township <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 1,758         | 1,851         | 1,827         | burg village.....                                         | 2,351         | 2,401         | 2,353         |
| Johnson township, <sup>1</sup> including St. Paris village. | 2,383         | 2,465         | 2,572         | Williamsburg village.....                                 | 948           | 1,002         | 828           |
| St. Paris village <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 1,261         | 1,222         | 1,145         |                                                           |               |               |               |
| Mad River township.....                                     | 1,608         | 1,782         | 2,026         | <b>Clinton County</b> .....                               | <b>23,680</b> | <b>24,202</b> | <b>24,240</b> |
| Rush township, including North Lewisburg and                |               |               |               | Adams township.....                                       | 701           | 754           | 795           |
| Woodstock villages.....                                     | 2,026         | 2,070         | 2,024         | Chester township.....                                     | 1,209         | 1,233         | 1,246         |
| North Lewisburg village.....                                | 793           | 846           | 866           | Clark township, including Martinsville village.           | 1,667         | 1,697         | 1,864         |
| Woodstock village.....                                      | 810           | 825           | 810           | Martinsville village.....                                 | 354           | 338           | 366           |
| Salem township.....                                         | 1,784         | 1,788         | 1,875         | Green township, including New Vienna village.             | 2,158         | 2,395         | 2,665         |
| Union township, including Mutual village.....               | 1,096         | 1,237         | 1,414         | New Vienna village.....                                   | 793           | 805           | 871           |
| Mutual village.....                                         | 184           | 163           | 174           | Jefferson township, including Midland village.            | 1,338         | 1,378         | 1,438         |
| Urbana township, including Urbana city.....                 | 8,923         | 8,016         | 7,872         | Midland village.....                                      | 327           | 338           | 328           |
| Urbana city.....                                            | 7,739         | 6,808         | 6,510         | Liberty township, including Port William                  |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 1,149         |               |               | village.....                                              | 1,089         | 1,253         | 1,299         |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 1,321         |               |               | Port William village.....                                 | 298           | 200           | 166           |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 2,657         |               |               | Marion township, including Blanchester village.           | 2,533         | 2,648         | 2,277         |
| Ward 4.....                                                 | 2,812         |               |               | Blanchester village.....                                  | 1,818         | 1,788         | 1,166         |
| Wayne township.....                                         | 1,272         | 1,345         | 1,389         | Richland township, including Sabina village...            | 2,656         | 2,770         | 2,488         |
|                                                             |               |               |               | Sabina village.....                                       | 1,514         | 1,481         | 1,080         |
| <b>Clark County</b> .....                                   | <b>66,435</b> | <b>58,939</b> | <b>52,277</b> | Union township, including Wilmington village.             | 6,215         | 5,423         | 5,280         |
| Bethel township, including Donnelsville and                 |               |               |               | Wilmington village.....                                   | 4,491         | 3,618         | 3,079         |
| New Carlisle villages.....                                  | 3,265         | 3,295         | 3,407         | Ward 1.....                                               | 1,021         |               |               |
| Donnelsville village.....                                   | 202           | 200           | 243           | Ward 2.....                                               | 1,154         |               |               |
| New Carlisle village.....                                   | 1,018         | 895           | 958           | Ward 3.....                                               | 738           |               |               |
| German township.....                                        | 1,905         | 1,995         | 2,058         | Ward 4.....                                               | 1,578         |               |               |
| Greene township, including part of Clifton village.         | 1,341         | 1,425         | 1,532         | Vernon township, including Clarksville village.           | 1,226         | 1,448         | 1,393         |
| Clifton village (part of).....                              | 35            | 58            | 40            | Clarksville village.....                                  | 425           | 465           | 539           |
| Total for Clifton village in Greene township,               |               |               |               | Washington township.....                                  | 1,004         | 1,156         | 1,140         |
| Clark County, and Miami township, Greene                    |               |               |               | Wayne township.....                                       | 1,052         | 1,149         | 1,295         |
| County.....                                                 | 259           | 262           | 270           | Wilson township.....                                      | 832           | 898           | 1,059         |
| Harmony township, including Vienna village...               | 1,796         | 1,830         | 1,819         |                                                           |               |               |               |
| Vienna village <sup>2</sup> (South Vienna P. O.).....       | 368           |               |               | <b>Columbiana County</b> .....                            | <b>76,619</b> | <b>68,590</b> | <b>59,029</b> |
| Mad River township, including Enon village...               | 1,674         | 1,847         | 1,750         | Butler township.....                                      | 1,494         | 1,523         | 1,547         |
| Enon village.....                                           | 249           | 295           | 331           | Center township, including Lisbon village.....            | 4,670         | 5,058         | 3,953         |
| Madison township, including South Charleston                |               |               |               | Lisbon village.....                                       | 3,054         | 3,330         | 2,278         |
| village.....                                                | 2,277         | 2,281         | 2,204         | Elk Run township.....                                     | 1,390         | 1,509         | 1,480         |
| South Charleston village.....                               | 1,181         | 1,096         | 1,041         | Fairfield township, including Columbiana vil-             |               |               |               |
| Moorefield township.....                                    | 1,294         | 1,435         | 1,307         | lage.....                                                 | 3,551         | 3,194         | 2,889         |
| Pike township.....                                          | 1,630         | 1,533         | 1,758         | Columbiana village.....                                   | 1,582         | 1,339         | 1,112         |
| Pleasant township, including Catawba village...             | 1,253         | 1,437         | 1,597         | Franklin township.....                                    | 601           | 635           | 761           |
| Catawba village.....                                        | 234           | 231           | 272           | Hanover township, including Hanoverton                    |               |               |               |
| Springfield city <sup>3</sup> .....                         | 46,921        | 38,253        | 31,895        | village.....                                              | 1,671         | 1,854         | 2,032         |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 8,764         |               |               | Hanoverton village.....                                   | 317           | 329           | 366           |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 7,469         |               |               | Knox township.....                                        | 1,814         | 1,948         | 2,034         |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 9,768         |               |               | Liverpool township, <sup>4</sup> including East Liverpool |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                                 | 6,990         |               |               | city.....                                                 | 22,368        | 17,553        | 11,968        |
| Ward 5.....                                                 | 7,073         |               |               | East Liverpool city <sup>4</sup> .....                    | 20,387        | 16,486        | 10,966        |
| Ward 6.....                                                 | 7,293         |               |               | Ward 1.....                                               | 4,427         |               |               |
| Not in wards.....                                           | 564           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                               | 5,365         |               |               |
| Springfield township <sup>5</sup> .....                     | 3,079         | 3,608         | 2,950         | Ward 3.....                                               | 4,543         |               |               |
|                                                             |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                               | 6,052         |               |               |
| <b>Clermont County</b> .....                                | <b>29,551</b> | <b>31,610</b> | <b>33,553</b> | Madison township.....                                     | 903           | 930           | 970           |
| Batavia township, including Batavia village                 |               |               |               | Middleton township, including Rogers village.             | 1,951         | 2,084         | 2,150         |
| and part of Amelia village.....                             | 3,238         | 3,417         | 3,502         | Rogers village.....                                       | 258           | 287           |               |
| Amelia village (part of).....                               | 207           |               |               | Perry township, including Salem city.....                 | 10,127        | 8,706         | 7,209         |
| Total for Amelia village in Batavia and                     |               |               |               | Salem city.....                                           | 8,943         | 7,582         | 5,780         |
| Pierce townships.....                                       | 417           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                               | 2,921         |               |               |
| Batavia village.....                                        | 1,034         | 1,029         | 953           | Ward 2.....                                               | 1,465         |               |               |
| Franklin township, including Felicity village.              | 2,100         | 2,506         | 2,858         | Ward 3.....                                               | 1,817         |               |               |
| Felicity village.....                                       | 678           | 695           | 779           | Ward 4.....                                               | 2,740         |               |               |
| Goshen township.....                                        | 1,187         | 1,456         | 1,549         | St. Clair township.....                                   | 1,300         | 1,105         | 1,021         |
| Jackson township.....                                       | 1,206         | 1,292         | 1,418         | Salem township, including Leetonia village and            |               |               |               |
| Miami township, including parts of Loveland                 |               |               |               | part of Washingtonville village.....                      | 4,759         | 5,204         | 5,477         |
| and Milford villages.....                                   | 4,562         | 4,261         | 4,109         | Leetonia village.....                                     | 2,665         | 2,744         | 2,885         |
| Loveland village (part of).....                             | 838           | 813           | 738           | Washingtonville village (part of).....                    | 712           | 823           | 922           |
| Total for Loveland village in Miami township,               |               |               |               | Total for Washingtonville village in Salem                |               |               |               |
| Clermont County, Symmes township, Ham-                      |               |               |               | township, Columbiana County, and Green                    |               |               |               |
| ilton County, and Hamilton township, War-                   |               |               |               | township, Mahoning County.....                            | 957           | 1,092         |               |
| ren County.....                                             | 1,421         | 1,260         | 1,153         | Unity township, including East Palestine and              |               |               |               |
| Milford village (part of).....                              | 1,263         | 1,063         | 995           | New Waterford villages.....                               | 6,199         | 5,047         | 3,860         |
| Total for Milford village in Miami township,                |               |               |               | East Palestine village.....                               | 3,537         | 2,493         | 1,816         |
| Clermont County, and Columbia township,                     |               |               |               | New Waterford village <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 509           |               |               |
| Hamilton County.....                                        | 1,321         | 1,149         |               | Washington township, including Salineville                |               |               |               |
| Monroe township.....                                        | 1,377         | 1,643         | 1,837         | village.....                                              | 3,166         | 3,099         | 3,250         |
| Ohio township, including New Richmond vil-                  |               |               |               | Salineville village.....                                  | 2,403         | 2,353         | 2,569         |
| lage.....                                                   | 2,631         | 2,935         | 3,301         | Wayne township.....                                       | 513           | 622           | 731           |
| New Richmond village.....                                   | 1,733         | 1,916         | 2,373         | Wellsville township, coextensive with Wells-              |               |               |               |
| Pierce township, including part of Amelia village.          | 1,523         | 1,644         | 1,731         | ville city.....                                           | 7,769         | 6,146         |               |
| Amelia village (part of).....                               | 210           |               |               | Wardsville city.....                                      | 7,769         | 6,146         | 5,247         |
| Stonelick township, including Owensville village.           | 1,368         | 1,509         | 1,713         | Ward 1.....                                               | 1,749         |               |               |
| Owensville village <sup>4</sup> .....                       | 239           | 260           | 292           | Ward 2.....                                               | 1,628         |               |               |
| Tate township, including Bethel village.....                | 3,190         | 2,866         | 2,713         | Ward 3.....                                               | 2,202         |               |               |
| Bethel village.....                                         | 1,201         | 350           | 625           | Ward 4.....                                               | 2,192         |               |               |
| Union township.....                                         | 1,695         | 1,802         | 1,695         | West township.....                                        | 1,536         | 1,757         | 1,859         |
|                                                             |               |               |               | Yellow Creek township.....                                | 837           | 616           | 5,708         |

<sup>1</sup> That part of St. Paris village situated in Jackson township annexed to Johnson township in 1906.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>3</sup> Part of Springfield township annexed to Springfield city in 1910.<sup>4</sup> Name changed from Boston in 1910.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>6</sup> Parts of Liverpool township annexed to East Liverpool city in 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, and 1908.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                      | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Coshocton County.</b>                                  | <b>30,121</b> | <b>29,337</b> | <b>26,703</b> | <b>Cuyahoga County.</b>                                                    | <b>637,425</b> | <b>439,120</b> | <b>309,970</b> |
| Adams township.....                                       | 815           | 968           | 1,138         | Bay township, <sup>8</sup> coextensive with Bay village <sup>1</sup> ..... | 450            |                |                |
| Bedford township.....                                     | 656           | 736           | 898           | Bedford township, <sup>9</sup> including Bedford village.....              | 3,791          | 2,626          | 2,004          |
| Bethlehem township.....                                   | 606           | 730           | 766           | Bedford village.....                                                       | 1,783          | 1,486          | 1,043          |
| Clark township.....                                       | 929           | 950           | 1,057         | Bratenahl township, <sup>10</sup> coextensive with Braten-                 |                |                |                |
| Crawford township.....                                    | 1,047         | 1,150         | 1,150         | ahl village <sup>11</sup> .....                                            | 690            |                |                |
| Franklin township.....                                    | 1,384         | 1,137         | 1,042         | Brecksville township.....                                                  | 1,137          | 1,053          | 1,025          |
| Jackson township, including Roscoe village.....           | 1,610         | 1,696         | 1,628         | Brooklyn township, <sup>12</sup> including Linndale village.....           | 1,469          | 3,811          | 10,319         |
| Roscoe village <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 695           |               |               | Linndale village <sup>13</sup> .....                                       | 612            |                |                |
| Jefferson township, including Nellie and War-             |               |               |               | Brooklyn Heights township, <sup>14</sup> coextensive with                  |                |                |                |
| saw villages.....                                         | 1,322         | 1,264         | 1,261         | Brooklyn Heights village <sup>15</sup> .....                               | 400            |                |                |
| Nellie village <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 133           |               |               | Chagrin Falls township, including Chagrin Falls                            |                |                |                |
| Warsaw village.....                                       | 612           | 458           | 576           | village.....                                                               | 2,153          | 2,000          | 1,564          |
| Keene township.....                                       | 734           | 799           | 753           | Chagrin Falls village.....                                                 | 1,931          | 1,686          | 1,243          |
| Lafayette township, including West Lafayette              |               |               |               | Cleveland township, coextensive with Cleveland                             |                |                |                |
| village.....                                              | 1,585         | 1,393         | 1,139         | city.....                                                                  | 560,663        | 381,768        | 261,353        |
| West Lafayette village <sup>3</sup> .....                 | 840           |               |               | Cleveland city: <sup>15</sup>                                              |                |                |                |
| Linton township, including Plainfield village.....        | 1,217         | 1,470         | 1,833         | Ward 1.....                                                                | 22,453         |                |                |
| Plainfield village.....                                   | 215           | 255           | 234           | Ward 2.....                                                                | 21,209         |                |                |
| Mill Creek township.....                                  | 476           | 539           | 626           | Ward 3.....                                                                | 17,980         |                |                |
| Monroe township.....                                      | 802           | 909           | 1,031         | Ward 4.....                                                                | 16,781         |                |                |
| Newcastle township.....                                   | 899           | 924           | 892           | Ward 5.....                                                                | 16,985         |                |                |
| Oxford township.....                                      | 1,031         | 1,047         | 1,047         | Ward 6.....                                                                | 31,208         |                |                |
| Perry township.....                                       | 587           | 823           | 873           | Ward 7.....                                                                | 22,313         |                |                |
| Pike township.....                                        | 507           | 615           | 717           | Ward 8.....                                                                | 14,693         |                |                |
| Tiverton township.....                                    | 737           | 876           | 909           | Ward 9.....                                                                | 7,968          |                |                |
| Tuscarawas township, including Coshocton city.....        | 10,797        | 8,339         | 4,728         | Ward 10.....                                                               | 14,142         |                |                |
| Coshocton city.....                                       | 9,603         | 6,473         | 3,672         | Ward 11.....                                                               | 19,440         |                |                |
| Ward 1.....                                               | 2,273         |               |               | Ward 12.....                                                               | 17,086         |                |                |
| Ward 2.....                                               | 1,675         |               |               | Ward 13.....                                                               | 22,504         |                |                |
| Ward 3.....                                               | 2,083         |               |               | Ward 14.....                                                               | 17,674         |                |                |
| Ward 4.....                                               | 3,672         |               |               | Ward 15.....                                                               | 24,632         |                |                |
| Virginia township.....                                    | 1,000         | 1,207         | 1,343         | Ward 16.....                                                               | 19,873         |                |                |
| Washington township.....                                  | 631           | 748           | 794           | Ward 17.....                                                               | 32,609         |                |                |
| White Eyes township.....                                  | 876           | 1,033         | 1,048         | Ward 18.....                                                               | 26,047         |                |                |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Ward 19.....                                                               | 30,367         |                |                |
| <b>Crawford County.</b>                                   | <b>34,036</b> | <b>33,915</b> | <b>31,927</b> | Ward 20.....                                                               | 18,718         |                |                |
| Auburn township, including Tiro village.....              | 1,161         | 1,174         | 1,244         | Ward 21.....                                                               | 14,619         |                |                |
| Tiro village.....                                         | 321           | 293           |               | Ward 22.....                                                               | 17,901         |                |                |
| Bucyrus township, <sup>4</sup> including ward 3 and parts |               |               |               | Ward 23.....                                                               | 22,926         |                |                |
| of wards 1, 2, and 4 of Bucyrus city.....                 | 8,715         | 7,587         | 6,988         | Ward 24.....                                                               | 32,922         |                |                |
| Bucyrus city (part of).....                               | 7,805         | 6,560         | 5,974         | Ward 25.....                                                               | 17,361         |                |                |
| Total for Bucyrus city <sup>5</sup> in Bucyrus, Holmes,   |               |               |               | Ward 26.....                                                               | 41,803         |                |                |
| and Whetstone townships.....                              | 8,122         | 6,560         | 5,974         | Not returned by wards.....                                                 | 669            |                |                |
| Ward 1.....                                               | 2,190         |               |               | Cleveland Heights township, <sup>16</sup> coextensive with                 |                |                |                |
| Ward 2.....                                               | 2,040         |               |               | Cleveland Heights village <sup>1</sup> .....                               | 2,955          |                |                |
| Ward 3.....                                               | 1,919         |               |               | Dover township <sup>17</sup> .....                                         | 1,554          | 2,233          | 1,978          |
| Ward 4.....                                               | 1,973         |               |               | East Cleveland township, <sup>18</sup> coextensive with                    |                |                |                |
| Chatfield township, including Chatfield village.....      | 1,129         | 1,304         | 1,201         | East Cleveland city.....                                                   | 9,179          | 3,985          | 5,773          |
| Chatfield village.....                                    | 270           | 298           |               | Euclid township, including Euclid and Notting-                             |                |                |                |
| Cranberry township, including New Washing-                |               |               |               | ham villages.....                                                          | 5,721          | 3,573          | 3,780          |
| ton village.....                                          | 1,819         | 1,819         | 1,662         | Euclid village <sup>2</sup> .....                                          | 1,953          |                |                |
| New Washington village.....                               | 889           | 824           | 704           | Nottingham village.....                                                    | 2,337          | 939            |                |
| Dallas township.....                                      | 469           | 465           | 430           | Goldwood township <sup>19</sup> .....                                      | 687            |                |                |
| Galion city.....                                          | 7,214         | 7,282         | 6,326         | Independence township <sup>20</sup> .....                                  | 1,283          | 1,263          | 1,973          |
| Ward 1.....                                               | 985           |               |               | Mayfield township.....                                                     | 1,025          | 849            | 790            |
| Ward 2.....                                               | 2,672         |               |               | Middleburgh township, including Berea village.....                         | 5,219          | 5,035          | 4,939          |
| Ward 3.....                                               | 1,651         |               |               | Berea village.....                                                         | 2,609          | 2,510          | 2,535          |
| Ward 4.....                                               | 2,106         |               |               | Newburgh township, <sup>21</sup> coextensive with New-                     |                |                |                |
| Holmes township, including parts of wards 1               |               |               |               | burgh city.....                                                            | 5,813          | 5,900          | 2,761          |
| and 4 of Bucyrus city.....                                | 1,506         | 1,500         | 1,423         | Newburgh city.....                                                         | 5,813          | 5,909          |                |
| Bucyrus city <sup>6</sup> (part of).....                  | 273           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                | 1,936          |                |                |
| Jackson township, including Crestline village.....        | 4,236         | 3,670         | 3,248         | Ward 2.....                                                                | 1,760          |                |                |
| Crestline village.....                                    | 3,807         | 3,282         | 2,911         | Ward 3.....                                                                | 309            |                |                |
| Jefferson township, including Leesville Cross             |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                                | 1,218          |                |                |
| Roads village and part of North Robinson                  |               |               |               | Newburgh Heights township, <sup>22</sup> coextensive with                  |                |                |                |
| village.....                                              | 802           | 913           | 1,009         | Newburgh Heights village <sup>11</sup> .....                               | 940            |                |                |
| Leesville Cross Roads village.....                        | 116           | 178           | 203           | North Olmsted township, <sup>23</sup> coextensive with                     |                |                |                |
| North Robinson village (part of).....                     | 24            | 38            | 42            | North Olmsted village <sup>14</sup> .....                                  | 1,030          |                |                |
| Total for North Robinson village in Jefferson             |               |               |               | Olmsted township, <sup>25</sup> including Olmsted Falls                    |                |                |                |
| and Whetstone townships.....                              | 155           | 200           | 257           | village.....                                                               | 1,444          | 1,944          | 1,826          |
| Liberty township.....                                     | 1,342         | 1,566         | 1,591         | Olmsted Falls village.....                                                 | 394            | 330            | 342            |
| Lykens township.....                                      | 883           | 930           | 1,058         | Orange township.....                                                       | 850            | 801            | 806            |
| Polk township.....                                        | 805           | 1,151         | 874           | Parma township.....                                                        | 1,631          | 1,488          | 1,478          |
| Sandusky township.....                                    | 510           | 569           | 615           | Rockport township, <sup>26</sup> coextensive with Lake-                    |                |                |                |
| Texas township.....                                       | 476           | 516           | 539           | wood city.....                                                             | 15,181         | 4,674          | 3,205          |
| Tod township.....                                         | 774           | 882           | 974           | Lakewood city.....                                                         | 16,181         | 3,566          |                |
| Vernon township.....                                      | 722           | 926           | 952           | Rocky River township, <sup>27</sup> coextensive with                       |                |                |                |
| Whetstone township, including parts of wards              |               |               |               | Rocky River village.....                                                   | 1,174          |                |                |
| 1 and 2 of Bucyrus city and part of North                 |               |               |               | Rocky River village.....                                                   | 1,774          | 1,819          |                |
| Robinson village.....                                     | 1,473         | 1,661         | 1,793         | Royalton township.....                                                     | 1,339          | 1,128          | 1,116          |
| Bucyrus city <sup>7</sup> (part of).....                  | 44            |               |               | Solon township.....                                                        | 1,038          | 903            | 847            |
| North Robinson village (part of).....                     | 151           | 162           | 215           |                                                                            |                |                |                |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Part annexed to Bucyrus city in 1910.<sup>5</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Bucyrus township only; part of Bucyrus township annexed in 1910.<sup>6</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Bucyrus township only.<sup>7</sup> County total includes population (5,588) of Glenville township, part taken to form Bratenahl township and part annexed to Cleveland city; and population (3,639) of Collinwood township, annexed to Bratenahl township and Cleveland city, since 1900.<sup>8</sup> Organized from part of Dover township in 1901.<sup>9</sup> Paris taken to form Newburgh Heights and South Newburgh townships in 1904; part of Newburgh township annexed in 1904.<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Glenville township in 1904 and part of Collinwood township annexed in 1907.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1904.<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form part of Brooklyn Heights township in 1903 and parts annexed to Cleveland city in 1904 and 1905.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1910.<sup>14</sup> Organized from parts of Brooklyn and Independence townships in 1903<sup>15</sup> Corlett township (organized from part of Newburgh township in 1907) annexed in 1903; parts of Glenville township annexed in 1902 and 1905; parts of Brooklyn township (including South Brooklyn village) annexed in 1904 and 1905; part of Newburgh Heights township annexed in 1905; and part of Collinwood township annexed in 1910.<sup>16</sup> Organized from parts of East Cleveland and Warrensville townships in 1900.<sup>17</sup> Parts taken to form Bay township in 1901 and part of North Olmsted township in 1908.<sup>18</sup> Part taken to form part of Cleveland Heights township in 1900.<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Rocky River township in 1910.<sup>20</sup> Part taken to form part of Brooklyn Heights township in 1903.<sup>21</sup> Part taken to form Corlett township in 1907 and part annexed to Bedford township in 1904.<sup>22</sup> Organized from part of Bedford township in 1904; part annexed to Cleveland city in 1905.<sup>23</sup> Organized from parts of Dover and Olmsted townships in 1908.<sup>24</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>25</sup> Part taken to form part of North Olmsted township in 1908.<sup>26</sup> Rockport and Rocky River townships returned as Rockport township in 1900.<sup>27</sup> Returned with Rockport township in 1900. Part taken to form Goldwood township in 1910.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                                               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Cuyahoga County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                                                   |               |               |               | <b>Defiance County—Continued.</b>                                     |               |               |               |
| South Newburgh township, <sup>1</sup> coextensive with South Newburgh village <sup>2</sup>                                                                                          | 1,273         |               |               | Hicksville township, including Hicksville village.....                | 3,441         | 3,773         | 3,314         |
| Strongsville township.....                                                                                                                                                          | 1,203         | 1,178         | 1,023         | Hicksville village.....                                               | 2,595         | 2,520         | 2,141         |
| Warrensville township, <sup>3</sup> including East View, Idlewood, and North Randall villages.....                                                                                  | 2,954         | 1,634         | 1,410         | Highland township.....                                                | 1,380         | 1,511         | 1,445         |
| East View village <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                | 479           |               |               | Mark township.....                                                    | 1,433         | 1,685         | 1,250         |
| Idlewood village <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                 | 221           |               |               | Millford township.....                                                | 1,094         | 1,164         | 1,337         |
| North Randall village <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                                                                                            | 62            |               |               | Noble township, including part of ward 3 of Defiance city.....        | 767           | 888           | 975           |
| West Park township, coextensive with Rockport village.....                                                                                                                          | 3,179         | 2,038         |               | Defiance city (part of).....                                          | 52            | 78            |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Richland township.....                                                | 1,250         | 1,444         | 1,457         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Tiffin township.....                                                  | 1,448         | 1,514         | 1,607         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Washington township, including Ney village.....                       | 1,485         | 1,554         | 1,449         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Ney village.....                                                      | 298           | 289           |               |
| <b>Darke County.....</b>                                                                                                                                                            | <b>42,933</b> | <b>42,532</b> | <b>42,961</b> |                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Adams township, including Gettysburg village and part of Bradford village.....                                                                                                      | 2,835         | 2,692         | 2,660         | <b>Delaware County.....</b>                                           |               |               |               |
| Bradford village (part of).....                                                                                                                                                     | 669           | 496           | 477           | Berkshire township, including Sunbury village.....                    | 1,611         | 1,602         | 1,725         |
| Total for Bradford village in Adams township, Darke County, and Newberry township, Miami County.....                                                                                | 1,844         | 1,254         | 1,338         | Sunbury village.....                                                  | 465           | 464           | 476           |
| Gettysburg village.....                                                                                                                                                             | 320           | 246           | 274           | Berlin township.....                                                  | 976           | 1,043         | 1,142         |
| Allen township, including New Weston and Rossburg villages and part of Burkettsville village.....                                                                                   | 1,826         | 1,901         | 1,796         | Brown township.....                                                   | 930           | 1,056         | 1,017         |
| Burkettsville village (part of).....                                                                                                                                                | 85            |               |               | Concord township.....                                                 | 1,579         | 1,305         | 1,397         |
| Total for Burkettsville village <sup>1</sup> in Allen township, Darke County, and Granville township, Mercer County.....                                                            | 236           |               |               | Delaware township, including Delaware city.....                       | 10,072        | 8,940         | 9,872         |
| New Weston village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                                                               | 258           |               |               | Delaware city.....                                                    | 9,076         | 7,940         | 8,224         |
| Rossburg village <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                 | 261           | 251           | 254           | Ward 1.....                                                           | 2,207         |               |               |
| Browa township, including Ansonia village.....                                                                                                                                      | 1,944         | 1,939         | 2,036         | Ward 2.....                                                           | 2,885         |               |               |
| Ansonia village.....                                                                                                                                                                | 656           | 676           | 676           | Ward 3.....                                                           | 2,045         |               |               |
| Butler township, including Castine village.....                                                                                                                                     | 1,592         | 1,659         | 1,679         | Ward 4.....                                                           | 1,839         |               |               |
| Castine village <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                  | 142           |               |               | Genoa township.....                                                   | 856           | 922           | 924           |
| Franklin township.....                                                                                                                                                              | 1,409         | 1,635         | 1,731         | Harlem township.....                                                  | 925           | 1,005         | 909           |
| German township, including Palestine village.....                                                                                                                                   | 1,628         | 1,586         | 1,794         | Kingston township.....                                                | 555           | 629           | 573           |
| Palestine village.....                                                                                                                                                              | 216           | 210           |               | Liberty township.....                                                 | 1,377         | 1,379         | 1,408         |
| Greenville township, including Greenville city.....                                                                                                                                 | 9,263         | 8,441         | 8,497         | Marlboro township.....                                                | 405           | 397           | 433           |
| Greenville city.....                                                                                                                                                                | 6,237         | 5,501         | 5,473         | Orange township.....                                                  | 954           | 976           | 973           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,341         |               |               | Oxford township, including Ashley village.....                        | 1,319         | 1,374         | 1,306         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,793         |               |               | Ashley village.....                                                   | 706           | 700           | 628           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,766         |               |               | Porter township.....                                                  | 659           | 738           | 774           |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,332         |               |               | Radnor township.....                                                  | 1,082         | 1,133         | 1,152         |
| Harrison township, including Hollansburg and New Madison villages.....                                                                                                              | 2,064         | 2,077         | 1,996         | Scoto township, including Ostrander village.....                      | 1,650         | 1,595         | 1,655         |
| Hollansburg village.....                                                                                                                                                            | 287           | 275           |               | Ostrander village.....                                                | 431           | 401           | 357           |
| New Madison village.....                                                                                                                                                            | 628           | 590           | 478           | Thompson township.....                                                | 666           | 700           | 750           |
| Jackson township, including Union City village.....                                                                                                                                 | 2,968         | 2,798         | 2,927         | Trenton township.....                                                 | 882           | 859           | 876           |
| Union City village.....                                                                                                                                                             | 1,595         | 1,232         | 1,293         | Troy township.....                                                    | 684           | 729           | 745           |
| [Joint population of Union City village, in Jackson township, Darke County, Ohio, and Union City, in Wayne township, Randolph County, Indiana, in 1910, 4,804, and in 1900, 3,998.] |               |               |               |                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Mississinawa township.....                                                                                                                                                          | 1,258         | 1,402         | 1,552         | <b>Erle County.....</b>                                               | <b>36,327</b> | <b>37,650</b> | <b>35,462</b> |
| Monroe township, including Pittsburg village.....                                                                                                                                   | 1,539         | 1,509         | 1,339         | Berlin township, including Berlin Heights village.....                | 1,933         | 1,926         | 1,941         |
| Pittsburg village <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                                                                                               | 240           | 157           |               | Berlin Heights village.....                                           | 554           | 625           | 517           |
| Neave township.....                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,091         | 1,033         | 1,036         | Florence township.....                                                | 1,105         | 1,096         | 1,145         |
| Patterson township, including Osgood and Yorkshire villages.....                                                                                                                    | 1,632         | 1,699         | 1,712         | Groton township.....                                                  | 740           | 786           | 888           |
| Osgood village.....                                                                                                                                                                 | 214           | 224           | 242           | Huron township, including Huron village.....                          | 2,387         | 2,434         | 2,185         |
| Yorkshire village <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                                                                               | 189           |               |               | Huron village.....                                                    | 1,756         | 1,708         | 1,380         |
| Richland township.....                                                                                                                                                              | 1,070         | 1,217         | 1,176         | Kelleys Island township, coextensive with Kelleys Island village..... | 1,017         | 1,174         | 1,156         |
| Twin township, including Arcanum, Gordon, and Ithaca villages.....                                                                                                                  | 2,925         | 2,786         | 2,826         | Kelleys Island village.....                                           | 1,017         | 1,174         |               |
| Arcanum village.....                                                                                                                                                                | 1,361         | 1,225         | 1,134         | Margaretta township.....                                              | 2,662         | 2,751         | 2,281         |
| Gordon village.....                                                                                                                                                                 | 181           | 177           |               | Milan township, including Milan village.....                          | 1,847         | 1,869         | 1,936         |
| Ithaca village.....                                                                                                                                                                 | 100           | 113           | 155           | Milan village.....                                                    | 696           | 653           | 627           |
| Van Buren township.....                                                                                                                                                             | 1,360         | 1,486         | 1,504         | Oxford township.....                                                  | 961           | 950           | 1,041         |
| Wabash township.....                                                                                                                                                                | 1,225         | 1,334         | 1,286         | Perkins township.....                                                 | 3,534         | 2,063         | 2,402         |
| Washington township.....                                                                                                                                                            | 1,388         | 1,343         | 1,485         | Portland township, coextensive with Sandusky city.....                | 19,989        | 19,664        | 18,471        |
| Wayne township, including Versailles village.....                                                                                                                                   | 2,954         | 3,053         | 2,903         | Sandusky city.....                                                    |               |               |               |
| Versailles village.....                                                                                                                                                             | 1,680         | 1,478         | 1,335         | Ward 1.....                                                           | 5,987         |               |               |
| York township.....                                                                                                                                                                  | 902           | 942           | 1,026         | Ward 2.....                                                           | 5,965         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                           | 5,804         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                           | 4,233         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Vermilion township, including Vermilion village.....                  | 2,152         | 1,937         | 2,016         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Vermilion village.....                                                | 1,569         | 1,184         |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               |                                                                       |               |               |               |
| <b>Defiance County.....</b>                                                                                                                                                         | <b>24,498</b> | <b>26,387</b> | <b>25,769</b> | <b>Fairfield County.....</b>                                          | <b>39,201</b> | <b>34,259</b> | <b>33,939</b> |
| Adams township.....                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,150         | 1,336         | 1,399         | Amanda township, including Amanda village.....                        | 1,774         | 1,807         | 1,907         |
| Defiance township, including wards 1, 2, and 4, and part of ward 3 of Defiance city.....                                                                                            | 8,113         | 8,418         | 8,518         | Amanda village <sup>6</sup> .....                                     | 484           |               |               |
| Defiance city (part of).....                                                                                                                                                        | 7,288         | 7,601         | 7,694         | Berne township, including Sugar Grove village.....                    | 2,363         | 2,381         | 2,329         |
| Total for Defiance city in Defiance and Noble townships.....                                                                                                                        | 7,367         | 7,679         | 7,694         | Sugar Grove village.....                                              | 568           | 550           | 575           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                                         | 2,532         |               |               | Bloom township, including Lithopolis village.....                     | 1,827         | 1,858         | 2,035         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,852         |               |               | Lithopolis village.....                                               | 531           | 553           | 569           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,146         |               |               | Clear Creek township.....                                             | 1,697         | 1,810         | 1,857         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,897         |               |               | Greenfield township, including Carroll village.....                   | 1,702         | 1,786         | 1,926         |
| Delaware township, including Sherwood village.....                                                                                                                                  | 1,735         | 1,775         | 1,717         | Carroll village.....                                                  | 284           | 223           | 293           |
| Sherwood village.....                                                                                                                                                               | 666           | 455           |               | Hocking township.....                                                 | 2,919         | 2,813         | 2,372         |
| Farmer township.....                                                                                                                                                                | 1,202         | 1,325         | 1,301         | Lancaster township, coextensive with Lancaster city.....              | 13,093        | 8,991         | 7,555         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Lancaster city.....                                                   |               |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                           | 4,816         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                           | 5,051         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                           | 2,893         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                           | 2,524         |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Bedford township in 1904.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1904.<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form part of Cleveland Heights township in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>8</sup> Returned as Rossville in 1900.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>10</sup> Name changed from Arnettville in 1909.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                               | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                | 1910    | 1900    | 1890   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| <b>Fairfield County—Continued.</b>                                                  |        |        |        | <b>Franklin County—Continued.</b>                                                                                    |         |         |        |
| Liberty township, including Baltimore and Basil villages.....                       | 2,703  | 2,812  | 3,055  | Marion township, <sup>8</sup> including Bexley and Hanford villages and parts of wards 1 to 5 of Columbus city.....  | 7,673   | 5,513   | 3,391  |
| Baltimore village.....                                                              | 551    | 460    | 605    | Bezley village <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                    | 682     |         |        |
| Basil village <sup>1</sup> .....                                                    | 504    |        |        | Columbus city (part of).....                                                                                         | 4,039   |         |        |
| Madison township.....                                                               | 995    | 1,127  | 1,285  | Hanford village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                   | 561     |         |        |
| Pleasant township, including part of Pleasantville village.....                     | 1,931  | 2,032  | 2,113  | Mifflin township, <sup>3</sup> including Gahanna village and part of ward 4 of Columbus city.....                    | 3,089   | 2,293   | 1,873  |
| Pleasantville village (part of).....                                                | 399    | 367    | 382    | Columbus city (part of).....                                                                                         | 408     |         |        |
| Total for Pleasantville village in Pleasant and Walnut townships.....               | 608    | 601    | 621    | Gahanna village.....                                                                                                 | 294     | 276     | 207    |
| Richland township, including Rushville and West Rushville villages.....             | 1,292  | 1,374  | 1,456  | Montgomery township, comprising wards 6, 8, 9, 10, and 11 and parts of wards 1 to 5, 7, and 12 of Columbus city..... | 172,207 | 125,560 | 88,150 |
| Rushville village.....                                                              | 246    | 257    | 291    | Norwich township, including Hilliard village.....                                                                    | 1,524   | 1,481   | 1,443  |
| West Rushville village.....                                                         | 147    | 161    | 195    | Hilliard village.....                                                                                                | 370     | 378     | 338    |
| Rush Creek township, including Bremen village.....                                  | 2,483  | 1,775  | 1,635  | Perry township.....                                                                                                  | 1,790   | 1,676   | 1,490  |
| Bremen village.....                                                                 | 225    | 468    | 244    | Plain township, including New Albany village.....                                                                    | 1,077   | 1,163   | 1,163  |
| Violet township, including Pickerington village.....                                | 1,766  | 1,680  | 1,955  | New Albany village.....                                                                                              | 215     |         | 223    |
| Pickerington village.....                                                           | 310    | 283    | 290    | Pleasant township, including Harrisburg village.....                                                                 | 1,932   | 2,115   | 2,232  |
| Walnut township, including New Salem village and part of Pleasantville village..... | 2,656  | 2,513  | 2,459  | Harrisburg village.....                                                                                              | 280     | 247     | 211    |
| New Salem village.....                                                              | 149    | 180    | 189    | Prairie township.....                                                                                                | 1,404   | 1,582   | 1,775  |
| Pleasantville village (part of).....                                                | 209    | 134    | 139    | Sharon township, including Worthington village.....                                                                  | 1,951   | 1,799   | 1,665  |
|                                                                                     | 21,744 | 21,725 | 22,309 | Worthington village.....                                                                                             | 447     | 411     | 341    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Truro township, including Reynoldsburg village.....                                                                  | 2,078   | 1,864   | 1,823  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Reynoldsburg village.....                                                                                            | 451     | 539     | 593    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Washington township, including Dublin village.....                                                                   | 1,114   | 1,239   | 1,266  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Dublin village.....                                                                                                  | 239     | 275     | 296    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        |                                                                                                                      | 23,914  | 22,801  | 22,023 |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | <b>Fulton County.....</b>                                                                                            |         |         |        |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Amboy township, including Metamora village.....                                                                      | 1,590   | 1,423   | 1,450  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Metamora village.....                                                                                                | 475     | 263     |        |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Chesterfield township.....                                                                                           | 1,010   | 1,078   | 997    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Clinton township, including Wauseon village.....                                                                     | 4,383   | 3,934   | 3,898  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Wauseon village.....                                                                                                 | 2,650   | 2,148   | 2,060  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Dover township.....                                                                                                  | 1,145   | 1,171   | 1,049  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Franklin township.....                                                                                               | 964     | 1,133   | 1,119  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Fulton township, including part of Swanton village.....                                                              | 1,637   | 1,693   | 1,580  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Swanton village (part of).....                                                                                       | 493     | 465     | 310    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Total for Swanton village in Fulton and Swanton townships.....                                                       | 1,058   | 887     | 508    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | German township, including Archbold village.....                                                                     | 3,088   | 2,989   | 3,103  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Archbold village.....                                                                                                | 1,082   | 958     | 780    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Gorham township, including Fayette village.....                                                                      | 2,174   | 2,218   | 2,144  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Fayette village.....                                                                                                 | 915     | 886     | 890    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Pike township.....                                                                                                   | 1,099   | 1,147   | 1,121  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Royalton township, including Lyons village.....                                                                      | 1,272   | 1,198   | 1,142  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Lyons village.....                                                                                                   | 408     |         |        |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Swan Creek township, including part of Swanton village (part of).....                                                | 2,415   | 2,303   | 1,791  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Swanton village (part of).....                                                                                       | 666     | 422     | 198    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | York township, including Delta village.....                                                                          | 3,137   | 2,509   | 2,629  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Delta village.....                                                                                                   | 1,669   | 1,230   | 1,158  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        |                                                                                                                      | 25,745  | 27,918  | 27,005 |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | <b>Gallia County.....</b>                                                                                            |         |         |        |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Addison township.....                                                                                                | 1,143   | 1,338   | 1,330  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Cheshire township.....                                                                                               | 1,775   | 1,851   | 1,824  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Clay township, including Chambersburg village.....                                                                   | 1,298   | 1,276   | 1,409  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Chambersburg village.....                                                                                            | 209     | 169     | 192    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Gallipolis township, including Gallipolis city.....                                                                  | 7,199   | 6,945   | 5,359  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Gallipolis city.....                                                                                                 | 5,660   | 5,432   | 4,498  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Ward 1.....                                                                                                          | 1,117   |         |        |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Ward 2.....                                                                                                          | 1,213   |         |        |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Ward 3.....                                                                                                          | 1,065   |         |        |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Ward 4.....                                                                                                          | 2,166   |         |        |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Green township.....                                                                                                  | 1,167   | 1,257   | 1,306  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Greenfield township.....                                                                                             | 977     | 1,253   | 1,371  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Guyan township, including Crown City village.....                                                                    | 1,742   | 2,141   | 2,355  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Crown City village.....                                                                                              | 295     | 284     | 255    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Harrison township.....                                                                                               | 1,191   | 1,285   | 1,257  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Huntington township, including Vinton village.....                                                                   | 1,498   | 1,581   | 1,651  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Vinton village.....                                                                                                  | 324     | 304     | 318    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Morgan township.....                                                                                                 | 960     | 1,232   | 1,415  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Ohio township.....                                                                                                   | 1,445   | 1,580   | 1,450  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Perry township.....                                                                                                  | 1,004   | 1,177   | 1,184  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Raccoon township, including Centerville village.....                                                                 | 1,253   | 1,471   | 1,594  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Centerville village.....                                                                                             | 145     | 198     | 215    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Springfield township.....                                                                                            | 1,609   | 1,844   | 1,735  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Walnut township.....                                                                                                 | 1,484   | 1,687   | 1,765  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        |                                                                                                                      | 14,670  | 14,744  | 13,489 |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | <b>Geauga County.....</b>                                                                                            |         |         |        |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Auburn township.....                                                                                                 | 743     | 729     | 735    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Bainbridge township.....                                                                                             | 747     | 758     | 654    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Burton township, including Burton village.....                                                                       | 1,216   | 1,361   | 1,213  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Burton village.....                                                                                                  | 650     | 727     | 633    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Chardon township, including Chardon village.....                                                                     | 2,149   | 1,924   | 1,666  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Chardon village.....                                                                                                 | 1,542   | 1,360   | 1,084  |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Chester township.....                                                                                                | 794     | 716     | 620    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Claridon township.....                                                                                               | 702     | 764     | 785    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Hamden township.....                                                                                                 | 579     | 603     | 606    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |        | Huntsburg township.....                                                                                              | 800     | 809     | 793    |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>2</sup> Name changed from Allentown in 1902.<sup>3</sup> Part annexed to Columbus city in 1910.<sup>4</sup> Parts of Marion township annexed in 1909 and 1910 and parts of Clinton, Franklin, and Mifflin townships annexed in 1910.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Parts annexed to Columbus city in 1909 and 1910.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1910.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1900.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1910    | 1900    | 1890             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------|
| <b>Geauga County—Continued.</b>                                                         |               |               |               | <b>Hamilton County.....</b>                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |         |                  |
| Middlefield township, including Middlefield village.....                                | 1,327         | 1,237         | 891           | Anderson township <sup>1</sup> , including Mount Washington and Newtown villages.....                                                                                                                            | 4,050   | 4,534   | 4,035            |
| Middlefield village <sup>1</sup> .....                                                  | 610           |               |               | Mount Washington village.....                                                                                                                                                                                    | 284     | 781     |                  |
| Montville township.....                                                                 | 659           | 753           | 691           | Newtown village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                                               | 546     |         |                  |
| Munson township.....                                                                    | 709           | 780           | 713           | Cincinnati city <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                                               | 363,591 | 325,902 | 296,906          |
| Newbury township.....                                                                   | 855           | 955           | 824           | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 22,999  |         |                  |
| Parkman township.....                                                                   | 854           | 849           | 904           | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 19,786  |         |                  |
| Russell township.....                                                                   | 778           | 695           | 632           | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 13,639  |         |                  |
| Thompson township.....                                                                  | 916           | 909           | 921           | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 12,084  |         |                  |
| Troy township.....                                                                      | 842           | 897           | 841           | Ward 5.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 11,381  |         |                  |
| <b>Greene County.....</b>                                                               | <b>29,733</b> | <b>31,613</b> | <b>29,820</b> | Ward 6.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 10,134  |         |                  |
| Bath township, including Fairfield and Osborn villages.....                             | 2,371         | 2,515         | 2,307         | Ward 7.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 13,430  |         |                  |
| Fairfield village.....                                                                  | 299           | 312           | 310           | Ward 8.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 10,603  |         |                  |
| Osborn village.....                                                                     | 866           | 948           | 713           | Ward 9.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 13,045  |         |                  |
| Beaver Creek township.....                                                              | 1,959         | 2,070         | 2,198         | Ward 10.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 14,618  |         |                  |
| Caesar Creek township.....                                                              | 915           | 1,039         | 1,057         | Ward 11.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 17,579  |         |                  |
| Cedarville township, including Cedarville village.....                                  | 2,295         | 2,467         | 2,361         | Ward 12.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 16,307  |         |                  |
| Cedarville village.....                                                                 | 1,059         | 1,189         | 1,355         | Ward 13.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 20,863  |         |                  |
| Jefferson township, including Bowersville village.....                                  | 1,263         | 1,528         | 1,529         | Ward 14.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 16,287  |         |                  |
| Bowersville village.....                                                                | 297           | 370           |               | Ward 15.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 14,290  |         |                  |
| Miami township, including Yellow Springs village and part of Clifton village.....       | 2,417         | 2,508         | 2,493         | Ward 16.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 16,264  |         |                  |
| Clifton village (part of).....                                                          | 204           | 204           | 230           | Ward 17.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 13,646  |         |                  |
| [For total, see Greene township, Clark County.]                                         |               |               |               | Ward 18.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 14,965  |         |                  |
| Yellow Springs village.....                                                             | 1,360         | 1,371         | 1,375         | Ward 19.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 16,781  |         |                  |
| New Jasper township.....                                                                | 845           | 874           | 918           | Ward 20.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 16,873  |         |                  |
| Ross township.....                                                                      | 1,011         | 1,141         | 1,230         | Ward 21.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 14,178  |         |                  |
| Silver Creek township, including Jamestown village.....                                 | 2,097         | 2,314         | 2,317         | Ward 22.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 12,473  |         |                  |
| Jamestown village.....                                                                  | 1,153         | 1,205         | 1,104         | Ward 23.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 19,313  |         |                  |
| Spring Valley township, including Spring Valley village.....                            | 1,355         | 1,400         | 1,501         | Ward 24.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 14,610  |         |                  |
| Spring Valley village.....                                                              | 443           | 522           | 538           | Colerain township.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3,034   | 3,410   | 3,348            |
| Sugar Creek township, including Bellbrook village.....                                  | 1,196         | 1,368         | 1,297         | Columbia township, <sup>7</sup> including Madisonville city, Kennedy Heights, Oakley, Pleasant Ridge, and Terrace Park villages, parts of Milford and Silverton villages, and wards 2 and 4 of Norwood city..... | 23,387  | 12,885  | 8,422            |
| Bellbrook village.....                                                                  | 283           | 352           | 350           | Kennedy Heights village.....                                                                                                                                                                                     | 598     | 309     |                  |
| Xenia township, including Xenia city.....                                               | 12,009        | 12,329        | 10,612        | Madisonville city.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 5,195   | 3,140   | 2,214            |
| Xenia city.....                                                                         | 8,706         | 8,696         | 7,301         | Milford village (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                   | 58      | 86      | ( <sup>8</sup> ) |
| Ward 1.....                                                                             | 2,354         |               |               | [For total, see Miami township, Clermont County.]                                                                                                                                                                |         |         |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                             | 2,559         |               |               | Norwood city (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                      | 10,789  | 3,518   |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                                                             | 2,075         |               |               | Total for Norwood city in Columbia and Mil-                                                                                                                                                                      |         |         |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                             | 1,918         |               |               | creek townships.....                                                                                                                                                                                             | 16,185  | 6,480   |                  |
| <b>Guernsey County.....</b>                                                             | <b>42,716</b> | <b>34,425</b> | <b>28,645</b> | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 3,233   |         |                  |
| Adams township.....                                                                     | 608           | 717           | 740           | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 4,681   |         |                  |
| Cambridge township, including Cambridge city.....                                       | 13,687        | 9,891         | 6,186         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2,153   |         |                  |
| Cambridge city.....                                                                     | 11,527        | 8,241         | 4,361         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 6,218   |         |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                             | 3,404         |               |               | Oakley village.....                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1,639   | 628     |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                             | 2,204         |               |               | Pleasant Ridge village.....                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1,769   | 953     | 1,057            |
| Ward 3.....                                                                             | 3,195         |               |               | Terrace Park village.....                                                                                                                                                                                        | 448     | 290     |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                             | 2,524         |               |               | Silverton village (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                 | 329     |         |                  |
| Center township, including part of Lore City village.....                               | 2,040         | 1,821         | 1,094         | Total for Silverton village <sup>9</sup> in Columbia and Sycamore townships.....                                                                                                                                 | 459     |         |                  |
| Lore City village (part of).....                                                        | 186           |               |               | Crosby township.....                                                                                                                                                                                             | 866     | 883     | 949              |
| Total for Lore City village <sup>10</sup> in Center, Richland, and Wills townships..... | 609           |               |               | Delhi township, <sup>10</sup> including Delhi and Saylor Park villages, and part of Fernbank village.....                                                                                                        | 3,704   | 5,317   | 5,497            |
| Jackson township, including Bylesville village.....                                     | 7,328         | 3,165         | 2,193         | Delhi village.....                                                                                                                                                                                               | 872     | 531     | 531              |
| Byesville village.....                                                                  | 3,156         | 1,267         | 789           | Fernbank village (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                  | 157     | 141     | 126              |
| Jefferson township.....                                                                 | 570           | 724           | 884           | Total for Fernbank village in Delhi and Miami townships.....                                                                                                                                                     | 305     | 510     | 587              |
| Knox township.....                                                                      | 640           | 845           | 1,008         | Saylor Park village <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                                          | 877     | 368     | 797              |
| Liberty township, including Kimbolton village.....                                      | 1,090         | 1,299         | 1,463         | Green township, including Cheviot village and part of Mount Airy village.....                                                                                                                                    | 6,306   | 4,716   | 5,088            |
| Kimbolton village.....                                                                  | 277           | 245           | 261           | Cheviot village.....                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1,950   |         |                  |
| Londonderry township.....                                                               | 1,009         | 1,141         | 1,244         | Mount Airy village (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                | 151     | 184     |                  |
| Madison township.....                                                                   | 755           | 883           | 1,038         | Total for Mount Airy village in Green and Millcreek townships.....                                                                                                                                               | 497     | 400     |                  |
| Millwood township, including Quaker City and Salesville villages.....                   | 1,922         | 2,243         | 2,131         | Harrison township, including Harrison village.....                                                                                                                                                               | 1,963   | 2,092   | 2,391            |
| Quaker City village.....                                                                | 746           | 878           | 845           | Harrison village.....                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1,368   | 1,456   | 1,690            |
| Salesville village.....                                                                 | 265           | 286           | 296           | [Joint population of Harrison village, in Harrison township, Hamilton County, Ohio, and West Harrison town, in Harrison township, Dearborn County, Indiana, in 1910, 1,649, and in 1900, 1,760.]                 |         |         |                  |
| Monroe township.....                                                                    | 682           | 893           | 966           | Miami township, including Addyston, Cleves, and North Bend villages, and part of Fernbank village.....                                                                                                           | 4,498   | 4,511   | 3,990            |
| Oxford township, including part of Fairview village.....                                | 1,137         | 1,334         | 1,504         | Addyston village (Sekitan).....                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1,643   | 1,513   | 1,132            |
| Fairview village (part of).....                                                         | 260           | 273           | 322           | Cleves village.....                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1,423   | 1,328   | 1,227            |
| [For total, see Kirkwood township, Belmont County.]                                     |               |               |               | Fernbank village (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                  | 148     | 169     | 241              |
| Richland township, including Senecaville village and part of Lore City village.....     | 2,110         | 1,499         | 1,471         | North Bend village.....                                                                                                                                                                                          | 660     | 532     |                  |
| Lore City village (part of).....                                                        | 157           |               |               | Millcreek township, <sup>12</sup> including St. Bernard city, Elmwood Place village, and parts of Carthage, College Hill, and Mount Airy villages, and wards 1 and 3 of Norwood city.....                        | 21,476  | 21,744  | 20,169           |
| Senecaville village.....                                                                | 895           | 623           | 461           | Carthage village (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3,343   | 2,361   | 2,073            |
| Spencer township, including Cumberland village.....                                     | 1,416         | 1,353         | 1,421         | Total for Carthage village in Millcreek and Springfield townships.....                                                                                                                                           | 3,618   | 2,559   | 2,257            |
| Cumberland village.....                                                                 | 609           | 618           | 601           | College Hill village (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                              | 1,879   | 1,041   |                  |
| Valley township, including Pleasant City village.....                                   | 4,371         | 3,002         | 1,018         | Total for College Hill village in Millcreek and Springfield townships.....                                                                                                                                       | 1,979   | 1,104   |                  |
| Pleasant City village.....                                                              | 783           | 1,006         |               | Elmwood Place village.....                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,423   | 2,532   |                  |
| Washington township.....                                                                | 439           | 572           | 704           | Mount Airy village (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                | 548     | 216     |                  |
| Westland township.....                                                                  | 649           | 711           | 819           | Norwood city (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                      | 5,888   | 2,982   |                  |
| Wheeling township.....                                                                  | 815           | 913           | 1,134         | St. Bernard city.....                                                                                                                                                                                            | 5,008   | 3,334   | 1,779            |
| Wills township, including Washington village and part of Lore City village.....         | 1,398         | 1,419         | 1,627         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |         |         |                  |
| Lore City village (part of).....                                                        | 266           |               |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |         |         |                  |
| Washington village.....                                                                 | 366           | 374           | 546           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |         |         |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>3</sup> County totals include population (257 in 1900; 1,559 in 1890) of Spencer township, annexed to Cincinnati city since 1900, and population (998 in 1890) of Storrs township, annexed to Cincinnati city between 1890 and 1900.<sup>4</sup> Part annexed to Cincinnati city in 1909.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>6</sup> Parts of Delhi township annexed in 1902 and 1909; parts of Millcreek township (including Bond Hill and Winton Place villages and part of Evanston village) annexed in 1902, 1903, 1904, and 1907; parts of Columbia township (including Hyde Park village and part of Evanston village) annexed in 1903; and Spencer township

and part of Anderson township annexed in 1909. Since April 15, 1910, the following places, with a combined population of 14,020, have been annexed to Cincinnati: Carthage, College Hill, Delhi, Madisonville, Mount Airy, Mount Washington, and Saylor Park. Including the population of these places the population of Cincinnati in 1910 would be 377,611.

<sup>7</sup> Parts annexed to Cincinnati city in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>10</sup> Parts annexed to Cincinnati city in 1902 and 1909.<sup>11</sup> Name changed from Home City in 1909.<sup>12</sup> Parts annexed to Cincinnati city in 1902, 1903, 1904, and 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890            | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Hamilton County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                                      |               |               |                 | <b>Hardin County—Continued.</b>                                                                    |               |               |               |
| Springfield township, including Glendale, Hartwell, Mount Healthy, and Wyoming villages, and parts of Arlington Heights, Carthage, College Hill, and Lockland villages | 14,797        | 11,937        | 10,793          | Hale township, including Mount Victory village and part of Ridgeway village                        | 1,842         | 1,947         | 1,939         |
| Arlington Heights village (part of)                                                                                                                                    | 510           | 257           | 166             | Mount Victory village                                                                              | 740           | 734           | 689           |
| Total for Arlington Heights village in Springfield and Sycamore townships                                                                                              | 468           | 360           | 222             | Ridgeway village (part of)                                                                         | 272           | 324           | 260           |
| Carthage village (part of)                                                                                                                                             | 275           | 198           | 184             | Total for Ridgeway village in Hale township, Hardin County, and Bokes Creek township, Logan County | 427           | 447           | 381           |
| College Hill village (part of)                                                                                                                                         | 100           | 63            | .....           | Jackson township, including Forest and Patterson villages                                          | 2,196         | 2,196         | 2,177         |
| Glendale village                                                                                                                                                       | 1,741         | 1,545         | 1,444           | Forest village                                                                                     | 1,286         | 1,155         | 1,126         |
| Hartwell village                                                                                                                                                       | 2,823         | 1,833         | 1,607           | Patterson village                                                                                  | 191           | 219           | 217           |
| Lockland village (part of)                                                                                                                                             | 1,865         | 1,308         | 1,250           | Liberty township, including Ada village                                                            | 3,740         | 3,986         | 3,503         |
| Total for Lockland village in Springfield and Sycamore townships                                                                                                       | 5,439         | 2,695         | 2,474           | Ada village                                                                                        | 2,465         | 2,676         | 2,079         |
| Mount Healthy village                                                                                                                                                  | 1,799         | 1,354         | .....           | Ward 1                                                                                             | 910           | .....         | .....         |
| Wyoming village                                                                                                                                                        | 1,893         | 1,450         | 1,454           | Ward 2                                                                                             | 825           | .....         | .....         |
| Sycamore township, including Reading village and parts of Arlington Heights, Lockland, and Silverton villages                                                          | 9,934         | 8,453         | 7,460           | Ward 3                                                                                             | 780           | .....         | .....         |
| Arlington Heights village (part of)                                                                                                                                    | 158           | 103           | 57              | Lynn township                                                                                      | 974           | 1,127         | 1,105         |
| Lockland village (part of)                                                                                                                                             | 1,674         | 1,387         | 1,224           | McDonald township                                                                                  | 1,810         | 1,947         | 1,809         |
| Reading village                                                                                                                                                        | 5,985         | 3,076         | .....           | Marion township, including Alger and McGuffey villages                                             | 2,356         | 2,012         | 1,281         |
| Silverton village (part of)                                                                                                                                            | 130           | .....         | .....           | Alger village                                                                                      | 730           | 462           | .....         |
| Symmes township, including part of Loveland village                                                                                                                    | 1,789         | 1,547         | 1,649           | McGuffey village                                                                                   | 491           | 462           | .....         |
| Loveland village (part of)                                                                                                                                             | 522           | 438           | 392             | Pleasant township, including wards 2 and 3 and parts of wards 1 and 4 of Kenton city               | 6,872         | 7,041         | 8,147         |
| [For total, see Miami township, Clermont County.]                                                                                                                      | .....         | .....         | .....           | Kenton city (part of)                                                                              | 5,563         | 5,623         | .....         |
| Whitewater township                                                                                                                                                    | 1,337         | 1,291         | 1,317           | Roundhead township                                                                                 | 1,166         | 1,331         | 1,167         |
|                                                                                                                                                                        |               |               |                 | Taylor Creek township                                                                              | 769           | 864           | 973           |
|                                                                                                                                                                        |               |               |                 | Washington township                                                                                | 1,338         | 1,334         | 1,312         |
|                                                                                                                                                                        |               |               |                 |                                                                                                    |               |               |               |
| <b>Hancock County</b>                                                                                                                                                  | <b>37,860</b> | <b>41,993</b> | <b>42,563</b>   | <b>Harrison County</b>                                                                             | <b>19,076</b> | <b>20,486</b> | <b>20,830</b> |
| Allen township, including Van Buren village                                                                                                                            | 1,198         | 1,354         | 1,310           | Archer township                                                                                    | 567           | 700           | 737           |
| Van Buren village                                                                                                                                                      | 308           | 367           | 313             | Athens township, including New Athens village                                                      | 943           | 1,081         | 1,195         |
| Amanda township, including Vanlue village                                                                                                                              | 1,139         | 1,210         | 1,255           | New Athens village                                                                                 | 376           | 435           | 420           |
| Vanlue village                                                                                                                                                         | 400           | 356           | 352             | Cadiz township, including Cadiz village                                                            | 3,076         | 2,993         | 3,041         |
| Biglick township                                                                                                                                                       | 1,102         | 1,156         | 1,222           | Cadiz village                                                                                      | 1,971         | 1,765         | 1,716         |
| Blanchard township, including Benton Ridge village                                                                                                                     | 1,285         | 1,292         | 1,276           | Franklin township, including Deersville village                                                    | 839           | 933           | 1,119         |
| Benton Ridge village                                                                                                                                                   | 352           | 359           | 250             | Deersville village                                                                                 | 187           | 256           | .....         |
| Cass township                                                                                                                                                          | 724           | 677           | 759             | Freeport township, including Freeport village                                                      | 1,193         | 1,379         | 1,422         |
| Delaware township, including Mount Blanchard village                                                                                                                   | 1,451         | 1,512         | 1,580           | Freeport village                                                                                   | 624           | 690           | 672           |
| Mount Blanchard village                                                                                                                                                | 451           | 456           | 431             | German township                                                                                    | 1,107         | 1,203         | 1,254         |
| Eagle township                                                                                                                                                         | 1,041         | 1,053         | 1,137           | Green township, including Hopedale village                                                         | 1,618         | 1,468         | 1,650         |
| Findlay township, <sup>1</sup> coextensive with Findlay city                                                                                                           | 14,858        | 17,613        | 18,553          | Hopedale village                                                                                   | 391           | 355           | 424           |
| Findlay city                                                                                                                                                           | .....         | .....         | .....           | Monroe township, including Bowerston village                                                       | 1,439         | 1,481         | 1,882         |
| Ward 1                                                                                                                                                                 | 3,593         | .....         | .....           | Bowerston village                                                                                  | 514           | 528           | .....         |
| Ward 2                                                                                                                                                                 | 3,542         | .....         | .....           | Moorefield township                                                                                | 1,016         | 1,222         | 1,150         |
| Ward 3                                                                                                                                                                 | 3,485         | .....         | .....           | North township, including Selo village                                                             | 1,624         | 2,248         | 1,499         |
| Ward 4                                                                                                                                                                 | 4,138         | .....         | .....           | Selo village                                                                                       | 958           | 1,214         | 616           |
| Jackson township                                                                                                                                                       | 957           | 1,094         | 1,168           | Nottingham township                                                                                | 617           | 746           | 880           |
| Liberty township <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                                                          | 1,309         | 1,486         | 1,287           | Rumley township, including Jewett village                                                          | 1,562         | 1,586         | 1,368         |
| Madison township, including Arlington village                                                                                                                          | 1,716         | 1,747         | 1,433           | Jewett village                                                                                     | 917           | 745           | .....         |
| Arlington village                                                                                                                                                      | 793           | 738           | .....           | Short Creek township, including Harrisville village                                                | 2,000         | 1,608         | 1,712         |
| Marion township <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                                                           | 1,050         | 1,079         | 943             | Harrisville village                                                                                | 354           | 250           | 258           |
| Orange township                                                                                                                                                        | 1,222         | 1,470         | 1,448           | Stock township                                                                                     | 489           | 591           | 714           |
| Pleasant township, including McComb village                                                                                                                            | 2,341         | 2,698         | 2,587           | Washington township                                                                                | 986           | 1,247         | 1,207         |
| McComb village                                                                                                                                                         | 1,038         | 1,195         | 1,030           |                                                                                                    |               |               |               |
| Portage township                                                                                                                                                       | 775           | 808           | 811             | <b>Henry County</b>                                                                                | <b>25,119</b> | <b>27,282</b> | <b>25,080</b> |
| Union township, including Mount Cory and Rawson villages                                                                                                               | 1,796         | 1,951         | 2,110           | Bartlow township, including Deshler village                                                        | 2,696         | 3,058         | 2,270         |
| Mount Cory village                                                                                                                                                     | 290           | 312           | 354             | Deshler village                                                                                    | 1,515         | 1,628         | 1,114         |
| Rawson village                                                                                                                                                         | 470           | 473           | 438             | Damascus township, including McClure village                                                       | 2,067         | 2,158         | 1,782         |
| Van Buren township, including Jenera village                                                                                                                           | 1,035         | 1,026         | 957             | McClure village                                                                                    | 547           | 660           | 852           |
| Jenera village                                                                                                                                                         | 259           | 237           | .....           | Flatrock township, including Florida village                                                       | 1,475         | 1,635         | 1,677         |
| Washington township, including Arcadia village and ward 2 of Fostoria city                                                                                             | 2,861         | 2,827         | 2,732           | Florida village                                                                                    | 254           | 276           | 288           |
| Arcadia village                                                                                                                                                        | 580           | 425           | 430             | Freedom township                                                                                   | 999           | 1,006         | 1,062         |
| Fostoria city (part of)                                                                                                                                                | 1,545         | 1,340         | 1,185           | Harrison township, including part of Napoleon village                                              | 1,193         | 1,339         | 1,349         |
| Total for Fostoria city in Washington township, Hancock County, and Jackson and Loudon townships, Seneca County                                                        | 9,597         | 7,790         | 7,070           | Napoleon village (part of)                                                                         | 109           | 107           | .....         |
| Ward 1                                                                                                                                                                 | 2,934         | .....         | .....           | Total for Napoleon village in Harrison, Liberty, and Napoleon townships                            | 4,007         | 3,639         | 2,764         |
| Ward 2                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,545         | .....         | .....           | Liberty township, including Liberty Center village and part of Napoleon village                    | 1,857         | 1,865         | 1,880         |
| Ward 3                                                                                                                                                                 | 2,604         | .....         | .....           | Liberty Center village                                                                             | 647           | 608           | 500           |
| Ward 4                                                                                                                                                                 | 2,514         | .....         | .....           | Napoleon village (part of)                                                                         | 7             | 6             | .....         |
|                                                                                                                                                                        |               |               |                 | Marion township, including Hamler village                                                          | 1,906         | 2,142         | 2,123         |
| <b>Hardin County</b>                                                                                                                                                   | <b>30,407</b> | <b>31,187</b> | <b>* 28,939</b> | Hamler village                                                                                     | 699           | 574           | 556           |
| Blanchard township, including Dunkirk village                                                                                                                          | 1,810         | 2,026         | 2,169           | Monroe township, including Malinta village                                                         | 1,741         | 2,015         | 2,037         |
| Dunkirk village                                                                                                                                                        | 1,109         | 1,222         | 1,220           | Malinta village                                                                                    | 345           | 367           | .....         |
| Buck township, including parts of wards 1 and 4 of Kenton city                                                                                                         | 2,672         | 2,299         | * 1,215         | Napoleon township, including part of Napoleon village                                              | 5,131         | 4,914         | 4,199         |
| Kenton city (part of)                                                                                                                                                  | 1,622         | 1,229         | .....           | Napoleon village (part of)                                                                         | 3,821         | 3,526         | 2,764         |
| Total for Kenton city in Buck and Pleasant townships                                                                                                                   | 7,185         | 6,852         | 5,567           | Pleasant township, including Holgate village                                                       | 2,518         | 3,013         | 2,773         |
| Ward 1                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,901         | .....         | .....           | Holgate village                                                                                    | 1,095         | 1,237         | 1,134         |
| Ward 2                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,313         | .....         | .....           | Richfield township                                                                                 | 1,447         | 1,708         | 1,448         |
| Ward 3                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,973         | .....         | .....           | Ridgeville township                                                                                | 1,153         | 1,241         | 1,249         |
| Ward 4                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,998         | .....         | .....           | Washington township                                                                                | 936           | 1,188         | 1,231         |
| Cassia township                                                                                                                                                        | 720           | 804           | 873             |                                                                                                    |               |               |               |
| Dudley township                                                                                                                                                        | 1,294         | 1,320         | 1,415           | <b>Highland County</b>                                                                             | <b>28,711</b> | <b>30,982</b> | <b>29,048</b> |
| Goshen township                                                                                                                                                        | 848           | 953           | 977             | Brush Creek township, including Sinking Spring village                                             | 1,464         | 1,714         | 1,539         |
|                                                                                                                                                                        |               |               |                 | Sinking Spring village                                                                             | 187           | 238           | .....         |
|                                                                                                                                                                        |               |               |                 | Clay township                                                                                      | 1,126         | 1,315         | 1,303         |

<sup>1</sup> Parts of Findlay township annexed to Liberty and Marion townships in 1902, 1903, and 1905.<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (5,557) of Kenton city, returned independently in 1890.

\* Exclusive of population of Kenton city.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                           | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                       | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Highland County—Continued.</b>                                                               |       |       |       | <b>Huron County—Continued.</b>                                                                              |        |        |        |
| Concord township.....                                                                           | 980   | 1,097 | 1,164 | New Haven township, etc.—Continued.                                                                         |        |        |        |
| Dodson township, including Lynchburg village.                                                   | 1,887 | 1,975 | 1,836 | Plymouth village (part of).....                                                                             | 494    | 588    | 545    |
| Lynchburg village.....                                                                          | 983   | 907   | 763   | Total for Plymouth village in New Haven township, Huron County, and Plymouth township, Richland County..... | 1,514  | 1,164  | 1,185  |
| Fairfield township, including Highland and Leesburg villages.....                               | 2,370 | 2,342 | 2,342 | New London township, including New London village.....                                                      | 2,152  | 1,833  | 1,731  |
| Highland village <sup>1</sup> .....                                                             | 272   | 265   | 210   | New London village.....                                                                                     | 1,667  | 1,180  | 1,006  |
| Leesburg village.....                                                                           | 828   | 783   | 617   | Norwalk township, including Norwalk city.....                                                               | 9,286  | 8,391  | 8,543  |
| Hamer township.....                                                                             | 752   | 918   | 938   | Norwalk city.....                                                                                           | 7,858  | 7,074  | 7,196  |
| Jackson township.....                                                                           | 765   | 912   | 953   | Ward 1.....                                                                                                 | 2,250  |        |        |
| Liberty township, including Hillsboro village.                                                  | 5,891 | 6,311 | 5,898 | Ward 2.....                                                                                                 | 1,762  |        |        |
| Hillsboro village.....                                                                          | 4,896 | 4,656 | 5,820 | Ward 3.....                                                                                                 | 1,682  |        |        |
| Madison township, including Greenfield village.                                                 | 5,438 | 5,167 | 3,675 | Ward 4.....                                                                                                 | 2,264  |        |        |
| Greenfield village.....                                                                         | 4,228 | 3,970 | 2,460 | Norwich township.....                                                                                       | 777    | 824    | 952    |
| Marshall township.....                                                                          | 628   | 740   | 663   | Peru township.....                                                                                          | 816    | 897    | 1,018  |
| New Market township.....                                                                        | 892   | 990   | 1,029 | Richmond township, including part of Chicago Junction village.....                                          | 1,390  | 1,182  | 979    |
| Paint township.....                                                                             | 1,908 | 2,226 | 2,269 | Chicago Junction village (part of).....                                                                     | 497    | 895    | 160    |
| Penn township.....                                                                              | 1,073 | 1,154 | 1,266 | Ridgefield township, including Monroeville village.....                                                     | 1,976  | 2,045  | 2,135  |
| Salem township.....                                                                             | 713   | 869   | 1,068 | Monroeville village.....                                                                                    | 1,162  | 1,211  |        |
| Union township.....                                                                             | 1,000 | 1,139 | 1,258 | Ripley township.....                                                                                        | 725    | 778    |        |
| Washington township.....                                                                        | 626   | 885   | 892   | Sherman township.....                                                                                       | 675    | 771    | 838    |
| White Oak township, including Mowrystown village.                                               | 1,198 | 1,228 | 1,205 | Townsend township.....                                                                                      | 980    | 977    | 1,232  |
| Mowrystown village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                           | 326   |       |       | Wakeman township.....                                                                                       | 1,200  | 1,240  | 1,189  |
| <b>Hocking County.....</b>                                                                      |       |       |       | <b>Jackson County.....</b>                                                                                  |        |        |        |
| Benton township.....                                                                            | 909   | 1,214 | 1,358 | Bloomfield township.....                                                                                    | 855    | 1,006  | 1,122  |
| Falls township, including Logan village.                                                        | 6,716 | 5,215 | 5,092 | Coal township, including Coalton village.                                                                   | 3,822  | 5,892  | 4,694  |
| Logan village.....                                                                              | 4,860 | 3,480 | 3,119 | Coalton village.....                                                                                        | 1,111  | 1,625  | 1,469  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                     | 1,453 |       |       | Franklin township.....                                                                                      | 822    | 1,041  | 1,091  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                     | 1,227 |       |       | Hamilton township.....                                                                                      | 529    | 650    | 623    |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                     | 964   |       |       | Jackson township.....                                                                                       | 1,438  | 1,769  | 1,847  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                     | 1,216 |       |       | Jefferson township, including part of Oak Hill village.....                                                 | 2,149  | 2,088  | 1,793  |
| Good Hope township.....                                                                         | 1,083 | 1,227 | 1,121 | Oak Hill village (part of).....                                                                             | 537    | 487    | 567    |
| Green township.....                                                                             | 1,532 | 1,411 | 1,789 | Total for Oak Hill village in Jefferson and Madison townships.....                                          | 1,148  | 885    | 657    |
| Laurel township.....                                                                            | 765   | 1,081 | 1,039 | Liberty township.....                                                                                       | 1,353  | 1,456  | 1,345  |
| Marion township.....                                                                            | 1,165 | 1,215 | 1,272 | Lick township, including Jackson city.....                                                                  | 7,007  | 5,998  | 5,711  |
| Perry township, including Laurelville village.                                                  | 1,601 | 1,981 | 1,882 | Jackson city.....                                                                                           | 6,468  | 4,672  | 4,380  |
| Laurelville village.....                                                                        | 467   | 460   | 266   | Ward 1.....                                                                                                 | 1,022  |        |        |
| Salt Creek township.....                                                                        | 1,194 | 1,509 | 1,424 | Ward 2.....                                                                                                 | 1,787  |        |        |
| Starr township.....                                                                             | 1,795 | 1,629 | 1,602 | Ward 3.....                                                                                                 | 1,204  |        |        |
| Ward township, including Murray City village.                                                   | 6,159 | 7,140 | 5,900 | Ward 4.....                                                                                                 | 1,455  |        |        |
| Murray City village.....                                                                        | 1,388 | 1,113 | 989   | Madison township, including part of Oak Hill village.....                                                   | 1,838  | 1,736  | 1,998  |
| Washington township.....                                                                        | 731   | 876   |       | Oak Hill village (part of).....                                                                             | 611    | 938    | 309    |
| <b>Holmes County.....</b>                                                                       |       |       |       | Milton township.....                                                                                        | 2,091  | 2,304  | 6,056  |
| Berlin township.....                                                                            | 1,216 | 1,361 | 1,486 | Scioto township.....                                                                                        | 1,103  | 1,112  | 1,337  |
| German township.....                                                                            | 1,436 | 1,549 | 1,594 | Washington township.....                                                                                    | 909    | 1,151  | 901    |
| Hardy township, including Millersburg village.                                                  | 3,013 | 3,181 | 3,275 | Wellston township, coextensive with Wellston city.....                                                      | 6,875  | 8,045  |        |
| Millersburg village.....                                                                        | 2,020 | 1,998 | 1,923 | Wellston city.....                                                                                          | 6,875  | 8,045  | 4,377  |
| Killbuck township, including Killbuck village.                                                  | 1,251 | 1,283 | 1,417 | Ward 1.....                                                                                                 | 1,344  |        |        |
| Killbuck village.....                                                                           | 400   | 370   |       | Ward 2.....                                                                                                 | 2,763  |        |        |
| Knox township, including part of Nashville village.....                                         | 764   | 866   | 989   | Ward 3.....                                                                                                 | 1,581  |        |        |
| Nashville village (part of).....                                                                | 61    | 62    |       | Ward 4.....                                                                                                 | 1,407  |        |        |
| Total for Nashville village in Knox and Washington townships.....                               | 268   | 266   |       | <b>Jefferson County.....</b>                                                                                |        |        |        |
| Mechanic township.....                                                                          | 965   | 1,213 | 1,338 | Brush Creek township.....                                                                                   | 443    | 501    | 539    |
| Monroe township.....                                                                            | 736   | 939   | 1,062 | Cross Creek township, including New Alexandria village.....                                                 | 1,694  | 1,627  | 1,682  |
| Paint township.....                                                                             | 1,085 | 1,179 | 1,264 | New Alexandria village.....                                                                                 | 185    | 148    | 182    |
| Prarie township, including Holmesville village.                                                 | 1,158 | 1,241 | 1,424 | Island Creek township, including part of Toronto village.....                                               | 3,369  | 2,806  | 3,199  |
| Holmesville village.....                                                                        | 320   | 304   |       | Toronto village (part of).....                                                                              | 1,692  | 1,285  |        |
| Richland township, including Glenmont village.                                                  | 1,110 | 1,232 | 1,433 | Total for Toronto village in Island Creek and Knox townships.....                                           | 4,871  | 3,526  | 2,536  |
| Glenmont village.....                                                                           | 289   | 209   |       | Knox township, including Empire village and part of Toronto village.....                                    | 4,917  | 4,389  | 2,193  |
| Ripley township.....                                                                            | 1,237 | 1,270 | 1,385 | Empire village.....                                                                                         | 509    | 609    | 441    |
| Salt Creek township.....                                                                        | 1,298 | 1,355 | 1,537 | Toronto village (part of).....                                                                              | 2,679  | 2,241  |        |
| Walnut Creek township.....                                                                      | 1,465 | 1,609 | 1,541 | Mount Pleasant township, including Dillonvale and Mount Pleasant villages.....                              | 4,516  | 3,686  | 2,327  |
| Washington township, including part of Nashville village.....                                   | 1,175 | 1,233 | 1,394 | Dillonvale village <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                       | 1,619  |        |        |
| Nashville village (part of).....                                                                | 207   | 214   |       | Mount Pleasant village.....                                                                                 | 701    | 626    | 644    |
| <b>Huron County.....</b>                                                                        |       |       |       | Ross township.....                                                                                          | 571    | 617    | 660    |
| Bronson township.....                                                                           | 772   | 824   | 926   | Salem township, including Richmond village.....                                                             | 1,444  | 1,459  | 1,621  |
| Clarksville township.....                                                                       | 858   | 1,051 | 1,143 | Richmond village.....                                                                                       | 572    | 373    | 444    |
| Fairfield township.....                                                                         | 1,098 | 1,116 | 1,138 | Smithfield township, including Adena and Smithfield villages.....                                           | 1,822  | 2,264  | 1,778  |
| Fitchville township, including Fitchville village.....                                          | 660   | 661   | 748   | Adena village <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                            | 6,183  | 1,937  | 1,881  |
| Fitchville village <sup>5</sup> .....                                                           | 157   | 188   | 163   | Smithfield village.....                                                                                     | 570    |        |        |
| Greenfield township.....                                                                        | 632   | 706   | 797   | Springfield township, including Amsterdam and Bergholz villages.....                                        | 689    | 603    | 639    |
| Greenwich township, including Greenwich village.....                                            | 1,526 | 1,461 | 1,516 | Amsterdam village.....                                                                                      | 3,453  | 1,078  | 922    |
| Greenwich village.....                                                                          | 876   | 849   | 881   | Bergholz village <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                         | 1,041  |        |        |
| Hartland township.....                                                                          | 685   | 793   | 867   | Staubenville city.....                                                                                      | 1,011  |        |        |
| Lyme township, including part of Bellevue city.....                                             | 4,162 | 3,618 | 2,988 | Ward 1.....                                                                                                 | 22,391 | 14,349 | 13,394 |
| Bellevue city (part of).....                                                                    | 3,302 | 2,807 | 2,033 | Ward 2.....                                                                                                 | 7,283  |        |        |
| Total for Bellevue city in Lyme township, Huron County, and York township, Sandusky County..... | 5,809 | 4,101 | 3,068 | Ward 3.....                                                                                                 | 4,392  |        |        |
| New Haven township, including parts of Chicago Junction and Plymouth villages.....              | 3,836 | 3,162 | 2,274 | Ward 4.....                                                                                                 | 5,371  |        |        |
| Chicago Junction village (part of).....                                                         | 2,453 | 1,953 | 1,189 |                                                                                                             | 5,345  |        |        |
| Total for Chicago Junction village in New Haven and Richmond townships.....                     | 2,860 | 2,348 | 1,299 |                                                                                                             |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Name changed from New Lexington in 1908.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>3</sup> Returned as Clinton in 1900.<sup>4</sup> County total includes population (2,536) of Toronto village, returned independently in 1890.<sup>5</sup> Exclusive of population of Toronto village.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Jefferson County—Continued.</b>                           |               |               |               | <b>Lawrence County—Continued.</b>                    |               |               |               |
| Steubenville township, including Mingo Junction village..... | 5,484         | 3,854         | 2,458         | Rome township, including Athalia village.....        | 2,530         | 3,122         | 2,851         |
| Mingo Junction village.....                                  | 4,049         | 2,954         | 1,856         | Athalia village.....                                 | 226           | 346           | 189           |
| Warren township, including Grover village.....               | 4,109         | 2,361         | 1,921         | Symmes township.....                                 | 909           | 1,032         | 1,062         |
| Grover village.....                                          | 368           | 308           | .....         | Union township, including Chesapeake and             |               |               |               |
| Wayne township, including Bloomfield village.....            | 1,830         | 1,588         | 1,670         | Proctorville villages.....                           | 3,563         | 3,087         | 2,936         |
| Bloomfield village.....                                      | 155           | 189           | 178           | Chesapeake village.....                              | 541           | .....         | .....         |
| Wells township, including Brilliant village.....             | 3,197         | 1,541         | 1,929         | Proctorville village.....                            | 677           | 583           | 480           |
| Brilliant village.....                                       | 742           | 646           | 944           | Upper township including Coal Grove village          |               |               |               |
|                                                              |               |               |               | and Ironton city.....                                | 16,286        | 14,890        | 13,937        |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Coal Grove village.....                              | 1,769         | 1,191         | 506           |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Ironton city.....                                    | 18,147        | 11,868        | 10,939        |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                          | 2,813         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                          | 3,302         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                          | 3,601         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                          | 3,431         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Washington township.....                             | 1,009         | 659           | 874           |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Windsor township.....                                | 2,003         | 2,239         | 2,219         |
| <b>Knox County.....</b>                                      | <b>30,181</b> | <b>27,768</b> | <b>27,600</b> | <b>Licking County.....</b>                           | <b>55,590</b> | <b>47,070</b> | <b>43,279</b> |
| Berlin township.....                                         | 700           | 751           | 841           | Bennington township.....                             | 726           | 792           | 792           |
| Brown township.....                                          | 886           | 1,042         | 1,062         | Bowling Green township.....                          | 715           | 808           | 864           |
| Butler township.....                                         | 590           | 694           | 775           | Burlington township.....                             | 961           | 922           | 981           |
| Clay township, including Martinsburg village.....            | 838           | 893           | 980           | Eden township.....                                   | 588           | 620           | 674           |
| Martinsburg village.....                                     | 252           | 258           | 267           | Etna township.....                                   | 1,018         | 955           | 1,053         |
| Clinton township, including Mount Vernon city.....           | 11,192        | 7,851         | 7,121         | Fallsburg township.....                              | 673           | 836           | 871           |
| Mount Vernon city.....                                       | 9,087         | 6,533         | 6,027         | Franklin township.....                               | 590           | 676           | 743           |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 2,139         | .....         | .....         | Granville township, including Granville village..... | 2,442         | 2,399         | 2,326         |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 2,071         | .....         | .....         | Granville village.....                               | 1,394         | 1,485         | 1,566         |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 2,466         | .....         | .....         | Hanover township, including Hanover village.....     | 1,399         | 1,297         | 1,172         |
| Ward 4.....                                                  | 2,411         | .....         | .....         | Hanover village.....                                 | 331           | 514           | 288           |
| College township, including Gambier village.....             | 769           | 983           | 955           | Harrison township, including Kirkersville vil-       |               |               |               |
| Gambier village.....                                         | 637           | 751           | 660           | lage.....                                            | 1,175         | 1,158         | 1,224         |
| Harrison township.....                                       | 575           | 588           | 622           | Kirkersville village.....                            | 297           | .....         | .....         |
| Hilliar township, including Centerburg village.....          | 1,359         | 1,341         | 1,296         | Hartford township, including Hartford village.....   | 1,107         | 1,192         | 1,089         |
| Centerburg village.....                                      | 723           | 706           | 688           | Hartford village.....                                | 410           | 414           | 345           |
| Howard township.....                                         | 875           | 847           | 989           | Hopewell township.....                               | 690           | 848           | 891           |
| Jackson township.....                                        | 693           | 798           | 841           | Jersey township.....                                 | 991           | 1,081         | 1,206         |
| Jefferson township.....                                      | 802           | 1,018         | 1,011         | Liberty township.....                                | 654           | 720           | 702           |
| Liberty township.....                                        | 898           | 998           | 1,044         | Licking township.....                                | 917           | 994           | 1,111         |
| Middlebury township.....                                     | 777           | 788           | 811           | Lima township, including Pataskala village.....      | 1,905         | 1,765         | 1,761         |
| Millford township.....                                       | 706           | 762           | 792           | Pataskala village.....                               | 800           | 675           | 688           |
| Miller township.....                                         | 700           | 755           | 750           | McKean township.....                                 | 823           | 824           | 805           |
| Monroe township.....                                         | 812           | 807           | 874           | Madison township.....                                | 1,412         | 1,103         | 1,014         |
| Morgan township.....                                         | 622           | 650           | 645           | Mary Ann township.....                               | 733           | 827           | 882           |
| Morris township, including part of Frederick-                |               |               |               | Monroe township, including Johnstown village.....    | 1,533         | 1,525         | 1,340         |
| town village.....                                            | 962           | 953           | 843           | Johnstown village.....                               | 805           | 638           | 484           |
| Fredericktown village (part of).....                         | 92            | 95            | 85            | Newark township, including Newark city.....          | 27,017        | 19,355        | 15,286        |
| Total for Fredericktown village <sup>1</sup> in Morris       |               |               |               | Newark city.....                                     | 25,404        | 18,187        | 14,270        |
| and Wayne townships.....                                     | 1,081         | 890           | 847           | Ward 1.....                                          | 5,392         | .....         | .....         |
| Pike township.....                                           | 1,063         | 1,163         | 1,172         | Ward 2.....                                          | 5,830         | .....         | .....         |
| Pleasant township.....                                       | 784           | 818           | 865           | Ward 3.....                                          | 7,028         | .....         | .....         |
| Union township, including Brink Haven, Buck-                 |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                          | 7,954         | .....         | .....         |
| eye City, and Danville villages.....                         | 1,967         | 1,756         | 1,874         | Newton township, including St. Louisville            |               |               |               |
| Brink Haven village.....                                     | 341           | 250           | .....         | village.....                                         | 1,165         | 1,161         | 1,208         |
| Buckeye City village.....                                    | 269           | 247           | 215           | St. Louisville village.....                          | 244           | 285           | 284           |
| Danville village.....                                        | 373           | 298           | 292           | Perry township.....                                  | 624           | 807           | 1,007         |
| Wayne township, including part of Frederick-                 |               |               |               | St. Albans township, including Alexandria            |               |               |               |
| town village.....                                            | 1,611         | 1,512         | 1,437         | village.....                                         | 1,171         | 1,186         | 1,053         |
| Fredericktown village (part of).....                         | 929           | 795           | 762           | Alexandria village.....                              | 414           | 480           | 298           |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Union township, including Hebron village.....        | 1,996         | 1,749         | 1,764         |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Hebron village.....                                  | 677           | 455           | 415           |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Washington township, including Utica village.....    | 2,565         | 1,470         | 1,399         |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Utica village.....                                   | 1,729         | 828           | 765           |
|                                                              |               |               |               |                                                      |               |               |               |
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<sup>1</sup> Part of Wayne township annexed to Fredericktown village in 1906.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

\* Incorporated in 1907.

4 Incorporated in 1910.

4 Incorporated in 1910.  
5 Part of Newark township annexed to Newark city in 1907.  
6 Returned in 1900 as in Lake township only.

\* Returned in 1900 as in Lake township only.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                        | 1910    | 1900    | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                     | 1910   | 1900   | 1890             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------|
| <b>Logan County—Continued.</b>                                               |         |         |        | <b>Lucas County—Continued.</b>                                                                                            |        |        |                  |
| Miami township, including Quincy village and part of De Graff village.....   | 2,214   | 2,449   | 2,290  | Washington township.....                                                                                                  | 4,798  | 3,449  | 4,071            |
| De Graff village (part of).....                                              | 1,064   | 1,150   | 1,076  | Waterville township, including Waterville and Whitehouse villages.....                                                    | 2,154  | 2,176  | 2,037            |
| Total for De Graff village <sup>1</sup> in Miami and Pleasant townships..... | 1,082   | 1,150   | 1,076  | Waterville village.....                                                                                                   | 834    | 703    | 686              |
| Quincy village.....                                                          | 594     | 642     | 488    | Whitehouse village.....                                                                                                   | 506    | 621    | 507              |
| Monroe township.....                                                         | 1,012   | 1,067   | 1,261  | Waynesfield township, coextensive with Maumee village.....                                                                | 2,307  | 1,856  | 1,910            |
| Perry township, including part of West Mansfield village.....                | 1,084   | 1,081   | 1,109  | Maumee village.....                                                                                                       | 2,307  | 1,866  | 1,846            |
| West Mansfield village (part of).....                                        | 25      | 34      | .....  | Ward 1.....                                                                                                               | 1,004  | .....  | .....            |
| Pleasant township, including part of De Graff village.....                   | 814     | 978     | 1,114  | Ward 2.....                                                                                                               | 844    | .....  | .....            |
| De Graff village <sup>1</sup> (part of).....                                 | 18      | .....   | .....  | Ward 3.....                                                                                                               | 459    | .....  | .....            |
| Richland township, including Belle Center village.....                       | 1,944   | 2,153   | 2,005  | <b>Madison County.....</b>                                                                                                |        |        |                  |
| Belle Center village.....                                                    | 889     | 962     | 987    | <b>19,902 20,590 20,057</b>                                                                                               |        |        |                  |
| Rushcreek township, including Rushsylvania village.....                      | 2,164   | 2,460   | 2,328  | Canaan township.....                                                                                                      | 921    | 881    | 842              |
| Rushsylvania village.....                                                    | 500     | 552     | 497    | Darby township, including part of Plain City village.....                                                                 | 1,414  | 1,558  | 1,804            |
| Stokes township, including Lakeview village.....                             | 1,624   | 2,024   | 1,532  | Plain City village (part of).....                                                                                         | 893    | 1,008  | 1,009            |
| Lakeview village.....                                                        | 628     | 553     | .....  | Total for Plain City village in Darby township, Madison County, and Jerome township, Union County.....                    | 1,407  | 1,452  | 1,245            |
| Union township.....                                                          | 761     | 774     | 688    | Deer Creek township.....                                                                                                  | 883    | 882    | 894              |
| Washington township.....                                                     | 1,064   | 1,204   | 1,109  | Fairfield township.....                                                                                                   | 1,184  | 1,481  | 1,484            |
| Zane township.....                                                           | 828     | 924     | 951    | Jefferson township, including West Jefferson village.....                                                                 | 2,230  | 2,039  | 1,957            |
| <b>Lorain County.....</b>                                                    |         |         |        | West Jefferson village.....                                                                                               | 1,043  | 803    | 778              |
| <b>76,037 54,857 40,295</b>                                                  |         |         |        | Monroe township.....                                                                                                      | 784    | 761    | 704              |
| Amherst township, including Amherst village.....                             | 4,597   | 3,749   | 3,464  | Oak Run township.....                                                                                                     | 510    | 560    | 544              |
| Amherst village <sup>2</sup> .....                                           | 2,106   | 1,758   | 1,648  | Paint township.....                                                                                                       | 978    | 1,095  | 1,120            |
| Avon township.....                                                           | 2,148   | 2,024   | 1,769  | Pike township.....                                                                                                        | 703    | 660    | 602              |
| Black River township, including Lorain city.....                             | 29,305  | 16,365  | 5,319  | Pleasant township, including Mount Sterling village.....                                                                  | 2,091  | 2,144  | 1,910            |
| Lorain city.....                                                             | 28,883  | 16,088  | 4,863  | Mount Sterling village.....                                                                                               | 1,071  | 986    | 762              |
| Ward 1.....                                                                  | 4,291   | .....   | .....  | Range township, including Midway village.....                                                                             | 1,604  | 1,647  | 1,787            |
| Ward 2.....                                                                  | 6,553   | .....   | .....  | Midway village.....                                                                                                       | 483    | 874    | .....            |
| Ward 3.....                                                                  | 6,757   | .....   | .....  | Stokes township, including South Solon village.....                                                                       | 1,120  | 1,204  | 1,324            |
| Ward 4.....                                                                  | 12,282  | .....   | .....  | South Solon village.....                                                                                                  | 420    | 319    | 345              |
| Brighton township.....                                                       | 426     | 490     | 538    | Summerford township.....                                                                                                  | 941    | 999    | 904              |
| Brownhelm township.....                                                      | 1,106   | 1,100   | 1,186  | Union township, including London village.....                                                                             | 4,539  | 4,679  | 4,472            |
| Camden township.....                                                         | 834     | 873     | 953    | London village.....                                                                                                       | 3,530  | 3,511  | 3,313            |
| Carlisle township.....                                                       | 2,096   | 1,510   | 1,344  | Ward 1.....                                                                                                               | 1,052  | .....  | .....            |
| Columbia township.....                                                       | 1,084   | 1,090   | 920    | Ward 2.....                                                                                                               | 947    | .....  | .....            |
| Eaton township, including part of Grafton village.....                       | 1,266   | 1,255   | 1,139  | Ward 3.....                                                                                                               | 720    | .....  | .....            |
| Grafton village (part of).....                                               | 243     | 297     | .....  | Ward 4.....                                                                                                               | 811    | .....  | .....            |
| Total for Grafton village in Eaton and Grafton townships.....                | 955     | 1,098   | 600    | <b>Mahoning County.....</b>                                                                                               |        |        |                  |
| Elyria township, including Elyria city.....                                  | 16,046  | 9,701   | 6,419  | <b>116,151 70,134 55,979</b>                                                                                              |        |        |                  |
| Elyria city.....                                                             | 14,825  | 8,791   | 5,611  | Austintown township, including part of Mineral Ridge village.....                                                         | 1,053  | 1,695  | 1,668            |
| Ward 1.....                                                                  | 2,788   | .....   | .....  | Mineral Ridge village (part of).....                                                                                      | 222    | 238    | .....            |
| Ward 2.....                                                                  | 4,880   | .....   | .....  | Total for Mineral Ridge village in Austintown township, Mahoning County, and Weathersfield township, Trumbull County..... | 931    | 1,069  | 851              |
| Ward 3.....                                                                  | 4,013   | .....   | .....  | Beaver township.....                                                                                                      | 1,911  | 1,929  | 2,001            |
| Ward 4.....                                                                  | 3,144   | .....   | .....  | Berlin township.....                                                                                                      | 682    | 725    | 790              |
| Grafton township, including part of Grafton village.....                     | 1,522   | 1,649   | 1,444  | Boardman township, including part of Poland village.....                                                                  | 1,194  | 936    | 1,002            |
| Grafton village (part of).....                                               | 707     | 801     | 600    | Poland village (part of).....                                                                                             | 68     | 63     | 41               |
| Henrietta township.....                                                      | 802     | 760     | 819    | Total for Poland village in Boardman and Poland townships.....                                                            | 367    | 370    | 391              |
| Huntington township.....                                                     | 619     | 663     | 688    | Canfield township, including Canfield village.....                                                                        | 1,653  | 1,528  | 1,565            |
| Lagrange township, including Lagrange village.....                           | 1,408   | 1,476   | 1,533  | Canfield village.....                                                                                                     | 685    | 672    | 676              |
| Lagrange village.....                                                        | 467     | 528     | 551    | Cottsville township, including East Youngstown village and part of Struthers village.....                                 | 8,088  | 1,815  | 1,475            |
| Penfield township.....                                                       | 602     | 618     | 708    | East Youngstown village <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                | 4,972  | .....  | .....            |
| Pittsfield township.....                                                     | 787     | 782     | 893    | Struthers village (part of).....                                                                                          | 571    | .....  | .....            |
| Ridgeville township.....                                                     | 1,725   | 1,575   | 1,553  | Total for Struthers village <sup>4</sup> in Cottsville and Poland townships.....                                          | 3,370  | .....  | .....            |
| Rochester township, including Rochester village.....                         | 522     | 569     | 605    | Ellsworth township.....                                                                                                   | 650    | 663    | 656              |
| Rochester village.....                                                       | 136     | 167     | 218    | Goshen township.....                                                                                                      | 1,466  | 1,400  | 1,308            |
| Russia township, including Oberlin village.....                              | 5,363   | 5,063   | 5,369  | Green township, including part of Washingtonville village.....                                                            | 1,632  | 1,758  | 1,893            |
| Oberlin village.....                                                         | 4,366   | 4,082   | 4,376  | Washingtonville village (part of).....                                                                                    | 244    | 269    | ( <sup>5</sup> ) |
| Sheffield township.....                                                      | 1,060   | 890     | 939    | [For total, see Salem township, Columbiana County.]                                                                       | .....  | .....  | .....            |
| Wellington township, including Wellington village.....                       | 2,719   | 2,655   | 2,633  | Jackson township.....                                                                                                     | 897    | 903    | 966              |
| Wellington village.....                                                      | 2,131   | 2,094   | 2,069  | Milton township.....                                                                                                      | 622    | 657    | 687              |
| <b>Lucas County.....</b>                                                     |         |         |        | Poland township, including Lowellville village and parts of Poland and Struthers villages.....                            | 6,012  | 3,413  | 2,592            |
| <b>192,728 153,559 102,296</b>                                               |         |         |        | Lowellville village.....                                                                                                  | 1,592  | 1,137  | 782              |
| Adams township.....                                                          | 2,635   | 2,090   | 2,906  | Poland village (part of).....                                                                                             | 299    | 307    | 350              |
| Jerusalem township.....                                                      | 1,431   | 1,581   | .....  | Struthers village (part of).....                                                                                          | 2,799  | .....  | .....            |
| Monclova township.....                                                       | 1,043   | 1,031   | 1,022  | Smith township, including Beloit and Sebring villages.....                                                                | 4,657  | 2,523  | 1,913            |
| Oregon township.....                                                         | 2,568   | 2,702   | 3,160  | Beloit village <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                         | 510    | .....  | .....            |
| Providence township.....                                                     | 1,217   | 1,270   | 1,265  | Sebring village.....                                                                                                      | 2,104  | 387    | .....            |
| Richfield township.....                                                      | 1,029   | 1,136   | 1,055  | Springfield township.....                                                                                                 | 1,990  | 2,137  | 2,397            |
| Spencer township.....                                                        | 802     | 769     | 642    | Youngstown township, <sup>5</sup> including Youngstown city.....                                                          | 33,044 | 48,046 | 35,066           |
| Springfield township.....                                                    | 1,176   | 953     | 719    | Youngstown city <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                                        | 79,066 | 44,885 | 33,820           |
| Swanton township.....                                                        | 851     | 837     | 599    | Ward 1.....                                                                                                               | 9,333  | .....  | .....            |
| Sylvania township, including Sylvania village.....                           | 2,220   | 1,857   | 1,476  | Ward 2.....                                                                                                               | 18,630 | .....  | .....            |
| Sylvania village.....                                                        | 1,002   | 617     | 545    | Ward 3.....                                                                                                               | 9,903  | .....  | .....            |
| Toledo city.....                                                             | 168,497 | 131,822 | 81,434 | Ward 4.....                                                                                                               | 16,324 | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 1.....                                                                  | 11,317  | .....   | .....  | Ward 5.....                                                                                                               | 7,485  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 2.....                                                                  | 8,516   | .....   | .....  | Ward 6.....                                                                                                               | 11,880 | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 3.....                                                                  | 17,129  | .....   | .....  | Ward 7.....                                                                                                               | 6,445  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 4.....                                                                  | 12,365  | .....   | .....  | .....                                                                                                                     | .....  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 5.....                                                                  | 9,074   | .....   | .....  | .....                                                                                                                     | .....  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 6.....                                                                  | 6,751   | .....   | .....  | .....                                                                                                                     | .....  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 7.....                                                                  | 17,947  | .....   | .....  | .....                                                                                                                     | .....  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 8.....                                                                  | 16,304  | .....   | .....  | .....                                                                                                                     | .....  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 9.....                                                                  | 15,248  | .....   | .....  | .....                                                                                                                     | .....  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 10.....                                                                 | 16,512  | .....   | .....  | .....                                                                                                                     | .....  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 11.....                                                                 | 11,452  | .....   | .....  | .....                                                                                                                     | .....  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 12.....                                                                 | 13,170  | .....   | .....  | .....                                                                                                                     | .....  | .....  | .....            |
| Ward 13.....                                                                 | 14,013  | .....   | .....  | .....                                                                                                                     | .....  | .....  | .....            |

<sup>1</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Miami township only.<sup>2</sup> Name changed from North Amherst in 1906.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>5</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.<sup>6</sup> Part of Youngstown city annexed to Youngstown township in 1902; parts of Youngstown township annexed to Youngstown city in 1902, 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Marion County</b> .....                                                                                   | <b>33,971</b> | <b>28,678</b> | <b>24,727</b> | <b>Mercer County</b> .....                                                             | <b>27,536</b> | <b>28,021</b> | <b>27,220</b> |
| Big Island township.....                                                                                     | 1,016         | 1,342         | 1,471         | Blackcreek township.....                                                               | 1,310         | 1,438         | 1,557         |
| Bowling Green township.....                                                                                  | 725           | 978           | 1,093         | Butler township, including Coldwater village.....                                      | 2,129         | 1,995         | 1,930         |
| Claridon township, including Caledonia village.....                                                          | 1,526         | 1,752         | 1,717         | Coldwater village.....                                                                 | 869           | 687           | 490           |
| Caledonia village.....                                                                                       | 568           | 688           | 767           | Center township.....                                                                   | 1,283         | 1,493         | 1,539         |
| Grand township.....                                                                                          | 360           | 499           | 514           | Dublin township, including Rockford village.....                                       | 2,513         | 2,751         | 2,625         |
| Grand Prairie township.....                                                                                  | 518           | 502           | 460           | Rockford village.....                                                                  | 1,186         | 1,207         | 893           |
| Green Camp township, including Green Camp village.....                                                       | 957           | 1,131         | 1,147         | Franklin township, including Montezuma village.....                                    | 1,078         | 1,320         | 1,240         |
| Green Camp village.....                                                                                      | 508           | 569           | 890           | Montezuma village.....                                                                 | 228           | 317           | .....         |
| Marion township, <sup>1</sup> including Marion city.....                                                     | 20,213        | 13,222        | 9,158         | Gibson township, including part of Fort Recovery village.....                          | 1,616         | 1,568         | 1,658         |
| Marion city <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                               | 18,232        | 11,862        | 8,827         | Fort Recovery village (part of).....                                                   | 797           | 711           | 723           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                  | 4,482         | .....         | .....         | Total for Fort Recovery village in Gibson and Recovery townships.....                  | 1,185         | 1,097         | 1,186         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                  | 4,167         | .....         | .....         | Granville township, including St. Henry village and part of Burkettsville village..... | 2,338         | 2,329         | 2,013         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                  | 6,273         | .....         | .....         | St. Henry village <sup>6</sup> .....                                                   | 600           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                  | 3,380         | .....         | .....         | Burkettsville village <sup>7</sup> (part of).....                                      | 161           | .....         | .....         |
| Montgomery township, including Larue and New Bloomington villages.....                                       | 1,920         | 2,322         | 2,243         | [For total, see Allen township, Darke County.]                                         | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| New Bloomington villages.....                                                                                | 772           | 997           | 948           | Hopewell township.....                                                                 | 1,272         | 1,313         | 1,414         |
| Larue village.....                                                                                           | 304           | 599           | .....         | Jefferson township, including Celina village.....                                      | 4,684         | 4,282         | 3,962         |
| New Bloomington village.....                                                                                 | 504           | .....         | .....         | Celina village.....                                                                    | 3,493         | 2,815         | 2,702         |
| Pleasant township.....                                                                                       | 1,082         | 1,109         | 1,077         | Ward 1.....                                                                            | 674           | .....         | .....         |
| Prospect township, including Prospect village.....                                                           | 1,731         | 1,833         | 1,765         | Ward 2.....                                                                            | 679           | .....         | .....         |
| Prospect village.....                                                                                        | 845           | 883           | 830           | Ward 3.....                                                                            | 996           | .....         | .....         |
| Richland township.....                                                                                       | 958           | 1,021         | 1,124         | Ward 4.....                                                                            | 1,144         | .....         | .....         |
| Salt Rock township, including Morral village.....                                                            | 721           | 619           | 639           | Liberty township.....                                                                  | 1,738         | 1,733         | 1,652         |
| Morral village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                            | 334           | .....         | 575           | Marion township, including Chickasaw village.....                                      | 2,728         | 2,678         | 2,525         |
| Scott township.....                                                                                          | 524           | 549           | 877           | Chickasaw village.....                                                                 | 309           | 310           | .....         |
| Tully township.....                                                                                          | 808           | 877           | 898           | Recovery township, including part of Fort Recovery village.....                        | 1,388         | 1,396         | 1,487         |
| Waldo township, including Waldo village.....                                                                 | 912           | 922           | 846           | Fort Recovery village (part of).....                                                   | 596           | 588           | 463           |
| Waldo village.....                                                                                           | 519           | 878           | 161           | Union township, including Mendon village.....                                          | 1,955         | 2,238         | 2,001         |
|                                                                                                              |               |               |               | Mendon village.....                                                                    | 621           | 699           | 400           |
| <b>Medina County</b> .....                                                                                   | <b>23,598</b> | <b>21,958</b> | <b>21,742</b> | Washington township.....                                                               | 1,504         | 1,487         | 1,617         |
| Brunswick township.....                                                                                      | 948           | 950           | 865           |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| Chatham township.....                                                                                        | 842           | 904           | 987           | <b>Miami County</b> .....                                                              | <b>45,047</b> | <b>43,105</b> | <b>39,764</b> |
| Granger township.....                                                                                        | 868           | 857           | 846           | Bethel township.....                                                                   | 1,550         | 1,596         | 1,685         |
| Guilford township, including Seville village.....                                                            | 1,741         | 1,779         | 1,841         | Brown township, including Fletcher village.....                                        | 1,518         | 1,631         | 1,664         |
| Seville village.....                                                                                         | 602           | 602           | 699           | Fletcher village.....                                                                  | 376           | 375           | .....         |
| Harrisville township, including Lodi village.....                                                            | 2,007         | 1,833         | 1,518         | Concord township, including Troy city.....                                             | 7,341         | 7,187         | 5,926         |
| Lodi village.....                                                                                            | 1,015         | 846           | 568           | Troy city.....                                                                         | 6,122         | 5,881         | 4,494         |
| Hinckley township.....                                                                                       | 871           | 840           | 878           | Ward 1.....                                                                            | 1,850         | .....         | .....         |
| Homer township.....                                                                                          | 735           | 764           | 732           | Ward 2.....                                                                            | 1,266         | .....         | .....         |
| Lafayette township.....                                                                                      | 1,143         | 1,157         | 1,159         | Ward 3.....                                                                            | 1,696         | .....         | .....         |
| Litchfield township.....                                                                                     | 831           | 760           | 807           | Ward 4.....                                                                            | 1,420         | .....         | .....         |
| Liverpool township.....                                                                                      | 1,126         | 1,092         | 1,186         | Elizabeth township.....                                                                | 1,078         | 1,124         | 1,178         |
| Medina township, including part of Medina village.....                                                       | 2,637         | 2,303         | 4686          | Lost Creek township, including Casstown village.....                                   | 1,135         | 1,146         | 1,244         |
| Medina village (part of).....                                                                                | 1,988         | 1,632         | .....         | Casstown village.....                                                                  | 265           | 268           | 298           |
| Total for Medina village in Medina and Montville townships.....                                              | 2,734         | 2,232         | 2,073         | Monroe township, including Tippecanoe City village.....                                | 3,222         | 2,931         | 2,718         |
| Montville township, including part of Medina village.....                                                    | 1,477         | 1,343         | 4854          | Tippecanoe City village.....                                                           | 2,033         | 1,703         | 1,466         |
| Medina village (part of).....                                                                                | 746           | 600           | .....         | Newberry township, including Covington village and part of Bradford village.....       | 5,126         | 4,869         | 4,915         |
| Sharon township.....                                                                                         | 1,123         | 1,098         | 1,276         | Bradford village (part of).....                                                        | 1,176         | 762           | 891           |
| Spencer township.....                                                                                        | 987           | 963           | 1,008         | [For total, see Adams township, Darke County.]                                         | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| Wadsworth township, including Wadsworth village and part of Western Star village.....                        | 4,326         | 3,255         | 3,047         | Covington village.....                                                                 | 1,848         | 1,791         | 1,778         |
| Wadsworth village.....                                                                                       | 3,073         | 1,764         | 1,574         | Newton township, including Pleasant Hill village.....                                  | 2,566         | 2,537         | 2,680         |
| Western Star village (part of).....                                                                          | 75            | 67            | 77            | Pleasant Hill village.....                                                             | 671           | 667           | 681           |
| Total for Western Star village in Wadsworth township, Medina County, and Norton township, Summit County..... | 154           | 143           | 165           | Spring Creek township.....                                                             | 1,342         | 1,422         | 2,184         |
| Westfield township, including Leroy village.....                                                             | 1,028         | 1,077         | 1,090         | Stanton township.....                                                                  | 1,034         | 1,184         | 1,255         |
| Leroy village <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                             | 198           | .....         | .....         | Union township, including Laura, New Lebanon, and West Milton villages.....            | 4,459         | 4,309         | 4,178         |
| York township.....                                                                                           | 908           | 983           | 889           | Laura village.....                                                                     | 302           | 373           | .....         |
|                                                                                                              |               |               |               | New Lebanon village.....                                                               | 227           | 224           | .....         |
| <b>Meigs County</b> .....                                                                                    | <b>25,594</b> | <b>28,620</b> | <b>29,813</b> | West Milton village.....                                                               | 1,207         | 904           | 796           |
| Bedford township.....                                                                                        | 1,179         | 1,523         | 1,473         | Washington township, including Piqua city.....                                         | 14,676        | 13,169        | 10,127        |
| Chester township.....                                                                                        | 1,347         | 1,597         | 1,604         | Piqua city.....                                                                        | 13,888        | 12,172        | 9,090         |
| Columbia township.....                                                                                       | 789           | 1,016         | 1,087         | Ward 1.....                                                                            | 2,695         | .....         | .....         |
| Lebanon township.....                                                                                        | 1,449         | 1,798         | 2,042         | Ward 2.....                                                                            | 4,042         | .....         | .....         |
| Letart township.....                                                                                         | 1,176         | 1,216         | 1,324         | Ward 3.....                                                                            | 3,251         | .....         | .....         |
| Olive township.....                                                                                          | 1,658         | 2,086         | 2,051         | Ward 4.....                                                                            | 3,400         | .....         | .....         |
| Orange township.....                                                                                         | 935           | 990           | 1,021         |                                                                                        |               |               |               |
| Rutland township.....                                                                                        | 2,158         | 2,303         | 2,201         | <b>Monroe County</b> .....                                                             | <b>24,244</b> | <b>27,031</b> | <b>25,175</b> |
| Salem township.....                                                                                          | 1,250         | 1,506         | 1,551         | Adams township.....                                                                    | 931           | 1,149         | 1,194         |
| Salisbury township, including Middleport and Pomeroy villages.....                                           | 9,432         | 9,659         | 10,218        | Benton township.....                                                                   | 804           | 1,026         | 921           |
| Middleport village.....                                                                                      | 3,194         | 2,799         | 3,211         | Bethel township.....                                                                   | 1,008         | 1,087         | 1,030         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                  | 696           | .....         | .....         | Center township, including Woodsfield village.....                                     | 4,304         | 3,828         | 2,685         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                  | 738           | .....         | .....         | Woodsfield village.....                                                                | 2,698         | 1,801         | 1,031         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                  | 702           | .....         | .....         | Franklin township, including Stafford village.....                                     | 1,052         | 1,112         | 1,111         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                  | 724           | .....         | .....         | Stafford village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                    | 174           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                                  | 574           | .....         | .....         | Green township.....                                                                    | 1,095         | 1,314         | 1,223         |
| Pomeroy village.....                                                                                         | 4,083         | 4,639         | 4,728         | Jackson township.....                                                                  | 1,170         | 1,059         | 1,191         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                  | 800           | .....         | .....         | Lee township.....                                                                      | 1,207         | 1,338         | 1,347         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                  | 737           | .....         | .....         | Malaga township, including Miltonsburg village and part of Jerusalem village.....      | 1,265         | 1,248         | 1,359         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                  | 2,137         | .....         | .....         | Jerusalem village (part of).....                                                       | 179           | 163           | 91            |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                  | 499           | .....         | .....         | Total for Jerusalem village in Malaga and Sunbury townships.....                       | 242           | 245           | 112           |
| Scipio township.....                                                                                         | 1,128         | 1,382         | 1,491         | Sunbury townships.....                                                                 | 92            | 130           | 123           |
| Sutton township, including Racine village.....                                                               | 3,093         | 3,544         | 3,750         | Miltonsburg village.....                                                               | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| Racine village.....                                                                                          | 540           | 587           | .....         |                                                                                        |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Marion township annexed to Marion city in 1902.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>3</sup> County total includes population (2,073) of Medina village, returned independently in 1890.

<sup>4</sup> Exclusive of population of Medina village.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                            | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Monroe County—Continued.</b>                                                  |                |                |                | <b>Morrow County</b>                                                                                | <b>16,815</b> | <b>17,879</b> | <b>18,120</b> |
| Ohio township                                                                    | 1,521          | 1,750          | 1,891          | Bennington township, including Marengo village                                                      | 1,001         | 1,019         | 1,106         |
| Perry township, including Antioch village                                        | 1,127          | 1,538          | 1,270          | Marengo village                                                                                     | 853           | 848           | 876           |
| Antioch village                                                                  | 169            | 212            |                | Canaan township                                                                                     | 912           | 1,024         | 1,128         |
| Salem township, including Clarington village                                     | 1,720          | 2,000          | 1,975          | Cardington township, including Cardington village                                                   | 2,150         | 2,185         | 2,147         |
| Clarington village                                                               | 784            | 905            | 762            | Cardington village                                                                                  | 1,549         | 1,554         | 1,488         |
| Seneca township, including Calais village                                        | 1,095          | 1,296          | 1,329          | Chester township, including Chesterville village                                                    | 871           | 891           | 877           |
| Calais village                                                                   | 87             | 114            | 135            | Chesterville village                                                                                | 229           | 230           | 268           |
| Summit township, including Lewisville village                                    | 963            | 865            | 861            | Congress township                                                                                   | 914           | 983           | 1,047         |
| Lewisville village                                                               | 291            | 170            |                | Franklin township                                                                                   | 751           | 838           | 805           |
| Sunsbury township, including Bealsville village and part of Jerusalem village    | 1,586          | 1,713          | 1,729          | Gilead township, including Edison and Mount Gilead villages                                         | 3,051         | 2,993         | 2,775         |
| Bealsville village                                                               | 564            | 554            | 512            | Edison village                                                                                      | 387           | 347           | 345           |
| Jerusalem village (part of)                                                      | 63             | 52             | 21             | Mount Gilead village                                                                                | 1,673         | 1,588         | 1,369         |
| Switzerland township                                                             | 919            | 1,039          | 1,154          | Harmony township                                                                                    | 692           | 711           | 662           |
| Washington township, including Graysville village                                | 1,461          | 1,818          | 1,730          | Lincoln township                                                                                    | 940           | 1,060         | 995           |
| Graysville village                                                               | 166            | 174            | 107            | North Bloomfield township                                                                           | 886           | 960           | 1,105         |
| Wayne township                                                                   | 1,016          | 1,251          | 1,175          | Perry township                                                                                      | 856           | 935           | 943           |
|                                                                                  |                |                |                | Peru township                                                                                       | 725           | 865           | 824           |
| <b>Montgomery County</b>                                                         | <b>163,763</b> | <b>130,146</b> | <b>100,852</b> | South Bloomfield township, including Sparta village                                                 | 879           | 957           | 1,048         |
| Butler township, including Vandalia village                                      | 2,021          | 1,960          | 1,957          | Sparta village                                                                                      | 191           | 215           | 216           |
| Vandalia village                                                                 | 221            | 284            | 265            | Troy township                                                                                       | 548           | 641           | 650           |
| Clay township, including Brookville and Phillipsburg villages                    | 3,790          | 3,408          | 3,095          | Washington township                                                                                 | 760           | 869           | 972           |
| Brookville village                                                               | 1,187          | 869            | 618            | Westfield township                                                                                  | 879           | 948           | 1,036         |
| Phillipsburg village                                                             | 243            |                |                |                                                                                                     |               |               |               |
| Dayton city <sup>2</sup>                                                         | 116,577        | 85,333         | 61,220         | <b>Muskingum County</b>                                                                             | <b>57,488</b> | <b>53,185</b> | <b>51,210</b> |
| Ward 1                                                                           | 6,258          |                |                | Adams township                                                                                      | 454           | 568           | 714           |
| Ward 2                                                                           | 7,049          |                |                | Blue Rock township                                                                                  | 859           | 1,013         | 1,070         |
| Ward 3                                                                           | 16,451         |                |                | Brush Creek township, including Cannelville village                                                 | 1,562         | 1,354         | 1,413         |
| Ward 4                                                                           | 14,180         |                |                | Cannelville village                                                                                 | 451           | 281           | 117           |
| Ward 5                                                                           | 12,719         |                |                | Cass township                                                                                       | 989           | 977           | 963           |
| Ward 6                                                                           | 13,877         |                |                | Clay township, including part of Roseville village                                                  | 1,397         | 1,168         | 1,021         |
| Ward 7                                                                           | 9,545          |                |                | Roseville village (part of)                                                                         | 1,171         | 883           | 714           |
| Ward 8                                                                           | 16,371         |                |                | Total for Roseville village in Clay township, Muskingum County, and Harrison township, Perry County | 2,113         | 1,807         | 714           |
| Ward 9                                                                           | 9,669          |                |                | Falls township                                                                                      | 2,073         | 1,680         | 1,561         |
| Ward 10                                                                          | 11,660         |                |                | Harrison township, including Taylorsville village                                                   | 965           | 1,158         | 1,250         |
| German township, including Germantown village                                    | 3,403          | 3,360          | 2,989          | Taylorsville village                                                                                | 495           | 543           | 631           |
| Germantown village                                                               | 1,778          | 1,702          | 1,437          | Highland township                                                                                   | 601           | 674           | 795           |
| Harrison township                                                                | 3,912          | 3,837          | 2,565          | Hopewell township                                                                                   | 1,192         | 1,372         | 1,579         |
| Jackson township, including Farmersville village and part of New Lebanon village | 2,271          | 2,352          | 2,472          | Jackson township, including Frazey'sburg village                                                    | 1,320         | 1,546         | 1,479         |
| Farmersville village                                                             | 437            | 472            |                | Frazey'sburg village                                                                                | 614           | 730           | 610           |
| New Lebanon village (part of)                                                    | 123            | 95             | 117            | Jefferson township, including Dresden village                                                       | 1,653         | 1,673         | 1,288         |
| Total for New Lebanon village in Jackson and Perry townships                     | 202            | 145            | 149            | Dresden village                                                                                     | 1,549         | 1,600         | 1,247         |
| Jefferson township                                                               | 7,372          | 7,465          | 7,001          | Licking township                                                                                    | 770           | 830           | 872           |
| Madison township, including Trotwood village                                     | 2,883          | 2,337          | 2,173          | Madison township                                                                                    | 758           | 900           | 979           |
| Trotwood village                                                                 | 348            |                |                | Meigs township                                                                                      | 1,035         | 1,291         | 1,446         |
| Mad River township                                                               | 1,927          | 2,310          | 1,987          | Monroe township                                                                                     | 703           | 813           | 878           |
| Miami township, including Miamisburg and West Carrollton villages                | 8,368          | 7,791          | 5,704          | Muskingum township                                                                                  | 773           | 812           | 817           |
| Miamisburg village                                                               | 4,271          | 3,941          | 2,952          | Newton township, including Uniontown village                                                        | 2,624         | 2,128         | 2,131         |
| Ward 1                                                                           | 1,495          |                |                | Uniontown village                                                                                   | 210           | 245           |               |
| Ward 2                                                                           | 1,701          |                |                | Perry township                                                                                      | 764           | 799           | 923           |
| Ward 3                                                                           | 1,075          |                |                | Rich Hill township                                                                                  | 1,053         | 1,219         | 1,301         |
| West Carrollton village                                                          | 1,286          | 987            | 360            | Salem township, including Adamsville village                                                        | 685           | 789           | 872           |
| Perry township, including part of New Lebanon village                            | 2,222          | 2,250          | 2,153          | Adamsville village                                                                                  | 176           | 201           | 335           |
| New Lebanon village (part of)                                                    | 79             | 49             | 32             | Salt Creek township                                                                                 | 923           | 1,024         | 1,148         |
| Randolph township                                                                | 2,276          | 2,075          | 2,096          | Springfield township, including South Zanesville village                                            | 1,907         | 1,504         | 1,231         |
| Van Buren township, including Oakwood village                                    | 4,082          | 2,957          | 2,815          | South Zanesville village                                                                            | 853           |               |               |
| Oakwood village                                                                  | 358            |                |                | Union township, including New Concord and Norwich villages                                          | 1,563         | 1,745         | 1,820         |
| Washington township, including Centerville village                               | 1,708          | 1,670          | 1,568          | New Concord village                                                                                 | 683           | 675           | 719           |
| Centerville village                                                              | 553            | 290            | 252            | Norwich village                                                                                     | 186           | 263           | 234           |
| Wayne township                                                                   | 951            | 1,041          | 1,057          | Washington township                                                                                 | 1,187         | 980           | 1,038         |
|                                                                                  |                |                |                | Wayne township                                                                                      | 1,624         | 1,624         | 1,582         |
| <b>Morgan County</b>                                                             | <b>16,097</b>  | <b>17,905</b>  | <b>19,143</b>  | Zanesville township, coextensive with Zanesville city                                               | 28,026        | 23,538        | 21,009        |
| Bloom township                                                                   | 576            | 869            | 920            | Zanesville city <sup>10</sup>                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Bristol township                                                                 | 951            | 1,085          | 1,213          | Ward 1                                                                                              | 5,615         |               |               |
| Center township                                                                  | 809            | 953            | 1,105          | Ward 2                                                                                              | 6,180         |               |               |
| Deerfield township                                                               | 604            | 839            | 962            | Ward 3                                                                                              | 10,352        |               |               |
| Homer township                                                                   | 1,244          | 1,426          | 1,728          | Ward 4                                                                                              | 5,879         |               |               |
| Malta township, including Malta village                                          | 1,703          | 1,670          | 1,714          |                                                                                                     |               |               |               |
| Malta village                                                                    | 871            | 845            | 865            | <b>Noble County</b>                                                                                 | <b>18,601</b> | <b>19,466</b> | <b>20,783</b> |
| Manchester township                                                              | 486            | 585            | 621            | Beaver township, including Batesville village                                                       | 1,320         | 1,459         | 1,685         |
| Marion township, including Chester Hill village                                  | 1,592          | 1,913          | 1,807          | Batesville village                                                                                  | 222           | 312           | 387           |
| Chester Hill village                                                             | 410            | 480            |                | Brookfield township                                                                                 | 773           | 897           | 908           |
| Melgsville township                                                              | 846            | 1,078          | 1,129          | Buffalo township                                                                                    | 894           | 1,033         | 818           |
| Morgan township, including McConnsville village                                  | 2,106          | 2,182          | 2,189          | Center township, including Sarahsville village                                                      | 1,263         | 1,611         | 1,937         |
| McConnsville village                                                             | 1,831          | 1,826          | 1,771          | Sarahsville village                                                                                 | 281           | 279           | 306           |
| Penn township                                                                    | 938            | 1,007          | 1,110          | Elk township                                                                                        | 1,420         | 1,357         | 1,407         |
| Union township                                                                   | 1,048          | 1,272          | 1,379          | Enoch township                                                                                      | 1,059         | 1,202         | 1,321         |
| Windsor township, including Stockport village                                    | 1,919          | 2,121          | 2,327          | Jackson township, including part of Dexter City village                                             | 1,096         | 1,266         | 1,216         |
| Stockport village                                                                | 438            | 576            | 416            | Dexter City village (part of)                                                                       | 88            | 114           | 88            |
| York township, including Deavertown village                                      | 1,215          | 905            | 939            | Total for Dexter City village in Jackson and Jefferson townships                                    | 236           | 278           | 217           |
| Deavertown village                                                               | 223            | 154            |                |                                                                                                     |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>2</sup> Parts of Harrison township annexed in 1902, 1905, and 1909; parts of Van Buren township annexed in 1907 and 1909; and part of Mad River township annexed in 1900.<sup>3</sup> Parts annexed to Dayton city in 1902, 1905, and 1909.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>5</sup> Part annexed to Dayton city in 1909.<sup>6</sup> Parts annexed to Dayton city in 1907 and 1909.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>8</sup> Part annexed to Zanesville city in 1909.<sup>9</sup> Part of Zanesville city annexed in 1905.<sup>10</sup> Part annexed to Washington township in 1905; part of Falls township annexed in 1909.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Noble County—Continued.</b>                                                                            |               |               |               | <b>Perry County—Continued.</b>                                           |               |               |               |
| Jefferson township, including part of Dexter City village.....                                            | 942           | 1,169         | 1,297         | Monroe township, including Corning and Rendville villages.....           | 4,812         | 5,455         | 4,506         |
| Dexter City village (part of).....                                                                        | 143           | 164           | 189           | Corning village.....                                                     | 1,664         | 1,401         | 1,551         |
| Marion township, including Summerfield village.....                                                       | 1,480         | 1,606         | 1,737         | Rendville village.....                                                   | 623           | 790           | 859           |
| Summerfield village.....                                                                                  | 439           | 511           | 532           | Pike township, including New Lexington village.....                      | 4,585         | 3,147         | 3,083         |
| Noble township, including Belle Valley village.....                                                       | 2,566         | 1,407         | 1,588         | New Lexington village.....                                               | 2,559         | 1,701         | 1,470         |
| Belle Valley village.....                                                                                 | 639           | .....         | .....         | Pleasant township.....                                                   | 1,110         | 860           | 1,098         |
| Olive township, including Caldwell village.....                                                           | 2,764         | 2,581         | 2,604         | Reading township, including Somerset village.....                        | 3,003         | 2,967         | 3,156         |
| Caldwell village.....                                                                                     | 1,430         | 987           | 1,243         | Somerset village.....                                                    | 1,236         | 1,124         | 1,127         |
| Seneca township.....                                                                                      | 762           | 934           | 1,014         | Salt Lick township, including Hemlock and Shawnee villages.....          | 4,088         | 4,914         | 4,682         |
| Sharon township.....                                                                                      | 551           | 1,024         | 1,105         | Hemlock village.....                                                     | 452           | 531           | .....         |
| Stock township, including Carlisle village.....                                                           | 1,032         | 1,285         | 1,353         | Shawnee village.....                                                     | 2,330         | 2,666         | 3,266         |
| Carlisle village.....                                                                                     | 116           | 164           | .....         | Thorn township, including Thornville village.....                        | 1,744         | 1,805         | 1,696         |
| Wayne township.....                                                                                       | 479           | 635           | 708           | Thornville village.....                                                  | 411           | 374           | 405           |
| <b>Ottawa County.....</b>                                                                                 | <b>22,360</b> | <b>22,213</b> | <b>21,974</b> | <b>Pickaway County.....</b>                                              | <b>26,158</b> | <b>27,016</b> | <b>26,959</b> |
| Allen township.....                                                                                       | 1,832         | 1,613         | 1,733         | Circleville township, including Circleville city.....                    | 7,207         | 7,443         | 7,104         |
| Bay township.....                                                                                         | 532           | 508           | 548           | Circleville city.....                                                    | 6,744         | 6,991         | 6,556         |
| Benton township, including Rocky Ridge village.....                                                       | 2,422         | 2,755         | 3,493         | Ward 1.....                                                              | 2,014         | .....         | .....         |
| Rocky Ridge village.....                                                                                  | 549           | 414           | 483           | Ward 2.....                                                              | 1,664         | .....         | .....         |
| Carroll township.....                                                                                     | 1,727         | 1,734         | 1,793         | Ward 3.....                                                              | 1,332         | .....         | .....         |
| Catawba Island township.....                                                                              | 486           | 606           | 550           | Ward 4.....                                                              | 1,834         | .....         | .....         |
| Clay township, including Genoa village.....                                                               | 1,977         | 1,975         | 2,151         | Darby township.....                                                      | 1,389         | 1,601         | 1,459         |
| Genoa village.....                                                                                        | 817           | 824           | 839           | Deer Creek township, including Williamsport village.....                 | 1,555         | 1,673         | 1,535         |
| Danbury township, including Marblehead village.....                                                       | 2,971         | 2,684         | 2,146         | Williamsport village.....                                                | 636           | 547           | 528           |
| Marblehead village.....                                                                                   | 1,172         | 997           | .....         | Harrison township, including Ashville and South Bloomfield villages..... | 2,157         | 1,826         | 1,618         |
| Erle township.....                                                                                        | 600           | 616           | 553           | Ashville village.....                                                    | 372           | 564           | 430           |
| Harris township, including Elmore village.....                                                            | 2,088         | 2,201         | 2,330         | South Bloomfield village.....                                            | 212           | 223           | 272           |
| Elmore village.....                                                                                       | 937           | 1,025         | 1,198         | Jackson township.....                                                    | 1,083         | 1,205         | 1,136         |
| Portage township, including Port Clinton village.....                                                     | 4,041         | 3,333         | 2,572         | Madison township.....                                                    | 776           | 794           | 828           |
| Port Clinton village.....                                                                                 | 3,007         | 2,450         | 2,049         | Monroe township.....                                                     | 1,509         | 1,586         | 1,714         |
| Put-in-Bay township, including Put-in-Bay village.....                                                    | 808           | 1,040         | 1,051         | Muhlenburg township, including Darbyville village.....                   | 783           | 918           | 907           |
| Put-in-Bay village.....                                                                                   | 259           | 517           | 232           | Darbyville village.....                                                  | 233           | 260           | 257           |
| Salem township, including Oak Harbor village.....                                                         | 2,876         | 3,148         | 3,054         | Perry township, including part of New Holland village.....               | 1,322         | 1,865         | 1,698         |
| Oak Harbor village.....                                                                                   | 1,559         | 1,631         | 1,631         | New Holland village (part of).....                                       | 672           | 692           | 638           |
| <b>Paulding County.....</b>                                                                               | <b>22,730</b> | <b>27,528</b> | <b>25,932</b> | [For total, see Marion township, Fayette County.]                        | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| Auglaize township.....                                                                                    | 971           | 1,143         | 1,027         | Pickaway township.....                                                   | 1,361         | 1,231         | 1,443         |
| Benton township, including part of Payne village.....                                                     | 1,625         | 2,392         | 2,145         | Salt Creek township, including Tarlton village.....                      | 1,414         | 1,680         | 1,797         |
| Payne village (part of).....                                                                              | 276           | 519           | 307           | Tarlton village.....                                                     | 302           | 388           | 448           |
| Total for Payne village in Benton and Harrison townships.....                                             | 1,207         | 1,356         | 1,146         | Scioto township, including Commercial Point village.....                 | 2,177         | 2,030         | 2,268         |
| Blue Creek township, including Haviland village and part of Scott village.....                            | 1,739         | 2,356         | 2,243         | Commercial Point village.....                                            | 234           | 245           | 265           |
| Haviland village.....                                                                                     | 253           | 189           | .....         | Walnut township.....                                                     | 1,385         | 1,455         | 1,546         |
| Scott village (part of).....                                                                              | 193           | 203           | 532           | Washington township.....                                                 | 883           | 1,050         | 1,140         |
| Total for Scott village in Blue Creek township, Paulding County, and Union township, Van Wert County..... | 472           | 547           | 733           | Wayne township.....                                                      | 657           | 659           | 676           |
| Brown township, including Melrose and Oakwood villages.....                                               | 2,305         | 2,425         | 2,418         | <b>Pike County.....</b>                                                  | <b>15,723</b> | <b>18,172</b> | <b>17,482</b> |
| Melrose village.....                                                                                      | 517           | 333           | 430           | Beaver township, including part of Beaver village.....                   | 750           | 897           | 882           |
| Oakwood village.....                                                                                      | 498           | 542           | 578           | Beaver village (part of).....                                            | 153           | 165           | .....         |
| Carryall township, including Antwerp village.....                                                         | 2,344         | 2,518         | 2,638         | Total for Beaver village in Beaver and Marion townships.....             | 286           | 262           | .....         |
| Antwerp village.....                                                                                      | 1,187         | 1,206         | 1,351         | Benton township.....                                                     | 1,001         | 1,178         | 1,202         |
| Crane township, including Cecil village.....                                                              | 1,341         | 1,649         | 1,417         | Camp Creek township.....                                                 | 781           | 983           | 995           |
| Cecil village.....                                                                                        | 290           | 326           | 548           | Jackson township.....                                                    | 1,659         | 2,021         | 1,962         |
| Emerald township.....                                                                                     | 1,025         | 1,159         | 1,123         | Marion township, including part of Beaver village.....                   | 839           | 895           | 840           |
| Harrison township, including part of Payne village.....                                                   | 2,053         | 2,814         | 2,252         | Beaver village (part of).....                                            | 133           | 109           | .....         |
| Payne village (part of).....                                                                              | 931           | 1,017         | 839           | Mifflin township.....                                                    | 1,140         | 1,490         | 1,294         |
| Jackson township, including Broughton village.....                                                        | 1,713         | 2,158         | 2,266         | Newton township.....                                                     | 1,103         | 1,349         | 1,386         |
| Broughton village.....                                                                                    | 195           | 226           | .....         | Pebble township.....                                                     | 1,030         | 1,288         | 1,268         |
| Latty township, including Grover Hill village.....                                                        | 2,134         | 2,556         | 2,010         | Peepee township, including Waverly village.....                          | 2,803         | 2,937         | 2,588         |
| Grover Hill village.....                                                                                  | 676           | 666           | .....         | Waverly village.....                                                     | 1,803         | 1,854         | 1,667         |
| Paulding township, including Latty and Paulding villages.....                                             | 3,762         | 4,227         | 4,492         | Perry township.....                                                      | 727           | 745           | 715           |
| Latty village.....                                                                                        | 539           | 444           | 694           | Scioto township.....                                                     | 929           | 1,124         | 1,078         |
| Paulding village.....                                                                                     | 2,081         | 2,080         | 1,879         | Seal township, including Piketon village.....                            | 1,436         | 1,419         | 1,559         |
| Washington township.....                                                                                  | 1,718         | 2,131         | 1,901         | Piketon village.....                                                     | 668           | 625           | 1,022         |
| <b>Perry County.....</b>                                                                                  | <b>35,396</b> | <b>31,841</b> | <b>31,151</b> | Sunfish township.....                                                    | 960           | 1,068         | 1,011         |
| Bearfield township.....                                                                                   | 1,223         | 923           | 985           | Union township.....                                                      | 565           | 778           | 722           |
| Clayton township.....                                                                                     | 1,341         | 1,379         | 1,721         | <b>Portage County.....</b>                                               | <b>30,307</b> | <b>29,246</b> | <b>27,868</b> |
| Coal township, including New Straitsville village.....                                                    | 3,027         | 3,139         | 3,747         | Atwater township.....                                                    | 1,070         | 1,022         | 1,100         |
| New Straitsville village.....                                                                             | 2,242         | 2,302         | 2,782         | Aurora township.....                                                     | 699           | 652           | 619           |
| Harrison township, including Crooksville village and part of Roseville village.....                       | 5,634         | 2,817         | 1,771         | Brimfield township.....                                                  | 876           | 999           | 1,053         |
| Crooksville village.....                                                                                  | 3,028         | 635           | .....         | Charlestown township.....                                                | 657           | 688           | 688           |
| Roseville village (part of).....                                                                          | 942           | 324           | .....         | Deerfield township.....                                                  | 1,240         | 1,101         | 914           |
| [For total, see Clay township, Muskingum County.]                                                         | .....         | .....         | .....         | Edinburg township.....                                                   | 835           | 735           | 834           |
| Hopewell township.....                                                                                    | 1,212         | 1,245         | 1,238         | Franklin township, including Kent village.....                           | 5,477         | 5,428         | 4,344         |
| Jackson township, including Junction City village.....                                                    | 2,274         | 1,671         | 1,713         | Kent village.....                                                        | 4,438         | 4,641         | 3,501         |
| Junction City village.....                                                                                | 811           | 443           | 594           | Freedom township.....                                                    | 682           | 670           | 734           |
| Madison township.....                                                                                     | 602           | 651           | 665           | Garrettsville township, coextensive with Garrettsville village.....      | 1,001         | 1,145         | 1,046         |
| Monday Creek township.....                                                                                | 741           | 868           | 1,090         | Hiram township, including Hiram village.....                             | 1,055         | 1,303         | 1,130         |
|                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Hiram village.....                                                       | 422           | 639           | .....         |
|                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Mantua township, including Mantua village.....                           | 1,504         | 1,611         | 1,366         |
|                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Mantua village.....                                                      | 721           | 743           | 678           |
|                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Nelson township.....                                                     | 798           | 794           | 798           |
|                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Palmira township.....                                                    | 1,050         | 1,224         | 1,392         |

\* Returned as Thorn in 1900.

† Incorporated in 1905.

## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Portage County—Continued.</b>                                            |               |               |               | <b>Richland County—Continued.</b>                                                                                    |               |               |               |
| Paris township.....                                                         | 642           | 568           | 669           | Madison township, including Mansfield city....                                                                       | 24,108        | 20,221        | 15,467        |
| Randolph township.....                                                      | 1,345         | 1,389         | 1,492         | Mansfield city.....                                                                                                  | 20,768        | 17,640        | 13,478        |
| Ravenna township, including Ravennacy.....                                  | 6,451         | 4,993         | 4,421         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                          | 6,303         |               |               |
| Ravenna city.....                                                           | 5,510         | 4,008         | 3,417         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                          | 6,083         |               |               |
| Rootstown township.....                                                     | 1,109         | 1,127         | 1,261         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                          | 3,703         |               |               |
| Shalersville township.....                                                  | 889           | 912           | 958           | Ward 4.....                                                                                                          | 4,679         |               |               |
| Streetsboro township.....                                                   | 674           | 672           | 707           | Mifflin township.....                                                                                                | 711           | 800           | 995           |
| Suffield township.....                                                      | 1,377         | 1,367         | 1,387         | Monroe township, including Lucas village.....                                                                        | 1,384         | 1,530         | 1,779         |
| Windham township, including Windham vil-<br>lage.....                       | 876           | 888           | 975           | Lucas village.....                                                                                                   | 872           | 806           | 847           |
| Windham village.....                                                        | 251           | 283           |               | Perry township.....                                                                                                  | 520           | 568           | 595           |
|                                                                             |               |               |               | Plymouth township, including part of Plymouth<br>village.....                                                        | 1,501         | 1,502         | 1,566         |
|                                                                             |               |               |               | Plymouth village (part of).....                                                                                      | 820           | 766           | 790           |
|                                                                             |               |               |               | [For total, see New Haven township, Huron<br>County.]                                                                |               |               |               |
| <b>Preble County.....</b>                                                   | <b>23,834</b> | <b>23,713</b> | <b>23,421</b> | Sandusky township.....                                                                                               | 518           | 598           | 613           |
| Dixon township.....                                                         | 942           | 978           | 1,038         | Sharon township, including Shelby village.....                                                                       | 5,799         | 5,551         | 2,963         |
| Gasper township.....                                                        | 732           | 694           | 729           | Shelby village.....                                                                                                  | 4,903         | 4,685         | 1,977         |
| Gratis township, including Gratis and West<br>Elkton villages.....          | 1,792         | 1,941         | 2,011         | Springfield township.....                                                                                            | 1,333         | 1,373         | 1,366         |
| Gratis village <sup>1</sup> .....                                           | 410           | 575           | 589           | Troy township, including Lexington village.....                                                                      | 1,357         | 1,152         | 1,211         |
| West Elkton village.....                                                    | 230           | 215           | 216           | Lexington village.....                                                                                               | 654           | 448           | 482           |
| Harrison township, including Lewisburg village<br>Lewisburg village.....    | 2,853         | 2,778         | 2,620         | Washington township.....                                                                                             | 1,144         | 1,237         | 1,338         |
| Israel township, including part of College Corner<br>village.....           | 1,401         | 1,440         | 1,580         | Weller township.....                                                                                                 | 878           | 938           | 922           |
| College Corner village (part of).....                                       | 198           | 183           |               | Worthington township, including Butler village.<br>Butler village.....                                               | 1,881         | 1,825         | 1,941         |
| [For total, see Oxford township, Butler<br>County.]                         |               |               |               |                                                                                                                      | 790           | 567           | 566           |
| Jackson township.....                                                       | 1,157         | 1,255         | 1,213         |                                                                                                                      |               |               |               |
| Jefferson township, including New Paris village.<br>New Paris village.....  | 1,946         | 1,916         | 2,069         | <b>Ross County.....</b>                                                                                              | <b>40,069</b> | <b>40,940</b> | <b>39,454</b> |
| Lanier township, including part of West Alex-<br>andria village.....        | 2,075         | 1,919         | 1,824         | Buckskin township, including South Salem<br>village.....                                                             | 1,682         | 1,896         | 2,069         |
| West Alexandria village (part of).....                                      | 479           | 290           | 248           | South Salem village.....                                                                                             | 811           | 884           | 863           |
| Total for West Alexandria village in Lanier<br>and Twin townships.....      | 1,030         | 740           | 675           | Colerain township, including Adelphi village.....                                                                    | 1,842         | 1,862         | 1,868         |
| Monroe township, including Eldorado village.....                            | 1,741         | 1,781         | 2,067         | Adelphi village.....                                                                                                 | 407           | 616           | 469           |
| Eldorado village.....                                                       | 321           | 358           | 365           | Concord township, <sup>2</sup> including Frankfort village.<br>Frankfort village.....                                | 2,995         | 2,957         | 2,907         |
| Somers township, including Camden village.....                              | 1,839         | 1,823         | 1,869         |                                                                                                                      | 734           | 717           | 667           |
| Camden village.....                                                         | 899           | 905           | 846           | Deerfield township, including Clarksburg vil-<br>lage.....                                                           | 1,346         | 1,456         | 1,401         |
| Twin township, including part of West Alex-<br>andria village.....          | 1,998         | 1,929         | 1,835         | Clarksburg village.....                                                                                              | 558           | 551           | 378           |
| West Alexandria village (part of).....                                      | 551           | 450           | 327           | Franklin township.....                                                                                               | 966           | 1,136         | 1,085         |
| Washington township, including Eaton village.<br>Eaton village.....         | 4,913         | 4,875         | 4,566         | Green township, including Kingston village.....                                                                      | 2,050         | 2,011         | 2,197         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                 | 5,187         | 5,155         | 2,934         | Kingston village.....                                                                                                | 815           | 735           | 751           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                 | 833           |               |               | Harrison township.....                                                                                               | 1,110         | 1,162         | 1,087         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                 | 811           |               |               | Huntington township.....                                                                                             | 1,843         | 2,269         | 2,242         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                 | 797           |               |               | Jefferson township.....                                                                                              | 806           | 936           | 969           |
| West Manchester village.....                                                | 748           | 384           |               | Liberty township.....                                                                                                | 1,494         | 1,599         | 1,654         |
|                                                                             | 445           |               |               | Paint township.....                                                                                                  | 959           | 1,068         | 1,074         |
|                                                                             |               |               |               | Faxton township, including Bainbridge village.<br>Bainbridge village.....                                            | 1,620         | 1,934         | 1,888         |
|                                                                             |               |               |               |                                                                                                                      | 883           | 854           |               |
|                                                                             |               |               |               | Scioto township, including Chillicothe city.....                                                                     | 16,629        | 14,949        | 12,946        |
| <b>Putnam County.....</b>                                                   | <b>29,972</b> | <b>32,525</b> | <b>30,188</b> | Chillicothe city.....                                                                                                | 14,608        | 12,976        | 11,288        |
| Blanchard township, including Gilboa village.....                           | 1,605         | 1,778         | 1,688         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                          | 5,953         |               |               |
| Gilboa village.....                                                         | 545           | 546           | 564           | Ward 2.....                                                                                                          | 5,949         |               |               |
| Greensburg township.....                                                    | 1,078         | 1,211         | 1,098         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                          | 5,508         |               |               |
| Jackson township.....                                                       | 1,113         | 1,308         | 1,235         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                          | 5,098         |               |               |
| Jennings township, including Fort Jennings vil-<br>lage.....                | 1,629         | 1,787         | 1,741         | Springfield township.....                                                                                            | 980           | 1,133         | 1,175         |
| Fort Jennings village.....                                                  | 336           | 522           | 286           | Twin township, <sup>3</sup> including Bourneville village.<br>Bourneville village.....                               | 1,888         | 2,255         | 2,397         |
| Liberty township, including West Leipsic vil-<br>lage.....                  | 1,608         | 2,068         | 2,060         |                                                                                                                      | 142           | 556           | 805           |
| West Leipsic village.....                                                   | 253           | 546           | 602           | Union township.....                                                                                                  | 2,159         | 2,317         | 2,505         |
| Monroe township, including Continental village.<br>Continental village..... | 2,439         | 2,775         | 2,697         |                                                                                                                      |               |               |               |
| Monterey township, including Ottoville village.<br>Ottoville village.....   | 1,074         | 1,104         | 895           | <b>Sandusky County.....</b>                                                                                          | <b>35,171</b> | <b>34,311</b> | <b>30,617</b> |
| Ottawa township, including Glandorf and Otta-<br>wa villages.....           | 1,652         | 1,711         | 1,507         | Ballville township.....                                                                                              | 1,636         | 1,778         | 1,760         |
| Glandorf village.....                                                       | 477           | 569           |               | Fremont township, coextensive with Fremont<br>city.....                                                              | 9,939         | 8,439         | 7,141         |
| Glandorf village.....                                                       | 3,805         | 4,207         | 3,381         | Fremont city.....                                                                                                    |               |               |               |
| Ottawa village.....                                                         | 558           | 749           | 671           | Ward 1.....                                                                                                          | 2,346         |               |               |
| Palmer township, including Miller City village.<br>Miller City village..... | 2,152         | 2,522         | 1,717         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                          | 5,152         |               |               |
| Miller City village.....                                                    | 1,612         | 1,990         | 1,864         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                          | 2,480         |               |               |
| Perry township, including Cloverdale and Du-<br>pont villages.....          | 218           | 163           |               | Ward 4.....                                                                                                          | 1,931         |               |               |
| Cloverdale village <sup>2</sup> .....                                       | 1,581         | 1,736         | 1,710         | Green Creek township, including Clyde village<br>and part of Greenspring village.....                                | 4,805         | 4,482         | 4,284         |
| Dupont village.....                                                         | 222           |               |               | Clyde village.....                                                                                                   | 2,815         | 2,515         | 2,357         |
| Pleasant township, including Columbus Grove<br>village.....                 | 534           | 570           | 531           | Greenspring village (part of).....                                                                                   | 390           | 379           | 453           |
| Columbus Grove village.....                                                 | 3,194         | 3,401         | 3,286         | Total for Greenspring village in Green Creek<br>township, Sandusky County, and Adams<br>township, Seneca County..... | 833           | 816           | 910           |
| Riley township, including Pandora village.....                              | 1,802         | 1,935         | 1,677         | Jackson township, including part of Helena<br>village.....                                                           | 1,440         | 1,600         | 1,509         |
| Pandora village.....                                                        | 1,975         | 1,831         | 1,566         | Helena village (part of).....                                                                                        | 162           |               |               |
| Sugar Creek township.....                                                   | 562           | 409           |               | Total for Helena village <sup>4</sup> in Jackson and<br>Washington townships.....                                    | 305           |               |               |
| Union township, including Kalida village.....                               | 1,337         | 1,416         | 1,429         | Madison township, including Gibsonburg village<br>Gibsonburg village.....                                            | 2,991         | 3,283         | 2,115         |
| Kalida village.....                                                         | 1,810         | 1,619         | 1,482         | Rice township.....                                                                                                   | 1,864         | 1,791         | 585           |
| Van Buren township, including Belmore and<br>Leipsic villages.....          | 770           | 622           | 444           | Riley township.....                                                                                                  | 764           | 891           | 982           |
| Belmore village.....                                                        | 3,534         | 3,687         | 3,444         | Riley township.....                                                                                                  | 1,350         | 1,499         | 1,543         |
| Leipsic village.....                                                        | 298           | 334           | 414           | Sandusky township.....                                                                                               | 1,920         | 1,842         | 1,829         |
|                                                                             | 1,773         | 1,726         | 1,553         | Scott township.....                                                                                                  | 1,407         | 1,720         | 1,416         |
|                                                                             |               |               |               | Townsend township.....                                                                                               | 1,437         | 1,567         | 1,557         |
| <b>Richland County.....</b>                                                 | <b>47,667</b> | <b>44,289</b> | <b>38,072</b> | Washington township, including Lindsey vil-<br>lage and part of Helena village.....                                  | 2,224         | 2,460         | 2,479         |
| Blooming Grove township.....                                                | 868           | 978           | 1,022         | Helena village (part of).....                                                                                        | 143           |               |               |
| Butler township.....                                                        | 630           | 765           | 814           | Lindsey village.....                                                                                                 | 501           | 614           | 468           |
| Cass township, including Shiloh village.....                                | 1,245         | 1,317         | 1,489         | Woodville township, including Woodville vil-<br>lage.....                                                            | 1,785         | 2,019         | 1,636         |
| Shiloh village.....                                                         | 655           | 697           | 644           | Woodville village.....                                                                                               | 807           | 831           |               |
| Franklin township.....                                                      | 775           | 761           | 837           | York township, including part of Bellevue city.<br>Bellevue city (part of).....                                      | 3,473         | 2,731         | 2,366         |
| Jackson township.....                                                       | 800           | 841           | 822           |                                                                                                                      | 1,907         | 1,294         | 1,019         |
| Jefferson township, including Bellevue village.<br>Bellevue village.....    | 2,215         | 2,332         | 2,312         | [For total, see Lyme township, Huron<br>County.]                                                                     |               |               |               |
|                                                                             | 1,056         | 1,039         | 941           |                                                                                                                      |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Returned as Winchester in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>3</sup> Part of Twin township annexed to Concord township in 1907.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1905.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                         | 1910           | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Scioto County.</b>                                                                 | <b>48,463</b> | <b>40,981</b> | <b>35,377</b> | <b>Shelby County—Continued.</b>                                                                                               |                |               |               |
| Bloom township, including South Webster village.                                      | 1,899         | 2,153         | 2,337         | Loramie township.                                                                                                             | 1,464          | 1,528         | 1,628         |
| South Webster village.                                                                | 439           | 445           | 523           | McLean township, including Loramie village.                                                                                   | 1,640          | 1,615         | 1,658         |
| Brush Creek township, including Otway village.                                        | 1,555         | 1,667         | 2,048         | Loramie village.                                                                                                              | 489            | 444           | 467           |
| Otway village.                                                                        | 234           | 274           |               | Orange township.                                                                                                              | 877            | 935           | 1,012         |
| Clay township, including New Boston village.                                          | 4,227         | 1,764         | 1,102         | Perry township.                                                                                                               | 977            | 1,060         | 1,134         |
| New Boston village <sup>1</sup> .                                                     | 1,558         |               |               | Salem township, including Port Jefferson village.                                                                             | 1,181          | 1,427         | 1,569         |
| Green township.                                                                       | 1,376         | 1,332         | 1,751         | Port Jefferson village.                                                                                                       | 233            | 355           | 397           |
| Harrison township.                                                                    | 1,221         | 1,269         | 1,340         | Turtle Creek township.                                                                                                        | 1,032          | 1,163         | 1,314         |
| Jefferson township.                                                                   | 833           | 915           | 1,008         | Van Buren township, including Kettleville village.                                                                            | 1,470          | 1,676         | 1,621         |
| Madison township.                                                                     | 1,343         | 1,664         | 1,608         | Kettleville village.                                                                                                          | 149            | 146           |               |
| Morgan township.                                                                      | 813           | 1,035         | 934           | Washington township, including Lockington village.                                                                            | 797            | 833           | 931           |
| Nile township.                                                                        | 1,738         | 1,862         | 2,018         | Lockington village.                                                                                                           | 169            | 210           | 170           |
| Porter township.                                                                      | 2,843         | 2,500         | 2,401         |                                                                                                                               |                |               |               |
| Rarden township, including Rarden village.                                            | 1,357         | 1,583         |               | <b>Stark County.</b>                                                                                                          | <b>122,987</b> | <b>94,747</b> | <b>84,170</b> |
| Rarden village.                                                                       | 550           | 445           | 286           | Bethlehem township, including Navarre village.                                                                                | 2,495          | 2,236         | 2,290         |
| Rush township.                                                                        | 1,162         | 1,032         | 1,939         | Navarre village.                                                                                                              | 1,567          | 963           | 1,010         |
| Union township.                                                                       | 1,139         | 1,104         | 1,282         | Canton township, including wards 3 to 6, and parts of wards 1 and 2 of Canton city.                                           | 52,106         | 34,008        | 28,477        |
| Valley township.                                                                      | 1,143         | 1,039         | 1,018         | Canton city (part of).                                                                                                        | 49,547         | 30,667        | 28,189        |
| Vernon township.                                                                      | 908           | 918           | 1,074         | Total for Canton city* in Canton and Plain townships.                                                                         | 50,217         | 30,667        | 28,189        |
| Washington township.                                                                  | 1,425         | 1,269         | 1,223         | Canton city:                                                                                                                  |                |               |               |
| Wayne township, coextensive with Portsmouth city.                                     | 23,481        | 17,870        | 12,394        | Ward 1.                                                                                                                       | 11,071         |               |               |
| Portsmouth city:                                                                      | 5,043         |               |               | Ward 2.                                                                                                                       | 9,739          |               |               |
| Ward 1.                                                                               | 5,194         |               |               | Ward 3.                                                                                                                       | 4,825          |               |               |
| Ward 2.                                                                               | 4,369         |               |               | Ward 4.                                                                                                                       | 6,802          |               |               |
| Ward 3.                                                                               | 8,876         |               |               | Ward 5.                                                                                                                       | 8,279          |               |               |
| Ward 4.                                                                               |               |               |               | Ward 6.                                                                                                                       | 9,601          |               |               |
|                                                                                       |               |               |               | Jackson township.                                                                                                             | 1,833          | 2,090         | 2,112         |
| <b>Seneca County.</b>                                                                 | <b>42,421</b> | <b>41,163</b> | <b>40,869</b> | Lake township.                                                                                                                | 2,539          | 2,512         | 2,164         |
| Adams township, including part of Greenspring village.                                | 1,434         | 1,500         | 1,562         | Lawrence township, including Canal Fulton village.                                                                            | 2,942          | 4,144         | 4,146         |
| Greenspring village (part of).                                                        | 443           | 440           | 427           | Canal Fulton village.                                                                                                         | 978            | 1,172         | 1,173         |
| [For total, see Green Creek township, Sandusky County.]                               |               |               |               | Lexington township, including Alliance city and Limaville village.                                                            | 16,700         | 10,325        | 8,994         |
| Big Spring township, including New Riegel village.                                    | 1,755         | 1,916         | 1,964         | Alliance city.                                                                                                                | 16,083         | 8,974         | 7,607         |
| New Riegel village.                                                                   | 268           | 298           | 393           | Ward 1.                                                                                                                       | 3,191          |               |               |
| Bloom township, including Bloomville village.                                         | 1,753         | 2,037         | 2,006         | Ward 2.                                                                                                                       | 2,375          |               |               |
| Bloomville village.                                                                   | 754           | 819           | 758           | Ward 3.                                                                                                                       | 4,818          |               |               |
| Clinton township, including wards 1 and 4, and parts of wards 2 and 3 of Tiffin city. | 13,002        | 11,949        | 11,571        | Ward 4.                                                                                                                       | 4,699          |               |               |
| Tiffin city (part of).                                                                | 11,229        | 10,375        |               | Limaville village.                                                                                                            | 156            | 166           | 172           |
| Total for Tiffin city in Clinton and Hopewell townships.                              | 11,894        | 10,889        | 10,801        | Marlboro township.                                                                                                            | 1,606          | 1,829         | 1,608         |
| Ward 1.                                                                               | 2,691         |               |               | Nimishillen township, including Louisville village.                                                                           | 3,604          | 3,213         | 3,166         |
| Ward 2.                                                                               | 3,381         |               |               | Louisville village.                                                                                                           | 1,678          | 1,374         | 1,322         |
| Ward 3.                                                                               | 2,428         |               |               | Osnaburg township, including Osnaburg village.                                                                                | 2,127          | 2,166         | 2,287         |
| Ward 4.                                                                               | 3,394         |               |               | Osnaburg village.                                                                                                             | 448            | 558           |               |
| Eden township.                                                                        | 1,233         | 1,393         | 1,343         | Paris township, including part of Minerva village.                                                                            | 2,351          | 2,332         | 2,649         |
| Hopewell township, including parts of wards 2 and 3 of Tiffin city.                   | 2,194         | 2,142         | 1,474         | Minerva village (part of).                                                                                                    | 766            | 665           | 717           |
| Tiffin city (part of).                                                                | 665           | 614           |               | [For total, see Brown township, Carroll County.]                                                                              |                |               |               |
| Jackson township, including part of ward 1 of Fostoria city.                          | 2,122         | 1,635         | 1,360         | Perry township, including Massillon city.                                                                                     | 18,738         | 15,149        | 12,289        |
| Fostoria city (part of).                                                              | 845           | 182           |               | Massillon city.                                                                                                               | 19,879         | 11,944        | 10,092        |
| [For total, see Washington township, Hancock County.]                                 |               |               |               | Ward 1.                                                                                                                       | 3,467          |               |               |
| Liberty township, including Bettsville village.                                       | 2,004         | 1,951         | 2,012         | Ward 2.                                                                                                                       | 3,623          |               |               |
| Bettsville village.                                                                   | 456           | 492           | 613           | Ward 3.                                                                                                                       | 3,596          |               |               |
| Loudon township, including wards 3 and 4, and part of ward 1 of Fostoria city.        | 8,307         | 7,350         | 1,321         | Ward 4.                                                                                                                       | 3,393          | 1,491         | 1,604         |
| Fostoria city (part of).                                                              | 7,207         | 6,208         |               | Pike township.                                                                                                                | 1,272          |               |               |
| Pleasant township.                                                                    | 1,337         | 1,447         | 1,470         | Plain township, including New Berlin village, and parts of wards 1 and 2 of Canton city.                                      | 4,459          | 3,624         | 3,082         |
| Reed township.                                                                        | 1,253         | 1,367         | 1,472         | Canton city* (part of).                                                                                                       | 670            |               |               |
| Scioto township, including Republic village.                                          | 1,439         | 1,621         | 1,582         | New Berlin village <sup>1</sup> .                                                                                             | 865            |               |               |
| Republic village.                                                                     | 475           | 656           | 684           | Sandy township, including Waynesburg village and part of Magnolia village.                                                    | 1,624          | 1,417         | 1,171         |
| Seneca township.                                                                      | 1,222         | 1,326         | 1,390         | Magnolia village (part of).                                                                                                   | 275            | 167           |               |
| Thompson township.                                                                    | 1,478         | 1,545         | 1,634         | [For total, see Rose township, Carroll County.]                                                                               |                |               |               |
| Venice township, including Attica village.                                            | 1,888         | 1,984         | 2,022         | Waynesburg village.                                                                                                           | 760            | 613           | 610           |
| Attica village.                                                                       | 719           | 694           | 682           | Sugar Creek township, including Beach City and Wilmot villages.                                                               | 3,073          | 2,554         | 2,782         |
|                                                                                       |               |               |               | Beach City village.                                                                                                           | 671            | 364           |               |
| <b>Shelby County.</b>                                                                 | <b>24,663</b> | <b>24,625</b> | <b>24,707</b> | Wilmot village.                                                                                                               | 253            | 354           |               |
| Clinton township, including Sidney city.                                              | 8,015         | 6,837         | 5,776         | Tuscarawas township.                                                                                                          | 3,729          | 4,139         | 3,340         |
| Sidney city.                                                                          | 6,607         | 5,688         | 4,860         | Washington township.                                                                                                          | 1,784          | 1,668         | 1,809         |
| Ward 1.                                                                               | 1,470         |               |               |                                                                                                                               |                |               |               |
| Ward 2.                                                                               | 1,662         |               |               | <b>Summit County.</b>                                                                                                         | <b>108,253</b> | <b>71,715</b> | <b>54,089</b> |
| Ward 3.                                                                               | 1,940         |               |               | Akron city, <sup>1</sup> comprising Middlebury township and parts of Coventry, Portage, Springfield, and Tallmadge townships. | 69,067         | 42,728        | 27,601        |
| Ward 4.                                                                               | 1,535         |               |               | Ward 1.                                                                                                                       | 7,458          |               |               |
| Cynthian township.                                                                    | 1,251         | 1,402         | 1,605         | Ward 2.                                                                                                                       | 7,877          |               |               |
| Dinsmore township, including Botkins village and part of Anna village.                | 2,084         | 1,941         | 2,212         | Ward 3.                                                                                                                       | 19,371         |               |               |
| Anna village (part of).                                                               | 258           | 229           | 249           | Ward 4.                                                                                                                       | 8,653          |               |               |
| Total for Anna village in Dinsmore and Franklin townships.                            | 460           | 451           | 587           | Ward 5.                                                                                                                       | 9,642          |               |               |
| Botkins village.                                                                      | 679           | 480           |               | Ward 6.                                                                                                                       | 8,204          |               |               |
| Franklin township, including part of Anna village.                                    | 936           | 1,062         | 1,232         | Ward 7.                                                                                                                       | 19,862         |               |               |
| Anna village (part of).                                                               | 202           | 222           | 278           | Bath township, including Peninsula village.                                                                                   | 1,031          | 1,067         | 990           |
| Green township.                                                                       | 961           | 1,061         | 1,221         | Boston township, including Peninsula village.                                                                                 | 1,354          | 1,268         | 1,273         |
| Jackson township, including Jackson Center village.                                   | 1,978         | 2,085         | 1,794         | Peninsula village.                                                                                                            | 636            | 679           | 662           |
| Jackson Center village.                                                               | 685           | 644           |               |                                                                                                                               |                |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (10,801) of Tiffin city, and population (5,885) of part of Fostoria city, returned independently in 1890.<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of population of Tiffin city.<sup>4</sup> Exclusive of population of Fostoria city.<sup>5</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Canton township only. Part of Plain township annexed in 1905.<sup>6</sup> Part annexed to Canton city in 1905.<sup>7</sup> Part of Portage township annexed in 1903.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

1 Incorporated in 1908.  
 2 Incorporated in 1905.  
 3 Macedonia township organized from part of Northfield township in 1907.  
 4 Part annexed to Akron city in 1903.  
 5 Parts annexed to Warren city in 1900 and 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                 | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                          | 1910   | 1900   | 1890  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| <b>Van Wert County—Continued.</b>                                                                     |       |       |       | <b>Washington County</b>                                                                       |        |        |       |
| Jennings township, including part of Venedocia village.....                                           | 1,240 | 1,412 | 1,374 | Adams township, including Lowell village.....                                                  | 1,724  | 1,495  | 1,724 |
| Venedocia village (part of).....                                                                      | 85    | 74    | ..... | Lowell village.....                                                                            | 689    | 581    | 441   |
| Total for Venedocia village in Jennings and York townships.....                                       | 247   | 199   | ..... | Aurelius township, including Macksburg village.....                                            | 1,118  | 1,254  | 1,394 |
| Liberty township, including Ohio City village.....                                                    | 2,377 | 2,512 | 2,383 | Macksburg village.....                                                                         | 454    | 448    | 633   |
| Ohio City village.....                                                                                | 860   | 862   | 666   | Barlow township.....                                                                           | 1,241  | 1,454  | 1,271 |
| Pleasant township, including wards 2 and 3 and parts of wards 1 and 4 of Van Wert city.....           | 7,791 | 7,758 | 6,894 | Belpre township, including Belpre village.....                                                 | 2,877  | 2,761  | 2,678 |
| Van Wert city (part of).....                                                                          | 6,531 | 6,422 | 5,512 | Belpre village.....                                                                            | 1,849  | .....  | ..... |
| Total for Van Wert city in Pleasant and Ridge townships.....                                          | 7,157 | 6,422 | 5,512 | Decatur township.....                                                                          | 1,004  | 1,276  | 1,493 |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                           | 1,745 | ..... | ..... | Dunham township.....                                                                           | 768    | 1,021  | 962   |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                           | 1,516 | ..... | ..... | Fairfield township.....                                                                        | 673    | 758    | 725   |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                           | 2,080 | ..... | ..... | Fearing township.....                                                                          | 794    | 939    | 1,027 |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                           | 2,016 | ..... | ..... | Grandview township, including New Matamoras village.....                                       | 2,478  | 2,832  | 2,466 |
| Ridge township, including parts of wards 1 and 4 of Van Wert city.....                                | 1,934 | 1,565 | 1,627 | New Matamoras village.....                                                                     | 711    | 817    | 590   |
| Van Wert city (part of).....                                                                          | 686   | ..... | ..... | Independence township.....                                                                     | 1,251  | 1,632  | 1,611 |
| Tully township, including Convoy village.....                                                         | 2,217 | 2,426 | 2,199 | Lawrence township.....                                                                         | 1,458  | 1,726  | 1,799 |
| Convoy village.....                                                                                   | 741   | 690   | 600   | Liberty township.....                                                                          | 1,270  | 1,461  | 1,556 |
| Union township, including part of Scott village.....                                                  | 1,625 | 2,072 | 2,316 | Ludlow township.....                                                                           | 1,049  | 1,237  | 1,218 |
| Scott village (part of).....                                                                          | 279   | 344   | 401   | Marietta township, including Marietta city.....                                                | 16,013 | 15,764 | 9,844 |
| [For total, see Blue Creek township, Paulding County.]                                                | ..... | ..... | ..... | Marietta city.....                                                                             | 12,923 | 15,348 | 8,273 |
| Washington township, including Middlepoint village and wards 3 and 4 of Delphos city.....             | 4,412 | 4,389 | 4,346 | Ward 1.....                                                                                    | 2,696  | .....  | ..... |
| Delphos city (part of).....                                                                           | 2,432 | 2,223 | 2,185 | Ward 2.....                                                                                    | 3,542  | .....  | ..... |
| [For total, see Marion township, Allen County.]                                                       | ..... | ..... | ..... | Ward 3.....                                                                                    | 4,135  | .....  | ..... |
| Middlepoint village.....                                                                              | 607   | 604   | 432   | Ward 4.....                                                                                    | 2,651  | .....  | 1,192 |
| Willshire township, including Willshire and Wren villages.....                                        | 2,405 | 2,320 | 2,285 | Muskingum township.....                                                                        | 1,394  | 1,204  | 1,192 |
| Willshire village.....                                                                                | 653   | 660   | 668   | Newport township.....                                                                          | 2,180  | 2,564  | 2,405 |
| Wren village.....                                                                                     | 277   | 242   | ..... | Palmer township.....                                                                           | 621    | 614    | 541   |
| York township, including Elgin village and part of Venedocia village.....                             | 1,489 | 1,649 | 1,542 | Salem township, including Lower Salem village.....                                             | 1,458  | 1,500  | 1,671 |
| Elgin village.....                                                                                    | 129   | 208   | ..... | Lower Salem village.....                                                                       | 187    | 190    | ..... |
| Venedocia village (part of).....                                                                      | 162   | 185   | ..... | Warren township.....                                                                           | 1,456  | 1,813  | 1,709 |
| <b>Vinton County</b>                                                                                  |       |       |       | Waterford township, including Beverly village.....                                             | 2,138  | 2,269  | 2,370 |
| Brown township.....                                                                                   | 560   | 746   | 923   | Beverly village.....                                                                           | 720    | 712    | 705   |
| Clinton township, including Hamden village.....                                                       | 2,007 | 1,848 | 1,707 | Watertown township.....                                                                        | 1,339  | 1,348  | 1,363 |
| Hamden village.....                                                                                   | 1,019 | 838   | ..... | Wesley township.....                                                                           | 1,118  | 1,323  | 1,361 |
| Eagle township.....                                                                                   | 750   | 1,073 | 988   | <b>Wayne County</b>                                                                            |        |        |       |
| Elk township, including McArthur village.....                                                         | 1,918 | 1,809 | 2,024 | Baughman township, including parts of Marshallville and Orrville villages.....                 | 2,731  | 2,497  | 2,195 |
| McArthur village.....                                                                                 | 1,107 | 888   | ..... | Marshallville village (part of).....                                                           | 255    | 295    | 301   |
| Harrison township.....                                                                                | 980   | 1,157 | 1,250 | Total for Marshallville village in Baughman and Chippewa townships.....                        | 294    | 357    | 366   |
| Jackson township.....                                                                                 | 845   | 1,156 | 1,145 | Orrville village (part of).....                                                                | 990    | 675    | ..... |
| Knox township.....                                                                                    | 637   | 953   | 1,059 | Total for Orrville village in Baughman and Green townships.....                                | 3,101  | 1,901  | 1,765 |
| Madison township, including Zaleski village.....                                                      | 973   | 1,231 | 1,640 | Canaan township, including Creston village and part of Burbank village.....                    | 2,484  | 2,401  | 2,331 |
| Zaleski village.....                                                                                  | 476   | 577   | ..... | Burbank village (part of).....                                                                 | 278    | 257    | 255   |
| Richland township.....                                                                                | 1,129 | 1,451 | 1,439 | Total for Burbank village in Canaan and Congress townships.....                                | 551    | 525    | 531   |
| Swan township.....                                                                                    | 712   | 979   | 1,001 | Creston townships.....                                                                         | 970    | 893    | 584   |
| Vinton township.....                                                                                  | 1,195 | 1,336 | 1,202 | Chester township.....                                                                          | 1,420  | 1,648  | 1,837 |
| Wilkesville township, including Wilkesville village.....                                              | 1,390 | 1,561 | 1,667 | Chippewa township, including Doylestown village and part of Marshallville village.....         | 2,519  | 2,937  | 3,078 |
| Wilkesville village.....                                                                              | 203   | 223   | 262   | Doylestown village.....                                                                        | 877    | 1,067  | 1,131 |
| <b>Warren County</b>                                                                                  |       |       |       | Marshallville village (part of).....                                                           | 69     | 62     | 65    |
| Clearcreek township, including Springboro village.....                                                | 2,191 | 2,420 | 2,327 | Clinton township, including Shreve village.....                                                | 1,912  | 2,028  | 2,123 |
| Springboro village.....                                                                               | 555   | 433   | 413   | Shreve village.....                                                                            | 1,016  | 1,043  | 1,012 |
| Deerfield township, including Mason village.....                                                      | 2,444 | 2,168 | 1,975 | Congress township, including Congress and West Salem villages and part of Burbank village..... | 2,279  | 2,407  | 2,603 |
| Mason village.....                                                                                    | 737   | 689   | 564   | Burbank village (part of).....                                                                 | 73     | 68     | 46    |
| Franklin township, including Franklin village.....                                                    | 4,374 | 4,515 | 4,434 | Congress village.....                                                                          | 164    | 198    | 229   |
| Franklin village.....                                                                                 | 2,659 | 2,724 | 2,729 | West Salem village.....                                                                        | 642    | 656    | 766   |
| Hamilton township, including Maineville village and parts of Loveland and South Lebanon villages..... | 1,945 | 2,026 | 1,996 | East Union township, including Applecreek village.....                                         | 1,725  | 1,805  | 2,007 |
| Loveland village (part of).....                                                                       | 11    | 9     | 29    | Applecreek village.....                                                                        | 400    | 387    | 428   |
| [For total, see Miami township, Clermont County.]                                                     | ..... | ..... | ..... | Franklin township.....                                                                         | 1,041  | 1,202  | 1,323 |
| Maineville village.....                                                                               | 245   | 288   | 256   | Green township, including Smithville village and part of Orrville village.....                 | 4,125  | 3,318  | 2,150 |
| South Lebanon village (part of).....                                                                  | 85    | 38    | ..... | Orrville village (part of).....                                                                | 2,111  | 1,228  | ..... |
| Total for South Lebanon village in Hamilton and Union townships.....                                  | 626   | 484   | ..... | Smithville village.....                                                                        | 447    | 474    | 482   |
| Harlan township, including Butlerville village.....                                                   | 1,541 | 1,775 | 1,854 | Milton township.....                                                                           | 2,620  | 1,978  | 1,846 |
| Butlerville village.....                                                                              | 98    | 125   | 126   | Paint township, including Mount Eaton village.....                                             | 1,227  | 1,276  | 1,333 |
| Masse township, including Harveysburg village.....                                                    | 1,033 | 1,170 | 1,203 | Mount Eaton village.....                                                                       | 208    | 232    | 278   |
| Harveysburg village.....                                                                              | 359   | 455   | 408   | Plain township.....                                                                            | 1,545  | 1,666  | 1,838 |
| Salem township, including Morrow village.....                                                         | 1,611 | 1,785 | 1,724 | Salt Creek township, including Fredericksburg village.....                                     | 1,442  | 1,556  | 1,735 |
| Morrow village.....                                                                                   | 332   | 369   | 342   | Fredericksburg village.....                                                                    | 607    | 611    | 600   |
| Turtlecreek township, including Lebanon village.....                                                  | 4,935 | 5,208 | 5,537 | Sugar Creek township, including Dalton village.....                                            | 2,309  | 2,274  | 2,228 |
| Lebanon village.....                                                                                  | 2,698 | 2,867 | 3,060 | Dalton village.....                                                                            | 699    | 666    | 610   |
| Union township, including part of South Lebanon village.....                                          | 1,073 | 1,003 | 970   | Wayne township.....                                                                            | 1,556  | 1,717  | 1,756 |
| South Lebanon village (part of).....                                                                  | 541   | 448   | ..... | Wooster township, including Wooster city.....                                                  | 7,123  | 7,160  | 7,101 |
| Washington township.....                                                                              | 988   | 1,062 | 1,079 | Wooster city.....                                                                              | 6,156  | 6,063  | 5,901 |
| Wayne township, including Corwin and Waynesville villages.....                                        | 2,362 | 2,452 | 2,369 | Ward 1.....                                                                                    | 1,639  | .....  | ..... |
| Corwin village.....                                                                                   | 146   | 131   | 704   | Ward 2.....                                                                                    | 1,428  | .....  | ..... |
| Waynesville village.....                                                                              | 706   | 723   | ..... | Ward 3.....                                                                                    | 1,652  | .....  | ..... |
| <b>Williams County</b>                                                                                |       |       |       | Ward 4.....                                                                                    | 1,417  | .....  | ..... |
| Brady township, including West Unity village.....                                                     | 1,852 | 1,875 | 1,903 | <b>Williams County</b>                                                                         |        |        |       |
| West Unity village.....                                                                               | 980   | 897   | 872   | Brady township, including West Unity village.....                                              | 1,852  | 1,875  | 1,903 |
| Bridgewater township.....                                                                             | 1,111 | 1,314 | 1,390 | West Unity village.....                                                                        | 980    | 897    | 872   |
| Center township.....                                                                                  | 1,502 | 1,450 | 1,541 | Bridgewater township.....                                                                      | 1,111  | 1,314  | 1,390 |

¹ Returned in 1900 as in Pleasant township only.

² Name changed from Deerfield in 1901.

³ Incorporated in 1901.

⁴ Part of Marietta township annexed to Marietta city in 1903.

⁵ County total includes population (1,765) of Orrville village, returned independently in 1890.

⁶ Exclusive of population of Orrville village.

## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Williams County—Continued.</b>                                                                         |               |               |               | <b>Wood County—Continued.</b>                                                  |               |               |               |
| Florence township, including Blakeslee and Edon villages.....                                             | 2,110         | 2,483         | 2,438         | Montgomery township, including Bradner, Freeport, and Rising Sun villages..... | 3,689         | 4,260         | 2,856         |
| Blakeslee village.....                                                                                    | 169           | 239           |               | Bradner village.....                                                           | 890           | 1,148         | 441           |
| Edon village.....                                                                                         | 678           | 740           | 601           | Freeport village.....                                                          | 755           | 816           |               |
| Jefferson township.....                                                                                   | 1,227         | 1,213         | 1,398         | Rising Sun village.....                                                        | 699           | 800           | 436           |
| Madison township, including Pioneer village.....                                                          | 1,911         | 1,804         | 1,868         | Perry township, including West Millgrove village.....                          | 1,315         | 1,526         | 1,449         |
| Pioneer village.....                                                                                      | 660           | 003           | 696           | West Millgrove village.....                                                    | 191           | 236           | 207           |
| Mill Creek township, including Alfordton village.....                                                     | 1,199         | 1,393         | 1,317         | Perrysburg township, including Perrysburg village.....                         | 4,103         | 4,280         | 4,121         |
| Alfordton village.....                                                                                    | 402           | 422           |               | Perrysburg village.....                                                        | 1,915         | 1,766         | 1,747         |
| Northwest township.....                                                                                   | 1,167         | 1,434         | 1,486         | Plain township, including wards 3 and 4 of Bowling Green city.....             | 3,468         | 3,689         | 2,673         |
| Pulaski township, including Bryan village.....                                                            | 4,926         | 4,549         | 4,553         | Bowling Green city (part of).....                                              | 2,478         | 2,669         | 1,689         |
| Bryan village.....                                                                                        | 3,641         | 3,151         | 3,063         | Portage township, including parts of Jerry City and Portage villages.....      | 2,192         | 2,977         | 2,328         |
| St. Joseph township, including Edgerton village.....                                                      | 2,142         | 2,133         | 2,124         | Jerry City village (part of).....                                              | 273           | 316           | 279           |
| Edgerton village.....                                                                                     | 1,072         | 1,045         | 967           | Portage village (part of).....                                                 | 309           | 363           | 276           |
| Springfield township, including Stryker village.....                                                      | 2,163         | 2,341         | 2,302         | Ross township.....                                                             | 2,138         | 1,135         | 728           |
| Stryker village.....                                                                                      | 1,026         | 1,006         | 1,017         | Troy township.....                                                             | 1,724         | 1,940         | 1,803         |
| Superior township, including Montpelier village.....                                                      | 3,888         | 2,964         | 2,577         | Washington township, including Tontogany village.....                          | 1,138         | 1,220         | 1,212         |
| Montpelier village.....                                                                                   | 2,769         | 1,869         | 1,293         | Tontogany village.....                                                         | 314           | 352           | 233           |
|                                                                                                           | <b>46,330</b> | <b>51,555</b> | <b>44,392</b> | Webster township.....                                                          | 1,107         | 1,303         | 1,420         |
| <b>Wood County</b>                                                                                        |               |               |               | Weston township, including Weston village.....                                 | 1,448         | 1,612         | 1,558         |
| Bloom township, including Bairdstown, Bloomdale, and Cygnet villages, and part of Jerry City village..... | 3,039         | 3,716         | 3,334         | Weston village.....                                                            | 915           | 865           | 846           |
| Bairdstown village.....                                                                                   | 240           | 293           | 347           |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Bloomdale village.....                                                                                    | 602           | 740           | 619           | <b>Wyandot County</b>                                                          |               |               |               |
| Cygnet village.....                                                                                       | 699           | 896           | 670           |                                                                                | <b>20,760</b> | <b>21,125</b> | <b>21,722</b> |
| Jerry City village (part of).....                                                                         | 180           | 239           | 251           | Antrim township, including part of Nevada village.....                         | 1,576         | 1,720         | 1,704         |
| Total for Jerry City village in Bloom and Portage townships.....                                          | 458           | 555           | 550           | Nevada village (part of).....                                                  | 618           | 659           | 589           |
| Center township, including wards 1 and 2 of Bowling Green city.....                                       | 3,931         | 3,894         | 3,370         | Total for Nevada village in Antrim and Eden townships.....                     | 869           | 889           | 802           |
| Bowling Green city (part of).....                                                                         | 2,744         | 2,493         | 1,878         | Crane township.....                                                            | 1,170         | 1,262         | 1,331         |
| Total for Bowling Green city in Center and Plain townships.....                                           | 5,222         | 5,067         | 3,467         | Crawford township, including Carey village.....                                | 3,181         | 2,786         | 2,622         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                               | 1,436         |               |               | Carey village.....                                                             | 2,225         | 1,616         | 1,606         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                               | 1,219         |               |               | Eden township, including part of Nevada village.....                           | 1,264         | 1,426         | 1,605         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                               | 1,317         |               |               | Nevada village (part of).....                                                  | 271           | 260           | 213           |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                               | 1,161         |               |               | Jackson township, including part of Kirby village.....                         | 908           | 1,018         | 1,111         |
| Freedom township, including Pemberville village.....                                                      | 2,073         | 2,265         | 1,945         | Kirby village (part of).....                                                   | 72            | 104           | 159           |
| Pemberville village.....                                                                                  | 1,008         | 1,081         | 843           | Total for Kirby village in Jackson and Mifflin townships.....                  | 196           | 187           |               |
| Grand Rapids township, including Grand Rapids village.....                                                | 960           | 987           | 1,021         | Marselles township, including Marselles village.....                           | 822           | 997           | 623           |
| Grand Rapids village.....                                                                                 | 674           | 649           | 672           | Marselles village.....                                                         | 225           | 261           | 215           |
| Henry township, including North Baltimore village.....                                                    | 3,842         | 5,461         | 4,496         | Mifflin township, including part of Kirby village.....                         | 1,040         | 1,150         | 1,333         |
| North Baltimore village.....                                                                              | 2,603         | 3,661         | 2,357         | Kirby village (part of).....                                                   | 64            | 83            | (1)           |
| Jackson township, including Hoytville village.....                                                        | 1,642         | 1,879         | 1,587         | Pitt township, including Harpster and Little Sandusky villages.....            | 1,126         | 1,173         | 1,228         |
| Hoytville village.....                                                                                    | 404           | 431           | 395           | Harpster village.....                                                          | 599           |               |               |
| Lake township, including Millbury village.....                                                            | 2,313         | 1,987         | 2,131         | Little Sandusky village.....                                                   | 156           | 181           |               |
| Millbury village.....                                                                                     | 276           | 234           | 646           | Richland township, including Wharton village.....                              | 1,416         | 1,475         | 1,590         |
| Liberty township, including part of Portage village.....                                                  | 2,400         | 3,048         | 2,013         | Wharton village.....                                                           | 485           | 439           |               |
| Portage village (part of).....                                                                            | 141           | 178           | 162           | Ridge township.....                                                            | 478           | 504           | 565           |
| Total for Portage village in Liberty and Portage townships.....                                           | 450           | 546           | 458           | Salem township.....                                                            | 1,031         | 1,190         | 1,291         |
| Middleton township, including Haskins village.....                                                        | 1,900         | 2,206         | 2,060         | Sycamore township, including Sycamore village.....                             | 1,686         | 1,672         | 1,609         |
| Haskins village.....                                                                                      | 391           | 449           | 321           | Sycamore village.....                                                          | 977           | 865           | 722           |
| Milton township, including Custar and Milton Center villages.....                                         | 1,902         | 2,172         | 2,287         | Tymochtee township.....                                                        | 1,283         | 1,397         | 1,433         |
| Custar village.....                                                                                       | 345           | 293           | 589           | Upper Sandusky village.....                                                    | 3,779         | 3,355         | 3,572         |
| Milton Center village.....                                                                                | 350           | 325           | 334           | Ward 1.....                                                                    | 860           |               |               |
|                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                    | 1,042         |               |               |
|                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                    | 1,363         |               |               |
|                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                                    | 624           |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

# POPULATION—OHIO.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.                | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY OR VILLAGE.               | County.         | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Aberdeen village.....           | Brown.....      | 568    | 711    | 874    | Bratenahl village.....         | Cuyahoga.....   | 690     | .....   | .....   |
| Ada village.....                | Hardin.....     | 2,465  | 2,576  | 2,079  | Bremen village.....            | Fairfield.....  | 925     | 466     | 244     |
| Adamsville village.....         | Muskingum.....  | 176    | 201    | 335    | Bridgeport village.....        | Belmont.....    | 3,974   | 3,963   | 3,369   |
| Addyston village (Sekitau)..... | Hamilton.....   | 1,543  | 1,513  | 1,182  | Brilliant village.....         | Jefferson.....  | 742     | 646     | 944     |
| Adelphi village.....            | Ross.....       | 407    | 516    | 489    | Brink Haven village.....       | Knox.....       | 341     | 250     | .....   |
| Adena village.....              | Jefferson.....  | 570    | .....  | .....  | Brooklyn Heights village.....  | Cuyahoga.....   | 400     | .....   | .....   |
| Akron city.....                 | Summit.....     | 69,067 | 42,728 | 27,601 | Brookside village.....         | Belmont.....    | 383     | 249     | .....   |
| Albany village.....             | Athens.....     | 546    | 548    | 471    | Brookville village.....        | Montgomery..... | 1,187   | 809     | 618     |
| Alexandria village.....         | Licking.....    | 414    | 420    | 296    | Broughton village.....         | Paulding.....   | 195     | 226     | .....   |
| Alger village.....              | Hardin.....     | 730    | 462    | .....  | Bryan village.....             | Williams.....   | 3,641   | 3,131   | 3,068   |
| Alliance city.....              | Stark.....      | 15,083 | 8,974  | 7,607  | Buchtel village.....           | Athens.....     | 1,180   | .....   | .....   |
| Alvordton village.....          | Williams.....   | 402    | 482    | .....  | Buckeye City village.....      | Knox.....       | 269     | 247     | 215     |
| Amanda village.....             | Fairfield.....  | 484    | .....  | .....  | Buckland village.....          | Auglaize.....   | 304     | 349     | .....   |
| Amelia village.....             | Clermont.....   | 417    | .....  | .....  | Bucyrus city.....              | Crawford.....   | 8,122   | 6,560   | 5,974   |
| Amesville village.....          | Athens.....     | 267    | .....  | .....  | Burbank village.....           | Wayne.....      | 351     | 325     | 331     |
| Amherst village.....            | Lorain.....     | 2,106  | 1,758  | 1,648  | Burkettsville village.....     | Darke.....      | 236     | .....   | .....   |
| Amsterdam village.....          | Jefferson.....  | 1,041  | .....  | .....  | Burton village.....            | Mercer.....     | 650     | 727     | 633     |
| Andover village.....            | Ashtabula.....  | 902    | 815    | 733    | Butler village.....            | Geauga.....     | 730     | 567     | 266     |
| Anna village.....               | Shelby.....     | 460    | 451    | 527    | Butlerville village.....       | Richland.....   | 96      | 125     | 125     |
| Ansonia village.....            | Darke.....      | 656    | 676    | 676    | Byesville village.....         | Warren.....     | 3,156   | 1,267   | 789     |
| Antioch village.....            | Monroe.....     | 169    | 212    | .....  | Cadiz village.....             | Guernsey.....   | 1,971   | 1,755   | 1,716   |
| Antwerp village.....            | Paulding.....   | 1,187  | 1,206  | 1,331  | Calais village.....            | Harrison.....   | 87      | 114     | 135     |
| Applecreek village.....         | Wayne.....      | 400    | 387    | 428    | Caldwell village.....          | Monroe.....     | 1,430   | 927     | 1,248   |
| Arcadia village.....            | Hancock.....    | 380    | 425    | 490    | Caledonia village.....         | Noble.....      | 562     | 682     | 757     |
| Arcanum village.....            | Darke.....      | 1,361  | 1,225  | 1,134  | Cambridge city.....            | Marion.....     | 11,327  | 8,241   | 4,361   |
| Archbold village.....           | Fulton.....     | 1,082  | 958    | 780    | Camden village.....            | Guernsey.....   | 899     | 905     | 846     |
| Arlington village.....          | Hancock.....    | 798    | 738    | .....  | Canal Dover city.....          | Preble.....     | 6,621   | 5,422   | 3,470   |
| Arlington Heights village.....  | Hamilton.....   | 468    | 360    | 222    | Canal Fulton village.....      | Tuscarawas..... | 978     | 1,172   | 1,173   |
| Ashland city.....               | Ashland.....    | 6,795  | 4,087  | 3,566  | Canal Winchester village.....  | Stark.....      | 740     | 662     | 633     |
| Ashley village.....             | Delaware.....   | 706    | 700    | 628    | Canfield village.....          | Franklin.....   | 685     | 672     | 676     |
| Ashtabula city.....             | Ashtabula.....  | 18,266 | 12,949 | 8,338  | Cannelville village.....       | Mahoning.....   | 451     | 281     | 177     |
| Ashville village.....           | Pickaway.....   | 972    | 654    | 430    | Canton city.....               | Muskingum.....  | 50,217  | 30,667  | 26,189  |
| Athalia village.....            | Lawrence.....   | 226    | 346    | 199    | Cardington village.....        | Stark.....      | 1,349   | 1,354   | 1,428   |
| Athens city.....                | Athens.....     | 5,463  | 3,066  | 2,620  | Carey village.....             | Morrow.....     | 2,225   | 1,816   | 1,605   |
| Attica village.....             | Seneca.....     | 719    | 694    | 682    | Carlisle village.....          | Wyandot.....    | 116     | 164     | .....   |
| Bainbridge village.....         | Ross.....       | 883    | 954    | .....  | Carroll village.....           | Noble.....      | 284     | 223     | 293     |
| Bainstown village.....          | Wood.....       | 240    | 298    | 347    | Carrollton village.....        | Fairfield.....  | 1,730   | 1,271   | 1,228   |
| Baltic village.....             | Tuscarawas..... | 377    | .....  | .....  | Carthage village.....          | Carroll.....    | 3,618   | 2,559   | 2,257   |
| Baltimore village.....          | Fairfield.....  | 551    | 460    | 505    | Castown village.....           | Hamilton.....   | 265     | 262     | 292     |
| Barberton city.....             | Summit.....     | 9,410  | 4,354  | .....  | Castine village.....           | Miami.....      | 142     | .....   | .....   |
| Barnesville village.....        | Belmont.....    | 4,233  | 3,721  | 3,207  | Catawba village.....           | Darke.....      | 234     | 231     | 272     |
| Barnhill village.....           | Tuscarawas..... | 506    | 811    | 969    | Cecil village.....             | Clark.....      | 290     | 326     | 348     |
| Basil village.....              | Fairfield.....  | 504    | .....  | .....  | Cedarville village.....        | Paulding.....   | 1,059   | 1,189   | 1,355   |
| Batavia village.....            | Clermont.....   | 1,034  | 1,029  | 953    | Celina village.....            | Greene.....     | 3,493   | 2,815   | 2,702   |
| Batesville village.....         | Noble.....      | 282    | 312    | 327    | Centerburg village.....        | Mercer.....     | 723     | 706     | 588     |
| Bay village.....                | Cuyahoga.....   | 450    | .....  | .....  | Centerville village.....       | Knox.....       | 143     | 198     | 215     |
| Beach City village.....         | Stark.....      | 671    | 364    | .....  | Centerville village.....       | Gallia.....     | 353     | 290     | 252     |
| Bealsville village.....         | Monroe.....     | 564    | 554    | 512    | Chagrin Falls village.....     | Montgomery..... | 1,931   | 1,586   | 1,243   |
| Beaver village.....             | Pike.....       | 286    | 262    | .....  | Chambersburg village.....      | Cuyahoga.....   | 209     | 169     | 192     |
| Beaver Dam village.....         | Allen.....      | 455    | 477    | 397    | Chardon village.....           | Gallia.....     | 1,642   | 1,360   | 1,084   |
| Bedford village.....            | Cuyahoga.....   | 1,783  | 1,486  | 1,043  | Chatfield village.....         | Geauga.....     | 270     | 298     | .....   |
| Bellaire city.....              | Belmont.....    | 12,946 | 9,912  | 9,934  | Chauncey village.....          | Crawford.....   | 821     | .....   | .....   |
| Bellbrook village.....          | Greene.....     | 283    | 352    | 350    | Chesapeake village.....        | Athens.....     | 541     | .....   | .....   |
| Belle Center village.....       | Logan.....      | 889    | 962    | 927    | Chester Hill village.....      | Lawrence.....   | 410     | 480     | .....   |
| Belle Valley village.....       | Noble.....      | 689    | .....  | .....  | Chesterville village.....      | Morgan.....     | 229     | 230     | 298     |
| Bellefontaine city.....         | Logan.....      | 8,238  | 6,649  | 4,245  | Cheviot village.....           | Morrow.....     | 1,930   | .....   | .....   |
| Bellville village.....          | Richland.....   | 1,056  | 1,039  | 941    | Chicago Junction village.....  | Hamilton.....   | 2,950   | 2,348   | 1,299   |
| Bellevue city.....              | Huron.....      | 5,209  | 4,101  | 3,052  | Chickasaw village.....         | Huron.....      | 309     | 310     | .....   |
| Belmont village.....            | Sandusky.....   | 572    | 422    | 384    | Chillicothe city.....          | Mercer.....     | 14,508  | 12,976  | 11,288  |
| Belmore village.....            | Belmont.....    | 298    | 334    | 414    | Cincinnati city.....           | Ross.....       | 363,691 | 325,902 | 296,908 |
| Beloit village.....             | Putnam.....     | 510    | .....  | .....  | Circleville city.....          | Hamilton.....   | 6,744   | 6,991   | 6,556   |
| Belpre village.....             | Mahoning.....   | 1,249  | .....  | .....  | Clarington village.....        | Pickaway.....   | 784     | 905     | 762     |
| Benton Ridge village.....       | Washington..... | 352    | 359    | 250    | Clarksburg village.....        | Monroe.....     | 558     | 551     | 378     |
| Berea village.....              | Hancock.....    | 2,609  | 2,510  | 2,533  | Clarksburg village.....        | Ross.....       | 425     | 465     | 339     |
| Bergholz village.....           | Cuyahoga.....   | 1,011  | .....  | .....  | Cleveland city.....            | Clinton.....    | 560,663 | 381,768 | 261,353 |
| Berlin Heights village.....     | Jefferson.....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | Cleveland Heights village..... | Cuyahoga.....   | 2,955   | .....   | .....   |
| Bethel village.....             | Erie.....       | 554    | 625    | 517    | Cleves village.....            | Cuyahoga.....   | 1,423   | 1,328   | 1,227   |
| Bettsville village.....         | Clermont.....   | 1,201  | 850    | 625    | Clifton village.....           | Hamilton.....   | 239     | 262     | 270     |
| Beverly village.....            | Seneca.....     | 480    | 492    | 513    | Clinton village.....           | Clark.....      | 305     | .....   | .....   |
| Bexley village.....             | Washington..... | 720    | 712    | 795    | Cloverdale village.....        | Greene.....     | 222     | .....   | .....   |
| Blakeslee village.....          | Franklin.....   | 682    | .....  | .....  | Clyde village.....             | Summit.....     | 2,815   | 2,515   | 2,327   |
| Blanchester village.....        | Williams.....   | 169    | 239    | .....  | Coal Grove village.....        | Putnam.....     | 2,151   | 2,515   | 2,327   |
| Bloomdale village.....          | Clinton.....    | 1,813  | 1,788  | 1,196  | Coalton village.....           | Sandusky.....   | 1,759   | 1,191   | 506     |
| Bloomfield village.....         | Wood.....       | 602    | 740    | 519    | Coldwater village.....         | Lawrence.....   | 1,111   | 1,625   | 1,459   |
| Bloomington village.....        | Jefferson.....  | 185    | 189    | 173    | College Corner village.....    | Jackson.....    | 869     | 627     | 490     |
| Bloomington village.....        | Fayette.....    | 610    | 636    | 638    | College Hill village.....      | Mercer.....     | 379     | 378     | .....   |
| Bloomville village.....         | Seneca.....     | 754    | 819    | 758    | Columbiana village.....        | Butler.....     | 1,979   | 1,104   | .....   |
| Bluffton village.....           | Allen.....      | 1,953  | 1,783  | 1,290  | Columbus city.....             | Preble.....     | 1,582   | 1,339   | 1,112   |
| Botkins village.....            | Tuscarawas..... | 579    | 420    | .....  | Columbus city.....             | Columbiana..... | 181,511 | 125,560 | 88,150  |
| Bourneville village.....        | Shelby.....     | 142    | 356    | 205    | Columbus Grove village.....    | Franklin.....   | 1,802   | 1,935   | 1,677   |
| Bowerston village.....          | Ross.....       | .....  | .....  | .....  | Commercial Point village.....  | Putnam.....     | 234     | 245     | 265     |
| Bowersville village.....        | Harrison.....   | 514    | 526    | .....  | Congress village.....          | Pickaway.....   | 164     | 198     | 229     |
| Bowling Green city.....         | Greene.....     | 297    | 370    | .....  | Conneaut city.....             | Wayne.....      | 8,319   | 7,133   | 3,241   |
| Bradford village.....           | Wood.....       | 5,222  | 5,067  | 3,467  | Continental village.....       | Ashtabula.....  | 1,074   | 1,104   | 895     |
| Bradner village.....            | Darke.....      | 1,844  | 1,254  | 1,338  |                                | Putnam.....     | .....   | .....   | .....   |
|                                 | Miami.....      | 890    | 1,148  | 441    |                                |                 |         |         |         |
|                                 | Wood.....       | .....  | .....  | .....  |                                |                 |         |         |         |

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.         | County.     | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   | CITY OR VILLAGE.           | County.     | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|--------|----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Convoy village.          | Van Wert.   | 741     | 690    | 500    | Gambier village.           | Knox.       | 537    | 751    | 660    |
| Coolville village.       | Athens.     | 370     | 315    | 330    | Garrettsville village.     | Portage.    | 1,001  | 1,145  | 1,046  |
| Corning village.         | Perry.      | 1,564   | 1,401  | 1,551  | Geneva village.            | Ashtabula.  | 2,496  | 2,342  | 2,194  |
| Cortland village.        | Trumbull.   | 612     | 620    | 697    | Genoa village.             | Ottawa.     | 817    | 824    | 839    |
| Corwin village.          | Warren.     | 146     | 131    | .....  | Georgetown village.        | Brown.      | 1,530  | 1,529  | 1,473  |
| Coshocton city.          | Coshocton.  | 9,603   | 6,473  | 3,672  | Germantown village.        | Montgomery. | 1,778  | 1,702  | 1,437  |
| Covington village.       | Miami.      | 1,848   | 1,791  | 1,778  | Gettysburg village.        | Darke.      | 320    | 246    | 274    |
| Crestline village.       | Crawford.   | 3,807   | 3,282  | 2,911  | Geyer village.             | Auglaize.   | 140    | .....  | .....  |
| Creston village.         | Wayne.      | 970     | 893    | 594    | Gibsonburg village.        | Sandusky.   | 1,864  | 1,791  | 585    |
| Cridersville village.    | Auglaize.   | 526     | 581    | 465    | Gilboa village.            | Putnam.     | 345    | 346    | 264    |
| Crooksville village.     | Perry.      | 3,028   | 835    | .....  | Girard village.            | Trumbull.   | 3,736  | 2,630  | .....  |
| Crown City village.      | Gallia.     | 295     | 284    | 235    | Glandorf village.          | Putnam.     | 558    | 749    | 571    |
| Cumberland village.      | Guernsey.   | 609     | 618    | 601    | Glendale village.          | Hamilton.   | 1,741  | 1,546  | 1,441  |
| Custar village.          | Wood.       | 435     | 293    | 329    | Glenmont village.          | Holmes.     | 269    | 209    | .....  |
| Cuyahoga Falls village.  | Summit.     | 4,020   | 3,186  | 2,614  | Glouster village.          | Athens.     | 2,527  | 2,155  | .....  |
| Cygnets village.         | Wood.       | 699     | 896    | 670    | Gnadenhutten village.      | Tuscarawas. | 580    | 547    | 478    |
| Dalton village.          | Wayne.      | 599     | 666    | 610    | Gordon village.            | Darke.      | 181    | 177    | .....  |
| Danville village.        | Knox.       | 373     | 298    | 292    | Grafton village.           | Lorain.     | 955    | 1,098  | 600    |
| Daytonville village.     | Pickaway.   | 233     | 250    | 257    | Grand Rapids village.      | Wood.       | 574    | 549    | 572    |
| Dayton city.             | Montgomery. | 116,577 | 85,333 | 61,220 | Grandview Heights village. | Franklin.   | 489    | .....  | .....  |
| Deavertown village.      | Morgan.     | 223     | 154    | .....  | Granville village.         | Licking.    | 1,394  | 1,425  | 1,366  |
| Deersville village.      | Harrison.   | 187     | 256    | .....  | Gratis village.            | Preble.     | 410    | 375    | 389    |
| Defiance city.           | Defiance.   | 7,327   | 7,579  | 7,694  | Graysville village.        | Monroe.     | 166    | 174    | 107    |
| De Graff village.        | Logan.      | 1,082   | 1,150  | 1,076  | Green Camp village.        | Marion.     | 308    | 309    | 290    |
| Delaware city.           | Delaware.   | 9,076   | 7,940  | 8,224  | Greenspring village.       | Sandusky.   | 833    | 816    | 910    |
| Delhi village.           | Hamilton.   | 872     | 829    | 531    | Greenfield village.        | Highland.   | 4,228  | 3,979  | 2,460  |
| Delroy village.          | Carroll.    | 373     | 400    | 511    | Greenville city.           | Darke.      | 6,237  | 5,501  | 5,473  |
| Delphos city.            | Allen.      | 5,038   | 4,517  | 4,516  | Greenwich village.         | Huron.      | 876    | 849    | 881    |
| Delta village.           | Van Wert.   | 1,689   | 1,230  | 1,132  | Grove City village.        | Franklin.   | 837    | 656    | 272    |
| Dennison village.        | Fulton.     | 4,008   | 3,763  | 2,925  | Groveport village.         | Franklin.   | 643    | 519    | 578    |
| Deshler village.         | Tuscarawas. | 1,515   | 1,628  | 1,114  | Grover village.            | Jefferson.  | 804    | 308    | .....  |
| Dexter City village.     | Henry.      | 235     | 278    | 217    | Grover Hill village.       | Paulding.   | 676    | 655    | .....  |
| Dillonvale village.      | Noble.      | 1,519   | .....  | 243    | Hamden village.            | Vinton.     | 1,019  | 838    | 622    |
| Donnelsville village.    | Jefferson.  | 202     | 200    | 243    | Hamersville village.       | Brown.      | 276    | 242    | 264    |
| Doylestown village.      | Clark.      | 877     | 1,057  | 1,131  | Hamilton city.             | Butler.     | 35,279 | 23,914 | 17,565 |
| Dresden village.         | Wayne.      | 1,549   | 1,600  | 1,247  | Hamler village.            | Henry.      | 596    | 574    | 556    |
| Dublin village.          | Muskingum.  | 239     | 275    | 296    | Hanford village.           | Franklin.   | 361    | .....  | .....  |
| Dunkirk village.         | Franklin.   | 1,109   | 1,222  | 1,220  | Hanging Rock village.      | Lawrence.   | 662    | 665    | 846    |
| Dupont village.          | Hardin.     | 334     | 370    | 531    | Hanover village.           | Licking.    | 331    | 314    | 288    |
| East Cleveland city.     | Putnam.     | 9,179   | 2,757  | .....  | Hanoverton village.        | Columbiana. | 317    | 399    | 366    |
| East Liverpool city.     | Cuyahoga.   | 20,387  | 16,485 | 10,856 | Harpster village.          | Wyandot.    | 239    | .....  | .....  |
| East Palestine village.  | Columbiana. | 3,537   | 2,493  | 1,816  | Harrisburg village.        | Franklin.   | 286    | 247    | 211    |
| East View village.       | Franklin.   | 479     | .....  | .....  | Harrison village.          | Hamilton.   | 1,368  | 1,456  | 1,690  |
| East Youngstown village. | Cuyahoga.   | 4,972   | .....  | .....  | Harrisonville village.     | Harrison.   | 364    | 250    | 252    |
| Easton village.          | Mahoning.   | 3,187   | 3,155  | 2,934  | Harrod village.            | Allen.      | 474    | 370    | 269    |
| Edgerton village.        | Preble.     | 1,072   | 1,043  | 967    | Hartford village.          | Licking.    | 410    | 414    | 346    |
| Edison village.          | Williams.   | 387     | 347    | 345    | Hartwell village.          | Hamilton.   | 2,823  | 1,833  | 1,507  |
| Edon village.            | Morrow.     | 678     | 740    | 601    | Harveysburg village.       | Warren.     | 359    | 435    | 402    |
| Eldorado village.        | Preble.     | 321     | 358    | 365    | Haskins village.           | Wood.       | 391    | 449    | 321    |
| Elgin village.           | Van Wert.   | 129     | 208    | .....  | Haviland village.          | Paulding.   | 233    | 186    | .....  |
| Elida village.           | Allen.      | 447     | 440    | 399    | Hayesville village.        | Ashland.    | 338    | 332    | 430    |
| Elmore village.          | Ottawa.     | 937     | 1,025  | 1,198  | Hebron village.            | Licking.    | 677    | 455    | 415    |
| Elmwood Place village.   | Hamilton.   | 3,423   | 2,532  | .....  | Helena village.            | Sandusky.   | 305    | .....  | .....  |
| Elyria city.             | Lorain.     | 14,825  | 8,791  | 5,611  | Hemlock village.           | Perry.      | 452    | 581    | .....  |
| Empire village.          | Jefferson.  | 509     | 509    | 441    | Hicksville village.        | Defiance.   | 2,395  | 2,520  | 2,141  |
| Enon village.            | Clark.      | 249     | 295    | 331    | Higginsport village.       | Brown.      | 417    | 650    | 704    |
| Euclid village.          | Cuyahoga.   | 1,953   | .....  | .....  | Highland village.          | Highland.   | 272    | 265    | 210    |
| Fairfield village.       | Greene.     | 292     | 312    | 310    | Hilliard village.          | Franklin.   | 370    | 376    | 358    |
| Fairport village.        | Lake.       | 2,263   | 2,073  | 1,171  | Hillsboro village.         | Highland.   | 4,296  | 4,535  | 3,620  |
| Fairview village.        | Belmont.    | 346     | 291    | 322    | Hiram village.             | Portage.    | 422    | 639    | .....  |
| Farmersville village.    | Guernsey.   | 437     | 440    | 472    | Holgate village.           | Henry.      | 1,095  | 1,237  | 1,134  |
| Fayette village.         | Montgomery. | 915     | 886    | 890    | Hollansburg village.       | Darke.      | 287    | 275    | .....  |
| Fayetteville village.    | Fulton.     | 370     | 323    | .....  | Holloway village.          | Belmont.    | 786    | .....  | .....  |
| Felicity village.        | Brown.      | 578     | 695    | 779    | Holmesville village.       | Holmes.     | 320    | 304    | .....  |
| Fernbank village.        | Clermont.   | 305     | 310    | 367    | Hopedale village.          | Harrison.   | 391    | 365    | 424    |
| Findlay city.            | Hamilton.   | 14,858  | 17,613 | 18,553 | Hoytville village.         | Wood.       | 404    | 431    | 395    |
| Fitchville village.      | Hancock.    | 137     | 186    | 163    | Hubbard village.           | Wood.       | 1,699  | 1,230  | 1,498  |
| Fletcher village.        | Huron.      | 376     | 375    | .....  | Hudson village.            | Trumbull.   | 1,021  | 983    | 1,143  |
| Florida village.         | Miami.      | 234     | 276    | 288    | Huntsville village.        | Summit.     | 328    | 408    | 600    |
| Flushing village.        | Henry.      | 568     | 653    | 528    | Huron village.             | Logan.      | 1,756  | 1,708  | 1,380  |
| Forest village.          | Belmont.    | 1,285   | 1,155  | 1,126  | Idlewood village.          | Erie.       | 221    | .....  | .....  |
| Fort Jennings village.   | Hardin.     | 336     | 322    | 286    | Ironton city.              | Cuyahoga.   | 13,147 | 11,868 | 10,939 |
| Fort Recovery village.   | Putnam.     | 1,193   | 1,097  | 1,186  | Ithaca village.            | Lawrence.   | 100    | 113    | 135    |
| Fostoria city.           | Mercer.     | 9,597   | 7,730  | 7,070  | Jackson city.              | Darke.      | 5,468  | 4,672  | 4,320  |
| Frankfort village.       | Hancock.    | 734     | 717    | 667    | Jackson Center village.    | Jackson.    | 685    | 644    | .....  |
| Franklin village.        | Seneca.     | 2,659   | 2,724  | 2,729  | Jacksonboro village.       | Shelby.     | 55     | 77     | 79     |
| Frazesburg village.      | Ross.       | 614     | 730    | 610    | Jacksonville village.      | Butler.     | 1,285  | 1,047  | 727    |
| Fredericksburg village.  | Warren.     | 507     | 511    | 600    | Jamestown village.         | Athens.     | 1,133  | 1,205  | 1,104  |
| Fredericktown village.   | Muskingum.  | 1,021   | 890    | 847    | Jefferson village.         | Greene.     | 1,461  | 1,319  | 1,346  |
| Freeport village.        | Knox.       | 624     | 690    | 672    | Jeffersonville village.    | Ashtabula.  | 716    | 790    | .....  |
| Freeport village.        | Harrison.   | 733     | 815    | .....  | Jenera village.            | Fayette.    | 259    | 237    | .....  |
| Fremont city.            | Wood.       | 9,939   | 8,439  | 7,141  | Jeromeville village.       | Hancock.    | 314    | 308    | 301    |
| Gahanna village.         | Sandusky.   | 294     | 276    | 207    | Jerry City village.        | Ashland.    | 458    | 555    | 530    |
| Gallion city.            | Franklin.   | 7,214   | 7,282  | 6,326  | Jerusalem village.         | Wood.       | 242    | 245    | 112    |
| Gallipolis city.         | Crawford.   | 5,560   | 5,432  | 4,498  | Jewett village.            | Monroe.     | 917    | 743    | .....  |
|                          | Gallia.     |         |        |        |                            | Harrison.   |        |        |        |

1 Joint population of West Harrison town, Dearborn County, Ind., and Harrison village, Hamilton County, Ohio: 1910, 1,649; 1900, 1,760; 1890, 2,010.



## POPULATION—OHIO.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.                   | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY OR VILLAGE.              | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Johnstown village.....             | Licking.....    | 805    | 638    | 424    | Martinsburg village.....      | Knox.....       | 252    | 233    | 257    |
| Junction City village.....         | Perry.....      | 811    | 443    | 394    | Martins Ferry city.....       | Belmont.....    | 9,133  | 7,760  | 6,250  |
| Kalida village.....                | Putnam.....     | 770    | 622    | 444    | Martinsville village.....     | Clinton.....    | 334    | 333    | 336    |
| Kelley's Island village.....       | Erie.....       | 1,017  | 1,174  | .....  | Marysville village.....       | Union.....      | 3,576  | 3,048  | 2,810  |
| Kenmore village.....               | Summit.....     | 1,561  | .....  | .....  | Mason village.....            | Warren.....     | 737    | 629    | 564    |
| Kennedy Heights village.....       | Hamilton.....   | 598    | 209    | .....  | Massillon city.....           | Stark.....      | 13,879 | 11,944 | 10,092 |
| Kent village.....                  | Portage.....    | 4,488  | 4,541  | 3,501  | Maumee village.....           | Lucas.....      | 2,307  | 1,856  | 1,645  |
| Kenton city.....                   | Hardin.....     | 7,185  | 6,852  | 5,557  | Mechanicsburg village.....    | Champaign.....  | 1,446  | 1,617  | 1,459  |
| Kettleville village.....           | Shelby.....     | 149    | 145    | .....  | Medina village.....           | Medina.....     | 2,734  | 2,232  | 2,073  |
| Killbuck village.....              | Holmes.....     | 400    | 370    | .....  | Melrose village.....          | Paulding.....   | 317    | 383    | 430    |
| Kimbolton village.....             | Guernsey.....   | 277    | 245    | 261    | Mendon village.....           | Mercer.....     | 621    | 599    | 400    |
| Kingston village.....              | Ross.....       | 813    | 735    | 751    | Mentor village.....           | Lake.....       | 732    | 624    | 502    |
| Kirby village.....                 | Wyandot.....    | 136    | 187    | .....  | Metamora village.....         | Fulton.....     | 475    | 263    | .....  |
| Kirkersville village.....          | Licking.....    | 297    | .....  | .....  | Miamisburg village.....       | Montgomery..... | 4,271  | 3,941  | 2,952  |
| Kossuth village.....               | Auglaize.....   | 123    | 153    | .....  | Middlefield village.....      | Geauga.....     | 640    | .....  | .....  |
| Lafayette village.....             | Allen.....      | 418    | 316    | .....  | Middlepoint village.....      | Van Wert.....   | 607    | 604    | 432    |
| Lagrange village.....              | Lorain.....     | 467    | 528    | 551    | Middleport village.....       | Meigs.....      | 3,194  | 2,790  | 3,211  |
| Lakeview village.....              | Logan.....      | 528    | 553    | .....  | Middletown city.....          | Butler.....     | 13,152 | 9,215  | 7,681  |
| Lakewood city.....                 | Cuyahoga.....   | 15,181 | 3,355  | .....  | Midland village.....          | Clinton.....    | 327    | 338    | 328    |
| Lancaster city.....                | Fairfield.....  | 13,093 | 8,991  | 7,555  | Midway village.....           | Madison.....    | 483    | 274    | .....  |
| Larue village.....                 | Marion.....     | 772    | 997    | 948    | Miffin village.....           | Ashland.....    | 153    | 185    | .....  |
| Latty village.....                 | Paulding.....   | 339    | 444    | 594    | Milan village.....            | Erie.....       | 696    | 653    | 627    |
| Laura village.....                 | Miami.....      | 302    | 378    | .....  | Millford village.....         | Clermont.....   | 1,321  | 1,149  | .....  |
| Laurelville village.....           | Hocking.....    | 457    | 450    | 266    | Millford Center village.....  | Hamilton.....   | .....  | .....  | .....  |
| Lebanon village.....               | Warren.....     | 2,698  | 2,867  | 3,050  | Millbury village.....         | Union.....      | 685    | 682    | 718    |
| Leesburg village.....              | Highland.....   | 828    | 783    | 617    | Milledgeville village.....    | Wood.....       | 276    | 284    | 546    |
| Leesville village.....             | Carroll.....    | 194    | 269    | 373    | Miller City village.....      | Fayette.....    | 187    | 201    | .....  |
| Leesville Cross Roads village..... | Carroll.....    | 115    | 178    | 203    | Millersburg village.....      | Putnam.....     | 218    | 163    | .....  |
| Leetonia village.....              | Columbiana..... | 2,665  | 2,744  | 2,826  | Milton Center village.....    | Holmes.....     | 2,020  | 1,998  | 1,923  |
| Lepisc village.....                | Putnam.....     | 1,773  | 1,726  | 1,353  | Miltonsburg village.....      | Wood.....       | 350    | 325    | 334    |
| Leroy village.....                 | Medina.....     | 192    | .....  | .....  | Mineral City village.....     | Monroe.....     | 92     | 130    | 123    |
| Lewisburg village.....             | Preble.....     | 672    | 560    | 486    | Mineral Ridge village.....    | Tuscarawas..... | 1,032  | 1,220  | 800    |
| Lewisville village.....            | Monroe.....     | 291    | 170    | .....  | Minerva village.....          | Mahoning.....   | 981    | 1,069  | 851    |
| Lexington village.....             | Richland.....   | 654    | 448    | 432    | Mingo Junction village.....   | Trumbull.....   | .....  | .....  | .....  |
| Liberty Center village.....        | Henry.....      | 647    | 606    | 500    | Minster village.....          | Carroll.....    | 1,396  | 1,200  | 1,139  |
| Lima city.....                     | Allen.....      | 30,508 | 21,723 | 15,981 | Minster village.....          | Stark.....      | 4,049  | 2,954  | 1,856  |
| Limaville village.....             | Stark.....      | 136    | 156    | 172    | Mogadore village.....         | Auglaize.....   | 1,583  | 1,465  | 1,126  |
| Linden Heights village.....        | Franklin.....   | 991    | .....  | .....  | Monroe village.....           | Summit.....     | 438    | .....  | .....  |
| Lindsey village.....               | Sandusky.....   | 501    | 614    | 458    | Monroeville village.....      | Butler.....     | 255    | .....  | .....  |
| Linsdale village.....              | Cuyahoga.....   | 512    | .....  | .....  | Montezuma village.....        | Huron.....      | 1,152  | 1,211  | .....  |
| Lisbon village.....                | Columbiana..... | 3,084  | 3,330  | 2,278  | Montpelier village.....       | Mercer.....     | 228    | 317    | .....  |
| Lithopolis village.....            | Fairfield.....  | 331    | 358    | 369    | Morrall village.....          | Williams.....   | 2,759  | 1,869  | 1,293  |
| Little Sandusky village.....       | Wyandot.....    | 136    | 181    | .....  | Morristown village.....       | Marion.....     | 334    | .....  | .....  |
| Lockbourne village.....            | Franklin.....   | 307    | .....  | .....  | Morrow village.....           | Belmont.....    | 280    | 350    | 371    |
| Lockington village.....            | Shelby.....     | 166    | 210    | 170    | Moscow village.....           | Warren.....     | 832    | 869    | 842    |
| Lockland village.....              | Hamilton.....   | 3,439  | 2,695  | 2,474  | Mount Airy village.....       | Clermont.....   | 327    | 475    | 591    |
| Lodi village.....                  | Medina.....     | 1,015  | 846    | 568    | Mount Blanchard village.....  | Hamilton.....   | 497    | 400    | .....  |
| Logan village.....                 | Hocking.....    | 4,850  | 3,480  | 3,119  | Mount Cory village.....       | Hancock.....    | 451    | 456    | 421    |
| London village.....                | Madison.....    | 3,530  | 3,511  | 3,313  | Mount Eaton village.....      | Hancock.....    | 290    | 312    | 334    |
| Lorain city.....                   | Lorain.....     | 28,883 | 16,028 | 4,863  | Mount Gilead village.....     | Wayne.....      | 208    | 232    | 278    |
| Loramie village.....               | Shelby.....     | 489    | 444    | 457    | Mount Healthy village.....    | Morrow.....     | 1,673  | 1,528  | 1,329  |
| Lore City village.....             | Guernsey.....   | 609    | .....  | .....  | Mount Orab village.....       | Hamilton.....   | 1,799  | 1,354  | .....  |
| Loudonville village.....           | Ashland.....    | 1,804  | 1,581  | 1,444  | Mount Pleasant village.....   | Brown.....      | 539    | 561    | 336    |
| Louisville village.....            | Stark.....      | 1,678  | 1,374  | 1,323  | Mount Sterling village.....   | Jefferson.....  | 701    | 626    | 644    |
| Loveland village.....              | Clermont.....   | 1,421  | 1,260  | 1,153  | Mount Vernon city.....        | Madison.....    | 1,071  | 980    | 752    |
| Lowell village.....                | Washington..... | 569    | 381    | 441    | Mount Victory village.....    | Knox.....       | 9,087  | 6,633  | 6,027  |
| Lowellville village.....           | Washington..... | 1,592  | 1,137  | 762    | Mount Washington village..... | Hardin.....     | 740    | 734    | 639    |
| Lower Salem village.....           | Washington..... | 187    | 190    | .....  | Mowrystown village.....       | Hamilton.....   | 984    | 781    | .....  |
| Lucas village.....                 | Richland.....   | 272    | 306    | 347    | Murray City village.....      | Highland.....   | 326    | .....  | .....  |
| Lynchburg village.....             | Highland.....   | 923    | 907    | 763    | Mutual village.....           | Hocking.....    | 1,386  | 1,118  | .....  |
| Lyons village.....                 | Fulton.....     | 408    | .....  | .....  | Napoleon village.....         | Champaign.....  | 134    | 163    | 174    |
| McArthur village.....              | Vinton.....     | 1,107  | 941    | 888    | Nashville village.....        | Henry.....      | 4,007  | 3,639  | 2,764  |
| McClure village.....               | Henry.....      | 547    | 660    | 332    | Nashville village.....        | Holmes.....     | 268    | 266    | .....  |
| McComb village.....                | Hancock.....    | 1,088  | 1,195  | 1,030  | Navarre village.....          | Stark.....      | 1,357  | 963    | 1,010  |
| McConnelsville village.....        | Morgan.....     | 1,831  | 1,825  | 1,771  | Nelle village.....            | Coshocton.....  | 133    | .....  | .....  |
| McGuffey village.....              | Hardin.....     | 491    | 452    | .....  | Nelsonville city.....         | Athens.....     | 6,082  | 5,421  | 4,558  |
| Macksburg village.....             | Washington..... | 454    | 448    | 533    | Nevada village.....           | Wyandot.....    | 889    | 889    | 802    |
| Madison village.....               | Lake.....       | 863    | 768    | 738    | Neville village.....          | Clermont.....   | 200    | 265    | 340    |
| Madisonville city.....             | Hamilton.....   | 5,193  | 3,140  | 2,214  | New Albany village.....       | Franklin.....   | 215    | 224    | 223    |
| Magnetic Springs village.....      | Union.....      | 155    | 194    | 257    | New Alexandria village.....   | Jefferson.....  | 185    | 148    | 122    |
| Magnolia village.....              | Carroll.....    | 556    | 431    | .....  | New Athens village.....       | Harrison.....   | 376    | 435    | 420    |
| Maineville village.....            | Warren.....     | 245    | 288    | 256    | New Berlin village.....       | Stark.....      | 865    | .....  | .....  |
| Malinta village.....               | Henry.....      | 345    | 357    | .....  | New Bloomington village.....  | Marion.....     | 304    | 399    | .....  |
| Malta village.....                 | Morgan.....     | 971    | 845    | 865    | New Boston village.....       | Scioto.....     | 1,858  | .....  | .....  |
| Malvern village.....               | Carroll.....    | 753    | 709    | 638    | New Bremen village.....       | Auglaize.....   | 1,586  | 1,318  | 1,239  |
| Manchester village.....            | Adams.....      | 1,966  | 2,003  | 1,965  | New Carlisle village.....     | Clark.....      | 1,058  | 995    | 953    |
| Mansfield city.....                | Richland.....   | 20,768 | 17,640 | 13,473 | New Comerstown village.....   | Tuscarawas..... | 2,943  | 2,659  | 1,251  |
| Mantua village.....                | Portage.....    | 721    | 743    | 676    | New Concord village.....      | Muskingum.....  | 683    | 675    | 719    |
| Marble Cliff village.....          | Franklin.....   | 88     | .....  | .....  | New Holland village.....      | Fayette.....    | 804    | 824    | 683    |
| Marblehead village.....            | Ottawa.....     | 1,172  | 997    | .....  | New Knoxville village.....    | Pickaway.....   | 487    | 436    | 514    |
| Marengo village.....               | Morrow.....     | 283    | 242    | 276    | New Lebanon village.....      | Auglaize.....   | 227    | 224    | .....  |
| Marietta city.....                 | Washington..... | 12,923 | 13,348 | 8,273  | New Lexington village.....    | Miami.....      | 202    | 145    | 149    |
| Marion city.....                   | Marion.....     | 18,232 | 11,862 | 8,327  | New London village.....       | Montgomery..... | 202    | 145    | 149    |
| Marselles village.....             | Wyandot.....    | 225    | 251    | 213    | New Madison village.....      | Perry.....      | 2,559  | 1,701  | 1,470  |
| Marshallville village.....         | Wayne.....      | 294    | 357    | 366    | New Matamoras village.....    | Huron.....      | 1,557  | 1,180  | 1,096  |
|                                    |                 |        |        |        | New Paris village.....        | Darke.....      | 628    | 590    | 478    |
|                                    |                 |        |        |        | New Philadelphia city.....    | Washington..... | 711    | 817    | 590    |
|                                    |                 |        |        |        |                               | Preble.....     | 870    | 790    | 842    |
|                                    |                 |        |        |        |                               | Tuscarawas..... | 8,542  | 6,213  | 4,456  |



TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.              | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY OR VILLAGE.              | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| New Richmond village.....     | Clermont.....   | 1,733  | 1,916  | 2,379  | Quincy village.....           | Logan.....      | 594    | 642    | 488    |
| New Riegel village.....       | Seneca.....     | 268    | 298    | 393    | Racine village.....           | Meigs.....      | 540    | 327    | .....  |
| New Salem village.....        | Fairfield.....  | 149    | 180    | 189    | Rarden village.....           | Scioto.....     | 350    | 443    | 206    |
| New Straitsville village..... | Perry.....      | 2,242  | 2,302  | 2,782  | Ravenna city.....             | Portage.....    | 5,310  | 4,003  | 3,417  |
| New Vienna village.....       | Clinton.....    | 793    | 805    | 871    | Rawson village.....           | Hancock.....    | 470    | 473    | 458    |
| New Washington village.....   | Crawford.....   | 899    | 824    | 704    | Reading village.....          | Hamilton.....   | 3,985  | 3,076  | .....  |
| New Waterford village.....    | Columbiana..... | 509    | .....  | .....  | Rendville village.....        | Perry.....      | 623    | 790    | 859    |
| New Weston village.....       | Darke.....      | 258    | .....  | .....  | Republic village.....         | Seneca.....     | 475    | 656    | 584    |
| Newark city.....              | Licking.....    | 25,404 | 18,157 | 14,270 | Reynoldsburg village.....     | Franklin.....   | 431    | 339    | 393    |
| Newburgh city.....            | Cuyahoga.....   | 5,813  | 5,909  | .....  | Richmond village.....         | Jefferson.....  | 372    | 373    | 444    |
| Newburgh Heights village..... | Cuyahoga.....   | 940    | .....  | .....  | Richwood village.....         | Lake.....       | 203    | 332    | .....  |
| Newton Falls village.....     | Trumbull.....   | 757    | 732    | 698    | Ridgeway village.....         | Union.....      | 1,729  | 1,640  | 1,415  |
| Newtownsville village.....    | Clermont.....   | 142    | .....  | .....  | Ripley village.....           | Hardin.....     | 427    | 447    | 321    |
| Newtown village.....          | Hamilton.....   | 546    | .....  | .....  | Rising Sun village.....       | Logan.....      | 1,840  | 2,248  | 2,483  |
| Ney village.....              | Defiance.....   | 298    | 289    | .....  | .....                         | Brown.....      | 599    | 660    | 485    |
| Niles city.....               | Trumbull.....   | 8,361  | 7,468  | 4,289  | Rochester village.....        | Wood.....       | .....  | .....  | .....  |
| Newton Baltimore village..... | Wood.....       | 2,503  | 3,561  | 2,857  | Rock Creek village.....       | Lorain.....     | 186    | 167    | 218    |
| North Bend village.....       | Hamilton.....   | 560    | 532    | .....  | Rockford village.....         | Ashtabula.....  | 455    | 478    | 448    |
| North Lewisburg village.....  | Champaign.....  | 793    | 846    | 866    | Rockport village.....         | Mercer.....     | 1,186  | 1,207  | 993    |
| North Olmsted village.....    | Cuyahoga.....   | 1,030  | .....  | .....  | Rocky Ridge village.....      | Cuyahoga.....   | 3,179  | 2,038  | .....  |
| North Randall village.....    | Cuyahoga.....   | 62     | .....  | .....  | .....                         | Ottawa.....     | 349    | 414    | 488    |
| North Robinson village.....   | Crawford.....   | 155    | 200    | 257    | Rocky River village.....      | Cuyahoga.....   | 1,174  | 1,319  | .....  |
| Norwalk city.....             | Huron.....      | 7,858  | 7,074  | 7,195  | Rogers village.....           | Columbiana..... | 258    | 287    | .....  |
| Norwich village.....          | Muskingum.....  | 186    | 253    | 234    | Rome village.....             | Adams.....      | 243    | .....  | .....  |
| Norwood city.....             | Hamilton.....   | 16,185 | 6,489  | .....  | Roscoe village.....           | Coshocton.....  | 595    | .....  | .....  |
| Nottingham village.....       | Cuyahoga.....   | 2,387  | 939    | .....  | Roseville village.....        | Muskingum.....  | .....  | .....  | .....  |
| Oak Harbor village.....       | Ottawa.....     | 1,569  | 1,631  | 1,681  | .....                         | Perry.....      | 2,113  | 1,207  | 714    |
| Oak Hill village.....         | Jackson.....    | 1,148  | 825    | 657    | Rosburg village.....          | Darke.....      | 261    | 251    | 254    |
| Oakley village.....           | Hamilton.....   | 1,639  | 528    | .....  | Roswell village.....          | Tuscarawas..... | 514    | .....  | .....  |
| Oakwood village.....          | Montgomery..... | 358    | .....  | .....  | Russellville village.....     | Brown.....      | 438    | 394    | 324    |
| Oakwood village.....          | Paulding.....   | 496    | 342    | 378    | Rushsylvania village.....     | Logan.....      | 560    | 552    | 497    |
| Oberlin village.....          | Lorain.....     | 4,365  | 4,082  | 4,376  | Rushville village.....        | Fairfield.....  | 246    | 257    | 291    |
| Octa village.....             | Fayette.....    | 91     | 123    | .....  | Sabina village.....           | Clinton.....    | 1,514  | 1,481  | 1,080  |
| Ohio City village.....        | Van Wert.....   | 860    | 862    | 666    | St. Bernard city.....         | Hamilton.....   | 5,002  | 3,384  | 1,779  |
| Olmsted Falls village.....    | Cuyahoga.....   | 394    | 330    | 342    | St. Clairsville village.....  | Belmont.....    | 1,393  | 1,210  | 1,191  |
| Orangeville village.....      | Trumbull.....   | 185    | 223    | .....  | St. Henry village.....        | Mercer.....     | 560    | .....  | .....  |
| Orrville village.....         | Wayne.....      | 3,101  | 1,901  | 1,765  | St. Louisville village.....   | Licking.....    | 244    | 285    | 264    |
| Osborn village.....           | Greene.....     | 866    | 948    | 713    | St. Marys city.....           | Auglaize.....   | 5,732  | 5,359  | 3,000  |
| Osgood village.....           | Darke.....      | 214    | 224    | 242    | St. Paris village.....        | Champaign.....  | 1,261  | 1,222  | 1,145  |
| Osnaburg village.....         | Stark.....      | 448    | 558    | .....  | Salem city.....               | Columbiana..... | 8,943  | 7,582  | 5,780  |
| Ostrander village.....        | Delaware.....   | 431    | 401    | 357    | Salesville village.....       | Guernsey.....   | 265    | 280    | 236    |
| Ottawa village.....           | Putnam.....     | 2,182  | 2,322  | 1,717  | Salineville village.....      | Columbiana..... | 2,403  | 2,353  | 2,369  |
| Ottoville village.....        | Putnam.....     | 477    | 369    | .....  | Sandusky city.....            | Erie.....       | 19,989 | 19,664 | 18,471 |
| Otway village.....            | Scioto.....     | 234    | 274    | .....  | Sarahsville village.....      | Noble.....      | 281    | 279    | 306    |
| Owensville village.....       | Clermont.....   | 289    | 260    | 292    | Sardinia village.....         | Brown.....      | 534    | .....  | .....  |
| Oxford village.....           | Butler.....     | 2,017  | 2,009  | 1,922  | Savannah village.....         | Ashland.....    | 262    | 290    | 325    |
| Palmsville city.....          | Lake.....       | 5,501  | 5,024  | 4,755  | Saylor Park village.....      | Hamilton.....   | 877    | 868    | 797    |
| Palatine village.....         | Darke.....      | 216    | 210    | .....  | Scio village.....             | Harrison.....   | 958    | 1,214  | 616    |
| Pandora village.....          | Putnam.....     | 562    | 409    | .....  | Scott village.....            | Paulding.....   | 472    | 547    | 733    |
| Pataskala village.....        | Licking.....    | 800    | 675    | 568    | Sebring village.....          | Van Wert.....   | .....  | .....  | .....  |
| Patterson village.....        | Hardin.....     | 191    | 219    | 247    | Senecaville village.....      | Mahoning.....   | 2,104  | 387    | .....  |
| Paulding village.....         | Paulding.....   | 2,081  | 2,080  | 1,879  | Seven Mile village.....       | Guernsey.....   | 893    | 623    | 461    |
| Payne village.....            | Paulding.....   | 1,207  | 1,336  | 1,146  | Seville village.....          | Butler.....     | 340    | 351    | 268    |
| Pebbles village.....          | Adams.....      | 921    | 763    | 358    | Shanesville village.....      | Medina.....     | 602    | 602    | 599    |
| Pemberville village.....      | Wood.....       | 1,006  | 1,081  | 843    | Shawnee village.....          | Tuscarawas..... | 334    | .....  | .....  |
| Peninsula village.....        | Summit.....     | 536    | 579    | 562    | Shelby village.....           | Perry.....      | 2,280  | 2,966  | 3,266  |
| Perrysburg village.....       | Wood.....       | 1,913  | 1,766  | 1,747  | Sherrods village.....         | Richland.....   | 4,903  | 4,685  | 1,977  |
| Perrysville village.....      | Ashland.....    | 541    | 513    | 522    | Shiloh village.....           | Carroll.....    | 721    | 926    | 893    |
| Phillipsburg village.....     | Montgomery..... | 343    | .....  | .....  | Shireville village.....       | Defiance.....   | 566    | 455    | .....  |
| Pickerington village.....     | Fairfield.....  | 316    | 263    | 290    | Sidney city.....              | Richland.....   | 555    | 597    | 644    |
| Piketon village.....          | Pike.....       | 668    | 625    | 1,022  | Silverton village.....        | Wayne.....      | 1,016  | 1,043  | 1,012  |
| Pioneer village.....          | Williams.....   | 660    | 603    | 596    | Sinking Spring village.....   | Shelby.....     | 6,607  | 5,688  | 4,850  |
| Piqua city.....               | Miami.....      | 13,388 | 12,172 | 9,090  | Smithfield village.....       | Hamilton.....   | 459    | .....  | .....  |
| Pittsburg village.....        | Darke.....      | 240    | 157    | .....  | Smithville village.....       | Highland.....   | 187    | 238    | .....  |
| Plain City village.....       | Madison.....    | 1,407  | 1,432  | 1,245  | Somersville village.....      | Jefferson.....  | 589    | 503    | 639    |
| Plainfield village.....       | Union.....      | .....  | .....  | .....  | Somerset village.....         | Wayne.....      | 447    | 474    | 482    |
| Pleasant City village.....    | Coshocton.....  | 215    | 255    | 234    | Somerville village.....       | Perry.....      | 1,286  | 1,124  | 1,127  |
| Pleasant City village.....    | Guernsey.....   | 788    | 1,006  | .....  | South Bloomfield village..... | Butler.....     | 349    | 300    | 330    |
| Pleasant Hill village.....    | Miami.....      | 571    | 557    | 521    | South Charleston village..... | Pickaway.....   | 212    | 222    | 272    |
| Pleasant Ridge village.....   | Hamilton.....   | 1,769  | 953    | 1,027  | South Lebanon village.....    | Clark.....      | 1,181  | 1,096  | 1,041  |
| Pleasantville village.....    | Fairfield.....  | 608    | 501    | 521    | South Newburgh village.....   | Warren.....     | 626    | 484    | .....  |
| Plymouth village.....         | Huron.....      | 1,314  | 1,154  | 1,133  | South Point village.....      | Cuyahoga.....   | 1,273  | .....  | .....  |
| Poland village.....           | Richland.....   | 367    | 370    | 391    | South Salem village.....      | Lawrence.....   | 316    | 281    | .....  |
| Polk village.....             | Mahoning.....   | 250    | 232    | 264    | South Solon village.....      | Ross.....       | 211    | 264    | 263    |
| Pomeroy village.....          | Ashland.....    | 4,023  | 4,639  | 4,726  | South Webster village.....    | Madison.....    | 420    | 319    | 345    |
| Port Clinton village.....     | Meigs.....      | 3,007  | 2,450  | 2,049  | South Zanesville village..... | Scioto.....     | 499    | 445    | 323    |
| Port Jefferson village.....   | Ottawa.....     | 233    | 355    | 397    | Sparta village.....           | Muskingum.....  | 853    | .....  | .....  |
| Port Washington village.....  | Shelby.....     | 421    | 424    | 487    | Spencerville village.....     | Morrow.....     | 191    | 215    | 216    |
| Port William village.....     | Tuscarawas..... | 298    | 200    | 196    | Springboro village.....       | Allen.....      | 1,748  | 1,874  | 1,266  |
| Portage village.....          | Clinton.....    | 450    | 546    | 433    | Springfield city.....         | Warren.....     | 355    | 433    | 413    |
| Portsmouth city.....          | Scioto.....     | 23,481 | 17,870 | 12,394 | Springfield village.....      | Clark.....      | 46,921 | 38,253 | 31,895 |
| Powhatan Point village.....   | Belmont.....    | 415    | 470    | .....  | Spring Valley village.....    | Champaign.....  | 127    | 157    | 158    |
| Proctorville village.....     | Lawrence.....   | 577    | 523    | 450    | Stafford village.....         | Greene.....     | 443    | 622    | 638    |
| Prospect village.....         | Marion.....     | 945    | 983    | 830    | Steubenville city.....        | Monroe.....     | 174    | .....  | .....  |
| Put-in-Bay village.....       | Ottawa.....     | 259    | 317    | 282    | .....                         | Jefferson.....  | 22,391 | 14,340 | 13,394 |
| Quaker City village.....      | Guernsey.....   | 746    | 878    | 845    | .....                         | .....           | .....  | .....  | .....  |

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.                         | County.         | 1910    | 1900    | 1890   | CITY OR VILLAGE.             | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Stockport village.....                   | Morgan.....     | 438     | 376     | 416    | Wauseon village.....         | Fulton.....     | 2,650  | 2,148  | 2,060  |
| Stone Creek village.....                 | Tuscarawas..... | 144     | .....   | .....  | Waverly village.....         | Pike.....       | 1,803  | 1,854  | 1,567  |
| Strasburg village.....                   | Tuscarawas..... | 835     | 461     | .....  | Waynesburg village.....      | Stark.....      | 760    | 613    | 510    |
| Struthers village.....                   | Mahoning.....   | 3,370   | .....   | .....  | Waynesfield village.....     | Auglaize.....   | 542    | 542    | 480    |
| Stryker village.....                     | Williams.....   | 1,026   | 1,206   | 1,017  | Waynesville village.....     | Warren.....     | 705    | 723    | 704    |
| Sugar Creek village.....                 | Tuscarawas..... | 389     | 243     | .....  | Wellington village.....      | Lorain.....     | 2,131  | 2,094  | 2,069  |
| Sugar Grove village.....                 | Fairfield.....  | 308     | 350     | 275    | Wellston city.....           | Jackson.....    | 6,875  | 8,045  | 4,377  |
| Summerfield village.....                 | Noble.....      | 489     | 511     | 582    | Wellsville city.....         | Columbiana..... | 7,769  | 6,146  | 5,247  |
| Sunbury village.....                     | Delaware.....   | 485     | 464     | 475    | West Alexandria village..... | Preble.....     | 1,030  | 740    | 575    |
| Swanton village.....                     | Fulton.....     | 1,058   | 887     | 503    | West Cairo village.....      | Allen.....      | 886    | 338    | 325    |
| Sycamore village.....                    | Wyandot.....    | 977     | 853     | 722    | West Carrollton village..... | Montgomery..... | 1,285  | 987    | 360    |
| Sylvania village.....                    | Lucas.....      | 1,002   | 617     | 545    | West Elkton village.....     | Preble.....     | 230    | 215    | 216    |
| Tarleton village.....                    | Pickaway.....   | 302     | 388     | 448    | West Farmington village..... | Trumbull.....   | 446    | 516    | .....  |
| Taylorville village.....                 | Muskingum.....  | 495     | 543     | 631    | West Jefferson village.....  | Madison.....    | 1,043  | 803    | 778    |
| Terrace Park village.....                | Hamilton.....   | 448     | 290     | .....  | West Lafayette village.....  | Coshocton.....  | 840    | .....  | .....  |
| Thornville village.....                  | Perry.....      | 411     | 374     | 405    | West Leipsic village.....    | Putnam.....     | 253    | 346    | 502    |
| Tiffin city.....                         | Seneca.....     | 11,894  | 10,989  | 10,801 | West Liberty village.....    | Logan.....      | 1,288  | 1,236  | .....  |
| Tippecanoe City village.....             | Miami.....      | 2,038   | 1,703   | 1,465  | West Manchester village..... | Preble.....     | 445    | 384    | .....  |
| Tiro village.....                        | Crawford.....   | 321     | 293     | .....  | West Mansfield village.....  | Logan.....      | 913    | 875    | 431    |
| Toledo city.....                         | Lucas.....      | 168,497 | 131,822 | 81,434 | West Millgrove village.....  | Wood.....       | 191    | 238    | 207    |
| Tontogany village.....                   | Wood.....       | 314     | 352     | 283    | West Milton village.....     | Miami.....      | 1,207  | 904    | 796    |
| Toronto village.....                     | Jefferson.....  | 4,271   | 3,526   | 2,536  | West Rushville village.....  | Fairfield.....  | 147    | 161    | 195    |
| Trenton village.....                     | Butler.....     | 564     | 387     | .....  | West Salem village.....      | Wayne.....      | 642    | 656    | 756    |
| Trimble village.....                     | Athens.....     | 711     | 625     | 440    | West Union village.....      | Adams.....      | 1,080  | 1,033  | 825    |
| Troutwood village.....                   | Montgomery..... | 348     | .....   | .....  | West Unity village.....      | Williams.....   | 980    | 897    | 872    |
| Troy city.....                           | Miami.....      | 6,122   | 5,881   | 4,494  | Western Star village.....    | Medina.....     | 154    | 148    | 165    |
| Tuscarawas village.....                  | Tuscarawas..... | 471     | 412     | 391    | Westerville village.....     | Summit.....     | 1,903  | 1,462  | 1,329  |
| Uhrichsville village.....                | Tuscarawas..... | 4,751   | 4,582   | 3,842  | Weston village.....          | Franklin.....   | 913    | 953    | 845    |
| Union City village <sup>1</sup> .....    | Darke.....      | 1,595   | 1,282   | 1,293  | Wharton village.....         | Wood.....       | 485    | 439    | .....  |
| Uniontown village.....                   | Muskingum.....  | 210     | 245     | .....  | Whitehouse village.....      | Wyandot.....    | 506    | 621    | 507    |
| Unionville Center village.....           | Union.....      | 239     | 259     | 231    | Wilkesville village.....     | Lucas.....      | 203    | 223    | 262    |
| Uniopolis village.....                   | Auglaize.....   | 245     | .....   | .....  | Williamsburg village.....    | Vinton.....     | 948    | 1,002  | 828    |
| Upper Sandusky village.....              | Wyandot.....    | 3,779   | 3,355   | 3,572  | Williamsport village.....    | Clermont.....   | 536    | 547    | 368    |
| Urbana city.....                         | Champaign.....  | 7,739   | 6,808   | 6,510  | Willoughby village.....      | Pickaway.....   | 2,072  | 1,753  | 1,219  |
| Utica village.....                       | Licking.....    | 1,729   | 826     | 763    | Willshire village.....       | Lake.....       | 653    | 560    | 566    |
| Van Buren village.....                   | Hancock.....    | 303     | 367     | 268    | Wilmington village.....      | Van Wert.....   | 4,491  | 3,613  | 3,079  |
| Vandalia village.....                    | Montgomery..... | 221     | 284     | 265    | Willmot village.....         | Clinton.....    | 258    | 354    | .....  |
| Vanhoe village.....                      | Hancock.....    | 400     | 356     | 352    | Winchester village.....      | Stark.....      | 927    | 796    | .....  |
| Van Wert city.....                       | Van Wert.....   | 7,157   | 6,422   | 5,512  | Windham village.....         | Adams.....      | 261    | 283    | .....  |
| Venedocia village.....                   | Van Wert.....   | 247     | 199     | .....  | Woodsfield village.....      | Portage.....    | 2,502  | 1,801  | 1,031  |
| Vermillion village.....                  | Erie.....       | 1,369   | 1,184   | .....  | Woodstock village.....       | Monroe.....     | 310    | 325    | 310    |
| Versailles village.....                  | Darke.....      | 1,580   | 1,478   | 1,385  | Woodville village.....       | Champaign.....  | 807    | 831    | .....  |
| Vienna village (South Vienna P. O.)..... | Clark.....      | 368     | .....   | .....  | Wooster city.....            | Sandusky.....   | 6,136  | 6,063  | 5,901  |
| Vinton village.....                      | Gallia.....     | 324     | 304     | 313    | Worthington village.....     | Wayne.....      | 547    | 443    | 341    |
| Wadsworth village.....                   | Medina.....     | 3,073   | 1,764   | 1,574  | Wren village.....            | Franklin.....   | 277    | 242    | .....  |
| Waldo village.....                       | Marion.....     | 319     | 278     | 151    | Wyoming village.....         | Van Wert.....   | 1,893  | 1,450  | 1,454  |
| Wapakoneta city.....                     | Auglaize.....   | 5,349   | 3,915   | 3,616  | Xenia city.....              | Hamilton.....   | 8,706  | 8,696  | 7,301  |
| Warren city.....                         | Trumbull.....   | 11,081  | 8,529   | 5,973  | Yellow Springs village.....  | Greene.....     | 1,360  | 1,371  | 1,375  |
| Warsaw village.....                      | Coshocton.....  | 512     | 458     | 376    | Yorkshire village.....       | Greene.....     | 182    | .....  | .....  |
| Washington village.....                  | Guernsey.....   | 366     | 374     | 546    | Youngstown city.....         | Darke.....      | 79,066 | 44,885 | 33,220 |
| Washington Court House city.....         | Fayette.....    | 7,277   | 5,751   | 5,742  | Zaleski village.....         | Mahoning.....   | 476    | 577    | 862    |
| Washingtonville village.....             | Columbiana..... | 957     | 1,092   | .....  | Zanesfield village.....      | Vinton.....     | 250    | 278    | 318    |
| Waterville village.....                  | Mahoning.....   | 834     | 703     | 586    | Zanesville city.....         | Logan.....      | 28,026 | 23,538 | 21,009 |
|                                          | Lucas.....      | .....   | .....   | .....  | Zoar village.....            | Muskingum.....  | 182    | 290    | .....  |
|                                          |                 |         |         |        |                              | Tuscarawas..... | .....  | .....  | .....  |

<sup>1</sup> Joint population of Union City, Randolph County, Ind., and Union City village, Darke County, Ohio: 1910, 4,804; 1900, 3,998; 1890, 3,974.



## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Ohio by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Ohio, 3,033,259, or 63.6 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 1,024,393, or 21.5 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 597,245, or 12.5 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 111,452, or 2.3 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 63.8, 22.8, 11, and 2.3, respectively, the comparison indicating that changes in the composition of the population during the decade have been slight. In 51 of the 88 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 5, and in only 15 does it exceed 10, the maximum, 33.6, being that for Cuyahoga, the most populous county. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage ranges higher, being less than 5 in only 6 counties, and exceeding 10 in 57. (See maps on page 431.) In 60 counties the population is more than three-fourths native white of native parentage.

Of the urban population, 51 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 79.6 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 28 and 13.2 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 17.9 in the urban population and 5.7 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 3.1 in the urban and 1.4 in the rural.

**Sex** (Tables 2 and 15).—In the total population of the state there are 2,434,758 males and 2,332,363 females, or 104.4 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 102.3 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 100.1 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 137.8 to 100. In the urban population there are 102 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 107.5.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—85.1 per cent were born in Ohio and 14.9 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 14 per cent were born outside the state; and of the native negro, 46.6 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Ohio, persons born in Germany represent 29.3 per cent; Hungary, 14.4; Austria, 12.2; Russia, 8.2; England, 7.3; Italy, 7; Ireland, 6.7; Canada, 3.9; Switzerland, 1.8; Scotland, 1.8; all other countries, 7.5 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 41.6 per cent; Ireland, 10.3; England, 7.9; Austria, 7.7; Hungary, 7.2; Russia, 4.7; Italy, 3.8; Canada, 3.4; Switzerland, 2.1; Wales, 1.9; Scotland, 1.9 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 1,484,265, representing 31.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 56.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 19.8 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 20.8 per cent foreign-born whites, and 2.6 per cent negroes. Of the 308,478 foreign-born white males of voting age, 142,465, or 46.2 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 1,076,928.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 10.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 18.1 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 18.9 per cent from 15 to 24, 30.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 22.3 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 5.4 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 79.8 per cent, or nearly four-fifths, are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 52.2 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 47.5 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 33.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 26.6 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 1,313,809, of whom 868,578, or 66.1 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 14,133 children under 6 and 15,377 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 66.3; for girls, 65.9. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 89.8. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 90.3; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 89.2; among foreign-born whites, 84; and among negroes, 87.2. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for the ages from 6 to 14, but for persons from 15 to 20 years, inclusive, 26 per cent were reported as attending school in urban communities as against 40.1 per cent in rural.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 124,774 illiterates in the state, representing 3.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared

with 4 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 11.5 among foreign-born whites, 11.1 among negroes, and 1.5 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is about the same in urban communities as in rural, 3.3 and 3.2, respectively; but for each class separately the rural percentage somewhat exceeds the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight, 0.9. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 36.1 per cent of the males are single and 28.9 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 58.2 for males and 59.5 for females; and the percentage widowed 4.8 and 10.7, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.6 and 0.7, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8.9 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.7 per cent of the males, and 47.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 23.4 per cent of the males. In the age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference in the percentages is not so great, and in the next age group it practically disappears, while among those 45 and over the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Native whites of native parentage, 57.4 for males and 59.1 for females; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 54.7 and 55.5, respectively; foreign-born whites, 65.5 and 67.9; negroes, 51.7 and 56.5.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is somewhat higher in the rural than in the urban population.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Ohio is 1,024,800, and the total number of families 1,138,165, there being 111.1 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.7, and the average number per family, 4.2.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | NUMBER.          |                  |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                    | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population</b> .....      | <b>4,767,121</b> | <b>4,157,545</b> | <b>3,672,329</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 4,654,897        | 4,060,204        | 3,584,805        | 97.6               | 97.7         | 97.6         |
| Negro.....                         | 111,452          | 96,901           | 87,113           | 2.3                | 2.3          | 2.4          |
| Indian.....                        | 127              | 42               | 206              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Chinese.....                       | 569              | 371              | 183              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                      | 76               | 27               | 22               | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Total native</b> .....          | <b>4,168,747</b> | <b>3,698,811</b> | <b>3,213,036</b> | <b>87.4</b>        | <b>89.0</b>  | <b>87.5</b>  |
| <b>Total foreign born</b> .....    | <b>598,374</b>   | <b>458,734</b>   | <b>458,293</b>   | <b>12.6</b>        | <b>11.0</b>  | <b>12.5</b>  |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>4,057,652</b> | <b>3,602,304</b> | <b>3,126,252</b> | <b>85.1</b>        | <b>86.6</b>  | <b>85.1</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 3,033,259        | 2,651,440        | 2,334,517        | 63.6               | 63.8         | 63.6         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 671,275          | 612,518          | 529,548          | 14.1               | 14.7         | 14.4         |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 353,118          | 338,346          | 262,187          | 7.4                | 8.1          | 7.1          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 597,245          | 457,900          | 458,553          | 12.5               | 11.0         | 12.5         |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>2,665,143</b> | <b>1,998,382</b> | <b>1,504,390</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 2,582,143        | 1,933,004        | 1,453,022        | 96.9               | 96.7         | 96.6         |
| Negro.....                         | 82,282           | 64,986           | 51,124           | 3.1                | 3.3          | 3.4          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 718              | 392              | 244              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>2,105,641</b> | <b>1,594,447</b> | <b>1,143,572</b> | <b>79.0</b>        | <b>79.8</b>  | <b>76.0</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,360,068        | 955,254          | 665,198          | 51.0               | 47.8         | 44.2         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 510,879          | 639,193          | 478,374          | 19.2               | 32.0         | 31.8         |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 234,694          | 311,671          | 313,361          | 8.8                | 14.4         | 14.5         |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 476,502          | 338,557          | 309,450          | 17.9               | 16.9         | 20.6         |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>2,101,978</b> | <b>2,159,163</b> | <b>2,167,939</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 2,072,754        | 2,127,200        | 2,131,783        | 98.6               | 98.5         | 98.3         |
| Negro.....                         | 29,170           | 31,915           | 35,989           | 1.4                | 1.5          | 1.7          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 54               | 48               | 167              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>1,952,011</b> | <b>2,007,857</b> | <b>1,982,680</b> | <b>92.9</b>        | <b>93.0</b>  | <b>91.5</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,673,191        | 1,696,186        | 1,669,319        | 79.6               | 78.6         | 77.0         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 160,396          | 311,671          | 313,361          | 7.6                | 14.4         | 14.5         |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 118,424          | 311,671          | 313,361          | 5.6                | 14.4         | 14.5         |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 120,743          | 119,343          | 149,103          | 5.7                | 5.5          | 6.9          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | 1910             |                  |                       | 1900             |                  |                       |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
|                                    | Male.            | Female.          | Males to 100 females. | Male.            | Female.          | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>Total population</b> .....      | <b>2,434,758</b> | <b>2,332,363</b> | <b>104.4</b>          | <b>2,102,655</b> | <b>2,054,890</b> | <b>102.3</b>          |
| White.....                         | 2,376,082        | 2,278,815        | 104.3                 | 2,052,252        | 2,007,952        | 102.2                 |
| Negro.....                         | 57,995           | 53,457           | 108.5                 | 49,985           | 46,916           | 106.5                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 681              | 91               | (1)                   | 418              | 22               | (1)                   |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....   | <b>2,029,941</b> | <b>2,027,711</b> | <b>100.1</b>          | <b>1,805,588</b> | <b>1,796,716</b> | <b>100.5</b>          |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,527,978        | 1,505,231        | 101.5                 | 1,336,310        | 1,315,130        | 101.6                 |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 329,185          | 342,090          | 96.2                  | 302,624          | 309,894          | 97.7                  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 172,778          | 180,390          | 95.8                  | 166,654          | 171,692          | 97.1                  |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 346,141          | 251,104          | 137.8                 | 246,664          | 211,236          | 116.8                 |
| Urban population.....              | 1,345,595        | 1,319,548        | 102.0                 | 992,320          | 1,006,062        | 98.6                  |
| Rural population.....              | 1,089,163        | 1,012,815        | 107.5                 | 1,110,335        | 1,048,828        | 105.9                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910             |                  |                  | 1900             |                  |  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
|                                       | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | Urban: 1910      | Rural: 1910      |  |
| <b>Total native population</b> .....  | <b>4,168,747</b> | <b>3,698,811</b> | <b>3,213,023</b> | <b>2,187,589</b> | <b>1,981,158</b> |  |
| Born in state.....                    | 3,546,991        | 3,189,837        | 2,772,013        | 1,768,438        | 1,778,553        |  |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 621,756          | 508,974          | 441,010          | 419,151          | 202,605          |  |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 14.9             | 13.8             | 13.7             | 19.2             | 10.2             |  |
| <b>Native white population</b> .....  | <b>4,057,652</b> | <b>3,602,304</b> | <b>3,126,252</b> | <b>2,105,641</b> | <b>1,952,011</b> |  |
| Born in state.....                    | 3,487,720        | 3,133,582        | 2,721,445        | 1,729,027        | 1,758,693        |  |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 569,932          | 468,722          | 404,807          | 376,614          | 193,318          |  |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 14.0             | 13.0             | 12.9             | 17.9             | 9.9              |  |
| <b>Native negro population</b> .....  | <b>110,797</b>   | <b>96,418</b>    | <b>86,771</b>    | <b>81,676</b>    | <b>29,121</b>    |  |
| Born in state.....                    | 59,194           | 56,232           | 50,568           | 39,349           | 19,845           |  |
| Born outside state <sup>3</sup> ..... | 51,603           | 40,186           | 36,203           | 42,327           | 9,276            |  |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 46.6             | 41.7             | 41.7             | 51.8             | 31.9             |  |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 13 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in the United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>3</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.          |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |                  |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                              | 1910             | 1900             | 1910               | 1900             |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>4,168,747</b> | <b>3,698,811</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>     |
| Ohio.....                    | 3,546,991        | 3,189,837        | 85.1               | 86.2             |
| Other states.....            | 621,756          | 508,974          | 14.9               | 13.8             |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 145,875          | 131,142          | 3.5                | 3.5              |
| Kentucky.....                | 83,028           | 53,464           | 2.0                | 1.4              |
| Indiana.....                 | 66,794           | 52,045           | 1.6                | 1.4              |
| New York.....                | 57,368           | 56,652           | 1.4                | 1.5              |
| West Virginia.....           | 50,547           | 30,524           | 1.2                | 0.8              |
| Michigan.....                | 38,921           | 31,356           | 0.9                | 0.8              |
| Virginia.....                | 31,007           | 32,342           | 0.7                | 0.9              |
| Illinois.....                | 25,753           | 18,969           | 0.6                | 0.5              |
| Maryland.....                | 11,724           | 13,212           | 0.3                | 0.4              |
| Missouri.....                | 9,548            | 7,591            | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| Tennessee.....               | 8,904            | 5,893            | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| Iowa.....                    | 7,704            | 6,805            | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| Massachusetts.....           | 7,614            | 7,507            | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| New Jersey.....              | 6,740            | 7,070            | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 70,229           | 54,402           | 1.7                | 1.5              |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                  |                  |                    |                  |
| New England.....             | 17,739           | 19,238           | 0.4                | 0.5              |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 209,983          | 194,864          | 5.0                | 5.3              |
| East North Central.....      | 3,684,342        | 3,296,527        | 88.4               | 89.1             |
| West North Central.....      | 29,141           | 24,134           | 0.7                | 0.7              |
| South Atlantic.....          | 106,584          | 84,245           | 2.6                | 2.3              |
| East South Central.....      | 95,504           | 62,066           | 2.3                | 1.7              |
| West South Central.....      | 5,662            | 3,319            | 0.1                | 0.1              |
| Mountain.....                | 2,820            | 1,534            | 0.1                | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Pacific.....                 | 2,568            | 1,590            | 0.1                | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 14,404           | 11,294           | 0.3                | 0.3              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN<br>PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |                |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |              | Foreign born.  |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per<br>cent. | Number.        | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| <b>All countries..</b>                                                                | <b>1,621,638</b>                                                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>597,245</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>671,275</b>                      | <b>353,118</b>                    | <b>457,900</b>                                             |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 125,600                                                         | 7.7          | 72,887         | 12.2         | 46,361                              | 6,352                             | 27,982                                                     |
| Belgium.....                                                                          | 2,696                                                           | 0.2          | 1,525          | 0.3          | 693                                 | 478                               | 600                                                        |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 7,361                                                           | 0.5          | 2,310          | 0.4          | 1,818                               | 3,233                             | 2,870                                                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 46,890                                                          | 2.9          | 20,881         | 3.5          | 5,328                               | 20,681                            | 19,551                                                     |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 3,795                                                           | 0.2          | 1,837          | 0.3          | 1,150                               | 808                               | 1,468                                                      |
| England.....                                                                          | 128,112                                                         | 7.9          | 43,335         | 7.3          | 33,894                              | 50,883                            | 44,731                                                     |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 7,301                                                           | 0.5          | 3,988          | 0.7          | 3,183                               | 130                               | 2,814                                                      |
| France.....                                                                           | 18,862                                                          | 1.2          | 4,836          | 0.8          | 6,101                               | 7,925                             | 5,600                                                      |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 673,795                                                         | 41.6         | 175,091        | 29.3         | 327,758                             | 170,946                           | 212,817                                                    |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 2,954                                                           | 0.2          | 2,555          | 0.4          | 181                                 | 218                               | 213                                                        |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 5,870                                                           | 0.4          | 2,278          | 0.4          | 1,950                               | 1,642                             | 1,719                                                      |
| Hungary.....                                                                          | 116,135                                                         | 7.2          | 85,881         | 14.4         | 28,698                              | 1,556                             | 16,463                                                     |
| Ireland.....                                                                          | 166,848                                                         | 10.3         | 40,057         | 6.7          | 79,567                              | 47,224                            | 55,011                                                     |
| Italy.....                                                                            | 62,332                                                          | 3.8          | 41,620         | 7.0          | 18,895                              | 1,817                             | 11,321                                                     |
| Norway.....                                                                           | 2,031                                                           | 0.1          | 1,109          | 0.2          | 571                                 | 351                               | 638                                                        |
| Roumania.....                                                                         | 4,508                                                           | 0.3          | 3,974          | 0.7          | 497                                 | 37                                | 100                                                        |
| Russia.....                                                                           | 76,149                                                          | 4.7          | 48,756         | 8.2          | 24,837                              | 2,556                             | 14,540                                                     |
| Scotland.....                                                                         | 30,133                                                          | 1.9          | 10,704         | 1.8          | 7,851                               | 11,578                            | 9,323                                                      |
| Sweden.....                                                                           | 11,055                                                          | 0.7          | 5,522          | 0.9          | 4,075                               | 1,458                             | 3,950                                                      |
| Switzerland.....                                                                      | 33,947                                                          | 2.1          | 10,988         | 1.8          | 11,042                              | 11,917                            | 12,004                                                     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 2,631                                                           | 0.2          | 2,031          | 0.3          | 551                                 | 49                                | 163                                                        |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 2,164                                                           | 0.1          | 1,945          | 0.3          | 197                                 | 22                                |                                                            |
| Wales.....                                                                            | 31,505                                                          | 1.9          | 3,376          | 0.6          | 12,224                              | 9,905                             | 11,481                                                     |
| All other.....                                                                        | 158,964                                                         | 9.8          | 3,759          | 0.6          | 153,853                             | 1,352                             | 2,541                                                      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                  |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |                |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|                                    | Number.                          |                  | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900           |
|                                    | 1910                             | 1900             | 1910         | 1900         |                                |                |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>1,484,265</b>                 | <b>1,212,223</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>1,076,928</b>               | <b>893,327</b> |
| White.....                         | 1,444,477                        | 1,180,599        | 97.3         | 97.4         | 1,047,226                      | 869,316        |
| Negro.....                         | 39,188                           | 31,235           | 2.6          | 2.6          | 29,269                         | 23,634         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 600                              | 389              | (1)          | (1)          | 433                            | 327            |
| <b>Native white</b> .....          | <b>1,135,999</b>                 | <b>954,911</b>   | <b>76.5</b>  | <b>78.8</b>  | <b>844,646</b>                 | <b>750,719</b> |
| Native parentage.....              | 841,556                          | 697,956          | 56.7         | 57.6         | 621,653                        | 523,276        |
| Foreign or mixed par.....          | 294,443                          | 256,955          | 19.8         | 21.2         | 222,993                        | 227,443        |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 308,478                          | 225,688          | 20.8         | 18.6         | 202,580                        | 118,597        |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |           |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE. |         |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                        | 1910              | 1900      | Male.     | Female.   | Native parentage. |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.                          | Female. |
|                        |                   |           |           |           | Male.             | Female.   | Male.                       | Female. |                     |         |        |         |                                |         |
| All ages, number...    | 4,767,121         | 4,157,545 | 2,434,758 | 2,332,363 | 1,527,978         | 1,505,281 | 501,963                     | 522,430 | 346,141             | 251,104 | 57,995 | 53,457  | 681                            | 91      |
| Under 5 years.....     | 479,475           | 431,810   | 243,321   | 236,154   | 180,411           | 174,611   | 56,172                      | 54,886  | 2,253               | 2,200   | 4,477  | 4,444   | 8                              | 13      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 98,776            | 89,359    | 49,903    | 48,873    | 36,552            | 35,690    | 12,330                      | 12,097  | 120                 | 123     | 898    | 959     | 3                              | 4       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 438,899           | 435,814   | 221,410   | 217,489   | 164,455           | 161,101   | 45,994                      | 45,192  | 6,731               | 6,787   | 4,221  | 4,400   | 9                              | 9       |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 425,602           | 414,847   | 214,364   | 211,238   | 156,948           | 153,367   | 45,788                      | 46,065  | 7,205               | 7,234   | 4,403  | 4,561   | 20                             | 11      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 446,912           | 407,819   | 225,299   | 221,613   | 155,135           | 154,045   | 50,410                      | 51,033  | 15,013              | 11,379  | 4,705  | 5,150   | 36                             | 6       |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 453,526           | 393,377   | 230,390   | 223,136   | 141,909           | 145,820   | 45,122                      | 48,216  | 37,467              | 23,116  | 5,830  | 5,971   | 62                             | 13      |
| 25 to 29 years.....    | 426,693           | 359,783   | 219,813   | 206,880   | 126,693           | 128,540   | 40,840                      | 45,253  | 45,938              | 27,300  | 6,254  | 5,779   | 88                             | 8       |
| 30 to 34 years.....    | 377,912           | 318,870   | 195,886   | 182,026   | 109,044           | 108,470   | 40,100                      | 43,853  | 41,222              | 24,902  | 5,439  | 4,793   | 81                             | 8       |
| 35 to 39 years.....    | 350,492           | 284,286   | 182,116   | 168,376   | 99,571            | 96,399    | 40,908                      | 44,259  | 36,050              | 23,150  | 5,502  | 4,561   | 85                             | 7       |
| 40 to 44 years.....    | 300,372           | 253,507   | 156,229   | 144,143   | 82,997            | 79,818    | 36,261                      | 38,807  | 32,610              | 22,136  | 4,260  | 3,378   | 101                            | 4       |
| 45 to 49 years.....    | 258,921           | 208,333   | 133,716   | 125,205   | 70,329            | 68,579    | 31,523                      | 33,721  | 28,288              | 20,099  | 3,485  | 2,801   | 91                             | 5       |
| 50 to 54 years.....    | 227,118           | 175,012   | 117,485   | 109,633   | 64,319            | 61,573    | 27,603                      | 28,683  | 22,594              | 17,125  | 2,906  | 2,250   | 63                             | 2       |
| 55 to 59 years.....    | 174,115           | 143,867   | 90,282    | 83,833    | 53,369            | 49,656    | 17,242                      | 17,429  | 17,697              | 15,071  | 1,956  | 1,675   | 18                             | 2       |
| 60 to 64 years.....    | 138,971           | 113,686   | 70,386    | 68,585    | 42,115            | 41,296    | 10,129                      | 10,604  | 16,606              | 15,428  | 1,528  | 1,257   | 8                              | .....   |
| 65 to 74 years.....    | 184,697           | 146,956   | 92,754    | 91,943    | 55,788            | 56,139    | 10,847                      | 11,148  | 24,107              | 23,148  | 2,007  | 1,506   | 5                              | 2       |
| 75 to 84 years.....    | 66,625            | 54,746    | 32,140    | 34,485    | 19,094            | 21,042    | 2,451                       | 2,648   | 9,956               | 10,207  | 637    | 587     | 2                              | 1       |
| 85 to 94 years.....    | 10,119            | 7,551     | 4,550     | 5,609     | 2,637             | 3,458     | 313                         | 400     | 1,484               | 1,573   | 116    | 138     | .....                          | .....   |
| 95 years and over..... | 369               | 310       | 154       | 215       | 77                | 111       | 7                           | 17      | 53                  | 58      | 17     | 29      | .....                          | .....   |
| Age unknown.....       | 6,303             | 6,971     | 4,463     | 1,840     | 3,087             | 1,256     | 253                         | 216     | 867                 | 191     | 252    | 177     | 4                              | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..   | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0                          | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 10.1              | 10.4      | 10.0      | 10.1      | 11.8              | 11.6      | 11.2                        | 10.5    | 0.7                 | 0.9     | 7.7    | 8.3     | 1.2                            | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 9.2               | 10.5      | 9.1       | 9.3       | 10.8              | 10.7      | 9.2                         | 8.7     | 1.9                 | 2.7     | 7.3    | 8.2     | 1.3                            | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 8.9               | 10.0      | 8.8       | 9.1       | 10.3              | 10.2      | 9.1                         | 8.8     | 2.1                 | 2.9     | 7.6    | 8.5     | 2.9                            | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 9.4               | 9.8       | 9.3       | 9.5       | 10.2              | 10.2      | 10.0                        | 9.8     | 4.3                 | 4.5     | 8.1    | 9.6     | 5.3                            | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 9.5               | 9.5       | 9.5       | 9.6       | 9.3               | 9.7       | 9.0                         | 9.2     | 10.8                | 9.2     | 10.1   | 11.2    | 9.1                            | .....   |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 16.9              | 16.3      | 17.1      | 16.7      | 15.4              | 15.7      | 16.1                        | 17.1    | 25.2                | 20.8    | 20.2   | 19.8    | 24.6                           | .....   |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 13.7              | 12.9      | 13.9      | 13.4      | 11.9              | 11.7      | 15.4                        | 15.9    | 19.8                | 18.0    | 16.8   | 14.9    | 27.3                           | .....   |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 16.8              | 15.4      | 16.9      | 16.6      | 15.1              | 14.7      | 17.2                        | 17.3    | 24.6                | 27.0    | 17.0   | 14.9    | 26.4                           | .....   |
| 65 years and over..... | 5.5               | 5.0       | 5.3       | 5.7       | 5.1               | 5.4       | 2.7                         | 2.7     | 10.3                | 13.9    | 4.8    | 4.2     | 1.0                            | .....   |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.    |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE. |         |           |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        |         |        |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|                        | Male.     |           | Female.   |           | Male.         |         | Female.   |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Female. |        |
|                        | Urban.    | Rural.    | Urban.    | Rural.    | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.    | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....  | 1,345,695 | 1,089,163 | 1,319,548 | 1,012,815 | 1,031,143     | 998,798 | 1,074,498 | 953,213 | 271,738             | 74,403 | 204,764 | 46,340 | 42,074 | 15,921 | 40,208  | 13,249 |
| Under 5 years.....     | 128,883   | 114,438   | 126,120   | 110,034   | 124,061       | 112,522 | 121,361   | 108,136 | 1,853               | 400    | 1,840   | 360    | 2,961  | 1,516  | 2,908   | 1,536  |
| Under 1 year.....      | 26,881    | 23,022    | 26,580    | 22,293    | 26,171        | 22,711  | 25,828    | 21,959  | 105                 | 15     | 96      | 27     | 602    | 296    | 653     | 306    |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 112,826   | 109,064   | 111,794   | 105,695   | 104,106       | 106,343 | 103,294   | 102,999 | 5,518               | 1,213  | 5,608   | 1,179  | 2,694  | 1,527  | 2,883   | 1,517  |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 106,897   | 107,467   | 108,929   | 102,309   | 98,174        | 104,562 | 99,877    | 99,555  | 5,922               | 1,283  | 6,014   | 1,220  | 2,784  | 1,619  | 3,030   | 1,531  |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 121,576   | 103,723   | 125,886   | 95,727    | 106,181       | 99,364  | 111,957   | 93,121  | 12,245              | 2,768  | 10,174  | 1,205  | 3,118  | 1,587  | 3,751   | 1,399  |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 142,272   | 88,118    | 140,170   | 82,966    | 106,500       | 80,531  | 114,847   | 79,189  | 31,282              | 6,185  | 20,447  | 2,669  | 4,432  | 1,398  | 4,865   | 1,106  |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 264,478   | 151,221   | 244,821   | 144,085   | 182,349       | 134,328 | 191,493   | 134,623 | 72,473              | 14,687 | 44,500  | 7,702  | 9,498  | 2,195  | 8,812   | 1,780  |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 201,317   | 137,028   | 186,596   | 125,923   | 138,035       | 121,702 | 142,764   | 116,519 | 55,308              | 13,352 | 37,452  | 7,834  | 7,795  | 1,967  | 6,372   | 1,567  |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 213,331   | 198,538   | 211,292   | 175,964   | 141,106       | 175,523 | 151,510   | 160,031 | 64,993              | 20,192 | 53,829  | 13,894 | 7,059  | 2,816  | 5,944   | 2,039  |
| 65 years and over..... | 52,085    | 77,513    | 62,751    | 69,461    | 28,895        | 62,319  | 36,493    | 58,470  | 21,662              | 13,938 | 24,752  | 10,234 | 1,525  | 1,252  | 1,504   | 756    |
| Age unknown.....       | 2,430     | 2,033     | 1,189     | 651       | 1,736         | 1,604   | 902       | 570     | 482                 | 385    | 148     | 43     | 208    | 44     | 139     | 88     |
| All ages, per cent..   | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....     | 9.6       | 10.5      | 9.6       | 10.9      | 12.0          | 11.3    | 11.3      | 11.3    | 0.7                 | 0.5    | 0.9     | 0.8    | 7.0    | 9.5    | 7.2     | 11.6   |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 8.3       | 10.0      | 8.5       | 10.4      | 10.1          | 10.6    | 9.6       | 10.8    | 2.0                 | 1.6    | 2.7     | 2.5    | 6.4    | 9.6    | 7.2     | 11.4   |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 7.9       | 9.9       | 8.3       | 10.1      | 9.5           | 10.5    | 9.3       | 10.4    | 2.2                 | 1.7    | 2.9     | 2.6    | 6.6    | 10.2   | 7.5     | 11.6   |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 9.0       | 9.5       | 9.5       | 9.5       | 10.3          | 9.9     | 10.4      | 9.8     | 4.5                 | 3.7    | 5.0     | 2.6    | 7.4    | 10.0   | 9.3     | 10.6   |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 10.6      | 8.1       | 10.6      | 8.2       | 10.3          | 8.1     | 10.7      | 8.3     | 11.5                | 8.3    | 10.0    | 5.8    | 10.5   | 8.8    | 12.1    | 8.3    |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 19.7      | 13.9      | 18.6      | 14.2      | 17.7          | 13.4    | 17.8      | 14.1    | 26.7                | 19.7   | 21.7    | 16.6   | 22.6   | 13.8   | 21.9    | 13.3   |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 15.0      | 12.6      | 14.1      | 12.4      | 13.4          | 12.2    | 13.3      | 12.2    | 20.4                | 17.9   | 18.3    | 16.9   | 18.5   | 12.4   | 15.8    | 11.8   |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 15.9      | 18.2      | 16.0      | 17.4      | 13.7          | 17.6    | 14.1      | 16.8    | 23.9                | 27.1   | 26.3    | 30.0   | 16.8   | 17.7   | 14.8    | 15.4   |
| 65 years and over..... | 3.9       | 7.1       | 4.8       | 6.9       | 2.8           | 6.2     | 3.4       | 6.1     | 8.0                 | 18.7   | 12.1    | 22.1   | 3.6    | 7.9    | 4.7     | 5.7    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.    |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |           |                             |         |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               | Number.   | Attending school. |           | Native parentage. |         |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |
|                               |           | Number.           | Per cent. | Number.           | Number. | Per cent. | Number.                     | Number. | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                    |           |                   |           |                   |         |           |                             |         |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 1,313,809 | 888,578           | 68.1      | 938,675           | 651,607 | 69.4      | 284,375                     | 174,842 | 61.5      | 62,828              | 24,837            | 39.5      | 27,830  | 17,233            | 61.9      |
| Male.....                     | 660,862   | 438,348           | 66.3      | 471,659           | 329,238 | 69.8      | 141,376                     | 88,076  | 62.3      | 34,329              | 12,661            | 36.9      | 13,426  | 8,334             | 62.1      |
| Female.....                   | 652,947   | 430,230           | 65.9      | 467,016           | 322,369 | 69.0      | 142,999                     | 86,766  | 60.7      | 28,499              | 12,176            | 42.7      | 14,404  | 8,899             | 61.8      |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 347,668   | 293,403           | 84.4      | 257,904           | 218,317 | 84.7      | 71,598                      | 60,584  | 84.6      | 11,360              | 9,034             | 79.5      | 6,791   | 5,458             | 80.4      |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 425,602   | 401,235           | 94.3      | 310,315           | 295,011 | 95.1      | 91,853                      | 85,267  | 92.8      | 14,439              | 12,645            | 87.6      | 8,964   | 8,284             | 92.4      |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 262,330   | 134,617           | 51.3      | 185,108           | 106,568 | 57.6      | 60,749                      | 22,966  | 37.8      | 10,850              | 2,289             | 21.1      | 5,598   | 2,781             | 49.7      |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 278,209   | 39,823            | 14.1      | 185,348           | 31,711  | 17.1      | 60,175                      | 6,025   | 10.0      | 26,179              | 889               | 3.3       | 6,477   | 710               | 11.0      |
| Under 6 years.....            | .....     | 14,133            | .....     | .....             | 9,780   | .....     | .....                       | 3,716   | .....     | .....               | 421               | .....     | .....   | 214               | .....     |
| 21 years and over.....        | .....     | 15,377            | .....     | .....             | 11,135  | .....     | .....                       | 2,766   | .....     | .....               | 1,184             | .....     | .....   | 273               | .....     |
| Total attending school.....   | .....     | 898,088           | .....     | .....             | 672,522 | .....     | .....                       | 181,324 | .....     | .....               | 26,442            | .....     | .....   | 17,720            | .....     |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |           |                   |           |                   |         |           |                             |         |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 302,443   | 351,573           | 89.6      | 235,790           | 212,753 | 90.2      | 125,158                     | 111,690 | 89.2      | 21,254              | 18,079            | 85.1      | 10,202  | 9,020             | 88.4      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 303,351   | 78,377            | 26.0      | 169,361           | 53,407  | 31.5      | 93,939                      | 20,681  | 22.0      | 31,441              | 2,629             | 8.4       | 8,563   | 2,146             | 25.1      |



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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.             | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.             | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                                  | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |                                  | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                       |             |           |         |           |         |           |                                  |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910 .....     | 124,774     | 3.2       | 68,385  | 3.5       | 56,389  | 3.0       | Total illiterate, 1910 .....     | 71,811      | 3.3       | 37,750  | 3.4       | 34,061  | 3.1       |
| Native white .....               | 47,310      | 1.5       | 24,686  | 1.6       | 22,624  | 1.4       | Native white .....               | 12,689      | 0.8       | 5,602   | 0.7       | 7,087   | 0.8       |
| Native parentage .....           | 39,807      | 1.7       | 21,013  | 1.8       | 18,794  | 1.6       | Native parentage .....           | 9,581       | 0.9       | 4,323   | 0.8       | 5,258   | 1.0       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 7,503       | 0.9       | 3,673   | 0.9       | 3,830   | 0.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 3,108       | 0.5       | 1,279   | 0.5       | 1,829   | 0.6       |
| Foreign-born white .....         | 66,887      | 11.5      | 38,220  | 11.3      | 28,667  | 11.8      | Foreign-born white .....         | 51,957      | 11.3      | 28,652  | 10.8      | 23,305  | 11.8      |
| Negro .....                      | 10,460      | 11.1      | 5,370   | 10.9      | 5,090   | 11.4      | Negro .....                      | 7,053       | 10.0      | 3,391   | 9.3       | 3,662   | 10.6      |
| RURAL POPULATION.                |             |           |         |           |         |           |                                  |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900 .....     | 131,541     | 4.0       | 63,404  | 3.8       | 68,137  | 4.2       | Total illiterate, 1910 .....     | 52,963      | 3.2       | 30,635  | 3.5       | 22,328  | 2.8       |
| Native white .....               | 67,155      | 2.4       | 33,474  | 2.4       | 33,681  | 2.4       | Native white .....               | 34,621      | 2.3       | 19,084  | 2.4       | 15,537  | 2.1       |
| Native parentage .....           | 56,416      | 2.8       | 28,384  | 2.8       | 28,032  | 2.8       | Native parentage .....           | 30,226      | 2.3       | 16,690  | 2.5       | 13,536  | 2.2       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 10,739      | 1.4       | 5,090   | 1.4       | 5,649   | 1.5       | Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 4,395       | 1.9       | 2,394   | 2.0       | 2,001   | 1.8       |
| Foreign-born white .....         | 50,155      | 11.1      | 22,685  | 9.3       | 27,470  | 13.2      | Foreign-born white .....         | 14,930      | 12.7      | 9,568   | 13.1      | 5,362   | 12.0      |
| Negro .....                      | 14,107      | 17.8      | 7,124   | 17.3      | 6,983   | 18.4      | Negro .....                      | 3,407       | 14.8      | 1,979   | 15.4      | 1,428   | 14.0      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |           |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married.  |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.   | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 1,755,663                       | 634,137 | 36.1      | 1,022,124 | 58.2      | 83,738    | 10,594                            | 1,667,482           | 481,784 | 28.9      | 991,870  | 59.5      | 178,798   | 12,386         |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 1,454,446                       | 556,436 | 38.3      | 820,084   | 56.4      | 67,867    | 5,787                             | 1,420,623           | 442,002 | 31.1      | 815,106  | 57.2      | 156,169   | 7,718          |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 225,299                         | 222,938 | 99.0      | 1,688     | 0.7       | 19        | 14                                | 221,613             | 201,077 | 90.7      | 19,669   | 8.9       | 143       | 105            |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 230,390                         | 174,988 | 76.0      | 53,890    | 23.4      | 553       | 302                               | 232,136             | 113,363 | 50.8      | 106,963  | 47.9      | 1,432     | 1,005          |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 415,699                         | 135,883 | 32.7      | 271,999   | 65.4      | 4,822     | 2,200                             | 388,906             | 84,541  | 21.7      | 291,979  | 75.1      | 8,520     | 3,545          |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 338,345                         | 52,525  | 15.5      | 273,037   | 80.7      | 9,420     | 2,899                             | 312,519             | 39,678  | 12.7      | 250,526  | 80.2      | 18,695    | 3,459          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 541,467                         | 46,517  | 8.6       | 420,475   | 77.7      | 68,721    | 5,147                             | 519,468             | 42,531  | 8.2       | 322,105  | 62.0      | 149,707   | 4,252          |
| Age unknown.....                              | 4,463                           | 1,286   | 28.8      | 1,035     | 23.2      | 203       | 32                                | 1,840               | 594     | 32.3      | 628      | 34.1      | 301       | 29             |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 1,026,164                       | 379,346 | 37.0      | 588,845   | 57.4      | 47,683    | 6,921                             | 1,016,202           | 307,598 | 30.3      | 600,780  | 59.1      | 97,584    | 8,274          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 297,044                         | 257,587 | 86.7      | 37,912    | 12.8      | 408       | 245                               | 299,865             | 212,382 | 70.8      | 84,891   | 28.3      | 1,039     | 832            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 418,305                         | 96,389  | 23.0      | 309,599   | 74.0      | 8,370     | 3,311                             | 413,227             | 70,031  | 16.9      | 323,909  | 78.4      | 14,325    | 4,666          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 307,728                         | 24,566  | 8.0       | 240,679   | 78.2      | 38,767    | 3,342                             | 301,854             | 24,742  | 8.2       | 191,590  | 63.5      | 82,044    | 2,762          |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 354,009                         | 145,585 | 41.1      | 193,578   | 54.7      | 12,467    | 1,971                             | 376,287             | 132,806 | 35.3      | 208,993  | 55.5      | 31,623    | 2,487          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 95,532                          | 87,114  | 91.2      | 8,128     | 8.5       | 73        | 34                                | 99,249              | 78,209  | 78.8      | 20,489   | 20.6      | 220       | 153            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 158,109                         | 47,218  | 29.9      | 106,945   | 67.6      | 2,785     | 1,035                             | 172,172             | 42,075  | 24.4      | 121,539  | 70.6      | 6,956     | 1,478          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 100,115                         | 11,170  | 11.2      | 78,400    | 78.3      | 9,584     | 897                               | 104,650             | 12,425  | 11.9      | 66,886   | 63.9      | 24,421    | 853            |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 329,952                         | 91,065  | 27.6      | 216,239   | 65.5      | 20,412    | 1,144                             | 234,883             | 30,763  | 13.1      | 159,425  | 67.9      | 43,448    | 1,061          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 52,480                          | 44,135  | 84.1      | 8,082     | 15.4      | 58        | 18                                | 34,495              | 16,627  | 48.2      | 17,612   | 51.1      | 149       | 50             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 155,820                         | 37,523  | 24.1      | 115,204   | 73.9      | 2,241     | 416                               | 97,488              | 9,301   | 9.5       | 83,546   | 85.7      | 4,087     | 513            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 120,785                         | 9,070   | 7.5       | 92,776    | 76.8      | 18,086    | 708                               | 102,709             | 4,802   | 4.7       | 58,183   | 56.6      | 39,152    | 498            |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 44,894                          | 17,774  | 39.6      | 23,210    | 51.7      | 3,162     | 558                               | 40,052              | 10,596  | 26.5      | 22,641   | 56.5      | 6,138     | 564            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 10,535                          | 9,000   | 85.4      | 1,448     | 13.7      | 33        | 19                                | 11,121              | 7,208   | 64.8      | 3,636    | 32.7      | 167       | 75             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 21,455                          | 7,066   | 32.9      | 13,157    | 61.3      | 842       | 337                               | 18,511              | 2,806   | 15.2      | 13,490   | 72.9      | 1,847     | 347            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 12,652                          | 1,649   | 13.0      | 8,508     | 67.2      | 2,274     | 200                               | 10,243              | 561     | 5.5       | 5,440    | 53.1      | 4,085     | 139            |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 997,489                         | 373,645 | 37.5      | 574,240   | 57.6      | 40,918    | 5,954                             | 972,705             | 299,345 | 30.8      | 552,178  | 56.8      | 111,309   | 8,472          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 263,848                         | 229,145 | 86.8      | 33,418    | 12.7      | 353       | 196                               | 266,056             | 189,359 | 71.2      | 74,209   | 27.9      | 1,063     | 785            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 465,795                         | 121,782 | 26.1      | 331,350   | 71.1      | 8,657     | 3,332                             | 431,417             | 85,813  | 19.9      | 319,734  | 74.1      | 20,398    | 5,144          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 265,416                         | 21,990  | 8.3       | 208,959   | 78.7      | 31,811    | 2,411                             | 274,043             | 23,763  | 8.7       | 157,879  | 57.6      | 89,667    | 2,531          |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,430                           | 728     | 30.0      | 513       | 21.1      | 97        | 15                                | 1,189               | 410     | 34.5      | 356      | 29.9      | 181       | 12             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 462,024                         | 179,398 | 38.8      | 259,810   | 56.2      | 17,750    | 3,352                             | 476,188             | 157,883 | 33.2      | 263,585  | 55.4      | 48,782    | 5,082          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 242,778                         | 108,322 | 44.6      | 125,676   | 51.8      | 7,131     | 1,365                             | 273,778             | 105,882 | 38.7      | 142,671  | 52.1      | 22,921    | 1,999          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 258,445                         | 72,387  | 28.0      | 170,812   | 66.1      | 13,851    | 820                               | 191,302             | 27,280  | 14.3      | 128,399  | 67.1      | 34,569    | 907            |
| Negro.....                                    | 33,635                          | 13,192  | 39.2      | 17,701    | 52.6      | 2,176     | 417                               | 31,387              | 8,282   | 26.4      | 17,495   | 55.7      | 5,033     | 484            |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 758,174                         | 280,492 | 34.4      | 447,884   | 59.1      | 42,820    | 4,640                             | 694,777             | 182,439 | 26.3      | 439,692  | 63.3      | 67,489    | 3,914          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 191,841                         | 168,781 | 88.0      | 22,160    | 11.6      | 219       | 120                               | 178,693             | 125,081 | 70.0      | 52,423   | 29.3      | 512       | 325            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 288,249                         | 66,626  | 23.1      | 213,686   | 74.1      | 5,585     | 1,767                             | 270,008             | 38,406  | 14.2      | 222,771  | 82.5      | 6,817     | 1,860          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 276,051                         | 24,527  | 8.9       | 211,516   | 76.6      | 36,910    | 2,736                             | 245,425             | 18,768  | 7.6       | 164,226  | 66.9      | 60,040    | 1,721          |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,033                           | 558     | 27.4      | 522       | 25.7      | 106       | 17                                | 651                 | 184     | 28.3      | 272      | 41.8      | 120       | 11             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 564,140                         | 199,948 | 35.4      | 329,035   | 58.3      | 29,933    | 3,569                             | 540,014             | 149,715 | 27.7      | 337,195  | 62.4      | 48,802    | 3,192          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 111,231                         | 37,263  | 33.5      | 67,902    | 61.0      | 5,336     | 606                               | 102,509             | 26,924  | 26.3      | 66,322   | 64.7      | 8,702     | 488            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 71,507                          | 18,678  | 26.1      | 45,427    | 63.5      | 6,561     | 324                               | 43,581              | 3,483   | 8.0       | 31,026   | 71.2      | 8,879     | 154            |
| Negro.....                                    | 11,259                          | 4,582   | 40.7      | 5,509     | 48.9      | 986       | 141                               | 8,665               | 2,314   | 26.7      | 5,146    | 59.4      | 1,105     | 80             |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| CINCINNATI.                                                               |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |
| All countries.....                                                        | 188,982                                                      | 100.0        | 56,792        | 100.0        | 88,894                              | 43,296                            | 57,887                                                     | Ireland.....                                                              | 25,117                                                       | 13.3         | 6,223         | 11.0         | 12,985                              | 5,909                             | 9,111                                                      |
| Austria.....                                                              | 2,714                                                        | 1.4          | 1,638         | 2.9          | 635                                 | 391                               | 752                                                        | Italy.....                                                                | 3,924                                                        | 2.1          | 2,245         | 4.0          | 1,383                               | 296                               | 917                                                        |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 214                                                          | 0.1          | 73            | 0.1          | 27                                  | 114                               | 100                                                        | Roumania.....                                                             | 604                                                          | 0.3          | 454           | 0.8          | 144                                 | 6                                 | 4                                                          |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 2,063                                                        | 1.1          | 868           | 1.5          | 157                                 | 1,038                             | 899                                                        | Russia.....                                                               | 8,176                                                        | 4.3          | 4,999         | 8.8          | 2,856                               | 321                               | 2,320                                                      |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 163                                                          | 0.1          | 79            | 0.1          | 31                                  | 58                                | 49                                                         | Scotland.....                                                             | 1,405                                                        | 0.7          | 458           | 0.8          | 313                                 | 634                               | 461                                                        |
| England.....                                                              | 6,433                                                        | 3.4          | 1,872         | 3.3          | 1,536                               | 3,025                             | 2,200                                                      | Sweden.....                                                               | 196                                                          | 0.1          | 114           | 0.2          | 43                                  | 39                                | 111                                                        |
| France.....                                                               | 2,397                                                        | 1.3          | 665           | 1.2          | 676                                 | 1,056                             | 748                                                        | Switzerland.....                                                          | 1,635                                                        | 0.9          | 696           | 1.2          | 380                                 | 559                               | 656                                                        |
| Germany.....                                                              | 117,370                                                      | 62.1         | 28,425        | 50.1         | 59,986                              | 28,959                            | 38,304                                                     | Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 293                                                          | 0.2          | 245           | 0.4          | 46                                  | 7                                 | 6                                                          |
| Greece.....                                                               | 219                                                          | 0.1          | 180           | 0.3          | 13                                  | 26                                | 53                                                         | Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 284                                                          | 0.2          | 280           | 0.5          | 4                                   | 1                                 | 1                                                          |
| Holland.....                                                              | 976                                                          | 0.5          | 322           | 0.6          | 343                                 | 311                               | 369                                                        | Wales.....                                                                | 691                                                          | 0.4          | 177           | 0.3          | 263                                 | 251                               | 240                                                        |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 7,352                                                        | 3.9          | 6,344         | 11.2         | 941                                 | 67                                | 208                                                        | All other.....                                                            | 16,746                                                       | 3.6          | 435           | 0.8          | 16,082                              | 229                               | 379                                                        |
| CLEVELAND.                                                                |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |
| All countries.....                                                        | 419,611                                                      | 100.0        | 195,703       | 100.0        | 171,567                             | 52,341                            | 124,354                                                    | Ireland.....                                                              | 36,087                                                       | 8.6          | 11,316        | 5.8          | 17,616                              | 7,155                             | 13,119                                                     |
| Austria.....                                                              | 77,388                                                       | 18.4         | 42,059        | 21.5         | 31,274                              | 4,055                             | 18,981                                                     | Italy.....                                                                | 16,989                                                       | 4.0          | 10,836        | 5.5          | 5,799                               | 354                               | 3,065                                                      |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 1,447                                                        | 0.3          | 571           | 0.3          | 394                                 | 482                               | 759                                                        | Norway.....                                                               | 823                                                          | 0.2          | 512           | 0.3          | 221                                 | 90                                | 248                                                        |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 16,488                                                       | 3.9          | 8,536         | 4.4          | 2,152                               | 5,800                             | 7,714                                                      | Roumania.....                                                             | 957                                                          | 0.2          | 761           | 0.4          | 184                                 | 12                                | 39                                                         |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 835                                                          | 0.2          | 448           | 0.2          | 233                                 | 154                               | 373                                                        | Russia.....                                                               | 39,321                                                       | 9.4          | 25,477        | 13.0         | 12,783                              | 1,061                             | 7,726                                                      |
| England.....                                                              | 26,274                                                       | 6.3          | 11,415        | 5.8          | 7,142                               | 7,717                             | 10,617                                                     | Scotland.....                                                             | 6,106                                                        | 1.5          | 2,879         | 1.5          | 1,549                               | 1,678                             | 2,178                                                      |
| Finland.....                                                              | 697                                                          | 0.2          | 499           | 0.3          | 179                                 | 19                                | 79                                                         | Sweden.....                                                               | 2,951                                                        | 0.7          | 1,657         | 0.8          | 1,045                               | 249                               | 909                                                        |
| France.....                                                               | 1,515                                                        | 0.4          | 493           | 0.3          | 436                                 | 586                               | 482                                                        | Switzerland.....                                                          | 3,225                                                        | 0.8          | 1,373         | 0.7          | 1,039                               | 813                               | 1,288                                                      |
| Germany.....                                                              | 120,008                                                      | 28.6         | 41,406        | 21.2         | 59,061                              | 19,541                            | 44,222                                                     | Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 612                                                          | 0.1          | 497           | 0.3          | 98                                  | 17                                | 41                                                         |
| Greece.....                                                               | 313                                                          | 0.1          | 275           | 0.1          | 20                                  | 23                                | 42                                                         | Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 269                                                          | 0.1          | 251           | 0.1          | 17                                  | 1                                 | 1                                                          |
| Holland.....                                                              | 2,416                                                        | 0.6          | 1,078         | 0.5          | 852                                 | 488                               | 804                                                        | Wales.....                                                                | 3,441                                                        | 0.8          | 1,297         | 0.7          | 1,198                               | 946                               | 1,490                                                      |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 45,799                                                       | 10.9         | 31,503        | 16.1         | 13,434                              | 862                               | 9,558                                                      | All other.....                                                            | 15,645                                                       | 3.7          | 566           | 0.3          | 14,841                              | 238                               | 530                                                        |
| COLUMBUS.                                                                 |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |
| All countries.....                                                        | 51,863                                                       | 100.0        | 16,285        | 100.0        | 21,768                              | 13,810                            | 12,292                                                     | Ireland.....                                                              | 8,603                                                        | 16.6         | 1,809         | 11.1         | 4,140                               | 2,654                             | 2,078                                                      |
| Austria.....                                                              | 1,164                                                        | 2.2          | 818           | 5.0          | 241                                 | 105                               | 157                                                        | Italy.....                                                                | 2,516                                                        | 4.9          | 1,619         | 9.9          | 788                                 | 109                               | 349                                                        |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 126                                                          | 0.2          | 100           | 0.6          | 17                                  | 9                                 | 5                                                          | Norway.....                                                               | 58                                                           | 0.1          | 24            | 0.1          | 19                                  | 15                                | 14                                                         |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 309                                                          | 0.6          | 79            | 0.5          | 110                                 | 120                               | 60                                                         | Russia.....                                                               | 2,284                                                        | 4.4          | 1,528         | 9.4          | 702                                 | 54                                | 336                                                        |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 1,348                                                        | 2.6          | 585           | 3.6          | 136                                 | 627                               | 420                                                        | Scotland.....                                                             | 884                                                          | 1.7          | 274           | 1.7          | 226                                 | 384                               | 172                                                        |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 91                                                           | 0.2          | 40            | 0.2          | 10                                  | 41                                | 29                                                         | Sweden.....                                                               | 186                                                          | 0.4          | 104           | 0.6          | 44                                  | 38                                | 72                                                         |
| England.....                                                              | 3,781                                                        | 7.3          | 1,126         | 6.9          | 881                                 | 1,774                             | 1,054                                                      | Switzerland.....                                                          | 933                                                          | 1.8          | 339           | 2.1          | 232                                 | 367                               | 343                                                        |
| France.....                                                               | 530                                                          | 1.1          | 150           | 0.9          | 154                                 | 282                               | 132                                                        | Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 86                                                           | 0.2          | 71            | 0.4          | 12                                  | 8                                 | 7                                                          |
| Germany.....                                                              | 23,146                                                       | 44.6         | 5,722         | 35.1         | 11,110                              | 6,314                             | 6,306                                                      | Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 63                                                           | 0.1          | 60            | 0.4          | 2                                   | 1                                 | 1                                                          |
| Greece.....                                                               | 131                                                          | 0.3          | 123           | 0.8          | 5                                   | 3                                 | 14                                                         | Wales.....                                                                | 2,186                                                        | 4.2          | 534           | 3.3          | 592                                 | 760                               | 595                                                        |
| Holland.....                                                              | 104                                                          | 0.2          | 40            | 0.2          | 22                                  | 42                                | 15                                                         | All other.....                                                            | 2,124                                                        | 4.1          | 170           | 1.0          | 1,864                               | 90                                | 100                                                        |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 1,149                                                        | 2.2          | 970           | 6.0          | 161                                 | 18                                | 34                                                         |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |
| DAYTON.                                                                   |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |
| All countries.....                                                        | 39,406                                                       | 100.0        | 13,847        | 100.0        | 16,762                              | 8,797                             | 10,024                                                     | Ireland.....                                                              | 4,404                                                        | 11.2         | 974           | 7.0          | 2,301                               | 1,129                             | 1,252                                                      |
| Austria.....                                                              | 899                                                          | 2.3          | 660           | 4.8          | 193                                 | 46                                | 88                                                         | Italy.....                                                                | 537                                                          | 1.4          | 356           | 2.6          | 166                                 | 15                                | 115                                                        |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 86                                                           | 0.2          | 27            | 0.2          | 17                                  | 42                                | 35                                                         | Russia.....                                                               | 2,296                                                        | 5.8          | 1,526         | 11.0         | 706                                 | 64                                | 341                                                        |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 823                                                          | 2.1          | 365           | 2.6          | 77                                  | 381                               | 325                                                        | Scotland.....                                                             | 417                                                          | 1.1          | 140           | 1.0          | 93                                  | 184                               | 125                                                        |
| England.....                                                              | 1,707                                                        | 4.3          | 461           | 3.3          | 368                                 | 878                               | 432                                                        | Sweden.....                                                               | 88                                                           | 0.2          | 42            | 0.3          | 30                                  | 16                                | 31                                                         |
| France.....                                                               | 403                                                          | 1.0          | 93            | 0.7          | 137                                 | 173                               | 116                                                        | Switzerland.....                                                          | 280                                                          | 0.7          | 118           | 0.9          | 55                                  | 107                               | 104                                                        |
| Germany.....                                                              | 22,518                                                       | 57.1         | 5,816         | 42.0         | 11,118                              | 5,584                             | 6,835                                                      | Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 50                                                           | 0.1          | 45            | 0.3          | 2                                   | 3                                 | 1                                                          |
| Greece.....                                                               | 143                                                          | 0.4          | 117           | 0.8          | 10                                  | 16                                | 5                                                          | Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 170                                                          | 0.4          | 170           | 1.2          | 1                                   | 1                                 | 1                                                          |
| Holland.....                                                              | 96                                                           | 0.2          | 37            | 0.3          | 32                                  | 27                                | 9                                                          | Wales.....                                                                | 119                                                          | 0.3          | 18            | 0.1          | 30                                  | 65                                | 25                                                         |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 3,178                                                        | 8.1          | 2,761         | 19.9         | 403                                 | 14                                | 102                                                        | All other.....                                                            | 1,192                                                        | 3.0          | 121           | 0.9          | 1,018                               | 53                                | 83                                                         |
| TOLEDO.                                                                   |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |
| All countries.....                                                        | 91,420                                                       | 100.0        | 32,037        | 100.0        | 40,845                              | 18,538                            | 27,729                                                     | Ireland.....                                                              | 8,214                                                        | 9.0          | 1,971         | 6.2          | 4,074                               | 2,169                             | 2,684                                                      |
| Austria.....                                                              | 1,383                                                        | 1.5          | 879           | 2.7          | 415                                 | 89                                | 342                                                        | Italy.....                                                                | 493                                                          | 0.5          | 270           | 0.8          | 174                                 | 49                                | 79                                                         |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 138                                                          | 0.2          | 85            | 0.3          | 33                                  | 20                                | 49                                                         | Norway.....                                                               | 140                                                          | 0.2          | 65            | 0.2          | 43                                  | 32                                | 45                                                         |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 2,193                                                        | 2.4          | 681           | 2.1          | 649                                 | 863                               | 835                                                        | Roumania.....                                                             | 111                                                          | 0.1          | 83            | 0.3          | 24                                  | 4                                 | 1                                                          |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 5,466                                                        | 6.0          | 2,435         | 7.6          | 718                                 | 2,313                             | 2,395                                                      | Russia.....                                                               | 5,538                                                        | 6.1          | 3,340         | 10.4         | 1,924                               | 274                               | 1,044                                                      |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 280                                                          | 0.3          | 118           | 0.4          | 81                                  | 81                                | 97                                                         | Scotland.....                                                             | 913                                                          | 1.0          | 328           | 1.0          | 204                                 | 381                               | 256                                                        |
| England.....                                                              | 4,969                                                        | 5.4          | 1,662         | 5.2          | 1,275                               | 2,032                             | 1,635                                                      | Sweden.....                                                               | 294                                                          | 0.3          | 140           | 0.4          | 60                                  | 94                                | 112                                                        |
| France.....                                                               | 883                                                          | 0.9          | 245           | 0.8          | 257                                 | 361                               | 248                                                        | Switzerland.....                                                          | 1,929                                                        | 2.1          | 744           | 2.3          | 502                                 | 583                               | 698                                                        |
| Germany.....                                                              | 49,940                                                       | 54.6         | 15,308        | 47.8         | 25,718                              | 8,914                             | 16,194                                                     | Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 262                                                          | 0.3          | 176           | 0.5          | 83                                  | 3                                 | 11                                                         |
| Greece.....                                                               | 107                                                          | 0.1          | 81            | 0.3          | 13                                  | 13                                | 20                                                         | Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 113                                                          | 0.1          | 67            | 0.2          | 46                                  | 1                                 | 1                                                          |
| Holland.....                                                              | 206                                                          | 0.2          | 65            | 0.2          | 58                                  | 93                                | 51                                                         | Wales.....                                                                | 207                                                          | 0.2          | 61            | 0.2          | 81                                  | 65                                | 73                                                         |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 4,060                                                        | 4.4          | 2,927         | 9.1          | 1,096                               | 37                                | 647                                                        | All other.....                                                            | 13,601                                                       | 3.9          | 316           | 1.0          | 13,217                              | 68                                | 214                                                        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.  |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                        | Male.   | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| Akron.....             | 36,604  | 32,463  | 28,298        | 26,865  | 7,943               | 5,298   | 357    | 300     | Lima.....              | 15,213 | 15,295  | 13,780        | 14,130  | 899                 | 715     | 528    | 450     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 3,401   | 3,357   | 3,315         | 3,246   | 58                  | 85      | 28     | 26      | Under 5 years.....     | 1,450  | 1,435   | 1,397         | 1,391   | 7                   | 7       | 46     | 37      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 718     | 757     | 710           | 747     | 4                   | 4       | 4      | 6       | Under 1 year.....      | 298    | 261     | 288           | 250     | .....               | 2       | 10     | 9       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,691   | 2,694   | 2,518         | 2,510   | 151                 | 162     | 22     | 22      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,417  | 1,317   | 1,355         | 1,256   | 15                  | 16      | 47     | 45      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,491   | 2,517   | 2,309         | 2,304   | 152                 | 178     | 30     | 35      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,281  | 1,341   | 1,221         | 1,298   | 15                  | 17      | 45     | 26      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 3,350   | 3,165   | 2,956         | 2,845   | 362                 | 300     | 32     | 20      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,386  | 1,585   | 1,302         | 1,513   | 31                  | 27      | 53     | 45      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 4,869   | 3,780   | 3,847         | 3,175   | 982                 | 570     | 40     | 35      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,547  | 1,700   | 1,448         | 1,617   | 59                  | 39      | 39     | 44      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 8,056   | 6,332   | 5,633         | 5,088   | 2,355               | 1,195   | 66     | 49      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,766  | 2,792   | 2,505         | 2,593   | 161                 | 109     | 100    | 90      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 5,360   | 4,450   | 3,660         | 3,444   | 1,633               | 960     | 65     | 46      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,320  | 2,211   | 2,057         | 1,993   | 169                 | 139     | 93     | 79      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 5,271   | 4,864   | 3,415         | 3,417   | 1,786               | 1,392   | 68     | 55      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,492  | 2,294   | 2,090         | 1,990   | 315                 | 238     | 83     | 66      |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,063   | 1,290   | 605           | 823     | 452                 | 455     | 6      | 12      | 65 years and over..... | 533    | 604     | 386           | 463     | 127                 | 123     | 20     | 18      |
| Age unknown.....       | 52      | 14      | 40            | 13      | 12                  | 1       | .....  | .....   | Age unknown.....       | 21     | 16      | 19            | 16      | .....               | 2       | .....  | .....   |
| Canton.....            | 26,110  | 24,107  | 20,300        | 21,068  | 5,726               | 2,922   | 174    | 117     | Lorain.....            | 16,261 | 12,622  | 8,898         | 8,679   | 7,168               | 3,761   | 193    | 182     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,262   | 2,327   | 2,222         | 2,289   | 32                  | 30      | 8      | 8       | Under 5 years.....     | 1,935  | 1,957   | 1,851         | 1,862   | 67                  | 70      | 17     | 25      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 435     | 530     | 430           | 521     | 3                   | 4       | 2      | 5       | Under 1 year.....      | 449    | 430     | 446           | 420     | 2                   | 5       | 1      | 5       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,030   | 2,082   | 1,931         | 1,984   | 88                  | 90      | 11     | 8       | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,460  | 1,552   | 1,245         | 1,345   | 197                 | 190     | 13     | 17      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,909   | 2,005   | 1,798         | 1,895   | 90                  | 101     | 15     | 9       | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,157  | 1,135   | 975           | 911     | 171                 | 208     | 11     | 16      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,440   | 2,293   | 2,084         | 2,157   | 344                 | 120     | 11     | 16      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,181  | 1,101   | 818           | 844     | 340                 | 240     | 23     | 17      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 3,032   | 2,614   | 2,125         | 2,332   | 888                 | 268     | 18     | 14      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,921  | 1,287   | 782           | 755     | 1,117               | 515     | 22     | 17      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 5,600   | 4,598   | 3,834         | 3,924   | 1,712               | 647     | 51     | 27      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,901  | 2,458   | 1,385         | 1,267   | 2,477               | 1,155   | 39     | 35      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,903   | 3,367   | 2,787         | 2,796   | 1,084               | 556     | 30     | 15      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,641  | 1,598   | 954           | 844     | 1,656               | 734     | 30     | 20      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,953   | 3,774   | 2,778         | 2,970   | 1,145               | 787     | 27     | 17      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 1,841  | 1,268   | 797           | 718     | 1,015               | 521     | 28     | 29      |
| 65 years and over..... | 936     | 1,024   | 600           | 701     | 334                 | 320     | 2      | 3       | 65 years and over..... | 222    | 262     | 89            | 131     | 128                 | 126     | 5      | 5       |
| Age unknown.....       | 45      | 23      | 41            | 20      | 3                   | 8       | 1      | .....   | Age unknown.....       | 2      | 1       | 2             | 1       | .....               | 2       | .....  | .....   |
| Cincinnati.....        | 177,511 | 186,080 | 138,365       | 148,762 | 29,216              | 27,576  | 9,905  | 9,734   | Newark.....            | 12,988 | 12,416  | 11,428        | 11,576  | 1,379               | 668     | 174    | 172     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 14,807  | 14,365  | 14,061        | 13,612  | 160                 | 190     | 586    | 562     | Under 5 years.....     | 1,109  | 1,027   | 1,090         | 1,008   | 7                   | 5       | 12     | 14      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 3,061   | 3,059   | 2,932         | 2,915   | 8                   | 7       | 121    | 137     | Under 1 year.....      | 195    | 174     | 192           | 172     | .....               | .....   | 3      | 2       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 13,171  | 13,237  | 12,177        | 12,180  | 511                 | 510     | 482    | 547     | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,083  | 1,025   | 1,054         | 995     | 18                  | 18      | 11     | 12      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 14,660  | 14,757  | 13,554        | 13,658  | 515                 | 474     | 591    | 623     | 10 to 14 years.....    | 980    | 1,024   | 956           | 996     | 14                  | 14      | 10     | 14      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 17,291  | 17,994  | 15,623        | 16,152  | 972                 | 1,032   | 696    | 810     | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,235  | 1,124   | 1,145         | 1,083   | 69                  | 22      | 21     | 19      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 18,792  | 20,176  | 15,603        | 16,953  | 2,098               | 1,894   | 1,090  | 1,329   | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,279  | 1,260   | 1,105         | 1,206   | 163                 | 35      | 10     | 19      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 33,896  | 35,214  | 25,833        | 28,507  | 5,571               | 4,244   | 2,433  | 2,461   | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,558  | 2,233   | 2,126         | 2,069   | 396                 | 132     | 32     | 32      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 27,265  | 28,193  | 19,945        | 22,110  | 5,273               | 4,338   | 2,039  | 1,743   | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,059  | 1,852   | 1,723         | 1,703   | 303                 | 132     | 31     | 17      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 30,541  | 32,562  | 18,948        | 22,153  | 9,899               | 9,107   | 1,688  | 1,701   | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,148  | 2,207   | 1,826         | 1,979   | 284                 | 194     | 38     | 34      |
| 65 years and over..... | 6,665   | 9,261   | 2,280         | 3,231   | 4,181               | 5,755   | 204    | 275     | 65 years and over..... | 519    | 657     | 388           | 530     | 122                 | 116     | 9      | 11      |
| Age unknown.....       | 423     | 321     | 291           | 206     | 36                  | 32      | 96     | 83      | Age unknown.....       | 18     | 7       | 15            | 7       | 3                   | .....   | .....  | .....   |
| Cleveland.....         | 289,262 | 271,401 | 176,087       | 180,135 | 108,573             | 87,130  | 4,341  | 4,107   | Springfield.....       | 23,838 | 23,083  | 19,477        | 19,343  | 1,755               | 1,401   | 2,594  | 2,339   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 31,682  | 30,830  | 30,589        | 29,737  | 846                 | 816     | 246    | 273     | Under 5 years.....     | 1,979  | 1,996   | 1,772         | 1,811   | .....               | .....   | 201    | 179     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 6,952   | 6,862   | 6,855         | 6,758   | 46                  | 35      | 50     | 68      | Under 1 year.....      | 390    | 389     | 343           | 349     | .....               | .....   | 47     | 59      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 25,267  | 25,153  | 22,362        | 22,176  | 2,664               | 2,738   | 218    | 235     | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,967  | 1,831   | 1,750         | 1,620   | 8                   | 11      | 209    | 200     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 23,390  | 23,671  | 20,104        | 20,388  | 3,035               | 3,043   | 247    | 238     | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,863  | 1,855   | 1,668         | 1,637   | 11                  | 13      | 183    | 205     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 25,746  | 26,637  | 20,112        | 20,964  | 5,366               | 5,360   | 258    | 311     | 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,180  | 2,225   | 1,915         | 1,990   | 47                  | 16      | 218    | 219     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 32,019  | 30,569  | 18,027        | 19,364  | 13,466              | 10,665  | 506    | 537     | 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,440  | 2,415   | 2,073         | 2,107   | 122                 | 51      | 244    | 257     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 61,482  | 52,319  | 28,890        | 29,823  | 31,375              | 21,397  | 1,593  | 1,093   | 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,390  | 4,106   | 3,580         | 3,454   | 284                 | 184     | 521    | 468     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 42,734  | 36,389  | 18,756        | 18,517  | 22,939              | 16,819  | 970    | 750     | 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,329  | 3,186   | 2,641         | 2,642   | 286                 | 229     | 397    | 315     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 38,914  | 36,418  | 14,819        | 15,870  | 23,361              | 20,123  | 644    | 541     | 45 to 64 years.....    | 4,377  | 4,219   | 3,239         | 3,242   | 673                 | 577     | 465    | 400     |
| 65 years and over..... | 7,553   | 9,237   | 2,043         | 2,991   | 5,426               | 6,124   | 83     | 121     | 65 years and over..... | 1,122  | 1,215   | 703           | 813     | 293                 | 311     | 126    | 91      |
| Age unknown.....       | 475     | 178     | 385           | 125     | 75                  | 45      | 12     | 8       | Age unknown.....       | 191    | 35      | 136           | 27      | 25                  | 3       | 30     | 5       |
| Columbus.....          | 91,452  | 90,059  | 75,238        | 77,186  | 9,374               | 6,911   | 6,784  | 5,955   | Toledo.....            | 84,691 | 83,806  | 66,214        | 68,316  | 17,491              | 14,546  | 937    | 940     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 7,263   | 7,074   | 6,807         | 6,599   | 45                  | 46      | 408    | 428     | Under 5 years.....     | 8,056  | 7,835   | 7,917         | 7,695   | 84                  | 80      | 54     | 60      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 1,403   | 1,424   | 1,324         | 1,329   | 2                   | 2       | 76     | 93      | Under 1 year.....      | 1,685  | 1,619   | 1,626         | 1,554   | 5                   | 5       | 16     | 10      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 6,764   | 6,743   | 6,227         | 6,155   | 171                 | 167     | 365    | 419     | 5 to 9 years.....      | 7,473  | 7,371   | 7,076         | 6,982   | 340                 | 330     | 55     | 59      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 6,638   | 6,789   | 6,095         | 6,220   | 158                 | 156     | 332    | 412     | 10 to 14 years.....    | 7,033  | 7,137   | 6,651         | 6,706   | 341                 | 366     | 38     | 65      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 8,104   | 8,375   | 7,259         | 7,587   | 365                 | 207     | 475    | 581     | 15 to 19 years.....    | 7,779  | 8,199   | 7,069         | 7,586   | 562                 | 551     | 54     | 62      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 10,467  | 9,828   | 8,776         | 8,647   | 804                 | 412     | 820    | 768     | 20 to 24 years.....    | 8,376  | 8,793   | 6,753         | 7,492   | 1,533               | 1,164   | 100    | 136     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 19,180  | 18,145  | 15,082        | 15,359  | 2,257               | 1,400   | 1,831  | 1,365   | 25 to 34 years.....    | 15,824 | 15,713  | 11,826        | 12,578  | 3,755               | 2,900   | 232    | 294     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 14,353  | 13,817  | 11,196        | 11,561  | 1,875               | 1,291   | 1,209  | 964     | 35 to 44 years.....    | 12,817 | 12,189  | 8,918         | 9,050   | 3,688               | 2,990   | 200    | 148     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 15,321  | 15,115  | 11,577        | 12,231  | 2,692               | 2,062   | 1,039  | 822     | 45 to 64 years.....    | 14,021 | 13,064  | 8,476         | 8,556   | 5,353               | 4,363   | 175    | 144     |
| 65 years and over..... | 3,206   | 4,026   | 2,087         | 2,705   | 944                 | 1,161   | 174    | 160     | 65 years and over..... | 3,270  | 3,487   | 1,497         | 1,659   | 1,735               | 1,798   | 38     | 30      |
| Age unknown            |         |         |               |         |                     |         |        |         |                        |        |         |               |         |                     |         |        |         |

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |                                   | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| <b>Akron</b>                                 |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 28,021                          | 10,756       | 38.4         | 16,050       | 57.3         | 993           | 178            | 23,895                            | 6,673        | 27.9         | 14,634       | 61.2         | 2,340         | 230            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 8,219                           | 6,954        | 84.6         | 1,228        | 14.9         | 8             |                | 6,945                             | 4,546        | 65.5         | 2,343        | 33.7         | 23            | 20             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 13,416                          | 3,401        | 25.4         | 9,672        | 72.1         | 244           | 93             | 10,782                            | 1,774        | 16.5         | 8,462        | 78.5         | 411           | 174            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 6,334                           | 381          | 6.0          | 5,132        | 81.0         | 741           | 77             | 6,154                             | 348          | 5.7          | 3,824        | 62.1         | 1,905         | 76             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 52                              | 20           |              | 18           |              |               |                | 14                                | 5            |              | 5            |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 14,410                          | 5,862        | 40.7         | 7,936        | 55.1         | 475           | 109            | 12,683                            | 3,719        | 29.3         | 7,611        | 60.0         | 1,200         | 141            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,746                           | 2,672        | 46.5         | 2,888        | 50.3         | 144           | 36             | 6,122                             | 2,307        | 37.7         | 3,335        | 54.5         | 426           | 51             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,582                           | 2,101        | 27.7         | 5,092        | 67.2         | 358           | 24             | 4,873                             | 595          | 12.2         | 3,561        | 73.1         | 680           | 35             |
| Negro.....                                   | 277                             | 118          | 42.6         | 131          | 47.3         | 16            | 8              | 217                               | 52           | 24.0         | 127          | 58.5         | 34            | 3              |
| <b>Canton</b>                                |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 19,909                          | 7,796        | 39.2         | 11,270       | 56.6         | 679           | 108            | 17,693                            | 5,273        | 29.8         | 10,537       | 59.6         | 1,734         | 129            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 5,472                           | 4,804        | 87.8         | 651          | 11.9         | 2             | 3              | 4,907                             | 3,503        | 71.4         | 1,361        | 27.7         | 22            | 13             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 9,503                           | 2,646        | 27.8         | 6,630        | 69.8         | 153           | 53             | 7,965                             | 1,457        | 18.3         | 6,098        | 76.6         | 323           | 80             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,889                           | 333          | 6.8          | 3,975        | 81.3         | 524           | 51             | 4,798                             | 306          | 6.4          | 3,071        | 64.0         | 1,384         | 36             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 45                              | 13           |              | 14           |              |               | 1              | 23                                | 7            |              | 7            |              | 5             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 10,350                          | 3,936        | 38.0         | 5,989        | 57.9         | 330           | 69             | 10,456                            | 3,388        | 32.4         | 6,021        | 57.6         | 947           | 89             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,899                           | 1,591        | 40.8         | 2,155        | 55.3         | 126           | 19             | 4,444                             | 1,539        | 34.6         | 2,520        | 56.7         | 350           | 28             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,510                           | 2,197        | 39.9         | 3,058        | 55.5         | 216           | 18             | 2,701                             | 315          | 11.7         | 1,947        | 72.1         | 426           | 11             |
| Negro.....                                   | 140                             | 65           | 46.4         | 65           | 46.4         | 7             | 2              | 92                                | 31           |              | 49           |              | 11            | 1              |
| <b>Cincinnati</b>                            |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 134,873                         | 56,365       | 41.8         | 70,868       | 52.5         | 6,427         | 904            | 143,721                           | 51,293       | 35.7         | 70,435       | 49.0         | 20,416        | 1,409          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 36,083                          | 32,143       | 89.1         | 3,824        | 10.6         | 55            | 20             | 38,170                            | 28,970       | 75.9         | 8,851        | 23.2         | 190           | 128            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 61,161                          | 19,279       | 31.5         | 39,906       | 65.2         | 1,381         | 534            | 63,407                            | 17,059       | 26.9         | 41,335       | 65.2         | 4,107         | 878            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 37,206                          | 4,827        | 13.0         | 27,042       | 72.7         | 4,979         | 338            | 41,823                            | 5,186        | 12.4         | 20,154       | 48.2         | 16,075        | 308            |
| Age unknown.....                             | 423                             | 116          |              | 96           |              | 12            | 3              | 321                               | 78           |              | 95           |              | 35            | 5              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 48,831                          | 24,751       | 50.6         | 22,006       | 45.0         | 1,596         | 342            | 50,687                            | 22,015       | 43.4         | 23,375       | 46.1         | 4,554         | 647            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 49,692                          | 21,887       | 44.0         | 25,764       | 51.8         | 1,660         | 341            | 58,625                            | 22,997       | 39.2         | 28,685       | 48.9         | 6,415         | 496            |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 28,030                          | 6,440        | 23.0         | 18,809       | 67.1         | 2,621         | 140            | 26,402                            | 4,225        | 16.0         | 14,067       | 53.3         | 7,965         | 140            |
| Negro.....                                   | 8,246                           | 3,268        | 39.6         | 4,284        | 52.0         | 550           | 81             | 8,002                             | 2,054        | 25.7         | 4,305        | 53.8         | 1,482         | 126            |
| <b>Cleveland</b>                             |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 208,923                         | 79,854       | 38.2         | 121,055      | 57.9         | 6,534         | 910            | 191,747                           | 58,160       | 30.3         | 113,234      | 59.1         | 18,835        | 1,347          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 57,765                          | 50,681       | 87.7         | 6,905        | 12.0         | 59            | 28             | 57,206                            | 40,601       | 70.0         | 16,796       | 29.4         | 172           | 112            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 104,216                         | 25,780       | 24.7         | 76,314       | 73.2         | 1,463         | 536            | 88,708                            | 15,104       | 17.0         | 68,776       | 77.5         | 3,923         | 860            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 46,467                          | 3,298        | 7.1          | 37,775       | 81.3         | 5,000         | 345            | 45,655                            | 2,945        | 6.5          | 27,602       | 60.5         | 14,709        | 375            |
| Age unknown.....                             | 475                             | 95           |              | 61           |              | 12            | 1              | 178                               | 60           |              | 60           |              | 31            |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 43,754                          | 17,935       | 41.0         | 23,765       | 54.3         | 1,339         | 298            | 42,692                            | 15,265       | 35.8         | 22,679       | 53.1         | 4,186         | 484            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 59,278                          | 32,001       | 54.0         | 25,991       | 43.8         | 979           | 252            | 65,142                            | 29,600       | 45.4         | 31,550       | 48.4         | 3,504         | 436            |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 102,008                         | 28,450       | 27.9         | 69,154       | 67.8         | 4,019         | 307            | 80,533                            | 12,469       | 15.5         | 57,031       | 70.8         | 10,629        | 366            |
| Negro.....                                   | 3,630                           | 1,350        | 37.2         | 2,017        | 55.6         | 194           | 53             | 3,361                             | 819          | 24.4         | 1,965        | 58.5         | 513           | 61             |
| <b>Columbus</b>                              |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 70,787                          | 27,888       | 39.4         | 39,240       | 55.4         | 2,914         | 646            | 69,453                            | 21,889       | 31.5         | 38,265       | 55.1         | 8,351         | 824            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 18,571                          | 16,039       | 86.4         | 2,456        | 13.2         | 31            | 16             | 18,203                            | 12,890       | 70.8         | 5,093        | 28.0         | 101           | 66             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 33,533                          | 9,954        | 29.7         | 22,423       | 66.9         | 737           | 394            | 31,962                            | 6,997        | 21.9         | 22,571       | 70.6         | 1,819         | 544            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 18,527                          | 1,809        | 9.8          | 14,334       | 77.4         | 2,144         | 235            | 19,141                            | 1,905        | 10.0         | 10,579       | 55.3         | 6,414         | 213            |
| Age unknown.....                             | 156                             | 86           |              | 27           |              | 2             | 1              | 147                               | 97           |              | 22           |              | 17            | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 42,897                          | 17,369       | 40.5         | 23,528       | 54.8         | 1,514         | 414            | 43,293                            | 14,360       | 33.2         | 23,690       | 54.7         | 4,605         | 565            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 13,212                          | 5,495        | 41.6         | 7,143        | 54.1         | 449           | 120            | 14,919                            | 5,341        | 35.8         | 7,859        | 52.7         | 1,563         | 137            |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 9,000                           | 2,561        | 28.5         | 5,782        | 64.2         | 602           | 46             | 6,542                             | 972          | 14.9         | 4,027        | 61.6         | 1,484         | 40             |
| Negro.....                                   | 5,629                           | 2,429        | 43.2         | 2,774        | 49.3         | 347           | 66             | 4,696                             | 1,215        | 25.9         | 2,687        | 57.2         | 699           | 82             |
| <b>Dayton</b>                                |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 44,525                          | 15,848       | 35.6         | 26,340       | 59.2         | 1,920         | 364            | 43,462                            | 12,639       | 29.1         | 25,245       | 58.1         | 5,139         | 421            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 11,332                          | 9,634        | 85.0         | 1,660        | 14.6         | 16            | 8              | 11,419                            | 7,859        | 68.8         | 3,454        | 30.2         | 44            | 53             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 20,882                          | 5,120        | 24.5         | 15,096       | 72.3         | 431           | 215            | 19,421                            | 3,653        | 18.8         | 14,523       | 74.8         | 989           | 270            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 12,294                          | 1,090        | 8.9          | 9,576        | 77.9         | 1,470         | 141            | 12,608                            | 1,124        | 8.9          | 7,261        | 57.6         | 4,123         | 97             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 17                              | 4            |              | 8            |              | 3             |                | 14                                | 3            |              | 7            |              | 3             | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25,539                          | 9,650        | 37.8         | 14,653       | 57.4         | 981           | 213            | 25,775                            | 7,937        | 30.8         | 14,768       | 57.3         | 2,780         | 282            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 9,159                           | 3,441        | 37.6         | 5,294        | 57.8         | 336           | 81             | 10,500                            | 3,556        | 33.9         | 5,923        | 56.4         | 926           | 90             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,827                           | 2,025        | 25.9         | 5,303        | 67.8         | 465           | 34             | 5,309                             | 677          | 12.8         | 3,457        | 65.1         | 1,153         | 19             |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,976                           | 713          | 36.1         | 1,085        | 54.9         | 138           | 36             | 1,876                             | 408          | 24.9         | 1,096        | 58.4         | 280           | 30             |
| <b>Hamilton</b>                              |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 12,993                          | 5,070        | 39.0         | 7,223        | 55.6         | 594           | 86             | 12,533                            | 3,837        | 30.6         | 7,091        | 56.6         | 1,475         | 119            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,485                           | 2,984        | 85.6         | 473          | 13.6         | 7             | 9              | 3,495                             | 2,461        | 70.4         | 1,003        | 28.7         | 8             | 17             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 6,007                           | 1,720        | 28.6         | 4,105        | 68.3         | 130           | 46             | 5,423                             | 1,047        | 19.3         | 4,052        | 74.7         | 259           | 63             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,494                           | 366          | 10.5         | 2,640        | 75.6         | 456           | 31             | 3,607                             | 328          | 9.1          | 2,032        | 56.3         | 1,205         | 39             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 7                               |              |              | 5            |              | 1             |                | 8                                 | 1            |              | 4            |              | 3             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,392                           | 3,172        | 42.9         | 3,866        | 52.3         | 292           | 51             | 6,817                             | 2,361        | 34.6         | 3,738        | 54.8         | 637           | 75             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,512                           | 1,356        | 38.6         | 2,010        | 57.2         | 123           | 20             | 4,042                             | 1,304        | 32.3         | 2,330        | 57.6         | 380           | 24             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,763                           | 416          | 23.6         | 1,177        | 66.8         | 159           | 7              | 1,435                             | 128          | 8.9          | 867          | 60.4         | 429           | 11             |
| Negro.....                                   | 322                             | 123          | 38.2         | 169          | 52.5         | 20            | 8              | 237                               | 44           | 18.6         | 154          | 65.0         | 29            | 9              |
| <b>Lima</b>                                  |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 11,065                          | 3,888        | 35.1         | 6,612        | 59.8         | 458           | 61             | 11,202                            | 3,272        | 29.2         | 6,645        | 59.3         | 1,146         | 118            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,933                           | 2,470        | 84.2         | 446          | 15.2         | 8             | 2              | 3,285                             | 2,271        | 69.1         | 973          | 29.6         | 14            | 14             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,086                           | 1,237        | 24.3         | 3,683        | 72.4         | 106           | 38             | 5,003                             | 839          | 16.8         | 3,843        | 76.8         | 253           | 62             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,025                           | 177          | 5.9          | 2,479        | 82.0         | 342           | 21             | 2,898                             | 152          | 5.2          | 1,825        | 63.0         | 878           | 42             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 21                              | 4            |              | 4            |              | 2             |                | 16                                | 10           |              | 4            |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 8,185                           | 2,961        | 36.2         | 4,837        | 59.1         | 306           | 50             | 8,252                             | 2,415        | 29.3         | 4,945        | 59.9         | 784           | 94             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,622                           | 609          | 37.5         | 953          | 58.8         | 52            | 6              | 1,933                             | 696          | 36.0         | 1,053        | 54.5         | 164           | 15             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 862                             | 178          | 20.6         | 598          | 69.4         | 74            | 5              | 675                               | 83           | 12.          |              |              |               |                |

## POPULATION—OHIO.

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TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |                                   | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |
| Newark                                       |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 9,816                           | 3,514    | 35.8      | 5,813    | 59.2      | 418       | 61         | 9,340                             | 2,603    | 27.9      | 5,460    | 58.5      | 1,162     | 109        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,514                           | 2,191    | 87.2      | 316      | 12.6      | 4         | 1          | 2,384                             | 1,660    | 69.6      | 692      | 29.0      | 11        | 21         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,617                           | 1,125    | 24.4      | 3,335    | 72.2      | 120       | 34         | 4,085                             | 707      | 17.3      | 3,124    | 76.5      | 186       | 64         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,667                           | 188      | 7.0       | 2,157    | 80.9      | 294       | 26         | 2,564                             | 235      | 8.2       | 1,640    | 57.3      | 965       | 24         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 18                              | 10       |           | 5        |           |           |            | 7                                 | 1        |           | 4        |           | 2         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,808                           | 2,518    | 37.0      | 3,970    | 58.3      | 263       | 48         | 6,924                             | 1,961    | 28.3      | 4,083    | 59.0      | 793       | 84         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,520                           | 530      | 34.9      | 912      | 60.0      | 70        | 8          | 1,653                             | 533      | 32.2      | 910      | 55.1      | 193       | 15         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,340                           | 399      | 29.8      | 862      | 64.3      | 76        | 3          | 631                               | 61       | 9.7       | 406      | 64.3      | 158       | 5          |
| Negro.....                                   | 141                             | 62       | 44.0      | 67       | 47.5      | 9         | 2          | 132                               | 48       | 36.4      | 61       | 46.2      | 18        | 5          |
| Springfield                                  |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 18,029                          | 6,502    | 36.1      | 10,242   | 56.8      | 908       | 93         | 17,401                            | 5,040    | 29.0      | 10,160   | 58.4      | 1,981     | 120        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,620                           | 3,925    | 85.0      | 595      | 12.9      | 7         | 2          | 4,640                             | 3,215    | 69.3      | 1,344    | 29.0      | 24        | 9          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 7,719                           | 2,014    | 26.1      | 5,381    | 69.7      | 182       | 55         | 7,292                             | 1,396    | 19.1      | 5,486    | 75.2      | 306       | 67         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,499                           | 496      | 9.0       | 4,235    | 77.0      | 711       | 35         | 5,434                             | 424      | 7.8       | 3,312    | 60.9      | 1,645     | 44         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 191                             | 67       | 35.1      | 31       | 16.2      | 8         | 1          | 35                                | 5        |           | 18       |           | 6         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,059                          | 3,953    | 35.7      | 6,353    | 57.4      | 484       | 63         | 10,711                            | 3,147    | 29.4      | 6,343    | 59.2      | 1,069     | 88         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,228                           | 1,426    | 44.2      | 1,636    | 50.7      | 139       | 9          | 3,564                             | 1,356    | 38.0      | 1,865    | 52.3      | 304       | 12         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,730                           | 404      | 23.4      | 1,121    | 64.8      | 153       | 3          | 1,371                             | 139      | 10.1      | 843      | 61.5      | 387       | 1          |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,001                           | 713      | 35.6      | 1,127    | 56.3      | 133       | 18         | 1,755                             | 398      | 22.7      | 1,109    | 63.2      | 221       | 19         |
| Toledo                                       |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 62,129                          | 22,568   | 36.3      | 36,345   | 58.5      | 2,764     | 394        | 61,463                            | 18,936   | 30.8      | 35,569   | 57.9      | 6,425     | 482        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 16,155                          | 14,127   | 87.4      | 1,980    | 12.3      | 24        | 8          | 16,992                            | 12,503   | 73.6      | 4,331    | 25.8      | 57        | 34         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 28,641                          | 7,045    | 24.6      | 20,776   | 72.5      | 565       | 231        | 27,902                            | 5,325    | 19.1      | 21,013   | 75.3      | 1,238     | 313        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 17,291                          | 1,385    | 8.0       | 13,573   | 78.5      | 2,171     | 154        | 16,551                            | 1,101    | 6.7       | 10,169   | 61.4      | 5,126     | 135        |
| Age unknown.....                             | 42                              | 11       |           | 16       |           | 4         | 1          | 18                                | 7        |           | 6        |           | 4         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25,542                          | 9,805    | 38.4      | 14,440   | 56.5      | 1,038     | 235        | 26,063                            | 8,628    | 33.1      | 14,539   | 55.8      | 2,603     | 270        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 19,028                          | 8,822    | 46.4      | 9,589    | 50.4      | 522       | 86         | 20,870                            | 8,286    | 39.7      | 11,076   | 53.1      | 1,373     | 123        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 16,726                          | 3,611    | 21.6      | 11,887   | 71.1      | 1,146     | 58         | 13,770                            | 1,809    | 13.1      | 9,519    | 69.1      | 2,349     | 78         |
| Negro.....                                   | 790                             | 306      | 38.7      | 412      | 52.2      | 56        | 15         | 756                               | 212      | 28.0      | 432      | 57.1      | 100       | 11         |
| Youngstown                                   |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 32,672                          | 13,334   | 40.8      | 18,063   | 55.3      | 948       | 95         | 24,443                            | 7,073    | 28.9      | 15,007   | 61.4      | 2,176     | 123        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 9,163                           | 7,917    | 86.4      | 1,178    | 12.9      | 4         | 4          | 7,466                             | 4,881    | 65.4      | 2,497    | 33.4      | 40        | 12         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 17,499                          | 5,024    | 28.7      | 12,086   | 69.1      | 271       | 56         | 11,753                            | 1,884    | 16.0      | 9,263    | 78.8      | 518       | 79         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,870                           | 374      | 6.4       | 4,782    | 81.5      | 670       | 35         | 5,191                             | 301      | 5.8       | 3,233    | 62.3      | 1,616     | 32         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 140                             | 19       | 13.6      | 17       | 12.1      | 3         |            | 23                                | 7        |           | 14       |           | 1         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 9,133                           | 3,725    | 40.8      | 4,952    | 54.2      | 296       | 52         | 7,910                             | 2,510    | 31.7      | 4,598    | 58.1      | 721       | 58         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,394                           | 4,050    | 54.8      | 3,146    | 42.5      | 144       | 19         | 7,785                             | 3,369    | 43.3      | 3,948    | 50.7      | 406       | 37         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 15,264                          | 5,183    | 34.0      | 9,511    | 62.3      | 464       | 20         | 8,106                             | 1,054    | 13.0      | 6,045    | 74.6      | 971       | 21         |
| Negro.....                                   | 862                             | 362      | 42.0      | 445      | 51.6      | 44        | 4          | 641                               | 140      | 21.8      | 415      | 64.7      | 77        | 7          |
| Zanesville                                   |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 10,197                          | 3,621    | 35.5      | 6,048    | 59.3      | 435       | 61         | 11,060                            | 3,480    | 31.5      | 6,094    | 55.1      | 1,334     | 123        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,576                           | 2,186    | 84.9      | 363      | 14.1      | 5         | 2          | 2,757                             | 2,003    | 72.7      | 717      | 26.0      | 13        | 7          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,527                           | 1,152    | 25.4      | 3,252    | 71.8      | 80        | 36         | 4,763                             | 1,035    | 21.7      | 3,407    | 71.5      | 231       | 84         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,075                           | 275      | 8.9       | 2,426    | 78.9      | 349       | 23         | 3,525                             | 438      | 12.4      | 1,966    | 55.8      | 1,086     | 32         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 19                              | 8        |           | 7        |           | 1         |            | 15                                | 4        |           | 4        |           | 4         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,238                           | 2,658    | 36.7      | 4,229    | 58.4      | 279       | 41         | 7,952                             | 2,614    | 32.9      | 4,387    | 55.2      | 832       | 93         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,554                           | 484      | 31.1      | 987      | 63.5      | 70        | 12         | 1,920                             | 613      | 31.9      | 1,049    | 54.6      | 233       | 22         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 905                             | 280      | 30.9      | 554      | 61.2      | 67        | 4          | 651                               | 91       | 14.0      | 373      | 57.3      | 184       | 3          |
| Negro.....                                   | 494                             | 195      | 39.5      | 277      | 56.1      | 18        | 4          | 533                               | 160      | 30.0      | 284      | 53.3      | 84        | 5          |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 13.]

| CITY.           | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       | CITY.            | 1910   |         |                       | 1900   |         |                       |
|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|
|                 | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |                  | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| Akron.....      | 36,604  | 32,463  | 112.8                 | 21,383  | 21,345  | 100.2                 | Lima.....        | 15,213 | 15,295  | 99.5                  | 10,873 | 10,850  | 100.2                 |
| Canton.....     | 26,110  | 24,107  | 108.3                 | 15,094  | 15,573  | 96.9                  | Lorain.....      | 16,261 | 12,622  | 128.8                 | 9,119  | 6,909   | 132.0                 |
| Cincinnati..... | 177,511 | 186,080 | 95.4                  | 157,140 | 168,762 | 93.1                  | Newark.....      | 12,988 | 12,416  | 104.6                 | 9,048  | 9,109   | 99.3                  |
| Cleveland.....  | 289,262 | 271,401 | 106.6                 | 192,616 | 189,152 | 101.8                 | Springfield..... | 23,838 | 23,083  | 103.3                 | 19,306 | 18,947  | 101.9                 |
| Columbus.....   | 91,452  | 90,059  | 101.5                 | 63,301  | 62,259  | 101.7                 | Toledo.....      | 84,691 | 83,896  | 101.1                 | 65,604 | 66,218  | 99.1                  |
| Dayton.....     | 58,848  | 57,729  | 101.9                 | 42,142  | 43,191  | 97.6                  | Youngstown.....  | 43,649 | 35,417  | 123.2                 | 23,582 | 21,303  | 110.7                 |
| Hamilton.....   | 17,825  | 17,454  | 102.1                 | 12,031  | 11,883  | 101.2                 | Zanesville.....  | 13,550 | 14,476  | 93.6                  | 11,310 | 12,228  | 92.5                  |

TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.         | INDIAN. |      |       | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|-----------------|---------|------|-------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|-------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                 | 1910    | 1900 | 1890  | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |                         | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....  | 127     | 42   | 1,206 | 569      | 371  | 183  | 76        | 27   | 22   | Mahoning.....           | 4       |      |      | 13       | 10   | 1    |           |      |      |
| Belmont.....    |         |      | 1     | 4        | 12   | 3    |           |      |      | Montgomery.....         |         | 2    | 9    | 26       | 23   | 1    | 3         |      |      |
| Clark.....      | 1       |      | 2     | 10       | 3    | 3    | 2         |      |      | Muskingum.....          | 13      |      | 6    | 2        | 1    | 2    |           |      |      |
| Columbiana..... |         |      |       | 12       | 12   | 9    | 1         |      | 1    | Paulding.....           |         | 4    | 18   |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Cuyahoga.....   | 48      | 2    | 5     | 236      | 108  | 36   | 25        | 11   | 6    | Stark.....              |         |      |      | 12       | 9    | 5    | 1         | 1    |      |
| Franklin.....   | 13      | 17   | 14    | 48       | 8    | 6    | 11        | 5    | 2    | Summit.....             | 3       |      | 1    | 12       | 3    | 1    | 1         |      | 1    |
| Hamilton.....   | 11      | 2    | 14    | 17       | 15   | 24   | 7         | 3    | 1    | Tuscarawas.....         |         | 3    |      | 10       | 4    | 4    |           |      |      |
| Highland.....   | 12      |      | 22    | 1        | 1    | 1    |           |      |      | Washington.....         |         |      | 18   | 3        | 4    | 2    |           |      | 1    |
| Lorain.....     |         | 2    | 8     | 9        | 9    | 9    | 12        |      |      | Remainder of state..... | 21      | 11   | 72   | 98       | 119  | 69   | 15        | 7    | 10   |
| Lucas.....      | 1       | 5    | 3     | 51       | 31   | 8    | 1         |      |      |                         |         |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                         | THE STATE. | Adams. | Allen. | Ashland. | Ashtabula. | Athens. | Auglaize. | Belmont. | Brown. | Butler. | Carroll. |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------|--------|--------|----------|------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 4,767,121  | 24,755 | 56,580 | 22,975   | 59,547     | 47,798  | 31,248    | 76,856   | 24,832 | 70,271  | 15,761   |
| 1900.....                                        | 4,157,545  | 26,328 | 47,976 | 21,184   | 51,448     | 38,730  | 31,192    | 60,875   | 28,237 | 56,870  | 16,811   |
| 1890.....                                        | 3,672,329  | 26,093 | 40,644 | 22,223   | 43,655     | 35,194  | 28,100    | 57,413   | 29,899 | 48,597  | 17,566   |
| 1880.....                                        | 3,198,062  | 24,005 | 31,314 | 23,883   | 37,139     | 28,411  | 25,444    | 49,638   | 32,511 | 42,579  | 16,416   |
| 1870.....                                        | 2,665,260  | 20,750 | 23,623 | 21,933   | 32,517     | 28,768  | 20,041    | 39,714   | 30,802 | 39,912  | 14,491   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | 609,576    | -1,573 | 8,604  | 1,791    | 8,099      | 9,068   | 54        | 15,981   | -3,405 | 13,401  | -1,050   |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 14.7       | -6.0   | 17.9   | 8.5      | 15.7       | 23.4    | 0.2       | 26.3     | -12.1  | 23.6    | -6.2     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 485,216    | 235    | 7,332  | -1,039   | 7,793      | 3,536   | 3,092     | 3,462    | -1,662 | 8,273   | -755     |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 13.2       | 0.9    | 18.0   | -4.7     | 17.9       | 10.0    | 11.0      | 6.0      | -5.6   | 17.0    | -4.3     |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 40,740     | 546    | 406    | 421      | 723        | 487     | 397       | 530      | 481    | 452     | 387      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 117.0      | 45.3   | 139.4  | 54.6     | 82.4       | 98.1    | 78.7      | 145.0    | 51.6   | 155.5   | 40.7     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 51.6       | 45.3   | 57.9   | 38.4     | 45.6       | 69.3    | 50.8      | 87.9     | 51.6   | 48.3    | 40.7     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 2,665,143  | .....  | 33,064 | 6,795    | 26,585     | 14,072  | 11,081    | 30,286   | .....  | 48,431  | .....    |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 2,027,462  | .....  | 24,012 | 4,087    | 20,082     | 10,642  | 9,274     | 25,356   | .....  | 33,129  | .....    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 31.5       | .....  | 37.7   | 66.3     | 32.4       | 32.2    | 19.5      | 19.4     | .....  | 46.2    | .....    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 2,101,978  | 24,755 | 23,516 | 16,180   | 32,962     | 33,726  | 20,165    | 46,570   | 24,832 | 21,840  | 15,761   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 2,130,088  | 26,328 | 23,964 | 17,097   | 31,366     | 28,088  | 21,918    | 35,519   | 28,237 | 23,741  | 16,811   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | -1.3       | -6.0   | -1.9   | -5.4     | 5.1        | 20.1    | -8.0      | 31.1     | -12.1  | -8.0    | -6.2     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 1,998,382  | .....  | 24,012 | 4,087    | 20,082     | 8,487   | 9,274     | 25,356   | .....  | 33,129  | .....    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 2,159,163  | 26,328 | 23,964 | 17,097   | 31,366     | 30,243  | 21,918    | 35,519   | 28,237 | 23,741  | 16,811   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 55.9       | .....  | 58.4   | 29.6     | 44.6       | 29.4    | 35.5      | 39.4     | .....  | 68.9    | .....    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 48.1       | .....  | 50.1   | 19.3     | 39.0       | 21.9    | 29.7      | 41.7     | .....  | 58.3    | .....    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| White.....                                       | 4,654,897  | 24,570 | 55,544 | 22,950   | 59,323     | 46,552  | 31,209    | 75,070   | 23,544 | 68,479  | 15,736   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 4,060,204  | 26,061 | 47,126 | 21,170   | 51,204     | 37,398  | 31,167    | 69,006   | 26,662 | 55,683  | 16,779   |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 3,534,806  | 26,687 | 40,049 | 22,202   | 43,365     | 33,958  | 28,054    | 55,477   | 27,963 | 47,476  | 17,492   |
| Negro.....                                       | 111,452    | 184    | 1,030  | 25       | 217        | 1,240   | 36        | 1,782    | 1,288  | 1,781   | 25       |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 96,901     | 277    | 842    | 13       | 239        | 1,329   | 24        | 1,857    | 1,675  | 1,183   | 32       |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 87,113     | 406    | 689    | 21       | 287        | 1,233   | 46        | 1,932    | 1,935  | 1,113   | 74       |
| Black.....                                       | 72,203     | 166    | 787    | 20       | 195        | 603     | 20        | 1,352    | 1,071  | 1,004   | 25       |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 39,249     | 18     | 243    | 5        | 22         | 637     | 16        | 430      | 217    | 777     | .....    |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....  | 772        | 1      | 6      | .....    | 7          | 6       | 1         | 4        | .....  | 11      | .....    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 3,033,259  | 23,743 | 45,487 | 20,408   | 38,890     | 39,641  | 23,868    | 50,923   | 20,908 | 47,051  | 13,111   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 2,651,440  | 24,798 | 36,592 | 18,589   | 35,472     | 31,698  | 22,829    | 45,140   | 22,690 | 34,695  | 13,980   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 1,024,393  | 704    | 7,662  | 1,920    | 11,984     | 4,375   | 6,076     | 12,572   | 2,166  | 15,650  | 1,822    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 950,864    | 1,027  | 7,980  | 2,174    | 8,861      | 5,960   | 6,899     | 9,275    | 3,049  | 16,608  | 2,143    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 671,275    | 309    | 4,069  | 921      | 8,201      | 2,609   | 3,508     | 8,327    | 1,278  | 9,965   | 932      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 353,118    | 395    | 3,593  | 999      | 3,783      | 1,766   | 2,568     | 4,245    | 888    | 5,685   | 890      |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 597,245    | 123    | 2,395  | 622      | 8,449      | 2,536   | 1,265     | 11,575   | 470    | 5,778   | 803      |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 457,900    | 226    | 2,554  | 607      | 6,771      | 1,840   | 1,839     | 4,591    | 823    | 6,432   | 717      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 63.6       | 95.9   | 80.4   | 88.8     | 65.3       | 82.9    | 76.4      | 66.3     | 84.2   | 67.0    | 83.2     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 63.8       | 94.2   | 76.9   | 86.8     | 68.9       | 81.6    | 71.6      | 74.2     | 80.4   | 60.8    | 82.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 21.5       | 2.8    | 13.5   | 8.4      | 20.1       | 9.2     | 19.4      | 16.4     | 8.7    | 22.3    | 11.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 22.9       | 5.9    | 16.6   | 10.3     | 17.4       | 10.2    | 22.4      | 15.2     | 10.8   | 27.4    | 12.7     |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 12.5       | 0.5    | 4.2    | 2.7      | 14.2       | 5.3     | 4.0       | 15.1     | 1.9    | 8.2     | 5.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 11.0       | 0.9    | 5.3    | 2.9      | 13.2       | 4.8     | 5.9       | 7.5      | 2.9    | 9.6     | 4.9      |
| Negro.....                                       | 2.3        | 0.7    | 1.8    | 0.1      | 0.4        | 2.6     | 0.1       | 2.3      | 5.2    | 2.5     | 0.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 2.3        | 1.1    | 1.8    | 0.1      | 0.5        | 3.4     | 0.1       | 3.1      | 5.9    | 2.1     | 0.2      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Austria.....                                     | 72,887     | .....  | 62     | 33       | 453        | 184     | 11        | 3,143    | 11     | 175     | 76       |
| Belgium.....                                     | 1,525      | .....  | 3      | .....    | 4          | 6       | 1         | 118      | 14     | 2       | 8        |
| Canada—French.....                               | 2,310      | 1      | 16     | 4        | 37         | 6       | 3         | 15       | 1      | 8       | 2        |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 20,881     | 2      | 143    | 26       | 557        | 25      | 16        | 63       | 5      | 99      | 4        |
| Denmark.....                                     | 1,837      | .....  | 1      | 1        | 17         | 1       | .....     | 8        | .....  | 4       | .....    |
| England.....                                     | 43,335     | 17     | 161    | 75       | 721        | 538     | 35        | 768      | 27     | 232     | 132      |
| Finland.....                                     | 3,988      | .....  | .....  | .....    | 2,039      | 102     | .....     | 1        | .....  | 3       | .....    |
| France.....                                      | 4,836      | 6      | 24     | 8        | 22         | 18      | 10        | 162      | 65     | 81      | 3        |
| Germany.....                                     | 175,091    | 58     | 863    | 231      | 443        | 395     | 1,028     | 1,275    | 257    | 3,334   | 102      |
| Greece.....                                      | 2,555      | .....  | 14     | .....    | 12         | 29      | 1         | 53       | .....  | 127     | .....    |
| Holland.....                                     | 2,278      | .....  | 8      | 3        | 24         | 6       | 9         | 2        | .....  | 14      | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                     | 85,851     | .....  | 9      | 74       | 434        | 594     | 1         | 2,037    | 1      | 422     | 75       |
| Ireland.....                                     | 40,057     | 29     | 398    | 26       | 441        | 132     | 36        | 405      | 55     | 448     | 43       |
| Italy.....                                       | 41,620     | 1      | 164    | 35       | 1,530      | 51      | 26        | 1,166    | 2      | 345     | 163      |
| Roumania.....                                    | 3,974      | .....  | 1      | 1        | 82         | 3       | 1         | 136      | .....  | .....   | 24       |
| Russia.....                                      | 48,756     | 1      | 53     | 11       | 310        | 131     | 13        | 1,114    | 8      | 144     | 6        |
| Scotland.....                                    | 10,704     | .....  | .....  | .....    | .....      | .....   | .....     | .....    | .....  | .....   | .....    |
| Sweden.....                                      | 5,522      | 5      | 37     | 34       | 157        | 100     | 3         | 168      | 8      | 105     | 75       |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 10,988     | 1      | 18     | 3        | 876        | 14      | 1         | 35       | .....  | 21      | 1        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 2,031      | 1      | 211    | 48       | 61         | 11      | 48        | 66       | 7      | 123     | 15       |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | 1,945      | .....  | 12     | 1        | 26         | 22      | .....     | 17       | 2      | 5       | .....    |
| Wales.....                                       | 9,376      | .....  | 3      | 5        | 18         | 5       | 3         | 77       | .....  | 26      | .....    |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 4,868      | .....  | 171    | 2        | 16         | 137     | 2         | 589      | .....  | 22      | 83       |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—              | .....      | .....  | .....  | .....    | .....      | .....   | .....     | .....    | .....  | .....   | .....    |
| Austria.....                                     | 46,361     | .....  | 19     | 7        | 290        | 152     | 1         | 1,684    | 30     | 43      | 32       |
| Canada—French.....                               | 1,818      | 1      | 10     | 1        | 17         | .....   | 2         | 12       | .....  | 7       | .....    |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 5,328      | 1      | 38     | 2        | 187        | 3       | 3         | 17       | 2      | 21      | 4        |
| England.....                                     | 33,894     | 19     | 94     | 60       | 720        | 502     | 22        | 573      | 29     | 255     | 96       |
| France.....                                      | 6,101      | 5      | 48     | 11       | 34         | 6       | 15        | 63       | 117    | 108     | 14       |
| Germany.....                                     | 327,758    | 166    | 1,857  | 592      | 844        | 605     | 3,106     | 2,095    | 796    | 7,055   | 241      |
| Holland.....                                     | 1,950      | .....  | 3      | 1        | 24         | .....   | 14        | 1        | .....  | 19      | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                     | 28,098     | .....  | 1      | 12       | 373        | 244     | .....     | 649      | .....  | 71      | 14       |
| Ireland.....                                     | 79,567     | 83     | 941    | 70       | 896        | 321     | 159       | 926      | 185    | 1,342   | 169      |
| Italy.....                                       | 18,895     | .....  | 49     | 3        | 1,103      | 30      | 5         | 407      | .....  | 92      | 74       |
| Russia.....                                      | 24,837     | .....  | 27     | 6        | 222        | 98      | 8         | 422      | 2      | 104     | 6        |
| Scotland.....                                    | 7,851      | 4      | 26     | 55       | 130        | 51      | 2         | 86       | 2      | 83      | 55       |
| Sweden.....                                      | 4,075      | .....  | 15     | 6        | 905        | 12      | 1         | 21       | 1      | 13      | .....    |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 11,042     | 1      | 323    | 35       | 54         | 9       | 45        | 66       | 7      | 38      | 28       |
| Wales.....                                       | 12,224     | 3      | 264    | 2        | 13         | 174     | 5         | 456      | 2      | 33      | 98       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 60,876     | 26     | 354    | 58       | 2,389      | 312     | 120       | 849      | 102    | 631     | 101      |

<sup>1</sup> State total includes population (13) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.



# POPULATION—OHIO.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Adams. | Allen. | Ashland. | Ashtabula. | Athens. | Auglaize. | Belmont. | Brown. | Butler. | Carroll. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------|--------|----------|------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 2,434,758  | 12,728 | 28,542 | 11,447   | 30,336     | 24,725  | 15,910    | 40,209   | 12,514 | 35,911  | 8,048    |
| Female.....                                          | 2,332,363  | 12,027 | 28,038 | 11,528   | 29,161     | 23,073  | 15,336    | 36,647   | 12,318 | 34,360  | 7,713    |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 2,376,082  | 12,639 | 27,972 | 11,433   | 30,266     | 24,035  | 15,892    | 39,251   | 11,840 | 34,975  | 8,038    |
| Female.....                                          | 2,278,815  | 11,931 | 27,572 | 11,517   | 29,057     | 22,517  | 15,317    | 35,819   | 11,704 | 33,504  | 7,698    |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 57,995     | 88     | 564    | 14       | 113        | 686     | 17        | 954      | 674    | 929     | 10       |
| Female.....                                          | 53,457     | 96     | 466    | 11       | 104        | 554     | 19        | 828      | 614    | 852     | 15       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,484,265  | 7,090  | 16,816 | 7,329    | 18,485     | 13,646  | 9,029     | 23,133   | 7,410  | 22,239  | 4,783    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,212,223  | 7,210  | 13,684 | 6,323    | 16,416     | 10,591  | 8,607     | 17,110   | 8,111  | 17,112  | 4,916    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 841,556    | 6,617  | 12,541 | 6,168    | 11,642     | 10,767  | 5,786     | 13,550   | 5,813  | 12,870  | 3,750    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 697,956    | 6,537  | 9,871  | 6,200    | 10,759     | 8,244   | 5,022     | 11,086   | 6,016  | 8,890   | 3,821    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 294,443    | 335    | 2,667  | 806      | 2,420      | 1,142   | 2,594     | 2,709    | 958    | 5,488   | 561      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 256,955    | 449    | 2,480  | 793      | 2,047      | 1,012   | 2,651     | 2,469    | 1,165  | 6,027   | 676      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 200,175    | 170    | 1,551  | 417      | 1,420      | 679     | 1,691     | 1,716    | 610    | 3,851   | 299      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 94,268     | 165    | 1,116  | 389      | 1,000      | 463     | 903       | 1,053    | 348    | 1,637   | 262      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 308,478    | 81     | 1,253  | 344      | 4,337      | 1,362   | 635       | 6,247    | 247    | 3,211   | 464      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 225,688    | 137    | 1,363  | 323      | 3,632      | 947     | 344       | 2,366    | 424    | 2,773   | 408      |
| Negro.....                                           | 39,188     | 56     | 349    | 11       | 79         | 371     | 13        | 563      | 392    | 664     | 8        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 31,295     | 87     | 262    | 6        | 73         | 385     | 9         | 579      | 469    | 379     | 16       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 600        | 1      | 6      | —        | 7          | 4       | 1         | 4        | —      | 6       | —        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 56.7       | 93.3   | 74.6   | 84.2     | 63.0       | 78.9    | 64.1      | 58.6     | 78.4   | 57.9    | 78.4     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 19.8       | 4.7    | 15.9   | 11.0     | 13.1       | 8.4     | 28.7      | 12.0     | 12.9   | 24.7    | 11.7     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 20.8       | 1.1    | 7.5    | 4.7      | 23.5       | 10.0    | 7.0       | 27.0     | 3.3    | 14.4    | 9.7      |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.6        | 0.8    | 2.1    | 0.2      | 0.4        | 2.7     | 0.1       | 2.4      | 5.3    | 3.0     | 0.2      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 142,465    | 45     | 697    | 232      | 2,064      | 586     | 405       | 1,538    | 208    | 1,777   | 176      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 17,509     | 1      | 41     | 16       | 174        | 115     | 23        | 370      | 6      | 110     | 20       |
| Alien.....                                           | 113,896    | —      | 138    | 83       | 1,584      | 362     | 26        | 3,601    | 8      | 900     | 191      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 34,648     | 35     | 377    | 13       | 515        | 299     | 181       | 738      | 25     | 424     | 77       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 62,998     | 492    | 845    | 120      | 650        | 1,011   | 336       | 1,649    | 312    | 516     | 179      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.2        | 6.9    | 2.1    | 1.6      | 3.5        | 7.4     | 2.6       | 7.1      | 4.3    | 2.3     | 3.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.8        | 9.5    | 3.4    | 2.3      | 4.1        | 7.8     | 3.7       | 6.7      | 7.6    | 3.0     | 3.1      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 22,567     | 475    | 239    | 91       | 104        | 695     | 211       | 462      | 222    | 258     | 73       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0        | 6.8    | 1.6    | 1.3      | 0.7        | 5.8     | 2.5       | 2.8      | 3.3    | 1.4     | 1.7      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 35,160     | 2      | 81     | 28       | 539        | 234     | 23        | 1,097    | 11     | 179     | 106      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.4       | —      | 6.5    | 8.1      | 12.4       | 17.2    | 3.6       | 17.6     | 4.5    | 5.6     | 22.8     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 5,169      | 15     | 24     | 1        | 6          | 82      | 2         | 90       | 85     | 78      | —        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.2       | —      | 6.9    | —        | —          | 22.1    | —         | 16.0     | 21.7   | 11.7    | —        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,848,747  | 19,117 | 45,173 | 18,896   | 47,459     | 36,505  | 24,638    | 59,256   | 20,129 | 57,405  | 12,693   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 124,774    | 1,017  | 715    | 237      | 1,197      | 2,106   | 497       | 3,040    | 653    | 1,044   | 315      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.2        | 5.3    | 1.6    | 1.3      | 2.5        | 5.8     | 2.0       | 5.1      | 3.2    | 1.8     | 2.5      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,174,830  | 18,837 | 41,970 | 18,272   | 39,092     | 33,101  | 23,347    | 46,936   | 18,601 | 50,227  | 11,899   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 47,310     | 985    | 492    | 190      | 192        | 1,517   | 422       | 980      | 437    | 527     | 150      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5        | 5.2    | 1.2    | 1.0      | 0.5        | 4.6     | 1.8       | 2.1      | 2.3    | 1.0     | 1.3      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 579,274    | 123    | 2,349  | 601      | 8,170      | 2,439   | 1,262     | 10,879   | 467    | 5,670   | 775      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 66,887     | 4      | 175    | 46       | 993        | 432     | 73        | 1,883    | 25     | 347     | 165      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.5       | 3.3    | 7.4    | 7.7      | 12.2       | 17.7    | 5.8       | 17.3     | 5.4    | 6.1     | 21.3     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 93,910     | 156    | 848    | 23       | 190        | 960     | 28        | 1,437    | 1,061  | 1,498   | 19       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10,460     | 28     | 47     | 1        | 11         | 157     | 2         | 177      | 191    | 167     | —        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.1       | 17.9   | 5.5    | —        | 5.8        | 16.4    | —         | 12.3     | 18.0   | 11.1    | —        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 966,141    | 5,432  | 12,108 | 4,182    | 11,506     | 10,462  | 7,000     | 15,668   | 5,326  | 14,498  | 3,247    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8,446      | 147    | 35     | 16       | 87         | 162     | 19        | 215      | 29     | 78      | 27       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9        | 2.7    | 0.3    | 0.4      | 0.8        | 1.5     | 0.3       | 1.4      | 0.5    | 0.5     | 0.8      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,313,809  | 7,594  | 16,568 | 5,736    | 16,229     | 14,677  | 9,610     | 22,027   | 7,232  | 19,373  | 4,479    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 868,578    | 5,237  | 11,202 | 4,143    | 11,184     | 9,682   | 6,664     | 14,257   | 5,354  | 12,167  | 3,204    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.1       | 69.0   | 67.6   | 72.2     | 68.9       | 66.0    | 69.3      | 64.7     | 74.0   | 62.8    | 71.5     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 347,068    | 2,162  | 4,460  | 1,554    | 4,723      | 4,215   | 2,610     | 6,359    | 1,906  | 4,875   | 1,232    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 293,403    | 1,772  | 3,673  | 1,339    | 3,730      | 3,435   | 2,293     | 4,943    | 1,647  | 4,125   | 957      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 425,602    | 2,502  | 5,460  | 1,881    | 5,375      | 4,805   | 3,225     | 7,083    | 2,535  | 6,292   | 1,501    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 401,235    | 2,319  | 5,198  | 1,800    | 5,104      | 4,437   | 3,052     | 6,665    | 2,454  | 5,910   | 1,458    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 262,330    | 1,450  | 3,252  | 1,123    | 3,048      | 2,885   | 1,969     | 4,183    | 1,456  | 3,901   | 871      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 134,617    | 870    | 1,826  | 753      | 1,834      | 1,397   | 1,060     | 2,104    | 991    | 1,649   | 597      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 278,209    | 1,480  | 3,396  | 1,178    | 3,083      | 2,772   | 1,806     | 4,397    | 1,335  | 4,805   | 875      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 39,323     | 276    | 505    | 251      | 516        | 413     | 259       | 545      | 262    | 483     | 192      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 773,270    | 4,664  | 9,920  | 3,435    | 10,098     | 9,020   | 5,835     | 13,442   | 4,441  | 11,167  | 2,733    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 694,638    | 4,091  | 8,871  | 3,139    | 8,834      | 7,872   | 5,345     | 11,608   | 4,101  | 10,035  | 2,415    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.8       | 87.7   | 89.4   | 91.4     | 87.5       | 87.3    | 91.6      | 86.4     | 92.3   | 89.9    | 88.4     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 568,219    | 4,604  | 8,788  | 3,298    | 6,624      | 7,714   | 5,399     | 9,802    | 4,123  | 9,115   | 2,400    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 513,328    | 4,039  | 7,869  | 3,012    | 5,898      | 6,753   | 4,943     | 8,643    | 3,828  | 8,206   | 2,114    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.3       | 87.7   | 89.5   | 91.3     | 89.0       | 87.5    | 91.6      | 88.2     | 92.8   | 90.0    | 88.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 163,451    | 25     | 922    | 116      | 3,004      | 905     | 419       | 2,413    | 86     | 1,693   | 284      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 145,851    | 22     | 819    | 108      | 2,540      | 806     | 387       | 1,996    | 76     | 1,513   | 256      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.2       | —      | 88.8   | 93.1     | 84.6       | 89.1    | 92.4      | 82.7     | —      | 89.4    | 90.1     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 25,799     | —      | 57     | 19       | 437        | 142     | 12        | 923      | 1      | 129     | 47       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21,679     | —      | 48     | 17       | 367        | 119     | 10        | 715      | —      | 108     | 43       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.0       | —      | —      | —        | 84.0       | 83.8    | —         | 77.5     | —      | 83.7    | —        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 15,755     | 35     | 153    | 2        | 33         | 259     | 5         | 304      | 231    | 229     | 2        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,742     | 30     | 135    | 2        | 29         | 194     | 5         | 254      | 196    | 207     | 2        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.2       | —      | 88.2   | —        | —          | 74.9    | —         | 83.6     | 84.8   | 90.4    | —        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,024,800  | 5,780  | 12,973 | 6,078    | 13,848     | 10,334  | 7,109     | 16,264   | 6,123  | 15,661  | 3,895    |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,138,165  | 5,865  | 13,462 | 6,290    | 14,865     | 10,749  | 7,368     | 17,240   | 6,218  | 16,566  | 3,939    |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                           | Cham-<br>paign. | Clark. | Cler-<br>mont. | Clinton. | Colum-<br>biana. | Coshoc-<br>ton. | Crawford. | Cuya-<br>hoga. | Darke. | Defiance. | Delaware. |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|----------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 26,351          | 66,435 | 29,551         | 23,680   | 76,619           | 30,121          | 34,036    | 637,425        | 42,933 | 24,498    | 27,182    |
| 1900.....                                          | 26,642          | 55,939 | 31,610         | 24,202   | 68,590           | 29,337          | 33,915    | 439,120        | 42,532 | 26,387    | 26,401    |
| 1890.....                                          | 26,980          | 52,277 | 33,553         | 24,240   | 59,029           | 26,703          | 31,927    | 309,970        | 42,961 | 25,769    | 27,189    |
| 1880.....                                          | 27,817          | 41,948 | 36,713         | 24,756   | 48,602           | 26,642          | 30,583    | 196,943        | 40,496 | 22,515    | 27,381    |
| 1870.....                                          | 24,188          | 32,070 | 34,268         | 21,914   | 38,299           | 23,600          | 25,556    | 132,010        | 32,278 | 15,719    | 25,175    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | -291            | 7,496  | -2,059         | -522     | 8,029            | 784             | 121       | 198,305        | 401    | -1,889    | 781       |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | -1.1            | 12.7   | -6.3           | -2.2     | 11.7             | 2.7             | 0.4       | 45.2           | 0.9    | -7.2      | 3.0       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | -338            | 6,662  | -1,943         | -38      | 9,561            | 2,634           | 1,988     | 129,150        | -429   | 618       | -788      |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | -1.3            | 12.7   | -5.8           | -0.2     | 16.2             | 9.9             | 6.2       | 41.7           | -1.0   | 2.4       | -2.9      |
| Land area (square miles).....                      | 421             | 407    | 465            | 411      | 534              | 558             | 409       | 463            | 586    | 405       | 445       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....              | 62.6            | 163.2  | 63.6           | 57.6     | 143.5            | 54.0            | 85.2      | 1,376.7        | 73.3   | 60.5      | 61.1      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....        | 44.2            | 47.9   | 63.6           | 46.7     | 56.6             | 36.8            | 36.4      | 81.7           | 59.9   | 42.4      | 40.7      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   | 7,739           | 46,921 | .....          | 4,491    | 46,385           | 9,603           | 19,143    | 599,579        | 7,832  | 7,327     | 9,076     |
| Same places in 1900.....                           | 6,808           | 38,253 | .....          | 3,613    | 38,780           | 6,473           | 17,124    | 409,907        | 6,783  | 7,579     | 7,940     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 13.7            | 22.7   | .....          | 24.3     | 19.6             | 48.4            | 11.8      | 46.3           | 15.5   | -3.3      | 14.3      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....       | 18,612          | 19,514 | 29,551         | 19,189   | 30,234           | 20,518          | 14,893    | 37,846         | 35,101 | 17,171    | 18,106    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                        | 19,834          | 20,086 | 31,610         | 20,589   | 29,810           | 22,864          | 16,791    | 29,213         | 35,749 | 18,808    | 18,461    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | -6.2            | -5.7   | -6.5           | -6.8     | 1.4              | -10.3           | -11.3     | 29.6           | -1.8   | -8.7      | -1.9      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....   | 6,808           | 38,253 | .....          | 3,613    | 36,287           | 6,473           | 17,124    | 405,526        | 6,783  | 10,099    | 7,940     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....       | 19,834          | 20,086 | 31,610         | 20,589   | 32,303           | 22,864          | 16,791    | 33,594         | 35,749 | 16,288    | 18,461    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     | 29.4            | 70.6   | .....          | 19.0     | 60.5             | 31.9            | 56.2      | 94.1           | 18.2   | 29.9      | 33.4      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....     | 25.6            | 64.9   | .....          | 14.9     | 52.9             | 22.1            | 50.5      | 92.3           | 15.9   | 38.3      | 30.1      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| White.....                                         | 24,934          | 60,839 | 28,685         | 22,740   | 75,639           | 30,022          | 33,958    | 628,353        | 42,557 | 24,475    | 26,506    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 25,176          | 53,693 | 30,427         | 23,001   | 67,766           | 29,245          | 33,855    | 432,810        | 42,111 | 26,324    | 25,819    |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 25,467          | 47,632 | 32,043         | 22,943   | 58,357           | 26,621          | 31,850    | 306,777        | 42,469 | 25,662    | 26,568    |
| Negro.....                                         | 1,410           | 5,583  | 865            | 939      | 967              | 97              | 77        | 8,703          | 376    | 23        | 671       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,460           | 5,243  | 1,183          | 1,199    | 812              | 91              | 59        | 6,139          | 421    | 63        | 578       |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 1,511           | 4,640  | 1,510          | 1,296    | 662              | 81              | 77        | 5,146          | 498    | 107       | 618       |
| Black.....                                         | 1,059           | 2,724  | 580            | 524      | 569              | 60              | 53        | 6,127          | 25     | 9         | 338       |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 351             | 2,859  | 285            | 415      | 398              | 37              | 24        | 2,636          | 351    | 14        | 333       |
| Ind., Chl., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....    | 7               | 13     | 1              | 1        | 13               | 2               | 1         | 309            | .....  | .....     | 5         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 22,665          | 47,564 | 24,289         | 21,533   | 55,476           | 25,540          | 23,949    | 162,952        | 37,857 | 17,771    | 23,187    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 22,804          | 39,183 | 26,295         | 21,322   | 48,075           | 24,194          | 22,874    | 109,760        | 36,619 | 17,553    | 21,972    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 1,748           | 9,679  | 3,344          | 962      | 12,911           | 3,600           | 7,519     | 251,202        | 3,679  | 5,295     | 2,575     |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 2,196           | 10,601 | 5,804          | 1,267    | 13,175           | 4,042           | 8,759     | 185,498        | 4,359  | 6,399     | 2,876     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 1,029           | 5,953  | 2,013          | 585      | 7,255            | 1,769           | 4,159     | 190,196        | 1,953  | 2,904     | 1,401     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 719             | 3,726  | 1,331          | 377      | 5,656            | 1,831           | 3,360     | 61,006         | 1,726  | 2,391     | 1,174     |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 521             | 3,596  | 1,052          | 245      | 7,252            | 882             | 2,490     | 214,199        | 1,021  | 1,409     | 744       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 776             | 3,909  | 1,330          | 412      | 6,516            | 1,009           | 2,822     | 137,557        | 1,133  | 2,072     | 971       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 86.0            | 71.6   | 82.2           | 90.9     | 72.4             | 84.8            | 70.4      | 25.6           | 88.2   | 72.5      | 85.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 83.3            | 66.5   | 80.0           | 88.1     | 70.1             | 82.5            | 65.7      | 25.0           | 86.1   | 67.7      | 83.2      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 6.6             | 14.6   | 11.3           | 4.1      | 16.9             | 12.0            | 22.1      | 39.4           | 8.0    | 21.6      | 9.5       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 8.2             | 18.0   | 12.0           | 5.2      | 19.2             | 13.8            | 25.8      | 42.2           | 10.2   | 24.3      | 10.9      |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 2.0             | 5.4    | 3.6            | 1.0      | 9.5              | 2.9             | 7.3       | 33.6           | 2.4    | 5.8       | 2.7       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 2.9             | 6.6    | 4.2            | 1.7      | 9.5              | 3.4             | 8.3       | 31.3           | 2.7    | 7.9       | 2.7       |
| Negro.....                                         | 5.4             | 8.4    | 2.9            | 4.0      | 1.3              | 0.3             | 0.2       | 1.4            | 0.9    | 0.1       | 2.5       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 5.5             | 8.9    | 3.7            | 5.0      | 1.2              | 0.3             | 0.2       | 1.4            | 1.0    | 0.2       | 2.2       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Austria.....                                       | 6               | 86     | 12             | .....    | 534              | 20              | 75        | 44,934         | 15     | 54        | 14        |
| Belgium.....                                       | .....           | 1      | 13             | 3        | .....            | 1               | 3         | 95             | .....  | 12        | .....     |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 1               | 8      | 2              | 1        | 4                | .....           | 10        | 646            | 2      | 37        | 3         |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 37              | 127    | 11             | 13       | 127              | 35              | 62        | 9,872          | 16     | 57        | 29        |
| Denmark.....                                       | 5               | 26     | 2              | 1        | 23               | 2               | .....     | 814            | 1      | 1         | .....     |
| England.....                                       | 63              | 329    | 71             | 49       | 2,028            | 150             | 94        | 13,568         | 27     | 46        | 83        |
| Finland.....                                       | .....           | .....  | .....          | .....    | 1                | .....           | 1         | 577            | 1      | .....     | .....     |
| France.....                                        | 9               | 12     | 42             | 5        | 31               | 26              | 19        | 584            | 51     | 29        | 4         |
| Germany.....                                       | 99              | 1,277  | 648            | 56       | 990              | 288             | 1,364     | 46,285         | 477    | 1,010     | 237       |
| Greece.....                                        | 3               | 53     | .....          | .....    | 47               | 10              | 9         | 276            | 5      | 3         | 2         |
| Holland.....                                       | 1               | 19     | 3              | 1        | 17               | .....           | 13        | 1,237          | 1      | 4         | 1         |
| Hungary.....                                       | .....           | 28     | 84             | 1        | 354              | 20              | 237       | 34,496         | .....  | 1         | 11        |
| Ireland.....                                       | 225             | 928    | 69             | 88       | 543              | 120             | 120       | 12,285         | 89     | 38        | 168       |
| Italy.....                                         | 25              | 242    | 16             | .....    | 1,410            | 66              | 257       | 11,720         | 247    | 5         | 10        |
| Roumania.....                                      | .....           | 4      | 4              | .....    | 148              | 6               | 18        | 779            | .....  | .....     | .....     |
| Russia.....                                        | 5               | 107    | 38             | 12       | 162              | 17              | 14        | 25,993         | 7      | 4         | 7         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 15              | 90     | 14             | 2        | 339              | 34              | 22        | 3,298          | 12     | 10        | 20        |
| Sweden.....                                        | 3               | 17     | 1              | .....    | 58               | 12              | 12        | 1,853          | 3      | 19        | 3         |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 18              | 74     | 14             | .....    | 250              | 39              | 85        | 1,574          | 15     | 63        | 15        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | .....           | 10     | 1              | 7        | 16               | .....           | 3         | 503            | .....  | 2         | 1         |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | .....           | 98     | .....          | .....    | 5                | 3               | 31        | 251            | 42     | 3         | 37        |
| Wales.....                                         | 2               | 25     | 3              | 3        | 133              | 21              | 8         | 1,421          | 5      | .....     | 79        |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 4               | 35     | 4              | 3        | 29               | 12              | 33        | 1,108          | 5      | 11        | 20        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Austria.....                                       | 1               | 45     | 12             | 1        | 249              | 4               | 46        | 33,873         | .....  | 56        | 8         |
| Canada—French.....                                 | .....           | 8      | 2              | .....    | 2                | 1               | .....     | 433            | 2      | 22        | 1         |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 13              | 21     | 4              | 3        | 35               | 5               | 16        | 2,475          | 3      | 9         | 7         |
| England.....                                       | 58              | 245    | 74             | 40       | 1,747            | 131             | 73        | 8,984          | 27     | 58        | 72        |
| France.....                                        | 8               | 20     | 80             | 15       | 38               | 42              | 22        | 513            | 247    | 37        | 5         |
| Germany.....                                       | 250             | 2,643  | 1,397          | 198      | 1,644            | 952             | 3,288     | 66,800         | 1,333  | 2,259     | 523       |
| Holland.....                                       | .....           | 9      | 13             | .....    | 13               | 1               | 18        | 1,014          | .....  | 4         | 1         |
| Hungary.....                                       | .....           | 12     | 28             | .....    | 77               | 1               | 33        | 14,764         | .....  | .....     | 6         |
| Ireland.....                                       | 594             | 2,181  | 162            | 260      | 1,054            | 245             | 288       | 18,738         | 213    | 137       | 415       |
| Italy.....                                         | 9               | 86     | 27             | .....    | 614              | 23              | 28        | 6,083          | 16     | 1         | 2         |
| Russia.....                                        | .....           | 42     | 18             | 4        | 49               | 16              | 16        | 13,083         | 3      | 1         | 8         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 19              | 109    | 15             | 7        | 381              | 47              | 14        | 1,834          | 10     | 8         | 21        |
| Sweden.....                                        | .....           | 17     | 3              | .....    | 37               | 6               | 2         | 1,130          | .....  | 19        | 8         |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 5               | 39     | 16             | .....    | 311              | 70              | 76        | 1,238          | .....  | 82        | 13        |
| Wales.....                                         | .....           | 13     | 2              | 2        | 183              | 50              | 11        | 1,277          | 6      | .....     | 190       |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... | 72              | 463    | 160            | 55       | 821              | 175             | 226       | 17,957         | 81     | 211       | 21        |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—OHIO.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Cham-<br>paign. | Clark. | Cler-<br>mont. | Clinton. | Colum-<br>biana. | Coshoc-<br>ton. | Crawford. | Cuya-<br>hoga. | Darke. | Defiance. | Delaware. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|----------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 13,224          | 33,855 | 14,521         | 11,803   | 38,947           | 15,102          | 17,447    | 323,538        | 21,971 | 12,365    | 13,399    |
| Female.....                                          | 13,127          | 32,580 | 15,030         | 11,877   | 37,672           | 15,019          | 16,589    | 308,887        | 20,962 | 12,133    | 13,783    |
| White... Male.....                                   | 12,509          | 30,905 | 14,086         | 11,323   | 38,435           | 15,056          | 17,294    | 323,745        | 21,779 | 12,351    | 13,103    |
| Female.....                                          | 12,425          | 29,934 | 14,599         | 11,417   | 37,204           | 14,906          | 16,564    | 304,608        | 20,778 | 12,124    | 13,403    |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 708             | 2,937  | 435            | 479      | 499              | 44              | 52        | 4,519          | 192    | 14        | 291       |
| Female.....                                          | 702             | 2,646  | 430            | 460      | 468              | 53              | 25        | 4,244          | 184    | 9         | 380       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,348           | 21,330 | 9,040          | 7,203    | 23,307           | 8,790           | 10,868    | 201,734        | 12,604 | 7,179     | 8,212     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8,061           | 17,908 | 9,241          | 7,214    | 20,066           | 8,291           | 10,053    | 128,608        | 11,928 | 7,317     | 7,706     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 6,874           | 14,138 | 6,973          | 6,368    | 15,543           | 6,757           | 6,542     | 44,765         | 10,296 | 4,387     | 6,601     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,452           | 11,149 | 6,903          | 6,134    | 13,190           | 6,147           | 5,584     | 29,527         | 9,508  | 4,249     | 6,122     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 735             | 3,354  | 1,287          | 402      | 3,487            | 1,503           | 2,892     | 49,580         | 1,553  | 1,997     | 1,000     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 785             | 3,142  | 1,283          | 497      | 3,262            | 1,640           | 2,943     | 33,215         | 1,654  | 1,909     | 949       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 488             | 2,302  | 829            | 279      | 2,156            | 790             | 1,775     | 38,504         | 945    | 1,222     | 597       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 247             | 1,052  | 458            | 123      | 1,331            | 713             | 1,117     | 11,076         | 608    | 775       | 403       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 271             | 1,906  | 522            | 132      | 3,948            | 495             | 1,391     | 103,702        | 644    | 753       | 401       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 400             | 1,981  | 709            | 229      | 3,333            | 575             | 1,479     | 63,596         | 649    | 1,155     | 478       |
| Negro.....                                           | 461             | 1,921  | 258            | 300      | 317              | 33              | 42        | 3,436          | 111    | 12        | 207       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 419             | 1,633  | 346            | 355      | 269              | 28              | 26        | 2,462          | 117    | 24        | 152       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 7               | 11     |                | 1        | 12               | 2               | 1         | 251            |        |           | 3         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 82.3            | 66.3   | 77.1           | 88.4     | 66.7             | 76.9            | 60.2      | 22.2           | 81.7   | 61.1      | 80.4      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 8.8             | 15.7   | 14.2           | 5.6      | 15.0             | 17.1            | 26.6      | 24.6           | 12.3   | 27.8      | 12.2      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3.2             | 8.9    | 5.8            | 1.8      | 16.9             | 5.6             | 12.8      | 51.4           | 5.1    | 10.9      | 4.9       |
| Negro.....                                           | 5.5             | 9.0    | 2.9            | 4.2      | 1.4              | 0.4             | 0.4       | 1.7            | 0.9    | 0.2       | 2.5       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 170             | 1,048  | 417            | 94       | 1,696            | 277             | 832       | 45,166         | 233    | 577       | 235       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 9               | 41     | 27             | 3        | 227              | 12              | 53        | 8,517          | 13     | 7         | 2         |
| Alien.....                                           | 15              | 310    | 34             | 23       | 1,418            | 79              | 365       | 43,461         | 143    | 5         | 72        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 77              | 507    | 44             | 12       | 607              | 127             | 141       | 6,558          | 255    | 194       | 92        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 246             | 572    | 294            | 270      | 804              | 363             | 198       | 10,205         | 522    | 151       | 149       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9             | 2.7    | 3.3            | 3.7      | 3.4              | 4.1             | 1.8       | 5.1            | 4.1    | 2.1       | 1.8       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.8             | 4.9    | 5.6            | 6.3      | 3.7              | 4.7             | 1.7       | 5.1            | 5.3    | 2.7       | 2.9       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 183             | 181    | 236            | 209      | 261              | 302             | 69        | 251            | 323    | 112       | 102       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4             | 1.0    | 2.9            | 3.1      | 1.4              | 3.7             | 0.7       | 0.3            | 2.7    | 1.8       | 1.3       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 20              | 186    | 14             | 6        | 514              | 58              | 127       | 9,759          | 185    | 36        | 30        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.4             | 9.8    | 2.7            | 4.5      | 13.0             | 11.7            | 9.1       | 9.4            | 28.7   | 4.6       | 7.5       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 43              | 204    | 44             | 55       | 26               | 3               | 2         | 139            | 14     | 3         | 17        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.3             | 10.6   | 17.1           | 18.3     | 8.2              |                 |           | 4.0            | 12.6   |           | 8.2       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 21,689          | 54,885 | 24,354         | 19,338   | 61,083           | 23,916          | 27,781    | 509,607        | 33,772 | 19,558    | 22,505    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 466             | 1,144  | 576            | 508      | 1,493            | 714             | 371       | 22,290         | 988    | 310       | 286       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.1             | 2.1    | 2.4            | 2.6      | 2.4              | 3.0             | 1.3       | 4.4            | 2.9    | 1.6       | 1.3       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 19,998          | 46,658 | 22,624         | 18,326   | 53,230           | 22,979          | 25,274    | 294,905        | 32,452 | 18,137    | 21,177    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 332             | 378    | 440            | 396      | 578              | 603             | 170       | 737            | 683    | 232       | 198       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7             | 0.8    | 1.9            | 2.2      | 1.1              | 2.6             | 0.7       | 0.2            | 2.1    | 1.3       | 0.9       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 514             | 3,560  | 1,036          | 239      | 7,051            | 859             | 2,439     | 206,658        | 1,016  | 1,400     | 743       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 56              | 347    | 43             | 13       | 865              | 100             | 197       | 21,167         | 283    | 75        | 55        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.9            | 9.7    | 4.2            | 5.4      | 12.3             | 11.6            | 8.1       | 10.2           | 27.9   | 5.4       | 7.4       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,170           | 4,654  | 693            | 772      | 789              | 76              | 67        | 7,752          | 304    | 21        | 580       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 78              | 418    | 92             | 99       | 47               | 11              | 4         | 329            | 22     | 3         | 82        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.7             | 9.0    | 13.3           | 12.8     | 6.0              |                 |           | 4.2            | 7.2    |           | 5.5       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,029           | 13,213 | 5,843          | 4,777    | 15,531           | 6,364           | 6,737     | 126,249        | 9,169  | 5,411     | 5,992     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 13              | 44     | 30             | 25       | 112              | 22              | 29        | 1,556          | 45     | 8         | 23        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3             | 0.3    | 0.5            | 0.5      | 0.7              | 0.3             | 0.4       | 1.2            | 0.5    | 0.1       | 0.4       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,794           | 17,697 | 7,951          | 6,513    | 21,401           | 8,776           | 9,215     | 171,372        | 12,738 | 7,393     | 7,849     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,648           | 11,357 | 5,828          | 4,898    | 14,235           | 6,019           | 6,659     | 106,286        | 9,080  | 5,208     | 5,751     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.4            | 64.2   | 73.3           | 75.2     | 66.5             | 68.6            | 72.3      | 62.0           | 71.3   | 70.4      | 73.3      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,765           | 4,484  | 2,108          | 1,736    | 5,870            | 2,412           | 2,479     | 45,123         | 3,569  | 1,982     | 1,857     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,415           | 3,758  | 1,871          | 1,517    | 4,869            | 1,986           | 2,146     | 39,854         | 3,100  | 1,752     | 1,662     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,223           | 5,614  | 2,683          | 2,191    | 6,994            | 2,914           | 3,039     | 53,760         | 4,291  | 2,437     | 2,472     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,108           | 5,292  | 2,587          | 2,116    | 6,582            | 2,730           | 2,931     | 50,120         | 4,122  | 2,329     | 2,335     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,381           | 3,624  | 1,656          | 1,288    | 4,198            | 1,761           | 1,845     | 33,524         | 2,453  | 1,474     | 1,779     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 863             | 1,799  | 1,058          | 911      | 2,138            | 1,021           | 1,200     | 12,429         | 1,487  | 885       | 1,288     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,420           | 3,975  | 1,504          | 1,298    | 4,339            | 1,689           | 1,853     | 38,965         | 2,425  | 1,500     | 1,741     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 262             | 508    | 312            | 354      | 646              | 282             | 382       | 3,833          | 371    | 242       | 566       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,993           | 10,098 | 4,791          | 3,927    | 12,864           | 5,326           | 5,518     | 98,883         | 7,860  | 4,419     | 4,329     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,523           | 9,050  | 4,458          | 3,633    | 11,451           | 4,716           | 5,077     | 89,974         | 7,222  | 4,081     | 3,897     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.2            | 89.6   | 93.0           | 92.5     | 89.0             | 88.5            | 92.0      | 91.0           | 91.9   | 92.4      | 90.0      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,654           | 8,071  | 4,310          | 3,698    | 10,089           | 5,009           | 4,734     | 29,846         | 7,805  | 3,820     | 4,006     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,218           | 7,290  | 4,014          | 3,423    | 8,976            | 4,427           | 4,368     | 27,798         | 6,901  | 3,533     | 3,602     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.1            | 90.3   | 93.1           | 92.6     | 89.0             | 88.4            | 92.3      | 93.1           | 92.0   | 92.5      | 89.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 110             | 1,105  | 270            | 76       | 2,328            | 264             | 724       | 56,756         | 268    | 583       | 195       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 104             | 971    | 254            | 72       | 2,098            | 239             | 657       | 51,361         | 238    | 536       | 176       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 94.5            | 87.9   | 94.1           |          | 90.1             | 90.5            | 90.7      | 90.5           | 88.8   | 91.9      | 90.3      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6               | 54     | 37             | 7        | 293              | 40              | 55        | 11,400         | 5      | 12        | 9         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4               | 43     | 35             | 6        | 235              | 37              | 47        | 10,002         | 4      | 9         | 8         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                 |        |                |          | 80.2             |                 |           | 87.7           |        |           |           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 223             | 867    | 174            | 146      | 154              | 13              | 5         | 87             | 82     | 4         | 118       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 197             | 745    | 155            | 132      | 142              | 13              | 5         | 803            | 79     | 3         | 111       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.3            | 85.9   | 89.1           | 90.4     | 92.2             |                 |           | 92.5           |        |           | 94.1      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                 |        |                |          |                  |                 |           |                |        |           |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,821           | 15,816 | 7,638          | 5,872    | 17,962           | 7,291           | 8,273     | 106,895        | 10,483 | 5,891     | 6,791     |
| Families, number.....                                | 7,005           | 16,435 | 7,815          | 6,172    | 18,663           | 7,487           | 8,505     | 142,508        | 10,655 | 6,012     | 6,996     |

## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                           | Erie.  | Fairfield. | Fayette. | Franklin. | Fulton.          | Gallia. | Geauga. | Greene. | Guernsey. | Hamilton. | Hancock. |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|----------|-----------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |        |            |          |           |                  |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 88,327 | 39,201     | 21,744   | 221,567   | 23,914           | 25,745  | 14,670  | 29,733  | 42,716    | 460,732   | 37,860   |
| 1900.....                                          | 37,650 | 34,259     | 21,725   | 164,460   | 22,801           | 27,918  | 14,744  | 31,613  | 34,425    | 403,479   | 41,993   |
| 1890.....                                          | 35,462 | 33,939     | 22,309   | 124,087   | 22,023           | 27,005  | 13,489  | 29,820  | 28,645    | 374,573   | 42,563   |
| 1880.....                                          | 32,640 | 34,284     | 20,364   | 86,797    | 21,053           | 28,124  | 14,251  | 31,349  | 27,197    | 313,374   | 27,784   |
| 1870.....                                          | 28,188 | 31,138     | 17,170   | 63,019    | 17,789           | 25,545  | 14,190  | 28,038  | 23,838    | 260,370   | 23,847   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 677    | 4,942      | 19       | 57,107    | 1,113            | -2,173  | -74     | -1,880  | 8,291     | 51,253    | -4,133   |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 1.8    | 14.4       | 0.1      | 34.7      | 4.9              | -7.8    | -0.5    | -5.9    | 24.1      | 12.5      | -9.8     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 2,188  | 320        | -534     | 40,373    | 778              | 913     | 1,255   | 1,793   | 5,780     | 34,906    | -570     |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 6.2    | 0.9        | -2.6     | 32.5      | 3.5              | 3.4     | 9.3     | 6.0     | 20.2      | 9.3       | -1.3     |
| Land area (square miles).....                      | 256    | 495        | 413      | 517       | 405              | 449     | 416     | 415     | 518       | 407       | 535      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....              | 149.7  | 79.2       | 52.6     | 428.6     | 59.0             | 57.3    | 35.3    | 71.6    | 82.5      | 1,132.0   | 70.8     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....        | 71.6   | 52.7       | 35.0     | 77.5      | 52.5             | 45.0    | 35.3    | 50.7    | 54.5      | 131.4     | 40.1     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |        |            |          |           |                  |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   | 19,989 | 13,093     | 7,277    | 181,511   | 2,650            | 5,560   | .....   | 8,706   | 14,483    | 407,259   | 16,403   |
| Same places in 1900.....                           | 19,664 | 8,991      | 5,751    | 125,560   | 2,148            | 5,432   | .....   | 8,696   | 9,508     | 357,565   | 18,953   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 1.7    | 45.6       | 26.5     | 44.6      | 23.4             | 2.4     | .....   | 0.1     | 52.3      | 13.9      | -13.5    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....       | 18,338 | 26,108     | 14,467   | 40,056    | 21,264           | 20,185  | 14,670  | 21,027  | 28,233    | 53,473    | 21,457   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                        | 17,986 | 25,208     | 15,974   | 38,900    | 20,653           | 22,486  | 14,744  | 22,917  | 24,917    | 51,014    | 23,040   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 2.0    | 3.3        | -9.4     | 3.0       | 3.0              | -10.2   | -0.5    | -8.2    | 13.3      | 3.0       | -6.9     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....   | 19,664 | 8,991      | 5,751    | 125,560   | .....            | 5,432   | .....   | 8,696   | 8,241     | 349,768   | 18,953   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....       | 17,986 | 25,208     | 15,974   | 38,900    | 22,801           | 22,486  | 14,744  | 22,917  | 26,184    | 53,711    | 23,040   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     | 52.2   | 33.4       | 33.5     | 81.9      | 11.1             | 21.6    | .....   | 29.3    | 33.9      | 88.4      | 43.3     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....     | 52.2   | 26.2       | 26.5     | 76.3      | .....            | 19.5    | .....   | 27.5    | 23.9      | 85.4      | 45.1     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |        |            |          |           |                  |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| White.....                                         | 38,015 | 38,747     | 20,513   | 207,492   | 23,908           | 23,867  | 14,661  | 25,760  | 42,227    | 436,397   | 37,609   |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 37,224 | 37,657     | 20,525   | 155,213   | 23,780           | 25,635  | 14,728  | 27,554  | 53,952    | 391,764   | 37,609   |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 35,030 | 33,445     | 20,628   | 117,680   | 21,999           | 24,613  | 13,479  | 25,750  | 28,146    | 359,777   | 48,201   |
| Negro.....                                         | 311    | 449        | 1,231    | 14,006    | 6                | 1,875   | 9       | 3,970   | 489       | 24,300    | 249      |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 425    | 402        | 1,393    | 9,233     | 21               | 2,231   | 16      | 4,055   | 472       | 17,695    | 588      |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 429    | 393        | 1,680    | 6,445     | 23               | 2,333   | 10      | 4,000   | 496       | 14,757    | 566      |
| Black.....                                         | 201    | 255        | 658      | 9,379     | 4                | 945     | 8       | 2,465   | 271       | 16,963    | 141      |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 110    | 194        | 573      | 4,627     | 2                | 930     | 1       | 1,505   | 218       | 7,337     | 108      |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....    | 1      | 5          | .....    | 69        | .....            | 3       | .....   | 3       | .....     | 35        | 2        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 17,782 | 34,528     | 19,683   | 148,243   | 18,584           | 22,216  | 10,942  | 23,243  | 33,289    | 210,551   | 32,341   |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 16,023 | 29,241     | 19,150   | 104,711   | 17,089           | 23,339  | 11,731  | 24,042  | 29,201    | 167,210   | 34,307   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 14,115 | 3,516      | 688      | 40,600    | 4,103            | 1,344   | 2,842   | 1,918   | 5,028     | 159,933   | 4,116    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 15,009 | 3,730      | 937      | 35,833    | 4,331            | 1,333   | 2,842   | 2,618   | 5,210     | 166,196   | 5,509    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 9,345  | 1,840      | 334      | 24,710    | 2,152            | 786     | 1,327   | 1,155   | 3,242     | 100,173   | 2,029    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 4,770  | 1,676      | 354      | 15,890    | 1,951            | 558     | 1,015   | 763     | 1,785     | 53,780    | 2,087    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 6,118  | 703        | 142      | 18,649    | 1,221            | 307     | 1,377   | 599     | 3,910     | 65,893    | 1,152    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 7,102  | 886        | 232      | 14,669    | 1,480            | 413     | 1,127   | 894     | 1,541     | 68,568    | 1,796    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |        |            |          |           |                  |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 43.4   | 88.1       | 90.5     | 66.9      | 77.7             | 86.3    | 74.6    | 78.2    | 77.9      | 45.7      | 85.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 39.9   | 85.4       | 88.2     | 63.7      | 74.7             | 83.8    | 79.6    | 76.1    | 84.8      | 38.4      | 81.7     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 36.8   | 9.0        | 3.2      | 18.3      | 17.2             | 5.2     | 16.0    | 6.5     | 11.8      | 34.7      | 10.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 40.1   | 10.9       | 4.8      | 21.8      | 19.0             | 6.6     | 12.7    | 8.3     | 9.3       | 40.6      | 13.1     |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 16.0   | 1.8        | 0.7      | 8.4       | 5.1              | 1.2     | 9.4     | 2.0     | 9.2       | 14.3      | 3.0      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 18.9   | 2.6        | 1.1      | 8.9       | 6.2              | 1.5     | 7.6     | 2.8     | 4.6       | 16.7      | 4.3      |
| Negro.....                                         | 0.8    | 1.1        | 5.7      | 6.3       | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 7.3     | 0.1     | 13.4    | 1.1       | 5.3       | 0.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 1.1    | 1.2        | 6.4      | 5.6       | 0.1              | 8.2     | 0.1     | 12.8    | 1.4       | 4.3       | 0.9      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |        |            |          |           |                  |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |        |            |          |           |                  |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Austria.....                                       | 270    | 19         | .....    | 874       | 50               | 4       | 229     | 3       | 894       | 1,803     | 9        |
| Belgium.....                                       | 29     | 11         | .....    | 123       | .....            | .....   | .....   | .....   | 49        | 31        | 34       |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 15     | 3          | 1        | 97        | 6                | .....   | 6       | .....   | 3         | 87        | 4        |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 213    | 27         | 6        | 619       | 72               | 8       | 78      | .....   | 36        | 1,086     | 100      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 21     | 2          | 1        | 47        | 1                | .....   | 10      | 25      | .....     | 98        | 4        |
| England.....                                       | 410    | 55         | 21       | 1,293     | 117              | 24      | 240     | 1       | 495       | 2,330     | 83       |
| Finland.....                                       | 4      | .....      | .....    | 6         | 6                | 3       | 137     | 71      | .....     | 14        | .....    |
| France.....                                        | 38     | 9          | 2        | 170       | 53               | 6       | 1       | 1       | 102       | 788       | 33       |
| Germany.....                                       | 3,495  | 364        | 48       | 6,571     | 454              | 127     | 300     | 221     | 153       | 34,166    | 674      |
| Greece.....                                        | .....  | 2          | 1        | 123       | 4                | .....   | 3       | 3       | 15        | 221       | 2        |
| Holland.....                                       | 5      | 1          | 1        | 42        | 1                | .....   | 1       | .....   | 10        | 389       | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                       | 395    | 15         | .....    | 1,218     | 44               | 5       | 47      | .....   | 1,283     | 6,747     | 3        |
| Ireland.....                                       | 343    | 61         | 48       | 1,927     | 49               | 15      | 73      | .....   | 75        | 7,089     | 58       |
| Italy.....                                         | 503    | 37         | .....    | 2,265     | .....            | 6       | 50      | 209     | 29        | 2,392     | 7        |
| Roumania.....                                      | 16     | 1          | .....    | 28        | .....            | .....   | 37      | 1       | 32        | 575       | .....    |
| Russia.....                                        | 53     | 24         | .....    | 1,546     | 76               | 8       | 51      | 16      | 165       | 5,101     | 11       |
| Scotland.....                                      | 62     | 9          | 4        | 321       | 10               | 6       | 33      | 33      | 218       | 612       | 13       |
| Sweden.....                                        | 34     | 2          | .....    | 121       | 6                | .....   | 20      | .....   | 17        | 148       | 5        |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 117    | 40         | 1        | 380       | 254              | 10      | 39      | .....   | 4         | 856       | 95       |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 1      | 9          | 3        | 71        | 2                | .....   | .....   | .....   | 55        | 269       | .....    |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 32     | .....      | .....    | 61        | .....            | 3       | .....   | .....   | 77        | 324       | .....    |
| Wales.....                                         | 16     | 5          | 1        | 572       | 1                | 70      | 7       | 4       | 160       | 243       | 4        |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 46     | 7          | 4        | 174       | 5                | 2       | 13      | 2       | 33        | 524       | 11       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |        |            |          |           |                  |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Austria.....                                       | 183    | 15         | .....    | 268       | 1                | .....   | 180     | 1       | 682       | 746       | 1        |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 7      | 4          | .....    | 137       | 10               | .....   | 2       | .....   | .....     | 85        | 2        |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 72     | 9          | 1        | 147       | 21               | 1       | 18      | 8       | 11        | 218       | 20       |
| England.....                                       | 374    | 73         | 17       | 1,010     | 124              | 38      | 195     | 63      | 398       | 1,998     | 81       |
| France.....                                        | 32     | 21         | 2        | 169       | 146              | 9       | 5       | 10      | 67        | 829       | 34       |
| Germany.....                                       | 6,844  | 1,206      | 146      | 13,066    | 983              | 336     | 389     | 445     | 249       | 73,071    | 1,305    |
| Holland.....                                       | 6      | .....      | 2        | 22        | 2                | 1       | 3       | .....   | .....     | 407       | 1        |
| Hungary.....                                       | 79     | 16         | .....    | 176       | 1                | 10      | 20      | .....   | 829       | 992       | 2        |
| Ireland.....                                       | 758    | 239        | 123      | 4,371     | 104              | 43      | 143     | 509     | 289       | 14,751    | 160      |
| Italy.....                                         | 208    | 19         | .....    | 935       | .....            | 3       | 23      | .....   | 4         | 1,458     | 3        |
| Russia.....                                        | 38     | 22         | .....    | 721       | 52               | 2       | 28      | 13      | 117       | 2,922     | 9        |
| Scotland.....                                      | 44     | 10         | 8        | 253       | 17               | 13      | 30      | 33      | 144       | 444       | 22       |
| Sweden.....                                        | 13     | 4          | .....    | 49        | .....            | .....   | 4       | .....   | 23        | 61        | 10       |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 73     | 46         | 1        | 266       | 368              | 6       | 39      | .....   | 5         | 486       | 104      |
| Wales.....                                         | 9      | 9          | 5        | 967       | 2                | 265     | 4       | 5       | 185       | 369       | 15       |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 606    | 147        | 29       | 2,153     | 321              | 59      | 244     | 64      | 239       | 7,388     | 251      |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—OHIO.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Erie.  | Fairfield. | Fayette. | Franklin. | Fulton. | Gallia. | Geauga. | Greene. | Guernsey. | Hamilton. | Hancock. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 19,988 | 20,154     | 11,033   | 112,443   | 12,253  | 13,090  | 7,610   | 14,854  | 22,141    | 226,350   | 18,758   |
| Female.....                                          | 18,359 | 19,047     | 10,711   | 109,124   | 11,661  | 12,655  | 7,060   | 14,879  | 20,575    | 234,382   | 19,102   |
| White... Male.....                                   | 19,794 | 19,842     | 10,386   | 104,900   | 12,251  | 12,104  | 7,602   | 12,854  | 21,884    | 214,158   | 18,631   |
| Female.....                                          | 18,221 | 18,905     | 10,127   | 102,592   | 11,657  | 11,763  | 7,059   | 12,906  | 20,343    | 222,239   | 18,978   |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 173    | 307        | 647      | 7,483     | 2       | 983     | 8       | 1,997   | 257       | 12,167    | 125      |
| Female.....                                          | 138    | 142        | 584      | 6,523     | 4       | 892     | 1       | 1,973   | 232       | 12,133    | 124      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,236 | 11,427     | 6,541    | 73,366    | 7,308   | 7,356   | 4,812   | 9,074   | 12,618    | 143,692   | 11,289   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12,031 | 9,696      | 6,302    | 61,688    | 6,649   | 7,321   | 4,883   | 9,265   | 9,636     | 116,688   | 12,282   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,111  | 9,662      | 5,782    | 44,875    | 5,069   | 6,044   | 3,423   | 6,826   | 9,455     | 51,172    | 9,100    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,784  | 7,320      | 6,391    | 30,308    | 4,503   | 6,802   | 3,708   | 6,711   | 7,810     | 32,111    | 9,417    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4,643  | 1,347      | 300      | 13,058    | 1,586   | 608     | 626     | 734     | 938       | 52,005    | 1,523    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,303  | 1,365      | 368      | 10,715    | 1,416   | 699     | 538     | 872     | 872       | 46,878    | 1,845    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 3,455  | 757        | 171      | 8,576     | 951     | 369     | 344     | 482     | 487       | 37,722    | 863      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,188  | 590        | 129      | 4,482     | 655     | 239     | 282     | 252     | 451       | 14,283    | 660      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,356  | 334        | 76       | 9,900     | 649     | 149     | 755     | 290     | 2,082     | 31,689    | 587      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,766  | 428        | 129      | 7,296     | 724     | 210     | 691     | 489     | 828       | 32,815    | 812      |
| Negro.....                                           | 125    | 83         | 383      | 5,487     | 2       | 552     | 8       | 1,221   | 143       | 8,802     | 77       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 177    | 82         | 412      | 3,291     | 6       | 608     | 8       | 1,254   | 125       | 6,866     | 106      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1      | 1          |          | 46        |         | 3       |         | 3       |           | 24        | 2        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 38.6   | 84.6       | 88.4     | 61.2      | 69.4    | 82.2    | 71.1    | 75.2    | 74.9      | 35.6      | 80.6     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 35.1   | 11.8       | 4.6      | 17.8      | 21.7    | 8.3     | 13.0    | 8.1     | 7.4       | 36.2      | 13.5     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 25.4   | 2.9        | 1.2      | 13.5      | 8.9     | 2.0     | 15.7    | 3.2     | 16.5      | 22.1      | 5.2      |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.9    | 0.7        | 5.9      | 7.5       | (1)     | 7.5     | 0.2     | 13.5    | 1.1       | 6.1       | 0.7      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 2,396  | 245        | 39       | 5,099     | 350     | 112     | 408     | 224     | 528       | 20,951    | 315      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 63     | 7          |          | 457       | 14      | 4       | 23      | 3       | 151       | 1,951     | 37       |
| Alien.....                                           | 664    | 23         | 1        | 2,960     | 132     | 8       | 231     | 34      | 1,068     | 7,092     | 23       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 233    | 59         | 36       | 1,384     | 153     | 30      | 93      | 29      | 335       | 1,695     | 212      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 513    | 361        | 408      | 2,670     | 120     | 594     | 93      | 405     | 982       | 4,784     | 192      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.9    | 3.2        | 6.2      | 3.6       | 1.6     | 8.1     | 1.9     | 4.5     | 7.8       | 3.3       | 1.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.1    | 4.4        | 7.2      | 4.1       | 3.0     | 11.1    | 2.7     | 7.7     | 5.2       | 3.4       | 2.8      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 216    | 322        | 320      | 781       | 95      | 466     | 22      | 167     | 237       | 884       | 170      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2    | 2.9        | 5.3      | 1.3       | 1.4     | 7.0     | 0.5     | 2.2     | 2.3       | 0.9       | 1.6      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 269    | 31         | 8        | 1,335     | 25      | 20      | 69      | 20      | 728       | 2,424     | 18       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.0    | 9.3        |          | 13.5      | 3.9     | 13.4    | 9.1     | 6.9     | 35.0      | 7.6       | 3.1      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 28     | 8          | 80       | 545       |         | 108     | 2       | 218     | 17        | 1,474     | 4        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.4   |            | 20.9     | 9.9       |         | 19.6    |         | 17.9    | 11.9      | 16.7      |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 32,021 | 31,597     | 17,402   | 185,700   | 19,101  | 20,353  | 12,049  | 24,459  | 32,775    | 387,373   | 30,681   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 828    | 809        | 727      | 5,541     | 258     | 1,358   | 153     | 778     | 1,717     | 11,194    | 398      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6    | 2.6        | 4.2      | 3.0       | 1.3     | 6.7     | 1.3     | 3.2     | 5.2       | 2.9       | 1.3      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 25,699 | 30,499     | 16,275   | 155,290   | 17,882  | 18,575  | 10,682  | 20,598  | 28,707    | 301,657   | 29,329   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 315    | 724        | 573      | 2,079     | 194     | 1,090   | 42      | 305     | 480       | 2,221     | 341      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2    | 2.4        | 3.5      | 1.3       | 1.1     | 5.9     | 0.4     | 1.5     | 1.7       | 0.7       | 1.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6,051  | 698        | 142      | 18,185    | 1,213   | 307     | 1,358   | 590     | 3,701     | 64,437    | 1,144    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 470    | 60         | 13       | 2,340     | 62      | 50      | 109     | 55      | 1,203     | 5,857     | 49       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.8    | 8.6        | 9.2      | 12.9      | 5.1     | 16.3    | 8.0     | 9.3     | 32.5      | 9.1       | 4.3      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 270    | 395        | 985      | 12,163    | 6       | 1,468   | 9       | 3,268   | 367       | 21,246    | 206      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 43     | 25         | 141      | 1,111     |         | 218     | 2       | 418     | 34        | 3,112     | 8        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.9   | 6.3        | 14.3     | 9.1       |         | 14.9    |         | 12.8    | 9.3       | 14.6      | 3.9      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,369  | 8,687      | 4,507    | 42,101    | 4,924   | 5,689   | 2,779   | 6,229   | 8,858     | 92,987    | 7,916    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 34     | 40         | 40       | 515       | 16      | 174     | 5       | 17      | 174       | 559       | 18       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5    | 0.5        | 0.9      | 1.2       | 0.3     | 3.1     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 2.0       | 0.6       | 0.2      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 9,841  | 11,594     | 6,116    | 55,840    | 6,769   | 7,789   | 3,787   | 8,350   | 12,565    | 120,908   | 10,690   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,560  | 8,630      | 4,116    | 35,638    | 4,889   | 5,818   | 2,630   | 6,297   | 8,894     | 72,777    | 7,420    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.7   | 74.4       | 67.3     | 63.8      | 72.2    | 74.7    | 69.4    | 75.4    | 68.4      | 60.2      | 69.4     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,472  | 2,907      | 1,609    | 13,739    | 1,845   | 2,100   | 1,008   | 2,121   | 3,707     | 27,921    | 2,774    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,212  | 2,489      | 1,273    | 11,651    | 1,587   | 1,819   | 822     | 1,849   | 3,050     | 24,196    | 2,293    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,246  | 3,962      | 2,070    | 17,235    | 2,310   | 2,721   | 1,293   | 2,869   | 4,102     | 38,392    | 3,588    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,082  | 3,822      | 1,917    | 16,140    | 2,220   | 2,590   | 1,207   | 2,803   | 3,904     | 35,799    | 3,417    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,058  | 2,563      | 1,183    | 11,433    | 1,287   | 1,575   | 761     | 1,819   | 2,338     | 25,737    | 2,161    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,000  | 1,791      | 703      | 5,776     | 855     | 1,050   | 456     | 1,243   | 1,292     | 9,646     | 1,311    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,065  | 2,162      | 1,254    | 13,433    | 1,327   | 1,393   | 725     | 1,541   | 2,418     | 28,858    | 2,167    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 266    | 528        | 223      | 2,071     | 227     | 359     | 145     | 402     | 348       | 3,136     | 399      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,718  | 6,869      | 3,679    | 30,974    | 4,155   | 4,821   | 2,301   | 4,990   | 7,809     | 66,313    | 6,362    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,294  | 6,311      | 3,190    | 27,791    | 3,807   | 4,409   | 2,029   | 4,652   | 6,954     | 59,995    | 5,710    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.6   | 91.9       | 86.7     | 89.7      | 91.6    | 91.5    | 88.2    | 93.2    | 89.1      | 89.5      | 89.8     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,662  | 6,423      | 3,414    | 23,666    | 3,663   | 4,407   | 1,739   | 4,151   | 6,250     | 43,143    | 5,844    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,423  | 5,889      | 2,964    | 21,386    | 3,345   | 4,045   | 1,535   | 3,871   | 5,583     | 39,137    | 5,241    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.5   | 91.7       | 86.8     | 90.4      | 91.3    | 91.8    | 88.3    | 93.3    | 89.3      | 89.7      | 89.7     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,923  | 303        | 43       | 5,047     | 472     | 33      | 515     | 154     | 1,169     | 18,338    | 456      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,769  | 287        | 41       | 4,472     | 444     | 31      | 456     | 138     | 1,051     | 16,610    | 417      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.0   | 94.7       |          | 88.6      | 94.1    |         | 88.5    | 89.6    | 89.9      | 90.6      | 91.4     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 95     | 29         |          | 651       | 20      | 3       | 47      | 12      | 307       | 1,959     | 19       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 69     | 27         |          | 534       | 18      | 1       | 38      | 11      | 252       | 1,681     | 16       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        |            |          | 82.0      |         |         |         |         | 82.1      | 85.8      |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 38     | 111        | 222      | 1,603     |         | 378     |         | 673     | 83        | 2,869     | 43       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 33     | 105        | 185      | 1,393     |         | 332     |         | 632     | 68        | 2,564     | 36       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        | 94.6       | 83.3     | 86.9      |         | 87.8    |         | 93.9    |           | 89.4      |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 8,984  | 9,251      | 5,368    | 48,869    | 6,084   | 5,666   | 3,831   | 7,481   | 9,829     | 69,007    | 9,627    |
| Families, number.....                                | 9,240  | 9,540      | 5,466    | 52,144    | 6,161   | 5,733   | 3,900   | 7,691   | 10,105    | 109,611   | 9,999    |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                         | Hardin. | Harrison. | Henry. | Highland. | Hocking. | Holmes. | Huron. | Jackson. | Jefferson. | Knox.  | Lake.  |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|----------|------------|--------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 30,407  | 19,076    | 25,119 | 28,711    | 23,650   | 17,909  | 34,206 | 30,791   | 65,423     | 30,181 | 22,927 |
| 1900.....                                        | 31,187  | 20,486    | 27,282 | 30,982    | 24,398   | 19,511  | 32,330 | 34,248   | 44,357     | 27,768 | 21,680 |
| 1890.....                                        | 25,029  | 20,630    | 25,080 | 29,048    | 22,658   | 21,139  | 31,949 | 28,408   | 39,415     | 27,600 | 18,235 |
| 1880.....                                        | 27,022  | 20,456    | 20,585 | 30,281    | 21,126   | 20,776  | 31,609 | 23,686   | 33,018     | 27,431 | 16,236 |
| 1870.....                                        | 18,714  | 18,682    | 14,028 | 29,133    | 17,925   | 18,177  | 28,532 | 21,759   | 29,188     | 26,333 | 15,935 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | -780    | -1,410    | -2,163 | -2,271    | -748     | -1,602  | 1,876  | -3,457   | 21,066     | 2,413  | 1,247  |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | -2.5    | -6.9      | -7.9   | -7.3      | -3.1     | -8.2    | 5.8    | -10.1    | 47.5       | 8.7    | 5.8    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 2,248   | -344      | 2,202  | 1,934     | 1,740    | -1,628  | 381    | 5,840    | 4,942      | 168    | 3,445  |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 7.8     | -1.7      | 8.8    | 6.7       | 7.7      | -7.7    | 1.2    | 20.6     | 12.5       | 0.6    | 18.9   |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 473     | 401       | 414    | 549       | 411      | 418     | 494    | 404      | 407        | 513    | 241    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 64.3    | 47.6      | 60.7   | 52.3      | 57.5     | 42.8    | 69.2   | 76.2     | 160.7      | 58.8   | 95.1   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 49.1    | 47.6      | 51.0   | 36.8      | 45.7     | 42.8    | 40.7   | 45.7     | 85.3       | 41.1   | 72.3   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 7,185   | .....     | 4,007  | 8,524     | 4,850    | .....   | 14,110 | 12,343   | 30,711     | 9,087  | 5,501  |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 6,852   | .....     | 3,639  | 8,514     | 3,480    | .....   | 12,229 | 12,717   | 20,829     | 6,633  | 5,024  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 4.9     | .....     | 10.1   | 0.1       | 39.4     | .....   | 15.4   | -2.9     | 47.4       | 37.0   | 9.5    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 23,222  | 19,076    | 21,112 | 20,187    | 18,800   | 17,909  | 20,096 | 18,448   | 34,712     | 21,094 | 17,426 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 24,335  | 20,486    | 23,643 | 22,468    | 20,918   | 19,511  | 20,101 | 21,531   | 23,628     | 21,135 | 16,656 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | -4.6    | -6.9      | -10.7  | -10.2     | -10.1    | -8.2    | (1)    | -14.3    | 47.5       | -0.2   | 4.6    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 9,428   | .....     | 3,639  | 8,514     | 3,480    | .....   | 9,881  | 12,717   | 20,829     | 6,633  | 5,024  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 21,759  | 20,486    | 23,643 | 22,468    | 20,918   | 19,511  | 22,449 | 21,531   | 23,628     | 21,135 | 16,656 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 23.6    | .....     | 16.0   | 29.7      | 20.5     | .....   | 41.3   | 40.1     | 46.9       | 30.1   | 24.0   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 30.2    | .....     | 13.3   | 27.5      | 14.3     | .....   | 30.6   | 37.1     | 47.0       | 23.9   | 23.2   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| White.....                                       | 29,848  | 18,464    | 25,111 | 27,319    | 23,506   | 17,901  | 33,921 | 30,081   | 63,768     | 29,857 | 22,685 |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 30,661  | 19,856    | 27,252 | 29,406    | 24,144   | 19,511  | 32,129 | 35,469   | 42,782     | 27,422 | 21,422 |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 28,523  | 19,932    | 25,041 | 27,534    | 22,624   | 21,153  | 31,760 | 27,669   | 35,223     | 27,291 | 18,015 |
| Negro.....                                       | 556     | 612       | 8      | 1,379     | 143      | 8       | 284    | 708      | 1,647      | 323    | 237    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 624     | 628       | 90     | 1,675     | 258      | .....   | 197    | 706      | 1,669      | 285    | 243    |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 609     | 897       | 38     | 1,491     | 153      | .....   | 186    | 738      | 1,184      | 307    | 219    |
| Black.....                                       | 353     | 527       | 6      | 850       | 88       | 2       | 181    | 268      | 1,442      | 233    | 167    |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 203     | 85        | 2      | 529       | 55       | 6       | 103    | 440      | 205        | 90     | 70     |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....  | 3       | .....     | .....  | 13        | 1        | .....   | 1      | 2        | 8          | 1      | 5      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 25,604  | 16,784    | 17,312 | 25,446    | 20,633   | 15,322  | 23,932 | 26,530   | 36,643     | 26,451 | 13,510 |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 25,300  | 18,312    | 17,792 | 27,199    | 20,875   | 16,059  | 21,696 | 27,972   | 35,616     | 24,533 | 13,887 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 3,407   | 1,078     | 5,982  | 1,120     | 2,055    | 2,055   | 7,094  | 2,920    | 12,453     | 2,423  | 5,602  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 4,187   | 1,269     | 6,897  | 1,731     | 2,422    | 2,687   | 7,707  | 4,371    | 8,022      | 2,425  | 4,392  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 1,709   | 489       | 3,495  | 553       | 1,168    | 966     | 4,140  | 1,645    | 9,016      | 1,196  | 3,697  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 1,698   | 589       | 2,487  | 567       | 887      | 1,089   | 2,954  | 1,275    | 3,437      | 1,227  | 1,905  |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 837     | 602       | 1,817  | 253       | 818      | 524     | 2,895  | 631      | 14,672     | 968    | 5,573  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 1,174   | 275       | 2,663  | 476       | 847      | 760     | 2,826  | 1,146    | 5,244      | 724    | 5,143  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 84.2    | 88.0      | 68.9   | 90.4      | 87.2     | 85.6    | 70.0   | 86.2     | 56.0       | 87.6   | 58.9   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 81.1    | 89.4      | 65.2   | 87.8      | 85.6     | 82.5    | 66.8   | 81.7     | 66.5       | 87.6   | 64.1   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 11.2    | 5.7       | 23.8   | 3.9       | 8.7      | 11.5    | 20.7   | 9.5      | 19.0       | 8.0    | 24.4   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 15.4    | 6.2       | 25.3   | 5.6       | 9.9      | 15.8    | 23.8   | 12.8     | 18.1       | 8.7    | 20.3   |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 2.8     | 3.2       | 7.2    | 0.9       | 3.5      | 2.9     | 8.5    | 2.2      | 22.4       | 3.3    | 15.6   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 3.8     | 1.3       | 9.4    | 1.5       | 3.5      | 3.9     | 8.7    | 3.3      | 11.8       | 2.6    | 14.6   |
| Negro.....                                       | 1.8     | 3.2       | (2)    | 4.8       | 0.6      | (2)     | 0.8    | 2.3      | 2.5        | 1.1    | 1.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 1.7     | 5.1       | 0.1    | 5.1       | 1.0      | .....   | 0.6    | 2.2      | 5.5        | 1.0    | 1.1    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Austria.....                                     | 6       | 63        | 5      | 7         | 75       | 7       | 103    | 11       | 2,718      | 25     | 125    |
| Belgium.....                                     | .....   | 1         | .....  | 1         | .....    | 1       | 2      | .....    | 196        | 239    | 17     |
| Canada—French.....                               | 3       | .....     | 9      | 2         | .....    | .....   | 16     | 1        | 9          | 2      | 3      |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 36      | 10        | 40     | 3         | 7        | 4       | 155    | 10       | 73         | 58     | 211    |
| Denmark.....                                     | 2       | .....     | 3      | 1         | .....    | .....   | 12     | 8        | 3          | .....  | 19     |
| England.....                                     | 57      | 35        | 57     | 20        | 129      | 12      | 576    | 68       | 920        | 252    | 437    |
| Finland.....                                     | .....   | .....     | 4      | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....  | 1        | .....      | .....  | 688    |
| France.....                                      | 5       | 22        | 41     | 1         | 40       | 31      | 6      | 90       | 28         | 8      | .....  |
| Germany.....                                     | 346     | 30        | 1,556  | 89        | 171      | 235     | 1,006  | 175      | 818        | 101    | 443    |
| Greece.....                                      | 7       | .....     | 1      | .....     | .....    | 1       | 9      | .....    | 69         | 10     | .....  |
| Holland.....                                     | .....   | .....     | 3      | 2         | 1        | 1       | 68     | .....    | 3          | 14     | 18     |
| Hungary.....                                     | 8       | 199       | 1      | .....     | 267      | 5       | 140    | 1        | 2,327      | 10     | 708    |
| Ireland.....                                     | 111     | 43        | 44     | 56        | 38       | 12      | 239    | 86       | 574        | 104    | 303    |
| Italy.....                                       | 11      | 145       | 2      | 4         | 7        | 37      | 194    | 5        | 3,596      | 77     | 395    |
| Roumania.....                                    | .....   | .....     | 1      | .....     | 2        | .....   | 87     | .....    | 1          | 4      | .....  |
| Russia.....                                      | 9       | 50        | 15     | 2         | 35       | 6       | 57     | 2        | 1,938      | 8      | 53     |
| Scotland.....                                    | 6       | 9         | 8      | 13        | 20       | 2       | 47     | 10       | 365        | 22     | 52     |
| Sweden.....                                      | 2       | 4         | 16     | 1         | 21       | .....   | 58     | 1        | 25         | 12     | 63     |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 169     | 3         | 18     | 3         | 3        | 155     | 70     | 5        | 26         | 20     | 38     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 7       | .....     | 8      | 3         | 5        | 1       | .....  | 28       | 23         | .....  | 5      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | 41      | .....     | .....  | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....      | .....  | .....  |
| Wales.....                                       | 5       | 6         | 1      | 4         | 31       | 2       | 7      | 215      | 13         | 4      | 17     |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 6       | 4         | 3      | 1         | 5        | 3       | 18     | 4        | 489        | 6      | 20     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Austria.....                                     | 2       | 42        | 4      | 7         | 61       | .....   | 13     | 2        | 1,201      | 6      | 92     |
| Canada—French.....                               | 3       | 1         | .....  | .....     | .....    | .....   | 10     | .....    | 7          | 2      | 4      |
| Canada—Other.....                                | .....   | .....     | 25     | 1         | 1        | .....   | 38     | .....    | 9          | 14     | 56     |
| England.....                                     | 81      | 42        | 55     | 16        | 156      | 23      | 492    | 56       | 651        | 260    | 420    |
| France.....                                      | 6       | .....     | 24     | 85        | .....    | 67      | 19     | 1        | 43         | 27     | 7      |
| Germany.....                                     | 942     | 58        | 3,035  | 204       | 448      | 555     | 2,384  | 550      | 1,323      | 318    | 689    |
| Holland.....                                     | .....   | .....     | 2      | .....     | 1        | .....   | 85     | 1        | 2          | 6      | 12     |
| Hungary.....                                     | .....   | 83        | .....  | .....     | 204      | 1       | 10     | .....    | 1,084      | 2      | 530    |
| Ireland.....                                     | 258     | 136       | 95     | 167       | 97       | 45      | 578    | 280      | 1,185      | 262    | 589    |
| Italy.....                                       | .....   | 18        | .....  | 2         | .....    | .....   | 44     | 1        | 1,040      | 12     | 209    |
| Russia.....                                      | 6       | 42        | .....  | .....     | 7        | 4       | 26     | 2        | 1,015      | 6      | 121    |
| Scotland.....                                    | 19      | 13        | 14     | 20        | 17       | 3       | 36     | 9        | 250        | 26     | 29     |
| Sweden.....                                      | .....   | .....     | 18     | .....     | 28       | .....   | 71     | .....    | 8          | 7      | 26     |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 198     | 5         | 51     | 5         | 5        | 200     | 71     | 12       | 29         | 19     | 18     |
| Wales.....                                       | 12      | 6         | 1      | 1         | 48       | 1       | 8      | 637      | 274        | 9      | 11     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 176     | 43        | 164    | 45        | 93       | 77      | 255    | 94       | 895        | 230    | 884    |

1 A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

2 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—OHIO.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Hardin. | Harrison. | Henry. | Highland. | Hocking. | Holmes. | Huron. | Jackson. | Jefferson. | Knox.  | Lake.  |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|----------|------------|--------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 15,505  | 9,484     | 12,846 | 14,298    | 12,224   | 9,104   | 17,309 | 15,616   | 35,512     | 15,073 | 11,522 |
| Female.....                                          | 14,902  | 9,592     | 12,273 | 14,413    | 11,426   | 8,805   | 16,897 | 15,176   | 29,911     | 15,108 | 11,405 |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 15,203  | 9,200     | 12,842 | 13,582    | 12,143   | 9,101   | 17,150 | 15,245   | 34,678     | 14,906 | 11,394 |
| Female.....                                          | 14,645  | 9,264     | 12,269 | 13,737    | 11,363   | 8,800   | 16,771 | 14,838   | 29,090     | 14,951 | 11,291 |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 299     | 284       | 4      | 708       | 80       | 3       | 158    | 369      | 826        | 166    | 124    |
| Female.....                                          | 257     | 328       | 4      | 671       | 63       | 5       | 126    | 339      | 821        | 157    | 113    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,155   | 5,788     | 7,174  | 8,599     | 6,505    | 5,129   | 11,018 | 8,272    | 21,268     | 9,406  | 7,194  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 9,082   | 6,012     | 7,534  | 9,001     | 6,412    | 5,258   | 9,980  | 9,014    | 15,520     | 8,189  | 6,916  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 7,081   | 4,900     | 4,221  | 7,524     | 5,323    | 3,968   | 6,788  | 6,472    | 10,258     | 7,864  | 3,991  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,723   | 5,213     | 4,241  | 7,585     | 5,122    | 3,901   | 6,579  | 6,582    | 8,012      | 6,840  | 4,145  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,410   | 376       | 1,987  | 503       | 700      | 850     | 2,552  | 1,259    | 2,312      | 902    | 1,271  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,534   | 494       | 1,998  | 668       | 750      | 931     | 2,495  | 1,683    | 1,882      | 877    | 1,040  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 792     | 128       | 1,314  | 261       | 360      | 438     | 1,670  | 782      | 1,515      | 465    | 732    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 618     | 248       | 673    | 242       | 412      | 427     | 882    | 477      | 797        | 437    | 479    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 494     | 361       | 963    | 146       | 428      | 310     | 1,576  | 343      | 8,179      | 534    | 1,841  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 657     | 154       | 1,367  | 262       | 446      | 426     | 1,445  | 608      | 5,080      | 382    | 1,646  |
| Negro.....                                           | 167     | 151       | 3      | 422       | 53       | 1       | 101    | 196      | 511        | 105    | 87     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 168     | 149       | 8      | 485       | 92       | 1       | 69     | 198      | 490        | 83     | 80     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 3       |           |        | 4         | 1        |         | 1      | 2        | 8          | 1      | 4      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 77.3    | 84.7      | 58.8   | 87.5      | 81.8     | 77.4    | 61.6   | 78.2     | 48.2       | 83.6   | 55.5   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15.4    | 6.5       | 27.7   | 5.8       | 10.8     | 16.6    | 23.2   | 15.2     | 10.9       | 9.6    | 17.7   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5.4     | 6.2       | 13.4   | 1.7       | 6.6      | 6.0     | 14.3   | 4.1      | 38.5       | 5.7    | 25.6   |
| Negro.....                                           | 1.8     | 2.6       | (?)    | 4.9       | 0.8      | (?)     | 0.9    | 2.4      | 2.4        | 1.1    | 1.2    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 214     | 61        | 575    | 120       | 192      | 174     | 944    | 235      | 1,538      | 309    | 858    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 7       | 20        | 7      | 4         | 35       | 6       | 48     | 0        | 301        | 16     | 70     |
| Alien.....                                           | 55      | 211       | 11     | 5         | 88       | 37      | 426    | 11       | 4,968      | 104    | 610    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 218     | 69        | 370    | 17        | 113      | 93      | 158    | 91       | 1,372      | 105    | 303    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 219     | 190       | 184    | 302       | 559      | 124     | 231    | 783      | 1,998      | 202    | 288    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4     | 3.3       | 2.6    | 3.5       | 8.6      | 2.4     | 2.1    | 9.5      | 9.4        | 2.1    | 4.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.6     | 5.1       | 5.3    | 6.6       | 9.3      | 3.5     | 2.0    | 12.6     | 8.6        | 2.6    | 3.0    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 159     | 106       | 134    | 224       | 420      | 89      | 65     | 709      | 231        | 136    | 35     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9     | 2.0       | 2.2    | 2.8       | 7.0      | 1.8     | 0.7    | 9.2      | 1.8        | 1.6    | 0.7    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 25      | 65        | 50     | 9         | 126      | 35      | 150    | 41       | 1,724      | 59     | 245    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1     | 18.0      | 5.2    | 6.2       | 29.4     | 11.3    | 9.5    | 12.0     | 21.1       | 11.0   | 13.3   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 34      | 19        |        | 69        | 13       |         | 16     | 33       | 43         | 7      | 8      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.4    | 12.6      |        | 16.4      |          |         | 15.8   | 16.8     | 8.4        | 6.7    |        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 24,477  | 15,508    | 19,548 | 23,402    | 17,730   | 13,993  | 28,146 | 23,314   | 50,261     | 24,735 | 18,677 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 400     | 358       | 388    | 641       | 1,158    | 295     | 408    | 3,337    | 3,337      | 382    | 511    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6     | 2.3       | 2.0    | 2.7       | 6.5      | 2.1     | 1.4    | 7.4      | 6.6        | 1.5    | 2.7    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 23,202  | 14,458    | 17,738 | 22,026    | 16,820   | 13,467  | 25,070 | 22,168   | 35,092     | 23,503 | 14,978 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 306     | 207       | 249    | 471       | 885      | 234     | 117    | 1,520    | 465        | 256    | 57     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3     | 1.4       | 1.4    | 2.1       | 5.3      | 1.7     | 0.5    | 6.9      | 1.3        | 1.1    | 0.4    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 836     | 579       | 1,804  | 253       | 788      | 522     | 2,839  | 626      | 13,865     | 964    | 3,496  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 42      | 103       | 138    | 16        | 250      | 58      | 258    | 103      | 2,779      | 87     | 441    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.0     | 17.8      | 7.6    | 6.3       | 31.7     | 11.1    | 9.1    | 16.5     | 20.0       | 9.0    | 12.6   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 436     | 471       | 6      | 1,113     | 121      | 4       | 236    | 518      | 1,286      | 267    | 199    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 51      | 48        | 1      | 154       | 23       | 3       | 33     | 91       | 93         | 19     | 13     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.7    | 10.2      |        | 13.8      | 19.0     |         | 14.0   | 17.6     | 7.2        | 7.1    | 6.5    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,409   | 3,750     | 5,699  | 5,821     | 5,248    | 3,923   | 6,390  | 7,054    | 12,619     | 5,867  | 4,483  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 15      | 22        | 11     | 36        | 70       | 21      | 29     | 185      | 385        | 22     | 49     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2     | 0.6       | 0.2    | 0.6       | 1.3      | 0.5     | 0.5    | 2.6      | 3.1        | 0.4    | 1.1    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 8,720   | 5,152     | 7,930  | 7,911     | 7,491    | 5,446   | 8,758  | 9,916    | 18,070     | 7,984  | 6,120  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,290   | 3,740     | 5,682  | 5,785     | 5,336    | 3,760   | 6,305  | 6,983    | 10,733     | 5,889  | 3,981  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.1    | 72.6      | 71.7   | 73.1      | 71.2     | 69.0    | 72.0   | 70.4     | 59.4       | 73.8   | 65.0   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,311   | 1,402     | 2,231  | 2,090     | 2,243    | 1,523   | 2,368  | 2,862    | 5,451      | 2,117  | 1,637  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,993   | 1,073     | 1,950  | 1,761     | 1,948    | 1,199   | 2,095  | 2,467    | 3,891      | 1,837  | 1,169  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,929   | 1,766     | 2,692  | 2,645     | 2,508    | 1,854   | 2,909  | 3,439    | 5,609      | 2,632  | 2,116  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,770   | 1,667     | 2,601  | 2,551     | 2,398    | 1,781   | 2,793  | 3,209    | 4,993      | 2,549  | 1,954  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,773   | 986       | 1,546  | 1,619     | 1,419    | 1,060   | 1,771  | 1,904    | 3,286      | 1,584  | 1,227  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,158   | 721       | 924    | 1,101     | 797      | 637     | 1,129  | 1,171    | 1,457      | 1,087  | 681    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,707   | 998       | 1,461  | 1,557     | 1,330    | 1,009   | 1,710  | 1,711    | 3,724      | 1,651  | 1,140  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 369     | 279       | 207    | 372       | 193      | 173     | 288    | 287      | 392        | 416    | 177    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,240   | 3,168     | 4,923  | 4,735     | 4,751    | 3,377   | 5,277  | 6,301    | 11,060     | 4,749  | 3,753  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,763   | 2,740     | 4,551  | 4,312     | 4,346    | 2,950   | 4,888  | 5,676    | 8,884      | 4,386  | 3,123  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.9    | 86.5      | 92.4   | 91.1      | 91.5     | 87.4    | 92.6   | 90.1     | 80.3       | 92.4   | 83.2   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,887   | 2,897     | 3,990  | 4,425     | 4,374    | 3,179   | 4,393  | 5,961    | 6,872      | 4,418  | 2,264  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,435   | 2,538     | 3,688  | 4,037     | 4,002    | 2,781   | 4,076  | 5,378    | 5,738      | 4,082  | 2,028  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.8    | 87.6      | 92.4   | 91.2      | 91.5     | 87.5    | 92.8   | 90.2     | 83.5       | 92.4   | 89.6   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 240     | 108       | 921    | 38        | 300      | 192     | 754    | 177      | 2,780      | 265    | 1,320  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 228     | 88        | 854    | 34        | 276      | 168     | 699    | 164      | 2,117      | 247    | 974    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 95.0    | 81.5      | 92.7   |           | 92.0     | 87.5    | 92.7   | 92.7     | 76.2       | 93.2   | 73.8   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2       | 39        | 11     | 1         | 52       | 2       | 83     | 5        | 1,121      | 23     | 131    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2       | 31        | 8      | 1         | 45       | 1       | 71     | 5        | 796        | 19     | 91     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          | 71.0       |        | 69.5   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 111     | 124       | 1      | 268       | 25       | 4       | 47     | 158      | 237        | 43     | 38     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 98      | 83        | 1      | 237       | 23       |         | 42     | 129      | 233        | 38     | 30     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.3    | 66.9      |        | 88.4      |          |         |        | 81.6     | 81.2       |        |        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 7,564   | 4,781     | 5,888  | 7,345     | 5,323    | 4,187   | 8,743  | 6,816    | 13,336     | 7,740  | 5,394  |
| Families, number.....                                | 7,749   | 4,931     | 5,947  | 7,477     | 5,449    | 4,285   | 8,955  | 6,881    | 14,093     | 8,058  | 5,766  |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                         | Lawrence. | Licking. | Logan. | Lorain. | Lucas.  | Madison. | Mahoning. | Marion. | Medina. | Meigs. | Mercer. |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 39,488    | 55,590   | 30,084 | 76,037  | 192,728 | 19,902   | 116,151   | 33,971  | 23,598  | 25,594 | 27,536  |
| 1900.....                                        | 39,534    | 47,070   | 30,420 | 54,857  | 153,559 | 20,590   | 70,134    | 28,678  | 21,958  | 28,620 | 28,021  |
| 1890.....                                        | 39,556    | 43,279   | 27,386 | 40,295  | 102,296 | 20,057   | 55,979    | 24,727  | 21,742  | 29,813 | 27,220  |
| 1880.....                                        | 39,068    | 40,450   | 26,267 | 35,526  | 67,377  | 20,129   | 42,871    | 20,565  | 21,453  | 32,325 | 21,808  |
| 1870.....                                        | 31,380    | 35,756   | 23,028 | 30,308  | 46,722  | 15,633   | 31,001    | 16,184  | 20,092  | 31,465 | 17,254  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | -46       | 8,520    | -336   | 21,180  | 39,169  | -688     | 46,017    | 5,293   | 1,640   | -3,026 | -485    |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | -0.1      | 18.1     | -1.1   | 38.6    | 25.5    | -3.3     | 65.6      | 18.5    | 7.5     | -10.6  | -1.7    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | -22       | 3,791    | 3,034  | 14,562  | 51,263  | 533      | 14,155    | 3,951   | 216     | -1,193 | 801     |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | -0.1      | 8.8      | 11.1   | 36.1    | 50.1    | 2.7      | 25.3      | 16.0    | 1.0     | -4.0   | 2.9     |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 443       | 669      | 451    | 497     | 342     | 497      | 427       | 409     | 435     | 412    | 450     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 89.1      | 83.1     | 66.7   | 153.0   | 563.5   | 40.0     | 272.0     | 83.1    | 54.2    | 62.1   | 61.2    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 59.5      | 45.1     | 48.4   | 56.3    | 70.9    | 32.9     | 67.3      | 38.5    | 40.9    | 44.6   | 53.4    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 13,147    | 25,404   | 8,238  | 48,073  | 168,497 | 3,530    | 87,408    | 18,232  | 5,807   | 7,217  | 8,493   |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 11,868    | 18,157   | 6,649  | 28,901  | 131,822 | 3,511    | 44,885    | 11,862  | 3,996   | 7,438  | 2,815   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 10.8      | 39.9     | 23.9   | 66.3    | 27.8    | 0.5      | 94.7      | 53.7    | 45.3    | -3.0   | 24.1    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 26,341    | 30,186   | 21,846 | 27,964  | 24,231  | 16,372   | 28,743    | 15,739  | 17,791  | 18,377 | 24,043  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 27,666    | 28,913   | 23,771 | 25,956  | 21,737  | 17,079   | 25,249    | 16,816  | 17,962  | 21,182 | 25,208  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | -4.8      | 4.4      | -8.1   | 7.7     | 11.5    | -4.1     | 13.8      | -4.1    | -1.0    | -13.2  | -4.6    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 11,868    | 18,157   | 6,649  | 28,901  | 131,822 | 3,511    | 44,885    | 11,862  | 3,996   | 7,438  | 2,815   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 27,666    | 28,913   | 23,771 | 25,956  | 21,737  | 17,079   | 25,249    | 16,816  | 17,962  | 21,182 | 25,208  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 33.3      | 45.7     | 27.4   | 63.2    | 87.4    | 17.7     | 75.3      | 53.7    | 24.6    | 28.2   | 12.7    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 30.0      | 38.6     | 21.9   | 52.7    | 85.8    | 17.1     | 64.0      | 41.4    | 24.6    | 26.0   | 10.0    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| White.....                                       | 37,696    | 55,150   | 29,306 | 74,495  | 190,757 | 19,155   | 114,046   | 33,739  | 23,484  | 24,904 | 27,421  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 37,881    | 46,605   | 29,472 | 75,503  | 151,765 | 19,615   | 69,101    | 38,501  | 21,817  | 27,651 | 27,878  |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 37,795    | 42,820   | 26,590 | 59,146  | 101,115 | 19,107   | 65,283    | 24,461  | 21,611  | 28,408 | 27,000  |
| Negro.....                                       | 1,789     | 432      | 777    | 1,521   | 1,918   | 745      | 2,083     | 232     | 114     | 690    | 115     |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 1,651     | 399      | 847    | 1,344   | 1,768   | 973      | 1,083     | 176     | 141     | 969    | 148     |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 1,758     | 457      | 996    | 1,153   | 1,170   | 947      | 755       | 260     | 130     | 1,405  | 217     |
| Black.....                                       | 752       | 275      | 400    | 593     | 1,288   | 577      | 1,612     | 161     | 101     | 433    | 84      |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 1,037     | 157      | 377    | 928     | 630     | 168      | 471       | 71      | 13      | 257    | 31      |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables I and 16).....  | 3         | 8        | 1      | 21      | 53      | 2        | 22        |         |         |        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 34,047    | 46,928   | 27,167 | 33,794  | 89,769  | 17,297   | 46,315    | 27,961  | 18,711  | 22,066 | 21,107  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 32,796    | 39,397   | 26,897 | 26,806  | 64,332  | 16,952   | 50,197    | 22,209  | 17,252  | 23,396 | 20,167  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 2,956     | 5,561    | 1,783  | 22,095  | 66,321  | 1,456    | 34,313    | 4,416   | 3,364   | 2,342  | 5,204   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 4,038     | 6,474    | 2,052  | 16,522  | 56,845  | 2,036    | 23,635    | 4,822   | 3,346   | 3,346  | 6,083   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 1,698     | 3,045    | 771    | 15,151  | 45,104  | 849      | 24,428    | 2,340   | 1,740   | 1,286  | 2,592   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 1,258     | 2,516    | 1,012  | 6,945   | 21,217  | 607      | 9,885     | 2,076   | 1,624   | 1,056  | 2,612   |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 693       | 2,661    | 356    | 18,005  | 34,667  | 402      | 33,418    | 1,362   | 1,409   | 496    | 1,110   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 1,047     | 1,794    | 623    | 10,175  | 30,528  | 627      | 15,379    | 1,470   | 1,219   | 909    | 1,688   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 86.2      | 84.4     | 90.3   | 44.4    | 46.6    | 86.9     | 39.9      | 82.3    | 79.3    | 86.2   | 76.7    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 83.0      | 83.7     | 88.4   | 48.9    | 41.9    | 82.3     | 43.1      | 77.4    | 78.6    | 81.7   | 78.0    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 7.5       | 10.0     | 5.9    | 29.1    | 34.4    | 7.3      | 29.5      | 13.0    | 14.3    | 9.2    | 18.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 10.2      | 11.6     | 6.7    | 30.1    | 37.0    | 9.9      | 33.6      | 16.8    | 15.2    | 11.7   | 21.7    |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 1.8       | 4.8      | 1.2    | 24.5    | 18.0    | 2.0      | 28.8      | 4.0     | 6.0     | 1.9    | 4.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 2.6       | 3.8      | 1.7    | 18.6    | 19.9    | 3.0      | 21.9      | 5.1     | 6.6     | 3.2    | 5.8     |
| Negro.....                                       | 4.5       | 0.8      | 2.6    | 2.0     | 1.0     | 3.7      | 1.8       | 0.7     | 0.5     | 2.7    | 0.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 4.2       | 0.8      | 3.1    | 2.5     | 1.2     | 4.7      | 1.6       | 0.6     | 0.6     | 3.4    | 0.6     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| Austria.....                                     | 51        | 214      | 3      | 2,567   | 907     | 3        | 5,229     | 8       | 146     |        | 11      |
| Belgium.....                                     | 22        | 22       |        | 9       | 206     |          | 7         | 1       |         |        | 1       |
| Canada—French.....                               | 6         | 11       | 5      | 63      | 729     | 1        | 25        | 11      | 5       |        | 1       |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 17        | 79       | 30     | 574     | 2,577   | 15       | 378       | 57      | 67      | 5      | 12      |
| Denmark.....                                     | 2         | 7        |        | 38      | 139     | 2        | 78        | 1       | 3       |        | 1       |
| England.....                                     | 72        | 214      | 37     | 1,682   | 1,910   | 41       | 2,967     | 128     | 298     | 76     | 12      |
| Finland.....                                     | 1         | 1        |        | 3       | 5       |          | 152       | 1       |         |        |         |
| France.....                                      | 9         | 25       | 9      | 49      | 290     | 1        | 141       | 7       | 22      | 6      | 11      |
| Germany.....                                     | 339       | 560      | 91     | 3,741   | 16,847  | 102      | 2,732     | 635     | 420     | 268    | 964     |
| Greece.....                                      | 7         | 18       | 5      | 103     | 83      |          | 134       | 4       |         |        | 1       |
| Holland.....                                     | 4         | 9        |        | 22      | 56      |          | 31        | 1       | 12      |        | 7       |
| Hungary.....                                     |           | 603      | 2      | 5,219   | 2,970   | 2        | 8,765     | 1       | 166     | 2      | 6       |
| Ireland.....                                     | 92        | 240      | 128    | 577     | 2,052   | 219      | 2,128     | 193     | 42      | 30     | 27      |
| Italy.....                                       | 11        | 252      | 12     | 755     | 307     | 2        | 4,652     | 173     | 70      | 7      | 8       |
| Roumania.....                                    |           | 11       |        | 34      | 83      |          | 196       |         | 13      |        |         |
| Russia.....                                      | 15        | 26       | 3      | 1,872   | 3,374   | 4        | 1,867     | 23      | 28      | 1      | 1       |
| Scotland.....                                    | 13        | 33       | 13     | 496     | 355     | 1        | 1,035     | 20      | 25      | 10     | 9       |
| Sweden.....                                      |           | 29       | 1      | 173     | 155     |          | 669       | 9       | 11      |        | 3       |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 4         | 27       | 10     | 230     | 927     | 2        | 363       | 31      | 37      | 7      | 18      |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 3         | 16       |        | 48      | 178     |          | 233       | 1       | 8       |        |         |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | 1         | 71       |        | 42      | 67      |          | 43        | 2       |         |        |         |
| Wales.....                                       | 42        | 150      | 6      | 134     | 63      | 2        | 1,376     | 32      | 28      | 83     | 2       |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 5         | 43       | 1      | 174     | 387     | 5        | 217       | 23      | 8       | 1      | 15      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| Austria.....                                     | 15        | 38       |        | 1,311   | 426     | 2        | 1,914     | 1       | 70      |        | 2       |
| Canada—French.....                               | 3         | 5        |        | 62      | 712     |          | 10        | 5       | 3       |        |         |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 4         | 16       | 5      | 162     | 771     | 1        | 62        | 18      | 16      | 1      |         |
| England.....                                     | 50        | 221      | 33     | 1,467   | 1,516   | 44       | 2,249     | 120     | 337     | 82     | 15      |
| France.....                                      | 9         | 13       | 11     | 66      | 316     | 3        | 102       | 12      | 14      | 4      | 18      |
| Germany.....                                     | 1,015     | 1,214    | 263    | 6,349   | 28,542  | 219      | 4,038     | 1,523   | 881     | 855    | 2,309   |
| Holland.....                                     | 2         | 11       | 3      | 16      | 62      |          | 19        |         | 3       | 1      | 3       |
| Hungary.....                                     |           | 68       | 1      | 1,605   | 1,112   |          | 2,381     |         | 30      | 4      |         |
| Ireland.....                                     | 325       | 667      | 347    | 1,018   | 4,304   | 533      | 4,001     | 409     | 76      | 82     | 76      |
| Italy.....                                       | 3         | 10       | 5      | 272     | 179     |          | 2,487     | 8       |         | 2      | 2       |
| Russia.....                                      | 8         | 16       | 2      | 827     | 1,949   |          | 763       | 1       | 19      |        |         |
| Scotland.....                                    | 6         | 31       | 17     | 216     | 219     | 3        | 787       | 29      | 35      | 21     | 15      |
| Sweden.....                                      | 1         | 21       |        | 117     | 78      |          | 658       | 1       | 7       |        | 8       |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 7         | 44       | 14     | 266     | 770     | 6        | 394       | 23      | 34      | 14     | 16      |
| Wales.....                                       | 112       | 319      | 3      | 138     | 83      | 1        | 1,731     | 52      | 24      | 117    | 19      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 138       | 351      | 67     | 1,259   | 4,065   | 37       | 2,832     | 138     | 191     | 103    | 118     |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



# POPULATION—OHIO.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                              | Law-<br>rence. | Licking. | Logan. | Lorain. | Lucas.  | Madison. | Mahon-<br>ing. | Marion. | Medina. | Meigs. | Mercer. |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                            |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| Total.. Male .....                                    | 19,799         | 28,447   | 15,218 | 40,658  | 97,384  | 10,244   | 64,389         | 17,248  | 12,040  | 12,837 | 14,121  |
| Female .....                                          | 19,689         | 27,143   | 14,866 | 35,379  | 95,344  | 9,658    | 51,762         | 16,723  | 11,558  | 12,757 | 13,415  |
| White.. Male .....                                    | 18,840         | 28,221   | 14,816 | 39,900  | 96,377  | 9,832    | 63,221         | 17,124  | 11,980  | 12,484 | 14,055  |
| Female .....                                          | 18,856         | 26,929   | 14,490 | 34,595  | 94,380  | 9,323    | 50,825         | 16,615  | 11,504  | 12,420 | 13,366  |
| Negro.. Male .....                                    | 857            | 219      | 401    | 740     | 958     | 410      | 1,148          | 124     | 60      | 353    | 66      |
| Female .....                                          | 932            | 213      | 376    | 781     | 900     | 335      | 935            | 108     | 54      | 337    | 49      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                            |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| Total number .....                                    | 10,214         | 17,730   | 9,305  | 25,293  | 59,920  | 6,049    | 41,202         | 10,509  | 7,466   | 7,290  | 7,454   |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 9,834          | 14,007   | 8,931  | 17,174  | 44,476  | 6,109    | 21,446         | 8,515   | 6,684   | 7,599  | 7,277   |
| Native white—Native parentage .....                   | 8,069          | 13,916   | 8,110  | 9,120   | 24,799  | 4,953    | 13,808         | 7,919   | 5,526   | 5,843  | 4,801   |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 7,417          | 11,096   | 7,592  | 7,332   | 16,833  | 4,698    | 8,557          | 5,977   | 5,005   | 5,683  | 4,301   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....         | 1,189          | 2,039    | 741    | 5,230   | 17,119  | 620      | 7,100          | 1,753   | 1,102   | 974    | 2,043   |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 1,385          | 1,901    | 775    | 8,978   | 12,682  | 766      | 4,512          | 1,692   | 1,002   | 1,190  | 2,074   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage .....                  | 757            | 1,198    | 352    | 3,624   | 12,309  | 397      | 5,161          | 1,012   | 648     | 600    | 1,218   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage .....                    | 432            | 841      | 389    | 1,606   | 4,750   | 223      | 1,939          | 741     | 454     | 374    | 825     |
| Foreign-born white .....                              | 355            | 1,617    | 201    | 10,447  | 17,230  | 224      | 19,431         | 758     | 802     | 251    | 570     |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 536            | 868      | 277    | 6,376   | 14,300  | 358      | 7,981          | 787     | 659     | 446    | 869     |
| Negro .....                                           | 599            | 151      | 252    | 479     | 733     | 250      | 845            | 79      | 36      | 222    | 40      |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 496            | 137      | 286    | 436     | 628     | 291      | 587            | 68      | 33      | 280    | 42      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese .....                   | 2              | 7        | 1      | 17      | 39      | 2        | 18             |         |         |        |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                             |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage .....                   | 79.0           | 78.5     | 87.2   | 36.1    | 41.4    | 81.9     | 33.5           | 75.4    | 74.0    | 80.2   | 64.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....         | 11.6           | 11.5     | 8.0    | 20.7    | 28.6    | 10.2     | 17.2           | 16.7    | 14.8    | 13.4   | 27.4    |
| Foreign-born white .....                              | 3.5            | 9.1      | 2.2    | 41.3    | 28.8    | 3.7      | 47.2           | 7.2     | 10.7    | 3.4    | 7.6     |
| Negro .....                                           | 5.9            | 0.9      | 2.7    | 1.9     | 1.2     | 4.1      | 2.1            | 0.8     | 0.5     | 3.0    | 0.5     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>             |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| Naturalized .....                                     | 183            | 467      | 123    | 3,440   | 9,746   | 132      | 5,321          | 458     | 454     | 195    | 336     |
| Having first papers .....                             | 3              | 66       | 3      | 615     | 763     | 1        | 821            | 40      | 35      | 1      | 5       |
| Alien .....                                           | 39             | 715      | 11     | 5,148   | 4,470   | 0        | 11,075         | 168     | 273     | 4      | 24      |
| Unknown .....                                         | 130            | 369      | 64     | 1,244   | 2,251   | 88       | 2,214          | 92      | 40      | 51     | 205     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                     |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>                |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| Total number illiterate .....                         | 1,186          | 320      | 200    | 1,325   | 2,083   | 293      | 3,761          | 259     | 97      | 300    | 202     |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 11.6           | 1.8      | 2.1    | 5.2     | 3.5     | 4.8      | 9.1            | 2.5     | 1.3     | 4.1    | 2.7     |
| Per cent in 1900 .....                                | 16.6           | 5.3      | 5.8    | 2.7     | 4.7     | 7.6      | 8.8            | 2.7     | 2.2     | 8.6    | 4.9     |
| Native white, number illiterate .....                 | 1,013          | 161      | 164    | 93      | 520     | 228      | 147            | 136     | 61      | 253    | 185     |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 10.9           | 1.0      | 1.9    | 0.6     | 1.2     | 4.1      | 0.7            | 1.4     | 0.9     | 3.7    | 2.7     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate .....           | 36             | 146      | 8      | 1,195   | 1,532   | 20       | 3,550          | 111     | 29      | 12     | 15      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 10.1           | 9.0      | 4.0    | 11.4    | 8.9     | 8.9      | 18.3           | 14.6    | 3.6     | 4.8    | 2.6     |
| Negro, number illiterate .....                        | 137            | 11       | 28     | 36      | 32      | 45       | 61             | 12      | 7       | 35     | 2       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 22.9           | 7.3      | 11.1   | 7.5     | 4.4     | 18.0     | 7.2            |         |         | 15.8   |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                 |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| Total number .....                                    | 29,642         | 45,680   | 24,525 | 60,633  | 156,820 | 15,809   | 92,634         | 27,325  | 19,303  | 20,364 | 20,937  |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 2,573          | 538      | 359    | 2,250   | 4,377   | 517      | 6,313          | 464     | 264     | 654    | 388     |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 8.7            | 1.3      | 1.5    | 3.7     | 2.8     | 3.3      | 6.8            | 1.7     | 1.4     | 3.2    | 1.9     |
| Native white, number .....                            | 27,567         | 42,706   | 23,534 | 41,453  | 121,273 | 14,813   | 58,526         | 25,791  | 17,831  | 19,313 | 19,739  |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 2,184          | 346      | 291    | 106     | 1,075   | 384      | 369            | 286     | 189     | 540    | 355     |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 7.9            | 0.8      | 1.2    | 0.4     | 0.9     | 2.6      | 0.6            | 1.1     | 1.1     | 2.8    | 1.8     |
| Foreign-born white, number .....                      | 684            | 2,599    | 355    | 17,883  | 33,810  | 401      | 32,336         | 1,347   | 1,378   | 495    | 1,109   |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 101            | 216      | 20     | 1,996   | 3,223   | 54       | 5,833          | 155     | 58      | 35     | 31      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 14.8           | 8.3      | 5.6    | 11.2    | 9.5     | 13.5     | 18.0           | 11.5    | 4.2     | 7.9    | 2.9     |
| Negro, number .....                                   | 1,388          | 367      | 635    | 1,277   | 1,687   | 593      | 1,751          | 187     | 94      | 556    | 89      |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 288            | 24       | 48     | 86      | 74      | 79       | 107            | 23      | 17      | 79     | 2       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 20.7           | 6.5      | 7.6    | 6.7     | 4.4     | 13.3     | 6.1            | 12.3    |         | 14.2   |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| Total number .....                                    | 9,321          | 10,963   | 6,040  | 14,814  | 39,010  | 4,190    | 21,804         | 6,801   | 4,668   | 5,663  | 6,467   |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 192            | 46       | 11     | 150     | 182     | 11       | 516            | 29      | 13      | 27     | 11      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 2.1            | 0.4      | 0.2    | 1.0     | 0.5     | 0.3      | 2.4            | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.5    | 0.2     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                      |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive .....           | 13,179         | 14,975   | 8,131  | 20,378  | 52,907  | 5,811    | 30,128         | 9,284   | 6,402   | 7,671  | 9,039   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 8,863          | 10,173   | 5,778  | 13,745  | 33,316  | 3,896    | 17,201         | 6,430   | 4,799   | 5,473  | 6,297   |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 67.3           | 67.9     | 71.1   | 67.5    | 63.0    | 67.0     | 57.1           | 69.3    | 75.0    | 71.3   | 69.7    |
| Number 6 to 9 years .....                             | 3,858          | 4,012    | 2,091  | 5,564   | 13,897  | 1,621    | 8,324          | 2,483   | 1,734   | 2,008  | 2,572   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 3,147          | 3,272    | 1,630  | 4,886   | 12,166  | 1,224    | 6,223          | 2,153   | 1,573   | 1,707  | 2,226   |
| Number 10 to 14 years .....                           | 4,455          | 4,826    | 2,721  | 6,507   | 16,778  | 1,961    | 9,088          | 2,961   | 2,092   | 2,678  | 3,058   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 4,153          | 4,562    | 2,594  | 6,207   | 15,644  | 1,842    | 8,185          | 2,836   | 2,040   | 2,565  | 2,898   |
| Number 15 to 17 years .....                           | 2,505          | 2,972    | 1,643  | 3,900   | 10,727  | 1,139    | 5,517          | 1,838   | 1,252   | 1,543  | 1,782   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 1,273          | 1,773    | 1,177  | 1,992   | 4,231   | 650      | 2,288          | 1,118   | 887     | 934    | 917     |
| Number 18 to 20 years .....                           | 2,361          | 3,165    | 1,676  | 4,407   | 11,505  | 1,090    | 7,199          | 2,002   | 1,324   | 1,442  | 1,627   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 290            | 566      | 377    | 660     | 1,275   | 180      | 605            | 323     | 299     | 267    | 256     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>              |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| Total number .....                                    | 8,313          | 8,838    | 4,812  | 12,071  | 30,675  | 3,582    | 17,412         | 5,444   | 3,826   | 4,686  | 5,680   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 7,300          | 7,834    | 4,224  | 11,093  | 27,810  | 3,066    | 14,408         | 4,989   | 3,613   | 4,272  | 5,124   |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 87.8           | 88.6     | 87.8   | 91.9    | 90.7    | 85.6     | 82.7           | 91.6    | 94.4    | 91.2   | 91.0    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number .....           | 7,787          | 8,154    | 4,555  | 6,396   | 16,454  | 3,358    | 8,304          | 5,038   | 3,265   | 4,445  | 5,058   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 6,835          | 7,247    | 3,995  | 5,981   | 15,264  | 2,879    | 7,053          | 4,623   | 3,097   | 4,050  | 4,597   |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 87.8           | 88.9     | 87.7   | 93.5    | 92.8    | 85.7     | 84.9           | 91.8    | 94.9    | 91.1   | 90.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number ..... | 187            | 562      | 124    | 4,494   | 12,693  | 99       | 7,429          | 358     | 501     | 129    | 550     |
| Number attending school .....                         | 166            | 490      | 115    | 4,087   | 11,241  | 80       | 6,092          | 329     | 461     | 117    | 505     |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 88.8           | 87.2     | 92.7   | 90.9    | 88.6    |          | 82.0           | 91.9    | 92.0    | 90.7   | 91.8    |
| Foreign-born white, number .....                      | 8              | 75       | 4      | 952     | 1,325   | 1        | 1,427          | 13      | 38      | 1      | 2       |
| Number attending school .....                         | 7              | 59       | 1      | 820     | 1,121   | 1        | 1,073          | 7       | 33      | 1      | 2       |
| Per cent attending school .....                       |                |          |        | 86.1    | 84.6    |          | 75.2           |         |         |        |         |
| Negro, number .....                                   | 331            | 47       | 129    | 239     | 198     | 124      | 252            | 35      | 22      | 111    | 20      |
| Number attending school .....                         | 292            | 33       | 113    | 205     | 180     | 106      | 190            | 30      | 22      | 104    | 20      |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 88.2           |          | 87.6   | 89.5    | 90.9    | 85.5     | 75.4           |         |         | 93.7   |         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                         |                |          |        |         |         |          |                |         |         |        |         |
| Dwellings, number .....                               | 8,305          | 13,797   | 7,623  | 15,932  | 41,466  | 4,740    | 22,067         | 8,412   | 5,927   | 6,293  | 5,920   |
| Families, number .....                                | 8,485          | 14,288   | 7,868  | 17,495  | 45,336  | 4,862    | 24,414         | 8,574   | 6,096   | 6,409  | 6,002   |

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                    | Miami. | Monroe. | Montgomery. | Morgan. | Morrow. | Muskingum. | Noble. | Ottawa. | Paulding. | Perry. | Pickaway. |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|------------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                           |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total population, 1910                      | 45,047 | 24,244  | 163,763     | 16,097  | 16,815  | 57,488     | 18,601 | 22,360  | 22,730    | 35,398 | 26,158    |
| 1900                                        | 43,105 | 27,031  | 130,146     | 17,905  | 17,879  | 53,185     | 19,466 | 22,213  | 27,528    | 31,841 | 27,016    |
| 1890                                        | 39,754 | 25,175  | 100,852     | 19,143  | 18,120  | 51,210     | 20,753 | 21,974  | 25,932    | 31,151 | 26,959    |
| 1880                                        | 36,158 | 26,496  | 78,550      | 20,074  | 19,072  | 49,774     | 21,138 | 19,762  | 13,485    | 28,218 | 27,415    |
| 1870                                        | 32,740 | 25,779  | 64,006      | 20,363  | 18,583  | 44,886     | 19,949 | 13,364  | 8,544     | 18,453 | 24,875    |
| Increase, 1900-1910                         | 1,942  | -2,787  | 33,617      | -1,808  | -1,064  | 4,303      | -865   | 147     | -4,798    | 3,555  | -858      |
| Per cent of increase                        | 4.5    | -10.3   | 25.8        | -10.1   | -6.0    | 8.1        | -4.4   | 0.7     | -17.4     | 11.2   | -3.2      |
| Increase, 1890-1900                         | 3,351  | 1,856   | 29,294      | -1,238  | -241    | 1,975      | -1,287 | 239     | 1,596     | 690    | 57        |
| Per cent of increase                        | 8.4    | 7.4     | 29.0        | -6.5    | -1.3    | 3.9        | -6.2   | 1.1     | 6.2       | 2.2    | 0.2       |
| Land area (square miles)                    | 408    | 448     | 455         | 402     | 403     | 664        | 399    | 270     | 413       | 399    | 490       |
| Population per square mile, 1910            | 110.4  | 54.1    | 359.9       | 40.0    | 41.7    | 86.6       | 46.6   | 82.8    | 55.0      | 88.7   | 53.4      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910      | 62.6   | 48.5    | 94.3        | 40.0    | 41.7    | 44.4       | 46.6   | 71.7    | 55.0      | 74.7   | 39.6      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>           |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910 | 19,510 | 2,502   | 120,848     | .....   | .....   | 28,026     | .....  | 3,007   | .....     | 5,587  | 6,744     |
| Same places in 1900                         | 18,053 | 1,801   | 89,274      | .....   | .....   | 23,538     | .....  | 2,450   | .....     | 2,536  | 6,991     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910             | 8.1    | 38.9    | 35.4        | .....   | .....   | 19.1       | .....  | 22.7    | .....     | 120.3  | -3.5      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910     | 25,537 | 21,742  | 42,915      | 16,097  | 16,815  | 29,462     | 18,601 | 19,353  | 22,730    | 29,809 | 19,414    |
| Same territory in 1900                      | 25,052 | 25,230  | 40,872      | 17,905  | 17,879  | 29,647     | 19,466 | 19,763  | 27,528    | 29,305 | 20,025    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910             | 1.9    | -13.8   | 5.0         | -10.1   | -6.0    | -0.6       | -4.4   | -2.1    | -17.4     | 1.7    | -3.1      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900 | 18,053 | .....   | 89,274      | .....   | .....   | 23,538     | .....  | .....   | .....     | 2,966  | 6,991     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900     | 25,052 | 27,031  | 40,872      | 17,905  | 17,879  | 29,647     | 19,466 | 22,213  | 27,528    | 28,875 | 20,025    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910   | 43.3   | 10.3    | 73.8        | .....   | .....   | 48.8       | .....  | 13.4    | .....     | 15.8   | 25.8      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900   | 41.9   | .....   | 68.6        | .....   | .....   | 44.3       | .....  | .....   | .....     | 9.3    | 25.9      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                   |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| White                                       | 43,936 | 24,153  | 158,253     | 15,950  | 16,759  | 55,787     | 18,556 | 22,328  | 22,228    | 34,832 | 25,463    |
| Number in 1900                              | 41,945 | 26,946  | 126,121     | 17,774  | 17,823  | 51,929     | 18,428 | 22,171  | 22,758    | 31,285 | 26,286    |
| Number in 1890                              | 38,675 | 25,075  | 95,364      | 18,385  | 18,006  | 49,991     | 20,716 | 21,986  | 25,047    | 30,688 | 26,948    |
| Negro                                       | 1,109  | 90      | 5,481       | 147     | 56      | 1,686      | 44     | 31      | 502       | 563    | 695       |
| Number in 1900                              | 1,163  | 84      | 4,000       | 151     | 56      | 1,255      | 37     | 40      | 766       | 555    | 788       |
| Number in 1890                              | 1,177  | 102     | 2,478       | 160     | 115     | 1,211      | 57     | 47      | 867       | 665    | 1,009     |
| Black                                       | 734    | 40      | 4,033       | 69      | 30      | 1,012      | 24     | 23      | 149       | 468    | 497       |
| Mulatto                                     | 375    | 50      | 1,448       | 78      | 26      | 674        | 20     | 8       | 353       | 95     | 198       |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16)  | 2      | 1       | 29          | .....   | .....   | 15         | 1      | 1       | .....     | 1      | .....     |
| Native white—Native parentage               | 37,336 | 20,509  | 110,580     | 15,099  | 15,501  | 47,519     | 16,715 | 9,780   | 19,128    | 27,406 | 23,602    |
| Number in 1900                              | 34,207 | 21,963  | 82,359      | 16,737  | 16,255  | 43,092     | 17,634 | 8,774   | 23,717    | 23,110 | 23,782    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage     | 5,118  | 3,070   | 31,139      | 670     | 1,058   | 6,042      | 1,250  | 8,247   | 2,425     | 4,854  | 1,393     |
| Number in 1900                              | 6,859  | 4,018   | 29,505      | 877     | 1,254   | 6,844      | 1,550  | 8,798   | 3,108     | 5,382  | 1,922     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage              | 2,903  | 1,600   | 20,157      | 272     | 432     | 3,379      | 706    | 5,637   | 1,120     | 2,866  | 635       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage                | 2,215  | 1,470   | 10,982      | 398     | 626     | 2,663      | 544    | 2,610   | 1,305     | 1,988  | 758       |
| Foreign-born white                          | 1,482  | 574     | 16,534      | 181     | 200     | 2,226      | 591    | 4,301   | 675       | 2,572  | 468       |
| Number in 1900                              | 1,799  | 965     | 14,279      | 160     | 314     | 1,995      | 244    | 4,599   | 933       | 2,793  | 522       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>        |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Native white—Native parentage               | 82.9   | 84.6    | 67.5        | 93.8    | 92.2    | 82.7       | 89.9   | 43.7    | 84.2      | 77.4   | 90.2      |
| Per cent in 1900                            | 79.4   | 81.3    | 63.5        | 93.5    | 90.9    | 81.0       | 91.6   | 39.5    | 82.5      | 72.6   | 88.0      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage     | 11.4   | 12.7    | 19.0        | 4.2     | 6.3     | 10.5       | 6.7    | 36.9    | 10.7      | 13.7   | 5.3       |
| Per cent in 1900                            | 13.8   | 14.9    | 22.7        | 4.9     | 7.0     | 12.9       | 6.9    | 39.6    | 11.5      | 16.9   | 7.1       |
| Foreign-born white                          | 3.3    | 2.4     | 10.1        | 1.1     | 1.2     | 3.9        | 3.2    | 19.2    | 3.0       | 7.3    | 1.8       |
| Per cent in 1900                            | 4.2    | 3.6     | 11.0        | 0.9     | 1.8     | 3.7        | 1.5    | 20.7    | 3.4       | 8.8    | 1.9       |
| Negro                                       | 2.5    | 0.4     | 3.3         | 0.9     | 0.3     | 2.9        | 0.2    | 0.1     | 2.2       | 1.6    | 2.7       |
| Per cent in 1900                            | 2.7    | 0.5     | 5.1         | 0.7     | 0.3     | 2.4        | 0.2    | 0.2     | 2.8       | 1.7    | 2.9       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>         |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Austria                                     | 21     | 1       | 699         | .....   | 1       | 81         | 28     | 437     | 22        | 102    | 49        |
| Belgium                                     | .....  | .....   | 36          | .....   | 2       | 2          | .....  | 7       | 43        | .....  | .....     |
| Canada—French                               | 5      | .....   | 27          | 4       | 7       | 9          | 1      | 28      | 15        | 2      | .....     |
| Canada—Other                                | 54     | 10      | 435         | .....   | 60      | 2          | .....  | 89      | 34        | 28     | 5         |
| Denmark                                     | 1      | .....   | 27          | .....   | 7       | .....      | .....  | 76      | 1         | 3      | .....     |
| England                                     | 119    | 13      | 627         | 31      | 43      | 237        | 22     | 77      | 46        | 520    | 32        |
| Finland                                     | 1      | .....   | 2           | 1       | .....   | 2          | .....  | .....   | .....     | .....  | .....     |
| France                                      | 25     | 10      | 137         | .....   | 1       | 24         | 3      | 10      | 22        | 6      | 2         |
| Germany                                     | 358    | 286     | 7,384       | 33      | 87      | 781        | 87     | 2,646   | 361       | 393    | 191       |
| Greece                                      | 5      | 5       | 117         | .....   | 29      | 29         | .....  | 63      | .....     | .....  | 61        |
| Holland                                     | 3      | .....   | 46          | .....   | .....   | .....      | 3      | 8       | 11        | 2      | .....     |
| Hungary                                     | 46     | 1       | 2,821       | 13      | 1       | 234        | 346    | 359     | 31        | 503    | 8         |
| Ireland                                     | 143    | 16      | 1,467       | 38      | 26      | 244        | 13     | 69      | 37        | 198    | 64        |
| Italy                                       | 116    | .....   | 392         | .....   | .....   | 95         | .....  | 188     | 1         | 179    | 9         |
| Roumania                                    | 1      | .....   | 37          | .....   | .....   | 13         | .....  | 37      | .....     | 20     | .....     |
| Russia                                      | 12     | 6       | 1,548       | 1       | 1       | 198        | 54     | 90      | 2         | 19     | 24        |
| Scotland                                    | 29     | 6       | 172         | 55      | 2       | 70         | 9      | 14      | 6         | 246    | 4         |
| Sweden                                      | 1      | 3       | 51          | .....   | 1       | 5          | .....  | 14      | 7         | 4      | 1         |
| Switzerland                                 | 20     | 212     | 172         | .....   | 12      | 12         | .....  | 48      | 25        | 7      | 3         |
| Turkey in Asia                              | 4      | 3       | 40          | .....   | .....   | 40         | .....  | 6       | 1         | 9      | 2         |
| Turkey in Europe                            | .....  | .....   | 203         | .....   | .....   | 23         | .....  | 21      | .....     | 8      | 7         |
| Wales                                       | 11     | .....   | 34          | 4       | 13      | 47         | 5      | 3       | 4         | 213    | .....     |
| Other foreign countries                     | 7      | 1       | 77          | 1       | 2       | 13         | 15     | 16      | 6         | 12     | 6         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>  |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Austria                                     | 9      | .....   | 216         | .....   | .....   | 35         | 11     | 387     | 8         | 68     | .....     |
| Canada—French                               | 3      | .....   | 22          | .....   | 2       | 3          | .....  | 29      | 21        | .....  | .....     |
| Canada—Other                                | 16     | 1       | 87          | 3       | 3       | 19         | .....  | 26      | 9         | 7      | .....     |
| England                                     | 112    | 18      | 463         | 37      | 39      | 215        | 20     | 108     | 68        | 422    | 27        |
| France                                      | 54     | 15      | 157         | 1       | 1       | 50         | .....  | 12      | 38        | 18     | 3         |
| Germany                                     | 2,060  | 994     | 13,594      | 94      | 260     | 1,813      | 317    | 4,352   | 739       | 574    | 895       |
| Holland                                     | .....  | .....   | 4           | .....   | .....   | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....     | .....  | .....     |
| Hungary                                     | 4      | .....   | 33          | .....   | .....   | 1          | .....  | 1       | 3         | .....  | 0         |
| Ireland                                     | 5      | 1       | 415         | 18      | .....   | 54         | 211    | 65      | 2         | 274    | .....     |
| Italy                                       | 385    | 48      | 2,742       | 79      | 55      | 659        | 59     | 134     | 88        | 453    | 127       |
| Russia                                      | 20     | .....   | 176         | .....   | .....   | 9          | .....  | 21      | .....     | 91     | .....     |
| Scotland                                    | 16     | 1       | 726         | .....   | 1       | 57         | 33     | 54      | .....     | 2      | 30        |
| Sweden                                      | 13     | 4       | 123         | 16      | 8       | 70         | 8      | 18      | 3         | 298    | 3         |
| Switzerland                                 | 1      | .....   | 33          | .....   | .....   | 2          | .....  | .....   | .....     | .....  | .....     |
| Wales                                       | 15     | 398     | 70          | .....   | 13      | 15         | .....  | 7       | 5         | 2      | .....     |
| All others of foreign parentage             | 14     | 1       | 49          | 4       | 21      | 90         | 12     | 20      | 24        | 334    | 2         |
| .....                                       | 170    | 119     | 1,251       | 20      | 29      | 287        | 34     | 390     | 111       | 323    | 85        |

1 Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—OHIO.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Miami. | Monroe. | Montgomery. | Morgan. | Morrow. | Muskingum. | Noble. | Ottawa. | Paulding. | Perry. | Pickaway. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|------------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total. Male.....                                     | 22,468 | 12,189  | 85,099      | 8,010   | 8,538   | 28,466     | 9,481  | 11,678  | 11,809    | 18,380 | 13,575    |
| Female.....                                          | 22,579 | 12,055  | 78,664      | 8,087   | 8,277   | 29,022     | 9,120  | 10,682  | 10,921    | 17,016 | 12,583    |
| White. Male.....                                     | 21,903 | 12,143  | 82,143      | 7,926   | 8,511   | 27,637     | 9,460  | 11,655  | 11,535    | 18,081 | 13,160    |
| Female.....                                          | 22,033 | 12,010  | 76,110      | 8,024   | 8,248   | 28,150     | 9,096  | 10,673  | 10,693    | 16,751 | 12,303    |
| Negro. Male.....                                     | 563    | 45      | 2,929       | 84      | 27      | 820        | 20     | 22      | 274       | 298    | 415       |
| Female.....                                          | 546    | 45      | 2,552       | 63      | 29      | 866        | 24     | 9       | 228       | 265    | 280       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,962 | 6,497   | 56,003      | 4,803   | 5,210   | 17,653     | 5,346  | 6,983   | 6,289     | 10,159 | 8,189     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12,804 | 7,185   | 42,684      | 5,177   | 5,406   | 15,386     | 5,128  | 6,382   | 7,250     | 8,648  | 7,667     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 10,802 | 4,832   | 34,191      | 4,409   | 4,627   | 13,699     | 4,541  | 2,178   | 4,797     | 7,314  | 7,061     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 9,483  | 6,149   | 23,881      | 4,680   | 4,714   | 11,595     | 4,428  | 2,022   | 4,476     | 6,828  | 6,444     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,968  | 1,333   | 10,362      | 265     | 451     | 2,236      | 464    | 2,394   | 954       | 1,294  | 562       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,030  | 1,464   | 9,253       | 277     | 486     | 2,416      | 548    | 2,007   | 1,041     | 1,252  | 702       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,253  | 773     | 7,137       | 104     | 212     | 1,292      | 231    | 1,824   | 510       | 815    | 272       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 715    | 560     | 3,175       | 161     | 239     | 944        | 233    | 570     | 444       | 479    | 290       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 804    | 311     | 9,246       | 84      | 115     | 1,209      | 329    | 2,393   | 391       | 1,374  | 294       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 929    | 650     | 8,073       | 80      | 186     | 995        | 187    | 2,338   | 526       | 1,410  | 287       |
| Negro.....                                           | 386    | 20      | 2,180       | 45      | 17      | 504        | 11     | 17      | 147       | 176    | 272       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 555    | 21      | 1,465       | 40      | 20      | 379        | 14     | 14      | 205       | 167    | 232       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | ■      | 1       | 24          | .....   | .....   | 5          | 1      | 1       | .....     | 1      | .....     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 77.4   | 74.4    | 61.1        | 91.8    | 88.8    | 77.6       | 84.9   | 31.2    | 76.3      | 72.0   | 86.2      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 14.1   | 20.5    | 18.5        | 5.5     | 8.7     | 12.7       | 8.7    | 34.3    | 15.2      | 12.7   | 6.9       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5.8    | 4.8     | 16.5        | 1.7     | 2.2     | 6.8        | 6.2    | 34.3    | 6.2       | 13.5   | 3.6       |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.8    | 0.3     | 3.9         | 0.9     | 0.3     | 2.9        | 0.2    | 0.2     | 2.3       | 1.7    | 3.3       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 431    | 186     | 5,059       | 43      | 100     | 462        | 77     | 1,344   | 222       | 779    | 111       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 18     | ■       | 411         | 5       | 1       | 33         | 29     | 34      | 13        | 65     | 3         |
| Alien.....                                           | 141    | 9       | 3,061       | 7       | 2       | 441        | 171    | 711     | 45        | 286    | 122       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 214    | 113     | 715         | 29      | 12      | 273        | 52     | 304     | 111       | 244    | 58        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 336    | 350     | 1,861       | 152     | 84      | 560        | 239    | 540     | 353       | 471    | 463       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4    | 5.4     | 3.3         | 3.2     | 1.6     | 3.2        | 4.5    | 7.7     | 5.6       | 4.6    | 5.7       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 3.6    | 5.9     | 4.0         | 5.1     | 1.9     | 3.9        | 6.2    | 8.4     | 10.0      | 8.0    | 7.6       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 203    | 315     | 582         | 143     | 76      | 317        | 194    | 126     | 289       | 290    | 361       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6    | 5.1     | 1.3         | 3.1     | 1.5     | 2.0        | 3.9    | 2.8     | 5.0       | 3.4    | 4.7       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 71     | 33      | 862         | 3       | 7       | 182        | 44     | 412     | 41        | 160    | 46        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.8    | 10.6    | 9.3         | .....   | 6.1     | 15.1       | 13.4   | 17.2    | 10.5      | 11.6   | 15.6      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 61     | 2       | 409         | 6       | 1       | 60         | 1      | 1       | 23        | 21     | 56        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.8   | .....   | 18.8        | .....   | .....   | 11.9       | .....  | .....   | 15.6      | 11.9   | 20.6      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 36,935 | 18,660  | 135,655     | 13,095  | 13,708  | 47,178     | 14,455 | 17,832  | 17,122    | 27,013 | 20,998    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 738    | 739     | 3,465       | 273     | 149     | 1,090      | 496    | 893     | 639       | 944    | 824       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0    | 4.0     | 2.6         | 2.1     | 1.1     | 2.3        | 3.4    | 5.0     | 3.7       | 3.5    | 3.9       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 34,532 | 18,023  | 114,794     | 12,813  | 13,467  | 43,635     | 13,859 | 13,555  | 16,077    | 24,101 | 19,942    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 450    | 659     | 1,155       | 253     | 132     | 638        | 405    | 241     | 521       | 678    | 661       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4    | 3.7     | 1.0         | 2.0     | 1.0     | 1.5        | 2.9    | 1.8     | 3.2       | 2.4    | 3.3       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,469  | 573     | 16,097      | 174     | 198     | 2,183      | 567    | 4,251   | 663       | 2,487  | 465       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 130    | 72      | 1,646       | 6       | 16      | 323        | 90     | 649     | 76        | 326    | 65        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.8    | 12.6    | 10.2        | 3.4     | 8.1     | 14.8       | 15.9   | 15.3    | 11.5      | 13.1   | 14.0      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 932    | 63      | 4,736       | 108     | 43      | 1,346      | 28     | 25      | 382       | 424    | 591       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 122    | 8       | 655         | 14      | 1       | 127        | 1      | 2       | 42        | 40     | 98        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.1   | .....   | 13.8        | 13.0    | .....   | 9.4        | .....  | .....   | 11.0      | 9.4    | 16.6      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,822  | 5,633   | 29,938      | 3,333   | 3,301   | 11,387     | 4,009  | 4,759   | 5,335     | 7,798  | 5,487     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 28     | 45      | 138         | 19      | 2       | 59         | 27     | 52      | 36        | 43     | 31        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3    | 0.8     | 0.5         | 0.6     | 0.1     | 0.5        | 0.7    | 1.1     | 0.7       | 0.6    | 0.6       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 11,954 | 7,676   | 40,439      | 4,522   | 4,583   | 15,274     | 5,568  | 6,509   | 7,527     | 10,912 | 7,452     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,893  | 5,778   | 25,970      | 3,316   | 3,364   | 10,083     | 3,993  | 4,650   | 5,459     | 7,517  | 4,886     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.0   | 73.4    | 64.2        | 73.3    | 77.8    | 66.0       | 71.7   | 71.4    | 72.5      | 68.9   | 65.6      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,132  | 2,243   | 10,501      | 1,189   | 1,282   | 3,887      | 1,559  | 1,750   | 2,192     | 3,114  | 1,965     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,547  | 1,772   | 9,140       | 996     | 1,180   | 3,137      | 1,276  | 1,630   | 1,951     | 2,547  | 1,504     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,970  | 2,670   | 12,622      | 1,495   | 1,565   | 4,868      | 1,924  | 2,244   | 2,568     | 3,538  | 2,493     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,753  | 2,543   | 11,981      | 1,437   | 1,536   | 4,633      | 1,847  | 2,155   | 2,426     | 3,390  | 2,334     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,401  | 1,559   | 8,021       | 978     | 878     | 3,153      | 1,068  | 1,292   | 1,416     | 2,201  | 1,469     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,266  | 1,116   | 3,849       | 681     | 644     | 1,779      | 671    | 722     | 878       | 1,272  | 839       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,451  | 1,404   | 9,295       | 860     | 858     | 3,366      | 1,017  | 1,223   | 1,351     | 2,059  | 1,525     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 327    | 347     | 1,000       | 202     | 204     | 534        | 199    | 143     | 204       | 308    | 209       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,102  | 4,913   | 23,123      | 2,684   | 2,847   | 8,755      | 3,453  | 3,994   | 4,760     | 6,652  | 4,458     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,300  | 4,315   | 21,121      | 2,433   | 2,716   | 7,770      | 3,123  | 3,785   | 4,377     | 5,937  | 3,838     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.7   | 87.8    | 91.3        | 90.6    | 95.4    | 88.7       | 89.7   | 94.8    | 92.0      | 89.3   | 86.1      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 6,490  | 4,702   | 18,119      | 2,600   | 2,768   | 7,873      | 3,314  | 2,382   | 4,350     | 5,441  | 4,241     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,757  | 4,115   | 16,633      | 2,364   | 2,633   | 7,019      | 2,976  | 2,265   | 4,002     | 4,838  | 3,643     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.7   | 87.5    | 91.8        | 90.9    | 95.3    | 89.1       | 89.8   | 95.1    | 92.0      | 88.9   | 85.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 428    | 182     | 3,834       | 46      | 72      | 561        | 127    | 1,538   | 290       | 989    | 106       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 385    | 172     | 3,481       | 36      | 72      | 492        | 112    | 1,460   | 267       | 920    | 95        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.0   | 94.5    | 90.8        | .....   | .....   | 87.7       | 88.2   | 94.9    | 92.1      | 93.0   | 89.6      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 20     | 5       | 566         | 12      | 3       | 55         | 32     | 74      | 15        | 115    | 5         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 17     | 5       | 477         | 11      | 3       | 44         | 26     | 60      | 13        | 98     | 5         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....  | .....   | 84.3        | .....   | .....   | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....     | 85.2   | .....     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 164    | 24      | 603         | 26      | 4       | 259        | 10     | .....   | 105       | 107    | 106       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 141    | 23      | 530         | 22      | 3       | 213        | 9      | .....   | 95        | 81     | 95        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.0   | .....   | 87.9        | .....   | .....   | 82.2       | .....  | .....   | 90.5      | 75.7   | 89.6      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 11,455 | 5,392   | 36,668      | 4,090   | 4,485   | 14,059     | 4,362  | 5,212   | 5,219     | 7,856  | 6,093     |
| Families, number.....                                | 11,864 | 5,471   | 38,587      | 4,190   | 4,553   | 14,590     | 4,422  | 5,285   | 5,259     | 8,052  | 6,285     |

## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                           | Pike.  | Portage. | Preble. | Putnam. | Richland. | Ross.  | San-<br>dusky. | Scioto. | Seneca. | Shelby. | Stark.  |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 15,723 | 30,307   | 23,834  | 29,972  | 47,667    | 40,069 | 35,171         | 43,463  | 42,421  | 24,663  | 122,987 |
| 1900.....                                          | 18,172 | 29,246   | 23,713  | 32,525  | 44,289    | 40,940 | 34,311         | 40,981  | 41,163  | 24,625  | 94,747  |
| 1890.....                                          | 17,482 | 27,868   | 23,421  | 30,188  | 38,072    | 39,454 | 30,617         | 35,377  | 40,869  | 24,707  | 84,170  |
| 1880.....                                          | 17,927 | 27,500   | 24,533  | 33,713  | 36,306    | 40,307 | 32,057         | 33,511  | 36,947  | 24,137  | 64,031  |
| 1870.....                                          | 15,447 | 24,584   | 21,809  | 17,081  | 32,516    | 37,097 | 25,503         | 29,302  | 30,827  | 20,748  | 52,508  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | -2,449 | 1,061    | 121     | -2,553  | 3,378     | -871   | 860            | 7,482   | 1,258   | 38      | 28,240  |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | -13.5  | 3.6      | 0.5     | -7.8    | 7.6       | -2.1   | 2.5            | 18.3    | 3.1     | 0.2     | 29.8    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 690    | 1,378    | 292     | 2,337   | 6,217     | 1,486  | 3,694          | 5,604   | 294     | -82     | 10,577  |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 3.9    | 4.9      | 1.2     | 7.7     | 16.3      | 3.8    | 12.1           | 15.8    | 0.7     | -0.3    | 12.6    |
| Land area (square miles).....                      | 428    | 521      | 416     | 482     | 503       | 668    | 413            | 623     | 550     | 413     | 566     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....              | 36.7   | 58.2     | 57.3    | 62.2    | 94.8      | 60.0   | 85.2           | 77.8    | 77.1    | 59.7    | 217.3   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....        | 36.7   | 39.4     | 49.6    | 62.2    | 43.7      | 38.3   | 49.7           | 40.1    | 40.9    | 43.7    | 77.4    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   | 9,798  | 3,187    | .....   | 25,671  | 14,508    | 14,661 | 23,481         | 19,946  | 6,607   | 79,179  | .....   |
| Same places in 1900.....                           | 8,544  | 3,155    | .....   | 22,325  | 12,976    | 12,248 | 17,870         | 17,379  | 5,688   | 51,585  | .....   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 14.7   | 1.0      | .....   | 15.0    | 11.8      | 19.7   | 31.4           | 14.8    | 16.2    | 53.5    | .....   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....       | 15,723 | 20,509   | 20,647  | 29,972  | 21,996    | 25,561 | 20,510         | 24,982  | 22,475  | 18,056  | 43,808  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                        | 18,172 | 20,702   | 20,558  | 32,525  | 21,964    | 27,964 | 22,063         | 23,111  | 23,784  | 18,937  | 43,162  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | -13.5  | -0.9     | 0.4     | -7.8    | 0.1       | -8.6   | -7.0           | 8.1     | -5.5    | -4.7    | 1.5     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....   | 8,544  | 3,155    | .....   | 22,325  | 12,976    | 12,248 | 17,870         | 17,379  | 5,688   | 51,585  | .....   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....       | 18,172 | 20,702   | 20,558  | 32,525  | 21,964    | 27,964 | 22,063         | 23,111  | 23,784  | 18,937  | 43,162  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     | 32.3   | 13.4     | .....   | 53.9    | 36.2      | 41.7   | 48.5           | 47.0    | 26.8    | 64.4    | .....   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....     | 29.2   | 13.3     | .....   | 50.4    | 31.7      | 35.7   | 43.6           | 42.2    | 23.1    | 54.4    | .....   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| White.....                                         | 15,006 | 30,111   | 23,569  | 29,946  | 47,412    | 37,686 | 35,021         | 47,442  | 42,261  | 24,432  | 122,222 |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 17,413 | 28,993   | 23,386  | 32,467  | 44,082    | 38,272 | 34,112         | 39,677  | 40,981  | 24,527  | 94,527  |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 16,659 | 27,691   | 23,024  | 30,125  | 37,944    | 36,560 | 30,416         | 34,289  | 40,675  | 24,850  | 85,827  |
| Negro.....                                         | 717    | 192      | 265     | 26      | 253       | 2,382  | 146            | 1,016   | 157     | 231     | 752     |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 758    | 250      | 327     | 68      | 204       | 2,663  | 196            | 1,101   | 198     | 293     | 591     |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 823    | 174      | 394     | 62      | 188       | 2,892  | 198            | 1,088   | 195     | 456     | 538     |
| Black.....                                         | 381    | 47       | 83      | 25      | 188       | 1,458  | 83             | 685     | 55      | 220     | 563     |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 336    | 145      | 182     | 1       | 65        | 924    | 63             | 331     | 102     | 11      | 189     |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....    | 4      | .....    | .....   | .....   | 2         | 1      | 4              | 5       | 3       | .....   | 13      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 13,824 | 22,039   | 21,257  | 23,529  | 36,518    | 32,956 | 23,714         | 40,649  | 32,233  | 19,619  | 77,986  |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 15,763 | 21,560   | 20,592  | 24,606  | 34,147    | 32,009 | 21,836         | 31,839  | 29,249  | 18,538  | 58,767  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 962    | 5,267    | 1,841   | 5,327   | 6,964     | 8,344  | 8,344          | 5,321   | 7,634   | 4,055   | 27,019  |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,833  | 5,250    | 2,166   | 6,287   | 7,160     | 4,889  | 9,036          | 6,301   | 8,832   | 4,767   | 24,767  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 564    | 3,104    | 941     | 2,568   | 4,407     | 2,256  | 4,734          | 3,095   | 4,355   | 2,403   | 16,536  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 398    | 2,153    | 900     | 2,759   | 2,557     | 1,588  | 3,609          | 2,236   | 3,279   | 1,652   | 10,483  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 220    | 2,815    | 471     | 1,080   | 3,910     | 886    | 2,964          | 1,472   | 2,394   | 758     | 17,217  |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 317    | 2,584    | 628     | 1,674   | 2,775     | 1,380  | 5,241          | 1,737   | 2,880   | 1,172   | 10,658  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 87.9   | 72.7     | 89.2    | 78.5    | 76.6      | 82.2   | 67.4           | 83.9    | 76.0    | 79.5    | 63.4    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 86.7   | 73.0     | 86.8    | 75.7    | 77.1      | 78.2   | 65.6           | 77.7    | 71.1    | 74.7    | 62.0    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 6.1    | 17.3     | 7.7     | 17.8    | 17.7      | 9.6    | 23.7           | 11.0    | 16.4    | 16.4    | 22.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 7.3    | 18.0     | 9.1     | 19.3    | 16.2      | 11.9   | 26.3           | 15.4    | 21.5    | 19.4    | 26.1    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 1.4    | 9.3      | 2.0     | 3.6     | 8.2       | 2.2    | 8.4            | 3.0     | 5.6     | 3.1     | 14.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 1.7    | 8.2      | 2.6     | 4.8     | 6.3       | 3.4    | 8.4            | 4.2     | 7.0     | 4.8     | 11.4    |
| Negro.....                                         | 4.6    | 0.6      | 1.1     | 0.1     | 0.5       | 5.9    | 0.4            | 2.1     | 0.4     | 0.9     | 0.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 4.2    | 0.9      | 1.4     | 0.2     | 0.6       | 6.5    | 0.6            | 2.7     | 0.5     | 1.2     | 0.4     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Austria.....                                       | .....  | 161      | 5       | 44      | 149       | 2      | 70             | 46      | 35      | 7       | 1,143   |
| Belgium.....                                       | 2      | 11       | .....   | 30      | 3         | 1      | 7              | 8       | 71      | 3       | 23      |
| Canada—French.....                                 | .....  | 12       | .....   | 1       | 14        | 3      | 12             | 4       | 9       | .....   | 24      |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 3      | 119      | 9       | 20      | 114       | 13     | 106            | 32      | 109     | 17      | 305     |
| Denmark.....                                       | .....  | 18       | .....   | 2       | 5         | .....  | 8              | 3       | 3       | .....   | 86      |
| England.....                                       | 4      | 365      | 21      | 25      | 236       | 62     | 282            | 101     | 118     | 21      | 1,309   |
| Finland.....                                       | .....  | 54       | .....   | .....   | 2         | .....  | .....          | .....   | .....   | .....   | 14      |
| France.....                                        | 3      | 24       | 1       | 38      | 31        | 4      | 36             | 46      | 59      | 51      | 412     |
| Germany.....                                       | 130    | 584      | 317     | 657     | 1,307     | 627    | 1,735          | 770     | 1,400   | 508     | 4,699   |
| Greece.....                                        | 33     | 25       | .....   | 49      | 49        | .....  | 3              | 134     | 13      | .....   | 373     |
| Holland.....                                       | .....  | 25       | 1       | 10      | 3         | 1      | 2              | 2       | 8       | 2       | 27      |
| Hungary.....                                       | .....  | 70       | 1       | 3       | 1,319     | 10     | 105            | 18      | 29      | .....   | 2,551   |
| Ireland.....                                       | 9      | 180      | 93      | 34      | 159       | 99     | 146            | 88      | 122     | 68      | 508     |
| Italy.....                                         | 30     | 564      | 5       | .....   | 157       | 24     | 201            | 122     | 171     | 14      | 1,728   |
| Roumania.....                                      | .....  | 84       | .....   | 1       | 6         | .....  | 6              | 3       | 1       | .....   | 766     |
| Russia.....                                        | .....  | 111      | 5       | 9       | 95        | 5      | 45             | 7       | 14      | 8       | 732     |
| Scotland.....                                      | 1      | 70       | 5       | 13      | 64        | 14     | 26             | 11      | 16      | 13      | 292     |
| Sweden.....                                        | 2      | 36       | .....   | 4       | 8         | 1      | 17             | 12      | 47      | 6       | 113     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 1      | 69       | 6       | 131     | 136       | 2      | 83             | 21      | 101     | 17      | 1,174   |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 1      | 7        | .....   | 7       | 1         | .....  | 20             | 14      | 13      | .....   | 55      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | .....  | 4        | .....   | .....   | 26        | 2      | 24             | 5       | 11      | .....   | 117     |
| Wales.....                                         | .....  | 207      | 1       | 60      | 7         | 3      | 13             | 19      | 1       | 2       | 661     |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 1      | 15       | 1       | 3       | 19        | 7      | 17             | 11      | 51      | 21      | 67      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Austria.....                                       | .....  | 113      | 2       | 27      | 54        | 7      | 21             | 8       | 14      | 2       | 322     |
| Canada—French.....                                 | .....  | 11       | .....   | 1       | .....     | .....  | .....          | .....   | .....   | .....   | 7       |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 1      | 37       | .....   | 11      | 10        | .....  | 13             | 2       | 9       | 1       | 68      |
| England.....                                       | 8      | 262      | 13      | 44      | 272       | 4      | 24             | 4       | 37      | 5       | 1,078   |
| France.....                                        | 5      | 28       | 3       | 74      | 16        | 8      | 205            | 93      | 93      | 32      | 756     |
| Germany.....                                       | 493    | 1,219    | 600     | 1,832   | 2,562     | 1,738  | 3,429          | 2,249   | 3,229   | 1,811   | 7,951   |
| Holland.....                                       | 2      | 9        | .....   | 10      | 5         | 1      | 1              | .....   | 8       | 4       | 19      |
| Hungary.....                                       | .....  | 28       | 1       | 1       | 373       | 1      | 7              | 6       | 21      | .....   | 357     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 20     | 330      | 265     | 89      | 402       | 303    | 434            | 308     | 304     | 194     | 935     |
| Italy.....                                         | 1      | 204      | 3       | .....   | 45        | 16     | 29             | 19      | 10      | 17      | 628     |
| Russia.....                                        | .....  | 35       | .....   | 3       | 42        | 6      | 18             | 2       | 7       | .....   | 397     |
| Scotland.....                                      | 3      | 80       | 4       | 6       | 49        | 14     | 18             | 13      | 20      | 13      | 280     |
| Sweden.....                                        | 3      | 29       | 1       | 2       | 4         | .....  | 7              | 9       | 21      | 5       | 65      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 3      | 54       | 4       | 133     | 168       | 4      | 98             | 39      | 82      | 12      | 1,169   |
| Wales.....                                         | 4      | 346      | 3       | 140     | 8         | 3      | 12             | 41      | 12      | 5       | 690     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... | 21     | 319      | 42      | 195     | 352       | 81     | 371            | 194     | 437     | 141     | 1,909   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Pike.  | Portage. | Preble. | Putnam. | Richland. | Ross.  | San-<br>dusky. | Scioto. | Seneca. | Shelby. | Stark.  |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 8,263  | 15,506   | 12,003  | 15,199  | 24,192    | 20,041 | 17,785         | 24,744  | 21,399  | 12,522  | 64,132  |
| Female.....                                          | 7,460  | 14,801   | 11,831  | 14,773  | 23,475    | 20,028 | 17,386         | 23,719  | 21,022  | 12,141  | 58,855  |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 7,828  | 15,402   | 11,854  | 15,187  | 24,006    | 18,810 | 17,711         | 24,136  | 21,314  | 12,408  | 63,703  |
| Female.....                                          | 7,178  | 14,709   | 11,715  | 14,759  | 23,406    | 18,876 | 17,310         | 23,306  | 20,947  | 12,024  | 58,519  |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 435    | 100      | 149     | 12      | 184       | 1,230  | 72             | 603     | 82      | 114     | 416     |
| Female.....                                          | 282    | 92       | 116     | 14      | 69        | 1,152  | 74             | 413     | 75      | 117     | 336     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,460  | 9,789    | 7,489   | 8,159   | 15,045    | 11,526 | 10,878         | 13,791  | 13,151  | 7,230   | 40,273  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,716  | 9,261    | 7,363   | 8,496   | 15,256    | 11,372 | 10,150         | 11,026  | 12,063  | 6,889   | 27,253  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,602  | 6,409    | 6,367   | 5,473   | 10,726    | 8,768  | 6,373          | 10,324  | 8,905   | 5,034   | 22,056  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,763  | 6,212    | 6,089   | 5,452   | 9,536     | 8,121  | 6,745          | 7,593   | 7,645   | 4,422   | 15,154  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 466    | 1,715    | 761     | 2,099   | 2,394     | 1,632  | 2,895          | 2,182   | 2,942   | 1,780   | 7,935   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 580    | 1,667    | 816     | 2,193   | 2,270     | 1,817  | 2,644          | 2,191   | 2,359   | 1,766   | 6,542   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 295    | 1,053    | 431     | 1,204   | 1,570     | 1,047  | 1,900          | 1,432   | 1,852   | 1,115   | 5,128   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 171    | 662      | 330     | 895     | 824       | 585    | 995            | 750     | 1,090   | 615     | 2,807   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 128    | 1,601    | 254     | 578     | 1,784     | 437    | 1,557          | 865     | 1,244   | 403     | 9,970   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 177    | 1,286    | 346     | 825     | 1,367     | 693    | 1,666          | 919     | 1,411   | 688     | 6,431   |
| Negro.....                                           | 264    | 80       | 107     | 9       | 139       | 688    | 51             | 415     | 59      | 63      | 301     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 194    | 84       | 112     | 26      | 79        | 737    | 74             | 321     | 54      | 76      | 140     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |        | 4        |         |         | 2         | 1      | 2              |         | 1       |         | 11      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 80.8   | 65.5     | 85.0    | 67.1    | 71.3      | 76.1   | 58.6           | 74.9    | 67.7    | 69.6    | 54.8    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 10.4   | 17.5     | 10.2    | 25.7    | 15.9      | 14.2   | 26.6           | 15.8    | 22.4    | 23.9    | 19.7    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2.9    | 16.4     | 3.4     | 7.1     | 11.9      | 3.8    | 14.3           | 6.3     | 9.5     | 5.6     | 24.8    |
| Negro.....                                           | 5.9    | 0.6      | 1.4     | 0.1     | 0.9       | 6.0    | 0.5            | 3.0     | 0.4     | 0.9     | 0.7     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 57     | 626      | 197     | 332     | 943       | 274    | 1,111          | 446     | 851     | 256     | 3,961   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1      | 48       | 11      | 7       | 97        | 29     | 31             | 21      | 38      | 3       | 374     |
| Alien.....                                           | 42     | 479      | 16      | 32      | 534       | 8      | 294            | 255     | 202     | 16      | 4,364   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 28     | 448      | 30      | 207     | 210       | 126    | 121            | 143     | 153     | 128     | 1,271   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 476    | 421      | 198     | 259     | 248       | 853    | 273            | 1,065   | 256     | 218     | 1,598   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.7   | 4.3      | 2.6     | 3.2     | 1.6       | 7.4    | 2.5            | 7.7     | 1.9     | 3.0     | 4.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 14.9   | 2.9      | 4.4     | 6.1     | 1.8       | 9.4    | 3.0            | 8.8     | 2.4     | 4.3     | 5.0     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 404    | 66       | 159     | 215     | 108       | 734    | 120            | 908     | 127     | 171     | 195     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.9    | 0.8      | 2.2     | 2.8     | 0.8       | 7.1    | 1.3            | 7.3     | 1.1     | 2.5     | 0.7     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 15     | 353      | 21      | 44      | 134       | 26     | 152            | 83      | 122     | 40      | 1,378   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.7   | 22.0     | 8.3     | 7.6     | 7.5       | 5.9    | 9.8            | 9.6     | 9.8     | 9.9     | 13.8    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 57     | 2        | 18      |         | 5         | 93     | 1              | 74      | 7       |         | 22      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.6   |          | 16.8    |         | 3.6       | 13.5   |                | 17.8    |         |         | 7.3     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,979 | 24,959   | 19,531  | 22,843  | 39,321    | 31,807 | 28,537         | 37,684  | 34,734  | 19,566  | 100,590 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 969    | 657      | 407     | 522     | 508       | 1,723  | 568            | 2,209   | 518     | 456     | 2,710   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.1    | 2.6      | 2.1     | 2.3     | 1.3       | 5.4    | 2.0            | 5.9     | 1.5     | 2.3     | 2.7     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 11,210 | 22,042   | 18,842  | 21,744  | 35,399    | 29,064 | 25,493         | 35,322  | 32,279  | 18,623  | 83,144  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 823    | 140      | 335     | 415     | 242       | 1,432  | 276            | 1,943   | 289     | 348     | 496     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.3    | 0.6      | 1.8     | 1.9     | 0.7       | 4.9    | 1.1            | 5.5     | 0.9     | 1.9     | 0.6     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 220    | 2,754    | 464     | 1,077   | 3,631     | 882    | 2,921          | 1,465   | 2,366   | 749     | 16,803  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 29     | 509      | 42      | 104     | 256       | 69     | 285            | 129     | 215     | 106     | 2,176   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.2   | 18.5     | 9.1     | 9.7     | 7.0       | 7.8    | 9.8            | 8.8     | 9.1     | 12.8    | 13.0    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 549    | 159      | 225     | 22      | 239       | 1,860  | 119            | 892     | 136     | 104     | 630     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 117    | 8        | 30      | 3       | 9         | 222    | 7              | 137     | 14      | 12      | 34      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.3   | 5.0      | 13.3    |         | 3.8       | 11.9   | 5.9            | 15.4    | 10.3    | 6.2     | 5.4     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,646  | 5,699    | 4,597   | 6,985   | 9,434     | 8,573  | 7,081          | 10,838  | 8,517   | 5,352   | 24,301  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 91     | 49       | 4       | 25      | 36        | 126    | 30             | 239     | 32      | 22      | 215     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5    | 0.9      | 0.1     | 0.4     | 0.4       | 1.5    | 0.4            | 2.2     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.9     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,093  | 7,807    | 6,274   | 9,730   | 12,648    | 11,742 | 9,634          | 14,851  | 11,450  | 7,396   | 32,902  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,496  | 5,423    | 4,690   | 6,896   | 8,636     | 7,686  | 6,639          | 9,391   | 8,019   | 5,188   | 20,320  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.6   | 69.5     | 74.8    | 70.9    | 68.3      | 65.5   | 68.9           | 63.2    | 70.0    | 70.1    | 61.8    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,447  | 2,108    | 1,677   | 2,745   | 3,214     | 3,169  | 2,553          | 4,013   | 2,933   | 2,044   | 8,601   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,132  | 1,781    | 1,535   | 2,424   | 2,889     | 2,464  | 2,240          | 3,283   | 2,647   | 1,834   | 6,772   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,733  | 2,508    | 2,164   | 3,298   | 4,027     | 3,901  | 3,125          | 4,798   | 3,796   | 2,428   | 10,411  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,617  | 2,387    | 2,107   | 3,171   | 3,825     | 3,659  | 2,990          | 4,435   | 3,638   | 2,302   | 9,741   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 982    | 1,632    | 1,237   | 1,942   | 2,588     | 2,443  | 1,940          | 2,909   | 2,394   | 1,481   | 6,567   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 588    | 1,015    | 830     | 1,050   | 1,400     | 1,261  | 1,115          | 1,335   | 1,396   | 827     | 3,081   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 931    | 1,559    | 1,196   | 1,745   | 2,819     | 2,229  | 2,016          | 3,131   | 2,327   | 1,443   | 7,323   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 159    | 240      | 218     | 251     | 522       | 302    | 294            | 335     | 338     | 225     | 726     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,180  | 4,616    | 3,841   | 6,043   | 7,241     | 7,070  | 5,678          | 8,811   | 6,729   | 4,472   | 19,012  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,749  | 4,168    | 3,642   | 5,595   | 6,123     | 6,123  | 5,230          | 7,718   | 6,285   | 4,136   | 16,513  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.4   | 90.3     | 94.8    | 92.6    | 92.7      | 86.6   | 92.1           | 87.6    | 93.4    | 92.5    | 86.9    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,010  | 3,759    | 3,658   | 5,471   | 6,142     | 6,425  | 4,621          | 8,380   | 5,990   | 4,166   | 14,156  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,623  | 3,410    | 3,469   | 5,078   | 5,732     | 5,578  | 4,274          | 7,334   | 5,603   | 3,854   | 12,445  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.1   | 90.7     | 94.8    | 92.8    | 93.3      | 86.8   | 92.5           | 87.5    | 93.5    | 92.5    | 87.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 34     | 748      | 135     | 549     | 754       | 219    | 977            | 285     | 666     | 249     | 4,147   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 25     | 672      | 127     | 500     | 684       | 200    | 889            | 260     | 618     | 230     | 3,530   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        | 89.8     | 94.1    | 91.1    | 90.7      | 91.3   | 91.0           | 91.2    | 92.8    | 92.4    | 85.1    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2      | 75       | 8       | 17      | 327       | 6      | 58             | 15      | 46      | 7       | 591     |
| Number attending school.....                         |        | 57       | 7       | 11      | 280       | 5      | 46             | 10      | 38      | 3       | 440     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        |          |         |         | 85.6      |        |                |         |         |         | 74.5    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 134    | 34       | 40      | 6       | 18        | 420    | 21             | 131     | 25      | 50      | 118     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 101    | 29       | 39      | 6       | 18        | 340    | 20             | 114     | 24      | 49      | 98      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.4   |          |         |         |           | 81.0   |                | 87.0    |         |         | 83.1    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,484  | 7,758    | 6,259   | 6,691   | 11,156    | 9,460  | 8,635          | 10,333  | 10,397  | 5,859   | 27,130  |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,515  | 8,034    | 6,424   | 6,781   | 11,962    | 9,740  | 8,925          | 10,725  | 10,768  | 6,008   | 28,869  |

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                         | Summit. | Trumbull. | Tuscarawas. | Union. | Van Wert. | Vinton. | Warren. | Washington. | Wayne. | Williams.        | Wood.  | Wyandot. |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|------------------|--------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |                  |        |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 103,253 | 52,766    | 57,035      | 21,871 | 29,119    | 13,096  | 24,497  | 45,422      | 38,058 | 25,198           | 46,330 | 20,760   |
| 1900.....                                        | 71,715  | 46,591    | 53,751      | 22,342 | 30,394    | 15,330  | 25,584  | 48,245      | 37,870 | 24,953           | 51,555 | 21,125   |
| 1890.....                                        | 54,089  | 42,373    | 46,618      | 22,860 | 29,671    | 16,045  | 25,468  | 42,380      | 39,005 | 24,897           | 44,392 | 21,722   |
| 1880.....                                        | 43,738  | 44,880    | 40,198      | 22,375 | 23,028    | 17,223  | 28,392  | 43,244      | 40,076 | 23,821           | 34,022 | 22,395   |
| 1870.....                                        | 34,674  | 38,659    | 33,840      | 18,730 | 15,823    | 15,027  | 26,689  | 40,609      | 35,116 | 20,991           | 24,596 | 18,553   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | 36,538  | 6,175     | 3,284       | -471   | -1,275    | -2,234  | -1,087  | -2,823      | 188    | 245              | -5,225 | -365     |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 50.9    | 13.3      | 6.1         | -2.1   | -4.2      | -14.6   | -4.2    | -5.9        | 0.5    | 1.0              | -10.1  | -1.7     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 17,626  | 4,218     | 7,133       | -518   | 723       | -715    | 116     | 5,865       | -1,135 | 56               | 7,163  | -597     |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 32.6    | 10.0      | 15.3        | -2.3   | 2.4       | -4.5    | 0.5     | 13.8        | -2.9   | 0.2              | 16.1   | -2.7     |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 408     | 633       | 555         | 446    | 406       | 412     | 413     | 630         | 557    | 411              | 612    | 400      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 265.3   | 83.4      | 102.8       | 49.0   | 71.7      | 31.8    | 59.3    | 72.1        | 68.3   | 61.3             | 75.7   | 51.1     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 63.1    | 46.7      | 54.4        | 41.0   | 48.0      | 31.8    | 46.3    | 51.6        | 51.7   | 45.7             | 63.1   | 41.8     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |                  |        |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 82,497  | 23,178    | 26,865      | 3,576  | 9,639     | .....   | 5,357   | 12,923      | 9,237  | 6,400            | 7,725  | 3,779    |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 50,268  | 18,627    | 22,639      | 3,048  | 8,650     | .....   | 5,591   | 13,348      | 7,964  | 5,000            | 8,628  | 3,355    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 64.1    | 24.4      | 18.7        | 17.3   | 11.4      | .....   | -4.2    | -3.2        | 16.0   | 28.0             | -10.5  | 12.6     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 25,756  | 29,588    | 30,170      | 18,295 | 19,480    | 13,096  | 19,140  | 32,499      | 28,821 | 18,798           | 38,605 | 16,981   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 21,447  | 27,904    | 31,112      | 19,294 | 21,744    | 15,330  | 19,993  | 34,897      | 29,006 | 19,953           | 42,927 | 17,770   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 20.1    | 5.3       | -3.0        | -5.2   | -10.4     | -14.6   | -4.3    | -6.9        | -3.6   | -5.8             | -10.1  | -4.4     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 50,268  | 18,627    | 22,639      | 3,048  | 8,650     | .....   | 5,591   | 13,348      | 6,063  | 3,131            | 8,628  | 3,355    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 21,447  | 27,904    | 31,112      | 19,294 | 21,744    | 15,330  | 19,993  | 34,897      | 31,807 | 21,822           | 42,927 | 17,770   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 76.2    | 43.9      | 47.1        | 16.4   | 33.1      | .....   | 21.9    | 28.5        | 24.3   | 25.4             | 16.7   | 18.2     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 70.1    | 40.0      | 42.1        | 13.6   | 28.5      | .....   | 21.9    | 27.7        | 16.0   | 12.5             | 16.7   | 15.9     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |                  |        |          |
| White.....                                       | 107,480 | 52,555    | 56,831      | 21,607 | 28,792    | 12,883  | 23,768  | 44,041      | 37,983 | 25,193           | 46,180 | 20,736   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 71,126  | 46,342    | 53,480      | 21,958 | 29,983    | 15,239  | 24,635  | 46,644      | 37,800 | 24,899           | 51,414 | 20,769   |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 53,535  | 42,176    | 46,408      | 22,413 | 29,214    | 15,842  | 24,535  | 40,947      | 38,240 | 24,862           | 44,199 | 21,638   |
| Negro.....                                       | 757     | 208       | 194         | 264    | 327       | 213     | 729     | 1,378       | 70     | 5                | 150    | 21       |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 686     | 247       | 264         | 384    | 411       | 91      | 948     | 1,597       | 69     | 54               | 187    | 63       |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 551     | 195       | 207         | 442    | 447       | 203     | 926     | 1,412       | 63     | 35               | 187    | 82       |
| Black.....                                       | 579     | 121       | 140         | 183    | 189       | 16      | 402     | 546         | 70     | 1                | 85     | 10       |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 178     | 87        | 54          | 81     | 138       | 197     | 327     | 832         | .....  | 4                | 65     | 11       |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....  | 16      | 3         | 10          | .....  | .....     | .....   | .....   | 3           | 5      | .....            | .....  | 3        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 62,741  | 32,718    | 40,557      | 19,538 | 24,728    | 12,282  | 21,137  | 37,474      | 30,376 | 20,921           | 34,504 | 16,760   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 42,077  | 28,477    | 37,066      | 19,444 | 24,995    | 14,286  | 21,208  | 38,112      | 29,741 | 20,142           | 37,692 | 16,357   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 24,778  | 12,029    | 11,001      | 1,714  | 3,277     | 520     | 1,992   | 5,520       | 5,556  | 3,401            | 8,478  | 3,205    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 19,025  | 11,284    | 11,755      | 2,018  | 3,887     | 830     | 2,538   | 6,835       | 6,939  | 3,764            | 10,076 | 3,664    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 15,624  | 7,380     | 6,140       | 843    | 1,782     | 261     | 1,152   | 3,137       | 2,889  | 1,610            | 4,618  | 1,662    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 9,154   | 4,649     | 4,861       | 871    | 1,495     | 259     | 840     | 2,283       | 2,667  | 1,791            | 3,860  | 1,543    |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 19,961  | 7,808     | 5,273       | 355    | 787       | 101     | 639     | 1,147       | 2,051  | 871              | 3,198  | 771      |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 10,024  | 6,581     | 4,660       | 496    | 1,103     | 173     | 895     | 1,697       | 2,120  | 1,003            | 3,076  | 1,068    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |                  |        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 58.0    | 62.0      | 71.1        | 89.3   | 84.9      | 93.6    | 86.3    | 82.5        | 79.8   | 83.0             | 74.5   | 80.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 58.7    | 61.1      | 69.0        | 87.0   | 82.2      | 92.9    | 82.9    | 79.0        | 78.5   | 80.7             | 73.1   | 77.3     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 22.9    | 22.8      | 19.3        | 7.8    | 11.3      | 4.0     | 8.1     | 11.9        | 14.6   | 13.5             | 18.3   | 15.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 26.5    | 24.2      | 21.9        | 9.0    | 12.8      | 5.4     | 9.9     | 14.2        | 15.7   | 15.0             | 19.5   | 17.3     |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 18.4    | 14.8      | 9.2         | 1.6    | 2.7       | 0.8     | 2.6     | 2.5         | 5.4    | 3.5              | 6.9    | 3.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 14.0    | 14.1      | 8.7         | 2.2    | 3.6       | 1.1     | 3.5     | 3.5         | 5.6    | 4.0              | 7.1    | 5.1      |
| Negro.....                                       | 0.7     | 0.4       | 0.3         | 1.2    | 1.1       | 1.6     | 3.0     | 3.0         | 0.2    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.3    | 0.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 0.8     | 0.5       | 0.6         | 1.7    | 1.4       | 0.6     | 3.7     | 3.3         | 0.2    | 0.2              | 0.3    | 0.3      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |                  |        |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |                  |        |          |
| Austria.....                                     | 2,067   | 359       | 520         | 1      | 6         | 1       | 8       | 9           | 129    | 17               | 325    | 5        |
| Belgium.....                                     | 18      | 6         | 24          | .....  | .....     | .....   | 1       | .....       | .....  | .....            | 14     | 2        |
| Canada—French.....                               | 86      | 14        | 5           | 2      | 5         | .....   | 5       | 6           | 4      | 7                | 53     | 2        |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 599     | 238       | 32          | 32     | 24        | 8       | 16      | 53          | 49     | 37               | 188    | 16       |
| Denmark.....                                     | 159     | .....     | 3           | .....  | 1         | .....   | 3       | .....       | 1      | 2                | 7      | .....    |
| England.....                                     | 1,929   | 1,328     | 587         | 41     | 37        | 19      | 58      | 68          | 135    | 44               | 390    | 45       |
| Finland.....                                     | 34      | 176       | .....       | 1      | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....  | .....            | .....  | .....    |
| France.....                                      | 249     | 45        | 33          | 1      | 8         | .....   | 5       | 6           | 93     | 116              | 66     | 13       |
| Germany.....                                     | 4,055   | 657       | 1,090       | 175    | 402       | 32      | 345     | 685         | 477    | 411              | 1,482  | 480      |
| Greece.....                                      | 82      | 2         | 20          | .....  | 32        | .....   | .....   | 2           | 4      | 5                | 6      | 15       |
| Holland.....                                     | 36      | 3         | 10          | .....  | 2         | .....   | .....   | .....       | 2      | 1                | 1      | 2        |
| Hungary.....                                     | 5,779   | 918       | 382         | 6      | 1         | .....   | 4       | 3           | 62     | 1                | 187    | .....    |
| Ireland.....                                     | 894     | 659       | 134         | 53     | 22        | 28      | 131     | 94          | 91     | 20               | 89     | 50       |
| Italy.....                                       | 1,052   | 1,781     | 901         | 14     | 7         | 1       | 2       | 9           | 232    | 84               | 35     | 15       |
| Roumania.....                                    | 119     | 231       | 204         | .....  | .....     | .....   | 1       | 5           | 70     | 42               | .....  | .....    |
| Russia.....                                      | 753     | 127       | 88          | 5      | 1         | .....   | 26      | 87          | 38     | 12               | 32     | 4        |
| Scotland.....                                    | 385     | 292       | 190         | 4      | 3         | 3       | 6       | 51          | 39     | 0                | 45     | 6        |
| Sweden.....                                      | 390     | 102       | 62          | 2      | 6         | .....   | 2       | 8           | 7      | 2                | 17     | 4        |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 385     | 59        | 704         | 8      | 20        | 2       | 12      | 13          | 569    | 32               | 135    | 89       |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 110     | 9         | 3           | 1      | 1         | .....   | 28      | 1           | 1      | 19               | 12     | 6        |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | 51      | 5         | 5           | 1      | 31        | .....   | .....   | 1           | 8      | 2                | 1      | 6        |
| Wales.....                                       | 404     | 763       | 251         | 7      | 169       | 3       | 5       | 12          | 25     | 2                | 14     | .....    |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 321     | 26        | 25          | 1      | 9         | 4       | 9       | 7           | 15     | 6                | 99     | 11       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |                  |        |          |
| Austria.....                                     | 614     | 122       | 309         | .....  | 1         | 1       | .....   | 9           | 17     | 12               | 132    | 1        |
| Canada—French.....                               | 62      | 6         | .....       | .....  | .....     | .....   | .....   | 2           | 4      | 5                | 48     | .....    |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 170     | 42        | 12          | 13     | 6         | .....   | 3       | 12          | 16     | 21               | 44     | 9        |
| England.....                                     | 1,230   | 1,139     | 363         | 50     | 54        | 15      | 59      | 102         | 96     | 54               | 427    | 45       |
| France.....                                      | 223     | 64        | 57          | .....  | 15        | .....   | 4       | 6           | 211    | 208              | 78     | 30       |
| Germany.....                                     | 6,318   | 1,152     | 2,560       | 552    | 1,191     | 107     | 661     | 2,272       | 1,081  | 1,045            | 2,893  | 1,223    |
| Holland.....                                     | 10      | .....     | 8           | .....  | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....  | .....            | .....  | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                     | 955     | 226       | 53          | 9      | .....     | .....   | 1       | 2           | 2      | .....            | 8      | 2        |
| Ireland.....                                     | 1,764   | 1,127     | 330         | 136    | 72        | 104     | 297     | 350         | 162    | 60               | 261    | 93       |
| Italy.....                                       | 446     | 1,045     | 358         | 4      | 6         | .....   | .....   | 6           | 131    | .....            | 7      | .....    |
| Russia.....                                      | 377     | 40        | 39          | 3      | 1         | .....   | .....   | 11          | 27     | 2                | 8      | .....    |
| Scotland.....                                    | 279     | 247       | 116         | 3      | 6         | 9       | 9       | 163         | 31     | 6                | 103    | 3        |
| Sweden.....                                      | 324     | 77        | 47          | .....  | 6         | .....   | .....   | 2           | 2      | 5                | 7      | .....    |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 322     | 65        | 1,046       | 11     | 13        | .....   | .....   | 14          | 751    | 51               | 181    | 128      |
| Wales.....                                       | 523     | 1,015     | 280         | 22     | 298       | 8       | 6       | 7           | 38     | 8                | 9      | 5        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 2,007   | 1,008     | 562         | 39     | 113       | 16      | 90      | 157         | 310    | 138              | 398    | 133      |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



## POPULATION—OHIO.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                              | Summit. | Trumbull. | Tuscarawas. | Union. | Van Wert. | Vinton. | Warren. | Washington. | Wayne. | Williams. | Wood.  | Wyandot. |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                            |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total.. Male .....                                    | 57,609  | 27,178    | 29,273      | 11,033 | 14,842    | 6,753   | 12,281  | 22,634      | 19,168 | 12,837    | 23,981 | 10,566   |
| Female .....                                          | 50,644  | 25,588    | 27,762      | 10,838 | 14,277    | 6,343   | 12,216  | 22,788      | 18,890 | 12,361    | 22,349 | 10,194   |
| White.. Male .....                                    | 57,177  | 27,065    | 29,155      | 10,892 | 14,676    | 6,636   | 11,896  | 21,929      | 19,125 | 12,836    | 23,904 | 10,551   |
| Female .....                                          | 50,303  | 25,490    | 27,676      | 10,715 | 14,116    | 6,247   | 11,872  | 22,112      | 18,858 | 12,357    | 22,276 | 10,185   |
| Negro.. Male .....                                    | 417     | 110       | 108         | 141    | 166       | 117     | 385     | 702         | 40     | 1         | 77     | 12       |
| Female .....                                          | 340     | 98        | 86          | 123    | 161       | 96      | 344     | 676         | 30     | 4         | 73     | 9        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                            |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number .....                                    | 36,930  | 17,007    | 17,051      | 6,666  | 8,416     | 3,588   | 7,625   | 12,936      | 11,705 | 7,870     | 14,009 | 6,345    |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 21,866  | 14,566    | 15,225      | 6,489  | 8,248     | 4,048   | 7,889   | 13,448      | 10,882 | 7,562     | 15,005 | 6,195    |
| Native white—Native parentage .....                   | 19,137  | 9,310     | 10,316      | 5,689  | 6,563     | 3,243   | 6,270   | 9,660       | 8,579  | 6,002     | 9,205  | 4,573    |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 12,215  | 8,141     | 9,036       | 6,368  | 6,139     | 3,615   | 6,262   | 9,454       | 7,986  | 5,428     | 9,844  | 4,519    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....         | 6,567   | 3,291     | 3,653       | 707    | 1,346     | 237     | 765     | 2,349       | 1,917  | 1,369     | 2,936  | 1,342    |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 4,533   | 2,786     | 3,584       | 750    | 1,579     | 380     | 874     | 2,705       | 1,833  | 1,366     | 3,127  | 1,559    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage .....                  | 4,244   | 2,172     | 2,214       | 407    | 844       | 126     | 492     | 1,508       | 1,074  | 843       | 1,790  | 800      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage .....                    | 2,323   | 1,119     | 1,439       | 300    | 502       | 111     | 273     | 841         | 843    | 666       | 1,146  | 542      |
| Foreign-born white .....                              | 10,948  | 4,325     | 3,022       | 185    | 422       | 52      | 344     | 575         | 1,190  | 498       | 1,825  | 417      |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 4,034   | 3,399     | 2,610       | 259    | 611       | 83      | 478     | 883         | 1,103  | 542       | 1,971  | 684      |
| Negro .....                                           | 263     | 78        | 54          | 85     | 85        | 56      | 246     | 350         | 18     | 1         | 43     | 10       |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 181     | 88        | 90          | 114    | 119       | 25      | 280     | 402         | 19     | 26        | 69     | 30       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese .....                   | 15      | 3         | 6           |        |           |         |         | 2           | 3      |           |        | 3        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                             |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage .....                   | 51.8    | 54.7      | 60.5        | 85.3   | 78.0      | 90.4    | 82.2    | 74.7        | 73.3   | 76.3      | 65.7   | 72.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....         | 17.8    | 19.4      | 21.4        | 10.6   | 16.0      | 6.6     | 10.0    | 18.2        | 16.4   | 17.4      | 21.0   | 21.2     |
| Foreign-born white .....                              | 29.6    | 25.4      | 17.7        | 2.8    | 5.0       | 1.4     | 4.5     | 4.4         | 10.2   | 6.3       | 13.0   | 6.6      |
| Negro .....                                           | 0.7     | 0.5       | 0.3         | 1.3    | 1.0       | 1.6     | 3.2     | 2.7         | 0.1    | (*)       | 0.3    | 0.2      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>             |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Naturalized .....                                     | 3,340   | 1,653     | 1,265       | 99     | 252       | 27      | 264     | 320         | 624    | 204       | 982    | 352      |
| Having first papers .....                             | 447     | 122       | 186         | 3      | 4         | 4       | 13      | 15          | 21     | 5         | 42     | 2        |
| Alien .....                                           | 5,233   | 1,791     | 1,082       | 12     | 34        | 4       | 31      | 30          | 322    | 96        | 444    | 34       |
| Unknown .....                                         | 1,928   | 759       | 489         | 71     | 132       | 17      | 36      | 210         | 223    | 193       | 357    | 29       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                     |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>                |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number illiterate .....                         | 1,530   | 1,664     | 637         | 160    | 213       | 300     | 186     | 581         | 214    | 137       | 437    | 142      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 4.1     | 9.8       | 3.7         | 2.4    | 2.5       | 8.4     | 2.4     | 4.5         | 1.8    | 1.7       | 3.1    | 2.2      |
| Per cent in 1900 .....                                | 2.6     | 6.9       | 4.2         | 4.4    | 4.1       | 13.1    | 4.3     | 6.1         | 1.7    | 2.4       | 5.9    | 3.1      |
| Native white, number illiterate .....                 | 154     | 130       | 332         | 144    | 173       | 282     | 141     | 491         | 105    | 96        | 280    | 128      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 0.6     | 1.0       | 2.4         | 2.3    | 2.2       | 8.1     | 2.0     | 4.1         | 1.0    | 1.3       | 2.3    | 2.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate .....           | 1,345   | 1,522     | 290         | 11     | 27        | 4       | 20      | 37          | 105    | 41        | 151    | 13       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 12.3    | 35.2      | 9.6         | 5.9    | 6.4       |         | 5.8     | 6.4         | 8.8    | 8.2       | 8.3    | 3.1      |
| Negro, number illiterate .....                        | 29      | 12        | 15          | 5      | 13        | 14      | 25      | 53          | 4      |           |        | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 11.0    |           |             |        |           |         | 10.2    | 15.1        |        |           |        |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                 |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number .....                                    | 88,280  | 43,043    | 44,892      | 17,589 | 22,976    | 9,922   | 19,991  | 36,403      | 31,039 | 20,434    | 36,592 | 16,601   |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 2,672   | 2,685     | 1,254       | 311    | 440       | 568     | 374     | 1,148       | 451    | 256       | 820    | 260      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 3.0     | 6.2       | 2.8         | 1.8    | 1.9       | 5.7     | 1.9     | 3.2         | 1.5    | 1.3       | 2.2    | 1.6      |
| Native white, number .....                            | 68,447  | 35,240    | 39,629      | 17,020 | 21,935    | 9,672   | 18,756  | 34,201      | 28,961 | 19,571    | 33,327 | 15,808   |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 374     | 274       | 716         | 264    | 342       | 533     | 268     | 932         | 245    | 193       | 527    | 225      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 0.5     | 0.8       | 1.8         | 1.6    | 1.6       | 5.5     | 1.4     | 2.7         | 0.8    | 1.0       | 1.6    | 1.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number .....                      | 19,188  | 7,624     | 5,108       | 352    | 780       | 99      | 634     | 1,126       | 2,022  | 859       | 3,157  | 771      |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 2,242   | 2,393     | 513         | 36     | 67        | 13      | 37      | 93          | 199    | 62        | 280    | 34       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 11.7    | 31.4      | 10.0        | 10.2   | 8.6       |         | 5.8     | 8.3         | 9.8    | 7.2       | 8.9    | 4.4      |
| Negro, number .....                                   | 629     | 176       | 145         | 217    | 261       | 151     | 601     | 1,073       | 51     | 4         | 108    | 19       |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 54      | 18        | 25          | 11     | 31        | 20      | 69      | 123         | 7      | 1         | 13     | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 8.6     | 10.2      | 17.2        | 5.1    | 11.9      | 13.2    | 11.5    |             |        |           | 12.0   |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number .....                                    | 20,697  | 10,371    | 12,066      | 4,351  | 6,456     | 2,952   | 4,723   | 10,025      | 7,570  | 5,081     | 10,001 | 4,229    |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 209     | 244       | 42          | 13     | 14        | 50      | 16      | 85          | 22     | 12        | 34     | 9        |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 1.0     | 2.4       | 0.3         | 0.3    | 0.2       | 1.7     | 0.3     | 0.8         | 0.3    | 0.2       | 0.3    | 0.2      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                      |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive .....           | 27,754  | 14,128    | 16,771      | 5,995  | 8,827     | 4,213   | 6,537   | 13,588      | 10,305 | 6,954     | 13,842 | 5,875    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 17,048  | 9,366     | 11,309      | 4,221  | 5,873     | 3,063   | 4,826   | 9,502       | 7,339  | 4,996     | 10,346 | 4,309    |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 61.4    | 66.3      | 67.4        | 70.4   | 66.5      | 72.7    | 73.8    | 69.9        | 71.2   | 71.8      | 74.7   | 73.3     |
| Number 6 to 9 years .....                             | 7,057   | 3,757     | 4,705       | 1,644  | 2,371     | 1,261   | 1,814   | 3,563       | 2,735  | 1,873     | 3,841  | 1,646    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 6,037   | 2,950     | 3,728       | 1,319  | 1,758     | 1,073   | 1,600   | 2,905       | 2,265  | 1,652     | 3,473  | 1,387    |
| Number 10 to 14 years .....                           | 8,453   | 4,645     | 5,566       | 2,029  | 2,913     | 1,395   | 2,190   | 4,683       | 3,370  | 2,283     | 4,668  | 1,967    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 7,943   | 4,377     | 5,286       | 1,950  | 2,717     | 1,324   | 2,139   | 4,471       | 3,191  | 2,198     | 4,547  | 1,873    |
| Number 15 to 17 years .....                           | 5,493   | 2,839     | 3,306       | 1,122  | 1,716     | 834     | 1,301   | 2,751       | 2,151  | 1,345     | 2,739  | 1,157    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 2,400   | 1,603     | 1,881       | 754    | 1,074     | 534     | 852     | 1,647       | 1,466  | 892       | 1,840  | 821      |
| Number 18 to 20 years .....                           | 6,751   | 2,887     | 3,194       | 1,200  | 1,827     | 723     | 1,232   | 2,591       | 2,049  | 1,453     | 2,594  | 1,105    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 668     | 436       | 414         | 198    | 324       | 132     | 235     | 479         | 417    | 254       | 486    | 228      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>              |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number .....                                    | 15,510  | 8,402     | 10,271      | 3,673  | 5,284     | 2,656   | 4,004   | 8,246       | 6,105  | 4,156     | 8,509  | 3,613    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 13,980  | 7,327     | 9,014       | 3,269  | 4,475     | 2,397   | 3,739   | 7,376       | 5,456  | 3,850     | 8,020  | 3,260    |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 90.1    | 87.2      | 87.8        | 89.0   | 84.7      | 90.2    | 93.4    | 89.4        | 89.4   | 92.6      | 94.3   | 90.2     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number .....           | 10,147  | 5,956     | 8,469       | 3,493  | 4,941     | 2,591   | 3,706   | 7,660       | 5,311  | 3,874     | 7,209  | 3,354    |
| Number attending school .....                         | 9,188   | 5,235     | 7,438       | 3,105  | 4,202     | 2,346   | 3,455   | 6,858       | 4,755  | 3,584     | 6,808  | 3,026    |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 90.5    | 87.9      | 87.8        | 88.9   | 85.0      | 90.5    | 93.2    | 89.5        | 89.5   | 92.5      | 94.4   | 90.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number ..... | 4,292   | 2,164     | 1,547       | 130    | 265       | 12      | 172     | 244         | 731    | 267       | 1,214  | 257      |
| Number attending school .....                         | 3,882   | 1,870     | 1,370       | 123    | 225       | 11      | 166     | 220         | 654    | 252       | 1,142  | 232      |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 90.4    | 86.4      | 88.6        | 94.6   | 84.9      |         | 96.5    | 90.2        | 89.5   | 94.4      | 94.1   | 90.3     |
| Foreign-born white, number .....                      | 947     | 247       | 215         | 5      | 18        | 2       | 34      | 46          | 15     | 14        | 64     | 1        |
| Number attending school .....                         | 806     | 193       | 170         | 4      | 11        | 1       | 33      | 32          | 14     |           | 51     | 1        |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 85.1    | 78.1      | 79.1        |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Negro, number .....                                   | 123     | 35        | 39          | 45     | 60        | 51      | 118     | 308         | 17     |           | 22     | 1        |
| Number attending school .....                         | 103     | 29        | 35          | 37     | 37        | 39      | 111     | 265         | 15     |           | 19     |          |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 83.7    |           |             |        |           |         | 94.1    | 86.0        |        |           |        |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                         |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Dwellings, number .....                               | 22,601  | 12,497    | 13,250      | 5,620  | 6,947     | 3,000   | 6,154   | 10,741      | 9,359  | 6,547     | 11,446 | 5,171    |
| Families, number .....                                | 25,067  | 12,901    | 13,565      | 5,729  | 7,099     | 3,029   | 6,429   | 11,068      | 9,687  | 6,675     | 11,515 | 5,247    |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                          | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Akron. <sup>1</sup> | Can-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Cincin-<br>nati. <sup>1</sup> | Cleve-<br>land. <sup>1</sup> | Colum-<br>bus. <sup>1</sup> | Day-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Hamil-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Lima. <sup>1</sup> | Lorain. | New-<br>ark. <sup>1</sup> | Spring-<br>field. <sup>1</sup> | Toledo. | Youngs-<br>town. <sup>1</sup> | Zanes-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| POPULATION                                        |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |         |                           |                                |         |                               |                               |
| Total population, 1910.....                       | 1,784,210                  | 69,067              | 50,217                    | 363,591                       | 560,663                      | 181,511                     | 116,577                   | 35,279                      | 30,508             | 28,883  | 25,404                    | 46,921                         | 168,497 | 79,066                        | 28,026                        |
| 1900.....                                         | 1,310,278                  | 42,728              | 30,667                    | 325,902                       | 381,768                      | 125,560                     | 85,333                    | 23,914                      | 21,723             | 16,028  | 18,157                    | 38,253                         | 131,822 | 44,885                        | 23,538                        |
| 1890.....                                         | 981,658                    | 27,601              | 26,189                    | 296,908                       | 261,353                      | 88,150                      | 61,220                    | 17,565                      | 15,981             | 4,863   | 14,270                    | 31,895                         | 81,434  | 33,220                        | 21,009                        |
| 1880.....                                         | 669,679                    | 16,512              | 12,258                    | 255,139                       | 160,146                      | 51,647                      | 38,678                    | 12,122                      | 7,567              | 1,595   | 9,600                     | 20,730                         | 50,137  | 15,435                        | 18,113                        |
| 1870.....                                         | 474,082                    | 10,006              | 8,660                     | 216,239                       | 92,829                       | 31,274                      | 30,473                    | 11,081                      | 4,500              | .....   | 6,698                     | 12,652                         | 31,584  | 8,075                         | 10,011                        |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                          | 473,932                    | 26,339              | 19,550                    | 37,689                        | 178,895                      | 55,951                      | 31,244                    | 11,365                      | 8,785              | 12,855  | 7,247                     | 8,668                          | 36,675  | 34,181                        | 4,488                         |
| Per cent of increase.....                         | 36.2                       | 61.6                | 63.7                      | 11.6                          | 46.9                         | 44.6                        | 36.6                      | 47.5                        | 40.4               | 80.2    | 39.9                      | 22.7                           | 27.8    | 76.2                          | 19.1                          |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                          | 328,620                    | 15,127              | 4,478                     | 28,994                        | 120,415                      | 37,410                      | 24,113                    | 6,349                       | 5,742              | 11,165  | 3,887                     | 6,358                          | 50,388  | 11,665                        | 2,529                         |
| Per cent of increase.....                         | 33.5                       | 54.8                | 17.1                      | 9.8                           | 46.1                         | 42.4                        | 39.4                      | 36.1                        | 35.9               | 229.6   | 27.2                      | 19.9                           | 61.9    | 35.1                          | 12.0                          |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |         |                           |                                |         |                               |                               |
| White.....                                        | 1,724,491                  | 68,404              | 49,916                    | 343,919                       | 551,925                      | 168,709                     | 111,707                   | 34,546                      | 29,524             | 28,506  | 25,051                    | 41,976                         | 166,567 | 77,109                        | 26,632                        |
| Number in 1900.....                               | 1,267,681                  | 42,801              | 30,525                    | 311,404                       | 575,664                      | 17,335                      | 81,923                    | 25,565                      | 20,984             | 15,668  | 17,851                    | 33,997                         | 130,079 | 43,980                        | 22,525                        |
| Number in 1890.....                               | 961,067                    | 27,149              | 26,080                    | 285,224                       | 258,318                      | 82,603                      | 59,054                    | 17,270                      | 16,423             | 4,670   | 13,942                    | 28,343                         | 80,549  | 32,671                        | 20,071                        |
| Negro.....                                        | 59,170                     | 657                 | 291                       | 19,639                        | 8,448                        | 12,739                      | 4,842                     | 725                         | 978                | 375     | 346                       | 4,933                          | 1,877   | 1,936                         | 1,384                         |
| Number in 1900.....                               | 42,345                     | 625                 | 135                       | 14,482                        | 5,988                        | 8,201                       | 3,587                     | 347                         | 731                | 359     | 300                       | 4,253                          | 1,710   | 915                           | 1,018                         |
| Number in 1890.....                               | 30,460                     | 451                 | 107                       | 11,655                        | 2,989                        | 5,625                       | 2,158                     | 294                         | 553                | 191     | 328                       | 3,549                          | 1,077   | 648                           | 887                           |
| Black.....                                        | 40,191                     | 530                 | 245                       | 13,834                        | 5,944                        | 8,503                       | 3,607                     | 453                         | 737                | 110     | 235                       | 2,317                          | 1,265   | 1,514                         | 887                           |
| Mulatto.....                                      | 18,979                     | 127                 | 46                        | 5,805                         | 2,504                        | 4,236                       | 1,235                     | 272                         | 241                | 265     | 111                       | 2,616                          | 612     | 422                           | 487                           |
| Indian.....                                       | 86                         | .....               | .....                     | .....                         | 48                           | 11                          | .....                     | 4                           | .....              | .....   | .....                     | 1                              | 1       | 4                             | 8                             |
| Chinese.....                                      | 424                        | 5                   | 9                         | 17                            | 228                          | 45                          | 26                        | .....                       | 6                  | 2       | 7                         | 9                              | 51      | 17                            | 2                             |
| Japanese.....                                     | 39                         | 1                   | 1                         | 7                             | 14                           | 7                           | .....                     | 4                           | .....              | .....   | .....                     | 2                              | .....   | .....                         | .....                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                | 768,741                    | 37,793              | 29,470                    | 154,937                       | 132,314                      | 116,846                     | 72,301                    | 21,866                      | 23,465             | 8,455   | 19,090                    | 30,577                         | 75,147  | 25,595                        | 20,885                        |
| Number in 1900.....                               | 515,479                    | 21,859              | 17,899                    | 118,700                       | 87,740                       | 76,036                      | 48,332                    | 12,377                      | 15,399             | 5,839   | 12,901                    | 22,166                         | 52,222  | 15,553                        | 16,666                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par-<br>entage..... | 571,680                    | 17,370              | 11,798                    | 132,190                       | 223,908                      | 35,578                      | 25,559                    | 9,371                       | 4,445              | 9,122   | 3,914                     | 8,243                          | 59,333  | 26,654                        | 4,145                         |
| Number in 1900.....                               | 481,406                    | 15,225              | 8,614                     | 139,817                       | 165,570                      | 30,007                      | 23,687                    | 8,241                       | 4,141              | 5,108   | 3,615                     | 8,529                          | 50,128  | 18,415                        | 4,455                         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....               | 403,183                    | 11,171              | 7,328                     | 88,894                        | 171,567                      | 21,768                      | 16,762                    | 6,210                       | 2,521              | 7,061   | 2,304                     | 5,114                          | 40,845  | 19,201                        | 2,457                         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                 | 168,497                    | 6,199               | 4,470                     | 43,296                        | 52,341                       | 13,810                      | 8,797                     | 3,161                       | 1,924              | 2,061   | 1,610                     | 3,129                          | 18,538  | 7,453                         | 1,708                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                           | 384,070                    | 13,241              | 8,648                     | 56,792                        | 195,703                      | 16,285                      | 13,847                    | 3,309                       | 1,614              | 10,929  | 2,047                     | 3,156                          | 32,037  | 24,860                        | 1,602                         |
| Number in 1900.....                               | 270,796                    | 7,117               | 4,012                     | 57,887                        | 124,354                      | 12,292                      | 10,024                    | 2,947                       | 1,444              | 4,727   | 1,355                     | 5,302                          | 27,729  | 12,192                        | 1,434                         |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |         |                           |                                |         |                               |                               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                | 43.1                       | 54.7                | 58.7                      | 42.6                          | 23.6                         | 64.4                        | 62.0                      | 62.0                        | 76.9               | 29.3    | 75.1                      | 65.2                           | 44.6    | 32.4                          | 74.5                          |
| Per cent in 1900.....                             | 39.3                       | 51.2                | 58.4                      | 34.9                          | 23.0                         | 59.8                        | 56.6                      | 51.8                        | 70.9               | 36.4    | 71.1                      | 57.9                           | 39.6    | 29.7                          | 70.8                          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par-<br>entage..... | 32.0                       | 25.1                | 23.5                      | 36.4                          | 39.9                         | 19.6                        | 21.9                      | 26.6                        | 14.6               | 31.6    | 15.4                      | 17.6                           | 35.2    | 33.7                          | 14.8                          |
| Per cent in 1900.....                             | 36.7                       | 31.0                | 28.1                      | 42.9                          | 42.8                         | 23.9                        | 27.6                      | 34.5                        | 19.1               | 31.8    | 19.9                      | 22.5                           | 38.0    | 41.0                          | 18.8                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                           | 21.5                       | 19.2                | 17.2                      | 15.6                          | 34.9                         | 9.0                         | 11.9                      | 9.4                         | 5.3                | 37.8    | 8.1                       | 6.7                            | 19.0    | 31.4                          | 5.7                           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                             | 20.7                       | 16.7                | 15.1                      | 17.8                          | 32.6                         | 9.8                         | 11.7                      | 12.3                        | 6.6                | 29.5    | 7.4                       | 8.6                            | 21.0    | 27.6                          | 4.9                           |
| Negro.....                                        | 3.3                        | 1.0                 | 0.6                       | 5.4                           | 1.5                          | 7.0                         | 4.2                       | 2.1                         | 3.2                | 1.3     | 1.4                       | 10.5                           | 1.1     | 2.4                           | 4.9                           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                             | 3.2                        | 1.2                 | 0.4                       | 4.4                           | 1.6                          | 6.6                         | 4.0                       | 1.6                         | 5.4                | 2.2     | 1.7                       | 11.1                           | 1.3     | 2.0                           | 4.3                           |
| SEX                                               |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |         |                           |                                |         |                               |                               |
| Total.....Male.....                               | 907,802                    | 36,604              | 26,110                    | 177,511                       | 289,262                      | 91,452                      | 58,848                    | 17,825                      | 15,213             | 16,261  | 12,988                    | 23,838                         | 84,691  | 43,649                        | 13,560                        |
| Female.....                                       | 876,408                    | 32,463              | 24,107                    | 166,080                       | 271,401                      | 90,059                      | 57,729                    | 17,454                      | 15,295             | 12,622  | 12,416                    | 23,083                         | 83,806  | 35,417                        | 14,476                        |
| White.....Male.....                               | 876,714                    | 36,241              | 25,926                    | 167,581                       | 284,660                      | 84,612                      | 56,347                    | 17,425                      | 14,679             | 16,066  | 12,807                    | 21,232                         | 83,705  | 42,558                        | 12,875                        |
| Female.....                                       | 847,777                    | 32,163              | 23,930                    | 176,338                       | 267,265                      | 84,097                      | 55,360                    | 17,121                      | 14,845             | 12,440  | 12,244                    | 20,744                         | 82,862  | 34,551                        | 13,757                        |
| Negro.....Male.....                               | 30,599                     | 357                 | 174                       | 9,905                         | 4,341                        | 6,784                       | 2,475                     | 396                         | 528                | 193     | 174                       | 2,594                          | 937     | 1,072                         | 609                           |
| Female.....                                       | 28,571                     | 300                 | 117                       | 9,734                         | 4,107                        | 5,955                       | 2,367                     | 329                         | 450                | 182     | 172                       | 2,339                          | 940     | 864                           | 715                           |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                             |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |         |                           |                                |         |                               |                               |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                      |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |         |                           |                                |         |                               |                               |
| Austria.....                                      | 54,152                     | 933                 | 504                       | 1,638                         | 42,059                       | 818                         | 660                       | 112                         | 48                 | 2,194   | 178                       | 80                             | 879     | 4,005                         | 44                            |
| Canada—French.....                                | 1,598                      | 40                  | 18                        | 73                            | 571                          | 79                          | 27                        | 1                           | 0                  | 38      | 4                         | 8                              | 681     | 21                            | 8                             |
| Canada—Other.....                                 | 14,332                     | 414                 | 149                       | 868                           | 8,536                        | 535                         | 365                       | 64                          | 121                | 256     | 58                        | 118                            | 2,435   | 320                           | 43                            |
| Denmark.....                                      | 1,011                      | 144                 | 74                        | 79                            | 448                          | 40                          | 23                        | 2                           | 1                  | 9       | 5                         | 19                             | 118     | 42                            | 7                             |
| England.....                                      | 21,941                     | 1,396               | 558                       | 1,872                         | 11,415                       | 1,126                       | 461                       | 92                          | 139                | 438     | 118                       | 269                            | 1,662   | 2,239                         | 156                           |
| Finland.....                                      | 610                        | 12                  | 2                         | 10                            | 499                          | 6                           | 1                         | 1                           | .....              | 1       | 1                         | .....                          | 5       | 70                            | 2                             |
| France.....                                       | 2,155                      | 167                 | 169                       | 865                           | 493                          | 150                         | 93                        | 48                          | 14                 | 18      | 17                        | 12                             | 245     | 48                            | 16                            |
| Germany.....                                      | 110,305                    | 3,152               | 2,313                     | 28,425                        | 41,406                       | 5,722                       | 5,816                     | 2,152                       | 506                | 1,188   | 497                       | 1,119                          | 15,308  | 2,100                         | 601                           |
| Greece.....                                       | 1,497                      | 64                  | 357                       | 180                           | 275                          | 123                         | 117                       | 42                          | 13                 | 12      | 18                        | 53                             | 81      | 134                           | 28                            |
| Holland.....                                      | 1,628                      | 18                  | 11                        | 322                           | 1,076                        | 40                          | 37                        | 7                           | 6                  | 13      | 2                         | 19                             | 55      | 22                            | .....                         |
| Hungary.....                                      | 59,829                     | 3,308               | 1,559                     | 6,344                         | 31,503                       | 970                         | 2,761                     | 168                         | 9                  | 3,954   | 595                       | 28                             | 2,927   | 5,490                         | 213                           |
| Ireland.....                                      | 26,956                     | 605                 | 192                       | 6,223                         | 11,316                       | 1,809                       | 974                       | 167                         | 357                | 290     | 197                       | 829                            | 1,971   | 1,842                         | 184                           |
| Italy.....                                        | 21,787                     | 799                 | 980                       | 2,245                         | 10,836                       | 1,619                       | 356                       | 178                         | 158                | 452     | 103                       | 173                            | 270     | 3,604                         | 14                            |
| Norway.....                                       | 835                        | 105                 | 10                        | 37                            | 512                          | 24                          | 15                        | 4                           | 6                  | 11      | 1                         | 3                              | 65      | 37                            | .....                         |
| Roumania.....                                     | 1,775                      | 19                  | 214                       | 454                           | 761                          | 28                          | 32                        | .....                       | .....              | 7       | 11                        | 4                              | 83      | 158                           | 4                             |
| Russia.....                                       | 41,616                     | 590                 | 589                       | 4,999                         | 25,477                       | 1,528                       | 1,526                     | 98                          | 51                 | 1,451   | 23                        | 103                            | 3,340   | 1,691                         | 160                           |
| Scotland.....                                     | 5,758                      | 278                 | 97                        | 458                           | 2,879                        | 274                         | 140                       | 51                          | 34                 | 265     | 22                        | 80                             | 328     | 819                           | 38                            |
| Sweden.....                                       | 3,193                      | 336                 | 62                        | 114                           | 1,657                        | 104                         | 42                        | 12                          | 17                 | 104     | 20                        | 16                             | 140     | 567                           | 2                             |
| Switzerland.....                                  | 4,368                      | 275                 | 420                       | 696                           | 1,373                        | 339                         | 118                       | 91                          | 65                 | 49      | 15                        | 67                             | 744     | 109                           | 7                             |
| Turkey in Asia.....                               | 1,466                      | 103                 | 31                        | 245                           | 497                          | 71                          | 45                        | 4                           | 10                 | 12      | 4                         | 10                             | 176     | 218                           | 40                            |
| Turkey in Europe.....                             | 1,226                      | 47                  | 113                       | 280                           | 251                          | 60                          | 170                       | .....                       | 3                  | 38      | 50                        | 98                             | 67      | 35                            | 14                            |
| Wales.....                                        | 8,991                      | 251                 | 199                       | 177                           | 1,297                        | 534                         | 18                        | 6                           | 41                 | 101     | 79                        | 18                             | 61      | 1,181                         | 28                            |
| Other foreign countries.....                      | 2,041                      | 165                 | 27                        | 388                           | 566                          | 236                         | 50                        | 9                           | 6                  | 28      | 29                        | 25                             | 396     | 108                           | 8                             |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—               |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |         |                           |                                |         |                               |                               |
| Austria.....                                      | 35,900                     | 259                 | 176                       | 685                           | 31,274                       | 241                         | 193                       | 33                          | 11                 | 1,113   | 32                        | 44                             | 415     | 1,392                         | 32                            |
| Canada—French.....                                | 1,334                      | 49                  | 3                         | 27                            | 394                          | 110                         | 17                        | 3                           | 8                  | .....   | .....                     | .....                          | 649     | 9                             | .....                         |
| Canada—Other.....                                 | 3,611                      | 124                 | 24                        | 157                           | 2,152                        | 136                         | 77                        | 16                          | 31                 | 81      | 12                        | 19                             | 718     | 52                            | 12                            |
| Denmark.....                                      | 563                        | 82                  | 72                        | 31                            | 233                          | 10                          | 11                        | 1                           | 1                  | 8       | 8                         | 7                              | 81      | 16                            | 2                             |
| England.....                                      | 15,109                     | 853                 | 388                       | 1,536                         |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |         |                           |                                |         |                               |                               |

## POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                   | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Akron. <sup>1</sup> | Canton. <sup>1</sup> | Cincinnati. <sup>1</sup> | Cleveland. <sup>1</sup> | Columbus. <sup>1</sup> | Dayton. <sup>1</sup> | Hamilton. <sup>1</sup> | Lima. <sup>1</sup> | Lorain. | Newark. <sup>1</sup> | Springfield. <sup>1</sup> | Toledo. | Youngstown. <sup>1</sup> | Zanesville. <sup>1</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                        |                            |                     |                      |                          |                         |                        |                      |                        |                    |         |                      |                           |         |                          |                          |
| Total number.....                          | 574,893                    | 23,767              | 16,874               | 113,919                  | 177,386                 | 60,892                 | 38,236               | 10,956                 | 9,376              | 10,177  | 8,338                | 15,361                    | 52,748  | 28,157                   | 8,698                    |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 586,944                    | 18,620              | 8,818                | 92,799                   | 111,622                 | 49,071                 | 26,746               | 7,148                  | 6,459              | 6,826   | 6,461                | 11,780                    | 53,267  | 13,691                   | 6,567                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 216,557                    | 11,931              | 8,548                | 37,419                   | 36,358                  | 36,090                 | 21,281               | 5,907                  | 6,832              | 2,393   | 5,618                | 9,193                     | 21,209  | 7,795                    | 5,983                    |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 135,218                    | 6,260               | 4,671                | 22,314                   | 23,637                  | 22,280                 | 12,984               | 3,002                  | 4,271              | 1,874   | 3,564                | 6,367                     | 15,919  | 3,662                    | 4,407                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 144,151                    | 4,541               | 3,178                | 42,366                   | 43,058                  | 11,244                 | 7,848                | 3,046                  | 1,391              | 1,445   | 1,358                | 2,760                     | 14,955  | 5,533                    | 1,428                    |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 111,739                    | 2,866               | 2,154                | 38,628                   | 28,441                  | 8,838                  | 6,828                | 2,668                  | 1,198              | 1,065   | 1,160                | 2,396                     | 10,869  | 3,306                    | 1,453                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....        | 105,550                    | 3,046               | 2,058                | 30,847                   | 33,777                  | 7,404                  | 5,494                | 2,250                  | 875                | 1,085   | 867                  | 1,904                     | 10,918  | 4,146                    | 879                      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....          | 38,601                     | 1,495               | 1,120                | 11,519                   | 9,281                   | 3,840                  | 2,354                | 796                    | 516                | 360     | 491                  | 856                       | 4,037   | 1,387                    | 549                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 191,352                    | 7,051               | 5,010                | 26,723                   | 94,431                  | 8,487                  | 7,303                | 1,703                  | 818                | 6,216   | 1,236                | 1,662                     | 15,826  | 14,027                   | 859                      |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 186,893                    | 5,359               | 1,943                | 26,844                   | 56,973                  | 6,980                  | 4,790                | 1,440                  | 752                | 2,762   | 634                  | 1,648                     | 12,843  | 6,267                    | 690                      |
| Negro.....                                 | 22,388                     | 238                 | 129                  | 7,387                    | 3,298                   | 5,028                  | 1,781                | 297                    | 329                | 121     | 117                  | 1,735                     | 719     | 785                      | 424                      |
| Number in 1900.....                        | 14,880                     | 163                 | 47                   | 4,997                    | 2,368                   | 2,966                  | 1,124                | 186                    | 230                | 153     | 98                   | 1,368                     | 606     | 349                      | 300                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....         | 435                        | 6                   | 9                    | 24                       | 241                     | 43                     | 23                   | 3                      | 6                  | 2       | 7                    | 11                        | 39      | 17                       | 4                        |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                         |                            |                     |                      |                          |                         |                        |                      |                        |                    |         |                      |                           |         |                          |                          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 37.7                       | 50.2                | 50.7                 | 32.8                     | 20.5                    | 59.3                   | 55.7                 | 53.9                   | 72.9               | 23.5    | 67.4                 | 59.8                      | 40.2    | 27.7                     | 68.8                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 25.1                       | 19.1                | 18.8                 | 37.2                     | 24.3                    | 18.5                   | 20.5                 | 27.8                   | 14.8               | 14.2    | 16.3                 | 18.0                      | 28.4    | 19.7                     | 16.4                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 33.3                       | 29.7                | 29.7                 | 23.5                     | 53.2                    | 13.9                   | 19.1                 | 15.5                   | 8.7                | 61.1    | 14.8                 | 10.8                      | 30.0    | 49.8                     | 9.9                      |
| Negro.....                                 | 3.9                        | 1.0                 | 0.8                  | 6.5                      | 1.9                     | 8.3                    | 4.7                  | 2.7                    | 3.5                | 1.2     | 1.4                  | 11.3                      | 1.4     | 2.8                      | 4.9                      |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.         |                            |                     |                      |                          |                         |                        |                      |                        |                    |         |                      |                           |         |                          |                          |
| Naturalized.....                           | 87,745                     | 2,459               | 2,005                | 17,253                   | 40,482                  | 4,453                  | 3,451                | 1,042                  | 470                | 1,496   | 350                  | 916                       | 8,752   | 4,268                    | 348                      |
| Having first papers.....                   | 12,945                     | 317                 | 203                  | 7,826                    | 414                     | 396                    | 78                   | 24                     | 459                | 45      | 38                   | 316                       | 724     | 661                      | 27                       |
| Alien.....                                 | 74,453                     | 3,198               | 2,575                | 6,250                    | 40,221                  | 2,349                  | 2,964                | 339                    | 117                | 3,518   | 536                  | 249                       | 4,308   | 7,543                    | 286                      |
| Unknown.....                               | 16,209                     | 1,077               | 227                  | 1,487                    | 5,902                   | 1,271                  | 492                  | 244                    | 207                | 743     | 305                  | 459                       | 2,042   | 1,555                    | 198                      |
| ILLITERACY                                 |                            |                     |                      |                          |                         |                        |                      |                        |                    |         |                      |                           |         |                          |                          |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.            |                            |                     |                      |                          |                         |                        |                      |                        |                    |         |                      |                           |         |                          |                          |
| Total number illiterate.....               | 24,486                     | 933                 | 856                  | 3,962                    | 9,418                   | 2,063                  | 1,069                | 181                    | 186                | 709     | 137                  | 400                       | 1,802   | 2,532                    | 238                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 4.3                        | 3.9                 | 5.1                  | 3.5                      | 5.3                     | 3.4                    | 2.8                  | 1.7                    | 2.0                | 7.0     | 1.6                  | 2.6                       | 3.4     | 9.0                      | 2.7                      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                      | 4.1                        | 2.3                 | 1.9                  | 3.4                      | 6.2                     | 3.6                    | 2.6                  | 1.8                    | 2.5                | 3.6     | 3.0                  | 4.6                       | 4.2     | 10.5                     | 2.6                      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....       | 2,359                      | 54                  | 38                   | 674                      | 191                     | 472                    | 163                  | 77                     | 107                | 9       | 32                   | 73                        | 349     | 40                       | 80                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 0.7                        | 0.3                 | 0.3                  | 0.8                      | 0.2                     | 1.0                    | 0.6                  | 0.9                    | 1.3                | 0.2     | 0.5                  | 0.6                       | 1.0     | 0.3                      | 1.1                      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate..... | 19,688                     | 850                 | 813                  | 2,103                    | 9,047                   | 1,124                  | 704                  | 75                     | 55                 | 696     | 94                   | 160                       | 1,419   | 2,437                    | 111                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 10.3                       | 12.1                | 16.2                 | 7.9                      | 9.6                     | 13.2                   | 9.6                  | 4.4                    | 6.7                | 11.2    | 7.6                  | 9.6                       | 9.0     | 17.4                     | 12.9                     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....              | 2,351                      | 28                  | 3                    | 1,183                    | 125                     | 459                    | 194                  | 29                     | 23                 | 4       | 9                    | 166                       | 30      | 52                       | 46                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 10.5                       | 11.8                | 2.3                  | 16.0                     | 3.8                     | 9.1                    | 10.9                 | 9.8                    | 7.0                | 3.3     | 7.7                  | 9.6                       | 4.2     | 6.6                      | 10.8                     |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.             |                            |                     |                      |                          |                         |                        |                      |                        |                    |         |                      |                           |         |                          |                          |
| Total number.....                          | 1,464,559                  | 58,924              | 41,516               | 308,011                  | 447,731                 | 153,667                | 96,665               | 28,669                 | 24,889             | 21,979  | 21,160               | 39,148                    | 137,762 | 63,121                   | 23,317                   |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 51,958                     | 1,708               | 1,431                | 9,576                    | 20,676                  | 4,442                  | 2,224                | 386                    | 368                | 1,228   | 265                  | 827                       | 3,809   | 4,513                    | 507                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 3.5                        | 3.0                 | 3.4                  | 3.1                      | 4.6                     | 2.9                    | 2.3                  | 1.3                    | 1.5                | 5.6     | 1.3                  | 2.1                       | 2.8     | 7.1                      | 2.2                      |
| Native white, number.....                  | 1,040,845                  | 43,574              | 32,842               | 235,097                  | 251,358                 | 126,636                | 79,077               | 24,818                 | 22,511             | 11,274  | 18,857               | 31,867                    | 104,860 | 37,464                   | 20,610                   |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 6,271                      | 168                 | 131                  | 1,773                    | 593                     | 1,476                  | 400                  | 167                    | 199                | 21      | 94                   | 172                       | 743     | 143                      | 191                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 0.6                        | 0.4                 | 0.4                  | 0.8                      | 0.2                     | 1.2                    | 0.5                  | 0.7                    | 0.9                | 0.2     | 0.5                  | 0.5                       | 0.7     | 0.4                      | 0.9                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....            | 371,630                    | 12,785              | 8,408                | 55,421                   | 188,619                 | 15,856                 | 13,418               | 3,237                  | 1,569              | 10,405  | 1,999                | 3,125                     | 31,203  | 24,014                   | 1,571                    |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 40,619                     | 1,487               | 1,292                | 5,296                    | 19,721                  | 1,994                  | 1,423                | 155                    | 123                | 1,200   | 148                  | 302                       | 2,990   | 4,272                    | 216                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 10.9                       | 11.6                | 15.4                 | 9.6                      | 10.5                    | 12.6                   | 10.6                 | 4.8                    | 7.8                | 11.5    | 7.4                  | 9.7                       | 9.6     | 17.8                     | 13.7                     |
| Negro, number.....                         | 51,562                     | 559                 | 256                  | 17,462                   | 7,476                   | 11,119                 | 4,143                | 607                    | 803                | 298     | 297                  | 4,144                     | 1,649   | 1,623                    | 1,126                    |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 4,968                      | 50                  | 5                    | 2,503                    | 306                     | 862                    | 392                  | 62                     | 45                 | 7       | 21                   | 352                       | 71      | 94                       | 98                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 9.6                        | 8.9                 | 2.0                  | 14.3                     | 4.1                     | 8.7                    | 9.5                  | 10.2                   | 5.6                | 2.3     | 7.1                  | 8.5                       | 4.3     | 5.8                      | 8.7                      |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.         |                            |                     |                      |                          |                         |                        |                      |                        |                    |         |                      |                           |         |                          |                          |
| Total number.....                          | 348,358                    | 13,215              | 9,778                | 72,610                   | 111,435                 | 33,695                 | 21,445               | 7,286                  | 6,244              | 5,191   | 4,883                | 9,122                     | 33,532  | 14,701                   | 5,221                    |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 3,514                      | 141                 | 112                  | 494                      | 1,464                   | 438                    | 116                  | 25                     | 23                 | 95      | 29                   | 33                        | 151     | 365                      | 28                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                   | 1.0                        | 1.1                 | 1.1                  | 0.7                      | 1.3                     | 1.3                    | 0.5                  | 0.3                    | 0.4                | 1.8     | 0.6                  | 0.4                       | 0.5     | 2.5                      | 0.5                      |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                  |                            |                     |                      |                          |                         |                        |                      |                        |                    |         |                      |                           |         |                          |                          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 464,975                    | 17,402              | 13,040               | 93,618                   | 150,887                 | 44,354                 | 28,726               | 9,765                  | 8,392              | 7,523   | 6,581                | 12,142                    | 45,314  | 20,243                   | 6,988                    |
| Number attending school.....               | 281,438                    | 10,189              | 7,477                | 55,474                   | 92,094                  | 27,631                 | 17,624               | 5,814                  | 5,317              | 4,857   | 4,037                | 7,479                     | 28,198  | 11,091                   | 4,156                    |
| Per cent attending school.....             | 60.5                       | 58.6                | 57.3                 | 59.3                     | 61.0                    | 62.3                   | 61.4                 | 59.5                   | 63.4               | 64.6    | 61.3                 | 61.6                      | 62.2    | 54.8                     | 59.5                     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                   | 116,617                    | 4,187               | 3,262                | 21,008                   | 39,452                  | 10,659                 | 7,281                | 2,479                  | 2,148              | 2,332   | 1,698                | 3,020                     | 11,782  | 5,542                    | 1,767                    |
| Number attending school.....               | 99,890                     | 3,672               | 2,400                | 18,311                   | 34,840                  | 9,025                  | 6,228                | 2,016                  | 1,822              | 2,022   | 1,334                | 2,525                     | 10,330  | 4,025                    | 1,340                    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                 | 143,520                    | 5,008               | 3,914                | 29,417                   | 47,061                  | 13,427                 | 8,078                | 3,143                  | 2,622              | 2,292   | 2,004                | 3,718                     | 14,170  | 6,006                    | 2,060                    |
| Number attending school.....               | 133,460                    | 4,711               | 3,635                | 27,374                   | 43,755                  | 12,506                 | 8,149                | 2,901                  | 2,482              | 2,163   | 1,867                | 3,483                     | 13,169  | 5,323                    | 1,942                    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                 | 93,620                     | 3,505               | 2,618                | 20,028                   | 29,502                  | 9,129                  | 5,751                | 1,979                  | 1,675              | 1,259   | 1,322                | 2,486                     | 9,202   | 3,697                    | 1,467                    |
| Number attending school.....               | 36,668                     | 1,395               | 1,123                | 7,426                    | 10,359                  | 4,440                  | 2,541                | 703                    | 792                | 533     | 633                  | 1,172                     | 3,559   | 1,413                    | 680                      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                 | 111,218                    | 4,702               | 3,246                | 23,165                   | 34,872                  | 11,139                 | 7,016                | 2,164                  | 1,947              | 1,640   | 1,557                | 2,918                     | 10,160  | 4,998                    | 1,694                    |
| Number attending school.....               | 11,420                     | 411                 | 319                  | 2,464                    | 3,140                   | 1,660                  | 706                  | 194                    | 221                | 139     | 203                  | 299                       | 1,140   | 330                      | 194                      |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.          |                            |                     |                      |                          |                         |                        |                      |                        |                    |         |                      |                           |         |                          |                          |
| Total number.....                          | 260,137                    | 9,196               | 7,176                | 50,425                   | 86,513                  | 24,086                 | 15,959               | 5,622                  | 4,770              | 4,624   | 3,702                | 6,738                     | 25,952  | 11,548                   | 3,827                    |
| Number attending school.....               | 233,350                    | 8,383               | 6,035                | 45,685                   | 78,599                  | 21,531                 | 14,377               | 4,917                  | 4,304              | 4,185   | 3,201                | 6,008                     | 23,499  | 9,348                    | 3,282                    |
| Per cent attending school.....             | 89.7                       | 91.2                | 84.1                 | 90.6                     | 90.8                    | 89.4                   | 90.1                 | 87.5                   | 90.2               | 90.5    | 86.5                 | 89.2                      | 90.5    | 80.9                     | 85.8                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 133,906                    | 5,558               | 4,933                | 31,462                   | 23,915                  | 17,641                 | 11,586               | 4,333                  | 3,969              | 1,600   | 3,164                | 5,004                     | 13,080  | 4,489                    | 3,172                    |
| Number attending school.....               | 121,289                    | 5,103               | 4,272                | 28,593                   | 22,285                  | 15,892                 | 10,483               | 3,784                  | 3,572              | 1,484   | 2,746                | 4,507                     | 12,151  | 3,686                    | 2,731                    |
| Per cent attending school.....             | 90.6                       | 91.8                | 86.0                 | 90.9                     | 93.2                    | 90.1                   | 90.5                 | 87.3                   | 90.0               | 92.8    | 88.8                 | 90.1                      | 92.9    | 82.1                     | 86.1                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 101,643                    | 2,963               | 1,861                | 15,110                   | 51,073                  | 4,445                  | 3,265                | 1,114                  | 600                | 2,278   | 441                  | 877                       | 11,390  | 5,705                    | 421                      |
| Number attending school.....               | 90,872                     | 2,704               | 1,489                | 13,718                   | 46,160                  | 3,934                  | 2,946                | 977                    | 557                | 2,059   | 381                  | 852                       | 10,086  | 4,651                    | 358                      |
| Per cent attending school.....             | 89.4                       | 91.3                | 80.0                 | 90.8                     | 90.4                    | 88.5                   | 90.2                 | 87.7                   | 92.8               | 90.4    | 86.4                 | 87.2                      | 88.6    | 81.5                     | 85.0                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 17,931                     | 575                 | 341                  | 1,826                    | 10,675                  | 597                    | 551                  | 82                     | 55                 | 690     | 57                   | 41                        | 1,286   | 1,121                    | 34                       |
| Number attending school.....               | 15,356                     | 493                 | 243                  | 1,565                    | 9,366                   | 489                    | 462                  | 70                     | 46                 | 599     | 42                   | 32                        | 84.4    | 74.7                     | 27                       |
| Per cent attending school.....             | 85.6                       | 85.7                | 71.3                 | 85.7                     | 87.7                    | 81.9                   | 83.8                 | 85.6                   | 83.8               | 86.8    | 74.7                 | 77.7                      | 84.4    | 74.7                     | 77.7                     |
| Negro.....                                 | 6,627                      | 99                  | 41                   | 2,024                    | 838                     | 1,396                  | 556                  | 92                     | 146                | 56      | 40                   |                           |         |                          |                          |

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Alliance. | Ashta-<br>bula. <sup>1</sup> | Bellaire. <sup>1</sup> | Cam-<br>bridge. | Chilli-<br>cothe. | East<br>Liver-<br>pool. <sup>1</sup> | Elyria. | Find-<br>lay. | Ironton. | Lake-<br>wood. | Lan-<br>caster. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 360,984                    | 15,083    | 18,266                       | 12,946                 | 11,327          | 14,508            | 20,387                               | 14,825  | 14,858        | 13,147   | 15,181         | 13,083          |
| 1900.....                                            | 274,217                    | 8,974     | 12,949                       | 9,912                  | 8,241           | 12,976            | 16,485                               | 8,791   | 17,613        | 11,868   | 3,355          | 8,991           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 232,775                    | 9,616     | 7,886                        | 7,529                  | 9,264           | 10,342            | 14,271                               | 7,322   | 12,068        | 9,608    | 6,226          | 10,784          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 78,738                     | 2,690     | 5,598                        | 2,936                  | 1,087           | 2,599             | 3,797                                | 4,193   | 1,944         | 2,025    | 4,983          | 1,720           |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 41,997                     | 2,659     | 4,710                        | 2,125                  | 633             | 618               | 1,997                                | 3,061   | 651           | 466      | 3,916          | 365             |
| Negro.....                                           | 7,409                      | 116       | 69                           | 355                    | 343             | 948               | 315                                  | 235     | 193           | 1,046    | 43             | 223             |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 65                         | 2         | 3                            | 1                      | —               | 1                 | 7                                    | 14      | 2             | 2        | 13             | 1               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| Austria.....                                         | 2,092                      | 287       | 335                          | 234                    | 24              | 2                 | 72                                   | 87      | 8             | 5        | 305            | 10              |
| Belgium.....                                         | 115                        | 1         | —                            | 7                      | 6               | —                 | —                                    | —       | 11            | —        | 2              | 6               |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 125                        | 2         | 9                            | 8                      | 2               | 3                 | 1                                    | 12      | 2             | 6        | 20             | 1               |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 1,709                      | 48        | 193                          | 20                     | 19              | 11                | 38                                   | 153     | 67            | 16       | 478            | 14              |
| Denmark.....                                         | 176                        | 3         | 8                            | —                      | —               | 2                 | 5                                    | 8       | 2             | 2        | 107            | 1               |
| England.....                                         | 4,279                      | 157       | 176                          | 140                    | 143             | 40                | 1,040                                | 476     | 51            | 57       | 431            | 41              |
| Finland.....                                         | 1,373                      | —         | 1,288                        | —                      | —               | —                 | —                                    | 1       | —             | —        | 3              | —               |
| France.....                                          | 359                        | 31        | 7                            | 33                     | 10              | 2                 | 10                                   | 15      | 16            | 7        | 15             | 5               |
| Germany.....                                         | 11,382                     | 291       | 98                           | 312                    | 45              | 424               | 288                                  | 689     | 373           | 224      | 555            | 196             |
| Greece.....                                          | 350                        | 6         | 11                           | —                      | 14              | 4                 | 41                                   | 80      | 2             | 7        | —              | 2               |
| Hungary.....                                         | 5,900                      | 695       | 191                          | 389                    | 60              | 5                 | 6                                    | 864     | 8             | —        | 1,581          | 9               |
| Ireland.....                                         | 2,628                      | 97        | 237                          | 185                    | 29              | 77                | 147                                  | 115     | 39            | 70       | 147            | 40              |
| Italy.....                                           | 4,618                      | 201       | 1,123                        | 518                    | 6               | 24                | 134                                  | 48      | 4             | 6        | —              | 7               |
| Roumania.....                                        | 461                        | 358       | —                            | 24                     | 32              | —                 | —                                    | 20      | —             | —        | —              | —               |
| Russia.....                                          | 1,873                      | 51        | 141                          | 146                    | 34              | 5                 | 76                                   | 183     | 8             | 15       | 25             | 11              |
| Scotland.....                                        | 912                        | 72        | 44                           | 41                     | 24              | 7                 | 83                                   | 89      | 10            | 8        | 90             | 7               |
| Sweden.....                                          | 903                        | 26        | 664                          | 1                      | 10              | —                 | 9                                    | 40      | 5             | —        | 30             | —               |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 691                        | 201       | 18                           | 12                     | 3               | 1                 | 5                                    | 34      | 38            | 2        | 41             | 8               |
| Turkey.....                                          | 320                        | 9         | 39                           | 24                     | 112             | 2                 | 5                                    | 12      | —             | 4        | 1              | —               |
| Wales.....                                           | 788                        | 111       | 1                            | 27                     | 58              | 2                 | 24                                   | 21      | 4             | 30       | 22             | 2               |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 943                        | 12        | 127                          | 2                      | 2               | 6                 | 13                                   | 114     | 8             | 7        | 58             | 5               |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| Austria.....                                         | 989                        | 85        | 181                          | 124                    | 13              | 7                 | 28                                   | 50      | 1             | 4        | 197            | 3               |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 75                         | 2         | —                            | 7                      | —               | —                 | —                                    | 8       | 2             | 3        | 9              | 4               |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 426                        | 4         | 75                           | 12                     | 10              | 4                 | 9                                    | 36      | 8             | 3        | 89             | 4               |
| England.....                                         | 3,519                      | 167       | 153                          | 124                    | 85              | 37                | 784                                  | 383     | 37            | 38       | 299            | 43              |
| France.....                                          | 415                        | 55        | 10                           | 21                     | 9               | 6                 | 9                                    | 14      | 16            | 7        | 14             | 10              |
| Germany.....                                         | 24,481                     | 412       | 194                          | 582                    | 103             | 1,255             | 484                                  | 1,247   | 579           | 639      | 1,054          | 623             |
| Hungary.....                                         | 1,703                      | 101       | 177                          | 114                    | 6               | 1                 | 1                                    | 162     | —             | —        | 632            | 5               |
| Ireland.....                                         | 6,614                      | 201       | 474                          | 456                    | 110             | 240               | 310                                  | 278     | 118           | 287      | 208            | 156             |
| Italy.....                                           | 2,081                      | 80        | 890                          | 180                    | —               | 16                | 47                                   | 17      | 3             | 2        | 1              | 2               |
| Russia.....                                          | 818                        | 18        | 82                           | 85                     | 17              | 6                 | 20                                   | 57      | 5             | 11       | 8              | 2               |
| Scotland.....                                        | 628                        | 54        | 36                           | 12                     | 17              | 5                 | 61                                   | 40      | 19            | 3        | 48             | 6               |
| Sweden.....                                          | 839                        | 10        | 685                          | 1                      | 19              | —                 | 4                                    | 34      | 8             | 1        | 15             | —               |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 630                        | 190       | 16                           | 6                      | 1               | 3                 | 5                                    | 17      | 80            | 6        | 46             | 8               |
| Wales.....                                           | 937                        | 154       | 4                            | 27                     | 73              | 2                 | 39                                   | 35      | 9             | 93       | 18             | 5               |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                 | 5,774                      | 187       | 1,439                        | 174                    | 67              | 65                | 312                                  | 279     | 149           | 101      | 527            | 75              |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 179,155                    | 8,028     | 9,446                        | 6,840                  | 5,716           | 6,912             | 9,996                                | 7,820   | 7,039         | 6,347    | 7,477          | 6,216           |
| Female.....                                          | 181,829                    | 7,055     | 8,820                        | 6,106                  | 5,611           | 7,596             | 10,391                               | 7,005   | 7,819         | 6,800    | 7,704          | 6,877           |
| White...Male.....                                    | 175,381                    | 7,966     | 9,405                        | 6,644                  | 5,544           | 6,443             | 9,835                                | 7,687   | 6,944         | 5,800    | 7,450          | 6,107           |
| Female.....                                          | 178,129                    | 6,999     | 8,789                        | 5,946                  | 5,440           | 7,116             | 10,230                               | 6,859   | 7,719         | 6,299    | 7,075          | 6,762           |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 3,717                      | 60        | 38                           | 195                    | 172             | 468               | 154                                  | 121     | 93            | 546      | 19             | 108             |
| Female.....                                          | 3,692                      | 56        | 31                           | 160                    | 171             | 480               | 161                                  | 114     | 100           | 500      | 24             | 115             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| Total number.....                                    | 111,726                    | 5,312     | 5,602                        | 4,059                  | 3,491           | 4,314             | 5,851                                | 5,090   | 4,477         | 3,708    | 4,795          | 3,785           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 63,684                     | 2,939     | 2,369                        | 2,002                  | 2,716           | 2,713             | 3,813                                | 2,065   | 3,440         | 2,340    | 1,696          | 2,876           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 23,676                     | 726       | 820                          | 754                    | 308             | 1,030             | 987                                  | 1,220   | 652           | 774      | 1,136          | 669             |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 21,847                     | 1,606     | 2,382                        | 1,183                  | 380             | 290               | 944                                  | 1,709   | 324           | 235      | 1,938          | 173             |
| Negro.....                                           | 2,466                      | 40        | 28                           | 119                    | 87              | 290               | 100                                  | 85      | 59            | 358      | 18             | 66              |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 9,615                      | 350       | 1,108                        | 386                    | 114             | 181               | 560                                  | 556     | 162           | 125      | 791            | 131             |
| Having first papers.....                             | 919                        | 97        | 113                          | 31                     | 28              | 29                | 51                                   | 69      | 33            | 3        | 96             | 5               |
| Alien.....                                           | 7,799                      | 837       | 914                          | 646                    | 175             | 6                 | 174                                  | 807     | 9             | 7        | 972            | 8               |
| Unknown.....                                         | 3,514                      | 322       | 247                          | 120                    | 63              | 74                | 159                                  | 277     | 120           | 100      | 79             | 29              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 295,122                    | 12,422    | 14,084                       | 10,245                 | 9,101           | 12,103            | 16,210                               | 12,255  | 12,534        | 10,583   | 12,239         | 10,552          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7,641                      | 288       | 622                          | 880                    | 324             | 291               | 293                                  | 320     | 128           | 708      | 205            | 152             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 248,069                    | 9,743     | 9,476                        | 7,909                  | 8,231           | 10,713            | 14,013                               | 9,081   | 11,726        | 9,276    | 8,404          | 10,004          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,461                      | 25        | 17                           | 110                    | 96              | 173               | 147                                  | 20      | 97            | 461      | 6              | 124             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 40,795                     | 2,583     | 4,548                        | 2,032                  | 623             | 615               | 1,930                                | 2,959   | 646           | 461      | 3,787          | 362             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,541                      | 254       | 604                          | 745                    | 204             | 36                | 129                                  | 280     | 26            | 71       | 198            | 16              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 6,199                      | 94        | 57                           | 303                    | 247             | 774               | 260                                  | 202     | 160           | 844      | 40             | 185             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 634                        | 3         | 1                            | 25                     | 24              | 82                | 16                                   | 19      | 5             | 176      | —              | 12              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 3,842                      | 194       | 305                          | 533                    | 203             | 110               | 131                                  | 202     | 59            | 288      | 72             | 42              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 95,088                     | 3,563     | 5,178                        | 3,627                  | 3,099           | 3,729             | 5,843                                | 3,629   | 3,861         | 3,898    | 3,652          | 3,480           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 59,283                     | 2,190     | 3,326                        | 2,180                  | 2,010           | 2,315             | 3,547                                | 2,209   | 2,587         | 2,427    | 2,549          | 2,231           |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| Total number.....                                    | 54,071                     | 1,964     | 3,261                        | 2,060                  | 1,793           | 2,065             | 3,375                                | 1,947   | 2,213         | 2,272    | 2,147          | 2,070           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 47,962                     | 1,762     | 2,724                        | 1,810                  | 1,611           | 1,844             | 2,962                                | 1,767   | 2,002         | 1,987    | 1,993          | 1,843           |
| Native white.....                                    | 40,713                     | 1,449     | 1,332                        | 1,382                  | 1,510           | 1,785             | 2,537                                | 1,225   | 1,938         | 1,974    | 1,102          | 1,935           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36,328                     | 1,304     | 1,130                        | 1,227                  | 1,352           | 1,593             | 2,218                                | 1,138   | 1,744         | 1,722    | 1,034          | 1,728           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 10,554                     | 392       | 1,654                        | 490                    | 200             | 139               | 711                                  | 571     | 231           | 121      | 840            | 104             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,271                      | 354       | 1,363                        | 420                    | 189             | 126               | 631                                  | 508     | 218           | 107      | 781            | 91              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,741                      | 102       | 263                          | 126                    | 19              | 6                 | 75                                   | 124     | 11            | 5        | 203            | 2               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,422                      | 84        | 222                          | 105                    | 17              | 5                 | 67                                   | 95      | 11            | 5        | 176            | —               |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,062                      | 21        | 12                           | 62                     | 64              | 135               | 52                                   | 27      | 33            | 172      | 1              | 29              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 940                        | 20        | 9                            | 58                     | 53              | 120               | 46                                   | 26      | 29            | 153      | 1              | 24              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |           |                              |                        |                 |                   |                                      |         |               |          |                |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 81,467                     | 3,315     | 3,549                        | 2,587                  | 2,706           | 3,575             | 4,523                                | 3,239   | 3,968         | 2,935    | 3,185          | 3,064           |
| Families, number.....                                | 88,137                     | 3,602     | 4,160                        | 2,862                  | 2,818           | 3,783             | 4,762                                | 3,519   | 4,241         | 3,073    | 3,649          | 3,270           |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 430.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Mans-<br>field. | Mari-<br>etta. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. <sup>1</sup> | Mas-<br>sillon. | Middle-<br>town. | Nor-<br>wood. | Piqua. | Ports-<br>mouth. | San-<br>dusky. | Steuben-<br>ville. | Tiffin. | Warren. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------|----------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 20,768          | 12,923                      | 18,232               | 13,879          | 13,152           | 16,185        | 13,388 | 23,481           | 19,989         | 22,391             | 11,894  | 11,081               |
| 1900.....                                            | 17,640          | 13,348                      | 11,862               | 11,944          | 9,215            | 6,480         | 12,172 | 17,870           | 19,664         | 14,349             | 10,989  | 8,629                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 13,748          | 9,819                       | 14,850               | 7,613           | 9,148            | 9,672         | 9,469  | 18,431           | 8,119          | 11,568             | 8,027   | 7,395                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4,141           | 2,226                       | 2,415                | 4,339           | 2,407            | 5,029         | 2,639  | 3,445            | 8,449          | 4,926              | 2,887   | 2,263                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,773           | 605                         | 774                  | 1,729           | 1,192            | 1,385         | 752    | 828              | 3,248          | 5,214              | 944     | 1,352                |
| Negro.....                                           | 105             | 270                         | 193                  | 197             | 405              | 99            | 527    | 772              | 172            | 677                | 36      | 70                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1               | 3                           | .....                | 1               | .....            | .....         | 1      | 5                | 1              | 6                  | .....   | 1                    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| Austria.....                                         | 70              | 7                           | 1                    | 167             | 24               | 19            | 17     | 12               | 65             | 316                | 16      | 9                    |
| Belgium.....                                         | 1               | .....                       | 1                    | 4               | .....            | 1             | .....  | 1                | 26             | 6                  | 41      | .....                |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 5               | 6                           | 8                    | 2               | 5                | 9             | 3      | 4                | 3              | 4                  | 4       | 6                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 74              | 46                          | 49                   | 45              | 18               | 69            | 32     | 26               | 122            | 44                 | 38      | 89                   |
| Denmark.....                                         | 1               | .....                       | 1                    | 1               | .....            | 6             | .....  | 3                | 13             | 8                  | .....   | 3                    |
| England.....                                         | 107             | 40                          | 74                   | 195             | 94               | 128           | 73     | 73               | 140            | 309                | 36      | 258                  |
| Finland.....                                         | 1               | .....                       | 1                    | 1               | .....            | 3             | 1      | .....            | .....          | .....              | 1       | 73                   |
| France.....                                          | 18              | 2                           | 5                    | 35              | 14               | 28            | 16     | 26               | 26             | 14                 | 22      | 2                    |
| Germany.....                                         | 908             | 316                         | 375                  | 786             | 530              | 762           | 405    | 460              | 2,180          | 409                | 593     | 163                  |
| Greece.....                                          | 18              | 2                           | 3                    | 10              | 77               | 5             | .....  | 17               | .....          | 48                 | 2       | 1                    |
| Hungary.....                                         | 1,198           | 3                           | .....                | 92              | 150              | 65            | 2      | 3                | 111            | 342                | 7       | 124                  |
| Ireland.....                                         | 117             | 30                          | 143                  | 64              | 144              | 146           | 89     | 61               | 156            | 305                | 67      | 123                  |
| Italy.....                                           | 48              | 8                           | 43                   | 36              | 35               | 13            | 67     | 64               | 247            | 1,724              | 28      | 229                  |
| Roumania.....                                        | .....           | 4                           | .....                | .....           | .....            | .....         | 1      | .....            | .....          | .....              | 1       | 21                   |
| Russia.....                                          | 50              | 84                          | 4                    | 55              | 37               | 12            | 4      | 6                | 32             | 830                | 6       | 58                   |
| Scotland.....                                        | 36              | 9                           | 17                   | 38              | 39               | 26            | 21     | 9                | 31             | 117                | 8       | 86                   |
| Sweden.....                                          | 7               | 6                           | 7                    | 10              | 4                | 4             | .....  | 11               | 12             | 18                 | 25      | 14                   |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 72              | 6                           | 17                   | 63              | 7                | 31            | 10     | 12               | 54             | 18                 | 28      | 10                   |
| Turkey.....                                          | 27              | 25                          | 2                    | 14              | .....            | .....         | .....  | 13               | 1              | 15                 | 14      | 1                    |
| Wales.....                                           | 3               | 7                           | 15                   | 98              | 6                | 34            | 6      | 15               | 6              | 219                | .....   | 77                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 12              | 4                           | 8                    | 13              | 8                | 24            | 5      | 12               | 23             | 468                | 7       | 5                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| Austria.....                                         | 18              | 8                           | 1                    | 35              | 5                | 6             | 8      | 7                | 51             | 146                | 9       | 2                    |
| Belgium.....                                         | 3               | 2                           | 5                    | 2               | 2                | 3             | 3      | 2                | 3              | 5                  | 7       | 5                    |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 11              | 8                           | 16                   | 25              | 3                | 19            | 10     | 4                | 50             | 6                  | 14      | 183                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 128             | 31                          | 51                   | 150             | 80               | 113           | 59     | 62               | 162            | 315                | 35      | 6                    |
| England.....                                         | 10              | 3                           | 6                    | 28              | 15               | 31            | 43     | 65               | 17             | 8                  | 13      | 342                  |
| France.....                                          | 1,621           | 1,044                       | 802                  | 1,707           | 722              | 1,997         | 1,071  | 1,422            | 4,450          | 747                | 1,334   | 14                   |
| Germany.....                                         | 303             | 6                           | .....                | 21              | 22               | 18            | 2      | 1                | 3              | 102                | 11      | 239                  |
| Hungary.....                                         | 263             | 126                         | 311                  | 184             | 367              | 435           | 237    | 225              | 442            | 777                | 140     | 108                  |
| Ireland.....                                         | 41              | 5                           | 8                    | 18              | 15               | 16            | 15     | 14               | 109            | 489                | 5       | 19                   |
| Italy.....                                           | 22              | 25                          | .....                | 11              | 33               | 18            | 6      | 2                | 19             | 348                | 7       | 43                   |
| Russia.....                                          | 16              | 21                          | 29                   | 44              | 27               | 15            | 5      | 8                | 24             | 85                 | 10      | 10                   |
| Scotland.....                                        | 4               | .....                       | 7                    | 4               | 4                | 9             | 1      | 8                | 10             | 4                  | 5       | 11                   |
| Sweden.....                                          | 76              | 6                           | 12                   | 67              | 6                | 24            | 7      | 20               | 33             | 19                 | 21      | 100                  |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 6               | 5                           | 30                   | 123             | 2                | 51            | 8      | 33               | 6              | 111                | 3       | 210                  |
| Wales.....                                           | 238             | 82                          | 89                   | 256             | 138              | 298           | 95     | 152              | 373            | 349                | 119     | .....                |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | .....           | .....                       | .....                | .....           | .....            | .....         | .....  | .....            | .....          | .....              | .....   | .....                |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| Total.....Male.....                                  | 9,968           | 6,092                       | 9,067                | 6,936           | 6,720            | 7,774         | 6,402  | 11,548           | 9,596          | 12,172             | 5,733   | 5,312                |
| Female.....                                          | 10,802          | 6,831                       | 9,165                | 6,943           | 6,432            | 8,411         | 6,986  | 11,933           | 10,393         | 10,219             | 6,161   | 5,769                |
| White.....Male.....                                  | 9,919           | 5,970                       | 8,964                | 6,839           | 6,515            | 7,745         | 6,142  | 11,133           | 9,510          | 11,827             | 5,715   | 5,277                |
| Female.....                                          | 10,743          | 6,680                       | 9,075                | 6,842           | 6,232            | 8,341         | 6,718  | 11,571           | 10,306         | 9,881              | 6,143   | 5,733                |
| Negro.....Male.....                                  | 46              | 119                         | 103                  | 96              | 205              | 29            | 259    | 410              | 85             | 339                | 18      | 34                   |
| Female.....                                          | 59              | 151                         | 90                   | 101             | 200              | 70            | 268    | 362              | 87             | 338                | 18      | 36                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,306           | 3,800                       | 5,612                | 4,265           | 4,184            | 4,943         | 4,120  | 6,824            | 6,084          | 7,875              | 3,758   | 3,471                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,936           | 2,589                       | 4,286                | 1,924           | 2,554            | 2,563         | 4,786  | 1,807            | 3,341          | 3,341              | 2,304   | 2,124                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,211           | 868                         | 875                  | 1,342           | 843              | 1,700         | 975    | 1,331            | 2,629          | 1,189              | 986     | 651                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,125           | 270                         | 386                  | 926             | 690              | 669           | 379    | 423              | 1,590          | 3,103              | 455     | 667                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 33              | 71                          | 65                   | 72              | 150              | 20            | 202    | 279              | 57             | 236                | 13      | 28                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 591             | 134                         | 266                  | 478             | 260              | 522           | 195    | 276              | 1,252          | 589                | 313     | 275                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 82              | 13                          | 24                   | 24              | 16               | 30            | 10     | 15               | 32             | 81                 | 22      | 15                   |
| Alien.....                                           | 293             | 24                          | 32                   | 245             | 332              | 85            | 60     | 45               | 149            | 1,712              | 38      | 229                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 159             | 99                          | 64                   | 179             | 82               | 32            | 114    | 87               | 157            | 721                | 82      | 148                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 17,287          | 10,822                      | 14,875               | 11,234          | 10,792           | 13,500        | 11,237 | 19,021           | 16,745         | 17,998             | 10,019  | 9,264                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 162             | 128                         | 123                  | 141             | 229              | 49            | 214    | 641              | 263            | 977                | 94      | 414                  |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 14,611          | 10,002                      | 13,954               | 9,368           | 9,274            | 12,044        | 10,035 | 17,526           | 13,380         | 12,346             | 9,060   | 7,893                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 50              | 81                          | 63                   | 43              | 126              | 22            | 114    | 515              | 70             | 38                 | 47      | 16                   |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 2,579           | 584                         | 764                  | 1,707           | 1,165            | 1,365         | 747    | 822              | 3,214          | 5,070              | 928     | 1,304                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 107             | 38                          | 40                   | 91              | 72               | 14            | 53     | 35               | 181            | 909                | 47      | 391                  |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 96              | 233                         | 157                  | 158             | 353              | 91            | 454    | 668              | 150            | 576                | 31      | 66                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5               | 9                           | 20                   | 7               | 31               | 13            | 46     | 91               | 12             | 30                 | .....   | 7                    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 47              | 49                          | 57                   | 53              | 93               | 21            | 94     | 272              | 96             | 647                | 32      | 242                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,192           | 3,322                       | 4,813                | 3,701           | 3,686            | 4,134         | 3,401  | 6,716            | 5,347          | 5,622              | 2,819   | 2,756                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,240           | 2,189                       | 3,079                | 2,324           | 2,164            | 2,636         | 2,099  | 3,980            | 3,332          | 3,060              | 1,800   | 1,809                |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,903           | 1,884                       | 2,760                | 2,194           | 2,012            | 2,243         | 1,888  | 3,672            | 2,963          | 3,249              | 1,600   | 1,536                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,618           | 1,707                       | 2,460                | 1,923           | 1,793            | 2,055         | 1,678  | 3,307            | 2,708          | 2,554              | 1,459   | 1,395                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,114           | 1,697                       | 2,497                | 1,546           | 1,679            | 1,743         | 1,612  | 3,372            | 1,828          | 1,993              | 1,311   | 1,152                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,920           | 1,641                       | 2,219                | 1,362           | 1,486            | 1,600         | 1,433  | 3,034            | 1,689          | 1,605              | 1,199   | 1,050                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 481             | 108                         | 223                  | 581             | 257              | 459           | 217    | 179              | 1,067          | 950                | 259     | 320                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 432             | 94                          | 205                  | 509             | 235              | 419           | 198    | 167              | 965            | 732                | 23      | 289                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 294             | 34                          | 8                    | 20              | 31               | 34            | 7      | 12               | 50             | 219                | 16      | 51                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 252             | 33                          | 7                    | 36              | 42               | 31            | 7      | 8                | 37             | 142                | 7       | 5                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 14              | 45                          | 32                   | 36              | 42               | 7             | 52     | 109              | 18             | 87                 | 7       | 5                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 14              | 39                          | 29                   | 32              | 41               | 5             | 40     | 98               | 17             | 75                 | .....   | .....                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                 |                             |                      |                 |                  |               |        |                  |                |                    |         |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,742           | 3,225                       | 4,518                | 3,320           | 2,777            | 2,932         | 3,314  | 5,049            | 4,873          | 4,381              | 3,045   | 2,645                |
| Families, number.....                                | 5,373           | 3,420                       | 4,650                | 3,456           | 2,926            | 3,889         | 3,471  | 5,371            | 5,059          | 4,789              | 3,194   | 2,800                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 430.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Ash-<br>land. | Ath-<br>ens. | Barber-<br>ton. | Barnes-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> | Belle-<br>fontaine. | Belle-<br>vue. | Berea. | Bowl-<br>ing<br>Green. | Bridge-<br>port. | Bryan. | Bucyrus. <sup>1</sup> | Byes-<br>ville. | Canal<br>Dover. | Car-<br>thage. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |               |              |                 |                                |                     |                |        |                        |                  |        |                       |                 |                 |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 519,949                    | 6,795         | 5,463        | 9,410           | 4,233                          | 8,238               | 5,209          | 2,609  | 5,222                  | 3,974            | 3,641  | 8,122                 | 3,156           | 6,621           | 3,618          |
| 1900.....                                     | 425,433                    | 4,087         | 3,066        | 4,354           | 3,721                          | 6,649               | 4,101          | 2,510  | 5,067                  | 3,963            | 3,131  | 6,560                 | 1,267           | 5,422           | 2,559          |
| Male.....                                     | 258,638                    | 3,268         | 2,621        | 5,350           | 1,958                          | 4,074               | 2,590          | 1,282  | 2,572                  | 1,955            | 1,736  | 4,170                 | 1,620           | 3,440           | 1,598          |
| Female.....                                   | 261,311                    | 3,529         | 2,842        | 4,060           | 2,275                          | 4,164               | 2,619          | 1,327  | 2,650                  | 2,019            | 1,905  | 3,952                 | 1,536           | 3,181           | 2,020          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 358,552                    | 6,041         | 4,699        | 4,881           | 3,652                          | 6,918               | 3,328          | 1,186  | 4,303                  | 2,614            | 3,011  | 5,321                 | 2,255           | 3,753           | 1,971          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 95,155                     | 522           | 414          | 1,695           | 297                            | 772                 | 1,247          | 939    | 630                    | 773              | 502    | 1,905                 | 560             | 1,841           | 1,065          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 50,435                     | 220           | 103          | 2,829           | 52                             | 192                 | 616            | 480    | 240                    | 380              | 127    | 872                   | 332             | 1,008           | 337            |
| Negro.....                                    | 15,703                     | 12            | 245          | 3               | 232                            | 355                 | 18             | 1      | 49                     | 206              | 1      | 24                    | 9               | 18              | 305            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 104                        |               | 2            | 2               |                                | 1                   |                | 3      |                        | 1                |        |                       |                 | 1               |                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |               |              |                 |                                |                     |                |        |                        |                  |        |                       |                 |                 |                |
| Total number.....                             | 162,454                    | 2,221         | 1,640        | 3,585           | 1,208                          | 2,639               | 1,693          | 711    | 1,630                  | 1,165            | 1,121  | 2,727                 | 891             | 2,073           | 976            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 100,220                    | 1,893         | 1,364        | 1,473           | 1,009                          | 2,114               | 965            | 291    | 1,255                  | 720              | 879    | 1,554                 | 609             | 930             | 474            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 29,529                     | 212           | 138          | 386             | 109                            | 311                 | 420            | 188    | 246                    | 198              | 172    | 674                   | 99              | 584             | 338            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 27,693                     | 112           | 57           | 1,723           | 31                             | 103                 | 299            | 230    | 114                    | 181              | 70     | 489                   | 181             | 557             | 142            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 12,111                     | 62            | 38           | 222             | 16                             | 58                  | 187            | 163    | 66                     | 124              | 31     | 255                   | 85              | 237             | 110            |
| Negro.....                                    | 4,933                      | 4             | 79           | 1               | 59                             | 110                 | 9              | 1      | 15                     | 65               |        | 10                    | 2               | 1               | 22             |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |               |              |                 |                                |                     |                |        |                        |                  |        |                       |                 |                 |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 426,339                    | 5,686         | 4,570        | 7,526           | 3,557                          | 6,934               | 4,268          | 2,124  | 4,301                  | 3,161            | 3,081  | 6,783                 | 2,320           | 5,299           | 2,973          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 12,212                     | 24            | 64           | 233             | 73                             | 74                  | 101            | 57     | 63                     | 64               | 9      | 81                    | 70              | 152             | 17             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 363,905                    | 5,470         | 4,251        | 4,851           | 3,314                          | 6,442               | 3,668          | 1,652  | 4,033                  | 2,619            | 2,933  | 5,910                 | 1,995           | 4,302           | 2,366          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3,957                      | 18            | 39           | 25              | 48                             | 39                  | 23             | 1      | 32                     | 34               | 6      | 12                    | 23              | 41              | 4              |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 49,258                     | 205           | 103          | 2,670           | 52                             | 192                 | 583            | 468    | 234                    | 369              | 127    | 854                   | 318             | 987             | 337            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 6,797                      | 6             | 3            | 207             | 2                              | 14                  | 78             | 55     | 25                     | 13               | 2      | 67                    | 47              | 111             | 5              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 13,075                     | 11            | 214          | 3               | 191                            | 299                 | 17             | 1      | 34                     | 172              | 1      | 19                    | 7               | 9               | 270            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,451                      |               | 22           |                 | 23                             | 21                  |                | 1      | 6                      | 17               | 1      | 2                     |                 |                 | 8              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 6,422                      | 10            | 26           | 150             | 31                             | 35                  | 45             | 27     | 26                     | 31               | 3      | 52                    | 38              | 74              | 5              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |               |              |                 |                                |                     |                |        |                        |                  |        |                       |                 |                 |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 135,731                    | 1,506         | 1,451        | 2,236           | 1,135                          | 1,977               | 1,267          | 861    | 1,366                  | 1,147            | 939    | 2,032                 | 983             | 1,920           | 1,264          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 89,729                     | 984           | 1,007        | 1,262           | 790                            | 1,370               | 920            | 662    | 1,032                  | 711              | 696    | 1,330                 | 682             | 1,116           | 731            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |               |              |                 |                                |                     |                |        |                        |                  |        |                       |                 |                 |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 74,132                     | 854           | 741          | 1,085           | 625                            | 1,066               | 734            | 481    | 791                    | 638              | 534    | 1,145                 | 622             | 1,086           | 567            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 66,683                     | 800           | 658          | 924             | 574                            | 974                 | 681            | 441    | 749                    | 558              | 482    | 961                   | 570             | 900             | 517            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1,582                      | 13            | 1            | 170             |                                | 3                   | 44             | 20     | 6                      | 19               |        | 20                    | 25              | 39              | 4              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,301                      | 12            | 1            | 141             |                                | 3                   | 16             | 3      | 6                      | 19               |        | 14                    | 21              | 28              | 4              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 2,513                      |               | 38           |                 | 45                             | 48                  | 3              |        | 6                      | 31               |        | 4                     | 3               | 12              | 122            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2,270                      |               | 29           |                 | 41                             | 43                  | 2              |        | 6                      | 29               |        | 4                     | 3               | 11              | 103            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |               |              |                 |                                |                     |                |        |                        |                  |        |                       |                 |                 |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 123,546                    | 1,813         | 1,356        | 1,823           | 1,075                          | 2,030               | 1,300          | 571    | 1,387                  | 884              | 972    | 1,995                 | 733             | 1,490           | 616            |
| Families, number.....                         | 131,636                    | 1,938         | 1,457        | 2,010           | 1,159                          | 2,173               | 1,401          | 611    | 1,414                  | 952              | 1,027  | 2,084                 | 740             | 1,539           | 704            |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Celina. | Chicago<br>Junc-<br>tion. | Circle-<br>ville. | Cleve-<br>land<br>Heights. <sup>1</sup> | Clyde. | Con-<br>neaut. | Coshoc-<br>ton. | Crest-<br>line. | Crooks-<br>ville. | Cuyahoga<br>Falls. | Defiance. | Dela-<br>ware. | Del-<br>phos. | Denn-<br>son. | East<br>Cleve-<br>land. |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |         |                           |                   |                                         |        |                |                 |                 |                   |                    |           |                |               |               |                         |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,493   | 2,950                     | 6,744             | 2,955                                   | 2,815  | 8,319          | 9,603           | 3,807           | 3,028             | 4,020              | 7,327     | 9,076          | 5,038         | 4,008         | 9,179                   |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,815   | 2,348                     | 6,991             |                                         | 2,515  | 7,133          | 6,473           | 3,282           | 835               | 3,186              | 7,579     | 7,940          | 4,517         | 3,763         | 2,757                   |
| Male.....                                     | 1,723   | 1,553                     | 3,247             | 1,409                                   | 1,342  | 4,258          | 4,580           | 1,948           | 1,554             | 1,960              | 3,581     | 4,306          | 2,560         | 2,085         | 4,149                   |
| Female.....                                   | 1,770   | 1,397                     | 3,497             | 1,546                                   | 1,473  | 4,061          | 5,023           | 1,859           | 1,474             | 2,060              | 3,746     | 4,770          | 2,478         | 1,923         | 5,030                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,742   | 2,282                     | 5,506             | 1,351                                   | 2,169  | 4,920          | 7,635           | 2,261           | 2,678             | 2,507              | 4,547     | 6,817          | 3,603         | 2,963         | 5,116                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 610     | 447                       | 665               | 875                                     | 495    | 1,835          | 1,419           | 1,015           | 249               | 1,023              | 2,092     | 1,322          | 1,130         | 587           | 2,613                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 139     | 217                       | 197               | 692                                     | 151    | 1,533          | 456             | 517             | 100               | 470                | 672       | 1,447          | 256           | 447           | 1,418                   |
| Negro.....                                    | 2       | 4                         | 376               | 37                                      |        | 27             | 91              | 14              | 1                 | 17                 | 16        | 485            | 49            | 7             | 30                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |         |                           |                   |                                         |        | 4              | 2               |                 |                   | 3                  |           | 5              |               | 4             | 2                       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |         |                           |                   |                                         |        |                |                 |                 |                   |                    |           |                |               |               |                         |
| Total number.....                             | 1,024   | 1,033                     | 2,038             | 933                                     | 888    | 2,660          | 2,780           | 1,245           | 843               | 1,253              | 2,207     | 1,560          | 1,266         | 1,268         | 2,737                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 718     | 717                       | 1,567             | 423                                     | 646    | 1,431          | 1,982           | 604             | 728               | 694                | 1,143     | 1,860          | 945           | 801           | 1,468                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 229     | 175                       | 238               | 232                                     | 173    | 374            | 519             | 353             | 62                | 306                | 688       | 475            | 165           | 165           | 703                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 77      | 140                       | 96                | 257                                     | 69     | 793            | 247             | 281             | 53                | 246                | 368       | 220            | 126           | 297           | 557                     |
| Naturalized.....                              | 54      | 52                        | 70                | 132                                     | 54     | 326            | 130             | 140             | 32                | 129                | 295       | 148            | 95            | 59            | 397                     |
| Negro.....                                    |         | 1                         | 137               | 21                                      |        | 8              | 30              | 7               |                   | 4                  | 8         | 163            | 14            | 3             | 8                       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |         |                           |                   |                                         |        |                |                 |                 |                   |                    |           |                |               |               |                         |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,820   | 2,408                     | 5,564             | 2,493                                   | 2,386  | 6,617          | 7,788           | 3,060           | 2,313             | 3,299              | 6,079     | 7,720          | 4,124         | 3,157         | 7,758                   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 46      | 29                        | 219               | 10                                      | 39     | 160            | 218             | 45              | 15                | 59                 | 100       | 114            | 47            | 101           | 27                      |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,681   | 2,190                     | 5,050             | 1,775                                   | 2,237  | 5,116          | 7,272           | 2,559           | 2,215             | 2,818              | 5,398     | 6,859          | 3,828         | 2,716         | 6,318                   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 45      | 4                         | 147               | 1                                       | 19     | 15             | 151             | 18              | 12                | 12                 | 70        | 62             | 24            | 14            | 4                       |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 138     | 214                       | 194               | 681                                     | 149    | 1,472          | 442             | 490             | 97                | 465                | 667       | 446            | 254           | 430           | 1,408                   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1       | 24                        | 13                | 7                                       | 20     | 133            | 57              | 26              | 3                 | 47                 | 27        | 27             | 19            | 86            | 22                      |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1       | 4                         | 320               | 37                                      |        | 25             | 70              | 11              | 1                 | 13                 | 14        | 410            | 42            | 7             | 30                      |
| Number illiterate.....                        |         | 1                         | 59                | 2                                       |        | 1              | 10              | 1               |                   |                    | 3         | 24             | 4             | 1             | 1                       |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 17      | 12                        | 95                | 3                                       | 15     | 87             | 96              | 22              | 3                 | 34                 | 50        | 53             | 20            | 70            | 9                       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |         |                           |                   |                                         |        |                |                 |                 |                   |                    |           |                |               |               |                         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 987     | 697                       | 1,710             | 673                                     | 654    | 2,156          | 2,625           | 997             | 969               | 1,030              | 2,042     | 2,395          | 1,433         | 1,092         | 2,020                   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 667     | 481                       | 1,124             | 469                                     | 427    | 1,390          | 1,689           | 697             | 594               | 663                | 1,315     | 1,662          | 873           | 592           | 1,505                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |         |                           |                   |                                         |        |                |                 |                 |                   |                    |           |                |               |               |                         |
| Native white, number.....                     | 574     | 426                       | 946               | 352                                     | 361    | 1,218          | 1,398           | 564             | 561               | 599                | 1,122     | 1,194          | 804           | 648           | 1,100                   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 518     | 385                       | 842               | 330                                     | 336    | 1,050          | 1,300           | 534             | 493               | 538                | 1,023     | 1,049          | 725           | 440           | 1,025                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 2       | 4                         | 5                 | 20                                      | 4      | 87             | 19              | 23              | 5                 | 2                  | 8         | 6              | 5             | 6             | 17                      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2       | 3                         | 5                 | 17                                      | 4      | 67             | 18              | 22              | 4                 | 1                  | 7         | 6              | 2             | 3             | 14                      |
| Negro, number.....                            |         |                           | 59                |                                         |        | 4              | 13              |                 |                   | 6                  | 4         | 76             | 7             |               | 2                       |
| Number attending school.....                  |         |                           | 57                |                                         |        | 4              | 13              |                 |                   | 6                  | 3         | 72             | 7             |               | 2                       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |         |                           |                   |                                         |        |                |                 |                 |                   |                    |           |                |               |               |                         |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 850     | 745                       | 1,725             | 610                                     | 800    | 1,805          | 2,296           | 904             | 651               | 974                | 1,796     | 2,277          | 1,215         | 930           | 2,106                   |
| Families, number.....                         | 893     | 765                       | 1,862             | 635                                     | 843    | 2,050          | 2,437           | 943             | 695               | 1,004              | 1,878     | 2,423          | 1,248         | 945           | 2,294                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 430.



TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | East<br>Palestine. | East<br>Youngstown. <sup>1</sup> | Eaton. | Elm-<br>wood<br>Place. | Fos-<br>toria. | Frank-<br>lin. | Fremont. | Galion. | Gallipolis. | Girard. | Glouster. | Greenfield. | Greenville. | Hartwell. | Hillsboro. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                    |                                  |        |                        |                |                |          |         |             |         |           |             |             |           |            |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,537              | 4,972                            | 3,187  | 3,423                  | 9,597          | 2,659          | 9,939    | 7,214   | 5,560       | 3,736   | 2,527     | 4,228       | 6,237       | 2,823     | 4,296      |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,493              | .....                            | 3,155  | 2,532                  | 7,730          | 2,724          | 8,439    | 7,282   | 5,432       | 2,630   | 2,155     | 3,979       | 5,501       | 1,833     | 4,535      |
| Male.....                                     | 1,801              | 3,867                            | 1,498  | 1,790                  | 4,791          | 1,254          | 4,799    | 3,562   | 2,584       | 2,085   | 1,307     | 1,990       | 2,954       | 1,534     | 2,034      |
| Female.....                                   | 1,736              | 1,105                            | 1,689  | 1,633                  | 4,806          | 1,405          | 5,140    | 3,652   | 2,976       | 1,651   | 1,220     | 2,238       | 3,283       | 1,289     | 2,262      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,178              | 332                              | 2,771  | 1,749                  | 7,550          | 2,117          | 5,936    | 4,989   | 4,291       | 1,354   | 1,407     | 3,723       | 5,368       | 1,451     | 3,237      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 915                | 772                              | 282    | 1,138                  | 1,384          | 347            | 2,824    | 1,745   | 459         | 1,326   | 575       | 183         | 648         | 652       | 294        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 436                | 3,866                            | 74     | 417                    | 532            | 84             | 1,057    | 465     | 124         | 1,045   | 338       | 63          | 183         | 503       | 69         |
| Negro.....                                    | 7                  | 2                                | 60     | 119                    | 128            | 111            | 119      | 14      | 684         | 11      | 207       | 247         | 38          | 217       | 696        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1                  | .....                            | .....  | .....                  | 3              | .....          | 3        | 1       | 2           | .....   | .....     | 12          | .....       | .....     | .....      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                    |                                  |        |                        |                |                |          |         |             |         |           |             |             |           |            |
| Total number.....                             | 1,008              | 2,972                            | 1,067  | 1,129                  | 3,015          | 818            | 3,085    | 2,270   | 1,669       | 1,289   | 703       | 1,227       | 1,933       | 1,190     | 1,312      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 534                | 107                              | 888    | 481                    | 2,193          | 602            | 1,607    | 1,396   | 1,220       | 364     | 360       | 1,043       | 1,577       | 459       | 952        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 220                | 49                               | 119    | 377                    | 480            | 125            | 920      | 630     | 167         | 310     | 118       | 71          | 250         | 300       | 121        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 249                | 2,814                            | 33     | 234                    | 294            | 48             | 516      | 238     | 57          | 613     | 169       | 35          | 93          | 344       | 37         |
| Naturalized.....                              | 107                | 107                              | 25     | 139                    | 220            | 40             | 385      | 179     | 39          | 309     | 118       | 34          | 54          | 320       | 29         |
| Negro.....                                    | 4                  | 2                                | 27     | 37                     | 47             | 43             | 41       | 5       | 223         | 2       | 56        | 75          | 13          | 87        | 202        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                    |                                  |        |                        |                |                |          |         |             |         |           |             |             |           |            |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,750              | 4,253                            | 2,805  | 2,772                  | 7,927          | 2,245          | 8,275    | 5,968   | 4,747       | 2,992   | 1,945     | 3,563       | 5,315       | 2,520     | 3,699      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 106                | 1,047                            | 74     | 19                     | 67             | 72             | 100      | 82      | 420         | 532     | 59        | 81          | 118         | 152       | 99         |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,313              | 457                              | 2,675  | 2,263                  | 7,284          | 2,062          | 7,138    | 5,493   | 4,041       | 1,959   | 1,451     | 3,287       | 5,098       | 1,831     | 3,057      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 17                 | 4                                | 47     | 8                      | 32             | 47             | 45       | 17      | 332         | 14      | 8         | 49          | 88          | 41        | 22         |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 429                | 3,794                            | 72     | 414                    | 529            | 84             | 1,036    | 462     | 124         | 334     | 63        | 183         | 503         | 69        | 69         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 89                 | 1,042                            | 16     | 3                      | 26             | 14             | 49       | 65      | 18          | 518     | 4         | 25          | 77          | 5         | 5          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 7                  | 2                                | 58     | 95                     | 111            | 99             | 98       | 12      | 580         | 9       | 160       | 204         | 34          | 186       | 573        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1                  | 1                                | 11     | 8                      | 9              | 11             | 6        | .....   | 70          | .....   | 10        | 28          | 5           | 34        | 72         |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 67                 | 806                              | 35     | 9                      | 26             | 27             | 32       | 47      | 154         | 342     | 27        | 36          | 43          | 40        | 41         |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                    |                                  |        |                        |                |                |          |         |             |         |           |             |             |           |            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,050              | 877                              | 680    | 949                    | 2,457          | 688            | 2,476    | 1,826   | 1,313       | 1,004   | 812       | 1,178       | 1,529       | 497       | 1,091      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 659                | 246                              | 494    | 576                    | 1,550          | 467            | 1,604    | 1,292   | 887         | 600     | 525       | 710         | 1,098       | 295       | 804        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                    |                                  |        |                        |                |                |          |         |             |         |           |             |             |           |            |
| Native white, number.....                     | 598                | 242                              | 387    | 525                    | 1,375          | 362            | 1,376    | 1,110   | 601         | 561     | 447       | 568         | 866         | 234       | 479        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 537                | 182                              | 370    | 477                    | 1,187          | 343            | 1,230    | 1,034   | 526         | 495     | 395       | 511         | 812         | 175       | 437        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 21                 | 67                               | 4      | 10                     | 5              | .....          | 23       | 5       | 3           | 32      | 7         | .....       | .....       | 1         | .....      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 15                 | 48                               | 4      | 10                     | 5              | .....          | 16       | 5       | 1           | 24      | 6         | .....       | .....       | 1         | .....      |
| Negro, number.....                            | .....              | .....                            | 7      | 24                     | 21             | 16             | 14       | .....   | 85          | 1       | 39        | 43          | 5           | 27        | 136        |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....              | .....                            | 7      | 24                     | 19             | 15             | 13       | .....   | 77          | .....   | 34        | 40          | 5           | 23        | 122        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                    |                                  |        |                        |                |                |          |         |             |         |           |             |             |           |            |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 773                | 412                              | 922    | 633                    | 2,321          | 645            | 2,479    | 1,861   | 1,177       | 754     | 602       | 1,039       | 1,666       | 462       | 1,163      |
| Families, number.....                         | 814                | 581                              | 994    | 784                    | 2,510          | 713            | 2,629    | 1,939   | 1,217       | 788     | 621       | 1,057       | 1,713       | 502       | 1,218      |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Jackson. | Kent. | Kenton. | Lebanon. | Lee-<br>tonia. | Lis-<br>bon. | Lock-<br>land. | Logan. | London. | Madi-<br>sonville. | Martins<br>Ferry. | Marys-<br>ville. | Medi-<br>na. | Miamis-<br>burg. | Middle-<br>port. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |          |       |         |          |                |              |                |        |         |                    |                   |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,468    | 4,488 | 7,185   | 2,698    | 2,665          | 3,084        | 3,439          | 4,850  | 3,530   | 5,193              | 9,133             | 3,576            | 2,734        | 4,271            | 3,194            |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,672    | 4,541 | 6,852   | 2,867    | 2,744          | 3,330        | 2,695          | 3,480  | 3,511   | 3,140              | 7,760             | 3,048            | 2,232        | 3,941            | 2,799            |
| Male.....                                     | 2,671    | 2,248 | 3,442   | 1,290    | 1,418          | 1,491        | 1,753          | 2,362  | 1,682   | 2,470              | 4,696             | 1,722            | 1,265        | 2,082            | 1,527            |
| Female.....                                   | 2,797    | 2,240 | 3,743   | 1,408    | 1,247          | 1,593        | 1,686          | 2,488  | 1,848   | 2,723              | 4,437             | 1,854            | 1,469        | 2,189            | 1,667            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 4,555    | 2,901 | 5,287   | 2,128    | 1,218          | 2,275        | 1,704          | 4,211  | 2,591   | 3,205              | 5,304             | 2,926            | 2,081        | 3,382            | 2,600            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 640      | 926   | 1,260   | 225      | 796            | 474          | 652            | 529    | 460     | 1,272              | 2,060             | 469              | 460          | 684              | 288              |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 146      | 658   | 373     | 70       | 647            | 261          | 230            | 99     | 152     | 341                | 1,540             | 115              | 186          | 196              | 65               |
| Negro.....                                    | 126      | 2     | 263     | 274      | 3              | 73           | 853            | 10     | 326     | 375                | 227               | 66               | 7            | 9                | 241              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1        | 1     | 2       | .....    | 1              | 1            | .....          | 1      | 1       | .....              | 2                 | .....            | .....        | .....            | .....            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |          |       |         |          |                |              |                |        |         |                    |                   |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Total number.....                             | 1,613    | 1,433 | 2,242   | 907      | 902            | 963          | 1,129          | 1,456  | 1,102   | 1,480              | 2,777             | 1,091            | 862          | 1,339            | 997              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,218    | 803   | 1,492   | 706      | 353            | 657          | 482            | 1,167  | 753     | 821                | 1,391             | 833              | 613          | 985              | 793              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 264      | 271   | 475     | 78       | 172            | 130          | 215            | 233    | 171     | 389                | 511               | 175              | 148          | 247              | 95               |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 84       | 357   | 192     | 37       | 375            | 158          | 145            | 51     | 74      | 165                | 787               | 58               | 98           | 103              | 33               |
| Naturalized.....                              | 49       | 163   | 69      | 29       | 103            | 61           | 69             | 20     | 42      | 138                | 348               | 35               | 51           | 85               | 27               |
| Negro.....                                    | 46       | 1     | 81      | 86       | 1              | 17           | 287            | 4      | 103     | 105                | 86                | 25               | 3            | 4                | 76               |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |          |       |         |          |                |              |                |        |         |                    |                   |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,352    | 3,677 | 6,066   | 2,367    | 2,123          | 2,580        | 2,849          | 3,852  | 2,965   | 4,273              | 7,231             | 2,962            | 2,318        | 3,583            | 2,596            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 112      | 170   | 65      | 37       | 175            | 61           | 174            | 77     | 109     | 57                 | 205               | 62               | 94           | 61               | 63               |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 4,105    | 3,033 | 5,476   | 2,075    | 1,485          | 2,264        | 1,918          | 3,747  | 2,552   | 3,630              | 5,542             | 2,787            | 2,125        | 3,378            | 2,338            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 90       | 18    | 34      | 2        | 5              | 27           | 11             | 68     | 49      | 17                 | 59                | 50               | 78           | 43               | 40               |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 146      | 641   | 372     | 68       | 635            | 259          | 227            | 94     | 152     | 339                | 1,498             | 115              | 186          | 196              | 64               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 13       | 152   | 10      | 3        | 170            | 31           | 6              | 7      | 21      | 12                 | 125               | 8                | 14           | 17               | 1                |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 100      | 2     | 216     | 224      | 2              | 56           | 704            | 10     | 260     | 304                | 189               | 60               | 7            | 9                | 194              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 9        | ..... | 21      | 32       | .....          | 2            | 157            | 2      | 39      | 28                 | 21                | 4                | 2            | 1                | 22               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 52       | 94    | 32      | 8        | 102            | 32           | 80             | 32     | 41      | 22                 | 93                | 29               | 11           | 30               | 25               |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |          |       |         |          |                |              |                |        |         |                    |                   |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,457    | 1,088 | 1,696   | 532      | 707            | 773          | 912            | 1,229  | 864     | 1,432              | 2,494             | 854              | 646          | 1,145            | 805              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 991      | 745   | 1,075   | 397      | 495            | 545          | 593            | 864    | 505     | 1,004              | 1,560             | 584              | 503          | 734              | 547              |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |          |       |         |          |                |              |                |        |         |                    |                   |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Native white, number.....                     | 843      | 609   | 879     | 259      | 397            | 397          | 390            | 742    | 431     | 755                | 1,358             | 497              | 346          | 639              | 452              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 774      | 566   | 784     | 248      | 358            | 371          | 361            | 672    | 322     | 706                | 1,202             | 454              | 341          | 590              | 399              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | .....    | 24    | 2       | 2        | 21             | 2            | 3              | .....  | .....   | 5                  | 58                | .....            | 2            | 1                | 1                |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....    | 17    | 2       | 2        | 18             | 1            | 2              | 1      | .....   | 4                  | 44                | .....            | 2            | 1                | 1                |
| Negro, number.....                            | 21       | 1     | 43      | 38       | .....          | 16           | 128            | .....  | 52      | 71                 | 31                | 11               | .....        | 1                | 42               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 19       | 1     | 38      | 36       | .....          | 15           | 123            | .....  | 45      | 66                 | 23                | 11               | .....        | 1                | 40               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |          |       |         |          |                |              |                |        |         |                    |                   |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,332    | 1,140 | 1,911   | 820      | 603            | 784          | 749            | 1,241  | 904     | 1,157              | 1,918             | 963              | 718          | 1,032            | 830              |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,351    | 1,182 | 2,011   | 876      | 624            | 827          | 831            | 1,279  | 970     | 1,296              | 2,113             | 994              | 773          | 1,079            | 868              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 430.



## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Mingo Junction. | Montpelier. | Mount Vernon. | Napoleon. | Nelsonville. | New Corners-town. | New Lexington. | New Philadelphia. | Newburgh. <sup>1</sup> | Niles. | North Baltimore. | Norwalk. | Oberlin. | Orrville. | Painesville. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|------------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                 |             |               |           |              |                   |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,049           | 2,759       | 9,087         | 4,007     | 6,082        | 2,943             | 2,559          | 8,542             | 5,813                  | 8,361  | 2,503            | 7,858    | 4,365    | 3,101     | 5,501        |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,954           | 1,889       | 6,633         | 3,639     | 5,421        | 2,659             | 1,701          | 6,213             | 5,909                  | 7,468  | 3,561            | 7,074    | 4,082    | 1,901     | 5,024        |
| Male.....                                     | 2,393           | 1,411       | 4,456         | 1,933     | 3,033        | 1,467             | 1,286          | 4,213             | 2,856                  | 4,597  | 1,214            | 3,669    | 1,894    | 1,599     | 2,603        |
| Female.....                                   | 1,656           | 1,348       | 4,631         | 2,074     | 3,049        | 1,476             | 1,273          | 4,329             | 2,957                  | 3,764  | 1,289            | 4,189    | 2,471    | 1,502     | 2,898        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,726           | 2,351       | 7,069         | 2,824     | 4,972        | 2,555             | 2,324          | 6,068             | 907                    | 2,858  | 2,151            | 4,989    | 2,768    | 2,460     | 3,502        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 928             | 302         | 1,201         | 872       | 678          | 244               | 166            | 1,751             | 2,798                  | 2,998  | 253              | 2,005    | 547      | 446       | 1,238        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,346           | 103         | 527           | 309       | 270          | 97                | 68             | 687               | 2,010                  | 2,502  | 96               | 754      | 256      | 195       | 585          |
| Negro.....                                    | 48              | 3           | 289           | 2         | 160          | 46                | 1              | 35                | 98                     | 1      | 3                | 109      | 789      | .....     | 165          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1               | .....       | 1             | .....     | 2            | 1                 | .....          | 1                 | .....                  | 2      | .....            | 1        | 5        | .....     | 1            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                 |             |               |           |              |                   |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Total number.....                             | 1,462           | 814         | 2,838         | 1,188     | 1,707        | 893               | 737            | 2,511             | 1,487                  | 2,840  | 787              | 2,337    | 1,252    | 1,081     | 1,720        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 480             | 738         | 2,069         | 755       | 1,277        | 718               | 644            | 1,515             | 146                    | 708    | 654              | 1,316    | 744      | 798       | 1,039        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 146             | 116         | 397           | 271       | 233          | 96                | 60             | 623               | 402                    | 692    | 91               | 626      | 146      | 155       | 323          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 813             | 58          | 280           | 161       | 145          | 65                | 32             | 365               | 911                    | 1,437  | 51               | 355      | 123      | 128       | 294          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 153             | 12          | 199           | 134       | 59           | 20                | 12             | 155               | 539                    | 399    | 20               | 240      | 71       | 09        | 138          |
| Negro.....                                    | 22              | 1           | 91            | 1         | 50           | 13                | 1              | 7                 | 28                     | 1      | 1                | 39       | 235      | .....     | 63           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                 |             |               |           |              |                   |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,114           | 2,274       | 7,516         | 3,288     | 4,705        | 2,345             | 2,058          | 6,879             | 4,237                  | 6,678  | 2,102            | 6,577    | 3,837    | 2,527     | 4,722        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 377             | 10          | 71            | 46        | 142          | 65                | 12             | 134               | 128                    | 1,220  | 74               | 1,072    | 75       | 15        | 97           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,765           | 2,168       | 6,758         | 2,977     | 4,308        | 2,217             | 1,995          | 6,172             | 2,231                  | 4,231  | 2,004            | 5,749    | 2,910    | 2,333     | 3,989        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 9               | 7           | 31            | 33        | 106          | 44                | 6              | 86                | 6                      | 51     | 70               | 28       | 2        | 9         | 5            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,306           | 103         | 521           | 309       | 267          | 95                | 62             | 676               | 1,933                  | 2,444  | 95               | 735      | 248      | 194       | 583          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 362             | 3           | 22            | 13        | 22           | 16                | 6              | 44                | 118                    | 1,169  | 4                | 61       | 16       | 6         | 82           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 42              | 3           | 236           | 2         | 128          | 32                | 1              | 30                | 73                     | 1      | 3                | 92       | 674      | .....     | 149          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 6               | .....       | 18            | .....     | 14           | 5                 | .....          | 4                 | 4                      | .....  | .....            | 13       | 56       | .....     | 10           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 240             | 5           | 30            | 19        | 64           | 41                | 7              | 61                | 32                     | 792    | 34               | 42       | 32       | 5         | 46           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                 |             |               |           |              |                   |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,099           | 671         | 2,253         | 1,085     | 1,847        | 795               | 722            | 2,366             | 1,872                  | 2,352  | 671              | 1,987    | 1,110    | 666       | 1,366        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 618             | 489         | 1,620         | 773       | 1,241        | 550               | 522            | 1,542             | 1,239                  | 1,474  | 487              | 1,393    | 903      | 448       | 930          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                 |             |               |           |              |                   |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 561             | 393         | 1,275         | 641       | 1,079        | 476               | 400            | 1,316             | 1,091                  | 1,271  | 379              | 1,125    | 412      | 378       | 745          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 484             | 366         | 1,181         | 598       | 989          | 429               | 364            | 1,223             | 1,014                  | 1,150  | 365              | 1,024    | 386      | 355       | 674          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 60              | 1           | 8             | .....     | 6            | 2                 | 5              | 13                | 129                    | 79     | 1                | 30       | 5        | 1         | 14           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 41              | 1           | 7             | .....     | 6            | 2                 | 4              | 11                | 119                    | 68     | 1                | 25       | 5        | 1         | 13           |
| Negro, number.....                            | 7               | .....       | 39            | .....     | 34           | 7                 | .....          | 7                 | 23                     | .....  | .....            | 10       | 120      | .....     | 21           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 7               | .....       | 36            | .....     | 28           | 7                 | .....          | 7                 | 21                     | .....  | .....            | 10       | 110      | .....     | 15           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                 |             |               |           |              |                   |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 775             | 769         | 2,265         | 1,066     | 1,311        | 748               | 629            | 2,050             | 1,092                  | 1,690  | 726              | 2,055    | 1,085    | 774       | 1,342        |
| Families, number.....                         | 802             | 782         | 2,456         | 1,087     | 1,434        | 765               | 630            | 2,187             | 1,291                  | 1,798  | 729              | 2,134    | 1,254    | 829       | 1,496        |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Pome-roy. | Port Clinton. | Ra-venna. | Read-ing. | Rock-port. | St. Bern-ard. | St. Marys. | Salem. | Shelby. | Sidney. | Struth-ers. <sup>1</sup> | Toronto. | Troy. | Uhrichs-ville. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|--------|---------|---------|--------------------------|----------|-------|----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,023     | 3,007         | 5,310     | 3,985     | 3,179      | 5,002         | 5,732      | 8,943  | 4,903   | 6,607   | 3,370                    | 4,271    | 6,122 | 4,751          |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,639     | 2,450         | 4,003     | 3,076     | 2,038      | 3,384         | 5,359      | 7,582  | 4,685   | 5,688   | .....                    | 3,526    | 5,881 | 4,582          |
| Male.....                                     | 1,941     | 1,513         | 2,581     | 2,087     | 1,651      | 2,650         | 2,828      | 4,518  | 2,435   | 3,197   | 1,886                    | 2,204    | 2,950 | 2,321          |
| Female.....                                   | 2,082     | 1,494         | 2,729     | 1,898     | 1,528      | 2,352         | 2,904      | 4,425  | 2,468   | 3,410   | 1,484                    | 2,067    | 3,172 | 2,430          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,660     | 1,484         | 3,544     | 1,787     | 1,022      | 2,453         | 4,516      | 5,870  | 4,050   | 5,194   | 1,216                    | 2,816    | 4,942 | 4,008          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 956       | 1,000         | 969       | 1,657     | 1,330      | 2,001         | 990        | 1,597  | 559     | 1,066   | 1,058                    | 886      | 647   | 469            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 216       | 523           | 643       | 541       | 820        | 537           | 197        | 1,239  | 286     | 241     | 1,055                    | 565      | 179   | 220            |
| Negro.....                                    | 191       | .....         | 152       | .....     | 7          | 11            | 28         | 235    | 7       | 106     | 41                       | 3        | 353   | 51             |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....     | .....         | 2         | .....     | .....      | .....         | 1          | 2      | 1       | .....   | .....                    | 1        | 1     | 3              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Total number.....                             | 1,089     | 985           | 1,690     | 1,139     | 946        | 1,465         | 1,683      | 2,888  | 1,546   | 2,044   | 1,133                    | 1,240    | 1,935 | 1,389          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 549       | 384           | 1,029     | 281       | 200        | 496           | 1,161      | 1,706  | 1,158   | 1,505   | 389                      | 753      | 1,494 | 1,101          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 378       | 287           | 275       | 565       | 331        | 667           | 404        | 397    | 214     | 398     | 127                      | 180      | 245   | 153            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 105       | 294           | 337       | 293       | 412        | 295           | 108        | 703    | 172     | 117     | 606                      | 304      | 88    | 116            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 89        | 207           | 88        | 175       | 222        | 252           | 45         | 234    | 69      | 84      | 109                      | 126      | 59    | 73             |
| Negro.....                                    | 57        | .....         | 47        | .....     | 3          | 7             | 9          | 81     | 1       | 24      | 11                       | 2        | 107   | 16             |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,242     | 2,470         | 4,480     | 3,122     | 2,491      | 3,828         | 4,597      | 7,402  | 4,025   | 5,473   | 2,480                    | 3,301    | 5,153 | 3,750          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 77        | 91            | 157       | 64        | 85         | 37            | 76         | 65     | 103     | 68      | 74                       | 36       | 123   | 46             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,864     | 1,954         | 3,737     | 2,584     | 1,685      | 3,282         | 4,378      | 5,992  | 3,747   | 5,149   | 1,439                    | 2,743    | 4,690 | 3,494          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 41        | 36            | 19        | 8         | 8          | 23            | 67         | 18     | 14      | 47      | 3                        | 11       | 74    | 25             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 216       | 516           | 616       | 538       | 799        | 537           | 197        | 1,206  | 273     | 240     | 1,008                    | 554      | 171   | 215            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 10        | 55            | 133       | 56        | 77         | 13            | 8          | 38     | 88      | 17      | 69                       | 25       | 17    | 17             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 162       | .....         | 125       | .....     | 7          | 9             | 21         | 202    | 4       | 84      | 33                       | 3        | 291   | 38             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 26        | .....         | 5         | .....     | 1          | 1             | 1          | 8      | .....   | 4       | 2                        | .....    | 32    | 4              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 36        | 48            | 91        | 41        | 54         | 12            | 38         | 26     | 76      | 31      | 42                       | 17       | 47    | 17             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,191     | 796           | 1,339     | 1,225     | 970        | 1,498         | 1,628      | 2,218  | 1,252   | 1,727   | 878                      | 1,280    | 1,416 | 1,220          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 760       | 535           | 824       | 635       | 679        | 890           | 1,120      | 1,434  | 829     | 1,181   | 539                      | 844      | 928   | 797            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 640       | 451           | 656       | 690       | 587        | 935           | 949        | 1,181  | 707     | 954     | 495                      | 739      | 750   | 728            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 589       | 427           | 597       | 594       | 540        | 827           | 885        | 1,040  | 668     | 881     | 423                      | 655      | 650   | 605            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | .....     | 8             | 28        | 6         | 39         | 1             | 2          | 53     | 7       | 3       | 63                       | 21       | 8     | 7              |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....     | 8             | 26        | 5         | 36         | 1             | 2          | 37     | 6       | 3       | 50                       | 19       | 6     | 7              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 29        | .....         | 24        | .....     | .....      | .....         | 4          | 33     | 2       | 23      | 7                        | .....    | 59    | 6              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 27        | .....         | 21        | .....     | .....      | .....         | 4          | 31     | 2       | 23      | 7                        | .....    | 50    | 5              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 982       | 753           | 1,310     | 767       | 657        | 727           | 1,391      | 2,201  | 1,179   | 1,616   | 640                      | 920      | 1,591 | 1,219          |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,010     | 764           | 1,427     | 855       | 675        | 1,056         | 1,453      | 2,339  | 1,229   | 1,716   | 675                      | 981      | 1,740 | 1,230          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 430.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Union City. <sup>1</sup> |                            | Upper<br>San-<br>dusky. | Ur-<br>bana. | Van<br>Wert. | Wads-<br>worth. | Wapa-<br>koneta. | Wash-<br>ington<br>Court<br>House. | Wau-<br>seon. | Wells-<br>ton. | Wells-<br>ville. | Wil-<br>ming-<br>ton. | Woods-<br>field. | Woos-<br>ter. | Xenia. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------|--------|
|                                               | In Ohio.                 | In Ohio<br>and<br>Indiana. |                         |              |              |                 |                  |                                    |               |                |                  |                       |                  |               |        |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |                          |                            |                         |              |              |                 |                  |                                    |               |                |                  |                       |                  |               |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 1,595                    | 4,804                      | 3,779                   | 7,739        | 7,157        | 3,073           | 5,349            | 7,277                              | 2,650         | 6,875          | 7,769            | 4,491                 | 2,502            | 6,136         | 8,708  |
| 1900.....                                     | 1,282                    | 3,998                      | 3,355                   | 6,808        | 6,422        | 1,764           | 3,915            | 5,751                              | 2,148         | 8,045          | 6,146            | 3,613                 | 1,801            | 6,063         | 8,696  |
| Male.....                                     | 837                      | 2,436                      | 1,849                   | 3,797        | 3,447        | 1,564           | 2,645            | 3,528                              | 1,328         | 3,435          | 4,036            | 2,108                 | 1,195            | 2,836         | 4,191  |
| Female.....                                   | 758                      | 2,368                      | 1,930                   | 3,942        | 3,710        | 1,509           | 2,704            | 3,749                              | 1,322         | 3,440          | 3,733            | 2,383                 | 1,307            | 3,300         | 4,515  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,275                    | 3,911                      | 2,521                   | 5,719        | 6,160        | 2,226           | 4,059            | 6,170                              | 2,130         | 5,832          | 5,654            | 3,686                 | 2,094            | 4,613         | 5,476  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 127                      | 481                        | 966                     | 888          | 674          | 441             | 1,040            | 318                                | 408           | 850            | 1,133            | 263                   | 341              | 989           | 886    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 165                      | 369                        | 282                     | 275          | 177          | 321             | 247              | 85                                 | 109           | 173            | 777              | 77                    | 66               | 478           | 291    |
| Negro.....                                    | 28                       | 43                         | 8                       | 851          | 146          | 55              | 3                | 704                                | 3             | 19             | 204              | 465                   | .....            | 52            | 2,052  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |                          |                            | 2                       | 0            |              |                 |                  |                                    |               | 1              | 1                | .....                 | 1                | 4             | 1      |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |                          |                            |                         |              |              |                 |                  |                                    |               |                |                  |                       |                  |               |        |
| Total number.....                             | 540                      | 1,604                      | 1,218                   | 2,531        | 2,187        | 992             | 1,641            | 2,212                              | 885           | 1,825          | 2,489            | 1,392                 | 667              | 1,825         | 2,687  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 359                      | 1,130                      | 659                     | 1,773        | 1,809        | 666             | 1,061            | 1,827                              | 662           | 1,373          | 1,618            | 1,104                 | 499              | 1,268         | 1,578  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 54                       | 194                        | 403                     | 355          | 244          | 110             | 450              | 128                                | 166           | 350            | 331              | 93                    | 135              | 305           | 334    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 118                      | 266                        | 150                     | 133          | 93           | 193             | 129              | 39                                 | 56            | 95             | 466              | 41                    | 32               | 236           | 137    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 15                       | 45                         | 123                     | 76           | 68           | 72              | 80               | 16                                 | 35            | 62             | 109              | 34                    | 10               | 93            | 105    |
| Negro.....                                    | 9                        | 14                         | 4                       | 264          | 41           | 23              | 1                | 218                                | 1             | 6              | 73               | 154                   | .....            | 13            | 637    |
| ILLITERACY                                    |                          |                            |                         |              |              |                 |                  |                                    |               |                |                  |                       |                  |               |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 1,279                    | 4,057                      | 3,158                   | 6,628        | 5,971        | 2,524           | 4,394            | 6,056                              | 2,246         | 5,267          | 6,126            | 3,816                 | 1,930            | 5,288         | 7,266  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 141                      | 192                        | 18                      | 102          | 101          | 20              | 45               | 150                                | 18            | 286            | 232              | 109                   | 6                | 136           | 327    |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,094                    | 3,655                      | 2,867                   | 5,648        | 5,671        | 2,157           | 4,145            | 5,394                              | 2,135         | 5,081          | 5,221            | 3,357                 | 1,864            | 4,773         | 5,251  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 56                       | 74                         | 13                      | 33           | 74           | 8               | 37               | 84                                 | 17            | 248            | 29               | 67                    | 3                | 29            | 72     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 163                      | 367                        | 282                     | 270          | 176          | 299             | 247              | 85                                 | 108           | 172            | 747              | 73                    | 55               | 472           | 254    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 82                       | 114                        | 5                       | 33           | 7            | 5               | 8                | 4                                  | 1             | 37             | 195              | 2                     | 3                | 100           | 19     |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 22                       | 35                         | 7                       | 704          | 124          | 68              | 2                | 577                                | 3             | 13             | 157              | 386                   | .....            | 39            | 1,730  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3                        | 4                          | .....                   | 36           | 20           | 12              | .....            | 62                                 | .....         | 1              | 8                | 40                    | .....            | 7             | 236    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 99                       | 132                        | 9                       | 45           | 40           | 10              | 25               | 69                                 | 4             | 120            | 145              | 59                    | .....            | 61            | 156    |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |                          |                            |                         |              |              |                 |                  |                                    |               |                |                  |                       |                  |               |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 412                      | 1,189                      | 931                     | 1,891        | 1,845        | 824             | 1,471            | 1,867                              | 613           | 2,242          | 2,015            | 1,058                 | 726              | 1,519         | 2,183  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 264                      | 812                        | 669                     | 1,209        | 1,276        | 557             | 906              | 1,153                              | 430           | 1,599          | 1,258            | 793                   | 520              | 1,024         | 1,499  |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                          |                            |                         |              |              |                 |                  |                                    |               |                |                  |                       |                  |               |        |
| Native white, number.....                     | 237                      | 669                        | 573                     | 899          | 1,048        | 405             | 834              | 961                                | 338           | 1,380          | 1,150            | 533                   | 456              | 784           | 969    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 225                      | 632                        | 536                     | 766          | 994          | 390             | 732              | 812                                | 317           | 1,289          | 995              | 483                   | 387              | 655           | 882    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1                        | 1                          | .....                   | 4            | 3            | 16              | .....            | .....                              | 1             | .....          | 46               | 3                     | 4                | 18            | 8      |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....                    | .....                      | .....                   | 2            | 3            | 13              | .....            | .....                              | 1             | .....          | 37               | 2                     | 4                | 15            | 8      |
| Negro, number.....                            | 2                        | 2                          | 1                       | 140          | 9            | 20              | 1                | 112                                | .....         | .....          | 27               | 72                    | .....            | 13            | 305    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2                        | 2                          | 1                       | 118          | 8            | 20              | 1                | 91                                 | .....         | .....          | 25               | 62                    | .....            | 11            | 288    |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |                          |                            |                         |              |              |                 |                  |                                    |               |                |                  |                       |                  |               |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 393                      | 1,241                      | 976                     | 1,899        | 1,875        | 745             | 1,210            | 1,855                              | 775           | 1,544          | 1,795            | 1,037                 | 587              | 1,567         | 2,218  |
| Families, number.....                         | 407                      | 1,268                      | 1,012                   | 1,996        | 1,952        | 776             | 1,322            | 1,932                              | 791           | 1,571          | 1,857            | 1,251                 | 617              | 1,705         | 2,345  |

<sup>1</sup> Union City village, Ohio, and Union City, Ind., adjoin, and to all intents and purposes are one place.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

## AKRON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE<br>CITY. | WARD. |       |        |       |       |       |        |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|                                              |              | 1     | 2     | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7      |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |              |       |       |        |       |       |       |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 69,067       | 7,458 | 7,877 | 13,371 | 8,553 | 9,642 | 8,204 | 13,962 |
| Male.....                                    | 36,604       | 3,893 | 4,064 | 6,719  | 4,757 | 5,157 | 4,499 | 7,515  |
| Female.....                                  | 32,463       | 3,565 | 3,813 | 6,652  | 3,796 | 4,485 | 3,705 | 6,447  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 37,793       | 3,940 | 5,198 | 7,609  | 4,960 | 3,596 | 3,968 | 8,522  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 17,370       | 1,823 | 1,522 | 3,504  | 1,917 | 3,209 | 2,087 | 3,308  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 13,241       | 1,456 | 1,083 | 2,152  | 1,623 | 2,804 | 2,010 | 2,113  |
| Negro.....                                   | 657          | 239   | 74    | 101    | 52    | 33    | 139   | 19     |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 6            |       |       | 5      | 1     |       |       |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |              |       |       |        |       |       |       |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 933          | 64    | 106   | 109    | 74    | 303   | 160   | 117    |
| Canada.....                                  | 474          | 58    | 47    | 98     | 65    | 64    | 55    | 87     |
| England.....                                 | 1,396        | 104   | 121   | 222    | 123   | 180   | 352   | 294    |
| France.....                                  | 167          | 10    | 18    | 27     | 24    | 34    | 21    | 33     |
| Germany.....                                 | 3,152        | 282   | 240   | 457    | 357   | 1,031 | 233   | 552    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 3,308        | 252   | 244   | 340    | 517   | 788   | 595   | 572    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 605          | 81    | 51    | 132    | 65    | 94    | 76    | 106    |
| Italy.....                                   | 799          | 356   | 9     | 298    | 62    | 56    | 22    | 16     |
| Russia.....                                  | 590          | 61    | 46    | 164    | 172   | 50    | 42    | 54     |
| Scotland.....                                | 278          | 28    | 40    | 60     | 24    | 11    | 214   | 21     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 336          | 25    | 24    | 26     | 15    | 85    | 22    | 49     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 275          | 10    | 41    | 41     | 27    | 23    | 1     | 10     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 150          | 53    | 18    | 20     | 25    | 36    | 24    | 92     |
| Wales.....                                   | 251          | 9     | 20    | 28     | 42    | 34    | 170   | 41     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 527          | 63    | 58    | 130    | 31    |       |       |        |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |              |       |       |        |       |       |       |        |
| Total number.....                            | 23,767       | 2,565 | 2,935 | 4,458  | 3,097 | 3,093 | 2,889 | 4,730  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,931       | 1,248 | 1,834 | 2,293  | 1,678 | 958   | 1,223 | 2,697  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,541        | 444   | 500   | 1,030  | 519   | 664   | 461   | 923    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,051        | 761   | 579   | 1,100  | 882   | 1,460 | 1,163 | 1,106  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 2,459        | 244   | 187   | 453    | 248   | 576   | 381   | 370    |
| Negro.....                                   | 238          | 112   | 22    | 30     | 17    | 11    | 42    | 4      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |              |       |       |        |       |       |       |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 56,924       | 6,128 | 6,896 | 11,183 | 7,083 | 7,608 | 6,767 | 11,259 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,706        | 632   | 96    | 202    | 191   | 142   | 249   | 194    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 933          | 374   | 45    | 89     | 95    | 66    | 174   | 90     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 17,402       | 1,813 | 1,607 | 3,240  | 2,177 | 2,677 | 2,210 | 3,678  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 10,189       | 1,065 | 911   | 2,073  | 1,060 | 1,610 | 1,419 | 2,051  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |              |       |       |        |       |       |       |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 13,701       | 1,405 | 1,534 | 2,866  | 1,658 | 1,850 | 1,568 | 2,820  |
| Families, number.....                        | 15,851       | 1,732 | 1,870 | 3,253  | 1,881 | 2,158 | 1,739 | 3,218  |

## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## CANTON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 50,217    | 11,071 | 9,739 | 4,825 | 6,802 | 8,279 | 9,501 |
| Male.....                                    | 26,110    | 5,205  | 5,252 | 2,558 | 3,920 | 4,552 | 4,623 |
| Female.....                                  | 24,107    | 5,866  | 4,487 | 2,267 | 2,882 | 3,727 | 4,878 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 29,470    | 7,728  | 5,400 | 2,788 | 2,822 | 4,179 | 6,553 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 11,798    | 2,563  | 2,165 | 1,146 | 1,606 | 2,208 | 2,110 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,648     | 758    | 2,149 | 887   | 2,248 | 1,802 | 804   |
| Negro.....                                   | 291       | 22     | 25    | 3     | 122   | 90    | 29    |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 10        |        |       | 1     | 4     |       | 5     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>          |           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 504       | 38     | 89    | 63    | 117   | 166   | 31    |
| Canada.....                                  | 167       | 48     | 21    | 17    | 23    | 2     | 56    |
| England.....                                 | 558       | 128    | 117   | 55    | 58    | 59    | 141   |
| France.....                                  | 169       | 33     | 13    | 13    | 29    | 48    | 33    |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,313     | 272    | 602   | 285   | 279   | 600   | 275   |
| Greece.....                                  | 357       |        | 12    | 22    | 284   | 38    | 1     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,559     | 5      | 854   | 267   | 117   | 313   | 3     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 192       | 61     | 24    | 17    | 35    | 27    | 38    |
| Italy.....                                   | 980       | 4      | 24    | 29    | 843   | 78    | 2     |
| Roumania.....                                | 214       |        | 76    | 3     | 57    | 75    | 3     |
| Russia.....                                  | 589       | 18     | 17    | 28    | 242   | 253   | 31    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 420       | 82     | 61    | 24    | 63    | 84    | 106   |
| Turkey.....                                  | 144       | 4      | 92    | 25    | 20    | 2     | 1     |
| Wales.....                                   | 199       | 19     | 115   | 19    | 7     | 19    | 17    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 283       | 46     | 29    | 20    | 84    | 38    | 66    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 16,874    | 3,416  | 3,474 | 1,702 | 2,544 | 2,755 | 2,983 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 8,548     | 2,183  | 1,550 | 860   | 868   | 1,175 | 1,912 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,178     | 845    | 541   | 326   | 293   | 516   | 657   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,010     | 374    | 1,371 | 514   | 1,316 | 1,036 | 399   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 2,005     | 275    | 414   | 195   | 358   | 454   | 309   |
| Negro.....                                   | 129       | 14     | 12    | 1     | 63    | 28    | 11    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 41,516    | 9,387  | 8,038 | 4,036 | 5,497 | 6,573 | 7,985 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,431     | 20     | 150   | 52    | 586   | 548   | 75    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 856       | 8      | 106   | 21    | 331   | 370   | 19    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 13,040    | 2,777  | 2,513 | 1,187 | 1,769 | 2,365 | 2,429 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 7,477     | 1,895  | 1,483 | 662   | 683   | 1,259 | 1,495 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 10,722    | 2,563  | 2,006 | 1,055 | 1,257 | 1,679 | 2,162 |
| Families, number.....                        | 11,845    | 2,824  | 2,101 | 1,182 | 1,459 | 1,819 | 2,460 |

## CINCINNATI.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 363,591   | 22,999 | 19,786 | 13,639 | 12,024 | 11,381 | 10,134 | 13,430 | 10,603 | 13,045 | 14,616 | 17,579 |
| Male.....                                    | 177,511   | 10,970 | 9,008  | 6,383  | 5,784  | 5,354  | 5,710  | 6,808  | 5,861  | 5,818  | 6,966  | 8,924  |
| Female.....                                  | 186,080   | 12,029 | 10,778 | 7,256  | 6,240  | 6,027  | 4,424  | 6,622  | 4,742  | 7,227  | 7,650  | 8,655  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 154,937   | 13,951 | 9,967  | 5,526  | 5,774  | 4,807  | 4,758  | 4,713  | 5,114  | 5,954  | 5,029  | 5,347  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 132,190   | 6,658  | 6,926  | 3,788  | 4,098  | 4,745  | 2,665  | 5,056  | 2,928  | 4,947  | 6,459  | 8,041  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 56,792    | 1,934  | 2,271  | 1,688  | 1,177  | 1,605  | 1,505  | 3,307  | 1,663  | 1,735  | 3,054  | 4,172  |
| Negro.....                                   | 19,639    | 456    | 619    | 2,636  | 975    | 215    | 1,202  | 351    | 898    | 407    | 74     | 19     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 33        |        | 3      | 1      |        | 9      | 4      | 3      |        | 2      |        |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,638     | 37     | 67     | 34     | 7      | 48     | 29     | 236    | 54     | 66     | 81     | 78     |
| Canada.....                                  | 941       | 102    | 85     | 66     | 29     | 16     | 69     | 27     | 44     | 45     | 13     | 9      |
| England.....                                 | 1,872     | 169    | 189    | 144    | 82     | 35     | 82     | 55     | 77     | 87     | 20     | 33     |
| France.....                                  | 665       | 40     | 33     | 27     | 23     | 17     | 25     | 29     | 32     | 18     | 34     | 40     |
| Germany.....                                 | 28,425    | 918    | 1,111  | 527    | 434    | 1,103  | 458    | 1,712  | 321    | 955    | 1,991  | 2,556  |
| Holland.....                                 | 322       | 10     | 11     | 17     | 1      | 14     | 10     | 8      | 3      | 38     | 54     | 13     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 6,344     | 58     | 81     | 27     | 9      | 40     | 24     | 483    | 31     | 26     | 716    | 1,239  |
| Ireland.....                                 | 6,223     | 382    | 448    | 499    | 489    | 187    | 180    | 76     | 375    | 301    | 29     | 44     |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,245     | 46     | 14     | 196    | 34     | 68     | 420    | 60     | 276    | 66     | 22     | 13     |
| Roumania.....                                | 454       |        | 15     |        |        | 2      | 20     | 47     | 1      |        | 2      | 27     |
| Russia.....                                  | 4,999     | 17     | 99     | 66     | 4      | 24     | 61     | 458    | 43     | 46     | 21     | 49     |
| Scotland.....                                | 458       | 57     | 51     | 32     | 19     | 11     | 25     | 10     | 29     | 22     | 1      |        |
| Switzerland.....                             | 696       | 33     | 19     | 15     | 8      | 20     | 16     | 71     | 8      | 30     | 45     | 54     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 525       | 1      | 5      | 5      | 2      | 1      | 2      | 6      | 202    | 7      | 2      |        |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 985       | 64     | 43     | 33     | 36     | 19     | 84     | 29     | 168    | 28     | 23     | 17     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 113,919   | 6,825  | 6,001  | 4,415  | 3,439  | 3,217  | 4,578  | 4,583  | 4,465  | 3,736  | 4,169  | 5,429  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 37,419    | 3,570  | 2,579  | 1,565  | 1,215  | 955    | 1,969  | 1,269  | 1,907  | 1,343  | 856    | 918    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 42,366    | 2,195  | 2,260  | 1,182  | 1,353  | 1,463  | 1,170  | 1,603  | 1,179  | 1,525  | 1,983  | 2,412  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 26,723    | 901    | 978    | 804    | 514    | 712    | 895    | 1,569  | 903    | 728    | 1,305  | 2,095  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 17,253    | 723    | 794    | 591    | 425    | 575    | 398    | 821    | 400    | 1,000  | 826    | 1,151  |
| Negro.....                                   | 7,387     | 159    | 183    | 863    | 357    | 78     | 541    | 139    | 476    | 138    | 25     | 4      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 308,011   | 19,080 | 17,182 | 11,946 | 9,933  | 9,417  | 9,403  | 11,553 | 9,578  | 11,267 | 12,161 | 14,571 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 9,576     | 266    | 161    | 474    | 481    | 262    | 369    | 369    | 592    | 155    | 529    | 297    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 3,962     | 119    | 52     | 193    | 197    | 100    | 177    | 140    | 300    | 58     | 176    | 132    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 93,618    | 6,102  | 4,627  | 2,884  | 3,427  | 3,106  | 1,696  | 3,223  | 2,115  | 3,194  | 4,094  | 4,900  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 55,474    | 3,768  | 3,154  | 1,906  | 1,981  | 1,797  | 739    | 1,644  | 984    | 2,037  | 2,349  | 2,771  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 49,525    | 4,649  | 3,550  | 2,359  | 1,768  | 975    | 1,157  | 1,258  | 930    | 1,881  | 1,466  | 2,140  |
| Families, number.....                        | 87,541    | 5,507  | 4,701  | 3,449  | 2,917  | 3,062  | 2,368  | 3,739  | 2,402  | 3,111  | 3,929  | 4,272  |

## POPULATION—OHIO.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CINCINNATI—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              | 12     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 23     | 24     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 16,807 | 20,863 | 15,287 | 14,280 | 16,264 | 13,646 | 14,965 | 15,781 | 15,873 | 14,178 | 12,473 | 19,318 | 14,610 |
| Male.....                                    | 7,773  | 8,878  | 7,852  | 6,781  | 8,064  | 6,743  | 7,896  | 8,091  | 7,451  | 6,975  | 6,626  | 9,517  | 7,278  |
| Female.....                                  | 9,034  | 11,985 | 7,435  | 7,509  | 8,200  | 6,903  | 7,069  | 7,690  | 8,422  | 7,203  | 5,847  | 9,801  | 7,332  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,200  | 8,854  | 5,290  | 5,187  | 5,205  | 5,608  | 5,339  | 8,244  | 7,427  | 5,885  | 5,266  | 9,322  | 6,170  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,804  | 7,693  | 6,036  | 4,992  | 5,291  | 4,776  | 3,104  | 5,518  | 6,600  | 5,790  | 4,888  | 7,295  | 6,092  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,687  | 3,307  | 3,774  | 3,108  | 3,166  | 2,202  | 2,533  | 1,828  | 1,730  | 2,240  | 1,940  | 2,079  | 2,087  |
| Negro.....                                   | 116    | 1,007  | 185    | 1,001  | 2,602  | 1,058  | 3,986  | 191    | 116    | 263    | 379    | 622    | 261    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           |        | 2      | 2      | 2      |        | 2      | 8      |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 41     | 144    | 128    | 204    | 87     | 19     | 45     | 30     | 15     | 43     | 88     | 26     | 31     |
| Canada.....                                  | 21     | 77     | 14     | 38     | 32     | 36     | 61     | 20     | 46     | 24     | 18     | 24     | 25     |
| England.....                                 | 56     | 126    | 19     | 79     | 101    | 73     | 93     | 73     | 60     | 43     | 29     | 93     | 54     |
| France.....                                  | 43     | 59     | 39     | 27     | 8      | 12     | 27     | 11     | 29     | 15     | 25     | 10     | 42     |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,063  | 1,764  | 1,600  | 852    | 572    | 991    | 372    | 1,214  | 1,151  | 1,409  | 1,234  | 1,568  | 1,549  |
| Holland.....                                 | 25     | 17     | 13     | 6      | 5      | 16     | 5      | 11     | 11     | 13     | 7      | 4      | 11     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 49     | 273    | 1,728  | 99     | 23     | 338    | 25     | 117    | 25     | 422    | 387    | 62     | 62     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 196    | 564    | 49     | 195    | 626    | 335    | 268    | 236    | 319    | 92     | 68     | 138    | 120    |
| Italy.....                                   | 50     | 18     | 21     | 75     | 155    | 21     | 531    | 10     | 2      | 7      | 2      | 4      | 116    |
| Roumania.....                                |        | 0      | 13     | 113    | 82     | 5      | 92     | 11     | 9      | 4      | 2      |        |        |
| Russia.....                                  | 19     | 155    | 76     | 1,341  | 1,338  | 238    | 751    | 4      | 19     | 80     | 9      |        | 16     |
| Scotland.....                                | 15     | 25     | 5      | 22     | 18     | 11     | 19     | 10     | 11     | 10     | 11     | 34     | 10     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 76     | 43     | 44     | 19     | 13     | 10     | 19     | 17     | 12     | 24     | 27     | 41     | 32     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 1      | 1      | 1      | 9      | 82     | 63     | 95     | 37     |        |        | 1      | 2      |        |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 32     | 32     | 24     | 29     | 24     | 34     | 130    | 27     | 21     | 37     | 14     | 18     | 19     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 5,061  | 6,117  | 4,752  | 4,376  | 5,222  | 4,213  | 6,102  | 4,748  | 4,491  | 4,311  | 3,961  | 5,518  | 4,170  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,262  | 2,082  | 1,000  | 1,316  | 1,435  | 1,254  | 2,081  | 1,870  | 1,414  | 1,222  | 1,222  | 1,923  | 1,142  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,526  | 2,420  | 1,855  | 1,371  | 1,448  | 1,565  | 999    | 1,878  | 2,193  | 1,908  | 1,608  | 2,353  | 1,917  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,239  | 1,322  | 1,824  | 1,316  | 1,364  | 1,029  | 1,304  | 930    | 842    | 1,089  | 999    | 1,047  | 1,014  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 1,013  | 960    | 750    | 688    | 829    | 637    | 666    | 686    | 724    | 685    | 603    | 894    | 804    |
| Negro.....                                   | 34     | 293    | 72     | 372    | 925    | 364    | 1,716  | 70     | 42     | 92     | 152    | 195    | 97     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 14,533 | 18,358 | 12,757 | 12,091 | 13,795 | 11,397 | 13,546 | 12,699 | 13,193 | 11,761 | 10,154 | 15,762 | 11,874 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 120    | 844    | 612    | 428    | 746    | 510    | 873    | 340    | 168    | 242    | 222    | 291    | 225    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 38     | 333    | 256    | 144    | 279    | 229    | 401    | 138    | 60     | 116    | 107    | 113    | 104    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 4,170  | 4,698  | 4,386  | 3,587  | 4,168  | 3,716  | 2,756  | 4,675  | 4,453  | 3,796  | 3,631  | 5,739  | 4,475  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 2,500  | 3,091  | 2,499  | 1,895  | 2,412  | 2,105  | 1,360  | 2,843  | 2,966  | 2,198  | 2,246  | 3,535  | 2,694  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 2,512  | 3,105  | 1,465  | 1,590  | 1,832  | 1,561  | 1,619  | 2,212  | 2,659  | 1,535  | 1,394  | 3,462  | 2,446  |
| Families, number.....                        | 4,161  | 4,176  | 3,815  | 3,597  | 4,154  | 3,408  | 3,598  | 3,718  | 3,543  | 3,541  | 2,809  | 4,419  | 3,145  |

CLEVELAND.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9     | 10     | 11     | 12     | 13     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 560,663   | 22,453 | 21,209 | 17,980 | 15,781 | 15,985 | 31,208 | 22,313 | 14,693 | 7,958 | 14,142 | 19,440 | 17,086 | 22,504 |
| Male.....                                    | 289,262   | 11,248 | 10,622 | 9,016  | 8,282  | 7,933  | 15,666 | 11,781 | 7,932  | 5,012 | 7,418  | 11,320 | 8,226  | 12,989 |
| Female.....                                  | 271,401   | 11,205 | 10,587 | 8,964  | 7,499  | 8,052  | 15,542 | 10,532 | 6,761  | 2,946 | 6,724  | 8,120  | 8,860  | 9,515  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 132,314   | 8,361  | 4,661  | 5,755  | 3,317  | 2,913  | 8,477  | 3,361  | 2,751  | 3,052 | 5,329  | 2,373  | 3,507  | 1,275  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 223,908   | 8,640  | 10,216 | 7,318  | 6,779  | 7,794  | 14,019 | 9,739  | 5,777  | 1,956 | 4,056  | 6,804  | 5,635  | 7,065  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 195,703   | 5,413  | 6,317  | 4,891  | 5,647  | 5,271  | 8,694  | 9,195  | 6,100  | 2,470 | 4,427  | 10,239 | 5,136  | 12,797 |
| Negro.....                                   | 8,448     | 37     | 13     | 13     | 35     | 5      | 18     | 18     | 62     | 371   | 315    | 13     | 2,792  | 1,360  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 290       | 2      | 2      | 3      | 3      | 2      |        |        | 1      | 109   | 15     | 11     | 16     | 7      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 42,059    | 214    | 1,796  | 137    | 537    | 1,261  | 1,799  | 3,357  | 827    | 187   | 171    | 3,850  | 497    | 1,611  |
| Canada.....                                  | 9,107     | 705    | 228    | 524    | 217    | 159    | 348    | 210    | 371    | 229   | 483    | 195    | 375    | 206    |
| England.....                                 | 11,415    | 691    | 244    | 455    | 203    | 137    | 399    | 199    | 252    | 213   | 395    | 243    | 351    | 188    |
| Germany.....                                 | 41,406    | 1,437  | 2,428  | 798    | 1,826  | 2,700  | 4,188  | 2,534  | 440    | 362   | 647    | 1,417  | 969    | 387    |
| Holland.....                                 | 1,076     | 81     | 98     | 117    | 164    | 16     | 75     | 2      | 11     | 7     | 27     | 6      | 26     | 3      |
| Hungary.....                                 | 31,503    | 902    | 989    | 1,241  | 1,900  | 404    | 993    | 1,026  | 1,968  | 215   | 1,118  | 2,157  | 512    | 1,948  |
| Ireland.....                                 | 11,316    | 637    | 212    | 921    | 343    | 63     | 227    | 334    | 1,464  | 339   | 440    | 636    | 536    | 306    |
| Italy.....                                   | 10,836    | 268    | 19     | 7      | 70     | 188    | 30     | 34     | 26     | 257   | 92     | 20     | 144    | 5,348  |
| Roumania.....                                | 761       | 6      | 3      | 115    | 1      | 1      | 4      | 1      | 4      | 5     | 7      | 21     | 49     | 109    |
| Russia.....                                  | 25,477    | 24     | 52     | 25     | 128    | 190    | 220    | 1,279  | 268    | 114   | 674    | 1,380  | 1,348  | 2,298  |
| Scotland.....                                | 2,879     | 207    | 64     | 159    | 44     | 22     | 86     | 45     | 98     | 62    | 110    | 87     | 82     | 27     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1,657     | 37     | 22     | 35     | 17     | 12     | 43     | 23     | 51     | 37    | 25     | 11     | 48     | 13     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 1,373     | 50     | 87     | 52     | 72     | 71     | 143    | 65     | 24     | 35    | 47     | 56     | 31     | 88     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 748       | 4      | 8      | 5      | 10     |        | 3      | 15     | 72     | 174   | 38     | 27     | 9      | 216    |
| Wales.....                                   | 1,297     | 34     | 23     | 38     | 21     | 5      | 29     | 29     | 12     | 18    | 11     | 43     | 23     | 0      |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 2,793     | 116    | 49     | 262    | 94     | 42     | 107    | 41     | 212    | 216   | 142    | 90     | 136    | 100    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 177,386   | 6,954  | 5,883  | 5,822  | 4,745  | 4,649  | 8,895  | 6,969  | 5,064  | 4,252 | 5,594  | 7,195  | 5,268  | 8,059  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 36,358    | 2,088  | 911    | 1,356  | 645    | 564    | 1,911  | 830    | 777    | 1,672 | 2,076  | 600    | 1,006  | 555    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 43,058    | 2,303  | 2,121  | 1,968  | 1,532  | 1,648  | 2,844  | 1,596  | 1,199  | 919   | 1,176  | 997    | 1,087  | 565    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 94,431    | 2,553  | 2,845  | 2,486  | 2,554  | 2,434  | 4,129  | 4,539  | 3,061  | 1,391 | 2,177  | 5,584  | 2,138  | 6,293  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 40,482    | 1,473  | 1,905  | 1,240  | 1,323  | 1,504  | 2,549  | 1,575  | 1,054  | 590   | 738    | 1,160  | 989    | 1,229  |
| Negro.....                                   | 3,298     | 8      | 4      | 9      | 12     | 1      | 11     | 4      | 24     | 173   | 152    | 7      | 1,029  | 643    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 447,731   | 18,218 | 16,591 | 14,891 | 12,652 | 12,773 | 24,369 | 17,161 | 11,800 | 7,374 | 12,442 | 15,098 | 14,096 | 17,059 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 20,676    | 362    | 214    | 292    | 282    | 184    | 325    | 1,091  | 561    | 241   | 357    | 1,511  | 359    | 4,417  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 9,418     | 155    | 49     | 140    | 93     | 65     | 121    | 521    | 181    | 107   | 160    | 819    | 100    | 2,259  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 150,887   | 5,923  | 6,652  | 4,607  | 4,498  | 4,702  | 9,175  | 6,175  | 3,809  | 1,118 | 2,688  | 4,890  | 4,333  | 5,908  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 92,094    | 3,964  | 4,114  | 2,948  | 2,817  | 2,774  | 5,938  | 3,411  | 2,215  | 486   | 1,429  | 2,689  | 2,717  | 3,386  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 90,465    | 4,475  | 4,101  | 3,363  | 2,915  | 2,907  | 5,989  | 3,125  | 2,149  | 1,009 | 1,925  | 2,473  | 2,686  | 2,176  |
| Families, number.....                        | 124,822   | 5,404  | 4,840  | 4,169  | 3,787  | 3,782  | 7,079  | 4,859  | 3,270  | 1,574 | 3,099  | 3,869  | 4,069  | 4,427  |

## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLEVELAND—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD.   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Not re-<br>turned<br>by<br>wards. |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|
|                                              | 14      | 15      | 16      | 17      | 18      | 19      | 20      | 21      | 22      | 23      | 24      | 25      | 26      |                                   |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                   |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 17, 674 | 24, 532 | 19, 873 | 32, 509 | 26, 047 | 30, 367 | 18, 718 | 14, 619 | 17, 901 | 22, 928 | 32, 922 | 17, 361 | 41, 803 | 659                               |
| Male.....                                    | 8, 343  | 12, 536 | 10, 016 | 17, 114 | 13, 747 | 16, 074 | 9, 838  | 6, 734  | 8, 768  | 12, 836 | 16, 444 | 7, 539  | 21, 092 | 636                               |
| Female.....                                  | 9, 331  | 11, 996 | 9, 857  | 15, 395 | 12, 300 | 14, 293 | 7, 885  | 7, 885  | 9, 133  | 10, 090 | 16, 478 | 9, 772  | 20, 711 | 23                                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4, 635  | 1, 692  | 1, 954  | 2, 164  | 5, 734  | 5, 482  | 4, 295  | 5, 721  | 6, 858  | 3, 499  | 10, 500 | 9, 207  | 15, 171 | 270                               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6, 195  | 9, 481  | 10, 195 | 16, 924 | 11, 645 | 11, 874 | 7, 472  | 5, 244  | 6, 789  | 8, 987  | 13, 716 | 4, 993  | 14, 467 | 123                               |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5, 699  | 12, 937 | 7, 708  | 13, 415 | 8, 581  | 12, 750 | 6, 858  | 3, 440  | 4, 163  | 10, 418 | 8, 628  | 2, 823  | 11, 440 | 246                               |
| Negro.....                                   | 1, 126  | 421     | 12      | 6       | 87      | 254     | 87      | 206     | 78      | 20      | 51      | 328     | 705     | 15                                |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 19      | 1       | 4       | —       | —       | 7       | 6       | 8       | 13      | 2       | 27      | 10      | 20      | —                                 |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                   |
| Austria.....                                 | 444     | 1, 814  | 5, 644  | 4, 277  | 2, 310  | 1, 943  | 776     | 1, 064  | 236     | 5, 178  | 263     | 172     | 1, 684  | 10                                |
| Canada.....                                  | 366     | 116     | 43      | 84      | 258     | 354     | 309     | 401     | 452     | 232     | 743     | 501     | 901     | 97                                |
| England.....                                 | 493     | 297     | 206     | 374     | 1, 050  | 506     | 434     | 471     | 558     | 432     | 634     | 475     | 1, 247  | 18                                |
| Germany.....                                 | 725     | 837     | 1, 309  | 4, 114  | 1, 549  | 1, 164  | 1, 733  | 626     | 1, 642  | 2, 202  | 3, 018  | 621     | 1, 713  | 20                                |
| Holland.....                                 | 21      | 26      | 1       | 11      | 33      | 17      | 132     | 14      | 48      | 18      | 66      | 14      | 42      | —                                 |
| Hungary.....                                 | 998     | 2, 311  | 194     | 264     | 507     | 7, 883  | 2, 100  | 233     | 186     | 650     | 158     | 202     | 442     | 2                                 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 302     | 117     | 122     | 178     | 887     | 345     | 310     | 243     | 395     | 425     | 642     | 321     | 550     | 21                                |
| Italy.....                                   | 17      | 72      | 11      | 3       | 256     | 23      | 21      | 17      | 12      | 23      | 56      | 3       | 3, 818  | 1                                 |
| Roumania.....                                | 70      | 229     | —       | 6       | 3       | 4       | 45      | 5       | 5       | 42      | 4       | 1       | 19      | 1                                 |
| Russia.....                                  | 1, 956  | 6, 960  | 120     | 3, 732  | 954     | 160     | 720     | 73      | 112     | 616     | 1, 769  | 57      | 239     | 9                                 |
| Scotland.....                                | 98      | 23      | 13      | 58      | 215     | 158     | 67      | 109     | 140     | 111     | 342     | 167     | 273     | 12                                |
| Sweden.....                                  | 60      | 6       | 3       | 20      | 32      | 33      | 24      | 61      | 184     | 256     | 323     | 123     | 143     | 15                                |
| Switzerland.....                             | 35      | 30      | 12      | 28      | 39      | 47      | 62      | 26      | 60      | 59      | 101     | 23      | 87      | 3                                 |
| Turkey.....                                  | 4       | 21      | 4       | 90      | 19      | —       | 6       | —       | 4       | 8       | 2       | 10      | 4       | —                                 |
| Wales.....                                   | 29      | 10      | 8       | 137     | 404     | 40      | 34      | 25      | 34      | 74      | 89      | 31      | 86      | 1                                 |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 81      | 68      | 18      | 39      | 65      | 73      | 85      | 72      | 95      | 92      | 168     | 102     | 192     | 36                                |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                   |
| Total number.....                            | 5, 373  | 6, 607  | 5, 534  | 8, 947  | 8, 122  | 9, 630  | 6, 077  | 4, 462  | 5, 842  | 8, 060  | 10, 167 | 5, 280  | 13, 385 | 571                               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1, 427  | 374     | 295     | 353     | 1, 425  | 1, 552  | 1, 062  | 1, 647  | 2, 123  | 847     | 2, 877  | 2, 720  | 4, 431  | 234                               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1, 189  | 974     | 1, 757  | 1, 767  | 2, 134  | 1, 606  | 1, 529  | 1, 306  | 1, 734  | 1, 486  | 3, 000  | 1, 400  | 3, 116  | 105                               |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2, 334  | 5, 095  | 3, 473  | 6, 823  | 4, 526  | 6, 371  | 3, 437  | 1, 435  | 1, 945  | 5, 718  | 4, 250  | 1, 039  | 5, 583  | 218                               |
| Naturalized.....                             | 1, 326  | 2, 076  | 1, 891  | 2, 751  | 1, 967  | 2, 087  | 1, 445  | 904     | 1, 285  | 1, 626  | 2, 391  | 656     | 2, 636  | 112                               |
| Negro.....                                   | 412     | 163     | 5       | 4       | 37      | 94      | 43      | 67      | 29      | 8       | 16      | 92      | 237     | 14                                |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                   |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 14, 946 | 18, 554 | 15, 343 | 23, 889 | 20, 233 | 23, 482 | 14, 885 | 12, 530 | 15, 368 | 17, 739 | 26, 686 | 15, 417 | 33, 478 | 657                               |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 355     | 1, 394  | 517     | 1, 938  | 1, 409  | 443     | 278     | 217     | 92      | 905     | 762     | 57      | 2, 111  | 2                                 |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 70      | 367     | 157     | 958     | 746     | 169     | 127     | 80      | 36      | 495     | 387     | 7       | 1, 047  | 2                                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 4, 547  | 8, 236  | 6, 111  | 10, 949 | 7, 387  | 8, 289  | 5, 183  | 3, 415  | 4, 196  | 5, 654  | 8, 619  | 3, 777  | 9, 979  | 67                                |
| Number attending school.....                 | 2, 875  | 5, 572  | 3, 473  | 6, 070  | 4, 647  | 5, 128  | 3, 229  | 2, 047  | 2, 490  | 3, 111  | 5, 490  | 2, 601  | 6, 478  | 5                                 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                   |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 2, 572  | 2, 753  | 3, 556  | 4, 518  | 4, 364  | 4, 514  | 2, 957  | 2, 661  | 3, 094  | 3, 012  | 6, 111  | 3, 216  | 7, 989  | 55                                |
| Families, number.....                        | 3, 975  | 4, 918  | 4, 519  | 6, 408  | 5, 045  | 6, 684  | 4, 107  | 3, 507  | 4, 484  | 4, 812  | 7, 752  | 4, 376  | 9, 892  | 55                                |

## COLUMBUS.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 181,511   | 19,351 | 15,890 | 16,130 | 17,911 | 13,287 | 9,154 | 10,016 | 10,285 | 20,443 | 12,156 | 14,384 | 22,504 |
| Male.....                                    | 91,452    | 10,018 | 7,798  | 7,418  | 8,925  | 7,039  | 4,663 | 5,109  | 6,358  | 9,961  | 6,216  | 7,276  | 10,671 |
| Female.....                                  | 90,059    | 9,333  | 8,092  | 8,712  | 8,986  | 6,248  | 4,491 | 4,907  | 3,927  | 10,482 | 5,940  | 7,108  | 11,833 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 116,846   | 9,794  | 7,571  | 11,445 | 10,440 | 8,013  | 5,748 | 5,948  | 6,440  | 15,409 | 8,714  | 9,675  | 17,649 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 35,578    | 5,814  | 4,308  | 3,048  | 2,757  | 2,974  | 1,394 | 2,608  | 1,848  | 3,276  | 1,972  | 2,471  | 3,108  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 16,285    | 3,494  | 2,473  | 939    | 1,376  | 1,119  | 782   | 1,196  | 973    | 1,154  | 733    | 1,171  | 875    |
| Negro.....                                   | 12,739    | 249    | 1,535  | 697    | 3,332  | 1,172  | 1,213 | 256    | 1,020  | 599    | 730    | 1,066  | 870    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 63        |        | 3      | 1      | 6      | 9      | 17    | 8      | 4      | 5      | 7      | 1      | 2      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 818       | 375    | 77     | 38     | 80     | 48     | 23    | 36     | 72     | 31     | 4      | 23     | 11     |
| Canada.....                                  | 664       | 34     | 28     | 88     | 65     | 47     | 54    | 32     | 51     | 66     | 31     | 49     | 119    |
| England.....                                 | 1,126     | 65     | 78     | 111    | 86     | 110    | 67    | 35     | 80     | 103    | 83     | 117    | 191    |
| France.....                                  | 150       | 27     | 19     | 20     | 5      | 2      | 17    | 8      | 6      | 19     | 7      | 7      | 13     |
| Germany.....                                 | 5,722     | 1,857  | 1,056  | 354    | 285    | 151    | 148   | 703    | 277    | 374    | 101    | 186    | 230    |
| Greece.....                                  | 123       | 8      |        | 8      | 8      |        | 11    | 51     | 6      | 1      | 24     | 16     |        |
| Hungary.....                                 | 970       | 674    | 16     | 34     | 11     | 12     | 4     | 76     | 6      | 8      | 5      | 41     | 10     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,809     | 36     | 89     | 96     | 221    | 297    | 93    | 51     | 181    | 188    | 301    | 184    | 122    |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,619     | 103    | 14     | 19     | 381    | 200    | 93    | 76     | 80     | 171    | 77     | 367    | 38     |
| Russia.....                                  | 1,528     | 74     | 1,015  | 67     | 15     | 23     | 154   | 52     | 25     | 16     | 18     | 55     | 14     |
| Scotland.....                                | 274       | 9      | 14     | 30     | 29     | 16     | 26    | 17     | 23     | 28     | 19     | 34     | 20     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 339       | 69     | 57     | 13     | 38     | 7      | 7     | 32     | 23     | 48     | 10     | 14     | 6      |
| Turkey.....                                  | 131       | 42     | 1      | 4      | 16     | 13     | 30    | 3      | 7      | 4      | 3      | 2      | 6      |
| Wales.....                                   | 534       | 19     | 21     | 32     | 64     | 143    | 24    | 7      | 37     | 64     | 35     | 63     | 25     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 478       | 107    | 38     | 25     | 72     | 50     | 31    | 17     | 26     | 33     | 15     | 13     | 51     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 60,892    | 6,125  | 4,798  | 4,832  | 5,663  | 5,003  | 3,562 | 3,552  | 4,814  | 6,364  | 4,286  | 4,915  | 6,978  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 36,090    | 2,625  | 2,063  | 3,215  | 3,021  | 2,948  | 2,079 | 1,919  | 2,637  | 4,473  | 2,931  | 2,997  | 5,182  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 11,244    | 1,511  | 1,076  | 980    | 821    | 1,008  | 499   | 881    | 802    | 1,080  | 674    | 843    | 1,080  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,487     | 1,897  | 1,077  | 405    | 741    | 599    | 373   | 631    | 692    | 589    | 385    | 658    | 440    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 4,453     | 803    | 621    | 283    | 351    | 337    | 183   | 355    | 382    | 356    | 201    | 277    | 299    |
| Negro.....                                   | 5,028     | 92     | 579    | 231    | 1,077  | 447    | 596   | 116    | 679    | 220    | 290    | 416    | 285    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 153,667   | 15,584 | 12,916 | 13,925 | 14,676 | 11,581 | 8,472 | 8,753  | 8,911  | 17,042 | 10,632 | 12,204 | 18,971 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 4,442     | 577    | 558    | 90     | 675    | 207    | 192   | 168    | 303    | 1,062  | 137    | 292    | 176    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,063     | 379    | 210    | 39     | 391    | 83     | 100   | 77     | 177    | 805    | 56     | 173    | 73     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 44,354    | 5,456  | 4,357  | 3,926  | 4,510  | 2,906  | 1,825 | 2,338  | 2,077  | 5,415  | 2,825  | 3,347  | 5,372  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 27,631    | 3,147  | 2,678  | 2,914  | 2,888  | 1,701  | 1,136 | 1,269  | 1,168  | 3,345  | 1,612  | 2,002  | 3,771  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 39,580    | 4,244  | 3,873  | 3,661  | 3,981  | 2,812  | 1,522 | 2,228  | 1,834  | 4,036  | 2,544  | 3,321  | 5,524  |
| Families, number.....                        | 42,645    | 4,403  | 3,971  | 3,842  | 4,181  | 3,057  | 2,000 | 2,677  | 2,011  | 4,215  | 2,949  | 3,557  | 5,782  |

## POPULATION—OHIO.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## DAYTON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |         |         |         |         |        |         |        |         |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3       | 4       | 5       | 6       | 7      | 8       | 9      | 10      |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |         |        |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 116, 577  | 5, 256 | 7, 049 | 16, 451 | 14, 180 | 12, 719 | 13, 877 | 9, 545 | 16, 371 | 9, 569 | 11, 560 |
| Male.....                                    | 58, 848   | 2, 537 | 3, 598 | 8, 934  | 6, 748  | 6, 630  | 7, 071  | 4, 720 | 8, 137  | 4, 680 | 5, 793  |
| Female.....                                  | 57, 729   | 2, 719 | 3, 451 | 7, 517  | 7, 432  | 6, 089  | 6, 806  | 4, 825 | 8, 234  | 4, 889 | 5, 767  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 72, 301   | 3, 486 | 4, 694 | 7, 702  | 10, 511 | 8, 601  | 9, 225  | 5, 974 | 8, 534  | 5, 446 | 8, 128  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 26, 559   | 1, 073 | 1, 394 | 4, 243  | 2, 322  | 1, 545  | 1, 928  | 2, 151 | 5, 478  | 2, 929 | 2, 496  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 13, 847   | 482    | 544    | 4, 162  | 898     | 1, 917  | 762     | 784    | 2, 293  | 1, 145 | 860     |
| Negro.....                                   | 4, 842    | 212    | 407    | 344     | 448     | 655     | 1, 960  | 633    | 62      | 49     | 72      |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 28        | 3      | 10     | .....   | 1       | 1       | 2       | 3      | 4       | .....  | 4       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |         |        |         |
| Austria.....                                 | 660       | 5      | 21     | 496     | 10      | 29      | 12      | 12     | 37      | 24     | 13      |
| Canada.....                                  | 392       | 30     | 33     | 38      | 85      | 21      | 30      | 26     | 43      | 16     | 70      |
| England.....                                 | 461       | 34     | 38     | 54      | 80      | 41      | 32      | 34     | 57      | 30     | 61      |
| France.....                                  | 93        | 8      | 6      | 19      | 10      | 4       | 6       | 12     | 11      | 6      | 11      |
| Germany.....                                 | 5, 816    | 142    | 219    | 1, 231  | 350     | 218     | 375     | 480    | 1, 483  | 822    | 496     |
| Greece.....                                  | 117       | 15     | 42     | 8       | 2       | 31      | .....   | 18     | .....   | 1      | .....   |
| Hungary.....                                 | 2, 761    | 36     | 9      | 1, 233  | 197     | 1, 260  | 0       | 6      | 6       | 4      | 4       |
| Ireland.....                                 | 974       | 95     | 48     | 280     | 46      | 68      | 138     | 81     | 56      | 59     | 113     |
| Italy.....                                   | 356       | 60     | 11     | 60      | 13      | .....   | 123     | 11     | 23      | 14     | 41      |
| Russia.....                                  | 1, 526    | 11     | 89     | 662     | 20      | 69      | 8       | 71     | 465     | 118    | 13      |
| Scotland.....                                | 140       | 12     | 7      | 18      | 24      | 2       | 9       | 6      | 39      | 12     | 11      |
| Sweden.....                                  | 42        | 3      | 4      | .....   | 7       | 1       | .....   | 2      | 21      | .....  | 4       |
| Switzerland.....                             | 118       | 10     | 4      | 17      | 15      | 4       | 12      | 9      | 15      | 22     | 10      |
| Turkey.....                                  | 215       | 5      | 6      | 1       | 20      | 165     | .....   | 6      | 11      | .....  | 1       |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 176       | 15     | 7      | 45      | 19      | 14      | 11      | 10     | 26      | 17     | 12      |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |         |        |         |
| Total number.....                            | 38, 236   | 1, 939 | 2, 830 | 5, 502  | 4, 375  | 4, 429  | 4, 435  | 3, 236 | 4, 879  | 2, 895 | 3, 718  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 21, 281   | 1, 255 | 1, 789 | 1, 976  | 3, 006  | 2, 609  | 2, 693  | 1, 845 | 2, 201  | 1, 505 | 2, 402  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7, 848    | 371    | 532    | 1, 056  | 770     | 458     | 653     | 716    | 1, 598  | 833    | 861     |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7, 303    | 227    | 299    | 2, 363  | 471     | 1, 139  | 413     | 381    | 1, 055  | 535    | 420     |
| Naturalized.....                             | 3, 451    | 145    | 171    | 685     | 246     | 160     | 278     | 270    | 761     | 419    | 316     |
| Negro.....                                   | 1, 781    | 84     | 200    | 107     | 127     | 223     | 674     | 291    | 24      | 22     | 29      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |         |        |         |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 96, 665   | 4, 746 | 6, 454 | 13, 023 | 11, 828 | 10, 500 | 11, 338 | 8, 247 | 13, 209 | 7, 792 | 9, 528  |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 2, 224    | 65     | 94     | 524     | 45      | 432     | 343     | 132    | 870     | 141    | 78      |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1, 069    | 21     | 33     | 282     | 25      | 271     | 179     | 64     | 118     | 47     | 29      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 28, 726   | 941    | 1, 241 | 4, 528  | 3, 222  | 2, 969  | 3, 664  | 2, 159 | 4, 541  | 2, 520 | 2, 941  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 17, 624   | 521    | 713    | 2, 614  | 2, 188  | 1, 779  | 2, 246  | 1, 278 | 2, 836  | 1, 576 | 1, 873  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |         |        |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 26, 692   | 1, 009 | 1, 441 | 3, 490  | 3, 624  | 2, 912  | 3, 243  | 2, 160 | 3, 824  | 2, 269 | 2, 715  |
| Families, number.....                        | 28, 370   | 1, 212 | 1, 769 | 3, 601  | 3, 751  | 3, 179  | 3, 399  | 2, 327 | 3, 941  | 2, 392 | 2, 799  |

## TOLEDO.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2     | 3      | 4      | 5     | 6     | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     | 13     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 168,497   | 11,317 | 8,515 | 17,129 | 12,365 | 9,074 | 6,751 | 17,947 | 15,304 | 15,948 | 15,512 | 11,452 | 13,170 | 14,013 |
| Male.....                                    | 84,691    | 5,746  | 4,312 | 8,730  | 5,613  | 4,185 | 3,560 | 8,571  | 7,532  | 8,135  | 8,070  | 5,580  | 6,678  | 7,979  |
| Female.....                                  | 83,806    | 5,571  | 4,203 | 8,399  | 6,752  | 4,889 | 3,191 | 9,376  | 7,772  | 7,813  | 7,442  | 5,872  | 6,492  | 6,034  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 75,147    | 5,444  | 4,272 | 3,745  | 6,399  | 4,535 | 4,121 | 11,422 | 7,187  | 2,397  | 8,001  | 5,433  | 7,204  | 4,987  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 59,383    | 4,011  | 2,660 | 8,202  | 4,049  | 2,606 | 1,627 | 4,746  | 5,423  | 8,324  | 5,016  | 4,170  | 4,002  | 4,457  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 32,037    | 1,782  | 1,431 | 5,064  | 1,888  | 1,370 | 855   | 1,726  | 2,488  | 5,001  | 2,435  | 1,620  | 1,825  | 4,552  |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,877     | 79     | 147   | 116    | 23     | 556   | 134   | 45     | 205    | 226    | 59     | 224    | 48     | 15     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 53        | 1      | 5     | 2      | 6      | 7     | 14    | 8      | 1      | .....  | 1      | 5      | 1      | 2      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 879       | 21     | 31    | 239    | 56     | 50    | 20    | 33     | 35     | 96     | 43     | 15     | 24     | 216    |
| Bulgaria.....                                | 227       | 8      | ..... | 1      | .....  | ..... | 1     | .....  | .....  | 24     | .....  | .....  | 73     | 120    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 681       | 81     | 61    | 57     | 46     | 19    | 9     | 68     | 32     | 4      | 23     | 21     | 149    | 111    |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 2,435     | 221    | 171   | 81     | 232    | 162   | 162   | 401    | 198    | 87     | 196    | 160    | 166    | 198    |
| England.....                                 | 1,662     | 190    | 100   | 92     | 144    | 126   | 91    | 215    | 132    | 36     | 119    | 87     | 148    | 182    |
| France.....                                  | 245       | 21     | 16    | 30     | 12     | 16    | 17    | 15     | 12     | 7      | 24     | 12     | 29     | 34     |
| Germany.....                                 | 15,308    | 888    | 474   | 2,854  | 486    | 309   | 236   | 598    | 1,550  | 4,012  | 1,630  | 785    | 840    | 646    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 2,927     | 2      | 11    | 29     | 57     | 33    | 19    | 23     | 18     | .....  | 9      | 6      | 95     | 2,626  |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,971     | 98     | 114   | 76     | 113    | 187   | 83    | 168    | 223    | 133    | 171    | 356    | 129    | 120    |
| Italy.....                                   | 270       | 12     | 12    | 2      | .....  | 54    | 34    | 8      | 6      | 25     | 5      | 41     | 2      | 69     |
| Russia.....                                  | 3,340     | 36     | 201   | 1,450  | 635    | 292   | 54    | 21     | 130    | 450    | 33     | 5      | 19     | 14     |
| Scotland.....                                | 328       | 19     | 15    | 9      | 23     | 15    | 25    | 33     | 39     | 11     | 26     | 33     | 30     | 50     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 744       | 76     | 40    | 76     | 25     | 26    | 17    | 69     | 49     | 96     | 95     | 57     | 59     | 59     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 243       | 2      | 144   | 3      | 10     | 16    | 20    | 4      | 8      | 5      | 3      | 5      | 4      | 24     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 777       | 107    | 41    | 66     | 49     | 65    | 67    | 70     | 61     | 15     | 58     | 37     | 58     | 83     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 52,748    | 3,472  | 3,084 | 4,481  | 3,579  | 3,004 | 2,937 | 5,523  | 4,503  | 4,301  | 5,287  | 3,673  | 3,842  | 5,062  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 21,209    | 1,423  | 1,446 | 767    | 1,643  | 1,397 | 1,714 | 3,279  | 1,966  | 489    | 2,427  | 1,486  | 1,805  | 1,367  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 14,955    | 1,160  | 855   | 1,286  | 1,108  | 796   | 701   | 1,427  | 1,231  | 1,383  | 1,589  | 1,340  | 1,086  | 993    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 15,826    | 866    | 719   | 2,397  | 813    | 589   | 441   | 801    | 1,240  | 2,321  | 1,244  | 769    | 932    | 2,694  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 8,752     | 551    | 439   | 1,221  | 527    | 381   | 244   | 539    | 812    | 1,439  | 900    | 438    | 527    | 734    |
| Negro.....                                   | 719       | 22     | 60    | 31     | 10     | 217   | 69    | 12     | 65     | 108    | 27     | 74     | 18     | 6      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 137,762   | 9,141  | 7,511 | 12,770 | 10,494 | 8,109 | 6,382 | 14,876 | 12,351 | 12,014 | 12,858 | 9,747  | 10,328 | 11,181 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 3,809     | 99     | 84    | 1,246  | 102    | 106   | 21    | 57     | 145    | 675    | 564    | 131    | 76     | 503    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,802     | 41     | 31    | 620    | 31     | 30    | 7     | 18     | 46     | 321    | 297    | 47     | 27     | 286    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 45,314    | 3,150  | 1,879 | 5,766  | 3,234  | 1,909 | 1,043 | 4,534  | 4,269  | 5,332  | 3,736  | 2,850  | 3,884  | 3,728  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 28,198    | 2,020  | 1,126 | 3,266  | 2,291  | 1,164 | 426   | 3,141  | 2,673  | 3,068  | 2,322  | 1,856  | 2,593  | 2,252  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 35,888    | 2,620  | 1,651 | 3,382  | 2,606  | 2,014 | 1,101 | 4,137  | 3,570  | 3,190  | 3,102  | 2,648  | 3,075  | 2,792  |
| Families, number.....                        | 39,677    | 2,746  | 2,176 | 3,556  | 2,938  | 2,519 | 1,884 | 4,462  | 3,769  | 3,388  | 3,167  | 2,919  | 3,125  | 3,028  |



TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## YOUNGSTOWN.

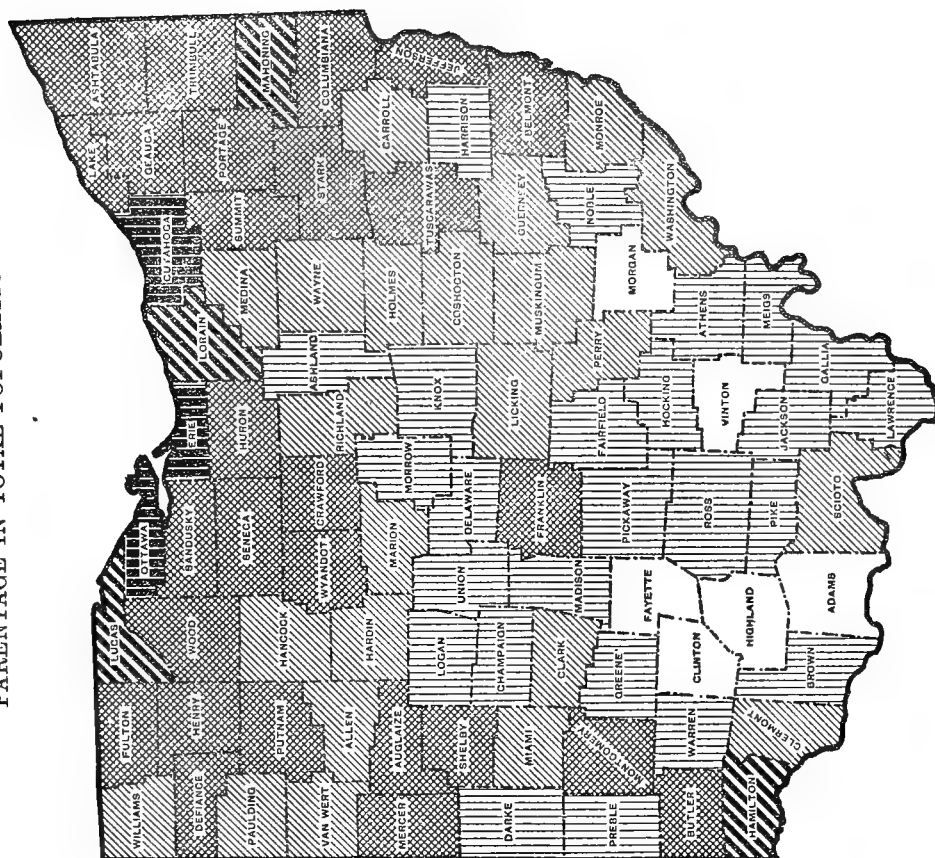
| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |        |       |        |       |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2      | 3     | 4      | 5     | 6      | 7     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 79,066    | 9,393 | 18,630 | 9,903 | 15,324 | 7,485 | 11,886 | 6,445 |
| Male.....                                    | 43,649    | 4,624 | 10,870 | 5,688 | 7,863  | 3,873 | 6,944  | 3,787 |
| Female.....                                  | 35,417    | 4,769 | 7,760  | 4,215 | 7,461  | 3,612 | 4,942  | 2,658 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25,595    | 5,060 | 4,386  | 2,227 | 7,189  | 3,078 | 3,051  | 604   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 26,654    | 2,760 | 6,244  | 3,736 | 5,123  | 2,369 | 3,709  | 2,709 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 24,860    | 1,417 | 7,486  | 3,820 | 2,815  | 1,688 | 4,526  | 3,113 |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,936     | 150   | 503    | 119   | 194    | 355   | 596    | 10    |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 21        | 6     | 11     | 1     | 3      |       |        |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 4,005     | 65    | 678    | 1,059 | 303    | 93    | 1,603  | 204   |
| Canada.....                                  | 341       | 84    | 51     | 20    | 90     | 36    | 55     | 5     |
| England.....                                 | 2,239     | 198   | 460    | 262   | 591    | 206   | 354    | 78    |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,100     | 220   | 299    | 183   | 236    | 582   | 263    | 317   |
| Greece.....                                  | 134       | 18    | 68     |       | 2      | 24    | 22     |       |
| Hungary.....                                 | 5,490     | 195   | 1,713  | 1,106 | 159    | 81    | 1,152  | 1,084 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,842     | 211   | 626    | 267   | 264    | 157   | 252    | 65    |
| Italy.....                                   | 3,604     | 26    | 2,007  | 300   | 131    | 34    | 91     | 1,015 |
| Roumania.....                                | 158       | 4     | 64     | 63    | 11     | 6     | 4      | 6     |
| Russia.....                                  | 1,691     | 68    | 682    | 135   | 150    | 53    | 392    | 211   |
| Scotland.....                                | 819       | 72    | 193    | 155   | 196    | 134   | 66     | 4     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 567       | 51    | 41     | 87    | 277    | 31    | 42     | 38    |
| Turkey.....                                  | 253       | 3     | 188    |       | 12     | 8     | 42     |       |
| Wales.....                                   | 1,181     | 144   | 313    | 140   | 318    | 106   | 145    | 15    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 436       | 58    | 103    | 43    | 76     | 42    | 43     | 71    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total number.....                            | 28,157    | 3,422 | 7,190  | 3,511 | 4,733  | 2,438 | 4,649  | 2,214 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,795     | 1,876 | 1,376  | 600   | 2,023  | 936   | 869    | 115   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,533     | 820   | 1,253  | 643   | 1,236  | 534   | 742    | 305   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 14,027    | 639   | 4,321  | 2,219 | 1,407  | 852   | 2,805  | 1,784 |
| Naturalized.....                             | 4,268     | 403   | 1,248  | 584   | 769    | 295   | 475    | 494   |
| Negro.....                                   | 785       | 82    | 232    | 48    | 64     | 116   | 233    | 10    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 63,121    | 8,329 | 14,949 | 7,601 | 12,027 | 6,003 | 9,554  | 4,658 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 4,513     | 86    | 1,950  | 256   | 285    | 116   | 988    | 332   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,532     | 15    | 1,098  | 132   | 106    | 24    | 642    | 515   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 20,243    | 1,952 | 4,736  | 2,700 | 4,087  | 1,988 | 2,960  | 1,820 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 11,091    | 1,200 | 2,689  | 1,645 | 2,215  | 1,039 | 1,433  | 970   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 14,280    | 1,884 | 2,967  | 1,605 | 3,324  | 1,553 | 2,019  | 928   |
| Families, number.....                        | 16,228    | 2,078 | 3,532  | 1,929 | 3,546  | 1,752 | 2,264  | 1,127 |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF INCORPORATED PLACES.

AKRON.—Part of Portage township annexed in 1903.  
 ASHTABULA.—Part of Ashtabula township annexed in 1909.  
 BARNESVILLE.—Part of Warren township annexed in 1910.  
 BELLAIRE.—Part of Pultney township annexed in 1906.  
 BUCYRUS.—Part of Bucyrus township annexed in 1910.  
 CANTON.—Part of Plain township annexed in 1905.  
 CINCINNATI.—Storrs township and parts of Delhi, Green, Millcreek, and Spencer townships annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Delhi township annexed in 1902 and 1909; parts of Millcreek township (including Bond Hill and Winton Place villages and part of Evanston village) annexed in 1902, 1903, 1904, and 1907; parts of Columbia township (including Hyde Park village and part of Evanston village) annexed in 1903; and Spencer township and part of Anderson township annexed in 1909. Since April 15, 1910, the following places, with a combined population of 14,020, have been annexed to Cincinnati: Carthage, College Hill, Delhi, Madisonville, Mount Airy, Mount Washington, and Saylor Park. Including the population of these places the population of Cincinnati in 1910 would be 377,611.  
 CLEVELAND.—Parts of Brooklyn, East Cleveland, and Newburgh townships annexed between 1890 and 1900; Corlett township annexed in 1909; parts of Glenville township annexed in 1902 and 1905; parts of Brooklyn township (including South Brooklyn village) annexed in 1904 and 1905; part of Newburgh Heights township annexed in 1905; and part of Collinwood township annexed in 1910.  
 CLEVELAND HEIGHTS.—Incorporated in 1902.  
 COLUMBUS.—Parts of Marion township annexed in 1909 and 1910 and parts of Clinton, Franklin, and Milfill townships annexed in 1910.

DAYTON.—Parts of Harrison township annexed in 1902, 1905, and 1909; parts of Van Buren township annexed in 1907 and 1909; and part of Mad River township annexed in 1909.  
 EAST LIVERPOOL.—Parts of Liverpool township annexed in 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, and 1908.  
 EAST YOUNGSTOWN.—Incorporated in 1908.  
 HAMILTON.—Parts of Fairfield and St. Clair townships annexed in 1908.  
 LIMA.—Parts of German and Bath townships annexed in 1902 and 1905, respectively; parts of Lima city annexed to Bath and German townships in 1903 and 1906, respectively.  
 MARIETTA.—Part of Marietta township annexed in 1903.  
 MARION.—Part of Marion township annexed in 1902.  
 NEWARK.—Part of Newark township annexed in 1907.  
 NEWBURGH.—Part taken to form Corlett township in 1907, and part annexed to Bedford township in 1904.  
 SPRINGFIELD.—Part of Springfield township annexed in 1910.  
 STRUTHERS.—Incorporated in 1902.  
 WARREN.—Parts of Howland and Warren townships annexed in 1900 and 1907.  
 YOUNGSTOWN.—Part annexed to Youngstown township in 1902; parts of Youngstown township annexed in 1902, 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908.  
 ZANESVILLE.—Part annexed to Washington township in 1905; part of Falls township annexed in 1909.

PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED  
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.





# OKLAHOMA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Oklahoma, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 440) shows the population of Oklahoma, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the census of 1910, in comparison with similar figures for 1907—in which year a special census of the state was taken by the United States Census Bureau—and, so far as possible, with those of 1900 and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical, with the exception of a few counties in which the arrangement of the primary divisions is partly alphabetical and partly numerical. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It is to a large extent impossible to give comparative figures for 1900 and 1890. This is chiefly caused by the fact that most of the counties have been organized since 1900 and by the fact that several counties have been redistricted since 1900. Comparative figures for 1907 are not given for a few counties which have been either organized or redistricted since that time.

Table 2 (p. 456) shows the cities and incorporated towns in Oklahoma, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1907, and, when possible, in 1900 and 1890.

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The name Oklahoma is of Indian origin and signifies "Home or land of the red man."

The first white man to visit the area of the present state of Oklahoma was the Spanish explorer, De Soto, in 1541.

All but the extreme western part of the region now constituting Oklahoma was originally a portion of the vast Louisiana country, which was ceded by France to Spain in 1762, retroceded to France in 1800, and purchased by the United States in 1803.

The section of Oklahoma included in the Louisiana Purchase belonged, successively, to the district of Louisiana (1804-5), the territory of Louisiana (1805-1812), and the territory of Missouri (1812-1819). The part north of 36° 30' continued in the territory of Missouri until 1834 and from 1834 to 1854 belonged to the Indian Country. The part south of 36° 30', upon the organization of Arkansas territory, in 1819, was included in that territory. In 1824 the western boundary of Arkansas was placed about 40 miles west of where it now stands, and in 1828 it was established at its present location; in each of these years the area west of the new line was retransferred to Missouri territory and from 1834 to 1854 was a part of the Indian Country.

In 1854, by the Kansas-Nebraska act, the area of the Indian Country, or Indian Territory, as it was afterwards known, was reduced to that of the present state of Oklahoma exclusive of the three western counties. The area now constituting

The population of Oklahoma, by counties, at each of the last three decennial censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890, and at the special census of 1907; the increase between the last three decennial enumerations and the years 1907 to 1910; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the census of 1910 according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumera-

these three counties was a part of the Spanish possessions till 1821, of Mexico from 1821 to 1836, and of Texas from 1836 to 1850. Thereafter it remained unorganized until 1890, when Oklahoma territory was formed, but it was included in Indian Territory in 1899. Indian Territory had no organized territorial government, as had other territories of the United States, but the Five Civilized Tribes had their own forms of local self-government.

By Presidential proclamation of March 23, 1889, certain lands in the central part of Indian Territory, known as Oklahoma, were thrown open for settlement on April 22 of that year. No organized government was provided, however, until May 2, 1890, when Congress passed an act establishing the territory of Oklahoma. In September, 1893, the Cherokee Outlet, also called the Cherokee Strip, was made a part of Oklahoma. The new territory was then bounded on the north by Kansas and Colorado, on the west by New Mexico and Texas, and on the south in part by Texas. The remainder of its southern and all of its eastern boundary were formed by an irregular line extending from the intersection of the ninety-eighth meridian and the Red River on the south to that of the ninety-sixth meridian and the Kansas boundary on the north. Sections of Oklahoma were thrown open for settlement at various dates, and the population of the territory rapidly increased.

In June, 1906, Congress passed an act to enable Oklahoma and Indian Territory to form a state government and in November, 1907, Oklahoma, with boundaries as at present, became a state of the Union.

tions or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have

occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in the tables shown on pages 436 and 437 for the state as a whole for the last two decennial censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Oklahoma is 1,657,155. Compared with a population, for the same area, of 1,414,177 in 1907 and 790,391 in 1900, this represents an increase since the census of 1907 of 242,978, and during the last decade of 866,764, or 109.7 per cent. During the last decade the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of growth of Oklahoma during this decade was much slower than during the preceding decade, 1890–1900, when the rate was 205.6

per cent, but the actual number added to the population was greater in the later decade.

The following table shows the population of the territory now comprising the state of Oklahoma at the last three decennial censuses, namely, those of 1890, 1900, and 1910, and at the special census of 1907, together with the increase and per cent of increase during the periods between each decennial enumeration, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR.            | Population.          | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING<br>DECENNIAL CENSUS. |           | Per cent<br>of increase<br>for the<br>United<br>States. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |                      | Number.                                      | Per cent. |                                                         |
| 1910.....               | 1,657,155            | 866,764                                      | 109.7     | 21.0                                                    |
| 1900.....               | <sup>1</sup> 790,391 | 531,734                                      | 205.6     | 20.7                                                    |
| 1890.....               | <sup>1</sup> 258,657 | .....                                        | .....     | .....                                                   |
| 1907 <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,414,177            | .....                                        | .....     | .....                                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory: 1900, 392,060; 1890, 180,182.

<sup>2</sup> Special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory, taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President.

Oklahoma was organized as a territory in 1890, and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in that year. In 1907 Indian Territory and Oklahoma were admitted to the Union as the state of Oklahoma. During the first decade, 1890–1900, the growth of the territory which now comprises the state of Oklahoma was very rapid, its population increasing over three times, while during the last decade, 1900–1910, the population a little more than doubled. During the first seven years of the last decade the average yearly increase was 89,112, while during the last three years the corresponding increase was 80,993. The population of the state in 1910 was more than six times as large as the population of the same area in 1890, while the population of the United States in 1910 was nearly one and one-half times that in 1890. The rate of increase in the population of Oklahoma during the decade 1890–1900 was nearly ten times that for the United States, and during the last decade, 1900–1910, a little more than five times.

**Principal cities.**—Oklahoma has 105 cities, of which Oklahoma City, the largest, has a population of 64,205,

and Muskogee and Tulsa, the second and third cities in the state, a population of 25,278 and 18,182, respectively. Enid, McAlester, Shawnee, Guthrie, and Chickasha are the other cities in the state having over 10,000 inhabitants each. There are also 6 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 32 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 59 having less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1907, 1900, and 1890. The table on page 435 shows the population of the eight cities having in 1910 over 10,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during the periods between decennial enumerations.

Since land in this state has been opened for settlement there has been an enormous increase in population. All the cities, with the exception of one, shown in the next table have increased over 200 per cent in population during the last decade. Tulsa, Oklahoma City, and Muskogee show the highest rates of increase, while Guthrie shows a comparatively low rate.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population.        | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING DECENNIAL CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING DECENNIAL CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |                    | Number.                                   | Per cent. |                       |             | Number.                                   | Per cent. |
| <b>Chickasha:</b>     |                    |                                           |           | <b>Muskogee:</b>      |             |                                           |           |
| 1910.....             | 10,320             | 7,111                                     | 221.6     | 1910.....             | 25,278      | 21,024                                    | 494.2     |
| 1900.....             | 3,209              |                                           |           | 1900.....             | 4,264       |                                           |           |
| 1907.....             | 7,862              |                                           |           | 1907.....             | 14,418      |                                           |           |
| <b>Enid:</b>          |                    |                                           |           | <b>Oklahoma City:</b> |             |                                           |           |
| 1910.....             | 13,799             | 10,355                                    | 300.7     | 1910.....             | 64,205      | 54,168                                    | 539.7     |
| 1900.....             | 3,444              |                                           |           | 1900.....             | 10,037      | 5,886                                     | 141.8     |
| 1907.....             | 10,087             |                                           |           | 1890.....             | 4,151       |                                           |           |
| <b>Guthrie:</b>       |                    |                                           |           | 1907.....             | 32,452      |                                           |           |
| 1910.....             | 11,654             | 1,648                                     | 16.5      | <b>Shawnee:</b>       |             |                                           |           |
| 1900.....             | 10,006             | 4,673                                     | 87.6      | 1910.....             | 12,474      | 9,012                                     | 260.3     |
| 1890.....             | 5,333              |                                           |           | 1900.....             | 3,462       |                                           |           |
| 1907.....             | 11,652             |                                           |           | 1907.....             | 10,955      |                                           |           |
| <b>McAlester:</b>     |                    |                                           |           | <b>Tulsa:</b>         |             |                                           |           |
| 1910.....             | 12,954             | 8,829                                     | 214.0     | 1910.....             | 18,182      | 16,792                                    | 1,208.1   |
| 1900.....             | <sup>1</sup> 4,125 |                                           |           | 1900.....             | 1,390       |                                           |           |
| 1907.....             | 8,144              |                                           |           | 1907.....             | 7,298       |                                           |           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (3,479) of South McAlester, consolidated with McAlester city in 1907.

**Counties.**—Oklahoma has 76 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 4,553 in Cimarron County to 85,232 in Oklahoma County. For most counties comparisons with the 1910 figures can be made only for 1907, as Indian Territory was returned by nations and reservations in 1900; the changes during the period of three years are, of course, much less than during a ten-year period.

The following territorial changes have been made in the counties of Oklahoma since 1907: Part of Beckham was annexed in 1910 to Greer; part of Wagoner was annexed in 1909 to Tulsa; and part of Greer was taken in 1909 to form Harmon. The county of Swanson was created August 13, 1910, from parts of Kiowa and Comanche Counties. The Supreme Court of Oklahoma, on August 9, 1911, rendered a decision that the creation of Swanson County was illegal and dissolved the county, and the territory embraced in Swanson County has reverted to the parent counties.

Owing to the organization since 1907 of one new county from part of another county, as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population from 1907 to 1910 is made for only 74 counties and one combination of counties. The combination of counties is Greer with Harmon. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for these counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county from which it was formed. Sixty-six counties and the one combination of counties increased in population during the years from 1907 to 1910, while 8 counties decreased in population. The rates of increase for the 66 counties that show increases range from seven-tenths of 1 per cent in Pottawatomie County to 61.3 per cent in Tulsa County, and the absolute increases of the same group of counties range from 100 in Harper County to 29,383 in Oklahoma County. The combined counties of Greer and

Harmon increased 4,153, or 17.6 per cent in population. The rates of decrease for the 8 counties showing a decrease in population range from 2.9 per cent in Roger Mills County to 23.2 per cent in Cimarron County, and the absolute decreases range from 378 in Roger Mills County to 2,514 in Lincoln County. The aggregate increase of population from 1907 to 1910 in the one combination of counties and in the 66 counties that showed increases was 254,848; the aggregate decrease of population in the 8 counties that showed decreases was 11,870. The difference, 242,978, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state from 1907 to 1910.

The map on page 438 shows the increase or decrease in the total population of each county of Oklahoma during the period from 1907 to 1910. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 69,414 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 23.9; for the same area in 1900 and 1890 it was 11.4 and 3.7, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 439, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Osage County, with 2,277 square miles, has the largest area, and Marshall County, with 419 square miles, has the smallest area. Oklahoma County, containing Oklahoma City, has the highest density of any county, namely, 118.9 persons per square mile, while Cimarron County, with 2.5 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.



**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Oklahoma the counties are divided into 1,280 primary divisions, comprising 892 townships, 101 cities, and 287 towns. There are also 4 secondary divisions, comprising that number of cities, each of which is coextensive with the township in which it is located. Besides these minor civil divisions there is one military reservation in the state.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of the territory which now comprises the state of Oklahoma at the decennial censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, and at the special census of 1907, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                     | 1910              |                  | 1900              |                | 1890              |                  | 1907              |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |             |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        | 1907        |
| Total population.....                                | .....             | 1,657,155        | .....             | 1,790,391      | .....             | 2,258,657        | .....             | 1,414,177        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                          | <b>46</b>         | <b>320,155</b>   | <b>13</b>         | <b>58,417</b>  | <b>2</b>          | <b>9,484</b>     | <b>29</b>         | <b>178,271</b>   | <b>19.3</b>                   | <b>7.4</b>  | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>12.6</b> |
| Cities of.....                                       |                   |                  |                   |                |                   |                  |                   |                  |                               |             |             |             |
| 50,000 inhabitants or more.....                      | 1                 | 64,205           | .....             | .....          | .....             | .....            | 1                 | 32,452           | 3.9                           | .....       | .....       | 2.3         |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....                    | 1                 | 25,278           | .....             | .....          | .....             | .....            | 4                 | 47,112           | 1.5                           | .....       | .....       | 3.3         |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....                    | 6                 | 79,383           | 2                 | 20,043         | .....             | .....            | 6                 | 42,095           | 4.8                           | 2.5         | .....       | 3.0         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                     | 6                 | 44,072           | 1                 | 5,681          | 1                 | 5,333            | .....             | .....            | 2.7                           | 0.7         | 2.1         | 3.0         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                      | 32                | 107,217          | 10                | 32,693         | 1                 | 4,151            | 18                | 55,712           | 6.5                           | 4.1         | 1.6         | 3.9         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                          |                   | <b>1,337,000</b> |                   | <b>731,974</b> |                   | <b>2,249,173</b> |                   | <b>1,235,906</b> | <b>80.7</b>                   | <b>92.6</b> | <b>96.3</b> | <b>87.4</b> |
| Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 346               | 230,587          | 123               | 83,256         | 6                 | 3,203            | 298               | 208,456          | 13.9                          | 10.5        | 1.2         | 14.7        |
| Other rural territory.....                           |                   | 1,106,413        |                   | 648,718        |                   | 2,245,970        |                   | 1,027,420        | 66.8                          | 82.1        | 95.1        | 72.7        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (392,080) of Indian Territory.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population (16,641) of that part of Oklahoma, and population (180,182) of Indian Territory, specially enumerated in 1890.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 320,155 inhabitants, or 19.3 per cent of the total population, while 1,337,000 inhabitants, or 80.7 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 58,417 inhabitants, or 7.4 per cent of the total population, while 731,974 inhabitants, or 92.6 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a large increase in the proportion of urban population since 1900. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910 the two cities then having more than 25,000 inhabitants each, Oklahoma City and Muskogee, contained 5.4 per cent of the total population of the state. The combined population of the groups of urban places having less than 25,000 inhabitants each comprised 13.9, 7.4, and 3.7 per cent of the total population of the state at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively.

The urban population of the state is distributed among 46 cities, while the rural population is in 346 incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in the unincorporated territory. The 346 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 230,587, representing 13.9 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 71 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants

each, with a combined population of 108,650; 92 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 64,702; and 183 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 57,235. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 66.8 per cent of the total.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 550,742, or 33.2 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 141,673, or 17.9 per cent of the population of the state.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table on page 437, the total population in 1910 of those cities which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 320,155; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 89,148. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those cities which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 58,417 (see above table), by 30,731. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban

class, and of annexations of territory during the same period.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state:

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                      | POPULATION. |         | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------------------|-----------|
|                                                       | 1910        | 1900    | Number.                | Per cent. |
| The state.....                                        | 1,657,155   | 790,391 | 866,764                | 109.7     |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                          | 320,155     | 89,148  | 231,007                | 259.1     |
| Cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more<br>in 1910.....  | 89,483      | 14,291  | 75,192                 | 526.1     |
| Cities of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants<br>in 1910..... | 230,672     | 74,857  | 155,815                | 208.2     |
| Remainder of the state.....                           | 1,337,000   | 701,243 | 635,757                | 90.7      |

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the preceding table, shows an increase of 259.1 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 90.7 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased nearly three times as fast as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

It also appears from this table that the group of cities having over 25,000 inhabitants increased in population more than two and one-half times as rapidly as the group having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

Map of Oklahoma showing percentage increase in population by county from 1920 to 1930. The map uses various shading patterns to represent different ranges of population increase. A legend at the bottom explains the shading: white for decrease, diagonal lines for 1-5% increase, cross-hatch for 5-15% increase, dense cross-hatch for 15-25% increase, and solid black for 25-50% increase and over.

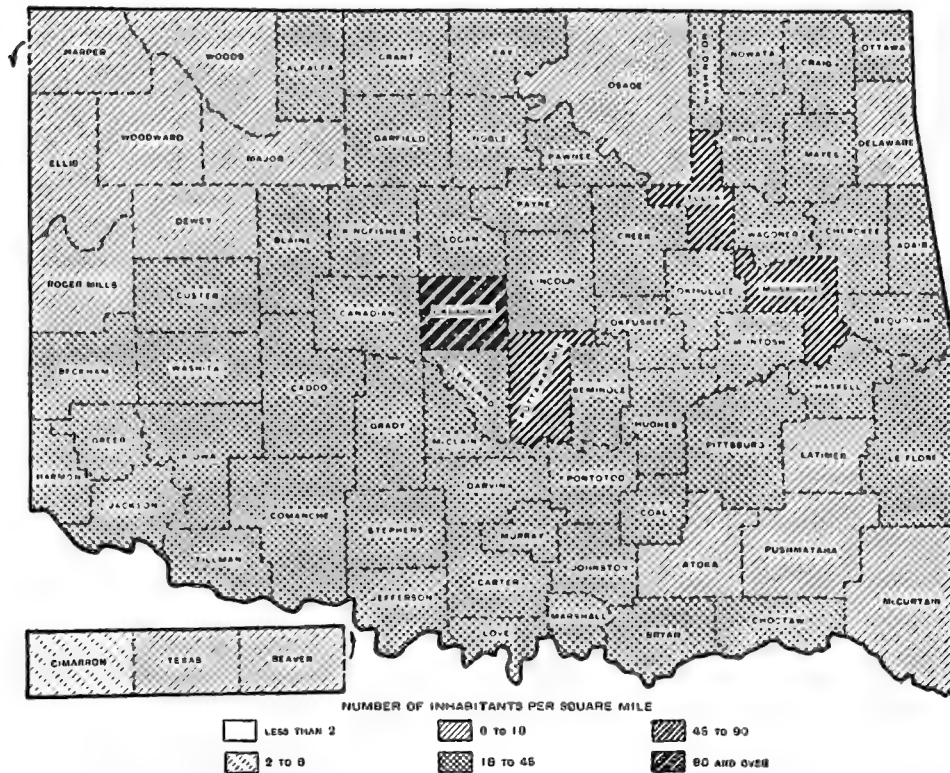
Legend:

- DECREASE
- LESS THAN 5 PER CENT
- 5 TO 15 PER CENT
- 15 TO 25 PER CENT
- 25 TO 50 PER CENT
- 50 PER CENT AND OVER

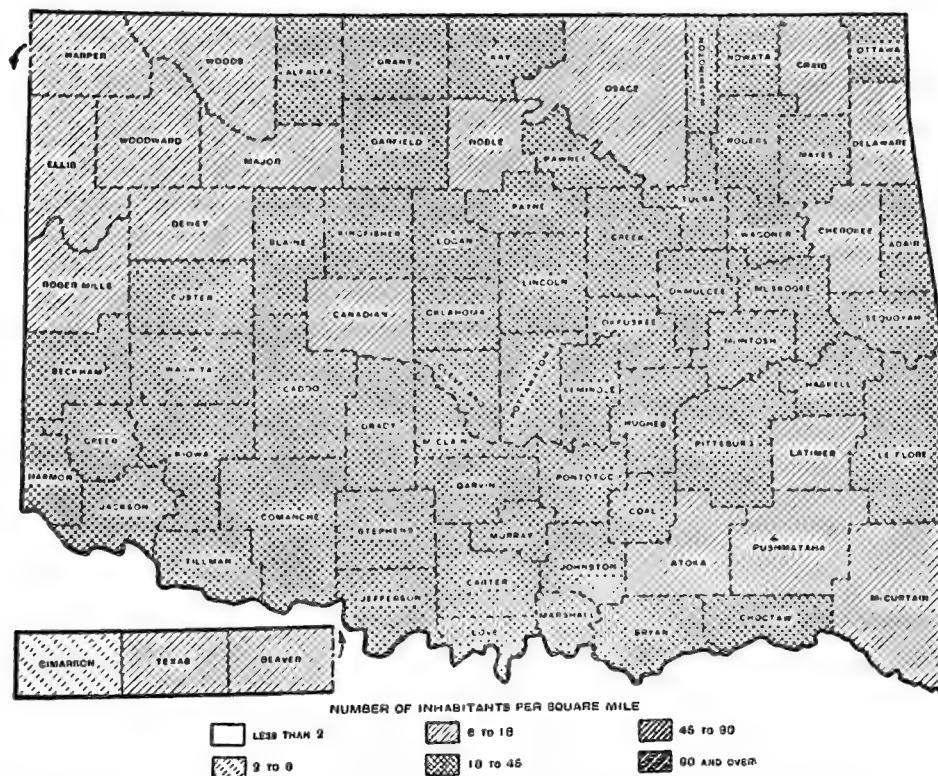
Counties and their percentage increases (from top-left to bottom-right):

- HARPER
- WOODS
- ALFALFA
- GRANT
- KAY
- OSAGE
- WASHINGTON
- NOWATA
- CRAB
- OTTAWA
- WODDWARD
- MAJOR
- GARFIELD
- NOBLE
- PAWNEE
- ROGERS
- MAYES
- DELAWARE
- ELLIS
- DEWEY
- BLAINE
- KINGFISHER
- LOGAN
- PAYNE
- TULSA
- WAGNER
- CHEROKEE
- ADAIR
- ROGER MILLS -2.9%
- CUSTER
- CANADIAN
- OKLAHOMA -11.5%
- CRICK
- OKMULGEE
- MUSKOGEE
- OKFUSKEE
- BECKHAM
- WASHITA
- CADDO
- OSAGE
- OSKALOUSA
- SEMINOLE
- HUGHES
- PITTSBURG
- LATIMER
- LE FLORE
- GREER
- KIOWA
- GRADY
- MCCLAIN
- MCINTOSH
- BEQUOYAN
- HARMON
- JACKSON
- COMANCHE
- STEPHENS
- MURRAY
- JOHNSTON -10.4%
- ATOKA
- PUSHMATAHA
- TILLMAN
- JEFFERSON
- CARTER -4.0%
- LOVE -9.1%
- MARSHALL -11.5%
- BRYAN
- CHOCTAW
- MCURTAIN

**DENSITY OF POPULATION OF OKLAHOMA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.**  
**TOTAL POPULATION.**



**RURAL POPULATION.**



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                   | 1910          | 1907          | 1900 | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                             | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------|------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Adair County<sup>1</sup></b> .....   | <b>10,535</b> | <b>9,115</b>  |      |      | <b>Atoka County—Continued.</b>                    |               |               |               |              |
| Ballard township.....                   | 841           | 667           |      |      | Farris township.....                              | 766           | 575           |               |              |
| Baron township.....                     | 1,026         | 1,056         |      |      | Lewis township.....                               | 1,583         | 1,684         |               |              |
| Bunch township.....                     | 782           | 917           |      |      | Stringtown township.....                          | 3,341         | 2,665         |               |              |
| Chance township.....                    | 511           | 422           |      |      | Wilson township.....                              | 1,734         | 1,613         |               |              |
| Christie township.....                  | 734           | 554           |      |      |                                                   |               |               |               |              |
| Lees Creek township.....                | 1,188         | 823           |      |      | <b>Beaver County<sup>17</sup></b> .....           | <b>13,631</b> | <b>13,364</b> | <b>18,051</b> | <b>2,674</b> |
| Stilwell town.....                      | 1,039         | 948           | 779  |      | Balko township <sup>19</sup> .....                | 1,393         |               |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                             | 105           |               |      |      | Beaver township.....                              | 1,103         | 1,073         | 161           |              |
| Ward 2.....                             | 304           |               |      |      | Beaver City town.....                             | 326           | 271           | 112           |              |
| Ward 3.....                             | 210           |               |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 98            |               |               |              |
| Ward 4.....                             | 298           |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 42            |               |               |              |
| Ward 5.....                             | 122           |               |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 48            |               |               |              |
| Stilwell township.....                  | 1,507         | 1,620         |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 158           |               |               |              |
| Wauhatchie township.....                | 936           | 524           |      |      | Benton township.....                              | 1,562         | 1,475         | 149           |              |
| Westville town.....                     | 802           | 624           | 296  |      | Blue Grass township.....                          | 1,195         | 1,066         | 142           |              |
| Ward 1.....                             | 217           |               |      |      | Elmwood township.....                             | 1,845         | 1,844         | 242           |              |
| Ward 2.....                             | 156           |               |      |      | Floris township <sup>13</sup> .....               | 1,168         |               |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                             | 115           |               |      |      | Garland township.....                             | 502           | 460           | 271           |              |
| Ward 4.....                             | 148           |               |      |      | Gate township.....                                | 958           | 774           | 161           |              |
| Ward 5.....                             | 187           |               |      |      | Grand Valley township <sup>20</sup> .....         | 725           | 820           | 100           |              |
| Westville township.....                 | 1,169         | 960           |      |      | Kokomo township <sup>16</sup> .....               | 829           | 3,394         | 163           |              |
|                                         |               |               |      |      | Logan township.....                               | 1,343         | 1,379         | 200           |              |
| <b>Alfalfa County<sup>2</sup></b> ..... | <b>18,138</b> | <b>16,070</b> |      |      | Nabisco township <sup>21</sup> .....              | 535           | 668           |               |              |
| Aline town <sup>3</sup> .....           | 303           | 272           |      |      | Pleasant View township <sup>22</sup> .....        | 147           | 200           | 83            |              |
| Aline township <sup>4</sup> .....       | 566           | 466           |      |      |                                                   |               |               |               |              |
| Beard township.....                     | 405           | 629           |      |      | <b>Beckham County<sup>23</sup></b> .....          | <b>19,699</b> | <b>17,758</b> |               |              |
| Burlington town <sup>4</sup> .....      | 135           |               |      |      | Bettina township.....                             | 977           | 958           |               |              |
| Byron town <sup>5</sup> .....           | 286           | 193           |      |      | Buffalo township.....                             | 1,282         | 1,523         |               |              |
| Byron township <sup>6</sup> .....       | 1,002         | 892           |      |      | Carter town <sup>25</sup> .....                   | 265           |               |               |              |
| Carmen town <sup>6</sup> .....          | 883           | 708           |      |      | Delhi township <sup>26</sup> .....                | 973           | 797           |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                             | 186           |               |      |      | Elk City <sup>27</sup> .....                      | 3,165         | 2,195         |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                             | 599           |               |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 513           |               |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                             | 199           |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 1,067         |               |               |              |
| Ward 4.....                             | 99            |               |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 739           |               |               |              |
| Cherokee city <sup>7</sup> .....        | 2,016         | 964           |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 846           |               |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                             | 661           |               |      |      | Elk township.....                                 | 1,848         | 1,725         |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                             | 454           |               |      |      | Erick town <sup>28</sup> .....                    | 915           | 686           |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                             | 633           |               |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 233           |               |               |              |
| Ward 4.....                             | 453           |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 269           |               |               |              |
| Clay township <sup>8</sup> .....        | 1,037         | 826           |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 413           |               |               |              |
| Cloud township.....                     | 495           | 484           |      |      | Erick township <sup>29</sup> .....                | 1,296         | 1,171         |               |              |
| Driftwood township <sup>9</sup> .....   | 786           | 818           |      |      | Merritt township.....                             | 1,041         | 1,052         |               |              |
| Eagle Chief township <sup>9</sup> ..... | 940           | 1,075         |      |      | North Fork township.....                          | 1,297         | 1,288         |               |              |
| Goltry town <sup>10</sup> .....         | 320           | 183           |      |      | Poarch township <sup>29</sup> .....               | 1,318         | 1,381         |               |              |
| Helena town <sup>11</sup> .....         | 760           | 521           |      |      | Sayre city <sup>27</sup> .....                    | 1,881         | 1,119         |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                             | 335           |               |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 551           |               |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                             | 185           |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 446           |               |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                             | 190           |               |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 570           |               |               |              |
| Helena township <sup>11</sup> .....     | 839           | 825           |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 714           |               |               |              |
| Ingersoll town <sup>9</sup> .....       | 253           | 301           |      |      | Sayre township.....                               | 1,833         | 2,069         |               |              |
| Jet town <sup>12</sup> .....            | 365           | 213           |      |      | Texola town <sup>30</sup> .....                   | 361           |               |               |              |
| Karoma township <sup>10</sup> .....     | 874           | 835           |      |      | Texola township <sup>31</sup> .....               | 1,247         | 1,452         |               |              |
| Keith township.....                     | 631           | 501           |      |      |                                                   |               |               |               |              |
| Lambert town <sup>8</sup> .....         | 127           |               |      |      | <b>Blaine County<sup>22</sup></b> .....           | <b>17,960</b> | <b>17,227</b> | <b>10,658</b> |              |
| Lincoln township.....                   | 875           | 1,004         |      |      | Alfalfa township <sup>32</sup> .....              | 423           |               |               |              |
| Parsons township.....                   | 852           | 909           |      |      | Arapaho township <sup>34</sup> .....              | 722           | 820           | 757           |              |
| Round Grove township.....               | 728           | 718           |      |      | Canadian township <sup>35</sup> .....             | 469           | 888           | 1,184         |              |
| Saline township <sup>12</sup> .....     | 1,226         | 1,253         |      |      | Canton town <sup>36</sup> .....                   | 703           |               |               |              |
| Spring township.....                    | 850           | 816           |      |      | Cantonment township <sup>37</sup> .....           | 895           | 1,375         | 660           |              |
| Stella township <sup>4</sup> .....      | 584           | 664           |      |      | Carlton township <sup>38</sup> .....              | 574           |               |               |              |
|                                         |               |               |      |      | Cedar Valley township.....                        | 574           | 478           | 615           |              |
| <b>Atoka County<sup>14</sup></b> .....  | <b>13,608</b> | <b>12,113</b> |      |      | Cimarron township <sup>39</sup> .....             | 748           | 708           | 1,022         |              |
| Atoka city <sup>15</sup> .....          | 1,968         | 1,660         |      |      | Dixon township.....                               | 1,076         | 1,068         | 909           |              |
| Ward 1.....                             | 600           |               |      |      | Flynn township <sup>40</sup> .....                | 554           | 797           | 688           |              |
| Ward 2.....                             | 381           |               |      |      | Geary city <sup>41</sup> (wards 1 and 2 and parts |               |               |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                             | 618           |               |      |      | of wards 3 and 4).....                            | 1,336         | 1,438         |               |              |
| Ward 4.....                             | 469           |               |      |      | Total for Geary city in Blaine and                |               |               |               |              |
| Bentley township.....                   | 1,237         | 1,031         |      |      | Canadian Counties.....                            | 1,458         | 1,565         |               |              |
| Caney town <sup>16</sup> .....          | 295           | 289           |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 400           |               |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                             | 105           |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 577           |               |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                             | 99            |               |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 425           |               |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                             | 91            |               |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 552           |               |               |              |
| Caney township <sup>16</sup> .....      | 2,884         | 2,596         |      |      |                                                   |               |               |               |              |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.

<sup>2</sup> Organized from part of Woods County in 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Aline town incorporated from part of Aline township in 1907.

<sup>4</sup> Burlington town incorporated from part of Stella township in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> Byron town incorporated from part of Byron township in 1903.

<sup>6</sup> Carmen town incorporated from part of Eagle Chief township in 1901.

<sup>7</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Lincoln township. Incorporated as a city in 1909.

<sup>8</sup> Lambert town incorporated from part of Clay township in 1910.

<sup>9</sup> Ingersoll town incorporated from part of Driftwood township since 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Goltry town incorporated from part of Karoma township in 1904.

<sup>11</sup> Helena town incorporated from part of Helena township since 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Jet town incorporated from part of Saline township since 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Exclusive of population of Cherokee city.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.

<sup>16</sup> Caney town incorporated from part of Caney township in 1907.

<sup>17</sup> Parts taken to form Cimarron and Texas Counties in 1907.

<sup>18</sup> County total includes population (1,267) of Cleveland, Hardesty, Harrison, and

Optima townships, taken to form Cimarron County and part of Texas County

between 1900 and 1907.

<sup>19</sup> Balko and Floris townships organized from parts of Kokomo township in 1906

and 1909, respectively.

<sup>20</sup> Parts taken to form Nabisco township in 1905 and part of Texas County in 1907.

<sup>21</sup> Organized from part of Grand Valley township in 1905.

<sup>22</sup> Part taken to form part of Texas County in 1907.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from parts of Greer and Roger Mills Counties in 1907; part annexed

to Greer County in 1910.

<sup>24</sup> County total includes population (342) of Salton township, annexed to Erick and Texola townships since 1907.

<sup>25</sup> Name changed from Beulah in 1910. Incorporated from part of Poarch town-

ship in 1909.

<sup>26</sup> Part annexed to Greer County in 1910.

<sup>27</sup> Incorporated since 1900.

<sup>28</sup> Part of Salton township annexed in 1910.

<sup>29</sup> Part taken to form Carter town in 1909.

<sup>30</sup> Incorporated from part of Texola township since 1907.

<sup>31</sup> Part taken to form Texola town since 1907; part of Salton township annexed

since 1907.

<sup>32</sup> Part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.

<sup>33</sup> Organized from parts of Canadian township and Wichita Indian Reservation

in 1909.

<sup>34</sup> Parts taken to form Liberty township since 1900 and part of River township

in 1905.

<sup>35</sup> Parts taken to form Geary city in 1901 and part of Alfalfa township in 1909.

<sup>36</sup> Incorporated from part of Cantonment township in 1907.

<sup>37</sup> Parts taken to form Canton and Longdale towns in 1907 and part of Carlton

township in 1900.

<sup>38</sup> Organized from parts of Cantonment and Flynn townships in 1900; returned as

part of Cantonment and Flynn townships in 1907.

<sup>39</sup> Part taken to form O'Keene town in 1902.

<sup>40</sup> Part taken to form part of Carlton township in 1900.

<sup>41</sup> Incorporated from part of Canadian township in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                 | 1910          | 1907          | 1900  | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                  | 1910  | 1907  | 1900 | 1890 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|------|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|
| <b>Blaine County—Continued.</b>       |               |               |       |      | <b>Caddo County—Continued.</b>         |       |       |      |      |
| Hitchcock town <sup>1</sup> .....     | 275           | 198           |       |      | Cement township <sup>18</sup> .....    | 1,822 | 1,476 |      |      |
| Homestead township.....               | 941           | 975           | 691   |      | Cobb township <sup>19</sup> .....      | 578   | 551   |      |      |
| Lawton township <sup>2</sup> .....    | 463           | 435           |       |      | Connewango township.....               | 684   | 669   |      |      |
| Liberty township <sup>3</sup> .....   | 598           | 677           |       |      | Delaware township.....                 | 818   | 760   |      |      |
| Lincoln township.....                 | 930           | 968           | 601   |      | Doyle township <sup>20</sup> .....     | 893   |       |      |      |
| Logan township.....                   | 998           | 1,048         | 687   |      | Dutton township.....                   | 306   | 303   |      |      |
| Long township <sup>4</sup> .....      | 708           | 780           |       |      | Fern township <sup>21</sup> .....      | 638   | 694   |      |      |
| Longdale town <sup>5</sup> .....      | 296           |               |       |      | Fort Cobb town <sup>22</sup> .....     | 382   | 462   |      |      |
| O'Keene town <sup>6</sup> .....       | 920           | 775           |       |      | Fort Cobb township <sup>23</sup> ..... | 700   | 604   |      |      |
| Ward 1.....                           | 366           |               |       |      | Gracemont township.....                | 997   | 897   |      |      |
| Ward 2.....                           | 232           |               |       |      | Grand View township.....               | 582   | 567   |      |      |
| Ward 3.....                           | 322           |               |       |      | Hale township.....                     | 617   | 488   |      |      |
| River township <sup>7</sup> .....     | 311           | 324           |       |      | Highland township.....                 | 803   | 506   |      |      |
| Seay township.....                    | 551           | 514           | 631   |      | Hinton town <sup>24</sup> .....        | 686   | 532   |      |      |
| Watonga town <sup>8</sup> .....       | 1,723         | 1,608         |       |      | Hydro town <sup>25</sup> .....         | 562   | 524   |      |      |
| Ward 1.....                           | 265           |               |       |      | Hydro township <sup>26</sup> .....     | 638   | 588   |      |      |
| Ward 2.....                           | 438           |               |       |      | Jefferson township.....                | 757   | 692   |      |      |
| Ward 3.....                           | 586           |               |       |      | Lathram township <sup>17</sup> .....   | 1,227 | 981   |      |      |
| Ward 4.....                           | 634           |               |       |      | Lincoln township.....                  | 719   | 693   |      |      |
| Watonga township <sup>9</sup> .....   | 842           | 792           | 1,579 |      | Lone Mound township.....               | 655   | 605   |      |      |
| Wells township.....                   | 530           | 561           | 634   |      | Lone Rock township.....                | 676   | 729   |      |      |
|                                       |               |               |       |      | Lookaba town <sup>26</sup> .....       | 217   |       |      |      |
| <b>Bryan County<sup>10</sup>.....</b> | <b>29,854</b> | <b>27,865</b> |       |      | McKinley township.....                 | 1,001 | 737   |      |      |
| Township 1, coextensive with Du-      |               |               |       |      | Mound Valley township.....             | 555   | 629   |      |      |
| rant city.....                        | 5,330         | 4,510         | 2,969 |      | Prairie Valley township.....           | 660   | 732   |      |      |
| Ward 1.....                           | 928           |               |       |      | Sickles township.....                  | 677   | 587   |      |      |
| Ward 2.....                           | 1,404         |               |       |      | Swan Lake township.....                | 770   | 655   |      |      |
| Ward 3.....                           | 1,611         |               |       |      | Tonkawa township <sup>20</sup> .....   | 657   | 840   |      |      |
| Ward 4.....                           | 1,987         |               |       |      | Wacanda township <sup>27</sup> .....   | 752   | 594   |      |      |
| Township 2.....                       | 2,377         | 2,152         |       |      | Walnut township.....                   | 857   | 634   |      |      |
| Township 3.....                       | 1,900         | 1,525         |       |      | Washington township.....               | 574   | 550   |      |      |
| Township 4.....                       | 1,761         | 2,239         |       |      | West McKinley township.....            | 598   | 593   |      |      |
| Township 5.....                       | 2,942         | 3,028         |       |      | White Bread township.....              | 791   | 710   |      |      |
| Township 6.....                       | 1,943         | 1,643         |       |      | Willow township.....                   | 857   | 769   |      |      |
| Township 7.....                       | 1,166         | 1,168         |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Township 8.....                       | 2,493         | 2,279         |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Township 9.....                       | 2,555         | 2,206         |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Township 10.....                      | 693           | 1,202         |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Township 11.....                      | 1,311         | 1,239         |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Township 12.....                      | 2,049         | 1,806         |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Bennington town <sup>11</sup> .....   | 513           | 427           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 1.....                           | 148           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 2.....                           | 104           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 3.....                           | 154           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 4.....                           | 187           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Bokchito town <sup>11</sup> .....     | 535           | 613           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 1.....                           | 162           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 2.....                           | 154           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 3.....                           | 119           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 4.....                           | 166           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Caddo town.....                       | 1,143         | 1,280         | 930   |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 1.....                           | 228           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 2.....                           | 208           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 3.....                           | 227           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 4.....                           | 276           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 5.....                           | 205           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Kemp town.....                        | 330           | 368           | 221   |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Silo town.....                        | 152           | 180           | 246   |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Sterrett town.....                    | 575           | (12)          | 575   |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
|                                       |               |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| <b>Caddo County<sup>12</sup>.....</b> | <b>35,685</b> | <b>30,241</b> |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ablene township <sup>14</sup> .....   | 675           | 702           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Anadarko city.....                    | 3,439         | 2,190         |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 1.....                           | 561           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 2.....                           | 667           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 3.....                           | 1,456         |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Ward 4.....                           | 776           |               |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Apache town <sup>14</sup> .....       | 950           | 883           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Banner township.....                  | 621           | 481           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Beaver township.....                  | 779           | 804           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Binger town <sup>15</sup> .....       | 280           | 257           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Boone township.....                   | 601           | 400           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Bridgeport city <sup>16</sup> .....   | 428           | 462           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Cache township.....                   | 354           | 293           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Caddo township.....                   | 586           | 600           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Carnegie town <sup>17</sup> .....     | 835           | 491           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Cedar township.....                   | 661           | 709           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |
| Cement town <sup>18</sup> .....       | 770           | 618           |       |      |                                        |       |       |      |      |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from part of Lawton township in 1906.  
<sup>2</sup> Organized from part of Watonga township since 1900; part taken to form Hitchcock town in 1906.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Arapaho township since 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Wichita Indian Reservation in 1901.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated from part of Cantonment township in 1907.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated from part of Cimarron township in 1902.

<sup>7</sup> Organized from parts of Arapaho and Watonga townships in 1905.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated from part of Watonga township in 1901.

<sup>9</sup> Parts taken to form Lawton township since 1900, Watonga town in 1901, and part of River township in 1905.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated since 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Not returned separately in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from parts of Wichita and Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservations in 1901; part taken to form part of Grady County in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Apache town incorporated from part of Ablene township in 1902.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated from part of Fern township since 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated from part of Wacanda township in 1902.

<sup>17</sup> Carnegie town incorporated from part of Lathram township since 1900.

<sup>18</sup> Cement town incorporated from part of Cement township in 1906.

<sup>19</sup> Returned as North Cobb in 1907. Organized from part of Fort Cobb township since 1906.

<sup>20</sup> Doyle township organized from part of Tonkawa township since 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Parts taken to form Binger town since 1900 and Lookaba town in 1908.

<sup>22</sup> Incorporated from part of Fort Cobb township in 1903.

<sup>23</sup> Parts taken to form Fort Cobb town in 1903 and Cobb township since 1900.

<sup>24</sup> Incorporated from part of Wacanda township since 1900.

<sup>25</sup> Hydro town incorporated from part of Hydro township in 1902.

<sup>26</sup> Incorporated from part of Fern township in 1908.

<sup>27</sup> Parts taken to form Bridgeport city in 1902 and Hinton town since 1900.

<sup>28</sup> Part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.

<sup>29</sup> County total includes population (1,423) of Walnut township, taken to form East and West Walnut townships since 1907.

<sup>30</sup> Organized from parts of Cement and Valley townships since 1900.

<sup>31</sup> Part taken to form part of Calumet township since 1900.

<sup>32</sup> Organized from part of Walnut township in 1901.

<sup>33</sup> Incorporated from part of Valley township in 1901.

<sup>34</sup> Piedmont town incorporated from part of Mathewson township in 1909.

<sup>35</sup> Okarche town incorporated from part of Rock Island township in 1905.

<sup>36</sup> Parts taken to form Geary city in 1901 and part of Calumet township since 1900.

<sup>37</sup> Yukon city incorporated from part of Yukon township in 1901.

<sup>38</sup> Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                   | 1910   | 1907   | 1900   | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                             | 1910   | 1907   | 1900  | 1890 |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|------|
| <b>Carter County—Continued.</b>         |        |        |        |       | <b>Cleveland County—Continued.</b>                |        |        |       |      |
| Berwyn township.....                    | 2,501  | 2,550  |        |       | Norman city.....                                  | 3,724  | 3,040  | 2,225 | 787  |
| Graham township.....                    | 3,318  | 3,075  |        |       | Ward 1.....                                       | 980    |        |       |      |
| Hewitt township.....                    | 2,830  | 2,921  |        |       | Ward 2.....                                       | 610    |        |       |      |
| Lone Grove town.....                    | 222    | 241    | 215    |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 1,112  |        |       |      |
| Lone Grove township.....                | 1,210  | 1,437  |        |       | Ward 4.....                                       | 1,022  |        |       |      |
| Morgan township.....                    | 2,954  | 3,269  |        |       | Norman township.....                              | 2,491  | 2,070  | 2,241 |      |
| Wilson township.....                    | 1,124  | 1,612  |        |       | Taylor township <sup>8</sup> .....                | 716    |        |       |      |
| <b>Cherokee County<sup>1</sup>.....</b> |        |        |        |       | <b>Coal County<sup>9</sup>.....</b>               |        |        |       |      |
|                                         | 16,778 | 14,274 |        |       |                                                   | 15,817 | 15,585 |       |      |
| Township 1, Hulbert.....                | 2,069  | 2,487  |        |       | Ash Flat township (township 7).....               | 1,777  | 1,661  |       |      |
| Township 2, Peggs <sup>2</sup> .....    | 2,466  | 1,628  |        |       | Boone township, coextensive with                  |        |        |       |      |
| Township 3, Moodys.....                 | 1,741  | 1,876  |        |       | Lehigh city.....                                  | 1,880  | 2,188  | 1,500 |      |
| Township 4, Cookson.....                | 2,304  | 1,702  |        |       | Lehigh city:                                      |        |        |       |      |
| Township 5, Park Hill.....              | 2,596  | 2,253  |        |       | Ward 1.....                                       | 655    |        |       |      |
| Township 6, Crittenden.....             | 1,106  | 1,107  |        |       | Ward 2.....                                       | 366    |        |       |      |
| Township 7, Grandview.....              | 1,342  | 1,086  |        |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 387    |        |       |      |
| Peggs town <sup>3</sup> .....           | 263    | 219    |        |       | Ward 4.....                                       | 472    |        |       |      |
| Tahlequah city.....                     | 2,891  | 1,916  | 1,482  |       | Bryan township <sup>10</sup> (township 2).....    | 1,333  | 1,612  |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                             | 698    |        |        |       | Coalgate city.....                                | 3,255  | 2,921  | 2,614 |      |
| Ward 2.....                             | 577    |        |        |       | Ward 1.....                                       | 923    |        |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                             | 1,119  |        |        |       | Ward 2.....                                       | 749    |        |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                             | 797    |        |        |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 737    |        |       |      |
| <b>Choctaw County<sup>4</sup>.....</b>  |        |        |        |       | Ward 4.....                                       | 846    |        |       |      |
|                                         | 21,862 | 17,340 |        |       | Hanratty township (township 6).....               | 957    | 867    |       |      |
| Boswell town <sup>5</sup> .....         | 828    | 836    |        |       | Haskell township (township 3).....                | 936    | 663    |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                             | 289    |        |        |       | Jackson township (township 1).....                | 1,197  | 1,040  |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                             | 209    |        |        |       | Jefferson township (township 4).....              | 1,553  | 1,626  |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                             | 330    |        |        |       | Murray township <sup>11</sup> (township 5).....   | 1,185  | 1,192  |       |      |
| Everidge township.....                  | 2,363  | 2,241  |        |       | Phillips town <sup>12</sup> .....                 | 680    | 650    |       |      |
| Fort Towson town <sup>6</sup> .....     | 697    | 745    |        |       | Phillips township <sup>11</sup> (township 8)..... | 677    | 856    |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                             | 181    |        |        |       | Tupelo town <sup>13</sup> .....                   | 387    | 289    |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                             | 141    |        |        |       | <b>Comanche County<sup>14</sup>.....</b>          |        |        |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                             | 162    |        |        |       |                                                   | 41,489 | 31,738 |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                             | 113    |        |        |       | Beaver township <sup>15</sup> .....               | 751    |        |       |      |
| Ward 5.....                             | 160    |        |        |       | Brown township <sup>17</sup> .....                | 1,658  | 1,643  |       |      |
| Grant town <sup>4</sup> .....           | 416    | 440    |        |       | Bryan township.....                               | 1,196  | 462    |       |      |
| Hugo city <sup>6</sup> .....            | 4,582  | 2,676  |        |       | Cache town <sup>18</sup> .....                    | 317    | 312    |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                             | 1,232  |        |        |       | Cache township <sup>19</sup> .....                | 1,792  | 1,717  |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                             | 1,055  |        |        |       | Chandler township.....                            | 768    | 443    |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                             | 1,222  |        |        |       | Chattanooga town <sup>20</sup> .....              | 471    | 362    |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                             | 1,069  |        |        |       | Ward 1.....                                       | 221    |        |       |      |
| Hunter township.....                    | 2,811  | 2,065  |        |       | Ward 2.....                                       | 143    |        |       |      |
| Jeter township.....                     | 2,336  | 2,069  |        |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 107    |        |       |      |
| Oakes township.....                     | 1,654  | 1,562  |        |       | Crosby township <sup>21</sup> .....               | 1,202  | 2,190  |       |      |
| Ratliffe township.....                  | 1,501  | 1,197  |        |       | Devol township <sup>22</sup> .....                | 1,189  |        |       |      |
| Soper town <sup>7</sup> .....           | 233    | 296    |        |       | Elgin town <sup>23</sup> .....                    | 178    |        |       |      |
| Wilson township.....                    | 4,441  | 3,213  |        |       | Faxon town <sup>24</sup> .....                    | 215    |        |       |      |
| <b>Cimarron County<sup>6</sup>.....</b> |        |        |        |       | Ward 1.....                                       | 88     |        |       |      |
|                                         | 4,553  | 5,927  |        |       | Ward 2.....                                       | 69     |        |       |      |
| Cleveland township <sup>7</sup> .....   | 1,301  | 1,681  |        |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 64     |        |       |      |
| Harrison township.....                  | 1,082  | 1,266  |        |       | Fletcher town <sup>25</sup> .....                 | 374    | 220    |       |      |
| Willow Bar township <sup>7</sup> .....  | 2,170  | 2,980  |        |       | Gerontimo town <sup>24</sup> .....                | 186    | (25)   |       |      |
| <b>Cleveland County.....</b>            |        |        |        |       | Hulen township.....                               | 2,179  | 2,056  |       |      |
|                                         | 18,843 | 18,460 | 16,388 | 6,605 | Indianapolis town <sup>26</sup> .....             | 188    | (25)   |       |      |
| Canadian township.....                  | 2,430  | 2,613  | 2,156  |       | Indianapolis township <sup>26</sup> .....         | 1,029  | 770    |       |      |
| Case township <sup>8</sup> .....        | 512    | 1,392  | 1,391  |       | Jackson township.....                             | 1,284  | 569    |       |      |
| Lexington town.....                     | 768    | 838    | 861    | 223   | Jefferson township <sup>27</sup> .....            | 1,201  | 1,105  |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                             | 240    |        |        |       | Lawton city <sup>28</sup> .....                   | 7,788  | 5,562  |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                             | 165    |        |        |       | Ward 1.....                                       | 1,584  |        |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                             | 171    |        |        |       | Ward 2.....                                       | 1,666  |        |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                             | 192    |        |        |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 1,679  |        |       |      |
| Lexington township.....                 | 2,076  | 2,047  | 1,860  |       | Ward 4.....                                       | 761    |        |       |      |
| Liberty township.....                   | 631    | 577    | 671    |       | Ward 5.....                                       | 2,103  |        |       |      |
| Little River township.....              | 1,568  | 1,623  | 1,358  |       | Lawton township <sup>29</sup> .....               | 1,119  | 890    |       |      |
| Moore town.....                         | 225    | 163    | 129    |       | Lincoln township <sup>29</sup> .....              | 1,518  |        |       |      |
| Moore township.....                     | 1,149  | 1,093  | 937    |       | McMaster township.....                            | 1,077  | 669    |       |      |
| Noble town.....                         | 403    | 457    | 349    |       | Mangan township <sup>30</sup> .....               | 1,408  | 1,090  |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                             | 117    |        |        |       | Painter township.....                             | 1,103  | 1,011  |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                             | 100    |        |        |       | Quanah township <sup>18</sup> .....               | 811    | 825    |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                             | 186    |        |        |       | Randlett town <sup>31</sup> .....                 | 574    |        |       |      |
| Noble township.....                     | 2,150  | 2,549  | 2,210  |       | Ward 1.....                                       | 169    |        |       |      |
|                                         |        |        |        |       | Ward 2.....                                       | 110    |        |       |      |
|                                         |        |        |        |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 137    |        |       |      |
|                                         |        |        |        |       | Ward 4.....                                       | 168    |        |       |      |
|                                         |        |        |        |       | Richards township <sup>32</sup> .....             | 1,224  | 1,267  |       |      |
|                                         |        |        |        |       | Sterling town <sup>33</sup> .....                 | 276    | 219    |       |      |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form Peggs town in 1909.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated from part of township 2 in 1909; returned as incorporated in 1907.<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated since 1900.<sup>6</sup> Organized from part of Beaver County in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Willow Bar township organized from part of Cleveland township since 1900.<sup>8</sup> Taylor township organized from part of Case township in 1909.<sup>9</sup> Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.<sup>10</sup> Part taken to form Tupelo town in 1910.<sup>11</sup> Part taken to form part of Phillips town in 1909.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated from parts of Murray and Phillips townships in 1909; returned as incorporated in 1907.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated from part of Bryan township in 1910; returned as incorporated in 1907.<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation in 1901; parts taken to form Tillman County and parts of Grady, Jefferson, and Stephens Counties in 1907; part taken to form part of Swanton County in 1910, but by a decision of the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, Aug. 9, 1911, the creation of Swanton County was declared illegal, and the territory embraced in said county has reverted to the parent counties, Comanche and Kiowa.<sup>15</sup> County total includes population (37) of Wichita Forest Reserve, in Wichita and McMaster townships, returned independently in 1907.<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of Strauss township in 1910.<sup>17</sup> Sterling town incorporated from part of Brown township in 1903.<sup>18</sup> Cache town incorporated from part of Quanah township in 1905.<sup>19</sup> Part taken to form Temple town in 1902.<sup>20</sup> Chattanooga and Faxon towns incorporated from parts of Mangan township in 1904 and 1909, respectively.<sup>21</sup> Parts taken to form Gerontimo town in 1906 and Lincoln township since 1907.<sup>22</sup> Organized from part of Jefferson township in 1909.<sup>23</sup> Fletcher and Elgin towns incorporated from parts of Richards township in 1907 and 1909, respectively.<sup>24</sup> Incorporated from part of Crosby township in 1906.<sup>25</sup> Not returned separately in 1907.<sup>26</sup> Indianapolis town incorporated from part of Indianpolis township in 1903.<sup>27</sup> Parts taken to form Devol township and Randlett town in 1909.<sup>28</sup> Lawton city incorporated from part of Lawton township in 1901.<sup>29</sup> Organized from part of Crosby township since 1907.<sup>30</sup> Incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1909.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                         | 1910          | 1907          | 1900  | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                    | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890 |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|------|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| <b>Comanche County—Continued.</b>             |               |               |       |      | <b>Custer County<sup>9</sup>.....</b>    | <b>23,231</b> | <b>18,478</b> | <b>12,284</b> |      |
| Strauss township <sup>1</sup> .....           | 1,103         | 1,867         |       |      | Arapaho town.....                        | 713           | 610           | 253           |      |
| Temple town <sup>2</sup> .....                | 852           | 739           |       |      | Ward 1.....                              | 200           |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                                   | 532           |               |       |      | Ward 2.....                              | 300           |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                                   | 156           |               |       |      | Ward 3.....                              | 213           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                                   | 184           |               |       |      | Arapaho township <sup>11</sup> .....     | 1,000         | 849           | 1,524         |      |
| Texas township.....                           | 2,607         | 2,168         |       |      | Barnitz township.....                    | 3,282         | 2,976         | 2,003         |      |
| Walters city <sup>3</sup> .....               | 1,377         | 1,243         |       |      | Cedar township.....                      | 2,213         | 2,044         | 1,468         |      |
| Wichita township.....                         | 762           | 698           |       |      | Clinton city <sup>12</sup> .....         | 2,781         | 1,278         |               |      |
| Zella township.....                           | 915           | 932           |       |      | Ward 1.....                              | 912           |               |               |      |
| Fort Sill Military Reservation.....           | 799           | 372           |       |      | Ward 2.....                              | 674           |               |               |      |
|                                               |               |               |       |      | Ward 3.....                              | 695           |               |               |      |
|                                               |               |               |       |      | Ward 4.....                              | 600           |               |               |      |
|                                               |               |               |       |      | Clinton township <sup>13</sup> .....     | 1,039         | 843           |               |      |
|                                               |               |               |       |      | Custer town <sup>14</sup> .....          | 854           | 552           |               |      |
|                                               |               |               |       |      | Ward 1.....                              | 335           |               |               |      |
|                                               |               |               |       |      | Ward 2.....                              | 288           |               |               |      |
|                                               |               |               |       |      | Ward 3.....                              | 231           |               |               |      |
| <b>Craig County<sup>4</sup>.....</b>          | <b>17,404</b> | <b>14,955</b> |       |      | Deer Creek township <sup>15</sup> .....  | 2,469         | 1,927         | 1,677         |      |
| Township 1.....                               | 1,901         | 1,772         |       |      | Grant township <sup>14</sup> .....       | 2,201         | 1,974         | 2,002         |      |
| Township 2.....                               | 1,269         | 1,287         |       |      | Thomas town <sup>15</sup> .....          | 1,371         | 925           |               |      |
| Township 3.....                               | 981           | 876           |       |      | Ward 1.....                              | 607           |               |               |      |
| Township 4.....                               | 2,159         | 1,887         |       |      | Ward 2.....                              | 274           |               |               |      |
| Township 5.....                               | 2,146         | 2,020         |       |      | Ward 3.....                              | 490           |               |               |      |
| Township 6, coextensive with Vinita city..... | 4,082         | 3,157         | 2,339 |      | Washita township.....                    | 3,190         | 3,185         | 2,256         |      |
| Vinita city:                                  |               |               |       |      | Weatherford city.....                    | 2,118         | 1,315         | 1,017         |      |
| Ward 1.....                                   | 824           |               |       |      | Ward 1.....                              | 859           |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                                   | 1,248         |               |       |      | Ward 2.....                              | 599           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                                   | 877           |               |       |      | Ward 3.....                              | 243           |               |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                                   | 1,033         |               |       |      | Ward 4.....                              | 617           |               |               |      |
| Township 7.....                               | 1,233         | 935           |       |      |                                          |               |               |               |      |
| Township 8.....                               | 2,054         | 1,708         |       |      | <b>Delaware County<sup>16</sup>.....</b> | <b>11,469</b> | <b>9,876</b>  |               |      |
| Blue Jacket town.....                         | 508           | 427           | 303   |      | Township 1.....                          | 1,261         | 1,152         |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                                   | 141           |               |       |      | Township 2.....                          | 1,809         | 1,523         |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                                   | 216           |               |       |      | Township 3.....                          | 1,309         | 937           |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                                   | 152           |               |       |      | Township 4.....                          | 1,302         | 1,112         |               |      |
| Centralia town <sup>5</sup> .....             | 387           | 405           |       |      | Township 5.....                          | 2,695         | 2,496         |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                                   | 119           |               |       |      | Township 6.....                          | 2,205         | 1,962         |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                                   | 113           |               |       |      | Grove town.....                          | 888           | 694           | 314           |      |
| Ward 3.....                                   | 155           |               |       |      | Ward 1.....                              | 154           |               |               |      |
| Welch town.....                               | 684           | 481           | 334   |      | Ward 2.....                              | 211           |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                                   | 186           |               |       |      | Ward 3.....                              | 183           |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                                   | 208           |               |       |      | Ward 4.....                              | 202           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                                   | 293           |               |       |      | Ward 5.....                              | 138           |               |               |      |
|                                               |               |               |       |      |                                          |               |               |               |      |
| <b>Creek County<sup>6</sup>.....</b>          | <b>26,223</b> | <b>18,365</b> |       |      | <b>Dewey County.....</b>                 | <b>14,132</b> | <b>13,329</b> | <b>8,819</b>  |      |
| Bristow city.....                             | 1,667         | 1,134         | 626   |      | Banner township <sup>17</sup> .....      | 563           | 553           |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                                   | 624           |               |       |      | Boyd township <sup>18</sup> .....        | 64            | 667           |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                                   | 479           |               |       |      | Clark township <sup>19</sup> .....       | 874           | 798           |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                                   | 564           |               |       |      | Cleveland township <sup>20</sup> .....   | 700           | 692           | 2,388         |      |
| Bristow township <sup>7</sup> .....           | 1,330         | 1,559         |       |      | Dawson township <sup>17</sup> .....      | 458           | 494           |               |      |
| Depew township.....                           | 1,657         | 1,064         |       |      | Dewey township <sup>17</sup> .....       | 441           | 409           |               |      |
| Euchee township <sup>8</sup> .....            | 871           |               |       |      | Grant township <sup>21</sup> .....       | 579           | 1,059         |               |      |
| Kelleyville township.....                     | 932           | 1,011         |       |      | Haddon township <sup>22</sup> .....      | 776           | 840           |               |      |
| Kiefer town <sup>8</sup> .....                | 1,197         |               |       |      | Harper township <sup>23</sup> .....      | 702           |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                                   | 414           |               |       |      | Harrison township <sup>24</sup> .....    | 630           | 553           | 2,397         |      |
| Ward 2.....                                   | 273           |               |       |      | Johnson township <sup>25</sup> .....     | 650           | 627           |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                                   | 145           |               |       |      | Lincoln township <sup>25</sup> .....     | 306           | 641           |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                                   | 365           |               |       |      | Little Robe township <sup>27</sup> ..... | 859           | 770           | 1,060         |      |
| Manford township.....                         | 1,257         | 976           |       |      | Marion township <sup>28</sup> .....      | 500           | 1,034         |               |      |
| Mounds town <sup>9</sup> .....                | 701           | 675           |       |      | Oakwood town <sup>29</sup> .....         | 199           |               |               |      |
| Mounds township <sup>9</sup> .....            | 1,391         | 2,012         |       |      | Ward 1.....                              | 69            |               |               |      |
| Newby township.....                           | 1,503         | 1,406         |       |      | Ward 2.....                              | 84            |               |               |      |
| Olive township.....                           | 1,638         | 1,187         |       |      | Ward 3.....                              | 66            |               |               |      |
| Sapulpa city.....                             | 8,283         | 4,259         | 891   |      | Selling town <sup>30</sup> .....         | 352           | 333           |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                                   | 1,478         |               |       |      | Selling township <sup>31</sup> .....     | 506           |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                                   | 2,154         |               |       |      | Siele township <sup>32</sup> .....       | 841           | 984           | 1,276         |      |
| Ward 3.....                                   | 2,247         |               |       |      | Simpson township <sup>33</sup> .....     | 983           | 867           | 1,698         |      |
| Ward 4.....                                   | 834           |               |       |      | Taloga town <sup>34</sup> .....          | 468           | 430           |               |      |
| Ward 5.....                                   | 1,472         |               |       |      | Taloga township <sup>35</sup> .....      | 743           | 786           |               |      |
| Sapulpa township.....                         | 2,675         | 2,176         |       |      | Trail township <sup>35</sup> .....       | 552           |               |               |      |
| Sunny Slope township.....                     | 1,071         | 906           |       |      | Webb township <sup>36</sup> .....        | 698           | 792           |               |      |

<sup>1</sup> Parts taken to form Walters city and Beaver township in 1902 and 1910, respectively.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated from part of Cache township in 1902.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated from part of Strauss township in 1902.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>6</sup> Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.

<sup>7</sup> Euchee township organized from part of Bristow township in 1908.

<sup>8</sup> Mounds and Kiefer towns incorporated from parts of Mounds township in 1907 and 1909, respectively.

<sup>9</sup> Part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.

<sup>10</sup> County total includes population (64) of Independence town, returned as independent in 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Part taken to form Clinton township since 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated from part of Clinton township in 1904.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from part of Arapaho township since 1900; part taken to form Clinton city in 1904.

<sup>14</sup> Custer town incorporated from part of Grant township in 1903.

<sup>15</sup> Thomas town incorporated from part of Deer Creek township in 1902.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from parts of Cherokee Nation and Seneca Indian Reservation in 1907.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of Harrison township since 1900.

<sup>18</sup> Organized from part of Siele township since 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Cleveland township since 1900; part taken to form Grant township since 1900.

<sup>20</sup> Parts taken to form Clark, Haddon, and Webb townships since 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Organized from part of Clark township since 1900. Grant and Trail townships returned as Grant township in 1907.

<sup>22</sup> Organized from part of Cleveland township since 1900.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from part of Lincoln township in 1909.

<sup>24</sup> Parts taken to form Banner, Dawson, Dewey, and Taloga townships since 1900.

<sup>25</sup> Organized from part of Simpson township since 1900.

<sup>26</sup> Organized from part of Little Robe township since 1900; part taken to form Harper township in 1909.

<sup>27</sup> Part taken to form Lincoln township since 1900.

<sup>28</sup> Organized from part of Simpson township since 1900; part taken to form Siele township in 1909.

<sup>29</sup> Incorporated from part of Siele township in 1909.

<sup>30</sup> Incorporated from part of Seiling township in 1909; returned as incorporated in 1907.

<sup>31</sup> Organized from part of Marion township in 1909; part taken to form Seiling town in 1909.

<sup>32</sup> Parts taken to form Boyd township since 1900 and Oakwood town in 1909.

<sup>33</sup> Parts taken to form Johnson and Marion townships since 1900.

<sup>34</sup> Incorporated from part of Taloga township in 1906.

<sup>35</sup> Organized from part of Harrison township since 1900; part taken to form Taloga town in 1906.

<sup>36</sup> Organized from part of Grant township in 1906; returned as part of Grant township in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                              | 1910          | 1907          | 1900  | 1890 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|------|
| <b>Ellis County<sup>1</sup></b> .....                       | <b>15,375</b> | <b>13,978</b> |               |      | <b>Garfield County—Continued.</b>                  |               |               |       |      |
| Arnett town <sup>2</sup> .....                              | 511           |               |               |      | Sumner township.....                               | 531           | 505           | 578   |      |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 106           |               |               |      | Union township.....                                | 671           | 675           | 580   |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 128           |               |               |      | Washington township.....                           | 583           | 590           | 624   |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 188           |               |               |      | Waukomis township.....                             | 569           | 607           | 650   |      |
| Ward 4.....                                                 | 89            |               |               |      | Waukomis City town.....                            | 533           | 570           | 688   |      |
| Athens township <sup>3</sup> .....                          | 538           | 1,036         |               |      | Ward 1.....                                        | 71            |               |       |      |
| Benton township <sup>4</sup> .....                          | 1,612         | 1,623         |               |      | Ward 2.....                                        | 165           |               |       |      |
| Day township <sup>4</sup> (T. 18 N., Rs. 23 and 24 W.)..... | 587           |               |               |      | Ward 3.....                                        | 153           |               |       |      |
| Fargo town <sup>5</sup> .....                               | 341           |               |               |      | Ward 4.....                                        | 74            |               |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 143           |               |               |      | Ward 5.....                                        | 70            |               |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 81            |               |               |      | Wood township.....                                 | 633           | 557           | 641   |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 117           |               |               |      |                                                    |               |               |       |      |
| Gage city <sup>6</sup> .....                                | 924           | 755           |               |      | <b>Garvin County<sup>14</sup></b> .....            | <b>26,545</b> | <b>22,787</b> |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 155           |               |               |      | Brady township (township 8).....                   | 4,296         | 3,523         |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 392           |               |               |      | Elmore town.....                                   | 266           | 276           | 192   |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 377           |               |               |      | Elmore township (township 9).....                  | 3,361         | 2,765         |       |      |
| Grand township <sup>4</sup> .....                           | 647           | 1,460         |               |      | Lindsay city <sup>15</sup> .....                   | 1,156         | 1,102         |       |      |
| Greenwood township.....                                     | 379           | 334           |               |      | Ward 1.....                                        | 311           |               |       |      |
| Jefferson township.....                                     | 683           | 627           |               |      | Ward 2.....                                        | 219           |               |       |      |
| Little Robe township.....                                   | 829           | 836           |               |      | Ward 3.....                                        | 251           |               |       |      |
| Morgan township <sup>7</sup> .....                          | 717           |               |               |      | Ward 4.....                                        | 196           |               |       |      |
| Murdock township <sup>8</sup> .....                         | 627           |               |               |      | Ward 5.....                                        | 179           |               |       |      |
| Ohio township <sup>9</sup> .....                            | 1,544         | 1,395         |               |      | Lindsay township <sup>15</sup> (township 4).....   | 858           | 759           |       |      |
| Oleta township <sup>6</sup> .....                           | 460           | 436           |               |      | Maysville town <sup>16</sup> .....                 | 476           | 308           |       |      |
| Otter township <sup>7</sup> .....                           | 614           | 1,276         |               |      | Ward 1.....                                        | 185           |               |       |      |
| Rawdon township.....                                        | 1,501         | 1,646         |               |      | Ward 2.....                                        | 151           |               |       |      |
| Rock township <sup>6</sup> .....                            | 1,630         | 1,545         |               |      | Ward 3.....                                        | 140           |               |       |      |
| Shattuck town <sup>8</sup> .....                            | 1,231         | 1,009         |               |      | Maysville township <sup>16</sup> (township 2)..... | 2,682         | 2,255         |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 333           |               |               |      | Paoli town.....                                    | 239           | 229           | 234   |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 350           |               |               |      | Pauls Valley city.....                             | 2,689         | 2,157         | 1,467 |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 223           |               |               |      | Ward 1.....                                        | 645           |               |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                                                 | 121           |               |               |      | Ward 2.....                                        | 858           |               |       |      |
| Ward 5.....                                                 | 204           |               |               |      | Ward 3.....                                        | 603           |               |       |      |
| <b>Garfield County</b> .....                                | <b>33,050</b> | <b>28,300</b> | <b>22,076</b> |      | Ward 4.....                                        | 603           |               |       |      |
| Allison township <sup>9</sup> .....                         | 493           | 397           | 782           |      | Stratford town <sup>17</sup> .....                 | 685           | 445           |       |      |
| Banner township.....                                        | 578           | 528           | 600           |      | Ward 1.....                                        | 207           |               |       |      |
| Blaine township.....                                        | 487           | 524           | 648           |      | Ward 2.....                                        | 187           |               |       |      |
| Buffalo township.....                                       | 434           | 396           | 537           |      | Ward 3.....                                        | 182           |               |       |      |
| Covington town <sup>10</sup> .....                          | 183           | 133           |               |      | Ward 4.....                                        | 163           |               |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 39            |               |               |      | Stratford township <sup>17</sup> (township 5)..... | 2,446         | 2,219         |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 49            |               |               |      | Walker township (township 7).....                  | 3,190         | 2,657         |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 95            |               |               |      | Whitehead township (township 3).....               | 2,199         | 2,060         |       |      |
| Douglas town <sup>10</sup> .....                            | 132           | 108           |               |      | Wynnewood city.....                                | 2,002         | 2,032         | 1,907 |      |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 32            |               |               |      | Ward 1.....                                        | 355           |               |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 52            |               |               |      | Ward 2.....                                        | 618           |               |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 48            |               |               |      | Ward 3.....                                        | 611           |               |       |      |
| Enid city.....                                              | 13,799        | 10,087        | 3,444         |      | Ward 4.....                                        | 418           |               |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 2,218         |               |               |      | <b>Grady County<sup>18</sup></b> .....             | <b>30,309</b> | <b>23,420</b> |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 2,290         |               |               |      | Alex township.....                                 | 1,156         | 903           |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 1,104         |               |               |      | Amber township <sup>19</sup> .....                 | 1,398         | 1,177         |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                                                 | 5,252         |               |               |      | Bradley township.....                              | 1,444         | 1,244         |       |      |
| Ward 5.....                                                 | 2,100         |               |               |      | Brushy township.....                               | 975           | 743           |       |      |
| Ward 6.....                                                 | 2,835         |               |               |      | Chandler township.....                             | 805           | 657           |       |      |
| Enid township.....                                          | 577           | 792           | 760           |      | Chickasha city.....                                | 10,320        | 7,862         | 3,209 |      |
| Flynn township.....                                         | 442           | 411           | 570           |      | Ward 1.....                                        | 3,164         |               |       |      |
| Garber City town <sup>9</sup> .....                         | 382           | 334           |               |      | Ward 2.....                                        | 3,171         |               |       |      |
| Garland township.....                                       | 709           | 690           | 559           |      | Ward 3.....                                        | 1,325         |               |       |      |
| Grant township.....                                         | 487           | 454           | 570           |      | Ward 4.....                                        | 2,660         |               |       |      |
| Hackberry township.....                                     | 446           | 474           | 631           |      | Chickasha township <sup>20</sup> .....             | 1,275         | 674           |       |      |
| Hobart township.....                                        | 718           | 710           | 589           |      | Cross township.....                                | 1,763         | 1,574         |       |      |
| Hunter town <sup>11</sup> .....                             | 341           | 254           |               |      | Harrison township.....                             | 766           | 581           |       |      |
| Keowee township.....                                        | 773           | 631           | 527           |      | Hilleboro township.....                            | 708           | 683           |       |      |
| Kremlin town <sup>12</sup> .....                            | 253           | 273           |               |      | Mineo town <sup>21</sup> .....                     | 706           | 725           |       |      |
| Kremlin township <sup>12</sup> .....                        | 555           | 533           | 559           |      | Ninnekah township <sup>20</sup> .....              | 1,150         | 1,239         |       |      |
| Lahoma town <sup>13</sup> .....                             | 275           | 273           |               |      | Rush Springs town.....                             | 823           | 588           | 618   |      |
| Lincoln township.....                                       | 553           | 403           | 510           |      | Rush Springs township.....                         | 1,793         | 1,427         |       |      |
| Logan township.....                                         | 601           | 567           | 571           |      | Shirley township.....                              | 892           | 875           |       |      |
| McKinley township.....                                      | 561           | 524           | 529           |      | Tuttle town <sup>21</sup> .....                    | 794           | 613           |       |      |
| Marshall township.....                                      | 520           | 525           | 579           |      | Ward 1.....                                        | 184           |               |       |      |
| Noble township <sup>11</sup> .....                          | 478           | 430           | 523           |      | Ward 2.....                                        | 211           |               |       |      |
| North Enid town.....                                        | 128           | 109           | 205           |      | Ward 3.....                                        | 222           |               |       |      |
| North Enid township.....                                    | 581           | 558           | 573           |      | Ward 4.....                                        | 197           |               |       |      |
| Olive township.....                                         | 563           | 475           | 576           |      | Tuttle township.....                               | 996           | 626           |       |      |
| Osborn township.....                                        | 492           | 478           | 591           |      | Union township <sup>19</sup> .....                 | 725           | 703           |       |      |
| Otter township <sup>10</sup> .....                          | 557           | 489           | 569           |      | Verden town <sup>21</sup> .....                    | 524           | 312           |       |      |
| Patterson township.....                                     | 638           | 600           | 540           |      | Waldron township.....                              | 1,296         | 754           |       |      |
| Reed township.....                                          | 504           | 444           | 592           |      |                                                    |               |               |       |      |
| Sheridan township.....                                      | 830           | 709           | 637           |      |                                                    |               |               |       |      |
| Skeleton township.....                                      | 480           | 483           | 544           |      |                                                    |               |               |       |      |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from parts of Day and Woodward Counties in 1907.

<sup>2</sup> Arnett town incorporated from part of Benton township in 1909.

<sup>3</sup> Murdock township organized from part of Athens township in 1908.

<sup>4</sup> Day township organized from part of Grand township in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> Fargo town incorporated from part of Oleta township in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> Gage city incorporated from part of Rock township in 1904.

<sup>7</sup> Morgan township organized from part of Otter township in 1908.

<sup>8</sup> Shattuck town incorporated from part of Ohio township in 1906.

<sup>9</sup> Garber City town incorporated from part of Allison township in 1901.

<sup>10</sup> Covington and Douglas towns incorporated from parts of Otter township in 1905.

<sup>11</sup> Hunter town incorporated from part of Noble township since 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Kremlin town incorporated from part of Kremlin township since 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Lahoma town incorporated from part of Logan township since 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.

<sup>15</sup> Lindsay city incorporated from part of Lindsay township since 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Maysville town incorporated from part of Maysville township since 1900.

<sup>17</sup> Stratford town incorporated from part of Stratford township since 1900.

<sup>18</sup> Organized from parts of Caddo and Comanche Counties and part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.

<sup>19</sup> Part of Union township annexed to Amber township in 1909.

<sup>20</sup> Part of Ninnekah township annexed to Chickasha township in 1909.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated since 1900.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                    | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910          | 1907          | 1900  | 1890  |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Grant County</b> .....                | <b>18,760</b> | <b>17,638</b> | <b>17,273</b> | .....        | <b>Harper County</b> <sup>19</sup> .....  | <b>8,189</b>  | <b>8,089</b>  | ..... | ..... |
| Banner township.....                     | 434           | 468           | 479           | .....        | Adams township.....                       | 2,164         | 1,992         | ..... | ..... |
| Berry township <sup>1</sup> .....        | 508           | 527           | 1,009         | .....        | Buffalo town <sup>20</sup> .....          | 282           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Bluff township.....                      | 880           | 850           | 945           | .....        | Center township <sup>21</sup> .....       | 659           | 723           | ..... | ..... |
| Bryan township <sup>2</sup> .....        | 477           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Good township.....                        | 1,104         | 1,366         | ..... | ..... |
| Coldwater township.....                  | 1,013         | 930           | 1,011         | .....        | Kiowa township <sup>22</sup> .....        | 1,921         | 1,995         | ..... | ..... |
| Deer Creek town <sup>3</sup> .....       | 166           | 143           | .....         | .....        | Little township.....                      | 888           | 1,120         | ..... | ..... |
| Dirigo township <sup>4</sup> .....       | 1,059         | 1,036         | 1,263         | .....        | Otter township.....                       | 1,071         | 893           | ..... | ..... |
| Fairview township.....                   | 736           | 702           | 894           | .....        |                                           |               |               |       |       |
| Gore township <sup>5</sup> .....         | 596           | .....         | .....         | .....        | <b>Haskell County</b> <sup>23</sup> ..... | <b>18,875</b> | <b>18,865</b> | ..... | ..... |
| Hickory township.....                    | 704           | 744           | 818           | .....        | Beavertownship.....                       | 2,025         | 1,584         | ..... | ..... |
| Jarvis township.....                     | 780           | 753           | 817           | .....        | Brooken township.....                     | 1,661         | 1,527         | ..... | ..... |
| Jefferson town.....                      | 281           | 298           | 300           | .....        | Center township.....                      | 2,370         | 2,357         | ..... | ..... |
| Lamont town <sup>6</sup> .....           | 635           | 474           | .....         | .....        | Chant city <sup>24</sup> .....            | 852           | 1,232         | ..... | ..... |
| Lamont township <sup>6</sup> .....       | 593           | 1,075         | 1,277         | .....        | Ward 1.....                               | 200           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Manchester town.....                     | 271           | 249           | 158           | .....        | Ward 2.....                               | 118           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 73            | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 3.....                               | 89            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 98            | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 4.....                               | 193           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 100           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 5.....                               | 232           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Manchester township.....                 | 868           | 932           | 845           | .....        | Diamond township.....                     | 1,755         | 1,319         | ..... | ..... |
| Medford town.....                        | 1,110         | 802           | 551           | .....        | Liberty township.....                     | 1,326         | 1,006         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 238           | .....         | .....         | .....        | McCurtain town <sup>25</sup> .....        | 52            | 528           | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 238           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 1.....                               | 52            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 94            | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 2.....                               | 24            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 4.....                              | 232           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 3.....                               | 67            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 5.....                              | 208           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 4.....                               | 179           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Medford township.....                    | 506           | 404           | 625           | .....        | Ward 5.....                               | 74            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Nashville town <sup>7</sup> .....        | 348           | 167           | .....         | .....        | Machine township.....                     | 2,215         | 2,225         | ..... | ..... |
| Pond Creek city.....                     | 1,113         | 1,155         | 822           | .....        | Sans Bois township.....                   | 3,133         | 2,676         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 277           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Stigler city <sup>26</sup> .....          | 1,583         | 1,001         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 233           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 1.....                               | 666           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 161           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 2.....                               | 458           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 4.....                              | 233           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 3.....                               | 458           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 5.....                              | 99            | .....         | .....         | .....        | Taloka township.....                      | 862           | 946           | ..... | ..... |
| Prairie township <sup>7</sup> .....      | 544           | 579           | 541           | .....        | Tamaha town.....                          | 498           | 464           | 237   | ..... |
| Renfrow town.....                        | 207           | 159           | 129           | .....        | Ward 1.....                               | 93            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Reno township <sup>1</sup> .....         | 485           | 455           | .....         | .....        | Ward 2.....                               | 111           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Rock Island township.....                | 1,013         | 930           | 978           | .....        | Ward 3.....                               | 58            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Salt Fork township.....                  | 1,083         | 1,042         | 1,173         | .....        | Ward 4.....                               | 118           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Valley township.....                     | 520           | 532           | 578           | .....        | Ward 5.....                               | 34            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Wakita town <sup>8</sup> .....           | 405           | 388           | .....         | .....        |                                           |               |               |       |       |
| Wakita township <sup>8</sup> .....       | 903           | 766           | 992           | .....        | <b>Hughes County</b> <sup>26</sup> .....  | <b>24,040</b> | <b>19,945</b> | ..... | ..... |
| Ware township <sup>4</sup> .....         | 522           | 1,078         | 1,065         | .....        | Banard township.....                      | 2,780         | 2,018         | ..... | ..... |
|                                          |               |               |               |              | Bilby township.....                       | 1,754         | 1,176         | ..... | ..... |
| <b>Greer County</b> <sup>9</sup> .....   | <b>16,449</b> | <b>16,624</b> | <b>17,922</b> | <b>5,338</b> | Calvin town <sup>26</sup> .....           | 570           | 389           | ..... | ..... |
| Bloomington township.....                | 1,296         | 1,105         | .....         | .....        | Ward 1.....                               | 153           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Granite city <sup>12</sup> .....         | 1,229         | 1,026         | .....         | .....        | Ward 2.....                               | 111           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 518           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 3.....                               | 138           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 469           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 4.....                               | 92            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 242           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 5.....                               | 92            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Granite township <sup>12</sup> .....     | 2,112         | 1,977         | .....         | .....        | Calvin township <sup>27</sup> .....       | 1,391         | 1,330         | ..... | ..... |
| Jester township <sup>13</sup> .....      | 1,190         | 1,144         | .....         | .....        | Dustin town <sup>28</sup> .....           | 579           | 511           | ..... | ..... |
| Mangum city <sup>14</sup> .....          | 3,667         | 2,672         | .....         | .....        | Ward 1.....                               | 201           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 1,048         | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 2.....                               | 222           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 1,337         | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 3.....                               | 156           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 641           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 4.....                               | 140           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 4.....                              | 641           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Dustin township <sup>28</sup> .....       | 305           | 1,103         | ..... | ..... |
| Mangum township <sup>14</sup> .....      | 1,644         | 1,188         | .....         | .....        | Guertle town <sup>29</sup> .....          | 48            | 317           | ..... | ..... |
| Quartz township.....                     | 1,451         | 1,051         | .....         | .....        | Ward 1.....                               | 48            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Raney township <sup>15</sup> .....       | 408           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 2.....                               | 78            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Tilly township <sup>16</sup> .....       | 2,362         | 1,848         | .....         | .....        | Ward 3.....                               | 88            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Willow township.....                     | 1,090         | 1,072         | .....         | .....        | Ward 4.....                               | 91            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
|                                          |               |               |               |              | Hanna township.....                       | 1,437         | 1,159         | ..... | ..... |
| <b>Harmon County</b> <sup>17</sup> ..... | <b>11,328</b> | .....         | .....         | .....        | Holdenville city <sup>30</sup> .....      | 2,296         | 1,868         | 749   | ..... |
| Coralea township.....                    | 762           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 1.....                               | 697           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Dryden township.....                     | 1,482         | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 2.....                               | 446           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Francis township.....                    | 1,045         | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 3.....                               | 430           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Hollis town <sup>18</sup> .....          | 964           | 524           | .....         | .....        | Ward 4.....                               | 673           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 420           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Jacob township.....                       | 1,450         | 1,412         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 169           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Newburg township.....                     | 2,648         | 2,403         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 102           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Stuart township.....                      | 1,633         | 1,146         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 4.....                              | 121           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Wetumka town <sup>34</sup> .....          | 1,190         | 966           | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 5.....                              | 152           | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 1.....                               | 204           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Hollis township <sup>18</sup> .....      | 2,206         | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 2.....                               | 297           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Looney township.....                     | 1,427         | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 3.....                               | 269           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Madge township.....                      | 1,941         | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 4.....                               | 133           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Martin township.....                     | 1,501         | .....         | .....         | .....        | Ward 5.....                               | 242           | .....         | ..... | ..... |

<sup>1</sup> Reno township organized from part of Berry township since 1900.<sup>2</sup> Organized from part of Lamont township in 1909.<sup>3</sup> Deer Creek town incorporated from part of Dirigo township since 1900.<sup>4</sup> Gore township organized from part of Ware township in 1909.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated from part of Lamont township since 1900.<sup>6</sup> Parts taken to form Lamont town since 1900 and Bryan township in 1909.<sup>7</sup> Nashville town incorporated from part of Prairie township since 1900.<sup>8</sup> Wakita town incorporated from part of Wakita township since 1900.<sup>9</sup> Parts taken to form Harmon County in 1909 and Jackson County and part of Beckham County in 1907; part of Beckham County annexed in 1910.<sup>10</sup> County total includes population (8,496) of Dryden, Hollis, Looney, and Madge townships, taken to form part of Harmon County; population (1,085) of Coralea township, part taken to form part of Harmon County and part annexed to Tilly township; and population (960) of Francis township, part taken to form part of Harmon County and part annexed to Jester township, since 1907.<sup>11</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1900 and 1907.<sup>12</sup> Granite city incorporated from part of Granite township in 1900.<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form part of Harmon County in 1909; part of Francis township annexed in 1909.<sup>14</sup> Mangum city incorporated from part of Mangum township in 1900.<sup>15</sup> Organized from territory taken from Beckham County in 1910.<sup>16</sup> Part of Coralea township annexed in 1909.<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of Greer County in 1909.<sup>18</sup> Hollis town incorporated from part of Hollis township in 1905.<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Woodward County in 1907.<sup>20</sup> Incorporated from part of Kiowa township in 1908.<sup>21</sup> Returned as Supply in 1907.<sup>22</sup> Returned as Stockholm in 1907. Part taken to form Buffalo town in 1908.<sup>23</sup> Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.<sup>24</sup> Incorporated since 1900.<sup>25</sup> Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.<sup>26</sup> Incorporated from part of Calvin township in 1905.<sup>27</sup> Parts taken to form Calvin town in 1905 and Guertle town since 1900.<sup>28</sup> Dustin town incorporated from part of Dustin township in 1905.<sup>29</sup> Incorporated from part of Calvin township since 1900.<sup>30</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.<sup>31</sup> Yeager town incorporated from part of Yeager township in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                | 1910          | 1907          | 1900 | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.           | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890         |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------|------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Jackson County <sup>1</sup></b>   | <b>23,737</b> | <b>17,087</b> |      |      | <b>Kay County <sup>13</sup></b> | <b>26,999</b> | <b>24,757</b> | <b>22,530</b> |              |
| Altus city <sup>2</sup>              | 4,821         | 1,927         |      |      | Beaver township <sup>14</sup>   | 552           | 441           |               |              |
| Ward 1                               | 1,878         |               |      |      | Blackwell city                  | 3,266         | 2,644         | 2,283         |              |
| Ward 2                               | 1,220         |               |      |      | Ward 1                          | 640           |               |               |              |
| Ward 3                               | 1,076         |               |      |      | Ward 2                          | 820           |               |               |              |
| Ward 4                               | 1,145         |               |      |      | Ward 3                          | 1,080         |               |               |              |
| Bancum township                      | 2,030         | 1,361         |      |      | Ward 4                          | 628           |               |               |              |
| Blair town <sup>3</sup>              | 508           |               |      |      | Blackwell township              | 686           | 788           | 916           |              |
| Carmel township                      | 1,078         | 979           |      |      | Braman town                     | 339           | 300           | 249           |              |
| Duke township                        | 1,751         | 1,349         |      |      | Ward 1                          | 181           |               |               |              |
| Eldorado city <sup>4</sup>           | 926           | 916           |      |      | Ward 2                          | 109           |               |               |              |
| Eldorado township <sup>4</sup>       | 1,976         | 1,510         |      |      | Ward 3                          | 109           |               |               |              |
| Elmer township                       | 1,745         | 1,513         |      |      | Carlisle township               | 687           | 700           | 653           |              |
| Headrick town <sup>5</sup>           | 270           | 212           |      |      | Cross town                      | 220           | 209           | 300           |              |
| Headrick township <sup>5</sup>       | 1,565         | 1,324         |      |      | Cross township                  | 793           | 677           | 832           |              |
| Jay township                         | 888           | 662           |      |      | Dale township                   | 855           | 878           | 1,036         |              |
| Martha township <sup>6</sup>         | 2,371         | 2,047         |      |      | Hardy town <sup>15</sup>        | 101           | 101           |               |              |
| Navajo township                      | 1,460         | 1,501         |      |      | Kaw township <sup>16</sup>      | 1,029         | 925           |               |              |
| Olustee town <sup>6</sup>            | 850           | 552           |      |      | Kaw City town <sup>17</sup>     | 595           | 486           |               |              |
| Ward 1                               | 207           |               |      |      | Ward 1                          | 181           |               |               |              |
| Ward 2                               | 223           |               |      |      | Ward 2                          | 529           |               |               |              |
| Ward 3                               | 420           |               |      |      | Ward 3                          | 146           |               |               |              |
| Olustee township <sup>6</sup>        | 1,438         | 1,234         |      |      | Kildare town <sup>18</sup>      | 216           | 162           |               |              |
|                                      |               |               |      |      | Kildare township <sup>18</sup>  | 538           | 545           | 836           |              |
| <b>Jefferson County <sup>7</sup></b> | <b>17,430</b> | <b>13,439</b> |      |      | Longwood township <sup>17</sup> | 828           | 894           | 986           |              |
| Addington town <sup>8</sup>          | 493           | 383           |      |      | Lowe township                   | 1,087         | 1,008         | 1,178         |              |
| Blackburn township                   | 736           | 709           |      |      | Miller township <sup>19</sup>   | 1,268         | 1,048         |               |              |
| Bourland township                    | 1,759         | 1,801         |      |      | Nardin town <sup>20</sup>       | 277           | 238           |               |              |
| Brown township                       | 841           | 877           |      |      | Newkirk city                    | 1,992         | 1,778         | 1,764         |              |
| Coralish town                        | 489           | 469           | 307  |      | Ward 1                          | 447           |               |               |              |
| Earl township                        | 1,243         | 932           |      |      | Ward 2                          | 661           |               |               |              |
| Grayson township <sup>9</sup>        | 1,218         | 820           |      |      | Ward 3                          | 684           |               |               |              |
| Hastings town <sup>10</sup>          | 727           | 560           |      |      | Ward 4                          | 310           |               |               |              |
| Patterson township                   | 1,129         | 737           |      |      | Newkirk township                | 958           | 979           | 1,216         |              |
| Price township <sup>9</sup>          | 597           | 634           |      |      | Owen township                   | 836           | 770           | 1,006         |              |
| Ryan city <sup>10</sup>              | 1,207         | 1,115         |      |      | Ponca City                      | 2,521         | 2,529         | 2,528         |              |
| Sugden town <sup>10</sup>            | 321           | 237           |      |      | Ward 1                          | 674           |               |               |              |
| Terral town <sup>11</sup>            | 573           | 583           |      |      | Ward 2                          | 436           |               |               |              |
| Ward 1                               | 111           |               |      |      | Ward 3                          | 657           |               |               |              |
| Ward 2                               | 205           |               |      |      | Ward 4                          | 468           |               |               |              |
| Ward 3                               | 107           |               |      |      | Ward 5                          | 336           |               |               |              |
| Ward 4                               | 150           |               |      |      | Renfrow township <sup>20</sup>  | 546           | 553           | 925           |              |
| Waurika city <sup>9</sup>            | 2,928         | 696           |      |      | Rock Falls township             | 829           | 890           | 957           |              |
| Ward 1                               | 1,619         |               |      |      | Round Grove township            | 682           | 722           | 808           |              |
| Ward 2                               | 729           |               |      |      | Tonkawa city                    | 1,776         | 1,238         | 707           |              |
| Ward 3                               | 680           |               |      |      | Ward 1                          | 595           |               |               |              |
| Wray township <sup>11</sup>          | 1,718         | 1,500         |      |      | Ward 2                          | 349           |               |               |              |
| Wright township                      | 1,451         | 1,336         |      |      | Ward 3                          | 499           |               |               |              |
|                                      |               |               |      |      | Ward 4                          | 553           |               |               |              |
| <b>Johnston County <sup>12</sup></b> | <b>16,734</b> | <b>18,672</b> |      |      | Tonkawa township                | 894           | 833           | 831           |              |
| Brogdon township                     | 1,645         | 1,487         |      |      | Vernon township                 | 1,025         | 995           | 1,093         |              |
| Garner township                      | 1,086         | 1,545         |      |      | Waltham township                | 909           | 817           | 786           |              |
| Garrett township                     | 2,085         | 2,805         |      |      | Weston township                 | 594           | 609           | 650           |              |
| Gibbs township                       | 1,254         | 1,605         |      |      |                                 |               |               |               |              |
| Harris township                      | 1,641         | 2,134         |      |      | <b>Kingfisher County</b>        | <b>18,825</b> | <b>18,010</b> | <b>18,501</b> | <b>8,382</b> |
| Mannsville town                      | 515           | 529           | 198  |      | Altona township                 | 407           | 375           | 404           |              |
| Milburn town <sup>10</sup>           | 438           | 416           |      |      | Banner township                 | 531           | 530           | 594           |              |
| Ward 1                               | 177           |               |      |      | Cashion town <sup>21</sup>      | 289           | 256           |               |              |
| Ward 2                               | 87            |               |      |      | Center township                 | 532           | 577           | 519           |              |
| Ward 3                               | 174           |               |      |      | Cimarron township               | 894           | 907           | 790           |              |
| Mill Creek town <sup>10</sup>        | 626           | 644           |      |      | Columbia township               | 663           | 569           | 734           |              |
| Ward 1                               | 200           |               |      |      | Cooper township                 | 489           | 474           | 494           |              |
| Ward 2                               | 269           |               |      |      | Coronado township               | 389           | 371           | 536           |              |
| Ward 3                               | 167           |               |      |      | Downs township <sup>21</sup>    | 672           | 652           | 502           |              |
| Myrick township                      | 2,024         | 1,924         |      |      | Excelsior township              | 701           | 657           | 668           |              |
| Ratliff township                     | 833           | 1,166         |      |      | Forest township                 | 352           | 371           | 457           |              |
| Ravla town                           | 556           | 690           | 128  |      | Grant township                  | 548           | 508           | 590           |              |
| Ward 1                               | 108           |               |      |      | Harrison township <sup>22</sup> | 486           | 442           | 636           |              |
| Ward 2                               | 97            |               |      |      | Hennessey city                  | 1,665         | 1,573         | 1,367         |              |
| Ward 3                               | 100           |               |      |      | Ward 1                          | 363           |               |               |              |
| Ward 4                               | 122           |               |      |      | Ward 2                          | 241           |               |               |              |
| Ward 5                               | 184           |               |      |      | Ward 3                          | 471           |               |               |              |
| Thomas township                      | 1,675         | 1,838         |      |      | Ward 4                          | 280           |               |               |              |
| Tishomingo city                      | 1,408         | 1,300         |      |      | Ward 5                          | 370           |               |               |              |
| Ward 1                               | 215           |               |      |      | Hennessey township              | 756           | 699           | 843           |              |
| Ward 2                               | 296           |               |      |      | Kingfisher city                 | 2,538         | 2,214         | 2,301         | 1,134        |
| Ward 3                               | 291           |               |      |      | Ward 1                          | 447           |               |               |              |
| Ward 4                               | 341           |               |      |      | Ward 2                          | 492           |               |               |              |
| Ward 5                               | 265           |               |      |      | Ward 3                          | 621           |               |               |              |
| Wapanucka town <sup>10</sup>         | 948           | 789           |      |      | Ward 4                          | 717           |               |               |              |
| Ward 1                               | 409           |               |      |      | Ward 5                          | 861           |               |               |              |
| Ward 2                               | 505           |               |      |      | Kingfisher township             | 679           | 584           | 521           |              |
| Ward 3                               | 234           |               |      |      | Lacey township                  | 795           | 839           | 783           |              |
|                                      |               |               |      |      | Logan township                  | 509           | 486           | 475           |              |
|                                      |               |               |      |      | Lynn township                   | 465           | 437           | 481           |              |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Greer County in 1907.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>3</sup> Blair town incorporated from part of Martha township in 1907.<sup>4</sup> Eldorado city incorporated from part of Eldorado township in 1904.<sup>5</sup> Headrick town incorporated from part of Headrick township in 1907.<sup>6</sup> Olustee town incorporated from part of Olustee township in 1905.<sup>7</sup> Organized from part of Comanche County and part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.<sup>8</sup> Addington town incorporated from part of Price township in 1902.<sup>9</sup> Waurika city incorporated from part of Grayson township in 1903.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated since 1900.<sup>11</sup> Terral town incorporated from part of Wray township in 1901.<sup>12</sup> Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.<sup>13</sup> Kansas (Kaw) Indian Reservation and part of Ponca Indian Reservation annexed in 1904.<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of Kansas (Kaw) Indian Reservation since 1900; part taken to form Hardy town in 1908.<sup>15</sup> Incorporated from part of Beaver township in 1906.<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of Kansas (Kaw) Indian Reservation since 1900.<sup>17</sup> Kaw City town incorporated from part of Longwood township in 1902.<sup>18</sup> Kildare town incorporated from part of Kildare township in 1902.<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Ponca Indian Reservation since 1900.<sup>20</sup> Nardin town returned as part of Renfrow township in 1900.<sup>21</sup> Cashion town incorporated from part of Downs township in 1901.<sup>22</sup> Part taken to form Okarche town in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910          | 1907          | 1900 | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890 |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------|------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| <b>Kingfisher County—Continued.</b>       |               |               |      |      | <b>Le Flore County—Continued.</b>          |               |               |               |      |
| Okarche town <sup>1</sup> (part of).....  | 190           | 169           |      |      | Heavener town—Continued.                   |               |               |               |      |
| [For total, see Canadian County.]         |               |               |      |      | Ward 1.....                                | 195           |               |               |      |
| Omega township.....                       | 487           | 533           | 508  |      | Ward 2.....                                | 189           |               |               |      |
| Otter township.....                       | 590           | 559           | 634  |      | Heavener township.....                     | 2,153         | 1,539         |               |      |
| Park township.....                        | 453           | 424           | 399  |      | Houston township.....                      | 1,229         | 735           |               |      |
| Reserve township.....                     | 430           | 408           | 395  |      | Howe city.....                             | 538           | 500           | 626           |      |
| River township.....                       | 468           | 491           | 676  |      | Ward 1.....                                | 100           |               |               |      |
| Sherman township.....                     | 589           | 549           | 714  |      | Ward 2.....                                | 99            |               |               |      |
| Skeleton township.....                    | 522           | 503           | 656  |      | Ward 3.....                                | 22            |               |               |      |
| Union township.....                       | 736           | 793           | 764  |      | Ward 4.....                                | 800           |               |               |      |
|                                           |               |               |      |      | Ward 5.....                                | 117           |               |               |      |
| <b>Kiowa County<sup>2</sup>.....</b>      | <b>27,526</b> | <b>22,247</b> |      |      | Howe township.....                         | 864           | 829           |               |      |
| Cooper township <sup>3</sup> .....        | 1,932         | 1,714         |      |      | Kennedy township.....                      | 1,700         | 854           |               |      |
| Cooperton town <sup>4</sup> .....         | 100           | 123           |      |      | Kully Chaha township.....                  | 1,136         | 1,134         |               |      |
| Dill township <sup>4</sup> .....          | 3,846         | 2,990         |      |      | Milton township.....                       | 725           | 1,198         |               |      |
| Gotebo town <sup>5</sup> .....            | 740           | 539           |      |      | Monroe township.....                       | 655           | 683           |               |      |
| Harrison township <sup>6</sup> .....      | 1,347         | 983           |      |      | Muse township.....                         | 871           | 666           |               |      |
| Hobart city.....                          | 3,845         | 3,136         |      |      | Octavia township.....                      | 136           | 143           |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 1,004         |               |      |      | Page township.....                         | 379           | 192           |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,076         |               |      |      | Panama town <sup>16</sup> .....            | 310           | 290           |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 913           |               |      |      | Ward 1.....                                | 95            |               |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 852           |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                | 109           |               |               |      |
| Hobart township.....                      | 2,582         | 2,066         |      |      | Ward 3.....                                | 106           |               |               |      |
| Hunter township <sup>6</sup> .....        | 2,219         | 1,952         |      |      | Pocahontas township.....                   | 848           | 650           |               |      |
| Lone Wolf town <sup>4</sup> .....         | 677           | 337           |      |      | Poteau city.....                           | 1,830         | 1,726         | 1,182         |      |
| Manitou town <sup>6</sup> (part of).....  | 145           | 135           |      |      | Ward 1.....                                | 506           |               |               |      |
| Total for Manitou town in Kiowa           |               |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                | 433           |               |               |      |
| and Tillman Counties.....                 | 412           | 594           |      |      | Ward 3.....                                | 485           |               |               |      |
| Mountain Park town <sup>7</sup> .....     | 449           | 381           |      |      | Ward 4.....                                | 406           |               |               |      |
| Mountain Park township <sup>7</sup> ..... | 3,343         | 3,027         |      |      | Poteau township.....                       | 1,121         | 658           |               |      |
| Mountain View town <sup>8</sup> .....     | 855           | 791           |      |      | Shady Point township <sup>17</sup> .....   | 843           | 731           |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 575           |               |      |      | Spiro city.....                            | 1,173         | 962           | 543           |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 288           |               |      |      | Ward 1.....                                | 195           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 212           |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                | 185           |               |               |      |
| Mountain View township <sup>8</sup> ..... | 1,712         | 1,223         |      |      | Ward 3.....                                | 139           |               |               |      |
| Otter Creek township <sup>9</sup> .....   | 2,314         | 1,999         |      |      | Ward 4.....                                | 203           |               |               |      |
| Roosevelt town <sup>9</sup> .....         | 208           | 173           |      |      | Ward 5.....                                | 249           |               |               |      |
| Snyder town <sup>7</sup> .....            | 1,122         | 679           |      |      | Ward 6.....                                | 202           |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 579           |               |      |      | Spiro township.....                        | 1,210         | 1,153         |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 312           |               |      |      | Summerfield township.....                  | 1,276         | 1,060         |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 431           |               |      |      | Talihina town <sup>18</sup> .....          | 491           | 416           |               |      |
| <b>Latimer County<sup>10</sup>.....</b>   | <b>11,321</b> | <b>9,340</b>  |      |      | Talihina township <sup>18</sup> .....      | 841           | 551           |               |      |
| Buffalo township <sup>11</sup> .....      | 792           |               |      |      | Wister city.....                           | 498           | 410           | 313           |      |
| Cravens township.....                     | 1,834         | 742           |      |      | Ward 1.....                                | 174           |               |               |      |
| Damon township <sup>11</sup> .....        | 759           | 1,378         |      |      | Ward 2.....                                | 248           |               |               |      |
| Degnan township.....                      | 1,799         | 1,164         |      |      | Ward 3.....                                | 78            |               |               |      |
| Gowen township <sup>12</sup> .....        | 1,987         | 2,595         |      |      | Wister township.....                       | 621           | 629           |               |      |
| Red Oak town <sup>13</sup> .....          | 898           | 277           |      |      |                                            |               |               |               |      |
| Red Oak township <sup>13</sup> .....      | 1,475         | 1,733         |      |      | <b>Lincoln County.....</b>                 | <b>34,779</b> | <b>37,293</b> | <b>27,007</b> |      |
| Wilburton City <sup>14</sup> .....        | 2,277         | 1,451         |      |      | Agra town <sup>20</sup> .....              | 366           | 382           |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 232           |               |      |      | Bryan township <sup>21</sup> .....         | 882           | 988           |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 425           |               |      |      | Carney town <sup>22</sup> .....            | 260           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 355           |               |      |      | Chandler city.....                         | 2,024         | 2,234         | 1,430         |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 308           |               |      |      | Ward 1.....                                | 794           |               |               |      |
| Ward 5.....                               | 369           |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                | 433           |               |               |      |
| Not returned by wards.....                | 683           |               |      |      | Ward 3.....                                | 363           |               |               |      |
|                                           |               |               |      |      | Ward 4.....                                | 379           |               |               |      |
| <b>Le Flore County<sup>10</sup>.....</b>  | <b>29,127</b> | <b>24,678</b> |      |      | Chandler township.....                     | 1,166         | 1,269         | 946           |      |
| Bengal township.....                      | 301           | 124           |      |      | Cimarron township <sup>23</sup> .....      | 1,322         | 24 1,433      | 1,293         |      |
| Bokoshe town.....                         | 483           | (15)          | 153  |      | Creek township <sup>25</sup> .....         | 2,136         | 2,144         | 1,909         |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 150           |               |      |      | Davenport town <sup>26</sup> .....         | 394           | 512           |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 100           |               |      |      | Ward 1.....                                | 175           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 60            |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                | 86            |               |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 83            |               |      |      | Ward 3.....                                | 85            |               |               |      |
| Ward 5.....                               | 100           |               |      |      | Ward 4.....                                | 48            |               |               |      |
| Bokoshe township.....                     | 1,188         | 1,674         |      |      | Fallis town <sup>27</sup> .....            | 248           | 321           |               |      |
| Braden township.....                      | 1,600         | 1,511         |      |      | Ward 1.....                                | 66            |               |               |      |
| Cameron town.....                         | 206           | 183           | 316  |      | Ward 2.....                                | 91            |               |               |      |
| Cameron township.....                     | 1,373         | 1,545         |      |      | Ward 3.....                                | 91            |               |               |      |
| Cowlingtown town.....                     | 378           | 351           | 272  |      | Iowa township.....                         | 1,257         | 1,446         | 1,187         |      |
| Cowlington township.....                  | 1,370         | 1,009         |      |      | Keokuk township.....                       | 2,010         | 2,197         | 2,090         |      |
| Heavener town.....                        | 780           | 473           | 234  |      | Kickapoo township <sup>21</sup> .....      | 1,181         | 1,270         | 1,545         |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 152           |               |      |      | McKinley township.....                     | 1,060         | 1,227         | 887           |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 54            |               |      |      | Meeker town <sup>28</sup> .....            | 349           | 320           |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 210           |               |      |      | Ward 1.....                                | 73            |               |               |      |
|                                           |               |               |      |      | Ward 2.....                                | 76            |               |               |      |
|                                           |               |               |      |      | Ward 3.....                                | 97            |               |               |      |
|                                           |               |               |      |      | Ward 4.....                                | 98            |               |               |      |
|                                           |               |               |      |      | North Choctaw township <sup>29</sup> ..... | 1,218         | 20 1,530      | 961           |      |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from part of Harrison township in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Organized from part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation in 1901; part taken to form part of Swanton County in 1910, but by a decision of the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, Aug. 9, 1911, the creation of Swanton County was declared illegal, and the territory embraced in said county has reverted to the parent counties, Comanche and Kiowa.<sup>3</sup> Cooperton town incorporated from part of Cooper township in 1903.<sup>4</sup> Lone Wolf town incorporated from part of Dill township in 1902.<sup>5</sup> Gotebo town incorporated from part of Harrison township in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Manitou town incorporated from part of Hunter township in 1905.<sup>7</sup> Mountain Park and Snyder towns incorporated from parts of Mountain Park township in 1902 and 1903, respectively.<sup>8</sup> Mountain View town incorporated from part of Mountain View township in 1906.<sup>9</sup> Roosevelt town incorporated from part of Otter Creek township in 1903.<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.<sup>11</sup> Buffalo township organized from part of Damon township since 1907.<sup>12</sup> Part annexed to Wilburton City in 1909.<sup>13</sup> Red Oak town incorporated from part of Red Oak township in 1900.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1902 and part of Gowen township annexed in 1909.<sup>15</sup> Not returned separately in 1907.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated from part of Shady Point township in 1909; returned as incorporated in 1907.<sup>17</sup> Part taken to form Panama town in 1909.<sup>18</sup> Talihina town incorporated from part of Talihina township in 1905.<sup>19</sup> County total includes population (1,943) of Fox township, taken to form North and South Fox townships; and population (2,144) of Seminole township, taken to form North and South Seminole townships, between 1900 and 1907.<sup>20</sup> Incorporated from part of Osage township in 1904.<sup>21</sup> Bryan township organized from part of Kickapoo township in 1902.<sup>22</sup> Incorporated from parts of Cimarron and Otee townships in 1900. Population

(310) not returned by townships in 1907.

<sup>23</sup> Parts taken to form Tryon town in 1909 and part of Carney town in 1900.<sup>24</sup> Includes population of part of Carney town.<sup>25</sup> Part taken to form Prague town in 1902.<sup>26</sup> Incorporated from part of South Fox township in 1906.<sup>27</sup> Incorporated from part of Tohee township in 1905.<sup>28</sup> Incorporated from part of South Choctaw township in 1904.<sup>29</sup> Part taken to form part of Sparks town in 1903.<sup>30</sup> Includes population of part of Sparks town.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                 | 1910   | 1907               | 1900   | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                | 1910   | 1907              | 1900  | 1890 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|-------|------|
| <b>Lincoln County—Continued.</b>      |        |                    |        |        | <b>Logan County—Continued.</b>       |        |                   |       |      |
| North Fox township <sup>1</sup>       | 1,209  | 1,202              |        |        | Seward township <sup>24</sup>        | 833    | 784               | 798   |      |
| North Seminole township <sup>2</sup>  | 1,053  | <sup>3</sup> 1,551 |        |        | Spring Creek township                | 663    | 585               | 639   |      |
| North Wichita township                | 1,177  | 1,278              | 924    |        | Springer township                    | 611    | 749               | 637   |      |
| Osage township <sup>4</sup>           | 1,402  | 1,516              | 1,525  |        | Springvale township                  | 648    | 714               | 690   |      |
| Otoe township <sup>5</sup>            | 980    | <sup>6</sup> 1,264 | 1,048  |        | Woodland township                    | 764    | 798               | 622   |      |
| Pawnee township                       | 1,451  | 1,263              | 1,196  |        |                                      |        |                   |       |      |
| Ponca township                        | 972    | 927                | 512    |        |                                      |        |                   |       |      |
| Prague town <sup>7</sup>              | 1,025  | 998                |        |        | <b>Love County<sup>25</sup></b>      |        |                   |       |      |
| Ward 1                                | 461    |                    |        |        |                                      | 10,236 | 11,134            |       |      |
| Ward 2                                | 276    |                    |        |        | Burney township                      | 2,959  | 3,329             |       |      |
| Ward 3                                | 289    |                    |        |        | Hickory township                     | 3,020  | 3,475             |       |      |
| South Choctaw township <sup>8</sup>   | 1,133  | 1,132              | 906    |        | Leon town                            | 197    | 232               | 221   |      |
| South Fox township <sup>9</sup>       | 1,267  | 1,450              |        |        | Marietta city                        | 1,546  | 1,391             | 842   |      |
| South Seminole township <sup>10</sup> | 1,103  | 1,165              |        |        | Ward 1                               | 219    |                   |       |      |
| South Wichita township                | 954    | 960                | 804    |        | Ward 2                               | 450    |                   |       |      |
| Sparks town <sup>11</sup>             | 421    |                    |        |        | Ward 3                               | 339    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 1                                | 71     |                    |        |        | Ward 4                               | 197    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 2                                | 164    |                    |        |        | Ward 5                               | 341    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 3                                | 186    |                    |        |        | Orr town                             | 249    | ( <sup>19</sup> ) | 222   |      |
| Stroud city                           | 1,220  | 1,313              | 800    |        | Washington township                  | 2,265  | 2,707             |       |      |
| Ward 1                                | 296    |                    |        |        |                                      |        |                   |       |      |
| Ward 2                                | 298    |                    |        |        | <b>McClain County<sup>26</sup></b>   |        |                   |       |      |
| Ward 3                                | 144    |                    |        |        |                                      | 15,659 | 12,888            |       |      |
| Ward 4                                | 294    |                    |        |        | Blanchard town <sup>28</sup>         | 629    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 5                                | 188    |                    |        |        | Ward 1                               | 238    |                   |       |      |
| Tohee township <sup>12</sup>          | 847    | 987                | 880    |        | Ward 2                               | 92     |                   |       |      |
| Tryon town <sup>13</sup>              | 176    | 211                |        |        | Ward 3                               | 85     |                   |       |      |
| Ward 1                                | 79     |                    |        |        | Ward 4                               | 114    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 2                                | 58     |                    |        |        | Ward 5                               | 100    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 3                                | 39     |                    |        |        | Byars town <sup>21</sup>             | 487    | 537               |       |      |
| Union township                        | 1,053  | 1,140              | 944    |        | Ward 1                               | 111    |                   |       |      |
| Wellston town                         | 590    | 669                | 383    |        | Ward 2                               | 108    |                   |       |      |
| Wellston township                     | 873    | 994                | 750    |        | Ward 3                               | 71     |                   |       |      |
|                                       |        |                    |        |        | Ward 4                               | 98     |                   |       |      |
|                                       |        |                    |        |        | Ward 5                               | 89     |                   |       |      |
| <b>Logan County</b>                   |        |                    |        |        | Byars township                       | 1,429  | 1,533             |       |      |
|                                       | 31,740 | 30,711             | 26,563 | 12,770 | Colbert township                     | 1,272  | 875               |       |      |
| Antelope township                     | 890    | 787                | 833    |        | Goldsby township <sup>22</sup>       | 1,137  | 1,255             |       |      |
| Bear Creek township <sup>14</sup>     | 740    | 918                | 735    |        | Hopping township                     | 1,701  | 1,360             |       |      |
| Blismarek township                    | 661    | 581                | 104    |        | Johnson township                     | 742    | 493               |       |      |
| Cedar township                        | 584    | 631                | 577    |        | Muncie township                      | 669    | 465               |       |      |
| Cimarron township <sup>15</sup>       | 1,697  | 1,822              | 1,690  |        | Perry township                       | 1,202  | 1,043             |       |      |
| Coyle town <sup>16</sup>              | 413    | 305                |        |        | Purcell city                         | 2,740  | 2,553             | 2,277 |      |
| Ward 1                                | 127    |                    |        |        | Ward 1                               | 583    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 2                                | 250    |                    |        |        | Ward 2                               | 701    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 3                                | 38     |                    |        |        | Ward 3                               | 1,035  |                   |       |      |
| Crescent town                         | 903    | 715                | 139    |        | Ward 4                               | 621    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 1                                | 67     |                    |        |        | Turnbull township                    | 1,181  | 994               |       |      |
| Ward 2                                | 180    |                    |        |        | Victor township                      | 1,025  | 822               |       |      |
| Ward 3                                | 149    |                    |        |        | Wayne town <sup>23</sup>             | 332    | 198               |       |      |
| Ward 4                                | 195    |                    |        |        | Wayne township <sup>23</sup>         | 1,113  | 760               |       |      |
| Ward 5                                | 312    |                    |        |        |                                      |        |                   |       |      |
| Crescent township                     | 948    | 1,011              | 856    |        | <b>McCurtain County<sup>29</sup></b> |        |                   |       |      |
| Guthrie city <sup>17</sup>            | 11,654 | 11,652             | 10,006 | 5,333  |                                      | 20,681 | 13,198            |       |      |
| Ward 1                                | 2,836  |                    |        |        | Township 1                           | 1,667  | 1,260             |       |      |
| Ward 2                                | 2,012  |                    |        |        | Township 2                           | 1,987  | 1,296             |       |      |
| Ward 3                                | 2,911  |                    |        |        | Township 3                           | 5,261  | 4,030             |       |      |
| Ward 4                                | 2,321  |                    |        |        | Township 4 <sup>30</sup>             | 3,893  | 2,665             |       |      |
| Ward 5                                | 1,674  |                    |        |        | Township 5 <sup>31</sup>             | 2,513  | 1,740             |       |      |
| Guthrie township <sup>17</sup>        | 1,205  | 1,045              | 821    |        | Township 6                           | 2,254  | 1,062             |       |      |
| Iowa township                         | 1,046  | 1,151              | 950    |        | Garvin town <sup>32</sup>            | 957    |                   |       |      |
| Iron Mound township                   | 777    | 735                | 633    |        | Ward 1                               | 253    |                   |       |      |
| Langston town                         | 339    | 274                | 251    |        | Ward 2                               | 384    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 1                                | 219    |                    |        |        | Ward 3                               | 290    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 2                                | 82     |                    |        |        | Idabel town <sup>33</sup>            | 1,493  | 726               |       |      |
| Ward 3                                | 38     |                    |        |        | Ward 1                               | 393    |                   |       |      |
| Lawrie township                       | 908    | 771                | 703    |        | Ward 2                               | 405    |                   |       |      |
| Lovell town <sup>18</sup>             | 220    | ( <sup>19</sup> )  |        |        | Ward 3                               | 168    |                   |       |      |
| Marshall township <sup>30</sup>       | 622    | 514                | 737    |        | Ward 4                               | 566    |                   |       |      |
| Meridian town <sup>31</sup>           | 199    | ( <sup>19</sup> )  |        |        | Ward 5                               | 161    |                   |       |      |
| Mulhall town                          | 441    | 443                | 504    |        | Valliant town <sup>31</sup>          | 656    | 419               |       |      |
| Ward 1                                | 89     |                    |        |        |                                      |        |                   |       |      |
| Ward 2                                | 155    |                    |        |        | <b>McIntosh County<sup>32</sup></b>  |        |                   |       |      |
| Ward 3                                | 137    |                    |        |        |                                      | 20,961 | 17,975            |       |      |
| Mulhall township                      | 695    | 747                | 764    |        | Beck township                        | 1,535  | 1,468             |       |      |
| Navina town <sup>32</sup>             | 119    | ( <sup>19</sup> )  |        |        | Burton township                      | 1,899  | 1,406             |       |      |
| New Marshall town <sup>30</sup>       | 450    | 364                | 609    |        | Checotah town                        | 1,033  | 1,524             | 805   |      |
| Oak View township <sup>18</sup>       | 778    | 830                | 300    |        | Ward 1                               | 452    |                   |       |      |
| Orlando town                          | 340    | 262                |        |        | Ward 2                               | 431    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 1                                | 41     |                    |        |        | Ward 3                               | 249    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 2                                | 47     |                    |        |        | Ward 4                               | 376    |                   |       |      |
| Ward 3                                | 252    |                    |        |        | Ward 5                               | 176    |                   |       |      |
| Orlando township                      | 672    | 616                | 737    |        |                                      |        |                   |       |      |
| Rose Hill township                    | 731    | 749                | 668    |        |                                      |        |                   |       |      |
| Seward town <sup>33</sup>             | 159    | 163                |        |        |                                      |        |                   |       |      |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Fox township since 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Organized from part of Seminole township since 1900; part taken to form part of Sparks town in 1903.

<sup>3</sup> Includes population of part of Sparks town.

<sup>4</sup> Part taken to form Agra town in 1904.

<sup>5</sup> Part taken to form part of Carney town in 1900.

<sup>6</sup> Includes population of part of Carney town.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated from part of Creek township in 1902.

<sup>8</sup> Part taken to form Meeker town in 1904.

<sup>9</sup> Organized from part of Fox township since 1900; part taken to form Davenport town in 1906.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Seminole township since 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated from parts of North Choctaw and North Seminole townships in 1903. Population (503) not returned by townships in 1907.

<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form Fallis town in 1905.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated from part of Cimarron township in 1909; returned as incorporated in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Part taken to form part of Meridian town in 1902.

<sup>15</sup> Returned as North and South Cimarron townships in 1907. Parts taken to form Coyle town in 1901 and part of Meridian town in 1902.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated from part of Cimarron township in 1901.

<sup>17</sup> Parts of Guthrie township annexed to Guthrie city in 1906 and 1909.

<sup>18</sup> Lovell town incorporated from part of Oak View township in 1904.

<sup>19</sup> Not returned separately in 1907.

<sup>20</sup> New Marshall town incorporated from part of Marshall township in 1903.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated from parts of Bear Creek and Cimarron townships in 1902.

<sup>22</sup> Incorporated from part of Seward township in 1903.

<sup>23</sup> Returned as part of Seward township in 1900.

<sup>24</sup> Seward township and Seward town returned as Seward township in 1900. Part taken to form Navina town in 1903.

<sup>25</sup> Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.

<sup>26</sup> Blanchard town incorporated from part of Goldsby township in 1907.

<sup>27</sup> Incorporated since 1900.

<sup>28</sup> Wayne town incorporated from part of Wayne township since 1900.

<sup>29</sup> Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.

<sup>30</sup> Idabel and Garvin towns incorporated from parts of township 4 in 1906 and 1908, respectively.

<sup>31</sup> Valliant town incorporated from part of township 5 in 1904.

<sup>32</sup> Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                           | 1910   | 1907             | 1900 | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                             | 1910   | 1907   | 1900  | 1890 |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------|------|------|---------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|------|
| <b>McIntosh County—Continued.</b>               |        |                  |      |      | <b>Mayes County—Continued.</b>                    |        |        |       |      |
| Checotah township.....                          | 2,422  | 2,050            |      |      | Pryor Creek town.....                             | 1,798  | 1,113  | 495   |      |
| Cobb township.....                              | 1,765  | 1,639            |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 400    |        |       |      |
| Eufaula town.....                               | 1,307  | 974              | 757  |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 434    |        |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 352    |                  |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 272    |        |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 499    |                  |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 337    |        |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 466    |                  |      |      | Ward 5.....                                       | 365    |        |       |      |
| Eufaula township.....                           | 2,255  | 2,108            |      |      | Rider township.....                               | 1,278  | 1,050  |       |      |
| Hoffman town <sup>1</sup> .....                 | 307    | 341              |      |      | River township.....                               | 1,534  | 1,372  |       |      |
| McDaniels township <sup>2</sup> .....           | 1,137  | 885              |      |      | Saline township.....                              | 944    | 627    |       |      |
| Rentiesville town <sup>3</sup> .....            | 411    |                  |      |      |                                                   |        |        |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 83     |                  |      |      | <b>Murray County<sup>11</sup>.....</b>            |        |        |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 47     |                  |      |      |                                                   | 12,744 | 11,948 |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 102    |                  |      |      | Allen township.....                               | 863    | 845    |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                                     | 142    |                  |      |      | Coyle township.....                               | 1,172  | 1,047  |       |      |
| Ward 5.....                                     | 57     |                  |      |      | Davis town.....                                   | 1,416  | 1,340  | 1,346 |      |
| Ryals township.....                             | 948    | 908              |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 208    |        |       |      |
| Simpson township <sup>4</sup> .....             | 2,223  | 1,908            |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 177    |        |       |      |
| Stidham town <sup>5</sup> .....                 | 116    |                  |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 270    |        |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 89     |                  |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 367    |        |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 35     |                  |      |      | Ward 5.....                                       | 384    |        |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 42     |                  |      |      | Dougherty town.....                               | 278    | 276    | 437   |      |
| Turner township.....                            | 2,542  | 2,386            |      |      | Hickory town.....                                 | 350    | 468    | 262   |      |
| Wild Cat town <sup>6</sup> (Grayson P. O.)..... | 411    | 375              |      |      | Leeper township.....                              | 1,303  | 1,322  |       |      |
|                                                 |        |                  |      |      | Lowrance township.....                            | 1,145  | 1,198  |       |      |
| <b>Major County<sup>4</sup>.....</b>            |        |                  |      |      | Morgan township.....                              | 1,343  | 1,413  |       |      |
|                                                 | 15,248 | 14,307           |      |      | Mosley township <sup>16</sup> .....               | 605    | 610    |       |      |
| Bishop township.....                            | 1,683  | 1,654            |      |      | Scullin town <sup>17</sup> .....                  | 73     |        |       |      |
| Cimarron township.....                          | 1,436  | 1,343            |      |      | Sulphur city <sup>17</sup> .....                  | 3,684  | 2,935  | 1,198 |      |
| Cleo town <sup>6</sup> .....                    | 425    | 405              |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 378    |        |       |      |
| Cleo township <sup>6</sup> .....                | 664    | 708              |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 1,178  |        |       |      |
| Crowell township.....                           | 1,192  | 1,160            |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 1,181  |        |       |      |
| Dane township.....                              | 882    | 972              |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 772    |        |       |      |
| Deep Creek township.....                        | 1,327  | 1,393            |      |      | Ward 5.....                                       | 165    |        |       |      |
| Fairview city <sup>6</sup> .....                | 2,020  | 887              |      |      | Turner township.....                              | 507    | 494    |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 568    |                  |      |      |                                                   |        |        |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 294    |                  |      |      | <b>Muskogee County<sup>12</sup>.....</b>          |        |        |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 343    |                  |      |      |                                                   | 52,743 | 37,467 |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                                     | 810    |                  |      |      | Agency township <sup>18</sup> (township 2).....   | 3,926  | 1,074  |       |      |
| Fairview township <sup>7</sup> .....            | 1,109  | 1,172            |      |      | Boynton town <sup>19</sup> .....                  | 679    | 393    |       |      |
| Jones township.....                             | 1,142  | 1,028            |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 166    |        |       |      |
| Meno town <sup>8</sup> .....                    | 69     | ( <sup>9</sup> ) |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 173    |        |       |      |
| Meno township <sup>8</sup> .....                | 994    | 1,032            |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 144    |        |       |      |
| Quinlan township.....                           | 445    | 640              |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 201    |        |       |      |
| Ringwood town <sup>10</sup> .....               | 271    | 225              |      |      | Briggs town <sup>20</sup> .....                   | 259    | 330    |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 125    |                  |      |      | Brewer township <sup>20</sup> (township 6).....   | 1,212  | 1,808  |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 40     |                  |      |      | Brown township <sup>21</sup> (township 9).....    | 966    | 807    |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 108    |                  |      |      | Darling township <sup>22</sup> (township 10)..... | 1,675  | 1,361  |       |      |
| Stone township.....                             | 763    | 824              |      |      | Fort Gibson town.....                             | 1,344  | 1,063  | 617   |      |
| Van township <sup>10</sup> .....                | 826    | 864              |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 355    |        |       |      |
|                                                 |        |                  |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 499    |        |       |      |
| <b>Marshall County<sup>11</sup>.....</b>        |        |                  |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 490    |        |       |      |
|                                                 | 11,619 | 13,144           |      |      | Harris township <sup>23</sup> (township 3).....   | 1,292  | 3,644  |       |      |
| Holdford township.....                          | 2,424  | 3,841            |      |      | Haskell town <sup>24</sup> .....                  | 857    | 720    |       |      |
| Kingston town <sup>12</sup> .....               | 439    | 477              |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 132    |        |       |      |
| Madill city <sup>12</sup> .....                 | 1,564  | 1,587            |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 105    |        |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 274    |                  |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 166    |        |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 293    |                  |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 211    |        |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 176    |                  |      |      | Ward 5.....                                       | 243    |        |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                                     | 355    |                  |      |      | McLain township (township 11).....                | 1,387  | 1,376  |       |      |
| Ward 5.....                                     | 340    |                  |      |      | Martin township (township 13).....                | 1,827  | 1,424  |       |      |
| Ward 6.....                                     | 128    |                  |      |      | Moore township <sup>24</sup> (township 1).....    | 1,962  | 1,554  |       |      |
| Oakland town.....                               | 366    | 445              | 701  |      | Nash township (township 5).....                   | 2,013  | 1,480  |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 148    |                  |      |      | Ogle township (township 7).....                   | 1,302  | 815    |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 79     |                  |      |      | Oktaha town <sup>25</sup> .....                   | 324    | 286    |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 139    |                  |      |      | Porter township (township 4), coex-               |        |        |       |      |
| Odell township.....                             | 2,203  | 2,514            |      |      | tensive with Muskogee city.....                   | 25,278 | 14,418 | 4,254 |      |
| Tallieferro township.....                       | 2,162  | 2,240            |      |      | Muskogee city:                                    |        |        |       |      |
| Willis township.....                            | 2,072  | 1,650            |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 4,642  |        |       |      |
| Woodville town <sup>12</sup> .....              | 389    | 390              |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 4,888  |        |       |      |
|                                                 |        |                  |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 7,294  |        |       |      |
| <b>Mayes County<sup>13</sup>.....</b>           |        |                  |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 8,454  |        |       |      |
|                                                 | 13,596 | 11,064           |      |      | Ward 5.....                                       | 545    | 393    |       |      |
| Adair town.....                                 | 376    | 340              | 268  |      | Porum town <sup>26</sup> .....                    | 52     |        |       |      |
| Adair township.....                             | 1,240  | 1,133            |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 173    |        |       |      |
| Bryan township.....                             | 1,057  | 983              |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 124    |        |       |      |
| Center township.....                            | 1,274  | 1,102            |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 132    |        |       |      |
| Choteau town <sup>14</sup> .....                | 483    | 344              |      |      | Ward 4.....                                       | 67     |        |       |      |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 87     |                  |      |      | Ward 5.....                                       | 1407   | 1,304  |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 83     |                  |      |      | Porum township <sup>25</sup> (township 14).....   | 1,224  | 1,007  |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 115    |                  |      |      | Sutton township <sup>26</sup> (township 8).....   | 352    | 250    |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                                     | 112    |                  |      |      | Taft town <sup>27</sup> .....                     | 151    |        |       |      |
| Ward 5.....                                     | 88     |                  |      |      | Ward 1.....                                       | 68     |        |       |      |
| Choteau township <sup>15</sup> .....            | 996    | 853              |      |      | Ward 2.....                                       | 133    |        |       |      |
| Hogan township.....                             | 1,110  | 857              |      |      | Ward 3.....                                       | 2,316  | 1,628  |       |      |
| Maze township.....                              | 1,506  | 1,290            |      |      | Vann township (township 12).....                  | 213    |        |       |      |
|                                                 |        |                  |      |      | Wainwright town <sup>21</sup> .....               | 380    | 332    | 211   |      |
|                                                 |        |                  |      |      | Webbers Falls town.....                           |        |        |       |      |

<sup>1</sup> Rentiesville town incorporated from part of Checotah township in 1907.

<sup>2</sup> Wild Cat and Hoffman towns incorporated from parts of McDaniels township in 1901 and 1906, respectively.

<sup>3</sup> Stidham town incorporated from part of Simpson township in 1908.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Woods County in 1907.

<sup>5</sup> Cleo town incorporated from part of Cleo township in 1901.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated from part of Fairview township in 1909; returned as incorporated in 1907.

<sup>7</sup> Part taken to form Fairview city in 1909.

<sup>8</sup> Meno town incorporated from part of Meno township in 1906.

<sup>9</sup> Not returned separately in 1907.

<sup>10</sup> Ringwood town incorporated from part of Van township in 1901.

<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated since 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated from part of Choteau township in 1909; returned as incorporated in 1907.

<sup>15</sup> Part taken to form Choteau town in 1909.

<sup>16</sup> Scullin town incorporated from part of Mosley township in 1906.

<sup>17</sup> Returned as Sulphur Springs in 1900.

<sup>18</sup> Part taken to form Taft town since 1900; part of Harris township annexed since 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated from part of Sutton township in 1910; returned as incorporated in 1907.

<sup>20</sup> Brags town incorporated from part of Brewer township since 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Wainwright town incorporated from part of Brown township in 1910.

<sup>22</sup> Oktaha town incorporated from part of Darling township in 1903.

<sup>23</sup> Part annexed to Agency township since 1900.

<sup>24</sup> Haskell town incorporated from part of Moore township in 1905.

<sup>25</sup> Porum town incorporated from part of Porum township in 1906.

<sup>26</sup> Part taken to form Boynton town in 1910.

<sup>27</sup> Incorporated from part of Agency township since 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910          | 1907           | 1900           | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Noble County <sup>1</sup></b> .....     | <b>14,945</b> | <b>14,198</b>  | <b>*14,015</b> |      | <b>Oklahoma County</b> .....               | <b>85,232</b> | <b>55,849</b> | <b>25,915</b> | <b>11,742</b> |
| Auburn township.....                       | 753           | 683            | 754            |      | Boone township.....                        | 759           | 746           | 755           |               |
| Autory township <sup>2</sup> .....         | 751           | 802            | 921            |      | Britton town <sup>24</sup> .....           | 696           |               |               |               |
| Billings town.....                         | 524           | 444            | 406            |      | Ward 1.....                                | 349           |               |               |               |
| Black Bear township.....                   | 524           | 529            | 646            |      | Ward 2.....                                | 205           |               |               |               |
| Buffalo township <sup>4</sup> .....        | 380           | 326            |                |      | Ward 3.....                                | 142           |               |               |               |
| Bunch Creek township.....                  | 648           | 624            | 622            |      | Britton township <sup>24</sup> .....       | 616           | 773           | 608           |               |
| Carson township <sup>6</sup> .....         | 413           | 353            |                |      | Cass township.....                         | 523           | 597           | 586           |               |
| Glenrose township.....                     | 431           | 508            | 612            |      | Choctaw town <sup>25</sup> .....           | 242           | 230           |               |               |
| Lowe township <sup>6</sup> .....           | 552           | 526            | 1,122          |      | Choctaw township <sup>25</sup> .....       | 684           | 752           | 1,015         |               |
| Missouri township <sup>7</sup> .....       | 247           | 275            |                |      | Council Grove township <sup>26</sup> ..... | 963           | 750           | 538           |               |
| Morrison town <sup>8</sup> .....           | 327           | 351            |                |      | Crutcho township.....                      | 1,111         | 1,020         | 805           |               |
| Noble township.....                        | 628           | 677            | 767            |      | Deep Fork township.....                    | 978           | 994           | 706           |               |
| Oakdale township.....                      | 506           | 521            | 694            |      | Deer Creek township.....                   | 659           | 616           | 640           |               |
| Otoe township <sup>8</sup> .....           | 1,085         | 858            |                |      | Dewey township.....                        | 939           | 976           | 635           |               |
| Perry city.....                            | 3,133         | 2,881          | 3,351          |      | Edmond city.....                           | 2,090         | 1,833         | 965           | 294           |
| Ward 1.....                                | 276           |                |                |      | Ward 1.....                                | 555           |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                | 664           |                |                |      | Ward 2.....                                | 547           |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                | 1,143         |                |                |      | Ward 3.....                                | 658           |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                | 1,045         |                |                |      | Ward 4.....                                | 378           |               |               |               |
| Red Rock town <sup>9</sup> .....           | 378           | 314            |                |      | Edmond township.....                       | 716           | 694           | 508           |               |
| Ward 1.....                                | 121           |                |                |      | Elk township <sup>27</sup> .....           | 982           | 1,111         | 782           |               |
| Ward 2.....                                | 157           |                |                |      | Greeley township <sup>28</sup> .....       | 1,300         | 3,121         | 886           |               |
| Ward 3.....                                | 100           |                |                |      | Harrah town <sup>27</sup> .....            | 356           |               |               |               |
| Red Rock township.....                     | 575           | 550            | 695            |      | Ward 1.....                                | 163           |               |               |               |
| Rock township <sup>10</sup> .....          | 611           | 602            |                |      | Ward 2.....                                | 68            |               |               |               |
| Walnut township <sup>10</sup> .....        | 883           | 736            |                |      | Ward 3.....                                | 130           |               |               |               |
| Warren Valley township <sup>6</sup> .....  | 647           | 598            |                |      | Hartzell township.....                     | 693           | 736           | 669           |               |
| Watkins township.....                      | 639           | 546            | 609            |      | Jones town <sup>29</sup> .....             | 163           |               |               |               |
| White Rock township.....                   | 530           | 494            | 599            |      | Ward 1.....                                | 46            |               |               |               |
|                                            |               |                |                |      | Ward 2.....                                | 61            |               |               |               |
|                                            |               |                |                |      | Ward 3.....                                | 66            |               |               |               |
| <b>Nowata County <sup>11</sup></b> .....   | <b>14,223</b> | <b>*10,453</b> |                |      | Lincoln township.....                      | 620           | 680           | 670           |               |
| Alluwe township.....                       | 1,332         |                |                |      | Luther town <sup>30</sup> .....            | 310           | 423           |               |               |
| Armstrong township.....                    | 2,041         |                |                |      | Ward 1.....                                | 119           |               |               |               |
| Delaware town <sup>12</sup> .....          | 662           | 108            |                |      | Ward 2.....                                | 69            |               |               |               |
| Hickory township <sup>14</sup> .....       | 1,618         |                |                |      | Ward 3.....                                | 132           |               |               |               |
| Lenapah town.....                          | 412           | 331            | 154            |      | Luther township <sup>30</sup> .....        | 1,008         | 1,054         | 1,031         |               |
| Lenapah township.....                      | 1,051         |                |                |      | Mustang township.....                      | 750           | 673           | 715           |               |
| Nowata city.....                           | 3,672         | 2,223          | 498            |      | Oklahoma City <sup>31</sup> .....          | 64,205        | 32,452        | 10,037        | 4,151         |
| Ward 1.....                                | 734           |                |                |      | Ward 1.....                                | 6,642         |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                | 1,169         |                |                |      | Ward 2.....                                | 8,320         |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                | 862           |                |                |      | Ward 3.....                                | 12,705        |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                | 907           |                |                |      | Ward 4.....                                | 6,336         |               |               |               |
| Nowata township.....                       | 1,198         |                |                |      | Ward 5.....                                | 7,875         |               |               |               |
| Snow Creek township.....                   | 1,010         |                |                |      | Ward 6.....                                | 9,400         |               |               |               |
| South Coffeyville town <sup>14</sup> ..... | 196           |                |                |      | Ward 7.....                                | 8,196         |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                | 66            |                |                |      | Ward 8.....                                | 4,732         |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                | 30            |                |                |      | Oklahoma township <sup>32</sup> .....      | 1,803         | 3,112         | 1,088         |               |
| Ward 3.....                                | 46            |                |                |      | Pottawatomie township.....                 | 705           | 821           | 729           |               |
| Ward 4.....                                | 64            |                |                |      | Spring Creek township.....                 | 488           | 548           | 568           |               |
| Wann town <sup>15</sup> .....              | 286           | 201            |                |      | Springer township <sup>33</sup> .....      | 873           | 1,137         | 900           |               |
| Watova township.....                       | 745           |                |                |      |                                            |               |               |               |               |
|                                            |               |                |                |      |                                            |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Okfuskee County <sup>16</sup></b> ..... | <b>19,995</b> | <b>15,595</b>  |                |      | <b>Okmulgee County <sup>16</sup></b> ..... | <b>21,115</b> | <b>14,362</b> |               |               |
| Bearden township.....                      | 2,566         | 2,269          |                |      | Bald Hill township.....                    | 1,007         | 695           |               |               |
| Boley city.....                            | 1,334         | 824            |                |      | Beggs city <sup>34</sup> .....             | 855           | 720           |               |               |
| Boley township <sup>17</sup> .....         | 1,624         |                |                |      | Ward 1.....                                | 223           |               |               |               |
| Castle town <sup>18</sup> .....            | 294           |                |                |      | Ward 2.....                                | 186           |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                | 166           |                |                |      | Ward 3.....                                | 276           |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                | 48            |                |                |      | Ward 4.....                                | 230           |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                | 92            |                |                |      | Beggs township <sup>35</sup> .....         | 824           | 603           |               |               |
| Castle township <sup>19</sup> .....        | 787           |                |                |      | Bryan township.....                        | 545           | 249           |               |               |
| Creek township.....                        | 1,746         | 850            |                |      | Hamilton township.....                     | 2,171         | 1,069         |               |               |
| Lincoln township.....                      | 1,114         | 618            |                |      | Henry township.....                        | 2,497         | 1,979         |               |               |
| Morse township.....                        | 971           | 935            |                |      | Henryetta city <sup>34</sup> .....         | 1,671         | 1,051         |               |               |
| Okemah city <sup>20</sup> .....            | 1,389         | 1,027          |                |      | Ward 1.....                                | 277           |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                | 316           |                |                |      | Ward 2.....                                | 616           |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                | 235           |                |                |      | Ward 3.....                                | 328           |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                | 158           |                |                |      | Ward 4.....                                | 214           |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                | 316           |                |                |      | Ward 5.....                                | 336           |               |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                                | 364           |                |                |      | Morris township.....                       | 1,322         | 1,114         |               |               |
| Okemah township <sup>20</sup> .....        | 2,188         | 2,105          |                |      | Natura township.....                       | 660           | 493           |               |               |
| Okfuskee township.....                     | 1,126         | 1,124          |                |      | Okmulgee city <sup>34</sup> .....          | 4,176         | 2,322         |               |               |
| Paden town <sup>21</sup> .....             | 419           | 272            |                |      | Ward 1.....                                | 1,430         |               |               |               |
| Paden township <sup>22</sup> .....         | 1,737         | 3,155          |                |      | Ward 2.....                                | 832           |               |               |               |
| Weleetka city <sup>23</sup> .....          | 1,229         | 1,020          |                |      | Ward 3.....                                | 883           |               |               |               |
| Weleetka township <sup>23</sup> .....      | 1,471         | 1,396          |                |      | Ward 4.....                                | 1,091         |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Parts of Otoe and Missouri, and Ponca Indian Reservations annexed in 1904 and part of Payne County annexed in 1907.

<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (680) of Otoe and Missouri Indian Reservation and population (1,537) of Ponca Indian Reservation, returned as in Noble County in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Morrison town incorporated from part of Autry township in 1902.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Ponca Indian Reservation in 1904.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from part of Otoe and Missouri Indian Reservation in 1904; part taken to form Red Rock town in 1904.

<sup>6</sup> Warren Valley township returned as part of Lowe township in 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Organized from part of Otoe and Missouri Indian Reservation in 1904.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from parts of Otoe and Missouri, and Ponca Indian Reservations in 1904.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated from part of Carson township in 1904.

<sup>10</sup> Taken from Payne County in 1907.

<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.

<sup>12</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1908; returned as incorporated in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> South Coffeyville town incorporated from part of Hickory township in 1909.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of Paden township in 1908.

<sup>18</sup> Incorporated from part of Castle township in 1910.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Paden township in 1908; part taken to form Castle town in 1910.

<sup>20</sup> Okemah city incorporated from part of Okemah township since 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated from part of Paden township since 1900.

<sup>22</sup> Parts taken to form Boley and Castle townships in 1908 and Paden town since 1900.

<sup>23</sup> Weleetka city incorporated from part of Weleetka township since 1900.

<sup>24</sup> Britton town incorporated from part of Britton township in 1909.

<sup>25</sup> Choctaw town incorporated from part of Choctaw township in 1904.

<sup>26</sup> Part annexed to Oklahoma City in 1910.

<sup>27</sup> Harrah town incorporated from part of Elk township in 1908.

<sup>28</sup> Parts annexed to Oklahoma City in 1905 and 1910.

<sup>29</sup> Jones town incorporated from part of Springer township in 1909.

<sup>30</sup> Luther town incorporated from part of Luther township in 1905.

<sup>31</sup> Part of Greeley township annexed in 1905, part (including Capitol Hill town) annexed in 1910, parts of Oklahoma township annexed in 1905, 1906, and 1908, and part of Council Grove township annexed in 1910.

<sup>32</sup> Parts annexed to Oklahoma City in 1905, 1906, and 1908.

<sup>33</sup> Beggs city incorporated from part of Beggs township in 1902.

<sup>34</sup> Incorporated since 1900.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                  | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                  | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890         |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Oklmulgee County—Continued.</b>                     |               |               |               |      | <b>Pawnee County—Continued.</b>        |               |               |               |              |
| Pascoe township <sup>1</sup> .....                     | 1,686         | 1,356         |               |      | Jennings town <sup>2</sup> .....       | 361           | 330           |               |              |
| Schulter township.....                                 | 1,429         | 920           |               |      | Jordan Valley township.....            | 883           | 993           |               |              |
| Severs township.....                                   | 1,710         | 1,390         |               |      | Keystone town <sup>21</sup> .....      | 273           | 229           |               |              |
| Tiger township.....                                    | 562           | 401           |               |      | Lagoon township <sup>24</sup> .....    | 838           | 764           |               |              |
| <b>Osage County <sup>1</sup>.....</b>                  | <b>20,101</b> | <b>15,332</b> |               |      | Liberty township <sup>19</sup> .....   | 642           | 630           |               |              |
| Bigheart town <sup>3</sup> .....                       | 307           |               |               |      | McElroy township <sup>23</sup> .....   | 777           | 888           |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                                            | 67            |               |               |      | Maramec town <sup>24</sup> .....       | 224           | 272           |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                                            | 67            |               |               |      | Otoe township <sup>19</sup> .....      | 337           | 299           |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                                            | 102           |               |               |      | Pawnee city.....                       | 2,161         | 1,943         | 1,464         |              |
| Ward 4.....                                            | 71            |               |               |      | Ward 1.....                            | 690           |               |               |              |
| Big Hill township <sup>4</sup> .....                   | 5,333         | 4,087         |               |      | Ward 2.....                            | 588           |               |               |              |
| Black Dog township <sup>6</sup> .....                  | 6,017         | 4,359         |               |      | Ward 3.....                            | 409           |               |               |              |
| Fairfax town <sup>6</sup> .....                        | 819           | 470           |               |      | Ward 4.....                            | 804           |               |               |              |
| Foraker town <sup>7</sup> .....                        | 415           | 237           |               |      | Pawnee township.....                   | 852           | 897           |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                                            | 132           |               |               |      | Ralston town <sup>22</sup> .....       | 697           | 587           |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                                            | 155           |               |               |      | Ward 1.....                            | 220           |               |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                                            | 123           |               |               |      | Ward 2.....                            | 165           |               |               |              |
| Hominy town <sup>8</sup> .....                         | 760           | 468           |               |      | Ward 3.....                            | 212           |               |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                                            | 157           |               |               |      | Skedee town <sup>25</sup> .....        | 289           | 277           |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                                            | 266           |               |               |      | Ward 1.....                            | 136           |               |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                                            | 337           |               |               |      | Ward 2.....                            | 119           |               |               |              |
| Pawhuska city <sup>9</sup> .....                       | 2,776         | 2,408         |               |      | Ward 3.....                            | 84            |               |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                                            | 331           |               |               |      | Skedee township <sup>25</sup> .....    | 848           | 802           |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                                            | 438           |               |               |      | Valley township <sup>19</sup> .....    | 849           | 902           |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                                            | 462           |               |               |      |                                        |               |               |               |              |
| Ward 4.....                                            | 895           |               |               |      | <b>Payne County <sup>26</sup>.....</b> | <b>23,735</b> | <b>22,022</b> | <b>20,909</b> | <b>7,215</b> |
| Strike Ax township <sup>9</sup> .....                  | 3,674         | 3,303         |               |      | Cherokee township.....                 | 705           | 769           | 813           |              |
| <b>Ottawa County <sup>10</sup>.....</b>                | <b>15,713</b> | <b>12,827</b> |               |      | Cimarron township.....                 | 1,448         | 1,400         | 1,082         |              |
| Afton town.....                                        | 1,279         | 1,071         | 606           |      | Clarkson township.....                 | 646           | 641           | 677           |              |
| Afton township (township 6).....                       | 1,038         | 1,015         |               |      | Clayton township.....                  | 1,159         | 1,259         | 1,119         |              |
| Council House township <sup>11</sup> (township 5)..... | 1,707         | 1,366         |               |      | Clear Creek township.....              | 568           | 633           | 578           |              |
| Fairland town.....                                     | 669           | 521           | 499           |      | Cushing town.....                      | 1,072         | 826           | 226           |              |
| Ward 1.....                                            | 109           |               |               |      | Ward 1.....                            | 379           |               |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                                            | 209           |               |               |      | Ward 2.....                            | 118           |               |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                                            | 63            |               |               |      | Ward 3.....                            | 85            |               |               |              |
| Ward 4.....                                            | 94            |               |               |      | Ward 4.....                            | 342           |               |               |              |
| Ward 5.....                                            | 89            |               |               |      | Ward 5.....                            | 160           |               |               |              |
| Miami city.....                                        | 2,907         | 1,893         | 1,527         |      | Eagle township <sup>23</sup> .....     | 1,332         | 1,209         | 1,089         |              |
| Ward 1.....                                            | 813           |               |               |      | Eden township.....                     | 678           | 736           | 740           |              |
| Ward 2.....                                            | 906           |               |               |      | Elm Grove township.....                | 873           | 797           | 856           |              |
| Ward 3.....                                            | 632           |               |               |      | Glencoe town <sup>29</sup> .....       | 373           |               |               |              |
| Ward 4.....                                            | 606           |               |               |      | Ward 1.....                            | 46            |               |               |              |
| Narcissa township <sup>12</sup> (township 3).....      | 1,143         | 1,230         |               |      | Ward 2.....                            | 88            |               |               |              |
| Ottawa township <sup>12</sup> (township 8).....        | 1,118         |               |               |      | Ward 3.....                            | 124           |               |               |              |
| Peoria town.....                                       | 135           | 201           | 144           |      | Ward 4.....                            | 712           |               |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                                            | 44            |               |               |      | Glencoe township <sup>22</sup> .....   | 168           | 1,080         | 994           |              |
| Ward 2.....                                            | 59            |               |               |      | Henry township.....                    | 898           | 856           | 902           |              |
| Ward 3.....                                            | 62            |               |               |      | Indian township.....                   | 893           | 623           | 172           |              |
| Peoria township <sup>14</sup> (township 1).....        | 2,359         | 2,493         |               |      | Mound township.....                    | 926           | 845           | 584           |              |
| Quapaw township <sup>15</sup> (township 2).....        | 2,033         | 1,319         |               |      | Paradise township.....                 | 1,285         | 1,287         | 1,134         |              |
| Wyandotte town.....                                    | 255           | 321           | 224           |      | Pawnee township.....                   | 912           | 922           | 1,007         |              |
| Wyandotte township <sup>16</sup> (township 4).....     | 1,170         | 1,397         |               |      | Perkins town.....                      | 603           | 670           | 719           |              |
| <b>Pawnee County <sup>17</sup>.....</b>                | <b>17,332</b> | <b>17,112</b> | <b>12,366</b> |      | Ward 1.....                            | 131           |               |               |              |
| Banner township <sup>19</sup> .....                    | 623           | 624           |               |      | Ward 2.....                            | 190           |               |               |              |
| Blackburn town <sup>20</sup> .....                     | 335           | 330           |               |      | Ward 3.....                            | 188           |               |               |              |
| Blackburn township <sup>20</sup> .....                 | 765           | 762           |               |      | Ward 4.....                            | 156           |               |               |              |
| Burnham township.....                                  | 713           | 662           |               |      | Perkins township.....                  | 1,083         | 1,103         | 882           |              |
| Cimarron township <sup>21</sup> .....                  | 1,295         | 1,282         |               |      | Ripley town.....                       | 368           | 346           | 474           |              |
| Cleveland city.....                                    | 1,310         | 1,441         | 211           |      | Ward 1.....                            | 79            |               |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                                            | 807           |               |               |      | Ward 2.....                            | 260           |               |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                                            | 497           |               |               |      | Ward 3.....                            | 39            |               |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                                            | 275           |               |               |      | Rose township <sup>23</sup> .....      | 777           | 861           | 800           |              |
| Ward 4.....                                            | 271           |               |               |      | Stillwater city.....                   | 3,444         | 2,577         | 2,431         | 480          |
| Coal Creek township <sup>22</sup> .....                | 629           | 647           |               |      | Ward 1.....                            | 513           |               |               |              |
| Eagle township <sup>19</sup> .....                     | 682           | 654           |               |      | Ward 2.....                            | 1,412         |               |               |              |
| Hallett town <sup>23</sup> .....                       | 147           |               |               |      | Ward 3.....                            | 861           |               |               |              |
| House Creek township <sup>19</sup> .....               | 902           | 847           |               |      | Ward 4.....                            | 663           |               |               |              |

<sup>1</sup> Returned as Hasco in 1907.  
<sup>2</sup> Organized from Osage Indian Reservation in 1907.  
<sup>3</sup> Incorporated from part of Black Dog township in 1908.  
<sup>4</sup> Parts taken to form Foraker and Fairfax towns in 1908 and 1909, respectively.  
<sup>5</sup> Parts taken to form Big Bear and Hominy towns in 1908.  
<sup>6</sup> Incorporated from part of Big Hill township in 1909; returned as incorporated in 1907.  
<sup>7</sup> Incorporated from part of Big Hill township in 1908; returned as incorporated in 1907.  
<sup>8</sup> Incorporated from part of Black Dog township in 1908; returned as incorporated in 1907.  
<sup>9</sup> Strike Ax township organized in 1907; Pawhuska city incorporated from part of Strike Ax township in 1907.  
<sup>10</sup> Organized from Modoc, Ottawa, Peoria, Quapaw, Shawnee, and Wyandotte Indian Reservations and parts of Cherokee Nation and Seneca Indian Reservation in 1907.  
<sup>11</sup> Part annexed to Wyandotte township since 1907.  
<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form part of Ottawa township in 1908 and part annexed to Quapaw township since 1907.  
<sup>13</sup> Organized from parts of Narcissa and Wyandotte townships in 1908.  
<sup>14</sup> Part of Wyandotte township annexed since 1907.  
<sup>15</sup> Part of Narcissa township annexed since 1907.  
<sup>16</sup> Part of Council House township annexed since 1907; part taken to form part of Ottawa township in 1908 and part annexed to Peoria township since 1907.  
<sup>17</sup> Part of Otee and Missouri Indian Reservation annexed in 1904.  
<sup>18</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1900 and 1907.  
<sup>19</sup> Organized since 1900.  
<sup>20</sup> Blackburn township organized in 1900; Blackburn town incorporated from part of Blackburn township in 1900.  
<sup>21</sup> Cimarron township organized since 1900; Keystone town incorporated from part of Cimarron township in 1905.  
<sup>22</sup> Ralston town incorporated from part of Coal Creek township in 1900.  
<sup>23</sup> Jennings and Hallett towns incorporated from parts of McElroy township in 1901 and 1910, respectively.  
<sup>24</sup> Lagoon township organized since 1900; Maramec town incorporated from part of Lagoon township in 1904.  
<sup>25</sup> Skedee township organized since 1900; Skedee town incorporated from part of Skedee township in 1903.  
<sup>26</sup> Part annexed to Noble County in 1907.  
<sup>27</sup> County total includes population (1,490) of Rock and Walnut townships, annexed to Noble County between 1900 and 1907.  
<sup>28</sup> Yale town incorporated from part of Eagle township in 1903.  
<sup>29</sup> Glencoe town incorporated from parts of Glencoe and Rose townships in 1900.  
<sup>30</sup> Population (358) not returned by townships in 1907.  
<sup>31</sup> Includes population of part of Glencoe town.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910          | 1907          | 1900   | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890 |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|------|----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| <b>Pittsburg County<sup>1</sup></b> ..... | <b>47,650</b> | <b>43,677</b> |        |      | <b>Pontotoc County—Continued.</b>            |               |               |               |      |
| Alderson town.....                        | 786           | 517           |        |      | Roff city.....                               | 1,044         | 1,079         |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 234           |               |        |      | Ward 1.....                                  | 216           |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 266           |               |        |      | Ward 2.....                                  | 212           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 172           |               |        |      | Ward 3.....                                  | 185           |               |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 116           |               |        |      | Ward 4.....                                  | 211           |               |               |      |
| Alderson township <sup>2</sup> .....      | 1,630         | 2,382         |        |      | Ward 5.....                                  | 220           |               |               |      |
| Bucklucksy township <sup>3</sup> .....    | 1,233         | 2,056         |        |      | Stonewall town <sup>4</sup> .....            | 494           | 530           |               |      |
| Cabaniss township.....                    | 1,586         | 1,433         |        |      | Stonewall township.....                      | 3,154         | 3,128         |               |      |
| Canadian town.....                        | 481           | 401           | 522    |      |                                              |               |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 93            |               |        |      | <b>Pottawatomie County.....</b>              | <b>43,595</b> | <b>43,272</b> | <b>26,412</b> |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 128           |               |        |      | Asher town <sup>14</sup> .....               | 381           | 465           |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 118           |               |        |      | Ward 1.....                                  | 132           |               |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 137           |               |        |      | Ward 2.....                                  | 123           |               |               |      |
| Canadian township <sup>4</sup> .....      | 2,273         | 2,188         |        |      | Ward 3.....                                  | 121           |               |               |      |
| Crowder town.....                         | 529           | 582           |        |      | Avoca township <sup>14</sup> .....           | 4,050         | 4,210         | 2,321         |      |
| Dow township <sup>5</sup> .....           | 6,149         | 3,845         |        |      | Bales township.....                          | 2,735         | 2,677         | 2,453         |      |
| Haileyville town.....                     | 2,024         | 1,452         |        |      | Brinton township.....                        | 2,627         | 2,898         | 2,661         |      |
| Hartshorne city <sup>6</sup> .....        | 2,963         | 2,435         | 2,352  |      | Burnett township <sup>15</sup> .....         | 2,589         | 2,731         | 2,424         |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 629           |               |        |      | Davis township.....                          | 2,942         | 3,194         | 2,165         |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 736           |               |        |      | Dent township.....                           | 2,130         | 2,172         | 1,187         |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,142         |               |        |      | Earlsboro town <sup>16</sup> .....           | 388           | 387           |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 406           |               |        |      | Ward 1.....                                  | 173           |               |               |      |
| Indianola town.....                       | 481           | 307           |        |      | Ward 2.....                                  | 129           |               |               |      |
| Indianola township <sup>7</sup> .....     | 2,363         | 1,654         |        |      | Ward 3.....                                  | 84            |               |               |      |
| Kiowa town.....                           | 1,021         | 803           |        |      | Earlsboro township <sup>16</sup> .....       | 2,061         | 1,982         | 1,851         |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 211           |               |        |      | Eason township <sup>17</sup> .....           | 2,900         | 2,929         | 2,278         |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 265           |               |        |      | Forest township.....                         | 2,217         | 2,170         | 1,967         |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 268           |               |        |      | McComb town <sup>18</sup> .....              | 166           | 207           |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 277           |               |        |      | McLoud town.....                             | 638           | 784           | 498           |      |
| Kiowa township.....                       | 2,774         | 2,187         |        |      | Maud town <sup>18</sup> .....                | 503           | 675           |               |      |
| Krebs city <sup>8</sup> .....             | 2,884         | 1,508         |        |      | Ward 1.....                                  | 249           |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 625           |               |        |      | Ward 2.....                                  | 122           |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 629           |               |        |      | Ward 3.....                                  | 132           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 700           |               |        |      | Moore township <sup>18</sup> .....           | 2,491         | 2,576         | 1,952         |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 350           |               |        |      | Shawnee city.....                            | 12,474        | 10,955        | 3,462         |      |
| McAlester city.....                       | 12,954        | 8,144         | 84,125 |      | Ward 1.....                                  | 1,830         |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 4,638         |               |        |      | Ward 2.....                                  | 2,528         |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 5,010         |               |        |      | Ward 3.....                                  | 1,712         |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,332         |               |        |      | Ward 4.....                                  | 2,867         |               |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 1,846         |               |        |      | Ward 5.....                                  | 2,016         |               |               |      |
| Ward 5.....                               | 876           |               |        |      | Ward 6.....                                  | 1,571         |               |               |      |
| Ward 6.....                               | 1,293         |               |        |      | Tecumseh city.....                           | 1,626         | 1,621         | 1,193         |      |
| Quinton town <sup>9</sup> .....           | 697           | (10)          |        |      | Ward 1.....                                  | 332           |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 148           |               |        |      | Ward 2.....                                  | 446           |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 400           |               |        |      | Ward 3.....                                  | 385           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 149           |               |        |      | Ward 4.....                                  | 415           |               |               |      |
| Quinton township <sup>11</sup> .....      | 2,217         | 1,803         |        |      | Ward 5.....                                  | 677           |               |               |      |
| Savanna township <sup>12</sup> .....      | 1,064         | 2,054         |        |      |                                              |               |               |               |      |
| Ti township <sup>13</sup> .....           | 1,536         |               |        |      | <b>Pushmataha County<sup>1</sup>.....</b>    | <b>10,118</b> | <b>8,295</b>  |               |      |
|                                           |               |               |        |      | Antlers town <sup>19</sup> .....             | 1,273         | 862           |               |      |
| <b>Pontotoc County<sup>15</sup></b> ..... | <b>24,331</b> | <b>23,057</b> |        |      | Ward 1.....                                  | 505           |               |               |      |
| Ada city <sup>9</sup> .....               | 4,349         | 3,257         |        |      | Ward 2.....                                  | 251           |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 1,027         |               |        |      | Ward 3.....                                  | 345           |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 806           |               |        |      | Ward 4.....                                  | 145           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,250         |               |        |      | Ward 5.....                                  | 227           |               |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 1,266         |               |        |      | Antlers township <sup>19</sup> .....         | 2,312         | 2,465         |               |      |
| Allen town <sup>9</sup> .....             | 645           | (10)          |        |      | Finley township.....                         | 1,203         | 950           |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 69            |               |        |      | Kiamichi township.....                       | 992           | 557           |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 60            |               |        |      | Kosoma township.....                         | 1,715         | 1,225         |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 281           |               |        |      | Tuskahoma township.....                      | 2,623         | 2,236         |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 245           |               |        |      |                                              |               |               |               |      |
| Allen township.....                       | 1,638         | 2,465         |        |      | <b>Roger Mills County<sup>20</sup></b> ..... | <b>12,861</b> | <b>13,239</b> | <b>8,190</b>  |      |
| Chickasaw township.....                   | 4,320         | 3,813         |        |      | Bar X township <sup>22</sup> .....           | 636           | 682           |               |      |
| Fitzhugh township.....                    | 2,281         | 2,456         |        |      | Berlin township.....                         | 1,351         | 1,256         |               |      |
| Francis town <sup>9</sup> .....           | 931           | 872           |        |      | Bowman township <sup>23</sup> .....          | 1,147         |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                               | 182           |               |        |      | Cheyenne town <sup>24</sup> .....            | 468           | 288           |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                               | 315           |               |        |      | Cheyenne township <sup>25</sup> .....        | 1,730         | 1,816         |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                               | 187           |               |        |      | Dewey township <sup>24</sup> .....           | 1,688         | 1,706         |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                               | 247           |               |        |      | Kiowa township <sup>22</sup> .....           | 1,843         | 1,881         |               |      |
| Francis township.....                     | 1,358         | 1,320         |        |      |                                              |               |               |               |      |
| Maxwell township.....                     | 1,660         | 1,603         |        |      |                                              |               |               |               |      |
| Midland township.....                     | 2,457         | 2,534         |        |      |                                              |               |               |               |      |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.

<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (650) of Bower township, annexed to Canadian and Quinton townships; and population (1,276) of Haileyville and Hartshorne townships, annexed to Dow township, since 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Part of Bucklucksy township annexed to Alderson township in 1909.

<sup>4</sup> Part annexed to Indianola township in 1909; part of Bower township annexed in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> Haileyville and Hartshorne townships annexed in 1909.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.

<sup>7</sup> Part of Canadian township annexed in 1909.

<sup>8</sup> Includes population (3,479) of South McAlester town, consolidated with McAlester city in 1907.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated since 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Not returned separately in 1907.

<sup>11</sup> Part of Bower township annexed in 1909.

<sup>12</sup> Ti township organized from part of Savanna township since 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Asher town incorporated from part of Avoca township since 1900.

<sup>15</sup> McComb town incorporated from part of Burnett township since 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Earlsboro town incorporated from part of Earlsboro township since 1900.

<sup>17</sup> Wanette town incorporated from part of Eason township since 1900.

<sup>18</sup> Maud town incorporated from part of Moore township since 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Antlers town incorporated from part of Antlers township in 1903.

<sup>20</sup> Parts of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation annexed in 1901 and part of Day County annexed since 1900; part taken to form part of Beckham County in 1907.

<sup>21</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1900 and 1907.

<sup>22</sup> Organized since 1900.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from parts of Meridian and Washita townships in 1909.

<sup>24</sup> Incorporated from part of Cheyenne township in 1909; returned as incorporated in 1907.

<sup>25</sup> Part taken to form Cheyenne town in 1909.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                    | 1910          | 1907          | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                    | 1910          | 1907          | 1900  | 1890  |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Roger Mills County—Continued.</b>     |               |               |       |       | <b>Sequoyah County—Continued.</b>        |               |               |       |       |
| Meridian township <sup>1</sup> .....     | 1,176         | 1,835         | ..... | ..... | Campbell township <sup>12</sup> .....    | 797           | 860           | ..... | ..... |
| Streeter township <sup>2</sup> .....     | 1,508         | 1,127         | ..... | ..... | Gans town.....                           | 351           | 279           | 136   | ..... |
| Washita township <sup>3</sup> .....      | 1,085         | 1,550         | ..... | ..... | Gans township.....                       | 632           | 739           | ..... | ..... |
| Wilcox township <sup>4</sup> .....       | 229           | 1,098         | ..... | ..... | Gore town <sup>13</sup> .....            | 316           | 295           | ..... | ..... |
| <b>Rogers County<sup>5</sup>.....</b>    | <b>17,736</b> | <b>15,485</b> | ..... | ..... | Ward 1.....                              | 34            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Township 1.....                          | 2,085         | 1,981         | ..... | ..... | Ward 2.....                              | 60            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Township 2.....                          | 1,053         | 915           | ..... | ..... | Ward 3.....                              | 35            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Township 3.....                          | 1,238         | 1,012         | ..... | ..... | Ward 4.....                              | 84            | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Township 4.....                          | 2,404         | 2,109         | ..... | ..... | Ward 5.....                              | 103           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Township 5.....                          | 980           | 886           | ..... | ..... | Hanson township.....                     | 1,354         | 1,157         | ..... | ..... |
| Township 6.....                          | 906           | 704           | ..... | ..... | Long township.....                       | 1,937         | 1,946         | ..... | ..... |
| Township 7.....                          | 828           | 1,161         | ..... | ..... | McKey township.....                      | 1,864         | 1,714         | ..... | ..... |
| Township 8.....                          | 804           | 523           | ..... | ..... | Marble town <sup>6</sup> .....           | 342           | 292           | ..... | ..... |
| Township 9.....                          | 494           | 518           | ..... | ..... | Marble township.....                     | 651           | 620           | ..... | ..... |
| Catoosa town.....                        | 404           | 303           | 241   | ..... | Muldrow town.....                        | 671           | 618           | 465   | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 92            | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 1.....                              | 181           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 151           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 2.....                              | 286           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 161           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 3.....                              | 204           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Chelsea city.....                        | 1,350         | 1,249         | 566   | ..... | Muldrow township.....                    | 823           | 831           | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 272           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Paw Paw township.....                    | 1,907         | 1,744         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 280           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Prices Chapel township.....              | 1,466         | 1,282         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 162           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Redland township.....                    | 1,187         | 1,177         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 4.....                              | 223           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Rocky Mountain township.....             | 343           | 287           | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 5.....                              | 463           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Roland town <sup>14</sup> .....          | 228           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Claremore city.....                      | 2,566         | 2,064         | 855   | ..... | Roland township <sup>14</sup> .....      | 1,040         | 1,158         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 773           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Sadler township.....                     | 1,533         | 1,468         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 718           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Sallisaw town.....                       | 2,479         | 1,698         | 965   | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 743           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 1.....                              | 333           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 4.....                              | 632           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 2.....                              | 432           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Collinsville city.....                   | 1,324         | 1,075         | 376   | ..... | Ward 3.....                              | 270           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 218           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 4.....                              | 414           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 256           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 5.....                              | 661           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 167           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 6.....                              | 379           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 4.....                              | 458           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Sallisaw township.....                   | 385           | 345           | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 5.....                              | 255           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Vian town.....                           | 794           | 617           | 296   | ..... |
| Inola town <sup>6</sup> .....            | 405           | 324           | ..... | ..... | Vian township.....                       | 762           | 645           | ..... | ..... |
| Oologah town.....                        | 255           | 349           | 308   | ..... | <b>Stephens County<sup>16</sup>.....</b> | <b>22,252</b> | <b>20,148</b> | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 80            | .....         | ..... | ..... | Brown township <sup>16</sup> .....       | 1,780         | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 62            | .....         | ..... | ..... | Comanche city.....                       | 1,301         | 1,410         | 547   | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 67            | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 1.....                              | 533           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 4.....                              | 66            | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 2.....                              | 402           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Talala town <sup>6</sup> .....           | 340           | 307           | ..... | ..... | Ward 3.....                              | 666           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 152           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Duncan city.....                         | 2,477         | 2,451         | 1,164 | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 62            | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 1.....                              | 708           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 166           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 2.....                              | 713           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| <b>Seminole County<sup>7</sup>.....</b>  | <b>19,964</b> | <b>14,687</b> | ..... | ..... | Ward 3.....                              | 612           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Brown township <sup>8</sup> .....        | 2,207         | 1,476         | ..... | ..... | Ward 4.....                              | 640           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Econtuchka township <sup>9</sup> .....   | 3,861         | 3,021         | ..... | ..... | Hope township.....                       | 1,544         | 2,591         | ..... | ..... |
| Konawa town <sup>6</sup> .....           | 761           | 620           | ..... | ..... | King township <sup>16</sup> .....        | 2,258         | 2,279         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 261           | .....         | ..... | ..... | McPherson township.....                  | 3,418         | 3,021         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 244           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Marlow city.....                         | 1,905         | 1,648         | 1,016 | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 252           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Ward 1.....                              | 400           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Konawa township.....                     | 3,022         | 2,270         | ..... | ..... | Ward 2.....                              | 730           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Lincoln township.....                    | 2,054         | 1,367         | ..... | ..... | Ward 3.....                              | 592           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Miller township.....                     | 1,779         | 1,774         | ..... | ..... | Ward 4.....                              | 593           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Red Mound township.....                  | 2,446         | 1,314         | ..... | ..... | Parks township.....                      | 3,420         | 3,891         | ..... | ..... |
| Sasakwa town <sup>6</sup> .....          | 241           | 237           | ..... | ..... | Richland township <sup>17</sup> .....    | 1,010         | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 89            | .....         | ..... | ..... | Rock Creek township <sup>18</sup> .....  | 954           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 72            | .....         | ..... | ..... | Wall township <sup>19</sup> .....        | 2,125         | 2,857         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 70            | .....         | ..... | ..... | <b>Texas County<sup>20</sup>.....</b>    | <b>14,249</b> | <b>16,448</b> | ..... | ..... |
| Seminole town <sup>10</sup> .....        | 476           | 206           | ..... | ..... | Advance township.....                    | 686           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Wewoka town <sup>8</sup> .....           | 1,022         | 794           | ..... | ..... | Camp-Keltner township.....               | 600           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                              | 362           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Carthage township.....                   | 539           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                              | 276           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Dague township.....                      | 391           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                              | 385           | .....         | ..... | ..... | Eubank township.....                     | 269           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Wolf township.....                       | 2,095         | 1,608         | ..... | ..... | Frisco township.....                     | 242           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| <b>Sequoyah County<sup>11</sup>.....</b> | <b>25,005</b> | <b>22,499</b> | ..... | ..... | Goodwell township.....                   | 447           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Akins township.....                      | 1,416         | 1,402         | ..... | ..... | Grand Valley township.....               | 503           | .....         | ..... | ..... |
| Blackgun township.....                   | 774           | 667           | ..... | ..... |                                          |               |               |       |       |
| Brent township.....                      | 953           | 658           | ..... | ..... |                                          |               |               |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form part of Bowman township in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Parts of Washita and Wilcox townships annexed in 1909.<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form part of Bowman township and part annexed to Streeter township in 1909; part of Wilcox township annexed in 1909.<sup>4</sup> Parts annexed to Streeter and Washita townships in 1909.<sup>5</sup> Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated since 1900.<sup>7</sup> Organized from Seminole Nation and part of Creek Nation in 1907.<sup>8</sup> Wewoka town incorporated from part of Brown township in 1907.<sup>9</sup> Part taken to form Seminole town in 1908.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated from part of Econtuchka township in 1908; returned as incorporated in 1907.<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form Gore town in 1900.<sup>13</sup> Name changed from Campbell in 1910. Incorporated from part of Campbell township in 1900.<sup>14</sup> Roland town incorporated from part of Roland township in 1907.<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Comanche County and part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.<sup>16</sup> Brown township organized from part of King township in 1910.<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of Rock Creek township since 1907.<sup>18</sup> Organized from part of Wall township since 1907; part taken to form Richland township since 1907.<sup>19</sup> Part taken to form Rock Creek township since 1907.<sup>20</sup> Organized from part of Beaver County in 1907.<sup>21</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1907.



[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

<sup>1</sup> Guymon city incorporated from part of Optima township in 1905.  
<sup>2</sup> Hooker city incorporated from part of Hooker township in 1907.  
<sup>3</sup> Texhoma town incorporated from part of Texhoma township in 1907.  
<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Comanche County in 1907.  
<sup>5</sup> Grandfield town incorporated from part of Alfalfa township in 1909.  
<sup>6</sup> Davidson town incorporated from part of Red River township in 1909.  
<sup>7</sup> Incorporated since 1900.  
<sup>8</sup> Manitou town incorporated from part of Maguire township in 1907.  
<sup>9</sup> Tipton town incorporated from part of Richland township in 1910.  
<sup>10</sup> Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907 and part of Wagoner County annexed in 1909.  
<sup>11</sup> Incorporated from part of Bixby township in 1907.  
<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form Bixby town in 1907; part of territory taken from Wagoner County annexed in 1909.  
<sup>13</sup> Jenks town incorporated from part of Jenks township in 1907.  
<sup>14</sup> Owasso town incorporated from part of Owasso township in 1907.  
<sup>15</sup> Red Fork town incorporated from part of Red Fork township in 1907.  
<sup>16</sup> Includes population (239) of West Tulsa town.  
<sup>17</sup> Skiatook town incorporated from part of Skiatook township in 1907.  
<sup>18</sup> West Tulsa town annexed in 1909.  
<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of territory taken from Wagoner County in 1909.  
<sup>20</sup> Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907; part annexed to Tulsa County in 1909.  
<sup>21</sup> County total includes population (4,657) of township 2, taken to form Adams Creek, Coweta, Lone Star, and Shahan townships since 1907.  
<sup>22</sup> Organized from part of township 2 in 1908.  
<sup>23</sup> Clarksville and Porter towns incorporated from parts of Porter township since 1900.  
<sup>24</sup> Organized from part of township 2 in 1907.  
<sup>25</sup> Shannon township organized from part of Tullahassee township in 1910.  
<sup>26</sup> Part annexed to Tulsa County in 1909.  
<sup>27</sup> Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
<sup>28</sup> Ochelata town incorporated from part of Lincoln township in 1905.  
<sup>29</sup> Vera town incorporated from part of Vera township in 1904.  
<sup>30</sup> Part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.  
<sup>31</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1900 and 1907.  
<sup>32</sup> Dill city incorporated from part of Elk township in 1908.  
<sup>33</sup> Part taken to form part of Seger township in 1907.  
<sup>34</sup> Part taken to form Seger town in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Figures for 1907 are derived from a special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                  | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910          | 1907          | 1900          | 1890 |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| <b>Washita County—Continued.</b>       |               |               |               |      | <b>Woods County—Continued.</b>            |               |               |               |      |
| Rocky town <sup>1</sup> .....          | 378           |               |               |      | Valley township.....                      | 441           |               |               |      |
| Seger township <sup>2</sup> .....      | 2,576         |               |               |      | Waynoka city <sup>11</sup> .....          | 1,160         |               |               |      |
| Sentinel city <sup>3</sup> .....       | 857           | 351           |               |      | Ward 1.....                               | 175           |               |               |      |
| Ward 1.....                            | 400           |               |               |      | Ward 2.....                               | 258           |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                            | 317           |               |               |      | Ward 3.....                               | 218           |               |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                            | 140           |               |               |      | Ward 4.....                               | 415           |               |               |      |
| Texas township <sup>4</sup> .....      | 794           |               |               |      | Ward 5.....                               | 94            |               |               |      |
| Turkey Creek township.....             | 3,358         | 3,191         |               |      | Waynoka township <sup>11</sup> .....      | 709           |               |               |      |
| Union township <sup>5</sup> .....      | 1,275         | 2,884         |               |      | Whitehorse township.....                  | 465           |               |               |      |
| <b>Woods County <sup>6</sup>.....</b>  | <b>17,567</b> | <b>15,517</b> | <b>13,975</b> |      | Yellowstone township.....                 | 467           |               |               |      |
| Alva city.....                         | 3,688         | 2,800         | 1,499         |      | <b>Woodward County <sup>12</sup>.....</b> | <b>16,592</b> | <b>14,595</b> | <b>13,746</b> |      |
| Ward 1.....                            | 639           |               |               |      | Center township <sup>14</sup> .....       | 562           |               |               |      |
| Ward 2.....                            | 737           |               |               |      | Detroit township <sup>15</sup> .....      | 752           | 721           |               |      |
| Ward 3.....                            | 1,163         |               |               |      | Irwin township <sup>15</sup> .....        | 1,275         | 1,346         |               |      |
| Ward 4.....                            | 1,149         |               |               |      | Liberty township <sup>16</sup> .....      | 1,729         | 2,217         |               |      |
| Alva township.....                     | 797           |               |               |      | Mooreland town <sup>17</sup> .....        | 493           | 274           |               |      |
| Averd town <sup>8</sup> .....          | 170           |               |               |      | Mooreland township <sup>18</sup> .....    | 757           |               |               |      |
| Averd township <sup>9</sup> .....      | 315           |               |               |      | Mutual town <sup>19</sup> .....           | 264           |               |               |      |
| Belle township <sup>9</sup> .....      | 513           |               |               |      | Penn township <sup>15</sup> .....         | 512           | 573           |               |      |
| Capron town <sup>10</sup> .....        | 196           |               |               |      | Quinlan town <sup>20</sup> .....          | 355           | 148           |               |      |
| Cedar township.....                    | 443           |               |               |      | Ward 1.....                               | 98            |               |               |      |
| Dacoma town <sup>8</sup> .....         | 146           |               |               |      | Ward 2.....                               | 174           |               |               |      |
| Driftwood township <sup>10</sup> ..... | 726           |               |               |      | Ward 3.....                               | 83            |               |               |      |
| Elberta township.....                  | 997           |               |               |      | Supply town <sup>21</sup> .....           | 169           | 136           |               |      |
| Fritzlen township.....                 | 1,262         |               |               |      | Supply township <sup>22</sup> .....       | 595           | 647           |               |      |
| Galena township.....                   | 577           |               |               |      | Union township <sup>15</sup> .....        | 1,354         | 1,527         |               |      |
| Hopeton township.....                  | 402           |               |               |      | Webster township <sup>19</sup> .....      | 2,720         | 2,711         |               |      |
| Liberty township.....                  | 434           |               |               |      | Woodward city <sup>1</sup> .....          | 2,696         | 2,018         |               |      |
| McKinley township.....                 | 984           |               |               |      | Ward 1.....                               | 759           |               |               |      |
| O'Bryan township.....                  | 300           |               |               |      | Ward 2.....                               | 768           |               |               |      |
| Patterson township.....                | 1,066         |               |               |      | Ward 3.....                               | 612           |               |               |      |
| Penn township.....                     | 854           |               |               |      | Ward 4.....                               | 657           |               |               |      |
| Spring township.....                   | 455           |               |               |      | Woodward township <sup>15</sup> .....     | 2,359         | 2,277         |               |      |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from part of Rainey township in 1908.

<sup>2</sup> Organized from parts of Oakdale and Union townships in 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated since 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Union township in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> Parts taken to form Texas township in 1908 and part of Seger township in 1907.

<sup>6</sup> Parts taken to form Alfalfa and Major Counties in 1907; part of Woodward County annexed since 1900.

<sup>7</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1907.

<sup>8</sup> Averd town incorporated from part of Averd township in 1909.

<sup>9</sup> Dacoma town incorporated from part of Belle township in 1907.

<sup>10</sup> Capron town incorporated from part of Driftwood township in 1910.

<sup>11</sup> Waynoka city incorporated from part of Waynoka township in 1910.

<sup>12</sup> Parts taken to form Harper County and part of Ellis County in 1907 and part annexed to Woods County since 1900.

<sup>13</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1900 and 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of Supply township in 1906; returned as part of Supply township in 1907.

<sup>15</sup> Organized since 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Organized since 1900; parts taken to form Mooreland township in 1906 and Quinlan town in 1908.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated from part of Mooreland township in 1908; returned as incorporated in 1907.

<sup>18</sup> Organized from part of Liberty township in 1906; returned as part of Liberty township in 1907; part taken to form Mooreland town in 1908.

<sup>19</sup> Mutual town incorporated from part of Webster township in 1908.

<sup>20</sup> Incorporated from part of Liberty township in 1908; returned as incorporated in 1907.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated from part of Supply township in 1906.

<sup>22</sup> Parts taken to form Center township and Supply town in 1906. Supply and Center townships returned as Supply township in 1907.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.     | County.       | 1910   | 1907  | 1900  | 1890 | CITY OR TOWN.     | County.       | 1910   | 1907   | 1900   | 1890  |
|-------------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Ada city          | Pontotoc.     | 4,349  | 3,257 |       |      | Crescent town     | Logan.        | 903    | 715    | 139    |       |
| Adair town        | Mayes         | 376    | 340   | 268   |      | Cross town        | Kay           | 220    | 209    | 300    |       |
| Addington town    | Jefferson     | 493    | 383   |       |      | Crowder town      | Pittsburg.    | 629    | 582    |        |       |
| Afton town        | Ottawa        | 1,279  | 1,071 | 606   |      | Cushing town      | Payne.        | 1,072  | 826    | 236    |       |
| Agra town         | Lincoln       | 366    | 382   |       |      | Custer town       | Custer.       | 854    | 552    |        |       |
| Alderson town     | Pittsburg.    | 786    | 517   |       |      | Dacoma town       | Woods         | 146    |        |        |       |
| Aline town        | Alfalfa       | 303    | 272   |       |      | Davenport town    | Lincoln       | 391    | 512    |        |       |
| Allen town        | Pontotoc      | 645    |       |       |      | Davidson town     | Tillman.      | 361    |        |        |       |
| Altus city        | Jackson       | 4,521  | 1,927 |       |      | Davis town        | Murray        | 1,416  | 1,340  | 1,346  |       |
| Alva city         | Woods         | 3,688  | 2,800 | 1,499 |      | Deer Creek town   | Grant.        | 166    | 143    |        |       |
| Anadarko city     | Caddo         | 3,439  | 2,190 |       |      | Delaware town     | Nowata.       | 662    | 108    |        |       |
| Antlers town      | Pushmataha    | 1,273  | 862   |       |      | Dewey city        | Washington.   | 1,344  | 748    |        |       |
| Apache town       | Caddo         | 950    | 883   |       |      | Dill city         | Washita.      | 240    |        |        |       |
| Arapaho town      | Custer        | 713    | 610   | 253   |      | Dougherty town    | Murray        | 278    | 276    | 437    |       |
| Armore city       | Carter        | 8,618  | 8,759 | 5,681 |      | Douglas town      | Garfield.     | 132    | 108    |        |       |
| Arnett town       | Ellis         | 511    |       |       |      | Duncan city       | Stephens.     | 2,477  | 2,451  | 1,164  |       |
| Asher town        | Pottawatomie. | 381    | 465   |       |      | Durant city       | Bryan         | 5,330  | 4,510  | 2,969  |       |
| Atoka city        | Atoka.        | 1,968  | 1,660 |       |      | Dustin town       | Hughes        | 579    | 511    |        |       |
| Avard town        | Woods         | 170    |       |       |      | Earlsboro town    | Pottawatomie. | 388    | 387    |        |       |
| Bartlesville city | Washington.   | 6,181  | 4,215 | 698   |      | Edmond city       | Oklahoma.     | 2,090  | 1,833  | 965    | 294   |
| Beaver City town  | Beaver.       | 326    | 271   | 112   |      | El Reno city      | Canadian      | 7,872  | 5,370  | 3,383  | 285   |
| Beggs city        | Oklmulgee.    | 855    | 720   |       |      | Eldorado city     | Jackson       | 926    | 916    |        |       |
| Bennington town   | Bryan         | 513    | 427   |       |      | Elgin town        | Comanche.     | 178    |        |        |       |
| Berwyn town       | Carter        | 378    | 378   | 276   |      | Elk city          | Beckham       | 3,165  | 2,195  |        |       |
| Bigheart town     | Ossage        | 307    |       |       |      | Elmore town       | Garvin.       | 266    | 276    | 192    |       |
| Billings town     | Noble.        | 524    | 444   | 406   |      | Enid city         | Garfield.     | 13,799 | 10,087 | 3,444  |       |
| Binger town       | Caddo.        | 280    | 257   |       |      | Erick town        | Beckham       | 915    | 686    |        |       |
| Bixby town        | Tulsa.        | 384    | 283   |       |      | Eufaula town      | McIntosh      | 1,307  | 974    | 757    |       |
| Blackburn town    | Pawnee.       | 335    | 330   |       |      | Fairfax town      | Osage         | 819    | 470    |        |       |
| Blackwell city    | Kay           | 3,266  | 2,644 | 2,283 |      | Fairland town     | Ottawa        | 569    | 521    | 499    |       |
| Blair town        | Jackson.      | 508    |       |       |      | Fairview city     | Major         | 2,020  | 887    |        |       |
| Blanchard town    | McClain.      | 629    |       |       |      | Fallis town       | Lincoln       | 248    | 321    |        |       |
| Blue Jacket town  | Craig         | 508    | 427   | 808   |      | Fargo town        | Ellis         | 341    |        |        |       |
| Bokchito town     | Bryan         | 636    | 613   |       |      | Faxon town        | Comanche.     | 215    |        |        |       |
| Bokoshe town      | Le Flore      | 483    |       | 163   |      | Fletcher town     | Comanche.     | 374    | 220    |        |       |
| Boley city        | Okluskee.     | 1,334  | 824   |       |      | Foraker town      | Osage         | 415    | 237    |        |       |
| Boswell town      | Choctaw       | 828    | 836   |       |      | Fort Cobb town    | Caddo.        | 382    | 462    |        |       |
| Boynton town      | Muskogee.     | 679    | 393   |       |      | Fort Gibson town  | Muskogee      | 1,344  | 1,063  | 617    |       |
| Braggs town       | Muskogee      | 259    | 330   |       |      | Fort Towson town  | Choctaw       | 697    | 745    |        |       |
| Braman town       | Kay           | 339    | 300   | 249   |      | Foss city         | Washita.      | 525    | 540    |        |       |
| Bridgeport city   | Caddo.        | 428    | 462   |       |      | Francis town      | Pontotoc.     | 931    | 872    |        |       |
| Bristow city      | Creek.        | 1,667  | 1,134 | 626   |      | Frederick city    | Tillman.      | 3,027  | 2,086  |        |       |
| Britton town      | Oklahoma.     | 696    |       |       |      | Gage city         | Ellis         | 924    | 755    |        |       |
| Broken Arrow city | Tulsa.        | 1,576  | 1,383 |       |      | Gans town         | Sequoyah      | 351    | 279    | 136    |       |
| Buffalo town      | Harper        | 282    |       |       |      | Garber City town  | Garfield.     | 382    | 334    |        |       |
| Burlington town   | Alfalfa.      | 135    |       |       |      | Garvin town       | McCurtain.    | 957    |        |        |       |
| Byars town        | McClain.      | 487    | 537   |       |      | Geary city        | Blaine.       | 1,462  | 1,565  |        |       |
| Byron town        | Alfalfa.      | 286    | 193   |       |      | Geronimo town     | Canadian      |        |        |        |       |
| Cache town        | Comanche.     | 317    | 312   |       |      | Glencoe town      | Comanche.     | 186    |        |        |       |
| Caddo town        | Bryan         | 1,143  | 1,280 | 930   |      | Glencoe town      | Payne.        | 373    | 358    |        |       |
| Calvin town       | Hughes        | 570    | 389   |       |      | Goltry town       | Alfalfa.      | 320    | 183    |        |       |
| Cameron town      | Le Flore.     | 206    | 183   |       |      | Gore town         | Sequoyah      | 316    | 295    |        |       |
| Canadian town     | Pittsburg     | 481    | 401   | 316   |      | Gotebo town       | Kiowa.        | 740    | 539    |        |       |
| Caney town        | Atoka.        | 295    | 289   | 522   |      | Grandfield town   | Tillman.      | 830    |        |        |       |
| Canton town       | Blaine.       | 703    |       |       |      | Greer             | Greer         | 1,229  | 1,026  |        |       |
| Capron town       | Woods.        | 196    |       |       |      | Grant town        | Choctaw       | 416    | 440    |        |       |
| Carmen town       | Alfalfa.      | 883    | 708   |       |      | Grove town        | Delaware.     | 888    | 694    | 314    |       |
| Carnegie town     | Caddo.        | 835    | 491   |       |      | Guertle town      | Hughes        | 305    | 317    |        |       |
| Carney town       | Lincoln       | 260    | 310   |       |      | Guhrle city       | Logan         | 11,654 | 11,652 | 10,006 | 5,333 |
| Carter town       | Beckham       | 265    |       |       |      | Guymon city       | Texas         | 1,342  | 839    |        |       |
| Cashion town      | Kingfisher    | 289    | 256   |       |      | Haileyville town  | Pittsburg.    | 2,024  | 1,452  |        |       |
| Castle town       | Okluskee.     | 294    |       |       |      | Hallett town      | Pawnee.       | 147    |        |        |       |
| Catoosa town      | Rogers        | 404    | 303   | 241   |      | Hardy town        | Kay           | 101    | 101    |        |       |
| Cement town       | Caddo.        | 770    | 618   |       |      | Harrah town       | Oklahoma.     | 356    |        |        |       |
| Centralia town    | Craig         | 387    | 405   |       |      | Hartshorne city   | Pittsburg     | 2,963  | 2,435  | 2,352  |       |
| Chandler city     | Lincoln       | 2,024  | 2,234 | 1,430 |      | Haskell town      | Muskogee      | 857    | 720    |        |       |
| Chant city        | Haskell       | 882    | 1,232 |       |      | Hastings town     | Jefferson.    | 727    | 560    |        |       |
| Chattanooga town  | Comanche.     | 471    | 362   |       |      | Headrick town     | Jackson       | 270    | 212    |        |       |
| Chicotah town     | McIntosh      | 1,683  | 1,524 | 805   |      | Heavener town     | Le Flore.     | 780    | 473    | 234    |       |
| Chelsea city      | Rogers        | 1,350  | 1,249 | 566   |      | Helena town       | Alfalfa.      | 760    | 521    |        |       |
| Cherokee city     | Alfalfa.      | 2,016  | 964   |       |      | Hennessey city    | Kingfisher.   | 1,665  | 1,573  | 1,367  |       |
| Cheyenne town     | Roger Mills   | 468    | 288   |       |      | Henryetta city    | Oklmulgee.    | 1,671  | 1,051  |        |       |
| Chickasha city    | Grady.        | 10,320 | 7,862 | 3,209 |      | Hickory town      | Murray        | 350    | 468    | 262    |       |
| Choctaw town      | Oklahoma.     | 242    | 230   |       |      | Hinton town       | Caddo.        | 686    | 532    |        |       |
| Choteau town      | Mayes.        | 483    | 344   |       |      | Hitchcock town    | Blaine        | 275    | 198    |        |       |
| Claremore city    | Rogers        | 2,866  | 2,004 | 855   |      | Hobart city       | Kiowa.        | 3,845  | 3,136  |        |       |
| Clarksburg town   | Wagoner.      | 388    | 334   |       |      | Hoffman town      | McIntosh.     | 307    | 344    |        |       |
| Cleo town         | Major         | 425    | 405   |       |      | Holdenville city  | Hughes        | 2,296  | 1,868  | 749    |       |
| Cleveland city    | Pawnee        | 1,310  | 1,441 | 211   |      | Hollis town       | Harmon        | 964    | 524    |        |       |
| Clinton city      | Custer        | 2,781  | 1,278 |       |      | Hominy town       | Osage         | 760    | 408    |        |       |
| Coalgate city     | Coal          | 3,255  | 2,921 | 2,614 |      | Hooker city       | Texas         | 525    | 448    |        |       |
| Collinsville city | Rogers.       | 1,324  | 1,075 | 376   |      | Howe city         | Le Flore.     | 538    | 599    | 526    |       |
| Comanche city     | Stephens.     | 1,301  | 1,410 | 547   |      | Hugo city         | Choctaw       | 4,582  | 2,676  |        |       |
| Cooperton town    | Kiowa         | 100    | 122   |       |      | Hunter town       | Garfield.     | 341    | 254    |        |       |
| Copan town        | Washington.   | 307    | 305   |       |      | Hydro town        | Caddo.        | 562    | 524    |        |       |
| Cordell city      | Washita.      | 1,950  | 1,393 |       |      | Idabel town       | McCurtain.    | 1,493  | 726    |        |       |
| Cornish town      | Jefferson.    | 489    | 409   | 307   |      | Indianapolis town | Comanche.     | 188    |        |        |       |
| Covington town    | Garfield.     | 183    | 133   |       |      | Indianola town    | Pittsburg     | 481    | 307    |        |       |
| Coweta city       | Wagoner.      | 1,187  | 1,105 |       |      | Ingersoll town    | Alfalfa       | 253    | 301    |        |       |
| Cowlingtown town  | Le Flore.     | 378    | 351   | 272   |      | Inola town        | Rogers.       | 405    | 324    |        |       |
| Coyle town        | Logan.        | 413    | 305   |       |      | Jefferson town    | Grant.        | 281    | 298    | 300    |       |

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR TOWN.      | County.      | 1910   | 1907   | 1900   | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.          | County.      | 1910   | 1907   | 1900  | 1890 |
|--------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|-------|------|
| Jenks town         | Tulsa        | 290    | 465    |        |       | Orr town               | Love         | 249    |        | 222   |      |
| Jennings town      | Pawnee       | 351    | 380    |        |       | Owasso town            | Tulsa        | 373    | 379    |       |      |
| Jet town           | Alfalfa      | 365    | 213    |        |       | Paden town             | Okfuskee     | 419    | 272    |       |      |
| Jones town         | Oklahoma     | 163    |        |        |       | Panama town            | Le Flore     | 310    | 290    |       |      |
| Kaw City town      | Kay          | 596    | 486    |        |       | Paoli town             | Garvin       | 239    | 229    | 234   |      |
| Kemp town          | Bryan        | 335    | 368    | 221    |       | Pauls Valley city      | Garvin       | 2,689  | 2,157  | 1,467 |      |
| Keystone town      | Pawnee       | 273    | 229    |        |       | Pawhuska city          | Osage        | 2,776  | 2,408  |       |      |
| Kiefer town        | Creek        | 1,197  |        |        |       | Pawnee city            | Pawnee       | 2,161  | 1,943  | 1,464 |      |
| Kildare town       | Kay          | 216    | 162    |        |       | Peggs town             | Cherokee     | 263    | 219    |       |      |
| Kingfisher city    | Kingfisher   | 2,538  | 2,214  | 2,301  | 1,134 | Peoria town            | Ottawa       | 135    | 201    | 144   |      |
| Kingston town      | Marshall     | 439    | 477    |        |       | Perkins town           | Payne        | 503    | 670    | 719   |      |
| Kiowa town         | Pittsburg    | 1,021  | 803    |        |       | Perry city             | Noble        | 3,133  | 2,881  | 3,351 |      |
| Konawa town        | Seminole     | 761    | 620    |        |       | Phillips town          | Coal         | 590    | 650    |       |      |
| Krebs city         | Pittsburg    | 2,884  | 1,503  |        |       | Piedmont town          | Canadian     | 255    |        |       |      |
| Kremlin town       | Garfield     | 253    | 273    |        |       | Ponca City             | Kay          | 2,521  | 2,529  | 2,528 |      |
| Lahoma town        | Garfield     | 275    | 273    |        |       | Pond Creek city        | Grant        | 1,113  | 1,155  | 822   |      |
| Lambert town       | Alfalfa      | 127    |        |        |       | Porter town            | Wagoner      |        | 637    | 448   |      |
| Lamont town        | Grant        | 635    | 474    |        |       | Porum town             | Muskogee     | 548    | 393    |       |      |
| Langston town      | Logan        | 339    | 274    | 251    |       | Portum town            | Le Flore     | 1,830  | 1,726  | 1,182 |      |
| Lawton city        | Comanche     | 7,788  | 5,562  |        |       | Prague town            | Lincoln      | 1,025  | 998    |       |      |
| Lehigh city        | Coal         | 1,880  | 2,188  | 1,500  |       | Pryor Creek town       | Mayes        | 1,798  | 1,113  | 495   |      |
| Lenapah town       | Nowata       | 412    | 331    | 154    |       | Purcell city           | McCain       | 2,740  | 2,593  | 2,277 |      |
| Leon town          | Love         | 197    | 232    | 221    |       | Quinlan town           | Woodward     | 355    | 148    |       |      |
| Lexington town     | Cleveland    | 768    | 836    | 861    | 223   | Quinton town           | Pittsburg    | 697    |        |       |      |
| Lindsay city       | Garvin       | 1,156  | 1,102  |        |       | Ralston town           | Pawnee       | 597    | 587    |       |      |
| Lone Grove town    | Carter       | 222    | 241    | 215    |       | Ramona town            | Washington   | 725    | 873    |       |      |
| Lone Wolf town     | Kiowa        | 677    | 337    |        |       | Randlett town          | Comanche     | 574    |        |       |      |
| Longdale town      | Blaine       | 296    |        |        |       | Ravia town             | Johnston     | 556    | 691    | 128   |      |
| Lookaba town       | Caddo        | 217    |        |        |       | Red Fork town          | Tulsa        | 350    | 397    |       |      |
| Lovell town        | Logan        | 220    |        |        |       | Red Oak town           | Latimer      | 398    | 277    |       |      |
| Luther town        | Oklahoma     | 310    |        |        |       | Red Rock town          | Noble        | 378    | 314    |       |      |
| McAlester city     | Pittsburg    | 12,954 | 8,144  | 4,125  |       | Renfrow town           | Grant        | 207    | 159    | 129   |      |
| McComb town        | Pottawatomie | 166    | 207    |        |       | Rentiesville town      | McIntosh     | 411    |        |       |      |
| McCurtain town     | Haskell      | 526    | 528    |        |       | Ringwood town          | Major        | 271    | 223    |       |      |
| McLoud town        | Pottawatomie | 638    | 784    | 498    |       | Ripley town            | Payne        | 368    | 346    | 474   |      |
| Madill city        | Marshall     | 1,564  | 1,587  |        |       | Rocky town             | Washita      | 878    |        |       |      |
| Manchester town    | Grant        | 271    | 249    | 158    |       | Roff city              | Pontotoc     | 1,044  | 1,079  |       |      |
| Mangum city        | Greer        | 3,667  | 2,672  |        |       | Roland town            | Sequoyah     | 222    |        |       |      |
| Manitou town       | Kiowa        | 412    | 394    |        |       | Roosevelt town         | Kiowa        | 298    | 173    |       |      |
| Mannsville town    | Johnston     | 515    | 529    | 198    |       | Rush Springs town      | Grady        | 823    | 588    | 518   |      |
| Maramec town       | Pawnee       | 224    | 272    |        |       | Ryan city              | Jefferson    | 1,207  | 1,115  |       |      |
| Marble town        | Sequoyah     | 342    | 292    |        |       | Sallisaw town          | Sequoyah     | 2,479  | 1,698  | 965   |      |
| Marietta city      | Love         | 1,546  | 1,391  | 842    |       | Sapulpa city           | Creek        | 8,283  | 4,239  | 891   |      |
| Marlow city        | Stephens     | 1,965  | 1,648  | 1,016  |       | Saskaw town            | Seminole     | 241    | 237    |       |      |
| Maud town          | Pottawatomie | 503    | 575    |        |       | Sayre city             | Beckham      | 1,881  | 1,119  |       |      |
| Maysville town     | Garvin       | 476    | 308    |        |       | Scullin town           | Murray       | 73     |        |       |      |
| Medford town       | Grant        | 1,110  | 802    | 551    |       | Seiling town           | Dewey        | 352    | 333    |       |      |
| Meeker town        | Lincoln      | 349    | 320    |        |       | Seminole town          | Seminole     | 476    | 206    |       |      |
| Meno town          | Major        | 69     |        |        |       | Sentinel city          | Washita      | 857    | 351    |       |      |
| Meridian town      | Logan        | 199    |        |        |       | Seward town            | Logan        | 159    | 163    |       |      |
| Miami city         | Ottawa       | 2,907  | 1,893  | 1,527  |       | Shattuck town          | Ellis        | 1,231  | 1,009  |       |      |
| Millburn town      | Johnston     | 438    | 416    |        |       | Shawnee city           | Pottawatomie | 12,474 | 10,855 | 3,462 |      |
| Mill Creek town    | Johnston     | 626    | 644    |        |       | Silo town              | Bryan        | 152    | 180    | 246   |      |
| Mingo town         | Grady        | 706    | 725    |        |       | Skedee town            | Pawnee       | 289    | 277    |       |      |
| Moore town         | Cleveland    | 225    | 168    | 129    |       | Skiatook town          | Tulsa        | 606    | 342    |       |      |
| Mooreland town     | Woodward     | 433    | 274    |        |       | Snyder town            | Kiowa        | 1,122  | 674    |       |      |
| Morrison town      | Noble        | 327    | 351    |        |       | Soper town             | Choctaw      | 233    | 296    |       |      |
| Mounds town        | Creek        | 701    | 675    |        |       | South Coffeyville town | Nowata       | 196    |        |       |      |
| Mountain Park town | Kiowa        | 449    | 381    |        |       | Sparks town            | Lincoln      | 421    | 503    |       |      |
| Mountain View town | Kiowa        | 855    | 791    |        |       | Spiro city             | Le Flore     | 1,173  | 952    | 543   |      |
| Muldrow town       | Sequoyah     | 671    | 618    | 515    |       | Sterling town          | Comanche     | 276    | 219    |       |      |
| Mulhall town       | Logan        | 441    | 443    | 564    |       | Sterrett town          | Bryan        | 575    |        | 575   |      |
| Muskogee city      | Muskogee     | 25,278 | 14,418 | 4,254  |       | Sidham town            | McIntosh     | 116    |        |       |      |
| Mutual town        | Woodward     | 264    |        |        |       | Stigler city           | Haskell      | 1,583  | 1,001  |       |      |
| Nardin town        | Kay          | 277    | 238    |        |       | Stillwater city        | Payne        | 3,444  | 2,577  | 2,431 | 450  |
| Nashville town     | Grant        | 348    | 167    |        |       | Stillwell town         | Adair        | 1,039  | 948    | 779   |      |
| Navina town        | Logan        | 119    |        |        |       | Stonewall town         | Pontotoc     | 424    | 530    |       |      |
| New Marshall town  | Logan        | 480    | 364    |        |       | Stratford town         | Garvin       | 685    | 445    |       |      |
| Newkirk city       | Kay          | 1,992  | 1,778  | 1,754  |       | Stroud city            | Lincoln      | 1,220  | 1,313  | 800   |      |
| Noble town         | Cleveland    | 403    | 457    | 349    |       | Sugden town            | Jefferson    | 821    | 237    |       |      |
| Norman city        | Cleveland    | 3,724  | 3,040  | 2,225  | 787   | Sulphur city           | Murray       | 3,684  | 2,935  | 1,198 |      |
| North Enid town    | Garfield     | 123    | 109    | 205    |       | Supply town            | Woodward     | 169    | 136    |       |      |
| Nowata city        | Nowata       | 3,672  | 2,223  | 498    |       | Taft town              | Muskogee     | 352    | 250    |       |      |
| Oakland town       | Marshall     | 365    | 445    | 701    |       | Tablequah city         | Cherokee     | 2,891  | 1,916  | 1,482 |      |
| Oakwood town       | Dewey        | 199    |        |        |       | Talala town            | Rogers       | 540    | 307    |       |      |
| Ochelata town      | Washington   | 550    | 359    |        |       | Talitha town           | Le Flore     | 491    | 416    |       |      |
| Okarche town       | Canadian     | 402    | 414    |        |       | Taloga town            | Dewey        | 468    | 426    |       |      |
| O'Keene town       | Blaine       | 920    | 775    |        |       | Tamaha town            | Haskell      | 498    | 464    | 237   |      |
| Okemah city        | Okfuskee     | 1,389  | 1,027  |        |       | Tempeh city            | Pottawatomie | 1,626  | 1,621  | 1,193 |      |
| Oklahoma City      | Oklahoma     | 64,205 | 32,452 | 10,037 | 4,151 | Temple town            | Comanche     | 832    | 739    |       |      |
| Okmulgee city      | Okmulgee     | 4,176  | 2,322  |        |       | Terral town            | Jefferson    | 573    | 583    |       |      |
| Oktaha town        | Muskogee     | 324    | 286    |        |       | Texhoma town           | Texas        | 372    | 262    |       |      |
| Olustee town       | Jackson      | 850    | 552    |        |       | Texola town            | Beckham      | 361    |        |       |      |
| Oologah town       | Rogers       | 255    | 349    | 308    |       | Thomas town            | Custer       | 1,371  | 925    |       |      |
| Orlando town       | Logan        | 340    | 262    | 800    |       | Tipton town            | Tillman      | 441    |        |       |      |
|                    |              |        |        |        |       | Tishomingo city        | Johnston     | 1,408  | 1,300  |       |      |

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1907, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR TOWN.        | County.           | 1910   | 1907  | 1900  | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.                      | County.        | 1910  | 1907  | 1900  | 1890  |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Tonkawa city.....    | Kay.....          | 1,776  | 1,238 | 707   | ..... | Wayne town.....                    | McClain.....   | 332   | 198   | ..... | ..... |
| Tryon town.....      | Lincoln.....      | 176    | 211   | ..... | ..... | Waynoka city.....                  | Woods.....     | 1,160 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Tulsa city.....      | Tulsa.....        | 18,182 | 7,298 | 1,390 | ..... | Weatherford city.....              | Custer.....    | 2,118 | 1,315 | 1,017 | ..... |
| Tupelo town.....     | Coal.....         | 387    | 289   | ..... | ..... | Webbers Falls town...              | Muskogee.....  | 380   | 332   | 211   | ..... |
| Tuttle town.....     | Grady.....        | 794    | 613   | ..... | ..... | Welch town.....                    | Craig.....     | 684   | 481   | 334   | ..... |
| Valliant town.....   | McCurtain.....    | 656    | 419   | ..... | ..... | Weleetka city.....                 | Oklfuskee..... | 1,229 | 1,020 | ..... | ..... |
| Vera town.....       | Washington.....   | 312    | 175   | ..... | ..... | Wellston town.....                 | Lincoln.....   | 590   | 669   | 383   | ..... |
| Verden town.....     | Grady.....        | 524    | 312   | ..... | ..... | Westville town.....                | Adair.....     | 802   | 624   | 296   | ..... |
| Vian town.....       | Sequoyah.....     | 794    | 617   | 296   | ..... | Westumka town.....                 | Hughes.....    | 1,190 | 966   | ..... | ..... |
| Vinita city.....     | Craig.....        | 4,082  | 3,157 | 2,339 | ..... | Wewoka town.....                   | Seminole.....  | 1,022 | 794   | ..... | ..... |
| Wagoner city.....    | Wagoner.....      | 4,018  | 2,950 | 2,372 | ..... | Wilburton city.....                | Latimer.....   | 2,277 | 1,451 | ..... | ..... |
| Wahwright town.....  | Muskogee.....     | 213    | ..... | ..... | ..... | Wild Cat town (Gray-<br>son P. O.) | McIntosh.....  | 411   | 375   | ..... | ..... |
| Wakita town.....     | Grant.....        | 405    | 388   | ..... | ..... | Wister city.....                   | Le Flore.....  | 408   | 410   | 313   | ..... |
| Walters city.....    | Comanche.....     | 1,377  | 1,243 | ..... | ..... | Woodville town.....                | Marshall.....  | 359   | 390   | ..... | ..... |
| Wanette town.....    | Pottawatomie..... | 677    | 739   | ..... | ..... | Woodward city.....                 | Woodward.....  | 2,696 | 2,018 | ..... | ..... |
| Wann town.....       | Nowata.....       | 280    | 201   | ..... | ..... | Wyandotte town.....                | Ottawa.....    | 255   | 321   | 224   | ..... |
| Wapanucka town.....  | Johnston.....     | 948    | 789   | ..... | ..... | Wynnewood city.....                | Garvin.....    | 2,002 | 2,032 | 1,907 | ..... |
| Watonga town.....    | Blaine.....       | 1,723  | 1,608 | ..... | ..... | Yale town.....                     | Payne.....     | 685   | 439   | ..... | ..... |
| Waukomis City town.. | Garfield.....     | 533    | 570   | 688   | ..... | Yeager town.....                   | Hughes.....    | 231   | 300   | ..... | ..... |
| Waurika city.....    | Jefferson.....    | 2,928  | 696   | ..... | ..... | Yukon city.....                    | Canadian.....  | 1,018 | 830   | ..... | ..... |

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Oklahoma by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for cities of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Oklahoma City, the only city of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese are either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Oklahoma, 1,444,531, or 87.2 per cent, are whites; 137,612, or 8.3 per cent, are negroes; and 74,825, or 4.5 per cent, are Indians. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 84.8, 7, and 8.2. In 62 of the 76 counties negroes constitute less than 12.5 per cent of the population, in 8 counties they constitute from 12.5 to 25 per cent, and in 6 the proportion exceeds one-fourth. (See map on page 465.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 79.1 per cent of the total population of the state, and 90.7 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 5.7 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites 2.4 per cent.

Of the urban population, 76 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 79.8 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 7.5 and 5.2 per cent, respectively; for foreign-born whites, 3.6 and 2.1. The percentage of negroes is 11.6 in the urban population and 7.5 in the rural; of Indians, 1.4 and 5.3, respectively.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 881,578 males and 775,577 females, or 113.7 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 115.3 to 100. Among the whites there are 114.7 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 109.5. Among native whites the ratio is 113.3 to 100, as compared with 178.1 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. Among Indians the ratio is 101.5 to 100. In the urban population there are 114.6 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 113.4.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—31.9 per cent were born in Oklahoma, and 68.1 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 71.3 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro, 66.6 per cent; and of the native Indian, 11.4 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Oklahoma, persons born in Germany represent 25.2 per cent; Russia, 14.5; Austria, 9.7; England, 7.4; Canada, 7.1; Mexico, 6.6; Italy, 6.4; Ireland, 4.5; Scotland, 3; all other coun-



tries, 15.8 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 31.2 per cent; Russia, 10.9; England, 10.1; Ireland, 8.9; Canada, 7.4; Austria, 6.6; Scotland, 3.4; Italy, 3; Mexico, 2.3; Sweden, 2.3.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 447,266, representing 27 per cent of the population. Of such males, 88.4 per cent are whites, 8.2 per cent negroes, and 3.3 per cent Indians. Native whites represent 83.1 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 5.3 per cent. Of the 23,551 foreign-born white males of voting age, 12,074, or 51.3 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 357,933.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 14.6 per cent are under 5 years of age, 24.3 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.1 per cent from 15 to 24, 26.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 14.2 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.7 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than five-sixths (83.9 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. The negro population comprises a somewhat smaller proportion of children under 5 than the native white population of native parentage.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 34.1 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 24.8 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 566,323, of whom 383,816, or 67.8 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 5,249 children under 6 and 5,136 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 68.1; for girls, 67.4. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 81.3. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 85.5; among native whites of native parentage, 82.2; among foreign-born whites, 75.8; among negroes, 76.5; and among Indians, 73. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 83.3, and in rural, 81.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 67,567 illiterates in the state, representing 5.6 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 12.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 17.7 among negroes, 9.8 among foreign-born whites, and 3.3 among native whites. It is 3.5 for native whites of native parentage, and 1.3 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiteracy is 2.6 in the urban population, and 6.5 in the rural.

The rural percentage exceeds the urban for each class of the population, except the foreign-born whites, most of whom when they arrive in this country are past the school age. Among them the percentage of illiteracy is practically the same in the urban as in the rural population.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 3. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 35.7 per cent of the males are single and 21.9 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 58.2 for males and 69.3 for females; and the percentage widowed, 4.8 and 7.9, respectively. The percentage of those reported as divorced, 0.6, both for the males and the females, is believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population, and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 21.8 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.8 per cent of the males, and 68.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 31.6 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 87.5 and 70.4, respectively, the difference between the percentages being less marked in the older age groups. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.8 for males, 79.2 for females; native whites of native parentage, 58.5 and 70, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 55.1 and 66.6; negroes, 55.5 and 64; Indians, 58.4 and 63.7.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Oklahoma is 342,488, and the total number of families 351,167, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.8, and the average number per family, 4.7.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.      | NUMBER.   |           |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |                  |                  |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                           | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1910               | 1900             | 1890             |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>         |           |           |           |                    |                  |                  |
| Total population.....     | 1,657,155 | 1,790,391 | 1,258,657 | 100.0              | 100.0            | 100.0            |
| White.....                | 1,444,531 | 670,204   | 172,554   | 87.2               | 84.8             | 66.7             |
| Negro.....                | 137,612   | 55,684    | 21,609    | 8.3                | 7.0              | 8.4              |
| Indian.....               | 74,825    | 64,445    | 64,456    | 4.5                | 8.2              | 24.9             |
| Chinese.....              | 139       | 58        | 38        | ( <sup>2</sup> )   | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Japanese.....             | 48        |           |           | ( <sup>2</sup> )   |                  |                  |
| Total native.....         | 1,616,713 | 769,853   | 255,904   | 97.6               | 97.4             | 98.9             |
| Total foreign born.....   | 40,442    | 20,538    | 2,753     | 2.4                | 2.6              | 1.1              |
| Native white, total.....  | 1,404,447 | 649,814   | 169,845   | 84.8               | 82.2             | 65.7             |
| Native parentage.....     | 1,310,403 | 601,552   | 165,282   | 79.1               | 76.1             | 63.9             |
| Foreign parentage.....    | 49,877    | 24,683    | 2,325     | 3.0                | 3.1              | 0.9              |
| Mixed parentage.....      | 44,167    | 23,579    | 2,238     | 2.7                | 3.0              | 0.9              |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 40,084    | 20,390    | 2,709     | 2.4                | 2.6              | 1.0              |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>  |           |           |           |                    |                  |                  |
| Total.....                | 320,155   | 58,417    | 9,484     | 100.0              | 100.0            | 100.0            |
| White.....                | 278,698   | 48,860    | 8,785     | 87.1               | 83.6             | 92.6             |
| Negro.....                | 36,982    | 8,702     | 679       | 11.6               | 14.9             | 7.2              |
| Indian.....               | 4,323     | 818       | 1         | 1.4                | 1.4              | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Chinese and Japanese..... | 152       | 37        | 19        | ( <sup>2</sup> )   | 0.1              | 0.2              |
| Native white, total.....  | 267,292   | 46,580    | 8,119     | 83.5               | 79.7             | 85.6             |
| Native parentage.....     | 243,172   | 41,295    | 7,142     | 76.0               | 70.7             | 75.3             |
| Foreign parentage.....    | 12,557    | 5,285     | 977       | 3.9                | 9.0              | 10.3             |
| Mixed parentage.....      | 11,533    |           |           | 3.6                |                  |                  |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 11,406    | 2,280     | 556       | 3.6                | 3.9              | 7.0              |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>  |           |           |           |                    |                  |                  |
| Total.....                | 1,337,000 | 731,974   | 249,173   | 100.0              | 100.0            | 100.0            |
| White.....                | 1,165,833 | 621,344   | 163,769   | 87.2               | 84.9             | 65.7             |
| Negro.....                | 100,630   | 46,982    | 20,930    | 7.5                | 6.4              | 8.4              |
| Indian.....               | 70,502    | 63,627    | 64,455    | 5.3                | 8.7              | 25.9             |
| Chinese and Japanese..... | 35        | 21        | 19        | ( <sup>2</sup> )   | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Native white, total.....  | 1,137,155 | 603,234   | 161,726   | 85.1               | 82.4             | 64.9             |
| Native parentage.....     | 1,067,281 | 560,257   | 158,140   | 79.8               | 76.5             | 63.5             |
| Foreign parentage.....    | 37,290    | 42,977    | 3,586     | 2.8                | 5.9              | 1.4              |
| Mixed parentage.....      | 32,634    |           |           | 2.4                |                  |                  |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 28,673    | 18,110    | 2,043     | 2.1                | 2.5              | 0.8              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory: 1900, 392,000; 1890, 180,182.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.  
[See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.          | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                               | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>             |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Total population.....         | 881,578 | 775,577 | 113.7                 | 423,311 | 367,080 | 115.3                 |
| White.....                    | 771,770 | 672,761 | 114.7                 | 362,626 | 307,578 | 117.9                 |
| Negro.....                    | 71,937  | 65,675  | 109.5                 | 28,656  | 27,028  | 106.0                 |
| Indian.....                   | 37,690  | 37,135  | 101.5                 | 31,971  | 32,474  | 98.5                  |
| Chinese and Japanese.....     | 181     | 0       | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | 58      |         |                       |
| Native white, total.....      | 746,100 | 658,347 | 113.3                 | 349,948 | 299,866 | 116.7                 |
| Native parentage.....         | 695,556 | 614,847 | 113.1                 | 323,632 | 277,920 | 116.4                 |
| Foreign parentage.....        | 27,072  | 22,805  | 118.7                 | 13,554  | 11,129  | 121.3                 |
| Mixed parentage.....          | 23,472  | 20,695  | 113.4                 | 12,762  | 10,817  | 118.0                 |
| Foreign-born white.....       | 25,670  | 14,414  | 178.1                 | 12,678  | 7,112   | 164.4                 |
| Urban population.....         | 170,972 | 149,183 | 114.6                 | 30,979  | 27,438  | 112.9                 |
| Rural population.....         | 710,606 | 626,394 | 113.4                 | 392,332 | 339,642 | 115.5                 |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b> |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Muskogee.....                 | 13,398  | 11,880  | 112.8                 | 2,182   | 2,072   | 105.3                 |
| Oklahoma City.....            | 35,742  | 28,463  | 125.6                 | 5,579   | 4,458   | 125.1                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.<sup>1</sup>

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910      | 1900    | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Total native population.....          | 1,616,713 | 769,853 | 308,556     | 1,308,157   |
| Born in state.....                    | 515,212   | 209,064 | 65,165      | 450,047     |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,101,501 | 560,789 | 243,391     | 858,110     |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 68.1      | 72.8    | 78.9        | 65.6        |
| Native white population.....          | 1,404,447 | 649,814 | 267,292     | 1,137,155   |
| Born in state.....                    | 403,005   | 132,157 | 53,050      | 349,955     |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,001,442 | 517,657 | 214,242     | 787,200     |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 71.3      | 79.7    | 80.2        | 69.2        |
| Native negro population.....          | 137,489   | 55,643  | 36,931      | 100,558     |
| Born in state.....                    | 45,976    | 23,003  | 8,503       | 37,473      |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 91,513    | 32,640  | 28,428      | 63,085      |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 66.6      | 58.7    | 77.0        | 62.7        |
| Native Indian population.....         | 74,762    | 64,396  | 4,319       | 70,443      |
| Born in state.....                    | 66,225    | 53,904  | 3,606       | 62,619      |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 8,537     | 10,492  | 713         | 7,824       |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 11.4      | 16.3    | 16.5        | 11.1        |

<sup>1</sup> Comparable figures for 1890 not available on account of the large number of native-born persons (196,810) specially enumerated at that census in Indian Territory and Oklahoma, and not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | TOTAL.    |         | WHITE: 1910 | NEGRO: 1910 | PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910 |        |                  |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------|
|                              | 1910      | 1900    |             |             | Total.                  | White. | Negro.           |
| Total native.....            | 1,616,713 | 769,853 | 1,404,447   | 137,489     | 100.0                   | 100.0  | 100.0            |
| Oklahoma.....                | 515,212   | 209,064 | 403,005     | 45,976      | 31.9                    | 28.7   | 33.4             |
| Other states.....            | 1,101,501 | 560,789 | 1,001,442   | 91,513      | 68.1                    | 71.3   | 66.6             |
| Texas.....                   | 205,462   | 96,051  | 168,875     | 35,997      | 12.7                    | 12.0   | 25.7             |
| Missouri.....                | 162,266   | 80,304  | 159,452     | 2,882       | 10.0                    | 11.4   | 1.7              |
| Arkansas.....                | 132,763   | 62,628  | 121,291     | 10,771      | 8.2                     | 8.6    | 7.8              |
| Kansas.....                  | 101,179   | 70,612  | 97,591      | 2,298       | 6.3                     | 6.9    | 1.7              |
| Illinois.....                | 71,085    | 36,654  | 70,607      | 427         | 4.4                     | 5.0    | 0.3              |
| Tennessee.....               | 62,455    | 29,917  | 55,323      | 6,864       | 3.9                     | 3.9    | 5.0              |
| Kentucky.....                | 43,431    | 20,337  | 41,433      | 1,884       | 2.7                     | 3.0    | 1.4              |
| Indiana.....                 | 41,249    | 22,516  | 41,055      | 134         | 2.6                     | 2.9    | 0.1              |
| Iowa.....                    | 41,186    | 21,957  | 41,045      | 104         | 2.5                     | 2.9    | 0.1              |
| Alabama.....                 | 33,198    | 15,140  | 28,240      | 6,720       | 2.1                     | 1.9    | 4.9              |
| Ohio.....                    | 33,094    | 18,351  | 32,712      | 285         | 2.0                     | 2.3    | 0.2              |
| Mississippi.....             | 28,261    | 14,094  | 20,088      | 7,000       | 1.7                     | 1.4    | 5.1              |
| Georgia.....                 | 20,485    | 11,416  | 17,154      | 2,791       | 1.3                     | 1.2    | 2.0              |
| Nebraska.....                | 16,844    | 9,999   | 16,159      | 48          | 1.0                     | 1.2    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 15,135    | 7,095   | 15,020      | 101         | 0.9                     | 1.1    | 0.1              |
| Louisiana.....               | 13,313    | 3,220   | 4,695       | 8,498       | 0.8                     | 0.3    | 6.2              |
| All other <sup>2</sup> ..... | 80,095    | 40,498  | 72,697      | 5,809       | 5.0                     | 5.2    | 4.2              |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |           |         |             |             |                         |        |                  |
| New England.....             | 3,018     | 1,773   | 2,981       | 33          | 0.2                     | 0.2    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 24,503    | 12,553  | 24,325      | 148         | 1.5                     | 1.7    | 0.1              |
| East North Central.....      | 157,663   | 83,749  | 156,496     | 897         | 9.8                     | 11.1   | 0.7              |
| West North Central.....      | 326,989   | 185,082 | 319,669     | 4,684       | 20.2                    | 22.8   | 3.5              |
| South Atlantic.....          | 52,094    | 27,871  | 44,128      | 7,190       | 3.2                     | 3.1    | 5.2              |
| East South Central.....      | 167,345   | 79,488  | 143,039     | 22,468      | 10.4                    | 10.2   | 16.3             |
| West South Central.....      | 866,750   | 370,963 | 697,866     | 100,642     | 53.6                    | 49.7   | 73.2             |
| Mountain.....                | 6,810     | 3,061   | 6,059       | 108         | 0.4                     | 0.4    | 0.1              |
| Pacific.....                 | 2,884     | 1,327   | 2,730       | 46          | 0.2                     | 0.2    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Other <sup>2</sup> .....     | 8,657     | 3,986   | 7,104       | 1,093       | 0.5                     | 0.5    | 0.8              |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 134,128                                                      | 100.0     | 40,084        | 100.0     | 49,877                     | 44,167                   | 20,390                              |
| Austria.....                                                              | 8,836                                                        | 6.6       | 3,888         | 9.7       | 3,796                      | 1,152                    | 1,897                               |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 352                                                          | 0.3       | 191           | 0.5       | 85                         | 76                       | 97                                  |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 1,336                                                        | 1.0       | 320           | 0.8       | 281                        | 735                      | 224                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 8,644                                                        | 6.4       | 2,511         | 6.3       | 1,011                      | 5,122                    | 1,554                               |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 1,645                                                        | 1.2       | 550           | 1.4       | 518                        | 577                      | 259                                 |
| England.....                                                              | 13,494                                                       | 10.1      | 2,978         | 7.4       | 2,816                      | 7,700                    | 1,998                               |
| France.....                                                               | 2,443                                                        | 1.8       | 742           | 1.9       | 592                        | 1,109                    | 514                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 41,785                                                       | 31.2      | 10,089        | 25.2      | 17,510                     | 14,186                   | 5,997                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 634                                                          | 0.5       | 590           | 1.5       | 24                         | 20                       | 5                                   |
| Holland.....                                                              | 757                                                          | 0.6       | 230           | 0.6       | 232                        | 295                      | 85                                  |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 700                                                          | 0.5       | 348           | 0.9       | 270                        | 82                       | 178                                 |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 11,991                                                       | 8.9       | 1,800         | 4.5       | 4,509                      | 5,682                    | 1,382                               |
| Italy.....                                                                | 4,069                                                        | 3.0       | 2,564         | 6.4       | 1,303                      | 202                      | 601                                 |
| Mexico.....                                                               | 3,134                                                        | 2.3       | 2,645         | 6.6       | 293                        | 196                      | 94                                  |
| Norway.....                                                               | 1,208                                                        | 0.9       | 351           | 0.9       | 425                        | 432                      | 149                                 |
| Russia.....                                                               | 14,585                                                       | 10.9      | 5,807         | 14.5      | 7,353                      | 1,425                    | 3,128                               |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 4,581                                                        | 3.4       | 1,218         | 3.0       | 1,117                      | 2,246                    | 737                                 |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 3,029                                                        | 2.3       | 1,028         | 2.6       | 943                        | 1,058                    | 582                                 |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 2,490                                                        | 1.9       | 770           | 1.9       | 784                        | 936                      | 424                                 |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 564                                                          | 0.4       | 376           | 0.9       | 175                        | 13                       | 40                                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 188                                                          | 0.1       | 134           | 0.3       | 50                         | 4                        |                                     |
| Wales.....                                                                | 1,305                                                        | 1.0       | 365           | 0.9       | 345                        | 595                      | 269                                 |
| All other.....                                                            | 1,6358                                                       | 4.7       | 589           | 1.5       | 5,445                      | 324                      | 276                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |         |                  |                  | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |         |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                                 | Number.                          |         | Per cent.        |                  | 1910                           | 1900    |
|                                 | 1910                             | 1900    | 1910             | 1900             |                                |         |
| Total.....                      | 447,266                          | 206,552 | 100.0            | 100.0            | 357,933                        | 168,136 |
| White.....                      | 395,377                          | 179,408 | 88.4             | 86.9             | 314,920                        | 146,292 |
| Negro.....                      | 36,841                           | 13,973  | 8.2              | 6.8              | 30,148                         | 10,927  |
| Indian.....                     | 14,880                           | 13,113  | 3.3              | 6.3              | 12,758                         | 10,876  |
| Chinese and Japanese.....       | 168                              | 58      | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 107                            | 41      |
| Native white.....               | 371,826                          | 167,868 | 83.1             | 81.3             | 301,465                        | 139,636 |
| Native parentage.....           | 343,399                          | 154,692 | 76.8             | 74.9             | 279,264                        | 128,621 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 28,427                           | 13,176  | 6.4              | 6.4              | 22,201                         | 11,015  |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 23,551                           | 11,540  | 5.3              | 5.6              | 13,455                         | 6,656   |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE AND JAPANESE. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |         |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                 | Female. |
|                         | 1910              | 1900    | Male.   | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. |                     |         |        |         |         |         |                       |         |
| All ages, number.....   | 1,657,155         | 790,391 | 881,578 | 775,577 | 695,556           | 614,847 | 50,544                      | 43,500  | 25,670              | 14,414  | 71,937 | 65,675  | 37,690  | 37,135  | 181                   | 6       |
| Under 5 years.....      | 241,904           | 118,515 | 122,854 | 119,050 | 101,357           | 97,785  | 5,166                       | 5,035   | 146                 | 134     | 9,028  | 9,158   | 7,154   | 6,937   | 3                     | 1       |
| Under 1 year.....       | 49,795            | 25,195  | 25,224  | 24,571  | 20,957            | 20,180  | 984                         | 1,005   | 3                   | 3       | 1,718  | 1,826   | 1,561   | 1,557   | 1                     | 1       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 217,775           | 110,497 | 110,608 | 107,167 | 89,633            | 86,716  | 5,418                       | 5,147   | 376                 | 364     | 9,223  | 9,046   | 5,956   | 5,892   | 2                     | 2       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 186,069           | 97,168  | 95,090  | 90,979  | 76,466            | 72,519  | 5,335                       | 5,157   | 447                 | 419     | 8,015  | 8,193   | 4,827   | 4,641   | 1                     | 1       |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 174,402           | 83,447  | 89,067  | 85,335  | 71,414            | 68,199  | 5,230                       | 5,007   | 800                 | 553     | 7,448  | 7,526   | 4,170   | 4,042   | 5                     | 1       |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 159,009           | 73,644  | 81,593  | 77,416  | 64,498            | 61,338  | 4,691                       | 4,450   | 2,027               | 1,031   | 7,137  | 7,207   | 3,229   | 3,389   | 11                    | 1       |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 139,209           | 64,700  | 73,531  | 65,678  | 57,525            | 51,446  | 4,255                       | 4,027   | 2,679               | 1,397   | 6,481  | 6,120   | 2,567   | 2,687   | 24                    | 1       |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 116,018           | 52,539  | 63,007  | 53,011  | 48,987            | 41,506  | 3,983                       | 3,543   | 2,684               | 1,477   | 5,244  | 4,418   | 2,088   | 2,067   | 21                    | .....   |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 105,038           | 44,445  | 58,677  | 46,361  | 44,977            | 35,928  | 3,913                       | 3,104   | 2,793               | 1,628   | 4,965  | 3,810   | 2,009   | 1,891   | 20                    | .....   |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 80,362            | 38,881  | 45,554  | 34,808  | 34,937            | 26,747  | 3,278                       | 2,465   | 2,784               | 1,644   | 3,267  | 2,702   | 1,259   | 1,250   | 29                    | .....   |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 62,556            | 31,295  | 35,843  | 26,713  | 26,823            | 20,086  | 2,860                       | 2,023   | 2,558               | 1,490   | 2,626  | 2,146   | 933     | 908     | 43                    | .....   |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 40,138            | 25,701  | 37,353  | 22,785  | 27,846            | 17,481  | 2,571                       | 1,472   | 2,504               | 1,170   | 3,215  | 1,701   | 1,202   | 961     | 15                    | .....   |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 40,961            | 17,704  | 24,900  | 16,061  | 18,842            | 12,438  | 1,565                       | 848     | 1,787               | 911     | 1,859  | 1,151   | 843     | 713     | 4                     | .....   |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 29,552            | 12,331  | 17,776  | 11,776  | 13,521            | 9,060   | 989                         | 518     | 1,443               | 789     | 1,229  | 803     | 591     | 606     | 3                     | .....   |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 30,929            | 11,969  | 18,009  | 12,920  | 13,306            | 9,857   | 947                         | 514     | 1,898               | 1,021   | 1,301  | 942     | 556     | 586     | 1                     | .....   |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 8,656             | 2,926   | 4,904   | 3,752   | 3,534             | 2,723   | 261                         | 139     | 538                 | 307     | 418    | 337     | 153     | 246     | .....                 | .....   |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 1,293             | 390     | 610     | 683     | 349               | 409     | 47                          | 22      | 73                  | 53      | 106    | 119     | 85      | 80      | .....                 | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 167               | 94      | 63      | 104     | 16                | 21      | 3                           | 4       | 3                   | 7       | 32     | 48      | 9       | 24      | .....                 | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 3,117             | 4,245   | 2,139   | 978     | 1,525             | 588     | 32                          | 25      | 130                 | 19      | 343    | 248     | 109     | 98      | .....                 | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                 | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 14.6              | 15.0    | 13.9    | 15.3    | 14.6              | 15.9    | 10.2                        | 11.6    | 0.6                 | 0.9     | 12.5   | 13.9    | 19.0    | 18.7    | 1.7                   | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 13.1              | 14.0    | 12.5    | 13.8    | 12.9              | 14.1    | 10.7                        | 11.8    | 1.5                 | 2.5     | 12.8   | 13.8    | 15.8    | 15.9    | 1.1                   | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 11.2              | 12.3    | 10.8    | 11.7    | 11.0              | 11.8    | 10.6                        | 11.9    | 1.7                 | 2.9     | 11.1   | 12.5    | 12.8    | 12.6    | .....                 | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10.6              | 10.6    | 10.1    | 11.0    | 10.3              | 11.1    | 10.3                        | 11.5    | 3.1                 | 3.8     | 10.4   | 11.5    | 11.1    | 10.9    | 2.8                   | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.6               | 9.3     | 9.3     | 10.0    | 9.3               | 10.0    | 9.3                         | 10.2    | 7.9                 | 7.2     | 9.9    | 11.0    | 8.6     | 9.1     | 6.1                   | .....   |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 15.4              | 14.8    | 15.5    | 15.3    | 15.1              | 16.3    | 17.4                        | 20.9    | 19.9                | 16.3    | 16.0   | 12.4    | 12.8    | 24.9    | .....                 | .....   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 11.2              | 10.5    | 11.8    | 10.5    | 11.5              | 10.2    | 14.2                        | 12.8    | 21.7                | 22.7    | 11.4   | 9.9     | 8.7     | 8.5     | 27.1                  | .....   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 11.7              | 11.0    | 13.1    | 10.0    | 12.5              | 9.6     | 15.8                        | 11.2    | 32.3                | 30.2    | 12.4   | 8.8     | 9.5     | 8.7     | 35.9                  | .....   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 7.2               | 6.9     | 7.8     | 7.2     | 7.2               | 6.9     | 11.2                        | 9.8     | 9.8                 | 9.6     | 2.6    | 2.2     | 2.0     | 2.5     | 0.6                   | .....   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2.5               | 1.9     | 2.7     | 2.3     | 2.5               | 2.1     | 2.5                         | 1.6     | .....               | .....   | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....                 | .....   |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        |         |        | INDIAN. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Female. |        | Male.   |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 170,972 | 710,606 | 149,183 | 626,394 | 141,571       | 604,529 | 125,721 | 532,626 | 7,624               | 18,046 | 3,782   | 10,632 | 19,497 | 52,440 | 17,485  | 48,190 | 2,134   | 35,556 | 2,189   | 34,946 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 17,307  | 105,547 | 16,801  | 102,249 | 15,239        | 91,284  | 14,614  | 88,206  | 33                  | 113    | 42      | 92     | 1,696  | 7,332  | 1,809   | 7,349  | 336     | 6,818  | 335     | 6,602  |
| Under 1 year.....       | 3,422   | 21,802  | 3,384   | 21,187  | 3,053         | 18,888  | 2,951   | 18,234  | 1                   | 2      | 2       | 1      | 305    | 1,413  | 355     | 1,471  | 62      | 1,499  | 76      | 1,481  |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 15,779  | 94,829  | 15,511  | 91,656  | 13,509        | 81,542  | 13,294  | 78,569  | 79                  | 297    | 78      | 286    | 1,860  | 7,363  | 1,839   | 7,207  | 329     | 5,627  | 298     | 5,594  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 13,535  | 81,555  | 13,968  | 77,011  | 11,592        | 70,209  | 11,911  | 65,765  | 100                 | 347    | 94      | 325    | 1,552  | 6,463  | 1,640   | 6,553  | 291     | 4,536  | 323     | 4,368  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 14,164  | 74,903  | 15,593  | 69,742  | 12,004        | 64,640  | 13,231  | 59,775  | 213                 | 587    | 161     | 392    | 1,705  | 5,743  | 1,919   | 5,607  | 238     | 3,932  | 281     | 3,768  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 19,028  | 62,565  | 18,688  | 58,728  | 15,503        | 53,686  | 15,601  | 50,187  | 758                 | 1,269  | 336     | 695    | 2,530  | 4,607  | 2,539   | 4,668  | 231     | 2,998  | 211     | 3,178  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 35,960  | 100,578 | 29,621  | 89,068  | 29,194        | 85,556  | 24,678  | 75,844  | 1,970               | 3,393  | 903     | 1,971  | 4,470  | 7,255  | 3,731   | 6,807  | 296     | 4,359  | 308     | 4,446  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 25,243  | 78,988  | 18,464  | 62,705  | 20,493        | 66,612  | 15,410  | 52,834  | 1,680               | 3,897  | 809     | 2,403  | 2,837  | 5,395  | 2,042   | 4,470  | 193     | 3,075  | 203     | 2,938  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 24,414  | 91,458  | 16,412  | 60,923  | 19,779        | 75,218  | 13,748  | 50,178  | 2,134               | 6,158  | 984     | 3,376  | 2,261  | 6,668  | 1,497   | 4,304  | 180     | 3,389  | 183     | 3,065  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 4,602   | 18,984  | 3,716   | 13,743  | 3,582         | 14,881  | 2,975   | 10,714  | 559                 | 1,953  | 367     | 1,021  | 422    | 1,435  | 334     | 1,112  | 38      | 715    | 40      | 896    |
| Age unknown.....        | 940     | 1,199   | 409     | 569     | 676           | 881     | 259     | 354     | 98                  | 32     | 8       | 11     | 164    | 179    | 135     | 113    | 2       | 107    | 7       | 91     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10.1    | 14.9    | 11.3    | 16.3    | 10.8          | 15.1    | 11.6    | 16.6    | 0.4                 | 0.6    | 1.1     | 0.9    | 8.7    | 14.0   | 10.3    | 15.3   | 15.7    | 19.2   | 15.3    | 18.9   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 9.2     | 13.3    | 10.4    | 14.6    | 9.5           | 13.5    | 10.6    | 14.8    | 1.0                 | 1.6    | 2.1     | 2.7    | 9.5    | 14.0   | 10.5    | 15.0   | 15.4    | 18.8   | 13.6    | 16.0   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 7.9     | 11.5    | 9.4     | 12.3    | 8.2           | 11.6    | 9.5     | 12.3    | 1.3                 | 1.9    | 2.5     | 3.1    | 8.0    | 12.3   | 9.4     | 13.6   | 13.6    | 12.8   | 14.8    | 12.5   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 8.3     | 10.5    | 10.5    | 11.1    | 8.5           | 10.7    | 10.5    | 11.3    | 2.8                 | 3.3    | 4.3     | 3.7    | 8.7    | 11.0   | 11.0    | 11.6   | 11.2    | 11.1   | 12.8    | 10.8   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 11.1    | 8.8     | 12.5    | 9.4     | 11.0          | 8.9     | 12.4    | 9.4     | 9.9                 | 7.0    | 8.9     | 6.5    | 13.0   | 8.8    | 14.5    | 9.7    | 10.8    | 8.4    | 9.6     | 9.1    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 21.0    | 14.2    | 19.9    | 14.2    | 20.6          | 14.2    | 19.6    | 14.2    | 25.8                | 18.8   | 23.9    | 18.5   | 22.9   | 13.8   | 21.3    | 14.1   | 13.9    | 12.3   | 14.1    | 12.7   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.8    | 11.1    | 12.4    | 10.0    | 14.5          | 11.0    | 12.3    | 9.9     | 22.0                | 21.6   | 21.4    | 23.2   | 14.6   | 10.3   | 11.7    | 9.3    | 9.0     | 8.6    | 9.3     | 8.4    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 14.3    | 12.9    | 11.0    | 9.7     | 14.0          | 12.4    | 10.9    | 9.4     | 28.0                | 34.1   | 26.0    | 31.8   | 11.6   | 12.7   | 8.6     | 8.9    | 8.4     | 9.5    | 8.4     | 8.8    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.5     | 2.2     | 2.5           | 2.5     | 2.4     | 2.0     | 7.3                 | 10.8   | 9.7     | 9.6    | 2.2    | 2.7    | 1.9     | 2.3    | 1.8     | 2.0    | 1.8     | 2.6    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.   |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.   |                   |           | INDIAN.  |           |       |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------|
|                               |          |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |       |
|                               | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.          | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.                    | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.            | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           |          |           |       |
|                               |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                   | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                             | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                     | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |       |
| THE STATE.                    |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |       |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 568,323  | 383,816           | 67.8      | 454,481           | 311,274           | 68.5      | 31,134                      | 21,486            | 69.0      | 3,368               | 1,443             | 42.8      | 48,718   | 31,083            | 63.8      | 28,611   | 18,528    | 64.8  |
| Male.....                     | 288,108  | 196,269           | 68.1      | 231,775           | 159,771           | 68.9      | 15,866                      | 11,070            | 69.8      | 1,902               | 747               | 39.3      | 24,186   | 15,176            | 62.7      | 14,370   | 9,504     | 66.1  |
| Female.....                   | 278,215  | 187,547           | 67.4      | 222,706           | 151,503           | 68.0      | 15,268                      | 10,416            | 68.2      | 1,466               | 696               | 47.5      | 24,532   | 15,907            | 64.8      | 14,241   | 9,024     | 63.4  |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 172,307  | 121,850           | 70.7      | 139,269           | 99,760            | 71.6      | 8,491                       | 6,329             | 74.5      | 612                 | 392               | 64.1      | 14,610   | 9,678             | 66.2      | 9,323    | 5,689     | 61.0  |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 186,069  | 169,667           | 91.2      | 148,985           | 137,066           | 92.0      | 10,492                      | 9,898             | 94.3      | 868                 | 728               | 84.1      | 16,208   | 13,903            | 85.8      | 9,518    | 8,072     | 84.8  |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 104,634  | 70,804            | 67.7      | 84,085            | 57,386            | 68.2      | 6,166                       | 4,097             | 66.4      | 571                 | 225               | 39.4      | 8,793    | 5,615             | 63.9      | 5,016    | 3,481     | 69.4  |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 103,313  | 21,495            | 20.8      | 82,142            | 17,062            | 20.8      | 5,985                       | 1,162             | 19.4      | 1,319               | 98                | 7.4       | 9,107    | 1,887             | 20.7      | 4,754    | 1,286     | 27.1  |
| Under 6 years.....            |          | 5,249             | .....     |                   | 4,029             | .....     |                             |                   |           |                     | 10                | .....     |          | 664               | .....     |          | 285       | ..... |
| 21 years and over.....        |          | 5,136             | .....     |                   | 4,066             | .....     |                             |                   |           |                     | 101               | .....     |          | 427               | .....     |          | 285       | ..... |
| Total attending school.....   |          | 394,201           | .....     |                   | 319,309           | .....     |                             | 22,064            | .....     |                     | 1,554             | .....     |          | 32,174            | .....     |          | 19,098    | ..... |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |       |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 52,207   | 43,471            | 83.3      | 41,261            | 34,497            | 83.6      | 3,362                       | 2,835             | 84.3      | 322                 | 217               | 67.4      | 6,151    | 4,954             | 80.5      | 1,109    | 966       | 87.1  |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 36,921   | 13,396            | 36.3      | 28,497            | 10,752            | 37.7      | 2,681                       | 960               | 35.8      | 540                 | 59                | 10.9      | 4,579    | 1,257             | 27.5      | 618      | 368       | 59.5  |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |       |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 306,169  | 248,046           | 81.0      | 246,993           | 202,329           | 81.9      | 15,621                      | 13,392            | 85.7      | 1,156               | 903               | 78.1      | 24,667   | 18,627            | 75.5      | 17,732   | 12,795    | 72.2  |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 171,026  | 78,903            | 46.1      | 137,730           | 63,696            | 46.2      | 9,470                       | 4,299             | 45.4      | 1,350               | 264               | 19.6      | 13,321   | 6,245             | 46.9      | 9,152    | 4,399     | 48.1  |

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 67,567      | 5.6       | 35,876   | 5.5       | 31,691   | 5.8       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 6,672       | 2.6       | 3,556    | 2.6       | 3,116    | 2.7       |
| Native white.....               | 33,569      | 3.3       | 19,274   | 3.5       | 14,295   | 3.1       | Native white.....               | 1,631       | 0.8       | 830      | 0.7       | 801      | 0.8       |
| Native parentage.....           | 32,605      | 3.5       | 18,099   | 3.7       | 13,906   | 3.2       | Native parentage.....           | 1,521       | 0.8       | 769      | 0.8       | 752      | 0.9       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 964         | 1.3       | 575      | 1.4       | 389      | 1.2       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 110         | 0.5       | 61       | 0.6       | 49       | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 3,828       | 9.8       | 2,386    | 9.5       | 1,442    | 10.4      | Foreign-born white.....         | 1,212       | 10.8      | 842      | 11.2      | 370      | 10.1      |
| Negro.....                      | 17,858      | 17.7      | 8,802    | 16.4      | 9,056    | 19.1      | Negro.....                      | 3,688       | 12.4      | 1,799    | 11.3      | 1,889    | 13.7      |
| Indian.....                     | 12,297      | 25.2      | 5,399    | 22.0      | 6,898    | 28.4      | Indian.....                     | 127         | 4.2       | 71       | 4.8       | 56       | 3.6       |
| RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 67,826      | 12.1      | 35,639   | 11.6      | 32,187   | 12.7      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 60,895      | 6.5       | 32,320   | 6.3       | 28,575   | 6.6       |
| Native white.....               | 35,370      | 7.7       | 19,905   | 7.9       | 15,465   | 7.5       | Native white.....               | 31,938      | 4.0       | 18,444   | 4.3       | 13,494   | 3.7       |
| Native parentage.....           | 34,284      | 8.1       | 19,256   | 8.3       | 15,028   | 7.9       | Native parentage.....           | 31,084      | 4.2       | 17,930   | 4.5       | 13,154   | 3.8       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,086       | 3.1       | 649      | 3.4       | 437      | 2.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 854         | 1.6       | 514      | 1.7       | 340      | 1.4       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 2,157       | 10.8      | 1,120    | 9.0       | 1,037    | 13.8      | Foreign-born white.....         | 2,616       | 9.4       | 1,544    | 8.8       | 1,072    | 10.5      |
| Negro.....                      | 14,870      | 37.0      | 7,589    | 35.9      | 7,281    | 38.2      | Negro.....                      | 14,170      | 19.9      | 7,003    | 18.6      | 7,167    | 21.3      |
| Indian.....                     | 15,404      | 35.2      | 7,000    | 32.2      | 8,404    | 38.1      | Indian.....                     | 12,170      | 26.5      | 5,328    | 23.1      | 6,842    | 30.1      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced.                        | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 553,026                         | 197,510 | 35.7      | 321,850  | 58.2      | 26,662    | 3,151                             | 458,381             | 100,265 | 21.9      | 317,450  | 69.3      | 36,128    | 2,883      |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 557,287                         | 98,827  | 38.4      | 142,948  | 55.6      | 12,666    | 1,005                             | 206,924             | 46,175  | 22.3      | 141,220  | 68.2      | 17,466    | 1,164      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 89,067                          | 86,358  | 97.0      | 1,563    | 1.8       | 28        | 12                                | 85,335              | 65,169  | 76.4      | 18,601   | 21.8      | 577       | 133        |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 81,593                          | 54,013  | 66.2      | 25,822   | 31.6      | 744       | 235                               | 77,416              | 21,433  | 27.7      | 53,371   | 68.9      | 1,775     | 558        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 136,538                         | 85,811  | 26.2      | 96,089   | 70.4      | 3,208     | 812                               | 118,689             | 9,476   | 8.0       | 103,840  | 87.5      | 4,288     | 942        |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 104,231                         | 12,084  | 11.6      | 86,639   | 83.1      | 4,469     | 795                               | 81,169              | 2,289   | 2.8       | 72,972   | 89.9      | 5,282     | 576        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 139,458                         | 8,530   | 6.1       | 111,226  | 79.8      | 18,108    | 1,287                             | 94,794              | 1,683   | 1.8       | 68,259   | 72.0      | 24,066    | 641        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,139                           | 714     | 33.4      | 511      | 23.9      | 105       | 10                                | 978                 | 215     | 22.0      | 407      | 41.6      | 140       | 13         |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 428,100                         | 153,496 | 35.9      | 250,348  | 58.5      | 19,142    | 2,226                             | 357,827             | 78,479  | 21.9      | 250,375  | 70.0      | 25,745    | 1,940      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 135,912                         | 111,883 | 82.3      | 21,848   | 16.1      | 517       | 184                               | 129,537             | 68,159  | 52.6      | 58,400   | 45.1      | 1,586     | 467        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 186,426                         | 35,387  | 19.0      | 143,991  | 77.2      | 5,381     | 1,122                             | 155,627             | 8,907   | 5.7       | 139,152  | 89.4      | 6,409     | 1,028      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 104,237                         | 5,738   | 5.5       | 84,212   | 80.8      | 13,175    | 913                               | 72,075              | 1,259   | 1.7       | 52,590   | 73.0      | 17,698    | 443        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>3</sup> ..... | 34,625                          | 13,724  | 39.6      | 19,086   | 55.1      | 1,383     | 204                               | 28,161              | 7,589   | 26.9      | 18,745   | 66.6      | 1,585     | 140        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 9,921                           | 8,744   | 88.1      | 1,037    | 10.5      | 17        | 4                                 | 9,457               | 6,183   | 65.4      | 3,131    | 33.1      | 56        | 24         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 15,429                          | 4,000   | 25.9      | 10,916   | 70.7      | 339       | 103                               | 13,139              | 1,241   | 9.4       | 11,338   | 86.3      | 462       | 75         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 9,243                           | 966     | 10.5      | 7,125    | 77.1      | 1,027     | 96                                | 5,540               | 159     | 2.9       | 4,265    | 77.0      | 1,065     | 40         |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 24,701                          | 7,091   | 28.7      | 15,507   | 62.8      | 1,659     | 159                               | 13,497              | 1,118   | 8.3       | 10,696   | 79.2      | 1,590     | 69         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 2,827                           | 2,340   | 82.8      | 397      | 14.0      | 6         | 3                                 | 1,584               | 691     | 43.6      | 871      | 55.0      | 8         | 7          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 10,940                          | 3,518   | 32.2      | 7,016    | 64.1      | 198       | 55                                | 6,146               | 328     | 5.3       | 5,579    | 90.8      | 207       | 26         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 10,804                          | 1,132   | 10.5      | 8,078    | 74.8      | 1,452     | 101                               | 5,748               | 96      | 1.7       | 4,236    | 73.7      | 1,372     | 35         |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 45,671                          | 16,170  | 35.4      | 25,345   | 55.5      | 3,428     | 460                               | 39,278              | 8,566   | 21.8      | 25,136   | 64.0      | 4,871     | 555        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 14,585                          | 11,665  | 80.0      | 2,603    | 17.8      | 176       | 39                                | 14,733              | 7,567   | 51.4      | 6,423    | 43.6      | 522       | 147        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 19,957                          | 3,902   | 19.6      | 14,330   | 71.8      | 1,389     | 267                               | 17,050              | 876     | 5.1       | 13,920   | 81.6      | 1,921     | 310        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 10,786                          | 512     | 4.7       | 8,263    | 76.6      | 1,835     | 152                               | 7,247               | 85      | 1.2       | 4,682    | 64.6      | 2,363     | 90         |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 19,753                          | 6,887   | 34.9      | 11,542   | 58.4      | 1,043     | 100                               | 19,615              | 4,513   | 23.0      | 12,495   | 63.7      | 2,337     | 159        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 7,399                           | 5,724   | 77.4      | 1,500    | 20.3      | 56        | 17                                | 7,438               | 4,002   | 53.8      | 3,145    | 42.3      | 180       | 46         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 7,923                           | 1,011   | 12.8      | 6,465    | 81.6      | 366       | 59                                | 7,895               | 413     | 5.2       | 6,822    | 86.4      | 571       | 79         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,322                           | 132     | 3.1       | 3,536    | 81.8      | 616       | 24                                | 4,184               | 84      | 2.0       | 2,486    | 59.4      | 1,568     | 33         |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 124,351                         | 47,515  | 38.2      | 68,965   | 55.5      | 5,819     | 955                               | 102,903             | 24,767  | 24.1      | 66,694   | 64.8      | 9,740     | 1,054      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 33,192                          | 27,344  | 82.4      | 5,220    | 15.7      | 128       | 75                                | 34,281              | 19,306  | 56.3      | 13,764   | 40.2      | 553       | 229        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 61,203                          | 17,160  | 28.0      | 41,320   | 67.5      | 1,882     | 572                               | 48,085              | 4,864   | 10.1      | 39,330   | 81.8      | 3,147     | 662        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 29,016                          | 2,617   | 9.0       | 22,243   | 76.7      | 3,771     | 304                               | 20,128              | 503     | 2.5       | 13,443   | 66.8      | 5,977     | 158        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 940                             | 394     | 41.9      | 182      | 19.4      | 38        | 4                                 | 409                 | 94      | 23.0      | 157      | 38.4      | 63        | 5          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 91,536                          | 34,845  | 38.1      | 51,257   | 56.0      | 3,866     | 672                               | 77,185              | 19,027  | 24.7      | 50,246   | 65.1      | 6,722     | 698        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 9,695                           | 3,775   | 38.9      | 5,411    | 55.8      | 410       | 69                                | 8,717               | 2,317   | 26.6      | 5,653    | 64.9      | 629       | 62         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 7,412                           | 2,886   | 38.9      | 4,035    | 54.4      | 415       | 55                                | 3,568               | 452     | 12.7      | 2,601    | 72.9      | 484       | 21         |
| Negro.....                                    | 14,389                          | 5,410   | 37.6      | 7,606    | 52.9      | 1,086     | 150                               | 12,197              | 2,573   | 21.1      | 7,502    | 61.5      | 1,783     | 260        |
| Indian.....                                   | 1,178                           | 482     | 40.9      | 637      | 54.1      | 40        | 8                                 | 1,233               | 398     | 32.3      | 689      | 55.9      | 122       | 13         |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 428,675                         | 149,995 | 35.0      | 252,885  | 59.0      | 20,843    | 2,196                             | 355,478             | 75,498  | 21.2      | 250,756  | 70.5      | 26,388    | 1,809      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 137,468                         | 113,027 | 82.2      | 22,165   | 16.1      | 644       | 172                               | 128,470             | 67,296  | 52.4      | 58,208   | 45.3      | 1,799     | 462        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 179,566                         | 30,735  | 17.1      | 141,408  | 78.7      | 5,795     | 1,035                             | 151,773             | 6,901   | 4.5       | 137,482  | 90.6      | 6,423     | 856        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 110,442                         | 5,913   | 5.4       | 88,983   | 80.6      | 14,337    | 983                               | 74,666              | 1,180   | 1.6       | 54,816   | 73.4      | 18,089    | 483        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,199                           | 320     | 26.7      | 329      | 27.4      | 67        | 6                                 | 569                 | 121     | 21.3      | 250      | 43.9      | 77        | 8          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 336,564                         | 118,651 | 35.3      | 199,091  | 59.2      | 15,276    | 1,554                             | 280,642             | 59,452  | 21.2      | 200,129  | 71.3      | 19,023    | 1,242      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 24,930                          | 9,949   | 39.9      | 13,675   | 54.9      | 973       | 135                               | 19,444              | 5,272   | 27.1      | 13,092   | 67.3      | 956       | 78         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 17,289                          | 4,205   | 24.3      | 11,472   | 66.4      | 1,244     | 104                               | 9,929               | 666     | 6.7       | 8,095    | 81.5      | 1,106     | 48         |
| Negro.....                                    | 31,282                          | 10,760  | 34.4      | 17,739   | 56.7      | 2,342     | 310                               | 27,081              | 5,993   | 22.1      | 17,634   | 65.1      | 3,088     | 295        |
| Indian.....                                   | 18,575                          | 6,405   | 34.5      | 10,905   | 58.7      | 1,003     | 92                                | 18,382              | 4,115   | 22.4      | 11,806   | 64.2      | 2,215     | 146        |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.                 | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                             | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| <b>Muskogee.</b> ..... | 13,398 | 11,880  | 8,893         | 7,706   | 802                 | 175     | 3,996  | 3,835   | <b>Oklahoma City.</b> ..... | 35,742 | 28,463  | 29,803        | 24,476  | 2,275               | 939     | 3,534  | 3,012   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,162  | 1,196   | 815           | 793     | 2                   | 1       | 319    | 377     | Under 5 years.....          | 2,833  | 2,838   | 2,574         | 2,518   | 7                   | 7       | 240    | 309     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 227    | 261     | 158           | 179     | .....               | .....   | 64     | 78      | Under 1 year.....           | 563    | 577     | 514           | 514     | 1                   | .....   | 42     | 63      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,142  | 1,081   | 721           | 659     | .....               | .....   | 409    | 406     | 5 to 9 years.....           | 2,460  | 2,564   | 2,156         | 2,281   | 12                  | 14      | 291    | 267     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 958    | 1,026   | 578           | 649     | 4                   | 2       | 349    | 357     | 10 to 14 years.....         | 2,145  | 2,187   | 1,900         | 1,937   | 16                  | 19      | 229    | 228     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,085  | 1,239   | 674           | 775     | 8                   | 2       | 386    | 439     | 15 to 19 years.....         | 2,774  | 2,771   | 2,438         | 2,413   | 49                  | 36      | 262    | 312     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,542  | 1,569   | 1,020         | 1,035   | 32                  | 17      | 472    | 497     | 20 to 24 years.....         | 4,832  | 4,042   | 3,936         | 3,401   | 304                 | 100     | 587    | 537     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,078  | 2,674   | 2,128         | 1,779   | 101                 | 34      | 824    | 836     | 25 to 34 years.....         | 9,288  | 6,534   | 7,611         | 5,569   | 679                 | 243     | 966    | 728     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,206  | 1,594   | 1,519         | 1,057   | 89                  | 40      | 590    | 472     | 35 to 44 years.....         | 5,687  | 3,754   | 4,591         | 3,198   | 497                 | 194     | 566    | 359     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 1,859  | 1,184   | 1,257         | 794     | 96                  | 59      | 494    | 320     | 45 to 64 years.....         | 4,902  | 3,059   | 3,975         | 2,611   | 559                 | 221     | 321    | 223     |
| 65 years and over..... | 241    | 213     | 144           | 142     | 30                  | 16      | 65     | 50      | 65 years and over.....      | 746    | 663     | 562           | 517     | 127                 | 102     | 56     | 44      |
| Age unknown.....       | 125    | 104     | 37            | 23      | .....               | .....   | 88     | 81      | Age unknown.....            | 75     | 51      | 60            | 41      | 5                   | 3       | 10     | 7       |

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |          |           |          |           |           |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |           |                |
| <b>Muskogee</b>                              |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                   | 10,136                          | 4,041    | 39.9      | 5,412    | 53.4      | 526       | 66                                | 8,577               | 2,122    | 24.7      | 5,435    | 63.4      | 878       | 101            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,627                           | 2,191    | 83.4      | 407      | 15.5      | 14        | 0                                 | 2,808               | 1,622    | 57.8      | 1,109    | 39.5      | 39        | 29             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,284                           | 1,612    | 30.5      | 3,413    | 64.6      | 186       | 44                                | 4,268               | 445      | 10.4      | 3,414    | 80.0      | 337       | 04             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,100                           | 206      | 9.8       | 1,552    | 73.9      | 314       | 15                                | 1,397               | 38       | 2.7       | 871      | 62.3      | 472       | 7              |
| Age unknown.....                             | 125                             | 32       | 25.6      | 40       | 32.0      | 12        | 1                                 | 104                 | 17       | 16.3      | 41       | 39.4      | 30        | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,150                           | 2,598    | 42.2      | 3,225    | 52.4      | 249       | 30                                | 5,041               | 1,339    | 26.6      | 3,219    | 63.9      | 437       | 31             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 629                             | 236      | 37.5      | 355      | 56.4      | 29        | 6                                 | 564                 | 151      | 26.8      | 364      | 64.5      | 40        | 4              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 356                             | 128      | 36.0      | 207      | 58.1      | 20        | 1                                 | 172                 | 22       | 12.8      | 124      | 72.1      | 21        | .....          |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,919                           | 1,038    | 35.6      | 1,584    | 54.3      | 228       | 29                                | 2,695               | 582      | 21.6      | 1,661    | 61.6      | 371       | 65             |
| Indian.....                                  | 82                              | 41       | .....     | 41       | .....     | .....     | .....                             | 105                 | 28       | 26.7      | 67       | 63.8      | 9         | 1              |
| <b>Oklahoma City</b>                         |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                   | 28,304                          | 12,364   | 43.7      | 14,426   | 51.0      | 1,129     | 255                               | 20,874              | 5,133    | 24.6      | 13,486   | 64.6      | 1,921     | 252            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 7,606                           | 6,323    | 83.2      | 1,192    | 15.7      | 23        | 18                                | 6,813               | 3,663    | 53.8      | 2,975    | 43.7      | 77        | 49             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 14,975                          | 5,267    | 35.2      | 9,106    | 60.8      | 392       | 164                               | 10,288              | 1,323    | 12.9      | 8,107    | 78.8      | 683       | 160            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,648                           | 746      | 13.2      | 4,100    | 72.6      | 711       | 83                                | 3,722               | 134      | 3.6       | 2,383    | 64.0      | 1,154     | 43             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 75                              | 23       | .....     | 28       | .....     | 3         | .....                             | 51                  | 13       | .....     | 21       | .....     | 7         | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 20,376                          | 8,974    | 44.0      | 10,357   | 50.8      | 752       | 202                               | 15,381              | 3,930    | 25.6      | 9,887    | 64.3      | 1,335     | 173            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,797                           | 1,199    | 42.9      | 1,464    | 52.3      | 101       | 27                                | 2,359               | 651      | 27.6      | 1,500    | 63.6      | 167       | 25             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,240                           | 1,025    | 45.8      | 1,101    | 49.2      | 92        | 17                                | 899                 | 123      | 13.7      | 651      | 72.4      | 114       | 9              |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,768                           | 1,061    | 38.3      | 1,489    | 53.8      | 183       | 19                                | 2,208               | 423      | 19.1      | 1,430    | 64.8      | 303       | 45             |
| Indian.....                                  | 11                              | 4        | .....     | 6        | .....     | 1         | .....                             | 24                  | 7        | .....     | 15       | .....     | 2         | .....          |

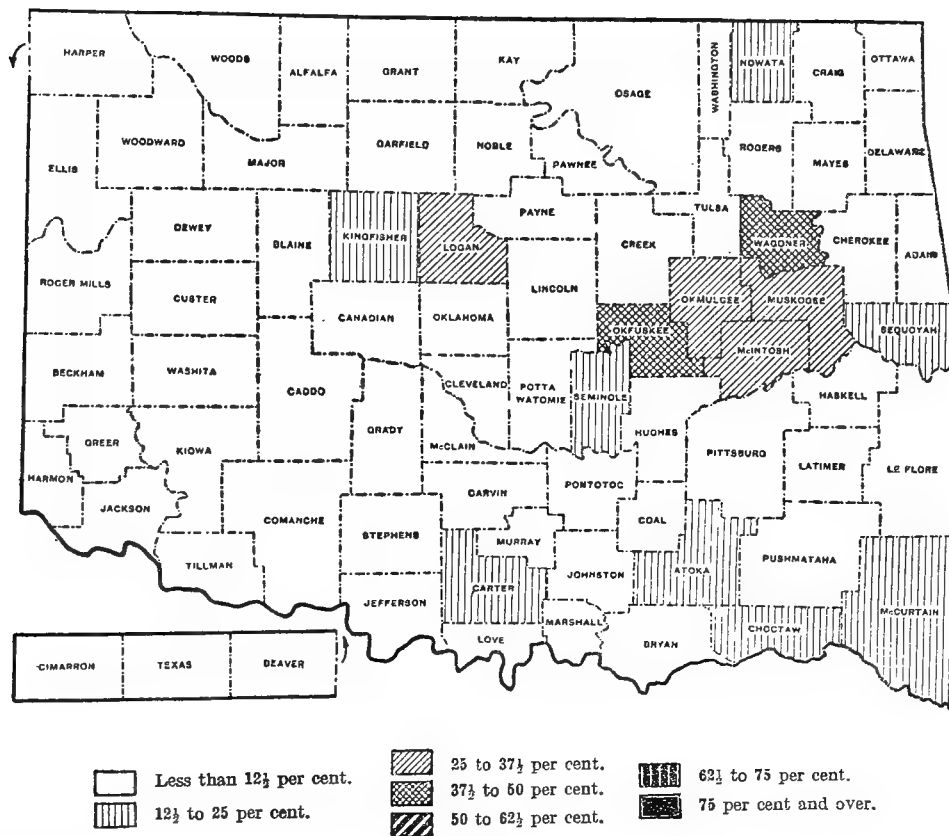
<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |         |         | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |       | COUNTY.             | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |       |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                         | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |                     | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>The state.</b> ..... | 74,825  | 164,445 | 164,456 | 139      | 158   | 138   | 48        | ..... | ..... | Love.               | 550     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Adair.....              | 3,876   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | McClain.            | 434     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Atoka.....              | 963     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | McCurain.           | 2,536   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Beckham.....            | 30      | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | McIntosh.           | 2,418   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Blaine.....             | 1,001   | 924     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Marshall.           | 796     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Bryan.....              | 1,979   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Mayes.              | 3,122   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Caddo.....              | 1,607   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Murray.             | 474     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Canadian.....           | 409     | 621     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Muskogee.           | 2,886   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Carter.....             | 957     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Noble.              | 416     | 887   | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Cherokee.....           | 4,316   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Nowata.             | 1,766   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Choctaw.....            | 1,348   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Okfuskee.           | 733     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Cleveland.....          | 377     | 150     | 7       | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Oklahoma.           | 112     | 12    | 2     | 101      | 9     | 8     | 16        | ..... | ..... |
| Coal.....               | 610     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Okmulgee.           | 1,169   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Comanche.....           | 1,382   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Osage.              | 1,468   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Craig.....              | 3,294   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Ottawa.             | 2,361   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Creek.....              | 710     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Pawnee.             | 670     | 546   | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Custer.....             | 355     | 301     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Payne.              | 66      | 81    | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Delaware.....           | 3,604   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Pittsburg.          | 1,408   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Dewey.....              | 224     | 231     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Pontotoc.           | 896     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Garvin.....             | 1,106   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Pottawatomie.       | 1,198   | 983   | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Grady.....              | 881     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Pushmataha.         | 924     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Haskell.....            | 1,000   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Roger Mills.        | 68      | 84    | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Hughes.....             | 1,434   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Rogers.             | 3,126   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Jefferson.....          | 179     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Seminole.           | 1,629   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Johnston.....           | 919     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Sequoyah.           | 2,876   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Kay.....                | 1,005   | 469     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Stephens.           | 443     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Kingfisher.....         | 120     | 141     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Tulsa.              | 1,381   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Kiowa.....              | 612     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Wagoner.            | 987     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Latimer.....            | 654     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Washington.         | 1,151   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Le Flore.....           | 1,351   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Washita.            | 169     | 312   | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Lincoln.....            | 256     | 334     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Remainder of state. | 23      | 4     | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Logan.....              | 10      | 5       | 1       | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | .....               | .....   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |

<sup>1</sup> Includes in 1900, 52,500 Indians in Indian Territory, and 5,860 Indians on Indian reservations in Oklahoma; and in 1890, 51,279 Indians in Indian Territory, and 13,367 Indians specially enumerated in Oklahoma, not distributed by counties.<sup>2</sup> Includes in 1900, 27 Chinese in Indian Territory, and 3 Chinese on Indian reservations in Oklahoma; and in 1890, 13 Chinese in Indian Territory.

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF OKLAHOMA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.





## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                 | THE STATE. | Adair. <sup>1</sup> | Alfalfa. <sup>1</sup> | Atoka. <sup>1</sup> | Beaver. <sup>1</sup> | Beck-<br>ham. <sup>1</sup> | Blaine. <sup>1</sup> | Bryan. <sup>1</sup> | Caddo. <sup>1</sup> | Can-<br>adian. <sup>1</sup> | Carter. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |            |                     |                       |                     |                      |                            |                      |                     |                     |                             |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 1,657,155  | 10,535              | 18,138                | 13,808              | 13,631               | 19,699                     | 17,960               | 29,854              | 35,685              | 23,501                      | 25,358               |
| 1900.....                                                | 790,391    |                     |                       |                     | 3,051                |                            | 10,658               |                     |                     | 15,981                      |                      |
| 1890.....                                                | 258,657    |                     |                       |                     | 2,674                |                            |                      |                     |                     | 7,158                       |                      |
| 1907 <sup>4</sup> .....                                  | 1,414,177  | 9,115               | 16,070                | 12,113              | 13,364               | 17,758                     | 17,227               | 27,865              | 30,241              | 20,110                      | 26,402               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 866,764    | 10,535              | 18,138                | 13,808              | 10,580               | 19,699                     | 7,302                | 29,854              | 35,685              | 7,520                       | 25,358               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 109.7      |                     |                       |                     | 346.8                |                            | 68.5                 |                     |                     | 47.1                        |                      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 531,734    |                     |                       |                     | 14.1                 |                            | 10,658               |                     |                     | 8,823                       |                      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 205.6      |                     |                       |                     | 267                  |                            | 733                  |                     |                     | 123.3                       |                      |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 242,978    | 1,420               | 2,068                 | 1,695               | 267                  | 1,941                      | 733                  | 1,989               | 5,444               | 3,891                       | -1,044               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 17.2       | 15.6                | 12.9                  | 14.0                | 2.0                  | 10.9                       | 4.3                  | 7.1                 | 18.0                | 16.9                        | -4.0                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 69,414     | 554                 | 867                   | 997                 | 1,813                | 917                        | 931                  | 928                 | 1,877               | 891                         | 831                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 23.9       | 18.0                | 20.9                  | 13.8                | 7.5                  | 21.5                       | 19.3                 | 32.2                | 25.9                | 26.4                        | 30.5                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 19.3       | 18.0                | 20.9                  | 13.8                | 7.5                  | 18.0                       | 19.3                 | 26.4                | 23.4                | 17.5                        | 20.1                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |            |                     |                       |                     |                      |                            |                      |                     |                     |                             |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 320,155    |                     |                       |                     |                      | 3,165                      |                      | 5,330               | 3,439               | 7,872                       | 8,618                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 1,337,000  | 10,535              | 18,138                | 13,808              | 13,631               | 16,534                     | 17,960               | 24,524              | 32,246              | 15,629                      | 16,740               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 19.3       |                     |                       |                     |                      | 16.1                       |                      | 17.9                | 9.6                 | 33.5                        | 34.0                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |            |                     |                       |                     |                      |                            |                      |                     |                     |                             |                      |
| White.....                                               | 1,444,531  | 6,637               | 18,133                | 10,736              | 13,619               | 19,667                     | 15,523               | 25,691              | 32,898              | 22,262                      | 20,083               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 670,204    |                     |                       |                     | 5,053                |                            | 8,688                |                     |                     | 14,898                      |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 172,564    |                     |                       |                     | 2,674                |                            |                      |                     |                     | 6,968                       |                      |
| Negro.....                                               | 137,612    | 22                  | 5                     | 2,109               | 12                   | 2                          | 1,434                | 2,184               | 1,178               | 823                         | 4,315                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 65,681     |                     |                       |                     | 18                   |                            | 1,106                |                     |                     | 303                         |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 21,609     |                     |                       |                     |                      |                            |                      |                     |                     | 189                         |                      |
| Black.....                                               | 98,269     | 18                  |                       | 1,204               | 5                    | 2                          | 973                  | 1,743               | 879                 | 783                         | 2,921                |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 39,343     | 4                   | 5                     | 905                 | 7                    |                            | 461                  | 441                 | 299                 | 40                          | 1,394                |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 75,012     | 3,876               |                       | 963                 |                      | 30                         | 1,003                | 1,979               | 1,609               | 416                         | 960                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 1,310,403  | 6,531               | 15,539                | 10,370              | 12,142               | 18,634                     | 12,016               | 25,217              | 29,267              | 17,505                      | 19,450               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 601,552    |                     |                       |                     | 2,577                |                            | 6,244                |                     |                     | 11,674                      |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 94,044     | 80                  | 2,000                 | 246                 | 1,130                | 766                        | 2,464                | 359                 | 2,654               | 3,449                       | 487                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 48,262     |                     |                       |                     | 322                  |                            | 1,561                |                     |                     | 2,811                       |                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 49,877     | 27                  | 1,048                 | 87                  | 522                  | 384                        | 1,593                | 162                 | 1,463               | 1,945                       | 182                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 44,167     | 53                  | 952                   | 159                 | 608                  | 382                        | 871                  | 197                 | 1,191               | 1,504                       | 305                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 40,084     | 26                  | 594                   | 120                 | 347                  | 267                        | 1,043                | 115                 | 977                 | 1,808                       | 146                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 20,390     |                     |                       |                     | 124                  |                            | 585                  |                     |                     | 1,007                       |                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |            |                     |                       |                     |                      |                            |                      |                     |                     |                             |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 79.1       | 62.0                | 85.7                  | 75.1                | 89.1                 | 94.6                       | 66.9                 | 84.5                | 82.0                | 74.5                        | 76.7                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 76.1       |                     |                       |                     | 84.5                 |                            | 68.6                 |                     |                     | 79.0                        |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 5.7        | 0.8                 | 11.0                  | 1.8                 | 8.3                  | 3.9                        | 13.7                 | 1.2                 | 7.4                 | 14.7                        | 1.9                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 6.1        |                     |                       |                     | 10.9                 |                            | 14.6                 |                     |                     | 14.5                        |                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 2.4        | 0.2                 | 3.3                   | 0.9                 | 2.5                  | 1.4                        | 5.8                  | 0.4                 | 2.7                 | 5.6                         | 0.6                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 2.6        |                     |                       |                     | 4.1                  |                            | 7.7                  |                     |                     | 6.3                         |                      |
| Negro.....                                               | 8.3        | 0.2                 | (*)                   | 15.3                | 0.1                  | (*)                        | 8.0                  | 7.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.5                         | 17.0                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 7.0        |                     |                       |                     | 0.6                  |                            | 10.4                 |                     |                     | 2.8                         |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |            |                     |                       |                     |                      |                            |                      |                     |                     |                             |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |            |                     |                       |                     |                      |                            |                      |                     |                     |                             |                      |
| Austria.....                                             | 3,888      |                     | 65                    | 23                  | 32                   | 13                         | 67                   | 4                   | 83                  | 215                         | 2                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 320        |                     | 1                     | 3                   | 4                    | 2                          | 1                    | 1                   | 13                  | 5                           |                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 2,511      | 2                   | 40                    | 2                   | 24                   | 35                         | 13                   | 13                  | 59                  | 58                          | 15                   |
| Denmark.....                                             | 550        | 1                   | 12                    |                     | 2                    | 5                          | 13                   | 1                   | 16                  | 25                          | 1                    |
| England.....                                             | 2,978      | 1                   | 43                    | 11                  | 28                   | 18                         | 30                   | 19                  | 63                  | 57                          | 18                   |
| France.....                                              | 742        |                     | 10                    | 3                   | 6                    | 2                          | 11                   |                     | 19                  | 23                          | 2                    |
| Germany.....                                             | 10,089     | 8                   | 175                   | 13                  | 108                  | 75                         | 276                  | 20                  | 353                 | 609                         | 63                   |
| Greece.....                                              | 590        |                     | 5                     |                     |                      |                            | 1                    |                     | 2                   | 91                          | 1                    |
| Holland.....                                             | 230        |                     | 1                     |                     | 2                    |                            | 3                    |                     | 18                  | 4                           |                      |
| Hungary.....                                             | 348        |                     | 5                     | 4                   | 1                    | 1                          | 1                    | 3                   | 9                   | 4                           | 1                    |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1,800      | 5                   | 27                    | 8                   | 11                   | 25                         | 12                   | 13                  | 44                  | 65                          | 12                   |
| Italy.....                                               | 2,564      |                     | 3                     | 2                   | 1                    | 2                          | 6                    |                     | 15                  | 1                           | 3                    |
| Mexico.....                                              | 2,645      | 1                   | 14                    | 16                  |                      | 2                          | 2                    |                     | 14                  | 55                          | 7                    |
| Norway.....                                              | 351        | 2                   | 5                     |                     | 2                    | 13                         | 11                   | 1                   | 7                   | 7                           | 2                    |
| Russia.....                                              | 5,807      | 2                   | 126                   | 18                  | 79                   | 20                         | 547                  | 2                   | 114                 | 20                          | 8                    |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1,218      |                     | 10                    | 7                   | 9                    | 5                          | 7                    | 6                   | 32                  | 43                          | 8                    |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1,028      | 3                   | 7                     | 2                   | 15                   | 14                         | 14                   | 9                   | 29                  | 27                          | 1                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 770        |                     | 31                    | 3                   | 15                   | 29                         | 18                   | 2                   | 32                  | 29                          |                      |
| Turkey.....                                              | 510        |                     | 2                     |                     |                      |                            |                      |                     | 1                   | 5                           |                      |
| Wales.....                                               | 365        |                     | 5                     |                     | 3                    |                            |                      |                     | 2                   | 1                           |                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 780        | 1                   | 7                     | 5                   |                      | 3                          | 8                    | 6                   | 17                  | 10                          | 2                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |            |                     |                       |                     |                      |                            |                      |                     |                     |                             |                      |
| Austria.....                                             | 3,796      |                     | 89                    | 7                   | 7                    | 29                         | 68                   | 5                   | 78                  | 320                         | 1                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 281        |                     | 3                     |                     | 1                    |                            | 3                    |                     | 29                  | 12                          | 1                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 1,011      |                     | 13                    |                     | 12                   | 27                         | 9                    | 7                   | 22                  | 18                          | 7                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 518        | 1                   | 6                     | 1                   |                      |                            | 16                   |                     | 17                  | 22                          |                      |
| England.....                                             | 2,816      | 3                   | 61                    | 8                   | 38                   | 24                         | 32                   | 13                  | 52                  | 70                          | 16                   |
| France.....                                              | 592        |                     | 7                     | 2                   | 4                    | 1                          | 16                   | 1                   | 15                  | 15                          | 5                    |
| Germany.....                                             | 17,510     | 12                  | 352                   | 22                  | 158                  | 147                        | 418                  | 47                  | 611                 | 993                         | 86                   |
| Holland.....                                             | 232        |                     | 1                     |                     | 6                    | 1                          | 2                    |                     | 5                   | 12                          |                      |
| Hungary.....                                             | 270        |                     | 1                     |                     |                      |                            |                      |                     | 4                   | 6                           | 2                    |
| Ireland.....                                             | 4,509      | 5                   | 50                    | 13                  | 25                   | 50                         | 65                   | 36                  | 128                 | 168                         | 18                   |
| Italy.....                                               | 1,303      |                     | 11                    |                     |                      |                            | 6                    | 1                   | 8                   | 2                           |                      |
| Norway.....                                              | 425        |                     | 8                     |                     | 3                    | 4                          | 15                   |                     | 9                   | 11                          | 6                    |
| Russia.....                                              | 7,353      |                     | 221                   | 3                   | 131                  | 7                          | 788                  |                     | 224                 | 16                          | 2                    |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1,117      | 2                   | 14                    | 2                   | 12                   | 4                          | 8                    | 7                   | 22                  | 39                          | 5                    |
| Sweden.....                                              | 943        | 2                   | 10                    |                     | 12                   | 11                         | 18                   | 8                   | 18                  | 27                          | 1                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 784        |                     | 59                    | 7                   | 8                    | 35                         | 11                   | 1                   | 34                  | 25                          |                      |
| Wales.....                                               | 345        |                     | 5                     |                     | 10                   | 2                          | 3                    |                     | 3                   | 8                           |                      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....       | 6,072      | 2                   | 137                   | 22                  | 95                   | 42                         | 115                  | 36                  | 184                 | 181                         | 32                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (13,873) of Kaw, Osage, Wichita, and Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservations; population (2,173) of Day County, part taken to form part of Ellis County in 1907 and part annexed to Roger Mills County since 1900; and population (392,060) of Indian Territory, returned by nations and reservations in 1900, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 296,785; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 10,923; foreign-born white, 5,043; negro, 38,965; Indian, 58,360; and Chinese, 30.<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (180,182) of Indian Territory, and population (16,641) of that part of Oklahoma specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>4</sup> Special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory, taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE.           | Adair. <sup>1</sup> | Alfalfa. <sup>1</sup> | Atoka. <sup>1</sup> | Beaver. <sup>1</sup> | Beck-ham. <sup>1</sup> | Blaine. <sup>1</sup> | Bryan. <sup>1</sup> | Caddo. <sup>1</sup> | Canadi-an. <sup>1</sup> | Carter. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 881,578              | 5,453               | 9,521                 | 7,444               | 7,400                | 10,370                 | 9,504                | 15,787              | 18,962              | 12,634                  | 13,233               |
| Female.....                                          | 775,577              | 5,082               | 8,617                 | 6,364               | 6,231                | 9,329                  | 8,456                | 14,067              | 16,723              | 10,867                  | 12,125               |
| White... Male.....                                   | 771,770              | 3,442               | 9,518                 | 5,799               | 7,393                | 10,351                 | 8,252                | 13,546              | 17,575              | 11,979                  | 10,550               |
| Female.....                                          | 672,761              | 3,195               | 8,615                 | 4,937               | 6,226                | 9,316                  | 7,271                | 12,145              | 15,323              | 10,283                  | 9,533                |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 71,937               | 16                  | 3                     | 1,161               | 7                    | 2                      | 729                  | 1,177               | 637                 | 452                     | 2,195                |
| Female.....                                          | 65,675               | 6                   | 2                     | 948                 | 5                    | 2                      | 705                  | 1,007               | 541                 | 371                     | 2,120                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 447,266              | 2,518               | 4,914                 | 3,641               | 3,991                | 4,948                  | 4,867                | 7,370               | 9,392               | 7,061                   | 6,185                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | <sup>8</sup> 206,652 |                     |                       |                     | <sup>999</sup>       |                        | <sup>2,912</sup>     |                     |                     | <sup>4,676</sup>        |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 343,399              | 1,627               | 4,005                 | 2,607               | 3,375                | 4,543                  | 3,118                | 6,262               | 7,344               | 4,892                   | 4,767                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | <sup>8</sup> 154,692 |                     |                       |                     | <sup>809</sup>       |                        | <sup>1,690</sup>     |                     |                     | <sup>5,257</sup>        |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 28,427               | 36                  | 576                   | 92                  | 410                  | 243                    | 540                  | 135                 | 797                 | 958                     | 165                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | <sup>8</sup> 13,176  |                     |                       |                     | <sup>102</sup>       |                        | <sup>249</sup>       |                     |                     | <sup>644</sup>          |                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 15,908               | 13                  | 320                   | 35                  | 208                  | 135                    | 330                  | 72                  | 450                 | 615                     | 78                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 12,519               | 23                  | 256                   | 57                  | 202                  | 108                    | 210                  | 63                  | 347                 | 343                     | 87                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 23,551               | 20                  | 332                   | 94                  | 202                  | 157                    | 532                  | 71                  | 549                 | 785                     | 97                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | <sup>8</sup> 11,540  |                     |                       |                     | <sup>77</sup>        |                        | <sup>399</sup>       |                     |                     | <sup>674</sup>          |                      |
| Negro.....                                           | 36,841               | 4                   | 1                     | 624                 | 4                    | —                      | 376                  | 577                 | 358                 | 280                     | 991                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | <sup>8</sup> 13,973  |                     |                       |                     | <sup>11</sup>        |                        | <sup>510</sup>       |                     |                     | <sup>102</sup>          |                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 15,048               | 831                 | —                     | 224                 | —                    | 5                      | 301                  | 325                 | 344                 | 136                     | 145                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 76.8                 | 64.6                | 81.5                  | 71.6                | 84.6                 | 91.8                   | 64.1                 | 85.0                | 78.2                | 69.3                    | 77.3                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 6.4                  | 1.4                 | 11.7                  | 2.5                 | 10.3                 | 4.9                    | 11.1                 | 1.8                 | 8.5                 | 13.6                    | 2.7                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5.3                  | 0.8                 | 6.8                   | 2.6                 | 5.1                  | 3.2                    | 10.9                 | 1.0                 | 5.8                 | 11.1                    | 1.6                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 8.2                  | 0.2                 | (*)                   | 17.1                | 0.1                  | —                      | 7.7                  | 7.8                 | 3.8                 | 4.1                     | 16.1                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 12,074               | 13                  | 207                   | 41                  | 152                  | 91                     | 354                  | 36                  | 377                 | 452                     | 61                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,477                | —                   | 6                     | —                   | 14                   | 3                      | 20                   | 2                   | 24                  | 26                      | 1                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 4,449                | 1                   | 27                    | 37                  | —                    | 6                      | 54                   | 8                   | 38                  | 76                      | 10                   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 5,551                | 6                   | 92                    | 16                  | 36                   | 57                     | 104                  | 25                  | 110                 | 231                     | 35                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 28,707               | 537                 | 82                    | 600                 | 58                   | 139                    | 339                  | 734                 | 469                 | 175                     | 641                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.4                  | 21.3                | 1.7                   | 16.5                | 1.5                  | 2.8                    | 7.0                  | 10.0                | 5.0                 | 2.5                     | 10.4                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 10.6                 |                     |                       |                     | 4.0                  |                        | 13.2                 |                     |                     | 4.2                     |                      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 14,824               | 209                 | 53                    | 303                 | 50                   | 132                    | 54                   | 469                 | 186                 | 65                      | 328                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.0                  | 12.6                | 1.2                   | 11.2                | 1.3                  | 2.8                    | 1.5                  | 7.3                 | 2.3                 | 1.1                     | 6.7                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 2,188                | —                   | 29                    | 23                  | 8                    | 6                      | 39                   | 3                   | 32                  | 21                      | 3                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.3                  | —                   | 8.7                   | —                   | 4.0                  | 3.8                    | 7.3                  | —                   | 5.8                 | 2.7                     | —                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 7,396                | 1                   | —                     | 208                 | —                    | —                      | 82                   | 207                 | 80                  | 34                      | 293                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.1                 | —                   | —                     | 33.3                | —                    | —                      | 21.8                 | 35.9                | 24.9                | 11.7                    | 29.6                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,197,476            | 7,319               | 13,401                | 9,736               | 9,547                | 13,856                 | 13,150               | 20,949              | 25,279              | 17,901                  | 17,888               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 67,567               | 1,464               | 182                   | 1,315               | 105                  | 307                    | 817                  | 1,739               | 1,021               | 380                     | 1,517                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.6                  | 20.0                | 1.4                   | 13.5                | 1.1                  | 2.2                    | 6.2                  | 8.3                 | 4.0                 | 2.1                     | 8.5                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,008,190            | 4,687               | 12,816                | 7,394               | 9,196                | 13,575                 | 10,316               | 18,024              | 22,348              | 15,610                  | 14,106               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 33,569               | 480                 | 107                   | 679                 | 88                   | 291                    | 103                  | 1,099               | 394                 | 126                     | 735                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3                  | 10.2                | 0.8                   | 9.2                 | 1.0                  | 2.1                    | 1.0                  | 6.1                 | 1.8                 | 0.8                     | 5.2                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 39,064               | 26                  | 582                   | 120                 | 340                  | 262                    | 988                  | 111                 | 954                 | 1,300                   | 145                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,828                | —                   | 75                    | 27                  | 17                   | 13                     | 113                  | 5                   | 62                  | 47                      | 5                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.8                  | —                   | 12.9                  | 22.5                | 5.0                  | 5.0                    | 11.4                 | 4.5                 | 6.5                 | 3.6                     | 3.4                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 101,157              | 16                  | —                     | 1,562               | 11                   | 2                      | 1,077                | 1,563               | 881                 | 659                     | 3,071                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 17,858               | 2                   | —                     | 409                 | —                    | —                      | 202                  | 470                 | 166                 | 73                      | 708                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.7                 | —                   | —                     | 26.2                | —                    | —                      | 18.8                 | 30.1                | 18.8                | 11.1                    | 23.1                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 394,016              | 2,580               | 4,328                 | 3,436               | 2,633                | 4,862                  | 4,298                | 7,633               | 8,402               | 5,441                   | 6,387                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11,954               | 371                 | 11                    | 254                 | 12                   | 43                     | 56                   | 405                 | 103                 | 18                      | 300                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.0                  | 14.4                | 0.3                   | 7.4                 | 0.5                  | 0.9                    | 1.3                  | 5.3                 | 1.2                 | 0.3                     | 4.7                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 566,323              | 3,707               | 6,189                 | 4,918               | 3,944                | 7,029                  | 6,168                | 11,011              | 12,241              | 7,600                   | 9,210                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 383,816              | 2,186               | 4,840                 | 2,870               | 2,893                | 4,855                  | 4,552                | 6,772               | 8,628               | 5,388                   | 6,403                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.8                 | 59.0                | 78.5                  | 58.4                | 73.4                 | 69.1                   | 73.8                 | 61.5                | 70.5                | 70.9                    | 69.5                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 172,307              | 1,127               | 1,841                 | 1,482               | 1,311                | 2,167                  | 1,870                | 3,378               | 3,839               | 2,159                   | 2,823                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 121,850              | 704                 | 1,578                 | 809                 | 975                  | 1,455                  | 1,433                | 1,832               | 2,820               | 1,788                   | 2,014                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 186,069              | 1,210               | 2,092                 | 1,571               | 1,289                | 2,382                  | 2,135                | 3,706               | 4,139               | 2,540                   | 3,111                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 169,667              | 944                 | 2,037                 | 1,319               | 1,239                | 2,172                  | 1,995                | 3,164               | 3,803               | 2,393                   | 2,848                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 104,634              | 706                 | 1,175                 | 950                 | 707                  | 1,301                  | 1,119                | 2,043               | 2,236               | 1,439                   | 1,712                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 70,804               | 416                 | 918                   | 581                 | 536                  | 939                    | 852                  | 1,368               | 1,594               | 937                     | 1,204                |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 103,313              | 664                 | 1,061                 | 915                 | 637                  | 1,179                  | 1,044                | 1,884               | 2,027               | 1,462                   | 1,564                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21,495               | 122                 | 307                   | 161                 | 143                  | 289                    | 272                  | 408                 | 411                 | 270                     | 337                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 358,376              | 2,337               | 3,933                 | 3,053               | 2,600                | 4,549                  | 4,005                | 7,084               | 7,978               | 4,699                   | 5,934                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 291,517              | 1,648               | 3,615                 | 2,128               | 2,214                | 3,627                  | 3,428                | 4,996               | 6,623               | 4,181                   | 4,862                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.3                 | 70.5                | 91.9                  | 69.7                | 85.2                 | 79.7                   | 85.6                 | 70.5                | 83.0                | 89.0                    | 81.9                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 288,254              | 1,416               | 3,478                 | 2,380               | 2,421                | 4,386                  | 2,768                | 5,906               | 6,677               | 3,691                   | 4,533                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 236,826              | 1,083               | 3,188                 | 1,677               | 2,060                | 3,505                  | 2,403                | 4,128               | 5,600               | 3,297                   | 3,721                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.2                 | 76.5                | 91.7                  | 70.5                | 85.1                 | 79.9                   | 86.8                 | 69.9                | 83.9                | 89.3                    | 82.1                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 18,983               | 4                   | 444                   | 38                  | 167                  | 149                    | 663                  | 63                  | 580                 | 787                     | 86                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 16,227               | 1                   | 417                   | 26                  | 143                  | 110                    | 582                  | 49                  | 494                 | 717                     | 76                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.5                 | —                   | 93.9                  | —                   | 85.6                 | 73.8                   | 87.8                 | —                   | 85.2                | 91.1                    | —                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,478                | —                   | 10                    | —                   | 11                   | 7                      | 53                   | 5                   | 36                  | 15                      | 1                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,120                | —                   | 9                     | —                   | 11                   | 6                      | 40                   | —                   | 30                  | 14                      | —                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.8                 | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                    | —                      | —                    | —                   | —                   | —                       | —                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 30,818               | 5                   | 1                     | 426                 | 1                    | —                      | 356                  | 529                 | 249                 | 141                     | 1,046                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 23,581               | 4                   | 1                     | 281                 | —                    | —                      | 284                  | 359                 | 159                 | 107                     | 841                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.5                 | —                   | —                     | 66.0                | —                    | —                      | 79.8                 | 67.9                | 63.9                | 75.9                    | 80.4                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                        |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 342,488              | 2,083               | 4,019                 | 2,739               | 3,712                | 4,002                  | 4,062                | 5,942               | 7,516               | 4,974                   | 5,008                |
| Families, number.....                                | 351,167              | 2,148               | 4,067                 | 2,777               | 3,736                | 4,047                  | 4,118                | 6,001               | 7,599               | 5,107                   | 5,069                |

<sup>8</sup> Totals include 110,254 whites, and 18,636 negroes in Indian Territory, and 3,474 whites in Oklahoma specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>9</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

<sup>8</sup> Totals include 102,359 persons in Day County and on Indian reservations, Oklahoma, and in Indian Territory, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 74,776; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 3,521; foreign-born white, 3,135; negro, 9,194; Indian, 11,703; and Chinese, 30.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                | Chero-<br>kee. <sup>1</sup> | Choc-<br>taw. <sup>1</sup> | Cimar-<br>ron. <sup>1</sup> | Cleve-<br>land. <sup>1</sup> | Coal. <sup>1</sup> | Coman-<br>che. <sup>1</sup> | Craig. <sup>1</sup> | Creek. <sup>1</sup> | Custer. <sup>1</sup> | Dela-<br>ware. <sup>1</sup> | Dewey. <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                       |                             |                            |                             |                              |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                             | 16,778                      | 21,862                     | 4,553                       | 18,843                       | 15,817             | 41,489                      | 17,404              | 26,223              | 23,231               | 11,469                      | 14,132              |
| 1900.....                                               |                             |                            |                             | 16,338                       |                    |                             |                     |                     | 12,264               |                             | 8,819               |
| 1890.....                                               |                             |                            |                             | 6,605                        |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| 1907.....                                               | 14,274                      | 17,340                     | 5,927                       | 18,460                       | 15,585             | 31,738                      | 14,955              | 18,365              | 18,473               | 9,876                       | 13,329              |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 16,778                      | 21,862                     | 4,553                       | 2,455                        | 15,817             | 41,489                      | 17,404              | 26,223              | 10,967               | 11,469                      | 5,313               |
| Per cent of increase.....                               |                             |                            |                             | 15.0                         |                    |                             |                     |                     | 89.4                 |                             | 60.2                |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                |                             |                            |                             | 9,783                        |                    |                             |                     |                     | 12,264               |                             | 8,819               |
| Per cent of increase.....                               |                             |                            |                             | 148.1                        |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                | 2,504                       | 4,522                      | -1,374                      | 383                          | 232                | 9,751                       | 2,449               | 7,858               | 4,763                | 1,593                       | 803                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                               | 17.5                        | 26.1                       | -23.2                       | 2.1                          | 1.5                | 30.7                        | 16.4                | 42.8                | 25.7                 | 16.1                        | 6.0                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                           | 791                         | 790                        | 1,849                       | 554                          | 525                | 1,726                       | 757                 | 962                 | 998                  | 794                         | 989                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                   | 21.2                        | 27.7                       | 2.5                         | 34.0                         | 30.1               | 24.0                        | 23.0                | 27.3                | 23.3                 | 14.4                        | 14.3                |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....             | 17.6                        | 21.9                       | 2.5                         | 27.3                         | 23.9               | 19.5                        | 17.6                | 18.6                | 20.5                 | 14.4                        | 14.3                |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                       |                             |                            |                             |                              |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....        | 2,891                       | 4,582                      |                             | 3,724                        | 3,255              | 7,788                       | 4,082               | 8,283               | 2,781                |                             |                     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....            | 13,887                      | 17,280                     | 4,553                       | 15,119                       | 12,562             | 33,701                      | 13,322              | 17,940              | 20,450               | 11,469                      | 14,132              |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....          | 17.2                        | 21.0                       |                             | 19.8                         | 20.6               | 18.8                        | 23.5                | 31.6                | 12.0                 |                             |                     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                               |                             |                            |                             |                              |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| White.....                                              | 11,467                      | 16,211                     | 4,550                       | 18,010                       | 14,231             | 39,142                      | 12,935              | 22,735              | 22,585               | 7,827                       | 13,856              |
| Number in 1900.....                                     |                             |                            |                             | 15,763                       |                    |                             |                     |                     | 11,772               |                             | 8,514               |
| Number in 1890.....                                     |                             |                            |                             | 6,589                        |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Negro.....                                              | 995                         | 4,303                      | 2                           | 456                          | 976                | 962                         | 1,175               | 2,778               | 291                  | 38                          | 52                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                     |                             |                            |                             | 475                          |                    |                             |                     |                     | 190                  |                             | 74                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                     |                             |                            |                             | 8                            |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Black.....                                              | 930                         | 3,296                      | 2                           | 442                          | 651                | 655                         | 794                 | 1,991               | 225                  | 37                          | 45                  |
| Mulatto.....                                            | 65                          | 1,007                      |                             | 14                           | 325                | 307                         | 381                 | 787                 | 66                   | 1                           | 7                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).... | 4,316                       | 1,348                      | 1                           | 377                          | 610                | 1,385                       | 3,294               | 710                 | 355                  | 3,604                       | 224                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                      | 11,304                      | 15,821                     | 4,182                       | 16,346                       | 11,000             | 35,322                      | 12,340              | 21,427              | 20,180               | 7,696                       | 12,557              |
| Number in 1900.....                                     |                             |                            |                             | 14,326                       |                    |                             |                     |                     | 10,366               |                             | 7,581               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....            | 124                         | 298                        | 290                         | 1,221                        | 1,656              | 2,710                       | 456                 | 938                 | 1,824                | 107                         | 1,035               |
| Number in 1900.....                                     |                             |                            |                             | 1,027                        |                    |                             |                     |                     | 982                  |                             | 755                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                     | 52                          | 93                         | 104                         | 554                          | 1,168              | 1,370                       | 186                 | 394                 | 941                  | 31                          | 433                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                       | 72                          | 205                        | 186                         | 667                          | 488                | 1,340                       | 270                 | 544                 | 883                  | 76                          | 602                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                 | 39                          | 92                         | 78                          | 443                          | 1,575              | 1,110                       | 139                 | 370                 | 581                  | 24                          | 264                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                     |                             |                            |                             | 410                          |                    |                             |                     |                     | 424                  |                             | 198                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                    |                             |                            |                             |                              |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                      | 67.4                        | 72.4                       | 91.9                        | 86.7                         | 69.5               | 85.1                        | 70.9                | 81.7                | 86.9                 | 67.1                        | 88.9                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                   |                             |                            |                             | 87.4                         |                    |                             |                     |                     | 84.5                 |                             | 86.0                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....            | 0.7                         | 1.4                        | 6.4                         | 6.5                          | 10.5               | 6.5                         | 2.6                 | 3.6                 | 7.9                  | 0.9                         | 7.3                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                   |                             |                            |                             | 6.3                          |                    |                             |                     |                     | 8.0                  |                             | 8.3                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                 | 0.2                         | 0.4                        | 1.7                         | 2.4                          | 10.0               | 2.7                         | 0.8                 | 1.4                 | 2.5                  | 0.2                         | 1.9                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                   |                             |                            |                             | 2.5                          |                    |                             |                     |                     | 3.5                  |                             | 2.2                 |
| Negro.....                                              | 5.9                         | 19.7                       | ( <sup>2</sup> )            | 2.4                          | 6.2                | 2.3                         | 6.8                 | 10.6                | 1.3                  | 0.3                         | 0.4                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                   |                             |                            |                             | 2.9                          |                    |                             |                     |                     | 1.5                  |                             | 0.8                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                            |                             |                            |                             |                              |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                     |                             |                            |                             |                              |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Austria.....                                            | 1                           | 2                          | 1                           | 83                           | 243                | 94                          | 3                   | 6                   | 12                   |                             | 11                  |
| Canada—French.....                                      |                             | 1                          | 2                           | 4                            |                    | 10                          | 1                   | 1                   | 3                    |                             | 2                   |
| Canada—Other.....                                       | 8                           | 7                          | 11                          | 33                           | 11                 | 90                          | 16                  | 53                  | 34                   | 2                           | 23                  |
| Denmark.....                                            | 3                           | 1                          |                             | 3                            | 2                  | 29                          | 4                   | 4                   | 8                    | 5                           | 10                  |
| England.....                                            | 5                           | 8                          | 8                           | 21                           | 152                | 81                          | 20                  | 47                  | 48                   | 2                           | 24                  |
| France.....                                             | 1                           | 4                          | 2                           | 12                           | 144                | 21                          | 2                   | 7                   | 7                    | 3                           | 3                   |
| Germany.....                                            | 10                          | 17                         | 26                          | 150                          | 91                 | 357                         | 38                  | 71                  | 191                  | 9                           | 88                  |
| Greece.....                                             |                             |                            |                             |                              | 1                  | 8                           |                     | 12                  | 40                   |                             |                     |
| Holland.....                                            |                             | 1                          | 2                           | 27                           |                    | 27                          | 1                   |                     | 1                    |                             |                     |
| Hungary.....                                            |                             | 1                          |                             | 9                            |                    | 11                          | 10                  | 7                   | 5                    |                             | 1                   |
| Ireland.....                                            | 2                           | 11                         | 7                           | 25                           |                    | 60                          | 13                  | 34                  | 16                   |                             | 16                  |
| Italy.....                                              | 1                           |                            | 2                           | 4                            | 443                | 2                           | 1                   | 5                   | 1                    |                             |                     |
| Mexico.....                                             | 2                           | 2                          | 2                           | 17                           | 75                 | 109                         | 7                   | 3                   | 3                    |                             |                     |
| Norway.....                                             |                             |                            | 4                           | 3                            | 1                  | 15                          | 3                   | 3                   | 7                    |                             |                     |
| Russia.....                                             |                             | 19                         | 3                           | 5                            | 79                 | 54                          |                     | 18                  | 144                  |                             | 39                  |
| Scotland.....                                           | 2                           | 4                          | 3                           | 11                           | 161                | 19                          | 3                   | 19                  | 17                   | 1                           | 14                  |
| Sweden.....                                             | 1                           | 2                          | 1                           | 14                           |                    | 66                          | 8                   | 15                  | 15                   | 1                           | 7                   |
| Switzerland.....                                        |                             | 1                          | 3                           | 13                           | 9                  | 21                          | 2                   | 4                   | 11                   |                             | 10                  |
| Turkey.....                                             | 2                           | 10                         |                             | 1                            |                    | 8                           |                     | 43                  | 3                    |                             |                     |
| Wales.....                                              | 1                           |                            |                             | 1                            | 38                 | 5                           | 2                   | 1                   | 2                    |                             | 3                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                            |                             | 1                          | 1                           | 7                            | 62                 | 28                          | 5                   | 17                  | 13                   |                             | 3                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>              |                             |                            |                             |                              |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Austria.....                                            |                             |                            | 1                           | 59                           | 108                | 113                         | 1                   | 6                   | 18                   |                             | 10                  |
| Canada—French.....                                      |                             |                            | 1                           | 6                            | 4                  | 7                           | 1                   | 2                   | 3                    |                             | 8                   |
| Canada—Other.....                                       | 1                           | 3                          | 1                           | 6                            | 3                  | 35                          | 9                   | 15                  | 13                   |                             | 19                  |
| Denmark.....                                            | 1                           |                            |                             |                              | 1                  | 38                          | 2                   | 5                   | 15                   | 1                           | 6                   |
| England.....                                            | 2                           | 10                         | 17                          | 22                           | 110                | 69                          | 29                  | 34                  | 54                   | 3                           | 41                  |
| France.....                                             | 1                           |                            | 1                           | 12                           | 78                 | 27                          | 5                   | 8                   | 6                    |                             | 5                   |
| Germany.....                                            |                             | 27                         | 37                          | 278                          | 83                 | 552                         | 59                  | 111                 | 361                  | 12                          | 157                 |
| Holland.....                                            | 19                          |                            | 1                           | 20                           |                    | 13                          | 1                   |                     | 9                    |                             |                     |
| Hungary.....                                            |                             |                            |                             | 14                           |                    | 4                           | 4                   |                     | 6                    |                             |                     |
| Ireland.....                                            | 9                           | 25                         | 16                          | 37                           |                    | 47                          | 45                  | 85                  | 67                   | 7                           | 82                  |
| Italy.....                                              |                             |                            | 1                           | 1                            | 223                | 2                           |                     | 5                   | 1                    |                             |                     |
| Norway.....                                             |                             |                            | 3                           | 2                            |                    | 22                          | 2                   | 4                   | 9                    |                             | 4                   |
| Russia.....                                             |                             | 3                          |                             | 6                            | 61                 | 35                          |                     | 19                  | 256                  |                             | 72                  |
| Scotland.....                                           | 1                           |                            | 5                           | 12                           | 128                | 28                          | 8                   | 13                  | 14                   | 1                           | 6                   |
| Sweden.....                                             | 2                           |                            | 1                           | 8                            | 5                  | 57                          | 4                   | 8                   | 9                    | 1                           | 1                   |
| Switzerland.....                                        |                             |                            | 5                           | 9                            | 9                  | 15                          | 1                   | 4                   | 7                    |                             | 15                  |
| Wales.....                                              |                             | 1                          | 3                           | 4                            | 33                 | 3                           | 1                   | 2                   | 4                    |                             | 1                   |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....      | 16                          | 21                         | 11                          | 68                           | 253                | 205                         | 14                  | 69                  | 89                   | 6                           | 61                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Chero-<br>kee. <sup>1</sup> | Choctaw. <sup>1</sup> | Cimar-<br>ron. <sup>1</sup> | Cleve-<br>land. | Coal. <sup>1</sup> | Coman-<br>che. <sup>1</sup> | Craig. <sup>1</sup> | Creek. <sup>1</sup> | Custer. <sup>1</sup> | Dela-<br>ware. <sup>1</sup> | Dewey. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 8,815                       | 11,529                | 2,557                       | 9,843           | 8,403              | 22,527                      | 9,206               | 14,221              | 12,224               | 6,044                       | 7,496               |
| Female.....                                          | 7,963                       | 10,333                | 1,996                       | 9,000           | 7,414              | 18,962                      | 8,198               | 12,002              | 11,007               | 5,425                       | 6,638               |
| White... Male.....                                   | 6,091                       | 8,656                 | 2,555                       | 9,439           | 7,567              | 21,319                      | 7,005               | 12,371              | 11,892               | 4,223                       | 7,346               |
| Female.....                                          | 5,376                       | 7,555                 | 1,995                       | 8,571           | 6,664              | 17,823                      | 5,930               | 10,364              | 10,693               | 3,604                       | 6,510               |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 499                         | 2,163                 | 1                           | 219             | 508                | 521                         | 609                 | 1,485               | 153                  | 17                          | 31                  |
| Female.....                                          | 496                         | 2,140                 | 1                           | 237             | 468                | 441                         | 566                 | 1,293               | 138                  | 21                          | 21                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,008                       | 5,628                 | 1,472                       | 4,695           | 4,066              | 11,687                      | 4,590               | 7,821               | 5,988                | 2,819                       | 3,680               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                       |                             | 4,111           |                    |                             |                     |                     | 5,279                |                             | 2,399               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,746                       | 4,130                 | 1,303                       | 3,909           | 2,601              | 9,440                       | 3,499               | 6,381               | 4,915                | 2,046                       | 3,099               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                       |                             | 3,445           |                    |                             |                     |                     | 2,662                |                             | 1,965               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 62                          | 107                   | 118                         | 329             | 219                | 913                         | 186                 | 349                 | 529                  | 47                          | 328                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                       |                             | 258             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 288                  |                             | 235                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 29                          | 47                    | 56                          | 177             | 134                | 516                         | 85                  | 170                 | 306                  | 20                          | 155                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 33                          | 60                    | 62                          | 152             | 85                 | 397                         | 101                 | 179                 | 223                  | 27                          | 173                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 29                          | 62                    | 49                          | 262             | 874                | 685                         | 94                  | 215                 | 356                  | 17                          | 165                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                       |                             | 254             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 223                  |                             | 122                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 246                         | 1,050                 | 1                           | 113             | 263                | 308                         | 313                 | 731                 | 80                   | 8                           | 17                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                       |                             | 115             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 47                   |                             | 19                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 925                         | 279                   | 1                           | 82              | 109                | 341                         | 498                 | 145                 | 108                  | 701                         | 71                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 68.5                        | 73.4                  | 88.5                        | 83.3            | 64.0               | 80.8                        | 76.2                | 81.6                | 82.1                 | 72.6                        | 84.2                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.5                         | 1.9                   | 8.0                         | 7.0             | 5.4                | 7.8                         | 4.1                 | 4.5                 | 8.8                  | 1.7                         | 8.9                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.7                         | 1.1                   | 3.3                         | 5.6             | 21.5               | 5.9                         | 2.0                 | 2.7                 | 5.9                  | 0.6                         | 4.5                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 6.1                         | 18.7                  | 0.1                         | 2.4             | 6.5                | 2.6                         | 6.8                 | 9.3                 | 1.3                  | 0.3                         | 0.5                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 12                          | 37                    | 25                          | 138             | 353                | 445                         | 51                  | 114                 | 234                  | 13                          | 115                 |
| Having first papers.....                             |                             | 3                     | 10                          | 11              | 142                | 28                          | 5                   | 7                   | 9                    |                             | 10                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 1                           | 7                     | 2                           | 30              | 276                | 74                          | 8                   | 24                  | 48                   | 2                           | 6                   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 16                          | 15                    | 12                          | 83              | 103                | 138                         | 30                  | 70                  | 65                   | 2                           | 34                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 838                         | 682                   | 37                          | 300             | 461                | 581                         | 241                 | 342                 | 247                  | 407                         | 139                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.9                        | 12.1                  | 2.5                         | 6.4             | 11.3               | 5.0                         | 5.3                 | 4.4                 | 4.1                  | 14.4                        | 3.8                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                |                             |                       |                             | 6.5             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 6.5                  |                             | 6.7                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 366                         | 274                   | 36                          | 206             | 207                | 268                         | 148                 | 146                 | 124                  | 186                         | 75                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.0                        | 6.5                   | 2.5                         | 4.9             | 7.3                | 2.6                         | 4.0                 | 2.2                 | 2.3                  | 8.9                         | 2.2                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 2                           | 2                     | 1                           | 17              | 161                | 45                          | 5                   | 49                  | 2                    | 2                           | 7                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                             |                       |                             | 6.5             | 18.4               | 6.6                         |                     | 2.3                 | 13.8                 |                             | 4.2                 |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 55                          | 319                   | 44                          | 67              | 57                 | 47                          | 139                 | 13                  | 2                    | 2                           | 3                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.4                        | 30.4                  |                             | 38.9            | 25.5               | 18.5                        | 15.0                | 19.0                |                      |                             |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,655                      | 15,362                | 3,351                       | 13,821          | 11,135             | 30,263                      | 12,602              | 19,354              | 16,543               | 8,042                       | 9,911               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,775                       | 1,789                 | 67                          | 708             | 1,053              | 1,240                       | 504                 | 848                 | 510                  | 1,012                       | 272                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.2                        | 11.6                  | 2.0                         | 5.1             | 9.5                | 4.1                         | 4.0                 | 4.4                 | 3.1                  | 12.6                        | 2.7                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 7,964                       | 11,300                | 3,272                       | 12,801          | 8,563              | 27,433                      | 9,535               | 16,542              | 15,478               | 5,621                       | 9,427               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 955                         | 707                   | 65                          | 479             | 522                | 531                         | 263                 | 362                 | 204                  | 375                         | 144                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.0                        | 6.3                   | 2.0                         | 3.7             | 6.1                | 1.9                         | 2.8                 | 2.2                 | 1.7                  | 6.7                         | 1.5                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 39                          | 89                    | 76                          | 439             | 1,488              | 1,073                       | 138                 | 359                 | 579                  | 24                          | 264                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3                           | 8                     | 2                           | 27              | 281                | 69                          | 5                   | 23                  | 66                   | 4                           | 17                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                             |                       |                             | 6.2             | 18.9               | 6.4                         | 3.6                 | 6.4                 | 11.4                 |                             | 6.4                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 740                         | 3,078                 | 2                           | 325             | 693                | 753                         | 882                 | 1,985               | 209                  | 27                          | 46                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 149                         | 858                   |                             | 88              | 164                | 127                         | 117                 | 315                 | 29                   | 5                           | 5                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.1                        | 27.9                  |                             | 27.1            | 23.7               | 16.9                        | 13.3                | 15.9                | 13.9                 |                             |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,257                       | 5,242                 | 908                         | 4,968           | 3,829              | 9,725                       | 4,268               | 5,870               | 5,503                | 2,866                       | 3,276               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 459                         | 357                   | 9                           | 127             | 217                | 114                         | 42                  | 147                 | 34                   | 222                         | 16                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.8                        | 6.8                   | 1.0                         | 2.6             | 5.7                | 1.2                         | 1.0                 | 2.5                 | 0.6                  | 7.7                         | 0.5                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,132                       | 7,679                 | 1,387                       | 6,933           | 5,606              | 13,865                      | 6,085               | 8,382               | 8,065                | 4,140                       | 4,854               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,606                       | 4,846                 | 1,021                       | 5,031           | 3,447              | 9,894                       | 4,291               | 5,016               | 6,030                | 2,728                       | 3,455               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.8                        | 63.1                  | 73.6                        | 72.6            | 61.5               | 71.4                        | 70.5                | 59.8                | 74.8                 | 65.9                        | 71.2                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,875                       | 2,437                 | 479                         | 1,965           | 1,777              | 4,140                       | 1,817               | 2,512               | 2,562                | 1,274                       | 1,578               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,138                       | 1,632                 | 360                         | 1,513           | 1,039              | 3,197                       | 1,346               | 1,555               | 2,020                | 794                         | 1,097               |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,949                       | 2,448                 | 491                         | 2,353           | 1,806              | 4,719                       | 2,039               | 2,678               | 2,671                | 1,414                       | 1,664               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,549                       | 2,103                 | 455                         | 2,224           | 1,608              | 4,412                       | 1,914               | 2,334               | 2,575                | 1,221                       | 1,563               |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,183                       | 1,390                 | 243                         | 1,325           | 1,045              | 2,524                       | 1,142               | 1,505               | 1,440                | 727                         | 850                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 693                         | 844                   | 171                         | 937             | 652                | 1,787                       | 806                 | 885                 | 1,093                | 508                         | 624                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,125                       | 1,404                 | 174                         | 1,290           | 978                | 2,482                       | 1,087               | 1,687               | 1,392                | 725                         | 762                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 226                         | 267                   | 35                          | 357             | 148                | 498                         | 225                 | 242                 | 342                  | 205                         | 171                 |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,824                       | 4,885                 | 970                         | 4,318           | 3,583              | 8,859                       | 3,856               | 5,190               | 5,233                | 2,688                       | 3,242               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,687                       | 3,735                 | 815                         | 3,737           | 2,647              | 7,609                       | 3,260               | 3,889               | 4,595                | 2,015                       | 2,660               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.3                        | 76.5                  | 84.0                        | 86.5            | 73.9               | 85.9                        | 84.5                | 74.9                | 87.8                 | 75.0                        | 82.0                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,530                       | 3,520                 | 908                         | 3,844           | 2,569              | 7,856                       | 2,541               | 4,226               | 4,725                | 1,764                       | 2,991               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,795                       | 2,733                 | 759                         | 3,352           | 1,861              | 6,814                       | 2,142               | 3,209               | 4,175                | 1,380                       | 2,453               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.9                        | 77.6                  | 83.6                        | 87.2            | 72.4               | 86.7                        | 84.3                | 75.9                | 88.4                 | 78.2                        | 82.0                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 14                          | 33                    | 61                          | 279             | 490                | 520                         | 68                  | 132                 | 390                  | 14                          | 195                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11                          | 27                    | 55                          | 249             | 410                | 460                         | 62                  | 104                 | 325                  | 12                          | 164                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                             |                       |                             | 89.2            | 83.7               | 88.5                        |                     | 78.8                | 83.3                 |                             | 84.1                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                             | 2                     | 1                           | 8               | 114                | 39                          | 2                   | 10                  | 5                    |                             |                     |
| Number attending school.....                         |                             | 2                     | 1                           | 6               | 80                 | 29                          | 1                   | 6                   | 4                    |                             |                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                             |                       |                             | 70.2            | 70.2               |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 224                         | 1,004                 |                             | 103             | 228                | 189                         | 260                 | 638                 | 64                   | 11                          | 10                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 165                         | 721                   |                             | 84              | 157                | 118                         | 215                 | 447                 | 53                   | 3                           | 10                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.7                        | 71.8                  |                             | 81.6            | 68.9               | 62.4                        | 82.7                | 70.1                |                      |                             |                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,230                       | 4,463                 | 1,397                       | 3,627           | 3,335              | 8,559                       | 3,529               | 5,396               | 4,876                | 2,351                       | 3,060               |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,302                       | 4,528                 | 1,410                       | 3,675           | 3,359              | 8,816                       | 3,577               | 5,715               | 4,941                | 2,377                       | 3,068               |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Ellis. <sup>1</sup> | Garfield. <sup>1</sup> | Garvin. <sup>1</sup> | Grady. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Greer. <sup>1</sup> | Harmon. <sup>1</sup> | Harper. <sup>1</sup> | Haskell. <sup>1</sup> | Hughes. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 15,375              | 33,050                 | 26,545               | 30,309              | 18,760              | 16,449              | 11,328               | 8,189                | 18,875                | 24,040               | 23,737                |
| 1900.....                                                |                     | 22,076                 |                      |                     | 17,273              | 17,922              |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| 1890.....                                                |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     | 5,338               |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| 1907.....                                                | 13,978              | 28,300                 | 22,787               | 23,420              | 17,638              | 23,624              | (*)                  | 8,089                | 16,865                | 19,945               | 17,087                |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 15,375              | 10,974                 | 26,545               | 30,309              | 1,487               | -1,473              | 11,328               | 8,189                | 18,875                | 24,040               | 23,737                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                     | 49.7                   |                      |                     | 8.6                 | -8.2                |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                     | 22,076                 |                      |                     | 17,273              | 12,584              |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     | 235.7               |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 1,397               | 4,750                  | 3,758                | 6,889               | 1,122               | -7,175              | 11,328               | 100                  | 2,010                 | 4,095                | 6,650                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 10.0                | 16.8                   | 16.5                 | 29.4                | 6.4                 | -30.4               | (*)                  | 1.2                  | 11.9                  | 20.5                 | 38.9                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 1,218               | 1,061                  | 821                  | 1,024               | 994                 | 644                 | 548                  | 1,033                | 615                   | 855                  | 778                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 12.6                | 31.1                   | 32.3                 | 29.6                | 18.9                | 25.5                | 20.7                 | 7.9                  | 30.7                  | 28.1                 | 30.5                  |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 12.6                | 18.1                   | 29.1                 | 19.5                | 18.9                | 19.8                | 20.7                 | 7.9                  | 30.7                  | 28.1                 | 24.3                  |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                     | 13,799                 | 2,689                | 10,320              |                     | 3,667               | (*)                  |                      |                       |                      | 4,821                 |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 15,375              | 19,251                 | 23,856               | 19,989              | 18,760              | 12,782              | 11,328               | 8,189                | 18,875                | 24,040               | 18,916                |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                     | 41.8                   | 10.1                 | 34.0                |                     | 22.3                | (*)                  |                      |                       |                      | 20.3                  |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| White.....                                               | 15,369              | 32,224                 | 23,121               | 27,696              | 18,746              | 16,303              | 11,328               | 8,178                | 17,490                | 20,869               | 23,622                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                     | 21,704                 |                      |                     | 17,181              | 17,912              |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     | 6,356               |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Negro.....                                               | 2                   | 822                    | 2,318                | 1,731               | 14                  | 146                 |                      | 4                    | 385                   | 1,737                | 114                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                     | 368                    |                      |                     | 92                  | 9                   |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     | 2                   |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Black.....                                               | 2                   | 560                    | 1,869                | 1,200               | 14                  | 123                 |                      | 4                    | 358                   | 1,411                | 88                    |
| Mulatto.....                                             |                     | 262                    | 449                  | 531                 |                     | 23                  |                      |                      | 27                    | 326                  | 26                    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 4                   | 4                      | 1,106                | 882                 |                     |                     |                      | 7                    | 1,000                 | 1,434                | 1                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 13,174              | 25,607                 | 22,636               | 25,774              | 15,550              | 15,533              | 11,146               | 7,405                | 16,927                | 20,498               | 22,726                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                     | 17,512                 |                      |                     | 15,811              | 17,531              |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 1,411               | 4,877                  | 335                  | 1,485               | 2,405               | 511                 | 132                  | 597                  | 344                   | 299                  | 675                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                     | 2,920                  |                      |                     | 2,423               | 416                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 808                 | 2,831                  | 80                   | 697                 | 1,321               | 261                 | 34                   | 298                  | 166                   | 120                  | 310                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 543                 | 2,046                  | 255                  | 788                 | 1,084               | 250                 | 98                   | 299                  | 178                   | 179                  | 365                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 784                 | 1,740                  | 150                  | 437                 | 791                 | 259                 | 50                   | 176                  | 219                   | 72                   | 221                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                     | 1,272                  |                      |                     | 942                 | 166                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 85.7                | 77.5                   | 85.3                 | 85.0                | 82.9                | 94.4                | 98.4                 | 90.4                 | 89.7                  | 85.3                 | 95.7                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                     | 79.3                   |                      |                     | 80.0                | 96.7                |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 9.2                 | 14.8                   | 1.3                  | 4.9                 | 12.8                | 3.1                 | 1.2                  | 7.3                  | 1.8                   | 1.2                  | 2.8                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                     | 13.2                   |                      |                     | 14.1                | 2.3                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 5.1                 | 5.3                    | 0.6                  | 1.4                 | 4.2                 | 1.6                 | 0.4                  | 2.1                  | 1.2                   | 0.3                  | 0.9                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                     | 5.8                    |                      |                     | 5.6                 | 0.9                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Negro.....                                               | (*)                 | 2.5                    | 8.7                  | 5.7                 | 0.1                 | 0.9                 |                      | (*)                  | 2.0                   | 7.2                  | 0.5                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                     | 1.7                    |                      |                     | 0.6                 | 0.1                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Austria.....                                             | 5                   | 247                    | 1                    | 8                   | 167                 | 44                  |                      | 5                    | 48                    | 2                    | 11                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 5                   | 12                     | 3                    | 8                   | 4                   | 2                   |                      | 1                    | 1                     | 2                    | 3                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 17                  | 104                    | 11                   | 52                  | 50                  | 12                  | 4                    | 19                   | 9                     | 14                   | 14                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 5                   | 22                     |                      | 7                   | 22                  | 1                   | 3                    | 2                    | 3                     | 1                    | 7                     |
| England.....                                             | 30                  | 88                     | 8                    | 61                  | 57                  | 40                  | 6                    | 12                   | 25                    | 11                   | 38                    |
| France.....                                              | 3                   | 10                     | 3                    | 8                   | 4                   | 1                   | 1                    | 1                    | 7                     |                      | 5                     |
| Germany.....                                             | 117                 | 726                    | 30                   | 108                 | 227                 | 47                  | 8                    | 66                   | 35                    | 22                   | 60                    |
| Greece.....                                              |                     | 12                     | 1                    | 4                   |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Holland.....                                             | 7                   | 5                      |                      |                     | 4                   | 1                   |                      |                      | 2                     |                      | 5                     |
| Hungary.....                                             | 3                   | 4                      |                      |                     | 1                   | 1                   |                      |                      |                       |                      | 7                     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 5                   | 65                     | 13                   | 33                  | 40                  | 9                   | 4                    | 5                    | 5                     | 8                    | 25                    |
| Italy.....                                               | 2                   | 12                     | 1                    | 4                   | 1                   | 4                   |                      |                      | 26                    |                      | 2                     |
| Mexico.....                                              | 13                  | 26                     | 65                   | 20                  | 35                  | 5                   |                      |                      | 2                     | 5                    | 8                     |
| Norway.....                                              |                     | 9                      | 4                    | 49                  | 4                   |                     | 1                    | 2                    |                       |                      | 4                     |
| Russia.....                                              | 526                 | 234                    |                      | 37                  | 83                  | 8                   |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Scotland.....                                            | 13                  | 13                     | 4                    | 7                   | 23                  | 2                   |                      | 52                   | 25                    | 3                    | 3                     |
| Sweden.....                                              | 12                  | 48                     | 1                    | 10                  | 40                  | 17                  | 1                    | 3                    | 9                     | 1                    | 10                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 9                   | 57                     | 3                    | 10                  | 17                  | 3                   | 3                    | 1                    | 2                     | 1                    | 7                     |
| Turkey.....                                              | 3                   | 20                     |                      | 4                   |                     | 58                  |                      | 7                    | 1                     | 2                    | 4                     |
| Wales.....                                               | 4                   | 5                      | 1                    | 3                   | 6                   | 1                   |                      |                      |                       |                      | 2                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 5                   | 21                     | 1                    | 9                   | 6                   | 3                   | 16                   |                      | 11                    |                      | 4                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Austria.....                                             | 8                   | 295                    | 1                    | 20                  | 205                 | 51                  |                      | 14                   | 16                    |                      | 5                     |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1                   | 23                     |                      |                     | 12                  |                     |                      | 1                    |                       |                      | 4                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 11                  | 48                     |                      | 14                  | 36                  | 9                   |                      | 12                   | 5                     | 1                    | 8                     |
| Denmark.....                                             | 5                   | 26                     |                      | 1                   | 19                  |                     |                      | 8                    | 1                     | 1                    | 5                     |
| England.....                                             | 37                  | 97                     | 14                   | 41                  | 50                  | 17                  | 2                    | 12                   | 12                    | 16                   | 32                    |
| France.....                                              | 8                   | 16                     |                      | 7                   | 3                   |                     | 1                    | 4                    | 4                     | 4                    | 4                     |
| Germany.....                                             |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Holland.....                                             | 188                 | 1,410                  | 30                   | 250                 | 527                 | 76                  | 12                   | 104                  | 31                    | 45                   | 113                   |
| Hungary.....                                             | 12                  | 7                      | 2                    | 5                   | 3                   | 1                   |                      |                      | 1                     |                      | 3                     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 10                  | 3                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      | 5                     |
| Italy.....                                               | 32                  | 185                    | 14                   | 84                  | 113                 | 4                   |                      |                      | 1                     |                      | 55                    |
| Norway.....                                              | 3                   | 6                      |                      | 1                   | 1                   | 23                  | 2                    | 22                   | 11                    | 15                   |                       |
|                                                          |                     | 9                      |                      | 76                  | 3                   |                     |                      |                      | 11                    | 1                    |                       |
| Russia.....                                              |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     | 3                   | 1                    | 3                    |                       | 3                    | 9                     |
| Scotland.....                                            | 466                 | 305                    |                      | 62                  | 127                 | 11                  |                      | 55                   | 27                    |                      |                       |
| Sweden.....                                              | 18                  | 33                     | 2                    | 14                  | 30                  | 5                   | 2                    | 1                    | 11                    | 2                    | 2                     |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 11                  | 44                     |                      | 8                   | 55                  | 4                   |                      | 8                    |                       | 4                    | 6                     |
| Wales.....                                               | 18                  | 69                     | 2                    | 13                  | 14                  | 2                   | 4                    | 9                    |                       |                      | 3                     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 40                  | 246                    | 14                   | 100                 | 115                 | 32                  | 8                    | 36                   | 25                    | 27                   | 56                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Greer and Harmon Counties, see note on page 484.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Ellis. <sup>1</sup> | Garfield. <sup>1</sup> | Garvin. <sup>1</sup> | Grady. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Greer. <sup>1</sup> | Harmon. <sup>1</sup> | Harper. <sup>1</sup> | Haskell. <sup>1</sup> | Hughes. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total.. Male .....                                   | 8,176               | 17,297                 | 14,032               | 16,059              | 10,001              | 8,666               | 5,916                | 4,435                | 9,974                 | 12,666               | 12,938                |
| Female.....                                          | 7,199               | 15,763                 | 12,513               | 14,250              | 8,759               | 7,783               | 5,412                | 3,754                | 8,901                 | 11,374               | 10,799                |
| White.. Male .....                                   | 8,173               | 16,871                 | 12,324               | 14,697              | 9,995               | 8,586               | 5,916                | 4,429                | 9,286                 | 11,065               | 12,867                |
| Female.....                                          | 7,196               | 15,353                 | 10,797               | 12,999              | 8,751               | 7,717               | 5,412                | 3,749                | 8,204                 | 9,804                | 10,765                |
| Negro.. Male .....                                   | 1                   | 423                    | 1,150                | 918                 | 6                   | 80                  |                      | 2                    | 204                   | 900                  | 70                    |
| Female.....                                          | 1                   | 399                    | 1,168                | 813                 | 8                   | 66                  |                      | 2                    | 181                   | 837                  | 44                    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,039               | 9,388                  | 6,404                | 8,262               | 5,113               | 3,983               | 2,548                | 2,270                | 4,527                 | 5,843                | 6,368                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                     | 6,397                  |                      |                     | 4,947               | 4,457               |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,379               | 6,903                  | 5,523                | 6,829               | 3,961               | 3,650               | 2,477                | 1,961                | 4,022                 | 4,916                | 5,852                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                     | 4,894                  |                      |                     | 3,785               | 4,221               |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 308                 | 1,293                  | 121                  | 505                 | 691                 | 152                 | 48                   | 208                  | 103                   | 132                  | 301                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                     | 716                    |                      |                     | 658                 | 127                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 176                 | 813                    | 44                   | 271                 | 433                 | 83                  | 15                   | 109                  | 49                    | 67                   | 149                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 132                 | 480                    | 77                   | 234                 | 258                 | 69                  | 33                   | 99                   | 54                    | 65                   | 152                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 351                 | 931                    | 109                  | 256                 | 458                 | 139                 | 23                   | 98                   | 135                   | 56                   | 151                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                     | 677                    |                      |                     | 540                 | 107                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Negro.....                                           | 1                   | 259                    | 484                  | 540                 | 3                   | 42                  |                      | 2                    | 102                   | 400                  | 64                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                     | 109                    |                      |                     | 24                  | 1                   |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese .....                  |                     | 2                      | 167                  | 132                 |                     |                     |                      | 1                    | 165                   | 339                  |                       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 83.7                | 73.5                   | 86.2                 | 82.7                | 77.5                | 91.6                | 97.2                 | 86.4                 | 88.8                  | 84.1                 | 91.9                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 7.6                 | 13.8                   | 1.9                  | 6.1                 | 13.5                | 3.8                 | 1.9                  | 9.2                  | 2.3                   | 2.3                  | 4.7                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 8.7                 | 9.9                    | 1.7                  | 3.1                 | 9.0                 | 3.5                 | 0.9                  | 4.3                  | 3.0                   | 1.0                  | 2.4                   |
| Negro.....                                           | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | 2.8                    | 7.6                  | 6.5                 | 0.1                 | 1.1                 |                      | 0.1                  | 2.3                   | 6.8                  | 1.0                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 235                 | 572                    | 36                   | 128                 | 339                 | 82                  | 11                   | 65                   | 67                    | 34                   | 91                    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 14                  | 43                     | 3                    | 5                   | 13                  | 16                  | 3                    | 12                   | 1                     | 1                    | 7                     |
| Alien.....                                           | 48                  | 73                     | 51                   | 24                  | 24                  | 6                   |                      | 2                    | 40                    | 2                    | 17                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 54                  | 243                    | 19                   | 98                  | 82                  | 35                  | 9                    | 19                   | 27                    | 19                   | 36                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 75                  | 95                     | 552                  | 301                 | 51                  | 112                 | 72                   | 25                   | 511                   | 684                  | 166                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9                 | 1.0                    | 8.6                  | 3.6                 | 1.0                 | 2.8                 | 2.8                  | 1.1                  | 13.5                  | 11.7                 | 2.6                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                |                     | 2.1                    |                      |                     | 1.9                 | 2.5                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 52                  | 45                     | 379                  | 192                 | 27                  | 100                 | 72                   | 21                   | 541                   | 372                  | 145                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4                 | 0.5                    | 6.7                  | 2.6                 | 0.6                 | 2.6                 | 2.9                  | 1.0                  | 13.1                  | 7.4                  | 2.4                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 22                  | 33                     | 20                   | 13                  | 23                  | 6                   |                      | 3                    | 9                     | 4                    | 8                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.3                 | 3.5                    | 18.3                 | 5.1                 | 5.0                 | 4.3                 |                      |                      | 6.7                   |                      | 5.3                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1                   | 17                     | 137                  | 92                  | 1                   | 6                   |                      | 1                    | 30                    | 122                  | 13                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 6.6                    | 28.3                 | 17.0                |                     |                     |                      |                      | 29.4                  | 30.5                 |                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,781              | 25,025                 | 18,324               | 21,916              | 13,881              | 11,461              | 7,551                | 5,749                | 12,830                | 16,607               | 16,876                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 198                 | 215                    | 1,261                | 624                 | 110                 | 237                 | 165                  | 61                   | 1,483                 | 1,842                | 315                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6                 | 0.9                    | 6.9                  | 2.8                 | 0.8                 | 2.1                 | 2.2                  | 1.1                  | 11.6                  | 11.1                 | 1.9                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 10,031              | 22,689                 | 15,943               | 19,622              | 13,083              | 11,105              | 7,503                | 5,569                | 11,744                | 14,346               | 16,554                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 106                 | 106                    | 834                  | 397                 | 60                  | 210                 | 165                  | 50                   | 1,270                 | 998                  | 290                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1                 | 0.5                    | 5.2                  | 2.0                 | 0.5                 | 1.9                 | 2.2                  | 0.9                  | 10.8                  | 7.0                  | 1.7                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 744                 | 1,700                  | 150                  | 435                 | 786                 | 249                 | 48                   | 172                  | 213                   | 72                   | 216                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 61                  | 74                     | 26                   | 24                  | 46                  | 14                  |                      | 10                   | 21                    | 5                    | 16                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.2                 | 4.4                    | 17.3                 | 5.5                 | 5.9                 | 5.6                 |                      | 5.8                  | 9.9                   |                      | 7.4                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2                   | 633                    | 1,547                | 1,346               | 12                  | 107                 |                      | 3                    | 276                   | 1,171                | 105                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                   | 35                     | 351                  | 182                 | 4                   | 13                  |                      | 1                    | 59                    | 288                  | 19                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 5.5                    | 22.7                 | 13.5                |                     | 12.1                |                      |                      | 21.4                  | 24.6                 | 18.1                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,524               | 7,616                  | 6,702                | 7,084               | 4,496               | 4,175               | 2,899                | 1,785                | 4,641                 | 5,946                | 5,843                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 20                  | 29                     | 239                  | 77                  | 16                  | 21                  | 21                   | 4                    | 283                   | 452                  | 39                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6                 | 0.4                    | 3.6                  | 1.1                 | 0.4                 | 0.5                 | 0.7                  | 0.2                  | 6.1                   | 7.6                  | 0.7                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,162               | 10,798                 | 9,712                | 10,156              | 6,483               | 6,002               | 4,214                | 2,611                | 6,851                 | 8,671                | 8,359                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,728               | 7,693                  | 6,377                | 7,093               | 4,860               | 4,409               | 3,048                | 1,913                | 4,359                 | 4,932                | 5,881                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.2                | 71.2                   | 65.7                 | 69.8                | 75.0                | 73.5                | 72.3                 | 73.3                 | 63.6                  | 56.9                 | 70.4                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,638               | 3,182                  | 3,010                | 3,072               | 1,987               | 1,827               | 1,315                | 826                  | 2,210                 | 2,725                | 2,516                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,260               | 2,383                  | 1,980                | 2,355               | 1,543               | 1,395               | 918                  | 593                  | 1,502                 | 1,482                | 1,783                 |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,793               | 3,612                  | 3,184                | 3,315               | 2,215               | 2,046               | 1,476                | 958                  | 2,049                 | 2,811                | 2,766                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,685               | 3,458                  | 2,737                | 3,099               | 2,127               | 1,951               | 1,397                | 911                  | 1,785                 | 2,249                | 2,640                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 924                 | 2,037                  | 1,840                | 1,838               | 1,154               | 1,116               | 764                  | 428                  | 1,336                 | 1,544                | 1,509                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 633                 | 1,426                  | 1,260                | 1,249               | 897                 | 816                 | 569                  | 317                  | 846                   | 918                  | 1,093                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 807                 | 1,967                  | 1,678                | 1,931               | 1,127               | 1,013               | 659                  | 399                  | 1,256                 | 1,591                | 1,568                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 150                 | 426                    | 400                  | 390                 | 293                 | 247                 | 164                  | 92                   | 220                   | 283                  | 365                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,431               | 6,794                  | 6,194                | 6,387               | 4,202               | 3,873               | 2,791                | 1,784                | 4,259                 | 5,536                | 5,282                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,945               | 5,841                  | 4,717                | 5,454               | 3,670               | 3,346               | 2,315                | 1,504                | 3,287                 | 3,731                | 4,423                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.8                | 86.0                   | 76.2                 | 85.4                | 87.3                | 86.4                | 82.9                 | 84.3                 | 77.2                  | 67.4                 | 83.7                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,959               | 5,462                  | 5,212                | 5,534               | 3,640               | 3,739               | 2,763                | 1,679                | 3,823                 | 4,789                | 5,190                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,555               | 4,710                  | 3,975                | 4,707               | 3,183               | 3,264               | 2,291                | 1,419                | 2,956                 | 3,302                | 4,356                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.3                | 86.2                   | 76.3                 | 85.1                | 87.4                | 87.3                | 82.9                 | 84.5                 | 77.3                  | 68.9                 | 83.9                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 386                 | 1,122                  | 63                   | 254                 | 546                 | 93                  | 22                   | 68                   | 68                    | 38                   | 80                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 324                 | 970                    | 50                   | 220                 | 473                 | 79                  | 18                   | 72                   | 48                    | 19                   | 62                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.9                | 86.5                   |                      | 86.6                | 86.6                |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 83                  | 56                     |                      | 7                   | 13                  | 7                   | 6                    | 9                    | 13                    |                      | 6                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 63                  | 42                     |                      | 5                   | 11                  | 2                   | 6                    | 7                    | 10                    |                      | 4                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                     | 153                    | 594                  | 336                 | 3                   | 34                  |                      |                      | 86                    | 399                  | 6                     |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 118                    | 461                  | 289                 | 3                   | 1                   |                      |                      | 69                    | 254                  | 1                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     | 77.1                   | 77.6                 | 86.0                |                     |                     |                      |                      | 63.7                  |                      |                       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,558               | 7,135                  | 5,140                | 6,187               | 4,185               | 3,181               | 2,147                | 2,004                | 3,790                 | 4,831                | 4,472                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,569               | 7,325                  | 5,217                | 6,400               | 4,213               | 3,254               | 2,165                | 2,007                | 3,821                 | 4,868                | 4,558                 |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Jefferson. <sup>1</sup> | Johnston. <sup>1</sup> | Kay. <sup>1</sup> | Kingfisher. <sup>1</sup> | Kiowa. <sup>1</sup> | Latimer. <sup>1</sup> | LeFlore. <sup>1</sup> | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Logan. <sup>1</sup> | Love. <sup>1</sup> | McCain. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                         |                        |                   |                          |                     |                       |                       |                       |                     |                    |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 17,430                  | 16,734                 | 26,999            | 18,825                   | 27,526              | 11,321                | 29,127                | 34,779                | 31,740              | 10,236             | 15,659               |
| 1900.....                                                |                         |                        | 22,530            | 18,501                   |                     |                       |                       | 27,007                | 26,563              |                    |                      |
| 1890.....                                                |                         |                        | 8,332             | 8,332                    |                     |                       |                       |                       | 12,770              |                    |                      |
| 1907.....                                                | 13,439                  | 18,672                 | 24,757            | 18,010                   | 22,247              | 9,340                 | 24,678                | 37,293                | 30,711              | 11,134             | 12,888               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 17,430                  | 16,734                 | 4,469             | 324                      | 27,526              | 11,321                | 29,127                | 7,772                 | 5,177               | 10,236             | 15,659               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                         |                        | 19.8              | 1.8                      |                     |                       |                       | 28.8                  | 19.5                |                    |                      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                         |                        | 22,530            | 10,169                   |                     |                       |                       | 27,007                | 13,793              |                    |                      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                         |                        | 122.0             | 122.0                    |                     |                       |                       | 108.0                 |                     |                    |                      |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 3,991                   | -1,938                 | 2,242             | 815                      | 5,279               | 1,981                 | 4,449                 | -2,514                | 1,029               | -898               | 2,771                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 29.7                    | -10.4                  | 9.1               | 4.5                      | 23.7                | 21.2                  | 18.0                  | -6.7                  | 3.4                 | -8.1               | 21.5                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 767                     | 658                    | 934               | 890                      | 1,179               | 735                   | 1,614                 | 959                   | 739                 | 496                | 562                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 22.7                    | 25.4                   | 28.9              | 21.2                     | 23.3                | 15.4                  | 18.0                  | 36.3                  | 42.9                | 20.6               | 27.9                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 18.9                    | 25.4                   | 22.7              | 18.3                     | 20.1                | 15.4                  | 18.0                  | 36.3                  | 27.2                | 20.6               | 23.0                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                         |                        |                   |                          |                     |                       |                       |                       |                     |                    |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 2,928                   |                        | 5,787             | 2,538                    | 3,845               |                       |                       |                       | 11,654              |                    | 2,740                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 14,502                  | 16,734                 | 21,212            | 16,287                   | 23,681              | 11,321                | 29,127                | 34,779                | 20,086              | 10,236             | 12,919               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 16.8                    |                        | 21.4              | 13.5                     | 14.0                |                       |                       |                       | 36.7                |                    | 17.5                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                         |                        |                   |                          |                     |                       |                       |                       |                     |                    |                      |
| White.....                                               | 16,849                  | 14,931                 | 25,885            | 16,311                   | 26,593              | 10,049                | 25,995                | 30,578                | 23,510              | 8,665              | 14,144               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                        | 21,782            | 15,906                   |                     |                       |                       | 24,513                | 20,455              |                    |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                         |                        | 7,088             | 7,088                    |                     |                       |                       |                       | 12,034              |                    |                      |
| Negro.....                                               | 397                     | 884                    | 109               | 2,392                    | 317                 | 618                   | 1,781                 | 3,945                 | 8,196               | 1,021              | 1,081                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                        | 276               | 2,453                    |                     |                       |                       | 2,153                 | 6,102               |                    |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                         |                        | 1,300             | 1,300                    |                     |                       |                       | 724                   | 724                 |                    |                      |
| Black.....                                               | 378                     | 572                    | 69                | 1,840                    | 276                 | 541                   | 1,413                 | 2,921                 | 5,679               | 728                | 984                  |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 19                      | 312                    | 40                | 552                      | 41                  | 77                    | 368                   | 1,024                 | 2,517               | 293                | 97                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 14)..... | 184                     | 919                    | 1,005             | 122                      | 616                 | 654                   | 1,351                 | 256                   | 34                  | 550                | 434                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 16,060                  | 14,682                 | 21,873            | 12,972                   | 23,841              | 8,327                 | 25,189                | 27,403                | 19,982              | 8,510              | 13,561               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                        | 18,634            | 12,845                   |                     |                       |                       | 21,666                | 17,248              |                    |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 449                     | 198                    | 2,773             | 2,443                    | 2,028               | 843                   | 555                   | 2,194                 | 2,478               | 120                | 337                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                        | 2,600             | 2,166                    |                     |                       |                       | 2,032                 | 2,521               |                    |                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 227                     | 56                     | 1,353             | 1,320                    | 1,184               | 569                   | 221                   | 1,202                 | 1,288               | 40                 | 122                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 222                     | 142                    | 1,420             | 1,123                    | 844                 | 274                   | 334                   | 992                   | 1,190               | 80                 | 215                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 340                     | 51                     | 1,239             | 896                      | 724                 | 879                   | 251                   | 981                   | 1,050               | 35                 | 246                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                        | 748               | 896                      |                     |                       |                       | 815                   | 886                 |                    |                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                         |                        |                   |                          |                     |                       |                       |                       |                     |                    |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 92.1                    | 87.7                   | 81.0              | 68.9                     | 86.6                | 73.6                  | 86.5                  | 78.8                  | 63.0                | 83.1               | 86.6                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                        | 82.3              | 69.4                     |                     |                       |                       | 80.2                  | 64.9                |                    |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 2.6                     | 1.2                    | 10.3              | 13.0                     | 7.4                 | 7.4                   | 1.9                   | 6.3                   | 7.8                 | 1.2                | 2.2                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                        | 11.1              | 11.7                     |                     |                       |                       | 7.5                   | 8.7                 |                    |                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 2.0                     | 0.3                    | 4.6               | 4.8                      | 2.6                 | 7.8                   | 0.9                   | 2.8                   | 3.3                 | 0.3                | 1.6                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                        | 5.3               | 4.8                      |                     |                       |                       | 3.0                   | 3.3                 |                    |                      |
| Negro.....                                               | 2.3                     | 5.3                    | 0.4               | 12.7                     | 1.2                 | 5.5                   | 6.1                   | 11.3                  | 25.8                | 10.0               | 6.9                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                        | 1.2               | 13.3                     |                     |                       |                       | 8.0                   | 23.0                |                    |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                         |                        |                   |                          |                     |                       |                       |                       |                     |                    |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                         |                        |                   |                          |                     |                       |                       |                       |                     |                    |                      |
| Austria.....                                             | 17                      | 1                      | 92                | 145                      | 11                  | 99                    | 18                    | 271                   | 30                  | 4                  | 12                   |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                         | 2                      | 22                | 4                        | 3                   |                       |                       | 10                    | 6                   |                    | 13                   |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 16                      | 3                      | 96                | 51                       | 48                  | 12                    | 10                    | 38                    | 76                  | 2                  | 9                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 2                       | 3                      | 27                | 12                       | 11                  |                       | 3                     | 11                    | 11                  | 1                  | 1                    |
| England.....                                             | 7                       | 6                      | 82                | 58                       | 37                  | 50                    | 39                    | 43                    | 92                  | 5                  | 5                    |
| France.....                                              | 2                       | 1                      | 19                | 15                       | 9                   | 13                    | 10                    | 12                    | 11                  |                    | 4                    |
| Germany.....                                             | 38                      | 18                     | 333               | 434                      | 195                 | 25                    | 25                    | 307                   | 344                 | 13                 | 33                   |
| Greece.....                                              |                         |                        | 3                 |                          |                     | 2                     | 40                    |                       |                     |                    |                      |
| Holland.....                                             | 2                       |                        | 7                 | 7                        | 3                   |                       | 1                     |                       | 8                   |                    |                      |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1                       | 1                      | 3                 | 3                        | 9                   | 12                    |                       | 1                     |                     |                    | 3                    |
| Ireland.....                                             | 9                       | 3                      | 62                | 20                       | 47                  | 25                    | 14                    | 5                     | 18                  |                    | 19                   |
| Italy.....                                               | 1                       |                        | 2                 | 1                        | 1                   | 321                   | 18                    | 37                    | 63                  |                    | 78                   |
| Mexico.....                                              | 211                     | 5                      | 378               |                          | 13                  | 14                    |                       | 3                     | 7                   |                    | 34                   |
| Norway.....                                              | 7                       | 2                      | 17                | 4                        | 6                   |                       |                       | 103                   | 238                 | 4                  | 3                    |
| Russia.....                                              | 9                       | 2                      | 9                 | 86                       |                     |                       | 5                     |                       | 8                   |                    |                      |
| Scotland.....                                            | 3                       |                        | 37                | 11                       | 270                 | 201                   | 5                     | 58                    | 19                  | 1                  | 18                   |
| Sweden.....                                              | 5                       | 3                      | 19                | 12                       | 8                   | 42                    | 25                    | 13                    | 22                  | 2                  | 9                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 5                       |                        | 19                | 22                       | 11                  | 5                     | 2                     | 19                    | 35                  |                    | 5                    |
| Turkey.....                                              |                         |                        |                   |                          |                     | 6                     | 1                     | 14                    | 40                  |                    |                      |
| Wales.....                                               | 1                       |                        | 6                 | 2                        | 1                   | 34                    | 5                     | 3                     | 3                   |                    |                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 4                       |                        | 13                | 9                        | 25                  | 17                    | 32                    | 24                    | 7                   | 3                  |                      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                         |                        |                   |                          |                     |                       |                       |                       |                     |                    |                      |
| Austria.....                                             | 19                      |                        | 100               | 157                      | 17                  | 100                   | 3                     | 312                   | 21                  | 5                  | 12                   |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 3                       | 2                      | 5                 | 5                        |                     |                       | 1                     | 8                     | 8                   |                    | 12                   |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 5                       | 5                      | 48                | 19                       | 7                   | 4                     |                       | 19                    | 47                  |                    | 4                    |
| Denmark.....                                             |                         |                        | 33                | 11                       | 9                   |                       | 1                     | 20                    | 5                   |                    |                      |
| England.....                                             | 13                      | 5                      | 106               | 44                       | 57                  | 40                    | 33                    | 44                    | 89                  | 1                  | 7                    |
| France.....                                              | 4                       | 1                      | 18                | 16                       | 12                  | 2                     | 3                     | 23                    | 8                   |                    | 2                    |
| Germany.....                                             | 82                      | 18                     | 641               | 710                      | 397                 | 33                    | 34                    | 503                   | 622                 | 10                 | 44                   |
| Holland.....                                             |                         |                        | 2                 | 4                        | 15                  |                       | 1                     |                       | 9                   |                    | 2                    |
| Hungary.....                                             |                         |                        | 1                 | 1                        |                     |                       |                       | 3                     | 18                  |                    | 4                    |
| Ireland.....                                             | 29                      | 8                      | 135               | 63                       | 90                  | 51                    | 34                    | 50                    | 146                 | 8                  | 11                   |
| Italy.....                                               |                         |                        | 1                 |                          |                     | 97                    | 12                    |                       | 4                   |                    |                      |
| Norway.....                                              | 16                      | 2                      | 18                | 8                        | 1                   |                       | 1                     |                       | 11                  |                    |                      |
| Russia.....                                              | 20                      | 2                      | 3                 | 132                      | 430                 | 117                   | 7                     | 55                    | 33                  |                    | 7                    |
| Scotland.....                                            | 5                       | 2                      | 39                | 12                       | 16                  | 29                    | 22                    | 10                    | 21                  |                    |                      |
| Sweden.....                                              | 3                       | 1                      | 19                | 19                       | 21                  | 1                     | 3                     | 11                    | 33                  | 1                  | 1                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 2                       | 2                      | 10                | 27                       | 11                  |                       |                       | 29                    | 64                  |                    | 2                    |
| Wales.....                                               | 1                       |                        | 7                 | 2                        | 4                   | 16                    |                       | 15                    | 1                   |                    |                      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 25                      | 8                      | 168               | 90                       | 96                  | 71                    | 50                    | 113                   | 134                 | 10                 | 14                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Jefferson. <sup>1</sup> | Johnston. <sup>1</sup> | Kay. <sup>1</sup> | Kingfisher. | Kiowa. <sup>1</sup> | Latimer. <sup>1</sup> | LeFlore. <sup>1</sup> | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Logan. | Love. <sup>1</sup> | McCain. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 9,491                   | 8,638                  | 14,336            | 9,870       | 14,586              | 6,090                 | 15,380                | 18,100                | 16,501 | 5,465              | 8,386                |
| Female.....                                          | 7,939                   | 8,096                  | 12,663            | 8,955       | 12,940              | 5,231                 | 13,747                | 16,679                | 15,239 | 4,771              | 7,273                |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 9,168                   | 7,748                  | 13,771            | 8,590       | 14,093              | 5,393                 | 13,716                | 15,944                | 12,367 | 4,675              | 7,610                |
| Female.....                                          | 7,681                   | 7,183                  | 12,114            | 7,721       | 12,500              | 4,656                 | 12,279                | 14,634                | 11,143 | 3,990              | 6,534                |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 228                     | 451                    | 54                | 1,215       | 183                 | 358                   | 964                   | 2,031                 | 4,107  | 535                | 573                  |
| Female.....                                          | 169                     | 433                    | 55                | 1,177       | 134                 | 260                   | 817                   | 1,914                 | 4,089  | 486                | 508                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,751                   | 3,955                  | 8,018             | 5,009       | 7,151               | 2,986                 | 7,077                 | 8,569                 | 8,827  | 2,354              | 3,894                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                        | 6,779             | 6,113       |                     |                       |                       | 6,940                 | 7,191  |                    |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,136                   | 3,456                  | 5,985             | 3,246       | 5,974               | 1,973                 | 5,947                 | 6,556                 | 5,358  | 1,995              | 3,286                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                        | 5,328             | 3,441       |                     |                       |                       | 6,375                 | 4,613  |                    |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 152                     | 83                     | 942               | 617         | 552                 | 144                   | 204                   | 508                   | 807    | 41                 | 101                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                        | 860               | 527         |                     |                       |                       | 610                   | 636    |                    |                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 89                      | 28                     | 537               | 357         | 312                 | 85                    | 92                    | 288                   | 493    | 15                 | 44                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 63                      | 55                     | 405               | 260         | 240                 | 59                    | 112                   | 220                   | 314    | 20                 | 57                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 285                     | 37                     | 810               | 488         | 390                 | 509                   | 167                   | 546                   | 652    | 25                 | 186                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                        | 460               | 497         |                     |                       |                       | 462                   | 497    |                    |                      |
| Negro.....                                           | 147                     | 219                    | 42                | 619         | 107                 | 201                   | 504                   | 899                   | 1,984  | 215                | 264                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                        | 99                | 608         |                     |                       |                       | 532                   | 1,439  |                    |                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 31                      | 160                    | 239               | 39          | 128                 | 159                   | 255                   | 60                    | 26     | 78                 | 57                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 87.1                    | 87.4                   | 74.6              | 64.8        | 83.5                | 66.1                  | 84.0                  | 76.5                  | 60.7   | 84.7               | 84.4                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3.2                     | 2.1                    | 11.7              | 12.3        | 7.7                 | 4.8                   | 2.9                   | 5.9                   | 9.1    | 1.7                | 2.6                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 6.0                     | 0.9                    | 10.1              | 9.7         | 5.5                 | 17.0                  | 2.4                   | 6.4                   | 7.4    | 1.1                | 4.8                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 3.1                     | 5.5                    | 0.5               | 12.4        | 1.5                 | 6.7                   | 7.1                   | 10.5                  | 22.5   | 9.1                | 6.8                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 56                      | 23                     | 324               | 308         | 251                 | 162                   | 57                    | 314                   | 294    | 18                 | 47                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 4                       |                        | 23                | 13          | 17                  | 63                    | 10                    | 23                    | 26     | 2                  | 2                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 211                     | 1                      | 305               | 13          | 31                  | 212                   | 64                    | 110                   | 98     |                    | 38                   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 14                      | 13                     | 158               | 154         | 91                  | 72                    | 36                    | 99                    | 234    | 5                  | 99                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 388                     | 442                    | 244               | 180         | 253                 | 235                   | 1,033                 | 418                   | 498    | 296                | 226                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.2                     | 11.2                   | 3.0               | 3.6         | 3.5                 | 8.0                   | 14.6                  | 4.9                   | 5.6    | 12.6               | 5.8                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                |                         |                        | 2.0               | 6.4         |                     |                       |                       | 6.8                   | 7.9    |                    |                      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 187                     | 330                    | 51                | 46          | 147                 | 140                   | 854                   | 212                   | 115    | 197                | 152                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4                     | 9.3                    | 0.7               | 1.2         | 2.3                 | 6.6                   | 13.9                  | 3.0                   | 1.9    | 9.7                | 4.5                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 156                     | 3                      | 105               | 13          | 23                  | 34                    | 14                    | 21                    | 93     | 2                  | 11                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 54.7                    |                        | 13.0              | 2.7         | 5.9                 | 6.7                   | 8.4                   | 3.8                   | 14.3   |                    | 3.2                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 41                      | 85                     | 1                 | 110         | 20                  | 39                    | 131                   | 166                   | 289    | 84                 | 62                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.9                    | 38.8                   |                   | 17.8        | 18.7                | 19.4                  | 26.0                  | 18.5                  | 14.6   | 39.1               | 23.5                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,345                  | 11,503                 | 20,927            | 14,149      | 19,644              | 7,731                 | 19,919                | 24,962                | 24,223 | 7,007              | 10,843               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 659                     | 1,093                  | 489               | 424         | 576                 | 692                   | 2,366                 | 932                   | 1,356  | 649                | 522                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.3                     | 9.5                    | 2.2               | 3.0         | 2.9                 | 7.7                   | 11.9                  | 3.7                   | 5.6    | 9.3                | 4.8                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 11,578                  | 10,218                 | 18,922            | 11,362      | 18,304              | 5,999                 | 17,515                | 21,157                | 17,189 | 5,979              | 9,583                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 414                     | 756                    | 112               | 89          | 314                 | 349                   | 1,953                 | 451                   | 232    | 432                | 345                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.6                     | 7.4                    | 0.6               | 0.8         | 1.7                 | 5.8                   | 11.2                  | 2.1                   | 1.3    | 7.2                | 3.6                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 339                     | 51                     | 1,216             | 879         | 694                 | 831                   | 247                   | 965                   | 1,045  | 34                 | 245                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 158                     | 6                      | 147               | 36          | 46                  | 79                    | 20                    | 52                    | 118    | 6                  | 10                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 46.6                    |                        | 12.1              | 4.1         | 6.6                 | 9.5                   | 8.1                   | 5.4                   | 11.3   |                    | 4.1                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 317                     | 662                    | 96                | 1,813       | 229                 | 445                   | 1,311                 | 2,670                 | 5,957  | 663                | 780                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 76                      | 214                    | 4                 | 266         | 44                  | 84                    | 278                   | 385                   | 1,004  | 173                | 149                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.0                    | 32.3                   |                   | 14.7        | 19.2                | 18.9                  | 21.2                  | 14.4                  | 16.9   | 26.1               | 19.1                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,176                   | 4,181                  | 6,407             | 4,770       | 6,609               | 2,486                 | 7,159                 | 9,072                 | 7,570  | 2,687              | 3,865                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 93                      | 229                    | 46                | 26          | 88                  | 101                   | 395                   | 110                   | 412    | 129                | 73                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2                     | 5.3                    | 0.7               | 0.5         | 1.3                 | 4.1                   | 5.5                   | 1.2                   | 5.4    | 4.8                | 1.9                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,153                   | 6,052                  | 8,850             | 6,599       | 9,474               | 3,745                 | 10,621                | 13,009                | 10,538 | 3,818              | 5,649                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,218                   | 4,288                  | 6,521             | 4,503       | 6,804               | 2,567                 | 7,084                 | 9,493                 | 7,481  | 2,458              | 4,068                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.6                    | 70.5                   | 73.7              | 68.2        | 71.8                | 68.5                  | 66.7                  | 73.0                  | 71.0   | 64.4               | 72.0                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,977                   | 1,871                  | 2,443             | 1,829       | 2,865               | 1,259                 | 3,462                 | 3,937                 | 2,968  | 1,131              | 1,784                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,326                   | 1,393                  | 1,918             | 1,176       | 1,762               | 945                   | 2,446                 | 3,070                 | 2,343  | 655                | 1,347                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,018                   | 2,010                  | 2,987             | 2,295       | 3,220               | 1,124                 | 3,274                 | 4,411                 | 3,616  | 1,266              | 1,880                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,860                   | 1,836                  | 2,846             | 2,129       | 2,993               | 1,020                 | 2,943                 | 4,143                 | 3,362  | 1,116              | 1,771                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,054                   | 1,148                  | 1,702             | 1,275       | 1,775               | 668                   | 1,980                 | 2,463                 | 1,996  | 743                | 1,021                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 753                     | 807                    | 1,246             | 946         | 1,235               | 457                   | 1,306                 | 1,774                 | 1,342  | 524                | 731                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,104                   | 1,023                  | 1,718             | 1,200       | 1,614               | 694                   | 1,905                 | 2,198                 | 1,958  | 678                | 964                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 279                     | 232                    | 511               | 252         | 384                 | 145                   | 389                   | 506                   | 434    | 163                | 219                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,995                   | 3,881                  | 5,430             | 4,124       | 6,085               | 2,333                 | 6,736                 | 8,348                 | 6,584  | 2,397              | 3,664                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,186                   | 3,229                  | 4,764             | 3,305       | 5,185               | 1,965                 | 5,389                 | 7,213                 | 5,705  | 1,771              | 3,118                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.7                    | 83.2                   | 87.7              | 80.1        | 85.2                | 82.5                  | 80.0                  | 86.4                  | 86.6   | 73.9               | 85.1                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,783                   | 3,410                  | 4,705             | 2,953       | 5,390               | 1,882                 | 5,879                 | 6,652                 | 4,163  | 1,958              | 3,186                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,017                   | 2,883                  | 4,146             | 2,375       | 4,658               | 1,551                 | 4,708                 | 5,778                 | 3,705  | 1,452              | 2,704                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.8                    | 84.5                   | 88.1              | 80.4        | 86.4                | 82.4                  | 80.1                  | 86.9                  | 89.0   | 74.2               | 84.9                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 90                      | 22                     | 452               | 574         | 454                 | 187                   | 102                   | 565                   | 429    | 17                 | 55                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 68                      | 18                     | 402               | 469         | 405                 | 163                   | 81                    | 492                   | 385    | 10                 | 55                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         |                        | 88.9              | 81.7        | 89.2                | 87.2                  | 79.4                  | 87.1                  | 89.7   |                    |                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                         |                        | 28                | 32          | 45                  | 53                    | 4                     | 36                    | 12     | 1                  | 5                    |
| Number attending school.....                         |                         |                        | 13                | 28          | 36                  | 48                    | 4                     | 28                    | 7      |                    |                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 73                      | 203                    | 16                | 545         | 60                  | 110                   | 390                   | 1,038                 | 1,976  | 274                | 290                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 60                      | 153                    | 14                | 416         | 7                   | 95                    | 296                   | 869                   | 1,604  | 191                | 255                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         | 75.4                   |                   | 76.3        |                     | 86.4                  | 75.9                  | 83.7                  | 81.2   | 69.7               | 87.9                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,349                   | 3,362                  | 6,120             | 4,247       | 5,795               | 2,416                 | 5,724                 | 7,220                 | 6,934  | 2,006              | 3,027                |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,410                   | 3,398                  | 6,197             | 4,303       | 5,876               | 2,479                 | 5,813                 | 7,314                 | 7,060  | 2,021              | 3,058                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Mc-Curtain. <sup>1</sup> | Mc-Intosh. <sup>1</sup> | Major. <sup>1</sup> | Marshall. <sup>1</sup> | Mayes. <sup>1</sup> | Murray. <sup>1</sup> | Musko-gee. <sup>1</sup> | Noble. <sup>1</sup> | Nowata. <sup>1</sup> | Oklus-kee. <sup>1</sup> | Oklahoma. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 20,681                   | 20,961                  | 15,248              | 11,619                 | 13,596              | 12,744               | 52,743                  | 14,945              | 14,223               | 19,995                  | 85,232    |
| 1900.....                                                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 14,015              |                      |                         | 25,915    |
| 1890.....                                                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         | 11,742    |
| 1907.....                                                | 13,198                   | 17,975                  | 14,307              | 13,144                 | 11,064              | 11,948               | 37,467                  | 14,198              | 10,453               | 15,595                  | 55,849    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 20,681                   | 20,961                  | 15,248              | 11,619                 | 13,596              | 12,744               | 52,743                  | 930                 | 14,223               | 19,995                  | 59,317    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 6.6                 |                      |                         | 228.9     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 14,015              |                      |                         | 14,173    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         | 120.7     |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 7,483                    | 2,986                   | 941                 | -1,525                 | 2,532               | 796                  | 15,276                  | 747                 | 3,770                | 4,400                   | 29,383    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 56.7                     | 16.6                    | 6.6                 | -11.6                  | 22.9                | 6.7                  | 40.8                    | 5.3                 | 36.1                 | 28.2                    | 52.6      |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 1,897                    | 661                     | 937                 | 419                    | 676                 | 424                  | 814                     | 734                 | 586                  | 623                     | 717       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 10.9                     | 31.7                    | 16.3                | 27.7                   | 20.1                | 30.1                 | 64.8                    | 20.4                | 24.3                 | 32.1                    | 113.9     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 10.9                     | 31.7                    | 16.3                | 27.7                   | 20.1                | 21.4                 | 33.7                    | 16.1                | 18.0                 | 32.1                    | 29.3      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     | 3,684                | 25,278                  | 3,133               | 3,672                |                         | 64,205    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 20,681                   | 20,961                  | 15,248              | 11,619                 | 13,596              | 9,060                | 27,465                  | 11,812              | 10,551               | 19,995                  | 21,027    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     | 28.9                 | 47.9                    | 21.0                | 25.8                 |                         | 75.3      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| White.....                                               | 13,569                   | 13,260                  | 15,158              | 10,504                 | 9,675               | 11,847               | 33,403                  | 13,887              | 10,503               | 11,189                  | 75,776    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 12,680              |                      |                         | 22,950    |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         | 11,082    |
| Negro.....                                               | 4,576                    | 5,283                   | 90                  | 319                    | 799                 | 423                  | 16,454                  | 642                 | 1,954                | 8,073                   | 9,227     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 448                 |                      |                         | 2,944     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         | 650       |
| Black.....                                               | 3,072                    | 3,409                   | 71                  | 296                    | 597                 | 368                  | 11,550                  | 527                 | 1,108                | 4,332                   | 7,429     |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1,504                    | 1,874                   | 19                  | 23                     | 202                 | 55                   | 4,904                   | 115                 | 846                  | 3,741                   | 1,798     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 2,536                    | 2,418                   |                     | 796                    | 3,122               | 474                  | 2,886                   | 416                 | 1,766                | 733                     | 229       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 13,389                   | 12,966                  | 11,796              | 10,365                 | 9,357               | 11,493               | 30,717                  | 10,633              | 9,825                | 10,869                  | 62,767    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 10,367              |                      |                         | 18,308    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 126                      | 228                     | 2,491               | 107                    | 256                 | 226                  | 1,944                   | 2,253               | 570                  | 247                     | 8,697     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 1,591               |                      |                         | 3,261     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 55                       | 82                      | 1,615               | 43                     | 86                  | 97                   | 876                     | 1,371               | 256                  | 83                      | 4,876     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 71                       | 146                     | 876                 | 64                     | 170                 | 129                  | 1,068                   | 882                 | 314                  | 164                     | 3,821     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 54                       | 66                      | 871                 | 32                     | 62                  | 128                  | 742                     | 1,001               | 108                  | 73                      | 4,312     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 722                 |                      |                         | 1,331     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 64.7                     | 61.9                    | 77.4                | 89.2                   | 68.8                | 90.2                 | 58.2                    | 71.1                | 69.1                 | 54.4                    | 73.6      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 74.0                |                      |                         | 70.6      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.6                      | 1.1                     | 16.3                | 0.9                    | 1.9                 | 1.8                  | 3.7                     | 15.1                | 4.0                  | 1.2                     | 10.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 11.4                |                      |                         | 12.6      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.3                      | 0.3                     | 5.7                 | 0.3                    | 0.5                 | 1.0                  | 1.4                     | 6.7                 | 0.8                  | 0.4                     | 5.1       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 5.2                 |                      |                         | 5.3       |
| Negro.....                                               | 22.1                     | 25.2                    | 0.6                 | 2.7                    | 5.9                 | 3.3                  | 31.2                    | 4.3                 | 13.7                 | 40.4                    | 10.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 3.2                 |                      |                         | 11.4      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Austria.....                                             | 7                        | 2                       | 21                  | 1                      | 1                   | 37                   | 23                      | 225                 | 2                    | 8                       | 545       |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1                        | 3                       |                     |                        |                     | 3                    | 8                       | 1                   | 1                    | 1                       | 50        |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 5                        | 5                       | 47                  | 1                      | 14                  | 4                    | 73                      | 41                  | 17                   | 4                       | 347       |
| Denmark.....                                             | 1                        |                         | 10                  | 1                      | 2                   | 3                    | 9                       | 54                  | 2                    |                         | 53        |
| England.....                                             | 6                        | 11                      | 31                  | 3                      | 9                   | 12                   | 90                      | 39                  | 6                    | 9                       | 422       |
| France.....                                              | 2                        | 1                       | 3                   | 1                      | 4                   | 2                    | 24                      | 3                   | 4                    | 1                       | 46        |
| Germany.....                                             | 9                        | 17                      | 171                 | 15                     | 14                  | 17                   | 207                     | 343                 | 39                   | 14                      | 1,070     |
| Greece.....                                              |                          |                         | 3                   |                        |                     |                      | 46                      |                     | 5                    |                         | 169       |
| Holland.....                                             | 1                        | 1                       |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     | 4                    |                         | 34        |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1                        | 2                       | 19                  |                        |                     | 2                    | 5                       | 2                   |                      | 1                       | 36        |
| Ireland.....                                             |                          | 5                       | 13                  | 5                      | 4                   |                      | 59                      | 42                  | 3                    | 6                       | 244       |
| Italy.....                                               |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      | 7                       |                     | 4                    |                         | 41        |
| Mexico.....                                              | 3                        | 8                       | 15                  | 1                      |                     | 23                   | 9                       | 66                  | 5                    | 1                       | 440       |
| Norway.....                                              |                          |                         | 3                   | 1                      | 1                   |                      | 7                       | 2                   | 2                    | 3                       | 39        |
| Russia.....                                              | 13                       |                         | 466                 |                        | 2                   | 4                    | 50                      | 118                 | 1                    | 2                       | 238       |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1                        | 2                       | 16                  |                        | 1                   | 1                    | 33                      | 11                  | 7                    |                         | 119       |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1                        | 1                       | 17                  |                        | 1                   | 6                    | 34                      | 28                  | 3                    | 3                       | 139       |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                          | 5                       | 0                   | 2                      |                     |                      | 17                      | 8                   | 2                    | 17                      | 57        |
| Turkey.....                                              | 1                        | 1                       | 3                   |                        | 1                   |                      | 11                      | 1                   |                      |                         | 125       |
| Wales.....                                               |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      | 8                       | 2                   |                      |                         | 24        |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 2                        | 3                       | 20                  |                        | 2                   | 4                    | 19                      | 11                  | 1                    | 2                       | 55        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Austria.....                                             | 2                        |                         | 26                  | 1                      |                     |                      | 11                      | 265                 |                      | 12                      | 469       |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                          |                         | 2                   |                        | 1                   | 1                    | 6                       | 16                  |                      | 1                       | 29        |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 1                        | 1                       | 22                  | 1                      | 9                   | 1                    | 27                      | 33                  | 6                    |                         | 133       |
| Denmark.....                                             | 1                        |                         | 5                   |                        |                     |                      | 2                       | 71                  | 2                    |                         | 35        |
| England.....                                             | 6                        | 8                       | 33                  | 5                      | 6                   | 8                    | 65                      | 42                  | 21                   | 14                      | 345       |
| France.....                                              |                          | 1                       | 9                   |                        | 8                   | 2                    | 9                       | 1                   | 8                    |                         | 53        |
| Germany.....                                             | 12                       | 34                      | 261                 | 14                     | 33                  | 33                   | 337                     | 557                 | 96                   | 33                      | 1,896     |
| Holland.....                                             |                          |                         | 8                   |                        | 1                   |                      | 3                       | 1                   | 6                    | 1                       | 39        |
| Hungary.....                                             |                          |                         | 10                  |                        |                     | 1                    | 1                       | 6                   |                      |                         | 49        |
| Ireland.....                                             | 17                       | 15                      | 31                  | 9                      | 9                   | 13                   | 170                     | 94                  | 60                   | 4                       | 611       |
| Italy.....                                               |                          |                         | 1                   | 1                      |                     | 1                    | 1                       |                     |                      |                         | 23        |
| Norway.....                                              |                          |                         | 5                   |                        |                     |                      | 5                       | 1                   | 8                    |                         | 46        |
| Russia.....                                              | 2                        |                         | 974                 |                        | 2                   | 3                    | 20                      | 80                  |                      |                         | 140       |
| Scotland.....                                            | 2                        | 6                       | 15                  |                        | 2                   | 5                    | 19                      | 8                   |                      |                         | 93        |
| Sweden.....                                              |                          |                         | 20                  |                        | 2                   | 7                    | 21                      | 31                  | 2                    | 4                       | 136       |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                          | 1                       | 20                  | 7                      | 3                   | 1                    | 5                       | 13                  | 6                    | 3                       | 53        |
| Wales.....                                               | 1                        |                         | 3                   |                        | 2                   | 1                    | 8                       | 7                   | 4                    |                         | 21        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 11                       | 16                      | 170                 | 5                      | 8                   | 20                   | 166                     | 148                 | 27                   | 11                      | 696       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Mc-Curtain. <sup>1</sup> | Mc-Intosh. <sup>1</sup> | Major. <sup>1</sup> | Marshall. <sup>1</sup> | Mayes. <sup>1</sup> | Murray. <sup>1</sup> | Muskogee. <sup>1</sup> | Noble. <sup>1</sup> | Nowata. <sup>1</sup> | Okfus-kee. <sup>1</sup> | Oklahoma. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total.....Male.....                                  | 11,015                   | 10,943                  | 8,114               | 6,092                  | 7,269               | 6,560                | 27,865                 | 7,937               | 7,741                | 10,467                  | 46,981    |
| Female.....                                          | 9,666                    | 10,018                  | 7,134               | 5,527                  | 6,327               | 6,184                | 24,878                 | 7,008               | 6,482                | 9,528                   | 38,251    |
| White.....Male.....                                  | 7,358                    | 7,028                   | 8,057               | 5,530                  | 5,260               | 6,146                | 18,057                 | 7,370               | 5,835                | 5,923                   | 41,885    |
| Female.....                                          | 6,211                    | 6,232                   | 7,101               | 4,974                  | 4,415               | 5,701                | 15,346                 | 6,517               | 4,668                | 5,266                   | 33,891    |
| Negro.....Male.....                                  | 2,383                    | 2,739                   | 57                  | 156                    | 410                 | 199                  | 8,375                  | 339                 | 989                  | 4,177                   | 4,931     |
| Female.....                                          | 2,103                    | 2,544                   | 33                  | 163                    | 389                 | 224                  | 8,079                  | 303                 | 965                  | 3,896                   | 4,296     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,215                    | 4,976                   | 3,997               | 2,692                  | 3,459               | 3,263                | 15,746                 | 4,127               | 4,193                | 4,736                   | 30,535    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 4,118               |                      |                         | 7,921     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,451                    | 3,166                   | 3,006               | 2,426                  | 2,549               | 2,881                | 9,424                  | 2,747               | 2,959                | 2,599                   | 21,534    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 2,908               |                      |                         | 5,453     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 75                       | 92                      | 513                 | 38                     | 94                  | 82                   | 754                    | 552                 | 269                  | 94                      | 3,067     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 475                 |                      |                         | 839       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 40                       | 36                      | 311                 | 19                     | 40                  | 46                   | 420                    | 341                 | 150                  | 41                      | 1,922     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 35                       | 56                      | 202                 | 19                     | 54                  | 36                   | 334                    | 211                 | 119                  | 53                      | 1,145     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 38                       | 42                      | 456                 | 19                     | 44                  | 108                  | 482                    | 549                 | 74                   | 47                      | 2,731     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 588                 |                      |                         | 812       |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,122                    | 1,213                   | 22                  | 76                     | 197                 | 110                  | 4,524                  | 181                 | 575                  | 1,824                   | 3,068     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 131                 |                      |                         | 806       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 529                      | 463                     |                     | 133                    | 575                 | 82                   | 562                    | 98                  | 316                  | 172                     | 135       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 66.2                     | 63.6                    | 75.2                | 90.1                   | 73.7                | 88.3                 | 59.9                   | 66.6                | 70.6                 | 54.9                    | 70.5      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.4                      | 1.8                     | 12.8                | 1.4                    | 2.7                 | 2.5                  | 4.8                    | 13.4                | 6.4                  | 2.0                     | 10.0      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.7                      | 0.8                     | 11.4                | 0.7                    | 1.3                 | 3.3                  | 3.1                    | 13.3                | 1.8                  | 1.0                     | 8.0       |
| Negro.....                                           | 21.5                     | 24.4                    | 0.6                 | 2.8                    | 5.7                 | 3.4                  | 28.7                   | 4.4                 | 13.7                 | 38.5                    | 10.9      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 10                       | 22                      | 334                 | 12                     | 24                  | 32                   | 202                    | 332                 | 46                   | 26                      | 1,207     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 6                        | 2                       | 24                  | 2                      | 1                   | 36                   | 17                     | 16                  | 7                    | 3                       | 130       |
| Alien.....                                           | 7                        |                         | 21                  | 3                      |                     | 24                   | 64                     | 73                  | 5                    | 2                       | 654       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 15                       | 18                      | 77                  | 3                      | 18                  | 16                   | 199                    | 128                 | 16                   | 16                      | 740       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 970                      | 739                     | 82                  | 237                    | 392                 | 265                  | 1,095                  | 173                 | 270                  | 541                     | 694       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.6                     | 14.9                    | 2.1                 | 8.8                    | 11.3                | 8.1                  | 7.0                    | 4.2                 | 6.4                  | 11.4                    | 2.3       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 6.0                 |                      |                         | 4.9       |
| Native white—Number illiterate.....                  | 399                      | 339                     | 5                   | 182                    | 191                 | 165                  | 334                    | 31                  | 91                   | 115                     | 126       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.3                     | 10.4                    | 1.6                 | 7.4                    | 7.2                 | 5.6                  | 3.3                    | 0.9                 | 2.8                  | 4.3                     | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |                          |                         | 21                  |                        |                     | 53                   | 14                     | 63                  |                      | 2                       | 273       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                          |                         | 4.6                 |                        |                     | 49.1                 | 2.9                    | 11.5                |                      |                         | 10.0      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 357                      | 233                     | 4                   | 22                     | 69                  | 30                   | 630                    | 44                  | 163                  | 331                     | 286       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 31.8                     | 19.2                    |                     |                        | 35.0                | 27.3                 | 13.9                   | 24.3                | 28.3                 | 18.1                    | 9.3       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 14,168                   | 14,492                  | 11,005              | 7,968                  | 9,442               | 9,170                | 40,189                 | 11,115              | 10,519               | 13,857                  | 69,249    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,744                    | 1,996                   | 210                 | 537                    | 868                 | 546                  | 2,675                  | 323                 | 573                  | 1,488                   | 1,453     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.4                     | 13.8                    | 1.9                 | 6.7                    | 9.2                 | 6.0                  | 6.7                    | 2.9                 | 5.4                  | 10.7                    | 2.1       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,168                    | 9,160                   | 10,088              | 7,210                  | 6,903               | 8,410                | 25,029                 | 9,379               | 7,777                | 7,612                   | 57,457    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,043                    | 836                     | 128                 | 376                    | 386                 | 373                  | 831                    | 64                  | 199                  | 290                     | 304       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.4                     | 9.1                     | 1.3                 | 5.2                    | 5.6                 | 4.4                  | 3.3                    | 0.7                 | 2.6                  | 3.8                     | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 52                       | 64                      | 853                 | 31                     | 60                  | 128                  | 735                    | 968                 | 108                  | 70                      | 4,249     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                        | 2                       | 76                  |                        |                     | 56                   | 27                     | 90                  |                      | 6                       | 444       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                          |                         | 8.9                 |                        |                     | 43.8                 | 3.7                    | 9.3                 |                      |                         | 10.4      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3,266                    | 3,683                   | 64                  | 217                    | 562                 | 323                  | 12,569                 | 469                 | 1,537                | 5,677                   | 7,348     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 920                      | 651                     | 6                   | 52                     | 140                 | 59                   | 1,517                  | 94                  | 326                  | 932                     | 687       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 28.2                     | 17.7                    |                     | 24.0                   | 24.9                | 18.3                 | 12.1                   | 20.0                | 21.2                 | 16.4                    | 9.3       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,934                    | 5,378                   | 3,765               | 3,021                  | 3,282               | 3,149                | 11,774                 | 3,582               | 3,209                | 5,077                   | 16,756    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 718                      | 405                     | 22                  | 117                    | 156                 | 92                   | 383                    | 25                  | 76                   | 304                     | 158       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.6                     | 7.5                     | 0.6                 | 3.9                    | 4.8                 | 2.9                  | 3.3                    | 0.7                 | 2.4                  | 6.0                     | 0.9       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,397                    | 7,832                   | 5,430               | 4,394                  | 4,836               | 4,515                | 16,544                 | 5,092               | 4,585                | 7,426                   | 22,745    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,844                    | 5,043                   | 3,974               | 3,023                  | 2,050               | 3,210                | 10,380                 | 3,739               | 3,085                | 4,648                   | 14,763    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 52.0                     | 64.4                    | 73.2                | 68.8                   | 63.1                | 71.1                 | 62.7                   | 73.4                | 67.3                 | 62.6                    | 64.9      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,463                    | 2,454                   | 1,665               | 1,373                  | 1,554               | 1,366                | 4,770                  | 1,510               | 1,376                | 2,349                   | 5,989     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,323                    | 1,613                   | 1,263               | 935                    | 995                 | 987                  | 3,103                  | 1,187               | 1,036                | 1,446                   | 4,782     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,258                    | 2,491                   | 1,884               | 1,437                  | 1,563               | 1,568                | 5,222                  | 1,748               | 1,476                | 2,460                   | 6,524     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,657                    | 2,156                   | 1,805               | 1,330                  | 1,380               | 1,445                | 4,643                  | 1,659               | 1,376                | 2,036                   | 6,391     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,274                    | 1,487                   | 955                 | 849                    | 848                 | 814                  | 3,125                  | 987                 | 828                  | 1,333                   | 4,242     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 635                      | 971                     | 711                 | 601                    | 523                 | 591                  | 1,980                  | 715                 | 525                  | 855                     | 2,653     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,402                    | 1,400                   | 926                 | 735                    | 871                 | 767                  | 3,427                  | 847                 | 905                  | 1,284                   | 5,690     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 229                      | 303                     | 195                 | 157                    | 152                 | 187                  | 654                    | 178                 | 148                  | 311                     | 937       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,721                    | 4,945                   | 3,549               | 2,810                  | 3,117               | 2,934                | 9,992                  | 3,258               | 2,852                | 4,809                   | 12,813    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,980                    | 3,769                   | 3,068               | 2,265                  | 2,375               | 2,432                | 7,746                  | 2,846               | 2,412                | 3,482                   | 11,173    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.1                     | 76.2                    | 86.4                | 80.6                   | 76.2                | 82.9                 | 77.5                   | 87.4                | 84.6                 | 72.4                    | 87.2      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,998                    | 2,968                   | 2,788               | 2,504                  | 2,030               | 2,682                | 5,538                  | 2,386               | 1,923                | 2,558                   | 9,801     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,943                    | 2,224                   | 2,419               | 2,030                  | 1,566               | 2,235                | 4,407                  | 2,095               | 1,607                | 1,940                   | 8,614     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.8                     | 74.9                    | 86.8                | 81.1                   | 77.1                | 83.3                 | 79.6                   | 87.8                | 83.6                 | 75.8                    | 87.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 12                       | 27                      | 715                 | 23                     | 41                  | 36                   | 234                    | 605                 | 45                   | 28                      | 1,350     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10                       | 24                      | 610                 | 21                     | 31                  | 30                   | 200                    | 530                 | 40                   | 24                      | 1,157     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                          |                         | 85.3                |                        |                     |                      | 85.5                   | 87.6                |                      |                         | 85.7      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3                        | 3                       | 25                  |                        | 2                   |                      | 8                      | 40                  |                      | 3                       | 96        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3                        |                         | 21                  |                        |                     |                      | 4                      | 29                  |                      | 3                       | 77        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,125                    | 1,328                   | 21                  | 73                     | 177                 | 84                   | 3,482                  | 126                 | 391                  | 2,063                   | 1,546     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 725                      | 1,095                   | 18                  | 51                     | 134                 | 67                   | 2,571                  | 105                 | 340                  | 1,455                   | 1,314     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.4                     | 82.5                    |                     |                        | 75.7                |                      | 73.8                   | 83.3                | 87.0                 | 70.5                    | 85.0      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,191                    | 4,121                   | 3,311               | 2,282                  | 2,710               | 2,527                | 10,708                 | 3,294               | 3,055                | 4,001                   | 15,909    |
| Families, number.....                                | 4,225                    | 4,210                   | 3,327               | 2,311                  | 2,802               | 2,590                | 11,418                 | 3,316               | 3,123                | 4,031                   | 18,013    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Okmulgee. <sup>1</sup> | Osage. <sup>1</sup> | Ottawa. <sup>1</sup> | Pawnee. <sup>1</sup> | Payne. <sup>1</sup> | Pittsburg. <sup>1</sup> | Pontotoc. <sup>1</sup> | Pottawatomie. <sup>1</sup> | Pushmataha. <sup>1</sup> | Roger Mills. <sup>1</sup> | Rogers. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 21,115                 | 20,101              | 15,713               | 17,332               | 23,735              | 47,650                  | 24,331                 | 43,595                     | 10,118                   | 12,861                    | 17,736               |
| 1900.....                                                |                        |                     |                      | 12,366               | 20,909              |                         |                        | 26,412                     |                          | 6,190                     |                      |
| 1890.....                                                |                        |                     |                      | 7,215                |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| 1907.....                                                | 14,362                 | 15,332              | 12,827               | 17,112               | 22,022              | 37,677                  | 23,057                 | 43,272                     | 8,295                    | 13,239                    | 15,485               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 21,115                 | 20,101              | 15,713               | 4,966                | 2,826               | 47,650                  | 24,331                 | 17,183                     | 10,118                   | 6,671                     | 17,736               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                        |                     |                      | 40.2                 | 13.5                |                         |                        | 65.1                       |                          | 107.8                     |                      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                        |                     |                      | 12,366               | 13,694              |                         |                        | 26,412                     |                          | 6,190                     |                      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                        |                     |                      | 189.8                |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 6,753                  | 4,769               | 2,886                | 220                  | 1,713               | 9,973                   | 1,274                  | 323                        | 1,823                    | -378                      | 2,251                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 47.0                   | 31.1                | 22.5                 | 1.3                  | 7.8                 | 26.5                    | 5.5                    | 0.7                        | 22.0                     | -2.9                      | 14.5                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 679                    | 2,277               | 477                  | 584                  | 678                 | 1,370                   | 728                    | 793                        | 1,430                    | 1,135                     | 730                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 31.1                   | 8.8                 | 32.9                 | 29.7                 | 35.0                | 34.8                    | 33.4                   | 55.0                       | 7.1                      | 11.3                      | 24.3                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 24.9                   | 7.6                 | 26.8                 | 29.7                 | 29.9                | 21.1                    | 27.4                   | 39.2                       | 7.1                      | 11.3                      | 20.4                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 4,176                  | 2,776               | 2,907                |                      | 3,444               | 18,801                  | 4,349                  | 12,474                     |                          |                           | 2,866                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 16,939                 | 17,325              | 12,806               | 17,332               | 20,291              | 28,849                  | 19,982                 | 31,121                     | 10,118                   | 12,861                    | 14,870               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 19.8                   | 13.8                | 18.5                 |                      | 14.5                | 39.5                    | 17.9                   | 28.6                       |                          |                           | 16.2                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| White.....                                               | 14,013                 | 18,242              | 13,341               | 15,856               | 22,213              | 40,991                  | 22,426                 | 40,379                     | 8,809                    | 12,793                    | 13,900               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 11,628               | 20,378              |                         |                        | 24,612                     |                          | 6,104                     |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 7,115                |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Negro.....                                               | 5,933                  | 391                 | 11                   | 806                  | 1,456               | 5,244                   | 1,009                  | 2,017                      | 385                      |                           | 620                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 192                  | 450                 |                         |                        | 815                        |                          |                           |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 100                  |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Black.....                                               | 3,411                  | 384                 | 5                    | 621                  | 1,147               | 3,303                   | 683                    | 1,719                      | 239                      |                           | 272                  |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 2,522                  | 7                   | 6                    | 185                  | 309                 | 1,941                   | 326                    | 298                        | 146                      |                           | 348                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 1,169                  | 1,468               | 2,361                | 670                  | 66                  | 1,415                   | 896                    | 1,199                      | 924                      | 68                        | 3,126                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 12,796                 | 17,074              | 12,722               | 14,503               | 20,074              | 33,747                  | 21,965                 | 37,301                     | 8,598                    | 12,090                    | 13,240               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 10,420               | 17,895              |                         |                        | 22,834                     |                          | 6,866                     |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 768                    | 881                 | 504                  | 1,010                | 1,536               | 3,877                   | 320                    | 2,235                      | 162                      | 540                       | 601                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 890                  | 1,837               |                         |                        | 1,315                      |                          | 172                       |                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 391                    | 393                 | 192                  | 480                  | 731                 | 2,505                   | 143                    | 1,092                      | 70                       | 227                       | 230                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 377                    | 488                 | 312                  | 530                  | 805                 | 1,372                   | 177                    | 1,143                      | 92                       | 313                       | 371                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 449                    | 287                 | 115                  | 343                  | 603                 | 3,367                   | 141                    | 843                        | 49                       | 163                       | 149                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 318                  | 626                 |                         |                        | 413                        |                          | 66                        |                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 60.6                   | 84.9                | 81.0                 | 83.7                 | 84.6                | 70.8                    | 90.3                   | 85.6                       | 85.0                     | 94.0                      | 74.7                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        |                     |                      | 84.3                 | 85.6                |                         |                        | 86.6                       |                          | 84.8                      |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 3.6                    | 4.4                 | 3.2                  | 5.8                  | 6.5                 | 8.1                     | 1.3                    | 5.1                        | 1.6                      | 4.2                       | 3.4                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        |                     |                      | 7.2                  | 8.9                 |                         |                        | 6.0                        |                          | 2.8                       |                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 2.1                    | 1.4                 | 0.7                  | 2.0                  | 2.5                 | 7.1                     | 0.6                    | 1.9                        | 0.5                      | 1.3                       | 0.8                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        |                     |                      | 2.6                  | 3.0                 |                         |                        | 1.6                        |                          | 1.1                       |                      |
| Negro.....                                               | 28.1                   | 1.9                 | 0.1                  | 4.7                  | 6.1                 | 11.0                    | 4.1                    | 4.6                        | 3.8                      |                           | 3.5                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        |                     |                      | 1.6                  | 2.2                 |                         |                        | 3.1                        |                          | (2)                       |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Austria.....                                             | 37                     | 1                   | 1                    | 42                   | 20                  | 395                     | 2                      | 113                        |                          | 5                         | 4                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 2                      | 1                   | 3                    | 1                    | 9                   | 5                       |                        | 16                         |                          |                           | 1                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 19                     | 29                  | 9                    | 52                   | 51                  | 57                      | 10                     | 56                         | 2                        | 16                        | 28                   |
| Denmark.....                                             | 4                      | 8                   | 1                    | 11                   | 12                  | 8                       | 3                      | 5                          |                          | 5                         | 1                    |
| England.....                                             | 56                     | 24                  | 17                   | 28                   | 38                  | 227                     | 13                     | 52                         | 8                        | 17                        | 22                   |
| France.....                                              | 20                     | 4                   | 1                    | 1                    | 10                  | 71                      | 1                      | 37                         | 3                        |                           | 4                    |
| Germany.....                                             | 79                     | 65                  | 46                   | 80                   | 166                 | 178                     | 46                     | 237                        | 9                        | 68                        | 41                   |
| Greece.....                                              |                        | 16                  |                      |                      | 2                   | 77                      |                        | 12                         |                          |                           |                      |
| Holland.....                                             |                        | 3                   | 1                    | 2                    | 1                   | 2                       |                        | 7                          |                          |                           | 2                    |
| Hungary.....                                             | 5                      | 5                   | 3                    | 6                    | 1                   | 37                      |                        | 17                         |                          | 3                         |                      |
| Ireland.....                                             | 18                     | 25                  | 8                    | 8                    | 33                  | 70                      | 12                     | 57                         | 1                        | 13                        | 10                   |
| Italy.....                                               | 64                     |                     |                      |                      |                     | 1,398                   | 8                      | 12                         | 2                        | 5                         | 5                    |
| Mexico.....                                              | 3                      | 43                  | 2                    | 45                   | 87                  | 86                      | 20                     | 49                         | 2                        | 2                         | 5                    |
| Norway.....                                              |                        | 3                   | 1                    | 1                    | 6                   | 2                       |                        | 5                          |                          | 5                         |                      |
| Russia.....                                              | 12                     | 1                   |                      | 15                   | 119                 | 379                     | 12                     | 49                         | 8                        | 4                         | 6                    |
| Scotland.....                                            | 86                     | 16                  | 6                    | 6                    | 8                   | 133                     | 4                      | 21                         | 3                        | 4                         | 4                    |
| Sweden.....                                              | 6                      | 21                  | 7                    | 22                   | 16                  | 1                       |                        | 1                          |                          |                           | 7                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 9                      | 6                   | 4                    | 11                   | 8                   | 17                      | 3                      | 18                         | 1                        | 4                         | 1                    |
| Turkey.....                                              | 20                     | 6                   |                      | 2                    |                     | 53                      |                        | 14                         | 4                        | 6                         | 1                    |
| Wales.....                                               | 6                      | 1                   |                      | 2                    | 5                   | 105                     | 1                      | 31                         | 3                        | 2                         | 4                    |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 5                      | 9                   | 3                    | 8                    | 5                   | 51                      | 5                      | 24                         | 2                        | 1                         | 2                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Austria.....                                             | 9                      | 6                   |                      | 82                   | 21                  | 261                     |                        | 159                        |                          | 7                         |                      |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                        | 2                   | 4                    | 5                    | 2                   |                         |                        | 13                         | 1                        | 1                         | 2                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 5                      | 12                  | 1                    | 17                   | 35                  | 11                      | 1                      | 20                         | 6                        | 7                         | 9                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 4                      | 15                  |                      | 11                   | 19                  | 5                       |                        | 6                          |                          | 5                         | 2                    |
| England.....                                             | 28                     | 25                  | 16                   | 38                   | 56                  | 180                     | 14                     | 48                         | 6                        | 26                        | 17                   |
| France.....                                              | 3                      | 5                   |                      | 4                    | 15                  | 19                      |                        | 14                         | 2                        | 5                         | 11                   |
| Germany.....                                             | 126                    | 151                 | 101                  | 181                  | 319                 | 205                     | 60                     | 433                        | 8                        | 92                        | 102                  |
| Holland.....                                             | 3                      | 1                   | 1                    | 3                    | 2                   | 1                       |                        | 3                          |                          |                           | 1                    |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1                      | 4                   |                      |                      | 1                   | 34                      |                        | 13                         |                          | 3                         |                      |
| Ireland.....                                             | 51                     | 56                  | 28                   | 47                   | 64                  | 179                     | 17                     | 120                        | 8                        | 13                        | 36                   |
| Italy.....                                               | 20                     |                     |                      |                      |                     | 840                     | 1                      | 5                          |                          | 4                         |                      |
| Norway.....                                              |                        | 8                   | 1                    | 2                    | 1                   | 2                       |                        | 5                          |                          | 1                         |                      |
| Russia.....                                              | 6                      |                     |                      | 2                    | 55                  | 290                     | 16                     | 41                         | 7                        |                           |                      |
| Scotland.....                                            | 49                     | 11                  | 2                    | 8                    | 11                  | 102                     | 5                      | 13                         | 5                        | 9                         | 3                    |
| Sweden.....                                              | 7                      | 24                  | 8                    | 16                   | 19                  | 15                      | 1                      | 15                         |                          | 9                         | 6                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 5                      | 9                   |                      | 8                    | 6                   | 14                      |                        | 11                         | 7                        | 11                        |                      |
| Wales.....                                               | 6                      | 3                   | 1                    | 5                    | 6                   | 64                      |                        | 11                         |                          |                           | 4                    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 68                     | 61                  | 31                   | 50                   | 99                  | 282                     | 27                     | 162                        | 20                       | 34                        | 45                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Okmul-<br>gee. <sup>1</sup> | Osage. <sup>1</sup> | Ottawa. <sup>1</sup> | Fawnee. <sup>1</sup> | Payne. <sup>1</sup> | Pitts-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Ponto-<br>toc. <sup>1</sup> | Potta-<br>watomie. <sup>1</sup> | Push-<br>mataha. <sup>1</sup> | Roger<br>Mills. <sup>1</sup> | Rogers. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 11,330                      | 11,290              | 8,303                | 9,202                | 12,522              | 26,142                       | 12,728                      | 22,811                          | 5,426                         | 6,826                        | 9,423                |
| Female.....                                          | 9,785                       | 8,811               | 7,410                | 8,130                | 11,213              | 21,508                       | 11,603                      | 20,784                          | 4,692                         | 6,035                        | 8,313                |
| White..Male.....                                     | 7,624                       | 10,304              | 7,114                | 8,434                | 11,701              | 22,264                       | 11,725                      | 21,123                          | 4,775                         | 6,793                        | 7,498                |
| Female.....                                          | 6,389                       | 7,938               | 6,227                | 7,422                | 10,512              | 18,727                       | 10,701                      | 19,256                          | 4,034                         | 6,000                        | 6,402                |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 3,115                       | 234                 | 6                    | 445                  | 785                 | 3,122                        | 569                         | 1,081                           | 192                           |                              | 339                  |
| Female.....                                          | 2,818                       | 157                 | 5                    | 361                  | 671                 | 2,122                        | 440                         | 936                             | 193                           |                              | 281                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,833                       | 6,137               | 4,147                | 4,706                | 6,188               | 14,004                       | 5,947                       | 11,440                          | 2,589                         | 3,218                        | 4,806                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                     |                      | 3,333                | 5,399               |                              |                             | 6,475                           |                               | 1,623                        |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,530                       | 5,090               | 3,435                | 3,779                | 4,955               | 9,115                        | 5,296                       | 9,381                           | 2,193                         | 2,903                        | 3,744                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                     |                      | 2,698                | 4,426               |                              |                             | 6,380                           |                               | 1,505                        |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 282                         | 373                 | 206                  | 323                  | 487                 | 750                          | 123                         | 740                             | 63                            | 195                          | 236                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                     |                      | 271                  | 501                 |                              |                             | 400                             |                               | 49                           |                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 157                         | 180                 | 97                   | 184                  | 251                 | 436                          | 52                          | 406                             | 33                            | 81                           | 115                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 125                         | 193                 | 109                  | 139                  | 236                 | 314                          | 71                          | 334                             | 30                            | 114                          | 121                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 274                         | 194                 | 73                   | 215                  | 330                 | 1,911                        | 84                          | 506                             | 29                            | 99                           | 91                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                     |                      | 182                  | 354                 |                              |                             | 257                             |                               | 46                           |                      |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,507                       | 161                 | 6                    | 223                  | 394                 | 1,900                        | 295                         | 555                             | 91                            |                              | 202                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                     |                      | 55                   | 114                 |                              |                             | 226                             |                               | 2                            |                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 240                         | 319                 | 427                  | 166                  | 22                  | 323                          | 149                         | 258                             | 213                           | 21                           | 533                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 60.5                        | 82.9                | 82.8                 | 80.3                 | 80.1                | 65.1                         | 89.1                        | 82.0                            | 84.7                          | 90.2                         | 77.9                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4.8                         | 6.1                 | 5.0                  | 6.9                  | 7.9                 | 5.4                          | 2.1                         | 6.5                             | 2.4                           | 6.1                          | 4.9                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 4.7                         | 3.2                 | 1.8                  | 4.6                  | 5.3                 | 13.6                         | 1.4                         | 4.4                             | 1.1                           | 3.1                          | 1.9                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 25.8                        | 2.6                 | 0.1                  | 4.7                  | 6.4                 | 13.6                         | 5.0                         | 4.9                             | 3.5                           |                              | 4.2                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 100                         | 98                  | 38                   | 120                  | 155                 | 480                          | 41                          | 288                             | 18                            | 71                           | 56                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 43                          | 13                  | 4                    | 4                    | 22                  | 324                          | 2                           | 17                              |                               | 4                            | 2                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 68                          | 37                  | 3                    | 47                   | 63                  | 806                          | 10                          | 78                              | 6                             | 2                            | 11                   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 63                          | 46                  | 28                   | 44                   | 90                  | 301                          | 31                          | 123                             | 5                             | 22                           | 22                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 526                         | 254                 | 223                  | 231                  | 209                 | 1,379                        | 481                         | 506                             | 256                           | 92                           | 215                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.0                         | 4.1                 | 5.4                  | 4.9                  | 3.4                 | 9.8                          | 8.1                         | 4.4                             | 9.9                           | 2.9                          | 4.5                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                |                             |                     |                      | 6.3                  | 4.3                 |                              |                             | 9.0                             |                               | 4.9                          |                      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 125                         | 146                 | 162                  | 89                   | 114                 | 616                          | 360                         | 337                             | 167                           | 71                           | 165                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3                         | 2.7                 | 4.4                  | 2.2                  | 2.1                 | 6.2                          | 6.6                         | 3.3                             | 7.4                           | 2.3                          | 4.1                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 12                          | 19                  | 5                    | 25                   | 31                  | 302                          | 4                           | 32                              | 1                             | 4                            | 3                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4                         | 9.8                 |                      | 11.6                 | 9.4                 | 15.8                         |                             | 6.3                             |                               |                              | 20                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 321                         | 14                  | 3                    | 44                   | 55                  | 397                          | 86                          | 62                              | 20                            |                              | 9.9                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.3                        | 8.7                 |                      | 19.7                 | 14.0                | 20.9                         | 29.2                        | 11.2                            |                               |                              |                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 15,215                      | 14,668              | 11,329               | 12,828               | 17,534              | 34,279                       | 16,743                      | 31,869                          | 6,965                         | 8,771                        | 12,952               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,302                       | 547                 | 458                  | 492                  | 437                 | 3,176                        | 1,123                       | 1,068                           | 663                           | 159                          | 491                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.6                         | 3.7                 | 4.0                  | 3.8                  | 2.5                 | 9.3                          | 6.7                         | 3.4                             | 9.5                           | 1.8                          | 3.8                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,753                       | 13,101              | 9,702                | 11,412               | 15,857              | 26,100                       | 15,299                      | 28,762                          | 5,995                         | 8,555                        | 10,305               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 274                         | 281                 | 299                  | 194                  | 220                 | 1,549                        | 776                         | 664                             | 365                           | 115                          | 343                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.8                         | 2.1                 | 3.1                  | 1.7                  | 1.4                 | 5.9                          | 5.1                         | 2.3                             | 6.1                           | 1.3                          | 3.3                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 426                         | 279                 | 115                  | 341                  | 582                 | 3,190                        | 137                         | 837                             | 49                            | 161                          | 148                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 22                          | 25                  | 5                    | 30                   | 53                  | 635                          | 15                          | 64                              | 5                             | 9                            | 9                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.2                         | 9.0                 | 4.3                  | 8.8                  | 9.1                 | 19.9                         | 10.9                        | 7.6                             |                               | 5.6                          | 6.1                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4,260                       | 320                 | 11                   | 591                  | 1,045               | 4,096                        | 744                         | 1,487                           | 263                           |                              | 509                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 793                         | 37                  | 3                    | 100                  | 143                 | 796                          | 205                         | 142                             | 46                            |                              | 65                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.6                        | 11.6                |                      | 16.9                 | 13.7                | 19.4                         | 27.6                        | 9.5                             | 17.5                          |                              | 12.8                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,934                       | 4,484               | 3,619                | 4,299                | 6,117               | 10,465                       | 5,894                       | 10,775                          | 2,409                         | 3,040                        | 4,272                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 207                         | 97                  | 46                   | 53                   | 57                  | 553                          | 238                         | 119                             | 134                           | 11                           | 71                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.2                         | 2.2                 | 1.3                  | 1.3                  | 0.9                 | 5.4                          | 4.0                         | 1.1                             | 5.6                           | 0.4                          | 1.7                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,131                       | 6,419               | 5,256                | 6,040                | 8,567               | 15,344                       | 8,700                       | 15,271                          | 3,557                         | 4,511                        | 6,084                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,606                       | 4,089               | 3,572                | 4,383                | 6,035               | 9,158                        | 5,913                       | 10,668                          | 1,915                         | 3,357                        | 4,111                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.6                        | 63.7                | 68.0                 | 72.6                 | 70.4                | 59.7                         | 68.0                        | 69.9                            | 53.8                          | 74.4                         | 67.6                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,197                       | 1,935               | 1,637                | 1,741                | 2,450               | 4,939                        | 2,806                       | 4,496                           | 1,148                         | 1,471                        | 1,812                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,456                       | 1,377               | 1,179                | 1,369                | 1,809               | 3,013                        | 2,006                       | 3,415                           | 593                           | 1,093                        | 1,238                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,345                       | 2,029               | 1,727                | 1,985                | 2,920               | 4,735                        | 2,800                       | 4,973                           | 1,152                         | 1,526                        | 1,991                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,098                       | 1,809               | 1,623                | 1,886                | 2,719               | 4,163                        | 2,537                       | 4,705                           | 871                           | 1,435                        | 1,889                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,241                       | 1,136               | 947                  | 1,194                | 1,687               | 2,741                        | 1,547                       | 2,944                           | 637                           | 833                          | 1,085                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 800                         | 708                 | 605                  | 883                  | 1,185               | 1,560                        | 1,044                       | 1,993                           | 336                           | 647                          | 747                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,348                       | 1,319               | 945                  | 1,120                | 1,510               | 2,929                        | 1,547                       | 2,858                           | 620                           | 681                          | 1,196                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 252                         | 195                 | 165                  | 245                  | 322                 | 422                          | 326                         | 555                             | 115                           | 182                          | 237                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,542                       | 3,964               | 3,364                | 3,726                | 5,370               | 9,674                        | 5,606                       | 9,469                           | 2,300                         | 2,997                        | 3,803                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,554                       | 3,186               | 2,802                | 3,255                | 4,528               | 7,176                        | 4,543                       | 8,120                           | 1,464                         | 2,523                        | 3,127                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.2                        | 80.4                | 83.3                 | 87.4                 | 84.3                | 74.2                         | 81.0                        | 85.8                            | 63.7                          | 84.4                         | 82.2                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,691                       | 3,431               | 2,645                | 3,213                | 4,678               | 7,201                        | 5,097                       | 8,320                           | 1,968                         | 2,886                        | 2,691                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,117                       | 2,784               | 2,232                | 2,635                | 4,040               | 5,262                        | 4,139                       | 7,209                           | 1,243                         | 2,434                        | 2,211                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.7                        | 81.1                | 84.4                 | 88.1                 | 86.4                | 73.1                         | 81.2                        | 86.6                            | 63.2                          | 84.3                         | 82.2                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 120                         | 125                 | 66                   | 191                  | 295                 | 974                          | 58                          | 367                             | 39                            | 98                           | 92                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 105                         | 91                  | 57                   | 171                  | 258                 | 756                          | 51                          | 313                             | 33                            | 83                           | 72                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.5                        | 72.8                |                      | 89.5                 | 87.5                | 77.6                         |                             | 85.3                            |                               |                              |                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 28                          | 10                  |                      | 7                    | 39                  | 233                          | 8                           | 20                              |                               | 5                            | 4                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 27                          | 6                   |                      | 7                    | 21                  | 166                          |                             | 19                              |                               | 4                            | 3                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     | 71.2                         |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,428                       | 49                  | 2                    | 176                  | 349                 | 920                          | 212                         | 480                             | 109                           |                              | 109                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,125                       | 24                  | 2                    | 142                  | 208                 | 752                          | 183                         | 379                             | 82                            |                              | 89                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.8                        |                     |                      | 80.7                 | 59.6                | 81.7                         | 86.3                        | 79.0                            | 75.2                          |                              | 81.7                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                             |                     |                      |                      |                     |                              |                             |                                 |                               |                              |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,438                       | 4,327               | 3,434                | 3,838                | 5,076               | 9,481                        | 4,826                       | 8,875                           | 2,059                         | 2,799                        | 3,781                |
| Families, number.....                                | 4,543                       | 4,408               | 3,486                | 3,877                | 5,117               | 9,745                        | 4,901                       | 9,168                           | 2,086                         | 2,820                        | 3,940                |

<sup>1</sup>Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Semi-nole. <sup>1</sup> | Sequo-<br>yah. <sup>1</sup> | Ste-<br>phens. <sup>1</sup> | Texas. <sup>1</sup> | Till-<br>man. <sup>1</sup> | Tulsa. <sup>1</sup> | Wag-<br>oner. <sup>1</sup> | Wash-<br>ington. <sup>1</sup> | Washita. <sup>1</sup> | Woods. <sup>1</sup> | Wood-<br>ward. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 19,964                  | 25,005                      | 22,252                      | 14,249              | 18,650                     | 34,995              | 22,086                     | 17,484                        | 25,034                | 17,567              | 16,592                      |
| 1900.....                                                |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 15,001                | 34,975              | 7,469                       |
| 1890.....                                                |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| 1907.....                                                | 14,687                  | 22,499                      | 20,148                      | 16,448              | 12,869                     | 21,693              | 19,529                     | 12,813                        | 22,007                | 15,517              | 14,595                      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 19,964                  | 25,005                      | 22,252                      | 14,249              | 18,650                     | 34,995              | 22,086                     | 17,484                        | 10,033                | -17,408             | 9,123                       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 66.9                  | -49.8               | 122.1                       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 15,001                | 34,975              | 7,469                       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 5,277                   | 2,506                       | 2,104                       | -2,199              | 5,781                      | 13,302              | 2,557                      | 4,671                         | 3,027                 | 2,050               | 1,997                       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 35.9                    | 11.1                        | 10.4                        | -13.4               | 44.9                       | 61.3                | 13.1                       | 36.5                          | 13.8                  | 13.2                | 13.7                        |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 633                     | 693                         | 897                         | 2,065               | 733                        | 565                 | 545                        | 425                           | 1,006                 | 1,255               | 1,233                       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 31.5                    | 36.1                        | 24.8                        | 6.9                 | 25.4                       | 61.9                | 40.5                       | 41.1                          | 24.9                  | 14.0                | 13.5                        |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 31.5                    | 36.1                        | 24.8                        | 6.9                 | 21.3                       | 29.8                | 33.2                       | 26.6                          | 24.9                  | 11.1                | 11.3                        |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                         |                             |                             |                     | 3,027                      | 18,182              | 4,018                      | 6,181                         |                       | 3,688               | 2,698                       |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 19,964                  | 25,005                      | 22,252                      | 14,249              | 15,623                     | 16,813              | 18,068                     | 11,303                        | 25,034                | 13,879              | 13,896                      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                         |                             |                             |                     | 16.2                       | 52.0                | 18.2                       | 35.4                          |                       | 21.0                | 16.2                        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| White.....                                               | 14,254                  | 18,951                      | 21,713                      | 14,248              | 18,214                     | 30,860              | 12,338                     | 15,898                        | 24,840                | 17,562              | 16,575                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 14,682                | 34,807              | 7,467                       |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Negro.....                                               | 4,081                   | 3,178                       | 96                          | 1                   | 432                        | 2,754               | 8,761                      | 434                           | 25                    | 3                   | 9                           |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 7                     | 167                 | 10                          |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Black.....                                               | 3,396                   | 1,971                       | 72                          | 1                   | 359                        | 2,502               | 6,379                      | 396                           | 12                    | 3                   | 9                           |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 685                     | 1,207                       | 24                          |                     | 73                         | 252                 | 2,382                      | 38                            | 13                    |                     |                             |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 1,629                   | 2,876                       | 443                         |                     | 4                          | 1,381               | 987                        | 1,152                         | 169                   | 2                   | 8                           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 13,869                  | 18,631                      | 21,137                      | 12,060              | 17,176                     | 28,288              | 11,796                     | 14,252                        | 21,105                | 15,011              | 14,569                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 12,276                | 28,644              | 6,482                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 294                     | 211                         | 455                         | 1,545               | 778                        | 1,914               | 431                        | 1,184                         | 2,558                 | 1,889               | 1,423                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 1,406                 | 4,851               | 766                         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 105                     | 67                          | 172                         | 931                 | 377                        | 895                 | 181                        | 480                           | 1,859                 | 1,015               | 694                         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 189                     | 144                         | 283                         | 614                 | 401                        | 1,019               | 250                        | 704                           | 699                   | 874                 | 829                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 91                      | 109                         | 121                         | 643                 | 260                        | 658                 | 111                        | 462                           | 1,177                 | 662                 | 583                         |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 1,000                 | 1,912               | 200                         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 69.5                    | 74.5                        | 95.0                        | 84.6                | 92.1                       | 80.8                | 53.4                       | 81.5                          | 84.3                  | 85.4                | 87.8                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 81.8                  | 81.6                | 86.9                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 1.5                     | 0.8                         | 2.0                         | 10.8                | 4.2                        | 5.5                 | 2.0                        | 6.8                           | 10.2                  | 10.8                | 8.6                         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 9.4                   | 12.4                | 10.2                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.5                     | 0.4                         | 0.5                         | 4.5                 | 1.4                        | 1.9                 | 0.5                        | 2.6                           | 4.7                   | 3.8                 | 3.5                         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | 6.7                   | 6.6                 | 2.7                         |
| Negro.....                                               | 20.4                    | 12.7                        | 0.4                         | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 2.3                        | 7.9                 | 39.7                       | 2.5                           | 0.1                   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 0.1                         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 0.5                 | 0.1                         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Austria.....                                             | 31                      | 4                           | 2                           | 35                  | 10                         | 22                  | 14                         | 21                            | 21                    | 28                  | 10                          |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1                       |                             |                             | 3                   | 2                          | 32                  | 2                          | 5                             |                       | 3                   | 1                           |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 9                       |                             |                             | 48                  | 12                         | 110                 | 12                         | 67                            | 57                    | 28                  | 54                          |
| Denmark.....                                             |                         | 4                           |                             | 8                   |                            | 4                   |                            | 2                             | 8                     | 14                  | 8                           |
| England.....                                             | 13                      | 8                           | 6                           | 47                  | 24                         | 60                  | 14                         | 35                            | 11                    | 61                  | 47                          |
| France.....                                              |                         | 3                           | 5                           | 5                   | 4                          | 16                  | 2                          | 15                            | 6                     | 3                   | 23                          |
| Germany.....                                             | 11                      | 21                          | 56                          | 152                 | 105                        | 126                 | 29                         | 78                            | 208                   | 261                 | 152                         |
| Greece.....                                              |                         | 2                           |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Holland.....                                             |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            | 14                  |                            | 24                            |                       | 2                   |                             |
| Hungary.....                                             |                         |                             | 2                           | 3                   |                            | 6                   | 1                          | 2                             |                       | 5                   | 7                           |
| Ireland.....                                             |                         |                             | 1                           | 12                  |                            | 1                   |                            | 6                             | 1                     | 10                  | 3                           |
| Italy.....                                               | 2                       | 6                           | 10                          | 21                  | 21                         | 64                  | 6                          | 31                            | 8                     | 21                  | 24                          |
| Mexico.....                                              |                         | 11                          |                             |                     | 1                          | 12                  | 1                          | 17                            |                       |                     |                             |
| Norway.....                                              | 10                      | 8                           | 3                           |                     | 9                          | 17                  | 8                          | 57                            | 4                     | 24                  | 63                          |
|                                                          | 1                       |                             | 3                           | 15                  | 6                          | 8                   |                            | 12                            | 2                     | 7                   | 5                           |
| Russia.....                                              |                         |                             | 5                           | 239                 | 37                         | 21                  | 4                          | 19                            | 820                   | 97                  | 120                         |
| Scotland.....                                            | 4                       | 2                           | 13                          | 9                   | 7                          | 26                  | 3                          | 8                             | 3                     | 9                   | 14                          |
| Sweden.....                                              | 3                       | 1                           |                             | 25                  | 9                          | 43                  | 7                          | 20                            | 3                     | 15                  | 19                          |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 4                       |                             |                             | 17                  | 7                          | 17                  | 1                          | 5                             | 14                    | 21                  | 13                          |
| Turkey.....                                              |                         |                             |                             | 1                   |                            | 3                   | 4                          | 1                             |                       | 44                  | 10                          |
| Wales.....                                               |                         | 1                           | 1                           | 1                   | 1                          | 4                   | 2                          | 10                            | 2                     | 3                   | 1                           |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 2                       | 36                          | 1                           | 2                   | 1                          | 44                  | 1                          | 27                            | 9                     | 6                   | 9                           |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                            |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Austria.....                                             | 31                      |                             | 11                          | 30                  | 12                         | 30                  | 14                         | 6                             | 15                    | 31                  | 4                           |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                         | 3                           | 2                           | 1                   |                            | 6                   |                            | 4                             | 3                     | 6                   | 3                           |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 5                       | 1                           | 7                           | 5                   | 3                          | 37                  | 2                          | 17                            | 16                    | 7                   | 31                          |
| Denmark.....                                             |                         |                             | 1                           | 7                   |                            | 15                  |                            | 8                             | 2                     | 21                  | 1                           |
| England.....                                             | 5                       | 9                           | 9                           | 40                  | 19                         | 72                  | 9                          | 88                            | 16                    | 58                  | 45                          |
| France.....                                              |                         |                             | 4                           | 8                   | 2                          | 22                  | 5                          | 8                             | 3                     | 10                  | 20                          |
| Germany.....                                             | 24                      | 35                          | 73                          | 235                 | 150                        | 266                 | 83                         | 163                           | 328                   | 447                 | 200                         |
| Holland.....                                             |                         | 1                           |                             | 2                   | 8                          | 4                   |                            | 2                             | 3                     | 3                   | 3                           |
| Hungary.....                                             |                         |                             | 1                           | 6                   |                            |                     |                            | 1                             |                       | 11                  | 3                           |
| Ireland.....                                             | 10                      | 7                           | 17                          | 42                  | 44                         | 194                 | 24                         | 93                            | 40                    | 78                  | 56                          |
| Italy.....                                               |                         |                             |                             |                     |                            | 7                   | 1                          | 4                             |                       |                     |                             |
| Norway.....                                              |                         | 1                           | 9                           | 17                  | 14                         | 7                   |                            | 4                             |                       | 3                   | 10                          |
| Russia.....                                              |                         |                             | 7                           | 421                 | 30                         | 15                  | 1                          | 7                             | 1,274                 | 161                 | 92                          |
| Scotland.....                                            | 4                       |                             | 20                          | 11                  | 15                         | 34                  | 6                          | 9                             | 2                     | 11                  | 18                          |
| Sweden.....                                              | 2                       | 3                           |                             | 14                  | 18                         | 44                  | 5                          | 10                            | 6                     | 22                  | 18                          |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 2                       |                             |                             | 4                   | 5                          | 14                  | 1                          | 6                             | 13                    | 21                  | 5                           |
| Wales.....                                               |                         |                             |                             | 4                   | 2                          | 7                   |                            | 8                             | 1                     | 4                   | 3                           |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 22                      | 7                           | 11                          | 84                  | 60                         | 120                 | 26                         | 92                            | 133                   | 121                 | 82                          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Semi-<br>nole. <sup>1</sup> | Sequo-<br>yah. <sup>1</sup> | Ste-<br>phens. <sup>1</sup> | Texas. <sup>1</sup> | Till-<br>man. <sup>1</sup> | Tulsa. <sup>1</sup> | Wag-<br>ner. <sup>1</sup> | Wash-<br>ington. <sup>1</sup> | Washita. <sup>1</sup> | Woods. <sup>1</sup> | Wood-<br>ward. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 10,560                      | 13,118                      | 11,668                      | 7,651               | 9,952                      | 18,982              | 11,641                    | 9,473                         | 13,102                | 9,295               | 8,973                       |
| Female.....                                          | 9,404                       | 11,887                      | 10,584                      | 6,598               | 8,698                      | 16,013              | 10,445                    | 8,011                         | 11,932                | 8,272               | 7,619                       |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 7,635                       | 10,037                      | 11,398                      | 7,650               | 9,712                      | 16,899              | 6,576                     | 8,655                         | 12,998                | 9,290               | 8,963                       |
| Female.....                                          | 6,619                       | 8,914                       | 10,315                      | 6,598               | 8,502                      | 13,961              | 5,762                     | 7,243                         | 11,842                | 8,272               | 7,612                       |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 2,106                       | 1,619                       | 51                          | 1                   | 236                        | 1,425               | 4,556                     | 240                           | 15                    | 3                   | 6                           |
| Female.....                                          | 1,975                       | 1,559                       | 45                          | .....               | 196                        | 1,329               | 4,205                     | 194                           | 10                    | .....               | 3                           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,774                       | 5,896                       | 5,229                       | 4,076               | 4,861                      | 11,198              | 5,633                     | 5,594                         | 5,838                 | 4,777               | 4,779                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....                       | .....                       | .....                       | .....               | .....                      | .....               | .....                     | .....                         | 3,602                 | 9,390               | 2,233                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,293                       | 4,407                       | 4,912                       | 3,335               | 4,335                      | 8,869               | 3,037                     | 4,419                         | 4,781                 | 3,896               | 3,958                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....                       | .....                       | .....                       | .....               | .....                      | .....               | .....                     | .....                         | 2,878                 | 7,415               | 1,843                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 101                         | 91                          | 153                         | 409                 | 255                        | 769                 | 166                       | 474                           | 441                   | 529                 | 479                         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....                       | .....                       | .....                       | .....               | .....                      | .....               | .....                     | .....                         | 190                   | 982                 | 261                         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 43                          | 39                          | 59                          | 239                 | 132                        | 415                 | 75                        | 246                           | 294                   | 283                 | 225                         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 58                          | 52                          | 94                          | 170                 | 123                        | 354                 | 91                        | 228                           | 147                   | 246                 | 254                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 53                          | 88                          | 76                          | 331                 | 141                        | 400                 | 72                        | 305                           | 558                   | 349                 | 333                         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....                       | .....                       | .....                       | .....               | .....                      | .....               | .....                     | .....                         | 461                   | 949                 | 117                         |
| Negro.....                                           | 955                         | 793                         | 22                          | 1                   | 127                        | 903                 | 2,149                     | 180                           | 5                     | 1                   | 6                           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....                       | .....                       | .....                       | .....               | .....                      | .....               | .....                     | .....                         | 1                     | 43                  | 5                           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 372                         | 517                         | 66                          | .....               | 3                          | 257                 | 209                       | 216                           | 53                    | 2                   | 3                           |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 69.0                        | 74.7                        | 93.9                        | 81.8                | 89.2                       | 79.2                | 53.9                      | 79.0                          | 81.9                  | 81.6                | 82.8                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.1                         | 1.5                         | 2.9                         | 10.0                | 5.2                        | 6.9                 | 2.9                       | 8.5                           | 7.6                   | 11.1                | 10.0                        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1.1                         | 1.5                         | 1.5                         | 8.1                 | 2.9                        | 3.6                 | 1.3                       | 5.5                           | 9.6                   | 7.3                 | 7.0                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 20.0                        | 13.4                        | 0.4                         | (*)                 | 2.6                        | 8.1                 | 38.2                      | 3.2                           | 0.1                   | (*)                 | 0.1                         |
| Negro.....                                           | .....                       | .....                       | .....                       | .....               | .....                      | .....               | .....                     | .....                         | .....                 | .....               | .....                       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 24                          | 31                          | 52                          | 222                 | 98                         | 187                 | 42                        | 145                           | 362                   | 219                 | 155                         |
| Having first papers.....                             | 6                           | .....                       | 3                           | 39                  | 9                          | 20                  | 3                         | 8                             | 37                    | 38                  | 12                          |
| Alien.....                                           | 7                           | 45                          | 2                           | 8                   | 5                          | 64                  | 11                        | 95                            | 35                    | 25                  | 63                          |
| Unknown.....                                         | 16                          | 12                          | 19                          | 62                  | 29                         | 129                 | 16                        | 57                            | 124                   | 67                  | 103                         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 814                         | 1,022                       | 354                         | 48                  | 106                        | 363                 | 631                       | 205                           | 179                   | 118                 | 227                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.1                        | 17.3                        | 6.8                         | 1.2                 | 2.2                        | 3.2                 | 11.2                      | 3.7                           | 3.1                   | 2.5                 | 4.7                         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | .....                       | .....                       | .....                       | .....               | .....                      | .....               | .....                     | .....                         | 4.2                   | 5.0                 | 2.4                         |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 291                         | 652                         | 329                         | 33                  | 77                         | 190                 | 150                       | 100                           | 128                   | 74                  | 156                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.6                         | 14.5                        | 6.5                         | 0.9                 | 1.7                        | 2.0                 | 4.7                       | 2.0                           | 2.5                   | 1.7                 | 3.5                         |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 4                           | 11                          | 4                           | 15                  | 3                          | 37                  | 1                         | 39                            | 30                    | 43                  | 71                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....                       | .....                       | .....                       | 4.5                 | 2.1                        | 9.3                 | .....                     | 12.8                          | 5.4                   | 12.3                | 21.3                        |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 299                         | 218                         | 7                           | .....               | 26                         | 76                  | 437                       | 34                            | .....                 | .....               | .....                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 31.3                        | 27.5                        | .....                       | .....               | 20.5                       | 8.4                 | 20.3                      | 18.9                          | .....                 | .....               | .....                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,650                      | 17,020                      | 15,294                      | 10,167              | 13,114                     | 27,034              | 15,864                    | 13,309                        | 17,332                | 12,818              | 12,228                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,956                       | 2,679                       | 746                         | 99                  | 234                        | 792                 | 1,519                     | 458                           | 411                   | 206                 | 396                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.3                        | 15.7                        | 4.9                         | 1.0                 | 1.8                        | 2.9                 | 9.6                       | 3.4                           | 2.4                   | 1.6                 | 3.2                         |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,619                       | 12,878                      | 14,862                      | 9,538               | 12,549                     | 23,322              | 8,797                     | 11,737                        | 16,043                | 12,162              | 11,646                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 609                         | 1,722                       | 693                         | 75                  | 157                        | 409                 | 354                       | 238                           | 282                   | 125                 | 303                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.3                         | 13.4                        | 4.7                         | 0.8                 | 1.3                        | 1.8                 | 4.0                       | 2.0                           | 1.8                   | 1.0                 | 2.6                         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 89                          | 106                         | 119                         | 628                 | 255                        | 637                 | 111                       | 453                           | 1,136                 | 651                 | 569                         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7                           | 15                          | 6                           | 24                  | 10                         | 50                  | 2                         | 53                            | 71                    | 79                  | 93                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....                       | 14.2                        | 5.0                         | 3.8                 | 3.9                        | 7.8                 | 1.8                       | 11.7                          | 6.3                   | 12.1                | 16.3                        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,800                       | 2,288                       | 63                          | 1                   | 306                        | 2,218               | 6,307                     | 372                           | 20                    | 3                   | .....                       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 699                         | 539                         | 16                          | .....               | 67                         | 183                 | 1,045                     | 71                            | 6                     | 1                   | .....                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.0                        | 23.6                        | .....                       | .....               | 21.9                       | 8.3                 | 16.6                      | 19.1                          | .....                 | .....               | .....                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,006                       | 6,237                       | 5,648                       | 2,976               | 4,416                      | 7,521               | 5,615                     | 3,602                         | 6,563                 | 4,100               | 3,752                       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 444                         | 579                         | 129                         | 13                  | 52                         | 116                 | 224                       | 53                            | 38                    | 12                  | 31                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.9                         | 9.3                         | 2.3                         | 0.4                 | 1.2                        | 1.5                 | 4.0                       | 1.5                           | 0.6                   | 0.3                 | 0.8                         |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,340                       | 9,147                       | 8,260                       | 4,423               | 6,413                      | 10,549              | 7,997                     | 5,138                         | 9,483                 | 5,869               | 5,376                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,655                       | 5,720                       | 5,967                       | 3,268               | 4,414                      | 6,763               | 5,186                     | 3,387                         | 7,246                 | 4,382               | 3,752                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.4                        | 62.5                        | 72.2                        | 73.9                | 68.8                       | 64.1                | 64.8                      | 65.9                          | 76.4                  | 74.7                | 69.8                        |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,334                       | 2,910                       | 2,612                       | 1,447               | 1,997                      | 3,028               | 2,382                     | 1,536                         | 2,920                 | 1,769               | 1,624                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,539                       | 1,810                       | 1,809                       | 1,118               | 1,326                      | 2,317               | 1,576                     | 1,172                         | 2,280                 | 1,428               | 1,153                       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,330                       | 2,929                       | 2,733                       | 1,494               | 2,133                      | 3,325               | 2,002                     | 1,574                         | 3,227                 | 1,961               | 1,854                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,010                       | 2,580                       | 2,583                       | 1,405               | 2,022                      | 2,969               | 2,293                     | 1,477                         | 3,125                 | 1,915               | 1,745                       |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,333                       | 1,695                       | 1,524                       | 790                 | 1,131                      | 1,942               | 1,520                     | 1,005                         | 1,777                 | 1,117               | 989                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 843                         | 1,062                       | 1,189                       | 565                 | 809                        | 1,123               | 979                       | 609                           | 1,395                 | 796                 | 676                         |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,343                       | 1,613                       | 1,391                       | 692                 | 1,152                      | 2,254               | 1,433                     | 1,023                         | 1,559                 | 1,022               | 909                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 263                         | 268                         | 386                         | 180                 | 257                        | 354                 | 338                       | 129                           | 446                   | 243                 | 178                         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,664                       | 5,839                       | 5,345                       | 2,941               | 4,130                      | 6,353               | 5,044                     | 3,110                         | 6,147                 | 3,730               | 3,478                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,549                       | 4,390                       | 4,392                       | 2,523               | 3,348                      | 5,286               | 3,869                     | 2,649                         | 5,405                 | 3,343               | 2,898                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.1                        | 75.2                        | 82.2                        | 85.8                | 81.1                       | 83.2                | 76.7                      | 85.2                          | 87.9                  | 89.6                | 83.3                        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,217                       | 4,353                       | 5,098                       | 2,551               | 3,880                      | 5,305               | 2,617                     | 2,591                         | 5,227                 | 3,330               | 3,202                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,510                       | 3,274                       | 4,195                       | 2,191               | 3,179                      | 4,453               | 1,911                     | 2,208                         | 4,625                 | 2,989               | 2,675                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.0                        | 75.2                        | 82.3                        | 85.9                | 81.9                       | 83.9                | 73.0                      | 85.2                          | 88.5                  | 89.8                | 83.5                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 50                          | 25                          | 98                          | 359                 | 136                        | 219                 | 64                        | 157                           | 817                   | 381                 | 243                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 41                          | 18                          | 86                          | 307                 | 115                        | 186                 | 50                        | 142                           | 702                   | 338                 | 196                         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....                       | .....                       | .....                       | 85.5                | 84.6                       | 84.9                | .....                     | 90.4                          | 85.9                  | 88.7                | 80.7                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6                           | 2                           | 2                           | 31                  | 16                         | 19                  | 1                         | 10                            | 72                    | 19                  | 31                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5                           | 2                           | 1                           | 25                  | 14                         | 16                  | 1                         | 6                             | 58                    | 16                  | 26                          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....                       | .....                       | .....                       | .....               | .....                      | .....               | .....                     | .....                         | .....                 | .....               | .....                       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,028                       | 730                         | 21                          | .....               | 98                         | 459                 | 2,105                     | 49                            | 6                     | .....               | 1                           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 809                         | 570                         | 6                           | .....               | 40                         | 364                 | 1,723                     | 39                            | 3                     | .....               | 1                           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.7                        | 78.1                        | .....                       | .....               | .....                      | 79.3                | 81.9                      | .....                         | .....                 | .....               | .....                       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                             |                             |                             |                     |                            |                     |                           |                               |                       |                     |                             |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,869                       | 4,934                       | 4,334                       | 3,723               | 3,871                      | 7,126               | 4,443                     | 3,788                         | 4,888                 | 3,987               | 3,772                       |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,901                       | 5,014                       | 4,420                       | 3,751               | 3,942                      | 7,620               | 4,574                     | 3,959                         | 4,956                 | 4,020               | 3,790                       |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Mus-<br>kogee. | Okla-<br>homa<br>City. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Mus-<br>kogee. | Okla-<br>homa<br>City. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                            |                |                                     | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                |                                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 89,483                     | 25,278         | 64,205                              | Total number.....                                    | 33,544                     | 8,808          | 24,736                              |
| 1900.....                                    | 14,291                     | 4,234          | 10,037                              | Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,964                      | 1,321          | 3,643                               |
| 1890.....                                    | 4,151                      |                | 4,151                               |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| 1907.....                                    | 46,870                     | 14,418         | 32,452                              | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 22,978                     | 5,363          | 17,615                              |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 75,192                     | 21,024         | 54,168                              | Number in 1900.....                                  | 8,208                      | 697            | 2,511                               |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 526.1                      | 494.2          | 539.7                               | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3,065                      | 575            | 2,490                               |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 10,140                     | 4,254          | 5,886                               | Number in 1900.....                                  | 522                        | 118            | 406                                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 244.2                      |                | 141.8                               | Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,903                      | 325            | 1,578                               |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                     | 42,613                     | 10,860         | 31,753                              | Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,162                      | 250            | 912                                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 90.9                       | 75.3           | 97.8                                |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                            |                |                                     | Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,466                      | 344            | 2,122                               |
| White.....                                   | 74,629                     | 17,136         | 57,493                              | Number in 1900.....                                  | 494                        | 64             | 340                                 |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 11,502                     | 2,694          | 8,808                               | Negro.....                                           | 4,856                      | 2,464          | 2,392                               |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 3,865                      |                | 3,865                               | Number in 1900.....                                  | 705                        | 329            | 376                                 |
| Negro.....                                   | 14,377                     | 7,831          | 6,546                               | Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 179                        | 62             | 117                                 |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 2,339                      | 1,120          | 1,219                               |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 278                        |                | 278                                 | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                            |                |                                     |
| Black.....                                   | 9,752                      | 4,728          | 5,054                               | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 68.5                       | 60.9           | 71.2                                |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 4,595                      | 3,103          | 1,492                               | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 9.1                        | 6.5            | 10.1                                |
| Indian.....                                  | 360                        | 311            | 49                                  | Foreign-born white.....                              | 7.4                        | 3.9            | 8.6                                 |
| Chinese.....                                 | 101                        |                | 101                                 | Negro.....                                           | 14.5                       | 28.0           | 9.7                                 |
| Japanese.....                                | 16                         |                | 16                                  |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 63,070                     | 15,190         | 47,880                              | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                |                                     |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 9,322                      | 2,324          | 6,998                               | Naturalized.....                                     | 965                        | 117            | 848                                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,808                      | 1,409          | 6,399                               | Having first papers.....                             | 114                        | 12             | 102                                 |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 1,323                      | 275            | 1,048                               | Alien.....                                           | 657                        | 50             | 607                                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 4,212                      | 672            | 3,540                               | Unknown.....                                         | 730                        | 165            | 565                                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 3,596                      | 737            | 2,859                               |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,751                      | 537            | 3,214                               | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                |                                     |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 657                        | 95             | 562                                 | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                            |                |                                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                            |                |                                     | Total number illiterate.....                         | 724                        | 343            | 381                                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 70.5                       | 60.1           | 74.6                                | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2                        | 3.9            | 1.5                                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 65.2                       | 54.6           | 69.7                                | Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.6                        | 9.6            | 2.7                                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 8.7                        | 5.6            | 10.0                                |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 10.7                       | 6.5            | 12.4                                | Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 68                         | 22             | 46                                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4.2                        | 2.1            | 5.0                                 | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                        | 0.4            | 0.2                                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 4.6                        | 2.2            | 6.6                                 |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Negro.....                                   | 16.1                       | 31.0           | 10.2                                | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 190                        | 8              | 182                                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 16.4                       | 26.5           | 12.1                                | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.7                        | 2.3            | 8.6                                 |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                            |                |                                     |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Total.....                                   | 49,140                     | 13,398         | 35,742                              | Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 459                        | 311            | 148                                 |
| Male.....                                    | 40,343                     | 11,880         | 28,463                              | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.5                        | 12.6           | 6.2                                 |
| Female.....                                  | 41,333                     | 9,255          | 32,078                              |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| White.....                                   | 33,296                     | 7,881          | 25,415                              | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                            |                |                                     |
| Male.....                                    | 7,530                      | 3,996          | 3,534                               | Total number.....                                    | 74,207                     | 20,697         | 53,510                              |
| Female.....                                  | 6,847                      | 3,835          | 3,012                               | Number illiterate.....                               | 1,605                      | 870            | 735                                 |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2                        | 4.2            | 1.4                                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                            |                |                                     |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                            |                |                                     | Native white, number.....                            | 58,361                     | 13,611         | 44,750                              |
| Austria.....                                 | 235                        | 12             | 273                                 | Number illiterate.....                               | 202                        | 87             | 115                                 |
| Canada—French.....                           | 59                         | 7              | 52                                  | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                        | 0.6            | 0.3                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 349                        | 56             | 293                                 |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Denmark.....                                 | 50                         | 8              | 42                                  | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3,708                      | 534            | 3,174                               |
| England.....                                 | 429                        | 69             | 360                                 | Number illiterate.....                               | 261                        | 16             | 245                                 |
| France.....                                  | 51                         | 16             | 35                                  | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.0                        | 3.0            | 7.7                                 |
| Germany.....                                 | 808                        | 134            | 674                                 |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Greece.....                                  | 176                        | 46             | 130                                 | Negro, number.....                                   | 11,753                     | 6,320          | 5,433                               |
| Holland.....                                 | 26                         | 4              | 22                                  | Number illiterate.....                               | 1,126                      | 763            | 363                                 |
| Hungary.....                                 | 29                         | 2              | 27                                  | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.6                        | 12.1           | 6.7                                 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 250                        | 48             | 202                                 |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Italy.....                                   | 47                         | 7              | 40                                  | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                            |                |                                     |
| Mexico.....                                  | 386                        | 7              | 379                                 | Total number.....                                    | 16,373                     | 4,873          | 11,500                              |
| Norway.....                                  | 35                         | 6              | 29                                  | Number illiterate.....                               | 156                        | 76             | 80                                  |
| Russia.....                                  | 253                        | 33             | 225                                 | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0                        | 1.6            | 0.7                                 |
| Scotland.....                                | 120                        | 23             | 97                                  |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 134                        | 24             | 110                                 | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                |                                     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 44                         | 11             | 33                                  | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 22,065                     | 6,640          | 15,425                              |
| Turkey.....                                  | 130                        | 6              | 124                                 | Number attending school.....                         | 13,300                     | 3,908          | 9,392                               |
| Wales.....                                   | 26                         | 7              | 19                                  | Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.3                       | 58.9           | 60.9                                |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 59                         | 11             | 48                                  |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                            |                |                                     | Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 5,682                      | 1,767          | 3,925                               |
| Austria.....                                 | 199                        | 4              | 195                                 | Number attending school.....                         | 4,340                      | 1,191          | 3,149                               |
| Canada—French.....                           | 28                         | 6              | 22                                  | Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 6,316                      | 1,984          | 4,332                               |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 122                        | 12             | 110                                 | Number attending school.....                         | 5,793                      | 1,758          | 4,035                               |
| Denmark.....                                 | 33                         |                | 33                                  | Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 4,055                      | 1,264          | 2,791                               |
| England.....                                 | 342                        | 51             | 291                                 | Number attending school.....                         | 2,358                      | 747            | 1,611                               |
| France.....                                  | 50                         | 8              | 42                                  | Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 6,002                      | 1,625          | 4,377                               |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,529                      | 246            | 1,283                               | Number attending school.....                         | 809                        | 212            | 597                                 |
| Greece.....                                  | 8                          | 3              | 5                                   |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Holland.....                                 | 16                         | 3              | 13                                  | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                |                                     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 36                         | 1              | 35                                  | Total number.....                                    | 12,008                     | 3,751          | 8,257                               |
| Ireland.....                                 | 676                        | 144            | 532                                 | Number attending school.....                         | 10,133                     | 2,949          | 7,184                               |
| Italy.....                                   | 24                         | 1              | 23                                  | Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.4                       | 78.6           | 87.0                                |
| Norway.....                                  | 35                         | 5              | 30                                  |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
| Russia.....                                  | 156                        | 18             | 138                                 | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 8,721                      | 2,187          | 6,534                               |
| Scotland.....                                | 93                         | 17             | 76                                  | Number attending school.....                         | 7,492                      | 1,776          | 5,716                               |
| Sweden.....                                  | 130                        | 14             | 116                                 | Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.9                       | 81.2           | 87.5                                |
| Switzerland.....                             | 30                         | 5              | 25                                  | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 887                        | 123            | 764                                 |
| Wales.....                                   | 22                         | 7              | 15                                  | Number attending school.....                         | 785                        | 108            | 677                                 |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 683                        | 127            | 556                                 | Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.5                       | 87.8           | 88.6                                |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     |                                                      |                            |                |                                     |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 62                         | 6              | 56                                  |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     | Number attending school.....                         | 45                         | 3              | 42                                  |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     | Per cent attending school.....                       |                            |                |                                     |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     | Negro, number.....                                   | 2,267                      | 1,370          | 897                                 |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     | Number attending school.....                         | 1,753                      | 1,007          | 746                                 |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     | Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.3                       | 73.5           | 83.2                                |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                |                                     |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     | Dwellings, number.....                               | 16,713                     | 5,197          | 11,516                              |
|                                              |                            |                |                                     | Families, number.....                                | 19,364                     | 5,799          | 13,565                              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Chickasha. | Enid.  | Guthrie. <sup>1</sup> | McAlester. <sup>1</sup> | Shawnee. | Tulsa. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 79,383                     | 10,320     | 13,799 | 11,654                | 12,954                  | 12,474   | 18,182              |
| 1900.....                                            | 25,636                     | 3,209      | 3,444  | 10,006                | 4,125                   | 3,462    | 1,390               |
| 1907.....                                            | 55,998                     | 7,862      | 10,087 | 11,652                | 8,144                   | 10,955   | 7,298               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 60,061                     | 8,097      | 11,364 | 7,427                 | 8,513                   | 10,258   | 14,402              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 5,962                      | 638        | 1,324  | 923                   | 885                     | 988      | 1,204               |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,177                      | 204        | 449    | 322                   | 405                     | 385      | 412                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 10,686                     | 1,265      | 661    | 2,976                 | 2,997                   | 828      | 1,959               |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 497                        | 116        | 1      | 6                     | 154                     | 15       | 205                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Austria.....                                         | 83                         | 1          | 17     | 12                    | 21                      | 21       | 11                  |
| Canada.....                                          | 319                        | 42         | 58     | 42                    | 36                      | 45       | 96                  |
| Denmark.....                                         | 27                         | 7          | 8      | 4                     | 6                       | 2        | 5                   |
| England.....                                         | 274                        | 34         | 54     | 48                    | 71                      | 27       | 40                  |
| France.....                                          | 48                         | 6          | 6      | 4                     | 10                      | 11       | 11                  |
| Germany.....                                         | 508                        | 42         | 134    | 85                    | 86                      | 78       | 83                  |
| Greece.....                                          | 57                         | 4          | 12     | 1                     | 15                      | 12       | 14                  |
| Holland.....                                         | 14                         | —          | 5      | 2                     | —                       | —        | 6                   |
| Hungary.....                                         | 26                         | 3          | 3      | 7                     | —                       | 15       | 1                   |
| Ireland.....                                         | 182                        | 14         | 33     | 39                    | 27                      | 28       | 41                  |
| Italy.....                                           | 78                         | 4          | 10     | 5                     | 39                      | 10       | 10                  |
| Mexico.....                                          | 106                        | 10         | 9      | 21                    | 22                      | 35       | 9                   |
| Norway.....                                          | 19                         | 2          | 5      | 3                     | 2                       | 2        | 5                   |
| Russia.....                                          | 108                        | 18         | 36     | 5                     | 3                       | 28       | 18                  |
| Scotland.....                                        | 83                         | 5          | 9      | 15                    | 30                      | 8        | 16                  |
| Sweden.....                                          | 73                         | 3          | 8      | 11                    | 6                       | 13       | 32                  |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 32                         | 3          | 9      | 7                     | 4                       | 6        | 3                   |
| Turkey.....                                          | 54                         | 3          | 20     | 2                     | 1                       | 27       | 1                   |
| Wales.....                                           | 42                         | 1          | 3      | 7                     | 22                      | 7        | 2                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 44                         | 5          | 15     | 3                     | 3                       | 10       | 8                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Austria.....                                         | 80                         | 3          | 15     | 8                     | 5                       | 42       | 7                   |
| Canada.....                                          | 128                        | 11         | 36     | 23                    | 7                       | 18       | 33                  |
| Denmark.....                                         | 20                         | 1          | 2      | 2                     | 5                       | —        | 10                  |
| England.....                                         | 245                        | 23         | 51     | 54                    | 46                      | 24       | 47                  |
| France.....                                          | 45                         | 5          | 6      | 8                     | 8                       | 9        | 19                  |
| Germany.....                                         | 1,005                      | 110        | 270    | 177                   | 108                     | 177      | 183                 |
| Hungary.....                                         | 25                         | —          | 8      | —                     | —                       | 13       | 1                   |
| Ireland.....                                         | 487                        | 43         | 91     | 74                    | 83                      | 71       | 125                 |
| Italy.....                                           | 35                         | —          | 2      | 3                     | 24                      | —        | 5                   |
| Norway.....                                          | 29                         | 9          | 3      | 8                     | 1                       | 8        | 5                   |
| Russia.....                                          | 84                         | 7          | 33     | 3                     | 4                       | 23       | 14                  |
| Scotland.....                                        | 103                        | 8          | 15     | 12                    | 31                      | 9        | 28                  |
| Sweden.....                                          | 77                         | 2          | 9      | 17                    | 5                       | 12       | 31                  |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 43                         | 11         | 14     | 5                     | 3                       | 4        | 6                   |
| Wales.....                                           | 41                         | —          | 13     | 13                    | 14                      | 7        | 8                   |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 490                        | 70         | 115    | 57                    | 71                      | 84       | 93                  |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total.....                                           | 42,252                     | 5,433      | 7,083  | 5,870                 | 7,597                   | 6,533    | 9,756               |
| Male.....                                            | 37,131                     | 4,887      | 6,736  | 5,784                 | 5,357                   | 5,941    | 8,426               |
| Female.....                                          | —                          | —          | —      | —                     | —                       | —        | —                   |
| White.....                                           | 36,221                     | 4,694      | 6,726  | 4,433                 | 5,612                   | 6,081    | 8,675               |
| Male.....                                            | 31,979                     | 4,245      | 6,411  | 4,239                 | 4,191                   | 5,550    | 7,343               |
| Negro.....                                           | 5,749                      | 675        | 336    | 1,434                 | 1,870                   | 444      | 990                 |
| Male.....                                            | 4,937                      | 590        | 325    | 1,542                 | 1,127                   | 384      | 969                 |
| Female.....                                          | —                          | —          | —      | —                     | —                       | —        | —                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 26,435                     | 3,187      | 4,359  | 3,581                 | 4,990                   | 3,985    | 6,333               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 19,244                     | 2,408      | 3,439  | 2,231                 | 3,084                   | 3,133    | 4,949               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,169                      | 221        | 441    | 354                   | 337                     | 353      | 463                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,291                      | 116        | 258    | 186                   | 257                     | 229      | 245                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 3,574                      | 419        | 220    | 807                   | 1,225                   | 267      | 636                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 607                        | 43         | 125    | 91                    | 123                     | 120      | 105                 |
| Having first papers.....                             | 66                         | 3          | 13     | 10                    | 21                      | 6        | 13                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 195                        | 15         | 37     | 10                    | 53                      | 48       | 32                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 423                        | 55         | 83     | 75                    | 60                      | 55       | 95                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 63,220                     | 7,950      | 10,949 | 9,355                 | 10,400                  | 9,825    | 14,741              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,501                      | 195        | 67     | 307                   | 611                     | 144      | 177                 |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 52,236                     | 6,683      | 9,979  | 6,757                 | 7,441                   | 8,785    | 12,591              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 363                        | 47         | 22     | 32                    | 129                     | 60       | 73                  |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 2,145                      | 202        | 442    | 321                   | 393                     | 381      | 405                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 86                         | 7          | 15     | 2                     | 19                      | 36       | 7                   |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 8,492                      | 906        | 527    | 2,271                 | 2,437                   | 649      | 1,612               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,021                      | 139        | 30     | 271                   | 442                     | 48       | 91                  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 704                        | 95         | 30     | 124                   | 328                     | 60       | 67                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 21,943                     | 3,061      | 3,858  | 3,252                 | 3,387                   | 3,497    | 4,888               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,598                     | 2,011      | 2,435  | 2,250                 | 1,889                   | 2,110    | 2,903               |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,823                     | 1,858      | 2,293  | 1,930                 | 1,890                   | 2,022    | 2,830               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,539                     | 1,589      | 1,838  | 1,722                 | 1,499                   | 1,576    | 2,315               |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 10,091                     | 1,503      | 1,995  | 1,211                 | 1,311                   | 1,727    | 2,344               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,235                      | 1,274      | 1,617  | 1,077                 | 1,009                   | 1,333    | 1,925               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 741                        | 88         | 177    | 97                    | 127                     | 124      | 128                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 614                        | 78         | 136    | 85                    | 113                     | 98       | 104                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 50                         | 6          | 11     | 4                     | 11                      | 12       | 6                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 43                         | 6          | 9      | 1                     | 9                       | 12       | 6                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,830                      | 223        | 110    | 618                   | 429                     | 156      | 294                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,551                      | 197        | 76     | 559                   | 357                     | 130      | 232                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 16,395                     | 2,191      | 3,033  | 2,656                 | 2,329                   | 2,621    | 3,565               |
| Families, number.....                                | 17,646                     | 2,353      | 3,198  | 2,759                 | 2,464                   | 2,855    | 4,017               |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.<sup>2</sup> Includes population (3,479) of South McAlester town.<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Ada. <sup>1</sup>            | Altus. <sup>1</sup> | Alva.   | Ana-<br>darks.     | Ard-<br>more.    | Bartles-<br>ville. | Black-<br>well.      | Clare-<br>more.           | Clin-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Coal-<br>gate. | Durant.      | El<br>Reno.                  |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 151,289                    | 4,349                        | 4,821               | 3,688   | 3,439              | 8,618            | 6,181              | 3,266                | 2,866                     | 2,781                      | 3,255          | 5,330        | 7,872                        |
| 1900.....                                     | 49,221                     |                              |                     | 1,499   |                    | 5,681            | 698                | 2,283                | 855                       |                            | 2,614          | 2,909        | 3,383                        |
| 1907.....                                     | 108,883                    | 3,257                        | 1,927               | 2,800   | 2,190              | 8,759            | 4,215              | 2,644                | 2,004                     | 1,278                      | 2,921          | 4,510        | 5,370                        |
| Male.....                                     | 79,580                     | 2,296                        | 2,819               | 1,852   | 1,841              | 4,341            | 3,360              | 1,695                | 1,498                     | 1,516                      | 1,715          | 2,699        | 4,223                        |
| Female.....                                   | 71,709                     | 2,053                        | 2,002               | 1,836   | 1,598              | 4,277            | 2,821              | 1,571                | 1,368                     | 1,265                      | 1,540          | 2,631        | 3,649                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 120,041                    | 3,972                        | 4,407               | 3,215   | 2,767              | 6,386            | 5,051              | 2,809                | 2,015                     | 2,472                      | 1,811          | 5,051        | 5,929                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 10,350                     | 119                          | 215                 | 346     | 215                | 297              | 582                | 263                  | 155                       | 161                        | 650            | 119          | 885                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 5,478                      | 52                           | 94                  | 124     | 87                 | 112              | 199                | 194                  | 42                        | 79                         | 556            | 52           | 351                          |
| Negro.....                                    | 11,919                     | 159                          | 104                 | 1       | 323                | 1,628            | 212                |                      | 310                       | 69                         | 221            | 13           | 688                          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 3,501                      | 47                           | 1                   | 2       | 47                 | 195              | 137                |                      | 338                       |                            | 17             | 95           | 19                           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Total number.....                             | 46,883                     | 1,236                        | 1,738               | 1,065   | 1,118              | 2,398            | 2,226              | 1,041                | 868                       | 864                        | 942            | 1,437        | 2,699                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 35,775                     | 1,089                        | 1,480               | 888     | 837                | 1,769            | 1,736              | 795                  | 602                       | 714                        | 464            | 1,361        | 1,993                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 3,264                      | 49                           | 127                 | 110     | 78                 | 90               | 236                | 105                  | 53                        | 57                         | 85             | 36           | 325                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 3,325                      | 30                           | 71                  | 64      | 53                 | 72               | 128                | 141                  | 25                        | 68                         | 305            | 24           | 223                          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 1,386                      | 12                           | 44                  | 4       | 44                 | 41               | 79                 | 37                   | 17                        | 15                         | 143            | 5            | 121                          |
| Negro.....                                    | 3,822                      | 61                           | 60                  | 1       | 137                | 437              | 104                |                      | 116                       | 25                         | 85             | 3            | 246                          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 117,330                    | 3,239                        | 3,686               | 2,903   | 2,701              | 6,609            | 5,106              | 2,602                | 2,244                     | 2,075                      | 2,423          | 3,975        | 6,317                        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3,566                      | 44                           | 66                  | 31      | 99                 | 286              | 48                 | 82                   | 39                        | 74                         | 118            | 29           | 101                          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 100,039                    | 3,019                        | 3,494               | 2,783   | 2,304              | 5,096            | 4,603              | 2,408                | 1,701                     | 1,941                      | 1,713          | 3,854        | 5,387                        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,066                      | 18                           | 40                  | 16      | 37                 | 42               | 17                 | 20                   | 22                        | 30                         | 26             | 27           | 24                           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 5,321                      | 50                           | 94                  | 117     | 87                 | 111              | 199                | 194                  | 42                        | 79                         | 532            | 48           | 350                          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 865                        | 4                            | 9                   | 14      | 2                  | 2                | 6                  | 62                   | 1                         | 40                         | 51             | 1            | 16                           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 9,533                      | 133                          | 97                  | 1       | 276                | 1,287            | 203                | 208                  | 208                       | 55                         | 166            | 13           | 563                          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,541                      | 21                           | 17                  |         | 54                 | 236              | 22                 |                      | 14                        | 4                          | 38             | 1            | 68                           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 1,673                      | 19                           | 38                  | 22      | 56                 | 113              | 20                 | 60                   | 15                        | 51                         | 48             | 9            | 48                           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 45,120                     | 1,379                        | 1,340               | 1,119   | 998                | 2,758            | 1,589              | 931                  | 864                       | 811                        | 1,037          | 1,744        | 2,155                        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 29,969                     | 915                          | 901                 | 838     | 713                | 1,958            | 1,031              | 656                  | 605                       | 566                        | 630            | 1,442        | 1,434                        |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 24,183                     | 811                          | 796                 | 659     | 533                | 1,371            | 827                | 547                  | 369                       | 489                        | 556            | 1,068        | 1,143                        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 20,206                     | 647                          | 711                 | 612     | 487                | 1,192            | 745                | 500                  | 320                       | 432                        | 446            | 673          | 1,014                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 210                        | 3                            | 6                   | 1       | 1                  | 1                | 1                  |                      | 2                         |                            | 38             | 5            | 4                            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 129                        |                              | 1                   | 3       | 1                  | 1                | 1                  |                      | 1                         |                            | 24             |              | 4                            |
| Negro, number.....                            | 2,054                      | 20                           | 3                   |         | 49                 | 335              | 7                  |                      | 38                        | 10                         | 35             |              | 115                          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,650                      | 17                           | 1                   |         | 47                 | 247              | 7                  |                      | 36                        | 8                          | 30             |              | 93                           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 32,750                     | 870                          | 848                 | 853     | 742                | 1,908            | 1,289              | 786                  | 641                       | 600                        | 740            | 1,150        | 1,723                        |
| Families, number.....                         | 34,163                     | 918                          | 900                 | 860     | 774                | 1,958            | 1,407              | 820                  | 642                       | 624                        | 750            | 1,159        | 1,823                        |
| SUBJECT.                                      | Elk<br>City. <sup>1</sup>  | Freder-<br>ick. <sup>1</sup> | Harts-<br>horne.    | Hobart. | Hugo. <sup>1</sup> | King-<br>fisher. | Krebs.             | Lawton. <sup>1</sup> | Man-<br>gum. <sup>1</sup> | Miami.                     | Norman.        | No-<br>wata. | Oklmul-<br>gee. <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,165                      | 3,027                        | 2,963               | 3,845   | 4,582              | 2,538            | 2,884              | 7,788                | 3,667                     | 2,907                      | 3,724          | 3,672        | 4,176                        |
| 1900.....                                     |                            |                              | 2,352               |         |                    | 2,301            |                    |                      |                           | 1,527                      | 2,225          | 498          |                              |
| 1907.....                                     | 2,195                      | 2,036                        | 2,435               | 3,136   | 2,676              | 2,214            | 1,508              | 5,562                | 2,672                     | 1,853                      | 3,040          | 2,223        | 2,322                        |
| Male.....                                     | 1,627                      | 1,615                        | 1,526               | 2,006   | 2,419              | 1,270            | 1,573              | 4,218                | 1,888                     | 1,456                      | 1,821          | 1,991        | 2,209                        |
| Female.....                                   | 1,538                      | 1,412                        | 1,437               | 1,839   | 2,163              | 1,268            | 1,311              | 3,570                | 1,779                     | 1,451                      | 1,903          | 1,681        | 1,967                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,981                      | 2,723                        | 1,537               | 3,503   | 3,833              | 1,778            | 872                | 6,228                | 3,442                     | 2,545                      | 3,284          | 2,680        | 2,509                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 127                        | 127                          | 498                 | 246     | 155                | 256              | 938                | 690                  | 138                       | 147                        | 297            | 222          | 175                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 56                         | 31                           | 411                 | 75      | 52                 | 83               | 973                | 324                  | 39                        | 25                         | 90             | 40           | 42                           |
| Negro.....                                    | 1                          | 142                          | 517                 | 21      | 512                | 410              | 101                | 542                  | 48                        |                            |                | 456          | 1,376                        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |                            | 4                            |                     |         | 30                 | 11               |                    | 4                    |                           | 190                        | 53             | 274          | 74                           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Total number.....                             | 839                        | 898                          | 809                 | 1,149   | 1,390              | 774              | 792                | 2,735                | 1,006                     | 829                        | 972            | 1,210        | 1,351                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 859                        | 768                          | 393                 | 1,015   | 1,141              | 527              | 203                | 2,065                | 918                       | 713                        | 819            | 873          | 812                          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 45                         | 55                           | 38                  | 80      | 54                 | 82               | 99                 | 254                  | 41                        | 60                         | 93             | 112          | 69                           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 35                         | 15                           | 225                 | 44      | 35                 | 56               | 461                | 207                  | 24                        | 16                         | 55             | 30           | 24                           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 9                          | 12                           | 55                  | 27      | 22                 | 25               | 118                | 122                  | 13                        | 12                         | 25             | 18           | 17                           |
| Negro.....                                    |                            | 57                           | 153                 | 10      | 157                | 107              | 29                 | 208                  | 23                        |                            |                | 145          | 430                          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,394                      | 2,247                        | 2,110               | 2,971   | 3,388              | 2,042            | 2,015              | 6,219                | 2,694                     | 2,208                      | 2,923          | 2,914        | 3,304                        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 24                         | 34                           | 248                 | 27      | 202                | 56               | 262                | 129                  | 52                        | 49                         | 33             | 155          | 147                          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,338                      | 2,093                        | 1,328               | 2,880   | 2,907              | 1,633            | 1,040              | 5,461                | 2,613                     | 2,061                      | 2,799          | 2,296        | 2,107                        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 20                         | 7                            | 39                  | 18      | 57                 | 1                | 44                 | 46                   | 40                        | 42                         | 26             | 35           | 12                           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 55                         | 31                           | 400                 | 75      | 49                 | 83               | 902                | 306                  | 39                        | 25                         | 89             | 40           | 42                           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 4                          | 5                            | 157                 | 7       | 1                  |                  | 210                | 21                   | 3                         | 1                          | 7              |              | 1                            |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1                          | 119                          | 382                 | 16      | 417                | 318              | 73                 | 449                  | 42                        |                            |                | 385          | 1,106                        |
| Number illiterate.....                        |                            | 22                           | 52                  | 2       | 144                | 55               | 8                  | 62                   | 9                         |                            |                | 117          | 131                          |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 10                         | 14                           | 120                 | 16      | 74                 | 24               | 106                | 70                   | 17                        | 20                         | 16             | 68           | 55                           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 955                        | 897                          | 939                 | 1,148   | 1,321              | 741              | 942                | 2,057                | 1,165                     | 892                        | 1,288          | 1,073        | 1,222                        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 619                        | 662                          | 638                 | 770     | 795                | 508              | 465                | 1,391                | 849                       | 610                        | 1,013          | 752          | 786                          |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 602                        | 539                          | 499                 | 683     | 755                | 369              | 485                | 1,149                | 740                       | 508                        | 718            | 487          | 465                          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 465                        | 496                          | 424                 | 567     | 605                | 308              | 305                | 1,036                | 664                       | 454                        | 660            | 435          | 313                          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 3                          |                              | 20                  | 1       | 2                  |                  |                    | 95                   |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 3                          |                              | 13                  | 1       | 2                  |                  |                    | 59                   |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Negro, number.....                            |                            | 21                           | 108                 |         | 87                 | 82               | 23                 | 76                   | 5                         |                            |                | 77           | 250                          |
| Number attending school.....                  |                            | 20                           | 83                  |         | 57                 | 69               | 9                  | 59                   |                           |                            |                | 70           | 229                          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                              |                     |         |                    |                  |                    |                      |                           |                            |                |              |                              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 683                        | 651                          | 654                 | 891     | 995                | 645              | 612                | 1,679                | 741                       | 606                        | 807            | 799          | 929                          |
| Families, number.....                         | 688                        | 689                          | 664                 | 919     | 1,001              | 662              | 631                | 1,837                | 778                       | 707                        | 832            | 826          | 973                          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Pauls Valley. | Pawhuska. <sup>1</sup> | Perry. | Ponca City. | Purcell. | Sapulpa. | Stillwater. | Sulphur. | Table-<br>quah. | Vinita. | Wagoner. | Wau-<br>rika. <sup>1</sup> | Wood-<br>ward. <sup>1</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|----------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |               |                        |        |             |          |          |             |          |                 |         |          |                            |                             |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,689         | 2,776                  | 3,133  | 2,521       | 2,740    | 8,283    | 3,444       | 3,684    | 2,891           | 4,082   | 4,018    | 2,928                      | 2,696                       |
| 1900.....                                     | 1,467         | 3,351                  | 2,528  | 2,277       | 2,431    | 2,431    | 1,198       | 1,482    | 2,339           | 2,372   | 2,372    | 696                        | 2,018                       |
| 1907.....                                     | 2,157         | 2,408                  | 2,881  | 2,529       | 2,553    | 4,259    | 2,577       | 2,935    | 1,916           | 3,157   | 2,950    | 696                        | 2,018                       |
| Male.....                                     | 1,417         | 1,493                  | 1,583  | 1,290       | 1,460    | 4,606    | 1,733       | 1,805    | 1,448           | 2,068   | 2,068    | 1,690                      | 1,445                       |
| Female.....                                   | 1,272         | 1,283                  | 1,550  | 1,231       | 1,280    | 3,677    | 1,711       | 1,879    | 1,443           | 2,014   | 1,950    | 1,238                      | 1,251                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,226         | 2,106                  | 2,296  | 2,038       | 2,006    | 7,156    | 2,982       | 3,318    | 1,849           | 2,917   | 2,607    | 2,330                      | 2,320                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 62            | 162                    | 337    | 271         | 92       | 415      | 265         | 99       | 60              | 57      | 152      | 112                        | 243                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 21            | 58                     | 145    | 131         | 163      | 227      | 92          | 36       | 21              | 52      | 45       | 174                        | 130                         |
| Negro.....                                    | 330           | 70                     | 347    | 41          | 422      | 406      | 105         | 164      | 316             | 518     | 1,038    | 300                        | 2                           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 50            | 380                    | 8      | 40          | 57       | 79       | .....       | 67       | 645             | 538     | 86       | 12                         | 1                           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |               |                        |        |             |          |          |             |          |                 |         |          |                            |                             |
| Total number.....                             | 779           | 960                    | 929    | 790         | 812      | 3,006    | 969         | 1,031    | 746             | 1,185   | 1,155    | 1,149                      | 886                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 644           | 737                    | 629    | 586         | 549      | 2,553    | 796         | 924      | 481             | 886     | 747      | 811                        | 698                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 22            | 72                     | 118    | 94          | 19       | 145      | 77          | 31       | 30              | 23      | 47       | 56                         | 97                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 15            | 47                     | 80     | 94          | 128      | 123      | 64          | 25       | 16              | 29      | 28       | 166                        | 89                          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 10            | 35                     | 54     | 33          | 21       | 62       | 32          | 19       | 2               | 21      | 17       | 18                         | 25                          |
| Negro.....                                    | 89            | 41                     | 102    | 10          | 107      | 161      | 32          | 41       | 71              | 144     | 318      | 111                        | 1                           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |               |                        |        |             |          |          |             |          |                 |         |          |                            |                             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,013         | 2,181                  | 2,500  | 2,050       | 2,068    | 6,590    | 2,812       | 2,907    | 2,191           | 3,158   | 3,082    | 2,307                      | 2,162                       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 84            | 9                      | 83     | 30          | 65       | 73       | 31          | 81       | 165             | 74      | 116      | 244                        | 56                          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,711         | 1,810                  | 2,085  | 1,860       | 1,562    | 5,974    | 2,639       | 2,684    | 1,438           | 2,346   | 2,155    | 1,886                      | 2,030                       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 36            | .....                  | .....  | 25          | 12       | 26       | 8           | 60       | 103             | 19      | 9        | 48                         | 8                           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 21            | 58                     | 141    | 129         | 163      | 221      | 92          | 36       | 21              | 52      | 45       | 174                        | 129                         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....         | .....                  | 16     | 3           | 2        | 14       | 10          | .....    | 1               | 2       | 1        | 143                        | 48                          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 247           | 63                     | 272    | 32          | 304      | 342      | 81          | 135      | 241             | 388     | 820      | 236                        | 2                           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 48            | .....                  | 61     | 8           | 49       | 28       | 13          | 19       | 58              | 46      | 100      | 50                         | .....                       |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 40            | 3                      | 30     | 7           | 29       | 27       | 15          | 28       | 72              | 20      | 52       | 195                        | 46                          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |               |                        |        |             |          |          |             |          |                 |         |          |                            |                             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 835           | 801                    | 939    | 776         | 862      | 2,097    | 1,105       | 1,194    | 990             | 1,284   | 1,312    | 774                        | 776                         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 564           | 528                    | 665    | 593         | 862      | 1,132    | 774         | 881      | 689             | 871     | 592      | 482                        | 488                         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |               |                        |        |             |          |          |             |          |                 |         |          |                            |                             |
| Native white, number.....                     | 456           | 393                    | 494    | 461         | 431      | 1,127    | 582         | 707      | 363             | 562     | 578      | 414                        | 447                         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 379           | 310                    | 428    | 425         | 398      | 863      | 456         | 613      | 308             | 482     | 292      | 348                        | 393                         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | .....         | .....                  | 3      | 1           | 2        | 4        | .....       | .....    | 1               | 1       | 1        | .....                      | 1                           |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....         | .....                  | 2      | .....       | 2        | 1        | .....       | .....    | .....           | .....   | .....    | .....                      | .....                       |
| Negro, number.....                            | 67            | 2                      | 62     | 11          | 105      | 37       | 21          | 28       | 61              | 96      | 169      | 54                         | .....                       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 40            | 2                      | 55     | 10          | 98       | 31       | 12          | 21       | 48              | 80      | 123      | 48                         | .....                       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |               |                        |        |             |          |          |             |          |                 |         |          |                            |                             |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 577           | 611                    | 785    | 605         | 552      | 1,592    | 829         | 784      | 588             | 832     | 852      | 537                        | 674                         |
| Families, number.....                         | 587           | 634                    | 797    | 617         | 566      | 1,857    | 850         | 821      | 620             | 858     | 880      | 558                        | 676                         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 484.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF OKLAHOMA CITY.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 64,205    | 6,642 | 8,320 | 12,705 | 6,336 | 7,875 | 9,400 | 8,195 | 4,732 |
| Male.....                                    | 35,742    | 3,889 | 4,357 | 7,165  | 4,645 | 4,261 | 4,771 | 4,081 | 2,573 |
| Female.....                                  | 28,463    | 2,753 | 3,963 | 5,540  | 1,691 | 3,614 | 4,629 | 4,114 | 2,159 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 47,880    | 5,323 | 6,482 | 9,519  | 4,198 | 3,985 | 7,636 | 6,781 | 3,956 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,399     | 731   | 1,055 | 1,468  | 582   | 546   | 800   | 899   | 408   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,214     | 276   | 487   | 821    | 545   | 227   | 294   | 281   | 283   |
| Negro.....                                   | 6,546     | 293   | 283   | 879    | 944   | 3,111 | 651   | 307   | 78    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 166       | 19    | 13    | 18     | 67    | 6     | 19    | 17    | 7     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 273       | 18    | 25    | 161    | 20    | 3     | 12    | 19    | 15    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 52        | 3     | 0     | 4      | 21    | 1     | 11    | 5     | 1     |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 293       | 52    | 46    | 54     | 11    | 25    | 47    | 41    | 17    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 42        | 4     | 7     | 11     | 1     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 1     |
| England.....                                 | 360       | 44    | 65    | 91     | 32    | 20    | 47    | 46    | 15    |
| France.....                                  | 35        | 3     | 5     | 0      | 3     | 1     | 9     | 3     | 2     |
| Germany.....                                 | 674       | 51    | 117   | 152    | 84    | 53    | 85    | 89    | 43    |
| Greece.....                                  | 130       | ..... | 32    | 17     | 76    | ..... | 5     | ..... | ..... |
| Ireland.....                                 | 202       | 33    | 28    | 41     | 24    | 17    | 17    | 29    | 13    |
| Italy.....                                   | 40        | 2     | 1     | 10     | 18    | 4     | ..... | ..... | 5     |
| Mexico.....                                  | 379       | ..... | 68    | 26     | 99    | 43    | ..... | 2     | 141   |
| Russia.....                                  | 225       | 24    | 13    | 75     | 67    | 17    | 14    | 6     | 9     |
| Scotland.....                                | 97        | 8     | 26    | 23     | 11    | 7     | 8     | 10    | 4     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 110       | 8     | 14    | 18     | 23    | 10    | 21    | 12    | 4     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 124       | 8     | 92    | 22     | ..... | ..... | 1     | 1     | ..... |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 178       | 26    | 26    | 37     | 33    | 20    | 11    | 12    | 13    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 24,736    | 3,115 | 2,911 | 4,850  | 3,755 | 2,878 | 3,135 | 2,592 | 1,500 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 17,615    | 2,487 | 2,132 | 3,484  | 2,491 | 1,353 | 2,500 | 2,061 | 1,107 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,490     | 309   | 379   | 542    | 381   | 205   | 265   | 270   | 139   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,122     | 195   | 298   | 503    | 441   | 146   | 179   | 158   | 202   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 848       | 92    | 124   | 229    | 138   | 56    | 72    | 99    | 38    |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,392     | 109   | 95    | 304    | 378   | 1,168 | 189   | 100   | 49    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 53,510    | 6,043 | 6,882 | 10,459 | 5,658 | 6,521 | 7,769 | 6,680 | 3,498 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 735       | 26    | 102   | 95     | 111   | 219   | 69    | 29    | 84    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 381       | 17    | 60    | 35     | 68    | 98    | 25    | 10    | 68    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 15,425    | 1,223 | 2,019 | 3,282  | 1,151 | 1,996 | 2,312 | 2,090 | 1,352 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 9,392     | 693   | 1,286 | 1,884  | 579   | 1,048 | 1,571 | 1,482 | 849   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 11,516    | 814   | 1,571 | 2,362  | 871   | 1,405 | 1,864 | 1,693 | 936   |
| Families, number.....                        | 13,565    | 1,133 | 1,985 | 2,874  | 983   | 1,682 | 2,113 | 1,782 | 1,013 |



## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

ADAIR.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 ALFALFA.—Organized from part of Woods in 1907.  
 ATOKA.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 BEAVER.—Parts taken to form Cimarron and Texas in 1907.  
 BECKHAM.—Organized from parts of Greer and Roger Mills in 1907; part annexed to Greer in 1910.  
 BLAINE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.  
 BRYAN.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.  
 CADDO.—Organized from parts of Wichita and Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservations in 1901; part taken to form part of Grady in 1907.  
 CANADIAN.—Part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.  
 CARTER.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.  
 CHEROKEE.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 CHOCTAW.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 CIMARRON.—Organized from part of Beaver in 1907.  
 COAL.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.  
 COMANCHE.—Organized from part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation in 1901; parts taken to form Tillman and parts of Grady, Jefferson, and Stephens in 1907; part taken to form part of Swanson in 1910, but by a decision of the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, August 9, 1911, the creation of Swanson County was declared illegal, and the territory embraced in said county has reverted to the parent counties, Comanche and Kiowa.  
 CRAIG.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 CREEK.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.  
 CUSTER.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.  
 DELAWARE.—Organized from parts of Cherokee Nation and Seneca Indian Reservation in 1907.  
 DEWEY.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.  
 ELLIS.—Organized from parts of Day and Woodward in 1907.  
 GARFIELD.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.  
 GARVIN.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.  
 GRADY.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw Nation and Caddo and Comanche Counties in 1907.  
 GRANT.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.  
 GREER.—Formerly Greer County, Tex.; first returned as part of Oklahoma in 1890; parts taken to form Jackson and part of Beckham in 1907 and Harmon in 1909; part of Beckham annexed in 1910.  
 HARMON.—Organized from part of Greer in 1909.  
 HARPER.—Organized from part of Woodward in 1907.  
 HASKELL.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 HUGHES.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.  
 JACKSON.—Organized from part of Greer in 1907.  
 JEFFERSON.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw Nation and Comanche County in 1907.  
 JOHNSTON.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.  
 KAY.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and Kansas (Kaw) Indian Reservation and part of Ponca Indian Reservation annexed in 1904.  
 KIOWA.—Organized from part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation in 1901; part taken to form part of Swanson in 1910, but by a decision of the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, August 9, 1911, the creation of Swanson County was declared illegal, and the territory embraced in said county has reverted to the parent counties, Comanche and Kiowa.  
 LATIMER.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 LE FLORE.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 LINCOLN.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.  
 LOVE.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.  
 MCCLAIN.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.  
 MCCURTAIN.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 MCINTOSH.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.  
 MAJOR.—Organized from part of Woods in 1907.  
 MARSHALL.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.

MAYES.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.  
 MURRAY.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.  
 MUSKOGEE.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.  
 NOBLE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900; parts of Otoe and Missouri, and Ponca Indian Reservations annexed in 1904 and part of Payne County annexed in 1907.  
 NOWATA.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 OKFUSKEE.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.  
 OKMULGEE.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.  
 OSAGE.—Organized from Osage Indian Reservation in 1907.  
 OTTAWA.—Organized from Modoc, Ottawa, Peoria, Quapaw, Shawnee, and Wyandotte Indian Reservations and parts of Cherokee Nation and Seneca Indian Reservation in 1907.  
 PAWNEE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Otoe and Missouri Indian Reservation annexed in 1904.  
 PAYNE.—Part annexed to Noble in 1907.  
 PITTSBURG.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 PONTOTOC.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.  
 POTTAWATOMIE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.  
 PUEBLO.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 ROGER MILLS.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900; part of Day annexed since 1900 and part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation annexed in 1901; part taken to form part of Beckham in 1907.  
 ROGERS.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.  
 SEMINOLE.—Organized from Seminole Nation and part of Creek Nation in 1907.  
 SEQUOYAH.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 STEPHENS.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw Nation and Comanche County in 1907.  
 TEXAS.—Organized from part of Beaver in 1907.  
 TILLMAN.—Organized from part of Comanche in 1907.  
 TULSA.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907 and part of Wagoner annexed in 1909.  
 WAGONER.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907 and part annexed to Tulsa in 1909.  
 WASHINGTON.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 WASHITA.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.  
 WOODS.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Woodward annexed since 1900; parts taken to form Alfalfa and Major in 1907.  
 WOODWARD.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900; part annexed to Woods since 1900 and parts taken to form Harper and part of Ellis in 1907.  
 NOTE.—*Greer and Harmon Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 27,777; 1907, 23,624; increase, 1907-1910, 4,153; per cent of increase, 17.6. Urban population—1910, 3,667. Rural population—1910, 24,110. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 13.2.

## CITIES.

ADA.—Incorporated since 1900.  
 ALTUS.—Incorporated in 1901.  
 CLINTON.—Incorporated in 1904.  
 ELK CITY.—Incorporated since 1900.  
 FREDERICK.—Incorporated since 1900.  
 GUTHRIE.—Parts of Guthrie township annexed in 1906 and 1909.  
 HUGO.—Incorporated since 1900.  
 LAWTON.—Incorporated in 1901.  
 MCALESTER.—Consolidated with South McAlester town in 1907.  
 MANGUM.—Incorporated in 1900.  
 OKLAHOMA CITY.—Part of Greeley township annexed in 1905, part (including Capitol Hill town) annexed in 1910, parts of Oklahoma township annexed in 1905, 1906, and 1908, and part of Council Grove township annexed in 1910.  
 OKMULGEE.—Incorporated since 1900.  
 PAWBUKA.—Incorporated in 1907.  
 TULSA.—West Tulsa town annexed in 1909.  
 WAURIKA.—Incorporated in 1903.  
 WOODWARD.—Incorporated since 1900.

# OREGON.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Oregon, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 492) shows the population of Oregon, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county, except the two that are numbered, is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Owing to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties since 1890 and to the fact that certain divisions returned separately at the last census were not so returned at one or both of the earlier censuses, comparisons of the population of the minor civil divisions in 1910 with those in 1900 and 1890 are to a large extent impossible. For the same reasons county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table.

Table 2 (p. 501) shows the cities and incorporated towns in Oregon, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—This state takes its name from the Oregon River, as the Columbia River was originally called. The derivation of the word Oregon is unknown.

The area now constituting the state of Oregon was discovered in 1543, when Ferrello, a Spaniard, sailed up the Pacific coast as far as the southern part of the state. The first permanent settlement within the present limits of Oregon was made in 1811, when a trading post was established at Astoria by the Pacific Fur Company.

The possession of the Oregon country was at the beginning of the nineteenth century in dispute among the United States, Great Britain, Spain, and Russia, each nation basing its right to possession on discoveries and explorations. English and Spanish navigators had visited the Oregon coast from time to time during the sixteenth, seventeenth, and eighteenth centuries. In 1792 Robert Gray, captain of a merchant ship from Boston, entered the river, which he named the Columbia, and in 1805 a United States Government exploring expedition under Lewis and Clark descended the Columbia to its mouth. Russia had made settlements in Alaska in the early part of the eighteenth century and for this reason laid claim to territory as far south as the present state of California. All that remained of the Spanish claim after the cession of Louisiana to France in 1800 was relinquished at the time of the Florida Purchase in 1819, when Spain transferred to the United States "all rights,

The population of Oregon, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used, as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory

claims, and pretensions to any country north of the forty-second parallel." In 1824 Russia surrendered to the United States all claims south of 54° 40'. In 1818 a treaty had been concluded between the United States and England, under which the two countries jointly occupied the Oregon region, but in 1846 this joint occupation was terminated by a treaty fixing the boundary between the territories of the two countries at its present location.

In August, 1848, the territory of Oregon was organized by act of Congress. At this time it extended from the forty-second parallel to the British possessions, from the crest of the Rocky Mountains to the Pacific Ocean, thus comprising the area which now constitutes Oregon, Washington, Idaho, and parts of western Montana and Wyoming. In 1853 that part of the territory lying north of the Columbia River and the forty-sixth parallel east of its point of intersection with that river was organized as the territory of Washington.

Four years later the people of Oregon adopted a constitution and asked for statehood; and, by act of Congress approved February 14, 1859, Oregon, with boundaries as at present, was admitted to the Union. The eastern part of the former Oregon territory was added to Washington territory, and later became a part of Idaho territory.

according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis,

and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Oregon is 672,765. Compared with a population of 413,536 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 259,229, or 62.7 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The growth of the state was a little more than twice as rapid as during the preceding decade,

1890–1900, when the rate of increase was 30.2 per cent. The following table shows the population of Oregon at each Federal census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population.          | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |                      | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 672,765              | 259,229                         | 62.7      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 413,536              | 95,832                          | 30.2      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 317,704 <sup>1</sup> | 142,936                         | 81.8      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 174,768              | 83,845                          | 92.2      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 90,923               | 38,458                          | 73.3      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 52,465               | 39,171                          | 294.7     | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 13,294               | .....                           | .....     | .....                                       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (3,937) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

Oregon was organized as a territory in 1848 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1850. The total population (13,294) reported for 1850 includes 1,201 returned for that portion which was taken in 1853 to form Washington territory. As shown by the above table, during each decade since 1850 the state has shown a rapid growth, the lowest rate of increase for any decennial period being 30.2 per cent for the decade 1890–1900. The most rapid rate of growth was naturally during the first few years in the history of the state, the population increasing threefold from 1850 to 1860. During the three following decades, 1860–1890, the population of the state increased more than fivefold, the percentages of increase ranging from 73.3 to 92.2. Between 1890 and 1910 the population more than doubled. The numerical increase during the last decade was nearly one and one-half times the entire population of the state in 1880.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during every decade covered by the table the growth of the state was more rapid than the growth of the country as a whole. The population of the state in 1910 was somewhat more than fifty times as large as in 1850, while the population of the United States in 1910 was slightly less than four times that in 1850.

**Principal cities.**—Oregon has 97 cities, of which Portland, the largest, has a population of 207,214, and Salem, the second city, a population of 14,094. There are also 5 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 9 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 81 having less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 487 shows the population of the seven cities having in 1910 over 5,000 inhabitants, as reported at each Federal census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the seven cities included in this table, Portland, Salem, Eugene, Medford, and Ashland show very high rates of increase for the last decade, ranging from 90.6 per cent in Ashland to 393.6 per cent in Medford. Baker City shows the lowest rate of increase, namely, 1.2 per cent. During the preceding decade, however, there was a marked growth in the population of this city, the percentage of increase being 155.9. It will be noted that a high rate of increase in population has prevailed in Portland since its incorporation, the percentages of increase ranging from 94.9 for the decade 1890–1900 to 188.6 for the decade 1860–1870.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population.      | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.    | Population.      | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |                  | Number.                              | Per cent. |                          |                  | Number.                              | Per cent. |
| <b>Ashland:</b>       |                  |                                      |           | <b>Eugene—Continued.</b> |                  |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 5,020            | 2,386                                | 90.6      | 1880.....                | 1,117            | 256                                  | 29.7      |
| 1900.....             | 2,634            | 850                                  | 47.6      | 1870.....                | 861              |                                      |           |
| 1890.....             | 1,784            | 942                                  | 111.9     |                          |                  |                                      |           |
| 1880.....             | 842              |                                      |           | <b>Medford:</b>          |                  |                                      |           |
|                       |                  |                                      |           | 1910.....                | 8,840            | 7,049                                | 393.6     |
| <b>Astoria:</b>       |                  |                                      |           | 1900.....                | 1,791            | 824                                  | 85.2      |
| 1910.....             | 9,599            | 1,218                                | 14.5      | 1890.....                | 967              |                                      |           |
| 1900.....             | 8,381            | 2,197                                | 35.5      |                          |                  |                                      |           |
| 1890.....             | 6,184            | 3,381                                | 120.6     | <b>Portland:</b>         |                  |                                      |           |
| 1880.....             | 2,803            | 2,164                                | 338.7     | 1910.....                | 207,214          | 116,788                              | 129.2     |
| 1870.....             | 639              |                                      |           | 1900.....                | 90,426           | 44,041                               | 94.9      |
|                       |                  |                                      |           | 1890.....                | 46,385           | 28,803                               | 163.9     |
| <b>Baker City:</b>    |                  |                                      |           | 1880.....                | 17,577           | 9,284                                | 111.9     |
| 1910.....             | 6,742            | 79                                   | 1.2       | 1870.....                | 8,293            | 5,419                                | 188.6     |
| 1900.....             | 6,663            | 4,059                                | 155.9     | 1860.....                | 2,874            |                                      |           |
| 1890.....             | 2,604            | 1,346                                | 107.0     |                          |                  |                                      |           |
| 1880.....             | 1,258            |                                      |           | <b>Salem:</b>            |                  |                                      |           |
|                       |                  |                                      |           | 1910.....                | 14,094           | 9,836                                | 231.0     |
| <b>Eugene:</b>        |                  |                                      |           | 1900.....                | 4,258            |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 9,009            | 5,773                                | 178.4     | 1890.....                | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |                                      |           |
| 1900.....             | 3,236            |                                      |           | 1880.....                | 2,538            |                                      |           |
| 1890.....             | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |                                      |           |                          |                  |                                      |           |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately.

**Counties.**—Oregon has 34 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 2,044 in Curry County to 226,261 in Multnomah County.

The following territorial changes have been made since 1900: Part of Wasco County was taken in 1908 to form Hood River County and part of Union County was annexed to Baker County in 1902.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of one new county from part of another county, as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 32 counties and one combination of counties. The counties combined are Hood River and Wasco. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for this combination of counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county from which it was formed. Thirty-one counties and the one combination of counties in the state increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the 31 counties range from eight-tenths of 1 per cent in Union County to 135 per cent in Crook County, and the absolute increases of the same counties from 41 in Wheeler County to 123,094 in Multnomah County. The combined counties of Hood River and Wasco increased 11,153, or 84.5 per cent. One county in the state, Grant, showed a decrease, namely, 341, or 5.7 per cent. Nine counties and the one combination of counties show a higher rate of increase than is shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 62.7 per cent.

The maps on page 490 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Oregon during the last decade. In the county shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 95,607 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 7; in 1900 and 1890 it was 4.3 and 3.3, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 491, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Harney County, with 9,933 square miles, has the largest area, and Multnomah County, with 451 square miles, has the smallest area. Multnomah County, which contains the city of Portland, has the highest density of any county, namely, 501.7 persons per square mile. Harney, Lake, and Malheur Counties each average less than 1 person per square mile.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Oregon the counties are divided into 861 primary divisions, comprising that number of election precincts. There are also 171 secondary divisions, comprising 97 cities and 74 incorporated towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the election precincts in which they are located, but 8 cities and 3 towns are coextensive with the election precincts in which they are located, while each of 7 other cities comprise one or more election precincts and parts of others. Besides these minor civil divisions there are 3 Indian reservations in the state, which, though independent of any county organization, are returned under the county in which they are wholly or partly located.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Oregon at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to speci-

fied limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                     | 1910              |                | 1900              |                | 1890              |                             | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                      | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.                 | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                |                   | 672,765        |                   | 413,536        |                   | <sup>1</sup> 317,704        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                          | <b>18</b>         | <b>307,060</b> | <b>11</b>         | <b>133,180</b> | <b>10</b>         | <b>85,093</b>               | <b>45.6</b>                   | <b>32.2</b> | <b>26.8</b> |
| Cities and towns of—                                 |                   |                |                   |                |                   |                             |                               |             |             |
| 100,000 inhabitants or more.....                     | 1                 | 207,214        |                   |                |                   |                             | 30.8                          |             |             |
| 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....                   |                   |                | 1                 | 90,426         |                   |                             |                               | 21.9        |             |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....                    |                   |                |                   |                | 1                 | 46,355                      |                               |             | 14.6        |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....                    | 1                 | 14,094         |                   |                | 1                 | 10,532                      | 2.1                           |             | 3.3         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                     | 5                 | 39,210         | 2                 | 15,044         | 2                 | 11,313                      | 5.8                           | 3.6         | 3.6         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                      | 11                | 46,542         | 8                 | 27,710         | 6                 | 16,863                      | 6.9                           | 6.7         | 5.3         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                          |                   | <b>365,705</b> |                   | <b>280,356</b> |                   | <b><sup>1</sup> 232,611</b> | <b>54.4</b>                   | <b>67.8</b> | <b>73.2</b> |
| Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 153               | 89,742         | 103               | 50,462         | 59                | 28,638                      | 13.3                          | 12.2        | 9.0         |
| Other rural territory.....                           |                   | 275,963        |                   | 229,894        |                   | <sup>1</sup> 203,973        | 41.0                          | 55.6        | 64.2        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (3,937) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 307,060 inhabitants, or 45.6 per cent of the total population, while 365,705 inhabitants, or 54.4 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 133,180 inhabitants, or 32.2 per cent of the total population, while 280,356 inhabitants, or 67.8 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a large increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910 Portland's proportion of the total population of the state was 30.8 per cent, or nearly one and one-half times its proportion in 1900 and more than twice its proportion in 1890. The proportion of the population of the state in the other urban places in 1910, 1900, and 1890 was 14.8, 10.3, and 12.2 per cent, respectively.

The urban population of the state in 1910 was contained in 16 cities and 2 towns. Of the total population, 13.3 per cent was contained in 153 cities and incorporated towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and 41 per cent in unincorporated territory.

The 153 cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 89,742. These places comprise 27 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 42,568; 31 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 22,177; and 95 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 24,997.

The above table shows further that in all cities and incorporated towns, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 396,802, or 59 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all cities and incorporated towns, as they existed in 1900, was 183,642, or 44.4 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 6 counties had a larger proportion and 4 counties and the one combination of counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Five counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910, while 17 counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the *same* places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table on page 489, the total population in 1910 of the cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 307,060; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 142,840. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 133,180 (see above table), by 9,660. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500

each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the following table, shows an increase of 115 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 35.1 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased more than three times as fast as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

In the table in the next column the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Portland, the combined population of the other cities and towns having in 1910 over 2,500 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

From this table it appears that the city of Portland increased in population during the last decade some-

what more than twice as rapidly as the state as a whole, and more than one and one-third times as rapidly as the group of cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, while the rate of increase in rural territory was but little more than one-half the rate for the state as a whole.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                 | POPULATION. |         | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |           |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------------------|-----------|
|                                                  | 1910        | 1900    | Number.                | Per cent. |
| The state.....                                   | 672,765     | 413,536 | 259,229                | 62.7      |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                     | 307,060     | 142,841 | 164,220                | 115.0     |
| City of Portland.....                            | 207,214     | 90,426  | 116,788                | 129.2     |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910..... | 89,846      | 52,414  | 47,432                 | 90.5      |
| Remainder of the state.....                      | 365,705     | 270,696 | 95,009                 | 35.1      |

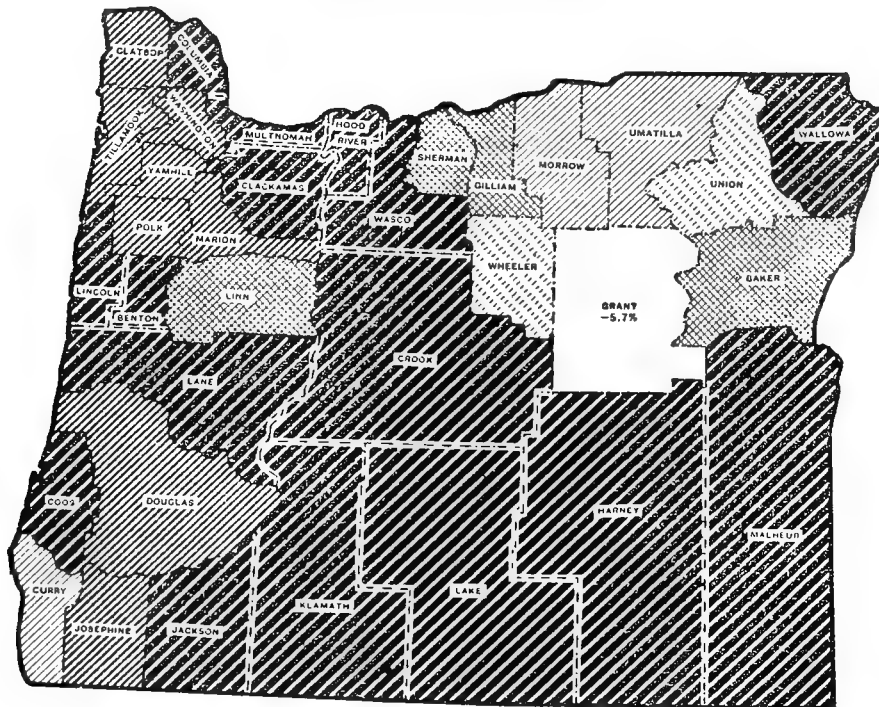
It also appears from this table that of the total increase in the population of the state during the decade, namely, 259,229, nearly one-half was in the city of Portland.



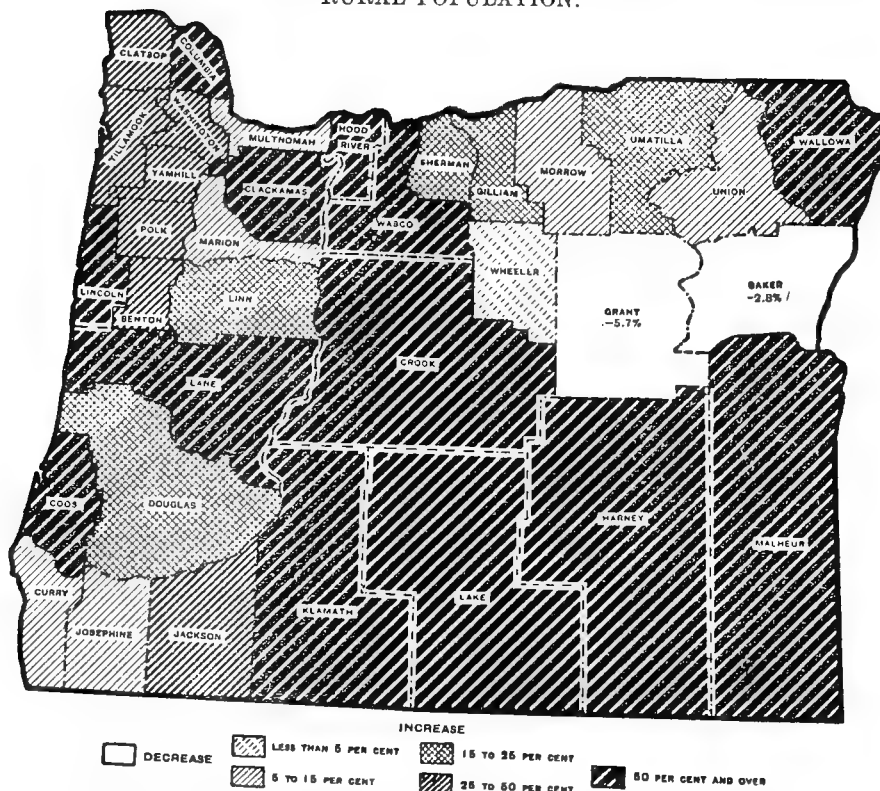
# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF OREGON, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



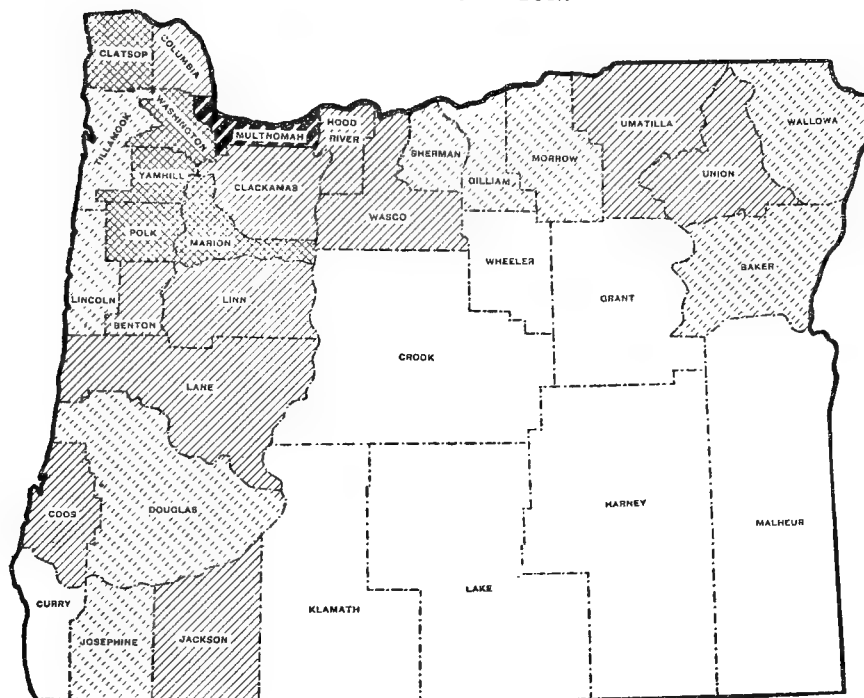
## RURAL POPULATION.



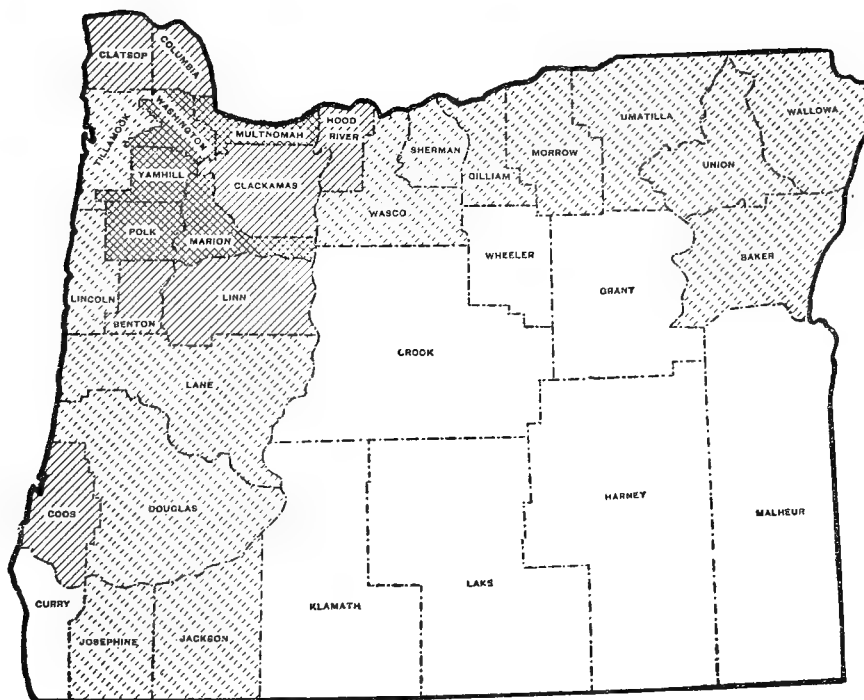
Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF OREGON, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

## POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                      | 1910          | 1900              | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| <b>Baker County</b> <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                                     | <b>18,076</b> | <b>* 15,597</b>   | <b>* 6,764</b> | <b>Benton County</b> .....                                                                                         | <b>10,663</b> | <b>6,706</b>  | <b>** 8,850</b>   |
| Alder precinct.....                                                                                                                                        | 288           | 283               | .....          | Precinct 1, Corvallis, including parts of wards 2 and 3 of Corvallis city.....                                     | 1,586         | 467           | .....             |
| Baker precinct No. 1, <sup>4</sup> including part of ward 2 of Baker City.....                                                                             | 1,239         | * 270             | .....          | Corvallis city (part of).....                                                                                      | 1,125         | 287           | .....             |
| Baker City (part of).....                                                                                                                                  | 818           | .....             | .....          | Total for Corvallis city, <sup>23</sup> comprising precincts Nos. 2 and 3 and parts of precincts Nos. 1 and 4..... | 4,552         | 1,519         | 1,527             |
| Total for Baker City, comprising Baker precincts Nos. 3 and 4 and parts of Baker precincts Nos. 1 and 2, and parts of Depot and South Baker precincts..... | 6,742         | 6,663             | 2,604          | Ward 1.....                                                                                                        | 1,609         | .....         | .....             |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                | 1,450         | .....             | .....          | Ward 2.....                                                                                                        | 1,476         | .....         | .....             |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                | 1,372         | .....             | .....          | Ward 3.....                                                                                                        | 1,468         | .....         | .....             |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                | 2,066         | .....             | .....          | Precinct 2, Corvallis, <sup>23</sup> comprising parts of wards 2 and 3 of Corvallis city.....                      | 1,491         | 877           | .....             |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                                | 1,864         | .....             | .....          | Corvallis city (part of).....                                                                                      | 1,491         | 695           | .....             |
| Baker precinct No. 2, <sup>6</sup> including parts of wards 2 and 3 of Baker City.....                                                                     | 1,290         | .....             | .....          | Precinct 3, Corvallis, <sup>23</sup> comprising parts of wards 1 and 2 of Corvallis city.....                      | 1,250         | 638           | .....             |
| Baker City (part of).....                                                                                                                                  | 1,244         | .....             | .....          | Corvallis city (part of).....                                                                                      | 1,250         | 688           | .....             |
| Baker precinct No. 3, <sup>6</sup> comprising part of ward 3 of Baker City.....                                                                            | 638           | .....             | .....          | Precinct 4, Corvallis, including part of ward 1 of Corvallis city.....                                             | 934           | 443           | .....             |
| Baker precinct No. 4, <sup>6</sup> comprising ward 1 of Baker City.....                                                                                    | 1,450         | .....             | .....          | Corvallis city (part of).....                                                                                      | 886           | 289           | .....             |
| Bed Rock precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                                                       | 267           | 144               | .....          | Precinct 5, Fairmount.....                                                                                         | 698           | 430           | .....             |
| Big Creek precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                                                                                                                      | 189           | .....             | .....          | Precinct 6, Soap Creek.....                                                                                        | 355           | 272           | .....             |
| Bourne precinct, including Bourne town.....                                                                                                                | 220           | 592               | .....          | Precinct 7, Kings Valley.....                                                                                      | 353           | 354           | .....             |
| Bourne town <sup>9</sup> .....                                                                                                                             | 77            | .....             | .....          | Precinct 8, Summit.....                                                                                            | 200           | 119           | .....             |
| Bridgeport precinct.....                                                                                                                                   | 96            | 172               | .....          | Precinct 9, Blodgett.....                                                                                          | 247           | 211           | .....             |
| Clary precinct.....                                                                                                                                        | 176           | 279               | .....          | Precinct 10, Wren.....                                                                                             | 142           | 192           | .....             |
| Clifford precinct, <sup>10</sup> including Whitney town.....                                                                                               | 123           | .....             | .....          | Precinct 11, Philomath, <sup>24</sup> including part of Philomath city.....                                        | 708           | 953           | .....             |
| Whitney town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                                                           | 55            | .....             | .....          | Philomath city (part of).....                                                                                      | 400           | 343           | .....             |
| Connor Creek precinct.....                                                                                                                                 | 97            | 150               | .....          | Total for Philomath city in precincts Nos. 11 and 16.....                                                          | 205           | 345           | .....             |
| Copper Butte precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                                                   | 86            | 103               | .....          | Precinct 12, Willamette.....                                                                                       | 409           | 407           | .....             |
| Cornucopia precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                                                     | 132           | 359               | .....          | Precinct 13, Alsea.....                                                                                            | 518           | 355           | .....             |
| Depot precinct, including ward 4 and part of ward 3 of Baker City.....                                                                                     | 2,086         | * 69              | .....          | Precinct 14, Belfountain.....                                                                                      | 588           | 560           | .....             |
| Baker City (part of).....                                                                                                                                  | 2,016         | .....             | .....          | Precinct 15, Monroe.....                                                                                           | 523           | 428           | .....             |
| Eagle Valley precinct, <sup>7</sup> including Richland town.....                                                                                           | 1,108         | 766               | .....          | Precinct 16, West Philomath, <sup>24</sup> including part of Philomath city.....                                   | 661           | .....         | .....             |
| Richland town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                                                                          | 354           | .....             | .....          | Philomath city (part of).....                                                                                      | 105           | .....         | .....             |
| East Eagle precinct <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                                                                    | 18            | 38                | .....          | <b>Clackamas County</b> .....                                                                                      | <b>29,931</b> | <b>19,658</b> | <b>** 15,233</b>  |
| Elkhorn precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                                                                       | 114           | 185               | .....          | Abernathy precinct.....                                                                                            | 1,959         | 1,111         | .....             |
| Express precinct.....                                                                                                                                      | 521           | 417               | .....          | Barlow precinct, including Barlow city.....                                                                        | 551           | 329           | .....             |
| Greenhorn precinct, <sup>10</sup> including Greenhorn town.....                                                                                            | 59            | .....             | .....          | Barlow city <sup>15</sup> .....                                                                                    | 89            | .....         | .....             |
| Greenhorn town <sup>15</sup> .....                                                                                                                         | 23            | .....             | .....          | Beaver Creek precinct.....                                                                                         | 599           | 609           | 554               |
| Haines precinct, <sup>16</sup> including Haines town.....                                                                                                  | 861           | 323               | .....          | Boring precinct.....                                                                                               | 774           | 262           | .....             |
| Haines town.....                                                                                                                                           | 423           | .....             | .....          | Bull Run precinct <sup>25</sup> .....                                                                              | 374           | 280           | 107               |
| Huntington precinct, including Huntington town.....                                                                                                        | 997           | 1,014             | .....          | Canby precinct, including Canby city.....                                                                          | 1,216         | 757           | 787               |
| Huntington town.....                                                                                                                                       | 680           | 821               | 321            | Canby city.....                                                                                                    | 587           | .....         | .....             |
| Iron Dyke precinct, <sup>7</sup> including Copperfield town.....                                                                                           | 949           | 192               | .....          | Canemah precinct.....                                                                                              | 609           | 517           | 416               |
| Copperfield town <sup>17</sup> .....                                                                                                                       | 250           | .....             | .....          | Canyon Creek precinct.....                                                                                         | 295           | 100           | 150               |
| McEwen precinct.....                                                                                                                                       | 202           | 292               | .....          | Cascades precinct.....                                                                                             | 1,068         | 499           | 609               |
| North Sumpter precinct, including part of Sumpter city.....                                                                                                | 297           | 678               | .....          | Cherryville precinct.....                                                                                          | 196           | 126           | 103               |
| Sumpter city (part of).....                                                                                                                                | 286           | ( <sup>19</sup> ) | .....          | Clackamas precinct <sup>27</sup> .....                                                                             | 730           | 723           | 608               |
| Total for Sumpter city <sup>18</sup> in North and South Sumpter precincts.....                                                                             | 643           | .....             | .....          | Damascus precinct.....                                                                                             | 988           | 674           | 676               |
| Pine precinct No. 1, <sup>20</sup> including part of Halfway town.....                                                                                     | 674           | .....             | .....          | Eagle Creek precinct.....                                                                                          | 576           | 392           | 421               |
| Halfway town (part of).....                                                                                                                                | 136           | .....             | .....          | Estacada precinct, <sup>28</sup> including Estacada city.....                                                      | 1,263         | 247           | 245               |
| Total for Halfway town <sup>17</sup> in Pine precincts Nos. 1 and 2.....                                                                                   | 188           | .....             | .....          | Estacada city <sup>29</sup> .....                                                                                  | 405           | .....         | .....             |
| Pine precinct No. 2, <sup>20</sup> including part of Halfway town.....                                                                                     | 700           | .....             | .....          | George precinct.....                                                                                               | 242           | 141           | 143               |
| Halfway town (part of).....                                                                                                                                | 60            | .....             | .....          | Harding precinct.....                                                                                              | 551           | 480           | 404               |
| Pocahontas precinct.....                                                                                                                                   | 333           | 330               | .....          | Harmony precinct <sup>27</sup> .....                                                                               | 606           | .....         | .....             |
| Rock Creek precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                                                                                                                    | 528           | 447               | .....          | Highland precinct.....                                                                                             | 638           | 437           | 402               |
| Rye Valley precinct.....                                                                                                                                   | 154           | 142               | .....          | Killin precinct <sup>20</sup> .....                                                                                | 586           | .....         | .....             |
| South Baker precinct, including part of ward 3 of Baker City.....                                                                                          | 933           | * 506             | .....          | Macksburg precinct.....                                                                                            | 710           | 477           | ( <sup>21</sup> ) |
| Baker City (part of).....                                                                                                                                  | 676           | .....             | .....          | Maple Lane precinct.....                                                                                           | 668           | 454           | .....             |
| South Sumpter precinct, including part of Sumpter city.....                                                                                                | 387           | 1,179             | .....          | Marquam precinct <sup>30</sup> .....                                                                               | 520           | 824           | ( <sup>22</sup> ) |
| Sumpter city (part of).....                                                                                                                                | 357           | 1,151             | .....          | Milk Creek precinct.....                                                                                           | 460           | 432           | 275               |
| Sparta precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                                                         | 123           | 171               | .....          | Milwaukee precinct, <sup>31</sup> coextensive with Milwaukee town.....                                             | 860           | 1,002         | 907               |
| Unity precinct.....                                                                                                                                        | 308           | 257               | .....          | Milwaukee town <sup>32</sup> .....                                                                                 | 860           | .....         | .....             |
| Virtue precinct <sup>31</sup> .....                                                                                                                        | 164           | 317               | .....          | Molalla precinct.....                                                                                              | 836           | 633           | 582               |
| Weatherby precinct.....                                                                                                                                    | 73            | 145               | .....          | Needy precinct.....                                                                                                | 789           | 642           | ( <sup>23</sup> ) |
| Wingville precinct.....                                                                                                                                    | 196           | 187               | .....          | New Era precinct.....                                                                                              | 611           | 473           | 384               |
|                                                                                                                                                            |               |                   |                | Oak Grove precinct <sup>31</sup> .....                                                                             | 1,520         | .....         | .....             |
|                                                                                                                                                            |               |                   |                | Oregon City precincts Nos. 1 to 3, coextensive with Oregon City.....                                               | 4,287         | 3,494         | 3,167             |
|                                                                                                                                                            |               |                   |                | Oregon City.....                                                                                                   | 4,287         | 3,494         | 3,062             |
|                                                                                                                                                            |               |                   |                | Ward 1.....                                                                                                        | 1,396         | .....         | .....             |
|                                                                                                                                                            |               |                   |                | Ward 2.....                                                                                                        | 1,476         | .....         | .....             |
|                                                                                                                                                            |               |                   |                | Ward 3.....                                                                                                        | 1,416         | .....         | .....             |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Union County annexed in 1902.

<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (162) of North Powder precinct, annexed to Haines and Rock Creek precincts; population (538) of Parker precinct, parts taken to form Clifford and Greenhorn precincts and part annexed to Greenhorn precinct since 1900; and population (6,663) of Baker City, returned independently in 1900; but is exclusive of population (1,773) of Bed Rock, Copper Butte, Cornucopia, Eagle Valley, East Eagle, Iron Dyke, and Sparta precincts, taken from Union County since 1900.

<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Baker precincts Nos. 1 to 4 returned as Baker precinct No. 1 in 1900. Part taken to form part of Big Creek precinct in 1902.

<sup>5</sup> Exclusive of population of Baker City.

<sup>6</sup> Baker precincts Nos. 1 to 4 returned as Baker precinct No. 1 in 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Taken from Union County in 1902.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from parts of Baker precinct No. 1 and Virtue precinct and part of territory taken from Union County, in 1902.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Clifford and Greenhorn precincts organized from parts of Parker precinct in 1903; the remainder of Parker precinct annexed to Greenhorn precinct in 1907.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>13</sup> Taken from Union County in 1902 and Sanger precinct, formerly in Union County, annexed in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Name changed from Willows in 1907.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>16</sup> Part of North Powder precinct annexed in 1907.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>18</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1901.

<sup>20</sup> Organized in 1903 from part of Pine Valley precinct, taken from Union County in 1902.

<sup>21</sup> Part taken to form part of Big Creek precinct in 1902.

<sup>22</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>23</sup> Parts of precincts Nos. 2 and 3 annexed to Corvallis city in 1903.

<sup>24</sup> Precinct No. 16 organized from part of precinct No. 11 in 1908.

<sup>25</sup> County total includes population (1,583) of Macksburg, Marquam, and Needy precincts, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>26</sup> Returned as Selvers in 1900.

<sup>27</sup> Harmony precinct organized from part of Clackamas precinct in 1905.

<sup>28</sup> Returned as Garfield in 1900.

<sup>29</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>30</sup> Killin precinct organized from part of Marquam precinct in 1901.

<sup>31</sup> Oak Grove precinct organized from part of Milwaukee precinct in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

† Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                         | 1910   | 1900     | 1890     | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Clackamas County—Continued.</b>                            |        |          |          | <b>Coos County—Continued.</b>                               |       |       |       |
| Oswego precinct.....                                          | 1,107  | 698      | 920      | Coos River precinct.....                                    | 428   | 600   | 449   |
| Pleasant Hill precinct.....                                   | 734    | 588      | 464      | Deer Park precinct.....                                     | 58    | 18    | ..... |
| Soda Springs precinct.....                                    | 299    | 233      | 274      | Dora precinct.....                                          | 198   | 180   | 149   |
| Springwater precinct.....                                     | 344    | 243      | 291      | East Coquille precinct, <sup>12</sup> including part of Co- |       |       |       |
| Tualatin precinct.....                                        | 638    | 602      | 411      | quille city.....                                            | 1,181 |       |       |
| Union precinct.....                                           | 189    | 158      | 126      | Coquille city (part of).....                                | 764   |       |       |
| Viola precinct.....                                           | 267    | 206      | 224      | Total for Coquille city <sup>13</sup> in East and West      |       |       |       |
| West Oregon City precinct, including Willa-                   |        |          |          | Coquille precincts.....                                     | 1,398 | 728   | 494   |
| mette town.....                                               | 1,271  | 755      | .....    | Empire precinct, <sup>14</sup> including Empire city.....   | 217   | 441   | 512   |
| Willamette town <sup>1</sup> .....                            | 317    | .....    | .....    | Empire city.....                                            | 147   | 185   | 252   |
| <b>Clatsop County.....</b>                                    |        |          |          | Enchanted Prairie precinct.....                             | 378   | 278   | 249   |
|                                                               | 16,106 | * 12,765 | * 10,018 | Four Mile precinct.....                                     | 262   | 127   | ..... |
| Astoria precincts, <sup>4</sup> Nos. 1 to 7, coextensive with |        |          |          | Lake precinct.....                                          | 308   | 204   | 221   |
| Astoria city.....                                             | 9,599  | 8,381    | .....    | Lee precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                            | 160   |       |       |
| Astoria city.....                                             | 9,599  | 8,381    | 6,184    | Missouri precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                       | 197   | 304   | 380   |
| Ward 1.....                                                   | 2,926  | .....    | .....    | Myrtle Point precinct, including Myrtle Point               |       |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                                   | 2,653  | .....    | .....    | city.....                                                   | 1,551 | 1,209 | 968   |
| Ward 3.....                                                   | 2,940  | .....    | .....    | Myrtle Point city <sup>13</sup> .....                       | 836   | 630   | 354   |
| Ward 4.....                                                   | 1,180  | .....    | .....    | Newport precinct.....                                       | 555   | 403   | 391   |
| Chadwell precinct.....                                        | 296    | 246      | .....    | North Bend precinct, <sup>14</sup> including North Bend     |       |       |       |
| Clatsop precinct, including Clatsop town.....                 | 299    | 264      | .....    | city.....                                                   | 2,253 |       |       |
| Clatsop town.....                                             | 240    | 176      | .....    | North Bend city <sup>15</sup> .....                         | 2,073 |       |       |
| Clifton precinct No. 1 <sup>5</sup> .....                     | 362    | .....    | .....    | North Coos River precinct.....                              | 218   | 194   | 267   |
| Clifton precinct No. 2 <sup>6</sup> .....                     | 303    | .....    | .....    | North Marshfield precinct, <sup>14</sup> including part of  |       |       |       |
| Elsie precinct.....                                           | 116    | 77       | .....    | Marshfield town (part of).....                              | 1,084 | 815   | ..... |
| Jewell precinct.....                                          | 82     | 143      | .....    | Total for Marshfield town in North and South                | 913   | 696   | ..... |
| John Day precinct No. 1 <sup>6</sup> .....                    | 209    | .....    | .....    | Marshfield precincts.....                                   | 2,980 | 1,891 | 1,461 |
| John Day precinct No. 2 <sup>6</sup> .....                    | 77     | .....    | .....    | Norway precinct.....                                        | 616   | 542   | 537   |
| Knappa precinct.....                                          | 365    | 400      | .....    | Parkersburg precinct.....                                   | 442   | 293   | 394   |
| Melville precinct.....                                        | 58     | 100      | .....    | Prosper precinct.....                                       | 525   | 210   | 145   |
| Mishawaka precinct.....                                       | 64     | 91       | .....    | Riverton precinct.....                                      | 373   | 318   | 223   |
| New Astoria precinct, coextensive with New                    |        |          |          | Rowland precinct.....                                       | 113   | 133   | 150   |
| Astoria town.....                                             | 957    | 368      | .....    | South Marshfield precinct, including Eastside               |       |       |       |
| New Astoria town.....                                         | 957    | .....    | .....    | town and part of Marshfield town.....                       | 2,582 | 1,074 | ..... |
| Olney precinct.....                                           | 243    | 217      | .....    | Eastside town <sup>1</sup> .....                            | 252   |       |       |
| Push precinct.....                                            | 149    | 55       | .....    | Marshfield town (part of).....                              | 2,067 | 798   | ..... |
| Seaside precinct, including Seaside and West                  |        |          |          | South Slough precinct.....                                  | 250   | 155   | 148   |
| Seaside towns.....                                            | 1,506  | 417      | .....    | Summer precinct.....                                        | 184   | 146   | 251   |
| Seaside town.....                                             | 1,121  | 191      | .....    | Ten Mile precinct.....                                      | 369   | 171   | 69    |
| West Seaside town <sup>7</sup> .....                          | 149    | .....    | .....    | West Coquille precinct, <sup>12</sup> including part of Co- |       |       |       |
| Svensen precinct.....                                         | 293    | 227      | .....    | quille city.....                                            | 808   |       |       |
| Vesper precinct.....                                          | 80     | 138      | .....    | Coquille city (part of).....                                | 644   |       |       |
| Walruski precinct.....                                        | 121    | 138      | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Warrenton precinct, including Warrenton city.....             | 371    | 495      | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Warrenton city.....                                           | 359    | .....    | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Westport precinct.....                                        | 225    | 192      | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Youngs River precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                      | 241    | 203      | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| <b>Columbia County.....</b>                                   |        |          |          |                                                             |       |       |       |
|                                                               | 10,580 | 6,237    | 5,191    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Aplary precinct.....                                          | 108    | 87       | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Auburn precinct, including Vernonia town.....                 | 413    | 490      | 528      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Vernonia town.....                                            | 69     | 62       | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Beaver Falls precinct.....                                    | 462    | 343      | 254      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Clatskanie precinct, including Clatskanie city.....           | 1,788  | 838      | 624      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Clatskanie city.....                                          | 747    | 911      | 212      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Deer Island precinct.....                                     | 411    | 205      | 862      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Goble precinct.....                                           | 765    | 398      | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Marshland precinct.....                                       | 242    | 354      | 180      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Nehalem precinct.....                                         | 366    | 381      | 472      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Oak Point precinct.....                                       | 858    | 534      | 424      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Rainier precinct, including Rainier city.....                 | 1,969  | 822      | 681      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Rainier city.....                                             | 1,559  | 622      | 238      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Scappoose precinct.....                                       | 649    | 547      | 334      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Union precinct, including Houlton town and                    |        |          |          |                                                             |       |       |       |
| St. Helens city.....                                          | 1,961  | 908      | 812      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Houlton town <sup>9</sup> .....                               | 547    | .....    | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| St. Helens city.....                                          | 742    | 268      | 220      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Warren precinct.....                                          | 588    | 295      | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| <b>Coos County.....</b>                                       |        |          |          |                                                             |       |       |       |
|                                                               | 17,959 | * 10,324 | * 8,874  |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Bandon precinct, including Bandon town.....                   | 2,116  | 814      | 488      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Bandon town.....                                              | 1,803  | 645      | 219      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Burton Prairie precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                   | 128    | 167      | 191      |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Coaledo precinct, including Beaver Hill town.....             | 200    | 209      | 76       |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Beaver Hill town.....                                         | 149    | 119      | .....    |                                                             |       |       |       |
| Coos City precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                        | 205    | 92       | 211      |                                                             |       |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (425) of Clifton precinct, taken to form Clifton precincts Nos. 1 and 2; and population (167) of John Day precinct, taken to form John Day precincts Nos. 1 and 2, since 1900.

<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Astoria precincts Nos. 1 to 7 organized from old Astoria precinct in 1905.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from part of Clifton precinct in 1905.

<sup>6</sup> Organized from part of John Day precinct in 1905.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>8</sup> Returned as Youngs Bay in 1900.

<sup>9</sup> County totals include population (1,227 in 1900; 814 in 1890) of Coquille precinct, taken to form East and West Coquille precincts since 1900; and population (1,636 in

1890) of Marshfield precinct, taken to form North and South Marshfield precincts between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Lee precinct organized from parts of Burton Prairie and Missouri precincts in 1904.

<sup>11</sup> Returned as Coos in 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of Coquille precinct in 1903.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1901.

<sup>14</sup> North Bend precinct organized from parts of Empire and North Marshfield precincts in 1904.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>16</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1906.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Curry County</b> .....                                                                 | <b>2,044</b>  | <b>1,868</b>  | <b>1,709</b>  | <b>Grant County</b> .....                                                                                         | <b>5,607</b>  | <b>5,948</b>  | <b>5,080</b>  |
| Big Bend precinct.....                                                                    | 125           | 84            | .....         | Austin precinct, including Austin town.....                                                                       | 207           | 66            | 28            |
| Chetco precinct.....                                                                      | 230           | 257           | .....         | Austin town <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                                   | 144           | .....         | .....         |
| Eckley precinct.....                                                                      | 42            | 65            | .....         | Bear Valley precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                          | 146           | 114           | 188           |
| Floras Creek precinct.....                                                                | 551           | 375           | .....         | Canyon City precinct, <sup>15</sup> including Canyon City town.....                                               | 505           | 490           | 382           |
| Gold Beach precinct.....                                                                  | 172           | 118           | .....         | Canyon City town.....                                                                                             | 364           | 345           | 304           |
| Jerrys Flat precinct.....                                                                 | 101           | 161           | .....         | Forty-nine precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                                                                           | 11            | .....         | .....         |
| Mountain precinct.....                                                                    | 30            | 37            | .....         | Fox precinct.....                                                                                                 | 238           | 258           | 244           |
| Mule Creek precinct.....                                                                  | 55            | 42            | .....         | Granite precinct, <sup>17</sup> including Granite town.....                                                       | 148           | 836           | 249           |
| Ophir precinct.....                                                                       | 71            | 100           | .....         | Granite town.....                                                                                                 | 89            | 245           | .....         |
| Pistol River precinct.....                                                                | 68            | 69            | .....         | Hamilton precinct.....                                                                                            | 342           | 305           | 352           |
| Port Orford precinct.....                                                                 | 266           | 274           | .....         | John Day precinct, including John Day city.....                                                                   | 390           | 382           | 331           |
| Quosaten precinct.....                                                                    | 66            | 43            | .....         | John Day city.....                                                                                                | 468           | 524           | 211           |
| Sixes River precinct.....                                                                 | 141           | 111           | .....         | Long Creek precinct, including Long Creek town.....                                                               | 450           | 524           | 533           |
| Wedderburn precinct.....                                                                  | 75            | 127           | .....         | Long Creek town.....                                                                                              | 86            | 183           | 60            |
| <b>Douglas County</b> .....                                                               | <b>19,674</b> | <b>14,565</b> | <b>11,864</b> | Marysville precinct.....                                                                                          | 151           | 235           | 227           |
| Bohemia precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                                       | 12            | .....         | .....         | Middle precinct.....                                                                                              | 367           | 305           | 200           |
| Calapooia precinct, including Oakland city.....                                           | 1,021         | 971           | 1,537         | North Fork precinct, including Monument town.....                                                                 | 450           | 323           | 179           |
| Oakland city.....                                                                         | 467           | 568           | 339           | Monument town <sup>18</sup> .....                                                                                 | 119           | .....         | .....         |
| Camas Valley precinct.....                                                                | 314           | 360           | 254           | Quartzburg precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                                                                           | 40            | .....         | .....         |
| Canyonville precinct, <sup>2</sup> including Canyonville town.....                        | 405           | 601           | 600           | Rosebud precinct.....                                                                                             | 109           | 168           | 135           |
| Canyonville town <sup>3</sup> .....                                                       | 149           | .....         | .....         | Silvies precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                              | 67            | .....         | .....         |
| Civil Bend precinct.....                                                                  | 438           | 476           | 352           | South Fork precinct.....                                                                                          | 338           | 297           | 192           |
| Coles Valley precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                                  | 264           | 345           | (*)           | Susanville precinct.....                                                                                          | 280           | 276           | 52            |
| Comstock precinct.....                                                                    | 321           | 449           | .....         | Union precinct, <sup>19</sup> including Prairie City town.....                                                    | 1,012         | 846           | 700           |
| Cow Creek precinct.....                                                                   | 334           | 248           | 93            | Prairie City town.....                                                                                            | 348           | 218           | 224           |
| Days Creek precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                                    | 237           | .....         | .....         | Warm Springs precinct.....                                                                                        | 218           | 217           | 293           |
| Deer Creek precinct, including part of Roseburg city.....                                 | 1,253         | 651           | 2,365         | Willows precinct.....                                                                                             | 129           | 129           | .....         |
| Roseburg city (part of).....                                                              | 734           | 312           | 1,472         | <b>Harney County</b> .....                                                                                        | <b>4,059</b>  | <b>2,598</b>  | <b>2,559</b>  |
| Total for Roseburg city in Deer Creek, Roseburg, Umpqua, and West Roseburg precincts..... | 4,758         | 1,690         | 1,472         | Alvord precinct.....                                                                                              | 50            | 55            | .....         |
| East Umpqua precinct.....                                                                 | 238           | 299           | 245           | Burns precinct, including Burns city.....                                                                         | 1,200         | 719           | .....         |
| Elkton precinct.....                                                                      | 443           | 443           | 512           | Burns city.....                                                                                                   | 304           | 647           | 264           |
| Gardiner precinct, <sup>8</sup> including Gardiner town.....                              | 924           | 844           | 828           | Catlow precinct.....                                                                                              | 28            | 51            | .....         |
| Gardiner town.....                                                                        | 391           | 286           | 229           | Cold Springs precinct <sup>20</sup> .....                                                                         | 31            | .....         | .....         |
| Glendale precinct, including Glendale city.....                                           | 1,046         | 414           | 449           | Crane Creek precinct <sup>20</sup> .....                                                                          | 349           | 83            | .....         |
| Glendale city <sup>9</sup> .....                                                          | 646           | .....         | .....         | Curry precinct.....                                                                                               | 246           | 133           | .....         |
| Kellogg precinct.....                                                                     | 141           | 215           | .....         | Diamond precinct.....                                                                                             | 116           | 55            | .....         |
| Lookingglass precinct.....                                                                | 366           | 393           | 349           | Drewsey precinct, including Drewsey town.....                                                                     | 272           | 192           | .....         |
| Melrose precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                                       | 316           | .....         | .....         | Drewsey town <sup>21</sup> .....                                                                                  | 82            | .....         | .....         |
| Millwood precinct.....                                                                    | 101           | 157           | .....         | Happy Valley precinct <sup>20</sup> .....                                                                         | 37            | 136           | .....         |
| Mount Scott precinct.....                                                                 | 109           | 179           | 193           | Harney precinct, including Harney city.....                                                                       | 327           | 275           | .....         |
| Myrtle Creek precinct, including Myrtle Creek town.....                                   | 1,318         | 829           | 652           | Harney city.....                                                                                                  | 68            | 88            | 240           |
| Myrtle Creek town.....                                                                    | 429           | 189           | .....         | Island precinct.....                                                                                              | 139           | 85            | .....         |
| Oakland precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                                       | 773           | 533           | .....         | Lake precinct.....                                                                                                | 241           | 200           | .....         |
| Olalla precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                                                        | 311           | 300           | 245           | Pine Creek precinct.....                                                                                          | 102           | 92            | .....         |
| Pass Creek precinct, including Drain town.....                                            | 1,169         | 895           | 1,440         | Poison Creek precinct.....                                                                                        | 142           | 70            | .....         |
| Drain town.....                                                                           | 356           | 193           | .....         | Pueblo precinct.....                                                                                              | 225           | 64            | .....         |
| Perdue precinct.....                                                                      | 391           | 130           | .....         | Saddle Butte precinct.....                                                                                        | 208           | 162           | .....         |
| Riddle precinct, including Riddle town.....                                               | 514           | 677           | 316           | Silvies precinct.....                                                                                             | 29            | 37            | .....         |
| Riddle town.....                                                                          | 187           | 131           | .....         | Warm Spring precinct.....                                                                                         | 159           | 69            | .....         |
| Roseburg precinct, including part of Roseburg city.....                                   | 1,555         | 1,030         | .....         | Wild Horse precinct.....                                                                                          | 100           | 120           | .....         |
| Roseburg city (part of).....                                                              | 1,336         | 663           | .....         | <b>Hood River County</b> <sup>22</sup> .....                                                                      | <b>8,016</b>  | .....         | .....         |
| Scottsburg precinct.....                                                                  | 286           | 216           | 215           | Baldwin precinct.....                                                                                             | 1,064         | .....         | .....         |
| Umpqua precinct, including part of Roseburg city.....                                     | 1,758         | 803           | .....         | East Hood River precinct, including part of Hood River city.....                                                  | 1,024         | .....         | .....         |
| Roseburg city (part of).....                                                              | 1,259         | 245           | .....         | Hood River city (part of).....                                                                                    | 283           | .....         | .....         |
| West Roseburg precinct, including part of Roseburg city.....                              | 1,946         | 759           | .....         | Total for Hood River city <sup>23</sup> in East Hood River, Hood River Center, and West Hood River precincts..... | 2,331         | 768           | 201           |
| Roseburg city (part of).....                                                              | 1,409         | 472           | .....         | Falls precinct.....                                                                                               | 819           | .....         | .....         |
| Wilbur precinct.....                                                                      | 354           | 372           | (*)           | Hood River Center precinct, including part of Hood River city.....                                                | 1,687         | .....         | .....         |
| Yoncalla precinct, including Yoncalla city.....                                           | 1,016         | 867           | 485           | Hood River city (part of).....                                                                                    | 1,294         | .....         | .....         |
| Yoncalla city <sup>4</sup> .....                                                          | 233           | .....         | .....         | Odell precinct.....                                                                                               | 726           | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Gilliam County</b> .....                                                               | <b>3,701</b>  | <b>3,201</b>  | <b>3,600</b>  | South Hood River precinct.....                                                                                    | 1,345         | .....         | .....         |
| Arlington precinct, including Arlington city.....                                         | 408           | 438           | 504           | West Hood River precinct, including part of Hood River city.....                                                  | 1,331         | .....         | .....         |
| Arlington city.....                                                                       | 317           | 388           | 556           | Hood River city (part of).....                                                                                    | 764           | .....         | .....         |
| Blalock precinct.....                                                                     | 277           | 229           | 222           | <b>Jackson County</b> .....                                                                                       | <b>25,756</b> | <b>13,698</b> | <b>11,455</b> |
| Condon precinct, including Condon city.....                                               | 1,135         | 530           | 224           | Antioch precinct.....                                                                                             | 274           | .....         | .....         |
| Condon city <sup>11</sup> .....                                                           | 1,009         | 230           | .....         | Applegate precinct.....                                                                                           | 318           | 333           | .....         |
| Ferry Canyon precinct.....                                                                | 413           | 206           | 152           | Barron precinct.....                                                                                              | 572           | 470           | .....         |
| Idea precinct.....                                                                        | 51            | 93            | .....         | Big Butte precinct.....                                                                                           | 436           | 294           | .....         |
| Lonerock precinct, including Lonerock city.....                                           | 191           | 226           | 221           | Central Point precinct, including Central Point town.....                                                         | 1,124         | 404           | .....         |
| Lonerock city <sup>6</sup> .....                                                          | 70            | .....         | .....         | Central Point town.....                                                                                           | 761           | 322           | 534           |
| Matney precinct.....                                                                      | 94            | 133           | 126           | Climax precinct.....                                                                                              | 98            | 196           | .....         |
| Mayville precinct.....                                                                    | 335           | 439           | 521           | Eagle Point precinct.....                                                                                         | 782           | 594           | .....         |
| Rock Creek precinct.....                                                                  | 507           | 467           | 406           |                                                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| Trail Fork precinct.....                                                                  | 127           | 171           | 252           |                                                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| Willow Creek precinct.....                                                                | 163           | 154           | .....         |                                                                                                                   |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (209) of Lake precinct, annexed to Gardiner precinct since 1900.

<sup>3</sup> County total includes population (734) of Coles Valley and Wilbur precincts, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>4</sup> Bohemia precinct organized from part of Oakland precinct in 1901.

<sup>5</sup> Days Creek precinct organized from part of Canyonville precinct in 1903.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>7</sup> Melrose precinct organized from part of Coles Valley precinct in 1905.

<sup>8</sup> Lake precinct annexed in 1903.

<sup>9</sup> Name changed from Ten Mile in 1900.

<sup>10</sup> County total includes population (790) of Butte Creek, Crown Rock, and Rowe Creek precincts, taken to form part of Wheeler County between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1905.

<sup>12</sup> County totals include population (177 in 1900; 52 in 1890) of Olive Creek precinct, part taken to form Forty-nine precinct and part annexed to Granite precinct since 1900; population (29 in 1890) of Silvies precinct, annexed to Bear Valley pre-

dict; and population (654 in 1890) of Haystack, Mountain Creek, Rock Creek, Shoo Fly, and Waterman precincts, taken to form part of Wheeler County, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>14</sup> Silvies precinct organized from part of Bear Valley precinct in 1905.

<sup>15</sup> Returned as Canyon in 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of Olive Creek precinct in 1903.

<sup>17</sup> Part of Olive Creek precinct annexed in 1908.

<sup>18</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>19</sup> Quartzburg precinct organized from part of Union precinct in 1903.

<sup>20</sup> Cold Springs precinct organized from parts of Crane Creek and Happy Valley precincts in 1902.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>22</sup> Organized from part of Wasco County in 1908.

<sup>23</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1901.

<sup>24</sup> Comparison of population for 1900 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                    | 1910  | 1900    | 1890    | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                | 1910   | 1900     | 1890     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|
| <b>Jackson County—Continued.</b>                                                         |       |         |         | <b>Klamath County—Continued.</b>                                                                                     |        |          |          |
| East Ashland precinct, including part of ward 1 of Ashland city.....                     | 1,824 |         |         | Linkville precinct, including Klamath Falls town.....                                                                | 4,019  | 852      | 787      |
| Ashland city (part of).....                                                              | 1,713 |         |         | Klamath Falls town.....                                                                                              | 2,768  | 447      | 364      |
| Total for Ashland city in East, South, and West Ashland precincts.....                   | 5,020 | 2,654   | 1,784   | Ward 1.....                                                                                                          | 490    |          |          |
| Ward 1.....                                                                              | 2,151 |         |         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                          | 856    |          |          |
| Ward 2.....                                                                              | 1,100 |         |         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                          | 867    |          |          |
| Ward 3.....                                                                              | 1,769 |         |         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                          | 163    |          |          |
| Floumce Rock precinct.....                                                               | 112   | 126     |         | Ward 5.....                                                                                                          | 563    |          |          |
| Fools Creek precinct.....                                                                | 157   | 148     |         | Lost River precinct.....                                                                                             | 343    | 187      | 363      |
| Gold Hill precinct, including Gold Hill town.....                                        | 741   | 632     |         | Odell precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                    | 71     |          |          |
| Gold Hill town.....                                                                      | 465   | 385     |         | Plevna precinct.....                                                                                                 | 384    | 239      | 340      |
| Lake Creek precinct.....                                                                 | 201   | 223     |         | Poe Valley precinct.....                                                                                             | 237    | 156      | 141      |
| Meadows precinct.....                                                                    | 98    | 99      |         | Snow precinct.....                                                                                                   | 181    | 173      |          |
| Mound precinct.....                                                                      | 413   | 261     |         | Sprague River precinct.....                                                                                          | 175    | 145      | 119      |
| North Jacksonville precinct, including part of Jacksonville city.....                    | 555   |         |         | Tule Lake precinct.....                                                                                              | 945    | 336      | 194      |
| Jacksonville city (part of).....                                                         | 387   |         |         | Wood River precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                               | 314    | 278      | 210      |
| Total for Jacksonville city <sup>1</sup> in North and South Jacksonville precincts.....  | 785   | 653     | 743     | Klamath Indian Reservation.....                                                                                      | 1,233  | 1,136    |          |
| North Medford precinct, including ward 3 and part of ward 1 of Medford city.....         | 4,758 |         |         |                                                                                                                      |        |          |          |
| Medford city (part of).....                                                              | 4,676 |         |         | <b>Lake County.....</b>                                                                                              |        |          |          |
| Total for Medford city in North and South Medford precincts.....                         | 8,840 | 1,791   | 967     |                                                                                                                      | 4,658  | 2,847    | * 2,604  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                              | 2,637 |         |         | Cogswell Creek precinct.....                                                                                         | 393    | 319      |          |
| Ward 2.....                                                                              | 3,834 |         |         | Crooked Creek precinct.....                                                                                          | 189    | 150      | 175      |
| Ward 3.....                                                                              | 2,769 |         |         | Drews Valley precinct.....                                                                                           | 62     | 109      | 183      |
| Phoenix precinct, including Phoenix town.....                                            | 849   | 463     |         | Goose Lake precinct.....                                                                                             | 370    | 233      | 292      |
| Phoenix town.....                                                                        | 250   |         |         | North Lakeview precinct, comprising part of Lakeview town.....                                                       | 576    | 527      |          |
| Rock Point precinct.....                                                                 | 191   | 185     |         | Total for Lakeview town, coextensive with North and South Lakeview precincts.....                                    | 1,253  | 761      |          |
| Roxy precinct.....                                                                       | 359   | 208     |         | North Warner precinct.....                                                                                           | 287    | 143      | 78       |
| Sams Valley precinct.....                                                                | 443   | 240     |         | Paisley precinct.....                                                                                                | 440    | 326      | 363      |
| South Ashland precinct, including ward 3 of Ashland city.....                            | 2,001 |         |         | Silver Lake precinct.....                                                                                            | 996    | 229      | 264      |
| Ashland city (part of).....                                                              | 1,709 |         |         | South Lakeview precinct, comprising part of Lakeview town.....                                                       | 677    | 234      |          |
| South Jacksonville precinct, including part of Jacksonville city.....                    | 543   |         |         | South Warner precinct.....                                                                                           | 237    | 218      | 116      |
| Jacksonville city (part of).....                                                         | 398   |         |         | Summer Lake precinct.....                                                                                            | 137    | 129      | 106      |
| South Medford precinct, including ward 2 and part of ward 1 of Medford city.....         | 4,658 |         |         | Thomas Creek precinct.....                                                                                           | 294    | 230      |          |
| Medford city (part of).....                                                              | 4,264 |         |         |                                                                                                                      |        |          |          |
| Sterling precinct.....                                                                   | 84    | 130     |         | <b>Lane County.....</b>                                                                                              |        |          |          |
| Talent precinct.....                                                                     | 863   | 694     |         |                                                                                                                      | 33,783 | * 19,604 | * 15,198 |
| Trail precinct.....                                                                      | 246   | 210     |         | Bailey precinct.....                                                                                                 | 625    | 376      |          |
| Union precinct.....                                                                      | 269   | 406     |         | Blanton precinct.....                                                                                                | 331    | 272      |          |
| Watkins precinct.....                                                                    | 98    | 163     |         | Blue River precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                              | 164    | 88       |          |
| West Ashland precinct, including ward 2 and part of ward 1 of Ashland city.....          | 1,675 |         |         | Bohemia precinct.....                                                                                                | 316    | 154      |          |
| Ashland city (part of).....                                                              | 1,598 |         |         | Camp Creek precinct.....                                                                                             | 455    | 445      |          |
| Willow Springs precinct.....                                                             | 243   | 300     |         | Chesher precinct.....                                                                                                | 148    | 161      |          |
| Wimer precinct.....                                                                      | 273   |         |         | Coyote precinct.....                                                                                                 | 341    | 346      |          |
| Woodville precinct.....                                                                  | 468   | 189     |         | Creswell precinct, including Creswell town.....                                                                      | 940    | 740      |          |
|                                                                                          |       |         |         | Creswell town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                    | 367    |          |          |
| <b>Josephine County.....</b>                                                             |       |         |         | East Cottage Grove precinct, including parts of wards 1 to 3 of Cottage Grove city.....                              | 2,243  | 1,254    |          |
|                                                                                          | 9,567 | * 7,517 | * 4,878 | Cottage Grove city (part of).....                                                                                    | 1,233  | 632      |          |
| Althouse precinct.....                                                                   | 417   | 368     |         | Total for Cottage Grove city in East and West Cottage Grove precincts.....                                           | 1,834  | 974      |          |
| Galice Creek precinct.....                                                               | 252   | 113     |         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                          | 683    |          |          |
| Kerby precinct.....                                                                      | 304   | 636     |         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                          | 408    |          |          |
| Leland precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                                       | 239   | 544     |         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                          | 743    |          |          |
| Lucky Queen precinct.....                                                                | 100   | 56      |         | Elmira precinct.....                                                                                                 | 394    | 268      |          |
| Merlin precinct.....                                                                     | 787   | 592     |         | Fairmount precinct, <sup>12</sup> including part of ward 1 of Eugene city.....                                       | 1,271  | 500      |          |
| Murphy precinct.....                                                                     | 393   | 336     |         | Eugene city (part of).....                                                                                           | 916    |          |          |
| North Grants Pass precinct, including ward 2 and part of ward 1 of Grants Pass city..... | 1,963 | 1,344   |         | Total for Eugene city, <sup>12</sup> comprising North and South Eugene precincts and part of Fairmount precinct..... | 9,009  | 5,236    |          |
| Grants Pass city (part of).....                                                          | 1,788 | 1,185   |         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                          | 3,288  |          |          |
| Total for Grants Pass city in North, South, and West Grants Pass precincts.....          | 5,897 | 2,290   | 1,432   | Ward 2.....                                                                                                          | 1,361  |          |          |
| Ward 1.....                                                                              | 1,068 |         |         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                          | 2,164  |          |          |
| Ward 2.....                                                                              | 1,079 |         |         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                          | 2,206  |          |          |
| Ward 3.....                                                                              | 736   |         |         | Fall Creek precinct.....                                                                                             | 379    | 267      |          |
| Ward 4.....                                                                              | 1,024 |         |         | Five Rivers precinct.....                                                                                            | 102    | 84       |          |
| Placer precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                                                       | 180   |         |         | Florence precinct, including Florence town.....                                                                      | 1,054  | 665      |          |
| Selma precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                                        | 426   | 48      |         | Florence town.....                                                                                                   | 311    | 222      |          |
| Slate Creek precinct.....                                                                | 671   | 527     |         | Gate Creek precinct.....                                                                                             | 430    | 232      |          |
| South Grants Pass precinct, including ward 3 and part of ward 4 of Grants Pass city..... | 1,391 | 822     |         | Glentena precinct.....                                                                                               | 45     | 65       |          |
| Grants Pass city (part of).....                                                          | 1,087 | 674     |         | Goshen precinct.....                                                                                                 | 414    | 246      |          |
| Waldo precinct.....                                                                      | 377   | 299     |         | Hazel Dell precinct.....                                                                                             | 395    | 95       |          |
| West Grants Pass precinct, including parts of wards 1 and 4 of Grants Pass city.....     | 1,371 | 808     |         | Heceta precinct.....                                                                                                 | 73     | 56       |          |
| Grants Pass city (part of).....                                                          | 1,028 | 491     |         | Hermann precinct.....                                                                                                | 157    | 112      |          |
| Williams precinct.....                                                                   | 464   | 469     |         | Irving precinct.....                                                                                                 | 867    | 664      |          |
| Wolf Creek precinct.....                                                                 | 232   | 440     |         | Jasper precinct.....                                                                                                 | 653    | 260      |          |
|                                                                                          |       |         |         | Lake Creek precinct.....                                                                                             | 154    | 144      |          |
| <b>Klamath County.....</b>                                                               |       |         |         | Lane precinct.....                                                                                                   | 283    | 175      |          |
|                                                                                          | 8,554 | 3,970   | 2,444   | Long Tom precinct.....                                                                                               | 271    | 307      |          |
| Dairy precinct.....                                                                      | 311   | 221     | 231     | Lost Valley precinct.....                                                                                            | 364    | 296      |          |
| Klamath Lake precinct.....                                                               | 138   | 52      | 59      | Mabel precinct.....                                                                                                  | 92     | 106      |          |
| Langle Valley precinct.....                                                              | 203   | 195     |         | Mapleton precinct.....                                                                                               | 217    | 293      |          |
|                                                                                          |       |         |         | Middle Fork precinct.....                                                                                            | 631    | 99       |          |
|                                                                                          |       |         |         | Mohawk precinct <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                                  | 969    | 692      |          |
|                                                                                          |       |         |         | Mound precinct.....                                                                                                  | 67     | 140      |          |
|                                                                                          |       |         |         | North Eugene precinct, comprising wards 2 and 3 of Eugene city.....                                                  | 3,515  | 1,672    |          |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (115) of Mount Reuben precinct, annexed to Leland precinct since 1900.<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.<sup>4</sup> Part taken to form Placer precinct in 1904; Mount Reuben precinct annexed in 1908.<sup>5</sup> Organized from part of Leland precinct in 1904.<sup>6</sup> Name changed from Oak Flat in 1902.<sup>7</sup> Odell precinct organized from part of Wood River precinct in 1903.<sup>8</sup> County total includes population (83) of East Warner precinct, annexed to North and South Warner precincts; population (775) of Lakeview precinct, taken to form North and South Lakeview precincts; and population (69) of New Pine Creek precinct, taken to form part of Cogswell Creek precinct, between 1890 and 1900.<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (43) of McKenzie precinct, annexed to Blue River precinct since 1900.<sup>10</sup> McKenzie precinct annexed in 1903.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>12</sup> Part of Fairmount precinct annexed to Eugene city in 1905.<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form Wendling precinct in 1901.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Lane County—Continued.</b>                                                                                        |               |               |               | <b>Linn County—Continued.</b>                                                              |               |               |               |
| North Junction precinct, including part of Junction City.....                                                        | 817           | 545           |               | North Scio precinct, including part of Scio city.....                                      | 447           | 434           |               |
| Junction City (part of).....                                                                                         | 489           | 310           |               | Scio city (part of).....                                                                   | 200           | 226           |               |
| Total for Junction City in North and South Junction precincts.....                                                   | 769           | 506           |               | Total for Scio city in North and South Scio precincts.....                                 | 295           | 346           | 253           |
| Pleasant Hill precinct.....                                                                                          | 418           | 320           |               | Orleans precinct.....                                                                      | 558           | 519           |               |
| Richardson precinct.....                                                                                             | 432           | 433           |               | Price precinct, including part of ward 3 of Albany city.....                               | 1,648         | 545           |               |
| Saginaw precinct.....                                                                                                | 574           | 690           |               | Albany city (part of).....                                                                 | 605           |               |               |
| Stuslaw precinct.....                                                                                                | 240           | 294           |               | Rock Creek precinct.....                                                                   | 829           | 287           |               |
| South Eugene precinct, comprising ward 4 and part of ward 1 of Eugene city.....                                      | 4,578         | 1,564         |               | Santiam precinct.....                                                                      | 674           | 610           |               |
| South Junction precinct, including part of Junction City.....                                                        | 917           | 630           |               | Shedd precinct.....                                                                        | 801           | 726           |               |
| Junction City (part of).....                                                                                         | 270           | 196           |               | Shelburn precinct.....                                                                     | 469           | 667           |               |
| Spencer precinct.....                                                                                                | 346           | 288           |               | Sodaville precinct, including Sodaville town.....                                          | 282           | 453           |               |
| Springfield precinct, including Springfield town.....                                                                | 2,669         | 928           |               | Sodaville town.....                                                                        | 110           | 178           | 66            |
| Springfield town.....                                                                                                | 1,838         | 553           | 371           | South Brownsville precinct, including part of Brownsville city.....                        | 861           | 718           |               |
| Thurston precinct.....                                                                                               | 392           | 291           |               | Brownsville city (part of).....                                                            | 264           | 163           |               |
| Wallace precinct.....                                                                                                | 222           | 287           |               | South Harrisburg precinct, including part of Harrisburg city.....                          | 504           | 577           |               |
| Walton precinct.....                                                                                                 | 104           | 155           |               | Harrisburg city (part of).....                                                             | 219           | 281           |               |
| Wendling precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                 | 643           |               |               | South Lebanon precinct, including part of Lebanon city.....                                | 1,566         | 852           |               |
| West Cottage Grove precinct, including parts of wards 1 to 3 of Cottage Grove city.....                              | 1,394         | 956           |               | Lebanon city (part of).....                                                                | 1,232         | 538           |               |
| Cottage Grove city (part of).....                                                                                    | 601           | 592           |               | South Scio precinct, including part of Scio city.....                                      | 546           | 611           |               |
| Willamette precinct, including Coburg city.....                                                                      | 928           | 523           |               | Scio city (part of).....                                                                   | 95            | 121           |               |
| Coburg city <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                       | 613           |               |               | Sweet Home precinct, including Sweet Home town.....                                        | 629           | 570           |               |
| Zumalt precinct.....                                                                                                 | 714           | 383           |               | Sweet Home town.....                                                                       | 202           |               |               |
|                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | Syracuse precinct.....                                                                     | 407           | 393           |               |
| <b>Lincoln County.....</b>                                                                                           | <b>5,587</b>  | <b>3,575</b>  |               | Tallman precinct.....                                                                      | 312           | 355           |               |
| Alsea precinct.....                                                                                                  | 386           | 345           |               | Tangent precinct.....                                                                      | 545           | 571           |               |
| Beaver precinct.....                                                                                                 | 292           | 125           |               | Waterloo precinct, including Waterloo town.....                                            | 717           | 589           |               |
| Big Elk precinct.....                                                                                                | 135           | 161           |               | Waterloo town.....                                                                         | 83            | 59            |               |
| Elk City precinct.....                                                                                               | 336           | 249           |               | West Albany precinct, <sup>3</sup> including ward 1 and part of ward 2 of Albany city..... | 1,734         | 3,415         |               |
| Five Rivers precinct.....                                                                                            | 137           | 153           |               | Albany city (part of).....                                                                 | 1,182         | 3,149         |               |
| Kern precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                     | 281           |               |               |                                                                                            |               |               |               |
| Little Elk precinct.....                                                                                             | 203           | 199           |               | <b>Malheur County.....</b>                                                                 | <b>8,601</b>  | <b>4,203</b>  | <b>2,601</b>  |
| Morris precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                                   | 469           | 229           |               | Barren Valley precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                                  | 90            | 32            |               |
| Nashville precinct.....                                                                                              | 290           | 180           |               | Big Bend precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                                       | 226           |               |               |
| Newport precinct, including Newport city.....                                                                        | 834           | 382           |               | Bully precinct, <sup>8</sup> including Westfall town.....                                  | 456           | 483           | 210           |
| Newport city.....                                                                                                    | 721           | 253           | 121           | Westfall town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                          | 140           |               |               |
| Siletz precinct.....                                                                                                 | 676           | 399           |               | Carlile precinct.....                                                                      | 162           | 184           | 186           |
| Tidewater precinct.....                                                                                              | 205           | 89            |               | Castle Rock precinct.....                                                                  | 135           | 126           | 117           |
| Toledo precinct, including Toledo city.....                                                                          | 1,100         | 779           |               | Crowley precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                                                       | 139           |               |               |
| Toledo city.....                                                                                                     | 541           | 302           |               | Hoodoo precinct <sup>13</sup> .....                                                        | 98            |               |               |
| Yaquina precinct.....                                                                                                | 243           | 285           |               | Jordan Valley precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                 | 607           | 345           | 303           |
|                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | Junction precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                                                      | 89            | 65            | 83            |
| <b>Linn County.....</b>                                                                                              | <b>22,662</b> | <b>18,603</b> | <b>16,265</b> | Malheur precinct.....                                                                      | 635           | 392           | 227           |
| Albany precinct, <sup>9</sup> comprising part of ward 2 of Albany city.....                                          | 1,120         |               |               | North Ontario precinct, <sup>16</sup> including part of Ontario town.....                  | 861           |               |               |
| Total for Albany city, comprising Albany and East Albany precincts and parts of Price and West Albany precincts..... | 4,275         | 3,149         | 3,079         | Ontario town.....                                                                          | 698           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                          | 1,122         |               |               | Ontario town (part of).....                                                                |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                          | 1,180         |               |               | Total for Ontario town in North and South Ontario precincts.....                           | 1,248         | 445           |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                          | 1,973         |               |               | North Vale precinct, <sup>16</sup> including part of Vale city.....                        | 693           |               |               |
| Center precinct.....                                                                                                 | 414           | 374           |               | Vale city (part of).....                                                                   | 596           |               |               |
| Crawfordsville precinct.....                                                                                         | 664           | 555           |               | Total for Vale city in North and South Vale precincts.....                                 | 992           | 127           | 131           |
| East Albany precinct, <sup>9</sup> comprising part of ward 3 of Albany city.....                                     | 1,368         |               |               | Nyssa precinct, including Nyssa town.....                                                  | 864           | 315           |               |
| Foster precinct.....                                                                                                 | 394           | 303           |               | Nyssa town <sup>17</sup> .....                                                             | 449           |               |               |
| Fox Valley precinct.....                                                                                             | 487           | 318           |               | Owyhee precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                                                        | 252           | 197           | 79            |
| Halsey precinct, including Halsey city.....                                                                          | 822           | 785           |               | Red Butte precinct.....                                                                    | 113           | 45            |               |
| Halsey city.....                                                                                                     | 537           | 294           | 270           | Snake River precinct.....                                                                  | 337           | 122           | 47            |
| Jordan precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                                   | 503           | 541           |               | South Ontario precinct, <sup>16</sup> including part of Ontario town.....                  | 1,000         |               |               |
| Kingston precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                                 | 336           |               |               | Ontario town (part of).....                                                                | 650           |               |               |
| Lacomb precinct.....                                                                                                 | 701           | 670           |               | South Vale precinct, <sup>16</sup> including part of Vale city.....                        | 832           |               |               |
| North Brownsville precinct, including part of Brownsville city.....                                                  | 959           | 811           |               | Vale city (part of).....                                                                   | 698           |               |               |
| Brownsville city (part of).....                                                                                      | 655           | 516           |               | Star precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                                                          | 84            | 130           | 65            |
| Total for Brownsville city in North and South Brownsville precincts.....                                             | 919           | 698           | 580           | Stone precinct.....                                                                        | 615           | 165           | 155           |
| North Harrisburg precinct, including part of Harrisburg city.....                                                    | 536           | 596           |               | Summit precinct.....                                                                       | 218           | 96            | 133           |
| Harrisburg city (part of).....                                                                                       | 234           | 241           |               | Three Forks precinct.....                                                                  | 85            | 124           | 89            |
| Total for Harrisburg city in North and South Harrisburg precincts.....                                               | 453           | 602           | 413           |                                                                                            |               |               |               |
| North Lebanon precinct, including part of Lebanon city.....                                                          | 1,029         | 740           |               | <b>Marion County.....</b>                                                                  | <b>39,780</b> | <b>27,713</b> | <b>22,934</b> |
| Lebanon city (part of).....                                                                                          | 538           | 534           |               | Aumsville precinct.....                                                                    | 747           |               |               |
| Total for Lebanon city in North and South Lebanon precincts.....                                                     | 1,820         | 922           | 829           | Aurora precinct, including Aurora city.....                                                | 478           |               |               |
|                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | Aurora city.....                                                                           | 180           | 128           |               |
|                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | Breitenbush precinct.....                                                                  | 252           |               |               |
|                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | Brooks precinct.....                                                                       | 1,018         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | Butteville precinct, including Butteville city.....                                        | 648           |               |               |
|                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | Butteville city <sup>21</sup> .....                                                        | 49            |               |               |
|                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | Champoe precinct.....                                                                      | 250           |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Mohawk precinct in 1901.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>3</sup> Kern precinct organized from part of Morris precinct in 1901.

<sup>4</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Albany, East Albany, and West Albany precincts returned as West Albany precinct in 1900.

<sup>6</sup> Kingston precinct organized from parts of Jordan and Shelburn precincts in 1905.

<sup>7</sup> County totals include population (840 in 1900; 280 in 1890) of Ontario precinct, taken to form North and South Ontario precincts; population (503 in 1900; 484 in 1890) of Vale precinct, taken to form North and South Vale and part of Hoodoo precincts; population (41 in 1900) of Crooked Creek precinct, annexed to Jordan Valley precinct, since 1900; population (112 in 1890) of Cleveland precinct, annexed to Bully precinct; and population (61 in 1890) of Mormon Basin precinct, annexed to Malheur precinct, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Hoodoo and Crowley precincts in 1905 and 1907, respectively.

<sup>9</sup> Organized from part of Owyhee precinct in 1905.

<sup>10</sup> Part taken to form part of Hoodoo precinct in 1905.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from parts of Barren Valley, Hoodoo, Owyhee, and Star precincts in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from parts of Barren Valley, Bully, Junction, and Vale precincts in 1905; part taken to form part of Crowley precinct in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Crooked Creek precinct annexed in 1910.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Ontario precinct in 1907.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of Vale precinct in 1910.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>18</sup> Parts taken to form Big Bend precinct in 1905 and part of Crowley precinct in 1907.

<sup>19</sup> Part taken to form part of Crowley precinct in 1907.

<sup>20</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                             | 1910   | 1900               | 1890               | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                   | 1910    | 1900                  | 1890                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Marion County—Continued.</b>                                                                   |        |                    |                    | <b>Multnomah County</b>                                                                                                                 | 226,261 | <sup>11</sup> 103,167 | <sup>11</sup> 74,884 |
| Chemawa precinct.....                                                                             | 2,043  |                    |                    | Precincts Nos. 1 to 89, 95, and 96, comprising wards 1 to 6, 9 and 10, and parts of 7 and 8 of Portland city.....                       | 203,534 |                       |                      |
| East Salem precinct.....                                                                          | 429    |                    |                    | Total for Portland city, <sup>12</sup> comprising precincts Nos. 1 to 89, 95, and 96, and parts of precincts Nos. 92 to 94, and 97..... | 207,214 | 90,426                | 46,385               |
| Elkhorn precinct.....                                                                             | 52     |                    |                    | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                             | 8,245   |                       |                      |
| Fairfield precinct.....                                                                           | 253    |                    |                    | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                             | 15,987  |                       |                      |
| Gervais precinct, including Gervais town.....                                                     | 897    |                    |                    | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                             | 16,541  |                       |                      |
| Gervais town.....                                                                                 | 276    | 224                |                    | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                             | 17,279  |                       |                      |
| Horeb precinct.....                                                                               | 198    |                    |                    | Ward 5.....                                                                                                                             | 19,285  |                       |                      |
| Howell precinct.....                                                                              | 803    |                    |                    | Ward 6.....                                                                                                                             | 9,397   |                       |                      |
| Hubbard precinct, including Hubbard city.....                                                     | 708    |                    |                    | Ward 7.....                                                                                                                             | 29,026  |                       |                      |
| Hubbard city.....                                                                                 | 283    | 213                | 117                | Ward 8.....                                                                                                                             | 37,143  |                       |                      |
| Jefferson precinct, including Jefferson city.....                                                 | 867    |                    |                    | Ward 9.....                                                                                                                             | 24,183  |                       |                      |
| Jefferson city.....                                                                               | 415    | 273                | 307                | Ward 10.....                                                                                                                            | 30,123  |                       |                      |
| Liberty precinct.....                                                                             | 1,365  |                    |                    | Precinct No. 90, St. Johns, comprising part of St. Johns city.....                                                                      | 3,001   |                       |                      |
| Macleay precinct.....                                                                             | 441    |                    |                    | Total for St. Johns city, <sup>13</sup> coextensive with precincts Nos. 90 and 91.....                                                  | 4,872   |                       |                      |
| Marion precinct.....                                                                              | 564    |                    |                    | Precinct No. 91, St. Johns, comprising part of St. Johns city.....                                                                      | 1,871   |                       |                      |
| Mehama precinct.....                                                                              | 298    |                    |                    | Precinct No. 92, Columbia, including part of ward 8 of Portland city.....                                                               | 459     |                       |                      |
| Mill City precinct.....                                                                           | 490    |                    |                    | Portland city (part of).....                                                                                                            | 8       |                       |                      |
| Monitor precinct.....                                                                             | 816    |                    |                    | Precinct No. 93, Russellville, including part of ward 8 of Portland city.....                                                           | 1,284   |                       |                      |
| Mount Angel precinct, including Mount Angel town.....                                             | 1,217  |                    |                    | Portland city (part of).....                                                                                                            | 789     |                       |                      |
| Mount Angel town.....                                                                             | 545    | 557                |                    | Precinct No. 94, Woodstock, including part of ward 8 of Portland city.....                                                              | 2,854   |                       |                      |
| North Silverton precinct.....                                                                     | 1,021  |                    |                    | Portland city (part of).....                                                                                                            | 2,072   |                       |                      |
| Rosedale precinct.....                                                                            | 591    |                    |                    | Precinct No. 97, Arleta, including part of ward 7 of Portland city.....                                                                 | 2,991   |                       |                      |
| St. Paul precinct, including St. Paul city.....                                                   | 530    |                    |                    | Portland city (part of).....                                                                                                            | 811     |                       |                      |
| St. Paul city.....                                                                                | 103    |                    |                    | Precinct No. 98, Lents.....                                                                                                             | 1,666   |                       |                      |
| Salem precincts 1 to 7, coextensive with Salem city.....                                          | 14,094 |                    |                    | Precinct No. 99, Fairview, including Fairview city.....                                                                                 | 486     |                       |                      |
| Salem city.....                                                                                   | 14,094 | 4,268              |                    | Fairview city.....                                                                                                                      | 204     |                       |                      |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                       | 1,250  |                    |                    | Precinct No. 100, Rockwood.....                                                                                                         | 344     |                       |                      |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                       | 2,063  |                    |                    | Precinct No. 101, Gresham, including Gresham city.....                                                                                  | 1,410   |                       |                      |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                       | 1,020  |                    |                    | Gresham city.....                                                                                                                       | 640     |                       |                      |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                       | 2,423  |                    |                    | Precinct No. 102, Troutdale, including Troutdale city.....                                                                              | 643     |                       |                      |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                       | 1,928  |                    |                    | Troutdale city.....                                                                                                                     | 309     |                       |                      |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                       | 4,041  |                    |                    | Precinct No. 103, Powell Valley.....                                                                                                    | 795     |                       |                      |
| Ward 7.....                                                                                       | 1,369  |                    |                    | Precinct No. 104, Hurlburt.....                                                                                                         | 607     |                       |                      |
| Scotts Mills precinct.....                                                                        | 632    |                    |                    | Precinct No. 105, Bridal Veil.....                                                                                                      | 730     |                       |                      |
| Sidney precinct.....                                                                              | 238    |                    |                    | Precinct No. 106, Palmer.....                                                                                                           | 190     |                       |                      |
| Silver Falls precinct.....                                                                        | 255    |                    |                    | Precinct No. 107, Sauvies Island.....                                                                                                   | 183     |                       |                      |
| Silverton precinct, coextensive with Silverton city.....                                          | 1,588  |                    |                    | Precinct No. 108, Holbrook.....                                                                                                         | 379     |                       |                      |
| Silverton city.....                                                                               | 1,688  | 666                | 611                | Precinct No. 109, Linnton.....                                                                                                          | 1,165   |                       |                      |
| South Silverton precinct.....                                                                     | 1,871  |                    |                    | Precinct No. 110, Sylvan.....                                                                                                           | 417     |                       |                      |
| Stayton precinct, including Stayton town.....                                                     | 1,152  |                    |                    | Precinct No. 111, Mount Zion.....                                                                                                       | 286     |                       |                      |
| Stayton town.....                                                                                 | 703    | 324                | 581                | Precinct No. 112, Bertha.....                                                                                                           | 446     |                       |                      |
| Sublimity precinct, including Sublimity town.....                                                 | 776    |                    |                    | Precinct No. 113, Riverdale.....                                                                                                        | 201     |                       |                      |
| Sublimity town.....                                                                               | 138    |                    |                    | Precinct No. 114, West Portland.....                                                                                                    | 314     |                       |                      |
| Turner precinct, including Turner city.....                                                       | 590    |                    |                    |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |
| Turner city.....                                                                                  | 191    |                    |                    | <b>Polk County</b>                                                                                                                      | 13,469  | <sup>15</sup> 9,923   | <sup>15</sup> 7,858  |
| Woodburn precinct, including Woodburn city.....                                                   | 2,252  |                    |                    | Bridgeport precinct.....                                                                                                                | 382     | 372                   | 610                  |
| Woodburn city.....                                                                                | 1,616  | 828                | 405                | Buena Vista precinct.....                                                                                                               | 425     | 360                   | 399                  |
|                                                                                                   |        |                    |                    | Douglas precinct.....                                                                                                                   | 519     | 379                   | 308                  |
| <b>Morrow County</b>                                                                              | 4,357  | <sup>5</sup> 4,151 | <sup>5</sup> 4,205 | East Dallas precinct, including ward 1 and parts of wards 2 and 3 of Dallas city.....                                                   | 1,481   | 931                   |                      |
| Alpine precinct.....                                                                              | 137    | 62                 | 186                | Dallas city (part of).....                                                                                                              | 1,077   | 694                   |                      |
| Cecil precinct.....                                                                               | 155    | 131                | 160                | Total for Dallas city in East, North, and South Dallas precincts.....                                                                   | 2,124   | 1,271                 | 848                  |
| Dairy precinct, including Hardman town.....                                                       | 465    | 312                | 467                | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                             | 895     |                       |                      |
| Hardman town.....                                                                                 | 191    |                    |                    | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                             | 810     |                       |                      |
| Dry Fork precinct.....                                                                            | 142    | 157                | 129                | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                             | 419     |                       |                      |
| Eight Mile precinct.....                                                                          | 229    | 269                | 445                | Eola precinct.....                                                                                                                      | 944     | 767                   | 527                  |
| Gentry precinct, including part of Heppner city.....                                              | 274    | 340                |                    | Falls City precinct, including Falls City town.....                                                                                     | 1,917   | 481                   |                      |
| Heppner city (part of).....                                                                       | 112    | 240                |                    | Falls City town.....                                                                                                                    | 869     | 869                   |                      |
| Total for Heppner city <sup>1</sup> in Gentry, Heppner, Matteson, and Mount Vernon precincts..... | 880    | 1,146              | 675                | Jackson precinct.....                                                                                                                   | 562     | 592                   | 537                  |
| Heppner precinct, including part of Heppner city.....                                             | 436    | 920                | 1,387              | Luckiamute precinct.....                                                                                                                | 804     | 666                   | 664                  |
| Heppner city (part of).....                                                                       | 174    | 584                |                    | McCoy precinct.....                                                                                                                     | 360     | 354                   | 370                  |
| Irrigon precinct.....                                                                             | 190    |                    |                    | North Dallas precinct, including part of ward 3 of Dallas city.....                                                                     | 683     | 627                   |                      |
| Lena precinct.....                                                                                | 186    | 213                | 243                | Dallas city (part of).....                                                                                                              | 258     | 231                   |                      |
| Lexington precinct, including Lexington city.....                                                 | 381    | 406                | ( <sup>9</sup> )   | North Independence precinct, <sup>17</sup> including part of Independence city (part of).....                                           | 923     | <sup>18</sup> 387     |                      |
| Lexington city.....                                                                               | 186    |                    |                    | Independence city (part of).....                                                                                                        | 632     | 596                   |                      |
| Matteson precinct, including part of Heppner city.....                                            | 429    | 82                 | 264                | Total for Independence city in North and South Independence precincts.....                                                              | 1,160   | 808                   |                      |
| Heppner city <sup>1</sup> (part of).....                                                          | 172    |                    |                    |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |
| Mount Vernon precinct, including part of Heppner city.....                                        | 621    | 512                |                    |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |
| Heppner city (part of).....                                                                       | 422    | 312                |                    |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |
| North Ione precinct, <sup>10</sup> including part of Ione city.....                               | 110    |                    |                    |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |
| Ione city (part of).....                                                                          | 4      |                    |                    |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |
| Total for Ione city in North and South Ione precincts.....                                        | 239    | 223                |                    |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |
| Pine City precinct.....                                                                           | 111    | 110                | 81                 |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |
| South Ione precinct, <sup>10</sup> including part of Ione city.....                               | 393    |                    |                    |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |
| Ione city (part of).....                                                                          | 255    |                    |                    |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |
| Wells Spring precinct.....                                                                        | 98     | 50                 | ( <sup>9</sup> )   |                                                                                                                                         |         |                       |                      |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>2</sup> Parts of Chemawa and East Salem precincts annexed in 1910.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>5</sup> County totals include population (587 in 1900; 339 in 1890) of Ione precinct, taken to form North and South Ione precincts since 1900; population (63 in 1890) of Castle Rock precinct, annexed to Wells Spring precinct between 1890 and 1900; and population (441 in 1890) of Lexington and Wells Spring precincts, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>7</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Gentry, Heppner, and Mount Vernon precincts only.

<sup>8</sup> Irrigon precinct organized from part of Wells Spring precinct in 1904.

<sup>9</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Ione precinct in 1902.

<sup>11</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1907.

<sup>12</sup> Precincts 95 and 96 and parts of precincts 92, 93, 94, and 97 annexed in 1909, parts of precincts 90 and 93 annexed in 1905, and parts of precinct 92 annexed in 1907 and 1908.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>15</sup> County total includes population (367) of Middle Independence precinct, annexed to North Independence precinct since 1900.

<sup>16</sup> County total includes population (1,532) of Dallas precinct, taken to form East, North, and South Dallas precincts; population (1,061) of Independence precinct, taken to form Middle, North, and South Independence precincts; and population (866) of Monmouth precinct, taken to form North and South Monmouth precincts, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>17</sup> Middle Independence precinct annexed in 1901.

<sup>18</sup> Exclusive of population of that part of Independence city in Middle Independence precinct in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census, 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                       | 1910  | 1900 | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Polk County—Continued.</b>                                               |       |      |       | <b>Umatilla County.....</b>                                                                           | <b>20,309</b> | <b>18,049</b> | <b>13,381</b> |
| North Monmouth precinct, including part of Monmouth town.....               | 352   | 493  | ..... | Adams precinct, including Adams town.....                                                             | 417           | 592           | .....         |
| Monmouth town (part of).....                                                | 231   | 319  | ..... | Adams town.....                                                                                       | 205           | 265           | .....         |
| Total for Monmouth town in North and South Monmouth precincts.....          | 493   | 606  | ..... | Alba precinct.....                                                                                    | 139           | 194           | .....         |
| Rickreall precinct.....                                                     | 534   | 447  | 411   | Bingham Springs precinct.....                                                                         | 68            | 50            | .....         |
| Rock Creek precinct.....                                                    | 39    | 98   | ..... | Cottonwood precinct.....                                                                              | 166           | 246           | .....         |
| Salt Lake precinct.....                                                     | 343   | 266  | 223   | East Pendleton precinct, <sup>7</sup> comprising ward 1 of Pendleton city.....                        | 972           | 1,010         | .....         |
| South Dallas precinct, including parts of wards 2 and 3 of Dallas city..... | 1,068 | 541  | ..... | Total for Pendleton city, coextensive with Pendleton, East, North, and South Pendleton precincts..... | 4,480         | 4,406         | 2,508         |
| Dallas city (part of).....                                                  | 809   | 449  | ..... | Ward 1.....                                                                                           | 672           | .....         | .....         |
| South Independence precinct, including part of Independence city.....       | 790   | 553  | ..... | Ward 2.....                                                                                           | 1,162         | .....         | .....         |
| Independence city (part of).....                                            | 528   | 515  | ..... | Ward 3.....                                                                                           | 1,133         | .....         | .....         |
| South Monmouth precinct, including part of Monmouth town.....               | 492   | 495  | ..... | Ward 4.....                                                                                           | 1,203         | .....         | .....         |
| Monmouth town (part of).....                                                | 262   | 237  | ..... | East Weston precinct, including part of Weston city.....                                              | 506           | 593           | .....         |
| Spring Valley precinct.....                                                 | 447   | 391  | 382   | Weston city (part of).....                                                                            | 336           | 350           | .....         |
| Suver precinct.....                                                         | 183   | 214  | 168   | Total for Weston city in East Weston and Weston precincts.....                                        | 499           | 626           | 583           |
| Grande Ronde Indian Reservation (part of).....                              | 186   | 152  | ..... | Echo precinct, <sup>8</sup> including Echo city.....                                                  | 767           | 250           | .....         |
| Total for Grande Ronde Indian Reservation in Polk and Yamhill Counties..... | 368   | 402  | ..... | Echo city.....                                                                                        | 400           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Encampment precinct.....                                                                              | 99            | 465           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Fairview precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                 | 141           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Ferndale precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                 | 862           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Fulton precinct.....                                                                                  | 340           | 525           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Gilliland precinct.....                                                                               | 210           | 173           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Helix precinct, including Helix city.....                                                             | 244           | 393           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Helix city.....                                                                                       | 109           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Hermiston precinct, <sup>12</sup> including Hermiston city.....                                       | 917           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Hermiston city.....                                                                                   | 647           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Hogue precinct.....                                                                                   | 188           | 102           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Holdman precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                  | 370           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Juniper precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                                                                  | 156           | 395           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | McKay precinct.....                                                                                   | 653           | 536           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Mountain precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                                                                 | 254           | 164           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | North Athena precinct, including part of Athena city.....                                             | 648           | 918           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Athena city (part of).....                                                                            | 474           | 696           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Total for Athena city in North and South Athena precincts.....                                        | 586           | 703           | 496           |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | North Milton precinct, <sup>17</sup> including Freewater city and part of Milton town.....            | 1,687         | 1,554         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Freewater city.....                                                                                   | 632           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Milton town (part of).....                                                                            | 394           | 262           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Total for Milton town in North and South Milton precincts.....                                        | 1,280         | 804           | 544           |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | North Pendleton precinct, <sup>7</sup> comprising ward 2 of Pendleton city.....                       | 1,152         | 701           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | North Reservation precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                                                        | 756           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Pendleton precinct, <sup>7</sup> comprising ward 3 of Pendleton city.....                             | 1,133         | 1,652         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Pilot Rock precinct, <sup>18</sup> including Pilot Rock city.....                                     | 894           | 813           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Pilot Rock city.....                                                                                  | 197           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Prospect precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                                                                 | 132           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Riverside precinct <sup>20</sup> .....                                                                | 60            | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Ruddock precinct.....                                                                                 | 51            | 77            | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | South Athena precinct, including part of Athena city.....                                             | 324           | 281           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Athena city (part of).....                                                                            | 112           | 107           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | South Milton precinct, <sup>18</sup> including part of Milton town.....                               | 1,311         | 1,095         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Milton town (part of).....                                                                            | 836           | 642           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | South Pendleton precinct, <sup>7</sup> comprising ward 4 of Pendleton city.....                       | 1,203         | 1,043         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | South Reservation precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                                                        | 527           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Stanfield precinct, <sup>21</sup> including Stanfield city.....                                       | 537           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Stanfield city.....                                                                                   | 318           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Ukiah precinct.....                                                                                   | 258           | 410           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Umatilla precinct, including Umatilla city.....                                                       | 305           | 191           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Umatilla city.....                                                                                    | 198           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Union precinct <sup>22</sup> .....                                                                    | 157           | 452           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Valley precinct.....                                                                                  | 762           | 402           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Van Syckle precinct.....                                                                              | 123           | 185           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Vinson precinct.....                                                                                  | 128           | 143           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Weston precinct, <sup>19</sup> including part of Weston city.....                                     | 333           | 680           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Weston city (part of).....                                                                            | 163           | 278           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Willow Springs precinct.....                                                                          | 128           | 200           | .....         |
|                                                                             |       |      |       | Yoakum precinct.....                                                                                  | 241           | 167           | .....         |

<sup>1</sup> Biggs precinct returned as part of Grant and Wasco precincts in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>3</sup> County total includes population (137) of Onion Peak precinct, annexed to Nehalem between 1890 and 1900.<sup>4</sup> County total includes population (1,397) of Umatilla Indian Reservation, taken to form Reservation precinct (now North and South Reservation precincts) since 1900.<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.<sup>6</sup> Riverside precinct organized from parts of Cottonwood and South Milton precincts in 1905.<sup>7</sup> Pendleton precinct returned as part of East, North, and South Pendleton precincts in 1900.<sup>8</sup> Hermiston and Stanfield precincts organized from parts of Echo precinct in 1909.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1904.<sup>10</sup> Fairview precinct organized from parts of Mountain and Weston precincts in 1905.<sup>11</sup> Ferndale precinct organized from part of North Milton precinct in 1905.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>14</sup> Organized from parts of Juniper and Union precincts in 1903.<sup>15</sup> Part taken to form part of Holdman precinct in 1903.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of Reservation precinct (formerly Umatilla Indian Reservation) in 1905.<sup>18</sup> Name changed from Alta in 1902.<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Union precinct in 1902.<sup>20</sup> Incorporated in 1910.<sup>21</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>22</sup> Parts taken to form Prospect precinct in 1902 and part of Holdman precinct in 1903.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes: for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                       | 1910           | 1900            | 1890            | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                              | 1910          | 1900            | 1890            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Union County<sup>1</sup></b> .....                                                                                       | <b>16,191</b>  | <b>2 16,070</b> | <b>2 12,044</b> | <b>Wallowa County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                   |               |                 |                 |
| Alcel precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                           | 364            | 561             |                 | Prairie Creek precinct.....                                                                                                        | 367           | 359             | 280             |
| Antelope precinct.....                                                                                                      | 196            | 79              |                 | Promise precinct <sup>24</sup> .....                                                                                               | 308           | 181             |                 |
| Big Creek precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                       | 227            | 267             |                 | Trout Creek precinct.....                                                                                                          | 230           | 297             | 233             |
| Camp Carson precinct.....                                                                                                   | 8              | 40              |                 | Wallowa precinct, <sup>24</sup> including Wallowa town...<br>Wallowa town.....                                                     | 1,629<br>793  | 1,010<br>243    | 620             |
| Cove precinct, including Cove town.....<br>Cove town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                     | 1,100<br>453   | 871             |                 |                                                                                                                                    |               |                 |                 |
| Hilgard precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                         | 217            | 640             |                 | <b>Wasco County<sup>25</sup></b> .....                                                                                             | <b>16,336</b> | <b>2 13,199</b> | <b>2 9,183</b>  |
| Imbler precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                          | 410            |                 |                 | Antelope precinct, <sup>27</sup> including Antelope city....<br>Antelope city.....                                                 | 414<br>176    | 770<br>249      |                 |
| Island precinct, including Island City town.....<br>Island City town <sup>6</sup> .....                                     | 760<br>166     | 743             |                 | Bake Oven precinct.....                                                                                                            | 643           | 209             |                 |
| Kamela precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                          | 99             |                 |                 | Bigelow precinct, comprising parts of wards 1<br>and 2 of The Dalles city.....                                                     | 1,605         | 1,022           |                 |
| La Grande precinct No. 1, <sup>7</sup> including ward 1 of<br>La Grande city.....                                           | 806<br>632     | 2 1,175         |                 | Total for The Dalles city, comprising Bigelow<br>and Trevitt precincts and parts of East,<br>South, and West Dalles precincts..... | 4,830         | 3,542           | 3,029           |
| La Grande city (part of).....                                                                                               |                |                 |                 | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                        | 1,038         |                 |                 |
| Total for La Grande city, comprising La<br>Grande precinct No. 2, and parts of La<br>Grande precincts Nos. 1, 3, and 4..... | 4,843          | 2,991           | 2,585           | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                        | 2,264         |                 |                 |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                 | 632            |                 |                 | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                        | 1,538         |                 |                 |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                 | 1,342          |                 |                 | Boyd precinct.....                                                                                                                 | 185           | 294             |                 |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                 | 1,403          |                 |                 | Columbia precinct.....                                                                                                             | 1,028         | 332             |                 |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                                 | 1,466          |                 |                 | Deschutes precinct.....                                                                                                            | 428           | 123             |                 |
| La Grande precinct No. 2, <sup>9</sup> comprising ward 2 of<br>La Grande city.....                                          | 1,342          |                 |                 | Dufur precinct, including Dufur town.....<br>Dufur town.....                                                                       | 611<br>523    | 436<br>358      |                 |
| La Grande precinct No. 3, <sup>9</sup> including ward 3 of<br>La Grande city (part of).....                                 | 1,496<br>1,403 | 2 73            |                 | East Dalles precinct, <sup>28</sup> including parts of wards 1<br>and 2 of The Dalles city.....<br>The Dalles city (part of).....  | 1,397<br>749  | 1,277<br>730    | 1,556           |
| La Grande precinct No. 4, <sup>10</sup> including ward 4 of<br>La Grande city.....                                          | 1,846          |                 |                 | Eight Mile precinct.....                                                                                                           | 245           | 220             |                 |
| La Grande city (part of).....                                                                                               | 1,466          |                 |                 | Kingsley precinct.....                                                                                                             | 388           | 411             |                 |
| La Grande precinct No. 5 <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                | 519            |                 |                 | Mosier precinct.....                                                                                                               | 684           | 373             |                 |
| North Elgin precinct, including part of Elgin<br>city.....                                                                  | 1,228          | 946             |                 | Mountain precinct.....                                                                                                             | 174           | 149             |                 |
| Elgin city (part of).....                                                                                                   | 728            | 280             |                 | Nansene precinct.....                                                                                                              | 654           | 199             |                 |
| Total for Elgin city in North and South Elgin<br>precincts.....                                                             | 1,120          | 603             | 227             | Oak Grove precinct.....                                                                                                            | 921           | 251             |                 |
| North Powder precinct, including North Pow-<br>der town.....                                                                | 903            | 499             |                 | Ramsey precinct.....                                                                                                               | 352           | 210             |                 |
| North Powder town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                                       | 456            |                 |                 | Shaniko precinct, <sup>29</sup> including Shaniko town....<br>Shaniko town <sup>29</sup> .....                                     | 1,094<br>495  |                 |                 |
| Perry precinct.....                                                                                                         | 266            | 350             |                 | South Dalles precinct, <sup>28</sup> including part of ward 2<br>of The Dalles city.....<br>The Dalles city (part of).....         | 800<br>552    |                 |                 |
| South Elgin precinct, <sup>4</sup> including part of Elgin<br>city.....                                                     | 1,238          | 1,137           |                 | Trevitt precinct, comprising parts of wards 1<br>and 3 of The Dalles city.....                                                     | 1,006         | 944             |                 |
| Elgin city (part of).....                                                                                                   | 592            | 313             |                 | Tygh Valley precinct.....                                                                                                          | 1,227         | 507             |                 |
| Starkey precinct.....                                                                                                       | 70             | 150             |                 | Wamic precinct.....                                                                                                                | 421           | 419             |                 |
| Summerville precinct, <sup>4</sup> including Summerville<br>town.....                                                       | 784            | 1,227           |                 | West Dalles precinct, including parts of wards 1<br>and 3 of The Dalles city.....<br>The Dalles city (part of).....                | 1,586<br>968  | 1,236<br>246    | 1,434           |
| Summerville town.....                                                                                                       | 257            | 184             | 280             | Warm Spring Indian Reservation (part of).....<br>[For total, see Crook County.]                                                    | 473           | 282             |                 |
| Union precinct No. 1, including part of Union<br>city.....                                                                  | 1,205          | 793             |                 |                                                                                                                                    |               |                 |                 |
| Union city (part of).....                                                                                                   | 760            | 357             |                 | <b>Washington County</b> .....                                                                                                     | <b>21,522</b> | <b>14,467</b>   | <b>2 11,972</b> |
| Total for Union city in Union precincts Nos.<br>1 and 2.....                                                                | 1,483          | 957             | 604             | Banks precinct <sup>31</sup> .....                                                                                                 | 1,261         | 882             |                 |
| Union precinct No. 2, including part of Union<br>city.....                                                                  | 1,042          | 807             |                 | Beaverdam precinct.....                                                                                                            | 791           | 755             |                 |
| Union city (part of).....                                                                                                   | 723            | 600             |                 | Beaverton precinct, including Beaverton town....<br>Beaverton town.....                                                            | 1,215<br>586  | 894<br>249      |                 |
| <b>Wallowa County</b> .....                                                                                                 | <b>8,364</b>   | <b>5,538</b>    | <b>2 3,661</b>  | Buxton precinct.....                                                                                                               | 600           | 388             |                 |
| Butte precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                                          | 95             |                 |                 | Columbia precinct.....                                                                                                             | 749           | 724             |                 |
| Divide precinct.....                                                                                                        | 118            | 42              |                 | Cornelius precinct, including Cornelius city....<br>Cornelius city.....                                                            | 1,501<br>459  | 1,041<br>248    |                 |
| Enterprise precinct, including Enterprise town....<br>Enterprise town.....                                                  | 1,703<br>1,242 | 865<br>396      | 617<br>242      | Dilley precinct.....                                                                                                               | 517           | 427             |                 |
| Flora precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                                                                                          | 320            |                 |                 | East Butte precinct.....                                                                                                           | 851           | 530             |                 |
| Grouse precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                                                                                         | 308            | 179             |                 | East Cedar precinct <sup>32</sup> .....                                                                                            | 721           | 611             |                 |
| Innaha precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                                                                                         | 216            | 182             | 83              | Gales Creek precinct.....                                                                                                          | 1,319         | 579             |                 |
| Joseph precinct, including Joseph city.....<br>Joseph city <sup>18</sup> .....                                              | 1,196<br>725   | 572<br>257      | 668<br>249      | Gaston precinct <sup>34</sup> .....                                                                                                | 924           | 699             |                 |
| Leap precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                                                                                           | 252            |                 |                 | Mountain precinct.....                                                                                                             | 125           | 135             |                 |
| Lostine precinct, <sup>19</sup> including Lostine town.....<br>Lostine town <sup>20</sup> .....                             | 615<br>250     | 686             | 530             | North Forest Grove precinct, including part of<br>Forest Grove city.....<br>Forest Grove city (part of).....                       | 1,307<br>532  | 814<br>371      |                 |
| Lost Frairie precinct <sup>21</sup> .....                                                                                   | 188            | 269             | 133             | Total for Forest Grove city in North and South<br>Forest Grove precincts.....                                                      | 1,772         | 1,098           | 668             |
| Mud Creek precinct <sup>22</sup> .....                                                                                      | 94             |                 |                 | North Hillsboro precinct, including part of<br>Hillsboro city.....<br>Hillsboro city (part of).....                                | 1,293<br>827  | 698<br>376      |                 |
| Paradise precinct <sup>23</sup> .....                                                                                       | 273            | 579             | 177             | Total for Hillsboro city in North and South<br>Hillsboro precincts.....                                                            | 2,016         | 980             |                 |
| Park precinct.....                                                                                                          | 161            | 117             |                 |                                                                                                                                    |               |                 |                 |
| Pine Creek precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                                     | 161            | 200             | 169             |                                                                                                                                    |               |                 |                 |
| Pittsburg precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                                      | 45             |                 |                 |                                                                                                                                    |               |                 |                 |
| Powwotka precinct <sup>24</sup> .....                                                                                       | 85             |                 |                 |                                                                                                                                    |               |                 |                 |

<sup>1</sup> Part annexed to Baker County in 1902.<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (2,721) of Bed Rock, Copper Butte, Cornucopia, Eagle Valley, East Eagle, Iron Dyke, Pine Valley, Sanger, and Sparta precincts, annexed to Baker County since 1900; and population (2,991) of La Grande city, returned independently in 1900.<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.<sup>4</sup> Imbler precinct organized from parts of Alcel, South Elgin, and Summerville precincts in 1906.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1904.<sup>6</sup> Kamela precinct organized from part of Hilgard precinct in 1902.<sup>7</sup> Parts taken to form La Grande precinct No. 4 in 1902 and part of La Grande precinct No. 5 in 1905.<sup>8</sup> Exclusive of population of La Grande city.<sup>9</sup> Part taken to form part of La Grande precinct No. 5 in 1905.<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of La Grande precinct No. 1 in 1902.<sup>11</sup> Organized from parts of La Grande precincts Nos. 1, 2, and 3 in 1905.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>13</sup> County total includes population (151) of Three Buck precinct, taken to form Divide and Park precincts between 1890 and 1900.<sup>14</sup> Butte precinct organized from part of Pine Creek precinct in 1905.<sup>15</sup> Organized from parts of Lost Frairie and Paradise precincts in 1903.<sup>16</sup> Part taken to form part of Mud Creek precinct in 1903.<sup>17</sup> Pittsburg precinct organized from part of Innaha precinct in 1905.<sup>18</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.<sup>19</sup> Leap precinct organized from part of Lostine precinct in 1905.<sup>20</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>21</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Flora and Mud Creek precincts in 1903.<sup>22</sup> Organized from parts of Grouse and Lost Prairie precincts in 1903.<sup>23</sup> Part taken to form part of Flora precinct in 1903.<sup>24</sup> Powwotka precinct organized from parts of Promise and Wallowa precincts in 1903.<sup>25</sup> Part taken to form Hood River County in 1908.<sup>26</sup> County total includes population (3,485) of Baldwin, East Hood River, Falls, South Hood River, Viento, and West Hood River precincts and Hood River city, taken to form Hood River County since 1900.<sup>27</sup> Shaniko precinct organized from part of Antelope precinct in 1901.<sup>28</sup> South Dalles precinct organized from part of East Dalles precinct in 1907.<sup>29</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>30</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.<sup>31</sup> Name changed from Dairy in 1908.<sup>32</sup> Name changed from East Cedar Creek in 1906. Sherwood town returned with East Cedar Creek precinct in 1900.<sup>33</sup> Includes population of Sherwood town.<sup>34</sup> Name changed from Wapato in 1906.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                      | 1910   | 1900     | 1890     | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Washington County—Continued.</b>                        |        |          |          | <b>Yamhill County—Continued.</b>                            |       |       |       |
| Reedville precinct.....                                    | 1,261  | 646      | .....    | Dundee precinct, including Dundee town.....                 | 523   | 405   | 222   |
| South Forest Grove precinct, including part of             |        |          |          | Dundee town.....                                            | 198   | 124   | ..... |
| Forest Grove city.....                                     | 1,521  | 773      | .....    | East Dayton precinct, including part of Dayton              |       |       |       |
| Forest Grove city (part of).....                           | 1,240  | 725      | .....    | city.....                                                   | 670   | 665   | ..... |
| South Hillsboro precinct, including part of                |        |          |          | Dayton city (part of).....                                  | 125   | 104   | ..... |
| Hillsboro city.....                                        | 1,646  | 916      | .....    | Total for Dayton city in East and West Dayton               |       |       |       |
| Hillsboro city (part of).....                              | 1,189  | 804      | .....    | precincts.....                                              | 463   | 293   | 304   |
| South Tualatin precinct.....                               | 911    | 771      | .....    | Fairlawn precinct, including parts of wards 1               |       |       |       |
| Washington precinct.....                                   | 981    | 868      | .....    | and 2 of McMinnville city.....                              | 773   | 609   | ..... |
| West Butte precinct.....                                   | 976    | 602      | .....    | McMinnville city (part of).....                             | 374   | 76    | ..... |
| West Cedar precinct, <sup>1</sup> including Sherwood town. | 1,052  | * 714    | .....    | Grande Ronde precinct, <sup>10</sup> including part of      |       |       |       |
| Sherwood town <sup>2</sup> .....                           | 116    | 111      | .....    | Grande Ronde Indian Reservation.....                        | 215   | ..... | ..... |
|                                                            |        |          |          | Grande Ronde Indian Reservation (part of) ..                | 182   | 250   | ..... |
|                                                            |        |          |          | [For total, see Polk County.]                               |       |       |       |
| <b>Wheeler County.</b>                                     |        |          |          | Lafayette precinct, including Lafayette city....            | 689   | 606   | 634   |
|                                                            | 2,484  | 2,443    | .....    | Lafayette city.....                                         | 412   | 359   | 365   |
| Bridge Creek precinct.....                                 | 77     | 77       | .....    | Moores Valley precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                   | 258   | ..... | ..... |
| Clarno precinct.....                                       | 134    | 120      | .....    | North McMinnville precinct, <sup>11</sup> including ward 3  |       |       |       |
| Fossil precinct, including Fossil town.....                | 726    | 831      | .....    | and part of ward 2 of McMinnville city.....                 | 1,168 | 661   | 1,099 |
| Fossil town.....                                           | 421    | 288      | 153      | McMinnville city (part of).....                             | 974   | 497   | 482   |
| Lost Valley precinct.....                                  | 51     | 73       | .....    | North Newberg precinct, including parts of                  |       |       |       |
| Mitchell precinct, including Mitchell town.....            | 454    | 412      | .....    | wards 1 to 3 of Newberg city.....                           | 2,039 | 1,126 | ..... |
| Mitchell town.....                                         | 210    | 155      | .....    | Newberg city (part of).....                                 | 1,229 | 468   | ..... |
| Mountain precinct.....                                     | 82     | 93       | .....    | Total for Newberg city in North and South                   |       |       |       |
| Rock Creek precinct.....                                   | 88     | 114      | .....    | Newberg precincts.....                                      | 2,260 | 945   | 514   |
| Shoo Fly precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                       | 183    | 188      | .....    | Ward 1.....                                                 | 513   | ..... | ..... |
| Spray precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                          | 280    | 207      | .....    | Ward 2.....                                                 | 820   | ..... | ..... |
| Twickenham precinct.....                                   | 64     | 66       | .....    | Ward 3.....                                                 | 922   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward precinct.....                                         | 45     | 67       | .....    | North Sheridan precinct, including part of                  |       |       |       |
| Waterman precinct.....                                     | 77     | 67       | .....    | Sheridan city.....                                          | 974   | 715   | ..... |
| Winlock precinct.....                                      | 223    | 128      | .....    | Sheridan city (part of).....                                | 539   | 316   | ..... |
|                                                            |        |          |          | Total for Sheridan city in North and South                  |       |       |       |
| <b>Yamhill County.</b>                                     |        |          |          | Sheridan precincts.....                                     | 1,021 | 486   | 299   |
|                                                            | 18,285 | * 13,420 | * 10,692 | North Yamhill precinct, including part of Yam-              |       |       |       |
| Amity precinct, including Amity town.....                  | 899    | 667      | 743      | hill city.....                                              | 769   | 741   | 1,392 |
| Amity town.....                                            | 407    | 292      | .....    | Yamhill city (part of).....                                 | 61    | 64    | ..... |
| Baker Creek precinct, including part of ward 2 of          |        |          |          | South McMinnville precinct, <sup>11</sup> including part of |       |       |       |
| McMinnville city.....                                      | 705    | 634      | .....    | ward 1 of McMinnville city.....                             | 1,007 | 903   | 1,296 |
| McMinnville city (part of).....                            | 375    | 235      | .....    | McMinnville city (part of).....                             | 677   | 612   | 886   |
| Total for McMinnville city in Baker Creek,                 |        |          |          | South Newberg precinct, including parts of                  |       |       |       |
| Fairlawn, and North and South McMinn-                      |        |          |          | wards 1 to 3 of Newberg city.....                           | 1,738 | 900   | ..... |
| ville precincts.....                                       | 2,400  | 1,420    | 1,363    | Newberg city (part of).....                                 | 1,031 | 477   | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                                                | 1,033  | .....    | .....    | South Sheridan precinct, including part of                  |       |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                                | 532    | .....    | .....    | Sheridan city.....                                          | 697   | 277   | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                                                | 780    | .....    | .....    | Sheridan city (part of).....                                | 432   | 150   | ..... |
| Bellevue precinct.....                                     | 364    | 418      | 370      | West Chehalien precinct.....                                | 898   | 749   | 645   |
| Carlton precinct, <sup>6</sup> including Carlton city..... | 811    | 561      | 509      | West Dayton precinct, including part of Dayton              |       |       |       |
| Carlton city.....                                          | 339    | 145      | .....    | city.....                                                   | 643   | 629   | ..... |
| Checowen precinct, <sup>7</sup> including part of Yamhill  |        |          |          | Dayton city (part of).....                                  | 328   | 189   | ..... |
| city.....                                                  | 629    | 700      | .....    | Whiteson precinct.....                                      | 395   | 340   | ..... |
| Yamhill city (part of).....                                | 264    | 190      | .....    | Willamette precinct.....                                    | 664   | 472   | 377   |
| Total for Yamhill city <sup>9</sup> in Checowen and        |        |          |          | Willamina precinct, <sup>10</sup> including Willamina city. | 757   | 392   | 493   |
| North Yamhill precincts.....                               | 325    | 254      | .....    | Willamina city <sup>12</sup> .....                          | 576   | ..... | ..... |

<sup>1</sup> Name changed from West Cedar Creek in 1906.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of population of Sherwood town.

<sup>3</sup> Returned as in East Cedar Creek precinct in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Returned as Waldron in 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Name changed from Wagner in 1901.

<sup>6</sup> County total includes population (250) of part of Grande Ronde Indian Reservation, returned independently in 1900.

<sup>7</sup> County total includes population (936) of Dayton precinct, taken to form East and West Dayton precincts; population (1,268) of East Chehalien precinct, taken

to form North and South Newberg precincts; and population (718) of Sheridan precinct, taken to form North and South Sheridan precincts, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Moores Valley precinct organized from parts of Carlton and Checowen precincts in 1905.

<sup>9</sup> Name changed from North Yamhill in 1903.

<sup>10</sup> Grande Ronde precinct organized from part of Willamina precinct in 1905.

<sup>11</sup> Part of South McMinnville precinct annexed to North McMinnville precinct in 1905.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.           | County.         | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.          | County.         | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|
| Adams town.....         | Umatilla.....   | 205   | 263   | ..... | Lakeview town.....     | Lake.....       | 1,253   | 761    | .....  |
| Albany city.....        | Linn.....       | 4,275 | 3,149 | 3,079 | Lebanon city.....      | Linn.....       | 1,820   | 922    | 839    |
| Amity town.....         | Yamhill.....    | 407   | 292   | ..... | Lexington city.....    | Morrow.....     | 185     | .....  | .....  |
| Antelope city.....      | Wasco.....      | 175   | 249   | ..... | Lonerock city.....     | Gilliam.....    | 70      | .....  | .....  |
| Arlington city.....     | Gilliam.....    | 317   | 388   | 350   | Long Creek town.....   | Grant.....      | 86      | 123    | 60     |
| Ashland city.....       | Jackson.....    | 5,020 | 2,634 | 1,784 | Lostine town.....      | Wallowa.....    | 230     | .....  | .....  |
| Astoria city.....       | Clatsop.....    | 9,599 | 8,381 | 6,184 | McMinnville city.....  | Yamhill.....    | 2,400   | 1,420  | 1,368  |
| Athens city.....        | Umatilla.....   | 586   | 703   | 495   | Madras town.....       | Crook.....      | 364     | .....  | .....  |
| Aurora city.....        | Marion.....     | 190   | 122   | ..... | Marshfield town.....   | Coos.....       | 2,980   | 1,391  | 1,461  |
| Austin town.....        | Grant.....      | 144   | ..... | ..... | Medford city.....      | Jackson.....    | 8,840   | 1,791  | 967    |
| Baker City.....         | Baker.....      | 6,742 | 6,663 | 2,604 | Milton town.....       | Umatilla.....   | 1,280   | 804    | 544    |
| Bandon town.....        | Coos.....       | 1,803 | 645   | 219   | Milwaukee town.....    | Clackamas.....  | 860     | .....  | .....  |
| Barlow city.....        | Clackamas.....  | 69    | ..... | ..... | Mitchell town.....     | Wheeler.....    | 210     | 135    | .....  |
| Bay City town.....      | Tillamook.....  | 281   | 203   | ..... | Monmouth town.....     | Polk.....       | 493     | 606    | .....  |
| Beaver Hill town.....   | Coos.....       | 149   | 119   | ..... | Monument town.....     | Grant.....      | 119     | .....  | .....  |
| Beaverton town.....     | Washington..... | 386   | 249   | ..... | Moro city.....         | Sherman.....    | 378     | 335    | .....  |
| Bend city.....          | Crook.....      | 536   | ..... | ..... | Mount Angel town.....  | Marion.....     | 545     | 537    | .....  |
| Bourne town.....        | Baker.....      | 77    | ..... | ..... | Myrtle Creek town..... | Douglas.....    | 429     | 189    | .....  |
| Brownsville city.....   | Linn.....       | 919   | 698   | 580   | Myrtle Point city..... | Coos.....       | 836     | 530    | 354    |
| Burns city.....         | Harney.....     | 904   | 547   | 264   | Nehalem town.....      | Tillamook.....  | 119     | 89     | .....  |
| Butteville city.....    | Marion.....     | 49    | ..... | ..... | New Astoria town.....  | Clatsop.....    | 957     | .....  | .....  |
| Canby city.....         | Clackamas.....  | 587   | 372   | ..... | Newberg city.....      | Yamhill.....    | 2,260   | 945    | 514    |
| Canyon City town.....   | Grant.....      | 364   | 345   | 304   | Newport city.....      | Lincoln.....    | 721     | 256    | 121    |
| Canyonville town.....   | Douglas.....    | 149   | ..... | ..... | North Bend city.....   | Coos.....       | 2,078   | .....  | .....  |
| Carlton city.....       | Yamhill.....    | 386   | 145   | ..... | North Powder town..... | Union.....      | 455     | .....  | .....  |
| Central Point town..... | Jackson.....    | 761   | 322   | 534   | Nyssa town.....        | Malheur.....    | 449     | .....  | .....  |
| Clatskanie city.....    | Columbia.....   | 747   | 311   | 212   | Oakland city.....      | Douglas.....    | 467     | 368    | 339    |
| Clatsop town.....       | Clatsop.....    | 240   | 176   | ..... | Ontario town.....      | Malheur.....    | 1,248   | 445    | .....  |
| Coburg city.....        | Lane.....       | 613   | ..... | ..... | Oregon City.....       | Clackamas.....  | 4,287   | 3,494  | 3,062  |
| Condon city.....        | Gilliam.....    | 1,009 | 230   | ..... | Pendleton city.....    | Umatilla.....   | 4,460   | 4,406  | 2,506  |
| Copperfield town.....   | Baker.....      | 250   | ..... | ..... | Philomath city.....    | Benton.....     | 505     | 343    | .....  |
| Coquille city.....      | Coos.....       | 1,398 | 728   | 494   | Phoenix town.....      | Jackson.....    | 250     | .....  | .....  |
| Cornelius city.....     | Washington..... | 459   | 246   | ..... | Pilot Rock city.....   | Umatilla.....   | 197     | .....  | .....  |
| Corvallis city.....     | Benton.....     | 4,552 | 1,819 | 1,527 | Portland city.....     | Multnomah.....  | 207,214 | 90,426 | 46,385 |
| Cottage Grove city..... | Lane.....       | 1,834 | 974   | ..... | Prairie City town..... | Grant.....      | 348     | 213    | 222    |
| Cove town.....          | Union.....      | 433   | ..... | ..... | Prineville city.....   | Crook.....      | 1,042   | 656    | 460    |
| Creswell town.....      | Lane.....       | 367   | ..... | ..... | Rainier city.....      | Columbia.....   | 1,359   | 522    | 238    |
| Dallas city.....        | Polk.....       | 2,124 | 1,271 | 848   | Redmond town.....      | Crook.....      | 216     | .....  | .....  |
| Dayton city.....        | Yamhill.....    | 453   | 293   | 304   | Richland town.....     | Baker.....      | 334     | .....  | .....  |
| Drain town.....         | Douglas.....    | 335   | 193   | ..... | Riddle town.....       | Douglas.....    | 187     | 131    | .....  |
| Drewsey town.....       | Harney.....     | 82    | ..... | ..... | Roseburg city.....     | Douglas.....    | 4,738   | 1,690  | 1,472  |
| Dufur town.....         | Wasco.....      | 523   | 336   | ..... | St. Helens city.....   | Columbia.....   | 742     | 258    | 220    |
| Dundee town.....        | Yamhill.....    | 196   | 124   | ..... | St. Johns city.....    | Multnomah.....  | 4,872   | .....  | .....  |
| Eastside town.....      | Coos.....       | 252   | ..... | ..... | St. Paul city.....     | Marion.....     | 103     | .....  | .....  |
| Echo city.....          | Umatilla.....   | 400   | ..... | ..... | Salem city.....        | Marion.....     | 14,094  | 4,288  | .....  |
| Elgin city.....         | Union.....      | 1,120 | 603   | 227   | Seo city.....          | Linn.....       | 295     | 346    | 253    |
| Empire city.....        | Coos.....       | 147   | 185   | 252   | Seaside town.....      | Clatsop.....    | 1,121   | 191    | .....  |
| Enterprise town.....    | Wallowa.....    | 1,242 | 890   | 242   | Shaniko town.....      | Wasco.....      | 495     | .....  | .....  |
| Estacada city.....      | Clackamas.....  | 405   | ..... | ..... | Sheridan city.....     | Yamhill.....    | 1,021   | 466    | 299    |
| Eugene city.....        | Lane.....       | 9,009 | 3,236 | ..... | Sherwood town.....     | Washington..... | 115     | 111    | .....  |
| Fairview city.....      | Multnomah.....  | 204   | ..... | ..... | Silverton city.....    | Marion.....     | 1,588   | 656    | 511    |
| Falls City town.....    | Polk.....       | 969   | 269   | ..... | Sodaville town.....    | Lincoln.....    | 110     | 178    | 66     |
| Florence town.....      | Lane.....       | 311   | 222   | ..... | Springfield town.....  | Lane.....       | 1,838   | 363    | 371    |
| Forest Grove city.....  | Washington..... | 1,772 | 1,096 | 668   | Stanfield city.....    | Umatilla.....   | 318     | .....  | .....  |
| Fossil town.....        | Wheeler.....    | 421   | 288   | 153   | Stayton town.....      | Marion.....     | 703     | 324    | 381    |
| Freewater city.....     | Umatilla.....   | 532   | ..... | ..... | Sublimity town.....    | Marion.....     | 138     | .....  | .....  |
| Gardiner town.....      | Douglas.....    | 391   | 286   | 229   | Summerville town.....  | Union.....      | 237     | 184    | 280    |
| Gervais town.....       | Marion.....     | 276   | 224   | ..... | Sumpter city.....      | Baker.....      | 643     | .....  | .....  |
| Glendale city.....      | Douglas.....    | 646   | ..... | ..... | Sweet Home town.....   | Linn.....       | 202     | .....  | .....  |
| Gold Hill town.....     | Jackson.....    | 423   | 385   | ..... | The Dalles city.....   | Wasco.....      | 4,880   | 3,542  | 3,029  |
| Granite town.....       | Grant.....      | 89    | 245   | ..... | Tillamook city.....    | Tillamook.....  | 1,352   | 834    | .....  |
| Grants Pass city.....   | Josephine.....  | 3,897 | 2,290 | 1,432 | Toledo city.....       | Lincoln.....    | 541     | 302    | .....  |
| Grass Valley city.....  | Sherman.....    | 342   | ..... | ..... | Troutdale city.....    | Multnomah.....  | 309     | .....  | .....  |
| Greenhorn town.....     | Baker.....      | 28    | ..... | ..... | Turner city.....       | Marion.....     | 191     | .....  | .....  |
| Gresham city.....       | Multnomah.....  | 540   | ..... | ..... | Umatilla city.....     | Umatilla.....   | 198     | .....  | .....  |
| Haines town.....        | Baker.....      | 423   | ..... | ..... | Union city.....        | Union.....      | 1,483   | 937    | 604    |
| Halfway town.....       | Baker.....      | 186   | ..... | ..... | Vale city.....         | Malheur.....    | 992     | 127    | 131    |
| Halsey city.....        | Linn.....       | 337   | 204   | 270   | Vernonia town.....     | Columbia.....   | 69      | 62     | .....  |
| Hardman town.....       | Morrow.....     | 191   | ..... | ..... | Wallowa town.....      | Wallowa.....    | 793     | 243    | .....  |
| Harney city.....        | Harney.....     | 58    | 82    | 240   | Warrenton city.....    | Clatsop.....    | 339     | .....  | .....  |
| Harrisburg city.....    | Linn.....       | 453   | 502   | 413   | Wasco city.....        | Sherman.....    | 386     | 322    | .....  |
| Helix city.....         | Umatilla.....   | 109   | ..... | ..... | Waterloo town.....     | Linn.....       | 83      | 59     | .....  |
| Heppner city.....       | Morrow.....     | 880   | 1,146 | 675   | West Seaside town..... | Clatsop.....    | 149     | .....  | .....  |
| Hermiston city.....     | Umatilla.....   | 647   | ..... | ..... | Westfall town.....     | Malheur.....    | 140     | .....  | .....  |
| Hillsboro city.....     | Washington..... | 2,016 | 980   | ..... | Weston city.....       | Umatilla.....   | 499     | 626    | 568    |
| Hood River city.....    | Hood River..... | 2,331 | 766   | 201   | Whitney town.....      | Baker.....      | 55      | .....  | .....  |
| Houlton town.....       | Columbia.....   | 347   | ..... | ..... | Willamette town.....   | Clackamas.....  | 317     | .....  | .....  |
| Hubbard city.....       | Marion.....     | 233   | 213   | 117   | Willamina city.....    | Yamhill.....    | 376     | .....  | .....  |
| Huntington town.....    | Baker.....      | 680   | 821   | 321   | Woodburn city.....     | Marion.....     | 1,616   | 828    | 405    |
| Independence city.....  | Polk.....       | 1,160 | 909   | ..... | Yamhill city.....      | Yamhill.....    | 325     | 254    | .....  |
| Ione city.....          | Morrow.....     | 239   | 223   | ..... | Yoncalla city.....     | Douglas.....    | 233     | .....  | .....  |
| Island City town.....   | Union.....      | 166   | ..... | ..... |                        |                 |         |        |        |
| Jacksonville city.....  | Jackson.....    | 785   | 653   | 743   |                        |                 |         |        |        |
| Jefferson city.....     | Marion.....     | 415   | 273   | 307   |                        |                 |         |        |        |
| John Day city.....      | Grant.....      | 258   | 282   | 211   |                        |                 |         |        |        |
| Joseph city.....        | Wallowa.....    | 725   | 237   | 249   |                        |                 |         |        |        |
| Junction City.....      | Lane.....       | 759   | 506   | ..... |                        |                 |         |        |        |
| Klamath Falls town..... | Klamath.....    | 2,758 | 447   | 364   |                        |                 |         |        |        |
| La Grande city.....     | Union.....      | 4,843 | 2,991 | 2,583 |                        |                 |         |        |        |
| Lafayette city.....     | Yamhill.....    | 412   | 359   | 365   |                        |                 |         |        |        |





## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Oregon by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Portland, the only city of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for Salem, the only city of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Portland.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Oregon, 416,851, or 62 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 135,238, or 20.1 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and 103,001, or 15.3 per cent, are foreign-born whites. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 61.9, 20.5, and 13, respectively, the proportion of foreign-born whites having increased somewhat during the decade. The percentage of Chinese and Japanese is 1.6; of Indians, 0.8; of negroes, 0.2. In 26 of the 34 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 15; in 6 counties it ranges from 15 to 25; and in 2 counties exceeds 25. In 3 counties the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage exceeds one-fourth. (See maps on page 524.)

Of the urban population, 55.4 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 67.5 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 22.8 and 17.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 18.6 in the urban population and 12.6 in the rural; the percentage of Chinese and Japanese is 2.7 in the urban and 0.6 in the rural. The negro population is very largely urban, and the Indian population almost entirely rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 384,265 males and 288,500 females, or 133.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 129 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 119.5 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 209.9 to 100. In the urban population there are 131.2 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 134.9.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—40.2 per cent were born in Oregon and 59.8 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 60.1 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro, 86.4 per cent; and of the native Indian, 19.7 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Oregon, persons born in Germany represent 17.4 per cent; Canada, 12; Sweden, 9.8; England, 7.8; Norway, 6.6; Italy, 5.4; Russia, 5.2; Austria, 5.1; Ireland, 4.8; Finland, 4.6; all other countries, 21.2 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 22.4 per cent; Canada, 12.5; England, 9.5; Sweden, 7.6; Ireland, 7.1; Norway, 5.6; Russia, 3.7; Scotland, 3.5; Switzerland, 3.4; Finland, 3.2; Austria, 3.2 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 257,188, representing 38.2 per cent of the population. Of such males, 54.9 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 15.6 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 24.8 per cent foreign-born whites, 3.7 per cent Chinese and Japanese, and 0.5 per cent Indians. Of the 63,909 foreign-born white males of voting age, 29,675, or 46.4 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 190,553.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 8.9 per cent are under 5 years of age, 16.8 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 33.7 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.9 per cent are 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 3.8 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 82.2 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.3 per cent are 25 and over; of the native whites of native parentage, 50.3 per cent; and of the Chinese, 90.5 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 38.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 29.4 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 175,386, of whom 117,078, or 66.8 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 1,109 children under 6 and 3,222 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 65.5; for girls, 68.1. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 85.5. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 85.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 87.3; among foreign-born whites, 82.7; among Indians, 81.4. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for the ages 6 to 14; of persons 15 to 20 years of age, 38.1 per cent were reported as attending school in urban communities and 43.7 in rural.

**Illiteracy** (Table 11).—There are 10,504 illiterates in the state, representing 1.9 per cent of the total

population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 3.3 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 0.4 among native whites, 6.1 among foreign-born whites, 3.4 among negroes, 36.6 among Indians, 7.6 among Chinese, and 11.1 among Japanese.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 1.3 in urban communities and 2.5 in rural. For each class separately, also, the percentage is higher in the rural population than in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight, only 0.7. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 10 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over 47.5 per cent of the males are single and 27.1 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 46.6 for males and 63 for females; and the percentage widowed 4.3 and 8.6, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 1.2 and 1.1, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 10.5 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.4 per cent of the males, and 50.4 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 15.2 per cent of the males. For those from 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 76.6 for females and 45.1 for males, and for those from 35 to 44, 84.8 and 63.8, respectively. In the age group 45 and over the percentages are nearly equal. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Native whites of native parentage, 49 for males and 63.7 for females; foreign-born whites, 47.3 and 71.1, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 41.4 and 55; negroes, 40.9 and 59.2; Indians, 48.4 and 56.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The number of dwellings in Oregon is 144,832, and the number of families 151,858, there being 104.9 families to 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.6, and the average number per family, 4.4.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.         | NUMBER. |         |         | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |       |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                              | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | 1910               | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>            |         |         |         |                    |       |       |
| Total population.....        | 672,765 | 413,536 | 317,704 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                   | 655,090 | 394,582 | 301,982 | 97.4               | 95.4  | 95.1  |
| Negro.....                   | 1,492   | 1,105   | 1,186   | 0.2                | 0.3   | 0.4   |
| Indian.....                  | 5,090   | 4,951   | 4,971   | 0.8                | 1.2   | 1.6   |
| Chinese.....                 | 7,363   | 10,397  | 9,540   | 1.1                | 2.5   | 3.0   |
| Japanese.....                | 3,418   | 2,501   | 25      | 0.5                | 0.6   | (1)   |
| All other <sup>2</sup> ..... | 312     |         |         | (1)                |       |       |
| Total native.....            | 559,629 | 347,788 | 260,387 | 83.2               | 84.1  | 82.0  |
| Total foreign born.....      | 113,136 | 65,748  | 57,317  | 16.8               | 15.9  | 18.0  |
| Native white, total.....     | 552,089 | 340,721 | 254,160 | 82.1               | 82.4  | 80.0  |
| Native parentage.....        | 416,851 | 256,125 | 204,193 | 62.0               | 61.9  | 64.3  |
| Foreign parentage.....       | 79,336  | 49,058  | 29,233  | 11.8               | 11.9  | 9.2   |
| Mixed parentage.....         | 55,902  | 35,538  | 20,734  | 8.3                | 8.6   | 6.5   |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 103,001 | 53,861  | 47,822  | 15.3               | 13.0  | 15.1  |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>     |         |         |         |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 307,060 | 133,180 | 85,093  | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                   | 297,095 | 121,797 | 78,306  | 96.8               | 91.5  | 92.0  |
| Negro.....                   | 1,264   | 878     | 597     | 0.4                | 0.7   | 0.7   |
| Indian.....                  | 128     | 46      | 50      | (1)                | (1)   | 0.1   |
| Chinese.....                 | 6,564   | 9,078   | 6,119   | 2.1                | 6.8   | 7.2   |
| Japanese.....                | 1,861   | 1,381   | 21      | 0.6                | 1.0   | (1)   |
| All other.....               | 148     |         |         | (1)                |       |       |
| Native white, total.....     | 240,025 | 97,334  | 57,087  | 78.2               | 73.1  | 67.1  |
| Native parentage.....        | 170,078 | 63,230  | 39,764  | 55.4               | 47.5  | 46.7  |
| Foreign parentage.....       | 43,601  |         |         | 14.2               |       |       |
| Mixed parentage.....         | 26,346  | 34,104  | 17,323  | 8.6                | 25.6  | 20.4  |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 57,070  | 24,463  | 21,219  | 18.6               | 18.4  | 24.9  |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>     |         |         |         |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 365,705 | 280,356 | 232,611 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                   | 357,995 | 272,785 | 223,676 | 97.9               | 97.3  | 96.2  |
| Negro.....                   | 228     | 227     | 589     | 0.1                | 0.1   | 0.3   |
| Indian.....                  | 4,962   | 4,905   | 4,921   | 1.4                | 1.7   | 2.1   |
| Chinese.....                 | 799     | 1,319   | 3,421   | 0.2                | 0.5   | 1.5   |
| Japanese.....                | 1,557   | 1,120   |         | 0.4                | 0.4   | (1)   |
| All other.....               | 164     |         |         | (1)                |       |       |
| Native white, total.....     | 312,064 | 243,387 | 197,073 | 85.3               | 86.8  | 84.7  |
| Native parentage.....        | 246,773 | 192,895 | 164,429 | 67.5               | 68.8  | 70.7  |
| Foreign parentage.....       | 35,735  |         |         | 9.8                |       |       |
| Mixed parentage.....         | 29,556  | 50,492  | 32,644  | 8.1                | 18.0  | 14.0  |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 45,931  | 29,398  | 26,603  | 12.6               | 10.5  | 11.4  |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes 305 Hindus, 6 Koreans, and 1 Filipino.TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR PORTLAND.  
[See also Tables 7, 8, and 13.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.     | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                          | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>        |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Total population.....    | 384,265 | 288,500 | 133.2                 | 232,985 | 180,551 | 129.0                 |
| White.....               | 370,345 | 284,745 | 130.1                 | 217,483 | 177,099 | 122.8                 |
| Negro.....               | 907     | 585     | 155.0                 | 677     | 428     | 158.2                 |
| Indian.....              | 2,534   | 2,556   | 99.1                  | 2,388   | 2,563   | 93.2                  |
| Chinese.....             | 7,043   | 380     | 2,200.9               | 10,032  | 365     | 2,748.5               |
| Japanese.....            | 3,124   | 294     | 1,062.6               | 2,405   | 96      | (1)                   |
| All other.....           | 312     |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Native white, total..... | 300,585 | 251,504 | 119.5                 | 183,598 | 157,123 | 116.8                 |
| Native parentage.....    | 228,772 | 188,079 | 121.6                 | 138,782 | 117,343 | 118.3                 |
| Foreign parentage.....   | 42,693  | 36,643  | 116.5                 | 26,330  | 22,728  | 115.8                 |
| Mixed parentage.....     | 29,120  | 26,782  | 108.7                 | 18,486  | 17,052  | 108.4                 |
| Foreign-born white.....  | 69,760  | 33,241  | 209.9                 | 33,885  | 19,976  | 169.6                 |
| Urban population.....    | 174,224 | 132,836 | 131.2                 | 76,714  | 56,466  | 135.9                 |
| Rural population.....    | 210,041 | 155,664 | 134.9                 | 156,271 | 124,085 | 125.9                 |
| Portland.....            | 118,868 | 88,346  | 134.5                 | 53,128  | 37,298  | 142.4                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Total native population.....          | 559,629 | 347,788 | 256,450 | 242,223     | 317,406     |
| Born in state.....                    | 225,102 | 164,431 | 111,850 | 80,708      | 144,394     |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 334,527 | 183,357 | 144,600 | 161,515     | 173,012     |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 59.8    | 52.7    | 56.4    | 66.7        | 54.5        |
| Native white population.....          | 552,089 | 340,721 | 253,936 | 240,025     | 312,064     |
| Born in state.....                    | 220,072 | 159,520 | 110,436 | 79,860      | 140,212     |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 332,017 | 181,201 | 143,500 | 160,165     | 171,852     |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 60.1    | 53.2    | 56.5    | 66.7        | 55.1        |
| Native negro population.....          | 1,490   | 1,061   | (8)     | 1,224       | 206         |
| Born in state.....                    | 194     | 213     | (8)     | 129         | 65          |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,296   | 848     | (8)     | 1,095       | 141         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 86.4    | 79.9    | (9)     | 89.5        | 68.4        |
| Native Indian population.....         | 5,072   | 4,941   | (9)     | 123         | 4,949       |
| Born in state.....                    | 4,075   | 3,896   | (9)     | 79          | 3,996       |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 997     | 1,045   | (9)     | 44          | 953         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 19.7    | 21.1    | (9)     | 35.8        | 19.3        |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 224 whites and 3,713 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER. |         | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------|-------|
|                              | 1910    | 1900    | 1910               | 1900  |
| Total native.....            | 559,629 | 347,788 | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Oregon.....                  | 225,102 | 164,431 | 40.2               | 47.3  |
| Other states.....            | 334,527 | 183,357 | 59.8               | 52.7  |
| Iowa.....                    | 28,242  | 15,730  | 5.0                | 4.5   |
| Illinois.....                | 27,942  | 16,931  | 5.0                | 4.9   |
| Missouri.....                | 25,456  | 17,328  | 4.5                | 5.0   |
| Ohio.....                    | 20,030  | 13,123  | 3.6                | 3.8   |
| Wisconsin.....               | 18,755  | 7,837   | 3.4                | 2.3   |
| California.....              | 18,184  | 13,004  | 3.2                | 3.7   |
| Washington.....              | 17,508  | 8,513   | 3.1                | 2.4   |
| Minnesota.....               | 16,499  | 6,196   | 2.9                | 1.8   |
| New York.....                | 16,115  | 10,747  | 2.9                | 3.1   |
| Kansas.....                  | 15,937  | 8,849   | 2.8                | 2.5   |
| Michigan.....                | 15,198  | 5,661   | 2.7                | 1.6   |
| Indiana.....                 | 14,877  | 9,344   | 2.7                | 2.7   |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 13,352  | 7,248   | 2.4                | 2.1   |
| Nebraska.....                | 12,566  | 5,919   | 2.2                | 1.7   |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 73,866  | 36,927  | 13.2               | 10.6  |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |         |         |                    |       |
| New England.....             | 9,962   | 6,588   | 1.8                | 1.9   |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 30,888  | 18,886  | 5.5                | 5.4   |
| East North Central.....      | 96,802  | 52,896  | 17.3               | 15.2  |
| West North Central.....      | 105,534 | 56,241  | 18.9               | 16.2  |
| South Atlantic.....          | 10,577  | 6,149   | 1.9                | 1.8   |
| East South Central.....      | 12,098  | 7,550   | 2.2                | 2.2   |
| West South Central.....      | 10,311  | 4,581   | 1.8                | 1.3   |
| Mountain.....                | 17,674  | 6,671   | 3.2                | 1.9   |
| Pacific.....                 | 260,794 | 185,948 | 46.6               | 53.5  |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 4,989   | 2,268   | 0.9                | 0.7   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Num-ber.                                                     | Per cent. | Num-ber.      | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 235,239                                                      | 100.0     | 103,001       | 100.0     | 79,236                     | 55,902                   | 53,861                              |
| Austria.....                                                              | 7,573                                                        | 3.2       | 5,241         | 5.1       | 1,559                      | 773                      | 1,138                               |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 1,081                                                        | 0.5       | 573           | 0.6       | 345                        | 163                      | 298                                 |
| Bulgaria.....                                                             | 645                                                          | 0.3       | 626           | 0.6       | 6                          | 13                       |                                     |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 3,063                                                        | 1.3       | 1,146         | 1.1       | 582                        | 1,235                    | 872                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 26,585                                                       | 11.2      | 11,219        | 10.9      | 3,991                      | 11,375                   | 6,612                               |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 6,773                                                        | 2.8       | 3,215         | 3.1       | 2,167                      | 1,391                    | 1,663                               |
| England.....                                                              | 22,712                                                       | 9.5       | 7,995         | 7.8       | 5,072                      | 9,645                    | 5,659                               |
| Finland.....                                                              | 7,711                                                        | 3.2       | 4,734         | 4.6       | 2,715                      | 262                      | 2,131                               |
| France.....                                                               | 2,725                                                        | 1.1       | 1,159         | 1.1       | 636                        | 930                      | 775                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 53,359                                                       | 22.4      | 17,957        | 17.4      | 22,263                     | 13,139                   | 13,326                              |
| Greece.....                                                               | 3,671                                                        | 1.5       | 3,555         | 3.5       | 74                         | 42                       | 324                                 |
| Holland.....                                                              | 1,687                                                        | 0.7       | 618           | 0.6       | 610                        | 459                      | 156                                 |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 1,538                                                        | 0.6       | 1,160         | 1.1       | 309                        | 69                       | 4,210                               |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 16,943                                                       | 7.1       | 4,995         | 4.8       | 6,444                      | 5,504                    | 1,014                               |
| Italy.....                                                                | 6,819                                                        | 2.9       | 5,535         | 5.4       | 1,109                      | 175                      | 2,789                               |
| Norway.....                                                               | 13,435                                                       | 5.6       | 6,843         | 6.6       | 4,643                      | 1,949                    | 1,973                               |
| Russia.....                                                               | 8,793                                                        | 3.7       | 5,321         | 5.2       | 3,016                      | 456                      | 2,283                               |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 8,455                                                        | 3.5       | 3,387         | 3.3       | 1,979                      | 3,089                    | 56                                  |
| Spain.....                                                                | 580                                                          | 0.2       | 462           | 0.4       | 49                         | 69                       | 4,555                               |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 18,198                                                       | 7.6       | 10,099        | 9.8       | 5,866                      | 2,233                    | 2,677                               |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 8,173                                                        | 3.4       | 3,853         | 3.7       | 2,676                      | 1,644                    | 19                                  |
| Turkey.....                                                               | 814                                                          | 0.3       | 750           | 0.7       | 45                         | 19                       | 28                                  |
| Wales.....                                                                | 1,642                                                        | 0.7       | 585           | 0.6       | 484                        | 573                      | 401                                 |
| All other.....                                                            | 15,264                                                       | 6.4       | 1,973         | 1.9       | 12,596                     | 695                      | 826                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |         |           |       | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |         |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                                 | Number.                          |         | Per cent. |       | 1910                           | 1900    |
|                                 | 1910                             | 1900    | 1910      | 1900  |                                |         |
| Total.....                      | 257,188                          | 144,446 | 100.0     | 100.0 | 190,553                        | 105,628 |
| White.....                      | 245,343                          | 131,261 | 95.4      | 90.9  | 183,672                        | 96,427  |
| Negro.....                      | 766                              | 560     | 0.3       | 0.4   | 613                            | 455     |
| Indian.....                     | 1,235                            | 1,183   | 0.5       | 0.8   | 901                            | 852     |
| Chinese.....                    | 6,710                            | 9,555   | 2.6       | 6.6   | 2,229                          | 5,683   |
| Japanese.....                   | 2,834                            | 1,887   | 1.1       | 1.3   | 2,866                          | 2,211   |
| All other.....                  | 300                              |         | 0.1       |       | 272                            |         |
| Native white.....               | 181,434                          | 99,775  | 70.5      | 69.1  | 141,300                        | 78,137  |
| Native parentage.....           | 141,266                          | 79,220  | 54.9      | 54.8  | 106,647                        | 59,595  |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 40,168                           | 20,555  | 15.6      | 14.2  | 34,653                         | 18,542  |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 63,909                           | 31,486  | 24.8      | 21.8  | 42,372                         | 18,290  |

## POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.              | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         |
|--------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
|                          | 1910              | 1900    | Male.   | Female. | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         | Male.               | Female. |
|                          |                   |         |         |         | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. |                     |         |
| All ages, number .....   | 672,765           | 413,536 | 384,265 | 288,500 | 228,772           | 188,079 | 71,813                      | 63,425  | 69,760              | 33,241  |
| Under 5 years.....       | 60,211            | 41,141  | 30,641  | 29,570  | 22,659            | 21,925  | 7,189                       | 6,896   | 347                 | 311     |
| Under 1 year.....        | 12,389            | 8,069   | 6,274   | 6,115   | 4,682             | 4,541   | 1,470                       | 1,466   | 33                  | 22      |
| 5 to 9 years.....        | 56,923            | 43,596  | 28,907  | 28,016  | 20,770            | 20,005  | 6,961                       | 6,830   | 794                 | 790     |
| 10 to 14 years.....      | 55,776            | 41,398  | 28,349  | 27,427  | 19,494            | 18,769  | 7,566                       | 7,482   | 876                 | 775     |
| 15 to 19 years.....      | 60,749            | 39,806  | 31,796  | 28,953  | 20,282            | 19,141  | 8,348                       | 8,301   | 2,526               | 1,195   |
| 20 to 24 years.....      | 70,428            | 37,969  | 40,225  | 30,203  | 23,343            | 19,506  | 8,084                       | 7,622   | 7,587               | 2,762   |
| 25 to 29 years.....      | 69,730            | 34,880  | 42,069  | 27,661  | 23,313            | 17,508  | 7,352                       | 6,280   | 9,919               | 3,558   |
| 30 to 34 years.....      | 59,263            | 33,456  | 35,582  | 23,681  | 19,845            | 14,716  | 6,104                       | 5,032   | 8,427               | 3,636   |
| 35 to 39 years.....      | 52,042            | 32,023  | 31,154  | 20,888  | 17,227            | 12,708  | 5,336                       | 4,379   | 7,450               | 3,553   |
| 40 to 44 years.....      | 45,409            | 28,566  | 27,727  | 17,682  | 14,529            | 10,660  | 4,373                       | 3,203   | 7,320               | 3,615   |
| 45 to 49 years.....      | 38,517            | 21,834  | 23,750  | 14,767  | 12,049            | 8,592   | 3,388                       | 2,616   | 6,512               | 3,367   |
| 50 to 54 years.....      | 33,877            | 18,095  | 21,432  | 12,445  | 11,103            | 7,612   | 2,980                       | 1,990   | 5,685               | 2,708   |
| 55 to 59 years.....      | 22,806            | 13,186  | 14,183  | 8,623   | 7,605             | 5,271   | 1,697                       | 1,129   | 3,955               | 2,115   |
| 60 to 64 years.....      | 17,156            | 10,179  | 10,379  | 6,777   | 5,676             | 4,190   | 1,021                       | 728     | 3,067               | 1,825   |
| 65 to 74 years.....      | 20,008            | 12,357  | 11,817  | 8,191   | 6,926             | 5,174   | 1,009                       | 728     | 3,576               | 2,137   |
| 75 to 84 years.....      | 7,164             | 3,654   | 4,294   | 2,870   | 2,710             | 1,800   | 311                         | 196     | 1,196               | 773     |
| 85 to 94 years.....      | 926               | 440     | 519     | 407     | 295               | 247     | 45                          | 39      | 151                 | 85      |
| 95 years and over.....   | 55                | 24      | 26      | 29      | 6                 | 12      | 1                           | -----   | 3                   | 5       |
| Age unknown.....         | 1,725             | 932     | 1,415   | 310     | 940               | 243     | 48                          | 28      | 369                 | 31      |
| All ages, per cent ..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....       | 8.9               | 9.9     | 8.0     | 10.2    | 9.9               | 11.7    | 10.0                        | 10.9    | 0.5                 | 0.9     |
| 5 to 9 years.....        | 8.5               | 10.5    | 7.5     | 9.7     | 9.1               | 10.6    | 9.7                         | 10.8    | 1.1                 | 2.4     |
| 10 to 14 years.....      | 8.3               | 10.0    | 7.4     | 9.5     | 8.5               | 10.0    | 10.5                        | 11.8    | 1.3                 | 2.3     |
| 15 to 19 years.....      | 9.0               | 9.6     | 8.3     | 10.0    | 8.9               | 10.2    | 11.6                        | 13.1    | 3.6                 | 3.6     |
| 20 to 24 years.....      | 10.5              | 9.2     | 10.5    | 10.5    | 10.2              | 10.4    | 11.3                        | 12.0    | 10.9                | 8.3     |
| 25 to 34 years.....      | 19.2              | 16.5    | 20.2    | 17.8    | 18.9              | 17.1    | 18.7                        | 17.8    | 26.3                | 21.6    |
| 35 to 44 years.....      | 14.5              | 14.7    | 15.3    | 13.4    | 13.9              | 12.4    | 13.5                        | 12.0    | 21.2                | 21.6    |
| 45 to 64 years.....      | 16.7              | 15.3    | 18.1    | 14.8    | 15.9              | 13.6    | 12.7                        | 10.1    | 27.6                | 30.1    |
| 65 years and over.....   | 4.2               | 4.0     | 4.3     | 4.0     | 4.3               | 3.8     | 1.9                         | 1.5     | 7.1                 | 9.0     |

| AGE PERIOD.             | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE. |         | JAPANESE. |         | ALL OTHER. |         |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|
|                         | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.    | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.      | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 907    | 585     | 2,534   | 2,556   | 7,043    | 320     | 3,124     | 294     | 312        | -----   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 34     | 36      | 298     | 301     | 49       | 45      | 65        | 56      | -----      | -----   |
| Under 1 year.....       | 7      | 9       | 59      | 54      | 9        | 9       | 14        | 14      | -----      | -----   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 35     | 28      | 282     | 305     | 60       | 53      | 5         | 5       | -----      | -----   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 23     | 31      | 327     | 320     | 53       | 41      | 10        | 9       | -----      | -----   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 34     | 33      | 338     | 256     | 129      | 16      | 131       | 11      | 8          | -----   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 90     | 66      | 224     | 174     | 182      | 24      | 667       | 49      | 48         | -----   |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 126    | 76      | 141     | 148     | 235      | 30      | 890       | 61      | 93         | -----   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 134    | 78      | 122     | 138     | 273      | 26      | 623       | 55      | 54         | -----   |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 137    | 72      | 141     | 116     | 474      | 30      | 347       | 30      | 42         | -----   |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 112    | 50      | 139     | 123     | 1,003    | 25      | 222       | 6       | 29         | -----   |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 67     | 44      | 107     | 125     | 1,536    | 15      | 76        | 8       | 15         | -----   |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 49     | 21      | 98      | 107     | 1,447    | 6       | 60        | 1       | 10         | -----   |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 21     | 12      | 63      | 87      | 818      | 7       | 18        | 2       | 6          | -----   |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 23     | 15      | 79      | 72      | 500      | -----   | 6         | 1       | 7          | -----   |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 7      | 9       | 82      | 141     | 218      | 2       | 1         | -----   | -----      | -----   |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 7      | 10      | 50      | 91      | 19       | -----   | 1         | -----   | -----      | -----   |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 1      | 3       | 24      | 33      | 3        | -----   | -----     | -----   | -----      | -----   |
| 95 years and over.....  | -----  | -----   | 16      | 12      | -----    | -----   | -----     | -----   | -----      | -----   |
| Age unknown.....        | 7      | 1       | 3       | 7       | 46       | -----   | 2         | -----   | -----      | -----   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0      | -----   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 3.7    | 6.2     | 11.8    | 11.8    | 0.7      | 14.1    | 2.1       | 19.0    | -----      | -----   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 3.9    | 4.8     | 11.1    | 11.9    | 0.9      | 16.6    | 0.2       | 1.7     | -----      | -----   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 2.5    | 5.3     | 12.9    | 12.5    | 0.8      | 12.8    | 0.3       | 3.1     | -----      | -----   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 3.7    | 5.6     | 13.3    | 10.0    | 1.8      | 5.0     | 4.2       | 3.7     | 2.6        | -----   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.9    | 11.2    | 8.8     | 6.8     | 2.6      | 7.5     | 21.4      | 16.7    | 15.4       | -----   |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 28.7   | 26.3    | 10.4    | 11.2    | 7.2      | 17.5    | 48.4      | 39.5    | 47.1       | -----   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 27.5   | 20.9    | 11.0    | 9.4     | 21.0     | 17.2    | 18.2      | 12.2    | 22.8       | -----   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 17.6   | 15.7    | 13.7    | 15.3    | 61.1     | 8.8     | 5.1       | 4.1     | 12.2       | -----   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 1.7    | 3.8     | 6.8     | 10.8    | 3.4      | 0.6     | 0.1       | -----   | -----      | -----   |

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TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 174,224 | 210,041 | 132,836 | 155,684 | 128,766       | 171,819 | 111,259 | 140,245 | 36,549              | 33,211 | 20,521  | 12,720 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 11,232  | 19,409  | 10,857  | 18,713  | 10,891        | 18,957  | 10,538  | 18,283  | 231                 | 116    | 208     | 103    |
| Under 1 year.....       | 2,377   | 3,897   | 2,287   | 3,828   | 2,340         | 3,812   | 2,246   | 3,761   | 19                  | 14     | 16      | 6      |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 10,119  | 18,788  | 9,971   | 18,045  | 9,505         | 18,226  | 9,366   | 17,469  | 519                 | 275    | 531     | 259    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10,113  | 18,236  | 10,146  | 17,281  | 9,492         | 17,568  | 9,556   | 16,695  | 546                 | 330    | 515     | 260    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 12,656  | 19,140  | 13,078  | 15,875  | 11,245        | 17,385  | 12,182  | 15,260  | 1,207               | 1,319  | 846     | 349    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 19,623  | 20,602  | 16,296  | 13,907  | 15,022        | 16,405  | 14,082  | 13,046  | 3,955               | 3,632  | 2,095   | 667    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 41,523  | 36,128  | 27,469  | 23,873  | 29,627        | 26,987  | 22,290  | 21,246  | 10,306              | 8,040  | 4,884   | 2,310  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 30,254  | 28,627  | 19,697  | 18,873  | 20,244        | 21,221  | 15,119  | 15,831  | 8,114               | 6,656  | 4,380   | 2,788  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 32,146  | 37,598  | 20,011  | 22,601  | 18,658        | 26,861  | 14,485  | 17,589  | 9,392               | 9,827  | 5,414   | 4,601  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 6,118   | 10,538  | 5,167   | 6,330   | 3,832         | 7,471   | 3,516   | 4,680   | 2,105               | 2,821  | 1,629   | 1,371  |
| Age unknown.....        | 440     | 975     | 144     | 166     | 250           | 738     | 125     | 146     | 174                 | 195    | 19      | 12     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 6.4     | 9.2     | 8.2     | 12.0    | 8.5           | 11.0    | 9.5     | 13.0    | 0.6                 | 0.3    | 1.0     | 0.8    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 5.8     | 8.9     | 7.5     | 11.6    | 7.4           | 10.6    | 8.4     | 12.5    | 1.4                 | 0.8    | 2.6     | 2.0    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 5.8     | 8.7     | 7.6     | 11.1    | 7.4           | 10.2    | 8.6     | 11.9    | 1.5                 | 1.0    | 2.5     | 2.0    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 7.3     | 9.1     | 9.8     | 10.2    | 8.7           | 10.1    | 10.9    | 10.9    | 3.3                 | 4.0    | 4.1     | 2.7    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 11.3    | 9.8     | 12.3    | 8.9     | 11.7          | 9.5     | 12.7    | 9.3     | 10.8                | 10.9   | 10.2    | 5.2    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 23.8    | 17.2    | 20.7    | 15.3    | 23.0          | 15.7    | 20.0    | 15.1    | 28.2                | 24.2   | 23.8    | 18.2   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 17.4    | 13.6    | 14.8    | 12.1    | 15.7          | 12.4    | 13.6    | 11.3    | 22.2                | 20.0   | 21.3    | 21.9   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 18.5    | 17.9    | 15.1    | 14.5    | 14.5          | 15.6    | 13.0    | 12.5    | 25.7                | 29.6   | 26.4    | 36.2   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 3.5     | 5.0     | 3.9     | 4.1     | 3.0           | 4.3     | 3.2     | 3.3     | 5.8                 | 8.5    | 7.9     | 10.8   |

| AGE PERIOD.             | NEGRO. |        |         |        | INDIAN. |        |         |        | CHINESE. |        |         |        | JAPANESE. |        |         |        | ALL OTHER. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.  |        | Female. |        | Male.   |        | Female. |        | Male.    |        | Female. |        | Male.     |        | Female. |        | Male.      |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.   | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.    | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.     | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 756    | 151    | 508     | 77     | 50      | 2,484  | 78      | 2,478  | 6,285    | 758    | 279     | 41     | 1,670     | 1,454  | 191     | 103    | 148        | 164    | .....   | .....  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 28     | 6      | 31      | 5      | 5       | 293    | 9       | 292    | 40       | 9      | 36      | 9      | 37        | 28     | 35      | 21     | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| Under 1 year.....       | 8      | 1      | 8       | 1      | .....   | 59     | 2       | 52     | 6        | 3      | 8       | 1      | 6         | 8      | 7       | 7      | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 28     | 7      | 21      | 7      | 8       | 274    | 3       | 302    | 56       | 4      | 48      | 5      | 3         | 2      | 2       | 3      | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 18     | 5      | 22      | 9      | 4       | 323    | 15      | 305    | 47       | 6      | 33      | 8      | 6         | 4      | 5       | 4      | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 22     | 12     | 27      | 6      | 8       | 330    | 4       | 252    | 115      | 14     | 13      | 3      | 57        | 74     | 6       | 5      | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 70     | 20     | 57      | 9      | 6       | 218    | 8       | 166    | 153      | 24     | 21      | 3      | 390       | 277    | 33      | 16     | 22         | 26     | .....   | .....  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 227    | 33     | 146     | 8      | 5       | 258    | 12      | 274    | 461      | 47     | 53      | 3      | 837       | 676    | 84      | 32     | 60         | 87     | .....   | .....  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 222    | 27     | 115     | 7      | 8       | 272    | 10      | 229    | 1,358    | 119    | 52      | 3      | 266       | 303    | 21      | 15     | 42         | 29     | .....   | .....  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 125    | 35     | 72      | 20     | 5       | 342    | 14      | 377    | 3,872    | 429    | 21      | 7      | 72        | 88     | 5       | 7      | 22         | 16     | .....   | .....  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 10     | 5      | 17      | 5      | 1       | 171    | 3       | 274    | 169      | 69     | 2       | .....  | 1         | 1      | .....   | .....  | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| Age unknown.....        | 6      | 1      | .....   | 1      | .....   | 3      | .....   | 7      | 9        | 37     | .....   | .....  | 1         | 1      | .....   | .....  | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | .....  | .....   | 100.0  | .....   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0  | .....   | .....  | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0      | 100.0  | .....   | .....  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 3.7    | 4.0    | 6.1     | .....  | .....   | 11.8   | .....   | 11.8   | 0.6      | 1.2    | 12.9    | .....  | 2.2       | 1.9    | 18.3    | 20.4   | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 3.7    | 4.6    | 4.1     | .....  | .....   | 11.0   | .....   | 12.2   | 0.9      | 0.5    | 17.2    | .....  | 0.2       | 0.1    | 1.0     | 2.9    | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 2.4    | 3.3    | 4.3     | .....  | .....   | 13.0   | .....   | 12.3   | 0.7      | 0.8    | 11.8    | .....  | 0.4       | 0.3    | 2.6     | 3.9    | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 2.9    | 7.9    | 5.3     | .....  | .....   | 13.3   | .....   | 10.2   | 1.8      | 1.8    | 4.7     | .....  | 3.4       | 5.1    | 3.1     | 4.9    | 1.4        | 3.7    | .....   | .....  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.3    | 13.2   | 11.2    | .....  | .....   | 8.8    | .....   | 6.7    | 2.5      | 3.2    | 7.5     | .....  | 23.4      | 19.1   | 17.3    | 15.5   | 14.9       | 15.9   | .....   | .....  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 30.0   | 21.9   | 28.7    | .....  | .....   | 10.4   | .....   | 11.1   | 7.3      | 6.2    | 19.0    | .....  | 50.1      | 46.5   | 44.0    | 31.1   | 40.5       | 53.0   | .....   | .....  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 29.4   | 17.9   | 22.6    | .....  | .....   | 11.0   | .....   | 9.2    | 21.6     | 15.7   | 18.6    | .....  | 15.9      | 20.8   | 11.0    | 14.6   | 28.4       | 17.7   | .....   | .....  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 16.5   | 23.2   | 14.2    | .....  | .....   | 13.8   | .....   | 15.2   | 61.6     | 56.6   | 7.5     | .....  | 4.3       | 6.1    | 2.6     | 6.8    | 14.9       | 9.8    | .....   | .....  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 1.3    | 3.3    | 3.3     | .....  | .....   | 6.9    | .....   | 11.1   | 2.7      | 9.1    | 0.7     | .....  | 0.1       | 0.1    | .....   | .....  | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |



## POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.  |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               |         |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |
|                               | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           |
|                               |         | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                    |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 175,386 | 117,078           | 66.8      | 118,379           | 81,625            | 69.0      | 45,947                      | 30,583            | 66.6      | 8,414               | 3,147             | 37.4      |
| Male.....                     | 90,473  | 59,264            | 65.5      | 60,506            | 41,422            | 68.5      | 23,065                      | 15,275            | 66.2      | 5,360               | 1,634             | 30.5      |
| Female.....                   | 84,913  | 57,814            | 68.1      | 57,873            | 40,203            | 69.5      | 22,882                      | 15,308            | 66.9      | 3,054               | 1,513             | 49.5      |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 45,266  | 33,894            | 74.9      | 32,302            | 23,934            | 74.1      | 11,026                      | 8,558             | 77.6      | 1,333               | 982               | 73.7      |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 55,776  | 52,520            | 94.2      | 38,263            | 36,125            | 94.4      | 15,048                      | 14,197            | 94.3      | 1,651               | 1,487             | 90.1      |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 34,984  | 22,825            | 65.2      | 23,220            | 15,945            | 68.7      | 9,892                       | 6,026             | 60.9      | 1,385               | 500               | 36.1      |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 39,360  | 7,839             | 19.9      | 24,594            | 5,621             | 22.9      | 9,981                       | 1,802             | 18.1      | 4,045               | 178               | 4.4       |
| Under 6 years.....            |         | 1,109             |           |                   | 785               |           |                             | 272               |           |                     | 27                |           |
| 21 years and over.....        |         | 3,222             |           |                   | 2,160             |           |                             | 681               |           |                     | 242               |           |
| Total attending school.....   |         | 121,409           |           |                   | 84,570            |           |                             | 31,536            |           |                     | 3,416             |           |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 36,238  | 31,268            | 86.3      | 22,432            | 19,286            | 86.0      | 11,607                      | 10,185            | 87.7      | 1,929               | 1,603             | 83.1      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 32,227  | 12,263            | 38.1      | 18,629            | 8,002             | 43.0      | 10,273                      | 3,751             | 36.5      | 2,961               | 411               | 13.9      |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 64,804  | 55,146            | 85.1      | 48,133            | 40,773            | 84.7      | 14,467                      | 12,570            | 86.9      | 1,055               | 866               | 82.1      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 42,117  | 18,401            | 43.7      | 29,185            | 13,564            | 46.5      | 9,600                       | 4,077             | 42.5      | 2,469               | 267               | 10.8      |

| AGE PERIOD.                   | NEGRO.  |                   |           | INDIAN. |                   |           | CHINESE. |                   |           | JAPANESE. |                   |           | ALL OTHER. |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.  | Attending school. |           | Number.   | Attending school. |           | Number.    | Attending school. |           |
|                               |         | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |          | Number.           | Per cent. |           | Number.           | Per cent. |            | Number.           | Per cent. |
|                               |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |          |                   |           |           |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| THE STATE.                    |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |          |                   |           |           |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 198     | 105               | 53.0      | 1,819   | 1,393             | 76.6      | 384      | 194               | 53.3      | 253       | 80                | 11.9      | 12         | 1                 | .....     |
| Male.....                     | 96      | 47                | .....     | 951     | 736               | 77.4      | 261      | 130               | 49.8      | 222       | 19                | 8.6       | 12         | 1                 | .....     |
| Female.....                   | 102     | 58                | 56.9      | 868     | 657               | 75.7      | 103      | 64                | 62.1      | 31        | 11                | .....     | .....      | .....             | .....     |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 48      | 34                | .....     | 473     | 332               | 70.2      | 78       | 51                | .....     | 6         | 3                 | .....     | .....      | .....             | .....     |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 54      | 45                | .....     | 647     | 580               | 89.6      | 94       | 72                | .....     | 19        | 14                | .....     | .....      | .....             | .....     |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 36      | 16                | .....     | 357     | 294               | 82.4      | 76       | 39                | .....     | 16        | 5                 | .....     | 2          | .....             | .....     |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 60      | 10                | .....     | 342     | 187               | 54.7      | 116      | 32                | 27.6      | 212       | 8                 | 3.8       | 10         | 1                 | .....     |
| Under 6 years.....            |         |                   |           |         | 22                | .....     |          | 3                 | .....     |           |                   | .....     |            |                   | .....     |
| 21 years and over.....        |         | 4                 | .....     |         | 50                | .....     |          | 30                | .....     |           | 52                | .....     |            | 3                 | .....     |
| Total attending school.....   |         | 109               | .....     |         | 1,465             | .....     |          | 227               | .....     |           | 82                | .....     |            | 4                 | .....     |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |          |                   |           |           |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 77      | 60                | .....     | 29      | 15                | .....     | 150      | 110               | 73.3      | 14        | 9                 | .....     | .....      | .....             | .....     |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 75      | 18                | .....     | 12      | 7                 | .....     | 166      | 64                | 38.6      | 106       | 9                 | 8.5       | 5          | 1                 | .....     |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |          |                   |           |           |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 25      | 19                | .....     | 1,091   | 897               | 82.2      | 22       | 13                | .....     | 11        | 8                 | .....     | .....      | .....             | .....     |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 21      | 8                 | .....     | 687     | 474               | 69.0      | 26       | 7                 | .....     | 122       | 4                 | 3.3       | 7          | .....             | .....     |

TABLE 10.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |              |          |              |               | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |              | Married. |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |              | Married. |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                                   |                     | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 296,368                         | 140,653 | 47.5         | 137,984  | 46.6         | 12,660        | 3,412                             | 203,487             | 55,242  | 27.1         | 128,182  | 63.0         | 17,540        | 2,225          |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 168,918                         | 80,806  | 47.8         | 77,880   | 46.1         | 8,063         | 1,312                             | 118,483             | 34,800  | 28.9         | 78,750   | 61.4         | 10,806        | 1,106          |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 31,796                          | 31,536  | 99.2         | 142      | 0.4          | 3             | 1                                 | 28,953              | 25,785  | 89.1         | 3,039    | 10.5         | 33            | 21             |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 40,225                          | 33,816  | 84.1         | 6,122    | 15.2         | 77            | 56                                | 30,203              | 14,485  | 48.0         | 15,218   | 50.4         | 226           | 219            |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 77,651                          | 40,831  | 52.6         | 35,049   | 45.1         | 827           | 680                               | 51,342              | 10,087  | 19.6         | 39,309   | 76.6         | 1,220         | 675            |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 58,881                          | 18,103  | 30.7         | 37,565   | 63.8         | 1,992         | 1,024                             | 38,570              | 2,913   | 7.6          | 32,723   | 84.8         | 2,287         | 626            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 86,400                          | 15,913  | 18.4         | 58,914   | 68.2         | 9,735         | 1,641                             | 54,109              | 1,890   | 3.5          | 37,753   | 69.8         | 13,739        | 679            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,415                           | 454     | 32.1         | 192      | 13.6         | 26            | 10                                | 310                 | 82      | 26.5         | 140      | 45.2         | 35            | 5              |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 165,849                         | 73,648  | 44.4         | 81,295   | 49.0         | 7,653         | 2,184                             | 127,380             | 33,755  | 26.5         | 81,126   | 63.7         | 10,790        | 1,497          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 43,625                          | 39,040  | 89.5         | 4,340    | 10.0         | 42            | 33                                | 38,647              | 25,445  | 65.8         | 12,751   | 33.0         | 179           | 171            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 74,914                          | 28,509  | 38.1         | 43,242   | 57.7         | 1,775         | 1,142                             | 55,592              | 7,249   | 13.0         | 45,172   | 81.3         | 2,223         | 903            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 46,370                          | 5,881   | 12.7         | 33,589   | 72.4         | 5,814         | 1,000                             | 32,898              | 992     | 3.0          | 23,091   | 70.2         | 8,367         | 420            |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 50,097                          | 27,071  | 54.0         | 20,725   | 41.4         | 1,632         | 558                               | 42,217              | 16,113  | 38.2         | 23,234   | 55.0         | 2,419         | 407            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 16,432                          | 15,281  | 93.0         | 1,077    | 6.6          | 17            | 12                                | 15,923              | 12,122  | 76.1         | 3,691    | 23.2         | 43            | 46             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 23,165                          | 9,912   | 42.8         | 12,418   | 53.6         | 474           | 318                               | 18,894              | 3,574   | 18.9         | 14,383   | 76.1         | 686           | 237            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 10,452                          | 1,862   | 17.8         | 7,211    | 69.0         | 1,139         | 228                               | 7,372               | 407     | 5.5          | 5,151    | 69.9         | 1,687         | 123            |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 67,743                          | 31,647  | 46.7         | 32,071   | 47.3         | 3,103         | 615                               | 31,365              | 4,863   | 15.5         | 22,287   | 71.1         | 3,901         | 279            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 10,113                          | 9,352   | 92.5         | 713      | 7.1          | 13            | 11                                | 9,357               | 2,302   | 24.6         | 1,602    | 17.1         | 29            | 17             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 33,116                          | 17,143  | 51.8         | 15,138   | 45.7         | 501           | 217                               | 14,362              | 2,093   | 14.6         | 11,610   | 80.8         | 508           | 139            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 24,145                          | 4,946   | 20.5         | 16,175   | 67.0         | 2,587         | 391                               | 13,015              | 466     | 3.6          | 9,058    | 69.6         | 3,357         | 122            |
| Negro <sup>1</sup> .....                      | 815                             | 425     | 52.1         | 333      | 40.9         | 42            | 13                                | 490                 | 99      | 20.2         | 290      | 59.2         | 88            | 13             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 124                             | 106     | 85.5         | 14       | 11.3         | 2             | 1                                 | 99                  | 60      | 60.6         | 36       | 36.4         | 3             | 3              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 509                             | 247     | 48.5         | 237      | 46.6         | 16            | 9                                 | 276                 | 27      | 9.8          | 206      | 74.6         | 33            | 10             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 175                             | 68      | 38.9         | 80       | 45.7         | 24            | 3                                 | 114                 | 11      | 9.6          | 48       | 42.1         | 52            | 3              |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1,627                           | 683     | 42.0         | 787      | 48.4         | 126           | 26                                | 1,630               | 344     | 21.1         | 922      | 56.6         | 331           | 29             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 562                             | 503     | 89.5         | 48       | 8.5          | 4             | 3                                 | 430                 | 308     | 71.6         | 112      | 26.0         | 4             | 6              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 543                             | 143     | 26.3         | 363      | 66.9         | 22            | 14                                | 525                 | 30      | 5.7          | 433      | 82.5         | 50            | 12             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 519                             | 35      | 6.7          | 375      | 72.3         | 100           | 9                                 | 668                 | 6       | 0.9          | 375      | 56.1         | 273           | 11             |
| Chinese <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 6,881                           | 4,870   | 70.8         | 1,800    | 26.2         | 76            | 11                                | 181                 | 33      | 18.2         | 138      | 76.2         | 8             | .....          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 311                             | 286     | 92.0         | 15       | 4.8          | .....         | .....                             | 40                  | 19      | .....        | 19       | .....        | .....         | .....          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,985                           | 1,523   | 76.7         | 422      | 21.3         | 13            | 1                                 | 111                 | 7       | 6.3          | 98       | 88.3         | 5             | .....          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,539                           | 3,055   | 67.3         | 1,362    | 30.0         | 63            | 9                                 | 30                  | 7       | .....        | 21       | .....        | 2             | .....          |
| Japanese <sup>2</sup> .....                   | 3,044                           | 2,113   | 69.4         | 867      | 28.5         | 18            | 5                                 | 224                 | 35      | 15.6         | 185      | 82.6         | 3             | .....          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 798                             | 747     | 93.6         | 39       | 4.9          | 1             | 1                                 | 60                  | 14      | .....        | 46       | .....        | .....         | .....          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 2,082                           | 1,321   | 63.4         | 720      | 34.6         | 10            | 5                                 | 152                 | 20      | 13.2         | 130      | 85.5         | 2             | .....          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 162                             | 43      | 26.5         | 108      | 66.7         | 7             | 1                                 | 12                  | 1       | .....        | 9        | .....        | 1             | .....          |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                  | 312                             | 196     | 62.8         | 106      | 34.0         | 10            | .....                             | .....               | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....        | .....         | .....          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 56                              | 37      | 66.1         | 18       | 32.1         | 1             | .....                             | .....               | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....        | .....         | .....          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 218                             | 136     | 62.4         | 74       | 33.9         | 8             | .....                             | .....               | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....        | .....         | .....          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 38                              | 23      | 60.5         | 14       | 36.8         | 1             | .....                             | .....               | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....        | .....         | .....          |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                    | 142,760                         | 71,262  | 49.9         | 63,237   | 44.3         | 5,644         | 1,862                             | 101,862             | 31,186  | 30.6         | 58,899   | 57.8         | 10,141        | 1,483          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 32,279                          | 29,163  | 90.4         | 2,935    | 9.1          | 29            | 30                                | 29,374              | 20,864  | 71.0         | 8,138    | 27.7         | 160           | 151            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 71,777                          | 33,825  | 47.1         | 34,975   | 48.7         | 1,571         | 1,099                             | 47,166              | 9,099   | 19.3         | 34,699   | 73.6         | 2,385         | 941            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 38,264                          | 8,100   | 21.2         | 25,255   | 66.0         | 4,040         | 730                               | 25,178              | 1,176   | 4.7          | 16,007   | 63.9         | 7,579         | 388            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 440                             | 169     | 38.4         | 72       | 16.4         | 4             | 3                                 | 144                 | 47      | 32.6         | 55       | 38.2         | 17            | 3              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 73,026                          | 34,507  | 47.3         | 33,814   | 46.3         | 3,221         | 1,133                             | 57,717              | 17,303  | 30.0         | 33,440   | 57.9         | 5,872         | 998            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 25,852                          | 14,166  | 54.8         | 10,516   | 40.7         | 758           | 346                               | 24,082              | 9,911   | 41.2         | 12,265   | 50.9         | 1,607         | 282            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 35,253                          | 16,379  | 46.5         | 16,702   | 47.4         | 1,582         | 367                               | 19,267              | 3,821   | 19.8         | 12,658   | 65.7         | 2,570         | 188            |
| Negro.....                                    | 682                             | 349     | 51.2         | 287      | 42.1         | 36            | 9                                 | 434                 | 79      | 18.2         | 265      | 61.1         | 77            | 13             |
| Indian.....                                   | 33                              | 25      | 75.8         | 6        | 18.2         | 1             | 1                                 | 51                  | 15      | .....        | 28       | .....        | 8             | 2              |
| Chinese.....                                  | 6,142                           | 4,473   | 72.8         | 1,540    | 25.1         | 41            | 3                                 | 162                 | 29      | 17.9         | 124      | 76.5         | 7             | .....          |
| Japanese.....                                 | 1,624                           | 1,241   | 76.4         | 347      | 21.4         | 4             | 3                                 | 149                 | 28      | 18.8         | 119      | 79.9         | 2             | .....          |
| All other.....                                | 148                             | 122     | 82.4         | 25       | 16.9         | 1             | .....                             | .....               | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....        | .....         | .....          |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                    | 153,608                         | 69,391  | 45.2         | 74,747   | 48.7         | 7,016         | 1,550                             | 101,625             | 24,058  | 23.7         | 69,283   | 68.2         | 7,399         | 742            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 39,742                          | 36,184  | 91.0         | 3,329    | 8.4          | 51            | 27                                | 29,732              | 19,406  | 65.2         | 10,119   | 34.0         | 99            | 89             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 64,755                          | 25,109  | 38.8         | 37,639   | 58.1         | 1,243         | 605                               | 42,746              | 3,901   | 9.1          | 37,333   | 87.3         | 1,122         | 360            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 48,136                          | 7,813   | 16.2         | 33,659   | 69.9         | 5,695         | 911                               | 28,931              | 714     | 2.5          | 21,746   | 75.2         | 6,160         | 291            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 975                             | 235     | 24.1         | 120      | 12.3         | 22            | 7                                 | 166                 | 35      | 21.1         | 85       | 51.2         | 18            | 2              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 92,823                          | 39,141  | 42.2         | 47,481   | 51.2         | 4,432         | 1,051                             | 69,663              | 16,452  | 23.6         | 47,686   | 68.5         | 4,918         | 499            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 24,245                          | 12,905  | 53.2         | 10,209   | 42.1         | 874           | 212                               | 18,135              | 6,202   | 34.2         | 10,969   | 60.5         | 812           | 125            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 32,490                          | 15,268  | 47.0         | 15,369   | 47.3         | 1,521         | 248                               | 12,098              | 1,042   | 8.6          | 9,629    | 79.6         | 1,331         | 91             |
| Negro.....                                    | 133                             | 76      | 57.1         | 46       | 34.6         | 6             | 4                                 | 56                  | 20      | .....        | 25       | .....        | 11            | .....          |
| Indian.....                                   | 1,594                           | 658     | 41.3         | 781      | 49.0         | 125           | 25                                | 1,579               | 329     | 20.8         | 894      | 56.6         | 325           | 27             |
| Chinese.....                                  | 739                             | 397     | 53.7         | 260      | 35.2         | 35            | 8                                 | 19                  | 4       | .....        | 14       | .....        | 1             | .....          |
| Japanese.....                                 | 1,420                           | 872     | 61.4         | 520      | 36.6         | 14            | 2                                 | 75                  | 7       | .....        | 66       | .....        | 1             | .....          |
| All other.....                                | 164                             | 74      | 45.1         | 81       | 49.4         | 9             | .....                             | .....               | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....        | .....         | .....          |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 11.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 10,504      | 1.9       | 7,214    | 2.2       | 3,290    | 1.4       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 3,371       | 1.3       | 2,172    | 1.4       | 1,199    | 1.1       |
| Native white.....               | 1,841       | 0.4       | 1,057    | 0.4       | 784      | 0.4       | Native white.....               | 477         | 0.2       | 287      | 0.3       | 190      | 0.2       |
| Native parentage.....           | 1,437       | 0.4       | 825      | 0.4       | 612      | 0.4       | Native parentage.....           | 338         | 0.2       | 210      | 0.3       | 128      | 0.2       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 404         | 0.4       | 232      | 0.4       | 172      | 0.3       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 139         | 0.2       | 77       | 0.3       | 62       | 0.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 6,120       | 6.1       | 4,553    | 6.6       | 1,567    | 4.9       | Foreign-born white.....         | 2,319       | 4.2       | 1,385    | 3.9       | 934      | 4.7       |
| Negro.....                      | 46          | 3.4       | 25       | 3.0       | 21       | 4.0       | Negro.....                      | 35          | 3.0       | 17       | 2.4       | 18       | 3.9       |
| Indian.....                     | 1,430       | 36.6      | 581      | 29.7      | 849      | 43.5      | Indian.....                     | 17          | 16.5      | 4        | .....     | 13       | .....     |
| Chinese.....                    | 542         | 7.6       | 505      | 7.3       | 37       | 16.7      | Chinese.....                    | 344         | 5.4       | 318      | 5.1       | 26       | 13.3      |
| Japanese.....                   | 364         | 11.1      | 332      | 10.9      | 32       | 13.7      | Japanese.....                   | 81          | 4.5       | 63       | 3.9       | 18       | 11.7      |
| All other.....                  | 161         | 51.6      | 161      | 51.6      | .....    | .....     | All other.....                  | 98          | 66.2      | 98       | 66.2      | .....    | .....     |
| RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 10,686      | 3.3       | 7,429    | 3.9       | 3,257    | 2.3       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 7,133       | 2.5       | 5,042    | 2.9       | 2,091    | 1.8       |
| Native white.....               | 2,180       | 0.8       | 1,213    | 0.9       | 967      | 0.8       | Native white.....               | 1,364       | 0.6       | 770      | 0.6       | 594      | 0.6       |
| Native parentage.....           | 1,745       | 0.9       | 976      | 0.9       | 769      | 0.9       | Native parentage.....           | 1,099       | 0.6       | 615      | 0.6       | 484      | 0.6       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 435         | 0.7       | 237      | 0.7       | 198      | 0.7       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 265         | 0.5       | 155      | 0.5       | 110      | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 2,207       | 4.1       | 1,118    | 3.3       | 1,089    | 5.5       | Foreign-born white.....         | 3,801       | 8.4       | 3,168    | 9.7       | 633      | 5.1       |
| Negro.....                      | 89          | 8.8       | 57       | 9.0       | 32       | 8.4       | Negro.....                      | 11          | 5.4       | 8        | 5.8       | 3        | .....     |
| Indian.....                     | 1,888       | 50.5      | 873      | 48.1      | 1,015    | 52.8      | Indian.....                     | 1,413       | 37.2      | 577      | 30.1      | 836      | 44.4      |
| Chinese.....                    | 3,954       | 38.8      | 3,813    | 38.5      | 141      | 50.7      | Chinese.....                    | 198         | 25.6      | 187      | 25.1      | 11       | .....     |
| Japanese.....                   | 368         | 14.8      | 355      | 14.8      | 13       | .....     | Japanese.....                   | 283         | 18.8      | 269      | 18.9      | 14       | .....     |
| All other.....                  | .....       | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....     | All other.....                  | 63          | 38.4      | 63       | 38.4      | .....    | .....     |

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR PORTLAND.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| All countries.....                                                        | 94,789                                                       | 100.0        | 43,780        | 100.0        | 32,901                              | 18,108                            | 17,734                                                     | Hungary.....                                                              | 704                                                          | 0.7          | 584           | 1.3          | 96                                  | 24                                | 63                                                         |
| Austria.....                                                              | 3,424                                                        | 3.6          | 2,548         | 5.8          | 631                                 | 245                               | 306                                                        | Ireland.....                                                              | 7,756                                                        | 8.2          | 2,267         | 5.2          | 3,250                               | 2,239                             | 1,741                                                      |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 383                                                          | 0.4          | 224           | 0.5          | 112                                 | 47                                | 70                                                         | Italy.....                                                                | 3,512                                                        | 3.7          | 2,557         | 5.8          | 864                                 | 91                                | 631                                                        |
| Bulgaria.....                                                             | 133                                                          | 0.1          | 129           | 0.3          | 4                                   | .....                             | .....                                                      | Norway.....                                                               | 4,838                                                        | 5.1          | 2,726         | 6.2          | 1,571                               | 541                               | 850                                                        |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 1,038                                                        | 1.1          | 442           | 1.0          | 252                                 | 344                               | 261                                                        | Russia.....                                                               | 6,386                                                        | 6.7          | 3,944         | 9.0          | 2,192                               | 250                               | 1,138                                                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 9,976                                                        | 10.5         | 4,753         | 10.9         | 1,563                               | 3,660                             | 1,937                                                      | Scotland.....                                                             | 3,299                                                        | 3.5          | 1,533         | 3.5          | 787                                 | 979                               | 763                                                        |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 2,225                                                        | 2.3          | 1,196         | 2.7          | 703                                 | 326                               | 414                                                        | Spain.....                                                                | 61                                                           | 0.1          | 28            | 0.1          | 8                                   | 25                                | 9                                                          |
| England.....                                                              | 8,908                                                        | 9.4          | 3,610         | 8.2          | 2,120                               | 3,178                             | 1,921                                                      | Sweden.....                                                               | 8,383                                                        | 8.8          | 4,801         | 11.0         | 2,905                               | 677                               | 1,711                                                      |
| Finland.....                                                              | 1,286                                                        | 1.4          | 948           | 2.2          | 291                                 | 47                                | 98                                                         | Switzerland.....                                                          | 2,251                                                        | 2.4          | 1,125         | 2.6          | 773                                 | 353                               | 611                                                        |
| France.....                                                               | 1,165                                                        | 1.2          | 505           | 1.2          | 309                                 | 351                               | 268                                                        | Turkey.....                                                               | 421                                                          | 0.4          | 384           | 0.9          | 31                                  | 6                                 | 8                                                          |
| Germany.....                                                              | 20,682                                                       | 21.8         | 7,489         | 17.1         | 8,997                               | 4,196                             | 4,479                                                      | Wales.....                                                                | 547                                                          | 0.6          | 219           | 0.5          | 162                                 | 166                               | 119                                                        |
| Greece.....                                                               | 742                                                          | 0.8          | 701           | 1.6          | 37                                  | 4                                 | 6                                                          | All other.....                                                            | 16,149                                                       | 6.5          | 852           | 1.9          | 15,052                              | 245                               | 278                                                        |
| Holland.....                                                              | 520                                                          | 0.5          | 215           | 0.5          | 191                                 | 114                               | 52                                                         |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR PORTLAND.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.  |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE. |         | JAPANESE. |         | ALL OTHER. |         |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|
|                        | Male.   | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.    | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.      | Female. |
| All ages.....          | 118,868 | 88,346  | 83,728        | 71,444  | 27,724              | 16,056  | 608    | 437     | 18      | 20      | 5,479    | 220     | 1,292     | 169     | 19         | .....   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 7,155   | 7,003   | 6,890         | 6,748   | 180                 | 172     | 21     | 24      | 1       | .....   | 30       | 26      | 33        | 33      | .....      | .....   |
| Under 1 year.....      | 1,583   | 1,503   | 1,554         | 1,409   | 16                  | 15      | 4      | 6       | .....   | .....   | 3        | 7       | 0         | 6       | .....      | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 6,240   | 6,103   | 5,733         | 5,646   | 436                 | 457     | 22     | 20      | 4       | .....   | 43       | 38      | 2         | 2       | .....      | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 6,242   | 6,206   | 5,730         | 5,730   | 451                 | 425     | 15     | 17      | 3       | 5       | 37       | 25      | 6         | 4       | .....      | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 8,126   | 8,457   | 7,013         | 7,708   | 966                 | 709     | 16     | 21      | 1       | 1       | 97       | 12      | 33        | 6       | .....      | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 13,740  | 11,470  | 10,171        | 9,627   | 3,080               | 1,744   | 48     | 50      | .....   | .....   | 129      | 18      | 311       | 28      | 1          | .....   |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 30,433  | 19,485  | 21,100        | 15,288  | 8,116               | 3,938   | 181    | 131     | 1       | 3       | 373      | 41      | 655       | 74      | 7          | .....   |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 21,698  | 13,465  | 13,808        | 9,886   | 6,329               | 3,413   | 193    | 104     | 6       | 4       | 1,158    | 41      | 198       | 17      | 6          | .....   |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 21,641  | 12,914  | 11,262        | 8,784   | 6,753               | 4,043   | 103    | 60      | 2       | 4       | 3,462    | 18      | 54        | 5       | 5          | .....   |
| 65 years and over..... | 3,433   | 3,105   | 1,906         | 1,950   | 1,373               | 1,144   | 6      | 10      | .....   | .....   | 148      | 1       | .....     | .....   | .....      | .....   |
| Age unknown.....       | 160     | 78      | 115           | 67      | 40                  | 11      | 3      | .....   | .....   | .....   | 2        | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....      | .....   |

# POPULATION—OREGON.

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TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR PORTLAND.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 99,231                          | 51,380  | 51.8      | 42,271   | 42.6      | 3,797     | 1,293      | 68,974                            | 21,868  | 31.7      | 38,987   | 56.5      | 6,940     | 1,090      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 21,866                          | 19,706  | 90.1      | 2,028    | 9.3       | 20        | 20         | 19,927                            | 14,092  | 70.7      | 5,889    | 28.0      | 106       | 106        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 52,131                          | 25,654  | 49.2      | 24,254   | 46.5      | 1,172     | 802        | 32,950                            | 6,912   | 21.0      | 23,527   | 71.4      | 1,773     | 713        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 25,074                          | 5,962   | 23.8      | 15,955   | 63.6      | 2,604     | 470        | 16,019                            | 844     | 5.3       | 9,841    | 61.4      | 5,048     | 270        |
| Age unknown.....                             | 160                             | 58      | 36.3      | 34       | 21.3      | 1         | 1          | 78                                | 20      | 25.6      | 30       | 38.5      | 13        | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 46,562                          | 23,062  | 49.5      | 20,478   | 44.0      | 2,018     | 761        | 35,652                            | 11,016  | 30.9      | 20,135   | 56.5      | 3,737     | 708        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 18,813                          | 10,572  | 56.2      | 7,391    | 39.3      | 560       | 246        | 17,668                            | 7,530   | 42.6      | 8,729    | 49.4      | 1,184     | 214        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 26,657                          | 12,499  | 46.9      | 12,604   | 47.3      | 1,172     | 272        | 15,002                            | 3,202   | 21.3      | 9,674    | 64.5      | 1,951     | 155        |
| Negro.....                                   | 550                             | 263     | 47.8      | 253      | 46.0      | 26        | 8          | 376                               | 65      | 17.3      | 236      | 62.8      | 63        | 12         |
| Indian.....                                  | 10                              | 6       | 60.0      | 2        | 20.0      | 1         | 1          | 7                                 | 7       | 100.0     | 0        | 0.0       | 0         | 0          |
| Chinese.....                                 | 5,369                           | 4,006   | 74.6      | 1,272    | 23.7      | 19        | 2          | 131                               | 28      | 21.4      | 96       | 73.3      | 5         | 1          |
| Japanese.....                                | 1,251                           | 953     | 76.2      | 271      | 21.7      | 1         | 3          | 130                               | 20      | 15.4      | 110      | 84.6      | 0         | 0          |
| All other.....                               | 19                              | 19      | 100.0     | 0        | 0.0       | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0       | 0.0       | 0        | 0.0       | 0         | 0          |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.         | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |        |       | JAPANESE. |       |       | COUNTY.         | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                 | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900   | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |                 | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |
| The state.....  | 5,090   | 4,951 | 4,971 | 7,363    | 10,397 | 9,540 | 3,418     | 2,501 | 25    | Lane.....       | 35      | 40    | 63    | 12       | 8     | 51    | 52        | 81    | ..... |
| Baker.....      | 27      | ..... | 1     | 90       | 414    | 398   | 164       | 205   | ..... | Lincoln.....    | 436     | 465   | ..... | 3        | 4     | ..... | .....     | 10    | ..... |
| Benton.....     | .....   | 14    | ..... | 10       | 26     | 95    | 11        | 6     | ..... | Linn.....       | 1       | 1     | 8     | 19       | 51    | 124   | 23        | 68    | 1     |
| Clackamas.....  | 8       | 15    | 53    | 84       | 66     | 80    | 78        | 8     | ..... | Malheur.....    | 39      | 48    | 91    | 37       | 86    | 82    | 79        | 5     | ..... |
| Clatsop.....    | 11      | 26    | 29    | 404      | 614    | 1,177 | 176       | 38    | ..... | Marion.....     | 604     | 503   | 219   | 288      | 235   | 367   | 39        | 89    | 4     |
| Columbia.....   | 1       | ..... | 3     | 6        | 10     | 23    | 26        | 24    | ..... | Morrow.....     | 6       | ..... | ..... | 6        | 13    | 25    | .....     | 8     | ..... |
| Coos.....       | 186     | 61    | 114   | 60       | 50     | 90    | 24        | 1     | ..... | Multnomah.....  | 45      | 16    | 28    | 5,787    | 8,012 | 5,184 | 1,767     | 1,327 | 20    |
| Crook.....      | 451     | 537   | 1     | 7        | 13     | 11    | .....     | ..... | ..... | Polk.....       | 133     | 150   | 1     | 29       | 24    | 59    | 113       | 1     | ..... |
| Curry.....      | 149     | 127   | 121   | 2        | 27     | 58    | .....     | ..... | ..... | Sherman.....    | 1       | 1     | 8     | 2        | 15    | 25    | .....     | 16    | ..... |
| Douglas.....    | 164     | 124   | 120   | 29       | 26     | 183   | 52        | 40    | ..... | Tillamook.....  | 19      | 53    | 46    | .....    | ..... | ..... | 12        | ..... | ..... |
| Gilliam.....    | 5       | 32    | 28    | 2        | 17     | 41    | 7         | 38    | ..... | Umatilla.....   | 963     | 995   | 8     | 102      | 155   | 261   | 32        | 92    | ..... |
| Grant.....      | 2       | 3     | 5     | 37       | 114    | 326   | 33        | ..... | ..... | Union.....      | 1       | ..... | ..... | 65       | 104   | 125   | 105       | 197   | ..... |
| Harney.....     | 65      | 8     | 27    | 7        | 32     | 16    | .....     | ..... | ..... | Wallowa.....    | .....   | ..... | ..... | 2        | 1     | ..... | 11        | ..... | ..... |
| Hood River..... | 15      | ..... | ..... | 6        | .....  | ..... | 468       | ..... | ..... | Wasco.....      | 379     | 414   | 166   | 93       | 138   | 205   | 69        | 221   | ..... |
| Jackson.....    | 3       | 2     | 28    | 84       | 43     | 224   | 29        | ..... | ..... | Washington..... | 3       | ..... | ..... | 46       | 36    | 171   | 28        | ..... | ..... |
| Josephine.....  | 37      | 22    | ..... | 11       | 31     | 98    | .....     | 19    | ..... | Wheeler.....    | .....   | ..... | ..... | 7        | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Klamath.....    | 1,026   | 1,037 | 23    | 13       | 1      | 3     | .....     | 1     | ..... | Yamhill.....    | 205     | 236   | 11    | 11       | 12    | 21    | 13        | 6     | ..... |
| Lake.....       | 76      | 35    | 42    | 9        | 12     | 19    | 7         | ..... | ..... |                 |         |       |       |          |       |       |           |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 3,713 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                            | THE STATE.           | Baker. <sup>1</sup> | Benton. <sup>1</sup> | Clackamas. | Clatsop. | Columbia. | Coos.  | Crook. <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 672,765              | 18,076              | 10,663               | 29,931     | 16,106   | 10,580    | 17,959 | 9,318               |
| 1900.....                                                           | 413,536              | 15,597              | 6,706                | 19,658     | 12,765   | 6,237     | 10,324 | 3,964               |
| 1890.....                                                           | <sup>2</sup> 317,704 | 6,764               | 8,650                | 15,233     | 10,016   | 5,191     | 8,874  | 3,244               |
| 1880.....                                                           | 174,768              | 4,616               | 6,403                | 9,260      | 7,222    | 2,042     | 4,834  | .....               |
| 1870.....                                                           | 90,923               | 2,804               | 4,584                | 5,993      | 1,255    | 863       | 1,644  | .....               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 259,229              | 2,479               | 3,957                | 10,273     | 3,341    | 4,343     | 7,635  | 5,351               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 62.7                 | 15.9                | 59.0                 | 52.3       | 26.2     | 69.6      | 74.0   | 135.0               |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | 95,832               | 8,833               | -1,944               | 4,425      | 2,749    | 1,046     | 1,450  | <sup>3</sup> 165    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 30.2                 | 130.6               | -22.5                | 29.0       | 27.4     | 20.2      | 16.3   | <sup>3</sup> 5.1    |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 95,607               | 3,060               | 688                  | 1,864      | 821      | 662       | 1,628  | 7,778               |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 7.0                  | 5.9                 | 15.5                 | 16.1       | 19.6     | 16.0      | 11.0   | 1.2                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 3.8                  | 3.7                 | 8.9                  | 13.8       | 7.9      | 16.0      | 9.2    | 1.2                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | 307,060              | 6,742               | 4,552                | 4,287      | 9,599    | .....     | 2,980  | .....               |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            | 142,840              | 6,663               | 2,051                | 3,494      | 8,381    | .....     | 1,391  | .....               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 115.0                | 1.2                 | 121.9                | 22.7       | 14.5     | .....     | 114.2  | .....               |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 365,705              | 11,334              | 6,111                | 25,644     | 6,507    | 10,580    | 14,979 | 9,315               |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 270,696              | 11,655              | 4,655                | 16,644     | 4,384    | 6,237     | 8,933  | 3,964               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 35.1                 | -2.8                | 31.3                 | 58.6       | 48.4     | 69.6      | 67.7   | 135.0               |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | 133,180              | 6,663               | .....                | 3,494      | 8,381    | .....     | .....  | .....               |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 280,356              | 8,934               | 6,706                | 16,164     | 4,384    | 6,237     | 10,324 | 3,964               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | 45.6                 | 37.3                | 42.7                 | 14.3       | 59.6     | .....     | 16.6   | .....               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | 32.2                 | 42.7                | .....                | 17.8       | 65.7     | .....     | .....  | .....               |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| White.....                                                          | 655,090              | 17,767              | 10,638               | 29,749     | 15,417   | 10,517    | 17,672 | 8,849               |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 394,652              | 14,916              | 6,673                | 19,555     | 12,074   | 6,201     | 10,176 | 5,411               |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | <sup>4</sup> 301,982 | 6,342               | 8,634                | 15,083     | 8,762    | 6,158     | 8,668  | 5,232               |
| Negro.....                                                          | 1,492                | 27                  | 1                    | 11         | 25       | 1         | 17     | 8                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 1,105                | 62                  | 1                    | 14         | 13       | 2         | 36     | 3                   |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 1,186                | 23                  | 7                    | 17         | 48       | 7         | 2      | 2                   |
| Black.....                                                          | 1,058                | 20                  | 1                    | 6          | 20       | 1         | 7      | 8                   |
| Mulatto.....                                                        | 434                  | 7                   | .....                | 5          | 5        | .....     | 10     | .....               |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 16,183               | 282                 | 24                   | 171        | 664      | 62        | 270    | 458                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 416,851              | 13,090              | 8,288                | 16,913     | 4,330    | 5,532     | 11,652 | 6,925               |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 259,125              | 10,367              | 6,245                | 11,044     | 3,411    | 5,561     | 6,550  | 2,949               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 135,238              | 2,825               | 1,647                | 7,983      | 5,078    | 2,550     | 3,614  | 1,134               |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 84,698               | 2,993               | 994                  | 6,271      | 4,090    | 1,547     | 2,812  | 274                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 79,336               | 1,342               | 815                  | 4,788      | 3,844    | 1,672     | 1,974  | 586                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 55,902               | 1,483               | 832                  | 3,195      | 1,234    | 878       | 1,640  | 548                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 103,001              | 1,852               | 703                  | 4,853      | 6,009    | 2,435     | 2,406  | 790                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 53,861               | 1,626               | 434                  | 3,240      | 4,573    | 1,093     | 1,434  | 191                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 62.0                 | 72.4                | 77.7                 | 56.5       | 26.9     | 52.3      | 64.9   | 74.3                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 61.9                 | 68.4                | 78.2                 | 56.2       | 26.7     | 57.1      | 68.3   | 74.3                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 20.1                 | 15.6                | 15.4                 | 26.7       | 31.5     | 24.1      | 20.1   | 12.2                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 20.5                 | 18.6                | 14.8                 | 26.8       | 32.0     | 24.8      | 21.4   | 6.9                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 15.3                 | 10.2                | 6.6                  | 16.2       | 37.3     | 23.0      | 13.4   | 8.5                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 13.0                 | 10.4                | 6.5                  | 16.5       | 35.8     | 17.5      | 13.9   | 4.8                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Austria.....                                                        | 5,241                | 62                  | 9                    | 277        | 210      | 38        | 56     | 40                  |
| Belgium.....                                                        | 573                  | 45                  | 3                    | 14         | 15       | 12        | 8      | 1                   |
| Bulgaria.....                                                       | 626                  | 89                  | 37                   | 37         | 38       | 22        | 6      | .....               |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 1,146                | 43                  | 6                    | 66         | 30       | 21        | .....  | 12                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 11,219               | 201                 | 157                  | 393        | 237      | 194       | 350    | 112                 |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 3,215                | 52                  | 11                   | 126        | 162      | 48        | 80     | 38                  |
| England.....                                                        | 7,995                | 201                 | 96                   | 358        | 258      | 110       | 167    | 72                  |
| Finland.....                                                        | 4,734                | 18                  | 1                    | 43         | 2,120    | 404       | 495    | 1                   |
| France.....                                                         | 1,159                | 10                  | 6                    | 40         | 45       | 16        | 29     | 11                  |
| Germany.....                                                        | 17,957               | 291                 | 196                  | 1,453      | 433      | 200       | 282    | 116                 |
| Greece.....                                                         | 3,555                | 215                 | 11                   | 78         | 238      | 81        | 48     | 6                   |
| Holland.....                                                        | 618                  | 17                  | 6                    | 16         | 14       | 14        | 8      | 2                   |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 1,160                | 10                  | 7                    | 4          | 12       | 33        | 12     | 3                   |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 4,995                | 131                 | 27                   | 169        | 141      | 42        | 94     | 44                  |
| Italy.....                                                          | 5,535                | 106                 | 35                   | 216        | 73       | 118       | 54     | 85                  |
| Norway.....                                                         | 6,843                | 54                  | 17                   | 305        | 1,083    | 297       | 207    | 77                  |
| Russia.....                                                         | 5,321                | 17                  | 23                   | 186        | 65       | 101       | 22     | 15                  |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 3,387                | 42                  | 28                   | 121        | 56       | 64        | 64     | 38                  |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 10,099               | 96                  | 39                   | 461        | 543      | 502       | 306    | 59                  |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 3,853                | 40                  | 21                   | 332        | 128      | 58        | 44     | 27                  |
| Turkey.....                                                         | 750                  | 8                   | .....                | 21         | 27       | 13        | 9      | 1                   |
| Wales.....                                                          | 585                  | 16                  | 4                    | 91         | 16       | 2         | 19     | 4                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        | 2,435                | 88                  | 4                    | 46         | 70       | 33        | 30     | 26                  |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Austria.....                                                        | 1,559                | 8                   | 12                   | 175        | 91       | 2         | 11     | 12                  |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 682                  | 34                  | 2                    | 29         | 13       | 11        | 20     | 13                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 3,991                | 74                  | 78                   | 151        | 105      | 63        | 111    | 58                  |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 2,167                | 36                  | 11                   | 77         | 65       | 42        | 44     | 16                  |
| England.....                                                        | 5,072                | 139                 | 76                   | 237        | 131      | 55        | 108    | 34                  |
| France.....                                                         | 636                  | 9                   | 11                   | 24         | 13       | 4         | 13     | 8                   |
| Germany.....                                                        | 22,263               | 359                 | 271                  | 1,843      | 331      | 273       | 257    | 151                 |
| Holland.....                                                        | 610                  | 15                  | 17                   | 24         | 3        | 8         | 2      | 2                   |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 6,444                | 212                 | 48                   | 201        | 170      | 57        | 126    | 52                  |
| Italy.....                                                          | 1,109                | 4                   | .....                | 34         | 14       | 14        | 16     | 4                   |
| Norway.....                                                         | 4,643                | 39                  | 21                   | 417        | 500      | 141       | 191    | 62                  |
| Russia.....                                                         | 3,016                | 13                  | 34                   | 140        | 15       | 26        | 14     | 2                   |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 1,979                | 41                  | 8                    | 68         | 35       | 33        | 52     | 16                  |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 5,866                | 57                  | 51                   | 333        | 344      | 259       | 213    | 36                  |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 2,676                | 18                  | 13                   | 242        | 27       | 32        | 33     | 18                  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 16,623               | 284                 | 162                  | 787        | 1,987    | 652       | 763    | 102                 |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (3,937) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>3</sup> See Note 2 on page 523.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Baker. <sup>1</sup> | Benton. <sup>1</sup> | Clackamas. | Clatsop. | Columbia. | Coos.  | Crook. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 384,265    | 10,589              | 5,729                | 16,271     | 9,985    | 6,436     | 10,093 | 5,704               |
| Female.....                                          | 288,500    | 7,487               | 4,934                | 13,660     | 6,121    | 4,144     | 7,866  | 3,611               |
| White... Male.....                                   | 370,345    | 10,317              | 5,704                | 16,113     | 9,341    | 6,374     | 9,911  | 5,479               |
| Female.....                                          | 284,745    | 7,450               | 4,934                | 13,636     | 6,076    | 4,143     | 7,761  | 3,370               |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 907        | 16                  | 1                    | 9          | 13       | —         | 11     | 6                   |
| Female.....                                          | 585        | 11                  | —                    | 2          | 12       | 1         | 6      | 2                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 257,188    | 6,861               | 3,416                | 9,690      | 6,996    | 4,080     | 6,250  | 3,944               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 144,446    | 6,401               | 2,059                | 5,761      | 5,610    | 2,067     | 3,319  | 1,489               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 141,266    | 4,231               | 2,526                | 4,809      | 1,605    | 1,819     | 3,505  | 2,771               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 79,280     | 3,696               | 1,515                | 2,976      | 1,339    | 1,102     | 1,839  | 1,081               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 40,168     | 1,032               | 446                  | 1,983      | 978      | 574       | 1,100  | 457                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 20,555     | 1,012               | 263                  | 991        | 617      | 271       | 488    | 111                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 25,364     | 574                 | 243                  | 1,310      | 714      | 384       | 597    | 255                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 14,804     | 458                 | 203                  | 673        | 264      | 190       | 503    | 202                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 63,909     | 1,353               | 421                  | 2,761      | 3,817    | 1,629     | 1,538  | 581                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 31,486     | 1,156               | 251                  | 1,724      | 3,014    | 666       | 916    | 160                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 766        | 12                  | 1                    | 5          | 10       | —         | 8      | 6                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 560        | 28                  | —                    | 7          | 2        | —         | 15     | 3                   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 11,079     | 233                 | 22                   | 132        | 586      | 58        | 99     | 129                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 54.9       | 61.7                | 73.9                 | 49.6       | 22.9     | 44.6      | 56.1   | 70.3                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15.6       | 15.0                | 13.1                 | 20.5       | 14.0     | 14.1      | 17.6   | 11.6                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 24.8       | 19.7                | 12.3                 | 28.5       | 54.6     | 39.9      | 24.6   | 14.7                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 29,675     | 573                 | 256                  | 1,588      | 1,796    | 680       | 850    | 265                 |
| Having first papers.....                             | 7,591      | 71                  | 26                   | 270        | 876      | 355       | 250    | 97                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 17,430     | 481                 | 54                   | 449        | 751      | 444       | 320    | 102                 |
| Unknown.....                                         | 9,213      | 228                 | 85                   | 454        | 394      | 150       | 118    | 117                 |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 6,460      | 514                 | 23                   | 216        | 298      | 58        | 82     | 85                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5        | 7.5                 | 0.7                  | 2.2        | 4.3      | 1.4       | 1.3    | 2.2                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.8        | 3.8                 | 1.5                  | 2.2        | 6.7      | 2.6       | 2.1    | 6.1                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 914        | 41                  | 12                   | 38         | 14       | 7         | 26     | 14                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5        | 0.8                 | 0.4                  | 0.6        | 0.5      | 0.3       | 0.6    | 0.4                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 4,033      | 368                 | 7                    | 134        | 210      | 51        | 42     | 20                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.3        | 27.2                | 1.7                  | 4.9        | 5.5      | 3.1       | 2.7    | 3.4                 |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 24         | 1                   | —                    | —          | 2        | —         | 1      | —                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1        | —                   | —                    | —          | —        | —         | —      | —                   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 555,631    | 14,475              | 8,644                | 23,624     | 13,360   | 8,299     | 14,083 | 7,523               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10,504     | 636                 | 46                   | 370        | 474      | 108       | 167    | 211                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9        | 4.4                 | 0.5                  | 1.6        | 3.5      | 1.3       | 1.2    | 2.8                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 438,854    | 12,347              | 7,924                | 18,726     | 6,801    | 5,857     | 11,496 | 6,387               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,841      | 67                  | 30                   | 88         | 28       | 19        | 54     | 22                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4        | 0.5                 | 0.4                  | 0.5        | 0.4      | 0.3       | 0.5    | 0.3                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 100,759    | 1,839               | 695                  | 4,733      | 5,891    | 2,379     | 2,359  | 730                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6,120      | 454                 | 12                   | 230        | 357      | 88        | 83     | 29                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1        | 24.7                | 1.7                  | 4.9        | 6.1      | 3.7       | 3.5    | 3.7                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,359      | 24                  | 1                    | 8          | 20       | 1         | 15     | 8                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 46         | 2                   | —                    | —          | 2        | —         | 1      | —                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4        | —                   | —                    | —          | —        | —         | —      | —                   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 130,120    | 3,530               | 2,478                | 6,538      | 2,917    | 2,143     | 3,680  | 1,611               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 942        | 86                  | 5                    | 30         | 43       | 7         | 10     | 16                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7        | 2.4                 | 0.2                  | 0.5        | 1.5      | 0.3       | 0.3    | 1.0                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 175,386    | 4,885               | 3,259                | 9,012      | 3,927    | 2,971     | 5,127  | 2,291               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 117,078    | 3,130               | 2,373                | 6,210      | 2,447    | 1,910     | 3,566  | 1,505               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.8       | 64.1                | 72.8                 | 68.9       | 62.3     | 64.3      | 69.6   | 65.7                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 45,266     | 1,355               | 781                  | 2,474      | 1,010    | 828       | 1,447  | 680                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 33,894     | 868                 | 572                  | 1,890      | 790      | 591       | 1,089  | 481                 |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 55,776     | 1,590               | 999                  | 3,144      | 1,167    | 986       | 1,706  | 736                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 52,520     | 1,442               | 938                  | 3,019      | 1,100    | 927       | 1,626  | 654                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 34,984     | 915                 | 669                  | 1,753      | 784      | 574       | 1,005  | 435                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 22,825     | 631                 | 494                  | 1,069      | 442      | 331       | 670    | 295                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 39,360     | 1,025               | 810                  | 1,641      | 966      | 583       | 969    | 440                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,839      | 189                 | 369                  | 232        | 115      | 61        | 181    | 75                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 101,042    | 2,945               | 1,780                | 5,618      | 2,177    | 1,814     | 3,153  | 1,416               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 86,414     | 2,310               | 1,510                | 4,909      | 1,890    | 1,518     | 2,715  | 1,135               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.5       | 78.4                | 84.8                 | 87.4       | 86.8     | 83.7      | 86.1   | 80.2                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 70,565     | 2,435               | 1,469                | 3,485      | 649      | 1,041     | 2,316  | 1,136               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 60,059     | 1,916               | 1,245                | 3,029      | 552      | 862       | 1,998  | 915                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.1       | 78.7                | 84.8                 | 86.9       | 85.1     | 82.8      | 86.3   | 80.5                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 26,074     | 485                 | 297                  | 1,961      | 1,320    | 703       | 717    | 188                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 22,755     | 376                 | 253                  | 1,733      | 1,158    | 601       | 629    | 153                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.3       | 77.5                | 85.2                 | 88.4       | 87.7     | 85.5      | 87.7   | 81.4                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,984      | 13                  | 14                   | 160        | 194      | 70        | 66     | 10                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,469      | 8                   | 12                   | 140        | 168      | 55        | 51     | 8                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.7       | —                   | —                    | 87.5       | 86.6     | —         | —      | —                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 102        | 3                   | —                    | 2          | —        | —         | 5      | 1                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 79         | 2                   | —                    | —          | —        | —         | —      | —                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.5       | —                   | —                    | —          | —        | —         | —      | —                   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 144,832    | 4,340               | 2,422                | 7,041      | 3,254    | 2,354     | 4,276  | 2,364               |
| Families, number.....                                | 151,858    | 4,428               | 2,492                | 7,116      | 3,578    | 2,379     | 4,386  | 2,390               |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes 224 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                            | Curry. | Douglas. | Gilliam. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Harney. <sup>1</sup> | Hood River. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> | Josephine. <sup>1</sup> | Klamath. <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 2,044  | 19,674   | 3,701                 | 5,607               | 4,059                | <sup>2</sup> 8,016       | 25,756                | 9,587                   | 8,554                 |
| 1900.....                                                           | 1,868  | 14,565   | 3,201                 | 5,948               | 2,598                | ( <sup>2</sup> )         | 13,698                | 7,517                   | 3,970                 |
| 1890.....                                                           | 1,709  | 11,864   | 3,600                 | 5,080               | 2,559                |                          | 11,455                | 4,878                   | 2,444                 |
| 1880.....                                                           | 1,208  | 9,596    |                       | 4,303               |                      |                          | 8,154                 | 2,485                   |                       |
| 1870.....                                                           | 504    | 6,066    |                       | 2,251               |                      |                          | 4,778                 | 1,204                   |                       |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 176    | 5,109    | 500                   | -341                | 1,461                | <sup>2</sup> 8,016       | 12,058                | 2,050                   | 4,584                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 9.4    | 35.1     | 15.6                  | -5.7                | 56.2                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )         | 88.0                  | 27.3                    | 115.5                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | 159    | 2,701    | -399                  | 863                 | 39                   |                          | 2,243                 | 2,639                   | 2,390                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 9.3    | 22.8     | -11.1                 | 17.1                | 1.5                  |                          | 19.6                  | 54.1                    | 16.0                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 1,498  | 4,922    | 1,201                 | 4,520               | 9,933                | 543                      | 2,836                 | 1,751                   | 5,999                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 1.4    | 4.0      | 3.1                   | 1.2                 | 0.4                  | 14.8                     | 9.1                   | 5.5                     | 1.4                   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 1.4    | 3.0      | 3.1                   | 1.2                 | 0.4                  | 14.8                     | 4.2                   | 3.2                     | 1.0                   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    |        | 4,738    |                       |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )         | 13,860                | 3,897                   | 2,758                 |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            |        | 1,690    |                       |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )         | 4,425                 | 2,290                   | 447                   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                |        | 180.4    |                       |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )         | 213.2                 | 70.2                    | 517.0                 |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 2,044  | 14,936   | 3,701                 | 5,607               | 4,059                | <sup>2</sup> 8,016       | 11,896                | 5,670                   | 5,796                 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 1,868  | 12,875   | 3,201                 | 5,948               | 2,598                | <sup>2</sup> 3,485       | 9,273                 | 5,227                   | 3,523                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 9.4    | 16.0     | 15.6                  | -5.7                | 56.2                 | <sup>2</sup> 130.0       | 28.3                  | 8.5                     | 64.5                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    |        |          |                       |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )         | 2,634                 |                         |                       |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 1,868  | 14,565   | 3,201                 | 5,948               | 2,598                | ( <sup>2</sup> )         | 11,064                | 7,517                   | 3,970                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      |        | 24.1     |                       |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )         | 53.8                  | 40.7                    | 32.2                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      |        |          |                       |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )         | 19.2                  |                         |                       |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| White.....                                                          | 1,892  | 19,418   | 3,686                 | 5,532               | 3,985                | 7,508                    | 25,578                | 9,515                   | 7,493                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 1,712  | 14,373   | 3,114                 | 5,825               | 2,555                |                          | 15,644                | 7,444                   | 2,929                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 1,628  | 11,473   | 3,630                 | 4,787               | 2,609                |                          | 11,109                | 4,774                   | 2,406                 |
| Negro.....                                                          | 1      | 11       | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 8                        | 41                    | 4                       | 21                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 2      | 2        |                       | 6                   | 3                    |                          | 9                     | 1                       | 2                     |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 2      | 88       | 1                     | 22                  | 7                    |                          | 94                    | 6                       | 12                    |
| Black.....                                                          | 1      | 7        |                       |                     | 2                    |                          | 12                    | 3                       | 20                    |
| Mulatto.....                                                        |        | 4        |                       | 3                   |                      |                          | 29                    | 1                       | 1                     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables I and 15)..... | 151    | 245      | 14                    | 72                  | 72                   | 500                      | 137                   | 48                      | 1,040                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 1,363  | 15,415   | 2,734                 | 4,285               | 3,133                | 5,147                    | 20,280                | 7,430                   | 5,467                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 1,188  | 11,484   | 2,371                 | 4,427               | 2,077                |                          | 10,776                | 5,907                   | 2,285                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 336    | 2,605    | 572                   | 740                 | 500                  | 1,339                    | 3,371                 | 1,396                   | 1,135                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 340    | 1,937    | 620                   | 803                 | 504                  |                          | 1,974                 | 1,022                   | 438                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 160    | 1,188    | 280                   | 365                 | 242                  | 678                      | 1,643                 | 619                     | 587                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 170    | 1,417    | 292                   | 375                 | 258                  | 661                      | 1,728                 | 777                     | 548                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 183    | 1,398    | 380                   | 507                 | 352                  | 1,022                    | 1,927                 | 689                     | 891                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 184    | 962      | 223                   | 696                 | 174                  |                          | 894                   | 515                     | 806                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 66.7   | 78.4     | 73.9                  | 76.4                | 77.2                 | 64.2                     | 78.7                  | 77.7                    | 63.9                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 65.6   | 78.8     | 74.1                  | 74.4                | 79.9                 |                          | 78.7                  | 78.6                    | 67.6                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 16.4   | 13.2     | 15.5                  | 13.2                | 12.3                 | 16.7                     | 13.1                  | 14.6                    | 13.3                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 18.2   | 18.3     | 16.2                  | 13.6                | 11.7                 |                          | 14.4                  | 15.6                    | 11.0                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 9.4    | 7.1      | 10.3                  | 9.0                 | 8.7                  | 12.7                     | 7.5                   | 7.2                     | 10.4                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 9.9    | 6.6      | 7.0                   | 10.0                | 6.7                  |                          | 6.5                   | 6.9                     | 5.2                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Austria.....                                                        | 6      | 39       | 3                     | 13                  | 4                    | 88                       | 35                    | 28                      | 103                   |
| Belgium.....                                                        | 1      | 3        |                       |                     |                      | 5                        | 6                     | 4                       | 4                     |
| Bulgaria.....                                                       | 4      | 30       | 8                     | 3                   | 9                    | 24                       | 1                     | 1                       | 1                     |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 16     | 201      | 54                    | 85                  | 26                   | 17                       | 62                    | 8                       | 11                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 30     | 32       | 2                     | 26                  | 9                    | 112                      | 334                   | 118                     | 124                   |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 12     | 165      | 38                    | 63                  | 28                   | 28                       | 40                    | 11                      | 20                    |
| England.....                                                        | 14     | 59       | 3                     | 1                   | 7                    | 97                       | 248                   | 115                     | 63                    |
| Finland.....                                                        | 1      | 21       | 1                     | 4                   |                      | 39                       | 6                     | 11                      | 4                     |
| France.....                                                         |        |          |                       |                     | 14                   | 20                       | 32                    | 8                       | 20                    |
| Germany.....                                                        | 29     | 329      | 33                    | 67                  | 85                   | 136                      | 348                   | 145                     | 189                   |
| Greece.....                                                         | 3      | 19       | 33                    | 49                  | 1                    | 100                      | 188                   | 17                      | 43                    |
| Holland.....                                                        | 1      | 3        | 1                     | 3                   | 1                    | 2                        | 8                     | 4                       | 6                     |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 16     | 87       | 74                    | 34                  | 27                   | 11                       | 23                    | 6                       | 4                     |
| Ireland.....                                                        |        | 84       | 22                    | 10                  |                      | 30                       | 104                   | 36                      | 65                    |
| Italy.....                                                          | 4      | 75       | 11                    | 6                   | 12                   | 79                       | 99                    | 14                      | 28                    |
| Norway.....                                                         |        | 13       |                       | 1                   | 3                    | 50                       | 44                    | 18                      | 30                    |
| Russia.....                                                         | 8      | 52       | 78                    | 64                  | 12                   | 23                       | 14                    | 3                       | 16                    |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 18     | 89       | 14                    | 18                  | 28                   | 40                       | 76                    | 25                      | 17                    |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 19     | 27       | 2                     | 26                  | 13                   | 85                       | 162                   | 76                      | 48                    |
| Switzerland.....                                                    |        | 1        |                       |                     |                      | 30                       | 37                    | 27                      | 19                    |
| Turkey.....                                                         | 1      | 18       |                       |                     |                      | 4                        | 11                    | 2                       | 2                     |
| Wales.....                                                          | 10     | 41       |                       | 5                   | 7                    | 1                        | 16                    | 3                       | 1                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        |        |          |                       | 27                  | 51                   | 51                       | 33                    | 14                      | 73                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Austria.....                                                        |        | 12       | 1                     | 1                   | 6                    | 5                        | 23                    | 8                       | 58                    |
| Canada—French.....                                                  |        | 20       | 3                     | 1                   | 3                    | 6                        | 28                    | 5                       | 2                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 9      | 74       | 13                    | 22                  | 15                   | 52                       | 127                   | 34                      | 45                    |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 17     | 22       | 3                     | 12                  | 13                   | 20                       | 33                    | 2                       | 4                     |
| England.....                                                        | 13     | 109      | 42                    | 52                  | 11                   | 68                       | 195                   | 87                      | 45                    |
| France.....                                                         |        | 10       | 2                     | 5                   | 2                    | 13                       | 22                    | 3                       | 11                    |
| Germany.....                                                        | 37     | 350      | 75                    | 78                  | 69                   | 183                      | 516                   | 189                     | 157                   |
| Holland.....                                                        | 1      | 2        |                       | 2                   |                      | 3                        | 6                     | 2                       | 4                     |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 23     | 133      | 44                    | 44                  | 33                   | 52                       | 168                   | 75                      | 88                    |
| Italy.....                                                          |        | 16       |                       |                     |                      | 2                        | 8                     |                         |                       |
| Norway.....                                                         | 8      | 36       | 10                    | 6                   | 5                    | 37                       | 37                    | 21                      | 9                     |
| Russia.....                                                         |        |          |                       | 1                   |                      | 7                        | 5                     |                         | 4                     |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 6      | 35       | 32                    | 27                  | 7                    | 26                       | 59                    | 28                      | 10                    |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 5      | 73       | 14                    | 17                  | 11                   | 41                       | 119                   | 23                      | 12                    |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 10     | 14       | 1                     | 14                  | 4                    | 16                       | 30                    | 15                      | 11                    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 37     | 273      | 40                    | 83                  | 63                   | 147                      | 267                   | 127                     | 127                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Hood River and Wasco Counties, see Note 1 on page 523.<sup>3</sup> See Note 2 on page 523.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Curry. | Douglas. | Gilliam. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Harney. <sup>1</sup> | Hood River. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> | Josephine. <sup>1</sup> | Klamath. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 1,234  | 11,242   | 2,213                 | 3,276               | 2,492                | 4,813                    | 15,149                | 5,429                   | 5,152                 |
| Female.....                                          | 810    | 8,432    | 1,488                 | 2,331               | 1,567                | 3,203                    | 10,607                | 4,138                   | 3,402                 |
| White...Male.....                                    | 1,155  | 11,060   | 2,200                 | 3,204               | 2,445                | 4,326                    | 14,991                | 5,401                   | 4,641                 |
| Female.....                                          | 737    | 8,358    | 1,486                 | 2,328               | 1,540                | 3,182                    | 10,587                | 4,114                   | 2,852                 |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 1      | 11       | 1                     | 2                   | 2                    | 2                        | 30                    | 3                       | 14                    |
| Female.....                                          | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 1                   | 1                    | 0                        | 11                    | 1                       | 7                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 784    | 7,098    | 1,423                 | 2,060               | 1,688                | 3,252                    | 10,437                | 3,383                   | 3,509                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 690    | 4,493    | 1,109                 | 2,611               | 1,068                | 4,511                    | 4,511                 | 2,612                   | 1,296                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 472    | 5,103    | 955                   | 1,394               | 1,131                | 1,673                    | 7,653                 | 2,385                   | 2,062                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 366    | 3,296    | 736                   | 1,703               | 779                  | 1,341                    | 5,141                 | 1,858                   | 737                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 132    | 921      | 207                   | 258                 | 240                  | 421                      | 1,334                 | 523                     | 507                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 89     | 506      | 165                   | 351                 | 118                  | 674                      | 674                   | 564                     | 176                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 69     | 480      | 99                    | 160                 | 139                  | 246                      | 737                   | 286                     | 305                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 63     | 441      | 108                   | 98                  | 101                  | 175                      | 597                   | 237                     | 202                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 136    | 947      | 250                   | 337                 | 278                  | 724                      | 1,309                 | 459                     | 652                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 116    | 608      | 147                   | 440                 | 155                  | 648                      | 648                   | 551                     | 195                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 1      | 9        | 1                     | 2                   | 2                    | 2                        | 21                    | 3                       | 12                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2      | 2        | 4                     | 4                   | 3                    | 6                        | 6                     | 1                       | 2                     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 43     | 118      | 10                    | 69                  | 37                   | 432                      | 120                   | 13                      | 276                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 60.2   | 71.9     | 67.1                  | 67.7                | 67.0                 | 51.4                     | 73.3                  | 70.5                    | 58.8                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 16.8   | 13.0     | 14.5                  | 12.5                | 14.2                 | 12.9                     | 12.8                  | 15.5                    | 14.4                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 17.3   | 13.3     | 17.6                  | 16.4                | 16.5                 | 22.3                     | 12.5                  | 13.6                    | 18.6                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 94     | 578      | 128                   | 216                 | 136                  | 265                      | 650                   | 261                     | 268                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 18     | 74       | 15                    | 25                  | 59                   | 78                       | 102                   | 40                      | 82                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 9      | 164      | 61                    | 61                  | 37                   | 307                      | 320                   | 45                      | 198                   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 15     | 131      | 46                    | 35                  | 46                   | 74                       | 237                   | 113                     | 104                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 8      | 142      | 36                    | 65                  | 43                   | 115                      | 154                   | 30                      | 220                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0    | 2.0      | 2.5                   | 3.2                 | 2.5                  | 3.5                      | 1.5                   | 0.9                     | 6.3                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.4    | 3.5      | 4.4                   | 3.4                 | 2.6                  | 3.5                      | 1.9                   | 2.1                     | 13.1                  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 2      | 41       | 9                     | 8                   | 5                    | 7                        | 58                    | 16                      | 17                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3    | 0.7      | 0.8                   | 0.5                 | 0.4                  | 0.3                      | 0.6                   | 0.6                     | 0.7                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 5      | 67       | 24                    | 14                  | 8                    | 54                       | 79                    | 12                      | 86                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.7    | 7.1      | 9.6                   | 4.2                 | 2.9                  | 7.5                      | 6.0                   | 2.6                     | 13.2                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 8                        | 33                    | 4                       | 20                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 8                        | 33                    | 4                       | 20                    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,615  | 15,905   | 2,931                 | 4,367               | 3,254                | 6,576                    | 21,532                | 7,698                   | 6,893                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 22     | 233      | 50                    | 85                  | 77                   | 156                      | 210                   | 61                      | 424                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4    | 1.5      | 1.7                   | 1.9                 | 2.4                  | 2.4                      | 1.0                   | 0.8                     | 6.2                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,312  | 14,304   | 2,545                 | 3,789               | 2,839                | 5,055                    | 19,462                | 6,983                   | 5,230                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7      | 86       | 15                    | 19                  | 11                   | 16                       | 99                    | 36                      | 24                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5    | 0.6      | 0.6                   | 0.5                 | 0.4                  | 0.3                      | 0.5                   | 0.5                     | 0.5                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 191    | 1,381    | 371                   | 503                 | 349                  | 1,016                    | 1,905                 | 675                     | 879                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5      | 92       | 32                    | 21                  | 11                   | 67                       | 97                    | 22                      | 112                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6    | 6.7      | 8.6                   | 4.2                 | 3.2                  | 6.6                      | 5.1                   | 3.3                     | 12.7                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1      | 11       | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 8                        | 33                    | 4                       | 20                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 8                        | 33                    | 4                       | 20                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 8                        | 33                    | 4                       | 20                    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 435    | 4,110    | 730                   | 1,133               | 704                  | 1,517                    | 4,884                 | 2,041                   | 1,499                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3      | 24       | 10                    | 2                   | 4                    | 19                       | 22                    | 9                       | 19                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7    | 0.6      | 1.4                   | 0.2                 | 0.6                  | 1.3                      | 0.5                   | 0.4                     | 1.3                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 591    | 5,624    | 1,025                 | 1,629               | 998                  | 2,042                    | 6,687                 | 2,783                   | 2,117                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 374    | 3,962    | 683                   | 1,164               | 579                  | 1,295                    | 4,650                 | 1,970                   | 1,487                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.3   | 70.4     | 66.6                  | 71.5                | 58.0                 | 63.4                     | 69.5                  | 70.8                    | 70.2                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 156    | 1,514    | 295                   | 496                 | 294                  | 525                      | 1,803                 | 742                     | 618                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 80     | 1,153    | 228                   | 374                 | 151                  | 323                      | 1,307                 | 540                     | 482                   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 208    | 1,867    | 324                   | 541                 | 331                  | 651                      | 2,135                 | 964                     | 645                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 176    | 1,765    | 302                   | 521                 | 286                  | 615                      | 2,040                 | 907                     | 607                   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 124    | 1,145    | 177                   | 276                 | 173                  | 372                      | 1,317                 | 533                     | 409                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 92     | 824      | 121                   | 212                 | 112                  | 267                      | 946                   | 391                     | 301                   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 103    | 1,098    | 229                   | 316                 | 200                  | 494                      | 1,432                 | 544                     | 445                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 26     | 220      | 32                    | 57                  | 30                   | 90                       | 357                   | 132                     | 97                    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 364    | 3,381    | 619                   | 1,037               | 625                  | 1,176                    | 3,938                 | 1,706                   | 1,263                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 256    | 2,918    | 530                   | 895                 | 437                  | 838                      | 3,347                 | 1,447                   | 1,089                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.3   | 86.3     | 85.6                  | 86.3                | 69.9                 | 79.8                     | 85.0                  | 84.8                    | 86.2                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 276    | 2,865    | 514                   | 870                 | 564                  | 912                      | 3,412                 | 1,434                   | 872                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 198    | 2,475    | 436                   | 747                 | 393                  | 726                      | 2,887                 | 1,214                   | 752                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 71.7   | 86.4     | 84.8                  | 85.9                | 69.7                 | 79.6                     | 84.6                  | 84.7                    | 86.2                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 48     | 459      | 101                   | 154                 | 54                   | 245                      | 491                   | 238                     | 173                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 38     | 392      | 90                    | 138                 | 41                   | 203                      | 433                   | 205                     | 157                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.2   | 85.4     | 89.1                  | 89.6                | 76.0                 | 82.9                     | 88.2                  | 86.1                    | 90.8                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4      | 28       | 4                     | 13                  | 2                    | 13                       | 24                    | 21                      | 19                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3      | 25       | 4                     | 10                  | 2                    | 8                        | 20                    | 19                      | 15                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.0   | 89.3     | 100.0                 | 76.9                | 100.0                | 61.5                     | 83.3                  | 85.7                    | 78.9                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 8                        | 33                    | 4                       | 20                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 8                        | 33                    | 4                       | 20                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0                 | 100.0               | 100.0                | 100.0                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                   | 100.0                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 531    | 4,530    | 872                   | 1,546               | 1,171                | 1,927                    | 5,563                 | 2,404                   | 1,963                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 536    | 4,590    | 908                   | 1,552               | 1,174                | 1,958                    | 5,707                 | 2,471                   | 2,026                 |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                            | Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Lane.  | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Linn.  | Malheur. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. | Morrow. <sup>1</sup> | Multnomah. | Polk.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 4,658              | 33,783 | 5,587                 | 22,662 | 8,601                 | 39,780  | 4,357                | 226,281    | 13,469 |
| 1900.....                                                           | 2,847              | 19,604 | 3,575                 | 18,603 | 4,203                 | 27,713  | 4,151                | 103,167    | 8,923  |
| 1890.....                                                           | 2,604              | 15,198 |                       | 16,265 | 2,601                 | 22,934  | 4,205                | 74,884     | 7,853  |
| 1880.....                                                           | 2,804              | 9,411  |                       | 12,676 |                       | 14,576  |                      | 25,203     | 6,601  |
| 1870.....                                                           |                    | 6,426  |                       | 8,717  |                       | 9,965   |                      | 11,510     | 4,701  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 1,811              | 14,179 | 2,012                 | 4,059  | 4,398                 | 12,067  | 206                  | 123,094    | 3,546  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 63.6               | 72.3   | 56.3                  | 21.8   | 104.6                 | 43.5    | 5.0                  | 119.3      | 35.7   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | 243                | 4,406  | 3,575                 | 2,338  | 1,602                 | 4,779   | -54                  | 28,283     | 21,913 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 9.3                | 29.0   |                       | 14.4   | 61.6                  | 20.8    | -1.3                 | 37.8       | 24.3   |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 7,920              | 4,612  | 1,008                 | 2,243  | 9,883                 | 1,194   | 2,025                | 451        | 709    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 0.6                | 7.3    | 5.5                   | 10.1   | 0.9                   | 33.3    | 2.2                  | 501.7      | 19.0   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 0.6                | 5.4    | 5.5                   | 8.2    | 0.9                   | 21.5    | 2.2                  | 31.4       | 19.0   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    |                    | 9,009  |                       | 4,275  |                       | 14,094  |                      | 212,086    |        |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            |                    | 3,236  |                       | 3,149  |                       | 4,258   |                      | 90,426     |        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                |                    | 178.4  |                       | 35.8   |                       | 231.0   |                      | 134.5      |        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 4,658              | 24,774 | 5,587                 | 18,387 | 8,601                 | 25,686  | 4,357                | 14,175     | 13,469 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 2,847              | 16,368 | 3,575                 | 15,454 | 4,203                 | 23,455  | 4,151                | 12,741     | 9,923  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 63.6               | 51.4   | 56.3                  | 19.0   | 104.6                 | 9.5     | 5.0                  | 11.3       | 35.7   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    |                    | 3,236  |                       | 3,149  |                       | 4,258   |                      | 90,426     |        |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 2,847              | 16,368 | 3,575                 | 15,454 | 4,203                 | 23,455  | 4,151                | 12,741     | 9,923  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      |                    | 26.7   |                       | 18.9   |                       | 35.4    |                      | 93.7       |        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      |                    | 16.5   |                       | 16.9   |                       | 15.4    |                      | 87.7       |        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| White.....                                                          | 4,559              | 33,671 | 5,146                 | 22,617 | 8,432                 | 38,788  | 4,340                | 217,418    | 13,192 |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 2,796              | 19,458 | 3,091                 | 18,467 | 4,057                 | 26,837  | 4,130                | 93,090     | 8,748  |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 2,634              | 15,074 |                       | 16,112 | 2,426                 | 22,805  | 4,177                | 69,102     | 7,793  |
| Negro.....                                                          | 8                  | 13     | 2                     | 5      | 14                    | 58      | 5                    | 1,081      | 2      |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 4                  | 17     | 5                     | 16     | 7                     | 49      |                      | 782        | 2      |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 9                  | 10     |                       | 20     | 3                     | 139     | 3                    | 650        | 6      |
| Black.....                                                          | 2                  | 7      | 2                     | 2      | 9                     | 36      | 5                    | 794        | 1      |
| Mulatto.....                                                        | 6                  | 6      |                       |        | 5                     | 22      |                      | 287        | 1      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 91                 | 99     | 439                   | 43     | 155                   | 934     | 12                   | 7,762      | 275    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 3,497              | 25,692 | 3,469                 | 17,301 | 6,272                 | 24,522  | 3,336                | 113,923    | 10,197 |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 2,329              | 15,664 | 2,086                 | 14,554 | 3,117                 | 16,338  | 2,254                | 44,870     | 7,667  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 531                | 4,944  | 1,015                 | 3,633  | 1,115                 | 9,090   | 574                  | 55,501     | 1,958  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 223                | 2,575  | 605                   | 2,658  | 651                   | 6,551   | 574                  | 28,070     | 1,385  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 250                | 2,509  | 542                   | 1,843  | 527                   | 5,041   | 303                  | 35,624     | 962    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 281                | 2,435  | 473                   | 1,790  | 588                   | 4,049   | 271                  | 19,967     | 590    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 531                | 3,035  | 662                   | 1,683  | 1,045                 | 5,176   | 430                  | 47,904     | 1,037  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 144                | 1,219  | 400                   | 1,275  | 360                   | 3,693   | 311                  | 20,090     | 804    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 75.1               | 76.1   | 62.1                  | 76.3   | 72.9                  | 61.6    | 76.6                 | 50.4       | 75.7   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 81.8               | 79.9   | 66.7                  | 78.1   | 74.2                  | 69.9    | 79.4                 | 43.5       | 76.2   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 11.4               | 14.6   | 18.2                  | 16.0   | 13.0                  | 22.9    | 13.2                 | 24.6       | 14.5   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 11.3               | 13.1   | 18.6                  | 14.3   | 13.8                  | 25.6    | 12.6                 | 27.2       | 14.0   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 11.4               | 9.0    | 11.8                  | 7.4    | 12.1                  | 13.0    | 9.9                  | 21.2       | 7.7    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 5.1                | 6.2    | 11.2                  | 6.9    | 8.6                   | 13.3    | 7.5                  | 19.5       | 8.1    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Austria.....                                                        | 6                  | 133    | 16                    | 169    | 64                    | 167     | 2                    | 2,665      | 62     |
| Belgium.....                                                        |                    | 3      | 1                     | 6      | 1                     | 47      |                      | 249        | 5      |
| Bulgaria.....                                                       |                    | 47     |                       |        | 15                    | 20      |                      | 188        | 3      |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 1                  | 33     | 5                     | 5      | 5                     | 79      | 2                    | 477        | 10     |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 30                 | 378    | 84                    | 316    | 115                   | 502     | 41                   | 5,232      | 210    |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 7                  | 361    | 28                    | 22     | 19                    | 148     | 7                    | 1,348      | 24     |
| England.....                                                        | 39                 | 249    | 56                    | 163    | 75                    | 389     | 30                   | 3,885      | 83     |
| Finland.....                                                        | 4                  | 31     | 123                   | 3      | 4                     | 52      |                      | 1,004      | 2      |
| France.....                                                         | 12                 | 19     | 3                     | 24     | 22                    | 99      | 8                    | 534        | 9      |
| Germany.....                                                        | 81                 | 398    | 99                    | 458    | 80                    | 1,474   | 45                   | 8,190      | 204    |
| Greece.....                                                         | 67                 | 352    | 3                     | 75     | 58                    | 116     | 22                   | 895        | 43     |
| Holland.....                                                        | 1                  | 18     | 1                     | 6      | 1                     | 37      |                      | 237        | 25     |
| Hungary.....                                                        |                    | 15     | 8                     | 13     | 1                     | 215     |                      | 636        | 15     |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 141                | 125    | 18                    | 64     | 57                    | 214     | 190                  | 2,418      | 23     |
| Italy.....                                                          | 3                  | 124    | 2                     | 37     | 64                    | 74      |                      | 2,783      | 3      |
| Norway.....                                                         | 19                 | 203    | 77                    | 55     | 11                    | 467     | 3                    | 2,875      | 47     |
| Russia.....                                                         | 5                  | 63     | 38                    | 49     | 15                    | 152     | 13                   | 4,108      | 93     |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 4                  | 99     | 22                    | 39     | 62                    | 103     | 18                   | 1,663      | 31     |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 43                 | 194    | 44                    | 70     | 25                    | 283     | 44                   | 5,235      | 49     |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 3                  | 80     | 23                    | 74     | 11                    | 350     | 3                    | 1,541      | 45     |
| Turkey.....                                                         |                    | 36     |                       | 7      | 2                     | 6       |                      | 465        | 9      |
| Wales.....                                                          | 1                  | 17     | 5                     | 5      | 8                     | 28      |                      | 237        | 9      |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        | 64                 | 57     | 6                     | 23     | 282                   | 64      | 2                    | 939        | 33     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Austria.....                                                        |                    | 38     | 10                    | 190    | 5                     | 97      | 2                    | 651        | 10     |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 3                  | 16     | 2                     | 7      | 6                     | 43      | 2                    | 269        | 9      |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 14                 | 181    | 21                    | 120    | 33                    | 162     | 18                   | 1,728      | 86     |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 7                  | 349    | 20                    | 18     | 19                    | 80      |                      | 795        | 23     |
| England.....                                                        | 33                 | 224    | 23                    | 102    | 52                    | 237     | 20                   | 2,266      | 74     |
| France.....                                                         | 2                  | 18     | 2                     | 16     | 7                     | 43      |                      | 327        | 4      |
| Germany.....                                                        | 74                 | 528    | 81                    | 794    | 119                   | 1,948   | 39                   | 9,699      | 281    |
| Holland.....                                                        | 3                  | 16     | 2                     | 14     | 15                    | 37      |                      | 208        | 7      |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 40                 | 166    | 17                    | 89     | 89                    | 228     | 72                   | 3,389      | 42     |
| Italy.....                                                          | 1                  |        |                       | 1      | 3                     | 6       |                      | 919        | 1      |
| Norway.....                                                         |                    | 235    | 74                    | 56     | 9                     | 575     | 3                    | 1,743      | 33     |
| Russia.....                                                         |                    | 22     | 10                    | 37     | 8                     | 119     | 3                    | 2,244      | 99     |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 10                 | 74     | 19                    | 32     | 18                    | 62      | 8                    | 844        | 31     |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 22                 | 82     | 39                    | 66     | 25                    | 120     | 58                   | 3,223      | 54     |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 2                  | 79     | 6                     | 43     | 3                     | 318     | 6                    | 998        | 29     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 39                 | 478    | 216                   | 258    | 116                   | 966     | 72                   | 6,321      | 179    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.<sup>2</sup> See Note 2 on page 523.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                           | Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Lane.  | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Linn.  | Malheur. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. | Morrow. <sup>1</sup> | Multnomah. | Polk.  |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total .. Male ..                                   | 2,896              | 18,560 | 3,117                 | 12,072 | 5,311                 | 21,584  | 2,538                | 129,842    | 7,869  |
| Female ..                                          | 1,762              | 15,223 | 2,470                 | 10,590 | 3,290                 | 18,196  | 1,819                | 96,419     | 6,100  |
| White .. Male ..                                   | 2,837              | 18,469 | 2,886                 | 12,029 | 5,170                 | 20,871  | 2,530                | 121,931    | 7,166  |
| Female ..                                          | 1,722              | 15,202 | 2,260                 | 10,588 | 3,262                 | 17,917  | 1,810                | 95,487     | 6,026  |
| Negro .. Male ..                                   | 6                  | 13     | 2                     | 1      | 7                     | 45      | 5                    | 629        | 1      |
| Female ..                                          | 2                  |        |                       | 1      | 7                     | 13      |                      | 452        | 1      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number ..                                    | 2,002              | 11,307 | 1,899                 | 7,164  | 3,487                 | 13,510  | 1,562                | 96,038     | 4,509  |
| Number in 1900 ..                                  | 1,085              | 5,964  | 1,068                 | 5,515  | 1,571                 | 8,684   | 1,375                | 48,440     | 3,012  |
| Native white—Native parentage ..                   | 1,312              | 7,801  | 1,101                 | 5,060  | 2,152                 | 7,542   | 1,081                | 44,486     | 3,174  |
| Number in 1900 ..                                  | 771                | 4,471  | 559                   | 4,028  | 1,009                 | 4,733   | 1,010                | 16,798     | 2,194  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage ..         | 229                | 1,416  | 254                   | 1,055  | 462                   | 2,583   | 164                  | 16,413     | 553    |
| Number in 1900 ..                                  | 107                | 664    | 109                   | 671    | 199                   | 1,491   | 142                  | 6,892      | 331    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage ..                  | 123                | 818    | 130                   | 600    | 266                   | 1,625   | 90                   | 11,223     | 309    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage ..                    | 106                | 598    | 124                   | 455    | 196                   | 958     | 65                   | 5,190      | 244    |
| Foreign-born white ..                              | 422                | 2,005  | 414                   | 1,008  | 751                   | 3,016   | 311                  | 27,721     | 620    |
| Number in 1900 ..                                  | 116                | 748    | 244                   | 710    | 261                   | 2,074   | 203                  | 10,959     | 412    |
| Negro ..                                           | 6                  | 10     | 2                     | 1      | 4                     | 37      |                      | 544        | 1      |
| Number in 1900 ..                                  | 2                  | 9      | 3                     | 7      | 4                     | 21      |                      | 391        | 2      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other ..        | 33                 | 75     | 128                   | 40     | 118                   | 332     | 6                    | 6,874      | 161    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL</b>                           |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Native white—Native parentage ..                   | 65.5               | 69.0   | 58.0                  | 70.6   | 61.7                  | 55.8    | 69.2                 | 46.3       | 70.4   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage ..         | 11.4               | 12.5   | 13.4                  | 14.7   | 13.2                  | 19.1    | 10.5                 | 17.1       | 12.3   |
| Foreign-born white ..                              | 21.1               | 17.7   | 21.8                  | 14.1   | 21.5                  | 22.3    | 19.9                 | 28.9       | 13.8   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>          |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Naturalized ..                                     | 141                | 931    | 284                   | 567    | 247                   | 1,659   | 152                  | 12,314     | 316    |
| Having first papers ..                             | 74                 | 153    | 81                    | 69     | 51                    | 206     | 34                   | 3,442      | 60     |
| Alien ..                                           | 148                | 611    | 11                    | 167    | 307                   | 457     | 62                   | 7,902      | 135    |
| Unknown ..                                         | 59                 | 310    | 38                    | 205    | 146                   | 694     | 63                   | 4,063      | 109    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                  |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>             |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number illiterate ..                         | 52                 | 282    | 73                    | 61     | 105                   | 418     | 12                   | 1,670      | 64     |
| Per cent illiterate ..                             | 3.1                | 2.5    | 3.8                   | 0.9    | 3.0                   | 3.1     | 0.8                  | 1.7        | 1.4    |
| Per cent in 1900 ..                                | 1.9                | 2.6    | 11.2                  | 2.2    | 4.6                   | 4.1     | 2.9                  | 7.9        | 2.7    |
| Native white, number illiterate ..                 | 4                  | 70     | 5                     | 29     | 10                    | 189     | 3                    | 95         | 13     |
| Per cent illiterate ..                             | 0.3                | 0.8    | 0.4                   | 0.5    | 0.4                   | 1.9     | 0.2                  | 0.2        | 0.3    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate ..           | 46                 | 202    | 6                     | 31     | 60                    | 138     | 8                    | 1,173      | 33     |
| Per cent illiterate ..                             | 10.9               | 10.1   | 1.4                   | 3.1    | 8.0                   | 4.6     | 2.6                  | 4.2        | 5.3    |
| Negro, number illiterate ..                        |                    | 1      |                       |        |                       | 4       |                      | 7          |        |
| Per cent illiterate ..                             |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      | 1.3        |        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>              |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number ..                                    | 3,793              | 27,113 | 4,382                 | 18,154 | 6,837                 | 32,783  | 3,416                | 196,043    | 10,866 |
| Number illiterate ..                               | 98                 | 433    | 160                   | 149    | 146                   | 672     | 11                   | 2,862      | 124    |
| Per cent illiterate ..                             | 2.6                | 1.6    | 3.7                   | 0.8    | 2.1                   | 2.0     | 0.5                  | 1.5        | 1.1    |
| Native white, number ..                            | 3,192              | 24,004 | 3,406                 | 16,448 | 5,647                 | 26,776  | 2,973                | 141,051    | 9,615  |
| Number illiterate ..                               | 11                 | 142    | 13                    | 86     | 15                    | 347     | 4                    | 229        | 30     |
| Per cent illiterate ..                             | 0.3                | 0.6    | 0.4                   | 0.5    | 0.3                   | 1.3     | 0.1                  | 0.2        | 0.3    |
| Foreign-born white, number ..                      | 527                | 3,002  | 650                   | 1,661  | 1,033                 | 5,094   | 428                  | 46,501     | 1,008  |
| Number illiterate ..                               | 60                 | 273    | 11                    | 61     | 72                    | 225     | 12                   | 2,163      | 48     |
| Per cent illiterate ..                             | 11.4               | 9.1    | 1.7                   | 3.7    | 7.0                   | 4.4     | 2.8                  | 4.7        | 4.8    |
| Negro, number ..                                   | 8                  | 13     | 2                     | 2      | 10                    | 56      | 5                    | 990        | 2      |
| Number illiterate ..                               |                    | 1      |                       |        | 1                     | 8       |                      | 18         |        |
| Per cent illiterate ..                             |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      | 1.8        |        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>          |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number ..                                    | 840                | 7,406  | 1,151                 | 5,113  | 1,649                 | 8,761   | 902                  | 37,168     | 2,922  |
| Number illiterate ..                               | 11                 | 60     | 3                     | 9      | 19                    | 33      | 1                    | 241        | 9      |
| Per cent illiterate ..                             | 1.3                | 0.8    | 0.3                   | 0.2    | 1.2                   | 0.4     | 0.1                  | 0.6        | 0.3    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                   |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive ..           | 1,179              | 10,058 | 1,611                 | 6,971  | 2,368                 | 11,568  | 1,261                | 48,399     | 3,977  |
| Number attending school ..                         | 712                | 7,211  | 1,097                 | 4,814  | 1,491                 | 8,119   | 901                  | 29,539     | 2,744  |
| Per cent attending school ..                       | 60.4               | 71.7   | 68.1                  | 69.1   | 63.0                  | 70.2    | 71.5                 | 61.0       | 69.0   |
| Number 6 to 9 years ..                             | 339                | 2,652  | 460                   | 1,858  | 480                   | 2,807   | 359                  | 11,231     | 1,055  |
| Number attending school ..                         | 197                | 2,123  | 314                   | 1,335  | 480                   | 2,058   | 253                  | 8,649      | 756    |
| Number 10 to 14 years ..                           | 376                | 3,324  | 554                   | 2,285  | 725                   | 3,857   | 403                  | 14,093     | 1,316  |
| Number attending school ..                         | 330                | 3,182  | 507                   | 2,172  | 609                   | 3,665   | 391                  | 13,121     | 1,242  |
| Number 15 to 17 years ..                           | 230                | 1,993  | 334                   | 1,443  | 430                   | 2,496   | 251                  | 9,791      | 819    |
| Number attending school ..                         | 149                | 1,388  | 221                   | 1,002  | 284                   | 1,755   | 199                  | 5,568      | 573    |
| Number 18 to 20 years ..                           | 234                | 2,089  | 263                   | 1,385  | 494                   | 2,408   | 248                  | 13,284     | 787    |
| Number attending school ..                         | 36                 | 518    | 55                    | 305    | 118                   | 641     | 58                   | 2,201      | 173    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>           |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number ..                                    | 715                | 5,976  | 1,014                 | 4,143  | 1,444                 | 6,664   | 762                  | 25,324     | 2,371  |
| Number attending school ..                         | 527                | 5,305  | 821                   | 3,507  | 1,089                 | 5,723   | 644                  | 21,770     | 1,998  |
| Per cent attending school ..                       | 73.7               | 88.8   | 81.0                  | 84.6   | 75.4                  | 85.9    | 84.5                 | 86.0       | 84.3   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number ..           | 611                | 4,883  | 651                   | 3,353  | 1,225                 | 4,383   | 626                  | 13,920     | 1,879  |
| Number attending school ..                         | 449                | 4,333  | 526                   | 2,817  | 926                   | 3,710   | 526                  | 11,951     | 1,585  |
| Per cent attending school ..                       | 73.5               | 88.7   | 80.8                  | 84.0   | 75.6                  | 84.6    | 84.0                 | 85.9       | 84.4   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number .. | 87                 | 1,046  | 252                   | 769    | 187                   | 1,884   | 130                  | 9,395      | 439    |
| Number attending school ..                         | 65                 | 936    | 209                   | 674    | 139                   | 1,645   | 112                  | 8,186      | 373    |
| Per cent attending school ..                       |                    | 89.5   | 82.9                  | 87.6   | 74.3                  | 87.3    | 86.2                 | 87.1       | 85.0   |
| Foreign-born white, number ..                      | 5                  | 40     | 25                    | 21     | 26                    | 143     | 6                    | 1,785      | 33     |
| Number attending school ..                         | 3                  | 30     | 21                    | 16     | 22                    | 119     | 6                    | 1,477      | 27     |
| Per cent attending school ..                       |                    |        |                       |        |                       | 83.2    |                      | 82.7       |        |
| Negro, number ..                                   |                    |        |                       |        |                       | 4       |                      | 68         |        |
| Number attending school ..                         |                    |        |                       |        |                       | 2       |                      | 52         |        |
| Per cent attending school ..                       |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Dwellings, number ..                               | 1,216              | 7,712  | 1,582                 | 5,344  | 1,868                 | 8,508   | 1,023                | 41,954     | 3,263  |
| Families, number ..                                | 1,250              | 7,976  | 1,584                 | 5,478  | 1,911                 | 8,769   | 1,044                | 46,595     | 3,296  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                            | Sherman. <sup>1</sup> | Tillamook. <sup>1</sup> | Umatilla. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Wallowa. <sup>1</sup> | Wasco. <sup>1</sup> | Washington. | Wheeler. <sup>1</sup> | Yamhill. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 4,242                 | 6,266                   | 20,309                 | 16,191              | 8,364                 | 21,336              | 21,522      | 2,484                 | 18,285   |
| 1900.....                                                           | 3,477                 | 4,471                   | 18,049                 | 16,070              | 5,538                 | 21,199              | 14,467      | 2,443                 | 13,420   |
| 1890.....                                                           | 1,792                 | 2,932                   | 13,381                 | 12,044              | 3,661                 | 9,183               | 11,972      |                       | 10,692   |
| 1880.....                                                           |                       | 970                     | 9,607                  | 6,650               |                       | 11,120              | 7,082       |                       | 7,945    |
| 1870.....                                                           |                       | 408                     | 2,916                  | 2,552               |                       | 2,509               | 4,261       |                       | 5,012    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 765                   | 1,795                   | 2,260                  | 121                 | 2,826                 | 2,137               | 7,055       | 41                    | 4,865    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 22.0                  | 40.1                    | 12.5                   | 0.8                 | 51.0                  | 23.8                | 48.8        | 1.7                   | 36.3     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | 1,685                 | 1,539                   | 3,271                  | 4,026               | 1,877                 | 3,734               | 2,495       | 2,443                 | 2,478    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 94.0                  | 52.5                    | 24.4                   | 33.4                | 51.3                  | 40.7                | 20.8        |                       | 23.2     |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 836                   | 1,125                   | 3,173                  | 2,087               | 3,145                 | 2,343               | 731         | 1,704                 | 714      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 5.1                   | 5.6                     | 6.4                    | 7.8                 | 2.7                   | 7.0                 | 29.4        | 1.5                   | 25.6     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 5.1                   | 5.6                     | 5.0                    | 5.4                 | 2.7                   | 4.9                 | 29.4        | 1.5                   | 25.6     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    |                       |                         | 4,460                  | 4,843               |                       | 2,480               |             |                       |          |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            |                       |                         | 4,406                  | 2,991               |                       | 2,542               |             |                       |          |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                |                       |                         | 1.2                    | 61.9                |                       | 37.8                |             |                       |          |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 4,242                 | 6,266                   | 15,849                 | 11,348              | 8,364                 | 21,146              | 21,522      | 2,484                 | 18,285   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 3,477                 | 4,471                   | 13,643                 | 10,358              | 5,538                 | 14,467              | 14,467      | 2,443                 | 13,420   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 22.0                  | 40.1                    | 16.2                   | 9.6                 | 51.0                  | 55.6                | 48.8        | 1.7                   | 36.3     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    |                       |                         | 4,406                  | 2,991               |                       | 2,542               |             |                       |          |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 3,477                 | 4,471                   | 13,643                 | 13,079              | 5,538                 | 21,146              | 14,467      | 2,443                 | 13,420   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      |                       |                         | 22.0                   | 29.9                |                       | 29.9                |             |                       |          |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      |                       |                         | 24.4                   | 18.6                |                       | 26.8                |             |                       |          |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| White.....                                                          | 4,238                 | 6,234                   | 19,157                 | 15,999              | 8,350                 | 15,763              | 21,438      | 2,482                 | 18,050   |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 3,444                 | 4,416                   | 16,777                 | 15,764              | 5,536                 | 12,416              | 14,416      | 2,436                 | 13,165   |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 1,758                 | 2,885                   | 15,079                 | 11,908              | 3,661                 | 8,768               | 11,796      |                       | 10,646   |
| Negro.....                                                          | 1                     | 1                       | 55                     | 21                  | 1                     | 31                  | 7           | 2                     | 6        |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 1                     | 3                       | 30                     | 5                   | 1                     | 10                  | 16          |                       | 1        |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 1                     | 1                       | 33                     | 11                  |                       | 44                  | 6           |                       | 14       |
| Black.....                                                          | 1                     | 1                       | 39                     | 9                   | 1                     | 27                  | 3           | 2                     | 4        |
| Mulatto.....                                                        |                       |                         | 16                     | 12                  |                       | 4                   | 4           |                       | 2        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 3                     | 31                      | 1,097                  | 171                 | 13                    | 542                 | 77          |                       | 229      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 2,710                 | 3,834                   | 14,611                 | 12,167              | 7,220                 | 8,821               | 11,848      | 2,131                 | 13,316   |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 2,683                 | 2,778                   | 12,316                 | 12,365              | 4,845                 | 8,865               | 7,650       | 2,062                 | 9,773    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 615                   | 1,244                   | 2,944                  | 2,572               | 773                   | 2,628               | 5,751       | 230                   | 3,205    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 670                   | 1,002                   | 2,842                  | 2,299               | 517                   | 2,640               | 4,289       | 237                   | 2,872    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 345                   | 647                     | 1,557                  | 1,288               | 340                   | 1,483               | 3,614       | 115                   | 1,557    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 270                   | 597                     | 1,387                  | 1,284               | 433                   | 1,145               | 2,137       | 115                   | 1,648    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 913                   | 1,156                   | 1,602                  | 1,260               | 357                   | 4,314               | 3,839       | 121                   | 1,529    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 291                   | 635                     | 1,619                  | 1,100               | 174                   | 1,611               | 2,639       | 157                   | 1,180    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 63.9                  | 61.2                    | 71.9                   | 75.1                | 86.3                  | 54.0                | 55.1        | 85.8                  | 72.8     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 74.3                  | 62.1                    | 68.2                   | 78.9                | 87.5                  | 62.6                | 52.2        | 84.4                  | 72.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 14.5                  | 19.9                    | 14.5                   | 15.9                | 9.2                   | 16.1                | 26.7        | 9.3                   | 17.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 16.4                  | 22.4                    | 15.7                   | 14.3                | 9.3                   | 20.0                | 29.2        | 9.7                   | 16.9     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 21.5                  | 18.4                    | 7.9                    | 7.8                 | 4.3                   | 26.4                | 17.8        | 4.9                   | 8.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 8.4                   | 14.2                    | 9.0                    | 6.8                 | 8.1                   | 11.4                | 18.2        | 5.6                   | 8.5      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Austria.....                                                        | 69                    | 106                     | 12                     | 15                  | 6                     | 620                 | 141         | 1                     | 31       |
| Belgium.....                                                        | 3                     | 11                      | 7                      | 7                   |                       | 16                  | 96          |                       | 1        |
| Bulgaria.....                                                       | 19                    | 11                      | 6                      | 2                   |                       | 78                  | 25          |                       |          |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 5                     | 13                      | 38                     | 27                  |                       | 35                  | 17          |                       | 25       |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 76                    | 110                     | 285                    | 163                 | 40                    | 220                 | 342         | 10                    | 261      |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 38                    | 41                      | 44                     | 55                  | 11                    | 62                  | 126         | 1                     | 158      |
| England.....                                                        | 34                    | 59                      | 119                    | 127                 | 46                    | 147                 | 216         | 22                    | 165      |
| Finland.....                                                        | 32                    | 21                      | 73                     | 8                   | 7                     | 41                  | 101         |                       | 2        |
| France.....                                                         | 5                     | 5                       | 26                     | 10                  | 33                    | 32                  | 26          | 2                     | 12       |
| Germany.....                                                        | 92                    | 127                     | 387                    | 180                 | 78                    | 347                 | 1,013       | 21                    | 351      |
| Greece.....                                                         | 54                    | 6                       | 81                     | 152                 |                       | 336                 | 78          |                       | 87       |
| Holland.....                                                        | 4                     | 10                      | 13                     | 19                  |                       | 5                   | 68          | 1                     | 17       |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 2                     |                         | 7                      | 3                   |                       | 39                  | 43          |                       | 8        |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 31                    | 42                      | 124                    | 52                  | 12                    | 178                 | 108         | 21                    | 56       |
| Italy.....                                                          | 123                   | 13                      | 62                     | 12                  | 5                     | 103                 | 98          | 1                     | 5        |
| Norway.....                                                         | 44                    | 79                      | 74                     | 96                  | 55                    | 144                 | 163         | 2                     | 39       |
| Russia.....                                                         | 21                    | 57                      | 10                     | 7                   | 2                     | 34                  | 115         | 1                     | 36       |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 28                    | 16                      | 90                     | 83                  | 6                     | 124                 | 100         | 29                    | 85       |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 175                   | 218                     | 67                     | 152                 | 23                    | 487                 | 346         |                       | 100      |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 7                     | 147                     | 27                     | 46                  | 14                    | 66                  | 500         | 4                     | 62       |
| Turkey.....                                                         | 19                    | 20                      | 2                      | 1                   |                       | 61                  | 21          |                       | 2        |
| Wales.....                                                          | 2                     | 3                       | 7                      | 11                  |                       | 20                  | 17          | 2                     | 6        |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        | 30                    | 41                      | 37                     | 32                  | 8                     | 119                 | 79          | 2                     | 20       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Austria.....                                                        |                       | 19                      | 8                      | 6                   | 3                     | 21                  | 56          |                       | 18       |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 4                     | 6                       | 22                     | 22                  | 10                    | 45                  | 13          |                       | 13       |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 28                    | 32                      | 98                     | 68                  | 56                    | 71                  | 121         | 4                     | 119      |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 42                    | 22                      | 23                     | 65                  | 7                     | 33                  | 77          |                       | 170      |
| England.....                                                        | 9                     | 33                      | 105                    | 142                 | 22                    | 69                  | 134         | 17                    | 108      |
| France.....                                                         | 2                     | 2                       | 22                     | 9                   | 1                     | 8                   | 12          | 2                     | 9        |
| Germany.....                                                        |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Holland.....                                                        | 120                   | 176                     | 580                    | 298                 | 81                    | 440                 | 1,343       | 34                    | 439      |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 9                     | 9                       | 7                      | 16                  |                       | 5                   | 152         |                       | 19       |
| Italy.....                                                          | 30                    | 31                      | 136                    | 114                 | 40                    | 197                 | 138         | 20                    | 80       |
| Norway.....                                                         | 1                     | 1                       | 8                      | 3                   | 1                     | 15                  | 35          |                       |          |
| Russia.....                                                         | 7                     | 29                      | 84                     | 60                  | 33                    | 38                  | 82          | 1                     | 41       |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 10                    | 8                       | 13                     | 1                   | 3                     | 9                   | 103         |                       | 51       |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 17                    | 16                      | 62                     | 79                  | 17                    | 76                  | 69          | 8                     | 54       |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 11                    | 80                      | 65                     | 82                  | 20                    | 77                  | 167         | 1                     | 66       |
| Turkey.....                                                         | 3                     | 77                      | 19                     | 61                  | 5                     | 63                  | 424         | 2                     | 40       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 53                    | 106                     | 305                    | 202                 | 41                    | 316                 | 688         | 26                    | 280      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Hood River and Wasco Counties, see Note 1 on page 523.  
<sup>3</sup> See Note 2 on page 523.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Sherman. <sup>1</sup> | Tillamook. <sup>1</sup> | Umatilla. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Wallowa. <sup>1</sup> | Wasco. <sup>1</sup> | Washington. <sup>1</sup> | Wheeler. <sup>1</sup> | Yamhill. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 2,689                 | 3,737                   | 11,187                 | 8,896               | 4,756                 | 10,840              | 12,016                   | 1,432                 | 9,616                 |
| Female.....                                          | 1,553                 | 2,529                   | 9,122                  | 7,295               | 3,608                 | 5,496               | 9,506                    | 1,052                 | 8,669                 |
| White...Male.....                                    | 2,686                 | 3,721                   | 10,571                 | 8,719               | 4,743                 | 10,491              | 11,941                   | 1,431                 | 9,491                 |
| Female.....                                          | 1,552                 | 2,513                   | 8,586                  | 7,280               | 3,607                 | 5,272               | 9,497                    | 1,051                 | 8,559                 |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 1                     | 1                       | 35                     | 12                  | 5                     | 23                  | 5                        | 1                     | 5                     |
| Female.....                                          | 1                     | 1                       | 20                     | 9                   | 1                     | 8                   | 2                        | 1                     | 1                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,829                 | 2,402                   | 6,929                  | 5,330               | 2,724                 | 7,902               | 7,167                    | 880                   | 5,676                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,166                 | 1,355                   | 6,153                  | 5,306               | 1,677                 | 4,547               | 4,119                    | 883                   | 3,820                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 874                   | 1,218                   | 4,600                  | 3,529               | 2,233                 | 3,082               | 3,374                    | 711                   | 3,842                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 815                   | 787                     | 3,916                  | 3,657               | 1,424                 | 2,560               | 1,981                    | 700                   | 2,643                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 226                   | 374                     | 907                    | 851                 | 247                   | 1,080               | 1,330                    | 79                    | 852                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 151                   | 186                     | 750                    | 717                 | 115                   | 631                 | 630                      | 79                    | 485                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 128                   | 212                     | 510                    | 519                 | 130                   | 687                 | 904                      | 41                    | 442                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 98                    | 162                     | 397                    | 332                 | 117                   | 373                 | 426                      | 38                    | 410                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 726                   | 797                     | 1,025                  | 784                 | 232                   | 3,495               | 2,390                    | 90                    | 910                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 177                   | 373                     | 1,012                  | 694                 | 107                   | 926                 | 1,417                    | 87                    | 623                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 1                     | 3                       | 31                     | 8                   | 3                     | 18                  | 5                        | 1                     | 4                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1                     | 3                       | 17                     | 3                   | 2                     | 9                   | 6                        | 1                     | 1                     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 3                     | 13                      | 366                    | 153                 | 12                    | 247                 | 68                       | —                     | 68                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 47.8                  | 50.7                    | 66.4                   | 66.2                | 82.0                  | 39.0                | 47.1                     | 80.8                  | 67.7                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 12.4                  | 15.6                    | 13.1                   | 16.0                | 9.1                   | 13.4                | 18.6                     | 9.0                   | 15.0                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 39.7                  | 33.2                    | 14.8                   | 14.7                | 8.5                   | 44.2                | 33.3                     | 10.2                  | 16.0                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 207                   | 383                     | 569                    | 399                 | 133                   | 807                 | 1,277                    | 51                    | 634                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 61                    | 114                     | 127                    | 66                  | 23                    | 257                 | 281                      | 5                     | 49                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 394                   | 237                     | 165                    | 200                 | 27                    | 2,126               | 527                      | 9                     | 142                   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 64                    | 63                      | 164                    | 119                 | 49                    | 305                 | 305                      | 25                    | 85                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 67                    | 176                     | 290                    | 37                  | 20                    | 756                 | 191                      | 14                    | 75                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.7                   | 7.3                     | 4.2                    | 0.7                 | 0.7                   | 9.6                 | 2.7                      | 1.6                   | 1.3                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 1.8                   | 3.5                     | 5.3                    | 3.1                 | 1.3                   | 5.7                 | 2.5                      | 2.3                   | 2.1                   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 1                     | 14                      | 37                     | 21                  | 14                    | 23                  | 29                       | 12                    | 30                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.1                   | 0.9                     | 0.7                    | 0.5                 | 0.6                   | 0.6                 | 0.6                      | 1.5                   | 0.6                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 66                    | 162                     | 82                     | 13                  | 2                     | 646                 | 150                      | 2                     | 32                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.1                   | 20.3                    | 8.0                    | 1.7                 | 0.9                   | 18.5                | 6.3                      | —                     | 3.5                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | —                     | —                       | 1                      | —                   | —                     | 2                   | —                        | —                     | —                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                     | —                       | —                      | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                        | —                     | —                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,459                 | 5,038                   | 16,267                 | 12,680              | 6,354                 | 13,864              | 17,118                   | 1,944                 | 14,741                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 83                    | 249                     | 584                    | 69                  | 38                    | 995                 | 316                      | 23                    | 147                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4                   | 4.9                     | 3.6                    | 0.5                 | 0.6                   | 7.2                 | 1.8                      | 1.1                   | 1.0                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 2,544                 | 3,879                   | 13,782                 | 11,255              | 5,989                 | 9,104               | 13,255                   | 1,822                 | 13,055                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4                     | 23                      | 62                     | 43                  | 30                    | 37                  | 60                       | 19                    | 65                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                   | 0.6                     | 0.4                    | 0.4                 | 0.5                   | 0.4                 | 0.5                      | 1.0                   | 0.5                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 911                   | 1,131                   | 1,582                  | 1,238               | 351                   | 4,286               | 3,779                    | 121                   | 1,510                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 79                    | 218                     | 115                    | 22                  | 3                     | 755                 | 241                      | 3                     | 47                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.7                   | 19.3                    | 7.3                    | 1.8                 | 0.9                   | 17.6                | 6.4                      | 2.5                   | 3.1                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1                     | 1                       | 49                     | 19                  | 1                     | 26                  | 7                        | 1                     | 6                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | —                     | —                       | 3                      | 1                   | —                     | 2                   | 1                        | —                     | —                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                     | —                       | —                      | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                        | —                     | —                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 815                   | 1,279                   | 4,282                  | 3,542               | 1,840                 | 2,871               | 4,857                    | 541                   | 4,231                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 13                    | 33                      | 31                     | 5                   | 7                     | 120                 | 26                       | 2                     | 10                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6                   | 2.6                     | 0.7                    | 0.1                 | 0.4                   | 4.2                 | 0.5                      | 0.4                   | 0.2                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,099                 | 1,743                   | 5,888                  | 4,879               | 2,596                 | 3,785               | 6,608                    | 751                   | 5,677                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 704                   | 1,193                   | 4,340                  | 3,483               | 1,952                 | 2,155               | 4,475                    | 532                   | 4,311                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.1                  | 68.4                    | 73.7                   | 71.4                | 75.2                  | 56.9                | 67.7                     | 70.8                  | 75.9                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 284                   | 464                     | 1,606                  | 1,337               | 756                   | 914                 | 1,751                    | 210                   | 1,446                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 206                   | 375                     | 1,321                  | 1,036               | 602                   | 627                 | 1,290                    | 157                   | 1,196                 |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 324                   | 546                     | 1,929                  | 1,598               | 850                   | 1,060               | 2,283                    | 238                   | 2,021                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 318                   | 520                     | 1,854                  | 1,524               | 814                   | 985                 | 2,173                    | 220                   | 1,968                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 205                   | 367                     | 1,182                  | 938                 | 484                   | 717                 | 1,353                    | 152                   | 1,138                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 144                   | 232                     | 872                    | 659                 | 382                   | 420                 | 812                      | 113                   | 854                   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 286                   | 366                     | 1,171                  | 1,006               | 506                   | 1,094               | 1,221                    | 151                   | 1,072                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36                    | 66                      | 293                    | 264                 | 154                   | 123                 | 200                      | 42                    | 293                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 608                   | 1,010                   | 3,535                  | 2,935               | 1,606                 | 1,974               | 4,034                    | 448                   | 3,467                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 524                   | 895                     | 3,175                  | 2,560               | 1,416                 | 1,612               | 3,463                    | 377                   | 3,164                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.2                  | 88.6                    | 89.8                   | 87.2                | 88.2                  | 81.7                | 85.8                     | 84.2                  | 91.3                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 481                   | 720                     | 2,723                  | 2,461               | 1,446                 | 1,463               | 2,437                    | 405                   | 2,648                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 410                   | 635                     | 2,431                  | 2,134               | 1,273                 | 1,199               | 2,057                    | 337                   | 2,415                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.2                  | 88.2                    | 89.3                   | 86.7                | 88.0                  | 82.0                | 84.4                     | 83.2                  | 91.2                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 125                   | 250                     | 564                    | 448                 | 147                   | 411                 | 1,519                    | 39                    | 748                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 112                   | 229                     | 527                    | 403                 | 133                   | 345                 | 1,336                    | 37                    | 694                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.6                  | 91.6                    | 93.4                   | 90.0                | 90.5                  | 83.9                | 88.0                     | —                     | 92.8                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | —                     | 37                      | 31                     | 23                  | 13                    | 32                  | 78                       | 3                     | 26                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | —                     | 29                      | 27                     | 20                  | 10                    | 20                  | 70                       | 2                     | 20                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                     | —                       | —                      | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                        | —                     | —                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | —                     | —                       | 1                      | 3                   | —                     | 3                   | —                        | 1                     | —                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | —                     | —                       | 1                      | 3                   | —                     | 3                   | —                        | 1                     | —                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                     | —                       | —                      | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                        | —                     | —                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |                          |                       |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 861                   | 1,403                   | 4,900                  | 3,660               | 1,921                 | 3,108               | 4,916                    | 592                   | 4,438                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 866                   | 1,439                   | 5,035                  | 3,712               | 1,950                 | 3,212               | 4,950                    | 595                   | 4,505                 |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF PORTLAND.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                           | Portland. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                             | Portland. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |                        | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 207,214                | Total number.....                                    | 88,908                 |
| 1900.....                                          | 90,426                 | Number in 1900.....                                  | 38,353                 |
| 1890.....                                          | 46,385                 | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 41,408                 |
| 1880.....                                          | 17,577                 | Number in 1900.....                                  | 15,836                 |
| 1870.....                                          | 8,293                  | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15,253                 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 116,788                | Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,312                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 129.2                  | Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 10,482                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 44,041                 | Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 4,801                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 94.9                   | Foreign-born white.....                              | 25,230                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                        | Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,636                  |
| White.....                                         | 198,952                | Negro.....                                           | 525                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 80,614                 | Number in 1900.....                                  | 586                    |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 41,340                 | Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 6,462                  |
| Negro.....                                         | 1,045                  | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 775                    | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 46.6                   |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 480                    | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.2                   |
| Black.....                                         | 769                    | Foreign-born white.....                              | 28.4                   |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 276                    | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                        |
| Indian.....                                        | 38                     | Naturalized.....                                     | 11,251                 |
| Chinese.....                                       | 5,699                  | Having first papers.....                             | 3,058                  |
| Japanese.....                                      | 1,461                  | Alien.....                                           | 7,097                  |
| All other.....                                     | 19                     | Unknown.....                                         | 3,824                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 104,163                | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 33,170                 | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 51,009                 | Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,187                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 24,710                 | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 32,901                 | Per cent in 1900.....                                | 8.5                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 18,108                 | Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 80                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 43,780                 | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.1                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 17,734                 | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 865                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |                        | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 50.3                   | Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 7                      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 42.2                   | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 24.6                   | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 27.3                   | Total number.....                                    | 180,653                |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 21.1                   | Number illiterate.....                               | 2,145                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 19.6                   | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2                    |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |                        | Native white, number.....                            | 130,155                |
| Total Male.....                                    | 118,888                | Number illiterate.....                               | 180                    |
| Female.....                                        | 88,346                 | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.1                    |
| White Male.....                                    | 111,452                | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 42,535                 |
| Female.....                                        | 87,500                 | Number illiterate.....                               | 1,674                  |
| Negro Male.....                                    | 608                    | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.9                    |
| Female.....                                        | 437                    | Negro, number.....                                   | 958                    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                        | Number illiterate.....                               | 18                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                        | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9                    |
| Austria.....                                       | 2,548                  | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                        |
| Belgium.....                                       | 224                    | Total number.....                                    | 33,465                 |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 442                    | Number illiterate.....                               | 174                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 4,753                  | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5                    |
| Denmark.....                                       | 1,196                  | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                        |
| England.....                                       | 3,610                  | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 43,272                 |
| Finland.....                                       | 948                    | Number attending school.....                         | 26,146                 |
| France.....                                        | 505                    | Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.4                   |
| Germany.....                                       | 7,489                  | Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 9,807                  |
| Greece.....                                        | 701                    | Number attending school.....                         | 7,509                  |
| Holland.....                                       | 215                    | Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 12,448                 |
| Hungary.....                                       | 584                    | Number attending school.....                         | 11,575                 |
| Ireland.....                                       | 2,267                  | Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 8,799                  |
| Italy.....                                         | 2,557                  | Number attending school.....                         | 5,013                  |
| Norway.....                                        | 2,726                  | Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 12,218                 |
| Roumania.....                                      | 205                    | Number attending school.....                         | 2,049                  |
| Russia.....                                        | 3,944                  | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                        |
| Scotland.....                                      | 1,533                  | Total number.....                                    | 22,255                 |
| Sweden.....                                        | 4,801                  | Number attending school.....                         | 19,084                 |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 1,125                  | Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.8                   |
| Turkey.....                                        | 384                    | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 12,149                 |
| Wales.....                                         | 219                    | Number attending school.....                         | 10,352                 |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 804                    | Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.5                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                        | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 8,291                  |
| Austria.....                                       | 631                    | Number attending school.....                         | 7,231                  |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 252                    | Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.2                   |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 1,563                  | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,611                  |
| Denmark.....                                       | 703                    | Number attending school.....                         | 1,328                  |
| England.....                                       | 2,120                  | Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.4                   |
| France.....                                        | 309                    | Negro, number.....                                   | 63                     |
| Germany.....                                       | 8,997                  | Number attending school.....                         | 48                     |
| Holland.....                                       | 191                    | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                        |
| Ireland.....                                       | 3,250                  | Dwellings, number.....                               | 37,436                 |
| Italy.....                                         | 864                    | Families, number.....                                | 42,029                 |
| Norway.....                                        | 1,571                  |                                                      |                        |
| Russia.....                                        | 2,192                  |                                                      |                        |
| Scotland.....                                      | 787                    |                                                      |                        |
| Sweden.....                                        | 2,905                  |                                                      |                        |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 773                    |                                                      |                        |
| Wales.....                                         | 162                    |                                                      |                        |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 5,631                  |                                                      |                        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF SALEM.

| SUBJECT.                                           | Salem. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                             | Salem. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                     | <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 14,094              | Total .. Male.....                                   | 7,626               |
| 1900.....                                          | 4,258               | Female.....                                          | 6,468               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 9,574               | White... Male.....                                   | 7,457               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 2,501               | Female.....                                          | 6,429               |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 1,811               | Negro... Male.....                                   | 35                  |
| Negro.....                                         | 47                  | Female.....                                          | 12                  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 161                 | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                     | Total number.....                                    | 5,491               |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |                     | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,374               |
| Austria.....                                       | 39                  | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 846                 |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 16                  | Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,122               |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 280                 | Negro.....                                           | 29                  |
| Denmark.....                                       | 44                  | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |
| England.....                                       | 212                 | Naturalized.....                                     | 462                 |
| Finland.....                                       | 46                  | Having first papers.....                             | 41                  |
| France.....                                        | 51                  | Alien.....                                           | 194                 |
| Germany.....                                       | 463                 | Unknown.....                                         | 425                 |
| Greece.....                                        | 7                   | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |
| Holland.....                                       | 16                  | Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 12,237              |
| Hungary.....                                       | 7                   | Number illiterate.....                               | 277                 |
| Ireland.....                                       | 134                 | Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 10,259              |
| Italy.....                                         | 60                  | Number illiterate.....                               | 138                 |
| Norway.....                                        | 52                  | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 1,790               |
| Russia.....                                        | 48                  | Number illiterate.....                               | 105                 |
| Scotland.....                                      | 47                  | Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 45                  |
| Sweden.....                                        | 133                 | Number illiterate.....                               | 7                   |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 92                  | Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 183                 |
| Wales.....                                         | 21                  | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 38                  | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,185               |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                     | Number attending school.....                         | 2,064               |
| Austria.....                                       | 13                  | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 3                   | Total number.....                                    | 1,667               |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 75                  | Number attending school.....                         | 1,405               |
| Denmark.....                                       | 7                   | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,290               |
| England.....                                       | 92                  | Number attending school.....                         | 1,088               |
| France.....                                        | 16                  | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 331                 |
| Germany.....                                       | 518                 | Number attending school.....                         | 283                 |
| Holland.....                                       | 10                  | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 32                  |
| Ireland.....                                       | 109                 | Number attending school.....                         | 23                  |
| Norway.....                                        | 36                  | Negro, number.....                                   | 3                   |
| Russia.....                                        | 7                   | Number attending school.....                         | 2                   |
| Scotland.....                                      | 22                  | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |
| Sweden.....                                        | 53                  | Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,780               |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 56                  | Families, number.....                                | 2,967               |
| Wales.....                                         | 8                   |                                                      |                     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 255                 |                                                      |                     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Albany. | Ashland. | Astoria. | Baker<br>City. | Corvallis. <sup>1</sup> | Eugene. <sup>1</sup> | Grants<br>Pass. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |         |          |          |                |                         |                      |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 85,752                     | 4,275   | 5,020    | 9,599    | 6,742          | 4,552                   | 9,009                | 3,897           |
| 1900.....                                     | 47,924                     | 3,149   | 2,634    | 8,381    | 6,663          | 1,819                   | 3,236                | 2,296           |
| Male.....                                     | 47,730                     | 2,169   | 2,673    | 5,875    | 3,563          | 2,400                   | 4,524                | 2,086           |
| Female.....                                   | 38,022                     | 2,106   | 2,347    | 3,724    | 3,179          | 2,152                   | 4,485                | 1,811           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 56,341                     | 3,129   | 3,960    | 1,887    | 4,725          | 3,584                   | 7,015                | 2,898           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 16,437                     | 788     | 697      | 3,097    | 1,285          | 706                     | 1,386                | 651             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 11,479                     | 340     | 343      | 4,088    | 603            | 246                     | 579                  | 321             |
| Negro.....                                    | 172                        | 1       | 1        | 22       | 23             | 1                       | 6                    | 1               |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 1,323                      | 17      | 19       | 505      | 106            | 15                      | 23                   | 26              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |         |          |          |                |                         |                      |                 |
| Total number.....                             | 32,477                     | 1,429   | 1,761    | 4,204    | 2,279          | 1,487                   | 2,901                | 1,357           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 19,261                     | 955     | 1,246    | 604      | 1,401          | 1,131                   | 2,138                | 924             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 4,904                      | 251     | 274      | 520      | 389            | 201                     | 403                  | 228             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 7,110                      | 206     | 226      | 2,562    | 388            | 140                     | 333                  | 197             |
| Naturalized.....                              | 3,532                      | 120     | 129      | 1,172    | 219            | 75                      | 235                  | 92              |
| Negro.....                                    | 94                         | 1       | 1        | 8        | 10             | 1                       | 6                    | 1               |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |         |          |          |                |                         |                      |                 |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 71,991                     | 3,626   | 4,246    | 8,043    | 5,510          | 3,861                   | 7,619                | 3,275           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 549                        | 24      | 17       | 204      | 74             | 11                      | 24                   | 4               |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 59,311                     | 3,271   | 3,886    | 3,526    | 4,790          | 3,600                   | 7,016                | 2,936           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 159                        | 12      | 6        | 17       | 9              | 3                       | 12                   | 3               |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 11,256                     | 337     | 341      | 4,006    | 597            | 245                     | 574                  | 317             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 540                        | 11      | 7        | 151      | 44             | 5                       | 7                    | 1               |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 153                        | 1       | 1        | 17       | 20             | 1                       | 6                    | 1               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 10                         | 1       | 1        | 2        | 2              | 1                       | 1                    | 1               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 641                        | 9       | 11       | 120      | 59             | 5                       | 11                   | 1               |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |         |          |          |                |                         |                      |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 22,008                     | 1,132   | 1,336    | 2,225    | 1,846          | 1,358                   | 2,476                | 1,045           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 15,321                     | 755     | 979      | 1,421    | 1,281          | 1,056                   | 1,855                | 747             |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |         |          |          |                |                         |                      |                 |
| Native white, number.....                     | 11,978                     | 605     | 781      | 1,076    | 1,067          | 612                     | 1,339                | 580             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 10,487                     | 518     | 649      | 950      | 917            | 550                     | 1,205                | 513             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 286                        | 4       | 4        | 133      | 5              | 4                       | 5                    | 9               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 252                        | 4       | 4        | 118      | 5              | 4                       | 5                    | 9               |
| Negro, number.....                            | 11                         | 1       | 1        | 3        | 2              | 1                       | 1                    | 1               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 10                         | 1       | 1        | 2        | 2              | 1                       | 1                    | 1               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |         |          |          |                |                         |                      |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 18,548                     | 997     | 1,189    | 1,743    | 1,627          | 987                     | 2,067                | 907             |
| Families, number.....                         | 19,821                     | 1,090   | 1,227    | 2,043    | 1,706          | 1,030                   | 2,266                | 956             |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Klamath<br>Falls. | La<br>Grande. | Marsh-<br>field. | Medford. | Oregon<br>City. | Pendle-<br>ton. | Rose-<br>burg. | St.<br>Johns. <sup>1</sup> | The<br>Dalles. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                   |               |                  |          |                 |                 |                |                            |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,758             | 4,843         | 2,980            | 3,840    | 4,287           | 4,460           | 4,738          | 4,872                      | 4,880          |
| 1900.....                                     | 447               | 2,991         | 1,391            | 1,791    | 3,494           | 4,406           | 1,690          | .....                      | 3,542          |
| Male.....                                     | 1,627             | 2,577         | 1,639            | 5,738    | 2,322           | 2,309           | 2,775          | 2,799                      | 2,654          |
| Female.....                                   | 1,131             | 2,266         | 1,341            | 3,102    | 1,965           | 2,151           | 1,963          | 2,073                      | 2,226          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,085             | 3,539         | 1,514            | 6,994    | 2,506           | 3,090           | 3,630          | 2,729                      | 3,056          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 356               | 800           | 835              | 1,094    | 1,089           | 826             | 716            | 1,056                      | 1,055          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 256               | 396           | 578              | 710      | 676             | 422             | 360            | 908                        | 653            |
| Negro.....                                    | 12                | 6             | 8                | 9        | .....           | 40              | 6              | 9                          | 27             |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 49                | 102           | 45               | 33       | 16              | 82              | 26             | 170                        | 89             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                   |               |                  |          |                 |                 |                |                            |                |
| Total number.....                             | 1,141             | 1,674         | 1,097            | 4,466    | 1,458           | 1,577           | 1,992          | 1,851                      | 1,803          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 804               | 1,084         | 493              | 3,418    | 770             | 998             | 1,392          | 878                        | 965            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 151               | 258           | 229              | 517      | 306             | 226             | 317            | 294                        | 340            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 171               | 235           | 353              | 495      | 309             | 254             | 253            | 518                        | 410            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 68                | 121           | 230              | 222      | 150             | 157             | 129            | 205                        | 208            |
| Negro.....                                    | 4                 | 4             | 3                | 9        | .....           | 21              | 6              | 6                          | 14             |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                   |               |                  |          |                 |                 |                |                            |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,301             | 3,935         | 2,462            | 7,719    | 3,510           | 3,796           | 4,008          | 3,978                      | 4,102          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 34                | 6             | 32               | 72       | 44              | 56              | 42             | 280                        | 25             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,000             | 3,440         | 1,845            | 6,979    | 2,841           | 3,261           | 3,620          | 2,953                      | 3,347          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2                 | 1             | 3                | 40       | 14              | 8               | 12             | 14                         | 3              |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 254               | 390           | 571              | 702      | 654             | 417             | 356            | 850                        | 645            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 23                | 3             | 22               | 31       | 26              | 27              | 28             | 147                        | 8              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 11                | 6             | 8                | 9        | .....           | 36              | 6              | 8                          | 22             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1                 | 1             | 1                | 1        | .....           | 3               | 1              | 1                          | 2              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 20                | 2             | 14               | 59       | 28              | 46              | 29             | 212                        | 15             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                   |               |                  |          |                 |                 |                |                            |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 639               | 1,357         | 782              | 1,813    | 1,212           | 1,152           | 1,155          | 1,290                      | 1,210          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 454               | 942           | 551              | 1,192    | 812             | 876             | 784            | 853                        | 763            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                   |               |                  |          |                 |                 |                |                            |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 348               | 789           | 422              | 1,006    | 683             | 657             | 661            | 702                        | 650            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 315               | 687           | 394              | 846      | 610             | 604             | 554            | 618                        | 527            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 4                 | 8             | 14               | 7        | 21              | 4               | 5              | 48                         | 15             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 4                 | 8             | 11               | 6        | 18              | 4               | 5              | 40                         | 11             |
| Negro, number.....                            | 1                 | 1             | 2                | .....    | .....           | 1               | 1              | 1                          | 3              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1                 | 1             | 2                | .....    | .....           | 1               | 1              | 1                          | 3              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                   |               |                  |          |                 |                 |                |                            |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 648               | 1,129         | 714              | 1,456    | 959             | 1,031           | 953            | 1,085                      | 1,066          |
| Families, number.....                         | 691               | 1,157         | 764              | 1,535    | 996             | 1,112           | 984            | 1,116                      | 1,148          |

<sup>1</sup> For change in boundaries, etc., see page 523.

## POPULATION—OREGON.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF PORTLAND.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 207,214   | 8,245 | 15,987 | 16,541 | 17,279 | 19,285 | 9,397 | 29,026 | 37,148 | 24,183 | 30,123 |
| Male.....                                    | 118,868   | 5,166 | 9,818  | 12,990 | 11,367 | 10,824 | 5,234 | 15,319 | 19,560 | 12,822 | 15,768 |
| Female.....                                  | 88,346    | 3,079 | 6,169  | 3,551  | 5,912  | 8,461  | 4,163 | 13,707 | 17,588 | 11,361 | 14,355 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 104,163   | 2,938 | 6,524  | 6,969  | 9,818  | 9,380  | 3,758 | 15,959 | 22,203 | 11,600 | 15,014 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 51,009    | 2,043 | 3,556  | 2,228  | 3,601  | 4,986  | 2,846 | 7,421  | 8,614  | 7,103  | 8,611  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 43,780    | 3,211 | 3,727  | 3,106  | 3,052  | 4,718  | 2,729 | 5,515  | 6,083  | 5,286  | 6,353  |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,045     | 15    | 380    | 163    | 31     | 67     | 43    | 62     | 88     | 110    | 81     |
| Indian Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 7,217     | 38    | 1,800  | 4,070  | 777    | 134    | 21    | 69     | 160    | 84     | 64     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 2,548     | 531   | 403    | 143    | 99     | 174    | 144   | 297    | 256    | 350    | 151    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 442       | 14    | 16     | 68     | 42     | 57     | 29    | 29     | 98     | 29     | 60     |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 4,753     | 140   | 331    | 299    | 442    | 465    | 148   | 637    | 968    | 665    | 658    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 1,196     | 57    | 87     | 84     | 87     | 71     | 32    | 147    | 181    | 180    | 270    |
| England.....                                 | 3,610     | 113   | 278    | 256    | 345    | 421    | 154   | 475    | 647    | 452    | 469    |
| Finland.....                                 | 948       | 264   | 177    | 63     | 33     | 41     | 5     | 79     | 79     | 67     | 140    |
| France.....                                  | 505       | 13    | 43     | 124    | 65     | 60     | 11    | 44     | 60     | 30     | 55     |
| Germany.....                                 | 7,489     | 427   | 482    | 492    | 670    | 749    | 476   | 1,122  | 1,168  | 964    | 939    |
| Greece.....                                  | 701       | ..... | 17     | 219    | 60     | 44     | 31    | 40     | 136    | 26     | 98     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 584       | 329   | 5      | 16     | 16     | 24     | 12    | 67     | 51     | 27     | 37     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 2,267     | 74    | 261    | 208    | 211    | 219    | 69    | 176    | 350    | 459    | 240    |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,557     | 17    | 125    | 111    | 60     | 647    | 445   | 755    | 267    | 63     | 67     |
| Norway.....                                  | 2,726     | 203   | 221    | 173    | 196    | 251    | 73    | 368    | 423    | 281    | 537    |
| Russia.....                                  | 3,944     | 240   | 151    | 64     | 63     | 654    | 675   | 212    | 114    | 521    | 1,250  |
| Scotland.....                                | 1,533     | 76    | 146    | 127    | 141    | 165    | 58    | 208    | 243    | 208    | 161    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 4,801     | 492   | 448    | 380    | 292    | 384    | 157   | 498    | 568    | 704    | 878    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 1,125     | 51    | 62     | 55     | 99     | 99     | 118   | 181    | 238    | 82     | 140    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 2,051     | 170   | 474    | 194    | 131    | 193    | 92    | 180    | 236    | 178    | 203    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 88,908    | 3,814 | 8,252  | 12,055 | 10,149 | 8,442  | 3,378 | 10,038 | 13,823 | 9,057  | 9,900  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 41,408    | 1,229 | 2,907  | 4,601  | 5,471  | 4,022  | 1,343 | 5,121  | 7,905  | 4,094  | 4,715  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 15,283    | 530   | 1,231  | 1,194  | 1,884  | 1,606  | 595   | 1,852  | 2,437  | 1,964  | 1,990  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 25,230    | 2,026 | 2,233  | 2,405  | 2,102  | 2,723  | 1,402 | 2,995  | 3,335  | 2,897  | 3,112  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 11,251    | 487   | 686    | 1,027  | 1,029  | 1,159  | 593   | 1,423  | 1,738  | 1,556  | 1,553  |
| Negro.....                                   | 525       | 8     | 207    | 108    | 13     | 27     | 19    | 28     | 42     | 44     | 29     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 180,653   | 7,063 | 14,808 | 16,006 | 16,637 | 17,422 | 7,664 | 23,873 | 32,014 | 20,322 | 24,344 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 2,145     | 115   | 268    | 83     | 48     | 307    | 231   | 344    | 211    | 257    | 281    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,187     | 84    | 232    | 48     | 40     | 133    | 109   | 175    | 117    | 143    | 106    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 43,272    | 1,808 | 2,415  | 1,387  | 1,928  | 3,604  | 2,544 | 7,388  | 8,548  | 5,698  | 7,952  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 26,146    | 1,037 | 1,246  | 603    | 941    | 2,075  | 1,449 | 4,742  | 5,444  | 3,571  | 5,038  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 37,436    | 1,368 | 2,035  | 1,118  | 1,276  | 2,743  | 2,101 | 6,749  | 8,068  | 5,019  | 6,959  |
| Families, number.....                        | 42,029    | 1,612 | 2,431  | 1,407  | 1,943  | 4,002  | 2,303 | 6,962  | 8,715  | 5,457  | 7,197  |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

BAKER.—Parts of Grant and Union annexed in 1872 and 1902, respectively; part taken to form Malheur in 1887.

BENTON.—Part taken to form part of Lincoln in 1893.

CROOK.—Organized from part of Wasco in 1882; part taken to form part of Wheeler in 1899.

GILLIAM.—Organized from parts of Umatilla and Wasco in 1885; part taken to form part of Wheeler in 1899.

GRANT.—Part annexed to Baker in 1872; parts taken to form Harney in 1889 and part of Wheeler in 1899.

HARNEY.—Organized from part of Grant in 1889.

HOOD RIVER.—Organized from part of Wasco in 1908. (See also Note 1.)

JACKSON.—Part taken to form Lake in 1875; part annexed to Josephine between 1880 and 1890.

JOSEPHINE.—Part of Jackson annexed between 1880 and 1890.

KLAMATH.—Organized from part of Lake in 1882.

LAKE.—Organized from part of Jackson in 1875; part taken to form Klamath in 1882.

LINCOLN.—Organized from parts of Benton and Tillamook in 1893.

MALHEUR.—Organized from part of Baker in 1887.

MORROW.—Organized from part of Umatilla in 1885.

SHERMAN.—Organized from part of Wasco in 1889 and part of Wasco annexed between 1890 and 1900.

TILLAMOOK.—Part taken to form part of Lincoln in 1893.

UMATILLA.—Parts taken to form Morrow and part of Gilliam in 1885.

UNION.—Part taken to form Wallowa in 1887, part annexed to Wallowa between 1890 and 1900, and part annexed to Baker in 1902.

WALLOWA.—Organized from part of Union in 1887 and part of Union annexed between 1890 and 1900.

WASCO.—Parts taken to form Crook in 1882, Sherman in 1889, and part of Gilliam in 1885; part annexed to Sherman between 1890 and 1900 and part taken to form Hood River in 1908. (See also Note 1.)

WHEELER.—Organized from parts of Crook, Gilliam, and Grant in 1899.

NOTE 1.—Hood River and Wasco Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 24,352; 1900, 13,199; increase, 1900–1910, 11,153; per cent of increase, 84.5. Urban population—1910, 4,880; same places in 1900, 3,542; per cent of increase, 37.8. Rural population—1910, 19,472; same territory in 1900, 9,657; per cent of increase, 101.6. Urban population—1900, 3,542; rural population—1900, 9,657. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 20.0. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 26.8.

NOTE 2.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Crook, 555; Klamath, 1,136; Folk, 152; Umatilla, 1,397; Wasco, 282; Yamhill, 250.

## CITIES.

CORVALLIS.—Parts of precincts Nos. 2 and 3 annexed in 1903.

EUGENE.—Part of Fairmount precinct annexed in 1905.

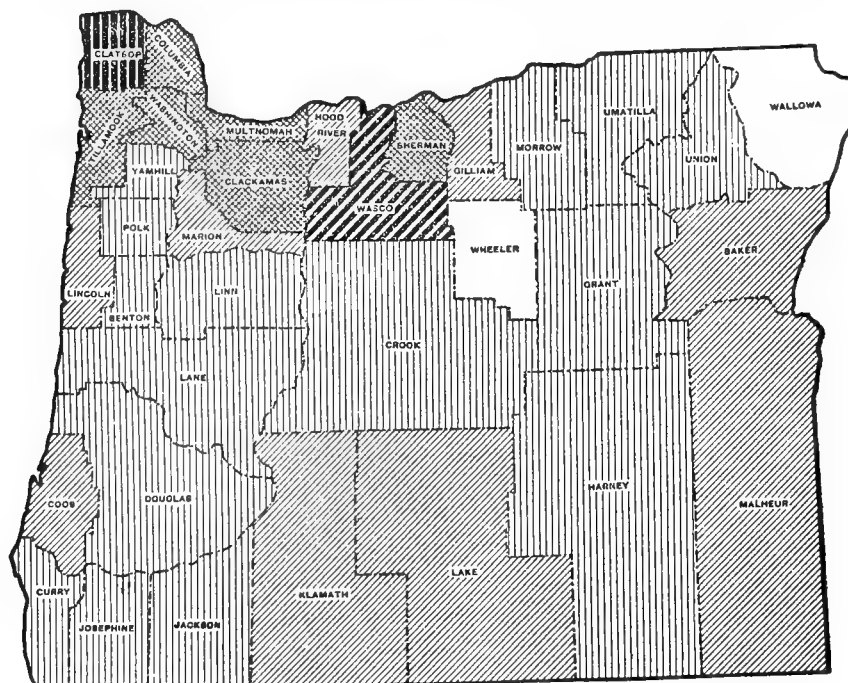
PORTLAND.—Precincts 95 and 96 and parts of precincts 92, 93, 94, and 97 annexed in 1909, parts of precincts 90 and 93 annexed in 1905, and parts of precinct 92 annexed in 1907 and 1908.

SALEM.—Parts of Chemawa and East Salem precincts annexed in 1910.

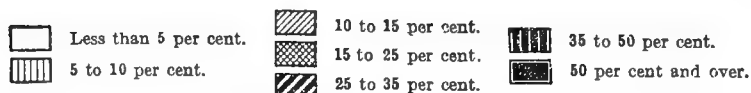
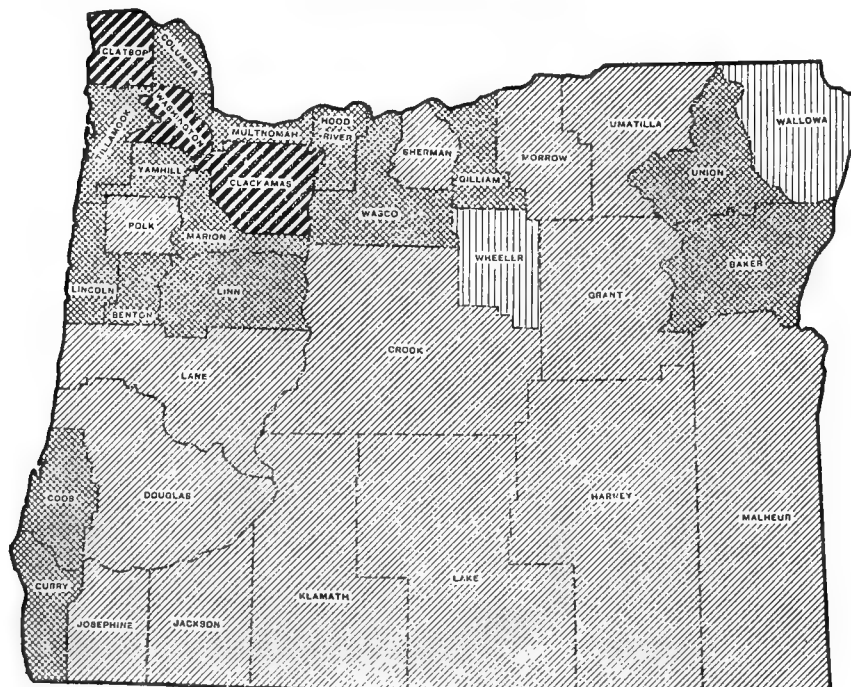
ST. JOHNS.—Incorporated in 1903.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED  
PARENTAGE OF OREGON, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE  
IN TOTAL POPULATION.



# PENNSYLVANIA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Pennsylvania, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 533) shows the population of Pennsylvania, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due in part to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions had gone out of existence by 1910, their territory having been annexed to other divisions or taken to form new divisions. In other cases divisions returned independently at the census of 1910 were not so returned at one of the other censuses.

Table 2 (p. 554) shows the cities, the incorporated boroughs, and one incorporated town in Pennsylvania, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Pennsylvania, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive;

the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses, according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, cities, boroughs, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—Pennsylvania was named in honor of the father of William Penn, its founder. The name was formed from *Penn* and *sylvania*, from the Latin *sylvanus*, relating to a forest.

The territory now constituting this state was included by the Virginia grant of 1606 and by the New England charter of 1620. The southern part was covered by the Maryland grant of 1632 and the northern part by the Connecticut grant of 1662. The Dutch also laid claim to this region by virtue of Henry Hudson's discovery of Delaware Bay and River in 1609. The first settlement within the present limits of Pennsylvania was made, however, by Swedish colonists in 1643, near the present site of Philadelphia. In 1655 the Swedish authority was overthrown by Gov. Stuyvesant of New Netherland. When in 1664 New Netherland was conquered by the English under the Duke of York, the settlements on the Delaware were included and, except for a brief period remained under English control.

In 1681 William Penn secured from Charles II a grant of territory lying between the "beginning of the fortieth degree of northern latitude" and the "beginning of the three and fortieth degree of northern latitude" and extending westward five degrees of longitude from the Delaware River, excluding the area, however, within a circle drawn 12 miles distant from New Castle, northward and westward, to the beginning of the fortieth degree of latitude. In 1682 the Duke of York confirmed Penn's charter

and granted to him the Delaware settlements, which remained a part of Pennsylvania until the Revolution, though with a separate legislature after 1703.

The boundary between Pennsylvania and Maryland was in dispute until 1760, when a compromise was effected, as a result of which Mason and Dixon's line, the present boundary, was run a few years later. In 1779 a joint commission settled the boundary dispute between Virginia and Pennsylvania by extending Mason and Dixon's line westward through five degrees of longitude and by drawing a meridian from the western extremity of that line to the northern limit of the state. Pennsylvania and New York agreed upon the forty-second parallel as the "beginning of the three and fortieth degree of northern latitude," and in 1789 fixed this parallel as the boundary between the two states.

The small area in the extreme northwestern part of the state lying north of the forty-second parallel and bordering on Lake Erie, which had been ceded by New York and Massachusetts to the Federal Government, was purchased by Pennsylvania in 1792. No material change in boundaries has since been made.

Pennsylvania was one of the original thirteen states.

According to estimates made prior to the first Federal census, in 1790, the population of the colony of Pennsylvania at different periods was said to be as follows: 1770 (estimate), 250,000; 1775 (estimate), 302,000; 1782 (estimate), 350,000.



rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was

urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Pennsylvania is 7,665,111. Compared with a population of 6,302,115 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 1,362,996, or 21.6 per cent, a slightly higher rate of increase than that shown for the preceding decade, when the percentage was 19.9, with an absolute increase of 1,044,002. During the last decade the total population of the United States increased 21

per cent. The relative decennial increase in the population of the state has varied little during the last five decades.

The following table shows the population of Pennsylvania at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population.            | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |                        | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 7,665,111              | 1,362,996                       | 21.6      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 6,302,115              | 1,044,002                       | 19.9      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | <sup>1</sup> 5,258,113 | 975,222                         | 22.8      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 4,282,891              | 760,940                         | 21.6      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 3,521,951              | 615,736                         | 21.2      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 2,906,215              | 594,429                         | 25.7      | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 2,311,786              | 587,753                         | 34.1      | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 1,724,033              | 375,800                         | 27.9      | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....    | 1,348,233              | 298,775                         | 28.5      | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....    | 1,049,458              | 239,367                         | 29.5      | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....    | 810,091                | 207,726                         | 34.5      | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....    | 602,365                | 167,992                         | 38.7      | 35.1                                        |
| 1790.....    | 434,373                | .....                           | .....     | .....                                       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (99) of Indian reservation specially enumerated.

The population of the state, while showing a substantial growth at a remarkably uniform rate during every decade since 1790, increased more rapidly during the first 60 years of the 120-year period than during the last 60 years. In 1850 the population of the state was more than five times the population in 1790, the rates of increase for the several decades ranging from 27.9 for the decade 1830–1840 to 38.7 for the decade 1790–1800. In 1910 the population of the state was more than three times as great as in 1850, and the percentages of increase within this period ranged from 19.9 for the decade 1890–1900 to 25.7 for the decade 1850–1860. The absolute increase in the population of the state has been larger at each succeeding census since 1790.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during the last ten years the population of Pennsylvania increased more rapidly than that of the United States, but that for every other decade since that following

the First Census, 1790–1800, the rate of increase for the country as a whole was higher than for the state. The greatest difference between the two rates was for the decade 1850–1860, when the rate for the United States was 35.6 per cent as compared with 25.7 per cent for the state. The smallest difference was six-tenths of 1 per cent for the decade 1900–1910. The population of the state in 1910 was less than eighteen times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

**Principal cities.**—Pennsylvania has 29 cities. Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Scranton, the first, second, and third cities in the state, have 1,549,008, 533,905, and 129,867 inhabitants, respectively. Of the remaining cities, 7 have each a population ranging from 50,000 to 100,000, 8 from 25,000 to 50,000, 6 from 10,000 to 25,000, and 5 from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants. The aggregate population in 1910 of the 29 cities was 3,096,701, or 40.4 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures for 1900 and 1890. The following table shows the population of the 18 cities and of the 2 boroughs having in 1910

over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or boroughs, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.      | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                              | Per cent. |                            |             | Number.                              | Per cent. |
| <b>Allentown:</b>     |             |                                      |           | <b>Lancaster:</b>          |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 51,913      | 16,497                               | 46.6      | 1910.....                  | 47,227      | 5,768                                | 13.9      |
| 1900.....             | 35,416      | 10,188                               | 40.4      | 1900.....                  | 41,459      | 9,448                                | 29.5      |
| 1890.....             | 25,228      | 7,165                                | 39.7      | 1890.....                  | 32,011      | 6,242                                | 24.2      |
| 1880.....             | 18,063      | 4,179                                | 30.1      | 1880.....                  | 25,769      | 5,536                                | 27.4      |
| 1870.....             | 13,884      | 5,859                                | 73.0      | 1870.....                  | 20,233      | 2,630                                | 14.9      |
| 1860.....             | 8,025       | 4,246                                | 112.4     | 1860.....                  | 17,603      | 5,234                                | 42.3      |
| 1850.....             | 3,779       | 1,286                                | 51.6      | 1850.....                  | 12,369      | 3,952                                | 47.0      |
| 1840.....             | 2,493       | 949                                  | 61.5      | 1840.....                  | 8,417       | 713                                  | 9.3       |
| 1830.....             | 1,544       |                                      |           | 1830.....                  | 7,704       | 1,071                                | 16.1      |
|                       |             |                                      |           | 1820.....                  | 6,633       | 1,228                                | 22.7      |
|                       |             |                                      |           | 1810.....                  | 5,405       | 1,113                                | 25.9      |
|                       |             |                                      |           | 1800.....                  | 4,292       |                                      |           |
| <b>Altoona:</b>       |             |                                      |           | <b>McKeesport:</b>         |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 52,127      | 13,154                               | 33.8      | 1910.....                  | 42,694      | 8,467                                | 24.7      |
| 1900.....             | 38,973      | 8,636                                | 28.5      | 1900.....                  | 34,227      | 13,486                               | 65.0      |
| 1890.....             | 30,337      | 10,627                               | 53.9      | 1890.....                  | 20,741      | 12,529                               | 152.6     |
| 1880.....             | 19,710      | 9,100                                | 85.8      | 1880.....                  | 8,212       | 5,689                                | 225.5     |
| 1870.....             | 10,610      | 7,019                                | 195.5     | 1870.....                  | 2,523       | 357                                  | 16.5      |
| 1860.....             | 3,591       |                                      |           | 1860.....                  | 2,166       | 774                                  | 55.6      |
|                       |             |                                      |           | 1850.....                  | 1,392       |                                      |           |
| <b>Chester:</b>       |             |                                      |           | <b>New Castle:</b>         |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 38,537      | 4,549                                | 13.4      | 1910.....                  | 36,280      | 7,941                                | 28.0      |
| 1900.....             | 33,988      | 13,762                               | 68.0      | 1900.....                  | 28,339      | 16,739                               | 144.3     |
| 1890.....             | 20,226      | 5,229                                | 34.9      | 1890.....                  | 11,600      | 3,182                                | 37.8      |
| 1880.....             | 14,997      | 5,512                                | 58.1      | 1880.....                  | 8,418       | 2,254                                | 36.6      |
| 1870.....             | 9,485       | 4,854                                | 104.8     | 1870.....                  | 6,164       | 4,282                                | 227.5     |
| 1860.....             | 4,631       | 2,964                                | 177.8     | 1860.....                  | 1,882       | 268                                  | 16.6      |
| 1850.....             | 1,667       |                                      |           | 1850.....                  | 1,614       | 1,003                                | 164.2     |
| 1840.....             | (1)         |                                      |           | 1840.....                  | 611         |                                      |           |
| 1830.....             | 847         | 190                                  | 28.9      |                            |             |                                      |           |
| 1820.....             | 657         |                                      |           | <b>Norristown borough:</b> |             |                                      |           |
|                       |             |                                      |           | 1910.....                  | 27,875      | 5,610                                | 25.2      |
| <b>Easton:</b>        |             |                                      |           | 1900.....                  | 22,265      | 2,474                                | 12.5      |
| 1910.....             | 28,523      | 3,285                                | 13.0      | 1890.....                  | 19,791      | 6,728                                | 61.5      |
| 1900.....             | 25,238      | 10,757                               | 74.3      | 1880.....                  | 13,063      | 2,310                                | 21.5      |
| 1890.....             | 14,481      | 2,557                                | 21.4      | 1870.....                  | 10,753      | 1,905                                | 21.5      |
| 1880.....             | 11,924      | 837                                  | 8.5       | 1860.....                  | 8,848       | 2,824                                | 46.9      |
| 1870.....             | 10,987      | 2,043                                | 22.8      | 1850.....                  | 6,024       | 3,087                                | 105.1     |
| 1860.....             | 8,944       | 1,694                                | 23.4      | 1840.....                  | 2,937       | 1,848                                | 169.7     |
| 1850.....             | 7,250       | 2,385                                | 49.0      | 1830.....                  | 1,089       | 262                                  | 31.7      |
| 1840.....             | 4,865       | 1,336                                | 37.9      | 1820.....                  | 827         |                                      |           |
| 1830.....             | 3,529       |                                      |           |                            |             |                                      |           |
| 1820.....             | (1)         |                                      |           | <b>Philadelphia:</b>       |             |                                      |           |
| 1810.....             | 1,657       | 612                                  | 58.6      | 1910.....                  | 1,549,008   | 255,311                              | 19.7      |
| 1800.....             | 1,045       |                                      |           | 1900.....                  | 1,293,697   | 246,733                              | 23.6      |
|                       |             |                                      |           | 1890.....                  | 1,046,964   | 199,794                              | 23.6      |
| <b>Erie:</b>          |             |                                      |           | 1880.....                  | 847,170     | 173,148                              | 25.7      |
| 1910.....             | 66,525      | 13,792                               | 26.2      | 1870.....                  | 674,022     | 108,493                              | 19.2      |
| 1900.....             | 52,733      | 12,099                               | 29.8      | 1860.....                  | 565,529     | 244,153                              | 236.9     |
| 1890.....             | 40,634      | 12,897                               | 46.5      | 1850.....                  | 121,376     | 27,711                               | 29.6      |
| 1880.....             | 27,737      | 8,091                                | 41.2      | 1840.....                  | 93,665      | 13,203                               | 16.4      |
| 1870.....             | 19,646      | 10,227                               | 108.6     | 1830.....                  | 80,462      | 16,660                               | 26.1      |
| 1860.....             | 9,419       | 3,561                                | 60.8      | 1820.....                  | 63,802      | 10,080                               | 18.8      |
| 1850.....             | 5,858       | 2,446                                | 71.7      | 1810.....                  | 53,722      | 12,502                               | 30.3      |
| 1840.....             | 3,412       | 1,947                                | 132.9     | 1800.....                  | 41,220      | 12,698                               | 44.5      |
| 1830.....             | 1,465       | 830                                  | 130.7     |                            | 28,522      |                                      |           |
| 1820.....             | 635         | 241                                  | 61.2      |                            |             |                                      |           |
| 1810.....             | 394         |                                      |           | <b>Pittsburgh:</b>         |             |                                      |           |
|                       |             |                                      |           | 1910.....                  | 533,905     | 82,393                               | 18.2      |
| <b>Harrisburg:</b>    |             |                                      |           | 1900.....                  | 451,512     | 107,608                              | 31.3      |
| 1910.....             | 64,186      | 14,019                               | 27.9      | 1890.....                  | 343,904     | 108,833                              | 46.3      |
| 1900.....             | 50,167      | 10,782                               | 27.4      | 1880.....                  | 235,071     | 95,815                               | 68.8      |
| 1890.....             | 39,385      | 8,623                                | 33.1      | 1870.....                  | 139,256     | 61,333                               | 78.7      |
| 1880.....             | 30,762      | 7,658                                | 33.1      | 1860.....                  | 77,923      | 10,060                               | 14.8      |
| 1870.....             | 23,104      | 9,699                                | 72.4      | 1850.....                  | 67,863      | 36,659                               | 117.5     |
| 1860.....             | 13,405      | 5,571                                | 71.1      | 1840.....                  | 31,204      | 15,835                               | 103.0     |
| 1850.....             | 7,834       | 1,854                                | 31.0      | 1830.....                  | 15,369      | 8,121                                | 112.0     |
| 1840.....             | 5,980       | 1,668                                | 38.7      | 1820.....                  | 7,248       | 2,480                                | 52.0      |
| 1830.....             | 4,312       |                                      |           | 1810.....                  | 4,768       | 3,203                                | 204.7     |
| 1820.....             | (1)         |                                      |           | 1800.....                  | 1,565       |                                      |           |
| 1810.....             | (1)         |                                      |           |                            |             |                                      |           |
| 1800.....             | 1,472       |                                      |           | <b>Reading:</b>            |             |                                      |           |
|                       |             |                                      |           | 1910.....                  | 96,071      | 17,110                               | 21.7      |
| <b>Hazleton:</b>      |             |                                      |           | 1900.....                  | 78,961      | 20,300                               | 34.6      |
| 1910.....             | 25,452      | 11,222                               | 78.9      | 1890.....                  | 58,661      | 15,383                               | 35.5      |
| 1900.....             | 14,230      | 2,358                                | 19.9      | 1880.....                  | 43,278      | 9,348                                | 27.6      |
| 1890.....             | 11,872      | 4,937                                | 71.2      | 1870.....                  | 33,930      | 10,768                               | 46.5      |
| 1880.....             | 6,935       | 2,618                                | 60.6      | 1860.....                  | 23,162      | 7,419                                | 47.1      |
| 1870.....             | 4,317       | 2,610                                | 152.9     | 1850.....                  | 15,743      | 7,333                                | 87.2      |
| 1860.....             | 1,707       |                                      |           | 1840.....                  | 8,410       | 2,554                                | 43.6      |
|                       |             |                                      |           | 1830.....                  | 5,856       | 1,524                                | 35.2      |
| <b>Johnstown:</b>     |             |                                      |           | 1820.....                  | 4,332       |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 55,482      | 19,546                               | 54.4      | 1810.....                  | (1)         |                                      |           |
| 1900.....             | 35,936      | 14,131                               | 64.8      | 1800.....                  | 2,386       |                                      |           |
| 1890.....             | 21,805      | 13,425                               | 160.2     |                            |             |                                      |           |
| 1880.....             | 8,380       | 2,352                                | 39.0      |                            |             |                                      |           |
| 1870.....             | 6,028       | 1,843                                | 44.0      |                            |             |                                      |           |
| 1860.....             | 4,185       | 2,916                                | 229.8     |                            |             |                                      |           |
| 1850.....             | 1,269       | 320                                  | 33.7      |                            |             |                                      |           |
| 1840.....             | 949         |                                      |           |                            |             |                                      |           |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately.

<sup>2</sup> Large increase due to the annexation in 1854 of the remainder of Philadelphia County.

<sup>3</sup> Population of Allegheny city included in figures for Pittsburgh, 1830-1900.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.      | Population.      | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
|                            |                  | Number.                              | Per cent. |                       |             | Number.                              | Per cent. |
| <b>Scranton:</b>           |                  |                                      |           | <b>Williamsport:</b>  |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....                  | 129,867          | 27,841                               | 27.3      | 1910.....             | 31,860      | 3,103                                | 10.8      |
| 1900.....                  | 102,026          | 26,811                               | 35.6      | 1900.....             | 28,757      | 1,625                                | 6.0       |
| 1890.....                  | 75,215           | 29,365                               | 64.0      | 1890.....             | 27,132      | 8,198                                | 43.3      |
| 1880.....                  | 45,350           | 10,758                               | 30.7      | 1880.....             | 18,934      | 2,904                                | 18.1      |
| 1870.....                  | 35,092           | 25,869                               | 280.5     | 1870.....             | 16,030      | 10,366                               | 183.0     |
| 1860.....                  | 9,223            |                                      |           | 1860.....             | 5,664       | 4,049                                | 250.7     |
| <b>Shenandoah borough:</b> |                  |                                      |           | 1850.....             | 1,615       | 262                                  | 19.4      |
| 1910.....                  | 25,774           | 5,453                                | 26.8      | 1840.....             | 1,353       |                                      |           |
| 1900.....                  | 20,321           | 4,377                                | 27.5      | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | 624         | 280                                  | 81.4      |
| 1890.....                  | 15,944           | 5,797                                | 57.1      | 1820.....             | 344         |                                      |           |
| 1880.....                  | 10,147           | 7,196                                | 243.8     | 1810.....             |             |                                      |           |
| 1870.....                  | 2,951            |                                      |           | 1800.....             |             |                                      |           |
| <b>Wilkes-Barre:</b>       |                  |                                      |           | <b>York:</b>          |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....                  | 67,105           | 15,384                               | 29.7      | 1910.....             | 44,750      | 11,042                               | 32.8      |
| 1900.....                  | 51,721           | 14,003                               | 37.1      | 1900.....             | 33,708      | 12,915                               | 62.1      |
| 1890.....                  | 37,716           | 14,379                               | 61.6      | 1890.....             | 20,793      | 6,853                                | 40.2      |
| 1880.....                  | 23,539           | 13,165                               | 129.4     | 1880.....             | 13,940      | 2,937                                | 26.7      |
| 1870.....                  | 10,172           | 5,921                                | 139.2     | 1870.....             | 11,003      | 2,398                                | 27.9      |
| 1860.....                  | 4,253            | 1,530                                | 56.2      | 1860.....             | 8,605       | 1,742                                | 25.4      |
| 1850.....                  | 2,723            | 1,005                                | 58.5      | 1850.....             | 6,863       | 2,084                                | 43.6      |
| 1840.....                  | 1,718            |                                      |           | 1840.....             | 4,779       | 563                                  | 13.4      |
| 1830.....                  | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |                                      |           | 1830.....             | 4,216       | 671                                  | 18.9      |
| 1820.....                  | 755              |                                      |           | 1820.....             | 3,545       | 698                                  | 24.5      |
|                            |                  |                                      |           | 1810.....             | 2,847       | 344                                  | 13.7      |
|                            |                  |                                      |           | 1800.....             | 2,503       |                                      |           |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately.

Of the cities and boroughs included in this table, Hazleton shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 78.9 per cent, and Williamsport the lowest, 10.8 per cent; for the same period only two cities show increases higher than 50 per cent. Five cities, Allentown, Altoona, Harrisburg, Hazleton, and Williamsport, and Norristown borough show larger percentages of increase in population during the last decade than during the preceding decade, 1890-1900.

There has been a substantial growth in the population of Philadelphia during every decade since 1790. The growth of the city since 1790 has been fairly regular, except for the decade 1850-1860, when owing to the annexation of the remainder of Philadelphia County in 1854 the percentage of increase (365.9) was exceptionally high. The rates of increase for the other decades range from 16.4 per cent for the decade 1830-1840 to 44.5 per cent for the decade 1790-1800. The growth of the city during the last decade has been slower than during any previous decade since 1870. During the 60 years from 1790 to 1850 the rate of increase for the state has been higher than that for the city in every decade except 1790-1800, while during the last 60 years, 1850-1910, the rate for the city has fallen below that for the state in but two decades, namely, 1860-1870 and 1900-1910.

The population of Pittsburgh, as given in this table, includes the population of Allegheny city at each of the censuses from 1830 to 1900, although Allegheny was not annexed to Pittsburgh until 1907. The rate of increase in the population for Pittsburgh as thus constituted was lower during the last decade than during any decade since 1860.

**Counties.**—Pennsylvania has 67 counties. Philadelphia city is coextensive with Philadelphia County. The population of these counties ranges from 7,644 in Cameron County to 1,549,008 in Philadelphia County.

The second and third largest counties in population are Allegheny and Luzerne, respectively.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Forty-eight counties increased in population during the last decade, the rates of increase ranging from 1.2 per cent in Center County to 58.5 per cent in Cambria County, and the absolute increases from 530 in Center County to 255,311 in Philadelphia County. Twenty counties show a higher rate of increase than that shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 21.6 per cent. Nineteen counties decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from five-tenths of 1 per cent in Adams County to 14.5 per cent in Forest County, and the absolute decreases from 177 in Adams County to 6,257 in Tioga County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 48 counties that showed an increase was 1,395,288; the aggregate decrease of population in the 19 counties that showed a decrease was 32,292. The difference, 1,362,996, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 531 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Pennsylvania during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 44,832 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 171; in 1900 and 1890 it was 140.6 and 117.3, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population Pennsylvania ranks sixth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 532, both

for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Lycoming County, with 1,220 square miles, has the largest area, and Montour County, with 130 square miles, has the smallest area. Philadelphia County, coextensive with Philadelphia city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 11,646.7 persons per square mile, while Pike County, with 14.8 persons per square mile, has the lowest density. Allegheny County, which contains the city of Pittsburgh, has 1,404.8 persons per square mile. Delaware County, the third in density in the state, has 637.3 persons per square mile.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Pennsylvania there are

2,486 primary divisions, comprising 1,556 townships, 29 cities, 900 boroughs, and 1 town. One of the cities, Philadelphia, is coextensive with the county of the same name. Orrstown borough, the only secondary division in the state, forms part of Southampton township, in which it is located. In addition to the minor civil divisions there is the Cornplanter Indian Reservation, which is returned as part of Elk township, Warren County.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Pennsylvania at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities, boroughs, and towns, grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                             | 1910              |                  | 1900              |                  | 1890              |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                              | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                        |                   | 7,665,111        |                   | 6,302,115        |                   | 5,258,113        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                  | <b>263</b>        | <b>4,630,669</b> | <b>190</b>        | <b>3,448,610</b> | <b>142</b>        | <b>2,557,397</b> | <b>60.4</b>                   | <b>54.7</b> | <b>48.6</b> |
| Cities, boroughs, and towns of—              |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                               |             |             |
| 500,000 inhabitants or more.....             | 2                 | 2,082,913        | 1                 | 1,293,697        | 1                 | 1,046,964        | 27.2                          | 20.5        | 19.9        |
| 100,000 to 500,000 inhabitants.....          | 1                 | 129,867          | 3                 | 553,538          | 2                 | 343,904          | 1.7                           | 8.8         | 6.5         |
| 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....           | 7                 | 453,409          | 4                 | 233,582          | 2                 | 133,876          | 5.9                           | 3.7         | 2.5         |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....            | 10                | 348,972          | 10                | 336,041          | 7                 | 232,445          | 4.6                           | 5.3         | 4.4         |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....            | 43                | 638,300          | 25                | 350,403          | 21                | 298,534          | 8.3                           | 5.6         | 5.7         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....             | 84                | 571,332          | 51                | 344,920          | 35                | 252,184          | 7.5                           | 5.5         | 4.8         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....              | 116               | 405,876          | 96                | 336,429          | 74                | 249,490          | 5.3                           | 5.3         | 4.7         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                  |                   | <b>3,034,442</b> |                   | <b>2,853,505</b> |                   | <b>2,700,716</b> | <b>39.6</b>                   | <b>45.3</b> | <b>51.4</b> |
| Boroughs of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 668               | 581,959          | 643               | 537,120          | 523               | 422,833          | 7.6                           | 8.5         | 8.0         |
| Other rural territory.....                   |                   | 2,452,483        |                   | 2,316,385        |                   | 2,277,883        | 32.0                          | 36.8        | 43.3        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (99) of Indian reservation specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 4,630,669 inhabitants, or 60.4 per cent of the total population, while 3,034,442 inhabitants, or 39.6 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the incorporated places then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 3,448,610 inhabitants, or 54.7 per cent of the total population, while 2,853,505 inhabitants, or 45.3 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1890 Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Allegheny, the three cities having over 100,000 inhabitants, contained 26.5 per cent of the total population of the state. By 1900 Scranton had passed the 100,000 population mark, and the combined population of the four cities formed 29.3 per cent of the total population of the state. Allegheny city was annexed to Pittsburgh in 1907 and in 1910 the combined population of the three cities of over 100,000 inhabitants comprised 28.9 per cent of the population of the state,

or a slightly smaller proportion than was contained in the four cities in 1900. The proportion of population in the combined groups of urban places having less than 100,000 inhabitants increased from 22.2 per cent in 1890 to 25.4 per cent in 1900 and to 31.5 per cent in 1910, the number of such places increasing from 139 in 1890 to 186 in 1900 and to 260 in 1910.

In 1910 the proportion of the total population contained in incorporated places classified as rural was 7.6 per cent, as contrasted with 8.5 per cent in 1900 and 8 per cent in 1890. The proportion of population in unincorporated territory decreased from 43.3 per cent in 1890 to 36.8 per cent in 1900 and to 32 per cent in 1910.

The 668 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 581,959. These places comprise 229 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 371,970; 193 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 138,796; and 246 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 71,193.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 5,212,628, or

68 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 3,985,730, or 63.2 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 51 counties had a larger proportion and 4 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. At both censuses Philadelphia County was wholly urban and 9 counties were wholly rural. In 1910 the population of each of 16 counties, excluding Philadelphia County, was more than 50 per cent urban.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of the cities, boroughs, and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 4,630,669; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 3,591,781. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities, boroughs, and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 3,448,610 (see table on p. 529), by 143,171. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities, boroughs, and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table in the next column, shows an increase of 28.9 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 12 per cent. The population of the urban areas thus increased more than twice as rapidly as that of rural territory. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade

and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are 25 counties in Pennsylvania in which the population living in rural territory decreased and only 2 in which there was a decrease in urban population.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Philadelphia, the combined population of the other cities having in 1910 100,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities, boroughs, and towns having from 25,000 to 100,000 and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                            | POPULATION. |           | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
|                                                             | 1910        | 1900      | Number.                | Per cent. |
| The state.....                                              | 7,665,111   | 6,302,115 | 1,362,996              | 21.6      |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                                | 4,630,669   | 3,591,781 | 1,038,888              | 28.9      |
| City of Philadelphia.....                                   | 1,549,008   | 1,293,697 | 255,311                | 19.7      |
| Other cities of 100,000 or more in 1910..                   | 663,772     | 564,827   | 98,945                 | 17.5      |
| Cities and boroughs of 25,000 to 100,000 in 1910.....       | 802,381     | 627,247   | 175,134                | 27.9      |
| Cities, boroughs, and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910..... | 1,615,508   | 1,106,010 | 509,498                | 46.1      |
| Remainder of the state.....                                 | 3,034,442   | 2,710,334 | 324,108                | 12.0      |

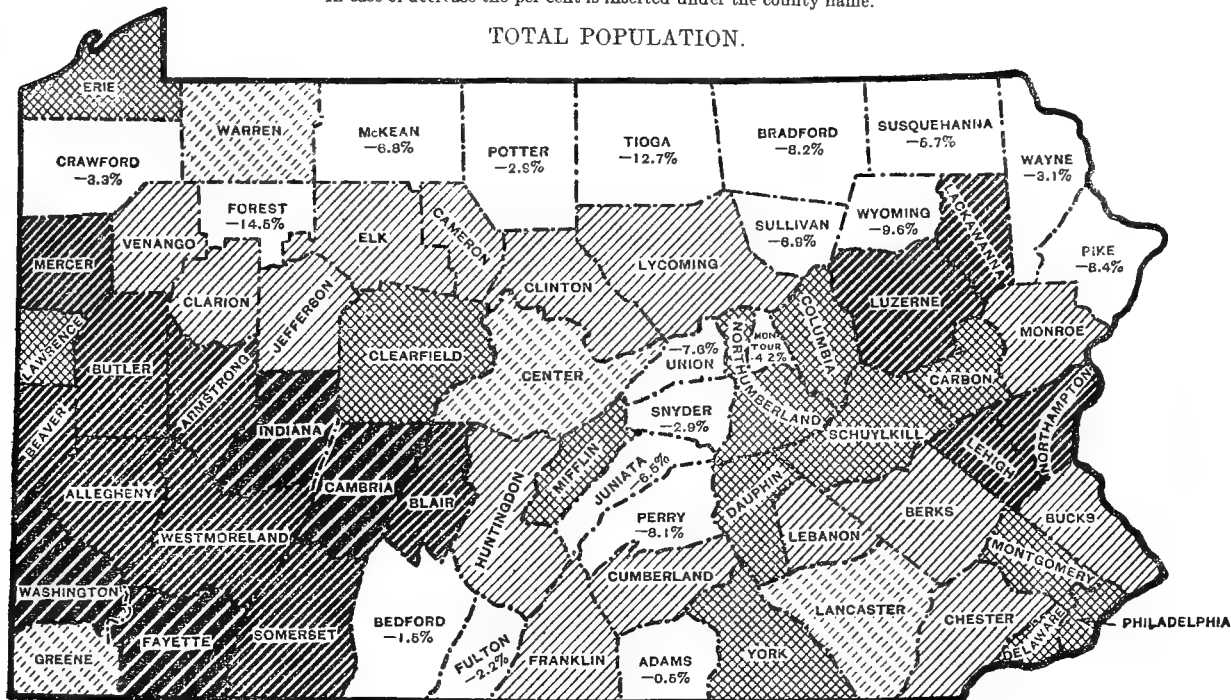
From this table it appears that during the last decade the population of Philadelphia and the population of the other cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more increased somewhat less rapidly, and the population of places having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants increased somewhat more rapidly than the population of the state as a whole. The population of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants increased more than twice as fast as the population of the state, while the population of rural territory increased more than one-half as fast as the population of the state as a whole.

It also appears from this table that of the increase in the total population of the state during the decade, namely, 1,362,996, nearly one-fifth was contributed by the city of Philadelphia and considerably more than one-third by the group of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants.

PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

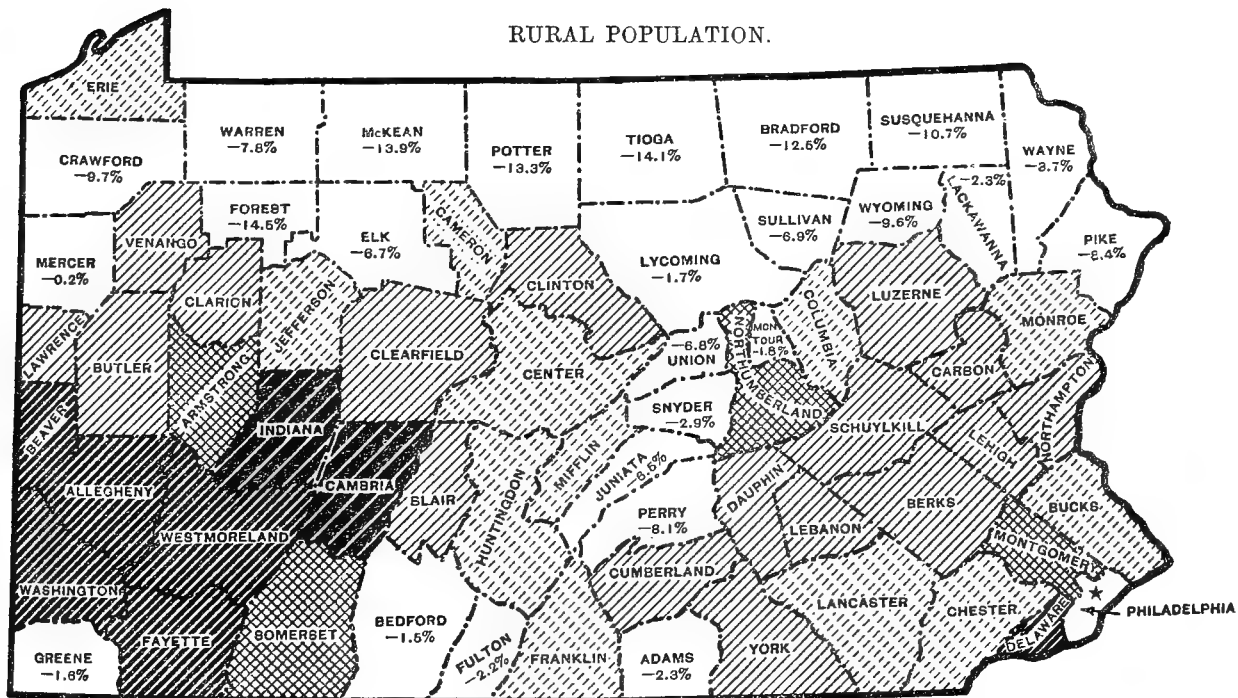
## TOTAL POPULATION.



**INCREASE**



## RURAL POPULATION.



**INCREASE**



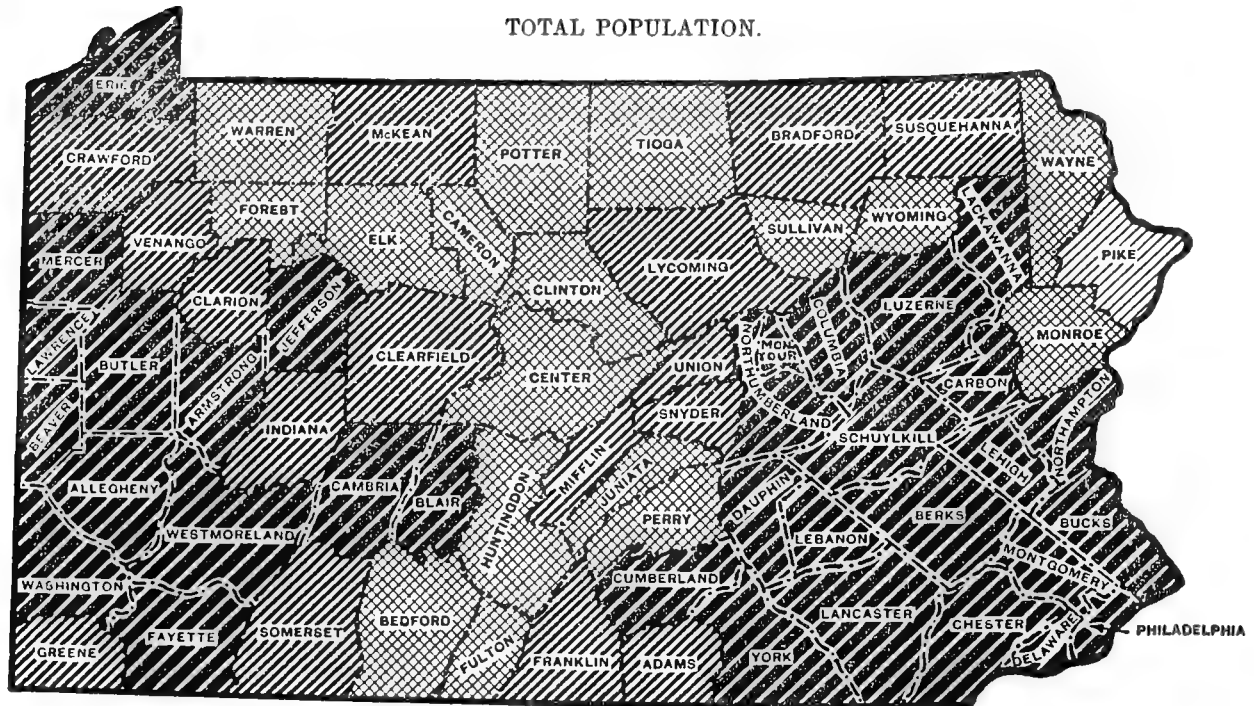
★ NO RURAL POPULATION

*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

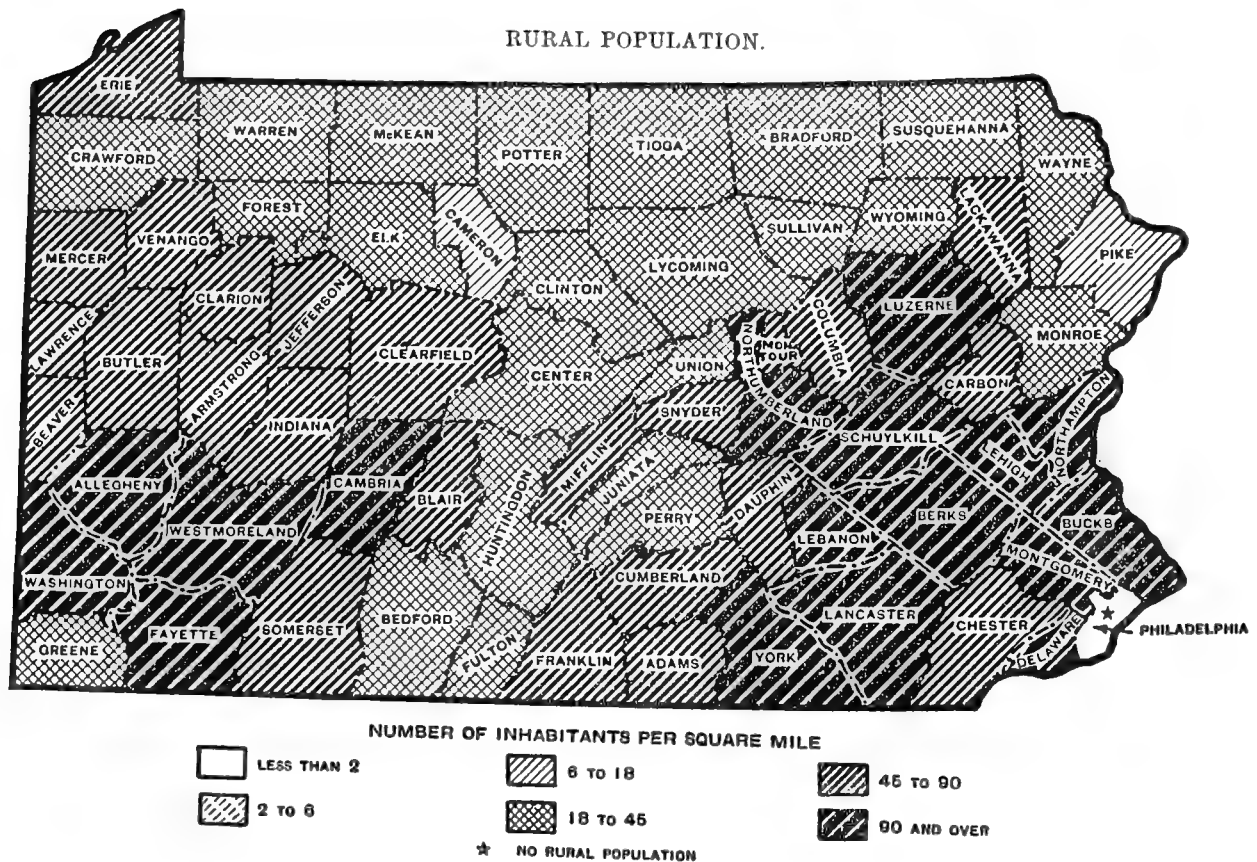


# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Adams County</b> .....              | <b>34,319</b> | <b>34,496</b> | <b>33,486</b> | <b>Allegheny County—Continued.</b>           |        |        |        |
| Arendtsville borough.....              | 383           | 393           | .....         | Crafton borough <sup>16</sup> .....          | 4,583  | 1,927  | .....  |
| Bendersville borough.....              | 355           | 342           | 370           | Ward 1.....                                  | 2,124  | .....  | .....  |
| Berwick borough.....                   | 332           | 345           | 381           | Ward 2.....                                  | 1,754  | .....  | .....  |
| Biglerville borough <sup>1</sup> ..... | 568           | 532           | 551           | Ward 3.....                                  | 785    | .....  | .....  |
| Butler township.....                   | 386           | .....         | .....         | Crescent township.....                       | 893    | 622    | 785    |
| Conewago township.....                 | 1,243         | 1,450         | 1,377         | Dormont borough <sup>17</sup> .....          | 1,115  | .....  | .....  |
| Cumberland township.....               | 1,542         | 1,181         | 888           | Dravosburg borough <sup>18</sup> .....       | 1,895  | .....  | .....  |
| East Berlin borough.....               | 1,520         | 1,520         | 1,583         | Duquesne borough.....                        | 15,727 | 9,036  | .....  |
| Fairfield borough.....                 | 672           | 668           | 595           | Ward 1.....                                  | 7,399  | .....  | .....  |
| Franklin township.....                 | 373           | 395           | .....         | Ward 2.....                                  | 4,161  | .....  | .....  |
| Freedom township.....                  | 1,948         | 2,090         | 2,426         | Ward 3.....                                  | 4,180  | .....  | .....  |
| Germany township.....                  | 476           | 516           | 561           | East Deer township.....                      | 3,702  | 1,955  | 1,683  |
| Gettysburg borough.....                | 733           | 1,027         | 954           | East McKeesport borough <sup>19</sup> .....  | 2,118  | 873    | .....  |
| Ward 1.....                            | 4,030         | 3,495         | 3,221         | East Pittsburgh borough.....                 | 5,615  | 2,883  | .....  |
| Ward 2.....                            | 1,601         | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                  | 1,656  | .....  | .....  |
| Ward 3.....                            | 1,155         | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                  | 1,755  | .....  | .....  |
| Hamilton township.....                 | 1,394         | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                                  | 2,245  | .....  | .....  |
| Hamiltonban township.....              | 667           | 630           | 651           | Edgewood borough <sup>20</sup> .....         | 2,596  | 1,139  | 616    |
| Highland township.....                 | 1,599         | 1,598         | 1,831         | Edgeworth borough <sup>21</sup> .....        | 1,229  | .....  | .....  |
| Huntington township.....               | 411           | 491           | 483           | Elizabeth borough.....                       | 2,311  | 1,866  | 1,804  |
| Latimore township.....                 | 1,307         | 1,543         | 1,552         | Elizabeth township.....                      | 7,410  | 5,886  | 5,149  |
| Liberty township.....                  | 1,082         | 1,150         | 1,244         | Ensworth borough.....                        | 1,510  | 958    | .....  |
| Littlestown borough.....               | 768           | 836           | 761           | Etna borough.....                            | 5,830  | 5,384  | 3,767  |
| McSherrytown borough.....              | 1,347         | 1,118         | 991           | Ward 1.....                                  | 1,680  | .....  | .....  |
| Ward 1.....                            | 1,724         | 1,490         | 1,020         | Ward 2.....                                  | 2,197  | .....  | .....  |
| Ward 2.....                            | 1,769         | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                                  | 1,953  | .....  | .....  |
| Menallen township.....                 | 955           | .....         | .....         | Fawn township.....                           | 576    | 527    | 618    |
| Mount Pleasant township.....           | 1,511         | 1,643         | 1,598         | Findley township.....                        | 1,720  | 1,598  | 1,711  |
| Mountjoy township.....                 | 1,804         | 2,006         | 2,039         | Forward township.....                        | 4,484  | 3,215  | 2,388  |
| New Oxford borough.....                | 1,187         | 1,368         | 1,392         | Franklin township.....                       | 778    | 726    | 731    |
| Oxford township.....                   | 838           | 663           | 585           | Glassport borough <sup>22</sup> .....        | 5,540  | .....  | .....  |
| Reading township.....                  | 996           | 918           | 905           | Ward 1.....                                  | 477    | .....  | .....  |
| Straban township.....                  | 1,095         | 1,228         | 1,368         | Ward 2.....                                  | 2,989  | .....  | .....  |
| Tyrone township.....                   | 1,392         | 1,425         | 1,641         | Ward 3.....                                  | 2,074  | .....  | .....  |
| Union township.....                    | 921           | 1,007         | 1,050         | Glenfield borough.....                       | 984    | 905    | 718    |
| York Springs borough.....              | 900           | 1,076         | 1,128         | Greentree borough.....                       | 1,143  | 678    | 685    |
|                                        | 299           | 352           | 340           | Hampton township.....                        | 1,641  | 1,513  | 1,324  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Harmar township.....                         | 867    | 772    | 621    |
|                                        |               |               |               | Harrison township <sup>1</sup> .....         | 6,687  | 6,320  | 4,685  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Hays borough <sup>23</sup> .....             | 1,888  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Haysville borough <sup>24</sup> .....        | 166    | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Heidelberg borough <sup>15</sup> .....       | 1,848  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Homestead borough <sup>25</sup> .....        | 18,713 | 12,554 | 7,911  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                  | 3,208  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                  | 7,585  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                  | 3,329  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                  | 2,277  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 5.....                                  | 2,320  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Indiana township.....                        | 1,120  | 1,058  | 1,057  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ingram borough <sup>26</sup> .....           | 2,037  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Jefferson township <sup>27</sup> .....       | 6,771  | 4,219  | 3,194  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Kennedy township <sup>28</sup> .....         | 651    | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Kilbuck township.....                        | 1,331  | 1,205  | 2,143  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Knoxville borough.....                       | 5,651  | 3,511  | 1,723  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Leet township <sup>29</sup> .....            | 569    | 1,912  | 1,117  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Leetsdale borough <sup>31</sup> .....        | 1,904  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Lincoln township.....                        | 822    | 694    | 1,332  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Lower St. Clair township <sup>30</sup> ..... | 58     | 4,431  | 4,302  |
|                                        |               |               |               | McCandless township.....                     | 987    | 1,034  | 985    |
|                                        |               |               |               | McKees Rocks borough <sup>31</sup> .....     | 14,702 | 6,352  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | McKeesport city <sup>32</sup> .....          | 42,694 | 34,227 | 20,741 |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                  | 3,107  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                  | 3,600  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                  | 4,563  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                  | 2,032  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 5.....                                  | 3,395  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 6.....                                  | 6,417  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 7.....                                  | 7,574  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 8.....                                  | 4,911  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 9.....                                  | 2,009  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 10.....                                 | 2,635  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 11.....                                 | 2,461  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Marshall township.....                       | 769    | 799    | 950    |
|                                        |               |               |               | Mifflin township <sup>33</sup> .....         | 8,076  | 12,366 | 11,144 |
|                                        |               |               |               | Millvale borough.....                        | 7,861  | 6,736  | 3,809  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                  | 2,653  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                  | 2,623  | .....  | .....  |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                  | 2,685  | .....  | .....  |

<sup>1</sup> Biglerville borough incorporated from part of Butler township in 1903.<sup>2</sup> County totals include population (1,836 in 1900; 2,045 in 1890) of Sterrett township and West Liberty borough, and population (9,453 in 1900) of Elliott, Esplen, Montooth, and Sheraden boroughs, annexed to Pittsburgh city since 1900; and population (8,723 in 1890) of Beltzhoover, Chartiers, Mansfield, and Reynoldton boroughs, Beltzhoover annexed to Pittsburgh city, Chartiers and Mansfield taken to form Carnegie borough, and Reynoldton annexed to McKeesport city, between 1890 and 1900.<sup>3</sup> Parts taken to form Haysville borough in 1902 and part of Sewickley Heights township in 1903.<sup>4</sup> Part of O'Hara township annexed in 1905.<sup>5</sup> Parts taken to form Carrick borough in 1904 and part of Hays borough in 1901.<sup>6</sup> Part of Ross township annexed in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Brackenridge borough incorporated from part of Harrison township in 1901.<sup>8</sup> Parts annexed to Wilkinsburg borough in 1903 and 1907 and part annexed to Edgewood borough in 1905.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated from part of Upper St. Clair township in 1901.<sup>10</sup> Part of Scott township annexed in 1908.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated from part of Baldwin township in 1904.<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form Ingram borough in 1902 and part annexed to Crafton borough in 1901.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated from part of Springdale township in 1902.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1902.<sup>15</sup> Heidelberg borough incorporated from part of Collier township in 1903.<sup>16</sup> Part of Chartiers township annexed in 1901.<sup>17</sup> Incorporated from part of Scott township in 1909.<sup>18</sup> Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1903.<sup>19</sup> Part of North Versailles township annexed in 1902.<sup>20</sup> Part of Braddock township annexed in 1905.<sup>21</sup> Incorporated from part of Leet township in 1904.<sup>22</sup> Incorporated from part of Port Vue borough in 1902.<sup>23</sup> Incorporated from parts of Baldwin and Mifflin townships in 1901.<sup>24</sup> Incorporated from parts of Alleppo township in 1902.<sup>25</sup> Parts of Mifflin township annexed in 1901, 1907, and 1908.<sup>26</sup> Incorporated from part of Chartiers township in 1902.<sup>27</sup> Parts taken to form Clairton and Wilson boroughs in 1902 and 1907, respectively.<sup>28</sup> Organized from part of Stowe township in 1902.<sup>29</sup> Parts taken to form Edgeworth and Leetsdale boroughs in 1904 and part of Sewickley Heights township in 1903.<sup>30</sup> Part taken to form St. Clair borough and part annexed to Mount Oliver borough in 1904.<sup>31</sup> Part of Stowe township annexed in 1907.<sup>32</sup> Parts of Versailles township annexed in 1901, 1903, and 1904, and parts of North Versailles township annexed in 1903 and 1904.<sup>33</sup> Parts taken to form West Homestead borough in 1900, Munhall and part of Hays boroughs in 1901, Dravosburg borough in 1903, Whitaker borough in 1904, and parts annexed to Homestead borough in 1901, 1907, and 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                          | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Allegheny County—Continued.</b>             |         |         |         | <b>Allegheny County—Continued.</b>                        |        |        |        |
| Moon township.....                             | 1,526   | 1,371   | 1,449   | Trafford borough (part of).....                           | (19)   |        |        |
| Mount Oliver borough <sup>1</sup> .....        | 4,241   | 2,295   |         | Total for Trafford borough <sup>20</sup> in Allegheny and |        |        |        |
| Munhall borough <sup>2</sup> .....             | 5,185   |         |         | Westmoreland Counties.....                                | 1,959  |        |        |
| Neville township.....                          | 631     | 758     | 353     | Turtle Creek borough.....                                 | 4,995  | 3,262  |        |
| North Braddock borough.....                    | 11,824  | 6,535   |         | Union township <sup>21</sup> .....                        | 1,482  | 1,285  | 1,417  |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 4,603   |         |         | Upper St. Clair township <sup>22</sup> .....              | 1,311  | 2,693  | 1,548  |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 3,480   |         |         | Verona borough.....                                       | 2,849  | 1,904  | 1,477  |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 3,741   |         |         | Versailles borough.....                                   | 1,437  | 870    |        |
| North Fayette township.....                    | 4,085   | 3,619   | 2,688   | Versailles township <sup>23</sup> .....                   | 1,568  | 1,468  | 2,262  |
| North Versailles township <sup>3</sup> .....   | 4,435   | 4,882   | 2,882   | Wall borough <sup>24</sup> .....                          | 1,902  |        |        |
| Oakdale borough.....                           | 1,353   | 1,147   |         | West Deer township.....                                   | 2,206  | 1,225  | 1,301  |
| Oakmont borough.....                           | 3,436   | 2,323   | 1,678   | West Elizabeth borough.....                               | 841    | 747    | 719    |
| O'Hara township <sup>4</sup> .....             | 3,917   | 3,101   | 3,402   | West Homestead borough <sup>25</sup> .....                | 3,009  |        |        |
| Ohio township <sup>5</sup> .....               | 308     | 735     |         | Westview borough <sup>26</sup> .....                      | 1,626  |        |        |
| Osborn borough.....                            | 425     | 362     | 221     | Whitaker borough <sup>27</sup> .....                      | 1,547  |        |        |
| Patton township <sup>6</sup> .....             | 3,210   | 2,370   | 2,173   | Wilkins township <sup>28</sup> .....                      | 3,626  | 2,427  | 2,304  |
| Penn township.....                             | 6,207   | 3,407   | 2,932   | Wilksburg borough <sup>29</sup> .....                     | 18,924 | 11,886 | 4,662  |
| Pine township.....                             | 698     | 658     | 746     | Ward 1.....                                               | 6,456  |        |        |
| Pittsburgh city.....                           | 4,975   | 2,601   |         | Ward 2.....                                               | 6,359  |        |        |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 533,905 | 451,512 | 343,904 | Ward 3.....                                               | 6,109  |        |        |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 11,623  |         |         | Wilmerding borough.....                                   | 6,133  | 4,179  | 419    |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 14,386  |         |         | Wilson borough <sup>30</sup> .....                        | 1,108  |        |        |
| Ward 4.....                                    | 26,468  |         |         |                                                           |        |        |        |
| Ward 5.....                                    | 25,055  |         |         | <b>Armstrong County.....</b>                              |        |        |        |
| Ward 6.....                                    | 24,496  |         |         |                                                           | 67,880 | 52,551 | 48,747 |
| Ward 7.....                                    | 26,261  |         |         | Apollo borough.....                                       | 3,006  | 2,924  | 2,156  |
| Ward 8.....                                    | 13,283  |         |         | Ward 1.....                                               | 1,461  |        |        |
| Ward 9.....                                    | 18,204  |         |         | Ward 2.....                                               | 1,555  |        |        |
| Ward 10.....                                   | 17,795  |         |         | Applewood borough.....                                    | 900    | 122    |        |
| Ward 11.....                                   | 21,205  |         |         | Atwood borough.....                                       | 191    | 153    | 185    |
| Ward 12.....                                   | 17,068  |         |         | Bethel township.....                                      | 952    | 839    | 788    |
| Ward 13.....                                   | 22,342  |         |         | Boggs township.....                                       | 878    | 865    | 847    |
| Ward 14.....                                   | 24,080  |         |         | Bradys Bend township.....                                 | 2,696  | 891    | 1,261  |
| Ward 15.....                                   | 13,074  |         |         | Burrell township.....                                     | 833    | 893    | 922    |
| Ward 16.....                                   | 20,141  |         |         | Cowanshannock township <sup>31</sup> .....                | 4,428  | 2,697  | 2,170  |
| Ward 17.....                                   | 20,833  |         |         | Dayton borough.....                                       | 809    | 431    | 372    |
| Ward 18.....                                   | 25,213  |         |         | East Franklin township <sup>32</sup> .....                | 1,859  | 1,860  | 1,575  |
| Ward 19.....                                   | 17,994  |         |         | Elderton borough.....                                     | 285    | 293    | 243    |
| Ward 20.....                                   | 23,432  |         |         | Ford City borough.....                                    | 4,850  | 2,870  |        |
| Ward 21.....                                   | 18,648  |         |         | Freepoint borough.....                                    | 2,248  | 1,754  | 1,637  |
| Ward 22.....                                   | 22,508  |         |         | Gilpin township <sup>33</sup> .....                       | 2,334  | 1,875  | 1,156  |
| Ward 23.....                                   | 15,716  |         |         | Hovey township.....                                       | 207    | 241    | 340    |
| Ward 24.....                                   | 21,799  |         |         | Johnetta borough <sup>34</sup> .....                      | 662    |        |        |
| Ward 25.....                                   | 17,354  |         |         | Kiskiminitas township.....                                | 2,845  | 2,620  | 2,452  |
| Ward 26.....                                   | 16,037  |         |         | Kittanning borough.....                                   | 4,311  | 3,902  | 3,095  |
| Ward 27.....                                   | 15,291  |         |         | Ward 1.....                                               | 1,665  |        |        |
| Ward 28.....                                   | 23,580  |         |         | Ward 2.....                                               | 2,646  |        |        |
| Plum township.....                             | 2,349   | 2,142   | 1,682   | Kittanning township.....                                  | 1,103  | 1,396  | 1,393  |
| Port Vue borough <sup>9</sup> .....            | 1,978   | 1,803   |         | Leechburg borough.....                                    | 3,624  | 2,459  | 1,921  |
| Rankin borough.....                            | 6,042   | 3,775   |         | Madison township.....                                     | 2,318  | 1,604  | 1,763  |
| Reserve township.....                          | 2,024   | 3,095   | 2,941   | Mahoning township.....                                    | 1,725  | 1,457  | 1,256  |
| Richland township.....                         | 1,235   | 946     | 815     | Manor township.....                                       | 3,195  | 2,583  | 2,859  |
| Robinson township <sup>10</sup> .....          | 3,129   | 2,341   | 1,242   | Manorville borough.....                                   | 545    | 453    | 392    |
| Ross township <sup>11</sup> .....              | 3,812   | 2,671   | 2,202   | North Buffalo township.....                               | 1,120  | 1,089  | 1,108  |
| St. Clair borough <sup>12</sup> .....          | 5,640   |         |         | Parkers Landing borough <sup>35</sup> .....               | 1,244  | 1,070  | 1,317  |
| Scott township <sup>13</sup> .....             | 5,737   | 3,975   | 2,651   | Ward 1.....                                               | 639    |        |        |
| Sewickley borough.....                         | 4,479   | 3,568   | 2,776   | Ward 2.....                                               | 605    |        |        |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 2,827   |         |         | Parks township.....                                       | 963    | 572    | 704    |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 1,652   |         |         | Perry township.....                                       | 595    | 656    | 938    |
| Sewickley township <sup>8</sup> .....          | 169     | 334     | 359     | Pine township.....                                        | 867    | 309    | 522    |
| Sewickley Heights township <sup>14</sup> ..... | 773     |         |         | Plumcreek township.....                                   | 1,531  | 1,495  | 1,788  |
| Shaler township.....                           | 5,154   | 3,494   | 4,969   | Queenstown borough.....                                   | 72     | 69     | 123    |
| Sharpsburg borough.....                        | 8,153   | 6,842   | 4,898   | Rayburn township <sup>36</sup> .....                      | 1,384  | 1,882  |        |
| Snowden township.....                          | 1,971   | 831     | 766     | Redbank township.....                                     | 2,079  | 2,289  | 1,892  |
| South Fayette township.....                    | 8,761   | 5,548   | 2,484   | Rural Valley borough <sup>37</sup> .....                  | 763    |        |        |
| South Versailles township.....                 | 417     | 728     | 678     | South Bend township.....                                  | 798    | 875    | 1,016  |
| Spring Garden borough <sup>15</sup> .....      | 1,100   | 1,015   | 720     | South Bethlehem borough.....                              | 439    | 183    | 111    |
| Springdale borough <sup>16</sup> .....         | 1,999   |         |         | South Buffalo township.....                               | 1,398  | 1,365  | 1,634  |
| Springdale township <sup>17</sup> .....        | 667     | 1,007   | 997     | Sugarcreek township.....                                  | 790    | 885    | 1,070  |
| Stowe township <sup>18</sup> .....             | 8,145   | 2,852   | 3,716   | Valley township.....                                      | 452    | 539    | 1,602  |
| Swissvale borough.....                         | 7,331   | 1,716   |         | Washington township.....                                  | 1,135  | 1,207  | 1,232  |
| Tarentum borough.....                          | 7,414   | 5,472   | 4,627   | Wayne township.....                                       | 1,384  | 1,461  | 1,503  |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 2,474   |         |         | West Franklin township.....                               | 871    | 965    | 1,152  |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 2,264   |         |         | West Kittanning borough <sup>32</sup> .....               | 589    |        |        |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 2,686   |         |         | Wickboro borough <sup>38</sup> .....                      | 2,775  |        |        |
| Thornburg borough <sup>10</sup> .....          | 230     |         |         | Worthington borough.....                                  | 436    | 398    | 246    |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Lower St. Clair township annexed in 1904.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1901.<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form Wall borough in 1904, part annexed to Trafford borough in 1905, and parts annexed to East McKeesport borough in 1902, and to McKeesport city in 1903 and 1904.<sup>4</sup> Parts annexed to Aspinwall borough and Pittsburgh city in 1905 and 1909, respectively.<sup>5</sup> Part taken to form part of Sewickley Heights township in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Part annexed to Trafford borough in 1905.<sup>7</sup> Elliott borough annexed in 1905, Esplan borough and Sterrett township annexed in 1906, Allegheny city (to which part of Spring Garden borough was annexed in 1900) and Montooth and Sheraden boroughs annexed in 1907, West Liberty borough annexed in 1908, and parts of O'Hara and Union townships annexed in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Includes population (129,896 in 1900; 105,287 in 1890) of Allegheny city.<sup>9</sup> Part taken to form Glassport borough in 1902.<sup>10</sup> Thornburg borough incorporated from part of Robinson township in 1909.<sup>11</sup> Part taken to form Westview borough in 1905 and part annexed to Bellevue borough in 1907.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated from part of Lower St. Clair township in 1904.<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form Dormont borough in 1909 and part annexed to Carnegie borough in 1908.<sup>14</sup> Organized from parts of Aleppo, Leet, Ohio, and Sewickley townships in 1903.<sup>15</sup> Part annexed to Allegheny city in 1900.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated from part of Springdale township in 1906.<sup>17</sup> Parts taken to form Cheswick and Springdale boroughs in 1902 and 1906, respectively.<sup>18</sup> Part taken to form Kennedy township in 1902 and part annexed to McKees Rocks borough in 1907.<sup>19</sup> Not returned separately.<sup>20</sup> Incorporated from parts of North Huntingdon and Penn townships, Westmoreland County, in 1904; parts of North Versailles and Patton townships, Allegheny County, annexed in 1905.<sup>21</sup> Part annexed to Pittsburgh city in 1909.<sup>22</sup> Part taken to form Bridgeville borough in 1901.<sup>23</sup> Parts annexed to McKeesport city in 1901, 1903, and 1904.<sup>24</sup> Incorporated from part of North Versailles township in 1904.<sup>25</sup> Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1900.<sup>26</sup> Incorporated from part of Ross township in 1905.<sup>27</sup> Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1904.<sup>28</sup> Parts annexed to Wilksburg borough in 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908.<sup>29</sup> Parts of Wilkins township annexed in 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Braddock township annexed in 1903 and 1907.<sup>30</sup> Incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1907.<sup>31</sup> Rural Valley borough incorporated from part of Cowanshannock township in 1900.<sup>32</sup> West Kittanning borough incorporated from part of East Franklin township in 1900.<sup>33</sup> Johnetta borough incorporated from part of Gilpin township in 1904.<sup>34</sup> Returned as a city in 1900.<sup>35</sup> Wickboro borough incorporated from part of Rayburn township in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910           | 1900           | 1890             |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>Beaver County</b> .....                | <b>78,353</b> | <b>56,432</b> | <b>50,077</b> | <b>Bedford County—Continued.</b>          |                |                |                  |
| Aliquippa borough.....                    | 1,743         | 620           |               | Hopewell borough.....                     | 590            | 482            |                  |
| Ambridge borough <sup>2</sup> .....       | 5,205         |               |               | Hopewell township.....                    | 1,261          | 1,394          | 1,356            |
| Ward 1.....                               | 2,276         |               |               | Hyndman borough.....                      | 1,164          | 1,242          | 1,056            |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,678         |               |               | Juniata township.....                     | 1,040          | 1,195          | 1,401            |
| Ward 3.....                               | 337           |               |               | Kimmell township.....                     | 792            | 820            | 741              |
| Ward 4.....                               | 1,014         |               |               | King township.....                        | 706            | 923            | 638              |
| Baden borough.....                        | 601           | 427           | 390           | Liberty township.....                     | 1,574          | 1,292          | 1,332            |
| Beaver borough.....                       | 3,456         | 2,348         | 1,552         | Lincoln township.....                     | 410            | 409            |                  |
| Ward 1.....                               | 1,246         |               |               | Londonderry township.....                 | 1,260          | 1,441          | 1,611            |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,114         |               |               | Mann township.....                        | 830            | 905            | 891              |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,096         |               |               | Manns Choice borough.....                 | 341            | 312            | 363              |
| Beaver Falls borough.....                 | 12,191        | 10,054        | 9,735         | Monroe township.....                      | 1,640          | 1,830          | 1,909            |
| Ward 1.....                               | 2,218         |               |               | Napier township.....                      | 1,446          | 1,663          | 1,671            |
| Ward 2.....                               | 2,126         |               |               | New Paris borough.....                    | 194            | 205            | 196              |
| Ward 3.....                               | 2,089         |               |               | Pleasantville borough.....                | 181            | 218            | 257              |
| Ward 4.....                               | 1,022         |               |               | Rainsburg borough.....                    | 203            | 219            | 247              |
| Ward 5.....                               | 2,663         |               |               | St. Clairsville borough.....              | 101            | 102            | 134              |
| Ward 6.....                               | 2,073         |               |               | Saxton borough.....                       | 1,195          | 937            | 712              |
| Big Beaver township.....                  | 1,442         | 1,380         | 1,497         | Schellsburg borough.....                  | 314            | 312            | 231              |
| Borough township.....                     | 639           | 612           | 409           | Snake Spring township.....                | 728            | 734            | 774              |
| Bridgewater borough.....                  | 1,562         | 1,347         | 1,177         | South Woodbury township.....              | 1,667          | 1,625          | 1,635            |
| Brighton township.....                    | 755           | 687           | 773           | Southampton township.....                 | 1,056          | 1,123          | 1,066            |
| Chippewa township.....                    | 494           | 527           | 571           | Union township.....                       | 491            | 484            | 910              |
| College Hill borough.....                 | 1,787         | 890           |               | West Providence township.....             | 1,781          | 1,958          | 1,710            |
| Conway borough <sup>3</sup> .....         | 1,483         |               |               | West St. Clair township.....              | 838            | 861            | 944              |
| Darlington borough.....                   | 311           | 270           | 254           | Woodbury borough.....                     | 255            | 226            | 260              |
| Darlington township.....                  | 1,137         | 1,285         | 1,137         | Woodbury township.....                    | 809            | 871            | 932              |
| Daugherty township.....                   | 699           | 633           |               |                                           |                |                |                  |
| East Rochester borough <sup>4</sup> ..... | 718           |               |               | <b>Berks County</b> .....                 | <b>183,222</b> | <b>159,615</b> | <b>137,327</b>   |
| Eastvale borough.....                     | 322           | 256           |               | Albany township.....                      | 1,224          | 1,316          | 1,491            |
| Economy township <sup>5</sup> .....       | 860           | 1,062         | 1,029         | Alsace township.....                      | 762            | 826            | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Fallston borough.....                     | 555           | 549           | 641           | Amity township.....                       | 1,356          | 1,372          | 1,552            |
| Frankfort Springs borough.....            | 144           | 128           | 180           | Bechtelsville borough.....                | 417            | 381            |                  |
| Franklin township.....                    | 935           | 810           | 734           | Bern township <sup>6</sup> .....          | 1,682          | 1,929          | 1,935            |
| Freedom borough.....                      | 3,060         | 1,783         | 704           | Bernville borough.....                    | 308            | 344            | 365              |
| Ward 1.....                               | 714           |               |               | Bethel township.....                      | 1,775          | 1,931          | 2,139            |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,251         |               |               | Birdsboro borough.....                    | 2,930          | 2,264          | 2,261            |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,095         |               |               | East ward.....                            | 1,707          |                |                  |
| Georgetown borough.....                   | 269           | 271           | 274           | West ward.....                            | 1,223          |                |                  |
| Glasgow borough.....                      | 203           | 172           | 218           | Boyertown borough.....                    | 2,433          | 1,709          | 1,436            |
| Greene township.....                      | 1,005         | 1,023         | 1,111         | Brecknock township.....                   | 840            | 946            | 949              |
| Hanover township.....                     | 911           | 1,031         | 1,213         | Caernarvon township.....                  | 845            | 959            | 948              |
| Harmony township <sup>2</sup> .....       | 119           | 650           | 513           | Center township.....                      | 1,280          | 1,313          | 1,418            |
| Hookstown borough.....                    | 250           | 259           | 297           | Centerport borough.....                   | 111            | 141            | 133              |
| Hopewell township <sup>6</sup> .....      | 1,382         | 1,346         | 1,447         | Colebrookdale township.....               | 1,394          | 1,395          | 1,352            |
| Independence township.....                | 588           | 610           | 932           | Cumru township <sup>7</sup> .....         | 4,422          | 5,772          | 3,927            |
| Industry township <sup>8</sup> .....      | 764           | 664           | 618           | District township.....                    | 541            | 651            | 715              |
| Marion township.....                      | 331           | 380           | 413           | Douglass township.....                    | 1,123          | 1,028          | 1,143            |
| Midland borough <sup>6</sup> .....        | 1,244         |               |               | Earl township.....                        | 874            | 909            | 927              |
| Monaca borough.....                       | 3,376         | 2,008         | 1,494         | Exeter township.....                      | 2,745          | 2,503          | 2,308            |
| Ward 1.....                               | 1,048         |               |               | Fleetwood borough.....                    | 1,394          | 978            | 878              |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,380         |               |               | Greenwich township.....                   | 1,359          | 1,470          | 1,651            |
| Ward 3.....                               | 860           |               |               | Hamburg borough.....                      | 2,301          | 2,315          | 2,127            |
| Moon township.....                        | 2,161         | 1,095         | 1,092         | North ward.....                           | 1,128          |                |                  |
| New Brighton borough.....                 | 8,329         | 6,820         | 5,616         | South ward.....                           | 1,173          |                |                  |
| Ward 1.....                               | 2,068         |               |               | Heidelberg township.....                  | 1,891          | 1,611          | 1,440            |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,988         |               |               | Hereford township.....                    | 1,066          | 1,202          | 1,357            |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,856         |               |               | Jefferson township.....                   | 745            | 800            | 900              |
| Ward 4.....                               | 2,418         |               |               | Kutztown borough <sup>10</sup> .....      | 2,360          | 1,328          | 1,595            |
| New Galilee borough.....                  | 453           | 327           | 320           | Lenhartsville borough.....                | 153            | 144            | 152              |
| New Sewickley township.....               | 1,432         | 1,592         | 1,922         | Longswamp township.....                   | 2,271          | 2,507          | 3,007            |
| North Sewickley township.....             | 1,820         | 1,660         | 1,154         | Lower Alsace township <sup>11</sup> ..... | 758            | 1,157          | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Ohio township.....                        | 984           | 939           | 1,072         | Lower Heidelberg township.....            | 4,006          | 3,896          | 2,876            |
| Patterson township.....                   | 434           | 433           | 529           | Malden Creek township.....                | 1,941          | 1,639          | 1,775            |
| Patterson Heights borough.....            | 367           | 272           |               | Marion township.....                      | 1,007          | 1,162          | 1,269            |
| Pulaski township.....                     | 805           | 728           | 1,196         | Maxatawny township <sup>10</sup> .....    | 1,914          | 2,407          | 2,264            |
| Raccoon township.....                     | 718           | 814           | 1,012         | Mohnton borough <sup>12</sup> .....       | 1,536          |                |                  |
| Rochester borough.....                    | 5,903         | 4,688         | 3,649         | Mount Penn borough <sup>11</sup> .....    | 785            |                |                  |
| Ward 1.....                               | 1,300         |               |               | Muhlenberg township.....                  | 3,200          | 2,069          | 2,069            |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,715         |               |               | North Heidelberg township.....            | 626            | 736            | 854              |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,312         |               |               | Oley township.....                        | 2,028          | 2,115          | 2,098            |
| Ward 4.....                               | 1,676         |               |               | Ontelaunee township.....                  | 1,243          | 1,142          | 1,129            |
| Rochester township <sup>4</sup> .....     | 1,227         | 1,661         | 925           | Penn township.....                        | 1,010          | 1,164          | 1,282            |
| South Beaver township.....                | 735           | 930           | 920           | Perry township.....                       | 1,737          | 1,583          | 1,575            |
| South Heights borough <sup>5</sup> .....  | 365           |               |               | Pike township.....                        | 738            | 806            | 882              |
| White township.....                       | 633           | 491           | 1,040         | Reading city.....                         | 96,071         | 78,961         | 58,661           |
| Woodlawn borough <sup>6</sup> .....       | 1,396         |               |               | Ward 1.....                               | 3,943          |                |                  |
|                                           |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                               | 7,416          |                |                  |
| <b>Bedford County</b> .....               | <b>38,879</b> | <b>39,468</b> | <b>38,644</b> | Ward 3.....                               | 4,580          |                |                  |
| Bedford borough.....                      | 2,235         | 2,167         | 2,242         | Ward 4.....                               | 2,369          |                |                  |
| East ward.....                            | 1,208         |               |               | Ward 5.....                               | 3,250          |                |                  |
| West ward.....                            | 1,027         |               |               | Ward 6.....                               | 9,156          |                |                  |
| Bedford township.....                     | 2,114         | 2,361         | 2,561         | Ward 7.....                               | 3,935          |                |                  |
| Bloomfield township.....                  | 673           | 761           | 913           | Ward 8.....                               | 3,994          |                |                  |
| Broad Top township.....                   | 3,752         | 3,003         | 2,370         | Ward 9.....                               | 5,504          |                |                  |
| Coaldale borough.....                     | 311           | 348           | 272           | Ward 10.....                              | 5,054          |                |                  |
| Colerain township.....                    | 869           | 921           | 1,045         | Ward 11.....                              | 5,769          |                |                  |
| Cumberland Valley township.....           | 996           | 1,082         | 1,108         | Ward 12.....                              | 7,114          |                |                  |
| East Providence township.....             | 1,528         | 1,552         | 1,475         | Ward 13.....                              | 11,957         |                |                  |
| East St. Clair township.....              | 1,122         | 1,150         | 1,148         | Ward 14.....                              | 6,830          |                |                  |
| Everett borough.....                      | 1,725         | 1,864         | 1,679         | Ward 15.....                              | 9,468          |                |                  |
| Harrison township.....                    | 677           | 810           | 804           | Ward 16.....                              | 6,568          |                |                  |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (411) of St. Clair borough, annexed to Freedom borough between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Ambridge borough incorporated from part of Harmony township in 1905.

<sup>3</sup> Conway borough incorporated from part of Economy township in 1902.

<sup>4</sup> East Rochester borough incorporated from part of Rochester township in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> Woodlawn and South Heights boroughs incorporated from parts of Hopewell township in 1908 and 1910, respectively.

<sup>6</sup> Midland borough incorporated from part of Industry township in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> County total includes population (1,691) of Alsace and Lower Alsace townships, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>8</sup> Part taken to form West Leesport borough in 1901.

<sup>9</sup> Parts taken to form Mohnton and Shillington boroughs in 1907 and 1908, respectively.

<sup>10</sup> Part of Maxatawny township annexed to Kutztown borough in 1909.

<sup>11</sup> Mount Penn borough incorporated from part of Lower Alsace township in 1902.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated from part of Cumru township in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                    | 1910           | 1900          | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Berks County—Continued.</b>           |                |               |                | <b>Bradford County—Continued.</b>       |               |               |               |
| Richmond township.....                   | 1,678          | 1,727         | 1,916          | Herrick township.....                   | 651           | 810           | 813           |
| Robeson township.....                    | 2,459          | 2,475         | 2,483          | Le Raysville borough.....               | 326           | 375           | 374           |
| Rockland township.....                   | 1,100          | 1,240         | 1,423          | Leroy township.....                     | 714           | 880           | 1,003         |
| Ruscombmanor township.....               | 1,099          | 1,212         | 1,313          | Litchfield township.....                | 709           | 859           | 946           |
| Shillington borough <sup>1</sup> .....   | 1,427          | .....         | .....          | Monroe borough.....                     | 403           | 385           | 496           |
| Spring township <sup>2</sup> .....       | 2,796          | 4,064         | 2,544          | Monroe township.....                    | 1,118         | 1,377         | 1,596         |
| Tilden township.....                     | 1,000          | 1,003         | 1,082          | New Albany borough.....                 | 413           | 425           | 287           |
| Topton borough.....                      | 809            | 542           | 500            | North Towanda township.....             | 591           | 714           | 753           |
| Tulpehocken township.....                | 1,520          | 1,764         | 1,972          | Orwell township.....                    | 920           | 1,092         | 1,021         |
| Union township.....                      | 1,280          | 1,230         | 1,317          | Overton township.....                   | 595           | 655           | 775           |
| Upper Bern township.....                 | 801            | 904           | 989            | Pike township.....                      | 1,127         | 1,196         | 1,308         |
| Upper Tulpehocken township.....          | 1,010          | 1,006         | 1,194          | Ridgebury township.....                 | 858           | 1,174         | 1,198         |
| Washington township.....                 | 1,674          | 1,737         | 2,173          | Rome borough.....                       | 222           | 233           | 226           |
| West Leesport borough <sup>3</sup> ..... | 436            | .....         | .....          | Rome township.....                      | 684           | 868           | 919           |
| West Reading borough <sup>3</sup> .....  | 2,064          | .....         | .....          | Sayre borough.....                      | 6,420         | 5,243         | .....         |
| Windsor township.....                    | 581            | 694           | 686            | Ward 1.....                             | 1,697         | .....         | .....         |
| Womelsdorf borough.....                  | 1,301          | 1,136         | 1,141          | Ward 2.....                             | 1,878         | .....         | .....         |
| Wyomissing borough <sup>4</sup> .....    | 985            | .....         | .....          | Ward 3.....                             | 1,222         | .....         | .....         |
|                                          |                |               |                | Ward 4.....                             | 1,729         | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Blair County.....</b>                 | <b>108,858</b> | <b>85,099</b> | <b>470,866</b> | Sheshequin township.....                | 1,053         | 1,154         | 1,272         |
| Allegheny township.....                  | 2,055          | 1,841         | 2,830          | Smithfield township.....                | 1,343         | 1,600         | 1,630         |
| Altoona city <sup>5</sup> .....          | 52,127         | 38,973        | 30,337         | South Creek township.....               | 740           | 900           | 935           |
| Ward 1.....                              | 4,177          | .....         | .....          | South Waverly borough.....              | 1,084         | 1,215         | 1,082         |
| Ward 2.....                              | 6,164          | .....         | .....          | Springfield township.....               | 1,067         | 1,267         | 1,359         |
| Ward 3.....                              | 8,822          | .....         | .....          | Standing Stone township.....            | 603           | 703           | 758           |
| Ward 4.....                              | 4,857          | .....         | .....          | Sylvania borough.....                   | 217           | 203           | 241           |
| Ward 5.....                              | 8,665          | .....         | .....          | Terry township.....                     | 1,047         | 1,302         | 1,295         |
| Ward 6.....                              | 8,036          | .....         | .....          | Towanda borough.....                    | 4,281         | 4,663         | 4,169         |
| Ward 7.....                              | 8,584          | .....         | .....          | Ward 1.....                             | 1,224         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 8.....                              | 6,539          | .....         | .....          | Ward 2.....                             | 1,066         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 9.....                              | 3,557          | .....         | .....          | Ward 3.....                             | 1,391         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 10.....                             | 8,770          | .....         | .....          | Towanda township.....                   | 823           | 1,006         | 1,091         |
| Ward 11.....                             | 1,636          | .....         | .....          | Troy borough.....                       | 1,288         | 1,450         | 1,307         |
| Ward 12.....                             | 1,571          | .....         | .....          | Troy township.....                      | 1,227         | 1,455         | 1,525         |
| Antis township.....                      | 2,658          | 2,368         | 2,060          | Tuscarora township.....                 | 956           | 1,208         | 1,357         |
| Bellwood borough.....                    | 2,277          | 1,545         | 1,146          | Ulster township.....                    | 852           | 927           | 1,013         |
| Blair township.....                      | 1,134          | 1,043         | 1,279          | Warren township.....                    | 871           | 1,061         | 1,124         |
| Catharine township.....                  | 1,071          | .....         | 513            | Wells township.....                     | 738           | 970           | 985           |
| Duncansville borough.....                | 1,263          | 1,512         | .....          | West Burlington township.....           | 711           | 698           | 892           |
| Frankstown township.....                 | 1,939          | 1,609         | 1,505          | Wilnot township.....                    | 1,184         | 1,444         | 1,511         |
| Freedom township.....                    | 1,321          | 1,114         | 1,140          | Windham township.....                   | 724           | 800           | 1,020         |
| Gaysport borough.....                    | 917            | 809           | 867            | Wyalusing borough.....                  | 580           | 525           | 438           |
| Greenfield township.....                 | 1,507          | 1,427         | 1,319          | Wyalusing township.....                 | 1,114         | 1,199         | 1,273         |
| Hollidaysburg borough.....               | 3,734          | 2,998         | 2,975          | Wysox township.....                     | 1,190         | 1,244         | 1,249         |
| Ward 1.....                              | 890            | .....         | .....          |                                         |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                              | 809            | .....         | .....          | <b>Bucks County.....</b>                | <b>76,530</b> | <b>71,190</b> | <b>70,615</b> |
| Ward 3.....                              | 641            | .....         | .....          | Attleboro borough.....                  | 514           | 377           | .....         |
| Ward 4.....                              | 950            | .....         | .....          | Bedminster township.....                | 2,167         | 2,244         | 2,385         |
| Ward 5.....                              | 644            | .....         | .....          | Bensalem township.....                  | 3,105         | 3,046         | 2,499         |
| Huston township.....                     | 1,056          | 1,145         | 1,391          | Bridgeton township.....                 | 613           | 731           | 840           |
| Junata borough.....                      | 5,285          | 1,709         | .....          | Bristol borough.....                    | 9,256         | 7,104         | 6,553         |
| Ward 1.....                              | 1,309          | .....         | .....          | Ward 1.....                             | 1,967         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 2.....                              | 2,499          | .....         | .....          | Ward 2.....                             | 1,634         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 3.....                              | 888            | .....         | .....          | Ward 3.....                             | 1,451         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 4.....                              | 691            | .....         | .....          | Ward 4.....                             | 1,738         | .....         | .....         |
| Junata township.....                     | 587            | 612           | .....          | Ward 5.....                             | 2,418         | .....         | .....         |
| Logan township <sup>6</sup> .....        | 9,730          | 9,089         | 7,688          | Bristol township.....                   | 1,992         | 1,397         | 1,591         |
| Martinsburg borough.....                 | 920            | 590           | 588            | Buckingham township.....                | 2,269         | 2,506         | 2,544         |
| Newry borough.....                       | 380            | 350           | 358            | Chalfont borough <sup>7</sup> .....     | 303           | .....         | .....         |
| North Woodbury township.....             | 1,337          | 1,477         | 1,651          | Doylestown borough <sup>7</sup> .....   | 3,304         | 3,034         | 2,519         |
| Roaring Spring borough.....              | 1,903          | 1,344         | 920            | Ward 1.....                             | 1,177         | .....         | .....         |
| Snyder township.....                     | 2,458          | 2,010         | 2,011          | Ward 2.....                             | 966           | .....         | .....         |
| Taylor township.....                     | 1,315          | 1,384         | 1,116          | Ward 3.....                             | 1,161         | .....         | .....         |
| Tyrone borough.....                      | 7,176          | 5,847         | 4,705          | Doylestown township <sup>7</sup> .....  | 1,854         | 1,764         | 1,733         |
| Ward 1.....                              | 957            | .....         | .....          | Durham township.....                    | 1,171         | 1,624         | 1,788         |
| Ward 2.....                              | 948            | .....         | .....          | East Rockhill township.....             | 1,113         | 1,055         | 1,660         |
| Ward 3.....                              | 1,082          | .....         | .....          | Falls township.....                     | 1,851         | 1,856         | 2,463         |
| Ward 4.....                              | 1,300          | .....         | .....          | Haycock township.....                   | 848           | 967           | 1,218         |
| Ward 5.....                              | 970            | .....         | .....          | Hilltown township.....                  | 2,838         | 2,915         | 3,032         |
| Ward 6.....                              | 1,002          | .....         | .....          | Hulmeville borough.....                 | 468           | 454           | 418           |
| Ward 7.....                              | 859            | .....         | .....          | Ivyland borough <sup>8</sup> .....      | 247           | .....         | .....         |
| Tyrone township.....                     | 1,056          | 1,119         | 1,239          | Langhorne borough.....                  | 895           | 801           | 727           |
| Williamsburg borough.....                | 1,523          | 935           | .....          | Langhorne Manor borough.....            | 170           | 222           | .....         |
| Woodbury township.....                   | 2,129          | 1,537         | 2,112          | Lower Makefield township.....           | 1,275         | 1,152         | 2,028         |
|                                          |                |               |                | Middletown township.....                | 1,239         | 1,383         | 2,209         |
| <b>Bradford County.....</b>              | <b>54,526</b>  | <b>59,403</b> | <b>59,233</b>  | Milford township <sup>9</sup> .....     | 2,235         | 2,631         | 2,725         |
| Alba borough.....                        | 150            | 154           | 163            | Morrisville borough.....                | 2,002         | 1,371         | 1,203         |
| Albany township.....                     | 1,107          | 1,363         | 1,433          | Ward 1.....                             | 1,022         | .....         | .....         |
| Armenia township.....                    | 292            | 375           | 400            | Ward 2.....                             | 980           | .....         | .....         |
| Asylum township.....                     | 761            | 883           | 1,043          | New Britain township <sup>6</sup> ..... | 1,309         | 1,617         | 1,704         |
| Athens borough.....                      | 3,796          | 3,749         | 3,274          | New Hope borough.....                   | 1,083         | 1,218         | 1,142         |
| Ward 1.....                              | 839            | .....         | .....          | Newtown borough.....                    | 1,675         | 1,463         | 1,213         |
| Ward 2.....                              | 900            | .....         | .....          | Newtown township.....                   | 713           | 715           | 759           |
| Ward 3.....                              | 1,230          | .....         | .....          | Nockamixon township.....                | 1,127         | 1,204         | 1,420         |
| Ward 4.....                              | 827            | .....         | .....          | Northampton township.....               | 1,441         | 1,522         | 2,049         |
| Athens township.....                     | 1,562          | 1,556         | 4,748          | Perkasie borough.....                   | 2,779         | 1,803         | 458           |
| Barclay township.....                    | 926            | 452           | 1,436          | Ward 1.....                             | 1,300         | .....         | .....         |
| Burlington borough.....                  | 142            | 179           | 166            | Ward 2.....                             | 1,023         | .....         | .....         |
| Burlington township.....                 | 662            | 836           | 946            | Ward 3.....                             | 590           | .....         | .....         |
| Canton borough.....                      | 1,637          | 1,525         | 1,393          | Plumstead township.....                 | 1,998         | 2,119         | 2,336         |
| Canton township.....                     | 1,046          | 1,867         | 1,835          | Quakertown borough.....                 | 3,801         | 3,014         | 2,169         |
| Columbia township.....                   | 976            | 1,222         | 1,245          | Ward 1.....                             | 852           | .....         | .....         |
| Franklin township.....                   | 450            | 587           | 626            | Ward 2.....                             | 1,737         | .....         | .....         |
| Granville township.....                  | 804            | 1,115         | 1,224          | Ward 3.....                             | 1,212         | .....         | .....         |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from part of Cumru township in 1908.<sup>2</sup> Wyomissing and West Reading boroughs incorporated from parts of Spring township in 1906 and 1907, respectively.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated from part of Bern township in 1901.<sup>4</sup> County total includes population (435) of East Tyrone borough, annexed to Tyrone borough between 1890 and 1900.<sup>5</sup> Parts of Logan township annexed to Altoona city in 1902, 1904, 1905, and 1906.<sup>6</sup> Chalfont borough incorporated from part of New Britain township in 1902.<sup>7</sup> Part of Doylestown township annexed to Doylestown borough in 1908.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated from part of Warminster township in 1904.<sup>9</sup> Part taken to form Trumbauersville borough in 1908.



## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890            | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910           | 1900             | 1890                        |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Bucks County—Continued.</b>             |               |               |                 | <b>Cambria County</b>                      | <b>166,131</b> | <b>* 104,837</b> | <b><sup>10</sup> 66,375</b> |
| Sellersville borough.....                  | 1,572         | 1,247         | 794             | Adams township.....                        | 4,126          | 3,613            | 1,037                       |
| Silverdale borough.....                    | 232           | 255           | .....           | Allegheny township.....                    | 1,088          | 1,342            | 1,257                       |
| Solebury township.....                     | 1,902         | 2,082         | 2,371           | Ashville borough.....                      | 381            | 393              | 289                         |
| Southampton township.....                  | 1,336         | 1,411         | 1,637           | Barnesboro borough.....                    | 3,535          | 1,482            | .....                       |
| Springfield township.....                  | 2,117         | 2,242         | 2,351           | Barr township.....                         | 2,586          | 1,336            | 920                         |
| Telford borough.....                       | 207           | 181           | 125             | Blacklick township <sup>11</sup> .....     | 3,190          | 1,622            | 624                         |
| Tinicum township.....                      | 1,502         | 1,700         | 2,098           | Brownstown borough <sup>12</sup> .....     | 1,300          | .....            | .....                       |
| Trumbauersville borough <sup>1</sup> ..... | 611           | .....         | .....           | Cambria township.....                      | 1,150          | 1,160            | 1,069                       |
| Tullytown borough.....                     | 622           | 528           | .....           | Carroll township.....                      | 4,946          | 2,284            | 1,226                       |
| Upper Makefield township.....              | 1,091         | 1,143         | 1,236           | Carrolltown borough.....                   | 1,348          | 790              | 634                         |
| Warminster township <sup>2</sup> .....     | 751           | 973           | 900             | Cassandra borough <sup>13</sup> .....      | 306            | .....            | .....                       |
| Warrington township.....                   | 822           | 883           | 820             | Chest township.....                        | 658            | 674              | 508                         |
| Warwick township.....                      | 575           | 631           | 709             | Chest Springs borough.....                 | 174            | 202              | 255                         |
| West Rockhill township.....                | 1,306         | 1,309         | 1,193           | Clearfield township.....                   | 1,182          | 1,135            | 1,205                       |
| Wrightstown township.....                  | 810           | 755           | 838             | Conemaugh township.....                    | 1,549          | 778              | 764                         |
| Yardley borough.....                       | 894           | 714           | .....           | Cresson borough <sup>14</sup> .....        | 1,470          | .....            | .....                       |
|                                            |               |               |                 | Cresson township <sup>14</sup> .....       | 1,219          | 1,572            | .....                       |
| <b>Butler County</b>                       | <b>72,689</b> | <b>56,962</b> | <b>* 55,339</b> | Croyle township.....                       | 3,376          | 2,185            | 1,874                       |
| Adams township <sup>4</sup> .....          | 1,124         | 1,610         | 1,817           | Daisytown borough.....                     | 382            | 435              | .....                       |
| Allegheny township.....                    | 736           | 1,004         | 1,224           | Dale borough.....                          | 2,285          | 1,503            | .....                       |
| Brady township <sup>5</sup> .....          | 416           | 721           | 729             | Dean township.....                         | 599            | 373              | 501                         |
| Bruin borough <sup>6</sup> .....           | 539           | .....         | .....           | East Conemaugh borough.....                | 5,046          | 2,175            | 1,158                       |
| Buffalo township.....                      | 1,212         | 1,121         | 1,131           | East Taylor township.....                  | 1,049          | 698              | 845                         |
| Butler borough.....                        | 20,728        | 10,853        | 8,734           | Ebensburg borough.....                     | 1,978          | 1,574            | 1,202                       |
| Ward 1.....                                | 4,047         | .....         | .....           | Center ward.....                           | 781            | .....            | .....                       |
| Ward 2.....                                | 3,791         | .....         | .....           | East ward.....                             | 778            | .....            | .....                       |
| Ward 3.....                                | 6,804         | .....         | .....           | West ward.....                             | 469            | .....            | .....                       |
| Ward 4.....                                | 2,684         | .....         | .....           | Elder township.....                        | 2,338          | 1,504            | 711                         |
| Ward 5.....                                | 4,302         | .....         | .....           | Ferndale borough.....                      | 514            | 224              | .....                       |
| Butler township.....                       | 6,235         | 1,591         | 1,297           | Franklin borough.....                      | 2,102          | 961              | 662                         |
| Callery borough <sup>4</sup> .....         | 335           | .....         | .....           | Gallitzin borough.....                     | 3,504          | 2,759            | 2,392                       |
| Center township.....                       | 989           | 889           | 1,005           | Gallitzin township.....                    | 1,644          | 1,473            | 1,076                       |
| Cherry township.....                       | 963           | 1,021         | 1,433           | Hastings borough.....                      | 2,125          | 1,621            | 1,070                       |
| Cherry Valley borough <sup>7</sup> .....   | 113           | .....         | .....           | Jackson township <sup>11</sup> .....       | 2,492          | 2,006            | 987                         |
| Clay township.....                         | 1,146         | 1,134         | 1,076           | Johnstown city <sup>16</sup> .....         | 55,482         | 35,936           | 21,805                      |
| Clearfield township.....                   | 834           | 813           | 841             | Ward 1.....                                | 2,693          | .....            | .....                       |
| Clinton township.....                      | 782           | 900           | 918             | Ward 2.....                                | 1,345          | .....            | .....                       |
| Concord township.....                      | 1,071         | 1,086         | 1,138           | Ward 3.....                                | 622            | .....            | .....                       |
| Connoquenessing borough.....               | 400           | 343           | .....           | Ward 4.....                                | 1,284          | .....            | .....                       |
| Connoquenessing township.....              | 920           | 960           | 1,593           | Ward 5.....                                | 2,424          | .....            | .....                       |
| Cranberry township.....                    | 829           | 981           | 909             | Ward 6.....                                | 3,646          | .....            | .....                       |
| Donegal township.....                      | 1,118         | 1,204         | 1,617           | Ward 7.....                                | 4,476          | .....            | .....                       |
| Eau Claire borough <sup>8</sup> .....      | 347           | .....         | .....           | Ward 8.....                                | 2,862          | .....            | .....                       |
| Evansburg borough <sup>9</sup> .....       | 1,339         | 1,203         | 637             | Ward 9.....                                | 2,963          | .....            | .....                       |
| Fairview borough.....                      | 167           | 235           | 303             | Ward 10.....                               | 2,519          | .....            | .....                       |
| Fairview township.....                     | 1,215         | 1,437         | 1,996           | Ward 11.....                               | 3,945          | .....            | .....                       |
| Forward township.....                      | 1,073         | 1,515         | 1,724           | Ward 12.....                               | 1,899          | .....            | .....                       |
| Franklin township.....                     | 871           | 924           | 990             | Ward 13.....                               | 1,443          | .....            | .....                       |
| Harmony borough.....                       | 673           | 645           | 585             | Ward 14.....                               | 2,409          | .....            | .....                       |
| Harrisville borough.....                   | 352           | 319           | (*)             | Ward 15.....                               | 3,224          | .....            | .....                       |
| Jackson township.....                      | 1,781         | 1,406         | 1,154           | Ward 16.....                               | 6,482          | .....            | .....                       |
| Jefferson township.....                    | 1,301         | 1,422         | 1,600           | Ward 17.....                               | 6,736          | .....            | .....                       |
| Karns City borough.....                    | 283           | 265           | 427             | Ward 18.....                               | 2,032          | .....            | .....                       |
| Lancaster township.....                    | 784           | 834           | 946             | Ward 19.....                               | 1,680          | .....            | .....                       |
| Marion township.....                       | 898           | 878           | 965             | Ward 20.....                               | 2,045          | .....            | .....                       |
| Mars borough.....                          | 1,215         | 777           | .....           | Ward 21.....                               | 2,668          | .....            | .....                       |
| Mercer township.....                       | 813           | 684           | (*)             | Lilly borough.....                         | 1,638          | 1,276            | 915                         |
| Middlesex township.....                    | 1,084         | 1,541         | 1,078           | Loretto borough.....                       | 246            | 240              | 236                         |
| Millerstown borough.....                   | 993           | 950           | 1,162           | Lower Yoder township <sup>16</sup> .....   | 2,765          | 2,194            | 4,290                       |
| Muddy Creek township.....                  | 871           | 799           | 785             | Middle Taylor township <sup>17</sup> ..... | 426            | .....            | .....                       |
| Oakland township.....                      | 922           | 940           | 1,198           | Munster township.....                      | 405            | 429              | 400                         |
| Parker township <sup>8</sup> .....         | 626           | 1,317         | 1,710           | Patton borough.....                        | 3,907          | 2,651            | .....                       |
| Penn township.....                         | 1,603         | 1,712         | 1,814           | Ward 1.....                                | 2,535          | .....            | .....                       |
| Petrolia borough.....                      | 360           | 350           | 546             | Ward 2.....                                | 1,572          | .....            | .....                       |
| Portersville borough.....                  | 170           | 196           | 190             | Portage borough.....                       | 2,954          | 816              | .....                       |
| Prospect borough.....                      | 346           | 361           | 343             | Portage township.....                      | 4,614          | 3,018            | 1,819                       |
| Saxonburg borough.....                     | 345           | 307           | 258             | Reade township.....                        | 3,093          | 2,980            | 2,235                       |
| Slippery Rock borough.....                 | 870           | 993           | 448             | Richland township.....                     | 2,103          | 1,378            | 920                         |
| Slippery Rock township.....                | 1,589         | 1,013         | 1,247           | Rosedale borough.....                      | 419            | 386              | .....                       |
| Summit township.....                       | 1,635         | 1,260         | 1,287           | Sankertown borough <sup>14</sup> .....     | 687            | .....            | .....                       |
| Valencia borough.....                      | 240           | 149           | .....           | Scalp Level borough.....                   | 1,424          | 450              | .....                       |
| Venango township <sup>7</sup> .....        | 1,431         | 1,342         | 1,147           | South Fork borough.....                    | 4,592          | 2,635            | 1,295                       |
| Washington township.....                   | 1,874         | 1,508         | 1,351           | Ward 1.....                                | 2,294          | .....            | .....                       |
| West Liberty borough <sup>9</sup> .....    | 199           | .....         | .....           | Ward 2.....                                | 2,700          | 1,616            | .....                       |
| West Sunbury borough.....                  | 283           | 254           | 238             | Spangler borough.....                      | 2,293          | 1,275            | 1,788                       |
| Winfield township.....                     | 1,455         | 1,395         | 1,087           | Stony Creek township <sup>18</sup> .....   | 863            | 591              | .....                       |
| Worth township.....                        | 803           | 837           | 839             | Summerhill borough.....                    | 3,842          | 704              | 602                         |
| Zelienople borough.....                    | 1,388         | 963           | 639             | Summerhill township.....                   | 4,266          | 1,898            | 1,160                       |
|                                            |               |               |                 | Susquehanna township.....                  | 661            | 674              | 703                         |
|                                            |               |               |                 | Tunnelhill borough.....                    | .....          | .....            | .....                       |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from part of Milford township in 1908.<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form Ivyland borough in 1904.<sup>3</sup> County total includes population (1,083) of Harrisville borough and Mercer township, not returned separately in 1890.<sup>4</sup> Callery borough incorporated from part of Adams township in 1906.<sup>5</sup> West Liberty borough incorporated from part of Brady township in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Bruin and Eau Claire boroughs incorporated from parts of Parker township in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Cherry Valley borough incorporated from part of Venango township in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Returned as Evans City borough in 1900.<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (808) of Roxbury borough, annexed to Johnstown city since 1900.<sup>10</sup> County total includes population (619) of Coopersdale borough, annexed to Johnstown city between 1890 and 1900.<sup>11</sup> Part taken to form part of Vintondale borough in 1907.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated from part of Lower Yoder township in 1908.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated from part of Washington township in 1908.<sup>14</sup> Cresson and Sankertown boroughs incorporated from parts of Cresson township in 1906.<sup>15</sup> Roxbury borough annexed in 1901, parts of Lower and Upper Yoder townships annexed in 1900, and part of Stonycreek township annexed in 1907; part annexed to Upper Yoder township in 1901.<sup>16</sup> Part taken to form Brownstown borough in 1908 and part annexed to Johnstown city in 1900.<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of West Taylor township in 1908.<sup>18</sup> Part annexed to Johnstown city in 1907.





TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.)

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890            | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Clarion County</b> .....         | <b>36,638</b> | <b>34,283</b> | <b>36,802</b>   | <b>Clinton County</b> .....             | <b>31,545</b> | <b>29,197</b> | <b>28,685</b> |
| Ashland township.....               | 778           | 872           | 1,268           | Allison township.....                   | 409           | 332           | 1,112         |
| Beaver township.....                | 1,504         | 1,738         | 1,969           | Avis borough <sup>2</sup> .....         | 796           | .....         | .....         |
| Brady township.....                 | 248           | 200           | 237             | Bald Eagle township.....                | 592           | 679           | 818           |
| Callensburg borough.....            | 198           | 248           | 241             | Beech Creek borough.....                | 584           | 449           | 437           |
| Clarion borough.....                | 2,612         | 2,004         | 2,164           | Beech Creek township.....               | 727           | 627           | 705           |
| Clarion township.....               | 1,336         | 1,143         | 1,133           | Castanea township.....                  | 463           | 399           | 484           |
| Curllsville borough.....            | 98            | 131           | 154             | Chapman township.....                   | 1,399         | 1,266         | 1,123         |
| East Brady borough.....             | 1,493         | 1,233         | 1,228           | Colebrook township.....                 | 316           | 495           | 495           |
| Edenburg borough.....               | 616           | 704           | 751             | Crawford township.....                  | 376           | 420           | 440           |
| Elk township.....                   | 1,083         | 1,049         | 1,283           | Dunnstable township.....                | 335           | 394           | 449           |
| Farmington township.....            | 2,259         | 2,246         | 2,598           | East Keating township.....              | 171           | 225           | 229           |
| Hawthorn borough <sup>1</sup> ..... | 569           | 559           | 376             | Flemington borough.....                 | 1,022         | 864           | .....         |
| Highland township.....              | 506           | 657           | 624             | Gallagher township.....                 | 276           | 357           | 359           |
| Knox township.....                  | 845           | 836           | 888             | Greene township.....                    | 1,146         | 1,281         | 1,218         |
| Licking township.....               | 815           | 953           | 914             | Grugan township.....                    | 219           | 293           | 229           |
| Limestone township.....             | 1,445         | 1,381         | 1,457           | Lamar township.....                     | 1,366         | 1,508         | 1,393         |
| Madison township.....               | 2,119         | 1,674         | 1,759           | Ledy township.....                      | 700           | 663           | 677           |
| Millcreek township.....             | 711           | 829           | 842             | Lock Haven city.....                    | 7,772         | 7,210         | 7,358         |
| Monroe township.....                | 963           | 932           | 1,047           | Ward 1.....                             | 2,308         | .....         | .....         |
| New Bethlehem borough.....          | 1,625         | 1,269         | 1,026           | Ward 2.....                             | 1,649         | .....         | .....         |
| Paint township.....                 | 511           | 562           | 600             | Ward 3.....                             | 1,652         | .....         | .....         |
| Perry township.....                 | 2,142         | 1,886         | 1,706           | Ward 4.....                             | 2,169         | .....         | .....         |
| Piney township.....                 | 623           | 583           | 742             | Logan township.....                     | 819           | 852           | 938           |
| Porter township.....                | 1,501         | 1,553         | 1,861           | Loganton borough.....                   | 375           | 432           | 385           |
| Redbank township.....               | 1,991         | 1,961         | 2,035           | Mill Hall borough.....                  | 1,043         | 1,010         | 503           |
| Richland township.....              | 1,221         | 1,410         | 1,859           | Noyes township.....                     | 1,687         | 1,225         | 1,054         |
| Rimersburg borough.....             | 855           | 437           | 360             | Pine Creek township <sup>3</sup> .....  | 1,036         | 906           | 919           |
| St. Petersburg borough.....         | 453           | 482           | 655             | Porter township.....                    | 777           | 870           | 1,038         |
| Salem township.....                 | 936           | 1,080         | 1,147           | Renovo borough.....                     | 4,621         | 4,082         | 4,164         |
| Shippensburg borough.....           | 378           | 313           | 336             | East ward.....                          | 1,843         | .....         | .....         |
| Sligo borough.....                  | 754           | 505           | 495             | Middle ward.....                        | 1,850         | .....         | .....         |
| Strattanville borough.....          | 376           | 262           | 331             | West ward.....                          | 1,628         | .....         | .....         |
| Toby township.....                  | 1,697         | 1,048         | 1,161           | South Renovo borough.....               | 805           | 425           | 135           |
| Washington township.....            | 1,377         | 1,493         | 1,505           | Wayne township.....                     | 576           | 681           | 712           |
|                                     |               |               |                 | West Keating township.....              | 172           | 256           | 253           |
|                                     |               |               |                 | Woodward township.....                  | 965           | 937           | 1,063         |
| <b>Clearfield County</b> .....      | <b>93,768</b> | <b>80,614</b> | <b>2 69,565</b> | <b>Columbia County</b> .....            | <b>48,467</b> | <b>39,896</b> | <b>36,832</b> |
| Beccaria township.....              | 3,095         | 2,924         | 3,021           | Beaver township.....                    | 842           | 886           | 1,039         |
| Bell township.....                  | 1,682         | 1,583         | 1,484           | Benton borough.....                     | 719           | 635           | .....         |
| Bigler township.....                | 4,013         | 2,675         | 1,841           | Benton township.....                    | 769           | 857           | 1,252         |
| Bloom township.....                 | 451           | 570           | 364             | Berwick borough.....                    | 5,357         | 3,916         | 2,701         |
| Boggs township.....                 | 1,154         | 1,024         | 835             | Bloomsburg town.....                    | 7,413         | 6,170         | 4,635         |
| Bradford township.....              | 2,250         | 2,075         | 1,981           | Bloomsburg township <sup>4</sup> .....  | 2,761         | 1,833         | 1,292         |
| Brady township.....                 | 2,823         | 2,638         | 1,918           | Catawissa borough.....                  | 1,930         | 2,023         | .....         |
| Brislin borough.....                | 459           | 666           | 1,508           | Catawissa township.....                 | 503           | 560           | 2,348         |
| Burnside borough.....               | 493           | 647           | 292             | Center township.....                    | 1,233         | 1,189         | 1,195         |
| Burnside township.....              | 1,435         | 1,695         | 1,614           | Centralia borough.....                  | 2,429         | 2,048         | 2,761         |
| Chest township.....                 | 872           | 1,022         | 1,314           | Ward 1.....                             | 1,303         | .....         | .....         |
| Chester Hill borough.....           | 648           | 710           | 563             | Ward 2.....                             | 1,126         | .....         | .....         |
| Clearfield borough.....             | 6,851         | 5,081         | 2,248           | Cleveland township.....                 | 909           | 899           | .....         |
| Ward 1.....                         | 1,302         | .....         | .....           | Conyngham township.....                 | 3,127         | 3,037         | 2,739         |
| Ward 2.....                         | 2,006         | .....         | .....           | Fishing Creek township.....             | 1,031         | 1,181         | 1,447         |
| Ward 3.....                         | 2,035         | .....         | .....           | Franklin township.....                  | 537           | 549           | 522           |
| Ward 4.....                         | 1,608         | .....         | .....           | Greenwood township.....                 | 1,221         | 1,307         | 1,876         |
| Coalport borough.....               | 876           | 938           | 855             | Hemlock township.....                   | 898           | 927           | 946           |
| Cooper township.....                | 5,713         | 4,629         | 2,276           | Jackson township.....                   | 552           | 700           | 738           |
| Covington township.....             | 649           | 695           | 747             | Locust township.....                    | 1,191         | 1,200         | 1,973         |
| Curwensville borough.....           | 2,549         | 1,937         | 1,664           | Madison township.....                   | 909           | 1,025         | 1,072         |
| Ward 1.....                         | 1,330         | .....         | .....           | Main township.....                      | 567           | 652           | 595           |
| Ward 2.....                         | 1,229         | .....         | .....           | Mifflin township.....                   | 1,142         | 1,043         | 1,022         |
| Decatur township.....               | 3,562         | 3,810         | 4,779           | Millville borough.....                  | 611           | 593           | .....         |
| Dubois borough.....                 | 12,623        | 9,375         | 6,149           | Montour township.....                   | 625           | 618           | 638           |
| Ward 1.....                         | 4,892         | .....         | .....           | Mount Pleasant township.....            | 647           | 722           | 786           |
| Ward 2.....                         | 3,108         | .....         | .....           | Orange township.....                    | 348           | 446           | 1,000         |
| Ward 3.....                         | 1,739         | .....         | .....           | Orangeville borough.....                | 399           | 439           | .....         |
| Ward 4.....                         | 2,840         | .....         | .....           | Pine township.....                      | 834           | 976           | 965           |
| Ferguson township.....              | 705           | 914           | 981             | Roaring Creek township.....             | 569           | 631           | 580           |
| Girard township.....                | 606           | 570           | 587             | Scott township.....                     | 1,299         | 1,281         | 1,373         |
| Glen Hope borough.....              | 237           | 220           | 286             | Stillwater borough.....                 | 179           | 177           | .....         |
| Goshen township.....                | 514           | 501           | 476             | Sugarloaf township.....                 | 1,404         | 1,376         | 1,337         |
| Graham township.....                | 664           | 626           | 696             | West Berwick borough <sup>4</sup> ..... | 5,512         | .....         | .....         |
| Grampan borough.....                | 666           | 600           | 566             | Ward 1.....                             | 3,542         | .....         | .....         |
| Greenwood township.....             | 590           | 806           | .....           | Ward 2.....                             | 1,970         | .....         | .....         |
| Gulich township.....                | 2,112         | 1,071         | 1,300           | <b>Crawford County</b> .....            | <b>61,565</b> | <b>63,643</b> | <b>65,324</b> |
| Houtzdale borough.....              | 1,434         | 1,482         | 2,231           | Athens township.....                    | 822           | 1,106         | 1,244         |
| Huston township.....                | 2,653         | 1,974         | 2,443           | Beaver township.....                    | 957           | 1,018         | 1,131         |
| Irvona borough.....                 | 800           | 723           | .....           | Bloomfield township.....                | 1,062         | 1,244         | 1,307         |
| Jordan township.....                | 1,261         | 1,284         | 1,415           | Blooming Valley borough.....            | 150           | 177           | 206           |
| Karlsruhe township.....             | 1,332         | 1,066         | 1,368           | Cambridge township.....                 | 745           | 728           | 690           |
| Knox township.....                  | 1,064         | 864           | 2,773           | Cambridge Springs borough.....          | 1,514         | 1,495         | 912           |
| Lawrence township.....              | 4,024         | 3,370         | 2,666           | Centerville borough.....                | 264           | 260           | 655           |
| Lumber City borough.....            | 363           | 224           | 627             | Cochranon borough.....                  | 695           | 640           | 677           |
| Mahaffey borough.....               | 754           | 741           | 3,297           | Conneaut township.....                  | 1,230         | 1,477         | 1,559         |
| Morris township.....                | 4,994         | 4,460         | 1,78            | Conneaut Lake borough.....              | 725           | 343           | 291           |
| New Washington borough.....         | 174           | 213           | 173             | Conneautville borough.....              | 867           | 920           | 757           |
| Newburg borough.....                | 274           | 314           | 1,730           | Cusawago township.....                  | 968           | 1,264         | 1,468         |
| Osceola borough.....                | 2,437         | 2,030         | 806             | East Fairfield township.....            | 455           | 544           | 572           |
| Penn township.....                  | 936           | 840           | 1,445           | East Fallowfield township.....          | 915           | 1,082         | 1,199         |
| Pike township.....                  | 1,671         | 1,575         | .....           | East Mead township.....                 | 673           | 831           | .....         |
| Pine township.....                  | 32            | .....         | .....           | Fairfield township.....                 | 605           | 767           | 841           |
| Ramey borough.....                  | 1,045         | 866           | .....           | Geneva borough.....                     | 236           | 215           | 293           |
| Sandy township.....                 | 5,695         | 3,222         | 2,152           | Greenwood township.....                 | 1,105         | 1,320         | 1,465         |
| Stroutville borough.....            | 260           | 308           | .....           |                                         |               |               |               |
| Union township.....                 | 785           | 944           | 659             |                                         |               |               |               |
| Wallaceton borough.....             | 324           | 289           | 230             |                                         |               |               |               |
| Westover borough.....               | 569           | 654           | .....           |                                         |               |               |               |
| Woodward township.....              | 2,535         | 3,169         | 5,596           |                                         |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Name changed from West Millville in 1903.<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (621) of West Clearfield borough, annexed to Clearfield borough between 1890 and 1900.<sup>3</sup> Avis borough incorporated from part of Pine Creek township in 1903.<sup>4</sup> West Berwick borough incorporated from part of Briar Creek township in 1902.<sup>5</sup> County totals include population (533 in 1900; 548 in 1890) of Vallonia borough, annexed to Meadville city since 1900; and population (2,616 in 1890) of Mead township, taken to form East and West Mead townships between 1890 and 1900.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910   | 1900   | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910    | 1900   | 1890      |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------|
| <b>Crawford County—Continued.</b>          |        |        |       | <b>Dauphin County.....</b>                |         |        |           |
| Hartstown borough.....                     | 135    | 186    | 160   | Berrysburg borough.....                   | 377     | 398    | 426       |
| Hayfield township.....                     | 1,252  | 1,434  | 1,628 | Conewago township.....                    | 761     | 830    | 872       |
| Hydetown borough.....                      | 413    | 337    | 247   | Dauphin borough.....                      | 545     | 555    | 740       |
| Linesville borough.....                    | 833    | 661    | 552   | Derry township.....                       | 2,836   | 2,232  | 2,288     |
| Meadville city <sup>1</sup> .....          | 12,780 | 10,291 | 9,520 | East Hanover township.....                | 1,261   | 1,310  | 1,428     |
| Ward 1.....                                | 2,886  |        |       | Elizabethville borough.....               | 1,039   | 838    |           |
| Ward 2.....                                | 3,052  |        |       | Gratz borough.....                        | 536     | 489    | 490       |
| Ward 3.....                                | 5,401  |        |       | Halifax borough.....                      | 745     | 618    | 615       |
| Ward 4.....                                | 2,880  |        |       | Halifax township.....                     | 1,048   | 1,155  | 1,208     |
| Ward 5.....                                | 561    |        |       | Harrisburg city <sup>2</sup> .....        | 64,186  | 50,167 | 39,885    |
| North Shenango township.....               | 637    | 711    | 804   | Ward 1.....                               | 3,859   |        |           |
| Oil Creek township.....                    | 1,027  | 1,307  | 1,489 | Ward 2.....                               | 6,347   |        |           |
| Pine township.....                         | 389    | 336    | 351   | Ward 3.....                               | 1,900   |        |           |
| Randolph township.....                     | 1,519  | 1,774  | 1,906 | Ward 4.....                               | 3,292   |        |           |
| Riceville borough.....                     | 121    | 207    | 245   | Ward 5.....                               | 4,143   |        |           |
| Richmond township.....                     | 1,054  | 1,196  | 1,384 | Ward 6.....                               | 4,121   |        |           |
| Rockdale township.....                     | 994    | 1,149  | 1,309 | Ward 7.....                               | 7,851   |        |           |
| Rome township.....                         | 1,028  | 1,324  | 1,353 | Ward 8.....                               | 6,330   |        |           |
| Sadsbury township.....                     | 380    | 758    | 845   | Ward 9.....                               | 9,351   |        |           |
| Saegertown borough.....                    | 712    | 607    | 745   | Ward 10.....                              | 5,173   |        |           |
| South Shenango township.....               | 820    | 835    | 909   | Ward 11.....                              | 4,908   |        |           |
| Sparta township.....                       | 1,031  | 1,143  | 1,209 | Ward 12.....                              | 4,680   |        |           |
| Spartansburg borough.....                  | 460    | 488    | 516   | Ward 13.....                              | 2,286   |        |           |
| Spring township.....                       | 1,342  | 1,391  | 1,575 | Highspire borough <sup>3</sup> .....      | 1,669   |        |           |
| Springboro borough.....                    | 614    | 603    | 490   | Hummelstown borough.....                  | 2,128   | 1,729  | 1,486     |
| Steuben township.....                      | 685    | 925    | 997   | Jackson township.....                     | 886     | 983    | 1,137     |
| Summerhill township.....                   | 886    | 950    | 1,040 | Jefferson township.....                   | 270     | 286    | 317       |
| Summit township.....                       | 999    | 958    | 1,008 | Londonderry township.....                 | 1,224   | 1,385  | 2,381     |
| Titusville city.....                       | 8,533  | 8,244  | 8,073 | Lower Paxton township.....                | 1,471   | 1,421  | 1,517     |
| Ward 1.....                                | 2,445  |        |       | Lower Swatara township <sup>4</sup> ..... | 643     | 1,993  | 1,764     |
| Ward 2.....                                | 3,350  |        |       | Lykens borough.....                       | 2,943   | 2,762  | 2,450     |
| Ward 3.....                                | 1,054  |        |       | East ward.....                            | 1,022   |        |           |
| Ward 4.....                                | 1,684  |        |       | West ward.....                            | 1,921   |        |           |
| Townville borough.....                     | 317    | 327    | 358   | Lykens township.....                      | 1,261   | 1,255  | 1,242     |
| Troy township.....                         | 1,026  | 1,436  | 1,493 | Middle Paxton township.....               | 1,355   | 1,265  | 1,327     |
| Union township.....                        | 395    | 444    | 514   | Middletown borough.....                   | 5,374   | 5,603  | 5,080     |
| Venango borough.....                       | 251    | 233    | 278   | Ward 1.....                               | 1,930   |        |           |
| Vernon township.....                       | 477    | 495    | 530   | Ward 2.....                               | 1,922   |        |           |
| Wayne township.....                        | 1,922  | 1,854  | 2,014 | Ward 3.....                               | 1,622   |        |           |
| West Fallowfield township.....             | 1,125  | 1,366  | 1,573 | Mifflin township.....                     | 515     | 534    | 546       |
| West Mead township.....                    | 348    | 361    | 364   | Millersburg borough.....                  | 2,394   | 1,675  | 1,527     |
| West Shenango township.....                | 1,748  | 1,775  |       | Penbrook borough.....                     | 1,462   | 864    |           |
| Woodcock borough.....                      | 227    | 277    | 328   | Reed township.....                        | 253     | 275    | 267       |
| Woodcock township.....                     | 130    | 109    | 140   | Royalton borough.....                     | 1,033   | 1,106  |           |
|                                            | 957    | 1,187  | 1,283 | Rush township.....                        | 139     | 136    | 151       |
| <b>Cumberland County.....</b>              |        |        |       | South Hanover township.....               | 1,080   | 922    | 1,082     |
| Camp Hill borough.....                     | 875    | 360    | 191   | Steelton borough <sup>10</sup> .....      | 14,246  | 12,086 | 9,250     |
| Carlisle borough.....                      | 10,303 | 9,626  | 7,620 | Ward 1.....                               | 3,772   |        |           |
| Ward 1.....                                | 2,724  |        |       | Ward 2.....                               | 2,103   |        |           |
| Ward 2.....                                | 1,537  |        |       | Ward 3.....                               | 3,515   |        |           |
| Ward 3.....                                | 2,261  |        |       | Ward 4.....                               | 1,588   |        |           |
| Ward 4.....                                | 3,781  |        |       | Ward 5.....                               | 3,290   |        |           |
| Cooke township.....                        | 162    | 242    | 328   | Susquehanna township <sup>11</sup> .....  | 5,924   | 3,622  | 3,653     |
| Dickinson township.....                    | 1,637  | 1,559  | 1,731 | Swatara township <sup>12</sup> .....      | 5,630   | 4,816  | 3,329     |
| East Pennsboro township <sup>3</sup> ..... | 4,451  | 2,651  | 2,751 | Uniontown borough.....                    | 291     | 359    | 333       |
| Frankford township.....                    | 1,162  | 1,404  | 1,464 | Upper Paxton township.....                | 1,513   | 1,444  | 1,494     |
| Hampden township.....                      | 856    | 849    | 904   | Washington township.....                  | 908     | 970    | 1,698     |
| Hopewell township.....                     | 745    | 892    | 1,027 | Wayne township.....                       | 467     | 436    | 512       |
| Lemoyne borough <sup>4</sup> .....         | 1,393  |        |       | West Hanover township.....                | 947     | 1,010  | 1,013     |
| Lower Allen township <sup>4</sup> .....    | 1,589  | 1,592  | 1,018 | Wiconisco township.....                   | 2,668   | 2,674  | 2,280     |
| Lower Mifflin township.....                | 591    | 630    |       | Williams township.....                    | 1,130   | 1,290  | 1,485     |
| Mechanicsburg borough.....                 | 4,469  | 3,841  | 3,691 | Williamstown borough.....                 | 2,904   | 2,934  | 2,324     |
| Ward 1.....                                | 956    |        |       | East ward.....                            | 1,464   |        |           |
| Ward 2.....                                | 1,179  |        |       | West ward.....                            | 1,440   |        |           |
| Ward 3.....                                | 676    |        |       |                                           |         |        |           |
| Ward 4.....                                | 708    |        |       | <b>Delaware County.....</b>               |         |        |           |
| Ward 5.....                                | 950    |        |       |                                           | 117,906 | 94,762 | 13 74,683 |
| Middlesex township.....                    | 2,271  | 2,436  | 1,766 | Aldan borough.....                        | 661     | 206    |           |
| Monroe township.....                       | 1,540  | 1,691  | 1,744 | Aston township.....                       | 2,135   | 2,641  | 2,454     |
| Mount Holly Springs borough.....           | 1,272  | 1,328  | 1,190 | Bethel township.....                      | 535     | 580    | 595       |
| New Cumberland borough.....                | 1,472  | 1,035  | 754   | Birmingham township.....                  | 702     | 733    | 919       |
| Newburg borough.....                       | 264    | 340    | 376   | Chester city.....                         | 38,537  | 33,988 | 20,226    |
| Newton township.....                       | 1,423  | 1,614  | 1,713 | Ward 1.....                               | 2,554   |        |           |
| Newville borough.....                      | 1,449  | 1,655  | 1,562 | Ward 2.....                               | 3,741   |        |           |
| North ward.....                            | 736    |        |       | Ward 3.....                               | 2,945   |        |           |
| South ward.....                            | 713    |        |       | Ward 4.....                               | 2,548   |        |           |
| North Middleton township.....              | 857    | 929    | 994   | Ward 5.....                               | 4,160   |        |           |
| Penn township.....                         | 1,170  | 1,446  | 1,415 | Ward 6.....                               | 3,799   |        |           |
| Shippensburg borough.....                  | 3,457  | 3,228  | 2,188 | Ward 7.....                               | 5,047   |        |           |
| East ward.....                             | 866    |        |       | Ward 8.....                               | 3,555   |        |           |
| Middle ward.....                           | 1,407  |        |       | Ward 9.....                               | 3,199   |        |           |
| West ward.....                             | 1,094  |        |       | Ward 10.....                              | 3,001   |        |           |
| Shippensburg township.....                 | 574    | 595    | 744   | Ward 11.....                              | 4,188   |        |           |
| Shiremanstown borough.....                 | 545    | 504    | 432   | Chester township.....                     | 615     | 543    | 578       |
| Silver Spring township.....                | 1,586  | 1,804  | 2,005 | Clifton Heights borough.....              | 3,155   | 2,330  | 1,820     |
| South Middleton township.....              | 2,488  | 2,639  | 2,641 | Collingdale borough.....                  | 1,361   | 603    |           |
| Southampton township.....                  | 1,533  | 1,716  | 1,917 | Colwyn borough.....                       | 1,584   | 1,226  |           |
| Upper Allen township.....                  | 1,117  | 1,089  | 1,394 | Concord township.....                     | 1,213   | 1,471  | 1,276     |
| Upper Mifflin township.....                | 592    | 607    |       | Darby borough.....                        | 6,305   | 3,429  | 2,972     |
| West Pennsboro township.....               | 1,827  | 2,042  | 2,263 | Ward 1.....                               | 2,412   |        |           |
| Wormleysburg borough <sup>5</sup> .....    | 809    |        |       | Ward 2.....                               | 1,169   |        |           |
|                                            |        |        |       | Ward 3.....                               | 2,724   |        |           |

<sup>1</sup> Vallonia borough annexed in 1904.<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (1,388) of Mifflin township, taken to form Lower and Upper Mifflin townships between 1890 and 1900.<sup>3</sup> Wormleysburg borough incorporated from part of East Pennsboro township in 1908.<sup>4</sup> Lemoyne borough incorporated from part of Lower Allen township in 1907.<sup>5</sup> Includes population (1,073) of Carlisle Indian School, returned as in North Middleton township in 1900.<sup>6</sup> Exclusive of population (1,073) of Carlisle Indian School in Middlesex township, returned as in North Middleton township in 1900.<sup>7</sup> Parts of Susquehanna township annexed in 1907, 1908, and 1910 and part of Swatara township annexed in 1910.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated from part of Lower Swatara township in 1903.<sup>9</sup> Part taken to form Highspire borough and part annexed to Steelton borough in 1903.<sup>10</sup> Part of Lower Swatara township annexed in 1903 and parts of Swatara township annexed in 1903, 1904, and 1909.<sup>11</sup> Parts annexed to Harrisburg city in 1907, 1908, and 1910.<sup>12</sup> Parts annexed to Steelton borough in 1903, 1904, and 1909 and part annexed to Harrisburg city in 1910.<sup>13</sup> County total includes population (7,076) of South Chester borough, annexed to Chester city between 1890 and 1900; and population (4,529) of Eddystone and Ridley Park boroughs and Ridley township, not returned separately in 1890.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.             | 1910    | 1900   | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.          | 1910    | 1900    | 1890   |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| <b>Delaware County—Continued.</b> |         |        |                  | <b>Erie County—Continued.</b>  |         |         |        |
| Eddystone borough.....            | 1,167   | 776    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | North East township.....       | 2,058   | 1,962   | 2,124  |
| Edgemont township.....            | 525     | 552    | 567              | Platea borough.....            | 220     | 225     | 240    |
| Glenolden borough.....            | 1,157   | 873    | .....            | Springfield township.....      | 1,369   | 1,451   | 1,642  |
| Haverford township.....           | 3,989   | 2,414  | 1,733            | Summit township.....           | 865     | 871     | 903    |
| Lansdowne borough.....            | 4,066   | 2,630  | .....            | Union township.....            | 1,151   | 1,258   | 1,366  |
| Lower Chichester township.....    | 1,250   | 1,425  | 2,292            | Union City borough.....        | 3,684   | 3,104   | 2,261  |
| Marcus Hook borough.....          | 1,573   | 1,209  | .....            | Ward 1.....                    | 2,188   | .....   | .....  |
| Ward 1.....                       | 575     | .....  | .....            | Ward 2.....                    | 1,496   | .....   | .....  |
| Ward 2.....                       | 266     | .....  | .....            | Venango township.....          | 1,033   | 1,318   | 1,351  |
| Ward 3.....                       | 732     | .....  | .....            | Washington township.....       | 1,567   | 1,705   | 1,790  |
| Marple township.....              | 895     | 812    | 884              | Waterford borough.....         | 724     | 767     | 838    |
| Media borough.....                | 3,562   | 3,075  | 2,736            | Waterford township.....        | 1,328   | 1,457   | 1,537  |
| Middletown township.....          | 3,806   | 3,241  | 3,287            | Wattsburg borough.....         | 283     | 351     | 382    |
| Millbourne borough.....           | 322     | .....  | .....            | Wayne township.....            | 997     | 1,081   | 1,124  |
| Morton borough.....               | 1,071   | 889    | .....            |                                |         |         |        |
| Nether Providence township.....   | 1,941   | 2,033  | 1,817            | <b>Fayette County.....</b>     |         |         |        |
| Newtown township.....             | 739     | 738    | 648              |                                | 167,449 | 110,412 | 80,006 |
| Norwood borough.....              | 1,668   | 1,286  | .....            | Bellevue borough.....          | 2,372   | 1,901   | 1,147  |
| Prospect Park borough.....        | 1,655   | 1,050  | .....            | Brownsville borough.....       | 2,324   | 1,552   | 1,417  |
| Radnor township.....              | 7,094   | 5,474  | 3,799            | Brownsville township.....      | 865     | 291     | 252    |
| Ridley township.....              | 2,945   | 1,973  | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | Bullskin township.....         | 3,881   | 4,120   | 3,519  |
| Ridley Park borough.....          | 1,761   | 1,234  | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | Connellsville borough.....     | 12,845  | 7,160   | 5,629  |
| Rutledge borough.....             | 523     | 369    | 269              | Ward 1.....                    | 1,625   | .....   | .....  |
| Sharon Hill borough.....          | 1,401   | 1,058  | .....            | Ward 2.....                    | 2,225   | .....   | .....  |
| Springfield township.....         | 1,132   | 889    | 2,436            | Ward 3.....                    | 2,818   | .....   | .....  |
| Swarthmore borough.....           | 1,899   | 903    | .....            | Ward 4.....                    | 2,055   | .....   | .....  |
| Thornbury township.....           | 1,944   | 1,864  | 926              | Ward 5.....                    | 1,674   | .....   | .....  |
| Tinicum township.....             | 1,135   | 472    | 188              | Ward 6.....                    | 1,670   | .....   | .....  |
| Upland borough.....               | 2,221   | 2,131  | 2,275            | Ward 7.....                    | 983     | .....   | .....  |
| Upper Chichester township.....    | 671     | 601    | 564              | Connellsville township.....    | 3,876   | 3,653   | 2,165  |
| Upper Darby township.....         | 5,385   | 3,821  | 4,773            | Dawson borough.....            | 848     | 825     | 668    |
| Upper Providence township.....    | 961     | 1,053  | 1,013            | Dunbar borough.....            | 1,970   | 1,662   | 1,381  |
| Yeadon borough.....               | 882     | 689    | .....            | Dunbar township.....           | 12,863  | 13,733  | 10,503 |
|                                   |         |        |                  | Everson borough.....           | 1,759   | .....   | .....  |
| <b>Elk County.....</b>            |         |        |                  | Fairchance borough.....        | 1,760   | 1,219   | 1,092  |
|                                   | 35,871  | 32,903 | 22,239           | Fayette City borough.....      | 2,005   | 1,595   | 931    |
| Benezette township.....           | 1,906   | 1,365  | 1,025            | Franklin township.....         | 3,962   | 2,817   | 1,668  |
| Benzinger township.....           | 2,160   | 2,294  | 2,733            | Georges township.....          | 8,662   | 4,295   | 3,478  |
| Fox township.....                 | 3,163   | 3,221  | 2,951            | German township.....           | 11,844  | 5,154   | 1,770  |
| Highland township.....            | 1,298   | 1,415  | 849              | Henry Clay township.....       | 1,206   | 1,208   | 1,311  |
| Horton township.....              | 2,135   | 2,855  | 2,204            | Jefferson township.....        | 3,267   | 2,896   | 1,656  |
| Jay township.....                 | 2,006   | 1,048  | 983              | Lower Tyrone township.....     | 1,481   | 2,360   | 2,153  |
| Johnsonburg borough.....          | 4,334   | 3,894  | .....            | Luzerne township.....          | 4,332   | 1,155   | 1,849  |
| Jones township.....               | 3,092   | 3,663  | 2,845            | Markleysburg borough.....      | 227     | 210     | .....  |
| Millstone township.....           | 1,017   | 1,044  | 357              | Masontown borough.....         | 890     | 466     | 391    |
| Ridgway borough.....              | 5,408   | 3,515  | 1,903            | Menallen township.....         | 7,580   | 2,079   | 1,392  |
| Ward 1.....                       | 682     | .....  | .....            | Nicholson township.....        | 3,534   | 1,324   | 1,483  |
| Ward 2.....                       | 772     | .....  | .....            | North Union township.....      | 11,968  | 9,617   | 5,099  |
| Ward 3.....                       | 1,702   | .....  | .....            | Ohlerville borough.....        | 535     | 423     | .....  |
| Ward 4.....                       | 1,166   | .....  | .....            | Perry township.....            | 6,912   | 4,449   | 1,623  |
| Ward 5.....                       | 1,096   | .....  | .....            | Point Marion borough.....      | 1,389   | 575     | .....  |
| Ridgway township.....             | 1,817   | 2,161  | 3,241            | Redstone township.....         | 9,525   | 1,187   | 1,122  |
| St. Marys borough.....            | 6,346   | 4,295  | 1,745            | Saltlick township.....         | 1,379   | 1,415   | 1,339  |
| Spring Creek township.....        | 1,189   | 2,133  | 1,403            | Smithfield borough.....        | 749     | 625     | .....  |
|                                   |         |        |                  | South Brownsville borough..... | 3,943   | 1,805   | 1,080  |
| <b>Erie County.....</b>           |         |        |                  | South Union township.....      | 6,721   | 4,317   | 3,740  |
|                                   | 115,517 | 98,473 | 86,074           | Springfield township.....      | 2,179   | 2,077   | 1,704  |
| Albion borough.....               | 1,534   | 695    | 366              | Springhill township.....       | 2,999   | 1,762   | 1,720  |
| Amity township.....               | 799     | 935    | 912              | Stewart township.....          | 1,197   | 1,258   | 1,534  |
| Concord township.....             | 876     | 904    | 991              | Uniontown borough.....         | 13,344  | 7,344   | 6,359  |
| Conneaut township.....            | 1,393   | 1,329  | 1,386            | Ward 1.....                    | 1,608   | .....   | .....  |
| Corry city.....                   | 5,991   | 5,369  | 5,677            | Ward 2.....                    | 4,989   | .....   | .....  |
| Ward 1.....                       | 1,419   | .....  | .....            | Ward 3.....                    | 3,527   | .....   | .....  |
| Ward 2.....                       | 1,022   | .....  | .....            | Ward 4.....                    | 3,220   | .....   | .....  |
| Ward 3.....                       | 1,965   | .....  | .....            | Upper Tyrone township.....     | 3,798   | 6,124   | 4,718  |
| Ward 4.....                       | 1,585   | .....  | .....            | Vanderbilt borough.....        | 1,198   | .....   | .....  |
| East Springfield borough.....     | 348     | 324    | .....            | Washington township.....       | 3,922   | 2,708   | 1,283  |
| Edinboro borough.....             | 666     | 691    | 1,107            | Wharton township.....          | 1,338   | 1,619   | 1,599  |
| Elgin borough.....                | 148     | 138    | 169              |                                |         |         |        |
| Elk Creek township.....           | 1,459   | 1,362  | 1,325            | <b>Forest County.....</b>      |         |         |        |
| Erie city.....                    | 66,525  | 52,733 | 40,634           |                                | 9,435   | 11,039  | 8,482  |
| Ward 1.....                       | 10,191  | .....  | .....            | Barnett township.....          | 820     | 1,269   | 850    |
| Ward 2.....                       | 14,791  | .....  | .....            | Green township.....            | 748     | 1,159   | 857    |
| Ward 3.....                       | 11,647  | .....  | .....            | Harmony township.....          | 972     | 978     | 545    |
| Ward 4.....                       | 9,711   | .....  | .....            | Hickory township.....          | 1,049   | 895     | 1,099  |
| Ward 5.....                       | 10,313  | .....  | .....            | Howe township.....             | 1,200   | 1,670   | 1,276  |
| Ward 6.....                       | 9,867   | .....  | .....            | Jenks township.....            | 1,492   | 2,423   | 1,752  |
| Fairview borough.....             | 349     | 327    | 305              | Kingsley township.....         | 1,696   | 1,169   | 779    |
| Fairview township.....            | 1,232   | 1,241  | 1,295            | Tionesta borough.....          | 803     | 815     | 677    |
| Franklin township.....            | 761     | 888    | 963              | Tionesta township.....         | 655     | 661     | 647    |
| Girard borough.....               | 1,165   | 954    | 626              |                                |         |         |        |
| Girard township.....              | 2,504   | 2,126  | 2,280            | <b>Franklin County.....</b>    |         |         |        |
| Greene township.....              | 1,294   | 1,406  | 1,511            |                                | 59,775  | 54,902  | 51,433 |
| Greenfield township.....          | 857     | 1,001  | 1,432            | Antrim township.....           | 4,056   | 4,566   | 4,359  |
| Harborside township.....          | 2,074   | 1,687  | 1,660            | Chambersburg borough.....      | 11,900  | 8,864   | 7,863  |
| Le Boeuf township.....            | 918     | 1,079  | 1,215            | Ward 1.....                    | 2,445   | .....   | .....  |
| McKean township.....              | 1,182   | 1,247  | 1,330            | Ward 2.....                    | 2,690   | .....   | .....  |
| Middleboro borough.....           | 207     | 207    | 195              | Ward 3.....                    | 3,745   | .....   | .....  |
| Mill Village borough.....         | 290     | 321    | 320              | Ward 4.....                    | 1,934   | .....   | .....  |
| Millcreek township.....           | 4,994   | 3,891  | 3,279            | Ward 5.....                    | 988     | .....   | .....  |
| North East borough.....           | 2,672   | 2,068  | 1,538            | Fannett township.....          | 1,880   | 2,253   | 2,330  |
| Ward 1.....                       | 1,662   | .....  | .....            | Greencastle borough.....       | 1,919   | 1,463   | 1,525  |
| Ward 2.....                       | 1,110   | .....  | .....            |                                |         |         |        |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.<sup>2</sup> Millbourne borough incorporated from part of Upper Darby township in 1909.<sup>3</sup> Returned as Springfield in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Part of Millcreek township annexed to Erie city in 1907.<sup>5</sup> Name changed from Lockport in 1903.<sup>6</sup> County totals include population (1,532 in 1900; 1,221 in 1890) of New Haven borough, annexed to Connellsville borough since 1900.<sup>7</sup> New Haven borough annexed in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Vanderbilt borough incorporated from part of Dunbar township in 1904.<sup>9</sup> Everson borough incorporated from part of Upper Tyrone township in 1903.<sup>10</sup> Name changed from Bridgeport in 1908.<sup>11</sup> Parts of Guilford township annexed in 1902 and 1903 and part of Hamilton township annexed in 1908.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                       | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Franklin County—Continued.</b>          |       |       |       | <b>Huntingdon County—Continued.</b>         |       |       |       |
| Greene township.....                       | 4,038 | 3,878 | 3,579 | Logan township.....                         | 465   | 596   | 586   |
| Guilford township <sup>1</sup> .....       | 3,484 | 3,785 | 3,754 | Mapleton borough.....                       | 752   | 612   | 715   |
| Hamilton township <sup>2</sup> .....       | 1,543 | 1,851 | 1,680 | Marklesburg borough.....                    | 211   | 260   | 279   |
| Letterkenny township.....                  | 1,993 | 2,199 | 2,293 | Mill Creek borough <sup>3</sup> .....       | 308   | ..... | ..... |
| Lurgan township.....                       | 1,134 | 1,171 | 1,281 | Miller township.....                        | 247   | 311   | 345   |
| Mercersburg borough <sup>4</sup> .....     | 1,410 | 956   | 967   | Morris township.....                        | 449   | 419   | 726   |
| Metal township.....                        | 1,295 | 1,482 | 1,627 | Mount Union borough.....                    | 3,338 | 1,086 | 810   |
| Montgomery township <sup>5</sup> .....     | 2,534 | 3,064 | 2,990 | Ward 1.....                                 | 889   | ..... | ..... |
| Peters township.....                       | 2,893 | 2,942 | 3,088 | Ward 2.....                                 | 1,285 | ..... | ..... |
| Quincy township.....                       | 3,517 | 3,033 | 2,972 | Ward 3.....                                 | 1,184 | ..... | ..... |
| St. Thomas township.....                   | 2,086 | 2,133 | 2,180 | Oneida township.....                        | 364   | 391   | 401   |
| Southampton township, including Orrstown   | ..... | ..... | ..... | Orbisonia borough.....                      | 618   | 653   | 963   |
| borough.....                               | 1,802 | 1,835 | 1,836 | Penn township.....                          | 826   | 922   | 904   |
| Orrstown borough.....                      | 247   | 245   | 268   | Petersburg borough.....                     | 705   | 781   | 555   |
| Warren township.....                       | 449   | 550   | 566   | Porter township.....                        | 993   | 839   | 906   |
| Washington township.....                   | 4,743 | 3,481 | 2,732 | Rockhill borough.....                       | 504   | 495   | 657   |
| Waynesboro borough.....                    | 7,199 | 5,396 | 3,811 | Saltillo borough.....                       | 410   | 377   | 254   |
| Ward 1.....                                | 2,463 | ..... | ..... | Shade Gap borough.....                      | 143   | 138   | 209   |
| Ward 2.....                                | 1,524 | ..... | ..... | Shirley township.....                       | 1,334 | 1,221 | 1,522 |
| Ward 3.....                                | 3,212 | ..... | ..... | Shirleysburg borough.....                   | 256   | 230   | 325   |
| <b>Fulton County.....</b>                  |       |       |       | Smithfield township.....                    | 1,377 | 953   | 621   |
| Ayr township.....                          | 1,306 | 1,310 | 1,331 | Springfield township.....                   | 668   | 735   | 810   |
| Belfast township.....                      | 973   | 946   | 895   | Spruce Creek township.....                  | 757   | 789   | ..... |
| Bethel township.....                       | 844   | 844   | 1,012 | Tell township.....                          | 922   | 990   | 1,108 |
| Brush Creek township.....                  | 617   | 611   | 682   | Three Springs borough.....                  | 248   | 196   | 192   |
| Dublin township.....                       | 858   | 899   | 941   | Tod township.....                           | 908   | 703   | 753   |
| Licking Creek township.....                | 910   | 996   | 951   | Union township.....                         | 821   | 775   | 831   |
| McConnellsburg borough.....                | 579   | 576   | 594   | Walker township.....                        | 602   | 576   | 611   |
| Taylor township.....                       | 972   | 995   | 1,062 | Warriorsmark township.....                  | 1,247 | 1,348 | 1,343 |
| Thompson township.....                     | 784   | 812   | 796   | West township.....                          | 491   | 571   | 773   |
| Todd township.....                         | 633   | 635   | 582   | Wood township <sup>6</sup> .....            | 1,346 | ..... | ..... |
| Union township.....                        | 640   | 706   | 735   | <b>Indiana County.....</b>                  |       |       |       |
| Wells township.....                        | 587   | 594   | 656   | <b>66,210</b>                               |       |       |       |
| <b>Greene County.....</b>                  |       |       |       | <b>42,556</b>                               |       |       |       |
| Aleppo township.....                       | 1,218 | 1,348 | 1,537 | <b>10 42,175</b>                            |       |       |       |
| Carnichaels borough.....                   | 478   | 456   | 445   | Armagh borough.....                         | 82    | 131   | 162   |
| Center township.....                       | 1,662 | 1,775 | 1,767 | Armstrong township.....                     | 992   | 1,069 | 1,205 |
| Clarksville borough <sup>7</sup> .....     | 208   | ..... | ..... | Banks township.....                         | 1,872 | 1,708 | 1,485 |
| Cumberland township.....                   | 1,524 | 1,734 | 1,729 | Blacklick township.....                     | 800   | 707   | 800   |
| Dunkard township.....                      | 1,120 | 1,310 | 1,366 | Blairsville borough.....                    | 3,572 | 3,386 | 3,126 |
| East Waynesburg borough <sup>8</sup> ..... | 906   | ..... | ..... | Ward 1.....                                 | 988   | ..... | ..... |
| Franklin township <sup>9</sup> .....       | 2,426 | 2,160 | 2,034 | Ward 2.....                                 | 1,159 | ..... | ..... |
| Gilmore township.....                      | 676   | 835   | 948   | Ward 3.....                                 | 1,507 | ..... | ..... |
| Greene township.....                       | 514   | 572   | 569   | Brushvalley township.....                   | 899   | 987   | 1,180 |
| Greensboro borough.....                    | 442   | 399   | 427   | Buffington township.....                    | 1,287 | 653   | 652   |
| Jackson township.....                      | 1,017 | 1,099 | 1,226 | Burrell township.....                       | 3,109 | 1,435 | 1,414 |
| Jefferson borough.....                     | 357   | 311   | 327   | Canoe township.....                         | 3,809 | 1,290 | 1,276 |
| Jefferson township <sup>10</sup> .....     | 703   | 976   | 922   | Center township.....                        | 3,124 | 1,500 | 1,387 |
| Monongahela township.....                  | 700   | 742   | 814   | Cherryhill township <sup>11</sup> .....     | 2,198 | 1,648 | 1,957 |
| Morgan township <sup>11</sup> .....        | 731   | 978   | 1,036 | Cherrytree borough.....                     | 439   | 312   | 324   |
| Morris township.....                       | 1,297 | 1,427 | 1,585 | Clymer borough <sup>12</sup> .....          | 1,753 | ..... | ..... |
| Mount Morris borough.....                  | 382   | 345   | ..... | Conemaugh township.....                     | 2,510 | 1,653 | 1,558 |
| Perry township.....                        | 1,011 | 1,068 | 1,610 | Creekside borough <sup>13</sup> .....       | 563   | ..... | ..... |
| Rices Landing borough <sup>14</sup> .....  | 671   | ..... | ..... | East Mahoning township.....                 | 827   | 895   | 1,090 |
| Richhill township.....                     | 2,346 | 2,766 | 2,900 | East Wheatfield township.....               | 980   | 859   | 786   |
| Springhill township.....                   | 1,550 | 1,821 | 1,901 | Glen Campbell borough.....                  | 1,099 | 1,628 | ..... |
| Washington township.....                   | 715   | 893   | 866   | Grant township.....                         | 1,095 | 1,285 | 1,350 |
| Wayne township.....                        | 1,781 | 1,824 | 1,757 | Green township.....                         | 5,021 | 2,128 | 2,402 |
| Waynesburg borough.....                    | 3,545 | 2,544 | 2,101 | Homer City borough.....                     | 985   | 570   | 505   |
| North ward.....                            | 1,603 | ..... | ..... | Indiana borough.....                        | 5,749 | 4,142 | 1,903 |
| South ward.....                            | 1,942 | ..... | ..... | Ward 1.....                                 | 1,237 | ..... | ..... |
| Whitely township.....                      | 842   | 898   | 1,068 | Ward 2.....                                 | 1,232 | ..... | ..... |
| <b>Huntingdon County.....</b>              |       |       |       | Ward 3.....                                 | 2,806 | ..... | ..... |
| Alexandria borough.....                    | 432   | 406   | 438   | Ward 4.....                                 | 1,074 | ..... | ..... |
| Barree township.....                       | 423   | 521   | 601   | Jacksonville borough.....                   | 87    | 82    | 83    |
| Birmingham borough.....                    | 196   | 240   | 225   | Marion Center borough.....                  | 366   | 294   | 367   |
| Brady township <sup>15</sup> .....         | 470   | 766   | 817   | Mechanicsburg borough.....                  | 159   | 161   | 198   |
| Broad Top City borough.....                | 478   | 258   | 240   | Montgomery township.....                    | 3,382 | 1,299 | 1,111 |
| Carbon township <sup>16</sup> .....        | 843   | 1,377 | 1,311 | North Mahoning township.....                | 990   | 1,122 | 1,255 |
| Cass township.....                         | 561   | 544   | 590   | Pine township.....                          | 2,563 | 911   | 1,005 |
| Cassville borough.....                     | 165   | 168   | 185   | Plumville borough <sup>17</sup> .....       | 414   | ..... | ..... |
| Clay township.....                         | 794   | 820   | 904   | Rayne township.....                         | 3,485 | 1,619 | 1,897 |
| Coalmont borough.....                      | 228   | 182   | 219   | Saltsburg borough.....                      | 1,044 | 828   | 1,088 |
| Cromwell township.....                     | 975   | 995   | 1,224 | Shelocka borough.....                       | 117   | 92    | 82    |
| Dublin township.....                       | 851   | 996   | 967   | Smicksburg borough.....                     | 230   | 237   | 229   |
| Dudley borough.....                        | 440   | 290   | 281   | South Mahoning township <sup>18</sup> ..... | 1,273 | 1,266 | 1,331 |
| Franklin township.....                     | 553   | 656   | 1,145 | Washington township <sup>19</sup> .....     | 1,173 | 1,349 | 1,573 |
| Henderson township.....                    | 560   | 615   | 630   | West Mahoning township.....                 | 837   | 948   | 1,056 |
| Hopewell township.....                     | 510   | 570   | 611   | West Wheatfield township.....               | 1,589 | 1,873 | 1,771 |
| Huntingdon borough.....                    | 6,861 | 6,053 | 5,729 | White township.....                         | 1,985 | 1,400 | 1,635 |
| Ward 1.....                                | 1,069 | ..... | ..... | Young township.....                         | 3,751 | 1,089 | 1,238 |
| Ward 2.....                                | 1,555 | ..... | ..... | <b>Jefferson County.....</b>                |       |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                | 1,852 | ..... | ..... | <b>63,090</b>                               |       |       |       |
| Ward 4.....                                | 2,398 | ..... | ..... | <b>59,113</b>                               |       |       |       |
| Jackson township.....                      | 727   | 1,276 | 1,450 | <b>44,005</b>                               |       |       |       |
| Juniata township.....                      | 411   | 402   | 403   | Barnett township.....                       | 330   | 460   | 360   |
| Lincoln township.....                      | 516   | 548   | 552   | Beaver township.....                        | 1,439 | 876   | 993   |

<sup>1</sup> Parts annexed to Chambersburg borough in 1902 and 1903.<sup>2</sup> Part annexed to Chambersburg borough in 1908.<sup>3</sup> Mercersburg borough returned with Montgomery township in 1900, now independent.<sup>4</sup> Exc. use of population of Mercersburg borough.<sup>5</sup> Clarksville borough incorporated from part of Morgan township in 1909.<sup>6</sup> East Waynesburg borough incorporated from part of Franklin township in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Rices Landing borough incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Mill Creek borough incorporated from part of Brady township in 1905.<sup>9</sup> Wood township organized from part of Carbon township in 1905.<sup>10</sup> County total includes population (1,634) of West Indiana borough, annexed to Indiana borough between 1890 and 1900.<sup>11</sup> Clymer borough incorporated from part of Cherryhill township in 1908.<sup>12</sup> Creekside borough incorporated from part of Washington township in 1905.<sup>13</sup> Plumville borough incorporated from part of South Mahoning township in 1906.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated from part of Washington township in 1900.



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[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

<sup>1</sup> Name changed from Punxsutawney in 1907. Clayville borough annexed in 1901.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes population (2,371 in 1900; 1,402 in 1890) of Clayville borough.  
<sup>3</sup> Sykesville borough incorporated from part of Winslow township in 1902.  
<sup>4</sup> Part taken to form Falls Creek borough in 1900.  
<sup>5</sup> County totals include population (45 in 1900; 4,422 in 1890) of Old Forge township, annexed to Taylor borough since 1900.  
<sup>6</sup> Parts annexed to Taylor borough and Scranton city in 1901 and 1904, respectively.  
<sup>7</sup> Moscow borough incorporated from part of Madison township in 1908.  
<sup>8</sup> Part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1904.  
<sup>9</sup> Old Forge township annexed in 1903 and part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1901.  
<sup>10</sup> Part of West Hempfield township annexed in 1904.  
<sup>11</sup> Denver borough incorporated from part of East Cocalico township in 1900.  
<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form Terre Hill borough in 1907.





TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                 | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.            | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Lehigh County—Continued.</b>       |                |                |                | <b>Luzerne County—Continued.</b> |        |        |        |
| South Allentown borough <sup>1</sup>  | 1,814          |                |                | Kingston borough                 | 6,449  | 3,846  | 2,381  |
| South Whitehall township <sup>2</sup> | 2,497          | 2,472          | 2,204          | Ward 1                           | 1,360  |        |        |
| Upper Macungie township               | 2,609          | 2,081          | 2,611          | Ward 2                           | 1,371  |        |        |
| Upper Milford township                | 1,923          | 2,712          | 2,394          | Ward 3                           | 2,441  |        |        |
| Upper Saucon township                 | 2,415          | 2,271          | 2,832          | Ward 4                           | 1,277  |        |        |
| Washington township                   | 3,477          | 3,096          | 2,668          | Kingston township <sup>3</sup>   | 1,049  | 2,061  | 3,809  |
| Welsenberg township                   | 1,222          | 1,366          | 1,514          | Lafin borough                    | 528    | 254    | 231    |
| Whitehall township                    | 9,350          | 7,935          | 5,514          | Lake township                    | 1,223  | 1,397  | 1,144  |
|                                       |                |                |                | Larksville borough <sup>10</sup> | 9,288  |        |        |
| <b>Luzerne County</b>                 | <b>343,186</b> | <b>257,121</b> | <b>201,203</b> | Laurel Run borough               | 790    | 696    | 606    |
| Ashley borough                        | 5,601          | 4,046          | 3,192          | Ward 1                           | 672    |        |        |
| Ward 1                                | 2,005          |                |                | Ward 2                           | 218    |        |        |
| Ward 2                                | 1,261          |                |                | Lehman township                  | 1,092  | 1,120  | 1,093  |
| Ward 3                                | 2,336          |                |                | Luzerne borough                  | 5,426  | 3,817  | 2,398  |
| Ward 4                                | 4,634          | 3,487          | 3,081          | Ward 1                           | 1,693  |        |        |
| Avoca borough                         | 1,371          |                |                | Ward 2                           | 1,354  |        |        |
| Ward 1                                | 1,614          |                |                | Ward 3                           | 1,265  |        |        |
| Ward 2                                | 1,649          |                |                | Ward 4                           | 1,184  | 2,224  | 2,075  |
| Ward 3                                | 353            | 240            | 343            | Miners Mills borough             | 3,159  |        |        |
| Bear Creek township                   | 1,945          | 2,352          | 2,178          | Ward 1                           | 1,734  |        |        |
| Black Creek township                  | 110            | 103            | 94             | Ward 2                           | 1,425  |        |        |
| Buck township                         | 1,862          | 1,661          | 1,984          | Nanticoke borough                | 18,877 | 12,116 | 10,044 |
| Butler township                       | 406            |                |                | Ward 1                           | 1,909  |        |        |
| Conyngham borough <sup>4</sup>        | 2,184          | 1,373          | 1,299          | Ward 2                           | 1,100  |        |        |
| Conyngham township                    | 548            | 420            |                | Ward 3                           | 488    |        |        |
| Courtdale borough                     | 576            | 543            | 415            | Ward 4                           | 1,077  |        |        |
| Dallas borough                        | 919            | 1,006          | 885            | Ward 5                           | 2,176  |        |        |
| Dallas township                       | 680            | 796            | 973            | Ward 6                           | 1,143  |        |        |
| Denison township                      | 791            | 830            | 742            | Ward 7                           | 1,060  |        |        |
| Dorrance township                     | 4,046          | 2,211          | 586            | Ward 8                           | 1,923  |        |        |
| Dorranceon borough <sup>5</sup>       | 1,237          |                |                | Ward 9                           | 5,894  |        |        |
| Ward 1                                | 795            |                |                | Ward 10                          | 1,241  |        |        |
| Ward 2                                | 887            |                |                | Ward 11                          | 3,464  |        |        |
| Ward 3                                | 1,127          |                |                | Nescopeck borough                | 1,578  | 1,100  |        |
| Ward 4                                | 7,487          |                |                | Nescopeck township               | 618    | 702    | 1,456  |
| Duryea borough <sup>6</sup>           | 1,439          |                |                | New Columbus borough             | 175    | 202    | 214    |
| Ward 1                                | 2,000          |                |                | Newport township                 | 10,277 | 6,529  | 5,411  |
| Ward 2                                | 2,160          |                |                | Nuangola borough <sup>11</sup>   | 4,338  | 2,529  | 2,412  |
| Ward 3                                | 1,272          |                |                | Parsons borough <sup>12</sup>    | 16,267 | 12,656 | 10,302 |
| Ward 4                                | 626            |                |                | Pittston city                    | 1,160  |        |        |
| Edwardsville borough <sup>7</sup>     | 8,407          | 5,165          | 3,284          | Ward 1                           | 764    |        |        |
| Ward 1                                | 2,678          |                |                | Ward 2                           | 1,460  |        |        |
| Ward 2                                | 1,224          |                |                | Ward 3                           | 1,411  |        |        |
| Ward 3                                | 764            |                |                | Ward 4                           | 1,620  |        |        |
| Ward 4                                | 1,423          |                |                | Ward 5                           | 2,157  |        |        |
| Ward 5                                | 915            |                |                | Ward 6                           | 1,295  |        |        |
| Ward 6                                | 614            |                |                | Ward 7                           | 588    |        |        |
| Ward 7                                | 889            |                |                | Ward 8                           | 1,077  |        |        |
| Exeter borough                        | 3,537          | 1,948          | 790            | Ward 9                           | 2,280  |        |        |
| Ward 1                                | 249            |                |                | Ward 10                          | 2,565  |        |        |
| Ward 2                                | 2,083          |                |                | Ward 11                          | 7,033  | 4,370  | 3,284  |
| Ward 3                                | 1,260          |                |                | Pittston township                | 10,529 | 6,872  | 6,576  |
| Exeter township                       | 524            | 504            | 452            | Plains township <sup>13</sup>    | 16,996 | 13,649 | 9,344  |
| Fairmount township                    | 939            | 1,070          | 1,090          | Plymouth borough                 | 2,339  |        |        |
| Fairview township                     | 894            | 1,087          | 1,008          | Ward 1                           | 1,420  |        |        |
| Forty Fort borough                    | 2,353          | 1,557          | 1,031          | Ward 2                           | 1,301  |        |        |
| Ward 1                                | 810            |                |                | Ward 3                           | 945    |        |        |
| Ward 2                                | 856            |                |                | Ward 4                           | 994    |        |        |
| Ward 3                                | 687            |                |                | Ward 5                           | 2,294  |        |        |
| Foster township                       | 5,545          | 4,497          | 7,590          | Ward 6                           | 1,070  |        |        |
| Franklin township                     | 460            | 501            | 521            | Ward 7                           | 1,667  |        |        |
| Freeland borough                      | 6,167          | 5,254          | 1,730          | Ward 8                           | 1,287  |        |        |
| Ward 1                                | 847            |                |                | Ward 9                           | 600    |        |        |
| Ward 2                                | 944            |                |                | Ward 10                          | 958    |        |        |
| Ward 3                                | 885            |                |                | Ward 11                          | 1,225  |        |        |
| Ward 4                                | 1,260          |                |                | Ward 12                          | 898    |        |        |
| Ward 5                                | 1,374          |                |                | Ward 13                          | 3,374  | 9,655  | 8,363  |
| Ward 6                                | 887            |                |                | Plymouth township <sup>14</sup>  | 1,875  |        |        |
| Hanover township                      | 6,965          | 4,655          | 2,579          | Pringle township <sup>15</sup>   | 1,127  | 1,386  | 1,102  |
| Hazel township <sup>8</sup>           | 11,014         | 15,143         | 12,494         | Ross township                    | 1,624  | 1,317  | 1,303  |
| Hazleton city <sup>9</sup>            | 25,452         | 14,230         | 11,872         | Salem township                   | 1,917  | 1,456  | 1,448  |
| Ward 1                                | 1,637          |                |                | Shickshinny borough              | 540    |        |        |
| Ward 2                                | 1,343          |                |                | Ward 1                           | 517    |        |        |
| Ward 3                                | 2,342          |                |                | Ward 2                           | 578    |        |        |
| Ward 4                                | 2,078          |                |                | Ward 3                           | 232    |        |        |
| Ward 5                                | 1,062          |                |                | Ward 4                           | 554    | 543    | 409    |
| Ward 6                                | 635            |                |                | Slocum township                  | 1,352  | 1,500  | 1,854  |
| Ward 7                                | 1,043          |                |                | Sugarloaf township <sup>16</sup> | 2,439  | 1,887  | 2,586  |
| Ward 8                                | 1,667          |                |                | Sugar Notch borough              | 5,396  | 2,264  |        |
| Ward 9                                | 2,231          |                |                | Swoyersville borough             | 2,294  |        |        |
| Ward 10                               | 1,699          |                |                | Ward 1                           | 1,743  |        |        |
| Ward 11                               | 1,862          |                |                | Ward 2                           | 1,354  |        |        |
| Ward 12                               | 3,373          |                |                | Ward 3                           | 813    | 919    | 874    |
| Ward 13                               | 1,912          |                |                | Union township                   | 1,251  | 965    |        |
| Ward 14                               | 2,768          |                |                | Warrior Run borough              | 4,715  | 2,516  | 931    |
| Hollenback township                   | 685            | 654            | 724            | West Hazleton borough            | 1,245  |        |        |
| Hughestown borough                    | 2,024          | 1,548          | 1,454          | Ward 1                           | 1,024  |        |        |
| Hunlock township                      | 803            | 837            | 881            | Ward 2                           | 2,446  |        |        |
| Huntington township                   | 1,191          | 1,428          | 1,557          | Ward 3                           | 6,848  | 5,846  | 3,906  |
| Jackson township                      | 648            | 658            | 657            | West Pittston borough            | 1,621  | 1,344  |        |
| Jeddo borough                         | 377            | 1,632          | 358            | West Wyoming borough             | 1,438  | 1,517  | 1,634  |
| Jenkins township                      | 4,196          | 2,792          | 2,320          | White Haven borough              | 859    |        |        |
|                                       |                |                |                | Ward 1                           | 579    |        |        |
|                                       |                |                |                | Ward 2                           |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from part of Salisbury township in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Parts annexed to Allentown city in 1901, 1904, 1907, and 1908.<sup>3</sup> County total includes population (5,541 in 1900; 2,904 in 1890) of Marcy township, incorporated as Duryea borough since 1900.<sup>4</sup> Conyngham borough incorporated from part of Sugarloaf township in 1900.<sup>5</sup> Returned as Dorrance in 1900.<sup>6</sup> Formerly Marcy township; incorporated as a borough in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Part of Plymouth township annexed in 1908.<sup>8</sup> Parts of Hazel township annexed to Hazleton city in 1901 and 1909.<sup>9</sup> Pringle township organized from part of Kingston township in 1905.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated from part of Plymouth township in 1909.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated from part of Wright township in 1908.<sup>12</sup> Part of Plains township annexed to Parsons borough in 1906.<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form Larksville borough in 1909 and part annexed to Edwardsville borough in 1908.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Luzerne County—Continued.</b>      |               |               |               | <b>Lycoming County—Continued.</b> |               |               |               |
| Wilkes-Barre city.....                | 67,105        | 51,721        | 37,718        | Williamsport city—Continued.      |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                           | 4,248         |               |               | Ward 8.....                       | 3,115         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                           | 4,199         |               |               | Ward 9.....                       | 2,096         |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                           | 6,929         |               |               | Ward 10.....                      | 2,253         |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                           | 1,717         |               |               | Ward 11.....                      | 1,949         |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                           | 1,974         |               |               | Ward 12.....                      | 2,480         |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                           | 5,651         |               |               | Ward 13.....                      | 2,413         |               |               |
| Ward 7.....                           | 1,003         |               |               | Wolf township.....                | 665           | 638           | 734           |
| Ward 8.....                           | 2,178         |               |               | Woodward township.....            | 749           | 794           | 817           |
| Ward 9.....                           | 3,476         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 10.....                          | 2,546         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 11.....                          | 3,192         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 12.....                          | 3,887         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 13.....                          | 8,453         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 14.....                          | 8,243         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 15.....                          | 4,856         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 16.....                          | 7,553         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Wilkes-Barre township.....            | 5,703         | 3,805         | 2,917         |                                   |               |               |               |
| Wright township <sup>1</sup> .....    | 382           | 329           | 152           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Wyoming borough.....                  | 3,010         | 1,909         | 1,794         |                                   |               |               |               |
| Yatesville borough <sup>2</sup> ..... | 573           | 433           | 414           |                                   |               |               |               |
|                                       |               |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| <b>Lycoming County.....</b>           | <b>80,813</b> | <b>75,663</b> | <b>70,579</b> | <b>McKean County.....</b>         | <b>47,868</b> | <b>51,343</b> | <b>46,868</b> |
| Anthony township.....                 | 425           | 484           | 562           | Annin township.....               | 716           | 914           | 1,188         |
| Armstrong township.....               | 298           | 328           | 385           | Bradford city.....                | 14,544        | 15,029        | 10,514        |
| Bastress township.....                | 194           | 229           | 236           | Ward 1.....                       | 1,379         |               |               |
| Brady township.....                   | 376           | 464           | 475           | Ward 2.....                       | 2,943         |               |               |
| Brown township.....                   | 765           | 891           | 885           | Ward 3.....                       | 2,935         |               |               |
| Cascade township.....                 | 677           | 615           | 609           | Ward 4.....                       | 2,993         |               |               |
| Clinton township.....                 | 1,414         | 1,263         | 1,326         | Ward 5.....                       | 2,234         |               |               |
| Cogan House township.....             | 885           | 1,142         | 1,126         | Ward 6.....                       | 2,060         |               |               |
| Cummings township.....                | 350           | 474           | 422           | Bradford township.....            | 2,605         | 2,938         | 3,246         |
| Dubois township.....                  | 682           | 650           | 697           | Ceres township.....               | 956           | 1,106         | 1,207         |
| Eldred township.....                  | 593           | 633           | 656           | Corydon township.....             | 190           | 260           | 837           |
| Fairfield township.....               | 396           | 442           | 408           | Eldred borough.....               | 1,235         | 963           | 1,050         |
| Franklin township.....                | 987           | 1,110         | 1,063         | Eldred township.....              | 1,205         | 1,493         | 1,588         |
| Gamble township.....                  | 543           | 661           | 754           | Foster township.....              | 1,537         | 1,793         | 3,107         |
| Hepburn township.....                 | 736           | 797           | 769           | Hamilton township.....            | 1,565         | 1,596         | 1,734         |
| Hughesville borough.....              | 1,650         | 1,528         | 1,358         | Hamlin township.....              | 2,005         | 3,484         | 1,722         |
| Ward 1.....                           | 758           |               |               | Kane borough.....                 | 6,626         | 5,296         | 2,944         |
| Ward 2.....                           | 892           |               |               | Ward 1.....                       | 1,604         |               |               |
| Jackson township.....                 | 429           | 531           | 619           | Ward 2.....                       | 1,736         |               |               |
| Jersey Shore borough.....             | 5,381         | 3,070         | 1,853         | Ward 3.....                       | 1,793         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                           | 1,335         |               |               | Ward 4.....                       | 1,443         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                           | 1,542         |               |               | Keating township.....             | 2,149         | 2,845         | 2,877         |
| Ward 3.....                           | 1,010         |               |               | Lafayette township.....           | 1,773         | 1,690         | 1,913         |
| Ward 4.....                           | 1,494         |               |               | Liberty township.....             | 863           | 1,694         | 2,174         |
| Jordan township.....                  | 929           | 878           | 891           | Mount Jewett borough.....         | 1,771         | 1,553         |               |
| Lewis township.....                   | 692           | 839           | 985           | Norwich township.....             | 936           | 978           | 1,109         |
| Limestone township.....               | 989           | 1,118         | 1,096         | Otto township.....                | 1,185         | 1,643         | 2,429         |
| Loyalsock township.....               | 4,507         | 3,468         | 2,498         | Port Allegany borough.....        | 1,972         | 1,853         | 1,230         |
| Lycoming township.....                | 510           | 578           | 643           | Sergeant township.....            | 598           | 1,057         | 948           |
| McHenry township.....                 | 489           | 1,036         | 608           | Smethport borough.....            | 1,817         | 1,704         | 1,150         |
| McIntyre township.....                | 1,652         | 1,700         | 845           | Wetmore township.....             | 1,620         | 1,454         | 1,959         |
| McNett township.....                  | 614           | 502           | 619           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Miffin township.....                  | 572           | 618           | 695           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Mill Creek township.....              | 276           | 310           | 345           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Montgomery borough.....               | 1,490         | 1,063         | 777           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Montoursville borough.....            | 1,904         | 1,665         | 1,278         |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                           | 904           |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                           | 1,000         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Moreland township.....                | 740           | 712           | 737           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Muncy borough.....                    | 1,904         | 1,934         | 1,295         |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                           | 666           |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                           | 601           |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                           | 737           |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Muncy township.....                   | 748           | 784           | 701           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Muncy Creek township.....             | 1,408         | 1,381         | 1,740         |                                   |               |               |               |
| Nippenose township.....               | 492           | 516           | 588           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Old Lycoming township.....            | 597           | 575           | 589           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Penn township.....                    | 774           | 838           | 877           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Platt township.....                   | 384           | 447           | 521           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Picture Rocks borough.....            | 576           | 614           | 510           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Pine township.....                    | 628           | 965           | 901           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Plunketts Creek township.....         | 431           | 505           | 777           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Porter township.....                  | 1,023         | 620           | 1,007         |                                   |               |               |               |
| Salladasburg borough.....             | 280           | 261           | 374           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Shrewsbury township.....              | 513           | 617           | 570           |                                   |               |               |               |
| South Williamsport borough.....       | 3,734         | 3,328         | 2,900         |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                           | 1,015         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                           | 1,553         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                           | 1,166         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Susquehanna township.....             | 269           | 292           | 294           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Upper Fairfield township.....         | 674           | 721           | 771           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Washington township.....              | 757           | 951           | 937           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Watson township.....                  | 202           | 266           | 264           |                                   |               |               |               |
| Williamsport city.....                | 31,860        | 28,757        | 27,132        |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                           | 1,832         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                           | 1,842         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                           | 2,748         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                           | 1,832         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                           | 3,595         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                           | 3,007         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 7.....                           | 2,708         |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Nuangola borough in 1908.<sup>2</sup> Returned as Yates in 1900.<sup>3</sup> County total includes population (1,937) of Kendall borough, annexed to Bradford city between 1890 and 1900.<sup>4</sup> County totals include population (107 in 1900; 81 in 1890) of Bethel borough, annexed to Hickory township since 1900; and population (2,095 in 1890) of Clarks-ville borough and Pymatuning township, not returned separately.<sup>5</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.<sup>6</sup> Part taken to form South Sharon borough in 1901 and part annexed to Sharon borough in 1902; Bethel borough annexed in 1903.<sup>7</sup> Part of Hickory township annexed in 1902.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890             |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| <b>Mercer County—Continued.</b>           |                |                |                | <b>Montgomery County—Continued.</b>       |               |               |                  |
| Sharpsville borough.....                  | 3,634          | 2,970          | 2,330          | Jenkintown borough.....                   | 2,968         | 2,091         | 1,609            |
| Ward 1.....                               | 590            |                |                | Ward 1.....                               | 1,198         |               |                  |
| Ward 2.....                               | 2,004          |                |                | Ward 2.....                               | 1,079         |               |                  |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,040          |                |                | Ward 3.....                               | 691           |               |                  |
| Sheakleyville borough.....                | 126            | 164            | 191            | Lansdale borough.....                     | 3,551         | 2,754         | 1,858            |
| Shenango township.....                    | 1,090          | 1,155          | 1,140          | East ward.....                            | 1,288         |               |                  |
| South Sharon borough <sup>1</sup> .....   | 10,190         |                |                | South ward.....                           | 1,043         |               |                  |
| North ward.....                           | 7,601          |                |                | West ward.....                            | 1,220         |               |                  |
| South ward.....                           | 2,589          |                |                | Limerick township.....                    | 2,267         | 2,250         | 2,224            |
| Springfield township.....                 | 1,690          | 1,225          | 1,368          | Lower Gwynedd township.....               | 1,182         | 1,195         |                  |
| Stoneboro borough.....                    | 1,074          | 1,061          | 1,394          | Lower Merion township.....                | 17,671        | 13,271        | 10,362           |
| Sugar Grove township.....                 | 525            | 571            | 654            | Lower Pottsgrove township.....            | 704           | 665           | ( <sup>6</sup> ) |
| West Middlesex borough.....               | 1,157          | 930            | 906            | Lower Providence township.....            | 1,790         | 1,625         | 1,374            |
| West Salem township.....                  | 1,996          | 1,838          | 2,043          | Lower Salford township.....               | 1,712         | 1,763         | 1,755            |
| Wheatland borough.....                    | 955            | 655            | 575            | Marlboro township.....                    | 1,195         | 1,129         | 1,151            |
| Wilmington township.....                  | 431            | 414            | 503            | Montgomery township.....                  | 794           | 724           | 836              |
| Wolf Creek township.....                  | 440            | 510            | 542            | Moreland township.....                    | 2,880         | 2,462         | 1,889            |
| Worth township.....                       | 810            | 930            | 987            | Narberth borough.....                     | 1,790         | 847           |                  |
|                                           |                |                |                | New Hanover township.....                 | 1,429         | 1,611         | 1,728            |
|                                           |                |                |                | Norristown borough <sup>6</sup> .....     | 27,875        | 22,265        | 19,791           |
| <b>Mifflin County.....</b>                | <b>27,785</b>  | <b>23,160</b>  | <b>19,996</b>  | Ward 1.....                               | 2,379         |               |                  |
| Armagh township.....                      | 2,411          | 2,435          | 2,097          | Ward 2.....                               | 2,306         |               |                  |
| Bratton township.....                     | 897            | 979            | 1,144          | Ward 3.....                               | 1,626         |               |                  |
| Brown township.....                       | 1,885          | 1,678          | 1,457          | Ward 4.....                               | 2,816         |               |                  |
| Decatur township.....                     | 1,214          | 1,420          | 1,458          | Ward 5.....                               | 3,320         |               |                  |
| Derry township <sup>2</sup> .....         | 5,730          | 4,749          | 3,283          | Ward 6.....                               | 6,988         |               |                  |
| Granville township.....                   | 2,096          | 1,734          | 1,472          | Ward 7.....                               | 2,488         |               |                  |
| Lewistown borough <sup>3</sup> .....      | 8,166          | 4,451          | 3,273          | Ward 8.....                               | 1,479         |               |                  |
| Ward 1.....                               | 1,025          |                |                | Ward 9.....                               | 1,625         |               |                  |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,042          |                |                | Ward 10.....                              | 2,307         |               |                  |
| Ward 3.....                               | 796            |                |                | Ward 11.....                              | 1,341         |               |                  |
| Ward 4.....                               | 1,480          |                |                | North Wales borough.....                  | 1,710         | 1,287         | 1,060            |
| Ward 5.....                               | 2,437          |                |                | Pennsburg borough.....                    | 1,141         | 1,032         | 627              |
| Ward 6.....                               | 1,586          |                |                | Perkiomen township <sup>7</sup> .....     | 598           | 1,082         | 1,024            |
| McVeytown borough.....                    | 514            | 520            | 599            | Plymouth township.....                    | 2,706         | 1,949         | 2,244            |
| Menno township.....                       | 924            | 1,007          | 1,021          | Pottstown borough.....                    | 15,599        | 13,696        | 13,285           |
| Newton Hamilton borough.....              | 340            | 384            | 333            | West ward.....                            | 1,608         |               |                  |
| Oliver township.....                      | 944            | 1,119          | 1,099          | Ward 2.....                               | 1,646         |               |                  |
| Union township.....                       | 1,541          | 1,418          | 1,381          | Ward 3.....                               | 1,512         |               |                  |
| Wayne township.....                       | 1,123          | 1,266          | 1,379          | Ward 4.....                               | 1,386         |               |                  |
|                                           |                |                |                | Ward 5.....                               | 1,669         |               |                  |
|                                           |                |                |                | Ward 6.....                               | 1,676         |               |                  |
|                                           |                |                |                | Ward 7.....                               | 1,340         |               |                  |
|                                           |                |                |                | Ward 8.....                               | 1,647         |               |                  |
|                                           |                |                |                | Ward 9.....                               | 2,296         |               |                  |
|                                           |                |                |                | Ward 10.....                              | 1,421         |               |                  |
| <b>Monroe County.....</b>                 | <b>22,941</b>  | <b>21,161</b>  | <b>20,111</b>  | Red Hill borough <sup>8</sup> .....       | 664           |               |                  |
| Barrett township.....                     | 1,055          | 845            | 947            | Rockledge borough.....                    | 679           | 512           |                  |
| Chestnut Hill township.....               | 1,224          | 1,398          | 1,469          | Royersford borough.....                   | 3,073         | 2,607         | 1,816            |
| Coolbaugh township.....                   | 1,335          | 1,062          | 1,206          | Ward 1.....                               | 488           |               |                  |
| Delaware Watergap borough.....            | 446            | 469            | 467            | Ward 2.....                               | 1,423         |               |                  |
| East Stroudsburg borough.....             | 3,330          | 2,048          | 1,819          | Ward 3.....                               | 660           |               |                  |
| Eldred township.....                      | 911            | 951            | 909            | Ward 4.....                               | 612           |               |                  |
| Hamilton township.....                    | 1,419          | 1,462          | 1,626          | Salford township.....                     | 722           | 789           |                  |
| Jackson township.....                     | 747            | 711            | 727            | Schenksville borough <sup>7</sup> .....   | 581           |               |                  |
| Middle Smithfield township.....           | 1,030          | 1,057          | 1,122          | Skippack township.....                    | 1,277         | 1,248         | 1,360            |
| Paradise township.....                    | 710            | 727            | 672            | Souderton borough.....                    | 1,875         | 1,077         | 679              |
| Pocono township.....                      | 1,066          | 1,062          | 1,041          | Springfield township.....                 | 2,994         | 2,400         | 1,892            |
| Polk township.....                        | 970            | 1,027          | 1,125          | Towamencin township.....                  | 1,160         | 1,095         | 1,140            |
| Price township.....                       | 167            | 202            | 181            | Trappe borough.....                       | 398           | 324           |                  |
| Ross township.....                        | 634            | 682            | 727            | Upper Dublin township.....                | 2,936         | 1,933         | 2,008            |
| Smithfield township.....                  | 977            | 1,103          | 1,099          | Upper Gwynedd township.....               | 1,516         | 1,328         |                  |
| Stroud township.....                      | 1,457          | 1,322          | 1,565          | Upper Hanover township <sup>8</sup> ..... | 1,644         | 1,997         | 1,977            |
| Stroudsburg borough.....                  | 4,379          | 3,450          | 2,419          | Upper Merion township.....                | 3,910         | 3,480         | 3,405            |
| Tobyhanna township.....                   | 804            | 654            | 630            | Upper Pottsgrove township.....            | 454           | 450           | ( <sup>9</sup> ) |
| Tunkhannock township.....                 | 280            | 329            | 348            | Upper Providence township.....            | 2,827         | 2,574         | 3,529            |
|                                           |                |                |                | Upper Salford township.....               | 773           | 876           | 1,809            |
|                                           |                |                |                | West Conshohocken borough.....            | 2,202         | 1,958         | 1,666            |
| <b>Montgomery County.....</b>             | <b>169,590</b> | <b>138,995</b> | <b>123,290</b> | Ward 1.....                               | 657           |               |                  |
| Abington township.....                    | 5,896          | 3,803          | 2,703          | Ward 2.....                               | 790           |               |                  |
| Ambler borough.....                       | 2,649          | 1,884          | 1,073          | Ward 3.....                               | 775           |               |                  |
| Ward 1.....                               | 971            |                |                | Ward 4.....                               | 812           |               |                  |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,016          |                |                | West Norriton township <sup>4</sup> ..... | 1,507         | 891           | ( <sup>5</sup> ) |
| Ward 3.....                               | 663            |                |                | West Pottsgrove township.....             | 664           | 534           |                  |
| Bridgeport borough.....                   | 3,860          | 3,097          | 2,651          | West Telford borough.....                 | 3,359         | 3,350         | 3,516            |
| Ward 1.....                               | 1,163          |                |                | Whitemarsh township.....                  | 1,528         | 1,442         | 1,565            |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,267          |                |                | Whitpain township.....                    | 1,433         | 1,397         | 1,517            |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,430          |                |                | Worcester township.....                   |               |               |                  |
| Cheltenham township.....                  | 8,434          | 6,154          | 4,746          |                                           |               |               |                  |
| Collegeville borough.....                 | 621            | 611            |                | <b>Montour County.....</b>                | <b>14,868</b> | <b>15,526</b> | <b>15,645</b>    |
| Conshohocken borough.....                 | 7,480          | 5,762          | 5,470          | Anthony township.....                     | 815           | 905           | 962              |
| Ward 1.....                               | 2,093          |                |                | Cooper township.....                      | 320           | 339           | 334              |
| Ward 2.....                               | 1,120          |                |                | Danville borough.....                     | 7,517         | 8,042         | 7,998            |
| Ward 3.....                               | 1,644          |                |                | Ward 1.....                               | 1,961         |               |                  |
| Ward 4.....                               | 1,198          |                |                | Ward 2.....                               | 1,409         |               |                  |
| Ward 5.....                               | 1,425          |                |                | Ward 3.....                               | 2,443         |               |                  |
| Douglass township.....                    | 1,628          | 1,650          | 1,667          | Ward 4.....                               | 1,714         |               |                  |
| East Greenville borough.....              | 1,235          | 894            | 539            | Derry township.....                       | 651           | 680           | 772              |
| East Norriton township <sup>4</sup> ..... | 556            |                |                | Liberty township.....                     | 882           | 989           | 1,081            |
| Franconia township.....                   | 2,239          | 2,036          | 2,258          | Limestone township.....                   | 562           | 620           | 678              |
| Frederick township.....                   | 1,512          | 1,690          | 1,850          | Mahoning township.....                    | 2,781         | 2,319         | 2,171            |
| Greenlane borough.....                    | 372            | 272            | 237            | Mayberry township.....                    | 215           | 242           | 198              |
| Hathboro borough.....                     | 963            | 823            | 781            | Valley township.....                      | 659           | 831           | 890              |
| Hatfield borough.....                     | 705            | 528            |                | Washingtonville borough.....              | 183           | 212           | 171              |
| Hatfield township.....                    | 1,600          | 1,497          | 1,833          | West Hemlock township.....                | 283           | 347           | 890              |
| Horsham township.....                     | 1,290          | 1,157          | 1,239          |                                           |               |               |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from part of Hickory township in 1901.<sup>2</sup> Part of Derry township annexed to Lewistown borough in 1901.<sup>3</sup> County totals include population (1,177 in 1900; 1,236 in 1890) of Norriton township, part annexed to Norristown borough and parts taken to form East and West Norriton townships, since 1900; population (1,885 in 1890) of Lower, Upper, and West Pottsgrove townships, returned as Pottsgrove township in 1890; and population (2,367 in 1890) of Gwynedd township, taken to form Lower and Upper Gwynedd townships between 1890 and 1900.<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Norriton township in 1909.<sup>5</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.<sup>6</sup> Part of Norriton township annexed in 1908.<sup>7</sup> Schwenksville borough incorporated from part of Perkiomen township in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Red Hill borough incorporated from part of Upper Hanover township in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                          | 1910           | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Northampton County</b> .....                | <b>127,667</b> | <b>99,687</b> | <b>84,220</b> | <b>Northumberland County—Continued.</b>   |               |               |               |
| Allen township <sup>2</sup> .....              | 822            | 6,541         | 3,474         | Milton borough.....                       | 7,460         | 6,175         | 5,317         |
| Bangor borough.....                            | 5,369          | 4,106         | 2,509         | Ward 1.....                               | 974           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 1,268          |               |               | Ward 2.....                               | 1,104         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 1,076          |               |               | Ward 3.....                               | 2,053         |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 1,693          |               |               | Ward 4.....                               | 1,664         |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                    | 1,433          |               |               | Ward 5.....                               | 1,665         |               |               |
| Bath borough.....                              | 1,057          | 731           | 723           | Mount Carmel borough.....                 | 17,532        | 13,179        | 8,254         |
| Bethlehem borough <sup>2</sup> (wards 1 to 4)  | 8,365          | 7,293         | 6,762         | Ward 1.....                               | 3,370         |               |               |
| [For total, see Lehigh County.]                |                |               |               | Ward 2.....                               | 3,945         |               |               |
| Bethlehem township.....                        | 3,414          | 3,090         | 2,397         | Ward 3.....                               | 5,644         |               |               |
| Bushkill township.....                         | 1,504          | 1,586         | 1,644         | Ward 4.....                               | 4,673         |               |               |
| Chapman borough.....                           | 253            | 319           | 392           | Mount Carmel township <sup>14</sup> ..... | 6,700         | 4,321         | 3,192         |
| East Allen township.....                       | 1,345          | 1,137         | 1,104         | Northumberland borough.....               | 3,517         | 2,748         | 2,744         |
| East Bangor borough.....                       | 1,186          | 983           | 804           | Ward 1.....                               | 1,200         |               |               |
| Easton city <sup>4</sup> .....                 | 28,523         | 25,238        | 14,481        | Ward 2.....                               | 1,394         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 1,653          |               |               | Ward 3.....                               | 923           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 1,823          |               |               | Point township.....                       | 1,247         | 703           | 778           |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 2,957          |               |               | Ralpho township.....                      | 1,180         | 1,104         | 1,001         |
| Ward 4.....                                    | 5,267          |               |               | Riverside borough.....                    | 429           | 418           | 394           |
| Ward 5.....                                    | 1,671          |               |               | Rockefeller township.....                 | 1,009         | 1,053         | 1,071         |
| Ward 6.....                                    | 2,976          |               |               | Rush township.....                        | 882           | 882           | 1,346         |
| Ward 7.....                                    | 2,287          |               |               | Shamokin borough.....                     | 19,588        | 18,202        | 14,403        |
| Ward 8.....                                    | 4,262          |               |               | Ward 1.....                               | 1,142         |               |               |
| Ward 9.....                                    | 1,502          |               |               | Ward 2.....                               | 2,621         |               |               |
| Ward 10.....                                   | 2,730          |               |               | Ward 3.....                               | 1,323         |               |               |
| Ward 11.....                                   | 2,168          |               |               | Ward 4.....                               | 2,993         |               |               |
| Ward 12.....                                   | 1,633          |               |               | Ward 5.....                               | 4,532         |               |               |
| Forks township <sup>5</sup> .....              | 1,132          | 1,147         | 1,189         | Ward 6.....                               | 2,419         |               |               |
| Freemansburg borough.....                      | 867            | 596           | 615           | Ward 7.....                               | 1,414         |               |               |
| Glendon borough.....                           | 823            | 704           | 907           | Ward 8.....                               | 839           |               |               |
| Hanover township.....                          | 403            | 401           | 440           | Ward 9.....                               | 1,178         |               |               |
| Hellertown borough.....                        | 915            | 745           | 708           | Ward 10.....                              | 1,127         |               |               |
| Lehigh township <sup>6</sup> .....             | 3,175          | 3,769         | 3,570         | Shamokin township.....                    | 1,364         | 1,406         | 1,443         |
| Lower Mount Bethel township.....               | 1,890          | 1,335         | 1,322         | Snyderstown borough.....                  | 288           | 276           | 242           |
| Lower Nazareth township.....                   | 1,053          | 1,034         | 930           | Sunbury borough.....                      | 13,770        | 9,810         | 5,930         |
| Lower Saucon township <sup>7</sup> .....       | 3,855          | 4,141         | 3,913         | Ward 1.....                               | 1,145         |               |               |
| Moore township.....                            | 2,357          | 2,293         | 2,544         | Ward 2.....                               | 1,553         |               |               |
| Nazareth borough.....                          | 3,978          | 2,304         | 1,318         | Ward 3.....                               | 2,121         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 1,420          |               |               | Ward 4.....                               | 1,148         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 1,303          |               |               | Ward 5.....                               | 1,766         |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 1,255          |               |               | Ward 6.....                               | 1,242         |               |               |
| North Catasauqua borough <sup>8</sup> .....    | 2,030          |               |               | Ward 7.....                               | 1,290         |               |               |
| Northampton borough <sup>9</sup> .....         | 8,729          |               |               | Ward 8.....                               | 1,392         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 1,304          |               |               | Ward 9.....                               | 1,623         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 4,980          |               |               | Turbot township.....                      | 703           | 767           | 792           |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 2,445          |               |               | Turbotville borough.....                  | 365           | 390           | 441           |
| Northampton Heights borough <sup>7</sup> ..... | 1,037          |               |               | Upper Augusta township.....               | 1,001         | 803           | 2,749         |
| Palmer township.....                           | 3,059          | 2,051         | 2,396         | Upper Mahanoy township.....               | 828           | 891           | 891           |
| Pen Argyl borough.....                         | 3,967          | 2,784         | 2,108         | Washington township.....                  | 782           | 775           | 788           |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 1,139          |               |               | Watson township.....                      | 1,950         | 1,898         | 2,157         |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 885            |               |               | Ward 1.....                               | 915           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 1,843          |               |               | Ward 2.....                               | 1,035         |               |               |
| Plainfield township.....                       | 2,453          | 2,042         | 2,521         | West Cameron township.....                | 443           | 373           |               |
| Portland borough.....                          | 649            | 490           | 676           | West Chillisquaque township.....          | 1,065         | 1,076         |               |
| South Bethlehem borough.....                   | 19,973         | 13,241        | 10,302        | Zerbe township.....                       | 2,428         | 1,746         | 1,355         |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 5,110          |               |               |                                           |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 5,170          |               |               |                                           |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 3,878          |               |               |                                           |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                    | 5,808          |               |               |                                           |               |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                                    | 4,009          |               |               |                                           |               |               |               |
| Stockertown borough <sup>10</sup> .....        | 426            |               |               |                                           |               |               |               |
| Tatamy borough.....                            | 512            | 260           |               |                                           |               |               |               |
| Upper Mount Bethel township.....               | 2,857          | 2,446         | 3,106         |                                           |               |               |               |
| Upper Nazareth township.....                   | 1,605          | 736           | 550           |                                           |               |               |               |
| Walnutport borough <sup>11</sup> .....         | 1,039          |               |               |                                           |               |               |               |
| Washington township.....                       | 3,532          | 2,614         | 2,523         |                                           |               |               |               |
| West Easton borough.....                       | 1,033          | 1,000         |               |                                           |               |               |               |
| Williams township <sup>11</sup> .....          | 1,048          | 1,819         | 2,676         |                                           |               |               |               |
| Wind Gap borough.....                          | 832            | 711           |               |                                           |               |               |               |
| <b>Northumberland County</b> .....             | <b>111,420</b> | <b>90,911</b> | <b>74,698</b> | <b>Perry County</b> .....                 | <b>24,136</b> | <b>26,263</b> | <b>26,276</b> |
| Coal township.....                             | 16,105         | 12,473        | 8,616         | Blain borough.....                        | 326           | 326           | 249           |
| Delaware township.....                         | 1,517          | 1,581         | 1,864         | Bloomfield borough.....                   | 762           | 772           | 737           |
| East Cameron township.....                     | 1,013          | 865           |               | Buffalo township.....                     | 479           | 576           | 601           |
| East Chillisquaque township.....               | 528            | 492           |               | Carroll township.....                     | 1,053         | 1,213         | 1,283         |
| Gearhart township.....                         | 473            | 479           |               | Center township.....                      | 912           | 1,046         | 1,046         |
| Herndon borough <sup>12</sup> .....            | 620            |               |               | Duncannon borough.....                    | 1,474         | 1,661         | 1,074         |
| Jackson township <sup>13</sup> .....           | 673            | 1,277         | 1,046         | Greenwood township.....                   | 754           | 802           | 868           |
| Jordan township.....                           | 873            | 886           | 914           | Howe township.....                        | 322           | 338           | 383           |
| Lewis township.....                            | 928            | 1,030         | 1,151         | Jackson township.....                     | 756           | 981           | 955           |
| Little Mahanoy township.....                   | 349            | 284           | 327           | Juniata township.....                     | 794           | 878           | 938           |
| Lower Augusta township.....                    | 732            | 697           | 839           | Landisburg borough.....                   | 252           | 300           | 318           |
| Lower Mahanoy township.....                    | 1,507          | 1,653         | 1,750         | Liverpool borough.....                    | 596           | 653           | 821           |
| McEwensville borough.....                      | 209            | 208           | 262           | Liverpool township.....                   | 628           | 678           | 751           |
| Marion Heights borough <sup>14</sup> .....     | 1,362          |               |               | Madison township.....                     | 1,344         | 1,568         | 1,584         |
|                                                |                |               |               | Marysville borough.....                   | 1,693         | 1,463         | 1,115         |
|                                                |                |               |               | Miller township.....                      | 417           | 586           | 356           |
|                                                |                |               |               | Millerstown borough.....                  | 549           | 555           | 594           |
|                                                |                |               |               | New Buffalo borough.....                  | 135           | 171           | 220           |
|                                                |                |               |               | Newport borough.....                      | 2,009         | 1,734         | 1,417         |
|                                                |                |               |               | Oliver township.....                      | 1,015         | 955           | 969           |
|                                                |                |               |               | Penn township.....                        | 996           | 1,380         | 1,965         |
|                                                |                |               |               | Rye township.....                         | 554           | 680           | 710           |
|                                                |                |               |               | Saville township.....                     | 1,405         | 1,496         | 1,542         |
|                                                |                |               |               | Spring township.....                      | 1,179         | 1,280         | 1,349         |
|                                                |                |               |               | Toboyne township.....                     | 702           | 852           | 861           |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (5,616) of South Easton borough, annexed to Easton city between 1890 and 1900.<sup>2</sup> Parts taken to form Northampton and North Catasauqua boroughs in 1902 and 1907, respectively.<sup>3</sup> West Bethlehem borough annexed in 1904.<sup>4</sup> Parts of Forks township annexed in 1902 and 1908 and part of Williams township annexed in 1909.<sup>5</sup> Part taken to form Stockertown borough in 1900 and parts annexed to Easton city in 1902 and 1908.<sup>6</sup> Walnutport borough incorporated from part of Lehigh township in 1909.<sup>7</sup> Northampton Heights borough incorporated from part of Lower Saucon township in 1901.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated from part of Allen township in 1907.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated as Alliance borough from part of Allen township in 1902. Name changed in 1909.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated from part of Forks township in 1900.<sup>11</sup> Part annexed to Easton city in 1909.<sup>12</sup> County total includes population (1,034) of Cameron township, taken to form East and West Cameron townships; and population (1,607) of Chillisquaque township, taken to form East and West Chillisquaque townships, between 1890 and 1900.<sup>13</sup> Herndon borough incorporated from part of Jackson township in 1902.<sup>14</sup> Marion Heights borough incorporated from part of Mount Carmel township in 1906.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                        | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                    | 1910           | 1900           | 1890            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Perry County—Continued.</b>                               |                  |                  |                  | <b>Potter County—Continued.</b>          |                |                |                 |
| Tuscarora township.....                                      | 595              | 747              | 762              | Oswayo township <sup>2</sup> .....       | 504            | 1,584          | 1,131           |
| Tyrone township.....                                         | 1,397            | 1,447            | 1,562            | Pike township.....                       | 463            | 537            | 1,111           |
| Watts township.....                                          | 377              | 407              | 396              | Pleasant Valley township.....            | 255            | 276            | 341             |
| Wheatfield township.....                                     | 661              | 712              | 779              | Portage township.....                    | 447            | 1,088          | 314             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Roulette township.....                   | 1,383          | 1,127          | 1,135           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Sharon township <sup>3</sup> .....       | 1,046          | 1,443          | 1,164           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Shingle House borough <sup>4</sup> ..... | 1,598          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Stewardson township.....                 | 717            | 1,299          | 483             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Summit township.....                     | 278            | 528            | 176             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Sweden township.....                     | 655            | 612            | 766             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Sylvania township.....                   | 487            | 577            | 713             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ulysses township.....                    | 1,074          | 891            | 801             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | West Branch township.....                | 872            | 1,022          | 675             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Wharton township.....                    | 508            | 844            | 393             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  |                                          |                |                |                 |
| <b>Philadelphia County.....</b>                              | <b>1,549,008</b> | <b>1,293,697</b> | <b>1,046,964</b> | <b>Schuylkill County.....</b>            | <b>207,894</b> | <b>417,927</b> | <b>4154,163</b> |
| Philadelphia city, coextensive with Philadelphia County..... | 1,549,008        | 1,293,697        | 1,046,964        | Ashland borough.....                     | 6,855          | 6,438          | 7,346           |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 47,712           |                  |                  | Ward 1.....                              | 1,411          |                |                 |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 40,536           |                  |                  | Ward 2.....                              | 1,564          |                |                 |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 25,747           |                  |                  | Ward 3.....                              | 1,401          |                |                 |
| Ward 4.....                                                  | 22,316           |                  |                  | Ward 4.....                              | 1,589          |                |                 |
| Ward 5.....                                                  | 17,008           |                  |                  | Ward 5.....                              | 1,080          |                |                 |
| Ward 6.....                                                  | 6,374            |                  |                  | Auburn borough.....                      | 921            | 845            | 880             |
| Ward 7.....                                                  | 27,425           |                  |                  | Barry township.....                      | 1,246          | 1,080          | 913             |
| Ward 8.....                                                  | 13,965           |                  |                  | Blythe township.....                     | 2,405          | 1,749          | 1,320           |
| Ward 9.....                                                  | 5,071            |                  |                  | Branch township.....                     | 1,559          | 1,250          | 951             |
| Ward 10.....                                                 | 19,426           |                  |                  | Butler township.....                     | 3,900          | 3,693          | 5,687           |
| Ward 11.....                                                 | 11,619           |                  |                  | Cass township.....                       | 4,579          | 3,528          | 2,642           |
| Ward 12.....                                                 | 16,152           |                  |                  | Coaldale borough <sup>5</sup> .....      | 5,154          |                |                 |
| Ward 13.....                                                 | 19,769           |                  |                  | East ward.....                           | 2,461          |                |                 |
| Ward 14.....                                                 | 19,477           |                  |                  | Middle ward.....                         | 1,333          |                |                 |
| Ward 15.....                                                 | 47,273           |                  |                  | West ward.....                           | 1,370          |                |                 |
| Ward 16.....                                                 | 16,175           |                  |                  | Cressona borough.....                    | 1,837          | 1,738          | 1,481           |
| Ward 17.....                                                 | 17,484           |                  |                  | North ward.....                          | 921            |                |                 |
| Ward 18.....                                                 | 27,134           |                  |                  | South ward.....                          | 916            |                |                 |
| Ward 19.....                                                 | 52,283           |                  |                  | Delano township.....                     | 1,540          | 1,278          | 1,362           |
| Ward 20.....                                                 | 45,356           |                  |                  | East Brunswick township.....             | 1,159          | 1,296          | 1,462           |
| Ward 21.....                                                 | 35,408           |                  |                  | East Norwegian township.....             | 694            | 586            | 586             |
| Ward 22.....                                                 | 70,245           |                  |                  | East Union township.....                 | 2,578          | 2,553          | 1,116           |
| Ward 23.....                                                 | 32,133           |                  |                  | Eldred township.....                     | 1,201          | 1,168          | 1,147           |
| Ward 24.....                                                 | 64,370           |                  |                  | Foster township.....                     | 1,801          | 636            | 494             |
| Ward 25.....                                                 | 42,510           |                  |                  | Frackville borough.....                  | 3,118          | 2,594          | 2,520           |
| Ward 26.....                                                 | 54,842           |                  |                  | Middle ward.....                         | 1,208          |                |                 |
| Ward 27.....                                                 | 24,255           |                  |                  | North ward.....                          | 1,160          |                |                 |
| Ward 28.....                                                 | 49,242           |                  |                  | South ward.....                          | 750            |                |                 |
| Ward 29.....                                                 | 30,217           |                  |                  | Frailley township.....                   | 905            | 934            | 1,321           |
| Ward 30.....                                                 | 29,209           |                  |                  | Gilberton borough.....                   | 5,401          | 4,373          | 3,687           |
| Ward 31.....                                                 | 30,363           |                  |                  | East ward.....                           | 2,391          |                |                 |
| Ward 32.....                                                 | 40,293           |                  |                  | Middle ward.....                         | 1,155          |                |                 |
| Ward 33.....                                                 | 51,769           |                  |                  | West ward.....                           | 1,885          |                |                 |
| Ward 34.....                                                 | 49,575           |                  |                  | Girardville borough.....                 | 4,396          | 3,666          | 3,584           |
| Ward 35.....                                                 | 10,484           |                  |                  | East ward.....                           | 1,659          |                |                 |
| Ward 36.....                                                 | 61,373           |                  |                  | Middle ward.....                         | 1,955          |                |                 |
| Ward 37.....                                                 | 23,110           |                  |                  | West ward.....                           | 1,808          |                |                 |
| Ward 38.....                                                 | 48,939           |                  |                  | Gordon borough.....                      | 1,185          | 1,165          |                 |
| Ward 39.....                                                 | 54,393           |                  |                  | Hegins township.....                     | 2,727          | 2,177          | 1,896           |
| Ward 40.....                                                 | 41,820           |                  |                  | Hubley township.....                     | 987            | 932            | 963             |
| Ward 41.....                                                 | 15,640           |                  |                  | Kline township.....                      | 1,839          | 2,692          | 3,093           |
| Ward 42.....                                                 | 23,610           |                  |                  | Landingville borough.....                | 268            | 244            | 316             |
| Ward 43.....                                                 | 45,260           |                  |                  | McAdoo borough.....                      | 3,389          | 2,122          |                 |
| Ward 44.....                                                 | 39,449           |                  |                  | Mahanoy township.....                    | 6,256          | 6,214          | 6,541           |
| Ward 45.....                                                 | 23,234           |                  |                  | Mahanoy City borough.....                | 15,936         | 13,504         | 11,286          |
| Ward 46.....                                                 | 38,453           |                  |                  | Ward 1.....                              | 6,605          |                |                 |
| Ward 47.....                                                 | 30,002           |                  |                  | Ward 2.....                              | 2,569          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 3.....                              | 1,434          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 4.....                              | 1,640          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 5.....                              | 4,888          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Middleport borough.....                  | 1,100          | 540            | 381             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Minersville borough.....                 | 7,240          | 4,815          | 3,504           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 1.....                              | 3,162          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 2.....                              | 1,237          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 3.....                              | 1,538          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 4.....                              | 1,313          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Mount Carbon borough.....                | 335            | 252            | 333             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | New Castle township.....                 | 1,554          | 1,300          | 1,317           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | New Philadelphia borough.....            | 2,512          | 1,326          | 562             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | New Ringgold borough.....                | 266            | 228            | 240             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | North Manheim township.....              | 2,035          | 2,163          | 2,391           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | North Union township.....                | 1,156          | 1,242          | 1,124           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Norwegian township.....                  | 1,167          | 770            | 819             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Orwigsburg borough.....                  | 1,801          | 1,518          | 1,290           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Palo Alto borough.....                   | 1,873          | 1,707          | 1,424           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | East ward.....                           | 917            |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | West ward.....                           | 966            |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Pine Grove borough.....                  | 1,352          | 1,084          | 1,103           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Pine Grove township.....                 | 2,995          | 2,534          | 2,601           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Port Carbon borough.....                 | 2,678          | 2,168          | 1,976           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Port Clinton borough.....                | 491            | 478            | 606             |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Porter township.....                     | 3,387          | 2,890          | 3,691           |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Pottsville borough <sup>6</sup> .....    | 20,236         | 15,710         | 14,117          |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 1.....                              | 2,163          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 2.....                              | 1,744          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 3.....                              | 3,176          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 4.....                              | 3,543          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 5.....                              | 4,900          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 6.....                              | 2,979          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  | Ward 7.....                              | 1,741          |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  |                                          |                |                |                 |
| <b>Pike County.....</b>                                      | <b>8,033</b>     | <b>8,766</b>     | <b>9,412</b>     |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Blooming Grove township.....                                 | 375              | 446              | 351              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Delaware township.....                                       | 550              | 721              | 799              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Dingman township.....                                        | 427              | 481              | 491              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Greene township.....                                         | 893              | 1,022            | 1,114            |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Lackawaxen township.....                                     | 1,193            | 1,259            | 1,547            |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Lehman township.....                                         | 668              | 658              | 742              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Matamoras borough <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 1,388            |                  |                  |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Milford borough.....                                         | 872              | 884              | 793              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Milford township.....                                        | 158              | 172              | 158              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Palmyra township.....                                        | 562              | 638              | 810              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Porter township.....                                         | 50               | 53               | 89               |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Rhohola township.....                                        | 545              | 701              | 960              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Westfall township <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 352              | 1,731            | 1,558            |                                          |                |                |                 |
|                                                              |                  |                  |                  |                                          |                |                |                 |
| <b>Potter County.....</b>                                    | <b>29,729</b>    | <b>30,621</b>    | <b>22,778</b>    |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Abbott township.....                                         | 706              | 727              | 823              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Allegany township.....                                       | 675              | 928              | 636              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Austin borough.....                                          | 2,941            | 2,300            | 1,679            |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Bingham township.....                                        | 748              | 911              | 877              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Clara township.....                                          | 259              | 414              | 290              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Coudersport borough.....                                     | 3,100            | 3,217            | 1,530            |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 1,463            |                  |                  |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 1,687            |                  |                  |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Enlalia township.....                                        | 1,218            | 1,215            | 1,268            |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Galeton borough.....                                         | 4,027            | 2,415            |                  |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 1,700            |                  |                  |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 2,327            |                  |                  |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Genesee township.....                                        | 980              | 1,179            | 910              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Harrison township.....                                       | 1,462            | 1,826            | 1,784            |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Hebron township.....                                         | 658              | 915              | 876              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Hector township.....                                         | 817              | 1,134            | 1,180            |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Homer township.....                                          | 176              | 209              | 391              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Keating township.....                                        | 714              | 784              | 382              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Lewisville borough.....                                      | 579              | 619              | 459              |                                          |                |                |                 |
| Oswayo borough <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 382              |                  |                  |                                          |                |                |                 |

<sup>1</sup> Matamoras borough incorporated from part of Westfall township in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Oswayo borough incorporated from part of Oswayo township in 1901.<sup>3</sup> Shingle House borough incorporated from part of Sharon township in 1902.<sup>4</sup> County totals include population (1,125 in 1900; 916 in 1890) of Yorkville borough, annexed to Pottsville borough since 1900.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated from part of Rahn township in 1906.<sup>6</sup> Yorkville borough annexed in 1907.





## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910           | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Tioga County—Continued.</b>        |               |               |                  | <b>Venango County—Continued.</b>                            |                |               |               |
| Fall Brook borough <sup>1</sup> ..... | 172           | .....         | 825              | President township.....                                     | 387            | 289           | 366           |
| Farmington township.....              | 689           | 890           | 907              | Richland township.....                                      | 1,025          | 1,134         | 1,229         |
| Gaines township.....                  | 793           | 1,306         | 1,187            | Rockland township.....                                      | 1,662          | 1,745         | 1,957         |
| Hamilton township.....                | 2,462         | 2,209         | 2,375            | Rouseville borough.....                                     | 648            | 516           | .....         |
| Jackson township.....                 | 1,310         | 1,591         | 1,704            | Sandycreek township.....                                    | 1,097          | 847           | 779           |
| Knoxville borough.....                | 840           | 862           | 679              | Scrubgrass township.....                                    | 858            | 1,047         | 1,072         |
| Lawrence township.....                | 819           | 1,000         | 1,017            | Silverly borough.....                                       | 1,616          | 783           | 833           |
| Lawrenceville borough.....            | 549           | 486           | 441              | Sugarcreek township.....                                    | 3,903          | 2,835         | 2,349         |
| Liberty borough.....                  | 253           | 263           | .....            | Utica borough.....                                          | 265            | 268           | 321           |
| Liberty township.....                 | 1,073         | 1,254         | 1,755            | Victory township.....                                       | 270            | 272           | 351           |
| Mansfield borough.....                | 1,645         | 1,847         | 1,762            | West End borough.....                                       | 495            | 329           | .....         |
| Middlebury township.....              | 1,280         | 1,549         | 1,658            |                                                             |                |               |               |
| Morris township.....                  | 1,639         | 1,811         | 1,849            |                                                             |                |               |               |
| Nelson borough.....                   | 448           | 542           | 540              | <b>Warren County.....</b>                                   | <b>39,573</b>  | <b>38,946</b> | <b>37,585</b> |
| Nelson township.....                  | 59            | 66            | .....            | Bear Lake borough.....                                      | 221            | 275           | 313           |
| Oseola borough.....                   | 591           | 693           | 838              | Brokenstraw township.....                                   | 1,052          | 1,209         | 1,224         |
| Richmond township.....                | 1,302         | 1,496         | 1,640            | Cherry Grove township.....                                  | 214            | 440           | 383           |
| Rutland township.....                 | 837           | 838           | 860              | Clarendon borough.....                                      | 933            | 1,092         | 1,297         |
| Shippen township.....                 | 683           | 706           | 732              | Columbus borough.....                                       | 346            | 334           | 292           |
| Sullivan township.....                | 1,089         | 1,290         | 1,405            | Columbus township.....                                      | 872            | 905           | 1,062         |
| Tioga borough.....                    | 533           | 524           | .....            | Conewango township.....                                     | 2,891          | 2,710         | 2,267         |
| Tioga township.....                   | 1,036         | 1,251         | 1,424            | Corydon township.....                                       | 402            | 646           | 527           |
| Union township.....                   | 1,309         | 1,586         | 1,876            | Deerfield township.....                                     | 558            | 711           | 681           |
| Ward township.....                    | 208           | 494           | 442              | Eldred township.....                                        | 770            | 964           | 1,720         |
| Wellboro borough.....                 | 3,183         | 2,954         | 2,961            | Elk township, including Cornplanter Indian Reservation..... | 583            | 814           | 880           |
| Ward 1.....                           | 1,694         | .....         | .....            | Cornplanter Indian Reservation.....                         | 77             | 81            | .....         |
| Ward 2.....                           | 1,489         | .....         | .....            | Farmington township.....                                    | 873            | 982           | 983           |
| Westfield borough.....                | 1,207         | 1,180         | 1,128            | Freehold township.....                                      | 1,018          | 1,187         | 1,330         |
| Westfield township.....               | 946           | 1,115         | 1,261            | Glade township.....                                         | 1,894          | 1,712         | 2,885         |
|                                       |               |               |                  | Grand Valley borough.....                                   | 290            | 388           | .....         |
| <b>Union County.....</b>              | <b>16,249</b> | <b>17,592</b> | <b>17,820</b>    | Kinzua township.....                                        | 517            | 1,236         | 941           |
| Buffalo township.....                 | 1,627         | 1,718         | 1,694            | Limestone township.....                                     | 408            | 362           | 447           |
| East Buffalo township.....            | 1,117         | 1,144         | 1,107            | Mead township.....                                          | 1,215          | 1,490         | 1,909         |
| Gregg township.....                   | 839           | 896           | 964              | Pine Grove township.....                                    | 1,246          | 1,424         | 1,694         |
| Hartleton borough.....                | 160           | 237           | 261              | Pittsfield township.....                                    | 1,258          | 1,481         | 1,851         |
| Hartley township.....                 | 1,305         | 1,647         | 1,712            | Pleasant township.....                                      | 563            | 749           | 540           |
| Kelly township.....                   | 1,127         | 1,080         | 1,108            | Sheffield township.....                                     | 3,520          | 2,580         | 2,202         |
| Lewis township.....                   | 766           | 896           | 1,017            | Southwest township.....                                     | 709            | 959           | 1,195         |
| Lewisburg borough.....                | 3,081         | 3,457         | 3,248            | Spring Creek township.....                                  | 1,102          | 1,351         | 1,463         |
| North ward.....                       | 1,552         | .....         | .....            | Sugar Grove borough.....                                    | 459            | 511           | .....         |
| South ward.....                       | 968           | .....         | .....            | Sugar Grove township.....                                   | 1,085          | 1,269         | 1,855         |
| West ward.....                        | 761           | .....         | .....            | Tidioute borough.....                                       | 1,324          | 1,237         | 1,328         |
| Limestone township.....               | 736           | 864           | 844              | Triumph township.....                                       | 531            | 737           | 941           |
| Mifflinburg borough.....              | 1,559         | 1,436         | 1,417            | Warren borough.....                                         | 11,080         | 8,043         | 4,332         |
| East ward.....                        | 797           | .....         | .....            | Ward 1.....                                                 | 1,562          | .....         | .....         |
| West ward.....                        | 762           | .....         | .....            | Ward 2.....                                                 | 978            | .....         | .....         |
| New Berlin borough.....               | 527           | 616           | 617              | Ward 3.....                                                 | 1,120          | .....         | .....         |
| Union township.....                   | 645           | 656           | 750              | Ward 4.....                                                 | 1,848          | .....         | .....         |
| West Buffalo township.....            | 913           | 1,092         | 1,174            | Ward 5.....                                                 | 1,525          | .....         | .....         |
| White Deer township.....              | 1,847         | 1,853         | 1,907            | Ward 6.....                                                 | 1,917          | .....         | .....         |
|                                       |               |               |                  | Ward 7.....                                                 | 710            | .....         | .....         |
|                                       |               |               |                  | Ward 8.....                                                 | 1,620          | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Venango County.....</b>            | <b>56,359</b> | <b>49,648</b> | <b>46,640</b>    | Watson township.....                                        | 233            | 322           | 376           |
| Allegheny township.....               | 310           | 405           | 536              | Youngsville borough.....                                    | 1,406          | 836           | 667           |
| Canal township.....                   | 786           | 883           | 959              |                                                             |                |               |               |
| Cherrytree township.....              | 1,071         | 1,225         | 1,246            | <b>Washington County.....</b>                               | <b>143,680</b> | <b>92,181</b> | <b>71,155</b> |
| Clinton township.....                 | 1,046         | 916           | 835              | Allen township.....                                         | 1,614          | 1,677         | 2,544         |
| Clintonville borough.....             | 335           | 262           | 253              | Arnwell township.....                                       | 1,816          | 1,848         | 1,903         |
| Cooperstown borough.....              | 181           | 243           | 290              | Bealsville borough.....                                     | 407            | 388           | 360           |
| Cornplanter township.....             | 1,415         | 1,200         | 2,457            | Bentleyville borough.....                                   | 1,922          | 613           | 229           |
| Cranberry township.....               | 2,770         | 3,321         | 3,275            | Blaine township.....                                        | 606            | 687           | .....         |
| Emlenton borough.....                 | 1,110         | 1,190         | 1,126            | Buffalo township.....                                       | 910            | 1,046         | 2,381         |
| Franklin city.....                    | 9,767         | 7,317         | 6,221            | Burgettstown borough.....                                   | 1,268          | 961           | 929           |
| Ward 1.....                           | 4,061         | .....         | .....            | California borough.....                                     | 2,230          | 2,009         | 1,024         |
| Ward 2.....                           | 3,188         | .....         | .....            | Canonsburg borough.....                                     | 3,891          | 2,714         | 2,113         |
| Ward 3.....                           | 2,518         | .....         | .....            | East ward.....                                              | 2,298          | .....         | .....         |
| Frenchcreek township.....             | 1,027         | 943           | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | West ward.....                                              | 1,593          | .....         | .....         |
| Irwin township.....                   | 1,278         | 1,262         | 1,396            | Canton township <sup>10</sup> .....                         | 2,657          | 2,177         | 1,830         |
| Jackson township.....                 | 592           | 854           | 843              | Carroll township <sup>11</sup> .....                        | 5,242          | 2,626         | 1,919         |
| Mineral township.....                 | 568           | 574           | 602              | Cecil township.....                                         | 4,395          | 3,771         | 2,285         |
| Oakland township.....                 | 820           | 1,029         | 1,063            | Centerville borough <sup>12</sup> .....                     | 1,413          | 746           | .....         |
| Oil City.....                         | 15,657        | 13,264        | 10,932           | Charleroi borough.....                                      | 9,615          | 5,930         | .....         |
| Ward 1.....                           | 2,265         | .....         | .....            | Chartiers township <sup>13</sup> .....                      | 4,721          | 2,141         | 1,941         |
| Ward 2.....                           | 1,097         | .....         | .....            | Claysville borough.....                                     | 1,045          | 856           | 1,041         |
| Ward 3.....                           | 1,432         | .....         | .....            | Coal Center borough.....                                    | 816            | 742           | 560           |
| Ward 4.....                           | 2,401         | .....         | .....            | Cokeburg borough <sup>14</sup> .....                        | 1,302          | .....         | 966           |
| Ward 5.....                           | 1,632         | .....         | .....            | Cross Creek township.....                                   | 1,364          | 856           | .....         |
| Ward 6.....                           | 1,617         | .....         | .....            | Deemston borough.....                                       | 477            | 428           | .....         |
| Ward 7.....                           | 1,424         | .....         | .....            | Donegal township.....                                       | 1,558          | 1,424         | 1,568         |
| Ward 8.....                           | 2,776         | .....         | .....            | Donora borough <sup>15</sup> .....                          | 8,174          | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 9.....                           | 1,163         | .....         | .....            | East Bethlehem township.....                                | 1,929          | 790           | 1,757         |
| Oilcreek township.....                | 577           | 623           | 852              | East Finley township.....                                   | 1,031          | 1,185         | 1,291         |
| Pinegrove township.....               | 1,132         | 1,255         | 1,234            | East Pike Run township <sup>15</sup> .....                  | 3,408          | 2,071         | 1,162         |
| Pleasantville borough.....            | 702           | 671           | .....            | East Washington borough.....                                | 1,300          | 1,051         | .....         |
| Plum township.....                    | 923           | 1,017         | 1,042            | Elco borough.....                                           | 844            | 850           | .....         |
| Folk borough.....                     | 2,066         | 1,037         | ( <sup>9</sup> ) |                                                             |                |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Disincorporated between 1890 and 1900; reincorporated from part of Ward township in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Roseville borough annexed in 1908.<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form Fall Brook borough in 1909.<sup>4</sup> County totals include population (92 in 1900; 106 in 1890) of Sunville borough, annexed to Plum township since 1900; and population (1,187 in 1890) of Frenchcreek township and Folk borough, not returned separately.<sup>5</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.<sup>6</sup> Sunville borough annexed in 1904.<sup>7</sup> Part of Pleasant township annexed to Warren borough in 1902.<sup>8</sup> County total includes population (5,396) of North, South, and West Washington boroughs, annexed to Washington borough since 1900.<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (1,654) of Franklin township, taken to form North and South Franklin townships and parts of South and West Washington boroughs between 1890 and 1900.<sup>10</sup> Part annexed to Washington borough in 1902.<sup>11</sup> Donora borough incorporated from part of Carroll township in 1901.<sup>12</sup> Part of West Pike Run township annexed in 1903.<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form part of Houston borough in 1901.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated from parts of Somerset and West Bethlehem townships in 1906.<sup>15</sup> Part annexed to West Brownsville borough in 1908.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890  |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| <b>Washington County—Continued.</b>          |        |       |       | <b>Westmoreland County.....</b>               |        |        |       |
| Ellsworth borough <sup>1</sup> .....         | 2,084  |       |       | Adamsburg borough.....                        | 300    | 184    | 223   |
| Fallowfield township.....                    | 1,206  | 801   | 1,084 | Allegheny township <sup>12</sup> .....        | 3,133  | 3,175  | 2,316 |
| Finleyville borough.....                     | 644    | 447   |       | Arnold borough.....                           | 1,818  | 1,426  |       |
| Hanover township.....                        | 1,389  | 1,753 | 1,757 | Arona borough.....                            | 883    | 382    |       |
| Hopewell township.....                       | 642    | 662   | 788   | Avonmore borough.....                         | 1,262  | 630    |       |
| Houston borough <sup>2</sup> .....           | 793    |       |       | Bell township.....                            | 1,446  | 790    | 1,188 |
| Independence township.....                   | 1,411  | 772   | 899   | Bolivar borough.....                          | 518    | 485    | 410   |
| Jefferson township.....                      | 893    | 776   | 825   | Cokeville borough.....                        | 409    | 674    | 664   |
| Long Branch borough.....                     | 273    | 273   |       | Cook township.....                            | 1,201  | 1,175  | 1,226 |
| McDonald borough.....                        | 2,543  | 2,475 | 1,698 | Derry borough.....                            | 2,954  | 2,347  | 1,968 |
| Marianna borough <sup>3</sup> .....          | 1,363  |       |       | Ward 1.....                                   | 876    |        |       |
| Midway borough <sup>4</sup> .....            | 941    |       |       | Ward 2.....                                   | 1,820  |        |       |
| Monongahela City.....                        | 7,598  | 5,173 | 4,096 | Ward 3.....                                   | 859    |        |       |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 2,600  |       |       | Derry township <sup>14</sup> .....            | 11,002 | 9,495  | 7,163 |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 2,826  |       |       | Donegal borough.....                          | 147    | 157    | 163   |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 2,478  |       |       | Donegal township.....                         | 1,231  | 1,341  | 1,319 |
| Morris township.....                         | 920    | 1,000 | 1,076 | East Huntingdon township.....                 | 10,126 | 10,587 | 8,109 |
| Mount Pleasant township.....                 | 2,623  | 1,651 | 1,487 | East Vandergrift borough <sup>15</sup> .....  | 1,852  | 1,805  | 1,757 |
| North Charleroi borough.....                 | 1,008  | 425   |       | Fairfield township.....                       | 1,774  | 2,719  | 1,754 |
| North Franklin township.....                 | 876    | 880   |       | Franklin township.....                        | 4,279  | 6,508  | 4,202 |
| North Strabane township <sup>5</sup> .....   | 1,950  | 1,278 | 1,492 | Greensburg borough <sup>15</sup> .....        | 13,622 |        |       |
| Nottingham township.....                     | 852    | 1,179 | 1,087 | Ward 1.....                                   | 2,376  |        |       |
| Peters township.....                         | 1,654  | 1,696 | 1,225 | Ward 2.....                                   | 1,710  |        |       |
| Robinson township <sup>1</sup> .....         | 2,196  | 2,087 | 1,820 | Ward 3.....                                   | 1,018  |        |       |
| Roscoe borough.....                          | 1,450  | 1,354 |       | Ward 4.....                                   | 1,806  |        |       |
| Smith township <sup>1</sup> .....            | 4,225  | 1,484 | 1,592 | Ward 5.....                                   | 2,266  |        |       |
| Somerset township <sup>6</sup> .....         | 1,048  | 1,130 | 1,273 | Ward 6.....                                   | 1,231  |        |       |
| South Canonsburg borough.....                | 1,697  | 610   |       | Ward 7.....                                   | 1,761  |        |       |
| South Franklin township.....                 | 607    | 693   |       | Ward 8.....                                   | 847    |        |       |
| South Strabane township <sup>7</sup> .....   | 2,237  | 1,333 | 3,079 | Hempfield township <sup>16</sup> .....        | 16,926 | 9,256  | 9,948 |
| Speers borough.....                          | 383    | 369   |       | Hyde Park borough.....                        | 315    | 312    |       |
| Stockdale borough.....                       | 701    | 731   |       | Irwin borough.....                            | 2,886  | 2,452  | 2,428 |
| Twilight borough.....                        | 468    | 136   |       | Jeannette borough.....                        | 8,077  | 5,865  | 3,296 |
| Union township.....                          | 3,721  | 3,109 | 3,621 | Ward 1.....                                   | 2,376  |        |       |
| Washington borough <sup>8</sup> .....        | 18,778 | 7,670 | 7,063 | Ward 2.....                                   | 1,425  |        |       |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 1,606  |       |       | Ward 3.....                                   | 1,449  |        |       |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 2,964  |       |       | Ward 4.....                                   | 1,297  |        |       |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 1,672  |       |       | Ward 5.....                                   | 1,530  |        |       |
| Ward 4.....                                  | 1,608  |       |       | Latrobe borough <sup>17</sup> .....           | 8,777  | 4,614  | 3,569 |
| Ward 5.....                                  | 1,787  |       |       | Ward 1.....                                   | 1,878  |        |       |
| Ward 6.....                                  | 2,190  |       |       | Ward 2.....                                   | 1,403  |        |       |
| Ward 7.....                                  | 4,084  |       |       | Ward 3.....                                   | 1,654  |        |       |
| Ward 8.....                                  | 5,159  |       |       | Ward 4.....                                   | 1,773  |        |       |
| West Alexander borough.....                  | 426    | 462   | 444   | Ward 5.....                                   | 1,132  |        |       |
| West Bethlehem township <sup>9</sup> .....   | 2,393  | 1,794 | 1,890 | Ward 6.....                                   | 987    |        |       |
| West Brownsville borough <sup>10</sup> ..... | 2,036  | 742   | 735   | Ligonier borough.....                         | 1,575  | 1,259  | 782   |
| West Finley township.....                    | 1,206  | 1,352 | 1,525 | Ligonier township.....                        | 3,596  | 2,934  | 2,790 |
| West Middletown borough.....                 | 274    | 241   | 235   | Livermore borough.....                        | 124    | 175    | 211   |
| West Pike Run township <sup>11</sup> .....   | 2,056  | 860   | 898   | Lower Burrell township.....                   | 1,598  | 1,019  | 839   |
| <b>Wayne County.....</b>                     |        |       |       | Loyalhanna township.....                      | 989    | 767    | 930   |
| Berlin township.....                         | 1,035  | 1,100 | 1,005 | McMahan borough <sup>18</sup> .....           | 813    |        |       |
| Bethany borough.....                         | 130    | 130   | 134   | Madison borough.....                          | 421    | 464    | 201   |
| Buckingham township.....                     | 818    | 1,082 | 1,087 | Manor borough.....                            | 1,039  | 684    |       |
| Canaan township.....                         | 407    | 485   | 496   | Monessen borough.....                         | 11,775 | 2,197  |       |
| Cherry Ridge township.....                   | 660    | 677   | 673   | Ward 1.....                                   | 4,505  |        |       |
| Clinton township.....                        | 1,176  | 677   | 803   | Ward 2.....                                   | 4,866  |        |       |
| Damascus township.....                       | 2,287  | 2,408 | 2,442 | Ward 3.....                                   | 2,414  |        |       |
| Draher township.....                         | 647    | 622   | 712   | Mount Pleasant borough.....                   | 5,812  | 4,745  | 3,652 |
| Dyberry township.....                        | 698    | 720   | 654   | Ward 1.....                                   | 1,613  |        |       |
| Hawley borough.....                          | 2,018  | 1,925 | 1,968 | Ward 2.....                                   | 2,001  |        |       |
| Honesdale borough.....                       | 2,945  | 2,864 | 2,816 | Ward 3.....                                   | 2,198  |        |       |
| Lake township.....                           | 1,188  | 1,286 | 1,189 | Mount Pleasant township.....                  | 12,997 | 10,228 | 7,788 |
| Lebanon township.....                        | 1,446  | 548   | 541   | New Alexandria borough.....                   | 505    | 364    | 338   |
| Lahigh township.....                         | 547    | 401   | 355   | New Florence borough.....                     | 717    | 800    | 683   |
| Manchester township.....                     | 965    | 1,190 | 1,262 | New Kensington borough.....                   | 7,707  | 4,665  |       |
| Mount Pleasant township.....                 | 1,424  | 1,488 | 1,640 | Ward 1.....                                   | 3,362  |        |       |
| Oregon township.....                         | 383    | 410   | 452   | Ward 2.....                                   | 2,558  |        |       |
| Palmyra township.....                        | 722    | 757   | 929   | Ward 3.....                                   | 1,787  |        |       |
| Paupack township.....                        | 444    | 522   | 558   | New Salem borough.....                        | 424    | 381    | 311   |
| Preston township.....                        | 1,331  | 1,464 | 1,317 | North Belle Vernon borough.....               | 1,522  | 810    | 435   |
| Prompton borough.....                        | 263    | 258   | 269   | North Huntingdon township <sup>19</sup> ..... | 7,800  | 7,438  | 7,125 |
| Salem township.....                          | 1,101  | 1,281 | 1,416 | North Irwin borough.....                      | 646    | 403    |       |
| Scott township.....                          | 803    | 1,101 | 1,147 | Parnassus borough.....                        | 2,578  | 1,791  | 516   |
| South Canaan township.....                   | 976    | 1,039 | 1,067 | Penn borough.....                             | 1,048  | 763    | 931   |
| Starucca borough.....                        | 381    | 404   | 431   | Penn township <sup>19</sup> .....             | 7,650  | 5,321  | 3,811 |
| Sterling township.....                       | 586    | 672   | 710   | Rostraver township <sup>18</sup> .....        | 7,974  | 6,231  | 3,895 |
| Texas township.....                          | 4,443  | 3,951 | 4,409 | St. Clair township <sup>20</sup> .....        | 725    | 1,122  | 836   |
| Waymart borough.....                         | 412    | 432   | 438   | Salem township.....                           | 4,675  | 2,587  | 2,395 |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from part of Somerset township in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated from parts of Chartiers and North Strabane townships in 1901.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated from part of West Bethlehem township in 1910.<sup>4</sup> Midway borough incorporated from parts of Robinson and Smith townships in 1903.<sup>5</sup> Part taken to form part of Houston borough in 1901.<sup>6</sup> Parts taken to form Ellsworth borough in 1900 and part of Cokeburg borough in 1906.<sup>7</sup> Part annexed to Washington borough in 1903.<sup>8</sup> South, North, and West Washington boroughs annexed in 1901, 1902, and 1907, respectively, and parts of Canton and South Strabane townships annexed in 1902 and 1903, respectively.<sup>9</sup> Parts taken to form Marianna borough in 1910 and part of Cokeburg borough in 1906.<sup>10</sup> Part of East Pike Run township annexed in 1908.<sup>11</sup> Part annexed to Centerville borough in 1903.<sup>12</sup> County totals include population (901 in 1900; 891 in 1890) of Ludwick borough and population (1,670 in 1900) of East and Southeast Greensburg boroughs, annexed to Greensburg borough since 1900; and population (897 in 1890) of Bunker Hill borough, annexed to Greensburg borough between 1890 and 1900.<sup>13</sup> East Vandergrift borough incorporated from part of Allegheny township in 1901.<sup>14</sup> Part annexed to Latrobe borough in 1906.<sup>15</sup> East Greensburg, Ludwick, and Southeast Greensburg boroughs annexed in 1905.<sup>16</sup> Part taken to form Youngwood borough in 1902.<sup>17</sup> Parts of Derry and Unity townships annexed in 1906.<sup>18</sup> McMahan borough incorporated from part of Rostraver township in 1904.<sup>19</sup> Part taken to form part of Trafford borough in 1904.<sup>20</sup> Part taken to form Seward borough in 1904.

# POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Westmoreland County—Continued.</b>        |        |       |       | <b>York County—Continued.</b>                |        |        |        |
| Scottdale borough.....                       | 5,456  | 4,261 | 2,693 | Felton borough.....                          | 241    | 226    | .....  |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 1,786  | ..... | ..... | Franklin township.....                       | 811    | 895    | 962    |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 1,353  | ..... | ..... | Franklintown borough.....                    | 216    | 250    | 232    |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 1,508  | ..... | ..... | Glen Rock borough.....                       | 1,263  | 1,117  | 687    |
| Ward 4.....                                  | 879    | ..... | ..... | Goldsboro borough.....                       | 434    | 385    | 345    |
| Seward borough.....                          | 548    | ..... | ..... | Hallam borough <sup>10</sup> .....           | 472    | .....  | .....  |
| Sewickley township <sup>1</sup> .....        | 7,413  | 4,548 | 3,997 | Hanover borough.....                         | 7,057  | 5,302  | 3,746  |
| Smithton borough <sup>2</sup> .....          | 784    | ..... | ..... | Ward 1.....                                  | 1,742  | .....  | .....  |
| South Greensburg borough.....                | 1,748  | 700   | ..... | Ward 2.....                                  | 3,385  | .....  | .....  |
| South Huntingdon township <sup>3</sup> ..... | 5,315  | 4,758 | 3,674 | Ward 3.....                                  | 825    | .....  | .....  |
| Southwest Greensburg borough.....            | 2,127  | 831   | ..... | Ward 4.....                                  | 1,105  | .....  | .....  |
| Suterville borough <sup>4</sup> .....        | 917    | ..... | ..... | Heidelberg township.....                     | 985    | 1,013  | 954    |
| Trafford borough <sup>5</sup> (part of)      | 1,959  | ..... | ..... | Hellam township <sup>10</sup> .....          | 1,687  | 2,057  | 2,164  |
| [For total, see Allegheny County.]           | .....  | ..... | ..... | Hopewell township.....                       | 1,275  | 1,376  | 1,540  |
| Unity township <sup>6</sup> .....            | 11,343 | 9,855 | 5,494 | Jackson township.....                        | 1,788  | 1,596  | 1,603  |
| Upper Burrell township.....                  | 537    | 555   | 606   | Jefferson borough.....                       | 374    | 374    | 374    |
| Vandergrift borough.....                     | 3,876  | 2,076 | ..... | Lewisberry borough.....                      | 233    | 228    | 170    |
| Vandergrift Heights borough.....             | 3,438  | 1,910 | ..... | Loganville borough.....                      | 298    | 343    | 296    |
| Washington township.....                     | 1,921  | 1,797 | 1,624 | Lower Chanceford township.....               | 2,081  | 2,345  | 2,512  |
| West Newton borough.....                     | 2,880  | 2,467 | 2,285 | Lower Windsor township.....                  | 2,607  | 2,649  | 2,764  |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 1,261  | ..... | ..... | Manchester borough.....                      | 547    | 507    | 513    |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 1,619  | ..... | ..... | Manchester township.....                     | 1,577  | 1,556  | 1,783  |
| Youngstown borough.....                      | 323    | 318   | 486   | Manheim township.....                        | 1,382  | 1,226  | 1,258  |
| Youngwood borough <sup>7</sup> .....         | 1,881  | ..... | ..... | Monaghan township.....                       | 790    | 847    | 923    |
|                                              |        |       |       | New Freedom borough.....                     | 726    | 550    | 364    |
|                                              |        |       |       | New Salem borough.....                       | 248    | 241    | 231    |
|                                              |        |       |       | Newberry township.....                       | 2,003  | 2,101  | 2,238  |
|                                              |        |       |       | North Codorus township.....                  | 2,474  | 2,637  | 2,639  |
|                                              |        |       |       | North Hopewell township.....                 | 1,110  | 1,122  | 1,199  |
|                                              |        |       |       | North York borough.....                      | 1,902  | 1,185  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Paradise township.....                       | 1,112  | 1,214  | 1,269  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Peach Bottom township.....                   | 1,844  | 1,888  | 2,198  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Penn township.....                           | 3,021  | 1,875  | 1,501  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Railroad borough.....                        | 308    | 213    | 201    |
|                                              |        |       |       | Red Lion borough.....                        | 2,092  | 1,337  | 524    |
|                                              |        |       |       | Seven Valleys borough.....                   | 365    | 428    | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Shrewsbury borough.....                      | 598    | 554    | 562    |
|                                              |        |       |       | North ward.....                              | 246    | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | South ward.....                              | 352    | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Shrewsbury township.....                     | 1,812  | 1,953  | 2,041  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Spring Garden township <sup>11</sup> .....   | 2,209  | 879    | 5,209  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Spring Grove borough.....                    | 1,152  | 1,005  | 576    |
|                                              |        |       |       | Springettsbury township.....                 | 1,707  | 1,783  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Springfield township.....                    | 1,679  | 1,641  | 1,912  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Stewartstown borough.....                    | 674    | 573    | 441    |
|                                              |        |       |       | Warrington township.....                     | 1,538  | 1,660  | 1,830  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Washington township.....                     | 1,182  | 1,388  | 1,464  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Wellsville borough.....                      | 308    | 296    | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | West Manchester township <sup>12</sup> ..... | 2,226  | 1,820  | 1,743  |
|                                              |        |       |       | West Manheim township.....                   | 1,293  | 1,418  | 1,269  |
|                                              |        |       |       | West York borough <sup>13</sup> .....        | 2,435  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Windsor borough.....                         | 697    | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Windsor township <sup>14</sup> .....         | 2,132  | 2,516  | 2,372  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Winterstown borough.....                     | 538    | 217    | 209    |
|                                              |        |       |       | Wrightsville borough.....                    | 2,051  | 2,266  | 1,912  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 1.....                                  | 896    | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 2.....                                  | 440    | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 3.....                                  | 675    | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Yoe borough.....                             | 507    | 525    | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | York city <sup>15</sup> .....                | 44,750 | 33,708 | 20,793 |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 1.....                                  | 2,194  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 2.....                                  | 1,674  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 3.....                                  | 878    | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 4.....                                  | 1,885  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 5.....                                  | 1,907  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 6.....                                  | 3,244  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 7.....                                  | 2,970  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 8.....                                  | 3,820  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 9.....                                  | 3,771  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 10.....                                 | 3,008  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 11.....                                 | 4,907  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 12.....                                 | 7,748  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | Ward 13.....                                 | 1,848  | .....  | .....  |
|                                              |        |       |       | York township.....                           | 2,773  | 2,793  | 2,489  |
|                                              |        |       |       | York Haven borough.....                      | 793    | 824    | .....  |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from part of St. Clair township in 1904.

<sup>2</sup> Suterville borough incorporated from part of Sewickley township in 1902.

<sup>3</sup> Smithton borough incorporated from part of South Huntingdon township in 1901.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated from parts of North Huntingdon and Penn townships in 1904.

<sup>5</sup> Part annexed to Latrobe borough in 1906.

<sup>6</sup> Includes population (453) of St. Vincent's Arch Abbey and College, returned in 1900 as in Youngstown borough.

<sup>7</sup> Exclusive of population (453) of St. Vincent's Arch Abbey and College in Unity township, returned in 1900 as in Youngstown borough.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated from part of Hempfield township in 1902.

<sup>9</sup> Laceyville borough incorporated from part of Braintrim township in 1902.

<sup>10</sup> Hallam borough incorporated from part of Hellam township in 1908.

<sup>11</sup> Part annexed to York city in 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form West York borough in 1904 and parts annexed to York city in 1900 and 1909.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated from part of West Manchester township in 1904.

<sup>14</sup> Windsor borough incorporated from part of Windsor township in 1905.

<sup>15</sup> Part of Spring Garden township annexed in 1900 and parts of West Manchester township annexed in 1900 and 1909.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.      | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.        | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Adamsburg borough.....       | Westmoreland..... | 300    | 184    | 223    | Burgettstown borough.....      | Washington.....   | 1,268  | 901    | 929    |
| Adamstown borough.....       | Lancaster.....    | 875    | 597    | 603    | Burlington borough.....        | Bradford.....     | 142    | 179    | 166    |
| Akron borough.....           | Lancaster.....    | 719    | 653    | .....  | Burnside borough.....          | Clearfield.....   | 493    | 647    | 292    |
| Alba borough.....            | Bradford.....     | 150    | 154    | 163    | Butler borough.....            | Butler.....       | 20,728 | 10,853 | 8,734  |
| Albion borough.....          | Erie.....         | 1,534  | 695    | 366    | California borough.....        | Washington.....   | 2,230  | 2,009  | 1,024  |
| Aldan borough.....           | Delaware.....     | 661    | 296    | .....  | Callensburg borough.....       | Clarion.....      | 198    | 248    | 241    |
| Alexandria borough.....      | Huntingdon.....   | 432    | 406    | 438    | Callery borough.....           | Butler.....       | 335    | .....  | .....  |
| Aliquippa borough.....       | Beaver.....       | 1,743  | 620    | .....  | Cambridge Springs borough..... | Crawford.....     | 1,514  | 1,495  | 912    |
| Allentown city.....          | Lehigh.....       | 51,913 | 35,416 | 25,228 | Camp Hill borough.....         | Cumberland.....   | 875    | 360    | 191    |
| Altona city.....             | Blair.....        | 52,127 | 33,973 | 30,337 | Canonsburg borough.....        | Washington.....   | 3,891  | 2,714  | 2,113  |
| Ambler borough.....          | Montgomery.....   | 2,649  | 1,884  | 1,073  | Canton borough.....            | Bradford.....     | 1,637  | 1,525  | 1,393  |
| Ambridge borough.....        | Beaver.....       | 5,205  | .....  | .....  | Carbondale city.....           | Lackawanna.....   | 17,040 | 13,536 | 10,833 |
| Apollo borough.....          | Armstrong.....    | 3,006  | 2,924  | 2,156  | Carlisle borough.....          | Cumberland.....   | 10,303 | 9,626  | 7,620  |
| Appewold borough.....        | Armstrong.....    | 300    | 122    | .....  | Carmichaels borough.....       | Greene.....       | 478    | 456    | 445    |
| Archbald borough.....        | Lackawanna.....   | 7,194  | 5,396  | 4,032  | Carnegie borough.....          | Allegheny.....    | 10,009 | 7,330  | .....  |
| Arendtsville borough.....    | Adams.....        | 383    | 393    | .....  | Carrick borough.....           | Allegheny.....    | 6,117  | .....  | .....  |
| Armagh borough.....          | Indiana.....      | 82     | 131    | 162    | Carrolltown borough.....       | Cambria.....      | 1,348  | 790    | 684    |
| Arnold borough.....          | Westmoreland..... | 1,818  | 1,426  | .....  | Cassandra borough.....         | Cambria.....      | 306    | .....  | .....  |
| Arona borough.....           | Westmoreland..... | 683    | 382    | .....  | Casselman borough.....         | Somerset.....     | 166    | 150    | .....  |
| Ashland borough.....         | Schuylkill.....   | 6,855  | 6,438  | 7,346  | Cassville borough.....         | Huntingdon.....   | 165    | 168    | 165    |
| Ashley borough.....          | Luzerne.....      | 5,601  | 4,046  | 3,192  | Catasauqua borough.....        | Lehigh.....       | 5,250  | 3,963  | 3,704  |
| Ashville borough.....        | Cambria.....      | 384    | 393    | 289    | Catawissa borough.....         | Columbia.....     | 1,930  | 2,023  | .....  |
| Aspinwall borough.....       | Allegheny.....    | 2,592  | 1,231  | .....  | Center Hall borough.....       | Center.....       | 500    | 537    | 441    |
| Atglen borough.....          | Chester.....      | 546    | 404    | 397    | Centerport borough.....        | Berks.....        | 111    | 141    | 133    |
| Athens borough.....          | Bradford.....     | 3,796  | 3,749  | 3,274  | Centerville borough.....       | Crawford.....     | 264    | 200    | 274    |
| Attleboro borough.....       | Bucks.....        | 514    | 377    | .....  | Centerville borough.....       | Washington.....   | 1,413  | 746    | .....  |
| Atwood borough.....          | Armstrong.....    | 191    | 153    | 185    | Centralia borough.....         | Columbia.....     | 2,429  | 2,048  | 2,761  |
| Auburn borough.....          | Schuylkill.....   | 921    | 845    | 880    | Chalfont borough.....          | Bucks.....        | 303    | .....  | .....  |
| Austin borough.....          | Potter.....       | 2,941  | 2,300  | 1,679  | Chambersburg borough.....      | Franklin.....     | 11,800 | 8,864  | 7,863  |
| Avalon borough.....          | Allegheny.....    | 4,317  | 2,130  | 804    | Chapman borough.....           | Northampton.....  | 253    | 319    | 392    |
| Avis borough.....            | Clinton.....      | 796    | .....  | .....  | Charleroi borough.....         | Washington.....   | 9,615  | 5,930  | .....  |
| Avoca borough.....           | Luzerne.....      | 4,634  | 3,487  | 3,031  | Cherry Valley borough.....     | Butler.....       | 113    | .....  | .....  |
| Avondale borough.....        | Chester.....      | 668    | 640    | .....  | Cherrytree borough.....        | Indiana.....      | 439    | 312    | 324    |
| Avonmore borough.....        | Westmoreland..... | 1,262  | 630    | .....  | Chest Springs borough.....     | Cambria.....      | 174    | 202    | 255    |
| Baden borough.....           | Beaver.....       | 601    | 427    | 390    | Chester city.....              | Delaware.....     | 38,537 | 33,988 | 20,226 |
| Bangor borough.....          | Northampton.....  | 5,369  | 4,106  | 2,509  | Chester Hill borough.....      | Clearfield.....   | 648    | 710    | 563    |
| Barnesboro borough.....      | Cambria.....      | 3,535  | 1,482  | .....  | Cheswick borough.....          | Allegheny.....    | 317    | .....  | .....  |
| Bath borough.....            | Northampton.....  | 1,057  | 731    | 723    | Christiana borough.....        | Lancaster.....    | 934    | 828    | .....  |
| Beallsville borough.....     | Washington.....   | 407    | 388    | 360    | Clairton borough.....          | Allegheny.....    | 3,326  | .....  | .....  |
| Bear Lake borough.....       | Warren.....       | 221    | 275    | 313    | Clarendon borough.....         | Warren.....       | 933    | 1,092  | 1,297  |
| Beaver borough.....          | Beaver.....       | 3,456  | 2,348  | 1,552  | Clarion borough.....           | Clarion.....      | 2,612  | 2,004  | 2,164  |
| Beaver Falls borough.....    | Beaver.....       | 12,191 | 10,054 | 9,735  | Clarksburg borough.....        | Greene.....       | 208    | .....  | .....  |
| Beaver Meadow borough.....   | Carbon.....       | 1,530  | 1,378  | .....  | Clarksburg borough.....        | Mercer.....       | 216    | 220    | .....  |
| Bechtelsville borough.....   | Berks.....        | 417    | 381    | .....  | Claysville borough.....        | Washington.....   | 1,045  | 856    | 1,041  |
| Bedford borough.....         | Bedford.....      | 2,235  | 2,167  | 2,242  | Clearfield borough.....        | Clearfield.....   | 6,851  | 5,081  | 2,248  |
| Beech Creek borough.....     | Clinton.....      | 584    | 449    | 437    | Clifton Heights borough.....   | Delaware.....     | 3,155  | 2,330  | 1,820  |
| Bellefonte borough.....      | Center.....       | 4,145  | 4,216  | 3,946  | Clintonville borough.....      | Venango.....      | 335    | 262    | 253    |
| Bellevue borough.....        | Fayette.....      | 2,372  | 1,901  | 1,147  | Clymer borough.....            | Indiana.....      | 1,753  | .....  | .....  |
| Bellvue borough.....         | Allegheny.....    | 6,323  | 3,416  | 1,418  | Coal Center borough.....       | Washington.....   | 816    | 742    | 569    |
| Bellwood borough.....        | Blair.....        | 2,277  | 1,545  | 1,146  | Coaldale borough.....          | Bedford.....      | 311    | 348    | 272    |
| Ben Avon borough.....        | Allegheny.....    | 1,828  | 859    | .....  | Coaldale borough.....          | Schuylkill.....   | 5,154  | .....  | .....  |
| Bendersville borough.....    | Adams.....        | 355    | 342    | 370    | Coalmont borough.....          | Huntingdon.....   | 228    | 182    | 219    |
| Benson borough.....          | Somerset.....     | 387    | 249    | .....  | Coaltport borough.....         | Clearfield.....   | 876    | 938    | 855    |
| Bentleyville borough.....    | Washington.....   | 1,922  | 613    | 229    | Coatesville borough.....       | Chester.....      | 11,084 | 5,721  | 3,680  |
| Benton borough.....          | Columbia.....     | 719    | 635    | .....  | Cochranon borough.....         | Crawford.....     | 695    | 640    | 655    |
| Berlin borough.....          | Somerset.....     | 1,336  | 1,030  | 912    | Cokeburg borough.....          | Washington.....   | 1,302  | .....  | .....  |
| Berlinville borough.....     | Berks.....        | 308    | 344    | 365    | Cokeville borough.....         | Westmoreland..... | 409    | 674    | 664    |
| Berrysburg borough.....      | Dauphin.....      | 377    | 398    | 426    | College Hill borough.....      | Beaver.....       | 1,787  | 890    | .....  |
| Berwick borough.....         | Adams.....        | 332    | 345    | 381    | Collegeville borough.....      | Montgomery.....   | 621    | 611    | .....  |
| Berwick borough.....         | Columbia.....     | 5,357  | 3,916  | 2,701  | Collingdale borough.....       | Delaware.....     | 1,361  | 603    | .....  |
| Bethany borough.....         | Wayne.....        | 130    | 130    | 134    | Columbia borough.....          | Lancaster.....    | 11,454 | 12,316 | 10,599 |
| Bethlehem borough.....       | Lehigh.....       | 12,837 | 10,758 | 9,521  | Columbus borough.....          | Warren.....       | 346    | 334    | 292    |
| Big Run borough.....         | Northampton.....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | Colwyn borough.....            | Delaware.....     | 1,584  | 1,226  | .....  |
| Biglerville borough.....     | Jefferson.....    | 1,032  | 879    | 731    | Confluence borough.....        | Somerset.....     | 890    | 871    | 444    |
| Biglerville borough.....     | Adams.....        | 386    | .....  | .....  | Conneaut Lake borough.....     | Crawford.....     | 725    | 343    | 291    |
| Birdsboro borough.....       | Berks.....        | 2,930  | 2,264  | 2,261  | Conneautville borough.....     | Crawford.....     | 867    | 920    | 757    |
| Birmingham borough.....      | Huntingdon.....   | 196    | 240    | 225    | Connellsville borough.....     | Fayette.....      | 12,845 | 7,160  | 5,629  |
| Blain borough.....           | Perry.....        | 326    | 326    | 249    | Connoquenessing borough.....   | Butler.....       | 400    | 843    | .....  |
| Blairsville borough.....     | Indiana.....      | 3,572  | 3,386  | 3,126  | Conshohocken borough.....      | Montgomery.....   | 7,480  | 5,762  | 5,470  |
| Blakely borough.....         | Lackawanna.....   | 5,345  | 3,915  | 2,452  | Conway borough.....            | Beaver.....       | 1,483  | .....  | .....  |
| Bloomfield borough.....      | Perry.....        | 762    | 772    | 737    | Conyngham borough.....         | Luzerne.....      | 406    | .....  | .....  |
| Blooming Valley borough..... | Crawford.....     | 150    | 177    | 206    | Coopersburg borough.....       | Lehigh.....       | 683    | 556    | 454    |
| Bloomsburg town.....         | Columbia.....     | 7,413  | 6,170  | 4,635  | Cooperstown borough.....       | Venango.....      | 181    | 243    | 290    |
| Blossburg borough.....       | Tioga.....        | 2,303  | 2,423  | 2,568  | Coplay borough.....            | Lehigh.....       | 2,670  | 1,581  | 880    |
| Bolivar borough.....         | Westmoreland..... | 518    | 486    | 410    | Coraopolis borough.....        | Allegheny.....    | 5,252  | 2,555  | 902    |
| Boswell borough.....         | Somerset.....     | 1,878  | .....  | .....  | Corry city.....                | Erie.....         | 5,991  | 5,369  | 5,677  |
| Boyertown borough.....       | Berks.....        | 2,433  | 1,709  | 1,436  | Corsica borough.....           | Jefferson.....    | 301    | 293    | 338    |
| Brackenridge borough.....    | Allegheny.....    | 3,134  | .....  | .....  | Coudersport borough.....       | Potter.....       | 3,100  | 3,217  | 1,530  |
| Bradford borough.....        | Allegheny.....    | 19,357 | 15,654 | 8,561  | Courtdale borough.....         | Luzerne.....      | 548    | 420    | .....  |
| Bradford city.....           | McKean.....       | 14,544 | 15,029 | 10,514 | Covington borough.....         | Tioga.....        | 340    | 450    | 496    |
| Bridgeport borough.....      | Montgomery.....   | 3,860  | 3,097  | 2,651  | Crafton borough.....           | Allegheny.....    | 4,583  | 1,927  | .....  |
| Bridgeville borough.....     | Allegheny.....    | 1,933  | .....  | .....  | Creekside borough.....         | Indiana.....      | 563    | .....  | .....  |
| Bridgewater borough.....     | Beaver.....       | 1,562  | 1,347  | 1,177  | Cresson borough.....           | Cambria.....      | 1,470  | .....  | .....  |
| Brisbin borough.....         | Clearfield.....   | 459    | 666    | 1,508  | Cressona borough.....          | Schuylkill.....   | 1,837  | 1,738  | 1,481  |
| Bristol borough.....         | Bucks.....        | 9,256  | 7,104  | 6,553  | Cross Roads borough.....       | York.....         | 158    | 167    | .....  |
| Broad Top City borough.....  | Huntingdon.....   | 478    | 258    | 240    | Curtisville borough.....       | Clarion.....      | 98     | 131    | 154    |
| Brookwayville borough.....   | Jefferson.....    | 1,898  | 1,777  | 929    | Curwensville borough.....      | Clearfield.....   | 2,549  | 1,937  | 1,664  |
| Brookville borough.....      | Jefferson.....    | 3,003  | 2,472  | 2,478  | Daisytown borough.....         | Cambria.....      | 382    | 435    | .....  |
| Brownstown borough.....      | Cambria.....      | 1,300  | .....  | .....  | Dale borough.....              | Luzerne.....      | 2,285  | 1,503  | .....  |
| Brownsville borough.....     | Fayette.....      | 2,324  | 1,552  | 1,417  | Dallas borough.....            | .....             | 576    | 543    | 418    |
| Bruin borough.....           | Butler.....       | 539    | .....  | .....  |                                |                   |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of West Bethlehem borough: 1900, 3,465; 1890, 2,759.



## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.        | County.      | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.           | County.        | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Dallastown borough.....        | York         | 1,884  | 1,181  | 779    | Fall Brook borough.....           | Tioga          | 172    | .....  | 825    |
| Dalton borough.....            | Lackawanna   | 767    | 681    | .....  | Falls Creek borough.....          | Jefferson      | 1,204  | .....  | .....  |
| Danville borough.....          | Montour      | 7,517  | 8,042  | 7,998  | Fallston borough.....             | Beaver         | 555    | 549    | 541    |
| Darby borough.....             | Delaware     | 6,305  | 3,429  | 2,972  | Fawn Grove borough.....           | York           | 240    | 202    | 199    |
| Darlington borough.....        | Beaver       | 311    | 270    | 254    | Fayette City borough.....         | Fayette        | 2,005  | 1,595  | 931    |
| Dauphin borough.....           | Dauphin      | 545    | 566    | 740    | Felton borough.....               | York           | 241    | 226    | .....  |
| Dawson borough.....            | Fayette      | 848    | 825    | 668    | Ferndale borough.....             | Cambria        | 514    | 224    | .....  |
| Dayton borough.....            | Armstrong    | 809    | 431    | 372    | Finleyville borough.....          | Washington     | 644    | 447    | .....  |
| Deemston borough.....          | Washington   | 477    | 428    | .....  | Fleetwood borough.....            | Berks          | 1,394  | 978    | 878    |
| Delaware Watergap borough..... | Monroe       | 446    | 469    | 467    | Flemington borough.....           | Clinton        | 1,022  | 884    | .....  |
| Delta borough.....             | York         | 881    | 684    | 565    | Ford City borough.....            | Armstrong      | 4,850  | 2,870  | .....  |
| Denver borough.....            | Lancaster    | 933    | .....  | .....  | Forest City borough.....          | Susquehanna    | 5,749  | 4,279  | 2,319  |
| Derry borough.....             | Westmoreland | 2,954  | 2,347  | 1,968  | Forksville borough.....           | Sullivan       | 109    | 152    | 191    |
| Dickson City borough.....      | Lackawanna   | 9,331  | 4,948  | 3,110  | Forty Fort borough.....           | Luzerne        | 2,353  | 1,557  | 1,031  |
| Dillsburg borough.....         | York         | 583    | 732    | 587    | Fountain Hill borough.....        | Lehigh         | 1,388  | 1,214  | .....  |
| Donegal borough.....           | Westmoreland | 147    | 157    | 163    | Frackville borough.....           | Schuylkill     | 3,118  | 2,594  | 2,520  |
| Donora borough.....            | Washington   | 8,174  | .....  | .....  | Frankfort Springs borough.....    | Beaver         | 144    | 128    | 180    |
| Dormont borough.....           | Allegheny    | 1,115  | .....  | .....  | Franklin borough.....             | Cambria        | 2,102  | 961    | 662    |
| Dorranceton borough.....       | Luzerne      | 4,046  | 2,211  | 586    | Franklin city.....                | Venango        | 9,767  | 7,317  | 6,221  |
| Dover borough.....             | York         | 576    | 438    | 465    | Franklintown borough.....         | York           | 216    | 250    | 232    |
| Downingtown borough.....       | Chester      | 3,326  | 2,133  | 1,920  | Fredonia borough.....             | Mercer         | 443    | 437    | 429    |
| Doylestown borough.....        | Bucks        | 3,304  | 3,034  | 2,519  | Freedom borough.....              | Beaver         | 3,060  | 1,783  | 704    |
| Dravosburg borough.....        | Allegheny    | 1,895  | .....  | .....  | Freeland borough.....             | Luzerne        | 6,197  | 5,254  | 1,730  |
| Driftwood borough.....         | Cameron      | 517    | 509    | 628    | Freemansburg borough.....         | Northampton    | 867    | 596    | 615    |
| Dubois borough.....            | Clearfield   | 12,623 | 9,375  | 6,149  | Freeport borough.....             | Armstrong      | 2,248  | 1,754  | 1,637  |
| DuBoistown borough.....        | Lycoming     | 682    | 650    | 697    | Friendsville borough.....         | Susquehanna    | 103    | 110    | 139    |
| Dudley borough.....            | Huntingdon   | 440    | 290    | 281    | Galeton borough.....              | Potter         | 4,027  | 2,415  | .....  |
| Dunbar borough.....            | Fayette      | 1,970  | 1,662  | 1,381  | Gallitzin borough.....            | Cambria        | 3,504  | 2,759  | 2,392  |
| Duncannon borough.....         | Perry        | 1,474  | 1,661  | 1,074  | Garrett borough.....              | Somerset       | 848    | .....  | .....  |
| Duncansville borough.....      | Blair        | 1,263  | 1,512  | .....  | Gaysport borough.....             | Blair          | 917    | 809    | 867    |
| Dundaff borough.....           | Susquehanna  | 150    | 159    | 157    | Geneva borough.....               | Crawford       | 236    | 215    | 293    |
| Dunmore borough.....           | Lackawanna   | 17,615 | 12,583 | 8,315  | Georgetown borough.....           | Beaver         | 269    | 271    | 274    |
| Duquesne borough.....          | Allegheny    | 15,727 | 9,036  | .....  | Gettysburg borough.....           | Adams          | 4,030  | 3,495  | 3,221  |
| Duryea borough.....            | Luzerne      | 7,457  | .....  | .....  | Gilberton borough.....            | Schuylkill     | 5,401  | 4,373  | 3,687  |
| Dushore borough.....           | Sullivan     | 813    | 834    | 783    | Girard borough.....               | Erie           | 1,165  | 984    | 626    |
| Eaglesmere borough.....        | Sullivan     | 184    | 312    | .....  | Girardville borough.....          | Schuylkill     | 4,396  | 3,666  | 3,584  |
| East Bangor borough.....       | Northampton  | 1,185  | 933    | 804    | Glasgow borough.....              | Beaver         | 203    | 172    | 218    |
| East Berlin borough.....       | Adams        | 672    | 668    | 595    | Glassport borough.....            | Allegheny      | 5,540  | .....  | .....  |
| East Brady borough.....        | Clarion      | 1,493  | 1,233  | 1,228  | Glen Campbell borough.....        | Indiana        | 1,099  | 1,628  | .....  |
| East Conemaugh borough.....    | Cambria      | 5,046  | 2,175  | 1,158  | Glen Hope borough.....            | Clearfield     | 237    | 220    | 280    |
| East Greenville borough.....   | Montgomery   | 1,235  | 894    | 539    | Glen Rock borough.....            | York           | 1,263  | 1,117  | 687    |
| East McKeesport borough.....   | Allegheny    | 2,118  | 873    | .....  | Glenburn borough.....             | Lackawanna     | 319    | 307    | 290    |
| East Mauch Chunk borough.....  | Carbon       | 3,548  | 3,458  | 2,772  | Glendon borough.....              | Northampton    | 823    | 704    | 907    |
| East Pittsburgh borough.....   | Allegheny    | 5,615  | 2,833  | .....  | Glenfield borough.....            | Allegheny      | 984    | 905    | 718    |
| East Prospect borough.....     | York         | 316    | 292    | 261    | Glenolden borough.....            | Delaware       | 1,157  | 873    | .....  |
| East Rochester borough.....    | Beaver       | 718    | .....  | .....  | Goldsboro borough.....            | York           | 434    | 385    | 345    |
| East Side borough.....         | Carbon       | 220    | 210    | .....  | Gordon borough.....               | Schuylkill     | 1,185  | 1,165  | .....  |
| East Springfield borough.....  | Erie         | 348    | 324    | .....  | Gouldsboro borough.....           | Lackawanna     | 84     | 93     | 141    |
| East Stroudsburg borough.....  | Monroe       | 3,330  | 2,648  | 1,819  | Grampan borough.....              | Clearfield     | 666    | 600    | 219    |
| East Vandergrift borough.....  | Westmoreland | 1,852  | .....  | .....  | Grand Valley borough.....         | Warren         | 290    | 388    | .....  |
| East Washington borough.....   | Washington   | 1,300  | 1,051  | .....  | Gratz borough.....                | Dauphin        | 536    | 439    | 490    |
| East Waynesburg borough.....   | Greene       | 906    | .....  | .....  | Great Bend borough.....           | Susquehanna    | 788    | 836    | 1,002  |
| Easton city.....               | Northampton  | 28,523 | 25,238 | 14,481 | Greater Punxsutawney borough..... | Jefferson      | 9,058  | 1,674  | 1,419  |
| Eastrale borough.....          | Beaver       | 322    | 256    | .....  | Greencastle borough.....          | Franklin       | 1,919  | 1,463  | 1,525  |
| Eau Claire borough.....        | Butler       | 347    | .....  | .....  | Greenlane borough.....            | Montgomery     | 372    | 272    | 237    |
| Ebensburg borough.....         | Cambria      | 1,978  | 1,574  | 1,202  | Greensboro borough.....           | Greene         | 442    | 399    | 427    |
| Eddystone borough.....         | Delaware     | 1,167  | 776    | .....  | Greensburg borough.....           | Westmoreland   | 13,012 | 6,508  | 4,202  |
| Edenburg borough.....          | Clarion      | 616    | 704    | 751    | Greentree borough.....            | Allegheny      | 1,143  | 678    | 685    |
| Edgewood borough.....          | Allegheny    | 2,596  | 1,139  | 616    | Greenville borough.....           | Mercer         | 5,909  | 4,814  | 3,674  |
| Edgeworth borough.....         | Allegheny    | 1,229  | .....  | .....  | Grove City borough.....           | Mercer         | 3,674  | 1,599  | 1,160  |
| Edinboro borough.....          | Erie         | 666    | 691    | 1,107  | Halifax borough.....              | Dauphin        | 745    | 618    | 515    |
| Edwardsville borough.....      | Luzerne      | 8,407  | 5,165  | 3,284  | Hallam borough.....               | York           | 472    | .....  | .....  |
| Eico borough.....              | Washington   | 944    | 850    | .....  | Hallstead borough.....            | Susquehanna    | 1,538  | 1,404  | 1,167  |
| Elderton borough.....          | Armstrong    | 285    | 293    | 243    | Hamburg borough.....              | Berks          | 2,301  | 2,315  | 2,127  |
| Eldred borough.....            | McKean       | 1,235  | 963    | 1,050  | Hanover borough.....              | York           | 7,057  | 5,302  | 3,746  |
| Elgin borough.....             | Erie         | 148    | 138    | 169    | Harmony borough.....              | Butler         | 673    | 645    | 585    |
| Elizabeth borough.....         | Allegheny    | 2,311  | 1,866  | 1,804  | Harrisburg city.....              | Dauphin        | 64,186 | 50,167 | 39,385 |
| Elizabethtown borough.....     | Lancaster    | 2,587  | 1,473  | 1,218  | Harrisville borough.....          | Union          | 352    | 319    | .....  |
| Elizabethville borough.....    | Dauphin      | 1,039  | 838    | .....  | Hartleton borough.....            | Butler         | 160    | 237    | 261    |
| Elkland borough.....           | Tioga        | 1,175  | 1,109  | 1,006  | Hartstown borough.....            | Crawford       | 135    | 186    | 160    |
| Ellsworth borough.....         | Washington   | 2,084  | .....  | .....  | Hastings borough.....             | Cambria        | 2,125  | 1,621  | 1,070  |
| Ellwood City borough.....      | Lawrence     | 3,902  | 2,243  | .....  | Hatboro borough.....              | Montgomery     | 963    | 823    | 781    |
| Elmhurst borough.....          | Lackawanna   | 379    | 444    | 443    | Hatfield borough.....             | Montgomery     | 705    | 528    | .....  |
| Emas borough.....              | Lehigh       | 3,501  | 1,468  | 883    | Hawley borough.....               | Wayne          | 2,018  | 1,925  | 1,968  |
| Emmerton borough.....          | Venango      | 1,110  | 1,190  | 1,126  | Hawthorn borough.....             | Clarion        | 569    | 559    | 376    |
| Emporium borough.....          | Cameron      | 2,916  | 2,463  | 2,147  | Hays borough.....                 | Allegheny      | 1,888  | .....  | .....  |
| Emsworth borough.....          | Allegheny    | 1,510  | 958    | .....  | Haysville borough.....            | Allegheny      | 1,166  | .....  | .....  |
| Enon Valley borough.....       | Lawrence     | 354    | 395    | .....  | Hazel Dell borough.....           | Lawrence       | 1,168  | .....  | .....  |
| Ephrata borough.....           | Lancaster    | 3,192  | 2,451  | .....  | Hazleton city.....                | Luzerne        | 25,452 | 14,230 | 11,872 |
| Erie city.....                 | Erie         | 66,525 | 52,733 | 40,634 | Heidelberg borough.....           | Allegheny      | 1,848  | .....  | .....  |
| Etna borough.....              | Allegheny    | 5,830  | 5,384  | 3,767  | Hellertown borough.....           | Northampton    | 915    | 745    | 708    |
| Evansburg borough.....         | Butler       | 1,339  | 1,203  | 637    | Herndon borough.....              | Northumberland | 620    | .....  | .....  |
| Everett borough.....           | Bedford      | 1,725  | 1,864  | 1,679  | Higginville borough.....          | Dauphin        | 1,669  | .....  | .....  |
| Everson borough.....           | Fayette      | 1,759  | .....  | .....  | Holidaysburg borough.....         | Blair          | 3,734  | 2,998  | 2,975  |
| Exeter borough.....            | Luzerne      | 3,537  | 1,948  | 790    | Hollidaysburg borough.....        | Blair          | 985    | 570    | 505    |
| Factoryville borough.....      | Wyoming      | 759    | 659    | 577    | Homer City borough.....           | Indiana        | .....  | .....  | .....  |
| Fairchance borough.....        | Fayette      | 1,760  | 1,219  | 1,092  | Homestead borough.....            | Allegheny      | 18,713 | 12,554 | 7,911  |
| Fairfield borough.....         | Adams        | 373    | 395    | .....  | Honesdale borough.....            | Wayne          | 2,945  | 2,864  | 2,816  |
| Fairview borough.....          | Butler       | 167    | 235    | 303    | Honeybrook borough.....           | Chester        | 581    | 609    | .....  |
| Fairview borough.....          | Erie         | 349    | 327    | 305    | Hookstown borough.....            | Beaver         | 250    | 259    | 297    |
|                                |              |        |        |        | Hooversville borough.....         | Somerset       | 590    | 465    | .....  |

\* Includes population of Clayville borough: 1900, 2,371; 1890, 1,402.



TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.      | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.          | County.             | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hopbottom borough.....       | Susquehanna.....  | 364    | 326    | 299    | McDonald borough.....            | Washington.....     | 2,543  | 2,475  | 1,698  |
| Hopewell borough.....        | Bedford.....      | 590    | 482    | .....  | McEwensville borough.....        | Northumberland..... | 209    | 208    | 262    |
| Hopewell borough.....        | Chester.....      | 136    | 182    | 213    | McKees Rocks borough.....        | Allegheny.....      | 14,702 | 6,352  | .....  |
| Houston borough.....         | Washington.....   | 793    | .....  | .....  | McKeesport city.....             | Allegheny.....      | 42,694 | 34,227 | 20,741 |
| Houtzdale borough.....       | Clearfield.....   | 1,434  | 1,482  | 2,231  | McMahan borough.....             | Westmoreland.....   | 813    | .....  | .....  |
| Howard borough.....          | Center.....       | 667    | 563    | 554    | McSherrystown borough.....       | Adams.....          | 1,724  | 1,490  | 1,020  |
| Hughestown borough.....      | Luzerne.....      | 2,024  | 1,548  | 1,454  | McVeytown borough.....           | Mifflin.....        | 514    | 520    | 599    |
| Hughesville borough.....     | Lycoming.....     | 1,650  | 1,628  | 1,358  | Macungie borough.....            | Lehigh.....         | 772    | 692    | 644    |
| Hulmeville borough.....      | Bucks.....        | 468    | 454    | 418    | Madison borough.....             | Westmoreland.....   | 421    | 464    | 201    |
| Hummelstown borough.....     | Dauphin.....      | 2,128  | 1,729  | 1,436  | Mahaffey borough.....            | Clearfield.....     | 754    | 741    | 627    |
| Huntingdon borough.....      | Huntingdon.....   | 6,861  | 6,053  | 5,729  | Mahanoy City borough.....        | Schuylkill.....     | 15,936 | 13,504 | 11,286 |
| Hyde Park borough.....       | Westmoreland..... | 315    | 312    | .....  | Malvern borough.....             | Chester.....        | 1,125  | 975    | 641    |
| Hydettown borough.....       | Crawford.....     | 413    | 337    | 247    | Manchester borough.....          | York.....           | 547    | 507    | 513    |
| Hyndman borough.....         | Bedford.....      | 1,164  | 1,242  | 1,056  | Manheim borough.....             | Lancaster.....      | 2,202  | 2,019  | 2,070  |
| Indiana borough.....         | Indiana.....      | 5,749  | 4,142  | 1,963  | Manns Choice borough.....        | Bedford.....        | 341    | 312    | 303    |
| Ingram borough.....          | Allegheny.....    | 2,037  | .....  | .....  | Manor borough.....               | Westmoreland.....   | 1,039  | 684    | .....  |
| Iriona borough.....          | Clearfield.....   | 800    | 723    | .....  | Manorville borough.....          | Armstrong.....      | 545    | 453    | 392    |
| Irwin borough.....           | Westmoreland..... | 2,886  | 2,452  | 2,428  | Mansfield borough.....           | Tioga.....          | 1,645  | 1,847  | 1,762  |
| Ivyland borough.....         | Bucks.....        | 247    | .....  | .....  | Mapleton borough.....            | Huntingdon.....     | 752    | 612    | 715    |
| Jackson Center borough.....  | Mercer.....       | 209    | 276    | 232    | Marcus Hook borough.....         | Delaware.....       | 1,573  | 1,209  | .....  |
| Jacksonville borough.....    | Indiana.....      | 87     | 82     | 83     | Marianna borough.....            | Washington.....     | 1,363  | .....  | .....  |
| Jamestown borough.....       | Mercer.....       | 822    | 834    | 822    | Marietta borough.....            | Lancaster.....      | 2,079  | 2,469  | 2,402  |
| Jeannette borough.....       | Westmoreland..... | 8,077  | 5,865  | 3,296  | Marion Center borough.....       | Indiana.....        | 366    | 294    | 367    |
| Jeddo borough.....           | Luzerne.....      | 377    | 1,632  | 358    | Marion Heights borough.....      | Northumberland..... | 1,362  | .....  | .....  |
| Jefferson borough.....       | Greene.....       | 357    | 311    | 327    | Marklesburg borough.....         | Huntingdon.....     | 211    | 260    | 279    |
| Jefferson borough.....       | York.....         | 347    | 374    | 374    | Markleysburg borough.....        | Fayette.....        | 227    | 210    | .....  |
| Jenkintown borough.....      | Montgomery.....   | 2,968  | 2,091  | 1,609  | Mars borough.....                | Butler.....         | 1,215  | 777    | .....  |
| Jennertown borough.....      | Somerset.....     | 109    | 96     | 95     | Martinsburg borough.....         | Blair.....          | 920    | 590    | 588    |
| Jermyn borough.....          | Lackawanna.....   | 3,158  | 2,567  | 2,650  | Marysville borough.....          | Perry.....          | 1,693  | 1,463  | 1,115  |
| Jersey Shore borough.....    | Lycoming.....     | 5,381  | 3,070  | 1,853  | Masontown borough.....           | Fayette.....        | 890    | 466    | 391    |
| Johnetta borough.....        | Armstrong.....    | 662    | .....  | .....  | Matamoras borough.....           | Pike.....           | 1,388  | .....  | .....  |
| Johnsonburg borough.....     | Elk.....          | 4,334  | 3,894  | .....  | Mauch Chunk borough.....         | Carbon.....         | 3,952  | 4,029  | 4,101  |
| Johnstown city.....          | Cambria.....      | 55,482 | 35,936 | 21,805 | Mayfield borough.....            | Lackawanna.....     | 3,662  | 2,300  | 1,695  |
| Jonestown borough.....       | Lebanon.....      | 603    | 571    | 643    | Meadville city.....              | Crawford.....       | 12,780 | 10,291 | 9,520  |
| Juniata borough.....         | Blair.....        | 5,285  | 1,709  | .....  | Mechanicsburg borough.....       | Cumberland.....     | 4,469  | 3,841  | 3,691  |
| Kane borough.....            | McKean.....       | 6,626  | 5,296  | 2,944  | Mechanicsburg borough.....       | Indiana.....        | 159    | 161    | 196    |
| Karns City borough.....      | Butler.....       | 263    | 265    | 427    | Media borough.....               | Delaware.....       | 3,562  | 3,075  | 2,736  |
| Kennett Square borough.....  | Chester.....      | 2,049  | 1,516  | 1,326  | Mercer borough.....              | Mercer.....         | 2,026  | 1,804  | 2,138  |
| Kington borough.....         | Luzerne.....      | 6,449  | 3,846  | 2,381  | Mercersburg borough.....         | Franklin.....       | 1,410  | 856    | 867    |
| Kittanning borough.....      | Armstrong.....    | 4,311  | 3,902  | 3,095  | Meshoppen borough.....           | Wyoming.....        | 630    | 600    | 597    |
| Knoxville borough.....       | Allegheny.....    | 5,651  | 3,511  | 1,723  | Meyersdale borough.....          | Somerset.....       | 3,741  | 3,024  | 1,847  |
| Knoxville borough.....       | Tioga.....        | 840    | 862    | 679    | Middleboro borough.....          | Erie.....           | 207    | 207    | 195    |
| Kutztown borough.....        | Berks.....        | 2,360  | 1,328  | 1,595  | Middleboro borough.....          | Snyder.....         | 531    | 513    | 420    |
| Laceyville borough.....      | Wyoming.....      | 479    | .....  | .....  | Middleport borough.....          | Schuylkill.....     | 1,100  | 540    | 381    |
| Lafin borough.....           | Luzerne.....      | 528    | 254    | 231    | Middletown borough.....          | Dauphin.....        | 5,374  | 5,608  | 5,060  |
| Lancaster city.....          | Lancaster.....    | 47,227 | 41,459 | 32,011 | Midland borough.....             | Beaver.....         | 1,244  | .....  | .....  |
| Landingville borough.....    | Schuylkill.....   | 203    | 244    | 316    | Midway borough.....              | Washington.....     | 941    | .....  | .....  |
| Landisburg borough.....      | Perry.....        | 252    | 300    | 318    | Mifflinburg borough.....         | Union.....          | 1,559  | 1,436  | 1,417  |
| Lansford borough.....        | Carbon.....       | 8,321  | 4,888  | 4,004  | Mifflintown borough.....         | Juniata.....        | 954    | 853    | 877    |
| Lanesboro borough.....       | Susquehanna.....  | 771    | 821    | 876    | Milesburg borough.....           | Center.....         | 531    | 594    | 714    |
| Langhorne borough.....       | Bucks.....        | 895    | 801    | 727    | Millford borough.....            | Pike.....           | 872    | 884    | 793    |
| Langhorne Manor borough..... | Bucks.....        | 170    | 222    | .....  | Mill Creek borough.....          | Huntingdon.....     | 308    | .....  | .....  |
| Lansdale borough.....        | Montgomery.....   | 3,551  | 2,754  | 1,858  | Mill Hall borough.....           | Clinton.....        | 1,043  | 1,010  | 503    |
| Lansdowne borough.....       | Delaware.....     | 4,066  | 2,630  | .....  | Mill Village borough.....        | Erie.....           | 290    | 321    | 320    |
| Laplume borough.....         | Lackawanna.....   | 258    | 274    | 253    | Millbourne borough.....          | Delaware.....       | 322    | .....  | .....  |
| Laporte borough.....         | Sullivan.....     | 245    | 442    | 375    | Millersburg borough.....         | Dauphin.....        | 2,394  | 1,675  | 1,527  |
| Larksville borough.....      | Luzerne.....      | 9,288  | .....  | .....  | Millerstown borough.....         | Butler.....         | 993    | 950    | 1,162  |
| Latrobe borough.....         | Westmoreland..... | 8,777  | 4,614  | 3,589  | Millerstown borough.....         | Perry.....          | 549    | 555    | 594    |
| Laurel Run borough.....      | Luzerne.....      | 790    | 686    | 606    | Millheim borough.....            | Center.....         | 626    | 612    | 700    |
| Lawrenceville borough.....   | Tioga.....        | 549    | 456    | 441    | Millvale borough.....            | Allegheny.....      | 7,861  | 6,736  | 3,809  |
| Le Raysville borough.....    | Bradford.....     | 326    | 375    | 374    | Millville borough.....           | Columbia.....       | 611    | 593    | .....  |
| Lebanon city.....            | Lebanon.....      | 19,240 | 17,028 | 14,664 | Milton borough.....              | Northumberland..... | 7,460  | 6,175  | 5,317  |
| Leechburg borough.....       | Armstrong.....    | 3,024  | 2,459  | 1,921  | Miners Mills borough.....        | Luzerne.....        | 3,159  | 2,224  | 2,075  |
| Leetsdale borough.....       | Allegheny.....    | 1,904  | .....  | .....  | Minersville borough.....         | Schuylkill.....     | 7,240  | 4,815  | 3,504  |
| Lehighon borough.....        | Carbon.....       | 5,316  | 4,629  | 2,959  | Mohnton borough.....             | Berks.....          | 1,536  | .....  | .....  |
| Lemoine borough.....         | Cumberland.....   | 1,393  | .....  | .....  | Monaca borough.....              | Beaver.....         | 3,376  | 2,008  | 1,494  |
| Lenhartsville borough.....   | Berks.....        | 153    | 144    | 152    | Monessen borough.....            | Westmoreland.....   | 11,775 | 2,197  | .....  |
| Lewisberry borough.....      | York.....         | 233    | 228    | 170    | Monongahela City.....            | Washington.....     | 7,598  | 5,173  | 4,096  |
| Lewisburg borough.....       | Union.....        | 3,081  | 3,457  | 3,248  | Monroe borough.....              | Bradford.....       | 403    | 385    | 496    |
| Lewisport borough.....       | Mifflin.....      | 8,166  | 4,451  | 3,273  | Montgomery borough.....          | Lycoming.....       | 1,490  | 1,063  | 777    |
| Lewistown borough.....       | Potter.....       | 579    | 619    | 459    | Montoursville borough.....       | Lycoming.....       | 1,904  | 1,665  | 1,278  |
| Liberty borough.....         | Tioga.....        | 253    | 263    | .....  | Montrose borough.....            | Susquehanna.....    | 1,914  | 1,827  | 1,735  |
| Ligonier borough.....        | Westmoreland..... | 1,575  | 1,259  | 782    | Moosie borough.....              | Lackawanna.....     | 3,964  | 1,227  | .....  |
| Lilly borough.....           | Cambria.....      | 1,638  | 1,276  | 915    | Morrisville borough.....         | Bucks.....          | 2,002  | 1,371  | 1,203  |
| Linesville borough.....      | Crawford.....     | 833    | 661    | 552    | Morton borough.....              | Delaware.....       | 1,071  | 889    | .....  |
| Lititz borough.....          | Lancaster.....    | 2,082  | 1,637  | 1,494  | Moscow borough.....              | Lackawanna.....     | 650    | .....  | .....  |
| Little Meadows borough.....  | Susquehanna.....  | 156    | 213    | 223    | Mount Carbon borough.....        | Schuylkill.....     | 335    | 252    | 333    |
| Littlestown borough.....     | Adams.....        | 1,347  | 1,118  | 991    | Mount Carmel borough.....        | Northumberland..... | 17,532 | 13,179 | 8,254  |
| Livermore borough.....       | Westmoreland..... | 124    | 175    | 211    | Mount Holly Springs borough..... | Cumberland.....     | 1,272  | 1,328  | 1,190  |
| Liverpool borough.....       | Perry.....        | 596    | 653    | 821    | Mount Jewett borough.....        | McKean.....         | 1,771  | 1,553  | .....  |
| Lock Haven city.....         | Clinton.....      | 7,772  | 7,210  | 7,358  | Mount Joy borough.....           | Lancaster.....      | 2,166  | 2,018  | 1,848  |
| Loganton borough.....        | Clinton.....      | 375    | 432    | 385    | Mount Morris borough.....        | Greene.....         | 382    | 345    | .....  |
| Loganville borough.....      | York.....         | 298    | 343    | 296    | Mount Oliver borough.....        | Allegheny.....      | 4,241  | 2,296  | .....  |
| Long Branch borough.....     | Washington.....   | 273    | 273    | .....  | Mount Penn borough.....          | Berks.....          | 785    | .....  | .....  |
| Loretto borough.....         | Cambria.....      | 246    | 240    | 236    | Mount Pleasant borough.....      | Westmoreland.....   | 5,812  | 4,745  | 3,652  |
| Lumber City borough.....     | Clearfield.....   | 363    | 224    | 266    | Mount Union borough.....         | Huntingdon.....     | 3,338  | 1,086  | 810    |
| Luzerne borough.....         | Luzerne.....      | 5,426  | 3,817  | 2,398  | Mountville borough.....          | Lancaster.....      | 803    | .....  | .....  |
| Lykens borough.....          | Dauphin.....      | 2,943  | 2,762  | 2,450  | Muncy borough.....               | Lycoming.....       | 1,904  | 1,934  | 1,286  |
| McAdoo borough.....          | Schuylkill.....   | 3,389  | 2,122  | .....  | Munhall borough.....             | Allegheny.....      | 5,185  | .....  | .....  |
| McConnellsburg borough.....  | Fulton.....       | 579    | 576    | 594    | Nanticoke borough.....           | Luzerne.....        | 18,877 | 12,116 | 10,044 |

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.          | County.        | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.       | County.        | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Narberth borough.....            | Montgomery     | 1,790     | 847       | .....     | Pine Grove borough.....       | Schuylkill     | 1,352   | 1,084   | 1,103   |
| Nazareth borough.....            | Northampton    | 3,978     | 2,304     | 1,318     | Pitcairn borough.....         | Allegheny      | 4,975   | 2,601   | .....   |
| Nelson borough.....              | Tioga          | 448       | 542       | 540       | Pittsburgh city.....          | Allegheny      | 533,905 | 451,512 | 343,904 |
| Nescopeck borough.....           | Luzerne        | 1,578     | 1,100     | .....     | Pittston city.....            | Luzerne        | 16,267  | 12,556  | 10,302  |
| New Albany borough.....          | Bradford       | 413       | 425       | 287       | Platea borough.....           | Erie           | 220     | 225     | 240     |
| New Alexandria borough.....      | Westmoreland   | 505       | 364       | 338       | Pleasantville borough.....    | Bedford        | 191     | 218     | 257     |
| New Baltimore borough.....       | Somerset       | 177       | 201       | 185       | Pleasantville borough.....    | Venango        | 702     | 671     | 928     |
| New Berlin borough.....          | Union          | 527       | 616       | 617       | Plumville borough.....        | Indiana        | 414     | .....   | .....   |
| New Bethlehem borough.....       | Clarion        | 1,625     | 1,269     | 1,026     | Plymouth borough.....         | Luzerne        | 16,996  | 13,649  | 9,344   |
| New Brighton borough.....        | Beaver         | 8,329     | 6,820     | 5,616     | Point Marion borough.....     | Fayette        | 1,389   | 575     | .....   |
| New Buffalo borough.....         | Perry          | 135       | 171       | 220       | Polk borough.....             | Venango        | 2,066   | 1,037   | .....   |
| New Castle city.....             | Lawrence       | 36,280    | 28,339    | 11,600    | Port Allegany borough.....    | McKean         | 1,972   | 1,853   | 1,230   |
| New Centerville borough.....     | Somerset       | 106       | 105       | 104       | Port Carbon borough.....      | Schuylkill     | 2,678   | 2,168   | 1,976   |
| New Columbus borough.....        | Luzerne        | 175       | 202       | 214       | Port Clinton borough.....     | Schuylkill     | 491     | 478     | 606     |
| New Cumberland borough.....      | Cumberland     | 1,472     | 1,035     | 754       | Port Royal borough.....       | Juniata        | 535     | 546     | 519     |
| New Florence borough.....        | Westmoreland   | 717       | 800       | 683       | Port Vue borough.....         | Allegheny      | 1,978   | 1,803   | .....   |
| New Freedom borough.....         | York           | 726       | 550       | 364       | Portage borough.....          | Cambria        | 2,954   | 816     | .....   |
| New Galilee borough.....         | Beaver         | 453       | 327       | 320       | Portersville borough.....     | Butler         | 170     | 196     | 180     |
| New Holland borough.....         | Lancaster      | 1,106     | 902       | .....     | Portland borough.....         | Northampton    | 649     | 490     | 676     |
| New Hope borough.....            | Bucks          | 1,083     | 1,218     | 1,142     | Pottstown borough.....        | Montgomery     | 15,599  | 13,696  | 13,285  |
| New Kensington borough.....      | Westmoreland   | 7,707     | 4,665     | .....     | Pottsville borough.....       | Schuylkill     | 20,236  | 15,710  | 14,117  |
| New Lebanon borough.....         | Mercer         | 164       | 185       | 263       | Prompton borough.....         | Wayne          | 263     | 258     | 269     |
| New Milford borough.....         | Susquehanna    | 654       | 715       | 763       | Prospect borough.....         | Butler         | 346     | 361     | 343     |
| New Oxford borough.....          | Adams          | 838       | 663       | 585       | Prospect Park borough.....    | Delaware       | 1,655   | 1,050   | .....   |
| New Paris borough.....           | Bedford        | 194       | 205       | 196       | Quakertown borough.....       | Bucks          | 3,801   | 3,014   | 2,169   |
| New Philadelphia borough.....    | Schuylkill     | 2,512     | 1,326     | 562       | Quarryville borough.....      | Lancaster      | 739     | 565     | .....   |
| New Ringold borough.....         | Schuylkill     | 266       | 228       | 240       | Queenstown borough.....       | Armstrong      | 72      | 69      | 123     |
| New Salem borough.....           | Westmoreland   | 424       | 381       | 311       | Railroad borough.....         | York           | 308     | 213     | 201     |
| New Salem borough.....           | York           | 248       | 241       | 231       | Rainsburg borough.....        | Bedford        | 203     | 219     | 247     |
| New Washington borough.....      | Clearfield     | 174       | 213       | 178       | Ramey borough.....            | Clearfield     | 1,045   | 866     | .....   |
| New Wilmington borough.....      | Lawrence       | 758       | 791       | 684       | Rankin borough.....           | Allegheny      | 6,042   | 3,775   | .....   |
| Newburg borough.....             | Clearfield     | 274       | 314       | 354       | Reading city.....             | Berks          | 96,071  | 78,961  | 58,661  |
| Newburg borough.....             | Cumberland     | 264       | 340       | 376       | Red Hill borough.....         | Montgomery     | 664     | .....   | .....   |
| Newport borough.....             | Perry          | 2,009     | 1,734     | 1,417     | Red Lion borough.....         | York           | 2,092   | 1,337   | 524     |
| Newry borough.....               | Blair          | 380       | 350       | 335       | Renovo borough.....           | Clinton        | 4,621   | 4,082   | 4,154   |
| Newton Hamilton borough.....     | Mifflin        | 340       | 384       | 333       | Reynoldsville borough.....    | Jefferson      | 3,189   | 3,435   | 2,789   |
| Newtown borough.....             | Bucks          | 1,675     | 1,463     | 1,213     | Rices Landing borough.....    | Greene         | 671     | .....   | .....   |
| Newville borough.....            | Cumberland     | 1,449     | 1,655     | 1,562     | Riceville borough.....        | Crawford       | 121     | 207     | 245     |
| Nicholson borough.....           | Wyoming        | 852       | 893       | 734       | Richland borough.....         | Lebanon        | 722     | .....   | .....   |
| Norristown borough.....          | Montgomery     | 27,875    | 22,265    | 19,791    | Richlandtown borough.....     | Bucks          | 562     | 285     | .....   |
| North Bellevue borough.....      | Westmoreland   | 1,522     | 810       | 435       | Ridgway borough.....          | Elk            | 5,408   | 3,515   | 1,903   |
| North Braddock borough.....      | Allegheny      | 11,824    | 6,535     | .....     | Ridley Park borough.....      | Delaware       | 1,761   | 1,234   | .....   |
| North Catasauqua borough.....    | Northampton    | 2,030     | .....     | .....     | Rimersburg borough.....       | Clarion        | 855     | 487     | 360     |
| North Charleroi borough.....     | Washington     | 1,008     | 425       | .....     | Ringtown borough.....         | Schuylkill     | 723     | .....   | .....   |
| North East borough.....          | Erie           | 2,672     | 2,068     | 1,533     | Riverside borough.....        | Northumberland | 429     | 418     | 394     |
| North Irwin borough.....         | Westmoreland   | 646       | 403       | .....     | Roaring Spring borough.....   | Blair          | 1,903   | 1,344   | 920     |
| North Wales borough.....         | Montgomery     | 1,710     | 1,287     | 1,060     | Rochester borough.....        | Beaver         | 5,903   | 4,688   | 3,649   |
| North York borough.....          | York           | 1,902     | 1,185     | .....     | Rockhill borough.....         | Huntingdon     | 504     | 495     | 657     |
| Northampton borough.....         | Northampton    | 8,729     | .....     | .....     | Rockledge borough.....        | Montgomery     | 879     | 512     | .....   |
| Northampton Heights borough..... | Northampton    | 1,037     | .....     | .....     | Rockwood borough.....         | Somerset       | 1,300   | 685     | 553     |
| Northumberland borough.....      | Northumberland | 3,517     | 2,748     | 2,744     | Rome borough.....             | Bradford       | 222     | 233     | 226     |
| Norwood borough.....             | Delaware       | 1,668     | 1,286     | .....     | Roscoe borough.....           | Washington     | 1,450   | 1,354   | .....   |
| Nuanga borough.....              | Luzerne        | 124       | .....     | .....     | Rosedale borough.....         | Cambria        | 419     | 386     | .....   |
| Oakdale borough.....             | Allegheny      | 1,353     | 1,147     | .....     | Rouseville borough.....       | Venango        | 648     | 516     | .....   |
| Oakland borough.....             | Susquehanna    | 915       | 1,003     | 955       | Royalton borough.....         | Dauphin        | 1,033   | 1,106   | .....   |
| Oakmont borough.....             | Allegheny      | 3,436     | 2,323     | 1,678     | Royersford borough.....       | Montgomery     | 3,073   | 2,607   | 1,815   |
| Ohlspyle borough.....            | Fayette        | 535       | 423       | .....     | Rural Valley borough.....     | Armstrong      | 763     | .....   | .....   |
| Oil City.....                    | Venango        | 15,657    | 13,264    | 10,932    | Rutledge borough.....         | Delaware       | 523     | 369     | 269     |
| Old Forge borough.....           | Lackawanna     | 11,324    | 5,630     | .....     | Saegertown borough.....       | Crawford       | 712     | 607     | 745     |
| Olyphant borough.....            | Lackawanna     | 8,505     | 6,180     | 4,083     | St. Clair borough.....        | Allegheny      | 5,640   | .....   | .....   |
| Orangeville borough.....         | Columbia       | 399       | 439       | .....     | St. Clair borough.....        | Schuylkill     | 6,455   | 4,638   | 3,680   |
| Orlsonia borough.....            | Huntingdon     | 618       | 653       | 963       | St. Clairsville borough.....  | Bedford        | 101     | 102     | 134     |
| Orstown borough.....             | Franklin       | 247       | 245       | 262       | St. Marys borough.....        | Elk            | 6,346   | 4,295   | 1,745   |
| Orwigsburg borough.....          | Schuylkill     | 1,801     | 1,518     | 1,290     | St. Petersburg borough.....   | Clarion        | 453     | 482     | 655     |
| Osborn borough.....              | Allegheny      | 425       | 362       | 221       | Salisbury borough.....        | Somerset       | 585     | 980     | 689     |
| Oseola borough.....              | Clearfield     | 2,437     | 2,030     | 1,730     | Salladasburg borough.....     | Lycoming       | 280     | 261     | 374     |
| Oseola borough.....              | Tioga          | 591       | 693       | 838       | Saltillo borough.....         | Huntingdon     | 410     | 377     | 254     |
| Oswayo borough.....              | Potter         | 382       | .....     | .....     | Saltsburg borough.....        | Indiana        | 1,044   | 828     | 1,088   |
| Oxford borough.....              | Chester        | 2,390     | 2,032     | 1,711     | Sandy Lake borough.....       | Mercer         | 639     | 632     | 721     |
| Paint borough.....               | Somerset       | 999       | .....     | .....     | Sankertown borough.....       | Cambria        | 687     | .....   | .....   |
| Palo Alto borough.....           | Schuylkill     | 1,873     | 1,707     | 1,424     | Saxonburg borough.....        | Butler         | 345     | 307     | 258     |
| Parkers Landing borough.....     | Armstrong      | 1,244     | 1,070     | 1,317     | Saxton borough.....           | Bedford        | 1,195   | 937     | 712     |
| Parkessburg borough.....         | Chester        | 2,522     | 1,788     | 1,514     | Sayre borough.....            | Bradford       | 6,426   | 5,243   | .....   |
| Parnassus borough.....           | Westmoreland   | 2,678     | 1,791     | 516       | Scalp Level borough.....      | Cambria        | 1,424   | 450     | .....   |
| Parryville borough.....          | Carbon         | 590       | 723       | 605       | Schellsburg borough.....      | Bedford        | 314     | 312     | 281     |
| Parsons borough.....             | Luzerne        | 4,338     | 2,529     | 2,412     | Schuylkill Haven borough..... | Schuylkill     | 4,747   | 3,654   | 3,088   |
| Patterson borough.....           | Juniata        | 885       | 817       | 826       | Schuylkill Haven borough..... | Montgomery     | 381     | .....   | .....   |
| Patterson Heights borough.....   | Beaver         | 367       | 272       | .....     | Schuylkill Haven borough..... | Westmoreland   | 5,456   | 4,261   | 2,693   |
| Patton borough.....              | Cambria        | 3,907     | 2,651     | .....     | Scottsdale borough.....       | Lackawanna     | 129,867 | 102,026 | 75,215  |
| Pen Argyll borough.....          | Northampton    | 3,967     | 2,784     | 2,108     | Seranton city.....            | Snyder         | 1,473   | 1,326   | 1,315   |
| Penbrook borough.....            | Dauphin        | 1,462     | 864       | .....     | Sellingsville borough.....    | Bucks          | 1,572   | 1,247   | 794     |
| Penn borough.....                | Westmoreland   | 1,048     | 763       | 931       | Sellersville borough.....     | York           | 365     | 428     | .....   |
| Pennsburg borough.....           | Montgomery     | 1,141     | 1,032     | 627       | Seven Valleys borough.....    | Westmoreland   | 548     | .....   | .....   |
| Perkasie borough.....            | Bucks          | 2,779     | 1,803     | 458       | Seward borough.....           | Allegheny      | 4,479   | 3,568   | 2,776   |
| Petersburg borough.....          | Huntingdon     | 705       | 781       | 555       | Sewickley borough.....        | Huntingdon     | 143     | 138     | 209     |
| Petrolia borough.....            | Butler         | 360       | 350       | 546       | Shade Gap borough.....        | Northumberland | 19,588  | 18,202  | 14,403  |
| Philadelphia city.....           | Philadelphia   | 1,549,008 | 1,293,697 | 1,046,964 | Shamokin borough.....         | Mercer         | 15,270  | 8,916   | 7,459   |
| Phillipsburg borough.....        | Center         | 3,585     | 3,266     | 3,245     | Sharon borough.....           | Delaware       | 1,401   | 1,058   | .....   |
| Phoenixville borough.....        | Chester        | 10,743    | 9,196     | 8,514     | Sharon Hill borough.....      | Allegheny      | 8,153   | 6,842   | 4,898   |
| Pictura Rocks borough.....       | Lycoming       | 576       | 614       | 510       | Sharpsburg borough.....       | Mercer         | 3,634   | 2,970   | 2,330   |
|                                  |                |           |           |           | Sharpville borough.....       |                |         |         |         |

\* Includes population of Allegheny city: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.       | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.      | County.         | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Sheakleyville borough.        | Mercer.         | 126    | 164    | 191    | Tioga borough.               | Tioga.          | 533    | 524   | 557   |
| Shelocla borough.             | Indiana.        | 117    | 92     | 82     | Tionesta borough.            | Forest.         | 803    | 815   | 677   |
| Shenandoah borough.           | Schuylkill.     | 25,774 | 20,321 | 15,944 | Titusville city.             | Crawford.       | 8,533  | 8,244 | 8,073 |
| Shickshinny borough.          | Luzerne.        | 1,917  | 1,456  | 1,448  | Topton borough.              | Berks.          | 809    | 542   | 500   |
| Shillington borough.          | Berks.          | 1,427  |        |        | Towanda borough.             | Bradford.       | 4,281  | 4,663 | 4,169 |
| Shingle House borough.        | Potter.         | 1,598  |        |        | Tower City borough.          | Schuylkill.     | 2,325  | 2,167 |       |
| Shippensburg borough.         | Cumberland.     | 3,457  | 3,228  | 2,188  | Townville borough.           | Crawford.       | 317    | 327   | 358   |
| Shippensburg borough.         | Clarion.        | 378    | 313    | 336    | Trafford borough.            | Allegheny.      | 1,959  |       |       |
| Shirenaustown borough.        | Cumberland.     | 545    | 504    | 432    | Trappe borough.              | Westmoreland.   |        | 374   |       |
| Shirleysburg borough.         | Huntingdon.     | 256    | 230    | 325    | Treimont borough.            | Montgomery.     | 398    |       |       |
| Shrewsbury borough.           | York.           | 598    | 554    | 562    | Troutville borough.          | Schuylkill.     | 2,067  | 1,947 | 2,064 |
| Silverdale borough.           | Bucks.          | 232    | 255    |        | Troy borough.                | Clearfield.     | 260    | 308   |       |
| Sively borough.               | Venango.        | 1,616  | 783    | 833    | Trumbauersville borough.     | Bradford.       | 1,288  | 1,450 | 1,307 |
| Slatington borough.           | Lehigh.         | 4,454  | 3,773  | 2,716  | Tullytown borough.           | Bucks.          | 611    |       |       |
| Sligo borough.                | Clarion.        | 754    | 505    | 495    | Tunkhannock borough.         | Wyo.            | 622    | 528   |       |
| Slippery Rock borough.        | Butler.         | 870    | 993    | 448    | Tunnelhill borough.          | Wyoming.        | 1,598  | 1,305 | 1,253 |
| Smethport borough.            | McKean.         | 1,817  | 1,704  | 1,150  | Turbottville borough.        | Cambria.        | 661    | 674   | 730   |
| Smicksburg borough.           | Indiana.        | 230    | 237    | 229    | Turtle Creek borough.        | Northumberland. | 355    | 390   | 441   |
| Smithfield borough.           | Fayette.        | 749    | 525    |        | Twilight borough.            | Allegheny.      | 4,995  | 3,262 |       |
| Smithton borough.             | Westmoreland.   | 784    |        |        | Tyrone borough.              | Washington.     | 468    | 136   |       |
| Snow Shoe borough.            | Center.         | 643    |        |        | Union City borough.          | Blair.          | 7,176  | 5,847 | 4,705 |
| Snyderport borough.           | Northumberland. | 288    | 276    | 242    | Uniondale borough.           | Erie.           | 3,684  | 3,104 | 2,261 |
| Somerfield borough.           | Somerset.       | 180    | 178    |        | Uniontown borough.           | Susquehanna.    | 355    | 351   | 800   |
| Somerset borough.             | Somerset.       | 2,612  | 1,834  | 1,713  | Uniontown borough.           | Dauphin.        | 291    | 359   | 333   |
| Souderton borough.            | Montgomery.     | 1,875  | 1,077  | 679    | Unionville borough.          | Fayette.        | 13,344 | 7,344 | 6,359 |
| South Allentown borough.      | Lehigh.         | 1,814  |        |        | Unionville borough.          | Center.         | 343    | 360   | 348   |
| South Bethlehem borough.      | Armstrong.      | 439    | 183    | 111    | Upland borough.              | Delaware.       | 2,221  | 2,131 | 2,275 |
| South Bethlehem borough.      | Northampton.    | 19,973 | 13,241 | 10,302 | Ursina borough.              | Somerset.       | 338    | 423   | 405   |
| South Brownsburg borough.     | Fayette.        | 3,943  | 1,805  | 1,030  | Utica borough.               | Venango.        | 265    | 208   | 321   |
| South Canonsburg borough.     | Washington.     | 1,697  | 610    |        | Valencia borough.            | Butler.         | 240    | 149   |       |
| South Fork borough.           | Cambria.        | 4,592  | 2,635  | 1,295  | Vanderbilt borough.          | Fayette.        | 1,198  |       |       |
| South Greensburg borough.     | Westmoreland.   | 1,748  | 700    |        | Vandergrift borough.         | Westmoreland.   | 3,876  | 2,076 |       |
| South Heights borough.        | Beaver.         | 365    |        |        | Vandergrift Heights borough. | Westmoreland.   | 3,438  | 1,910 |       |
| South New Castle borough.     | Lawrence.       | 551    |        |        | Vandling borough.            | Lackawanna.     | 985    | 765   |       |
| South Philipsburg borough.    | Center.         | 434    | 497    |        | Venango borough.             | Crawford.       | 251    | 233   | 278   |
| South Renovo borough.         | Clinton.        | 805    | 425    | 135    | Verona borough.              | Allegheny.      | 2,849  | 1,904 | 1,477 |
| South Sharon borough.         | Mercer.         | 10,190 |        |        | Versailles borough.          | Allegheny.      | 1,437  | 870   |       |
| South Waverly borough.        | Bradford.       | 1,084  | 1,215  | 1,082  | Vintondale borough.          | Cambria.        | 1,410  |       |       |
| South Williamsport borough.   | Lycoming.       | 3,734  | 3,328  | 2,900  | Volant borough.              | Lawrence.       | 185    | 120   |       |
| Southwest Greensburg borough. | Westmoreland.   | 2,127  | 831    |        | Wall borough.                | Allegheny.      | 1,962  |       |       |
| Spangler borough.             | Cambria.        | 2,700  | 1,616  |        | Wallacetown borough.         | Clearfield.     | 324    | 289   | 250   |
| Spartansburg borough.         | Crawford.       | 460    | 488    | 516    | Walnutport borough.          | Northampton.    | 1,039  |       |       |
| Speers borough.               | Washington.     | 353    | 369    |        | Wampum borough.              | Lawrence.       | 980    | 816   | 766   |
| Spring City borough.          | Chester.        | 2,880  | 2,566  | 1,797  | Warren borough.              | Warren.         | 11,080 | 8,043 | 4,832 |
| Spring Garden borough.        | Allegheny.      | 1,100  | 1,015  | 720    | Warrior Run borough.         | Luzerne.        | 1,251  | 965   |       |
| Spring Grove borough.         | York.           | 1,152  | 1,005  | 576    | Washington borough.          | Lancaster.      | 560    | 577   | 562   |
| Springboro borough.           | Crawford.       | 614    | 603    | 490    | Washington borough.          | Washington.     | 18,778 | 7,670 | 7,063 |
| Springdale borough.           | Allegheny.      | 1,999  |        |        | Washingtonville borough.     | Montour.        | 183    | 212   | 171   |
| Starrucca borough.            | Wayne.          | 381    | 404    | 431    | Waterford borough.           | Erie.           | 724    | 767   | 538   |
| State College borough.        | Center.         | 1,425  | 851    |        | Watsonville borough.         | Northumberland. | 1,950  | 1,698 | 2,157 |
| Steelton borough.             | Dauphin.        | 14,246 | 12,086 | 9,250  | Wattsburg borough.           | Erie.           | 283    | 351   | 382   |
| Stewartstown borough.         | York.           | 674    | 573    | 441    | Waverly borough.             | Lackawanna.     | 515    | 489   | 292   |
| Stillwater borough.           | Columbia.       | 179    | 177    |        | Waymart borough.             | Wayne.          | 412    | 432   | 436   |
| Stockdale borough.            | Washington.     | 761    | 731    |        | Waynesboro borough.          | Franklin.       | 7,199  | 5,396 | 3,811 |
| Stockertown borough.          | Northampton.    | 426    |        |        | Waynesburg borough.          | Greene.         | 3,645  | 2,644 | 2,101 |
| Stoneboro borough.            | Mercer.         | 1,074  | 1,061  | 1,394  | Weatherly borough.           | Carbon.         | 2,501  | 2,471 | 2,961 |
| Stoytown borough.             | Somerset.       | 355    | 306    | 291    | Weissport borough.           | Carbon.         | 638    | 601   | 456   |
| Strasburg borough.            | Lancaster.      | 835    | 916    | 918    | Wellersburg borough.         | Somerset.       | 193    | 158   | 183   |
| Strattanville borough.        | Clarion.        | 376    | 262    | 331    | Wellsboro borough.           | Tioga.          | 3,183  | 2,954 | 2,961 |
| Stroudsburg borough.          | Monroe.         | 4,379  | 3,450  | 2,419  | Wellsville borough.          | York.           | 308    | 296   |       |
| Sugar Grove borough.          | Warren.         | 459    | 511    |        | West Alexander borough.      | Washington.     | 426    | 462   | 444   |
| Sugar Notch borough.          | Luzerne.        | 2,439  | 1,887  | 2,586  | West Berwick borough.        | Columbia.       | 5,512  |       |       |
| Summerhill borough.           | Cambria.        | 863    | 591    |        | West Brownsville borough.    | Washington.     | 2,036  | 742   | 735   |
| Summersville borough.         | Jefferson.      | 609    | 380    | 338    | West Chester borough.        | Chester.        | 11,767 | 9,524 | 8,028 |
| Summit Hill borough.          | Carbon.         | 4,209  | 2,986  | 2,816  | West Conshohocken borough.   | Montgomery.     | 2,202  | 1,955 | 1,666 |
| Sunbury borough.              | Northumberland. | 13,770 | 9,810  | 5,930  | West Easton borough.         | Northampton.    | 1,033  | 1,000 |       |
| Susquehanna borough.          | Susquehanna.    | 3,478  | 3,813  | 3,872  | West Elizabeth borough.      | Allegheny.      | 841    | 747   | 719   |
| Suterville borough.           | Westmoreland.   | 917    |        |        | West End borough.            | Venango.        | 495    | 829   |       |
| Swarthmore borough.           | Delaware.       | 1,899  | 903    |        | West Grove borough.          | Chester.        | 1,261  | 929   |       |
| Swissvale borough.            | Allegheny.      | 7,381  | 1,716  |        | West Hazleton borough.       | Luzerne.        | 4,715  | 2,516 | 991   |
| Swoyersville borough.         | Luzerne.        | 5,396  | 2,264  |        | West Homestead borough.      | Allegheny.      | 3,009  |       |       |
| Sykesville borough.           | Jefferson.      | 1,756  |        |        | West Kittanning borough.     | Armstrong.      | 589    |       |       |
| Sylvania borough.             | Bradford.       | 217    | 203    | 241    | West Leesport borough.       | Berks.          | 436    |       |       |
| Tamaqua borough.              | Schuylkill.     | 9,462  | 7,267  | 6,054  | West Liberty borough.        | Butler.         | 199    |       |       |
| Tarentum borough.             | Allegheny.      | 7,414  | 5,472  | 4,627  | West Middlesex borough.      | Mercer.         | 1,157  | 930   | 986   |
| Tatamy borough.               | Northampton.    | 512    | 260    |        | West Middletown borough.     | Washington.     | 274    | 241   | 235   |
| Taylor borough.               | Lackawanna.     | 9,060  | 4,215  |        | West Newton borough.         | Westmoreland.   | 2,880  | 2,467 | 2,285 |
| Telford borough.              | Bucks.          | 207    | 181    | 125    | West Pittston borough.       | Luzerne.        | 6,848  | 5,846 | 3,906 |
| Terre Hill borough.           | Lancaster.      | 882    |        |        | West Reading borough.        | Berks.          | 2,064  |       |       |
| Thompson borough.             | Susquehanna.    | 322    | 309    | 302    | West Reynoldsville borough.  | Jefferson.      | 933    | 774   |       |
| Thompsonstown borough.        | Juniata.        | 293    | 272    | 291    | West Sunbury borough.        | Butler.         | 283    | 254   | 238   |
| Thornburg borough.            | Allegheny.      | 230    |        |        | West Telford borough.        | Montgomery.     | 664    | 534   |       |
| Three Springs borough.        | Huntingdon.     | 248    | 196    | 192    | West Wyoming borough.        | Luzerne.        | 1,621  | 1,844 |       |
| Throop borough.               | Lackawanna.     | 5,133  | 2,204  |        | West York borough.           | York.           | 2,436  |       |       |
| Tidioute borough.             | Warren.         | 1,324  | 1,237  | 1,328  | Westfield borough.           | Tioga.          | 1,207  | 1,180 | 1,128 |
|                               |                 |        |        |        | Westmont borough.            | Cambria.        | 1,468  | 499   |       |

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.   | County.          | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.   | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|---------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Westover borough.....     | Clearfield.....  | 569    | 554    | .....  | Woodcock borough.....     | Crawford.....     | 130    | 109    | 140    |
| Westview borough.....     | Allegheny.....   | 1,626  | .....  | .....  | Woodlawn borough.....     | Beaver.....       | 1,396  | .....  | .....  |
| Wheatland borough.....    | Mercer.....      | 955    | 655    | 575    | Wormleysburg borough..... | Cumberland.....   | 809    | .....  | .....  |
| Whitaker borough.....     | Allegheny.....   | 1,547  | .....  | .....  | Worthington borough.....  | Armstrong.....    | 436    | 398    | 246    |
| White Haven borough.....  | Luzerne.....     | 1,438  | 1,517  | 1,634  | Worthville borough.....   | Jefferson.....    | 121    | 154    | 176    |
| Wickbore borough.....     | Armstrong.....   | 2,775  | .....  | .....  | Wrightsville borough..... | York.....         | 2,051  | 2,266  | 1,912  |
| Wilkes-Barre city.....    | Luzerne.....     | 67,105 | 51,721 | 37,718 | Wyalusing borough.....    | Bradford.....     | 580    | 525    | 438    |
| Wilkinsburg borough.....  | Allegheny.....   | 18,924 | 11,886 | 4,662  | Wyoming borough.....      | Luzerne.....      | 3,010  | 1,909  | 1,794  |
| Williamsburg borough..... | Blair.....       | 1,523  | 935    | .....  | Wyomissing borough.....   | Berks.....        | 985    | .....  | .....  |
| Williamsport city.....    | Lycoming.....    | 31,860 | 28,757 | 27,132 | Yardley borough.....      | Bucks.....        | 894    | 714    | .....  |
| Williamstown borough..... | Dauphin.....     | 2,904  | 2,934  | 2,324  | Yatesville borough.....   | Luzerne.....      | 573    | 433    | 414    |
| Wilmerding borough.....   | Allegheny.....   | 6,133  | 4,179  | 419    | Yeadon borough.....       | Delaware.....     | 882    | 689    | .....  |
| Wilmore borough.....      | Cambria.....     | 314    | 264    | 350    | Yoe borough.....          | York.....         | 567    | 525    | .....  |
| Wilson borough.....       | Allegheny.....   | 1,108  | .....  | .....  | York city.....            | York.....         | 44,750 | 33,708 | 20,793 |
| Wind Gap borough.....     | Northampton..... | 832    | 711    | .....  | York Haven borough.....   | York.....         | 793    | 824    | .....  |
| Windber borough.....      | Somerset.....    | 8,013  | .....  | .....  | York Springs borough..... | Adams.....        | 299    | 352    | 340    |
| Windsor borough.....      | York.....        | 697    | .....  | .....  | Youngstown borough.....   | Westmoreland..... | 323    | 318    | 486    |
| Winterstown borough.....  | York.....        | 238    | 217    | 209    | Youngsville borough.....  | Warren.....       | 1,406  | 836    | 667    |
| Winton borough.....       | Lackawanna.....  | 5,280  | 3,425  | 1,797  | Youngwood borough.....    | Westmoreland..... | 1,881  | .....  | .....  |
| Womelsdorf borough.....   | Berks.....       | 1,301  | 1,136  | 1,141  | Zelenople borough.....    | Butler.....       | 1,388  | 963    | 639    |
| Woodbury borough.....     | Bedford.....     | 255    | 226    | 260    |                           |                   |        |        |        |



## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Pennsylvania by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities and boroughs of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities and boroughs of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Pennsylvania, 4,222,727, or 55.1 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 1,806,267, or 23.6 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 1,438,719, or 18.8 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 193,919, or 2.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 59.2, 22.7, 15.6, and 2.5, respectively, the comparison indicating a considerable decrease in the proportion of native whites of native parentage. Native whites of native parentage constitute more than three-fourths of the population in 32 of the 67 counties, and more than nine-tenths in 12 counties. The proportion of whites of foreign birth exceeds 20 per cent in 12 counties, the highest percentage being that for Lackawanna County (29.2); in 35 counties, however, the proportion is less than 10 per cent. (See also maps on page 571.)

Of the urban population, 45.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 69.2 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 28.8 and 15.6 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 22 in the urban population and 13.9 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 3.4 in the urban and 1.2 in the rural.

**Sex** (Tables 2 and 15).—In the total population of the state there are 3,942,206 males and 3,722,905 females, or 105.9 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 103.5 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 98.4 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 145.5 to 100. In the urban population there are 102.3 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 111.7.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—90.6 per cent were born in Pennsylvania and 9.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 7.9 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 55.7 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Pennsylvania, persons born in Austria represent 17.5 per cent; Russia, 16.7; Italy, 13.6; Germany, 13.6; Ireland, 11.5; Hungary, 8.6; England, 7.6; Scotland, 2.2; Wales, 2; Sweden,



1.6; all other countries, 5.1 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 20.2 per cent; Ireland, 17.6; Austria, 12.4; Russia, 11.9; Italy, 9.2; England, 8.9; Hungary, 5.5; Wales, 2.7; Scotland, 2.5; Sweden, 1.6 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 2,309,026, representing 30.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 48.9 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 16.1 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 32.1 per cent foreign-born whites, and 2.8 per cent negroes. Of the 741,610 foreign-born white males of voting age, 248,827, or 33.6 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 1,788,619.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 11.5 per cent are under 5 years of age, 19.4 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.2 per cent from 15 to 24, 30.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 19.1 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6.2 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while three-fourths (75 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, only 36.1 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 46.7 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 27.6 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 2,194,303, of whom 1,366,541, or 62.3 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 22,822 persons under 6 and 21,875 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.2; for girls, 62.4. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 86.5. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 88.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 84.8; among negroes, 82.9; and among foreign-born whites, 79.6. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage attending school for the ages from 6 to 14, but of persons from 15 to 20 years, 31.4 per cent in rural communities and 21.8 per cent in urban, were reported as attending school.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 354,290 illiterates in the state, representing 5.9 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 6.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 20.1 among foreign-born whites, 9.1 among negroes, and 1.3 among native whites.

For all classes combined the proportion of illiterates is higher in rural than in urban communities, the percentages being 6.1 and 5.8, respectively; the percentage is also higher in the rural population for each class separately.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 2. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.4 per cent of the males are single and 31.4 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 56.8 for males and 57.9 for females, and the percentage widowed, 4.3 and 10.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.3 for both sexes, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due in part to the excess of males in the foreign-born population, and in part to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8.4 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.8 per cent of the males, and 46.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 22.7 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 73.8 and 64.2, respectively, while in the age group 35 to 44 the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.8 for males and 70.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 57 and 56.6, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 46.6 and 48.5; negroes, 54.3 and 54.5.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly higher for males and decidedly higher for females in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Pennsylvania is 1,507,483, and the total number of families 1,630,628, there being 108.2 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.1, and the average number per family, 4.7.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | NUMBER.   |           |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                                               | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1910               | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                             |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| <b>Total population</b> .....                 | 7,665,111 | 6,302,115 | 5,258,113 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                                    | 7,467,713 | 6,141,664 | 5,148,258 | 97.4               | 97.5  | 97.9  |
| Negro.....                                    | 199,919   | 156,845   | 107,596   | 2.5                | 2.5   | 2.0   |
| Indian.....                                   | 1,503     | 1,639     | 1,081     | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Chinese.....                                  | 1,784     | 1,927     | 1,146     | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Japanese.....                                 | 190       | 40        | 32        | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| All other (Hindu).....                        | 2         |           |           | (1)                |       |       |
| <b>Total native</b> .....                     | 6,222,737 | 5,316,865 | 4,412,393 | 81.2               | 84.4  | 83.9  |
| <b>Total foreign born</b> .....               | 1,442,374 | 985,250   | 845,720   | 18.8               | 15.6  | 16.1  |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....              | 6,028,994 | 5,159,121 | 4,304,669 | 78.7               | 81.9  | 81.9  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 4,222,727 | 3,729,093 | 3,238,089 | 55.1               | 59.2  | 61.6  |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 1,295,228 | 978,260   | 731,505   | 16.9               | 15.5  | 13.9  |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 511,039   | 451,768   | 335,075   | 6.7                | 7.2   | 6.4   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,438,719 | 982,543   | 843,589   | 18.8               | 15.6  | 16.0  |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>                      |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| <b>Total</b> .....                            | 4,630,669 | 3,448,610 | 2,557,397 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                                    | 4,472,318 | 3,326,233 | 2,479,034 | 96.6               | 96.5  | 96.9  |
| Negro.....                                    | 156,333   | 120,285   | 76,939    | 3.4                | 3.5   | 3.0   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 2,018     | 2,092     | 1,424     | (1)                | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....              | 3,454,602 | 2,640,263 | 1,904,857 | 74.6               | 76.6  | 74.5  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 2,123,092 | 1,622,650 | 1,177,349 | 45.8               | 47.1  | 46.0  |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 958,436   | 717,613   | 527,508   | 20.7               | 29.5  | 28.4  |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 373,074   | 300,990   | 200,800   | 8.1                | 9.0   | 8.1   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,017,716 | 685,970   | 574,177   | 22.0               | 19.9  | 22.5  |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>                      |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| <b>Total</b> .....                            | 3,034,442 | 2,853,505 | 2,700,716 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                                    | 2,995,395 | 2,815,431 | 2,669,224 | 98.7               | 98.7  | 98.8  |
| Negro.....                                    | 37,586    | 38,560    | 30,657    | 1.2                | 1.3   | 1.1   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1,461     | 1,514     | 835       | (1)                | 0.1   | (1)   |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....              | 2,574,392 | 2,518,858 | 2,399,812 | 84.8               | 88.3  | 88.9  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 2,099,635 | 2,106,443 | 2,060,740 | 69.2               | 73.8  | 76.3  |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 336,792   | 412,415   | 339,072   | 11.1               | 14.5  | 12.6  |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 137,965   | 134,990   | 100,800   | 4.5                | 4.7   | 3.7   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 421,003   | 296,573   | 269,412   | 13.9               | 10.4  | 10.0  |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                 | 1910      |           |                       | 1900      |           |                       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
|                                      | Male.     | Female.   | Males to 100 females. | Male.     | Female.   | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                    |           |           |                       |           |           |                       |
| <b>Total population</b> .....        | 3,942,206 | 3,722,905 | 105.9                 | 3,204,541 | 3,097,574 | 103.5                 |
| White.....                           | 3,843,539 | 3,624,174 | 106.1                 | 3,122,304 | 3,019,360 | 103.4                 |
| Negro.....                           | 95,830    | 98,089    | 97.7                  | 79,348    | 77,497    | 102.4                 |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other..... | 2,837     | 642       | 441.9                 | 2,889     | 717       | 402.9                 |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....     | 2,990,905 | 3,038,089 | 98.4                  | 2,570,713 | 2,588,408 | 99.3                  |
| Native parentage.....                | 2,099,396 | 2,123,331 | 98.9                  | 1,860,185 | 1,868,908 | 99.5                  |
| Foreign parentage.....               | 641,941   | 653,287   | 98.3                  | 487,799   | 490,461   | 97.5                  |
| Mixed parentage.....                 | 249,568   | 261,471   | 95.4                  | 222,729   | 229,039   | 97.2                  |
| Foreign-born white.....              | 852,634   | 586,085   | 145.5                 | 551,591   | 430,952   | 128.0                 |
| <b>Urban population</b> .....        | 2,341,262 | 2,289,407 | 102.3                 | 1,722,531 | 1,726,079 | 99.8                  |
| <b>Rural population</b> .....        | 1,600,944 | 1,433,498 | 111.7                 | 1,482,010 | 1,371,495 | 108.1                 |

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                 | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Total native population</b> ..... | 6,222,737 | 5,316,865 | 4,412,294 | 3,609,600   | 2,613,137   |
| Born in state.....                   | 5,638,263 | 4,820,800 | 4,051,398 | 3,185,653   | 2,452,610   |
| Born outside state.....              | 584,474   | 496,065   | 360,896   | 423,947     | 160,527     |
| Per cent outside state.....          | 9.4       | 9.3       | 8.2       | 11.7        | 6.1         |
| <b>Native white population</b> ..... | 6,028,994 | 5,159,121 | 4,304,668 | 3,454,602   | 2,574,392   |
| Born in state.....                   | 5,553,092 | 4,750,335 | 3,992,717 | 3,121,942   | 2,431,150   |
| Born outside state.....              | 475,902   | 408,786   | 311,951   | 332,660     | 143,242     |
| Per cent outside state.....          | 7.9       | 7.9       | 7.2       | 9.6         | 5.6         |
| <b>Native negro population</b> ..... | 191,935   | 155,981   | 107,626   | 154,560     | 37,375      |
| Born in state.....                   | 84,960    | 70,365    | 58,681    | 63,605      | 21,355      |
| Born outside state.....              | 106,975   | 85,616    | 48,945    | 90,955      | 16,020      |
| Per cent outside state.....          | 55.7      | 54.9      | 45.5      | 58.8        | 42.9        |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 98 Indians and 1 white person, not distributed by state of birth.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>3</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.   |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------|
|                              | 1910      | 1900      | 1910               | 1900  |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | 6,222,737 | 5,316,865 | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 5,638,263 | 4,820,800 | 90.6               | 90.7  |
| Other states.....            | 584,474   | 496,065   | 9.4                | 9.3   |
| New York.....                | 114,827   | 114,440   | 1.8                | 2.2   |
| Maryland.....                | 73,176    | 61,992    | 1.2                | 1.2   |
| Ohio.....                    | 67,915    | 57,436    | 1.1                | 1.1   |
| New Jersey.....              | 66,583    | 57,435    | 1.1                | 1.1   |
| Virginia.....                | 65,927    | 54,260    | 1.1                | 1.0   |
| Delaware.....                | 26,919    | 25,774    | 0.4                | 0.5   |
| West Virginia.....           | 26,665    | 19,329    | 0.4                | 0.4   |
| Massachusetts.....           | 13,102    | 11,076    | 0.2                | 0.2   |
| North Carolina.....          | 12,577    | 6,741     | 0.2                | 0.1   |
| Illinois.....                | 12,126    | 9,493     | 0.2                | 0.2   |
| Indiana.....                 | 8,778     | 5,918     | 0.1                | 0.1   |
| Missouri.....                | 7,591     | 3,716     | 0.1                | 0.1   |
| Michigan.....                | 6,998     | 5,757     | 0.1                | 0.1   |
| Connecticut.....             | 6,352     | 5,515     | 0.1                | 0.1   |
| District of Columbia.....    | 6,267     | 4,664     | 0.1                | 0.1   |
| Kentucky.....                | 5,563     | 4,178     | 0.1                | 0.1   |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 63,108    | 48,341    | 1.0                | 0.9   |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |           |           |                    |       |
| New England.....             | 28,858    | 26,225    | 0.5                | 0.5   |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 5,819,673 | 4,992,675 | 93.5               | 93.9  |
| East North Central.....      | 99,129    | 81,316    | 1.6                | 1.5   |
| West North Central.....      | 18,887    | 13,173    | 0.3                | 0.2   |
| South Atlantic.....          | 219,143   | 177,097   | 3.5                | 3.3   |
| East South Central.....      | 10,923    | 7,863     | 0.2                | 0.1   |
| West South Central.....      | 3,761     | 2,425     | 0.1                | (?)   |
| Mountain.....                | 3,934     | 1,904     | 0.1                | (?)   |
| Pacific.....                 | 3,159     | 2,150     | 0.1                | (?)   |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 15,270    | 12,037    | 0.2                | 0.2   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Num-ber.                                                     | Per cent. | Num-ber.      | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| <b>All countries</b> .....                                                | 3,244,986                                                    | 100.0     | 1,438,719     | 100.0     | 1,295,228                  | 511,039                  | 882,543                             |
| Austria.....                                                              | 403,102                                                      | 12.4      | 251,773       | 17.5      | 142,786                    | 8,543                    | 86,410                              |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 8,541                                                        | 0.3       | 5,250         | 0.4       | 2,660                      | 631                      | 4,132                               |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 3,676                                                        | 0.1       | 1,246         | 0.1       | 585                        | 1,845                    | 1,450                               |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 32,262                                                       | 1.0       | 14,032        | 1.0       | 3,264                      | 14,966                   | 13,114                              |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 5,950                                                        | 0.2       | 3,033         | 0.2       | 1,656                      | 1,261                    | 2,528                               |
| England.....                                                              | 289,470                                                      | 8.9       | 109,061       | 7.6       | 78,974                     | 101,435                  | 114,790                             |
| Finland.....                                                              | 3,688                                                        | 0.1       | 2,413         | 0.2       | 1,194                      | 81                       | 988                                 |
| France.....                                                               | 23,843                                                       | 0.7       | 9,990         | 0.7       | 6,615                      | 7,238                    | 9,148                               |
| Germany.....                                                              | 654,684                                                      | 20.2      | 195,185       | 13.6      | 307,324                    | 152,175                  | 226,776                             |
| Greece.....                                                               | 4,850                                                        | 0.1       | 4,221         | 0.3       | 402                        | 227                      | 465                                 |
| Holland.....                                                              | 2,677                                                        | 0.1       | 1,229         | 0.1       | 606                        | 842                      | 636                                 |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 179,712                                                      | 5.5       | 123,498       | 8.6       | 54,162                     | 2,052                    | 47,389                              |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 570,467                                                      | 17.6      | 165,091       | 11.5      | 268,134                    | 137,242                  | 205,869                             |
| Italy.....                                                                | 298,554                                                      | 9.2       | 196,122       | 13.6      | 95,534                     | 6,898                    | 66,651                              |
| Norway.....                                                               | 3,963                                                        | 0.1       | 2,317         | 0.2       | 995                        | 651                      | 1,393                               |
| Roumania.....                                                             | 10,151                                                       | 0.3       | 7,752         | 0.5       | 2,283                      | 116                      | 1,259                               |
| Russia.....                                                               | 387,486                                                      | 11.9      | 240,980       | 16.7      | 138,566                    | 7,940                    | 93,708                              |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 82,468                                                       | 2.5       | 32,042        | 2.2       | 22,518                     | 27,908                   | 30,352                              |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 51,685                                                       | 1.6       | 23,467        | 1.6       | 22,803                     | 5,415                    | 24,130                              |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 17,831                                                       | 0.5       | 7,484         | 0.5       | 5,146                      | 5,201                    | 6,706                               |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 5,991                                                        | 0.2       | 4,484         | 0.3       | 1,420                      | 87                       | 551                                 |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 3,116                                                        | 0.1       | 2,754         | 0.2       | 315                        | 47                       |                                     |
| Wales.....                                                                | 86,301                                                       | 2.7       | 29,253        | 2.0       | 31,644                     | 25,404                   | 35,449                              |
| All other.....                                                            | 114,518                                                      | 3.5       | 6,042         | 0.4       | 1105,642                   | 2,834                    | 8,619                               |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |           |           |       | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|                                               | Number.                          |           | Per cent. |       | 1910                           | 1900      |
|                                               | 1910                             | 1900      | 1910      | 1900  |                                |           |
| <b>Total</b> .....                            | 2,309,026                        | 1,817,239 | 100.0     | 100.0 | 1,788,619                      | 1,405,916 |
| White.....                                    | 2,242,597                        | 1,763,482 | 97.1      | 97.0  | 1,734,293                      | 1,359,532 |
| Negro.....                                    | 64,272                           | 51,668    | 2.8       | 2.8   | 52,453                         | 44,302    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 2,157                            | 2,089     | 0.1       | 0.1   | 1,873                          | 2,082     |
| <b>Native white</b> .....                     | 1,500,987                        | 1,278,679 | 65.0      | 70.4  | 1,159,586                      | 1,021,670 |
| Native parentage.....                         | 1,129,412                        | 964,751   | 48.9      | 53.1  | 846,970                        | 734,531   |
| Foreign or mixed par-entage.....              | 371,575                          | 313,928   | 16.1      | 17.3  | 312,616                        | 287,139   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 741,610                          | 484,803   | 32.1      | 26.7  | 574,707                        | 337,862   |

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |           |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | IND., CHI., JAP., AND ALL OTHER. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |           |           |           | Native parentage. |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |        |         |                                  |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900      | Male.     | Female.   | Male.             | Female.   | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.                            | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 7,665,111         | 6,302,115 | 3,942,266 | 3,722,905 | 2,099,396         | 2,123,331 | 891,509                     | 914,758 | 852,634             | 586,085 | 95,830 | 98,089  | 2,837                            | 642     |
| Under 5 years.....      | 884,270           | 730,131   | 446,247   | 438,023   | 261,287           | 255,344   | 170,344                     | 168,132 | 6,029               | 5,773   | 8,567  | 8,748   | 20                               | 26      |
| Under 1 year.....       | 180,502           | 155,778   | 96,033    | 93,469    | 54,097            | 52,797    | 39,517                      | 38,472  | 1,447               | 1,421   | 1,964  | 1,777   | 8                                | 2       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 773,091           | 686,605   | 389,242   | 383,849   | 236,191           | 231,963   | 127,161                     | 125,900 | 18,251              | 18,102  | 7,862  | 7,802   | 23                               | 22      |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 711,565           | 624,241   | 357,167   | 354,898   | 221,445           | 218,901   | 107,629                     | 106,908 | 20,980              | 20,710  | 7,034  | 7,806   | 79                               | 73      |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 722,479           | 599,083   | 364,492   | 357,987   | 212,279           | 214,801   | 98,861                      | 98,902  | 46,041              | 35,458  | 6,866  | 8,540   | 445                              | 286     |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 750,353           | 604,096   | 386,432   | 363,921   | 190,795           | 202,979   | 72,788                      | 77,304  | 113,147             | 71,637  | 9,255  | 11,558  | 447                              | 143     |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 706,682           | 574,963   | 375,468   | 331,214   | 171,998           | 177,848   | 56,966                      | 62,188  | 134,463             | 78,219  | 11,757 | 12,927  | 284                              | 32      |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 612,731           | 499,363   | 327,381   | 285,350   | 149,365           | 152,039   | 51,697                      | 55,992  | 115,340             | 67,128  | 10,673 | 10,172  | 306                              | 19      |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 563,486           | 441,697   | 299,667   | 263,819   | 138,270           | 137,505   | 51,742                      | 55,544  | 98,994              | 61,710  | 10,339 | 9,142   | 322                              | 8       |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 467,441           | 371,710   | 248,738   | 218,703   | 113,680           | 113,808   | 42,541                      | 45,417  | 84,734              | 53,252  | 7,495  | 6,213   | 288                              | 13      |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 388,782           | 298,998   | 205,059   | 183,723   | 97,216            | 96,679    | 36,521                      | 38,242  | 65,564              | 44,213  | 5,488  | 4,585   | 270                              | 4       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 324,969           | 250,534   | 168,256   | 156,713   | 86,681            | 87,199    | 30,900                      | 32,173  | 46,533              | 33,870  | 3,950  | 3,466   | 192                              | 5       |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 233,634           | 192,789   | 119,184   | 114,450   | 68,013            | 67,703    | 18,787                      | 19,377  | 29,984              | 25,202  | 2,818  | 2,168   | 82                               | 42      |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 188,921           | 154,141   | 93,991    | 94,930    | 54,840            | 56,952    | 11,366                      | 12,076  | 26,050              | 24,236  | 1,694  | 1,662   | 41                               | 4       |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 234,887           | 187,153   | 113,391   | 121,496   | 68,859            | 75,362    | 10,866                      | 12,323  | 31,786              | 32,012  | 1,860  | 1,795   | 30                               | 4       |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 79,248            | 65,654    | 35,672    | 43,576    | 22,347            | 27,651    | 2,498                       | 3,286   | 10,385              | 11,936  | 441    | 600     | 1                                | 3       |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 11,326            | 8,620     | 4,654     | 6,672     | 2,931             | 4,275     | 311                         | 505     | 1,328               | 1,761   | 81     | 131     | 3                                | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 457               | 390       | 164       | 293       | 85                | 161       | 8                           | 16      | 57                  | 79      | 14     | 37      | .....                            | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 10,789            | 11,947    | 7,001     | 3,788     | 3,114             | 2,161     | 523                         | 553     | 2,968               | 787     | 332    | 287     | 14                               | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0                            | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 11.5              | 11.6      | 11.3      | 11.8      | 12.4              | 12.0      | 19.1                        | 18.4    | 0.7                 | 1.0     | 8.9    | 8.9     | 0.7                              | 4.0     |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 10.1              | 10.9      | 9.9       | 10.3      | 11.3              | 10.9      | 14.3                        | 13.8    | 2.1                 | 3.1     | 7.9    | 8.0     | 0.8                              | 3.4     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 9.3               | 9.9       | 9.1       | 9.5       | 10.5              | 10.3      | 12.1                        | 11.7    | 2.5                 | 3.5     | 7.3    | 8.0     | 2.8                              | 11.1    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.4               | 9.5       | 9.2       | 9.6       | 10.1              | 10.1      | 11.1                        | 10.8    | 5.4                 | 6.0     | 7.2    | 8.7     | 15.7                             | 44.5    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.8               | 9.6       | 9.8       | 9.8       | 9.1               | 9.6       | 8.2                         | 8.5     | 13.3                | 12.2    | 9.7    | 12.1    | 15.8                             | 22.3    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 17.2              | 17.0      | 17.8      | 16.6      | 15.3              | 15.5      | 12.2                        | 12.9    | 29.3                | 24.8    | 23.4   | 23.5    | 20.8                             | 7.9     |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 13.4              | 12.9      | 13.9      | 13.0      | 12.0              | 11.8      | 10.6                        | 11.0    | 21.5                | 19.6    | 18.6   | 15.7    | 21.5                             | 3.3     |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 14.8              | 14.2      | 14.9      | 14.8      | 14.6              | 14.5      | 10.9                        | 11.1    | 19.7                | 21.8    | 14.0   | 12.1    | 20.6                             | 2.0     |
| 65 years and over.....  | 4.3               | 4.2       | 3.9       | 4.6       | 4.5               | 5.1       | 1.5                         | 1.8     | 5.1                 | 7.8     | 2.5    | 2.7     | 0.8                              | 1.1     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.    |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE. |           |           |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         |         |         | NEGRO. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.     |           | Female.   |           | Male.         |           | Female.   |           | Male.               |         | Female. |         | Male.  |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban.    | Rural.    | Urban.    | Rural.    | Urban.        | Rural.    | Urban.    | Rural.    | Urban.              | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 2,341,282 | 1,600,944 | 2,289,407 | 1,433,498 | 1,686,886     | 1,304,019 | 1,767,716 | 1,270,373 | 576,440             | 276,194 | 441,276 | 144,809 | 76,028 | 19,802 | 80,305  | 17,784 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 254,398   | 191,849   | 250,131   | 187,892   | 243,927       | 187,704   | 239,608   | 183,865   | 3,901               | 2,128   | 3,752   | 2,021   | 6,556  | 2,011  | 6,763   | 1,985  |
| Under 1 year.....       | 55,340    | 40,693    | 53,751    | 39,718    | 53,524        | 40,090    | 52,092    | 39,177    | 272                 | 175     | 257     | 164     | 1,539  | 425    | 1,402   | 376    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 218,020   | 171,222   | 216,372   | 167,477   | 199,881       | 163,471   | 198,149   | 159,714   | 12,444              | 5,807   | 12,298  | 5,804   | 5,682  | 1,934  | 5,909   | 1,953  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 200,169   | 156,998   | 203,451   | 150,947   | 180,455       | 148,619   | 182,781   | 143,028   | 14,652              | 6,328   | 14,723  | 5,987   | 5,049  | 1,985  | 5,935   | 1,871  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 212,682   | 151,810   | 222,775   | 135,212   | 177,294       | 133,846   | 187,994   | 125,709   | 30,411              | 15,630  | 28,065  | 7,393   | 4,918  | 1,948  | 6,704   | 1,836  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 242,674   | 143,758   | 240,764   | 123,157   | 160,632       | 102,951   | 176,763   | 103,520   | 74,489              | 38,658  | 54,037  | 17,600  | 7,396  | 1,859  | 9,949   | 1,909  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 448,638   | 254,211   | 406,745   | 209,819   | 264,473       | 165,553   | 280,928   | 167,139   | 164,781             | 85,022  | 105,946 | 39,401  | 18,899 | 3,541  | 19,848  | 3,251  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 342,832   | 205,573   | 313,810   | 168,712   | 203,683       | 142,550   | 213,727   | 138,457   | 123,684             | 60,044  | 86,980  | 27,952  | 14,895 | 2,939  | 13,089  | 2,266  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 341,890   | 244,600   | 337,102   | 212,714   | 210,660       | 193,664   | 227,673   | 182,728   | 120,005             | 48,126  | 99,614  | 27,907  | 10,668 | 2,782  | 9,806   | 2,075  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 75,745    | 78,136    | 95,528    | 76,509    | 63,618        | 64,287    | 58,221    | 65,368    | 30,448              | 13,108  | 35,247  | 10,541  | 1,603  | 733    | 2,050   | 594    |
| Age unknown.....        | 4,214     | 2,787     | 2,729     | 1,059     | 2,263         | 1,374     | 1,872     | 842       | 1,625               | 1,343   | 614     | 173     | 312    | 70     | 243     | 44     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0         | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10.9      | 12.0      | 10.9      | 13.1      | 14.5          | 14.4      | 13.6      | 14.5      | 0.7                 | 0.8     | 0.9     | 1.4     | 8.6    | 10.2   | 8.4     | 11.2   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 9.3       | 10.7      | 9.5       | 11.7      | 11.8          | 12.5      | 11.2      | 12.6      | 2.2                 | 2.1     | 2.8     | 4.0     | 7.5    | 9.8    | 7.4     | 11.0   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.5       | 9.8       | 8.9       | 10.5      | 10.7          | 11.4      | 10.3      | 11.3      | 2.5                 | 2.3     | 3.3     | 4.1     | 6.6    | 10.0   | 7.4     | 10.5   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.1       | 9.5       | 9.7       | 9.4       | 10.5          | 10.3      | 10.6      | 9.9       | 5.3                 | 5.7     | 6.4     | 5.1     | 6.5    | 9.8    | 8.3     | 10.3   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.4      | 9.0       | 10.5      | 8.6       | 9.5           | 7.9       | 10.0      | 8.1       | 12.9                | 14.0    | 12.2    | 12.2    | 9.7    | 9.4    | 12.4    | 10.7   |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 19.2      | 15.9      | 17.8      | 14.6      | 15.7          | 12.7      | 15.9      | 13.2      | 28.6                | 30.8    | 24.0    | 27.2    | 24.8   | 17.9   | 24.7    | 18.3   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.6      | 12.8      | 13.7      | 11.8      | 12.1          | 10.9      | 12.1      | 10.9      | 21.5                | 21.7    | 19.7    | 19.3    | 19.6   | 14.8   | 16.3    | 12.7   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 14.6      | 15.3      | 14.7      | 14.8      | 12.5          | 14.9      | 12.9      | 14.4      | 20.8                | 17.4    | 22.6    | 19.3    | 14.0   | 14.0   | 13.2    | 11.1   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 3.2       | 4.9       | 4.2       | 5.3       | 2.6           | 4.9       | 3.3       | 5.1       | 5.3                 | 4.7     | 8.0     | 7.3     | 2.2    | 3.7    | 2.6     | 3.7    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.    |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               |           |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
|                               | Number.   | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |
|                               |           | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                    |           |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 2,194,303 | 1,366,541         | 62.3      | 1,318,133         | 878,609           | 66.5      | 841,707                     | 396,769           | 61.8      | 187,214             | 65,514            | 35.0      | 48,170  | 26,696            | 57.8      |
| Male.....                     | 1,104,299 | 686,480           | 62.2      | 658,946           | 439,979           | 66.8      | 321,157                     | 199,304           | 62.1      | 102,138             | 33,912            | 33.2      | 21,403  | 12,718            | 59.4      |
| Female.....                   | 1,090,004 | 680,061           | 62.4      | 659,187           | 436,630           | 66.2      | 320,550                     | 197,465           | 61.6      | 85,076              | 31,602            | 37.1      | 24,767  | 13,978            | 56.4      |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 609,587   | 491,028           | 80.6      | 370,019           | 303,967           | 82.1      | 196,621                     | 155,037           | 78.9      | 30,647              | 22,768            | 74.3      | 12,265  | 9,229             | 75.2      |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 711,565   | 651,966           | 91.6      | 440,346           | 410,134           | 93.1      | 214,637                     | 193,606           | 90.2      | 41,690              | 34,836            | 83.6      | 14,840  | 13,246            | 89.3      |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 425,259   | 174,990           | 41.1      | 258,549           | 126,326           | 48.9      | 123,487                     | 39,128            | 31.7      | 34,226              | 5,813             | 17.0      | 8,625   | 3,383             | 39.2      |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 447,892   | 48,557            | 10.8      | 249,219           | 36,182            | 14.5      | 107,062                     | 8,998             | 8.4       | 80,651              | 2,097             | 2.6       | 10,440  | 828               | 8.0       |
| Under 6 years.....            | .....     | 22,822            | .....     | .....             | 12,439            | .....     | .....                       | 8,880             | .....     | .....               | 849               | .....     | .....   | 653               | .....     |
| 21 years and over.....        | .....     | 21,875            | .....     | .....             | 13,997            | .....     | .....                       | 4,194             | .....     | .....               | 2,894             | .....     | .....   | 448               | .....     |
| Total attending school.....   | .....     | 1,411,238         | .....     | .....             | 903,045           | .....     | .....                       | 409,843           | .....     | .....               | 69,257            | .....     | .....   | 27,797            | .....     |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |           |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 745,910   | 643,089           | 86.2      | 381,765           | 335,035           | 87.8      | 293,649                     | 250,386           | 85.3      | 50,289              | 40,698            | 80.9      | 20,160  | 16,935            | 84.0      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 530,773   | 115,887           | 21.8      | 258,904           | 72,791            | 28.1      | 175,527                     | 34,476            | 19.6      | 81,688              | 5,604             | 68.6      | 14,552  | 2,984             | 20.5      |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |           |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 575,242   | 499,905           | 86.9      | 423,600           | 379,066           | 88.4      | 117,509                     | 98,257            | 83.6      | 22,048              | 16,906            | 76.7      | 6,945   | 5,540             | 79.8      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 342,378   | 107,660           | 31.4      | 248,804           | 89,717            | 36.1      | 55,022                      | 13,850            | 24.8      | 33,189              | 2,306             | 6.9       | 4,513   | 1,237             | 27.4      |

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.             | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.             | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                                  | Number.     | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |                                  | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                       |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                  |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910 .....     | 354,290     | 5.9       | 198,334  | 6.4       | 155,956  | 5.4       | Total illiterate, 1910 .....     | 212,871     | 5.8       | 113,929 | 6.1       | 98,942  | 5.4       |
| Native white .....               | 59,680      | 1.3       | 27,431   | 1.2       | 32,249   | 1.4       | Native white .....               | 20,253      | 0.8       | 8,651   | 0.7       | 11,602  | 0.9       |
| Native parentage .....           | 46,054      | 1.4       | 20,996   | 1.3       | 25,058   | 1.5       | Native parentage .....           | 12,277      | 0.7       | 5,094   | 0.6       | 7,183   | 0.8       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 13,626      | 1.1       | 6,435    | 1.1       | 7,191    | 1.2       | Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 7,976       | 0.9       | 3,557   | 0.8       | 4,419   | 0.9       |
| Foreign-born white .....         | 279,668     | 20.1      | 163,766  | 19.8      | 115,902  | 20.6      | Foreign-born white .....         | 181,333     | 18.4      | 100,224 | 17.9      | 81,109  | 19.1      |
| Negro.....                       | 14,638      | 9.1       | 6,844    | 8.6       | 7,794    | 9.6       | Negro.....                       | 11,002      | 8.4       | 4,778   | 7.5       | 6,224   | 9.2       |
| RURAL POPULATION.                |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                  |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900 .....     | 299,376     | 6.1       | 157,027  | 6.3       | 142,349  | 5.9       | Total illiterate, 1910 .....     | 141,419     | 6.1       | 84,405  | 6.8       | 57,014  | 5.3       |
| Native white .....               | 87,372      | 2.3       | 38,548   | 2.0       | 48,824   | 2.6       | Native white .....               | 39,427      | 2.1       | 18,780  | 2.0       | 20,647  | 2.2       |
| Native parentage .....           | 71,384      | 2.5       | 30,345   | 2.2       | 41,039   | 2.9       | Native parentage .....           | 33,777      | 2.1       | 15,902  | 2.0       | 17,875  | 2.3       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 15,988      | 1.6       | 8,203    | 1.7       | 7,785    | 1.6       | Foreign or mixed parentage ..... | 5,650       | 2.0       | 2,878   | 1.9       | 2,772   | 2.0       |
| Foreign-born white .....         | 191,706     | 19.9      | 107,892  | 19.9      | 83,814   | 19.9      | Foreign-born white .....         | 98,335      | 24.3      | 63,542  | 23.7      | 34,793  | 25.4      |
| Negro.....                       | 19,532      | 15.1      | 9,834    | 15.0      | 9,698    | 15.3      | Negro.....                       | 3,636       | 12.2      | 2,066   | 13.0      | 1,570   | 11.3      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |           |           |           |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |           |           |           |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.   |           | Married.  |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married.  |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number.   | Per cent. | Number.   | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.   | Per cent. |           |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 2,749,550                       | 1,056,327 | 38.4      | 1,560,397 | 56.8      | 117,728   | 7,138                             | 2,546,635           | 800,392 | 31.4      | 1,473,465 | 57.9      | 259,641   | 8,604          |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 2,176,041                       | 870,995   | 40.0      | 1,200,050 | 55.1      | 94,389    | 3,929                             | 2,086,097           | 691,809 | 33.2      | 1,166,309 | 55.9      | 219,763   | 5,326          |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 364,492                         | 360,021   | 98.8      | 3,030     | 0.8       | 42        | 8                                 | 357,987             | 325,942 | 91.0      | 30,157    | 8.4       | 243       | 64             |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 386,432                         | 296,105   | 76.6      | 87,894    | 22.7      | 844       | 233                               | 363,921             | 189,651 | 52.1      | 170,671   | 46.9      | 2,125     | 661            |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 702,849                         | 241,659   | 34.4      | 450,927   | 64.2      | 7,335     | 1,532                             | 616,564             | 144,476 | 23.4      | 454,926   | 73.8      | 13,878    | 2,659          |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 548,405                         | 88,700    | 16.2      | 441,389   | 80.5      | 15,486    | 2,170                             | 482,522             | 66,653  | 13.8      | 381,059   | 79.0      | 31,937    | 2,538          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 740,371                         | 67,519    | 9.1       | 575,055   | 77.7      | 93,711    | 3,176                             | 721,853             | 72,257  | 10.0      | 435,359   | 60.3      | 210,942   | 2,666          |
| Age unknown.....                              | 7,001                           | 2,323     | 33.2      | 2,102     | 30.0      | 310       | 19                                | 3,788               | 1,413   | 37.3      | 1,293     | 34.1      | 516       | 16             |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 1,380,473                       | 521,643   | 37.8      | 786,799   | 57.0      | 63,663    | 4,754                             | 1,417,123           | 468,966 | 33.1      | 801,976   | 56.6      | 137,781   | 5,856          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 403,074                         | 349,388   | 86.7      | 51,690    | 12.8      | 545       | 162                               | 417,780             | 308,206 | 73.8      | 106,432   | 25.5      | 1,343     | 515            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 573,313                         | 137,380   | 24.0      | 421,321   | 73.5      | 11,348    | 2,473                             | 581,200             | 115,600 | 19.9      | 440,042   | 75.7      | 21,593    | 3,465          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 400,972                         | 33,861    | 8.4       | 312,918   | 78.0      | 51,603    | 2,107                             | 415,982             | 44,351  | 10.7      | 254,810   | 61.3      | 114,605   | 1,863          |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 486,375                         | 241,593   | 49.7      | 226,534   | 46.6      | 15,902    | 1,220                             | 513,818             | 221,334 | 43.1      | 249,263   | 48.5      | 40,551    | 1,531          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 171,649                         | 158,889   | 92.6      | 11,931    | 7.0       | 132       | 35                                | 176,206             | 142,511 | 80.9      | 32,444    | 18.4      | 397       | 124            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 202,946                         | 68,334    | 33.7      | 129,419   | 63.8      | 4,222     | 661                               | 219,051             | 61,932  | 28.3      | 146,024   | 66.7      | 9,859     | 966            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 111,257                         | 14,088    | 12.7      | 85,037    | 76.4      | 11,510    | 520                               | 118,008             | 16,574  | 14.0      | 70,673    | 59.9      | 30,236    | 441            |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 807,374                         | 262,913   | 32.6      | 506,985   | 62.8      | 33,757    | 911                               | 541,500             | 87,476  | 16.2      | 382,012   | 70.5      | 70,528    | 830            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 159,188                         | 133,514   | 83.9      | 24,843    | 15.6      | 150       | 35                                | 107,095             | 50,929  | 47.6      | 55,446    | 51.8      | 382       | 45             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 433,531                         | 111,405   | 25.7      | 315,261   | 72.7      | 5,637     | 418                               | 260,309             | 26,207  | 10.1      | 223,277   | 85.8      | 10,192    | 485            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 211,687                         | 17,093    | 8.1       | 165,975   | 78.4      | 27,886    | 456                               | 173,309             | 10,122  | 5.8       | 102,944   | 59.4      | 59,789    | 203            |
| Negro <sup>3</sup> .....                      | 72,613                          | 28,158    | 38.8      | 39,439    | 54.3      | 4,365     | 248                               | 73,673              | 22,166  | 30.1      | 40,156    | 54.5      | 10,769    | 386            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 16,121                          | 13,462    | 83.5      | 2,442     | 15.1      | 59        | 9                                 | 20,398              | 13,531  | 66.3      | 6,494     | 31.8      | 245       | 41             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 40,264                          | 12,410    | 30.8      | 25,967    | 64.5      | 1,600     | 146                               | 38,454              | 7,360   | 19.1      | 26,605    | 69.2      | 4,166     | 281            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 15,846                          | 2,170     | 13.7      | 10,853    | 68.5      | 2,685     | 92                                | 14,534              | 1,206   | 8.3       | 6,923     | 47.6      | 6,306     | 62             |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 1,668,675                       | 655,835   | 39.3      | 934,679   | 56.0      | 69,089    | 4,478                             | 1,619,453           | 541,134 | 33.4      | 892,264   | 55.1      | 176,859   | 6,094          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 455,356                         | 397,996   | 87.4      | 54,901    | 12.1      | 552       | 157                               | 463,539             | 338,174 | 73.0      | 121,519   | 26.2      | 1,612     | 517            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 791,470                         | 218,115   | 27.6      | 554,500   | 70.1      | 15,090    | 2,555                             | 720,555             | 154,657 | 21.5      | 526,123   | 73.0      | 35,297    | 3,843          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 417,635                         | 38,232    | 9.2       | 323,964   | 77.6      | 53,266    | 1,754                             | 432,630             | 47,200  | 10.9      | 243,774   | 56.3      | 139,582   | 1,723          |
| Age unknown.....                              | 4,214                           | 1,492     | 35.4      | 1,314     | 31.2      | 181       | 12                                | 2,729               | 1,108   | 40.4      | 848       | 31.1      | 368       | 11             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 695,572                         | 275,940   | 39.7      | 385,365   | 55.4      | 29,502    | 2,663                             | 743,328             | 269,119 | 36.2      | 392,093   | 52.7      | 76,932    | 3,756          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 367,051                         | 184,147   | 50.2      | 169,457   | 46.2      | 11,570    | 955                               | 403,850             | 178,896 | 44.3      | 190,010   | 47.0      | 32,674    | 1,291          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 545,443                         | 172,185   | 31.6      | 346,741   | 63.6      | 24,500    | 658                               | 410,503             | 74,697  | 18.2      | 276,748   | 67.4      | 57,796    | 716            |
| Negro.....                                    | 68,741                          | 22,329    | 38.0      | 32,528    | 55.4      | 3,482     | 199                               | 61,698              | 18,389  | 29.8      | 33,381    | 54.1      | 9,448     | 331            |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 1,080,875                       | 400,492   | 37.1      | 625,718   | 57.9      | 48,639    | 2,660                             | 927,182             | 259,258 | 28.0      | 581,201   | 62.7      | 82,782    | 2,510          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 295,568                         | 258,130   | 87.3      | 36,023    | 12.2      | 334       | 84                                | 258,369             | 177,419 | 68.7      | 79,309    | 30.7      | 756       | 208            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 459,784                         | 112,244   | 24.4      | 337,816   | 73.5      | 7,731     | 1,147                             | 378,531             | 56,472  | 14.9      | 309,862   | 81.9      | 10,518    | 1,354          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 322,736                         | 29,287    | 9.1       | 251,091   | 77.8      | 40,445    | 1,422                             | 289,223             | 25,057  | 8.7       | 191,585   | 66.2      | 71,360    | 943            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,787                           | 831       | 29.8      | 788       | 28.3      | 129       | 7                                 | 1,059               | 310     | 29.3      | 445       | 42.0      | 148       | 5              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 684,901                         | 245,703   | 35.9      | 401,434   | 58.6      | 34,161    | 2,091                             | 673,795             | 199,847 | 29.7      | 409,883   | 60.8      | 60,849    | 2,100          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 119,324                         | 57,446    | 48.1      | 57,077    | 47.8      | 4,332     | 265                               | 109,968             | 42,438  | 38.6      | 59,253    | 53.9      | 7,877     | 240            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 261,931                         | 90,728    | 34.6      | 160,244   | 61.2      | 9,257     | 253                               | 130,997             | 12,779  | 9.8       | 105,264   | 80.4      | 12,732    | 114            |
| Negro.....                                    | 13,872                          | 5,829     | 42.0      | 6,911     | 49.8      | 883       | 49                                | 11,975              | 3,777   | 31.5      | 6,775     | 56.6      | 1,321     | 55             |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| PHILADELPHIA.                                                             |                                                              |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |                                                                           |                                                              |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 879,363                                                      | 100.0     | 382,578       | 100.0     | 361,492                    | 135,293                  | 293,669                             | Ireland.....                                                              | 248,538                                                      | 28.3      | 83,187        | 21.7      | 115,809                    | 49,542                   | 98,395                              |
| Austria.....                                                              | 30,118                                                       | 3.4       | 19,859        | 5.2       | 9,159                      | 1,100                    | 6,393                               | Italy.....                                                                | 76,734                                                       | 8.7       | 45,308        | 11.8      | 28,942                     | 2,484                    | 17,829                              |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 685                                                          | 0.1       | 476           | 0.1       | 120                        | 87                       | 378                                 | Norway.....                                                               | 1,821                                                        | 0.2       | 1,142         | 0.3       | 404                        | 275                      | 692                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 749                                                          | 0.1       | 301           | 0.1       | 114                        | 334                      | 289                                 | Roumania.....                                                             | 6,165                                                        | 0.7       | 4,413         | 1.2       | 1,657                      | 95                       | 1,090                               |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 7,208                                                        | 0.8       | 3,648         | 1.0       | 722                        | 2,838                    | 2,925                               | Russia.....                                                               | 138,160                                                      | 15.7      | 90,696        | 23.7      | 45,650                     | 1,814                    | 33,111                              |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 1,990                                                        | 0.2       | 1,119         | 0.3       | 458                        | 413                      | 932                                 | Scotland.....                                                             | 20,677                                                       | 2.4       | 9,174         | 2.4       | 4,784                      | 6,710                    | 8,477                               |
| England.....                                                              | 85,470                                                       | 9.7       | 36,580        | 9.5       | 21,076                     | 27,864                   | 36,726                              | Sweden.....                                                               | 4,098                                                        | 0.5       | 2,429         | 0.6       | 1,104                      | 565                      | 2,143                               |
| Finland.....                                                              | 324                                                          | (1)       | 226           | 0.1       | 72                         | 26                       | 103                                 | Switzerland.....                                                          | 4,022                                                        | 0.5       | 2,013         | 0.5       | 954                        | 1,055                    | 1,707                               |
| France.....                                                               | 6,092                                                        | 0.7       | 2,650         | 0.7       | 1,424                      | 2,018                    | 2,511                               | Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 1,299                                                        | 0.1       | 973           | 0.3       | 293                        | 33                       | 197                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 185,392                                                      | 21.1      | 61,467        | 16.1      | 89,187                     | 34,738                   | 73,040                              | Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 611                                                          | 0.1       | 525           | 0.1       | 73                         | 13                       | 197                                 |
| Greece.....                                                               | 697                                                          | 0.1       | 559           | 0.2       | 68                         | 40                       | 176                                 | Wales.....                                                                | 3,457                                                        | 0.4       | 1,032         | 0.3       | 1,019                      | 1,406                    | 1,032                               |
| Holland.....                                                              | 838                                                          | 0.1       | 347           | 0.1       | 229                        | 262                      | 257                                 | All other.....                                                            | 37,326                                                       | 4.2       | 1,977         | 0.5       | 34,099                     | 1,250                    | 2,530                               |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 16,892                                                       | 1.9       | 12,495        | 3.3       | 4,075                      | 322                      | 2,781                               |                                                                           |                                                              |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| PITTSBURGH.                                                               |                                                              |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |                                                                           |                                                              |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 331,919                                                      | 100.0     | 140,436       | 100.0     | 138,569                    | 52,914                   | 114,845                             | Ireland.....                                                              | 61,303                                                       | 18.5      | 18,872        | 13.4      | 28,645                     | 13,786                   | 23,689                              |
| Austria.....                                                              | 31,653                                                       | 9.5       | 21,400        | 15.2      | 9,402                      | 851                      | 9,411                               | Italy.....                                                                | 22,258                                                       | 6.7       | 14,120        | 10.1      | 7,597                      | 541                      | 6,494                               |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 164                                                          | (1)       | 100           | 0.1       | 21                         | 43                       | 58                                  | Norway.....                                                               | 203                                                          | 0.1       | 116           | 0.1       | 50                         | 37                       | 72                                  |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 233                                                          | 0.1       | 86            | 0.1       | 44                         | 103                      | 118                                 | Roumania.....                                                             | 1,937                                                        | 0.6       | 1,521         | 1.1       | 415                        | 1                        | 145                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 3,125                                                        | 0.9       | 1,597         | 1.1       | 314                        | 1,214                    | 1,394                               | Russia.....                                                               | 41,128                                                       | 12.4      | 26,391        | 18.8      | 13,921                     | 816                      | 11,285                              |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 199                                                          | 0.1       | 110           | 0.1       | 43                         | 46                       | 53                                  | Scotland.....                                                             | 7,710                                                        | 2.3       | 3,283         | 2.3       | 2,009                      | 2,418                    | 3,446                               |
| England.....                                                              | 24,070                                                       | 7.3       | 9,525         | 6.8       | 6,569                      | 7,976                    | 11,073                              | Sweden.....                                                               | 2,501                                                        | 0.8       | 1,355         | 1.0       | 914                        | 232                      | 1,258                               |
| France.....                                                               | 2,421                                                        | 0.7       | 884           | 0.6       | 701                        | 836                      | 932                                 | Switzerland.....                                                          | 2,529                                                        | 0.8       | 1,007         | 0.7       | 697                        | 825                      | 1,032                               |
| Germany.....                                                              | 100,300                                                      | 30.2      | 29,438        | 21.0      | 49,845                     | 21,017                   | 36,835                              | Turkey.....                                                               | 716                                                          | 0.2       | 531           | 0.4       | 178                        | 7                        | 24                                  |
| Greece.....                                                               | 882                                                          | 0.3       | 773           | 0.6       | 83                         | 26                       | 106                                 | Wales.....                                                                | 6,080                                                        | 1.8       | 2,159         | 1.5       | 2,165                      | 1,756                    | 3,335                               |
| Holland.....                                                              | 255                                                          | 0.1       | 109           | 0.1       | 63                         | 83                       | 70                                  | All other.....                                                            | 13,009                                                       | 3.9       | 483           | 0.3       | 12,384                     | 142                      | 1,331                               |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 9,243                                                        | 2.8       | 6,576         | 4.7       | 2,509                      | 158                      | 2,684                               |                                                                           |                                                              |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| SCRANTON.                                                                 |                                                              |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |                                                                           |                                                              |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 90,543                                                       | 100.0     | 35,112        | 100.0     | 40,641                     | 14,790                   | 28,959                              | Italy.....                                                                | 5,536                                                        | 6.1       | 3,549         | 10.1      | 1,888                      | 99                       | 1,312                               |
| Austria.....                                                              | 5,511                                                        | 6.1       | 3,184         | 9.1       | 2,200                      | 127                      | 1,415                               | Roumania.....                                                             | 106                                                          | 0.1       | 79            | 0.2       | 20                         | 7                        | 17                                  |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 60                                                           | 0.1       | 17            | (1)       | 9                          | 34                       | 30                                  | Russia.....                                                               | 14,076                                                       | 15.5      | 8,568         | 24.4      | 5,261                      | 247                      | 3,180                               |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 613                                                          | 0.7       | 282           | 0.8       | 79                         | 252                      | 250                                 | Scotland.....                                                             | 1,413                                                        | 1.6       | 557           | 1.6       | 428                        | 428                      | 576                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 7,726                                                        | 8.5       | 3,022         | 8.6       | 2,173                      | 2,531                    | 3,692                               | Sweden.....                                                               | 220                                                          | 0.2       | 114           | 0.3       | 77                         | 20                       | 114                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 227                                                          | 0.3       | 81            | 0.2       | 54                         | 92                       | 99                                  | Switzerland.....                                                          | 487                                                          | 0.5       | 215           | 0.6       | 149                        | 123                      | 206                                 |
| England.....                                                              | 15,047                                                       | 16.6      | 4,325         | 12.3      | 7,461                      | 3,261                    | 5,363                               | Turkey.....                                                               | 386                                                          | 0.4       | 265           | 0.8       | 121                        | .....                    | 62                                  |
| France.....                                                               | 83                                                           | 0.1       | 71            | 0.2       | 9                          | 3                        | 1                                   | Wales.....                                                                | 11,635                                                       | 12.9      | 4,137         | 11.8      | 4,930                      | 2,568                    | 4,621                               |
| Germany.....                                                              | 2,325                                                        | 2.6       | 1,214         | 3.5       | 1,078                      | 33                       | 561                                 | All other.....                                                            | 3,346                                                        | 3.7       | 130           | 0.4       | 3,135                      | 81                       | 267                                 |
| Greece.....                                                               | 21,746                                                       | 24.0      | 5,302         | 15.1      | 11,569                     | 4,875                    | 7,193                               |                                                                           |                                                              |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

2 Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

3 Includes foreign-born white population of Allegheny city.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |          | NATIVE WHITE. |          | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |          | NEGRO. |          | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |          | NATIVE WHITE. |          | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |          | NEGRO. |          |
|------------------------|--------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------|--------|----------|------------------------|--------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------|--------|----------|
|                        | Male.  | Fe-male. | Male.         | Fe-male. | Male.               | Fe-male. | Male.  | Fe-male. |                        | Male.  | Fe-male. | Male.         | Fe-male. | Male.               | Fe-male. | Male.  | Fe-male. |
| Allentown.....         | 25,098 | 26,815   | 21,909        | 23,631   | 3,122               | 3,112    | 62     | 72       | Easton.....            | 13,823 | 14,700   | 11,923        | 13,188   | 1,739               | 1,383    | 155    | 129      |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,746  | 2,709    | 2,714         | 2,682    | 28                  | 18       | 4      | 9        | Under 5 years.....     | 1,234  | 1,237    | 1,204         | 1,205    | 17                  | 22       | 13     | 10       |
| Under 1 year.....      | 610    | 618      | 605           | 618      | 5                   | .....    | .....  | .....    | Under 1 year.....      | 258    | 276      | 255           | 271      | 2                   | 1        | 1      | 4        |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,270  | 2,325    | 2,199         | 2,253    | 70                  | 66       | 1      | 6        | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,188  | 1,125    | 1,134         | 1,075    | 43                  | 38       | 11     | 12       |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,091  | 2,093    | 2,003         | 2,012    | 83                  | 78       | 5      | 3        | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,110  | 1,129    | 1,048         | 1,081    | 46                  | 40       | 16     | 8        |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,270  | 2,849    | 2,090         | 2,306    | 177                 | 536      | 3      | 7        | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,253  | 1,347    | 1,112         | 1,224    | 124                 | 107      | 17     | 18       |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,499  | 2,956    | 2,047         | 2,328    | 447                 | 611      | 4      | 17       | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,355  | 1,500    | 1,114         | 1,307    | 220                 | 176      | 16     | 17       |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,642  | 4,824    | 3,668         | 4,099    | 956                 | 716      | 18     | 9        | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,494  | 2,579    | 2,032         | 2,274    | 441                 | 284      | 21     | 21       |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,535  | 3,624    | 2,994         | 3,197    | 525                 | 416      | 14     | 11       | 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,984  | 2,139    | 1,648         | 1,914    | 307                 | 209      | 28     | 16       |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,999  | 4,185    | 3,346         | 3,685    | 638                 | 492      | 13     | 8        | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,476  | 2,735    | 2,088         | 2,378    | 360                 | 332      | 28     | 25       |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,032  | 1,227    | 840           | 1,061    | 192                 | 164      | .....  | 2        | 65 years and over..... | 728    | 908      | 542           | 729      | 181                 | 175      | 5      | 4        |
| Age unknown.....       | 14     | 23       | 8             | 8        | 6                   | 15       | .....  | .....    | Age unknown.....       | 1      | 1        | 1             | 1        | .....               | .....    | .....  | .....    |
| Altoona.....           | 26,134 | 25,993   | 22,809        | 23,644   | 3,084               | 2,128    | 232    | 221      | Erie.....              | 33,515 | 33,010   | 24,868        | 26,366   | 8,463               | 6,480    | 177    | 163      |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,861  | 2,844    | 2,824         | 2,809    | 18                  | 23       | 19     | 12       | Under 5 years.....     | 3,692  | 3,571    | 3,633         | 3,486    | 55                  | 75       | 4      | 10       |
| Under 1 year.....      | 572    | 567      | 568           | 562      | .....               | 2        | 4      | 3        | Under 1 year.....      | 759    | 754      | 757           | 750      | .....               | 2        | 2      | 2        |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,408  | 2,419    | 2,309         | 2,318    | 88                  | 80       | 11     | 21       | 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,111  | 3,271    | 2,933         | 3,103    | 165                 | 155      | 13     | 13       |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,226  | 2,475    | 2,145         | 2,374    | 66                  | 78       | 15     | 23       | 10 to 14 years.....    | 3,011  | 2,999    | 2,636         | 2,829    | 164                 | 160      | 11     | 10       |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,409  | 2,411    | 2,289         | 2,297    | 103                 | 95       | 17     | 19       | 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,962  | 3,083    | 2,608         | 2,786    | 343                 | 285      | 11     | 12       |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,786  | 2,708    | 2,386         | 2,498    | 371                 | 187      | 29     | 23       | 20 to 24 years.....    | 3,226  | 3,249    | 2,604         | 2,605    | 949                 | 624      | 13     | 20       |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 5,113  | 4,862    | 4,155         | 4,294    | 907                 | 520      | 49     | 48       | 25 to 34 years.....    | 6,002  | 5,737    | 3,891         | 4,381    | 2,079               | 1,325    | 28     | 30       |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,656  | 3,554    | 2,979         | 3,132    | 629                 | 392      | 44     | 30       | 35 to 44 years.....    | 4,907  | 4,555    | 3,075         | 3,265    | 1,788               | 1,260    | 42     | 30       |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,792  | 3,702    | 3,085         | 3,144    | 660                 | 518      | 44     | 40       | 45 to 64 years.....    | 4,978  | 4,996    | 2,828         | 3,153    | 2,115               | 1,814    | 34     | 29       |
| 65 years and over..... | 851    | 1,004    | 621           | 767      | 227                 | 232      | 3      | 5        | 65 years and over..... | 1,577  | 1,415    | 764           | 659      | 794                 | 748      | 19     | 8        |
| Age unknown.....       | 32     | 14       | 16            | 11       | 15                  | 3        | 1      | .....    | Age unknown.....       | 49     | 134      | 36            | 99       | 11                  | 34       | 2      | 1        |
| Chester.....           | 19,768 | 18,769   | 13,436        | 13,615   | 3,952               | 2,721    | 2,363  | 2,432    | Harrisburg.....        | 31,183 | 33,003   | 26,616        | 28,886   | 2,320               | 1,814    | 2,232  | 2,303    |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,845  | 1,862    | 1,611         | 1,614    | 38                  | 31       | 196    | 217      | Under 5 years.....     | 2,774  | 2,780    | 2,586         | 2,569    | 21                  | 23       | 167    | 188      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 394    | 345      | 334           | 315      | 2                   | 2        | 58     | 28       | Under 1 year.....      | 557    | 544      | 507           | 515      | 2                   | 1        | 48     | 28       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,697  | 1,689    | 1,453         | 1,403    | 67                  | 74       | 177    | 212      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,534  | 2,499    | 2,321         | 2,269    | 62                  | 73       | 151    | 157      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,552  | 1,678    | 1,311         | 1,381    | 70                  | 66       | 171    | 231      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,454  | 2,567    | 2,212         | 2,314    | 81                  | 80       | 161    | 171      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,915  | 1,774    | 1,531         | 1,445    | 216                 | 124      | 168    | 204      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,680  | 3,029    | 2,387         | 2,686    | 132                 | 129      | 161    | 214      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,070  | 2,017    | 1,354         | 1,452    | 479                 | 287      | 234    | 278      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 3,041  | 3,661    | 2,530         | 3,146    | 285                 | 231      | 223    | 284      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,994  | 3,345    | 2,238         | 2,232    | 1,218               | 603      | 537    | 510      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 6,147  | 6,266    | 5,036         | 5,393    | 604                 | 372      | 503    | 501      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,977  | 2,631    | 1,683         | 1,730    | 859                 | 538      | 429    | 363      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 5,005  | 5,043    | 4,110         | 4,402    | 489                 | 305      | 403    | 336      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,020  | 2,892    | 1,869         | 1,875    | 757                 | 688      | 387    | 329      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 5,278  | 5,497    | 4,434         | 4,722    | 460                 | 402      | 379    | 377      |
| 65 years and over..... | 665    | 867      | 364           | 477      | 242                 | 305      | 59     | 85       | 65 years and over..... | 1,249  | 1,643    | 985           | 1,372    | 182                 | 197      | 82     | 7        |
| Age unknown.....       | 13     | 14       | 22            | 6        | 5                   | 5        | 3      | 3        | Age unknown.....       | 21     | 18       | 15            | 13       | 4                   | 2        | 2      | 2        |



## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGH OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.              | TOTAL.  |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                          | Male.   | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| <b>Hazleton.....</b>   | 12,695 | 12,757  | 9,330         | 10,101  | 3,344               | 2,650   | 13     | 6       | <b>Pittsburgh.....</b>   | 273,589 | 260,316 | 180,955       | 186,617 | 79,024              | 61,412  | 13,351 | 12,272  |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,629  | 1,619   | 1,608         | 1,593   | 20                  | 24      | 1      | 2       | Under 5 years.....       | 29,377  | 28,411  | 27,827        | 26,910  | 421                 | 388     | 1,128  | 1,112   |
| Under 1 year.....      | 346    | 324     | 346           | 322     | —                   | 2       | —      | —       | Under 1 year.....        | 6,452   | 6,126   | 6,184         | 5,866   | 29                  | 40      | 239    | 220     |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,467  | 1,523   | 1,413         | 1,459   | 54                  | 64      | —      | —       | 5 to 9 years.....        | 24,678  | 24,125  | 22,267        | 21,746  | 1,431               | 1,412   | 978    | 964     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,361  | 1,419   | 1,277         | 1,326   | 83                  | 92      | 1      | 1       | 10 to 14 years.....      | 23,038  | 23,354  | 20,352        | 20,527  | 1,811               | 1,854   | 871    | 972     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,280  | 1,407   | 1,117         | 1,275   | 163                 | 131     | —      | 1       | 15 to 19 years.....      | 24,739  | 26,064  | 20,256        | 21,202  | 3,627               | 3,886   | 849    | 973     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,172  | 1,322   | 851           | 1,066   | 321                 | 256     | —      | —       | 20 to 24 years.....      | 28,829  | 28,746  | 17,819        | 19,616  | 9,786               | 7,761   | 1,207  | 1,369   |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 1,959  | 1,963   | 1,167         | 1,374   | 783                 | 588     | 7      | 1       | 25 to 34 years.....      | 56,493  | 49,250  | 29,801        | 30,918  | 23,143              | 15,121  | 3,489  | 3,208   |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,743  | 1,507   | 949           | 980     | 787                 | 527     | 2      | —       | 35 to 44 years.....      | 41,367  | 35,936  | 21,200        | 21,632  | 17,312              | 12,185  | 2,789  | 2,116   |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 1,721  | 1,613   | 811           | 891     | 907                 | 721     | 2      | 1       | 45 to 64 years.....      | 37,423  | 35,593  | 18,400        | 20,073  | 17,151              | 14,222  | 1,779  | 1,297   |
| 65 years and over..... | 347    | 378     | 129           | 132     | 218                 | 246     | —      | —       | 65 years and over.....   | 6,853   | 8,376   | 2,571         | 3,683   | 4,077               | 4,487   | 203    | 206     |
| Age unknown.....       | 16     | 0       | 8             | 5       | 8                   | 1       | —      | —       | Age unknown.....         | 792     | 461     | 462           | 310     | 265                 | 96      | 58     | 55      |
| <b>Johnstown.....</b>  | 30,940 | 24,542  | 19,840        | 19,864  | 10,843              | 4,473   | 238    | 204     | <b>Reading.....</b>      | 47,576  | 48,495  | 41,934        | 44,530  | 5,227               | 3,585   | 409    | 378     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 3,439  | 3,371   | 3,337         | 3,259   | 87                  | 97      | 15     | 15      | Under 5 years.....       | 4,799   | 4,744   | 4,731         | 4,669   | 37                  | 46      | 31     | 29      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 754    | 712     | 744           | 703     | 7                   | 7       | 3      | 2       | Under 1 year.....        | 1,012   | 1,030   | 1,004         | 1,021   | 4                   | 2       | 4      | 7       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,704  | 2,599   | 2,465         | 2,417   | 219                 | 171     | 20     | 11      | 5 to 9 years.....        | 4,301   | 4,198   | 4,142         | 4,058   | 130                 | 109     | 29     | 31      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,184  | 2,280   | 1,978         | 2,090   | 199                 | 175     | 7      | 15      | 10 to 14 years.....      | 4,065   | 4,002   | 3,933         | 3,846   | 109                 | 125     | 23     | 31      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 3,015  | 2,601   | 2,242         | 2,269   | 763                 | 313     | 8      | 19      | 15 to 19 years.....      | 4,405   | 4,723   | 4,096         | 4,454   | 285                 | 227     | 24     | 42      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 3,899  | 2,769   | 2,067         | 2,047   | 1,799               | 685     | 31     | 37      | 20 to 24 years.....      | 4,843   | 4,986   | 4,079         | 4,455   | 727                 | 452     | 35     | 48      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 6,864  | 4,317   | 3,081         | 3,041   | 3,716               | 1,229   | 66     | 47      | 25 to 34 years.....      | 8,561   | 8,621   | 6,952         | 7,660   | 1,508               | 877     | 100    | 84      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 4,538  | 2,956   | 2,171         | 2,153   | 2,318               | 773     | 42     | 29      | 35 to 44 years.....      | 6,967   | 6,871   | 5,902         | 6,173   | 987                 | 627     | 76     | 71      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,631  | 2,862   | 2,117         | 2,127   | 1,464               | 712     | 43     | 23      | 45 to 64 years.....      | 7,798   | 8,001   | 6,631         | 7,227   | 1,091               | 741     | 75     | 32      |
| 65 years and over..... | 636    | 774     | 360           | 448     | 274                 | 318     | 2      | 8       | 65 years and over.....   | 1,830   | 2,339   | 1,461         | 1,948   | 353                 | 381     | 16     | 10      |
| Age unknown.....       | 30     | 13      | 22            | 13      | 4                   | —       | 4      | —       | Age unknown.....         | 7       | 10      | 7             | 10      | —                   | —       | —      | —       |
| <b>Lancaster.....</b>  | 22,098 | 25,129  | 20,075        | 23,137  | 1,622               | 1,581   | 392    | 411     | <b>Scranton.....</b>     | 65,591  | 64,276  | 45,616        | 48,580  | 19,661              | 15,451  | 305    | 262     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,175  | 2,058   | 2,148         | 2,021   | 4                   | 10      | 23     | 27      | Under 5 years.....       | 7,720   | 7,628   | 7,573         | 7,452   | 129                 | 154     | 17     | 20      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 465    | 433     | 462           | 428     | 1                   | —       | 2      | 5       | Under 1 year.....        | 1,701   | 1,654   | 1,689         | 1,635   | 9                   | 11      | 8      | 8       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,970  | 2,013   | 1,916         | 1,969   | 32                  | 17      | 22     | 27      | 5 to 9 years.....        | 6,778   | 6,880   | 6,363         | 6,487   | 391                 | 368     | 23     | 25      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,944  | 2,006   | 1,867         | 1,933   | 38                  | 29      | 39     | 44      | 10 to 14 years.....      | 6,215   | 6,388   | 5,739         | 5,921   | 453                 | 450     | 23     | 17      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,116  | 2,393   | 2,027         | 2,306   | 60                  | 42      | 29     | 45      | 15 to 19 years.....      | 6,424   | 6,739   | 5,542         | 5,943   | 859                 | 767     | 23     | 29      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,068  | 2,537   | 1,917         | 2,400   | 120                 | 86      | 31     | 51      | 20 to 24 years.....      | 6,736   | 7,053   | 5,342         | 5,442   | 2,168               | 1,677   | 27     | 34      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,654  | 4,263   | 3,283         | 3,932   | 285                 | 256     | 83     | 75      | 25 to 34 years.....      | 12,061  | 11,307  | 6,649         | 7,586   | 5,332               | 3,660   | 77     | 60      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,050  | 3,498   | 2,686         | 3,167   | 290                 | 276     | 71     | 55      | 35 to 44 years.....      | 9,217   | 8,282   | 4,707         | 5,034   | 4,445               | 3,203   | 63     | 45      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 4,019  | 4,757   | 3,408         | 4,160   | 530                 | 528     | 78     | 69      | 45 to 64 years.....      | 8,675   | 7,957   | 3,965         | 4,040   | 4,661               | 3,888   | 48     | 29      |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,097  | 1,599   | 821           | 1,246   | 263                 | 337     | 13     | 16      | 65 years and over.....   | 1,701   | 1,993   | 506           | 720     | 1,191               | 1,270   | 4      | 3       |
| Age unknown.....       | 5      | 5       | 3             | 3       | —                   | —       | 3      | 2       | Age unknown.....         | 64      | 49      | 32            | 35      | 32                  | 14      | —      | —       |
| <b>McKeesport.....</b> | 22,510 | 20,184  | 14,593        | 14,661  | 7,501               | 5,130   | 406    | 393     | <b>Shenandoah.....</b>   | 14,385  | 11,389  | 7,593         | 7,716   | 6,783               | 3,669   | 4      | 4       |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,690  | 2,608   | 2,619         | 2,532   | 30                  | 37      | 41     | 39      | Under 5 years.....       | 1,889   | 2,036   | 1,855         | 1,997   | 33                  | 36      | 1      | 3       |
| Under 1 year.....      | 637    | 556     | 626           | 543     | —                   | 1       | 11     | 12      | Under 1 year.....        | 435     | 442     | 433           | 438     | 2                   | 3       | —      | 1       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,274  | 2,260   | 2,070         | 2,093   | 159                 | 131     | 45     | 36      | 5 to 9 years.....        | 1,520   | 1,565   | 1,424         | 1,453   | 95                  | 112     | 1      | —       |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,132  | 2,154   | 1,904         | 1,957   | 191                 | 159     | 37     | 38      | 10 to 14 years.....      | 1,260   | 1,307   | 1,144         | 1,204   | 116                 | 102     | —      | 1       |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,083  | 2,124   | 1,665         | 1,764   | 392                 | 320     | 29     | 40      | 15 to 19 years.....      | 1,327   | 1,107   | 957           | 869     | 369                 | 238     | 1      | —       |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,579  | 2,156   | 1,414         | 1,408   | 1,132               | 706     | 33     | 42      | 20 to 24 years.....      | 1,721   | 1,122   | 524           | 560     | 1,197               | 562     | —      | —       |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,371  | 3,530   | 2,030         | 2,074   | 2,257               | 1,356   | 80     | 100     | 25 to 34 years.....      | 3,072   | 1,807   | 730           | 698     | 2,342               | 1,109   | —      | —       |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,208  | 2,505   | 1,468         | 1,377   | 1,648               | 1,074   | 90     | 54      | 35 to 44 years.....      | 2,035   | 1,225   | 505           | 473     | 1,528               | 752     | 1      | —       |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,740  | 2,337   | 1,237         | 1,214   | 1,460               | 1,088   | 41     | 35      | 45 to 64 years.....      | 1,359   | 992     | 409           | 407     | 946                 | 585     | —      | —       |
| 65 years and over..... | 419    | 501     | 183           | 236     | 226                 | 256     | 10     | 0       | 65 years and over.....   | 171     | 217     | 44            | 51      | 127                 | 166     | —      | —       |
| Age unknown.....       | 9      | 0       | 3             | 0       | 6                   | 3       | —      | —       | Age unknown.....         | 31      | 11      | 1             | 4       | 30                  | 7       | —      | —       |
| <b>New Castle.....</b> | 19,134 | 17,146  | 13,333        | 13,783  | 5,510               | 3,110   | 276    | 253     | <b>Wilkes-Barre.....</b> | 33,859  | 33,246  | 24,538        | 25,811  | 8,959               | 7,119   | 357    | 310     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,139  | 2,045   | 2,081         | 1,990   | 34                  | 36      | 24     | 19      | Under 5 years.....       | 4,019   | 3,736   | 3,937         | 3,660   | 56                  | 52      | 25     | 24      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 481    | 441     | 472           | 434     | 4                   | 4       | 5      | 3       | Under 1 year.....        | 815     | 779     | 804           | 774     | 5                   | 2       | 6      | 3       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,684  | 1,733   | 1,568         | 1,609   | 97                  | 101     | 19     | 23      | 5 to 9 years.....        | 3,550   | 3,396   | 3,335         | 3,178   | 190                 | 189     | 25     | 29      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,436  | 1,445   | 1,304         | 1,305   | 114                 | 126     | 18     | 14      | 10 to 14 years.....      | 3,306   | 3,221   | 3,089         | 3,023   | 184                 | 165     | 33     | 33      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,645  | 1,562   | 1,247         | 1,278   | 376                 | 264     | 22     | 30      | 15 to 19 years.....      | 3,346   | 3,510   | 2,878         | 3,125   | 446                 | 366     | 22     | 19      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,180  | 1,806   | 1,224         | 1,300   | 926                 | 476     | 27     | 30      | 20 to 24 years.....      | 3,440   | 3,759   | 2,356         | 2,939   | 1,053               | 796     | 30     | 24      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,137  | 3,228   | 2,254         | 2,346   | 1,510               | 828     | 66     | 54      | 25 to 34 years.....      | 6,018   | 5,864   | 3,605         | 4,118   | 2,345               | 1,678   | 65     | 68      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,875  | 2,264   | 1,649         | 1,679   | 1,167               | 543     | 57     | 42      | 35 to 44 years.....      | 4,689   | 4,330   | 2,636         | 2,802   | 1,970               | 1,471   | 81     | 57      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,480  | 2,404   | 1,642         | 1,771   | 802                 | 596     | 33     | 37      | 45 to 64 years.....      | 4,549   | 4,346   | 2,300         | 2,473   | 2,189               | 1,826   | 59     | 47      |
| 65 years and over..... | 529    | 650     | 352           | 497     | 167                 | 149     | 10     | 4       | 65 years and over.....   | 913     | 1,045   | 383           | 470     | 516                 | 561     | 14     | 14      |
| Age unknown.....       | 29     | 9       | 12            | 8       | 17                  | 1       | —      | —       | Age unknown.....         | 29      | 39      | 19            | 23      | 10                  | 15      | —      | —       |
| <b>Norristown.....</b> | 13,258 | 14,617  | 10,782        | 12,056  | 1,979               | 2,036   | 490    | 525     |                          |         |         |               |         |                     |         |        |         |



## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |               |              |               |               | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |              |               |              |               |               |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.      |               | Married.     |               | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single.      |               | Married.     |               | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |               |                                   |                     | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |               |                |
| <b>Allentown</b>                             |                                 |              |               |              |               |               |                                   |                     |              |               |              |               |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 17,991                          | 5,765        | 32.0          | 11,295       | 62.8          | 842           | 67                                | 19,688              | 6,232        | 31.7          | 11,303       | 57.4          | 2,044         | 9.8            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,769                           | 3,889        | 81.5          | 857          | 18.0          | 8             | 1                                 | 5,805               | 4,210        | 72.5          | 1,565        | 27.0          | 13            | 7              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 8,177                           | 1,565        | 19.1          | 6,421        | 78.5          | 146           | 39                                | 8,448               | 1,603        | 19.0          | 6,456        | 76.4          | 328           | 56             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,031                           | 305          | 6.1           | 4,011        | 79.7          | 686           | 27                                | 5,412               | 406          | 7.5           | 3,275        | 60.5          | 1,701         | 30             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 14                              | 6            |               | 6            |               | 2             |                                   | 23                  | 13           |               | 7            |               | 2             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 12,994                          | 4,066        | 31.3          | 8,232        | 63.4          | 623           | 56                                | 14,524              | 4,307        | 29.7          | 8,545        | 58.8          | 1,577         | 82             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,999                           | 872          | 43.6          | 1,048        | 52.4          | 68            | 8                                 | 2,160               | 1,014        | 46.9          | 984          | 45.6          | 153           | 7              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,941                           | 809          | 27.5          | 1,979        | 67.3          | 149           | 2                                 | 2,950               | 000          | 30.5          | 1,739        | 58.9          | 306           | 4              |
| Negro.....                                   | 52                              | 15           |               | 34           |               | 2             | 1                                 | 54                  | 11           |               | 35           |               | 8             |                |
| <b>Altoona</b>                               |                                 |              |               |              |               |               |                                   |                     |              |               |              |               |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 18,639                          | 6,846        | 36.7          | 10,993       | 59.0          | 715           | 48                                | 18,255              | 5,704        | 31.2          | 10,674       | 58.5          | 1,773         | 60             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 5,195                           | 4,379        | 84.3          | 782          | 15.1          | 5             | 2                                 | 5,119               | 3,638        | 71.1          | 1,425        | 27.8          | 13            | 8              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 8,769                           | 2,146        | 24.5          | 6,442        | 73.5          | 146           | 29                                | 8,416               | 1,696        | 20.2          | 6,336        | 75.3          | 342           | 40             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,643                           | 309          | 6.7           | 3,753        | 80.8          | 562           | 17                                | 4,706               | 363          | 7.7           | 2,908        | 61.8          | 1,418         | 12             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 32                              | 12           |               | 16           |               | 2             |                                   | 14                  | 7            |               | 5            |               |               |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 12,887                          | 4,830        | 37.5          | 7,530        | 58.4          | 460           | 41                                | 13,116              | 4,251        | 32.4          | 7,591        | 57.9          | 1,194         | 45             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,644                           | 1,154        | 43.6          | 1,388        | 52.5          | 94            | 6                                 | 3,027               | 1,187        | 39.2          | 1,554        | 51.3          | 269           | 12             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,912                           | 782          | 26.9          | 1,968        | 67.6          | 152           | 1                                 | 1,947               | 224          | 11.5          | 1,431        | 73.5          | 287           | 2              |
| Negro.....                                   | 187                             | 77           | 41.2          | 101          | 54.0          | 9             |                                   | 165                 | 42           | 25.5          | 98           | 59.4          | 23            | 1              |
| <b>Chester</b>                               |                                 |              |               |              |               |               |                                   |                     |              |               |              |               |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 14,674                          | 5,826        | 39.7          | 8,028        | 54.7          | 640           | 47                                | 13,540              | 4,465        | 33.0          | 7,483        | 55.3          | 1,430         | 47             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,985                           | 3,464        | 86.9          | 442          | 11.1          | 3             | 3                                 | 3,791               | 2,745        | 72.4          | 969          | 25.6          | 10            | 3              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 6,971                           | 1,999        | 28.7          | 4,741        | 68.0          | 166           | 32                                | 5,976               | 1,322        | 22.1          | 4,294        | 71.9          | 301           | 28             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,685                           | 355          | 9.6           | 2,838        | 77.0          | 409           | 11                                | 3,759               | 394          | 10.5          | 2,216        | 59.0          | 1,118         | 16             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 33                              | 11           |               | 7            |               | 2             | 1                                 | 14                  | 4            |               | 4            |               | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,145                           | 2,558        | 41.6          | 3,263        | 53.1          | 227           | 31                                | 6,058               | 2,183        | 36.0          | 3,261        | 53.8          | 534           | 24             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,916                           | 1,408        | 48.3          | 1,374        | 47.1          | 102           | 6                                 | 3,159               | 1,436        | 45.5          | 1,461        | 46.2          | 222           | 11             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,777                           | 1,161        | 30.7          | 2,412        | 63.9          | 180           | 6                                 | 2,550               | 349          | 13.7          | 1,788        | 70.1          | 400           | 5              |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,819                           | 686          | 37.7          | 975          | 53.6          | 131           | 4                                 | 1,772               | 496          | 28.0          | 973          | 54.9          | 274           | 7              |
| <b>Easton</b>                                |                                 |              |               |              |               |               |                                   |                     |              |               |              |               |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 10,291                          | 3,638        | 35.4          | 6,053        | 58.8          | 549           | 49                                | 11,209              | 3,635        | 32.4          | 6,115        | 54.6          | 1,397         | 59             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,608                           | 2,255        | 86.5          | 346          | 13.3          | 6             |                                   | 2,847               | 2,117        | 74.4          | 712          | 25.0          | 12            | 3              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,478                           | 1,105        | 24.7          | 3,252        | 72.6          | 90            | 30                                | 4,718               | 1,130        | 24.0          | 3,346        | 70.9          | 209           | 33             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,204                           | 278          | 8.7           | 2,455        | 76.6          | 452           | 19                                | 3,643               | 387          | 10.6          | 2,057        | 56.5          | 1,176         | 23             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 1                               |              |               |              |               | 1             |                                   | 1                   | 1            |               |              |               |               |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,903                           | 2,349        | 34.0          | 4,145        | 60.0          | 371           | 36                                | 8,004               | 2,656        | 33.2          | 4,318        | 53.9          | 983           | 44             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,634                           | 677          | 41.4          | 893          | 54.7          | 56            | 8                                 | 1,823               | 680          | 37.3          | 948          | 52.0          | 186           | 9              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,633                           | 555          | 34.0          | 961          | 58.8          | 112           | 5                                 | 1,283               | 272          | 21.2          | 798          | 62.2          | 209           | 4              |
| Negro.....                                   | 115                             | 52           | 45.2          | 53           | 46.1          | 10            |                                   | 99                  | 27           |               | 51           |               | 19            | 2              |
| <b>Erie</b>                                  |                                 |              |               |              |               |               |                                   |                     |              |               |              |               |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 23,701                          | 8,780        | 37.0          | 13,541       | 57.1          | 1,110         | 06                                | 23,169              | 7,317        | 31.6          | 13,094       | 56.5          | 2,540         | 148            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 6,188                           | 5,428        | 87.7          | 697          | 11.3          | 7             |                                   | 6,332               | 4,635        | 73.2          | 1,621        | 25.6          | 23            | 14             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 10,909                          | 2,818        | 25.8          | 7,802        | 71.5          | 165           | 54                                | 10,292              | 2,082        | 20.2          | 7,662        | 74.4          | 440           | 95             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 6,555                           | 520          | 7.9           | 5,034        | 76.8          | 931           | 42                                | 6,411               | 497          | 7.8           | 3,803        | 59.3          | 2,068         | 38             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 49                              | 14           |               | 8            |               | 7             |                                   | 134                 | 103          | 76.9          | 11           | 6.0           | 9             | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,940                           | 3,190        | 40.2          | 4,220        | 53.1          | 396           | 49                                | 8,201               | 3,062        | 37.3          | 4,231        | 51.6          | 797           | 82             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,526                           | 3,418        | 45.4          | 3,803        | 50.5          | 243           | 29                                | 8,747               | 3,439        | 39.3          | 4,538        | 51.9          | 694           | 50             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,079                           | 2,111        | 26.1          | 5,452        | 67.5          | 450           | 14                                | 6,090               | 777          | 12.8          | 4,262        | 70.0          | 1,025         | 11             |
| Negro.....                                   | 149                             | 54           | 36.2          | 66           | 44.3          | 21            | 4                                 | 130                 | 38           | 29.2          | 63           | 48.5          | 24            | 5              |
| <b>Harrisburg</b>                            |                                 |              |               |              |               |               |                                   |                     |              |               |              |               |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 23,421                          | 8,044        | 34.3          | 14,135       | 60.4          | 1,112         | 123                               | 25,157              | 7,872        | 31.3          | 14,117       | 56.1          | 2,990         | 173            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 5,721                           | 4,771        | 83.4          | 935          | 16.3          | 6             | 7                                 | 6,690               | 4,816        | 72.0          | 1,834        | 27.4          | 29            | 11             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 11,152                          | 2,725        | 24.4          | 8,107        | 72.7          | 249           | 68                                | 11,309              | 2,366        | 20.9          | 8,272        | 73.1          | 552           | 117            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 6,527                           | 540          | 8.3           | 5,082        | 77.9          | 855           | 48                                | 7,140               | 685          | 9.6           | 4,006        | 56.1          | 2,403         | 45             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 21                              | 8            |               | 11           |               | 2             |                                   | 18                  | 5            |               | 6            |               |               |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 17,385                          | 5,889        | 33.9          | 10,578       | 60.8          | 809           | 102                               | 19,447              | 6,250        | 32.1          | 10,888       | 56.0          | 2,167         | 137            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,112                           | 711          | 33.7          | 1,311        | 62.1          | 82            | 8                                 | 2,287               | 765          | 33.4          | 1,263        | 55.2          | 239           | 20             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,156                           | 684          | 31.7          | 1,364        | 63.3          | 106           | 2                                 | 1,638               | 311          | 19.0          | 1,044        | 63.7          | 278           | 5              |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,753                           | 746          | 42.6          | 881          | 50.3          | 115           | 11                                | 1,785               | 546          | 30.6          | 922          | 51.7          | 306           | 11             |
| <b>Hazleton</b>                              |                                 |              |               |              |               |               |                                   |                     |              |               |              |               |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 8,238                           | 3,290        | 39.9          | 4,778        | 58.2          | 247           | 15                                | 8,196               | 2,920        | 35.6          | 4,598        | 56.1          | 658           | 17             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,452                           | 2,217        | 90.4          | 230          | 9.4           | 8             |                                   | 2,729               | 2,062        | 75.6          | 658          | 24.1          | 4             | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 3,702                           | 923          | 24.9          | 2,721        | 73.5          | 52            | 4                                 | 3,470               | 723          | 20.8          | 2,625        | 75.6          | 112           | 9              |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,068                           | 145          | 7.0           | 1,720        | 83.2          | 191           | 10                                | 1,991               | 133          | 6.7           | 1,315        | 66.0          | 539           | 4              |
| Age unknown.....                             | 16                              | 5            |               | 7            |               | 1             |                                   | 6                   | 2            |               |              |               |               |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,261                           | 1,016        | 44.9          | 1,164        | 51.5          | 00            | 8                                 | 2,604               | 1,160        | 44.5          | 1,271        | 48.8          | 160           | 10             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,771                           | 1,529        | 55.2          | 1,185        | 42.8          | 50            | 5                                 | 3,119               | 1,525        | 48.9          | 1,452        | 46.6          | 139           | 3              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,187                           | 730          | 22.9          | 2,325        | 73.0          | 128           | 2                                 | 2,470               | 234          | 9.5           | 1,873        | 75.8          | 359           | 4              |
| Negro.....                                   | 11                              | 7            |               | 4            |               |               |                                   | 3                   | 1            |               | 2            |               |               |                |
| <b>Johnstown</b>                             |                                 |              |               |              |               |               |                                   |                     |              |               |              |               |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 22,613                          | 9,246        | 40.9          | 12,696       | 56.1          | 594           | 52                                | 16,292              | 5,043        | 31.0          | 9,831        | 60.3          | 1,351         | 54             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 6,914                           | 5,973        | 86.4          | 926          | 13.4          | 4             | 2                                 | 5,370               | 3,551        | 66.1          | 1,783        | 33.2          | 20            | 6              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 11,402                          | 2,932        | 25.7          | 8,285        | 72.7          | 147           | 28                                | 7,273               | 1,264        | 17.4          | 5,708        | 78.5          | 267           | 33             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,267                           | 322          | 7.5           | 3,477        | 81.5          | 443           | 22                                | 3,636               | 226          | 6.2           | 2,332        | 64.1          | 1,062         | 15             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 30                              | 19           |               | 8            |               |               |                                   | 13                  | 2            |               | 8            |               | 2             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 8,509                           | 3,609        | 42.4          | 4,588        | 53.9          | 267           | 31                                | 8,397               | 2,951        | 35.1          | 4,767        | 56.8          | 540           | 33             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,551                           | 1,815        | 51.1          | 1,637        | 46.1          | 85            | 10                                | 3,701               | 1,592        | 43.0          | 1,838        | 49.7          | 253           | 13             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 10,338                          | 3,727        | 36.1          | 6,362        | 61.5          | 234           | 11                                | 4,030               | 456          | 11.3          | 3,126        | 77.6          | 439           | 7              |
| Negro.....                                   | 196                             | 87           | 44.4          | 98           | 50.0          | 8             |                                   | 163                 | 44           | 27.0          | 99           | 60.7          | 19            | 1              |
| <b>Lancaster</b>                             |                                 |              |               |              |               |               |                                   |                     |              |               |              |               |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 16,009                          | 5,749        | 35.9          | 9,295        | 58.1          | 861           | 96                                | 19,052              | 7,034        | 36.9          | 9,372        | 49.2          | 2,498         | 145            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,184                           | 3,600        | 86.0          | 574          | 13.7          | 5             | 3                                 | 4,930               | 3,868        | 78.5          | 1,025        | 20.8          | 21            | 14             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 6,704                           | 1,680        | 25.1          | 4,814        | 71.8          | 160           | 47                                | 7,761               | 2,192        | 28.2          | 5,091        | 65.6          | 393           | 83             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,116                           | 467          | 9.1           | 3,906        | 76.3          | 696           | 45                                | 6,356               | 974          | 15.3          | 3,255        | 51.2          | 2,080         | 47             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 11                              | 1            |               | 1            |               |               |                                   | 5                   |              |               | 1            |               | 2             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,565                          | 4,313        | 37.3          | 6,594        | 57.0          | 581           | 71                                | 14,107              | 5,498        | 39.0          | 6,770        | 48.0          | 1,725         | 110            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,579                           | 978          | 37.9          | 1,480        | 57.4          | 106           | 15                                | 3,107               | 1,227        | 39.5          | 1,545        | 49.7          | 310           | 25             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,548                           | 339          | 21.9          | 1,054        | 68.1          | 147           | 8                                 | 1,525               | 216          | 14.2          | 898          | 58.9          | 405           | 6              |
| Negro.....                                   | 308                             | 111          | 36.0          | 166          | 53.9          | 27            | 2                                 | 313                 | 93           | 29.7          | 159          | 50.8          | 156           | 4              |

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |                                   | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| <b>McKeesport</b>                            |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 15,414                          | 6,278        | 40.7         | 8,529        | 55.3         | 553           | 35             | 13,162                            | 3,983        | 30.3         | 7,943        | 60.3         | 1,169         | 52             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,667                           | 4,070        | 87.2         | 575          | 12.3         | 6             | 2              | 4,280                             | 2,973        | 69.5         | 1,274        | 29.8         | 18            | 3              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 7,579                           | 2,024        | 26.7         | 5,374        | 70.9         | 154           | 22             | 6,035                             | 869          | 14.4         | 4,820        | 79.9         | 307           | 37             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,159                           | 181          | 5.7          | 2,575        | 81.5         | 392           | 11             | 2,838                             | 140          | 4.9          | 1,842        | 64.9         | 844           | 12             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 0                               | 3            |              | 5            |              | 1             |                | 0                                 | 1            |              | 7            |              |               |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,648                           | 1,927        | 41.5         | 2,492        | 53.6         | 207           | 17             | 4,585                             | 1,583        | 34.5         | 2,546        | 55.5         | 427           | 26             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,352                           | 1,909        | 57.0         | 1,350        | 40.3         | 76            | 8              | 3,494                             | 1,703        | 48.7         | 1,568        | 44.9         | 201           | 14             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,121                           | 2,344        | 32.9         | 4,513        | 63.4         | 250           | 9              | 4,803                             | 620          | 12.9         | 3,661        | 76.2         | 506           | 12             |
| Negro.....                                   | 283                             | 90           | 31.8         | 173          | 61.1         | 19            | 1              | 280                               | 77           | 27.5         | 168          | 60.0         | 35            |                |
| <b>New Castle</b>                            |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 13,875                          | 5,169        | 37.3         | 8,186        | 59.0         | 415           | 53             | 11,923                            | 3,236        | 27.1         | 7,439        | 62.4         | 1,131         | 88             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,825                           | 3,244        | 84.8         | 561          | 14.7         | 5             | 3              | 3,368                             | 2,190        | 65.0         | 1,143        | 33.9         | 14            | 12             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 7,012                           | 1,729        | 24.7         | 5,108        | 72.8         | 121           | 30             | 5,492                             | 818          | 14.9         | 4,398        | 80.1         | 208           | 49             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,009                           | 189          | 6.3          | 2,510        | 83.4         | 237           | 20             | 3,054                             | 225          | 7.4          | 1,892        | 62.0         | 909           | 27             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 29                              | 7            |              | 7            |              | 2             |                | 0                                 | 8            |              | 6            |              |               |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,337                           | 2,220        | 35.0         | 3,846        | 60.7         | 209           | 36             | 6,525                             | 1,884        | 28.9         | 3,936        | 60.3         | 619           | 68             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,043                           | 876          | 42.9         | 1,106        | 54.1         | 46            | 11             | 2,354                             | 854          | 36.3         | 1,269        | 53.9         | 209           | 16             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,265                           | 1,970        | 37.4         | 3,126        | 59.4         | 142           | 5              | 2,847                             | 440          | 15.5         | 2,129        | 74.8         | 271           | 4              |
| Negro.....                                   | 215                             | 93           | 43.3         | 103          | 47.9         | 18            | 1              | 197                               | 58           | 29.4         | 105          | 53.3         | 32            |                |
| <b>Norristown</b>                            |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 10,028                          | 4,143        | 41.3         | 5,342        | 53.3         | 451           | 30             | 11,315                            | 4,470        | 39.5         | 5,409        | 47.8         | 1,348         | 53             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,454                           | 2,163        | 88.1         | 264          | 10.8         | 7             | 1              | 2,677                             | 2,095        | 78.3         | 563          | 21.0         | 4             | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,326                           | 1,435        | 33.2         | 2,782        | 64.3         | 71            | 20             | 4,528                             | 1,458        | 32.2         | 2,838        | 62.7         | 205           | 19             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,222                           | 541          | 16.8         | 2,287        | 71.0         | 369           | 9              | 4,081                             | 905          | 22.2         | 1,996        | 48.9         | 1,138         | 30             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 26                              | 4            |              | 0            |              | 4             |                | 29                                | 12           |              | 12           |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,047                           | 2,472        | 40.9         | 3,254        | 53.8         | 271           | 20             | 6,854                             | 2,770        | 40.4         | 3,230        | 47.1         | 808           | 31             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,771                           | 912          | 51.5         | 774          | 43.7         | 68            | 7              | 2,173                             | 1,066        | 49.1         | 920          | 42.3         | 169           | 14             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,848                           | 604          | 32.7         | 1,133        | 61.3         | 93            | 1              | 1,916                             | 508          | 26.5         | 1,078        | 56.3         | 311           | 7              |
| Negro.....                                   | 355                             | 149          | 42.0         | 180          | 50.7         | 19            | 2              | 372                               | 126          | 33.9         | 181          | 48.7         | 60            | 1              |
| <b>Philadelphia</b>                          |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 550,627                         | 216,401      | 39.3         | 304,450      | 55.3         | 26,818        | 1,440          | 579,421                           | 204,179      | 35.2         | 300,629      | 51.9         | 71,509        | 1,904          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 143,239                         | 126,171      | 88.1         | 16,157       | 11.3         | 175           | 41             | 156,483                           | 113,030      | 75.4         | 37,059       | 23.7         | 557           | 117            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 257,340                         | 73,372       | 28.5         | 177,101      | 68.8         | 5,783         | 790            | 259,316                           | 63,089       | 24.3         | 179,570      | 69.2         | 15,207        | 1,254          |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 148,808                         | 16,469       | 11.1         | 110,800      | 74.5         | 20,800        | 606            | 162,385                           | 22,501       | 13.9         | 83,662       | 51.5         | 53,576        | 530            |
| Age unknown.....                             | 1,240                           | 389          | 31.4         | 392          | 31.6         | 60            | 3              | 1,237                             | 559          | 45.2         | 338          | 27.3         | 169           | 3              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 194,486                         | 82,535       | 42.4         | 101,313      | 52.1         | 9,278         | 720            | 209,124                           | 81,831       | 39.1         | 101,333      | 48.5         | 24,533        | 972            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 143,449                         | 71,146       | 49.6         | 66,085       | 46.1         | 5,453         | 366            | 159,257                           | 71,300       | 44.8         | 72,596       | 45.6         | 14,496        | 480            |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 180,635                         | 50,622       | 28.0         | 119,011      | 65.9         | 10,352        | 265            | 175,205                           | 39,871       | 22.8         | 108,001      | 61.6         | 26,751        | 307            |
| Negro.....                                   | 30,976                          | 11,860       | 36.7         | 17,727       | 57.2         | 1,713         | 86             | 35,790                            | 11,156       | 31.2         | 18,678       | 52.2         | 5,726         | 145            |
| <b>Pittsburgh</b>                            |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 196,496                         | 83,849       | 42.7         | 104,125      | 53.0         | 7,303         | 555            | 184,426                           | 64,722       | 35.1         | 98,734       | 53.5         | 19,760        | 814            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 53,568                          | 48,075       | 89.8         | 5,268        | 9.8          | 66            | 21             | 54,810                            | 41,295       | 75.3         | 13,073       | 23.9         | 211           | 73             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 97,860                          | 30,936       | 31.6         | 64,558       | 66.0         | 1,884         | 326            | 85,186                            | 19,066       | 22.4         | 60,644       | 71.2         | 4,855         | 536            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 44,276                          | 4,545        | 10.3         | 34,132       | 77.1         | 5,336         | 206            | 43,969                            | 4,203        | 9.6          | 24,871       | 56.6         | 14,657        | 204            |
| Age unknown.....                             | 792                             | 293          | 37.0         | 167          | 21.1         | 17            | 2              | 461                               | 159          | 34.5         | 146          | 31.7         | 37            | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 56,544                          | 25,992       | 46.0         | 28,102       | 49.7         | 1,867         | 236            | 58,085                            | 23,645       | 40.7         | 28,537       | 49.1         | 5,367         | 361            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 53,965                          | 28,963       | 53.7         | 23,317       | 43.2         | 1,404         | 183            | 59,349                            | 27,334       | 46.1         | 26,799       | 45.2         | 4,880         | 208            |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 75,361                          | 24,643       | 32.7         | 47,044       | 62.4         | 3,385         | 104            | 57,758                            | 11,426       | 19.8         | 37,848       | 65.5         | 8,241         | 165            |
| Negro.....                                   | 10,374                          | 4,070        | 39.2         | 5,594        | 53.9         | 645           | 32             | 9,224                             | 2,313        | 25.1         | 5,547        | 60.1         | 1,269         | 80             |
| <b>Reading</b>                               |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 34,411                          | 12,124       | 35.2         | 20,402       | 59.3         | 1,684         | 179            | 35,551                            | 11,068       | 31.1         | 20,357       | 57.3         | 3,882         | 235            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 9,248                           | 7,645        | 82.7         | 1,568        | 17.0         | 22            | 5              | 9,709                             | 6,899        | 71.1         | 2,766        | 28.5         | 29            | 10             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 15,528                          | 3,676        | 23.7         | 11,383       | 73.3         | 357           | 105            | 15,492                            | 3,136        | 20.2         | 11,536       | 74.5         | 667           | 150            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 9,628                           | 801          | 8.3          | 7,447        | 77.3         | 1,304         | 69             | 10,340                            | 1,029        | 10.0         | 6,054        | 58.5         | 3,181         | 75             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 7                               | 2            |              | 4            |              | 1             |                | 10                                | 4            |              | 1            |              | 5             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25,766                          | 8,928        | 34.7         | 15,402       | 59.8         | 1,270         | 151            | 28,235                            | 9,022        | 32.0         | 15,953       | 56.5         | 3,047         | 206            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,362                           | 1,372        | 40.8         | 1,823        | 54.2         | 145           | 21             | 3,722                             | 1,451        | 39.0         | 1,925        | 51.7         | 326           | 7              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,951                           | 1,716        | 34.7         | 2,985        | 60.3         | 238           | 6              | 3,305                             | 506          | 15.3         | 2,316        | 70.1         | 476           | 7              |
| Negro.....                                   | 326                             | 103          | 31.6         | 191          | 58.6         | 31            | 1              | 287                               | 88           | 30.7         | 162          | 56.4         | 33            | 2              |
| <b>Scranton</b>                              |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 44,878                          | 18,471       | 41.2         | 24,470       | 54.5         | 1,570         | 71             | 43,380                            | 15,338       | 35.4         | 23,649       | 54.5         | 4,017         | 108            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 13,160                          | 11,635       | 88.4         | 1,334        | 10.1         | 12            | 6              | 13,792                            | 10,880       | 78.3         | 3,184        | 23.1         | 39            | 11             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 21,278                          | 6,089        | 28.6         | 14,738       | 69.3         | 314           | 40             | 19,589                            | 4,340        | 22.2         | 14,277       | 72.9         | 858           | 61             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 10,376                          | 720          | 6.9          | 8,375        | 80.7         | 1,241         | 25             | 9,950                             | 601          | 6.0          | 6,175        | 62.1         | 3,108         | 36             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 64                              | 27           |              | 23           |              | 3             |                | 49                                | 17           |              | 13           |              | 12            |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,194                          | 4,761        | 42.5         | 5,991        | 53.5         | 345           | 37             | 11,758                            | 4,833        | 41.1         | 5,878        | 50.0         | 928           | 53             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 14,747                          | 8,150        | 55.3         | 6,140        | 41.6         | 290           | 22             | 16,942                            | 8,417        | 49.7         | 7,385        | 43.6         | 942           | 42             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 18,638                          | 5,445        | 29.1         | 12,217       | 65.4         | 923           | 12             | 14,479                            | 2,024        | 14.0         | 10,278       | 71.0         | 2,119         | 13             |
| Negro.....                                   | 242                             | 114          | 47.1         | 117          | 48.3         | 11            |                | 200                               | 64           | 32.0         | 107          | 53.5         | 28            |                |
| <b>Shenandoah</b>                            |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 9,716                           | 4,879        | 50.2         | 4,651        | 47.9         | 156           | 6              | 6,481                             | 1,745        | 26.9         | 4,274        | 65.9         | 449           | 3              |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,048                           | 2,761        | 90.6         | 277          | 9.1          | 1             |                | 2,229                             | 1,359        | 61.0         | 865          | 38.8         | 2             |                |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,107                           | 1,956        | 38.3         | 3,089        | 60.5         | 45            | 4              | 3,032                             | 352          | 11.6         | 2,577        | 85.0         | 94            | 3              |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 1,530                           | 150          | 9.8          | 1,266        | 82.7         | 110           | 2              | 1,209                             | 29           | 2.4          | 827          | 68.4         | 352           |                |
| Age unknown.....                             | 31                              | 12           |              | 19           |              |               |                | 11                                | 5            |              | 5            |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,242                           | 680          | 54.8         | 529          | 42.6         | 27            |                | 1,156                             | 510          | 44.1         | 584          | 50.5         | 59            | 1              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,928                           | 1,233        | 64.0         | 658          | 34.1         | 29            | 1              | 1,906                             | 905          | 47.5         | 912          | 47.8         | 80            | 2              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 6,539                           | 2,965        | 45.3         | 3,458        | 52.9         | 100           | 5              | 3,419                             | 330          | 9.7          | 2,778        | 81.3         | 310           |                |
| Negro.....                                   | 2                               | 1            |              | 1            |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |                |                                   | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |                |
| <b>Wilkes-Barre</b>                          |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                   | 22,984                          | 9,526    | 41.4      | 12,501   | 54.4      | 853       | 41             | 22,893                            | 8,482    | 37.1      | 12,099   | 52.9      | 2,208     | 75             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 6,786                           | 6,118    | 90.2      | 640      | 9.4       | 1         | 1              | 7,269                             | 5,681    | 78.2      | 1,531    | 21.1      | 37        | 8              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 10,707                          | 3,034    | 28.3      | 7,410    | 69.2      | 206       | 25             | 10,194                            | 2,393    | 23.5      | 7,304    | 71.6      | 441       | 44             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,462                           | 365      | 6.7       | 4,435    | 81.2      | 642       | 14             | 5,391                             | 393      | 7.3       | 3,250    | 60.3      | 1,725     | 21             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 29                              | 9        |           | 16       |           | 1         | 1              | 39                                | 15       |           | 14       |           | 5         | 2              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,140                           | 3,028    | 42.4      | 3,786    | 53.0      | 290       | 22             | 7,825                             | 3,272    | 41.8      | 3,819    | 48.8      | 681       | 44             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,037                           | 3,888    | 55.3      | 2,971    | 42.2      | 156       | 9              | 8,125                             | 4,035    | 49.7      | 3,575    | 44.0      | 481       | 18             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,529                           | 2,496    | 29.3      | 5,596    | 65.6      | 395       | 7              | 6,713                             | 1,122    | 16.7      | 4,563    | 68.0      | 1,012     | 12             |
| Negro.....                                   | 274                             | 112      | 40.9      | 146      | 53.3      | 12        | 3              | 230                               | 53       | 23.0      | 142      | 61.7      | 34        | 1              |
| <b>Williamsport</b>                          |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                   | 10,920                          | 3,712    | 34.0      | 6,606    | 60.5      | 571       | 27             | 12,834                            | 4,528    | 35.3      | 6,651    | 51.8      | 1,576     | 77             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,768                           | 2,392    | 86.4      | 370      | 13.4      | 3         | 3              | 3,442                             | 2,709    | 78.7      | 715      | 20.8      | 9         | 8              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,531                           | 1,066    | 23.5      | 3,332    | 73.5      | 118       | 15             | 5,377                             | 1,442    | 26.8      | 3,642    | 67.7      | 241       | 52             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,598                           | 245      | 6.8       | 2,893    | 80.4      | 448       | 12             | 3,999                             | 371      | 9.3       | 2,287    | 57.2      | 1,324     | 17             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 23                              | 9        |           | 11       |           | 2         | 2              | 16                                | 6        |           | 7        |           | 2         |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,469                           | 2,676    | 35.8      | 4,429    | 59.3      | 341       | 19             | 8,970                             | 3,243    | 36.2      | 4,646    | 51.8      | 1,017     | 62             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,953                           | 718      | 36.8      | 1,152    | 59.0      | 79        | 4              | 2,431                             | 1,022    | 42.0      | 1,167    | 48.0      | 233       | 9              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,190                           | 228      | 19.2      | 844      | 70.9      | 116       | 2              | 1,046                             | 134      | 12.8      | 661      | 63.2      | 246       | 5              |
| Negro.....                                   | 307                             | 89       | 29.0      | 181      | 59.0      | 35        | 2              | 387                               | 129      | 33.3      | 177      | 45.7      | 80        | 1              |
| <b>York</b>                                  |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                   | 15,870                          | 5,482    | 34.5      | 9,501    | 59.9      | 784       | 95             | 16,717                            | 5,276    | 31.6      | 9,488    | 56.8      | 1,806     | 142            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,326                           | 3,581    | 82.8      | 730      | 16.9      | 7         | 3              | 4,513                             | 3,258    | 72.2      | 1,219    | 27.0      | 16        | 15             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 6,961                           | 1,521    | 21.9      | 5,229    | 75.1      | 143       | 67             | 7,161                             | 1,441    | 20.1      | 5,346    | 74.7      | 288       | 90             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,581                           | 380      | 8.3       | 3,542    | 77.3      | 634       | 25             | 5,043                             | 577      | 11.4      | 2,923    | 58.0      | 1,506     | 37             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 8                               |          |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 13,215                          | 4,669    | 35.3      | 7,826    | 59.2      | 631       | 81             | 14,245                            | 4,617    | 32.4      | 8,067    | 56.6      | 1,440     | 116            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,336                           | 406      | 30.4      | 870      | 65.1      | 50        | 10             | 1,385                             | 420      | 30.3      | 794      | 57.3      | 153       | 18             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 889                             | 256      | 28.8      | 552      | 62.1      | 79        | 2              | 627                               | 98       | 15.6      | 371      | 59.2      | 156       | 6              |
| Negro.....                                   | 428                             | 150      | 35.0      | 252      | 58.9      | 24        | 2              | 460                               | 141      | 30.7      | 256      | 55.7      | 57        | 2              |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—SEX, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 13.]

| CITY OR BOROUGH. | 1910   |         |                       | 1900   |         |                       | CITY OR BOROUGH.              | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                  | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. |                               | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| Allentown.....   | 25,098 | 26,815  | 93.6                  | 17,226 | 18,190  | 94.7                  | New Castle.....               | 19,134  | 17,146  | 111.6                 | 14,778  | 13,561  | 109.0                 |
| Altoona.....     | 26,134 | 25,993  | 100.5                 | 19,245 | 19,728  | 97.6                  | Norristown.....               | 13,258  | 14,617  | 90.7                  | 10,413  | 11,852  | 87.9                  |
| Chester.....     | 19,768 | 18,769  | 105.3                 | 16,959 | 17,029  | 99.6                  | Philadelphia.....             | 760,463 | 788,545 | 96.4                  | 634,485 | 659,212 | 96.2                  |
| Easton.....      | 13,823 | 14,700  | 94.0                  | 12,386 | 12,852  | 96.4                  | Pittsburgh <sup>1</sup> ..... | 273,589 | 260,316 | 105.1                 | 232,313 | 219,199 | 106.0                 |
| Erie.....        | 33,515 | 33,010  | 101.5                 | 26,534 | 26,199  | 101.3                 | Reading.....                  | 47,576  | 48,495  | 98.1                  | 39,128  | 39,833  | 98.2                  |
| Harrisburg.....  | 31,183 | 33,063  | 94.5                  | 24,325 | 25,842  | 94.1                  | Scranton.....                 | 65,591  | 64,276  | 102.0                 | 51,216  | 50,810  | 100.8                 |
| Hazleton.....    | 12,695 | 12,757  | 99.5                  | 6,965  | 7,265   | 95.9                  | Shenandoah.....               | 14,385  | 11,389  | 126.3                 | 11,489  | 8,832   | 130.1                 |
| Johnstown.....   | 30,940 | 24,542  | 126.1                 | 19,221 | 16,715  | 115.0                 | Wilkes-Barre.....             | 33,859  | 33,246  | 101.8                 | 25,200  | 26,521  | 95.0                  |
| Lancaster.....   | 22,098 | 25,129  | 87.9                  | 19,440 | 22,019  | 88.3                  | Williamsport.....             | 14,932  | 16,928  | 88.2                  | 13,386  | 15,371  | 87.1                  |
| McKeesport.....  | 22,510 | 20,184  | 111.5                 | 17,963 | 16,264  | 110.4                 | York.....                     | 21,869  | 22,881  | 95.6                  | 16,380  | 17,328  | 94.5                  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes for 1900, 66,667 males and 63,229 females for Allegheny city.

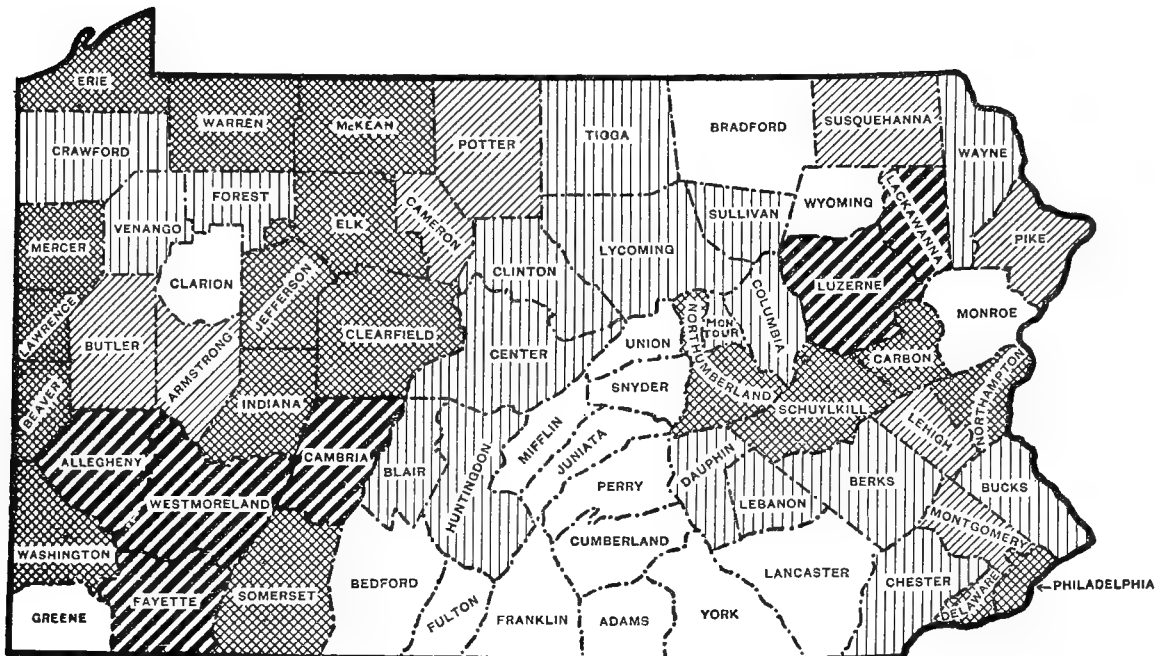
TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.         | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |      |      | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |       |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|-----------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|-------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|-------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                 | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |                         | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900  | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....  | 1,503   | 1,639 | 1,081 | 1,784    | 1,927 | 1,146 | 190       | 40   | 32   | Lackawanna.....         | 6       |      |      | 11       | 18    | 4    |           | 2    | 1    |
| Allegheny.....  | 32      | 1     | 10    | 333      | 270   | 126   | 37        | 4    | 5    | Lancaster.....          | 8       | 1    | 4    | 11       | 18    | 14   | 2         |      | 2    |
| Armstrong.....  | 3       |       |       | 10       | 9     | 4     |           |      |      | Lawrence.....           |         |      | 1    | 19       | 13    | 2    |           |      |      |
| Beaver.....     |         |       |       | 26       | 11    | 1     |           |      |      | Luzerne.....            |         |      | 4    | 18       | 18    | 11   | 4         | 3    | 2    |
| Berks.....      | 1       |       | 2     | 7        | 14    | 9     | 1         |      |      | McKean.....             | 1       |      | 44   | 7        | 16    | 13   |           |      |      |
| Blair.....      | 2       |       | 2     | 10       | 4     | 5     |           |      | 1    | Mercer.....             |         |      |      | 11       | 7     | 13   |           |      | 1    |
| Bradford.....   |         |       | 10    |          |       | 1     |           |      |      | Montgomery.....         | 16      | 19   | 17   | 24       | 34    | 14   | 22        | 3    |      |
| Bucks.....      | 137     | 185   | 166   | 12       | 17    | 1     |           |      |      | Northampton.....        | 9       | 2    | 2    | 7        | 13    | 21   | 3         | 2    | 3    |
| Cambria.....    | 1       |       |       | 24       | 10    | 4     |           |      |      | Northumberland.....     |         |      | 1    | 11       | 13    | 12   | 1         |      |      |
| Chester.....    | 39      | 39    | 30    | 13       | 20    | 9     | 2         |      | 3    | Philadelphia.....       | 87      | 234  | 258  | 997      | 1,165 | 738  | 93        | 12   | 7    |
| Columbia.....   | 3       | 15    | 3     |          | 2     | 2     |           |      | 7    | Schuylkill.....         |         |      |      | 1        | 9     | 11   | 1         |      | 1    |
| Crawford.....   | 1       |       | 1     | 5        | 12    | 9     |           |      | 1    | Venango.....            |         |      |      | 1        | 11    | 19   | 8         |      |      |
| Cumberland..... | 1,027   | 1,015 | 370   | 2        | 2     | 5     |           |      | 1    | Warren.....             |         |      |      | 1        | 1     | 3    | 1         |      |      |
| Dauphin.....    | 10      | 6     | 4     | 13       | 16    | 22    |           |      |      | Washington.....         | 85      | 85   | 5    | 3        | 21    | 6    |           | 1    |      |
| Delaware.....   | 14      | 8     | 13    | 36       | 44    | 19    | 10        | 1    | 2    | Westmoreland.....       |         |      |      | 4        | 32    | 30   | 8         | 2    | 1    |
| Erie.....       |         |       | 2     | 11       | 9     | 7     |           |      | 1    | York.....               | 3       | 7    | 10   | 3        | 3     | 5    |           |      |      |
| Fayette.....    |         |       |       | 31       | 18    | 1     | 4         |      | 1    | Remainder of state..... | 16      | 14   | 15   | 50       | 68    | 40   | 4         | 1    | 2    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 98 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE  
OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.

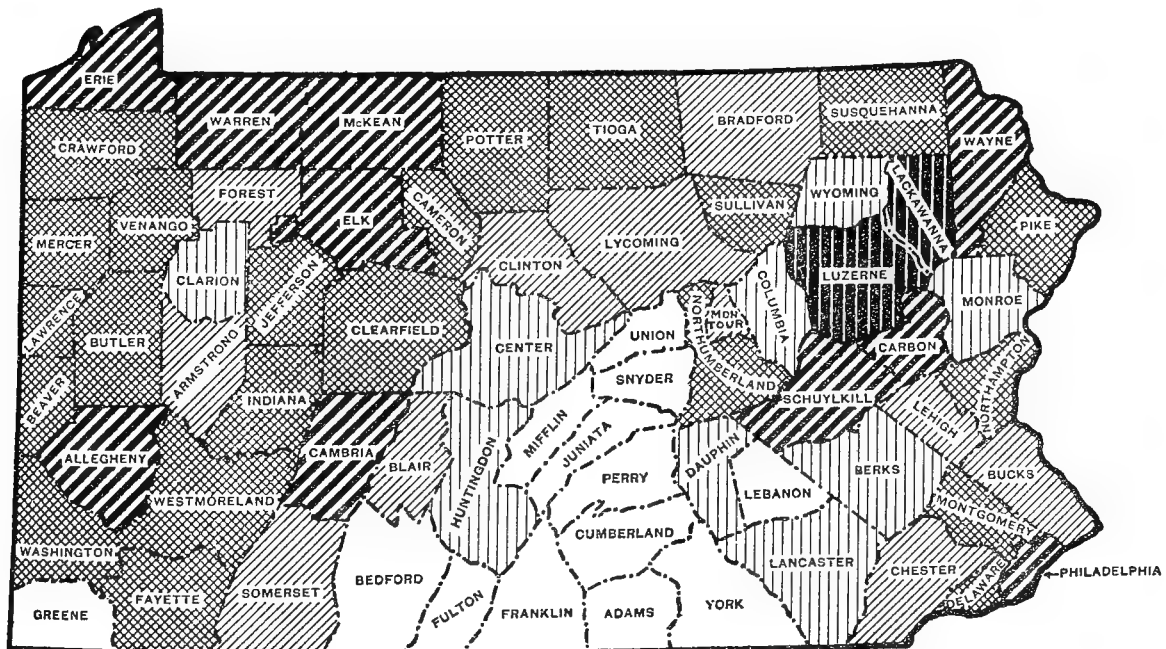


TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                            | THE STATE. | Adams. | Allegheny. | Armstrong. | Beaver. | Bedford. | Berks.  | Blair.  | Bradford. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------|------------|------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 7,665,111  | 34,319 | 1,018,463  | 67,880     | 78,353  | 38,879   | 183,222 | 108,858 | 54,528    |
| 1900.....                                                           | 6,302,115  | 34,496 | 775,058    | 52,551     | 56,432  | 30,468   | 159,615 | 85,099  | 59,403    |
| 1890.....                                                           | 5,258,113  | 33,236 | 551,959    | 46,747     | 50,077  | 38,644   | 137,327 | 70,866  | 59,233    |
| 1880.....                                                           | 4,282,891  | 32,455 | 355,869    | 47,641     | 39,605  | 34,929   | 122,597 | 52,740  | 58,541    |
| 1870.....                                                           | 3,521,951  | 30,815 | 262,204    | 43,382     | 36,148  | 29,635   | 106,701 | 38,051  | 53,204    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 1,362,996  | -177   | 242,405    | 15,329     | 21,921  | -580     | 23,607  | 23,759  | -4,877    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 21.6       | -0.5   | 31.4       | 29.2       | 38.8    | -1.5     | 14.8    | 27.9    | -8.2      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | 1,044,002  | 1,010  | 223,099    | 5,804      | 6,355   | 824      | 22,288  | 14,233  | 170       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 19.9       | 3.0    | 40.4       | 12.4       | 12.7    | 2.1      | 16.2    | 20.1    | 0.3       |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 44,832     | 528    | 725        | 653        | 429     | 1,026    | 865     | 534     | 1,145     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 171.0      | 65.0   | 1,404.8    | 104.0      | 182.6   | 37.9     | 211.8   | 203.9   | 47.6      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 67.7       | 57.4   | 262.0      | 75.5       | 85.9    | 37.9     | 97.4    | 75.9    | 35.0      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | 4,630,669  | 4,030  | 828,524    | 18,566     | 41,520  | .....    | 99,001  | 68,322  | 14,503    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            | 3,591,781  | 3,495  | 635,224    | 12,155     | 27,701  | .....    | 81,225  | 49,527  | 13,655    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 28.9       | 15.3   | 30.4       | 52.7       | 49.9    | .....    | 21.9    | 37.9    | 6.2       |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 3,034,442  | 30,289 | 189,939    | 49,314     | 36,833  | 38,879   | 84,221  | 40,536  | 40,023    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 2,710,334  | 31,001 | 139,834    | 40,396     | 28,731  | 39,468   | 78,390  | 35,572  | 45,748    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 12.0       | -2.3   | 35.8       | 22.1       | 28.2    | -1.5     | 7.4     | 14.0    | -12.5     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | 3,448,610  | 3,495  | 615,563    | 9,696      | 21,562  | .....    | 78,961  | 47,818  | 13,655    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 2,853,505  | 31,001 | 159,495    | 42,855     | 34,870  | 39,468   | 80,654  | 37,281  | 45,748    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | 60.4       | 11.7   | 81.4       | 27.4       | 53.0    | .....    | 54.0    | 62.8    | 26.6      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | 54.7       | 10.1   | 79.4       | 18.5       | 33.2    | .....    | 49.5    | 56.2    | 23.0      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| White.....                                                          | 7,467,713  | 33,989 | 983,843    | 67,372     | 77,092  | 38,513   | 182,206 | 108,060 | 54,292    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 6,141,664  | 34,152 | 747,030    | 52,161     | 56,446  | 38,968   | 158,892 | 84,311  | 59,094    |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 5,148,258  | 33,166 | 598,317    | 46,480     | 49,557  | 38,057   | 136,748 | 70,057  | 58,683    |
| Negro.....                                                          | 193,919    | 325    | 34,217     | 495        | 1,235   | 365      | 1,007   | 786     | 234       |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 166,845    | 338    | 27,753     | 381        | 975     | 499      | 709     | 784     | 309       |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 107,596    | 319    | 18,501     | 263        | 719     | 687      | 668     | 801     | 599       |
| Black.....                                                          | 156,765    | 282    | 26,527     | 289        | 986     | 247      | 845     | 564     | 161       |
| Mulatto.....                                                        | 37,154     | 43     | 7,690      | 206        | 249     | 118      | 162     | 222     | 73        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 3,479      | 5      | 403        | 13         | 26      | 1        | 9       | 12      | .....     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 4,222,727  | 32,889 | 369,561    | 49,958     | 47,047  | 36,270   | 156,801 | 85,603  | 46,509    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 3,729,093  | 32,801 | 283,974    | 45,389     | 38,339  | 36,520   | 139,914 | 67,558  | 49,976    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 1,806,267  | 902    | 342,932    | 7,904      | 15,480  | 1,336    | 13,830  | 13,290  | 5,642     |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 1,430,088  | 1,091  | 271,915    | 5,410      | 11,858  | 1,702    | 11,622  | 11,184  | 6,788     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 1,295,228  | 348    | 247,208    | 5,288      | 9,743   | 714      | 9,549   | 8,591   | 3,011     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 511,039    | 554    | 95,724     | 2,616      | 5,737   | 622      | 4,281   | 4,699   | 2,631     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 1,438,719  | 198    | 271,350    | 9,510      | 14,565  | 907      | 11,575  | 9,167   | 2,141     |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 982,643    | 260    | 191,141    | 5,422      | 6,849   | 746      | 7,366   | 6,629   | 2,332     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 55.1       | 95.8   | 36.3       | 73.6       | 60.0    | 93.3     | 85.6    | 78.6    | 85.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 59.2       | 95.1   | 36.6       | 82.5       | 67.9    | 92.6     | 87.7    | 79.4    | 84.1      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 23.6       | 2.6    | 33.7       | 11.6       | 19.8    | 3.4      | 7.5     | 12.2    | 10.5      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 22.7       | 3.2    | 35.1       | 10.3       | 19.9    | 4.8      | 7.3     | 13.1    | 11.4      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 18.8       | 0.6    | 26.6       | 14.0       | 18.6    | 2.3      | 6.3     | 8.4     | 3.9       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 15.6       | 0.8    | 24.7       | 6.5        | 10.4    | 1.9      | 4.6     | 6.6     | 3.9       |
| Negro.....                                                          | 2.5        | 0.9    | 3.4        | 0.7        | 1.6     | 0.9      | 0.5     | 0.7     | 0.4       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 2.5        | 1.0    | 3.6        | 0.7        | 1.7     | 1.8      | 0.4     | 0.9     | 0.5       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| Austria.....                                                        | 251,773    | .....  | 53,590     | 1,990      | 4,511   | 169      | 1,642   | 1,671   | 381       |
| Belgium.....                                                        | 5,250      | .....  | 1,032      | 203        | 33      | 44       | 2       | 1       | .....     |
| Canada.....                                                         | 15,278     | 6      | 2,861      | 67         | 145     | 11       | 84      | 76      | 130       |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 3,033      | 1      | 210        | 3          | 15      | 1        | 10      | 8       | 7         |
| England.....                                                        | 109,061    | 15     | 19,935     | 377        | 992     | 140      | 468     | 570     | 211       |
| Finland.....                                                        | 2,413      | .....  | 373        | 10         | 9       | .....    | 2       | 3       | 1         |
| France.....                                                         | 9,990      | 6      | 2,052      | 47         | 53      | 50       | 71      | 24      | 7         |
| Germany.....                                                        | 195,185    | 93     | 49,113     | 927        | 1,876   | 86       | 3,524   | 2,162   | 260       |
| Greece.....                                                         | 4,221      | 2      | 1,353      | 38         | 108     | .....    | 171     | 94      | 9         |
| Holland.....                                                        | 1,229      | .....  | 286        | 9          | .....   | .....    | 11      | 4       | 3         |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 123,498    | .....  | 25,758     | 1,816      | 1,138   | 69       | 389     | 129     | 9         |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 165,091    | 31     | 26,721     | 251        | 676     | 24       | 520     | 728     | 650       |
| Italy.....                                                          | 196,122    | 2      | 26,914     | 2,502      | 2,615   | 183      | 2,080   | 2,455   | 239       |
| Norway.....                                                         | 2,317      | 2      | 245        | 20         | .....   | 4        | 6       | 9       | 4         |
| Roumania.....                                                       | 7,752      | .....  | 1,994      | 12         | 25      | .....    | 6       | 7       | .....     |
| Russia.....                                                         | 240,980    | 28     | 39,066     | 484        | 1,258   | 34       | 2,037   | 722     | 68        |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 32,042     | .....  | 7,904      | 211        | 386     | 22       | 89      | 101     | 73        |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 23,467     | 1      | 4,279      | 126        | 159     | 13       | 61      | 117     | 27        |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 7,484      | 1      | 1,784      | 13         | 85      | 4        | 69      | 96      | 12        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                 | 4,484      | 1      | 614        | 101        | 89      | 8        | 118     | 77      | .....     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                               | 2,754      | 6      | 210        | 98         | 32      | .....    | 104     | 8       | 1         |
| Wales.....                                                          | 29,253     | .....  | 3,925      | 62         | 89      | 36       | 80      | 49      | 42        |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        | 6,042      | 3      | 1,131      | 138        | 57      | 9        | 31      | 56      | 17        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| Austria.....                                                        | 142,786    | .....  | 24,883     | 697        | 1,169   | 67       | 912     | 753     | 137       |
| Canada.....                                                         | 3,849      | .....  | 656        | 18         | 51      | .....    | 18      | 18      | 22        |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 1,656      | .....  | 96         | .....      | 11      | .....    | .....   | 3       | 8         |
| England.....                                                        | 78,974     | 16     | 14,332     | 304        | 773     | 80       | 334     | 376     | 197       |
| France.....                                                         | 6,615      | 4      | 1,472      | 35         | 44      | 42       | 44      | 31      | 6         |
| Germany.....                                                        | 307,324    | 239    | 81,865     | 1,300      | 3,120   | 159      | 4,587   | 3,471   | 380       |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 54,162     | .....  | 11,194     | 648        | 268     | 47       | 117     | 38      | .....     |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 268,134    | 47     | 41,373     | 603        | 1,247   | 62       | 778     | 1,630   | 1,641     |
| Italy.....                                                          | 95,534     | 3      | 13,214     | 667        | 1,073   | 50       | 612     | 848     | 129       |
| Norway.....                                                         | 995        | .....  | 101        | 11         | 2       | 8        | 2       | 2       | 1         |
| Russia.....                                                         | 138,566    | 21     | 20,327     | 164        | 462     | 9        | 1,236   | 440     | 48        |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 22,518     | .....  | 5,365      | 230        | 234     | 30       | 80      | 83      | 66        |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 22,803     | .....  | 3,683      | 98         | 145     | 5        | 32      | 125     | 15        |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 5,146      | 1      | 1,336      | 14         | 69      | 2        | 36      | 57      | 7         |
| Wales.....                                                          | 31,644     | .....  | 3,798      | 77         | 80      | 45       | 88      | 77      | 83        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 114,522    | 16     | 23,508     | 422        | 990     | 98       | 695     | 639     | 246       |

<sup>1</sup> State total includes population (99) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 person specially enumerated, not credited to any county.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Adams. | Allegheny. | Armstrong. | Beaver. | Bedford. | Berks.  | Blair. | Bradford. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------|------------|------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 3,942,206  | 16,720 | 535,707    | 36,246     | 42,229  | 19,551   | 92,379  | 55,400 | 27,253    |
| Female.....                                          | 3,722,906  | 17,599 | 482,756    | 31,634     | 36,124  | 19,328   | 90,843  | 53,458 | 27,273    |
| White..Male.....                                     | 3,843,539  | 16,544 | 517,421    | 35,961     | 41,563  | 19,362   | 91,829  | 54,981 | 27,137    |
| Female.....                                          | 3,624,174  | 17,445 | 466,422    | 31,411     | 35,529  | 19,151   | 90,377  | 53,079 | 27,155    |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 95,830     | 174    | 17,906     | 273        | 640     | 188      | 543     | 408    | 116       |
| Female.....                                          | 98,089     | 151    | 16,311     | 222        | 595     | 177      | 464     | 378    | 118       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,309,026  | 9,149  | 320,554    | 20,612     | 25,769  | 10,209   | 54,921  | 31,706 | 16,889    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,817,239  | 9,010  | 233,772    | 14,265     | 16,251  | 9,878    | 44,806  | 22,837 | 17,811    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,129,412  | 8,554  | 96,509     | 12,736     | 13,117  | 9,256    | 45,044  | 22,887 | 13,669    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 964,751    | 8,295  | 71,250     | 10,701     | 9,789   | 8,793    | 37,671  | 16,793 | 14,222    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 371,575    | 363    | 68,865     | 1,797      | 3,643   | 363      | 3,214   | 3,231  | 1,983     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 313,928    | 461    | 55,329     | 1,625      | 3,067   | 563      | 2,976   | 2,819  | 2,298     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 260,101    | 156    | 49,090     | 1,017      | 2,256   | 199      | 2,039   | 2,046  | 1,165     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 111,474    | 207    | 29,775     | 780        | 1,387   | 164      | 1,125   | 1,185  | 818       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 741,610    | 108    | 142,547    | 5,887      | 8,594   | 488      | 6,271   | 5,303  | 1,167     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 484,803    | 148    | 96,292     | 1,790      | 3,074   | 444      | 3,872   | 2,976  | 1,201     |
| Negro.....                                           | 64,272     | 123    | 12,282     | 182        | 395     | 101      | 386     | 274    | 70        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 51,668     | 104    | 10,640     | 140        | 310     | 137      | 274     | 246    | 90        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 2,157      | 1      | 351        | 10         | 20      | 1        | 6       | 11     | .....     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 48.9       | 93.5   | 30.1       | 61.8       | 50.9    | 90.7     | 82.0    | 72.2   | 80.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 16.1       | 4.0    | 21.5       | 8.7        | 14.1    | 3.6      | 5.9     | 10.2   | 11.7      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 32.1       | 1.2    | 44.5       | 28.6       | 33.4    | 4.8      | 11.4    | 16.7   | 6.9       |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.8        | 1.3    | 3.8        | 0.9        | 1.5     | 1.0      | 0.7     | 0.9    | 0.4       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 248,827    | 71     | 49,679     | 1,013      | 1,893   | 162      | 1,743   | 1,537  | 504       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 46,416     | 10     | 9,975      | 241        | 369     | 18       | 325     | 306    | 30        |
| Alien.....                                           | 367,766    | 24     | 67,949     | 4,037      | 5,566   | 231      | 3,694   | 2,843  | 350       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 78,601     | 3      | 14,944     | 596        | 766     | 77       | 509     | 617    | 283       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 179,982    | 309    | 26,821     | 1,496      | 2,086   | 617      | 2,029   | 1,826  | 549       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.8        | 3.4    | 8.4        | 7.3        | 8.1     | 6.0      | 3.7     | 5.8    | 3.3       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 7.7        | 5.5    | 8.8        | 6.8        | 5.2     | 9.1      | 5.0     | 6.3    | 5.2       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 23,625     | 279    | 1,001      | 322        | 197     | 399      | 751     | 466    | 336       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6        | 3.1    | 0.6        | 2.2        | 1.2     | 4.1      | 1.6     | 1.8    | 2.1       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 149,592    | 11     | 24,734     | 1,162      | 1,841   | 204      | 1,248   | 1,338  | 206       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.2       | 10.2   | 17.4       | 19.7       | 21.4    | 41.8     | 19.9    | 25.2   | 17.7      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 6,479      | 19     | 999        | 12         | 44      | 14       | 28      | 19     | 7         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.1       | 15.4   | 8.1        | 6.6        | 11.1    | 13.9     | 7.3     | 6.9    | .....     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,007,750  | 26,785 | 797,633    | 51,429     | 61,885  | 29,484   | 146,181 | 84,368 | 44,589    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 354,290    | 749    | 49,171     | 2,457      | 3,328   | 1,308    | 4,637   | 3,464  | 920       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.9        | 2.8    | 6.2        | 4.8        | 5.4     | 4.4      | 3.2     | 4.1    | 2.1       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 4,452,672  | 26,311 | 505,691    | 41,846     | 46,752  | 28,329   | 134,155 | 74,857 | 42,298    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 59,680     | 688    | 2,841      | 718        | 412     | 913      | 2,350   | 1,249  | 580       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3        | 2.6    | 0.6        | 1.7        | 0.9     | 3.2      | 1.8     | 1.7    | 1.4       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,390,564  | 197    | 263,247    | 9,181      | 14,129  | 861      | 11,164  | 8,837  | 2,102     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 279,668    | 26     | 44,196     | 1,709      | 2,817   | 362      | 2,227   | 2,170  | 330       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.1       | 13.2   | 16.8       | 18.6       | 19.9    | 42.0     | 19.9    | 24.6   | 15.7      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 161,126    | 273    | 28,305     | 389        | 978     | 273      | 853     | 662    | 159       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 14,638     | 34     | 2,093      | 30         | 95      | 33       | 58      | 42     | 10        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.1        | 12.5   | 7.4        | 7.7        | 9.7     | 12.1     | 6.8     | 6.3    | 5.3       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,584,716  | 7,608  | 205,877    | 14,249     | 15,507  | 9,159    | 37,718  | 22,721 | 10,667    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 30,924     | 75     | 4,500      | 203        | 355     | 94       | 377     | 255    | 56        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0        | 1.0    | 2.2        | 1.4        | 2.3     | 1.0      | 1.0     | 1.1    | 0.5       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,194,303  | 10,589 | 284,436    | 20,248     | 21,369  | 12,770   | 51,622  | 31,664 | 14,665    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,368,541  | 7,902  | 169,562    | 12,945     | 13,435  | 8,878    | 31,391  | 20,520 | 10,642    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.3       | 74.6   | 59.6       | 63.9       | 62.9    | 69.5     | 60.8    | 64.8   | 72.6      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 609,587    | 2,981  | 78,559     | 5,999      | 5,853   | 3,611    | 13,904  | 8,943  | 3,998     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 491,028    | 2,643  | 62,298     | 4,535      | 4,781   | 2,535    | 12,133  | 7,186  | 3,290     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 711,565    | 3,606  | 90,162     | 6,556      | 6,830   | 4,422    | 10,895  | 10,402 | 5,020     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 651,966    | 3,487  | 82,103     | 6,102      | 6,286   | 4,196    | 15,260  | 9,802  | 4,777     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 425,259    | 2,084  | 54,880     | 3,760      | 4,035   | 2,453    | 10,354  | 5,992  | 2,961     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 174,990    | 1,386  | 19,715     | 1,830      | 1,817   | 1,650    | 3,190   | 2,860  | 2,006     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 447,892    | 1,918  | 61,835     | 3,933      | 4,642   | 2,254    | 10,469  | 6,327  | 2,686     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 48,557     | 386    | 5,446      | 478        | 551     | 497      | 808     | 672    | 569       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,321,152  | 6,587  | 168,721    | 12,555     | 12,683  | 8,033    | 30,799  | 19,345 | 9,018     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,142,994  | 6,130  | 144,401    | 10,637     | 11,067  | 6,731    | 27,393  | 16,988 | 8,067     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.5       | 93.1   | 85.6       | 84.7       | 87.3    | 83.8     | 88.9    | 87.8   | 89.5      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 810,365    | 6,469  | 72,785     | 10,477     | 8,929   | 7,659    | 27,379  | 16,371 | 8,278     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 714,101    | 6,029  | 63,307     | 8,954      | 7,902   | 6,490    | 24,684  | 14,483 | 7,414     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.1       | 93.2   | 87.0       | 85.5       | 88.5    | 84.7     | 90.2    | 88.5   | 89.6      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 411,158    | 72     | 78,768     | 1,559      | 2,920   | 237      | 2,720   | 2,432  | 646       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 348,643    | 68     | 66,941     | 1,279      | 2,516   | 157      | 2,175   | 2,051  | 573       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.8       | .....  | 85.0       | 82.0       | 86.2    | 66.2     | 80.0    | 84.3   | 88.7      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 72,337     | 1      | 12,408     | 455        | 622     | 67       | 500     | 411    | 54        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 57,604     | .....  | 10,143     | 347        | 482     | 32       | 414     | 340    | 46        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.6       | .....  | 81.7       | 76.3       | 77.5    | .....    | 73.9    | 82.7   | .....     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 27,105     | 45     | 4,745      | 63         | 212     | 70       | 140     | 131    | 40        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 22,475     | 33     | 4,001      | 57         | 167     | 52       | 120     | 114    | 34        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.9       | .....  | 84.3       | .....      | 78.8    | .....    | 85.7    | 87.0   | .....     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,507,493  | 7,870  | 172,294    | 13,774     | 15,932  | 8,270    | 39,906  | 22,736 | 13,733    |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,630,628  | 8,057  | 207,747    | 14,305     | 17,001  | 8,460    | 41,362  | 23,576 | 14,178    |

specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                                    | Bucks. | Butler. | Cambria. | Cameron. | Carbon. | Center. | Chester. | Clarion. | Clearfield. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                           |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| <b>Total population, 1910</b> .....                                         | 76,530 | 72,689  | 166,131  | 7,644    | 52,846  | 43,424  | 109,213  | 36,638   | 93,768      |
| 1900.....                                                                   | 71,190 | 56,962  | 104,837  | 7,048    | 44,510  | 42,894  | 95,695   | 34,283   | 80,614      |
| 1890.....                                                                   | 70,615 | 55,339  | 66,375   | 7,238    | 38,624  | 43,269  | 89,377   | 36,802   | 69,665      |
| 1880.....                                                                   | 68,656 | 52,536  | 46,811   | 5,159    | 31,923  | 37,922  | 83,491   | 40,328   | 43,408      |
| 1870.....                                                                   | 64,336 | 36,510  | 36,569   | 4,273    | 28,144  | 34,418  | 77,805   | 26,537   | 25,741      |
| <b>Increase, 1900-1910</b> .....                                            | 5,340  | 15,727  | 61,294   | 596      | 8,336   | 530     | 13,518   | 2,355    | 13,154      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                                   | 7.5    | 27.6    | 58.5     | 8.5      | 18.7    | 1.2     | 14.1     | 6.9      | 16.3        |
| <b>Increase, 1890-1900</b> .....                                            | 575    | 1,623   | 38,462   | -190     | 5,886   | -375    | 6,318    | -2,519   | 11,049      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                                   | 0.8    | 2.9     | 57.9     | -2.6     | 15.2    | -0.9    | 7.1      | -6.8     | 15.9        |
| <b>Land area (square miles)</b> .....                                       | 608    | 790     | 717      | 392      | 406     | 1,146   | 777      | 601      | 1,142       |
| <b>Population per square mile, 1910</b> .....                               | 125.9  | 92.0    | 231.7    | 19.5     | 130.2   | 37.9    | 140.6    | 61.0     | 82.1        |
| <b>Rural population per square mile, 1910</b> .....                         | 94.4   | 65.8    | 117.7    | 12.1     | 61.6    | 31.1    | 86.1     | 56.6     | 62.8        |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                           |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| <b>Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910</b> .....                    | 19,140 | 20,728  | 81,720   | 2,916    | 27,847  | 7,730   | 42,322   | 2,612    | 22,023      |
| Same places in 1900.....                                                    | 14,955 | 16,853  | 50,878   | 2,463    | 22,461  | 7,482   | 30,923   | 2,004    | 16,393      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                        | 28.0   | 91.0    | 60.6     | 18.4     | 24.0    | 3.3     | 36.8     | 30.3     | 34.3        |
| <b>Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910</b> .....                        | 57,390 | 51,961  | 84,411   | 4,728    | 24,999  | 35,694  | 66,891   | 34,026   | 71,745      |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                                 | 56,235 | 46,109  | 53,959   | 4,585    | 22,049  | 35,412  | 64,767   | 32,279   | 64,221      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                        | 2.1    | 12.7    | 56.4     | 3.1      | 13.4    | 0.8     | 3.3      | 5.4      | 11.7        |
| <b>Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900</b> .....                    | 13,152 | 10,853  | 43,981   | 2,463    | 19,990  | 7,482   | 27,007   | 2,004    | 14,456      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                                | 58,038 | 46,109  | 60,856   | 7,048    | 24,520  | 35,412  | 68,688   | 34,283   | 66,158      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                              | 25.0   | 28.5    | 49.2     | 52.7     | 52.7    | 17.8    | 38.8     | 7.1      | 23.5        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                              | 18.5   | 19.1    | 42.0     | .....    | 44.9    | 17.4    | 28.2     | .....    | 17.9        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                                   |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| <b>White</b> .....                                                          | 74,549 | 72,462  | 165,462  | 7,613    | 52,816  | 43,158  | 93,532   | 36,614   | 93,447      |
| Number in 1900.....                                                         | 68,788 | 56,843  | 104,308  | 7,008    | 44,495  | 42,511  | 88,591   | 34,283   | 80,590      |
| Number in 1890.....                                                         | 68,716 | 55,179  | 65,909   | 7,174    | 38,584  | 42,798  | 81,695   | 36,730   | 69,379      |
| <b>Negro</b> .....                                                          | 1,832  | 217     | 640      | 31       | 27      | 265     | 10,622   | 24       | 315         |
| Number in 1900.....                                                         | 2,800  | 115     | 519      | 39       | 12      | 332     | 9,242    | 16       | 218         |
| Number in 1890.....                                                         | 1,738  | 154     | 458      | 64       | 36      | 486     | 7,643    | 12       | 184         |
| <b>Black</b> .....                                                          | 1,444  | 150     | 528      | 27       | 21      | 247     | 8,779    | 20       | 132         |
| <b>Mulatto</b> .....                                                        | 388    | 67      | 112      | 4        | 6       | 18      | 1,843    | 4        | 183         |
| <b>Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)</b> ..... | 149    | 10      | 29       | .....    | 3       | 1       | 59       | .....    | 6           |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b> .....                                  | 58,177 | 50,733  | 76,265   | 5,039    | 28,576  | 36,490  | 75,913   | 31,998   | 53,609      |
| Number in 1900.....                                                         | 56,555 | 44,160  | 68,550   | 4,785    | 26,021  | 36,995  | 69,439   | 29,319   | 48,771      |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....                        | 9,277  | 11,513  | 44,510   | 1,505    | 13,250  | 4,039   | 12,017   | 3,173    | 23,841      |
| Number in 1900.....                                                         | 7,695  | 9,979   | 35,818   | 1,386    | 11,202  | 2,861   | 9,015    | 3,868    | 18,214      |
| <b>Native white—Foreign parentage</b> .....                                 | 6,073  | 6,898   | 33,021   | 837      | 9,717   | 2,795   | 8,030    | 1,650    | 16,985      |
| <b>Native white—Mixed parentage</b> .....                                   | 3,204  | 4,615   | 11,489   | 668      | 3,533   | 1,244   | 3,987    | 1,523    | 6,556       |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....                                             | 7,095  | 10,216  | 44,687   | 1,069    | 10,990  | 2,629   | 10,587   | 1,443    | 16,497      |
| Number in 1900.....                                                         | 4,638  | 8,104   | 19,940   | 837      | 7,270   | 2,155   | 7,057    | 1,079    | 13,405      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                        |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b> .....                                  | 76.0   | 69.8    | 45.9     | 65.9     | 54.1    | 84.0    | 69.5     | 87.3     | 57.2        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                                       | 79.4   | 77.5    | 55.8     | 67.9     | 58.5    | 88.2    | 72.6     | 85.6     | 60.5        |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....                        | 12.1   | 15.8    | 26.8     | 19.7     | 25.1    | 9.3     | 11.0     | 8.7      | 24.9        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                                       | 10.7   | 16.8    | 24.6     | 19.7     | 25.2    | 7.8     | 10.4     | 11.5     | 22.6        |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....                                             | 9.3    | 14.1    | 26.9     | 14.0     | 20.8    | 6.1     | 9.7      | 3.9      | 17.6        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                                       | 6.6    | 5.4     | 19.0     | 11.9     | 16.3    | 5.0     | 7.4      | 5.1      | 16.6        |
| <b>Negro</b> .....                                                          | 2.4    | 0.3     | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.1     | 0.6     | 9.7      | 0.1      | 0.3         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                                       | 5.1    | 0.2     | 0.5      | 0.6      | (1)     | 0.9     | 9.7      | (1)      | 0.3         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                                |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                         |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Austria.....                                                                | 335    | 2,246   | 14,427   | 106      | 3,829   | 796     | 1,236    | 120      | 3,315       |
| Belgium.....                                                                | 17     | 146     | 321      | .....    | 10      | .....   | 20       | 8        | 239         |
| Canada.....                                                                 | 80     | 106     | 164      | 165      | 13      | 30      | 110      | 34       | 163         |
| Denmark.....                                                                | 29     | 12      | 57       | 2        | 16      | 5       | 26       | 2        | 24          |
| England.....                                                                | 669    | 339     | 2,808    | 59       | 390     | 351     | 732      | 154      | 2,036       |
| Finland.....                                                                | .....  | .....   | 111      | 1        | 4       | .....   | 2        | 2        | 29          |
| France.....                                                                 | 50     | 129     | 594      | 26       | 23      | 11      | 35       | 9        | 263         |
| Germany.....                                                                | 1,662  | 1,102   | 3,704    | 105      | 923     | 274     | 729      | 367      | 1,325       |
| Greece.....                                                                 | 84     | 159     | 49       | 2        | 1       | 1       | 24       | 1        | 15          |
| Holland.....                                                                | 10     | 19      | 28       | .....    | 13      | .....   | 26       | .....    | 8           |
| Hungary.....                                                                | 222    | 1,869   | 10,418   | 36       | 3,157   | 348     | 1,420    | 66       | 1,271       |
| Ireland.....                                                                | 1,077  | 326     | 1,044    | 105      | 706     | 147     | 2,076    | 120      | 581         |
| Italy.....                                                                  | 2,083  | 2,007   | 5,529    | 299      | 911     | 275     | 2,550    | 421      | 1,968       |
| Norway.....                                                                 | 13     | 59      | 37       | 3        | 1       | 2       | 15       | .....    | 72          |
| Roumania.....                                                               | 13     | 23      | 18       | .....    | .....   | 5       | 54       | 4        | 37          |
| Russia.....                                                                 | 409    | 1,284   | 2,602    | 16       | 441     | 205     | 1,185    | 27       | 1,904       |
| Scotland.....                                                               | 149    | 140     | 862      | 8        | 80      | 81      | 157      | 39       | 1,129       |
| Sweden.....                                                                 | 42     | 80      | 462      | 74       | 46      | 41      | 52       | 30       | 1,639       |
| Switzerland.....                                                            | 68     | 38      | 51       | 43       | 32      | 2       | 47       | 5        | 21          |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                         | 1      | 39      | 138      | 6        | 1       | 6       | 22       | .....    | 96          |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                       | 11     | 12      | 242      | 10       | 1       | 1       | 4        | 2        | 11          |
| Wales.....                                                                  | 37     | 41      | 806      | .....    | 381     | 43      | 33       | 13       | 297         |
| Other foreign countries.....                                                | 29     | 37      | 155      | 3        | 17      | 4       | 42       | 7        | 57          |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                                  |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Austria.....                                                                | 135    | 857     | 8,580    | 41       | 2,275   | 677     | 516      | 45       | 3,118       |
| Canada.....                                                                 | 8      | 37      | 54       | 58       | 4       | 4       | 18       | 2        | 58          |
| Denmark.....                                                                | 28     | .....   | 55       | .....    | 19      | .....   | 6        | .....    | 27          |
| England.....                                                                | 360    | 315     | 2,630    | 36       | 400     | 412     | 497      | 86       | 1,919       |
| France.....                                                                 | 20     | 137     | 389      | 10       | 10      | 9       | 14       | 3        | 316         |
| Germany.....                                                                | 2,035  | 2,703   | 5,944    | 142      | 1,492   | 356     | 1,052    | 882      | 1,732       |
| Hungary.....                                                                | 105    | 606     | 4,483    | 20       | 1,780   | 357     | 528      | 18       | 1,229       |
| Ireland.....                                                                | 1,717  | 672     | 2,381    | 203      | 1,922   | 331     | 3,263    | 218      | 1,091       |
| Italy.....                                                                  | 814    | 553     | 1,910    | 83       | 517     | 110     | 915      | 144      | 788         |
| Norway.....                                                                 | 6      | 22      | 32       | 1        | .....   | .....   | 0        | .....    | 96          |
| Russia.....                                                                 | 187    | 267     | 1,665    | 5        | 251     | 158     | 480      | 22       | 1,491       |
| Scotland.....                                                               | 72     | 123     | 903      | 6        | 54      | 84      | 99       | 65       | 1,036       |
| Sweden.....                                                                 | 19     | 47      | 475      | 64       | 42      | 39      | 37       | 22       | 2,135       |
| Switzerland.....                                                            | 33     | 21      | 31       | 47       | 30      | 6       | 10       | 6        | 17          |
| Wales.....                                                                  | 22     | 24      | 1,020    | 1        | 546     | 47      | 38       | 18       | 314         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....                          | 512    | 514     | 2,469    | 120      | 375     | 205     | 545      | 119      | 1,618       |

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Bucks. | Butler. | Cambria. | Cameron. | Carbon. | Center. | Chester. | Clarion. | Clearfield. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 39,044 | 38,311  | 91,929   | 4,058    | 28,508  | 21,772  | 56,092   | 18,461   | 49,011      |
| Female.....                                          | 37,486 | 34,378  | 74,202   | 3,586    | 24,338  | 21,652  | 53,121   | 18,177   | 44,757      |
| White..Male.....                                     | 38,031 | 38,185  | 91,539   | 4,041    | 28,491  | 21,643  | 50,477   | 18,454   | 48,852      |
| Female.....                                          | 36,518 | 34,277  | 73,923   | 3,572    | 24,325  | 21,515  | 48,055   | 18,160   | 44,595      |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 909    | 117     | 362      | 17       | 14      | 128     | 5,590    | 7        | 153         |
| Female.....                                          | 923    | 100     | 278      | 14       | 13      | 137     | 5,032    | 17       | 162         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 23,457 | 22,352  | 50,604   | 2,362    | 16,186  | 11,698  | 33,951   | 9,694    | 24,803      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 20,884 | 14,885  | 29,970   | 2,255    | 12,588  | 11,488  | 28,569   | 8,584    | 21,015      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 16,953 | 12,679  | 17,623   | 1,331    | 6,985   | 9,487   | 21,892   | 7,744    | 12,808      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 15,907 | 9,960   | 13,313   | 1,395    | 6,876   | 9,401   | 19,390   | 6,688    | 11,685      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,241  | 3,305   | 6,905    | 339      | 2,859   | 722     | 2,963    | 1,123    | 3,255       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,931  | 3,202   | 6,293    | 335      | 2,577   | 792     | 2,659    | 1,346    | 2,577       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,545  | 1,829   | 4,596    | 206      | 1,953   | 420     | 1,963    | 626      | 2,162       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 690    | 1,476   | 2,309    | 133      | 906     | 302     | 1,020    | 497      | 1,093       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,706  | 6,272   | 25,761   | 632      | 6,329   | 1,403   | 5,804    | 820      | 8,641       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,564  | 1,673   | 11,151   | 513      | 4,061   | 1,195   | 3,788    | 700      | 6,723       |
| Negro.....                                           | 532    | 87      | 289      | 10       | 10      | 85      | 3,250    | 7        | 94          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 622    | 41      | 203      | 13       | 10      | 96      | 2,712    | 9        | 80          |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 25     | 9       | 26       | 3        | 3       | 1       | 22       | -----    | 5           |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 72.3   | 56.7    | 34.8     | 56.4     | 43.2    | 81.1    | 64.5     | 79.9     | 51.6        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 9.6    | 14.8    | 13.6     | 14.4     | 17.7    | 6.2     | 8.8      | 11.6     | 13.1        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 15.8   | 28.1    | 50.9     | 28.9     | 39.1    | 12.0    | 17.1     | 8.5      | 34.8        |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.3    | 0.4     | 0.6      | 0.4      | 0.1     | 0.7     | 9.6      | 0.1      | 0.4         |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,199  | 965     | 5,221    | 237      | 1,639   | 464     | 1,184    | 306      | 3,678       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 200    | 254     | 1,168    | 30       | 208     | 81      | 145      | 16       | 513         |
| Alien.....                                           | 1,658  | 4,314   | 17,286   | 330      | 4,400   | 667     | 3,431    | 209      | 3,557       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 649    | 739     | 2,086    | 85       | 82      | 191     | 1,044    | 229      | 893         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,079  | 1,806   | 6,755    | 140      | 1,843   | 739     | 2,456    | 346      | 2,373       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.6    | 8.1     | 13.3     | 5.9      | 11.4    | 6.3     | 7.2      | 3.6      | 9.6         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.5    | 2.5     | 13.8     | 5.0      | 11.8    | 6.3     | 7.1      | 5.0      | 9.7         |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 279    | 227     | 684      | 22       | 211     | 350     | 313      | 215      | 375         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5    | 1.4     | 2.8      | 1.3      | 2.1     | 3.4     | 1.3      | 2.4      | 2.3         |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 732    | 1,565   | 6,039    | 116      | 1,631   | 370     | 1,689    | 131      | 1,984       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.8   | 25.0    | 23.4     | 17.0     | 25.8    | 26.4    | 29.1     | 16.0     | 23.0        |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 67     | 9       | 19       | 2        | 18      | 18      | 450      | -----    | 14          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.6   | -----   | 6.6      | -----    | -----   | -----   | 13.8     | -----    | -----       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 62,364 | 56,458  | 120,983  | 5,891    | 40,202  | 33,136  | 87,999   | 27,788   | 67,723      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,206  | 2,953   | 11,809   | 213      | 3,608   | 1,473   | 4,276    | 717      | 4,552       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5    | 5.2     | 9.8      | 3.6      | 9.0     | 4.4     | 4.9      | 2.6      | 6.7         |
| Native white, number.....                            | 53,838 | 46,439  | 77,590   | 4,820    | 29,511  | 30,386  | 69,355   | 26,374   | 51,604      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 724    | 474     | 1,615    | 45       | 658     | 784     | 691      | 483      | 811         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3    | 1.0     | 2.1      | 0.9      | 2.2     | 2.6     | 1.0      | 1.8      | 1.6         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6,895  | 9,822   | 42,801   | 1,045    | 10,668  | 2,521   | 10,232   | 1,392    | 15,875      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,342  | 2,459   | 10,137   | 163      | 2,949   | 655     | 2,699    | 232      | 3,714       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.5   | 25.0    | 23.7     | 15.6     | 27.6    | 26.0    | 26.4     | 16.7     | 23.4        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,485  | 187     | 563      | 26       | 20      | 228     | 8,353    | 22       | 238         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 136    | 15      | 42       | 5        | -----   | 33      | 882      | 2        | 27          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.2    | 8.0     | 7.5      | -----    | -----   | 14.5    | 10.6     | -----    | 11.3        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 16,273 | 15,256  | 35,191   | 1,679    | 11,465  | 9,756   | 22,237   | 8,591    | 21,689      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 246    | 296     | 1,112    | 18       | 325     | 142     | 469      | 61       | 378         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5    | 1.9     | 3.2      | 1.1      | 2.8     | 1.5     | 2.1      | 0.7      | 1.7         |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 21,963 | 21,151  | 50,888   | 2,331    | 15,940  | 13,742  | 30,562   | 12,070   | 31,440      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,913 | 14,546  | 29,732   | 1,412    | 9,704   | 8,740   | 19,129   | 8,291    | 20,916      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.3   | 67.8    | 58.7     | 60.6     | 60.9    | 70.9    | 62.6     | 68.7     | 66.5        |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 5,090  | 5,895   | 15,497   | 652      | 4,475   | 3,986   | 8,325    | 3,479    | 9,751       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,813  | 4,710   | 11,710   | 427      | 3,319   | 3,283   | 6,309    | 2,728    | 7,744       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 7,479  | 7,041   | 15,662   | 775      | 5,132   | 4,607   | 9,960    | 4,076    | 10,496      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,756  | 6,692   | 14,203   | 668      | 4,701   | 4,387   | 8,823    | 3,856    | 9,679       |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 4,548  | 4,042   | 9,255    | 446      | 3,043   | 2,687   | 5,842    | 2,343    | 5,756       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,912  | 2,319   | 3,180    | 250      | 1,594   | 1,594   | 2,918    | 1,370    | 2,746       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 4,246  | 4,173   | 10,274   | 458      | 3,290   | 2,462   | 6,435    | 2,172    | 5,437       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 432    | 625     | 639      | 67       | 206     | 476     | 1,079    | 337      | 747         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,169 | 12,936  | 31,159   | 1,427    | 9,607   | 8,593   | 18,285   | 7,555    | 20,247      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,569 | 11,402  | 25,913   | 1,095    | 8,520   | 7,670   | 15,132   | 6,584    | 17,423      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.9   | 88.1    | 83.2     | 76.7     | 88.7    | 89.3    | 82.8     | 87.1     | 86.1        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 13,363 | 10,914  | 17,239   | 1,042    | 6,254   | 7,390   | 13,418   | 7,105    | 12,090      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,203  | 9,747   | 14,802   | 790      | 5,638   | 6,695   | 11,203   | 6,216    | 10,638      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.8   | 89.3    | 85.9     | 75.8     | 90.2    | 90.6    | 83.5     | 87.5     | 88.0        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,030  | 1,532   | 11,381   | 339      | 2,920   | 1,022   | 2,327    | 394      | 7,140       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,755  | 1,283   | 9,158    | 272      | 2,530   | 850     | 1,971    | 328      | 5,986       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.5   | 83.7    | 80.5     | 80.2     | 86.6    | 83.2    | 84.7     | 83.2     | 83.8        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 356    | 462     | 2,486    | 41       | 426     | 139     | 451      | 56       | 955         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 264    | 345     | 1,913    | 28       | 345     | 90      | 322      | 40       | 751         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.2   | 74.7    | 77.0     | -----    | 81.0    | 64.7    | 71.4     | -----    | 78.6        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 383    | 28      | 53       | 5        | 7       | 42      | 2,087    | -----    | 62          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 312    | 27      | 40       | 5        | 7       | 35      | 1,634    | -----    | 48          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.5   | -----   | -----    | -----    | -----   | -----   | 78.3     | -----    | -----       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 16,897 | 14,956  | 28,462   | 1,555    | 9,587   | 9,071   | 22,955   | 7,740    | 18,210      |
| Families, number.....                                | 17,586 | 15,631  | 31,139   | 1,610    | 10,578  | 9,559   | 23,648   | 7,938    | 18,831      |

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Clinton. | Columbia. | Crawford. | Cumber-<br>land. | Dauphin. | Delaware. | Elk.   | Erie.   | Fayette. | Forest. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 31,545   | 48,467    | 61,565    | 54,479           | 136,152  | 117,806   | 35,871 | 115,517 | 167,449  | 9,435   |
| 1900.....                                                  | 29,197   | 39,896    | 63,643    | 50,344           | 114,443  | 94,762    | 32,903 | 98,473  | 110,412  | 11,039  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 28,685   | 36,832    | 65,324    | 47,271           | 96,977   | 74,683    | 22,239 | 86,074  | 80,006   | 8,482   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 26,278   | 32,409    | 68,607    | 45,977           | 76,148   | 56,101    | 12,800 | 74,688  | 58,842   | 4,385   |
| 1870.....                                                  | 23,211   | 28,766    | 63,832    | 43,912           | 60,740   | 39,403    | 8,488  | 65,973  | 43,284   | 4,010   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 2,348    | 8,571     | -2,078    | 4,135            | 21,709   | 23,144    | 2,968  | 17,044  | 57,037   | -1,604  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 8.0      | 21.5      | -3.3      | 8.2              | 19.0     | 24.4      | 9.0    | 17.3    | 51.7     | -14.5   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 512      | 3,064     | -1,681    | 3,073            | 17,466   | 20,079    | 10,664 | 12,399  | 30,406   | 2,557   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 1.8      | 8.3       | -2.6      | 6.5              | 18.0     | 26.9      | 48.0   | 14.4    | 38.0     | 30.1    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 878      | 479       | 1,038     | 528              | 521      | 185       | 806    | 781     | 795      | 423     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 35.9     | 101.2     | 59.3      | 103.2            | 261.3    | 637.3     | 44.5   | 147.9   | 210.6    | 22.3    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 21.8     | 63.0      | 38.8      | 68.7             | 89.2     | 336.7     | 24.5   | 46.9    | 172.7    | 22.3    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 12,393   | 18,282    | 21,313    | 18,229           | 89,653   | 55,625    | 16,088 | 78,872  | 30,132   | .....   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 11,292   | 10,086    | 19,068    | 16,695           | 73,557   | 45,452    | 11,704 | 63,274  | 17,841   | .....   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 9.8      | 81.3      | 11.8      | 9.2              | 21.9     | 22.4      | 37.5   | 24.7    | 68.9     | .....   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 19,152   | 30,185    | 40,252    | 36,250           | 46,499   | 62,281    | 19,783 | 36,645  | 137,317  | 9,435   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 17,905   | 29,810    | 44,575    | 33,649           | 40,886   | 49,310    | 21,199 | 35,199  | 92,571   | 11,039  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 7.0      | 1.3       | -9.7      | 7.7              | 26.3     | 26.7      | 4.1    | 48.3    | 48.3     | -14.5   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 11,292   | 10,086    | 18,535    | 16,695           | 73,557   | 43,122    | 11,704 | 61,206  | 14,504   | .....   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 17,905   | 29,810    | 45,108    | 33,649           | 40,886   | 51,640    | 21,199 | 37,267  | 95,908   | 11,039  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 39.3     | 37.7      | 34.6      | 33.5             | 65.8     | 47.2      | 44.8   | 68.3    | 18.0     | .....   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 38.7     | 25.3      | 29.1      | 33.2             | 64.3     | 45.5      | 35.6   | 62.2    | 13.1     | .....   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| White.....                                                 | 31,336   | 48,345    | 61,204    | 51,662           | 129,593  | 105,949   | 35,836 | 115,114 | 161,562  | 9,424   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 28,941   | 39,746    | 63,271    | 47,509           | 107,976  | 84,415    | 32,868 | 98,145  | 105,442  | 11,015  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 28,358   | 36,709    | 64,999    | 44,804           | 91,400   | 67,684    | 22,199 | 85,756  | 77,295   | 8,476   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 209      | 119       | 355       | 1,788            | 6,536    | 11,897    | 34     | 392     | 5,852    | 8       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 253      | 186       | 359       | 1,818            | 6,445    | 9,894     | 32     | 311     | 4,958    | 24      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 324      | 118       | 314       | 2,091            | 5,551    | 6,965     | 38     | 308     | 2,709    | 6       |
| Black.....                                                 | 85       | 108       | 280       | 1,389            | 5,359    | 10,278    | 29     | 334     | 4,318    | 6       |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 124      | 11        | 75        | 399              | 1,177    | 1,619     | 5      | 58      | 1,534    | 2       |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 16)..... | .....    | 3         | 6         | 1,029            | 23       | 60        | 1      | 11      | 35       | 3       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 24,120   | 38,818    | 46,808    | 49,882           | 104,793  | 62,601    | 16,585 | 61,570  | 79,561   | 7,510   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 22,201   | 34,432    | 48,621    | 45,925           | 90,280   | 50,822    | 16,765 | 51,813  | 65,670   | 8,448   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 4,632    | 4,713     | 9,924     | 1,251            | 12,161   | 25,559    | 11,358 | 34,510  | 34,578   | 1,238   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,477    | 5,729     | 10,630    | 1,200            | 10,348   | 20,890    | 9,871  | 30,616  | 17,376   | 1,011   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,955    | 3,037     | 5,453     | 603              | 7,955    | 15,757    | 8,179  | 22,713  | 28,151   | 723     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 1,677    | 1,676     | 4,471     | 648              | 4,206    | 9,802     | 3,199  | 11,797  | 6,427    | 515     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 2,584    | 4,814     | 4,472     | 529              | 12,639   | 17,789    | 7,893  | 19,034  | 47,423   | 676     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,263    | 1,585     | 4,120     | 584              | 7,348    | 15,005    | 7,242  | 16,816  | 22,396   | 656     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 76.5     | 80.1      | 76.0      | 91.6             | 77.0     | 53.1      | 46.2   | 53.3    | 47.5     | 79.6    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 76.0     | 86.3      | 76.2      | 91.2             | 78.9     | 53.7      | 47.9   | 53.6    | 59.5     | 76.5    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 14.7     | 9.7       | 16.1      | 2.3              | 8.9      | 21.7      | 31.7   | 29.9    | 20.6     | 13.1    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 15.3     | 8.3       | 16.7      | 2.4              | 9.0      | 22.0      | 30.0   | 31.0    | 15.7     | 14.8    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 8.2      | 9.9       | 7.3       | 1.0              | 9.3      | 15.1      | 22.0   | 16.5    | 28.3     | 7.2     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 7.8      | 4.0       | 6.5       | 0.8              | 6.4      | 13.7      | 22.0   | 16.1    | 20.3     | 8.7     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 0.7      | 0.2       | 0.6       | 3.3              | 4.8      | 10.1      | 0.1    | 0.3     | 3.5      | 0.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.9      | 0.3       | 0.6       | 3.6              | 5.6      | 10.4      | 0.1    | 0.3     | 4.5      | 0.8     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 190      | 1,228     | 199       | 14               | 4,063    | 1,872     | 1,118  | 801     | 17,845   | 93      |
| Belgium.....                                               | .....    | 2         | 8         | .....            | 1        | 30        | 43     | 11      | 609      | .....   |
| Canada.....                                                | 143      | 16        | 322       | 19               | 84       | 300       | 193    | 1,265   | 145      | 23      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1        | 3         | 26        | 4                | 24       | 80        | 27     | 293     | 5        | 10      |
| England.....                                               | 82       | 337       | 336       | 54               | 577      | 2,890     | 183    | 832     | 1,911    | 16      |
| Finland.....                                               | 71       | 3         | 9         | .....            | 4        | 19        | 8      | 243     | 82       | .....   |
| France.....                                                | 4        | 12        | 119       | 3                | 27       | 154       | 25     | 109     | 172      | 7       |
| Germany.....                                               | 386      | 227       | 1,126     | 169              | 1,623    | 1,423     | 1,113  | 7,015   | 2,414    | 111     |
| Greece.....                                                | 5        | 10        | 12        | 7                | 49       | 38        | 89     | 57      | 58       | .....   |
| Holland.....                                               | 7        | 2         | 3         | .....            | 8        | 18        | 6      | 41      | 24       | .....   |
| Hungary.....                                               | 389      | 1,032     | 38        | 3                | 1,779    | 263       | 242    | 702     | 10,550   | 54      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 272      | 323       | 664       | 30               | 582      | 5,087     | 321    | 1,544   | 997      | 28      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 507      | 787       | 666       | 138              | 1,230    | 2,550     | 1,702  | 1,966   | 9,062    | 91      |
| Norway.....                                                | 3        | .....     | 18        | .....            | 20       | 107       | 13     | 62      | 5        | 3       |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....    | .....     | 15        | .....            | 92       | .....     | .....  | 204     | 43       | .....   |
| Russia.....                                                | 138      | 677       | 256       | 60               | 1,242    | 1,738     | 396    | 2,356   | 2,050    | 14      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 29       | 34        | 132       | 3                | 149      | 698       | 106    | 237     | 609      | 6       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 231      | 8         | 414       | 3                | 22       | 201       | 1,823  | 914     | 148      | 170     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 113      | 5         | 43        | 6                | 85       | 83        | 300    | 174     | 40       | 27      |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                        | 1        | 9         | 28        | .....            | 3        | 24        | 28     | 5       | 230      | .....   |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                      | .....    | .....     | 5         | .....            | .....    | .....     | .....  | 46      | .....    | 16      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 7        | 75        | 5         | 3                | 388      | 7         | 101    | 4       | 275      | .....   |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 5        | 24        | 23        | 6                | 293      | 142       | 12     | 141     | 94       | 7       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 165      | 565       | 45        | 6                | 1,046    | 504       | 506    | 396     | 9,496    | 34      |
| Canada.....                                                | 38       | 3         | 90        | 8                | 29       | 91        | 77     | 270     | 25       | 6       |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....    | 3         | 13        | 3                | 8        | 35        | 18     | 176     | 5        | 13      |
| England.....                                               | 68       | 229       | 252       | 29               | 438      | 2,014     | 142    | 614     | 1,406    | 10      |
| France.....                                                | 6        | 3         | 310       | 1                | 13       | 97        | 30     | 93      | 78       | 8       |
| Germany.....                                               | 628      | 409       | 1,985     | 324              | 2,429    | 1,932     | 2,390  | 11,955  | 3,225    | 267     |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....    | .....     | 8         | .....            | 214      | 111       | 185    | 173     | 4,917    | 22      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 316      | 236       | .....     | 55               | 1,120    | 7,017     | 690    | 3,242   | 1,680    | 77      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 674      | 707       | 1,233     | 46               | 632      | 847       | 828    | 1,021   | 3,279    | 4       |
| Norway.....                                                | 276      | 157       | 191       | 1                | 6        | 30        | 8      | 12      | 3        | .....   |
| Russia.....                                                | 4        | .....     | 1         | 43               | 839      | 702       | 173    | 1,238   | 986      | 11      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 23       | 18        | 127       | 14               | 129      | 349       | 126    | 210     | 460      | 11      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 272      | 4         | 440       | 3                | 16       | 76        | 1,986  | 865     | 147      | 198     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 122      | 4         | 53        | 2                | 27       | 50        | 435    | 117     | 21       | 22      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 6        | 70        | 10        | 9                | 284      | 60        | 33     | 57      | 235      | .....   |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 235      | 220       | 593       | 59               | 725      | 1,842     | 557    | 2,274   | 2,188    | 31      |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Clinton. | Columbia. | Crawford. | Cumber-<br>land. | Dauphin. | Delaware. | Elk.   | Erie.  | Fayette. | Forest. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 15,929   | 25,173    | 30,574    | 26,380           | 68,999   | 58,938    | 19,363 | 58,567 | 94,240   | 5,033   |
| Female.....                                          | 15,616   | 23,294    | 30,991    | 28,099           | 67,153   | 58,968    | 16,508 | 56,950 | 73,209   | 4,402   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 15,825   | 25,108    | 30,386    | 24,876           | 65,638   | 53,147    | 19,340 | 58,354 | 91,058   | 5,028   |
| Female.....                                          | 15,511   | 23,237    | 30,818    | 26,786           | 63,855   | 52,802    | 16,496 | 56,760 | 70,504   | 4,396   |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 104      | 62        | 182       | 851              | 3,340    | 5,741     | 22     | 203    | 3,150    | 3       |
| Female.....                                          | 105      | 57        | 173       | 937              | 3,196    | 6,156     | 12     | 189    | 2,702    | 5       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,976    | 14,650    | 19,238    | 15,472           | 42,382   | 35,877    | 10,478 | 35,601 | 54,310   | 2,569   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8,123    | 10,702    | 18,967    | 15,621           | 33,446   | 27,670    | 10,368 | 29,471 | 34,120   | 3,109   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 6,298    | 10,596    | 13,418    | 13,971           | 29,788   | 17,109    | 3,781  | 16,815 | 21,049   | 1,770   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,666    | 8,899     | 13,473    | 12,280           | 24,375   | 15,436    | 4,162  | 14,031 | 16,768   | 2,053   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,234    | 1,117     | 3,311     | 463              | 3,175    | 6,517     | 2,127  | 8,865  | 3,109    | 405     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,168    | 939       | 3,317     | 472              | 2,675    | 5,137     | 1,936  | 7,553  | 2,166    | 487     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 776      | 692       | 2,025     | 228              | 1,929    | 4,343     | 1,517  | 6,016  | 2,133    | 221     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 458      | 425       | 1,286     | 235              | 1,246    | 2,174     | 610    | 2,849  | 976      | 184     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,374    | 2,898     | 2,380     | 304              | 7,123    | 8,638     | 4,551  | 9,755  | 28,202   | 390     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,225    | 829       | 2,042     | 234              | 4,165    | 5,918     | 4,261  | 7,766  | 15,412   | 663     |
| Negro.....                                           | 70       | 39        | 123       | 501              | 2,277    | 3,568     | 18     | 156    | 1,920    | 3       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 71       | 31        | 113       | 481              | 2,220    | 3,036     | 16     | 118    | 1,770    | 6       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |          |           | 5         | 233              | 19       | 45        | 1      | 10     | 30       | 1       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 70.2     | 72.3      | 69.7      | 90.3             | 70.3     | 47.7      | 36.1   | 47.2   | 38.8     | 68.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 13.7     | 7.6       | 17.2      | 3.0              | 7.5      | 18.2      | 20.3   | 24.9   | 5.7      | 15.8    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 15.3     | 19.8      | 12.4      | 2.0              | 16.8     | 24.1      | 43.4   | 27.4   | 51.9     | 15.2    |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.8      | 0.3       | 0.6       | 3.2              | 5.4      | 9.9       | 0.2    | 0.4    | 3.5      | 0.1     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 647      | 572       | 1,117     | 163              | 1,867    | 3,232     | 1,692  | 4,383  | 4,067    | 122     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 62       | 86        | 82        | 21               | 252      | 393       | 474    | 474    | 1,100    | 22      |
| Alien.....                                           | 485      | 2,121     | 640       | 101              | 4,691    | 3,947     | 1,863  | 3,363  | 19,824   | 175     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 180      | 119       | 541       | 19               | 313      | 1,066     | 674    | 1,535  | 3,211    | 71      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 436      | 1,275     | 627       | 469              | 2,290    | 2,462     | 713    | 1,522  | 9,797    | 98      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.9      | 8.7       | 3.3       | 3.0              | 5.4      | 6.9       | 6.8    | 4.3    | 18.0     | 3.8     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.3      | 6.3       | 2.5       | 4.7              | 7.8      | 6.7       | 7.8    | 4.7    | 19.6     | 8.5     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 187      | 328       | 193       | 304              | 535      | 375       | 70     | 194    | 987      | 53      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5      | 2.8       | 1.2       | 2.1              | 1.6      | 1.6       | 1.2    | 0.8    | 4.1      | 2.4     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 229      | 940       | 419       | 60               | 1,402    | 1,580     | 642    | 1,312  | 8,425    | 45      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.7     | 32.4      | 17.6      | 19.7             | 19.7     | 18.3      | 14.1   | 13.4   | 29.9     | 11.5    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 20       | 7         | 13        | 103              | 351      | 502       | 1      | 15     | 381      | .....   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....    | .....     | 10.6      | 20.6             | 15.4     | 14.1      | .....  | 9.6    | 19.8     | .....   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 24,519   | 37,925    | 51,089    | 44,119           | 110,198  | 96,446    | 26,549 | 92,919 | 123,080  | 7,013   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 890      | 2,242     | 1,121     | 1,024            | 4,611    | 4,746     | 1,161  | 2,806  | 16,345   | 197     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.6      | 5.9       | 2.2       | 2.3              | 4.2      | 4.9       | 4.4    | 3.0    | 13.3     | 2.8     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 21,852   | 33,187    | 46,430    | 41,153           | 92,460   | 69,232    | 18,792 | 74,059 | 73,105   | 6,351   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 414      | 726       | 363       | 686              | 1,604    | 899       | 127    | 353    | 2,280    | 118     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9      | 2.2       | 0.8       | 1.7              | 1.7      | 1.3       | 0.7    | 0.5    | 3.1      | 1.9     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,490    | 4,637     | 4,354     | 507              | 12,220   | 17,362    | 7,726  | 18,500 | 45,452   | 652     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 439      | 1,505     | 730       | 102              | 2,292    | 2,709     | 1,033  | 2,429  | 13,350   | 78      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.6     | 32.5      | 16.8      | 20.1             | 18.8     | 15.6      | 13.4   | 13.1   | 29.4     | 12.0    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 177      | 98        | 299       | 1,436            | 5,496    | 9,795     | 30     | 349    | 4,491    | 8       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 37       | 11        | 26        | 234              | 713      | 1,133     | 1      | 23     | 710      | 1       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.9     | .....     | 8.7       | 16.3             | 13.0     | 11.6      | .....  | 6.6    | 15.8     | .....   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,735    | 10,239    | 11,998    | 11,615           | 27,216   | 24,525    | 8,091  | 23,076 | 33,224   | 2,271   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 56       | 183       | 85        | 71               | 324      | 538       | 112    | 181    | 1,507    | 26      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8      | 1.8       | 0.7       | 0.6              | 1.2      | 2.2       | 1.4    | 0.8    | 4.5      | 1.1     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 9,370    | 14,154    | 16,168    | 15,658           | 36,909   | 32,707    | 11,424 | 31,807 | 48,363   | 3,227   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,456    | 9,897     | 11,132    | 11,165           | 24,039   | 19,998    | 7,304  | 19,687 | 28,456   | 2,178   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.9     | 69.9      | 68.9      | 71.3             | 65.1     | 61.1      | 63.9   | 61.9   | 58.8     | 67.5    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,635    | 3,915     | 4,170     | 4,043            | 9,693    | 8,182     | 3,333  | 8,731  | 15,139   | 956     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,171    | 3,416     | 3,286     | 3,507            | 8,503    | 6,505     | 2,632  | 6,496  | 10,730   | 680     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,136    | 4,668     | 5,371     | 5,170            | 11,876   | 10,477    | 3,739  | 10,596 | 15,061   | 1,105   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,954    | 4,435     | 5,041     | 4,957            | 11,249   | 9,437     | 3,493  | 9,552  | 13,590   | 1,045   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,826    | 2,778     | 3,354     | 3,234            | 7,359    | 6,983     | 2,205  | 6,141  | 8,455    | 618     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,072    | 1,566     | 2,143     | 1,877            | 3,382    | 3,045     | 991    | 2,779  | 3,408    | 371     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,773    | 2,793     | 3,273     | 3,211            | 7,981    | 7,065     | 2,147  | 6,339  | 9,708    | 548     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 259      | 480       | 662       | 824              | 905      | 1,011     | 188    | 860    | 728      | 82      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,771    | 8,583     | 9,541     | 9,213            | 21,569   | 18,659    | 7,072  | 19,327 | 30,200   | 2,061   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,125    | 7,851     | 8,327     | 8,464            | 19,752   | 15,942    | 6,125  | 16,048 | 24,320   | 1,725   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.8     | 91.5      | 87.3      | 91.9             | 91.6     | 85.4      | 86.6   | 83.0   | 80.5     | 83.7    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,783    | 7,353     | 8,208     | 8,641            | 17,861   | 11,223    | 3,879  | 12,086 | 16,103   | 1,804   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,273    | 6,780     | 7,151     | 7,949            | 16,501   | 9,767     | 3,417  | 10,197 | 13,365   | 1,514   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.3     | 92.2      | 87.1      | 92.0             | 92.4     | 87.0      | 88.1   | 84.4   | 83.0     | 83.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 834      | 952       | 1,160     | 138              | 2,172    | 4,895     | 2,904  | 6,471  | 10,286   | 197     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 737      | 848       | 1,038     | 120              | 1,963    | 4,162     | 2,479  | 5,272  | 8,148    | 197     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.4     | 89.1      | 89.5      | 87.0             | 90.4     | 85.0      | 85.4   | 81.5   | 79.2     | 84.2    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 122      | 249       | 121       | 21               | 616      | 600       | 286    | 724    | 2,744    | 22      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 90       | 194       | 93        | 17               | 470      | 446       | 229    | 540    | 1,945    | 13      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.8     | 77.9      | 76.9      | .....            | 76.3     | 74.3      | 80.1   | 74.6   | 70.9     | .....   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 32       | 28        | 52        | 336              | 920      | 1,941     | 3      | 46     | 1,067    | 1       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 25       | 28        | 45        | 301              | 818      | 1,567     | .....  | 39     | 862      | .....   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....    | .....     | 89.6      | 88.9             | 80.7     | .....     | .....  | .....  | 80.8     | .....   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |           |           |                  |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,814    | 10,557    | 15,476    | 13,163           | 29,168   | 23,227    | 6,637  | 24,501 | 30,537   | 1,914   |
| Families, number.....                                | 7,051    | 10,869    | 16,157    | 13,507           | 30,407   | 23,797    | 6,991  | 27,191 | 32,347   | 1,957   |

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Franklin. | Fulton. | Greene. | Huntingdon. | Indiana. | Jefferson. | Juniata. | Lackawanna. <sup>1</sup> | Lancaster. | Lawrence. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|--------------------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 59,775    | 9,703   | 28,882  | 38,304      | 66,210   | 63,090     | 15,013   | 259,570                  | 167,029    | 70,032    |
| 1900.....                                                  | 54,902    | 9,924   | 28,281  | 34,650      | 42,556   | 59,113     | 16,054   | 193,831                  | 159,241    | 57,042    |
| 1890.....                                                  | 51,433    | 10,137  | 28,935  | 35,751      | 42,175   | 44,005     | 16,655   | 142,088                  | 149,095    | 37,517    |
| 1880.....                                                  | 49,855    | 10,149  | 28,273  | 33,954      | 40,527   | 27,935     | 18,227   | 89,269                   | 139,447    | 33,312    |
| 1870.....                                                  | 45,365    | 9,360   | 25,887  | 31,251      | 36,138   | 21,656     | 17,390   | .....                    | 121,340    | 27,298    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 4,873     | -221    | 601     | 3,654       | 23,654   | 3,977      | -1,041   | 65,739                   | 7,788      | 12,990    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 8.9       | -2.2    | 2.1     | 10.5        | 55.6     | 6.7        | -6.5     | 33.9                     | 4.9        | 22.8      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 3,469     | -213    | -654    | -1,101      | 381      | 15,108     | -601     | 51,743                   | 10,146     | 19,525    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 6.7       | -2.1    | -2.3    | -3.1        | 0.9      | 34.3       | -3.6     | 26.4                     | 6.8        | 52.0      |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 751       | 402     | 574     | 918         | 829      | 666        | 392      | 451                      | 941        | 360       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 79.6      | 24.1    | 50.3    | 41.7        | 79.9     | 94.7       | 38.3     | 575.5                    | 177.5      | 194.5     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 54.3      | 24.1    | 44.1    | 30.6        | 68.6     | 71.8       | 38.3     | 51.2                     | 109.0      | 82.9      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 18,999    | .....   | 3,545   | 10,199      | 9,321    | 15,250     | .....    | 236,478                  | 64,460     | 40,182    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 14,260    | .....   | 2,544   | 7,139       | 7,528    | 12,653     | .....    | 170,197                  | 57,699     | 30,583    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 33.2      | .....   | 39.3    | 42.9        | 23.8     | 20.5       | .....    | 38.9                     | 11.7       | 31.4      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 40,776    | 9,703   | 25,337  | 28,105      | 56,889   | 47,840     | 15,013   | 23,092                   | 102,569    | 29,850    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 40,642    | 9,924   | 25,737  | 27,511      | 35,028   | 46,460     | 16,054   | 23,634                   | 101,542    | 26,400    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 0.3       | -2.2    | -1.6    | 2.2         | 62.4     | 3.0        | -6.5     | -2.3                     | 1.0        | 12.8      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 14,260    | .....   | 2,544   | 6,053       | 7,528    | 7,810      | .....    | 164,421                  | 53,775     | 28,339    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 40,642    | 9,924   | 25,737  | 28,597      | 35,028   | 51,303     | 16,054   | 23,410                   | 105,466    | 28,703    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 31.8      | .....   | 12.3    | 26.6        | 14.1     | 24.2       | .....    | 29.1                     | 38.6       | 57.4      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 26.0      | .....   | 9.0     | 17.5        | 17.7     | 13.2       | .....    | 24.8                     | 33.8       | 49.7      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| White.....                                                 | 58,054    | 9,609   | 28,491  | 37,997      | 66,024   | 62,982     | 14,842   | 258,857                  | 164,709    | 69,314    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 52,944    | 9,818   | 27,966  | 34,296      | 42,589   | 59,042     | 15,882   | 193,192                  | 166,701    | 66,487    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 49,412    | 10,025  | 28,489  | 35,435      | 41,960   | 43,975     | 16,465   | 141,731                  | 140,472    | 57,806    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 1,716     | 94      | 389     | 305         | 183      | 105        | 171      | 696                      | 2,299      | 699       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,954     | 106     | 313     | 559         | 160      | 88         | 172      | 619                      | 2,461      | 442       |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,019     | 112     | 445     | 515         | 212      | 68         | 170      | 552                      | 2,603      | 512       |
| Black.....                                                 | 1,015     | 94      | 199     | 244         | 117      | 84         | 63       | 636                      | 1,708      | 575       |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 701       | .....   | 190     | 61          | 66       | 21         | 108      | 60                       | 591        | 124       |
| Ind., Chl., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 5         | .....   | 2       | 2           | 3        | 3          | .....    | 17                       | 21         | 19        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 55,954    | 9,331   | 27,245  | 33,843      | 42,883   | 38,224     | 14,571   | 75,115                   | 146,099    | 39,460    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 50,687    | 9,584   | 27,240  | 31,540      | 37,268   | 36,889     | 16,462   | 66,696                   | 156,805    | 30,165    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1,500     | 243     | 728     | 1,905       | 10,188   | 13,998     | 195      | 107,901                  | 12,994     | 14,833    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,837     | 569     | 1,674   | 3,436       | 11,738   | 11,738     | 302      | 80,785                   | 15,961     | 11,554    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 725       | 10      | 352     | 1,177       | 7,773    | 11,723     | 65       | 81,548                   | 7,579      | 10,092    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 775       | 138     | 376     | 728         | 2,415    | 3,275      | 130      | 26,353                   | 5,415      | 4,741     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 600       | 35      | 518     | 2,249       | 12,953   | 10,760     | 76       | 75,841                   | 5,616      | 15,021    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 480       | 75      | 167     | 1,082       | 1,695    | 10,415     | 118      | 56,711                   | 6,006      | 8,076     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 93.6      | 96.2    | 94.3    | 88.4        | 64.8     | 60.6       | 97.1     | 28.9                     | 87.5       | 56.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 92.2      | 94.6    | 96.3    | 91.0        | 87.6     | 62.4       | 96.3     | 29.3                     | 85.9       | 63.4      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 2.5       | 2.5     | 2.5     | 5.0         | 15.4     | 22.2       | 1.3      | 41.6                     | 7.8        | 21.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.3       | 3.6     | 2.0     | 4.8         | 8.1      | 19.9       | 1.9      | 47.7                     | 8.8        | 19.7      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1.0       | 0.4     | 1.8     | 5.9         | 19.6     | 17.1       | 0.5      | 29.2                     | 3.4        | 21.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.9       | 0.8     | 0.6     | 5.1         | 4.0      | 17.6       | 0.7      | 28.7                     | 5.8        | 16.9      |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2.9       | 1.0     | 1.3     | 0.8         | 0.3      | 0.2        | 1.1      | 0.3                      | 1.4        | 1.9       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.6       | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.0         | 0.4      | 0.1        | 1.1      | 0.3                      | 1.6        | 1.0       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Austria.....                                               | 10        | .....   | 44      | 416         | 3,707    | 2,199      | .....    | 14,957                   | 295        | 2,381     |
| Belgium.....                                               | .....     | .....   | .....   | 37          | 49       | 169        | .....    | 25                       | .....      | 5         |
| Canada.....                                                | 16        | 1       | 13      | 7           | 44       | 89         | 3        | 418                      | 63         | 194       |
| Denmark.....                                               | 5         | 1       | 1       | 1           | 4        | 12         | .....    | 34                       | 5          | 26        |
| England.....                                               | 24        | 2       | 61      | 95          | 523      | 645        | 12       | 6,961                    | 310        | 1,171     |
| Finland.....                                               | 1         | .....   | .....   | .....       | 9        | 2          | .....    | 7                        | 20         | 274       |
| France.....                                                | 3         | 3       | .....   | 45          | 103      | 66         | .....    | 161                      | 36         | 73        |
| Germany.....                                               | 225       | 18      | 48      | 128         | 342      | 457        | 34       | 5,948                    | 3,113      | 1,027     |
| Greece.....                                                | 3         | .....   | 5       | 3           | 5        | 7          | .....    | 83                       | 38         | 65        |
| Holland.....                                               | .....     | .....   | 4       | 1           | 7        | 3          | .....    | 26                       | 8          | 10        |
| Hungary.....                                               | 162       | .....   | 59      | 278         | 2,186    | 634        | 6        | 2,562                    | 118        | 1,245     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 22        | 6       | 30      | 70          | 163      | 296        | 11       | 8,871                    | 307        | 741       |
| Italy.....                                                 | 34        | .....   | 122     | 883         | 4,084    | 3,845      | 7        | 10,961                   | 514        | 4,911     |
| Norway.....                                                | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....       | 7        | 67         | .....    | 20                       | 11         | 10        |
| Roumania.....                                              | 10        | .....   | .....   | 41          | 10       | 2          | .....    | 98                       | 2          | 122       |
| Russia.....                                                | 47        | .....   | 8       | 148         | 1,033    | 829        | .....    | 15,589                   | 452        | 872       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 7         | .....   | 59      | 19          | 353      | 629        | 2        | 1,174                    | 110        | 182       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 9         | 4       | 8       | 20          | 146      | 560        | 1        | 150                      | 25         | 205       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 9         | .....   | 1       | 2           | 17       | 9          | .....    | 554                      | 110        | 39        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                        | .....     | .....   | 27      | 4           | 27       | .....      | .....    | 299                      | 6          | 126       |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                      | 4         | .....   | 4       | 17          | 14       | 6          | .....    | 28                       | 3          | 25        |
| Wales.....                                                 | 3         | .....   | 19      | 20          | 84       | 204        | .....    | 6,761                    | 35         | 1,247     |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 2         | .....   | 5       | 14          | 36       | 30         | .....    | 136                      | 35         | 75        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Austria.....                                               | 1         | .....   | 30      | 147         | 1,896    | 2,259      | .....    | 12,536                   | 57         | 836       |
| Canada.....                                                | 1         | .....   | .....   | 2           | 29       | 25         | .....    | 113                      | 16         | 67        |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1         | .....   | .....   | .....       | 8        | 3          | .....    | 19                       | 3          | 14        |
| England.....                                               | 22        | 4       | 46      | 72          | 508      | 679        | 10       | 5,631                    | 177        | 890       |
| France.....                                                | 3         | 2       | .....   | 16          | 69       | 28         | .....    | 81                       | 29         | 47        |
| Germany.....                                               | 562       | 82      | 54      | 274         | 683      | 858        | 30       | 9,993                    | 5,576      | 1,528     |
| Hungary.....                                               | 1         | .....   | 24      | 55          | 1,155    | 568        | .....    | 2,017                    | 83         | 278       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 47        | 3       | 52      | 207         | 350      | 650        | 18       | 20,111                   | 617        | 1,444     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 8         | .....   | 60      | 185         | 1,447    | 2,544      | .....    | 6,073                    | 142        | 2,405     |
| Norway.....                                                | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....       | 2        | 63         | .....    | 15                       | .....      | 2         |
| Russia.....                                                | 24        | .....   | 1       | 57          | 534      | 708        | .....    | 9,816                    | 371        | 411       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 5         | 1       | 17      | 14          | 315      | 572        | 3        | 938                      | 52         | 180       |
| Sweden.....                                                | .....     | 2       | 5       | 21          | 129      | 712        | .....    | 105                      | 11         | 251       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 4         | .....   | .....   | 4           | 5        | 6          | .....    | 502                      | 75         | 26        |
| Wales.....                                                 | 4         | .....   | 6       | 49          | 125      | 234        | .....    | 7,794                    | 50         | 713       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 42        | 11      | 57      | 74          | 518      | 814        | 3        | 5,804                    | 370        | 1,020     |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Luzerne County in 1878.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Franklin. | Fulton. | Greene. | Huntingdon. | Indiana. | Jefferson. | Juniata. | Lackawanna. | Lancaster. | Lawrence. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 29,520    | 4,929   | 14,528  | 20,130      | 35,701   | 32,834     | 7,475    | 135,217     | 81,558     | 37,339    |
| Female.....                                          | 30,255    | 4,774   | 14,354  | 18,174      | 30,509   | 30,256     | 7,538    | 124,353     | 85,471     | 32,693    |
| White...Male.....                                    | 28,667    | 4,884   | 14,316  | 19,930      | 35,602   | 32,766     | 7,384    | 134,840     | 80,340     | 36,944    |
| Female.....                                          | 29,387    | 4,725   | 14,175  | 18,067      | 30,422   | 30,216     | 7,458    | 124,017     | 84,369     | 32,370    |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 851       | 45      | 210     | 198         | 91       | 65         | 91       | 364         | 1,198      | 376       |
| Female.....                                          | 865       | 49      | 179     | 107         | 87       | 40         | 80       | 332         | 1,101      | 323       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 16,049    | 2,602   | 8,290   | 10,821      | 19,978   | 16,972     | 3,995    | 74,599      | 47,360     | 22,636    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 14,115    | 2,519   | 7,643   | 9,161       | 11,068   | 16,178     | 4,061    | 64,242      | 43,349     | 17,378    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 14,550    | 2,437   | 7,712   | 8,783       | 11,014   | 9,339      | 3,825    | 17,070      | 39,428     | 11,048    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12,592    | 2,295   | 7,238   | 7,828       | 9,013    | 8,730      | 3,810    | 15,790      | 35,442     | 9,808     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 644       | 126     | 186     | 536         | 1,378    | 1,924      | 76       | 18,557      | 4,245      | 2,848     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 710       | 163     | 224     | 494         | 1,076    | 1,862      | 128      | 14,148      | 4,152      | 2,557     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 343       | 60      | 81      | 312         | 764      | 1,267      | 31       | 14,488      | 2,729      | 1,739     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 301       | 66      | 105     | 224         | 614      | 657        | 45       | 4,069       | 1,516      | 1,109     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 362       | 20      | 289     | 1,403       | 7,517    | 5,660      | 52       | 38,709      | 2,953      | 8,475     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 265       | 37      | 91      | 682         | 339      | 5,567      | 84       | 27,052      | 3,068      | 4,790     |
| Negro.....                                           | 491       | 19      | 121     | 97          | 66       | 47         | 42       | 253         | 721        | 248       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 565       | 24      | 89      | 155         | 45       | 26         | 39       | 237         | 669        | 219       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 2         |         | 2       | 2           | 3        | 2          |          | 10          | 13         | 17        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 90.7      | 93.7    | 93.0    | 81.2        | 55.1     | 55.0       | 95.7     | 22.9        | 83.3       | 48.8      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4.0       | 4.8     | 2.2     | 5.0         | 6.9      | 11.3       | 1.9      | 24.9        | 9.0        | 12.6      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2.3       | 0.8     | 3.2     | 13.0        | 37.6     | 33.3       | 1.3      | 51.9        | 6.2        | 37.4      |
| Negro.....                                           | 3.1       | 0.7     | 1.5     | 0.9         | 0.3      | 0.3        | 1.1      | 0.3         | 1.5        | 1.1       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 121       | 15      | 103     | 181         | 1,018    | 2,093      | 22       | 16,092      | 1,657      | 2,112     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 10        |         | 17      | 27          | 385      | 274        | 10       | 2,369       | 108        | 447       |
| Alien.....                                           | 179       | 1       | 107     | 999         | 5,713    | 2,659      | 4        | 16,654      | 879        | 5,305     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 52        | 4       | 42      | 196         | 401      | 634        | 16       | 3,594       | 309        | 611       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 549       | 102     | 431     | 804         | 2,347    | 1,597      | 84       | 11,698      | 1,096      | 2,048     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4       | 3.9     | 5.2     | 7.4         | 11.7     | 9.4        | 2.1      | 15.7        | 2.3        | 9.0       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.7       | 6.6     | 7.1     | 6.9         | 6.2      | 12.9       | 4.1      | 14.0        | 2.7        | 6.5       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 398       | 92      | 342     | 272         | 315      | 237        | 79       | 519         | 688        | 140       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6       | 3.6     | 4.3     | 2.9         | 2.5      | 2.1        | 2.0      | 1.5         | 1.6        | 1.0       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 42        | 2       | 68      | 520         | 2,020    | 1,352      | 1        | 11,167      | 285        | 1,861     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.6      |         | 25.3    | 37.1        | 26.9     | 23.9       |          | 28.8        | 9.7        | 22.0      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 109       | 8       | 21      | 12          | 12       | 8          | 4        | 11          | 120        | 41        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.2      |         | 17.4    |             |          |            |          | 3.6         | 16.6       | 16.5      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 46,536    | 7,351   | 22,596  | 29,491      | 48,998   | 45,956     | 11,532   | 196,701     | 133,684    | 54,824    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,235     | 245     | 924     | 1,356       | 4,153    | 3,317      | 241      | 23,026      | 2,622      | 3,500     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.7       | 3.3     | 4.1     | 4.6         | 8.5      | 7.2        | 2.1      | 11.7        | 2.0        | 6.4       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 44,584    | 7,251   | 21,814  | 27,075      | 36,575   | 35,536     | 11,321   | 122,644     | 126,275    | 39,674    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 939       | 219     | 766     | 587         | 708      | 603        | 233      | 1,439       | 1,812      | 319       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.1       | 3.0     | 3.5     | 2.2         | 1.9      | 1.7        | 2.1      | 1.2         | 1.4        | 0.8       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 588       | 35      | 487     | 2,153       | 12,262   | 10,331     | 76       | 73,466      | 5,506      | 14,558    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 55        | 1       | 117     | 754         | 3,425    | 2,705      | 1        | 21,561      | 513        | 3,107     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.4       |         | 24.0    | 35.0        | 27.9     | 26.2       |          | 29.3        | 9.3        | 21.3      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,359     | 65      | 293     | 261         | 158      | 86         | 135      | 578         | 1,892      | 573       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 241       | 24      | 41      | 15          | 20       | 9          | 7        | 23          | 294        | 68        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.7      |         | 14.0    | 5.7         | 12.7     |            | 5.2      | 4.0         | 15.6       | 11.9      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,326    | 2,223   | 6,040   | 8,891       | 13,494   | 14,296     | 3,394    | 57,194      | 35,055     | 13,655    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 120       | 46      | 51      | 150         | 394      | 262        | 14       | 2,145       | 185        | 326       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9       | 2.1     | 0.8     | 1.7         | 2.9      | 1.8        | 0.4      | 3.8         | 0.5        | 2.4       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 18,367    | 3,166   | 8,472   | 12,233      | 19,343   | 20,655     | 4,729    | 80,099      | 47,933     | 19,164    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 12,789    | 2,235   | 6,091   | 8,482       | 12,828   | 13,537     | 3,443    | 48,914      | 31,448     | 12,243    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.6      | 70.6    | 71.9    | 69.3        | 66.3     | 65.5       | 72.8     | 61.1        | 65.6       | 63.9      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 5,041     | 943     | 2,432   | 3,342       | 5,849    | 6,359      | 1,335    | 22,905      | 12,878     | 5,509     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,272     | 764     | 1,790   | 2,474       | 4,403    | 4,746      | 1,103    | 18,687      | 11,154     | 4,416     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 6,275     | 1,079   | 2,839   | 3,870       | 6,316    | 6,880      | 1,635    | 25,846      | 16,123     | 5,980     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,870     | 991     | 2,668   | 3,634       | 5,912    | 6,344      | 1,539    | 23,021      | 15,176     | 5,607     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 3,729     | 563     | 1,642   | 2,372       | 3,548    | 3,836      | 919      | 15,123      | 9,736      | 3,493     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,123     | 356     | 1,159   | 1,514       | 1,938    | 1,987      | 621      | 5,386       | 4,110      | 1,720     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 3,322     | 581     | 1,559   | 2,649       | 3,630    | 3,580      | 840      | 16,220      | 9,196      | 4,202     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 524       | 124     | 474     | 860         | 575      | 460        | 180      | 1,820       | 1,008      | 500       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,316    | 2,022   | 5,271   | 7,212       | 12,165   | 13,239     | 2,970    | 48,751      | 29,001     | 11,469    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,142    | 1,755   | 4,458   | 6,108       | 10,315   | 11,090     | 2,642    | 41,708      | 26,330     | 10,023    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.6      | 86.8    | 84.6    | 84.7        | 84.8     | 83.8       | 89.0     | 85.6        | 90.8       | 87.4      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 10,915    | 1,982   | 5,033   | 6,797       | 8,768    | 8,346      | 2,902    | 17,043      | 26,687     | 7,228     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,807     | 1,732   | 4,263   | 5,804       | 7,687    | 7,167      | 2,578    | 14,941      | 24,272     | 6,445     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.8      | 87.4    | 84.7    | 85.4        | 87.7     | 85.9       | 88.8     | 87.7        | 91.0       | 89.2      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 92        | 12      | 125     | 273         | 2,437    | 4,184      | 22       | 28,042      | 1,724      | 3,435     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 83        | 11      | 103     | 212         | 1,923    | 3,387      | 22       | 23,852      | 1,581      | 2,946     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |           |         | 82.4    | 77.7        | 78.9     | 81.0       |          | 85.1        | 91.7       | 85.8      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 9         |         | 38      | 120         | 933      | 688        |          | 3,560       | 168        | 707       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5         |         | 32      | 75          | 681      | 521        |          | 2,819       | 134        | 545       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |           |         |         | 62.5        | 73.0     | 75.7       |          | 79.2        | 79.8       | 77.1      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 300       | 28      | 75      | 22          | 27       | 21         | 46       | 106         | 422        | 99        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 247       | 12      | 60      | 17          | 24       | 15         | 42       | 96          | 343        | 87        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.3      |         |         |             |          |            |          | 90.6        | 81.3       |           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |             |            |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 13,102    | 2,113   | 6,551   | 7,907       | 13,323   | 12,438     | 3,349    | 45,125      | 37,710     | 14,559    |
| Families, number.....                                | 13,699    | 2,164   | 6,729   | 8,287       | 13,765   | 12,965     | 3,431    | 51,321      | 38,889     | 15,451    |

specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Lebanon. | Lehigh. | Luzerne. | Lycoming. | McKean. | Mercer. | Mifflin. | Monroe. | Montgomery. | Montour. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |          |         |          |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 59,565   | 118,832 | 343,186  | 80,813    | 47,868  | 77,699  | 27,785   | 22,941  | 169,500     | 14,888   |
| 1900.....                                                  | 53,827   | 93,893  | 257,121  | 75,663    | 51,343  | 57,387  | 23,160   | 21,161  | 138,995     | 15,526   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 48,131   | 76,631  | 201,203  | 70,579    | 46,863  | 55,744  | 19,996   | 20,111  | 123,280     | 15,645   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 38,476   | 65,969  | 133,065  | 57,486    | 42,565  | 56,161  | 19,577   | 20,175  | 96,494      | 15,468   |
| 1870.....                                                  | 34,096   | 56,796  | 160,915  | 47,626    | 8,825   | 49,977  | 17,508   | 18,362  | 81,612      | 15,344   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 5,738    | 24,939  | 86,065   | 5,150     | -3,475  | 20,312  | 4,625    | 1,780   | 30,595      | -658     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 10.7     | 26.6    | 33.5     | 6.8       | -6.8    | 35.4    | 20.0     | 8.4     | 22.0        | -4.2     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 5,696    | 17,262  | 55,918   | 5,084     | 4,480   | 1,643   | 3,164    | 1,050   | 15,705      | -119     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 11.8     | 22.5    | 27.8     | 7.2       | 9.6     | 2.9     | 15.8     | 5.2     | 12.7        | -0.8     |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 360      | 344     | 892      | 1,220     | 987     | 700     | 398      | 623     | 484         | 130      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 165.5    | 345.4   | 384.7    | 66.2      | 48.5    | 111.0   | 69.8     | 36.8    | 350.4       | 114.4    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 112.0    | 135.4   | 123.3    | 32.7      | 27.0    | 55.7    | 49.3     | 24.4    | 211.8       | 56.6     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |         |          |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 19,240   | 72,260  | 233,235  | 40,975    | 21,170  | 38,677  | 8,166    | 7,709   | 67,055      | 7,517    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 17,628   | 49,666  | 156,875  | 35,155    | 20,325  | 18,299  | 4,451    | 6,098   | 54,150      | 8,042    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 9.1      | 45.5    | 48.7     | 16.6      | 4.2     | 11.4    | 83.5     | 26.4    | 23.8        | -6.5     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 40,325   | 46,572  | 109,951  | 39,838    | 26,698  | 39,022  | 19,619   | 15,232  | 102,535     | 7,351    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 36,199   | 44,227  | 100,246  | 40,508    | 31,018  | 39,085  | 18,709   | 15,063  | 84,839      | 7,494    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 11.4     | 5.3     | 9.7      | -1.7      | -13.9   | -0.2    | 4.9      | 1.1     | 20.9        | -1.8     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 17,628   | 46,617  | 140,778  | 35,155    | 20,325  | 16,700  | 4,451    | 6,098   | 50,181      | 8,042    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 36,199   | 47,276  | 116,343  | 40,508    | 31,018  | 40,687  | 18,709   | 15,063  | 88,814      | 7,494    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 32.3     | 60.8    | 68.0     | 50.7      | 44.2    | 49.8    | 29.4     | 33.6    | 39.5        | 50.6     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 32.7     | 49.6    | 54.8     | 46.5      | 39.6    | 29.1    | 19.2     | 28.8    | 36.1        | 51.8     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |         |          |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| White.....                                                 | 59,348   | 118,575 | 342,240  | 79,629    | 47,609  | 77,067  | 27,612   | 22,754  | 163,507     | 14,791   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 63,603   | 93,713  | 258,155  | 74,310    | 51,025  | 67,029  | 22,994   | 21,010  | 134,436     | 16,437   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 47,963   | 76,524  | 200,370  | 69,085    | 46,507  | 65,434  | 19,883   | 19,933  | 120,806     | 16,543   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 215      | 247     | 924      | 1,182     | 251     | 621     | 172      | 185     | 6,021       | 77       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 223      | 173     | 945      | 1,350     | 302     | 351     | 162      | 161     | 4,503       | 88       |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 164      | 105     | 816      | 1,439     | 299     | 304     | 169      | 176     | 3,753       | 96       |
| Black.....                                                 | 178      | 190     | 742      | 943       | 178     | 362     | 132      | 130     | 5,571       | 68       |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 37       | 57      | 182      | 239       | 73      | 259     | 40       | 55      | 450         | 10       |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 2        | 10      | 22       | 2         | 8       | 11      | 1        | 2       | 62          | .....    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 53,285   | 89,554  | 106,446  | 64,973    | 27,664  | 46,835  | 25,770   | 20,053  | 111,582     | 11,886   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 60,012   | 74,651  | 84,814   | 68,986    | 29,690  | 59,376  | 21,866   | 18,682  | 96,588      | 12,022   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 2,310    | 14,714  | 137,187  | 10,393    | 12,293  | 15,166  | 1,082    | 1,601   | 28,687      | 1,953    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,910    | 10,721  | 98,400   | 10,669    | 12,967  | 12,040  | 792      | 1,696   | 21,732      | 2,169    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 1,504    | 10,217  | 106,637  | 5,812     | 8,254   | 9,744   | 499      | 890     | 19,136      | 1,132    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 806      | 4,497   | 30,550   | 4,581     | 4,039   | 5,422   | 583      | 711     | 9,551       | 821      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 3,753    | 14,307  | 93,807   | 4,263     | 7,652   | 15,066  | 760      | 1,100   | 23,238      | 952      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,681    | 8,341   | 72,941   | 4,355     | 8,578   | 5,613   | 346      | 832     | 16,118      | 1,248    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |         |          |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 89.5     | 75.4    | 31.0     | 80.4      | 57.8    | 60.3    | 92.7     | 87.4    | 65.8        | 79.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 92.9     | 79.6    | 33.0     | 78.0      | 57.8    | 68.6    | 94.4     | 87.8    | 69.6        | 77.4     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 3.9      | 12.4    | 40.0     | 12.9      | 25.7    | 19.5    | 3.9      | 7.0     | 16.9        | 13.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.5      | 11.4    | 38.3     | 14.5      | 25.2    | 21.0    | 3.4      | 7.5     | 15.6        | 14.0     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 6.3      | 12.0    | 28.7     | 5.3       | 16.0    | 19.4    | 2.7      | 4.8     | 13.7        | 6.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.1      | 8.9     | 28.4     | 5.3       | 16.3    | 21.0    | 1.5      | 3.9     | 11.6        | 8.0      |
| Negro.....                                                 | 0.4      | 0.2     | 0.3      | 1.5       | 0.5     | 0.8     | 0.6      | 0.8     | 3.6         | 0.5      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.4      | 0.2     | 0.4      | 1.8       | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.7      | 0.7     | 3.2         | 0.6      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |         |          |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |         |          |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 896      | 4,202   | 23,375   | 122       | 424     | 5,185   | 112      | 102     | 1,138       | 81       |
| Belgium.....                                               | 2        | 7       | 8        | .....     | 89      | 32      | .....    | 2       | 13          | 1        |
| Canada.....                                                | 17       | 75      | 334      | 219       | 620     | 206     | 17       | 25      | 306         | 15       |
| Denmark.....                                               | 22       | 69      | 69       | 11        | 53      | 14      | 5        | 2       | 66          | 7        |
| England.....                                               | 121      | 404     | 6,431    | 369       | 386     | 1,138   | 97       | 111     | 2,243       | 101      |
| Finland.....                                               | 1        | .....   | 4        | 5         | 6       | 15      | 6        | .....   | 17          | 2        |
| France.....                                                | 3        | 80      | 80       | 53        | 112     | 66      | 2        | 16      | 217         | 11       |
| Germany.....                                               | 265      | 2,281   | 8,781    | 1,520     | 459     | 779     | 84       | 280     | 3,068       | 204      |
| Greece.....                                                | 42       | 30      | 117      | 0         | 50      | 16      | .....    | 7       | 67          | .....    |
| Holland.....                                               | 3        | 23      | 30       | 4         | 4       | 11      | 5        | .....   | 22          | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                               | 1,451    | 3,662   | 5,136    | 12        | 105     | 2,491   | 43       | 31      | 1,409       | 9        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 105      | 786     | 6,752    | 447       | 705     | 866     | 79       | 88      | 6,339       | 213      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 570      | 1,027   | 9,638    | 792       | 1,389   | 1,998   | 203      | 325     | 5,277       | 29       |
| Norway.....                                                | 1        | .....   | 33       | 15        | 20      | 7       | 2        | 1       | 55          | 1        |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....    | 5       | 78       | .....     | 19      | 242     | 1        | .....   | 9           | .....    |
| Russia.....                                                | 80       | 737     | 28,015   | 219       | 452     | 512     | 54       | 50      | 1,813       | 96       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 26       | 130     | 1,283    | 88        | 116     | 357     | 14       | 17      | 563         | 13       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 5        | 44      | 339      | .....     | 2,523   | 102     | 20       | 5       | 213         | 13       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 109      | 127     | 113      | 67        | 42      | 27      | 3        | 15      | 112         | 7        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                        | 14       | 91      | 234      | 28        | 9       | 24      | .....    | 1       | 24          | .....    |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                      | 14       | 3       | 176      | 1         | 41      | 30      | 1        | .....   | 21          | .....    |
| Wales.....                                                 | 25       | 537     | 7,324    | 35        | 12      | 851     | 10       | 10      | 130         | 85       |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 17       | 28      | 247      | 19        | 16      | 97      | 2        | 12      | 126         | 5        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |         |          |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 236      | 1,874   | 21,919   | 75        | 186     | 1,360   | 17       | 41      | 521         | 41       |
| Canada.....                                                | 10       | 17      | 96       | 105       | 225     | 41      | 7        | 5       | 61          | 1        |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....    | 10      | 23       | 8         | 43      | .....   | .....    | 2       | 31          | 2        |
| England.....                                               | 72       | 297     | 5,699    | 246       | 280     | 1,120   | 47       | 78      | 1,439       | 123      |
| France.....                                                | 1        | 59      | 70       | 49        | 85      | 50      | 1        | 5       | 89          | 1        |
| Germany.....                                               | 407      | 2,831   | 14,102   | 3,102     | 941     | 1,493   | 136      | 399     | 3,961       | 386      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 284      | 1,237   | 4,811    | 13        | 51      | 592     | 2        | 13      | 516         | 1        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 157      | 1,564   | 16,292   | 900       | 1,581   | 1,782   | 146      | 152     | 7,039       | 298      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 128      | 363     | 5,058    | 360       | 706     | 789     | 61       | 57      | 2,217       | 1        |
| Norway.....                                                | 1        | 8       | 16       | 5         | 8       | 1       | .....    | .....   | 14          | .....    |
| Russia.....                                                | 56       | 504     | 19,893   | 119       | 255     | 253     | 27       | 45      | 921         | 49       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 14       | 55      | 1,116    | 70        | 81      | 386     | 7        | 5       | 316         | 11       |
| Sweden.....                                                | .....    | 30      | 362      | 220       | 3,050   | 119     | 5        | .....   | 63          | 11       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 4        | 64      | 89       | 49        | 38      | 10      | 2        | .....   | 83          | 2        |
| Wales.....                                                 | 19       | 666     | 8,254    | 45        | 41      | 725     | 4        | 5       | 103         | 93       |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....         | 85       | 643     | 8,237    | 449       | 683     | 1,018   | 37       | 70      | 1,782       | 112      |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Lackawanna County in 1878.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Lebanon. | Lelahigh. | Luzerne. <sup>1</sup> | Lycoming. | McKean. | Mercer. | Mifflin. | Monroe. | Montgomery. | Montour. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 29,850   | 60,135    | 180,975               | 39,753    | 24,655  | 42,009  | 14,116   | 11,779  | 84,725      | 7,416    |
| Female.....                                          | 29,715   | 58,697    | 182,211               | 41,060    | 23,213  | 35,690  | 13,669   | 11,162  | 84,865      | 7,452    |
| White...Male.....                                    | 29,722   | 60,002    | 180,449               | 39,194    | 24,522  | 41,637  | 14,019   | 11,685  | 81,944      | 7,370    |
| Female.....                                          | 29,626   | 58,573    | 161,791               | 40,435    | 23,087  | 35,430  | 13,593   | 11,069  | 81,563      | 7,421    |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 126      | 123       | 504                   | 557       | 125     | 361     | 90       | 92      | 2,729       | 46       |
| Female.....                                          | 89       | 124       | 420                   | 625       | 126     | 260     | 76       | 93      | 3,292       | 31       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 17,775   | 35,528    | 97,401                | 23,239    | 14,676  | 26,261  | 7,625    | 6,865   | 51,370      | 4,588    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 14,906   | 27,402    | 70,618                | 20,684    | 15,863  | 16,931  | 6,254    | 5,941   | 40,587      | 4,723    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 14,844   | 24,858    | 24,640                | 17,401    | 7,757   | 12,737  | 6,755    | 5,708   | 32,048      | 3,386    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 13,286   | 19,969    | 19,153                | 14,973    | 8,436   | 10,431  | 5,723    | 6,056   | 26,236      | 3,350    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 524      | 3,152     | 20,475                | 3,303     | 2,763   | 3,929   | 338      | 475     | 6,603       | 685      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 466      | 2,531     | 14,437                | 3,187     | 2,968   | 5,319   | 275      | 418     | 5,170       | 678      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 271      | 2,090     | 15,934                | 1,957     | 1,850   | 2,494   | 156      | 291     | 4,452       | 439      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 253      | 1,062     | 4,541                 | 1,346     | 913     | 1,435   | 182      | 184     | 2,151       | 246      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,326    | 7,420     | 51,916                | 2,202     | 4,078   | 9,329   | 476      | 623     | 10,989      | 485      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,083    | 4,826     | 36,664                | 2,165     | 4,333   | 3,048   | 202      | 438     | 7,682       | 660      |
| Negro.....                                           | 79       | 89        | 349                   | 331       | 70      | 255     | 55       | 57      | 1,686       | 34       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 80       | 69        | 337                   | 356       | 110     | 127     | 62       | 35      | 1,407       | 34       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 2        | 9         | 21                    | 2         | 8       | 11      | 1        | 2       | 44          | .....    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 83.5     | 70.0      | 25.3                  | 74.9      | 52.9    | 48.5    | 88.6     | 83.1    | 62.4        | 73.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.9      | 8.9       | 21.0                  | 14.2      | 18.8    | 15.0    | 4.4      | 6.9     | 12.9        | 14.9     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 13.1     | 20.9      | 53.3                  | 9.5       | 27.8    | 35.5    | 6.2      | 9.1     | 21.4        | 10.6     |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.4      | 0.3       | 0.4                   | 1.4       | 0.5     | 1.0     | 0.7      | 0.8     | 3.3         | 0.7      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 330      | 1,921     | 20,477                | 1,277     | 2,082   | 1,816   | 131      | 246     | 3,370       | 230      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 73       | 419       | 2,865                 | 102       | 206     | 209     | 20       | 28      | 532         | 7        |
| Alien.....                                           | 1,836    | 4,744     | 24,407                | 506       | 1,312   | 5,603   | 277      | 330     | 4,942       | 50       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 37       | 336       | 4,167                 | 317       | 478     | 1,701   | 48       | 19      | 2,145       | 198      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 913      | 1,666     | 15,721                | 584       | 610     | 4,964   | 376      | 378     | 2,627       | 254      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1      | 4.7       | 16.1                  | 2.5       | 4.2     | 18.9    | 4.9      | 5.5     | 5.1         | 5.5      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.6      | 6.2       | 20.0                  | 4.1       | 4.9     | 6.4     | 5.7      | 6.3     | 6.4         | 9.1      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 332      | 273       | 976                   | 329       | 78      | 189     | 193      | 157     | 554         | 164      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2      | 1.0       | 2.2                   | 1.6       | 0.7     | 1.1     | 2.7      | 2.5     | 1.4         | 4.0      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 564      | 1,386     | 14,714                | 224       | 533     | 4,729   | 177      | 210     | 1,915       | 85       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.2     | 18.7      | 28.3                  | 10.2      | 13.1    | 50.7    | 37.2     | 33.7    | 17.4        | 17.5     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 17       | 5         | 31                    | 31        | 6       | 42      | 5        | 11      | 152         | 5        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....    | .....     | 8.9                   | 9.4       | .....   | 16.5    | .....    | .....   | 9.0         | .....    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 47,549   | 93,808    | 254,213               | 65,094    | 38,112  | 61,794  | 21,270   | 18,149  | 137,780     | 12,087   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,796    | 3,635     | 32,057                | 1,164     | 1,153   | 6,712   | 718      | 767     | 5,863       | 542      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.8      | 3.9       | 12.6                  | 1.8       | 3.0     | 10.9    | 3.4      | 4.2     | 4.3         | 4.5      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 43,798   | 79,683    | 157,779               | 59,966    | 30,431  | 46,708  | 20,396   | 16,918  | 110,148     | 11,075   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 956      | 1,062     | 2,700                 | 667       | 156     | 386     | 459      | 427     | 1,494       | 372      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2      | 1.3       | 1.7                   | 1.1       | 0.5     | 0.8     | 2.3      | 2.5     | 1.4         | 3.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3,573    | 13,904    | 95,628                | 4,156     | 7,482   | 14,575  | 734      | 1,080   | 22,602      | 945      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 808      | 2,554     | 29,290                | 418       | 986     | 6,262   | 245      | 321     | 3,993       | 159      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.6     | 18.4      | 30.6                  | 10.1      | 13.2    | 43.0    | 33.4     | 29.7    | 17.7        | 16.8     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 176      | 211       | 785                   | 970       | 191     | 500     | 139      | 149     | 4,968       | 67       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 32       | 17        | 67                    | 79        | 9       | 80      | 13       | 19      | 370         | 11       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.2     | 8.1       | 8.5                   | 8.1       | 4.7     | 12.0    | 9.4      | 12.8    | 7.4         | .....    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,363   | 24,557    | 76,533                | 17,279    | 10,036  | 14,846  | 6,068    | 4,832   | 33,987      | 2,758    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 134      | 379       | 2,661                 | 87        | 120     | 609     | 67       | 83      | 543         | 23       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1      | 1.5       | 3.5                   | 0.5       | 1.2     | 4.1     | 1.1      | 1.7     | 1.6         | 0.8      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 16,979   | 33,657    | 108,491               | 23,440    | 13,813  | 20,814  | 8,466    | 6,743   | 46,164      | 3,824    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,101   | 19,985    | 66,914                | 15,898    | 9,297   | 13,710  | 5,320    | 4,666   | 28,207      | 2,579    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.4     | 59.4      | 61.7                  | 67.8      | 67.3    | 65.9    | 62.8     | 69.2    | 61.1        | 67.4     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 4,616    | 9,100     | 31,958                | 6,161     | 3,777   | 5,968   | 2,398    | 1,911   | 12,177      | 1,066    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,187    | 7,990     | 26,099                | 5,138     | 2,968   | 4,553   | 1,737    | 1,618   | 9,794       | 940      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 5,637    | 10,607    | 35,519                | 7,885     | 4,572   | 6,795   | 2,876    | 2,303   | 15,070      | 1,250    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,270    | 9,636     | 32,184                | 7,433     | 4,308   | 6,283   | 2,526    | 2,157   | 13,759      | 1,187    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 3,454    | 6,811     | 20,076                | 4,745     | 2,756   | 3,853   | 1,610    | 1,325   | 9,380       | 755      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,346    | 1,898     | 6,884                 | 2,650     | 1,584   | 2,240   | 831      | 729     | 3,700       | 353      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 3,272    | 7,139     | 20,938                | 4,649     | 2,708   | 4,198   | 1,582    | 1,204   | 9,537       | 753      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 298      | 461       | 1,747                 | 677       | 437     | 634     | 226      | 162     | 954         | 99       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,253   | 19,707    | 67,477                | 14,046    | 8,349   | 12,763  | 5,274    | 4,214   | 27,247      | 2,316    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,457    | 17,626    | 58,283                | 12,571    | 7,276   | 10,836  | 4,263    | 3,775   | 23,553      | 2,127    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.2     | 89.4      | 86.4                  | 89.5      | 87.1    | 84.9    | 80.8     | 89.6    | 86.4        | 91.8     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 9,555    | 16,188    | 23,981                | 12,301    | 5,223   | 9,292   | 5,035    | 3,859   | 19,458      | 2,093    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,846    | 14,559    | 21,413                | 11,000    | 4,572   | 8,054   | 4,071    | 3,473   | 17,010      | 1,929    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.6     | 89.9      | 89.3                  | 89.4      | 87.5    | 86.7    | 80.9     | 90.0    | 87.4        | 92.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 413      | 2,897     | 38,882                | 1,402     | 2,862   | 2,722   | 173      | 289     | 6,013       | 199      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 381      | 2,554     | 33,158                | 1,269     | 2,495   | 2,243   | 148      | 254     | 5,187       | 180      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.3     | 88.2      | 85.3                  | 90.5      | 87.2    | 82.4    | 85.5     | 87.9    | 86.3        | 90.5     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 249      | 587       | 4,469                 | 147       | 223     | 660     | 34       | 24      | 901         | 15       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 197      | 480       | 3,585                 | 128       | 176     | 467     | 17       | 14      | 673         | 11       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.1     | 81.8      | 80.2                  | 87.1      | 78.9    | 70.8    | .....    | .....   | 74.7        | .....    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 36       | 35        | 145                   | 196       | 41      | 89      | 32       | 42      | 874         | 9        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 33       | 33        | 127                   | 174       | 33      | 72      | 27       | 34      | 683         | 7        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....    | .....     | 87.6                  | 88.8      | .....   | .....   | .....    | .....   | 78.1        | .....    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |           |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 13,258   | 25,600    | 60,522                | 18,278    | 10,596  | 16,526  | 6,241    | 5,214   | 33,902      | 3,092    |
| Families, number.....                                | 13,915   | 26,303    | 65,384                | 18,866    | 11,159  | 17,258  | 6,376    | 5,334   | 35,478      | 3,175    |

<sup>1</sup>—as specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                           | North-ampton. | Northum-berland. | Perry. | Philadel-phia. | Pike. | Potter. | Schuyl-kill. | Snyder. | Somerset. | Sullivan. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------|----------------|-------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                  |               |                  |        |                |       |         |              |         |           |           |
| <b>Total population, 1910</b> .....                                | 127,667       | 111,420          | 24,136 | 1,549,008      | 8,033 | 29,729  | 207,894      | 16,800  | 67,717    | 11,293    |
| 1900.....                                                          | 99,687        | 90,911           | 26,263 | 1,293,697      | 8,766 | 30,621  | 172,927      | 17,304  | 49,461    | 12,134    |
| 1890.....                                                          | 84,220        | 74,698           | 26,276 | 1,046,964      | 9,412 | 22,778  | 154,163      | 17,651  | 37,817    | 11,620    |
| 1880.....                                                          | 70,312        | 53,123           | 27,522 | 847,170        | 9,663 | 13,797  | 129,974      | 17,797  | 33,110    | 8,073     |
| 1870.....                                                          | 61,432        | 41,444           | 25,447 | 674,022        | 8,436 | 11,265  | 116,428      | 15,606  | 28,226    | 6,191     |
| <b>Increase, 1900-1910</b> .....                                   | 27,980        | 20,509           | -2,127 | 255,311        | -733  | -892    | 34,967       | -504    | 18,256    | -841      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                          | 28.1          | 22.6             | -8.1   | 19.7           | -8.4  | -2.9    | 20.2         | -2.9    | 36.9      | -6.9      |
| <b>Increase, 1890-1900</b> .....                                   | 15,467        | 16,213           | -13    | 246,733        | -646  | 7,843   | 18,764       | -347    | 12,144    | 514       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                          | 18.4          | 21.7             | (1)    | 23.6           | -6.9  | 34.4    | 13.2         | -2.0    | 32.6      | 4.4       |
| Land area (square miles).....                                      | 372           | 454              | 564    | 133            | 544   | 1,071   | 777          | 311     | 1,034     | 468       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                              | 343.2         | 245.4            | 42.8   | 11,646.7       | 14.8  | 27.8    | 267.6        | 54.0    | 65.5      | 24.7      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                        | 131.1         | 109.1            | 42.8   |                | 14.8  | 18.4    | 108.8        | 54.0    | 51.6      | 24.7      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                  |               |                  |        |                |       |         |              |         |           |           |
| <b>Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910</b> .....           | 78,904        | 61,867           |        | 1,549,008      |       | 10,068  | 123,353      |         | 14,366    |           |
| Same places in 1900.....                                           | 54,966        | 50,114           |        | 1,293,697      |       | 7,932   | 93,721       |         | 4,858     |           |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                               | 43.6          | 23.5             |        | 19.7           |       | 26.9    | 31.6         |         | 195.7     |           |
| <b>Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910</b> .....               | 48,763        | 49,553           | 24,136 |                | 8,033 | 19,661  | 84,541       | 16,800  | 53,351    | 11,293    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                        | 44,721        | 40,797           | 26,263 |                | 8,766 | 22,689  | 79,206       | 17,304  | 44,603    | 12,134    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                               | 9.0           | 21.5             | -8.1   |                | -8.4  | -13.3   | 5.7          | -2.9    | 19.6      | -6.9      |
| <b>Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900</b> .....           | 52,662        | 50,114           |        | 1,293,697      |       | 3,217   | 86,980       |         | 3,024     |           |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                       | 47,025        | 40,797           | 26,263 |                | 8,766 | 27,404  | 85,947       | 17,304  | 46,437    | 12,134    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                     | 61.8          | 55.5             |        | 100.0          |       | 33.9    | 59.3         |         | 21.2      |           |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                     | 52.8          | 55.1             |        | 100.0          |       | 10.5    | 50.3         |         | 6.1       |           |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                          |               |                  |        |                |       |         |              |         |           |           |
| <b>White</b> .....                                                 | 127,033       | 111,171          | 24,063 | 1,463,371      | 7,960 | 29,675  | 207,641      | 16,796  | 67,486    | 11,291    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                | 99,011        | 90,658           | 26,181 | 1,229,673      | 8,683 | 30,552  | 172,634      | 17,501  | 49,287    | 12,105    |
| Number in 1890.....                                                | 83,661        | 74,594           | 26,189 | 1,006,590      | 9,305 | 22,721  | 153,778      | 17,646  | 37,174    | 11,605    |
| <b>Negro</b> .....                                                 | 615           | 237              | 73     | 84,459         | 72    | 54      | 237          | 4       | 240       | 2         |
| Number in 1900.....                                                | 600           | 210              | 82     | 62,613         | 81    | 65      | 252          | 3       | 193       | 20        |
| Number in 1890.....                                                | 533           | 201              | 137    | 39,371         | 107   | 65      | 374          | 5       | 148       | 17        |
| <b>Black</b> .....                                                 | 512           | 172              | 46     | 70,479         | 55    | 15      | 151          | 4       | 198       | 2         |
| <b>Mulatto</b> .....                                               | 103           | 65               | 27     | 13,980         | 17    | 39      | 91           |         | 42        |           |
| <b>Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)</b> ..... | 19            | 12               |        | 1,178          | 1     |         | 11           |         | 5         |           |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b> .....                         | 82,422        | 70,940           | 23,285 | 584,008        | 5,251 | 21,835  | 102,270      | 16,638  | 47,985    | 8,012     |
| Number in 1900.....                                                | 72,055        | 61,675           | 25,084 | 521,911        | 5,647 | 23,017  | 86,656       | 17,150  | 41,149    | 9,035     |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....               | 20,821        | 23,386           | 491    | 496,785        | 1,851 | 4,718   | 62,129       | 122     | 8,090     | 2,161     |
| Number in 1900.....                                                | 15,432        | 18,991           | 673    | 414,093        | 1,997 | 4,493   | 53,870       | 111     | 4,664     | 2,144     |
| <b>Native white—Foreign parentage</b> .....                        | 14,721        | 17,402           | 214    | 361,492        | 1,120 | 2,841   | 46,355       | 49      | 5,854     | 1,366     |
| <b>Native white—Mixed parentage</b> .....                          | 6,100         | 5,984            | 277    | 135,293        | 731   | 1,877   | 15,774       | 73      | 2,236     | 795       |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....                                    | 23,790        | 16,845           | 237    | 332,578        | 858   | 3,122   | 43,242       | 36      | 11,391    | 1,118     |
| Number in 1900.....                                                | 11,684        | 12,032           | 444    | 295,689        | 1,039 | 5,042   | 32,658       | 40      | 5,644     | 689       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                               |               |                  |        |                |       |         |              |         |           |           |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b> .....                         | 64.6          | 63.7             | 96.5   | 37.7           | 65.4  | 73.4    | 40.2         | 99.0    | 70.9      | 70.9      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                              | 72.3          | 67.7             | 96.4   | 40.3           | 64.4  | 75.0    | 50.1         | 98.1    | 83.2      | 74.5      |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....               | 16.3          | 21.0             | 2.0    | 32.1           | 23.0  | 15.9    | 29.9         | 0.7     | 11.9      | 19.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                              | 15.5          | 18.7             | 2.8    | 32.0           | 22.8  | 14.7    | 30.9         | 0.6     | 9.8       | 17.7      |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....                                    | 18.6          | 15.1             | 1.2    | 24.7           | 10.7  | 10.5    | 20.8         | 0.2     | 16.8      | 9.9       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                              | 11.6          | 13.3             | 1.7    | 22.7           | 11.9  | 9.0     | 18.9         | 0.2     | 7.2       | 7.0       |
| <b>Negro</b> .....                                                 | 0.5           | 0.2              | 0.3    | 5.5            | 0.9   | 0.2     | 0.1          | (2)     | 0.4       | (2)       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                              | 0.7           | 0.3              | 0.3    | 4.8            | 0.9   | 0.2     | 0.1          | (2)     | 0.4       | (2)       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                       |               |                  |        |                |       |         |              |         |           |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                |               |                  |        |                |       |         |              |         |           |           |
| Austria.....                                                       | 4,557         | 4,177            | 5      | 19,859         | 15    | 353     | 10,468       |         | 3,931     | 398       |
| Belgium.....                                                       | 26            | 18               |        | 478            |       | 9       | 8            |         | 4         |           |
| Canada.....                                                        | 138           | 53               | 6      | 3,949          | 10    | 318     | 93           |         | 39        | 16        |
| Denmark.....                                                       | 17            | 3                | 1      | 1,119          | 6     | 13      | 7            |         | 3         | 1         |
| England.....                                                       | 1,684         | 761              | 21     | 36,530         | 61    | 106     | 2,014        | 8       | 399       | 41        |
| Finland.....                                                       | 5             | 2                | 1      | 226            | 3     |         | 4            |         | 4         |           |
| France.....                                                        | 66            | 59               |        | 2,650          | 36    | 30      | 82           |         | 19        | 2         |
| Germany.....                                                       | 2,263         | 1,862            | 79     | 61,467         | 461   | 438     | 3,186        | 19      | 642       | 156       |
| Greece.....                                                        | 84            | 17               |        | 589            |       |         | 46           |         | 5         |           |
| Holland.....                                                       | 31            | 2                | 1      | 347            | 1     |         | 15           |         | 9         |           |
| Hungary.....                                                       | 7,716         | 1,055            | 7      | 12,495         | 8     | 100     | 1,711        |         | 2,569     | 6         |
| Ireland.....                                                       | 1,011         | 522              | 24     | 83,187         | 89    | 200     | 2,728        | 2       | 88        | 108       |
| Italy.....                                                         | 3,723         | 1,656            | 127    | 45,308         | 21    | 771     | 3,056        | 1       | 2,111     | 168       |
| Norway.....                                                        | 20            |                  |        | 1,142          | 30    | 22      | 13           |         | 22        |           |
| Roumania.....                                                      | 17            | 5                |        | 4,413          |       |         | 37           |         |           |           |
| Russia.....                                                        | 1,097         | 6,172            | 8      | 90,696         | 18    | 257     | 17,766       | 2       | 1,040     | 151       |
| Scotland.....                                                      | 162           | 119              | 2      | 9,174          | 18    | 32      | 239          |         | 245       | 37        |
| Sweden.....                                                        | 53            | 11               | 2      | 2,429          | 12    | 381     | 25           |         | 79        | 18        |
| Switzerland.....                                                   | 77            | 15               | 1      | 2,013          | 52    | 66      | 38           |         | 9         | 5         |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                | 54            | 17               | 1      | 973            |       | 3       | 265          |         | 20        |           |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                              | 81            | 6                |        | 525            |       |         | 11           |         |           |           |
| Wales.....                                                         | 832           | 389              |        | 1,032          | 3     | 14      | 1,347        | 4       | 85        | 7         |
| Other foreign countries.....                                       | 77            | 24               | 1      | 1,977          | 10    | 9       | 83           |         | 70        | 5         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                         |               |                  |        |                |       |         |              |         |           |           |
| Austria.....                                                       | 1,546         | 3,415            |        | 9,159          | 9     | 234     | 7,658        |         | 1,686     | 412       |
| Canada.....                                                        | 25            | 12               | 1      | 836            | 1     | 90      | 9            |         | 9         | 7         |
| Denmark.....                                                       | 6             | 1                |        | 458            | 1     | 4       | 2            |         | 1         | 1         |
| England.....                                                       | 1,519         | 684              | 13     | 21,076         | 55    | 100     | 2,493        | 4       | 322       | 53        |
| France.....                                                        | 47            | 28               |        | 1,424          | 34    | 16      | 64           |         | 19        | 6         |
| Germany.....                                                       | 3,051         | 2,881            | 134    | 89,187         | 606   | 660     | 6,661        | 29      | 903       | 275       |
| Hungary.....                                                       | 2,057         | 514              | 2      | 4,075          |       | 30      | 974          |         | 948       | 2         |
| Ireland.....                                                       | 2,265         | 1,479            | 33     | 115,809        | 149   | 536     | 8,895        | 2       | 175       | 334       |
| Italy.....                                                         | 2,097         | 500              | 8      | 28,942         | 11    | 313     | 1,360        |         | 626       | 73        |
| Norway.....                                                        | 4             | 3                |        | 404            | 45    | 12      | 4            |         | 19        |           |
| Russia.....                                                        | 541           | 5,638            | 4      | 45,650         | 12    | 125     | 13,504       |         | 387       | 65        |
| Scotland.....                                                      | 96            | 156              | 2      | 4,784          | 21    | 21      | 262          |         | 226       | 43        |
| Sweden.....                                                        | 21            | 6                |        | 1,104          | 1     | 327     | 9            |         | 63        | 14        |
| Switzerland.....                                                   | 48            | 10               |        | 954            | 29    | 85      | 18           |         | 5         | 2         |
| Wales.....                                                         | 629           | 496              | 3      | 1,019          | 1     | 16      | 1,949        | 6       | 89        | 8         |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                               | 769           | 1,579            | 14     | 36,611         | 145   | 272     | 2,493        | 8       | 376       | 71        |

1 A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

2 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | North-<br>ampton. | Northum-<br>berland. | Perry. | Philadel-<br>phia. | Pike. | Potter. | Schuyl-<br>kill. | Snyder.          | Somerset. | Sullivan.        |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------|--------------------|-------|---------|------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 66,473            | 57,815               | 12,063 | 760,463            | 4,018 | 15,876  | 110,836          | 8,386            | 36,912    | 5,957            |
| Female.....                                          | 61,194            | 53,605               | 12,073 | 788,545            | 4,015 | 13,853  | 97,058           | 8,414            | 30,805    | 5,336            |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 66,122            | 57,682               | 12,026 | 719,927            | 3,983 | 15,849  | 110,695          | 8,384            | 36,766    | 5,956            |
| Female.....                                          | 60,911            | 53,489               | 12,037 | 743,444            | 3,977 | 13,826  | 96,946           | 8,412            | 30,700    | 5,335            |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 322               | 121                  | 37     | 39,431             | 34    | 27      | 130              | 2                | 141       | 1                |
| Female.....                                          | 283               | 116                  | 36     | 45,028             | 38    | 27      | 112              | 2                | 105       | 1                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 40,433            | 31,432               | 6,693  | 468,813            | 2,411 | 9,435   | 61,314           | 4,679            | 20,530    | 3,127            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 29,833            | 24,504               | 6,096  | 386,953            | 2,523 | 10,119  | 47,697           | 4,582            | 13,764    | 3,419            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 23,047            | 18,379               | 6,275  | 160,396            | 1,380 | 6,436   | 23,240           | 4,606            | 12,182    | 1,933            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 19,742            | 15,089               | 6,377  | 141,741            | 1,423 | 7,030   | 17,716           | 4,528            | 10,161    | 2,160            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4,292             | 3,546                | 1,977  | 112,186            | 584   | 1,200   | 13,371           | 50               | 1,335     | 575              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,529             | 2,856                | 267    | 96,070             | 589   | 1,283   | 12,344           | 35               | 1,290     | 701              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 2,860             | 2,469                | 81     | 82,361             | 380   | 767     | 9,658            | 17               | 768       | 327              |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,432             | 1,077                | 116    | 29,825             | 204   | 433     | 3,683            | 33               | 567       | 248              |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 12,877            | 9,421                | 198    | 167,072            | 425   | 1,778   | 24,605           | 21               | 6,923     | 618              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,347             | 6,492                | 332    | 127,915            | 487   | 1,777   | 17,426           | 18               | 2,220     | 546              |
| Negro.....                                           | 208               | 75                   | 23     | 28,120             | 21    | 21      | 87               | 2                | 85        | 1                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 201               | 74                   | 29     | 20,095             | 23    | 25      | 102              | 1                | 77        | 12               |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 0                 | 11                   | .....  | 1,039              | 1     | .....   | 11               | .....            | 5         | .....            |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 57.0              | 58.5                 | 93.8   | 34.2               | 57.2  | 68.2    | 37.9             | 98.4             | 59.3      | 61.8             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 10.6              | 11.3                 | 2.9    | 23.9               | 24.2  | 12.7    | 21.8             | 1.1              | 6.5       | 18.4             |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 31.8              | 30.0                 | 3.0    | 35.6               | 17.6  | 18.8    | 40.1             | 0.4              | 33.7      | 19.8             |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.5               | 0.2                  | 0.3    | 6.0                | 0.9   | 0.2     | 0.1              | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.4       | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 3,002             | 4,144                | 74     | 69,415             | 330   | 564     | 7,991            | 9                | 758       | 232              |
| Having first papers.....                             | 523               | 351                  | 3      | 15,533             | 20    | 86      | 967              | .....            | 211       | 38               |
| Alien.....                                           | 9,156             | 4,540                | 106    | 63,156             | 59    | 805     | 13,730           | 1                | 3,659     | 316              |
| Unknown.....                                         | 196               | 386                  | 15     | 18,968             | 16    | 323     | 1,917            | 11               | 2,295     | 32               |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 2,149             | 3,360                | 180    | 22,222             | 58    | 476     | 9,013            | 110              | 1,990     | 264              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.3               | 10.6                 | 3.0    | 4.7                | 2.4   | 5.0     | 14.7             | 2.4              | 9.7       | 9.1              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.2               | 12.6                 | 6.3    | 4.5                | 6.2   | 6.4     | 16.8             | 6.2              | 9.8       | 7.8              |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 297               | 488                  | 153    | 1,671              | 12    | 227     | 947              | 110              | 393       | 71               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1               | 2.2                  | 2.4    | 0.6                | 2.1   | 3.0     | 2.6              | 2.4              | 2.9       | 2.8              |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1,847             | 2,832                | 43     | 18,287             | 10    | 245     | 8,054            | .....            | 1,582     | 213              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.3              | 30.1                 | 21.7   | 10.9               | 2.4   | 13.8    | 32.7             | .....            | 22.9      | 34.5             |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 2                 | 7                    | 3      | 2,108              | 6     | 4       | 12               | .....            | 13        | .....            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4               | .....                | .....  | 7.5                | ..... | .....   | .....            | .....            | .....     | .....            |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 101,387           | 83,687               | 18,966 | 1,261,132          | 6,427 | 23,165  | 156,066          | 13,123           | 50,093    | 8,449            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,458             | 7,024                | 441    | 57,700             | 128   | 768     | 17,953           | 363              | 3,644     | 541              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4               | 8.4                  | 2.3    | 4.6                | 2.0   | 3.3     | 11.5             | 2.8              | 7.3       | 6.4              |
| Native white, number.....                            | 77,890            | 67,113               | 18,632 | 818,887            | 5,513 | 20,083  | 113,717          | 13,083           | 39,043    | 7,369            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,007             | 1,497                | 371    | 4,476              | 90    | 344     | 2,725            | 362              | 1,064     | 158              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3               | 2.2                  | 2.0    | 0.5                | 1.6   | 1.7     | 2.4              | 2.8              | 2.7       | 2.1              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 22,962            | 16,364               | 283    | 369,128            | 854   | 3,031   | 42,148           | 36               | 10,849    | 1,078            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,427             | 5,508                | 62     | 47,467             | 30    | 420     | 15,203           | .....            | 2,556     | 383              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.9              | 33.7                 | 21.9   | 12.9               | 3.5   | 13.9    | 36.1             | .....            | 23.6      | 35.5             |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 516               | 198                  | 51     | 71,973             | 59    | 46      | 190              | 4                | 196       | 2                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 22                | 16                   | 5      | 5,595              | 8     | 4       | 25               | 1                | 22        | .....            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.3               | 8.1                  | .....  | 7.8                | ..... | .....   | 13.2             | .....            | 11.2      | .....            |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 25,583            | 24,444               | 5,533  | 303,427            | 1,640 | 6,070   | 45,680           | 3,646            | 14,338    | 2,633            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 407               | 506                  | 41     | 4,469              | 5     | 58      | 1,383            | 21               | 395       | 53               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6               | 2.1                  | 0.7    | 1.5                | 0.3   | 1.0     | 3.0              | 0.6              | 2.8       | 2.0              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 35,087            | 34,383               | 7,582  | 410,243            | 2,293 | 8,533   | 64,497           | 5,065            | 20,615    | 3,715            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 20,708            | 22,393               | 5,011  | 237,333            | 1,839 | 5,877   | 39,903           | 3,616            | 13,358    | 2,671            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 59.0              | 65.1                 | 66.1   | 57.9               | 67.1  | 68.9    | 61.9             | 71.4             | 64.8      | 71.9             |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 9,504             | 9,939                | 2,049  | 106,816            | 653   | 2,463   | 18,817           | 1,419            | 6,277     | 1,082            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,146             | 8,611                | 1,418  | 86,719             | 522   | 2,009   | 15,907           | 1,145            | 4,919     | 907              |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 10,874            | 11,342               | 2,663  | 131,084            | 778   | 2,810   | 21,117           | 1,707            | 6,669     | 1,289            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,825             | 10,430               | 2,444  | 118,290            | 749   | 2,673   | 19,196           | 1,608            | 6,048     | 1,245            |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 7,114             | 6,405                | 1,530  | 82,336             | 451   | 1,636   | 12,097           | 1,020            | 3,706     | 715              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,203             | 2,632                | 897    | 24,961             | 225   | 946     | 4,034            | 637              | 1,995     | 442              |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 7,595             | 6,097                | 1,340  | 90,007             | 411   | 1,624   | 12,466           | 919              | 3,963     | 629              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 534               | 720                  | 252    | 7,363              | 43    | 249     | 766              | 226              | 396       | 77               |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 20,378            | 21,281               | 4,712  | 237,900            | 1,431 | 5,273   | 39,934           | 3,126            | 12,946    | 2,371            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 17,971            | 19,041               | 3,862  | 205,009            | 1,271 | 4,682   | 35,103           | 2,753            | 10,967    | 2,152            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.2              | 89.5                 | 82.0   | 86.2               | 88.8  | 88.8    | 87.9             | 88.1             | 84.7      | 90.8             |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 14,767            | 13,722               | 4,645  | 100,957            | 1,086 | 4,162   | 23,960           | 3,112            | 10,428    | 1,898            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,249            | 12,616               | 3,808  | 87,959             | 963   | 3,701   | 21,592           | 2,740            | 9,170     | 1,745            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.7              | 91.9                 | 82.0   | 87.1               | 88.7  | 88.9    | 90.1             | 88.0             | 87.9      | 91.9             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 4,325             | 6,791                | 318    | 104,892            | 318   | 977     | 14,431           | 14               | 1,840     | 418              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,745             | 5,832                | 45     | 90,244             | 282   | 859     | 12,312           | 13               | 1,367     | 361              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.6              | 85.9                 | .....  | 86.0               | 88.7  | 87.9    | 85.3             | .....            | 74.3      | 86.4             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,176             | 725                  | 5      | 22,413             | 15    | 127     | 1,506            | .....            | 634       | 55               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 892               | 556                  | 4      | 18,727             | 14    | 115     | 1,168            | .....            | 392       | 46               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.9              | 76.7                 | .....  | 83.6               | ..... | 90.6    | 77.6             | .....            | 61.8      | .....            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 109               | 43                   | 13     | 9,604              | 12    | 7       | 37               | .....            | 44        | .....            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 84                | 37                   | 5      | 8,051              | 12    | 7       | 31               | .....            | 38        | .....            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.1              | .....                | .....  | 83.8               | ..... | .....   | .....            | .....            | .....     | .....            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                   |                      |        |                    |       |         |                  |                  |           |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 26,842            | 22,022               | 5,633  | 295,220            | 1,907 | 6,708   | 38,781           | 4,033            | 12,975    | 2,261            |
| Families, number.....                                | 28,677            | 23,070               | 5,772  | 327,263            | 1,955 | 6,916   | 40,890           | 4,259            | 13,666    | 2,395            |

han specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Susque-<br>hanna. | Tioga. | Union. | Venango. | Warren. | Washing-<br>ton. | Wayne. | Westmore-<br>land. | Wyoming. | York.   |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------------------|--------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 37,746            | 42,829 | 16,249 | 56,359   | 39,573  | 143,680          | 29,236 | 231,304            | 15,509   | 136,406 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 40,043            | 49,086 | 17,592 | 49,648   | 38,946  | 92,181           | 30,171 | 160,175            | 17,152   | 116,413 |
| 1890.....                                                  | 40,093            | 52,313 | 17,820 | 46,640   | 37,585  | 71,155           | 31,010 | 112,819            | 15,891   | 99,489  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 40,354            | 45,814 | 16,905 | 43,670   | 27,981  | 55,418           | 33,513 | 78,036             | 15,598   | 87,841  |
| 1870.....                                                  | 37,523            | 35,097 | 15,565 | 47,925   | 23,897  | 48,483           | 33,188 | 58,719             | 14,585   | 76,134  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -2,297            | -6,257 | -1,343 | 6,711    | 627     | 51,499           | -935   | 71,129             | -1,643   | 19,992  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -5.7              | -12.7  | -7.6   | 13.5     | 1.6     | 55.9             | -3.1   | 44.4               | -9.6     | 17.2    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | -50               | -3,227 | -228   | 3,008    | 1,280   | 21,026           | -839   | 47,356             | 1,261    | 16,924  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -0.1              | -6.2   | -1.3   | 6.4      | 3.4     | 29.5             | -2.7   | 42.0               | 7.9      | 17.0    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 824               | 1,142  | 305    | 661      | 902     | 862              | 739    | 1,039              | 397      | 903     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 45.8              | 37.5   | 53.3   | 85.3     | 43.9    | 166.7            | 39.6   | 222.6              | 39.1     | 151.1   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 34.6              | 34.7   | 43.2   | 46.8     | 31.6    | 108.0            | 35.6   | 146.4              | 39.1     | 93.7    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 9,227             | 3,183  | 3,081  | 25,424   | 11,080  | 50,599           | 2,945  | 79,228             | .....    | 51,807  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 8,002             | 2,954  | 3,457  | 20,581   | 8,043   | 29,358           | 2,864  | 48,469             | .....    | 39,010  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 14.0              | 7.8    | -10.9  | 23.5     | 37.8    | 72.4             | 2.8    | 63.5               | .....    | 32.8    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 28,519            | 39,646 | 13,168 | 30,935   | 28,493  | 93,081           | 26,291 | 152,076            | 15,509   | 84,598  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 31,951            | 46,132 | 14,135 | 29,067   | 30,903  | 62,823           | 27,307 | 111,706            | 17,152   | 77,403  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -10.7             | -14.1  | -6.8   | 6.4      | -7.8    | 48.2             | -3.7   | 36.1               | -9.6     | 9.3     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 8,092             | 2,954  | 3,457  | 20,581   | 8,043   | 24,180           | 2,864  | 30,658             | .....    | 39,010  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 31,951            | 46,132 | 14,135 | 29,067   | 30,903  | 68,001           | 27,307 | 129,517            | 17,152   | 77,403  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 24.4              | 7.4    | 19.0   | 45.1     | 28.0    | 35.2             | 10.1   | 34.3               | .....    | 38.0    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 20.2              | 6.0    | 19.7   | 41.5     | 20.7    | 26.2             | 9.5    | 19.1               | .....    | 33.5    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| White.....                                                 | 37,632            | 42,756 | 16,190 | 55,807   | 39,412  | 137,767          | 29,214 | 228,629            | 15,497   | 134,286 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 39,901            | 48,999 | 17,627 | 49,107   | 38,806  | 87,793           | 30,150 | 158,161            | 17,138   | 114,728 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 39,950            | 52,221 | 17,767 | 46,158   | 37,504  | 67,786           | 30,975 | 111,693            | 16,877   | 97,908  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 114               | 73     | 59     | 541      | 75      | 5,888            | 20     | 2,641              | 12       | 2,113   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 141               | 85     | 65     | 622      | 52      | 4,366            | 18     | 1,984              | 14       | 1,676   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 102               | 91     | 52     | 473      | 16      | 5,361            | 33     | 1,813              | 8        | 1,666   |
| Black.....                                                 | 107               | 66     | 42     | 286      | 30      | 4,174            | 19     | 2,081              | 6        | 1,666   |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 7                 | 7      | 17     | 255      | 45      | 1,714            | 1      | 560                | 6        | 447     |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | .....             | .....  | .....  | 11       | 86      | 25               | 2      | 34                 | .....    | 6       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 26,461            | 31,478 | 15,880 | 43,020   | 23,163  | 73,191           | 19,069 | 114,313            | 13,554   | 125,488 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 28,698            | 35,609 | 17,023 | 37,640   | 23,076  | 61,687           | 19,221 | 96,686             | 15,211   | 106,545 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 7,024             | 7,618  | 224    | 8,525    | 10,042  | 30,652           | 7,460  | 52,998             | 1,342    | 6,092   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,221             | 8,774  | 373    | 7,891    | 9,586   | 14,504           | 7,844  | 30,990             | 1,337    | 5,965   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 4,959             | 4,997  | 100    | 4,930    | 6,919   | 22,295           | 4,492  | 41,300             | 803      | 3,221   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 2,065             | 2,621  | 124    | 3,595    | 3,123   | 8,357            | 2,968  | 11,698             | 689      | 2,871   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 4,147             | 3,660  | 86     | 4,262    | 6,207   | 33,924           | 2,685  | 61,318             | 601      | 2,706   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,982             | 4,616  | 131    | 3,576    | 6,144   | 11,652           | 3,085  | 31,686             | 590      | 2,228   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 70.1              | 73.5   | 97.7   | 76.3     | 58.5    | 50.9             | 65.2   | 49.4               | 87.4     | 92.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 71.7              | 72.5   | 98.8   | 75.8     | 59.3    | 56.9             | 63.7   | 59.7               | 88.7     | 91.6    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 18.6              | 17.8   | 1.4    | 15.1     | 25.4    | 21.3             | 25.5   | 22.9               | 8.7      | 4.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 18.0              | 17.9   | 2.1    | 15.9     | 24.6    | 15.7             | 26.0   | 19.3               | 7.8      | 5.1     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 11.0              | 8.5    | 0.5    | 7.6      | 15.7    | 23.6             | 9.2    | 26.5               | 3.9      | 2.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 9.9               | 9.4    | 0.7    | 7.2      | 15.8    | 12.6             | 10.2   | 19.7               | 3.4      | 1.9     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 0.3               | 0.2    | 0.4    | 1.0      | 0.2     | 4.1              | 0.1    | 1.1                | 0.1      | 1.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.4               | 0.2    | 0.4    | 1.1      | 0.1     | 4.7              | 0.1    | 1.2                | 0.1      | 1.4     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 881               | 282    | 2      | 593      | 350     | 7,564            | 299    | 20,341             | 87       | 169     |
| Belgium.....                                               | 3                 | 1      | 1      | 2        | 4       | 1,210            | 1      | 261                | .....    | 1       |
| Canada.....                                                | 49                | 86     | 3      | 293      | 266     | 222              | 30     | 199                | 8        | 63      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 11                | 10     | .....  | 32       | 503     | 18               | .....  | 35                 | .....    | 6       |
| England.....                                               | 289               | 448    | 16     | 387      | 280     | 2,951            | 455    | 3,550              | 90       | 235     |
| Finland.....                                               | 31                | 31     | .....  | 1        | 11      | 256              | .....  | 508                | .....    | 2       |
| France.....                                                | 6                 | 17     | 1      | 16       | 60      | 1,116            | 28     | 552                | 1        | 27      |
| Germany.....                                               | 267               | 951    | 23     | 865      | 599     | 1,915            | 1,042  | 4,798              | 111      | 1,106   |
| Greece.....                                                | 3                 | .....  | 1      | 27       | 5       | 107              | 3      | 302                | .....    | 44      |
| Holland.....                                               | 2                 | 1      | .....  | 10       | 20      | 55               | 1      | 43                 | .....    | 1       |
| Hungary.....                                               | 103               | 19     | .....  | 147      | 142     | 5,013            | 12     | 7,412              | 64       | 135     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 658               | 258    | 7      | 694      | 370     | 787              | 400    | 1,210              | 75       | 147     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 521               | 281    | 8      | 259      | 450     | 6,233            | 131    | 12,465             | 62       | 324     |
| Norway.....                                                | 3                 | 14     | .....  | 4        | 19      | 14               | 3      | 17                 | .....    | 9       |
| Roumania.....                                              | 1                 | .....  | .....  | 4        | 8       | 11               | .....  | 55                 | .....    | 1       |
| Russia.....                                                | 1,091             | 211    | 13     | 489      | 120     | 4,364            | 81     | 5,483              | 37       | 182     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 42                | 275    | 1      | 129      | 98      | 1,214            | 41     | 1,555              | 14       | 68      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 25                | 523    | 2      | 207      | 2,679   | 210              | 62     | 925                | 1        | 26      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 6                 | 70     | 3      | 31       | 174     | 66               | 33     | 131                | 6        | 59      |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                        | 3                 | 5      | .....  | 6        | .....   | 90               | 2      | 489                | .....    | 5       |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                      | 2                 | .....  | .....  | 10       | 25      | 47               | 5      | 328                | .....    | 5       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 168               | 169    | 1      | 44       | .....   | 372              | 29     | 497                | 43       | 73      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 13                | 8      | 4      | 12       | 12      | 89               | 10     | 169                | 1        | 18      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 708               | 210    | 3      | 201      | 175     | 4,034            | 337    | 11,202             | 46       | 94      |
| Canada.....                                                | 7                 | 36     | 2      | 78       | 102     | 59               | 3      | 82                 | 2        | 4       |
| Denmark.....                                               | 7                 | 6      | 1      | 23       | 410     | 7                | 16     | 16                 | .....    | 6       |
| England.....                                               | 215               | 431    | 6      | 343      | 254     | 2,262            | 562    | 2,632              | 79       | 144     |
| France.....                                                | 9                 | 23     | 2      | 46       | 54      | 581              | 18     | 318                | 1        | 15      |
| Germany.....                                               | 379               | 1,711  | 41     | 1,562    | 1,235   | 2,602            | 1,883  | 6,834              | 174      | 2,117   |
| Hungary.....                                               | 52                | 1      | .....  | 37       | 59      | 2,482            | 6      | 3,616              | 18       | 18      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 1,865             | 481    | 13     | 1,436    | 585     | 1,377            | 1,151  | 2,004              | 175      | 248     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 223               | 100    | 9      | 103      | 209     | 2,570            | 53     | 5,323              | 17       | 77      |
| Norway.....                                                | .....             | 7      | .....  | 1        | 5       | 7                | 2      | 3                  | .....    | 1       |
| Russia.....                                                | 926               | 127    | 4      | 208      | 67      | 2,257            | 95     | 2,898              | 5        | 129     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 53                | 298    | .....  | 140      | 116     | 919              | 20     | 1,177              | 18       | 21      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 11                | 726    | 1      | 204      | 2,809   | 180              | 30     | 1,188              | .....    | 22      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 8                 | 64     | .....  | 33       | 185     | 43               | 23     | 97                 | 13       | 22      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 233               | 265    | 5      | 44       | 10      | 319              | 18     | 448                | 33       | 81      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....         | 268               | 511    | 13     | 471      | 644     | 2,596            | 275    | 3,462              | 72       | 222     |

<sup>1</sup> In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted is 81.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Susquehanna. | Tioga. | Union. | Venango. | Warren. | Washington. | Wayne. | Westmoreland. | Wyoming. | York.   |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|-------------|--------|---------------|----------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 19,448       | 21,920 | 7,944  | 28,203   | 20,100  | 77,548      | 14,712 | 127,469       | 7,729    | 67,823  |
| Female.....                                          | 18,298       | 20,909 | 8,305  | 28,156   | 19,473  | 66,132      | 14,524 | 103,835       | 7,780    | 68,582  |
| White...Male.....                                    | 19,392       | 21,878 | 7,919  | 27,913   | 20,026  | 74,369      | 14,698 | 125,953       | 7,723    | 66,790  |
| Female.....                                          | 18,240       | 20,878 | 8,271  | 27,894   | 19,386  | 63,398      | 14,516 | 102,676       | 7,774    | 67,496  |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 56           | 42     | 25     | 279      | 32      | 3,155       | 12     | 1,493         | 6        | 1,028   |
| Female.....                                          | 58           | 31     | 34     | 262      | 43      | 2,733       | 8      | 1,158         | 0        | 1,085   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,723       | 12,857 | 4,702  | 16,459   | 12,309  | 45,063      | 8,676  | 72,283        | 4,684    | 38,304  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12,165       | 14,066 | 4,935  | 18,937   | 11,985  | 26,996      | 8,680  | 46,419        | 5,086    | 31,030  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 7,677        | 9,118  | 4,553  | 11,437   | 6,646   | 20,190      | 4,803  | 30,053        | 3,889    | 33,963  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8,004        | 10,041 | 4,699  | 9,795    | 6,722   | 16,858      | 4,681  | 24,188        | 4,315    | 27,247  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,814        | 1,774  | 84     | 2,583    | 2,397   | 4,108       | 2,507  | 6,032         | 414      | 2,245   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,044        | 1,728  | 132    | 2,150    | 2,151   | 2,778       | 2,460  | 4,441         | 421      | 2,122   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,211        | 1,148  | 42     | 1,522    | 1,671   | 2,578       | 1,670  | 4,086         | 217      | 1,292   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 603          | 626    | 42     | 1,061    | 726     | 1,530       | 837    | 1,946         | 197      | 953     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,187        | 1,936  | 47     | 2,275    | 3,214   | 18,929      | 1,353  | 35,181        | 377      | 1,511   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,076        | 2,269  | 82     | 1,835    | 3,071   | 6,011       | 1,538  | 17,023        | 343      | 1,197   |
| Negro.....                                           | 45           | 29     | 18     | 154      | 22      | 1,816       | 11     | 988           | 4        | 582     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 41           | 26     | 22     | 138      | 16      | 1,328       | 8      | 740           | 2        | 461     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |              |        |        | 10       | 30      | 20          | 2      | 29            |          | 8       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 65.5         | 70.9   | 96.8   | 69.5     | 54.0    | 44.8        | 55.4   | 41.6          | 83.0     | 88.7    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15.5         | 13.8   | 1.8    | 15.7     | 19.5    | 9.1         | 28.9   | 8.3           | 8.8      | 5.9     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 18.7         | 15.1   | 1.0    | 13.8     | 26.1    | 42.0        | 15.6   | 48.7          | 8.0      | 3.9     |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.4          | 0.2    | 0.4    | 0.9      | 0.2     | 4.0         | 0.1    | 1.4           | 0.1      | 1.5     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 807          | 1,219  | 22     | 845      | 1,809   | 4,233       | 745    | 6,981         | 138      | 858     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 319          | 68     |        | 74       | 139     | 1,330       | 65     | 1,803         | 7        | 68      |
| Alien.....                                           | 843          | 385    | 12     | 795      | 665     | 11,566      | 195    | 22,779        | 140      | 485     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 218          | 264    | 13     | 561      | 601     | 1,800       | 348    | 3,618         | 92       | 100     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 870          | 524    | 115    | 687      | 528     | 4,718       | 283    | 9,271         | 182      | 1,156   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.4          | 4.1    | 2.4    | 4.2      | 4.3     | 10.5        | 3.3    | 12.8          | 3.9      | 3.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.0          | 6.3    | 4.5    | 3.5      | 3.8     | 8.4         | 4.0    | 13.1          | 5.9      | 4.3     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 149          | 269    | 110    | 341      | 131     | 543         | 130    | 636           | 100      | 837     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6          | 2.5    | 2.4    | 2.4      | 1.4     | 2.2         | 1.8    | 1.6           | 2.3      | 2.3     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 716          | 250    | 4      | 337      | 395     | 3,904       | 151    | 8,433         | 82       | 247     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 32.7         | 12.9   |        | 14.8     | 12.3    | 20.6        | 11.2   | 24.0          | 21.8     | 16.3    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 5            | 5      | 1      | 11       | 2       | 263         | 2      | 201           |          | 72      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |              |        |        | 5.8      |         | 14.5        |        | 20.3          |          | 12.4    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 39,091       | 34,156 | 13,206 | 45,016   | 32,073  | 108,860     | 23,635 | 172,060       | 12,562   | 107,336 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,583        | 937    | 320    | 1,608    | 962     | 8,287       | 543    | 15,780        | 312      | 2,928   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.3          | 2.7    | 2.4    | 3.6      | 3.0     | 7.6         | 2.3    | 9.2           | 2.5      | 2.7     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 25,976       | 30,512 | 13,073 | 40,393   | 25,845  | 71,916      | 20,981 | 111,214       | 11,952   | 103,047 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 265          | 472    | 311    | 974      | 220     | 1,075       | 248    | 1,587         | 187      | 2,337   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0          | 1.5    | 2.4    | 2.4      | 0.9     | 1.5         | 1.2    | 1.4           | 1.6      | 2.3     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4,012        | 3,583  | 85     | 4,176    | 6,105   | 32,321      | 2,634  | 58,664        | 600      | 2,641   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,311        | 456    | 7      | 613      | 735     | 6,700       | 293    | 13,839        | 125      | 403     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 32.7         | 12.7   |        | 14.7     | 12.0    | 20.7        | 11.1   | 23.6          | 20.8     | 15.3    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 103          | 61     | 48     | 436      | 58      | 4,598       | 18     | 2,148         | 10       | 1,642   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7            | 9      | 2      | 21       | 6       | 504         | 2      | 353           |          | 188     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.8          |        |        | 4.8      |         | 11.0        |        | 16.4          |          | 11.4    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,394        | 9,042  | 3,281  | 11,937   | 7,960   | 28,945      | 6,384  | 48,154        | 3,165    | 30,000  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 149          | 63     | 18     | 373      | 14      | 687         | 46     | 1,524         | 22       | 196     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0          | 0.7    | 0.5    | 3.1      | 0.8     | 2.4         | 0.7    | 3.2           | 0.7      | 0.7     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 10,255       | 12,441 | 4,466  | 16,297   | 10,893  | 41,169      | 8,683  | 68,875        | 4,328    | 41,303  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,170        | 8,586  | 2,842  | 10,400   | 7,586   | 26,520      | 5,872  | 41,587        | 3,230    | 27,882  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.9         | 69.0   | 63.6   | 63.8     | 69.6    | 64.4        | 67.6   | 60.4          | 74.6     | 67.5    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,861        | 3,399  | 1,185  | 4,360    | 2,933   | 12,224      | 2,299  | 20,721        | 1,163    | 11,303  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,283        | 2,719  | 681    | 3,174    | 2,292   | 9,451       | 1,853  | 15,478        | 1,010    | 10,081  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,498        | 4,108  | 1,528  | 5,376    | 3,679   | 13,229      | 2,896  | 21,849        | 1,492    | 13,920  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,304        | 3,841  | 1,431  | 4,949    | 3,516   | 12,246      | 2,711  | 19,814        | 1,444    | 13,166  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,945        | 2,617  | 912    | 3,228    | 2,164   | 7,521       | 1,785  | 12,363        | 885      | 8,134   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,227        | 1,584  | 555    | 1,775    | 1,329   | 3,619       | 1,025  | 5,056         | 610      | 3,754   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,951        | 2,317  | 841    | 3,333    | 2,117   | 8,195       | 1,703  | 13,942        | 788      | 7,946   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 856          | 442    | 175    | 502      | 449     | 1,204       | 283    | 1,239         | 166      | 881     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,359        | 7,507  | 2,713  | 9,736    | 6,612   | 25,453      | 5,195  | 42,570        | 2,655    | 25,223  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,587        | 6,560  | 2,112  | 8,123    | 5,808   | 21,697      | 4,564  | 35,292        | 2,454    | 23,247  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.9         | 87.4   | 77.8   | 83.4     | 87.8    | 85.2        | 87.9   | 82.9          | 92.4     | 92.2    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,792        | 5,585  | 2,673  | 8,258    | 4,128   | 13,824      | 4,124  | 22,987        | 2,423    | 24,045  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,245        | 4,965  | 2,089  | 6,931    | 3,628   | 12,037      | 3,633  | 19,846        | 2,242    | 22,210  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.6         | 88.9   | 78.2   | 83.9     | 87.9    | 87.1        | 88.1   | 86.3          | 92.5     | 92.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,361        | 1,808  | 30     | 1,266    | 2,290   | 8,250       | 990    | 15,504        | 228      | 693     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,186        | 1,499  | 18     | 1,035    | 2,014   | 6,901       | 864    | 12,370        | 209      | 641     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.1         | 82.9   |        | 81.8     | 87.9    | 83.6        | 87.3   | 79.8          | 91.7     | 92.5    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 193          | 108    | 3      | 119      | 165     | 2,285       | 80     | 3,646         | 3        | 92      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 146          | 90     | 1      | 86       | 139     | 1,842       | 66     | 2,745         | 2        | 74      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.6         | 83.3   |        | 72.3     | 84.2    | 80.6        |        | 75.3          |          | 393     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 13           | 6      | 7      | 93       | 10      | 1,094       | 1      | 432           | 1        | 322     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10           | 6      | 4      | 71       | 10      | 917         |        | 330           |          | 81.9    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |              |        |        |          |         | 83.8        |        | 76.4          |          |         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 8,643        | 10,404 | 4,137  | 12,302   | 9,011   | 28,357      | 6,558  | 41,629        | 3,901    | 30,711  |
| Families, number.....                                | 9,287        | 10,665 | 4,258  | 12,890   | 9,361   | 30,238      | 6,906  | 45,298        | 4,010    | 31,523  |

an specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL PLACES NAMED. | Allen-town. <sup>1</sup> | Altoona. <sup>1</sup> | Chester. <sup>1</sup> | Easton. <sup>1</sup> | Erie. <sup>1</sup> | Harris-burg. <sup>1</sup> | Hazle-ton. <sup>1</sup> | Johns-town. <sup>1</sup> | Lancas-ter. |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 3,015,161           | 51,913                   | 52,127                | 38,537                | 28,523               | 66,525             | 64,186                    | 25,452                  | 55,482                   | 47,227      |
| 1900.....                                    | 2,473,674           | 35,416                   | 38,973                | 33,988                | 25,238               | 52,733             | 50,167                    | 14,230                  | 35,936                   | 41,450      |
| 1890.....                                    | 1,914,442           | 25,228                   | 30,337                | 20,226                | 14,481               | 40,634             | 39,885                    | 11,872                  | 21,805                   | 32,011      |
| 1880.....                                    | 1,431,699           | 18,063                   | 19,710                | 14,997                | 11,924               | 27,737             | 30,762                    | 6,935                   | 8,380                    | 25,769      |
| 1870.....                                    | 1,060,192           | 13,884                   | 10,610                | 9,485                 | 10,987               | 19,646             | 23,104                    | 4,317                   | 6,028                    | 20,233      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 541,487             | 16,497                   | 13,154                | 4,549                 | 3,285                | 13,792             | 14,019                    | 11,222                  | 19,546                   | 5,768       |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 21.9                | 46.6                     | 33.8                  | 13.4                  | 13.0                 | 26.2               | 27.9                      | 78.9                    | 54.4                     | 13.9        |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 559,232             | 10,188                   | 8,636                 | 13,762                | 10,757               | 12,099             | 10,782                    | 2,358                   | 14,131                   | 9,448       |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 29.2                | 40.4                     | 28.5                  | 68.0                  | 74.3                 | 29.8               | 27.4                      | 19.9                    | 64.8                     | 29.5        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |             |
| White.....                                   | 2,885,093           | 51,774                   | 51,665                | 33,724                | 28,233               | 66,177             | 59,636                    | 25,425                  | 55,020                   | 46,415      |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 2,373,680           | 36,385                   | 38,566                | 29,657                | 24,907               | 52,483             | 46,044                    | 14,212                  | 35,613                   | 40,688      |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 1,858,891           | 25,192                   | 29,875                | 18,556                | 14,229               | 40,385             | 35,773                    | 11,867                  | 21,538                   | 31,589      |
| Negro.....                                   | 128,453             | 134                      | 453                   | 4,795                 | 284                  | 340                | 4,535                     | 19                      | 442                      | 803         |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 99,237              | 85                       | 408                   | 4,403                 | 325                  | 244                | 4,107                     | 14                      | 314                      | 777         |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 60,894              | 35                       | 460                   | 1,656                 | 239                  | 243                | 3,691                     | 8                       | 269                      | 689         |
| Black.....                                   | 105,772             | 119                      | 367                   | 4,302                 | 265                  | 297                | 3,712                     | 15                      | 386                      | 758         |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 22,681              | 15                       | 86                    | 493                   | 19                   | 43                 | 823                       | 4                       | 56                       | 45          |
| Indian.....                                  | 108                 | 1                        | 1                     |                       |                      |                    | 3                         |                         | 1                        |             |
| Chinese.....                                 | 1,373               | 4                        | 8                     | 16                    | 4                    | 8                  | 12                        | 6                       | 19                       | 9           |
| Japanese.....                                | 132                 |                          |                       | 2                     |                      |                    |                           | 2                       |                          |             |
| All other.....                               | 2                   |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,274,408           | 38,368                   | 37,740                | 17,793                | 20,371               | 25,740             | 49,576                    | 8,449                   | 26,237                   | 35,610      |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 1,073,585           | 27,336                   | 28,232                | 15,973                | 18,246               | 18,962             | 38,452                    | 5,454                   | 18,675                   | 29,347      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 923,199             | 7,172                    | 8,713                 | 9,258                 | 4,740                | 25,494             | 5,926                     | 10,982                  | 13,467                   | 7,602       |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 772,430             | 5,004                    | 6,986                 | 8,547                 | 4,533                | 21,577             | 5,114                     | 6,050                   | 9,629                    | 7,847       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 665,850             | 4,987                    | 5,710                 | 6,054                 | 2,969                | 17,458             | 3,632                     | 8,274                   | 9,552                    | 4,770       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 257,349             | 2,185                    | 3,003                 | 3,204                 | 1,771                | 8,036              | 2,294                     | 2,708                   | 3,915                    | 2,832       |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 687,486             | 6,234                    | 5,212                 | 6,673                 | 3,122                | 14,943             | 4,134                     | 5,994                   | 15,316                   | 3,203       |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 526,665             | 2,985                    | 3,298                 | 5,097                 | 2,128                | 11,944             | 2,478                     | 2,728                   | 7,309                    | 3,474       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 42.3                | 73.9                     | 72.4                  | 46.2                  | 71.4                 | 38.7               | 77.2                      | 33.2                    | 47.3                     | 75.4        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 43.4                | 77.2                     | 72.6                  | 47.0                  | 72.3                 | 36.0               | 76.6                      | 38.3                    | 52.0                     | 70.8        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 30.6                | 13.8                     | 16.7                  | 24.0                  | 16.6                 | 38.3               | 9.2                       | 43.1                    | 24.3                     | 16.1        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 31.2                | 14.1                     | 17.9                  | 25.1                  | 18.0                 | 40.9               | 10.2                      | 42.4                    | 26.8                     | 18.9        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 22.8                | 12.0                     | 10.0                  | 17.3                  | 10.9                 | 22.5               | 6.4                       | 23.6                    | 27.6                     | 6.8         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 21.3                | 8.4                      | 8.5                   | 14.8                  | 8.4                  | 22.6               | 4.9                       | 19.2                    | 20.3                     | 8.4         |
| Negro.....                                   | 4.3                 | 0.3                      | 0.9                   | 12.4                  | 1.0                  | 0.5                | 7.1                       | 0.1                     | 0.8                      | 1.7         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 4.0                 | 0.2                      | 1.0                   | 13.0                  | 1.3                  | 0.5                | 8.2                       | 0.1                     | 0.9                      | 1.9         |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |             |
| Total.....                                   | 1,502,420           | 25,098                   | 26,134                | 19,768                | 13,823               | 33,515             | 31,183                    | 12,695                  | 30,940                   | 22,098      |
| Male.....                                    | 1,512,741           | 26,816                   | 26,134                | 18,769                | 14,700               | 33,010             | 31,003                    | 12,757                  | 30,542                   | 25,129      |
| Female.....                                  |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |             |
| White.....                                   | 1,439,001           | 25,031                   | 25,893                | 17,388                | 18,062               | 33,331             | 28,936                    | 12,674                  | 30,683                   | 21,697      |
| Male.....                                    | 1,446,092           | 26,743                   | 25,772                | 16,336                | 14,571               | 32,846             | 30,700                    | 12,751                  | 24,337                   | 24,718      |
| Negro.....                                   | 61,900              | 62                       | 232                   | 2,363                 | 155                  | 177                | 2,232                     | 13                      | 238                      | 492         |
| Female.....                                  | 66,553              | 72                       | 221                   | 2,432                 | 129                  | 163                | 2,303                     | 6                       | 204                      | 411         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |             |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |             |
| Austria.....                                 | 64,472              | 1,530                    | 309                   | 1,160                 | 86                   | 726                | 299                       | 1,320                   | 4,736                    | 46          |
| Belgium.....                                 | 615                 | 1                        |                       | 2                     | 3                    | 5                  |                           | 1                       | 2                        |             |
| Canada.....                                  | 7,835               | 38                       | 40                    | 92                    | 39                   | 897                | 62                        | 16                      | 62                       | 32          |
| Denmark.....                                 | 1,527               | 11                       | 5                     | 13                    | 4                    | 176                | 7                         | 1                       | 13                       |             |
| England.....                                 | 57,893              | 188                      | 340                   | 1,021                 | 275                  | 563                | 223                       | 240                     | 649                      | 147         |
| Finland.....                                 | 684                 |                          | 1                     | 6                     | 3                    | 155                | 1                         |                         |                          |             |
| France.....                                  | 4,107               | 48                       | 12                    | 44                    | 22                   | 79                 | 18                        | 13                      | 16                       | 22          |
| Germany.....                                 | 119,605             | 1,104                    | 1,658                 | 466                   | 754                  | 5,603              | 834                       | 872                     | 1,582                    | 1,993       |
| Greece.....                                  | 2,230               | 29                       | 91                    | 13                    | 43                   | 53                 | 46                        | 3                       | 37                       | 38          |
| Holland.....                                 | 575                 | 6                        | 3                     | 6                     | 12                   | 28                 | 7                         | 2                       | 19                       | 2           |
| Hungary.....                                 | 31,686              | 1,359                    | 68                    | 69                    | 305                  | 588                | 621                       | 228                     | 4,563                    | 39          |
| Ireland.....                                 | 117,226             | 416                      | 530                   | 1,525                 | 228                  | 1,122              | 315                       | 367                     | 447                      | 144         |
| Italy.....                                   | 79,682              | 662                      | 1,281                 | 869                   | 732                  | 1,307              | 479                       | 1,892                   | 1,905                    | 195         |
| Norway.....                                  | 1,438               | 3                        | 5                     | 18                    | 8                    | 49                 | 17                        |                         | 4                        | 1           |
| Roumania.....                                | 6,408               | 2                        | 3                     | 3                     |                      | 189                | 80                        | 6                       | 8                        | 1           |
| Russia.....                                  | 147,918             | 550                      | 539                   | 999                   | 413                  | 2,273              | 874                       | 815                     | 510                      | 390         |
| Scotland.....                                | 15,029              | 81                       | 57                    | 249                   | 47                   | 181                | 74                        | 37                      | 82                       | 34          |
| Sweden.....                                  | 6,409               | 15                       | 50                    | 57                    | 20                   | 888                | 10                        | 2                       | 36                       | 10          |
| Switzerland.....                             | 3,848               | 62                       | 86                    | 15                    | 22                   | 96                 | 27                        | 20                      | 22                       | 76          |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 2,555               | 63                       | 75                    | 5                     | 40                   | 4                  | 8                         | 40                      | 76                       | 3           |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 1,145               | 3                        | 7                     | 2                     | 7                    | 4                  | 12                        | 12                      | 186                      | 3           |
| Wales.....                                   | 11,593              | 52                       | 29                    | 16                    | 42                   | 43                 | 93                        | 80                      | 336                      | 2           |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 3,006               | 11                       | 23                    | 23                    | 17                   | 114                | 32                        | 21                      | 32                       | 16          |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |             |
| Austria.....                                 | 31,486              | 741                      | 154                   | 338                   | 36                   | 369                | 71                        | 1,551                   | 1,772                    | 27          |
| Canada.....                                  | 1,800               | 12                       | 12                    | 27                    | 15                   | 189                | 14                        | 16                      | 28                       | 12          |
| Denmark.....                                 | 661                 | 8                        | 3                     | 12                    | 3                    | 73                 | 2                         |                         | 18                       | 1           |
| England.....                                 | 36,767              | 144                      | 231                   | 818                   | 208                  | 332                | 155                       | 328                     | 538                      | 79          |
| France.....                                  | 2,542               | 30                       | 17                    | 30                    | 22                   | 62                 | 11                        | 11                      | 13                       | 18          |
| Germany.....                                 | 187,110             | 1,595                    | 2,517                 | 560                   | 1,269                | 9,407              | 1,362                     | 1,912                   | 2,741                    | 3,545       |
| Holland.....                                 | 327                 | 2                        |                       |                       |                      | 5                  |                           | 1                       |                          | 2           |
| Hungary.....                                 | 11,741              | 407                      | 4                     | 42                    | 75                   | 139                | 56                        | 247                     | 1,459                    | 15          |
| Ireland.....                                 | 176,148             | 921                      | 1,192                 | 2,728                 | 564                  | 2,238              | 590                       | 1,049                   | 1,141                    | 312         |
| Italy.....                                   | 46,784              | 272                      | 565                   | 227                   | 266                  | 750                | 236                       | 1,855                   | 486                      | 95          |
| Norway.....                                  | 502                 | 3                        | 2                     | 6                     | 1                    | 11                 | 6                         |                         |                          |             |
| Russia.....                                  | 79,631              | 392                      | 372                   | 457                   | 203                  | 1,166              | 622                       | 700                     | 255                      | 346         |
| Scotland.....                                | 8,674               | 33                       | 58                    | 127                   | 36                   | 142                | 79                        | 38                      | 75                       | 19          |
| Sweden.....                                  | 4,643               | 16                       | 52                    | 86                    | 7                    | 652                | 7                         | 1                       | 32                       | 10          |
| Switzerland.....                             | 2,199               | 36                       | 43                    | 15                    | 14                   | 73                 | 14                        | 6                       | 21                       | 68          |
| Wales.....                                   | 12,305              | 77                       | 44                    | 16                    | 59                   | 39                 | 79                        | 159                     | 371                      | 10          |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 62,530              | 298                      | 444                   | 615                   | 191                  | 1,760              | 323                       | 400                     | 602                      | 216         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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## POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Allen-<br>town. <sup>1</sup> | Altoona. <sup>1</sup> | Chester. <sup>1</sup> | Easton. <sup>1</sup> | Erie. <sup>1</sup> | Harris-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Hazle-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Johns-<br>town. <sup>1</sup> | Lancas-<br>ter. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                              |                       |                       |                      |                    |                               |                             |                              |                 |
| Total number.....                                    | 915,441                    | 15,232                       | 15,708                | 12,336                | 8,750                | 20,095             | 20,171                        | 6,724                       | 18,808                       | 13,492          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 731,241                    | 10,160                       | 10,923                | 10,086                | 7,455                | 15,485             | 14,687                        | 5,656                       | 10,968                       | 11,223          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 345,911                    | 10,864                       | 10,648                | 4,908                 | 5,817                | 6,428              | 14,785                        | 1,719                       | 6,709                        | 9,555           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 283,428                    | 7,445                        | 7,447                 | 4,150                 | 5,020                | 4,742              | 10,668                        | 1,017                       | 4,475                        | 7,357           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 202,827                    | 1,612                        | 2,129                 | 2,320                 | 1,331                | 5,964              | 1,842                         | 2,014                       | 2,672                        | 2,181           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 171,819                    | 1,196                        | 1,691                 | 2,116                 | 1,328                | 4,881              | 1,539                         | 1,303                       | 2,158                        | 2,069           |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 147,499                    | 1,101                        | 1,411                 | 1,609                 | 886                  | 4,214              | 1,098                         | 1,527                       | 1,839                        | 1,520           |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 55,328                     | 511                          | 718                   | 711                   | 495                  | 1,750              | 744                           | 487                         | 833                          | 661             |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 321,581                    | 2,705                        | 2,757                 | 3,476                 | 1,452                | 7,562              | 1,979                         | 2,972                       | 9,225                        | 1,472           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 241,425                    | 1,478                        | 1,648                 | 2,350                 | 1,001                | 6,773              | 1,198                         | 1,320                       | 4,806                        | 1,582           |
| Negro.....                                           | 43,697                     | 47                           | 165                   | 1,615                 | 95                   | 134                | 1,550                         | 11                          | 185                          | 275             |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 33,114                     | 37                           | 138                   | 1,452                 | 102                  | 83                 | 1,272                         | 12                          | 120                          | 216             |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 1,425                      | 4                            | 9                     | 17                    | 5                    | 7                  | 15                            | 8                           | 17                           | 9               |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                            |                              |                       |                       |                      |                    |                               |                             |                              |                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 37.8                       | 71.3                         | 67.8                  | 39.8                  | 66.5                 | 32.0               | 73.3                          | 25.6                        | 35.7                         | 70.8            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 22.2                       | 10.6                         | 13.6                  | 18.8                  | 15.8                 | 29.7               | 9.1                           | 30.0                        | 14.2                         | 16.2            |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 35.1                       | 17.8                         | 17.6                  | 28.2                  | 16.6                 | 37.6               | 9.8                           | 44.2                        | 49.0                         | 10.9            |
| Negro.....                                           | 4.8                        | 0.3                          | 1.1                   | 13.1                  | 1.1                  | 0.7                | 7.7                           | 0.2                         | 1.0                          | 2.0             |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                              |                       |                       |                      |                    |                               |                             |                              |                 |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 130,799                    | 904                          | 1,083                 | 1,137                 | 646                  | 3,348              | 917                           | 1,457                       | 1,621                        | 1,028           |
| Having first papers.....                             | 25,193                     | 257                          | 201                   | 106                   | 74                   | 410                | 121                           | 119                         | 190                          | 68              |
| Alien.....                                           | 131,904                    | 1,366                        | 1,116                 | 1,828                 | 698                  | 2,704              | 872                           | 1,154                       | 6,951                        | 319             |
| Unknown.....                                         | 33,685                     | 178                          | 357                   | 405                   | 44                   | 1,100              | 69                            | 242                         | 463                          | 57              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                              |                       |                       |                      |                    |                               |                             |                              |                 |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                            |                              |                       |                       |                      |                    |                               |                             |                              |                 |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 56,486                     | 374                          | 611                   | 1,124                 | 213                  | 1,054              | 588                           | 758                         | 2,504                        | 276             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2                        | 2.5                          | 3.9                   | 9.1                   | 2.4                  | 5.2                | 2.9                           | 11.3                        | 13.3                         | 2.0             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.8                        | 3.2                          | 2.3                   | 8.4                   | 2.0                  | 4.0                | 3.9                           | 7.8                         | 13.7                         | 2.6             |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 4,238                      | 77                           | 76                    | 54                    | 37                   | 90                 | 151                           | 53                          | 136                          | 142             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8                        | 0.6                          | 0.6                   | 0.7                   | 0.5                  | 0.7                | 0.9                           | 1.4                         | 1.4                          | 1.2             |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 48,561                     | 296                          | 528                   | 826                   | 174                  | 952                | 234                           | 704                         | 2,353                        | 96              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.1                       | 10.9                         | 19.2                  | 23.8                  | 12.0                 | 12.6               | 11.8                          | 23.7                        | 25.5                         | 6.5             |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 3,479                      | 1                            | 4                     | 241                   | 1                    | 11                 | 199                           | 1                           | 7                            | 37              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.0                        | 2.4                          | 14.9                  | 14.9                  | 8.2                  | 12.8               | 12.8                          | 3.8                         | 13.5                         | 13.5            |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                            |                              |                       |                       |                      |                    |                               |                             |                              |                 |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,433,126                  | 41,863                       | 41,595                | 31,444                | 23,739               | 52,880             | 53,599                        | 19,214                      | 43,369                       | 39,011          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 125,322                    | 1,241                        | 1,307                 | 2,085                 | 609                  | 1,979              | 1,338                         | 1,913                       | 3,912                        | 866             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.2                        | 3.0                          | 3.1                   | 6.6                   | 2.6                  | 3.7                | 2.5                           | 10.0                        | 9.0                          | 1.7             |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,657,493                  | 35,692                       | 36,193                | 20,970                | 20,493               | 38,079             | 45,757                        | 13,358                      | 28,226                       | 35,158          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11,674                     | 334                          | 299                   | 138                   | 166                  | 164                | 393                           | 212                         | 292                          | 342             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7                        | 0.9                          | 0.8                   | 0.7                   | 0.8                  | 0.4                | 0.9                           | 1.6                         | 1.0                          | 1.0             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 665,245                    | 6,052                        | 5,003                 | 6,463                 | 3,002                | 14,493             | 3,955                         | 5,832                       | 14,742                       | 3,140           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 104,796                    | 904                          | 990                   | 1,392                 | 433                  | 1,796              | 499                           | 1,700                       | 3,591                        | 230             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.8                       | 14.9                         | 19.8                  | 21.5                  | 14.4                 | 12.4               | 12.6                          | 29.1                        | 24.4                         | 7.3             |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 108,813                    | 114                          | 390                   | 3,993                 | 238                  | 300                | 3,872                         | 16                          | 381                          | 704             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8,632                      | 3                            | 15                    | 552                   | 9                    | 13                 | 444                           | 1                           | 19                           | 92              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.9                        | 2.6                          | 3.8                   | 13.8                  | 3.8                  | 6.0                | 11.5                          | 5.0                         | 13.1                         | 13.1            |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                            |                              |                       |                       |                      |                    |                               |                             |                              |                 |
| Total number.....                                    | 603,062                    | 10,439                       | 10,589                | 7,728                 | 5,445                | 13,368             | 11,997                        | 5,996                       | 11,441                       | 9,356           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10,412                     | 211                          | 99                    | 165                   | 70                   | 134                | 80                            | 136                         | 398                          | 51              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7                        | 2.0                          | 0.9                   | 2.1                   | 1.3                  | 1.0                | 0.7                           | 2.3                         | 3.5                          | 0.5             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                              |                       |                       |                      |                    |                               |                             |                              |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 817,606                    | 14,075                       | 14,438                | 10,440                | 7,289                | 18,492             | 15,973                        | 8,332                       | 15,594                       | 12,507          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 477,893                    | 7,938                        | 9,085                 | 5,822                 | 4,261                | 10,576             | 10,437                        | 5,321                       | 8,526                        | 7,531           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.5                       | 56.4                         | 62.9                  | 55.8                  | 58.5                 | 57.2               | 65.3                          | 63.9                        | 54.7                         | 60.2            |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 214,544                    | 3,636                        | 3,849                 | 2,712                 | 1,844                | 5,124              | 3,976                         | 2,336                       | 4,153                        | 3,151           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 173,819                    | 3,243                        | 3,105                 | 2,112                 | 1,513                | 3,691              | 3,551                         | 1,887                       | 3,248                        | 2,804           |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 259,663                    | 4,184                        | 4,701                 | 3,230                 | 2,239                | 6,010              | 5,021                         | 2,780                       | 4,464                        | 3,950           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 234,756                    | 3,772                        | 4,464                 | 2,842                 | 1,999                | 5,315              | 4,784                         | 2,603                       | 4,016                        | 3,657           |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 163,150                    | 2,948                        | 2,769                 | 2,155                 | 1,519                | 3,504              | 3,284                         | 1,649                       | 3,003                        | 2,654           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 53,605                     | 726                          | 1,206                 | 634                   | 569                  | 1,203              | 1,591                         | 601                         | 979                          | 822             |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 180,249                    | 3,307                        | 3,119                 | 2,343                 | 1,687                | 3,854              | 3,692                         | 1,567                       | 3,974                        | 2,752           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 15,713                     | 197                          | 310                   | 234                   | 180                  | 367                | 511                           | 170                         | 283                          | 248             |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                              |                       |                       |                      |                    |                               |                             |                              |                 |
| Total number.....                                    | 474,207                    | 7,820                        | 8,550                 | 5,942                 | 4,083                | 11,134             | 8,997                         | 5,116                       | 8,617                        | 7,101           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 408,575                    | 7,015                        | 7,569                 | 4,954                 | 3,512                | 9,006              | 8,335                         | 4,550                       | 7,264                        | 6,461           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.2                       | 89.7                         | 88.5                  | 83.4                  | 86.0                 | 80.9               | 92.6                          | 88.9                        | 84.3                         | 91.0            |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 225,087                    | 6,151                        | 6,610                 | 3,239                 | 3,233                | 5,442              | 7,318                         | 2,080                       | 5,108                        | 5,696           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 196,874                    | 5,521                        | 5,877                 | 2,732                 | 2,789                | 4,452              | 6,819                         | 1,887                       | 4,385                        | 5,162           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.5                       | 89.8                         | 88.9                  | 84.3                  | 86.3                 | 81.8               | 93.2                          | 90.7                        | 85.8                         | 90.6            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 197,680                    | 1,378                        | 1,590                 | 1,728                 | 654                  | 5,054              | 821                           | 2,766                       | 2,764                        | 1,174           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 169,119                    | 1,244                        | 1,387                 | 1,450                 | 578                  | 4,075              | 773                           | 2,423                       | 2,291                        | 1,099           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.6                       | 90.3                         | 87.2                  | 83.9                  | 88.4                 | 80.6               | 94.2                          | 87.6                        | 82.9                         | 93.6            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 35,762                     | 278                          | 283                   | 256                   | 153                  | 597                | 278                           | 268                         | 699                          | 108             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 29,436                     | 238                          | 245                   | 187                   | 117                  | 445                | 230                           | 238                         | 554                          | 96              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.3                       | 85.6                         | 86.6                  | 73.0                  | 76.5                 | 74.5               | 82.7                          | 88.8                        | 79.3                         | 88.9            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 15,635                     | 13                           | 67                    | 719                   | 43                   | 41                 | 580                           | 2                           | 46                           | 123             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,114                     | 12                           | 60                    | 585                   | 28                   | 34                 | 513                           | 2                           | 34                           | 104             |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.9                       | 90.3                         | 87.2                  | 81.4                  | 88.4                 | 80.6               | 88.4                          | 87.6                        | 82.9                         | 84.6            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                              |                       |                       |                      |                    |                               |                             |                              |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 567,566                    | 11,379                       | 11,024                | 7,769                 | 6,660                | 12,437             | 14,461                        | 4,683                       | 9,790                        | 10,524          |
| Families, number.....                                | 638,641                    | 11,772                       | 11,473                | 8,032                 | 6,935                | 14,742             | 15,073                        | 5,002                       | 10,665                       | 10,836          |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                     | McKees-<br>port. <sup>1</sup> | New<br>Castle. <sup>1</sup> | Norris-<br>town. <sup>1</sup> | Philadel-<br>phia. | Pitts-<br>burgh. <sup>1</sup> | Reading. | Scranton. <sup>1</sup> | Shenan-<br>doah. | Wilkes-<br>Barre. | Williams-<br>port. | York. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 42,684                        | 36,280                      | 27,875                        | 1,549,008          | 533,905                       | 96,071   | 129,867                | 25,774           | 67,105            | 31,860             | 44,750             |
| 1900.....                                    | 34,227                        | 28,339                      | 22,265                        | 1,293,697          | 451,512                       | 78,961   | 102,026                | 20,321           | 51,721            | 28,757             | 33,708             |
| 1890.....                                    | 20,741                        | 11,600                      | 19,791                        | 1,046,964          | 343,904                       | 58,661   | 75,215                 | 15,944           | 37,718            | 27,132             | 20,793             |
| 1880.....                                    | 8,212                         | 8,418                       | 13,063                        | 847,170            | 235,071                       | 43,278   | 45,850                 | 10,147           | 23,339            | 18,934             | 13,940             |
| 1870.....                                    | 2,523                         | 6,164                       | 10,753                        | 674,022            | 139,256                       | 33,930   | 35,092                 | 2,951            | 10,174            | 16,030             | 11,003             |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 8,467                         | 7,941                       | 5,610                         | 255,311            | 82,393                        | 17,110   | 27,841                 | 5,453            | 15,384            | 3,103              | 11,042             |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 24.7                          | 28.0                        | 25.2                          | 19.7               | 18.2                          | 21.7     | 27.3                   | 26.8             | 29.7              | 10.8               | 32.8               |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 13,486                        | 16,739                      | 2,474                         | 246,733            | 107,608                       | 20,300   | 26,811                 | 4,377            | 14,003            | 1,625              | 12,915             |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 65.0                          | 144.3                       | 12.5                          | 23.6               | 31.3                          | 34.6     | 35.6                   | 27.5             | 37.1              | 6.0                | 62.1               |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| White.....                                   | 41,885                        | 35,736                      | 26,853                        | 1,463,371          | 508,008                       | 95,276   | 129,288                | 25,761           | 66,427            | 30,902             | 43,517             |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 33,476                        | 27,868                      | 21,584                        | 1,223,673          | 430,973                       | 78,414   | 101,487                | 20,512           | 51,036            | 27,613             | 38,929             |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 20,576                        | 11,367                      | 19,184                        | 1,006,590          | 333,419                       | 58,260   | 74,934                 | 15,940           | 37,122            | 25,918             | 20,538             |
| Negro.....                                   | 799                           | 529                         | 1,015                         | 84,459             | 25,623                        | 787      | 567                    | 8                | 673               | 957                | 1,231              |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 748                           | 463                         | 788                           | 62,613             | 20,355                        | 634      | 521                    | 2                | 680               | 1,142              | 776                |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 161                           | 231                         | 596                           | 39,371             | 10,357                        | 277      | 1                      | 1                | 693               | 1,210              | 652                |
| Black.....                                   | 710                           | 442                         | 923                           | 70,479             | 19,620                        | 600      | 532                    | 6                | 524               | 766                | 889                |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 89                            | 87                          | 0                             | 13,980             | 6,003                         | 127      | 35                     | 2                | 149               | 191                | 342                |
| Indian.....                                  | 9                             | 15                          | 6                             | 87                 | 9                             | 1        | 5                      | 5                | 3                 | 1                  | 2                  |
| Chinese.....                                 | 1                             | 1                           | 1                             | 997                | 236                           | 6        | 7                      | 5                | 2                 | 1                  | 2                  |
| Japanese.....                                | 1                             | 1                           | 1                             | 93                 | 28                            | 1        | 1                      | 1                | 1                 | 1                  | 1                  |
| All other.....                               | 1                             | 1                           | 1                             | 1                  | 1                             | 1        | 1                      | 1                | 1                 | 1                  | 1                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 14,731                        | 18,625                      | 17,206                        | 584,008            | 176,089                       | 74,714   | 38,745                 | 4,511            | 24,423            | 23,003             | 38,469             |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 12,837                        | 16,106                      | 14,500                        | 521,911            | 147,296                       | 62,543   | 27,299                 | 3,902            | 18,140            | 19,802             | 28,522             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 14,523                        | 8,491                       | 5,032                         | 496,785            | 191,483                       | 11,750   | 55,431                 | 10,798           | 25,926            | 5,567              | 3,459              |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 11,292                        | 6,448                       | 3,891                         | 414,093            | 168,832                       | 8,949    | 45,229                 | 7,916            | 20,716            | 5,585              | 5,118              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 11,043                        | 5,807                       | 3,739                         | 361,492            | 138,569                       | 8,222    | 40,641                 | 9,207            | 18,487            | 3,243              | 1,994              |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 3,480                         | 2,684                       | 1,893                         | 135,293            | 52,914                        | 3,528    | 14,790                 | 1,591            | 7,439             | 2,324              | 1,465              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 12,631                        | 8,620                       | 4,015                         | 382,578            | 140,436                       | 8,812    | 35,112                 | 10,452           | 16,078            | 2,332              | 1,589              |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 9,347                         | 6,814                       | 3,033                         | 293,669            | 114,845                       | 6,922    | 28,959                 | 8,494            | 12,180            | 2,226              | 1,295              |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 34.5                          | 51.3                        | 61.7                          | 37.7               | 33.0                          | 77.8     | 29.8                   | 17.5             | 36.4              | 72.2               | 86.0               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 27.5                          | 46.8                        | 65.1                          | 40.3               | 32.6                          | 79.2     | 26.8                   | 19.2             | 35.1              | 68.9               | 84.6               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 34.0                          | 23.4                        | 20.2                          | 32.1               | 35.9                          | 12.2     | 42.7                   | 41.9             | 38.6              | 17.5               | 7.7                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 33.0                          | 22.8                        | 17.9                          | 32.0               | 37.4                          | 12.6     | 44.3                   | 39.0             | 40.1              | 19.4               | 9.2                |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 29.6                          | 23.8                        | 14.4                          | 24.7               | 26.3                          | 9.2      | 27.0                   | 40.6             | 24.0              | 7.3                | 3.6                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 27.3                          | 18.8                        | 13.6                          | 22.7               | 26.4                          | 7.5      | 28.4                   | 41.8             | 23.6              | 7.7                | 3.8                |
| Negro.....                                   | 1.9                           | 1.5                         | 3.6                           | 5.5                | 4.8                           | 0.8      | 0.4                    | ( <sup>a</sup> ) | 1.0               | 3.0                | 2.8                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 2.2                           | 1.6                         | 3.3                           | 4.8                | 4.6                           | 0.7      | 0.5                    | ( <sup>a</sup> ) | 1.3               | 4.0                | 2.3                |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Total.....Male.....                          | 22,510                        | 19,134                      | 13,258                        | 780,463            | 273,589                       | 47,576   | 65,591                 | 14,385           | 33,859            | 14,932             | 21,889             |
| Female.....                                  | 20,184                        | 17,146                      | 14,617                        | 768,545            | 260,316                       | 48,495   | 64,276                 | 11,389           | 33,246            | 16,928             | 22,881             |
| White.....Male.....                          | 22,094                        | 18,843                      | 12,761                        | 719,927            | 259,979                       | 47,161   | 65,277                 | 14,376           | 33,497            | 14,493             | 21,298             |
| Female.....                                  | 19,791                        | 16,893                      | 14,092                        | 743,444            | 248,029                       | 48,115   | 64,011                 | 11,385           | 32,930            | 16,409             | 22,219             |
| Negro.....Male.....                          | 406                           | 276                         | 490                           | 39,431             | 13,351                        | 409      | 305                    | 4                | 357               | 438                | 569                |
| Female.....                                  | 393                           | 253                         | 525                           | 45,028             | 12,272                        | 378      | 262                    | 4                | 316               | 619                | 662                |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Austria.....                                 | 3,107                         | 1,263                       | 61                            | 19,859             | 21,400                        | 1,415    | 3,184                  | 1,225            | 2,578             | 59                 | 109                |
| Belgium.....                                 | 2                             | 3                           | 3                             | 478                | 100                           | 1        | 11                     | 1                | 1                 | 1                  | 1                  |
| Canada.....                                  | 65                            | 139                         | 51                            | 3,949              | 1,683                         | 63       | 299                    | 10               | 115               | 136                | 47                 |
| Denmark.....                                 | 10                            | 4                           | 7                             | 1,119              | 110                           | 4        | 16                     | 2                | 15                | 6                  | 4                  |
| England.....                                 | 1,197                         | 834                         | 488                           | 36,530             | 9,525                         | 366      | 3,022                  | 290              | 1,653             | 210                | 132                |
| Finland.....                                 | 12                            | 201                         | 226                           | 70                 | 70                            | 3        | 3                      | 1                | 1                 | 2                  | 2                  |
| France.....                                  | 27                            | 32                          | 18                            | 2,650              | 884                           | 50       | 81                     | 9                | 32                | 27                 | 23                 |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,533                         | 491                         | 510                           | 61,467             | 29,438                        | 2,754    | 4,325                  | 273              | 2,401             | 880                | 667                |
| Greece.....                                  | 90                            | 49                          | 15                            | 589                | 773                           | 170      | 71                     | 5                | 63                | 8                  | 44                 |
| Holland.....                                 | 8                             | 7                           | 3                             | 347                | 109                           | 8        | 11                     | 9                | 9                 | 2                  | 2                  |
| Hungary.....                                 | 2,500                         | 505                         | 23                            | 12,495             | 6,576                         | 243      | 1,214                  | 3                | 259               | 8                  | 20                 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 740                           | 449                         | 990                           | 83,187             | 18,872                        | 344      | 5,302                  | 265              | 1,588             | 324                | 71                 |
| Italy.....                                   | 586                           | 2,397                       | 1,442                         | 45,308             | 14,120                        | 1,076    | 3,549                  | 432              | 956               | 314                | 180                |
| Norway.....                                  | 13                            | 3                           | 6                             | 1,142              | 116                           | 2        | 12                     | 19               | 19                | 12                 | 8                  |
| Roumania.....                                | 23                            | 45                          | 2                             | 4,413              | 1,521                         | 1        | 79                     | 15               | 16                | 1                  | 1                  |
| Russia.....                                  | 749                           | 719                         | 203                           | 90,696             | 26,391                        | 1,904    | 8,568                  | 7,513            | 3,507             | 142                | 163                |
| Scotland.....                                | 504                           | 82                          | 84                            | 9,174              | 3,283                         | 62       | 557                    | 35               | 294               | 63                 | 49                 |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1,230                         | 59                          | 31                            | 2,429              | 1,355                         | 27       | 114                    | 1                | 190               | 62                 | 14                 |
| Switzerland.....                             | 26                            | 23                          | 10                            | 2,013              | 1,007                         | 49       | 215                    | 2                | 23                | 25                 | 29                 |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 22                            | 117                         | 1                             | 973                | 452                           | 89       | 256                    | 146              | 162               | 24                 | 4                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 2                             | 24                          | 1                             | 525                | 79                            | 101      | 9                      | 6                | 157               | 1                  | 5                  |
| Wales.....                                   | 152                           | 1,108                       | 34                            | 1,032              | 2,159                         | 68       | 4,137                  | 204              | 1,983             | 11                 | 6                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 38                            | 66                          | 33                            | 1,977              | 413                           | 17       | 77                     | 14               | 56                | 16                 | 10                 |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,471                         | 399                         | 10                            | 9,159              | 9,402                         | 818      | 2,200                  | 1,058            | 1,810             | 20                 | 80                 |
| Canada.....                                  | 25                            | 45                          | 8                             | 836                | 358                           | 10       | 88                     | 28               | 75                | 2                  | 2                  |
| Denmark.....                                 | 11                            | 0                           | 1                             | 458                | 43                            | 0        | 10                     | 6                | 6                 | 6                  | 6                  |
| England.....                                 | 908                           | 606                         | 329                           | 21,076             | 6,569                         | 272      | 2,173                  | 317              | 1,391             | 143                | 100                |
| France.....                                  | 28                            | 22                          | 11                            | 1,424              | 701                           | 33       | 54                     | 1                | 20                | 23                 | 11                 |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,504                         | 772                         | 687                           | 89,187             | 49,845                        | 4,010    | 7,461                  | 473              | 4,276             | 1,738              | 1,249              |
| Holland.....                                 | 4                             | 2                           | 2                             | 229                | 63                            | 2        | 7                      | 3                | 3                 | 1                  | 1                  |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,196                         | 121                         | 2                             | 4,075              | 2,509                         | 60       | 1,078                  | 3                | 221               | 12                 | 14                 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,228                         | 850                         | 1,372                         | 115,809            | 28,645                        | 674      | 11,569                 | 950              | 3,556             | 623                | 137                |
| Italy.....                                   | 239                           | 1,233                       | 785                           | 28,942             | 7,597                         | 396      | 1,888                  | 195              | 552               | 140                | 65                 |
| Norway.....                                  | 1                             | 1                           | 1                             | 404                | 50                            | 0        | 0                      | 0                | 0                 | 0                  | 0                  |
| Russia.....                                  | 586                           | 316                         | 88                            | 45,650             | 13,921                        | 1,174    | 5,261                  | 5,570            | 2,370             | 63                 | 119                |
| Scotland.....                                | 343                           | 75                          | 58                            | 4,784              | 2,009                         | 50       | 428                    | 33               | 232               | 37                 | 18                 |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1,356                         | 67                          | 13                            | 1,104              | 914                           | 19       | 77                     | 0                | 208               | 55                 | 17                 |
| Switzerland.....                             | 22                            | 13                          | 0                             | 954                | 697                           | 23       | 149                    | 0                | 13                | 20                 | 14                 |
| Wales.....                                   | 133                           | 630                         | 32                            | 1,019              | 2,165                         | 77       | 4,930                  | 220              | 2,225             | 13                 | 7                  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 988                           | 650                         | 334                           | 36,382             | 13,081                        | 598      | 3,264                  | 387              | 1,568             | 275                | 154                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.<sup>a</sup> Includes population of Allegheny city.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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## POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | McKees-<br>port. <sup>1</sup> | New<br>Castle. <sup>1</sup> | Norris-<br>town. <sup>1</sup> | Philadel-<br>phia. | Pitts-<br>burgh. <sup>1</sup> | Reading. | Scranton. <sup>1</sup> | Shenandoah.      | Wilkes-<br>Barre. | Williams-<br>port. | York. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,840                        | 11,822                      | 8,619                         | 468,813            | 166,424                       | 29,041   | 37,059                 | 8,028            | 18,934            | 9,214              | 13,331             |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 9,812                         | 8,813                       | 6,714                         | 386,953            | 136,421                       | 22,516   | 28,076                 | 6,449            | 13,667            | 7,782              | 9,492              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,768                         | 5,318                       | 5,149                         | 160,396            | 45,933                        | 21,506   | 8,759                  | 881              | 5,656             | 6,148              | 10,964             |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,280                         | 4,645                       | 4,139                         | 141,741            | 37,060                        | 16,853   | 6,170                  | 669              | 4,092             | 4,967              | 7,691              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,265                         | 1,594                       | 1,462                         | 112,186            | 40,737                        | 2,707    | 10,617                 | 1,199            | 5,129             | 1,653              | 1,163              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,697                         | 1,120                       | 1,079                         | 96,070             | 35,607                        | 2,477    | 8,056                  | 1,085            | 3,686             | 1,467              | 1,007              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,620                         | 1,025                       | 973                           | 82,361             | 29,569                        | 1,790    | 8,349                  | 944              | 3,890             | 1,071              | 702                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 645                           | 569                         | 489                           | 29,825             | 11,168                        | 917      | 2,268                  | 255              | 1,239             | 582                | 461                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 6,551                         | 4,707                       | 1,691                         | 167,072            | 70,148                        | 4,528    | 17,461                 | 5,942            | 7,899             | 1,153              | 829                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,554                         | 2,665                       | 1,248                         | 127,915            | 55,958                        | 2,971    | 13,629                 | 4,686            | 5,642             | 1,048              | 659                |
| Negro.....                                           | 248                           | 189                         | 311                           | 28,120             | 9,362                         | 295      | 216                    | 1                | 246               | 259                | 373                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 278                           | 176                         | 238                           | 20,095             | 7,719                         | 203      | 207                    | 2                | 233               | 298                | 253                |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 8                             | 14                          | 6                             | 1,039              | 244                           | 5        | 6                      | 5                | 4                 | 1                  | 2                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 29.3                          | 45.0                        | 59.7                          | 34.2               | 27.6                          | 74.1     | 23.6                   | 11.0             | 29.9              | 66.7               | 82.2               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.6                          | 13.5                        | 17.0                          | 23.9               | 24.5                          | 9.3      | 28.6                   | 14.9             | 27.1              | 17.9               | 8.7                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 51.0                          | 39.8                        | 19.6                          | 35.6               | 42.2                          | 15.6     | 47.1                   | 74.0             | 41.7              | 12.5               | 6.2                |
| Negro.....                                           | 1.9                           | 1.6                         | 3.6                           | 6.0                | 5.6                           | 1.0      | 0.6                    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 1.3               | 2.8                | 2.8                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 2,548                         | 1,326                       | 477                           | 69,415             | 28,797                        | 1,430    | 7,930                  | 1,750            | 3,754             | 723                | 508                |
| Having first papers.....                             | 410                           | 292                         | 80                            | 15,533             | 5,355                         | 214      | 964                    | 294              | 396               | 69                 | 40                 |
| Alien.....                                           | 3,196                         | 2,800                       | 597                           | 63,156             | 28,439                        | 2,675    | 6,801                  | 3,692            | 3,108             | 227                | 215                |
| Unknown.....                                         | 397                           | 289                         | 537                           | 18,968             | 7,557                         | 209      | 1,766                  | 206              | 641               | 134                | 66                 |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 628                           | 1,048                       | 837                           | 22,222             | 14,165                        | 1,075    | 4,515                  | 2,296            | 1,630             | 164                | 406                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.9                           | 8.9                         | 9.7                           | 4.7                | 8.5                           | 3.7      | 12.2                   | 28.6             | 8.6               | 1.8                | 3.0                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 10.4                          | 5.4                         | 8.9                           | 4.5                | 7.8                           | 4.4      | 10.6                   | 37.5             | 7.8               | 3.1                | 3.6                |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 36                            | 44                          | 291                           | 1,671              | 428                           | 238      | 209                    | 76               | 103               | 55                 | 271                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6                           | 0.6                         | 4.4                           | 0.6                | 0.5                           | 1.0      | 1.1                    | 3.7              | 1.0               | 0.7                | 2.2                |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 574                           | 970                         | 433                           | 18,287             | 13,053                        | 824      | 4,299                  | 2,219            | 1,508             | 90                 | 92                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.8                           | 20.6                        | 28.6                          | 10.9               | 18.6                          | 18.2     | 24.6                   | 37.3             | 19.1              | 7.8                | 11.1               |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 18                            | 28                          | 62                            | 2,108              | 663                           | 11       | 5                      | 1                | 19                | 19                 | 43                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.3                           | 14.8                        | 19.9                          | 7.5                | 7.1                           | 3.7      | 2.3                    | 7.7              | 7.3               | 7.3                | 11.5               |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 32,862                        | 28,679                      | 23,397                        | 1,261,132          | 427,314                       | 78,029   | 100,861                | 18,764           | 52,404            | 26,508             | 36,456             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,336                         | 1,834                       | 2,057                         | 57,700             | 26,827                        | 2,367    | 8,933                  | 4,445            | 3,609             | 364                | 1,000              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1                           | 6.4                         | 8.8                           | 4.6                | 6.2                           | 3.0      | 8.9                    | 23.7             | 6.9               | 1.4                | 2.7                |
| Native white, number.....                            | 19,940                        | 19,868                      | 18,696                        | 818,887            | 268,822                       | 68,864   | 66,301                 | 8,580            | 36,239            | 23,453             | 33,917             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 83                            | 102                         | 745                           | 4,476              | 1,209                         | 743      | 626                    | 213              | 302               | 131                | 704                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4                           | 0.5                         | 4.0                           | 0.5                | 0.4                           | 1.1      | 0.9                    | 2.5              | 0.8               | 0.6                | 2.1                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 12,274                        | 8,352                       | 3,882                         | 369,128            | 136,784                       | 8,490    | 34,070                 | 10,176           | 15,591            | 2,270              | 1,546              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,210                         | 1,678                       | 1,183                         | 47,467             | 23,984                        | 1,599    | 8,289                  | 4,231            | 3,261             | 178                | 181                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.9                           | 20.1                        | 30.5                          | 12.9               | 17.5                          | 18.8     | 24.3                   | 41.6             | 20.9              | 7.8                | 11.7               |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 638                           | 444                         | 812                           | 71,973             | 21,441                        | 667      | 482                    | 3                | 570               | 784                | 991                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 43                            | 48                          | 128                           | 5,595              | 1,409                         | 23       | 16                     | 1                | 46                | 55                 | 115                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.7                           | 10.8                        | 15.8                          | 7.8                | 6.6                           | 3.4      | 3.3                    | 8.1              | 7.0               | 11.6               | 11.6               |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,462                         | 6,853                       | 5,080                         | 303,427            | 108,180                       | 19,145   | 28,602                 | 5,610            | 14,829            | 6,433              | 9,082              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 89                            | 163                         | 181                           | 4,469              | 2,339                         | 215      | 814                    | 348              | 346               | 30                 | 74                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9                           | 2.4                         | 3.6                           | 1.5                | 2.2                           | 1.1      | 2.8                    | 6.2              | 2.3               | 0.5                | 0.8                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| <b>Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.</b>        |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,012                        | 9,563                       | 6,746                         | 410,243            | 146,609                       | 25,751   | 39,397                 | 8,022            | 20,337            | 8,526              | 12,260             |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 8,158                         | 5,954                       | 3,751                         | 237,333            | 85,777                        | 14,407   | 22,964                 | 4,675            | 12,568            | 5,446              | 7,363              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 62.7                          | 62.3                        | 55.6                          | 57.9               | 58.5                          | 55.9     | 58.3                   | 58.3             | 61.8              | 63.9               | 60.1               |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,550                         | 2,710                       | 1,666                         | 106,816            | 38,429                        | 6,606    | 10,795                 | 2,412            | 5,508             | 2,093              | 3,178              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,928                         | 2,168                       | 1,314                         | 86,719             | 30,236                        | 5,573    | 8,630                  | 1,908            | 4,661             | 1,726              | 2,726              |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 4,286                         | 2,881                       | 2,054                         | 131,084            | 46,392                        | 8,067    | 12,603                 | 2,567            | 6,527             | 2,754              | 3,869              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,054                         | 2,716                       | 1,807                         | 118,290            | 42,080                        | 7,080    | 10,895                 | 2,309            | 5,983             | 2,589              | 3,521              |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,468                         | 1,742                       | 1,452                         | 82,336             | 29,085                        | 5,306    | 7,678                  | 1,422            | 3,926             | 1,732              | 2,518              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 942                           | 812                         | 480                           | 24,961             | 10,565                        | 1,364    | 2,580                  | 383              | 1,478             | 856                | 853                |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,708                         | 2,230                       | 1,574                         | 90,007             | 32,703                        | 5,772    | 8,321                  | 1,621            | 4,376             | 1,947              | 2,695              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 234                           | 258                         | 150                           | 7,363              | 2,896                         | 410      | 859                    | 75               | 446               | 259                | 263                |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,836                         | 5,591                       | 3,720                         | 237,900            | 84,821                        | 14,673   | 23,398                 | 4,979            | 12,035            | 4,847              | 7,047              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,982                         | 4,884                       | 3,121                         | 205,009            | 72,316                        | 12,633   | 19,525                 | 4,217            | 10,644            | 4,331              | 6,247              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.1                          | 87.4                        | 83.9                          | 86.2               | 85.3                          | 86.1     | 83.4                   | 84.7             | 88.4              | 89.4               | 88.6               |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,071                         | 3,123                       | 2,444                         | 100,957            | 33,588                        | 11,821   | 8,545                  | 1,171            | 5,269             | 3,863              | 6,358              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,797                         | 2,787                       | 2,092                         | 87,959             | 29,001                        | 10,381   | 7,337                  | 1,042            | 4,755             | 3,445              | 5,654              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.1                          | 89.2                        | 85.6                          | 87.1               | 86.3                          | 87.8     | 85.9                   | 89.0             | 90.2              | 89.2               | 88.9               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 4,020                         | 1,999                       | 895                           | 104,892            | 41,799                        | 2,304    | 13,220                 | 3,422            | 6,000             | 756                | 444                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,542                         | 1,723                       | 736                           | 85,537             | 35,537                        | 1,828    | 10,958                 | 2,858            | 5,253             | 685                | 405                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.1                          | 86.2                        | 82.2                          | 86.0               | 85.0                          | 79.3     | 82.9                   | 84.4             | 87.6              | 90.6               | 91.2               |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 601                           | 402                         | 205                           | 22,413             | 6,054                         | 439      | 1,553                  | 384              | 659               | 70                 | 62                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 522                           | 315                         | 161                           | 18,727             | 4,941                         | 329      | 1,157                  | 286              | 540               | 59                 | 49                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.9                          | 78.4                        | 78.5                          | 83.6               | 81.6                          | 74.9     | 74.5                   | 74.5             | 81.9              | 84.3               | 78.8               |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 144                           | 67                          | 176                           | 9,604              | 3,371                         | 109      | 80                     | 2                | 107               | 158                | 183                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 121                           | 59                          | 132                           | 8,051              | 2,833                         | 95       | 73                     | 1                | 96                | 142                | 139                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.0                          | 88.0                        | 75.0                          | 83.8               | 84.0                          | 87.2     | 90.0                   | 50.0             | 89.7              | 89.9               | 76.0               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                               |                             |                               |                    |                               |          |                        |                  |                   |                    |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 7,553                         | 7,532                       | 5,121                         | 295,220            | 86,942                        | 20,798   | 22,143                 | 4,059            | 12,127            | 7,266              | 10,078             |
| Families, number.....                                | 8,802                         | 8,146                       | 5,391                         | 327,263            | 110,457                       | 21,809   | 26,312                 | 4,619            | 13,247            | 7,660              | 10,405             |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Beaver<br>Falls. | Bethle-<br>hem. <sup>1</sup> | Brad-<br>dock. | Brad-<br>ford. | Butler. | Carbon-<br>dale. | Carlisle. | Carnegie. <sup>1</sup> | Cham-<br>bersburg. <sup>1</sup> | Coates-<br>ville. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------|------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 638,300                    | 12,191           | 12,837                       | 19,357         | 14,544         | 20,728  | 17,040           | 10,303    | 10,009                 | 11,800                          | 11,084            |
| 1900.....                                            | 449,182                    | 10,054           | 10,758                       | 15,654         | 15,029         | 10,853  | 13,536           | 9,626     | 7,330                  | 8,864                           | 5,721             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 317,661                    | 6,151            | 10,495                       | 4,845          | 8,264          | 13,140  | 7,810            | 8,703     | 3,375                  | 10,185                          | 6,912             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 162,975                    | 3,022            | 1,441                        | 6,786          | 3,960          | 3,911   | 6,221            | 319       | 3,200                  | 697                             | 1,181             |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 141,902                    | 2,851            | 797                          | 7,299          | 2,180          | 3,510   | 2,997            | 159       | 3,117                  | 172                             | 1,469             |
| Negro.....                                           | 15,569                     | 161              | 100                          | 421            | 135            | 159     | 9                | 1,119     | 310                    | 744                             | 1,520             |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 193                        | 6                | 4                            | 6              | 5              | 8       | 3                | 3         | 7                      | 2                               | 2                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| Austria.....                                         | 31,435                     | 308              | 78                           | 2,238          | 39             | 1,239   | 100              | 2         | 1,254                  |                                 | 299               |
| Belgium.....                                         | 297                        | 2                | 2                            | 12             | 1              | 124     |                  |           | 1                      |                                 |                   |
| Canada.....                                          | 1,613                      | 33               | 36                           | 45             | 296            | 62      | 27               | 2         |                        | 4                               | 9                 |
| Denmark.....                                         | 423                        |                  | 10                           | 1              | 3              | 10      | 8                | 1         | 28                     | 2                               | 1                 |
| England.....                                         | 8,668                      | 189              | 81                           | 261            | 152            | 174     | 514              | 15        | 276                    | 13                              | 82                |
| Finland.....                                         | 528                        | 1                |                              | 5              |                | 1       |                  |           |                        | 1                               |                   |
| France.....                                          | 598                        | 11               | 5                            | 6              | 17             | 82      | 3                | 1         | 8                      | 1                               | 3                 |
| Germany.....                                         | 12,984                     | 423              | 298                          | 446            | 185            | 238     | 190              | 6         | 305                    | 97                              | 70                |
| Greece.....                                          | 501                        |                  | 4                            | 21             | 9              | 33      | 5                | 4         |                        | 3                               | 10                |
| Hungary.....                                         | 20,734                     | 296              | 68                           | 1,529          | 11             | 269     |                  |           | 74                     |                                 | 70                |
| Ireland.....                                         | 9,052                      | 131              | 49                           | 481            | 364            | 96      | 517              | 5         | 230                    | 3                               | 151               |
| Italy.....                                           | 18,524                     | 656              | 16                           | 445            | 465            | 651     | 951              | 21        | 517                    | 6                               | 127               |
| Roumania.....                                        | 434                        |                  |                              | 9              | 7              | 7       |                  |           | 2                      |                                 | 286               |
| Russia.....                                          | 22,872                     | 694              | 33                           | 1,225          | 277            | 227     | 229              | 31        | 256                    | 33                              | 51                |
| Scotland.....                                        | 2,837                      | 65               | 40                           | 143            | 65             | 59      | 96               | 1         | 47                     | 2                               | 29                |
| Sweden.....                                          | 2,950                      | 24               | 13                           | 334            | 263            | 41      | 7                | 3         | 8                      |                                 | 6                 |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 392                        | 8                | 25                           | 7              | 14             | 15      | 5                | 2         |                        | 3                               | 4                 |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                  | 634                        | 2                |                              |                |                | 31      | 18               |           | 34                     |                                 | 21                |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                | 784                        |                  |                              |                |                | 2       |                  |           | 1                      | 3                               | 3                 |
| Wales.....                                           | 4,735                      | 7                | 20                           | 70             | 5              | 16      | 303              | 2         | 64                     | 1                               | 10                |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 907                        | 6                | 19                           | 21             | 7              | 83      | 7                | 3         | 10                     |                                 | 7                 |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| Austria.....                                         | 16,071                     | 98               | 40                           | 1,049          | 19             | 447     | 87               | 6         | 529                    |                                 | 70                |
| Canada.....                                          | 404                        | 12               | 3                            | 15             | 84             | 28      | 5                | 1         | 4                      |                                 | 1                 |
| Denmark.....                                         | 262                        | 1                | 2                            |                | 1              |         | 2                |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| England.....                                         | 7,125                      | 171              | 60                           | 132            | 103            | 137     | 489              | 13        | 250                    | 11                              | 61                |
| France.....                                          | 477                        | 9                | 5                            | 9              | 14             | 74      |                  | 1         | 10                     | 2                               | 2                 |
| Germany.....                                         | 21,486                     | 666              | 369                          | 668            | 383            | 738     | 341              | 100       | 449                    | 319                             | 102               |
| Hungary.....                                         | 8,846                      | 79               | 6                            | 1,191          | 5              | 98      | 19               |           | 16                     |                                 | 32                |
| Ireland.....                                         | 20,338                     | 226              | 91                           | 731            | 759            | 231     | 1,689            | 18        | 380                    | 17                              | 243               |
| Italy.....                                           | 9,034                      | 241              | 13                           | 210            | 288            | 215     | 613              | 12        | 122                    |                                 | 94                |
| Russia.....                                          | 14,592                     | 234              | 14                           | 557            | 202            | 85      | 119              | 20        | 122                    | 15                              | 106               |
| Scotland.....                                        | 2,248                      | 46               | 20                           | 106            | 44             | 51      | 94               | 5         | 51                     | 3                               | 15                |
| Sweden.....                                          | 2,853                      | 7                | 4                            | 224            | 258            | 22      | 7                | 3         | 4                      |                                 | 7                 |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 259                        | 15               | 19                           | 1              | 12             | 4       | 3                | 1         | 1                      | 2                               |                   |
| Wales.....                                           | 4,804                      | 9                | 24                           | 79             | 9              | 8       | 266              | 2         | 46                     |                                 | 18                |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 10,060                     | 171              | 70                           | 460            | 303            | 266     | 266              | 15        | 285                    | 15                              | 67                |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| Total..... Male.....                                 | 333,099                    | 6,496            | 6,186                        | 10,769         | 7,035          | 10,820  | 8,585            | 4,696     | 5,418                  | 5,513                           | 6,074             |
| Female.....                                          | 305,201                    | 5,695            | 6,651                        | 8,588          | 7,509          | 9,908   | 8,455            | 5,607     | 4,591                  | 6,287                           | 5,010             |
| White..... Male.....                                 | 324,891                    | 6,401            | 6,128                        | 10,530         | 6,972          | 10,724  | 8,577            | 4,176     | 5,246                  | 5,154                           | 5,233             |
| Female.....                                          | 297,647                    | 5,623            | 6,605                        | 8,400          | 7,432          | 9,837   | 8,451            | 5,005     | 4,446                  | 5,900                           | 4,929             |
| Negro..... Male.....                                 | 8,022                      | 89               | 54                           | 233            | 58             | 83      | 5                | 517       | 165                    | 357                             | 839               |
| Female.....                                          | 7,547                      | 72               | 46                           | 188            | 77             | 71      | 3                | 602       | 145                    | 387                             | 681               |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| Total number.....                                    | 199,645                    | 4,136            | 3,881                        | 6,560          | 4,559          | 6,584   | 4,857            | 2,944     | 3,318                  | 3,273                           | 3,911             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 85,614                     | 1,750            | 3,007                        | 1,347          | 2,407          | 3,504   | 1,693            | 2,458     | 880                    | 2,675                           | 2,186             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 30,662                     | 666              | 453                          | 932            | 1,065          | 955     | 1,686            | 107       | 547                    | 300                             | 296               |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 78,080                     | 1,657            | 378                          | 4,103          | 1,046          | 2,050   | 1,472            | 83        | 1,791                  | 87                              | 860               |
| Negro.....                                           | 5,118                      | 58               | 39                           | 172            | 36             | 67      | 4                | 293       | 94                     | 209                             | 558               |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 23,627                     | 396              | 233                          | 929            | 600            | 380     | 839              | 64        | 427                    | 60                              | 125               |
| Having first papers.....                             | 3,787                      | 40               | 33                           | 281            | 70             | 86      | 87               | 8         | 109                    | 3                               | 24                |
| Alien.....                                           | 43,925                     | 1,071            | 97                           | 2,781          | 226            | 1,331   | 434              | 6         | 1,145                  | 13                              | 646               |
| Unknown.....                                         | 6,741                      | 150              | 15                           | 112            | 150            | 253     | 112              | 5         | 110                    | 11                              | 74                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 500,536                    | 9,869            | 10,581                       | 14,605         | 12,162         | 16,238  | 13,350           | 8,570     | 7,783                  | 9,547                           | 8,842             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 38,881                     | 726              | 115                          | 1,318          | 392            | 1,111   | 890              | 251       | 1,033                  | 171                             | 706               |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 350,438                    | 6,956            | 9,729                        | 7,118          | 9,918          | 12,727  | 10,430           | 7,525     | 4,527                  | 8,781                           | 6,214             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,505                      | 51               | 78                           | 62             | 35             | 59      | 136              | 78        | 31                     | 89                              | 40                |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 137,291                    | 2,781            | 765                          | 7,125          | 2,129          | 3,364   | 2,909            | 153       | 3,009                  | 170                             | 1,413             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 33,876                     | 655              | 27                           | 1,234          | 352            | 1,036   | 753              | 26        | 970                    | 13                              | 489               |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 12,617                     | 126              | 83                           | 356            | 110            | 139     | 5                | 889       | 240                    | 594                             | 1,213             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,462                      | 17               | 9                            | 32             | 4              | 11      | 1                | 145       | 31                     | 69                              | 175               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 21,514                     | 480              | 33                           | 721            | 165            | 703     | 381              | 93        | 649                    | 66                              | 447               |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 177,514                    | 3,164            | 3,237                        | 5,170          | 3,661          | 5,493   | 5,041            | 2,615     | 2,721                  | 3,174                           | 2,780             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 108,162                    | 1,834            | 2,010                        | 3,214          | 2,318          | 3,446   | 3,222            | 1,719     | 1,595                  | 1,977                           | 1,664             |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| Total number.....                                    | 104,199                    | 1,734            | 1,868                        | 3,094          | 2,072          | 3,203   | 3,027            | 1,513     | 1,556                  | 1,854                           | 1,589             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 90,208                     | 1,480            | 1,660                        | 2,740          | 1,680          | 2,765   | 2,683            | 1,336     | 1,352                  | 1,594                           | 1,376             |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 56,983                     | 972              | 1,624                        | 909            | 1,334          | 2,415   | 1,858            | 1,240     | 651                    | 1,697                           | 1,074             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 50,283                     | 838              | 1,444                        | 825            | 1,091          | 2,129   | 1,672            | 1,095     | 584                    | 1,460                           | 959               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 38,183                     | 625              | 195                          | 1,858          | 663            | 596     | 1,018            | 46        | 713                    | 32                              | 232               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 32,686                     | 534              | 175                          | 1,630          | 537            | 496     | 885              | 42        | 627                    | 30                              | 202               |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6,473                      | 112              | 30                           | 276            | 60             | 172     | 152              | 7         | 138                    |                                 | 63                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,068                      | 88               | 25                           | 237            | 42             | 120     | 125              | 7         | 99                     |                                 | 29                |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,558                      | 25               | 19                           | 51             | 15             | 20      | 1                | 220       | 54                     | 125                             | 220               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,169                      | 20               | 16                           | 48             | 10             | 20      | 1                | 192       | 42                     | 104                             | 186               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                  |                              |                |                |         |                  |           |                        |                                 |                   |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 122,383                    | 2,509            | 3,040                        | 3,042          | 3,459          | 4,153   | 3,307            | 2,601     | 1,813                  | 2,795                           | 2,189             |
| Families, number.....                                | 135,088                    | 2,654            | 3,216                        | 3,838          | 3,725          | 4,411   | 3,657            | 2,695     | 1,994                  | 2,965                           | 2,276             |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Colum-<br>bia. <sup>1</sup> | Connells-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> | Dubois. | Dun-<br>more. | Du-<br>quesne. | Greens-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Home-<br>stead. <sup>1</sup> | Lebanon. | McKees<br>Rocks. <sup>1</sup> | Mahanoy<br>City. | Mead-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 11,454                      | 12,845                           | 12,623  | 17,615        | 15,727         | 13,012                        | 18,713                       | 19,240   | 14,702                        | 15,936           | 12,780                       |
| 1900.....                                            | 12,316                      | 7,160                            | 9,375   | 12,583        | 9,036          | 6,508                         | 12,554                       | 17,628   | 6,352                         | 13,504           | 10,281                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 8,500                       | 8,247                            | 7,171   | 5,452         | 3,887          | 8,526                         | 4,765                        | 16,564   | 4,218                         | 4,655            | 8,202                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,879                       | 2,443                            | 3,301   | 7,200         | 5,208          | 2,174                         | 6,001                        | 1,337    | 4,388                         | 6,526            | 2,817                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 657                         | 1,587                            | 2,122   | 4,956         | 6,381          | 2,120                         | 7,068                        | 1,254    | 6,068                         | 4,739            | 1,572                        |
| Negro.....                                           | 417                         | 558                              | 26      | 7             | 246            | 180                           | 867                          | 84       | 23                            | 14               | 187                          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1                           | 10                               | 3       | .....         | 5              | 12                            | 12                           | 1        | 5                             | 2                | 2                            |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Austria.....                                         | 25                          | 120                              | 158     | 807           | 911            | 205                           | 657                          | 267      | 3,191                         | 975              | 28                           |
| Belgium.....                                         | .....                       | .....                            | 10      | 1             | 12             | .....                         | 4                            | 2        | 2                             | 5                | .....                        |
| Canada.....                                          | 7                           | 40                               | 43      | 19            | 29             | 26                            | 27                           | 7        | 34                            | 7                | 81                           |
| Denmark.....                                         | .....                       | 2                                | 5       | 2             | 1              | 6                             | .....                        | .....    | .....                         | .....            | 6                            |
| England.....                                         | 35                          | 121                              | 240     | 377           | 297            | 161                           | 433                          | 52       | 233                           | 283              | 69                           |
| Finland.....                                         | .....                       | .....                            | .....   | .....         | .....          | 5                             | 1                            | 1        | .....                         | .....            | 2                            |
| France.....                                          | 2                           | 12                               | 25      | 19            | 18             | 7                             | 12                           | 2        | 13                            | 11               | 18                           |
| Germany.....                                         | 353                         | 212                              | 115     | 286           | 367            | 128                           | 311                          | 204      | 563                           | 294              | 392                          |
| Greece.....                                          | .....                       | 11                               | 8       | 1             | 3              | 22                            | 6                            | 30       | 59                            | 10               | 1                            |
| Hungary.....                                         | 4                           | 60                               | 48      | 254           | 3,022          | 139                           | 3,234                        | 454      | 585                           | 59               | 11                           |
| Ireland.....                                         | 56                          | 126                              | 177     | 841           | 240            | 62                            | 498                          | 75       | 253                           | 206              | 151                          |
| Italy.....                                           | 81                          | 575                              | 218     | 1,807         | 339            | 843                           | 172                          | 33       | 253                           | 258              | 594                          |
| Roumania.....                                        | .....                       | 1                                | 1       | .....         | 8              | .....                         | 46                           | .....    | 10                            | 10               | 1                            |
| Russia.....                                          | 20                          | 173                              | 439     | 297           | 756            | 173                           | 1,105                        | 39       | 715                           | 2,406            | 104                          |
| Scotland.....                                        | 35                          | 60                               | 131     | 132           | 101            | 140                           | 243                          | 21       | 51                            | 12               | 34                           |
| Sweden.....                                          | 1                           | 8                                | 372     | 7             | 150            | 150                           | .....                        | 19       | 19                            | .....            | 21                           |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 5                           | 9                                | 3       | 24            | 11             | 6                             | 10                           | 7        | 20                            | .....            | 10                           |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                  | .....                       | 50                               | 79      | 1             | .....          | 30                            | 5                            | .....    | 2                             | .....            | 25                           |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                | .....                       | 2                                | 4       | 4             | .....          | 2                             | 1                            | .....    | 7                             | .....            | 2                            |
| Wales.....                                           | 25                          | 13                               | 33      | 72            | 77             | 8                             | 259                          | 22       | 36                            | 185              | 2                            |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 8                           | 12                               | 13      | 5             | 39             | 7                             | 17                           | 8        | 16                            | 15               | 10                           |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Austria.....                                         | 4                           | 88                               | 62      | 758           | 388            | 78                            | 384                          | 109      | 1,230                         | 908              | 24                           |
| Canada.....                                          | .....                       | 7                                | 6       | 4             | 11             | 9                             | 5                            | 2        | 7                             | 1                | 0                            |
| Denmark.....                                         | .....                       | 8                                | 3       | 3             | .....          | 3                             | .....                        | .....    | 2                             | 1                | 1                            |
| England.....                                         | 20                          | 114                              | 202     | 316           | 182            | 121                           | 273                          | 55       | 131                           | 405              | 75                           |
| France.....                                          | 8                           | 4                                | 12      | 5             | 20             | 3                             | 30                           | 1        | 9                             | 4                | 57                           |
| Germany.....                                         | 786                         | 395                              | 243     | 456           | 634            | 206                           | 455                          | 273      | 839                           | 621              | 741                          |
| Hungary.....                                         | 1                           | 45                               | 39      | 100           | 1,481          | 35                            | 1,411                        | 90       | 196                           | 80               | 3                            |
| Ireland.....                                         | 146                         | 310                              | 399     | 1,937         | 340            | 145                           | 733                          | 135      | 398                           | 731              | 304                          |
| Italy.....                                           | 17                          | 341                              | 89      | 1,275         | 108            | 312                           | 131                          | 14       | 78                            | 97               | 163                          |
| Russia.....                                          | 11                          | 103                              | 404     | 85            | 338            | 182                           | 441                          | 33       | 218                           | 1,676            | 19                           |
| Scotland.....                                        | 10                          | 46                               | 108     | 112           | 81             | 92                            | 157                          | 12       | 37                            | 21               | 44                           |
| Sweden.....                                          | 1                           | 12                               | 432     | 4             | 164            | 154                           | 15                           | .....    | 16                            | .....            | 30                           |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 1                           | .....                            | 1       | 20            | 2              | 4                             | 10                           | 4        | 6                             | .....            | 8                            |
| Wales.....                                           | 34                          | 14                               | 37      | 74            | 63             | 8                             | 203                          | 16       | 31                            | 233              | 6                            |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 47                          | 184                              | 264     | 351           | 320            | 127                           | 438                          | 47       | 198                           | 268              | 151                          |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 5,612                       | 6,558                            | 6,283   | 8,952         | 9,067          | 6,619                         | 10,500                       | 9,253    | 8,756                         | 8,470            | 6,177                        |
| Female.....                                          | 5,842                       | 6,287                            | 6,340   | 8,663         | 6,660          | 6,393                         | 8,213                        | 9,987    | 5,946                         | 7,466            | 6,603                        |
| White...Male.....                                    | 5,405                       | 6,248                            | 6,269   | 8,948         | 8,931          | 6,510                         | 9,999                        | 9,209    | 8,736                         | 8,459            | 6,076                        |
| Female.....                                          | 5,631                       | 6,029                            | 6,325   | 8,660         | 6,545          | 6,310                         | 7,835                        | 9,946    | 5,938                         | 7,461            | 6,515                        |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 206                         | 300                              | 11      | 4             | 132            | 98                            | 489                          | 43       | 15                            | 9                | 99                           |
| Female.....                                          | 211                         | 258                              | 15      | 3             | 114            | 82                            | 378                          | 41       | 8                             | 5                | 88                           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,267                       | 3,632                            | 3,496   | 4,696         | 5,343          | 3,945                         | 6,477                        | 5,811    | 5,640                         | 4,798            | 4,034                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,124                       | 2,340                            | 1,758   | 1,092         | 1,044          | 2,316                         | 1,320                        | 4,683    | 1,321                         | 960              | 2,251                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 640                         | 491                              | 597     | 1,228         | 619            | 388                           | 887                          | 347      | 657                           | 1,184            | 864                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 367                         | 793                              | 1,128   | 2,372         | 3,604          | 1,157                         | 3,942                        | 750      | 3,617                         | 2,648            | 847                          |
| Negro.....                                           | 135                         | 198                              | 10      | 4             | 74             | 74                            | 317                          | 30       | 10                            | 4                | 70                           |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 232                         | 343                              | 540     | 1,040         | 760            | 311                           | 835                          | 205      | 632                           | 1,066            | 264                          |
| Having first papers.....                             | 5                           | 47                               | 68      | 103           | 196            | 70                            | 239                          | 31       | 259                           | 90               | 31                           |
| Alien.....                                           | 88                          | 320                              | 421     | 1,120         | 2,235          | 677                           | 2,656                        | 498      | 2,553                         | 1,255            | 323                          |
| Unknown.....                                         | 42                          | 83                               | 99      | 109           | 413            | 99                            | 212                          | 16       | 173                           | 237              | 229                          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 9,079                       | 10,008                           | 9,603   | 13,207        | 11,635         | 10,443                        | 14,298                       | 15,871   | 11,326                        | 11,903           | 10,840                       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 267                         | 354                              | 454     | 2,544         | 757            | 572                           | 1,678                        | 483      | 1,244                         | 1,908            | 470                          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 8,095                       | 8,007                            | 7,501   | 8,458         | 5,330          | 8,220                         | 6,785                        | 14,588   | 5,419                         | 7,267            | 9,170                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 137                         | 69                               | 50      | 126           | 29             | 58                            | 32                           | 291      | 10                            | 151              | 35                           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 651                         | 1,531                            | 2,077   | 4,743         | 6,123          | 2,049                         | 6,797                        | 1,211    | 5,884                         | 4,624            | 1,504                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 67                          | 244                              | 402     | 2,418         | 711            | 505                           | 1,558                        | 176      | 1,227                         | 1,753            | 423                          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 332                         | 460                              | 22      | 6             | 179            | 162                           | 704                          | 71       | 18                            | 10               | 164                          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 63                          | 41                               | 2       | .....         | 17             | 9                             | 86                           | 16       | 7                             | 2                | 10                           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 119                         | 157                              | 218     | 1,272         | 395            | 330                           | 948                          | 209      | 765                           | 974              | 297                          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,265                       | 3,721                            | 3,899   | 5,582         | 4,478          | 3,783                         | 4,928                        | 5,040    | 3,622                         | 4,881            | 3,089                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,104                       | 2,409                            | 2,708   | 3,481         | 2,670          | 2,502                         | 3,000                        | 3,073    | 2,012                         | 2,830            | 2,015                        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,000                       | 2,191                            | 2,401   | 3,433         | 2,760          | 2,207                         | 2,872                        | 2,925    | 2,043                         | 3,045            | 1,696                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,823                       | 1,975                            | 2,165   | 2,969         | 2,374          | 1,989                         | 2,557                        | 2,643    | 1,778                         | 2,574            | 1,509                        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,704                       | 1,427                            | 1,501   | 1,322         | 841            | 1,513                         | 865                          | 2,609    | 784                           | 1,147            | 1,329                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,567                       | 1,300                            | 1,386   | 1,177         | 731            | 1,381                         | 783                          | 2,363    | 702                           | 1,015            | 1,182                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 217                         | 582                              | 834     | 1,806         | 1,521          | 558                           | 1,486                        | 228      | 1,019                         | 1,699            | 290                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 184                         | 519                              | 726     | 1,542         | 1,312          | 507                           | 1,338                        | 210      | 879                           | 1,407            | 269                          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 9                           | 99                               | 65      | 305           | 346            | 115                           | 392                          | 72       | 239                           | 196              | 55                           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8                           | 82                               | 52      | 250           | 283            | 82                            | 327                          | 55       | 197                           | 149              | 38                           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 70                          | 83                               | 1       | .....         | 52             | 21                            | 129                          | 16       | 1                             | 3                | 22                           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 64                          | 74                               | 1       | .....         | 48             | 19                            | 109                          | 15       | .....                         | 3                | 20                           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,515                       | 2,580                            | 2,505   | 3,175         | 2,275          | 2,490                         | 2,869                        | 4,379    | 1,937                         | 2,759            | 2,870                        |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,536                       | 2,763                            | 2,663   | 3,438         | 2,972          | 2,723                         | 3,747                        | 4,536    | 2,794                         | 2,979            | 3,250                        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.<sup>2</sup> specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Mones-<br>sen. | Mount<br>Carmel. | Nanti-<br>coke. | North<br>Brad-<br>dock. | Oil City. | Old Forge. | Phoenix-<br>ville. | Pittston. | Plym-<br>outh. | Potts-<br>town. | Potts-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 11,775         | 17,532           | 18,877          | 11,824                  | 15,657    | 11,324     | 10,743             | 16,267    | 16,996         | 15,599          | 20,236                        |
| 1900.....                                            | 2,197          | 13,179           | 12,116          | 6,535                   | 13,264    | 5,630      | 9,196              | 12,556    | 13,649         | 13,696          | 15,710                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,979          | 5,864            | 2,266           | 3,811                   | 9,517     | 1,071      | 5,084              | 4,802     | 4,011          | 12,213          | 12,856                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3,086          | 6,732            | 9,421           | 4,360                   | 3,840     | 5,085      | 2,771              | 6,687     | 7,473          | 1,508           | 5,154                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5,475          | 4,927            | 7,187           | 3,365                   | 2,107     | 5,168      | 2,695              | 4,751     | 5,498          | 1,537           | 2,133                         |
| Negro.....                                           | 232            | 6                | 1               | 287                     | 187       | 1          | 191                | 25        | 13             | 341             | 93                            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 3              | 3                | 1               | 1                       | 6         |            | 2                  | 2         | 1              |                 |                               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Austria.....                                         | 1,433          | 875              | 1,521           | 724                     | 377       | 1,267      | 597                | 119       | 938            | 251             | 272                           |
| Belgium.....                                         | 56             |                  |                 | 4                       | 1         |            |                    | 1         |                |                 |                               |
| Canada.....                                          | 18             | 8                | 14              | 19                      | 156       | 3          | 6                  | 13        | 5              | 19              | 26                            |
| Denmark.....                                         |                | 1                | 10              | 2                       | 10        |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| England.....                                         | 169            | 147              | 528             | 368                     | 169       | 390        | 98                 | 309       | 393            | 55              | 199                           |
| Finland.....                                         | 493            | 1                | 2               | 4                       | 1         |            | 1                  |           |                | 1               | 1                             |
| France.....                                          | 75             | 5                | 2               | 40                      | 5         | 6          | 4                  | 6         | 3              | 3               | 9                             |
| Germany.....                                         | 198            | 462              | 1,631           | 579                     | 414       | 56         | 227                | 214       | 281            | 240             | 527                           |
| Greece.....                                          | 53             | 7                | 4               | 9                       | 10        |            | 7                  | 7         | 12             | 34              | 23                            |
| Hungary.....                                         | 877            | 242              | 128             | 411                     | 19        | 132        | 912                | 46        | 237            | 583             | 82                            |
| Ireland.....                                         | 70             | 113              | 101             | 353                     | 354       | 110        | 302                | 637       | 153            | 52              | 121                           |
| Italy.....                                           | 1,182          | 193              | 82              | 59                      | 87        | 2,094      | 174                | 1,725     | 19             | 79              | 264                           |
| Roumania.....                                        |                |                  | 8               |                         |           | 1          | 1                  | 3         | 8              |                 |                               |
| Russia.....                                          | 298            | 2,687            | 2,332           | 190                     | 299       | 888        | 317                | 1,356     | 2,294          | 139             | 326                           |
| Scotland.....                                        | 51             | 24               | 25              | 250                     | 60        | 31         | 16                 | 153       | 28             | 20              | 40                            |
| Sweden.....                                          | 120            | 1                | 1               | 218                     | 107       | 1          | 2                  | 6         | 1              | 9               | 3                             |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 3              | 1                | 2               | 45                      | 6         | 15         | 14                 | 7         | 2              | 6               | 5                             |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                  | 91             | 13               | 18              |                         | 3         | 5          |                    |           | 3              | 14              | 84                            |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                | 214            | 1                | 8               |                         | 8         |            |                    |           |                | 9               | 2                             |
| Wales.....                                           | 63             | 144              | 763             | 55                      | 15        | 166        | 5                  | 144       | 1,113          | 8               | 133                           |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 11             | 2                | 10              | 35                      | 6         | 3          | 12                 | 5         | 8              | 15              | 16                            |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Austria.....                                         | 570            | 836              | 1,421           | 646                     | 139       | 1,135      | 324                | 64        | 1,003          | 125             | 79                            |
| Canada.....                                          | 6              | 4                |                 | 7                       | 49        |            | 5                  | 5         | 2              | 12              | 4                             |
| Denmark.....                                         |                |                  | 1               |                         | 5         |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| England.....                                         | 90             | 158              | 427             | 248                     | 133       | 364        | 66                 | 256       | 359            | 40              | 271                           |
| France.....                                          | 33             | 2                | 2               | 16                      | 21        |            | 2                  | 1         | 3              | 3               | 9                             |
| Germany.....                                         | 209            | 779              | 2,135           | 682                     | 724       | 65         | 353                | 377       | 390            | 358             | 1,346                         |
| Hungary.....                                         | 577            | 149              | 51              | 208                     | 7         | 80         | 356                | 18        | 266            | 263             | 50                            |
| Ireland.....                                         | 149            | 393              | 220             | 630                     | 787       | 284        | 691                | 1,951     | 436            | 86              | 623                           |
| Italy.....                                           | 446            | 91               | 34              | 46                      | 46        | 1,241      | 87                 | 725       | 5              | 44              | 120                           |
| Russia.....                                          | 136            | 2,262            | 1,611           | 135                     | 174       | 708        | 144                | 937       | 1,851          | 57              | 214                           |
| Scotland.....                                        | 45             | 38               | 12              | 117                     | 57        | 24         | 6                  | 141       | 38             | 6               | 48                            |
| Sweden.....                                          | 121            |                  |                 | 237                     | 108       | 1          | 4                  | 1         |                | 4               | 4                             |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 2              |                  | 3               | 31                      | 12        | 13         | 10                 | 12        |                | 3               | 6                             |
| Wales.....                                           | 53             | 194              | 787             | 60                      | 12        | 223        | 6                  | 177       | 1,097          | 3               | 217                           |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                 | 201            | 329              | 1,080           | 315                     | 217       | 255        | 85                 | 337       | 413            | 115             | 306                           |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total.....                                           | 7,141          | 9,430            | 10,245          | 6,212                   | 7,731     | 6,425      | 5,628              | 8,514     | 8,994          | 8,021           | 10,004                        |
| Male.....                                            | 4,634          | 8,102            | 8,632           | 5,612                   | 7,926     | 4,899      | 5,115              | 7,753     | 8,002          | 7,578           | 10,232                        |
| Female.....                                          | 7,005          | 9,424            | 10,243          | 6,060                   | 7,612     | 6,425      | 5,539              | 8,498     | 8,985          | 7,838           | 9,953                         |
| White.....                                           | 4,535          | 8,099            | 8,631           | 5,476                   | 7,852     | 4,899      | 5,011              | 7,742     | 7,997          | 7,420           | 10,190                        |
| Negro.....                                           | 133            | 3                | 1               | 151                     | 113       | 87         | 14                 | 8         | 8              | 183             | 51                            |
| Female.....                                          | 99             | 3                | 1               | 136                     | 74        | 104        | 11                 | 5         | 5              | 158             | 42                            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,495          | 4,953            | 5,249           | 3,227                   | 4,670     | 3,315      | 3,470              | 4,845     | 4,807          | 4,943           | 6,065                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 908            | 1,329            | 496             | 949                     | 2,529     | 220        | 1,408              | 902       | 915            | 3,680           | 3,220                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 285            | 892              | 828             | 562                     | 1,017     | 354        | 583                | 1,513     | 969            | 285             | 1,662                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,210          | 2,727            | 3,923           | 1,622                   | 1,068     | 2,741      | 1,430              | 2,416     | 2,918          | 879             | 1,142                         |
| Negro.....                                           | 90             | 3                | 1               | 93                      | 50        |            | 47                 | 12        | 4              | 99              | 41                            |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 462            | 1,286            | 1,935           | 655                     | 392       | 897        | 261                | 829       | 1,412          | 157             | 457                           |
| Having first papers.....                             | 120            | 81               | 195             | 215                     | 35        | 127        | 24                 | 96        | 247            | 33              | 40                            |
| Alien.....                                           | 2,496          | 1,256            | 1,572           | 645                     | 376       | 1,138      | 1,038              | 1,213     | 1,099          | 581             | 439                           |
| Unknown.....                                         | 132            | 104              | 221             | 107                     | 265       | 579        | 107                | 278       | 160            | 108             | 206                           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 8,855          | 12,695           | 13,560          | 8,580                   | 12,500    | 7,654      | 8,539              | 12,338    | 12,490         | 12,820          | 16,639                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 933            | 1,613            | 1,689           | 433                     | 450       | 1,504      | 504                | 1,247     | 1,947          | 508             | 732                           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 3,394          | 7,913            | 6,527           | 5,135                   | 10,286    | 2,696      | 5,798              | 7,817     | 7,128          | 11,058          | 14,484                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 26             | 126              | 87              | 36                      | 41        | 52         | 50                 | 77        | 179            | 143             | 139                           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 5,277          | 4,774            | 7,031           | 3,206                   | 2,061     | 4,958      | 2,592              | 4,495     | 5,350          | 1,489           | 2,072                         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 881            | 1,487            | 1,602           | 363                     | 406       | 1,452      | 433                | 1,168     | 1,766          | 336             | 577                           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 181            | 5                | 1               | 238                     | 147       |            | 147                | 24        | 11             | 273             | 83                            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 26             |                  |                 | 33                      | 1         |            | 21                 | 2         | 2              | 16              | 16                            |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 535            | 718              | 829             | 169                     | 233       | 760        | 257                | 624       | 948            | 243             | 391                           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,004          | 5,674            | 6,394           | 3,670                   | 4,201     | 3,539      | 2,874              | 4,923     | 5,390          | 4,388           | 5,695                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,560          | 3,534            | 3,719           | 2,287                   | 2,438     | 2,246      | 1,764              | 3,019     | 3,114          | 2,494           | 3,891                         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,649          | 3,525            | 3,983           | 2,360                   | 2,517     | 2,309      | 1,671              | 3,086     | 3,323          | 2,448           | 3,179                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,395          | 3,083            | 3,375           | 2,045                   | 1,949     | 2,067      | 1,488              | 2,619     | 2,771          | 2,143           | 2,840                         |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 513            | 1,266            | 484             | 795                     | 1,739     | 265        | 935                | 1,370     | 888            | 1,930           | 2,531                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 456            | 1,160            | 420             | 689                     | 1,332     | 243        | 855                | 1,214     | 770            | 1,704           | 2,275                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 827            | 2,058            | 3,258           | 1,309                   | 684       | 1,721      | 570                | 1,385     | 2,208          | 389             | 574                           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 680            | 1,771            | 2,750           | 1,130                   | 546       | 1,547      | 503                | 1,148     | 1,819          | 343             | 505                           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 277            | 200              | 240             | 208                     | 57        | 323        | 122                | 329       | 222            | 66              | 64                            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 231            | 151              | 204             | 183                     | 40        | 277        | 94                 | 255       | 179            | 52              | 52                            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 31             | 1                | 1               | 48                      | 37        |            | 44                 | 2         | 5              | 63              | 10                            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 27             | 1                | 1               | 43                      | 31        |            | 36                 | 2         | 3              | 44              | 8                             |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,435          | 3,049            | 3,028           | 2,081                   | 3,285     | 1,801      | 2,153              | 2,833     | 3,037          | 3,343           | 4,391                         |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,203          | 3,217            | 3,467           | 2,474                   | 3,591     | 2,013      | 2,201              | 3,064     | 3,242          | 3,462           | 4,475                         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Shamo-<br>kin. | Sharon. <sup>1</sup> | South<br>Bethle-<br>hem. <sup>2</sup> | South<br>Sharon. <sup>1</sup> | Steelton. <sup>1</sup> | Sunbury. | Union-<br>town. <sup>3</sup> | Warren. <sup>1</sup> | Washing-<br>ton. <sup>4</sup> | West<br>Chester. | Wilkins-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 19,588         | 15,270               | 19,973                                | 10,190                        | 14,248                 | 13,770   | 13,344                       | 11,080               | 18,778                        | 11,767           | 18,924                         |
| 1900.....                                            | 18,202         | 8,916                | 13,241                                | .....                         | 12,086                 | 9,810    | 7,344                        | 8,043                | 7,670                         | 9,524            | 11,886                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 11,579         | 6,939                | 6,003                                 | 1,530                         | 6,417                  | 12,920   | 8,882                        | 5,336                | 12,894                        | 7,732            | 12,888                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 5,163          | 4,316                | 5,479                                 | 2,442                         | 1,927                  | 532      | 1,725                        | 3,673                | 2,654                         | 1,324            | 3,611                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,788          | 3,819                | 8,362                                 | 6,030                         | 4,667                  | 284      | 1,447                        | 2,035                | 1,749                         | 832              | 1,971                          |
| Negro.....                                           | 52             | 194                  | 128                                   | 185                           | 1,234                  | 32       | 1,280                        | 33                   | 1,471                         | 1,868            | 428                            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 6              | 2                    | 1                                     | 3                             | 1                      | 2        | 10                           | 3                    | 10                            | 11               | 26                             |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| Austria.....                                         | 713            | 707                  | 2,220                                 | 3,618                         | 2,565                  | 8        | 128                          | 12                   | 147                           | 6                | 41                             |
| Belgium.....                                         | 6              | 7                    | 18                                    | 21                            | 1                      | .....    | 1                            | .....                | .....                         | .....            | .....                          |
| Canada.....                                          | 11             | 74                   | 13                                    | 7                             | 8                      | 6        | 35                           | 103                  | 47                            | 9                | 141                            |
| Denmark.....                                         | 1              | 3                    | 1                                     | 2                             | 15                     | 24       | 1                            | 267                  | 2                             | .....            | 17                             |
| England.....                                         | 224            | 358                  | 62                                    | 100                           | 61                     | 1        | 104                          | 110                  | 199                           | 63               | 473                            |
| Finland.....                                         | .....          | 2                    | 1                                     | 1                             | .....                  | 1        | 1                            | 2                    | .....                         | .....            | .....                          |
| France.....                                          | 12             | 3                    | 26                                    | 52                            | 2                      | 14       | 1                            | 24                   | 12                            | 6                | 12                             |
| Germany.....                                         | 421            | 225                  | 573                                   | 79                            | 197                    | 126      | 175                          | 227                  | 196                           | 47               | 296                            |
| Greece.....                                          | .....          | 1                    | 34                                    | .....                         | .....                  | 8        | 15                           | 5                    | 18                            | 6                | 8                              |
| Hungary.....                                         | 218            | 958                  | 3,833                                 | 833                           | 552                    | 5        | 300                          | .....                | 33                            | 7                | 41                             |
| Ireland.....                                         | 113            | 275                  | 509                                   | 78                            | 102                    | 17       | 64                           | 114                  | 128                           | 319              | 279                            |
| Italy.....                                           | 236            | 336                  | 427                                   | 613                           | 317                    | 14       | 276                          | 179                  | 590                           | 287              | 104                            |
| Roumania.....                                        | 1              | 195                  | 13                                    | 27                            | .....                  | .....    | 8                            | 6                    | 2                             | 1                | 7                              |
| Russia.....                                          | 625            | 193                  | 446                                   | 238                           | 174                    | 38       | 184                          | 44                   | 167                           | 46               | 59                             |
| Scotland.....                                        | 53             | 110                  | 22                                    | 24                            | 15                     | 4        | 25                           | 49                   | 59                            | 12               | 259                            |
| Sweden.....                                          | 3              | 31                   | 12                                    | 4                             | 2                      | .....    | 852                          | 29                   | 29                            | 1                | 87                             |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 3              | 8                    | 15                                    | 2                             | 1                      | .....    | 4                            | 22                   | 4                             | 6                | 26                             |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                  | .....          | 1                    | 9                                     | 21                            | .....                  | 5        | 58                           | 3                    | 30                            | .....            | 1                              |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                | 5              | 15                   | 67                                    | 10                            | 374                    | 1        | 36                           | 4                    | 3                             | 1                | .....                          |
| Wales.....                                           | 139            | 298                  | 25                                    | 252                           | 28                     | 9        | 15                           | 2                    | 77                            | .....            | 51                             |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 4              | 19                   | 36                                    | 48                            | 253                    | 3        | 11                           | 9                    | 6                             | 15               | 67                             |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| Austria.....                                         | 714            | 187                  | 809                                   | 930                           | 585                    | 1        | 72                           | 6                    | 31                            | 4                | 11                             |
| Canada.....                                          | .....          | 11                   | 2                                     | 2                             | 1                      | 1        | 6                            | 29                   | 11                            | 1                | 32                             |
| Denmark.....                                         | 1              | .....                | 1                                     | 2                             | 6                      | .....    | .....                        | 211                  | 5                             | 2                | .....                          |
| England.....                                         | 204            | 308                  | 42                                    | 70                            | 47                     | 31       | 78                           | 78                   | 149                           | 49               | 336                            |
| France.....                                          | 5              | 6                    | 11                                    | 36                            | 1                      | 4        | 1                            | 26                   | 3                             | 2                | 16                             |
| Germany.....                                         | 754            | 455                  | 692                                   | 82                            | 235                    | 100      | 268                          | 614                  | 373                           | 82               | 629                            |
| Hungary.....                                         | 225            | 224                  | 1,084                                 | 172                           | 58                     | 3        | 150                          | 1                    | 11                            | 2                | 5                              |
| Ireland.....                                         | 366            | 558                  | 1,142                                 | 120                           | 190                    | 41       | 103                          | 226                  | 281                           | 537              | 461                            |
| Italy.....                                           | 115            | 131                  | 247                                   | 324                           | 199                    | 4        | 202                          | 105                  | 246                           | 89               | 54                             |
| Russia.....                                          | 495            | 154                  | 183                                   | 82                            | 130                    | 25       | 127                          | 28                   | 105                           | 30               | 20                             |
| Scotland.....                                        | 87             | 122                  | 16                                    | 25                            | 10                     | 4        | 22                           | 43                   | 34                            | 8                | 190                            |
| Sweden.....                                          | .....          | 35                   | 7                                     | 3                             | .....                  | .....    | 12                           | 889                  | 27                            | 1                | 34                             |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 2              | 6                    | 7                                     | 1                             | 1                      | .....    | 17                           | 8                    | 6                             | 1                | 16                             |
| Wales.....                                           | 177            | 310                  | 17                                    | 151                           | 13                     | 9        | 17                           | 5                    | 46                            | 1                | 49                             |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>5</sup> .....   | 374            | 350                  | 201                                   | 143                           | 92                     | 46       | 132                          | 272                  | 169                           | 55               | 260                            |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| Total.....Male.....                                  | 9,810          | 8,316                | 10,927                                | 6,805                         | 8,463                  | 6,723    | 6,522                        | 5,296                | 9,484                         | 5,234            | 9,330                          |
| .....Female.....                                     | 9,778          | 6,954                | 9,046                                 | 3,385                         | 5,778                  | 7,047    | 6,822                        | 5,784                | 9,294                         | 6,533            | 9,594                          |
| White.....Male.....                                  | 9,778          | 8,209                | 10,862                                | 6,680                         | 7,793                  | 6,702    | 5,857                        | 5,284                | 8,728                         | 4,372            | 9,113                          |
| .....Female.....                                     | 9,752          | 6,865                | 8,982                                 | 3,322                         | 5,218                  | 7,034    | 6,197                        | 5,760                | 8,569                         | 5,516            | 9,357                          |
| Negro.....Male.....                                  | 26             | 105                  | 64                                    | 122                           | 674                    | 19       | 655                          | 10                   | 746                           | 852              | 193                            |
| .....Female.....                                     | 26             | 89                   | 64                                    | 63                            | 560                    | 13       | 625                          | 23                   | 725                           | 1,016            | 235                            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,283          | 5,375                | 6,868                                 | 4,728                         | 5,619                  | 4,094    | 3,938                        | 3,278                | 5,594                         | 3,402            | 6,065                          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,784          | 1,991                | 1,530                                 | 481                           | 1,877                  | 3,735    | 2,514                        | 1,442                | 3,550                         | 2,104            | 3,934                          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 964            | 1,061                | 871                                   | 193                           | 281                    | 208      | 270                          | 878                  | 631                           | 339              | 1,077                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,517          | 2,249                | 4,423                                 | 3,961                         | 3,018                  | 135      | 717                          | 951                  | 960                           | 392              | 920                            |
| Negro.....                                           | 12             | 72                   | 43                                    | 90                            | 442                    | 14       | 427                          | 5                    | 446                           | 559              | 112                            |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 867            | 519                  | 655                                   | 450                           | 326                    | 70       | 243                          | 583                  | 342                           | 110              | 438                            |
| Having first papers.....                             | 51             | 24                   | 133                                   | 115                           | 62                     | 15       | 83                           | 73                   | 43                            | 7                | 88                             |
| Alien.....                                           | 533            | 1,329                | 3,584                                 | 2,834                         | 2,591                  | 32       | 268                          | 141                  | 454                           | 167              | 243                            |
| Unknown.....                                         | 66             | 377                  | 51                                    | 562                           | 39                     | 18       | 123                          | 154                  | 121                           | 108              | 151                            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 14,953         | 12,201               | 15,727                                | 8,017                         | 11,589                 | 11,044   | 10,620                       | 9,108                | 15,062                        | 10,106           | 15,679                         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,078          | 853                  | 503                                   | 4,201                         | 1,347                  | 135      | 486                          | 220                  | 680                           | 267              | 89                             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 12,166         | 8,343                | 7,562                                 | 2,050                         | 6,001                  | 10,741   | 8,176                        | 7,092                | 12,179                        | 7,727            | 13,400                         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 293            | 44                   | 44                                    | 51                            | 83                     | 116      | 72                           | 21                   | 156                           | 17               | 15                             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 2,737          | 3,699                | 8,051                                 | 5,812                         | 4,569                  | 273      | 1,410                        | 1,990                | 1,715                         | 803              | 1,915                          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 780            | 795                  | 454                                   | 4,115                         | 1,101                  | 14       | 288                          | 198                  | 403                           | 160              | 55                             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 44             | 157                  | 113                                   | 152                           | 1,018                  | 28       | 1,024                        | 23                   | 1,158                         | 1,565            | 339                            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2              | 14                   | 5                                     | 32                            | 163                    | 2        | 123                          | 1                    | 125                           | 88               | 28                             |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 486            | 595                  | 217                                   | 3,325                         | 871                    | 44       | 226                          | 94                   | 368                           | 133              | 26                             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,190          | 3,845                | 5,403                                 | 2,361                         | 3,617                  | 3,606    | 3,637                        | 2,931                | 5,317                         | 3,112            | 4,389                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,794          | 2,194                | 2,752                                 | 1,200                         | 2,089                  | 2,269    | 2,219                        | 2,014                | 3,464                         | 1,908            | 2,890                          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,726          | 2,291                | 2,880                                 | 1,363                         | 1,897                  | 2,077    | 2,054                        | 1,714                | 3,083                         | 1,468            | 2,513                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,274          | 1,854                | 2,450                                 | 1,032                         | 1,708                  | 1,859    | 1,691                        | 1,529                | 2,719                         | 1,104            | 2,191                          |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,252          | 1,318                | 1,196                                 | 331                           | 1,102                  | 1,994    | 1,353                        | 921                  | 2,210                         | 924              | 1,852                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,066          | 1,080                | 1,071                                 | 262                           | 1,022                  | 1,781    | 1,127                        | 812                  | 1,958                         | 675              | 1,627                          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,375          | 771                  | 1,249                                 | 734                           | 457                    | 54       | 415                          | 701                  | 546                           | 189              | 491                            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,141          | 633                  | 1,068                                 | 562                           | 405                    | 50       | 342                          | 637                  | 485                           | 145              | 425                            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 87             | 171                  | 416                                   | 277                           | 141                    | 24       | 83                           | 86                   | 63                            | 38               | 76                             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 59             | 117                  | 293                                   | 194                           | 89                     | 23       | 62                           | 74                   | 53                            | 22               | 59                             |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 12             | 31                   | 19                                    | 21                            | 197                    | 5        | 203                          | 6                    | 264                           | 317              | 93                             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8              | 24                   | 18                                    | 14                            | 182                    | 5        | 160                          | 6                    | 223                           | 262              | 79                             |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                |                      |                                       |                               |                        |          |                              |                      |                               |                  |                                |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,789          | 3,051                | 3,208                                 | 1,498                         | 2,556                  | 3,240    | 2,670                        | 2,521                | 4,032                         | 2,548            | 3,572                          |
| Families, number.....                                | 4,005          | 3,231                | 3,901                                 | 1,706                         | 2,637                  | 3,298    | 2,987                        | 2,742                | 4,358                         | 2,622            | 4,360                          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612. <sup>2</sup> Northampton County. <sup>3</sup> Fayette County. <sup>4</sup> Washington County. For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.  
<sup>5</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Ambler. | Am-<br>bridge. <sup>1</sup> | Apollo. | Arch-<br>bald. | Ash-<br>land. | Ashley. | Aspin-<br>wall. <sup>1</sup> | Athens. | Austin. | Avalon. | Avoca. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |         |                             |         |                |               |         |                              |         |         |         |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 977,208                    | 2,649   | 5,205                       | 3,006   | 7,194          | 6,855         | 5,601   | 2,592                        | 3,796   | 2,941   | 4,317   | 4,634  |
| 1900.....                                     | 640,085                    | 1,884   | .....                       | 2,924   | 5,396          | 6,438         | 4,046   | 1,231                        | 3,749   | 2,300   | 2,130   | 3,487  |
| Male.....                                     | 505,743                    | 1,483   | 3,064                       | 1,487   | 4,025          | 3,347         | 2,942   | 1,261                        | 1,791   | 1,603   | 2,014   | 2,425  |
| Female.....                                   | 471,465                    | 1,166   | 2,141                       | 1,519   | 3,169          | 3,508         | 2,659   | 1,331                        | 2,005   | 1,338   | 2,303   | 2,209  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 531,023                    | 1,482   | 1,726                       | 2,519   | 1,405          | 3,733         | 1,841   | 1,711                        | 3,145   | 1,446   | 2,812   | 1,116  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 245,336                    | 326     | 1,471                       | 247     | 3,185          | 2,424         | 2,122   | 630                          | 405     | 769     | 1,109   | 2,347  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 188,328                    | 574     | 1,973                       | 152     | 2,604          | 696           | 1,037   | 225                          | 148     | 722     | 337     | 1,171  |
| Negro.....                                    | 12,311                     | 266     | 29                          | 86      | .....          | 2             | .....   | 25                           | 38      | 4       | 58      | .....  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 210                        | 1       | 8                           | 2       | .....          | .....         | .....   | 1                            | .....   | .....   | 1       | .....  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |         |                             |         |                |               |         |                              |         |         |         |        |
| Total number.....                             | 294,300                    | 967     | 1,904                       | 838     | 2,122          | 1,910         | 1,648   | 736                          | 1,188   | 937     | 1,235   | 1,297  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 139,748                    | 470     | 508                         | 657     | 155            | 740           | 442     | 455                          | 949     | 417     | 714     | 197    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 47,881                     | 75      | 254                         | 51      | 614            | 841           | 332     | 174                          | 153     | 123     | 347     | 485    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 102,598                    | 336     | 1,124                       | 95      | 1,353          | 328           | 873     | 101                          | 75      | 396     | 160     | 615    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 33,339                     | 47      | 202                         | 36      | 394            | 205           | 316     | 82                           | 55      | 77      | 111     | 313    |
| Negro.....                                    | 3,890                      | 85      | 13                          | 34      | .....          | 1             | 1       | 5                            | 11      | 1       | 13      | .....  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |         |                             |         |                |               |         |                              |         |         |         |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 758,092                    | 2,215   | 3,919                       | 2,319   | 5,227          | 5,438         | 4,260   | 2,085                        | 3,184   | 2,238   | 3,481   | 3,440  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 48,668                     | 63      | 164                         | 33      | 1,019          | 80            | 522     | 5                            | 20      | 107     | 10      | 553    |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 565,106                    | 1,445   | 1,982                       | 2,095   | 2,708          | 4,745         | 2,666   | 1,840                        | 3,006   | 1,525   | 3,102   | 2,295  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5,074                      | 5       | 5                           | 8       | 37             | 24            | 45      | 2                            | 10      | 14      | 3       | 20     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 182,785                    | 555     | 1,904                       | 148     | 2,519          | 691           | 1,583   | 223                          | 147     | 709     | 336     | 1,145  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 42,661                     | 51      | 158                         | 18      | 982            | 56            | 477     | 3                            | 9       | 92      | 2       | 333    |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 9,993                      | 214     | 27                          | 74      | .....          | 2             | 1       | 21                           | 31      | 4       | 42      | .....  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 908                        | 6       | 1                           | 7       | .....          | .....         | .....   | .....                        | 1       | 1       | 4       | .....  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 25,538                     | 44      | 87                          | 13      | 507            | 15            | 262     | .....                        | 12      | 58      | 3       | 194    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |         |                             |         |                |               |         |                              |         |         |         |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 281,563                    | 675     | 1,267                       | 866     | 2,299          | 2,161         | 1,697   | 739                          | 892     | 863     | 1,049   | 1,463  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 172,921                    | 429     | 771                         | 588     | 1,445          | 1,327         | 787     | 538                          | 647     | 537     | 796     | 837    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |         |                             |         |                |               |         |                              |         |         |         |        |
| Native white, number.....                     | 157,481                    | 294     | 632                         | 507     | 1,286          | 1,257         | 896     | 420                          | 530     | 475     | 628     | 550    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 136,459                    | 286     | 577                         | 469     | 1,187          | 1,119         | 606     | 386                          | 480     | 435     | 578     | 705    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 8,054                      | 30      | 104                         | 5       | 142            | 5             | 93      | 4                            | .....   | 25      | 7       | 38     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 6,194                      | 25      | 87                          | 4       | 123            | 5             | 64      | 2                            | .....   | 25      | 8       | 29     |
| Negro, number.....                            | 1,967                      | 41      | 4                           | 13      | .....          | .....         | .....   | 1                            | 3       | 1       | 10      | .....  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,652                      | 38      | 4                           | 13      | .....          | .....         | .....   | 1                            | 3       | 1       | 10      | .....  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |         |                             |         |                |               |         |                              |         |         |         |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 193,298                    | 481     | 816                         | 680     | 1,108          | 1,495         | 1,033   | 546                          | 1,017   | 555     | 915     | 794    |
| Families, number.....                         | 208,230                    | 507     | 1,081                       | 724     | 1,289          | 1,519         | 1,070   | 564                          | 1,060   | 591     | 1,071   | 876    |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Bangor. | Barnes-<br>boro. | Beaver. | Belle-<br>fonte. | Belle-<br>vue. <sup>1</sup> | Ber-<br>wick. <sup>2</sup> | Birds-<br>boro. | Blairs-<br>ville. | Blakely. | Blooms-<br>burg. | Brack-<br>enridge. <sup>1</sup> | Bridge-<br>port. |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |         |                  |         |                  |                             |                            |                 |                   |          |                  |                                 |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,369   | 3,535            | 3,456   | 4,145            | 6,323                       | 5,357                      | 2,930           | 3,572             | 5,345    | 7,413            | 3,134                           | 3,860            |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,106   | 1,482            | 2,348   | 4,216            | 3,416                       | 3,916                      | 2,264           | 3,386             | 3,915    | 6,170            | .....                           | 3,097            |
| Male.....                                     | 2,684   | 1,882            | 1,589   | 1,886            | 2,844                       | 2,779                      | 1,620           | 1,745             | 2,800    | 3,423            | 1,652                           | 1,944            |
| Female.....                                   | 2,685   | 1,653            | 1,867   | 2,259            | 3,479                       | 2,578                      | 1,310           | 1,827             | 2,545    | 3,990            | 1,482                           | 1,916            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,273   | 784              | 2,720   | 3,424            | 3,840                       | 4,675                      | 2,459           | 2,758             | 1,853    | 6,493            | 1,884                           | 1,765            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,299   | 1,600            | 487     | 435              | 1,573                       | 313                        | 173             | 403               | 2,150    | 565              | 793                             | 1,236            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 792     | 1,149            | 187     | 150              | 656                         | 365                        | 290             | 268               | 1,340    | 275              | 455                             | 853              |
| Negro.....                                    | 5       | 2                | 60      | 136              | 251                         | 4                          | 8               | 82                | 2        | 80               | 2                               | 6                |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....   | .....            | 2       | .....            | 8                           | .....                      | .....           | 1                 | .....    | .....            | .....                           | .....            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |         |                  |         |                  |                             |                            |                 |                   |          |                  |                                 |                  |
| Total number.....                             | 1,566   | 908              | 1,019   | 1,098            | 1,841                       | 1,778                      | 973             | 1,005             | 1,498    | 2,064            | 916                             | 1,086            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 861     | 167              | 770     | 853              | 1,025                       | 1,441                      | 736             | 745               | 445      | 1,755            | 458                             | 408              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 281     | 128              | 140     | 133              | 488                         | 118                        | 50              | 106               | 385      | 163              | 209                             | 301              |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 420     | 612              | 91      | 78               | 261                         | 218                        | 184             | 126               | 687      | 125              | 249                             | 376              |
| Naturalized.....                              | 267     | 277              | 54      | 46               | 136                         | 43                         | 21              | 34                | 398      | 64               | 1                               | 117              |
| Negro.....                                    | 4       | 1                | 17      | 34               | 64                          | 1                          | 3               | 27                | 1        | 21               | .....                           | 1                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |         |                  |         |                  |                             |                            |                 |                   |          |                  |                                 |                  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,226   | 2,358            | 2,874   | 3,399            | 5,296                       | 4,362                      | 2,297           | 2,806             | 4,031    | 6,093            | 2,357                           | 3,018            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 101     | 323              | 20      | 86               | 42                          | 132                        | 152             | 86                | 134      | 128              | 59                              | 301              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,440   | 1,238            | 2,634   | 3,132            | 4,459                       | 4,010                      | 2,012           | 2,479             | 2,707    | 5,764            | 1,918                           | 2,181            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 27      | 27               | 8       | 56               | 3                           | 50                         | 16              | 27                | 6        | 100              | 14                              | 29               |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 781     | 1,118            | 185     | 147              | 644                         | 348                        | 280             | 257               | 1,323    | 268              | 437                             | 832              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 74      | 296              | 12      | 15               | 26                          | 81                         | 136             | 52                | 128      | 19               | 45                              | 290              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 5       | 2                | 53      | 120              | 190                         | 4                          | 5               | 69                | 1        | 61               | 2                               | 5                |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....   | .....            | 2       | 15               | 13                          | 1                          | .....           | 7                 | .....    | 9                | .....                           | 3                |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 27      | 144              | 7       | 33               | 17                          | 80                         | 101             | 40                | 61       | 58               | 37                              | 105              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |         |                  |         |                  |                             |                            |                 |                   |          |                  |                                 |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,594   | 1,151            | 838     | 1,201            | 1,486                       | 1,430                      | 777             | 1,003             | 1,737    | 2,098            | 943                             | 1,146            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 997     | 666              | 636     | 831              | 1,028                       | 935                        | 486             | 720               | 1,019    | 1,377            | 563                             | 589              |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |         |                  |         |                  |                             |                            |                 |                   |          |                  |                                 |                  |
| Native white, number.....                     | 943     | 687              | 484     | 678              | 773                         | 793                        | 435             | 577               | 1,055    | 1,136            | 539                             | 609              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 819     | 571              | 445     | 605              | 713                         | 723                        | 407             | 525               | 872      | 1,021            | 502                             | 497              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 21      | 54               | 1       | 4                | 12                          | 23                         | 20              | 22                | 34       | 12               | 8                               | 43               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 18      | 44               | 1       | 1                | 12                          | 12                         | 15              | 18                | 16       | 11               | 7                               | 25               |
| Negro, number.....                            | .....   | .....            | 5       | 24               | 46                          | .....                      | 1               | 9                 | .....    | 24               | .....                           | .....            |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....   | .....            | 4       | 20               | 41                          | .....                      | 1               | 8                 | .....    | 24               | .....                           | .....            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |         |                  |         |                  |                             |                            |                 |                   |          |                  |                                 |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,260   | 602              | 825     | 799              | 1,352                       | 1,221                      | 634             | 840               | 1,048    | 1,692            | 578                             | 729              |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,302   | 649              | 872     | 962              | 1,513                       | 1,255                      | 635             | 847               | 1,100    | 1,785            | 647                             | 742              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.<sup>2</sup> Columbia County.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Bristol. | Brook-ville. | Canons-burg. | Carrick. <sup>1</sup> | Cata-sauqua. <sup>1</sup> | Char-leroi. | Clair-ton. <sup>1</sup> | Clarion. | Clear-field. | Clifton Heights. | Coal-dale. <sup>2</sup> | Consho-cken. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |          |              |              |                       |                           |             |                         |          |              |                  |                         |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 9,256    | 3,003        | 3,891        | 6,117                 | 5,250                     | 9,615       | 3,326                   | 2,612    | 6,851        | 3,155            | 5,154                   | 7,480        |
| 1900.....                                     | 7,104    | 2,472        | 2,714        |                       | 3,963                     | 5,930       |                         | 2,004    | 5,081        | 2,330            |                         | 5,762        |
| Male.....                                     | 4,796    | 1,396        | 2,015        | 3,022                 | 2,652                     | 5,130       | 1,869                   | 1,248    | 3,403        | 1,604            | 2,996                   | 3,910        |
| Female.....                                   | 4,460    | 1,607        | 1,876        | 3,095                 | 2,598                     | 4,485       | 1,457                   | 1,364    | 3,448        | 1,551            | 2,158                   | 3,570        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 4,240    | 2,584        | 2,042        | 2,523                 | 2,995                     | 2,997       | 870                     | 2,181    | 5,368        | 1,364            | 1,201                   | 3,260        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,469    | 240          | 746          | 2,666                 | 1,322                     | 3,037       | 1,135                   | 312      | 842          | 909              | 2,048                   | 2,413        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,255    | 144          | 863          | 924                   | 930                       | 3,356       | 1,257                   | 109      | 545          | 846              | 1,905                   | 1,724        |
| Negro.....                                    | 286      | 34           | 240          | 4                     |                           | 220         | 63                      | 10       | 95           | 28               |                         | 80           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 6        | 1            |              |                       | 3                         | 5           | 1                       |          | 1            | 8                |                         | 8            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |          |              |              |                       |                           |             |                         |          |              |                  |                         |              |
| Total number.....                             | 2,891    | 852          | 1,269        | 1,652                 | 1,595                     | 2,908       | 1,044                   | 705      | 1,897        | 955              | 1,696                   | 2,304        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,157    | 699          | 565          | 484                   | 750                       | 811         | 241                     | 549      | 1,379        | 331              | 191                     | 801          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 513      | 76           | 141          | 712                   | 329                       | 341         | 108                     | 105      | 201          | 268              | 366                     | 577          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,121    | 69           | 483          | 454                   | 513                       | 1,679       | 678                     | 49       | 590          | 346              | 1,139                   | 901          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 248      | 35           | 94           | 329                   | 175                       | 448         | 115                     | 25       | 101          | 90               | 263                     | 265          |
| Negro.....                                    | 94       | 7            | 80           | 2                     |                           | 71          | 16                      | 2        | 26           | 6                |                         | 22           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |          |              |              |                       |                           |             |                         |          |              |                  |                         |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 7,495    | 2,471        | 3,075        | 4,687                 | 4,229                     | 7,297       | 2,320                   | 2,100    | 5,318        | 2,549            | 3,739                   | 5,922        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 743      | 29           | 161          | 24                    | 214                       | 591         | 304                     | 39       | 123          | 74               | 426                     | 663          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 5,064    | 2,307        | 2,044        | 3,770                 | 3,322                     | 3,899       | 1,069                   | 1,988    | 4,723        | 1,702            | 1,887                   | 4,195        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 53       | 15           | 12           | 4                     | 31                        | 24          | 3                       | 26       | 13           | 15               | 27                      | 48           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 2,181    | 140          | 836          | 913                   | 904                       | 3,220       | 1,203                   | 102      | 522          | 821              | 1,852                   | 1,657        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 659      | 14           | 135          | 20                    | 181                       | 558         | 297                     | 11       | 103          | 57               | 399                     | 605          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 244      | 23           | 195          | 4                     |                           | 173         | 47                      | 10       | 72           | 19               |                         | 67           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 31       |              | 14           |                       |                           | 9           | 4                       | 2        | 7            | 2                |                         | 8            |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 350      | 9            | 88           | 9                     | 103                       | 299         | 147                     | 10       | 72           | 20               | 218                     | 338          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |          |              |              |                       |                           |             |                         |          |              |                  |                         |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 2,659    | 750          | 1,027        | 1,888                 | 1,515                     | 3,013       | 888                     | 795      | 2,030        | 960              | 1,531                   | 2,148        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,356    | 449          | 543          | 1,064                 | 906                       | 1,697       | 555                     | 512      | 1,423        | 439              | 851                     | 1,239        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |          |              |              |                       |                           |             |                         |          |              |                  |                         |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,260    | 381          | 521          | 1,133                 | 817                       | 1,527       | 489                     | 424      | 1,147        | 428              | 826                     | 1,133        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,070    | 319          | 374          | 904                   | 737                       | 1,309       | 425                     | 385      | 1,061        | 366              | 735                     | 1,000        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 144      | 5            | 55           | 18                    | 35                        | 197         | 63                      | 5        | 37           | 31               | 61                      | 94           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 97       | 3            | 39           | 17                    | 20                        | 164         | 50                      | 2        | 32           | 15               | 54                      | 70           |
| Negro, number.....                            | 42       | 13           |              |                       |                           | 38          | 9                       |          | 17           | 6                |                         | 10           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 37       | 9            | 33           |                       |                           | 33          | 8                       |          | 15           | 6                |                         | 8            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |          |              |              |                       |                           |             |                         |          |              |                  |                         |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,745    | 734          | 829          | 1,176                 | 1,093                     | 1,628       | 502                     | 517      | 1,457        | 553              | 843                     | 1,464        |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,781    | 752          | 868          | 1,308                 | 1,111                     | 1,892       | 664                     | 557      | 1,508        | 557              | 904                     | 1,499        |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Coplay. | Cora-polis. | Corry. | Couders-port. | Crafton. <sup>1</sup> | Cur-wens-ville. | Dan-ville. | Darby. | Derry. | Dickson City. | Donora. <sup>1</sup> | Dor-rance-ton. |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------|--------|--------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |         |             |        |               |                       |                 |            |        |        |               |                      |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,670   | 5,252       | 5,991  | 3,100         | 4,583                 | 2,549           | 7,517      | 6,305  | 2,954  | 9,331         | 8,174                | 4,046          |
| 1900.....                                     | 1,581   | 2,555       | 5,369  | 3,217         | 1,927                 | 1,937           | 8,042      | 3,429  | 2,347  | 4,948         |                      | 2,211          |
| Male.....                                     | 1,519   | 2,892       | 2,922  | 1,534         | 2,121                 | 1,321           | 3,625      | 3,091  | 1,496  | 5,180         | 4,565                | 2,007          |
| Female.....                                   | 1,151   | 2,360       | 3,069  | 1,566         | 2,462                 | 1,228           | 3,892      | 3,214  | 1,458  | 4,151         | 3,609                | 2,039          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,343   | 2,687       | 4,185  | 2,100         | 2,888                 | 1,832           | 5,431      | 3,340  | 2,405  | 1,069         | 2,057                | 2,685          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 446     | 985         | 1,227  | 623           | 1,187                 | 273             | 1,491      | 1,498  | 283    | 4,271         | 2,542                | 909            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 881     | 1,285       | 569    | 365           | 451                   | 366             | 541        | 786    | 151    | 3,989         | 3,213                | 452            |
| Negro.....                                    |         | 292         | 8      | 12            | 56                    | 77              | 54         | 676    | 115    | 2             | 359                  |                |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |         | 3           | 2      |               | 1                     | 1               |            | 5      |        |               | 3                    |                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |         |             |        |               |                       |                 |            |        |        |               |                      |                |
| Total number.....                             | 923     | 1,840       | 1,923  | 941           | 1,357                 | 751             | 2,127      | 1,736  | 867    | 2,683         | 2,650                | 1,149          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 348     | 746         | 1,231  | 582           | 789                   | 490             | 1,360      | 806    | 654    | 250           | 574                  | 716            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 61      | 222         | 405    | 154           | 368                   | 44              | 494        | 382    | 63     | 327           | 200                  | 223            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 514     | 767         | 283    | 201           | 184                   | 194             | 256        | 355    | 91     | 2,105         | 1,744                | 210            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 26      | 158         | 114    | 86            | 118                   | 38              | 191        | 226    | 22     | 749           | 369                  | 155            |
| Negro.....                                    |         | 102         | 2      | 4             | 15                    | 22              | 17         | 188    | 59     | 1             | 129                  |                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |         |             |        |               |                       |                 |            |        |        |               |                      |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,017   | 4,195       | 5,104  | 2,488         | 3,813                 | 1,947           | 6,008      | 4,997  | 2,221  | 6,476         | 5,841                | 3,147          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 88      | 168         | 68     | 113           | 61                    | 66              | 231        | 65     | 110    | 1,947         | 449                  | 64             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,149   | 2,715       | 4,541  | 2,119         | 3,311                 | 1,538           | 5,427      | 3,672  | 1,983  | 2,608         | 2,474                | 2,702          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 23      | 3           | 18     | 7             | 2                     | 12              | 129        | 13     | 7      | 68            | 12                   | 25             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 868     | 1,237       | 563    | 357           | 448                   | 347             | 536        | 771    | 149    | 3,866         | 3,079                | 445            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 65      | 150         | 50     | 106           | 8                     | 47              | 94         | 39     | 43     | 1,878         | 425                  | 39             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              |         | 240         | 8      | 12            | 53                    | 61              | 45         | 549    | 89     | 2             | 285                  |                |
| Number illiterate.....                        |         | 15          |        |               | 1                     | 7               | 8          | 13     | 60     | 1             | 12                   |                |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 43      | 100         | 38     | 65            | 4                     | 31              | 104        | 23     | 76     | 1,066         | 240                  | 22             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |         |             |        |               |                       |                 |            |        |        |               |                      |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 686     | 1,374       | 1,457  | 861           | 1,144                 | 723             | 2,092      | 1,863  | 859    | 3,085         | 2,339                | 1,157          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 332     | 848         | 852    | 615           | 735                   | 507             | 1,344      | 1,146  | 575    | 1,875         | 1,273                | 763            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |         |             |        |               |                       |                 |            |        |        |               |                      |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 353     | 652         | 835    | 509           | 607                   | 404             | 1,228      | 931    | 516    | 1,782         | 1,248                | 690            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 293     | 583         | 594    | 455           | 533                   | 370             | 1,122      | 832    | 446    | 1,557         | 932                  | 633            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 22      | 64          | 20     | 16            | 8                     | 28              | 12         | 27     | 7      | 183           | 195                  | 6              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 18      | 50          | 12     | 13            | 5                     | 22              | 9          | 20     | 7      | 150           | 148                  | 5              |
| Negro, number.....                            |         | 47          | 1      |               | 5                     | 18              | 7          | 124    | 8      |               | 54                   |                |
| Number attending school.....                  |         | 42          | 1      |               | 4                     | 14              | 6          | 97     | 4      |               | 53                   |                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |         |             |        |               |                       |                 |            |        |        |               |                      |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 477     | 1,033       | 1,547  | 696           | 972                   | 557             | 1,777      | 1,315  | 588    | 1,442         | 1,373                | 887            |
| Families, number.....                         | 484     | 1,129       | 1,629  | 718           | 1,031                 | 574             | 1,823      | 1,344  | 637    | 1,620         | 1,610                | 906            |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.<sup>2</sup> Schuylkill County. For change in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Down-<br>town. <sup>1</sup> | Doylestown. <sup>1</sup> | Duryea. <sup>1</sup> | East<br>Conemaugh. | East<br>Mauch<br>Chunk. | East<br>Pitts-<br>burgh. | East<br>Strouds-<br>burg. | Edge-<br>wood. <sup>1</sup> | Ed-<br>wards-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> | Eliza-<br>beth-<br>town. | Ellwood<br>City. | Emaus. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                             |                          |                      |                    |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,326                       | 3,304                    | 7,487                | 5,046              | 3,548                   | 5,615                    | 3,330                     | 2,596                       | 8,407                                | 2,587                    | 3,902            | 3,501  |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,133                       | 3,034                    | .....                | 2,175              | 3,458                   | 2,883                    | 2,648                     | 1,139                       | 5,165                                | 1,473                    | 2,243            | 1,468  |
| Male.....                                     | 1,717                       | 1,497                    | 4,113                | 3,132              | 1,743                   | 3,611                    | 1,609                     | 1,245                       | 4,652                                | 1,209                    | 2,327            | 1,821  |
| Female.....                                   | 1,609                       | 1,807                    | 3,374                | 1,914              | 1,805                   | 2,004                    | 1,721                     | 1,351                       | 3,755                                | 1,378                    | 1,575            | 1,680  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,280                       | 2,694                    | 976                  | 2,338              | 2,181                   | 2,625                    | 2,833                     | 1,697                       | 796                                  | 2,482                    | 2,134            | 3,006  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 464                         | 366                      | 3,505                | 883                | 1,024                   | 1,267                    | 294                       | 563                         | 4,071                                | 71                       | 691              | 198    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 318                         | 151                      | 3,006                | 1,823              | 340                     | 1,663                    | 163                       | 296                         | 3,538                                | 30                       | 1,067            | 296    |
| Negro.....                                    | 264                         | 93                       | .....                | 1                  | 2                       | 52                       | 40                        | 40                          | 1                                    | 4                        | 6                | 1      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....                       | .....                    | .....                | 1                  | 1                       | 8                        | .....                     | .....                       | 1                                    | .....                    | 4                | .....  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                             |                          |                      |                    |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Total number.....                             | 1,054                       | 942                      | 2,062                | 2,004              | 951                     | 2,447                    | 957                       | 684                         | 2,537                                | 768                      | 1,523            | 1,021  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 680                         | 730                      | 185                  | 638                | 464                     | 1,115                    | 792                       | 461                         | 130                                  | 716                      | 664              | 816    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 134                         | 115                      | 289                  | 118                | 318                     | 267                      | 79                        | 131                         | 444                                  | 29                       | 165              | 22     |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 167                         | 69                       | 1,588                | 1,246              | 167                     | 1,033                    | 71                        | 87                          | 1,961                                | 19                       | 688              | 183    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 25                          | 34                       | 560                  | 74                 | 114                     | 202                      | 37                        | 50                          | 660                                  | 4                        | 125              | 15     |
| Negro.....                                    | 73                          | 28                       | .....                | 1                  | 1                       | 24                       | 15                        | 5                           | 1                                    | 4                        | 5                | .....  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                             |                          |                      |                    |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,687                       | 2,778                    | 5,222                | 3,838              | 2,723                   | 4,612                    | 2,668                     | 2,128                       | 6,043                                | 2,093                    | 3,096            | 2,669  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 109                         | 45                       | 973                  | 669                | 71                      | 243                      | 65                        | 3                           | 1,382                                | 39                       | 136              | 66     |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,187                       | 2,561                    | 2,305                | 2,076              | 2,387                   | 2,936                    | 2,476                     | 1,802                       | 2,588                                | 2,059                    | 2,044            | 2,382  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 16                          | 23                       | 32                   | 24                 | 28                      | 6                        | 20                        | 2                           | 74                                   | 27                       | 0                | 10     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 305                         | 150                      | 2,917                | 1,760              | 333                     | 1,623                    | 158                       | 291                         | 3,453                                | 30                       | 1,042            | 286    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 86                          | 15                       | 941                  | 645                | 43                      | 229                      | 45                        | .....                       | 1,308                                | 12                       | 127              | 46     |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 205                         | 67                       | .....                | 1                  | 2                       | 45                       | 34                        | 35                          | 1                                    | 4                        | 0                | 1      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 7                           | 7                        | .....                | .....              | .....                   | 8                        | .....                     | 1                           | .....                                | .....                    | .....            | .....  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 70                          | 21                       | 454                  | 467                | 18                      | 151                      | 30                        | .....                       | 758                                  | 17                       | 79               | 32     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                             |                          |                      |                    |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 929                         | 849                      | 2,504                | 1,247              | 1,104                   | 1,452                    | 821                       | 814                         | 2,660                                | 622                      | 993              | 1,048  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 574                         | 560                      | 1,416                | 697                | 667                     | 809                      | 650                       | 644                         | 1,500                                | 417                      | 592              | 645    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                             |                          |                      |                    |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Native white, number.....                     | 472                         | 463                      | 1,418                | 661                | 670                     | 647                      | 534                       | 442                         | 1,533                                | 365                      | 517              | 639    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 411                         | 433                      | 1,164                | 576                | 581                     | 532                      | 502                       | 420                         | 1,259                                | 324                      | 471              | 593    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 19                          | 5                        | 180                  | 55                 | 10                      | 67                       | 6                         | 12                          | 119                                  | .....                    | 40               | 10     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 16                          | 4                        | 135                  | 41                 | 7                       | 52                       | 4                         | 11                          | 90                                   | .....                    | 32               | 7      |
| Negro, number.....                            | 58                          | 17                       | .....                | 6                  | .....                   | 8                        | 8                         | .....                       | .....                                | .....                    | .....            | .....  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 40                          | 13                       | .....                | .....              | .....                   | 5                        | 8                         | 6                           | .....                                | .....                    | .....            | .....  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                             |                          |                      |                    |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 730                         | 808                      | 1,171                | 604                | 718                     | 615                      | 829                       | 460                         | 1,382                                | 658                      | 670              | 758    |
| Families, number.....                         | 750                         | 832                      | 1,354                | 863                | 737                     | 835                      | 836                       | 505                         | 1,523                                | 691                      | 757              | 760    |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Empo-<br>rium. | Ephrata. | Etna. | Exeter. | Ford<br>City. | Forest<br>City. | Frack-<br>ville. | Frank-<br>lin. <sup>2</sup> | Free-<br>dom. | Free-<br>land. | Galeton. | Gallit-<br>zin. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------|-------|---------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------|-----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,916          | 3,192    | 5,830 | 3,537   | 4,850         | 5,749           | 3,118            | 9,767                       | 3,060         | 6,197          | 4,027    | 3,504           |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,463          | 2,451    | 5,384 | 1,948   | 2,870         | 4,279           | 2,594            | 7,317                       | 1,783         | 5,254          | 2,415    | 2,759           |
| Male.....                                     | 1,459          | 1,468    | 3,169 | 1,962   | 2,967         | 3,148           | 1,558            | 4,783                       | 1,683         | 3,212          | 2,148    | 1,899           |
| Female.....                                   | 1,457          | 1,724    | 2,661 | 1,575   | 1,883         | 2,601           | 1,560            | 4,984                       | 1,377         | 2,985          | 1,879    | 1,615           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,673          | 3,052    | 1,737 | 328     | 1,236         | 763             | 2,130            | 7,124                       | 1,910         | 1,871          | 2,449    | 1,393           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 771            | 111      | 2,418 | 1,610   | 1,272         | 2,658           | 717              | 1,449                       | 676           | 2,802          | 882      | 1,033           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 442            | 27       | 1,668 | 1,599   | 2,314         | 2,425           | 270              | 901                         | 454           | 1,521          | 694      | 1,024           |
| Negro.....                                    | 30             | 2        | 6     | .....   | 26            | 3               | 1                | 288                         | 19            | 2              | 2        | 4               |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....          | .....    | 1     | .....   | 2             | .....           | .....            | 5                           | 1             | 1              | .....    | .....           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Total number.....                             | 852            | 877      | 1,801 | 1,063   | 1,845         | 1,606           | 825              | 3,115                       | 1,017         | 1,663          | 1,274    | 982             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 422            | 823      | 363   | 70      | 392           | 166             | 471              | 2,037                       | 554           | 373            | 702      | 291             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 175            | 36       | 476   | 108     | 77            | 179             | 216              | 476                         | 179           | 471            | 190      | 133             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 245            | 17       | 958   | 885     | 1,361         | 1,260           | 138              | 519                         | 270           | 818            | 382      | 555             |
| Naturalized.....                              | 105            | 14       | 359   | 263     | 256           | 371             | 65               | 105                         | 58            | 431            | 122      | 53              |
| Negro.....                                    | 10             | 1        | 3     | .....   | 13            | 1               | .....            | 79                          | 7             | .....          | .....    | 3               |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,271          | 2,641    | 4,490 | 2,442   | 3,730         | 3,894           | 2,306            | 8,162                       | 2,360         | 4,577          | 3,090    | 2,511           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 102            | 56       | 327   | 729     | 803           | 1,024           | 89               | 95                          | 73            | 414            | 57       | 173             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,816          | 2,613    | 2,853 | 887     | 1,454         | 1,562           | 2,046            | 7,053                       | 1,903         | 3,090          | 2,431    | 1,524           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 26             | 55       | 7     | 11      | 4             | 23              | 28               | 18                          | 3             | 30             | 9        | 18              |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 430            | 27       | 1,630 | 1,555   | 2,251         | 2,330           | 259              | 871                         | 437           | 1,484          | 657      | 983             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 71             | .....    | 320   | 718     | 299           | 1,001           | 61               | 71                          | 64            | 384            | 48       | 155             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 25             | 1        | 6     | .....   | 23            | 2               | .....            | 233                         | 19            | 2              | 2        | 4               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5              | 1        | ..... | .....   | .....         | .....           | .....            | 6                           | 5             | .....          | .....    | .....           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 55             | 12       | 195   | 360     | 209           | 541             | 30               | 51                          | 42            | 192            | 26       | 100             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 856            | 929      | 1,816 | 1,103   | 1,336         | 1,770           | 1,007            | 2,402                       | 814           | 2,119          | 1,183    | 1,187           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 632            | 600      | 975   | 639     | 686           | 1,096           | 628              | 1,474                       | 545           | 1,306          | 793      | 488             |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Native white, number.....                     | 463            | 531      | 1,009 | 630     | 621           | 1,059           | 613              | 1,282                       | 461           | 1,243          | 673      | 671             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 430            | 498      | 851   | 539     | 541           | 914             | 540              | 1,104                       | 432           | 1,070          | 612      | 401             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 22             | 1        | 52    | 73      | 90            | 137             | 8                | 29                          | 20            | 46             | 41       | 74              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 18             | 1        | 41    | 67      | 67            | 102             | 4                | 22                          | 17            | 36             | 39       | 46              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 5              | .....    | 1     | .....   | .....         | 1               | .....            | 38                          | .....         | .....          | .....    | .....           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 5              | .....    | 1     | .....   | .....         | 1               | .....            | 27                          | .....         | .....          | .....    | .....           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 581            | 787      | 1,038 | 577     | 801           | 749             | 648              | 2,223                       | 615           | 1,033          | 832      | 601             |
| Families, number.....                         | 608            | 808      | 1,157 | 607     | 867           | 1,055           | 655              | 2,390                       | 630           | 1,151          | 887      | 643             |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.<sup>2</sup> Venango County.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Gettysburg. | Gilberton. | Girardville. | Glassport. <sup>1</sup> | Greater Punxsutawney. <sup>1</sup> | Greenville. | Grove City. | Hanover. | Hollidaysburg. | Honesdale. | Huntingdon. | Indiana. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |             |            |              |                         |                                    |             |             |          |                |            |             |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,030       | 5,401      | 4,398        | 5,540                   | 9,058                              | 5,909       | 3,674       | 7,057    | 3,734          | 2,945      | 6,861       | 5,749    |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,495       | 4,373      | 3,666        | .....                   | 6,746                              | 4,814       | 1,599       | 5,302    | 2,998          | 2,864      | 6,053       | 4,142    |
| Male.....                                     | 1,804       | 3,118      | 2,381        | 3,043                   | 4,483                              | 2,858       | 1,783       | 3,333    | 1,798          | 1,340      | 3,284       | 2,727    |
| Female.....                                   | 2,226       | 2,283      | 2,015        | 2,497                   | 4,575                              | 3,051       | 1,891       | 3,724    | 1,936          | 1,605      | 3,577       | 3,022    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,483       | 1,311      | 1,599        | 1,772                   | 5,867                              | 4,622       | 3,148       | 6,611    | 3,010          | 1,627      | 6,150       | 5,026    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 230         | 2,230      | 1,807        | 1,924                   | 2,017                              | 882         | 388         | 312      | 477            | 1,038      | 361         | 488      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 56          | 1,859      | 988          | 1,817                   | 1,164                              | 373         | 134         | 122      | 138            | 272        | 248         | 214      |
| Negro.....                                    | 259         | 1          | 1            | 25                      | 0                                  | 31          | 2           | 11       | 109            | 6          | 102         | 19       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 2           | .....      | .....        | 2                       | 1                                  | 1           | 2           | 1        | .....          | 2          | .....       | 2        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |             |            |              |                         |                                    |             |             |          |                |            |             |          |
| Total number.....                             | 1,117       | 1,705      | 1,332        | 1,716                   | 2,498                              | 1,840       | 1,074       | 1,925    | 1,071          | 907        | 1,961       | 1,660    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 905         | 210        | 248          | 470                     | 1,497                              | 1,318       | 840         | 1,758    | 794            | 405        | 1,655       | 1,365    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 80          | 418        | 515          | 280                     | 414                                | 304         | 157         | 98       | 159            | 860        | 118         | 170      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 34          | 1,076      | 568          | 959                     | 582                                | 203         | 74          | 68       | 76             | 138        | 156         | 113      |
| Naturalized.....                              | 20          | 300        | 248          | 235                     | 335                                | 88          | 43          | 46       | 35             | 111        | 33          | 83       |
| Negro.....                                    | 97          | 1          | .....        | 5                       | 1                                  | 14          | 1           | 5        | 42             | 3          | 32          | 10       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |             |            |              |                         |                                    |             |             |          |                |            |             |          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,364       | 3,930      | 3,257        | 4,038                   | 6,933                              | 4,906       | 2,983       | 5,630    | 3,078          | 2,560      | 5,577       | 4,799    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 67          | 850        | 334          | 1,050                   | 213                                | 19          | 8           | 48       | 112            | 10         | 97          | 48       |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,090       | 2,126      | 2,296        | 2,289                   | 5,786                              | 4,515       | 2,846       | 5,499    | 2,850          | 2,280      | 5,245       | 4,559    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 35          | 47         | 12           | 221                     | 14                                 | 8           | 4           | 36       | 76             | 7          | 17          | 10       |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 56          | 1,803      | 959          | 1,729                   | 1,138                              | 364         | 133         | 120      | 138            | 272        | 247         | 211      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 8           | 803        | 322          | 825                     | 199                                | 11          | 3           | 10       | 27             | 3          | 72          | 38       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 216         | 1          | 1            | 18                      | 8                                  | 26          | 2           | 10       | 90             | 6          | 85          | 18       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 23          | .....      | .....        | 2                       | .....                              | .....       | 1           | 2        | 9              | .....      | 8           | .....    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 25          | 471        | 182          | 465                     | 89                                 | 11          | 2           | 4        | 52             | 6          | 82          | 27       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |             |            |              |                         |                                    |             |             |          |                |            |             |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,082       | 1,664      | 1,260        | 1,654                   | 2,864                              | 1,555       | 983         | 1,961    | 1,054          | 698        | 1,886       | 1,521    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 774         | 987        | 811          | 774                     | 1,837                              | 1,115       | 695         | 1,294    | 654            | 432        | 1,241       | 1,070    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |             |            |              |                         |                                    |             |             |          |                |            |             |          |
| Native white, number.....                     | 579         | 962        | 747          | 926                     | 1,661                              | 892         | 562         | 1,205    | 579            | 360        | 1,054       | 871      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 549         | 824        | 682          | 613                     | 1,398                              | 783         | 497         | 1,105    | 530            | 336        | 790         | 766      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | .....       | 51         | 35           | 128                     | 45                                 | 12          | 3           | 5        | .....          | 1          | 8           | 9        |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....       | 40         | 33           | 83                      | 32                                 | 9           | 3           | 3        | .....          | .....      | 7           | 6        |
| Negro, number.....                            | 32          | .....      | .....        | 7                       | 1                                  | 2           | .....       | 1        | 19             | 1          | 14          | .....    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 23          | .....      | .....        | 6                       | 1                                  | 1           | .....       | 1        | 14             | 1          | 12          | .....    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |             |            |              |                         |                                    |             |             |          |                |            |             |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 974         | 878        | 840          | 997                     | 1,749                              | 1,419       | 855         | 1,669    | 811            | 583        | 1,545       | 1,385    |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,035       | 950        | 848          | 1,103                   | 1,949                              | 1,512       | 929         | 1,717    | 835            | 746        | 1,627       | 1,435    |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Irwin. | Jeanette. | Jenkin-town. | Jermyn. | Jersey Shore. | Johns-sonburg. | Juniata. | Kane. | Kings-ton. | Kittan-ning. | Knox-ville. <sup>2</sup> | Lans-dale. | Lans-downe. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|---------|---------------|----------------|----------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |        |           |              |         |               |                |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,886  | 8,077     | 2,968        | 3,158   | 5,381         | 4,334          | 5,285    | 6,626 | 6,449      | 4,311        | 5,651                    | 3,551      | 4,066       |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,452  | 5,865     | 2,091        | 2,567   | 3,070         | 3,894          | 1,709    | 5,296 | 3,846      | 3,902        | 3,511                    | 2,754      | 2,630       |
| Male.....                                     | 1,394  | 4,302     | 1,391        | 1,643   | 2,656         | 2,326          | 2,709    | 3,348 | 3,418      | 2,093        | 2,742                    | 1,773      | 1,808       |
| Female.....                                   | 1,492  | 3,775     | 1,577        | 1,515   | 2,725         | 2,008          | 2,576    | 3,278 | 3,031      | 2,218        | 2,909                    | 1,778      | 2,258       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,652  | 4,045     | 1,756        | 923     | 4,466         | 1,867          | 4,709    | 3,478 | 2,339      | 3,160        | 3,078                    | 3,015      | 2,599       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 799    | 2,146     | 643          | 1,406   | 609           | 1,385          | 366      | 1,965 | 2,215      | 679          | 1,897                    | 340        | 850         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 384    | 1,774     | 318          | 828     | 237           | 1,079          | 206      | 1,120 | 1,884      | 353          | 646                      | 193        | 402         |
| Negro.....                                    | 49     | 109       | 246          | 1       | 68            | 1              | 4        | 62    | 9          | 116          | 29                       | 2          | 214         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 2      | 8         | 5            | .....   | 1             | 1              | .....    | 1     | 2          | 3            | 1                        | 1          | 1           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |        |           |              |         |               |                |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Total number.....                             | 827    | 2,469     | 835          | 905     | 1,555         | 1,265          | 1,431    | 1,904 | 1,974      | 1,323        | 1,675                    | 1,139      | 1,054       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 450    | 1,135     | 476          | 193     | 1,221         | 477            | 1,225    | 922   | 676        | 858          | 765                      | 913        | 642         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 160    | 350       | 161          | 279     | 188           | 201            | 86       | 404   | 286        | 223          | 591                      | 112        | 220         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 193    | 914       | 134          | 433     | 127           | 584            | 117      | 561   | 1,005      | 195          | 304                      | 112        | 154         |
| Naturalized.....                              | 124    | 312       | 76           | 232     | 63            | 134            | 44       | 346   | 369        | 77           | 200                      | 44         | 60          |
| Negro.....                                    | 22     | 37        | 60           | .....   | 18            | 2              | 3        | 16    | 5          | 44           | 14                       | 1          | 37          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |        |           |              |         |               |                |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,331  | 6,294     | 2,429        | 2,413   | 4,231         | 3,192          | 3,789    | 5,187 | 4,922      | 3,564        | 4,576                    | 2,930      | 3,390       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 62     | 512       | 39           | 233     | 36            | 178            | 14       | 51    | 570        | 54           | 18                       | 19         | 31          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,904  | 4,487     | 1,889        | 1,606   | 3,943         | 2,142          | 3,585    | 4,056 | 3,085      | 3,118        | 3,903                    | 2,737      | 2,787       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 13     | 44        | 1            | 22      | 17            | 9              | 7        | 9     | 18         | 9            | 3                        | 14         | 8           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 380    | 1,713     | 315          | 807     | 231           | 1,047          | 200      | 1,090 | 1,827      | 352          | 646                      | 190        | 395         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 44     | 456       | 19           | 211     | 12            | 172            | 7        | 42    | 551        | 38           | 14                       | 5          | 16          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 45     | 91        | 220          | 56      | .....         | 2              | 4        | 40    | 8          | 91           | 26                       | 2          | 207         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5      | 11        | 18           | 6       | .....         | .....          | .....    | 1     | 7          | 7            | 1                        | .....      | 7           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 30     | 277       | 9            | 120     | 21            | 102            | 9        | 20    | 206        | 35           | 6                        | 7          | 8           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |        |           |              |         |               |                |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 839    | 2,496     | 761          | 958     | 1,491         | 1,342          | 1,628    | 1,997 | 1,887      | 1,152        | 1,490                    | 943        | 1,105       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 581    | 1,382     | 568          | 625     | 1,125         | 838            | 1,032    | 1,333 | 883        | 740          | 943                      | 634        | 707         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |        |           |              |         |               |                |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Native white, number.....                     | 479    | 1,312     | 429          | 574     | 918           | 755            | 1,096    | 1,115 | 1,044      | 627          | 869                      | 572        | 598         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 442    | 1,088     | 414          | 517     | 876           | 655            | 895      | 1,007 | 637        | 569          | 757                      | 521        | 542         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 13     | 97        | .....        | 28      | 14            | 65             | 11       | 45    | 89         | 8            | 2                        | 2          | 11          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 11     | 63        | .....        | 23      | 13            | 50             | 7        | 40    | 50         | 7            | 1                        | 2          | 8           |
| Negro, number.....                            | 5      | 18        | 29           | 1       | 10            | .....          | .....    | 14    | .....      | 13           | 4                        | 1          | 12          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 5      | 13        | 28           | 1       | 9             | .....          | .....    | 11    | .....      | 13           | 3                        | 1          | 8           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |        |           |              |         |               |                |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 600    | 1,433     | 629          | 624     | 1,329         | 739            | 1,100    | 1,297 | 1,214      | 925          | 1,238                    | 814        | 804         |
| Families, number.....                         | 650    | 1,594     | 681          | 678     | 1,339         | 863            | 1,167    | 1,463 | 1,289      | 968          | 1,323                    | 837        | 817         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.<sup>2</sup> Allegheny County.



TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Lansford. | Larksville. <sup>1</sup> | La-trobe. <sup>1</sup> | Leech-burg. | Lehigh-ton. | Lewis-burg. | Lewis-town. <sup>1</sup> | Lock Haven. | Lu-zerne. | Lykens. | Mc-Adoo. | Mc-Donald. | Mauch Chunk. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 8,321     | 9,288                    | 8,777                  | 3,624       | 5,316       | 3,081       | 8,166                    | 7,772       | 5,426     | 2,943   | 3,389    | 2,543      | 3,852        |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,888     |                          | 4,614                  | 2,459       | 4,629       | 3,457       | 4,451                    | 7,210       | 3,817     | 2,762   | 2,122    | 2,475      | 4,029        |
| Male.....                                     | 4,847     | 5,040                    | 4,413                  | 2,014       | 2,695       | 1,340       | 4,022                    | 3,567       | 2,971     | 1,456   | 1,846    | 1,254      | 1,894        |
| Female.....                                   | 3,474     | 4,248                    | 4,364                  | 1,610       | 2,621       | 1,741       | 4,144                    | 4,205       | 2,455     | 1,487   | 1,543    | 1,289      | 2,058        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,274     | 1,611                    | 5,240                  | 2,233       | 4,506       | 2,938       | 7,324                    | 5,672       | 1,691     | 2,310   | 481      | 1,193      | 2,455        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,888     | 4,564                    | 2,054                  | 487         | 464         | 59          | 508                      | 1,381       | 1,983     | 451     | 1,662    | 790        | 1,114        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 3,154     | 3,099                    | 1,430                  | 901         | 344         | 40          | 188                      | 636         | 1,750     | 182     | 1,246    | 426        | 379          |
| Negro.....                                    | 5         | 14                       | 50                     |             | 2           | 44          | 145                      | 83          | 2         |         |          | 133        | 3            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |           |                          | 3                      | 3           |             |             | 1                        |             |           |         |          | 1          | 1            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Total number.....                             | 2,913     | 2,422                    | 2,333                  | 1,279       | 1,613       | 884         | 2,322                    | 2,145       | 1,627     | 750     | 957      | 710        | 1,177        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 531       | 297                      | 1,278                  | 589         | 1,236       | 835         | 2,016                    | 1,420       | 413       | 525     | 94       | 318        | 828          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 546       | 474                      | 277                    | 99          | 167         | 16          | 162                      | 413         | 240       | 130     | 192      | 145        | 357          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,833     | 1,646                    | 753                    | 588         | 209         | 21          | 97                       | 285         | 973       | 95      | 671      | 211        | 189          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 325       | 645                      | 300                    | 31          | 67          | 7           | 62                       | 180         | 342       | 78      | 294      | 153        | 149          |
| Negro.....                                    | 3         | 5                        | 22                     |             | 1           | 12          | 46                       | 27          | 1         |         |          | 35         | 2            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 6,403     | 6,406                    | 6,581                  | 2,889       | 4,281       | 2,647       | 6,436                    | 6,386       | 3,915     | 2,242   | 2,308    | 2,006      | 3,219        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 735       | 830                      | 174                    | 137         | 137         | 29          | 129                      | 194         | 975       | 70      | 194      | 81         | 35           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,326     | 3,367                    | 5,145                  | 2,009       | 3,948       | 2,570       | 6,131                    | 5,697       | 2,224     | 2,063   | 1,097    | 1,487      | 2,839        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 64        | 102                      | 20                     | 8           | 63          | 23          | 93                       | 44          | 55        | 58      | 9        | 21         | 9            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 3,072     | 3,027                    | 1,389                  | 877         | 331         | 39          | 185                      | 614         | 1,690     | 179     | 1,211    | 423        | 376          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 671       | 828                      | 153                    | 129         | 74          | 5           | 25                       | 136         | 920       | 12      | 185      | 55         | 25           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 5         | 12                       | 44                     |             | 2           | 38          | 119                      | 75          | 1         |         |          | 95         | 3            |
| Number illiterate.....                        |           |                          | 1                      |             |             | 1           | 10                       | 14          |           |         |          | 5          |              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 401       | 418                      | 86                     | 110         | 69          | 10          | 49                       | 74          | 552       | 22      | 28       | 35         | 10           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 2,362     | 3,199                    | 2,790                  | 977         | 1,539       | 701         | 2,255                    | 2,088       | 1,699     | 965     | 1,110    | 799        | 1,027        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,327     | 1,837                    | 1,720                  | 602         | 941         | 374         | 1,467                    | 1,340       | 1,054     | 646     | 684      | 541        | 679          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,155     | 1,554                    | 1,583                  | 525         | 910         | 387         | 1,322                    | 1,156       | 994       | 609     | 709      | 443        | 603          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,029     | 1,620                    | 1,308                  | 472         | 812         | 225         | 1,178                    | 991         | 873       | 564     | 583      | 415        | 563          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 119       | 125                      | 63                     | 34          | 14          | 1           | 9                        | 27          | 85        | 7       | 51       | 12         | 8            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 102       | 84                       | 48                     | 27          | 11          | 1           | 8                        | 20          | 68        | 7       | 43       | 9          | 2            |
| Negro, number.....                            |           | 3                        | 4                      |             |             | 5           | 27                       | 9           |           |         |          | 25         |              |
| Number attending school.....                  |           | 3                        | 2                      |             |             | 4           | 23                       | 6           | 1         |         |          | 23         |              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,414     | 1,365                    | 1,734                  | 595         | 1,166       | 872         | 1,959                    | 1,753       | 933       | 569     | 601      | 490        | 883          |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,494     | 1,620                    | 1,860                  | 718         | 1,209       | 879         | 2,008                    | 1,852       | 988       | 656     | 601      | 569        | 924          |

| SUBJECT.                                      | May-field. | Mechan-icsburg. <sup>2</sup> | Media. | Meyers-dale. | Middle-town. | Mill-vale. | Milton. | Miners Mills. | Miners-ville. | Monaca. | Monongahela City. | Moosic. | Mount Oliver. <sup>1</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|--------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                   |         |                            |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,662      | 4,469                        | 3,562  | 3,741        | 5,374        | 7,861      | 7,460   | 3,159         | 7,240         | 3,376   | 7,598             | 3,964   | 4,241                      |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,300      | 3,841                        | 3,075  | 3,024        | 5,608        | 6,736      | 6,175   | 2,224         | 4,815         | 2,008   | 5,173             | 1,227   | 2,295                      |
| Male.....                                     | 2,021      | 2,063                        | 1,599  | 1,804        | 2,659        | 3,926      | 3,615   | 1,733         | 3,800         | 1,771   | 3,993             | 2,139   | 2,097                      |
| Female.....                                   | 1,641      | 2,406                        | 1,963  | 1,937        | 2,715        | 3,935      | 3,845   | 1,426         | 3,440         | 1,605   | 3,605             | 1,825   | 2,144                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 461        | 4,265                        | 2,290  | 2,732        | 4,515        | 2,671      | 6,808   | 464           | 2,220         | 1,629   | 3,897             | 1,227   | 1,668                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,760      | 87                           | 506    | 668          | 363          | 3,690      | 388     | 1,571         | 2,876         | 914     | 1,749             | 1,575   | 1,900                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,439      | 31                           | 222    | 222          | 232          | 1,492      | 173     | 1,123         | 2,141         | 804     | 1,457             | 1,160   | 672                        |
| Negro.....                                    | 2          | 86                           | 542    | 119          | 244          | 7          | 90      | 1             | 3             | 28      | 463               | 2       | 1                          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |            |                              | 2      |              |              | 1          |         |               |               | 1       | 2                 |         |                            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                   |         |                            |
| Total number.....                             | 1,068      | 1,377                        | 1,066  | 910          | 1,546        | 2,011      | 2,228   | 871           | 2,152         | 1,034   | 2,345             | 1,148   | 1,155                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 85         | 1,303                        | 664    | 586          | 1,266        | 541        | 1,956   | 77            | 416           | 451     | 1,115             | 276     | 311                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 154        | 31                           | 141    | 177          | 95           | 728        | 147     | 203           | 547           | 136     | 290               | 261     | 515                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 829        | 14                           | 90     | 117          | 118          | 738        | 98      | 590           | 1,187         | 434     | 795               | 610     | 328                        |
| Naturalized.....                              | 344        | 10                           | 57     | 83           | 50           | 476        | 57      | 199           | 423           | 130     | 272               | 231     | 270                        |
| Negro.....                                    |            | 29                           | 169    | 30           | 67           | 3          | 26      | 1             | 2             | 12      | 143               | 1       | 1                          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                   |         |                            |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,547      | 3,800                        | 3,043  | 2,838        | 4,284        | 5,907      | 6,077   | 2,211         | 5,406         | 2,622   | 5,807             | 2,898   | 3,244                      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 298        | 36                           | 94     | 59           | 166          | 59         | 100     | 403           | 839           | 69      | 323               | 384     | 80                         |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,139      | 3,695                        | 2,381  | 2,528        | 3,882        | 4,432      | 5,838   | 1,119         | 3,318         | 1,816   | 4,005             | 1,780   | 2,579                      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 12         | 25                           | 16     | 39           | 82           | 15         | 70      | 31            | 46            | 1       | 54                | 32      | 6                          |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,407      | 31                           | 221    | 220          | 225          | 1,471      | 165     | 1,091         | 2,086         | 781     | 1,423             | 1,116   | 664                        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 286        | 1                            | 10     | 14           | 58           | 44         | 24      | 372           | 793           | 68      | 222               | 352     | 14                         |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1          | 74                           | 439    | 90           | 177          | 3          | 73      | 1             | 2             | 24      | 377               | 2       | 1                          |
| Number illiterate.....                        |            | 10                           | 68     | 6            | 26           |            | 6       |               |               |         | 47                |         |                            |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 122        | 11                           | 40     | 12           | 72           | 19         | 42      | 182           | 398           | 44      | 162               | 186     | 5                          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                   |         |                            |
| Total number, 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 1,185      | 1,029                        | 813    | 1,312        | 1,495        | 2,683      | 1,971   | 1,000         | 2,165         | 985     | 2,088             | 1,238   | 1,231                      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 674        | 770                          | 510    | 905          | 939          | 1,547      | 1,289   | 580           | 1,383         | 590     | 1,265             | 813     | 628                        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                   |         |                            |
| Native white, number.....                     | 756        | 619                          | 368    | 803          | 797          | 1,646      | 1,113   | 620           | 1,307         | 529     | 1,106             | 725     | 752                        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 597        | 534                          | 314    | 732          | 730          | 1,360      | 1,016   | 508           | 1,145         | 453     | 903               | 643     | 546                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 28         |                              | 4      | 2            | 2            | 17         | 40      | 9             | 73            | 46      | 101               | 64      | 11                         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 13         |                              | 2      | 14           | 14           | 34         | 7       | 37            | 56            | 34      | 81                | 50      | 9                          |
| Negro, number.....                            |            | 15                           | 3      | 27           | 57           | 1          | 15      |               |               | 3       | 93                |         |                            |
| Number attending school.....                  |            | 15                           | 61     | 26           | 49           | 1          | 15      |               |               | 3       | 80                |         |                            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                   |         |                            |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 452        | 1,242                        | 800    | 705          | 1,250        | 1,459      | 1,777   | 545           | 1,396         | 634     | 1,575             | 717     | 770                        |
| Families, number.....                         | 617        | 1,279                        | 814    | 760          | 1,291        | 1,656      | 1,827   | 556           | 1,451         | 736     | 1,678             | 753     | 919                        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.<sup>2</sup> Cumberland County.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Mount Pleasant. | Mount Union. | Munhall. <sup>1</sup> | Nazareth. | New Brighton. | New Kensington. | New Philadelphia. | North East. | Northampton. <sup>1</sup> | Northumberland. | Oakmont. | Olyphant. | Parkesburg. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,812           | 3,338        | 5,185                 | 3,978     | 8,329         | 7,707           | 2,512             | 2,672       | 8,729                     | 3,517           | 3,436    | 8,505     | 2,522       |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,745           | 1,086        | .....                 | 2,304     | 6,820         | 4,665           | 1,326             | 2,068       | .....                     | 2,748           | 2,323    | 6,180     | 1,788       |
| Male.....                                     | 2,900           | 1,869        | 2,710                 | 1,885     | 4,133         | 4,370           | 1,454             | 1,244       | 5,297                     | 1,902           | 1,749    | 4,679     | 1,304       |
| Female.....                                   | 2,912           | 1,469        | 2,475                 | 2,093     | 4,196         | 3,337           | 1,058             | 1,428       | 3,432                     | 1,615           | 1,687    | 3,826     | 1,218       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,913           | 2,648        | 1,375                 | 3,340     | 5,927         | 3,135           | 398               | 1,509       | 3,875                     | 2,814           | 1,897    | 1,197     | 1,989       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,647           | 138          | 2,082                 | 284       | 1,358         | 2,130           | 978               | 676         | 1,066                     | 185             | 800      | 3,920     | 215         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,107           | 500          | 1,705                 | 349       | 865           | 2,376           | 1,136             | 480         | 3,779                     | 510             | 669      | 3,379     | 156         |
| Negro.....                                    | 144             | 51           | 22                    | 5         | 175           | 63              | .....             | 6           | 9                         | 8               | 70       | 8         | 161         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | e 1             | 1            | 1                     | .....     | 4             | 3               | .....             | 1           | .....                     | .....           | .....    | 1         | 1           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Total number.....                             | 1,492           | 1,152        | 1,498                 | 1,176     | 2,530         | 2,665           | 858               | 802         | 3,510                     | 1,235           | 1,035    | 2,559     | 779         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 719             | 743          | 381                   | 925       | 1,617         | 909             | 78                | 439         | 1,096                     | 810             | 465      | 241       | 575         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 167             | 23           | 257                   | 51        | 333           | 339             | 86                | 153         | 88                        | 55              | 199      | 471       | 70          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 563             | 362          | 850                   | 199       | 482           | 1,389           | 694               | 208         | 2,325                     | 367             | 349      | 1,846     | 89          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 219             | 21           | 273                   | 45        | 148           | 227             | 167               | 80          | 56                        | 23              | 123      | 689       | 19          |
| Negro.....                                    | 42              | 22           | 9                     | 1         | 45            | 26              | .....             | 1           | 1                         | 11              | 22       | .....     | 44          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,365           | 2,568        | 3,820                 | 3,218     | 6,625         | 5,908           | 1,801             | 2,234       | 6,889                     | 2,905           | 2,710    | 6,215     | 1,965       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 268             | 211          | 132                   | 83        | 184           | 496             | 653               | 168         | 1,018                     | 214             | 117      | 1,135     | 74          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,167           | 2,046        | 2,138                 | 2,884     | 5,648         | 3,550           | 697               | 1,766       | 3,198                     | 2,404           | 2,008    | 2,916     | 1,691       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 25              | 32           | 8                     | 13        | 20            | 18              | 25                | 13          | 68                        | 26              | 10       | 34        | 5           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,082           | 482          | 1,663                 | 329       | 837           | 2,302           | 1,104             | 462         | 3,686                     | 495             | 639      | 3,294     | 152         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 227             | 176          | 121                   | 70        | 157           | 473             | 628               | 154         | 950                       | 185             | 107      | 1,101     | 66          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 115             | 39           | 18                    | 5         | 136           | 53              | .....             | 5           | 5                         | 6               | 63       | 4         | 121         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 16              | 3            | 3                     | .....     | 7             | 5               | .....             | 1           | .....                     | 3               | .....    | .....     | 3           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 116             | 161          | 51                    | 51        | 119           | 271             | 385               | 70          | 670                       | 147             | 54       | 534       | 43          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,976           | 922          | 1,556                 | 1,109     | 2,194         | 2,114           | 708               | 647         | 2,167                     | 889             | 831      | 2,712     | 701         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,217           | 532          | 1,006                 | 675       | 1,397         | 1,171           | 401               | 440         | 1,004                     | 535             | 643      | 1,666     | 458         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,115           | 498          | 887                   | 620       | 1,246         | 1,129           | 423               | 343         | 931                       | 452             | 518      | 1,543     | 403         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 948             | 425          | 804                   | 565       | 1,114         | 948             | 339               | 298         | 827                       | 406             | 473      | 1,369     | 361         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 42              | 18           | 60                    | 25        | 38            | 95              | 47                | 33          | 142                       | 17              | 36       | 120       | 6           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 31              | 12           | 46                    | 22        | 29            | 73              | 37                | 27          | 110                       | 11              | 27       | 94        | 5           |
| Negro, number.....                            | 25              | 3            | 3                     | 1         | 27            | 10              | .....             | .....       | 3                         | 2               | 6        | 3         | 33          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 23              | 2            | 3                     | 1         | 24            | 8               | .....             | .....       | 3                         | 1               | 5        | 3         | 25          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,144           | 630          | 827                   | 899       | 1,889         | 1,328           | 392               | 665         | 1,470                     | 718             | 729      | 1,497     | 536         |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,199           | 689          | 1,059                 | 969       | 1,957         | 1,577           | 421               | 725         | 1,497                     | 793             | 752      | 1,526     | 551         |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Parnassus. | Parsons. <sup>1</sup> | Patton. | Pen Argyl. | Perkasie. | Philipsburg. | Pitts-<br>cairn. | Port Carbon. | Portage. | Quaker-<br>town. | Ran-<br>kin. | Renovo. | Reynolds-<br>ville. |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|---------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|---------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |            |                       |         |            |           |              |                  |              |          |                  |              |         |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,578      | 4,338                 | 3,907   | 3,967      | 2,779     | 3,585        | 4,975            | 2,678        | 2,954    | 3,801            | 6,042        | 4,621   | 3,189               |
| 1900.....                                     | 1,791      | 2,529                 | 2,651   | 2,784      | 1,803     | 3,266        | 2,601            | 2,168        | 816      | 3,014            | 3,775        | 4,082   | 3,435               |
| Male.....                                     | 1,285      | 2,304                 | 2,035   | 2,096      | 1,383     | 1,653        | 2,704            | 1,302        | 1,606    | 1,822            | 3,613        | 2,398   | 1,573               |
| Female.....                                   | 1,293      | 2,034                 | 1,872   | 1,871      | 1,396     | 1,932        | 2,271            | 1,376        | 1,348    | 1,979            | 2,429        | 2,223   | 1,616               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,595      | 1,106                 | 1,565   | 1,764      | 2,584     | 2,568        | 3,882            | 1,875        | 1,215    | 3,510            | 704          | 2,729   | 2,050               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 521        | 2,016                 | 1,477   | 1,350      | 134       | 614          | 706              | 623          | 933      | 186              | 1,823        | 1,287   | 753                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 436        | 1,216                 | 864     | 835        | 59        | 336          | 383              | 174          | 805      | 92               | 3,072        | 595     | 383                 |
| Negro.....                                    | 26         | .....                 | .....   | 18         | 2         | 66           | 2                | 6            | 1        | 12               | 443          | 10      | 2                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....      | .....                 | 1       | .....      | .....     | 1            | 2                | .....        | .....    | 1                | .....        | .....   | 1                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |            |                       |         |            |           |              |                  |              |          |                  |              |         |                     |
| Total number.....                             | 781        | 1,228                 | 963     | 1,212      | 780       | 936          | 1,618            | 705          | 782      | 1,184            | 2,217        | 1,418   | 820                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 438        | 213                   | 297     | 447        | 696       | 642          | 1,216            | 401          | 268      | 1,056            | 196          | 773     | 476                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 96         | 359                   | 198     | 278        | 48        | 116          | 196              | 230          | 117      | 70               | 112          | 327     | 155                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 237        | 656                   | 467     | 482        | 35        | 153          | 203              | 74           | 396      | 53               | 1,758        | 314     | 188                 |
| Naturalized.....                              | 73         | 325                   | 226     | 300        | 11        | 105          | 103              | 52           | 146      | 24               | 264          | 168     | 110                 |
| Negro.....                                    | 10         | .....                 | .....   | 5          | 1         | 24           | 1                | .....        | 1        | 4                | 151          | 4       | 1                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |            |                       |         |            |           |              |                  |              |          |                  |              |         |                     |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,044      | 3,222                 | 2,680   | 3,088      | 2,231     | 2,890        | 3,761            | 2,107        | 2,038    | 3,162            | 4,479        | 3,653   | 2,461               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 82         | 364                   | 217     | 141        | 17        | 54           | 51               | 45           | 201      | 33               | 962          | 62      | 133                 |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,594      | 2,029                 | 1,831   | 2,249      | 2,171     | 2,512        | 3,378            | 1,938        | 1,273    | 3,060            | 1,215        | 3,064   | 2,088               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 11         | 5                     | 22      | 36         | 15        | 13           | 5                | 18           | 31       | 31               | 11           | 15      | 35                  |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 429        | 1,193                 | 848     | 825        | 58        | 325          | 379              | 165          | 764      | 89               | 2,927        | 579     | 371                 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 70         | 359                   | 195     | 104        | 2         | 34           | 44               | 27           | 170      | .....            | 916          | 47      | 98                  |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 21         | .....                 | .....   | 14         | 2         | 52           | 2                | 4            | 1        | 12               | 337          | 10      | 1                   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1          | .....                 | .....   | 1          | .....     | 6            | .....            | .....        | 2        | 35               | .....        | .....   | .....               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 46         | 185                   | 128     | 79         | 8         | 25           | 22               | 18           | 96       | 6                | 631          | 24      | 66                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |            |                       |         |            |           |              |                  |              |          |                  |              |         |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 675        | 1,369                 | 1,325   | 1,182      | 813       | 1,104        | 1,397            | 856          | 994      | 954              | 1,613        | 1,311   | 1,100               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 338        | 875                   | 871     | 694        | 507       | 736          | 907              | 562          | 585      | 579              | 875          | 878     | 787                 |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |            |                       |         |            |           |              |                  |              |          |                  |              |         |                     |
| Native white, number.....                     | 354        | 816                   | 833     | 687        | 466       | 599          | 821              | 537          | 565      | 547              | 730          | 734     | 651                 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 244        | 735                   | 748     | 613        | 432       | 530          | 760              | 483          | 472      | 496              | 609          | 680     | 607                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 11         | 36                    | 28      | 11         | 2         | 17           | 7                | 11           | 64       | 4                | 131          | 25      | 14                  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 8          | 27                    | 25      | 9          | 2         | 14           | 2                | 4            | 49       | 3                | 143          | 22      | 12                  |
| Negro, number.....                            | 3          | .....                 | .....   | 6          | 1         | 13           | .....            | .....        | .....    | 1                | 59           | 1       | 1                   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 3          | .....                 | .....   | 5          | 1         | 11           | .....            | 4            | .....    | 1                | 48           | .....   | .....               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |            |                       |         |            |           |              |                  |              |          |                  |              |         |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 530        | 829                   | 667     | 831        | 605       | 750          | 872              | 598          | 506      | 897              | 846          | 965     | 675                 |
| Families, number.....                         | 571        | 830                   | 734     | 891        | 633       | 803          | 1,037            | 604          | 555      | 929              | 1,117        | 984     | 703                 |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Ridge-way. | Roch-ester. | Royers-ford. | St. Clair. <sup>1</sup><br>Allegheny Co. | St. Clair.<br>Schuyl-kill Co. | St. Marys. | Sayre. | Schuyl-kill Haven. | Scott-dale. | Sewick-ley. | Sharps-burg.    | Sharps-ville. | Ship-pens-burg. |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |            |             |              |                                          |                               |            |        |                    |             |             |                 |               |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,408      | 5,903       | 3,073        | 5,640                                    | 6,455                         | 6,346      | 6,426  | 4,747              | 5,456       | 4,479       | 8,153           | 3,634         | 3,457           |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,515      | 4,688       | 2,607        | .....                                    | 4,638                         | 4,295      | 5,243  | 3,654              | 4,261       | 3,568       | 6,842           | 2,970         | 3,228           |
| Male.....                                     | 2,700      | 2,926       | 1,509        | 2,864                                    | 3,553                         | 3,234      | 3,262  | 2,302              | 2,707       | 2,055       | 4,324           | 2,005         | 1,559           |
| Female.....                                   | 2,708      | 2,977       | 1,564        | 2,776                                    | 2,902                         | 3,112      | 3,164  | 2,445              | 2,749       | 2,424       | 3,829           | 1,629         | 1,898           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,425      | 3,729       | 2,712        | 1,428                                    | 2,250                         | 3,363      | 4,856  | 4,272              | 3,939       | 2,527       | 3,155           | 1,957         | 3,162           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,831      | 1,272       | 219          | 2,908                                    | 2,369                         | 2,203      | 1,051  | 362                | 861         | 928         | 2,807           | 782           | 89              |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,145      | 673         | 121          | 1,297                                    | 1,827                         | 780        | 516    | 112                | 535         | 591         | 1,978           | 892           | 23              |
| Negro.....                                    | 7          | 225         | 21           | 7                                        | 9                             | .....      | 3      | 1                  | 119         | 428         | 209             | 4             | 183             |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....      | 4           | .....        | .....                                    | .....                         | .....      | .....  | .....              | 2           | 5           | .....           | 1             | .....           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |            |             |              |                                          |                               |            |        |                    |             |             |                 |               |                 |
| Total number.....                             | 1,564      | 1,789       | 916          | 1,312                                    | 2,073                         | 1,696      | 2,064  | 1,316              | 1,568       | 1,329       | 2,523           | 1,266         | 953             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 674        | 1,029       | 782          | 212                                      | 412                           | 638        | 1,469  | 1,146              | 1,048       | 742         | 708             | 553           | 849             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 295        | 369         | 61           | 489                                      | 555                           | 627        | 308    | 121                | 184         | 267         | 627             | 168           | 33              |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 588        | 311         | 65           | 608                                      | 1,103                         | 431        | 286    | 49                 | 281         | 194         | 1,105           | 543           | 11              |
| Naturalized.....                              | 333        | 152         | 24           | 426                                      | 243                           | 208        | 84     | 23                 | 145         | 94          | 371             | 72            | 6               |
| Negro.....                                    | 7          | 78          | 8            | 3                                        | 3                             | .....      | 1      | .....              | 49          | 121         | 79              | 1             | 60              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |            |             |              |                                          |                               |            |        |                    |             |             |                 |               |                 |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,218      | 4,734       | 2,525        | 4,087                                    | 4,898                         | 4,652      | 5,207  | 2,769              | 4,299       | 3,788       | 6,379           | 2,904         | 2,890           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 133        | 157         | 23           | 43                                       | 496                           | 32         | 93     | 67                 | 111         | 86          | 264             | 620           | 75              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,083      | 3,904       | 2,393        | 2,810                                    | 3,094                         | 3,886      | 4,701  | 3,658              | 3,668       | 2,844       | 4,293           | 2,034         | 2,720           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5          | 51          | 7            | 15                                       | 20                            | 19         | 14     | 50                 | 14          | 5           | 12              | 15            | 36              |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,128      | 651         | 116          | 1,273                                    | 1,798                         | 766        | 503    | 110                | 527         | 589         | 1,908           | 867           | 19              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 128        | 95          | 16           | 28                                       | 476                           | 13         | 79     | 17                 | 81          | 65          | 246             | 603           | 7               |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 7          | 175         | 16           | 4                                        | 8                             | .....      | 3      | 1                  | 102         | 348         | 174             | 2             | 151             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....      | 11          | .....        | .....                                    | .....                         | .....      | .....  | .....              | 16          | 24          | 6               | 1             | 32              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 77         | 66          | 15           | 15                                       | 294                           | 14         | 63     | 24                 | 52          | 48          | 15 <sup>0</sup> | 430           | 41              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |            |             |              |                                          |                               |            |        |                    |             |             |                 |               |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,577      | 1,537       | 869          | 2,068                                    | 1,823                         | 1,995      | 1,666  | 1,376              | 1,625       | 1,083       | 2,426           | 972           | 903             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,084      | 958         | 415          | 1,090                                    | 1,082                         | 1,235      | 1,076  | 830                | 1,131       | 783         | 1,401           | 619           | 612             |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |            |             |              |                                          |                               |            |        |                    |             |             |                 |               |                 |
| Native white, number.....                     | 901        | 813         | 468          | 1,247                                    | 1,033                         | 1,208      | 998    | 782                | 909         | 502         | 1,238           | 544           | 507             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 825        | 737         | 309          | 990                                      | 915                           | 1,055      | 819    | 715                | 831         | 474         | 1,101           | 479           | 447             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 33         | 26          | 3            | 50                                       | 39                            | 14         | 13     | 3                  | 17          | 8           | 111             | 39            | 1               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 27         | 22          | 3            | 43                                       | 28                            | 14         | 8      | .....              | 11          | 7           | 80              | 27            | 1               |
| Negro, number.....                            | .....      | 31          | 1            | .....                                    | 2                             | .....      | .....  | .....              | 14          | 63          | 32              | .....         | 19              |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....      | 24          | .....        | .....                                    | 2                             | .....      | .....  | .....              | 11          | 57          | 27              | .....         | 18              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |            |             |              |                                          |                               |            |        |                    |             |             |                 |               |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,093      | 1,273       | 673          | 949                                      | 1,222                         | 1,109      | 1,455  | 1,094              | 1,090       | 919         | 1,464           | 798           | 905             |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,169      | 1,393       | 685          | 1,087                                    | 1,247                         | 1,191      | 1,541  | 1,107              | 1,157       | 954         | 1,630           | 799           | 932             |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Slating-ton. | Somer-set. | South Browns-ville. <sup>2</sup> | South Fork. | South Wil-iams-port. | Spang-ler. | Spring City. | Strouds-burg. | Summit Hill. | Susque-hanna. | Swiss-vaile. | Swoy-ersville. | Tama-qua. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |              |            |                                  |             |                      |            |              |               |              |               |              |                |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,454        | 2,612      | 3,943                            | 4,592       | 3,734                | 2,700      | 2,880        | 4,379         | 4,209        | 3,478         | 7,381        | 5,396          | 9,462     |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,773        | 1,834      | 1,805                            | 2,635       | 3,328                | 1,616      | 2,566        | 3,450         | 2,986        | 3,813         | 1,716        | 2,264          | 7,267     |
| Male.....                                     | 2,264        | 1,238      | 2,229                            | 2,562       | 1,852                | 1,408      | 1,367        | 2,197         | 2,444        | 1,748         | 3,675        | 3,016          | 4,817     |
| Female.....                                   | 2,190        | 1,374      | 1,714                            | 2,030       | 1,882                | 1,292      | 1,513        | 2,182         | 1,765        | 1,730         | 3,706        | 2,380          | 4,645     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,977        | 2,428      | 1,996                            | 1,992       | 2,635                | 1,014      | 2,528        | 3,821         | 1,728        | 1,846         | 3,945        | 332            | 6,432     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 955          | 103        | 623                              | 1,470       | 767                  | 1,032      | 238          | 236           | 1,382        | 1,112         | 2,033        | 2,531          | 2,273     |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 521          | 62         | 992                              | 1,127       | 314                  | 647        | 112          | 201           | 1,098        | 519           | 1,309        | 2,532          | 753       |
| Negro.....                                    | .....        | 17         | 332                              | 2           | 18                   | 5          | 2            | 120           | .....        | 1             | 93           | 1              | 2         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1            | 2          | .....                            | 1           | .....                | 2          | .....        | 1             | 1            | .....         | 1            | .....          | 2         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |              |            |                                  |             |                      |            |              |               |              |               |              |                |           |
| Total number.....                             | 1,293        | 778        | 1,484                            | 1,365       | 1,010                | 875        | 789          | 1,339         | 1,407        | 1,146         | 2,160        | 1,534          | 2,710     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 784          | 707        | 613                              | 479         | 660                  | 204        | 663          | 1,146         | 406          | 497           | 1,008        | 59             | 1,534     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 229          | 35         | 117                              | 216         | 182                  | 131        | 73           | 56            | 359          | 371           | 460          | 132            | 780       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 279          | 29         | 642                              | 667         | 165                  | 337        | 53           | 105           | 641          | 277           | 665          | 1,343          | 392       |
| Naturalized.....                              | 177          | 7          | 77                               | 237         | 132                  | 116        | 23           | 40            | 124          | 130           | 339          | 348            | 203       |
| Negro.....                                    | .....        | 5          | 112                              | 2           | 3                    | .....      | .....        | 31            | .....        | 1             | 26           | .....          | 2         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |              |            |                                  |             |                      |            |              |               |              |               |              |                |           |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,535        | 2,125      | 3,125                            | 3,297       | 2,964                | 1,812      | 2,349        | 3,627         | 3,206        | 2,899         | 5,624        | 3,606          | 7,428     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 78           | 6          | 270                              | 44          | 26                   | 253        | 22           | 113           | 638          | 115           | 121          | 703            | 328       |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,027        | 2,049      | 1,886                            | 2,212       | 2,638                | 1,183      | 2,238        | 3,341         | 2,146        | 2,399         | 4,284        | 1,165          | 6,690     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 27           | 1          | 36                               | 14          | 18                   | 35         | 18           | 14            | 70           | 15            | 5            | 16             | 97        |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 507          | 60         | 964                              | 1,082       | 314                  | 625        | 110          | 191           | 1,059        | 499           | 1,268        | 2,440          | 724       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 45           | 3          | 208                              | 30          | 6                    | 217        | 4            | 82            | 569          | 100           | 113          | 666            | 231       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | .....        | 14         | 275                              | 2           | 12                   | 2          | 1            | 94            | .....        | 1             | 3            | 1              | 2         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....        | .....      | 35                               | .....       | 2                    | .....      | .....        | 17            | .....        | .....         | 3            | .....          | .....     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 27           | 5          | 176                              | 23          | 12                   | 121        | 9            | 70            | 373          | 63            | 67           | 284            | 156       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |              |            |                                  |             |                      |            |              |               |              |               |              |                |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,355        | 581        | 986                              | 1,483       | 1,160                | 876        | 856          | 1,145         | 1,201        | 873           | 1,989        | 1,719          | 2,899     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 857          | 430        | 543                              | 878         | 748                  | 574        | 515          | 767           | 631          | 576           | 1,197        | 1,104          | 1,685     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |              |            |                                  |             |                      |            |              |               |              |               |              |                |           |
| Native white, number.....                     | 766          | 408        | 444                              | 880         | 682                  | 546        | 487          | 634           | 636          | 465           | 1,137        | 988            | 1,702     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 701          | 344        | 373                              | 419         | 621                  | 485        | 418          | 565           | 537          | 423           | 957          | 884            | 1,463     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 22           | 4          | 43                               | 47          | .....                | 28         | 4            | 4             | 40           | 19            | 52           | 139            | 21        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 19           | 4          | 27                               | 19          | .....                | 24         | 4            | 1             | 30           | 17            | 44           | 121            | 11        |
| Negro, number.....                            | .....        | 4          | 53                               | .....       | 7                    | .....      | 1            | .....         | .....        | .....         | 23           | .....          | .....     |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....        | 2          | 43                               | .....       | 6                    | .....      | 1            | 24            | .....        | .....         | 18           | .....          | .....     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |              |            |                                  |             |                      |            |              |               |              |               |              |                |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 983          | 585        | 755                              | 644         | 836                  | 450        | 642          | 1,059         | 771          | 754           | 1,365        | 870            | 1,973     |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,009        | 648        | 812                              | 853         | 869                  | 504        | 656          | 1,073         | 838          | 843           | 1,593        | 922            | 2,007     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.<sup>2</sup> Fayette County. For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Tarentum. | Taylor. <sup>1</sup> | Throop. | Titusville. | To-wanda. | Turtle Creek. | Tyrone. | Union City. | Vander-grift. | Vander-grift Heights. | Verona. | Waynes-boro. | Waynes-burg. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 7,414     | 9,060                | 5,133   | 8,533       | 4,281     | 4,995         | 7,176   | 3,684       | 3,876         | 3,438                 | 2,849   | 7,199        | 3,545        |
| 1900.....                                     | 5,472     | 4,215                | 2,204   | 8,244       | 4,663     | 3,262         | 5,847   | 3,104       | 2,076         | 1,910                 | 1,904   | 5,396        | 2,544        |
| Male.....                                     | 3,857     | 4,895                | 2,892   | 4,098       | 1,918     | 2,681         | 3,449   | 1,857       | 2,153         | 2,016                 | 1,534   | 3,544        | 1,687        |
| Female.....                                   | 3,557     | 4,165                | 2,241   | 4,435       | 2,363     | 2,314         | 3,727   | 1,827       | 1,723         | 1,422                 | 1,315   | 3,655        | 1,858        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,956     | 1,452                | 483     | 4,255       | 3,290     | 2,948         | 6,401   | 3,086       | 3,162         | 2,211                 | 1,521   | 6,765        | 2,973        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,775     | 4,235                | 2,288   | 2,635       | 697       | 1,186         | 432     | 445         | 334           | 426                   | 712     | 191          | 239          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,677     | 3,369                | 2,361   | 1,554       | 253       | 834           | 221     | 151         | 350           | 782                   | 612     | 123          | 141          |
| Negro.....                                    | 3         | 4                    | 1       | 87          | 41        | 19            | 121     | 2           | 28            | 18                    | 4       | 119          | 190          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 3         |                      |         | 2           |           | 8             |         |             | 2             | 1                     |         | 1            | 2            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total number.....                             | 2,215     | 2,690                | 1,461   | 2,651       | 1,233     | 1,637         | 1,936   | 1,181       | 1,356         | 1,166                 | 917     | 2,129        | 1,088        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,039     | 259                  | 117     | 1,053       | 895       | 916           | 1,663   | 955         | 1,003         | 601                   | 378     | 1,933        | 903          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 281       | 634                  | 131     | 763         | 205       | 283           | 121     | 152         | 91            | 44                    | 180     | 76           | 54           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 891       | 1,796                | 1,213   | 805         | 121       | 425           | 120     | 73          | 246           | 507                   | 358     | 79           | 72           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 337       | 652                  | 545     | 452         | 80        | 150           | 66      | 39          | 44            | 71                    | 101     | 16           | 30           |
| Negro.....                                    | 2         | 1                    |         | 28          | 12        | 10            | 31      | 1           | 14            | 13                    | 1       | 41           | 57           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 5,831     | 6,713                | 3,579   | 7,102       | 3,643     | 3,956         | 5,636   | 3,038       | 3,107         | 2,542                 | 2,190   | 5,795        | 2,907        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 163       | 949                  | 91      | 218         | 29        | 62            | 41      | 18          | 34            | 227                   | 61      | 88           | 45           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 4,209     | 3,447                | 1,298   | 5,510       | 3,360     | 3,132         | 5,329   | 2,887       | 2,731         | 1,762                 | 1,602   | 5,575        | 2,624        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 11        | 38                   | 7       | 25          | 19        | 7             | 28      | 10          | 1             | 3                     | 6       | 54           | 7            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,616     | 3,262                | 2,281   | 1,516       | 249       | 800           | 208     | 149         | 347           | 763                   | 586     | 120          | 139          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 152       | 910                  | 84      | 180         | 10        | 53            | 8       | 8           | 33            | 224                   | 55      | 12           | 26           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 3         | 4                    |         | 74          | 34        | 17            | 98      | 2           | 27            | 16                    | 2       | 99           | 142          |
| Number illiterate.....                        |           | 1                    |         | 13          |           |               | 5       |             |               |                       |         | 22           | 12           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 88        | 501                  | 53      | 98          | 6         | 24            | 13      | 11          | 24            | 149                   | 32      | 41           | 19           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 2,250     | 2,913                | 1,747   | 2,146       | 1,141     | 1,403         | 2,059   | 933         | 1,067         | 999                   | 781     | 1,931        | 828          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,353     | 1,654                | 1,202   | 1,434       | 791       | 790           | 1,410   | 590         | 653           | 587                   | 382     | 1,266        | 611          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,187     | 1,610                | 983     | 1,165       | 646       | 708           | 1,176   | 503         | 605           | 572                   | 443     | 1,099        | 449          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,067     | 1,333                | 916     | 1,051       | 596       | 616           | 1,066   | 451         | 531           | 503                   | 289     | 992          | 381          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 84        | 157                  | 137     | 42          | 7         | 42            | 10      | 2           | 3             | 21                    | 28      | 3            | 3            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 60        | 128                  | 128     | 33          | 7         | 38            | 9       | 1           | 2             | 13                    | 9       | 3            | 2            |
| Negro, number.....                            |           |                      |         | 9           | 9         |               | 24      |             | 5             | 2                     | 2       | 14           | 45           |
| Number attending school.....                  |           |                      |         | 8           | 9         |               | 22      |             | 5             |                       |         | 12           | 39           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,415     | 1,482                | 853     | 2,097       | 1,023     | 842           | 1,549   | 905         | 717           | 604                   | 593     | 1,598        | 874          |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,574     | 1,680                | 889     | 2,191       | 1,125     | 1,008         | 1,643   | 959         | 779           | 649                   | 613     | 1,702        | 931          |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,501     | 3,183                | 5,512   | 4,715       | 3,009     | 2,880         | 6,848   | 2,775       | 2,904         | 6,133                 | 8,013   | 5,280        | 3,010        |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,471     | 2,954                |         | 2,516       |           | 2,467         | 5,846   |             | 2,934         | 4,179                 |         | 3,425        | 1,909        |
| Male.....                                     | 1,203     | 1,493                | 3,339   | 2,511       | 1,851     | 1,512         | 3,344   | 1,509       | 1,450         | 3,635                 | 4,736   | 3,028        | 1,604        |
| Female.....                                   | 1,298     | 1,690                | 2,173   | 2,204       | 1,158     | 1,368         | 3,504   | 1,266       | 1,454         | 2,498                 | 3,277   | 2,252        | 1,406        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,800     | 2,530                | 2,791   | 1,141       | 897       | 1,589         | 3,351   | 2,102       | 1,755         | 2,252                 | 2,447   | 624          | 1,321        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 491       | 455                  | 689     | 2,018       | 842       | 671           | 2,041   | 320         | 845           | 1,747                 | 2,112   | 2,432        | 1,011        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 209       | 163                  | 2,031   | 1,556       | 1,249     | 586           | 1,355   | 352         | 302           | 2,112                 | 3,438   | 2,193        | 678          |
| Negro.....                                    | 1         | 35                   | 1       |             | 21        | 33            | 101     | 1           |               | 20                    | 13      | 31           |              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |           |                      |         |             |           | 1             |         |             | 2             | 2                     | 3       |              |              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total number.....                             | 671       | 968                  | 2,060   | 1,283       | 1,244     | 881           | 2,001   | 856         | 761           | 2,341                 | 2,833   | 1,499        | 928          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 432       | 740                  | 731     | 229         | 213       | 416           | 870     | 523         | 359           | 714                   | 626     | 94           | 375          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 126       | 134                  | 70      | 252         | 170       | 124           | 421     | 101         | 247           | 294                   | 158     | 234          | 201          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 113       | 82                   | 1,258   | 802         | 854       | 232           | 675     | 232         | 155           | 1,326                 | 2,038   | 1,166        | 352          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 89        | 57                   | 80      | 282         | 135       | 77            | 267     | 35          | 123           | 274                   | 228     | 75           | 163          |
| Negro.....                                    |           | 12                   | 1       |             | 7         | 8             | 35      |             |               | 5                     | 8       | 5            |              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,003     | 2,702                | 4,190   | 3,285       | 2,364     | 2,263         | 5,613   | 2,056       | 2,188         | 4,739                 | 5,694   | 3,694        | 2,271        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 41        | 22                   | 613     | 544         | 302       | 14            | 523     | 56          | 148           | 610                   | 820     | 1,302        | 315          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,794     | 2,516                | 2,265   | 1,778       | 1,122     | 1,672         | 4,110   | 1,716       | 1,891         | 2,657                 | 2,402   | 1,572        | 1,619        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 15        | 9                    | 35      | 33          | 4         | 2             | 59      | 15          | 89            | 4                     | 37      | 19           | 80           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 208       | 159                  | 1,924   | 1,507       | 1,227     | 561           | 1,318   | 339         | 295           | 2,066                 | 3,277   | 2,103        | 652          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 26        | 10                   | 578     | 511         | 294       | 11            | 457     | 41          | 59            | 603                   | 779     | 1,283        | 235          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1         | 27                   | 1       |             | 15        | 29            | 85      | 1           |               | 14                    | 12      | 19           |              |
| Number illiterate.....                        |           | 3                    |         |             | 4         | 1             | 7       |             |               | 3                     | 4       |              |              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 18        | 12                   | 387     | 269         | 204       | 8             | 261     | 37          | 51            | 390                   | 470     | 739          | 147          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 793       | 802                  | 1,490   | 1,513       | 670       | 810           | 1,906   | 819         | 911           | 1,524                 | 2,165   | 1,829        | 870          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 489       | 584                  | 835     | 929         | 419       | 494           | 1,207   | 541         | 605           | 904                   | 1,179   | 1,047        | 609          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 464       | 432                  | 696     | 887         | 361       | 424           | 1,015   | 497         | 567           | 781                   | 1,089   | 1,023        | 506          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 406       | 395                  | 630     | 793         | 331       | 365           | 902     | 452         | 512           | 687                   | 906     | 857          | 474          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1         | 5                    | 137     | 76          | 34        | 36            | 52      | 17          | 10            | 69                    | 200     | 136          | 31           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1         | 5                    | 111     | 65          | 27        | 29            | 43      | 14          | 8             | 54                    | 151     | 106          | 20           |
| Negro, number.....                            |           | 3                    |         |             | 3         | 10            | 15      |             |               | 8                     |         | 9            |              |
| Number attending school.....                  |           | 3                    |         |             | 2         | 10            | 14      |             |               | 7                     |         |              |              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 559       | 835                  | 946     | 812         | 441       | 574           | 1,463   | 551         | 623           | 929                   | 1,264   | 904          | 593          |
| Families, number.....                         | 571       | 863                  | 1,025   | 865         | 561       | 639           | 1,526   | 568         | 637           | 1,095                 | 1,415   | 909          | 596          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

## ALLENTOWN.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 51,913    | 4,125 | 3,622 | 3,396 | 2,531 | 2,150 | 5,077 | 3,566 | 7,168 | 4,260 | 7,290 | 4,997 | 1,874 | 1,857 |
| Male.....                                    | 25,098    | 2,085 | 1,806 | 1,604 | 1,209 | 986   | 2,408 | 1,662 | 3,535 | 2,092 | 3,495 | 2,400 | 986   | 830   |
| Female.....                                  | 26,815    | 2,040 | 1,816 | 1,792 | 1,322 | 1,164 | 2,669 | 1,904 | 3,633 | 2,168 | 3,795 | 2,597 | 888   | 1,027 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 38,368    | 2,539 | 2,698 | 2,766 | 2,220 | 1,925 | 747   | 3,390 | 6,433 | 2,767 | 5,008 | 4,631 | 1,623 | 1,621 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,172     | 819   | 467   | 336   | 210   | 124   | 1,917 | 109   | 515   | 899   | 1,195 | 261   | 166   | 154   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 6,234     | 767   | 432   | 282   | 89    | 86    | 2,413 | 63    | 183   | 569   | 1,084 | 100   | 85    | 81    |
| Negro.....                                   | 134       | 23    | 12    | 10    | 15    | 15    | 4     | 37    | 24    | 3     | 5     | 5     | 1     | 1     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 5         | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,530     | 306   | 40    | 48    | 5     | 4     | 601   | 4     | 15    | 222   | 272   | 8     | 5     | 5     |
| Canada.....                                  | 38        | 2     | 5     | 6     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 3     | 1     | 3     | 7     | 4     | 3     | 3     |
| England.....                                 | 188       | 16    | 13    | 13    | 6     | 7     | 20    | 7     | 15    | 18    | 43    | 18    | 3     | 9     |
| France.....                                  | 43        | 9     | 5     | 5     | 2     | 1     | 9     | 7     | 15    | 7     | 8     | 2     | 1     | 4     |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,104     | 130   | 104   | 80    | 53    | 32    | 131   | 26    | 96    | 178   | 179   | 28    | 38    | 29    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,359     | 115   | 130   | 35    | 7     | 16    | 801   | 1     | 12    | 8     | 200   | 13    | 10    | 11    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 416       | 45    | 10    | 4     | 4     | 4     | 244   | 3     | 7     | 46    | 35    | 7     | 3     | 8     |
| Italy.....                                   | 662       | 58    | 70    | 57    | 1     | 1     | 203   | 1     | 12    | 29    | 228   | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| Russia.....                                  | 550       | 42    | 23    | 29    | 8     | 9     | 325   | 5     | 7     | 14    | 67    | 21    | 2     | 2     |
| Scotland.....                                | 81        | 7     | 1     | 3     | 3     | 1     | 16    | 5     | 2     | 20    | 16    | 7     | 3     | 3     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 62        | 12    | 12    | 1     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 2     | 5     | 4     | 9     | 2     | 6     | 2     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 66        | 6     | 5     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 3     | 4     | 8     | 12    | 2     | 2     | 1     |
| Wales.....                                   | 52        | 6     | 5     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 3     | 4     | 8     | 12    | 2     | 2     | 1     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 78        | 19    | 11    | 4     | 4     | 4     | 3     | 3     | 6     | 10    | 2     | 5     | 1     | 6     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 15,232    | 1,232 | 1,157 | 1,061 | 814   | 695   | 1,390 | 1,112 | 1,975 | 1,289 | 2,016 | 1,486 | 495   | 509   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 10,864    | 715   | 836   | 831   | 672   | 606   | 115   | 1,042 | 1,723 | 804   | 1,305 | 1,354 | 427   | 434   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,612     | 168   | 100   | 83    | 85    | 44    | 327   | 42    | 156   | 198   | 252   | 89    | 26    | 42    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,705     | 349   | 210   | 142   | 49    | 39    | 948   | 27    | 89    | 275   | 458   | 43    | 43    | 33    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 904       | 108   | 60    | 50    | 36    | 25    | 212   | 20    | 57    | 121   | 136   | 32    | 21    | 26    |
| Negro.....                                   | 47        | 9     | 5     | 5     | 6     | 6     | 1     | 7     | 12    | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 41,863    | 3,183 | 2,977 | 2,846 | 2,160 | 1,855 | 3,923 | 3,020 | 5,641 | 3,470 | 5,782 | 4,087 | 1,387 | 1,532 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,241     | 46    | 59    | 42    | 27    | 1     | 693   | 26    | 82    | 57    | 125   | 33    | 40    | 5     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 374       | 19    | 21    | 16    | 2     | 2     | 207   | 3     | 19    | 19    | 49    | 3     | 15    | 1     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 14,075    | 1,106 | 898   | 827   | 562   | 480   | 1,593 | 801   | 2,113 | 1,155 | 2,112 | 1,324 | 623   | 481   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 7,938     | 613   | 530   | 479   | 350   | 231   | 680   | 506   | 1,184 | 626   | 1,157 | 872   | 377   | 333   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 11,379    | 862   | 824   | 788   | 621   | 531   | 776   | 916   | 1,638 | 918   | 1,542 | 1,150 | 376   | 437   |
| Families, number.....                        | 11,772    | 890   | 847   | 841   | 672   | 567   | 834   | 961   | 1,667 | 943   | 1,554 | 1,171 | 382   | 443   |

## ALTOONA.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 52,127    | 4,177 | 6,164 | 3,822 | 4,857 | 5,565 | 8,035 | 3,584 | 5,539 | 3,357 | 3,770 | 1,686 | 1,571 |
| Male.....                                    | 26,134    | 2,079 | 3,152 | 1,841 | 2,486 | 2,834 | 3,941 | 1,841 | 2,806 | 1,609 | 1,950 | 819   | 776   |
| Female.....                                  | 25,993    | 2,098 | 3,012 | 1,981 | 2,371 | 2,731 | 4,094 | 1,743 | 2,733 | 1,748 | 1,820 | 867   | 795   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 37,740    | 3,546 | 4,303 | 2,587 | 2,938 | 3,350 | 5,748 | 3,115 | 3,795 | 2,574 | 3,116 | 1,371 | 1,297 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 8,713     | 436   | 1,119 | 836   | 1,061 | 1,193 | 1,431 | 320   | 1,022 | 424   | 456   | 221   | 194   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,212     | 172   | 729   | 325   | 857   | 897   | 808   | 147   | 715   | 211   | 198   | 89    | 84    |
| Negro.....                                   | 453       | 22    | 12    | 73    | 1     | 125   | 46    | 2     | 5     | 148   | 5     | 5     | 16    |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 9         | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 309       | 2     | 6     | 2     | 6     | 175   | 16    | 51    | 28    | 12    | 6     | 3     | 2     |
| Canada.....                                  | 40        | 6     | 5     | 2     | 2     | 4     | 7     | 4     | 2     | 4     | 2     | 2     | 2     |
| England.....                                 | 340       | 37    | 43    | 54    | 35    | 23    | 41    | 19    | 26    | 21    | 9     | 23    | 9     |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,658     | 37    | 235   | 81    | 437   | 84    | 395   | 26    | 208   | 31    | 81    | 24    | 19    |
| Greece.....                                  | 91        | 7     | 1     | 16    | 26    | 30    | 5     | 2     | 2     | 5     | 5     | 1     | 1     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 68        | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 7     | 1     | 7     | 27    | 1     | 9     | 16    | 2     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 530       | 28    | 48    | 90    | 49    | 80    | 103   | 11    | 44    | 48    | 15    | 12    | 21    |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,281     | 13    | 351   | 13    | 268   | 32    | 149   | 2     | 352   | 19    | 63    | 21    | 21    |
| Russia.....                                  | 539       | 2     | 29    | 29    | 411   | 36    | 30    | 2     | 2     | 54    | 1     | 3     | 3     |
| Scotland.....                                | 57        | 8     | 2     | 9     | 7     | 8     | 6     | 10    | 3     | 6     | 2     | 1     | 1     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 50        | 4     | 4     | 7     | 2     | 20    | 1     | 1     | 1     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 3     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 86        | 2     | 16    | 6     | 15    | 3     | 32    | 1     | 5     | 1     | 2     | 4     | 4     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 82        | 17    | 11    | 8     | 4     | 15    | 9     | 7     | 11    | 6     | 7     | 2     | 3     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 81        | 8     | 7     | 8     | 6     | 10    | 8     | 10    | 6     | 6     | 7     | 2     | 3     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 15,708    | 1,393 | 1,991 | 1,159 | 1,541 | 1,610 | 2,321 | 1,097 | 1,692 | 985   | 1,064 | 445   | 425   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 10,648    | 1,121 | 1,284 | 752   | 847   | 887   | 1,561 | 901   | 1,085 | 700   | 855   | 333   | 322   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,129     | 164   | 288   | 222   | 211   | 240   | 337   | 101   | 211   | 123   | 109   | 64    | 59    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,757     | 98    | 413   | 151   | 453   | 437   | 406   | 93    | 393   | 103   | 100   | 45    | 35    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 1,083     | 41    | 140   | 105   | 148   | 147   | 188   | 35    | 143   | 60    | 51    | 14    | 11    |
| Negro.....                                   | 165       | 9     | 5     | 33    | 1     | 46    | 15    | 1     | 1     | 43    | 1     | 1     | 9     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 41,595    | 3,557 | 5,019 | 3,194 | 3,882 | 4,260 | 6,419 | 2,794 | 4,392 | 2,733 | 2,865 | 1,250 | 1,230 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,307     | 45    | 226   | 63    | 137   | 249   | 152   | 22    | 229   | 16    | 105   | 25    | 38    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 611       | 15    | 128   | 16    | 84    | 117   | 60    | 10    | 111   | 2     | 44    | 11    | 13    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 14,338    | 1,007 | 1,570 | 1,004 | 1,262 | 1,697 | 2,316 | 1,004 | 1,527 | 935   | 1,112 | 506   | 498   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 9,085     | 670   | 891   | 628   | 800   | 1,150 | 1,414 | 634   | 925   | 592   | 745   | 338   | 298   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 11,024    | 862   | 1,294 | 816   | 1,005 | 1,117 | 1,739 | 789   | 1,162 | 729   | 800   | 362   | 340   |
| Families, number.....                        | 11,473    | 915   | 1,370 | 855   | 1,075 | 1,136 | 1,800 | 813   | 1,202 | 774   | 821   | 365   | 347   |

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## ERIE.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |       |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4     | 5      | 6     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |        |       |        |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 66,825    | 10,191 | 14,791 | 11,647 | 9,711 | 10,318 | 9,867 |
| Male.....                                    | 33,515    | 5,327  | 7,711  | 5,738  | 4,772 | 5,121  | 4,846 |
| Female.....                                  | 33,010    | 4,864  | 7,080  | 5,909  | 4,939 | 5,197  | 5,021 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25,740    | 3,799  | 3,755  | 5,312  | 4,293 | 4,525  | 4,056 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 25,494    | 3,765  | 6,362  | 3,919  | 3,510 | 3,904  | 4,034 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 14,943    | 2,522  | 4,643  | 2,373  | 1,757 | 1,882  | 1,766 |
| Negro.....                                   | 340       | 105    | 27     | 40     | 150   | 7      | 11    |
| Chinese.....                                 | 8         |        | 4      | 3      | 1     |        |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |        |       |        |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 726       | 185    | 299    | 40     | 42    | 104    | 56    |
| Canada.....                                  | 897       | 181    | 118    | 191    | 222   | 105    | 80    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 176       | 92     | 21     | 10     | 19    | 6      | 28    |
| England.....                                 | 563       | 86     | 107    | 127    | 89    | 80     | 74    |
| Finland.....                                 | 155       |        | 2      | 11     | 131   | 1      | 10    |
| Germany.....                                 | 5,603     | 529    | 1,871  | 484    | 469   | 1,080  | 1,170 |
| Hungary.....                                 | 588       | 98     | 182    | 130    | 97    | 5      | 76    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,122     | 334    | 170    | 185    | 250   | 125    | 58    |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,307     | 194    | 16     | 847    | 113   | 85     | 52    |
| Roumania.....                                | 189       | 19     | 102    | 53     |       | 1      | 14    |
| Russia.....                                  | 2,273     | 507    | 1,523  | 32     | 51    | 140    | 20    |
| Scotland.....                                | 181       | 61     | 38     | 28     | 28    | 12     | 14    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 688       | 167    | 100    | 132    | 141   | 86     | 62    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 475       | 69     | 94     | 103    | 105   | 52     | 52    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |        |       |        |       |
| Total number.....                            | 20,095    | 3,326  | 4,474  | 3,670  | 2,988 | 2,920  | 2,717 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,428     | 1,040  | 900    | 1,435  | 1,120 | 1,023  | 910   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,964     | 928    | 1,181  | 1,005  | 902   | 964    | 924   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,562     | 1,305  | 2,381  | 1,217  | 849   | 930    | 880   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 3,348     | 500    | 833    | 459    | 491   | 505    | 560   |
| Negro.....                                   | 134       | 53     | 8      | 11     | 56    | 3      | 3     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |        |       |        |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 52,880    | 8,163  | 11,346 | 9,616  | 8,055 | 8,033  | 7,667 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,979     | 580    | 804    | 145    | 130   | 210    | 110   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,054     | 347    | 413    | 67     | 63    | 109    | 55    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 18,492    | 2,851  | 4,098  | 2,964  | 2,559 | 3,073  | 2,947 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 10,576    | 1,656  | 2,254  | 1,670  | 1,515 | 1,576  | 1,905 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |        |       |        |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 12,437    | 1,759  | 2,361  | 2,355  | 1,966 | 2,063  | 1,933 |
| Families, number.....                        | 14,742    | 2,060  | 3,141  | 2,756  | 2,274 | 2,267  | 2,244 |

## HARRISBURG.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 64,186    | 3,859 | 6,347 | 1,900 | 3,292 | 4,148 | 4,121 | 7,851 | 6,330 | 9,351 | 5,173 | 4,908 | 4,620 | 2,286 |
| Male.....                                    | 31,183    | 1,999 | 3,136 | 988   | 1,420 | 1,943 | 1,935 | 3,943 | 3,119 | 4,508 | 2,528 | 2,336 | 2,156 | 1,167 |
| Female.....                                  | 33,003    | 1,860 | 3,211 | 912   | 1,872 | 2,205 | 2,186 | 3,903 | 3,211 | 4,843 | 2,645 | 2,572 | 2,464 | 1,119 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 49,576    | 2,620 | 4,919 | 1,318 | 2,533 | 3,499 | 2,996 | 5,577 | 3,321 | 7,872 | 4,575 | 4,270 | 4,071 | 2,005 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,926     | 550   | 609   | 220   | 286   | 361   | 412   | 621   | 615   | 829   | 454   | 416   | 365   | 188   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,134     | 422   | 394   | 208   | 149   | 170   | 201   | 964   | 722   | 399   | 131   | 126   | 157   | 91    |
| Negro.....                                   | 4,535     | 267   | 424   | 151   | 321   | 118   | 512   | 687   | 1,670 | 247   | 13    | 96    | 27    | 2     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 15        |       | 1     | 3     | 3     |       |       | 2     | 2     | 4     |       |       |       |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 299       | 164   | 32    | 41    | 6     | 1     | 3     | 27    | 6     | 2     |       | 7     | 4     | 6     |
| Canada.....                                  | 62        |       | 5     | 2     | 8     | 3     |       | 3     | 5     | 10    | 6     | 7     | 9     | 4     |
| England.....                                 | 223       | 15    | 24    | 10    | 13    | 13    | 17    | 7     | 36    | 33    | 19    | 14    | 11    | 11    |
| Germany.....                                 | 534       | 79    | 74    | 28    | 45    | 79    | 73    | 127   | 67    | 94    | 29    | 38    | 73    | 28    |
| Greece.....                                  | 46        |       |       | 11    | 2     | 3     | 1     | 5     | 3     | 16    | 4     |       |       | 1     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 621       | 34    |       | 8     | 2     |       | 1     | 426   | 124   | 23    | 1     | 1     |       |       |
| Ireland.....                                 | 315       | 35    | 27    | 17    | 21    | 23    | 8     | 52    | 31    | 31    | 19    | 24    | 19    | 8     |
| Italy.....                                   | 479       | 52    | 191   | 64    | 2     | 1     | 14    | 21    | 48    | 72    | 2     | 7     | 2     | 3     |
| Roumania.....                                | 80        |       |       |       |       |       | 2     | 76    |       |       | 1     | 1     |       |       |
| Russia.....                                  | 874       | 10    | 23    | 7     | 14    | 39    | 71    | 187   | 380   | 71    | 22    | 18    | 29    | 3     |
| Scotland.....                                | 74        | 6     | 8     | 7     | 11    |       | 3     | 3     | 2     | 17    | 9     | 1     | 3     | 4     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 27        | 5     |       | 1     | 2     |       | 1     | 1     | 2     | 7     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     |
| Wales.....                                   | 93        | 14    | 8     | 1     | 18    | 2     | 5     | 4     | 5     | 14    | 15    | 2     | 2     | 8     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 107       | 8     | 2     | 11    | 5     | 6     | 2     | 25    | 13    | 9     | 3     | 4     | 2     | 17    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 20,171    | 1,239 | 2,008 | 776   | 1,075 | 1,346 | 1,254 | 2,489 | 2,095 | 2,991 | 1,505 | 1,408 | 1,362 | 623   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 14,785    | 749   | 1,469 | 516   | 818   | 1,101 | 882   | 1,661 | 1,031 | 2,426 | 1,272 | 1,177 | 1,162 | 521   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,842     | 163   | 194   | 78    | 98    | 132   | 130   | 183   | 124   | 204   | 158   | 144   | 117   | 57    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,979     | 232   | 212   | 106   | 62    | 76    | 89    | 448   | 291   | 211   | 68    | 63    | 78    | 43    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 917       | 73    | 83    | 47    | 44    | 62    | 58    | 96    | 133   | 119   | 54    | 46    | 68    | 34    |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,550     | 95    | 132   | 73    | 94    | 37    | 153   | 195   | 647   | 86    | 7     | 24    | 5     | 2     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 53,599    | 3,107 | 5,267 | 1,773 | 2,983 | 3,637 | 3,467 | 6,431 | 5,352 | 7,861 | 4,137 | 4,011 | 3,832 | 1,736 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,338     | 141   | 151   | 100   | 79    | 20    | 98    | 269   | 276   | 77    | 22    | 33    | 15    | 57    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 586       | 86    | 85    | 52    | 25    | 5     | 36    | 122   | 106   | 29    | 8     | 11    | 3     | 18    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 15,973    | 1,036 | 1,570 | 316   | 549   | 913   | 1,008 | 2,106 | 1,493 | 2,341 | 1,468 | 1,307 | 1,138 | 728   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 10,437    | 557   | 1,030 | 144   | 379   | 614   | 690   | 1,286 | 994   | 1,556 | 1,038 | 959   | 766   | 424   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 14,461    | 813   | 1,452 | 383   | 791   | 987   | 1,004 | 1,660 | 1,375 | 2,110 | 1,161 | 1,136 | 1,098 | 491   |
| Families, number.....                        | 15,073    | 828   | 1,505 | 425   | 849   | 1,023 | 1,033 | 1,755 | 1,446 | 2,244 | 1,178 | 1,168 | 1,119 | 500   |



## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## JOHNSTOWN.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3   | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 55,482    | 2,693 | 1,345 | 622 | 1,284 | 2,424 | 3,646 | 4,476 | 2,862 | 2,963 | 2,319 |
| Male.....                                    | 30,940    | 1,277 | 670   | 315 | 702   | 1,211 | 1,772 | 2,264 | 1,395 | 1,670 | 1,410 |
| Female.....                                  | 24,542    | 1,416 | 675   | 307 | 582   | 1,213 | 1,874 | 2,212 | 1,467 | 1,293 | 909   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 26,237    | 1,547 | 781   | 281 | 786   | 1,669 | 2,657 | 3,097 | 2,352 | 1,116 | 701   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 13,467    | 806   | 377   | 185 | 221   | 512   | 658   | 954   | 383   | 908   | 687   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 15,316    | 328   | 169   | 156 | 229   | 201   | 217   | 374   | 122   | 838   | 922   |
| Negro.....                                   | 442       | 7     | 14    | —   | 43    | 41    | 114   | 49    | 5     | 101   | 9     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 20        | 5     | 4     | —   | 5     | 1     | —     | 2     | —     | —     | —     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 4,736     | 7     | 4     | 6   | 14    | 17    | 3     | 3     | 16    | 45    | 12    |
| Canada.....                                  | 62        | 10    | 2     | 1   | 4     | 2     | 3     | 5     | 5     | —     | 1     |
| England.....                                 | 649       | 52    | 25    | 7   | 19    | 49    | 37    | 43    | 80    | 13    | 22    |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,582     | 58    | 26    | 29  | 32    | 54    | 126   | 241   | 43    | 220   | 94    |
| Greece.....                                  | 37        | —     | 1     | 22  | —     | 13    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 4,563     | 25    | 7     | 7   | 9     | 6     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 62    | 498   |
| Ireland.....                                 | 447       | 26    | 8     | 5   | 4     | 9     | 4     | 16    | 3     | 20    | 37    |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,905     | 5     | 5     | 63  | 124   | 6     | 7     | 4     | 2     | 457   | 245   |
| Russia.....                                  | 510       | 23    | 15    | 8   | 6     | 15    | 8     | 16    | 1     | 11    | 4     |
| Scotland.....                                | 82        | 7     | 5     | —   | 2     | 7     | 10    | 10    | 3     | 2     | 3     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 36        | 4     | 5     | —   | —     | 4     | 1     | —     | 1     | —     | —     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 22        | —     | —     | 1   | 2     | —     | —     | 3     | 1     | —     | 1     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 76        | 1     | 13    | —   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 186       | —     | —     | —   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Wales.....                                   | 336       | 106   | 51    | 1   | 8     | 17    | 15    | 21    | 10    | —     | 2     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 87        | 4     | 2     | 5   | 5     | 2     | —     | 8     | 2     | 8     | 2     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 18,808    | 852   | 450   | 210 | 479   | 775   | 1,060 | 1,250 | 748   | 1,037 | 910   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,709     | 455   | 242   | 90  | 268   | 490   | 730   | 786   | 588   | 251   | 125   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,672     | 229   | 115   | 46  | 58    | 163   | 169   | 248   | 104   | 218   | 171   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 9,225     | 159   | 80    | 74  | 132   | 103   | 119   | 196   | 54    | 518   | 610   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 1,621     | 117   | 65    | 13  | 28    | 44    | 88    | 152   | 34    | 129   | 76    |
| Negro.....                                   | 185       | 4     | 9     | —   | 18    | 18    | 42    | 19    | 2     | 50    | 4     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 43,369    | 2,309 | 1,166 | 523 | 1,085 | 2,050 | 2,945 | 3,470 | 2,177 | 2,366 | 1,814 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 3,912     | 7     | 1     | 29  | 112   | 8     | 14    | 52    | 25    | 88    | 138   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,504     | 4     | 1     | 11  | 57    | 2     | 6     | 19    | 8     | 60    | 100   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 15,594    | 736   | 339   | 178 | 296   | 645   | 1,013 | 1,387 | 932   | 818   | 634   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 8,526     | 403   | 164   | 104 | 142   | 362   | 597   | 872   | 584   | 403   | 315   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 9,790     | 549   | 221   | 96  | 232   | 534   | 803   | 962   | 597   | 525   | 360   |
| Families, number.....                        | 10,665    | 575   | 325   | 118 | 261   | 537   | 825   | 984   | 599   | 539   | 374   |

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
|                                              | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21  |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 3,945 | 1,893 | 1,443 | 2,403 | 3,224 | 5,482 | 5,735 | 2,032 | 1,680 | 2,045 | 966 |
| Male.....                                    | 2,725 | 1,071 | 804   | 1,494 | 2,302 | 3,475 | 3,001 | 1,017 | 854   | 1,040 | 471 |
| Female.....                                  | 1,220 | 822   | 639   | 909   | 922   | 2,007 | 2,734 | 1,015 | 826   | 1,005 | 495 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 586   | 675   | 734   | 254   | 168   | 453   | 3,870 | 1,103 | 1,283 | 1,388 | 736 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 845   | 611   | 367   | 844   | 760   | 1,822 | 1,085 | 592   | 283   | 435   | 132 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,504 | 601   | 342   | 1,305 | 2,296 | 3,206 | 738   | 337   | 112   | 221   | 98  |
| Negro.....                                   | 10    | 6     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 41    | —     | 1     | 1     | —   |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 1     | 1     | —     | 1     | —     | —   |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,008 | 8     | 2     | 568   | 463   | 2,219 | 227   | 25    | 7     | 52    | 35  |
| Canada.....                                  | 2     | —     | 3     | —     | —     | 8     | 10    | 2     | 2     | 2     | —   |
| England.....                                 | 23    | 46    | 64    | 6     | 3     | 23    | 87    | 27    | 11    | 23    | 39  |
| Germany.....                                 | 63    | 77    | 11    | 34    | 9     | 140   | 142   | 78    | 38    | 64    | 3   |
| Greece.....                                  | —     | 1     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —   |
| Hungary.....                                 | 911   | 2     | 9     | 540   | 1,589 | 609   | 77    | 143   | 12    | 37    | 8   |
| Ireland.....                                 | 16    | 58    | 16    | 79    | 24    | 41    | 38    | 25    | 9     | 6     | 3   |
| Italy.....                                   | 437   | 396   | 117   | 4     | 2     | 3     | 13    | 2     | —     | 13    | —   |
| Russia.....                                  | 33    | —     | 109   | 50    | 66    | 58    | 62    | 11    | 10    | 3     | 1   |
| Scotland.....                                | 1     | 11    | 1     | —     | —     | —     | 16    | —     | 1     | 1     | 2   |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1     | —     | 1     | —     | 2     | —     | 2     | 14    | —     | 1     | —   |
| Switzerland.....                             | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 3     | 4     | —     | 3     | 3     | 1   |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | —     | —     | 8     | 13    | 36    | —     | 2     | —     | —     | 2     | —   |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 3     | —     | —     | —     | 88    | 94    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —   |
| Wales.....                                   | 4     | 5     | —     | 7     | —     | —     | 54    | 3     | 15    | 11    | 6   |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 2     | 2     | 1     | 4     | 14    | 8     | 4     | 7     | 4     | 3     | —   |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| Total number.....                            | 1,859 | 577   | 421   | 911   | 1,665 | 2,205 | 1,654 | 487   | 467   | 542   | 249 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 145   | 136   | 181   | 59    | 40    | 55    | 964   | 258   | 358   | 313   | 175 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 87    | 108   | 76    | 59    | 63    | 231   | 262   | 72    | 54    | 111   | 28  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,620 | 333   | 164   | 793   | 1,562 | 1,918 | 416   | 157   | 53    | 118   | 46  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 145   | 63    | 49    | 52    | 72    | 169   | 150   | 61    | 35    | 54    | 25  |
| Negro.....                                   | 7     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 11    | —     | 1     | —     | —   |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 3,163 | 1,368 | 1,111 | 1,756 | 2,606 | 4,183 | 4,327 | 1,455 | 1,278 | 1,503 | 714 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 596   | 256   | 67    | 433   | 836   | 954   | 146   | 30    | 28    | 82    | 10  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 422   | 158   | 26    | 281   | 573   | 618   | 80    | 10    | 14    | 48    | 6   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 931   | 590   | 508   | 651   | 634   | 1,392 | 1,741 | 706   | 503   | 664   | 296 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 413   | 354   | 264   | 351   | 208   | 650   | 1,037 | 408   | 290   | 349   | 196 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 513   | 314   | 240   | 332   | 320   | 661   | 1,170 | 389   | 361   | 421   | 184 |
| Families, number.....                        | 557   | 343   | 269   | 389   | 447   | 917   | 1,212 | 404   | 377   | 422   | 191 |

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## PHILADELPHIA.

| SUBJECT.                                           | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|                                                    |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7      | 8      | 9     | 10     | 11     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                           |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 1,549,008 | 47,712 | 40,536 | 25,747 | 22,316 | 17,006 | 6,374 | 27,425 | 13,965 | 5,071 | 19,426 | 11,619 |
| Male.....                                          | 760,463   | 24,190 | 21,370 | 13,516 | 11,870 | 9,173  | 3,555 | 12,649 | 6,102  | 2,515 | 10,629 | 6,341  |
| Female.....                                        | 788,545   | 23,522 | 19,166 | 12,231 | 10,446 | 7,833  | 2,819 | 14,776 | 7,863  | 2,556 | 8,797  | 5,278  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 584,008   | 7,809  | 2,575  | 1,424  | 966    | 2,075  | 1,408 | 6,536  | 6,240  | 2,291 | 8,704  | 1,499  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 496,785   | 16,657 | 15,021 | 9,292  | 7,779  | 5,724  | 2,202 | 4,670  | 2,492  | 1,059 | 5,559  | 3,908  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 382,578   | 23,013 | 22,238 | 13,518 | 11,016 | 8,426  | 2,688 | 4,631  | 3,371  | 871   | 4,160  | 6,107  |
| Negro.....                                         | 84,459    | 208    | 689    | 1,501  | 2,542  | 763    | 73    | 11,553 | 1,839  | 844   | 593    | 99     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 1,178     | 25     | 13     | 12     | 13     | 18     | 3     | 35     | 23     | 6     | 410    | 6      |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                              |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 19,859    | 569    | 378    | 438    | 767    | 899    | 187   | 145    | 44     | 18    | 155    | 1,062  |
| Belgium.....                                       | 478       | 11     | 12     | 4      | 1      | 4      | 1     | 3      | 7      | 4     | 4      | 2      |
| Canada.....                                        | 3,949     | 23     | 23     | 12     | 8      | 26     | 16    | 62     | 59     | 28    | 121    | 6      |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 638       | 5      | 5      | —      | 2      | 5      | 2     | 21     | 11     | 8     | 25     | —      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 1,119     | 13     | 8      | 2      | 4      | 18     | 9     | 7      | 8      | 2     | 18     | 2      |
| England.....                                       | 36,530    | 481    | 193    | 130    | 112    | 186    | 91    | 267    | 332    | 98    | 406    | 85     |
| France.....                                        | 2,650     | 33     | 39     | 27     | 15     | 30     | 11    | 81     | 98     | 24    | 65     | 9      |
| Germany.....                                       | 61,467    | 834    | 494    | 485    | 283    | 298    | 283   | 212    | 241    | 92    | 437    | 579    |
| Greece.....                                        | 589       | 1      | —      | 5      | 26     | 125    | 16    | 58     | 80     | 14    | 85     | 2      |
| Holland.....                                       | 347       | 7      | 20     | 2      | 11     | 4      | 1     | 4      | 1      | 2     | 11     | 3      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 12,495    | 195    | 48     | 60     | 210    | 300    | 46    | 72     | 18     | 13    | 41     | 858    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 83,187    | 1,240  | 499    | 361    | 211    | 642    | 349   | 2,146  | 1,870  | 410   | 1,559  | 319    |
| Italy.....                                         | 45,308    | 2,346  | 11,527 | 6,538  | 3,732  | 197    | 55    | 158    | 88     | 51    | 162    | 45     |
| Norway.....                                        | 1,142     | 30     | 25     | 5      | 11     | 48     | 7     | 16     | 25     | 3     | 10     | 5      |
| Roumania.....                                      | 4,413     | 597    | 396    | 304    | 282    | 320    | 22    | 101    | 7      | 1     | 33     | 168    |
| Russia.....                                        | 90,696    | 16,398 | 8,427  | 5,093  | 5,269  | 5,149  | 1,533 | 1,036  | 177    | 35    | 639    | 2,863  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 9,174     | 92     | 21     | 8      | 15     | 38     | 21    | 96     | 91     | 26    | 103    | 25     |
| Sweden.....                                        | 2,429     | 31     | 28     | 11     | 17     | 47     | 9     | 41     | 65     | 12    | 59     | 4      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 2,013     | 16     | 7      | 3      | 5      | 6      | 17    | 11     | 39     | 9     | 32     | 34     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 973       | 11     | 23     | 2      | 1      | 9      | 2     | 34     | 5      | 3     | 42     | 8      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 525       | 7      | 24     | 5      | —      | 17     | 4     | 28     | 55     | —     | 86     | —      |
| Wales.....                                         | 1,032     | 4      | 1      | —      | 1      | 1      | 2     | 4      | 11     | 1     | 19     | 3      |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 1,565     | 69     | 40     | 25     | 43     | 56     | 11    | 28     | 36     | 17    | 50     | 23     |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 9,159     | 318    | 227    | 204    | 379    | 439    | 75    | 62     | 25     | 4     | 61     | 428    |
| Canada.....                                        | 836       | 8      | 3      | 3      | —      | 1      | 3     | 9      | 11     | 4     | 23     | 1      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 458       | 9      | 3      | —      | —      | 2      | —     | 9      | 1      | 1     | 2      | —      |
| England.....                                       | 21,076    | 138    | 54     | 43     | 19     | 49     | 47    | 98     | 90     | 51    | 226    | 18     |
| France.....                                        | 1,424     | 14     | 5      | 7      | 9      | 11     | 7     | 26     | 13     | 9     | 34     | 3      |
| Germany.....                                       | 89,187    | 1,227  | 575    | 709    | 229    | 297    | 255   | 225    | 229    | 117   | 580    | 636    |
| Holland.....                                       | 229       | 3      | 3      | 3      | 8      | 3      | 1     | 1      | 3      | 1     | 4      | —      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 4,075     | 128    | 29     | 61     | 146    | 240    | 17    | 64     | 8      | 6     | 20     | 221    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 115,809   | 2,104  | 788    | 622    | 376    | 765    | 497   | 1,690  | 878    | 354   | 2,169  | 477    |
| Italy.....                                         | 28,942    | 1,858  | 8,064  | 4,149  | 2,575  | 156    | 54    | 108    | 30     | 21    | 119    | 23     |
| Norway.....                                        | 404       | 18     | 6      | —      | —      | 5      | 3     | 5      | 1      | —     | 3      | —      |
| Russia.....                                        | 45,650    | 7,596  | 3,668  | 2,543  | 3,095  | 2,535  | 656   | 772    | 102    | 16    | 308    | 1,228  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 4,784     | 32     | 13     | 2      | 14     | 11     | 12    | 29     | 30     | 13    | 44     | 7      |
| Sweden.....                                        | 1,104     | 14     | 4      | —      | 2      | 1      | 5     | 5      | 8      | 5     | 18     | 1      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 954       | 6      | 1      | 4      | —      | 3      | 10    | 6      | 2      | 1     | 14     | 13     |
| Wales.....                                         | 1,019     | 1      | 1      | 1      | —      | 4      | 4     | 3      | 5      | —     | 30     | 1      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 36,382    | 1,135  | 689    | 405    | 507    | 551    | 186   | 414    | 194    | 84    | 447    | 341    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 468,813   | 12,746 | 11,027 | 7,056  | 6,381  | 5,723  | 2,310 | 8,996  | 4,929  | 1,998 | 8,247  | 3,631  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 160,396   | 1,995  | 721    | 315    | 262    | 850    | 548   | 1,871  | 2,412  | 890   | 3,604  | 426    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 112,186   | 1,900  | 863    | 584    | 510    | 903    | 567   | 1,067  | 830    | 377   | 2,016  | 562    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 167,072   | 8,756  | 9,180  | 5,589  | 4,541  | 3,602  | 1,157 | 1,464  | 942    | 391   | 2,046  | 2,605  |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 69,415    | 2,463  | 1,756  | 1,019  | 1,035  | 1,132  | 427   | 631    | 356    | 198   | 845    | 593    |
| Negro.....                                         | 28,120    | 71     | 251    | 556    | 1,055  | 350    | 35    | 4,566  | 725    | 336   | 212    | 32     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE                   |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 1,261,132 | 35,681 | 29,341 | 18,601 | 16,490 | 13,590 | 5,134 | 24,032 | 13,051 | 4,683 | 17,074 | 8,824  |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 57,700    | 3,997  | 9,062  | 4,247  | 3,344  | 1,468  | 222   | 1,339  | 229    | 126   | 303    | 1,069  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 22,222    | 1,177  | 3,752  | 1,749  | 1,311  | 482    | 73    | 431    | 76     | 53    | 127    | 362    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 410,243   | 15,687 | 13,321 | 8,155  | 7,144  | 4,978  | 1,730 | 5,358  | 1,991  | 839   | 3,838  | 3,488  |
| Number attending school.....                       | 237,333   | 8,981  | 7,424  | 4,580  | 4,396  | 2,870  | 1,056 | 3,106  | 1,087  | 397   | 2,405  | 1,861  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                             |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 295,220   | 7,622  | 5,234  | 3,259  | 2,776  | 1,898  | 905   | 4,616  | 2,243  | 827   | 2,752  | 1,701  |
| Families, number.....                              | 327,263   | 9,325  | 7,940  | 4,944  | 4,592  | 3,458  | 1,256 | 5,847  | 2,478  | 934   | 3,382  | 2,349  |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                           | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                    | 12     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 23     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 15,152 | 19,769 | 19,477 | 47,273 | 16,175 | 17,484 | 27,134 | 52,283 | 45,356 | 35,406 | 70,245 | 32,133 |
| Male.....                                          | 8,224  | 10,461 | 10,092 | 23,165 | 8,255  | 8,846  | 13,587 | 25,570 | 21,700 | 17,623 | 31,412 | 16,046 |
| Female.....                                        | 6,928  | 9,308  | 9,385  | 24,108 | 7,920  | 8,638  | 13,547 | 26,713 | 23,656 | 17,783 | 38,833 | 16,087 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 2,269  | 5,436  | 6,786  | 18,047 | 3,295  | 3,770  | 13,414 | 19,189 | 14,784 | 15,124 | 33,308 | 13,905 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 5,102  | 5,720  | 4,850  | 15,478 | 6,052  | 6,372  | 8,629  | 20,566 | 14,082 | 12,233 | 19,377 | 10,021 |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 7,520  | 7,919  | 4,738  | 11,003 | 6,772  | 7,195  | 5,068  | 12,330 | 11,976 | 7,368  | 12,719 | 7,325  |
| Negro.....                                         | 249    | 670    | 3,085  | 2,698  | 50     | 143    | 14     | 185    | 4,500  | 679    | 4,799  | 868    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 12     | 24     | 18     | 47     | 6      | 4      | 9      | 13     | 14     | 2      | 42     | 14     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 737    | 606    | 324    | 1,161  | 898    | 345    | 541    | 554    | 1,140  | 918    | 98     | 842    |
| Belgium.....                                       | 8      | 3      | 5      | 7      | —      | 1      | 1      | 23     | 8      | 7      | 22     | 26     |
| Canada.....                                        | 23     | 59     | 70     | 138    | 12     | 190    | 20     | 112    | 78     | 85     | 245    | 54     |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 1      | 9      | 24     | 34     | 2      | 6      | 3      | 3      | 23     | 4      | 33     | 2      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 9      | 22     | 17     | 45     | 1      | 4      | 13     | 28     | 34     | 6      | 31     | 18     |
| England.....                                       | 148    | 398    | 345    | 800    | 106    | 123    | 383    | 1,399  | 538    | 1,520  | 2,418  | 1,560  |
| France.....                                        | 23     | 53     | 42     | 60     | 22     | 9      | 20     | 76     | 60     | 68     | 92     | 91     |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,303  | 1,053  | 902    | 1,198  | 1,559  | 1,578  | 1,143  | 4,501  | 3,130  | 1,239  | 1,358  | 1,220  |
| Greece.....                                        | —      | 13     | 44     | 3      | —      | 4      | 15     | 10     | 11     | 5      | —      | 5      |
| Holland.....                                       | 2      | 7      | 5      | 16     | 10     | 1      | 9      | 7      | 8      | 8      | 15     | 2      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 822    | 449    | 215    | 197    | 1,528  | 3,191  | 51     | 841    | 645    | 370    | 75     | 53     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 376    | 524    | 955    | 4,987  | 378    | 702    | 1,300  | 2,773  | 1,373  | 1,414  | 5,726  | 881    |
| Italy.....                                         | 35     | 120    | 83     | 356    | 42     | 113    | 109    | 278    | 317    | 410    | 1,561  | 539    |
| Norway.....                                        | 3      | 8      | 25     | 30     | 2      | 1      | 39     | 7      | 10     | 18     | 51     | 5      |
| Roumania.....                                      | 226    | 186    | 104    | 43     | 161    | 87     | 1      | 35     | 569    | 14     | 37     | 13     |
| Russia.....                                        | 3,658  | 4,173  | 1,238  | 1,262  | 1,941  | 634    | 1,124  | 935    | 3,694  | 1,015  | 268    | 1,652  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 32     | 81     | 92     | 338    | 26     | 43     | 158    | 467    | 114    | 149    | 407    | 280    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 6      | 32     | 40     | 133    | 8      | 5      | 50     | 37     | 45     | 22     | 94     | 33     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 52     | 43     | 25     | 52     | 40     | 60     | 25     | 115    | 56     | 34     | 79     | 28     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 25     | 26     | 76     | 38     | 10     | 10     | 8      | 46     | 42     | 5      | 9      | 3      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 7      | 26     | 51     | 4      | 3      | 67     | —      | 48     | 16     | 2      | 2      | 1      |
| Wales.....                                         | 2      | 10     | 10     | 40     | 3      | 5      | 40     | 19     | 18     | 45     | 43     | 15     |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 22     | 18     | 46     | 61     | 20     | 16     | 15     | 16     | 52     | 9      | 55     | 12     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 283    | 238    | 105    | 311    | 483    | 72     | 216    | 265    | 475    | 424    | 34     | 255    |
| Canada.....                                        | 8      | 14     | 8      | 26     | 1      | 64     | 4      | 24     | 11     | 21     | 29     | 6      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 4      | 6      | 2      | 11     | 2      | —      | 4      | 6      | 3      | 8      | 2      | 14     |
| England.....                                       | 64     | 114    | 175    | 433    | 43     | 52     | 263    | 772    | 284    | 1,205  | 1,612  | 1,212  |
| France.....                                        | 5      | 36     | 31     | 42     | 6      | 15     | 8      | 41     | 36     | 43     | 39     | 22     |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,234  | 1,027  | 988    | 1,671  | 1,980  | 2,055  | 1,963  | 6,841  | 3,981  | 1,930  | 2,141  | 1,729  |
| Holland.....                                       | 1      | 6      | 5      | 5      | 2      | 1      | 5      | 6      | 15     | 1      | 7      | 1      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 183    | 148    | 75     | 42     | 436    | 713    | 11     | 195    | 247    | 152    | 13     | 19     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 543    | 755    | 1,157  | 6,572  | 672    | 1,275  | 2,414  | 4,154  | 1,999  | 2,463  | 5,303  | 1,554  |
| Italy.....                                         | 23     | 80     | 44     | 136    | 21     | 64     | 74     | 175    | 119    | 271    | 884    | 242    |
| Norway.....                                        | —      | 3      | 7      | 9      | —      | —      | 5      | 1      | 1      | 11     | 17     | 3      |
| Russia.....                                        | 1,559  | 1,684  | 477    | 504    | 928    | 282    | 626    | 510    | 2,058  | 604    | 149    | 702    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 16     | 34     | 34     | 178    | 11     | 17     | 77     | 211    | 74     | 71     | 213    | 153    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 1      | 11     | 4      | 52     | 1      | 2      | 14     | 13     | 14     | 7      | 21     | 15     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 13     | 16     | 11     | 18     | 12     | 32     | 15     | 61     | 30     | 25     | 53     | 10     |
| Wales.....                                         | 3      | 11     | 16     | 44     | 8      | 2      | 31     | 35     | 14     | 23     | 45     | 12     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 439    | 502    | 446    | 1,023  | 443    | 372    | 476    | 1,428  | 1,277  | 902    | 1,503  | 841    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 5,123  | 7,187  | 7,517  | 15,935 | 4,837  | 5,454  | 8,268  | 15,756 | 14,427 | 10,341 | 19,529 | 10,034 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 822    | 2,147  | 2,605  | 5,453  | 816    | 840    | 3,679  | 4,688  | 4,473  | 3,761  | 8,568  | 3,777  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 969    | 1,323  | 1,330  | 4,131  | 1,072  | 1,415  | 2,188  | 5,348  | 3,189  | 2,923  | 5,048  | 2,416  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 3,236  | 3,477  | 2,370  | 5,300  | 2,925  | 3,149  | 2,389  | 5,644  | 5,156  | 3,465  | 4,675  | 3,555  |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 1,043  | 1,232  | 870    | 2,166  | 936    | 819    | 1,031  | 3,043  | 2,398  | 1,510  | 2,380  | 1,194  |
| Negro.....                                         | 84     | 224    | 1,194  | 1,009  | 18     | 46     | 4      | 63     | 1,596  | 190    | 1,205  | 272    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 12,146 | 16,447 | 16,987 | 40,735 | 12,750 | 14,134 | 22,197 | 43,129 | 38,575 | 28,189 | 58,978 | 26,213 |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 632    | 729    | 669    | 1,588  | 825    | 639    | 625    | 897    | 1,632  | 1,160  | 1,757  | 856    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 178    | 225    | 248    | 662    | 255    | 245    | 265    | 311    | 573    | 482    | 750    | 417    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 4,161  | 4,569  | 3,750  | 11,031 | 4,745  | 4,709  | 7,485  | 14,448 | 11,116 | 10,168 | 17,920 | 8,361  |
| Number attending school.....                       | 2,293  | 2,545  | 1,989  | 6,147  | 2,673  | 2,454  | 4,328  | 7,959  | 6,107  | 5,607  | 11,736 | 4,688  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 2,163  | 2,726  | 3,334  | 8,123  | 3,039  | 3,507  | 5,628  | 10,409 | 8,105  | 6,908  | 13,947 | 6,830  |
| Families, number.....                              | 3,236  | 4,421  | 4,322  | 9,336  | 3,533  | 3,869  | 5,902  | 11,316 | 9,760  | 7,233  | 14,402 | 7,091  |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                           | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                    | 24     | 25     | 26     | 27     | 28     | 29     | 30     | 31     | 32     | 33     | 34     | 35     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 54,370 | 42,510 | 54,842 | 24,255 | 49,242 | 30,217 | 29,209 | 30,863 | 40,293 | 51,769 | 49,575 | 10,484 |
| Male.....                                          | 25,035 | 21,402 | 27,126 | 10,859 | 23,656 | 14,553 | 13,884 | 15,214 | 17,730 | 25,614 | 23,698 | 5,234  |
| Female.....                                        | 29,335 | 21,108 | 27,716 | 13,396 | 25,586 | 15,664 | 15,325 | 15,649 | 22,563 | 26,155 | 25,877 | 5,250  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 27,242 | 15,445 | 17,660 | 11,255 | 25,189 | 11,931 | 6,126  | 13,267 | 21,279 | 16,273 | 27,091 | 6,056  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 14,751 | 17,101 | 18,478 | 5,202  | 15,557 | 11,229 | 7,948  | 11,685 | 11,368 | 20,802 | 13,496 | 2,468  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 8,384  | 9,857  | 13,473 | 4,574  | 7,401  | 6,232  | 5,115  | 5,883  | 6,112  | 14,491 | 7,968  | 1,662  |
| Negro.....                                         | 3,953  | 100    | 5,191  | 3,195  | 1,074  | 818    | 9,999  | 20     | 1,517  | 192    | 997    | 296    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 35     | 7      | 40     | 29     | 21     | 7      | 21     | 8      | 17     | 11     | 23     | 2      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 134    | 614    | 135    | 123    | 231    | 190    | 50     | 121    | 328    | 289    | 105    | 31     |
| Belgium.....                                       | 5      | 11     | 11     | 3      | 9      | 4      | 11     | 8      | 12     | 77     | 23     | 3      |
| Canada.....                                        | 179    | 76     | 98     | 124    | 121    | 35     | 42     | 43     | 104    | 142    | 225    | 22     |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 43     | 2      | 26     | 27     | 20     | 12     | 4      | 15     | 44     | 14     | 46     | 1      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 33     | 37     | 36     | 24     | 44     | 31     | 5      | 41     | 32     | 49     | 73     | 1      |
| England.....                                       | 1,064  | 1,202  | 615    | 491    | 953    | 350    | 397    | 1,032  | 633    | 4,770  | 1,219  | 260    |
| France.....                                        | 40     | 49     | 72     | 63     | 55     | 49     | 97     | 45     | 63     | 206    | 94     | 20     |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,090  | 2,072  | 932    | 613    | 2,783  | 3,347  | 248    | 1,576  | 1,697  | 3,423  | 1,083  | 579    |
| Greece.....                                        | 5      | 1      | 5      | 7      | 1      | 4      | 4      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 4      | 1      |
| Holland.....                                       | 14     | 3      | 10     | 11     | 20     | 5      | 7      | 1      | 9      | 9      | 13     | .....  |
| Hungary.....                                       | 88     | 69     | 35     | 48     | 148    | 176    | 26     | 58     | 187    | 96     | 45     | 16     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 3,878  | 2,273  | 2,895  | 2,068  | 1,996  | 1,243  | 3,199  | 2,121  | 1,436  | 2,825  | 2,481  | 308    |
| Italy.....                                         | 310    | 460    | 7,274  | 170    | 42     | 44     | 261    | 125    | 27     | 182    | 1,547  | 169    |
| Norway.....                                        | 21     | 99     | 56     | 18     | 28     | 15     | 7      | 15     | 28     | 47     | 45     | 5      |
| Roumania.....                                      | 12     | 12     | 32     | 17     | 30     | 11     | 8      | 24     | 52     | 62     | 20     | .....  |
| Russia.....                                        | 963    | 2,347  | 680    | 431    | 454    | 345    | 507    | 230    | 1,109  | 709    | 275    | 173    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 272    | 351    | 171    | 167    | 211    | 107    | 145    | 335    | 143    | 1,303  | 346    | 37     |
| Sweden.....                                        | 59     | 59     | 97     | 53     | 88     | 96     | 18     | 16     | 76     | 58     | 120    | 8      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 43     | 36     | 37     | 36     | 93     | 84     | 26     | 31     | 54     | 116    | 49     | 13     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 24     | 1      | 171    | 5      | .....  | 27     | 32     | .....  | 10     | 32     | 47     | .....  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 5      | 1      | 6      | 1      | 3      | .....  | .....  | .....  | 7      | .....  | 1      | 1      |
| Wales.....                                         | 41     | 40     | 25     | 17     | 46     | 37     | 11     | 38     | 24     | 54     | 59     | 7      |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 39     | 42     | 54     | 57     | 25     | 20     | 20     | 12     | 36     | 27     | 48     | 7      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 83     | 315    | 84     | 40     | 153    | 107    | 23     | 76     | 178    | 121    | 60     | 19     |
| Canada.....                                        | 46     | 28     | 35     | 23     | 31     | 9      | 11     | 11     | 10     | 24     | 52     | 3      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 18     | 8      | 15     | 1      | 16     | 21     | 4      | 18     | 11     | 46     | 26     | .....  |
| England.....                                       | 641    | 696    | 384    | 203    | 646    | 211    | 163    | 651    | 415    | 2,265  | 730    | 199    |
| France.....                                        | 39     | 23     | 73     | 27     | 55     | 27     | 49     | 24     | 50     | 57     | 62     | 1      |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,763  | 3,310  | 1,591  | 549    | 4,407  | 4,552  | 367    | 2,629  | 2,830  | 4,770  | 1,745  | 646    |
| Holland.....                                       | 14     | 1      | 3      | 3      | 26     | 2      | .....  | 15     | 3      | .....  | 7      | .....  |
| Hungary.....                                       | 27     | 36     | 10     | 7      | 97     | 87     | 4      | 11     | 58     | 35     | 13     | .....  |
| Ireland.....                                       | 5,035  | 4,364  | 4,957  | 1,738  | 3,129  | 1,981  | 4,026  | 3,326  | 2,127  | 3,820  | 3,359  | 431    |
| Italy.....                                         | 165    | 242    | 5,083  | 86     | 54     | 21     | 187    | 80     | 22     | 104    | 600    | 57     |
| Norway.....                                        | 5      | 46     | 19     | 12     | 8      | 0      | 1      | 10     | 10     | 19     | 8      | 7      |
| Russia.....                                        | 574    | 1,412  | 432    | 180    | 327    | 253    | 410    | 152    | 783    | 293    | 193    | 43     |
| Scotland.....                                      | 191    | 176    | 104    | 86     | 125    | 89     | 72     | 190    | 83     | 635    | 180    | 27     |
| Sweden.....                                        | 32     | 27     | 44     | 7      | 59     | 59     | 2      | 4      | 39     | 28     | 54     | 3      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 11     | 17     | 31     | 2      | 52     | 41     | 8      | 13     | 24     | 48     | 31     | 8      |
| Wales.....                                         | 35     | 44     | 16     | 18     | 61     | 44     | 7      | 18     | 37     | 48     | 51     | 3      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,068  | 1,357  | 1,113  | 440    | 1,153  | 701    | 588    | 875    | 881    | 1,840  | 992    | 128    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 16,292 | 11,818 | 16,073 | 8,307  | 14,899 | 8,909  | 9,265  | 9,229  | 12,154 | 14,481 | 14,607 | 3,309  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 7,865  | 3,408  | 4,657  | 3,587  | 6,931  | 3,189  | 1,555  | 3,283  | 6,240  | 3,560  | 7,338  | 1,652  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 3,660  | 3,821  | 3,806  | 1,833  | 4,247  | 2,654  | 2,011  | 3,235  | 3,066  | 4,481  | 3,456  | 681    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 3,573  | 4,551  | 6,019  | 1,925  | 3,389  | 2,835  | 2,171  | 2,695  | 2,474  | 6,368  | 3,558  | 877    |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 1,979  | 2,071  | 2,308  | 1,015  | 2,160  | 1,831  | 1,145  | 1,699  | 1,566  | 3,194  | 1,550  | 447    |
| Negro.....                                         | 1,164  | 33     | 1,557  | 935    | 313    | 224    | 3,511  | 9      | 358    | 64     | 236    | 97     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 46,419 | 32,833 | 43,282 | 22,046 | 40,778 | 24,887 | 24,926 | 25,654 | 35,512 | 40,453 | 40,029 | 8,661  |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 869    | 1,573  | 2,548  | 1,471  | 525    | 333    | 860    | 454    | 289    | 678    | 1,048  | 206    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 305    | 700    | 898    | 669    | 172    | 82     | 296    | 158    | 52     | 219    | 532    | 120    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 13,220 | 13,247 | 14,868 | 4,144  | 12,197 | 8,127  | 6,929  | 9,077  | 8,906  | 15,389 | 12,258 | 2,810  |
| Number attending school.....                       | 8,093  | 6,935  | 8,607  | 2,536  | 7,472  | 4,845  | 3,983  | 4,943  | 5,244  | 8,499  | 7,341  | 1,819  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 10,404 | 8,355  | 10,435 | 3,647  | 11,438 | 6,417  | 5,712  | 6,491  | 8,398  | 11,001 | 10,969 | 2,106  |
| Families, number.....                              | 11,300 | 8,654  | 11,289 | 4,234  | 11,745 | 6,742  | 6,348  | 6,713  | 9,029  | 11,280 | 11,289 | 2,174  |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                           | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                    | 36     | 37     | 38     | 39     | 40     | 41     | 42     | 43     | 44     | 45     | 46     | 47     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 61,379 | 23,110 | 48,939 | 54,393 | 41,820 | 15,640 | 23,610 | 43,260 | 39,449 | 26,234 | 38,459 | 30,002 |
| Male.....                                          | 30,815 | 10,967 | 24,251 | 27,502 | 20,404 | 8,550  | 11,372 | 21,178 | 19,742 | 13,676 | 17,189 | 13,921 |
| Female.....                                        | 30,564 | 12,143 | 24,688 | 26,891 | 21,416 | 7,090  | 12,238 | 22,082 | 19,707 | 12,558 | 21,270 | 16,081 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 20,123 | 11,860 | 19,568 | 18,714 | 21,771 | 7,607  | 11,898 | 18,080 | 19,312 | 8,377  | 23,648 | 13,382 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 22,536 | 7,105  | 16,047 | 19,726 | 11,636 | 4,797  | 7,255  | 15,336 | 11,903 | 9,969  | 9,475  | 8,070  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 12,862 | 3,532  | 11,952 | 15,020 | 7,083  | 2,682  | 3,952  | 9,061  | 6,748  | 7,700  | 4,208  | 4,654  |
| Negro.....                                         | 5,840  | 608    | 1,356  | 906    | 1,307  | 552    | 498    | 762    | 1,463  | 181    | 1,105  | 3,880  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 18     | 5      | 16     | 27     | 23     | 2      | 7      | 21     | 23     | 7      | 23     | 15     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 794    | 107    | 1,486  | 412    | 257    | 42     | 41     | 216    | 86     | 1,056  | 86     | 119    |
| Belgium.....                                       | 19     | 8      | 4      | 61     | 12     | 2      | 18     | 2      | 6      | 6      | 2      | 2      |
| Canada.....                                        | 143    | 53     | 106    | 61     | 160    | 40     | 63     | 119    | 143    | 29     | 263    | 88     |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 10     | 8      | 11     | 7      | 14     | 1      | 10     | 4      | 30     | 5      | 39     | 16     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 47     | 21     | 23     | 53     | 70     | 14     | 34     | 34     | 22     | 26     | 34     | 16     |
| England.....                                       | 980    | 506    | 2,063  | 916    | 996    | 576    | 902    | 1,789  | 725    | 775    | 811    | 370    |
| France.....                                        | 72     | 39     | 58     | 62     | 105    | 14     | 124    | 62     | 43     | 43     | 68     | 64     |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,125  | 1,395  | 1,901  | 2,066  | 1,023  | 525    | 1,229  | 3,527  | 911    | 2,326  | 600    | 974    |
| Greece.....                                        | 9      | 2      | 2      | 1      | 4      | —      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 1      | 7      | 1      |
| Holland.....                                       | 7      | 7      | 11     | 10     | 11     | 9      | 11     | 8      | 6      | 2      | 6      | 5      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 102    | 84     | 132    | 202    | 151    | 31     | 96     | 128    | 56     | 53     | 37     | 133    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 7,095  | 801    | 2,859  | 2,454  | 2,156  | 713    | 872    | 1,401  | 2,892  | 576    | 1,389  | 2,261  |
| Italy.....                                         | 524    | 40     | 1,821  | 375    | 482    | 407    | 100    | 730    | 980    | 218    | 121    | 38     |
| Norway.....                                        | 110    | 10     | 37     | 95     | 16     | 6      | 13     | 35     | 16     | 3      | 35     | 10     |
| Roumania.....                                      | 15     | 16     | 21     | 278    | 23     | 2      | 10     | 21     | 5      | 4      | 11     | 11     |
| Russia.....                                        | 1,076  | 177    | 634    | 7,522  | 1,060  | 88     | 132    | 314    | 343    | 2,358  | 265    | 291    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 452    | 120    | 365    | 207    | 280    | 132    | 173    | 448    | 262    | 154    | 168    | 102    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 161    | 29     | 156    | 86     | 99     | 37     | 35     | 49     | 68     | 13     | 80     | 41     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 27     | 58     | 151    | 49     | 37     | 9      | 62     | 85     | 41     | 25     | 19     | 44     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | —      | 1      | 5      | 5      | 48     | 5      | 1      | 5      | 34     | 5      | 59     | 14     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 1      | 2      | 1      | 2      | 6      | —      | —      | —      | 14     | 1      | 18     | —      |
| Wales.....                                         | 39     | 29     | 68     | 17     | 33     | 16     | 8      | 39     | 36     | 6      | 26     | 24     |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 48     | 16     | 37     | 79     | 40     | 13     | 8      | 43     | 47     | 15     | 64     | 30     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 706    | 55     | 554    | 284    | 124    | 19     | 16     | 99     | 34     | 530    | 51     | 45     |
| Canada.....                                        | 29     | 16     | 24     | 23     | 29     | 9      | 17     | 17     | 28     | 6      | 49     | 24     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 14     | 2      | 19     | 30     | 42     | 1      | 13     | 17     | 15     | 13     | 9      | 5      |
| England.....                                       | 514    | 288    | 1,224  | 435    | 533    | 378    | 627    | 914    | 528    | 460    | 592    | 317    |
| France.....                                        | 62     | 18     | 26     | 28     | 103    | 6      | 29     | 47     | 38     | 34     | 47     | 37     |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,629  | 2,321  | 2,973  | 3,133  | 1,451  | 891    | 1,990  | 5,284  | 1,564  | 3,595  | 1,191  | 1,387  |
| Holland.....                                       | 7      | 7      | 11     | 5      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 6      | 1      | 6      | 11     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 78     | 17     | 58     | 128    | 88     | 10     | 11     | 40     | 17     | 32     | 6      | 31     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 10,292 | 1,199  | 3,717  | 4,461  | 3,115  | 1,161  | 1,073  | 2,428  | 4,465  | 1,047  | 2,245  | 2,732  |
| Italy.....                                         | 322    | 30     | 890    | 263    | 217    | 184    | 88     | 234    | 316    | 184    | 86     | 47     |
| Norway.....                                        | 38     | 1      | 13     | 68     | 3      | 1      | 3      | 15     | 5      | 2      | 4      | 2      |
| Russia.....                                        | 546    | 106    | 128    | 4,605  | 643    | 40     | 69     | 192    | 242    | 993    | 209    | 218    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 239    | 68     | 179    | 81     | 162    | 61     | 66     | 202    | 122    | 72     | 149    | 79     |
| Sweden.....                                        | 124    | 13     | 60     | 57     | 70     | 7      | 19     | 38     | 48     | 11     | 49     | 32     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 13     | 20     | 72     | 20     | 12     | 15     | 39     | 64     | 9      | 10     | 19     | 19     |
| Wales.....                                         | 25     | 30     | 71     | 16     | 31     | 11     | 18     | 45     | 31     | 7      | 26     | 37     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,709  | 476    | 1,160  | 1,706  | 1,050  | 350    | 502    | 914    | 767    | 596    | 872    | 539    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 17,178 | 7,307  | 15,504 | 14,845 | 12,011 | 5,597  | 6,960  | 13,100 | 11,799 | 7,669  | 11,520 | 8,528  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 4,633  | 3,397  | 5,421  | 4,693  | 5,706  | 2,282  | 3,120  | 4,742  | 5,197  | 2,042  | 6,800  | 3,577  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 4,579  | 2,153  | 3,738  | 3,643  | 2,787  | 1,540  | 1,949  | 3,786  | 2,917  | 1,862  | 2,800  | 1,950  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 6,190  | 1,565  | 5,959  | 6,190  | 3,146  | 1,401  | 1,763  | 4,321  | 3,268  | 3,704  | 1,712  | 1,804  |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 2,962  | 1,037  | 2,234  | 2,789  | 1,469  | 690    | 1,040  | 2,394  | 1,579  | 1,074  | 1,048  | 1,057  |
| Negro.....                                         | 1,762  | 187    | 372    | 295    | 351    | 372    | 125    | 233    | 395    | 56     | 194    | 1,183  |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 47,068 | 19,865 | 40,227 | 41,361 | 32,603 | 12,823 | 19,147 | 35,164 | 31,561 | 20,195 | 32,427 | 26,230 |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 1,739  | 153    | 1,559  | 1,980  | 811    | 408    | 168    | 565    | 796    | 595    | 262    | 395    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 755    | 52     | 718    | 540    | 313    | 248    | 57     | 283    | 399    | 268    | 72     | 110    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 18,503 | 5,591  | 12,038 | 17,262 | 11,153 | 4,005  | 6,152  | 11,391 | 10,470 | 7,941  | 8,104  | 7,469  |
| Number attending school.....                       | 10,535 | 3,209  | 6,867  | 9,269  | 6,869  | 2,311  | 4,033  | 6,677  | 6,753  | 3,708  | 4,967  | 5,129  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 12,204 | 4,932  | 10,067 | 10,384 | 8,607  | 2,841  | 5,078  | 9,556  | 8,197  | 5,022  | 9,111  | 5,276  |
| Families, number.....                              | 12,666 | 5,270  | 10,449 | 11,046 | 8,850  | 2,885  | 5,237  | 9,868  | 8,595  | 5,256  | 9,538  | 5,890  |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## PITTSBURGH.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                               |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     | 13     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910 .....                  | 533,905   | 11,623 | 14,386 | 26,462 | 25,055 | 24,495 | 26,261 | 13,263 | 18,204 | 17,795 | 21,205 | 17,066 | 22,342 | 24,080 |
| Male.....                                     | 273,589   | 5,745  | 8,432  | 14,065 | 12,927 | 12,211 | 14,817 | 5,622  | 8,501  | 9,440  | 10,930 | 7,897  | 11,519 | 11,913 |
| Female.....                                   | 260,316   | 5,878  | 5,954  | 12,397 | 12,128 | 12,284 | 11,444 | 7,641  | 9,703  | 8,355  | 10,275 | 9,169  | 10,823 | 12,167 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 176,089   | 3,417  | 1,962  | 2,807  | 8,606  | 5,338  | 3,411  | 7,482  | 6,957  | 5,543  | 5,364  | 8,685  | 7,877  | 12,908 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 191,483   | 4,416  | 5,388  | 7,782  | 8,344  | 7,536  | 10,388 | 2,984  | 6,794  | 7,175  | 9,091  | 4,698  | 7,008  | 6,618  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 140,436   | 3,517  | 6,689  | 11,251 | 7,390  | 5,470  | 10,812 | 2,026  | 3,828  | 4,803  | 5,664  | 2,624  | 5,231  | 3,571  |
| Negro.....                                    | 25,623    | 166    | 330    | 4,608  | 703    | 6,146  | 1,644  | 768    | 618    | 272    | 1,083  | 1,043  | 2,219  | 973    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 274       | 107    | 17     | 14     | 12     | 5      | 6      | 3      | 7      | 2      | 1      | 16     | 7      | 10     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                  | 21,400    | 210    | 485    | 761    | 953    | 251    | 2,132  | 77     | 168    | 1,489  | 1,125  | 136    | 88     | 107    |
| Canada.....                                   | 1,683     | 33     | 22     | 33     | 123    | 83     | 30     | 91     | 69     | 40     | 66     | 98     | 50     | 152    |
| England.....                                  | 9,525     | 214    | 128    | 188    | 670    | 289    | 341    | 234    | 250    | 313    | 667    | 281    | 294    | 459    |
| France.....                                   | 884       | 14     | 24     | 23     | 29     | 13     | 25     | 22     | 34     | 32     | 18     | 39     | 39     | 23     |
| Germany.....                                  | 29,438    | 331    | 507    | 353    | 606    | 962    | 2,106  | 328    | 1,218  | 955    | 1,030  | 562    | 921    | 589    |
| Greece.....                                   | 773       | 69     | 425    | 36     | 16     | 11     | 17     | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 28     | 1      | 1      |
| Hungary.....                                  | 6,576     | 203    | 95     | 185    | 484    | 66     | 206    | 82     | 59     | 244    | 158    | 114    | 25     | 25     |
| Ireland.....                                  | 18,872    | 597    | 757    | 533    | 1,326  | 686    | 804    | 712    | 833    | 891    | 1,602  | 598    | 570    | 723    |
| Italy.....                                    | 14,120    | 345    | 2,398  | 1,264  | 602    | 126    | 190    | 58     | 802    | 177    | 86     | 274    | 2,860  | 903    |
| Roumania.....                                 | 1,521     | 44     | 10     | 900    | 27     | 397    | 5      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 10     | 10     |
| Russia.....                                   | 26,391    | 1,319  | 1,638  | 6,487  | 1,953  | 2,281  | 4,752  | 83     | 86     | 358    | 338    | 136    | 117    | 121    |
| Scotland.....                                 | 3,283     | 42     | 64     | 34     | 173    | 102    | 83     | 113    | 83     | 98     | 233    | 156    | 98     | 232    |
| Sweden.....                                   | 1,355     | 14     | 17     | 8      | 61     | 13     | 13     | 96     | 107    | 86     | 215    | 71     | 17     | 114    |
| Switzerland.....                              | 1,007     | 22     | 15     | 19     | 42     | 19     | 15     | 31     | 32     | 25     | 37     | 33     | 50     | 24     |
| Wales.....                                    | 2,159     | 30     | 32     | 20     | 238    | 77     | 73     | 43     | 51     | 37     | 56     | 50     | 31     | 58     |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 1,449     | 30     | 72     | 407    | 87     | 99     | 20     | 56     | 33     | 57     | 32     | 48     | 51     | 31     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                             | 166,424   | 3,775  | 5,444  | 8,334  | 8,527  | 7,156  | 8,974  | 3,969  | 5,367  | 5,856  | 6,017  | 5,413  | 6,744  | 7,048  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 45,933    | 1,018  | 696    | 842    | 2,615  | 1,250  | 788    | 2,273  | 1,749  | 1,388  | 1,110  | 2,561  | 1,944  | 3,340  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 40,737    | 1,080  | 906    | 873    | 1,749  | 1,487  | 1,380  | 865    | 1,724  | 1,634  | 1,739  | 1,404  | 1,338  | 1,641  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 70,148    | 1,523  | 3,688  | 4,509  | 3,908  | 2,321  | 6,123  | 583    | 1,684  | 2,724  | 2,831  | 1,090  | 2,735  | 1,750  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 28,797    | 781    | 1,110  | 1,632  | 1,284  | 1,271  | 1,471  | 320    | 1,050  | 940    | 1,408  | 575    | 1,180  | 904    |
| Negro.....                                    | 9,362     | 56     | 137    | 2,096  | 243    | 2,097  | 680    | 246    | 203    | 108    | 334    | 345    | 720    | 309    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 427,314   | 9,773  | 11,559 | 20,770 | 20,766 | 19,465 | 20,031 | 11,779 | 15,211 | 14,353 | 16,265 | 14,737 | 17,478 | 18,704 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 26,627    | 585    | 2,002  | 1,823  | 1,717  | 802    | 4,893  | 87     | 660    | 726    | 664    | 210    | 1,206  | 521    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 14,165    | 188    | 1,104  | 648    | 995    | 262    | 2,943  | 24     | 347    | 423    | 340    | 76     | 650    | 258    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 146,609   | 2,930  | 3,935  | 7,687  | 6,180  | 7,142  | 7,118  | 2,766  | 4,681  | 4,959  | 6,623  | 3,871  | 6,492  | 6,391  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 85,777    | 1,592  | 1,928  | 4,589  | 3,660  | 4,349  | 3,749  | 1,643  | 2,783  | 2,790  | 4,024  | 2,299  | 3,924  | 4,085  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 86,942    | 1,832  | 1,749  | 3,529  | 3,701  | 4,160  | 3,152  | 2,343  | 3,030  | 3,042  | 3,741  | 3,135  | 3,722  | 4,544  |
| Families, number.....                         | 110,457   | 2,358  | 2,423  | 5,196  | 5,169  | 5,312  | 5,038  | 2,643  | 3,712  | 3,566  | 4,357  | 3,713  | 4,555  | 5,441  |

| SUBJECT.                                      | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                               | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 23     | 24     | 25     | 26     | 27     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 13,074 | 20,141 | 20,833 | 25,213 | 17,994 | 23,482 | 18,648 | 22,506 | 15,716 | 21,799 | 17,354 | 16,037 | 15,291 | 23,580 |
| Male.....                                     | 5,733  | 10,574 | 11,498 | 13,447 | 9,117  | 11,910 | 9,465  | 11,845 | 7,550  | 11,030 | 8,582  | 7,804  | 7,375  | 13,640 |
| Female.....                                   | 7,341  | 9,567  | 9,335  | 11,766 | 8,877  | 11,572 | 9,183  | 10,661 | 8,166  | 10,769 | 8,772  | 8,233  | 7,916  | 9,940  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 6,522  | 8,272  | 3,805  | 4,422  | 6,205  | 9,826  | 8,366  | 8,842  | 8,188  | 6,801  | 3,915  | 7,470  | 6,994  | 6,104  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 3,490  | 7,047  | 9,272  | 11,737 | 7,488  | 8,818  | 6,743  | 7,479  | 4,400  | 8,495  | 8,468  | 5,267  | 5,654  | 8,903  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,686  | 4,678  | 7,717  | 8,872  | 3,802  | 4,542  | 3,265  | 5,611  | 2,521  | 6,208  | 4,913  | 2,315  | 2,287  | 8,143  |
| Negro.....                                    | 369    | 142    | 37     | 177    | 498    | 294    | 272    | 569    | 582    | 286    | 55     | 984    | 356    | 429    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 7      | 2      | 2      | 5      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 5      | 25     | 9      | 3      | 1      | .....  | 1      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                  | 245    | 670    | 1,926  | 1,782  | 216    | 364    | 161    | 1,027  | 128    | 1,941  | 1,767  | 70     | 225    | 2,896  |
| Canada.....                                   | 57     | 40     | 27     | 31     | 48     | 87     | 39     | 84     | 125    | 51     | 16     | 67     | 53     | 52     |
| England.....                                  | 288    | 670    | 568    | 356    | 482    | 756    | 456    | 367    | 321    | 108    | 46     | 254    | 142    | 383    |
| France.....                                   | 37     | 11     | 48     | 67     | 50     | 21     | 20     | 52     | 34     | 51     | 67     | 17     | 26     | 48     |
| Germany.....                                  | 388    | 365    | 2,216  | 3,039  | 1,469  | 1,229  | 932    | 1,061  | 425    | 2,315  | 2,483  | 535    | 1,150  | 1,363  |
| Greece.....                                   | 201    | 796    | 509    | 345    | 249    | 52     | 26     | 585    | 44     | 424    | 192    | 47     | 70     | 1,090  |
| Hungary.....                                  | 724    | 1,086  | 493    | 573    | 390    | 704    | 531    | 858    | 734    | 329    | 92     | 786    | 301    | 639    |
| Italy.....                                    | 263    | 510    | 67     | 237    | 414    | 534    | 228    | 348    | 251    | 232    | 63     | 120    | 40     | 728    |
| Roumania.....                                 | 2      | 2      | 32     | 2      | 9      | 1      | 8      | 56     | 1      | 8      | 4      | 1      | 41     | 480    |
| Russia.....                                   | 95     | 141    | 1,389  | 2,111  | 73     | 336    | 580    | 794    | 123    | 479    | 31     | 49     | 99     | 121    |
| Scotland.....                                 | 160    | 161    | 92     | 63     | 78     | 207    | 123    | 204    | 150    | 56     | 17     | 241    | 99     | 121    |
| Sweden.....                                   | 136    | 32     | 37     | 25     | 107    | 54     | 18     | 22     | 34     | 11     | 2      | 28     | 4      | 13     |
| Switzerland.....                              | 19     | 8      | 29     | 19     | 43     | 33     | 39     | 49     | 39     | 99     | 108    | 32     | 96     | 30     |
| Wales.....                                    | 33     | 148    | 237    | 151    | 140    | 118    | 80     | 73     | 34     | 21     | 4      | 25     | 20     | 279    |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 38     | 36     | 43     | 53     | 34     | 45     | 24     | 28     | 26     | 20     | 17     | 26     | 19     | 17     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                             | 3,568  | 6,068  | 6,708  | 7,734  | 5,264  | 7,093  | 5,304  | 7,403  | 5,549  | 6,859  | 4,577  | 4,772  | 4,220  | 8,683  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,706  | 2,217  | 821    | 895    | 1,459  | 2,451  | 1,978  | 2,481  | 2,840  | 1,711  | 1,859  | 1,619  | 1,705  | 1,705  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 836    | 1,349  | 1,608  | 2,141  | 1,727  | 2,257  | 1,565  | 1,808  | 1,349  | 1,937  | 1,623  | 1,512  | 1,485  | 1,720  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 920    | 2,456  | 4,268  | 4,620  | 1,914  | 2,285  | 1,673  | 2,913  | 1,135  | 3,097  | 2,316  | 1,058  | 1,024  | 5,000  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 388    | 962    | 1,596  | 1,890  | 1,088  | 1,235  | 921    | 1,076  | 538    | 1,298  | 1,317  | 611    | 726    | 1,225  |
| Negro.....                                    | 99     | 44     | 9      | 73     | 163    | 98     | 86     | 196    | 206    | 105    | 18     | 342    | 92     | 257    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 10,897 | 15,337 | 15,950 | 19,715 | 14,273 | 18,497 | 14,471 | 18,263 | 14,004 | 17,504 | 13,324 | 13,248 | 12,162 | 18,778 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 214    | 933    | 1,499  | 2,192  | 504    | 661    | 614    | 953    | 243    | 724    | 203    | 180    | 99     | 1,712  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 91     | 554    | 866    | 1,180  | 235    | 366    | 337    | 541    | 87     | 333    | 86     | 67     | 33     | 1,131  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 3,260  | 5,851  | 6,113  | 7,640  | 5,341  | 6,346  | 5,637  | 5,898  | 3,000  | 5,650  | 5,786  | 4,312  | 4,466  | 6,534  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,970  | 3,520  | 3,298  | 3,802  | 3,106  | 3,655  | 3,484  | 3,486  | 1,852  | 3,135  | 3,375  | 2,697  | 2,854  | 4,128  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 2,252  | 3,566  | 2,889  | 3,533  | 3,342  | 4,625  | 3,548  | 3,933  | 2,624  | 3,141  | 2,473  | 3,055  | 2,903  | 3,378  |
| Families, number.....                         | 2,467  | 4,119  | 4,097  | 5,188  | 3,970  | 5,202  | 3,954  | 4,802  | 3,424  | 4,878  | 3,623  | 3,711  | 3,393  | 4,146  |



## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## READING.

| SUBJECT.                                   | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                            |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13     | 14    | 15    | 16    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                   |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                | 96,071    | 3,948 | 7,415 | 4,380 | 2,369 | 3,250 | 9,156 | 3,935 | 3,364 | 5,504 | 5,054 | 5,769 | 7,114 | 11,957 | 6,830 | 9,468 | 6,558 |
| Male.....                                  | 47,576    | 2,033 | 3,983 | 2,014 | 1,119 | 1,645 | 4,653 | 1,817 | 1,646 | 2,730 | 2,512 | 2,844 | 3,471 | 5,953  | 3,301 | 4,688 | 3,167 |
| Female.....                                | 48,495    | 1,915 | 3,432 | 2,366 | 1,250 | 1,605 | 4,503 | 2,118 | 1,718 | 2,774 | 2,542 | 2,925 | 3,643 | 6,004  | 3,529 | 4,780 | 3,391 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 74,714    | 2,745 | 2,518 | 3,746 | 1,964 | 2,493 | 7,322 | 3,282 | 2,628 | 3,651 | 3,449 | 4,594 | 6,027 | 10,539 | 5,849 | 8,257 | 5,650 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 11,750    | 672   | 2,285 | 353   | 158   | 297   | 925   | 296   | 364   | 1,016 | 970   | 716   | 694   | 1,003  | 599   | 790   | 612   |
| Foreign born white.....                    | 8,812     | 526   | 2,588 | 213   | 223   | 440   | 779   | 263   | 266   | 623   | 621   | 451   | 384   | 385    | 366   | 408   | 278   |
| Negro.....                                 | 787       | 5     | 24    | 68    | 21    | 20    | 129   | 92    | 104   | 214   | 14    | 8     | 9     | 30     | 16    | 15    | 18    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....         | 8         |       |       |       | 3     |       |       | 1     | 2     |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—               |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                               | 1,415     | 77    | 875   | 5     | 2     | 16    | 167   | 34    | 3     | 10    | 96    | 4     | 5     | 4      | 69    | 33    | 15    |
| Canada.....                                | 63        | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 6     | 10    | 8     | 2     | 5     | 5     | 1     | 5      | 3     | 5     | 6     |
| England.....                               | 366       | 9     | 12    | 13    | 15    | 21    | 20    | 34    | 8     | 20    | 8     | 20    | 34    | 40     | 39    | 55    | 18    |
| Germany.....                               | 2,754     | 111   | 401   | 108   | 40    | 60    | 233   | 71    | 101   | 286   | 377   | 221   | 171   | 189    | 66    | 131   | 188   |
| Greece.....                                | 170       | 5     | 0     | 34    | 26    | 0     |       | 8     | 60    | 10    |       |       | 7     |        |       |       | 2     |
| Hungary.....                               | 243       | 19    | 16    | 1     | 2     | 1     | 94    | 4     | 3     |       |       |       |       | 2      | 49    | 51    | 1     |
| Ireland.....                               | 344       | 39    | 41    | 9     | 15    | 23    | 23    | 9     | 6     | 15    | 21    | 3     | 21    | 45     | 37    | 22    | 15    |
| Italy.....                                 | 1,076     | 77    | 254   | 22    | 20    | 275   | 150   | 31    | 21    | 3     | 7     |       | 56    | 53     | 31    | 73    | 3     |
| Russia.....                                | 1,904     | 183   | 964   | 15    | 44    | 18    | 31    | 32    | 43    | 202   | 92    | 184   | 65    | 5      | 11    | 6     | 9     |
| Scotland.....                              | 62        | 3     |       | 1     | 2     | 0     | 6     | 4     | 8     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 1     | 10     | 8     | 8     | 3     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                        | 89        |       | 10    |       |       |       | 4     | 11    |       | 18    |       |       | 19    |        | 27    |       |       |
| Turkey in Europe.....                      | 101       |       | 1     |       | 39    |       | 26    | 3     |       | 31    |       |       |       |        |       | 1     |       |
| Wales.....                                 | 68        |       | 2     |       | 3     | 3     | 4     | 2     |       | 5     | 6     | 2     |       | 22     | 12    | 6     | 1     |
| Other foreign countries.....               | 157       | 2     | 1     | 4     | 14    | 6     | 15    | 10    | 10    | 19    | 6     | 10    | 4     | 10     | 14    | 15    | 17    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                        |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                          | 29,041    | 1,279 | 2,304 | 1,379 | 822   | 1,086 | 2,929 | 1,363 | 1,071 | 1,658 | 1,430 | 1,650 | 2,050 | 3,373  | 2,016 | 2,741 | 1,890 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 21,506    | 882   | 750   | 1,145 | 650   | 762   | 2,202 | 1,095 | 803   | 1,021 | 930   | 1,307 | 1,641 | 2,831  | 1,635 | 2,305 | 1,547 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 2,707     | 126   | 173   | 112   | 36    | 63    | 250   | 107   | 109   | 259   | 184   | 149   | 211   | 313    | 187   | 219   | 209   |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 4,528     | 267   | 1,373 | 95    | 125   | 256   | 418   | 126   | 124   | 305   | 313   | 192   | 193   | 212    | 191   | 213   | 125   |
| Naturalized.....                           | 1,430     | 61    | 154   | 33    | 24    | 60    | 101   | 43    | 38    | 180   | 134   | 118   | 95    | 140    | 62    | 99    | 88    |
| Negro.....                                 | 295       | 4     | 8     | 27    | 8     | 5     | 59    | 34    | 34    | 73    | 3     | 2     | 5     | 17     | 8     | 4     | 9     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE           |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....    | 78,029    | 3,253 | 5,528 | 3,807 | 2,142 | 2,706 | 7,566 | 3,521 | 2,895 | 4,529 | 3,977 | 4,635 | 5,709 | 9,302  | 5,609 | 7,552 | 5,298 |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 2,367     | 155   | 794   | 21    | 95    | 247   | 133   | 15    | 50    | 95    | 183   | 75    | 79    | 110    | 85    | 111   | 119   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....        | 1,075     | 72    | 422   | 5     | 44    | 125   | 56    | 2     | 12    | 27    | 77    | 24    | 29    | 43     | 31    | 57    | 49    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 25,751    | 1,031 | 2,013 | 1,078 | 447   | 753   | 2,425 | 771   | 825   | 1,493 | 1,474 | 1,695 | 1,990 | 3,549  | 1,758 | 2,661 | 1,788 |
| Number attending school.....               | 14,407    | 518   | 936   | 633   | 252   | 427   | 1,265 | 370   | 511   | 862   | 708   | 950   | 1,144 | 1,982  | 1,080 | 1,668 | 1,041 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                     | 20,798    | 804   | 1,374 | 979   | 531   | 691   | 1,947 | 847   | 789   | 1,202 | 1,086 | 1,247 | 1,547 | 2,538  | 1,567 | 2,135 | 1,514 |
| Families, number.....                      | 21,809    | 849   | 1,480 | 1,068 | 650   | 753   | 2,053 | 972   | 841   | 1,251 | 1,116 | 1,315 | 1,585 | 2,586  | 1,601 | 2,161 | 1,528 |

## SCRANTON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 129,867   | 10,982 | 10,529 | 4,161 | 7,969 | 9,322 | 4,747 | 2,757 | 2,490 | 5,675 | 5,524 |
| Male.....                                    | 65,591    | 5,493  | 5,490  | 2,182 | 3,920 | 4,786 | 2,408 | 1,442 | 1,362 | 2,552 | 2,761 |
| Female.....                                  | 64,276    | 5,469  | 5,039  | 1,979 | 4,049 | 4,536 | 2,339 | 1,315 | 1,128 | 3,123 | 2,763 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 38,745    | 3,020  | 2,797  | 819   | 2,482 | 2,749 | 789   | 676   | 519   | 3,342 | 2,529 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 55,431    | 4,631  | 4,297  | 2,049 | 3,605 | 3,949 | 2,439 | 1,267 | 902   | 1,460 | 1,995 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 35,112    | 3,310  | 3,431  | 1,293 | 1,880 | 2,618 | 1,519 | 804   | 992   | 717   | 992   |
| Negro.....                                   | 567       | 1      | 4      |       | 2     | 6     |       | 10    | 72    | 156   | 8     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 12        |        |        |       |       |       |       |       | 5     |       |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 3,184     | 35     | 186    | 104   | 17    | 186   | 324   | 269   | 335   | 35    | 9     |
| Canada.....                                  | 299       | 19     | 31     | 4     | 13    | 5     | 5     | 12    | 3     | 41    | 23    |
| England.....                                 | 3,022     | 549    | 284    | 34    | 320   | 268   | 87    | 43    | 25    | 108   | 64    |
| Germany.....                                 | 4,325     | 94     | 108    | 22    | 165   | 105   | 72    | 35    | 51    | 92    | 404   |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,214     | 33     | 87     | 12    | 3     | 37    | 113   | 46    | 79    | 26    | 10    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 5,302     | 298    | 424    | 386   | 219   | 305   | 319   | 203   | 69    | 223   | 84    |
| Italy.....                                   | 3,549     | 34     | 373    | 22    | 48    | 455   | 36    | 1     | 141   | 6     | 249   |
| Russia.....                                  | 8,568     | 1,242  | 1,499  | 668   | 364   | 468   | 224   | 163   | 198   | 71    | 13    |
| Scotland.....                                | 557       | 149    | 62     | 9     | 15    | 18    | 10    | 18    | 10    | 37    | 45    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 114       | 6      | 2      |       |       | 43    |       |       | 2     | 4     | 1     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 215       | 2      | 8      |       | 20    | 8     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 7     | 47    |
| Turkey.....                                  | 265       | 1      |        |       | 4     |       |       |       | 1     |       |       |
| Wales.....                                   | 4,137     | 826    | 346    | 29    | 672   | 90    | 320   | 10    | 12    | 43    | 23    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 361       | 22     | 21     | 3     | 13    | 14    | 8     | 2     | 62    | 34    | 20    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 37,059    | 3,043  | 3,170  | 1,131 | 2,280 | 2,733 | 1,237 | 827   | 897   | 1,720 | 1,527 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 8,759     | 665    | 662    | 95    | 550   | 615   | 118   | 137   | 226   | 1,015 | 575   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 10,617    | 754    | 720    | 336   | 796   | 743   | 891   | 272   | 168   | 405   | 460   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 17,461    | 1,624  | 1,786  | 700   | 934   | 1,372 | 728   | 415   | 451   | 250   | 479   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 7,930     | 796    | 635    | 270   | 558   | 633   | 367   | 146   | 171   | 147   | 190   |
| Negro.....                                   | 216       |        | 2      |       |       | 3     |       | 3     | 47    | 50    | 4     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 100,861   | 8,350  | 8,047  | 3,057 | 6,274 | 7,164 | 3,534 | 2,117 | 2,035 | 4,973 | 4,390 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 8,933     | 907    | 1,334  | 522   | 331   | 634   | 309   | 232   | 354   | 39    | 238   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 4,515     | 446    | 712    | 289   | 161   | 355   | 133   | 128   | 171   | 8     | 133   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 39,397    | 3,336  | 3,069  | 1,476 | 2,341 | 2,834 | 1,577 | 784   | 689   | 1,353 | 1,688 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 22,964    | 2,132  | 1,646  | 1,010 | 1,313 | 1,847 | 799   | 494   | 800   | 826   | 1,003 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 22,143    | 2,034  | 1,879  | 631   | 1,620 | 1,666 | 778   | 375   | 885   | 1,034 | 1,040 |
| Families, number.....                        | 26,312    | 2,230  | 2,178  | 714   | 1,738 | 1,876 | 943   | 544   | 523   | 1,193 | 1,204 |

## POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SCRANTON—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD.  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              | 11     | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 5,557  | 3,376 | 6,635 | 4,294 | 6,122 | 3,649 | 6,831 | 2,729 | 9,222 | 7,705 | 7,099 | 2,512 |
| Male.....                                    | 2,830  | 1,648 | 3,289 | 2,352 | 3,043 | 1,871 | 3,021 | 1,541 | 4,573 | 3,900 | 3,745 | 1,382 |
| Female.....                                  | 2,727  | 1,728 | 3,346 | 1,942 | 3,079 | 1,778 | 3,810 | 1,188 | 4,649 | 3,805 | 3,354 | 1,130 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,480  | 1,026 | 3,212 | 948   | 1,628 | 1,064 | 3,408 | 303   | 2,149 | 1,151 | 2,178 | 476   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,463  | 1,737 | 2,229 | 1,637 | 2,939 | 1,349 | 2,229 | 1,168 | 4,906 | 4,054 | 2,975 | 1,151 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,610  | 611   | 1,144 | 1,659 | 1,554 | 1,124 | 1,136 | 1,253 | 2,153 | 2,490 | 1,944 | 878   |
| Negro.....                                   | 2      | 2     | 50    | 50    | 1     | 112   | 58    | 5     | 14    | 10    | 2     | 7     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 2      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 123    | 17    | 42    | 65    | 78    | 49    | 207   | 517   | 67    | 90    | 287   | 142   |
| Canada.....                                  | 5      | 8     | 20    | 8     | 3     | 28    | 37    | 1     | 3     | 10    | 17    | 9     |
| England.....                                 | 39     | 46    | 239   | 91    | 182   | 87    | 139   | 24    | 48    | 106   | 196   | 43    |
| Germany.....                                 | 559    | 110   | 153   | 51    | 165   | 72    | 134   | 13    | 1,172 | 553   | 142   | 53    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 43     | 11    | 18    | 32    | 4     | 38    | 91    | 358   | 29    | 7     | 133   | 4     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 110    | 345   | 231   | 121   | 261   | 110   | 255   | 119   | 361   | 579   | 217   | 63    |
| Italy.....                                   | 39     | 10    | 34    | 947   | 32    | 57    | 8     | 55    | 238   | 647   | 81    | 36    |
| Russia.....                                  | 640    | 22    | 267   | 140   | 196   | 626   | 122   | 147   | 103   | 434   | 607   | 354   |
| Scotland.....                                | 5      | 8     | 40    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 46    | 8     | 11    | 11    | 27    | 2     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1      |       | 1     | 2     | 5     | 2     | 6     |       | 10    | 3     |       |       |
| Switzerland.....                             | 22     | 5     | 6     | 5     | 10    |       | 9     | 1     | 69    | 5     | 3     | 5     |
| Turkey.....                                  |        |       | 2     | 122   | 12    | 7     | 5     | 2     |       |       | 17    |       |
| Wales.....                                   | 19     | 25    | 69    | 57    | 576   | 16    | 43    | 8     | 25    | 38    | 211   | 148   |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 5      | 4     | 22    | 6     | 18    | 20    | 34    |       | 15    | 7     | 6     | 25    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 1,563  | 840   | 1,967 | 1,436 | 1,634 | 1,240 | 1,934 | 919   | 2,291 | 1,961 | 1,960 | 749   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 33,859 | 2,253 | 3,168 | 733   | 1,000 | 1,803 | 431   | 1,086 | 1,689 | 4,220 | 4,297 | 2,392 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 524    | 400   | 540   | 284   | 550   | 290   | 546   | 175   | 984   | 574   | 511   | 185   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 791    | 290   | 586   | 891   | 777   | 510   | 455   | 699   | 1,031 | 1,238 | 984   | 470   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 332    | 218   | 288   | 261   | 401   | 259   | 274   | 137   | 659   | 571   | 421   | 127   |
| Negro.....                                   |        |       | 10    | 18    | 1     | 52    | 17    |       | 1     | 5     | 1     | 2     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 4,219  | 2,599 | 5,382 | 3,371 | 4,680 | 3,033 | 5,816 | 2,083 | 6,947 | 5,739 | 5,195 | 1,856 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 199    | 131   | 219   | 606   | 313   | 140   | 171   | 613   | 261   | 587   | 624   | 169   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 86     | 48    | 114   | 330   | 139   | 45    | 81    | 355   | 108   | 304   | 293   | 76    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 1,673  | 1,182 | 1,858 | 1,184 | 2,017 | 957   | 1,743 | 770   | 3,138 | 2,711 | 2,215 | 802   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 824    | 623   | 1,123 | 634   | 1,182 | 572   | 1,031 | 455   | 1,771 | 1,502 | 1,327 | 460   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 798    | 532   | 1,253 | 646   | 1,144 | 525   | 1,258 | 317   | 1,422 | 1,136 | 1,261 | 409   |
| Families, number.....                        | 1,178  | 618   | 1,422 | 869   | 1,254 | 741   | 1,498 | 488   | 1,856 | 1,369 | 1,397 | 479   |

## WILKES-BARRE.

| SUBJECT.                                   | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                            |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                   |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                | 67,105    | 4,248 | 4,199 | 5,929 | 1,717 | 1,974 | 3,651 | 1,003 | 2,178 | 3,476 | 2,546 | 3,192 | 3,887 | 8,453 | 8,243 | 4,856 | 7,553 |
| Male.....                                  | 33,859    | 2,253 | 2,113 | 3,168 | 733   | 1,000 | 1,803 | 431   | 1,086 | 1,689 | 1,080 | 1,685 | 1,788 | 4,220 | 4,297 | 2,392 | 4,121 |
| Female.....                                | 33,246    | 1,995 | 2,086 | 2,761 | 984   | 974   | 1,848 | 572   | 1,092 | 1,787 | 1,466 | 1,507 | 2,099 | 4,233 | 3,946 | 2,464 | 3,432 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 24,423    | 1,005 | 1,457 | 1,056 | 1,004 | 967   | 938   | 533   | 794   | 997   | 1,708 | 1,371 | 2,358 | 2,616 | 2,560 | 2,871 | 2,188 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 25,926    | 1,911 | 1,973 | 2,742 | 461   | 613   | 1,602 | 280   | 727   | 1,557 | 553   | 1,138 | 1,069 | 3,446 | 3,619 | 1,408 | 2,827 |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 16,078    | 1,297 | 769   | 2,128 | 236   | 328   | 1,108 | 173   | 567   | 895   | 224   | 626   | 422   | 2,195 | 2,036 | 547   | 2,527 |
| Negro.....                                 | 673       | 35    |       | 1     | 16    | 66    | 3     | 17    | 90    | 27    | 59    | 56    | 28    | 196   | 28    | 30    | 11    |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                  | 5         |       |       | 2     |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2     | 1     |       |       |       |       |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—               |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                               | 2,578     | 343   | 28    | 384   | 14    | 32    | 77    | 1     | 26    | 28    | 6     | 13    | 17    | 151   | 91    | 27    | 1,340 |
| Canada.....                                | 115       | 13    | 4     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 6     | 2     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 9     | 11    | 3     | 10    | 19    |
| England.....                               | 1,653     | 127   | 165   | 91    | 44    | 22    | 112   | 29    | 33    | 97    | 40    | 26    | 80    | 133   | 250   | 183   | 221   |
| Germany.....                               | 2,401     | 130   | 143   | 160   | 30    | 52    | 86    | 15    | 58    | 81    | 70    | 209   | 148   | 547   | 353   | 125   | 194   |
| Hungary.....                               | 259       | 60    | 2     | 38    | 5     | 18    | 12    | 8     | 16    | 26    | 3     | 1     |       | 27    | 15    | 1     | 25    |
| Ireland.....                               | 1,588     | 108   | 324   | 169   | 50    | 32    | 84    | 44    | 56    | 57    | 37    | 43    | 38    | 155   | 233   | 50    | 108   |
| Italy.....                                 | 956       | 66    | 1     | 37    |       | 96    | 67    | 18    | 212   | 37    | 5     | 240   | 25    | 107   | 28    | 3     | 14    |
| Russia.....                                | 3,507     | 185   | 30    | 958   | 21    | 24    | 315   | 19    | 89    | 227   | 9     | 39    | 46    | 756   | 349   | 14    | 426   |
| Scotland.....                              | 294       | 62    | 27    | 9     | 7     | 10    | 5     | 1     | 8     | 14    | 9     | 6     | 5     | 28    | 24    | 26    | 53    |
| Sweden.....                                | 190       | 93    | 13    | 4     | 7     | 3     |       | 2     | 3     | 4     | 8     | 2     | 4     | 5     | 3     | 9     | 30    |
| Turkey in Asia.....                        | 162       |       |       | 1     |       |       |       | 4     | 12    |       |       | 9     | 1     | 77    | 56    |       | 2     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                      | 157       | 3     | 1     |       | 2     | 1     |       | 3     | 3     |       |       |       |       | 48    | 92    | 2     | 2     |
| Wales.....                                 | 1,983     | 97    | 21    | 261   | 25    | 21    | 332   | 9     | 15    | 315   | 28    | 27    | 42    | 118   | 517   | 78    | 77    |
| Other foreign countries.....               | 235       | 10    | 10    | 12    | 25    | 10    | 10    | 14    | 33    | 5     | 5     | 5     | 7     | 32    | 22    | 19    | 16    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                        |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                          | 18,934    | 1,235 | 1,059 | 1,657 | 515   | 658   | 1,021 | 300   | 754   | 900   | 703   | 931   | 1,054 | 2,299 | 2,209 | 1,336 | 2,303 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 5,656     | 248   | 214   | 183   | 306   | 318   | 207   | 159   | 235   | 212   | 434   | 311   | 568   | 541   | 498   | 703   | 519   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 5,129     | 303   | 489   | 368   | 118   | 162   | 283   | 84    | 184   | 290   | 164   | 258   | 280   | 658   | 708   | 357   | 423   |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 7,999     | 671   | 356   | 1,104 | 88    | 157   | 530   | 51    | 288   | 392   | 80    | 330   | 197   | 1,040 | 994   | 264   | 1,357 |
| Naturalized.....                           | 3,754     | 250   | 247   | 453   | 51    | 77    | 346   | 5     | 96    | 272   | 40    | 104   | 152   | 532   | 561   | 187   | 381   |
| Negro.....                                 | 246       | 13    |       |       | 3     | 21    | 1     | 6     | 47    | 5     | 24    | 31    | 9     | 60    | 9     | 12    | 4     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE           |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....    | 52,404    | 3,270 | 3,139 | 4,316 | 1,531 | 1,634 | 2,922 | 893   | 1,898 | 2,712 | 2,220 | 2,497 | 3,203 | 6,482 | 6,133 | 3,838 | 5,716 |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 3,609     | 288   | 182   | 594   | 27    | 94    | 139   | 19    | 144   | 250   | 17    | 231   | 17    | 540   | 479   | 05    | 523   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....        | 1,630     | 130   | 67    | 283   | 3     | 27    | 49    | 5     | 76    | 106   | 1     | 128   | 3     | 237   | 215   | 24    | 276   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 20,337    | 1,355 | 1,384 | 1,947 | 402   | 525   | 1,153 | 212   | 500   | 1,109 | 669   | 1,009 | 1,145 | 2,607 | 2,624 | 1,401 | 2,295 |
| Number attending school.....               | 12,568    | 782   | 828   | 1,237 | 244   | 288   | 751   | 114   | 260   | 704   | 473   | 648   | 760   | 1,667 | 1,523 | 898   | 1,391 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                     | 12,127    | 691   | 766   | 960   | 279   | 351   | 678   | 155   | 346   | 655   | 511   | 506   | 819   | 1,572 | 1,546 | 1,035 | 1,257 |
| Families, number.....                      | 13,247    | 788   | 783   | 1,062 | 335   | 406   | 763   | 187   | 431   | 694   | 554   | 580   | 858   | 1,674 | 1,601 | 1,076 | 1,455 |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF INCORPORATED PLACES.

ALLENTOWN.—Parts of South Whitehall township annexed in 1901, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Salisbury township annexed in 1906, 1907, and 1908.

ALTOONA.—Parts of Logan township annexed in 1902, 1904, 1905, and 1906.

AMBRIDGE.—Incorporated in 1905.

ASPINWALL.—Part of O'Hara township annexed in 1905.

BELLEVUE.—Part of Ross township annexed in 1907.

BETHLEHEM.—West Bethlehem borough annexed in 1904.

BRACKENRIDGE.—Incorporated in 1901.

CARNEGIE.—Part of Scott township annexed in 1908.

CARRICK.—Incorporated in 1904.

CATASAUQUA.—Part of Hanover township annexed in 1909.

CHAMBERSBURG.—Parts of Guilford township annexed in 1902 and 1903 and part of Hamilton township annexed in 1908.

CHESTER.—South Chester borough annexed between 1890 and 1900.

CLAIRTON.—Incorporated in 1902.

COALDALE.—Incorporated in 1906.

COLUMBIA.—Part of West Hempfield township annexed in 1904.

CONNELLVILLE.—New Haven borough annexed in 1909.

CRAFTON.—Part of Chartiers township annexed in 1901.

DONORA.—Incorporated in 1901.

DOYLESTOWN.—Part of Doylestown township annexed in 1908.

DURVEA.—Formerly Marcy township; incorporated as a borough in 1901.

EASTON.—South Easton borough annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Forks township annexed in 1902 and 1908 and part of Williams township annexed in 1909.

EDGEWOOD.—Part of Braddock township annexed in 1905.

EDWARDSVILLE.—Part of Plymouth township annexed in 1908.

ERIE.—Part of Millcreek township annexed in 1907.

GLASSPORT.—Incorporated in 1902.

GREATER PUNXSUTAWNEY.—Name changed from Punxsutawney in 1907. Clayville borough annexed in 1907.

GREENSBURG.—East Greensburg, Ludwick, and Southeast Greensburg boroughs annexed in 1905.

HARRISBURG.—Parts of Susquehanna township annexed between 1890 and 1900 and in 1907, 1908, and 1910; part of Swatara township annexed in 1910.

HAZLETON.—Parts of Hazel township annexed in 1901 and 1909.

HOMESTEAD.—Parts of Mifflin township annexed in 1901, 1907, and 1908.

JOHNSTOWN.—Coopersdale and Morrellville boroughs and part of Stonycreek township annexed between 1890 and 1900; Roxbury borough annexed in 1901, parts of Lower Yoder and Upper Yoder townships annexed in 1900, and part of Stonycreek township annexed in 1907; part annexed to Upper Yoder township in 1901.

LARKSVILLE.—Incorporated in 1909.

LATROBE.—Parts of Derry and Unity townships annexed in 1906.

LEWISTOWN.—Part of Derry township annexed in 1901.

MCKEES ROCKS.—Part of Stowe township annexed in 1907.

MCKEESPORT.—Reynoldton borough and part of Versailles township annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Versailles township annexed in 1901, 1903, and 1904, and parts of North Versailles township annexed in 1903 and 1904.

MEADVILLE.—Vallonia borough annexed in 1904.

MOUNT OLIVER.—Part of Lower St. Clair township annexed in 1904.

MUNHALL.—Incorporated in 1901.

NEW CASTLE.—Mahoningtown and West New Castle boroughs annexed between 1890 and 1900; part of Neshannock township annexed in 1906.

NORRISTOWN.—Part of Norriton township annexed in 1908.

NORTHAMPTON.—Incorporated as Alliance borough in 1902. Name changed in 1909.

PARSONS.—Part of Plains township annexed in 1906.

PITTSBURGH.—Beitzhoover borough and parts of Sterrett township and Wilkinsburg borough annexed between 1890 and 1900; Elliott borough annexed in 1905; Esplen borough and Sterrett township annexed in 1906; Allegheny city (to which part of Reserve township was annexed between 1890 and 1900 and part of Spring Garden borough in 1900) and Montooth and Sheraden boroughs annexed in 1907; West Liberty borough annexed in 1908; and parts of O'Hara and Union townships annexed in 1909.

POTTSVILLE.—Yorkville borough annexed in 1907.

ST. CLAIR.—Incorporated in 1904.

SCRANTON.—Part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1904.

SHARON.—Part of Hickory township annexed in 1902.

SOUTH BROWNSVILLE.—Name changed from Bridgeport in 1908.

SOUTH SHARON.—Incorporated in 1901.

STEELTON.—Part of Lower Swatara township annexed in 1903 and parts of Swatara township annexed in 1903, 1904, and 1909.

TAYLOR.—Old Forge township annexed in 1903 and part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1901.

WARREN.—Part of Pleasant township annexed in 1902.

WASHINGTON.—South Washington, North Washington, and West Washington boroughs annexed in 1901, 1902, and 1907, respectively, and parts of Canton and South Strabane townships annexed in 1902 and 1903, respectively.

WEST BERWICK.—Incorporated in 1902.

WEST HOMESTEAD.—Incorporated in 1900.

WICKBORO.—Incorporated in 1900.

WILKINSBURG.—Parts of Wilkins township annexed in 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Braddock township annexed in 1903 and 1907.

WINDBER.—Incorporated in 1900.

YORK.—Parts of Spring Garden and West Manchester townships annexed between 1890 and 1900; part of Spring Garden township annexed in 1900 and parts of West Manchester township annexed in 1900 and 1909.

# RHODE ISLAND.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Rhode Island, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 618) shows the population of Rhode Island, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the minor civil divisions in each county is alphabetical. All divisions of counties in Rhode Island are primary divisions. Except for certain changes in form of organization, which are indicated in the footnotes to the table, the minor civil divisions of the state are practically the same as in 1900. For changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Table 2 (p. 618) shows the cities of Rhode Island and also the towns having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Rhode Island, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The census usage in regard to certain terms is explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area.

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The full name of this state is Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, the designation employed in the charter of 1663, which remained in effect until 1843. This designation had its origin in the fact that prior to the patent of 1644 the colony consisted of several independent settlements, of which those of Rhode Island and Providence were the most important.

The origin of the name "Rhode Island" is uncertain. The most usual explanation is that it is based upon a fancied resemblance of the island bearing this name to the Isle of Rhodes, although other theories have been advanced. "Providence Plantations" was the designation employed for the colony in the patent of 1644, Providence being the oldest and one of the two most important settlements.

The explorer Verrazzano, sailing under the French flag, appears to have discovered Narragansett Bay as early as 1524. Later, in 1614, it was explored by the Dutch navigator, Adrian Block. The region now covered by the state was included in the grants conveyed by the first charter of Virginia (1606) and by the charter of New England (1620). These grants appear, however, to have had no practical result so far as the territory now constituting Rhode Island was concerned.

The first English settlement in this state was made at Providence in 1636 by Roger Williams and others who had been obliged to leave the colony of Massachu-

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In the New England States, in addition to cities having this population, all towns having a population of 2,500 or more have also been classed as urban, without regard to the population of the villages (whether incorporated as such or not) which they may contain. The result is that the "urban areas" in New England include some population which in other sections of the United States would be segregated as "rural." This departure from the general rule, rendered necessary by local conditions in New England, probably makes no great change in the proportions of urban and rural population in those sections where population is dense and generally devoted to manufacturing. In other sections a considerable variation doubtless results, but there is no reason to suppose that it materially affects the distinguishing characteristics of urban and rural population as defined by census statistics.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder of the state or county is classed as rural. In the New England States, therefore, the rural population consists of the population outside of towns and cities having 2,500 inhabitants or more. Such population in Rhode Island is located wholly in towns.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in

setts Bay. Settlements were also made at Portsmouth in 1638, Newport in 1639, and Warwick in 1642.

In 1644 a patent was granted for the "Incorporation of Providence Plantations in the Narragansett Bay in New England." In 1663 a charter was obtained from Charles II, under which the colony and the state were successively governed until 1843, when the present state constitution went into effect. The territorial limits of Rhode Island, as defined by this charter, differed somewhat, though not greatly, from those now in existence.

The present boundary between Rhode Island and Connecticut was agreed upon in 1703 and surveyed in 1728. It was not, however, finally established until 1887. The boundary between Rhode Island and Massachusetts was in dispute for more than 200 years, and the eastern boundary of the state was not definitely established until 1861, while the northern boundary was not finally established until 1883.

Rhode Island was one of the original thirteen states.

According to estimates and censuses taken prior to the first Federal census, in 1790, the population of the colony of Rhode Island at different dates was as follows: 1655 (estimate), 1,200; 1663 (estimate), 2,000; 1675 (estimate), 3,000; 1689 (estimate), 5,000; 1708 (census), 7,181; 1730 (census), 17,935; 1742 (estimate), 30,000; 1748 (census), 32,773; 1755 (census), 40,414; 1774 (census), 59,707; 1776 (census), 55,011; 1782 (census), 52,391.

1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on

comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Rhode Island is 542,610. Compared with a population of 428,556 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 114,054, or 26.6 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the state during this decade was rela-

tively greater than that shown at any previous Federal census since 1880.

The following table shows the population of Rhode Island at each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 542,610     | 114,054                         | 26.6      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 428,556     | 83,050                          | 24.0      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 345,506     | 68,975                          | 24.9      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 276,531     | 59,178                          | 27.2      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 217,353     | 42,733                          | 24.5      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 174,620     | 27,075                          | 18.4      | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 147,545     | 38,715                          | 35.6      | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 108,830     | 11,631                          | 12.0      | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....    | 97,199      | 14,140                          | 17.0      | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....    | 83,059      | 6,128                           | 8.0       | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....    | 76,931      | 7,809                           | 11.3      | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....    | 69,122      | 297                             | 0.4       | 35.1                                        |
| 1790.....    | 68,825      |                                 |           |                                             |

It will be noticed from this table that during the first half century the growth of the state was irregular and comparatively slow, the absolute increase in population for the 50 years from 1790 to 1840 being only 40,005, or 58.1 per cent. During the next 10 years, 1840–1850, the increase was 38,715, or 35.6 per cent, the highest rate of increase in population that the state has shown at any Federal census. Since 1860 the growth in population has been regular and substantial, the rates of increase ranging from 24 to 27.2 per cent. The absolute increase of the last decade, 1900–1910, exceeded the total absolute increase during the 70 years from 1790 to 1860.

It is a notable fact that in the last 20 years the population of Rhode Island has increased more rapidly than that of the United States. In the earlier decades, from 1790 to 1840, the rate of increase for the state was much less than that for the country as a whole. From 1840 to 1890 the differences between the rates of increase for the state and those for the country as a whole were comparatively small, except for the decade 1850–1860. The population of the state in 1910 was almost eight times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

In 1790 Rhode Island had 6.8 per cent of the total population of New England, which was 1,009,408. One hundred and twenty years later, in 1910, in an aggre-

gate population of 6,552,681 in the New England States, Rhode Island was represented by 8.3 per cent. Since the First Census was taken the population of the New England States has multiplied more than six times, while that of Rhode Island has multiplied almost eight times.

**Principal cities.**—Rhode Island has six cities. Providence, which is the largest, has a population of 224,326, and Pawtucket, the second city, has a population of 51,622. The population of the other four cities ranges from 21,107 to 38,125. There is also one town in the state which has slightly over 25,000 inhabitants.

The table on page 615 shows the population of the cities of Rhode Island, and of Warwick town, at each Federal census since their incorporation as independent communities, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the places included in this table Cranston shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 58.2 per cent, and Newport the lowest, 21 per cent.

Providence has grown continuously, though at widely varying rates, since the First Census. The largest absolute increase in the population of the city was during the last decade, while the largest relative increase was during the decade from 1840 to 1850. From 1790 to 1880 the increase in population was 98,477; since 1880 the increase has been 119,469.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.       | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |                             |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |
| <b>Central Falls:</b> |             |                                                   |           | <b>Pawtucket—Continued.</b> |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 22,754      | 4,587                                             | 25.2      | 1850.....                   | 3,753       | 1,569                                             | 71.8      |
| 1900.....             | 18,167      |                                                   |           | 1840.....                   | 2,184       | 725                                               | 49.7      |
|                       |             |                                                   |           | 1830.....                   | 1,459       |                                                   |           |
| <b>Cranton:</b>       |             |                                                   |           | <b>Providence:</b>          |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 21,107      | 7,764                                             | 58.2      | 1910.....                   | 224,326     | 48,729                                            | 27.8      |
| 1900.....             | 13,343      | 5,244                                             | 64.7      | 1900.....                   | 175,597     | 43,451                                            | 32.9      |
| 1890.....             | 8,099       | 2,159                                             | 36.3      | 1890.....                   | 132,146     | 27,289                                            | 26.0      |
| 1880.....             | 5,940       | 1,118                                             | 23.2      | 1880.....                   | 104,857     | 35,953                                            | 52.2      |
| 1870.....             | 4,822       | —2,678                                            | —35.7     | 1870.....                   | 68,904      | 18,238                                            | 36.0      |
| 1860.....             | 7,500       | 3,189                                             | 74.0      | 1860.....                   | 50,666      | 9,153                                             | 22.0      |
| 1850.....             | 4,311       | 1,409                                             | 48.6      | 1850.....                   | 41,513      | 18,342                                            | 79.2      |
| 1840.....             | 2,902       | 249                                               | 9.4       | 1840.....                   | 23,171      | 6,338                                             | 37.7      |
| 1830.....             | 2,653       | 379                                               | 16.7      | 1830.....                   | 16,833      | 5,066                                             | 43.1      |
| 1820.....             | 2,274       | 113                                               | 5.2       | 1820.....                   | 11,767      | 1,696                                             | 16.8      |
| 1810.....             | 2,161       | 517                                               | 31.4      | 1810.....                   | 10,071      | 2,457                                             | 32.3      |
| 1800.....             | 1,644       | —233                                              | —12.4     | 1800.....                   | 7,614       | 1,234                                             | 19.3      |
| 1790.....             | 1,877       |                                                   |           | 1790.....                   | 6,380       |                                                   |           |
| <b>Newport:</b>       |             |                                                   |           | <b>Woonsocket:</b>          |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 27,149      | 4,708                                             | 21.0      | 1910.....                   | 38,125      | 9,921                                             | 35.2      |
| 1900.....             | 22,441      | 2,984                                             | 15.3      | 1900.....                   | 28,204      | 7,374                                             | 35.4      |
| 1890.....             | 19,457      | 3,764                                             | 24.0      | 1890.....                   | 20,830      | 4,780                                             | 29.8      |
| 1880.....             | 15,693      | 3,172                                             | 25.3      | 1880.....                   | 16,050      | 4,523                                             | 39.2      |
| 1870.....             | 12,521      | 2,013                                             | 19.2      | 1870.....                   | 11,527      |                                                   |           |
| 1860.....             | 10,508      | 945                                               | 9.9       | <b>Warwick town:</b>        |             |                                                   |           |
| 1850.....             | 9,563       | 1,230                                             | 14.8      | 1910.....                   | 26,629      | 5,313                                             | 24.9      |
| 1840.....             | 8,333       | 323                                               | 4.0       | 1900.....                   | 21,316      | 3,555                                             | 20.0      |
| 1830.....             | 8,010       | 691                                               | 9.4       | 1890.....                   | 17,761      | 5,597                                             | 46.0      |
| 1820.....             | 7,319       | —588                                              | —7.4      | 1880.....                   | 12,164      | 1,711                                             | 16.4      |
| 1810.....             | 7,907       | 1,168                                             | 17.3      | 1870.....                   | 10,453      | 1,537                                             | 17.2      |
| 1800.....             | 6,739       | 23                                                | 0.3       | 1860.....                   | 8,916       | 1,176                                             | 15.2      |
| 1790.....             | 6,716       |                                                   |           | 1850.....                   | 7,740       | 1,014                                             | 13.1      |
| <b>Pawtucket:</b>     |             |                                                   |           | 1840.....                   | 6,726       | 1,197                                             | 21.6      |
| 1910.....             | 51,622      | 12,391                                            | 31.6      | 1830.....                   | 5,529       | 1,886                                             | 51.8      |
| 1900.....             | 39,231      | 11,598                                            | 42.0      | 1820.....                   | 3,643       | —114                                              | —3.0      |
| 1890.....             | 27,633      | 8,603                                             | 45.2      | 1810.....                   | 3,757       | 1,225                                             | 48.4      |
| 1880.....             | 19,030      | 12,411                                            | 187.5     | 1800.....                   | 2,532       | 39                                                | 1.6       |
| 1870.....             | 6,619       | 2,419                                             | 57.6      | 1790.....                   | 2,493       |                                                   |           |
| 1860.....             | 4,200       | 447                                               | 11.9      |                             |             |                                                   |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**Counties.**—Rhode Island has five counties. The population of these counties ranges from 17,602 in Bristol County to 424,353 in Providence County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Providence County, the area of which is slightly more than two-fifths that of the entire state, contains nearly four-fifths of the population. From 1890 to 1900 its rate of increase was greater than that for any other county, but during the past 10 years its rate of growth has been exceeded by that of Bristol County, the rates of increase for these two counties being 29.1 and 33.9 per cent, respectively. During the past decade the population of these counties has increased more rapidly than the population of the state as a whole, which, as before stated, showed a percentage of increase of 26.6. The rates of growth shown by the remaining counties since 1900 are less than the rate shown for the state as a whole. Washington County had the smallest rate of increase, 3.3 per cent.

During the past decade each county in the state has shown a greater rate of increase in population than during the decade from 1890 to 1900.

A map on page 617 shows the increase in the total population of each county of Rhode Island during the last decade, the different rates of increase being indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 1,067 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 508.5; in 1900 and 1890 it was 401.6 and 323.8, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. Rhode Island is and

has been since the formation of the Union the most densely populated state.

The density of population is shown by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in a map on page 617.

Providence County, with 430 square miles, is the largest county, and it also has the highest density, namely, 986.9 persons per square mile. Washington County, with 76.7 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Rhode Island the counties are divided into 38 primary divisions, of which 32 are towns and 6 are cities. Villages are not incorporated as such in this state.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The table at the top of page 616 presents the population of Rhode Island at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

The population of the state classified as urban is contained in 6 cities and 19 towns. More than two-thirds of the urban population was in the 4 cities and 1 town of 25,000 inhabitants or more, these places having a combined population of 367,851, or 67.8 per cent of the total population. The rural territory of the state consists of 13 towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.



| CLASS OF PLACES.                   | 1910              |             | 1900              |             | 1890              |             | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |       |       |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                                    | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | 1910                          | 1900  | 1890  |
| Total population.....              | 38                | 542,610     | 38                | 428,556     | 37                | 345,506     | 100.0                         | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Urban territory.....               | 25                | 524,654     | 23                | 407,647     | 23                | 326,602     | 96.7                          | 95.1  | 94.5  |
| Cities and towns of—               |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |                               |       |       |
| 100,000 inhabitants or more.....   | 1                 | 224,326     | 1                 | 175,597     | 1                 | 132,146     | 41.3                          | 41.0  | 38.2  |
| 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants..... | 1                 | 51,622      |                   |             |                   |             | 9.5                           |       |       |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....  | 3                 | 91,903      | 2                 | 67,435      | 1                 | 27,633      | 16.9                          | 15.7  | 8.0   |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....  | 4                 | 69,776      | 5                 | 87,405      | 4                 | 78,403      | 12.9                          | 20.4  | 22.7  |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....   | 9                 | 63,915      | 7                 | 49,008      | 8                 | 57,240      | 11.8                          | 11.4  | 16.6  |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....    | 7                 | 23,112      | 8                 | 28,202      | 9                 | 31,180      | 4.3                           | 6.6   | 9.0   |
| Rural territory <sup>1</sup> ..... | 13                | 17,956      | 15                | 20,909      | 14                | 18,904      | 3.3                           | 4.9   | 5.5   |

<sup>1</sup> Towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.

The urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 524,654 inhabitants, or 96.7 per cent of the total population, while 17,956 inhabitants, or 3.3 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 407,647 inhabitants, or 95.1 per cent of the total population, while 20,909 inhabitants, or 4.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a slight increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

A comparison of the figures for 1910, 1900, and 1890, as given in the above table, shows an increase in the proportion of the population in the combined groups comprising cities and towns of 25,000 inhabitants or more, namely, from 46.2 per cent in 1890 to 56.7 per cent in 1900 and 67.8 per cent in 1910. A decrease has taken place in the proportion of the population in the groups made up of the smaller urban communities taken as a whole, and in each group separately, except that the proportion living in cities and towns having from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants increased between 1900 and 1910. Rural territory also shows a decrease in its proportion of the total population.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the next table, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 524,654; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 411,679. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 407,647 (see table above), by 4,032. This difference is due to two things: First, three towns having less than 2,500 inhabitants each in 1900, with a com-

bined population of 6,634, had more than 2,500 inhabitants in 1910; and second, one town having 2,602 inhabitants in 1900 had only 2,324 inhabitants in 1910.

The comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the following table, shows an increase of 27.4 per cent. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 6.4 per cent. Urban population thus increased somewhat more rapidly than that of the state as a whole, and more than four times as rapidly as the population classified as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

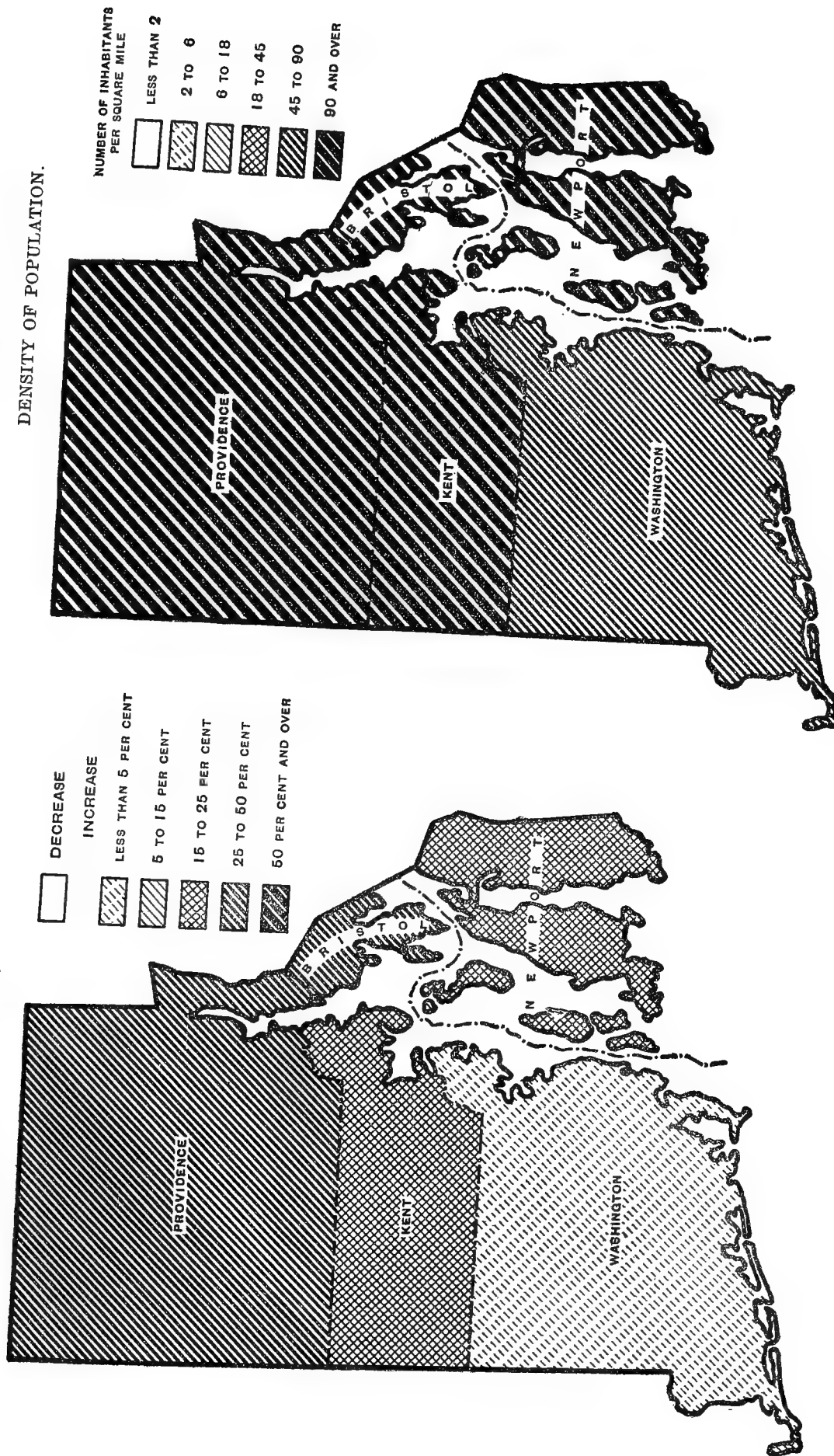
For the state as a whole the population classified as urban is still further distributed in the following table, which shows, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Providence, the combined population of the other places having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1910, and of the cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                 | POPULATION. |         | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |           |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------------------|-----------|
|                                                  | 1910        | 1900    | Number.                | Per cent. |
| The state.....                                   | 542,610     | 428,556 | 114,054                | 26.6      |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                     | 524,654     | 411,679 | 112,975                | 27.4      |
| City of Providence.....                          | 224,326     | 175,597 | 48,729                 | 27.8      |
| Other cities of 25,000 or more in 1910.....      | 143,525     | 111,192 | 32,333                 | 29.1      |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910..... | 156,803     | 124,890 | 31,913                 | 25.6      |
| Remainder of the state.....                      | 17,956      | 16,877  | 1,079                  | 6.4       |

From this table it appears that the city of Providence and the group of other places having 25,000 inhabitants or more increased a little more rapidly, and the group of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants a little less rapidly during the last decade, than the state as a whole, while the rate of increase in rural territory was less than one-fourth the rate for the state.

It also appears from this table that of the total increase in the population of the state during the decade, namely, 114,054, more than seven-tenths was in places of over 25,000 inhabitants.

# INCREASE AND DENSITY OF POPULATION OF RHODE ISLAND, BY COUNTIES: 1910.



## POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.            | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Bristol County</b> .....      | <b>17,602</b>  | <b>13,144</b>  | <b>11,428</b>  | <b>Providence County—Continued.</b> |               |               |               |
| Barrington town.....             | 2,452          | 1,135          | 1,461          | East Providence town.....           | 15,808        | 12,138        | 8,422         |
| Bristol town.....                | 8,565          | 6,901          | 5,478          | Foster town.....                    | 1,124         | 1,151         | 1,252         |
| Warren town.....                 | 6,585          | 5,108          | 4,489          | Glocester town.....                 | 1,404         | 1,462         | 2,085         |
| <b>Kent County</b> .....         | <b>36,378</b>  | <b>29,975</b>  | <b>26,754</b>  | Johnston town.....                  | 9,935         | 4,305         | 9,778         |
| Coventry town.....               | 5,848          | 5,279          | 5,068          | Lincoln town.....                   | 9,825         | 8,937         | 20,355        |
| East Greenwich town.....         | 3,420          | 2,775          | 3,127          | North Providence town.....          | 5,407         | 3,016         | 2,084         |
| Warwick town.....                | 26,629         | 21,316         | 17,761         | North Smithfield town.....          | 2,699         | 2,422         | 3,173         |
| West Greenwich town.....         | 481            | 606            | 798            | Pawtucket city.....                 | 51,622        | 39,231        | 27,633        |
| <b>Newport County</b> .....      | <b>39,335</b>  | <b>32,599</b>  | <b>28,552</b>  | Ward 1.....                         | 8,841         |               |               |
| Jamestown town.....              | 1,175          | 1,091          | 707            | Ward 2.....                         | 8,452         |               |               |
| Little Compton town.....         | 1,276          | 1,132          | 1,128          | Ward 3.....                         | 9,609         |               |               |
| Middletown town.....             | 1,708          | 1,457          | 1,154          | Ward 4.....                         | 8,782         |               |               |
| New Shoreham town.....           | 1,314          | 1,896          | 1,320          | Ward 5.....                         | 8,593         |               |               |
| Newport city.....                | 27,149         | 22,441         | 19,457         | Ward 6.....                         | 7,539         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                      | 4,319          |                |                | Providence city.....                | 224,326       | 175,597       | 132,146       |
| Ward 2.....                      | 7,977          |                |                | Ward 1.....                         | 20,908        |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                      | 4,850          |                |                | Ward 2.....                         | 19,686        |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                      | 4,562          |                |                | Ward 3.....                         | 27,780        |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                      | 6,651          |                |                | Ward 4.....                         | 19,803        |               |               |
| Portsmouth town.....             | 2,681          | 2,105          | 1,949          | Ward 5.....                         | 21,813        |               |               |
| Tiverton town.....               | 4,032          | 2,977          | 2,837          | Ward 6.....                         | 21,869        |               |               |
| <b>Providence County</b> .....   | <b>424,353</b> | <b>328,683</b> | <b>255,123</b> | Ward 7.....                         | 18,225        |               |               |
| Burrillville town.....           | 7,878          | 6,317          | 5,492          | Ward 8.....                         | 23,830        |               |               |
| Central Falls city.....          | 22,754         | 18,167         |                | Ward 9.....                         | 28,451        |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                      | 4,563          |                |                | Ward 10.....                        | 22,071        |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                      | 6,956          |                |                | Scituate town.....                  | 3,493         | 3,361         | 3,174         |
| Ward 3.....                      | 3,444          |                |                | Smithfield town.....                | 2,739         | 2,107         | 2,500         |
| Ward 4.....                      | 5,089          |                |                | Woonsocket city.....                | 38,125        | 28,204        | 20,830        |
| Ward 5.....                      | 3,717          |                |                | Ward 1.....                         | 7,323         |               |               |
| Cranston city <sup>1</sup> ..... | 21,107         | 13,343         | 8,099          | Ward 2.....                         | 8,474         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                      | 4,044          |                |                | Ward 3.....                         | 4,970         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                      | 7,689          |                |                | Ward 4.....                         | 7,145         |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                      | 5,723          |                |                | Ward 5.....                         | 10,213        |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                      | 5,666          |                |                | <b>Washington County</b> .....      | <b>24,942</b> | <b>24,154</b> | <b>23,649</b> |
| Cumberland town.....             | 10,107         | 8,925          | 8,090          | Charlestown town.....               | 1,037         | 975           | 915           |

<sup>1</sup> City charter became effective April 16, 1910.<sup>2</sup> Formerly Narragansett district; organized as a town in 1901.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL CITIES, AND OF TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.        | County.         | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | CITY OR TOWN.           | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>CITIES.</b>       |                 |         |         |         | <b>TOWNS—continued.</b> |                 |        |        |        |
| Central Falls.....   | Providence..... | 22,754  | 18,167  |         | Johnston.....           | Providence..... | 5,935  | 4,305  | 9,778  |
| Cranston.....        | Providence..... | 21,107  | 13,343  | 8,099   | Lincoln.....            | Providence..... | 9,825  | 8,937  | 20,355 |
| Newport.....         | Newport.....    | 27,149  | 22,441  | 19,457  | North Kingstown.....    | Washington..... | 4,048  | 4,194  | 4,193  |
| Pawtucket.....       | Providence..... | 51,622  | 39,231  | 27,633  | North Providence.....   | Providence..... | 5,407  | 3,016  | 2,084  |
| Providence.....      | Providence..... | 224,326 | 175,597 | 132,146 | North Smithfield.....   | Providence..... | 2,699  | 2,422  | 3,173  |
| Woonsocket.....      | Providence..... | 38,125  | 28,204  | 20,830  | Portsmouth.....         | Newport.....    | 2,681  | 2,105  | 1,949  |
| <b>TOWNS.</b>        |                 |         |         |         | Scituate.....           | Providence..... | 3,493  | 3,361  | 3,174  |
| Bristol.....         | Bristol.....    | 8,565   | 6,901   | 5,478   | Smithfield.....         | Providence..... | 2,739  | 2,107  | 2,500  |
| Burrillville.....    | Providence..... | 7,878   | 6,317   | 5,492   | South Kingstown.....    | Washington..... | 5,176  | 4,972  | 4,823  |
| Coventry.....        | Kent.....       | 5,848   | 5,279   | 5,068   | Tiverton.....           | Newport.....    | 4,032  | 2,977  | 2,837  |
| Cumberland.....      | Providence..... | 10,107  | 8,925   | 8,090   | Warren.....             | Bristol.....    | 6,585  | 5,108  | 4,489  |
| East Greenwich.....  | Kent.....       | 3,420   | 2,775   | 3,127   | Warwick.....            | Kent.....       | 26,629 | 21,316 | 17,761 |
| East Providence..... | Providence..... | 15,808  | 12,138  | 8,422   | Westerly.....           | Washington..... | 8,696  | 7,541  | 6,813  |

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

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**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Rhode Island by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the four cities and one town of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for the cities and towns of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for towns of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of the two cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, it is desirable that the two classes be distinguished in presenting census data. The Bureau of the Census has undertaken to do this by classifying as urban all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In New

England, however, where many villages of considerable size are not separately incorporated, it was deemed best to classify also towns of 2,500 or more inhabitants as urban, although this classification is not very satisfactory because such towns generally include more or less population that is essentially rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Rhode Island, 159,821, or 29.5 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 194,646, or 35.9 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 178,025, or 32.8 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 9,529, or 1.8 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 33.8, 32.7, 31.2, and 2.1, respectively, the comparison indicating a considerable decrease in the proportion of native whites of native parentage. Of the five counties, Washington is the only one in which this latter class represents as much as one-half of the population. Foreign-born whites constitute more than one-third of the population of Providence and Bristol Counties. (See also maps on page 633.)

Of the urban population, 28.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 66.2 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 36.5 and 16.6 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 33.4 in the urban population and 14.6 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 270,314 males and 272,296 females, or 99.3 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 96.5 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 97.1 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 103.6 to 100. In the urban population there are 98.9 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 110.5.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—73.5 per cent were born in Rhode Island and 26.5 per cent outside the state; of the native negro population, 52.8 per cent were born outside the state. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Rhode Island, persons born in Canada represent 23.5 per cent (those of French parentage, 19.1, and all others, 4.4); Ireland, 16.7; England, 15.6; Italy, 15.3; Russia, 5.5; Sweden, 4.2; Scotland, 3.5; Austria, 3.4; Portugal, 3.4; Germany, 2.5; all other countries, 6.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Canada contributed 23.7 per cent (French stock, 19.6, and all others, 4.1); Ireland, 23.7; England, 14.4; Italy, 11.5; Russia, 4; Sweden, 3.5; Scotland, 3.3; Germany, 3; Portugal, 2.8; Austria, 2.4 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 163,834, representing 30.2 per cent of the population. Of such males, 29.6 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 22 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 46.3 per cent foreign-born whites. Of the 75,899 foreign-born white males of voting age, 32,040, or 42.2 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 125,213.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 10 per cent are under 5 years of age, 17.6 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 32 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.8 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 7.1 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 74 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 31.8 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 54.4 per cent.

The urban population shows a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life than does the rural, 32.1 per cent of the former being from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and 28.6 per cent of the latter. There is also a higher percentage of children under 15 in urban communities than in rural (27.6 as compared with 25.5).

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 148,102, of whom 90,328, or 61 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 3,861 persons under 6 and 2,053 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 61.7; for girls, 60.2. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 88.8. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 91.2; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 89; among foreign-born whites, 82.4; among negroes, 87.7. (See Table I.) Urban and rural communities show about the same percentage of school attendance for the ages from 6 to 14, but for persons from 15 to 20 years, the percentage is considerably higher in rural communities.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 33,854 illiterates in the state, representing 7.7 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 8.4 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is

1.3 among native whites, 17.3 among foreign-born whites, and 9.5 among negroes.

Owing to the relatively large proportion of foreign-born whites in urban communities, the percentage of illiterates for all classes combined is higher in the urban than in the rural population; for each class separately, however, the percentage is higher in the rural.

For persons from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 3.1. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 40.1 per cent of the males are single and 35.8 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 54 for males and 52.2 for females, and the percentage widowed 5 and 10.9, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.6 and 0.8, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 5.6 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.7 per cent of the males, and 36.3 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 19 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, the percentages being 64.9 for females and 59.8 for males, while in the age groups 35 to 44 and 45 and over a larger percentage of males than of females are married. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 63.5 for males and 61.6 for females; native whites of native parentage, 54.3 and 50.1, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 37.8 and 40.5, respectively; negroes, 53 and 49.9.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly higher for males and decidedly higher for females in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Rhode Island is 79,725, and the total number of families 117,796, there being 147.8 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 6.8, and the average number per family, 4.6.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | NUMBER. |         |         | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |       |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                                    | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | 1910               | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |         |         |         |                    |       |       |
| Total population.....              | 542,610 | 428,556 | 345,508 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                         | 532,492 | 419,050 | 337,859 | 98.1               | 97.8  | 97.8  |
| Negro.....                         | 9,529   | 9,092   | 7,393   | 1.8                | 2.1   | 2.1   |
| Indian.....                        | 284     | 35      | 180     | 0.1                | (1)   | 0.1   |
| Chinese.....                       | 272     | 366     | 69      | 0.1                | 0.1   | (1)   |
| Japanese.....                      | 33      | 13      | 5       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Total native.....                  | 363,469 | 294,037 | 239,201 | 67.0               | 68.6  | 69.2  |
| Total foreign born.....            | 179,141 | 134,519 | 106,305 | 33.0               | 31.4  | 30.8  |
| Native white, total.....           | 354,467 | 285,278 | 231,832 | 65.3               | 66.6  | 67.1  |
| Native parentage.....              | 159,821 | 144,986 | 137,550 | 29.5               | 33.8  | 39.8  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 144,270 | 104,087 | 73,030  | 26.6               | 24.3  | 21.1  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 50,376  | 36,205  | 21,252  | 9.3                | 8.4   | 6.2   |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 178,025 | 133,772 | 106,027 | 32.8               | 31.2  | 30.7  |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |         |         |         |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                         | 524,654 | 407,647 | 326,602 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                         | 515,011 | 398,814 | 319,397 | 98.2               | 97.8  | 97.8  |
| Negro.....                         | 9,055   | 8,423   | 7,014   | 1.7                | 2.1   | 2.1   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 588     | 410     | 191     | 0.1                | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Native white, total.....           | 339,606 | 268,545 | 216,029 | 64.7               | 65.9  | 66.1  |
| Native parentage.....              | 147,938 | 131,539 | 123,682 | 28.2               | 32.3  | 37.9  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 142,187 | 104,087 | 73,030  | 27.1               | 24.3  | 21.1  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 49,481  | 36,205  | 21,252  | 9.4                | 8.4   | 6.2   |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 175,405 | 130,269 | 103,368 | 33.4               | 32.0  | 31.6  |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |         |         |         |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                         | 17,956  | 20,909  | 18,904  | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                         | 17,481  | 20,236  | 18,462  | 97.4               | 96.8  | 97.7  |
| Negro.....                         | 474     | 669     | 379     | 2.6                | 3.2   | 2.0   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 1       | 4       | 63      | (1)                | (1)   | 0.3   |
| Native white, total.....           | 14,861  | 16,733  | 15,803  | 82.8               | 80.0  | 83.6  |
| Native parentage.....              | 11,883  | 13,447  | 13,868  | 66.2               | 64.3  | 73.4  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 2,083   | 3,286   | 1,935   | 11.6               | 15.7  | 10.2  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 895     | 3,286   | 1,935   | 5.0                | 15.7  | 10.2  |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 2,620   | 3,503   | 2,659   | 14.6               | 16.8  | 14.1  |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

(See also Tables 7, 8, and 13.)

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                                    | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Total population.....              | 270,314 | 272,296 | 99.3                  | 210,518 | 216,040 | 96.5                  |
| White.....                         | 265,242 | 267,250 | 99.2                  | 205,832 | 213,218 | 96.5                  |
| Negro.....                         | 4,645   | 4,884   | 95.1                  | 4,290   | 4,802   | 89.3                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 427     | 162     | 263.6                 | 394     | 20      | (1)                   |
| Native white, total.....           | 174,659 | 179,808 | 97.1                  | 140,261 | 145,017 | 96.7                  |
| Native parentage.....              | 79,735  | 80,086  | 99.6                  | 71,770  | 73,216  | 98.0                  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 70,505  | 73,765  | 95.6                  | 50,792  | 53,295  | 95.3                  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 24,419  | 25,957  | 94.1                  | 17,699  | 18,506  | 95.6                  |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 90,583  | 87,442  | 103.6                 | 65,571  | 68,201  | 96.1                  |
| Urban population.....              | 260,887 | 263,767 | 98.9                  | 199,586 | 208,061 | 95.9                  |
| Rural population.....              | 9,427   | 8,529   | 110.5                 | 10,930  | 9,979   | 109.5                 |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>      |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Newport.....                       | 14,784  | 12,365  | 119.6                 | 11,184  | 11,257  | 99.4                  |
| Pawtucket.....                     | 25,351  | 26,271  | 96.5                  | 18,938  | 20,293  | 93.3                  |
| Providence.....                    | 110,288 | 114,038 | 96.7                  | 85,072  | 90,525  | 94.0                  |
| Warwick town.....                  | 13,182  | 13,447  | 98.0                  | 10,549  | 10,767  | 98.0                  |
| Woonsocket.....                    | 18,732  | 19,393  | 96.6                  | 13,628  | 14,576  | 93.5                  |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Total native population.....          | 363,469 | 294,037 | 239,201 | 348,140     | 15,329      |
| Born in state.....                    | 267,116 | 213,761 | 179,108 | 254,933     | 12,183      |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 96,353  | 80,276  | 60,093  | 93,207      | 3,146       |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 26.5    | 27.3    | 25.1    | 26.8        | 20.5        |
| Native white population.....          | 354,467 | 285,278 | 231,832 | 339,606     | 14,861      |
| Born in state.....                    | 262,847 | 209,867 | 175,585 | 250,963     | 11,854      |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 91,620  | 75,411  | 56,247  | 88,643      | 2,977       |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 25.8    | 26.4    | 24.3    | 26.1        | 20.0        |
| Native negro population.....          | 8,657   | 8,700   | 7,369   | 8,189       | 468         |
| Born in state.....                    | 4,084   | 3,870   | 3,523   | 3,785       | 299         |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 4,573   | 4,830   | 3,846   | 4,404       | 169         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 52.8    | 55.5    | 52.2    | 53.8        | 36.1        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>2</sup> Includes native Indians, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER. |         | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------|-------|
|                              | 1910    | 1900    | 1910               | 1900  |
| Total native.....            | 363,469 | 294,037 | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island.....            | 267,116 | 213,761 | 73.5               | 72.7  |
| Other states.....            | 96,353  | 80,276  | 26.5               | 27.3  |
| Massachusetts.....           | 40,330  | 33,731  | 11.1               | 11.5  |
| Connecticut.....             | 13,674  | 12,017  | 3.8                | 4.1   |
| New York.....                | 12,375  | 10,218  | 3.4                | 3.5   |
| Maine.....                   | 4,778   | 4,239   | 1.3                | 1.4   |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 3,938   | 2,568   | 1.1                | 0.9   |
| New Hampshire.....           | 3,261   | 2,746   | 0.9                | 0.9   |
| Vermont.....                 | 3,032   | 2,976   | 0.8                | 1.0   |
| New Jersey.....              | 2,335   | 1,635   | 0.6                | 0.6   |
| Virginia.....                | 2,076   | 2,081   | 0.6                | 0.7   |
| Maryland.....                | 1,072   | 1,087   | 0.3                | 0.4   |
| Ohio.....                    | 954     | 678     | 0.3                | 0.2   |
| Illinois.....                | 753     | 582     | 0.2                | 0.2   |
| Michigan.....                | 701     | 565     | 0.2                | 0.2   |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 7,074   | 5,103   | 1.9                | 1.7   |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |         |         |                    |       |
| New England.....             | 332,191 | 269,470 | 91.4               | 91.6  |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 18,048  | 14,471  | 5.1                | 4.9   |
| East North Central.....      | 3,072   | 2,309   | 0.8                | 0.8   |
| West North Central.....      | 998     | 795     | 0.3                | 0.3   |
| South Atlantic.....          | 5,283   | 4,695   | 1.5                | 1.6   |
| East South Central.....      | 531     | 294     | 0.1                | 0.1   |
| West South Central.....      | 408     | 182     | 0.1                | 0.1   |
| Mountain.....                | 338     | 90      | 0.1                | (2)   |
| Pacific.....                 | 357     | 350     | 0.1                | 0.1   |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 1,643   | 1,381   | 0.5                | 0.5   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 372,671                                                      | 100.0     | 178,025       | 100.0     | 144,270                    | 50,376                   | 133,772                             |
| Atlantic Islands.....                                                     | 889                                                          | 0.2       | 503           | 0.3       | 316                        | 70                       | 214                                 |
| Austria.....                                                              | 9,080                                                        | 2.4       | 6,130         | 3.4       | 2,668                      | 282                      | 1,456                               |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 1,172                                                        | 0.3       | 959           | 0.5       | 156                        | 57                       | 383                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 73,214                                                       | 19.6      | 34,087        | 19.1      | 27,942                     | 11,185                   | 31,530                              |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 15,345                                                       | 4.1       | 7,807         | 4.4       | 2,709                      | 4,829                    | 7,690                               |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                             | 362                                                          | 0.1       | 206           | 0.1       | 82                         | 74                       | 142                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 589                                                          | 0.2       | 328           | 0.2       | 153                        | 108                      | 268                                 |
| England.....                                                              | 53,727                                                       | 14.4      | 27,818        | 15.6      | 14,619                     | 11,290                   | 22,819                              |
| Finland.....                                                              | 462                                                          | 0.1       | 297           | 0.2       | 145                        | 20                       | 132                                 |
| France.....                                                               | 2,375                                                        | 0.6       | 1,706         | 1.0       | 327                        | 342                      | 679                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 11,021                                                       | 3.0       | 4,457         | 2.5       | 4,591                      | 1,973                    | 4,359                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 1,053                                                        | 0.3       | 951           | 0.5       | 85                         | 17                       | 84                                  |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 1,452                                                        | 0.1       | 294           | 0.2       | 130                        | 28                       | 69                                  |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 88,205                                                       | 23.7      | 29,715        | 16.7      | 43,753                     | 14,737                   | 35,499                              |
| Italy.....                                                                | 42,864                                                       | 11.5      | 27,286        | 15.3      | 14,975                     | 603                      | 8,972                               |
| Norway.....                                                               | 916                                                          | 0.2       | 577           | 0.3       | 230                        | 109                      | 342                                 |
| Portugal.....                                                             | 10,393                                                       | 2.8       | 6,068         | 3.4       | 3,895                      | 430                      | 2,483                               |
| Roumania.....                                                             | 587                                                          | 0.2       | 415           | 0.2       | 169                        | 3                        | 110                                 |
| Russia.....                                                               | 14,888                                                       | 4.0       | 9,765         | 5.5       | 4,934                      | 189                      | 3,278                               |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 12,423                                                       | 3.3       | 6,269         | 3.5       | 3,408                      | 2,746                    | 5,455                               |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 13,214                                                       | 3.5       | 7,404         | 4.2       | 5,174                      | 636                      | 6,072                               |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 368                                                          | 0.1       | 220           | 0.1       | 88                         | 60                       | 166                                 |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 3,892                                                        | 1.0       | 3,132         | 1.8       | 736                        | 24                       | 284                                 |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 706                                                          | 0.2       | 658           | 0.4       | 27                         | 21                       | 256                                 |
| Wales.....                                                                | 655                                                          | 0.2       | 268           | 0.2       | 123                        | 264                      | 1,030                               |
| All other.....                                                            | 213,819                                                      | 3.7       | 705           | 0.4       | 212,835                    | 279                      |                                     |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |         |           |       | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |        |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|
|                                    | Number.                          |         | Per cent. |       | 1910                           | 1900   |
|                                    | 1910                             | 1900    | 1910      | 1900  |                                |        |
| Total.....                         | 163,834                          | 127,144 | 100.0     | 100.0 | 125,213                        | 95,737 |
| White.....                         | 160,412                          | 124,001 | 97.9      | 97.5  | 122,040                        | 93,277 |
| Negro.....                         | 3,067                            | 2,765   | 1.9       | 2.2   | 2,357                          | 2,142  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 355                              | 378     | 0.2       | 0.3   | 216                            | 318    |
| Native white.....                  | 84,513                           | 70,233  | 51.6      | 55.2  | 66,897                         | 54,480 |
| Native parentage.....              | 48,513                           | 44,893  | 29.6      | 35.3  | 32,212                         | 28,476 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 36,000                           | 25,340  | 22.0      | 19.9  | 34,685                         | 26,004 |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 75,899                           | 53,768  | 46.3      | 42.3  | 55,743                         | 38,797 |



## POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE. |         |       |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|-------|
|                         |                   |         |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |        |         |                                |         |       |
|                         | 1910              | 1900    | Male.   | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.                          | Female. |       |
| All ages, number.....   | 542,610           | 428,556 | 270,314 | 272,296 | 79,735            | 80,086  | 94,924                      | 99,722  | 90,583              | 87,442  | 4,645  | 4,884   | 427                            | 162     |       |
| Under 5 years.....      | 54,098            | 43,452  | 26,871  | 27,227  | 8,210             | 8,137   | 17,328                      | 17,812  | 862                 | 842     | 450    | 412     | 21                             | 24      |       |
| Under 1 year.....       | 11,728            | 9,368   | 5,918   | 5,810   | 1,779             | 1,693   | 3,971                       | 3,967   | 60                  | 59      | 101    | 87      | 7                              | 4       |       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 48,447            | 40,280  | 24,222  | 24,225  | 7,105             | 7,090   | 14,527                      | 14,530  | 2,220               | 2,197   | 356    | 398     | 14                             | 10      |       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 47,014            | 36,739  | 23,490  | 23,524  | 6,917             | 6,736   | 12,981                      | 13,183  | 3,241               | 3,201   | 329    | 385     | 22                             | 19      |       |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 51,998            | 39,292  | 26,522  | 25,476  | 7,623             | 6,802   | 12,122                      | 11,778  | 6,411               | 6,462   | 351    | 421     | 15                             | 13      |       |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 53,638            | 42,818  | 26,977  | 26,661  | 7,057             | 6,818   | 8,859                       | 9,492   | 10,573              | 9,915   | 464    | 423     | 24                             | 13      |       |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 50,125            | 41,712  | 24,878  | 25,247  | 6,344             | 6,315   | 6,454                       | 7,672   | 11,521              | 10,699  | 513    | 548     | 46                             | 13      |       |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 44,713            | 36,007  | 22,573  | 22,140  | 5,625             | 5,765   | 5,774                       | 6,355   | 10,664              | 9,572   | 464    | 433     | 40                             | 15      |       |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 42,102            | 31,923  | 21,055  | 21,047  | 5,363             | 5,267   | 5,035                       | 5,864   | 10,151              | 9,482   | 459    | 426     | 47                             | 8       |       |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 36,547            | 27,177  | 18,466  | 18,081  | 4,655             | 4,700   | 3,920                       | 4,345   | 9,526               | 8,685   | 315    | 341     | 50                             | 10      |       |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 29,776            | 22,698  | 15,029  | 14,747  | 3,966             | 3,961   | 2,925                       | 3,237   | 7,820               | 7,244   | 264    | 297     | 54                             | 8       |       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 25,297            | 19,149  | 12,460  | 12,837  | 4,167             | 4,253   | 2,362                       | 2,552   | 5,677               | 5,757   | 219    | 269     | 35                             | 6       |       |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 18,265            | 14,625  | 8,994   | 9,271   | 3,537             | 3,565   | 1,312                       | 1,429   | 3,952               | 4,084   | 165    | 183     | 28                             | 10      |       |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 14,707            | 11,972  | 7,083   | 7,624   | 3,136             | 3,287   | 680                         | 730     | 3,146               | 3,478   | 111    | 128     | 10                             | 1       |       |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 17,981            | 13,814  | 8,374   | 9,607   | 4,080             | 4,612   | 534                         | 562     | 3,605               | 4,285   | 142    | 141     | 13                             | 7       |       |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 6,037             | 5,111   | 2,538   | 3,499   | 1,500             | 2,115   | 63                          | 110     | 946                 | 1,218   | 27     | 52      | 2                              | 4       |       |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 954               | 830     | 373     | 581     | 237               | 409     | 10                          | 15      | 122                 | 146     | 4      | 11      | .....                          | .....   |       |
| 95 years and over.....  | 48                | 43      | 19      | 29      | 10                | 13      | 1                           | 2       | 7                   | 12      | 1      | 1       | .....                          | 1       |       |
| Age unknown.....        | 863               | 914     | 390     | 473     | 203               | 241     | 37                          | 54      | 139                 | 163     | 11     | 15      | .....                          | .....   |       |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0                          | 100.0   | 100.0 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10.0              | 10.1    | 9.9     | 10.0    | 10.3              | 10.2    | 18.3                        | 17.9    | 1.0                 | 1.0     | 9.7    | 8.4     | 4.9                            | 14.8    | ..... |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 8.9               | 9.4     | 9.0     | 8.9     | 8.9               | 8.9     | 15.3                        | 14.6    | 2.5                 | 2.5     | 7.7    | 8.1     | 3.3                            | 6.2     | ..... |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.7               | 8.6     | 8.7     | 8.6     | 8.7               | 8.4     | 13.7                        | 13.2    | 3.6                 | 3.7     | 7.1    | 7.9     | 5.2                            | 11.7    | ..... |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.6               | 9.2     | 9.8     | 9.4     | 9.6               | 8.5     | 12.8                        | 11.8    | 7.1                 | 7.4     | 7.6    | 8.6     | 3.5                            | 8.0     | ..... |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.9               | 10.0    | 10.0    | 9.8     | 8.9               | 8.5     | 9.3                         | 9.5     | 11.7                | 11.3    | 10.0   | 8.7     | 5.6                            | 8.0     | ..... |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 17.5              | 18.1    | 17.6    | 17.4    | 15.0              | 15.1    | 12.9                        | 14.1    | 24.5                | 23.2    | 21.0   | 20.1    | 21.5                           | 17.3    | ..... |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.5              | 13.8    | 14.6    | 14.4    | 12.6              | 12.4    | 9.4                         | 10.2    | 21.7                | 20.8    | 16.7   | 15.7    | 22.7                           | 11.1    | ..... |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 16.2              | 16.0    | 16.1    | 16.3    | 18.6              | 18.8    | 7.7                         | 8.0     | 22.7                | 23.5    | 16.3   | 18.0    | 29.7                           | 15.4    | ..... |
| 65 years and over.....  | 4.6               | 4.6     | 4.2     | 5.0     | 7.3               | 8.9     | 0.6                         | 0.7     | 5.2                 | 6.5     | 3.7    | 4.2     | 3.5                            | 7.4     | ..... |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |        |         |        | NATIVE WHITE. |        |         |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|--------|---------|--------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.   |        | Female. |        | Male.         |        | Female. |        | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.        | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 260,887 | 9,427  | 263,767 | 8,529  | 166,977       | 7,682  | 172,629 | 7,179  | 89,105              | 1,478  | 86,300  | 1,142  | 4,379  | 266    | 4,676   | 208    |
| Under 5 years.....      | 26,057  | 814    | 26,425  | 802    | 24,751        | 787    | 25,188  | 761    | 850                 | 6      | 828     | 14     | 429    | 21     | 385     | 27     |
| Under 1 year.....       | 5,751   | 167    | 5,626   | 184    | 5,587         | 163    | 5,482   | 178    | 59                  | 1      | 58      | 1      | 98     | 3      | 82      | 5      |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 23,465  | 737    | 23,472  | 753    | 20,937        | 695    | 20,897  | 723    | 2,198               | 22     | 2,185   | 12     | 336    | 20     | 380     | 18     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 25,738  | 784    | 22,835  | 689    | 19,169        | 729    | 19,294  | 625    | 3,200               | 35     | 3,155   | 46     | 313    | 16     | 367     | 18     |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 26,123  | 854    | 24,827  | 649    | 19,091        | 654    | 18,015  | 565    | 6,312               | 99     | 6,405   | 57     | 320    | 31     | 394     | 27     |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 46,111  | 1,340  | 26,026  | 635    | 15,316        | 600    | 15,812  | 498    | 10,303              | 210    | 9,794   | 121    | 420    | 44     | 407     | 16     |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 38,203  | 1,318  | 46,093  | 1,294  | 23,274        | 923    | 25,149  | 958    | 21,815              | 370    | 19,969  | 302    | 930    | 47     | 947     | 34     |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 38,203  | 1,318  | 37,938  | 1,190  | 18,036        | 937    | 19,286  | 890    | 19,330              | 347    | 17,892  | 275    | 741    | 33     | 742     | 25     |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 41,549  | 2,017  | 42,729  | 1,750  | 20,413        | 1,672  | 21,532  | 1,482  | 20,292              | 303    | 20,327  | 236    | 717    | 42     | 845     | 32     |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 10,530  | 774    | 12,952  | 764    | 5,759         | 676    | 7,163   | 675    | 4,594               | 86     | 5,583   | 78     | 162    | 12     | 194     | 11     |
| 65 years and over.....  | 381     | 11     | 470     | 3      | 231           | 9      | 293     | 2      | 139                 | .....  | 162     | 1      | 11     | .....  | 15      | .....  |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10.0    | 8.6    | 10.0    | 9.4    | 14.8          | 10.2   | 14.6    | 10.6   | 1.0                 | 0.4    | 1.0     | 1.2    | 9.8    | 7.9    | 8.2     | 13.0   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 9.0     | 7.8    | 8.9     | 8.8    | 12.5          | 9.0    | 12.1    | 10.1   | 2.5                 | 1.5    | 2.5     | 1.1    | 7.7    | 7.5    | 8.1     | 8.7    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.7     | 8.3    | 8.7     | 8.1    | 11.5          | 9.5    | 11.2    | 8.7    | 3.6                 | 2.4    | 3.7     | 4.0    | 7.1    | 6.0    | 7.8     | 8.7    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.9     | 8.3    | 9.4     | 7.6    | 11.4          | 8.5    | 10.4    | 7.9    | 7.1                 | 6.7    | 7.4     | 5.0    | 7.3    | 11.7   | 8.4     | 13.0   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.0    | 9.1    | 9.9     | 7.4    | 9.2           | 7.8    | 9.2     | 6.9    | 11.6                | 14.2   | 11.3    | 10.6   | 9.6    | 16.5   | 8.7     | 7.7    |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 17.7    | 14.2   | 17.5    | 15.2   | 13.9          | 12.0   | 14.6    | 13.3   | 24.5                | 25.0   | 23.1    | 26.4   | 21.2   | 17.7   | 20.3    | 16.3   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 14.6    | 14.0   | 14.4    | 14.0   | 10.8          | 12.2   | 11.2    | 12.4   | 21.7                | 23.5   | 20.7    | 24.1   | 16.9   | 12.4   | 15.9    | 12.0   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 15.9    | 21.4   | 16.2    | 20.5   | 12.2          | 21.8   | 12.5    | 20.6   | 22.8                | 20.5   | 23.6    | 20.7   | 16.4   | 15.8   | 18.1    | 15.4   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 4.0     | 8.2    | 4.9     | 9.0    | 3.4           | 8.8    | 4.2     | 9.4    | 5.2                 | 5.8    | 6.5     | 6.8    | 3.7    | 4.5    | 4.1     | 5.3    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.              | TOTAL.  |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |
|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|
|                          |         |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
|                          | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |
|                          |         | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.               |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive | 148,102 | 90,328            | 61.0      | 42,006            | 29,235            | 69.6      | 76,888                      | 49,988            | 65.0      | 26,839              | 9,623             | 35.9      | 2,277   | 1,424             | 62.5      |
| Male                     | 74,561  | 46,031            | 61.7      | 21,530            | 15,043            | 69.9      | 38,475                      | 25,346            | 65.9      | 13,445              | 4,944             | 36.8      | 1,066   | 669               | 62.8      |
| Female                   | 73,541  | 44,297            | 60.2      | 20,479            | 14,192            | 69.3      | 38,413                      | 24,642            | 64.2      | 13,394              | 4,679             | 34.9      | 1,211   | 755               | 62.3      |
| 6 to 9 years             | 38,262  | 32,707            | 85.5      | 11,198            | 9,797             | 87.5      | 22,744                      | 19,475            | 85.6      | 3,694               | 2,919             | 79.0      | 609     | 503               | 82.6      |
| 10 to 14 years           | 47,014  | 43,053            | 91.6      | 13,653            | 12,855            | 94.2      | 26,164                      | 24,068            | 92.0      | 6,442               | 5,437             | 84.4      | 714     | 657               | 92.0      |
| 15 to 17 years           | 30,114  | 10,549            | 35.0      | 8,456             | 4,554             | 53.9      | 14,809                      | 4,881             | 33.0      | 6,376               | 898               | 14.1      | 452     | 210               | 46.5      |
| 18 to 20 years           | 32,712  | 4,019             | 12.3      | 8,702             | 2,029             | 23.3      | 13,171                      | 1,564             | 11.9      | 10,327              | 369               | 3.6       | 502     | 54                | 10.8      |
| Under 6 years            |         | 3,861             |           |                   | 1,285             |           |                             | 2,336             |           |                     | 183               |           |         | 56                |           |
| 21 years and over        |         | 2,053             |           |                   | 868               |           |                             | 678               |           |                     | 479               |           |         | 26                |           |
| Total attending school   |         | 96,242            |           |                   | 31,388            |           |                             | 53,000            |           |                     | 10,285            |           |         | 1,506             |           |
| URBAN POPULATION.        |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years            | 82,650  | 73,406            | 88.8      | 23,199            | 21,137            | 91.1      | 48,109                      | 42,854            | 89.1      | 10,025              | 8,259             | 82.4      | 1,259   | 1,107             | 87.9      |
| 15 to 20 years           | 61,097  | 14,070            | 23.0      | 16,079            | 6,207             | 38.6      | 27,612                      | 6,352             | 23.0      | 16,490              | 1,252             | 7.6       | 1,885   | 250               | 28.2      |
| RURAL POPULATION.        |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years            | 2,626   | 2,354             | 89.6      | 1,652             | 1,515             | 91.7      | 799                         | 689               | 86.2      | 111                 | 97                | 87.4      | 64      | 53                |           |
| 15 to 20 years           | 1,729   | 498               | 28.8      | 1,079             | 376               | 34.8      | 368                         | 93                | 25.3      | 213                 | 15                | 7.0       | 69      | 14                |           |

# POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 33,854      | 7.7       | 16,192   | 7.4       | 17,662   | 8.0       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 32,923      | 7.7       | 15,620   | 7.4       | 17,303   | 8.1       |
| Native white.....               | 3,253       | 1.3       | 1,563    | 1.2       | 1,690    | 1.3       | Native white.....               | 3,045       | 1.2       | 1,418    | 1.2       | 1,627    | 1.3       |
| Native parentage.....           | 944         | 0.7       | 516      | 0.8       | 428      | 0.7       | Native parentage.....           | 791         | 0.7       | 410      | 0.7       | 381      | 0.6       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,309       | 1.8       | 1,047    | 1.7       | 1,262    | 1.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,254       | 1.8       | 1,008    | 1.6       | 1,246    | 1.9       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 29,781      | 17.3      | 14,201   | 16.2      | 15,580   | 18.5      | Foreign-born white.....         | 29,104      | 17.2      | 13,801   | 16.0      | 15,303   | 18.4      |
| Negro.....                      | 752         | 9.5       | 370      | 9.6       | 382      | 9.4       | Negro.....                      | 706         | 9.4       | 343      | 9.5       | 363      | 9.3       |
| URBAN POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 29,004      | 8.4       | 13,582   | 8.1       | 15,422   | 8.8       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 931         | 6.3       | 572      | 7.3       | 359      | 5.1       |
| Native white.....               | 3,714       | 1.8       | 1,798    | 1.8       | 1,916    | 1.8       | Native white.....               | 208         | 1.7       | 145      | 2.3       | 63       | 1.1       |
| Native parentage.....           | 1,196       | 1.0       | 612      | 1.1       | 584      | 1.0       | Native parentage.....           | 153         | 1.5       | 106      | 2.0       | 47       | 1.0       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,518       | 2.8       | 1,186    | 2.7       | 1,332    | 2.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 55          | 3.1       | 39       | 4.3       | 16       | 1.8       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 24,157      | 18.7      | 11,265   | 17.8      | 12,892   | 19.6      | Foreign-born white.....         | 677         | 26.4      | 400      | 27.6      | 277      | 24.8      |
| Negro.....                      | 1,063       | 14.1      | 452      | 12.9      | 611      | 15.1      | Negro.....                      | 46          | 11.9      | 27       | 12.0      | 19       | 11.7      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 195,731                         | 78,502  | 40.1      | 105,671  | 54.0      | 9,832     | 1,097      | 197,320                           | 70,730  | 35.8      | 102,938  | 52.2      | 21,521    | 1,577      |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 160,492                         | 61,022  | 40.6      | 80,558   | 53.6      | 7,733     | 687        | 167,693                           | 68,112  | 36.9      | 79,798   | 50.6      | 18,467    | 1,069      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 26,522                          | 26,136  | 98.5      | 177      | 0.7       | 2         | 1          | 25,476                            | 23,872  | 93.7      | 1,416    | 5.6       | 7         | 9          |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 26,977                          | 21,642  | 80.2      | 5,128    | 19.0      | 51        | 33         | 26,661                            | 16,717  | 62.7      | 9,689    | 36.3      | 114       | 69         |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 47,451                          | 18,272  | 38.5      | 28,388   | 59.8      | 525       | 198        | 47,387                            | 15,212  | 32.1      | 30,766   | 64.9      | 938       | 425        |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 39,521                          | 7,077   | 17.9      | 30,890   | 78.2      | 1,185     | 331        | 39,128                            | 7,359   | 18.8      | 28,685   | 73.3      | 2,594     | 457        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 54,870                          | 5,248   | 9.6       | 40,992   | 74.7      | 8,044     | 530        | 58,195                            | 7,429   | 12.8      | 32,286   | 55.5      | 17,811    | 613        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 390                             | 127     | 32.6      | 96       | 24.6      | 25        | 4          | 473                               | 141     | 29.8      | 96       | 20.3      | 57        | 4          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 57,503                          | 21,915  | 38.1      | 31,218   | 54.3      | 3,541     | 603        | 58,123                            | 20,029  | 34.5      | 29,091   | 50.1      | 7,929     | 840        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 14,680                          | 13,265  | 90.4      | 1,329    | 9.1       | 13        | 12         | 13,620                            | 10,860  | 79.7      | 2,639    | 19.4      | 31        | 40         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 21,987                          | 6,489   | 29.5      | 14,827   | 67.4      | 387       | 253        | 22,047                            | 5,933   | 26.9      | 14,836   | 67.3      | 838       | 413        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 20,633                          | 2,107   | 10.2      | 15,035   | 72.9      | 3,132     | 334        | 22,215                            | 3,189   | 14.4      | 11,576   | 52.1      | 7,046     | 384        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 50,088                          | 29,371  | 58.6      | 18,940   | 37.8      | 1,383     | 235        | 54,197                            | 28,977  | 53.5      | 21,958   | 40.5      | 2,822     | 314        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 20,981                          | 19,565  | 93.3      | 1,269    | 6.0       | 8         | 17         | 21,270                            | 18,155  | 85.4      | 2,967    | 13.9      | 34        | 21         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 21,183                          | 8,442   | 39.9      | 12,115   | 57.2      | 460       | 145        | 24,236                            | 8,954   | 36.9      | 14,187   | 58.5      | 858       | 216        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 7,887                           | 1,350   | 17.1      | 5,546    | 70.3      | 912       | 73         | 8,637                             | 1,835   | 21.2      | 4,794    | 55.5      | 1,926     | 77         |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 84,260                          | 25,641  | 30.4      | 53,469   | 63.5      | 4,687     | 226        | 81,202                            | 20,576  | 25.3      | 50,002   | 61.6      | 10,075    | 369        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 16,984                          | 14,187  | 83.5      | 2,618    | 15.4      | 29        | 5          | 16,377                            | 10,932  | 66.8      | 5,283    | 32.3      | 51        | 17         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 41,862                          | 9,744   | 23.3      | 31,151   | 74.4      | 806       | 109        | 38,438                            | 7,301   | 19.0      | 29,268   | 76.1      | 1,622     | 218        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 25,275                          | 1,655   | 6.5       | 19,645   | 77.7      | 3,839     | 112        | 26,224                            | 2,286   | 8.7       | 15,410   | 58.8      | 8,365     | 133        |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 3,510                           | 1,404   | 40.0      | 1,860    | 53.0      | 208       | 32         | 3,689                             | 1,108   | 30.0      | 1,841    | 49.9      | 673       | 53         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 815                             | 724     | 88.8      | 87       | 10.7      | 3         | 3          | 844                               | 623     | 73.8      | 209      | 24.8      | 5         | 5          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,751                           | 571     | 32.6      | 1,102    | 62.9      | 55        | 21         | 1,748                             | 369     | 21.1      | 1,135    | 64.9      | 207       | 35         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 933                             | 105     | 11.3      | 667      | 71.5      | 150       | 11         | 1,082                             | 112     | 10.4      | 492      | 45.5      | 459       | 18         |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 188,635                         | 75,899  | 40.2      | 101,717  | 53.9      | 9,379     | 1,016      | 191,035                           | 69,118  | 36.2      | 99,128   | 51.9      | 20,714    | 1,623      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 51,861                          | 46,310  | 89.3      | 5,141    | 9.9       | 50        | 34         | 50,853                            | 39,672  | 78.0      | 10,748   | 21.1      | 117       | 72         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 84,314                          | 24,544  | 29.1      | 57,498   | 68.2      | 1,662     | 504        | 84,031                            | 22,128  | 26.3      | 57,523   | 68.5      | 3,446     | 856        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 52,079                          | 4,923   | 9.5       | 38,985   | 74.9      | 7,642     | 475        | 55,681                            | 7,178   | 12.9      | 30,763   | 55.2      | 17,094    | 591        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 381                             | 122     | 32.0      | 93       | 24.4      | 25        | 3          | 470                               | 140     | 29.8      | 94       | 20.0      | 57        | 4          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 52,740                          | 20,311  | 38.5      | 28,484   | 54.0      | 3,185     | 537        | 53,750                            | 18,932  | 35.2      | 26,512   | 49.3      | 7,285     | 789        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 49,380                          | 28,991  | 58.7      | 18,646   | 37.8      | 1,360     | 226        | 53,500                            | 28,687  | 53.6      | 21,596   | 40.4      | 2,779     | 312        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 82,845                          | 25,131  | 30.3      | 52,630   | 63.5      | 4,625     | 222        | 80,132                            | 20,402  | 25.5      | 49,209   | 61.4      | 9,973     | 368        |
| Negro.....                                    | 3,301                           | 1,295   | 39.2      | 1,774    | 53.7      | 196       | 30         | 3,544                             | 1,057   | 29.8      | 1,765    | 49.8      | 655       | 53         |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 7,096                           | 2,603   | 36.7      | 3,954    | 55.7      | 453       | 81         | 6,285                             | 1,612   | 25.6      | 3,810    | 60.6      | 807       | 54         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 1,638                           | 1,468   | 89.6      | 164      | 10.0      | 3         | 3          | 1,284                             | 917     | 71.4      | 357      | 27.8      | 4         | 6          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 2,658                           | 805     | 30.3      | 1,780    | 67.0      | 48        | 25         | 2,484                             | 443     | 17.8      | 1,928    | 77.6      | 86        | 26         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 2,791                           | 325     | 11.6      | 2,007    | 71.9      | 402       | 55         | 2,514                             | 251     | 10.0      | 1,523    | 60.6      | 717       | 22         |
| Age unknown.....                              | 9                               | 5       | 55.6      | 3        | 33.3      | 1         | 1          | 3                                 | 1       | 33.3      | 2        | 66.7      | 1         | 33.3       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 4,763                           | 1,604   | 33.7      | 2,734    | 57.4      | 356       | 66         | 4,373                             | 1,097   | 25.1      | 2,579    | 59.0      | 644       | 51         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 708                             | 380     | 53.7      | 294      | 41.5      | 23        | 9          | 697                               | 290     | 41.6      | 362      | 51.9      | 43        | 2          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,415                           | 510     | 36.0      | 839      | 59.3      | 62        | 4          | 1,070                             | 174     | 16.3      | 793      | 74.1      | 102       | 1          |
| Negro.....                                    | 209                             | 109     | 52.2      | 86       | 41.1      | 12        | 2          | 145                               | 51      | 35.2      | 76       | 52.4      | 18        | 11.7       |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR PROVIDENCE.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| All countries.....                                                        | 158,657                                                      | 100.0        | 76,303        | 100.0        | 62,305                              | 20,049                            | 55,310                                                     | Hungary.....                                                              | 205                                                          | 0.1          | 126           | 0.2          | 71                                  | 8                                 | 35                                                         |
| Atlantic islands.....                                                     | 281                                                          | 0.2          | 187           | 0.2          | 74                                  | 20                                | 29                                                         | Ireland.....                                                              | 46,455                                                       | 29.3         | 15,798        | 20.7         | 23,283                              | 7,374                             | 18,685                                                     |
| Austria.....                                                              | 2,366                                                        | 1.5          | 1,574         | 2.1          | 726                                 | 66                                | 496                                                        | Italy.....                                                                | 27,149                                                       | 17.1         | 17,305        | 22.7         | 9,458                               | 386                               | 6,256                                                      |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 184                                                          | 0.1          | 158           | 0.2          | 13                                  | 13                                | 64                                                         | Norway.....                                                               | 510                                                          | 0.3          | 332           | 0.4          | 124                                 | 54                                | 228                                                        |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 10,474                                                       | 6.6          | 4,494         | 5.9          | 3,934                               | 2,046                             | 3,849                                                      | Portugal.....                                                             | 3,622                                                        | 2.3          | 2,190         | 2.9          | 1,257                               | 175                               | 1,056                                                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 8,109                                                        | 5.1          | 4,295         | 5.6          | 1,397                               | 2,417                             | 3,849                                                      | Roumania.....                                                             | 500                                                          | 0.3          | 335           | 0.4          | 162                                 | 8                                 | 88                                                         |
| Cuba and other West<br>Indies.....                                        | 141                                                          | 0.1          | 88            | 0.1          | 13                                  | 40                                | 104                                                        | Russia.....                                                               | 11,460                                                       | 7.2          | 7,440         | 9.8          | 3,875                               | 145                               | 2,666                                                      |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 214                                                          | 0.1          | 127           | 0.2          | 46                                  | 41                                | 109                                                        | Scotland.....                                                             | 4,341                                                        | 2.7          | 2,105         | 2.8          | 1,197                               | 1,039                             | 1,914                                                      |
| England.....                                                              | 20,954                                                       | 13.2         | 10,451        | 13.7         | 5,894                               | 4,609                             | 9,634                                                      | Sweden.....                                                               | 5,953                                                        | 3.8          | 3,598         | 4.7          | 2,111                               | 244                               | 2,775                                                      |
| Finland.....                                                              | 126                                                          | 0.1          | 78            | 0.1          | 29                                  | 19                                | 14                                                         | Switzerland.....                                                          | 146                                                          | 0.1          | 99            | 0.1          | 20                                  | 27                                | 71                                                         |
| France.....                                                               | 615                                                          | 0.4          | 363           | 0.5          | 102                                 | 150                               | 244                                                        | Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 2,179                                                        | 1.4          | 1,751         | 2.3          | 413                                 | 15                                | 182                                                        |
| Germany.....                                                              | 5,244                                                        | 3.3          | 2,075         | 2.7          | 2,235                               | 934                               | 2,276                                                      | Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 421                                                          | 0.3          | 389           | 0.5          | 16                                  | 16                                | 82                                                         |
| Greece.....                                                               | 505                                                          | 0.3          | 451           | 0.6          | 49                                  | 5                                 | 20                                                         | Wales.....                                                                | 249                                                          | 0.2          | 107           | 0.1          | 56                                  | 86                                | 584                                                        |
|                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            | All other.....                                                            | 2,624                                                        | 3.9          | 387           | 0.5          | 2,570                               | 117                               |                                                            |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.  |          | NATIVE WHITE. |          | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |          | NEGRO. |          | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |          | NATIVE WHITE. |          | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |          | NEGRO. |          |
|------------------------|---------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------|--------|----------|------------------------|--------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------|--------|----------|
|                        | Male.   | Fe-male. | Male.         | Fe-male. | Male.               | Fe-male. | Male.  | Fe-male. |                        | Male.  | Fe-male. | Male.         | Fe-male. | Male.               | Fe-male. | Male.  | Fe-male. |
| Newport.....           | 14,784  | 12,365   | 10,848        | 8,408    | 3,190               | 3,066    | 718    | 882      | Providence—Con.        |        |          |               |          |                     |          |        |          |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,119   | 1,116    | 1,047         | 1,043    | 8                   | 9        | 63     | 62       | 25 to 34 years.....    | 21,059 | 21,265   | 10,262        | 11,500   | 10,141              | 9,160    | 595    | 584      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 248     | 214      | 231           | 201      |                     |          | 16     | 13       | 35 to 44 years.....    | 17,167 | 17,266   | 7,975         | 8,893    | 8,675               | 7,911    | 454    | 451      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,032   | 1,024    | 935           | 917      | 33                  | 33       | 62     | 74       | 45 to 64 years.....    | 17,660 | 18,781   | 8,770         | 9,591    | 8,372               | 8,676    | 423    | 497      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 983     | 1,004    | 904           | 899      | 34                  | 46       | 45     | 58       | 65 years and over..... | 3,948  | 5,363    | 2,064         | 2,910    | 1,796               | 2,344    | 78     | 101      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,596   | 1,046    | 2,409         | 896      | 135                 | 90       | 52     | 59       | Age unknown.....       | 133    | 143      | 75            | 82       | 54                  | 53       | 4      | 8        |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,968   | 1,152    | 1,567         | 801      | 320                 | 282      | 79     | 69       | Warwick town.....      | 13,182 | 13,447   | 8,520         | 8,917    | 4,573               | 4,437    | 82     | 91       |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,477   | 2,157    | 1,533         | 1,219    | 790                 | 766      | 146    | 170      | Under 5 years.....     | 1,365  | 1,421    | 1,303         | 1,364    | 56                  | 50       | 5      | 6        |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,955   | 1,909    | 1,070         | 1,007    | 764                 | 745      | 116    | 157      | Under 1 year.....      | 324    | 311      | 316           | 305      | 6                   | 4        | 2      | 2        |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,081   | 2,176    | 1,051         | 1,178    | 898                 | 817      | 124    | 180      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,312  | 1,375    | 1,182         | 1,242    | 121                 | 123      | 8      | 10       |
| 65 years and over..... | 553     | 768      | 325           | 443      | 200                 | 271      | 26     | 52       | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,247  | 1,362    | 1,074         | 1,159    | 168                 | 194      | 4      | 9        |
| Age unknown.....       | 20      | 13       | 7             | 5        | 8                   | 7        | 5      | 1        | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,342  | 1,383    | 943           | 997      | 394                 | 376      | 5      | 10       |
| Pawtucket.....         | 25,351  | 26,271   | 16,412        | 16,982   | 8,802               | 9,154    | 107    | 127      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,216  | 1,244    | 709           | 756      | 502                 | 482      | 5      | 6        |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,460   | 2,414    | 2,354         | 2,310    | 96                  | 88       | 8      | 13       | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,049  | 2,116    | 1,033         | 1,167    | 999                 | 933      | 15     | 15       |
| Under 1 year.....      | 535     | 515      | 528           | 505      | 4                   | 6        | 2      | 4        | 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,900  | 1,802    | 884           | 872      | 998                 | 915      | 17     | 15       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,380   | 2,325    | 2,153         | 2,117    | 219                 | 190      | 8      | 16       | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,150  | 2,075    | 1,045         | 1,008    | 1,095               | 1,051    | 10     | 16       |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,440   | 2,379    | 2,160         | 2,073    | 268                 | 294      | 12     | 12       | 65 years and over..... | 597    | 664      | 345           | 350      | 238                 | 310      | 13     | 11       |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,529   | 2,449    | 1,976         | 1,911    | 542                 | 524      | 9      | 14       | Age unknown.....       | 4      | 5        | 2             | 2        | 3                   |          |        |          |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,507   | 2,664    | 1,592         | 1,800    | 908                 | 854      | 6      | 0        | Woonsocket.....        | 18,732 | 19,393   | 10,353        | 11,203   | 8,359               | 8,180    | 10     | 10       |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,404   | 4,691    | 2,324         | 2,573    | 2,053               | 2,093    | 20     | 25       | Under 5 years.....     | 2,136  | 2,141    | 1,978         | 1,978    | 158                 | 160      | 3      | 3        |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,726   | 3,917    | 1,719         | 1,886    | 1,971               | 2,007    | 24     | 22       | Under 1 year.....      | 493    | 459      | 479           | 445      | 14                  | 13       |        | 1        |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,954   | 4,244    | 1,720         | 1,832    | 2,214               | 2,399    | 14     | 13       | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,992  | 2,067    | 1,672         | 1,740    | 320                 | 327      |        |          |
| 65 years and over..... | 922     | 1,143    | 403           | 466      | 513                 | 674      | 6      | 3        | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,805  | 1,925    | 1,384         | 1,502    | 420                 | 422      | 1      | 1        |
| Age unknown.....       | 29      | 45       | 11            | 14       | 18                  | 31       |        |          | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,957  | 2,213    | 1,243         | 1,394    | 712                 | 818      | 2      | 1        |
| Providence.....        | 110,288 | 114,038  | 68,660        | 73,660   | 38,768              | 37,535   | 2,577  | 2,739    | 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,104  | 2,152    | 979           | 1,085    | 1,123               | 1,067    |        |          |
| Under 5 years.....     | 10,825  | 10,989   | 10,263        | 10,521   | 523                 | 255      | 257    | 201      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,199  | 3,144    | 1,277         | 1,441    | 1,914               | 1,702    | 4      | 1        |
| Under 1 year.....      | 2,364   | 2,396    | 2,285         | 2,338    | 18                  | 14       | 58     | 40       | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,472  | 2,485    | 904           | 1,020    | 1,563               | 1,464    | 2      | 1        |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 9,349   | 9,358    | 8,338         | 8,288    | 835                 | 859      | 167    | 205      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,528  | 2,584    | 760           | 823      | 1,766               | 1,758    | 1      | 3        |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 9,121   | 9,184    | 7,644         | 7,716    | 1,291               | 1,248    | 175    | 208      | 65 years and over..... | 527    | 676      | 151           | 215      | 376                 | 461      |        |          |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 9,854   | 10,156   | 7,043         | 7,321    | 6,234               | 6,600    | 169    | 229      | Age unknown.....       | 12     | 6        | 5             | 5        | 7                   | 1        |        |          |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 11,172  | 11,533   | 6,226         | 6,838    | 4,677               | 4,429    | 255    | 255      |                        |        |          |               |          |                     |          |        |          |

# POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

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TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |                                   | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |
| <b>Newport</b>                               |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 11,650                          | 8,374    | 54.7      | 4,774    | 41.0      | 445       | 33         | 9,221                             | 3,395    | 36.8      | 4,617    | 50.1      | 1,155     | 42         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,564                           | 4,366    | 95.7      | 180      | 3.9       | 2         | 2          | 2,198                             | 1,723    | 78.4      | 457      | 20.8      | 6         | 3          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,432                           | 1,691    | 38.2      | 2,633    | 59.4      | 82        | 21         | 4,066                             | 1,150    | 28.3      | 2,695    | 66.3      | 194       | 25         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,634                           | 305      | 11.6      | 1,957    | 74.3      | 360       | 10         | 2,944                             | 514      | 17.5      | 1,463    | 49.7      | 952       | 14         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 20                              | 12       |           | 4        |           | 1         |            | 13                                | 8        |           | 2        |           | 3         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,575                           | 2,728    | 59.6      | 1,638    | 35.8      | 179       | 18         | 2,892                             | 1,097    | 37.9      | 1,356    | 46.9      | 415       | 21         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,387                           | 2,369    | 69.9      | 946      | 27.9      | 59        | 6          | 2,657                             | 1,335    | 50.2      | 1,152    | 43.4      | 158       | 7          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,115                           | 1,051    | 33.7      | 1,877    | 60.3      | 178       | 6          | 2,978                             | 743      | 24.9      | 1,780    | 59.8      | 443       | 8          |
| Negro.....                                   | 548                             | 210      | 38.3      | 306      | 55.8      | 27        | 3          | 688                               | 218      | 31.7      | 327      | 47.5      | 137       | 6          |
| <b>Pawtucket</b>                             |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 18,071                          | 7,289    | 40.3      | 9,779    | 54.1      | 920       | 52         | 19,153                            | 7,284    | 37.9      | 9,763    | 51.0      | 1,989     | 110        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 5,036                           | 4,535    | 90.1      | 482      | 9.6       | 3         | 3          | 5,113                             | 4,128    | 80.7      | 956      | 18.7      | 12        | 9          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 8,130                           | 2,361    | 29.0      | 5,574    | 68.6      | 163       | 24         | 8,608                             | 2,410    | 28.0      | 5,786    | 67.2      | 338       | 69         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,876                           | 380      | 7.8       | 3,717    | 76.2      | 747       | 25         | 5,387                             | 705      | 13.1      | 3,010    | 55.9      | 1,632     | 32         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 29                              | 13       |           | 6        |           | 7         |            | 45                                | 21       |           | 15       |           | 7         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,095                           | 1,607    | 39.2      | 2,228    | 54.4      | 222       | 26         | 4,165                             | 1,595    | 38.3      | 2,069    | 49.7      | 447       | 48         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,650                           | 3,281    | 58.1      | 2,203    | 39.0      | 146       | 15         | 6,317                             | 3,494    | 55.3      | 2,475    | 39.2      | 322       | 23         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,219                           | 2,360    | 28.7      | 5,285    | 64.3      | 549       | 11         | 8,582                             | 2,146    | 25.0      | 5,169    | 60.2      | 1,211     | 38         |
| Negro.....                                   | 79                              | 29       |           | 48       |           | 2         |            | 86                                | 29       |           | 47       |           | 9         | 1          |
| <b>Providence</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 80,993                          | 32,644   | 40.3      | 43,657   | 53.9      | 3,994     | 567        | 84,507                            | 31,607   | 37.4      | 42,253   | 50.0      | 9,605     | 947        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 21,026                          | 18,887   | 89.8      | 2,047    | 9.7       | 23        | 18         | 21,689                            | 17,136   | 79.0      | 4,429    | 20.4      | 53        | 35         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 38,226                          | 11,561   | 30.2      | 25,597   | 67.0      | 737       | 301        | 38,531                            | 10,966   | 28.5      | 25,236   | 65.5      | 1,762     | 541        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 21,608                          | 2,146    | 9.9       | 15,972   | 73.9      | 3,229     | 247        | 24,144                            | 3,449    | 14.3      | 12,552   | 52.0      | 7,759     | 369        |
| Age unknown.....                             | 133                             | 50       | 37.6      | 41       | 30.8      | 5         | 1          | 143                               | 56       | 39.2      | 36       | 25.2      | 31        | 2          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 20,951                          | 8,165    | 39.0      | 11,167   | 53.3      | 1,268     | 289        | 23,006                            | 8,730    | 37.9      | 10,614   | 46.1      | 3,156     | 471        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 21,464                          | 12,223   | 56.9      | 8,413    | 39.2      | 660       | 136        | 24,129                            | 12,943   | 53.6      | 9,517    | 39.4      | 1,444     | 199        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 36,349                          | 11,379   | 31.3      | 22,875   | 62.9      | 1,938     | 122        | 35,173                            | 9,308    | 26.5      | 21,030   | 59.8      | 4,570     | 233        |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,978                           | 768      | 38.8      | 1,068    | 54.0      | 121       | 20         | 2,125                             | 600      | 28.2      | 1,062    | 50.0      | 418       | 43         |
| <b>Warwick town</b>                          |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 9,258                           | 3,443    | 37.2      | 5,279    | 57.0      | 484       | 41         | 9,289                             | 3,098    | 33.4      | 5,212    | 56.1      | 905       | 62         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,558                           | 2,256    | 88.2      | 294      | 11.5      | 1         | 2          | 2,627                             | 2,041    | 77.7      | 565      | 21.5      | 6         | 6          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 3,949                           | 968      | 24.5      | 2,866    | 72.6      | 89        | 21         | 3,918                             | 820      | 20.9      | 2,937    | 75.0      | 126       | 33         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,747                           | 217      | 7.9       | 2,117    | 77.1      | 394       | 18         | 2,739                             | 234      | 8.5       | 1,708    | 62.4      | 773       | 23         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 4                               | 2        |           | 2        |           |           |            | 5                                 | 3        |           | 2        |           |           |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,661                           | 893      | 33.6      | 1,574    | 59.2      | 172       | 20         | 2,698                             | 809      | 30.0      | 1,508    | 55.9      | 343       | 32         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,300                           | 1,337    | 58.1      | 875      | 38.0      | 78        | 9          | 2,454                             | 1,310    | 53.4      | 1,023    | 41.7      | 103       | 16         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,228                           | 1,190    | 28.1      | 2,796    | 66.1      | 227       | 9          | 4,070                             | 958      | 23.5      | 2,644    | 65.0      | 450       | 14         |
| Negro.....                                   | 65                              | 21       |           | 32       |           | 7         | 3          | 66                                | 21       |           | 36       |           | 9         |            |
| <b>Woonsocket</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 12,799                          | 5,248    | 41.0      | 6,986    | 54.6      | 517       | 35         | 13,260                            | 5,276    | 39.8      | 6,801    | 51.3      | 1,128     | 26         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,061                           | 3,560    | 87.7      | 488      | 12.0      | 1         | 2          | 4,365                             | 3,417    | 78.3      | 922      | 21.1      | 12        | 1          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,671                           | 1,475    | 26.0      | 4,032    | 71.1      | 138       | 24         | 5,629                             | 1,480    | 26.3      | 3,902    | 69.3      | 219       | 18         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,055                           | 209      | 6.8       | 2,461    | 80.6      | 376       | 9          | 3,260                             | 376      | 11.5      | 1,975    | 60.6      | 896       | 7          |
| Age unknown.....                             | 12                              | 4        |           | 5        |           | 1         |            | 6                                 | 3        |           | 2        |           | 1         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,757                           | 733      | 41.7      | 932      | 53.0      | 80        | 8          | 1,800                             | 720      | 40.0      | 844      | 46.9      | 225       | 6          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,562                           | 2,135    | 59.9      | 1,333    | 37.4      | 80        | 13         | 4,183                             | 2,433    | 58.2      | 1,597    | 38.2      | 139       | 8          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,461                           | 2,371    | 31.8      | 4,711    | 63.1      | 357       | 14         | 7,271                             | 2,120    | 29.2      | 4,358    | 59.9      | 763       | 12         |
| Negro.....                                   | 0                               | 4        |           | 5        |           |           |            | 6                                 | 3        |           | 2        |           | 1         |            |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|-------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                         | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....          | 284     | 35   | 180  | 272      | 366  | 69   | 33        | 13   | 5    |
| Newport.....            | 14      | 2    | 9    | 19       | 15   | 7    | 5         | 11   | 5    |
| Providence.....         | 212     | 27   | 60   | 244      | 326  | 56   | 27        | 2    |      |
| Washington.....         | 50      | 2    | 111  | 5        | 11   | 2    |           |      |      |
| Remainder of state..... | 8       | 4    |      | 4        | 14   | 4    | 1         |      |      |

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                 | THE STATE. | Bristol. | Kent.  | Newport. | Provi-<br>dence. | Washing-<br>ton. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------|----------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 542,610    | 17,602   | 36,378 | 39,335   | 424,353          | 24,942           |
| 1900.....                                                | 428,556    | 13,144   | 29,976 | 32,599   | 328,683          | 24,154           |
| 1890.....                                                | 345,506    | 11,428   | 26,754 | 28,552   | 255,123          | 23,649           |
| 1880.....                                                | 276,531    | 11,394   | 20,588 | 24,180   | 197,874          | 22,495           |
| 1870.....                                                | 217,353    | 9,421    | 18,595 | 20,050   | 149,190          | 20,097           |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 114,054    | 4,458    | 6,402  | 6,736    | 95,670           | 788              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 26.6       | 33.9     | 21.4   | 20.7     | 29.1             | 3.3              |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 83,050     | 1,716    | 3,222  | 4,047    | 73,560           | 505              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 24.0       | 15.0     | 12.0   | 14.2     | 28.8             | 2.1              |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 1,067      | 24       | 174    | 114      | 430              | 325              |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 508.5      | 733.4    | 209.1  | 345.0    | 986.9            | 76.7             |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 524,654    | 15,150   | 35,897 | 33,862   | 421,825          | 17,920           |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 411,679    | 12,009   | 29,370 | 27,523   | 326,070          | 16,707           |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 27.4       | 26.2     | 22.2   | 23.0     | 29.4             | 7.3              |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 17,956     | 2,452    | 481    | 5,473    | 2,528            | 7,022            |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 16,877     | 1,135    | 606    | 5,076    | 2,613            | 7,447            |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 6.4        | 116.0    | -20.6  | 7.8      | -3.3             | -5.7             |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 407,647    | 12,009   | 29,370 | 25,418   | 321,541          | 19,309           |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 20,909     | 1,135    | 606    | 7,181    | 7,142            | 4,845            |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 96.7       | 86.1     | 98.7   | 86.1     | 99.4             | 71.8             |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 95.1       | 91.4     | 98.0   | 78.0     | 97.8             | 79.9             |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| White.....                                               | 532,492    | 17,446   | 36,102 | 37,416   | 417,479          | 24,049           |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 419,050    | 12,975   | 29,634 | 30,627   | 322,607          | 18,207           |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 337,859    | 11,229   | 26,441 | 26,965   | 250,485          | 18,801           |
| Negro.....                                               | 9,529      | 153      | 266    | 1,881    | 6,391            | 838              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 9,092      | 168      | 335    | 1,944    | 5,781            | 854              |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 7,593      | 197      | 311    | 1,668    | 4,582            | 735              |
| Black.....                                               | 6,350      | 47       | 199    | 1,433    | 4,140            | 531              |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 3,179      | 106      | 67     | 448      | 2,251            | 307              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 15)..... | 589        | 3        | 10     | 38       | 483              | 55               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 159,821    | 5,396    | 12,398 | 16,064   | 111,075          | 14,888           |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 144,986    | 4,232    | 11,289 | 14,184   | 98,699           | 16,588           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 194,666    | 5,959    | 12,630 | 12,380   | 158,614          | 5,063            |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 140,292    | 3,789    | 8,671  | 8,882    | 114,806          | 4,144            |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 144,270    | 4,504    | 9,252  | 8,949    | 118,132          | 3,433            |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 50,376     | 1,455    | 3,378  | 3,431    | 40,482           | 1,630            |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 178,025    | 6,091    | 11,074 | 8,972    | 147,790          | 4,098            |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 153,772    | 3,954    | 9,674  | 7,661    | 109,102          | 3,481            |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 29.5       | 30.7     | 34.1   | 40.8     | 26.2             | 59.7             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 33.8       | 39.8     | 37.7   | 45.5     | 30.0             | 64.5             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 35.9       | 33.9     | 34.7   | 31.5     | 37.4             | 20.3             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 32.7       | 28.8     | 28.9   | 27.2     | 34.9             | 17.2             |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 32.8       | 34.6     | 30.4   | 22.8     | 34.8             | 16.4             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 31.2       | 30.1     | 32.3   | 25.2     | 33.2             | 14.4             |
| Negro.....                                               | 1.8        | 0.9      | 0.7    | 4.8      | 1.5              | 3.4              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 2.1        | 1.2      | 1.1    | 6.0      | 1.7              | 3.9              |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Atlantic Islands.....                                    | 503        | 5        | 8      | 182      | 308              | .....            |
| Austria.....                                             | 6,130      | 348      | 646    | 74       | 5,044            | 18               |
| Belgium.....                                             | 959        | .....    | 194    | 5        | 755              | 5                |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 34,087     | 1,147    | 3,937  | 486      | 28,249           | 268              |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 7,807      | 187      | 330    | 521      | 6,609            | 160              |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....            | 206        | 75       | 8      | 10       | 117              | 1                |
| Denmark.....                                             | 328        | 2        | 10     | 105      | 205              | 6                |
| England.....                                             | 27,818     | 513      | 1,076  | 1,058    | 24,361           | 810              |
| Finland.....                                             | 297        | 2        | 2      | 23       | 246              | 24               |
| France.....                                              | 1,706      | 51       | 113    | 80       | 1,443            | 10               |
| Greece.....                                              | 4,457      | 139      | 203    | 318      | 3,664            | 133              |
| Hungary.....                                             | 951        | 2        | 7      | 132      | 803              | 7                |
| Ireland.....                                             | 294        | 4        | 19     | 21       | 245              | 5                |
| Italy.....                                               | 29,715     | 690      | 822    | 2,512    | 25,128           | 583              |
| Norway.....                                              | 27,286     | 1,578    | 1,545  | 626      | 22,223           | 1,314            |
| Portugal.....                                            | 577        | 9        | 26     | 95       | 442              | 5                |
| Roumania.....                                            | 6,068      | 962      | 454    | 1,502    | 3,136            | 14               |
| Russia.....                                              | 415        | .....    | .....  | 18       | 396              | 1                |
| Scotland.....                                            | 9,705      | 141      | 114    | 179      | 9,215            | 116              |
| Sweden.....                                              | 6,269      | 64       | 312    | 430      | 4,997            | 466              |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 7,404      | 72       | 1,196  | 417      | 5,657            | 62               |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 220        | 18       | 4      | 28       | 155              | 15               |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | 3,132      | 48       | 13     | 48       | 2,996            | 27               |
| Wales.....                                               | 658        | 6        | 7      | 1        | 640              | 4                |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 263        | 5        | 8      | 57       | 179              | 19               |
| .....                                                    | 705        | 23       | 25     | 44       | 577              | 36               |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Austria.....                                             | 2,668      | 214      | 350    | 69       | 2,028            | 7                |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 27,942     | 1,036    | 3,767  | 425      | 22,477           | 237              |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 2,709      | 66       | 120    | 172      | 2,283            | 68               |
| England.....                                             | 14,619     | 283      | 557    | 692      | 12,601           | 480              |
| France.....                                              | 327        | 9        | 27     | 24       | 261              | 6                |
| Germany.....                                             | 4,591      | 127      | 200    | 511      | 3,637            | 116              |
| Ireland.....                                             | 43,753     | 989      | 1,343  | 3,396    | 37,135           | 890              |
| Italy.....                                               | 14,975     | 728      | 654    | 352      | 12,459           | 782              |
| Norway.....                                              | 230        | .....    | 17     | 40       | 173              | .....            |
| Russia.....                                              | 4,934      | 89       | 63     | 151      | 4,585            | 46               |
| Scotland.....                                            | 3,408      | 48       | 188    | 235      | 2,613            | 324              |
| Sweden.....                                              | 5,174      | 26       | 1,096  | 283      | 3,731            | 38               |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....       | 18,940     | 889      | 870    | 2,599    | 14,149           | 433              |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

# POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Bristol. | Kent.  | Newport. | Provi-<br>dence. | Washing-<br>ton. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------|----------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 270,314    | 8,846    | 17,972 | 21,253   | 209,794          | 12,449           |
| Female.....                                          | 272,296    | 8,756    | 18,406 | 18,082   | 214,559          | 12,493           |
| White... Male.....                                   | 265,242    | 8,778    | 17,826 | 20,343   | 206,295          | 12,000           |
| Female.....                                          | 267,250    | 8,668    | 18,276 | 17,073   | 211,184          | 12,049           |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 4,645      | 66       | 138    | 881      | 3,141            | 419              |
| Female.....                                          | 4,884      | 87       | 128    | 1,000    | 3,250            | 419              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 163,834    | 5,309    | 10,580 | 12,600   | 127,242          | 8,103            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 127,144    | 3,982    | 8,653  | 10,267   | 96,672           | 7,670            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 48,513     | 1,725    | 3,859  | 5,343    | 32,597           | 4,969            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 44,893     | 1,703    | 3,609  | 4,587    | 29,890           | 6,039            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 36,000     | 964      | 2,029  | 2,428    | 29,509           | 1,070            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 25,540     | 673      | 1,278  | 1,701    | 20,842           | 846              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 28,101     | 764      | 1,619  | 1,787    | 23,137           | 794              |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 7,899      | 200      | 410    | 641      | 6,372            | 276              |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 75,899     | 2,579    | 4,594  | 4,225    | 62,709           | 1,792            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 63,768     | 1,654    | 3,652  | 3,368    | 49,831           | 1,463            |
| Negro.....                                           | 3,067      | 39       | 93     | 578      | 2,121            | 236              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,766      | 39       | 107    | 684      | 1,783            | 262              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 355        | 2        | 5      | 26       | 306              | 16               |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 29.6       | 32.5     | 36.5   | 42.4     | 25.6             | 61.6             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 22.0       | 18.2     | 19.2   | 19.3     | 23.2             | 13.2             |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 46.3       | 48.6     | 43.4   | 33.5     | 49.3             | 22.1             |
| Negro.....                                           | 1.9        | 0.7      | 0.9    | 4.6      | 1.7              | 2.9              |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 32,040     | 869      | 1,938  | 2,075    | 26,412           | 746              |
| Having first papers.....                             | 5,314      | 104      | 133    | 354      | 4,578            | 145              |
| Alien.....                                           | 31,996     | 1,332    | 1,875  | 1,332    | 26,739           | 718              |
| Unknown.....                                         | 6,549      | 274      | 648    | 464      | 4,980            | 183              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 14,456     | 817      | 1,124  | 971      | 11,132           | 412              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.8        | 15.4     | 10.6   | 7.7      | 8.7              | 5.1              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 9.2        | 9.4      | 14.4   | 6.3      | 9.3              | 6.2              |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 1,260      | 55       | 177    | 46       | 882              | 100              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5        | 2.0      | 3.0    | 0.6      | 1.4              | 1.7              |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 12,793     | 747      | 938    | 876      | 9,940            | 292              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.9       | 29.0     | 20.4   | 20.7     | 15.9             | 16.3             |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 345        | 14       | 9      | 47       | 255              | 20               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.2       |          |        | 8.1      | 12.0             | 8.5              |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 440,065    | 13,931   | 29,026 | 32,446   | 343,838          | 20,824           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 33,854     | 1,808    | 2,581  | 1,934    | 26,563           | 988              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.7        | 13.0     | 8.9    | 6.0      | 7.7              | 4.6              |
| Native white, number.....                            | 259,728    | 7,970    | 18,144 | 22,042   | 195,424          | 16,148           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,253      | 126      | 463    | 137      | 2,331            | 196              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3        | 1.6      | 2.6    | 0.6      | 1.2              | 1.2              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 171,904    | 5,837    | 10,653 | 8,801    | 142,637          | 3,976            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 29,781     | 1,648    | 2,101  | 1,696    | 23,613           | 723              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.3       | 28.2     | 19.7   | 19.3     | 16.6             | 18.2             |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 7,913      | 121      | 222    | 1,570    | 5,346            | 654              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 752        | 33       | 17     | 99       | 554              | 49               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.5        | 27.3     | 7.7    | 6.3      | 10.4             | 7.5              |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 109,840    | 3,441    | 7,859  | 8,489    | 85,500           | 4,551            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,436      | 247      | 282    | 194      | 2,568            | 139              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1        | 7.2      | 3.7    | 2.3      | 3.0              | 3.1              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 148,102    | 4,714    | 10,705 | 11,027   | 115,590          | 6,066            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 90,328     | 2,821    | 6,364  | 7,874    | 69,355           | 3,914            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.0       | 59.8     | 59.4   | 71.4     | 60.0             | 64.5             |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 38,262     | 1,273    | 2,846  | 2,538    | 30,090           | 1,515            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 32,707     | 1,079    | 2,449  | 2,296    | 25,683           | 1,200            |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 47,014     | 1,507    | 3,454  | 2,981    | 37,101           | 1,971            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 43,053     | 1,374    | 3,132  | 2,816    | 33,886           | 1,845            |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 30,114     | 948      | 2,195  | 2,484    | 23,200           | 1,287            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,549     | 289      | 625    | 1,592    | 7,410            | 633              |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 32,712     | 986      | 2,210  | 3,024    | 25,199           | 1,293            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,019      | 79       | 158    | 1,170    | 2,376            | 236              |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 85,276     | 2,780    | 6,300  | 5,519    | 67,191           | 3,486            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 75,760     | 2,453    | 5,581  | 5,112    | 59,569           | 3,045            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.8       | 88.2     | 88.6   | 92.6     | 88.7             | 87.3             |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 24,851     | 798      | 1,980  | 2,093    | 17,968           | 2,012            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 22,652     | 736      | 1,798  | 1,948    | 16,354           | 1,816            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.2       | 92.2     | 90.8   | 93.1     | 91.0             | 90.3             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 48,908     | 1,547    | 3,605  | 2,896    | 39,756           | 1,104            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 43,543     | 1,365    | 3,218  | 2,711    | 35,334           | 915              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.0       | 88.2     | 89.3   | 93.6     | 88.9             | 82.9             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 10,136     | 411      | 674    | 274      | 8,561            | 216              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,356      | 334      | 528    | 224      | 7,083            | 187              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.4       | 81.3     | 78.3   | 81.8     | 82.7             | 86.6             |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,323      | 24       | 40     | 253      | 867              | 139              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,160      | 18       | 36     | 226      | 764              | 116              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.7       |          |        | 89.3     | 88.1             | 83.5             |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |          |        |          |                  |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 79,725     | 2,952    | 6,905  | 7,029    | 57,398           | 5,441            |
| Families, number.....                                | 117,976    | 3,821    | 8,074  | 8,333    | 91,336           | 6,412            |



## POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL, CITIES NAMED. | Newport. | Pawtucket. | Providence. <sup>1</sup> | Warwick town. | Woonsocket.      |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                      |          |            |                          |               |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 367,851              | 27,149   | 51,622     | 224,326                  | 26,629        | 38,125           |
| 1900.....                                    | 286,789              | 22,441   | 39,231     | 175,597                  | 21,316        | 28,204           |
| 1890.....                                    | 217,827              | 19,457   | 27,633     | 132,146                  | 17,761        | 20,830           |
| 1880.....                                    | 167,794              | 15,693   | 19,030     | 104,857                  | 12,164        | 16,050           |
| 1870.....                                    | 110,024              | 12,521   | 6,619      | 68,904                   | 10,453        | 11,527           |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 81,062               | 4,708    | 12,391     | 48,729                   | 5,313         | 9,921            |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 28.3                 | 21.0     | 31.6       | 27.8                     | 24.9          | 35.2             |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 68,962               | 2,984    | 11,593     | 43,451                   | 3,555         | 7,374            |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 31.7                 | 15.3     | 42.0       | 32.9                     | 20.0          | 35.4             |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                      |          |            |                          |               |                  |
| White.....                                   | 360,027              | 25,512   | 51,350     | 218,623                  | 26,447        | 38,095           |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 279,646              | 20,800   | 39,029     | 170,508                  | 21,128        | 28,181           |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 212,081              | 18,029   | 27,518     | 138,095                  | 17,622        | 20,617           |
| Negro.....                                   | 7,343                | 1,600    | 234        | 5,316                    | 173           | 20               |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 6,792                | 1,615    | 173        | 4,817                    | 183           | 6                |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 5,828                | 1,410    | 107        | 3,963                    | 159           | 9                |
| Black.....                                   | 4,978                | 1,230    | 156        | 3,468                    | 107           | 17               |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 2,365                | 370      | 78         | 1,848                    | 66            | 3                |
| Indian.....                                  | 201                  | 14       | 7          | 173                      | 7             | .....            |
| Chinese.....                                 | 250                  | 19       | 23         | 192                      | 1             | 10               |
| Japanese.....                                | 30                   | 4        | 3          | 22                       | 1             | .....            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 95,725               | 9,850    | 12,627     | 59,966                   | 7,571         | 5,711            |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 84,185               | 7,968    | 10,627     | 54,423                   | 6,544         | 4,623            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 138,238              | 9,406    | 20,767     | 82,354                   | 9,866         | 15,845           |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 101,227              | 7,253    | 15,345     | 60,775                   | 6,800         | 11,054           |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 102,895              | 6,607    | 14,675     | 62,305                   | 7,187         | 12,121           |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 35,343               | 2,799    | 6,092      | 20,049                   | 2,679         | 3,724            |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 126,064              | 6,256    | 17,956     | 76,303                   | 9,010         | 16,539           |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 94,234               | 5,579    | 13,057     | 55,310                   | 7,784         | 12,504           |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                      |          |            |                          |               |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 26.0                 | 36.3     | 24.5       | 26.7                     | 28.4          | 15.0             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 29.4                 | 35.5     | 27.1       | 31.0                     | 30.7          | 16.4             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 37.6                 | 34.6     | 40.2       | 36.7                     | 37.0          | 41.6             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 35.3                 | 32.3     | 39.1       | 34.6                     | 31.9          | 39.2             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 34.3                 | 23.0     | 34.8       | 34.0                     | 33.8          | 43.4             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 32.9                 | 24.9     | 33.3       | 31.5                     | 28.5          | 44.3             |
| Negro.....                                   | 2.0                  | 5.9      | 0.5        | 2.4                      | 0.6           | 0.1              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 2.4                  | 7.2      | 0.4        | 2.7                      | 0.9           | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                      |          |            |                          |               |                  |
| Total.....Male.....                          | 182,337              | 14,784   | 25,351     | 110,288                  | 13,182        | 18,732           |
| Female.....                                  | 185,514              | 12,365   | 26,271     | 114,038                  | 13,447        | 19,393           |
| White.....Male.....                          | 178,485              | 14,038   | 25,214     | 107,428                  | 18,093        | 18,712           |
| Female.....                                  | 181,542              | 11,474   | 20,136     | 111,195                  | 13,354        | 19,383           |
| Negro.....Male.....                          | 3,494                | 718      | 107        | 2,577                    | 82            | 10               |
| Female.....                                  | 3,849                | 882      | 127        | 2,739                    | 91            | 10               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                      |          |            |                          |               |                  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                      |          |            |                          |               |                  |
| Austria.....                                 | 3,639                | 58       | 210        | 1,574                    | 419           | 1,378            |
| Belgium.....                                 | 815                  | 5        | 44         | 158                      | 189           | 419              |
| Canada—French.....                           | 20,916               | 137      | 3,367      | 4,494                    | 3,190         | 9,728            |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 5,918                | 387      | 655        | 4,295                    | 246           | 355              |
| Denmark.....                                 | 247                  | 97       | 12         | 97                       | 9             | 2                |
| England.....                                 | 18,084               | 647      | 5,284      | 10,451                   | 880           | 822              |
| Finland.....                                 | 240                  | 21       | 54         | 78                       | 1             | 86               |
| France.....                                  | 1,378                | 78       | 162        | 363                      | 93            | 682              |
| Germany.....                                 | 3,302                | 275      | 607        | 2,075                    | 160           | 185              |
| Greece.....                                  | 903                  | 130      | 267        | 451                      | 5             | 50               |
| Hungary.....                                 | 175                  | 18       | 4          | 126                      | 13            | 14               |
| Ireland.....                                 | 23,369               | 2,316    | 3,438      | 15,798                   | 622           | 1,195            |
| Italy.....                                   | 20,417               | 573      | 717        | 17,305                   | 1,339         | 483              |
| Norway.....                                  | 462                  | 83       | 19         | 332                      | 23            | 5                |
| Portugal.....                                | 3,066                | 297      | 121        | 2,190                    | 451           | 7                |
| Roumania.....                                | 377                  | 12       | 2          | 335                      | .....         | 28               |
| Russia.....                                  | 8,651                | 167      | 427        | 7,440                    | 81            | 536              |
| Scotland.....                                | 4,351                | 374      | 1,522      | 2,105                    | 242           | 138              |
| Sweden.....                                  | 5,578                | 384      | 528        | 3,598                    | 991           | 77               |
| Switzerland.....                             | 160                  | 27       | 20         | 99                       | 8             | 11               |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 2,358                | 44       | 373        | 1,751                    | 13            | 177              |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 552                  | 1        | 22         | 389                      | 7             | 133              |
| Wales.....                                   | 201                  | 56       | 28         | 107                      | 7             | 3                |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 875                  | 69       | 73         | 662                      | 26            | 45               |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                      |          |            |                          |               |                  |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,547                | 64       | 90         | 726                      | 189           | 478              |
| Canada—French.....                           | 17,561               | 105      | 2,933      | 3,934                    | 2,979         | 7,610            |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 2,026                | 147      | 226        | 1,397                    | 87            | 169              |
| Denmark.....                                 | 121                  | 70       | 4          | 46                       | .....         | 1                |
| England.....                                 | 9,586                | 414      | 2,409      | 5,894                    | 427           | 442              |
| France.....                                  | 232                  | 22       | 102        | 102                      | 20            | 64               |
| Germany.....                                 | 3,510                | 465      | 540        | 2,235                    | 152           | 118              |
| Hungary.....                                 | 91                   | 11       | .....      | 71                       | 5             | 4                |
| Ireland.....                                 | 34,537               | 3,174    | 5,016      | 23,283                   | 1,011         | 2,103            |
| Italy.....                                   | 10,719               | 342      | 288        | 9,458                    | 542           | 89               |
| Norway.....                                  | 186                  | 40       | 124        | 124                      | 17            | 1                |
| Russia.....                                  | 4,501                | 141      | 165        | 3,875                    | 39            | 281              |
| Scotland.....                                | 2,318                | 199      | 713        | 1,197                    | 139           | 70               |
| Sweden.....                                  | 3,620                | 253      | 356        | 2,111                    | 853           | 45               |
| Wales.....                                   | 95                   | 33       | 2          | 56                       | 4             | .....            |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 12,195               | 1,127    | 1,903      | 7,796                    | 723           | 646              |

<sup>1</sup> Parts of Cranston and Johnston towns annexed between 1890 and 1900.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

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## POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL, CITIES NAMED. | Newport. | Pawtucket. | Providence. <sup>1</sup> | Warwick town. | Woonsocket. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |          |            |                          |               |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 110,750              | 8,048    | 15,061     | 68,983                   | 7,636         | 10,422      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 84,281               | 6,311    | 11,075     | 58,131                   | 6,901         | 7,863       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 23,110               | 3,105    | 3,366      | 17,920                   | 2,287         | 1,432       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 25,330               | 3,424    | 2,906      | 16,755                   | 2,031         | 1,215       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 26,377               | 2,113    | 4,078      | 16,192                   | 1,561         | 2,433       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 18,719               | 1,479    | 2,831      | 11,759                   | 985           | 1,665       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 20,485               | 1,551    | 3,150      | 12,448                   | 1,232         | 2,104       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 5,892                | 562      | 928        | 3,744                    | 329           | 329         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 53,577               | 2,925    | 7,523      | 32,863                   | 3,726         | 6,540       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 37,838               | 2,453    | 5,258      | 22,868                   | 2,816         | 4,463       |
| Negro.....                                           | 2,378                | 480      | 68         | 1,765                    | 58            | 7           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,067                | 448      | 52         | 1,600                    | 64            | 3           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 308                  | 25       | 26         | 243                      | 4             | 10          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |          |            |                          |               |             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 25.4                 | 35.9     | 22.3       | 26.0                     | 30.0          | 13.7        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 23.8                 | 24.4     | 27.1       | 23.5                     | 20.4          | 23.3        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 48.4                 | 33.8     | 50.0       | 47.6                     | 48.8          | 62.8        |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.1                  | 5.6      | 0.5        | 2.6                      | 0.8           | 0.1         |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |          |            |                          |               |             |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 22,558               | 1,672    | 4,017      | 12,988                   | 1,581         | 2,300       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 4,049                | 310      | 562        | 2,815                    | 106           | 256         |
| Alien.....                                           | 22,660               | 682      | 2,201      | 14,910                   | 1,514         | 3,353       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 4,310                | 261      | 743        | 2,150                    | 525           | 631         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |          |            |                          |               |             |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |          |            |                          |               |             |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 9,089                | 306      | 841        | 5,738                    | 960           | 1,244       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.2                  | 3.5      | 5.6        | 8.3                      | 12.6          | 11.9        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 8.4                  | 3.6      | 6.1        | 7.2                      | 16.5          | 18.9        |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 575                  | 14       | 86         | 225                      | 122           | 128         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1                  | 0.3      | 1.2        | 0.7                      | 3.2           | 3.3         |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 8,225                | 258      | 743        | 5,278                    | 832           | 1,114       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.4                 | 8.8      | 9.9        | 16.1                     | 22.3          | 17.0        |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 234                  | 32       | 7          | 187                      | 6             | 2           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.8                  | 6.7      | 10.6       | 10.6                     | 6             | 2           |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |          |            |                          |               |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 299,651              | 22,858   | 42,043     | 183,805                  | 21,156        | 29,789      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 22,091               | 653      | 2,255      | 14,236                   | 2,244         | 2,703       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.4                  | 2.9      | 5.4        | 7.7                      | 10.6          | 9.1         |
| Native white, number.....                            | 171,218              | 15,314   | 24,460     | 104,910                  | 12,346        | 14,188      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,694                | 41       | 281        | 707                      | 343           | 322         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0                  | 0.3      | 1.1        | 0.7                      | 2.8           | 2.3         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 121,831              | 6,173    | 17,363     | 74,061                   | 8,660         | 15,574      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 19,795               | 532      | 1,957      | 13,039                   | 1,888         | 2,379       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.2                 | 8.6      | 11.3       | 17.6                     | 21.8          | 15.3        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 6,175                | 1,339    | 189        | 4,486                    | 144           | 17          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 538                  | 78       | 11         | 434                      | 13            | 2           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.7                  | 5.8      | 5.8        | 9.7                      | 9.0           | 2           |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |          |            |                          |               |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 74,479               | 6,262    | 10,793     | 42,750                   | 5,902         | 8,772       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,142                | 37       | 178        | 1,444                    | 262           | 221         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9                  | 0.6      | 1.6        | 3.4                      | 4.4           | 2.5         |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |          |            |                          |               |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 99,977               | 7,885    | 14,501     | 57,559                   | 8,027         | 12,005      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 61,558               | 5,882    | 8,993      | 35,309                   | 4,689         | 6,685       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.6                 | 74.6     | 62.0       | 61.3                     | 58.4          | 55.7        |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 25,498               | 1,623    | 3,708      | 14,809                   | 2,125         | 3,233       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21,939               | 1,505    | 3,376      | 12,602                   | 1,800         | 2,676       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 31,450               | 1,987    | 4,819      | 18,305                   | 2,609         | 3,730       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 28,966               | 1,922    | 4,439      | 16,945                   | 2,355         | 3,332       |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 20,253               | 1,867    | 2,892      | 11,431                   | 1,642         | 2,421       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,453                | 1,336    | 926        | 4,248                    | 416           | 527         |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 22,776               | 2,408    | 3,082      | 13,014                   | 1,651         | 2,621       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,180                | 1,119    | 282        | 1,511                    | 118           | 150         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |          |            |                          |               |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 56,948               | 3,610    | 8,527      | 33,114                   | 4,734         | 6,963       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 50,925               | 3,427    | 7,785      | 29,550                   | 4,155         | 6,008       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.4                 | 94.9     | 91.3       | 89.2                     | 87.8          | 86.3        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 15,249               | 1,281    | 2,427      | 9,053                    | 1,286         | 1,202       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,933               | 1,207    | 2,257      | 8,247                    | 1,165         | 1,057       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.4                 | 94.2     | 93.0       | 91.1                     | 90.6          | 87.9        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 33,760               | 1,933    | 5,152      | 19,381                   | 2,861         | 4,383       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 30,308               | 1,913    | 4,707      | 17,353                   | 2,535         | 3,800       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.8                 | 96.5     | 91.4       | 89.5                     | 88.6          | 86.7        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6,938                | 131      | 905        | 3,968                    | 558           | 1,376       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,796                | 117      | 780        | 3,319                    | 430           | 1,150       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.5                 | 89.3     | 86.2       | 83.6                     | 77.1          | 83.6        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 963                  | 212      | 42         | 679                      | 28            | 2           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 855                  | 187      | 40         | 603                      | 24            | 1           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.8                 | 88.2     | 88.8       | 88.8                     | 88.8          | 88.8        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |          |            |                          |               |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 49,020               | 4,477    | 6,699      | 28,705                   | 4,939         | 4,200       |
| Families, number.....                                | 79,158               | 5,531    | 11,299     | 49,129                   | 5,719         | 7,480       |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Central<br>Falls<br>city. | Cranston<br>city. <sup>1</sup> | Cumberland<br>town. | East<br>Providence<br>town. | SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Central<br>Falls<br>city. | Cranston<br>city. <sup>1</sup> | Cumberland<br>town. | East<br>Providence<br>town. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             | <b>SEX</b>                                    |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 69,776                     | 22,754                    | 21,107                         | 10,107              | 15,808                      | Total.....                                    | 35,147                     | 11,335                    | 10,865                         | 5,001               | 7,948                       |
| 1900.....                                          | 52,573                     | 18,167                    | 13,343                         | 8,925               | 12,138                      | Male.....                                     | 34,629                     | 11,419                    | 10,242                         | 5,106               | 7,862                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 20,430                     | 2,724                     | 8,608                          | 2,207               | 6,891                       | Female.....                                   | 34,769                     | 11,320                    | 10,722                         | 4,999               | 7,728                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....             | 25,235                     | 9,344                     | 6,574                          | 4,220               | 5,097                       | White.....                                    | 34,292                     | 11,412                    | 10,134                         | 5,106               | 7,640                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 23,396                     | 10,664                    | 5,674                          | 3,678               | 3,380                       | Male.....                                     | 300                        | 7                         | 138                            | 1                   | 214                         |
| Negro.....                                         | 692                        | 11                        | 245                            | 1                   | 435                         | Female.....                                   | 332                        | 4                         | 107                            | -----               | 221                         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                 | 23                         | 11                        | 6                              | 1                   | 5                           | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             | Total number.....                             | 21,076                     | 6,411                     | 6,913                          | 2,948               | 4,804                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 6,125                      | 625                       | 2,829                          | 576                 | 2,095                       |
| Austria.....                                       | 1,742                      | 1,245                     | 41                             | 445                 | 11                          | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 4,515                      | 1,382                     | 1,332                          | 802                 | 999                         |
| Belgium.....                                       | 116                        | 54                        | 3                              | 59                  | -----                       | Foreign-born white.....                       | 10,201                     | 4,391                     | 2,646                          | 1,569               | 1,595                       |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 5,716                      | 4,629                     | 204                            | 610                 | 183                         | Negro.....                                    | 219                        | 7                         | 101                            | -----               | 111                         |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 1,002                      | 153                       | 440                            | 89                  | 320                         | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>     |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             |
| Denmark.....                                       | 36                         | 5                         | 13                             | 5                   | 13                          | Naturalized.....                              | 4,648                      | 1,870                     | 1,310                          | 787                 | 681                         |
| England.....                                       | 4,364                      | 1,789                     | 913                            | 1,207               | 455                         | Having first papers.....                      | 485                        | 181                       | 158                            | 59                  | 87                          |
| France.....                                        | 109                        | 21                        | 36                             | 30                  | 13                          | Alien.....                                    | 4,075                      | 1,958                     | 882                            | 555                 | 680                         |
| Germany.....                                       | 521                        | 70                        | 303                            | 49                  | 99                          | Unknown.....                                  | 993                        | 382                       | 296                            | 168                 | 147                         |
| Holland.....                                       | 19                         | 1                         | 8                              | -----               | 10                          | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             |
| Hungary.....                                       | 22                         | -----                     | 11                             | -----               | 11                          | Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 56,029                     | 17,804                    | 17,452                         | 8,239               | 12,534                      |
| Ireland.....                                       | 3,371                      | 1,176                     | 811                            | 836                 | 548                         | Number illiterate.....                        | 4,272                      | 1,662                     | 1,351                          | 480                 | 779                         |
| Italy.....                                         | 1,787                      | 6                         | 1,498                          | 16                  | 267                         | Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 32,820                     | 7,580                     | 11,657                         | 4,670               | 8,913                       |
| Norway.....                                        | 75                         | -----                     | 35                             | -----               | 40                          | Number illiterate.....                        | 523                        | 170                       | 236                            | 68                  | 49                          |
| Portugal.....                                      | 669                        | 6                         | 138                            | 3                   | 522                         | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 22,643                     | 10,204                    | 5,569                          | 3,567               | 3,303                       |
| Roumania.....                                      | 28                         | 25                        | 1                              | 2                   | -----                       | Number illiterate.....                        | 3,668                      | 1,491                     | 1,088                          | 411                 | 678                         |
| Russia.....                                        | 725                        | 533                       | 59                             | 98                  | 35                          | Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 545                        | 11                        | 220                            | 1                   | 313                         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 785                        | 406                       | 187                            | 110                 | 82                          | Number illiterate.....                        | 79                         | -----                     | 27                             | 1                   | 51                          |
| Sweden.....                                        | 1,357                      | 53                        | 804                            | 37                  | 463                         | Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 1,911                      | 736                       | 602                            | 203                 | 370                         |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 626                        | 452                       | 23                             | 4                   | 147                         | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 89                         | 18                        | 9                              | 54                  | 8                           | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive..       | 19,368                     | 6,898                     | 5,333                          | 2,932               | 4,205                       |
| Wales.....                                         | 22                         | 4                         | 10                             | 2                   | 6                           | Number attending school.....                  | 11,329                     | 3,659                     | 3,471                          | 1,484               | 2,715                       |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 215                        | 18                        | 37                             | 13                  | 147                         | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             | Total number.....                             | 11,330                     | 3,900                     | 3,210                          | 1,658               | 2,562                       |
| Austria.....                                       | 669                        | 475                       | 7                              | 179                 | 8                           | Number attending school.....                  | 9,802                      | 3,356                     | 2,842                          | 1,321               | 2,283                       |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 4,199                      | 3,347                     | 235                            | 451                 | 166                         | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,218                      | 543                       | 1,203                          | 420                 | 1,052                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 370                        | 78                        | 171                            | 25                  | 96                          | Number attending school.....                  | 2,897                      | 491                       | 1,107                          | 339                 | 960                         |
| Denmark.....                                       | 21                         | -----                     | 7                              | 5                   | 9                           | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 6,722                      | 2,633                     | 1,750                          | 1,035               | 1,304                       |
| England.....                                       | 2,572                      | 980                       | 574                            | 745                 | 273                         | Number attending school.....                  | 5,809                      | 2,286                     | 1,535                          | 833                 | 1,155                       |
| France.....                                        | 40                         | 2                         | 15                             | 10                  | 13                          | Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,259                      | 724                       | 226                            | 203                 | 106                         |
| Germany.....                                       | 514                        | 61                        | 305                            | 24                  | 124                         | Number attending school.....                  | 1,083                      | 579                       | 171                            | 149                 | 84                          |
| Ireland.....                                       | 4,676                      | 1,440                     | 1,048                          | 1,241               | 947                         | Negro.....                                    | 181                        | -----                     | 31                             | -----               | 100                         |
| Italy.....                                         | 1,197                      | -----                     | 1,033                          | 7                   | 157                         | Number attending school.....                  | 113                        | -----                     | 29                             | -----               | 84                          |
| Norway.....                                        | 32                         | -----                     | 10                             | -----               | 22                          | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             |
| Russia.....                                        | 237                        | 134                       | 31                             | 36                  | 36                          | Dwellings, number.....                        | 10,405                     | 2,163                     | 3,606                          | 1,606               | 3,030                       |
| Scotland.....                                      | 390                        | 149                       | 128                            | 61                  | 52                          | Families, number.....                         | 14,419                     | 4,376                     | 4,329                          | 2,098               | 3,616                       |
| Sweden.....                                        | 1,162                      | 26                        | 700                            | 19                  | 417                         |                                               |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 2,594                      | 528                       | 548                            | 413                 | 1,105                       |                                               |                            |                           |                                |                     |                             |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated as a city from Cranston town in 1910.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

631

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR TOWNS OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>TOWNS<br>NAMED. | Bristol. | Burrillville. | Coventry. | East<br>Greenwich. | Johnston. | Lincoln. | North<br>Kings-<br>town. |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                           |          |               |           |                    |           |          |                          |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 87,027                    | 8,565    | 7,878         | 5,648     | 3,420              | 5,935     | 9,825    | 4,048                    |
| 1900.....                                     | 72,317                    | 6,901    | 6,317         | 5,279     | 2,775              | 4,305     | 8,937    | 4,194                    |
| Male.....                                     | 43,403                    | 4,267    | 3,910         | 2,829     | 1,697              | 2,936     | 4,937    | 1,996                    |
| Female.....                                   | 43,624                    | 4,298    | 3,968         | 3,019     | 1,723              | 2,999     | 4,888    | 2,052                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 31,783                    | 2,655    | 2,212         | 2,748     | 1,697              | 1,435     | 1,388    | 2,924                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 28,195                    | 2,914    | 3,172         | 1,752     | 971                | 2,173     | 4,211    | 647                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 25,945                    | 2,951    | 2,454         | 1,346     | 660                | 2,313     | 4,181    | 371                      |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,020                     | 43       | 26            | 2         | 91                 | 7         | 42       | 106                      |
| Indian and Chinese.....                       | 84                        | 2        | 14            | .....     | 1                  | 7         | 3        | .....                    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                           |          |               |           |                    |           |          |                          |
| Total number.....                             | 25,851                    | 2,622    | 2,375         | 1,690     | 1,074              | 1,619     | 2,670    | 1,328                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 10,078                    | 867      | 631           | 887       | 547                | 412       | 365      | 964                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 4,601                     | 536      | 638           | 258       | 202                | 220       | 593      | 166                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 10,840                    | 1,203    | 1,090         | 543       | 291                | 981       | 1,687    | 170                      |
| Naturalized.....                              | 4,386                     | 419      | 528           | 217       | 134                | 379       | 780      | 81                       |
| Negro.....                                    | 302                       | 15       | 11            | 8         | 33                 | 4         | 22       | 28                       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                           |          |               |           |                    |           |          |                          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 69,535                    | 6,818    | 6,335         | 4,641     | 2,828              | 4,582     | 7,719    | 3,393                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 6,560                     | 854      | 564           | 270       | 52                 | 716       | 709      | 22                       |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 43,795                    | 3,967    | 3,929         | 3,349     | 2,106              | 2,361     | 3,685    | 2,943                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 828                       | 49       | 107           | 94        | 14                 | 37        | 105      | 8                        |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 24,864                    | 2,810    | 2,375         | 1,290     | 645                | 2,208     | 3,996    | 364                      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5,641                     | 803      | 446           | 175       | 35                 | 677       | 595      | 8                        |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 805                       | 39       | 20            | 2         | 76                 | 7         | 35       | 86                       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 89                        | 2        | 11            | 1         | 3                  | 1         | 9        | 6                        |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 2,966                     | 389      | 256           | 131       | 24                 | 306       | 327      | 6                        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                           |          |               |           |                    |           |          |                          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 24,402                    | 2,205    | 2,173         | 1,667     | 894                | 1,889     | 3,313    | 960                      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 14,589                    | 1,347    | 1,248         | 1,012     | 593                | 1,036     | 1,893    | 636                      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                           |          |               |           |                    |           |          |                          |
| Native white, number.....                     | 12,359                    | 1,100    | 1,106         | 858       | 507                | 985       | 1,626    | 544                      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 11,044                    | 995      | 998           | 780       | 476                | 844       | 1,487    | 496                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1,828                     | 209      | 143           | 94        | 19                 | 166       | 337      | 10                       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,480                     | 174      | 114           | 78        | 17                 | 133       | 272      | 10                       |
| Negro, number.....                            | 165                       | 3        | 3             | .....     | 12                 | .....     | 3        | 21                       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 139                       | 3        | 1             | .....     | 12                 | .....     | 1        | 18                       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                           |          |               |           |                    |           |          |                          |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 16,036                    | 1,414    | 1,517         | 1,111     | 724                | 1,063     | 1,421    | 926                      |
| Families, number.....                         | 19,789                    | 1,912    | 1,765         | 1,349     | 870                | 1,276     | 1,937    | 1,084                    |

| SUBJECT.                                      | North<br>Provi-<br>dence. | North<br>Smith-<br>field. | Port-<br>smouth. | Scituate. | Smith-<br>field. | South<br>Kings-<br>town. | Tiverton. | Warren. | Westerly. |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                           |                           |                  |           |                  |                          |           |         |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,407                     | 2,699                     | 2,681            | 3,493     | 2,739            | 5,176                    | 4,032     | 6,585   | 8,696     |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,016                     | 2,422                     | 2,105            | 3,361     | 2,107            | 4,972                    | 2,977     | 5,108   | 7,541     |
| Male.....                                     | 2,726                     | 1,343                     | 1,431            | 1,747     | 1,367            | 2,505                    | 2,123     | 3,275   | 4,314     |
| Female.....                                   | 2,681                     | 1,356                     | 1,250            | 1,746     | 1,372            | 2,671                    | 1,909     | 3,310   | 4,382     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 917                       | 898                       | 1,226            | 2,532     | 999              | 3,420                    | 1,537     | 1,684   | 3,511     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,962                     | 1,098                     | 620              | 584       | 852              | 832                      | 1,386     | 2,410   | 2,611     |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,515                     | 695                       | 770              | 372       | 872              | 636                      | 1,069     | 2,393   | 2,347     |
| Negro.....                                    | 13                        | 8                         | 65               | 4         | 16               | 267                      | 40        | 97      | 193       |
| Indian and Chinese.....                       | .....                     | .....                     | .....            | 1         | .....            | 21                       | .....     | 1       | 34        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                           |                           |                  |           |                  |                          |           |         |           |
| Total number.....                             | 1,503                     | 742                       | 578              | 1,110     | 803              | 1,648                    | 1,221     | 1,892   | 2,676     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 277                       | 253                       | 417              | 823       | 308              | 1,094                    | 559       | 504     | 1,170     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 252                       | 197                       | 57               | 141       | 158              | 207                      | 159       | 356     | 461       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 971                       | 290                       | 384              | 142       | 326              | 269                      | 497       | 1,011   | 985       |
| Naturalized.....                              | 375                       | 155                       | 74               | 67        | 109              | 100                      | 175       | 383     | 410       |
| Negro.....                                    | 3                         | 2                         | 20               | 3         | 11               | 72                       | 6         | 20      | 50        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                           |                           |                  |           |                  |                          |           |         |           |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,258                     | 2,108                     | 2,040            | 2,854     | 2,219            | 4,393                    | 3,109     | 5,148   | 7,080     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 354                       | 219                       | 369              | 199       | 278              | 94                       | 535       | 743     | 582       |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,870                     | 1,429                     | 1,256            | 2,505     | 1,385            | 3,551                    | 2,041     | 2,773   | 4,645     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 19                        | 42                        | 22               | 94        | 58               | 31                       | 47        | 75      | 26        |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 2,377                     | 673                       | 732              | 334       | 819              | 623                      | 1,041     | 2,303   | 2,254     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 333                       | 177                       | 345              | 103       | 220              | 52                       | 488       | 636     | 548       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 11                        | 6                         | 52               | 4         | 15               | 202                      | 27        | 71      | 152       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2                         | .....                     | 2                | .....     | .....            | 11                       | .....     | 31      | 8         |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 156                       | 102                       | 199              | 95        | 124              | 43                       | 258       | 317     | 233       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                           |                           |                  |           |                  |                          |           |         |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,650                     | 851                       | 636              | 881       | 798              | 1,251                    | 1,161     | 1,879   | 2,191     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 914                       | 530                       | 414              | 549       | 456              | 881                      | 721       | 1,059   | 1,300     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                           |                           |                  |           |                  |                          |           |         |           |
| Native white, number.....                     | 733                       | 485                       | 316              | 502       | 356              | 639                      | 657       | 910     | 1,035     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 657                       | 436                       | 286              | 470       | 312              | 601                      | 589       | 801     | 816       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 235                       | 45                        | 56               | 32        | 92               | 28                       | 51        | 163     | 148       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 190                       | 39                        | 42               | 24        | 76               | 20                       | 33        | 127     | 131       |
| Negro, number.....                            | 2                         | 1                         | 15               | .....     | 1                | 45                       | 9         | 20      | 30        |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....                     | 1                         | 15               | .....     | 1                | 40                       | 8         | 14      | 25        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                           |                           |                  |           |                  |                          |           |         |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 895                       | 489                       | 540              | 800       | 494              | 1,297                    | 759       | 1,038   | 1,548     |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,113                     | 581                       | 641              | 942       | 642              | 1,382                    | 874       | 1,343   | 2,078     |

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

## PAWTUCKET.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 51,622    | 8,841 | 8,452 | 9,669 | 8,728 | 8,593 | 7,339 |
| Male.....                                    | 25,351    | 4,438 | 4,014 | 4,863 | 4,151 | 4,161 | 3,724 |
| Female.....                                  | 26,271    | 4,403 | 4,438 | 4,806 | 4,577 | 4,432 | 3,615 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 12,627    | 1,935 | 2,589 | 2,092 | 2,800 | 1,437 | 1,774 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 20,767    | 3,675 | 3,215 | 4,260 | 3,341 | 3,583 | 2,693 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 17,956    | 3,198 | 2,594 | 3,268 | 2,537 | 3,544 | 2,815 |
| Negro.....                                   | 234       | 28    | 47    | 46    | 48    | 23    | 42    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 38        | 5     | 7     | 3     | 2     | 6     | 15    |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 210       | 82    | 29    | 3     | 5     | 3     | 88    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 3,367     | 770   | 451   | 211   | 544   | 1,132 | 259   |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 655       | 175   | 101   | 56    | 122   | 97    | 104   |
| England.....                                 | 5,234     | 902   | 718   | 552   | 609   | 1,236 | 1,267 |
| Finland.....                                 | 54        | 1     | 1     | 1     | 38    | 15    | 2     |
| France.....                                  | 162       | 2     | 17    | 4     | 84    | 53    | 56    |
| Germany.....                                 | 607       | 109   | 266   | 35    | 108   | 33    | 42    |
| Greece.....                                  | 267       | 5     | 5     | 160   | 60    | 33    | 339   |
| Ireland.....                                 | 3,438     | 495   | 562   | 1,105 | 637   | 300   | 32    |
| Italy.....                                   | 717       | 7     | 22    | 582   | 12    | 62    | 93    |
| Portugal.....                                | 121       | 1     | 8     | 6     | 1     | 93    | 13    |
| Russia.....                                  | 427       | 125   | 33    | 23    | 91    | 63    | 92    |
| Scotland.....                                | 1,522     | 217   | 196   | 216   | 95    | 350   | 448   |
| Sweden.....                                  | 528       | 25    | 126   | 192   | 83    | 51    | 51    |
| Turkey.....                                  | 395       | 266   | 22    | 87    | 18    | 1     | 1     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 202       | 22    | 37    | 36    | 31    | 55    | 21    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 15,061    | 2,527 | 2,365 | 2,809 | 2,630 | 2,398 | 2,332 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 3,366     | 464   | 685   | 482   | 785   | 353   | 597   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,078     | 669   | 637   | 885   | 748   | 613   | 526   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,523     | 1,385 | 1,028 | 1,431 | 1,078 | 1,416 | 1,185 |
| Naturalized.....                             | 4,017     | 771   | 609   | 783   | 518   | 720   | 616   |
| Negro.....                                   | 68        | 6     | 14    | 8     | 17    | 10    | 13    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 42,043    | 7,040 | 6,960 | 7,743 | 7,310 | 6,856 | 6,134 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 2,255     | 410   | 285   | 603   | 283   | 414   | 260   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 841       | 154   | 109   | 235   | 91    | 159   | 93    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 14,501    | 2,585 | 2,370 | 2,869 | 2,194 | 2,471 | 2,012 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 8,993     | 1,532 | 1,521 | 1,781 | 1,399 | 1,543 | 1,212 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 6,699     | 1,158 | 1,182 | 1,224 | 1,174 | 000   | 971   |
| Families, number.....                        | 11,299    | 1,911 | 1,920 | 2,036 | 1,941 | 1,916 | 1,575 |

## PROVIDENCE.

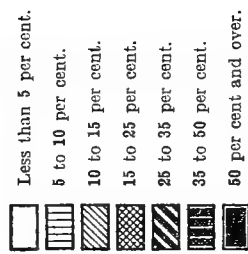
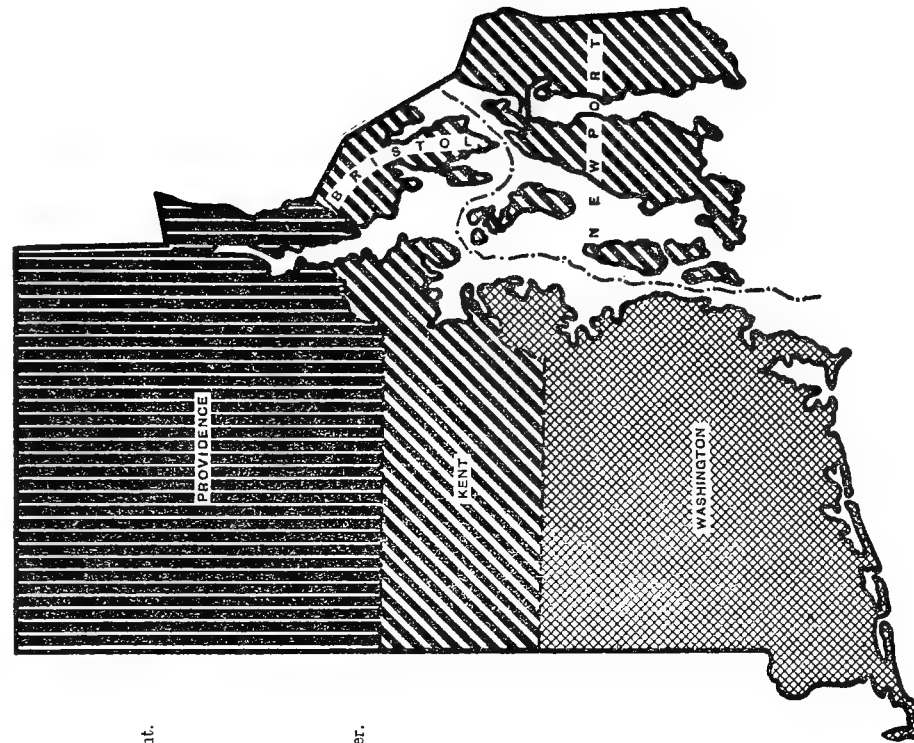
| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 224,326   | 20,908 | 19,626 | 27,730 | 19,803 | 21,813 | 21,869 | 18,225 | 23,830 | 28,451 | 22,071 |
| Male.....                                    | 110,288   | 9,542  | 9,128  | 14,339 | 10,634 | 10,270 | 10,580 | 8,526  | 11,645 | 14,981 | 10,653 |
| Female.....                                  | 114,038   | 11,366 | 10,498 | 13,391 | 9,179  | 11,543 | 11,289 | 9,699  | 12,185 | 13,470 | 11,418 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 59,966    | 6,444  | 6,574  | 3,648  | 6,115  | 6,360  | 9,828  | 7,059  | 5,546  | 4,654  | 3,738  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 82,354    | 6,357  | 7,177  | 11,437 | 6,481  | 8,111  | 6,902  | 5,868  | 9,783  | 10,002 | 10,236 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 76,303    | 6,403  | 5,312  | 12,386 | 6,433  | 7,186  | 4,769  | 3,927  | 8,468  | 13,348 | 8,071  |
| Negro.....                                   | 5,316     | 1,652  | 540    | 229    | 634    | 145    | 355    | 1,308  | 16     | 418    | 19     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 387       | 52     | 23     | 30     | 140    | 11     | 15     | 63     | 17     | 29     | 7      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,574     | 29     | 122    | 338    | 55     | 562    | 46     | 63     | 115    | 40     | 204    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 4,494     | 61     | 208    | 164    | 414    | 263    | 128    | 478    | 1,153  | 349    | 1,276  |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 4,295     | 430    | 408    | 371    | 609    | 491    | 568    | 376    | 343    | 312    | 387    |
| England.....                                 | 10,451    | 364    | 589    | 1,277  | 683    | 579    | 1,430  | 820    | 2,236  | 606    | 1,867  |
| France.....                                  | 363       | 34     | 23     | 64     | 21     | 10     | 30     | 53     | 54     | 65     | 65     |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,075     | 90     | 116    | 204    | 215    | 193    | 285    | 305    | 373    | 123    | 171    |
| Greece.....                                  | 451       | 57     | 27     | 53     | 263    | 17     | 1      | 1      | 2      | 18     | 13     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 15,798    | 2,453  | 1,839  | 1,506  | 1,209  | 2,006  | 982    | 989    | 1,325  | 1,247  | 2,242  |
| Italy.....                                   | 17,305    | 11     | 26     | 3,929  | 1,434  | 208    | 43     | 37     | 1,826  | 9,478  | 313    |
| Portugal.....                                | 2,190     | 1,961  | 23     | 23     | 22     | 29     | 25     | 9      | 31     | 27     | 40     |
| Russia.....                                  | 7,440     | 167    | 1,327  | 2,983  | 214    | 1,396  | 94     | 62     | 553    | 148    | 496    |
| Scotland.....                                | 2,105     | 131    | 132    | 291    | 224    | 131    | 166    | 154    | 262    | 145    | 469    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 3,598     | 299    | 238    | 349    | 461    | 872    | 750    | 232    | 61     | 57     | 279    |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 1,751     | 53     | 71     | 583    | 216    | 84     | 10     | 165    | 32     | 508    | 29     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 389       | 20     | 48     | 46     | 140    | 14     | 6      | 21     | 2      | 89     | 3      |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 2,024     | 243    | 129    | 246    | 210    | 320    | 226    | 185    | 101    | 147    | 217    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 68,983    | 6,369  | 5,568  | 8,143  | 7,842  | 6,555  | 6,874  | 5,588  | 6,930  | 9,054  | 6,060  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 17,900    | 2,117  | 1,791  | 853    | 2,479  | 1,889  | 3,076  | 2,140  | 1,475  | 1,419  | 681    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 16,192    | 1,253  | 1,550  | 1,736  | 1,795  | 1,705  | 1,620  | 1,361  | 1,883  | 1,352  | 1,937  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 32,863    | 2,355  | 2,067  | 5,462  | 3,226  | 2,908  | 2,064  | 1,046  | 3,556  | 6,144  | 3,435  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 12,988    | 904    | 1,088  | 1,836  | 1,142  | 1,391  | 1,099  | 817    | 1,579  | 1,434  | 1,698  |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,765     | 618    | 151    | 75     | 222    | 45     | 104    | 417    | 5      | 128    | .....  |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 183,805   | 17,689 | 16,277 | 21,552 | 17,441 | 18,326 | 18,200 | 15,320 | 19,235 | 22,395 | 17,370 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 14,236    | 1,601  | 602    | 3,262  | 927    | 795    | 199    | 296    | 1,542  | 3,827  | 1,185  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 5,738     | 743    | 183    | 1,292  | 404    | 268    | 57     | 86     | 594    | 1,645  | 466    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 57,559    | 4,557  | 5,144  | 8,323  | 3,897  | 5,394  | 5,292  | 4,335  | 6,726  | 7,510  | 6,381  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 35,309    | 2,972  | 3,403  | 5,002  | 2,179  | 3,164  | 3,650  | 2,745  | 4,071  | 3,950  | 4,173  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 28,705    | 2,710  | 2,879  | 3,037  | 2,288  | 2,795  | 3,718  | 2,792  | 2,940  | 2,852  | 2,694  |
| Families, number.....                        | 49,119    | 4,485  | 4,419  | 5,532  | 4,182  | 5,127  | 5,406  | 4,620  | 5,220  | 5,531  | 4,607  |

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF RHODE ISLAND,  
BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL  
POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED  
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.







# SOUTH CAROLINA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of South Carolina, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 642) shows the population of South Carolina, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county, except the few that are numbered, is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties and to the formation of new counties since 1890.

Table 2 (p. 649) shows the cities and incorporated towns and villages in South Carolina, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of South Carolina, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population

at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The original province of Carolina was named in honor of Charles I of England.

The shores of the region now constituting South Carolina may have been seen by Cabot, an Italian in the service of England, at about the close of the fifteenth century, but no explorations were made until 1521, when an expedition sent out by De Ayllon, a Spaniard of San Domingo, visited the coast region. Five years later De Ayllon made an attempt at settlement, but no permanent settlement was made within the limits of the state until nearly a century and a half later. In 1670 a settlement was made on the Ashley River by the English, and in 1680 it was moved a few miles down the river to the present site of Charleston.

The present area of South Carolina was included in part in the grants made to Virginia by the charters of 1606, 1609, and 1612. In 1629 Charles I granted the territory between the thirty-first and thirty-sixth parallels, under the name Carolina, to Sir Robert Heath. No settlements were made under this grant, however, and the patent was vacated. In 1663 Carolina, extending from the thirty-first to the thirty-sixth parallels and from the Atlantic to the Pacific, was granted by King Charles II to eight "lords proprietors." Two years later the northern and southern

limits were changed to latitudes 36° 30' and 29°, respectively, and settlement was begun soon afterwards. At first there was no formal division of the province, but the northern portion gradually came to be known as North Carolina and the southern part as South Carolina, and each had its own separate government. In 1729 seven of the eight lords proprietors sold their shares to the English crown, and Carolina was definitely and authoritatively divided into the royal provinces of North and South Carolina.

In 1732 the "Trustees for Establishing the Colony of Georgia in America" obtained a royal charter granting them all the lands between the Savannah and the Altamaha, and from the heads of these rivers to the Pacific Ocean.

In 1763 the St. Marys River was, by royal proclamation, made the southern boundary of Georgia, but South Carolina did not relinquish its claim to the tract between the Altamaha and St. Marys Rivers until 1787. In the same year South Carolina ceded to the United States a strip of land about 12 miles in width, extending westward to the Mississippi River, and the state was thus reduced to its present limits.

South Carolina was one of the original thirteen states.

urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on

comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of the state of South Carolina is 1,515,400. Compared with a population of 1,340,316 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 175,084, or 13.1 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The rate of increase for the population of the state during the

preceding decade, 1890–1900, was 16.4 per cent. The following table shows the population of South Carolina at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 1,515,400   | 175,084                         | 13.1      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 1,340,316   | 189,167                         | 16.4      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 1,151,149   | 155,572                         | 15.6      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 995,577     | 289,971                         | 41.1      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 705,606     | 1,898                           | 0.3       | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 703,708     | 35,201                          | 5.3       | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 668,507     | 74,109                          | 12.5      | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 594,398     | 13,213                          | 2.3       | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....    | 581,185     | 78,444                          | 15.6      | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....    | 502,741     | 87,626                          | 21.1      | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....    | 415,115     | 69,524                          | 20.1      | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....    | 345,591     | 96,518                          | 38.8      | 35.1                                        |
| 1790.....    | 249,073     |                                 |           |                                             |

The population of South Carolina increased 332,112, or 133.3 per cent, during the first 40 years, 1790–1830, of the 120-year period covered by this table; 124,421, or 21.4 per cent, during the second 40 years; and 809,794, or 114.8 per cent, during the last 40 years. Thus it is seen that of the total increase in the population of the state since 1790, namely, 1,266,327, almost two-thirds was reported during the last 40 years, but that the relative increase for this period was less than that shown for the first 40-year period. The rate of increase for the last decade was lower than that shown for any previous decade, except the four decades from 1830 to 1870, during which the growth of the state, as has been noted, was very slow. The largest increase in the population of the state, both absolute and relative, was during the decade 1870–1880. Previous to this the largest decennial increase was for the first decade, 1790–1800.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that the increase for the state during every decade since 1790, except two, 1790–1800 and 1870–1880, has been lower than that for the United States. The rates of increase for the state shown for the decades from 1830 to 1870 were far below those shown for the United States. The

population of the state in 1910 was over six times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

**Principal cities.**—South Carolina has 16 cities, of which Charleston, the largest, has a population of 58,833, and Columbia, the second city, a population of 26,319. Greenville, with 15,741, and Spartanburg, with 17,517 inhabitants, are the only other cities in the state having over 10,000 inhabitants. There are also 6 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 5 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 1 having less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 16 cities is 185,096, or 12.2 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 637 shows the population of the six cities in the state having in 1910 over 8,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities, towns, or villages, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Anderson shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 75.6 per cent, and Charleston the lowest, 5.4 per cent.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.      | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |                            |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |
| <b>Anderson:</b>      |             |                                                   |           | <b>Columbia—Continued.</b> |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 9,654       | 4,156                                             | 75.6      | 1840.....                  | 4,340       | 1,030                                             | 31.1      |
| 1900.....             | 5,498       | 2,480                                             | 82.2      | 1830.....                  | 3,310       |                                                   |           |
| 1890.....             | 3,018       | 1,168                                             | 63.1      |                            |             |                                                   |           |
| 1880.....             | 1,850       | 418                                               | 29.2      | <b>Greenville:</b>         |             |                                                   |           |
| 1870.....             | 1,432       | 807                                               | 129.1     | 1910.....                  | 15,741      | 3,881                                             | 32.7      |
| 1860.....             | 625         |                                                   |           | 1900.....                  | 11,860      | 3,253                                             | 37.8      |
| <b>Charleston:</b>    |             |                                                   |           | 1890.....                  | 8,607       | 2,447                                             | 39.7      |
| 1910.....             | 58,833      | 3,026                                             | 5.4       | 1880.....                  | 6,160       | 3,403                                             | 123.4     |
| 1900.....             | 55,807      | 852                                               | 1.6       | 1870.....                  | 2,757       | 1,239                                             | 81.6      |
| 1890.....             | 54,955      | 4,971                                             | 9.9       | 1860.....                  | 1,518       | 213                                               | 16.3      |
| 1880.....             | 49,984      | 1,028                                             | 2.1       | 1850.....                  | 1,305       |                                                   |           |
| 1870.....             | 48,956      | 8,434                                             | 20.8      |                            |             |                                                   |           |
| 1860.....             | 40,522      | -2,463                                            | -5.7      | <b>Spartanburg:</b>        |             |                                                   |           |
| 1850.....             | 42,985      | 13,724                                            | 46.9      | 1910.....                  | 17,517      | 6,122                                             | 53.7      |
| 1840.....             | 29,261      | -1,028                                            | -3.4      | 1900.....                  | 11,395      | 5,851                                             | 105.5     |
| 1830.....             | 30,289      | 5,509                                             | 22.2      | 1890.....                  | 5,544       | 2,291                                             | 70.4      |
| 1820.....             | 24,780      | 69                                                | 0.3       | 1880.....                  | 3,253       | 2,173                                             | 201.2     |
| 1810.....             | 24,711      | 5,887                                             | 31.3      | 1870.....                  | 1,080       | -136                                              | -11.2     |
| 1800.....             | 18,824      | 2,465                                             | 15.1      | 1860.....                  | 1,216       | 40                                                | 3.4       |
| 1790.....             | 16,359      |                                                   |           | 1850.....                  | 1,176       |                                                   |           |
| <b>Columbia:</b>      |             |                                                   |           | <b>Sumter:</b>             |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 26,319      | 5,211                                             | 24.7      | 1910.....                  | 8,109       | 2,436                                             | 42.9      |
| 1900.....             | 21,108      | 5,755                                             | 37.5      | 1900.....                  | 5,673       | 1,898                                             | 46.8      |
| 1890.....             | 15,363      | 5,317                                             | 53.0      | 1890.....                  | 3,865       | 1,854                                             | 92.2      |
| 1880.....             | 10,036      | 738                                               | 7.9       | 1880.....                  | 2,011       | 204                                               | 11.3      |
| 1870.....             | 9,298       | 1,246                                             | 15.5      | 1870.....                  | 1,807       | 688                                               | 61.5      |
| 1860.....             | 8,052       | 1,992                                             | 32.9      | 1860.....                  | 1,119       | -237                                              | -17.5     |
| 1850.....             | 6,060       | 1,720                                             | 39.6      | 1850.....                  | 1,356       |                                                   |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

The growth of Charleston has been comparatively slow and irregular since 1790, the rate of increase being above 10 per cent for only five decades. The percentages of increase for these five decades ranged from 15.1 for the decade 1790–1800 to 46.9 for the decade 1840–1850. The rates of increase for the other decades ranged from three-tenths of 1 per cent for the decade 1810–1820 to 9.9 per cent for the decade 1880–1890. Decreases in population are shown for two decades, namely, 1830–1840 and 1850–1860. Since 1870 the population of the city has increased about one-fifth, while the population of the state has more than doubled.

**Counties.**—South Carolina has 43 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 16,634 in Calhoun County to 88,594 in Charleston County.

The following territorial changes have been made since 1900: Parts of Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter Counties were taken in 1902 to form Lee County; parts of Lexington and Orangeburg Counties were taken in 1908 to form Calhoun County; part of Marion County was taken in 1910 to form Dillon County; part of Lexington County was annexed in 1901 to Newberry County; part of Berkeley County was annexed in 1910 to Orangeburg County; and part of Williamsburg County was annexed in 1905 to Florence County.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of three new counties from parts of other counties, as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 33 counties and three combinations of counties. The combinations of counties are Lee, Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter in one group, Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg in a second

group, and Dillon with Marion in another. In order to determine the actual rate of increase or decrease for these counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county or counties from which it was formed and to add the population of the county from which territory was annexed. Thirty counties and the three combinations of counties increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the 30 counties for which the actual rates of increase can be ascertained range from one-tenth of 1 per cent in Fairfield County to 31.2 per cent in Pickens County, and the absolute increases of the same group of counties range from 17 in Fairfield County to 17,905 in Spartanburg County. The combined counties, Lee, Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter, increased in population 18,590, or 17.2 per cent; Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg increased 10,673, or 9.1 per cent; and Dillon and Marion increased 8,030, or 22.8 per cent. Three counties decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from 2.5 per cent in Georgetown County to 14.5 per cent in Beaufort County, and the absolute decreases from 576 in Georgetown County to 5,140 in Beaufort County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 30 counties that showed an increase and in the three combinations of counties was 182,095; the aggregate decrease of population in the 3 counties that showed a decrease was 7,011. The difference, 175,084, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 640 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of South Carolina during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 30,495 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 49.7; in 1900 and 1890 it was 44 and 37.7, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population South Carolina ranks sixteenth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 641, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Colleton County, with 1,333 square miles, has the largest area, and Bamberg County, with 371 square miles, has the smallest area. Charleston County, containing Charleston city, with 129.3 persons per square mile, has the highest density, and Berkeley County, with 19 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In South Carolina the counties are divided into 454 primary divisions, comprising 453 townships and the city of Charleston. There are also 247 secondary divisions, comprising 15 cities and 232 towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the townships in which they are located, but two cities are coextensive with their townships.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of South Carolina at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities, towns, and villages grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                     | 1910              |                  | 1900              |                  | 1890              |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                |                   | 1,515,400        |                   | 1,340,316        |                   | 1,151,149        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                          | <b>25</b>         | <b>224,832</b>   | <b>20</b>         | <b>171,256</b>   | <b>14</b>         | <b>116,183</b>   | <b>14.8</b>                   | <b>12.8</b> | <b>10.1</b> |
| Cities and towns of—                                 |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                               |             |             |
| 50,000 inhabitants or more.....                      | 1                 | 58,833           | 1                 | 55,807           | 1                 | 54,955           | 3.9                           | 4.2         | 4.8         |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....                    | 1                 | 26,319           |                   |                  |                   |                  | 1.7                           |             |             |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....                    | 2                 | 33,258           | 3                 | 44,363           | 1                 | 15,353           | 2.2                           | 3.3         | 1.3         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                     | 9                 | 60,737           | 4                 | 22,056           | 2                 | 14,151           | 4.0                           | 1.6         | 1.2         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                      | 12                | 45,685           | 12                | 49,030           | 10                | 31,724           | 3.0                           | 3.7         | 2.8         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                          |                   | <b>1,290,568</b> |                   | <b>1,169,060</b> |                   | <b>1,034,966</b> | <b>85.2</b>                   | <b>87.2</b> | <b>89.9</b> |
| Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 223               | 129,360          | 180               | 89,782           | 113               | 62,803           | 8.5                           | 6.7         | 5.5         |
| Other rural territory.....                           |                   | 1,161,208        |                   | 1,079,278        |                   | 972,163          | 76.6                          | 80.5        | 84.5        |

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 224,832 inhabitants, or 14.8 per cent of the total population, while 1,290,568 inhabitants, or 85.2 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the incorporated places then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 171,256 inhabitants, or 12.8 per cent of the total population, while 1,169,060 inhabitants, or 87.2 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a slight increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

The proportion of the total population of the state living in Charleston in 1910, 1900, and 1890 was 3.9, 4.2, and 4.8 per cent, respectively, thus showing a small but steady decrease since 1890. The proportion of the population of the state in urban places outside of Charleston, on the other hand,

increased from 5.3 per cent in 1890 to 8.6 per cent in 1900 and to 11 per cent in 1910.

The urban population of the state is contained in 15 cities and 10 towns. The 223 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 129,360, or 8.5 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 43 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 68,483; 36 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 25,937; and 144 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 34,940. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 76.6 per cent of the total population of the state.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 354,192, or 23.4 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 261,038, or 19.5 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 13 counties and two combinations of counties had a larger proportion and 3 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while 13 counties were wholly rural at both censuses. One county which was partly urban in 1900 was wholly rural in 1910, while three counties and one combination of counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the same territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the next table, the total population in 1910 of the cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 224,832; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 177,270. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 171,256 (see table on p. 638), by 6,014. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the next table, shows an increase of 26.8 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 11 per cent.

The population of urban areas thus increased a little more than two and one-third times as rapidly as that of rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are four counties in South Carolina in which the population living in rural territory decreased.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, the cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                 | POPULATION.      |                  | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |             |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                                  | 1910             | 1900             | Number.                | Per cent.   |
| <b>The state</b> .....                           | <b>1,515,400</b> | <b>1,340,316</b> | <b>175,084</b>         | <b>13.1</b> |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                     | 224,832          | 177,270          | 47,562                 | 26.8        |
| Cities of 25,000 or more in 1910.....            | 85,152           | 76,915           | 8,237                  | 10.7        |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910..... | 139,680          | 100,355          | 39,325                 | 39.2        |
| Remainder of the state.....                      | 1,290,568        | 1,163,046        | 127,522                | 11.0        |

From this table it appears that the population of the group of urban places having 25,000 inhabitants or more each and the population in rural territory increased during the last decade a little less rapidly than that of the state as a whole, while the population in the group of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants each increased about three times as rapidly as that of the state as a whole.

It also appears from this table that of the total increase in the population of the state during the decade, namely, 175,084, more than five-sevenths was in rural territory.

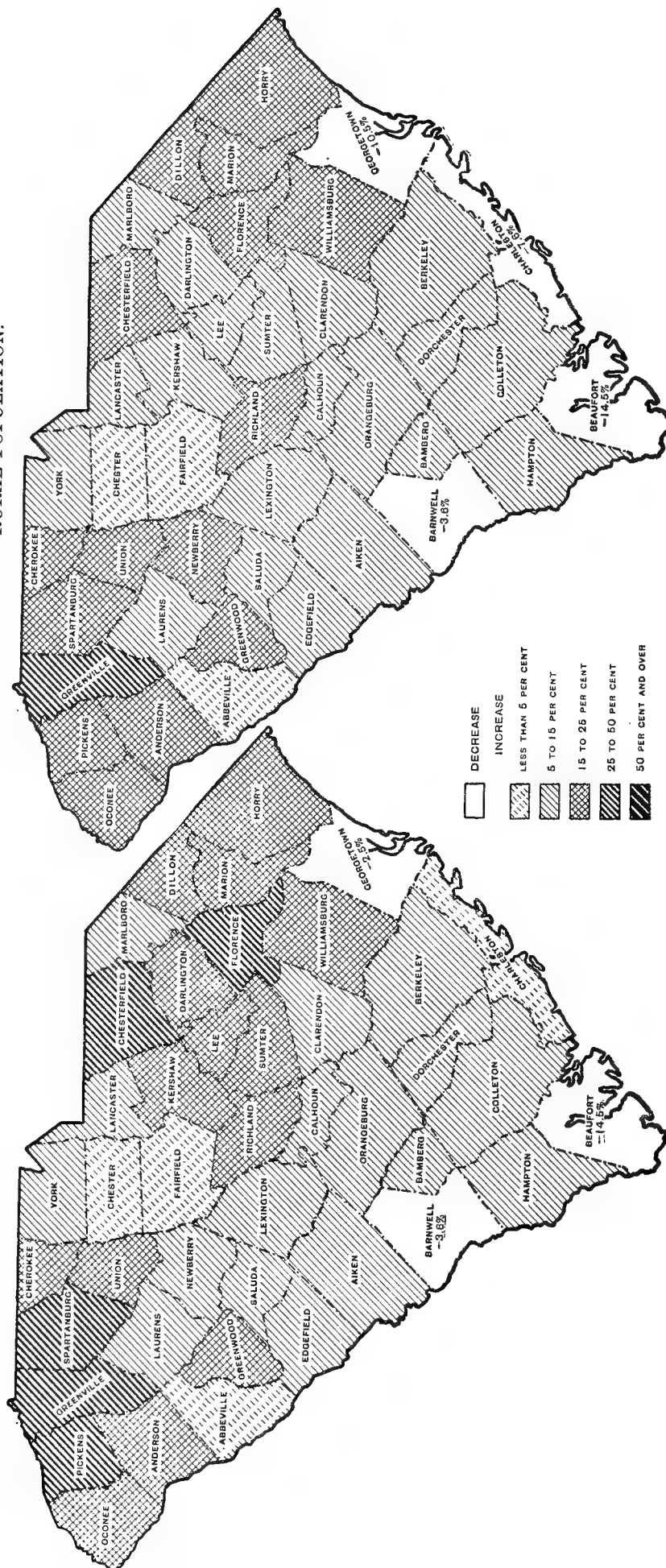


# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

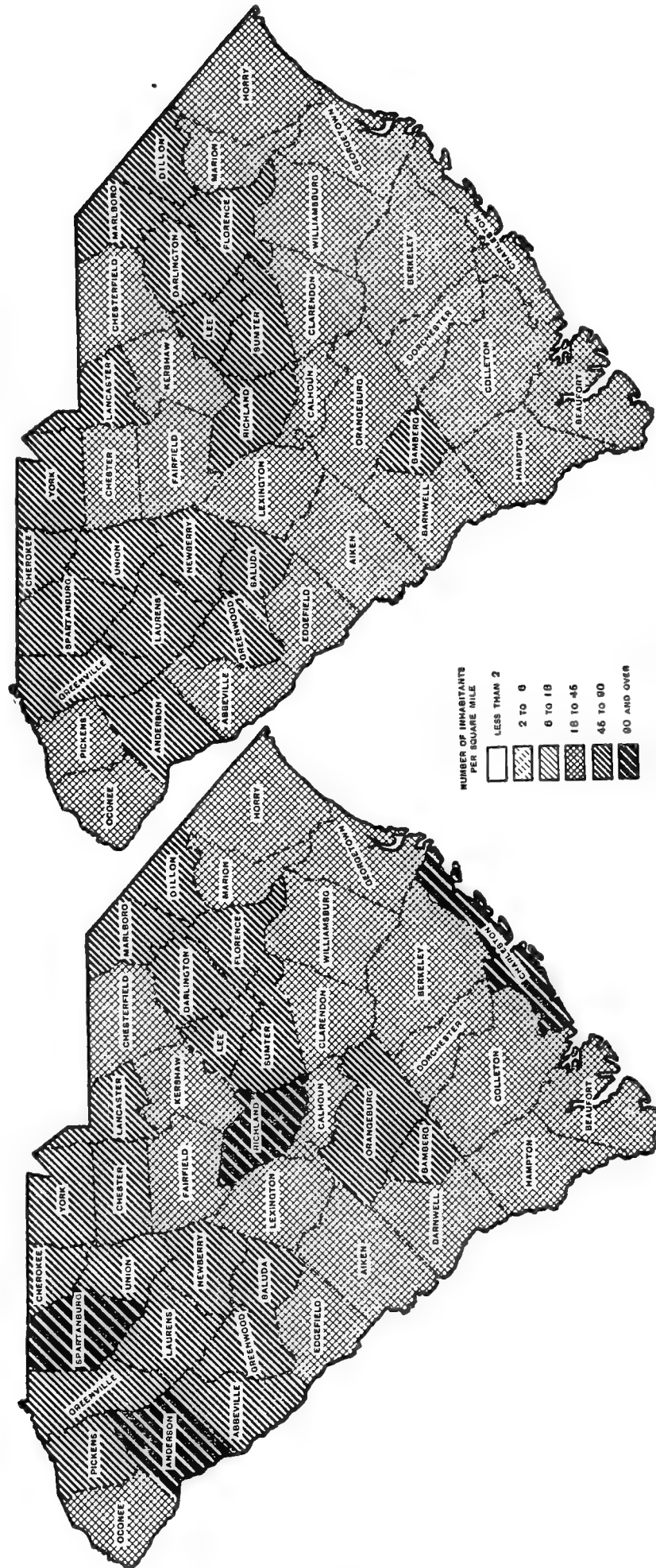
TOTAL POPULATION.

RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

### RURAL POPULATION.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Abbeville County</b> .....                     | <b>34,804</b> | <b>33,400</b> | <b>46,854</b> | <b>Anderson County—Continued.</b>                        |               |               |               |
| Abbeville township, including Abbeville city...   | 6,999         | 6,457         | 4,028         | Pendleton township, including Pendleton town...          | 3,890         | 3,343         | 2,806         |
| Abbeville city.....                               | 4,459         | 3,768         | 1,696         | Pendleton town.....                                      | 822           | 668           | 476           |
| Ward 1.....                                       | 375           |               |               | Rock Mills township.....                                 | 1,645         | 1,800         | 1,609         |
| Ward 2.....                                       | 1,204         |               |               | Savannah township, including part of Starr town.         | 2,080         | 2,264         | 1,828         |
| Ward 3.....                                       | 1,671         |               |               | Starr town (part of).....                                | 56            |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                       | 709           |               |               | Total for Starr town in Savannah and Va-                 |               |               |               |
| Bordeaux township, including McCormick town.      | 3,716         | 2,995         | 3,261         | rennes townships.....                                    | 273           |               |               |
| McCormick town.....                               | 618           | 237           |               | Varenes township, including part of Starr town.          | 5,686         | 3,133         | 2,357         |
| Calhoun township, including Mount Carmel and      |               |               |               | Starr town (part of).....                                | 217           |               |               |
| Wilmington towns.....                             | 3,368         | 3,751         | 3,481         | Williamston township, including Williamston              |               |               |               |
| Mount Carmel town.....                            | 284           | 318           |               | town.....                                                | 9,821         | 9,906         | 6,524         |
| Wilmington town.....                              | 365           | 361           |               | Williamston town.....                                    | 1,967         | 991           | 955           |
| Cedar Springs township.....                       | 1,679         | 1,882         | 1,613         |                                                          |               |               |               |
| Diamond Hill township.....                        | 2,506         | 2,517         | 2,168         | <b>Bamberg County</b> .....                              | <b>18,544</b> | <b>17,296</b> | <b>(*)</b>    |
| Donalds township, including Donalds town.....     | 2,387         | 2,163         | 1,783         | Bamberg township, including Bamberg and                  |               |               |               |
| Donalds town.....                                 | 268           | 229           | 216           | Denmark towns.....                                       | 7,867         | 6,945         | 3,881         |
| Due West township, including Due West town.       | 3,191         | 3,081         | 3,120         | Bamberg town.....                                        | 1,937         | 1,538         | 696           |
| Due West town.....                                | 678           | 631           | 644           | Denmark town.....                                        | 1,076         | 724           | 566           |
| Indian Hill township.....                         | 517           | 683           | 2,535         | Buford Bridge township, including Govan and              |               |               |               |
| Long Cane township.....                           | 2,599         | 2,544         | 2,265         | Olar towns.....                                          | 3,607         | 3,176         | 1,375         |
| Lowndesville township, including Lowndes-         |               |               |               | Govan town.....                                          | 111           | 113           |               |
| ville town.....                                   | 3,111         | 3,196         | 3,197         | Olar town.....                                           | 360           | 196           |               |
| Lowndesville town.....                            | 360           | 241           | 268           | Fish Pond township.....                                  | 1,659         | 1,616         | 1,558         |
| Magnolia township, including Calhoun Falls        |               |               |               | Midway township, including Midway town.....              | 2,155         | 2,554         | 2,225         |
| town.....                                         | 3,380         | 2,796         | 2,518         | Midway town.....                                         | 96            | 138           |               |
| Calhoun Falls town <sup>2</sup> .....             | 286           |               |               | Three Mile township, including Ehrhardt town.            | 3,356         | 3,005         | 2,452         |
| Smithville township.....                          | 1,351         | 1,335         | 2,638         | Ehrhardt town.....                                       | 315           | 215           |               |
|                                                   |               |               |               |                                                          |               |               |               |
| <b>Alken County</b> .....                         | <b>41,849</b> | <b>39,032</b> | <b>31,822</b> | <b>Barnwell County</b> .....                             | <b>34,209</b> | <b>35,504</b> | <b>44,613</b> |
| Alken township, including Alken city.....         | 6,320         | 5,757         | 4,497         | Allendale township, including Allendale and              |               |               |               |
| Alken city.....                                   | 3,911         | 3,414         | 2,362         | Fairfax towns and part of Selgingville town.             |               |               |               |
| Chinquepin township, including part of Mo-        |               |               |               | Allendale town.....                                      | 4,381         | 3,911         | 3,144         |
| netta town.....                                   | 711           | 698           | 503           | Fairfax town.....                                        | 1,453         | 1,030         |               |
| Monetta town (part of).....                       | 67            |               |               | Seiglingville town (part of).....                        | 499           | 301           |               |
| Total for Monetta town <sup>3</sup> in Chinquepin |               |               |               | Total for Seiglingville town in Allendale and            | 66            | 66            |               |
| township, Aiken County, and township 7,           |               |               |               | Baldoc townships.....                                    | 113           | 134           |               |
| Saluda County.....                                | 122           |               |               | Baldoc township, including Appleton town and             |               |               |               |
| Giddy Swamp township, including Wagener           |               |               |               | part of Seiglingville town.....                          | 1,780         | 2,327         | 2,157         |
| town.....                                         | 1,207         | 798           | 722           | Appleton town <sup>6</sup> .....                         | 156           |               |               |
| Wagener town.....                                 | 362           | 192           |               | Seiglingville town (part of).....                        | 48            | 68            |               |
| Gregg township <sup>4</sup> .....                 | 4,713         | 7,665         | 4,816         | Barnwell township, including Barnwell town.              | 3,219         | 3,478         | 2,994         |
| Hammond township.....                             | 2,780         | 3,271         | 3,276         | Barnwell town.....                                       | 1,321         | 1,329         | 937           |
| Hopewell township, including Perry town.....      | 1,023         | 870           | 69            | Bennett Springs township.....                            | 2,716         | 2,877         | 2,284         |
| Perry town.....                                   | 179           | 76            |               | Blackville township, including Blackville town.          | 4,434         | 4,003         | 4,240         |
| Langley township <sup>4</sup> .....               | 3,511         |               |               | Blackville town.....                                     | 1,278         | 1,116         | 962           |
| McTier township.....                              | 1,034         | 807           | 600           | Bull Pond township.....                                  | 1,705         | 2,293         | 2,198         |
| Millbrook township.....                           | 2,763         | 2,845         | 2,788         | Four Mile township.....                                  | 1,852         | 1,797         | 1,917         |
| Rocky Grove township, including Salley town.      | 1,382         | 1,363         | 1,371         | Georges Creek township.....                              | 995           | 1,399         | 2,378         |
| Salley town.....                                  | 211           | 241           | 252           | Great Cypress township, including Kline town             |               |               |               |
| Rocky Springs township.....                       | 2,299         | 1,633         | 757           | and part of Ulmers town.....                             | 2,935         | 3,102         | 2,695         |
| Schultz township, including North Augusta         |               |               |               | Kline town.....                                          | 199           | 98            |               |
| town.....                                         | 3,633         | 2,906         | 2,295         | Ulmers town <sup>10</sup> (part of).....                 | 55            |               |               |
| North Augusta town <sup>5</sup> .....             | 1,136         |               |               | Total for Ulmers town <sup>10</sup> in Great Cypress and |               |               |               |
| Shaws township.....                               | 1,007         | 1,329         | 1,299         | Sycamore townships.....                                  | 190           | 150           |               |
| Silverton township, including Ellenton town.      | 1,759         | 1,896         | 1,721         | Red Oak township, including Snelling town.               | 1,854         | 1,797         | 1,853         |
| Ellenton town.....                                | 367           | 252           |               | Snelling town <sup>6</sup> .....                         | 353           |               |               |
| Sleepy Hollow township.....                       | 2,327         | 2,202         | 2,422         | Richland township.....                                   | 1,537         | 1,299         | 1,252         |
| Tabernacle township.....                          | 1,941         | 1,537         | 1,060         | Rosemary township.....                                   | 962           | 1,047         | 1,052         |
| Wards township.....                               | 1,309         | 1,202         | 934           | Sycamore township, including Sycamore town               |               |               |               |
| Windsor township, including Windsor town.         | 2,130         | 2,253         | 2,027         | and part of Ulmers town.....                             | 2,319         | 2,541         | 1,678         |
| Windsor town.....                                 | 73            | (*)           | 51            | Sycamore town.....                                       | 89            | 79            |               |
|                                                   |               |               |               | Ulmers town (part of).....                               | 156           | 160           |               |
| <b>Anderson County</b> .....                      | <b>69,568</b> | <b>55,728</b> | <b>43,696</b> | Williston township, including Elko and Willis-           |               |               |               |
| Anderson township, coextensive with Anderson      |               |               |               | ton towns.....                                           | 3,520         | 3,633         | 3,280         |
| city.....                                         | 9,654         | 5,498         | 3,018         | Elko town.....                                           | 114           | 208           | 100           |
| Anderson city:                                    |               |               |               | Williston town.....                                      | 624           | 617           | 505           |
| Ward 1.....                                       | 1,481         |               |               |                                                          |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                       | 1,400         |               |               | <b>Beaufort County</b> .....                             | <b>30,355</b> | <b>35,495</b> | <b>34,119</b> |
| Ward 3.....                                       | 1,760         |               |               | Beaufort township, including Beaufort and Port           |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                       | 1,806         |               |               | Royal towns.....                                         | 8,034         | 10,343        | 8,942         |
| Ward 5.....                                       | 1,051         |               |               | Beaufort town.....                                       | 2,486         | 4,110         | 5,687         |
| Ward 6.....                                       | 2,077         |               |               | Ward 1.....                                              | 172           |               |               |
| Belton township, including Belton town.           | 5,341         | 3,388         | 2,508         | Ward 2.....                                              | 294           |               |               |
| Belton town.....                                  | 1,652         | 828           | 494           | Ward 3.....                                              | 621           |               |               |
| Broadway township.....                            | 2,495         | 2,380         | 2,181         | Ward 4.....                                              | 611           |               |               |
| Brushy Creek township.....                        | 3,564         | 3,379         | 3,180         | Ward 5.....                                              | 495           |               |               |
| Centerville township.....                         | 4,831         | 2,895         | 2,327         | Ward 6.....                                              | 393           |               |               |
| Corner township, including Iva town.              | 2,909         | 2,040         | 1,692         | Port Royal town.....                                     | 363           | 601           | 524           |
| Iva town <sup>7</sup> .....                       | 894           |               |               | Bluffton township, including Bluffton town.              | 3,165         | 2,617         | 2,903         |
| Ward 1.....                                       | 609           |               |               | Bluffton town <sup>11</sup> .....                        | 677           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                       | 150           |               |               | Coosawhatchie township, including Ridgeland              |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                       | 132           |               |               | town.....                                                | 2,267         | 2,535         | 2,423         |
| Ward 4.....                                       | 103           |               |               | Ridgeland town <sup>11</sup> .....                       | 330           |               |               |
| Fork township, including Townville town.          | 2,807         | 2,437         | 2,300         | Hilton Head township.....                                | 1,995         | 2,235         | 2,369         |
| Townville town <sup>8</sup> .....                 | 255           |               |               | St. Helena township.....                                 | 6,487         | 8,819         | 7,747         |
| Garvin township.....                              | 3,374         | 3,397         | 2,730         | Sheldon township, including part of Yemassee             |               |               |               |
| Hall township.....                                | 1,935         | 1,877         | 1,793         | town.....                                                | 5,394         | 5,465         | 5,979         |
| Honea Path township, including Honea Path         |               |               |               | Yemassee town (part of).....                             | 56            |               |               |
| town.....                                         | 4,413         | 3,391         | 2,727         | Total for Yemassee town <sup>9</sup> in Sheldon town-    |               |               |               |
| Honea Path town.....                              | 1,763         | 617           | 365           | ship, Beaufort County, and Pocatigo town-                |               |               |               |
| Hopewell township.....                            | 2,370         | 2,183         | 2,018         | ship, Hampton County.....                                | 250           |               |               |
| Martin township.....                              | 2,753         | 2,417         | 2,098         | Yemassee township.....                                   | 3,013         | 3,461         | 3,756         |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (14,247) of Cokesbury, Greenwood, Ninety Six, and Whitehall townships, taken to form part of Greenwood County between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>4</sup> Langley township organized from part of Gregg township in 1906.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>6</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>8</sup> Comparison of population for 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.

<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (11,491) of Bamberg, Buford Bridge, Fish Pond, Midway, and Three Mile townships, taken to form Bamberg County between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Sycamore township only.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                   | 1910          | 1900                  | 1890                  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Berkeley County<sup>1</sup>.....</b>                                                                 | <b>23,487</b> | <b>23,044</b>         | <b>25,428</b>         | <b>Chester County—Continued.</b>                                               |               |               |               |
| Eutaw township.....                                                                                     | 1,765         |                       |                       | Chester township, including Chester city and Lowryville town.....              | 9,537         | 8,060         | 6,955         |
| First St. James Goose Creek township.....                                                               | 1,003         |                       |                       | Chester city.....                                                              | 4,754         | 4,075         | 2,703         |
| First St. Johns Berkeley township, including Monks Corner town.....                                     | 3,660         | 202                   | 113                   | Ward 1.....                                                                    | 956           |               |               |
| Monks Corner town.....                                                                                  | 232           |                       |                       | Ward 2.....                                                                    | 691           |               |               |
| First St. Stephens township.....                                                                        | 1,186         |                       |                       | Ward 3.....                                                                    | 1,446         |               |               |
| St. Dennis and St. Thomas township.....                                                                 | 2,728         | 2,737                 | 2,905                 | Ward 4.....                                                                    | 1,661         |               |               |
| St. James Santee township.....                                                                          | 1,057         | 1,286                 | 2,894                 | Lowryville town <sup>2</sup> .....                                             | 343           |               |               |
| Second St. James Goose Creek township, including Lincolnville town.....                                 | 4,906         |                       |                       | Halsellville township.....                                                     | 1,485         | 1,894         | 1,896         |
| Lincolnville town.....                                                                                  | 341           | 400                   | 388                   | Hazelwood township.....                                                        | 2,058         | 2,326         | 2,530         |
| Second St. Johns Berkeley township.....                                                                 | 3,998         |                       |                       | Landsford township, including Fort Lawn town.....                              | 3,243         | 3,507         | 2,967         |
| Second St. Stephens township, including St. Stephens town.....                                          | 3,184         |                       |                       | Fort Lawn town.....                                                            | 204           | 186           |               |
| St. Stephens town.....                                                                                  | 408           | 256                   | 230                   | Lewisville township, including Edgemoor and Richburg towns.....                | 5,521         | 4,944         | 4,311         |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Edgemoor town.....                                                             | 113           |               |               |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Richburg town.....                                                             | 245           | 240           | 186           |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Rossville township.....                                                        | 2,229         | 2,009         | 1,861         |
| <b>Calhoun County<sup>3</sup>.....</b>                                                                  | <b>16,634</b> | <b>(<sup>4</sup>)</b> | <b>(<sup>4</sup>)</b> | <b>Chesterfield County.....</b>                                                | <b>26,301</b> | <b>20,401</b> | <b>18,468</b> |
| Amelia township, including Fort Motte and St. Matthews towns.....                                       | 5,298         | 4,990                 | 4,661                 | Alligator township, including McBee town.....                                  | 2,160         | 1,801         | 1,436         |
| Fort Motte town.....                                                                                    | 392           | 308                   | 279                   | McBee town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                  | 187           |               |               |
| St. Matthews town.....                                                                                  | 1,877         | 768                   | 624                   | Cheraw township, including Cheraw town.....                                    | 5,860         | 3,822         | 3,923         |
| Caw Caw township.....                                                                                   | 3,944         |                       |                       | Cheraw town.....                                                               | 2,873         | 1,161         | 976           |
| Lyons township, including Cameron town.....                                                             | 4,463         | 3,413                 | 3,026                 | Cole Hill township, including Patrick town.....                                | 1,843         | 1,384         | 1,138         |
| Cameron town.....                                                                                       | 421           | 380                   |                       | Patrick town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                | 98            |               |               |
| Pine Grove township.....                                                                                | 1,987         | 2,632                 | 2,426                 | Court House township, including Chesterfield town.....                         | 4,898         | 3,553         | 2,879         |
| Sandy Run township.....                                                                                 | 942           |                       |                       | Chesterfield town.....                                                         | 618           | 308           |               |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Jefferson township, including Jefferson town.....                              | 2,668         | 2,466         | 2,340         |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Jefferson town <sup>8</sup> .....                                              | 390           |               |               |
| <b>Charleston County.....</b>                                                                           | <b>88,594</b> | <b>88,006</b>         | <b>59,903</b>         | Mount Croghan township, including Ruby town.....                               | 3,377         | 2,655         | 2,425         |
| Charleston city.....                                                                                    | 58,833        | 55,807                | 54,955                | Ruby town <sup>9</sup> .....                                                   | 194           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                             | 2,941         |                       |                       | Old Store township, including Pageland town.....                               | 3,234         | 2,577         | 2,363         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                             | 2,324         |                       |                       | Pageland town <sup>5</sup> .....                                               | 560           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                             | 5,849         |                       |                       | Steerpen township.....                                                         | 2,261         | 2,143         | 1,964         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                             | 5,157         |                       |                       |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                             | 4,957         |                       |                       | <b>Clarendon County.....</b>                                                   | <b>32,188</b> | <b>28,184</b> | <b>23,233</b> |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                             | 4,201         |                       |                       | Brewington township, including Foreston town.....                              | 556           | 602           | 755           |
| Ward 7.....                                                                                             | 4,483         |                       |                       | Foreston town.....                                                             | 116           | 224           | 282           |
| Ward 8.....                                                                                             | 4,885         |                       |                       | Calvary township, including parts of Paxville and Pinewood towns.....          | 2,733         | 2,554         | 2,038         |
| Ward 9.....                                                                                             | 4,688         |                       |                       | Paxville town (part of).....                                                   | 98            |               |               |
| Ward 10.....                                                                                            | 6,891         |                       |                       | Total for Paxville town <sup>9</sup> in Calvary and Sammy Swamp townships..... | 176           |               |               |
| Ward 11.....                                                                                            | 9,805         |                       |                       | Pinewood town (part of).....                                                   | 118           | 97            |               |
| Ward 12.....                                                                                            | 6,148         |                       |                       | Total for Pinewood town <sup>10</sup> in Calvary and Fulton townships.....     | 424           | 97            |               |
| Christ Church township, including Mount Pleasant town.....                                              | 6,351         | 6,644                 |                       | Concord township, including part of Summerton town.....                        | 2,231         | 1,515         | 1,206         |
| Mount Pleasant town.....                                                                                | 1,346         | 2,252                 | 1,138                 | Summerton town (part of).....                                                  | 449           | 140           |               |
| Edisto Island township.....                                                                             | 3,234         | 3,586                 |                       | Total for Summerton town in Concord and Friendship townships.....              | 678           | 298           |               |
| James Island township.....                                                                              | 3,147         | 2,570                 | 2,915                 | Douglas township.....                                                          | 1,391         | 1,099         | 754           |
| Johns Island township.....                                                                              | 4,279         | 5,293                 |                       | Friendship township, including part of Summerton town.....                     | 3,295         | 3,132         | 2,601         |
| St. Andrews township, including Maryville town.....                                                     | 2,856         | 4,495                 |                       | Summerton town (part of).....                                                  | 229           | 90            |               |
| Maryville town.....                                                                                     | 473           | 546                   | 421                   | Fulton township, including part of Pinewood town.....                          | 2,035         | 1,178         | 1,730         |
| St. James Goose Creek township.....                                                                     | 1,483         | 2,046                 |                       | Pinewood town (part of).....                                                   | 506           |               |               |
| St. James Santee township.....                                                                          | 2,540         | 2,341                 |                       | Harmony township.....                                                          | 853           | 813           | 854           |
| St. Michael and St. Philip township.....                                                                | 2,239         | 1,437                 | 1,059                 | Manning township, including Manning town.....                                  | 3,827         | 2,892         | 2,134         |
| Sullivan's Island township.....                                                                         | 1,047         | 1,083                 | 974                   | Manning town.....                                                              | 1,854         | 1,480         | 1,069         |
| Wadmalaw township.....                                                                                  | 2,585         | 2,704                 |                       | Midway township.....                                                           | 1,190         | 1,052         | 820           |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Mount Zion township.....                                                       | 1,148         | 924           | 895           |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | New Zion township.....                                                         | 1,162         | 1,095         | 868           |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Plowden Mills township.....                                                    | 2,096         | 1,639         | 1,187         |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | St. James township.....                                                        | 2,128         | 1,964         | 1,423         |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | St. Mark township.....                                                         | 587           | 743           | 749           |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | St. Paul township.....                                                         | 1,508         | 1,546         | 1,308         |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Sammy Swamp township, including part of Paxville town.....                     | 2,148         | 1,892         | 1,296         |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Paxville town (part of).....                                                   | 77            |               |               |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Sandy Grove township.....                                                      | 869           | 717           | 518           |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       | Santee township.....                                                           | 2,431         | 2,737         | 2,097         |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| <b>Cherokee County.....</b>                                                                             | <b>26,179</b> | <b>21,359</b>         |                       | <b>Colleton County.....</b>                                                    | <b>35,390</b> | <b>33,452</b> | <b>40,293</b> |
| Cherokee township, including Blacksburg town.....                                                       | 5,558         | 4,800                 |                       | Adams Run township.....                                                        | 5,726         | 4,966         | 4,609         |
| Blacksburg town.....                                                                                    | 1,119         | 1,285                 | 1,246                 | Bell township, including Ruffin town.....                                      | 3,025         | 3,007         | 2,509         |
| Draytonville township.....                                                                              | 1,870         | 1,829                 |                       | Ruffin town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                | 224           |               |               |
| Gowdysville township.....                                                                               | 2,547         | 2,145                 |                       | Blake township.....                                                            | 3,067         | 3,658         | 3,106         |
| Limestone township, including Gaffney city.....                                                         | 10,775        | 8,112                 |                       | Broxton township, including Lodge town.....                                    | 3,916         | 3,059         | 2,828         |
| Gaffney city.....                                                                                       | 4,767         | 5,937                 | 1,631                 | Lodge town.....                                                                | 263           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                             | 1,095         |                       |                       | Collins township.....                                                          | 718           | 775           | 1,955         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                             | 682           |                       |                       | Fraser township, including Jacksonboro town.....                               | 1,530         | 1,995         | 1,295         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                             | 823           |                       |                       | Jack sonboro town.....                                                         | 64            | 44            | 68            |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                             | 730           |                       |                       |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                             | 978           |                       |                       |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                             | 659           |                       |                       |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Morgan township.....                                                                                    | 3,242         | 2,375                 |                       |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| White Plains township.....                                                                              | 2,187         | 2,098                 |                       |                                                                                |               |               |               |
|                                                                                                         |               |                       |                       |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| <b>Chester County.....</b>                                                                              | <b>29,425</b> | <b>28,616</b>         | <b>26,660</b>         |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Baton Rouge township.....                                                                               | 2,836         | 3,250                 | 3,538                 |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Blackstock township, including part of Blackstock town.....                                             | 2,516         | 2,626                 | 2,602                 |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Blackstock town (part of).....                                                                          | 123           | 141                   | 108                   |                                                                                |               |               |               |
| Total for Blackstock town in Blackstock township, Chester County, and township 2, Fairfield County..... | 192           | 181                   | 138                   |                                                                                |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Part annexed to Orangeburg County in 1910.<sup>2</sup> Owing to numerous changes, comparable figures for 1900 and 1890 can be presented for only a few minor civil divisions.<sup>3</sup> Organized from parts of Lexington and Orangeburg Counties in 1908.<sup>4</sup> Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>10</sup> Returned in 1900 as Clarendon and as in Calvary township only.<sup>11</sup> County total includes population (10,552) of Burns, Carn, Dorchester, George, Givhans, and Koger townships, taken to form part of Dorchester County between 1890 and 1900.<sup>12</sup> Name changed from Danville in 1905. Incorporated in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910          | 1900                  | 1890                  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Colleton County—Continued.</b>                                              |               |                       |                       | <b>Edgefield County—Continued.</b>                              |               |               |               |
| Glover township, including part of Cottageville town.....                      | 1,473         | 1,721                 | 1,650                 | Johnston township, including Johnston town.....                 | 2,062         | 1,658         | .....         |
| Cottageville town (part of).....                                               | 185           |                       |                       | Johnston town.....                                              | 943           | 865           | 887           |
| Total for Cottageville town <sup>1</sup> in Glover and Sheridan townships..... | 418           |                       |                       | Meriwether township.....                                        | 2,992         | 2,864         | 3,074         |
| Heyward township, including Hendersonville town.....                           |               |                       |                       | Moss township.....                                              | 1,411         | 1,262         | 1,353         |
| Hendersonville town <sup>2</sup> .....                                         | 2,621         | 2,448                 | 2,098                 | Pickens township, including part of Edgefield town.....         | 3,471         | 3,010         | 3,944         |
| Lowndes township.....                                                          | 1,667         | 1,615                 | 1,243                 | Edgefield town (part of).....                                   | 884           | 644           | 493           |
| Sheridan township, including part of Cottageville town.....                    | 2,540         | 2,039                 | 1,778                 | Total for Edgefield town in Pickens and Wise townships.....     | 1,771         | 1,775         | 1,168         |
| Cottageville town (part of).....                                               | 233           |                       |                       | Plumbranch township, including Plum Branch town.....            | 1,838         | 1,418         | 1,321         |
| Verdler township, including Walterboro town.....                               | 5,578         | 5,481                 | 4,516                 | Plum Branch town <sup>10</sup> .....                            | 145           |               |               |
| Walterboro town.....                                                           | 1,677         | 1,491                 | 1,171                 | Shaw township, including Trenton town.....                      | 1,922         | 1,902         | 1,883         |
| Warren township.....                                                           | 3,509         | 2,688                 | 2,154                 | Trenton town.....                                               | 267           | 266           | 308           |
| <b>Darlington County<sup>3</sup>.....</b>                                      | <b>36,027</b> | <b>32,368</b>         | <b>29,134</b>         | Talbert township.....                                           | 1,733         | 1,434         | 1,401         |
| Antioch township.....                                                          | 1,922         | 1,613                 | 1,458                 | Ward township.....                                              | 1,332         | 1,109         | 2,876         |
| Clyde township <sup>4</sup> .....                                              | 1,380         |                       |                       | Washington township, including Modoc and Parks ville towns..... | 2,285         | 1,869         | 1,997         |
| Darlington township, including Darlington town.....                            | 6,216         | 5,119                 | 4,112                 | Modoc town.....                                                 | 108           | 77            | 102           |
| Darlington town.....                                                           | 3,789         | 3,088                 | 2,389                 | Parks ville town.....                                           | 197           | 145           | 145           |
| Hartsville township, <sup>5</sup> including Hartsville town.....               | 4,508         | 2,565                 | 1,913                 | Wise township, including part of Edgefield town.....            | 2,722         | 3,087         | 3,026         |
| Hartsville town.....                                                           | 2,365         | 704                   | 342                   | Edgefield town (part of).....                                   | 887           | 1,131         | 675           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                    | 527           |                       |                       | <b>Fairfield County.....</b>                                    | <b>29,442</b> | <b>29,425</b> | <b>28,599</b> |
| Ward 2.....                                                                    | 338           |                       |                       | Township 1.....                                                 | 2,729         | 2,711         | 2,225         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                    | 799           |                       |                       | Township 2, including part of Blackstock town.....              | 2,835         | 2,986         | 5,325         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                    | 651           |                       |                       | Blackstock town (part of).....                                  | 69            | 40            | 30            |
| High Hill township.....                                                        | 2,229         | 2,133                 | 2,051                 | [For total, see Blackstock township, Chester County.]           |               |               |               |
| Lamar township, including Lamar town.....                                      | 3,729         | 2,969                 | 2,693                 | Township 3.....                                                 | 1,924         | 2,276         | 2,508         |
| Lamar town.....                                                                | 592           | 280                   |                       | Township 4.....                                                 | 1,077         | 1,327         | 1,436         |
| Leavensworth township, including Dovesville town.....                          | 2,517         | 2,187                 | 2,023                 | Township 5.....                                                 | 1,648         | 1,917         | 1,712         |
| Dovesville town.....                                                           | 189           | 147                   |                       | Township 6.....                                                 | 2,081         | 1,975         | 1,565         |
| Lydia township <sup>7</sup> .....                                              | 2,452         | 2,067                 | 1,513                 | Township 7, including part of Ridgeway town.....                | 987           | 1,022         | 979           |
| Mechanicsville township.....                                                   | 2,901         | 1,855                 | 1,559                 | Ridgeway town (part of).....                                    | 180           | 90            | 60            |
| Palmetto township.....                                                         | 1,006         | 972                   | 816                   | Total for Ridgeway town in townships 7 and 8.....               | 370           | 554           | 219           |
| Philadelphia township.....                                                     | 1,998         | 1,932                 | 1,966                 | Township 8, including part of Ridgeway town.....                | 3,655         | 2,860         | 2,608         |
| Society Hill township.....                                                     | 2,760         | 2,689                 | 2,694                 | Ridgeway town (part of).....                                    | 250           | 235           | 189           |
| Swift Creek township.....                                                      | 2,409         | 2,023                 | 1,933                 | Township 9.....                                                 | 3,099         | 2,728         | 2,631         |
| <b>Dillon County<sup>8</sup>.....</b>                                          | <b>22,615</b> | <b>(<sup>9</sup>)</b> | <b>(<sup>9</sup>)</b> | Township 10.....                                                | 1,395         | 1,189         | 1,359         |
| Bethea township, including Bingham and Mallory towns.....                      | 2,020         | 1,606                 | 1,569                 | Township 11.....                                                | 1,536         | 1,327         | 1,660         |
| Bingham town <sup>10</sup> .....                                               | 198           |                       |                       | Township 12.....                                                | 1,700         | 1,714         | 1,762         |
| Mallory town <sup>11</sup> .....                                               | 98            |                       |                       | Township 13.....                                                | 2,599         | 2,739         | 2,348         |
| Carmichael township.....                                                       | 3,277         | 2,441                 | 2,130                 | Township 14, including Winnsboro city.....                      | 2,677         | 2,654         | 2,486         |
| Harlesville township, including Little Rock town.....                          | 4,108         | 3,614                 | 3,991                 | Winnsboro city.....                                             | 1,754         | 1,765         | 1,738         |
| Little Rock town.....                                                          | 99            | 80                    |                       | Ward 1.....                                                     | 635           |               |               |
| Manning township, including Dillon town.....                                   | 5,408         | 3,763                 | 2,452                 | Ward 2.....                                                     | 391           |               |               |
| Dillon town.....                                                               | 1,767         | 1,015                 | 82                    | Ward 3.....                                                     | 504           |               |               |
| Township 1, including Kemper and Pages Mill towns.....                         | 2,741         |                       |                       | Ward 4.....                                                     | 274           |               |               |
| Kemper town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                | 62            |                       |                       | <b>Florence County<sup>13</sup>.....</b>                        | <b>35,671</b> | <b>28,474</b> | <b>25,027</b> |
| Pages Mill town <sup>13</sup> .....                                            | 157           |                       |                       | Back Swamp township.....                                        | 966           | 786           | 759           |
| Township 2, including Fork town.....                                           | 1,146         |                       |                       | Cain township.....                                              | 2,975         | 2,699         | 2,656         |
| Fork town <sup>14</sup> .....                                                  | 134           |                       |                       | Cartersville township, including Cartersville town.....         | 1,775         | 1,345         | 1,164         |
| Township 3, including Latta town.....                                          | 2,102         |                       |                       | Cartersville town <sup>15</sup> .....                           | 294           |               |               |
| Latta town.....                                                                | 1,558         | 453                   |                       | Ebenezer township.....                                          | 1,332         | 1,173         | 1,017         |
| Township 4.....                                                                | 1,813         |                       |                       | Effingham township.....                                         | 1,938         | 1,554         | 1,219         |
| <b>Dorchester County.....</b>                                                  | <b>17,891</b> | <b>16,294</b>         |                       | Florence township, including Florence city.....                 | 10,056        | 7,336         | 6,224         |
| Burns township, including Ridgeville town.....                                 | 2,366         | 2,121                 |                       | Florence city.....                                              | 7,057         | 4,647         | 5,395         |
| Ridgeville town.....                                                           | 300           | 250                   | 212                   | Ward 1.....                                                     | 1,848         |               |               |
| Carns township, including part of Harleyville town.....                        | 1,766         | 1,401                 |                       | Ward 2.....                                                     | 2,485         |               |               |
| Harleyville town (part of).....                                                | 190           | 243                   |                       | Ward 3.....                                                     | 1,337         |               |               |
| Total for Harleyville town <sup>16</sup> in Carns and Givhans townships.....   | 295           | 245                   |                       | Ward 4.....                                                     | 1,898         |               |               |
| Collins township.....                                                          | 1,240         | 1,233                 |                       | Hannah township <sup>18</sup> .....                             | 907           |               |               |
| Dorchester township, including Summerville town.....                           | 4,666         | 4,868                 |                       | James Cross Roads township.....                                 | 838           | 669           | 534           |
| Summerville town.....                                                          | 2,355         | 2,420                 | 2,819                 | Jeffreys township.....                                          | 2,449         | 2,354         | 2,365         |
| George township, including St. George town.....                                | 3,518         | 2,798                 |                       | Lynch township <sup>19</sup> .....                              | 1,476         | 1,036         | 1,013         |
| St. George town.....                                                           | 957           | 676                   | 629                   | McMillen township.....                                          | 2,962         | 2,494         | 2,187         |
| Givhans township, including part of Harleyville town.....                      | 1,754         | 1,460                 |                       | Motts township, including Olanta town.....                      | 1,957         | 1,500         | 1,202         |
| Harleyville town <sup>17</sup> (part of).....                                  | 105           |                       |                       | Olanta town <sup>16</sup> .....                                 | 230           |               |               |
| Koger township, including Grover and Reevesville towns.....                    | 2,581         | 2,413                 |                       | Pee Dee township <sup>18</sup> .....                            | 1,971         | 2,481         | 2,172         |
| Grover town.....                                                               | 67            | 59                    |                       | Tans Bay township.....                                          | 1,140         | 1,128         | 1,145         |
| Reevesville town.....                                                          | 205           | 137                   | 109                   | Timmons ville township, including Timmons ville town.....       | 2,929         | 1,919         | 1,370         |
| <b>Edgefield County.....</b>                                                   | <b>28,281</b> | <b>25,478</b>         | <b>14,492,259</b>     | Timmons ville town.....                                         | 1,708         | 861           | 516           |
| Blocker township.....                                                          | 1,145         | 961                   | 1,252                 | <b>Georgetown County.....</b>                                   | <b>22,270</b> | <b>22,846</b> | <b>20,857</b> |
| Colliders township.....                                                        | 2,014         | 1,553                 | 2,062                 | Township 1, Santee.....                                         | 2,226         | 2,858         | 2,737         |
| Collins township.....                                                          | 1,456         | 1,157                 | 1,349                 | Township 2, Gourdin.....                                        | 1,791         | 1,575         | 1,877         |
| Elmwood township.....                                                          | 1,306         | 1,837                 |                       | Township 3, Georgetown, including Georgetown city.....          | 8,994         | 6,933         | 4,978         |
| Hibler township.....                                                           | 592           | 557                   | 2,027                 | Georgetown city.....                                            | 6,530         | 4,138         | 2,895         |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form part of Lee County in 1902.<sup>4</sup> County totals include population (1,695 in 1900; 1,688 in 1890) of Cypress township, taken to form part of Lee County; population (2,569 in 1900; 2,121 in 1890) of Stokes Bridge township, parts taken to form part of Clyde township and part of Lee County and part annexed to Lydia township, since 1900; and population (596 in 1890) of Back Swamp township, annexed to Florence County between 1890 and 1900.<sup>5</sup> Organized from parts of Hartsville and Stokes Bridge townships in 1905.<sup>6</sup> Parts taken to form part of Lee County in 1902 and part of Clyde township in 1905.<sup>7</sup> Part of Stokes Bridge township annexed in 1905.<sup>8</sup> Organized from part of Marion County in 1910.<sup>9</sup> Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1910.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>13</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Carns township only.<sup>14</sup> County total includes population (10,081) of Coleman, Germanville, Hulet, and Norris townships, taken to form part of Saluda County; population (5,269) of Cooper and Gray townships, taken to form part of Greenwood County; population (76) of Gregg township, annexed to Meriwether township; population (3,446) of Mobley township, taken to form part of Johnston township and part of Saluda County; and population (2,822) of Pine Grove township, taken to form part of Elmwood township and part of Saluda County, between 1890 and 1900.<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>16</sup> Part of Williamsburg County annexed in 1905.<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>18</sup> Hannah township organized from part of Pee Dee township in 1900.



## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                         | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Greenville County</b> .....                                                                                         | <b>66,377</b> | <b>53,490</b> | <b>44,310</b> | <b>Horry County</b> .....                                                                                                     | <b>26,995</b> | <b>23,364</b> | <b>19,266</b> |
| Austin township, including Simpsonville town.....                                                                      | 3,717         | 2,880         | 2,557         | Bayboro township.....                                                                                                         | 2,301         | 2,045         | 1,762         |
| Simpsonville town.....                                                                                                 | 521           | 195           | .....         | Bucks township.....                                                                                                           | 2,769         | 2,833         | 2,105         |
| Bates township.....                                                                                                    | 2,560         | 2,384         | 2,344         | Conway township, including Conway town.....                                                                                   | 5,388         | 4,045         | 3,272         |
| Butler township.....                                                                                                   | 3,037         | 2,853         | 2,841         | Conway town.....                                                                                                              | 1,228         | 705           | 677           |
| Chick Springs township, including part of Greer town.....                                                              | 4,517         | 3,136         | 2,595         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                   | 288           | .....         | .....         |
| Greer town (part of).....                                                                                              | 1,354         | 573           | 320           | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                   | 275           | .....         | .....         |
| Total for Greer town in Chick Springs township, Greenville County, and Beech Springs township, Spartanburg County..... | 1,673         | 648           | 320           | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                   | 97            | .....         | .....         |
| Cleveland township.....                                                                                                | 607           | 871           | 951           | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                   | 205           | .....         | .....         |
| Dunklin township, including part of Princeton town.....                                                                | 2,664         | 2,764         | 2,269         | Ward 5.....                                                                                                                   | 90            | .....         | .....         |
| Princeton town (part of).....                                                                                          | 13            | 54            | .....         | Ward 6.....                                                                                                                   | 273           | .....         | .....         |
| Total for Princeton town in Dunklin township, Greenville County, and Sullivan township, Laurens County.....            | 182           | 241           | 195           | Dog Bluff township.....                                                                                                       | 1,675         | 1,425         | 1,210         |
| Fairview township, including Fountain Inn town.....                                                                    | 4,192         | 3,401         | 2,587         | Dogwood Neck township.....                                                                                                    | 948           | 742           | 685           |
| Fountain Inn town.....                                                                                                 | 979           | 497           | 212           | Floyd township.....                                                                                                           | 2,606         | 2,369         | 1,704         |
| Gantt township.....                                                                                                    | 2,206         | 2,214         | 1,879         | Galivants Ferry township.....                                                                                                 | 2,060         | 1,760         | 1,327         |
| Glassy Mountain township.....                                                                                          | 1,320         | 1,467         | 1,515         | Green Sea township.....                                                                                                       | 2,142         | 1,674         | 1,300         |
| Greenville township, including Greenville city.....                                                                    | 28,800        | 17,357        | 11,039        | Little River township.....                                                                                                    | 2,405         | 1,908         | 1,449         |
| Greenville city.....                                                                                                   | 16,741        | 11,860        | 8,607         | Simpson Creek township, including Lorris town.....                                                                            | 3,129         | 3,008         | 2,746         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                            | 4,810         | .....         | .....         | Lorris town.....                                                                                                              | 229           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                            | 2,063         | .....         | .....         | Socastee township.....                                                                                                        | 1,572         | 1,555         | 1,693         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                            | 1,953         | .....         | .....         | <b>Kershaw County</b> .....                                                                                                   | <b>27,094</b> | <b>24,696</b> | <b>22,361</b> |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                            | 1,865         | .....         | .....         | Buffalo township, including Bethune town and part of Kershaw town.....                                                        | 4,496         | 4,410         | 3,565         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                                            | 3,217         | .....         | .....         | Bethune town.....                                                                                                             | 317           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                                            | 1,888         | .....         | .....         | Kershaw town (part of).....                                                                                                   | 344           | 117           | .....         |
| Grove township.....                                                                                                    | 4,089         | 3,998         | 3,514         | Total for Kershaw town in Buffalo township, Kershaw County, and Flat Creek and Pleasant Hill townships, Lancaster County..... | 950           | 1,008         | 8,619         |
| Highland township.....                                                                                                 | 2,329         | 2,225         | 2,259         | De Kalb township, including Camden city.....                                                                                  | 10,695        | 9,862         | 8,619         |
| Oaklawn township.....                                                                                                  | 2,104         | 2,317         | 1,841         | Camden city.....                                                                                                              | 8,569         | 2,441         | 3,633         |
| O'Neal township.....                                                                                                   | 2,832         | 2,468         | 2,616         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                   | 1,107         | .....         | .....         |
| Paris Mountain township.....                                                                                           | 1,827         | 1,451         | 1,650         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                   | 950           | .....         | .....         |
| Saluda township.....                                                                                                   | 1,576         | 1,684         | 1,853         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                   | 832           | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Greenwood County</b> .....                                                                                          | <b>34,225</b> | <b>28,343</b> | .....         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                   | 563           | .....         | .....         |
| Bradley township, including Bradley town.....                                                                          | 1,312         | 1,332         | .....         | Ward 5.....                                                                                                                   | 254           | .....         | .....         |
| Bradley town.....                                                                                                      | 279           | 289           | .....         | Ward 6.....                                                                                                                   | 463           | .....         | .....         |
| Brooks township.....                                                                                                   | 974           | 915           | .....         | Flat Rock township, including Westville town.....                                                                             | 5,863         | 5,292         | 5,479         |
| Callison township.....                                                                                                 | 1,565         | 1,340         | .....         | Westville town.....                                                                                                           | 107           | 123           | .....         |
| Cokesbury township, including Cokesbury town.....                                                                      | 1,372         | 1,421         | .....         | Wateree township, including Blaney town.....                                                                                  | 6,040         | 5,132         | 4,698         |
| Cokesbury town.....                                                                                                    | 290           | 394           | 355           | Blaney town.....                                                                                                              | 116           | .....         | .....         |
| Coronaca township, including Coronaca town.....                                                                        | 1,266         | 1,401         | .....         | <b>Lancaster County</b> .....                                                                                                 | <b>26,650</b> | <b>24,311</b> | <b>20,761</b> |
| Coronaca town.....                                                                                                     | 199           | 236           | .....         | Buford township.....                                                                                                          | 2,532         | 2,088         | 2,388         |
| Fellowship township.....                                                                                               | 1,489         | 1,467         | .....         | Cane Creek township.....                                                                                                      | 2,843         | 3,201         | 2,706         |
| Greenwood township, including Greenwood town.....                                                                      | 11,928        | 8,893         | .....         | Cedar Creek township.....                                                                                                     | 2,102         | 2,066         | 1,900         |
| Greenwood town.....                                                                                                    | 6,614         | 4,824         | 1,326         | Flat Creek township, including part of Kershaw town.....                                                                      | 3,738         | 4,163         | 3,333         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                            | 814           | .....         | .....         | Kershaw town (part of).....                                                                                                   | 538           | 610           | 165           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                            | 780           | .....         | .....         | [For total, see Buffalo township, Kershaw County.]                                                                            | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                            | 470           | .....         | .....         | Gillis Creek township, including Lancaster town.....                                                                          | 7,530         | 5,350         | 3,578         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                            | 1,551         | .....         | .....         | Lancaster town.....                                                                                                           | 2,098         | 1,477         | 1,094         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                                            | 1,532         | .....         | .....         | Indian Land township.....                                                                                                     | 1,652         | 1,638         | 1,635         |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                                            | 1,467         | .....         | .....         | Pleasant Hill township, including Heath Springs town and part of Kershaw town.....                                            | 4,771         | 4,345         | 3,649         |
| Hodges township, including Hodges town.....                                                                            | 1,319         | 1,322         | .....         | Heath Springs town.....                                                                                                       | 452           | 288           | .....         |
| Hodges town.....                                                                                                       | 266           | 267           | 256           | Kershaw town (part of).....                                                                                                   | 268           | 375           | .....         |
| Kinards township.....                                                                                                  | 1,320         | 1,069         | .....         | Waxhaw township.....                                                                                                          | 1,482         | 1,450         | 1,572         |
| Kirksey township.....                                                                                                  | 1,089         | 1,158         | .....         | <b>Laurens County</b> .....                                                                                                   | <b>41,550</b> | <b>37,382</b> | <b>31,610</b> |
| Ninety Six township, including Ninety Six town.....                                                                    | 3,034         | 2,395         | .....         | Cross Hill township, including Cross Hill town.....                                                                           | 3,397         | 3,638         | 2,973         |
| Ninety Six town.....                                                                                                   | 758           | 414           | 445           | Cross Hill town.....                                                                                                          | 658           | 459           | 216           |
| Phoenix township.....                                                                                                  | 1,399         | 1,156         | .....         | Dials township, including Gray Court town.....                                                                                | 4,865         | 4,857         | 3,917         |
| Troy township, including Troy town.....                                                                                | 1,350         | 1,265         | .....         | Gray Court town.....                                                                                                          | 284           | 181           | .....         |
| Troy town.....                                                                                                         | 233           | 233           | 311           | Hunter township, including Clinton and Mountville towns.....                                                                  | 8,541         | 5,649         | 4,777         |
| Verdery township.....                                                                                                  | 1,130         | 1,177         | .....         | Clinton town.....                                                                                                             | 3,272         | 1,869         | 1,021         |
| Walnut Grove township.....                                                                                             | 2,753         | 1,356         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                   | 211           | .....         | .....         |
| Yeldell township.....                                                                                                  | 925           | 676           | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                   | 451           | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Hampton County</b> .....                                                                                            | <b>25,126</b> | <b>23,738</b> | <b>20,544</b> | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                   | 427           | .....         | .....         |
| Cocawatchie township.....                                                                                              | 2,729         | 2,553         | 2,303         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                   | 813           | .....         | .....         |
| Goethe township, including Estill and Luray towns.....                                                                 | 5,163         | 4,242         | 3,376         | Ward 5.....                                                                                                                   | 980           | .....         | .....         |
| Estill town.....                                                                                                       | 460           | .....         | .....         | Ward 6.....                                                                                                                   | 150           | 120           | .....         |
| Luray town.....                                                                                                        | 194           | 131           | .....         | Mountville town.....                                                                                                          | 2,686         | 2,543         | 2,572         |
| Lawton township, including Scotia town.....                                                                            | 4,402         | 5,271         | 4,719         | Jacks township.....                                                                                                           | 9,924         | 8,549         | 6,291         |
| Scotia town.....                                                                                                       | 189           | .....         | .....         | Laurens township, including Laurens town.....                                                                                 | 4,818         | 4,029         | 2,246         |
| Peeples township, including Brunson, Hampton, and Varnville towns.....                                                 | 6,939         | 6,578         | 5,128         | Laurens town.....                                                                                                             | 315           | .....         | .....         |
| Brunson town.....                                                                                                      | 610           | 342           | 470           | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                   | 671           | .....         | .....         |
| Hampton town.....                                                                                                      | 748           | 536           | 518           | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                   | 1,345         | .....         | .....         |
| Varnville town.....                                                                                                    | 542           | 372           | 553           | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                   | 1,167         | .....         | .....         |
| Pocotaligo township, including part of Yemassee town.....                                                              | 1,782         | 1,993         | 1,917         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                   | 839           | .....         | .....         |
| Yemassee town (part of).....                                                                                           | 215           | .....         | .....         | Ward 5.....                                                                                                                   | 491           | .....         | .....         |
| [For total, see Sheldon township, Beaufort County.]                                                                    | .....         | .....         | .....         | Ward 6.....                                                                                                                   | 2,490         | 2,495         | 2,377         |
| Robert township.....                                                                                                   | 4,111         | 3,101         | 3,101         | Scuffletown township.....                                                                                                     | 2,715         | 2,560         | 2,218         |
|                                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Sullivan township, including part of Princeton town.....                                                                      | 169           | 187           | 195           |
|                                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Princeton town (part of).....                                                                                                 | .....         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                                                                        |               |               |               | [For total, see Dunklin township, Greenville County.]                                                                         | 3,253         | 3,575         | 3,669         |
|                                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Waterloo township, including Waterloo town.....                                                                               | 191           | 189           | 291           |
|                                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Waterloo town.....                                                                                                            | 3,679         | 3,516         | 2,816         |
|                                                                                                                        |               |               |               | Youngs township.....                                                                                                          | .....         | .....         | .....         |

1 Incorporated in 1905.

2 Reincorporated in 1904.

3 Incorporated in 1906.

4 Incorporated in 1904.

5 Incorporated in 1902.

6 Part taken to form part of Lee County in 1902.

7 Incorporated in 1901.

8 Incorporated in 1907.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                      | 1910          | 1900             | 1890             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Lee County <sup>1</sup></b> .....                                                                  | <b>25,318</b> |               |               | <b>Marlboro County—Continued.</b>                                                          |               |                  |                  |
| Bishopville township, including Bishopville town.....                                                 | 5,477         |               |               | Brightsville township.....                                                                 | 1,989         | 1,649            | 1,985            |
| Bishopville town.....                                                                                 | 1,659         | 715           | 482           | Brownsville township.....                                                                  | 2,557         | 2,317            | 2,229            |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                           | 386           |               |               | Hebron township.....                                                                       | 3,457         | 3,227            | 3,001            |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                           | 419           |               |               | Red Bluff township, including Clio and McColl towns.....                                   | 6,184         | 5,428            | 3,492            |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                           | 514           |               |               | Clio town.....                                                                             | 780           | 608              |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                           | 360           |               |               | McCull town.....                                                                           | 1,628         | 1,911            |                  |
| Cypress township.....                                                                                 | 1,431         |               |               | Red Hill township, including Blenheim town.....                                            | 4,273         | 3,082            | 2,935            |
| Ionia township.....                                                                                   | 1,889         |               |               | Blenheim town.....                                                                         | 228           | 176              | 96               |
| Lynchburg township, including Lynchburg town.....                                                     | 3,566         |               |               | Smithville township.....                                                                   | 3,324         | 2,906            | 2,744            |
| Lynchburg town.....                                                                                   | 466           |               |               |                                                                                            |               |                  |                  |
| Mechanicsville township.....                                                                          | 2,061         |               |               | <b>Newberry County <sup>11</sup></b> .....                                                 | <b>34,586</b> | <b>30,182</b>    | <b>26,434</b>    |
| Mount Clio township.....                                                                              | 3,105         |               |               | Township 1, Newberry, including Helena and Newberry towns.....                             | 8,632         | 6,830            | 4,865            |
| St. Charles township.....                                                                             | 1,810         |               |               | Helena town.....                                                                           | 425           | 269              | 481              |
| Spring Hill township.....                                                                             | 2,790         |               |               | Newberry town.....                                                                         | 5,028         | 4,607            | 3,020            |
| Stokes Bridge township.....                                                                           | 1,876         |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                                | 1,157         |                  |                  |
| Turkey Creek township, including Lucknow town.....                                                    | 1,313         |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                                | 1,008         |                  |                  |
| Lucknow town.....                                                                                     | 139           | 122           |               | Ward 3.....                                                                                | 1,170         |                  |                  |
|                                                                                                       |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                                                | 860           |                  |                  |
| <b>Lexington County <sup>2</sup></b> .....                                                            | <b>32,040</b> | <b>27,264</b> | <b>22,181</b> | Ward 5.....                                                                                | 833           |                  |                  |
| Black Creek township.....                                                                             | 1,200         | 965           | 908           | Township 2, Caldwell.....                                                                  | 2,020         | 1,706            | 1,646            |
| Boiling Springs township.....                                                                         | 1,524         | 1,108         | 1,267         | Township 3, Maybinton.....                                                                 | 1,347         | 1,281            | 1,181            |
| Broad River township, including Chapin, Peak, and White Rock towns.....                               | 3,044         | 2,660         | 2,668         | Township 4, Cromer, including Whitmire town.....                                           | 3,264         | 2,260            | 2,223            |
| Chapin town.....                                                                                      | 345           | 187           |               | Whitmire town.....                                                                         | 1,045         | 131              |                  |
| Peak town.....                                                                                        | 188           | 166           | 148           | Township 5, Reeder, including Kinards town.....                                            | 2,209         | 2,188            | 2,109            |
| White Rock town.....                                                                                  | 85            | 71            |               | Kinards town.....                                                                          | 166           |                  |                  |
| Bull Swamp township, including Swansea town.....                                                      | 3,166         | 1,832         | 1,130         | Township 6, Floyd.....                                                                     | 2,856         | 2,904            | 2,651            |
| Swansea town.....                                                                                     | 628           | 239           |               | Township 7, Moon, including Chappells town.....                                            | 2,401         | 2,415            | 2,265            |
| Chinquapin township, including part of Batesburg town.....                                            | 3,132         | 1,991         | 1,407         | Chappells town.....                                                                        | 160           |                  |                  |
| Batesburg town (part of).....                                                                         | 1,895         | 971           | 628           | Township 8, Mendenhall.....                                                                | 2,262         | 2,156            | 2,125            |
| Total for Batesburg town in Chinquapin township, Lexington County, and township 2, Saluda County..... | 1,995         | 971           | 528           | Township 9, Stony Battery, including Prosperity town and part of Little Mountain town..... | 4,745         | 3,998            | 3,520            |
| Congaree township, including Brookland town.....                                                      | 3,716         | 3,259         | 1,469         | Little Mountain town (part of).....                                                        | 196           | 74               |                  |
| Brookland town (New Brookland P. O.).....                                                             | 900           | 1,089         |               | Total for Little Mountain town in townships 9 and 10.....                                  | 440           | 283              |                  |
| Fork township, including Irmo town.....                                                               | 3,197         | 2,930         | 2,492         | Prosperity town.....                                                                       | 737           | 692              | 665              |
| Irmo town.....                                                                                        | 267           | 183           |               | Township 10, Cannon, including part of Little Mountain town.....                           | 2,259         | 2,110            | 1,656            |
| Gilbert Hollow township, including Leesville, Lewisdale, and Summit towns.....                        | 3,649         | 2,749         | 2,182         | Little Mountain town (part of).....                                                        | 244           | 111              |                  |
| Leesville town.....                                                                                   | 980           | 538           | 229           | Township 11, Heller, including Pomaria town.....                                           | 2,591         | 2,334            | 2,193            |
| Lewisdale town.....                                                                                   | 162           | 173           | 115           | Pomaria town.....                                                                          | 238           |                  |                  |
| Summit town.....                                                                                      | 87            |               |               |                                                                                            |               |                  |                  |
| Hollow Creek township.....                                                                            | 1,771         | 1,824         | 1,571         | <b>Oconee County</b> .....                                                                 | <b>27,337</b> | <b>23,634</b>    | <b>18,687</b>    |
| Lexington township, including Lexington town.....                                                     | 3,643         | 3,374         | 2,468         | Center township.....                                                                       | 5,336         | 4,555            | 3,464            |
| Lexington town.....                                                                                   | 709           | 806           | 542           | Chattooga township.....                                                                    | 679           | 753              | 711              |
| Platts Springs township.....                                                                          | 1,395         | 1,135         | 1,283         | Keowee township, including Salem town.....                                                 | 3,097         | 2,473            | 2,179            |
| Saluda township.....                                                                                  | 1,981         | 1,860         | 1,726         | Salem town.....                                                                            | 139           |                  |                  |
| Sandy Run township.....                                                                               | 622           | 1,587         | 1,610         | Pulaski township.....                                                                      | 715           | 829              | 658              |
|                                                                                                       |               |               |               | Seneca township, including Seneca town.....                                                | 6,400         | 5,838            | 4,493            |
| <b>Marion County <sup>3</sup></b> .....                                                               | <b>20,596</b> | <b>19,351</b> | <b>19,976</b> | Seneca town.....                                                                           | 1,313         | 980              |                  |
| Brittons Neck township.....                                                                           | 1,511         | 1,436         | 1,406         | Tugaloo township, including Madison and Westminster towns.....                             | 5,041         | 3,334            | 3,260            |
| Hillsboro township, including Nichols town.....                                                       | 832           | 3,536         | 2,705         | Madison town.....                                                                          | 244           |                  |                  |
| Nichols town.....                                                                                     | 118           | 82            | 57            | Westminster town.....                                                                      | 1,576         | 857              | 532              |
| Kirby township, including Sellers town.....                                                           | 738           | 1,985         | 1,812         | Wagener township, including Walhalla and West Union towns.....                             | 5,466         | 4,553            | 3,214            |
| Sellers town.....                                                                                     | 458           |               |               | Walhalla town.....                                                                         | 1,595         | 1,307            | 820              |
| Le Gette township.....                                                                                | 2,310         | 2,194         | 1,894         | West Union town.....                                                                       | 328           | 289              | 235              |
| Marion township, including Marion town.....                                                           | 6,354         | 4,472         | 4,050         | White Water township.....                                                                  | 603           | 799              | 708              |
| Marion town.....                                                                                      | 3,844         | 1,831         | 1,640         |                                                                                            |               |                  |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                           | 1,393         |               |               | <b>Orangeburg County <sup>15</sup></b> .....                                               | <b>55,893</b> | <b>16,59,663</b> | <b>16,49,393</b> |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                           | 1,149         |               |               | Bowman township, including Bowman town.....                                                | 1,502         |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                           | 888           |               |               | Bowman town.....                                                                           | 327           | 134              |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                           | 414           |               |               | Branchville township, including Branchville town.....                                      | 2,819         | 2,422            | 2,035            |
| Moody township.....                                                                                   | 1,052         | 2,164         | 1,720         | Branchville town.....                                                                      | 1,471         | 1,101            | 752              |
| Reeves township, including Mullins and Zion towns.....                                                | 5,200         | 4,617         | 2,864         | City township, coextensive with Orangeburg city.....                                       | 5,906         |                  |                  |
| Mullins town.....                                                                                     | 1,332         | 828           | 242           | Orangeburg city.....                                                                       | 5,906         | 4,455            | 2,964            |
| Zion town.....                                                                                        | 185           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                                | 697           |                  |                  |
| Rowell township.....                                                                                  | 1,024         | 1,258         | 1,245         | Ward 2.....                                                                                | 930           |                  |                  |
| Wahee township.....                                                                                   | 1,449         | 1,849         | 1,865         | Ward 3.....                                                                                | 1,471         |                  |                  |
| Woodbury township.....                                                                                | 126           | 246           | 273           | Ward 4.....                                                                                | 1,060         |                  |                  |
|                                                                                                       |               |               |               | Ward 5.....                                                                                | 1,748         |                  |                  |
| <b>Marlboro County</b> .....                                                                          | <b>31,189</b> | <b>27,639</b> | <b>23,500</b> | Cow Castle township.....                                                                   | 1,306         | 1,716            | 1,148            |
| Adamsville township, including Tatum town.....                                                        | 3,989         | 3,623         | 3,270         | Edisto township.....                                                                       | 1,479         | 1,443            | 1,217            |
| Tatum town.....                                                                                       | 225           | 200           |               |                                                                                            |               |                  |                  |
| Bennettsville township, including Bennettsville town.....                                             | 5,416         | 4,807         | 3,844         |                                                                                            |               |                  |                  |
| Bennettsville town.....                                                                               | 2,646         | 1,929         | 978           |                                                                                            |               |                  |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from parts of Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter Counties in 1902.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form part of Calhoun County in 1908 and part annexed to Newberry County in 1901.<sup>4</sup> Part annexed to Newberry County in 1901.<sup>5</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Lexington County only.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated since 1900.<sup>7</sup> Part taken to form part of Calhoun County in 1908.<sup>8</sup> Part taken to form Dillon County in 1910.<sup>9</sup> County totals include population (11,424 in 1900; 10,142 in 1890) of Bethea, Carmichael, Harleesville, and Manning townships, taken to form part of Dillon County since 1900.<sup>10</sup> Part taken to form part of Dillon County in 1910.<sup>11</sup> Part of Lexington County annexed in 1901.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>13</sup> That part of Little Mountain town (population 98 in 1900) in Lexington County annexed to townships 9 and 10 in 1901.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>15</sup> Part taken to form part of Calhoun County in 1908; part of Berkeley County annexed in 1910.<sup>16</sup> County totals include population (11,035 in 1900; 10,113 in 1890) of Amelia, Lyons, and Pine Grove townships, taken to form part of Calhoun County; population (4,391 in 1900; 3,833 in 1890) of Goodbys and Poplar townships, taken to form Elmore township; and population (3,711 in 1900; 3,503 in 1890) of Caw Caw township, parts taken to form part of Calhoun County and part of Limestone township, since 1900.<sup>17</sup> Organized from parts of Branchville, Cow Castle, and Middle townships in 1909.<sup>18</sup> Part taken to form part of Bowman township in 1909.<sup>19</sup> Returned as a part of Orange township in 1900.

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                            | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Orangeburg County—Continued.</b>                                                                      |               |               |               | <b>Saluda County—Continued.</b>                                                  |       |       |       |
| Elizabeth township, <sup>1</sup> including North and Woodford towns.....                                 | 3,623         | 3,694         | 1,691         | Township 4, including Saluda town.....                                           | 2,726 | 2,427 | ..... |
| North town.....                                                                                          | 561           | 568           | .....         | Saluda town.....                                                                 | 610   | 589   | ..... |
| Woodford town.....                                                                                       | 190           | 205           | .....         | Township 5.....                                                                  | 3,060 | 2,392 | ..... |
| Ellore township, <sup>2</sup> including Ellore and Parler towns.....                                     | 3,229         | .....         | .....         | Township 6.....                                                                  | 2,784 | 2,751 | ..... |
| Ellore town.....                                                                                         | 540           | 418           | 511           | Township 7, including Ridge Spring and Wards towns and part of Monetta town..... | 3,564 | 3,133 | ..... |
| Parler town.....                                                                                         | 139           | .....         | .....         | Monetta town <sup>14</sup> (part of).....                                        | 55    | ..... | ..... |
| Eutaw township, <sup>3</sup> including Eutawville town.....                                              | 2,978         | .....         | .....         | [For total, see Chinquepin township, Aiken County.]                              | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Eutawville town.....                                                                                     | 405           | 305           | 224           | Ridge Spring town.....                                                           | 505   | 411   | 390   |
| Goodland township, including Springfield town.....                                                       | 3,318         | 3,084         | 2,927         | Wards town.....                                                                  | 183   | 155   | 161   |
| Springfield town.....                                                                                    | 438           | 344           | 281           |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Hebron township, including Livingston and Neeses towns.....                                              | 1,547         | 1,350         | 961           |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Livingston town.....                                                                                     | 163           | 79            | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Neeses town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                           | 143           | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Holly Hill township, <sup>5</sup> including Bowyer and Holly Hill towns.....                             | 3,296         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Bowyer town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                           | 50            | 87            | 69            |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Holly Hill town.....                                                                                     | 542           | 255           | 814           |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Liberty township, including Bolen town.....                                                              | 2,053         | 1,609         | 1,164         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Bolen town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                            | 160           | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Limestone township <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                    | 2,017         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Middle township <sup>8</sup> .....                                                                       | 2,494         | 2,601         | 1,539         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| New Hope township, including Rowesville town.....                                                        | 1,979         | 1,574         | 1,441         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Rowesville town.....                                                                                     | 508           | 252           | 174           |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Orange township <sup>9</sup> .....                                                                       | 3,900         | 9,389         | 7,096         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Providence township.....                                                                                 | 2,190         | 1,832         | 1,591         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Rocky Grove township.....                                                                                | 779           | 791           | 771           |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Union township, including Cope town.....                                                                 | 2,274         | 2,238         | 1,647         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Cope town.....                                                                                           | 174           | 80            | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Vances township, including Vances town.....                                                              | 1,932         | 1,730         | 1,727         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Vances town.....                                                                                         | 97            | 81            | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Willow township, including Norway town.....                                                              | 3,473         | 3,377         | 2,595         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Norway town.....                                                                                         | 215           | 218           | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Zion township.....                                                                                       | 1,799         | 1,676         | 1,794         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
|                                                                                                          |               |               |               |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| <b>Pickens County</b> .....                                                                              | <b>25,422</b> | <b>19,375</b> | <b>16,389</b> |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 1, Easley, including Easley town.....                                                           | 6,051         | 4,021         | 3,459         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Easley town.....                                                                                         | 2,983         | 903           | 421           |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 2, Liberty, including Liberty town.....                                                         | 4,107         | 3,059         | 2,318         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Liberty town.....                                                                                        | 1,058         | 568           | 211           |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 3, Central, including Calhoun, Central, and Norris towns.....                                   | 5,410         | 3,676         | 2,695         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Calhoun town.....                                                                                        | 215           | 209           | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Central town.....                                                                                        | 885           | 349           | 396           |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Norris town <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                          | 180           | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 4, Hurricane.....                                                                               | 2,394         | 2,006         | 1,723         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 5, Pickens, including Pickens town.....                                                         | 3,805         | 2,480         | 2,321         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Pickens town.....                                                                                        | 897           | 449           | 283           |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 6, Dacusville.....                                                                              | 1,852         | 1,921         | 1,783         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 7, Pumpkintown.....                                                                             | 863           | 968           | 973           |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 8, Eastatoe.....                                                                                | 940           | 1,244         | 1,117         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
|                                                                                                          |               |               |               |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| <b>Richland County</b> .....                                                                             | <b>55,143</b> | <b>45,589</b> | <b>36,821</b> |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Center township.....                                                                                     | 4,667         | 4,721         | 4,798         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Columbia township, <sup>10</sup> including Columbia city, Shandon town, and part of Eau Claire town..... | 37,550        | 26,373        | 18,437        |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Columbia city <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                        | 26,519        | 21,108        | 15,583        |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                              | 6,622         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                              | 4,692         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                              | 4,741         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                              | 7,506         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                              | 3,959         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Eau Claire town (part of).....                                                                           | 974           | 714           | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Total for Eau Claire town <sup>11</sup> in Columbia and Upper townships.....                             | 1,234         | 714           | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Shandon town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                         | 795           | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Lower township, including Eastover town.....                                                             | 9,862         | 11,186        | 11,032        |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Eastover town <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                        | 237           | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Upper township, including part of Eau Claire town.....                                                   | 3,064         | 3,309         | 2,554         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Eau Claire town <sup>11</sup> (part of).....                                                             | 260           | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
|                                                                                                          |               |               |               |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| <b>Saluda County</b> .....                                                                               | <b>20,943</b> | <b>18,966</b> | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 1, Germanville.....                                                                             | 2,675         | 2,817         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 2, including part of Batesburg town.....                                                        | 3,225         | 2,772         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Batesburg town <sup>14</sup> (part of).....                                                              | 100           | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| [For total, see Chinquepin township, Lexington County.]                                                  | .....         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |
| Township 3.....                                                                                          | 2,909         | 2,674         | .....         |                                                                                  |       |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form part of Limestone township in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Organized from Goodbys and Poplar townships in 1910.<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of territory taken from Berkeley County in 1910.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>5</sup> Returned as Pecks in 1900.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>7</sup> Organized from parts of Caw Caw, Elizabeth, and Orange townships in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Part taken to form part of Bowman township in 1909.<sup>9</sup> City and Orange townships returned as Orange township in 1900. Part taken to form part of Limestone township in 1909.<sup>10</sup> Part of Columbia township annexed to Columbia city in 1908.<sup>11</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Columbia township only.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>13</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Chinquepin township, Lexington County, only.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>15</sup> County total includes population (6,088) of Limestone township, taken to form part of Cherokee County; and population (3,362) of White Plains township, part taken to form part of Cherokee County and parts annexed to Pacolet and Spartanburg townships, between 1890 and 1900.<sup>16</sup> Name changed from Fair Forest in 1903.<sup>17</sup> Part taken to form part of Lee County in 1902.<sup>18</sup> County totals include population (18,347 in 1900; 15,722 in 1890) of Bishopville, Carters Crossing, Lynchburg, Mount Clio, Spring Hill, and Swimming Pens townships, taken to form part of Lee County since 1900.

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Union County</b> .....                                            | <b>29,911</b> | <b>25,501</b> | <b>25,263</b> | <b>Williamsburg County—Continued.</b>                                        |               |               |               |
| Bogansville township.....                                            | 3,159         | 2,126         | 2,198         | Township 15—Continued.                                                       |               |               |               |
| Cross Keys township.....                                             | 1,793         | 1,775         | 1,443         | Lake City town—Continued.                                                    |               |               |               |
| Fishdam township, including Carlisle town.....                       | 2,213         | 2,169         | 2,068         | Ward 3.....                                                                  | 314           |               |               |
| Carlisle town.....                                                   | 367           | 368           |               | Ward 4.....                                                                  | 280           |               |               |
| Goshen Hill township.....                                            | 1,374         | 1,468         | 1,515         | Township 16, Kingstree,* including Kingstree town.....                       | 1,415         |               |               |
| Jonesville township, including Jonesville town.....                  | 3,888         | 2,860         | 2,601         | Kingstree town.....                                                          | 1,372         | 760           | 639           |
| Jonesville town.....                                                 | 969           | 608           | 286           |                                                                              |               |               |               |
| Pinckney township, including Kelton town.....                        | 4,219         | 4,295         | 3,087         |                                                                              |               |               |               |
| Kelton town.....                                                     | 92            | 76            |               | <b>York County</b> .....                                                     | <b>47,718</b> | <b>41,684</b> | <b>38,631</b> |
| Santuc township.....                                                 | 2,651         | 2,844         | 2,743         | Bethel township.....                                                         | 3,222         | 3,315         | 3,017         |
| Union township, including Union town.....                            | 10,614        | 7,964         | 4,389         | Bethesda township, including McConnells town.....                            | 5,135         | 6,013         | 4,741         |
| Union town.....                                                      | 6,623         | 6,400         | 1,609         | McConnells town <sup>10</sup> .....                                          | 279           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                          | 616           |               |               | Broad River township, including Hickory Grove, Sharon, and Smyrna towns..... | 3,199         | 2,677         | 2,670         |
| Ward 2.....                                                          | 1,301         |               |               | Hickory Grove town.....                                                      | 285           | 289           | 134           |
| Ward 3.....                                                          | 1,631         |               |               | Sharon town.....                                                             | 374           | 160           |               |
| Ward 4.....                                                          | 2,075         |               |               | Smyrna town.....                                                             | 109           | 48            |               |
| <b>Williamsburg County</b> <sup>1</sup> .....                        | <b>37,626</b> | <b>31,685</b> | <b>27,777</b> | Bullocks Creek township.....                                                 | 3,279         | 3,123         | 3,604         |
| Township 1, Hope, including Greeleyville town.....                   | 3,528         | 2,795         | 2,719         | Catawba township, including Rock Hill city.....                              | 12,583        | 11 10,065     | 6,678         |
| Greeleyville town.....                                               | 650           | 252           |               | Rock Hill city.....                                                          | 7,218         | 6,486         | 2,744         |
| Township 2, Laws.....                                                | 2,708         | 2,445         | 2,225         | Ward 1.....                                                                  | 1,417         |               |               |
| Township 3, Penn.....                                                | 2,689         | 1,897         | 1,951         | Ward 2.....                                                                  | 2,078         |               |               |
| Township 4, Suttons.....                                             | 664           | 685           | 694           | Ward 3.....                                                                  | 2,878         |               |               |
| Township 5, Anderson, including Trio town.....                       | 1,708         | 1,539         | 1,107         | Ward 4.....                                                                  | 845           |               |               |
| Trio town.....                                                       | 198           | 168           |               | Ebenezer township, including Ebenezer town.....                              | 4,593         | 12 3,143      | 2,795         |
| Township 6, Sumter <sup>2</sup> .....                                | 1,732         | 3,390         | 3,113         | Ebenezer town.....                                                           | 190           | 531           |               |
| Township 6½, Mouzon <sup>3</sup> .....                               | 1,895         |               |               | Fort Mill township, including Fort Mill town.....                            | 3,968         | 3,850         | 3,244         |
| Township 7, Kings <sup>4</sup> .....                                 | 2,874         | 3,395         | 3,253         | Fort Mill town.....                                                          | 1,616         | 1,894         | 689           |
| Township 8, Turkey.....                                              | 2,090         | 1,932         | 1,538         | Ward 1.....                                                                  | 231           |               |               |
| Township 9, Mingo.....                                               | 2,360         | 2,232         | 1,886         | Ward 2.....                                                                  | 650           |               |               |
| Township 10, Ridge, <sup>5</sup> including Cades town.....           | 2,701         | 3,049         | 2,299         | Ward 3.....                                                                  | 381           |               |               |
| Cades town.....                                                      | 144           |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                                  | 454           |               |               |
| Township 11, Indian.....                                             | 2,379         | 2,113         | 1,919         | Kings Mountain township, including Clover town.....                          | 4,914         | 4,098         | 3,451         |
| Township 12, Johnson.....                                            | 3,350         | 2,745         | 2,485         | Clover town.....                                                             | 1,207         | 961           | 287           |
| Township 13, Lee, <sup>6</sup> including part of Scranton town.....  | 1,314         | 1,413         | 993           | York township, including Tirzah and Yorkville towns.....                     | 6,825         | 13 6,400      | 5,267         |
| Scranton town (part of).....                                         | 197           | 153           |               | Tirzah town <sup>14</sup> .....                                              | 188           | 131           |               |
| Total for Scranton town in Lee and Lake townships.....               | 808           | 208           |               | Yorkville town.....                                                          | 2,386         | 2,012         | 1,553         |
| Township 14, Lake, <sup>6</sup> including part of Scranton town..... | 2,129         | 2,055         | 1,595         | Ward 1.....                                                                  | 515           |               |               |
| Scranton town (part of).....                                         | 111           | 55            |               | Ward 2.....                                                                  | 507           |               |               |
| Township 15, Lake City, <sup>5</sup> including Lake City town.....   | 2,090         |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                  | 299           |               |               |
| Lake City town.....                                                  | 1,074         | 376           |               | Ward 4.....                                                                  | 315           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                          | 271           |               |               | Ward 5.....                                                                  | 453           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                          | 199           |               |               | Ward 6.....                                                                  | 237           |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (5,219) of Draytonville and Gowdeysville townships, taken to form part of Cherokee County between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Part annexed to Florence County in 1905.

<sup>3</sup> Parts taken to form township 6½ and part of township 15 in 1906.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of township 6 in 1906.

<sup>5</sup> Township 16 organized from part of township 7 in 1906.

<sup>6</sup> Part taken to form part of township 15 in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> Part taken to form part of township 15 in 1906 and part annexed to Florence County in 1905.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from parts of townships 6, 10, 13, and 14 in 1906.

<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (3,364) of Cherokee township, taken to form part of Cherokee County between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>11</sup> Includes population (66) of Catawba Indian Reservation, returned as independent in 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Includes population of Tirzah town.

<sup>13</sup> Exclusive of population of Tirzah town.

<sup>14</sup> Returned as in Ebenezer township in 1900.

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.                             | County.      | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY OR TOWN.             | County.      | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Abbeville city.....                       | Abbeville    | 4,459  | 3,766  | 1,696  | Greenwood town.....       | Greenwood    | 6,614 | 4,824 | 1,326 |
| Aiken city.....                           | Aiken        | 3,911  | 3,414  | 2,362  | Greer town.....           | Greenville   | 1,673 | 648   | 320   |
| Allendale town.....                       | Barnwell     | 1,453  | 1,030  | .....  | Grover town.....          | Spartanburg  | 67    | 59    | ..... |
| Anderson city.....                        | Anderson     | 9,654  | 5,498  | 3,018  | Hampton town.....         | Dorchester   | 748   | 536   | 318   |
| Appleton town.....                        | Barnwell     | 156    | .....  | .....  | Harleyville town.....     | Dorchester   | 295   | 243   | ..... |
| Bamberg town.....                         | Bamberg      | 1,937  | 1,533  | 696    | Hartsville town.....      | Darlington   | 2,365 | 704   | 342   |
| Barnwell town.....                        | Barnwell     | 1,324  | 1,329  | 937    | Heath Springs town.....   | Lancaster    | 452   | 266   | ..... |
| Batesburg town.....                       | Lexington    | 1,995  | 971    | 528    | Helena town.....          | Newberry     | 425   | 269   | 481   |
| Beaufort town.....                        | Beaufort     | 2,486  | 4,110  | 3,587  | Hendersonville town.....  | Colleton     | 319   | ..... | ..... |
| Belton town.....                          | Anderson     | 1,652  | 826    | 494    | Hickory Grove town.....   | York         | 285   | 289   | 134   |
| Bennettsville town.....                   | Marlboro     | 2,646  | 1,929  | 978    | Hodges town.....          | Greenwood    | 266   | 257   | 255   |
| Bethune town.....                         | Kershaw      | 317    | .....  | .....  | Holly Hill town.....      | Orangeburg   | 342   | 256   | 814   |
| Bingham town.....                         | Dillon       | 196    | .....  | .....  | Honea Path town.....      | Anderson     | 1,763 | 617   | 305   |
| Bishopville town.....                     | Lee          | 1,659  | 715    | 422    | Inman town.....           | Spartanburg  | 474   | 294   | 134   |
| Blacksburg town.....                      | Cherokee     | 1,119  | 1,285  | 1,245  | Irmo town.....            | Lexington    | 267   | 193   | ..... |
| Blackstock town.....                      | Chester      | 192    | 181    | 138    | Iva town.....             | Anderson     | 894   | ..... | ..... |
| Blackville town.....                      | Fairfield    | 1,278  | 1,116  | 962    | Jacksonboro town.....     | Colleton     | 54    | 44    | 58    |
| Blaney town.....                          | Barnwell     | 116    | .....  | .....  | Jefferson town.....       | Chesterfield | 390   | ..... | ..... |
| Blenheim town.....                        | Kershaw      | 228    | 176    | 95     | Johnston town.....        | Edgefield    | 943   | 865   | 827   |
| Bluffton town.....                        | Marlboro     | 577    | .....  | .....  | Jonesville town.....      | Union        | 969   | 508   | 286   |
| Bolen town.....                           | Beaufort     | 160    | .....  | .....  | Kelton town.....          | Union        | 92    | 76    | ..... |
| Bowman town.....                          | Orangeburg   | 327    | 134    | .....  | Kemper town.....          | Dillon       | 62    | ..... | ..... |
| Bowyer town.....                          | Orangeburg   | 50     | 87     | 69     | Kershaw town.....         | Kershaw      | 950   | 1,002 | ..... |
| Bradley town.....                         | Orangeburg   | 279    | .....  | .....  | Kinards town.....         | Lancaster    | 166   | ..... | ..... |
| Branchville town.....                     | Greenwood    | 1,471  | 1,101  | 732    | Kingstree town.....       | Newberry     | 1,372 | 760   | 539   |
| Brookland town (New Brookland P. O.)..... | Orangeburg   | 900    | 1,089  | .....  | Kline town.....           | Williamsburg | 199   | 93    | ..... |
| Brunson town.....                         | Lexington    | 610    | 342    | 470    | Lake City town.....       | Williamsburg | 1,074 | 375   | ..... |
| Cades town.....                           | Hampton      | 144    | .....  | .....  | Lamar town.....           | Darlington   | 592   | 220   | ..... |
| Calhoun town.....                         | Williamsburg | 215    | 209    | .....  | Lancaster town.....       | Lancaster    | 2,098 | 1,477 | 1,094 |
| Calhoun Falls town.....                   | Pickens      | 296    | .....  | .....  | Landrum town.....         | Spartanburg  | 449   | 263   | 155   |
| Camden city.....                          | Abbeville    | 3,569  | 2,441  | 3,533  | Latta town.....           | Dillon       | 1,358 | 453   | ..... |
| Cameron town.....                         | Kershaw      | 421    | 320    | .....  | Laurens town.....         | Laurens      | 4,818 | 4,029 | 2,245 |
| Campobello town.....                      | Calhoun      | 255    | 203    | 137    | Leesville town.....       | Lexington    | 980   | 538   | 229   |
| Carlisle town.....                        | Spartanburg  | 367    | 358    | .....  | Lewiedale town.....       | Lexington    | 162   | 173   | 115   |
| Cartersville town.....                    | Union        | 294    | .....  | .....  | Lexington town.....       | Lexington    | 709   | 806   | 342   |
| Central town.....                         | Florence     | 886    | 349    | 396    | Liberty town.....         | Pickens      | 1,058 | 368   | 211   |
| Chapin town.....                          | Pickens      | 345    | 187    | .....  | Lincolnton town.....      | Berkeley     | 341   | 400   | 388   |
| Chappells town.....                       | Lexington    | 150    | .....  | .....  | Little Mountain town..... | Newberry     | 440   | 283   | ..... |
| Charleston city.....                      | Newberry     | 58,833 | 55,807 | 54,955 | Little Rock town.....     | Dillon       | 99    | 90    | ..... |
| Cheraw town.....                          | Charleston   | 2,873  | 1,151  | 976    | Livingston town.....      | Orangeburg   | 168   | 79    | ..... |
| Chester city.....                         | Chesterfield | 4,754  | 4,075  | 2,703  | Lodge town.....           | Colleton     | 263   | ..... | ..... |
| Chesterfield town.....                    | Chester      | 618    | 308    | .....  | Loris town.....           | Horry        | 229   | ..... | ..... |
| Clinton town.....                         | Chesterfield | 3,272  | 1,869  | 1,021  | Lowndesville town.....    | Abbeville    | 350   | 241   | 268   |
| Clio town.....                            | Laurens      | 780    | 508    | .....  | Lowryville town.....      | Chester      | 343   | ..... | ..... |
| Clover town.....                          | Marlboro     | 1,207  | 961    | 287    | Lucknow town.....         | Lee          | 139   | 122   | ..... |
| Cokesbury town.....                       | York         | 290    | 394    | 355    | Luray town.....           | Lee          | 194   | 131   | ..... |
| Columbia city.....                        | Greenwood    | 26,319 | 21,108 | 15,353 | Lynchburg town.....       | Hampton      | 466   | ..... | ..... |
| Conway town.....                          | Richland     | 1,228  | 705    | 677    | McBee town.....           | Lee          | 187   | ..... | ..... |
| Cope town.....                            | Horry        | 174    | 80     | .....  | McColl town.....          | Chesterfield | 1,628 | 1,311 | ..... |
| Coronaca town.....                        | Orangeburg   | 199    | 236    | .....  | McConnell town.....       | Marlboro     | 279   | ..... | ..... |
| Cottageville town.....                    | Greenwood    | 418    | .....  | .....  | McCormick town.....       | York         | 613   | 237   | ..... |
| Cowpens town.....                         | Colleton     | 1,101  | 692    | 349    | Madison town.....         | Abbeville    | 244   | ..... | ..... |
| Cross Hill town.....                      | Spartanburg  | 558    | 459    | 216    | Mallory town.....         | Oconee       | 96    | ..... | ..... |
| Darlington town.....                      | Laurens      | 3,789  | 3,028  | 2,389  | Manning town.....         | Dillon       | 1,854 | 1,430 | 1,069 |
| Denmark town.....                         | Marion       | 1,075  | 724    | 366    | Marion town.....          | Clarendon    | 3,844 | 1,831 | 1,640 |
| Dillon town.....                          | Darlington   | 1,757  | 1,015  | 82     | Maryville town.....       | Marion       | 473   | 546   | 421   |
| Donalds town.....                         | Bamberg      | 288    | 229    | 216    | Mayesville town.....      | Charleston   | 751   | 761   | 706   |
| Dovesville town.....                      | Dillon       | 169    | 147    | .....  | Midway town.....          | Bamberg      | 96    | 138   | ..... |
| Due West town.....                        | Abbeville    | 672    | 631    | 644    | Modoc town.....           | Edgefield    | 108   | 77    | 102   |
| Duncans town.....                         | Abbeville    | 190    | 149    | .....  | Moncks Corner town.....   | Berkeley     | 232   | 202   | 113   |
| Easley town.....                          | Spartanburg  | 2,983  | 903    | 421    | Monetta town.....         | Aiken        | 122   | ..... | ..... |
| Eastover town.....                        | Pickens      | 287    | .....  | .....  | Mount Carmel town.....    | Saluda       | 264   | 318   | ..... |
| Eau Claire town.....                      | Richland     | 1,234  | 714    | .....  | Mount Pleasant town.....  | Abbeville    | 1,346 | 2,252 | 1,138 |
| Ebenezer town.....                        | York         | 190    | 331    | .....  | Mountville town.....      | Charleston   | 150   | 120   | ..... |
| Edgefield town.....                       | York         | 1,771  | 1,775  | 1,168  | Mullins town.....         | Laurens      | 1,832 | 828   | 242   |
| Edgemoor town.....                        | Edgefield    | 113    | 215    | .....  | Neeses town.....          | Marion       | 143   | ..... | ..... |
| Ehrhardt town.....                        | Chester      | 315    | .....  | .....  | Newberry town.....        | Orangeburg   | 5,028 | 4,607 | 3,020 |
| Elko town.....                            | Barnwell     | 114    | 208    | 100    | Nichols town.....         | Newberry     | 118   | 82    | 57    |
| Ellenton town.....                        | Aiken        | 367    | 252    | 138    | Ninety Six town.....      | Marion       | 758   | 414   | 445   |
| Elloree town.....                         | Orangeburg   | 540    | 413    | 311    | Norris town.....          | Greenwood    | 180   | ..... | ..... |
| Estill town.....                          | Orangeburg   | 460    | .....  | .....  | North town.....           | Pickens      | 561   | 368   | ..... |
| Eutawville town.....                      | Hampton      | 405    | 305    | 224    | North Augusta town.....   | Orangeburg   | 1,136 | ..... | ..... |
| Fairfax town.....                         | Orangeburg   | 499    | 301    | .....  | Norway town.....          | Aiken        | 315   | 218   | ..... |
| Florence city.....                        | Barnwell     | 7,057  | 4,647  | 3,395  | Olanta town.....          | Orangeburg   | 230   | ..... | ..... |
| Foreston town.....                        | Florence     | 115    | 224    | 282    | Olar town.....            | Florence     | 350   | 196   | ..... |
| Fork town.....                            | Clarendon    | 134    | .....  | .....  | Orangeburg city.....      | Bamberg      | 5,906 | 4,455 | 2,964 |
| Fort Lawn town.....                       | Dillon       | 204    | 126    | .....  | Pacolet town.....         | Orangeburg   | 410   | 365   | ..... |
| Fort Mill town.....                       | Chester      | 1,616  | 1,394  | 689    | Pageland town.....        | Spartanburg  | 360   | ..... | ..... |
| Fort Motte town.....                      | York         | 392    | 308    | 279    | Pages Mill town.....      | Chesterfield | 157   | ..... | ..... |
| Fountain Inn town.....                    | Calhoun      | 979    | 497    | 212    | Parksville town.....      | Dillon       | 197   | 143   | 145   |
| Gaffney city.....                         | Greenville   | 4,767  | 3,937  | 1,631  | Parler town.....          | Edgefield    | 139   | ..... | ..... |
| Georgetown city.....                      | Cherokee     | 5,530  | 4,138  | 2,895  | Patrick town.....         | Orangeburg   | 98    | ..... | ..... |
| Georgetown city.....                      | Georgetown   | 178    | 187    | 138    | Paxville town.....        | Chesterfield | 175   | ..... | ..... |
| Glenn Springs town.....                   | Spartanburg  | 111    | 113    | .....  | Peak town.....            | Clarendon    | 183   | 156   | 143   |
| Govan town.....                           | Bamberg      | 284    | 181    | .....  | Pendleton town.....       | Lexington    | 822   | 568   | 476   |
| Gray Court town.....                      | Laurens      | 630    | 252    | .....  | Perry town.....           | Anderson     | 179   | 76    | 69    |
| Greeleyville town.....                    | Williamsburg | 15,741 | 11,860 | 8,607  | Pickens town.....         | Aiken        | 897   | 449   | 283   |
| Greenville city.....                      | Greenville   | .....  | .....  | .....  | Pickens town.....         | Pickens      | 424   | 97    | ..... |
|                                           |              |        |        |        | Pinewood town.....        | Clarendon    | 145   | ..... | ..... |
|                                           |              |        |        |        | Plum Branch town.....     | Edgefield    | 238   | ..... | ..... |
|                                           |              |        |        |        | Pomaria town.....         | Newberry     | 303   | 601   | 524   |
|                                           |              |        |        |        | Port Royal town.....      | Beaufort     | ..... | ..... | ..... |

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR TOWN.           | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.           | County.           | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Princeton town.....     | Greenville.....   | 182    | 241    | 195   | Summit town.....        | Lexington.....    | 87    | ..... | ..... |
| Prosperity town.....    | Laurens.....      | 737    | 592    | 565   | Sumter city.....        | Sumter.....       | 8,109 | 5,673 | 3,865 |
| Reevesville town.....   | Newberry.....     | .....  | .....  | ..... | Swansea town.....       | Lexington.....    | 523   | 236   | ..... |
| Reidville town.....     | .....             | .....  | .....  | ..... | Sycamore town.....      | Barnwell.....     | 99    | 79    | ..... |
| Richburg town.....      | Dorchester.....   | 205    | 137    | 109   | Tatum town.....         | Marlboro.....     | 225   | 200   | ..... |
| Richburg town.....      | Spartanburg.....  | 177    | 162    | 156   | Timmons ville town..... | Florence.....     | 1,708 | 861   | 516   |
| Ridge Spring town.....  | Chester.....      | 245    | 240    | 186   | Tirzah town.....        | York.....         | 128   | 131   | ..... |
| Ridgeland town.....     | Saluda.....       | 505    | 411    | 390   | Townville town.....     | Anderson.....     | 255   | ..... | ..... |
| .....                   | Beaufort.....     | 330    | .....  | ..... | Trenton town.....       | Edgefield.....    | 257   | 266   | 302   |
| Ridgeville town.....    | .....             | .....  | .....  | ..... | Trio town.....          | Williamsburg..... | 198   | 168   | ..... |
| Ridgeway town.....      | Dorchester.....   | 300    | 250    | 212   | Troy town.....          | Greenwood.....    | 233   | 263   | 311   |
| Rock Hill city.....     | Fairfield.....    | 370    | 334    | 249   | Ulmers town.....        | Barnwell.....     | 190   | 150   | ..... |
| Rowesville town.....    | York.....         | 7,216  | 5,485  | 2,744 | Union town.....         | Union.....        | 5,623 | 5,400 | 1,609 |
| Ruby town.....          | Orangeburg.....   | 508    | 252    | 174   | Vances town.....        | Orangeburg.....   | 97    | 81    | ..... |
| Ruffin town.....        | Chesterfield..... | 194    | .....  | ..... | Varnville town.....     | Hampton.....      | 542   | 372   | 553   |
| .....                   | Colleton.....     | 224    | .....  | ..... | Wagener town.....       | Aiken.....        | 362   | 192   | ..... |
| St. George town.....    | .....             | .....  | .....  | ..... | Walhalla town.....      | Oconee.....       | 1,595 | 1,307 | 820   |
| St. George town.....    | Dorchester.....   | 957    | 576    | 629   | Walterboro town.....    | Colleton.....     | 1,677 | 1,491 | 1,171 |
| St. Matthews town.....  | Calhoun.....      | 1,377  | 758    | 524   | Wards town.....         | Saluda.....       | 183   | 135   | 161   |
| St. Stephens town.....  | Berkeley.....     | 408    | 256    | 230   | Waterloo town.....      | Laurens.....      | 191   | 189   | 291   |
| Salem town.....         | Oconee.....       | 139    | .....  | ..... | Wellford town.....      | Spartanburg.....  | 370   | 346   | ..... |
| Salley town.....        | Aiken.....        | 311    | 241    | 252   | West Union town.....    | Oconee.....       | 328   | 289   | 335   |
| Saluda town.....        | .....             | .....  | .....  | ..... | Westminster town.....   | Oconee.....       | 1,576 | 857   | 592   |
| Scotia town.....        | Saluda.....       | 610    | 289    | ..... | Westville town.....     | Kershaw.....      | 107   | 123   | ..... |
| Scranton town.....      | Hampton.....      | 189    | .....  | ..... | White Rock town.....    | Lexington.....    | 85    | 71    | ..... |
| Seiglingville town..... | Williamsburg..... | 308    | 208    | ..... | Whitmire town.....      | Newberry.....     | 1,045 | 131   | ..... |
| Sellers town.....       | Barnwell.....     | 113    | 134    | ..... | Williamston town.....   | Anderson.....     | 1,957 | 991   | 995   |
| .....                   | Marion.....       | 458    | .....  | ..... | Williston town.....     | Abbeville.....    | 365   | 361   | ..... |
| Seneca town.....        | .....             | .....  | .....  | ..... | Williston town.....     | Barnwell.....     | 624   | 617   | 503   |
| Shandon town.....       | Oconee.....       | 1,313  | 920    | ..... | Windsor town.....       | Aiken.....        | 73    | ..... | 51    |
| Sharon town.....        | Richland.....     | 795    | .....  | ..... | Winnsboro city.....     | Fairfield.....    | 1,754 | 1,765 | 1,738 |
| Simpsonville town.....  | York.....         | 374    | 150    | ..... | Woodford town.....      | Orangeburg.....   | 190   | 205   | ..... |
| Smyrna town.....        | Greenville.....   | 521    | 195    | ..... | Woodruff town.....      | Spartanburg.....  | 1,880 | 596   | 350   |
| .....                   | York.....         | 109    | 48     | ..... | Yemassee town.....      | Beaufort.....     | 250   | ..... | ..... |
| Snelling town.....      | .....             | .....  | .....  | ..... | Yorkville town.....     | Hampton.....      | 2,326 | 2,012 | 1,553 |
| Spartanburg city.....   | Barnwell.....     | 338    | .....  | ..... | Zion town.....          | Marion.....       | 195   | ..... | ..... |
| Springfield town.....   | Spartanburg.....  | 17,517 | 11,395 | 5,544 | .....                   | .....             | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Starr town.....         | Orangeburg.....   | 438    | 344    | 221   | .....                   | .....             | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Summerton town.....     | Anderson.....     | 273    | .....  | ..... | .....                   | .....             | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Summerville town.....   | Clarendon.....    | 678    | 236    | ..... | .....                   | .....             | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| .....                   | Dorchester.....   | 2,355  | 2,420  | 2,219 | .....                   | .....             | ..... | ..... | ..... |

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of South Carolina by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for the two cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Charleston, the only city of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of South Carolina, 679,161, or 44.8 per cent, are whites, and 835,843, or 55.2 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 41.6 and 58.4, respectively, the proportion of whites having increased during the decade. In 4 of the 43 counties the proportion of negroes exceeds three-fourths, and in 29 other counties it exceeds one-half, the maximum percentage of negroes being that for Beaufort County (86.9). (See map on page 657.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 43.7 per cent of the total population of the state, and 97.5 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 0.8 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites only 0.4 per cent.

Of the urban population, 49.6 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 42.7 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 3.4 and 0.3 per cent, respectively; for foreign-born whites, 1.8 and 0.2 per cent. The percentage of negroes is 45.2 in the urban population and 56.9 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 751,842 males and 763,558 females, or 98.5 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 98.4 to 100. Among the whites there are 102.4 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 95.4 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 102 to 100, as compared with 159.3 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 90.2 males to 100 females, but in the rural the sexes are nearly equal in number.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—94.8 per cent were born in South Carolina and 5.2 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 9.4 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 1.8 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.



**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of South Carolina, persons born in Germany represent 28.8 per cent; Russia, 13; Ireland, 11.1; England, 8.3; Italy, 5.2; Turkey, 5; Greece, 4.7; Canada, 4.5; all other countries, 19.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 33.2 per cent; Ireland, 19.3; England, 8.9; Russia, 8.4; Scotland, 4.6; Canada, 3.6; Italy, 3.2; Turkey, 2.5; Austria, 2.4 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 335,046, representing 22.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 49.5 per cent are whites and 50.5 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 48.5 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 1 per cent. Of the 3,355 foreign-born white males of voting age, 1,602, or 47.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 276,788.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 15.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 26.5 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 21.4 per cent from 15 to 24, 23.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 13.5 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.8 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 82.9 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native white population of native parentage, 39.9 per cent are 25 and over; of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 55.2 per cent; and of negroes, 33.9 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 30.5 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 22.2 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 564,260, of whom 291,307, or 51.6 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 4,566 children under 6 and 4,486 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 50.7; for girls, 52.6. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.6. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 72.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 81.4; among foreign-born whites, 72.2; and among negroes, 56.1. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 71.4, and in rural, 61.5.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 276,980 illiterates in the state, representing 25.7 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 35.9 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 38.7 among negroes, 10.3 among native whites, and 6.8 among foreign-born whites. It is 10.5 for native whites of native parentage and 1.4 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

Illiterates are relatively fewer in urban than in rural communities, the percentages being 15.6 and 27.7, respectively. The rural percentage exceeds the urban for each class of the population except the foreign-born whites, most of whom arrive in this country when past the school age. Among them the percentage of illiteracy is slightly higher in the urban population than in the rural.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 19.1. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 35.5 per cent of the males are single and 29 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 59.7 for males and 58.4 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 12.1, respectively. Although the law granting divorces in South Carolina was repealed in 1878, the number reported in 1910 as divorced is believed to be too small, because of the probability that a number of divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 17.4 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 3.1 per cent of the males, and 60.5 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 41.6 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference largely disappears, and among those in the next two age groups the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 58 for males and 59 for females; native whites of native parentage, 58.3 and 59.5, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 51.6 and 46; negroes, 61.1 and 57.8.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in South Carolina is 302,842, and the total number of families 315,204, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5, and the average number per family, 4.8.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | NUMBER.          |                  |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                    | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population.....</b>       | <b>1,515,400</b> | <b>1,340,316</b> | <b>1,151,149</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 679,161          | 557,807          | 462,008          | 44.8               | 41.6         | 40.1         |
| Negro.....                         | 835,843          | 782,321          | 688,934          | 55.2               | 58.4         | 59.9         |
| Indian.....                        | 331              | 121              | 173              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Chinese.....                       | 57               | 67               | 34               | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                      | 8                |                  |                  | (1)                |              |              |
| <b>Total native.....</b>           | <b>1,509,221</b> | <b>1,334,788</b> | <b>1,144,879</b> | <b>99.6</b>        | <b>99.6</b>  | <b>99.5</b>  |
| <b>Total foreign born.....</b>     | <b>6,179</b>     | <b>6,528</b>     | <b>6,270</b>     | <b>0.4</b>         | <b>0.4</b>   | <b>0.5</b>   |
| <b>Native white, total.....</b>    | <b>673,107</b>   | <b>552,436</b>   | <b>455,865</b>   | <b>44.4</b>        | <b>41.2</b>  | <b>39.6</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 661,970          | 540,766          | 445,195          | 43.7               | 40.3         | 38.7         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 5,759            | 5,936            | 5,659            | 0.4                | 0.4          | 0.5          |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 5,378            | 5,734            | 5,011            | 0.4                | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 6,054            | 5,371            | 6,143            | 0.4                | 0.4          | 0.5          |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total.....</b>                  | <b>224,832</b>   | <b>171,256</b>   | <b>116,183</b>   | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 123,089          | 86,327           | 52,062           | 54.7               | 50.7         | 44.8         |
| Negro.....                         | 101,702          | 84,358           | 64,049           | 45.2               | 49.3         | 55.1         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 41               | 71               | 72               | (1)                | (1)          | 0.1          |
| <b>Native white, total.....</b>    | <b>119,045</b>   | <b>83,202</b>    | <b>48,003</b>    | <b>52.9</b>        | <b>48.6</b>  | <b>41.3</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 111,531          | 75,598           | 41,514           | 49.6               | 44.1         | 35.7         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 4,200            |                  |                  | 1.9                |              |              |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 3,314            | 7,604            | 6,489            | 1.4                | 4.4          | 5.6          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 4,044            | 3,625            | 4,059            | 1.8                | 2.1          | 3.5          |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total.....</b>                  | <b>1,290,568</b> | <b>1,169,060</b> | <b>1,034,966</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 556,072          | 470,980          | 409,946          | 43.1               | 40.3         | 39.6         |
| Negro.....                         | 734,141          | 697,963          | 624,885          | 56.9               | 59.7         | 60.4         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 355              | 117              | 135              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total.....</b>    | <b>554,062</b>   | <b>469,234</b>   | <b>407,862</b>   | <b>42.9</b>        | <b>40.1</b>  | <b>39.4</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 550,439          | 465,168          | 403,681          | 42.7               | 39.8         | 39.0         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 1,569            |                  |                  | 0.1                |              |              |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 2,064            | 4,066            | 4,181            | 0.2                | 0.3          | 0.4          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 2,010            | 1,746            | 2,034            | 0.2                | 0.1          | 0.2          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | 1910           |                |                       | 1900           |                |                       |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                                    | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                |                |                       |                |                |                       |
| <b>Total population.....</b>       | <b>751,842</b> | <b>763,558</b> | <b>98.5</b>           | <b>664,895</b> | <b>675,421</b> | <b>98.4</b>           |
| White.....                         | 343,544        | 335,617        | 102.4                 | 281,147        | 276,660        | 101.6                 |
| Negro.....                         | 408,078        | 427,765        | 95.4                  | 383,626        | 398,695        | 96.2                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 220            | 176            | 125.0                 | 122            | 66             | (1)                   |
| <b>Native white, total.....</b>    | <b>339,825</b> | <b>333,282</b> | <b>102.0</b>          | <b>277,988</b> | <b>274,448</b> | <b>101.3</b>          |
| Native parentage.....              | 334,338        | 327,632        | 102.0                 | 272,312        | 268,454        | 101.4                 |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 2,809          | 2,950          | 95.2                  | 2,850          | 3,086          | 92.4                  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 2,678          | 2,700          | 99.2                  | 2,826          | 2,908          | 97.2                  |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 3,719          | 2,335          | 159.3                 | 3,159          | 2,212          | 142.8                 |
| <b>Urban population.....</b>       | <b>106,650</b> | <b>118,182</b> | <b>90.2</b>           | <b>80,705</b>  | <b>90,551</b>  | <b>89.1</b>           |
| <b>Rural population.....</b>       | <b>645,192</b> | <b>645,376</b> | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>584,190</b> | <b>584,870</b> | <b>99.9</b>           |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>      |                |                |                       |                |                |                       |
| Charleston.....                    | 27,334         | 31,499         | 86.8                  | 25,592         | 30,215         | 84.7                  |
| Columbia.....                      | 12,616         | 13,703         | 92.1                  | 10,198         | 10,910         | 93.5                  |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | Urban: 1910    | Rural: 1910      |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>Total native population.....</b>   | <b>1,509,221</b> | <b>1,334,788</b> | <b>1,144,879</b> | <b>220,706</b> | <b>1,288,515</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,431,028        | 1,279,572        | 1,112,769        | 198,175        | 1,232,853        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 78,193           | 55,216           | 32,110           | 22,531         | 55,662           |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 5.2              | 4.1              | 2.8              | 10.2           | 4.3              |
| <b>Native white population.....</b>   | <b>673,107</b>   | <b>552,436</b>   | <b>455,865</b>   | <b>119,045</b> | <b>554,062</b>   |
| Born in state.....                    | 609,677          | 511,887          | 435,594          | 99,416         | 510,261          |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 63,430           | 40,549           | 20,271           | 19,629         | 43,801           |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 9.4              | 7.3              | 4.4              | 16.5           | 7.9              |
| <b>Native negro population.....</b>   | <b>835,771</b>   | <b>782,224</b>   | <b>689,014</b>   | <b>101,656</b> | <b>734,115</b>   |
| Born in state.....                    | 821,058          | 767,598          | 677,175          | 98,756         | 722,302          |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 14,713           | 14,626           | 11,839           | 2,900          | 11,813           |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 1.8              | 1.9              | 1.7              | 2.9            | 1.6              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>2</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | TOTAL.           |                  | WHITE: 1910    | NEGRO: 1910    | PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910 |              |              |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910             | 1900             |                |                | Total.                  | White.       | Negro.       |
| <b>Total native.....</b>     | <b>1,509,221</b> | <b>1,334,788</b> | <b>673,107</b> | <b>835,771</b> | <b>100.0</b>            | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| South Carolina.....          | 1,431,028        | 1,279,572        | 609,677        | 821,058        | 94.8                    | 90.6         | 98.2         |
| Other states.....            | 78,193           | 55,216           | 63,430         | 14,713         | 5.2                     | 9.4          | 1.8          |
| North Carolina.....          | 42,749           | 29,521           | 34,937         | 7,769          | 2.8                     | 5.2          | 0.9          |
| Georgia.....                 | 16,373           | 13,544           | 12,573         | 3,799          | 1.1                     | 1.9          | 0.5          |
| Virginia.....                | 3,422            | 2,926            | 2,525          | 897            | 0.2                     | 0.4          | 0.1          |
| Tennessee.....               | 2,747            | 932              | 2,606          | 141            | 0.2                     | 0.4          | (1)          |
| Alabama.....                 | 1,540            | 1,092            | 1,218          | 322            | 0.1                     | 0.2          | (1)          |
| New York.....                | 1,365            | 1,065            | 1,317          | 48             | 0.1                     | 0.2          | (1)          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 1,125            | 557              | 1,018          | 107            | 0.1                     | 0.2          | (1)          |
| Florida.....                 | 1,009            | 772              | 696            | 313            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Maryland.....                | 650              | 394              | 598            | 52             | (1)                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Ohio.....                    | 542              | 282              | 515            | 27             | (1)                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Kentucky.....                | 533              | 325              | 502            | 31             | (1)                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Mississippi.....             | 522              | 466              | 411            | 111            | (1)                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| All other <sup>2</sup> ..... | 5,616            | 3,340            | 4,514          | 1,096          | 0.4                     | 0.7          | 0.1          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                  |                  |                |                |                         |              |              |
| New England.....             | 1,033            | 775              | 940            | 93             | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 2,789            | 1,874            | 2,614          | 175            | 0.2                     | 0.4          | (1)          |
| East North Central.....      | 1,467            | 762              | 1,425          | 41             | 0.1                     | 0.2          | (1)          |
| West North Central.....      | 556              | 247              | 483            | 73             | (1)                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 1,495,677        | 1,326,945        | 661,353        | 833,987        | 99.1                    | 98.3         | 99.8         |
| East South Central.....      | 5,342            | 2,815            | 4,737          | 605            | 0.4                     | 0.7          | 0.1          |
| West South Central.....      | 896              | 601              | 788            | 105            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Mountain.....                | 180              | 36               | 140            | 40             | (1)                     | (1)          | (1)          |
| Pacific.....                 | 84               | 35               | 75             | 7              | (1)                     | (1)          | (1)          |
| Other <sup>2</sup> .....     | 1,197            | 698              | 552            | 645            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | 0.1          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Num-ber.                                                     | Per cent.    | Num-ber.      | Per cent.    | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| <b>All countries.....</b>                                                 | <b>17,191</b>                                                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>6,054</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>5,759</b>               | <b>5,378</b>             | <b>5,371</b>                        |
| Austria.....                                                              | 416                                                          | 2.4          | 222           | 3.7          | 124                        | 70                       | 52                                  |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 108                                                          | 0.6          | 97            | 1.6          | 3                          | 8                        | 10                                  |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 71                                                           | 0.4          | 39            | 0.6          | 10                         | 22                       | 30                                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 547                                                          | 3.2          | 234           | 3.9          | 55                         | 258                      | 169                                 |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....                             | 42                                                           | 0.2          | 19            | 0.3          | 3                          | 20                       | 26                                  |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 128                                                          | 0.7          | 51            | 0.8          | 9                          | 68                       | 55                                  |
| England.....                                                              | 1,536                                                        | 8.9          | 505           | 8.3          | 254                        | 777                      | 466                                 |
| Finland.....                                                              | 47                                                           | 0.3          | 42            | 0.7          | .....                      | 5                        | 9                                   |
| France.....                                                               | 289                                                          | 1.7          | 70            | 1.2          | 47                         | 172                      | 83                                  |
| Germany.....                                                              | 5,699                                                        | 33.2         | 1,744         | 28.8         | 2,190                      | 1,765                    | 2,076                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 331                                                          | 1.9          | 282           | 4.7          | 32                         | 17                       | 62                                  |
| Holland.....                                                              | 34                                                           | 0.2          | 19            | 0.3          | 4                          | 11                       | 6                                   |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 71                                                           | 0.4          | 40            | 0.7          | 9                          | 22                       | 19                                  |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 3,321                                                        | 19.3         | 675           | 11.1         | 1,376                      | 1,270                    | 1,124                               |
| Italy.....                                                                | 548                                                          | 3.2          | 316           | 5.2          | 116                        | 116                      | 178                                 |
| Norway.....                                                               | 141                                                          | 0.8          | 82            | 1.4          | 19                         | 40                       | 49                                  |
| Russia.....                                                               | 1,447                                                        | 8.4          | 786           | 13.0         | 520                        | 141                      | 398                                 |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 793                                                          | 4.6          | 238           | 3.9          | 179                        | 376                      | 239                                 |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 183                                                          | 1.1          | 95            | 1.6          | 20                         | 68                       | 64                                  |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 87                                                           | 0.5          | 36            | 0.6          | 15                         | 36                       | 36                                  |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 379                                                          | 2.2          | 263           | 4.3          | 103                        | 13                       | 4                                   |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 57                                                           | 0.3          | 43            | 0.7          | 10                         | 4                        | .....                               |
| All other.....                                                            | 2,916                                                        | 5.3          | 156           | 2.6          | 2,661                      | 99                       | 176                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |                |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|                                    | Number.                          |                | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900           |
|                                    | 1910                             | 1900           | 1910         | 1900         |                                |                |
| <b>Total.....</b>                  | <b>335,046</b>                   | <b>283,325</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>276,788</b>                 | <b>236,767</b> |
| White.....                         | 165,769                          | 130,375        | 49.5         | 46.0         | 132,681                        | 106,406        |
| Negro.....                         | 169,155                          | 152,860        | 50.5         | 54.0         | 144,019                        | 130,283        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 122                              | 90             | (1)          | (1)          | 88                             | 78             |
| <b>Native white.....</b>           | <b>162,414</b>                   | <b>127,396</b> | <b>48.5</b>  | <b>45.0</b>  | <b>130,705</b>                 | <b>104,983</b> |
| Native parentage.....              | 159,009                          | 124,097        | 47.5         | 43.8         | 128,262                        | 102,298        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 3,405                            | 3,299          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 2,443                          | 2,685          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 3,355                            | 2,979          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1,976                          | 1,423          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO.  |         | INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |           |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |         |         |                                |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900      | Male.   | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                          | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 1,515,400         | 1,340,316 | 751,842 | 763,558 | 334,338           | 327,632 | 5,487                       | 5,650   | 3,719               | 2,335   | 408,078 | 427,765 | 220                            | 178     |
| Under 5 years.....      | 228,459           | 203,651   | 115,296 | 113,103 | 50,253            | 48,371  | 525                         | 490     | 21                  | 25      | 64,470  | 64,242  | 27                             | 35      |
| Under 1 year.....       | 47,405            | 43,002    | 23,942  | 23,463  | 10,867            | 10,410  | 90                          | 84      | 1                   | 5       | 12,977  | 12,957  | 7                              | 7       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 208,780           | 194,213   | 104,854 | 103,926 | 43,027            | 41,593  | 453                         | 486     | 41                  | 56      | 61,303  | 61,784  | 30                             | 27      |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 192,406           | 174,363   | 97,224  | 95,182  | 39,333            | 37,547  | 496                         | 503     | 89                  | 56      | 57,285  | 57,056  | 21                             | 20      |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 172,674           | 157,420   | 84,448  | 88,226  | 36,306            | 35,930  | 524                         | 508     | 160                 | 91      | 47,442  | 51,676  | 16                             | 21      |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 151,470           | 138,747   | 70,463  | 81,007  | 31,618            | 33,048  | 487                         | 495     | 332                 | 153     | 38,005  | 47,300  | 21                             | 11      |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 118,317           | 96,614    | 55,843  | 62,474  | 26,252            | 27,227  | 423                         | 500     | 418                 | 219     | 28,739  | 34,508  | 11                             | 20      |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 91,750            | 71,455    | 45,086  | 46,664  | 22,456            | 21,596  | 441                         | 431     | 379                 | 226     | 21,790  | 24,404  | 20                             | 7       |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 83,534            | 63,615    | 41,596  | 41,938  | 19,538            | 18,549  | 446                         | 478     | 392                 | 242     | 21,206  | 22,863  | 14                             | 6       |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 61,468            | 56,482    | 30,934  | 30,534  | 14,422            | 13,640  | 443                         | 416     | 367                 | 220     | 15,687  | 16,255  | 15                             | 8       |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 48,096            | 45,709    | 23,097  | 24,999  | 11,374            | 11,331  | 352                         | 409     | 326                 | 164     | 11,030  | 13,090  | 15                             | 5       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 47,161            | 42,718    | 24,890  | 22,271  | 12,682            | 11,281  | 338                         | 312     | 298                 | 137     | 11,560  | 10,536  | 12                             | 5       |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 32,295            | 27,427    | 17,099  | 15,196  | 9,338             | 8,080   | 210                         | 201     | 206                 | 143     | 7,341   | 6,789   | 4                              | 3       |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 32,527            | 26,525    | 18,040  | 14,487  | 8,141             | 7,477   | 147                         | 163     | 248                 | 174     | 9,601   | 6,669   | 3                              | 4       |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 32,262            | 28,117    | 16,304  | 15,898  | 7,074             | 8,412   | 138                         | 184     | 291                 | 268     | 8,850   | 7,029   | 11                             | 5       |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 9,729             | 9,351     | 4,392   | 5,337   | 1,916             | 2,874   | 51                          | 53      | 130                 | 137     | 2,295   | 2,270   | .....                          | 3       |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 1,749             | 1,764     | 759     | 990     | 253               | 387     | 2                           | 9       | 13                  | 16      | 491     | 577     | .....                          | 1       |
| 95 years and over.....  | 352               | 391       | 134     | 218     | 15                | 28      | .....                       | 1       | 1                   | 2       | 118     | 187     | .....                          | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 2,371             | 1,804     | 1,323   | 1,048   | 340               | 261     | 11                          | 11      | 7                   | 5       | 985     | 770     | .....                          | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                          | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 15.1              | 15.2      | 15.3    | 14.8    | 15.0              | 14.8    | 9.6                         | 8.7     | 0.6                 | 1.1     | 15.8    | 15.0    | 12.3                           | 19.9    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 13.8              | 14.5      | 13.9    | 13.6    | 12.9              | 12.7    | 8.3                         | 8.6     | 1.1                 | 2.4     | 15.0    | 14.4    | 13.6                           | 15.3    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 12.7              | 13.0      | 12.9    | 12.5    | 11.8              | 11.5    | 9.0                         | 8.9     | 2.4                 | 2.4     | 14.0    | 13.3    | 9.5                            | 11.4    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 11.4              | 11.7      | 11.2    | 11.6    | 10.9              | 11.0    | 9.5                         | 9.0     | 4.3                 | 3.9     | 11.6    | 12.1    | 7.3                            | 11.9    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.0              | 10.4      | 9.4     | 10.6    | 9.5               | 10.1    | 8.9                         | 8.8     | 8.9                 | 6.6     | 9.3     | 11.1    | 9.5                            | 6.3     |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 13.9              | 12.5      | 13.4    | 14.3    | 14.6              | 14.9    | 15.7                        | 16.5    | 21.4                | 19.1    | 12.4    | 13.8    | 14.1                           | 15.3    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 9.6               | 9.0       | 9.6     | 9.5     | 10.2              | 9.8     | 16.2                        | 15.8    | 20.4                | 19.8    | 9.0     | 9.1     | 13.2                           | 5.1     |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 10.6              | 10.6      | 11.1    | 10.1    | 12.4              | 11.6    | 19.1                        | 19.2    | 29.0                | 26.5    | 9.7     | 8.7     | 15.5                           | 9.7     |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2.9               | 3.0       | 2.9     | 2.9     | 2.8               | 3.6     | 3.5                         | 4.4     | 11.7                | 18.1    | 2.9     | 2.4     | 5.0                            | 5.1     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|                         | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |         | Female. |         |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  |
| All ages, number.....   | 106,650 | 645,192 | 118,182 | 645,376 | 58,211        | 281,614 | 60,834  | 272,448 | 2,423               | 1,296  | 1,621   | 714    | 45,979 | 362,099 | 55,723  | 372,042 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 12,660  | 102,636 | 12,308  | 100,855 | 7,236         | 43,542  | 6,985   | 41,896  | 12                  | 0      | 12      | 13     | 5,411  | 59,059  | 5,330   | 58,912  |
| Under 1 year.....       | 2,631   | 21,311  | 2,583   | 20,875  | 1,543         | 9,409   | 1,481   | 9,013   | 1                   | .....  | 2       | 3      | 1,082  | 11,895  | 1,105   | 11,852  |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 11,192  | 93,662  | 11,503  | 92,423  | 6,141         | 37,339  | 6,026   | 36,053  | 30                  | 11     | 35      | 21     | 5,021  | 56,232  | 5,442   | 56,322  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10,975  | 88,249  | 11,589  | 83,593  | 5,844         | 33,985  | 5,936   | 32,114  | 58                  | 31     | 38      | 18     | 5,073  | 52,212  | 5,615   | 51,441  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10,919  | 73,529  | 13,133  | 75,093  | 6,055         | 30,775  | 6,595   | 29,843  | 108                 | 52     | 67      | 24     | 4,755  | 42,687  | 6,470   | 45,206  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 11,650  | 58,813  | 14,873  | 66,134  | 6,239         | 25,866  | 6,980   | 26,563  | 208                 | 124    | 101     | 52     | 5,202  | 32,803  | 7,792   | 39,508  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 18,931  | 81,998  | 21,365  | 87,773  | 10,475        | 39,097  | 10,702  | 39,052  | 533                 | 264    | 297     | 148    | 7,915  | 42,614  | 10,365  | 48,547  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 13,681  | 58,849  | 14,500  | 57,972  | 7,299         | 27,550  | 7,228   | 25,855  | 515                 | 244    | 308     | 154    | 5,855  | 31,038  | 6,904   | 31,854  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 13,355  | 69,771  | 14,433  | 62,465  | 7,517         | 35,065  | 8,042   | 31,212  | 683                 | 395    | 432     | 189    | 5,142  | 34,290  | 6,013   | 31,051  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2,735   | 18,914  | 3,997   | 18,446  | 1,315         | 8,134   | 2,261   | 9,687   | 270                 | 165    | 328     | 95     | 1,149  | 10,605  | 1,408   | 8,655   |
| Age unknown.....        | 552     | 771     | 426     | 622     | 90            | 261     | 99      | 173     | 6                   | 1      | 3       | 3      | 456    | 509     | 324     | 446     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 11.9    | 15.9    | 10.4    | 15.6    | 12.4          | 15.5    | 11.4    | 15.4    | 0.5                 | 0.7    | 0.7     | 1.8    | 11.8   | 16.3    | 9.6     | 15.8    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 10.5    | 14.5    | 9.7     | 14.3    | 10.5          | 13.3    | 9.9     | 13.2    | 1.2                 | 0.8    | 2.2     | 2.9    | 10.9   | 15.5    | 9.8     | 15.1    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10.3    | 13.4    | 9.8     | 13.0    | 10.0          | 12.1    | 9.8     | 11.8    | 2.4                 | 2.4    | 2.3     | 2.5    | 11.0   | 14.4    | 10.1    | 13.8    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10.2    | 11.4    | 11.1    | 11.6    | 10.4          | 10.9    | 10.8    | 11.0    | 4.5                 | 4.0    | 4.1     | 3.4    | 10.3   | 11.8    | 11.6    | 12.2    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.9    | 9.1     | 12.6    | 10.2    | 10.7          | 9.2     | 11.5    | 9.7     | 8.6                 | 9.6    | 6.2     | 7.3    | 11.3   | 9.1     | 14.0    | 10.6    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 17.8    | 12.7    | 18.1    | 13.6    | 18.0          | 13.9    | 17.6    | 14.3    | 22.0                | 20.4   | 18.3    | 20.7   | 17.2   | 11.8    | 18.6    | 13.0    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 12.8    | 9.1     | 12.3    | 9.0     | 12.5          | 9.8     | 11.9    | 9.5     | 21.3                | 18.8   | 19.0    | 21.6   | 12.7   | 8.6     | 12.5    | 8.6     |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 12.5    | 10.8    | 12.3    | 9.7     | 12.9          | 12.5    | 13.2    | 11.5    | 28.2                | 30.5   | 26.7    | 26.1   | 11.2   | 9.5     | 10.8    | 8.3     |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2.6     | 2.9     | 3.4     | 2.9     | 2.3           | 2.9     | 3.7     | 3.6     | 11.1                | 12.7   | 20.2    | 13.3   | 2.5    | 2.9     | 2.5     | 2.3     |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.  |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|---------|
|                               |         |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
|                               | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |         |
|                               |         | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. | Number. |
| THE STATE.                    |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 564,260 | 291,307           | 51.6      | 229,204           | 137,474           | 60.0      | 2,943                       | 1,834             | 62.3      | 555                 | 205               | 36.9      | 331,429 | 151,728           | 45.8      |         |
| Male.....                     | 279,589 | 141,637           | 50.7      | 115,813           | 70,002            | 60.4      | 1,447                       | 893               | 61.7      | 338                 | 103               | 30.5      | 161,928 | 70,603            | 43.6      |         |
| Female.....                   | 284,671 | 149,670           | 52.6      | 113,391           | 67,472            | 59.5      | 1,496                       | 941               | 62.9      | 217                 | 102               | 47.0      | 169,501 | 81,123            | 47.9      |         |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 165,103 | 85,569            | 51.8      | 66,452            | 41,690            | 62.7      | 742                         | 540               | 72.8      | 82                  | 55                | .....     | 97,784  | 43,268            | 44.2      |         |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 192,406 | 138,397           | 71.9      | 76,880            | 61,665            | 80.2      | 999                         | 878               | 87.9      | 145                 | 109               | 75.2      | 114,341 | 75,713            | 66.2      |         |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 104,613 | 50,051            | 47.8      | 43,822            | 24,305            | 55.5      | 629                         | 318               | 50.6      | 119                 | 33                | 27.7      | 60,021  | 25,379            | 42.3      |         |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 102,138 | 17,290            | 16.9      | 42,050            | 9,814             | 23.3      | 573                         | 98                | 17.1      | 209                 | 8                 | 3.8       | 59,283  | 7,366             | 12.4      |         |
| Under 6 years.....            | .....   | 4,566             | .....     | .....             | 2,079             | .....     | .....                       | 31                | .....     | .....               | 4                 | .....     | .....   | 2,452             | .....     |         |
| 21 years and over.....        | .....   | 4,486             | .....     | .....             | 2,602             | .....     | .....                       | 38                | .....     | .....               | 13                | .....     | .....   | 1,832             | .....     |         |
| Total attending school.....   | .....   | 300,359           | .....     | .....             | 142,155           | .....     | .....                       | 1,903             | .....     | .....               | 222               | .....     | .....   | 156,010           | .....     |         |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 40,639  | 29,018            | 71.4      | 20,250            | 15,356            | 75.8      | 1,120                       | 948               | 84.6      | 154                 | 119               | 77.3      | 19,115  | 12,595            | 65.9      |         |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 29,368  | 8,341             | 28.4      | 14,458            | 5,141             | 35.6      | 819                         | 252               | 30.8      | 233                 | 30                | 12.9      | 13,856  | 2,917             | 21.1      |         |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 316,870 | 194,948           | 61.5      | 123,082           | 87,999            | 71.5      | 621                         | 470               | 75.7      | 73                  | 45                | .....     | 193,010 | 106,386           | 55.1      |         |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 177,383 | 59,000            | 33.3      | 71,414            | 28,978            | 40.6      | 383                         | 164               | 42.8      | 95                  | 11                | .....     | 105,448 | 29,828            | 28.3      |         |

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 276,980     | 25.7      | 133,126  | 25.0      | 143,854  | 26.3      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 27,703      | 15.6      | 11,292   | 13.6      | 16,411   | 17.4      |
| Native white.....               | 50,245      | 10.3      | 25,845   | 10.5      | 24,400   | 10.1      | Native white.....               | 3,626       | 3.9       | 1,716    | 3.8       | 1,910    | 4.0       |
| Native parentage.....           | 50,112      | 10.5      | 25,762   | 10.7      | 24,350   | 10.2      | Native parentage.....           | 3,597       | 4.2       | 1,702    | 4.1       | 1,895    | 4.3       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 133         | 1.4       | 83       | 1.8       | 50       | 1.1       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 29          | 0.5       | 14       | 0.5       | 15       | 0.4       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 399         | 6.8       | 235      | 6.4       | 164      | 7.3       | Foreign-born white.....         | 277         | 7.0       | 163      | 6.8       | 114      | 7.2       |
| Negro.....                      | 226,242     | 38.7      | 106,994  | 37.9      | 119,248  | 39.5      | Negro.....                      | 23,797      | 29.6      | 9,410    | 26.5      | 14,387   | 32.0      |
| RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 338,659     | 35.9      | 159,419  | 34.3      | 179,240  | 37.5      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 249,277     | 27.7      | 121,834  | 27.1      | 127,443  | 28.2      |
| Native white.....               | 54,375      | 13.6      | 26,731   | 13.4      | 27,644   | 13.8      | Native white.....               | 46,619      | 11.8      | 24,129   | 12.0      | 22,490   | 11.6      |
| Native parentage.....           | 54,177      | 13.9      | 26,613   | 13.6      | 27,564   | 14.1      | Native parentage.....           | 46,515      | 11.9      | 24,060   | 12.1      | 22,455   | 11.6      |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 198         | 2.1       | 118      | 2.6       | 80       | 1.6       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 104         | 3.6       | 69       | 4.3       | 35       | 2.6       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 344         | 6.5       | 169      | 5.4       | 175      | 8.0       | Foreign-born white.....         | 122         | 6.2       | 72       | 5.6       | 50       | 7.4       |
| Negro.....                      | 283,883     | 52.8      | 132,481  | 50.5      | 151,402  | 55.0      | Negro.....                      | 202,445     | 40.2      | 97,584   | 39.5      | 104,861  | 40.8      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |              |          |              |               |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |              |          |              |               |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |              | Married. |              | Widow-<br>ed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |              | Married. |              | Widow-<br>ed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                |                                   | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                |                                   |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 434,468                         | 154,312 | 35.5         | 259,205  | 59.7         | 18,986        | 401            | 451,287                           | 130,808 | 29.0         | 263,611  | 58.4         | 54,714        | 832            |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 376,325                         | 143,602 | 38.2         | 215,586  | 57.3         | 15,869        | 276            | 391,714                           | 122,874 | 31.4         | 218,688  | 55.8         | 48,899        | 804            |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 84,448                          | 81,316  | 96.3         | 2,615    | 3.1          | 53            | 7              | 88,226                            | 71,993  | 81.6         | 15,342   | 17.4         | 399           | 29             |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 70,463                          | 40,236  | 57.1         | 29,278   | 41.6         | 581           | 42             | 81,007                            | 29,302  | 36.2         | 49,042   | 60.5         | 2,278         | 136            |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 100,929                         | 21,190  | 21.0         | 77,156   | 76.4         | 2,182         | 123            | 109,138                           | 16,575  | 15.2         | 85,046   | 77.9         | 7,019         | 304            |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 72,530                          | 6,247   | 8.6          | 62,974   | 86.8         | 3,082         | 95             | 72,472                            | 5,877   | 8.1          | 56,474   | 77.9         | 9,827         | 204            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 104,775                         | 4,944   | 4.7          | 86,510   | 82.6         | 13,011        | 132            | 99,396                            | 6,776   | 6.8          | 57,267   | 57.6         | 34,969        | 157            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,323                           | 379     | 28.6         | 672      | 50.8         | 77            | 2              | 1,048                             | 285     | 27.2         | 440      | 42.0         | 222           | 2              |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                |                                   |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 201,725                         | 75,845  | 37.6         | 117,508  | 58.3         | 7,658         | 121            | 200,121                           | 60,586  | 30.3         | 119,014  | 59.5         | 19,903        | 168            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 67,924                          | 56,021  | 82.5         | 11,419   | 16.8         | 190           | 15             | 68,978                            | 43,262  | 62.7         | 24,941   | 36.2         | 519           | 26             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 82,668                          | 16,748  | 20.3         | 63,892   | 77.3         | 1,787         | 65             | 81,012                            | 12,323  | 15.2         | 64,375   | 79.5         | 4,110         | 98             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 50,793                          | 2,959   | 5.8          | 42,075   | 82.8         | 5,662         | 41             | 49,870                            | 4,899   | 9.8          | 29,593   | 59.3         | 15,245        | 44             |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 4,013                           | 1,731   | 43.1         | 2,070    | 51.6         | 185           | 4              | 4,171                             | 1,665   | 39.9         | 1,917    | 46.0         | 570           | 2              |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 1,011                           | 923     | 91.3         | 74       | 7.3          | 2             | 1              | 1,003                             | 829     | 82.7         | 166      | 16.6         | 5             | -----          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,753                           | 626     | 35.7         | 1,065    | 60.8         | 53            | 2              | 1,825                             | 588     | 32.2         | 1,118    | 61.3         | 108           | -----          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 1,238                           | 178     | 14.4         | 926      | 74.8         | 130           | 1              | 1,332                             | 239     | 17.9         | 632      | 47.4         | 456           | 2              |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 3,568                           | 1,210   | 33.9         | 2,070    | 58.0         | 255           | 5              | 2,198                             | 358     | 16.3         | 1,296    | 59.0         | 533           | 2              |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 492                             | 444     | 90.2         | 35       | 7.1          | -----         | -----          | 244                               | 137     | 56.1         | 103      | 42.2         | 1             | -----          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,556                           | 585     | 37.6         | 924      | 59.4         | 33            | 3              | 907                               | 121     | 13.3         | 728      | 80.3         | 55            | 1              |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 1,513                           | 180     | 11.9         | 1,107    | 73.2         | 222           | 2              | 1,041                             | 97      | 9.3          | 463      | 44.5         | 476           | 1              |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 225,020                         | 75,462  | 33.5         | 137,488  | 61.1         | 10,880        | 271            | 244,703                           | 68,178  | 27.9         | 141,327  | 57.8         | 33,694        | 659            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 85,447                          | 64,139  | 75.1         | 20,355   | 23.8         | 440           | 33             | 98,976                            | 57,053  | 57.6         | 39,159   | 39.6         | 2,150         | 139            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 87,422                          | 9,456   | 10.8         | 74,216   | 84.9         | 3,387         | 148            | 97,830                            | 9,416   | 9.6          | 75,270   | 76.9         | 12,571        | 408            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 51,186                          | 1,610   | 3.1          | 42,376   | 82.8         | 6,995         | 88             | 47,127                            | 1,538   | 3.3          | 26,566   | 56.4         | 18,782        | 110            |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                |                                   |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                    | 71,823                          | 27,366  | 38.1         | 40,445   | 56.3         | 3,480         | 69             | 82,782                            | 26,447  | 31.9         | 41,824   | 50.5         | 13,982        | 158            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 22,569                          | 18,135  | 80.4         | 4,107    | 18.2         | 120           | 7              | 28,006                            | 17,806  | 63.6         | 9,279    | 33.1         | 722           | 27             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 32,612                          | 7,775   | 23.8         | 23,552   | 72.2         | 1,076         | 42             | 35,865                            | 6,565   | 18.3         | 24,150   | 67.3         | 4,946         | 102            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 16,090                          | 1,272   | 7.9          | 12,505   | 77.7         | 2,252         | 19             | 18,485                            | 1,951   | 10.6         | 8,232    | 44.5         | 8,214         | 29             |
| Age unknown.....                              | 552                             | 184     | 33.3         | 281      | 50.9         | 32            | 1              | 426                               | 125     | 29.3         | 163      | 38.3         | 100           | -----          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 36,400                          | 15,255  | 41.9         | 19,657   | 54.0         | 1,319         | 21             | 38,893                            | 13,794  | 35.5         | 20,109   | 51.7         | 4,831         | 32             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 2,590                           | 1,171   | 45.2         | 1,275    | 49.2         | 122           | 3              | 3,014                             | 1,268   | 42.1         | 1,317    | 43.7         | 411           | 2              |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,323                           | 783     | 33.7         | 1,349    | 58.1         | 171           | 2              | 1,536                             | 268     | 17.4         | 850      | 55.3         | 409           | 1              |
| Negro.....                                    | 30,474                          | 10,130  | 33.2         | 18,157   | 59.6         | 1,867         | 43             | 39,336                            | 11,114  | 28.3         | 19,548   | 49.7         | 8,331         | 123            |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                |                                   |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                    | 362,645                         | 128,946 | 35.0         | 218,760  | 60.3         | 15,506        | 332            | 368,505                           | 104,361 | 28.3         | 221,787  | 60.2         | 40,732        | 674            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 132,342                         | 103,417 | 78.1         | 27,786   | 21.0         | 514           | 42             | 141,227                           | 83,489  | 59.1         | 55,105   | 39.0         | 1,955         | 138            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 140,847                         | 19,662  | 14.0         | 116,578  | 82.8         | 4,188         | 176            | 145,745                           | 15,887  | 10.9         | 117,370  | 80.5         | 11,900        | 406            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 88,685                          | 3,672   | 4.1          | 74,005   | 83.4         | 10,759        | 113            | 80,911                            | 4,825   | 6.0          | 49,035   | 60.6         | 26,755        | 128            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 771                             | 195     | 25.3         | 391      | 50.7         | 45            | 1              | 622                               | 160     | 25.7         | 277      | 44.5         | 122           | 2              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 165,325                         | 60,590  | 36.6         | 97,851   | 59.2         | 6,339         | 100            | 161,228                           | 46,792  | 29.0         | 98,905   | 61.3         | 15,072        | 136            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 1,423                           | 560     | 39.4         | 795      | 55.9         | 63            | 1              | 1,157                             | 397     | 34.3         | 600      | 51.9         | 159           | -----          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,245                           | 427     | 34.3         | 721      | 57.9         | 84            | 3              | 662                               | 90      | 13.6         | 446      | 67.4         | 124           | 1              |
| Negro.....                                    | 194,546                         | 65,332  | 33.6         | 119,331  | 61.3         | 9,013         | 228            | 205,367                           | 57,064  | 27.8         | 121,779  | 59.3         | 25,363        | 536            |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.         | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.         | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|---------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                     | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                     | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| Charleston...       | 27,334 | 31,499  | 12,223        | 13,137  | 1,384               | 1,020   | 13,714 | 17,342  | Columbia....        | 12,616 | 13,703  | 7,119         | 7,207   | 270                 | 176     | 5,226  | 6,320   |
| Under 5 years.....  | 2,868  | 2,798   | 1,391         | 1,276   | 6                   | 8       | 1,471  | 1,514   | Under 5 years.....  | 1,320  | 1,250   | 791           | 734     | 2                   | 2       | 527    | 514     |
| Under 1 year.....   | 542    | 561     | 263           | 268     | 1                   | .....   | 278    | 293     | Under 1 year.....   | 270    | 268     | 172           | 150     | .....               | 1       | 98     | 117     |
| 5 to 9 years.....   | 2,635  | 2,792   | 1,236         | 1,177   | 14                  | 11      | 1,385  | 1,604   | 5 to 9 years.....   | 1,124  | 1,207   | 643           | 652     | 5                   | 7       | 476    | 548     |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 2,573  | 2,756   | 1,176         | 1,206   | 21                  | 14      | 1,376  | 1,536   | 10 to 14 years..... | 1,112  | 1,157   | 587           | 599     | 16                  | 8       | 509    | 560     |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 2,582  | 3,338   | 1,226         | 1,423   | 42                  | 31      | 1,314  | 1,884   | 15 to 19 years..... | 1,162  | 1,363   | 637           | 651     | 12                  | 14      | 513    | 698     |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 2,911  | 3,867   | 1,341         | 1,451   | 98                  | 51      | 1,472  | 2,365   | 20 to 24 years..... | 1,565  | 1,872   | 835           | 856     | 28                  | 13      | 702    | 1,003   |
| 25 to 34 years..... | 4,973  | 5,821   | 2,236         | 2,241   | 266                 | 161     | 2,469  | 3,419   | 25 to 34 years..... | 2,630  | 2,788   | 1,511         | 1,502   | 69                  | 34      | 1,049  | 1,252   |
| 35 to 44 years..... | 4,140  | 4,507   | 1,674         | 1,743   | 314                 | 181     | 2,146  | 2,583   | 35 to 44 years..... | 1,773  | 1,778   | 1,016         | 931     | 50                  | 30      | 707    | 817     |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 3,764  | 4,223   | 1,627         | 1,990   | 444                 | 305     | 1,688  | 1,928   | 45 to 64 years..... | 1,509  | 1,726   | 935           | 995     | 59                  | 43      | 515    | 688     |
| 65 years and over.  | 759    | 1,283   | 286           | 592     | 177                 | 256     | 296    | 435     | 65 years and over.  | 282    | 461     | 143           | 269     | 27                  | 25      | 112    | 167     |
| Age unknown.....    | 129    | 114     | 30            | 38      | 2                   | 2       | 97     | 74      | Age unknown.....    | 139    | 101     | 21            | 18      | 2                   | .....   | 116    | 83      |

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |             |               |             |              |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |             |               |             |              |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.      |             | Married.      |             | Wid-owed.    | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.      |             | Married.      |             | Wid-owed.    | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-ber.     | Per cent.   | Num-ber.      | Per cent.   |              |                |                                   | Num-ber.     | Per cent.   | Num-ber.      | Per cent.   |              |                |
| <b>Charleston</b>                            |                                 |              |             |               |             |              |                |                                   |              |             |               |             |              |                |
| <b>Total.....</b>                            | <b>19,258</b>                   | <b>7,593</b> | <b>39.4</b> | <b>10,307</b> | <b>53.5</b> | <b>1,119</b> | <b>30</b>      | <b>23,153</b>                     | <b>7,602</b> | <b>32.8</b> | <b>10,745</b> | <b>46.4</b> | <b>4,582</b> | <b>69</b>      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 5,493                           | 4,477        | 81.5        | 890           | 16.2        | 28           | 4              | 7,205                             | 4,678        | 64.9        | 2,234         | 31.0        | 255          | 12             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 9,113                           | 2,516        | 27.6        | 6,111         | 67.1        | 382          | 16             | 10,328                            | 2,118        | 20.5        | 6,383         | 61.8        | 1,733        | 46             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,523                           | 529          | 11.7        | 3,260         | 72.1        | 708          | 9              | 5,506                             | 766          | 13.9        | 2,086         | 37.9        | 2,620        | 11             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 129                             | 71           | 55.0        | 46            | 35.7        | 1            | 1              | 114                               | 40           | 35.1        | 42            | 36.8        | 24           | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,703                           | 3,246        | 48.4        | 3,150         | 47.0        | 258          | 7              | 7,429                             | 3,073        | 41.4        | 3,365         | 45.3        | 954          | 9              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,717                           | 820          | 47.8        | 795           | 46.3        | 86           | 2              | 2,049                             | 890          | 43.4        | 869           | 42.4        | 281          | 2              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,343                           | 414          | 30.8        | 790           | 58.8        | 126          | 1              | 987                               | 156          | 15.8        | 510           | 51.7        | 317          | .....          |
| Negro.....                                   | 9,482                           | 3,103        | 32.7        | 5,570         | 58.7        | 649          | 20             | 12,688                            | 3,483        | 27.5        | 6,001         | 47.3        | 3,030        | 58             |
| <b>Columbia</b>                              |                                 |              |             |               |             |              |                |                                   |              |             |               |             |              |                |
| <b>Total.....</b>                            | <b>9,060</b>                    | <b>3,635</b> | <b>40.1</b> | <b>4,968</b>  | <b>54.8</b> | <b>381</b>   | <b>9</b>       | <b>10,089</b>                     | <b>3,263</b> | <b>32.3</b> | <b>5,024</b>  | <b>49.8</b> | <b>1,731</b> | <b>11</b>      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,727                           | 2,183        | 80.1        | 514           | 18.8        | 10           | .....          | 3,235                             | 1,945        | 60.1        | 1,176         | 36.4        | 97           | 3              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,403                           | 1,203        | 27.3        | 3,045         | 69.2        | 123          | 5              | 4,506                             | 989          | 21.7        | 2,938         | 64.3        | 614          | 8              |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 1,791                           | 223          | 12.5        | 1,316         | 73.5        | 238          | 4              | 2,187                             | 305          | 13.9        | 866           | 39.6        | 1,002        | 1              |
| Age unknown.....                             | 139                             | 26           | 18.7        | 93            | 66.9        | 10           | .....          | 101                               | 24           | 23.8        | 44            | 43.6        | 23           | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,880                           | 2,169        | 44.4        | 2,516         | 51.6        | 156          | 4              | 4,955                             | 1,766        | 35.6        | 2,506         | 50.6        | 637          | 6              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 218                             | 78           | 35.8        | 128           | 58.7        | 11           | .....          | 267                               | 103          | 38.6        | 113           | 42.3        | 49           | .....          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 247                             | 79           | 32.0        | 153           | 61.9        | 14           | 1              | 159                               | 32           | 20.1        | 96            | 60.4        | 30           | .....          |
| Negro.....                                   | 3,714                           | 1,308        | 35.2        | 2,171         | 58.5        | 200          | 4              | 4,708                             | 1,362        | 28.9        | 2,309         | 49.0        | 1,015        | 5              |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.         | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|-----------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|-------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                 | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |                         | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....  | 331     | 121  | 173  | 57       | 67   | 34   | 8         |      |      | Lancaster.....          | 10      |      | 1    | 1        |      |      |           |      |      |
| Beaufort.....   |         |      |      | 10       | 9    | 3    | 6         |      |      | Marion.....             |         | 29   | 21   |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Charleston..... |         | 11   | 47   | 12       | 36   | 19   | 1         |      |      | Sumter.....             | 117     |      |      | 6        | 3    |      |           |      |      |
| Cherokee.....   |         | 11   |      |          |      |      |           |      |      | York.....               | 112     | 61   | 61   |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Colleton.....   |         |      | 15   |          |      | 1    |           |      |      | Remainder of state..... | 15      | 9    | 23   | 27       | 19   | 11   | 1         |      |      |
| Dillon.....     | 77      |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |                         |         |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA,  
BY COUNTIES: 1910.

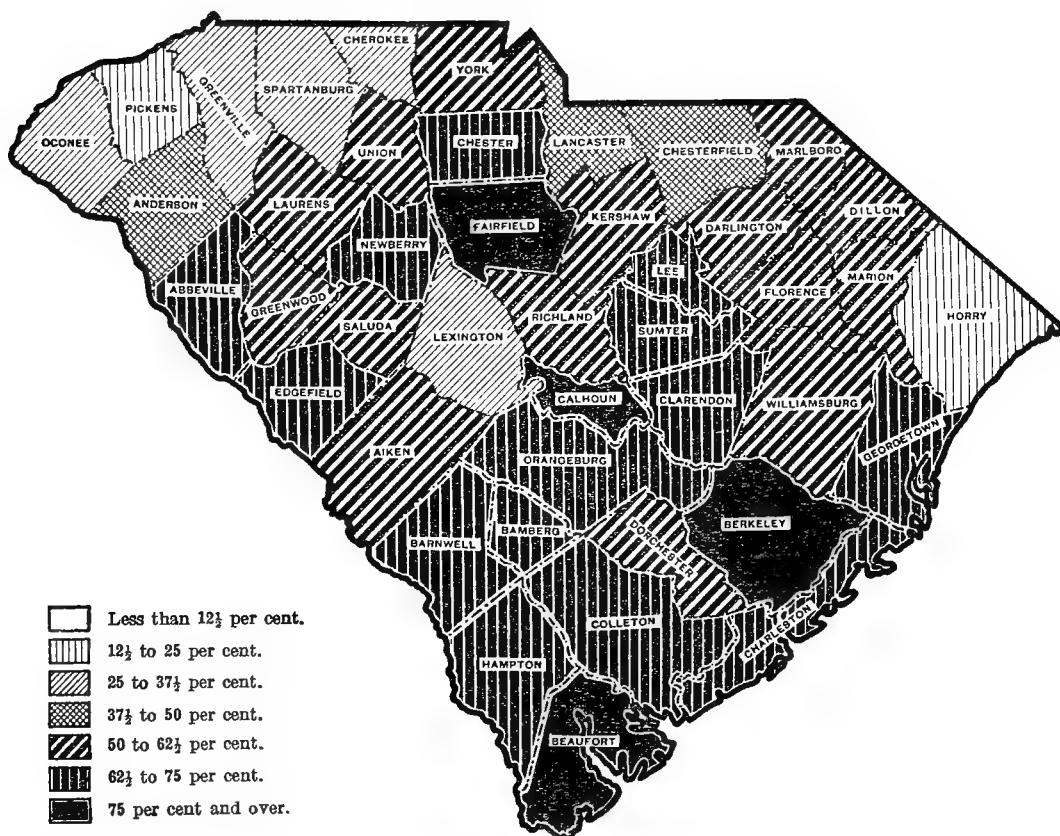




TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                 | THE STATE. | Abbeville. <sup>1</sup> | Aiken. <sup>1</sup> | Anderson. | Bamberg. <sup>1</sup> | Barnwell. <sup>1</sup> | Beaufort. <sup>1</sup> | Berkeley. <sup>1</sup> | Calhoun. <sup>1</sup> | Charleston. <sup>1</sup> | Cherokee. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 1,515,400  | 34,804                  | 41,849              | 69,588    | 18,544                | 34,209                 | 30,355                 | <sup>2</sup> 23,487    | <sup>2</sup> 16,634   | 88,594                   | 26,179                 |
| 1900.....                                                | 1,340,316  | 33,400                  | 39,032              | 55,728    | 17,296                | 35,504                 | 35,495                 | <sup>2</sup> 20,454    | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 88,006                   | 21,359                 |
| 1890.....                                                | 1,151,149  | 46,854                  | 31,822              | 43,696    | .....                 | 44,613                 | 34,119                 | 55,428                 | .....                 | 59,903                   | .....                  |
| 1880.....                                                | 996,577    | 40,815                  | 28,112              | 33,612    | .....                 | 39,857                 | 30,176                 | .....                  | .....                 | 102,800                  | .....                  |
| 1870.....                                                | 705,606    | 31,129                  | .....               | 24,049    | .....                 | 35,724                 | 34,359                 | .....                  | .....                 | 88,863                   | .....                  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 175,084    | 1,404                   | 2,817               | 13,840    | 1,248                 | -1,295                 | -5,140                 | <sup>2</sup> -6,967    | <sup>2</sup> 16,634   | 588                      | 4,820                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 13.1       | 4.2                     | 7.2                 | 24.8      | 7.2                   | -3.6                   | -14.5                  | <sup>2</sup> -22.9     | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 0.7                      | 22.6                   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 189,167    | -13,454                 | 7,210               | 12,032    | 17,296                | -9,109                 | 1,376                  | -24,974                | .....                 | 28,103                   | 21,359                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 16.4       | -28.7                   | 22.7                | 27.5      | .....                 | -20.4                  | 4.0                    | -45.1                  | .....                 | 46.9                     | .....                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 30,495     | 678                     | 1,100               | 758       | 371                   | 890                    | 920                    | 1,238                  | 391                   | 685                      | 373                    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 49.7       | 51.3                    | 38.0                | 91.8      | 50.0                  | 38.4                   | 33.0                   | 19.0                   | 42.5                  | 129.3                    | 70.2                   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 42.3       | 44.8                    | 34.5                | 79.0      | 50.0                  | 38.4                   | 33.0                   | 19.0                   | 42.5                  | 43.4                     | 57.4                   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 224,832    | 4,459                   | 3,911               | 9,654     | .....                 | .....                  | .....                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 58,833                   | 4,767                  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 177,270    | 3,766                   | 3,414               | 5,498     | .....                 | .....                  | .....                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 55,807                   | 3,937                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 26.8       | 18.4                    | 14.6                | 75.6      | .....                 | .....                  | .....                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 5.4                      | 21.1                   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 1,290,568  | 30,345                  | 37,938              | 59,914    | 18,544                | 34,209                 | 30,355                 | <sup>2</sup> 23,487    | <sup>2</sup> 16,634   | 29,761                   | 21,412                 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 1,163,046  | 29,634                  | 35,618              | 50,230    | 17,296                | 35,504                 | 35,495                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | <sup>2</sup> 11,035   | 32,199                   | 17,422                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 11.0       | 2.4                     | 6.5                 | 19.3      | 7.2                   | -3.6                   | -14.5                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | <sup>2</sup> 50.7     | -7.6                     | 22.9                   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 171,256    | 3,766                   | 3,414               | 5,498     | .....                 | .....                  | 4,110                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 55,807                   | 3,937                  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 1,109,060  | 29,634                  | 35,618              | 50,230    | 17,296                | 35,504                 | 31,385                 | <sup>2</sup> 20,454    | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 32,199                   | 17,422                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 14.8       | 12.8                    | 9.3                 | 13.9      | .....                 | .....                  | .....                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 66.4                     | 18.2                   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 12.8       | 11.3                    | 8.7                 | 9.9       | .....                 | .....                  | .....                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 63.4                     | 18.4                   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| White.....                                               | 679,161    | 12,282                  | 18,997              | 43,232    | 5,670                 | 9,561                  | 3,963                  | 5,256                  | 3,895                 | 32,548                   | 17,069                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 557,807    | 11,531                  | 17,383              | 32,232    | 6,658                 | 10,088                 | 5,349                  | 6,481                  | .....                 | 27,647                   | 13,932                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 462,008    | 15,142                  | 13,761              | 25,268    | .....                 | 14,194                 | 2,696                  | 7,687                  | .....                 | 24,764                   | .....                  |
| Negro.....                                               | 835,843    | 22,522                  | 22,850              | 26,335    | 12,874                | 24,647                 | 26,376                 | 18,231                 | 12,739                | 56,033                   | 8,510                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 782,321    | 22,069                  | 21,640              | 23,496    | 11,638                | 25,416                 | 32,137                 | 23,973                 | .....                 | 60,312                   | 7,306                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 688,934    | 31,705                  | 18,059              | 18,428    | .....                 | 30,416                 | 31,421                 | 47,739                 | .....                 | 35,073                   | .....                  |
| Black.....                                               | 701,462    | 19,232                  | 17,841              | 21,695    | 12,120                | 21,889                 | 25,146                 | 17,445                 | 11,395                | 46,967                   | 7,117                  |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 134,381    | 3,290                   | 5,009               | 4,640     | 754                   | 2,758                  | 1,230                  | 786                    | 1,344                 | 9,066                    | 1,393                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 386        | .....                   | 2                   | 1         | .....                 | 1                      | 16                     | .....                  | .....                 | 13                       | .....                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 661,970    | 12,135                  | 18,466              | 42,748    | 5,584                 | 9,405                  | 3,277                  | 5,148                  | 3,858                 | 24,743                   | 17,580                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 540,766    | 11,075                  | 16,926              | 31,734    | 5,585                 | 9,857                  | 2,846                  | 6,327                  | .....                 | 19,303                   | 13,841                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 11,137     | 101                     | 353                 | 315       | 53                    | 108                    | 430                    | 54                     | 24                    | 5,189                    | 63                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 11,670     | 203                     | 319                 | 340       | 46                    | 150                    | 296                    | 90                     | .....                 | 6,631                    | 82                     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 5,759      | 25                      | 158                 | 109       | 22                    | 51                     | 277                    | 37                     | 10                    | 3,190                    | 17                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 5,378      | 76                      | 195                 | 206       | 31                    | 57                     | 153                    | 17                     | 14                    | 1,999                    | 46                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 6,054      | 46                      | 178                 | 169       | 33                    | 48                     | 256                    | 54                     | 13                    | 2,616                    | 26                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 5,371      | 64                      | 144                 | 168       | 27                    | 81                     | 207                    | 64                     | .....                 | 2,718                    | 29                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 43.7       | 34.9                    | 44.1                | 61.4      | 30.1                  | 27.5                   | 10.8                   | 21.9                   | 23.2                  | 27.9                     | 67.2                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 40.3       | 33.2                    | 43.4                | 56.9      | 32.3                  | 27.8                   | 8.0                    | 20.8                   | .....                 | 21.9                     | 64.8                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.7        | 0.3                     | 0.8                 | 0.5       | 0.3                   | 0.3                    | 1.4                    | 0.2                    | 0.1                   | 5.9                      | 0.2                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.9        | 0.6                     | 0.8                 | 0.6       | 0.3                   | 0.4                    | 0.8                    | 0.3                    | .....                 | 6.4                      | 0.4                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.4        | 0.1                     | 0.4                 | 0.2       | 0.2                   | 0.1                    | 0.8                    | 0.2                    | 0.1                   | 3.0                      | 0.1                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.4        | 0.2                     | 0.4                 | 0.3       | 0.2                   | 0.2                    | 0.6                    | 0.2                    | .....                 | 3.1                      | 0.1                    |
| Negro.....                                               | 55.2       | 64.7                    | 54.6                | 37.9      | 69.4                  | 72.0                   | 86.9                   | 77.6                   | 76.6                  | 63.2                     | 32.5                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 58.4       | 66.1                    | 55.4                | 42.2      | 67.3                  | 71.6                   | 90.5                   | 78.7                   | .....                 | 68.5                     | 34.6                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 222        | 1                       | 8                   | 29        | .....                 | 3                      | 27                     | 3                      | .....                 | 66                       | .....                  |
| Belgium.....                                             | 97         | .....                   | .....               | .....     | .....                 | .....                  | 5                      | .....                  | .....                 | 8                        | .....                  |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 39         | .....                   | 1                   | .....     | .....                 | .....                  | 1                      | .....                  | .....                 | 11                       | .....                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 234        | 2                       | 10                  | 7         | .....                 | .....                  | 11                     | 1                      | 1                     | 45                       | 4                      |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>4</sup> .....            | 19         | .....                   | 3                   | 2         | .....                 | .....                  | .....                  | .....                  | .....                 | 5                        | .....                  |
| Denmark.....                                             | 51         | .....                   | 1                   | 2         | .....                 | .....                  | 4                      | 5                      | .....                 | 24                       | .....                  |
| England.....                                             | 505        | 5                       | 25                  | 8         | 1                     | 4                      | 17                     | 1                      | .....                 | 147                      | 3                      |
| Finland.....                                             | 42         | .....                   | .....               | .....     | 6                     | .....                  | 7                      | .....                  | .....                 | 13                       | .....                  |
| France.....                                              | 70         | 2                       | 3                   | .....     | .....                 | 1                      | 5                      | .....                  | .....                 | 27                       | 1                      |
| Germany.....                                             | 1,744      | 9                       | 40                  | 84        | 15                    | 7                      | 63                     | 12                     | 4                     | 130                      | 6                      |
| Greece.....                                              | 282        | 3                       | 4                   | 5         | 3                     | .....                  | 2                      | .....                  | 1                     | 94                       | .....                  |
| Holland.....                                             | 19         | .....                   | 1                   | .....     | 3                     | .....                  | .....                  | .....                  | 2                     | 12                       | .....                  |
| Hungary.....                                             | 40         | .....                   | .....               | 1         | .....                 | .....                  | 1                      | .....                  | .....                 | 17                       | .....                  |
| Ireland.....                                             | 675        | 7                       | 15                  | 7         | 2                     | 4                      | 13                     | 3                      | .....                 | 376                      | 3                      |
| Italy.....                                               | 316        | 1                       | .....               | 2         | .....                 | .....                  | 4                      | 5                      | .....                 | 202                      | .....                  |
| Norway.....                                              | 82         | .....                   | 1                   | .....     | .....                 | 1                      | 2                      | .....                  | .....                 | 62                       | .....                  |
| Russia.....                                              | 786        | 13                      | 42                  | 20        | 5                     | 18                     | 69                     | 15                     | 3                     | 296                      | 1                      |
| Scotland.....                                            | 238        | .....                   | 8                   | .....     | .....                 | 1                      | 5                      | 2                      | 1                     | 66                       | .....                  |
| Sweden.....                                              | 95         | .....                   | 9                   | .....     | .....                 | .....                  | 10                     | 4                      | .....                 | 33                       | .....                  |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 36         | .....                   | .....               | 1         | .....                 | .....                  | 2                      | .....                  | .....                 | 13                       | .....                  |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 263        | .....                   | .....               | 1         | .....                 | .....                  | .....                  | .....                  | .....                 | 40                       | .....                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | 43         | 2                       | 1                   | .....     | 1                     | .....                  | .....                  | .....                  | .....                 | 11                       | 8                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 156        | 1                       | 1                   | .....     | .....                 | 5                      | 5                      | 2                      | .....                 | 48                       | .....                  |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 124        | 1                       | 5                   | 8         | .....                 | 10                     | 26                     | .....                  | .....                 | 26                       | .....                  |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 10         | .....                   | .....               | 1         | .....                 | .....                  | 2                      | 1                      | .....                 | .....                    | .....                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 55         | .....                   | 5                   | 1         | .....                 | 1                      | 1                      | .....                  | .....                 | 6                        | .....                  |
| England.....                                             | 254        | 1                       | .....               | 5         | .....                 | 1                      | 13                     | .....                  | .....                 | 88                       | 3                      |
| France.....                                              | 47         | .....                   | 2                   | .....     | .....                 | 1                      | 1                      | .....                  | .....                 | 25                       | .....                  |
| Germany.....                                             | 2,190      | 5                       | 53                  | 59        | 12                    | 18                     | 94                     | 14                     | 4                     | 1,329                    | 8                      |
| Greece.....                                              | 32         | 1                       | 1                   | .....     | 7                     | .....                  | .....                  | .....                  | .....                 | 21                       | .....                  |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1,376      | 9                       | 21                  | 11        | 1                     | 5                      | 28                     | 1                      | 2                     | 963                      | 1                      |
| Italy.....                                               | 116        | .....                   | .....               | .....     | .....                 | .....                  | 1                      | .....                  | .....                 | 92                       | .....                  |
| Norway.....                                              | 19         | .....                   | .....               | .....     | .....                 | .....                  | 3                      | .....                  | .....                 | 13                       | .....                  |
| Russia.....                                              | 520        | 2                       | 35                  | 4         | 2                     | 9                      | 45                     | 10                     | 3                     | 218                      | .....                  |
| Scotland.....                                            | 179        | 1                       | 1                   | 4         | .....                 | .....                  | 1                      | 2                      | .....                 | 80                       | .....                  |
| Sweden.....                                              | 20         | .....                   | 4                   | .....     | .....                 | .....                  | .....                  | 1                      | .....                 | 7                        | .....                  |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 15         | 1                       | .....               | .....     | .....                 | .....                  | 1                      | .....                  | .....                 | 6                        | .....                  |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>6</sup> .....       | 802        | 4                       | 22                  | 16        | .....                 | 6                      | 67                     | 5                      | 1                     | 316                      | 5                      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 669.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties, see Note 1 on page 669.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 669.

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Abbeville. <sup>1</sup> | Aiken. <sup>1</sup> | Anderson. | Bamberg. <sup>1</sup> | Barnwell. <sup>1</sup> | Beaufort. <sup>1</sup> | Berkeley. <sup>1</sup> | Calhoun. <sup>1</sup> | Charleston. <sup>1</sup> | Cherokee. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 751,842    | 17,401                  | 20,596              | 34,805    | 9,179                 | 16,775                 | 14,891                 | 11,673                 | 8,130                 | 42,125                   | 13,289                 |
| Female.....                                          | 763,568    | 17,403                  | 21,253              | 34,763    | 9,365                 | 17,434                 | 15,464                 | 11,814                 | 8,504                 | 46,469                   | 12,890                 |
| White...Male.....                                    | 343,544    | 6,244                   | 9,457               | 21,703    | 2,851                 | 4,785                  | 2,252                  | 2,684                  | 1,971                 | 16,302                   | 9,022                  |
| Female.....                                          | 335,617    | 6,038                   | 9,540               | 21,529    | 2,819                 | 4,776                  | 1,711                  | 2,572                  | 1,924                 | 16,246                   | 8,647                  |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 408,078    | 11,157                  | 11,138              | 13,101    | 6,328                 | 11,989                 | 12,630                 | 8,989                  | 6,159                 | 25,810                   | 4,267                  |
| Female.....                                          | 427,765    | 11,365                  | 11,712              | 13,234    | 6,546                 | 12,658                 | 13,746                 | 9,242                  | 6,580                 | 30,223                   | 4,243                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 335,046    | 7,608                   | 9,538               | 15,185    | 3,755                 | 7,299                  | 7,036                  | 5,081                  | 3,440                 | 23,519                   | 5,665                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 283,325    | 6,862                   | 8,788               | 11,585    | 3,449                 | 7,490                  | 8,262                  | 6,115                  | .....                 | 21,831                   | 4,470                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 159,009    | 2,979                   | 4,542               | 9,592     | 1,385                 | 2,399                  | 1,071                  | 1,203                  | 961                   | 6,900                    | 3,991                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 124,097    | 2,640                   | 4,096               | 6,742     | 1,302                 | 2,430                  | 839                    | 1,504                  | .....                 | 4,728                    | 3,012                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3,405      | 41                      | 98                  | 95        | 15                    | 32                     | 166                    | 12                     | ■                     | 1,547                    | 20                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,299      | 72                      | 94                  | 73        | 13                    | 48                     | 88                     | 25                     | .....                 | 1,502                    | 37                     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,903      | 10                      | 40                  | 40        | 7                     | 12                     | 105                    | ■                      | 4                     | 1,057                    | 1                      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,502      | 31                      | 58                  | 55        | 8                     | 20                     | 61                     | 3                      | 5                     | 490                      | 19                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,355      | 32                      | 85                  | 80        | 24                    | 25                     | 158                    | 31                     | 10                    | 1,428                    | 17                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,979      | 43                      | 87                  | 83        | 19                    | 45                     | 140                    | 36                     | .....                 | 1,363                    | 19                     |
| Negro.....                                           | 169,155    | 4,556                   | 4,812               | 5,417     | 2,331                 | 4,842                  | 5,634                  | 3,835                  | 2,460                 | 13,631                   | 1,637                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 162,860    | 4,207                   | 4,610               | 4,627     | 2,115                 | 4,967                  | 7,191                  | 4,550                  | .....                 | 14,209                   | 1,399                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 122        | .....                   | 1                   | 1         | .....                 | 1                      | 7                      | .....                  | .....                 | 13                       | .....                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 47.5       | 39.2                    | 47.6                | 63.2      | 36.9                  | 32.9                   | 15.2                   | 23.7                   | 27.9                  | 29.3                     | 70.5                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.0        | 0.5                     | 1.0                 | 0.6       | 0.4                   | 0.4                    | 2.4                    | 0.2                    | 0.3                   | 6.6                      | 0.4                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1.0        | 0.4                     | 0.9                 | 0.5       | 0.6                   | 0.3                    | 2.2                    | 0.6                    | 0.3                   | 6.1                      | 0.3                    |
| Negro.....                                           | 50.5       | 59.9                    | 50.5                | 35.7      | 62.1                  | 66.3                   | 80.1                   | 75.5                   | 71.5                  | 58.0                     | 28.9                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,602      | 19                      | 39                  | 32        | 9                     | 15                     | 55                     | 16                     | 5                     | 737                      | 13                     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 184        | 1                       | .....               | 5         | 1                     | 1                      | 9                      | 1                      | 1                     | 92                       | .....                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 739        | 6                       | 7                   | 25        | 9                     | 4                      | 29                     | 3                      | 4                     | 271                      | 3                      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 830        | 6                       | 39                  | 18        | 5                     | 5                      | 65                     | 11                     | .....                 | 323                      | 1                      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 90,707     | 2,155                   | 2,479               | 3,478     | 863                   | 2,226                  | 2,625                  | 1,966                  | 967                   | 4,773                    | 1,470                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.1       | 28.3                    | 26.0                | 22.9      | 23.0                  | 30.5                   | 37.3                   | 38.7                   | 28.1                  | 20.3                     | 25.9                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 35.1       | 39.0                    | 34.5                | 29.8      | 31.6                  | 41.4                   | 46.9                   | 48.0                   | .....                 | 27.2                     | 27.4                   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 17,599     | 177                     | 575                 | 1,189     | 68                    | 145                    | 33                     | 130                    | 38                    | 142                      | 706                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.8       | 5.9                     | 12.4                | 12.3      | 4.9                   | 6.0                    | 2.7                    | 10.7                   | 3.9                   | 1.7                      | 17.6                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 206        | 1                       | 3                   | 12        | 1                     | .....                  | 7                      | 1                      | .....                 | 84                       | .....                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1        | .....                   | .....               | .....     | .....                 | .....                  | 4.4                    | .....                  | .....                 | 5.9                      | .....                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 72,857     | 1,977                   | 1,901               | 2,277     | 794                   | 2,081                  | 2,585                  | 1,835                  | 929                   | 4,544                    | 764                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 43.1       | 43.4                    | 39.5                | 42.0      | 34.1                  | 43.0                   | 45.9                   | 47.8                   | 37.8                  | 33.3                     | 46.7                   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,078,161  | 24,797                  | 30,233              | 48,963    | 12,917                | 24,417                 | 22,398                 | 16,678                 | 11,496                | 69,560                   | 18,274                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 276,980    | 7,296                   | 7,296               | 10,288    | 3,054                 | 7,432                  | 8,449                  | 6,068                  | 3,111                 | 14,721                   | 4,376                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.7       | 23.4                    | 24.1                | 21.0      | 23.6                  | 30.4                   | 37.7                   | 36.4                   | 27.1                  | 21.2                     | 23.9                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 487,909    | 9,036                   | 13,889              | 30,376    | 4,161                 | 7,123                  | 2,786                  | 3,596                  | 2,882                 | 23,709                   | 12,451                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 50,245     | 457                     | 1,498               | 3,467     | 174                   | 398                    | 117                    | 379                    | 111                   | 420                      | 2,024                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.3       | 5.1                     | 10.8                | 11.4      | 4.2                   | 5.6                    | 4.2                    | 10.5                   | 3.9                   | 1.8                      | 16.3                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5,911      | 43                      | 177                 | 159       | 33                    | 48                     | 253                    | 52                     | 13                    | 2,577                    | 26                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 399        | 3                       | 4                   | 30        | 2                     | .....                  | 17                     | 2                      | 1                     | 155                      | .....                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.8        | .....                   | 2.3                 | 18.9      | .....                 | .....                  | 6.7                    | .....                  | .....                 | 6.0                      | .....                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 584,064    | 15,718                  | 16,165              | 18,427    | 8,723                 | 17,245                 | 19,345                 | 13,030                 | 8,601                 | 43,261                   | 5,797                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 226,242    | 5,343                   | 5,793               | 6,791     | 2,878                 | 7,034                  | 8,315                  | 5,687                  | 2,999                 | 14,143                   | 2,352                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 38.7       | 34.0                    | 35.8                | 36.9      | 33.0                  | 40.8                   | 43.0                   | 43.6                   | 34.9                  | 32.7                     | 40.6                   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 399,157    | 9,490                   | 10,824              | 18,440    | 5,198                 | 9,512                  | 8,104                  | 6,466                  | 4,454                 | 20,043                   | 6,936                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 76,113     | 1,299                   | 1,885               | 3,219     | 970                   | 2,285                  | 2,353                  | 1,492                  | 690                   | 2,834                    | 1,275                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.1       | 13.7                    | 17.4                | 17.5      | 18.7                  | 24.0                   | 29.0                   | 23.1                   | 15.5                  | 14.1                     | 18.4                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 564,260    | 13,421                  | 15,196              | 25,845    | 7,323                 | 13,391                 | 11,521                 | 9,210                  | 6,424                 | 27,516                   | 9,865                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 291,307    | 7,836                   | 7,456               | 13,639    | 3,863                 | 6,411                  | 4,840                  | 3,470                  | 3,876                 | 13,188                   | 5,124                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 51.6       | 58.4                    | 49.1                | 52.8      | 52.8                  | 47.9                   | 42.0                   | 37.7                   | 60.3                  | 47.9                     | 51.9                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 165,103    | 3,931                   | 4,372               | 7,405     | 2,125                 | 3,879                  | 3,417                  | 2,744                  | 1,970                 | 7,473                    | 2,929                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 85,569     | 2,245                   | 2,186               | 4,386     | 1,049                 | 1,925                  | 1,516                  | 928                    | 1,095                 | 4,207                    | 1,569                  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 192,406    | 4,736                   | 5,180               | 8,683     | 2,569                 | 4,568                  | 3,995                  | 3,198                  | 2,250                 | 8,844                    | 3,329                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 138,397    | 3,723                   | 3,651               | 6,070     | 1,790                 | 3,066                  | 2,312                  | 1,772                  | 1,885                 | 6,573                    | 2,281                  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 104,613    | 2,488                   | 2,862               | 4,953     | 1,354                 | 2,586                  | 2,090                  | 1,636                  | 1,149                 | 5,133                    | 1,808                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 50,051     | 1,370                   | 1,243               | 2,300     | 769                   | 1,122                  | 789                    | 585                    | 701                   | 1,882                    | 875                    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 102,138    | 2,266                   | 2,782               | 4,804     | 1,275                 | 2,358                  | 2,019                  | 1,632                  | 1,055                 | 6,066                    | 1,799                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 17,290     | 468                     | 376                 | 877       | 255                   | 298                    | 223                    | 185                    | 195                   | 526                      | 399                    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 357,509    | 8,667                   | 9,552               | 16,088    | 4,694                 | 8,447                  | 7,412                  | 5,942                  | 4,220                 | 16,317                   | 6,258                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 223,966    | 5,998                   | 5,837               | 10,462    | 2,839                 | 4,991                  | 3,828                  | 2,700                  | 2,980                 | 10,780                   | 3,850                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.6       | 69.2                    | 61.1                | 65.0      | 60.5                  | 59.1                   | 51.6                   | 45.4                   | 70.6                  | 66.1                     | 61.5                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 143,332    | 2,683                   | 3,911               | 9,345     | 1,169                 | 1,977                  | 639                    | 1,251                  | 849                   | 4,420                    | 3,975                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 103,355    | 2,112                   | 2,800               | 6,773     | 914                   | 1,505                  | 480                    | 752                    | 719                   | 3,482                    | 2,705                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.1       | 78.7                    | 71.6                | 72.5      | 78.2                  | 76.1                   | 75.1                   | 60.1                   | 84.7                  | 78.8                     | 68.1                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,741      | 7                       | 56                  | 57        | 19                    | 18                     | 90                     | 13                     | 4                     | 750                      | 7                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,418      | 7                       | 39                  | 44        | 10                    | 18                     | 48                     | 11                     | 3                     | 644                      | 3                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.4       | .....                   | .....               | .....     | .....                 | .....                  | .....                  | .....                  | .....                 | 85.9                     | .....                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 227        | 2                       | 9                   | 11        | .....                 | 1                      | 14                     | 3                      | .....                 | 61                       | .....                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 164        | 2                       | 9                   | 9         | .....                 | 1                      | 6                      | 2                      | .....                 | 44                       | .....                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.2       | .....                   | .....               | .....     | .....                 | .....                  | .....                  | .....                  | .....                 | .....                    | .....                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 212,125    | 5,975                   | 5,576               | 6,675     | 3,506                 | 6,451                  | 6,667                  | 4,675                  | 3,367                 | 11,086                   | 2,276                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 118,981    | 3,877                   | 2,989               | 3,636     | 1,915                 | 3,467                  | 3,292                  | 1,935                  | 2,258                 | 6,610                    | 1,142                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 56.1       | 64.9                    | 53.6                | 54.5      | 54.6                  | 53.7                   | 49.4                   | 41.4                   | 67.1                  | 59.6                     | 50.2                   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                         |                     |           |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       |                          |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 302,842    | 6,944                   | 9,363               | 13,154    | 3,647                 | 7,335                  | 7,129                  | 5,002                  | 3,460                 | 16,760                   | 5,015                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 315,204    | 7,141                   | 9,454               | 13,679    | 3,678                 | 7,468                  | 7,254                  | 5,026                  | 3,482                 | 22,281                   | 5,123                  |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Chester. | Chester-<br>field. | Clarendon. <sup>1</sup> | Colleton. <sup>1</sup> | Darlington. <sup>1</sup> | Dillon. <sup>1</sup> | Dor-<br>chester. <sup>1</sup> | Edge-<br>field. <sup>1</sup> | Fairfield. | Florence. <sup>1</sup> | George-<br>town. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 29,425   | 26,301             | 32,188                  | 35,390                 | 36,027                   | 22,615               | 17,891                        | 28,281                       | 29,442     | 35,671                 | 22,370           |
| 1900.....                                                | 28,616   | 20,401             | 23,184                  | 33,452                 | 32,388                   | (3)                  | 16,294                        | 25,478                       | 29,425     | 28,474                 | 22,846           |
| 1890.....                                                | 26,660   | 18,468             | 23,233                  | 40,293                 | 29,134                   |                      |                               | 49,259                       | 28,599     | 25,027                 | 20,857           |
| 1880.....                                                | 24,153   | 16,345             | 19,190                  | 36,386                 | 34,485                   |                      |                               | 45,844                       | 27,765     |                        | 19,613           |
| 1870.....                                                | 18,805   | 10,584             | 14,038                  | 25,410                 | 26,243                   |                      |                               | 42,486                       | 19,888     |                        | 16,161           |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 809      | 5,900              | 4,004                   | 1,938                  | 3,639                    | 22,615               | 1,597                         | 2,803                        | 17         | 7,197                  | -576             |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 2.8      | 28.9               | 14.2                    | 5.8                    | 11.2                     | (3)                  | 9.8                           | 11.0                         | 0.1        | 25.3                   | -2.5             |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 1,956    | 1,933              | 4,951                   | -6,841                 | 3,254                    |                      | 16,294                        | -23,781                      | 826        | 3,447                  | 1,989            |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 7.3      | 10.5               | 21.3                    | -17.0                  | 11.2                     |                      |                               | -43.3                        | 2.9        | 13.8                   | 9.5              |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 592      | 837                | 717                     | 1,333                  | 605                      | 471                  | 613                           | 700                          | 792        | 607                    | 828              |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 49.7     | 31.4               | 44.9                    | 26.5                   | 59.5                     | 48.0                 | 29.2                          | 40.4                         | 37.2       | 53.8                   | 26.9             |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 41.7     | 28.0               | 44.9                    | 26.5                   | 53.3                     | 48.0                 | 29.2                          | 40.4                         | 37.2       | 47.1                   | 20.2             |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 4,754    | 2,873              |                         |                        | 3,789                    | (3)                  |                               |                              |            | 7,057                  | 5,530            |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 4,075    | 1,151              |                         |                        | 3,028                    | (3)                  |                               |                              |            | 4,647                  | 4,138            |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 16.7     | 149.6              |                         |                        | 25.1                     | (3)                  |                               |                              |            | 51.9                   | 33.6             |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 24,671   | 23,428             | 32,188                  | 35,390                 | 32,238                   | 22,615               | 17,891                        | 28,281                       | 29,442     | 28,614                 | 16,740           |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 24,541   | 19,250             | 28,184                  | 33,452                 | 27,665                   | (4)                  | 16,294                        | 25,478                       | 29,425     | 23,827                 | 18,708           |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 0.5      | 21.7               | 14.2                    | 5.8                    | 16.5                     | (4)                  | 9.8                           | 11.0                         | 0.1        | 20.1                   | -10.5            |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 4,075    |                    |                         |                        | 3,028                    | (3)                  |                               |                              |            | 4,647                  | 4,138            |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 24,541   | 20,401             | 28,184                  | 33,452                 | 29,360                   | (3)                  | 16,294                        | 25,478                       | 29,425     | 23,827                 | 18,708           |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 16.2     | 10.9               |                         |                        | 10.5                     | (3)                  |                               |                              |            | 19.8                   | 24.8             |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 14.2     |                    |                         |                        | 9.3                      |                      |                               |                              |            | 16.3                   | 18.1             |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| White.....                                               | 10,284   | 15,738             | 8,794                   | 13,094                 | 14,741                   | 10,999               | 6,908                         | 8,165                        | 7,065      | 15,329                 | 6,158            |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 9,243    | 12,256             | 8,033                   | 11,187                 | 13,083                   |                      | 6,202                         | 7,347                        | 7,050      | 11,819                 | 5,536            |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 8,482    | 10,988             | 6,987                   | 14,032                 | 11,749                   |                      |                               | 17,340                       | 7,139      | 10,471                 | 4,053            |
| Negro.....                                               | 19,140   | 10,557             | 23,393                  | 22,296                 | 21,283                   | 11,539               | 10,982                        | 20,114                       | 22,377     | 20,340                 | 16,110           |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 19,372   | 8,145              | 20,151                  | 22,255                 | 19,304                   |                      | 10,089                        | 18,181                       | 22,375     | 16,554                 | 17,507           |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 18,178   | 7,479              | 16,248                  | 26,245                 | 17,334                   |                      |                               | 31,916                       | 21,460     | 14,554                 | 16,894           |
| Black.....                                               | 16,071   | 7,768              | 19,600                  | 15,312                 | 10,474                   | 9,645                | 1,337                         | 16,196                       | 17,865     | 16,411                 | 14,611           |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 3,069    | 2,789              | 3,793                   | 3,006                  | 5,971                    | 1,065                |                               | 3,918                        | 4,512      | 3,929                  | 1,499            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 1        | 6                  | 1                       |                        | 3                        | 77                   | 1                             | 2                            |            | 2                      | 2                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 10,069   | 15,657             | 8,693                   | 12,988                 | 14,569                   | 10,920               | 6,767                         | 8,113                        | 6,824      | 15,029                 | 5,865            |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 9,281    | 12,191             | 7,988                   | 11,088                 | 12,954                   |                      | 6,044                         | 7,291                        | 6,793      | 11,618                 | 5,066            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 153      | 54                 | 69                      | 58                     | 104                      | 39                   | 89                            | 29                           | 143        | 199                    | 176              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 196      | 51                 | 36                      | 67                     | 99                       |                      | 100                           | 44                           | 185        | 144                    | 181              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 42       | 22                 | 47                      | 21                     | 40                       | 16                   | 54                            | 10                           | 54         | 94                     | 85               |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 111      | 32                 | 22                      | 37                     | 23                       | 23                   | 35                            | 19                           | 89         | 105                    | 91               |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 62       | 27                 | 32                      | 48                     | 68                       | 40                   | 52                            | 23                           | 98         | 101                    | 117              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 66       | 14                 | 29                      | 32                     | 30                       |                      | 58                            | 12                           | 72         | 57                     | 80               |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 34.2     | 59.5               | 27.0                    | 36.7                   | 40.4                     | 48.3                 | 37.8                          | 28.7                         | 23.2       | 42.1                   | 26.3             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 31.4     | 59.8               | 28.3                    | 33.1                   | 40.0                     |                      | 37.1                          | 28.6                         | 23.1       | 40.8                   | 22.2             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.5      | 0.2                | 0.2                     | 0.2                    | 0.3                      | 0.2                  | 0.5                           | 0.1                          | 0.5        | 0.6                    | 0.8              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.7      | 0.2                | 0.1                     | 0.2                    | 0.3                      |                      | 0.6                           | 0.2                          | 0.6        | 0.5                    | 0.8              |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.2      | 0.1                | 0.1                     | 0.1                    | 0.2                      | 0.2                  | 0.3                           | 0.1                          | 0.3        | 0.3                    | 0.5              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.2      | 0.1                | 0.1                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      |                      | 0.4                           | (5)                          | 0.2        | 0.2                    | 0.4              |
| Negro.....                                               | 65.0     | 40.1               | 72.7                    | 63.0                   | 59.1                     | 51.0                 | 61.4                          | 71.1                         | 76.0       | 57.0                   | 72.3             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 67.7     | 39.9               | 71.5                    | 66.6                   | 59.6                     |                      | 61.9                          | 71.2                         | 76.0       | 58.5                   | 76.6             |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Austria.....                                             |          |                    | 7                       |                        | 4                        |                      |                               |                              |            | 1                      | 13               |
| Belgium.....                                             | 6        |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Canada—French.....                                       |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      | 8                             | 1                            |            | 6                      | 6                |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 8        | 2                  |                         | 2                      | 3                        | 2                    | 3                             |                              | 4          | 4                      | 19               |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                          |          |                    |                         | 1                      |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        | 1                |
| Denmark.....                                             |          |                    |                         | 3                      |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        | 2                |
| England.....                                             | 2        | 4                  |                         | 3                      | 1                        | 1                    | 6                             | 9                            | 2          | 11                     | 10               |
| Finland.....                                             |          |                    |                         | 7                      |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| France.....                                              | 1        |                    | 1                       |                        |                          |                      | 1                             |                              |            | 1                      | 1                |
| Germany.....                                             | 9        | 5                  | 2                       |                        | 15                       | 8                    | 18                            | 2                            | 5          | 27                     | 16               |
| Greece.....                                              | 4        | 1                  |                         | 1                      | 3                        |                      |                               |                              |            | 9                      | 4                |
| Holland.....                                             |          | 1                  |                         | 1                      |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Hungary.....                                             |          |                    |                         |                        | 1                        |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Ireland.....                                             | 20       | 7                  |                         | 3                      | 3                        |                      | 3                             | 1                            | 36         | 5                      | 3                |
| Italy.....                                               | 2        |                    | 5                       |                        | 16                       |                      |                               |                              | 33         |                        |                  |
| Norway.....                                              |          |                    |                         | 2                      | 1                        |                      |                               | 1                            |            |                        | 1                |
| Russia.....                                              | 2        |                    | 3                       | 16                     | 9                        |                      | 11                            | 9                            |            | 13                     | 3                |
| Scotland.....                                            | 6        | 1                  |                         |                        | 1                        |                      |                               |                              | 18         | 3                      | 1                |
| Sweden.....                                              |          |                    |                         | 1                      |                          |                      | 1                             |                              |            |                        | 4                |
| Switzerland.....                                         |          | 1                  |                         | 1                      |                          |                      |                               |                              |            | 1                      |                  |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 1        | 5                  | 11                      | 1                      | 8                        | 23                   |                               |                              |            | 20                     | 1                |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      | 1                             |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 1        |                    | 1                       |                        | 3                        |                      |                               |                              |            |                        | 32               |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Austria.....                                             |          |                    | 5                       |                        | 2                        | 3                    |                               | 1                            |            |                        | 13               |
| Canada—French.....                                       |          |                    | 1                       |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        | 1                |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 1        | 1                  |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            | 1                      |                  |
| England.....                                             | 1        | 1                  |                         | 1                      | 3                        | 1                    | 3                             |                              |            | 6                      | 2                |
| France.....                                              |          |                    |                         |                        | 1                        |                      |                               |                              |            |                        | 1                |
| Germany.....                                             |          | 8                  | 11                      | 5                      | 18                       | 4                    | 24                            | 2                            | 3          | 44                     | 26               |
| Greece.....                                              |          |                    | 2                       |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Ireland.....                                             | 18       | 2                  |                         |                        | 2                        |                      | 9                             | 3                            | 42         | 17                     | 14               |
| Italy.....                                               | 2        |                    | 3                       |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Norway.....                                              |          |                    |                         | 1                      |                          |                      |                               |                              |            | 1                      |                  |
| Russia.....                                              | 2        |                    |                         | 9                      | 3                        |                      |                               |                              |            | 1                      | 6                |
| Scotland.....                                            | 7        | 2                  |                         | 1                      |                          | 2                    | 12                            | 4                            |            | 11                     | 1                |
| Sweden.....                                              |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              | 7          |                        |                  |
| Switzerland.....                                         |          |                    |                         |                        |                          |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 2        | 8                  | 17                      | 4                      | 11                       | 5                    | 4                             | 1                            | 2          | 12                     | 21               |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 669.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties, see Note 2 on page 669.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Dillon and Marion Counties, see Note 3 on page 669.<sup>4</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 3 on page 669.

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Chester. | Chester-<br>field. | Claren-<br>don. <sup>1</sup> | Colleton. <sup>1</sup> | Darling-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Dillon. <sup>1</sup> | Dor-<br>chester. <sup>1</sup> | Edge-<br>field. <sup>1</sup> | Fairfield. | Florence. <sup>1</sup> | George-<br>town. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 14,512   | 13,394             | 16,155                       | 17,595                 | 18,015                        | 11,240               | 8,734                         | 14,249                       | 14,594     | 17,857                 | 10,925           |
| Female.....                                          | 14,913   | 12,907             | 16,033                       | 17,795                 | 18,012                        | 11,375               | 9,157                         | 14,032                       | 14,848     | 17,814                 | 11,345           |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 5,263    | 8,084              | 4,508                        | 6,711                  | 7,523                         | 5,480                | 3,460                         | 4,176                        | 3,553      | 7,910                  | 3,157            |
| Female.....                                          | 5,021    | 7,654              | 4,286                        | 6,383                  | 7,218                         | 5,519                | 3,448                         | 3,989                        | 3,512      | 7,419                  | 3,001            |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 9,248    | 5,306              | 11,646                       | 10,884                 | 10,490                        | 5,723                | 5,273                         | 10,071                       | 11,041     | 9,945                  | 7,766            |
| Female.....                                          | 9,892    | 5,251              | 11,747                       | 11,412                 | 10,793                        | 5,816                | 5,709                         | 10,043                       | 11,336     | 10,395                 | 8,344            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,358    | 5,849              | 6,607                        | 7,711                  | 8,004                         | 4,930                | 3,810                         | 5,966                        | 5,911      | 7,965                  | 5,215            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,830    | 4,116              | 5,562                        | 7,002                  | 6,783                         | 3,432                | 3,432                         | 5,180                        | 5,607      | 5,768                  | 4,966            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,533    | 3,690              | 2,084                        | 3,103                  | 3,614                         | 2,567                | 1,603                         | 2,071                        | 1,680      | 3,788                  | 1,515            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,144    | 2,650              | 1,566                        | 2,468                  | 3,125                         | 1,416                | 1,789                         | 1,562                        | 2,730      | 1,232                  | 1,232            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 32       | 15                 | 13                           | 19                     | 37                            | 10                   | 28                            | 6                            | 67         | 80                     | 46               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 67       | 24                 | 9                            | 16                     | 34                            | 10                   | 23                            | 11                           | 75         | 41                     | 64               |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 10       | 5                  | 10                           | 8                      | 18                            | 4                    | 16                            | 4                            | 25         | 36                     | 26               |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 22       | 10                 | 3                            | 11                     | 19                            | 6                    | 12                            | 2                            | 42         | 44                     | 20               |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 32       | 16                 | 19                           | 37                     | 49                            | 17                   | 26                            | 12                           | 56         | 56                     | 81               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 41       | 7                  | 17                           | 27                     | 48                            | 17                   | 38                            | 8                            | 40         | 36                     | 60               |
| Negro.....                                           | 3,700    | 2,128              | 4,490                        | 4,552                  | 4,302                         | 2,318                | 2,152                         | 3,876                        | 4,108      | 4,040                  | 3,571            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,568    | 1,435              | 3,680                        | 4,491                  | 3,605                         | 3,372                | 1,965                         | 3,372                        | 5,930      | 2,950                  | 3,607            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1        |                    | 1                            |                        | 2                             | 18                   | 1                             | 1                            |            | 1                      | 2                |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 39.7     | 63.1               | 31.5                         | 40.2                   | 45.2                          | 52.1                 | 42.1                          | 34.7                         | 28.4       | 47.6                   | 29.1             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.5      | 0.3                | 0.2                          | 0.2                    | 0.5                           | 0.2                  | 0.7                           | 0.1                          | 1.1        | 1.0                    | 0.9              |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.5      | 0.3                | 0.3                          | 0.5                    | 0.6                           | 0.3                  | 0.7                           | 0.2                          | 0.9        | 0.7                    | 1.6              |
| Negro.....                                           | 59.3     | 36.4               | 68.0                         | 59.0                   | 53.7                          | 47.0                 | 56.5                          | 65.0                         | 69.5       | 50.7                   | 68.5             |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 21       | 13                 | 8                            | 21                     | 21                            | 7                    | 21                            | 8                            | 18         | 32                     | 16               |
| Having first papers.....                             |          |                    | 5                            |                        | 2                             | 1                    |                               |                              | 1          | 6                      | 4                |
| Alien.....                                           | 5        | 1                  | 6                            | 7                      | 23                            | 3                    | 2                             | 2                            | 13         | 10                     | 28               |
| Unknown.....                                         | 6        | 2                  |                              | 9                      | 3                             | 6                    | 3                             | 2                            | 24         | 8                      | 33               |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 2,148    | 1,680              | 2,001                        | 2,913                  | 2,448                         | 1,277                | 1,040                         | 2,129                        | 2,285      | 1,990                  | 1,930            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 33.6     | 28.7               | 30.3                         | 37.8                   | 30.6                          | 25.9                 | 27.3                          | 35.7                         | 38.7       | 25.0                   | 37.0             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 42.9     | 37.1               | 38.2                         | 46.7                   | 40.0                          | 36.8                 | 43.5                          | 47.2                         | 53.4       | 48.2                   | 48.2             |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 169      | 723                | 193                          | 302                    | 653                           | 427                  | 126                           | 91                           | 139        | 432                    | 187              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.6      | 19.5               | 9.2                          | 9.7                    | 17.9                          | 16.6                 | 7.7                           | 4.4                          | 8.0        | 11.2                   | 12.0             |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 3        |                    | 1                            | 1                      | 8                             |                      |                               |                              | 11         |                        | 18               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1,976    | 957                | 1,807                        | 2,610                  | 1,787                         | 834                  | 914                           | 2,038                        | 2,135      | 1,558                  | 1,725            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 52.1     | 45.0               | 40.2                         | 57.3                   | 41.5                          | 36.0                 | 42.5                          | 52.6                         | 52.0       | 38.6                   | 48.3             |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 21,071   | 18,266             | 21,886                       | 25,052                 | 25,283                        | 15,943               | 12,635                        | 19,764                       | 20,473     | 25,032                 | 16,142           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6,397    | 5,287              | 6,108                        | 10,055                 | 7,032                         | 3,979                | 3,312                         | 5,806                        | 7,163      | 6,027                  | 6,423            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.4     | 28.9               | 27.9                         | 40.1                   | 27.8                          | 25.0                 | 26.2                          | 29.4                         | 35.0       | 24.1                   | 39.8             |
| Native white, number.....                            | 7,590    | 11,030             | 6,207                        | 9,301                  | 10,659                        | 7,934                | 4,910                         | 6,070                        | 5,211      | 10,984                 | 4,424            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 469      | 2,146              | 483                          | 910                    | 1,729                         | 1,351                | 329                           | 205                          | 361        | 1,018                  | 557              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2      | 19.5               | 7.8                          | 9.8                    | 16.2                          | 17.0                 | 6.7                           | 3.4                          | 6.9        | 9.3                    | 12.6             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 61       | 27                 | 32                           | 45                     | 68                            | 39                   | 52                            | 23                           | 88         | 100                    | 114              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7        | 1                  | 1                            | 1                      | 11                            |                      |                               |                              | 18         | 2                      | 28               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            | 2.0                    | 24.6             |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 13,419   | 7,207              | 15,646                       | 15,706                 | 14,553                        | 7,916                | 7,672                         | 13,670                       | 15,174     | 13,946                 | 11,602           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5,921    | 3,138              | 5,624                        | 9,144                  | 5,292                         | 2,590                | 2,983                         | 5,601                        | 6,784      | 5,007                  | 5,838            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 44.1     | 43.5               | 35.9                         | 58.2                   | 36.4                          | 32.7                 | 38.9                          | 41.0                         | 44.7       | 35.9                   | 50.3             |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,874    | 6,772              | 8,834                        | 9,587                  | 9,277                         | 5,993                | 4,771                         | 7,854                        | 8,181      | 9,105                  | 5,610            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,776    | 1,589              | 1,839                        | 3,406                  | 1,619                         | 1,062                | 877                           | 1,407                        | 2,097      | 1,560                  | 1,564            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.6     | 23.5               | 20.8                         | 35.5                   | 17.5                          | 17.7                 | 18.4                          | 17.9                         | 25.6       | 17.1                   | 27.9             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 11,150   | 9,652              | 12,713                       | 13,616                 | 13,162                        | 8,441                | 6,826                         | 11,114                       | 11,632     | 13,053                 | 8,005            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,330    | 4,728              | 6,550                        | 5,235                  | 4,522                         | 3,422                | 3,826                         | 6,466                        | 5,530      | 7,283                  | 3,852            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 47.8     | 49.0               | 51.5                         | 38.4                   | 56.8                          | 53.6                 | 49.5                          | 58.2                         | 47.5       | 55.8                   | 48.1             |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,276    | 2,889              | 3,879                        | 4,029                  | 3,885                         | 2,448                | 2,055                         | 3,260                        | 3,451      | 3,948                  | 2,395            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,487    | 1,387              | 1,833                        | 1,370                  | 1,189                         | 1,224                | 802                           | 1,848                        | 1,357      | 2,307                  | 1,170            |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,888    | 3,345              | 4,362                        | 4,675                  | 4,557                         | 2,793                | 2,298                         | 3,921                        | 4,138      | 4,388                  | 2,582            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,565    | 2,279              | 3,249                        | 2,529                  | 3,692                         | 2,110                | 1,670                         | 3,143                        | 2,843      | 3,398                  | 1,882            |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,077    | 1,714              | 2,193                        | 2,495                  | 2,398                         | 1,587                | 1,281                         | 2,109                        | 2,088      | 2,386                  | 1,433            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 957      | 806                | 1,116                        | 970                    | 1,255                         | 860                  | 473                           | 1,147                        | 991        | 1,191                  | 628              |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,909    | 1,713              | 2,279                        | 2,417                  | 2,322                         | 1,613                | 1,192                         | 1,824                        | 1,955      | 2,331                  | 1,595            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 321      | 256                | 352                          | 366                    | 346                           | 328                  | 237                           | 328                          | 330        | 387                    | 172              |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,164    | 6,225              | 8,241                        | 8,704                  | 8,442                         | 5,241                | 4,353                         | 7,181                        | 7,589      | 8,336                  | 4,977            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,052    | 3,666              | 5,082                        | 3,899                  | 5,851                         | 3,334                | 2,472                         | 4,991                        | 4,200      | 5,705                  | 3,052            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 56.6     | 58.9               | 61.7                         | 44.8                   | 69.7                          | 63.6                 | 56.8                          | 69.5                         | 55.3       | 68.4                   | 61.3             |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,134    | 3,563              | 1,946                        | 2,970                  | 2,985                         | 2,317                | 1,486                         | 1,715                        | 1,544      | 3,192                  | 1,237            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,586    | 2,348              | 1,450                        | 2,027                  | 2,137                         | 1,555                | 1,044                         | 1,459                        | 1,126      | 2,604                  | 943              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.3     | 65.9               | 74.5                         | 68.2                   | 71.6                          | 67.1                 | 70.3                          | 85.1                         | 72.9       | 81.6                   | 76.2             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 39       | 7                  | 20                           | 12                     | 15                            | 4                    | 9                             | 6                            | 10         | 23                     | 36               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 32       | 6                  | 16                           | 9                      | 14                            | 4                    | 9                             | 4                            | 10         | 21                     | 33               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4        | 2                  | 1                            | 3                      |                               | 4                    | 1                             | 3                            | 6          | 2                      | 4                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3        | 2                  | 1                            | 3                      |                               | 1                    | 1                             | 3                            | 1          |                        | 3                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4,987    | 2,650              | 6,274                        | 5,719                  | 5,442                         | 2,900                | 2,857                         | 5,457                        | 6,029      | 5,119                  | 3,700            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,431    | 1,310              | 3,615                        | 1,860                  | 3,730                         | 1,771                | 1,418                         | 3,525                        | 3,063      | 3,080                  | 2,073            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 48.7     | 49.4               | 57.6                         | 32.5                   | 68.5                          | 61.1                 | 49.6                          | 64.6                         | 50.8       | 60.2                   | 56.0             |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |                    |                              |                        |                               |                      |                               |                              |            |                        |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,096    | 5,206              | 6,384                        | 7,612                  | 7,534                         | 4,517                | 3,638                         | 5,674                        | 5,796      | 7,164                  | 4,751            |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,200    | 5,259              | 6,434                        | 7,692                  | 7,674                         | 4,532                | 3,656                         | 5,711                        | 5,857      | 7,395                  | 5,228            |

<sup>a</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>b</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>c</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Green-<br>ville. | Green-<br>wood. <sup>1</sup> | Hamp-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Horry. | Ker-<br>shaw. <sup>1</sup> | Law-<br>caster. | Laurens. | Lee. <sup>1</sup> | Lexing-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. <sup>1</sup> | Marlboro. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 68,377           | 34,225                       | 25,126                     | 26,995 | 27,094                     | 26,650          | 41,550   | 25,318            | 32,040                       | 20,596               | 31,189    |
| 1900.....                                                | 53,490           | 28,343                       | 23,738                     | 23,364 | 24,096                     | 24,311          | 37,382   | (2)               | 27,264                       | 35,181               | 27,639    |
| 1890.....                                                | 44,310           |                              | 20,544                     | 19,256 | 22,361                     | 20,761          | 31,610   |                   | 22,181                       | 29,976               | 23,509    |
| 1880.....                                                | 37,496           |                              | 18,741                     | 15,574 | 21,538                     | 16,903          | 29,444   |                   | 18,564                       | 34,107               | 20,698    |
| 1870.....                                                | 22,262           |                              |                            | 10,721 | 11,754                     | 12,087          | 22,536   |                   | 12,988                       | 22,160               | 11,814    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 14,887           | 5,882                        | 1,388                      | 3,631  | 2,998                      | 2,339           | 4,168    | 25,318            | 4,776                        | 14,585               | 3,550     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 27.8             | 20.8                         | 5.8                        | 15.5   | 9.7                        | 9.6             | 11.1     | (2)               | 17.5                         | 41.5                 | 12.8      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 9,180            | 28,343                       | 3,194                      | 4,108  | 2,335                      | 3,550           | 5,772    |                   | 5,083                        | 5,205                | 4,139     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 20.7             |                              | 15.5                       | 21.3   | 10.4                       | 17.1            | 18.3     |                   | 22.9                         | 17.4                 | 17.6      |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 761              | 508                          | 958                        | 1,158  | 673                        | 515             | 690      | 407               | 833                          | 529                  | 519       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 89.9             | 67.4                         | 26.2                       | 23.3   | 40.3                       | 51.7            | 60.2     | 62.2              | 38.5                         | 38.9                 | 60.1      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 69.2             | 54.4                         | 26.2                       | 23.3   | 35.0                       | 51.7            | 48.5     | 62.2              | 38.5                         | 31.7                 | 55.0      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 15,741           | 6,614                        |                            |        | 3,569                      |                 | 8,090    | (2)               | (2)                          | 3,844                | 2,646     |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 11,860           | 4,824                        |                            |        | 2,441                      |                 | 5,898    | (2)               | (2)                          | 1,531                | 1,929     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 32.7             | 37.1                         |                            |        | 46.2                       |                 | 37.2     | (2)               | (2)                          | 109.9                | 37.2      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 52,636           | 27,611                       | 25,126                     | 26,995 | 23,525                     | 26,650          | 33,460   | 25,318            | 32,040                       | 16,752               | 28,543    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 41,630           | 23,519                       | 23,738                     | 23,364 | (5)                        | 24,311          | 31,484   | 20,164            | 27,166                       | (5)                  | 25,710    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 26.4             | 17.4                         | 5.8                        | 15.5   | (5)                        | 9.6             | 6.3      | 25.6              | 17.9                         | (5)                  | 11.0      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 11,860           | 4,824                        |                            |        | (2)                        |                 | 4,029    | (2)               | (2)                          |                      |           |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 41,630           | 23,519                       | 23,738                     | 23,364 | 24,696                     | 24,311          | 33,353   | (2)               | 27,264                       | 35,181               | 27,639    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 23.0             | 19.3                         |                            |        | 13.2                       |                 | 19.5     | (2)               | (2)                          | 18.7                 | 8.5       |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 22.2             | 17.0                         |                            |        | (2)                        |                 | 10.8     | (2)               | (2)                          |                      |           |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| White.....                                               | 47,515           | 12,923                       | 9,006                      | 20,325 | 10,648                     | 13,524          | 18,796   | 8,066             | 20,402                       | 9,387                | 12,259    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 33,999           | 9,437                        | 8,236                      | 17,042 | 10,002                     | 12,201          | 15,205   |                   | 16,961                       | 16,992               | 11,226    |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 27,516           |                              | 6,827                      | 13,706 | 8,560                      | 10,411          | 13,169   |                   | 13,769                       | 14,519               | 9,093     |
| Negro.....                                               | 20,861           | 21,302                       | 16,120                     | 6,668  | 16,444                     | 13,115          | 22,753   | 17,251            | 11,638                       | 11,208               | 18,928    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 19,488           | 18,906                       | 16,502                     | 6,320  | 14,693                     | 12,110          | 22,177   |                   | 10,303                       | 18,160               | 16,413    |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 16,789           |                              | 13,717                     | 6,550  | 13,810                     | 10,349          | 18,441   |                   | 8,411                        | 16,436               | 14,436    |
| Black.....                                               | 15,131           | 16,927                       | 14,161                     | 5,636  | 13,135                     | 10,968          | 20,133   | 15,117            | 10,359                       | 9,111                | 17,029    |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 5,730            | 4,375                        | 1,959                      | 1,032  | 3,309                      | 2,147           | 2,620    | 2,134             | 1,279                        | 2,097                | 1,899     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 1                |                              |                            | 2      | 2                          | 11              | 1        | 1                 |                              | 1                    | 2         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 46,747           | 12,777                       | 8,948                      | 20,231 | 10,514                     | 13,447          | 18,666   | 8,035             | 20,295                       | 9,255                | 12,155    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 33,372           | 9,290                        | 8,130                      | 16,968 | 9,901                      | 12,136          | 16,078   |                   | 16,858                       | 16,889               | 11,157    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 456              | 92                           | 41                         | 56     | 75                         | 56              | 81       | 15                | 75                           | 81                   | 80        |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 447              | 109                          | 76                         | 50     | 63                         | 47              | 81       |                   | 75                           | 72                   | 48        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 185              | 25                           | 9                          | 9      | 31                         | 21              | 35       | 5                 | 13                           | 41                   | 25        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 271              | 67                           | 32                         | 47     | 44                         | 35              | 46       | 10                | 62                           | 40                   | 55        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 312              | 54                           | 17                         | 38     | 59                         | 21              | 49       | 16                | 32                           | 51                   | 24        |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 180              | 38                           | 30                         | 24     | 38                         | 18              | 46       |                   | 28                           | 31                   | 21        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 68.4             | 37.3                         | 35.6                       | 74.9   | 38.8                       | 50.5            | 44.9     | 31.7              | 63.3                         | 44.9                 | 39.0      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 62.4             | 32.8                         | 34.2                       | 72.6   | 40.1                       | 49.9            | 40.3     |                   | 61.8                         | 48.0                 | 40.4      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.7              | 0.3                          | 0.2                        | 0.2    | 0.3                        | 0.2             | 0.2      | 0.1               | 0.2                          | 0.4                  | 0.3       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.8              | 0.4                          | 0.3                        | 0.2    | 0.3                        | 0.2             | 0.2      |                   | 0.3                          | 0.2                  | 0.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.5              | 0.2                          | 0.1                        | 0.1    | 0.2                        | 0.1             | 0.1      | 0.1               | 0.1                          | 0.2                  | 0.1       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.3              | 0.1                          | 0.1                        | 0.1    | 0.2                        | 0.1             | 0.1      |                   | 0.1                          | 0.1                  | 0.1       |
| Negro.....                                               | 30.5             | 62.2                         | 64.2                       | 24.7   | 60.7                       | 49.2            | 54.8     | 68.1              | 36.3                         | 54.4                 | 60.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 36.4             | 66.7                         | 65.3                       | 27.1   | 59.5                       | 49.8            | 59.3     |                   | 37.8                         | 51.6                 | 59.4      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Austria.....                                             | 11               | 2                            |                            |        | 4                          |                 | 2        |                   |                              | 2                    |           |
| Belgium.....                                             | 32               |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   | 1                            |                      |           |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                  | 2                            |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   | 1                            |                      |           |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 18               | 7                            | 1                          | 4      | 5                          |                 | 1        |                   | 2                            | 1                    |           |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                          |                  |                              |                            | 1      | 1                          |                 |          | 1                 |                              |                      |           |
| Denmark.....                                             | 1                |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| England.....                                             | 42               | 15                           |                            | 17     | 5                          | 4               | 7        |                   | 3                            | 3                    | 3         |
| Finland.....                                             |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| France.....                                              | 7                | 2                            |                            |        |                            |                 |          | 1                 |                              |                      | 1         |
| Germany.....                                             | 51               | 4                            | 8                          | 4      |                            | 6               | 13       | 1                 | 13                           | 4                    | 9         |
| Greece.....                                              | 13               | 3                            |                            |        |                            | 1               | 4        |                   |                              | 4                    | 2         |
| Holland.....                                             |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Hungary.....                                             | 8                |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      | 1         |
| Ireland.....                                             | 21               | 4                            | 2                          | 1      | 5                          | 4               | 7        |                   | 5                            | 1                    | 1         |
| Italy.....                                               | 3                | 1                            |                            |        | 2                          |                 |          |                   | 1                            |                      | 1         |
| Norway.....                                              |                  |                              | 2                          |        |                            |                 | 1        |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Russia.....                                              | 30               | 5                            | 2                          | 2      | 2                          | 2               | 8        | 13                | 2                            | 7                    | 1         |
| Scotland.....                                            | 21               | 3                            |                            | 1      | 2                          | 1               | 3        |                   | 2                            | 1                    | 1         |
| Sweden.....                                              | 2                |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   | 2                            |                      |           |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 6                | 2                            |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   | 1                            | 1                    | 2         |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 20               | 3                            | 2                          | 8      | 11                         |                 | 1        |                   | 1                            |                      |           |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | 1                |                              |                            |        |                            |                 | 1        |                   |                              | 25                   | 2         |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 25               | 1                            |                            |        | 2                          | 2               | 1        |                   |                              | 2                    |           |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Austria.....                                             | 1                |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                  | 3                            |                            |        |                            |                 | 3        |                   |                              | 3                    |           |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 6                |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| England.....                                             | 18               | 1                            | 2                          | 2      | 1                          | 3               |          |                   | 1                            | 2                    |           |
| France.....                                              | 8                |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   | 1                            | 1                    | 1         |
| Germany.....                                             |                  | 5                            | 4                          | 4      | 15                         | 13              | 15       | 2                 | 9                            | 11                   | 12        |
| Greece.....                                              | 34               |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Ireland.....                                             | 26               | 8                            | 2                          |        | 4                          | 1               | 6        | 1                 | 1                            |                      | 3         |
| Italy.....                                               |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Norway.....                                              |                  |                              |                            |        |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Russia.....                                              | 23               | 4                            |                            |        |                            |                 | 6        |                   |                              | 8                    | 3         |
| Scotland.....                                            | 15               | 1                            |                            |        |                            | 4               | 1        |                   |                              | 4                    | 3         |
| Sweden.....                                              | 5                |                              |                            | 1      |                            |                 |          |                   |                              |                      |           |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 1                |                              |                            |        | 1                          |                 | 1        |                   |                              |                      |           |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 48               | 3                            | 1                          | 2      | 10                         |                 | 3        | 1                 | 2                            | 12                   | 3         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 669.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties, see Note 2 on page 669.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties, see Note 1 on page 669.

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Green-ville. | Green-wood. <sup>1</sup> | Hamp-ton. <sup>1</sup> | Horry. | Ker-shaw. <sup>1</sup> | Lan-caster. | Laurens. | Lee. <sup>1</sup> | Lexing-ton. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. <sup>1</sup> | Marlboro. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 34,131       | 17,122                   | 12,640                 | 13,711 | 13,469                 | 13,150      | 20,579   | 12,610            | 16,274                   | 10,356               | 15,350    |
| Female.....                                          | 34,246       | 17,103                   | 12,486                 | 13,284 | 13,625                 | 13,500      | 20,971   | 12,708            | 15,766                   | 10,240               | 15,839    |
| White..Male.....                                     | 24,016       | 6,496                    | 4,626                  | 10,452 | 5,389                  | 6,740       | 9,417    | 4,070             | 10,410                   | 4,751                | 6,108     |
| Female.....                                          | 23,499       | 6,427                    | 4,380                  | 9,873  | 5,259                  | 6,784       | 9,379    | 3,996             | 9,992                    | 4,636                | 6,151     |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 10,115       | 10,626                   | 8,014                  | 3,258  | 8,079                  | 6,405       | 11,161   | 8,539             | 5,864                    | 5,604                | 9,240     |
| Female.....                                          | 10,746       | 10,676                   | 8,106                  | 3,410  | 8,365                  | 6,710       | 11,592   | 8,712             | 5,774                    | 5,604                | 9,688     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 15,692       | 7,605                    | 5,254                  | 5,735  | 5,606                  | 5,484       | 9,113    | 5,200             | 7,396                    | 4,595                | 6,691     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 11,782       | 5,980                    | 4,806                  | 4,592  | 5,023                  | 4,832       | 7,876    |                   | 6,146                    | 7,056                | 5,592     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 11,018       | 3,129                    | 2,035                  | 4,477  | 2,428                  | 2,985       | 4,523    | 1,981             | 4,988                    | 2,261                | 3,003     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 7,594        | 2,214                    | 1,841                  | 3,530  | 2,291                  | 2,564       | 3,607    |                   | 3,969                    | 3,831                | 2,687     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 120          | 35                       | 16                     | 17     | 22                     | 16          | 26       | 4                 | 27                       | 19                   | 20        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 130          | 32                       | 14                     | 7      | 24                     | 10          | 27       |                   | 31                       | 24                   | 18        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 55           | 12                       | 8                      | 1      | 10                     | 8           | 8        | 2                 | 8                        | 12                   | 11        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 65           | 23                       | 13                     | 16     | 12                     | 8           | 13       | 2                 | 19                       | 7                    | 9         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 163          | 28                       | 10                     | 23     | 26                     | 15          | 35       | 11                | 23                       | 26                   | 18        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 104          | 24                       | 23                     | 15     | 20                     | 11          | 27       |                   | 21                       | 20                   | 12        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,391        | 4,413                    | 3,193                  | 1,217  | 3,129                  | 2,466       | 4,523    | 3,203             | 2,358                    | 2,288                | 3,648     |
| Negro.....                                           | 3,951        | 3,710                    | 2,928                  | 1,040  | 2,687                  | 2,247       | 4,315    |                   | 2,185                    | 3,177                | 2,975     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |              |                          |                        | 1      | 1                      | 2           | 1        | 1                 |                          | 1                    | 2         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 70.2         | 41.1                     | 38.7                   | 78.1   | 43.3                   | 54.4        | 49.6     | 38.1              | 67.4                     | 49.2                 | 44.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.8          | 0.5                      | 0.3                    | 0.3    | 0.4                    | 0.3         | 0.3      | 0.1               | 0.4                      | 0.4                  | 0.3       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1.0          | 0.4                      | 0.2                    | 0.4    | 0.5                    | 0.3         | 0.4      | 0.2               | 0.3                      | 0.6                  | 0.3       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 28.0         | 58.0                     | 60.8                   | 21.2   | 55.8                   | 45.0        | 49.7     | 61.6              | 31.9                     | 49.8                 | 54.5      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 61           | 15                       | 1                      | 9      | 14                     | 11          | 21       | 2                 | 15                       | 6                    | 5         |
| Having first papers.....                             | 26           |                          |                        | 1      | 3                      |             | 3        |                   |                          | 1                    | 1         |
| Alien.....                                           | 57           | 8                        | 3                      | 9      | 6                      | 2           | 8        | 2                 | 3                        | 15                   | 5         |
| Unknown.....                                         | 19           | 5                        | 6                      | 4      | 3                      | 2           | 5        | 7                 | 5                        | 4                    | 7         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 2,992        | 2,192                    | 1,674                  | 1,312  | 1,830                  | 1,663       | 2,828    | 1,958             | 1,455                    | 903                  | 2,241     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.1         | 28.8                     | 31.9                   | 22.9   | 32.6                   | 30.3        | 31.0     | 37.7              | 19.7                     | 19.7                 | 33.5      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 25.7         | 37.4                     | 39.7                   | 28.7   | 36.6                   | 34.6        | 38.7     |                   | 22.8                     | 32.4                 | 39.7      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 1,268        | 223                      | 182                    | 831    | 201                    | 387         | 420      | 221               | 403                      | 278                  | 555       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.4         | 7.0                      | 8.9                    | 18.5   | 8.2                    | 12.9        | 9.2      | 11.1              | 8.0                      | 12.2                 | 18.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 17           |                          |                        | 4      |                        | 2           |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.4         |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1,707        | 1,969                    | 1,492                  | 477    | 1,629                  | 1,272       | 2,408    | 1,734             | 1,051                    | 625                  | 1,686     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 38.9         | 44.6                     | 46.7                   | 39.2   | 52.1                   | 51.6        | 53.2     | 54.1              | 44.6                     | 27.3                 | 46.2      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 49,157       | 24,508                   | 17,421                 | 18,694 | 18,783                 | 18,401      | 29,578   | 17,236            | 22,800                   | 14,598               | 21,831    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8,776        | 5,578                    | 5,549                  | 4,504  | 6,122                  | 5,261       | 7,693    | 6,513             | 4,214                    | 2,799                | 7,055     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.9         | 22.8                     | 31.9                   | 24.1   | 32.6                   | 28.6        | 26.0     | 37.8              | 18.5                     | 19.2                 | 32.3      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 34,004       | 9,511                    | 6,349                  | 14,172 | 7,551                  | 9,469       | 13,639   | 5,841             | 14,734                   | 6,868                | 8,971     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,792        | 566                      | 524                    | 2,654  | 616                    | 1,094       | 1,091    | 601               | 1,065                    | 781                  | 1,633     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.2         | 6.0                      | 8.3                    | 18.7   | 8.2                    | 11.6        | 8.0      | 10.3              | 7.2                      | 11.4                 | 18.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 300          | 48                       | 16                     | 37     | 55                     | 21          | 49       | 16                | 32                       | 51                   | 24        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 32           |                          |                        | 6      | 2                      |             |          | 4                 | 1                        |                      |           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.7         |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 14,852       | 14,949                   | 11,056                 | 4,483  | 11,176                 | 8,905       | 15,889   | 11,378            | 8,034                    | 7,678                | 12,834    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,952        | 5,010                    | 5,025                  | 1,843  | 5,504                  | 4,163       | 6,602    | 5,908             | 3,148                    | 2,016                | 5,422     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 33.3         | 33.5                     | 45.5                   | 41.1   | 49.2                   | 46.7        | 41.6     | 51.9              | 39.2                     | 26.3                 | 42.2      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 17,509       | 9,356                    | 6,921                  | 7,268  | 7,327                  | 7,223       | 11,272   | 6,926             | 8,255                    | 5,298                | 8,128     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,366        | 1,183                    | 1,825                  | 1,319  | 1,973                  | 1,671       | 2,107    | 2,269             | 1,242                    | 710                  | 1,975     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.5         | 12.6                     | 26.4                   | 18.1   | 26.9                   | 23.1        | 18.7     | 32.8              | 15.0                     | 13.4                 | 24.3      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 24,523       | 13,181                   | 9,906                  | 10,340 | 10,409                 | 10,281      | 15,835   | 9,884             | 11,711                   | 7,486                | 11,505    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,420       | 8,149                    | 4,582                  | 5,725  | 4,895                  | 5,036       | 8,515    | 4,020             | 6,626                    | 3,849                | 5,568     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 54.7         | 61.8                     | 46.3                   | 55.4   | 47.0                   | 49.0        | 53.8     | 40.7              | 56.6                     | 51.4                 | 48.4      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 7,014        | 3,825                    | 2,985                  | 3,072  | 3,682                  | 3,058       | 4,563    | 2,958             | 3,456                    | 2,188                | 3,377     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,358        | 2,553                    | 1,324                  | 1,684  | 1,462                  | 1,483       | 2,410    | 1,097             | 1,991                    | 960                  | 1,622     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 8,207        | 4,543                    | 3,369                  | 3,455  | 3,616                  | 3,539       | 5,549    | 3,374             | 3,900                    | 2,515                | 3,862     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,026        | 3,766                    | 2,133                  | 2,495  | 2,328                  | 2,377       | 4,106    | 2,065             | 2,925                    | 1,939                | 2,723     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 4,724        | 2,462                    | 1,771                  | 1,927  | 1,895                  | 1,879       | 2,961    | 1,837             | 2,212                    | 1,383                | 2,147     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,187        | 1,373                    | 808                    | 1,052  | 821                    | 866         | 1,471    | 680               | 1,188                    | 707                  | 944       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 4,578        | 2,351                    | 1,781                  | 1,886  | 1,816                  | 1,805       | 2,762    | 1,715             | 2,143                    | 1,400                | 2,119     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 849          | 457                      | 317                    | 494    | 284                    | 310         | 528      | 178               | 522                      | 243                  | 279       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 15,221       | 8,368                    | 6,354                  | 6,527  | 6,698                  | 6,597       | 10,112   | 6,332             | 7,356                    | 4,703                | 7,239     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,384       | 6,319                    | 3,457                  | 4,179  | 3,790                  | 3,860       | 6,516    | 3,162             | 4,916                    | 2,899                | 4,345     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.2         | 75.5                     | 54.4                   | 64.0   | 56.6                   | 58.5        | 64.4     | 49.9              | 66.8                     | 61.6                 | 60.0      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 10,030       | 2,797                    | 2,122                  | 4,769  | 2,335                  | 3,126       | 4,128    | 1,683             | 4,286                    | 1,951                | 2,445     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,232        | 2,252                    | 1,371                  | 3,312  | 1,729                  | 2,247       | 3,111    | 1,124             | 3,343                    | 1,275                | 1,520     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.1         | 80.5                     | 64.6                   | 69.4   | 74.0                   | 71.9        | 75.4     | 66.8              | 78.0                     | 65.4                 | 62.2      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 80           | 18                       | 8                      | 14     | 16                     | 16          | 15       | 2                 | 10                       | 12                   | 15        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 68           | 13                       | 8                      | 11     | 12                     | 10          | 11       | 2                 | 6                        | 11                   | 9         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 24           | 5                        | 1                      |        | 6                      |             |          |                   |                          | 2                    |           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 19           |                          | 1                      |        | 6                      |             |          |                   |                          | 1                    |           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5,087        | 5,548                    | 4,223                  | 1,744  | 4,343                  | 3,454       | 5,969    | 4,647             | 3,060                    | 2,738                | 4,779     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,065        | 4,052                    | 2,077                  | 856    | 2,043                  | 1,603       | 3,394    | 2,036             | 1,567                    | 1,612                | 2,816     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.3         | 73.0                     | 49.2                   | 49.1   | 47.0                   | 46.4        | 56.9     | 43.8              | 51.2                     | 58.9                 | 58.9      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |              |                          |                        |        |                        |             |          |                   |                          |                      |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 13,279       | 6,818                    | 5,131                  | 5,132  | 5,406                  | 5,263       | 8,348    | 5,069             | 6,430                    | 4,104                | 6,467     |
| Families, number.....                                | 13,968       | 6,932                    | 5,173                  | 5,157  | 5,489                  | 5,325       | 8,475    | 5,138             | 6,516                    | 4,271                | 6,521     |

<sup>1</sup> For combined figures for Dillon and Marion Counties, see Note 3 on page 669.<sup>2</sup> Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | New-<br>berry. <sup>1</sup> | Oconee. | Orange-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Pickens. | Richland. | Saluda. <sup>1</sup> | Spartan-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Sumter. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Williams-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | York. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 34,586                      | 27,337  | 25,893                        | 25,422   | 55,143    | 20,943               | 83,465                         | 38,472               | 29,911              | 37,626                          | 47,718             |
| 1900.....                                                | 30,182                      | 23,634  | 25,963                        | 19,375   | 45,589    | 18,966               | 65,500                         | 51,237               | 25,501              | 31,685                          | 41,684             |
| 1890.....                                                | 26,434                      | 18,687  | 49,393                        | 16,389   | 36,821    | .....                | 55,385                         | 43,605               | 25,363              | 27,777                          | 35,831             |
| 1880.....                                                | 26,497                      | 16,256  | 41,395                        | 14,389   | 28,573    | .....                | 40,409                         | 37,037               | 24,080              | 24,110                          | 30,713             |
| 1870.....                                                | 20,775                      | 10,536  | 10,865                        | 10,269   | 23,025    | .....                | 25,784                         | 25,268               | 19,248              | 15,489                          | 24,286             |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 4,404                       | 3,703   | 2-3,770                       | 6,047    | 9,554     | 1,977                | 17,905                         | 3-12,765             | 4,410               | 5,941                           | 6,034              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 14.6                        | 15.7    | 2-6.3                         | 31.2     | 21.0      | 10.4                 | 27.3                           | 24.9                 | 17.3                | 18.8                            | 14.5               |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 3,748                       | 4,947   | 10,270                        | 2,986    | 8,768     | 18,966               | 10,175                         | 7,632                | 138                 | 3,908                           | 2,853              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 14.2                        | 26.5    | 20.8                          | 18.2     | 23.8      | .....                | 18.4                           | 17.5                 | 0.5                 | 14.1                            | 7.3                |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 601                         | 650     | 1,131                         | 529      | 611       | 435                  | 765                            | 574                  | 492                 | 1,006                           | 651                |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 57.5                        | 42.1    | 49.4                          | 48.1     | 90.3      | 48.1                 | 109.1                          | 67.0                 | 60.8                | 37.4                            | 73.3               |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 49.2                        | 42.1    | 44.2                          | 42.4     | 47.2      | 48.1                 | 86.2                           | 52.9                 | 49.4                | 37.4                            | 62.2               |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 5,028                       | .....   | 25,906                        | 2,983    | 26,319    | .....                | 17,517                         | 8,109                | 5,623               | .....                           | 7,216              |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 4,607                       | .....   | 24,455                        | 903      | 21,108    | .....                | 11,395                         | 5,673                | 5,400               | .....                           | 5,485              |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 9.1                         | .....   | 32.6                          | 230.3    | 24.7      | .....                | 53.7                           | 42.9                 | 4.1                 | .....                           | 31.6               |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 29,558                      | 27,337  | 24,987                        | 22,439   | 28,824    | 20,943               | 65,948                         | 30,363               | 24,288              | 37,626                          | 40,502             |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 25,673                      | 23,634  | 24,871                        | 18,472   | 24,481    | 18,966               | 54,165                         | 27,217               | 20,101              | 31,685                          | 36,199             |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 15.1                        | 15.7    | 11.4                          | 21.5     | 17.7      | 10.4                 | 21.8                           | 11.6                 | 20.8                | 18.8                            | 11.9               |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 4,607                       | .....   | 24,455                        | .....    | 21,108    | .....                | 11,395                         | 5,673                | 5,400               | .....                           | 5,485              |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 25,575                      | 23,634  | 25,508                        | 18,375   | 24,481    | 18,966               | 54,165                         | 25,564               | 20,101              | 31,685                          | 36,199             |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 14.5                        | .....   | 10.6                          | 11.7     | 47.7      | .....                | 21.0                           | 21.1                 | 18.8                | .....                           | 15.1               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 15.3                        | .....   | 7.5                           | .....    | 46.3      | .....                | 17.4                           | 11.1                 | 21.2                | .....                           | 13.2               |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| White.....                                               | 12,545                      | 20,489  | 19,098                        | 19,992   | 25,609    | 9,754                | 57,048                         | 10,246               | 14,439              | 14,411                          | 22,331             |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 10,361                      | 17,530  | 18,220                        | 14,574   | 17,513    | 8,819                | 44,391                         | 12,881               | 10,943              | 11,818                          | 19,718             |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 8,966                       | 13,678  | 15,654                        | 12,253   | 11,933    | .....                | 36,857                         | 11,813               | 10,973              | 9,555                           | 18,245             |
| Negro.....                                               | 22,040                      | 6,848   | 36,794                        | 5,430    | 29,533    | 11,189               | 26,410                         | 28,103               | 15,471              | 23,214                          | 25,275             |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 19,831                      | 6,104   | 41,442                        | 4,801    | 28,070    | 10,147               | 21,167                         | 38,353               | 14,558              | 19,867                          | 21,839             |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 17,468                      | 5,068   | 33,738                        | 4,156    | 24,885    | .....                | 18,627                         | 31,792               | 14,590              | 18,420                          | 20,555             |
| Black.....                                               | 20,037                      | 5,114   | 31,114                        | 4,400    | 21,101    | 8,747                | 21,944                         | 23,299               | 12,489              | 20,051                          | 21,309             |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 2,003                       | 1,734   | 5,680                         | 970      | 8,432     | 2,442                | 4,466                          | 4,804                | 2,982               | 3,163                           | 3,966              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 1                           | .....   | 1                             | .....    | 1         | .....                | 7                              | 123                  | 1                   | 1                               | 112                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 12,350                      | 20,221  | 18,747                        | 19,946   | 24,240    | 9,733                | 56,536                         | 9,982                | 14,317              | 14,308                          | 22,082             |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 10,183                      | 17,095  | 17,681                        | 14,531   | 16,464    | 8,797                | 43,886                         | 12,565               | 10,850              | 11,739                          | 19,580             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 121                         | 184     | 224                           | 33       | 827       | 13                   | 309                            | 178                  | 82                  | 72                              | 183                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 116                         | 317     | 267                           | 37       | 691       | 19                   | 362                            | 240                  | 64                  | 55                              | 176                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 52                          | 68      | 92                            | 13       | 401       | 4                    | 110                            | 95                   | 46                  | 29                              | 69                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 69                          | 116     | 132                           | 13       | 426       | 9                    | 199                            | 83                   | 36                  | 43                              | 114                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 74                          | 84      | 127                           | 13       | 542       | 8                    | 203                            | 86                   | 40                  | 31                              | 66                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 62                          | 118     | 92                            | 6        | 358       | 5                    | 143                            | 76                   | 29                  | 24                              | 79                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 35.7                        | 74.0    | 33.5                          | 78.5     | 44.0      | 46.5                 | 67.7                           | 25.9                 | 47.9                | 38.0                            | 46.3               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 33.7                        | 72.3    | 29.9                          | 75.0     | 56.1      | 46.4                 | 66.9                           | 24.5                 | 42.5                | 37.0                            | 46.9               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.3                         | 0.7     | 0.4                           | 0.1      | 1.5       | 0.1                  | 0.4                            | 0.5                  | 0.3                 | 0.2                             | 0.4                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.4                         | 1.3     | 0.4                           | 0.2      | 1.5       | 0.1                  | 0.6                            | 0.5                  | 0.3                 | 0.2                             | 0.4                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.2                         | 0.3     | 0.2                           | 0.1      | 1.0       | (*)                  | 0.2                            | 0.2                  | 0.1                 | 0.1                             | 0.1                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.2                         | 0.5     | 0.2                           | (*)      | 0.8       | (*)                  | 0.2                            | 0.1                  | 0.1                 | 0.1                             | 0.2                |
| Negro.....                                               | 63.7                        | 25.1    | 65.8                          | 21.4     | 53.6      | 53.4                 | 31.6                           | 73.0                 | 51.7                | 61.7                            | 53.0               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 65.7                        | 25.8    | 69.5                          | 24.8     | 61.6      | 53.5                 | 32.3                           | 74.9                 | 57.1                | 62.7                            | 62.4               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Austria.....                                             | 2                           | 1       | 6                             | .....    | 15        | .....                | .....                          | 2                    | 1                   | 6                               | .....              |
| Belgium.....                                             | .....                       | .....   | 8                             | .....    | 26        | .....                | 11                             | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| Canada—French.....                                       | .....                       | .....   | .....                         | .....    | .....     | .....                | .....                          | 1                    | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 2                           | 3       | 6                             | 2        | 17        | .....                | 20                             | 3                    | .....               | 5                               | 6                  |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                          | .....                       | .....   | .....                         | .....    | 3         | .....                | .....                          | 1                    | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| Denmark.....                                             | 2                           | .....   | .....                         | .....    | 2         | .....                | 3                              | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| England.....                                             | 1                           | 7       | 20                            | 4        | 65        | .....                | 30                             | 7                    | 7                   | 1                               | 4                  |
| Finland.....                                             | .....                       | .....   | 9                             | .....    | .....     | .....                | .....                          | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| France.....                                              | .....                       | 1       | 2                             | .....    | 8         | .....                | 2                              | .....                | .....               | .....                           | 1                  |
| Germany.....                                             | 35                          | 61      | 23                            | 4        | .....     | 1                    | 41                             | 14                   | 5                   | 6                               | 15                 |
| Greece.....                                              | 8                           | .....   | 3                             | .....    | 27        | .....                | 17                             | 13                   | 3                   | .....                           | 6                  |
| Holland.....                                             | .....                       | .....   | .....                         | .....    | .....     | .....                | .....                          | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....                       | .....   | 3                             | .....    | 2         | .....                | .....                          | .....                | .....               | .....                           | 6                  |
| Ireland.....                                             | 2                           | 4       | 9                             | 1        | 52        | .....                | 12                             | 15                   | 2                   | 1                               | 12                 |
| Italy.....                                               | 2                           | 1       | .....                         | .....    | 19        | .....                | 10                             | 4                    | .....               | .....                           | 1                  |
| Norway.....                                              | .....                       | .....   | 2                             | .....    | .....     | .....                | .....                          | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| Russia.....                                              | 4                           | .....   | 22                            | 1        | 83        | 1                    | 10                             | 16                   | 19                  | 8                               | .....              |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....                       | 1       | 1                             | .....    | 55        | 6                    | 17                             | 3                    | .....               | .....                           | 7                  |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1                           | 1       | 8                             | 1        | 10        | .....                | 5                              | .....                | .....               | 1                               | .....              |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....                       | .....   | 2                             | .....    | 4         | .....                | .....                          | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 11                          | 2       | .....                         | .....    | 37        | .....                | 16                             | 1                    | 2                   | 3                               | 8                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | 1                           | .....   | .....                         | .....    | 9         | .....                | 7                              | .....                | 1                   | .....                           | .....              |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 1                           | 2       | 3                             | .....    | 5         | .....                | 2                              | 5                    | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Austria.....                                             | .....                       | 1       | 3                             | .....    | 9         | .....                | .....                          | 1                    | .....               | 10                              | .....              |
| Canada—French.....                                       | .....                       | .....   | .....                         | .....    | .....     | .....                | .....                          | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | .....                       | .....   | .....                         | .....    | .....     | .....                | .....                          | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| England.....                                             | 6                           | 3       | 5                             | .....    | 10        | .....                | 12                             | 1                    | .....               | .....                           | 1                  |
| France.....                                              | 1                           | .....   | 10                            | 4        | 38        | .....                | 13                             | 10                   | 2                   | .....                           | 1                  |
| Germany.....                                             | .....                       | 2       | .....                         | .....    | 1         | .....                | .....                          | 1                    | 1                   | .....                           | 1                  |
| Greece.....                                              | 35                          | 44      | 27                            | 4        | 112       | .....                | 25                             | 28                   | 13                  | 9                               | 19                 |
| Ireland.....                                             | .....                       | .....   | .....                         | .....    | .....     | .....                | .....                          | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| Italy.....                                               | 2                           | 10      | 12                            | .....    | 76        | .....                | 15                             | 20                   | 5                   | 4                               | 31                 |
| Norway.....                                              | .....                       | .....   | 1                             | .....    | 12        | .....                | 5                              | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| Russia.....                                              | 1                           | .....   | 20                            | .....    | 35        | 3                    | 10                             | 15                   | 14                  | .....                           | .....              |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1                           | .....   | 1                             | .....    | 16        | .....                | 5                              | 3                    | .....               | 2                               | 6                  |
| Sweden.....                                              | .....                       | .....   | .....                         | .....    | .....     | .....                | .....                          | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....                       | .....   | .....                         | .....    | .....     | .....                | 2                              | .....                | .....               | .....                           | .....              |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 6                           | 10      | 11                            | 5        | 91        | 1                    | 1                              | 16                   | 10                  | 4                               | 9                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 669.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties, see Note 1 on page 669.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties, see Note 2 on page 669.

## POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | New-<br>berry. <sup>1</sup> | Oconee. | Orange-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Pickens. | Richland. | Saluda. <sup>1</sup> | Spartan-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Sumter. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Williams-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | York. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 17,191                      | 13,606  | 27,591                        | 12,815   | 26,841    | 10,561               | 41,719                         | 18,845               | 14,909              | 18,503                          | 23,735             |
| Female.....                                          | 17,395                      | 13,731  | 28,302                        | 12,607   | 28,302    | 10,382               | 41,746                         | 19,627               | 15,002              | 19,123                          | 23,983             |
| White..Male.....                                     | 6,331                       | 10,234  | 9,596                         | 10,102   | 12,933    | 4,921                | 28,758                         | 5,234                | 7,225               | 7,338                           | 11,301             |
| Female.....                                          | 6,214                       | 10,255  | 9,502                         | 9,890    | 12,676    | 4,833                | 28,290                         | 5,012                | 7,214               | 7,073                           | 11,050             |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 10,859                      | 3,372   | 17,994                        | 2,713    | 13,907    | 5,640                | 12,958                         | 13,549               | 7,683               | 11,164                          | 12,373             |
| Female.....                                          | 11,181                      | 3,476   | 18,800                        | 2,717    | 15,626    | 5,549                | 13,452                         | 14,554               | 7,788               | 12,050                          | 12,902             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,509                       | 5,930   | 11,844                        | 5,584    | 14,091    | 4,488                | 18,560                         | 8,178                | 6,278               | 7,441                           | 10,290             |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,461                       | 4,960   | 12,301                        | 4,189    | 10,908    | 3,911                | 14,118                         | 10,241               | 5,290               | 5,760                           | 8,487              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,078                       | 4,470   | 4,565                         | 4,415    | 6,738     | 2,288                | 12,930                         | 2,536                | 3,361               | 3,311                           | 5,218              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,440                       | 3,604   | 4,187                         | 3,165    | 4,483     | 2,000                | 9,674                          | 3,087                | 2,526               | 2,694                           | 4,239              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 32                          | 62      | 66                            | 15       | 251       | 6                    | 85                             | 56                   | 21                  | 17                              | 84                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 22                          | 87      | 74                            | 21       | 200       | 9                    | 96                             | 75                   | 21                  | 24                              | 47                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 12                          | 30      | 32                            | 5        | 124       | 1                    | 34                             | 33                   | 9                   | 7                               | 39                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 20                          | 32      | 34                            | 10       | 127       | 5                    | 51                             | 23                   | 12                  | 10                              | 45                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 42                          | 41      | 78                            | 7        | 272       | 5                    | 117                            | 55                   | 19                  | 19                              | 31                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 34                          | 58      | 67                            | 5        | 204       | 2                    | 93                             | 47                   | 18                  | 15                              | 42                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 4,356                       | 1,357   | 7,134                         | 1,147    | 6,829     | 2,189                | 5,425                          | 5,499                | 2,876               | 4,093                           | 4,934              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,949                       | 1,201   | 7,972                         | 998      | 6,015     | 1,900                | 4,253                          | 7,029                | 2,785               | 3,153                           | 4,142              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1                           |         | 1                             |          | 1         |                      | 3                              | 32                   | 1                   | 1                               | 23                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 41.0                        | 75.4    | 38.5                          | 79.1     | 47.8      | 51.0                 | 69.7                           | 31.0                 | 53.5                | 44.5                            | 50.7               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.4                         | 1.0     | 0.6                           | 0.3      | 1.8       | 0.1                  | 0.5                            | 0.7                  | 0.3                 | 0.2                             | 0.8                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.6                         | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 0.1      | 1.9       | 0.1                  | 0.6                            | 0.7                  | 0.3                 | 0.3                             | 0.3                |
| Negro.....                                           | 58.0                        | 22.9    | 60.2                          | 20.5     | 48.5      | 48.8                 | 29.2                           | 67.2                 | 45.8                | 55.0                            | 48.0               |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 17                          | 21      | 45                            | 4        | 130       |                      | 57                             | 16                   | 7                   | 11                              | 8                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1                           |         | 4                             | 1        | 3         | 2                    | 1                              | 4                    |                     | 1                               | 4                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 19                          | 5       | 5                             |          | 74        |                      | 26                             | 17                   | 7                   | 2                               | 5                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 5                           | 15      | 24                            | 2        | 65        | 11                   | 33                             | 18                   | 5                   | 5                               | 14                 |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,817                       | 1,323   | 2,802                         | 1,133    | 2,747     | 1,216                | 4,381                          | 2,114                | 1,714               | 2,495                           | 3,074              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.2                        | 22.3    | 23.7                          | 20.3     | 19.5      | 27.1                 | 23.6                           | 25.8                 | 27.3                | 33.5                            | 29.9               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 59.6                        | 26.2    | 54.3                          | 29.2     | 28.3      | 56.0                 | 28.6                           | 36.0                 | 56.8                | 41.3                            | 35.0               |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 140                         | 787     | 211                           | 670      | 460       | 155                  | 1,949                          | 126                  | 425                 | 499                             | 563                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.5                         | 17.4    | 4.6                           | 15.1     | 6.6       | 6.8                  | 15.0                           | 4.9                  | 12.6                | 15.0                            | 10.6               |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1                           | 1       |                               | 15       | 5         |                      | 11                             |                      | 2                   |                                 | 2                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1,676                       | 535     | 2,591                         | 462      | 2,272     | 1,061                | 2,426                          | 1,975                | 1,287               | 1,996                           | 2,498              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 38.5                        | 39.4    | 36.3                          | 40.3     | 33.3      | 48.5                 | 44.7                           | 35.9                 | 44.7                | 48.8                            | 50.6               |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 24,564                      | 19,168  | 39,223                        | 17,587   | 41,900    | 14,394               | 59,419                         | 27,138               | 20,758              | 25,660                          | 34,063             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,980                       | 3,693   | 8,782                         | 3,476    | 8,145     | 3,177                | 12,644                         | 6,568                | 5,513               | 8,453                           | 9,300              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.3                        | 19.3    | 22.4                          | 19.8     | 19.4      | 22.1                 | 21.3                           | 24.2                 | 26.6                | 32.9                            | 27.3               |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,364                       | 14,301  | 13,812                        | 13,805   | 19,321    | 6,890                | 40,594                         | 7,521                | 10,340              | 10,182                          | 16,341             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 347                         | 2,212   | 519                           | 2,023    | 1,251     | 365                  | 5,801                          | 306                  | 1,384               | 1,440                           | 1,577              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.7                         | 15.5    | 3.8                           | 14.7     | 6.5       | 5.3                  | 14.3                           | 4.1                  | 13.4                | 14.1                            | 9.7                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 72                          | 84      | 124                           | 13       | 518       | 8                    | 201                            | 83                   | 36                  | 31                              | 62                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2                           | 3       | 2                             | 1        | 37        | 1                    | 12                             | 1                    | 3                   | 1                               | 4                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 15,127                      | 4,783   | 25,286                        | 3,769    | 22,060    | 7,496                | 18,619                         | 10,451               | 10,381              | 15,446                          | 17,589             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,631                       | 1,478   | 8,261                         | 1,452    | 6,857     | 2,811                | 6,831                          | 6,236                | 4,126               | 7,012                           | 7,697              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.6                        | 30.9    | 32.7                          | 38.0     | 31.1      | 37.5                 | 36.7                           | 32.1                 | 39.7                | 45.4                            | 43.8               |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,150                       | 7,217   | 15,282                        | 6,548    | 12,822    | 5,635                | 21,860                         | 10,290               | 7,977               | 10,533                          | 13,035             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,101                       | 1,023   | 2,362                         | 1,149    | 1,602     | 753                  | 3,564                          | 1,648                | 1,752               | 2,570                           | 2,851              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.0                        | 14.2    | 15.5                          | 17.5     | 12.5      | 13.4                 | 16.3                           | 16.0                 | 22.0                | 24.4                            | 21.9               |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 12,962                      | 10,243  | 21,563                        | 9,398    | 17,851    | 8,077                | 30,712                         | 14,631               | 11,433              | 15,003                          | 18,250             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,754                       | 5,506   | 11,550                        | 4,919    | 9,943     | 4,970                | 16,251                         | 7,884                | 5,042               | 8,275                           | 8,765              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 59.8                        | 53.8    | 53.6                          | 52.3     | 55.7      | 61.5                 | 52.9                           | 53.9                 | 44.1                | 55.2                            | 48.0               |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,812                       | 3,026   | 6,281                         | 2,850    | 5,029     | 2,442                | 8,852                          | 4,341                | 3,456               | 4,470                           | 5,215              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,432                       | 1,686   | 2,956                         | 1,620    | 3,116     | 1,379                | 5,094                          | 2,118                | 1,412               | 2,233                           | 2,499              |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 4,522                       | 3,605   | 7,519                         | 3,160    | 5,911     | 2,715                | 10,402                         | 4,937                | 3,937               | 5,258                           | 6,212              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,615                       | 2,519   | 5,652                         | 2,169    | 4,666     | 2,256                | 7,574                          | 3,878                | 2,451               | 3,954                           | 4,261              |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,409                       | 1,931   | 3,987                         | 1,750    | 3,332     | 1,496                | 5,710                          | 2,754                | 2,092               | 2,698                           | 3,436              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,290                       | 921     | 2,203                         | 796      | 1,608     | 958                  | 2,566                          | 1,469                | 874                 | 1,543                           | 1,496              |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,219                       | 1,681   | 3,776                         | 1,638    | 3,579     | 1,424                | 5,748                          | 2,599                | 1,948               | 2,577                           | 3,367              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 417                         | 380     | 739                           | 334      | 553       | 377                  | 1,017                          | 419                  | 305                 | 545                             | 509                |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE</b>              |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,334                       | 6,631   | 13,800                        | 6,010    | 10,940    | 5,157                | 19,254                         | 9,278                | 7,393               | 9,728                           | 11,427             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,047                       | 4,205   | 8,608                         | 3,789    | 7,782     | 3,635                | 12,668                         | 5,996                | 3,863               | 6,187                           | 6,760              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.6                        | 63.4    | 62.4                          | 63.0     | 71.1      | 70.5                 | 65.8                           | 64.6                 | 52.3                | 63.6                            | 59.2               |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,514                       | 4,756   | 4,111                         | 4,571    | 4,395     | 2,181                | 12,576                         | 1,974                | 3,112               | 3,388                           | 4,774              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,024                       | 3,177   | 3,038                         | 3,103    | 3,341     | 1,701                | 8,649                          | 1,439                | 1,896               | 2,505                           | 3,395              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 80.5                        | 66.8    | 75.1                          | 67.9     | 76.0      | 78.0                 | 68.8                           | 72.9                 | 60.9                | 73.9                            | 71.1               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 34                          | 21      | 36                            | 7        | 110       | 3                    | 60                             | 18                   | 14                  | 14                              | 18                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 28                          | 16      | 30                            | 7        | 86        |                      | 51                             | 17                   | 10                  | 12                              | 15                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                             |         |                               |          | 78.2      |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2                           |         | 2                             |          | 42        |                      | 5                              | 3                    | 2                   |                                 | 1                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2                           |         | 2                             |          | 32        |                      | 4                              | 1                    | 2                   |                                 |                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5,784                       | 1,854   | 9,651                         | 1,432    | 6,393     | 2,973                | 6,613                          | 7,252                | 4,265               | 6,326                           | 6,602              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,993                       | 1,012   | 5,488                         | 679      | 4,323     | 1,934                | 3,964                          | 4,521                | 1,955               | 3,670                           | 3,324              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.0                        | 54.6    | 56.9                          | 47.4     | 67.6      | 65.1                 | 59.9                           | 62.3                 | 45.8                | 58.0                            | 50.3               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                             |         |                               |          |           |                      |                                |                      |                     |                                 |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 7,169                       | 5,355   | 11,197                        | 4,944    | 10,826    | 4,151                | 15,916                         | 7,699                | 5,601               | 7,182                           | 9,174              |
| Families, number.....                                | 7,346                       | 5,464   | 11,413                        | 5,003    | 11,781    | 4,165                | 16,516                         | 7,962                | 5,778               | 7,222                           | 9,365              |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Charles-<br>ton. | Colum-<br>bia. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Charles-<br>ton. | Colum-<br>bia. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |                            |                  |                             | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                  |                             |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 85,152                     | 58,833           | 26,319                      | Total number.....                                    | 23,712                     | 16,107           | 7,605                       |
| 1900.....                                          | 76,915                     | 55,807           | 21,108                      | Number in 1900.....                                  | 20,116                     | 14,167           | 5,949                       |
| 1890.....                                          | 70,308                     | 54,955           | 15,353                      | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 9,587                      | 5,477            | 4,116                       |
| 1880.....                                          | 60,020                     | 49,984           | 10,036                      | Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,967                      | 3,903            | 3,064                       |
| 1870.....                                          | 58,254                     | 48,956           | 9,298                       | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,645                      | 1,454            | 191                         |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 8,237                      | 3,026            | 5,211                       | Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,641                      | 1,364            | 177                         |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 10.7                       | 5.4              | 24.7                        | Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,083                      | 987              | 96                          |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 6,607                      | 852              | 5,755                       | Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 562                        | 467              | 95                          |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 9.4                        | 1.6              | 37.5                        | Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,509                      | 1,282            | 227                         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |                  |                             | Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,406                      | 1,229            | 177                         |
| White.....                                         | 42,536                     | 27,764           | 14,772                      | Negro.....                                           | 10,957                     | 7,881            | 3,076                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 35,482                     | 24,233           | 11,244                      | Number in 1900.....                                  | 10,157                     | 7,632            | 2,525                       |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 30,482                     | 23,919           | 6,563                       | Chinese and Japanese.....                            | 14                         | 13               | 1                           |
| Negro.....                                         | 42,602                     | 31,056           | 11,546                      | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                            |                  |                             |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 41,380                     | 31,522           | 9,858                       | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 40.4                       | 34.0             | 54.0                        |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 39,759                     | 30,970           | 8,789                       | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 6.9                        | 9.0              | 2.5                         |
| Black.....                                         | 31,636                     | 23,733           | 7,903                       | Foreign-born white.....                              | 6.4                        | 8.0              | 3.0                         |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 10,966                     | 7,323            | 3,643                       | Negro.....                                           | 46.2                       | 48.9             | 40.4                        |
| Chinese.....                                       | 13                         | 12               | 1                           | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                  |                             |
| Japanese.....                                      | 1                          | 1                | 1                           | Naturalized.....                                     | 781                        | 678              | 103                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 34,113                     | 20,458           | 13,655                      | Having first papers.....                             | 95                         | 92               | 3                           |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 26,805                     | 16,481           | 10,324                      | Alien.....                                           | 318                        | 255              | 63                          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 5,573                      | 4,902            | 671                         | Unknown.....                                         | 315                        | 257              | 58                          |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 5,835                      | 5,233            | 602                         | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                  |                             |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 3,337                      | 3,018            | 319                         | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                            |                  |                             |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 2,236                      | 1,884            | 352                         | Total number illiterate.....                         | 3,490                      | 2,256            | 1,234                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 2,850                      | 2,404            | 446                         | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.7                       | 14.0             | 16.2                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 2,842                      | 2,524            | 318                         | Per cent in 1900.....                                | 16.8                       | 15.9             | 18.8                        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |                            |                  |                             | Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 284                        | 59               | 225                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 40.1                       | 34.8             | 51.9                        | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5                        | 0.9              | 5.2                         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 34.9                       | 29.5             | 48.9                        | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 97                         | 82               | 15                          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 6.5                        | 8.3              | 2.5                         | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.4                        | 6.4              | 6.6                         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 7.6                        | 9.4              | 2.9                         | Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 3,106                      | 2,112            | 994                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 3.3                        | 4.1              | 1.7                         | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 28.3                       | 26.8             | 32.3                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 3.7                        | 4.5              | 1.5                         | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                            |                  |                             |
| Negro.....                                         | 50.0                       | 52.8             | 43.9                        | Total number.....                                    | 69,158                     | 47,740           | 21,418                      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 53.8                       | 56.6             | 46.7                        | Number illiterate.....                               | 11,049                     | 7,326            | 3,723                       |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |                            |                  |                             | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.0                       | 15.3             | 17.4                        |
| Total.. Male.....                                  | 39,950                     | 27,234           | 12,616                      | Native white, number.....                            | 31,786                     | 20,280           | 11,506                      |
| Female.....                                        | 45,202                     | 31,499           | 13,703                      | Number illiterate.....                               | 822                        | 185              | 637                         |
| White.. Male.....                                  | 20,998                     | 13,607           | 7,389                       | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6                        | 0.9              | 5.5                         |
| Female.....                                        | 21,540                     | 14,157           | 7,383                       | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,795                      | 2,365            | 430                         |
| Negro.. Male.....                                  | 18,940                     | 13,714           | 5,226                       | Number illiterate.....                               | 186                        | 150              | 36                          |
| Female.....                                        | 23,662                     | 17,342           | 6,320                       | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.7                        | 6.3              | 8.4                         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |                  |                             | Negro, number.....                                   | 34,563                     | 25,082           | 9,481                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                            |                  |                             | Number illiterate.....                               | 10,038                     | 6,988            | 3,050                       |
| Austria.....                                       | 66                         | 52               | 14                          | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 29.0                       | 27.9             | 32.2                        |
| Belgium.....                                       | 28                         | 8                | 20                          | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                            |                  |                             |
| Canada.....                                        | 56                         | 45               | 11                          | Total number.....                                    | 18,078                     | 12,643           | 5,435                       |
| Denmark.....                                       | 19                         | 18               | 1                           | Number illiterate.....                               | 1,800                      | 1,176            | 624                         |
| England.....                                       | 173                        | 126              | 47                          | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.0                       | 9.3              | 11.5                        |
| Finland.....                                       | 11                         | 11               | .....                       | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                  |                             |
| France.....                                        | 27                         | 22               | 5                           | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                  |                             |
| Germany.....                                       | 956                        | 891              | 65                          | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 24,294                     | 17,022           | 7,272                       |
| Greece.....                                        | 161                        | 134              | 27                          | Number attending school.....                         | 12,523                     | 8,654            | 3,869                       |
| Holland.....                                       | 0                          | 9                | .....                       | Per cent attending school.....                       | 51.5                       | 50.8             | 53.2                        |
| Hungary.....                                       | 16                         | 14               | 2                           | Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 6,216                      | 4,379            | 1,837                       |
| Ireland.....                                       | 388                        | 345              | 43                          | Number attending school.....                         | 4,073                      | 2,844            | 1,229                       |
| Italy.....                                         | 210                        | 191              | 19                          | Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 7,598                      | 5,329            | 2,269                       |
| Norway.....                                        | 65                         | 59               | 6                           | Number attending school.....                         | 6,016                      | 4,205            | 1,811                       |
| Russia.....                                        | 366                        | 284              | 82                          | Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 4,694                      | 3,315            | 1,379                       |
| Scotland.....                                      | 102                        | 61               | 41                          | Number attending school.....                         | 1,824                      | 1,221            | 603                         |
| Sweden.....                                        | 39                         | 29               | 10                          | Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 5,786                      | 3,999            | 1,787                       |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 9                          | 5                | 4                           | Number attending school.....                         | 610                        | 384              | 226                         |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 72                         | 39               | 33                          | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                  |                             |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 20                         | 11               | 9                           | Total number.....                                    | 13,814                     | 9,708            | 4,106                       |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 57                         | 50               | 7                           | Number attending school.....                         | 10,089                     | 7,049            | 3,040                       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                            |                  |                             | Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.0                       | 72.6             | 74.0                        |
| Austria.....                                       | 34                         | 25               | 9                           | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,717                      | 3,619            | 2,098                       |
| Canada.....                                        | 10                         | 3                | 7                           | Number attending school.....                         | 4,636                      | 2,935            | 1,701                       |
| England.....                                       | 102                        | 78               | 24                          | Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.1                       | 81.1             | 81.1                        |
| France.....                                        | 24                         | 23               | 1                           | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 793                        | 701              | 92                          |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,333                      | 1,253            | 80                          | Number attending school.....                         | 670                        | 601              | 69                          |
| Greece.....                                        | 21                         | 21               | .....                       | Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.5                       | 85.7             | .....                       |
| Hungary.....                                       | 9                          | 9                | .....                       | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 91                         | 59               | 32                          |
| Ireland.....                                       | 986                        | 921              | 65                          | Number attending school.....                         | 66                         | 43               | 23                          |
| Italy.....                                         | 100                        | 88               | 12                          | Per cent attending school.....                       | 7.2                        | 5.3              | 7.2                         |
| Norway.....                                        | 13                         | 13               | .....                       | Negro, number.....                                   | 7,213                      | 5,329            | 1,884                       |
| Russia.....                                        | 248                        | 213              | 35                          | Number attending school.....                         | 4,717                      | 3,470            | 1,247                       |
| Scotland.....                                      | 89                         | 77               | 12                          | Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.4                       | 65.1             | 66.2                        |
| Sweden.....                                        | 7                          | 7                | .....                       | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                  |                             |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 361                        | 287              | 74                          | Dwellings, number.....                               | 14,631                     | 9,652            | 4,979                       |
|                                                    |                            |                  |                             | Families, number.....                                | 20,838                     | 15,093           | 5,745                       |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Columbia township annexed in 1903.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

# POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Green-<br>ville. | Spar-<br>tan-<br>burg. | SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Green-<br>ville. | Spar-<br>tan-<br>burg. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |                  |                        | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                  |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 33,258                     | 15,741           | 17,517                 | Total number.....                                    | 8,497                      | 4,068            | 4,429                  |
| 1900.....                                          | 23,255                     | 11,860           | 11,395                 | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,114                      | 2,393            | 2,721                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 19,218                     | 8,916            | 10,302                 | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 114                        | 62               | 52                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 492                        | 296              | 196                    | Foreign-born white.....                              | 199                        | 113              | 86                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 353                        | 210              | 143                    | Negro.....                                           | 3,068                      | 1,500            | 1,568                  |
| Negro.....                                         | 13,192                     | 6,319            | 6,873                  | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                  |                        |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                          | 3                          |                  | 3                      | Naturalized.....                                     | 80                         | 40               | 40                     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |                  |                        | Having first papers.....                             | 25                         | 24               | 1                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                            |                  |                        | Alien.....                                           | 58                         | 37               | 21                     |
| Austria.....                                       | 5                          | 5                | 1                      | Unknown.....                                         | 36                         | 12               | 24                     |
| Belgium.....                                       | 5                          | 4                |                        | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                  |                        |
| Canada.....                                        | 34                         | 14               | 20                     | Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 25,895                     | 12,325           | 13,570                 |
| Denmark.....                                       | 2                          | 1                | 1                      | Number illiterate.....                               | 3,819                      | 1,691            | 2,128                  |
| England.....                                       | 37                         | 20               | 17                     | Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 15,271                     | 7,157            | 8,114                  |
| France.....                                        | 3                          | 2                | 1                      | Number illiterate.....                               | 562                        | 213              | 349                    |
| Germany.....                                       | 60                         | 32               | 28                     | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 345                        | 203              | 142                    |
| Greece.....                                        | 29                         | 12               | 17                     | Number illiterate.....                               | 31                         | 25               | 6                      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 7                          | 7                | 8                      | Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 10,276                     | 4,965            | 5,311                  |
| Ireland.....                                       | 20                         | 12               | 6                      | Number illiterate.....                               | 3,226                      | 1,453            | 1,773                  |
| Italy.....                                         | 9                          | 3                | 9                      | Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 1,209                      | 533              | 676                    |
| Russia.....                                        | 36                         | 27               | 9                      | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                  |                        |
| Scotland.....                                      | 30                         | 20               | 10                     | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 10,762                     | 4,923            | 5,839                  |
| Sweden.....                                        | 7                          | 2                | 5                      | Number attending school.....                         | 5,771                      | 2,718            | 3,053                  |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 5                          | 5                | 7                      | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                  |                        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 32                         | 20               | 12                     | Total number.....                                    | 6,204                      | 2,854            | 3,350                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 7                          |                  | 1                      | Number attending school.....                         | 4,437                      | 2,061            | 2,376                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 25                         | 24               | 1                      | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,532                      | 1,590            | 1,942                  |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                            |                  |                        | Number attending school.....                         | 2,667                      | 1,210            | 1,447                  |
| Canada.....                                        | 17                         | 6                | 11                     | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 91                         | 54               | 37                     |
| England.....                                       | 22                         | 13               | 9                      | Number attending school.....                         | 78                         | 46               | 32                     |
| France.....                                        | 7                          | 7                |                        | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 20                         | 16               | 4                      |
| Germany.....                                       | 35                         | 15               | 20                     | Number attending school.....                         | 19                         | 15               | 4                      |
| Ireland.....                                       | 28                         | 17               | 11                     | Negro, number.....                                   | 2,561                      | 1,194            | 1,367                  |
| Russia.....                                        | 33                         | 23               | 10                     | Number attending school.....                         | 1,683                      | 790              | 893                    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 12                         | 8                | 4                      | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                  |                        |
| Sweden.....                                        | 7                          | 5                | 2                      | Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,630                      | 3,221            | 3,409                  |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... | 48                         | 35               | 13                     | Families, number.....                                | 7,500                      | 3,697            | 3,803                  |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |                            |                  |                        |                                                      |                            |                  |                        |
| Total...Male.....                                  | 15,824                     | 7,361            | 8,463                  |                                                      |                            |                  |                        |
| Female.....                                        | 17,434                     | 8,380            | 9,054                  |                                                      |                            |                  |                        |
| White...Male.....                                  | 9,841                      | 4,532            | 5,309                  |                                                      |                            |                  |                        |
| Female.....                                        | 10,222                     | 4,890            | 5,332                  |                                                      |                            |                  |                        |
| Negro...Male.....                                  | 5,981                      | 2,829            | 3,152                  |                                                      |                            |                  |                        |
| Female.....                                        | 7,211                      | 3,490            | 3,721                  |                                                      |                            |                  |                        |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Abbe-<br>ville. | Aiken.           | And-<br>er-<br>son. | Bennetts-<br>ville. | Camden. | Cheraw.        | Chester.         | Clinton.      | Darling-<br>ton. | Easley. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 106,422                    | 4,459           | 3,911            | 9,654               | 2,646               | 3,569   | 2,873          | 4,754            | 3,272         | 3,789            | 2,983   |
| 1900.....                                     | 77,100                     | 3,766           | 3,414            | 5,498               | 1,929               | 2,441   | 1,151          | 4,075            | 1,869         | 3,028            | 1,908   |
| Male.....                                     | 50,876                     | 2,131           | 1,814            | 4,599               | 1,271               | 1,663   | 1,478          | 2,196            | 1,531         | 1,787            | 1,458   |
| Female.....                                   | 55,546                     | 2,328           | 2,097            | 5,055               | 1,375               | 1,906   | 1,395          | 2,558            | 1,741         | 2,002            | 1,525   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 58,200                     | 2,278           | 1,340            | 6,114               | 1,459               | 1,604   | 1,278          | 2,616            | 2,230         | 1,969            | 2,368   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,449                      | 41              | 173              | 96                  | 39                  | 56      | 33             | 62               | 7             | 74               | 11      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 841                        | 18              | 108              | 73                  | 13                  | 49      | 16             | 34               | 2             | 25               | 5       |
| Negro.....                                    | 45,908                     | 2,122           | 2,289            | 3,370               | 1,133               | 1,858   | 1,546          | 2,041            | 1,033         | 1,720            | 599     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                       | 24                         |                 | 1                | 1                   | 2                   |         |                | 1                |               | 1                |         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Total number.....                             | 26,472                     | 1,099           | 980              | 2,387               | 657                 | 829     | 780            | 1,197            | 751           | 919              | 653     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 14,867                     | 560             | 329              | 1,525               | 396                 | 409     | 383            | 693              | 517           | 476              | 517     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 419                        | 17              | 43               | 36                  | 12                  | 16      | 7              | 11               | 3             | 21               | 1       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 464                        | 14              | 49               | 28                  | 10                  | 22      | 9              | 17               | 2             | 17               | 3       |
| Naturalized.....                              | 196                        | 6               | 19               | 12                  | 2                   | 13      | 8              | 10               | 2             | 13               | 3       |
| Negro.....                                    | 10,703                     | 488             | 558              | 797                 | 247                 | 381     | 381            | 475              | 229           | 405              | 132     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 82,116                     | 3,446           | 3,127            | 7,404               | 2,028               | 2,745   | 2,188          | 3,777            | 2,468         | 2,921            | 2,115   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 12,835                     | 508             | 299              | 1,076               | 265                 | 547     | 399            | 751              | 455           | 432              | 364     |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 45,620                     | 1,760           | 1,187            | 4,722               | 1,155               | 1,288   | 1,007          | 2,114            | 1,706         | 1,559            | 1,670   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,242                      | 104             | 5                | 238                 | 12                  | 22      | 9              | 40               | 159           | 108              | 199     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 815                        | 18              | 107              | 67                  | 13                  | 47      | 16             | 33               | 2             | 25               | 5       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 60                         | 2               | 8                | 8                   |                     | 1       |                | 5                |               |                  |         |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 35,659                     | 1,668           | 1,832            | 2,614               | 858                 | 1,409   | 1,165          | 1,629            | 760           | 1,336            | 440     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 10,533                     | 402             | 291              | 830                 | 253                 | 524     | 390            | 706              | 296           | 324              | 165     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 3,875                      | 168             | 91               | 315                 | 68                  | 160     | 140            | 270              | 151           | 114              | 106     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 34,951                     | 1,508           | 1,224            | 3,133               | 846                 | 1,157   | 850            | 1,517            | 1,230         | 1,246            | 1,097   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 19,065                     | 964             | 721              | 1,759               | 474                 | 763     | 418            | 971              | 712           | 712              | 526     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Native white, number.....                     | 11,237                     | 482             | 273              | 1,147               | 276                 | 297     | 203            | 482              | 515           | 379              | 555     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 8,263                      | 368             | 204              | 931                 | 224                 | 260     | 173            | 394              | 390           | 267              | 382     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 43                         |                 | 7                | 7                   |                     | 4       | 2              | 4                |               |                  |         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 34                         |                 | 7                | 6                   |                     | 4       | 2              | 3                |               |                  |         |
| Negro, number.....                            | 9,341                      | 459             | 443              | 671                 | 231                 | 410     | 294            | 436              | 218           | 350              | 122     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 6,195                      | 398             | 313              | 427                 | 123                 | 312     | 165            | 311              | 126           | 274              | 74      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 21,917                     | 909             | 933              | 1,929               | 573                 | 782     | 632            | 1,103            | 632           | 801              | 552     |
| Families, number.....                         | 23,840                     | 1,008           | 933              | 2,150               | 590                 | 809     | 639            | 1,135            | 658           | 861              | 565     |
| SUBJECT.                                      | Florence.                  | Gaffney.        | George-<br>town. | Green-<br>wood.     | Laurens.            | Marion. | New-<br>berry. | Orange-<br>burg. | Rock<br>Hill. | Sumter.          | Union.  |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 7,057                      | 4,767           | 5,530            | 6,614               | 4,818               | 3,844   | 5,028          | 5,906            | 7,216         | 8,109            | 5,623   |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,647                      | 3,937           | 4,138            | 4,824               | 4,029               | 1,831   | 4,607          | 4,455            | 5,485         | 5,073            | 5,400   |
| Male.....                                     | 3,504                      | 2,322           | 2,665            | 3,206               | 2,268               | 1,915   | 2,343          | 2,717            | 3,520         | 3,815            | 2,673   |
| Female.....                                   | 3,553                      | 2,445           | 2,865            | 3,408               | 2,550               | 1,929   | 2,685          | 3,189            | 3,696         | 4,294            | 2,950   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,296                      | 3,585           | 1,653            | 3,586               | 2,838               | 1,819   | 3,261          | 2,741            | 4,928         | 3,742            | 3,495   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 142                        | 16              | 128              | 52                  | 31                  | 35      | 42             | 105              | 80            | 164              | 62      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 81                         | 14              | 97               | 33                  | 25                  | 30      | 26             | 42               | 40            | 72               | 38      |
| Negro.....                                    | 3,536                      | 1,152           | 3,650            | 2,943               | 1,923               | 1,959   | 1,698          | 3,017            | 2,167         | 4,125            | 2,027   |
| Indian and Chinese.....                       | 2                          |                 | 2                |                     | 1                   | 1       | 1              | 1                | 1             | 6                | 1       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Total number.....                             | 1,948                      | 1,105           | 1,534            | 1,663               | 1,170               | 952     | 1,216          | 1,421            | 1,802         | 2,086            | 1,313   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 971                        | 850             | 519              | 927                 | 734                 | 467     | 817            | 691              | 1,223         | 999              | 844     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 57                         | 4               | 30               | 22                  | 3                   | 5       | 9              | 81               | 31            | 48               | 12      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 45                         | 8               | 66               | 18                  | 16                  | 13      | 16             | 29               | 17            | 48               | 17      |
| Naturalized.....                              | 22                         | 5               | 11               | 9                   | 6                   | 5       | 7              | 16               | 6             | 14               | 7       |
| Negro.....                                    | 874                        | 243             | 917              | 696                 | 416                 | 466     | 373            | 669              | 531           | 986              | 439     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 5,444                      | 3,585           | 4,367            | 5,092               | 3,733               | 2,918   | 3,930          | 4,654            | 5,519         | 6,467            | 4,188   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 663                        | 429             | 1,275            | 621                 | 763                 | 451     | 329            | 614              | 850           | 914              | 830     |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,652                      | 2,701           | 1,395            | 2,780               | 2,218               | 1,426   | 2,606          | 2,222            | 3,762         | 3,067            | 2,623   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 23                         | 177             | 8                | 125                 | 161                 | 50      | 30             | 35               | 328           | 24               | 385     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 80                         | 14              | 94               | 30                  | 25                  | 30      | 26             | 42               | 38            | 69               | 34      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2                          |                 | 28               |                     |                     | 2       | 2              |                  | 3             | 1                | 3       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 2,710                      | 870             | 2,876            | 2,282               | 1,489               | 1,461   | 1,297          | 2,389            | 1,718         | 3,326            | 1,530   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 638                        | 252             | 1,239            | 496                 | 602                 | 399     | 297            | 579              | 519           | 889              | 442     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 190                        | 127             | 355              | 229                 | 224                 | 121     | 113            | 153              | 293           | 244              | 243     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 2,084                      | 1,709           | 1,698            | 2,291               | 1,642               | 1,252   | 1,639          | 1,984            | 2,338         | 2,581            | 1,925   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,105                      | 758             | 825              | 1,407               | 838                 | 634     | 1,093          | 1,286            | 985           | 1,370            | 744     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Native white, number.....                     | 585                        | 766             | 283              | 703                 | 566                 | 333     | 606            | 528              | 944           | 640              | 674     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 471                        | 463             | 234              | 544                 | 431                 | 251     | 460            | 453              | 555           | 475              | 333     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 2                          |                 | 4                | 3                   |                     | 2       | 2              |                  | 1             | 3                | 2       |
| Number attending school.....                  |                            |                 | 3                | 2                   |                     | 1       | 2              |                  | 1             | 1                | 2       |
| Negro, number.....                            | 671                        | 264             | 652              | 646                 | 424                 | 387     | 358            | 612              | 423           | 806              | 464     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 408                        | 93              | 412              | 530                 | 226                 | 236     | 333            | 490              | 171           | 511              | 262     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                 |                  |                     |                     |         |                |                  |               |                  |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,490                      | 955             | 1,122            | 1,279               | 1,105               | 708     | 1,069          | 1,192            | 1,370         | 1,689            | 1,092   |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,660                      | 1,010           | 1,423            | 1,347               | 1,130               | 841     | 1,182          | 1,333            | 1,487         | 1,809            | 1,210   |

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CHARLESTON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 58,633    | 2,941 | 2,324 | 3,849 | 5,157 | 4,957 | 4,201 | 4,493 | 4,885 | 4,688 | 6,391 | 9,805 | 5,142 |
| Male.....                                    | 27,334    | 1,320 | 1,001 | 2,098 | 2,245 | 2,310 | 1,870 | 2,068 | 2,130 | 2,278 | 3,145 | 4,511 | 2,358 |
| Female.....                                  | 31,499    | 1,621 | 1,323 | 1,751 | 2,912 | 2,647 | 2,331 | 2,425 | 2,755 | 2,410 | 3,246 | 5,294 | 2,784 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 20,458    | 1,088 | 1,290 | 1,326 | 1,624 | 1,714 | 2,107 | 1,201 | 1,718 | 2,053 | 2,343 | 2,845 | 1,144 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,902     | 210   | 247   | 476   | 434   | 743   | 459   | 378   | 332   | 348   | 420   | 642   | 213   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,404     | 90    | 78    | 474   | 162   | 257   | 199   | 194   | 146   | 138   | 250   | 349   | 67    |
| Negro.....                                   | 31,056    | 1,553 | 709   | 1,568 | 2,937 | 2,241 | 1,436 | 2,719 | 2,689 | 2,144 | 3,376 | 5,966 | 3,718 |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 13        |       |       | 5     |       | 2     |       | 1     |       |       | 2     | 3     |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 52        |       |       | 3     | 1     | 4     | 4     | 2     | 17    | 9     | 9     | 3     |       |
| Canada.....                                  | 45        | 3     | 1     | 7     | 6     | 6     | 9     | 3     |       | 1     | 3     | 6     |       |
| Denmark.....                                 | 18        |       |       | 8     |       | 1     |       | 1     | 1     | 1     | 3     | 3     |       |
| England.....                                 | 126       | 12    | 9     | 16    | 5     | 11    | 14    | 11    | 9     | 12    | 17    | 6     | 4     |
| France.....                                  | 22        | 1     |       | 3     | 3     | 2     | 7     | 1     |       | 1     | 4     |       |       |
| Germany.....                                 | 891       | 32    | 29    | 118   | 58    | 112   | 70    | 70    | 51    | 55    | 106   | 140   | 50    |
| Greece.....                                  | 134       |       | 1     | 29    | 12    | 6     | 15    | 12    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 22    | 2     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 14        |       |       | 3     |       |       | 3     | 1     |       | 2     | 5     |       |       |
| Ireland.....                                 | 345       | 12    | 16    | 43    | 42    | 51    | 28    | 32    | 17    | 33    | 27    | 42    | 2     |
| Italy.....                                   | 191       | 11    | 9     | 103   | 6     | 26    | 12    | 10    | 4     | 3     |       | 7     |       |
| Norway.....                                  | 59        | 8     | 2     | 41    |       | 6     | 1     |       |       |       |       | 1     |       |
| Russia.....                                  | 284       | 1     | 4     | 36    | 10    | 8     | 19    | 33    | 27    | 3     | 47    | 91    | 5     |
| Scotland.....                                | 61        | 3     | 4     | 5     | 10    | 12    | 1     | 10    | 4     | 1     | 2     | 7     | 2     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 29        | 2     |       | 8     | 1     | 3     | 4     | 3     | 1     | 1     |       | 7     |       |
| Turkey.....                                  | 50        | 2     |       | 23    | 3     |       | 3     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 9     | 5     |       |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 83        | 3     | 3     | 28    | 5     | 9     | 9     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 6     | 9     | 2     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 16,107    | 793   | 636   | 1,373 | 1,355 | 1,389 | 1,167 | 1,246 | 1,135 | 1,344 | 1,869 | 2,532 | 1,268 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 5,477     | 312   | 351   | 476   | 403   | 438   | 562   | 338   | 364   | 569   | 636   | 748   | 280   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,454     | 63    | 75    | 141   | 139   | 244   | 135   | 121   | 78    | 111   | 109   | 181   | 57    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,282     | 41    | 41    | 321   | 71    | 141   | 98    | 87    | 72    | 78    | 135   | 163   | 34    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 678       | 23    | 23    | 154   | 12    | 89    | 55    | 58    | 33    | 39    | 67    | 99    | 26    |
| Negro.....                                   | 7,881     | 377   | 169   | 430   | 742   | 564   | 372   | 699   | 621   | 586   | 987   | 1,437 | 897   |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 47,740    | 2,402 | 1,965 | 3,282 | 4,266 | 4,070 | 3,494 | 3,678 | 3,951 | 3,759 | 5,075 | 7,764 | 4,034 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 7,326     | 488   | 169   | 250   | 605   | 677   | 279   | 662   | 377   | 964   | 1,173 | 1,254 | 428   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,256     | 165   | 40    | 98    | 158   | 175   | 83    | 210   | 103   | 319   | 442   | 338   | 125   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 17,022    | 727   | 590   | 1,125 | 1,446 | 1,386 | 1,058 | 1,267 | 1,597 | 1,382 | 1,840 | 2,934 | 1,670 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 8,654     | 366   | 376   | 533   | 732   | 652   | 653   | 576   | 936   | 468   | 824   | 1,542 | 996   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 9,652     | 440   | 420   | 534   | 780   | 778   | 712   | 622   | 730   | 733   | 1,211 | 1,768 | 924   |
| Families, number.....                        | 15,093    | 847   | 564   | 834   | 1,288 | 1,346 | 980   | 1,317 | 1,144 | 1,113 | 1,668 | 2,671 | 1,321 |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF COUNTIES.

ABBEVILLE.—Part taken to form part of Greenwood in 1897.  
 AIKEN.—Organized from parts of Barnwell, Edgefield, Lexington, and Orangeburg in 1871.  
 BAMBERG.—Organized from part of Barnwell in 1897.  
 BARNWELL.—Part taken to form part of Aiken in 1871; part taken to form Bamberg in 1897.  
 BEAUFORT.—Part taken to form Hampton in 1878.  
 BERKELEY.—Organized from part of Charleston in 1882; part taken to form part of Dorchester in 1897, part annexed to Charleston between 1890 and 1900, and part annexed to Orangeburg in 1910.  
 CALHOUN.—Organized from parts of Lexington and Orangeburg in 1908.  
 CHARLESTON.—Part taken to form Berkeley in 1882; part of Berkeley annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
 CHEROKEE.—Organized from parts of Spartanburg, Union, and York in 1897.  
 CLARENDON.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888.  
 COLLETON.—Part taken to form part of Dorchester in 1897.  
 DARLINGTON.—Parts taken to form parts of Florence and Lee in 1888 and 1902, respectively, and part annexed to Florence between 1890 and 1900.  
 DILLON.—Organized from part of Marion in 1910.  
 DORCHESTER.—Organized from parts of Berkeley and Colleton in 1897.  
 EDGEFIELD.—Parts taken to form parts of Aiken and Greenwood in 1871 and 1897, respectively, and part taken to form Saluda in 1896.  
 FLORENCE.—Organized from parts of Clarendon, Darlington, Marion, and Williamsburg in 1888, part of Darlington annexed between 1890 and 1900, and part of Williamsburg annexed in 1905.  
 GREENWOOD.—Organized from parts of Abbeville and Edgefield in 1897.  
 HAMPTON.—Organized from part of Beaufort in 1878.  
 KERSHAW.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1902.  
 LEE.—Organized from parts of Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter in 1902.

LEXINGTON.—Parts taken to form parts of Aiken and Calhoun in 1871 and 1908, respectively, and part annexed to Newberry in 1901.  
 MARION.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888; part taken to form Dillon in 1910.  
 NEWBERRY.—Part of Lexington annexed in 1901.  
 ORANGEBURG.—Parts taken to form part of Aiken in 1871 and part of Calhoun in 1908; part of Berkeley annexed in 1910.  
 SALUDA.—Organized from part of Edgefield in 1896.  
 SPARTANBURG.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.  
 SUMTER.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1902.  
 UNION.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.  
 WILLIAMSBURG.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888 and part annexed to Florence in 1905.  
 YORK.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.  
 NOTE 1.—Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 128,054; 1900, 117,381; increase, 1900–1910, 10,673; per cent of increase, 9.1. Urban population—1910, 5,906; same places in 1900, 4,455; per cent of increase, 32.6. Rural population—1910, 122,148; same territory in 1900, 112,828; per cent of increase, 8.3. Urban population—1900, 4,455; rural population—1900, 112,926. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 4.6. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 3.8.  
 NOTE 2.—Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 126,911; 1900, 108,321; increase, 1900–1910, 18,590; per cent of increase, 17.2. Urban population—1910, 15,467; same places in 1900, 11,142; per cent of increase, 38.8. Rural population—1910, 111,444; same territory in 1900, 97,179; per cent of increase, 14.7. Urban population—1900, 8,701; rural population—1900, 99,620. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 12.2. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 8.  
 NOTE 3.—Dillon and Marion Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 43,211; 1900, 35,181; increase, 1900–1910, 8,030; per cent of increase, 22.8. Urban population—1910, 3,844; same places in 1900, 1,831; per cent of increase, 109.9. Rural population—1910, 39,367; same territory in 1900, 33,350; per cent of increase, 18. Rural population—1900, 35,181. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 8.9.





# SOUTH DAKOTA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of South Dakota, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 677) shows the population of South Dakota, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical, with the exception of a few counties in which most of the primary divisions are arranged numerically. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is for the most part due to the fact that some minor civil divisions which were in existence in 1890 or 1900 were not in existence in 1910, their territory having been annexed to other divisions or taken to form new divisions. In a few cases the population of certain divisions returned separately at one census was returned in combination with other divisions at another census.

Table 2 (p. 690) shows the cities and the incorporated towns and villages in South Dakota, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of South Dakota, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to

1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, school districts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions as *they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The name Dakota was originally that of an Indian nation which inhabited the region now comprising North and South Dakota, Montana, and Minnesota. The word signifies friends, allies, or confederates. French explorers and traders entered the present state of South Dakota early in the eighteenth century and established a number of trading posts, but the first explorers to make an authentic and trustworthy report regarding the Dakota country were Lewis and Clark, who, at the head of a United States Government expedition, ascended the Missouri River in 1804, returning in 1806. The first permanent settlement was made at Sioux Falls in 1857.

The area now known as South Dakota was originally a part of the Louisiana region, which was ceded by France to Spain in 1762, retroceded in 1800, and purchased by the United States in 1803.

The region now constituting South Dakota belonged to the district of Louisiana from 1804 to 1805, to the territory of Louisiana from 1805 to 1812, and to the territory of Missouri from 1812 to 1834. From 1834 to 1854 the part west of the Missouri and White Earth Rivers was part of the Indian country, and from 1854 to 1861 a part of Nebraska territory. The part east of these rivers belonged successively to the

territories of Michigan (1834-1836), Wisconsin (1836-1838), Iowa (1838-1849), and Minnesota (1849-1858). Upon the admission of the state of Minnesota, in 1858, the region lying between that state and the Missouri and White Earth Rivers was left without legal name or existence, and it so remained until the territory of Dakota was created.

In 1861 the region extending from the Keyapaha, Niobrara, and Missouri Rivers and the forty-third parallel to the Canadian boundary and from Minnesota to the Rocky Mountains, was organized as Dakota territory, which thus included most of the present state of Montana and nearly half of what is now Wyoming. In 1863 when Idaho territory was formed the region lying between the Rocky Mountains and the present western boundaries of North and South Dakota was included. Most of the present area of Wyoming was transferred from Idaho to Dakota in 1864, and continued as a part of the latter territory until 1868, when Wyoming territory was organized. In 1882 a small tract of land lying south of the forty-third parallel and west of the Missouri River was transferred from Dakota to Nebraska.

In October, 1889, South Dakota adopted a constitution, and in the following November, with boundaries as at present, became a state of the Union.

fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the terri-

tory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table 1 of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of South Dakota is 583,888. Compared with a population of 401,570 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 182,318, or 45.4 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The growth of the state was much more rapid than during the preceding

decade, 1890–1900, when the rate was 15.2 per cent. The following table shows the population of South Dakota at each Federal census from 1890 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population.          | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |                      | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 583,888              | 182,318                         | 45.4      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 401,570              | 52,970                          | 15.2      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | <sup>1</sup> 348,600 |                                 |           |                                             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (19,792) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

South Dakota was admitted as a state in 1889 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1890. That part of Dakota territory which now comprises the state of South Dakota had in 1870 a population of 11,776, which had increased to 98,268 in 1880. In 1890 the population of the state was 348,600, and since that time it has increased 235,288, of which increase more than three-fourths was during the last decade. The rate of growth for the state during this 20-year period was 67.5 per cent, while the rate for the United States was 46.1 per cent.

**Principal cities.**—South Dakota has 89 cities. Sioux Falls, the largest, has a population of 14,094, and Aberdeen, the second city, a population of 10,753. There are also 4 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 7 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 76 having less than

2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 89 cities is 147,226, or 25.2 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table following shows the population of the 6 cities having in 1910 over 5,000 inhabitants, as reported at each Federal census since their incorporation either as cities, towns, or villages, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Aberdeen, Huron, and Watertown show rates of increase for the last decade of more than 100 per cent. Aberdeen shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 163.1 per cent, and Lead the lowest, 35.1 per cent.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |                       |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |
| <b>Aberdeen:</b>      |             |                                              |           | <b>Mitchell:</b>      |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 10,753      | 6,666                                        | 163.1     | 1910.....             | 6,515       | 2,460                                        | 60.7      |
| 1900.....             | 4,087       | 905                                          | 28.4      | 1900.....             | 4,055       | 1,838                                        | 82.9      |
| 1890.....             | 3,182       |                                              |           | 1890.....             | 2,217       |                                              |           |
| <b>Huron:</b>         |             |                                              |           | <b>Sioux Falls:</b>   |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 5,791       | 2,998                                        | 107.3     | 1910.....             | 14,094      | 3,828                                        | 37.3      |
| 1900.....             | 2,793       | —245                                         | —8.1      | 1900.....             | 10,266      | 89                                           | 0.9       |
| 1890.....             | 3,038       |                                              |           | 1890.....             | 10,177      | 8,013                                        | 370.3     |
| <b>Lead:</b>          |             |                                              |           | 1880.....             | 2,164       |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 8,392       | 2,182                                        | 35.1      | <b>Watertown:</b>     |             |                                              |           |
| 1900.....             | 6,210       | 3,629                                        | 140.6     | 1910.....             | 7,010       | 3,653                                        | 109.1     |
| 1890.....             | 2,581       |                                              |           | 1900.....             | 3,352       | 680                                          | 25.4      |
|                       |             |                                              |           | 1890.....             | 2,672       | 1,926                                        | 258.2     |
|                       |             |                                              |           | 1880.....             | 746         |                                              |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**Counties.**—South Dakota has 67 counties, of which 57 are organized, while 10 are unorganized and form parts of Indian reservations. The population is shown separately for 63 counties only, as it is impos-

sible to show by counties the population included in Pine Ridge Indian Reservation. The population of the 63 counties ranges from 252 in Sterling County to 29,631 in Minnehaha County.

The following territorial changes have been made in the organized counties of South Dakota since 1900: Corson County was organized in 1909 from that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation located in South Dakota; Tripp County was organized in 1909 from part of Rosebud Indian Reservation; Harding and Perkins Counties were organized in 1909 from parts of Butte County; and part of Union County was ceded in 1908 to the state of Nebraska.

Partly because of the formation of new counties since 1900, partly because certain counties which were returned separately in 1910 were returned under Indian reservations in 1900, and partly because the population in 1910 of certain counties could not be separated from that of the Indian reservations in which they were located, the extent of increase or decrease in population can be reckoned separately for only 52 counties. In order to determine the increase or decrease in the population of the remaining 15 counties it is necessary to consider them in combinations as shown in the notes to Table I of Chapter 2. The population of the territory formerly known as Rosebud Indian Reservation—but now comprising the counties of Mellette, Todd, Tripp, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh—increased 7,082, or 136.2 per cent; while the combined counties of Butte, Harding, and Perkins increased 17,662, or 607.6 per cent. The territory now comprising Corson County, which was organized from Standing Rock Indian Reservation, increased 1,271, or 76.7 per cent in population. The combined population of Armstrong, Dewey, Schnasse, and Sterling Counties, which form Cheyenne River Indian Reservation, decreased 29, or 1.2 per cent, while the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, comprising Shannon, Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh, decreased 220, or 3.2 per cent. Of the 52 counties for which the actual rates of increase or decrease can be determined, 49 counties increased in population during the last decade, the rates of increase ranging from 3.5 per cent in Hutchinson County to 1,016.7 per cent in Stanley County, and the absolute increases from 369 in Moody County to 13,634 in Stanley County. Three counties, Union, Clay, and Buffalo, decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease being 4.3, 6.5, and 11.2, respectively. The absolute decreases were 201 in Buffalo County, 477 in Union County, and 605 in Clay County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 49 counties and three combinations that show an increase is 183,850; the aggregate decrease of population in the three counties and two combinations that show a decrease is 1,532. The difference, 182,318, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 675 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of South Dakota during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 76,868 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 7.6; in 1900 and 1890 it was 5.2 and 4.5, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 676, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Stanley County, with 4,156 square miles, has the largest area, and Sterling County, with 249 square miles, has the smallest area. Minnehaha County, containing Sioux Falls city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 36.4 persons per square mile, while Schnasse County has the lowest density, namely, 0.3. The Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, which is returned separately, has an area of 4,374 square miles and a density of 1.5 persons per square mile.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In South Dakota the counties are divided into 1,438 primary divisions, comprising 854 townships, 156 school townships, 103 school districts, 108 precincts, 86 cities, 81 towns, and 50 villages. There are also 18 secondary divisions, comprising 3 cities, 11 incorporated towns, and 4 incorporated villages. Of these, 2 cities are coextensive with the township and precinct in which they are located. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the primary divisions in which they are wholly or partly located. Besides these minor civil divisions, there are 157 unorganized townships, 3 of which have no population reported, 2 military reservations, 1 fort, 5 Indian reservations, including 2 which comprise the unorganized counties of the state, and some unorganized territory. The population of these divisions is returned under the counties in which they are wholly or partly located, except that of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, which is returned separately by districts.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of South Dakota at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities, towns, and villages grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

As shown by this table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 76,673 inhabitants, or 13.1 per cent of the total population, while 507,215 inhabitants, or 86.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 40,936 inhabitants, or 10.2 per cent of the total popu-

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                                | 1910              |                | 1900              |                | 1890              |                             | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                 | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.                 | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                           |                   | 583,888        |                   | 401,570        |                   | <sup>1</sup> 348,600        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                                     | <b>13</b>         | <b>76,673</b>  | <b>9</b>          | <b>40,936</b>  | <b>7</b>          | <b>28,555</b>               | <b>13.1</b>                   | <b>10.2</b> | <b>8.2</b>  |
| Cities of—                                                      |                   |                |                   |                |                   |                             |                               |             |             |
| 10,000 inhabitants or more.....                                 | 2                 | 24,847         | 1                 | 10,266         | 1                 | 10,177                      | 4.3                           | 2.6         | 2.9         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                                | 4                 | 27,708         | 1                 | 6,210          |                   |                             | 4.7                           | 1.5         |             |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                                 | 7                 | 24,118         | 7                 | 24,460         | 6                 | 18,378                      | 4.1                           | 6.1         | 5.3         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                                     |                   | <b>507,215</b> |                   | <b>360,634</b> |                   | <b><sup>1</sup> 320,045</b> | <b>86.9</b>                   | <b>89.8</b> | <b>91.8</b> |
| Cities, towns, and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 222               | 117,679        | 129               | 65,741         | 84                | 45,380                      | 20.2                          | 16.4        | 13.0        |
| Other rural territory.....                                      |                   | 389,536        |                   | 294,893        |                   | <sup>1</sup> 274,665        | 66.7                          | 73.4        | 78.8        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (19,792) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

lation, while 360,634 inhabitants, or 89.8 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a slight increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910 the two cities then having more than 10,000 inhabitants each, Sioux Falls and Aberdeen, contained 4.3 per cent of the total population of the state. In 1900 and 1890 Sioux Falls, the only city having over 10,000 inhabitants, comprised 2.6 and 2.9 per cent, respectively, of the total population of the state. The combined population of the groups of cities having between 2,500 and 10,000 inhabitants each comprised 8.9, 7.6, and 5.3 per cent of the total population of the state at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively.

The urban population of the state is contained in 13 cities, while the rural population is in 222 cities and incorporated towns and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in the unincorporated territory. The 222 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 117,679, or 20.2 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 32 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 42,568; 53 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 36,711; and 137 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 38,400. The inhabitants of unincorporated territory number 389,536, or 66.7 per cent of the total population of the state.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 194,352, or 33.3 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 106,677, or 26.6 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 7 counties had a larger proportion and 1 county a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Four counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910, while 40 counties and the five combinations were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as pre-

viously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the following table, the total population in 1910 of those cities which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 76,673; in 1900 the total population of these same cities (so far as separately reported) was 47,945. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those cities which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 40,936 (see table above), by 7,009. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more, and the population of the remainder of the state.

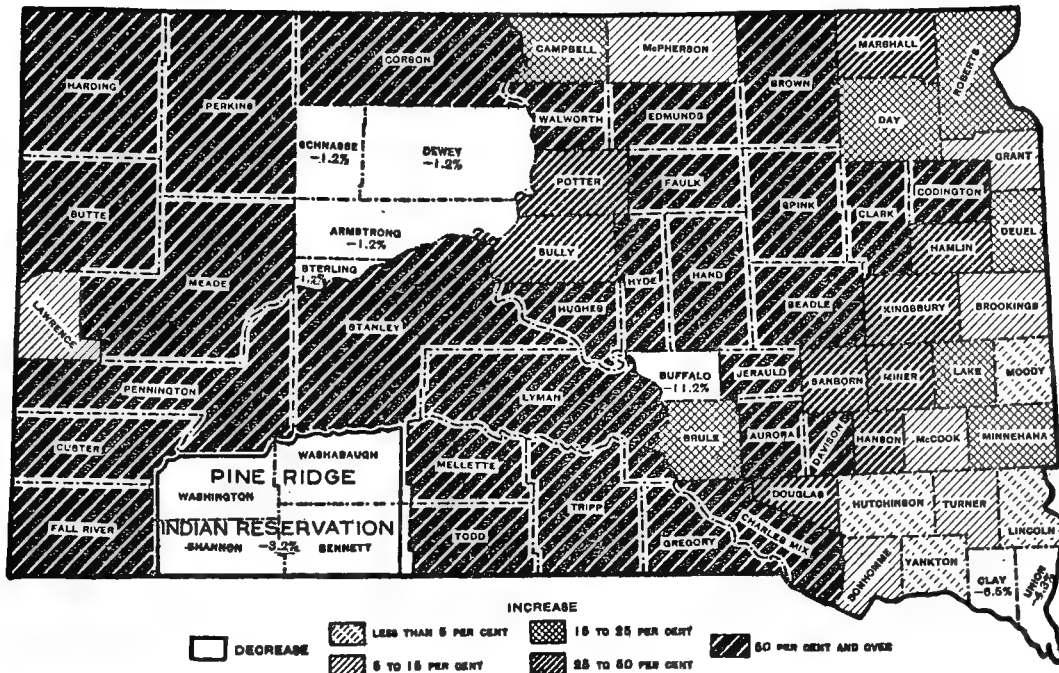
| CLASS OF PLACES.                                 | POPULATION.    |                | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |             |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                                  | 1910           | 1900           | Number.                | Per cent.   |
| <b>The state.....</b>                            | <b>583,888</b> | <b>401,570</b> | <b>182,318</b>         | <b>45.4</b> |
| Cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910..... | 76,673         | 47,945         | 28,728                 | 59.9        |
| Remainder of the state.....                      | 507,215        | 353,625        | 153,590                | 43.4        |

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same cities in 1900, as given in the preceding table, shows an increase of 59.9 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 43.4 per cent. Urban population thus increased considerably faster than rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are four counties and two combinations in South Dakota in which the population living in rural territory decreased and only one county in which there was a decrease of urban population.

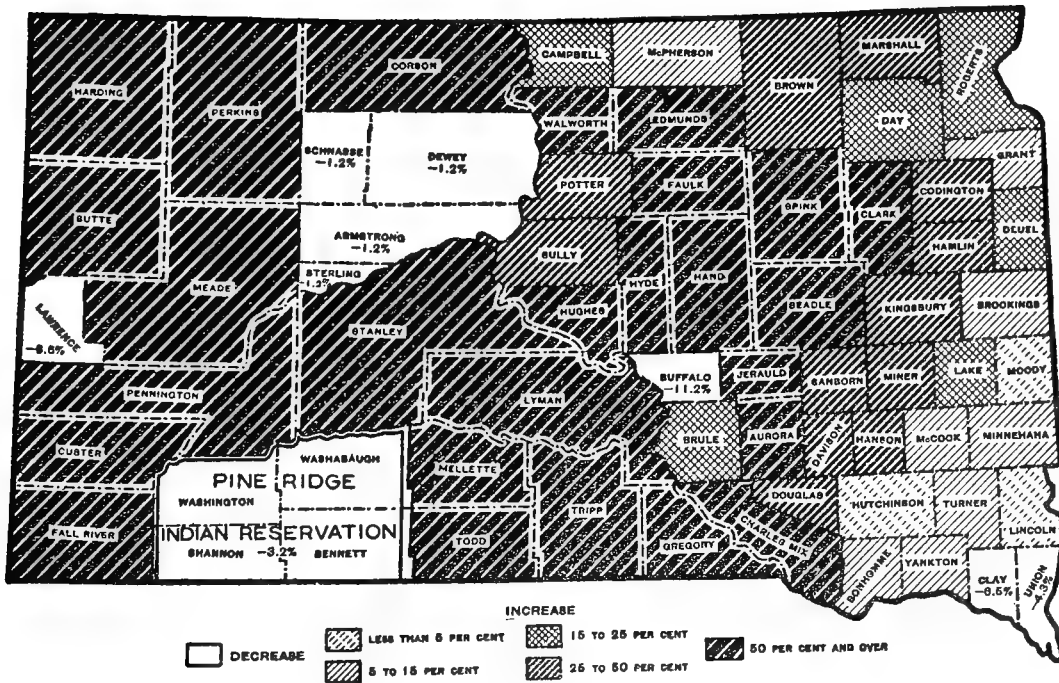
# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF SOUTH DAKOTA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.

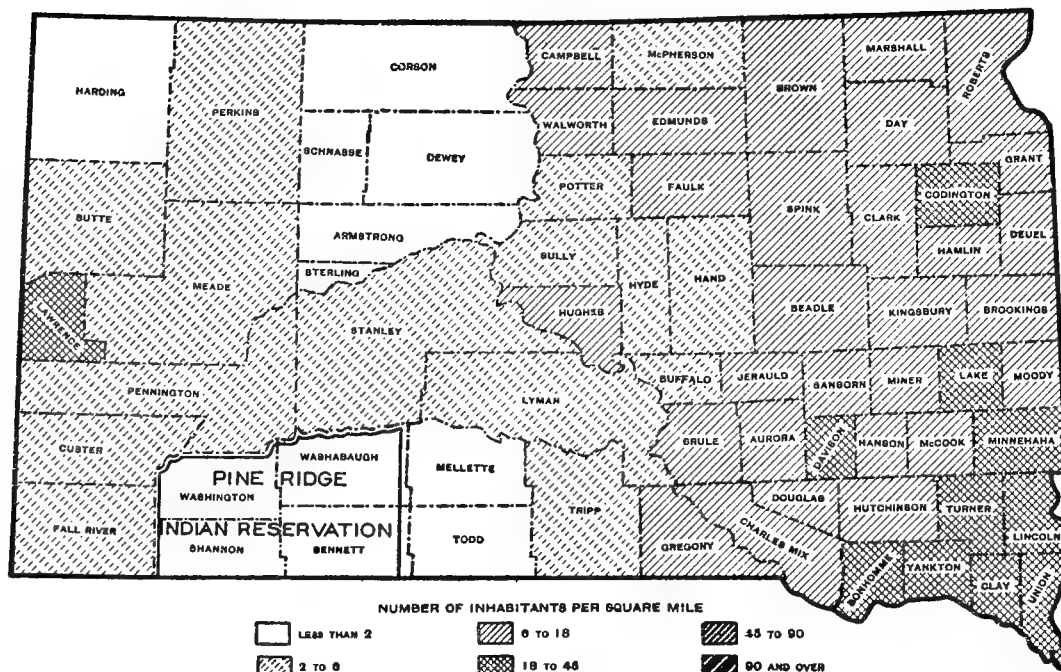


Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

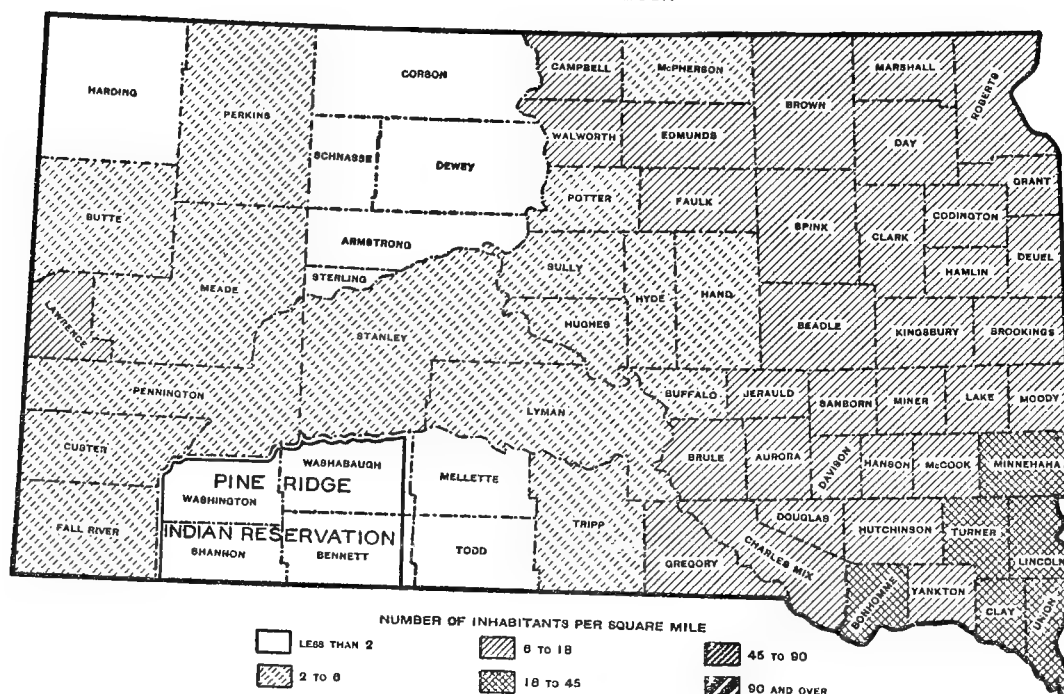


# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF SOUTH DAKOTA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

677

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                             | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Armstrong County</b> <sup>1</sup> .....   | 647    | 8     | 34    | <b>Bonhomme County</b> .....                      | 11,061 | 10,379 | 9,057  |
| <b>Aurora County</b> .....                   | 6,143  | 4,011 | 5,045 | Albion precinct (T. 94, R. 60).....               | 495    | 566    | 337    |
| Aurora township.....                         | 280    | 154   | 117   | Avon city <sup>8</sup> .....                      | 451    |        |        |
| Belford township.....                        | 281    | 281   | 356   | Ward 1.....                                       | 127    |        |        |
| Bristol township.....                        | 153    | 87    | 171   | Ward 2.....                                       | 145    |        |        |
| Center township.....                         | 235    | 140   | 165   | Ward 3.....                                       | 179    |        |        |
| Cooper township.....                         | 74     | 43    | 80    | Avon precinct (T. 95, R. 61).....                 | 474    |        |        |
| Crystal Lake township.....                   | 219    | 172   | 227   | Bonhomme precinct (T. 93, R. 58, part of, and     |        |        |        |
| Dudley township <sup>2</sup> .....           | 264    | 214   | 211   | T. 93, R. 58, part of).....                       | 401    |        |        |
| Eureka township.....                         | 163    | 154   | 178   | Cleveland precinct (T. 94, R. 59).....            | 448    | 467    | 408    |
| Firesteel township.....                      | 271    | 173   | 260   | Emanuel precinct (T. 96, R. 60).....              | 428    | 378    | 468    |
| Gales township.....                          | 206    | 152   | 271   | Franklin precinct (T. 95, R. 60).....             | 443    | 485    | 435    |
| Hopper township.....                         | 310    | 241   | 268   | Hancock precinct (T. 93, R. 61, and T. 93, R.     |        |        |        |
| Lake township.....                           | 190    | 129   | 122   | 62).....                                          | 715    | 729    |        |
| Palatine township.....                       | 251    | 206   | 268   | Jackson precinct (T. 95, R. 59).....              | 490    | 491    | 557    |
| Patten township.....                         | 165    | 76    | 124   | Jefferson precinct (T. 94, R. 61).....            | 498    | 491    | 480    |
| Plankinton city.....                         | 712    | 465   | 604   | Lincoln precinct (T. 95, R. 58).....              | 443    | 476    | 495    |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 155    |       |       | Monroe precinct (T. 96, R. 61).....               | 368    | 307    | 273    |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 248    |       |       | Running Water precinct (T. 92, R. 60, and T. 92,  |        |        |        |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 391    |       |       | R. 61).....                                       | 324    | 381    |        |
| Plankinton township.....                     | 411    | 292   | 288   | Scotland city.....                                | 1,102  | 904    | 1,083  |
| Pleasant Lake township.....                  | 193    | 112   | 117   | Ward 1.....                                       | 396    |        |        |
| Pleasant Valley township.....                | 193    | 86    | 156   | Ward 2.....                                       | 560    |        |        |
| Stickney town <sup>3</sup> .....             | 310    |       |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 346    |        |        |
| Truro township.....                          | 250    | 196   | 151   | Scotland precinct (T. 96, R. 58).....             | 352    | 313    | 322    |
| Washington township.....                     | 219    | 193   | 287   | Springfield city.....                             | 675    | 525    | 302    |
| White Lake city.....                         | 507    | 264   | 366   | Ward 1.....                                       | 266    |        |        |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 223    |       |       | Ward 2.....                                       | 161    |        |        |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 128    |       |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 248    |        |        |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 156    |       |       | Springfield precinct (T. 93, R. 59, part of, and  |        |        |        |
| White Lake township.....                     | 280    | 181   | 258   | T. 93, R. 60).....                                | 478    |        |        |
| <b>Beadle County</b> .....                   | 15,776 | 8,081 | 9,586 | Tabor precinct (T. 93, R. 58, part of, and T. 94, |        |        |        |
| Allen township.....                          | 175    | 116   | 137   | R. 58).....                                       | 602    |        |        |
| Altoona township.....                        | 303    | 172   | 195   | Tabor town <sup>9</sup> .....                     | 273    |        |        |
| Banner township.....                         | 224    | 153   | 181   | Ward 1.....                                       | 82     |        |        |
| Barrett township.....                        | 211    | 136   | 170   | Ward 2.....                                       | 119    |        |        |
| Belle Prairie township.....                  | 247    | 139   | 190   | Ward 3.....                                       | 72     |        |        |
| Bonilla township.....                        | 248    | 180   | 190   | Tyndall City precinct, coextensive with Tyndall   |        |        |        |
| Broadland township.....                      | 286    | 106   | 151   | city.....                                         | 1,107  |        |        |
| Burr Oak township.....                       | 152    | 132   | 153   | Tyndall city.....                                 | 1,107  | 1,167  | 609    |
| Carlyle township.....                        | 287    | 175   | 253   | Ward 1.....                                       | 567    |        |        |
| Cavour town.....                             | 408    | 98    |       | Ward 2.....                                       | 278    |        |        |
| Cavour township.....                         | 207    | 157   | 310   | Ward 3.....                                       | 462    |        |        |
| Clifton township.....                        | 208    | 137   | 197   | Washington precinct (T. 96, R. 59).....           | 464    | 412    | 332    |
| Clyde township.....                          | 262    | 106   | 162   | <b>Brookings County</b> .....                     | 14,178 | 12,561 | 10,132 |
| Custer township.....                         | 287    | 191   | 220   | Afton township.....                               | 367    | 359    | 324    |
| Dearborn township.....                       | 354    | 123   | 291   | Alton township.....                               | 494    | 426    | 315    |
| Fairfield township.....                      | 254    | 158   | 147   | Argo township.....                                | 400    | 399    | 339    |
| Foster township.....                         | 239    | 198   | 290   | Aurora township <sup>10</sup> .....               | 424    | 569    | 523    |
| Grant township.....                          | 247    | 115   | 163   | Aurora village <sup>16</sup> .....                | 236    |        |        |
| Harland township.....                        | 211    | 72    | 74    | Bangor township.....                              | 389    | 265    | 213    |
| Hitchcock town.....                          | 259    | 135   |       | Brookings city.....                               | 2,971  | 2,346  | 1,518  |
| Huron city.....                              | 5,791  | 2,793 | 3,038 | Ward 1.....                                       | 799    |        |        |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 945    |       |       | Ward 2.....                                       | 761    |        |        |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 1,021  |       |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 658    |        |        |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 2,034  |       |       | Ward 4.....                                       | 783    |        |        |
| Ward 4.....                                  | 1,791  |       |       | Brookings township.....                           | 303    | 298    | 372    |
| Iowa township.....                           | 226    | 109   | 141   | Elkton township.....                              | 243    | 304    | 300    |
| Iroquois town <sup>4</sup> (part of).....    | 78     |       |       | Elkton village.....                               | 742    | 578    | 331    |
| Total for Iroquois town in Beadle and Kings- |        |       |       | Eureka township.....                              | 383    | 377    | 285    |
| bury Counties.....                           | 578    | 276   | 183   | Lake Hendricks township.....                      | 436    | 434    | 348    |
| Kellogg township.....                        | 207    | 122   | 131   | Lake Sinai township.....                          | 597    | 555    | 435    |
| Lake Byron township.....                     | 235    | 127   | 152   | Laketon township.....                             | 417    | 420    | 361    |
| Liberty township.....                        | 273    | 202   | 261   | Medary township.....                              | 333    | 348    | 398    |
| Logan township <sup>5</sup> .....            | 250    | 208   | 227   | Oak Lake township.....                            | 370    | 424    | 313    |
| Millford township.....                       | 226    | 84    | 136   | Oakwood township, including Bruce town.....       | 550    | 356    | 305    |
| Nance township.....                          | 202    | 114   | 177   | Bruce town <sup>11</sup> .....                    | 262    |        |        |
| Pearl Creek township.....                    | 264    | 157   | 216   | Oslo township.....                                | 514    | 508    | 480    |
| Pleasant View township.....                  | 186    | 110   | 84    | Parnell township.....                             | 387    | 426    | 382    |
| Richland township.....                       | 228    | 188   | 262   | Preston township.....                             | 376    | 291    | 280    |
| Sand Creek township.....                     | 190    | 119   | 139   | Richland township.....                            | 321    | 318    | 257    |
| Theresa township.....                        | 229    | 134   | 144   | Sherman township.....                             | 329    | 267    | 307    |
| Valley township.....                         | 206    | 142   | 162   | Sterling township.....                            | 447    | 392    | 393    |
| Vernon township.....                         | 236    | 137   | 113   | Trenton township <sup>10</sup> .....              | 356    | 352    | 337    |
| Wessington town <sup>6</sup> .....           | 576    |       |       | Volga city <sup>12</sup> .....                    | 568    | 396    | 296    |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 99     |       |       | Volga township.....                               | 437    | 383    | 323    |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 76     |       |       | White village.....                                | 468    | 454    | 137    |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 141    |       |       | Winsor township.....                              | 320    | 316    | 258    |
| Ward 4.....                                  | 118    |       |       | <b>Brown County</b> .....                         | 25,867 | 15,286 | 16,855 |
| Ward 5.....                                  | 142    |       |       | Aberdeen city.....                                | 10,753 | 4,087  | 3,182  |
| Wessington township <sup>4</sup> .....       | 211    | 218   | 298   | Ward 1.....                                       | 5,021  |        |        |
| Whiteside township.....                      | 173    | 86    | 131   | Ward 2.....                                       | 1,263  |        |        |
| Wolsey town.....                             | 436    | 122   |       | Ward 3.....                                       | 2,412  |        |        |
| Wolsey township.....                         | 224    | 110   | 300   | Ward 4.....                                       | 4,057  |        |        |
| <b>Bennett County</b> <sup>6</sup> .....     | 96     |       |       | Aberdeen township.....                            | 623    | 401    | 461    |

<sup>1</sup> Unorganized; within the limits of Cheyenne River Indian Reservation.<sup>2</sup> Stickney town incorporated from part of Dudley township in 1906.<sup>3</sup> Iroquois town returned as a part of Logan township in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Wessington town incorporated from part of Wessington township in 1906.<sup>5</sup> Unorganized; formed in 1903; within the limits of Pine Ridge and Rosebud Indian Reservations.<sup>6</sup> That part of county within the limits of Rosebud Indian Reservation; Pine Ridge Indian Reservation not returned by counties. Total population for Rosebud Indian Reservation, comprising Mellette, Todd, and parts of Bennett and Washbaugh Counties, in 1910, 3,960, and in 1900, 5,201.<sup>7</sup> Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated from part of T. 95, R. 61, in 1900.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated from part of T. 94, R. 58, in 1900.<sup>10</sup> Aurora village incorporated from parts of Aurora and Trenton townships in 1900.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910         | 1900             | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                   | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Brown County—Continued.</b>             |              |                  |                  | <b>Buffalo County—Continued.</b>                        |       |       |       |
| Brainard township.....                     | 294          | 208              | 273              | Elvira township (school).....                           | 220   | 243   | 194   |
| Cambria township.....                      | 388          | 274              | 303              | Grant township (school).....                            | 116   | 86    | 234   |
| Carlisle township.....                     | 164          | 134              | 202              | Crow Creek Indian Reservation (part of).....            | 839   | 1,123 | ..... |
| Claremont township <sup>1</sup> .....      | 382          | <sup>2</sup> 286 | <sup>2</sup> 436 | Total for Crow Creek Indian Reservation <sup>7</sup> in |       |       |       |
| Claremont village <sup>1</sup> .....       | 294          | 120              | 121              | Buffalo, Hughes, and Hyde Counties.....                 | 1,037 | 1,183 | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                                | 166          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                | 69           | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                | 73           | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Columbia city <sup>2</sup> .....           | 235          | 143              | 400              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Columbia township.....                     | 291          | <sup>4</sup> 234 | <sup>4</sup> 236 |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Detroit township.....                      | 421          | 243              | 447              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Franklyn township.....                     | 136          | 163              | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Frederick township.....                    | 180          | 147              | 292              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Frederick village.....                     | 433          | 251              | 281              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 1.....                                | 177          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                | 136          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                | 150          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Garden Prairie township <sup>5</sup> ..... | 553          | 513              | 571              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Gem township.....                          | 608          | 555              | 735              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Greenfield township.....                   | 167          | 117              | 275              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Groton city.....                           | 1,108        | 700              | 684              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 1.....                                | 488          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                | 216          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                | 405          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Groton township.....                       | 316          | 276              | 356              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Hanson township.....                       | 603          | 515              | 620              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Hecla village.....                         | 462          | 160              | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Henry township.....                        | 331          | 351              | 356              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Highland township.....                     | 247          | 226              | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Laasing township.....                      | 206          | 109              | 132              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Liberty township.....                      | 349          | 320              | 351              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Lincoln township.....                      | 310          | 241              | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Mercier township.....                      | 156          | 90               | 135              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| New Hope township.....                     | 194          | 147              | 470              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Oneota township.....                       | 200          | 158              | 394              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ordway township.....                       | 332          | 242              | 531              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Osceola township.....                      | 191          | 124              | 141              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Palmyra township.....                      | 122          | 119              | 172              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Portage township.....                      | 344          | 289              | 511              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ravina township.....                       | 187          | 121              | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Richland township.....                     | 271          | 185              | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Riverside township.....                    | 564          | 527              | 530              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Rondell township.....                      | 799          | 496              | 566              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Savo township.....                         | 354          | 250              | 399              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Shelby township.....                       | 304          | 166              | 317              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Verdon town <sup>6</sup> .....             | 136          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Warner township.....                       | 853          | 754              | 964              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Westport township.....                     | 464          | 339              | 424              |                                                         |       |       |       |
|                                            |              |                  |                  |                                                         |       |       |       |
| <b>Brule County.....</b>                   | <b>6,451</b> | <b>5,401</b>     | <b>6,737</b>     |                                                         |       |       |       |
| America township.....                      | 333          | 329              | 407              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Brule township.....                        | 202          | 216              | 298              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Chamberlain city.....                      | 1,275        | 874              | 939              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 1.....                                | 429          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                | 225          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                | 621          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Chamberlain township.....                  | 78           | 204              | 165              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Cleveland township.....                    | 247          | 200              | 246              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Eagle township.....                        | 336          | 329              | 362              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Grandview township.....                    | 71           | 68               | 111              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Highland township.....                     | 146          | 148              | 190              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Kimball city.....                          | 713          | 453              | 593              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 1.....                                | 197          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                | 288          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                | 230          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Kimball township.....                      | 184          | 134              | 203              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Lyon township.....                         | 126          | 148              | 127              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Ola township.....                          | 249          | 233              | 378              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Plainfield township.....                   | 146          | 112              | 171              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Pleasant Grove township.....               | 237          | 172              | 220              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Plummer township.....                      | 85           | 84               | 125              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Pukwana town <sup>6</sup> .....            | 164          | .....            | .....            |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Pukwana township <sup>6</sup> .....        | 150          | 281              | 374              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Red Lake township.....                     | 164          | 137              | 222              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Richland township.....                     | 239          | 260              | 395              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Smith township.....                        | 98           | 99               | 162              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Torrey Lake township.....                  | 222          | 194              | 175              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Union township.....                        | 194          | 202              | 229              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Waldro township.....                       | 145          | 95               | 183              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| West Point township.....                   | 317          | 222              | 132              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Wilbur township.....                       | 155          | 117              | 153              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Willow Lake township.....                  | 125          | 90               | 187              |                                                         |       |       |       |
|                                            |              |                  |                  |                                                         |       |       |       |
| <b>Buffalo County.....</b>                 | <b>1,589</b> | <b>1,790</b>     | <b>993</b>       |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Arlington township (school).....           | 124          | 86               | 238              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Eden township (school).....                | 123          | 88               | 186              |                                                         |       |       |       |
| Eldorado township (school).....            | 167          | 164              | 141              |                                                         |       |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Claremont village made independent of Claremont township in 1907.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of population of Claremont village.

<sup>3</sup> Columbia city returned with Columbia township in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Exclusive of population of Columbia city.

<sup>5</sup> Verdon town incorporated from part of Garden Prairie township in 1903.

<sup>6</sup> Pukwana town incorporated from part of Pukwana township in 1902.

<sup>7</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Buffalo County only.

<sup>8</sup> Parts taken to form Harding and Perkins Counties in 1909.

<sup>9</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1909.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.

<sup>11</sup> Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from Auburn and Center townships (school) in 1909.

<sup>13</sup> Combined population of Auburn and Center townships (school).

<sup>14</sup> Hoffnungsfield and Posthal townships (school) returned as Posthal township (school) in 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Formed from Springvale township in 1907.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>18</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Plain Center township in 1906.

<sup>20</sup> Incorporated from part of Jackson township in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910          | 1900         | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                | 1910         | 1900              | 1890              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Charles Mix County—Continued.</b>                        |               |              |              | <b>Clay County—Continued.</b>                        |              |                   |                   |
| Goose Lake township.....                                    | 805           | 633          |              | Irene village <sup>12</sup> (part of).....           | 121          | 79                |                   |
| Hamilton township.....                                      | 136           | 128          |              | Total for Irene village in Clay, Turner, and         |              |                   |                   |
| Highland township.....                                      | 357           |              |              | Yankton Counties.....                                | 263          | 229               |                   |
| Howard township.....                                        | 464           | 277          |              | Meckling township.....                               | 453          | 569               | 399               |
| Jackson township <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 851           | 709          |              | Norway township.....                                 | 375          | 457               | 337               |
| Kennedy township.....                                       | 352           | 259          |              | Pleasant Valley township.....                        | 545          | 647               | 574               |
| Lake Andes town <sup>2</sup> .....                          | 920           |              |              | Prairie Center township.....                         | 580          | 618               | 610               |
| Lake George township.....                                   | 220           | 153          |              | Riverside township.....                              | 476          | 504               | 472               |
| La Roche township.....                                      | 410           | 426          |              | Spirit Mound township.....                           | 429          | 482               | 400               |
| Lawrence township <sup>3</sup> .....                        | 392           | 228          |              | Star township <sup>11</sup> .....                    | 532          | 13 542            | 530               |
| Lone Tree township <sup>4</sup> .....                       | 300           |              |              | Vermillion city.....                                 | 2,187        | 2,183             | 1,496             |
| Moore township.....                                         | 816           | 610          |              | Ward 1.....                                          | 785          |                   |                   |
| Plain Center township, <sup>5</sup> including Ravinia town. | 417           | 456          |              | Ward 2.....                                          | 567          |                   |                   |
| Ravinia town <sup>7</sup> .....                             | 81            |              |              | Ward 3.....                                          | 473          |                   |                   |
| Platte city <sup>6</sup> .....                              | 1,115         |              |              | Ward 4.....                                          | 432          |                   |                   |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 424           |              |              | Vermillion township.....                             | 398          | 472               | 407               |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 591           |              |              | Wakonda village.....                                 | 326          | 220               |                   |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 500           |              |              |                                                      |              |                   |                   |
| Platte township <sup>8</sup> .....                          | 413           | 489          |              | <b>Codington County.....</b>                         |              |                   |                   |
| Ree township.....                                           | 423           | 207          |              |                                                      | 14,092       | 8,770             | 14 7,037          |
| Rhoda township.....                                         | 476           | 431          |              | Dexter township.....                                 | 610          | 502               | 314               |
| Rouse township.....                                         | 453           | 395          |              | Eden township <sup>15</sup> .....                    | 453          | 497               | 357               |
| Signal township (school).....                               | 414           | 618          |              | Elmira township.....                                 | 209          | 174               | 162               |
| Wagner city <sup>4</sup> .....                              | 964           |              |              | Florence town <sup>16</sup> .....                    | 270          |                   |                   |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 275           |              |              | Ward 1.....                                          | 74           |                   |                   |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 491           |              |              | Ward 2.....                                          | 121          |                   |                   |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 198           |              |              | Ward 3.....                                          | 75           |                   |                   |
| Wahehe township <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 546           | 722          |              | Fuller township <sup>16</sup> .....                  | 373          | 376               | 219               |
| White Swan township <sup>4</sup> .....                      | 665           | 428          |              | Germantown township.....                             | 450          | 404               | 262               |
|                                                             |               |              |              | Graceland township.....                              | 277          | 293               | 242               |
|                                                             |               |              |              | Henry township.....                                  | 315          | 276               | 259               |
|                                                             |               |              |              | Henry village.....                                   | 441          | 191               | 194               |
| <b>Clark County.....</b>                                    | <b>10,901</b> | <b>6,942</b> | <b>6,728</b> | Kampeska township.....                               | 301          | 282               | ( <sup>14</sup> ) |
| Ash township.....                                           | 150           | 71           | 66           | Kranzburg township.....                              | 482          | 578               | 465               |
| Berlin township.....                                        | 372           | 280          | 246          | Lake township.....                                   | 209          | 155               | 123               |
| Blaine township.....                                        | 323           | 296          | 310          | Leola township <sup>17</sup> .....                   | 193          | 294               | 221               |
| Bradley town <sup>9</sup> .....                             | 351           |              |              | Pelican township.....                                | 239          | 178               | 219               |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 193           |              |              | Phipps township.....                                 | 265          | 171               | 155               |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 99            |              |              | Rauville township.....                               | 333          | 292               | 268               |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 64            |              |              | Richland township.....                               | 273          | 183               | ( <sup>14</sup> ) |
| Clark city.....                                             | 1,220         | 684          | 592          | Sheridan township.....                               | 274          | 199               | 144               |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 477           |              |              | South Shore town <sup>17</sup> .....                 | 335          |                   |                   |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 444           |              |              | Wallace town <sup>18</sup> .....                     | 207          |                   |                   |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 299           |              |              | Watertown city.....                                  | 7,010        | 3,352             | 2,672             |
| Collins township.....                                       | 382           | 289          | 188          | Ward 1.....                                          | 1,678        |                   |                   |
| Cottonwood township <sup>9</sup> .....                      | 324           | 454          | 352          | Ward 2.....                                          | 1,522        |                   |                   |
| Darlington township.....                                    | 220           | 157          | 100          | Ward 3.....                                          | 1,635        |                   |                   |
| Day township.....                                           | 309           | 236          | 214          | Ward 4.....                                          | 2,125        |                   |                   |
| Eden township <sup>10</sup> .....                           | 330           | 321          | 267          | Waverly township.....                                | 373          | 313               | 336               |
| Elrod township.....                                         | 329           | 80           | 269          |                                                      |              |                   |                   |
| Fordham township.....                                       | 219           | 80           | 113          | <b>Corson County <sup>18</sup>.....</b>              | <b>2,929</b> |                   |                   |
| Foxton township.....                                        | 447           | 290          | 365          | School district No. 1, De Rockbraine (Tps. 18,       |              |                   |                   |
| Garden City town <sup>10</sup> .....                        | 304           |              |              | 19, 20, 21, and 22, Rs. 21, 22, 23, and 24, and      |              |                   |                   |
| Garfield township.....                                      | 315           | 208          | 185          | frac. T. 23, Rs. 21, 22, 23, and 24).....            | 592          |                   |                   |
| Hague township.....                                         | 285           | 167          | 213          | School district No. 2, Duncan (Tps. 18, 19, 20,      |              |                   |                   |
| Lake township.....                                          | 352           | 273          | 281          | 21, and 22, Rs. 17 (part of), 18, 19, and 20, and    |              |                   |                   |
| Lincoln township.....                                       | 228           | 109          | 161          | frac. T. 23, Rs. 17 (part of), 18, 19, and 20).....  | 139          |                   |                   |
| Logan township.....                                         | 207           | 107          | 158          | School district No. 3, McGowan (Tps. 18, 19, 20,     |              |                   |                   |
| Maydell township.....                                       | 279           | 198          | 190          | 21, and 22, Rs. 25, 26, and 27; frac. T. 23, Rs. 25, |              |                   |                   |
| Merton township.....                                        | 294           | 273          | 267          | 26, and 27; Tps. 21 and 22, R. 28, and frac. T.      |              |                   |                   |
| Mount Pleasant township.....                                | 256           | 217          | 232          | 23, R. 28).....                                      | 798          |                   |                   |
| Pleasant township, including Vienna town.....               | 748           | 444          | 296          | McIntosh town <sup>19</sup> .....                    | 409          |                   |                   |
| Vienna town.....                                            | 453           | 171          |              | Morristown town <sup>7</sup> .....                   | 222          |                   |                   |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 145           |              |              | Ward 1.....                                          | 53           |                   |                   |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 175           |              |              | Ward 2.....                                          | 54           |                   |                   |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 133           |              |              | Ward 3.....                                          | 115          |                   |                   |
| Raymond township <sup>11</sup> .....                        | 304           | 244          | 282          | School district No. 4, Smee (Tps. 18, 19, and 20,    |              |                   |                   |
| Raymond village <sup>11</sup> .....                         | 241           |              |              | R. 28; Tps. 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22, R. 29; frac.     |              |                   |                   |
| Richland township.....                                      | 313           | 148          | 161          | T. 23, R. 29; frac. Tps. 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22,     |              |                   |                   |
| Rosedale township.....                                      | 274           | 189          | 288          | R. 30, and frac. Tps. 18, 20, and 21, R. 31).....    | 769          |                   |                   |
| Spring Valley township.....                                 | 341           | 198          | 198          |                                                      |              |                   |                   |
| Thorp township.....                                         | 283           | 230          | 165          |                                                      | 4,458        | 2,728             | 21 4,591          |
| Warren township.....                                        | 208           | 140          | 126          | <b>Custer County.....</b>                            |              |                   |                   |
| Willow Lakes town.....                                      | 437           | 210          | 240          | Buffalo Gap town <sup>22</sup> .....                 | 280          |                   |                   |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 144           |              |              | Custer township (school), including Custer city.     | 752          | 714               |                   |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 150           |              |              | Custer city.....                                     | 602          | 599               | 790               |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 143           |              |              | School district No. 1.....                           | 126          | 118               |                   |
| Woodland township.....                                      | 256           | 178          | 138          | School district No. 2.....                           | 118          |                   |                   |
|                                                             |               |              |              | School district No. 3.....                           | 326          | ( <sup>23</sup> ) |                   |
| <b>Clay County.....</b>                                     | <b>8,711</b>  | <b>9,316</b> | <b>7,509</b> | School district No. 4 <sup>24</sup> .....            | 26           | ( <sup>25</sup> ) |                   |
| Bethel township.....                                        | 445           | 517          | 420          | School district No. 5.....                           | 100          | ( <sup>26</sup> ) |                   |
| Fairview township.....                                      | 597           | 655          | 585          | School district No. 6.....                           | 176          | 139               |                   |
| Garfield township.....                                      | 650           | 699          | 630          | School district No. 7.....                           | 119          | 162               |                   |
| Glenwood township.....                                      | 597           | 672          | 649          | School district No. 8.....                           | 145          | 94                |                   |
|                                                             |               |              |              | School district No. 9.....                           | 99           | ( <sup>27</sup> ) |                   |

<sup>1</sup> Highland township organized from part of Wahehe township in 1907.

<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form Geddes city in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Lake Andes town incorporated from part of White Swan township in 1905.

<sup>4</sup> Wagner city incorporated from part of Lawrence township in 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Lone Tree township organized from part of Rouse township in 1909.

<sup>6</sup> Part taken to form Bryan township in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>8</sup> Platte city incorporated from part of Platte township in 1900.

<sup>9</sup> Bradley town incorporated from part of Cottonwood township in 1902.

<sup>10</sup> Garden City town incorporated from part of Eden township in 1909.

<sup>11</sup> Raymond village incorporated from part of Raymond township since 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Irene village made independent of Star township in 1901.

<sup>13</sup> Exclusive of population of Irene village.

<sup>14</sup> County total includes population (425) of Kampeska and Richland townships, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>15</sup> Wallace town incorporated from part of Eden township in 1908.

<sup>16</sup> Florence town incorporated from part of Fuller township in 1907.

<sup>17</sup> South Shore town incorporated from part of Leola township in 1902.

<sup>18</sup> Organized in 1909 from that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation in South Dakota.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>20</sup> County total includes population (538) of school districts Nos. 3, 4, 5, 9, 12, and 18, not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>21</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by school districts in 1890.

<sup>22</sup> Buffalo Gap town incorporated from part of school district No. 4 in 1909.

<sup>23</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                           | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                              | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Custer County—Continued.</b>                 |       |       |       | <b>Day County—Continued.</b>                       |       |       |       |
| School district No. 10, including Hermosa town. | 223   | 171   | ..... | Webster city.....                                  | 1,713 | 1,506 | 618   |
| Hermosa town.....                               | 114   | 77    | 172   | Ward 1.....                                        | 482   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 53    | ..... | ..... | Ward 2.....                                        | 641   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 56    | ..... | ..... | Ward 3.....                                        | 690   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 19    | ..... | ..... | Webster township.....                              | 358   | 388   | 415   |
| Ward 4.....                                     | 27    | ..... | ..... | Wheatland township.....                            | 358   | 302   | 853   |
| School district No. 11.....                     | 179   | 23    | ..... | York township <sup>4</sup> .....                   | 350   | 351   | 230   |
| School district No. 12.....                     | 154   | (1)   | ..... | <b>Deuel County.....</b>                           |       |       |       |
| School district No. 13.....                     | 56    | 23    | ..... | <b>7,768</b>                                       |       |       |       |
| School district No. 14.....                     | 98    | 40    | ..... | Altamont town <sup>8</sup> .....                   | 110   | ..... | ..... |
| School district No. 15.....                     | 30    | 14    | ..... | Altamont township <sup>8</sup> .....               | 271   | 274   | 255   |
| School district No. 16.....                     | 40    | 28    | ..... | Antelope Valley township.....                      | 216   | 107   | 103   |
| School district No. 17.....                     | 156   | 127   | ..... | Blom township.....                                 | 374   | 405   | 312   |
| School district No. 18.....                     | 119   | (1)   | ..... | Brandt town <sup>9</sup> .....                     | 158   | ..... | ..... |
| School district No. 19.....                     | 395   | 169   | ..... | Brandt township.....                               | 341   | 321   | 256   |
| School district No. 20.....                     | 177   | 95    | ..... | Clear Lake city <sup>10</sup> .....                | 704   | 491   | 147   |
| School district No. 21.....                     | 264   | 84    | ..... | Ward 1.....                                        | 171   | ..... | ..... |
| School district No. 22.....                     | 173   | 101   | ..... | Ward 2.....                                        | 287   | ..... | ..... |
| School district No. 23.....                     | 53    | ..... | ..... | Ward 3.....                                        | 256   | ..... | ..... |
| School district No. 24 <sup>2</sup> .....       | 74    | ..... | ..... | Clear Lake township.....                           | 321   | 274   | 175   |
| <b>Davison County.....</b>                      |       |       |       | Gary town.....                                     | 477   | 345   | 277   |
| <b>11,625</b>                                   |       |       |       | Glenwood township.....                             | 215   | 190   | 159   |
| Badger township.....                            | 431   | 213   | 244   | Goodwin town <sup>11</sup> .....                   | 145   | ..... | ..... |
| Baker township.....                             | 296   | 260   | 339   | Goodwin township <sup>11</sup> .....               | 463   | 415   | 332   |
| Beulah township.....                            | 357   | 190   | 180   | Grange township.....                               | 338   | 314   | 170   |
| Blendon township.....                           | 373   | 300   | 318   | Havana township.....                               | 501   | 485   | 379   |
| Ethan town <sup>3</sup> .....                   | 312   | ..... | ..... | Herrick township.....                              | 285   | 283   | 211   |
| Lisbon township.....                            | 274   | 170   | 164   | Hidewood township.....                             | 290   | 262   | 173   |
| Mitchell city.....                              | 6,515 | 4,055 | 2,217 | Lowe township.....                                 | 255   | 162   | 151   |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 1,791 | ..... | ..... | Norden township <sup>9</sup> .....                 | 595   | 707   | 382   |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 1,443 | ..... | ..... | Portland township.....                             | 236   | 213   | 127   |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 1,561 | ..... | ..... | Rome township.....                                 | 230   | 210   | 168   |
| Ward 4.....                                     | 1,720 | ..... | ..... | Scandinavia township.....                          | 819   | 751   | 650   |
| Mitchell township.....                          | 392   | 254   | 291   | Toronto town.....                                  | 424   | 447   | 148   |
| Mount Vernon city <sup>4</sup> .....            | 614   | 222   | 127   | <b>Dewey County<sup>13</sup>.....</b>              |       |       |       |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 187   | ..... | ..... | <b>1,145</b>                                       |       |       |       |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 169   | ..... | ..... | <b>Douglas County.....</b>                         |       |       |       |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 258   | ..... | ..... | <b>6,400</b>                                       |       |       |       |
| Mount Vernon township.....                      | 354   | 288   | 304   | <b>13 5,012</b>                                    |       |       |       |
| Perry township.....                             | 293   | 215   | 197   | <b>13 4,600</b>                                    |       |       |       |
| Prosper township.....                           | 379   | 307   | 225   | Armour city <sup>14</sup> .....                    | 968   | 912   | 482   |
| Rome township <sup>5</sup> .....                | 409   | 426   | 350   | Ward 1.....                                        | 146   | ..... | ..... |
| Tobin township.....                             | 340   | 321   | 244   | Ward 2.....                                        | 534   | ..... | ..... |
| Union township.....                             | 286   | 262   | 269   | Ward 3.....                                        | 488   | ..... | ..... |
| <b>Day County.....</b>                          |       |       |       | Belmont township <sup>15</sup> .....               | 277   | ..... | ..... |
| <b>14,372</b>                                   |       |       |       | Berlin township.....                               | 300   | 363   | 330   |
| Andover township.....                           | 551   | 418   | 434   | Chester township <sup>16</sup> .....               | 276   | 250   | ..... |
| Andover village.....                            | 446   | 225   | 232   | Clark township.....                                | 270   | 205   | 278   |
| Bristol township.....                           | 284   | 255   | 251   | Corsica town <sup>17</sup> .....                   | 286   | ..... | ..... |
| Bristol village.....                            | 444   | 282   | 199   | Delmont town <sup>18</sup> .....                   | 369   | ..... | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 77    | ..... | ..... | East Choteau township <sup>19</sup> .....          | 175   | 147   | 93    |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 189   | ..... | ..... | Garfield township.....                             | 297   | 230   | 179   |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 87    | ..... | ..... | Grand View township <sup>17</sup> .....            | 355   | 266   | 327   |
| Ward 4.....                                     | 91    | ..... | ..... | Holland township <sup>20</sup> .....               | 447   | 421   | 488   |
| Butler township <sup>6</sup> .....              | 317   | 380   | 279   | Independence township.....                         | 359   | 292   | 319   |
| Butler village <sup>6</sup> .....               | 162   | ..... | ..... | Iowa township.....                                 | 390   | 378   | 457   |
| Central Point township.....                     | 329   | 255   | 94    | Joubert township.....                              | 355   | 177   | 274   |
| Egeland township.....                           | 408   | 403   | 292   | Lincoln township.....                              | 381   | 356   | 328   |
| Farlington township.....                        | 264   | 212   | 344   | Valley township.....                               | 472   | 328   | 232   |
| Grenville township.....                         | 537   | 547   | 1,025 | Walnut Grove township.....                         | 333   | 288   | 297   |
| Highland township.....                          | 382   | 343   | 237   | <b>Edmunds County.....</b>                         |       |       |       |
| Homer township.....                             | 309   | 325   | 244   | <b>7,654</b>                                       |       |       |       |
| Independence township.....                      | 453   | 400   | 390   | Adrian township <sup>21</sup> (T. 124, R. 69)..... | 83    | 27    | ..... |
| Kidder township.....                            | 380   | 366   | 323   | Belle township.....                                | 184   | 93    | 135   |
| Kosciusko township.....                         | 450   | 384   | ..... | Bowdle township.....                               | 230   | 276   | 426   |
| Liberty township.....                           | 396   | 396   | 383   | Bowdle village.....                                | 671   | 622   | ..... |
| Lily village <sup>6</sup> .....                 | 175   | ..... | ..... | Bryant township.....                               | 148   | 69    | 101   |
| Lynn township.....                              | 485   | 436   | 357   | Clear Lake township.....                           | 166   | 143   | 163   |
| Morton township.....                            | 266   | 325   | 344   | Cleveland township.....                            | 92    | 56    | 101   |
| Nutley township.....                            | 436   | 502   | ..... | Cloyd Valley township.....                         | 127   | 116   | 41    |
| Oak Gulch township.....                         | 329   | 139   | 103   | Cortlandt township.....                            | 208   | 91    | 121   |
| Pierpont village <sup>7</sup> .....             | 314   | ..... | ..... | Cottonwood Lake township.....                      | 120   | 114   | ..... |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 98    | ..... | ..... | Fountain township.....                             | 223   | 128   | 158   |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 64    | ..... | ..... | Glen township.....                                 | 163   | 92    | 99    |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 152   | ..... | ..... | Glover township.....                               | 201   | 103   | 117   |
| Racine township.....                            | 252   | 332   | ..... | Harmony township.....                              | 246   | 99    | 184   |
| Raritan township.....                           | 429   | 342   | 286   | Hillside township.....                             | 143   | 13    | 62    |
| Rusk township.....                              | 380   | 320   | 281   | Hosmer township <sup>22</sup> .....                | 232   | 304   | 229   |
| Scotland township.....                          | 196   | 181   | 192   | Hosmer village <sup>22</sup> .....                 | 217   | ..... | ..... |
| Troy township.....                              | 338   | 268   | 211   | Hudson township.....                               | 210   | 153   | 96    |
| Union township <sup>7</sup> .....               | 326   | 467   | 308   | Huntley township.....                              | 136   | 92    | 69    |
| Valley township.....                            | 350   | 351   | 285   | <b>136</b>                                         |       |       |       |
| Waubay township.....                            | 418   | 363   | 458   | <b>4,916</b>                                       |       |       |       |
| Waubay village.....                             | 803   | 430   | ..... | <b>4,899</b>                                       |       |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Formed in 1909.

<sup>3</sup> Ethan town incorporated from part of Rome township in 1902.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> Butler village incorporated from part of Butler township in 1906.

<sup>6</sup> Lily village incorporated from part of York township in 1902.

<sup>7</sup> Pierpont village incorporated from part of Union township in 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Altamont town incorporated from part of Altamont township in 1903.

<sup>9</sup> Brandt town incorporated from part of Norden township in 1902.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Goodwin town incorporated from part of Goodwin township in 1903.

<sup>12</sup> Unorganized; within the limits of Cheyenne River Indian Reservation.

<sup>13</sup> County totals include population (399 in 1900; 347 in 1890) of Belmont township (school), taken to form Delmont town and Belmont township since 1900; and population (171 in 1890) of that part of township 98, range 64, in Douglas County, taken to form part of Chester township (school) between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1904.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Belmont township (school) in 1903.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from Chester township (school) in 1906.

<sup>17</sup> Corsica town incorporated from part of Grand View township in 1906.

<sup>18</sup> Incorporated from part of Belmont township (school) in 1901.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from East Choteau township (school) in 1906.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from Holland township (school) in 1907.

<sup>21</sup> Organized in 1904.

<sup>22</sup> Hosmer village incorporated from part of Hosmer township in 1902.

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[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. 1, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Edmunds County—Continued.</b>                |               |               |               | <b>Grant County—Continued.</b>                                                          |               |               |               |
| Ipswich city <sup>1</sup> .....                 | 810           | 397           | 539           | Albee village <sup>6</sup> .....                                                        | 131           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 326           |               |               | Big Stone city.....                                                                     | 551           | 590           | 471           |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 319           |               |               | Big Stone township.....                                                                 | 327           | 346           | 273           |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 166           |               |               | Blooming Valley township.....                                                           | 376           | 412           |               |
| Ipswich township.....                           | 217           | 42            | 76            | Farmington township.....                                                                | 187           | 232           |               |
| Kent township.....                              | 109           | 157           | 164           | Georgia township.....                                                                   | 387           | 304           | 283           |
| Liberty township.....                           | 110           | 109           | 180           | Grant Center township.....                                                              | 350           | 405           | 429           |
| Madison township.....                           | 180           | 93            | 46            | Kilbourn township.....                                                                  | 403           | 343           | 371           |
| Modena township.....                            | 191           | 272           | 227           | Lura township.....                                                                      | 321           | 357           |               |
| Montpelier township.....                        | 162           | 59            | 83            | Madison township.....                                                                   | 377           | 319           | 266           |
| Odessa township.....                            | 143           | 172           |               | Mazeppa township.....                                                                   | 357           | 383           | 289           |
| Pembroke township.....                          | 150           | 100           | 108           | Melrose township.....                                                                   | 575           | 591           | 503           |
| Powell township.....                            | 267           | 194           | 234           | Milbank city.....                                                                       | 2,015         | 1,426         | 1,207         |
| Richland township.....                          | 168           | 138           | 194           | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 687           |               |               |
| Roscoe village.....                             | 357           | 92            | 114           | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 670           |               |               |
| Rosette township.....                           | 220           | 72            | 61            | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 758           |               |               |
| Sangamon township.....                          | 291           | 246           |               | Osceola township.....                                                                   | 411           | 397           | 284           |
| Union township.....                             | 230           | 64            | 144           | Reville village.....                                                                    | 332           | 187           |               |
| Vermont township.....                           | 174           | 92            | 127           | Stockholm township.....                                                                 | 414           | 250           | 161           |
| Township 124, range 70.....                     | 35            | 26            |               | Troy township.....                                                                      | 404           | 300           | 249           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Twin Brooks township <sup>7</sup> .....                                                 | 292           | 447           | 311           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Twin Brooks village <sup>7</sup> .....                                                  | 190           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Vernon township.....                                                                    | 680           | 615           | 555           |
| <b>Fall River County.....</b>                   | <b>7,763</b>  | <b>*3,541</b> | <b>*4,478</b> | <b>Gregory County.....</b>                                                              | <b>13,061</b> | <b>*2,211</b> | <b>*2,995</b> |
| Ardmore town <sup>8</sup> .....                 | 146           |               |               | Bentz precinct.....                                                                     | 428           |               |               |
| Beaver township.....                            | 143           |               |               | Bonesteel city <sup>9</sup> .....                                                       | 563           |               |               |
| Burton precinct.....                            | 689           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 403           |               |               |
| Cascade precinct.....                           | 254           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 156           |               |               |
| Cheyenne River precinct.....                    | 215           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 225           |               |               |
| Duck Creek precinct.....                        | 510           |               |               | Bonesteel precinct.....                                                                 | 416           |               |               |
| Edgemont city.....                              | 816           | 479           |               | Burke precinct, including Burke town.....                                               | 548           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 338           |               |               | Burke town <sup>9</sup> .....                                                           | 311           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 310           |               |               | Carlock township <sup>10</sup> (T. 95, Rs. 72 and 73).....                              | 770           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 168           |               |               | Dallas city <sup>9</sup> .....                                                          | 1,277         |               |               |
| Hot Springs city.....                           | 2,140         | 1,319         | 1,423         | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 651           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 355           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 296           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 666           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 451           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 492           |               |               | Dallas precinct.....                                                                    | 230           |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                     | 247           |               |               | Dickens precinct.....                                                                   | 411           |               |               |
| Jackson precinct.....                           | 259           |               |               | Dixon township <sup>10</sup> (Tps. 99 and 100, R. 73).....                              | 601           |               |               |
| Odell precinct.....                             | 58            |               |               | Edens precinct.....                                                                     | 389           |               |               |
| Oelrichs precinct, including Oelrichs town..... | 1,607         |               |               | Elston precinct.....                                                                    | 274           |               |               |
| Oelrichs town.....                              | 150           |               |               | Fairfax precinct, including Fairfax town.....                                           | 998           |               |               |
| Red Canyon precinct.....                        | 134           |               |               | Fairfax town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                        | 600           |               |               |
| Sand Creek precinct.....                        | 132           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 173           |               |               |
| Smithwick precinct.....                         | 660           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 240           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 87            |               |               |
| <b>Faulk County.....</b>                        | <b>6,716</b>  | <b>*3,547</b> | <b>*4,062</b> | Ganghen precinct.....                                                                   | 173           |               |               |
| Arcade township.....                            | 258           |               |               | Gregory city <sup>9</sup> .....                                                         | 1,142         |               |               |
| Bryant township (school).....                   | 117           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 599           |               |               |
| Centerville township.....                       | 138           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 310           |               |               |
| Clark township (school).....                    | 113           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 453           |               |               |
| Cresbard town <sup>4</sup> .....                | 320           |               |               | Gregory precinct.....                                                                   | 299           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 129           |               |               | Herrick precinct, including Herrick town.....                                           | 751           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 67            |               |               | Herrick town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                        | 412           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 124           |               |               | Huston precinct.....                                                                    | 319           |               |               |
| Devos township.....                             | 240           |               |               | Jones precinct.....                                                                     | 307           |               |               |
| Ellisville township (school).....               | 85            |               |               | Landing Creek precinct.....                                                             | 273           |               |               |
| Elroy township.....                             | 133           |               |               | Lucas precinct.....                                                                     | 317           |               |               |
| Emerson township.....                           | 162           |               |               | Randall precinct.....                                                                   | 355           |               |               |
| Enterprise township.....                        | 192           |               |               | Rhoades township <sup>10</sup> (T. 97, R. 72).....                                      | 381           |               |               |
| Fairview township.....                          | 146           |               |               | St. Charles township <sup>10</sup> (T. 96, R. 70, and the W.<br>½ of T. 96, R. 69)..... | 363           |               |               |
| Faulkton city.....                              | 802           | 539           | 462           | Schrleiver precinct.....                                                                | 308           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 286           |               |               | Scissons precinct.....                                                                  | 232           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 316           |               |               | Spring Valley precinct.....                                                             | 304           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 200           |               |               | Turgeon precinct.....                                                                   | 214           |               |               |
| Freedom township.....                           | 215           |               |               | Turney precinct.....                                                                    | 164           |               |               |
| Hillsdale township.....                         | 180           |               |               | Whetstone precinct.....                                                                 | 254           |               |               |
| Irving township (school).....                   | 70            |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Lafoon township.....                            | 233           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Latham township.....                            | 115           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Myron township.....                             | 196           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Orient township.....                            | 368           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Pioneer township.....                           | 172           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Pulaski township.....                           | 190           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Saratoga township.....                          | 79            |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Seneca township, including Seneca village.....  | 449           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Seneca village <sup>5</sup> .....               | 321           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Sherman township.....                           | 267           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Tamworth township (school).....                 | 246           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Union township.....                             | 362           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Wesley township.....                            | 191           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Zell township, including Rockham village.....   | 594           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Rockham village <sup>5</sup> .....              | 286           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                     | 92            |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                     | 109           |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                     | 85            |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Township 117, range 71.....                     | 49            |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| Township 119, range 71.....                     | 34            |               |               |                                                                                         |               |               |               |
| <b>Grant County.....</b>                        | <b>10,303</b> | <b>9,103</b>  | <b>6,814</b>  | <b>Hamlin County.....</b>                                                               | <b>7,475</b>  | <b>5,945</b>  | <b>4,625</b>  |
| Adams township <sup>4</sup> .....               | 535           | 528           | 527           | Brantford township <sup>13</sup> .....                                                  | 450           | 559           | 511           |
| Alban township.....                             | 678           | 671           | 635           | Bryant city <sup>14</sup> .....                                                         | 645           | 405           | 172           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 174           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 350           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 141           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Castlewood town.....                                                                    | 594           | 430           |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 229           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 180           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 185           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Castlewood township.....                                                                | 228           | 171           | 356           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Cleveland township.....                                                                 | 525           | 566           | 489           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Dempster township.....                                                                  | 405           | 230           | 116           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Dixon township.....                                                                     | 419           | 348           | 252           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Estelline town.....                                                                     | 509           | 357           | 210           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                             | 180           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                             | 180           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                             | 199           |               |               |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Estelline township.....                                                                 | 436           | 374           | 336           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Florence township.....                                                                  | 232           | 160           | 132           |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.  
<sup>2</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.  
<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1908.  
<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1910.  
<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1909.  
<sup>6</sup> Albee village incorporated from part of Adams township in 1902.  
<sup>7</sup> Twin Brooks village incorporated from part of Twin Brooks township in 1902.  
<sup>8</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by minor civil divisions in 1900.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1906.  
<sup>10</sup> Organized in 1908.  
<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1900.  
<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1904.  
<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form Hazel town in 1903.  
<sup>14</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1904.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                              | 1910  | 1900 | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                | 1910   | 1900      | 1890      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Hamlin County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                                    |       |      |      | <b>Harding County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                     |        |           |           |
| Garfield township.....                                                                                                                                             | 331   | 441  | 417  | Cave Hills precinct (T. 21, Rs. 4 and 5, T. 22, Rs. 4 and 5, frac. T. 23, Rs. 4 and 5).....                                          | 319    |           |           |
| Hamlin township.....                                                                                                                                               | 369   | 329  | 278  | Davis precinct (T. 15, Rs. 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9, T. 16, Rs. 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9, and T. 17, Rs. 5, 6, and 7).....                         | 409    |           |           |
| Hayti township.....                                                                                                                                                | 450   | 239  | 157  | Harding precinct (frac. T. 15, R. 1, T. 13, Rs. 2, 3, and 4, frac. T. 16, R. 1, T. 16, Rs. 2, 3, and 4, T. 17, Rs. 2, 3, and 4)..... | 514    |           |           |
| Hazel town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                                                      | 229   |      |      | Ludlow precinct (T. 20, R. 7, T. 21, Rs. 6 and 7, T. 22, Rs. 6 and 7, and frac. T. 23, Rs. 6 and 7).....                             | 507    |           |           |
| Lake Norden town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                                                | 202   |      |      | Ralph precinct (T. 20, Rs. 8 and 9, T. 21, Rs. 8 and 9, T. 22, Rs. 8 and 9, frac. T. 23, Rs. 8 and 9).....                           | 1,032  |           |           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                        | 87    |      |      | Scott precinct (frac. T. 21, R. 1, T. 21, Rs. 2 and 3; frac. T. 22, R. 1, T. 22, Rs. 2 and 3, and frac. T. 23, Rs. 1, 2, and 3)..... | 187    |           |           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                        | 63    |      |      | Slim Buttes precinct (T. 17, Rs. 8 and 9, T. 18, Rs. 7, 8, and 9 and T. 19, Rs. 7, 8, and 9).....                                    | 431    |           |           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                        | 47    |      |      |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Norden township <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                                                 | 516   | 579  | 557  | <b>Hughes County</b>                                                                                                                 |        |           |           |
| Opdahl township.....                                                                                                                                               | 450   | 405  | 356  | Blunt township (school).....                                                                                                         | 192    | 72        | 160       |
| Oxford township.....                                                                                                                                               | 455   | 352  | 287  | Blunt village.....                                                                                                                   | 566    | 246       | 353       |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |      |      | Bretton township.....                                                                                                                | 121    | 42        | 94        |
| <b>Hand County</b>                                                                                                                                                 |       |      |      | Buckeye township (school).....                                                                                                       | 37     | 43        | 81        |
| Alden township.....                                                                                                                                                | 80    | 29   | 92   | Butte township <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                    | 117    |           |           |
| Alpha township.....                                                                                                                                                | 145   | 94   | 205  | Byron township.....                                                                                                                  | 59     | 90        | 85        |
| Bates township.....                                                                                                                                                | 251   | 149  | 140  | Canning township (school).....                                                                                                       | 171    | 95        | 116       |
| Burdette township.....                                                                                                                                             | 186   | 143  | 212  | De Grey township <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                  | 174    | 79        | 90        |
| Campbell township.....                                                                                                                                             | 48    | 19   | 92   | Dry Run township.....                                                                                                                | 79     | 76        | 161       |
| Carlton township.....                                                                                                                                              | 148   | 96   | 116  | Harold township.....                                                                                                                 | 80     | 62        | 167       |
| Cedar township.....                                                                                                                                                | 96    | 49   | 71   | Harold village.....                                                                                                                  | 230    | 57        |           |
| Como township.....                                                                                                                                                 | 137   | 82   | 78   | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                          | 111    |           |           |
| Fairview township.....                                                                                                                                             | 185   | 117  | 105  | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                          | 88     |           |           |
| Florence township.....                                                                                                                                             | 130   | 76   | 156  | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                          | 31     |           |           |
| Gilbert township.....                                                                                                                                              | 192   | 134  | 194  | Logan township (school).....                                                                                                         | 73     | 27        | 47        |
| Glendale township.....                                                                                                                                             | 132   | 104  | 112  | Mentor township (school).....                                                                                                        | 53     | 36        | 34        |
| Grand township.....                                                                                                                                                | 289   | 112  | 214  | Peoria township.....                                                                                                                 | 110    | 114       | 180       |
| Greenleaf township.....                                                                                                                                            | 111   | 76   | 103  | Pierre city.....                                                                                                                     | 3,658  | 2,306     | 3,235     |
| Harrison township.....                                                                                                                                             | 86    | 58   | 85   | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                          | 896    |           |           |
| Highland township.....                                                                                                                                             | 115   | 57   | 109  | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                          | 1,293  |           |           |
| Holden township.....                                                                                                                                               | 185   | 164  | 240  | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                          | 772    |           |           |
| Howell township.....                                                                                                                                               | 126   | 84   | 92   | Pleasant Valley township.....                                                                                                        | 49     | 15        | 34        |
| Hulbert township.....                                                                                                                                              | 241   | 141  | 173  | Raber township (school) <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                           | 210    | 138       |           |
| Linn township.....                                                                                                                                                 | 158   | 73   | 108  | Rousseau township (school).....                                                                                                      | 63     | 71        | 93        |
| Logan township.....                                                                                                                                                | 69    | 97   | 99   | Valley township (school).....                                                                                                        | 31     | 63        | 49        |
| Midland township.....                                                                                                                                              | 205   | 132  | 118  | Webster township.....                                                                                                                | 74     | 52        | 78        |
| Miller city.....                                                                                                                                                   | 1,202 | 544  | 536  | Crow Creek Indian Reservation* (part of) [For total, see Buffalo County.]                                                            | 126    |           |           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                        | 390   |      |      |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                        | 243   |      |      | <b>Hutchinson County</b>                                                                                                             |        |           |           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                        | 669   |      |      |                                                                                                                                      | 12,319 | 10,11,897 | 10,10,469 |
| Miller township.....                                                                                                                                               | 196   | 78   | 156  | Clayton precinct (frac. T. 100, R. 58, and T. 99, R. 58, part of).....                                                               | 542    |           |           |
| Mondamin township.....                                                                                                                                             | 95    | 87   | 177  | Cross Plains township (frac. T. 100, R. 60).....                                                                                     | 391    | 388       | 342       |
| Ohio township.....                                                                                                                                                 | 117   | 60   | 84   | Freeman precinct (T. 99, R. 56, and T. 98, R. 56, part of).....                                                                      | 661    |           |           |
| Ontario township.....                                                                                                                                              | 124   | 72   | 142  | Freeman town.....                                                                                                                    | 615    | 525       |           |
| Park township.....                                                                                                                                                 | 190   | 105  | 181  | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                          | 155    |           |           |
| Pearl township.....                                                                                                                                                | 140   | 55   | 123  | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                          | 264    |           |           |
| Plato township.....                                                                                                                                                | 238   | 144  | 255  | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                          | 198    |           |           |
| Pleasant Valley township.....                                                                                                                                      | 149   | 120  | 172  | German precinct (T. 98, R. 60).....                                                                                                  | 394    | 404       |           |
| Ree Heights township.....                                                                                                                                          | 334   | 95   | 174  | Liberty township <sup>11</sup> (T. 99, R. 60).....                                                                                   | 392    | 13,337    | 13,336    |
| Riverside township.....                                                                                                                                            | 75    | 32   | 73   | Menno precinct (T. 97, R. 57, and T. 98, R. 57).....                                                                                 | 709    | 13,750    | 13,791    |
| Rockdale township.....                                                                                                                                             | 130   | 99   | 92   | Menno town.....                                                                                                                      | 621    | 556       | 413       |
| Rose Hill township.....                                                                                                                                            | 184   | 115  | 164  | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                          | 217    |           |           |
| St. Lawrence town <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                                               | 305   | 115  | 320  | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                          | 272    |           |           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                        | 70    |      |      | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                          | 132    |           |           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                        | 145   |      |      | Milltown precinct (T. 99, R. 59, frac. T. 100, R. 59, and T. 99, R. 58, part of).....                                                | 1,178  |           |           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                        | 80    |      |      | Molan precinct (T. 97, R. 56, and T. 98, R. 56, part of).....                                                                        | 637    |           |           |
| St. Lawrence township.....                                                                                                                                         | 199   | 105  | 177  | Oak Hollow precinct (T. 97, R. 61, and T. 98, R. 61).....                                                                            | 702    | 656       |           |
| Spring township.....                                                                                                                                               | 212   | 177  | 217  | Olivet precinct (T. 97, R. 58, and T. 98, R. 58).....                                                                                | 725    | 14,701    | 14,817    |
| Spring Hills township.....                                                                                                                                         | 116   | 106  | 107  | Olivet town.....                                                                                                                     | 133    | 156       | 105       |
| Spring Lake township.....                                                                                                                                          | 112   | 59   | 113  | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                          | 61     |           |           |
| Wheaton township.....                                                                                                                                              | 242   | 122  | 183  | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                          | 43     |           |           |
| York township.....                                                                                                                                                 | 195   | 144  | 176  | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                          | 29     |           |           |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |      |      | Parkston city <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                                    | 970    | 596       | 262       |
| <b>Hanson County</b>                                                                                                                                               |       |      |      | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                          | 324    |           |           |
| Alexandria city.....                                                                                                                                               | 955   | 680  |      | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                          | 284    |           |           |
| Beulah township.....                                                                                                                                               | 408   | 345  | 254  | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                          | 362    |           |           |
| Edgerton township.....                                                                                                                                             | 589   | 437  | 371  | Sharon precinct (T. 97, R. 59, and T. 98, R. 59).....                                                                                | 733    | 793       |           |
| Emery village.....                                                                                                                                                 | 446   | 247  |      | Silver Lake precinct (frac. T. 100, R. 56, and frac. T. 100, R. 57).....                                                             | 595    | 876       | 603       |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                        | 204   |      |      | Starr township (frac. T. 100, R. 61).....                                                                                            | 375    | 435       | 357       |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                        | 84    |      |      | Susquehanna township (T. 99, R. 61).....                                                                                             | 409    | 363       | 329       |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                        | 168   |      |      | Tripp precinct (T. 97, R. 60).....                                                                                                   | 309    | 13,388    |           |
| Fairview township.....                                                                                                                                             | 327   | 308  | 279  |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Hanson township.....                                                                                                                                               | 364   | 301  | 268  |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Jasper township.....                                                                                                                                               | 568   | 365  | 316  |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Plano township.....                                                                                                                                                | 337   | 304  | 295  |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Pleasant township.....                                                                                                                                             | 351   | 322  | 413  |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Rosedale township.....                                                                                                                                             | 305   | 206  | 248  |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Spring Lake township.....                                                                                                                                          | 442   | 407  | 368  |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Taylor township.....                                                                                                                                               | 494   | 477  | 448  |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Wayne township.....                                                                                                                                                | 283   | 288  | 806  |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Worthen township.....                                                                                                                                              | 303   | 260  | 201  |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |      |      |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| <b>Harding County<sup>4</sup></b>                                                                                                                                  |       |      |      |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Buffalo township (T. 19, Rs. 4 and 5).....                                                                                                                         | 186   |      |      |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Buffalo precinct (T. 18, Rs. 3, 4, 5, and 6, T. 19, Rs. 3 and 6, and T. 20, Rs. 3, 4, 5, and 6).....                                                               | 260   |      |      |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Camp Crook precinct (frac. T. 17, R. 1; frac. T. 18, R. 1, T. 18, R. 2, T. 19, R. 1, T. 19, R. 2, T. 20, R. 1, and T. 20, R. 2), including Camp Crook village..... | 433   |      |      |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |
| Camp Crook village <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                                                                              | 180   |      |      |                                                                                                                                      |        |           |           |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from part of Brantford township in 1903.

<sup>2</sup> Lake Norden town incorporated from part of Norden township in 1910.

<sup>3</sup> Returned as a city in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Butte County in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> County total includes population (37) of township 110, range 75, taken to form part of Raber township (school) between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Butte township organized from part of Raber township (school) in 1907.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from De Grey township (school) in 1907.

<sup>9</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Buffalo County only.

<sup>10</sup> Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.

<sup>11</sup> Parkston city returned with Liberty township in 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Exclusive of population of Parkston city.

<sup>13</sup> Exclusive of population of Menno town.

<sup>14</sup> Exclusive of population of Olivet town.

<sup>15</sup> Exclusive of population of Tripp town.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                | 1910          | 1900         | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Hutchinson County—Continued.</b>                  |               |              |              | <b>Kingsbury County—Continued.</b>                  |               |               |               |
| Tripp town.....                                      | 675           | 366          | 226          | Iroquois township.....                              | 296           | 222           | 357           |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 160           |              |              | Lake Preston city <sup>10</sup> .....               | 1,007         | 706           | 337           |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 145           |              |              | Ward 1.....                                         | 565           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 75            |              |              | Ward 2.....                                         | 548           |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                          | 145           |              |              | Ward 3.....                                         | 284           |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                                          | 74            |              |              | Le Sueur township <sup>8</sup> .....                | 489           | 305           | 428           |
| Ward 6.....                                          | 86            |              |              | Manchester township.....                            | 507           | 348           | 380           |
| Wolf Creek precinct (T. 99, R. 57).....              | 463           | 516          | 567          | Mathews township.....                               | 690           | 540           | 512           |
|                                                      |               |              |              | Oldham village.....                                 | 355           | 222           |               |
|                                                      |               |              |              | Spirit Lake township.....                           | 547           | 475           | 496           |
|                                                      |               |              |              | Spring Lake township.....                           | 874           | 839           | 850           |
|                                                      |               |              |              | Whitewood township.....                             | 557           | 587           | 526           |
| <b>Hyde County.....</b>                              | <b>3,307</b>  | <b>1,492</b> | <b>1,860</b> |                                                     |               |               |               |
| Banner township.....                                 | 140           | 64           | 63           | <b>Lake County.....</b>                             | <b>10,711</b> | <b>9,137</b>  | <b>7,508</b>  |
| Bramhall township.....                               | 117           | 76           | 90           | Badus township.....                                 | 406           | 451           | 486           |
| Chapelle township.....                               | 78            | 53           | 106          | Chester township.....                               | 552           | 344           | 329           |
| Convent township (school).....                       | 69            | 50           | 33           | Clarno township.....                                | 377           | 304           | 254           |
| Dewey township <sup>1</sup> .....                    | 63            | 28           |              | Concord township.....                               | 339           | 350           | 331           |
| Douglas township.....                                | 80            | 40           | 53           | Farmington township.....                            | 361           | 389           | 376           |
| Eagle township.....                                  | 98            | 49           | 116          | Franklin township.....                              | 382           | 392           | 263           |
| Eden township.....                                   | 114           | 63           | 89           | Herman township.....                                | 472           | 306           | 271           |
| Franklin township (school).....                      | 29            | 19           | 28           | Lake View township.....                             | 456           | 461           | 332           |
| Highmore city.....                                   | 1,084         | 376          | 435          | Le Roy township.....                                | 498           | 514           | 490           |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 184           |              |              | Madison city.....                                   | 3,127         | 2,550         | 1,736         |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 600           |              |              | Ward 1.....                                         | 896           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 400           |              |              | Ward 2.....                                         | 961           |               |               |
| Highmore township.....                               | 174           | 47           | 79           | Ward 3.....                                         | 675           |               |               |
| Holabird township.....                               | 174           | 95           | 127          | Ward 4.....                                         | 655           |               |               |
| Illinois township.....                               | 74            | 66           | 90           | Nunda township.....                                 | 526           | 475           | 403           |
| Lincoln township.....                                | 54            | 12           | 60           | Orland township.....                                | 355           | 316           | 300           |
| Lincoln township.....                                | 90            | 50           | 70           | Ramona town.....                                    | 312           | 172           |               |
| Loomis township.....                                 | 136           | 66           | 33           | Ward 1.....                                         | 68            |               |               |
| Peno township <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 71            | 7            |              | Ward 2.....                                         | 99            |               |               |
| Pratt township (school) <sup>3</sup> .....           | 54            | 39           | 73           | Ward 3.....                                         | 145           |               |               |
| Spring Lake township.....                            | 111           | 71           | 79           | Rutland township.....                               | 534           | 482           | 416           |
| Union township.....                                  | 95            | 55           | 37           | Summit township.....                                | 495           | 426           | 424           |
| Valley township.....                                 | 159           | 85           | 67           | Wayne township.....                                 | 313           | 311           | 311           |
| Van Order township.....                              | 103           | 60           | 77           | Wentworth town.....                                 | 329           | 181           |               |
| Washington township.....                             | 78            | 21           | 55           | Ward 1.....                                         | 110           |               |               |
| William Hamilton township.....                       | 72            |              |              | Ward 2.....                                         | 160           |               |               |
| Crow Creek Indian Reservation <sup>4</sup> (part of) |               |              |              | Ward 3.....                                         | 59            |               |               |
| [For total, see Buffalo County.]                     |               |              |              | Wentworth township.....                             | 300           | 319           | 417           |
|                                                      |               |              |              | Winfred town <sup>11</sup> .....                    | 243           |               |               |
|                                                      |               |              |              | Winfred township <sup>11</sup> .....                | 324           | 394           | 369           |
| <b>Jeranid County.....</b>                           | <b>5,120</b>  | <b>2,798</b> | <b>3,605</b> |                                                     |               |               |               |
| Alpena township.....                                 | 274           | 236          | 422          | <b>Lawrence County.....</b>                         | <b>19,694</b> | <b>17,897</b> | <b>11,673</b> |
| Alpena village.....                                  | 417           | 153          |              | Central City town <sup>13</sup> .....               | 296           |               |               |
| Anina township.....                                  | 197           | 116          | 200          | Deadwood city.....                                  | 3,653         | 3,498         | 2,366         |
| Blaine township.....                                 | 334           | 287          | 376          | Ward 1.....                                         | 600           |               |               |
| Chery township.....                                  | 200           | 104          | 151          | Ward 2.....                                         | 1,008         |               |               |
| Crow township.....                                   | 147           | 100          | 158          | Ward 3.....                                         | 866           |               |               |
| Crow Lake township.....                              | 205           | 52           | 162          | Ward 4.....                                         | 1,280         |               |               |
| Dale township.....                                   | 235           | 133          | 135          | Galena town <sup>12</sup> .....                     | 109           |               |               |
| Franklin township <sup>5</sup> .....                 | 340           | 241          | 405          | Lead city.....                                      | 8,392         | 6,210         | 2,581         |
| Harmony township.....                                | 224           | 138          | 184          | Ward 1.....                                         | 1,678         |               |               |
| Lane village <sup>6</sup> .....                      | 294           |              |              | Ward 2.....                                         | 1,042         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 105           |              |              | Ward 3.....                                         | 2,676         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 74            |              |              | Ward 4.....                                         | 1,580         |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 115           |              |              | Ward 5.....                                         | 941           |               |               |
| Logan township.....                                  | 87            | 100          | 132          | Ward 6.....                                         | 875           |               |               |
| Marlar township.....                                 | 95            | 84           | 138          | St. Onge township (T. 7, R. 3—school dis-           |               |               |               |
| Media township.....                                  | 189           | 135          | 303          | trict 29).....                                      | 318           |               |               |
| Pleasant township.....                               | 225           | 148          | 281          | Spearfish city.....                                 | 1,130         | 1,166         | 673           |
| Viola township.....                                  | 297           | 251          | 291          | Ward 1.....                                         | 666           |               |               |
| Wessington Springs city <sup>7</sup> .....           | 1,093         | 320          |              | Ward 2.....                                         | 234           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 232           |              |              | Ward 3.....                                         | 545           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 339           |              |              | Terry township (school districts 75 and 76).....    | 1,177         |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 339           |              |              | Whitewood town.....                                 | 390           | 311           | 443           |
| Wessington Springs township.....                     | 267           | 200          | 267          | School district No. 1, Crook city.....              | 70            |               |               |
|                                                      |               |              |              | School district No. 2, Maitland.....                | 302           |               |               |
| <b>Kingsbury County.....</b>                         | <b>12,560</b> | <b>9,866</b> | <b>8,562</b> | School district No. 4, Spearfish.....               | 396           |               |               |
| Arlington City <sup>1</sup> .....                    | 791           | 314          | 270          | School district No. 5, Englewood.....               | 79            |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 229           |              |              | School district No. 6, Lead.....                    | 172           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 212           |              |              | School district No. 7, Nahant.....                  | 131           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 350           |              |              | School district No. 8, Central.....                 | 116           |               |               |
| Badger township.....                                 | 855           | 752          | 706          | School district No. 9, Galena.....                  | 21            |               |               |
| Baker township.....                                  | 726           | 807          | 657          | School district No. 10, Pluma.....                  | 93            |               |               |
| Bancroft village <sup>8</sup> .....                  | 136           |              |              | School district No. 11, Centennial.....             | 48            |               |               |
| Denver township, including Hetland village           | 959           | 1,061        | 665          | School district No. 12, Hanna (Cheyenne).....       | 113           |               |               |
| Hetland village <sup>9</sup> .....                   | 223           | 162          |              | School district No. 13, Terraville.....             | 591           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 83            |              |              | School district No. 14, Boulder Park.....           | 126           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 69            |              |              | School district No. 15, Lower Whitewood             |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 71            |              |              | (Hathaway).....                                     | 70            |               |               |
| De Smet city.....                                    | 1,063         | 749          | 541          | School district No. 16, Reeds.....                  | 203           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 298           |              |              | School district No. 17, Cyanide.....                | 21            |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 377           |              |              | School district No. 18, Big Bottom.....             | 91            |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 388           |              |              | School district No. 19, Crow Creek.....             | 45            |               |               |
| De Smet township.....                                | 599           | 405          | 363          | School district No. 20, Wells.....                  | 115           |               |               |
| Erwin town.....                                      | 230           | 131          |              | School district No. 21, Box Elder (Bench mark)..... | 149           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 84            |              |              | School district No. 22, Tinton.....                 | 125           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 43            |              |              | School district No. 25, Eden.....                   | 22            |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 88            |              |              | School district No. 32, Upper False Bottom.....     | 89            |               |               |
| Esmond township.....                                 | 640           | 388          | 547          |                                                     |               |               |               |
| Hartland township.....                               | 749           | 739          | 744          |                                                     |               |               |               |
| Iroquois town (part of).....                         | 500           | 276          | 183          |                                                     |               |               |               |
| [For total, see Beadle County.]                      |               |              |              |                                                     |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from Dewey township (school) in 1908.

<sup>2</sup> Organized from Rock township (school) in 1903.

<sup>3</sup> Returned as T. 110, R. 73, in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Buffalo County only.

<sup>5</sup> Lane village incorporated from part of Franklin township in 1907.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1905.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.

<sup>8</sup> Bancroft village incorporated from part of Le Sueur township in 1909.

<sup>9</sup> Returned as a town in 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1906.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1902.

<sup>12</sup> Winfred town incorporated from part of Winfred township in 1902.

<sup>13</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1908.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910          | 1900              | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>McPherson County</b> .....              | <b>6,791</b>  | <b>6,327</b>      | <b>5,940</b>     | <b>Meade County—Continued.</b>            |               |               |               |
| Arena township (school).....               | 137           | 127               |                  | School district 49.....                   | 22            |               |               |
| Bauer township (school).....               | 253           | 245               |                  | School district 52.....                   | 76            |               |               |
| Bergdorf township (school).....            | 191           | 189               |                  | School district 53.....                   | 171           |               |               |
| Blaine township (school).....              | 173           | 236               |                  | School district 56.....                   | 78            |               |               |
| Carl township (school).....                | 156           | 111               |                  | School district 67.....                   | 55            |               |               |
| Cleveland township (school).....           | 285           | 297               |                  | School district 68.....                   | 137           |               |               |
| Detmold township (school).....             | 231           | 316               |                  | School district 69.....                   | 81            |               |               |
| Dewey township (school).....               | 18            | 21                |                  | School district 70.....                   | 391           |               |               |
| Eureka city.....                           | 961           | 961               | 552              | School district 71.....                   | 395           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                | 250           |                   |                  | School district 73.....                   | 70            |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                | 198           |                   |                  | School district 74.....                   | 91            |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                | 613           |                   |                  | School district 75.....                   | 66            |               |               |
| Glucksthal township (school).....          | 185           | 293               |                  | School district 77.....                   | 109           |               |               |
| Harrison township (school).....            | 214           | 202               |                  | School district 78.....                   | 61            |               |               |
| Highland township (school).....            | 168           | 114               |                  | School district 79.....                   | 129           |               |               |
| Hillsview township (school).....           | 250           | 358               |                  | School district 80.....                   | 68            |               |               |
| Hoffman township (school).....             | 104           | 57                |                  | School district 81.....                   | 78            |               |               |
| Howard township (school).....              | 120           | 56                |                  | School district 82.....                   | 196           |               |               |
| Jackson township (school).....             | 191           | 217               |                  | School district 83.....                   | 100           |               |               |
| Kassel township (school).....              | 163           | 169               |                  | School district 84.....                   | 59            |               |               |
| Koto township (school).....                | 198           | 97                |                  | School district 85.....                   | 102           |               |               |
| Leola town <sup>1</sup> .....              | 484           |                   |                  | School district 87.....                   | 253           |               |               |
| Leola township (school) <sup>2</sup> ..... | 99            | 164               |                  | School district 88.....                   | 772           |               |               |
| Lincoln township <sup>3</sup> .....        | 192           | 49                |                  | School district 89.....                   | 3,822         |               |               |
| Long Lake township (school).....           | 151           | 192               |                  | School district 90.....                   | 1,232         |               |               |
| Moscow township (school).....              | 145           | 250               |                  |                                           |               |               |               |
| Odessa township (school).....              | 207           | 230               |                  | <b>Mellette County<sup>11</sup></b> ..... | <b>1,700</b>  |               |               |
| Petersburg township (school).....          | 177           | 151               |                  |                                           |               |               |               |
| Rosenthal township (school).....           | 171           | 217               |                  | <b>Miner County</b> .....                 | <b>7,661</b>  | <b>5,864</b>  | <b>5,165</b>  |
| Spring township (school).....              | 93            | 70                |                  | Adams township.....                       | 347           | 313           | 297           |
| Spring Creek township (school).....        | 253           | 275               |                  | Beaver township.....                      | 271           | 233           | 213           |
| Stickel township (school).....             | 149           | 201               |                  | Bellevue township.....                    | 373           | 381           | 308           |
| Wachter township <sup>4</sup> .....        | 155           | 55                |                  | Canova township.....                      | 308           | 316           | 395           |
| Wacker township (school).....              | 88            | 105               |                  | Canova village.....                       | 311           | 169           |               |
| Washington township (school).....          | 190           | 98                |                  | Carthage township.....                    | 225           | 240           | 263           |
| Weber township (school).....               | 98            | 77                |                  | Carthage village.....                     | 554           | 265           | 200           |
| Willow township.....                       | 141           | 97                |                  | Clearwater township.....                  | 425           | 371           | 299           |
|                                            |               |                   |                  | Clinton township.....                     | 410           | 244           | 263           |
| <b>Marshall County</b> .....               | <b>8,021</b>  | <b>5,942</b>      | <b>4,544</b>     | Grafton township.....                     | 315           | 294           | 258           |
| Britton city <sup>6</sup> .....            | 901           | 519               | 514              | Green Valley township.....                | 275           | 179           | 208           |
| Ward 1.....                                | 213           |                   |                  | Henden township.....                      | 464           | 439           | 343           |
| Ward 2.....                                | 365           |                   |                  | Howard city <sup>12</sup> .....           | 1,025         | 583           |               |
| Ward 3.....                                | 323           |                   |                  | Howard township.....                      | 553           | 374           | 778           |
| Buffalo township.....                      | 270           | 236               |                  | Miner township.....                       | 309           | 237           | 240           |
| Dayton township.....                       | 139           | 75                | 162              | Redstone township.....                    | 270           | 206           | 245           |
| Dumarec township <sup>7</sup> .....        | 243           | 410               |                  | Rock Creek township.....                  | 366           | 206           | 292           |
| Eden township.....                         | 432           | 279               | 106              | Roswell township.....                     | 331           | 259           | 268           |
| Hickman township.....                      | 257           | 207               | 266              | Roswell village.....                      | 167           | 50            |               |
| La Belle township.....                     | 464           | 420               |                  | Vermilion township.....                   | 361           | 410           | 300           |
| Langford village.....                      | 463           | 239               | 198              |                                           |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                | 90            |                   |                  | <b>Minnehaha County</b> .....             | <b>29,631</b> | <b>23,926</b> | <b>21,879</b> |
| Ward 2.....                                | 163           |                   |                  | Baltic town <sup>13</sup> .....           | 278           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                | 210           |                   |                  | Benton township.....                      | 566           | 444           | 408           |
| Lowell township.....                       | 274           | 216               | 246              | Brandon township.....                     | 628           | 569           | 507           |
| McKinley township <sup>7</sup> .....       | 294           |                   |                  | Brandon township.....                     | 412           | 386           | 299           |
| Miller township.....                       | 338           | 222               | 347              | Buffalo township.....                     | 503           | 546           | 452           |
| Newark township.....                       | 364           | 217               | 272              | Burk township.....                        | 363           | 339           | 285           |
| Newport township.....                      | 292           | 264               | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | Clear Lake township.....                  | 407           |               |               |
| Nordland township.....                     | 220           | 143               | 164              | Colton town <sup>14</sup> .....           | 1,367         | 1,255         | 993           |
| Pleasant Valley township.....              | 231           | 279               | 302              | Dell Rapids city.....                     | 449           |               |               |
| Red Iron Lake township.....                | 222           | 229               |                  | Ward 1.....                               | 395           |               |               |
| Sisseton township.....                     | 407           | 355               | 322              | Ward 2.....                               | 622           |               |               |
| Stena township.....                        | 183           | 161               | 268              | Ward 3.....                               | 464           | 455           | 495           |
| Veblen township <sup>8</sup> .....         | 504           | 515               |                  | Dell Rapids township <sup>15</sup> .....  | 268           | 232           | 577           |
| Veblen village <sup>9</sup> .....          | 173           |                   |                  | East Sioux Falls city.....                | 492           | 571           | 434           |
| Victor township.....                       | 284           | 215               | 257              | Edison township.....                      | 668           | 500           | 341           |
| Waverly township.....                      | 202           | 148               | 212              | Garretson city.....                       | 216           |               |               |
| Weston township.....                       | 304           | 190               | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | Ward 1.....                               | 205           |               |               |
| White township.....                        | 451           | 332               | 293              | Ward 2.....                               | 247           |               |               |
| Unorganized territory.....                 | 60            | 43                |                  | Ward 3.....                               | 483           | 411           | 336           |
| Fort Sisseton Military Reservation.....    | 49            | 28                |                  | Grand Meadow township.....                | 502           | 429           | 535           |
|                                            |               |                   |                  | Hartford township.....                    | 643           | 423           |               |
| <b>Meade County</b> .....                  | <b>12,640</b> | <b>9,497</b>      | <b>6,640</b>     | Hartford village.....                     | 368           | 362           | 321           |
| Fort Meade.....                            | 737           | ( <sup>10</sup> ) | 576              | Highland township.....                    | 762           | 505           | 324           |
| Sturgis city.....                          | 1,739         | 1,100             | 668              | Humboldt township.....                    | 426           | 431           | 407           |
| Ward 1.....                                | 797           |                   |                  | Logan township.....                       | 599           | 601           | 514           |
| Ward 2.....                                | 396           |                   |                  | Lyons township.....                       | 539           | 436           | 359           |
| Ward 3.....                                | 547           |                   |                  | Mapleton township.....                    | 301           | 412           | 386           |
| School district 3.....                     | 69            |                   |                  | Palisade township <sup>16</sup> .....     | 323           | 346           | 294           |
| School district 12.....                    | 151           |                   |                  | Red Rock township.....                    | 138           |               |               |
| School district 18.....                    | 90            |                   |                  | Sherman village <sup>16</sup> .....       | 14,094        | 10,266        | 10,177        |
| School district 22.....                    | 102           |                   |                  | Sioux Falls city <sup>17</sup> .....      | 1,178         |               |               |
| School district 23.....                    | 145           |                   |                  | Ward 1.....                               | 1,160         |               |               |
| School district 25.....                    | 56            |                   |                  | Ward 2.....                               | 1,342         |               |               |
| School district 31.....                    | 118           |                   |                  | Ward 3.....                               | 1,951         |               |               |
| School district 33.....                    | 103           |                   |                  | Ward 4.....                               | 1,356         |               |               |
| School district 34.....                    | 352           |                   |                  | Ward 5.....                               | 1,957         |               |               |
| School district 43.....                    | 107           |                   |                  | Ward 6.....                               | 2,183         |               |               |
| School district 45.....                    | 139           |                   |                  | Ward 7.....                               | 2,967         |               |               |
| School district 46.....                    | 88            |                   |                  | Ward 8.....                               |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by school townships in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Leola town incorporated from part of Leola township (school) in 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from Lincoln township (school) in 1908.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from Wachter township (school) in 1910.

<sup>5</sup> County total includes population (615) of Newport and Weston townships not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> McKinley township organized from part of Dumarec township in 1903.

<sup>8</sup> Veblen village incorporated from part of Veblen township in 1902.

<sup>9</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by school districts in 1890 and 1890.

<sup>10</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Unorganized; formed in 1909; within the limits of Rosebud Indian Reservation. Total population for Rosebud Indian Reservation, comprising Mellette, Todd, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties, in 1910, 3,960, and in 1900, 5,201.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1910.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated from parts of Dell Rapids and Sverdrup townships in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated from part of Taopi township in 1905.

<sup>15</sup> Part taken to form part of Baltic town in 1907.

<sup>16</sup> Sherman village incorporated from part of Palisade township in 1909.

<sup>17</sup> Parts of Sioux Falls township annexed in 1902, 1905, and 1909; parts annexed to Sioux Falls township in 1902 and 1906.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                            | 1910          | 1900         | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                                              | 1910          | 1900 | 1890 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------|------|
| <b>Minnehaha County—Continued.</b>                                                               |               |              |              | <b>Pennington County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                                                |               |      |      |
| Sioux Falls township <sup>1</sup> .....                                                          | 301           | 270          | 261          | Township 1 north, range 8.....                                                                                                                                                     | 121           | 161  |      |
| South Sioux Falls town.....                                                                      | 132           | 114          |              | Township 1 north, range 9.....                                                                                                                                                     | 112           | 112  |      |
| Split Rock township.....                                                                         | 462           | 471          | 559          | Township 1 north, range 10.....                                                                                                                                                    | 160           | 36   |      |
| Sverdrup township <sup>2</sup> .....                                                             | 576           | 676          | 528          | Township 1 north, range 12.....                                                                                                                                                    | 67            | 24   |      |
| Taopi township <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                | 574           | 572          | 398          | Township 1 south, range 7.....                                                                                                                                                     | 84            | 49   |      |
| Valley Springs city.....                                                                         | 331           | 388          | 308          | Township 1 south, range 9.....                                                                                                                                                     | 133           | 12   |      |
| Valley Springs township.....                                                                     | 345           | 350          | 353          | Township 1 south, range 10.....                                                                                                                                                    | 157           | 80   |      |
| Wall Lake township.....                                                                          | 481           | 461          | 425          | Township 1 south, range 11.....                                                                                                                                                    | 16            | 31   |      |
| Wayne township.....                                                                              | 403           | 332          | 287          | Township 1 south, range 12.....                                                                                                                                                    | 81            | 38   |      |
| Wellington township.....                                                                         | 424           | 373          | 335          | Township 1 south, range 13.....                                                                                                                                                    | 80            | 9    |      |
|                                                                                                  |               |              |              | Township 1 south, range 14.....                                                                                                                                                    | 101           |      |      |
|                                                                                                  |               |              |              | Township 1 south, range 15.....                                                                                                                                                    | 128           |      |      |
| <b>Moody County.....</b>                                                                         | <b>8,695</b>  | <b>8,326</b> | <b>5,941</b> | Township 2 north, range 7 (part of).....                                                                                                                                           | 121           | 114  |      |
| Alliance township.....                                                                           | 278           | 327          | 200          | Township 2 north, range 8 (part of).....                                                                                                                                           | 60            | 62   |      |
| Blunsdon township.....                                                                           | 438           | 505          | 459          | Township 2 north, range 9 (part of).....                                                                                                                                           | 33            |      |      |
| Clare township.....                                                                              | 372           | 394          | 331          | Township 2 north, range 10 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 80            | 42   |      |
| Colman township.....                                                                             | 416           | 373          | 429          | Township 2 north, range 12 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 74            | 39   |      |
| Colman village.....                                                                              | 362           | 213          |              | Township 2 south, range 7 (part of).....                                                                                                                                           | 84            | 44   |      |
| Egan township.....                                                                               | 328           | 295          | 234          | Township 2 south, range 10 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 19            |      |      |
| Egan village.....                                                                                | 516           | 503          | 399          | Township 2 south, range 11 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 2             |      |      |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                      | 196           |              |              | Township 2 south, range 12 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 107           | 21   |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                      | 148           |              |              | Township 2 south, range 15.....                                                                                                                                                    | 12            |      |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                      | 172           |              |              | Township 3 north, range 14 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 4             |      |      |
| Enterprise township.....                                                                         | 617           | 504          | 370          | Township 3 north, range 15 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 65            |      |      |
| Flandreau city <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                | 1,484         | 1,244        | 569          | Township 3 north, range 16.....                                                                                                                                                    | 91            |      |      |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                      | 499           |              |              | Township 3 south, range 12 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 74            |      |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                      | 445           |              |              | Township 3 south, range 15.....                                                                                                                                                    | 78            |      |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                      | 540           |              |              | Township 3 south, range 17.....                                                                                                                                                    | 89            |      |      |
| Flandreau township.....                                                                          | 520           | 741          | 214          | Township 4 north, range 15 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 68            |      |      |
| Fremont township.....                                                                            | 408           | 400          | 388          | Township 4 north, range 16.....                                                                                                                                                    | 192           |      |      |
| Grovena township.....                                                                            | 413           | 418          | 270          | Township 4 north, range 17.....                                                                                                                                                    | 68            |      |      |
| Jefferson township.....                                                                          | 434           | 376          | 200          | Township 4 south, range 11 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 4             |      |      |
| Lone Rock township.....                                                                          | 281           | 271          | 272          | Township 4 south, range 13 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 18            |      |      |
| Lynn township.....                                                                               | 519           | 455          | 328          | Township 4 south, range 14 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 23            |      |      |
| Riverview township.....                                                                          | 449           | 434          | 390          | Township 4 south, range 15 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 73            |      |      |
| Spring Creek township.....                                                                       | 334           | 371          | 347          | Township 4 south, range 17 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 47            |      |      |
| Union township.....                                                                              | 218           | 206          | 195          | Township 5 north, range 15 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 47            |      |      |
| Ward township <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                 | 236           | 296          | 226          | Township 5 north, range 16 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 114           |      |      |
| Ward village <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                  | 72            |              |              | Township 5 north, range 17.....                                                                                                                                                    | 64            |      |      |
|                                                                                                  |               |              |              | Township 6 north, range 15 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 2             |      |      |
|                                                                                                  |               |              |              | Township 6 north, range 17 (part of).....                                                                                                                                          | 30            |      |      |
| <b>Pennington County.....</b>                                                                    | <b>12,453</b> | <b>6,610</b> | <b>7,640</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |      |      |
| Big Bend precinct (T. 1 N., R. 6, and T. 2 N., R. 6, part of).....                               | 269           |              |              | <b>Perkins County<sup>15</sup>.....</b>                                                                                                                                            | <b>11,348</b> |      |      |
| Cedar Butte township <sup>8</sup> (T. 2 N., R. 15).....                                          | 155           |              |              | Allen precinct (Tps. 18, 19, 20, and 21, R. 10 and T. 20, Rs. 11 and 12).....                                                                                                      |               |      |      |
| Conata township <sup>9</sup> (T. 3 S., R. 16, and T. 4 S., R. 16, part of).....                  | 171           |              |              | Barthold precinct (Tps. 16 and 17, Rs. 15 and 16; Tps. 16, 17, and 18, R. 17 (parts of), N. $\frac{1}{2}$ T. 15, R. 16, and N. $\frac{1}{2}$ T. 15, R. 17, part of).....           | 569           |      |      |
| Flat Butte township <sup>10</sup> (T. 2 S., R. 17).....                                          | 190           |              |              | Birson township (Tps. 17 and 18, Rs. 13 and 14).....                                                                                                                               | 758           |      |      |
| Flat Top Butte township <sup>10</sup> (T. 2 S., R. 16).....                                      | 56            |              |              | Bixby township (Tps. 13 and 14, Rs. 13 and 14).....                                                                                                                                | 686           |      |      |
| Hill City precinct <sup>11</sup> (T. 1 S., Rs. 3 and 4, and T. 2 S., Rs. 3 and 4, parts of)..... | 213           |              |              | Breckenridge precinct (Tps. 19 and 20, Rs. 13 and 14).....                                                                                                                         | 185           |      |      |
| Hill City town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                               | 271           |              |              | Burdick township (T. 21, R. 14).....                                                                                                                                               | 524           |      |      |
| Huron township <sup>12</sup> (T. 2 N., R. 16).....                                               | 144           |              |              | Daviston township (Tps. 18 and 19, Rs. 11 and 12).....                                                                                                                             | 165           |      |      |
| Lake Creek township <sup>13</sup> (T. 1 N., R. 17).....                                          | 145           |              |              | De Witt township (Tps. 21 and 22, R. 16; Tps. 21 and 22, R. 17 (parts of), and frac. T. 23, R. 16 and frac. T. 23, R. 17, part of).....                                            | 562           |      |      |
| Lake Flat township <sup>13</sup> (T. 1 N., R. 15).....                                           | 139           |              |              | Grand River township (Tps. 21 and 22, R. 12, frac. T. 23, R. 12 and T. 21, R. 11).....                                                                                             | 666           |      |      |
| Lake Hill township <sup>13</sup> (T. 1 N., R. 16).....                                           | 182           |              |              | Halls precinct (Tps. 15 and 16, Rs. 12, 13, and 14).....                                                                                                                           | 580           |      |      |
| Limestone precinct (T. 1 N., Rs. 1 and 2, and T. 2 N., Rs. 1 and 2, parts of).....               | 72            |              |              | Hinds precinct (Tps. 15, 16, and 17, Rs. 10 and 11).....                                                                                                                           | 513           |      |      |
| Moon precinct (T. 1 S., Rs. 1 and 2, and T. 2 S., Rs. 1 and 2, parts of).....                    | 71            |              |              | Horse Creek township (T. 22, R. 10, and frac. T. 23, R. 10).....                                                                                                                   | 703           |      |      |
| New Underwood town <sup>14</sup> .....                                                           | 134           |              |              | Hudgins precinct (T. 19, R. 17 (part of), T. 20, Rs. 15 and 16, and T. 20, R. 17, part of).....                                                                                    | 286           |      |      |
| Owanka precinct (T. 1 N., R. 13, and T. 2 N., R. 13, part of).....                               | 264           | 42           |              | Humphrey precinct (Tps. 21 and 22, R. 13, and frac. T. 23, R. 13).....                                                                                                             | 509           |      |      |
| Pactols precinct (T. 1 N., R. 5, and T. 2 N., R. 5, part of).....                                | 147           |              |              | Knipper precinct (T. 22, R. 15, and frac. T. 23, R. 15).....                                                                                                                       | 402           |      |      |
| Peno township <sup>15</sup> (T. 2 N., R. 17).....                                                | 157           |              |              | Lemmon city <sup>16</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                    | 282           |      |      |
| Quinn township <sup>15</sup> (T. 1 S., R. 17).....                                               | 291           |              |              | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,255         |      |      |
| Rapid City.....                                                                                  | 3,854         | 1,342        | 2,128        | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                                        | 424           |      |      |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                      | 828           |              |              | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                                        | 431           |      |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                      | 1,716         |              |              | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                                                        | 400           |      |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                      | 753           |              |              | Meadow township (Tps. 18 and 19, Rs. 15 and 16).....                                                                                                                               | 951           |      |      |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                      | 459           |              |              | Moreau precinct (Tps. 13 and 14, Rs. 15 and 16; Tps. 13 and 14, R. 17 (part of), T. 15, R. 15, and S. $\frac{1}{2}$ T. 15, R. 16, and S. $\frac{1}{2}$ T. 15, R. 17, part of)..... |               |      |      |
| Rochford precinct.....                                                                           | 242           |              |              | Richland township (T. 17, R. 12).....                                                                                                                                              | 310           |      |      |
| Rockerville precinct (T. 1 S., R. 6, and T. 2 S., R. 6, part of).....                            | 361           |              |              | Selm township (T. 21, R. 15).....                                                                                                                                                  | 430           |      |      |
| Scenic township <sup>17</sup> (Tps. 2 and 3 S., Rs. 13 and 14).....                              | 316           |              |              | Viking township (T. 22 and frac. T. 23, R. 11).....                                                                                                                                | 147           |      |      |
| Sheridan precinct (T. 1 S., R. 5, and T. 2 S., R. 5, part of).....                               | 263           |              |              | Vrooman precinct (Tps. 13 and 14, Rs. 10, 11, and 12).....                                                                                                                         | 260           |      |      |
| Silver City precinct.....                                                                        | 111           |              |              | White Butte township (T. 22, and frac. T. 23, R. 14).....                                                                                                                          | 286           |      |      |
| Spring Creek precinct (T. 1 S., R. 8, T. 2 S., R. 8, (part of), and T. 2 S., R. 9, part of)..... | 150           | 93           |              |                                                                                                                                                                                    | 289           |      |      |
| Underwood township <sup>18</sup> (T. 1 N., R. 11, and T. 2 N., R. 11, part of).....              | 135           | 67           |              |                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |      |      |
| Wall precinct <sup>19</sup> (T. 1 S., R. 16).....                                                | 116           |              |              |                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |      |      |
| Wall town <sup>19</sup> .....                                                                    | 167           |              |              |                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |      |      |
| Wasta precinct (T. 1 N., R. 14, and T. 2 N., R. 14, part of).....                                | 353           | 37           |              |                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |      |      |
| White precinct (T. 3 N., R. 17).....                                                             | 108           |              |              |                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |      |      |
| Township 1 north, range 7.....                                                                   | 223           | 226          |              |                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |      |      |

<sup>1</sup> Parts annexed to Sioux Falls city in 1902, 1905, and 1909; parts of Sioux Falls city annexed in 1902 and 1906.

<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form part of Baltic town in 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form Colton town in 1905.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1902.

<sup>5</sup> Ward village incorporated from part of Ward township in 1904.

<sup>6</sup> Comparison of population for 1900 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.

<sup>7</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by townships or precincts in 1890.

<sup>8</sup> Organized in 1903.

<sup>9</sup> Organized in 1911.

<sup>10</sup> Organized in 1910.

<sup>11</sup> Hill City town incorporated from part of Hill City precinct in 1908.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated from part of Underwood township in 1909.

<sup>13</sup> Organized in 1908; part taken to form New Underwood town in 1909.

<sup>14</sup> Wall town incorporated from part of Wall precinct in 1907.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Butte County in 1908.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1910.



## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 6.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                            | 1910   | 1900     | 1890      |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|
| <b>Potter County</b> .....                 | <b>4,466</b>  | <b>2,988</b>  | <b>2,910</b>   | <b>Sanborn County—Continued.</b>                 |        |          |           |
| Appomattox township (school).....          | 84            | 75            | 128            | Warren township.....                             | 272    | 185      | 229       |
| Arena township (school).....               | 202           | 162           | 134            | Woonsocket city.....                             | 1,027  | 648      | 687       |
| Artichoke township (school).....           | 124           | 109           | 125            | Ward 1.....                                      | 399    |          |           |
| Avon Springs township (school).....        | 144           | 104           | 138            | Ward 2.....                                      | 210    |          |           |
| Canton township (school).....              | 27            | 26            | 43             | Ward 3.....                                      | 418    |          |           |
| Carr township (school).....                | 148           | 131           | 102            | Woonsocket township.....                         | 323    | 224      | 261       |
| Catron township (school).....              | 66            | 52            | 30             |                                                  |        |          |           |
| Cunningham township (school).....          | 175           | 100           | 122            | <b>Schnasse County</b> <sup>11</sup> .....       | 292    |          |           |
| Elida township (school).....               | 149           | 91            | 121            |                                                  |        |          |           |
| Fairview township (school).....            | 126           | 83            | 94             | <b>Shannon County</b> <sup>12</sup> .....        | (13)   |          |           |
| Fayette township (school).....             | 110           | 52            | 120            |                                                  |        |          |           |
| Forest City township (school).....         | 173           | 216           | 222            | <b>Spink County</b> .....                        | 15,981 | 9,487    | 14 10,581 |
| Gettysburg city <sup>1</sup> .....         | 936           |               |                | Antelope township.....                           | 220    | 170      | 165       |
| Gettysburg township <sup>1</sup> .....     | 97            | 585           | 431            | Ashton city.....                                 | 430    | 274      | 359       |
| Hoven town <sup>2</sup> .....              | 209           |               |                | Ward 1.....                                      | 217    |          |           |
| Hoven township <sup>3</sup> .....          | 140           | 164           | 130            | Ward 2.....                                      | 131    |          |           |
| Lincoln township (school).....             | 127           | 78            | 78             | Ward 3.....                                      | 82     |          |           |
| Logan township (school) <sup>4</sup> ..... | 246           | 207           | 165            | Athol township.....                              | 565    | 356      | 251       |
| Lowell township (school).....              | 127           | 146           | 88             | Belle Plaine township.....                       | 193    | 170      | 197       |
| Lucas township (school).....               | 169           | 161           | 187            | Belmont township.....                            | 252    | 153      | 217       |
| Owatonna township (school).....            | 118           | 111           | 144            | Benton township.....                             | 238    | 174      | 235       |
| Pleasant View township (school).....       | 69            | 34            | 31             | Beota township.....                              | 270    | 276      | 279       |
| Riverside township (school).....           | 77            | 21            | 38             | Buffalo township.....                            | 184    | 125      | 159       |
| Roy township <sup>5</sup> .....            | 385           | 173           | 177            | Capitola township.....                           | 206    | 90       | 163       |
| Sanner township (school).....              | 96            | 77            | 51             | Clifton township.....                            | 293    | 204      | 218       |
| Tolstoy town <sup>6</sup> .....            | 142           |               |                | Conde city <sup>10</sup> .....                   | 502    | 185      |           |
|                                            |               |               |                | Ward 1.....                                      | 200    |          |           |
| <b>Roberts County</b> .....                | <b>14,897</b> | <b>12,216</b> | <b>6 1,997</b> | Ward 2.....                                      | 164    |          |           |
| Agency township.....                       | 368           | 406           |                | Ward 3.....                                      | 438    |          |           |
| Alto township.....                         | 204           | 137           |                | Conde township.....                              | 215    | 159      | 254       |
| Becker township.....                       | 273           | 210           |                | Cornwall township.....                           | 150    | 93       | 104       |
| Bosko township.....                        | 334           | 297           |                | Crandon township.....                            | 290    | 250      | 368       |
| Bryant township.....                       | 227           | 216           |                | Doland city <sup>15</sup> .....                  | 581    | 235      | 216       |
| Dry Wood Lake township.....                | 293           | 265           |                | Ward 1.....                                      | 164    |          |           |
| Easter township.....                       | 312           | 316           |                | Ward 2.....                                      | 300    |          |           |
| Effington town.....                        | 46            | 36            |                | Ward 3.....                                      | 117    |          |           |
| Enterprise township.....                   | 472           | 442           |                | Exline township.....                             | 195    | 148      | 108       |
| Garfield township.....                     | 579           | 445           |                | Frankfort city.....                              | 408    | 108      | 186       |
| Genesee township.....                      | 341           | 301           |                | Ward 1.....                                      | 131    |          |           |
| Goodwill township.....                     | 421           | 390           |                | Ward 2.....                                      | 123    |          |           |
| Grant township.....                        | 400           | 377           |                | Ward 3.....                                      | 154    |          |           |
| Harmon township.....                       | 642           | 664           |                | Frankfort township.....                          | 252    | 209      | 236       |
| Hart township.....                         | 478           | 484           |                | Garfield township.....                           | 197    | 151      | 243       |
| Lake township.....                         | 322           | 288           |                | Great Bend township.....                         | 223    | 116      | 139       |
| Lawrence township <sup>7</sup> .....       | 232           | 123           |                | Groveland township.....                          | 171    | 91       | 131       |
| Lee township.....                          | 234           | 235           |                | Harmony township.....                            | 239    | 174      | 250       |
| Lien township.....                         | 670           | 599           |                | Harrison township.....                           | 212    | 136      | 166       |
| Lockwood township.....                     | 172           | 148           |                | Jefferson township.....                          | 381    | 284      |           |
| Long Hollow township.....                  | 372           | 269           |                | Lake township.....                               | 189    | 148      | 207       |
| Minnesota township.....                    | 630           | 562           |                | La Prairie township.....                         | 442    | 304      | 121       |
| Norway township.....                       | 598           | 521           |                | Lincoln township.....                            | 276    | 163      | 180       |
| One Road township.....                     | 361           | 167           |                | Lodi township.....                               | 259    | 198      | 276       |
| Ortley town <sup>8</sup> .....             | 192           |               |                | Mellette city <sup>16</sup> .....                | 472    | 354      | 241       |
| Ortley township <sup>9</sup> .....         | 300           | 268           |                | Mellette township.....                           | 494    | 437      | 1,009     |
| Peevew town <sup>7</sup> .....             | 259           |               |                | Northville city <sup>10</sup> .....              | 392    | 243      |           |
| Sisseton city <sup>9</sup> .....           | 1,397         | 928           |                | Northville township.....                         | 608    | 515      | 868       |
| Ward 1.....                                | 461           |               |                | Olean township.....                              | 196    | 177      | 181       |
| Ward 2.....                                | 401           |               |                | Prairie Center township.....                     | 205    | 145      | 141       |
| Ward 3.....                                | 656           |               |                | Redfield city.....                               | 3,060  | 1,015    | 706       |
| Sisseton township.....                     | 349           | 356           |                | Ward 1.....                                      | 667    |          |           |
| Springdale township.....                   | 323           | 360           |                | Ward 2.....                                      | 721    |          |           |
| Spring Grove township.....                 | 337           | 240           |                | Ward 3.....                                      | 808    |          |           |
| Summit town.....                           | 545           | 237           |                | Ward 4.....                                      | 880    |          |           |
| Summit township.....                       | 333           | 288           |                | Redfield township.....                           | 226    | 113      | 150       |
| Victor township.....                       | 501           | 563           |                | Richfield township.....                          | 170    | 58       | 138       |
| White Rock town.....                       | 368           | 170           |                | Spring township.....                             | 172    | 93       | 145       |
| White Rock township.....                   | 525           | 556           |                | Sumner township <sup>18</sup> .....              | 182    | 406      | 443       |
| Wilnot city <sup>10</sup> .....            | 427           | 352           |                | Tetonka township.....                            | 307    | 277      | 140       |
| Ward 1.....                                | 85            |               |                | Three Rivers township.....                       | 214    | 126      | 164       |
| Ward 2.....                                | 181           |               |                | Tulare township.....                             | 383    | 190      | 265       |
| Ward 3.....                                | 163           |               |                | Turton town <sup>17</sup> .....                  | 240    |          |           |
| <b>Sanborn County</b> .....                | <b>6,607</b>  | <b>4,464</b>  | <b>4,610</b>   | Turton township <sup>18</sup> .....              | 262    |          |           |
| Afton township.....                        | 235           | 210           | 269            | Union township.....                              | 214    | 94       | 113       |
| Artesian village.....                      | 583           | 339           | 256            |                                                  |        |          |           |
| Benedict township.....                     | 257           | 268           | 251            | <b>Stanley County</b> .....                      | 14,975 | 10 1,341 | 10 1,028  |
| Butler township.....                       | 442           | 275           | 221            | Ash Creek township (T. 4 N., R. 18).....         | 216    |          |           |
| Diana township.....                        | 293           | 233           | 199            | Belvidere township (T. 2 S., Rs. 23 and 24)..... | 344    |          |           |
| Elliott township.....                      | 332           | 255           | 276            | Big Buffalo township (T. 2 S., R. 19).....       | 181    |          |           |
| Floyd township.....                        | 190           | 209           | 238            | Black Hawk township (T. 4 N., R. 22).....        | 100    |          |           |
| Jackson township.....                      | 197           | 103           | 136            | Brady township (T. 1 S., R. 21).....             | 82     |          |           |
| Letcher township.....                      | 367           | 219           | 292            | Bridges Creek township (T. 4 N., R. 19).....     | 151    |          |           |
| Letcher village.....                       | 402           | 130           |                | Butte township (T. 3 N., R. 19).....             | 129    |          |           |
| Logan township.....                        | 299           | 197           | 215            | Cedar township (T. 2 S., R. 18).....             | 128    |          |           |
| Oneida township.....                       | 215           | 176           | 209            | Center township (T. 1 N., R. 24).....            | 81     |          |           |
| Ravenna township.....                      | 298           | 200           | 239            | Cherry township (T. 2 N., R. 22).....            | 130    |          |           |
| Silver Creek township.....                 | 281           | 207           | 241            | Cottonwood township (T. 1 S., R. 18).....        | 287    |          |           |
| Twin Lake township.....                    | 295           | 195           | 207            |                                                  |        |          |           |
| Union township.....                        | 299           | 191           | 184            |                                                  |        |          |           |

<sup>1</sup> Gettysburg city incorporated from part of Gettysburg township in 1904.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated from part of Hoven township in 1910.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from Hoven township (school) in 1908; part taken to form Hoven town in 1910.

<sup>4</sup> Tolstoy town incorporated from part of Logan township (school) in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from Roy township (school) in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Peevew town incorporated from part of Lawrence township in 1901.

<sup>8</sup> Ortley town incorporated from part of Ortley township in 1907.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1901.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.

<sup>11</sup> Unorganized; within the limits of Cheyenne River Indian Reservation.

<sup>12</sup> Unorganized; within the limits of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

<sup>13</sup> Not returned separately.

<sup>14</sup> County total includes population (250) of T. 118, R. 63, exclusive of Ashton city, part annexed to Clifton township and part taken to form part of Jefferson township; and population (129) of T. 118, R. 64, part annexed to Athol township and part taken to form part of Jefferson township, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.

<sup>16</sup> Part taken to form Turton township in 1905.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated from part of Turton township in 1905.

<sup>18</sup> Organized from part of Sumner township in 1905; part taken to form Turton town in 1905.

<sup>19</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1907 and 1908.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                               | 1910 | 1900 | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                 | 1910  | 1900             | 1890    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------|---------|
| <b>Stanley County—Continued.</b>                    |      |      |      | <b>Stanley County—Continued.</b>                      |       |                  |         |
| Ferguson township (T. 4 N., R. 21)                  | 156  |      |      | Township 7 north, range 19 (part of)                  | 10    |                  |         |
| Fort Pierre township (school), coextensive with     |      |      |      | Township 7 north, range 20 (part of)                  | 67    |                  |         |
| Fort Pierre city                                    | 792  |      |      | Township 7 north, range 21 (part of)                  | 47    |                  |         |
| Fort Pierre city                                    | 792  | 595  | 560  | Township 7 north, range 22 (part of)                  | 48    |                  |         |
| Ward 1                                              | 319  |      |      | Township 7 north, range 23                            | 77    |                  |         |
| Ward 2                                              | 317  |      |      | Township 7 north, range 24                            | 55    |                  |         |
| Ward 3                                              | 158  |      |      | Township 7 north, range 25                            | 20    |                  |         |
| Grandfield township (T. 5 N., R. 24, and T. 6 N.,   |      |      |      | Township 7 north, range 26                            | 14    |                  |         |
| R. 24)                                              | 346  |      |      | Township 7 north, range 27                            | 111   |                  |         |
| Grandview township (T. 1 S., R. 20)                 | 114  |      |      | Township 7 north, range 28                            | 39    |                  |         |
| Grindstone township (T. 2 N., R. 18)                | 131  |      |      | Fractional township 7 north, range 29                 | 20    |                  |         |
| Hanover township (T. 6 N., R. 23)                   | 56   |      |      | Fractional township 7 north, range 30                 | 1     |                  |         |
| Hayes township (T. 5 N., R. 26)                     | 157  |      |      | Township 8 north, range 22 (part of)                  | 5     |                  |         |
| Indian Creek township (T. 1 S., R. 23)              | 117  |      |      | Township 8 north, range 23 (part of)                  | 119   |                  |         |
| Interior township (T. 3 S., Rs. 18, 19, and 20, and |      |      |      | Township 8 north, range 24                            | 5     |                  |         |
| T. 4 S., Rs. 18, 19, and 20, parts of)              | 438  |      |      | Township 8 north, range 25                            | 4     |                  |         |
| Iowa township (T. 3 N., R. 23)                      | 146  |      |      | Township 8 north, range 26                            | 17    |                  |         |
| Jewett township (T. 1 S., R. 22)                    | 164  |      |      | Township 8 north, range 28                            | 67    |                  |         |
| Kadoka town <sup>1</sup>                            | 222  |      |      | Fractional township 8 north, range 29                 | 14    |                  |         |
| Ward 1                                              | 40   |      |      | Township 9 north, range 24 (part of)                  | 12    |                  |         |
| Ward 2                                              | 126  |      |      | Township 9 north, range 25 (part of)                  | 6     |                  |         |
| Ward 3                                              | 56   |      |      | Township 9 north, range 26 (part of)                  | 40    |                  |         |
| Kadoka township (T. 2 S., Rs. 21 and 22)            | 276  |      |      | Township 9 north, range 27 (part of)                  | 55    |                  |         |
| Kaiser township (T. 3 N., R. 24)                    | 99   |      |      | Fractional township 9 north, range 28 (part of)       | 34    |                  |         |
| Little Buffalo township (T. 2 S., R. 20)            | 144  |      |      | Fractional township 9 north, range 29                 | 38    |                  |         |
| Lone Tree township (T. 2 N., R. 25)                 | 135  |      |      | Township 108 north, range 77 (part of)                | 39    |                  |         |
| Marletta township (T. 5 N., Rs. 19 and 20)          | 411  |      |      | Township 108 north, range 78 (part of)                | 76    |                  |         |
| Mattison township (T. 4 N., R. 23)                  | 98   |      |      | Township 108 north, range 79 (part of)                | 51    |                  |         |
| Meers township (T. 5 N., R. 28)                     | 109  |      |      | Township 109 north, range 77 (part of)                | 31    |                  |         |
| Midland town <sup>2</sup>                           | 210  |      |      | Township 109 north, range 78                          | 92    |                  |         |
| Midland township (T. 1 N., R. 25)                   | 163  |      |      | Township 109 north, range 79                          | 123   |                  |         |
| Milesville township (T. 6 N., R. 20)                | 234  |      |      | Lower Brule Indian Reservation <sup>3</sup> (part of) | 72    |                  |         |
| Nowlin township (T. 1 N., R. 23)                    | 177  |      |      | [For total, see Lyman County.]                        |       |                  |         |
| Philip city <sup>1</sup>                            | 578  |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Philip township (T. 1 N., Rs. 20 and 21, and T.     |      |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| 2 N., Rs. 20 and 21)                                | 481  |      |      | <b>Sterling County<sup>4</sup></b>                    | 252   | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | 96      |
| Pleasant township (T. 2 N., R. 24)                  | 112  |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Pleasantview township (T. 2 N., R. 23)              | 190  |      |      | <b>Sully County</b>                                   | 2,462 | 1,715            | * 2,412 |
| Plum Creek township (T. 4 N., R. 25)                | 198  |      |      | Blaine township (school)                              | 72    | 48               | 60      |
| Rea township (T. 3 N., R. 27)                       | 54   |      |      | Buffalo township (school)                             | 42    | 40               | 61      |
| Rifle township (T. 3 N., R. 25)                     | 97   |      |      | Clifton township (school)                             | 56    | 66               | 49      |
| Riverside township (T. 1 S., R. 19)                 | 149  |      |      | Cora township (school)                                | 71    | 62               | 57      |
| Stamford township (T. 2 S., R. 25)                  | 157  |      |      | Elk township                                          | 79    | 41               | 111     |
| Tolton township (T. 8 N., R. 27)                    | 61   |      |      | Fairbanks township (school)                           | 95    | 65               | 88      |
| Tucker Smith township (T. 3 N., R. 21)              | 112  |      |      | Fairview township (school)                            | 52    | 10               | 80      |
| Township 1 south, range 24                          | 158  |      |      | Farmington township (school)                          | 80    | 59               | 60      |
| Township 1 south, range 25                          | 148  |      |      | Garner township <sup>1</sup>                          | 141   | 122              | 135     |
| Township 3 south, range 21 (part of)                | 87   |      |      | Goodwater township                                    | 83    | 69               | 69      |
| Township 3 south, range 22 (part of)                | 71   |      |      | Grandview township (school)                           | 108   | 92               | 136     |
| Township 3 south, range 23 (part of)                | 16   |      |      | Harrison township (school)                            | 65    | 74               | 65      |
| Township 3 south, range 24 (part of)                | 13   |      |      | Hartford township (school)                            | 59    | 51               | 101     |
| Township 1 north, range 18                          | 137  |      |      | Iowa township                                         | 33    | 42               | 65      |
| Township 1 north, range 19                          | 107  |      |      | Lake township (school)                                | 91    | 43               | 41      |
| Township 1 north, range 22                          | 171  |      |      | Lincoln township (school)                             | 113   | 50               | 87      |
| Township 2 north, range 19                          | 91   |      |      | Little Bend township (school)                         | 39    | 20               | 77      |
| Township 3 north, range 18                          | 130  |      |      | Llewellyn Park township (school)                      | 96    | 67               | 57      |
| Township 3 north, range 20                          | 102  |      |      | Millford township                                     | 114   | 76               | 79      |
| Township 3 north, range 22                          | 129  |      |      | Morton township (school)                              | 45    | 40               | 39      |
| Township 3 north, range 26                          | 140  |      |      | Norfolk township (school)                             | 25    | 31               | 100     |
| Township 3 north, range 28                          | 63   |      |      | Okobojo township                                      | 75    | 86               | 106     |
| Township 3 north, range 29                          | 99   |      |      | Onida township <sup>2</sup>                           | 95    | 155              | 172     |
| Township 3 north, range 30                          | 80   |      |      | Onida village <sup>2</sup>                            | 319   |                  |         |
| Fractional township 3 north, range 31               | 64   |      |      | Ward 1                                                | 140   |                  |         |
| Township 4 north, range 20                          | 157  |      |      | Ward 2                                                | 101   |                  |         |
| Township 4 north, range 24                          | 98   |      |      | Ward 3                                                | 72    |                  |         |
| Township 4 north, range 26                          | 104  |      |      | Pearl township                                        | 76    | 71               | 73      |
| Township 4 north, range 27                          | 99   |      |      | Pleasant township (school)                            | 79    | 42               | 106     |
| Township 4 north, range 28                          | 63   |      |      | Rich Valley township (school)                         | 77    | 81               | 99      |
| Township 4 north, range 29                          | 65   |      |      | Summit township (school)                              | 134   | 49               | 120     |
| Township 4 north, range 30                          | 93   |      |      | Troy township (school)                                | 72    | 53               | 39      |
| Fractional township 4 north, range 31               | 93   |      |      | Fort Sully Military Reservation                       | 6     | 10               | 134     |
| Fractional township 4 north, range 32               | 48   |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Fractional township 4 north, range 33               | 5    |      |      | <b>Todd County<sup>6</sup></b>                        | 2,164 |                  |         |
| Fractional township 4 north, range 34               | 6    |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Township 5 north, range 18                          | 139  |      |      | <b>Tripp County<sup>10</sup></b>                      | 8,323 |                  |         |
| Township 5 north, range 21                          | 91   |      |      | Augusta precinct (T. 95, Rs. 75 and 76, and T.        |       |                  |         |
| Township 5 north, range 22                          | 100  |      |      | 96, R. 75)                                            | 688   |                  |         |
| Township 5 north, range 23                          | 66   |      |      | Colome precinct (T. 97, Rs. 74 and 75, T. 98, Rs.     |       |                  |         |
| Township 5 north, range 25                          | 135  |      |      | 74 and 75, and T. 99, R. 74)                          | 1,115 |                  |         |
| Township 5 north, range 27                          | 145  |      |      | Dog Ear precinct (Tps. 97, 98, and 99, R. 77)         | 579   |                  |         |
| Township 5 north, range 29                          | 134  |      |      | Huggins precinct (T. 95, Rs. 77 and 78, frac.         |       |                  |         |
| Township 5 north, range 30                          | 74   |      |      | T. 95, R. 79, and T. 96, R. 77)                       | 308   |                  |         |
| Fractional township 5 north, range 31               | 65   |      |      | Ideal precinct (frac. T. 100, R. 77, Tps. 101 and     |       |                  |         |
| Township 6 north, range 18                          | 101  |      |      | 102, R. 76, and T. 103, R. 76, part of)               | 488   |                  |         |
| Township 6 north, range 19                          | 134  |      |      | Jordan precinct (Tps. 98 and 99, R. 78 and            |       |                  |         |
| Township 6 north, range 21                          | 151  |      |      | frac. Tps. 98 and 99, R. 79)                          | 677   |                  |         |
| Township 6 north, range 22                          | 73   |      |      | Lahaye precinct (Tps. 95 and 96, R. 74)               | 562   |                  |         |
| Township 6 north, range 25                          | 100  |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Township 6 north, range 26                          | 200  |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Township 6 north, range 27                          | 112  |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Township 6 north, range 28                          | 109  |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Fractional township 6 north, range 29               | 84   |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Fractional township 6 north, range 30               | 2    |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Fractional township 6 north, range 31               | 7    |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |
| Township 7 north, range 18 (part of)                | 19   |      |      |                                                       |       |                  |         |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>3</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Lyman County only.

<sup>4</sup> Unorganized; within the limits of Cheyenne River Indian Reservation.

<sup>5</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>6</sup> County total includes population (23) of that part of T. 115, R. 82, in Sully County, taken to form part of Little Bend township (school) between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Returned as a school township in 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Onida village incorporated from part of Onida township in 1909.

<sup>9</sup> Unorganized; formed in 1909; within the limits of Rosebud Indian Reservation. Total population for Rosebud Indian Reservation, comprising Mellette, Todd, and parts of Bennett and Washabaw Counties, in 1910, 3,960, and in 1900, 5,201.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Rosebud Indian Reservation in 1909.

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                       | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                    | 1910              | 1900              | 1890    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| <b>Tripp County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                              |       |       |       | <b>Union County—Continued.</b>                           |                   |                   |         |
| Lamro precinct (T. 98, R. 76, and T. 99, Rs. 75 and 76).....                                                                                                | 914   |       |       | Jefferson village.....                                   | 407               | 364               | 229     |
| McNeeley precinct (Tps. 96 and 97, R. 76).....                                                                                                              | 537   |       |       | Ward 1.....                                              | 139               |                   |         |
| Roseland precinct (frac. T. 100, Rs. 74 and 75; Tps. 101 and 102, R. 74; and T. 103, R. 74, part of).....                                                   | 677   |       |       | Ward 2.....                                              | 147               |                   |         |
| Rowan precinct (frac. T. 100, R. 70, Tps. 101 and 102, R. 78; T. 103, R. 78, part of; frac. Tps. 101 and 102, R. 79; and frac. T. 103, R. 79, part of)..... | 427   |       |       | Ward 3.....                                              | 118               |                   |         |
| White River precinct (frac. T. 100, R. 76; Tps. 101 and 102, R. 75; and T. 103, R. 75, part of).....                                                        | 472   |       |       | Ward 4.....                                              | 8                 |                   |         |
| Witten precinct (frac. T. 100, R. 78; Tps. 101 and 102, R. 77; and T. 103, R. 77, part of).....                                                             | 465   |       |       | Prairie township <sup>13</sup> .....                     | 554               | 939               | 870     |
| Wright precinct (Tps. 96 and 97, R. 78, and frac. Tps. 96 and 97, R. 79).....                                                                               | 414   |       |       | Richland township (school) <sup>11</sup> .....           | 401               |                   |         |
|                                                                                                                                                             |       |       |       | Sioux Valley township.....                               | 695               | 799               | 1,120   |
| <b>Turner County.....</b>                                                                                                                                   |       |       |       | Spink township <sup>13</sup> .....                       | 722               | 1,114             | 933     |
| Brotherfield township.....                                                                                                                                  | 404   | 456   |       | Virginia township.....                                   | 582               | 648               | 1,290   |
| Centerville city.....                                                                                                                                       | 971   | 871   | 723   |                                                          |                   |                   |         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                 | 257   |       |       | <b>Walworth County.....</b>                              |                   |                   |         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                 | 320   |       |       |                                                          | 6,488             | 3,839             | 112,153 |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                 | 623   |       |       | Adams township (school).....                             | 285               | 380               |         |
| Centerville township.....                                                                                                                                   | 160   | 558   |       | Akaska township <sup>15</sup> (T. 121, R. 77), including |                   |                   |         |
| Chancellor village <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                                       | 507   | 538   |       | Akaska town.....                                         | 238               | 12                |         |
| Childstown township <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                                      | 605   | 637   |       | Akaska town <sup>18</sup> .....                          | 114               |                   |         |
| Daneville township <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                                                       | 164   | 151   |       | Bangor township (school) <sup>17</sup> .....             | 191               | 395               |         |
| Davis village.....                                                                                                                                          | 613   | 556   |       | Blue Blanket township (school).....                      | 160               | 150               |         |
| Dolton township, including Dolton town.....                                                                                                                 | 147   |       |       | Brown township (school).....                             | 191               | 145               |         |
| Dolton town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                                                                              | 599   | 670   |       | Corson township (school) <sup>18</sup> .....             | 59                | 230               |         |
| German town township <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                                     | 375   | 358   |       | Flora township (school) <sup>19</sup> .....              | 176               | 149               |         |
| Home township.....                                                                                                                                          | 506   | 444   | 344   | Glenham town <sup>20</sup> .....                         | 132               |                   |         |
| Hurley city <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                                                              | 148   |       |       | Glenn township (school).....                             | 223               | 210               |         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                 | 132   |       |       | Hiddenwood township (school) <sup>17</sup> .....         | 158               | 233               |         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                 | 226   |       |       | Highland township (school).....                          | 275               | 325               |         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                 | 449   | 449   |       | Hilde township (school).....                             | 229               | 272               |         |
| Hurley township.....                                                                                                                                        | 142   | 132   |       | Hoven township (school).....                             | 91                | 104               |         |
| Irene village <sup>4</sup> (part of).....                                                                                                                   | 473   | 420   |       | Java town <sup>18</sup> .....                            | 473               |                   |         |
| [For total, see Clay County.]                                                                                                                               | 402   | 338   |       | Ward 1.....                                              | 172               |                   |         |
| Marion township.....                                                                                                                                        | 558   | 614   |       | Ward 2.....                                              | 166               |                   |         |
| Marion village.....                                                                                                                                         | 438   | 585   |       | Ward 3.....                                              | 145               |                   |         |
| Middleton township.....                                                                                                                                     | 160   |       |       | Kennedy township (school).....                           | 149               | 118               |         |
| Monroe township <sup>8</sup> .....                                                                                                                          | 539   | 528   |       | Le Beau town <sup>21</sup> .....                         | 210               |                   |         |
| Monroe village <sup>9</sup> .....                                                                                                                           | 1,224 | 893   | 728   | Le Beau township (school).....                           | 11                | 26                |         |
| Norway township.....                                                                                                                                        | 322   |       |       | Lowry township <sup>22</sup> (T. 121, R. 76), including  |                   |                   |         |
| Parker city.....                                                                                                                                            | 364   |       |       | Lowry town.....                                          | 258               | 43                |         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                 | 618   |       |       | Lowry town <sup>16</sup> .....                           | 80                |                   |         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                 | 541   | 529   |       | Lowry town <sup>16</sup> .....                           | 1,200             |                   |         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                 | 548   | 700   |       | Mobridge town <sup>19</sup> .....                        | 301               |                   |         |
| Parker township.....                                                                                                                                        | 598   | 587   |       | Ward 1.....                                              | 684               |                   |         |
| Rosefield township.....                                                                                                                                     | 574   | 650   |       | Ward 2.....                                              | 515               |                   |         |
| Salem township <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                                           | 568   | 618   |       | Ward 3.....                                              | 53                | 60                |         |
| Spring Valley township.....                                                                                                                                 | 629   | 671   |       | Ryan township (school) <sup>23</sup> .....               | 88                |                   |         |
| Swan Lake township.....                                                                                                                                     | 410   | 222   |       | Scranton township (school) <sup>21</sup> .....           | 10                | 7                 |         |
| Turner township.....                                                                                                                                        | 165   |       |       | Selby city <sup>17</sup> .....                           | 558               |                   |         |
| Viborg city <sup>9</sup> .....                                                                                                                              | 100   |       |       | Spring Lake township (school).....                       | 225               | 254               |         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                 | 145   |       |       | Spring Valley township (school).....                     | 137               | 112               |         |
|                                                                                                                                                             |       |       |       | Surrey township (school).....                            | 209               | 127               |         |
| <b>Union County<sup>10</sup>.....</b>                                                                                                                       |       |       |       | Swan Creek township (school).....                        | 65                | 67                |         |
| Alcester township.....                                                                                                                                      | 645   | 680   | 110   | Swan Lake township (school) <sup>22</sup> .....          | 123               | 231               |         |
| Alcester village.....                                                                                                                                       | 409   | 381   |       | Theodore township (school) <sup>22</sup> .....           | 89                |                   |         |
| Beresford city (wards 1 and 2).....                                                                                                                         | 885   | 858   | 404   | Walworth township (school) <sup>20</sup> .....           | 144               | 133               |         |
| [For total, see Lincoln County.]                                                                                                                            | 286   | 285   | 304   |                                                          |                   |                   |         |
| Big Sioux township <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                                                                      | 710   | 713   |       | <b>Washabaugh County<sup>24</sup>.....</b>               |                   |                   |         |
| Big Springs township.....                                                                                                                                   | 547   | 1,057 | 938   |                                                          | ( <sup>26</sup> ) |                   |         |
| Brule township <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                                                          | 593   | 680   | 608   | <b>Washington County<sup>25</sup>.....</b>               |                   |                   |         |
| Civil Bend township.....                                                                                                                                    | 1,200 | 1,081 |       |                                                          | ( <sup>27</sup> ) | ( <sup>27</sup> ) | 10      |
| Elk Point city <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                                                                          | 424   |       |       | <b>Yankton County.....</b>                               |                   |                   |         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                 | 410   |       |       |                                                          | 13,135            | 12,649            | 10,444  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                 | 366   |       |       | Gayville town <sup>28</sup> .....                        | 257               |                   |         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                 | 835   | 965   | 1,863 | Irene village <sup>29</sup> (part of).....               | ( <sup>21</sup> ) | 18                |         |
| Elk Point township.....                                                                                                                                     | 720   |       |       | [For total, see Clay County.]                            | 464               | 444               | 594     |
| Emmet township <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                                                                          | 485   | 589   | 461   | Lesterville township (T. 95, R. 57).....                 | 279               | 244               |         |
| Jefferson township.....                                                                                                                                     |       |       |       | Lesterville village.....                                 | 83                |                   |         |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by townships in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Chancellor village incorporated from part of German town township in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Returned as a school township in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Irene village made independent of Daneville township in 1901.

<sup>5</sup> Exclusive of population of Irene village.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1905.

<sup>8</sup> Monroe village incorporated from part of Monroe township in 1901.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.

<sup>10</sup> Part ceded to Dakota County, Nebraska, in 1903.

<sup>11</sup> Richland township (school) formed from part of Brule township since 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.

<sup>13</sup> Emmet township organized from parts of Prairie and Spink townships in 1900.

<sup>14</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by school townships in 1890.

<sup>15</sup> Akaska township organized from Liberty township (school) since 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>17</sup> Selby city incorporated from parts of Bangor and Hiddenwood townships (school) in 1901.

<sup>18</sup> Java town incorporated from part of Corson township (school) in 1903.

<sup>19</sup> Mobridge town incorporated from part of Flora township (school) in 1903.

<sup>20</sup> Glenham town incorporated from part of Walworth township (school) in 1907.

<sup>21</sup> Le Beau town incorporated from part of Scranton township (school) in 1908.

<sup>22</sup> Organized from Vick township (school) in 1908.

<sup>23</sup> Ryan and Theodore townships (school) formed from parts of Swan Lake township (school) in 1902.

<sup>24</sup> Unorganized; within the limits of Pine Ridge and Rosebud Indian Reservations.

<sup>25</sup> No population reported for that part of county within the limits of Rosebud Indian Reservation. Pine Ridge Indian Reservation not returned by counties. Total population for Rosebud Indian Reservation, comprising Mellette, Todd, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties, in 1910, 3,960, and in 1900, 5,201.

<sup>26</sup> Unorganized; within the limits of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

<sup>27</sup> Not returned separately.

<sup>28</sup> County total includes population (799) of Ts. 93 and 94, R. 57, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>29</sup> Incorporated from part of fractional T. 93, R. 54, in 1901.

<sup>30</sup> Made independent of Marindahl township in 1901.

<sup>31</sup> No population reported.

<sup>32</sup> Organized in 1900. Formerly included Irene village.

<sup>33</sup> Organized in 1902.

<sup>34</sup> Organized in 1907.

<sup>35</sup> Incorporated from part of T. 94, R. 56, in 1905.

<sup>36</sup> Incorporated from part of T. 94, R. 54, in 1901.

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The word "precinct," where used, means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. 1, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                               | 1910  | 1900  | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                  | 1910  | 1900  | 1890 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| <b>Yankton County—Continued.</b>                    |       |       |                  | <b>Yankton County—Continued.</b>                       |       |       |      |
| Walsh township <sup>1</sup> (T. 95, R. 55).....     | 463   | 425   | 376              | Township 95, range 56.....                             | 430   | 397   | 359  |
| Yankton city.....                                   | 3,787 | 4,125 | 3,670            | Township 96, range 56.....                             | 539   | 495   | 495  |
| Ward 1.....                                         | 446   |       |                  | Township 96, range 57.....                             | 367   | 367   | 394  |
| Ward 2.....                                         | 694   |       |                  |                                                        |       |       |      |
| Ward 3.....                                         | 1,185 |       |                  | <b>Pine Ridge Indian Reservation <sup>2</sup>.....</b> |       |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                                         | 1,668 |       |                  |                                                        | 6,607 | 6,827 |      |
| Fractional township 92, range 54.....               | 12    | 43    |                  | Pass Creek district.....                               | 1,766 |       |      |
| Fractional township 93, range 54 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 458   | 689   | 552              | Wounded Knee district.....                             | 1,220 |       |      |
| Fractional township 93, range 55.....               | 269   | 309   | 230              | Porcupine district.....                                | 788   |       |      |
| Fractional township 93, range 56.....               | 210   | 780   | 176              | Medicine Root district.....                            | 906   |       |      |
| Fractional township 93, range 57.....               | 229   | 271   | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | Wakpamini district.....                                | 963   |       |      |
| Township 94, range 54 <sup>3</sup> .....            | 613   | 784   | 438              | White Clay district.....                               | 964   |       |      |
| Township 94, range 57.....                          | 410   | 509   | ( <sup>4</sup> ) |                                                        |       |       |      |

<sup>1</sup> Organized in 1906.

<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form Gayville town in 1901.

<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form Volin town in 1901.

<sup>4</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>5</sup> Comprises the unorganized counties of Shannon and Washington and parts of the unorganized counties of Bennett and Washabaugh, not returned separately.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE. | County.         | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.    | County.          | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Aberdeen city.....      | Brown.....      | 10,753 | 4,087 | 3,182 | Delmont town.....          | Douglas.....     | 369   |       |       |
| Akaska town.....        | Walworth.....   | 114    |       |       | Doland city.....           | Spink.....       | 581   | 235   | 216   |
| Albee village.....      | Grant.....      | 131    |       |       | Dolton town.....           | Turner.....      | 147   |       |       |
| Alcester village.....   | Union.....      | 409    | 381   |       | Draper town.....           | Lyman.....       | 211   |       |       |
| Alexandria city.....    | Hanson.....     | 955    | 680   |       | East Sioux Falls city..... | Minnehaha.....   | 268   | 232   | 577   |
| Alpena village.....     | Jerauld.....    | 417    | 153   |       | Edgemont city.....         | Fall River.....  | 816   | 479   |       |
| Altamont town.....      | Deuel.....      | 110    |       |       | Edlington town.....        | Roberts.....     | 46    | 36    |       |
| Andover village.....    | Day.....        | 446    | 225   | 232   | Egan village.....          | Moody.....       | 516   | 503   | 399   |
| Ardmore town.....       | Fall River..... | 146    |       |       | Elk Point city.....        | Union.....       | 1,200 | 1,081 |       |
| Arlington City.....     | Kingsbury.....  | 791    | 314   | 270   | Elkton village.....        | Brookings.....   | 742   | 578   | 331   |
| Armour city.....        | Douglas.....    | 968    | 912   | 482   | Emery village.....         | Hanson.....      | 446   | 247   |       |
| Artesian village.....   | Sanborn.....    | 583    | 339   | 256   | Erwin town.....            | Kingsbury.....   | 230   | 131   |       |
| Ashton city.....        | Spink.....      | 430    | 274   | 359   | Estelline town.....        | Hamlin.....      | 509   | 357   | 210   |
| Aurora village.....     | Brookings.....  | 236    |       |       | Ethan town.....            | Davison.....     | 312   |       |       |
| Avon city.....          | Bonhomme.....   | 451    |       |       | Eureka city.....           | McPherson.....   | 961   | 961   | 552   |
| Baltic town.....        | Minnehaha.....  | 278    |       |       | Fairfax town.....          | Gregory.....     | 500   |       |       |
| Bancroft village.....   | Kingsbury.....  | 136    |       |       | Fairview town.....         | Lincoln.....     | 107   |       |       |
| Belle Fourche city..... | Butte.....      | 1,352  | 451   |       | Faulkton city.....         | Faulk.....       | 802   | 539   | 462   |
| Beresford city.....     | Lincoln.....    | 1,117  | 1,046 | 404   | Flandreau city.....        | Moody.....       | 1,434 | 1,244 | 569   |
| Big Stone city.....     | Union.....      | 551    | 590   | 471   | Florence town.....         | Codington.....   | 270   |       |       |
| Blunt village.....      | Grant.....      | 551    | 590   | 471   | Fort Pierre city.....      | Stanley.....     | 792   | 395   | 360   |
| Bonesteel city.....     | Hughes.....     | 566    | 246   | 353   | Frankfort city.....        | Spink.....       | 408   | 198   | 186   |
| Bowdle village.....     | Gregory.....    | 563    |       |       | Frederick village.....     | Brown.....       | 433   | 251   | 281   |
| Bradley town.....       | Edmunds.....    | 671    | 622   |       | Freeman town.....          | Hutchinson.....  | 615   | 525   |       |
| Brandt town.....        | Clark.....      | 351    |       |       | Galena town.....           | Lawrence.....    | 109   |       |       |
| Bridgewater city.....   | Deuel.....      | 158    |       |       | Garden City town.....      | Clark.....       | 304   |       |       |
| Bristol village.....    | McCook.....     | 934    | 691   | 410   | Garretson city.....        | Minnehaha.....   | 668   | 500   | 341   |
| Britton city.....       | Day.....        | 444    | 282   | 199   | Gary town.....             | Deuel.....       | 477   | 345   | 277   |
| Brookings city.....     | Marshall.....   | 901    | 519   | 514   | Gayville town.....         | Yankton.....     | 257   |       |       |
| Bruce town.....         | Brookings.....  | 2,971  | 2,346 | 1,518 | Geddes city.....           | Charles Mix..... | 701   |       |       |
| Bryant city.....        | Brookings.....  | 262    |       |       | Gettysburg city.....       | Potter.....      | 936   |       |       |
| Buffalo Gap town.....   | Hamlin.....     | 645    | 405   | 172   | Glenham town.....          | Walworth.....    | 182   |       |       |
| Burke town.....         | Custer.....     | 280    |       |       | Goodwin town.....          | Deuel.....       | 145   |       |       |
| Butler village.....     | Gregory.....    | 311    |       |       | Gregory city.....          | Gregory.....     | 1,142 |       |       |
| Camp Crook village..... | Day.....        | 162    |       |       | Groton city.....           | Brown.....       | 1,108 | 700   | 684   |
| Canistota town.....     | Harding.....    | 120    |       |       | Harrisburg town.....       | Lincoln.....     | 164   |       |       |
| Canova village.....     | McCook.....     | 409    |       |       | Harrold village.....       | Hughes.....      | 230   | 57    |       |
| Canton city.....        | Miner.....      | 311    | 169   |       | Hartford village.....      | Minnehaha.....   | 648   | 423   |       |
| Carthage village.....   | Lincoln.....    | 2,103  | 1,943 | 1,101 | Hazel town.....            | Hamlin.....      | 229   |       |       |
| Castlewood town.....    | Miner.....      | 554    | 265   | 200   | Hecla village.....         | Brown.....       | 462   | 160   |       |
| Cavour town.....        | Hamlin.....     | 594    | 430   |       | Henry village.....         | Codington.....   | 441   | 191   | 194   |
| Centerville city.....   | Beadle.....     | 408    | 98    |       | Hermosa town.....          | Custer.....      | 114   | 77    | 172   |
| Central City town.....  | Turner.....     | 971    | 871   | 723   | Herreld town.....          | Campbell.....    | 414   |       |       |
| Chamberlain city.....   | Lawrence.....   | 296    |       |       | Herrick town.....          | Gregory.....     | 412   |       |       |
| Chancellor village..... | Brule.....      | 1,275  | 874   | 939   | Hetland village.....       | Kingsbury.....   | 223   | 162   |       |
| Claremont village.....  | Turner.....     | 160    |       |       | Highmore city.....         | Hyde.....        | 1,084 | 376   | 435   |
| Clark city.....         | Brown.....      | 294    | 120   | 121   | Hill City town.....        | Pennington.....  | 271   |       |       |
| Clear Lake city.....    | Clark.....      | 1,220  | 684   | 592   | Hitchcock town.....        | Beadle.....      | 259   | 135   |       |
| Colman village.....     | Deuel.....      | 704    | 491   | 147   | Hosmer village.....        | Edmunds.....     | 217   |       |       |
| Colton town.....        | Moody.....      | 362    | 213   |       | Hot Springs city.....      | Fall River.....  | 2,140 | 1,319 | 1,423 |
| Columbia city.....      | Minnehaha.....  | 407    |       |       | Hoven town.....            | Potter.....      | 200   |       |       |
| Conde city.....         | Brown.....      | 235    | 143   | 400   | Howard city.....           | Miner.....       | 1,026 | 588   |       |
| Corsica town.....       | Spink.....      | 592    | 195   |       | Hudson town.....           | Lincoln.....     | 404   | 400   | 202   |
| Cresbard town.....      | Douglas.....    | 286    |       |       | Hurley city.....           | Turner.....      | 506   | 444   | 344   |
| Custer city.....        | Faulk.....      | 320    |       |       | Huron city.....            | Beadle.....      | 5,791 | 2,793 | 3,038 |
| Dallas city.....        | Custer.....     | 602    | 599   | 790   | Ipswich city.....          | Edmunds.....     | 810   | 397   | 539   |
| Davis village.....      | Gregory.....    | 1,277  |       |       | Irene village.....         | Clay.....        |       |       |       |
| De Smet city.....       | Turner.....     | 164    | 151   |       | Iroquois town.....         | Turner.....      | 203   | 220   |       |
| Deadwood city.....      | Kingsbury.....  | 1,063  | 749   | 541   | Java town.....             | Yankton.....     |       |       |       |
| Dell Rapids city.....   | Lawrence.....   | 3,653  | 3,498 | 2,366 |                            | Beadle.....      |       |       |       |
|                         | Minnehaha.....  | 1,367  | 1,255 | 993   |                            | Kingsbury.....   |       |       |       |
|                         |                 |        |       |       |                            | Walworth.....    |       |       |       |

# POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.  | County.          | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.      | County.          | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Jefferson village.....   | Union.....       | 407   | 364   | 229   | Rockham village.....         | Faulk.....       | 286    | .....  | .....  |
| Kadoka town.....         | Stanley.....     | 222   | ..... | ..... | Roscoe village.....          | Edmunds.....     | 357    | 92     | 114    |
| Kennebec town.....       | Lyman.....       | 252   | ..... | ..... | Roswell village.....         | Miner.....       | 167    | 60     | .....  |
| Kimball city.....        | Brule.....       | 713   | 453   | 593   | St. Lawrence town.....       | Hand.....        | 305    | 115    | 320    |
| Lake Andes town.....     | Charles Mix..... | 920   | ..... | ..... | Salem city.....              | McCook.....      | 1,097  | 741    | 429    |
| Lake Norden town.....    | Hamlin.....      | 202   | ..... | ..... | Scotland city.....           | Bonhomme.....    | 1,102  | 964    | 1,083  |
| Lake Preston city.....   | Kingsbury.....   | 1,007 | 706   | 337   | Selby city.....              | Walworth.....    | 558    | .....  | .....  |
| Lane village.....        | Lincoln.....     | 294   | ..... | ..... | Seneca village.....          | Faulk.....       | 321    | .....  | .....  |
| Langford village.....    | Marshall.....    | 463   | 259   | 198   | Sherman village.....         | Minnehaha.....   | 138    | .....  | .....  |
| Le Beau town.....        | Walworth.....    | 210   | ..... | ..... | Sioux Falls city.....        | Minnehaha.....   | 14,094 | 10,266 | 10,177 |
| Lead city.....           | Lawrence.....    | 8,392 | 6,210 | 2,581 | Sisseton city.....           | Roberts.....     | 1,397  | 928    | .....  |
| Lemmon city.....         | Perkins.....     | 1,255 | ..... | ..... | South Shore town.....        | Codington.....   | 335    | .....  | .....  |
| Lennox city.....         | Lincoln.....     | 745   | 591   | 363   | South Sioux Falls town.....  | Minnehaha.....   | 132    | 114    | .....  |
| Leola town.....          | McPherson.....   | 484   | ..... | ..... | Spearfish city.....          | Lawrence.....    | 1,130  | 1,166  | 678    |
| Lesterville village..... | Yankton.....     | 279   | 244   | ..... | Spencer town.....            | McCook.....      | 506    | 332    | .....  |
| Letcher village.....     | Sanborn.....     | 402   | 130   | ..... | Springfield city.....        | Bonhomme.....    | 675    | 525    | 302    |
| Lily village.....        | Day.....         | 175   | ..... | ..... | Stickney town.....           | Aurora.....      | 310    | .....  | .....  |
| Lowry town.....          | Walworth.....    | 89    | ..... | ..... | Sturgis city.....            | Meade.....       | 1,739  | 1,100  | 668    |
| McIntosh town.....       | Corson.....      | 409   | ..... | ..... | Summit town.....             | Roberts.....     | 545    | 237    | .....  |
| Madison city.....        | Lake.....        | 3,137 | 2,550 | 1,736 | Tabor town.....              | Bonhomme.....    | 273    | .....  | .....  |
| Marion village.....      | Turner.....      | 462   | 338   | ..... | Tea town.....                | Lincoln.....     | 134    | .....  | .....  |
| Mellette city.....       | Spink.....       | 472   | 354   | 241   | Tolstoy town.....            | Potter.....      | 142    | .....  | .....  |
| Menno town.....          | Hutchinson.....  | 621   | 556   | 413   | Toronto town.....            | Deuel.....       | 424    | 447    | 148    |
| Midland town.....        | Stanley.....     | 210   | ..... | ..... | Tripp town.....              | Hutchinson.....  | 675    | 366    | 226    |
| Milbank city.....        | Grant.....       | 2,015 | 1,426 | 1,207 | Turton town.....             | Spink.....       | 240    | .....  | .....  |
| Miller city.....         | Hand.....        | 1,202 | 544   | 536   | Twin Brooks village.....     | Grant.....       | 190    | .....  | .....  |
| Mitchell city.....       | Davison.....     | 6,515 | 4,055 | 2,217 | Tyndall city.....            | Bonhomme.....    | 1,107  | 1,167  | 509    |
| Mobridge town.....       | Walworth.....    | 1,200 | ..... | ..... | Utica town.....              | Yankton.....     | 103    | .....  | .....  |
| Monroe village.....      | Turner.....      | 169   | ..... | ..... | Valley Springs city.....     | Minnehaha.....   | 331    | 388    | 308    |
| Montrose town.....       | McCook.....      | 442   | 375   | ..... | Veblen village.....          | Marshall.....    | 173    | .....  | .....  |
| Morristown town.....     | Corson.....      | 222   | ..... | ..... | Verdon town.....             | Brown.....       | 136    | .....  | .....  |
| Mount Vernon city.....   | Davison.....     | 614   | 222   | 127   | Vermillion city.....         | Clay.....        | 2,187  | 2,183  | 1,496  |
| Murdo city.....          | Lyman.....       | 372   | ..... | ..... | Viborg city.....             | Turner.....      | 410    | 222    | .....  |
| New Underwood town.....  | Pennington.....  | 134   | ..... | ..... | Vienna town.....             | Clark.....       | 453    | 171    | .....  |
| Northville city.....     | Spink.....       | 392   | 243   | ..... | Volga city.....              | Brookings.....   | 508    | 396    | 268    |
| Oacoma town.....         | Lyman.....       | 235   | ..... | ..... | Volin town.....              | Yankton.....     | 286    | .....  | .....  |
| Oelrichs town.....       | Fall River.....  | 150   | ..... | ..... | Wagner city.....             | Charles Mix..... | 964    | .....  | .....  |
| Oldham village.....      | Kingsbury.....   | 355   | 222   | ..... | Wakonda village.....         | Clay.....        | 326    | 220    | .....  |
| Olivet town.....         | Hutchinson.....  | 133   | 156   | 105   | Wall town.....               | Pennington.....  | 167    | .....  | .....  |
| Onida village.....       | Sully.....       | 319   | ..... | ..... | Wallace town.....            | Codington.....   | 207    | .....  | .....  |
| Ortley town.....         | Roberts.....     | 192   | ..... | ..... | Ward village.....            | Moody.....       | 72     | .....  | .....  |
| Parker city.....         | Turner.....      | 1,224 | 893   | 728   | Watertown city.....          | Codington.....   | 7,010  | 3,352  | 2,672  |
| Parkston city.....       | Hutchinson.....  | 970   | 596   | 262   | Waubay village.....          | Day.....         | 803    | 430    | .....  |
| Peever town.....         | Roberts.....     | 259   | ..... | ..... | Webster city.....            | Day.....         | 1,713  | 1,506  | 618    |
| Philip city.....         | Stanley.....     | 578   | ..... | ..... | Wentworth town.....          | Lake.....        | 329    | 181    | .....  |
| Pierpont village.....    | Day.....         | 314   | ..... | ..... | Wessington town.....         | Beadle.....      | 576    | .....  | .....  |
| Pierre city.....         | Hughes.....      | 3,656 | 2,306 | 3,230 | Wessington Springs city..... | Jerauld.....     | 1,093  | 320    | .....  |
| Plankinton city.....     | Aurora.....      | 712   | 465   | 654   | White village.....           | Brookings.....   | 468    | 454    | 137    |
| Platte city.....         | Charles Mix..... | 1,115 | ..... | ..... | White Lake city.....         | Aurora.....      | 507    | 264    | 366    |
| Pollock town.....        | Campbell.....    | 304   | ..... | ..... | White Rock town.....         | Roberts.....     | 368    | 170    | .....  |
| Presho city.....         | Lyman.....       | 635   | ..... | ..... | Whitewood town.....          | Lawrence.....    | 390    | 311    | 443    |
| Pukwana town.....        | Brule.....       | 164   | ..... | ..... | Willow Lakes town.....       | Clark.....       | 437    | 210    | 240    |
| Ramona town.....         | Lake.....        | 312   | 172   | ..... | Willmot city.....            | Roberts.....     | 427    | 352    | .....  |
| Rapid City.....          | Pennington.....  | 3,854 | 1,342 | 2,128 | Winfred town.....            | Lake.....        | 243    | .....  | .....  |
| Ravinia town.....        | Charles Mix..... | 81    | ..... | ..... | Wolsey town.....             | Beadle.....      | 436    | 122    | .....  |
| Raymond village.....     | Clark.....       | 241   | ..... | ..... | Woonsocket city.....         | Sanborn.....     | 1,027  | 648    | 687    |
| Redfield city.....       | Spink.....       | 3,060 | 1,015 | 796   | Worthing village.....        | Lincoln.....     | 179    | 213    | .....  |
| Reville village.....     | Grant.....       | 332   | 187   | ..... | Yankton city.....            | Yankton.....     | 3,787  | 4,125  | 3,670  |



## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of South Dakota by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Aberdeen and Sioux Falls, the two cities of more than 10,000 inhabitants; and Table III for cities of 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 12) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of South Dakota, 245,652, or 42.1 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 217,491, or 37.2 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and 100,628, or 17.2 per cent, are foreign-born whites. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 33.9, 38.9, and 22, respectively, the comparison indicating a marked increase in the proportion of native whites of native parentage. The 19,137 Indians constitute 3.3 per cent of the population and the 817 negroes 0.1 per cent. In 51 of the 67 counties, the proportion of foreign-born whites is between 10 and 25 per cent; 5 counties report no foreign-born whites, and in 4 the proportion exceeds one-fourth. In 53 counties the population is more than one-fourth native white of foreign or mixed parentage, the proportion exceeding one-half in 4 counties. (See maps on page 699.)

Of the urban population, 51.5 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 40.6 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 31.3 and 38.1 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 16.3 in the urban population and 17.4 in the rural; of negroes 0.5 in the urban and 0.1 in the rural. The Indians are almost exclusively found in the rural population, of which they constitute 3.8 per cent.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 317,112 males and 266,776 females, or 118.9 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 116.6 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 114.5 to 100, and among foreign-born whites 145.8. In the urban population there are 113.5 males to 100 females, and in the rural 119.7.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—46.6 per cent were born in South Dakota and 53.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 54.8 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro 82.8 per cent; and of the native Indian 19 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of South Dakota, persons born in Germany represent 21.4 per cent; Norway, 20.8; Russia, 13.1; Sweden, 9.9; Denmark, 6.3; Canada, 6;



Austria, 5.3; England, 4; Ireland, 3; Holland, 2.6; all other countries, 7.5 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 26 per cent; Norway, 19.1; Russia, 10.4; Sweden, 7.3; Canada, 6.3; Ireland, 5.5; Denmark, 4.7; England, 4.7; Austria, 4.2; Holland, 2.1; Scotland, 1.3; Finland, 1 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 178,189, representing 30.5 per cent of the population. Of such males, 36.9 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 29.4 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 30.6 per cent foreign-born whites, 2.8 per cent Indians, and 0.2 per cent negroes. Of the 54,528 foreign-born white males of voting age, 32,495, or 59.6 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 140,635.

**Age** (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 12.6 per cent are under 5 years of age, 21.8 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.8 per cent from 15 to 24, 28.1 per cent from 25 to 44, and 16.5 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.3 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 83.6 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 34.1 per cent are 25 and over; of the native whites of native parentage, 37.6 per cent; and of the Indians, 47.6 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to urban communities explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 33.4 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 27.3 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 183,979, of whom 122,642, or 66.7 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 1,790 children under 6 and 2,471 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 66.1; for girls, 67.2. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 83.3. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 84.6; among native whites of native parentage, 84.1; among foreign-born whites, 72.9; among negroes, 86.4; and among Indians, 61.2. (See Table I.) The percentage of school attendance for children from 6 to 14 was 87.2 in the urban population and 82.8 in the rural; for persons from 15 to 20, the percentages were 44 and 39.8, respectively.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 12,750 illiterates in the state, representing 2.9 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 5 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 45.5 among Indians, 5.5 among negroes, 5 among foreign-born whites, and 0.4 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 1.6 in urban communities and 3.1 in rural. More

than one-half of the rural illiterates, however, are Indians. For each of the native white classes the percentage of illiterates is the same in the rural as in the urban population, and for the foreign-born whites is lower in the rural.

For persons from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very low, being only 0.8. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 44.6 per cent of the males are single and 29.3 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 50.4 for males and 63 for females, and the percentage widowed 3.6 and 6.6, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.6 both for males and for females, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.4 per cent of the males, and 49.3 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 15.6 per cent of the males; in the age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 81.5 and 55.5, respectively. In the next age group, 35 to 44, the difference is less marked, while in the age group 45 and over the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.3 for males and 75.4 for females; native whites of native parentage, 48.7 and 61.9, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 41.3 and 55.8; negroes, 47.2 and 58; Indians, 63.3 and 65.9.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for females is higher in rural than in urban communities; for males, slightly lower.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in South Dakota is 127,739, and the total number of families 131,060, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.6, and the average number per family, 4.5.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.          | NUMBER.        |                |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                               | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>             |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population</b> ..... | <b>583,888</b> | <b>401,570</b> | <b>348,600</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                    | 563,771        | 380,714        | 328,010        | 96.6               | 94.8         | 94.1         |
| Negro.....                    | 817            | 465            | 541            | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.2          |
| Indian.....                   | 19,137         | 20,225         | 19,854         | 3.3                | 5.0          | 5.7          |
| Chinese.....                  | 121            | 165            | 195            | (1)                | (1)          | 0.1          |
| Japanese.....                 | 42             | 1              | —              | (1)                | (1)          | —            |
| Total native.....             | 483,098        | 313,062        | 257,545        | 82.7               | 78.0         | 73.9         |
| Total foreign born.....       | 100,790        | 88,508         | 91,055         | 17.3               | 22.0         | 26.1         |
| Native white, total.....      | 463,143        | 292,385        | 237,167        | 79.3               | 72.8         | 68.0         |
| Native parentage.....         | 245,652        | 136,191        | 127,952        | 42.1               | 33.9         | 36.7         |
| Foreign parentage.....        | 143,045        | 110,915        | 79,344         | 24.5               | 27.6         | 22.8         |
| Mixed parentage.....          | 74,446         | 45,279         | 29,871         | 12.8               | 11.3         | 8.6          |
| Foreign-born white.....       | 100,628        | 88,329         | 90,843         | 17.2               | 22.0         | 26.1         |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>      |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....            | <b>76,673</b>  | <b>40,936</b>  | <b>28,555</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                    | 76,070         | 40,633         | 28,370         | 99.2               | 99.3         | 99.4         |
| Negro.....                    | 412            | 195            | 149            | 0.5                | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Indian.....                   | 100            | 7              | 6              | 0.1                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Chinese and Japanese.....     | 91             | 101            | 30             | 0.1                | 0.2          | 0.1          |
| Native white, total.....      | 63,572         | 32,350         | 21,349         | 82.9               | 79.0         | 74.8         |
| Native parentage.....         | 39,523         | 18,812         | 13,451         | 51.5               | 46.0         | 47.1         |
| Foreign parentage.....        | 14,682         | 13,538         | 7,898          | 19.1               | 33.1         | 27.7         |
| Mixed parentage.....          | 9,367          | 8,283          | 7,021          | 12.2               | 20.2         | 24.6         |
| Foreign-born white.....       | 12,498         | 8,283          | 7,021          | 16.3               | 20.2         | 24.6         |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>      |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....            | <b>507,215</b> | <b>360,634</b> | <b>320,045</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                    | 487,701        | 340,081        | 299,640        | 98.2               | 94.3         | 93.6         |
| Negro.....                    | 405            | 270            | 392            | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Indian.....                   | 19,037         | 20,218         | 19,848         | 3.8                | 5.6          | 6.2          |
| Chinese and Japanese.....     | 72             | 65             | 165            | (1)                | (1)          | 0.1          |
| Native white, total.....      | 399,571        | 260,035        | 215,818        | 78.8               | 72.1         | 67.4         |
| Native parentage.....         | 206,129        | 117,379        | 114,501        | 40.6               | 32.5         | 35.8         |
| Foreign parentage.....        | 128,363        | 142,656        | 101,317        | 25.3               | 39.6         | 31.7         |
| Mixed parentage.....          | 65,079         | 80,046         | 83,822         | 12.8               | 22.2         | 26.2         |
| Foreign-born white.....       | 88,130         | 80,046         | 83,822         | 17.4               | 22.2         | 26.2         |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX.

(See also Tables 7 and 8.)

| CLASS OF POPULATION.          | 1910           |                |                       | 1900           |                |                       |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                               | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>Total population</b> ..... | <b>317,112</b> | <b>266,776</b> | <b>118.9</b>          | <b>216,164</b> | <b>185,406</b> | <b>116.6</b>          |
| White.....                    | 306,952        | 256,819        | 119.5                 | 205,938        | 174,776        | 117.8                 |
| Negro.....                    | 468            | 349            | 134.1                 | 272            | 193            | 140.9                 |
| Indian.....                   | 9,540          | 9,597          | 99.4                  | 9,803          | 10,422         | 94.1                  |
| Chinese and Japanese.....     | 152            | 11             | (1)                   | 151            | 15             | (1)                   |
| Native white, total.....      | 247,256        | 215,887        | 114.5                 | 154,971        | 137,414        | 112.8                 |
| Native parentage.....         | 133,071        | 112,581        | 118.2                 | 73,424         | 62,767         | 117.0                 |
| Foreign parentage.....        | 75,450         | 67,595         | 111.6                 | 58,113         | 52,802         | 110.1                 |
| Mixed parentage.....          | 38,735         | 35,711         | 108.5                 | 23,434         | 21,845         | 107.3                 |
| Foreign-born white.....       | 59,696         | 40,932         | 145.8                 | 50,967         | 37,362         | 136.4                 |
| Urban population.....         | 40,756         | 35,917         | 113.5                 | 21,304         | 19,632         | 108.5                 |
| Rural population.....         | 276,356        | 230,859        | 119.7                 | 194,860        | 165,774        | 117.5                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | Urban: 1910   | Rural: 1910    |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Total native population</b> .....  | <b>483,098</b> | <b>313,062</b> | <b>237,753</b> | <b>64,099</b> | <b>418,999</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 225,125        | 160,220        | 83,246         | 22,740        | 202,385        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 257,973        | 152,842        | 154,507        | 41,359        | 216,614        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 53.4           | 48.8           | 65.0           | 64.5          | 51.7           |
| Native white population.....          | 463,143        | 292,385        | 236,447        | 63,572        | 399,571        |
| Born in state.....                    | 209,478        | 145,632        | 82,545         | 22,591        | 186,887        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 253,665        | 146,753        | 153,902        | 40,981        | 212,684        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 54.8           | 50.2           | 65.1           | 64.5          | 53.2           |
| Native negro population.....          | 808            | 451            | (8)            | 410           | 398            |
| Born in state.....                    | 139            | 104            | (8)            | 69            | 70             |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 669            | 347            | (8)            | 341           | 328            |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 82.8           | 76.9           | (8)            | 83.2          | 82.4           |
| Native Indian population.....         | 19,123         | 20,210         | (8)            | 100           | 19,023         |
| Born in state.....                    | 15,498         | 14,473         | (8)            | 76            | 15,422         |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 3,625          | 5,737          | (8)            | 24            | 3,601          |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 19.0           | 28.4           | (8)            | 24.0          | 18.9           |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 720 whites and 19,072 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.        |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910           | 1900           | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>483,098</b> | <b>313,062</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| South Dakota.....            | 225,125        | 160,220        | 46.6               | 51.2         |
| Other states.....            | 257,973        | 152,842        | 53.4               | 48.8         |
| Iowa.....                    | 75,815         | 31,047         | 15.7               | 9.9          |
| Illinois.....                | 32,360         | 16,145         | 6.7                | 5.2          |
| Wisconsin.....               | 31,210         | 24,995         | 6.5                | 8.0          |
| Minnesota.....               | 27,143         | 18,565         | 5.6                | 5.9          |
| Nebraska.....                | 18,347         | 6,250          | 3.8                | 2.0          |
| New York.....                | 10,160         | 11,839         | 2.1                | 3.8          |
| Ohio.....                    | 8,682          | 7,106          | 1.8                | 2.3          |
| Indiana.....                 | 7,498          | 4,007          | 1.6                | 1.3          |
| Missouri.....                | 7,347          | 3,323          | 1.5                | 1.1          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 6,867          | 5,652          | 1.4                | 1.8          |
| Michigan.....                | 6,380          | 6,012          | 1.3                | 1.9          |
| Kansas.....                  | 3,417          | 1,463          | 0.7                | 0.5          |
| North Dakota.....            | 2,966          | 1,633          | 0.6                | 0.5          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 19,781         | 14,805         | 4.1                | 4.7          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                |                |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 4,361          | 5,000          | 0.9                | 1.6          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 17,673         | 18,075         | 3.7                | 5.8          |
| East North Central.....      | 86,130         | 58,265         | 17.8               | 18.6         |
| West North Central.....      | 360,160        | 222,501        | 74.6               | 71.1         |
| South Atlantic.....          | 3,322          | 1,921          | 0.7                | 0.6          |
| East South Central.....      | 2,430          | 1,175          | 0.5                | 0.4          |
| West South Central.....      | 1,458          | 572            | 0.3                | 0.2          |
| Mountain.....                | 3,347          | 3,143          | 0.7                | 1.0          |
| Pacific.....                 | 1,006          | 513            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 3,211          | 1,897          | 0.7                | 0.6          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Num-ber.                                                     | Per cent. | Num-ber.      | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 318,119                                                      | 100.0     | 100,628       | 100.0     | 143,045                    | 74,446                   | 88,329                              |
| Austria.....                                                              | 13,255                                                       | 4.2       | 5,371         | 5.3       | 5,741                      | 2,143                    | 3,262                               |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 584                                                          | 0.2       | 237           | 0.2       | 227                        | 120                      | 126                                 |
| Bulgaria.....                                                             | 391                                                          | 0.1       | 386           | 0.4       | 2                          | —                        | —                                   |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 3,898                                                        | 1.2       | 998           | 1.0       | 1,189                      | 1,711                    | 1,135                               |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 16,198                                                       | 5.1       | 4,994         | 5.0       | 2,403                      | 8,801                    | 5,894                               |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 14,963                                                       | 4.7       | 6,294         | 6.3       | 6,396                      | 2,273                    | 5,038                               |
| England.....                                                              | 14,875                                                       | 4.7       | 4,024         | 4.0       | 4,089                      | 6,762                    | 3,890                               |
| Finland.....                                                              | 3,075                                                        | 1.0       | 1,381         | 1.4       | 1,463                      | 231                      | 1,175                               |
| France.....                                                               | 1,102                                                        | 0.3       | 251           | 0.2       | 300                        | 551                      | 262                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 82,793                                                       | 26.0      | 21,543        | 21.4      | 38,988                     | 22,262                   | 18,172                              |
| Greece.....                                                               | 242                                                          | 0.1       | 231           | 0.2       | 3                          | —                        | 3                                   |
| Holland.....                                                              | 6,678                                                        | 2.1       | 2,656         | 2.6       | 2,629                      | 1,393                    | 1,566                               |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 1,062                                                        | 0.3       | 594           | 0.6       | 366                        | 102                      | 421                                 |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 17,399                                                       | 5.5       | 2,980         | 3.0       | 8,442                      | 5,977                    | 3,298                               |
| Italy.....                                                                | 1,603                                                        | 0.5       | 1,158         | 1.2       | 380                        | 65                       | 359                                 |
| Norway.....                                                               | 60,746                                                       | 19.1      | 20,918        | 20.8      | 27,803                     | 12,025                   | 19,788                              |
| Russia.....                                                               | 33,013                                                       | 10.4      | 13,189        | 13.1      | 17,489                     | 2,335                    | 12,492                              |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 4,182                                                        | 1.3       | 1,102         | 1.1       | 1,144                      | 1,936                    | 1,153                               |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 23,292                                                       | 7.3       | 9,998         | 9.9       | 9,640                      | 3,654                    | 8,647                               |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 2,450                                                        | 0.8       | 800           | 0.8       | 797                        | 853                      | 585                                 |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 342                                                          | 0.1       | 246           | 0.2       | 75                         | 21                       | 48                                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 256                                                          | 0.1       | 238           | 0.2       | 16                         | 2                        | —                                   |
| Wales.....                                                                | 2,063                                                        | 0.6       | 503           | 0.5       | 735                        | 825                      | 549                                 |
| All other.....                                                            | 13,657                                                       | 4.3       | 536           | 0.5       | 12,728                     | 393                      | 496                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Number.                          |                | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900          |
|                                 | 1910                             | 1900           | 1910         | 1900         |                                |               |
| <b>Total</b> .....              | <b>178,189</b>                   | <b>112,681</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>140,635</b>                 | <b>87,505</b> |
| White.....                      | 172,722                          | 107,353        | 96.9         | 95.3         | 136,835                        | 83,694        |
| Negro.....                      | 341                              | 184            | 0.2          | 0.2          | 271                            | 137           |
| Indian.....                     | 4,991                            | 5,000          | 2.8          | 4.4          | 3,440                          | 3,570         |
| Chinese and Japanese.....       | 135                              | 144            | 0.1          | 0.1          | 89                             | 95            |
| Native white.....               | 118,194                          | 61,907         | 66.3         | 54.9         | 105,509                        | 55,339        |
| Native parentage.....           | 65,769                           | 35,381         | 36.9         | 31.4         | 54,311                         | 27,312        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 52,425                           | 26,526         | 29.4         | 23.5         | 51,198                         | 28,027        |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 54,528                           | 45,446         | 30.6         | 40.3         | 31,326                         | 28,356        |

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE AND JAPANESE. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |         |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                 | Female. |
|                         | 1910              | 1900    | Male.   | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. |                     |         |        |         |         |         |                       |         |
| All ages, number.....   | 583,888           | 401,570 | 317,112 | 266,776 | 133,071           | 112,581 | 114,185                     | 103,306 | 59,696              | 40,932  | 488    | 349     | 9,540   | 9,597   | 152                   | 11      |
| Under 5 years.....      | 73,489            | 55,217  | 37,167  | 36,322  | 21,278            | 20,744  | 14,279                      | 13,950  | 312                 | 297     | 30     | 30      | 1,268   | 1,300   | .....                 | .....   |
| Under 1 year.....       | 15,518            | 11,893  | 7,871   | 7,647   | 4,682             | 4,648   | 2,881                       | 2,729   | 19                  | 22      | 8      | 3       | 281     | 245     | .....                 | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 66,933            | 52,049  | 33,954  | 32,970  | 16,921            | 16,318  | 15,020                      | 14,702  | 872                 | 813     | 34     | 26      | 1,106   | 1,118   | 1                     | 2       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 60,021            | 47,293  | 30,790  | 29,231  | 13,875            | 12,937  | 14,790                      | 14,293  | 1,031               | 1,013   | 31     | 31      | 1,061   | 957     | 2                     | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 58,642            | 40,361  | 30,339  | 28,303  | 12,547            | 11,802  | 14,765                      | 14,144  | 2,095               | 1,468   | 25     | 36      | 901     | 852     | 6                     | 1       |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 62,994            | 35,980  | 34,991  | 28,003  | 14,443            | 11,525  | 14,332                      | 12,804  | 5,383               | 2,951   | 54     | 44      | 752     | 677     | 27                    | 2       |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 54,885            | 30,764  | 31,112  | 23,773  | 12,531            | 9,316   | 14,334                      | 9,991   | 6,497               | 3,771   | 61     | 49      | 666     | 646     | 23                    | .....   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 43,212            | 27,003  | 24,557  | 18,655  | 9,236             | 6,849   | 8,569                       | 7,097   | 6,072               | 4,082   | 52     | 32      | 622     | 594     | 6                     | 1       |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 36,263            | 25,291  | 20,626  | 15,637  | 7,310             | 5,484   | 6,664                       | 5,425   | 6,020               | 4,160   | 51     | 34      | 572     | 533     | 9                     | 1       |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 29,500            | 23,167  | 16,792  | 12,708  | 5,702             | 4,247   | 4,445                       | 3,609   | 6,127               | 4,379   | 42     | 21      | 456     | 452     | 20                    | .....   |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 25,905            | 17,901  | 14,688  | 11,298  | 4,816             | 3,611   | 3,569                       | 2,930   | 5,877               | 4,306   | 33     | 16      | 374     | 434     | 19                    | 1       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 23,191            | 14,200  | 13,655  | 9,536   | 4,597             | 3,150   | 3,169                       | 2,239   | 5,432               | 3,660   | 22     | 10      | 417     | 477     | 18                    | .....   |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 16,314            | 10,842  | 9,684   | 6,630   | 3,318             | 2,133   | 1,646                       | 1,096   | 4,257               | 2,952   | 7      | 5       | 442     | 444     | 14                    | .....   |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 11,797            | 7,923   | 6,887   | 4,910   | 2,241             | 1,633   | 1,774                       | 463     | 3,498               | 2,477   | 10     | 8       | 361     | 330     | 3                     | 1       |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 13,763            | 9,438   | 7,845   | 5,918   | 2,574             | 1,884   | 577                         | 401     | 4,322               | 3,151   | 13     | 7       | 358     | 475     | 1                     | .....   |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 4,812             | 3,013   | 2,621   | 2,191   | 909               | 664     | 132                         | 92      | 1,437               | 1,211   | 2      | 2       | 141     | 222     | .....                 | .....   |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 675               | 365     | 337     | 338     | 96                | 82      | 25                          | 11      | 191                 | 190     | 1      | .....   | 24      | 54      | .....                 | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 38                | 20      | 14      | 24      | 3                 | 9       | .....                       | .....   | 9                   | 6       | .....  | .....   | 2       | 9       | .....                 | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 1,373             | 737     | 1,053   | 320     | 674               | 193     | 95                          | 59      | 264                 | 45      | .....  | .....   | 17      | 23      | 3                     | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                 | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 12.6              | 13.8    | 11.7    | 13.6    | 16.0              | 18.4    | 12.5                        | 13.5    | 0.5                 | 0.7     | 6.4    | 8.6     | 13.3    | 13.5    | .....                 | .....   |
| Under 1 year.....       | 11.5              | 13.0    | 10.7    | 12.4    | 12.7              | 14.5    | 13.2                        | 14.2    | 1.5                 | 2.0     | 7.3    | 7.4     | 11.6    | 11.6    | 0.7                   | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 10.3              | 11.8    | 9.7     | 11.0    | 10.4              | 11.5    | 13.0                        | 13.8    | 1.7                 | 2.5     | 6.6    | 8.9     | 11.1    | 10.0    | 1.3                   | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10.0              | 10.1    | 9.6     | 10.6    | 9.4               | 10.5    | 12.9                        | 13.7    | 3.5                 | 3.6     | 5.3    | 10.3    | 9.4     | 8.9     | 3.9                   | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10.8              | 9.0     | 11.0    | 10.5    | 10.9              | 10.2    | 12.6                        | 12.4    | 9.0                 | 7.2     | 11.5   | 12.6    | 7.9     | 7.1     | 17.8                  | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 16.8              | 14.4    | 17.6    | 15.9    | 16.4              | 14.4    | 17.4                        | 16.5    | 21.1                | 19.2    | 24.1   | 23.2    | 13.5    | 12.9    | 19.1                  | .....   |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 11.3              | 12.1    | 11.8    | 10.6    | 9.8               | 8.6     | 9.7                         | 8.7     | 20.3                | 20.9    | 19.9   | 15.8    | 10.8    | 10.3    | 19.1                  | .....   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 13.2              | 12.7    | 14.2    | 12.1    | 11.3              | 9.4     | 8.0                         | 6.5     | 31.9                | 32.7    | 15.4   | 10.6    | 16.7    | 17.6    | 35.5                  | .....   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 3.3               | 3.2     | 3.4     | 3.2     | 2.7               | 2.3     | 0.6                         | 0.5     | 10.0                | 11.1    | 3.4    | 2.6     | 5.5     | 7.9     | 0.7                   | .....   |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.      |         |             |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |             |        | NEGRO.      |             |             |             | INDIAN.     |        |             |        |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|
|                         | Male.       |         | Female.     |         | Male.         |         | Female.     |         | Male.               |        | Female.     |        | Male.       |             | Female.     |             | Male.       |        | Female.     |        |
|                         | Ur-<br>ban. | Rural.  | Ur-<br>ban. | Rural.  | Ur-<br>ban.   | Rural.  | Ur-<br>ban. | Rural.  | Ur-<br>ban.         | Rural. | Ur-<br>ban. | Rural. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Ru-<br>ral. | Ur-<br>ban. | Rural. | Ur-<br>ban. | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 40,756      | 276,356 | 35,917      | 230,859 | 33,142        | 214,114 | 30,430      | 185,457 | 7,224               | 52,472 | 5,274       | 35,658 | 228         | 240         | 184         | 186         | 75          | 9,465  | 25          | 9,572  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 3,542       | 33,625  | 3,491       | 32,831  | 3,483         | 32,074  | 3,437       | 31,257  | 36                  | 276    | 38          | 259    | 17          | 13          | 14          | 16          | 6           | 1,262  | 2           | 1,298  |
| Under 1 year.....       | 796         | 7,075   | 769         | 6,878   | 786           | 6,777   | 762         | 6,615   | 4                   | 15     | 5           | 17     | 4           | 4           | 2           | 1           | 2           | 279    | .....       | 245    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 3,287       | 30,667  | 3,181       | 29,798  | 3,161         | 28,780  | 3,098       | 27,922  | 95                  | 777    | 67          | 746    | 15          | 19          | 14          | 12          | 15          | 1,091  | 2           | 1,116  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 3,031       | 27,759  | 3,057       | 26,174  | 2,924         | 25,741  | 2,958       | 24,272  | 75                  | 956    | 87          | 926    | 13          | 18          | 10          | 21          | 19          | 1,042  | 2           | 955    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 3,362       | 26,977  | 3,923       | 24,380  | 3,142         | 24,170  | 3,703       | 22,243  | 190                 | 1,905  | 198         | 1,270  | 9           | 16          | 16          | 20          | 18          | 883    | 5           | 847    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 5,045       | 29,946  | 4,600       | 23,403  | 4,259         | 24,516  | 4,012       | 20,317  | 743                 | 4,640  | 555         | 2,396  | 23          | 31          | 29          | 15          | 4           | 748    | 3           | 674    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 8,602       | 47,067  | 6,794       | 35,634  | 6,631         | 35,039  | 5,537       | 27,716  | 1,885               | 10,684 | 1,200       | 6,653  | 64          | 49          | 52          | 29          | 5           | 1,283  | 4           | 1,236  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 5,685       | 31,733  | 4,525       | 23,820  | 4,146         | 19,975  | 3,408       | 15,357  | 1,462               | 10,685 | 1,085       | 7,454  | 56          | 37          | 28          | 27          | 4           | 1,024  | 4           | 981    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 6,437       | 38,477  | 5,058       | 27,316  | 4,268         | 19,862  | 3,491       | 13,764  | 2,106               | 16,958 | 1,546       | 11,849 | 27          | 45          | 17          | 20          | 4           | 1,590  | 3           | 1,682  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 1,439       | 9,378   | 1,187       | 7,284   | 817           | 3,499   | 700         | 2,443   | 617                 | 5,342  | 483         | 4,075  | 4           | 12          | 4           | 5           | .....       | 525    | .....       | 760    |
| Age unknown.....        | 326         | 727     | 101         | 219     | 311           | 458     | 86          | 166     | 15                  | 249    | 15          | 30     | .....       | .....       | .....       | .....       | 17          | .....  | .....       | 23     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0       | 100.0   | 100.0       | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 8.7         | 12.2    | 9.7         | 14.2    | 10.5          | 15.0    | 11.3        | 16.9    | 0.5                 | 0.5    | 0.7         | 0.7    | 7.5         | 5.4         | 7.6         | 9.7         | .....       | 13.3   | .....       | 13.6   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 8.1         | 11.1    | 8.9         | 12.9    | 9.5           | 13.4    | 10.2        | 15.1    | 1.3                 | 1.5    | 1.3         | 2.1    | 6.6         | 7.9         | 7.6         | 7.3         | .....       | 11.5   | .....       | 11.7   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 7.4         | 10.0    | 8.5         | 11.3    | 8.8           | 12.0    | 9.7         | 13.1    | 1.0                 | 1.8    | 1.6         | 2.6    | 5.7         | 7.5         | 5.4         | 12.7        | .....       | 11.0   | .....       | 10.0   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 8.2         | 9.8     | 10.9        | 10.6    | 9.5           | 11.3    | 12.2        | 12.0    | 2.6                 | 3.6    | 3.8         | 3.6    | 3.9         | 6.7         | 8.7         | 12.1        | .....       | 9.3    | .....       | 8.8    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 12.4        | 10.8    | 12.8        | 10.1    | 12.9          | 11.4    | 13.2        | 11.0    | 3.8                 | 8.8    | 10.5        | 6.7    | 10.1        | 12.9        | 15.8        | 9.1         | .....       | 7.9    | .....       | 7.0    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 21.1        | 17.0    | 18.9        | 15.4    | 20.0          | 16.4    | 18.2        | 14.9    | 26.1                | 20.4   | 22.8        | 18.7   | 28.1        | 20.4        | 28.3        | 17.6        | .....       | 13.6   | .....       | 12.9   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 13.9        | 11.5    | 12.6        | 10.3    | 12.5          | 9.3     | 11.2        | 8.3     | 20.2                | 20.4   | 20.6        | 20.9   | 24.6        | 15.4        | 15.2        | 16.4        | .....       | 10.8   | .....       | 10.2   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 15.8        | 13.9    | 14.1        | 11.8    | 12.9          | 9.3     | 11.5        | 7.4     | 29.2                | 32.3   | 29.3        | 33.2   | 11.8        | 18.8        | 9.2         | 12.1        | .....       | 16.8   | .....       | 17.6   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 3.5         | 3.4     | 3.3         | 3.2     | 2.5           | 1.6     | 2.3         | 1.3     | 8.5                 | 10.2   | 9.2         | 11.4   | 1.8         | 5.0         | 2.2         | 3.0         | .....       | 5.5    | .....       | 7.9    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.               | TOTAL.   |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                       |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.   |                   |           | INDIAN.  |                   |           |
|---------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|
|                           |          |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed par. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |
|                           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.          | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.              | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.            | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           |
|                           |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                   | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                       | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                     | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                       |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive. | 183,979  | 122,642           | 66.7      | 82,253            | 57,773            | 70.2      | 87,273                | 58,049            | 66.5      | 8,312               | 3,314             | 39.9      | 184      | 122               | 66.3      | 5,938    | 3,377             | 56.9      |
| Male.                     | 94,669   | 62,582            | 66.1      | 42,325            | 29,422            | 69.5      | 44,474                | 29,617            | 66.6      | 4,716               | 1,754             | 37.2      | 91       | 61                | .....     | 3,046    | 1,722             | 56.5      |
| Female.                   | 89,310   | 60,060            | 67.2      | 39,928            | 28,351            | 71.0      | 42,799                | 28,432            | 66.4      | 3,596               | 1,560             | 43.4      | 93       | 61                | .....     | 2,892    | 1,655             | 57.2      |
| 6 to 9 years.             | 52,889   | 38,804            | 73.4      | 25,980            | 19,460            | 74.9      | 23,688                | 17,689            | 74.7      | 1,399               | 848               | 60.6      | 48       | 41                | .....     | 1,772    | 765               | 43.2      |
| 10 to 14 years.           | 60,021   | 55,194            | 92.0      | 26,812            | 24,959            | 93.1      | 29,083                | 26,964            | 92.7      | 2,044               | 1,661             | 81.3      | 62       | 54                | .....     | 2,018    | 1,554             | 77.0      |
| 15 to 17 years.           | 34,710   | 21,796            | 62.8      | 14,530            | 10,007            | 68.9      | 17,518                | 10,438            | 59.6      | 1,585               | 573               | 36.2      | 41       | 25                | .....     | 1,034    | 752               | 72.7      |
| 18 to 20 years.           | 36,359   | 6,848             | 18.8      | 14,931            | 3,347             | 22.4      | 16,984                | 2,958             | 17.4      | 3,284               | 232               | 7.1       | 33       | 2                 | .....     | 1,114    | 305               | 27.5      |
| Under 6 years.            |          | 1,790             | .....     |                   | 951               | .....     |                       | 769               | .....     |                     | 30                | .....     |          | 1                 | .....     |          | 39                | .....     |
| 21 years and over.        |          | 2,471             | .....     |                   | 1,113             | .....     |                       | 988               | .....     |                     | 300               | .....     |          | 2                 | .....     |          | 67                | .....     |
| Total attending school.   |          | 126,903           | .....     |                   | 59,837            | .....     |                       | 59,806            | .....     |                     | 3,644             | .....     |          | 125               | .....     |          | 3,483             | .....     |
| URBAN POPULATION.         |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                       |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.            | 11,244   | 9,804             | 87.2      | 6,610             | 5,775             | 87.4      | 4,248                 | 3,728             | 87.8      | 301                 | 225               | 74.8      | 47       | 41                | .....     | 37       | 34                | .....     |
| 15 to 20 years.           | 9,023    | 3,966             | 44.0      | 4,834             | 2,377             | 49.2      | 3,547                 | 1,468             | 41.4      | 574                 | 83                | 14.5      | 32       | 11                | .....     | 27       | 24                | .....     |
| RURAL POPULATION.         |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                       |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.            | 101,666  | 84,194            | 82.8      | 46,182            | 38,644            | 83.7      | 48,523                | 40,925            | 84.3      | 3,142               | 2,284             | 72.7      | 63       | 54                | .....     | 3,753    | 2,285             | 60.9      |
| 15 to 20 years.           | 62,046   | 24,678            | 39.8      | 24,627            | 10,977            | 44.6      | 30,955                | 11,923            | 38.5      | 4,295               | 722               | 16.8      | 42       | 16                | .....     | 2,121    | 1,034             | 48.8      |

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           | URBAN POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 12,750      | 2.9       | 6,216    | 2.5       | 6,534    | 3.3       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 1,038       | 1.6       | 624      | 1.8       | 414      | 1.4       |
| Native white.....               | 1,239       | 0.4       | 774      | 0.4       | 465      | 0.3       | Native white.....               | 157         | 0.3       | 81       | 0.3       | 76       | 0.3       |
| Native parentage.....           | 556         | 0.3       | 368      | 0.4       | 188      | 0.2       | Native parentage.....           | 86          | 0.3       | 44       | 0.3       | 42       | 0.3       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 683         | 0.4       | 406      | 0.5       | 277      | 0.4       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 71          | 0.4       | 37       | 0.4       | 34       | 0.3       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 4,896       | 5.0       | 2,580    | 4.4       | 2,316    | 5.8       | Foreign-born white.....         | 811         | 6.6       | 491      | 6.9       | 320      | 6.2       |
| Negro.....                      | 38          | 5.5       | 24       | 5.9       | 14       | 4.8       | Negro.....                      | 15          | 4.3       | 8        | 4.1       | 7        | 4.5       |
| Indian.....                     | 6,529       | 45.5      | 2,795    | 39.0      | 3,734    | 52.0      | Indian.....                     | 16          | .....     | 8        | .....     | 8        | .....     |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     |             |           |          |           |          |           | RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 14,832      | 5.0       | 6,160    | 3.8       | 8,672    | 6.5       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 11,712      | 3.1       | 5,592    | 2.6       | 6,120    | 3.6       |
| Native white.....               | 1,204       | 0.6       | 654      | 0.6       | 550      | 0.6       | Native white.....               | 1,082       | 0.4       | 693      | 0.5       | 389      | 0.3       |
| Native parentage.....           | 432         | 0.5       | 265      | 0.5       | 167      | 0.4       | Native parentage.....           | 470         | 0.3       | 324      | 0.4       | 146      | 0.2       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 772         | 0.8       | 389      | 0.8       | 383      | 0.8       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 612         | 0.4       | 369      | 0.5       | 243      | 0.4       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 5,835       | 6.7       | 2,376    | 4.7       | 3,459    | 9.4       | Foreign-born white.....         | 4,085       | 4.7       | 2,089    | 4.1       | 1,996    | 5.8       |
| Negro.....                      | 51          | 13.3      | 30       | 13.0      | 21       | 13.6      | Negro.....                      | 23          | 6.7       | 16       | 7.7       | 7        | 5.1       |
| Indian.....                     | 7,717       | 52.3      | 3,082    | 43.5      | 4,635    | 60.4      | Indian.....                     | 6,513       | 45.6      | 2,787    | 39.2      | 3,726    | 52.1      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 215,201                         | 96,007  | 44.6      | 108,368  | 50.4      | 7,686     | 1,189                             | 168,244             | 49,274  | 29.3      | 105,949  | 63.0      | 11,137    | 1,026          |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 137,350                         | 60,314  | 43.9      | 70,786   | 51.6      | 6,160     | 563                               | 109,655             | 31,425  | 28.7      | 69,816   | 63.7      | 7,728     | 664            |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 30,339                          | 29,653  | 97.7      | 123      | 0.4       | 3         | 1                                 | 28,303              | 25,566  | 90.3      | 2,254    | 8.0       | 11        | 12             |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 34,991                          | 29,124  | 83.2      | 5,463    | 15.6      | 36        | 28                                | 28,003              | 13,818  | 49.3      | 13,816   | 49.3      | 105       | 91             |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 55,669                          | 23,811  | 42.8      | 30,882   | 55.5      | 482       | 210                               | 42,428              | 6,870   | 16.2      | 34,581   | 81.5      | 611       | 292            |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 37,418                          | 7,473   | 20.0      | 28,587   | 76.4      | 939       | 317                               | 28,345              | 1,708   | 6.0       | 25,226   | 89.0      | 1,142     | 249            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 55,731                          | 5,606   | 10.1      | 43,172   | 77.5      | 6,194     | 629                               | 40,845              | 1,199   | 2.9       | 29,976   | 73.4      | 9,238     | 382            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,053                           | 340     | 32.3      | 141      | 13.4      | 32        | 4                                 | 320                 | 113     | 35.3      | 96       | 30.0      | 30        | .....          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 80,997                          | 37,373  | 46.1      | 39,470   | 48.7      | 2,724     | 592                               | 62,582              | 19,245  | 30.8      | 38,748   | 61.9      | 3,777     | 477            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 26,990                          | 23,893  | 88.5      | 2,713    | 10.1      | 20        | 18                                | 23,327              | 15,771  | 67.6      | 7,218    | 30.9      | 51        | 57             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 34,779                          | 11,369  | 32.7      | 22,481   | 64.6      | 542       | 260                               | 25,896              | 2,987   | 11.5      | 21,993   | 84.9      | 629       | 252            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 18,554                          | 1,865   | 10.1      | 14,189   | 76.5      | 2,145     | 312                               | 13,166              | 418     | 3.2       | 9,479    | 72.0      | 3,089     | 168            |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 70,096                          | 39,023  | 55.7      | 28,976   | 41.3      | 1,260     | 267                               | 60,361              | 24,304  | 40.3      | 33,666   | 55.8      | 1,721     | 265            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 29,097                          | 26,656  | 91.6      | 2,008    | 6.9       | 10        | 4                                 | 26,948              | 19,973  | 74.1      | 6,552    | 24.3      | 40        | 29             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 31,012                          | 11,107  | 35.8      | 19,223   | 62.0      | 418       | 145                               | 26,122              | 4,010   | 15.4      | 21,367   | 81.8      | 542       | 165            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 9,892                           | 1,206   | 12.2      | 7,724    | 78.1      | 826       | 118                               | 7,232               | 295     | 4.1       | 5,729    | 79.2      | 1,133     | 71             |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 57,481                          | 17,569  | 30.6      | 35,820   | 62.3      | 3,350     | 263                               | 38,809              | 4,392   | 11.3      | 29,277   | 75.4      | 4,844     | 215            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 7,478                           | 6,701   | 89.6      | 662      | 8.9       | 5         | 5                                 | 4,419               | 2,508   | 56.8      | 1,850    | 41.9      | 18        | 8              |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 24,716                          | 8,369   | 33.9      | 15,786   | 63.9      | 360       | 73                                | 16,392              | 1,420   | 8.7       | 14,337   | 87.8      | 437       | 82             |
|                                               | 25,023                          | 2,462   | 9.8       | 19,344   | 77.3      | 2,977     | 183                               | 17,953              | 449     | 2.5       | 13,025   | 72.6      | 4,327     | 125            |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 373                             | 170     | 45.6      | 176      | 47.2      | 21        | 6                                 | 262                 | 79      | 30.2      | 152      | 58.0      | 27        | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 79                              | 64      | 81.0      | 15       | 19.2      | .....     | .....                             | 80                  | 54      | 67.5      | 24       | 30.0      | 1         | 1              |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 206                             | 81      | 39.3      | 113      | 54.9      | 8         | 4                                 | 136                 | 21      | 15.4      | 102      | 75.0      | 10        | 3              |
|                                               | 83                              | 25      | 30.1      | 43       | 51.8      | 13        | 2                                 | 46                  | 4       | 8.7       | 26       | 56.5      | 16        | .....          |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 6,105                           | 1,791   | 29.3      | 3,866    | 63.3      | 327       | 61                                | 6,222               | 1,253   | 20.1      | 4,101    | 65.9      | 766       | 65             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,653                           | 1,435   | 86.8      | 184      | 11.1      | 4         | 2                                 | 1,529               | 1,077   | 70.4      | 424      | 27.7      | 6         | 8              |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 2,316                           | 321     | 13.9      | 1,847    | 79.7      | 91        | 45                                | 2,225               | 140     | 6.3       | 1,956    | 87.9      | 85        | 39             |
|                                               | 2,119                           | 32      | 1.5       | 1,830    | 86.4      | 231       | 14                                | 2,445               | 33      | 1.3       | 1,716    | 70.2      | 671       | 18             |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 30,896                          | 13,713  | 44.4      | 15,639   | 50.6      | 1,026     | 238                               | 26,188              | 8,781   | 33.5      | 14,917   | 57.0      | 2,110     | 271            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 8,407                           | 7,522   | 89.5      | 812      | 9.7       | 7         | 11                                | 8,523               | 6,368   | 74.7      | 2,044    | 24.0      | 20        | 37             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 14,287                          | 5,271   | 36.9      | 8,628    | 60.4      | 222       | 127                               | 11,319              | 2,124   | 18.8      | 8,598    | 76.0      | 424       | 158            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 7,876                           | 805     | 10.2      | 6,166    | 78.3      | 791       | 98                                | 6,245               | 249     | 4.0       | 4,252    | 68.1      | 1,663     | 76             |
| Age unknown.....                              | 326                             | 115     | 35.3      | 33       | 10.1      | 6         | 2                                 | 101                 | 40      | 39.6      | 23       | 22.8      | 3         | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 15,197                          | 6,922   | 45.5      | 7,462    | 49.1      | 460       | 133                               | 12,310              | 4,244   | 34.5      | 6,927    | 56.3      | 942       | 136            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 8,377                           | 4,214   | 50.3      | 3,875    | 46.3      | 196       | 60                                | 8,827               | 3,523   | 40.8      | 4,578    | 53.1      | 414       | 74             |
| Negro.....                                    | 7,018                           | 2,429   | 34.6      | 4,161    | 59.3      | 358       | 42                                | 5,082               | 964     | 19.0      | 3,314    | 65.2      | 737       | 57             |
| Indian.....                                   | 183                             | 72      | 39.3      | 98       | 53.6      | 10        | 3                                 | 146                 | 43      | 29.5      | 84       | 57.5      | 16        | 3              |
|                                               | 35                              | 22      | 62.9      | 12       | 34.3      | 1         | .....                             | 19                  | 6       | 31.6      | 11       | 57.9      | 1         | 1              |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 184,305                         | 82,294  | 44.7      | 92,729   | 50.3      | 6,660     | 951                               | 142,056             | 40,493  | 28.5      | 91,032   | 64.1      | 9,027     | 755            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 56,923                          | 51,255  | 90.0      | 4,774    | 8.4       | 32        | 18                                | 47,783              | 33,016  | 69.1      | 14,026   | 29.4      | 96        | 66             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 78,800                          | 26,013  | 33.0      | 50,841   | 64.5      | 1,199     | 400                               | 59,454              | 6,454   | 10.9      | 51,209   | 86.1      | 1,329     | 333            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 47,855                          | 4,801   | 10.0      | 37,006   | 77.3      | 5,403     | 531                               | 34,000              | 950     | 2.7       | 25,724   | 74.3      | 7,575     | 306            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 727                             | 225     | 30.9      | 108      | 14.9      | 26        | 2                                 | 219                 | 73      | 33.3      | 73       | 33.3      | 27        | .....          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 65,800                          | 30,451  | 46.3      | 32,008   | 48.6      | 2,264     | 459                               | 50,272              | 15,001  | 29.8      | 31,821   | 63.3      | 2,835     | 341            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 61,719                          | 34,809  | 56.4      | 25,101   | 40.7      | 1,064     | 207                               | 51,734              | 20,781  | 40.2      | 29,088   | 56.2      | 1,307     | 191            |
| Negro.....                                    | 50,463                          | 15,140  | 30.0      | 31,659   | 62.7      | 2,992     | 221                               | 33,727              | 3,428   | 10.2      | 25,963   | 77.0      | 4,107     | 158            |
| Indian.....                                   | 190                             | 98      | 51.6      | 78       | 41.1      | 11        | 3                                 | 116                 | 36      | 31.0      | 68       | 58.6      | 11        | 1              |
|                                               | 6,070                           | 1,769   | 29.1      | 3,854    | 63.5      | 326       | 61                                | 6,203               | 1,247   | 20.1      | 4,090    | 65.9      | 765       | 64             |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

TABLE 12.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.                                          | INDIAN. |        |        | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                                                  | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....                                   | 19,137  | 20,225 | 19,854 | 121      | 165  | 195  | 42        | 1    |      |
| Armstrong.....                                   | 624     |        | 11     |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Bennett.....                                     | 92      |        |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Bonhomme.....                                    | 10      | 2      | 1      |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Brule.....                                       | 26      | 104    |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Buffalo.....                                     | 792     | 1,052  |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Charles Mix.....                                 | 1,345   | 1,483  | 23     |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Corson.....                                      | 1,808   |        |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Custer.....                                      | 16      |        |        | 1        | 2    | 2    |           |      |      |
| Day.....                                         | 144     | 117    | 5      |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Dewey.....                                       | 959     |        |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Fall River.....                                  |         |        |        | 4        | 4    |      | 23        |      |      |
| Gregory.....                                     | 300     | 11     | 109    |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Hughes.....                                      | 169     | 11     | 13     |          |      | 7    |           |      |      |
| Hyde.....                                        | 40      |        | 1      |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Lawrence.....                                    | 5       |        | 2      | 54       | 120  | 152  | 7         | 1    |      |
| Lincoln.....                                     | 59      |        |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Lyman.....                                       | 405     | 474    | 2      |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Marshall.....                                    | 263     | 367    |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Meade.....                                       | 5       |        |        | 20       | 18   | 4    |           |      |      |
| Mellette.....                                    | 1,578   |        |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Moody.....                                       | 178     | 443    | 147    |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Pennington.....                                  | 62      | 81     |        | 19       | 14   | 14   | 3         |      |      |
| Roberts.....                                     | 942     | 833    |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Schnasse.....                                    | 250     |        |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Stanley.....                                     | 117     | 63     | 392    |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Sterling.....                                    | 219     |        | 52     |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Todd.....                                        | 1,928   |        |        |          |      | 1    |           |      |      |
| Tripp.....                                       | 490     |        |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Pine Ridge Indian Reservation <sup>1</sup> ..... | 6,254   | 6,509  |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Remainder of state.....                          | 27      | 11     | 10     | 23       | 7    | 15   | 9         |      |      |

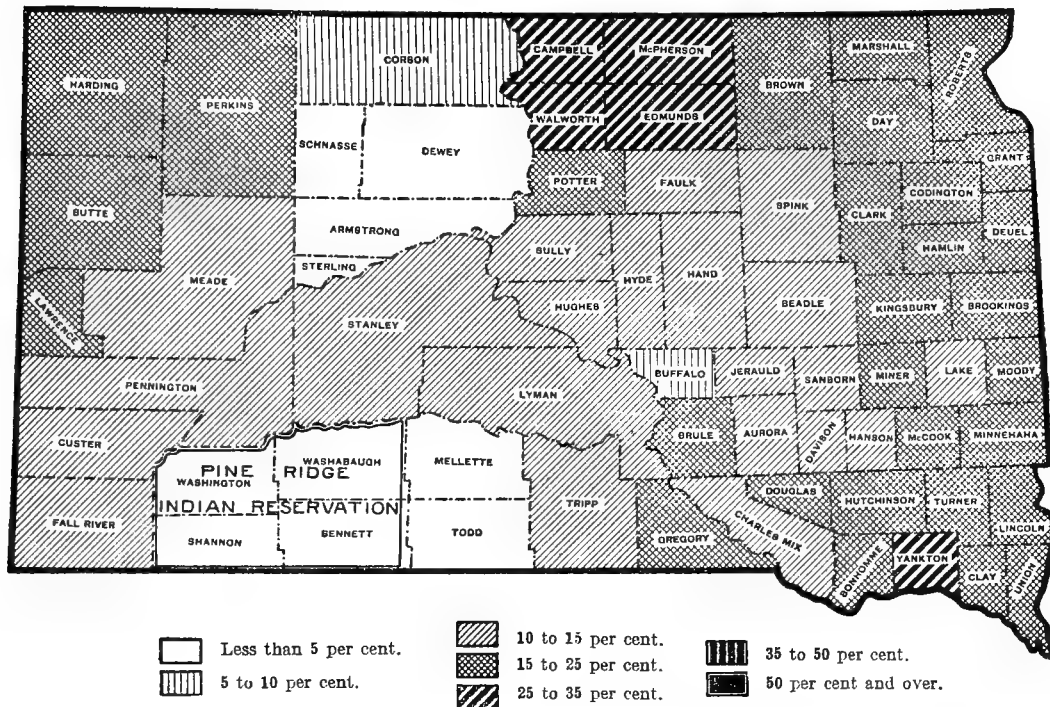
<sup>1</sup> Includes 2,182 Indians on Cheyenne River Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900, in 1910 returned as Armstrong, Dewey, Schnasse, and Sterling Counties; 4,855 Indians on Rosebud Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900, in 1910 returned as in Bennett, Mellette, Todd, and Washabaugh Counties; and 1,627 Indians on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation in South Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900, taken to form Corson County in 1909.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 19,072 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; 8 Indians in Nowlin County, annexed to Stanley in 1899; and 1 Indian in Ziebach County, annexed to Pennington in 1899.

<sup>3</sup> Comprising Shannon, Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.

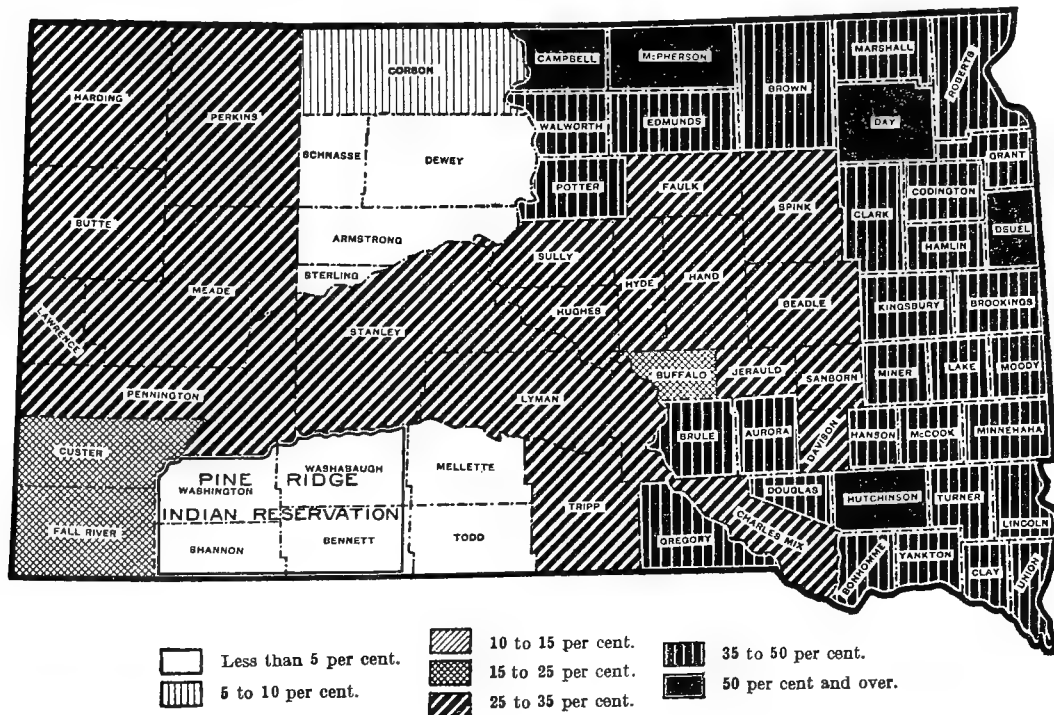




TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                 | THE STATE.           | Arm-<br>strong. <sup>1</sup> | Aurora. <sup>1</sup> | Beadle. <sup>1</sup> | Bennett. <sup>1</sup> | Bon-<br>homme. | Brook-<br>ings. <sup>1</sup> | Brown. <sup>1</sup> | Brule. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                      |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 583,888              | <sup>2</sup> 647             | 6,143                | 15,776               | <sup>3</sup> 96       | 11,061         | 14,178                       | 25,867              | 6,451               |
| 1900.....                                                | <sup>4</sup> 401,570 | <sup>2</sup> 8               | 4,011                | 8,081                | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | 10,379         | 12,561                       | 15,286              | 5,401               |
| 1890.....                                                | <sup>5</sup> 348,600 | 34                           | 5,045                | 9,586                |                       | 9,057          | 10,132                       | 16,855              | 6,737               |
| 1880.....                                                | <sup>6</sup> 98,268  |                              | 69                   | 1,290                |                       | 5,468          | 4,965                        | 353                 | 238                 |
| 1870.....                                                | <sup>7</sup> 11,776  |                              |                      |                      |                       | 608            | 163                          |                     |                     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 182,318              | <sup>2</sup> 639             | 2,132                | 7,695                | <sup>3</sup> 96       | 682            | 1,617                        | 10,581              | 1,050               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 45.4                 | <sup>2</sup> 7,987.5         | 53.2                 | 95.2                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | 6.6            | 12.9                         | 69.2                | 19.4                |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 52,970               | -26                          | -1,034               | -1,505               |                       | 1,322          | 2,429                        | -1,569              | -1,336              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 15.2                 | -76.5                        | -20.5                | -15.7                |                       | 14.6           | 24.0                         | -9.3                | -19.8               |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 76,868               |                              | 1,419                | 1,250                | 1,291                 | 573            | 791                          | 1,750               | 837                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 7.6                  | 0.5                          | 8.5                  | 12.6                 | ( <sup>8</sup> )      | 19.3           | 17.9                         | 14.8                | 7.7                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 6.6                  | 0.5                          | 8.5                  | 8.0                  | ( <sup>9</sup> )      | 19.3           | 14.2                         | 8.6                 | 7.7                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                      |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 76,673               |                              |                      | 5,791                |                       |                | 2,971                        | 10,753              |                     |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 47,945               |                              |                      | 2,793                |                       |                | 2,346                        | 4,087               |                     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 59.9                 |                              |                      | 107.3                |                       |                | 26.6                         | 163.1               |                     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 507,215              | <sup>2</sup> 647             | 6,143                | 9,985                | <sup>3</sup> 96       | 11,061         | 11,207                       | 15,114              | 6,451               |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | <sup>4</sup> 353,625 | <sup>2</sup> 8               | 4,011                | 5,288                | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | 10,379         | 10,215                       | 11,199              | 5,401               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 43.4                 | <sup>2</sup> 7,987.5         | 53.2                 | 88.8                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | 6.6            | 9.7                          | 35.0                | 19.4                |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 40,936               |                              |                      | 2,793                |                       |                |                              | 4,087               |                     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | <sup>4</sup> 360,634 | <sup>2</sup> 8               | 4,011                | 5,288                | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | 10,379         | 12,561                       | 11,199              | 5,401               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 13.1                 |                              |                      | 36.7                 |                       |                | 21.0                         | 41.6                |                     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 10.2                 |                              |                      | 34.6                 |                       |                |                              | 26.7                |                     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                      |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| White.....                                               | 563,771              | 22                           | 6,141                | 15,733               | 4                     | 11,050         | 14,153                       | 25,791              | 6,423               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | <sup>4</sup> 390,714 | 8                            | 4,003                | 8,075                |                       | 10,375         | 12,530                       | 15,270              | 5,297               |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | <sup>5</sup> 328,010 | 23                           | 5,045                | 9,568                |                       | 9,054          | 10,119                       | 16,838              | 6,738               |
| Negro.....                                               | 817                  | 1                            | 1                    | 39                   |                       | 1              | 21                           | 74                  | 2                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 465                  |                              | 6                    | 6                    |                       | 2              | 29                           | 16                  |                     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 641                  |                              |                      | 17                   |                       | 2              | 12                           | 8                   | 1                   |
| Black.....                                               | 521                  | 1                            |                      | 27                   |                       | 1              | 11                           | 39                  | 2                   |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 296                  |                              | 1                    | 12                   |                       |                | 10                           | 35                  |                     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 19,300               | 624                          | 1                    | 4                    | 92                    | 10             | 4                            | 2                   | 26                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 245,652              | 13                           | 2,910                | 8,323                | 3                     | 3,448          | 5,472                        | 12,204              | 3,008               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | <sup>4</sup> 136,191 | 6                            | 1,679                | 4,313                |                       | 2,531          | 4,124                        | 6,117               | 2,049               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 217,491              | 5                            | 2,418                | 5,243                | 1                     | 5,207          | 6,146                        | 9,208               | 2,450               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | <sup>4</sup> 156,194 | 1                            | 1,585                | 2,498                |                       | 3,086          | 5,663                        | 5,803               | 2,203               |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 143,045              | 4                            | 1,459                | 3,221                | 1                     | 3,888          | 3,984                        | 5,793               | 1,583               |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 74,446               | 1                            | 959                  | 2,022                |                       | 1,319          | 2,162                        | 3,415               | 867                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 100,628              | 4                            | 813                  | 2,167                |                       | 2,395          | 2,535                        | 4,379               | 965                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | <sup>4</sup> 88,329  | 1                            | 788                  | 1,264                |                       | 2,758          | 2,743                        | 3,350               | 1,045               |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                      |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 42.1                 | 2.0                          | 47.4                 | 52.8                 |                       | 31.2           | 38.6                         | 47.2                | 46.6                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 33.9                 |                              | 41.9                 | 53.4                 |                       | 24.4           | 32.8                         | 40.0                | 37.9                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 37.2                 | 0.8                          | 39.4                 | 33.2                 |                       | 47.1           | 43.3                         | 35.6                | 58.0                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 38.9                 |                              | 39.5                 | 30.9                 |                       | 49.0           | 45.1                         | 38.0                | 40.8                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 17.2                 | 0.6                          | 13.2                 | 13.7                 |                       | 21.7           | 17.9                         | 16.9                | 15.0                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 22.0                 |                              | 18.4                 | 15.6                 |                       | 26.6           | 21.8                         | 21.9                | 19.3                |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                      |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                      |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Austria.....                                             | 5,371                |                              | 18                   | 111                  |                       | 748            | 49                           | 42                  | 315                 |
| Bulgaria.....                                            | 386                  |                              |                      | 8                    |                       | 1              |                              | 35                  |                     |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 998                  |                              | 4                    | 9                    |                       |                | 1                            | 45                  | 18                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 4,994                | 2                            | 31                   | 184                  |                       | 87             | 100                          | 416                 | 46                  |
| Denmark.....                                             | 6,294                |                              | 92                   | 107                  |                       | 21             | 254                          | 85                  | 44                  |
| England.....                                             | 4,024                | 1                            | 35                   | 149                  |                       | 37             | 68                           | 192                 | 25                  |
| Finland.....                                             | 1,381                |                              |                      | 1                    |                       |                |                              | 2                   |                     |
| France.....                                              | 251                  |                              | 4                    | 2                    |                       | 1              | 9                            | 21                  | 11                  |
| Germany.....                                             | 21,543               |                              | 367                  | 694                  |                       | 338            | 487                          | 1,297               | 245                 |
| Holland.....                                             | 2,656                |                              | 55                   | 23                   |                       | 289            | 105                          | 46                  | 10                  |
| Hungary.....                                             | 594                  |                              |                      | 48                   |                       |                | 5                            | 19                  | 2                   |
| Ireland.....                                             | 2,980                | 1                            | 27                   | 81                   |                       | 65             | 91                           | 181                 | 36                  |
| Italy.....                                               | 1,158                |                              |                      | 25                   |                       | 34             | 2                            | 104                 |                     |
| Norway.....                                              | 20,918               |                              | 87                   | 171                  |                       | 32             | 1,150                        | 640                 | 118                 |
| Russia.....                                              | 13,189               |                              | 14                   | 217                  |                       | 700            | 24                           | 413                 | 9                   |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1,102                |                              | 11                   | 32                   |                       | 8              | 15                           | 63                  | 11                  |
| Sweden.....                                              | 9,998                |                              | 37                   | 224                  |                       | 17             | 150                          | 352                 | 69                  |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 800                  |                              | 5                    | 20                   |                       | 7              | 12                           | 44                  | 2                   |
| Turkey.....                                              | 484                  |                              |                      | 1                    |                       | 2              |                              | 11                  | 6                   |
| Wales.....                                               | 503                  |                              | 11                   | 10                   |                       | 4              | 2                            | 76                  | 1                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 1,004                |                              | 15                   | 50                   |                       | 11             | 11                           | 51                  | 5                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                      |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Austria.....                                             | 5,741                |                              | 24                   | 36                   |                       | 1,182          | 22                           | 84                  | 534                 |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1,189                |                              | 4                    | 6                    |                       | 3              | 5                            | 48                  | 17                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 2,403                | 1                            | 15                   | 92                   |                       | 61             | 53                           | 184                 | 17                  |
| Denmark.....                                             | 6,396                |                              | 78                   | 118                  |                       | 24             | 247                          | 83                  | 42                  |
| England.....                                             | 4,089                |                              | 56                   | 137                  |                       | 79             | 101                          | 159                 | 26                  |
| France.....                                              | 300                  |                              | 3                    | 10                   |                       | 5              | 8                            | 30                  | 2                   |
| Germany.....                                             | 38,988               |                              | 709                  | 1,181                | 1                     | 582            | 887                          | 2,303               | 447                 |
| Holland.....                                             | 2,629                |                              | 57                   | 24                   |                       | 250            | 117                          | 42                  | 8                   |
| Hungary.....                                             | 3,366                |                              |                      | 2                    |                       |                | 2                            | 6                   | 1                   |
| Ireland.....                                             | 8,442                | 1                            | 109                  | 260                  |                       | 129            | 242                          | 398                 | 124                 |
| Italy.....                                               | 380                  |                              |                      | 2                    |                       |                | 1                            | 4                   |                     |
| Norway.....                                              | 27,803               |                              | 142                  | 245                  |                       | 65             | 1,749                        | 725                 | 128                 |
| Russia.....                                              | 17,489               |                              | 19                   | 477                  |                       | 37             | 262                          | 262                 | 6                   |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1,144                |                              | 5                    | 27                   |                       | 10             | 36                           | 72                  | 11                  |
| Sweden.....                                              | 9,640                |                              | 51                   | 208                  |                       | 15             | 170                          | 282                 | 90                  |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 797                  |                              | 1                    | 13                   |                       | 1              | 14                           | 46                  | 11                  |
| Wales.....                                               | 735                  |                              | 14                   | 17                   |                       | 6              | 12                           | 113                 | 2                   |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>10</sup> .....      | 14,514               | 1                            | 172                  | 366                  |                       | 267            | 281                          | 952                 | 126                 |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 715.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Cheyenne River Indian Reservation, comprising Armstrong, Dewey, Schnasse, and Sterling Counties, see Note 1 on page 715.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Rosebud Indian Reservation (comprising Mellette, Todd, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties) and Tripp County, see Note 2 on page 715.<sup>4</sup> State total includes population of Cheyenne River (2,357) and Rosebud (5,201) Indian Reservations and part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation (1,658), not returned by counties in 1900, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 359; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 117; foreign-born white, 72; negro, 4; and Indian, 8,664.<sup>5</sup> State total includes population (19,792) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also population (1,351) of Choteau, Delano, Ewing, Jackson, Martin, Nowlin, Pratt, Presko, Scooby, Ziebach, and old Harding and Todd Counties, annexed to other counties between 1890 and 1900.<sup>6</sup> State total includes population (534) of Boreman County, located within the limits of Standing Rock Indian Reservation; population (115) of Meyer County, located within the limits of Rosebud Indian Reservation; population (113) of Shannon County, part taken to form Washington County in 1883; and population (203) of old Todd County, annexed to Gregory County between 1890 and 1900; population (134) of Fort Sisseton, abandoned in 1888; and population (73) of Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian Reservation.

# POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Arm-<br>strong. <sup>1</sup> | Aurora. <sup>1</sup> | Beadle. <sup>1</sup> | Bennett. <sup>1</sup> | Bon-<br>homme. | Brook-<br>ings. <sup>1</sup> | Brown. <sup>1</sup> | Brule. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Total Male.....                                      | 317,112    | 315                          | 3,349                | 8,575                | 18                    | 5,703          | 7,401                        | 14,222              | 3,489               |
| Female.....                                          | 266,776    | 332                          | 2,794                | 7,201                | 48                    | 5,358          | 6,777                        | 11,645              | 2,962               |
| White.....                                           | 306,952    | 18                           | 3,347                | 8,554                | 2                     | 5,699          | 7,386                        | 14,170              | 3,475               |
| Female.....                                          | 256,819    | 4                            | 2,794                | 7,179                | 2                     | 5,351          | 6,767                        | 11,621              | 2,948               |
| Negro.....                                           | 468        | 1                            | 1                    | 17                   | —                     | 1              | 11                           | 50                  | 2                   |
| Female.....                                          | 349        | —                            | —                    | 22                   | —                     | —              | 10                           | 24                  | —                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 178,189    | 169                          | 1,763                | 5,039                | 28                    | 2,906          | 3,920                        | 8,592               | 2,003               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 112,681    | 2                            | 1,053                | 2,437                | —                     | 2,600          | 3,329                        | 4,498               | 1,478               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 65,769     | 10                           | 666                  | 2,347                | 1                     | 689            | 1,196                        | 3,640               | 795                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 36,531     | 1                            | 356                  | 1,204                | —                     | 643            | 918                          | 1,632               | 515                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 52,425     | 4                            | 628                  | 1,432                | 1                     | 1,003          | 1,341                        | 2,571               | 659                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 26,626     | —                            | 291                  | 570                  | —                     | 570            | 969                          | 1,202               | 419                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 38,612     | 3                            | 466                  | 1,003                | 1                     | 864            | 986                          | 1,848               | 492                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 13,813     | 1                            | 162                  | 429                  | —                     | 139            | 355                          | 723                 | 167                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 54,528     | 4                            | 468                  | 1,245                | —                     | 1,212          | 1,375                        | 2,331               | 541                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 45,446     | 1                            | 405                  | 661                  | —                     | 1,367          | 1,433                        | 1,666               | 544                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 341        | 1                            | 1                    | 12                   | —                     | 1              | 4                            | 48                  | 2                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 184        | —                            | 1                    | 2                    | —                     | —              | 7                            | —                   | —                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 5,126      | 150                          | —                    | 3                    | 26                    | 1              | 4                            | —                   | 6                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 36.9       | 5.9                          | 37.8                 | 46.6                 | —                     | 23.7           | 30.5                         | 42.4                | 39.7                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 29.4       | 2.4                          | 35.6                 | 28.4                 | —                     | 34.5           | 34.2                         | 29.9                | 32.9                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 30.6       | 2.4                          | 28.5                 | 24.7                 | —                     | 41.7           | 35.1                         | 27.1                | 27.0                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 32,495     | 2                            | 338                  | 637                  | —                     | 775            | 832                          | 1,344               | 290                 |
| Having first papers.....                             | 8,020      | —                            | 27                   | 145                  | —                     | 203            | 193                          | 281                 | 78                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 4,376      | —                            | 14                   | 194                  | —                     | 102            | 105                          | 291                 | 34                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 9,637      | 2                            | 89                   | 269                  | —                     | 132            | 245                          | 415                 | 139                 |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 5,550      | 81                           | 24                   | 173                  | 17                    | 127            | 62                           | 190                 | 52                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1        | 47.9                         | 1.4                  | 3.4                  | —                     | 4.4            | 1.6                          | 2.2                 | 2.6                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.0        | —                            | 1.2                  | 1.6                  | —                     | 3.6            | 1.4                          | 2.0                 | 3.1                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 604        | —                            | 6                    | 18                   | —                     | 31             | 10                           | 21                  | 11                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5        | —                            | 0.5                  | 0.5                  | —                     | 1.8            | 0.4                          | 0.3                 | 0.8                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 2,323      | —                            | 18                   | 154                  | —                     | 96             | 52                           | 167                 | 38                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.3        | —                            | 3.8                  | 12.4                 | —                     | 7.9            | 3.8                          | 7.2                 | 7.0                 |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 24         | —                            | —                    | 1                    | —                     | —              | —                            | 1                   | —                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.0        | —                            | —                    | —                    | —                     | —              | —                            | —                   | —                   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 443,466    | 495                          | 4,599                | 12,037               | 75                    | 8,236          | 10,769                       | 20,430              | 4,984               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 12,750     | 239                          | 40                   | 221                  | 42                    | 284            | 114                          | 393                 | 111                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9        | 48.3                         | 0.9                  | 1.8                  | —                     | 3.4            | 1.1                          | 1.9                 | 2.2                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 329,931    | 13                           | 2,797                | 9,871                | 4                     | 5,896          | 8,251                        | 16,088              | 4,010               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,239      | —                            | 9                    | 32                   | —                     | 62             | 22                           | 50                  | 24                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4        | —                            | 0.2                  | 0.3                  | —                     | 1.1            | 0.3                          | 0.3                 | 0.6                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 98,334     | 4                            | 800                  | 2,133                | —                     | 2,332          | 2,496                        | 4,268               | 953                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,896      | —                            | 31                   | 188                  | —                     | 222            | 92                           | 341                 | 81                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.0        | —                            | 3.9                  | 8.8                  | —                     | 9.5            | 3.7                          | 8.0                 | 8.5                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 697        | 1                            | 1                    | 29                   | —                     | 1              | 18                           | 72                  | 2                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 38         | —                            | —                    | 1                    | —                     | —              | —                            | 1                   | —                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.5        | —                            | —                    | —                    | —                     | —              | —                            | —                   | —                   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 131,090    | 137                          | 1,532                | 3,284                | 17                    | 2,829          | 3,494                        | 5,585               | 1,481               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,073      | 18                           | 2                    | 15                   | 3                     | 23             | 14                           | 65                  | 6                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8        | 13.1                         | 0.1                  | 0.5                  | —                     | 0.8            | 0.4                          | 1.2                 | 0.4                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 183,979    | 189                          | 2,145                | 4,677                | 25                    | 3,839          | 4,793                        | 7,609               | 2,031               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 122,642    | 99                           | 1,466                | 3,418                | 15                    | 2,653          | 3,496                        | 5,075               | 1,387               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.7       | 52.4                         | 68.3                 | 73.1                 | —                     | 68.2           | 72.9                         | 66.7                | 68.3                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 52,889     | 52                           | 613                  | 1,393                | 8                     | 1,060          | 1,299                        | 2,024               | 550                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 38,804     | 16                           | 435                  | 1,183                | 5                     | 795            | 1,087                        | 1,588               | 423                 |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 60,021     | 73                           | 671                  | 1,493                | 6                     | 1,297          | 1,612                        | 2,384               | 638                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 55,104     | 54                           | 646                  | 1,441                | 4                     | 1,226          | 1,546                        | 2,237               | 584                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 34,710     | 31                           | 441                  | 864                  | 7                     | 755            | 929                          | 1,428               | 421                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21,796     | 24                           | 296                  | 596                  | 6                     | 487            | 641                          | 890                 | 298                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 36,359     | 33                           | 420                  | 927                  | 4                     | 777            | 953                          | 1,773               | 422                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,848      | 5                            | 89                   | 198                  | —                     | 145            | 222                          | 360                 | 82                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 112,910    | 125                          | 1,284                | 2,886                | 14                    | 2,357          | 2,911                        | 4,408               | 1,188               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 93,908     | 70                           | 1,081                | 2,624                | 9                     | 2,021          | 2,633                        | 3,825               | 1,007               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.3       | 56.0                         | 84.2                 | 90.9                 | —                     | 85.7           | 90.5                         | 86.8                | 84.8                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 52,792     | —                            | 690                  | 1,663                | —                     | 813            | 1,342                        | 2,350               | 657                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 44,419     | —                            | 572                  | 1,522                | —                     | 694            | 1,205                        | 2,031               | 571                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.1       | —                            | 82.9                 | 91.5                 | —                     | 85.4           | 89.8                         | 86.4                | 86.9                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 52,771     | —                            | 579                  | 1,173                | —                     | 1,454          | 1,508                        | 1,906               | 512                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 44,653     | —                            | 496                  | 1,062                | —                     | 1,262          | 1,374                        | 1,690               | 429                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.5       | —                            | 85.7                 | 90.5                 | —                     | 86.8           | 91.1                         | 88.7                | 83.8                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3,443      | —                            | 15                   | 48                   | —                     | 68             | 57                           | 150                 | 14                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,509      | —                            | 13                   | 38                   | —                     | 83             | 50                           | 102                 | 7                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.9       | —                            | —                    | —                    | —                     | —              | —                            | 68.0                | —                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 110        | —                            | —                    | 2                    | —                     | —              | 4                            | 2                   | —                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 95         | —                            | —                    | 2                    | —                     | —              | 4                            | 2                   | —                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.4       | —                            | —                    | —                    | —                     | —              | —                            | —                   | —                   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                              |                      |                      |                       |                |                              |                     |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 127,739    | 157                          | 1,267                | 3,239                | 36                    | 2,262          | 2,863                        | 4,810               | 1,381               |
| Families, number.....                                | 131,060    | 158                          | 1,287                | 3,398                | 36                    | 2,302          | 2,919                        | 5,166               | 1,400               |

<sup>1</sup> State total includes population (5) of Jayne County, annexed to other counties since 1870; population (337) of old Todd County, annexed to Gregory County between 1890 and 1900; and population (899) of unorganized territory.

<sup>2</sup> Population of that part of county within the limits of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation not returned separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 720 whites on Indian reservations specially enumerated, not distributed by counties; also population (1,339 whites) of Choteau, Delano, Ewing, Jack-

son, Martin, Nowlin, Pratt, Presho, Scobey, Ziebach, and old Harding and Todd Counties, annexed to other counties between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

<sup>5</sup> Totals include 2,465 persons on Indian reservations, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 139; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 46; foreign-born white, 51; negro, 3; and Indian, 2,226.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Buffalo. <sup>1</sup> | Butte. <sup>1</sup> | Campbell. <sup>1</sup> | Charles Mix. <sup>1</sup> | Clark. <sup>1</sup> | Clay. | Codington. <sup>1</sup> | Corson. <sup>1</sup> | Custer. <sup>1</sup> | DeWison. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 1,589                 | 4,993               | 5,244                  | 14,899                    | 10,901              | 8,711 | 14,092                  | 2,929                | 4,458                | 11,625                |
| 1900.....                                                | 1,790                 | 2,907               | 4,527                  | 8,498                     | 6,942               | 9,316 | 8,770                   | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 2,728                | 7,483                 |
| 1890.....                                                | 993                   | 1,037               | 3,510                  | 4,178                     | 6,728               | 7,509 | 7,037                   |                      | 4,891                | 5,449                 |
| 1880.....                                                | 63                    |                     | 50                     | 407                       | 114                 | 5,001 | 2,156                   |                      | 995                  | 1,256                 |
| 1870.....                                                | 246                   |                     |                        | 152                       |                     | 2,621 |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | -201                  | 2,086               | 717                    | 6,401                     | 3,959               | -605  | 5,322                   | 2,929                | 1,730                | 4,142                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -11.2                 | 71.8                | 15.8                   | 75.3                      | 57.0                | -6.5  | 60.7                    | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 63.4                 | 55.4                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 4-326                 | 1,870               | 1,017                  | 4,320                     | 214                 | 1,807 | 1,733                   |                      | 2,163                | 2,034                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -32.8                 | 180.3               | 29.0                   | 103.4                     | 3.2                 | 24.1  | 24.6                    |                      | -44.2                | 37.3                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 479                   | 2,289               | 774                    | 1,134                     | 974                 | 403   | 701                     | 2,526                | 1,573                | 482                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 3.3                   | 2.2                 | 6.8                    | 13.1                      | 11.2                | 21.6  | 20.1                    | 1.2                  | 2.8                  | 26.9                  |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 3.3                   | 2.2                 | 6.8                    | 13.1                      | 11.2                | 21.6  | 10.1                    | 1.2                  | 2.8                  | 11.8                  |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 7,010                   |                      |                      | 6,515                 |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 3,352                   |                      |                      | 4,055                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 109.1                   |                      |                      | 60.7                  |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 1,589                 | 4,993               | 5,244                  | 14,899                    | 10,901              | 8,711 | 7,082                   | 2,929                | 4,458                | 5,110                 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 1,790                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 4,527                  | 8,498                     | 6,942               | 9,316 | 5,418                   | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 2,728                | 3,428                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | -11.2                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 15.8                   | 75.3                      | 57.0                | -6.5  | 30.7                    | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 63.4                 | 49.1                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 3,352                   |                      |                      | 4,055                 |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 1,790                 | 2,907               | 4,527                  | 8,498                     | 6,942               | 9,316 | 5,418                   | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 2,728                | 3,428                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 49.7                    |                      |                      | 56.0                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 38.2                    |                      |                      | 54.2                  |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| White.....                                               | 796                   | 4,983               | 5,236                  | 13,554                    | 10,897              | 8,711 | 14,067                  | 1,118                | 4,437                | 11,601                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 738                   | 2,905               | 4,527                  | 7,013                     | 6,937               | 9,515 | 8,765                   |                      | 2,721                | 7,477                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 993                   | 1,037               | 3,510                  | 4,150                     | 6,722               | 7,508 | 7,028                   |                      | 4,867                | 5,438                 |
| Negro.....                                               | 1                     |                     |                        |                           | 4                   |       | 25                      | 3                    | 4                    | 18                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                       |                     |                        | 2                         | 5                   | 1     | 6                       |                      | 5                    | 6                     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                       |                     |                        |                           | 6                   |       | 9                       |                      | 2                    | 11                    |
| Black.....                                               |                       |                     |                        |                           | 2                   |       | 25                      | 3                    | 4                    | 11                    |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1                     |                     |                        |                           | 2                   |       |                         |                      |                      | 7                     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 792                   | 10                  | 8                      | 1,345                     |                     |       |                         | 1,808                | 17                   | 6                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 300                   | 2,863               | 600                    | 6,387                     | 5,047               | 3,532 | 6,136                   | 646                  | 3,022                | 6,423                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 511                   | 1,511               | 455                    | 2,878                     | 2,864               | 3,421 | 3,215                   |                      | 1,786                | 3,782                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 317                   | 1,352               | 2,834                  | 4,981                     | 4,081               | 3,396 | 5,797                   | 244                  | 967                  | 3,693                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 268                   | 835                 | 2,196                  | 2,518                     | 2,563               | 3,783 | 3,723                   |                      | 683                  | 2,511                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 200                   | 849                 | 2,484                  | 3,242                     | 2,549               | 2,313 | 3,503                   | 142                  | 469                  | 2,224                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 117                   | 503                 | 350                    | 1,739                     | 1,532               | 1,083 | 2,294                   | 102                  | 498                  | 1,469                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 119                   | 768                 | 1,802                  | 2,186                     | 1,769               | 1,783 | 2,134                   | 228                  | 448                  | 1,485                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 159                   | 659                 | 1,898                  | 1,617                     | 1,510               | 2,110 | 1,827                   |                      | 512                  | 1,184                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 22.7                  | 57.3                | 11.4                   | 42.9                      | 46.3                | 40.5  | 43.5                    | 22.1                 | 67.8                 | 55.3                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 17.4                  | 58.0                | 9.6                    | 33.9                      | 41.3                | 36.7  | 36.7                    |                      | 63.3                 | 60.6                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 19.9                  | 27.1                | 54.0                   | 33.4                      | 37.4                | 39.0  | 41.1                    | 8.3                  | 21.7                 | 31.8                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 16.0                  | 28.7                | 48.5                   | 29.6                      | 36.9                | 40.6  | 42.6                    |                      | 25.0                 | 35.6                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 7.5                   | 15.4                | 34.4                   | 14.7                      | 16.2                | 20.5  | 15.1                    | 7.8                  | 10.0                 | 12.8                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 8.9                   | 19.2                | 41.9                   | 19.0                      | 21.8                | 22.6  | 20.8                    |                      | 11.4                 | 15.8                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Austria.....                                             | 20                    | 49                  | 6                      | 493                       | 25                  | 29    | 34                      | 9                    | 9                    | 30                    |
| Bulgaria.....                                            |                       | 4                   | 1                      |                           | 8                   | 1     |                         | 19                   |                      | 11                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                       | 46                  | 3                      | 24                        | 22                  | 25    | 13                      | 2                    | 31                   | 11                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 3                     | 52                  | 4                      | 60                        | 204                 | 45    | 313                     | 10                   | 59                   | 120                   |
| Denmark.....                                             | 13                    | 54                  | 3                      | 95                        | 65                  | 349   | 111                     | 2                    | 23                   | 103                   |
| England.....                                             | 4                     | 52                  | 11                     | 42                        | 80                  | 37    | 89                      | 13                   | 68                   | 114                   |
| Finland.....                                             |                       | 119                 |                        | 1                         |                     |       | 12                      |                      | 3                    | 2                     |
| France.....                                              |                       | 4                   |                        | 3                         |                     | 4     | 5                       |                      | 9                    | 4                     |
| Germany.....                                             | 41                    | 99                  | 111                    | 360                       | 386                 | 101   | 612                     | 29                   | 92                   | 457                   |
| Holland.....                                             | 1                     | 5                   | 12                     | 317                       | 21                  |       | 25                      |                      | 4                    | 14                    |
| Hungary.....                                             |                       | 3                   | 15                     |                           |                     | 1     | 5                       |                      | 2                    | 9                     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 6                     | 23                  | 2                      | 72                        | 61                  | 73    | 101                     | 5                    | 18                   | 86                    |
| Italy.....                                               |                       | 8                   |                        |                           |                     | 6     |                         | 4                    | 19                   | 2                     |
| Norway.....                                              | 15                    | 76                  | 203                    | 228                       | 626                 | 496   | 549                     | 16                   | 25                   | 232                   |
| Russia.....                                              | 11                    | 14                  | 1,362                  | 193                       | 27                  |       | 23                      | 6                    | 1                    | 33                    |
| Scotland.....                                            | 2                     | 32                  | 7                      | 13                        | 21                  | 7     | 31                      | 6                    | 6                    | 16                    |
| Sweden.....                                              | 2                     | 97                  | 46                     | 246                       | 181                 | 600   | 122                     | 9                    | 49                   | 186                   |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 1                     | 2                   | 3                      | 20                        | 8                   | 1     | 24                      | 3                    | 12                   | 11                    |
| Turkey.....                                              |                       | 10                  |                        | 6                         | 16                  |       | 21                      | 85                   | 3                    | 3                     |
| Wales.....                                               |                       | 12                  |                        | 3                         |                     |       | 2                       | 1                    | 1                    | 8                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                             |                       | 7                   | 13                     | 10                        | 8                   | 4     | 38                      | 8                    | 14                   | 36                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Austria.....                                             | 41                    | 49                  | 10                     | 735                       | 31                  | 5     | 34                      | 2                    | 6                    | 15                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                       | 46                  |                        | 44                        | 25                  | 62    | 12                      | 1                    | 5                    | 9                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 2                     | 18                  | 1                      | 35                        | 112                 | 15    | 161                     | 6                    | 37                   | 57                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 21                    | 52                  | 1                      | 107                       | 72                  | 397   | 118                     | 1                    | 11                   | 71                    |
| England.....                                             | 5                     | 35                  | 18                     | 63                        | 78                  | 47    | 97                      | 11                   | 64                   | 108                   |
| France.....                                              |                       | 2                   |                        | 3                         | 2                   | 3     | 9                       |                      | 5                    | 3                     |
| Germany.....                                             | 61                    | 117                 | 185                    | 702                       | 823                 | 170   | 1,407                   | 40                   | 127                  | 918                   |
| Holland.....                                             |                       | 9                   | 19                     | 263                       | 10                  | 1     | 22                      | 1                    |                      | 8                     |
| Hungary.....                                             |                       | 4                   | 11                     |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      | 3                     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 14                    | 46                  | 9                      | 238                       | 175                 | 181   | 306                     | 20                   | 68                   | 209                   |
| Italy.....                                               |                       | 3                   |                        |                           |                     | 4     | 3                       |                      |                      |                       |
| Norway.....                                              | 11                    | 72                  | 283                    | 285                       | 759                 | 597   | 676                     | 12                   | 21                   | 283                   |
| Russia.....                                              | 29                    | 10                  | 1,817                  | 274                       | 7                   |       | 13                      | 3                    | 1                    | 20                    |
| Scotland.....                                            | 4                     | 18                  | 2                      | 23                        | 19                  | 7     | 21                      | 1                    | 3                    | 28                    |
| Sweden.....                                              |                       | 103                 | 19                     | 214                       | 194                 | 594   | 131                     | 11                   | 33                   | 184                   |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                       | 6                   | 7                      | 19                        | 11                  |       | 29                      | 3                    |                      | 9                     |
| Wales.....                                               |                       | 1                   |                        | 10                        | 4                   | 2     | 18                      | 1                    | 4                    | 15                    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 11                    | 250                 | 102                    | 227                       | 227                 | 228   | 446                     | 29                   | 84                   | 284                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 715.<sup>2</sup> See Note 5 on page 715.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Butte, Harding, and Perkins Counties, see Note 3 on page 715.

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| Subject.                                             | Buffalo. <sup>1</sup> | Butte. <sup>1</sup> | Campbell. <sup>1</sup> | Charles Mix. <sup>1</sup> | Clark. <sup>1</sup> | Clay. | Codington. <sup>1</sup> | Corson. <sup>1</sup> | Custer. <sup>1</sup> | Davison. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 799                   | 2,847               | 2,725                  | 8,029                     | 5,971               | 4,675 | 7,580                   | 1,666                | 2,470                | 6,241                 |
| Female.....                                          | 790                   | 2,146               | 2,519                  | 6,870                     | 4,930               | 4,036 | 6,512                   | 1,243                | 1,988                | 5,384                 |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 423                   | 2,838               | 2,720                  | 7,401                     | 5,967               | 4,675 | 7,563                   | 787                  | 2,458                | 6,225                 |
| Female.....                                          | 373                   | 2,145               | 2,516                  | 6,153                     | 4,930               | 4,036 | 6,504                   | 331                  | 1,979                | 5,376                 |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 1                     |                     |                        |                           | 4                   |       | 17                      | 1                    | 3                    | 12                    |
| Female.....                                          |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 8                       | 2                    | 1                    | 6                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 429                   | 1,764               | 1,162                  | 4,262                     | 3,182               | 2,666 | 4,352                   | 1,094                | 1,482                | 3,726                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 491                   | 1,015               | 1,020                  | 2,463                     | 1,944               | 2,731 | 2,616                   |                      | 868                  | 2,006                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 89                    | 926                 | 140                    | 1,629                     | 1,227               | 824   | 1,611                   | 282                  | 873                  | 1,855                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 79                    | 524                 | 99                     | 760                       | 704                 | 840   | 805                     |                      | 657                  | 908                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 68                    | 390                 | 241                    | 1,106                     | 974                 | 889   | 1,559                   | 131                  | 326                  | 1,051                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 66                    | 179                 | 141                    | 482                       | 460                 | 794   | 762                     |                      | 157                  | 488                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 51                    | 249                 | 215                    | 813                       | 719                 | 703   | 1,149                   | 79                   | 188                  | 731                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 17                    | 141                 | 26                     | 293                       | 255                 | 186   | 410                     | 52                   | 138                  | 320                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 63                    | 439                 | 780                    | 1,176                     | 978                 | 953   | 1,177                   | 177                  | 276                  | 806                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 79                    | 310                 | 780                    | 842                       | 788                 | 1,096 | 946                     |                      | 184                  | 610                   |
| Negro.....                                           |                       |                     |                        |                           | 3                   |       | 10                      | 1                    | 2                    | 11                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                       |                     |                        | 1                         | 2                   |       | 3                       |                      |                      | 5                     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 209                   | 9                   | 1                      | 351                       |                     |       |                         | 503                  | 5                    | 3                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 20.7                  | 52.5                | 12.0                   | 38.2                      | 38.6                | 30.9  | 37.0                    | 25.8                 | 58.9                 | 49.8                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15.9                  | 22.1                | 20.7                   | 26.0                      | 30.6                | 33.3  | 35.8                    | 12.0                 | 22.0                 | 28.2                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 14.7                  | 24.9                | 67.1                   | 27.6                      | 30.7                | 35.7  | 26.9                    | 16.2                 | 18.6                 | 21.6                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 47                    | 236                 | 619                    | 634                       | 569                 | 579   | 680                     | 40                   | 157                  | 509                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1                     | 75                  | 38                     | 175                       | 134                 | 165   | 88                      | 16                   | 43                   | 80                    |
| Alien.....                                           |                       | 13                  | 55                     | 55                        | 82                  | 98    | 75                      | 52                   | 27                   | 66                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 15                    | 115                 | 68                     | 312                       | 193                 | 111   | 329                     | 69                   | 39                   | 151                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 116                   | 3                   | 7                      | 286                       | 21                  | 34    | 59                      | 301                  | 17                   | 62                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.0                  | 0.2                 | 0.6                    | 6.7                       | 0.7                 | 1.3   | 1.4                     | 27.5                 | 1.1                  | 1.7                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 24.2                  | 2.6                 | 2.7                    | 10.5                      | 2.1                 | 1.7   | 1.3                     |                      | 1.2                  | 1.9                   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 |                       |                     | 1                      | 25                        | 8                   | 9     | 21                      | 2                    | 6                    | 10                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                     | 0.3                    | 0.9                       | 0.4                 | 0.5   | 0.7                     | 0.5                  | 0.5                  | 0.3                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |                       | 3                   | 6                      | 81                        | 13                  | 25    | 36                      | 10                   | 10                   | 52                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       | 0.7                 | 0.8                    | 6.9                       | 1.3                 | 2.6   | 3.1                     | 5.6                  | 3.6                  | 6.5                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 2                       |                      |                      |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,208                 | 3,896               | 3,614                  | 10,829                    | 8,137               | 6,833 | 10,915                  | 2,338                | 3,503                | 9,289                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 308                   | 11                  | 34                     | 677                       | 50                  | 86    | 125                     | 683                  | 29                   | 125                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.5                  | 0.3                 | 0.9                    | 6.3                       | 0.6                 | 1.4   | 1.1                     | 29.2                 | 0.8                  | 1.3                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 476                   | 3,136               | 1,924                  | 7,702                     | 6,399               | 5,090 | 8,782                   | 726                  | 3,049                | 7,800                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2                     | 2                   | 8                      | 59                        | 17                  | 19    | 34                      | 4                    | 7                    | 21                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4                   | 0.1                 | 0.4                    | 0.8                       | 0.3                 | 0.4   | 0.4                     | 0.6                  | 0.2                  | 0.3                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 119                   | 750                 | 1,686                  | 2,133                     | 1,735               | 1,743 | 2,112                   | 228                  | 439                  | 1,467                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3                     | 9                   | 26                     | 169                       | 33                  | 77    | 89                      | 11                   | 19                   | 104                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5                   | 1.2                 | 1.5                    | 7.9                       | 1.9                 | 4.4   | 4.2                     | 4.8                  | 4.3                  | 7.1                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1                     |                     |                        |                           | 3                   |       | 21                      | 3                    | 4                    | 17                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 2                       |                      |                      |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 354                   | 985                 | 1,517                  | 3,387                     | 2,608               | 1,990 | 3,143                   | 545                  | 968                  | 2,629                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 23                    |                     | 8                      | 81                        | 6                   | 6     | 5                       | 18                   | 4                    | 13                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.5                   |                     | 0.5                    | 2.4                       | 0.2                 | 0.3   | 0.2                     | 3.3                  | 0.4                  | 0.5                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 498                   | 1,403               | 2,174                  | 4,895                     | 3,650               | 2,746 | 4,325                   | 767                  | 1,333                | 3,518                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 339                   | 872                 | 1,394                  | 3,149                     | 2,246               | 1,854 | 2,939                   | 474                  | 830                  | 2,525                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.1                  | 62.2                | 64.1                   | 64.3                      | 61.5                | 67.5  | 68.0                    | 61.8                 | 70.2                 | 71.8                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 144                   | 418                 | 657                    | 1,508                     | 1,042               | 756   | 1,182                   | 222                  | 365                  | 887                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 103                   | 239                 | 412                    | 1,119                     | 619                 | 605   | 945                     | 123                  | 284                  | 742                   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 167                   | 473                 | 714                    | 1,607                     | 1,196               | 845   | 1,389                   | 232                  | 440                  | 1,066                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 148                   | 408                 | 659                    | 1,392                     | 1,106               | 797   | 1,326                   | 209                  | 415                  | 1,035                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 85                    | 259                 | 397                    | 859                       | 673                 | 522   | 836                     | 132                  | 273                  | 755                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 60                    | 173                 | 238                    | 515                       | 431                 | 304   | 523                     | 103                  | 175                  | 531                   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 102                   | 253                 | 406                    | 921                       | 739                 | 623   | 918                     | 181                  | 255                  | 808                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 28                    | 52                  | 85                     | 123                       | 90                  | 148   | 145                     | 39                   | 62                   | 217                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 311                   | 891                 | 1,371                  | 3,115                     | 2,238               | 1,601 | 2,571                   | 454                  | 805                  | 1,953                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 251                   | 647                 | 1,071                  | 2,511                     | 1,725               | 1,402 | 2,271                   | 332                  | 699                  | 1,777                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 80.7                  | 72.6                | 78.1                   | 80.6                      | 77.1                | 87.6  | 88.3                    | 73.1                 | 86.8                 | 91.0                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 74                    | 542                 | 152                    | 1,455                     | 1,151               | 858   | 1,315                   | 92                   | 608                  | 1,248                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 69                    | 381                 | 122                    | 1,196                     | 878                 | 762   | 1,158                   | 76                   | 533                  | 1,133                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       | 70.3                | 80.3                   | 82.2                      | 76.3                | 88.8  | 88.1                    |                      | 87.7                 | 90.8                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 88                    | 316                 | 1,059                  | 1,325                     | 1,051               | 700   | 1,222                   | 18                   | 183                  | 676                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 82                    | 241                 | 838                    | 1,106                     | 820                 | 604   | 1,086                   | 17                   | 156                  | 619                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       | 76.3                | 79.1                   | 83.5                      | 78.0                | 86.3  | 88.9                    |                      | 85.2                 | 91.6                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                       | 33                  | 158                    | 69                        | 36                  | 43    | 30                      | 2                    | 12                   | 28                    |
| Number attending school.....                         |                       | 25                  | 109                    | 57                        | 27                  | 36    | 23                      | 2                    | 9                    | 25                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                     | 69.0                   |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 4                       |                      |                      | 1                     |
| Number attending school.....                         |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       | 4                       |                      |                      |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |                     |                        |                           |                     |       |                         |                      |                      |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 368                   | 1,386               | 893                    | 3,049                     | 2,228               | 1,840 | 2,796                   | 681                  | 1,339                | 2,358                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 368                   | 1,418               | 901                    | 3,111                     | 2,248               | 1,860 | 2,942                   | 691                  | 1,356                | 2,459                 |

<sup>1</sup> See Note 4 on page 715.<sup>2</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 3 on page 715.<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Day. <sup>1</sup> | Deuel. <sup>1</sup> | Dewey. <sup>1</sup> | Douglas. <sup>1</sup> | Ed-<br>munds. <sup>1</sup> | Fall<br>River. <sup>1</sup> | Faulk. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Gregory. <sup>1</sup> | Hamlin. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 14,372            | 7,768               | 21,145              | 6,400                 | 7,654                      | 7,763                       | 6,716               | 10,303              | 13,061                | 7,475                |
| 1900.....                                                | 12,254            | 6,656               | (2)                 | 5,012                 | 4,916                      | 3,541                       | 3,547               | 9,103               | 2,211                 | 5,945                |
| 1890.....                                                | 9,168             | 4,574               |                     | 4,600                 | 4,399                      | 4,478                       | 4,062               | 6,814               | 295                   | 4,625                |
| 1880.....                                                | 97                | 2,302               | 46                  | 6                     |                            |                             | 4                   | 3,010               |                       | 693                  |
| 1870.....                                                |                   | 37                  |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 2,118             | 1,112               | 21,145              | 1,388                 | 2,738                      | 4,222                       | 3,169               | 1,200               | 10,850                | 1,530                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 17.3              | 16.7                | (2)                 | 27.7                  | 55.7                       | 119.2                       | 89.3                | 13.2                | 490.7                 | 25.7                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 3,086             | 2,082               |                     | 412                   | 517                        | -937                        | -515                | 2,289               | 1,916                 | 1,320                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 33.7              | 45.5                |                     | 9.0                   | 11.8                       | -20.9                       | -12.7               | 33.6                | 649.5                 | 28.5                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 1,061             | 632                 | 1,907               | 435                   | 1,158                      | 1,756                       | 1,018               | 691                 | 1,032                 | 520                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 13.5              | 12.3                | 0.6                 | 14.7                  | 6.6                        | 4.4                         | 6.6                 | 14.9                | 12.7                  | 14.4                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 13.5              | 12.3                | 0.6                 | 14.7                  | 6.6                        | 4.4                         | 6.6                 | 14.9                | 12.7                  | 14.4                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 14,372            | 7,768               | 21,145              | 6,400                 | 7,654                      | 7,763                       | 6,716               | 10,303              | 13,061                | 7,475                |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 12,254            | 6,656               | (2)                 | 5,012                 | 4,916                      | 3,541                       | 3,547               | 9,103               | 2,211                 | 5,945                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 17.3              | 16.7                | (2)                 | 27.7                  | 55.7                       | 119.2                       | 89.3                | 13.2                | 490.7                 | 25.7                 |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 12,254            | 6,656               | (2)                 | 5,012                 | 4,916                      | 3,541                       | 3,547               | 9,103               | 2,211                 | 5,945                |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| White.....                                               | 14,227            | 7,763               | 156                 | 6,398                 | 7,649                      | 7,716                       | 6,713               | 10,303              | 12,741                | 7,475                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 12,156            | 6,656               | (8)                 | 5,011                 | 4,916                      | 3,508                       | 3,542               | 9,103               | 2,200                 | 5,945                |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 9,142             | 4,574               |                     | 4,599                 | 4,399                      | 4,443                       | 4,062               | 6,812               | 186                   | 4,624                |
| Negro.....                                               | 1                 | 5                   |                     | 2                     | 5                          | 20                          | 3                   |                     | 20                    |                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1                 |                     | (8)                 | 1                     |                            | 29                          | 6                   |                     |                       |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 21                |                     |                     | 1                     |                            | 35                          | 1                   |                     |                       | 1                    |
| Black.....                                               | 1                 | 2                   |                     | 1                     | 1                          | 13                          | 3                   |                     | 1                     |                      |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1                 | 3                   |                     | 1                     | 4                          | 7                           |                     |                     | 16                    |                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 144               |                     | 989                 |                       |                            | 27                          |                     |                     | 800                   |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 3,760             | 2,298               | 87                  | 2,017                 | 2,327                      | 5,085                       | 3,498               | 3,257               | 6,002                 | 2,318                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 2,838             | 1,628               | (3)                 | 1,623                 | 1,328                      | 2,232                       | 1,522               | 2,799               | 4,993                 | 1,590                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 7,192             | 3,915               | 40                  | 3,057                 | 3,231                      | 1,782                       | 2,311               | 4,914               | 4,657                 | 3,613                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 6,838             | 3,319               | (3)                 | 2,163                 | 1,871                      | 1,795                       | 1,303               | 4,125               | 4,745                 | 2,892                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 5,035             | 2,442               | 32                  | 2,148                 | 2,427                      | 979                         | 1,450               | 3,245               | 3,100                 | 2,476                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 2,157             | 1,473               | 8                   | 909                   | 804                        | 803                         | 861                 | 1,669               | 1,557                 | 1,137                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 3,275             | 1,550               | 29                  | 1,324                 | 2,091                      | 849                         | 904                 | 2,132               | 2,082                 | 1,544                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 3,460             | 1,809               | (3)                 | 1,225                 | 1,717                      | 481                         | 647                 | 2,179               | 462                   | 1,563                |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 26.2              | 29.6                | 7.6                 | 31.5                  | 30.4                       | 65.5                        | 52.1                | 31.6                | 46.0                  | 31.0                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 23.2              | 23.0                |                     | 32.4                  | 27.0                       | 63.0                        | 44.9                | 30.7                | 44.9                  | 25.6                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 50.0              | 50.4                | 3.5                 | 47.8                  | 42.2                       | 23.0                        | 34.4                | 47.7                | 35.7                  | 48.3                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 47.6              | 49.9                |                     | 43.2                  | 38.1                       | 22.5                        | 36.7                | 45.5                | 33.7                  | 48.1                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 22.8              | 20.0                | 2.5                 | 20.7                  | 27.3                       | 10.9                        | 13.5                | 20.7                | 15.9                  | 20.7                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 28.2              | 27.2                |                     | 24.4                  | 34.9                       | 15.6                        | 18.2                | 23.9                | 20.9                  | 26.3                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Austria.....                                             | 48                | 19                  | 2                   | 54                    | 91                         | 41                          | 21                  | 35                  | 341                   | 13                   |
| Bulgaria.....                                            | 4                 |                     |                     | 1                     | 7                          |                             | 8                   | 21                  |                       |                      |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 13                | 1                   | 2                   | 5                     | 11                         | 11                          | 2                   | 7                   | 29                    | 3                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 71                | 49                  | 6                   | 20                    | 51                         | 70                          | 63                  | 50                  | 53                    | 156                  |
| Denmark.....                                             | 97                | 46                  |                     | 17                    | 32                         | 32                          | 62                  | 80                  | 61                    | 99                   |
| England.....                                             | 35                | 45                  | 2                   | 37                    | 50                         | 97                          | 48                  | 29                  | 35                    | 30                   |
| Finland.....                                             | 2                 | 6                   |                     |                       |                            |                             | 1                   | 5                   |                       | 278                  |
| France.....                                              | 6                 | 1                   | 1                   |                       | 1                          | 9                           | 5                   | 2                   | 4                     | 4                    |
| Germany.....                                             | 843               | 363                 | 2                   | 376                   | 292                        | 270                         | 299                 | 809                 | 443                   | 334                  |
| Holland.....                                             | 51                | 83                  |                     | 533                   | 41                         | 7                           | 11                  | 87                  | 23                    | 49                   |
| Hungary.....                                             | 58                |                     |                     | 12                    |                            | 1                           | 1                   |                     | 3                     | 3                    |
| Ireland.....                                             | 42                | 33                  | 1                   | 15                    | 26                         | 60                          | 47                  | 26                  | 23                    | 38                   |
| Italy.....                                               |                   |                     |                     |                       | 4                          | 29                          |                     |                     | 2                     | 2                    |
| Norway.....                                              | 1,474             | 757                 | 6                   | 55                    | 47                         | 37                          | 55                  | 362                 | 103                   | 342                  |
| Russia.....                                              | 43                | 1                   |                     | 169                   | 1,269                      | 41                          | 112                 | 43                  | 710                   | 18                   |
| Scotland.....                                            | 27                | 14                  | 1                   | 2                     | 10                         | 25                          | 24                  | 10                  | 9                     | 3                    |
| Sweden.....                                              | 372               | 108                 | 3                   | 25                    | 72                         | 67                          | 103                 | 522                 | 208                   | 159                  |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 12                | 4                   | 2                   | 2                     | 5                          | 18                          | 23                  | 23                  | 10                    | 7                    |
| Turkey.....                                              | 1                 | 8                   |                     |                       |                            | 5                           | 7                   | 7                   | 3                     | 2                    |
| Wales.....                                               | 3                 | 3                   |                     |                       |                            | 9                           | 5                   | 3                   | 7                     | 3                    |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 73                | 4                   | 1                   | 1                     | 80                         | 20                          | 14                  | 11                  | 15                    | 1                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Austria.....                                             | 27                | 17                  |                     | 63                    | 74                         | 23                          | 28                  | 41                  | 389                   | 95                   |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 25                | 3                   |                     | 5                     |                            | 11                          | 4                   | 10                  | 24                    | 8                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 45                | 23                  | 4                   | 8                     | 20                         | 22                          | 37                  | 10                  | 38                    | 89                   |
| Denmark.....                                             | 101               | 48                  |                     | 15                    | 33                         | 25                          | 89                  | 87                  | 102                   | 108                  |
| England.....                                             | 36                | 36                  | 3                   | 30                    | 43                         | 62                          | 49                  | 35                  | 71                    | 39                   |
| France.....                                              | 3                 | 6                   |                     |                       | 2                          | 7                           | 5                   | 5                   | 4                     | 1                    |
| Germany.....                                             | 1,527             | 698                 | 5                   | 693                   | 530                        | 391                         | 631                 | 1,442               | 875                   | 556                  |
| Holland.....                                             | 65                | 122                 |                     | 694                   | 34                         | 0                           | 17                  | 82                  | 10                    | 95                   |
| Hungary.....                                             | 100               |                     |                     |                       | 2                          |                             |                     |                     | 3                     | 4                    |
| Ireland.....                                             | 96                | 77                  | 6                   | 78                    | 65                         | 118                         | 112                 | 90                  | 148                   | 91                   |
| Italy.....                                               |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Norway.....                                              | 2,208             | 1,163               | 2                   | 81                    | 90                         | 56                          | 94                  | 502                 | 177                   | 607                  |
| Russia.....                                              | 13                |                     |                     | 289                   | 1,174                      | 19                          | 75                  | 25                  | 721                   | 5                    |
| Scotland.....                                            | 29                | 14                  | 1                   | 7                     | 16                         | 20                          | 26                  | 21                  | 11                    | 5                    |
| Sweden.....                                              | 394               | 83                  | 6                   | 35                    | 71                         | 42                          | 96                  | 641                 | 226                   | 146                  |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 7                 |                     |                     | 1                     | 5                          | 12                          | 40                  | 28                  | 18                    | 2                    |
| Wales.....                                               | 2                 |                     |                     | 2                     | 100                        | 5                           | 8                   | 8                   | 10                    | 1                    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 357               | 147                 | 5                   | 147                   | 168                        | 160                         | 139                 | 218                 | 273                   | 624                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 715.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Cheyenne River Indian Reservation, comprising Armstrong, Dewey, Schnasse, and Sterling Counties, see Note 1 on page 715.<sup>3</sup> Population included in that of the Indian reservations in which located.

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Day. <sup>1</sup> | Deuel. <sup>1</sup> | Dewey. <sup>1</sup> | Douglas. <sup>1</sup> | Ed-<br>munds. <sup>1</sup> | Fall<br>River. <sup>1</sup> | Faulk. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Gregory. <sup>1</sup> | Hamlin. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 7,729             | 4,151               | 626                 | 3,403                 | 4,171                      | 4,400                       | 3,738               | 5,497               | 6,972                 | 3,986                |
| Female.....                                          | 6,643             | 3,617               | 519                 | 2,997                 | 3,483                      | 3,363                       | 2,978               | 4,806               | 6,089                 | 3,489                |
| White...Male.....                                    | 7,659             | 4,149               | 118                 | 3,401                 | 4,169                      | 4,361                       | 3,737               | 5,497               | 6,809                 | 3,986                |
| Female.....                                          | 6,568             | 3,614               | 38                  | 2,997                 | 3,480                      | 3,355                       | 2,976               | 4,806               | 5,932                 | 3,489                |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 1                 | 2                   |                     | 2                     | 2                          | 12                          | 1                   |                     | 16                    |                      |
| Female.....                                          |                   | 3                   |                     |                       | 3                          | 8                           | 2                   |                     | 4                     |                      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,901             | 2,094               | 367                 | 1,605                 | 2,098                      | 2,913                       | 2,114               | 2,811               | 3,546                 | 2,060                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,149             | 1,836               | (3)                 | 1,279                 | 1,327                      | 1,157                       | 1,002               | 2,354               | 609                   | 1,677                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 794               | 393                 | 50                  | 398                   | 647                        | 1,698                       | 956                 | 651                 | 1,455                 | 446                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 676               | 315                 | (3)                 | 383                   | 332                        | 669                         | 405                 | 605                 | 261                   | 339                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,304             | 867                 | 21                  | 550                   | 515                        | 633                         | 637                 | 1,008               | 979                   | 770                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 684               | 382                 | (3)                 | 304                   | 271                        | 203                         | 261                 | 659                 | 122                   | 433                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,032             | 676                 | 16                  | 432                   | 386                        | 398                         | 437                 | 779                 | 697                   | 604                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 272               | 191                 | 5                   | 118                   | 129                        | 235                         | 200                 | 229                 | 282                   | 166                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,770             | 833                 | 20                  | 656                   | 932                        | 547                         | 521                 | 1,152               | 1,025                 | 844                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,766             | 989                 | (3)                 | 591                   | 724                        | 271                         | 346                 | 1,090               | 223                   | 806                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 1                 | 1                   |                     | 1                     | 2                          | 11                          |                     |                     | 16                    |                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1                 |                     | (3)                 |                       |                            | 10                          |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 32                |                     | 276                 |                       |                            | 24                          |                     |                     | 71                    |                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 20.4              | 18.8                | 13.6                | 24.8                  | 30.9                       | 58.3                        | 45.2                | 23.2                | 41.0                  | 21.7                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 33.4              | 41.4                | 5.7                 | 34.3                  | 24.6                       | 21.7                        | 30.1                | 35.9                | 27.6                  | 37.4                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 45.4              | 39.8                | 5.4                 | 40.9                  | 44.5                       | 18.8                        | 24.6                | 41.0                | 28.9                  | 41.0                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,147             | 547                 | 8                   | 389                   | 592                        | 333                         | 323                 | 737                 | 760                   | 504                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 226               | 143                 | 1                   | 109                   | 55                         | 44                          | 45                  | 144                 | 120                   | 109                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 182               | 48                  |                     | 31                    | 76                         | 35                          | 18                  | 106                 | 36                    | 60                   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 215               | 95                  | 11                  | 127                   | 209                        | 132                         | 135                 | 165                 | 109                   | 171                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 147               | 42                  | 137                 | 14                    | 50                         | 29                          | 19                  | 42                  | 63                    | 56                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.8               | 2.0                 | 37.3                | 0.9                   | 2.4                        | 1.0                         | 0.9                 | 1.5                 | 1.8                   | 2.7                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 3.2               | 2.4                 | (3)                 | 1.5                   | 3.8                        | 1.7                         | 2.6                 | 2.1                 | 3.8                   | 4.6                  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 25                | 9                   |                     | 5                     | 6                          | 7                           | 10                  | 10                  | 8                     | 5                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2               | 0.7                 |                     | 0.5                   | 0.5                        | 0.3                         | 0.6                 | 0.6                 | 0.3                   | 0.4                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 108               | 32                  | 1                   | 9                     | 44                         | 17                          | 9                   | 32                  | 27                    | 51                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1               | 3.8                 |                     | 1.4                   | 4.7                        | 3.1                         | 1.7                 | 2.8                 | 2.6                   | 6.0                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                   | 1                   |                     |                       |                            | 4                           |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,697            | 5,750               | 900                 | 4,650                 | 5,530                      | 6,212                       | 5,126               | 7,693               | 9,242                 | 5,598                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 350               | 90                  | 407                 | 34                    | 135                        | 51                          | 32                  | 101                 | 160                   | 124                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3               | 1.6                 | 45.2                | 0.7                   | 2.4                        | 0.8                         | 0.6                 | 1.3                 | 1.7                   | 2.2                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 7,354             | 4,207               | 121                 | 3,368                 | 3,540                      | 5,325                       | 4,235               | 5,598               | 7,000                 | 4,086                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 45                | 16                  |                     | 11                    | 19                         | 10                          | 15                  | 23                  | 20                    | 11                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6               | 0.4                 |                     | 0.3                   | 0.5                        | 0.2                         | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.3                   | 0.3                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3,241             | 1,540               | 29                  | 1,281                 | 1,986                      | 842                         | 890                 | 2,095               | 1,999                 | 1,512                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 268               | 73                  | 1                   | 23                    | 116                        | 35                          | 17                  | 78                  | 61                    | 113                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.3               | 4.7                 |                     | 1.8                   | 5.8                        | 4.2                         | 1.9                 | 3.7                 | 3.1                   | 7.5                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1                 | 3                   |                     | 1                     | 4                          |                             | 1                   |                     | 20                    |                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                   | 1                   |                     |                       |                            | 5                           |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,794             | 1,980               | 225                 | 1,705                 | 1,930                      | 1,395                       | 1,567               | 2,626               | 2,919                 | 1,853                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11                | 2                   | 73                  | 7                     | 20                         | 6                           | 1                   | 9                   | 14                    | 5                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3               | 0.1                 | 32.4                | 0.4                   | 1.0                        | 0.4                         | 0.1                 | 0.3                 | 0.5                   | 0.3                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,161             | 2,771               | 316                 | 2,381                 | 2,752                      | 1,992                       | 2,165               | 3,667               | 4,353                 | 2,567                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,555             | 2,003               | 89                  | 1,400                 | 1,443                      | 1,377                       | 1,428               | 2,652               | 3,006                 | 1,729                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.9              | 72.3                | 28.2                | 58.8                  | 52.4                       | 69.1                        | 66.0                | 72.3                | 69.1                  | 67.4                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,367             | 791                 | 91                  | 676                   | 822                        | 597                         | 598                 | 1,041               | 1,434                 | 714                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,116             | 647                 | 24                  | 474                   | 463                        | 433                         | 389                 | 806                 | 1,072                 | 514                  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,723             | 908                 | 94                  | 812                   | 889                        | 637                         | 696                 | 1,221               | 1,446                 | 842                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,667             | 876                 | 32                  | 667                   | 641                        | 589                         | 670                 | 1,180               | 1,346                 | 800                  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,008             | 554                 | 57                  | 479                   | 533                        | 383                         | 401                 | 729                 | 767                   | 507                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 568               | 371                 | 18                  | 217                   | 269                        | 274                         | 285                 | 507                 | 477                   | 320                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,063             | 518                 | 74                  | 414                   | 508                        | 375                         | 470                 | 676                 | 706                   | 504                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 204               | 109                 | 15                  | 42                    | 70                         | 81                          | 84                  | 159                 | 111                   | 95                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,090             | 1,699               | 185                 | 1,488                 | 1,711                      | 1,234                       | 1,294               | 2,262               | 2,880                 | 1,556                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,783             | 1,523               | 56                  | 1,141                 | 1,104                      | 1,059                       | 1,059               | 1,986               | 2,418                 | 1,314                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.1              | 89.6                | 30.3                | 76.7                  | 64.5                       | 82.8                        | 81.8                | 87.8                | 84.0                  | 84.4                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 885               | 657                 | 2                   | 530                   | 517                        | 909                         | 771                 | 837                 | 1,448                 | 619                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 815               | 583                 |                     | 391                   | 310                        | 737                         | 624                 | 738                 | 1,265                 | 528                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.1              | 88.7                |                     | 73.8                  | 60.0                       | 81.1                        | 80.9                | 88.2                | 87.4                  | 85.3                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,106             | 1,021               | 4                   | 888                   | 980                        | 310                         | 501                 | 1,361               | 1,220                 | 896                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,885             | 921                 |                     | 702                   | 648                        | 271                         | 417                 | 1,198               | 990                   | 748                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.5              | 90.2                |                     | 79.1                  | 66.1                       | 87.4                        | 83.2                | 88.0                | 81.1                  | 83.5                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 67                | 18                  |                     | 69                    | 214                        | 15                          | 21                  | 64                  | 157                   | 41                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 58                | 16                  |                     | 47                    | 146                        | 14                          | 17                  | 50                  | 118                   | 38                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                   |                     |                     |                       | 68.2                       |                             |                     |                     | 75.2                  |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                   | 3                   |                     | 1                     |                            |                             | 1                   |                     |                       |                      |
| Number attending school.....                         |                   | 3                   |                     | 1                     |                            |                             | 1                   |                     |                       |                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                   |                     |                     |                       |                            |                             |                     |                     |                       |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,709             | 1,497               | 277                 | 1,256                 | 1,415                      | 2,229                       | 1,427               | 1,981               | 2,889                 | 1,468                |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,771             | 1,536               | 278                 | 1,266                 | 1,447                      | 2,267                       | 1,469               | 2,020               | 2,943                 | 1,513                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Hand. <sup>1</sup> | Hanson. <sup>1</sup> | Harding. <sup>1</sup> | Hughes. <sup>1</sup> | Hutchinson. <sup>1</sup> | Hyde. <sup>1</sup> | Jerauld. <sup>1</sup> | Kingsbury. <sup>1</sup> | Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Lawrence. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 7,870              | 6,237                | 4,228                 | 6,271                | 12,319                   | 3,307              | 5,120                 | 12,560                  | 10,711             | 19,694                 |
| 1900.....                                                | 4,525              | 4,947                | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 3,684                | 11,897                   | 1,492              | 2,798                 | 9,866                   | 9,137              | 17,897                 |
| 1890.....                                                | 6,546              | 4,267                |                       | 5,044                | 10,469                   | 1,860              | 3,605                 | 8,562                   | 7,508              | 11,673                 |
| 1880.....                                                | 153                | 1,301                |                       | 268                  | 5,573                    |                    |                       | 1,102                   | 2,657              | 13,248                 |
| 1870.....                                                |                    |                      |                       |                      | 37                       |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 3,345              | 1,290                | 4,228                 | 2,587                | 422                      | 1,815              | 2,322                 | 2,694                   | 1,574              | 1,797                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 73.9               | 26.1                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 70.2                 | 3.5                      | 121.6              | 83.0                  | 27.3                    | 17.2               | 10.0                   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | -2,021             | 680                  |                       | -1,360               | 1,428                    | -368               | -807                  | 1,304                   | 1,629              | 6,224                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -30.9              | 15.9                 |                       | -27.0                | 13.6                     | -19.8              | -22.4                 | 15.2                    | 21.7               | 53.3                   |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 1,426              | 432                  | 2,682                 | 759                  | 817                      | 866                | 531                   | 814                     | 562                | 797                    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 5.5                | 14.4                 | 1.6                   | 8.3                  | 15.1                     | 3.8                | 9.6                   | 15.4                    | 19.1               | 24.7                   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 5.5                | 14.4                 | 1.6                   | 3.4                  | 15.1                     | 3.8                | 9.6                   | 15.4                    | 13.5               | 9.6                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                    |                      |                       | 3,656                |                          |                    |                       |                         | 3,137              | 12,045                 |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                    |                      |                       | 2,306                |                          |                    |                       |                         | 2,550              | 9,708                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                    |                      |                       | 58.5                 |                          |                    |                       |                         | 23.9               | 24.1                   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 7,870              | 6,237                | 4,228                 | 2,615                | 12,319                   | 3,307              | 5,120                 | 12,560                  | 7,574              | 7,649                  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 4,525              | 4,947                | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 1,378                | 11,897                   | 1,492              | 2,798                 | 9,866                   | 6,587              | 8,189                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 73.9               | 26.1                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 89.8                 | 3.5                      | 121.6              | 83.0                  | 27.3                    | 15.0               | -6.6                   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         | 2,550              | 9,708                  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 4,525              | 4,947                | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 3,684                | 11,897                   | 1,492              | 2,798                 | 9,866                   | 6,587              | 8,189                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                    |                      |                       | 58.3                 |                          |                    |                       |                         | 29.3               | 61.2                   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         | 27.9               | 54.2                   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| White.....                                               | 7,868              | 6,236                | 4,228                 | 6,089                | 12,316                   | 3,266              | 5,120                 | 12,547                  | 10,710             | 19,451                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4,524              | 4,946                |                       | 3,686                | 11,896                   | 1,492              | 2,798                 | 9,864                   | 9,135              | 17,670                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 6,546              | 4,267                |                       | 5,013                | 10,468                   | 1,859              | 3,605                 | 8,549                   | 7,507              | 11,458                 |
| Negro.....                                               | 2                  | 1                    |                       | 13                   | 3                        | 1                  |                       | 13                      | 1                  | 177                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1                  | 1                    |                       | 7                    | 1                        |                    |                       | 12                      | 2                  | 106                    |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                    |                      |                       | 11                   |                          |                    |                       | 13                      | 1                  | 63                     |
| Black.....                                               |                    | 1                    |                       | 7                    | 1                        |                    |                       | 12                      | 1                  | 131                    |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 2                  |                      |                       | 6                    | 2                        | 1                  |                       | 1                       |                    | 46                     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... |                    |                      |                       | 169                  |                          | 40                 |                       |                         |                    | 66                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 4,606              | 2,901                | 1,871                 | 3,772                | 2,671                    | 1,743              | 2,728                 | 5,107                   | 4,655              | 8,554                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 2,499              | 1,982                |                       | 2,191                | 1,699                    | 633                | 1,379                 | 3,420                   | 3,415              | 7,102                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 2,430              | 2,503                | 1,463                 | 1,603                | 6,696                    | 1,099              | 1,769                 | 5,193                   | 4,456              | 6,164                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,348              | 2,055                |                       | 975                  | 6,737                    | 681                | 943                   | 4,191                   | 5,849              | 5,827                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 1,412              | 1,584                | 1,005                 | 935                  | 5,352                    | 660                | 1,124                 | 3,447                   | 2,655              | 4,099                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 1,018              | 919                  | 458                   | 668                  | 1,344                    | 439                | 645                   | 1,746                   | 1,801              | 2,065                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 832                | 832                  | 894                   | 714                  | 2,949                    | 424                | 623                   | 2,247                   | 1,599              | 4,733                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 677                | 909                  |                       | 500                  | 3,460                    | 278                | 478                   | 2,243                   | 1,771              | 4,741                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 58.5               | 46.5                 | 44.3                  | 60.1                 | 21.7                     | 52.7               | 53.3                  | 40.7                    | 43.5               | 43.4                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 55.2               | 40.1                 |                       | 59.5                 | 14.3                     | 42.4               | 49.5                  | 34.7                    | 37.4               | 59.7                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 30.9               | 40.1                 | 34.6                  | 25.6                 | 54.4                     | 33.2               | 34.6                  | 41.3                    | 41.6               | 31.3                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 29.8               | 41.5                 |                       | 26.5                 | 56.6                     | 58.9               | 53.7                  | 42.5                    | 48.2               | 32.6                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 10.6               | 13.3                 | 21.1                  | 11.4                 | 23.9                     | 12.8               | 12.2                  | 17.9                    | 14.9               | 24.0                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 16.0               | 18.4                 |                       | 13.6                 | 29.1                     | 18.6               | 17.0                  | 22.7                    | 19.4               | 26.5                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 59                 | 7                    | 22                    | 28                   | 65                       |                    |                       | 15                      | 11                 | 675                    |
| Bulgaria.....                                            |                    |                      |                       |                      | 68                       |                    | 29                    |                         |                    | 14                     |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 4                  |                      |                       | 3                    |                          | 3                  | 6                     | 15                      | 6                  | 126                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 62                 | 33                   | 10                    | 63                   | 25                       | 13                 | 42                    | 83                      | 149                | 302                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 43                 | 22                   | 23                    | 67                   | 27                       | 22                 | 30                    | 557                     | 44                 | 134                    |
| England.....                                             | 58                 | 43                   | 28                    | 59                   | 11                       | 39                 | 41                    | 70                      | 82                 | 996                    |
| Finland.....                                             | 1                  |                      | 41                    |                      | 1                        |                    |                       |                         |                    | 569                    |
| France.....                                              | 1                  | 5                    |                       | 6                    |                          |                    |                       |                         | 4                  | 18                     |
| Germany.....                                             | 323                | 450                  | 81                    | 171                  | 479                      | 79                 | 281                   | 368                     | 483                | 417                    |
| Holland.....                                             | 14                 | 8                    | 3                     | 7                    | 26                       | 1                  | 4                     | 42                      | 6                  | 4                      |
| Hungary.....                                             | 0                  | 1                    |                       |                      | 72                       |                    |                       |                         |                    | 75                     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 51                 | 33                   | 14                    | 42                   | 21                       | 16                 | 19                    | 57                      | 71                 | 193                    |
| Italy.....                                               | 5                  | 1                    | 2                     | 9                    |                          | 2                  | 2                     | 2                       | 2                  | 486                    |
| Norway.....                                              | 42                 | 62                   | 313                   | 79                   | 35                       | 64                 | 89                    | 694                     | 466                | 218                    |
| Russia.....                                              | 31                 | 97                   | 79                    | 15                   | 2,092                    | 20                 | 36                    | 3                       | 61                 | 55                     |
| Scotland.....                                            | 27                 | 4                    | 23                    | 12                   | 7                        | 6                  | 7                     | 26                      | 19                 | 80                     |
| Sweden.....                                              | 56                 | 44                   | 171                   | 82                   | 8                        | 56                 | 31                    | 296                     | 94                 | 466                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 32                 | 7                    | 2                     | 12                   | 4                        | 6                  | 3                     | 8                       | 62                 | 36                     |
| Turkey.....                                              |                    |                      |                       | 47                   |                          | 5                  |                       | 3                       | 12                 | 32                     |
| Wales.....                                               | 12                 |                      | 7                     | 2                    | 2                        | 1                  | 1                     | 5                       | 21                 | 33                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 5                  | 13                   | 31                    | 10                   | 6                        | 3                  | 3                     | 3                       | 6                  | 104                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 57                 | 8                    | 19                    | 22                   | 51                       | 120                | 51                    | 27                      | 3                  | 307                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 2                  | 1                    | 11                    | 10                   | 2                        | 5                  |                       | 4                       | 4                  | 110                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 24                 | 7                    | 34                    | 35                   | 12                       | 7                  | 21                    | 53                      | 54                 | 139                    |
| Denmark.....                                             | 29                 | 28                   | 8                     | 42                   | 42                       | 20                 | 49                    | 629                     | 42                 | 118                    |
| England.....                                             | 54                 | 73                   | 28                    | 37                   | 11                       | 43                 | 54                    | 107                     | 54                 | 535                    |
| France.....                                              | 2                  | 7                    |                       | 6                    | 3                        |                    |                       | 4                       | 3                  | 14                     |
| Germany.....                                             | 663                | 854                  | 156                   | 289                  | 870                      | 163                | 515                   | 695                     | 834                | 446                    |
| Holland.....                                             | 23                 | 7                    | 3                     | 8                    | 6                        | 4                  | 6                     | 55                      | 12                 | 4                      |
| Hungary.....                                             | 3                  |                      |                       |                      | 56                       |                    |                       |                         |                    | 5                      |
| Ireland.....                                             | 115                | 98                   | 60                    | 114                  | 52                       | 61                 | 51                    | 192                     | 251                | 397                    |
| Italy.....                                               | 2                  |                      |                       | 3                    |                          | 1                  |                       | 1                       |                    | 100                    |
| Norway.....                                              | 77                 | 87                   | 289                   | 105                  | 62                       | 107                | 126                   | 996                     | 801                | 144                    |
| Russia.....                                              | 91                 | 224                  | 34                    | 13                   | 3,958                    | 17                 | 75                    | 1                       | 33                 | 52                     |
| Scotland.....                                            | 34                 | 10                   | 10                    | 8                    |                          | 11                 | 19                    | 34                      | 29                 | 52                     |
| Sweden.....                                              | 73                 | 53                   | 155                   | 90                   | 3                        | 37                 | 31                    | 284                     | 130                | 363                    |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 10                 | 1                    | 4                     | 16                   | 4                        | 4                  | 4                     | 6                       | 95                 | 14                     |
| Wales.....                                               | 11                 | 1                    | 5                     | 4                    | 3                        | 3                  | 8                     | 3                       | 39                 | 18                     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 142                | 125                  | 187                   | 133                  | 212                      | 57                 | 110                   | 356                     | 271                | 1,101                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 715.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Butte, Harding, and Perkins Counties, see Note 3 on page 715.

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Hand. <sup>1</sup> | Hanson. <sup>1</sup> | Harding. <sup>1</sup> | Hughes. <sup>1</sup> | Hutchinson. <sup>1</sup> | Hyde. <sup>1</sup> | Jerauld. <sup>1</sup> | Kingsbury. <sup>1</sup> | Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Lawrence. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Total. Male.....                                     | 4,364              | 3,381                | 2,584                 | 3,410                | 6,430                    | 1,805              | 2,757                 | 6,749                   | 5,680              | 11,320                 |
| Female.....                                          | 3,508              | 2,856                | 1,644                 | 2,861                | 5,889                    | 1,502              | 2,363                 | 5,811                   | 5,031              | 8,374                  |
| White. Male.....                                     | 4,362              | 3,380                | 2,584                 | 3,297                | 6,428                    | 1,778              | 2,757                 | 6,740                   | 5,679              | 11,165                 |
| Female.....                                          | 3,506              | 2,856                | 1,644                 | 2,792                | 5,888                    | 1,488              | 2,363                 | 5,807                   | 5,031              | 8,286                  |
| Negro. Male.....                                     | 2                  | 1                    |                       | 8                    | 2                        | 1                  |                       | 9                       | 1                  | 93                     |
| Female.....                                          |                    |                      |                       | 5                    | 1                        |                    |                       | 4                       |                    | 84                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,386              | 1,729                | 1,779                 | 2,163                | 2,882                    | 1,040              | 1,462                 | 3,629                   | 2,973              | 7,487                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,255              | 1,316                |                       | 1,189                | 2,483                    | 397                | 781                   | 2,056                   | 2,318              | 6,684                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,213              | 671                  | 695                   | 1,156                | 408                      | 474                | 664                   | 1,198                   | 1,043              | 3,247                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 606                | 455                  |                       | 707                  | 335                      | 171                | 322                   | 631                     | 727                | 2,503                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 674                | 617                  | 539                   | 551                  | 1,073                    | 314                | 447                   | 1,182                   | 1,095              | 1,279                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 232                | 383                  |                       | 216                  | 474                      | 86                 | 208                   | 628                     | 743                | 1,251                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 458                | 417                  | 397                   | 362                  | 953                      | 219                | 322                   | 875                     | 815                | 851                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 216                | 200                  | 142                   | 189                  | 120                      | 95                 | 125                   | 307                     | 280                | 428                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 497                | 440                  | 545                   | 419                  | 1,399                    | 238                | 351                   | 1,242                   | 834                | 2,852                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 366                | 477                  |                       | 261                  | 1,074                    | 140                | 266                   | 1,191                   | 846                | 2,881                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 2                  | 1                    |                       | 8                    | 2                        | 1                  |                       | 7                       | 1                  | 54                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1                  | 1                    |                       | 2                    |                          |                    |                       | 6                       | 2                  | 46                     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |                    |                      |                       | 31                   |                          | 13                 |                       |                         |                    | 55                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 50.8               | 38.8                 | 39.1                  | 53.4                 | 14.2                     | 45.6               | 45.4                  | 33.0                    | 35.1               | 43.4                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 28.2               | 35.7                 | 30.3                  | 25.5                 | 37.2                     | 30.2               | 30.6                  | 32.6                    | 36.8               | 17.1                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 20.8               | 25.4                 | 30.6                  | 19.4                 | 48.5                     | 22.9               | 24.0                  | 34.2                    | 28.1               | 38.1                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 327                | 288                  | 219                   | 224                  | 956                      | 185                | 249                   | 785                     | 473                | 1,317                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 28                 | 48                   | 218                   | 32                   | 154                      | 11                 | 41                    | 145                     | 61                 | 926                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 16                 | 29                   | 6                     | 47                   | 131                      | 10                 | 14                    | 89                      | 26                 | 257                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 126                | 75                   | 102                   | 116                  | 158                      | 32                 | 47                    | 223                     | 274                | 352                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 20                 | 10                   | 22                    | 20                   | 54                       | 15                 | 14                    | 22                      | 46                 | 276                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8                | 0.6                  | 1.2                   | 0.9                  | 1.9                      | 1.4                | 1.0                   | 0.6                     | 1.5                | 3.7                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 2.5                | 1.1                  |                       | 1.5                  | 6.8                      | 1.3                | 2.4                   | 2.7                     | 2.2                | 3.3                    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 6                  | 5                    | 5                     | 7                    | 4                        | 3                  | 6                     | 10                      | 7                  | 11                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                | 0.4                  | 0.4                   | 0.4                  | 0.3                      | 0.4                | 0.5                   | 0.4                     | 0.3                | 0.2                    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 14                 | 5                    | 17                    | 2                    | 48                       | 3                  | 8                     | 11                      | 39                 | 238                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.8                | 1.1                  | 3.1                   | 0.5                  | 3.4                      | 1.3                | 2.3                   | 0.9                     | 4.7                | 8.3                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                    |                      |                       |                      | 2                        |                    |                       | 1                       |                    | 2                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,952              | 4,655                | 3,276                 | 5,014                | 8,792                    | 2,510              | 3,619                 | 9,595                   | 8,083              | 15,703                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 33                 | 25                   | 45                    | 46                   | 120                      | 37                 | 33                    | 54                      | 118                | 467                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6                | 0.5                  | 1.4                   | 0.9                  | 1.4                      | 1.5                | 0.9                   | 0.6                     | 1.5                | 3.0                    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 5,130              | 3,843                | 2,422                 | 4,173                | 5,940                    | 2,058              | 3,201                 | 7,361                   | 6,501              | 10,851                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10                 | 10                   | 6                     | 8                    | 18                       | 5                  | 14                    | 19                      | 12                 | 27                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                | 0.3                  | 0.2                   | 0.2                  | 0.3                      | 0.2                | 0.4                   | 0.3                     | 0.2                | 0.2                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 820                | 811                  | 854                   | 704                  | 2,850                    | 421                | 618                   | 2,224                   | 1,581              | 4,643                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 23                 | 15                   | 39                    | 7                    | 100                      | 12                 | 19                    | 34                      | 106                | 401                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.8                | 1.8                  | 4.6                   | 1.0                  | 3.5                      | 2.9                | 3.1                   | 1.5                     | 6.7                | 8.6                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2                  | 1                    |                       | 13                   | 2                        | 1                  |                       | 10                      | 1                  | 144                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                    |                      |                       |                      | 2                        |                    |                       | 1                       |                    | 7                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    | 4.9                    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,906              | 1,547                | 579                   | 1,235                | 3,374                    | 689                | 1,200                 | 3,118                   | 2,576              | 3,740                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2                  |                      | 1                     | 1                    | 17                       | 2                  | 3                     | 5                       | 5                  | 38                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.1                |                      | 0.2                   | 0.1                  | 0.5                      | 0.3                | 0.3                   | 0.2                     | 0.2                | 1.0                    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,657              | 2,131                | 911                   | 1,711                | 4,729                    | 959                | 1,693                 | 4,233                   | 3,563              | 5,273                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,871              | 1,416                | 428                   | 1,199                | 3,182                    | 701                | 1,238                 | 3,016                   | 2,447              | 3,698                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.4               | 66.4                 | 47.0                  | 70.1                 | 67.3                     | 73.1               | 73.1                  | 71.2                    | 68.7               | 70.1                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 751                | 584                  | 332                   | 476                  | 1,355                    | 270                | 493                   | 1,115                   | 987                | 1,533                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 574                | 387                  | 117                   | 357                  | 1,106                    | 231                | 427                   | 862                     | 780                | 1,273                  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 833                | 752                  | 329                   | 556                  | 1,611                    | 302                | 560                   | 1,383                   | 1,126              | 1,653                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 801                | 702                  | 235                   | 516                  | 1,519                    | 292                | 530                   | 1,330                   | 1,062              | 1,565                  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 516                | 407                  | 117                   | 341                  | 910                      | 182                | 288                   | 866                     | 720                | 965                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 366                | 250                  | 56                    | 243                  | 448                      | 137                | 209                   | 610                     | 458                | 652                    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 557                | 388                  | 133                   | 338                  | 853                      | 205                | 352                   | 869                     | 730                | 1,122                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 130                | 77                   | 20                    | 83                   | 109                      | 41                 | 81                    | 214                     | 147                | 208                    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,584              | 1,336                | 661                   | 1,032                | 2,966                    | 572                | 1,053                 | 2,498                   | 2,113              | 3,186                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,375              | 1,089                | 352                   | 873                  | 2,625                    | 523                | 957                   | 2,192                   | 1,842              | 2,838                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.8               | 81.5                 | 53.3                  | 84.6                 | 88.5                     | 91.4               | 90.9                  | 87.8                    | 87.2               | 89.1                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,005              | 695                  | 341                   | 706                  | 701                      | 325                | 628                   | 1,187                   | 1,081              | 1,346                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 870                | 570                  | 193                   | 591                  | 601                      | 292                | 573                   | 1,034                   | 956                | 1,179                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.6               | 82.0                 | 56.6                  | 83.7                 | 85.7                     | 89.8               | 91.2                  | 87.1                    | 88.4               | 87.6                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 563                | 614                  | 263                   | 258                  | 2,110                    | 236                | 414                   | 1,256                   | 1,007              | 1,677                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 494                | 496                  | 133                   | 222                  | 1,909                    | 222                | 375                   | 1,108                   | 870                | 1,519                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.7               | 80.8                 | 50.6                  | 86.0                 | 90.5                     | 94.1               | 90.6                  | 88.2                    | 86.4               | 90.6                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 16                 | 27                   | 57                    | 12                   | 154                      | 7                  | 11                    | 54                      | 25                 | 129                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11                 | 23                   | 26                    | 9                    | 114                      | 7                  | 9                     | 49                      | 16                 | 110                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                    |                      |                       |                      | 74.0                     |                    |                       |                         |                    | 85.3                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                    |                      |                       |                      | 1                        |                    |                       | 1                       |                    | 33                     |
| Number attending school.....                         |                    |                      |                       |                      | 1                        |                    |                       | 1                       |                    | 29                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.</b>                       |                    |                      |                       |                      |                          |                    |                       |                         |                    |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,633              | 1,233                | 1,583                 | 1,419                | 2,213                    | 738                | 1,050                 | 2,555                   | 2,166              | 3,942                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,643              | 1,253                | 1,595                 | 1,492                | 2,292                    | 746                | 1,055                 | 2,585                   | 2,193              | 4,339                  |

<sup>1</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 3 on page 715.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Lyman. <sup>1</sup> | McCook. <sup>1</sup> | McPherson. <sup>1</sup> | Marshall. <sup>1</sup> | Meade. <sup>1</sup> | Mellette. <sup>1</sup> | Miner. <sup>1</sup> | Minnehaha. <sup>1</sup> | Moody. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 12,712                | 10,848              | 9,589                | 6,791                   | 8,021                  | 12,640              | <sup>2</sup> 1,700     | 7,661               | 29,631                  | 8,695               |
| 1900.....                                                | 12,161                | 2,632               | 8,689                | 6,327                   | 5,942                  | 4,907               | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 5,864               | 23,926                  | 8,328               |
| 1890.....                                                | 9,143                 | 233                 | 6,448                | 5,940                   | 4,544                  | 4,640               |                        | 5,165               | 21,879                  | 5,941               |
| 1880.....                                                | 5,896                 | 124                 | 1,283                |                         |                        |                     |                        | 363                 | 8,251                   | 3,915               |
| 1870.....                                                | 712                   |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     | 355                     |                     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 551                   | 8,216               | 900                  | 464                     | 2,079                  | 7,733               | <sup>2</sup> 1,700     | 1,797               | 5,705                   | 369                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 4.5                   | 312.2               | 10.4                 | 7.3                     | 35.0                   | 157.6               | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 30.6                | 23.8                    | 4.4                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 3,018                 | <sup>3</sup> 1,882  | 2,241                | 387                     | 1,398                  | 267                 |                        | 699                 | 2,047                   | 2,385               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 33.0                  | <sup>3</sup> 807.7  | 34.8                 | 6.5                     | 30.8                   | 5.8                 |                        | 13.5                | 9.4                     | 40.1                |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 574                   | 2,625               | 573                  | 1,157                   | 889                    | 3,491               | 1,228                  | 568                 | 815                     | 527                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 22.1                  | 4.1                 | 16.7                 | 5.9                     | 9.0                    | 3.6                 | 1.4                    | 13.5                | 36.4                    | 16.5                |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 22.1                  | 4.1                 | 16.7                 | 5.9                     | 9.0                    | 3.6                 | 1.4                    | 13.5                | 19.1                    | 16.5                |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     | 14,094                  |                     |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     | 10,266                  |                     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     | 37.3                    |                     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 12,712                | 10,848              | 9,589                | 6,791                   | 8,021                  | 12,640              | <sup>2</sup> 1,700     | 7,661               | 15,537                  | 8,695               |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 12,161                | 2,632               | 8,689                | 6,327                   | 5,942                  | 4,907               | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 5,864               | 13,600                  | 8,328               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 4.5                   | 312.2               | 10.4                 | 7.3                     | 35.0                   | 157.6               | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 30.6                | 13.7                    | 4.4                 |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     | 10,266                  |                     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 12,161                | 2,632               | 8,689                | 6,327                   | 5,942                  | 4,907               | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 5,864               | 13,600                  | 8,328               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     | 47.6                    |                     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     | 42.9                    |                     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| White.....                                               | 12,651                | 10,416              | 9,584                | 6,791                   | 7,752                  | 12,585              | 122                    | 7,661               | 29,547                  | 8,515               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 12,152                | 2,153               | 8,688                | 6,327                   | 5,565                  | 4,865               |                        | 5,863               | 23,878                  | 7,882               |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 9,139                 | 231                 | 6,448                | 5,939                   | 4,537                  | 4,596               |                        | 5,161               | 21,817                  | 5,794               |
| Negro.....                                               | 2                     | 27                  | 5                    |                         | 6                      | 30                  |                        |                     | 72                      | 2                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 9                     | 5                   | 1                    |                         | 10                     | 24                  |                        | 1                   | 40                      | 1                   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 4                     |                     |                      | 1                       | 7                      | 40                  |                        | 4                   | 56                      |                     |
| Black.....                                               |                       | 9                   | 5                    |                         |                        | 29                  |                        |                     | 41                      | 2                   |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 2                     | 18                  |                      |                         | 6                      | 1                   |                        |                     | 31                      |                     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 59                    | 405                 |                      |                         | 263                    | 25                  | 1,578                  |                     | 12                      | 178                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 4,228                 | 6,005               | 4,068                | 1,152                   | 2,712                  | 7,328               | 93                     | 3,538               | 11,807                  | 3,585               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 3,894                 | 809                 | 3,249                | 549                     | 1,822                  | 2,675               |                        | 2,182               | 8,492                   | 2,974               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 5,605                 | 3,088               | 3,984                | 3,498                   | 3,432                  | 3,535               | 21                     | 2,975               | 12,129                  | 3,523               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 5,351                 | 826                 | 3,823                | 3,031                   | 2,355                  | 1,389               |                        | 2,443               | 10,046                  | 3,389               |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 3,779                 | 1,935               | 2,485                | 3,065                   | 2,271                  | 2,065               | 8                      | 1,891               | 7,733                   | 2,232               |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 1,826                 | 1,153               | 1,499                | 433                     | 1,161                  | 1,470               | 13                     | 1,084               | 4,396                   | 1,291               |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 2,818                 | 1,323               | 1,532                | 2,141                   | 1,608                  | 1,722               | 8                      | 1,148               | 5,611                   | 1,407               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 2,927                 | 518                 | 1,616                | 2,747                   | 1,408                  | 801                 |                        | 1,238               | 5,340                   | 1,569               |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 33.3                  | 55.4                | 42.4                 | 17.0                    | 33.8                   | 58.0                | 5.5                    | 46.2                | 39.8                    | 41.2                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 32.0                  | 50.7                | 37.4                 | 8.7                     | 30.7                   | 54.5                |                        | 37.2                | 35.5                    | 35.7                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 44.1                  | 28.5                | 41.5                 | 51.5                    | 42.8                   | 28.0                | 1.2                    | 28.8                | 40.9                    | 40.5                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 43.8                  | 31.4                | 44.0                 | 47.9                    | 39.3                   | 28.3                |                        | 41.7                | 42.0                    | 40.1                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 22.2                  | 12.2                | 16.0                 | 31.5                    | 20.0                   | 13.6                | 0.5                    | 15.0                | 18.9                    | 16.2                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 24.1                  | 19.7                | 18.6                 | 43.4                    | 23.7                   | 16.3                |                        | 21.1                | 22.3                    | 18.8                |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Austria.....                                             | 12                    | 64                  | 34                   | 14                      | 163                    | 92                  | 1                      | 12                  | 51                      | 22                  |
| Bulgaria.....                                            |                       |                     |                      |                         | 1                      | 18                  |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 5                     | 10                  | 10                   | 1                       | 4                      | 33                  |                        | 6                   | 27                      | 16                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 43                    | 74                  | 70                   | 51                      | 113                    | 121                 | 2                      | 19                  | 289                     | 73                  |
| Denmark.....                                             | 112                   | 110                 | 11                   | 2                       | 65                     | 65                  |                        | 86                  | 238                     | 232                 |
| England.....                                             | 73                    | 52                  | 64                   | 11                      | 26                     | 76                  |                        | 52                  | 274                     | 69                  |
| Finland.....                                             | 1                     | 1                   |                      | 1                       |                        | 33                  |                        |                     | 3                       |                     |
| France.....                                              | 3                     | 3                   | 6                    |                         | 6                      | 7                   |                        | 5                   | 15                      | 5                   |
| Germany.....                                             | 591                   | 318                 | 674                  | 159                     | 203                    | 448                 | 3                      | 373                 | 904                     | 362                 |
| Holland.....                                             | 60                    | 58                  | 53                   | 6                       | 17                     | 19                  |                        | 4                   | 35                      | 8                   |
| Hungary.....                                             |                       | 3                   | 2                    |                         | 5                      | 23                  |                        | 8                   | 45                      | 3                   |
| Ireland.....                                             | 32                    | 45                  | 59                   | 5                       | 12                     | 105                 |                        | 31                  | 173                     | 44                  |
| Italy.....                                               | 10                    | 3                   |                      |                         | 67                     | 9                   |                        | 1                   | 37                      |                     |
| Norway.....                                              | 1,518                 | 258                 | 83                   | 30                      | 562                    | 200                 |                        | 332                 | 2,370                   | 436                 |
| Russia.....                                              | 1                     | 100                 | 167                  | 1,826                   | 7                      | 69                  |                        | 7                   | 49                      | 5                   |
| Scotland.....                                            | 9                     | 24                  | 19                   | 17                      | 17                     | 29                  | 2                      | 5                   | 92                      | 61                  |
| Sweden.....                                              | 304                   | 132                 | 247                  | 18                      | 284                    | 295                 |                        | 147                 | 822                     | 159                 |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 35                    | 10                  | 11                   | 2                       | 4                      | 37                  |                        | 6                   | 34                      | 6                   |
| Turkey.....                                              | 1                     | 8                   | 6                    |                         | 16                     | 4                   |                        | 2                   | 54                      |                     |
| Wales.....                                               | 3                     | 7                   | 7                    | 3                       | 33                     | 2                   |                        | 22                  | 22                      | 6                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 5                     | 43                  | 9                    | 5                       | 3                      | 37                  |                        | 35                  | 77                      | 1                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Austria.....                                             | 7                     | 65                  | 6                    | 17                      | 93                     | 91                  |                        | 10                  | 33                      | 22                  |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 3                     | 17                  | 2                    |                         | 10                     | 35                  |                        | 1                   | 16                      | 25                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 25                    | 26                  | 27                   | 5                       | 63                     | 51                  |                        | 13                  | 144                     | 38                  |
| Denmark.....                                             | 90                    | 108                 | 27                   | 5                       | 72                     | 49                  |                        | 88                  | 182                     | 291                 |
| England.....                                             | 67                    | 63                  | 129                  | 18                      | 36                     | 82                  |                        | 58                  | 246                     | 94                  |
| France.....                                              |                       | 3                   | 8                    |                         | 2                      | 6                   |                        | 2                   | 11                      | 7                   |
| Germany.....                                             | 1,105                 | 539                 | 1,249                | 263                     | 432                    | 652                 | 4                      | 659                 | 1,792                   | 586                 |
| Holland.....                                             | 34                    | 20                  | 60                   | 5                       | 15                     | 12                  |                        | 5                   | 34                      | 6                   |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1                     | 3                   |                      |                         | 13                     | 15                  |                        | 24                  | 4                       | 2                   |
| Ireland.....                                             | 112                   | 222                 | 174                  | 23                      | 61                     | 238                 |                        | 131                 | 479                     | 192                 |
| Italy.....                                               | 2                     |                     |                      |                         | 3                      | 3                   |                        |                     | 15                      |                     |
| Norway.....                                              | 1,778                 | 369                 | 110                  | 40                      | 787                    | 216                 |                        | 550                 | 2,974                   | 695                 |
| Russia.....                                              | 1                     | 81                  | 190                  | 2,610                   |                        | 40                  |                        |                     | 33                      | 4                   |
| Scotland.....                                            | 15                    | 22                  | 16                   | 17                      | 15                     | 22                  |                        | 12                  | 71                      | 49                  |
| Sweden.....                                              | 255                   | 124                 | 279                  | 24                      | 212                    | 225                 | 2                      | 172                 | 867                     | 45                  |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 53                    | 14                  | 16                   | 1                       | 15                     | 21                  |                        | 8                   | 29                      | 14                  |
| Wales.....                                               | 8                     | 9                   | 6                    | 4                       | 46                     | 15                  |                        | 21                  | 33                      | 10                  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 223                   | 250                 | 186                  | 41                      | 397                    | 292                 | 2                      | 136                 | 770                     | 152                 |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 715.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Rosebud Indian Reservation (comprising Mellette, Todd, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties) and Tripp County, see Note 2 on page 715.<sup>3</sup> See Note 4 on page 715.

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Lyman. <sup>1</sup> | McCook. <sup>1</sup> | McPherson. <sup>1</sup> | Marshall. <sup>1</sup> | Meade. <sup>1</sup> | Mellette. <sup>1</sup> | Miner. <sup>1</sup> | Minnehaha. <sup>1</sup> | Moody. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Total Male.....                                      | 6,812                 | 5,888               | 5,161                | 3,606                   | 4,490                  | 7,388               | 864                    | 4,117               | 15,695                  | 4,604               |
| Female.....                                          | 5,900                 | 4,960               | 4,428                | 3,185                   | 3,531                  | 5,252               | 836                    | 3,544               | 13,936                  | 4,091               |
| White Male.....                                      | 6,777                 | 5,663               | 5,157                | 3,606                   | 4,339                  | 7,354               | 79                     | 4,117               | 15,653                  | 4,511               |
| Female.....                                          | 5,874                 | 4,753               | 4,427                | 3,185                   | 3,413                  | 5,231               | 43                     | 3,544               | 13,894                  | 4,004               |
| Negro Male.....                                      | 2                     | 14                  | 4                    | 4                       | 4                      | 14                  |                        |                     | 32                      | 2                   |
| Female.....                                          |                       | 13                  | 1                    |                         | 2                      | 16                  |                        |                     | 40                      |                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,701                 | 3,392               | 2,718                | 1,537                   | 2,358                  | 4,874               | 465                    | 2,196               | 9,294                   | 2,464               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,482                 | 3,111               | 2,324                | 1,236                   | 1,746                  | 1,768               |                        | 1,609               | 7,009                   | 2,233               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 898                   | 1,641               | 883                  | 299                     | 667                    | 2,500               | 31                     | 825                 | 3,181                   | 749                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 859                   | 242                 | 764                  | 136                     | 479                    | 801                 |                        | 460                 | 2,370                   | 661                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,284                 | 885                 | 1,007                | 310                     | 709                    | 1,297               | 9                      | 708                 | 3,100                   | 905                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 951                   | 167                 | 693                  | 118                     | 412                    | 573                 |                        | 405                 | 1,851                   | 696                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,031                 | 594                 | 742                  | 254                     | 521                    | 861                 | 5                      | 526                 | 2,318                   | 655                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 253                   | 291                 | 265                  | 56                      | 188                    | 436                 | 4                      | 182                 | 782                     | 250                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,438                 | 750                 | 826                  | 928                     | 912                    | 1,053               | 5                      | 663                 | 2,978                   | 760                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,669                 | 281                 | 863                  | 982                     | 766                    | 478                 |                        | 643                 | 2,766                   | 804                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 2                     | 7                   | 2                    |                         | 3                      | 11                  |                        |                     | 28                      | 2                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3                     | 2                   | 1                    |                         | 3                      | 9                   |                        | 1                   | 18                      | 1                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 29                    | 106                 |                      |                         | 67                     | 13                  | 420                    |                     | 7                       | 48                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 24.3                  | 48.5                | 32.5                 | 19.5                    | 28.3                   | 51.3                | 6.7                    | 37.6                | 34.2                    | 30.4                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 34.7                  | 26.1                | 37.0                 | 20.2                    | 30.1                   | 26.6                | 1.9                    | 32.2                | 33.4                    | 36.7                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 40.2                  | 22.1                | 30.4                 | 60.4                    | 38.7                   | 21.6                | 1.1                    | 30.2                | 32.0                    | 30.8                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 932                   | 496                 | 553                  | 658                     | 560                    | 560                 | 1                      | 403                 | 1,803                   | 487                 |
| Having first papers.....                             | 196                   | 115                 | 78                   | 89                      | 85                     | 238                 |                        | 61                  | 421                     | 81                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 105                   | 8                   | 75                   | 60                      | 85                     | 72                  |                        | 35                  | 244                     | 40                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 255                   | 131                 | 120                  | 121                     | 132                    | 183                 | 4                      | 164                 | 510                     | 152                 |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 89                    | 74                  | 37                   | 12                      | 107                    | 75                  | 217                    | 15                  | 120                     | 14                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4                   | 2.2                 | 1.4                  | 0.8                     | 4.5                    | 1.5                 | 46.7                   | 0.7                 | 1.3                     | 0.6                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 3.5                   | 9.6                 | 1.3                  | 2.8                     | 4.6                    | 2.9                 |                        | 1.9                 | 1.6                     | 1.3                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 7                     | 11                  | 13                   | 2                       | 10                     | 15                  |                        | 4                   | 16                      | 4                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                   | 0.4                 | 0.7                  | 0.3                     | 0.7                    | 0.4                 |                        | 0.3                 | 0.3                     | 0.2                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 73                    | 20                  | 24                   | 10                      | 85                     | 59                  | 1                      | 11                  | 104                     | 6                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.9                   | 2.7                 | 2.9                  | 1.1                     | 9.3                    | 5.6                 |                        | 1.7                 | 3.5                     | 0.8                 |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                       | 1                   |                      |                         |                        | 1                   |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,748                 | 7,962               | 7,168                | 4,739                   | 5,968                  | 9,958               | 1,297                  | 5,737               | 23,586                  | 6,522               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 236                   | 178                 | 100                  | 55                      | 242                    | 134                 | 520                    | 28                  | 315                     | 54                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4                   | 2.2                 | 1.4                  | 1.2                     | 4.1                    | 1.3                 | 40.1                   | 0.5                 | 1.3                     | 0.8                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 6,939                 | 6,343               | 5,659                | 2,736                   | 4,188                  | 8,235               | 91                     | 4,604               | 17,978                  | 5,015               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 20                    | 14                  | 25                   | 29                      | 22                     | 27                  |                        | 7                   | 40                      | 4                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                   | 0.2                 | 0.4                  | 1.1                     | 0.5                    | 0.3                 |                        | 0.2                 | 0.2                     | 0.1                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,748                 | 1,301               | 1,494                | 2,003                   | 1,586                  | 1,674               | 8                      | 1,133               | 5,533                   | 1,372               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 189                   | 48                  | 75                   | 26                      | 176                    | 104                 | 2                      | 21                  | 273                     | 29                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.9                   | 3.7                 | 5.0                  | 1.3                     | 11.1                   | 6.2                 |                        | 1.9                 | 4.9                     | 2.1                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2                     | 24                  | 5                    |                         | 5                      |                     |                        |                     | 65                      | 2                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                       | 1                   |                      |                         |                        | 2                   |                        |                     | 1                       |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,007                 | 2,079               | 2,260                | 1,913                   | 1,943                  | 2,152               | 382                    | 1,884               | 6,583                   | 2,030               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 28                    | 3                   | 8                    | 31                      | 47                     | 12                  | 14                     |                     | 32                      | 5                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9                   | 0.1                 | 0.4                  | 1.6                     | 2.4                    | 0.6                 | 3.7                    |                     | 0.5                     | 0.2                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,164                 | 3,131               | 3,163                | 2,709                   | 2,736                  | 3,101               | 523                    | 2,609               | 8,899                   | 2,859               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,873                 | 2,169               | 2,172                | 1,104                   | 1,560                  | 1,857               | 286                    | 1,829               | 6,110                   | 2,019               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.0                  | 69.3                | 68.7                 | 40.8                    | 57.0                   | 59.9                | 54.7                   | 70.1                | 68.7                    | 70.6                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,157                 | 1,052               | 903                  | 796                     | 793                    | 949                 | 141                    | 725                 | 2,316                   | 829                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 885                   | 748                 | 698                  | 320                     | 353                    | 589                 | 12                     | 594                 | 1,898                   | 647                 |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,389                 | 1,052               | 1,054                | 900                     | 882                    | 1,017               | 170                    | 850                 | 2,861                   | 928                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,323                 | 982                 | 990                  | 582                     | 781                    | 876                 | 146                    | 797                 | 2,717                   | 851                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 794                   | 535                 | 615                  | 507                     | 475                    | 542                 | 91                     | 521                 | 1,770                   | 556                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 491                   | 347                 | 391                  | 166                     | 313                    | 308                 | 83                     | 346                 | 1,107                   | 388                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 824                   | 492                 | 591                  | 506                     | 606                    | 593                 | 121                    | 513                 | 1,952                   | 546                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 174                   | 92                  | 93                   | 36                      | 113                    | 84                  | 45                     | 92                  | 388                     | 133                 |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,546                 | 2,104               | 1,957                | 1,696                   | 1,655                  | 1,966               | 311                    | 1,575               | 5,177                   | 1,757               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,208                 | 1,730               | 1,688                | 902                     | 1,134                  | 1,465               | 158                    | 1,391               | 4,615                   | 1,498               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.7                  | 82.2                | 86.3                 | 53.2                    | 68.5                   | 74.5                | 50.8                   | 88.3                | 89.1                    | 85.3                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,081                 | 1,312               | 987                  | 239                     | 611                    | 1,280               | 13                     | 840                 | 2,418                   | 884                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 934                   | 1,074               | 859                  | 171                     | 429                    | 942                 | 7                      | 740                 | 2,129                   | 749                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.4                  | 81.9                | 87.0                 | 71.5                    | 70.2                   | 73.6                |                        | 88.1                | 88.0                    | 84.7                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,352                 | 655                 | 917                  | 1,270                   | 966                    | 616                 | 1                      | 714                 | 2,645                   | 794                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,184                 | 552                 | 794                  | 653                     | 668                    | 481                 | 1                      | 632                 | 2,396                   | 686                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.6                  | 83.8                | 86.6                 | 51.4                    | 69.2                   | 78.1                |                        | 88.5                | 90.6                    | 86.4                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 112                   | 50                  | 51                   | 187                     | 30                     | 61                  |                        | 21                  | 105                     | 44                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 90                    | 41                  | 33                   | 78                      | 16                     | 37                  |                        | 19                  | 82                      | 32                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 80.4                  |                     |                      | 41.7                    |                        |                     |                        |                     | 78.1                    |                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                       | 2                   | 2                    |                         |                        | 5                   |                        |                     | 6                       |                     |
| Number attending school.....                         |                       | 2                   | 2                    |                         |                        | 2                   |                        |                     | 6                       |                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |                     |                      |                         |                        |                     |                        |                     |                         |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,668                 | 2,925               | 1,986                | 1,268                   | 1,582                  | 4,070               | 380                    | 1,567               | 5,961                   | 1,763               |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,708                 | 2,961               | 2,018                | 1,282                   | 1,597                  | 4,078               | 389                    | 1,581               | 6,365                   | 1,773               |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Pennington. <sup>1</sup> | Perkins. <sup>1</sup> | Potter. <sup>1</sup> | Roberts. <sup>1</sup> | Sanborn. <sup>1</sup> | Schnasse. <sup>1</sup> | Shannon. <sup>1</sup> | Spink. <sup>1</sup> | Stanley. <sup>1</sup> | Sterling. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                          |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 12,453                   | 2 11,348              | 4,466                | 14,897                | 6,607                 | 2 292                  | (4)                   | 15,981              | 14,975                | 2 252                  |
| 1900.....                                                | 5,610                    | (2)                   | 2,988                | 12,216                | 4,464                 | (2)                    | (4)                   | 9,487               | 1,341                 | (2)                    |
| 1890.....                                                | 6,540                    |                       | 2,910                | 1,997                 | 4,610                 |                        |                       | 10,581              | 1,028                 | 96                     |
| 1880.....                                                | 2,244                    |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       | 477                 | 793                   |                        |
| 1870.....                                                |                          |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 6,843                    | 2 11,348              | 1,478                | 2,681                 | 2,143                 | 2 292                  |                       | 6,494               | 13,634                | 2 252                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 122.0                    | (2)                   | 49.5                 | 21.9                  | 48.0                  | (2)                    |                       | 68.5                | 1,016.7               | (2)                    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | -930                     |                       | 78                   | 10,219                | -146                  |                        |                       | -1,094              | 313                   | -96                    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -14.2                    |                       | 2.7                  | 511.7                 | -3.2                  |                        |                       | -10.3               | 30.4                  |                        |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 2,792                    | 2,914                 | 898                  | 1,111                 | 576                   | 836                    | 964                   | 1,511               | 4,156                 | 249                    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 4.5                      | 3.9                   | 5.0                  | 13.4                  | 11.5                  | 0.3                    | (4)                   | 10.6                | 3.6                   | 1.0                    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 3.1                      | 3.9                   | 5.0                  | 13.4                  | 11.5                  | 0.3                    | (4)                   | 8.6                 | 3.6                   | 1.0                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                          |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 3,854                    |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       | 3,060               |                       |                        |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 1,342                    |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       | 1,015               |                       |                        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 187.2                    |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       | 201.5               |                       |                        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 8,599                    | 2 11,348              | 4,466                | 14,897                | 6,607                 | 2 292                  | (4)                   | 12,921              | 14,975                | 2 252                  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 4,268                    | (2)                   | 2,988                | 12,216                | 4,464                 | (2)                    | (4)                   | 8,472               | 1,341                 | (2)                    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 101.5                    | (2)                   | 49.5                 | 21.9                  | 48.0                  | (2)                    |                       | 52.5                | 1,016.7               | (2)                    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 5,610                    | (2)                   | 2,988                | 12,216                | 4,464                 | (2)                    |                       | 9,487               | 1,341                 | (2)                    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 30.9                     |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       | 19.1                |                       |                        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                          |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                          |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                          |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| White.....                                               | 12,336                   | 11,343                | 4,466                | 13,952                | 6,604                 | 42                     |                       | 15,981              | 14,820                | 32                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 5,491                    |                       | 2,988                | 11,379                | 4,462                 | (2)                    |                       | 9,486               | 1,276                 |                        |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 6,410                    |                       | 2,909                | 1,997                 | 4,607                 |                        |                       | 10,579              | 655                   | 44                     |
| Negro.....                                               | 33                       | 2                     |                      | 3                     | 3                     |                        |                       |                     | 38                    | 1                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 24                       |                       |                      | 4                     | 1                     | (2)                    |                       | 1                   | 2                     |                        |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 116                      |                       |                      |                       | 3                     |                        |                       | 2                   | 1                     |                        |
| Black.....                                               | 28                       | 2                     |                      | 1                     | 1                     |                        |                       |                     | 32                    | 1                      |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 5                        |                       |                      | 2                     | 2                     |                        |                       |                     | 6                     |                        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 84                       | 3                     |                      | 942                   |                       | 250                    |                       |                     | 117                   | 219                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 7,453                    | 5,950                 | 2,162                | 4,009                 | 3,581                 | 38                     |                       | 8,451               | 8,994                 | 24                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 3,349                    |                       | 1,319                | 2,898                 | 2,217                 | (2)                    |                       | 4,652               | 766                   |                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 3,245                    | 3,575                 | 1,633                | 6,843                 | 2,162                 | (2)                    | 4                     | 5,282               | 3,989                 | 5                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,374                    |                       | 1,073                | 5,196                 | 1,545                 | (2)                    |                       | 3,412               | 343                   |                        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 1,809                    | 2,230                 | 979                  | 4,426                 | 1,282                 | (2)                    | 3                     | 3,273               | 2,443                 | 1                      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 1,436                    | 1,343                 | 654                  | 2,417                 | 880                   |                        |                       | 2,009               | 1,546                 | 4                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 1,638                    | 1,818                 | 671                  | 3,100                 | 861                   |                        |                       | 2,245               | 1,837                 | 3                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 768                      |                       | 591                  | 3,285                 | 700                   | (2)                    |                       | 1,522               | 177                   |                        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                          |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 59.8                     | 52.4                  | 48.4                 | 26.9                  | 54.2                  | 13.0                   |                       | 52.9                | 60.1                  | 9.5                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 59.7                     |                       | 44.1                 | 23.7                  | 49.7                  |                        |                       | 48.0                | 56.4                  |                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 26.1                     | 31.5                  | 36.6                 | 45.0                  | 32.7                  | 1.4                    |                       | 33.1                | 26.6                  | 2.0                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 24.5                     |                       | 36.1                 | 42.5                  | 34.6                  |                        |                       | 36.0                | 25.6                  |                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 13.2                     | 16.0                  | 15.0                 | 20.8                  | 13.0                  |                        |                       | 14.1                | 12.3                  | 1.2                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 13.7                     |                       | 19.8                 | 26.9                  | 15.7                  |                        |                       | 16.0                | 15.2                  |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                          |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                          |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 62                       | 44                    | 23                   | 76                    | 56                    |                        |                       | 60                  | 111                   |                        |
| Bulgaria.....                                            | 5                        | 4                     | 5                    |                       | 4                     |                        |                       | 33                  |                       |                        |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 35                       | 12                    | 7                    | 9                     | 25                    |                        |                       | 43                  | 18                    |                        |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 149                      | 74                    | 26                   | 93                    | 56                    |                        |                       | 155                 | 102                   |                        |
| Denmark.....                                             | 97                       | 105                   | 36                   | 205                   | 37                    |                        |                       | 189                 | 168                   |                        |
| England.....                                             | 103                      | 56                    | 38                   | 37                    | 44                    |                        |                       | 119                 | 88                    |                        |
| Finland.....                                             | 13                       | 19                    | 1                    | 1                     |                       |                        |                       | 2                   | 1                     |                        |
| France.....                                              | 7                        |                       | 9                    | 2                     | 12                    |                        |                       | 6                   | 7                     |                        |
| Germany.....                                             | 359                      | 241                   | 208                  | 490                   | 188                   |                        |                       | 657                 | 473                   |                        |
| Holland.....                                             | 12                       | 40                    | 25                   | 13                    | 21                    |                        |                       | 90                  | 29                    |                        |
| Hungary.....                                             | 5                        | 44                    | 1                    | 9                     | 24                    |                        |                       | 7                   | 2                     |                        |
| Ireland.....                                             | 102                      | 41                    | 13                   | 33                    | 55                    |                        |                       | 58                  | 86                    | 1                      |
| Italy.....                                               | 66                       |                       | 1                    | 1                     |                       |                        |                       | 133                 | 6                     |                        |
| Norway.....                                              | 116                      | 461                   | 66                   | 1,480                 | 229                   |                        |                       | 313                 | 399                   |                        |
| Russia.....                                              | 125                      | 469                   | 131                  | 52                    | 9                     |                        |                       | 89                  | 70                    |                        |
| Scotland.....                                            | 42                       | 11                    | 8                    | 27                    | 11                    |                        |                       | 33                  | 22                    |                        |
| Sweden.....                                              | 215                      | 166                   | 49                   | 520                   | 45                    |                        |                       | 214                 | 157                   |                        |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 10                       | 7                     | 9                    | 27                    | 11                    |                        |                       | 28                  | 25                    | 2                      |
| Turkey.....                                              | 41                       | 10                    | 8                    | 1                     |                       |                        |                       |                     | 43                    |                        |
| Wales.....                                               | 6                        | 5                     | 1                    | 6                     | 7                     |                        |                       | 12                  | 8                     |                        |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 38                       | 9                     | 0                    | 18                    | 27                    |                        |                       | 2                   | 22                    |                        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                          |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Austria.....                                             | 63                       | 37                    | 46                   | 66                    | 61                    |                        |                       | 64                  | 123                   |                        |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 24                       | 12                    | 7                    | 15                    | 31                    |                        |                       | 88                  | 17                    |                        |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 57                       | 31                    | 11                   | 41                    | 16                    | 1                      |                       | 90                  | 55                    |                        |
| Denmark.....                                             | 78                       | 60                    | 21                   | 191                   | 42                    |                        |                       | 158                 | 100                   |                        |
| England.....                                             | 93                       | 68                    | 27                   | 43                    | 32                    |                        |                       | 164                 | 96                    |                        |
| France.....                                              | 10                       | 8                     | 10                   | 7                     | 6                     |                        |                       | 23                  | 15                    |                        |
| Germany.....                                             | 585                      | 539                   | 375                  | 950                   | 349                   |                        |                       | 1,309               | 757                   |                        |
| Holland.....                                             | 22                       | 44                    | 9                    | 7                     | 14                    |                        |                       | 50                  | 33                    |                        |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1                        | 19                    | 2                    | 6                     | 18                    |                        |                       | 3                   |                       |                        |
| Ireland.....                                             | 218                      | 173                   | 62                   | 114                   | 137                   | 2                      |                       | 169                 | 272                   | 1                      |
| Italy.....                                               | 11                       |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       | 5                   | 5                     |                        |
| Norway.....                                              | 150                      | 634                   | 84                   | 2,013                 | 293                   |                        |                       | 258                 | 472                   |                        |
| Russia.....                                              | 75                       | 183                   | 146                  | 25                    | 21                    |                        |                       | 209                 | 30                    |                        |
| Scotland.....                                            | 34                       | 23                    | 12                   | 41                    | 20                    |                        |                       | 50                  | 24                    |                        |
| Sweden.....                                              | 117                      | 151                   | 53                   | 533                   | 41                    |                        |                       | 171                 | 118                   |                        |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 9                        | 13                    | 7                    | 20                    | 20                    |                        |                       | 44                  | 10                    |                        |
| Wales.....                                               | 1                        | 6                     | 10                   | 18                    | 9                     |                        |                       | 34                  | 16                    |                        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 261                      | 231                   | 97                   | 333                   | 172                   |                        |                       | 384                 | 285                   |                        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 715.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Butte, Harding, and Perkins Counties, see Note 3 on page 715.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Cheyenne River Indian Reservation, comprising Armstrong, Dewey, Schnasse, and Sterling Counties, see Note 1 on page 715.<sup>4</sup> Population of county not returned separately, but included with that of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Penning-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Perkins. <sup>1</sup> | Potter. <sup>1</sup> | Roberts. <sup>1</sup> | Sanborn. <sup>1</sup> | Schnasse. <sup>1</sup> | Shannon. <sup>1</sup> | Spink. <sup>1</sup> | Stanley. <sup>1</sup> | Sterling. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 6,901                         | 6,515                 | 2,470                | 8,019                 | 3,521                 | 160                    |                       | 9,041               | 8,271                 | 127                    |
| Female.....                                          | 5,552                         | 4,833                 | 1,996                | 6,878                 | 3,086                 | 132                    |                       | 6,940               | 6,704                 | 125                    |
| White..Male.....                                     | 6,831                         | 6,511                 | 2,470                | 7,539                 | 3,518                 | 37                     |                       | 9,041               | 8,192                 | 17                     |
| Female.....                                          | 5,505                         | 4,832                 | 1,996                | 6,413                 | 3,086                 | 5                      |                       | 6,940               | 6,628                 | 15                     |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 18                            | 1                     |                      | 8                     | 3                     |                        |                       |                     | 17                    |                        |
| Female.....                                          | 15                            | 1                     |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     | 21                    | 1                      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,359                         | 4,412                 | 1,344                | 3,952                 | 1,931                 | 95                     |                       | 5,295               | 5,109                 | 71                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,864                         |                       | 867                  | 3,667                 | 1,244                 | ( <sup>6</sup> )       |                       | 2,878               | 546                   |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,295                         | 2,034                 | 549                  | 758                   | 905                   | 25                     |                       | 2,368               | 2,704                 | 9                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,041                         |                       | 331                  | 665                   | 669                   | ( <sup>6</sup> )       |                       | 1,239               | 286                   |                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,058                         | 1,367                 | 427                  | 1,239                 | 563                   | 4                      |                       | 1,607               | 1,330                 | 1                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 336                           |                       | 216                  | 855                   | 298                   | ( <sup>6</sup> )       |                       | 788                 | 133                   |                        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 670                           | 925                   | 298                  | 977                   | 399                   | 3                      |                       | 1,124               | 931                   | 1                      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 388                           | 442                   | 129                  | 262                   | 164                   | 1                      |                       | 483                 | 399                   |                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 957                           | 1,007                 | 368                  | 1,710                 | 460                   | 1                      |                       | 1,320               | 1,033                 | 2                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 462                           |                       | 310                  | 1,825                 | 376                   | ( <sup>6</sup> )       |                       | 850                 | 110                   |                        |
| Negro.....                                           | 14                            | 1                     |                      | 8                     | 8                     |                        |                       |                     | 13                    |                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 11                            |                       |                      | 1                     |                       | ( <sup>6</sup> )       |                       | 1                   | 2                     |                        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 35                            | 3                     |                      | 242                   |                       | 66                     |                       |                     | 29                    | 59                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 52.6                          | 46.1                  | 40.8                 | 19.2                  | 46.9                  |                        |                       | 44.7                | 52.9                  |                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 24.3                          | 31.0                  | 31.8                 | 31.4                  | 29.2                  |                        |                       | 30.3                | 26.0                  |                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 22.0                          | 22.8                  | 27.4                 | 43.3                  | 23.8                  |                        |                       | 24.9                | 20.2                  |                        |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 552                           | 397                   | 180                  | 1,169                 | 298                   |                        |                       | 596                 | 550                   | 2                      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 157                           | 449                   | 64                   | 207                   | 58                    |                        |                       | 208                 | 324                   |                        |
| Alien.....                                           | 122                           | 27                    | 20                   | 115                   | 42                    |                        |                       | 160                 | 23                    |                        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 126                           | 134                   | 104                  | 219                   | 62                    |                        |                       | 356                 | 136                   |                        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 109                           | 81                    | 24                   | 122                   | 28                    | 47                     |                       | 98                  | 81                    | 37                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5                           | 1.8                   | 1.8                  | 3.1                   | 1.5                   |                        |                       | 1.9                 | 1.6                   |                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 1.6                           |                       | 6.1                  | 4.3                   | 1.8                   |                        |                       | 1.6                 | 4.2                   |                        |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 21                            | 7                     | 5                    | 5                     | 11                    |                        |                       | 54                  | 21                    |                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6                           | 0.2                   | 0.5                  | 0.3                   | 0.7                   |                        |                       | 1.4                 | 0.5                   |                        |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 67                            | 74                    | 19                   | 44                    | 16                    |                        |                       | 44                  | 48                    |                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.0                           | 7.3                   | 5.2                  | 2.6                   | 3.5                   |                        |                       | 3.3                 | 4.6                   |                        |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 3                             |                       |                      |                       | 1                     |                        |                       |                     | 1                     |                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,830                         | 8,783                 | 3,347                | 10,588                | 4,965                 | 227                    |                       | 12,481              | 11,285                | 199                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 152                           | 176                   | 44                   | 371                   | 50                    | 128                    |                       | 187                 | 161                   | 93                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7                           | 2.0                   | 1.3                  | 3.5                   | 1.0                   | 55.5                   |                       | 1.5                 | 1.4                   | 46.7                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 8,137                         | 7,040                 | 2,692                | 6,833                 | 4,109                 | 36                     |                       | 10,280              | 9,383                 | 25                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 37                            | 14                    | 9                    | 17                    | 15                    |                        |                       | 112                 | 40                    | 1                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5                           | 0.2                   | 0.3                  | 0.2                   | 0.4                   |                        |                       | 1.1                 | 0.4                   |                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,599                         | 1,738                 | 655                  | 3,054                 | 853                   |                        |                       | 2,201               | 1,787                 | 3                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 99                            | 162                   | 35                   | 115                   | 34                    |                        |                       | 75                  | 92                    |                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2                           | 9.3                   | 5.3                  | 3.8                   | 4.0                   |                        |                       | 3.4                 | 5.1                   |                        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 30                            | 2                     |                      | 3                     | 3                     |                        |                       |                     | 32                    |                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4                             |                       |                      | 1                     | 1                     |                        |                       |                     | 2                     |                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,400                         | 1,614                 | 1,030                | 3,573                 | 1,498                 | 56                     |                       | 3,617               | 2,506                 | 57                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 13                            | 23                    | 2                    | 33                    | 2                     | 20                     |                       | 30                  | 11                    | 8                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5                           | 1.4                   | 0.2                  | 0.9                   | 0.1                   |                        |                       | 0.8                 | 0.4                   |                        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,358                         | 2,402                 | 1,442                | 5,236                 | 2,118                 | 74                     |                       | 4,962               | 3,831                 | 78                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,328                         | 1,434                 | 983                  | 3,677                 | 1,551                 | 23                     |                       | 3,294               | 2,619                 | 35                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.3                          | 59.7                  | 68.2                 | 70.2                  | 73.2                  |                        |                       | 66.4                | 68.4                  |                        |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 958                           | 788                   | 412                  | 1,663                 | 620                   | 18                     |                       | 1,345               | 1,325                 | 21                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 749                           | 504                   | 300                  | 1,352                 | 536                   | 3                      |                       | 984                 | 1,006                 | 7                      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,144                         | 800                   | 492                  | 1,730                 | 699                   | 27                     |                       | 1,515               | 1,253                 | 22                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,083                         | 657                   | 469                  | 1,643                 | 686                   | 10                     |                       | 1,433               | 1,122                 | 20                     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 596                           | 395                   | 265                  | 938                   | 394                   | 14                     |                       | 939                 | 640                   | 4                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 388                           | 215                   | 173                  | 552                   | 270                   | 7                      |                       | 626                 | 386                   | 4                      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 660                           | 419                   | 273                  | 905                   | 405                   | 15                     |                       | 1,163               | 613                   | 22                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 108                           | 58                    | 41                   | 130                   | 59                    | 3                      |                       | 251                 | 105                   | 4                      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,102                         | 1,588                 | 904                  | 3,393                 | 1,319                 | 45                     |                       | 2,860               | 2,578                 | 43                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,832                         | 1,161                 | 769                  | 2,995                 | 1,222                 | 13                     |                       | 2,417               | 2,128                 | 27                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.2                          | 73.1                  | 85.1                 | 88.3                  | 92.6                  |                        |                       | 84.5                | 82.5                  |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,450                         | 987                   | 495                  | 1,091                 | 796                   | 3                      |                       | 1,771               | 1,778                 | 5                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,254                         | 772                   | 423                  | 967                   | 733                   |                        |                       | 1,500               | 1,485                 | 4                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.5                          | 78.2                  | 85.5                 | 88.6                  | 92.1                  |                        |                       | 84.7                | 83.5                  |                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 562                           | 492                   | 385                  | 2,044                 | 509                   |                        |                       | 1,026               | 677                   |                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 503                           | 348                   | 329                  | 1,840                 | 476                   |                        |                       | 864                 | 553                   |                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.5                          | 70.7                  | 85.5                 | 90.0                  | 93.5                  |                        |                       | 84.2                | 81.7                  |                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 68                            | 109                   | 24                   | 74                    | 14                    |                        |                       | 63                  | 98                    |                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 56                            | 41                    | 17                   | 66                    | 13                    |                        |                       | 53                  | 75                    |                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                               | 37.6                  |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 8                             |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     | 6                     | 1                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8                             |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     | 4                     |                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                               |                       |                      |                       |                       |                        |                       |                     |                       |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,249                         | 4,144                 | 960                  | 2,915                 | 1,397                 | 52                     |                       | 3,073               | 4,922                 | 63                     |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,337                         | 4,213                 | 970                  | 2,930                 | 1,430                 | 52                     |                       | 3,189               | 4,962                 | 66                     |

<sup>1</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 3 on page 715.<sup>2</sup> Population included in that of the Indian reservations in which located.<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Sully. <sup>1</sup> | Todd. <sup>1</sup> | Tripp. <sup>1</sup> | Turner. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Walworth. <sup>1</sup> | Washabaugh. <sup>1</sup> | Washington. <sup>1</sup> | Yankton. | Pine Ridge Ind. Res. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 2,462               | 2,164              | 2,832               | 13,840               | 10,676              | 6,488                  | (2)                      | (3)                      | 13,135   | 6,607                             |
| 1900.....                                                | 1,715               | (2)                | (2)                 | 13,175               | 11,153              | 3,839                  | (2)                      | (3)                      | 12,649   | 6,827                             |
| 1890.....                                                | 2,412               |                    |                     | 10,256               | 9,130               | 2,153                  |                          | 40                       | 10,444   |                                   |
| 1880.....                                                | 296                 |                    |                     | 5,320                | 6,813               | 46                     |                          |                          | 8,390    |                                   |
| 1870.....                                                |                     |                    |                     |                      | 3,507               |                        |                          |                          | 2,097    |                                   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 747                 | 2,164              | 2,832               | 665                  | -477                | 2,649                  | (2)                      |                          | 486      | -220                              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 43.6                | (2)                | (2)                 | 5.0                  | -4.3                | 69.0                   | (2)                      |                          | 3.8      | -3.2                              |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | -697                |                    |                     | 2,919                | 2,023               | 1,686                  |                          | -40                      | 2,205    | 6,827                             |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -28.9               |                    |                     | 28.5                 | 22.2                | 78.3                   |                          |                          | 21.1     |                                   |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 1,058               | 1,279              | 1,629               | 617                  | 452                 | 742                    | 1,146                    | 1,157                    | 523      | (6)                               |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 2.3                 | 1.7                | 5.1                 | 22.4                 | 23.6                | 8.7                    | (4)                      | (5)                      | 25.1     | 1.5                               |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 2.3                 | 1.7                | 5.1                 | 22.4                 | 23.6                | 8.7                    | (4)                      | (5)                      | 17.9     | 1.5                               |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          | 3,787    |                                   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          | 4,125    |                                   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          | -8.2     |                                   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 2,462               | 2,164              | 2,832               | 13,840               | 10,676              | 6,488                  | (2)                      |                          | 9,348    | 6,607                             |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 1,715               | (2)                | (2)                 | 13,175               | 11,153              | 3,839                  | (2)                      |                          | 8,524    | 6,827                             |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 43.6                | (2)                | (2)                 | 5.0                  | -4.3                | 69.0                   | (2)                      |                          | 9.7      | -3.2                              |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          | 4,125    |                                   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 1,715               | (2)                | (2)                 | 13,175               | 11,153              | 3,839                  | (2)                      |                          | 8,524    | 6,827                             |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          | 28.8     |                                   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          | 32.6     |                                   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| White.....                                               | 2,413               | 231                | 7,828               | 13,839               | 10,673              | 6,488                  |                          |                          | 13,067   | 343                               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,709               |                    | (6)                 | 13,174               | 11,147              | 3,853                  |                          |                          | 12,577   | 517                               |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 2,405               |                    |                     | 10,256               | 9,129               | 2,153                  |                          | 40                       | 10,378   |                                   |
| Negro.....                                               | 49                  | 5                  | 5                   |                      | 2                   |                        |                          |                          | 61       | 10                                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 6                   |                    | (6)                 | 1                    | 4                   | 6                      |                          |                          | 71       | 1                                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 7                   | 2                  |                     |                      | 1                   |                        |                          |                          | 62       |                                   |
| Black.....                                               | 6                   | 5                  | 4                   |                      | 2                   |                        |                          |                          | 39       | 10                                |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 43                  |                    | 1                   |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          | 22       |                                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12)..... |                     | 1,928              | 490                 | 1                    | 1                   |                        |                          |                          | 7        | 6,254                             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 1,479               | 120                | 4,624               | 4,206                | 4,340               | 1,875                  |                          |                          | 3,943    | 233                               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 910                 |                    | (6)                 | 5,124                | 4,063               | 819                    |                          |                          | 5,263    | 181                               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 653                 | 58                 | 2,306               | 6,686                | 4,329               | 2,610                  |                          |                          | 5,836    | 57                                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 507                 |                    | (6)                 | 6,548                | 4,652               | 1,494                  |                          |                          | 6,796    | 81                                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 398                 | 39                 | 1,466               | 4,733                | 2,836               | 1,937                  |                          |                          | 4,176    | 35                                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 255                 | 19                 | 840                 | 1,953                | 1,493               | 673                    |                          |                          | 1,660    | 22                                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 281                 | 53                 | 898                 | 2,947                | 2,004               | 2,003                  |                          |                          | 2,288    | 53                                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 292                 |                    | (6)                 | 5,603                | 2,432               | 1,520                  |                          |                          | 5,678    | 66                                |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 60.1                | 5.5                | 55.6                | 30.4                 | 40.7                | 28.9                   |                          |                          | 30.0     | 3.5                               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 53.1                |                    |                     | 23.7                 | 36.4                | 21.3                   |                          |                          | 25.8     | 2.7                               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 26.5                | 2.7                | 27.7                | 48.3                 | 40.5                | 40.2                   |                          |                          | 44.4     | 0.9                               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 29.6                |                    |                     | 49.7                 | 41.7                | 58.9                   |                          |                          | 45.5     | 1.2                               |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 11.4                | 2.4                | 10.8                | 21.3                 | 18.8                | 30.9                   |                          |                          | 25.0     | 0.8                               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 17.0                |                    |                     | 26.6                 | 21.8                | 59.6                   |                          |                          | 28.3     | 0.8                               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Austria.....                                             | 21                  | 1                  | 118                 | 11                   | 8                   | 260                    |                          |                          | 402      | 2                                 |
| Bulgaria.....                                            |                     |                    |                     | 2                    |                     | 103                    |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                     | 1                  |                     | 3                    |                     | 2                      |                          |                          |          | 1                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 16                  |                    | 43                  | 55                   | 200                 | 2                      |                          |                          | 16       | 5                                 |
| Denmark.....                                             | 18                  |                    | 75                  | 112                  | 31                  | 3                      |                          |                          | 86       |                                   |
| England.....                                             | 30                  | 1                  | 925                 | 129                  | 10                  | 10                     |                          |                          | 462      | 1                                 |
| Finland.....                                             |                     |                    | 30                  | 57                   | 49                  | 20                     |                          |                          | 100      | 3                                 |
| France.....                                              |                     |                    | 1                   | 1                    |                     |                        |                          |                          | 0        |                                   |
| Germany.....                                             |                     |                    | 3                   |                      | 2                   |                        |                          |                          | 4        | 1                                 |
| Holland.....                                             | 103                 | 18                 | 231                 | 685                  | 254                 | 154                    |                          |                          | 537      | 20                                |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1                   | 2                  | 17                  | 154                  | 18                  | 20                     |                          |                          | 23       |                                   |
| Ireland.....                                             |                     |                    | 8                   | 5                    |                     | 38                     |                          |                          | 14       | 1                                 |
| Italy.....                                               | 22                  | 1                  | 38                  | 40                   | 104                 | 23                     |                          |                          | 92       | 8                                 |
| Norway.....                                              | 2                   | 1                  | 3                   |                      | 18                  | 46                     |                          |                          | 46       |                                   |
| Russia.....                                              | 8                   |                    | 59                  | 378                  | 524                 | 149                    |                          |                          | 953      |                                   |
| Scotland.....                                            |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Sweden.....                                              | 6                   | 23                 | 118                 | 479                  | 16                  | 1,140                  |                          |                          | 294      |                                   |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 3                   |                    | 10                  | 19                   | 13                  | 5                      |                          |                          | 17       |                                   |
| Turkey.....                                              | 43                  | 3                  | 116                 | 101                  | 539                 | 33                     |                          |                          | 157      | 2                                 |
| Wales.....                                               | 1                   |                    | 7                   | 10                   | 9                   | 3                      |                          |                          | 65       | 1                                 |
| Other foreign countries.....                             |                     |                    | 3                   | 1                    |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Austria.....                                             | 24                  | 3                  | 138                 | 4                    | 8                   | 6                      |                          |                          | 521      | 2                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 3                   |                    | 13                  | 5                    | 321                 |                        |                          |                          | 9        | 1                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                        | 11                  |                    | 19                  | 36                   | 61                  | 15                     |                          |                          | 17       | 1                                 |
| Denmark.....                                             | 13                  |                    | 73                  | 1,142                | 143                 | 17                     |                          |                          | 408      |                                   |
| England.....                                             | 33                  | 2                  | 50                  | 87                   | 55                  | 11                     |                          |                          | 49       | 4                                 |
| France.....                                              |                     | 1                  | 5                   | 3                    | 5                   |                        |                          |                          | 7        |                                   |
| Germany.....                                             | 141                 | 11                 | 504                 | 1,266                | 410                 | 322                    |                          |                          | 682      | 14                                |
| Holland.....                                             | 5                   | 1                  | 23                  | 08                   | 7                   | 17                     |                          |                          | 22       | 3                                 |
| Hungary.....                                             |                     |                    | 1                   |                      |                     | 39                     |                          |                          | 10       |                                   |
| Ireland.....                                             | 47                  | 5                  | 161                 | 115                  | 267                 | 35                     |                          |                          | 225      | 6                                 |
| Italy.....                                               |                     |                    | 3                   | 1                    | 5                   |                        |                          |                          | 2        |                                   |
| Norway.....                                              | 18                  | 2                  | 77                  | 417                  | 699                 | 100                    |                          |                          | 1,136    | 3                                 |
| Russia.....                                              |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Scotland.....                                            | 12                  | 7                  | 88                  | 1,087                | 12                  | 1,109                  |                          |                          | 517      |                                   |
| Sweden.....                                              | 2                   | 1                  | 19                  | 13                   | 7                   | 3                      |                          |                          | 15       |                                   |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 44                  | 2                  | 152                 | 100                  | 543                 | 54                     |                          |                          | 93       |                                   |
| Wales.....                                               |                     |                    | 4                   | 16                   | 12                  | 2                      |                          |                          | 28       |                                   |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 2                   |                    | 7                   | 9                    | 1                   | 1                      |                          |                          | 6        |                                   |
|                                                          | 43                  | 4                  | 129                 | 330                  | 270                 | 110                    |                          |                          | 429      | 2                                 |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 715.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Rosebud Indian Reservation (comprising Mellette, Todd, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties) and Tripp County, see Note 2 on page 715.<sup>3</sup> Population of county not returned separately, but included with that of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.<sup>4</sup> No population in that part of county in Rosebud Indian Reservation; population of that part of county in Pine Ridge Indian Reservation not returned separately.

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Sully. <sup>1</sup> | Todd. <sup>1</sup> | Tripp. <sup>1</sup> | Turner. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Walworth. <sup>1</sup> | Washabaugh. <sup>1</sup> | Washington. <sup>1</sup> | Yankton. | Pine Ridge Ind. Res. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Total Male.....                                      | 1,455               | 1,076              | 4,669               | 7,245                | 5,662               | 3,728                  |                          |                          | 6,388    | 3,361                             |
| Female.....                                          | 1,007               | 1,088              | 3,694               | 6,595                | 5,014               | 2,760                  |                          |                          | 6,147    | 3,246                             |
| White...Male.....                                    | 1,426               | 136                | 4,426               | 7,214                | 5,659               | 3,728                  |                          |                          | 6,951    | 206                               |
| Female.....                                          | 987                 | 95                 | 3,402               | 6,595                | 5,014               | 2,760                  |                          |                          | 6,116    | 137                               |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 29                  | 5                  | 2                   |                      | 2                   |                        |                          |                          | 34       | 9                                 |
| Female.....                                          | 20                  |                    | 3                   |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          | 27       | 1                                 |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Total number.....                                    | 885                 | 579                | 2,906               | 3,670                | 3,098               | 2,004                  |                          |                          | 4,117    | 1,787                             |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 512                 |                    |                     | 3,315                | 3,157               | 1,015                  |                          |                          | 3,706    | 1,717                             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 457                 | 46                 | 1,427               | 823                  | 976                 | 588                    |                          |                          | 966      | 105                               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 321                 |                    |                     | 739                  | 935                 | 445                    |                          |                          | 961      | 91                                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 233                 | 21                 | 836                 | 1,316                | 1,039               | 360                    |                          |                          | 1,357    | 24                                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 120                 |                    |                     | 787                  | 913                 | 171                    |                          |                          | 846      | 27                                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 170                 | 15                 | 595                 | 1,071                | 801                 | 280                    |                          |                          | 1,138    | 18                                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 63                  | 6                  | 241                 | 242                  | 238                 | 80                     |                          |                          | 219      | 6                                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 176                 | 24                 | 511                 | 1,531                | 1,081               | 1,056                  |                          |                          | 1,778    | 38                                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 163                 |                    |                     | 1,788                | 1,304               | 508                    |                          |                          | 1,877    | 36                                |
| Negro.....                                           | 19                  | 3                  | 2                   |                      | 1                   |                        |                          |                          | 16       | 9                                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3                   |                    |                     | 1                    | 3                   | 1                      |                          |                          | 21       | 1                                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |                     | 485                | 130                 |                      | 1                   |                        |                          |                          |          | 1,611                             |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 51.6                | 7.9                | 49.1                | 22.4                 | 31.5                | 29.3                   |                          |                          | 23.5     | 5.9                               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 26.3                | 3.6                | 28.8                | 35.9                 | 33.5                | 18.0                   |                          |                          | 33.0     | 1.3                               |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 19.9                | 4.1                | 17.6                | 41.7                 | 34.9                | 52.7                   |                          |                          | 43.2     | 2.1                               |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 106                 | 8                  | 344                 | 1,016                | 700                 | 545                    |                          |                          | 901      | 27                                |
| Having first papers.....                             | 13                  | 6                  | 70                  | 213                  | 175                 | 60                     |                          |                          | 249      | 1                                 |
| Alien.....                                           | 12                  | 8                  | 2                   | 104                  | 78                  | 365                    |                          |                          | 80       | 1                                 |
| Unknown.....                                         | 45                  | 2                  | 95                  | 198                  | 128                 | 86                     |                          |                          | 548      | 11                                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 13                  | 305                | 69                  | 39                   | 55                  | 45                     |                          |                          | 42       | 863                               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5                 | 52.7               | 2.4                 | 1.1                  | 1.8                 | 2.2                    |                          |                          | 1.0      | 48.3                              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 0.6                 |                    |                     | 2.1                  | 4.2                 | 11.6                   |                          |                          | 4.2      | 63.5                              |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 4                   |                    | 7                   | 19                   | 20                  | 2                      |                          |                          | 13       | 5                                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6                 |                    | 0.3                 | 0.9                  | 1.0                 | 0.2                    |                          |                          | 0.6      | 3.9                               |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 7                   | 1                  | 6                   | 20                   | 35                  | 43                     |                          |                          | 29       | 1                                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.0                 |                    | 1.2                 | 1.3                  | 3.2                 | 4.1                    |                          |                          | 1.6      |                                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 2                   |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          | 1                                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,920               | 1,644              | 6,259               | 10,211               | 8,152               | 4,732                  |                          |                          | 10,216   | 4,968                             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 22                  | 705                | 184                 | 81                   | 123                 | 78                     |                          |                          | 98       | 2,177                             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1                 | 42.9               | 2.9                 | 0.8                  | 1.5                 | 1.6                    |                          |                          | 1.0      | 43.8                              |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,601               | 148                | 5,032               | 7,316                | 6,166               | 2,835                  |                          |                          | 6,927    | 250                               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6                   |                    | 11                  | 32                   | 44                  | 8                      |                          |                          | 28       | 6                                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4                 |                    | 0.2                 | 0.4                  | 0.7                 | 0.3                    |                          |                          | 0.4      | 2.4                               |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 280                 | 46                 | 857                 | 2,894                | 1,983               | 1,897                  |                          |                          | 3,243    | 53                                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 12                  | 7                  | 19                  | 49                   | 79                  | 70                     |                          |                          | 68       | 1                                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.3                 |                    | 2.2                 | 1.7                  | 4.0                 | 3.7                    |                          |                          | 2.1      |                                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 39                  | 4                  | 5                   |                      | 2                   |                        |                          |                          | 42       | 10                                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4                   |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          | 2        | 1                                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Total number.....                                    | 540                 | 489                | 1,415               | 3,428                | 2,445               | 1,531                  |                          |                          | 2,778    | 1,437                             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                   | 22                 | 13                  | 2                    | 8                   | 11                     |                          |                          | 11       | 153                               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                 | 4.5                | 0.9                 | 0.1                  | 0.3                 | 0.7                    |                          |                          | 0.4      | 10.6                              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 733                 | 664                | 2,147               | 4,809                | 3,408               | 2,198                  |                          |                          | 3,914    | 2,061                             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 519                 | 462                | 947                 | 3,164                | 2,265               | 1,490                  |                          |                          | 2,545    | 1,112                             |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.8                | 69.6               | 44.1                | 65.8                 | 66.5                | 67.8                   |                          |                          | 65.0     | 54.0                              |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 193                 | 175                | 732                 | 1,361                | 963                 | 667                    |                          |                          | 1,136    | 624                               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 156                 | 98                 | 335                 | 979                  | 734                 | 526                    |                          |                          | 757      | 259                               |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 236                 | 240                | 719                 | 1,577                | 1,119               | 697                    |                          |                          | 1,264    | 728                               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 227                 | 221                | 432                 | 1,443                | 1,076               | 657                    |                          |                          | 1,189    | 528                               |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 135                 | 113                | 358                 | 965                  | 643                 | 376                    |                          |                          | 764      | 359                               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 101                 | 93                 | 152                 | 584                  | 352                 | 230                    |                          |                          | 451      | 255                               |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 169                 | 136                | 338                 | 886                  | 683                 | 458                    |                          |                          | 750      | 350                               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 35                  | 50                 | 28                  | 158                  | 103                 | 77                     |                          |                          | 148      | 70                                |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Total number.....                                    | 429                 | 415                | 1,451               | 2,958                | 2,082               | 1,364                  |                          |                          | 2,400    | 1,352                             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 383                 | 319                | 767                 | 2,422                | 1,810               | 1,183                  |                          |                          | 1,946    | 787                               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.3                | 76.9               | 52.9                | 81.9                 | 86.9                | 86.7                   |                          |                          | 81.1     | 58.2                              |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 286                 | 20                 | 926                 | 1,028                | 1,044               | 349                    |                          |                          | 862      | 36                                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 256                 | 13                 | 482                 | 854                  | 888                 | 305                    |                          |                          | 673      | 23                                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.5                |                    | 52.1                | 83.1                 | 85.1                | 87.4                   |                          |                          | 78.1     |                                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 127                 | 3                  | 389                 | 1,836                | 1,006               | 871                    |                          |                          | 1,452    | 3                                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 112                 | 1                  | 208                 | 1,489                | 901                 | 767                    |                          |                          | 1,202    | 3                                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.2                |                    | 53.5                | 81.1                 | 89.6                | 88.1                   |                          |                          | 82.8     |                                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5                   | 10                 | 38                  | 93                   | 31                  | 144                    |                          |                          | 70       |                                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5                   | 5                  | 19                  | 78                   | 20                  | 111                    |                          |                          | 58       |                                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     | 77.1                   |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 11                  | 2                  |                     |                      | 1                   |                        |                          |                          | 13       |                                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10                  | 2                  |                     |                      | 1                   |                        |                          |                          | 10       |                                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |                    |                     |                      |                     |                        |                          |                          |          |                                   |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 563                 | 512                | 2,628               | 2,769                | 2,291               | 1,226                  |                          |                          | 2,499    | 1,673                             |
| Families, number.....                                | 566                 | 512                | 2,649               | 2,785                | 2,321               | 1,248                  |                          |                          | 2,567    | 1,788                             |

<sup>1</sup> Total land area (4,374 square miles) within the limits of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, comprising Shannon, Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties, included under the respective counties.

<sup>2</sup> Population included in that of the Indian reservation in which located.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—SOUTH DAKOTA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Aber-<br>deen. | Sioux<br>Falls. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Aber-<br>deen. | Sioux<br>Falls. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                            |                |                              | <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |                |                              |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 24,847                     | 10,753         | 14,094                       | Total.....                                           | 12,965                     | 5,691          | 7,274                        |
| 1900.....                                    | 14,353                     | 4,087          | 10,266                       | Male.....                                            | 11,882                     | 5,062          | 6,820                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 12,495                     | 5,439          | 7,056                        | Female.....                                          | 12,878                     | 5,643          | 7,235                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 8,129                      | 3,380          | 4,749                        | White.....                                           | 11,826                     | 5,041          | 6,785                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,080                      | 1,865          | 2,215                        | Negro.....                                           | 76                         | 46             | 30                           |
| Negro.....                                   | 130                        | 67             | 63                           | Female.....                                          | 54                         | 21             | 33                           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 13                         | 2              | 11                           | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                |                              |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                            |                |                              | Total number.....                                    | 8,484                      | 3,789          | 4,675                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                            |                |                              | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,019                      | 1,844          | 2,175                        |
| Austria.....                                 | 61                         | 22             | 39                           | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,351                      | 1,002          | 1,349                        |
| Bulgaria.....                                | 29                         | 29             | .....                        | Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,016                      | 897            | 1,119                        |
| Canada—French.....                           | 52                         | 32             | 20                           | Negro.....                                           | 70                         | 44             | 26                           |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 446                        | 236            | 210                          | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                |                              |
| Denmark.....                                 | 127                        | 34             | 93                           | Naturalized.....                                     | 1,167                      | 509            | 658                          |
| England.....                                 | 276                        | 122            | 154                          | Having first papers.....                             | 175                        | 91             | 84                           |
| France.....                                  | 20                         | 11             | 9                            | Alien.....                                           | 180                        | 110            | 70                           |
| Germany.....                                 | 818                        | 443            | 375                          | Unknown.....                                         | 494                        | 187            | 307                          |
| Greece.....                                  | 26                         | 17             | 9                            | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                |                              |
| Holland.....                                 | 25                         | 12             | 13                           | Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 20,587                     | 8,836          | 11,751                       |
| Hungary.....                                 | 20                         | 9              | 11                           | Number illiterate.....                               | 334                        | 222            | 112                          |
| Ireland.....                                 | 222                        | 116            | 106                          | Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 16,481                     | 6,983          | 9,498                        |
| Italy.....                                   | 32                         | 15             | 17                           | Number illiterate.....                               | 31                         | 15             | 16                           |
| Norway.....                                  | 892                        | 244            | 648                          | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 3,973                      | 1,786          | 2,187                        |
| Russia.....                                  | 364                        | 315            | 49                           | Number illiterate.....                               | 299                        | 205            | 94                           |
| Scotland.....                                | 75                         | 29             | 46                           | Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 122                        | 65             | 57                           |
| Sweden.....                                  | 436                        | 118            | 318                          | Number illiterate.....                               | 2                          | 1              | 1                            |
| Switzerland.....                             | 21                         | 10             | 11                           | Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 142                        | 97             | 45                           |
| Turkey.....                                  | 54                         | .....          | 54                           | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                |                              |
| Wales.....                                   | 26                         | 22             | 4                            | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,595                      | 2,742          | 3,853                        |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 58                         | 29             | 29                           | Number attending school.....                         | 4,318                      | 1,718          | 2,600                        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                            |                |                              | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                |                              |
| Austria.....                                 | 42                         | 13             | 29                           | Total number.....                                    | 3,622                      | 1,510          | 2,112                        |
| Canada.....                                  | 42                         | 27             | 15                           | Number attending school.....                         | 3,103                      | 1,202          | 1,901                        |
| Canada—French.....                           | 201                        | 97             | 104                          | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,111                      | 863            | 1,248                        |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 118                        | 36             | 82                           | Number attending school.....                         | 1,805                      | 686            | 1,119                        |
| Denmark.....                                 | 212                        | 75             | 137                          | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,371                      | 543            | 828                          |
| England.....                                 | 27                         | 22             | 5                            | Number attending school.....                         | 1,207                      | 451            | 756                          |
| France.....                                  | 1,400                      | 689            | 711                          | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 130                        | 102            | 28                           |
| Germany.....                                 | 21                         | 14             | 7                            | Number attending school.....                         | 82                         | 63             | 19                           |
| Holland.....                                 | 539                        | 226            | 313                          | Negro, number.....                                   | 7                          | 2              | 5                            |
| Ireland.....                                 | 948                        | 276            | 672                          | Number attending school.....                         | 7                          | 2              | 5                            |
| Norway.....                                  | 231                        | 199            | 32                           | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                |                              |
| Russia.....                                  | 91                         | 41             | 50                           | Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,714                      | 1,850          | 2,864                        |
| Scotland.....                                | 387                        | 85             | 302                          | Families, number.....                                | 5,423                      | 2,179          | 3,244                        |
| Sweden.....                                  | 53                         | 36             | 17                           |                                                      |                            |                |                              |
| Wales.....                                   | 719                        | 309            | 410                          |                                                      |                            |                |                              |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         |                            |                |                              |                                                      |                            |                |                              |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Sioux Falls township annexed, and part annexed to Sioux Falls township since 1900.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Brook-<br>ings. | Dead-<br>wood. | Huron. | Lead. | Madison. | Mitch-<br>ell. | Pierre. | Rapid<br>City. | Red-<br>field. | Water-<br>town. | Yank-<br>ton. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------|-------|----------|----------------|---------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                 |                |        |       |          |                |         |                |                |                 |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 51,826                     | 2,971           | 3,653          | 5,791  | 8,392 | 3,137    | 6,515          | 3,656   | 3,854          | 3,060          | 7,010           | 3,787         |
| 1900.....                                     | 33,592                     | 2,346           | 3,498          | 2,793  | 6,210 | 2,550    | 4,055          | 2,306   | 1,342          | 1,015          | 3,352           | 4,125         |
| Male.....                                     | 27,791                     | 1,462           | 1,968          | 3,105  | 5,081 | 1,574    | 3,439          | 1,921   | 2,037          | 1,687          | 3,676           | 1,841         |
| Female.....                                   | 24,035                     | 1,509           | 1,685          | 2,686  | 3,311 | 1,563    | 3,076          | 1,735   | 1,817          | 1,373          | 3,334           | 1,946         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 27,028                     | 1,517           | 2,055          | 3,233  | 3,385 | 1,596    | 3,886          | 2,279   | 2,362          | 1,535          | 3,576           | 1,604         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 15,920                     | 1,037           | 924            | 1,704  | 2,634 | 1,105    | 1,858          | 907     | 976            | 955            | 2,478           | 1,342         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 8,418                      | 411             | 522            | 822    | 2,336 | 435      | 748            | 414     | 436            | 570            | 933             | 791           |
| Negro.....                                    | 282                        | 2               | 100            | 29     | 28    | 1        | 17             | 6       | 26             | .....          | 23              | 50            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 178                        | 4               | 52             | 3      | 9     | .....    | 6              | 50      | 54             | .....          | .....           | .....         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                 |                |        |       |          |                |         |                |                |                 |               |
| Total number.....                             | 18,246                     | 876             | 1,359          | 2,107  | 3,551 | 914      | 2,231          | 1,256   | 1,358          | 1,129          | 2,353           | 1,112         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 8,897                      | 388             | 733            | 1,065  | 1,571 | 414      | 1,233          | 730     | 762            | 492            | 1,094           | 415           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 4,445                      | 267             | 275            | 534    | 521   | 289      | 578            | 293     | 310            | 311            | 739             | 328           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 4,718                      | 217             | 267            | 498    | 1,447 | 210      | 406            | 228     | 252            | 326            | 512             | 355           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 2,524                      | 178             | 205            | 216    | 547   | 171      | 241            | 119     | 183            | 151            | 265             | 248           |
| Negro.....                                    | 101                        | .....           | 41             | 8      | 4     | 1        | 11             | 3       | 11             | .....          | 8               | 14            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                 |                |        |       |          |                |         |                |                |                 |               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 42,585                     | 2,448           | 3,060          | 4,772  | 6,725 | 2,549    | 5,414          | 2,980   | 3,250          | 2,614          | 5,709           | 3,064         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 704                        | 17              | 92             | 136    | 201   | 5        | 55             | 3       | 48             | 81             | 47              | 19            |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 33,912                     | 2,035           | 2,406          | 3,938  | 4,401 | 2,113    | 4,657          | 2,531   | 2,751          | 2,058          | 4,762           | 2,260         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 126                        | 4               | 5              | 6      | ..... | .....    | 7              | 1       | 5              | 70             | 15              | 3             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 8,289                      | 407             | 518            | 810    | 2,293 | 435      | 736            | 405     | 432            | 556            | 928             | 769           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 512                        | 13              | 54             | 130    | 191   | 5        | 48             | 2       | 14             | 11             | 30              | 14            |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 230                        | 2               | 85             | 21     | 22    | 1        | 16             | 6       | 23             | .....          | 19              | 35            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 13                         | .....           | 5              | .....  | ..... | .....    | .....          | .....   | 4              | .....          | 2               | 2             |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 408                        | 8               | 48             | 123    | 112   | 3        | 31             | 2       | 27             | 29             | 19              | 6             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                 |                |        |       |          |                |         |                |                |                 |               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 13,672                     | 865             | 877            | 1,404  | 2,056 | 618      | 1,770          | 940     | 1,008          | 876            | 1,881           | 1,077         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 9,452                      | 682             | 615            | 970    | 1,365 | 692      | 1,268          | 683     | 689            | 584            | 1,190           | 714           |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                 |                |        |       |          |                |         |                |                |                 |               |
| Native white, number.....                     | 7,376                      | 461             | 484            | 775    | 1,116 | 501      | 926            | 519     | 519            | 411            | 1,043           | 621           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 6,491                      | 422             | 439            | 686    | 993   | 458      | 832            | 435     | 459            | 367            | 868             | 502           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 171                        | 5               | 11             | 11     | 61    | 2        | 14             | 9       | 7              | 23             | 10              | 18            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 143                        | 4               | 5              | 10     | 57    | 2        | 12             | 6       | 7              | 21             | 6               | 14            |
| Negro, number.....                            | 40                         | .....           | 10             | 2      | 6     | .....    | 1              | .....   | .....          | .....          | 4               | 10            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 34                         | .....           | 8              | 2      | 5     | .....    | .....          | .....   | 7              | .....          | 4               | 8             |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                 |                |        |       |          |                |         |                |                |                 |               |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 10,475                     | 682             | 774            | 1,204  | 1,411 | 721      | 1,309          | 818     | 787            | 478            | 1,422           | 869           |
| Families, number.....                         | 11,463                     | 702             | 896            | 1,330  | 1,666 | 742      | 1,404          | 885     | 840            | 553            | 1,537           | 902           |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF COUNTIES.

**ARMSTRONG.**—Unorganized; formed in 1883; within the limits of Cheyenne River Indian Reservation. Name changed from Pyatt in 1895. (See also Note 1.)

**AURORA.**—Organized from parts of Cragin and Wetmore in 1879; part taken to form Jerauld in 1883.

**BEADLE.**—Organized from parts of Burchard, Clark, Kingsbury, and Spink in 1873; part taken to form part of Brown in 1879.

**BENNETT.**—Unorganized; formed in 1909 from parts of Lugenbeel, Shannon, Washabaugh, and Washington; within the limits of Pine Ridge and Rosebud Indian Reservations. (See also Note 2.)

**BROOKINGS.**—Parts taken to form part of Hanson in 1871 and parts of Lake and Moody in 1873.

**BROWN.**—Organized from parts of Beadle and Mills in 1879.

**BRULE.**—Organized from part of Buffalo in 1875.

**BUFFALO.**—Parts taken to form Campbell, Edmunds, Faulk, Hand, Hughes, Hyde, McPherson, Potter, and Walworth, S. Dak., and Bottineau, Burleigh, Kidder, Logan, McHenry, Mountrail, Rolette, Sheridan, Stevens, Wadette, Wells, and parts of Lamoure and Stutsman, N. Dak., in 1873; parts taken to form Brule, S. Dak., and De Smet, N. Dak., in 1875.

**BUTTE.**—Organized from part of Harding and unorganized territory in 1883 and Choteau, Ewing, Harding, Martin, Rinchart, and Wagner annexed in 1899; parts taken to form Harding (new) and Perkins in 1909. (See also Note 3.)

**CAMPBELL.**—Organized from part of Buffalo in 1873.

**CHARLES MIX.**—Part taken to form Douglas in 1873.

**CLARK.**—Organized from part of Hanson in 1873; parts taken to form part of Beadle in 1873 and part of Codington in 1877.

**CODINGTON.**—Organized from parts of Clark, Grant, and Hamlin in 1877; part of Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian Reservation annexed between 1880 and 1890.

**CORSON.**—Organized in 1909 from Boreman and parts of Dewey and Schnasse (comprising that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation in South Dakota).

**CUSTER.**—Formed from unorganized territory in 1875; part taken to form Fall River in 1883.

**DAVISON.**—Organized from part of Hanson in 1873.

**DAY.**—Organized from Greeley and part of Stone in 1879; part taken to form part of Marshall in 1885; part of Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian Reservation annexed between 1880 and 1890.

**DEUEL.**—Part taken to form part of Hanson in 1871; parts taken to form Grant and parts of Hamlin, S. Dak., and Renville, N. Dak., in 1873.

**DEWEY.**—Unorganized; formed in 1873; within the limits of Cheyenne River Indian Reservation. Part taken to form part of Corson in 1909; name changed from Rusk in 1883. (See also Note 1.)

**DOUGLAS.**—Organized from part of Charles Mix in 1873.

**EDMUNDS.**—Organized from part of Buffalo in 1873.

**FALL RIVER.**—Organized from part of Custer in 1883.

**FAULK.**—Organized from part of Buffalo in 1873.

**GRANT.**—Organized from part of Deuel in 1873; parts taken to form part of Codington in 1877 and part of Roberts in 1883; part of Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian Reservation annexed between 1880 and 1890.

**GREGORY.**—Todd (old) annexed in 1899.

**HAMLIN.**—Organized from parts of Deuel and Hanson in 1873; part taken to form part of Codington in 1877.

**HAND.**—Organized from part of Buffalo in 1873 and part of Burchard annexed in 1879.

**HANSON.**—Organized from parts of Brookings, Deuel, and Minnehaha in 1871; parts taken to form Mercer, N. Dak., and Clark, Davison, Kingsbury, Miner, Spink, and Stone, and parts of Hamlin, Lake, and McCook, S. Dak., in 1873; part of Cragin annexed in 1879 and part of Jayne annexed between 1870 and 1880.

**HARDING.**—Organized from part of Butte in 1909. (See also Note 3.)

**HUGHES.**—Organized from part of Buffalo in 1873.

**HUTCHINSON.**—Armstrong (old) annexed in 1879 and part of Jayne annexed between 1870 and 1880.

**HYDE.**—Organized from part of Buffalo in 1873.

**JERAULD.**—Organized from part of Aurora in 1883.

**KINGSBURY.**—Organized from part of Hanson in 1873; part taken to form part of Beadle in 1873.

**LAKE.**—Organized from parts of Brookings, Hanson, and Minnehaha in 1873.

**LAWRENCE.**—Formed from unorganized territory in 1875; part taken to form Meade in 1899.

**LINCOLN.**—Part taken to form part of Turner in 1871.

**LYMAN.**—Formed from unorganized territory in 1873 and Pratt and Presheo annexed in 1899.

**MCCOOK.**—Organized from parts of Hanson and Jayne in 1873 and part of Jayne annexed between 1870 and 1880.

**MCPHERSON.**—Organized from part of Buffalo in 1873.

**MARSHALL.**—Organized from parts of Day County and Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian Reservation in 1885.

**MEADE.**—Organized from part of Lawrence in 1889 and Delano and Scobey annexed in 1899.

**MELLETTTE.**—Unorganized; formed in 1909 from parts of Meyer and Washabaugh; within the limits of Rosebud Indian Reservation. (See also Note 2.)

**MINER.**—Organized from part of Hanson in 1873; parts annexed to Bramble and Wetmore in 1879; part taken to form Sanborn in 1883.

**MINNEHAHA.**—Parts taken to form part of Hanson in 1871 and parts of Lake and Moody in 1873.

**MOODY.**—Organized from parts of Brookings and Minnehaha in 1873.

**PENNINGTON.**—Formed from unorganized territory in 1875; part taken to form Ziebach in 1879; Ziebach annexed in 1899.

**PERKINS.**—Organized from part of Butte in 1909. (See also Note 3.)

**POTTEE.**—Organized as Ashmore from part of Buffalo in 1873; name changed in 1875.

**ROBERTS.**—Organized from parts of Grant County and Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian Reservation in 1883.

**SANBORN.**—Organized from part of Miner in 1883.

**SCHNASSE.**—Unorganized; formed in 1883; within the limits of Cheyenne River Indian Reservation; part taken to form part of Corson in 1909. (See also Note 1.)

**SHANNON.**—Unorganized; formed in 1883; within the limits of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation; parts taken to form Washington in 1883 and part of Bennett in 1909.

**SPINK.**—Organized from part of Hanson in 1873; part taken to form part of Beadle in 1873.

**STANLEY.**—Formed from unorganized territory in 1873; Jackson, Nowlin, and part of Sterling annexed in 1899.

**STERLING.**—Unorganized; formed in 1883; within the limits of Cheyenne River Indian Reservation; part annexed to Stanley in 1899. (See also Note 1.)

**SULLY.**—Formed from unorganized territory in 1873.

**TODD.**—Unorganized; formed in 1909 from parts of Lugenbeel, Meyer, Tripp, and Washabaugh; within the limits of Rosebud Indian Reservation. (See also Note 2.)

**TRIPP.**—Organized from part of Rosebud Indian Reservation in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

**TURNER.**—Organized from parts of Jayne and Lincoln in 1871 and part of Jayne annexed between 1870 and 1880.

**UNION.**—Part ceded to Dakota County, Nebr., in 1908.

**WALWORTH.**—Organized from part of Buffalo in 1873.

**WASHABAUGH.**—Unorganized; formed in 1883; within the limits of Pine Ridge and Rosebud Indian Reservations; parts taken to form parts of Bennett, Mellette, and Todd in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

**WASHINGTON.**—Unorganized; formed from part of Shannon in 1883; within the limits of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation; part taken to form part of Bennett in 1909.

**PINE RIDGE INDIAN RESERVATION.**—Comprising Shannon, Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties, but division by counties can not be made.

**NOTE 1.**—*Cheyenne River Indian Reservation, comprising Armstrong, Dewey, Schnasse, and Sterling Counties.*—Total population: 1910, 2,336; 1900, 2,355; decrease, 1900-1910, 29; per cent of decrease, 1.2. Rural population, 1910, 2,336; same territory in 1900, 2,365; per cent of decrease, 1.2. Rural population, 1900, 2,365.

**NOTE 2.**—*Rosebud Indian Reservation (comprising Mellette, Todd, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties) and Tripp County.*—Total population: 1910, 12,283; 1900, 5,201; increase, 1900-1910, 7,082; per cent of increase, 136.2. Rural population, 1910, 12,283; same territory in 1900, 5,201; per cent of increase, 136.2. Rural population, 1900, 5,201.

**NOTE 3.**—*Butte, Harding, and Perkins Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 20,569; 1900, 2,907; increase, 1900-1910, 17,662; per cent of increase, 607.6. Rural population, 1910, 20,569; same territory in 1900, 2,907; per cent of increase, 607.6. Rural population, 1900, 2,907.

**NOTE 4.**—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in two counties was as follows: Buffalo, 1,123; Lyman, 517.

**NOTE 5.**—Population of that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation now constituting Corson County—1900, 1,658; increase, 1900-1910, 1,271; per cent of increase, 76.7. Rural population, 1910, 2,929; same territory in 1900, 1,658; per cent of increase, 76.7. Rural population, 1900, 1,658.



# TENNESSEE.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Tennessee, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 724) shows the population of Tennessee, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties is alphabetical, while the primary divisions in each county are given in numerical order. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due in part to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions of 1890 and 1900 had gone out of existence by 1910, their territory having been annexed to other divisions, or taken to form new divisions. In some cases divisions returned separately in 1910 and 1900 were returned in combination with other divisions in 1890. Because of the numerous changes that have been made within them, or because of the lack of information in regard to such changes, no figures, except for incorporated places, are given for the minor civil divisions of three counties in 1900 and of nine counties in 1890.

Table 2 (p. 735) shows the cities and incorporated towns in Tennessee, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Tennessee, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, civil districts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—Tennessee is named from its principal river. The meaning of the word in the original Indian tongue has been variously given, but the most generally accepted definition is "river of the big bend."

The first explorer of what is now Tennessee was De Soto, a Spaniard, who in 1541 reached the Mississippi probably at the present site of Memphis. In 1682 La Salle, a Frenchman, on his way down the Mississippi, built Fort Prud'homme where Memphis now stands. British subjects entered this region in about 1748, when Dr. Thomas Walker and other Virginians discovered and named the Cumberland River, Mountains, and Gap, but the first permanent settlement was not made until 1769, when Englishmen settled on the Watauga River.

On the grounds of these and other explorations the area now constituting Tennessee was claimed by the Spanish, the French, and the English. The Spanish, however, made no attempt at settlement, and the French ceded their claims to Great Britain in 1763, at the close of the French and Indian War. The Indian claims to lands in this region were ceded to the English in 1768, by the treaty of Fort Stanwix, N. Y., and at subsequent dates by other treaties.

The present area of Tennessee was included in the Virginia grants of 1609 and 1612; part of the area was included in the Carolina grant of 1663 and all was included in the extension of the grant two years later. In 1784 the Tennessee region was ceded by North Carolina to the Federal Government on condition that the cession be accepted within two years. The inhabitants indignant at this transfer organized the so-called state of Franklin, which continued in existence until 1788, although it was not recognized by Congress or the parent state.

In 1790 the Tennessee region was again ceded by North Carolina to the United States, whereupon the ceded territory, together with a strip of land about 12 miles in width, lying south of the thirty-fifth parallel and extending from the Mississippi River to the boundary of South Carolina, was organized as the Territory South of the River Ohio. Early in 1796 a state constitution was adopted for that part of the territory lying north of the thirty-fifth parallel, and, by act of Congress approved June 1 of that year, Tennessee, with boundaries as at present, was admitted to the Union.



over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same territory* which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately re-

ported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of the state of Tennessee is 2,184,789. Compared with a population of 2,020,616 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 164,173, or 8.1 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The growth of the state was much slower than during the preced-

ing decade, 1890–1900, when the rate was 14.3 per cent.

The following table shows the population of Tennessee at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 2,184,789   | 164,173                         | 8.1       | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 2,020,616   | 253,098                         | 14.3      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 1,767,518   | 225,159                         | 14.6      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 1,542,359   | 283,839                         | 22.6      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 1,258,520   | 148,719                         | 13.4      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 1,109,801   | 107,084                         | 10.7      | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 1,002,717   | 173,507                         | 20.9      | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 829,210     | 147,306                         | 21.6      | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....    | 681,904     | 259,081                         | 61.3      | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....    | 422,823     | 161,096                         | 61.6      | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....    | 261,727     | 156,125                         | 147.8     | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....    | 105,602     | 69,911                          | 195.9     | 35.1                                        |
| 1790.....    | 35,691      | .....                           | .....     | .....                                       |

It will be noticed from this table that the most rapid growth in the population of Tennessee was during the early decades. The population of the state in 1800 was nearly three times as great as in 1790, in 1810 it was nearly two and one-half times as great as in 1800, while during the next two decades, 1810–1830, the population increased more than two and one-half times. Since 1830 the state has grown less rapidly, the rates varying considerably from decade to decade. The highest rate of increase in that period, 22.6 per cent, was for the decade 1870–1880 and the lowest rate, 8.1 per cent, was for the last decade, 1900–1910. The numerical increase for the last decade is smaller than that for any decade since 1870.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that from 1790 to 1830 the increase during each decade was much more rapid for the state than for the country as a whole. During this 40-year period the population of the state increased a little more than nineteen times, while that of the United States increased less than three and one-third times. Since 1830, on the other hand, the

growth during each decade has been less rapid for the state than for the United States, the population of the state increasing three and one-fifth times during this period, while that of the country as a whole increased a little more than seven times. During this period, 1830–1910, only two decades, 1870–1880 and 1890–1900, showed rates of increase for the state equaling two-thirds the rates for the United States, while during the decade, 1850 to 1860, the rate of increase for the state was less than one-third and from 1900 to 1910, less than one-half the rate for the country as a whole.

**Principal cities.**—Tennessee has 26 cities. Memphis, the largest, has a population of 131,105, and Nashville, the second city, a population of 110,364. Chattanooga, Knoxville, and Jackson with 44,604, 36,346, and 15,779 inhabitants, respectively, are the other cities in the state having over 10,000 inhabitants. There are also 3 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 6 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 12 having less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 26 cities is 396,833, or 18.2 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The following table shows the population of the cities having in 1910 over

15,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.       | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                             |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |
| <b>Chattanooga:</b>         |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....                   | 44,604      | 14,450                                       | 47.9      |
| 1900.....                   | 30,154      | 1,054                                        | 3.6       |
| 1890.....                   | 29,100      | 16,208                                       | 125.7     |
| 1880.....                   | 12,892      | 6,799                                        | 111.6     |
| 1870.....                   | 6,093       |                                              |           |
| <b>Jackson:</b>             |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....                   | 15,779      | 1,268                                        | 8.7       |
| 1900.....                   | 14,511      | 4,472                                        | 44.5      |
| 1890.....                   | 10,039      | 4,662                                        | 86.7      |
| 1880.....                   | 5,377       | 1,258                                        | 30.5      |
| 1870.....                   | 4,119       | 1,712                                        | 71.1      |
| 1860.....                   | 2,407       | 1,401                                        | 139.3     |
| 1850.....                   | * 1,006     |                                              |           |
| <b>Knoxville:</b>           |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....                   | 36,346      | 3,709                                        | 11.4      |
| 1900.....                   | 32,637      | 10,102                                       | 44.8      |
| 1890.....                   | 22,535      | 12,842                                       | 132.5     |
| 1880.....                   | 9,693       | 1,011                                        | 11.6      |
| 1870.....                   | 8,682       |                                              |           |
| <b>Knoxville—Continued.</b> |             |                                              |           |
| 1890.....                   | (*)         |                                              |           |
| 1850.....                   | 2,076       |                                              |           |
| <b>Memphis:</b>             |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....                   | 131,105     | 28,785                                       | 28.1      |
| 1900.....                   | 102,320     | 37,825                                       | 58.6      |
| 1890.....                   | 64,495      | 30,903                                       | 92.0      |
| 1880.....                   | 33,592      | —6,634                                       | —16.5     |
| 1870.....                   | 40,226      | 17,603                                       | 77.8      |
| 1860.....                   | 22,623      | 13,782                                       | 155.9     |
| 1850.....                   | 8,841       |                                              |           |
| <b>Nashville:</b>           |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....                   | 110,364     | 29,499                                       | 26.5      |
| 1900.....                   | 80,865      | 4,697                                        | 6.2       |
| 1890.....                   | 76,168      | 32,818                                       | 75.7      |
| 1880.....                   | 43,350      | 17,485                                       | 67.6      |
| 1870.....                   | 25,865      | 8,877                                        | 52.3      |
| 1860.....                   | 16,988      | 6,823                                        | 67.1      |
| 1850.....                   | 10,165      | 3,236                                        | 46.7      |
| 1840.....                   | 6,929       | 1,363                                        | 24.5      |
| 1830.....                   | 5,566       |                                              |           |

\* A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

<sup>1</sup> Returns incomplete; slave population not reported.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately.

Of the cities included in this table, Chattanooga and Nashville are the only ones showing a higher rate of increase for the last decade than for the preceding decade. Chattanooga shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 47.9 per cent, and Jackson the lowest, 8.7 per cent.

Memphis has had a substantial growth of population during each decade since 1850 except that from 1870 to 1880, which showed a decrease of 16.5 per cent. The rate of increase for the last decade, however, was less than half that for any of the other decades showing increases.

The growth in the population of Nashville from 1830 to 1890 was rapid and comparatively regular, the increase for the first decade being about one-fourth, or 24.5 per cent, and the rates of increase for the other decades ranging from 46.7 to 75.7 per cent. The growth of the city during the decade 1890–1900 was small. During the decade 1900–1910 the growth was substantial, the numerical increase being larger than that recorded for any other decade except one, 1880–1890.

**Counties.**—Tennessee has 96 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 2,784 in Van Buren County to 191,439 in Shelby County.

The following territorial changes have been made in the counties of Tennessee since 1900: Part of Lauderdale County was annexed to Mississippi County, Arkansas, in 1905, and part of Wayne County was annexed to Perry County in 1909.

Fifty-nine counties increased in population during the last decade, the rates of increase ranging from two-tenths of 1 per cent in Hardeman and Perry

Counties to 58.2 per cent in Campbell County, and the absolute increases from 15 in Perry County to 37,882 in Shelby County. Thirty-one counties showed a larger rate of increase than was shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 8.1 per cent. Thirty-seven counties decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from less than one-tenth of 1 per cent in Jackson County to 18.2 per cent in Meigs County, and the absolute decreases from 3 in Jackson County to 2,345 in Montgomery County. During the preceding decade, 1890–1900, only eight counties in the state showed a decrease in population. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 59 counties that showed an increase was 197,253; the aggregate decrease of population in the 37 counties that showed a decrease was 33,080. The difference, 164,173, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 722 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Tennessee during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 41,687 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 52.4; in 1900 and 1890 it was 48.5 and 42.4, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population Tennessee ranks thirteenth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 723,

both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Shelby County, with 801 square miles, has the largest area, and Trousdale County, with 106 square miles, has the smallest area. Davidson County, containing Nashville city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 292.5 persons per square mile, while Van Buren County, with 9.5 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Tennessee the counties are divided into 1,242 primary divisions, comprising that number of civil districts. There are also 189 secondary divisions, comprising 26 cities and 163 incorporated towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts of their respective districts, but one city is coextensive with the civil district in which it

is located, and another includes within its limits two districts and part of another, while a third includes one district and parts of four others.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Tennessee at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census. Bristol town, Tennessee, and Bristol city, Virginia, each separately incorporated, are together commonly known as Bristol city, which had a joint population of 13,395 in 1910, 9,850 in 1900, and 6,226 in 1890. For the purposes of this table the group of urban places, in which Bristol town is classed, is determined by the joint population of Bristol city and not by the population of Bristol town, which was 7,148 in 1910, 5,271 in 1900, and 3,324 in 1890.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                     | 1910      |                  | 1900      |                  | 1890      |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                      | Places.   | Population.      | Places.   | Population.      | Places.   | Population.      | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                |           | 2,184,789        |           | 2,020,616        |           | 1,767,518        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                          | <b>29</b> | <b>441,045</b>   | <b>23</b> | <b>326,639</b>   | <b>14</b> | <b>238,394</b>   | <b>20.2</b>                   | <b>16.2</b> | <b>13.5</b> |
| Cities and towns of—                                 |           |                  |           |                  |           |                  |                               |             |             |
| 100,000 inhabitants or more.....                     | 2         | 241,469          | 1         | 102,320          |           |                  | 11.1                          | 5.1         | .....       |
| 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....                   |           |                  | 1         | 80,865           | 2         | 140,663          |                               | 4.0         | 8.0         |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....                    | 2         | 80,950           | 2         | 62,791           | 1         | 29,100           | 3.7                           | 3.1         | 1.6         |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....                    | 2         | 22,927           | 1         | 14,511           | 2         | 32,574           | 1.0                           | 0.7         | 1.8         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                     | 5         | 33,479           | 3         | 20,754           | 3         | 16,618           | 1.5                           | 1.0         | 0.9         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                      | 18        | 62,220           | 14        | 45,393           | 6         | 19,439           | 2.8                           | 2.2         | 1.1         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                          |           | <b>1,743,744</b> |           | <b>1,693,977</b> |           | <b>1,529,124</b> | <b>79.8</b>                   | <b>83.8</b> | <b>86.5</b> |
| Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 160       | 133,940          | 82        | 74,084           | 79        | 75,215           | 6.1                           | 3.7         | 4.3         |
| Other rural territory.....                           |           | 1,609,804        |           | 1,619,893        |           | 1,453,909        | 73.7                          | 80.2        | 82.3        |

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 441,045 inhabitants, or 20.2 per cent of the total population, while 1,743,744 inhabitants, or 79.8 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 326,639 inhabitants, or 16.2 per cent of the total population, while 1,693,977 inhabitants, or 83.8 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a slight increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910 Memphis and Nashville, the two cities in the state having over 100,000 inhabitants, contributed 11.1 per cent of the total population of the state; in 1900 and 1890 the proportion of the population of the state in these two cities was 9.1 and 8 per cent, respectively. The smaller urban places, or those outside of Memphis and Nashville, contributed 9.1 per

cent of the total population of the state in 1910, 7.1 per cent in 1900, and 5.5 per cent in 1890.

The urban population of the state is contained in 14 cities and 15 towns, while the rural population is in 160 cities and incorporated towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants and in unincorporated communities. The 160 cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 133,940, or 6.1 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 50 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 82,649; 47 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 32,911; and 63 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 18,380.

The above table shows further that in all cities and incorporated towns, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 574,985, or 26.3 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all cities and incorporated towns, as they existed in 1900, was 400,723, or 19.8 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that of the 21 counties of Tennessee which contained urban population in 1900, 18 had a larger and 2 a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while 1 had the same proportion. Of the remaining counties which were wholly rural in 1900, 6 had a considerable proportion of urban population in 1910.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of the cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 441,045; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 335,722. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 326,639 (see table on page 720), by 9,083. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and of the annexation of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the next table, shows an increase of 31.4 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased only 3.5 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased almost

nine times as fast as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are 45 counties in Tennessee in which the population living in rural territory decreased, and 2 in which the urban population decreased, Maury and Montgomery being the only counties which decreased in population in both rural and urban districts.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having, in 1910, 100,000 inhabitants or more, from 25,000 to 100,000, and of cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

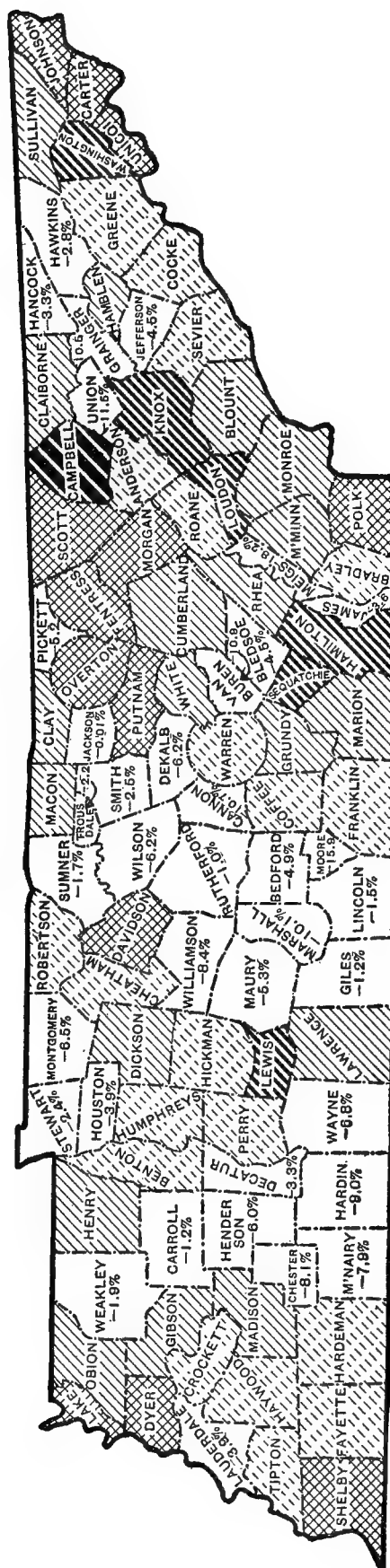
| CLASS OF PLACES.                        | POPULATION. |           | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |           |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
|                                         | 1910        | 1900      | Number.                | Per cent. |
| The state .....                         | 2,184,789   | 2,020,616 | 164,173                | 8.1       |
| Urban territory in 1910.....            | 441,045     | 335,722   | 105,323                | 31.4      |
| Cities and towns of—                    |             |           |                        |           |
| 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910..   | 241,469     | 183,512   | 57,957                 | 31.6      |
| 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants in 1910.. | 80,950      | 62,791    | 18,159                 | 29.0      |
| 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants in 1910...  | 118,626     | 89,419    | 29,207                 | 32.7      |
| Remainder of the state .....            | 1,743,744   | 1,684,779 | 58,965                 | 3.5       |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population (115) of territory ceded to Arkansas in 1905.

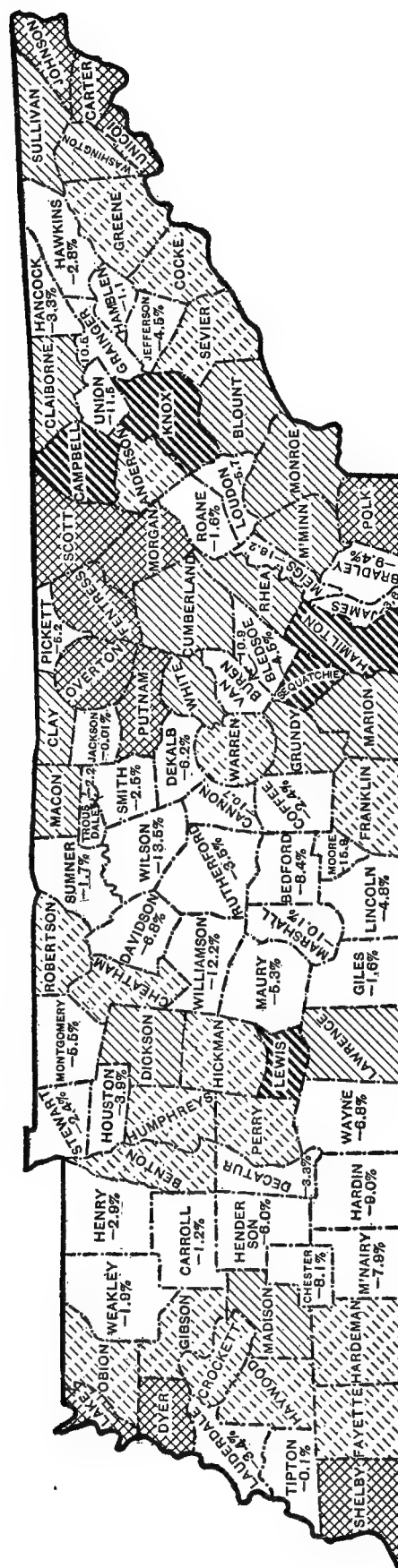
From this table it appears that the group of cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants increased in population during the last decade more than four times as rapidly as the state as a whole, while the other two groups, comprising the cities of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants and the cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, increased less than four times as rapidly. The rate of increase for rural population was less than one-half that for the population of the state as a whole.

**In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.**

**TOTAL POPULATION.**

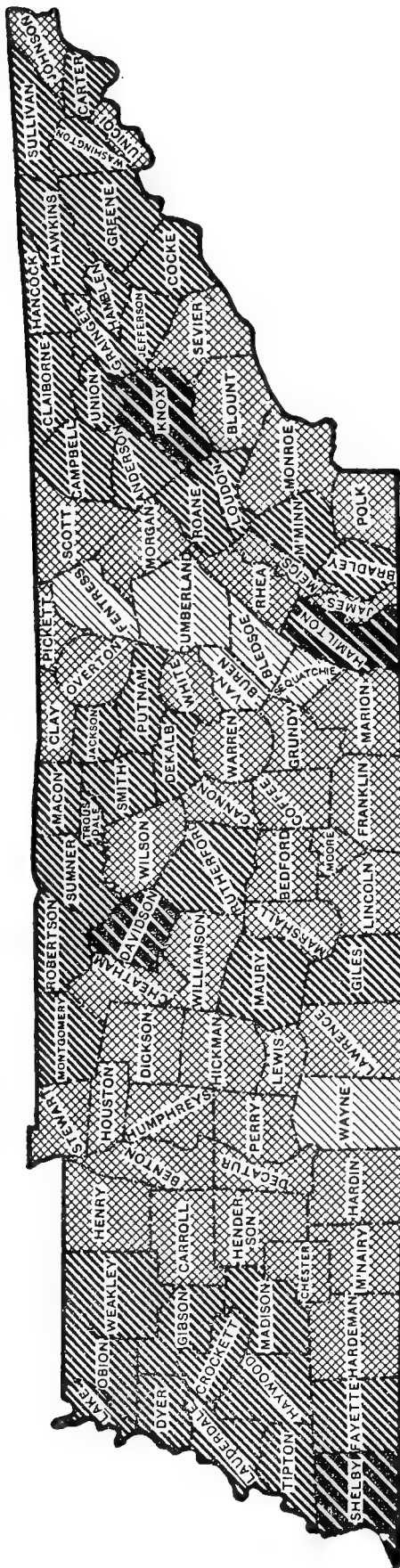


### RURAL POPULATION.

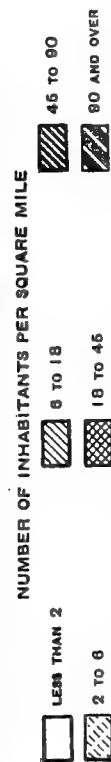
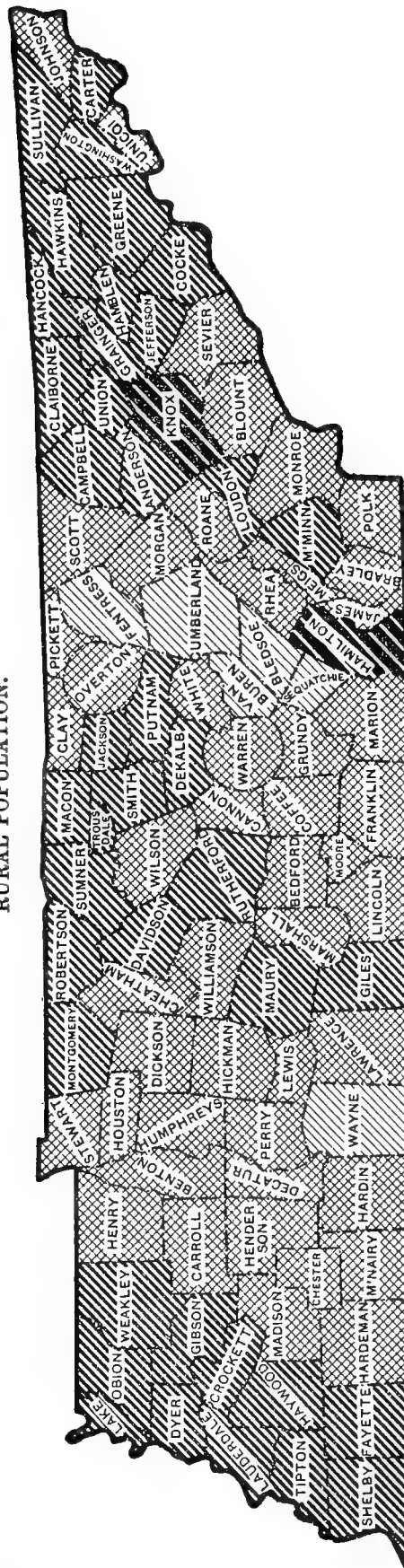


*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more,*

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF TENNESSEE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.  
TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                  | 1910          | 1900             | 1890             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Anderson County</b> .....                                                                       | <b>17,717</b> | <b>17,634</b> | <b>15,128</b> | <b>Blount County—Continued.</b>                                                        |               |                  |                  |
| No. 1.....                                                                                         | 736           | 898           | 858           | No. 6.....                                                                             | 911           | 920              | 879              |
| No. 2.....                                                                                         | 991           | 1,074         | 918           | No. 7.....                                                                             | 971           | 822              | 818              |
| No. 3.....                                                                                         | 852           | 871           | 808           | No. 8.....                                                                             | 1,148         | 1,256            | 1,047            |
| No. 4.....                                                                                         | 1,348         | 1,333         | 1,165         | No. 9, including wards 1 to 3 of Maryville town.....                                   | 2,852         | 2,312            | 2,841            |
| No. 5, <sup>1</sup> including Coal Creek town.....                                                 | 1,942         | 3,408         | 2,561         | Maryville town (part of).....                                                          | 1,686         |                  |                  |
| Coal Creek town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                 | 1,102         |               |               | Total for Maryville town <sup>14</sup> in Nos. 9 and 19.....                           | 2,381         |                  |                  |
| No. 6, including Clinton town.....                                                                 | 2,143         | 2,106         | 1,957         | Ward 1.....                                                                            | 323           |                  |                  |
| Clinton town.....                                                                                  | 1,090         | 1,111         | 1,198         | Ward 2.....                                                                            | 550           |                  |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                        | 339           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                            | 753           |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                        | 404           |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                                            | 419           |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                        | 347           |               |               | Ward 5.....                                                                            | 356           |                  |                  |
| No. 7, including part of Oliver Springs town.....                                                  | 1,872         | 1,244         | 1,421         | No. 10.....                                                                            | 1,258         | 1,325            | 1,315            |
| Oliver Springs town (part of).....                                                                 | 127           |               |               | No. 11.....                                                                            | 1,085         | 1,385            | 1,143            |
| Total for Oliver Springs town <sup>3</sup> in No. 7, Anderson County, and No. 2, Roane County..... | 700           |               |               | No. 12.....                                                                            | 788           | 972              | 824              |
| No. 8.....                                                                                         | 757           | 856           | 898           | No. 13.....                                                                            | 1,151         | 1,324            | 1,382            |
| No. 9.....                                                                                         | 811           | 810           | 897           | No. 14.....                                                                            | 1,204         | 1,200            | 1,271            |
| No. 10.....                                                                                        | 798           | 907           | 710           | No. 15.....                                                                            | 1,705         | 1,152            | 876              |
| No. 11.....                                                                                        | 511           | 575           | 544           | No. 16.....                                                                            | 626           | 709              | 584              |
| No. 12.....                                                                                        | 1,466         | 1,013         | 766           | No. 17.....                                                                            | 736           | 485              | 533              |
| No. 13.....                                                                                        | 2,448         | 2,539         | 1,625         | No. 18.....                                                                            | 842           | 505              | 452              |
| No. 14 <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                          | 1,042         |               |               | No. 19, including wards 4 and 5 of Maryville town.....                                 | 1,520         | 1,037            |                  |
| <b>Bedford County</b> .....                                                                        | <b>22,667</b> | <b>23,845</b> | <b>24,739</b> | Maryville town (part of).....                                                          | 755           |                  |                  |
| No. 1.....                                                                                         | 755           | 945           | 985           | <b>Bradley County</b> .....                                                            | <b>16,336</b> | <b>15,759</b>    | <b>13,607</b>    |
| No. 2.....                                                                                         | 974           | 1,197         | 1,372         | No. 1, <sup>15</sup> including part of ward 3 of Cleveland city.....                   | 5,281         | 5,868            | 4,429            |
| No. 3, including Wartrace town.....                                                                | 2,124         | 2,308         | 2,723         | Cleveland city (part of).....                                                          | 264           |                  |                  |
| Wartrace town.....                                                                                 | 659           | 612           | 680           | Total for Cleveland city <sup>16</sup> in Nos. 1 and 4.....                            | 5,545         | 5,858            | 2,853            |
| No. 4, including Bellbuckle town.....                                                              | 1,896         | 2,037         | 2,164         | Ward 1.....                                                                            | 1,518         |                  |                  |
| Bellbuckle town.....                                                                               | 466           | 665           | 716           | Ward 2.....                                                                            | 2,468         |                  |                  |
| No. 5.....                                                                                         | 626           | 773           | 850           | Ward 3.....                                                                            | 1,569         |                  |                  |
| No. 6.....                                                                                         | 915           | 893           | 926           | No. 2 <sup>17</sup> .....                                                              | 2,931         | 3,408            | 3,250            |
| No. 7, including Shelbyville town.....                                                             | 4,453         | 3,755         | 2,900         | No. 3 <sup>18</sup> .....                                                              | 2,028         | 2,074            | 1,761            |
| Shelbyville town.....                                                                              | 2,839         | 2,236         | 1,677         | No. 4, <sup>19</sup> including wards 1 and 2 and part of ward 3 of Cleveland city..... | 6,096         | 4,409            | 4,167            |
| No. 8.....                                                                                         | 720           | 795           | 677           | Cleveland city (part of).....                                                          | 5,285         |                  |                  |
| No. 9, including Longview town.....                                                                | 660           | 663           | 723           | <b>Campbell County</b> .....                                                           | <b>27,387</b> | <b>17,317</b>    | <b>13,486</b>    |
| Longview town.....                                                                                 | 163           | 180           |               | No. 1, <sup>20</sup> including La Follette city.....                                   | 7,013         | 3,126            | 2,720            |
| No. 10.....                                                                                        | 1,120         | 1,241         | 1,286         | La Follette city <sup>21</sup> .....                                                   | 2,818         | 366              |                  |
| No. 11.....                                                                                        | 1,239         | 1,411         | 1,708         | No. 2 <sup>22</sup> .....                                                              | 2,760         | 2,706            | 2,590            |
| No. 12.....                                                                                        | 1,078         | 1,149         | 1,308         | No. 3, <sup>23</sup> including Jacksboro town.....                                     | 4,604         | 3,537            | 2,622            |
| No. 13.....                                                                                        | 672           | 772           | 713           | Jacksboro town.....                                                                    | 834           | 621              | 374              |
| No. 14.....                                                                                        | 853           | 885           | 1,030         | No. 4 <sup>24</sup> .....                                                              | 4,329         | 2,778            | 2,477            |
| No. 15.....                                                                                        | 675           | 662           | 752           | No. 5, <sup>25</sup> including Jellico city.....                                       | 8,681         | 5,170            | 3,077            |
| No. 16.....                                                                                        | 690           | 800           | 912           | Jellico city <sup>26</sup> .....                                                       | 1,862         | 1,883            | 758              |
| No. 17.....                                                                                        | 820           | 952           | 1,057         | <b>Cannon County</b> .....                                                             | <b>10,825</b> | <b>12,121</b>    | <b>12,197</b>    |
| No. 18.....                                                                                        | 1,086         | 1,327         | 1,460         | No. 1.....                                                                             | 628           | 800              | 834              |
| No. 19.....                                                                                        | 1,311         | 1,280         | 1,187         | No. 2.....                                                                             | 473           | 540              | 552              |
| <b>Benton County</b> .....                                                                         | <b>12,452</b> | <b>11,888</b> | <b>11,230</b> | No. 3.....                                                                             | 481           | 572              | 597              |
| No. 1.....                                                                                         | 804           | 883           | 698           | No. 4.....                                                                             | 608           | 787              | 878              |
| No. 2.....                                                                                         | 1,062         | 1,215         | 1,086         | No. 5.....                                                                             | 907           | 988              | 800              |
| No. 3 <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                           | 570           | 765           | 741           | No. 6, including Woodbury town.....                                                    | 1,424         | 1,486            | 1,009            |
| No. 4.....                                                                                         | 559           | 618           | 588           | Woodbury town.....                                                                     | 604           | 468              | 678              |
| No. 5, <sup>4</sup> including Camden town.....                                                     | 2,056         | 1,752         | 1,730         | No. 7.....                                                                             | 547           | 684              | 767              |
| Camden town.....                                                                                   | 892           | 399           | 350           | No. 8.....                                                                             | 758           | 835              | 665              |
| No. 6.....                                                                                         | 630           | 565           | 730           | No. 9.....                                                                             | 745           | 793              | 682              |
| No. 7.....                                                                                         | 627           | 717           | 539           | No. 10.....                                                                            | 1,024         | 1,254            | 1,138            |
| No. 8, including Big Sandy town.....                                                               | 1,534         | 1,326         | 1,383         | No. 11.....                                                                            | 964           | 994              | 1,136            |
| Big Sandy town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                  | 380           |               |               | No. 12.....                                                                            | 606           | 704              | 710              |
| No. 9 <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                           | 961           | 1,308         | 1,178         | No. 13.....                                                                            | 672           | 752              | 866              |
| No. 10 <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                          | 995           | 885           | 812           | No. 14.....                                                                            | 530           | 521              | 435              |
| No. 11.....                                                                                        | 349           | 428           | 298           | No. 15.....                                                                            | 398           | 405              | 476              |
| No. 12.....                                                                                        | 596           | 441           | 470           | <b>Carroll County</b> .....                                                            | <b>23,971</b> | <b>27,24,250</b> | <b>28,23,630</b> |
| No. 13.....                                                                                        | 354           | 405           | 440           | No. 1.....                                                                             | 1,332         | 1,296            | 1,355            |
| No. 14.....                                                                                        | 482           | 580           | 537           | No. 2.....                                                                             | 1,985         | 1,795            | 1,769            |
| No. 15 <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                          | 379           |               |               | No. 3.....                                                                             | 622           | 612              | 568              |
| No. 16 <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                          | 494           |               |               | No. 4, including part of McKenzie town.....                                            | 1,613         | 1,536            | 1,559            |
| <b>Bledsoe County</b> .....                                                                        | <b>6,329</b>  | <b>7,628</b>  | <b>7,6134</b> | McKenzie town (part of).....                                                           | 865           | 768              | 1,054            |
| No. 1 <sup>8</sup> .....                                                                           | 1,120         | 1,097         | 1,162         | Total for McKenzie town in Nos. 4 and 22.....                                          | 1,322         | 1,260            | 1,166            |
| No. 2 <sup>9</sup> .....                                                                           | 926           | 859           | 876           | No. 5.....                                                                             | 1,118         | 1,139            | 1,232            |
| No. 3 <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                          | 1,567         |               |               | No. 6.....                                                                             | 933           | 892              | 791              |
| No. 4 <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                          | 910           | 1,051         | 1,028         | No. 7.....                                                                             | 592           | 632              | 631              |
| No. 5 <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                          | 634           | 782           | 682           | No. 8.....                                                                             | 424           | 400              | 463              |
| No. 6 <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                          | 1,172         |               |               | No. 9.....                                                                             | 570           | 625              | 723              |
| <b>Blount County</b> .....                                                                         | <b>20,809</b> | <b>19,206</b> | <b>17,589</b> | No. 10.....                                                                            | 519           | 556              | 573              |
| No. 1.....                                                                                         | 1,288         | 1,280         | 1,164         | No. 11, <sup>28</sup> including Huntingdon town.....                                   | 2,700         | 1,329            | 2,821            |
| No. 2.....                                                                                         | 522           | 469           | 403           | Huntingdon town.....                                                                   | 1,112         | 1,352            | 707              |
| No. 3.....                                                                                         | 279           | 229           | 308           | No. 12.....                                                                            | 541           | 536              | 504              |
| No. 4.....                                                                                         | 953           | 853           | 691           |                                                                                        |               |                  |                  |
| No. 5.....                                                                                         | 970           | 971           | 1,008         |                                                                                        |               |                  |                  |

<sup>1</sup> No. 14 organized from part of No. 5 in 1900.  
<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1909.  
<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1905.  
<sup>4</sup> No. 15 organized from parts of Nos. 3, 5, and 10 in 1901.  
<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1903.  
<sup>6</sup> No. 16 organized from part of No. 9 in 1902.  
<sup>7</sup> County totals include population (2,837 in 1900; 2,386 in 1890) of old Nos. 5, 6, 10, and 12, taken to form Nos. 3 and 6 since 1906.  
<sup>8</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 and 9 in 1906.  
<sup>9</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 7 in 1906.  
<sup>10</sup> Organized from old No. 5 and part of old No. 6 in 1906.  
<sup>11</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3 and 4 in 1906.  
<sup>12</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 11 in 1906.  
<sup>13</sup> Organized from old Nos. 10 and 12 and part of old No. 6 in 1906.  
<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1907.  
<sup>15</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 to 5 and 13 and that part of No. 14 outside of Cleveland city, in 1905; part annexed to Cleveland city in 1909.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903; part of No. 1 annexed in 1909.  
<sup>17</sup> Organized from old Nos. 9 to 12 in 1905.  
<sup>18</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7 and 8 in 1905.  
<sup>19</sup> Organized from old No. 6 and that part of No. 14 comprising Cleveland city, in 1905.  
<sup>20</sup> Organized from old Nos. 5 to 8 in 1903.  
<sup>21</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1901.  
<sup>22</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 2 in 1903.  
<sup>23</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3, 4, and 14 in 1903.  
<sup>24</sup> Organized from old Nos. 9, 11, 12, and 13 in 1903.  
<sup>25</sup> Organized from old Nos. 10, 15, and 16 in 1903.  
<sup>26</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.  
<sup>27</sup> Charter repealed in 1903; reincorporated in 1907.  
<sup>28</sup> County total includes population (2,134) of No. 25, annexed to No. 11 since 1900.  
<sup>29</sup> County total includes population (164) of old No. 25, annexed to No. 14 between 1890 and 1900.  
<sup>30</sup> No. 25 annexed in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                         | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Carroll County—Continued.</b>                               |               |               |               | <b>Claiborne County.....</b>                                                                  | <b>23,504</b> | <b>20,696</b> | <b>15,103</b> |
| No. 13.....                                                    | 1,188         | 986           | 1,084         | No. 1 <sup>8</sup> including Tazewell town.....                                               | 2,929         | 2,761         | 1,592         |
| No. 14.....                                                    | 927           | 975           | 930           | Tazewell town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                              | 886           | .....         | .....         |
| No. 15.....                                                    | 781           | 768           | 741           | No. 2 <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                     | 2,892         | 2,695         | 2,378         |
| No. 16.....                                                    | 1,103         | 1,137         | 1,135         | No. 3 <sup>8</sup> .....                                                                      | 2,094         | 2,141         | 1,734         |
| No. 17.....                                                    | 605           | 636           | 764           | No. 4 <sup>9</sup> .....                                                                      | 3,042         | 2,933         | 2,694         |
| No. 18.....                                                    | 624           | 612           | 602           | No. 5 <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                     | 2,432         | 2,559         | 2,162         |
| No. 19.....                                                    | 659           | 745           | 592           | No. 6 <sup>11</sup> including Cumberland Gap town.....                                        | 3,698         | 3,826         | 2,365         |
| No. 20.....                                                    | 842           | 810           | 1,086         | Cumberland Gap town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                        | 347           | .....         | .....         |
| No. 21.....                                                    | 981           | 924           | 961           | No. 7 <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                     | 2,253         | 1,805         | 1,651         |
| No. 22, including part of McKenzie town.....                   | 1,365         | 1,219         | 1,234         | No. 8 <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                     | 2,553         | 1,970         | 627           |
| McKenzie town (part of).....                                   | 468           | 498           | 112           | No. 9 <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                     | 1,611         | .....         | .....         |
| No. 23.....                                                    | 905           | 965           | 760           |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 24.....                                                    | 1,042         | 931           | 588           | <b>Clay County.....</b>                                                                       | <b>9,009</b>  | <b>8,421</b>  | <b>7,260</b>  |
| <b>Carter County.....</b>                                      | <b>19,838</b> | <b>16,688</b> | <b>13,369</b> | No. 1 <sup>15</sup> .....                                                                     | 1,694         | 1,554         | 1,430         |
| No. 1.....                                                     | 1,044         | 924           | 717           | No. 2 <sup>16</sup> .....                                                                     | 2,338         | 2,387         | 1,892         |
| No. 2.....                                                     | 2,007         | 1,711         | 1,825         | No. 3 <sup>17</sup> including Celina town.....                                                | 2,572         | 2,341         | 2,007         |
| No. 3.....                                                     | 1,704         | 1,523         | 1,212         | Celina town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                | 467           | .....         | .....         |
| No. 4.....                                                     | 978           | 966           | 906           | No. 4 <sup>18</sup> .....                                                                     | 2,405         | 2,139         | 1,931         |
| No. 5.....                                                     | 1,079         | 790           | 1,216         |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 6.....                                                     | 1,057         | 1,059         | 916           | <b>Cocke County.....</b>                                                                      | <b>19,399</b> | <b>19,153</b> | <b>16,523</b> |
| No. 7, including parts of wards 1 to 4 of Elizabeth town.....  | 1,071         | 1,110         | 1,550         | No. 1.....                                                                                    | 2,285         | 2,161         | 1,721         |
| Elizabeth town (part of).....                                  | 877           | .....         | .....         | No. 2 <sup>19</sup> .....                                                                     | 2,139         | 2,008         | 2,007         |
| Total for Elizabeth town <sup>1</sup> in Nos. 7 and 15.....    | 2,478         | .....         | .....         | No. 3 <sup>20</sup> .....                                                                     | 2,665         | 2,923         | 2,725         |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 803           | .....         | .....         | No. 4 <sup>21</sup> .....                                                                     | 1,793         | 1,809         | 1,674         |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 353           | .....         | .....         | No. 5 <sup>22</sup> .....                                                                     | 1,623         | 1,894         | 1,856         |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 470           | .....         | .....         | No. 6, including Newport town.....                                                            | 3,714         | 2,222         | 1,955         |
| Ward 4.....                                                    | 852           | .....         | .....         | Newport town.....                                                                             | 2,003         | 1,630         | 668           |
| No. 8.....                                                     | 711           | 734           | 630           | No. 7 <sup>23</sup> .....                                                                     | 863           | 749           | 902           |
| No. 9.....                                                     | 1,117         | 962           | 1,123         | No. 8 <sup>24</sup> .....                                                                     | 1,262         | 1,120         | 1,218         |
| No. 10.....                                                    | 1,021         | 989           | 916           | No. 9 <sup>25</sup> .....                                                                     | 3,050         | 3,267         | 2,465         |
| No. 11.....                                                    | 823           | 701           | 607           |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 12.....                                                    | 1,324         | 1,032         | 1,011         | <b>Coffee County.....</b>                                                                     | <b>15,625</b> | <b>15,574</b> | <b>13,827</b> |
| No. 13.....                                                    | 1,048         | 991           | 760           | No. 1.....                                                                                    | 592           | 671           | 746           |
| No. 14.....                                                    | 644           | 447           | .....         | No. 2.....                                                                                    | 620           | 777           | 613           |
| No. 15, including parts of wards 1 to 4 of Elizabeth town..... | 2,161         | 976           | .....         | No. 3.....                                                                                    | 924           | 1,076         | 1,179         |
| Elizabeth town (part of).....                                  | 1,601         | .....         | .....         | No. 4.....                                                                                    | 508           | 623           | 654           |
| No. 16.....                                                    | 1,120         | 840           | .....         | No. 5.....                                                                                    | 676           | 526           | 615           |
| No. 17.....                                                    | 561           | 527           | .....         | No. 6, including Manchester town.....                                                         | 2,397         | 2,473         | 1,567         |
| No. 18.....                                                    | 368           | 391           | .....         | Manchester town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                            | 963           | .....         | 663           |
| <b>Cheatham County.....</b>                                    | <b>10,540</b> | <b>10,112</b> | <b>8,845</b>  | No. 7.....                                                                                    | 811           | 790           | 341           |
| No. 1, including Ashland city.....                             | 1,796         | 1,408         | 1,143         | No. 8.....                                                                                    | 469           | 385           | 608           |
| Ashland city <sup>2</sup> .....                                | 641           | .....         | .....         | No. 9.....                                                                                    | 724           | 663           | 893           |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 251           | .....         | .....         | No. 10.....                                                                                   | 1,164         | 1,060         | 702           |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 202           | .....         | .....         | No. 11.....                                                                                   | 655           | 742           | 895           |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 188           | .....         | .....         | No. 12.....                                                                                   | 837           | 1,004         | 895           |
| No. 2.....                                                     | 1,303         | 1,352         | 1,004         | No. 13, including Tullahoma town.....                                                         | 3,550         | 3,061         | 2,767         |
| No. 3.....                                                     | 560           | 665           | 660           | Tullahoma town.....                                                                           | 5,049         | 2,684         | 2,439         |
| No. 4.....                                                     | 668           | 769           | 957           | No. 14.....                                                                                   | 616           | 620           | 601           |
| No. 5.....                                                     | 445           | 833           | 638           | No. 15.....                                                                                   | 546           | 619           | 558           |
| No. 6.....                                                     | 422           | 458           | 315           | No. 16.....                                                                                   | 486           | 484           | 525           |
| No. 7.....                                                     | 587           | 600           | 482           |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 8.....                                                     | 333           | 310           | 262           | <b>Crockett County.....</b>                                                                   | <b>16,076</b> | <b>15,867</b> | <b>15,146</b> |
| No. 9.....                                                     | 717           | 630           | 604           | No. 1.....                                                                                    | 1,224         | 1,169         | 1,294         |
| No. 10.....                                                    | 474           | 444           | 447           | No. 2.....                                                                                    | 693           | 710           | 716           |
| No. 11.....                                                    | 980           | 815           | 680           | No. 3.....                                                                                    | 1,203         | 1,273         | 1,350         |
| No. 12.....                                                    | 434           | 352           | 347           | No. 4.....                                                                                    | 623           | 647           | 716           |
| No. 13.....                                                    | 412           | 312           | 363           | No. 5, including Bells town.....                                                              | 1,988         | 1,858         | 1,706         |
| No. 14.....                                                    | 640           | 700           | 609           | Bells town.....                                                                               | 753           | .....         | 690           |
| No. 15.....                                                    | 397           | 464           | 334           | No. 6.....                                                                                    | 1,280         | 1,274         | 1,235         |
| No. 16.....                                                    | 372           | .....         | .....         | No. 7.....                                                                                    | 894           | 824           | 738           |
|                                                                |               |               |               | No. 8.....                                                                                    | 850           | 931           | 886           |
|                                                                |               |               |               | No. 9.....                                                                                    | 801           | 795           | 743           |
|                                                                |               |               |               | No. 10.....                                                                                   | 2,190         | 1,950         | 1,662         |
|                                                                |               |               |               | No. 11.....                                                                                   | 841           | 978           | 925           |
|                                                                |               |               |               | No. 12.....                                                                                   | 1,005         | 971           | 957           |
|                                                                |               |               |               | No. 13.....                                                                                   | 1,027         | 1,021         | 1,031         |
|                                                                |               |               |               | No. 14.....                                                                                   | 793           | 886           | 725           |
|                                                                |               |               |               | No. 15.....                                                                                   | 464           | 580           | 462           |
| <b>Chester County.....</b>                                     | <b>9,090</b>  | <b>9,896</b>  | <b>9,069</b>  |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 1.....                                                     | 567           | 741           | 1,076         | <b>Cumberland County.....</b>                                                                 | <b>9,327</b>  | <b>8,311</b>  | <b>5,376</b>  |
| No. 2.....                                                     | 652           | 623           | 644           | No. 1 <sup>26</sup> including Crossville and Pleasant Hill towns and part of Clifty town..... | 2,895         | 2,450         | 1,259         |
| No. 3.....                                                     | 549           | 552           | 576           | Clifty town (part of).....                                                                    | 76            | .....         | .....         |
| No. 4.....                                                     | 760           | 725           | 894           | Total for Clifty town <sup>1</sup> in No. 1, Cumberland County, and No. 15, White County..... | 596           | .....         | .....         |
| No. 5.....                                                     | 838           | 818           | 823           | Crossville town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                            | 763           | .....         | .....         |
| No. 6, including Henderson city.....                           | 2,141         | 2,520         | 1,985         | Pleasant Hill town <sup>17</sup> .....                                                        | 227           | .....         | .....         |
| Henderson city <sup>1</sup> .....                              | 1,087         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 7.....                                                     | 375           | 378           | 321           |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 8.....                                                     | 904           | 956           | 883           |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 9.....                                                     | 448           | 485           | 492           |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 10.....                                                    | 495           | 526           | 420           |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 11.....                                                    | 380           | 428           | 449           |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 12.....                                                    | 512           | 600           | 506           |                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| No. 13.....                                                    | 409           | 544           | .....         |                                                                                               |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>3</sup> No. 16 organized from parts of Nos. 5 and 7 in 1901.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>5</sup> Organized from old No. 9 in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Organized from old Nos. 12 and 14 in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Organized from old Nos. 10 and 11 in 1903.<sup>9</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7 and 8 in 1903.<sup>10</sup> Organized from old Nos. 5 and 6 in 1903.<sup>11</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3 and 4 in 1903.<sup>12</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 13 in 1903.<sup>13</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 15 in 1903; part taken to form No. 9 in 1907.<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of No. 8 in 1907.<sup>15</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 2, and 3 in 1903.<sup>16</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4, 5, and 12 in 1903.<sup>17</sup> Organized from old Nos. 6 and 7 in 1903.<sup>18</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 to 11 in 1903.<sup>19</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 3 in 1903.<sup>20</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4, 5, and 17 in 1903.<sup>21</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7 and 16 in 1903.<sup>22</sup> Organized from old Nos. 9 and 10 in 1903.<sup>23</sup> Organized from old Nos. 11 and 14 in 1903.<sup>24</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 and 15 in 1903.<sup>25</sup> Organized from old Nos. 12 and 13 in 1903.<sup>26</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 5 in 1903.<sup>27</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                      | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Cumberland County—Continued.</b>                        |                |                |                | <b>Dekalb County—Continued.</b>                    |               |               |               |
| No. 2, <sup>1</sup> including Isoline and Mayland towns... | 1,980          | 1,036          | 794            | No. 16.....                                        | 780           | 656           | 771           |
| Isoline town <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 253            |                |                | No. 17.....                                        | 269           | 370           | 514           |
| Mayland town <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 192            |                |                | No. 18.....                                        | 262           | 599           | 554           |
| No. 3 <sup>4</sup> .....                                   | 2,295          | 2,408          | 2,123          | No. 19.....                                        | 290           | 350           | 311           |
| No. 4 <sup>5</sup> .....                                   | 2,157          | 2,417          | 1,200          | No. 20.....                                        | 876           | 857           | 980           |
|                                                            |                |                |                | No. 21.....                                        | 629           | 729           | 623           |
|                                                            |                |                |                | No. 22.....                                        | 708           | 461           | 496           |
|                                                            |                |                |                | No. 23 <sup>24</sup> .....                         | 235           |               |               |
| <b>Davidson County.....</b>                                |                |                |                | <b>Dickson County.....</b>                         |               |               |               |
|                                                            | <b>149,478</b> | <b>122,815</b> | <b>108,174</b> |                                                    | <b>19,955</b> | <b>18,635</b> | <b>13,645</b> |
| No. 1, coextensive with Nashville city.....                | 110,364        | 80,865         | 76,168         | No. 1.....                                         | 869           | 782           | 833           |
| Nashville city: <sup>1</sup>                               |                |                |                | No. 2.....                                         | 853           | 951           | 947           |
| Ward 1.....                                                | 4,938          |                |                | No. 3.....                                         | 695           | 615           | 633           |
| Ward 2.....                                                | 7,985          |                |                | No. 4.....                                         | 1,512         | 1,255         | 1,135         |
| Ward 3.....                                                | 6,995          |                |                | No. 5, including Dickson town.....                 | 4,204         | 3,491         | 2,171         |
| Ward 4.....                                                | 4,107          |                |                | Dickson town.....                                  | 1,850         | 1,363         | 858           |
| Ward 5.....                                                | 1,107          |                |                | No. 6, <sup>25</sup> including Charlotte town..... | 2,103         | 2,739         | 1,856         |
| Ward 6.....                                                | 3,241          |                |                | Charlotte town <sup>24</sup> .....                 | 236           |               |               |
| Ward 7.....                                                | 3,974          |                |                | No. 7.....                                         | 828           | 957           | 705           |
| Ward 8.....                                                | 4,303          |                |                | No. 8 <sup>25</sup> .....                          | 2,242         | 2,378         | 1,545         |
| Ward 9.....                                                | 6,038          |                |                | No. 9.....                                         | 1,680         | 1,549         | 758           |
| Ward 10.....                                               | 3,807          |                |                | No. 10.....                                        | 618           | 683           | 510           |
| Ward 11.....                                               | 3,048          |                |                | No. 11.....                                        | 1,160         | 1,197         | 988           |
| Ward 12.....                                               | 2,626          |                |                | No. 12, including White Bluff town.....            | 1,232         | 1,080         | 899           |
| Ward 13.....                                               | 6,201          |                |                | White Bluff town <sup>25</sup> .....               | 419           |               |               |
| Ward 14.....                                               | 6,262          |                |                | No. 13.....                                        | 598           | 584           | 399           |
| Ward 15.....                                               | 5,558          |                |                | No. 14.....                                        | 449           | 374           | 266           |
| Ward 16.....                                               | 5,956          |                |                | No. 15 <sup>26</sup> .....                         | 906           |               |               |
| Ward 17.....                                               | 4,523          |                |                |                                                    |               |               |               |
| Ward 18.....                                               | 4,758          |                |                | <b>Dyer County.....</b>                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 19.....                                               | 5,468          |                |                |                                                    | <b>27,721</b> | <b>23,776</b> | <b>19,878</b> |
| Ward 20.....                                               | 6,537          |                |                | No. 1.....                                         | 844           | 821           | 703           |
| Ward 21.....                                               | 3,447          |                |                | No. 2.....                                         | 1,446         | 1,369         | 1,150         |
| Ward 22.....                                               | 2,543          |                |                | No. 3.....                                         | 571           | 456           | 457           |
| Ward 23.....                                               | 2,525          |                |                | No. 4, including Dyersburg city.....               | 6,371         | 5,413         | 4,191         |
| Ward 24.....                                               | 3,116          |                |                | Dyersburg city.....                                | 4,149         | 5,647         | 2,009         |
| Ward 25.....                                               | 5,411          |                |                | Ward 1.....                                        | 836           |               |               |
| No. 2 <sup>8</sup> .....                                   | 3,058          | 3,048          | 2,620          | Ward 2.....                                        | 1,873         |               |               |
| No. 3 <sup>9</sup> .....                                   | 3,100          | 2,868          | 2,752          | Ward 3.....                                        | 809           |               |               |
| No. 4 <sup>10</sup> .....                                  | 1,843          | 2,199          | 2,075          | Ward 4.....                                        | 1,131         |               |               |
| No. 5 <sup>11</sup> .....                                  | 1,871          | 2,148          | 2,099          | No. 5.....                                         | 2,500         | 1,913         | 1,819         |
| No. 6 <sup>12</sup> .....                                  | 5,296          |                |                | No. 6, including Newbern town.....                 | 3,180         | 3,346         | 3,075         |
| No. 7 <sup>13</sup> .....                                  | 3,278          |                |                | Newbern town.....                                  | 1,602         | 1,433         | 1,236         |
| No. 8 <sup>14</sup> .....                                  | 5,415          |                |                | No. 7.....                                         | 1,698         | 1,502         | 752           |
| No. 9 <sup>15</sup> .....                                  | 1,667          | 1,653          | 1,517          | No. 8.....                                         | 1,213         | 1,116         | 1,163         |
| No. 10 <sup>16</sup> .....                                 | 2,894          | 2,896          | 2,866          | No. 9.....                                         | 1,427         | 1,410         | 1,466         |
| No. 11 <sup>17</sup> .....                                 | 3,590          |                |                | No. 10, including Finley town.....                 | 1,499         | 979           | 1,010         |
| No. 12 <sup>18</sup> .....                                 | 2,754          |                |                | Finley town <sup>28</sup> .....                    | 304           |               |               |
| No. 13 <sup>19</sup> .....                                 | 2,226          | 2,337          | 2,113          | No. 11.....                                        | 1,153         | 838           | 745           |
| No. 14 <sup>20</sup> .....                                 | 2,117          | 1,905          | 1,446          | No. 12.....                                        | 964           | 911           | 856           |
|                                                            |                |                |                | No. 13.....                                        | 638           | 493           | 394           |
| <b>Decatur County.....</b>                                 |                |                |                | No. 14.....                                        | 752           | 449           |               |
|                                                            | <b>10,093</b>  | <b>10,439</b>  | <b>8,995</b>   | No. 15, including Trimble town.....                | 997           | 1,035         | 1,020         |
| No. 1.....                                                 | 733            | 799            | 751            | Trimble town <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 556           |               |               |
| No. 2.....                                                 | 715            | 841            | 796            | No. 16.....                                        | 1,588         | 878           | 518           |
| No. 3.....                                                 | 822            | 971            | 771            | No. 17.....                                        | 890           | 390           | 589           |
| No. 4.....                                                 | 1,538          | 1,475          | 1,463          | No. 18.....                                        | 290           | 397           |               |
| No. 5.....                                                 | 745            | 825            | 671            |                                                    |               |               |               |
| No. 6.....                                                 | 1,440          | 1,105          | 1,456          | <b>Fayette County.....</b>                         |               |               |               |
| No. 7.....                                                 | 678            | 580            |                |                                                    | <b>30,257</b> | <b>29,701</b> | <b>28,878</b> |
| No. 8.....                                                 | 522            | 510            | 331            | No. 1, including Somerville town.....              | 2,814         | 2,365         | 1,873         |
| No. 9.....                                                 | 477            | 751            | 571            | Somerville town.....                               | 1,387         | 777           | 892           |
| No. 10.....                                                | 941            | 979            | 585            | No. 2.....                                         | 1,409         | 1,196         | 1,209         |
| No. 11.....                                                | 691            | 746            | 820            | No. 3.....                                         | 1,599         | 1,376         | 1,468         |
| No. 12.....                                                | 791            | 857            | 780            | No. 4.....                                         | 2,574         | 2,686         | 2,750         |
|                                                            |                |                |                | No. 5.....                                         | 2,099         | 2,091         | 1,959         |
| <b>Dekalb County.....</b>                                  |                |                |                | No. 6.....                                         | 1,520         | 1,931         | 2,180         |
|                                                            | <b>15,434</b>  | <b>16,460</b>  | <b>15,650</b>  | No. 7.....                                         | 2,008         | 2,013         | 2,039         |
| No. 1.....                                                 | 1,104          | 1,134          | 1,156          | No. 8.....                                         | 2,758         | 2,474         | 2,443         |
| No. 2.....                                                 | 458            | 466            | 565            | No. 9.....                                         | 1,969         | 1,995         | 1,925         |
| No. 3.....                                                 | 694            | 922            | 869            | No. 10, including Rossville town.....              | 2,359         | 2,395         | 2,401         |
| No. 4.....                                                 | 746            | 722            | 698            | Rossville town <sup>27</sup> .....                 | 142           |               |               |
| No. 5.....                                                 | 775            | 720            | 600            | No. 11.....                                        | 1,710         | 1,701         | 1,452         |
| No. 6.....                                                 | 759            | 733            | 706            | No. 12, including Moscow town.....                 | 2,076         | 2,017         | 2,004         |
| No. 7 <sup>22</sup> .....                                  | 604            | 843            | 806            | Moscow town <sup>23</sup> .....                    | 211           |               |               |
| No. 8.....                                                 | 622            | 647            | 548            | No. 13, including La Grange town.....              | 2,443         | 2,471         | 2,306         |
| No. 9.....                                                 | 2,653          | 2,833          | 2,113          | La Grange town.....                                | 308           | 355           | 600           |
| No. 10.....                                                | 463            | 602            | 650            | No. 14.....                                        | 1,553         | 1,575         | 1,603         |
| No. 11.....                                                | 321            | 343            | 405            | No. 15.....                                        | 1,366         | 1,415         | 1,266         |
| No. 12.....                                                | 359            | 450            | 505            |                                                    |               |               |               |
| No. 13.....                                                | 403            | 422            | 413            |                                                    |               |               |               |
| No. 14.....                                                | 554            | 679            | 521            |                                                    |               |               |               |
| No. 15.....                                                | 870            | 922            | 846            |                                                    |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 6 in 1903.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3, 4, 8, and 11 in 1903.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7, 9, 10, and 12 in 1903.

<sup>6</sup> County totals include population (6,213 in 1900; 5,752 in 1890) of old Nos. 8, 11, 12, 19, and 21, taken to form parts of Nos. 6, 7, 8, 11, and 12; and population (16,683 in 1900; 8,766 in 1890) of old Nos. 9, 10, 13, 17, and 18, parts taken to form parts of Nos. 6, 7, 8, 11, and 12 and parts annexed to Nashville city, since 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Parts of old Nos. 9, 10, 13, 17, and 18 annexed in 1906 and part of new No. 11 annexed in 1907; part annexed to new No. 6 in 1907.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3 and 5 in 1906.

<sup>9</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 15 in 1906.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4 and 16 in 1906.

<sup>11</sup> Organized from old Nos. 6 and 7 in 1906.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from old No. 8 and part of old No. 9 in 1906 and part of Nashville city annexed in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from old No. 11 and part of old No. 10 in 1906.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from old No. 12 and part of old No. 13 in 1906.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from old No. 14 in 1906.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from old Nos. 20 and 22 in 1906.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from old No. 19 and part of old No. 18 in 1906; part annexed to Nashville city in 1907.

<sup>18</sup> Organized from old No. 21 and part of old No. 17 in 1906.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from old Nos. 23 and 25 in 1906.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from old No. 24 in 1906.

<sup>21</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>22</sup> No. 23 organized from part of No. 7 in 1905.

<sup>23</sup> No. 15 organized from parts of Nos. 6 and 8 in 1909.

<sup>24</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>25</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>26</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>27</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>28</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Fentress County</b> .....                                                         | <b>7,446</b>  | <b>6,106</b>  | <b>5,226</b>  | <b>Giles County—Continued.</b>                                       |               |               |               |
| No. 1 <sup>1</sup> .....                                                             | 1,308         | 1,334         | 1,134         | No. 5.....                                                           | 1,208         | 1,207         | 1,592         |
| No. 2 <sup>2</sup> .....                                                             | 1,447         | 1,432         | 1,325         | No. 6.....                                                           | 1,329         | 1,500         | 1,635         |
| No. 3 <sup>3</sup> .....                                                             | 1,647         |               |               | No. 7, including Pulaski town.....                                   | 4,870         | 4,960         | 3,869         |
| No. 4 <sup>4</sup> .....                                                             | 2,090         |               |               | <i>Pulaski town</i> .....                                            | 2,928         | 2,838         | 2,274         |
| No. 5 <sup>5</sup> .....                                                             | 954           | 840           | 672           | No. 8.....                                                           | 1,001         | 1,045         | 1,756         |
| <b>Franklin County</b> .....                                                         | <b>20,491</b> | <b>20,392</b> | <b>18,929</b> | No. 9, <sup>14</sup> including Elkton town.....                      | 1,188         | 1,504         | 1,816         |
| No. 1, <sup>7</sup> including Winchester town.....                                   | 3,083         | 4,138         | 3,514         | <i>Elkton town</i> <sup>10</sup> .....                               | 179           |               |               |
| <i>Winchester town</i> .....                                                         | 1,551         | 1,538         | 1,313         | No. 10.....                                                          | 807           | 852           | 1,016         |
| No. 2.....                                                                           | 896           | 1,030         | 1,045         | No. 11.....                                                          | 1,307         | 1,373         | 1,386         |
| No. 3.....                                                                           | 1,191         | 1,406         | 1,108         | No. 12.....                                                          | 1,100         | 1,369         | 1,970         |
| No. 4.....                                                                           | 1,031         | 1,798         | 1,677         | No. 13.....                                                          | 918           | 959           | 1,140         |
| No. 5.....                                                                           | 992           | 955           | 899           | No. 14.....                                                          | 1,929         | 1,718         | 1,515         |
| No. 6.....                                                                           | 351           | 396           | 423           | No. 15, including Lynnville town.....                                | 2,470         | 2,424         | 2,734         |
| No. 7.....                                                                           | 452           | 421           | 423           | <i>Lynnville town</i> <sup>10</sup> .....                            | 596           |               |               |
| No. 8.....                                                                           | 606           | 559           | 901           | No. 16.....                                                          | 939           | 899           | 1,385         |
| No. 9.....                                                                           | 1,523         | 1,517         | 1,365         | No. 17.....                                                          | 628           | 815           | 919           |
| No. 10.....                                                                          | 1,518         | 1,647         | 1,901         | No. 18.....                                                          | 1,015         | 991           | 1,313         |
| No. 11.....                                                                          | 487           | 582           | 653           | No. 19.....                                                          | 942           | 941           | 974           |
| No. 12 <sup>3</sup> .....                                                            | 943           | 1,187         | 937           | No. 20, <sup>14</sup> .....                                          | 1,201         | 1,598         | 1,627         |
| No. 13.....                                                                          | 373           | 301           | 412           | No. 21.....                                                          | 1,308         | 1,388         | 1,472         |
| No. 14.....                                                                          | 507           | 600           | 605           | No. 22.....                                                          | 1,056         | 1,093         |               |
| No. 15.....                                                                          | 576           | 722           | 525           | No. 23 <sup>14</sup> .....                                           | 610           |               |               |
| No. 16.....                                                                          | 581           | 554           | 386           | <b>Granger County</b> .....                                          | <b>13,888</b> | <b>15,512</b> | <b>13,196</b> |
| No. 17.....                                                                          | 1,141         | 950           | 821           | No. 1, <sup>16</sup> .....                                           | 3,229         | 3,678         | 3,106         |
| No. 18.....                                                                          | 1,236         | 1,308         | 1,334         | No. 2, <sup>17</sup> .....                                           | 3,124         | 3,576         | 3,037         |
| No. 19.....                                                                          | 345           | 320           |               | No. 3 <sup>18</sup> .....                                            | 2,269         | 2,494         | 2,374         |
| No. 20, <sup>7</sup> including Decherd town.....                                     | 1,635         |               |               | No. 4 <sup>19</sup> .....                                            | 2,548         |               |               |
| <i>Decherd town</i> <sup>8</sup> .....                                               | 1,022         |               |               | No. 5 <sup>20</sup> .....                                            | 2,718         |               |               |
| No. 21 <sup>8</sup> .....                                                            | 424           |               |               | <b>Greene County</b> .....                                           | <b>31,083</b> | <b>30,596</b> | <b>26,614</b> |
| <b>Gibson County</b> .....                                                           | <b>41,630</b> | <b>39,408</b> | <b>35,559</b> | No. 1 <sup>21</sup> .....                                            | 2,862         | 2,677         | 2,141         |
| No. 1, including Medina town.....                                                    | 1,400         | 1,346         | 1,404         | No. 2.....                                                           | 1,176         | 1,052         | 768           |
| <i>Medina town</i> <sup>10</sup> .....                                               | 320           |               |               | No. 3.....                                                           | 1,206         | 1,130         | 913           |
| No. 2.....                                                                           | 1,385         | 1,300         | 1,223         | No. 4 <sup>22</sup> .....                                            | 2,974         | 2,998         | 2,576         |
| No. 3, including Humboldt town.....                                                  | 5,290         | 4,492         | 3,367         | No. 5.....                                                           | 575           | 572           | 524           |
| <i>Humboldt town</i> .....                                                           | 3,446         | 2,866         | 1,837         | No. 6 <sup>23</sup> .....                                            | 683           | 743           | 764           |
| No. 4.....                                                                           | 591           | 580           | 684           | No. 7.....                                                           | 1,075         | 1,046         | 1,065         |
| No. 5.....                                                                           | 1,219         | 1,317         | 1,193         | No. 8 <sup>24</sup> .....                                            | 1,163         | 1,066         | 769           |
| No. 6.....                                                                           | 1,945         | 1,588         | 1,415         | No. 9.....                                                           | 874           | 819           | 781           |
| No. 7, including Trenton city.....                                                   | 4,297         | 4,444         | 3,696         | No. 10, including Greeneville town.....                              | 3,561         | 3,168         | 2,271         |
| <i>Trenton city</i> .....                                                            | 2,402         | 2,328         | 1,693         | <i>Greeneville town</i> .....                                        | 1,980         | 1,817         | 1,779         |
| No. 8.....                                                                           | 2,322         | 2,606         | 2,162         | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                  | 1,074         |               |               |
| No. 9, including Rutherford town.....                                                | 1,656         | 1,406         | 1,468         | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                  | 846           |               |               |
| <i>Rutherford town</i> .....                                                         | 766           | 677           | 536           | No. 11.....                                                          | 1,419         | 1,967         | 1,734         |
| No. 10, including part of Kenton town.....                                           | 1,390         | 1,224         | 1,286         | No. 12 <sup>25</sup> .....                                           | 1,757         | 1,943         | 1,700         |
| <i>Kenton town (part of)</i> .....                                                   | 441           | (u)           |               | No. 13 <sup>26</sup> .....                                           | 1,768         | 1,824         | 1,569         |
| <i>Total for Kenton town in No. 10, Gibson County, and No. 8, Obion County</i> ..... | 815           |               | 395           | No. 14, <sup>27</sup> including part of Rheatown town.....           | 1,689         | 1,745         | 1,556         |
| No. 11.....                                                                          | 1,278         | 1,265         | 1,266         | <i>Rheatown town (part of)</i> .....                                 | 25            | 58            |               |
| No. 12.....                                                                          | 1,309         | 1,263         | 1,322         | <i>Total for Rheatown town in Nos. 14 and 15</i> .....               | 154           | 158           |               |
| No. 13, including Cades and Milan towns.....                                         | 4,033         | 3,893         | 3,672         | No. 15, <sup>28</sup> including part of Rheatown town.....           | 3,457         | 3,463         | 3,253         |
| <i>Cades town</i> <sup>13</sup> .....                                                | 161           |               |               | <i>Rheatown town (part of)</i> .....                                 | 129           | 120           |               |
| <i>Milan town</i> .....                                                              | 1,605         | 1,688         | 1,546         | No. 16.....                                                          | 1,047         | 1,105         | 1,006         |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                  | 582           |               |               | No. 17 <sup>29</sup> .....                                           | 1,133         | 803           | 835           |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                  | 345           |               |               | No. 18.....                                                          | 1,463         | 1,250         | 1,345         |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                  | 678           |               |               | No. 19.....                                                          | 1,201         | 1,225         | 1,044         |
| No. 14.....                                                                          | 1,396         | 1,409         | 1,098         | <b>Grundey County</b> .....                                          | <b>8,322</b>  | <b>7,802</b>  | <b>6,345</b>  |
| No. 15.....                                                                          | 872           | 795           | 919           | No. 1 <sup>30</sup> .....                                            | 1,015         | 1,233         | 1,029         |
| No. 16.....                                                                          | 1,112         | 1,039         | 1,066         | No. 2 <sup>31</sup> .....                                            | 2,092         | 1,093         | 808           |
| No. 17.....                                                                          | 801           | 906           | 854           | No. 3 <sup>32</sup> .....                                            | 1,237         | 1,342         | 1,055         |
| No. 18, including Gibson town.....                                                   | 1,652         | 1,317         | 1,146         | No. 4 <sup>33</sup> .....                                            | 3,978         | 4,134         | 3,455         |
| <i>Gibson town</i> <sup>15</sup> .....                                               | 233           |               |               | <b>Hamblen County</b> .....                                          | <b>13,650</b> | <b>12,728</b> | <b>11,418</b> |
| No. 19.....                                                                          | 1,270         | 1,233         | 1,138         | No. 1, <sup>34</sup> including wards 1 and 2 of Morristown town..... | 3,559         | 3,511         | 2,989         |
| No. 20.....                                                                          | 869           | 608           | 488           | <i>Morristown town (part of)</i> .....                               | 2,170         | 1,914         | 1,231         |
| No. 21, including Dyer town.....                                                     | 2,910         | 2,929         | 2,082         | <i>Total for Morristown town in Nos. 1 and 4</i> .....               | 4,007         | 2,973         | 1,999         |
| <i>Dyer town</i> .....                                                               | 1,166         | 1,804         | 608           | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                  | 1,034         |               |               |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                  | 596           |               |               | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                  | 1,086         |               |               |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                  | 291           |               |               | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                  | 867           |               |               |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                  | 220           |               |               | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                  | 870           |               |               |
| <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                                  | 253           |               |               | No. 2 <sup>35</sup> .....                                            | 2,805         | 2,835         | 2,656         |
| No. 22.....                                                                          | 651           | 660           | 731           | No. 3 <sup>36</sup> .....                                            | 3,153         | 3,019         | 3,051         |
| No. 23.....                                                                          | 811           | 673           | 858           | No. 4, <sup>37</sup> including wards 3 and 4 of Morristown town..... | 3,396         | 2,590         | 2,001         |
| No. 24.....                                                                          | 901           | 850           | 988           | <i>Morristown town (part of)</i> .....                               | 1,837         | 1,059         | 763           |
| No. 25.....                                                                          | 281           | 253           | 333           | <i>Morristown town</i> .....                                         | 737           | 77            | 721           |
| <b>Giles County</b> .....                                                            | <b>32,629</b> | <b>33,035</b> | <b>34,957</b> | No. 5 <sup>38</sup> .....                                            |               |               |               |
| No. 1.....                                                                           | 1,408         | 1,300         | 1,445         |                                                                      |               |               |               |
| No. 2.....                                                                           | 1,968         | 1,849         | 2,057         |                                                                      |               |               |               |
| No. 3.....                                                                           | 1,735         | 1,720         | 1,999         |                                                                      |               |               |               |
| No. 4.....                                                                           | 1,692         | 1,530         | 1,337         |                                                                      |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> County totals include population (2,500 in 1900; 2,095 in 1890) of old Nos. 1, 4, 6, 9, and 13, taken to form Nos. 3 and 4 since 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2, 3, and 5 in 1903.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7, 8, and 11 in 1903.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 13 and part of old No. 6 in 1903.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4 and 9 and part of old No. 6 in 1903.

<sup>6</sup> Organized from old Nos. 10 and 12 in 1903.

<sup>7</sup> No. 20 organized from part of No. 1 in 1903.

<sup>8</sup> No. 21 organized from part of No. 12 in 1903.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>11</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>14</sup> No. 23 organized from parts of Nos. 9 and 20 in 1900.

<sup>15</sup> County totals include population (5,764 in 1900; 4,679 in 1890) of old Nos. 10 to 14 taken to form Nos. 4 and 5 since 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 5, and 6 in 1903.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 to 4 in 1903.

<sup>18</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7 to 9 in 1903.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from old Nos. 10 and 11 and part of old No. 12 in 1903.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from old Nos. 13 and 14 and part of old No. 12 in 1903.

<sup>21</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 22 in 1903.

<sup>22</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4 and 6 in 1903.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from old No. 25 in 1903.

<sup>24</sup> Organized from old No. 23 in 1903.

<sup>25</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 and 12 in 1903.

<sup>26</sup> Organized from old Nos. 13 and 24 in 1903.

<sup>27</sup> Organized from old Nos. 14 and 20 in 1903.

<sup>28</sup> Organized from old Nos. 15 and 17 in 1903.

<sup>29</sup> Organized from old No. 21 in 1903.

<sup>30</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 3, and 4 in 1905.

<sup>31</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2, 5, 6, and 10 in 1905.

<sup>32</sup> Organized from old No. 7 to 9 in 1905.

<sup>33</sup> Organized from old Nos. 11 to 13 in 1905.

<sup>34</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 4 in 1903.

<sup>35</sup> Organized from old No. 2, 3, and 7 in 1903.

<sup>36</sup> Organized from old Nos. 9 to 12 in 1903.

<sup>37</sup> Organized from old Nos. 5 and 6 in 1903.

<sup>38</sup> Organized from old No. 8 in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Hamilton County</b> .....                                           | <b>89,267</b> | <b>61,695</b> | <b>53,432</b> | <b>Hawkins County—Continued.</b>                       |               |               |               |
| No. 1, including Chattanooga city.....                                 | 47,785        |               |               | No. 5 <sup>27</sup> .....                              | 3,000         | 2,931         | 2,959         |
| Chattanooga city <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | 44,604        | 30,164        | 29,100        | No. 6 <sup>28</sup> .....                              | 3,888         | 4,155         | 3,389         |
| Ward 1.....                                                            | 6,628         |               |               | No. 7 <sup>29</sup> .....                              | 3,252         | 3,264         | 3,038         |
| Ward 2.....                                                            | 2,909         |               |               |                                                        |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                            | 3,050         |               |               | <b>Haywood County</b> .....                            | <b>25,910</b> | <b>25,189</b> | <b>23,558</b> |
| Ward 4.....                                                            | 6,283         |               |               | No. 1.....                                             | 1,387         | 1,403         | 1,218         |
| Ward 5.....                                                            | 6,426         |               |               | No. 2.....                                             | 2,435         | 2,002         | 2,006         |
| Ward 6.....                                                            | 2,369         |               |               | No. 3.....                                             | 2,420         | 2,306         | 2,215         |
| Ward 7.....                                                            | 8,343         |               |               | No. 4.....                                             | 1,567         | 1,647         | 1,877         |
| Ward 8.....                                                            | 6,513         |               |               | No. 5.....                                             | 2,265         | 2,127         | 1,877         |
| Ward 9.....                                                            | 6,078         |               |               | No. 6.....                                             | 1,717         | 1,552         | 1,550         |
| No. 2.....                                                             | 7,456         |               |               | No. 7, including Brownsville city.....                 | 6,217         | 4,868         | 4,410         |
| No. 3.....                                                             | 7,401         |               |               | Brownsville city.....                                  | 2,888         | 2,845         | 2,616         |
| No. 4, including Lookout Mountain and St. Elmo towns.....              | 6,892         |               |               | No. 8.....                                             | 1,886         | 2,409         | 2,380         |
| Lookout Mountain town.....                                             | 651           | 452           |               | No. 9.....                                             | 2,549         | 2,545         | 2,324         |
| St. Elmo town <sup>3</sup> .....                                       | 2,426         |               |               | No. 10.....                                            | 1,884         | 1,931         | 1,767         |
| No. 5.....                                                             | 11,759        |               |               | No. 11.....                                            | 2,271         | 2,060         | 1,938         |
| No. 6.....                                                             | 7,974         |               |               | No. 12.....                                            | 312           | 341           | 286           |
| <b>Hancock County</b> .....                                            | <b>10,778</b> | <b>11,147</b> | <b>10,342</b> | <b>Henderson County</b> .....                          | <b>17,030</b> | <b>18,117</b> | <b>16,336</b> |
| No. 1 <sup>4</sup> .....                                               | 1,168         | 1,081         | 1,164         | No. 1.....                                             | 2,963         |               |               |
| No. 2 <sup>5</sup> .....                                               | 963           | 1,120         | 749           | No. 2.....                                             | 2,293         |               |               |
| No. 3.....                                                             | 919           | 772           | 746           | No. 3.....                                             | 2,150         |               |               |
| No. 4 <sup>6</sup> .....                                               | 1,145         | 1,435         | 1,494         | No. 4.....                                             | 729           |               |               |
| No. 5.....                                                             | 708           | 859           | 731           | No. 5, including Lexington town.....                   | 3,891         |               |               |
| No. 6.....                                                             | 1,226         | 1,223         | 1,182         | Lexington town.....                                    | 1,497         | 1,338         | 716           |
| No. 7.....                                                             | 1,090         | 973           | 826           | No. 6.....                                             | 2,824         |               |               |
| No. 8 <sup>7</sup> .....                                               | 798           | 743           | 634           | No. 7, including Sardis town.....                      | 2,180         |               |               |
| No. 9.....                                                             | 597           | 693           | 516           | Sardis town <sup>81</sup> .....                        | 435           |               |               |
| No. 10.....                                                            | 877           | 931           | 806           |                                                        |               |               |               |
| No. 11.....                                                            | 542           | 550           | 565           | <b>Henry County</b> .....                              | <b>25,434</b> | <b>24,208</b> | <b>21,070</b> |
| No. 12 <sup>8</sup> .....                                              | 685           | 767           | 869           | No. 1, including Paris city.....                       | 5,765         | 4,990         | 3,101         |
| <b>Hardeman County</b> .....                                           | <b>23,011</b> | <b>22,976</b> | <b>21,029</b> | Paris city.....                                        | 3,831         | 2,018         | 1,917         |
| No. 1, <sup>10</sup> including Bolivar town.....                       | 3,583         | 3,413         | 2,755         | No. 2 <sup>32</sup> .....                              | 1,311         | 2,015         | 1,891         |
| Bolivar town.....                                                      | 1,070         | 1,055         | 1,100         | No. 3 <sup>33</sup> .....                              | 1,287         | 1,279         | 979           |
| No. 2, <sup>11</sup> including Whiteville town.....                    | 3,850         | 3,620         | 3,809         | No. 4, <sup>34</sup> including Henry town.....         | 2,140         | 2,218         | 2,357         |
| Whiteville town.....                                                   | 741           | 468           | 2,903         | Henry town <sup>35</sup> .....                         | 198           |               |               |
| No. 3 <sup>12</sup> .....                                              | 3,020         | 3,246         | 2,903         | No. 5, <sup>34</sup> including Cottage Grove town..... | 2,044         | 2,016         | 1,968         |
| No. 4, <sup>13</sup> including Grand Junction and Saulsbury towns..... | 3,471         | 3,673         | 3,494         | Cottage Grove town <sup>31</sup> .....                 | 215           |               |               |
| Grand Junction town.....                                               | 491           | 593           |               | No. 6, <sup>36</sup> including Puryear town.....       | 1,968         | 2,082         | 1,699         |
| Saulsbury town <sup>14</sup> .....                                     | 199           |               |               | Puryear town <sup>31</sup> .....                       | 254           |               |               |
| No. 5, <sup>15</sup> including Middleton town.....                     | 2,290         | 2,328         | 1,941         | No. 7 <sup>37</sup> .....                              | 1,229         | 1,158         | 1,224         |
| Middleton town.....                                                    | 873           | 837           | 1,191         | No. 8 <sup>38</sup> .....                              | 1,129         | 1,165         | 1,048         |
| No. 6 <sup>16</sup> .....                                              | 2,275         | 2,139         | 2,101         | No. 9 <sup>39</sup> .....                              | 1,287         | 1,209         | 985           |
| No. 7 <sup>17</sup> .....                                              | 1,648         | 1,798         | 1,685         | No. 10 <sup>40</sup> .....                             | 1,091         | 1,518         | 1,347         |
| No. 8, <sup>18</sup> including Toone town.....                         | 1,462         | 1,397         | 1,472         | No. 11 <sup>41</sup> .....                             | 1,506         | 1,636         | 1,628         |
| Toone town.....                                                        | 245           | 241           | 254           | No. 12 <sup>42</sup> .....                             | 1,718         | 1,742         | 1,713         |
| No. 9 <sup>19</sup> .....                                              | 1,412         | 1,362         | 1,298         | No. 13 <sup>43</sup> .....                             | 1,244         | 1,182         | 1,130         |
| <b>Hardin County</b> .....                                             | <b>17,521</b> | <b>19,246</b> | <b>17,698</b> | No. 14 <sup>44</sup> .....                             | 435           |               |               |
| No. 1.....                                                             | 1,798         | 2,111         |               | No. 15 <sup>45</sup> .....                             | 1,260         |               |               |
| No. 2.....                                                             | 1,593         | 2,152         |               | <b>Hickman County</b> .....                            | <b>16,527</b> | <b>16,367</b> | <b>14,499</b> |
| No. 3.....                                                             | 1,530         | 1,377         |               | No. 1, including Centerville town.....                 | 3,138         | 2,703         | 1,972         |
| No. 4.....                                                             | 2,950         | 2,977         |               | Centerville town <sup>3</sup> .....                    | 1,097         |               |               |
| No. 5 <sup>21</sup> .....                                              | 1,696         | 2,841         |               | No. 2.....                                             | 901           | 743           | 850           |
| No. 6.....                                                             | 1,758         | 1,758         |               | No. 3.....                                             | 584           | 617           | 594           |
| No. 7.....                                                             | 1,824         | 2,129         |               | No. 4.....                                             | 1,687         | 1,612         | 1,383         |
| No. 8 <sup>22</sup> .....                                              | 1,605         | 3,901         |               | No. 5.....                                             | 1,680         | 1,556         | 1,560         |
| No. 9 <sup>21</sup> .....                                              | 840           |               |               | No. 6.....                                             | 974           | 1,172         | 1,078         |
| No. 10 <sup>23</sup> .....                                             | 1,927         |               |               | No. 7.....                                             | 1,796         | 1,903         | 1,581         |
| <b>Hawkins County</b> .....                                            | <b>23,587</b> | <b>24,267</b> | <b>22,246</b> | No. 8.....                                             | 948           | 883           | 327           |
| No. 1 <sup>24</sup> .....                                              | 3,953         | 3,779         | 3,462         | No. 9.....                                             | 997           | 1,149         | 851           |
| No. 2 <sup>24</sup> .....                                              | 3,037         | 3,271         | 2,991         | No. 10.....                                            | 850           | 953           | 853           |
| No. 3 <sup>25</sup> .....                                              | 3,029         | 3,208         | 3,345         | No. 11.....                                            | 1,036         | 805           | 1,429         |
| No. 4, <sup>26</sup> including Rogersville town.....                   | 3,428         | 3,659         | 3,062         | No. 12.....                                            | 390           | 471           | 381           |
| Rogersville town.....                                                  | 1,242         | 1,386         | 1,153         | No. 13.....                                            | 803           | 1,085         | 921           |
|                                                                        |               |               |               | No. 14.....                                            | 519           | 401           | 459           |
|                                                                        |               |               |               | No. 15.....                                            | 224           | 314           | 260           |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1905.

<sup>2</sup> Parts of old Nos. 5 and 10 annexed in 1905 and part of No. 6 annexed in 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 13 in 1901.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 17 in 1901.

<sup>6</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4 and 12 in 1901.

<sup>7</sup> Organized from old Nos. 5 and 15 in 1901.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 and 16 in 1901.

<sup>9</sup> Organized from old No. 14 in 1901.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from old Nos. 6 and 7 in 1905.

<sup>11</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4 and 5 in 1905.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2, 3, and 20 in 1905.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 9, and 10 in 1905.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from old Nos. 11 and 17 in 1905.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8, 12, and 19 in 1905.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from old Nos. 13 and 18 in 1905.

<sup>18</sup> Organized from old No. 15 in 1905.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from old Nos. 14 and 16 in 1907.

<sup>20</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>21</sup> No. 9 organized from part of No. 5 in 1909.

<sup>22</sup> No. 10 organized from part of No. 8 in 1909.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 14, and 15 in 1903.

<sup>24</sup> Organized from old Nos. 11 and 12 in 1903.

<sup>25</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2, 3, 13, 17, and 19 in 1903.

<sup>26</sup> Organized from old Nos. 10 and 20 in 1903.

<sup>27</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 and 9 in 1903.

<sup>28</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4, 5, 16, and 18 in 1903.

<sup>29</sup> Organized from old Nos. 6 and 7 in 1903.

<sup>30</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1903 and 1905.

<sup>31</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>32</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3 and 21 in 1903; part taken to form part of No. 15 in 1907.

<sup>33</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 6 in 1903.

<sup>34</sup> Organized from old Nos. 9 and 10 in 1903.

<sup>35</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>36</sup> Organized from old Nos. 13 and 14 in 1903; part taken to form part of No. 15 in 1907.

<sup>37</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4 and 17 in 1903.

<sup>38</sup> Organized from old Nos. 18 and 22 in 1903.

<sup>39</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 and 19 in 1903.

<sup>40</sup> Organized from old Nos. 16 and 23 in 1903; part taken to form No. 14 in 1905.

<sup>41</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7 and 24 in 1903.

<sup>42</sup> Organized from old Nos. 5 and 25 in 1903.

<sup>43</sup> Organized from old Nos. 15 and 20 in 1903.

<sup>44</sup> Organized from part of new No. 10 in 1905.

<sup>45</sup> Organized from parts of new Nos. 2 and 6 in 1907.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                               | 1910          | 1900           | 1890           |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Houston County</b> .....                              | <b>6,224</b>  | <b>6,476</b>  | <b>5,390</b>  | <b>Johnson County</b> .....                                                                         | <b>13,191</b> | <b>10,569</b>  | <b>8,858</b>   |
| No. 1.....                                               | 842           | 763           | 875           | No. 1.....                                                                                          | 1,933         | 1,217          | 1,092          |
| No. 2.....                                               | 348           | 324           | 426           | No. 2, including Mountain City town.....                                                            | 2,323         | 1,800          | 1,535          |
| No. 3.....                                               | 622           | 682           | 449           | Mountain City town <sup>14</sup> .....                                                              | 592           | (15)           | 249            |
| No. 4, including Erin town.....                          | 1,997         | 2,270         | 1,635         | No. 3.....                                                                                          | 1,121         | 1,125          | 1,063          |
| Erin town <sup>1</sup> .....                             | 845           | .....         | .....         | No. 4.....                                                                                          | 1,490         | 1,163          | 949            |
| No. 5.....                                               | 622           | 479           | 490           | No. 5, including Butler town.....                                                                   | 1,273         | 1,095          | 785            |
| No. 6.....                                               | 415           | 516           | 537           | Butler town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                      | 499           | .....          | .....          |
| No. 7.....                                               | 754           | 810           | 443           | No. 6.....                                                                                          | 861           | 828            | 693            |
| No. 8.....                                               | 624           | 632           | 535           | No. 7.....                                                                                          | 1,161         | 1,059          | 890            |
| <b>Humphreys County</b> .....                            | <b>13,908</b> | <b>13,398</b> | <b>11,720</b> | No. 8.....                                                                                          | 1,273         | 644            | 392            |
| No. 1.....                                               | 870           | 717           | 635           | No. 9.....                                                                                          | 885           | 923            | 898            |
| No. 2.....                                               | 828           | 956           | 928           | No. 10.....                                                                                         | 771           | 735            | 571            |
| No. 3.....                                               | 1,455         | 1,535         | 1,424         | <b>Knox County</b> .....                                                                            | <b>94,187</b> | <b>107,430</b> | <b>106,557</b> |
| No. 4.....                                               | 882           | 891           | 705           | No. 1, comprising wards 1 to 9 of Knoxville city.....                                               | 24,864        | .....          | .....          |
| No. 5, including part of McEwen town.....                | 1,192         | 994           | 763           | Total for Knoxville city, comprising Nos. 1 and 12 and part of No. 2.....                           | 56,346        | 52,637         | 22,555         |
| McEwen town (part of).....                               | 221           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                                                         | 2,745         | .....          | .....          |
| Total for McEwen town <sup>3</sup> in Nos. 5 and 10..... | 661           | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                                                         | 1,286         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 6, including Waverly town.....                       | 1,873         | 1,620         | 1,418         | Ward 3.....                                                                                         | 1,505         | .....          | .....          |
| Waverly town.....                                        | 947           | 786           | .....         | Ward 4.....                                                                                         | 854           | .....          | .....          |
| Ward 1.....                                              | 431           | .....         | .....         | Ward 5.....                                                                                         | 2,293         | .....          | .....          |
| Ward 2.....                                              | 280           | .....         | .....         | Ward 6.....                                                                                         | 2,347         | .....          | .....          |
| Ward 3.....                                              | 236           | .....         | .....         | Ward 7.....                                                                                         | 5,374         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 7.....                                               | 442           | 455           | 495           | Ward 8.....                                                                                         | 2,186         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 8.....                                               | 953           | 903           | 760           | Ward 9.....                                                                                         | 6,216         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 9.....                                               | 724           | 725           | 526           | Ward 10.....                                                                                        | 4,477         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 10, including part of McEwen town.....               | 1,264         | 1,212         | 1,026         | Ward 11.....                                                                                        | 7,005         | .....          | .....          |
| McEwen town (part of).....                               | 440           | .....         | .....         | No. 2, <sup>17</sup> including Mountain View and Park City towns and ward 11 of Knoxville city..... | 23,412        | 10,358         | 9,153          |
| No. 11.....                                              | 641           | 567           | 470           | Knoxville city (part of).....                                                                       | 7,005         | 3,886          | .....          |
| No. 12.....                                              | 799           | 910           | 765           | Mountain View town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                               | 1,436         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 13.....                                              | 999           | 836           | 803           | Park City town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                   | 5,126         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 14.....                                              | 393           | 518           | 472           | Ward 1.....                                                                                         | 742           | .....          | .....          |
| No. 15.....                                              | 593           | 499           | 530           | Ward 2.....                                                                                         | 766           | .....          | .....          |
| <b>Jackson County</b> .....                              | <b>15,036</b> | <b>15,039</b> | <b>13,325</b> | Ward 3.....                                                                                         | 686           | .....          | .....          |
| No. 1, including Gainesboro town.....                    | 2,262         | 2,187         | 2,157         | Ward 4.....                                                                                         | 998           | .....          | .....          |
| Gainesboro town <sup>2</sup> .....                       | 408           | .....         | .....         | Ward 5.....                                                                                         | 518           | .....          | .....          |
| No. 2.....                                               | 985           | 926           | 878           | Ward 6.....                                                                                         | 744           | .....          | .....          |
| No. 3.....                                               | 793           | 876           | 769           | Ward 7.....                                                                                         | 284           | .....          | .....          |
| No. 4.....                                               | 960           | 872           | 817           | Ward 8.....                                                                                         | 398           | .....          | .....          |
| No. 5.....                                               | 1,500         | 1,605         | 1,513         | No. 3 <sup>19</sup> .....                                                                           | 5,149         | 5,911          | 4,869          |
| No. 6.....                                               | 584           | 523           | 384           | No. 4 <sup>20</sup> .....                                                                           | 2,579         | 4,349          | 3,587          |
| No. 7.....                                               | 529           | 586           | 553           | No. 5 <sup>21</sup> .....                                                                           | 1,919         | 2,992          | 2,498          |
| No. 8.....                                               | 838           | 738           | 730           | No. 6 <sup>22</sup> .....                                                                           | 1,893         | 1,522          | 1,548          |
| No. 9.....                                               | 1,353         | 1,504         | 1,092         | No. 7 <sup>23</sup> .....                                                                           | 3,159         | 1,310          | 1,097          |
| No. 10.....                                              | 784           | 638           | .....         | No. 8, <sup>24</sup> including Lonsdale town.....                                                   | 13,399        | 8,143          | 5,501          |
| No. 11.....                                              | 1,204         | 1,382         | 1,322         | Lonsdale town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                    | 2,391         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 12.....                                              | 973           | 961           | 795           | No. 9 <sup>25</sup> .....                                                                           | 2,366         | 2,453          | 2,239          |
| No. 13.....                                              | 1,022         | 899           | 822           | No. 10.....                                                                                         | 2,288         | 2,095          | 2,361          |
| No. 14.....                                              | 823           | 925           | 811           | No. 11.....                                                                                         | 1,986         | 2,232          | 2,055          |
| No. 15.....                                              | 366           | 417           | .....         | No. 12, <sup>26</sup> comprising ward 10 of Knoxville city.....                                     | 4,477         | .....          | .....          |
| <b>James County</b> .....                                | <b>5,210</b>  | <b>5,407</b>  | <b>4,903</b>  | No. 13 <sup>27</sup> .....                                                                          | 2,500         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 1.....                                               | 355           | 371           | 515           | No. 14 <sup>28</sup> .....                                                                          | 2,325         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 2.....                                               | 330           | 318           | 356           | No. 15 <sup>29</sup> .....                                                                          | 1,871         | .....          | .....          |
| No. 3.....                                               | 611           | 848           | 779           | <b>Lake County</b> .....                                                                            | <b>8,704</b>  | <b>7,368</b>   | <b>5,304</b>   |
| No. 4.....                                               | 515           | 615           | 550           | No. 1.....                                                                                          | 658           | 696            | (30)           |
| No. 5.....                                               | 565           | 617           | 1,358         | No. 2, including Tiptonville town.....                                                              | 1,489         | 1,300          | 1,194          |
| No. 6.....                                               | 537           | 462           | 363           | Tiptonville town <sup>31</sup> .....                                                                | 843           | .....          | .....          |
| No. 7.....                                               | 516           | 500           | 703           | No. 3.....                                                                                          | 1,166         | 822            | 691            |
| No. 8.....                                               | 390           | 362           | 279           | No. 4.....                                                                                          | 995           | 861            | 737            |
| No. 9.....                                               | 274           | 278           | .....         | No. 5, including Ridgely town.....                                                                  | 2,156         | 1,530          | 766            |
| No. 10.....                                              | 1,117         | 1,036         | .....         | Ridgely town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                     | 519           | .....          | .....          |
| <b>Jefferson County</b> .....                            | <b>17,755</b> | <b>18,590</b> | <b>16,478</b> | No. 6.....                                                                                          | 804           | 865            | 411            |
| No. 1, <sup>4</sup> including Dandridge town.....        | 2,678         | 2,812         | 2,696         | No. 7.....                                                                                          | 1,215         | 1,062          | (30)           |
| Dandridge town <sup>2</sup> .....                        | 447           | .....         | .....         | No. 8.....                                                                                          | 221           | 232            | .....          |
| No. 2.....                                               | 1,607         | 1,933         | 2,051         | <b>Lauderdale County</b> <sup>32</sup> .....                                                        | <b>21,105</b> | <b>21,971</b>  | <b>18,756</b>  |
| No. 3 <sup>7</sup> .....                                 | 1,977         | 2,212         | 2,015         | No. 1.....                                                                                          | 1,651         | 1,435          | 1,609          |
| No. 4, <sup>8</sup> including Jefferson City town.....   | 2,932         | .....         | .....         | No. 2, including Ripley town.....                                                                   | 4,549         | 3,980          | 3,380          |
| Jefferson City town <sup>9</sup> .....                   | 1,528         | .....         | .....         | Ripley town.....                                                                                    | 2,011         | 1,640          | 682            |
| No. 5.....                                               | 956           | 1,081         | 873           | No. 3, including Henning town.....                                                                  | 2,429         | 2,181          | 1,974          |
| No. 6 <sup>10</sup> .....                                | 1,620         | 1,643         | 1,469         | Henning town <sup>34</sup> .....                                                                    | 632           | .....          | .....          |
| No. 7 <sup>11</sup> .....                                | 2,498         | .....         | .....         | No. 4.....                                                                                          | 526           | 830            | 1,026          |
| No. 8 <sup>12</sup> .....                                | 2,380         | 2,586         | 1,789         | No. 5.....                                                                                          | 670           | 1,143          | 1,115          |
| No. 9 <sup>13</sup> .....                                | 1,107         | 1,235         | 1,073         | No. 6.....                                                                                          | 1,094         | 1,222          | 1,409          |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>4</sup> County total includes population (5,088 in 1900; 4,502 in 1890) of old Nos. 7 to 9 and 13, taken to form Nos. 4 and 7 since 1900.<sup>5</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2, 4, and 14 in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 16, and 18 in 1903.<sup>7</sup> Organized from old No. 12 in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Organized from old No. 9 and part of old No. 13 in 1903.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>10</sup> Organized from old Nos. 6, 11, and 15 in 1903.<sup>11</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7 and 8 and part of old No. 13 in 1903.<sup>12</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3, 17, and 19 in 1903.<sup>13</sup> Organized from old No. 10 in 1903.<sup>14</sup> Reincorporated in 1905.<sup>15</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.<sup>16</sup> County totals include population (32,637 in 1900; 22,535 in 1890) of Knoxville city, returned independently; and population (2,114 in 1890) of old No. 24, annexed to Knoxville city between 1890 and 1900.<sup>17</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 3 in 1903; part taken to form part of No. 13 in 1903.<sup>18</sup> Exclusive of population of Knoxville city.<sup>19</sup> Organized from old Nos. 13 to 15 and 21 in 1903; part taken to form No. 14 in 1908.<sup>20</sup> Organized from old Nos. 16, 17, 22, and 23 in 1903; part taken to form No. 15 in 1908.<sup>21</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4, 5, and 18 in 1903; part taken to form part of No. 13 in 1908.<sup>22</sup> Organized from old Nos. 6 and 20 in 1903.<sup>23</sup> Part of No. 8 annexed in 1908.<sup>24</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 and 12 in 1903; part annexed to No. 7 in 1908.<sup>25</sup> Organized from old Nos. 9 and 19 in 1903.<sup>26</sup> Number changed from 24 in 1903.<sup>27</sup> Organized from parts of Nos. 2 and 5 in 1908.<sup>28</sup> Organized from part of No. 3 in 1908.<sup>29</sup> Organized from part of No. 4 in 1908.<sup>30</sup> County total includes population (1,505) of Nos. 1 and 7, not returned separately in 1890.<sup>31</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>32</sup> Part annexed to Canadian township, Mississippi County, Arkansas, in 1905.<sup>33</sup> County total includes population (115) of District No. 16, an island in the Mississippi River, annexed to the state of Arkansas since 1900.<sup>34</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>35</sup> Part taken to form part of No. 17 in 1901.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| <b>Lauderdale County—Continued.</b>                          |               |               |               | <b>Loudon County</b> .....                                 | <b>13,612</b> | <b>10,838</b> | <b>9,273</b>      |
| No. 8.....                                                   | 702           | 1,727         | 1,606         | No. 1, <sup>7</sup> including Loudon town.....             | 3,281         | 3,238         | 3,212             |
| No. 9.....                                                   | 474           | 525           | 511           | Loudon town.....                                           | 995           | 875           | 948               |
| No. 10.....                                                  | 1,428         | 1,866         | 1,612         | No. 2, <sup>8</sup> including Lenoir City town.....        | 6,379         | 3,136         | 1,982             |
| No. 11.....                                                  | 984           | 975           | 1,335         | Lenoir City town <sup>4</sup> .....                        | 5,398         |               |                   |
| No. 12, <sup>1</sup> including Halls town.....               | 1,439         | 2,125         | 1,394         | No. 3 <sup>9</sup> .....                                   | 2,266         | 2,605         | 2,464             |
| Halls town.....                                              | 888           | 596           | 441           | No. 4.....                                                 | 790           | 900           | 821               |
| No. 13.....                                                  | 754           | 317           | 95            | No. 5 <sup>10</sup> .....                                  | 596           | 950           | 794               |
| No. 14.....                                                  | 1,102         | 1,109         |               |                                                            |               |               |                   |
| No. 15.....                                                  | 642           | 603           |               | <b>McMinn County</b> .....                                 | <b>21,046</b> | <b>19,163</b> | <b>17,890</b>     |
| No. 17, <sup>2</sup> including Gates town.....               | 908           |               |               | No. 1 <sup>11</sup> .....                                  | 2,572         | 2,836         | 2,570             |
| Gates town.....                                              | 292           | 167           | 204           | No. 2, <sup>12</sup> including wards 1 and 3 and parts of  |               |               |                   |
| <b>Lawrence County</b> .....                                 | <b>17,569</b> | <b>15,402</b> | <b>12,286</b> | wards 2 and 5 of Athens city.....                          | 3,856         | 3,372         | 1,528             |
| No. 1.....                                                   | 1,257         | 1,156         | 1,219         | Athens city (part of).....                                 | 961           | 719           |                   |
| No. 2.....                                                   | 2,058         | 1,506         | 1,062         | Total for Athens city <sup>13</sup> in Nos. 2 and 4.....   | 2,864         | 1,840         | 2,224             |
| No. 3.....                                                   | 1,324         | 1,170         | 1,022         | Ward 1.....                                                | 378           |               |                   |
| No. 4.....                                                   | 1,820         | 559           | 454           | Ward 2.....                                                | 498           |               |                   |
| No. 5.....                                                   | 920           | 1,443         | 889           | Ward 3.....                                                | 512           |               |                   |
| No. 6.....                                                   | 951           | 815           | 686           | Ward 4.....                                                | 628           |               |                   |
| No. 7.....                                                   | 735           | 510           | 527           | Ward 5.....                                                | 648           |               |                   |
| No. 8, including Lawrenceburg city.....                      | 2,635         | 1,834         | 1,213         | No. 3, <sup>14</sup> including Etowah town.....            | 5,609         | 3,228         | 2,935             |
| Lawrenceburg city <sup>3</sup> .....                         | 1,687         | 823           | 618           | Etowah town <sup>15</sup> .....                            | 1,685         |               |                   |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 691           |               |               | No. 4, <sup>16</sup> including ward 4 and parts of wards 2 |               |               |                   |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 216           |               |               | and 5 of Athens city.....                                  | 3,740         | 3,441         | 4,662             |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 144           |               |               | Athens city (part of).....                                 | 1,303         | 1,180         | 2,224             |
| Ward 4.....                                                  | 736           |               |               | No. 5 <sup>17</sup> .....                                  | 2,924         | 3,513         | 3,386             |
| No. 9.....                                                   | 726           | 567           | 538           | No. 6 <sup>18</sup> .....                                  | 2,345         | 2,773         | 2,809             |
| No. 10.....                                                  | 1,425         | 1,236         | 1,020         |                                                            |               |               |                   |
| No. 11, including Summertown city.....                       | 1,084         | 1,378         | 902           | <b>McNairy County</b> .....                                | <b>16,356</b> | <b>17,760</b> | <b>15,510</b>     |
| Summertown city <sup>4</sup> .....                           | 400           |               |               | No. 1.....                                                 | 794           | 624           | 629               |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 69            |               |               | No. 2.....                                                 | 1,508         | 1,543         | 1,519             |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 97            |               |               | No. 3.....                                                 | 231           | 138           | 174               |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 93            |               |               | No. 4.....                                                 | 767           | 780           | 770               |
| Ward 4.....                                                  | 96            |               |               | No. 5.....                                                 | 739           | 784           | ( <sup>19</sup> ) |
| Ward 5.....                                                  | 68            |               |               | No. 6, including Selmer town.....                          | 1,863         | 2,675         | 1,141             |
| No. 12.....                                                  | 379           | 300           | 218           | Selmer town.....                                           | 689           |               |                   |
| No. 13.....                                                  | 424           | 404           | 231           | No. 7.....                                                 | 608           | 727           | 1,048             |
| No. 14.....                                                  | 729           | 747           | 528           | No. 8.....                                                 | 553           | 554           | 595               |
| No. 15, including West Point town.....                       | 2,102         | 1,777         | 1,777         | No. 9.....                                                 | 1,624         | 1,467         | ( <sup>19</sup> ) |
| West Point town <sup>5</sup> .....                           | 370           |               |               | No. 10.....                                                | 1,645         | 1,400         | 1,053             |
| <b>Lewis County</b> .....                                    | <b>6,033</b>  | <b>4,455</b>  | <b>2,555</b>  | No. 11.....                                                | 615           | 572           | 560               |
| No. 1.....                                                   | 170           | 201           | 157           | No. 12.....                                                | 612           | 642           | 638               |
| No. 2.....                                                   | 263           | 198           | 100           | No. 13.....                                                | 476           | 692           | 594               |
| No. 3.....                                                   | 1,764         | 1,143         | 306           | No. 14.....                                                | 1,009         | 1,150         | 976               |
| No. 4.....                                                   | 254           | 257           | 306           | No. 15.....                                                | 1,164         | 1,391         | 1,367             |
| No. 5, including part of Gordonsburg town.....               | 756           |               |               | No. 16.....                                                | 366           | 374           | 350               |
| Gordonsburg town (part of).....                              | 360           |               |               | No. 17.....                                                | 555           | 524           | 584               |
| Total for Gordonsburg town <sup>6</sup> in Nos. 5 and 6..... | 422           |               |               | No. 18.....                                                | 343           | 449           | 384               |
| No. 6, including part of Gordonsburg town.....               | 499           | 641           | 536           | No. 19.....                                                | 974           | 1,004         | 958               |
| Gordonsburg town (part of).....                              | 62            |               |               |                                                            |               |               |                   |
| No. 7.....                                                   | 454           | 369           | 301           | <b>Macon County</b> .....                                  | <b>14,559</b> | <b>12,881</b> | <b>10,878</b>     |
| No. 8.....                                                   | 726           | 825           | 507           | No. 1, including Lafayette town.....                       | 2,729         | 2,120         | 1,579             |
| No. 9.....                                                   | 433           | 257           |               | Lafayette town <sup>20</sup> .....                         | 678           |               |                   |
| No. 10.....                                                  | 714           | 314           |               | No. 2 <sup>21</sup> .....                                  | 935           | 1,161         | 961               |
| <b>Lincoln County</b> .....                                  | <b>25,908</b> | <b>26,304</b> | <b>27,382</b> | No. 3.....                                                 | 669           | 811           | 828               |
| No. 1.....                                                   | 818           | 815           | 974           | No. 4.....                                                 | 1,133         | 944           | 908               |
| No. 2.....                                                   | 588           | 621           | 646           | No. 5.....                                                 | 870           | 796           | 764               |
| No. 3.....                                                   | 712           | 729           | 824           | No. 6.....                                                 | 1,836         | 1,557         | 1,225             |
| No. 4.....                                                   | 949           | 1,204         | 1,157         | No. 7.....                                                 | 1,357         | 1,223         | 912               |
| No. 5.....                                                   | 1,462         | 1,678         | 1,864         | No. 8.....                                                 | 435           | 497           | 439               |
| No. 6.....                                                   | 925           | 1,053         | 1,236         | No. 9.....                                                 | 1,328         | 1,109         | 976               |
| No. 7.....                                                   | 898           | 1,081         | 1,125         | No. 10.....                                                | 884           | 650           | 539               |
| No. 8, including Fayetteville town.....                      | 4,952         | 4,015         | 3,814         | No. 11.....                                                | 1,184         | 1,226         | 925               |
| Fayetteville town.....                                       | 5,436         | 2,708         | 2,410         | No. 12.....                                                | 718           | 787           | 842               |
| No. 9.....                                                   | 710           | 823           | 552           | No. 13 <sup>22</sup> .....                                 | 481           |               |                   |
| No. 10, including Petersburg town.....                       | 1,416         | 1,521         | 1,427         |                                                            |               |               |                   |
| Petersburg town.....                                         | 379           | 411           | 290           | <b>Madison County</b> .....                                | <b>39,367</b> | <b>36,333</b> | <b>30,497</b>     |
| No. 11.....                                                  | 467           | 553           | 626           | No. 1.....                                                 | 814           | 902           | 954               |
| No. 12.....                                                  | 1,052         | 1,008         | 1,040         | No. 2.....                                                 | 915           | 1,471         | 1,336             |
| No. 13.....                                                  | 914           | 948           | 1,053         | No. 3 <sup>23</sup> .....                                  | 759           | 954           | 1,134             |
| No. 14.....                                                  | 751           | 906           | 896           | No. 4 <sup>24</sup> .....                                  | 1,344         | 1,730         | 1,672             |
| No. 15.....                                                  | 851           | 843           | 974           | No. 5 <sup>25</sup> .....                                  | 771           | 1,192         | 1,080             |
| No. 16.....                                                  | 982           | 1,187         | 1,035         | No. 6 <sup>26</sup> .....                                  | 937           | 830           | 858               |
| No. 17.....                                                  | 1,261         | 1,159         | 1,293         | No. 7.....                                                 | 1,049         | 1,003         | 1,204             |
| No. 18.....                                                  | 1,101         | 1,028         | 1,117         | No. 8.....                                                 | 3,373         | 1,807         | 1,505             |
| No. 19.....                                                  | 1,254         | 1,213         | 1,172         | No. 9.....                                                 | 762           | 714           | 657               |
| No. 20.....                                                  | 517           | 592           | 773           | No. 10.....                                                | 1,612         | 1,728         | 1,138             |
| No. 21.....                                                  | 672           | 705           | 861           | No. 11.....                                                | 995           | 1,189         | 1,118             |
| No. 22.....                                                  | 715           | 570           | 425           | No. 12.....                                                | 1,406         | 1,519         | 1,868             |
| No. 23.....                                                  | 503           | 669           | 760           | No. 13.....                                                | 828           | 827           | 762               |
| No. 24.....                                                  | 781           | 644           | 654           | No. 14.....                                                | 771           | 767           | 836               |
| No. 25.....                                                  | 657           | 679           | 753           |                                                            |               |               |                   |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form part of No. 17 in 1901.

<sup>2</sup> Organized from parts of Nos. 7 and 12 in 1901.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1901.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>7</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 5, and 11 in 1903.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from old Nos. 9 and 10 in 1903.

<sup>9</sup> Organized from old Nos. 6 to 8 in 1903.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 3 in 1903.

<sup>11</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 2, and 4 in 1907.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from old Nos. 5, 6, and 18 in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from old Nos. 12 to 14 in 1907.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3, 7, and 11 in 1907.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 to 10 in 1907.

<sup>18</sup> Organized from old Nos. 15 to 17 in 1907.

<sup>19</sup> County total includes population (1,934) of Nos. 5 and 9, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>20</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>21</sup> No. 13 organized from part of No. 2 in 1901.

<sup>22</sup> Part taken to form part of No. 19 in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                               | 1910   | 1900   | 1890                | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Madison County—Continued.</b>                                                    |        |        |                     | <b>Monroe County—Continued.</b>            |        |        |        |
| No. 15, including Jackson city.....                                                 | 18,505 | 16,554 | 11,742              | No. 10.....                                | 1,425  | 1,199  | 810    |
| Jackson city.....                                                                   | 15,779 | 14,611 | 10,039              | No. 11.....                                | 472    | 523    | 527    |
| Ward 1.....                                                                         | 2,671  |        |                     | No. 12.....                                | 965    | 980    | 929    |
| Ward 2.....                                                                         | 3,604  |        |                     | No. 13.....                                | 677    | 868    | 794    |
| Ward 3.....                                                                         | 6,249  |        |                     | No. 14.....                                | 2,556  | 1,398  | 1,054  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                         | 4,266  |        |                     | No. 15.....                                | 1,190  | 1,091  | 1,034  |
| No. 16.....                                                                         | 1,153  | 1,245  | 1,175               | No. 16.....                                | 1,107  | 1,106  | 1,038  |
| No. 17.....                                                                         | 1,223  | 1,253  | 1,298               | No. 17.....                                | 479    | 667    | 580    |
| No. 18.....                                                                         | 786    | 637    |                     | No. 18.....                                | 799    | 888    | 763    |
| No. 19 <sup>1</sup> .....                                                           | 1,355  |        |                     | No. 19.....                                | 1,500  | 1,038  | 630    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |                     | No. 20.....                                | 761    | 724    | 478    |
| <b>Marion County.....</b>                                                           |        |        |                     | <b>Montgomery County.....</b>              |        |        |        |
|                                                                                     | 18,820 | 17,281 | <sup>2</sup> 15,411 |                                            | 33,672 | 26,017 | 29,697 |
| No. 1 <sup>3</sup> .....                                                            | 967    | 950    |                     | No. 1.....                                 | 1,986  | 2,526  | 1,774  |
| No. 2 <sup>4</sup> .....                                                            | 3,133  | 3,621  |                     | No. 2.....                                 | 876    | 1,174  | 1,072  |
| No. 3 <sup>5</sup> .....                                                            | 2,607  | 1,917  |                     | No. 3.....                                 | 1,645  | 1,503  | 1,481  |
| No. 4 <sup>6</sup> .....                                                            | 1,993  | 2,250  |                     | No. 4.....                                 | 1,980  | 2,090  | 1,406  |
| No. 5 <sup>7</sup> .....                                                            | 1,447  | 1,883  |                     | No. 5.....                                 | 1,063  | 1,400  | 1,291  |
| No. 6 <sup>8</sup> , including Orme and South Pittsburg towns and Richard City..... | 5,191  | 3,627  |                     | No. 6.....                                 | 1,036  | 1,320  | 1,474  |
| Orme town <sup>9</sup> .....                                                        | 653    |        |                     | No. 7.....                                 | 1,264  | 1,432  | 1,142  |
| Richard City <sup>10</sup> .....                                                    | 324    |        |                     | No. 8.....                                 | 948    | 967    | 858    |
| South Pittsburg town.....                                                           | 2,106  | 1,789  | 1,479               | No. 9.....                                 | 1,356  | 1,391  | 1,086  |
| No. 7 <sup>11</sup> .....                                                           | 3,079  | 2,617  |                     | No. 10.....                                | 799    | 832    | 488    |
| No. 8 <sup>12</sup> .....                                                           | 403    | 416    |                     | No. 11.....                                | 950    | 976    | 848    |
| <b>Marshall County.....</b>                                                         |        |        |                     | No. 12, including Clarksville city.....    | 9,882  | 10,518 | 8,697  |
|                                                                                     | 16,872 | 18,763 | 18,906              | Clarksville city.....                      | 8,548  | 9,431  | 7,924  |
| No. 1 <sup>13</sup> .....                                                           | 2,841  | 3,252  | 3,581               | Ward 1.....                                | 528    |        |        |
| No. 2 <sup>14</sup> .....                                                           | 2,834  | 3,115  | 3,239               | Ward 2.....                                | 146    |        |        |
| No. 3 <sup>15</sup> , including Belfast and Lewisburg towns.....                    | 5,096  | 4,787  | 4,209               | Ward 3.....                                | 691    |        |        |
| Belfast town <sup>16</sup> .....                                                    | 110    |        |                     | Ward 4.....                                | 239    |        |        |
| Lewisburg town.....                                                                 | 1,830  | 1,481  | 651                 | Ward 5.....                                | 1,060  |        |        |
| No. 4 <sup>17</sup> , including Cornersville town.....                              | 2,581  | 3,148  | 3,294               | Ward 6.....                                | 1,138  |        |        |
| Cornersville town <sup>18</sup> .....                                               | 280    |        |                     | Ward 7.....                                | 493    |        |        |
| No. 5 <sup>19</sup> .....                                                           | 3,520  | 4,461  | 4,583               | Ward 8.....                                | 654    |        |        |
| <b>Maury County.....</b>                                                            |        |        |                     | Ward 9.....                                | 2,015  |        |        |
|                                                                                     | 40,456 | 42,703 | 38,112              | Ward 10.....                               | 1,616  |        |        |
| No. 1 <sup>20</sup> .....                                                           | 3,619  | 3,370  | 3,610               | No. 13.....                                | 807    | 832    | 601    |
| No. 2 <sup>21</sup> .....                                                           | 3,071  | 3,568  | 2,732               | No. 14.....                                | 469    | 556    | 543    |
| No. 3 <sup>22</sup> , including Spring Hill town.....                               | 3,639  | 3,697  | 3,871               | No. 15.....                                | 1,179  | 1,231  | 759    |
| Spring Hill town <sup>23</sup> .....                                                | 695    |        |                     | No. 16 <sup>24</sup> .....                 | 1,165  | 2,008  | 1,500  |
| No. 4 <sup>25</sup> .....                                                           | 3,202  | 3,508  | 3,790               | No. 17.....                                | 1,283  | 1,337  | 1,232  |
| No. 5 <sup>26</sup> .....                                                           | 3,085  | 3,371  | 3,622               | No. 18.....                                | 900    | 810    | 801    |
| No. 6 <sup>27</sup> .....                                                           | 3,411  | 3,828  | 4,057               | No. 19.....                                | 1,248  | 1,295  | 1,054  |
| No. 7 <sup>28</sup> , including Mount Pleasant town.....                            | 6,675  | 7,772  | 3,240               | No. 20.....                                | 1,123  | 1,092  | 967    |
| Mount Pleasant town.....                                                            | 1,873  | 2,007  | 466                 | No. 21.....                                | 760    | 727    | 623    |
| No. 8 <sup>29</sup> .....                                                           | 2,212  | 4,226  | 4,331               | No. 22 <sup>30</sup> .....                 | 953    |        |        |
| No. 9, including Columbia city.....                                                 | 9,706  | 9,363  | 8,859               | <b>Moore County.....</b>                   |        |        |        |
| Columbia city <sup>31</sup> .....                                                   | 6,754  | 6,052  | 5,370               |                                            | 4,800  | 5,706  | 5,975  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                         | 1,533  |        |                     | No. 1, including Lynchburg town.....       | 1,044  | 1,066  | 1,075  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                         | 1,929  |        |                     | Lynchburg town.....                        | 408    | 417    | 600    |
| Ward 3.....                                                                         | 2,492  |        |                     | No. 2.....                                 | 404    | 504    | 596    |
| No. 10 <sup>32</sup> .....                                                          | 1,836  |        |                     | No. 3.....                                 | 353    | 425    | 399    |
| <b>Meigs County.....</b>                                                            |        |        |                     | No. 4.....                                 | 339    | 509    | 603    |
|                                                                                     | 6,131  | 7,491  | 6,930               | No. 5.....                                 | 343    | 297    | 275    |
| No. 1.....                                                                          | 1,078  | 1,366  | 1,187               | No. 6.....                                 | 412    | 424    | 502    |
| No. 2 <sup>33</sup> .....                                                           | 1,564  | 1,993  | 2,015               | No. 7.....                                 | 245    | 319    | 322    |
| No. 3 <sup>34</sup> , including Decatur town.....                                   | 2,018  | 2,361  | 2,221               | No. 8.....                                 | 429    | 758    | 773    |
| Decatur town <sup>35</sup> .....                                                    | 166    |        |                     | No. 9.....                                 | 405    | 758    | 675    |
| No. 4 <sup>36</sup> .....                                                           | 1,471  | 1,771  | 1,507               | No. 10.....                                | 427    | 472    | 414    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |                     | No. 11.....                                | 339    | 382    | 341    |
| <b>Monroe County.....</b>                                                           |        |        |                     | <b>Morgan County.....</b>                  |        |        |        |
|                                                                                     | 20,716 | 18,585 | 15,329              |                                            | 11,458 | 9,587  | 7,639  |
| No. 1, including Sweetwater town.....                                               | 3,089  | 2,709  | 1,624               | No. 1.....                                 | 1,782  | 971    | 973    |
| Sweetwater town.....                                                                | 1,850  | 1,716  | 879                 | No. 2, including Brushy Mountain town..... | 2,253  | 1,776  | 522    |
| No. 2.....                                                                          | 518    | 616    | 532                 | Brushy Mountain town <sup>37</sup> .....   | 858    |        |        |
| No. 3.....                                                                          | 388    | 393    | 415                 | No. 3.....                                 | 878    | 811    | 619    |
| No. 4.....                                                                          | 469    | 519    | 442                 | No. 4.....                                 | 988    | 910    | 806    |
| No. 5.....                                                                          | 390    | 346    | 287                 | No. 5.....                                 | 1,104  | 1,141  | 1,075  |
| No. 6.....                                                                          | 315    | 283    | 445                 | No. 6.....                                 | 797    | 831    | 653    |
| No. 7.....                                                                          | 1,123  | 1,092  | 964                 | No. 7.....                                 | 798    | 721    | 728    |
| No. 8.....                                                                          | 1,380  | 1,319  | 1,196               | No. 8.....                                 | 217    | 307    | 247    |
| No. 9.....                                                                          | 1,115  | 826    | 769                 | No. 9.....                                 | 255    | 341    | 270    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |                     | No. 10.....                                | 1,161  | 678    | 590    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |                     | No. 11.....                                | 814    | 740    | 777    |
|                                                                                     |        |        |                     | No. 12.....                                | 311    | 310    | 379    |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from parts of Nos. 3 to 6 in 1903.

<sup>2</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 2 in 1905.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3 and 15 in 1905.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from old Nos. 6 and 13 in 1905.

<sup>6</sup> Organized from old Nos. 9 to 11 in 1905.

<sup>7</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4 and 5 in 1905.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from old Nos. 14 and 16 in 1905.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>11</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7 and 8 in 1905.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from old No. 12 in 1905.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 to 10 in 1905.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from old Nos. 6, 7, 11, and 16 in 1905.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from old Nos. 5, 12, and 15 in 1905 and part of No. 4 annexed in 1909.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from old Nos. 13, 14, and 17 in 1905; part annexed to No. 3 in 1909.

<sup>18</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 to 4 and 18 in 1905.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 17, and 18 in 1903.

<sup>21</sup> Organized from old Nos. 19 and 20 in 1903.

<sup>22</sup> Organized from old Nos. 22, 23, and 25 in 1903.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3, 4, 21, and 24 in 1903.

<sup>24</sup> Organized from old Nos. 5 and 6 in 1903.

<sup>25</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7, 8, and 11 in 1903.

<sup>26</sup> Organized from old Nos. 12 and 13 in 1903.

<sup>27</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2, 10, and 14 to 16 in 1903; part taken to form No. 10 in 1905.

<sup>28</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.

<sup>29</sup> Organized from part of new No. 8 in 1905.

<sup>30</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 3 in 1905.

<sup>31</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4 to 6 in 1905.

<sup>32</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>33</sup> No. 22 organized from part of No. 16 in 1900.

<sup>34</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                     | 1910          | 1900             | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Obion County</b> .....                 | <b>29,946</b> | <b>28,286</b>    | <b>27,273</b> | <b>Putnam County—Continued.</b>                                                                 |               |               |               |
| No. 1.....                                | 1,225         | 1,225            | 1,304         | No. 4, including part of Ravenscroft town.....                                                  | 1,179         | 950           | 798           |
| No. 2.....                                | 1,050         | 1,090            | 1,166         | Ravenscroft town (part of).....                                                                 | 48            |               |               |
| No. 3.....                                | 1,450         | 1,519            | 1,574         | Total for Ravenscroft town <sup>13</sup> in No. 4, Putnam County, and No. 13, White County..... | 481           |               |               |
| No. 4, including Rives town.....          | 1,228         | 1,263            | 1,198         | No. 5.....                                                                                      | 608           | 608           | 465           |
| Rives town <sup>1</sup> .....             | 468           |                  |               | No. 6.....                                                                                      | 632           | 672           | 471           |
| No. 5, including Samburg town.....        | 1,882         | 1,724            | 1,325         | No. 7.....                                                                                      | 843           | 709           | 592           |
| Samburg town <sup>2</sup> .....           | 111           |                  |               | No. 8.....                                                                                      | 1,081         | 908           | 896           |
| No. 6, including Troy town.....           | 2,807         | 2,656            | 2,679         | No. 9.....                                                                                      | 316           | 265           | 245           |
| Troy town.....                            | 529           | 416              | 394           | No. 10.....                                                                                     | 895           | 736           | 621           |
| No. 7.....                                | 1,511         | 1,635            | 1,799         | No. 11.....                                                                                     | 900           | 831           | 1,022         |
| No. 8, including part of Kenton town..... | 1,455         | 1,318            | 1,528         | No. 12.....                                                                                     | 517           | 631           | 672           |
| Kenton town (part of).....                | 374           | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 595           | No. 13.....                                                                                     | 912           | 865           | 948           |
| [For total, see No. 10, Gibson County.]   |               |                  |               | No. 14, including Monterey town.....                                                            | 1,659         | 760           | 187           |
| No. 9.....                                | 2,355         | 1,934            | 1,621         | Monterey town <sup>14</sup> .....                                                               | 1,107         |               |               |
| No. 10.....                               | 548           | 627              | 649           | Ward 1.....                                                                                     | 527           |               |               |
| No. 11.....                               | 878           | 766              | 766           | Ward 2.....                                                                                     | 247           |               |               |
| No. 12.....                               | 1,155         | 952              | 1,044         | Ward 3.....                                                                                     | 874           |               |               |
| No. 13, including Union City town.....    | 5,713         | 4,785            | 4,955         | Ward 4.....                                                                                     | 259           |               |               |
| Union City town.....                      | 4,389         | 3,407            | 3,441         | No. 15.....                                                                                     | 922           | 840           | 898           |
| No. 14.....                               | 1,120         | 1,294            | 1,265         | No. 16.....                                                                                     | 742           | 746           | 694           |
| No. 15, including Obion town.....         | 1,638         | 1,348            | 916           | No. 17.....                                                                                     | 772           | 992           | 762           |
| Obion town.....                           | 1,293         | 1,034            | 660           | No. 18, including Bloomington Springs town.....                                                 | 694           | 700           | 700           |
| No. 16, including South Fulton city.....  | 3,931         | 4,150            | 3,484         | Bloomington Springs town <sup>15</sup> .....                                                    | 168           |               |               |
| South Fulton city <sup>4</sup> .....      | 1,391         | 455              | 623           | No. 19.....                                                                                     | 1,241         | 770           |               |
|                                           |               |                  |               | No. 20.....                                                                                     | 836           | 647           |               |
| <b>Overton County</b> .....               | <b>15,854</b> | <b>13,353</b>    | <b>12,039</b> | <b>Rhea County</b> .....                                                                        | <b>15,410</b> | <b>13,318</b> | <b>12,647</b> |
| No. 1.....                                | 826           | 867              | 766           | No. 1.....                                                                                      | 2,181         |               |               |
| No. 2.....                                | 1,165         | 884              | 918           | No. 2, including Spring City.....                                                               | 3,476         |               |               |
| No. 3.....                                | 2,115         | 1,890            | 1,724         | Spring City <sup>16</sup> .....                                                                 | 1,039         | 640           | 598           |
| No. 4.....                                | 670           | 810              | 690           | No. 3, including part of Dayton city.....                                                       | 5,071         |               |               |
| No. 5.....                                | 796           | 856              | 685           | Dayton city (part of).....                                                                      | 1,163         |               |               |
| No. 6, including Livingston town.....     | 3,147         | 2,262            | 1,976         | Total for Dayton city in Nos. 3 and 4.....                                                      | 1,991         | 2,004         | 2,719         |
| Livingston town <sup>1</sup> .....        | 1,421         |                  |               | No. 4, including part of Dayton city.....                                                       | 4,682         |               |               |
| No. 7.....                                | 1,007         | 1,059            | 989           | Dayton city (part of).....                                                                      | 823           |               |               |
| No. 8.....                                | 919           | 839              | 736           |                                                                                                 |               |               |               |
| No. 9.....                                | 2,070         | 1,067            | 837           | <b>Roane County</b> .....                                                                       | <b>22,860</b> | <b>17,238</b> | <b>18,748</b> |
| No. 10.....                               | 1,291         | 863              | 958           | No. 1, <sup>17</sup> including Harriman city.....                                               | 6,115         |               |               |
| No. 11.....                               | 1,848         | 1,926            | 1,760         | Harriman city.....                                                                              | 5,061         | 3,442         | 716           |
|                                           |               |                  |               | No. 2, <sup>20</sup> including part of Oliver Springs town.....                                 | 3,206         | 3,353         |               |
| <b>Perry County</b> .....                 | <b>8,815</b>  | <b>8,800</b>     | <b>7,785</b>  | Oliver Springs town <sup>1</sup> (part of).....                                                 | 573           |               |               |
| No. 1 <sup>6</sup> .....                  | 2,060         | 2,084            | 1,843         | [For total, see No. 7, Anderson County.]                                                        |               |               |               |
| No. 2 <sup>7</sup> .....                  | 2,301         | 2,308            | 1,925         | No. 3, <sup>24</sup> including Kingston town.....                                               | 3,154         | 3,639         |               |
| No. 3 <sup>8</sup> .....                  | 2,203         | 1,929            | 1,911         | Kingston town.....                                                                              | 824           | 548           |               |
| No. 4 <sup>9</sup> .....                  | 2,251         | 2,479            | 2,106         | No. 4 <sup>22</sup> .....                                                                       | 3,191         | 3,440         |               |
|                                           |               |                  |               | No. 5, <sup>23</sup> including Rockwood town.....                                               | 7,194         |               |               |
| <b>Flickett County</b> .....              | <b>5,087</b>  | <b>5,366</b>     | <b>4,736</b>  | Rockwood town.....                                                                              | 3,660         | 2,899         | 2,305         |
| No. 1.....                                | 469           | 505              | 426           |                                                                                                 |               |               |               |
| No. 2.....                                | 512           | 467              | 526           | <b>Robertson County</b> .....                                                                   | <b>25,466</b> | <b>25,029</b> | <b>20,078</b> |
| No. 3.....                                | 410           | 307              | 303           | No. 1 <sup>24</sup> .....                                                                       | 2,790         | 2,880         | 2,514         |
| No. 4.....                                | 354           | 456              | 594           | No. 2 <sup>25</sup> .....                                                                       | 2,042         | 2,354         | 1,619         |
| No. 5.....                                | 1,105         | 1,172            | 574           | No. 3, <sup>26</sup> including Adams town.....                                                  | 2,856         | 3,040         | 2,561         |
| No. 6.....                                | 656           | 735              | 677           | Adams town <sup>27</sup> .....                                                                  | 642           |               | 234           |
| No. 7.....                                | 723           | 726              | 721           | No. 4 <sup>28</sup> .....                                                                       | 2,842         | 2,673         | 1,870         |
| No. 8 <sup>11</sup> .....                 | 444           | 433              | 469           | No. 5 <sup>29</sup> .....                                                                       | 2,115         | 2,033         | 1,828         |
| No. 9 <sup>12</sup> .....                 | 414           | 475              | 377           | No. 6, <sup>30</sup> including Green Brier and Ridgetop towns.....                              | 3,090         | 3,176         | 2,372         |
|                                           |               |                  |               | Green Brier town <sup>14</sup> .....                                                            | 522           |               |               |
| <b>Polk County</b> .....                  | <b>14,116</b> | <b>11,357</b>    | <b>8,361</b>  | Ward 1.....                                                                                     | 191           |               |               |
| No. 1.....                                | 1,487         | 1,018            | 992           | Ward 2.....                                                                                     | 179           |               |               |
| No. 2.....                                | 1,704         | 1,638            | 1,614         | Ward 3.....                                                                                     | 152           |               |               |
| No. 3.....                                | 1,083         | 1,162            | 1,064         | Ridgetop town <sup>31</sup> .....                                                               | 43            |               |               |
| No. 4.....                                | 1,375         | 963              | 825           | No. 7 <sup>32</sup> .....                                                                       | 2,919         | 3,158         | 2,633         |
| No. 5.....                                | 485           | 202              | 296           | No. 8 <sup>33</sup> .....                                                                       | 1,980         | 2,128         | 1,718         |
| No. 6.....                                | 552           | 580              | 451           | No. 9, including Springfield town.....                                                          | 4,822         | 3,587         | 2,963         |
| No. 7.....                                | 943           | 883              | 952           | Springfield town.....                                                                           | 2,086         | 1,732         | 1,572         |
| No. 8.....                                | 3,019         | 2,172            | 612           |                                                                                                 |               |               |               |
| No. 9.....                                | 1,098         | 600              | 568           | <b>Rutherford County</b> .....                                                                  | <b>33,199</b> | <b>33,543</b> | <b>35,097</b> |
| No. 10.....                               | 2,116         | 1,820            | 487           | No. 1.....                                                                                      | 609           | 655           | 681           |
| No. 11.....                               | 254           | 319              | 500           | No. 2.....                                                                                      | 555           | 740           | 867           |
|                                           |               |                  |               | No. 3.....                                                                                      | 2,035         | 1,671         | 1,562         |
| <b>Putnam County</b> .....                | <b>20,023</b> | <b>16,890</b>    | <b>13,683</b> | No. 4.....                                                                                      | 1,146         | 1,196         | 1,154         |
| No. 1, including Cookeville town.....     | 3,967         | 2,728            | 2,003         | No. 5.....                                                                                      | 868           | 860           | 1,145         |
| Cookeville town <sup>14</sup> .....       | 1,848         |                  |               | No. 6.....                                                                                      | 1,391         | 1,255         | 1,469         |
| No. 2.....                                | 507           | 498              | 590           | No. 7.....                                                                                      | 1,373         | 1,610         | 1,797         |
| No. 3.....                                | 800           | 875              | 1,119         | No. 8.....                                                                                      | 1,766         | 2,132         | 1,936         |
|                                           |               |                  |               | No. 9.....                                                                                      | 1,443         | 1,309         | 1,623         |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1905.  
<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1907.  
<sup>3</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.  
<sup>4</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.  
<sup>5</sup> Part of Wayne County annexed in 1909.  
<sup>6</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 2, and 11 in 1903.  
<sup>7</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3 and 4 in 1903.  
<sup>8</sup> Organized from old Nos. 5, 6, and 9 in 1903 and part of Wayne County annexed in 1909.  
<sup>9</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7, 8, and 10 in 1903.  
<sup>10</sup> County totals include population (90 in 1900; 69 in 1890) of old No. 9, annexed to No. 1 since 1900.  
<sup>11</sup> Old No. 9 annexed in 1903.  
<sup>12</sup> Number changed from 10 in 1903.  
<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1903.  
<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1901.  
<sup>15</sup> No comparison of population for 1900 and 1890 can be made; county redistricted.  
<sup>16</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.

<sup>17</sup> County total includes population (12,303) of old Nos. 6, 7, 12, 13, and 16, taken to form Nos. 1 and 5 since 1900.

<sup>18</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from old No. 16 and part of old No. 7 in 1903.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4, 5, 14, and 15 in 1903.

<sup>21</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 to 3 and 18 in 1903.

<sup>22</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8 to 11 and 17 in 1903.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from old Nos. 6, 12, 13, and part of old No. 7 in 1903.

<sup>24</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 2 in 1909.

<sup>25</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3 and 4 in 1909.

<sup>26</sup> Organized from old Nos. 5, 6, and 17 in 1909.

<sup>27</sup> Charter repealed between 1890 and 1900; reincorporated in 1905.

<sup>28</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7 and 8 in 1909.

<sup>29</sup> Organized from old Nos. 13 and 14 in 1909.

<sup>30</sup> Organized from old Nos. 12 and 16 in 1909.

<sup>31</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>32</sup> Organized from old Nos. 11 and 15 in 1909.

<sup>33</sup> Organized from old Nos. 10 and 18 in 1909.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                              | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                     | 1910    | 1900    | 1890   |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| <b>Rutherford County—Continued.</b>                |         |         |         | <b>Shelby County—Continued.</b>                                                           |         |         |        |
| No. 10.....                                        | 1,071   | 1,185   | 1,217   | No. 9, including Eads town.....                                                           | 3,236   | 3,141   | .....  |
| No. 11.....                                        | 1,419   | 1,642   | 1,629   | Eads town <sup>8</sup> .....                                                              | 81      | .....   | .....  |
| No. 12.....                                        | 1,319   | 1,568   | 1,782   | No. 10, including Collierville town.....                                                  | 3,642   | 3,518   | .....  |
| No. 13, including Murfreesboro city.....           | 6,993   | 5,531   | 5,327   | Collierville town.....                                                                    | 802     | 829     | 696    |
| Murfreesboro city.....                             | 4,679   | 3,999   | 3,739   | No. 11, including Germantown town.....                                                    | 3,058   | 2,807   | .....  |
| Ward 1.....                                        | 669     | .....   | .....   | Germantown town.....                                                                      | 247     | 270     | 268    |
| Ward 2.....                                        | 755     | .....   | .....   | No. 12.....                                                                               | 2,920   | 2,562   | .....  |
| Ward 3.....                                        | 946     | .....   | .....   | No. 13.....                                                                               | 3,205   | 3,365   | .....  |
| Ward 4.....                                        | 696     | .....   | .....   | No. 14, exclusive of part of Memphis city.....                                            | 6,496   | 2,555   | .....  |
| Ward 5.....                                        | 848     | .....   | .....   | No. 15, exclusive of part of Memphis city.....                                            | 4,788   | 3,184   | .....  |
| Ward 6.....                                        | 785     | .....   | .....   | No. 16.....                                                                               | 2,093   | 1,848   | .....  |
| No. 14.....                                        | 715     | 820     | 930     | No. 17.....                                                                               | 967     | 1,433   | .....  |
| No. 15.....                                        | 826     | 900     | 1,027   | No. 18, <sup>9</sup> including Binghamton town but exclusive of part of Memphis city..... | 6,850   | 4,184   | .....  |
| No. 16.....                                        | 703     | 912     | 856     | Binghamton town.....                                                                      | 1,673   | 532     | .....  |
| No. 17.....                                        | 793     | 888     | 879     | No. 19, exclusive of part of Memphis city.....                                            | 1,212   | 1,546   | .....  |
| No. 18.....                                        | 1,300   | 1,271   | 1,480   | Memphis city, <sup>8</sup> comprising No. 5 and parts of Nos. 14, 15, 18, and 19.....     | 131,105 | 102,320 | 64,495 |
| No. 19.....                                        | 783     | 869     | 850     | Ward 1.....                                                                               | 3,908   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 20.....                                        | 1,596   | 1,536   | 1,563   | Ward 2.....                                                                               | 3,060   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 21.....                                        | 863     | 1,171   | 1,090   | Ward 3.....                                                                               | 2,745   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 22.....                                        | 881     | 700     | 731     | Ward 4.....                                                                               | 2,364   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 23.....                                        | 1,127   | 1,327   | 1,379   | Ward 5.....                                                                               | 7,549   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 24.....                                        | 958     | 1,057   | 1,279   | Ward 6.....                                                                               | 4,553   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 25.....                                        | 666     | 738     | 844     | Ward 7.....                                                                               | 7,675   | .....   | .....  |
| <b>Scott County.....</b>                           |         |         |         | Ward 8.....                                                                               | 6,153   | .....   | .....  |
|                                                    | 12,947  | 11,077  | 9,794   | Ward 9.....                                                                               | 7,233   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 1.....                                         | 239     | 376     | 369     | Ward 10.....                                                                              | 4,803   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 2.....                                         | 1,258   | 1,128   | 1,894   | Ward 11.....                                                                              | 6,777   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 3.....                                         | 2,568   | 2,300   | 2,065   | Ward 12.....                                                                              | 3,297   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 4.....                                         | 601     | 466     | 489     | Ward 13.....                                                                              | 7,837   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 5.....                                         | 625     | 435     | 253     | Ward 14.....                                                                              | 3,789   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 6.....                                         | 896     | 920     | 713     | Ward 15.....                                                                              | 4,125   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 7.....                                         | 732     | 713     | 548     | Ward 16.....                                                                              | 3,312   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 8.....                                         | 2,626   | 1,875   | 1,693   | Ward 17.....                                                                              | 5,642   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 9.....                                         | 454     | 546     | 575     | Ward 18.....                                                                              | 6,110   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 10.....                                        | 957     | 549     | 442     | Ward 19.....                                                                              | 7,886   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 11.....                                        | 237     | 200     | 203     | Ward 20.....                                                                              | 1,621   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 12.....                                        | 406     | 459     | 550     | Ward 21.....                                                                              | 3,970   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 13.....                                        | 867     | 649     | .....   | Ward 22.....                                                                              | 2,676   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 14.....                                        | 471     | 461     | .....   | Ward 23.....                                                                              | 3,467   | .....   | .....  |
| <b>Sequatchie County.....</b>                      |         |         |         | Ward 24.....                                                                              | 6,593   | .....   | .....  |
|                                                    | 4,202   | 3,326   | 3,027   | Ward 25.....                                                                              | 6,842   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 1.....                                         | 422     | 403     | 393     | Ward 26.....                                                                              | 2,975   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 2.....                                         | 641     | 462     | 248     | Ward 27.....                                                                              | 3,676   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 3.....                                         | 260     | 255     | 304     | Ward 28.....                                                                              | 1,620   | .....   | .....  |
| No. 4, including Dunlap town.....                  | 1,678   | 828     | 849     | Ward 29.....                                                                              | 1,258   | .....   | .....  |
| Dunlap town <sup>1</sup> .....                     | 1,166   | .....   | .....   | <b>Smith County.....</b>                                                                  |         |         |        |
| No. 5.....                                         | 298     | 315     | 291     |                                                                                           | 18,548  | 19,026  | 18,404 |
| No. 6.....                                         | 512     | 623     | 553     | No. 1, <sup>7</sup> including Carthage town.....                                          | 2,718   | 2,644   | 2,339  |
| No. 7.....                                         | 275     | 300     | 243     | Carthage town <sup>8</sup> .....                                                          | 504     | .....   | .....  |
| No. 8.....                                         | 116     | 140     | 146     | No. 2 <sup>9</sup> .....                                                                  | 2,837   | 2,607   | 2,367  |
| <b>Sevier County.....</b>                          |         |         |         | No. 3 <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                 | 3,271   | 3,038   | 3,075  |
|                                                    | 22,296  | 22,021  | 18,761  | No. 4 <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                 | 1,984   | 2,459   | 2,504  |
| No. 1.....                                         | 1,772   | 1,715   | 1,600   | No. 5 <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                 | 1,928   | 2,047   | 1,941  |
| No. 2.....                                         | 1,386   | 1,377   | 1,533   | No. 6, <sup>13</sup> including Gordonsville town.....                                     | 2,621   | 2,739   | 2,923  |
| No. 3.....                                         | 1,405   | 1,385   | 1,324   | Gordonsville town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                      | 245     | .....   | .....  |
| No. 4.....                                         | 1,296   | 1,362   | 1,095   | No. 7 <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                 | 3,189   | 3,432   | 3,255  |
| No. 5, including Sevierville town.....             | 2,361   | 2,592   | 1,955   | <b>Stewart County.....</b>                                                                |         |         |        |
| Sevierville town <sup>2</sup> .....                | 675     | .....   | .....   |                                                                                           | 14,860  | 15,224  | 12,193 |
| No. 6.....                                         | 902     | 851     | 674     | No. 1.....                                                                                | 925     | 1,160   | 706    |
| No. 7.....                                         | 1,029   | 1,273   | 1,232   | No. 2.....                                                                                | 1,638   | 1,571   | 1,201  |
| No. 8.....                                         | 1,233   | 1,335   | 1,300   | No. 3.....                                                                                | 1,608   | 1,480   | 1,333  |
| No. 9.....                                         | 1,122   | 1,216   | 1,114   | No. 4.....                                                                                | 1,507   | 1,611   | 1,329  |
| No. 10.....                                        | 1,869   | 1,984   | 1,676   | No. 5.....                                                                                | 1,428   | 1,396   | 1,058  |
| No. 11.....                                        | 2,020   | 1,716   | 1,325   | No. 6.....                                                                                | 2,216   | 2,449   | 1,408  |
| No. 12.....                                        | 746     | 873     | 693     | No. 7.....                                                                                | 1,789   | 1,837   | 1,535  |
| No. 13.....                                        | 1,185   | 967     | 905     | No. 8.....                                                                                | 1,122   | 1,114   | 920    |
| No. 14.....                                        | 1,104   | 1,018   | 964     | No. 9.....                                                                                | 1,078   | 1,048   | 796    |
| No. 15.....                                        | 742     | 763     | 769     | No. 10.....                                                                               | 827     | 835     | 714    |
| No. 16.....                                        | 646     | 602     | 552     | No. 11.....                                                                               | 356     | 343     | 927    |
| No. 17.....                                        | 978     | 992     | .....   | No. 12.....                                                                               | 366     | 375     | 266    |
| <b>Shelby County.....</b>                          |         |         |         | <b>Sullivan County.....</b>                                                               |         |         |        |
|                                                    | 191,439 | 153,557 | 112,740 |                                                                                           | 28,120  | 24,935  | 20,679 |
| No. 1.....                                         | 3,527   | 3,499   | .....   | No. 1.....                                                                                | 1,109   | 1,091   | 1,114  |
| No. 2, including Millington town.....              | 3,717   | 3,691   | .....   | No. 2.....                                                                                | 717     | 498     | 567    |
| Millington town <sup>2</sup> .....                 | 654     | .....   | .....   | No. 3.....                                                                                | 924     | 713     | 793    |
| No. 3.....                                         | 3,100   | 3,192   | .....   | No. 4.....                                                                                | 830     | 832     | 793    |
| No. 4.....                                         | 1,739   | 1,891   | .....   | No. 5.....                                                                                | 1,721   | 1,415   | 1,329  |
| No. 6, including Raleigh and Thomastown towns..... | 3,661   | 3,656   | .....   | No. 6.....                                                                                | 928     | 966     | 817    |
| Raleigh town.....                                  | 240     | 279     | 139     | No. 7.....                                                                                | 878     | 966     | 822    |
| Thomastown town.....                               | 391     | 188     | .....   | No. 8.....                                                                                | 717     | 838     | 701    |
| No. 7, including Bartlett and Ellendale towns..... | 3,039   | 2,689   | .....   | No. 9.....                                                                                | 1,129   | 950     | 822    |
| Bartlett town.....                                 | 263     | 200     | .....   | No. 10.....                                                                               | 997     | 972     | 1,049  |
| Ellendale town <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 68      | .....   | .....   | No. 11.....                                                                               | 877     | 721     | 755    |
| No. 8, including Arlington town.....               | 3,084   | 2,476   | .....   | No. 12.....                                                                               | 935     | 884     | 830    |
| Arlington town <sup>4</sup> .....                  | 477     | .....   | .....   | No. 13.....                                                                               | 857     | 846     | 812    |
| No. 14.....                                        | .....   | .....   | .....   | No. 14.....                                                                               | .....   | .....   | .....  |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population for 1890 can be made; information as to changes in minor civil divisions incomplete.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>6</sup> Part of No. 18 (Lenox town) annexed to Memphis city in 1909.<sup>7</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1, 14, and 20 in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>9</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 5 in 1909.<sup>10</sup> Organized from old Nos. 3, 4, 6, and 21 in 1909.<sup>11</sup> Organized from old Nos. 12, 13, and 18 in 1909.<sup>12</sup> Organized from old Nos. 17 and 19 in 1909.<sup>13</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7, 9, and 15 in 1909.<sup>14</sup> Organized from old Nos. 8, 10, 11, 16, and 22 in 1909.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Sullivan County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |               |               | <b>Unicoi County—Continued.</b>                     |               |               |               |
| No. 15.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,298         | 1,118         | 1,069         | No. 11.....                                         | 421           | 314           | .....         |
| No. 16, including Bluff City town.....                                                                                                                                                                               | 2,024         | 2,080         | 1,890         | No. 12.....                                         | 586           | 499           | .....         |
| Bluff City town.....                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 640           | 648           | 662           | <b>Union County.....</b>                            |               |               |               |
| No. 17, including Bristol town.....                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8,150         | 6,056         | 3,868         |                                                     | <b>11,414</b> | <b>12,894</b> | <b>11,450</b> |
| Bristol town.....                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 7,148         | 6,271         | 3,324         | No. 1 <sup>a</sup> .....                            | 1,471         | 1,843         | .....         |
| [Bristol town in civil district No. 17, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va., adjoin, and to all intents and purposes are one place. Joint population in 1910, 13,395; in 1900, 9,850; and in 1890, 6,226.] |               |               |               | No. 2 <sup>c</sup> .....                            | 1,985         | 2,115         | .....         |
| No. 18.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 912           | 978           | 953           | No. 3 <sup>7</sup> .....                            | 1,859         | 2,112         | .....         |
| No. 19.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 794           | 582           | 418           | No. 4 <sup>8</sup> .....                            | 1,797         | 2,101         | .....         |
| No. 20.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 741           | 770           | 796           | No. 5 <sup>9</sup> .....                            | 1,457         | 1,643         | .....         |
| No. 21.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 449           | 411           | .....         | No. 6 <sup>10</sup> .....                           | 1,743         | 1,924         | .....         |
| No. 22.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 442           | 503           | .....         | No. 7 <sup>11</sup> .....                           | 1,102         | 1,156         | .....         |
| <b>Sumner County.....</b>                                                                                                                                                                                            |               |               |               |                                                     | <b>2,784</b>  | <b>3,126</b>  | <b>2,863</b>  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>25,621</b> | <b>26,072</b> | <b>23,668</b> | <b>Van Buren County.....</b>                        |               |               |               |
| No. 1.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,105         | 1,266         | 11,761        | No. 1.....                                          | 302           | 382           | 372           |
| No. 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 456           | 498           |               | No. 2.....                                          | 216           | 225           | 198           |
| No. 3, including Gallatin town.....                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3,292         | 3,398         | 3,042         | No. 3.....                                          | 466           | 391           | 347           |
| Gallatin town.....                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2,399         | 2,409         | 2,078         | No. 4.....                                          | 301           | 493           | 394           |
| No. 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 833           | 835           | 865           | No. 5.....                                          | 195           | 212           | 189           |
| No. 5.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,490         | 1,783         | 1,765         | No. 6.....                                          | 280           | 320           | 337           |
| No. 6.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 682           | 760           | 740           | No. 7, including Spencer town.....                  | 580           | 665           | 572           |
| No. 7.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,145         | 1,288         | 1,105         | Spencer town <sup>12</sup> .....                    | 210           | .....         | .....         |
| No. 8.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,080         | 1,120         | 1,049         | No. 8.....                                          | 444           | 438           | 454           |
| No. 9.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,521         | 1,599         | 1,536         | <b>Warren County.....</b>                           |               |               |               |
| No. 10.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,717         | 1,906         | 1,667         |                                                     | <b>16,534</b> | <b>16,410</b> | <b>14,413</b> |
| No. 11.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,630         | 1,871         | 1,930         | No. 1, including McMinnville town.....              | 4,790         | 4,456         | 3,572         |
| No. 12, including Westmoreland town.....                                                                                                                                                                             | 2,796         | 2,707         | 2,217         | McMinnville town.....                               | 2,299         | 1,980         | 1,677         |
| Westmoreland town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                                                 | .....         | .....         | .....         | No. 2.....                                          | 509           | 584           | 576           |
| No. 13.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,407         | 1,521         | 1,490         | No. 3.....                                          | 652           | 611           | 511           |
| No. 14.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2,200         | 1,968         | 1,587         | No. 4.....                                          | 534           | 498           | 540           |
| No. 15.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,933         | 1,693         | 1,960         | No. 5.....                                          | 646           | 786           | 753           |
| No. 16, including Portland town.....                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2,334         | 1,859         | 1,654         | No. 6.....                                          | 670           | 651           | 641           |
| Portland town <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                                                     | 679           | .....         | .....         | No. 7.....                                          | 801           | 702           | 662           |
| <b>Tipton County.....</b>                                                                                                                                                                                            |               |               |               | No. 8, including Viola town.....                    | 967           | 1,287         | 1,118         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>29,459</b> | <b>29,273</b> | <b>24,271</b> | Viola town <sup>13</sup> .....                      | 177           | .....         | .....         |
| No. 1, including Covington town.....                                                                                                                                                                                 | 6,862         | 6,947         | 4,470         | No. 9.....                                          | 939           | 946           | 933           |
| Covington town.....                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2,990         | 2,787         | 1,067         | No. 10, including Morrison town.....                | 1,174         | 1,083         | 882           |
| No. 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 917           | 798           | 878           | Morrison town <sup>14</sup> .....                   | 149           | .....         | .....         |
| No. 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,391         | 1,306         | 1,177         | No. 11.....                                         | 1,159         | 1,080         | 968           |
| No. 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,815         | 1,606         | 1,422         | No. 12.....                                         | 700           | 726           | 599           |
| No. 5.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,480         | 2,454         | 1,753         | No. 13.....                                         | 661           | 751           | 1,108         |
| No. 6, including Munford town.....                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2,344         | 2,175         | 1,933         | No. 14.....                                         | 806           | 842           | 756           |
| Munford town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                                                      | 629           | .....         | .....         | No. 15.....                                         | 769           | 819           | 792           |
| No. 7.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,482         | 2,512         | 2,212         | No. 16.....                                         | 757           | 588           | .....         |
| No. 8.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,688         | 2,633         | 2,139         | <b>Washington County.....</b>                       |               |               |               |
| No. 9, including part of Mason town.....                                                                                                                                                                             | 1,792         | 1,821         | 1,822         |                                                     | <b>23,968</b> | <b>22,604</b> | <b>20,354</b> |
| Mason town (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                            | 241           | 285           | 149           | No. 1.....                                          | 1,122         | 1,019         | 937           |
| Total for Mason town in Nos. 9 and 10.....                                                                                                                                                                           | 391           | 448           | 252           | No. 2.....                                          | 920           | 1,009         | 871           |
| No. 10, including part of Mason town.....                                                                                                                                                                            | 1,475         | 1,573         | 1,478         | No. 3.....                                          | 751           | 796           | 735           |
| Mason town (part of).....                                                                                                                                                                                            | 163           | 163           | 103           | No. 4.....                                          | 1,103         | 1,078         | 1,025         |
| No. 11.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 452           | 990           | 539           | No. 5.....                                          | 996           | 918           | 779           |
| No. 12.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,619         | 1,270         | 1,271         | No. 6.....                                          | 767           | 1,235         | 587           |
| No. 13.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,693         | 1,533         | 1,426         | No. 7.....                                          | 676           | 607           | 718           |
| No. 14.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 447           | 480           | 764           | No. 8.....                                          | 1,506         | 1,280         | 1,284         |
| No. 15.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,102         | 1,175         | 987           | No. 9, including Johnson City town.....             | 11,890        | 5,474         | 4,962         |
| <b>Trousdale County.....</b>                                                                                                                                                                                         |               |               |               | Johnson City town.....                              | 8,602         | 4,645         | 4,161         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>5,874</b>  | <b>6,004</b>  | <b>5,850</b>  | Ward 1.....                                         | 1,604         | .....         | .....         |
| No. 1.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 490           | 510           | 511           | Ward 2.....                                         | 2,698         | .....         | .....         |
| No. 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 823           | 955           | 828           | Ward 3.....                                         | 1,825         | .....         | .....         |
| No. 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 586           | 600           | 504           | Ward 4.....                                         | 2,475         | .....         | .....         |
| No. 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 484           | 475           | 580           | No. 10.....                                         | 1,099         | 1,019         | 869           |
| No. 5.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 509           | 437           | 627           | No. 11.....                                         | 1,141         | 1,096         | 1,042         |
| No. 6.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 605           | 708           | 584           | No. 12.....                                         | 912           | 887           | 913           |
| No. 7.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,887         | 1,794         | 1,720         | No. 13.....                                         | 804           | 823           | 775           |
| No. 8.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 80            | 69            | 78            | No. 14.....                                         | 1,177         | 1,250         | 1,327         |
| No. 9.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 254           | 279           | 247           | No. 15, including Jonesboro town.....               | 2,002         | 2,025         | 1,656         |
| No. 10.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 156           | 177           | 171           | Jonesboro town.....                                 | 808           | 854           | 937           |
| <b>Unicoi County.....</b>                                                                                                                                                                                            |               |               |               | No. 16.....                                         | 496           | 506           | 562           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>7,201</b>  | <b>5,851</b>  | <b>4,619</b>  | No. 17.....                                         | 783           | 776           | 658           |
| No. 1.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 420           | 346           | 176           | No. 18.....                                         | 823           | 711           | 654           |
| No. 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 692           | 615           | 436           | <b>Wayne County<sup>15</sup>.....</b>               |               |               |               |
| No. 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 471           | 386           | 585           |                                                     | <b>12,062</b> | <b>13,936</b> | <b>11,471</b> |
| No. 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 723           | 281           | 614           | No. 1, <sup>16</sup> including Waynesboro town..... | 1,948         | 1,989         | .....         |
| No. 5, including Erwin town.....                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1,610         | 798           | 833           | Waynesboro town <sup>17</sup> .....                 | 357           | .....         | .....         |
| Erwin town <sup>18</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1,149         | .....         | .....         | No. 2, including Clifton town.....                  | 1,679         | 1,577         | .....         |
| No. 6.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 133           | 411           | 103           | Clifton town.....                                   | 711           | 639           | 529           |
| No. 7.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 240           | 342           | 172           | No. 3 <sup>17</sup> .....                           | 1,421         | 1,951         | .....         |
| No. 8.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 718           | 665           | 644           | No. 4 <sup>18</sup> .....                           | 1,976         | 1,963         | .....         |
| No. 9.....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 340           | 350           | 281           | No. 5 <sup>19</sup> .....                           | 1,296         | 1,381         | .....         |
| No. 10.....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 847           | 844           | 775           | No. 6, including Aliens Creek town.....             | 1,109         | 1,300         | .....         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | Aliens Creek town <sup>20</sup> .....               | 490           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | No. 7 <sup>20</sup> .....                           | 1,256         | 1,456         | .....         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |               |               |               | No. 8 <sup>21</sup> .....                           | 1,377         | 1,319         | .....         |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>4</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 6 in 1904.

<sup>6</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4, 5, and 14 in 1904.

<sup>7</sup> Organized from old Nos. 2 and 3 in 1904.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7, 8, and 15 in 1904.

<sup>9</sup> Organized from old Nos. 9 and 12 in 1904.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from old Nos. 10 and 16 in 1904.

<sup>11</sup> Organized from old Nos. 11 and 13 in 1904.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>15</sup> Part annexed to Perry County in 1909.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from old Nos. 4 and 5 in 1903.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from old Nos. 1 and 3 in 1903; part annexed to Perry County in 1909.

<sup>18</sup> Organized from old Nos. 7 and 8 in 1903.

<sup>19</sup> Organized from old Nos. 9 and 10 in 1903.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from old Nos. 11 and 13 in 1903.

<sup>21</sup> Organized from old Nos. 12 and 14 in 1903.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The numbers refer to civil districts. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Weakley County</b> .....                                                    | <b>31,929</b> | <b>32,546</b> | <b>28,955</b> | <b>Williamson County</b> .....        | <b>24,213</b> | <b>26,429</b> | <b>26,321</b> |
| No. 1.....                                                                     | 1,268         | 1,455         | 1,130         | No. 1.....                            | 2,147         | 2,088         | 1,701         |
| No. 2,* including Martin city.....                                             | 2,798         | 2,043         | 2,640         | No. 2.....                            | 1,341         | 1,325         | 989           |
| Martin city.....                                                               | 2,228         | 1,730         | .....         | No. 3.....                            | 1,299         | 1,242         | 1,272         |
| No. 3.....                                                                     | 1,256         | 1,441         | 1,379         | No. 4.....                            | 1,679         | 1,603         | 1,768         |
| No. 4.....                                                                     | 522           | 580           | 908           | No. 5.....                            | 1,127         | 1,180         | 1,409         |
| No. 5.....                                                                     | 1,252         | 1,348         | 1,874         | No. 6.....                            | 1,077         | 1,111         | 1,100         |
| No. 6.....                                                                     | 812           | 894           | 1,183         | No. 7.....                            | 537           | 599           | 689           |
| No. 7, including Dresden town.....                                             | 2,814         | 2,901         | 3,621         | No. 8.....                            | 751           | 853           | 1,087         |
| Dresden town.....                                                              | 708           | .....         | .....         | No. 9, including Franklin town.....   | 3,789         | 3,857         | 3,233         |
| No. 8, including Sharon town.....                                              | 1,825         | 1,855         | 2,765         | Franklin town.....                    | 2,924         | 2,180         | 2,860         |
| Sharon town.....                                                               | 608           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                           | 675           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                    | 189           | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                           | 635           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                    | 88            | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                           | 603           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                    | 195           | .....         | .....         | Ward 4.....                           | 1,018         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                    | 166           | .....         | .....         | No. 10.....                           | 812           | 855           | 1,110         |
| No. 9, including Greenfield town.....                                          | 2,992         | 2,960         | 2,800         | No. 11.....                           | 1,170         | 1,320         | 1,612         |
| Greenfield town.....                                                           | 1,516         | .....         | .....         | No. 12.....                           | 627           | 724           | 778           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                    | 417           | .....         | .....         | No. 13.....                           | 641           | 975           | 889           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                    | 568           | .....         | .....         | No. 14.....                           | 895           | 1,128         | 1,119         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                    | 323           | .....         | .....         | No. 15.....                           | 887           | 1,380         | 1,024         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                    | 418           | .....         | .....         | No. 16.....                           | 563           | 686           | 911           |
| No. 10.....                                                                    | 1,166         | 1,225         | 1,454         | No. 17.....                           | 999           | 1,124         | 1,121         |
| No. 11, including part of Gleason town.....                                    | 1,241         | 1,329         | 1,916         | No. 18.....                           | 847           | 1,100         | 1,241         |
| Gleason town (part of).....                                                    | 131           | .....         | .....         | No. 19.....                           | 475           | 500           | 531           |
| Total for Gleason town* in Nos. 11 and 25.....                                 | 588           | .....         | .....         | No. 20.....                           | 800           | 950           | 755           |
| No. 12.....                                                                    | 902           | 939           | (*)           | No. 21.....                           | 609           | 615           | 698           |
| No. 13.....                                                                    | 1,313         | 1,383         | 1,123         | No. 22.....                           | 581           | 605           | 635           |
| No. 14.....                                                                    | 1,081         | 1,083         | 1,143         | No. 23.....                           | 560           | 529           | 669           |
| No. 15.....                                                                    | 814           | 847           | (*)           |                                       |               |               |               |
| No. 16.....                                                                    | 660           | 666           | 564           | <b>Wilson County</b> .....            | <b>25,394</b> | <b>27,078</b> | <b>27,148</b> |
| No. 17.....                                                                    | 969           | 1,165         | 1,026         | No. 1.....                            | 1,506         | 1,796         | 1,787         |
| No. 18.....                                                                    | 886           | 967           | 1,812         | No. 2.....                            | 931           | 1,039         | 1,089         |
| No. 19.....                                                                    | 1,014         | 1,112         | .....         | No. 3.....                            | 832           | 916           | 976           |
| No. 20.....                                                                    | 1,006         | 1,008         | .....         | No. 4.....                            | 1,023         | 1,178         | 1,020         |
| No. 21.....                                                                    | 808           | 872           | .....         | No. 5.....                            | 882           | 1,203         | 1,309         |
| No. 22.....                                                                    | 1,087         | 894           | .....         | No. 6.....                            | 594           | 659           | 671           |
| No. 23, including part of Gleason town.....                                    | 1,087         | 894           | .....         | No. 7.....                            | 550           | 572           | 703           |
| Gleason town (part of).....                                                    | 257           | .....         | .....         | No. 8.....                            | 770           | 804           | 611           |
| No. 24.....                                                                    | 1,284         | 1,273         | .....         | No. 9.....                            | 625           | 653           | 553           |
| No. 25.....                                                                    | 1,159         | 1,132         | .....         | No. 10, including Lebanon town.....   | 4,876         | 3,687         | 3,203         |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Lebanon town.....                     | 3,659         | 1,956         | 1,883         |
| <b>White County</b> .....                                                      | <b>15,420</b> | <b>14,157</b> | <b>12,348</b> | Ward 1.....                           | 1,002         | .....         | .....         |
| No. 1, including Sparta town.....                                              | 3,347         | 2,435         | 2,340         | Ward 2.....                           | 841           | .....         | .....         |
| Sparta town.....                                                               | 1,409         | 895           | 712           | Ward 3.....                           | 798           | .....         | .....         |
| No. 2.....                                                                     | 675           | 600           | 684           | Ward 4.....                           | 1,018         | .....         | .....         |
| No. 3.....                                                                     | 1,175         | 1,200         | 1,226         | No. 11.....                           | 626           | 786           | 904           |
| No. 4.....                                                                     | 1,014         | 1,001         | 788           | No. 12.....                           | 733           | 813           | 1,012         |
| No. 5.....                                                                     | 1,181         | 1,280         | 1,198         | No. 13.....                           | 462           | 646           | 745           |
| No. 6.....                                                                     | 1,041         | 1,425         | 1,322         | No. 14.....                           | 553           | 617           | 626           |
| No. 7.....                                                                     | 791           | 772           | 723           | No. 15.....                           | 1,081         | 1,324         | 1,391         |
| No. 8.....                                                                     | 523           | 580           | 577           | No. 16, including Watertown town..... | 1,772         | 1,734         | 1,300         |
| No. 9.....                                                                     | 559           | 684           | 694           | Watertown town.....                   | 617           | .....         | .....         |
| No. 10.....                                                                    | 538           | 449           | 411           | No. 17.....                           | 896           | 1,159         | 1,252         |
| No. 11.....                                                                    | 983           | 992           | 1,012         | No. 18.....                           | 724           | 828           | 804           |
| No. 12.....                                                                    | 1,074         | 1,191         | 1,120         | No. 19.....                           | 826           | 848           | 784           |
| No. 13, including Eastland town and parts of Clifty and Ravenscroft towns..... | 1,911         | 469           | 253           | No. 20.....                           | 796           | 1,037         | 1,039         |
| Clifty town* (part of).....                                                    | 520           | .....         | .....         | No. 21.....                           | 750           | 887           | 1,098         |
| [For total, see No. 1, Cumberland County.]                                     | .....         | .....         | .....         | No. 22.....                           | 791           | 983           | 1,153         |
| Eastland town.....                                                             | 334           | .....         | .....         | No. 23.....                           | 815           | 864           | 994           |
| Ravenscroft town* (part of).....                                               | 453           | .....         | .....         | No. 24.....                           | 1,137         | 1,150         | 1,213         |
| [For total, see No. 4, Putnam County.]                                         | .....         | .....         | .....         | No. 25.....                           | 793           | 895           | 911           |
| No. 14, including Bonair town.....                                             | 608           | 1,079         | .....         |                                       |               |               |               |
| Bonair town.....                                                               | 617           | 891           | .....         |                                       |               |               |               |

\* County total includes population (1,174) of No. 21, annexed to No. 2 since 1900.

\* County total includes population (1,617) of Nos. 12 and 15, not returned separately in 1890.

\* No. 21 annexed in 1907.

\* Incorporated in 1901.

\* Incorporated in 1905.

\* Incorporated in 1903.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.                   | County.        | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.            | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Adams town.....                 | Robertson..... | 542   | ..... | 234   | Carthage town.....       | Smith.....      | 904    | .....  | .....  |
| Allens Creek town.....          | Wayne.....     | 490   | ..... | ..... | Celina town.....         | Clay.....       | 467    | .....  | .....  |
| Arlington town.....             | Shelby.....    | 477   | ..... | ..... | Centerville town.....    | Hickman.....    | 1,097  | .....  | .....  |
| Ashland city.....               | Cheatham.....  | 641   | ..... | ..... | Charlotte town.....      | Dickson.....    | 236    | .....  | .....  |
| Athens city.....                | McMinn.....    | 2,264 | 1,849 | 2,224 | Chattanooga city.....    | Hamilton.....   | 44,604 | 30,154 | 29,100 |
| Bartlett town.....              | Shelby.....    | 263   | 200   | ..... | Clarksville city.....    | Montgomery..... | 8,548  | 9,431  | 7,924  |
| Belfast town.....               | Marshall.....  | 110   | ..... | ..... | Cleveland city.....      | Bradley.....    | 5,549  | 3,858  | 2,863  |
| Bellbuckle town.....            | Bedford.....   | 466   | 665   | 715   | Clifton town.....        | Wayne.....      | 711    | 639    | 529    |
| Bells town.....                 | Crockett.....  | 753   | 758   | 690   | Clifty town.....         | Cumberland..... | 596    | .....  | .....  |
| Big Sandy town.....             | Benton.....    | 380   | ..... | ..... | Clinton town.....        | White.....      | 1,090  | 1,111  | 1,198  |
| Binghamton town.....            | Shelby.....    | 1,673 | 382   | ..... | Coal Creek town.....     | Anderson.....   | 1,102  | .....  | .....  |
| Bloomington Springs town.....   | Putnam.....    | 166   | ..... | ..... | Collierville town.....   | Shelby.....     | 802    | 829    | 696    |
| Bluff City town.....            | Sullivan.....  | 540   | 548   | 662   | Columbia city.....       | Mauzy.....      | 5,754  | 6,052  | 5,370  |
| Bolivar town.....               | Hardeman.....  | 1,070 | 1,035 | 1,100 | Cookeville town.....     | Putnam.....     | 1,848  | .....  | .....  |
| Bonair town.....                | White.....     | 517   | 991   | ..... | Cornersville town.....   | Marshall.....   | 290    | .....  | .....  |
| Bristol town <sup>1</sup> ..... | Sullivan.....  | 7,148 | 5,271 | 3,324 | Cottage Grove town.....  | Henry.....      | 215    | .....  | .....  |
| Brownsville city.....           | Haywood.....   | 2,882 | 2,645 | 2,516 | Covington town.....      | Tipton.....     | 2,990  | 2,787  | 1,067  |
| Brushy Mountain town.....       | Morgan.....    | 858   | ..... | ..... | Crossville town.....     | Cumberland..... | 763    | .....  | .....  |
| Butler town.....                | Johnson.....   | 499   | ..... | ..... | Cumberland Gap town..... | Claiborne.....  | 347    | .....  | .....  |
| Cades town.....                 | Gibson.....    | 161   | ..... | ..... | Dandridge town.....      | Jefferson.....  | 447    | .....  | .....  |
| Camden town.....                | Benton.....    | 622   | 399   | 330   |                          |                 |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,395; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226.



## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR TOWN.              | County.         | 1910    | 1900    | 1890   | CITY OR TOWN.             | County.         | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|
| Dayton city.....           | Rhea.....       | 1,991   | 2,004   | 2,719  | Millington town.....      | Shelby.....     | 554     |        |        |
| Decatur town.....          | Meigs.....      | 165     |         |        | Monterey town.....        | Putnam.....     | 1,107   |        |        |
| Decherd town.....          | Franklin.....   | 1,022   |         |        | Morrison town.....        | Warren.....     | 149     |        |        |
| Dickson town.....          | Dickson.....    | 1,850   | 1,363   | 938    | Morristown town.....      | Hamblan.....    | 4,007   | 2,973  | 1,090  |
| Dresden town.....          | Weakley.....    | 708     |         |        | Moscow town.....          | Fayette.....    | 211     |        |        |
| Dunlap town.....           | Sequatchie..... | 1,166   |         |        | Mount Pleasant town.....  | Maury.....      | 1,973   | 2,007  | 466    |
| Dyer town.....             | Gibson.....     | 1,166   | 1,204   | 606    | Mountain City town.....   | Johnson.....    | 592     |        | 249    |
| Dyersburg city.....        | Dyer.....       | 4,149   | 3,647   | 2,009  | Mountain View town.....   | Knox.....       | 1,436   |        |        |
| Eads town.....             | Shelby.....     | 81      |         |        | Munford town.....         | Tipton.....     | 329     |        |        |
| Eastland town.....         | White.....      | 334     |         |        | Murfreesboro city.....    | Rutherford..... | 4,679   | 3,999  | 3,739  |
| Elizabethton town.....     | Carter.....     | 2,478   |         |        | Nashville city.....       | Davidson.....   | 110,364 | 80,865 | 76,168 |
| Elkton town.....           | Giles.....      | 179     |         |        | Newbern town.....         | Dyer.....       | 1,602   | 1,433  | 1,236  |
| Ellendale town.....        | Shelby.....     | 58      |         |        | Newport town.....         | Cocke.....      | 2,003   | 1,630  | 658    |
| Erin town.....             | Houston.....    | 943     |         |        | Obion town.....           | Obion.....      | 1,293   | 1,034  | 660    |
| Erwin town.....            | Unicoi.....     | 1,149   |         |        | Oliver Springs town.....  | Anderson.....   | 700     |        |        |
| Etowah town.....           | McMinn.....     | 1,685   |         |        |                           | Roane.....      |         |        |        |
| Fayetteville town.....     | Lincoln.....    | 3,439   | 2,708   | 2,410  | Orme town.....            | Marion.....     | 653     |        |        |
| Finley town.....           | Dyer.....       | 304     |         |        | Paris city.....           | Henry.....      | 3,881   | 2,018  | 1,917  |
| Franklin town.....         | Williamson..... | 2,924   | 2,180   | 2,250  | Park City town.....       | Knox.....       | 5,126   |        |        |
| Gainesboro town.....       | Jackson.....    | 408     |         |        | Petersburg town.....      | Lincoln.....    | 379     | 411    | 290    |
| Gallatin town.....         | Sumner.....     | 2,399   | 2,409   | 2,078  | Pleasant Hill town.....   | Cumberland..... | 227     |        |        |
| Gates town.....            | Lauderdale..... | 292     | 167     | 204    | Portland town.....        | Sumner.....     | 579     |        |        |
| Germanatown town.....      | Shelby.....     | 247     | 270     | 268    | Pulaski town.....         | Giles.....      | 2,928   | 2,838  | 2,274  |
| Gibson town.....           | Gibson.....     | 233     |         |        | Puryear town.....         | Henry.....      | 254     |        |        |
| Gleason town.....          | Weakley.....    | 383     |         |        | Raleigh town.....         | Shelby.....     | 240     | 279    | 139    |
| Gordonsburg town.....      | Lewis.....      | 422     |         |        | Ravenscroft town.....     | Putnam.....     | 481     |        |        |
| Gordonsville town.....     | Smith.....      | 245     |         |        |                           | White.....      |         |        |        |
| Grand Junction town.....   | Hardeman.....   | 491     | 393     |        | Rheatown town.....        | Greene.....     | 154     | 158    |        |
| Green Brier town.....      | Robertson.....  | 522     |         |        | Richard City.....         | Marion.....     | 324     |        |        |
| Greeneville town.....      | Greene.....     | 1,920   | 1,817   | 1,779  | Ridgely town.....         | Lake.....       | 519     |        |        |
| Greenfield town.....       | Weakley.....    | 1,516   |         |        | Ridgetop town.....        | Robertson.....  | 43      |        |        |
| Halls town.....            | Lauderdale..... | 882     | 395     | 441    | Ripley town.....          | Lauderdale..... | 2,011   | 1,640  | 682    |
| Harriman city.....         | Roane.....      | 3,061   | 3,442   | 716    | Rives town.....           | Obion.....      | 468     |        |        |
| Henderson city.....        | Chester.....    | 1,087   |         |        | Rockwood town.....        | Roane.....      | 3,660   | 2,899  | 2,305  |
| Henning town.....          | Lauderdale..... | 582     |         |        | Rogersville town.....     | Hawkins.....    | 1,242   | 1,386  | 1,153  |
| Henry town.....            | Henry.....      | 198     |         |        | Rossville town.....       | Fayette.....    | 142     |        |        |
| Humboldt town.....         | Gibson.....     | 3,446   | 2,866   | 1,837  | Rutherford town.....      | Gibson.....     | 766     | 677    | 536    |
| Huntingdon town.....       | Carroll.....    | 1,112   | 1,332   | 707    | St. Elmo town.....        | Hamilton.....   | 2,426   |        |        |
| Isoline town.....          | Cumberland..... | 253     |         |        | Sambug town.....          | Obion.....      | 111     |        |        |
| Jacksboro town.....        | Campbell.....   | 834     | 621     | 374    | Sards town.....           | Henderson.....  | 435     |        |        |
| Jackson city.....          | Madison.....    | 15,779  | 14,511  | 10,039 | Saulsbury town.....       | Hardeman.....   | 199     |        |        |
| Jefferson City town.....   | Jefferson.....  | 1,328   |         |        | Selmer town.....          | McNairy.....    | 529     | 588    |        |
| Jellico city.....          | Campbell.....   | 1,862   | 1,283   | 758    | Sevierville town.....     | Sevier.....     | 675     |        |        |
| Johnson City town.....     | Washington..... | 8,502   | 4,645   | 4,161  | Sharon town.....          | Weakley.....    | 608     |        |        |
| Jonesboro town.....        | Washington..... | 806     | 854     | 937    | Shelbyville town.....     | Bedford.....    | 2,869   | 2,236  | 1,823  |
| Kenton town.....           | Gibson.....     | 815     |         | 395    | Somersville town.....     | Fayette.....    | 1,387   | 777    | 892    |
| Kingston town.....         | Obion.....      | 824     | 548     |        | South Fulton city.....    | Obion.....      | 1,391   | 455    | 623    |
| Knoxville city.....        | Roane.....      | 36,346  | 32,637  | 22,535 | South Pittsburg town..... | Marion.....     | 2,106   | 1,789  | 1,479  |
| La Follette city.....      | Knox.....       | 2,816   | 366     |        | Sparta town.....          | White.....      | 1,409   | 895    | 712    |
| La Grange town.....        | Campbell.....   | 308     | 355     | 500    | Spencer town.....         | Van Buren.....  | 210     |        |        |
| Lafayette town.....        | Fayette.....    | 678     |         |        | Spring City.....          | Rhea.....       | 1,039   | 640    | 508    |
| Lawrenceburg city.....     | Macon.....      | 1,687   | 823     | 618    | Spring Hill town.....     | Maury.....      | 695     |        |        |
| Lebanon town.....          | Lawrence.....   | 3,659   | 1,956   | 1,883  | Springfield town.....     | Robertson.....  | 2,085   | 1,732  | 1,372  |
| Lenoir City town.....      | Wilson.....     | 3,392   |         |        | Sunnertown city.....      | Lawrence.....   | 400     |        |        |
| Lewisburg town.....        | Loudon.....     | 1,830   | 1,421   | 631    | Sweetwater town.....      | Monroe.....     | 1,850   | 1,716  | 879    |
| Lexington town.....        | Marshall.....   | 1,497   |         |        | Tazewell town.....        | Clatsborne..... | 886     |        |        |
| Livingston town.....       | Henderson.....  | 1,421   | 1,332   | 715    | Thomastown town.....      | Shelby.....     | 391     | 186    |        |
| Longview town.....         | Overton.....    | 163     | 180     |        | Tiptonville town.....     | Lake.....       | 843     |        |        |
| Lonsdale town.....         | Bedford.....    | 2,391   |         |        | Toone town.....           | Hardeman.....   | 245     | 241    | 254    |
| Lookout Mountain town..... | Knox.....       | 631     | 452     |        | Trenton city.....         | Gibson.....     | 2,402   | 2,328  | 1,693  |
| Loudon town.....           | Hamilton.....   | 995     |         |        | Trimble town.....         | Dyer.....       | 556     |        |        |
| Lynchburg town.....        | Loudon.....     | 408     | 875     | 942    | Troy town.....            | Obion.....      | 529     | 416    | 394    |
| Lynnville town.....        | Moore.....      | 596     | 417     | 500    | Tullahoma town.....       | Coffee.....     | 3,049   | 2,684  | 2,439  |
| McEwen town.....           | Giles.....      | 661     |         |        | Union City town.....      | Obion.....      | 4,389   | 3,407  | 3,441  |
| McKenzie town.....         | Humphreys.....  | 1,322   | 1,266   | 1,166  | Viola town.....           | Warren.....     | 177     |        |        |
| McMinnville town.....      | Carroll.....    | 2,299   | 1,980   | 1,677  | Watertown town.....       | Bedford.....    | 659     | 642    | 686    |
| Manchester town.....       | Warren.....     | 963     |         |        |                           | Wilson.....     | 517     |        |        |
| Martin city.....           | Coffee.....     | 2,228   | 1,730   |        | Waverly town.....         | Humphreys.....  | 947     | 786    |        |
| Maryville town.....        | Weakley.....    | 2,381   |         |        | Waynesboro town.....      | Wayne.....      | 357     |        |        |
| Mason town.....            | Blount.....     | 391     | 443     | 252    | West Point town.....      | Lawrence.....   | 370     |        |        |
| Mayland town.....          | Tipton.....     | 192     |         |        | Westmoreland town.....    | Sumner.....     | 298     |        |        |
| Medina town.....           | Cumberland..... | 320     |         |        | White Bluff town.....     | Dickson.....    | 419     |        |        |
| Memphis city.....          | Gibson.....     | 131,105 | 102,320 | 64,495 | Whiteville town.....      | Hardeman.....   | 741     | 468    | 205    |
| Middleton town.....        | Shelby.....     | 273     | 237     | 181    | Winchester town.....      | Franklin.....   | 1,351   | 1,338  | 1,313  |
| Milan town.....            | Hardeman.....   | 1,605   | 1,682   | 1,546  | Woodbury town.....        | Cannon.....     | 604     | 468    | 576    |

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Tennessee by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more; Table III for places of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Memphis and Nashville, the only cities of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Tennessee, 1,711,432, or 78.3 per cent, are whites, and 473,088, or 21.7 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 76.2 and 23.8, respectively. In 79 of the 96 counties less than one-fourth of the population are negroes; in Fayette and Haywood Counties, however, the proportion is more than two-thirds (75 per cent and 68.4 per cent, respectively). (See also map on page 767.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 75.7 per cent of the total population of the state and 96.7 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 1.7 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites only 0.8 per cent.

Of the urban population, 57.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural population, 80.4 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 5.9 and 0.7 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 2.9 in the urban population and 0.3 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 34.1 in the urban and 18.5 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 1,103,491 males and 1,081,298 females, or 102.1 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 102.2 to 100. Among the whites there are 103.3 males to 100 females, and among the negroes 97.6. For all native whites combined the ratio is 102.9 to 100, as compared with 152.4 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 95.4 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 103.8.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—86.5 per cent were born in Tennessee and 13.5 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 12.6 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 16.9 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a much larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Tennessee, persons born in Germany represent 21.1 per cent; Russia, 13.5; Ireland, 12.4; England, 11.1; Italy, 11; Canada, 6.2; Switzerland, 4.3; Austria, 3.5; Scotland, 3; all other countries, 14. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 25.6 per cent; Ireland, 19.6; England, 11.4; Russia, 7.5; Italy, 6.6; Canada, 5; Switzerland, 4.2; Scotland, 3.4; Austria, 2 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 552,668, representing 25.3 per cent of the population. Of such males, 78.4 per cent are whites and 21.6 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 76.6 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 1.8 per cent. Of the 10,112 foreign-born white males of voting age, 5,444, or 53.8 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 423,088.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 13.5 per cent are under 5 years of age, 23.4 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.6 per cent from 15 to 24, 25.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 16.8 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 5.1 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than five-sixths (83.9 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. The negro population comprises a somewhat smaller proportion of children under 15 than the native white population of native parentage.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 33.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 23.5 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 738,478, of whom 438,547, or 59.4 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 5,409 persons under 6 and 7,234 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 59.2; for girls, 59.6. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 72.1. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 75.2; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 83.6; among foreign-born whites, 78.9; and among negroes, 60.1. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 77.5; in rural communities, 71.1.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 221,071 illiterates in the state, representing 13.6 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 20.7 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 27.3 among negroes, 9.7 among native whites, and 8.3 among foreign-born whites. It is 9.9 for native whites of native parentage, as against 1.8 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

Illiterates are relatively fewer in urban than in rural communities, the percentages being 8.9 and 15, respectively. The rural percentage exceeds the urban for each class of the population except the foreign-born whites, most of whom arrive in this country when past the school age, and among whom the percentage of illiteracy is the same in urban as in rural communities.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 8. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 35 per cent of the males are single and 27.3 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 59.1 for males and 60 for females, and the percentage widowed 5.2 and 11.7, respectively. The number reported as divorced, comprising 0.4 per cent of the males and 0.8 per cent of the females, is believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 18.3 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 3.1 per cent of the males; and 58.1 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 35.4 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 77.2 and 71.6, respectively, while in the age groups 35 to 44 and 45 and over the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 63.2 for males, 62.2 for females; native whites of native parentage, 59.9 and 61.6, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 53.8 and 53.4, respectively; negroes, 56.4 for males and 55.5 for females.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Tennessee is 444,814, and the total number of families 462,553, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.9, and the average number per family, 4.7.

# POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | NUMBER.   |           |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                                               | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1910               | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                             |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total population.....                         | 2,184,789 | 2,020,616 | 1,767,518 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                                    | 1,711,432 | 1,540,186 | 1,336,637 | 78.3               | 76.2  | 75.6  |
| Negro.....                                    | 473,088   | 480,243   | 430,678   | 21.7               | 23.8  | 24.4  |
| Indian.....                                   | 216       | 108       | 146       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Chinese.....                                  | 43        | 75        | 51        | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Japanese.....                                 | 8         | 4         | 6         | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                  | 2         |           |           | (1)                |       |       |
| Total native.....                             | 2,166,182 | 2,002,870 | 1,747,489 | 99.1               | 99.1  | 98.9  |
| Total foreign born.....                       | 18,607    | 17,746    | 20,029    | 0.9                | 0.9   | 1.1   |
| Native white, total.....                      | 1,692,973 | 1,522,600 | 1,316,738 | 77.5               | 75.4  | 74.5  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 1,654,606 | 1,481,636 | 1,283,481 | 75.7               | 73.3  | 72.6  |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 20,572    | 21,281    | 17,710    | 0.9                | 1.1   | 1.0   |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 17,795    | 19,683    | 15,547    | 0.8                | 1.0   | 0.9   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 18,459    | 17,586    | 19,899    | 0.8                | 0.9   | 1.1   |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>                      |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                                    | 441,045   | 326,639   | 238,394   | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                                    | 290,431   | 195,420   | 143,435   | 65.9               | 59.8  | 60.2  |
| Negro.....                                    | 150,506   | 131,144   | 94,888    | 34.1               | 40.1  | 39.8  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 108       | 75        | 61        | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Native white, total.....                      | 277,833   | 194,462   | 131,240   | 63.0               | 56.5  | 55.1  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 252,188   | 159,928   | 112,369   | 57.2               | 49.0  | 47.1  |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 14,821    | 21,281    | 17,710    | 3.4                | 6.5   | 7.9   |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 10,824    | 24,534    | 18,871    | 2.5                | 7.5   | 7.9   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 12,598    | 10,958    | 12,195    | 2.9                | 3.4   | 5.1   |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>                      |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                                    | 1,743,744 | 1,693,977 | 1,529,124 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                                    | 1,421,001 | 1,344,766 | 1,193,202 | 81.5               | 79.4  | 78.0  |
| Negro.....                                    | 322,582   | 349,099   | 335,780   | 18.5               | 20.6  | 22.0  |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap.....                      | 161       | 112       | 142       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Native white, total.....                      | 1,415,140 | 1,338,138 | 1,185,498 | 81.2               | 79.0  | 77.6  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 1,402,418 | 1,321,708 | 1,171,112 | 80.4               | 78.0  | 76.6  |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 5,751     | 16,430    | 14,386    | 0.3                | 1.0   | 0.9   |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 6,971     | 16,430    | 14,386    | 0.4                | 1.0   | 0.9   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 5,861     | 6,628     | 7,704     | 0.3                | 0.4   | 0.5   |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 Hindu and 1 Korean.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.  
[See also Tables 7, 8, and 13.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                 | 1910      |           |                       | 1900      |         |                       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|
|                                      | Male.     | Female.   | Males to 100 females. | Male.     | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                    |           |           |                       |           |         |                       |
| Total population.....                | 1,103,491 | 1,081,298 | 102.1                 | 1,021,224 | 999,392 | 102.2                 |
| White.....                           | 869,622   | 841,810   | 103.3                 | 782,702   | 757,484 | 103.3                 |
| Negro.....                           | 233,710   | 239,378   | 97.6                  | 238,388   | 241,855 | 98.6                  |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other..... | 159       | 110       | 144.5                 | 134       | 53      | (1)                   |
| Native white, total.....             | 858,475   | 834,498   | 102.9                 | 772,411   | 750,189 | 103.0                 |
| Native parentage.....                | 839,497   | 815,109   | 103.0                 | 751,719   | 729,917 | 103.0                 |
| Foreign parentage.....               | 10,206    | 10,366    | 98.5                  | 10,801    | 10,480  | 103.1                 |
| Mixed parentage.....                 | 8,772     | 9,023     | 97.2                  | 9,891     | 9,792   | 101.0                 |
| Foreign-born white.....              | 11,147    | 7,312     | 152.4                 | 10,291    | 7,295   | 141.1                 |
| Urban population.....                | 215,340   | 225,705   | 95.4                  | 160,379   | 166,260 | 96.5                  |
| Rural population.....                | 888,151   | 855,593   | 103.8                 | 860,845   | 833,132 | 103.3                 |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>        |           |           |                       |           |         |                       |
| Chattanooga.....                     | 22,429    | 22,175    | 101.1                 | 15,142    | 15,012  | 100.9                 |
| Knoxville.....                       | 17,621    | 18,725    | 94.1                  | 15,771    | 16,866  | 93.5                  |
| Memphis.....                         | 66,270    | 64,835    | 102.2                 | 52,284    | 50,036  | 104.5                 |
| Nashville.....                       | 52,155    | 58,209    | 89.6                  | 38,356    | 42,509  | 90.2                  |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910      |           |           | 1900    |           | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
|                                       | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1910    | 1900      |             |             |
| Total native population.....          | 2,166,182 | 2,002,870 | 1,747,489 | 428,329 | 1,737,853 |             |             |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,873,227 | 1,733,987 | 1,516,797 | 300,532 | 1,572,095 |             |             |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 292,955   | 268,883   | 230,692   | 127,797 | 165,158   |             |             |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 13.5      | 13.4      | 13.2      | 29.8    | 9.5       |             |             |
| Native white population.....          | 1,692,973 | 1,522,600 | 1,316,738 | 277,833 | 1,415,140 |             |             |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,479,902 | 1,328,893 | 1,153,739 | 197,141 | 1,282,761 |             |             |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 213,071   | 193,707   | 162,999   | 80,692  | 132,379   |             |             |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 12.6      | 12.7      | 12.4      | 29.0    | 9.4       |             |             |
| Native negro population.....          | 472,989   | 480,151   | 430,751   | 150,435 | 322,554   |             |             |
| Born in state.....                    | 393,173   | 405,007   | 303,058   | 103,362 | 289,811   |             |             |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 79,816    | 75,144    | 67,693    | 47,073  | 32,743    |             |             |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 16.9      | 15.7      | 15.7      | 31.3    | 10.2      |             |             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | TOTAL.    |           | WHITE: 1910 | NEGRO: 1910 | PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910 |        |        |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|
|                              | 1910      | 1900      |             |             | Total.                  | White. | Negro. |
| Total native.....            | 2,166,182 | 2,002,870 | 1,692,973   | 472,989     | 100.0                   | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Tennessee.....               | 1,873,227 | 1,733,987 | 1,479,902   | 393,173     | 86.5                    | 87.4   | 83.1   |
| Other states.....            | 292,955   | 268,883   | 213,071     | 79,816      | 13.5                    | 12.6   | 16.9   |
| Mississippi.....             | 46,195    | 35,357    | 20,126      | 26,061      | 2.1                     | 1.2    | 5.5    |
| Kentucky.....                | 41,936    | 36,052    | 35,868      | 6,062       | 1.9                     | 2.1    | 1.3    |
| Georgia.....                 | 33,895    | 38,561    | 20,814      | 13,075      | 1.6                     | 1.2    | 2.8    |
| Alabama.....                 | 29,739    | 27,709    | 18,607      | 11,127      | 1.4                     | 1.1    | 2.4    |
| North Carolina.....          | 29,066    | 28,405    | 24,277      | 4,783       | 1.3                     | 1.4    | 1.0    |
| Virginia.....                | 23,229    | 25,953    | 18,402      | 4,825       | 1.1                     | 1.1    | 1.0    |
| Ohio.....                    | 10,229    | 10,353    | 9,863       | 366         | 0.5                     | 0.6    | 0.1    |
| Arkansas.....                | 10,129    | 8,737     | 6,747       | 3,377       | 0.5                     | 0.4    | 0.7    |
| Indiana.....                 | 7,812     | 7,454     | 7,601       | 211         | 0.4                     | 0.4    | (1)    |
| Illinois.....                | 7,726     | 6,707     | 7,183       | 542         | 0.4                     | 0.4    | (1)    |
| Missouri.....                | 6,690     | 5,981     | 5,963       | 727         | 0.3                     | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| South Carolina.....          | 6,314     | 6,572     | 3,107       | 3,207       | 0.3                     | 0.2    | 0.7    |
| Texas.....                   | 5,592     | 4,556     | 4,965       | 627         | 0.3                     | 0.3    | 0.1    |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 4,759     | 3,958     | 4,580       | 179         | 0.2                     | 0.3    | (1)    |
| New York.....                | 4,181     | 4,093     | 4,102       | 79          | 0.2                     | 0.2    | (1)    |
| All other <sup>2</sup> ..... | 25,463    | 18,435    | 20,866      | 4,568       | 1.2                     | 1.2    | 1.0    |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |           |           |             |             |                         |        |        |
| New England.....             | 1,970     | 1,771     | 1,895       | 75          | 0.1                     | 0.1    | (1)    |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 9,475     | 8,558     | 9,197       | 278         | 0.4                     | 0.5    | 0.1    |
| East North Central.....      | 29,418    | 27,626    | 28,243      | 1,173       | 1.4                     | 1.7    | 0.2    |
| West North Central.....      | 10,619    | 9,440     | 9,639       | 982         | 0.5                     | 0.6    | 0.2    |
| South Atlantic.....          | 95,981    | 102,238   | 69,523      | 26,444      | 4.4                     | 4.1    | 5.6    |
| East South Central.....      | 1,991,097 | 1,833,105 | 1,554,503   | 436,423     | 91.6                    | 91.8   | 92.3   |
| West South Central.....      | 19,587    | 15,831    | 14,234      | 6,335       | 0.9                     | 0.8    | 1.1    |
| Mountain.....                | 854       | 347       | 744         | 110         | (1)                     | (1)    | (1)    |
| Pacific.....                 | 645       | 435       | 581         | 58          | (1)                     | (1)    | (1)    |
| Other <sup>2</sup> .....     | 6,536     | 3,513     | 4,424       | 2,111       | 0.3                     | 0.3    | 0.4    |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Num-ber.                                                     | Per-cent. | Num-ber.      | Per-cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 56,826                                                       | 100.0     | 18,459        | 100.0     | 20,572                     | 17,795                   | 17,586                              |
| Austria.....                                                              | 1,141                                                        | 2.0       | 637           | 3.5       | 346                        | 158                      | 319                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 315                                                          | 0.6       | 91            | 0.5       | 44                         | 180                      | 119                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 2,505                                                        | 4.4       | 1,050         | 5.7       | 258                        | 1,197                    | 908                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 369                                                          | 0.6       | 163           | 0.9       | 87                         | 119                      | 117                                 |
| England.....                                                              | 6,496                                                        | 11.4      | 2,043         | 11.1      | 1,321                      | 3,132                    | 2,205                               |
| France.....                                                               | 1,091                                                        | 1.9       | 305           | 1.7       | 293                        | 493                      | 330                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 14,532                                                       | 25.6      | 3,903         | 21.1      | 6,076                      | 4,553                    | 4,583                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 440                                                          | 0.8       | 374           | 2.0       | 45                         | 21                       | 38                                  |
| Holland.....                                                              | 226                                                          | 0.4       | 78            | 0.4       | 64                         | 84                       | 52                                  |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 735                                                          | 1.3       | 376           | 2.0       | 267                        | 92                       | 296                                 |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 11,144                                                       | 19.6      | 2,296         | 12.4      | 4,564                      | 4,284                    | 3,366                               |
| Italy.....                                                                | 3,758                                                        | 6.6       | 2,033         | 11.0      | 1,224                      | 501                      | 1,222                               |
| Norway.....                                                               | 242                                                          | 0.4       | 89            | 0.5       | 74                         | 79                       | 141                                 |
| Roumania.....                                                             | 98                                                           | 0.2       | 77            | 0.4       | 21                         | .....                    | 7                                   |
| Russia.....                                                               | 4,241                                                        | 7.5       | 2,484         | 13.5      | 1,505                      | 252                      | 1,153                               |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 1,913                                                        | 3.4       | 561           | 3.0       | 414                        | 938                      | 544                                 |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 881                                                          | 1.6       | 363           | 2.0       | 237                        | 281                      | 337                                 |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 2,397                                                        | 4.2       | 800           | 4.3       | 764                        | 833                      | 1,004                               |
| Turkey.....                                                               | 264                                                          | 0.5       | 179           | 1.0       | 55                         | 30                       | 34                                  |
| Wales.....                                                                | 851                                                          | 1.5       | 252           | 1.4       | 282                        | 317                      | 300                                 |
| All other.....                                                            | 13,187                                                       | 5.6       | 305           | 1.7       | 2,631                      | 251                      | 511                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |         |           |       | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                                               | Number.                          |         | Per cent. |       | 1910                           | 1900    |
|                                               | 1910                             | 1900    | 1910      | 1900  |                                |         |
| Total.....                                    | 552,668                          | 487,380 | 100.0     | 100.0 | 423,088                        | 384,249 |
| White.....                                    | 433,431                          | 375,046 | 78.4      | 77.0  | 329,313                        | 294,721 |
| Negro.....                                    | 119,142                          | 112,236 | 21.6      | 23.0  | 93,709                         | 89,452  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 95                               | 98      | (1)       | (1)   | 66                             | 76      |
| Native white.....                             | 423,319                          | 365,537 | 76.6      | 75.0  | 324,287                        | 290,313 |
| Native parentage.....                         | 411,200                          | 353,621 | 74.4      | 72.6  | 315,443                        | 280,109 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 12,119                           | 11,916  | 2.2       | 2.4   | 8,844                          | 10,204  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 10,112                           | 9,509   | 1.8       | 2.0   | 5,026                          | 4,408   |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO.  |         | IND., CHI., JAP., AND ALL OTHER. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |           |           |           | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |         |         |                                  |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900      | Male.     | Female.   | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                            | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 2,184,789         | 2,020,616 | 1,103,491 | 1,081,298 | 839,497           | 815,109 | 18,978                      | 19,389  | 11,147              | 7,312   | 233,710 | 239,378 | 159                              | 110     |
| Under 5 years.....      | 294,591           | 274,923   | 150,221   | 144,370   | 120,353           | 114,439 | 1,553                       | 1,534   | 50                  | 49      | 28,245  | 28,335  | 20                               | 13      |
| Under 1 year.....       | 62,403            | 57,671    | 31,839    | 30,564    | 25,697            | 24,343  | 336                         | 312     | 4                   | 2       | 5,800   | 5,906   | 2                                | 1       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 269,019           | 264,745   | 136,096   | 132,923   | 106,596           | 103,202 | 1,513                       | 1,459   | 201                 | 174     | 27,767  | 28,078  | 14                               | 10      |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 243,328           | 243,773   | 124,001   | 119,327   | 95,259            | 90,911  | 1,658                       | 1,665   | 234                 | 226     | 26,838  | 26,508  | 12                               | 19      |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 237,672           | 226,580   | 119,086   | 118,586   | 90,140            | 88,733  | 1,809                       | 1,863   | 418                 | 320     | 26,705  | 27,658  | 14                               | 11      |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 211,093           | 204,405   | 101,009   | 110,084   | 74,895            | 80,197  | 1,639                       | 1,875   | 782                 | 496     | 23,677  | 27,510  | 16                               | 6       |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 177,423           | 161,898   | 85,375    | 92,048    | 63,192            | 66,974  | 1,542                       | 1,820   | 1,039               | 645     | 19,588  | 22,600  | 14                               | 9       |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 145,809           | 124,690   | 72,602    | 73,207    | 54,637            | 54,121  | 1,687                       | 1,863   | 961                 | 673     | 15,303  | 16,540  | 9                                | 10      |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 135,123           | 106,923   | 68,160    | 66,963    | 50,698            | 48,907  | 1,734                       | 1,875   | 1,005               | 663     | 14,709  | 15,509  | 14                               | 9       |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 99,803            | 89,969    | 49,238    | 50,565    | 37,074            | 37,173  | 1,506                       | 1,597   | 1,030               | 656     | 9,617   | 11,134  | 11                               | 5       |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 86,257            | 78,935    | 43,459    | 42,798    | 31,986            | 31,160  | 1,197                       | 1,314   | 1,037               | 650     | 9,225   | 9,669   | 14                               | 5       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 86,855            | 76,712    | 49,116    | 37,739    | 35,669            | 28,336  | 1,243                       | 1,026   | 962                 | 574     | 11,236  | 7,800   | 6                                | 3       |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 61,208            | 52,830    | 33,690    | 27,518    | 25,178            | 21,455  | 712                         | 584     | 775                 | 469     | 7,019   | 5,004   | 6                                | 6       |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 49,514            | 40,015    | 26,140    | 23,374    | 20,037            | 17,968  | 454                         | 358     | 803                 | 556     | 4,843   | 4,491   | 3                                | 1       |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 60,220            | 47,869    | 31,538    | 28,632    | 23,812            | 22,287  | 524                         | 398     | 1,374               | 795     | 5,824   | 5,202   | 4                                | .....   |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 19,695            | 15,834    | 9,966     | 9,729     | 7,518             | 7,331   | 156                         | 111     | 404                 | 298     | 1,887   | 1,987   | 1                                | 2       |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 3,147             | 2,396     | 1,486     | 1,661     | 980               | 1,041   | 26                          | 22      | 55                  | 57      | 425     | 541     | .....                            | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 402               | 342       | 168       | 234       | 48                | 57      | 2                           | 2       | 4                   | .....   | 114     | 175     | .....                            | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 3,630             | 7,772     | 2,140     | 1,490     | 1,425             | 817     | 18                          | 23      | 13                  | 11      | 683     | 639     | 1                                | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                            | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 13.5              | 13.6      | 13.6      | 13.4      | 14.3              | 14.0    | 8.2                         | 7.9     | 0.4                 | 0.7     | 12.1    | 11.8    | 12.6                             | 11.8    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 12.3              | 13.1      | 12.3      | 12.3      | 12.7              | 12.7    | 8.0                         | 7.5     | 1.8                 | 2.4     | 11.9    | 11.7    | 8.8                              | 9.1     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 11.1              | 12.1      | 11.2      | 11.0      | 11.3              | 11.2    | 8.7                         | 8.6     | 2.1                 | 3.1     | 11.5    | 11.1    | 7.5                              | 17.3    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10.9              | 11.2      | 10.8      | 11.0      | 10.7              | 10.9    | 9.5                         | 9.6     | 3.7                 | 4.4     | 11.4    | 11.6    | 8.8                              | 10.9    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.7               | 10.1      | 9.2       | 10.2      | 8.9               | 9.8     | 8.6                         | 9.7     | 7.0                 | 6.8     | 10.1    | 11.5    | 10.1                             | 5.5     |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 14.8              | 14.2      | 14.3      | 15.3      | 14.0              | 14.9    | 17.0                        | 19.0    | 17.9                | 18.0    | 14.9    | 16.4    | 14.5                             | 17.3    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 10.8              | 9.7       | 10.6      | 10.9      | 10.5              | 10.6    | 17.1                        | 17.9    | 18.3                | 18.0    | 10.4    | 11.1    | 15.7                             | 12.7    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 13.0              | 12.3      | 13.8      | 12.2      | 13.4              | 12.1    | 19.0                        | 16.9    | 32.1                | 30.8    | 13.8    | 11.3    | 18.2                             | 13.6    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 3.8               | 3.3       | 3.9       | 3.7       | 3.9               | 3.8     | 3.7                         | 2.7     | 16.5                | 15.7    | 3.5     | 3.3     | 3.1                              | 1.8     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|                         | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |         | Female. |         |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  |
| All ages, number.....   | 215,340 | 888,151 | 225,705 | 855,593 | 137,628       | 720,847 | 140,205 | 694,293 | 7,267               | 3,880  | 5,331   | 1,981  | 70,375 | 163,335 | 80,131  | 159,247 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 20,706  | 129,515 | 20,139  | 124,231 | 14,679        | 107,227 | 14,151  | 101,822 | 32                  | 18     | 25      | 24     | 5,992  | 22,253  | 5,961   | 22,374  |
| Under 1 year.....       | 4,427   | 27,412  | 4,179   | 26,385  | 3,150         | 22,883  | 2,943   | 21,712  | 3                   | 1      | 1       | 1      | 1,274  | 4,526   | 1,235   | 4,671   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 19,132  | 116,964 | 19,532  | 113,391 | 13,052        | 95,062  | 13,099  | 91,562  | 151                 | 50     | 125     | 49     | 5,929  | 24,838  | 6,306   | 21,772  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 18,377  | 105,624 | 19,510  | 99,817  | 12,356        | 84,561  | 12,837  | 79,739  | 168                 | 66     | 179     | 47     | 5,852  | 20,986  | 6,489   | 20,017  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 20,755  | 98,331  | 23,734  | 94,852  | 13,358        | 78,591  | 14,855  | 75,741  | 319                 | 99     | 259     | 61     | 7,073  | 19,632  | 8,617   | 19,041  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 24,281  | 76,728  | 27,849  | 82,225  | 15,156        | 61,378  | 16,344  | 65,728  | 581                 | 201    | 402     | 94     | 8,535  | 15,142  | 11,099  | 10,411  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 42,126  | 115,851 | 44,911  | 120,344 | 26,004        | 95,054  | 26,419  | 98,359  | 1,435               | 565    | 997     | 321    | 14,669 | 20,227  | 17,483  | 21,687  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 30,668  | 86,730  | 30,835  | 86,693  | 18,996        | 72,016  | 18,695  | 70,857  | 1,459               | 576    | 961     | 358    | 10,195 | 14,131  | 11,177  | 15,466  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 31,423  | 120,982 | 30,523  | 100,906 | 19,425        | 97,051  | 18,817  | 83,384  | 2,275               | 1,302  | 1,581   | 668    | 9,708  | 22,615  | 10,118  | 16,846  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 6,877   | 36,281  | 8,134   | 32,172  | 3,918         | 29,148  | 4,783   | 26,466  | 841                 | 996    | 795     | 355    | 2,118  | 6,132   | 2,555   | 5,360   |
| Age unknown.....        | 995     | 1,145   | 538     | 952     | 684           | 759     | 205     | 635     | 6                   | 7      | 7       | 4      | 304    | 379     | 326     | 313     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 9.6     | 14.6    | 8.9     | 14.5    | 10.7          | 14.9    | 10.1    | 14.7    | 0.4                 | 0.5    | 0.5     | 1.2    | 8.5    | 13.6    | 7.4     | 14.0    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 8.9     | 13.2    | 8.7     | 13.3    | 9.5           | 13.2    | 9.3     | 13.2    | 2.1                 | 1.3    | 2.3     | 2.5    | 8.4    | 13.4    | 7.9     | 13.7    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.5     | 11.9    | 8.6     | 11.7    | 9.0           | 11.7    | 9.2     | 11.5    | 2.3                 | 1.7    | 3.4     | 2.4    | 8.3    | 12.8    | 8.1     | 12.6    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.6     | 11.1    | 10.5    | 11.1    | 9.7           | 10.9    | 10.6    | 10.9    | 4.4                 | 2.6    | 4.9     | 3.1    | 10.1   | 12.0    | 10.8    | 12.0    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 11.3    | 8.6     | 12.3    | 9.6     | 11.0          | 8.5     | 11.7    | 9.5     | 8.0                 | 5.2    | 7.5     | 4.7    | 12.1   | 9.3     | 13.9    | 10.3    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 19.6    | 13.0    | 19.9    | 14.1    | 18.9          | 13.2    | 18.8    | 14.2    | 19.7                | 14.6   | 18.7    | 16.2   | 20.8   | 12.4    | 21.8    | 13.6    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.2    | 9.8     | 13.7    | 10.1    | 13.8          | 10.0    | 13.3    | 10.2    | 20.1                | 14.8   | 18.0    | 18.1   | 14.5   | 8.7     | 13.9    | 9.7     |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 14.6    | 13.6    | 13.5    | 11.8    | 14.1          | 13.5    | 13.4    | 12.0    | 31.3                | 33.6   | 29.7    | 33.7   | 13.8   | 13.8    | 12.6    | 10.6    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 3.2     | 4.1     | 3.6     | 3.8     | 2.8           | 4.0     | 3.4     | 3.8     | 11.6                | 25.7   | 14.9    | 17.9   | 3.0    | 3.8     | 3.2     | 3.4     |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.  |           |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE. |           |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |           |                   |           | NEGRO.  |           |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               | Number. |           | Attending school. |           | Number.       |           | Attending school. |           | Number.             |           | Attending school. |           | Number. |           | Attending school. |           |
|                               | Number. |           | Number.           |           | Number.       |           | Number.           |           | Number.             |           | Number.           |           | Number. |           | Number.           |           |
|                               | Number. | Per cent. | Number.           | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Number.           | Per cent. | Number.             | Per cent. | Number.           | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number.           | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                    |         |           |                   |           |               |           |                   |           |                     |           |                   |           |         |           |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 738,478 |           | 438,547           | 59.4      | 563,158       |           | 354,091           | 62.9      | 10,099              |           | 6,466             | 64.0      | 1,740   |           | 163,397           |           |
| Male.....                     | 371,988 |           | 220,124           | 59.2      | 285,149       |           | 180,284           | 63.2      | 5,012               |           | 3,139             | 62.6      | 962     |           | 47,433            |           |
| Female.....                   | 366,490 |           | 218,423           | 59.6      | 278,009       |           | 173,807           | 62.5      | 5,087               |           | 3,327             | 65.4      | 778     |           | 82,575            |           |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 212,375 |           | 129,733           | 61.1      | 165,048       |           | 106,002           | 64.2      | 2,400               |           | 1,729             | 72.0      | 322     |           | 44,583            |           |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 243,328 |           | 198,741           | 81.7      | 186,170       |           | 153,145           | 84.9      | 3,323               |           | 3,058             | 92.0      | 460     |           | 53,344            |           |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 143,781 |           | 80,875            | 56.2      | 109,039       |           | 65,616            | 60.2      | 2,161               |           | 1,256             | 58.1      | 389     |           | 32,173            |           |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 138,994 |           | 29,198            | 21.0      | 102,901       |           | 24,328            | 23.6      | 2,215               |           | 423               | 19.1      | 569     |           | 33,297            |           |
| Under 6 years.....            |         |           | 5,409             |           |               |           | 4,460             |           |                     |           | 80                |           |         |           | 863               |           |
| 21 years and over.....        |         |           | 7,234             |           |               |           | 5,934             |           |                     |           | 146               |           |         |           | 1,099             |           |
| Total attending school.....   |         |           | 451,190           |           |               |           | 364,485           |           |                     |           | 6,692             |           |         |           | 79,151            |           |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |           |                   |           |               |           |                   |           |                     |           |                   |           |         |           |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 68,642  |           | 53,203            | 77.5      | 42,458        |           | 34,110            | 80.3      | 3,523               |           | 3,015             | 85.6      | 581     |           | 22,073            |           |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 54,729  |           | 16,237            | 29.7      | 31,529        |           | 10,753            | 34.1      | 2,887               |           | 1,032             | 35.7      | 749     |           | 19,556            |           |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |           |                   |           |               |           |                   |           |                     |           |                   |           |         |           |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 387,061 |           | 275,271           | 71.1      | 308,760       |           | 230,037           | 74.5      | 2,200               |           | 1,772             | 80.5      | 201     |           | 75,854            |           |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 228,046 |           | 93,836            | 41.1      | 180,411       |           | 79,191            | 43.9      | 1,489               |           | 647               | 43.5      | 209     |           | 45,914            |           |

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |                   | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent.         |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          | URBAN POPULATION. |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 221,071     | 13.6      | 112,986  | 13.8      | 108,085  | 13.4              | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 32,212      | 8.9       | 13,811   | 7.9       | 18,401   | 9.9       |
| Native white.....               | 120,966     | 9.7       | 62,853   | 10.0      | 58,113   | 9.5               | Native white.....               | 5,002       | 2.2       | 2,327    | 2.1       | 2,675    | 2.4       |
| Native parentage.....           | 120,384     | 9.9       | 62,537   | 10.2      | 57,847   | 9.7               | Native parentage.....           | 4,895       | 2.4       | 2,291    | 2.3       | 2,604    | 2.6       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 582         | 1.8       | 316      | 2.0       | 266      | 1.6               | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 107         | 0.5       | 36       | 0.3       | 71       | 0.6       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 1,458       | 8.3       | 710      | 6.5       | 778      | 11.0              | Foreign-born white.....         | 1,015       | 8.3       | 438      | 6.2       | 577      | 11.1      |
| Negro.....                      | 98,541      | 27.3      | 49,382   | 27.8      | 49,159   | 26.9              | Negro.....                      | 26,167      | 20.7      | 11,026   | 18.9      | 15,141   | 22.3      |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     |             |           |          |           |          | 306,930           | 20.7                            | 150,047     | 20.1      | 156,883  | 21.4      |          |           |
| Native white.....               | 157,396     | 14.2      | 76,469   | 13.6      | 80,927   | 14.8              | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 188,859     | 15.0      | 99,175   | 15.5      | 89,684   | 14.5      |
| Native parentage.....           | 156,342     | 14.5      | 75,910   | 13.9      | 80,432   | 15.1              | Native white.....               | 115,964     | 11.4      | 60,526   | 11.7      | 55,438   | 11.1      |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,054       | 3.2       | 559      | 3.4       | 495      | 3.0               | Native parentage.....           | 115,489     | 11.4      | 60,246   | 11.7      | 55,243   | 11.1      |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 1,690       | 9.7       | 806      | 7.9       | 884      | 12.3              | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 475         | 4.6       | 280      | 5.0       | 195      | 4.1       |
| Negro.....                      | 147,784     | 41.6      | 72,728   | 41.4      | 75,056   | 41.9              | Foreign-born white.....         | 473         | 8.3       | 272      | 7.1       | 201      | 10.5      |
|                                 |             |           |          |           |          |                   | Negro.....                      | 72,374      | 30.9      | 38,356   | 32.2      | 34,018   | 29.6      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.       | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                           | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                           |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                |
| THE STATE.                                |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total, 1910                               | 693,173                         | 242,482 | 35.0      | 409,478  | 59.1      | 35,783    | 3,074                             | 684,678             | 186,773 | 27.3      | 411,118  | 60.0      | 79,932    | 5,177          |
| Total, 1900                               | 622,301                         | 241,795 | 38.9      | 346,118  | 55.6      | 30,480    | 1,719                             | 614,874             | 187,466 | 30.5      | 345,842  | 56.2      | 76,864    | 3,585          |
| 15 to 19 years                            | 119,086                         | 114,681 | 96.3      | 3,709    | 3.1       | 76        | 23                                | 118,586             | 95,613  | 80.6      | 21,645   | 18.3      | 618       | 227            |
| 20 to 24 years                            | 101,009                         | 63,504  | 62.9      | 35,721   | 35.4      | 1,057     | 315                               | 110,084             | 42,137  | 38.3      | 63,940   | 58.1      | 2,797     | 920            |
| 25 to 34 years                            | 157,977                         | 39,683  | 25.1      | 113,187  | 71.6      | 3,898     | 876                               | 165,255             | 27,191  | 16.5      | 127,563  | 77.2      | 8,466     | 1,783          |
| 35 to 44 years                            | 117,398                         | 12,776  | 10.9      | 98,584   | 84.0      | 5,131     | 765                               | 117,528             | 10,334  | 8.8       | 94,141   | 80.1      | 11,758    | 1,157          |
| 45 years and over                         | 195,563                         | 11,283  | 5.8       | 157,479  | 80.5      | 25,486    | 1,076                             | 171,735             | 11,125  | 6.5       | 103,245  | 60.1      | 55,980    | 1,079          |
| Age unknown                               | 2,140                           | 555     | 25.9      | 798      | 37.3      | 135       | 19                                | 1,490               | 373     | 25.0      | 584      | 39.2      | 313       | 11             |
| Native white:                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup>             | 517,289                         | 180,783 | 34.9      | 310,019  | 59.9      | 23,167    | 1,688                             | 506,557             | 140,301 | 27.7      | 312,027  | 61.6      | 50,422    | 2,693          |
| 15 to 24 years                            | 165,035                         | 134,712 | 81.6      | 28,871   | 17.5      | 594       | 186                               | 168,930             | 102,634 | 60.8      | 63,666   | 37.7      | 1,491     | 609            |
| 25 to 44 years                            | 205,601                         | 37,639  | 18.3      | 161,706  | 78.7      | 5,153     | 828                               | 207,175             | 28,154  | 13.6      | 167,015  | 80.6      | 10,365    | 1,391          |
| 45 years and over                         | 145,228                         | 8,049   | 5.5       | 119,009  | 81.9      | 17,354    | 667                               | 129,635             | 9,276   | 7.2       | 81,015   | 62.5      | 38,450    | 691            |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> : |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| 15 to 24 years                            | 14,249                          | 5,858   | 41.1      | 7,659    | 53.8      | 629       | 69                                | 14,731              | 5,033   | 34.2      | 7,870    | 53.4      | 1,675     | 116            |
| 25 to 44 years                            | 3,448                           | 3,148   | 91.3      | 270      | 7.8       | 5         | 5                                 | 3,738               | 2,858   | 76.5      | 812      | 21.7      | 35        | 11             |
| 45 years and over                         | 6,469                           | 2,169   | 33.5      | 4,113    | 63.6      | 147       | 32                                | 7,155               | 1,781   | 24.9      | 4,860    | 67.9      | 427       | 77             |
|                                           | 4,314                           | 531     | 12.3      | 3,270    | 75.8      | 476       | 32                                | 3,815               | 384     | 10.1      | 2,191    | 57.4      | 1,209     | 28             |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> :         |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| 15 to 24 years                            | 10,662                          | 2,911   | 27.3      | 6,734    | 63.2      | 948       | 35                                | 6,863               | 967     | 14.1      | 4,270    | 62.2      | 1,584     | 24             |
| 25 to 44 years                            | 1,200                           | 1,048   | 87.3      | 134      | 11.2      | 3         | 3                                 | 816                 | 442     | 54.2      | 358      | 43.9      | 8         | 2              |
| 45 years and over                         | 4,035                           | 1,181   | 29.3      | 2,761    | 68.4      | 72        | 13                                | 2,637               | 318     | 12.1      | 2,180    | 82.7      | 124       | 12             |
|                                           | 5,414                           | 681     | 12.6      | 3,832    | 70.8      | 871       | 22                                | 3,399               | 204     | 6.0       | 1,730    | 50.9      | 1,449     | 10             |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> :                      |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| 15 to 24 years                            | 150,860                         | 52,874  | 35.0      | 85,020   | 56.4      | 11,029    | 1,282                             | 156,459             | 40,455  | 25.9      | 86,908   | 55.5      | 26,243    | 2,344          |
| 25 to 44 years                            | 50,382                          | 39,252  | 77.9      | 10,150   | 20.1      | 531       | 147                               | 55,168              | 31,802  | 57.6      | 20,745   | 37.6      | 1,881     | 525            |
| 45 years and over                         | 59,222                          | 11,447  | 19.3      | 43,168   | 72.9      | 3,655     | 768                               | 65,783              | 7,269   | 11.0      | 47,622   | 72.4      | 9,305     | 1,460          |
|                                           | 40,573                          | 2,014   | 5.0       | 31,350   | 77.3      | 6,777     | 355                               | 34,869              | 1,261   | 3.6       | 18,297   | 52.5      | 14,867    | 350            |
| URBAN POPULATION.                         |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total                                     | 157,125                         | 59,898  | 38.1      | 86,373   | 55.0      | 8,825     | 1,189                             | 166,524             | 47,946  | 28.8      | 88,220   | 53.0      | 27,664    | 2,315          |
| 15 to 24 years                            | 45,036                          | 37,209  | 82.6      | 7,253    | 16.1      | 273       | 113                               | 51,583              | 32,419  | 62.8      | 17,148   | 33.2      | 1,388     | 475            |
| 25 to 44 years                            | 72,794                          | 19,516  | 26.8      | 49,527   | 68.0      | 2,902     | 731                               | 75,746              | 12,857  | 17.0      | 52,126   | 68.8      | 9,194     | 1,496          |
| 45 years and over                         | 38,300                          | 2,956   | 7.7       | 29,368   | 76.7      | 5,606     | 337                               | 38,657              | 2,556   | 6.6       | 18,767   | 48.5      | 16,962    | 337            |
| Age unknown                               | 995                             | 217     | 21.8      | 225      | 22.6      | 44        | 8                                 | 538                 | 114     | 21.2      | 179      | 33.3      | 120       | 7              |
| Native white—Native parentage             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|                                           | 88,229                          | 34,933  | 39.6      | 48,686   | 55.2      | 3,570     | 404                               | 89,602              | 27,754  | 31.0      | 49,427   | 55.2      | 11,471    | 716            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par         |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|                                           | 9,312                           | 4,093   | 44.0      | 4,793    | 51.5      | 344       | 56                                | 10,516              | 3,739   | 35.6      | 5,441    | 51.7      | 1,211     | 97             |
| Foreign-born white                        |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|                                           | 6,916                           | 1,977   | 28.6      | 4,367    | 63.1      | 525       | 23                                | 5,002               | 798     | 16.0      | 2,955    | 59.1      | 1,216     | 21             |
| Negro                                     |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|                                           | 52,602                          | 18,859  | 35.9      | 28,503   | 54.2      | 4,381     | 706                               | 61,375              | 15,650  | 25.5      | 30,376   | 49.5      | 13,763    | 1,481          |
| RURAL POPULATION.                         |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total                                     | 536,048                         | 182,584 | 34.1      | 323,105  | 60.3      | 26,958    | 1,885                             | 518,154             | 138,827 | 26.8      | 322,898  | 62.3      | 52,268    | 2,862          |
| 15 to 24 years                            | 175,059                         | 140,976 | 80.5      | 32,177   | 18.4      | 860       | 225                               | 177,087             | 105,331 | 59.5      | 68,437   | 38.6      | 2,027     | 672            |
| 25 to 44 years                            | 202,581                         | 32,943  | 16.3      | 162,244  | 80.1      | 6,127     | 910                               | 207,037             | 24,668  | 11.9      | 169,578  | 81.9      | 11,030    | 1,444          |
| 45 years and over                         | 157,263                         | 8,327   | 5.3       | 128,111  | 81.5      | 19,880    | 739                               | 133,078             | 8,569   | 6.4       | 84,478   | 63.5      | 39,018    | 742            |
| Age unknown                               | 1,145                           | 338     | 29.5      | 573      | 50.0      | 91        | 11                                | 952                 | 259     | 27.2      | 405      | 42.5      | 193       | 4              |
| Native white—Native parentage             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|                                           | 429,060                         | 145,850 | 34.0      | 261,333  | 60.9      | 19,597    | 1,284                             | 416,955             | 112,547 | 27.0      | 262,600  | 63.0      | 38,951    | 1,977          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par         |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|                                           | 4,937                           | 1,765   | 35.8      | 2,836    | 58.1      | 285       | 13                                | 4,215               | 1,294   | 30.7      | 2,429    | 57.6      | 404       | 19             |
| Foreign-born white                        |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|                                           | 3,746                           | 934     | 24.9      | 2,367    | 63.2      | 423       | 12                                | 1,861               | 169     | 9.1       | 1,315    | 70.7      | 368       | 3              |
| Negro                                     |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |                |
|                                           | 98,258                          | 34,015  | 34.6      | 56,517   | 57.5      | 6,648     | 576                               | 95,084              | 24,805  | 26.1      | 56,532   | 59.5      | 12,480    | 863            |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.



## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| MEMPHIS.                                                                  |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |
| All countries.....                                                        | 18,605                                                       | 100.0        | 6,467         | 100.0        | 7,245                               | 4,893                             | 5,069                                                      | Italy.....                                                                | 2,116                                                        | 11.4         | 1,140         | 17.6         | 742                                 | 234                               | 726                                                        |
| Austria.....                                                              | 456                                                          | 2.5          | 261           | 4.0          | 135                                 | 60                                | 94                                                         | Mexico.....                                                               | 13                                                           | 0.1          | 10            | 0.2          | 1                                   | 2                                 | 5                                                          |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 112                                                          | 0.6          | 32            | 0.5          | 21                                  | 59                                | 36                                                         | Norway.....                                                               | 38                                                           | 0.2          | 11            | 0.2          | 11                                  | 16                                | 6                                                          |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 648                                                          | 3.5          | 302           | 4.7          | 62                                  | 284                               | 154                                                        | Roumania.....                                                             | 23                                                           | 0.1          | 19            | 0.3          | 4                                   | .....                             | 1                                                          |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 113                                                          | 0.6          | 61            | 0.9          | 21                                  | 31                                | 30                                                         | Russia.....                                                               | 1,546                                                        | 8.3          | 947           | 14.6         | 526                                 | 73                                | 387                                                        |
| England.....                                                              | 1,544                                                        | 8.3          | 530           | 8.2          | 303                                 | 711                               | 367                                                        | Scotland.....                                                             | 464                                                          | 2.5          | 138           | 2.1          | 86                                  | 240                               | 90                                                         |
| France.....                                                               | 407                                                          | 2.2          | 114           | 1.8          | 117                                 | 176                               | 104                                                        | Sweden.....                                                               | 321                                                          | 1.7          | 133           | 2.1          | 79                                  | 109                               | 110                                                        |
| Germany.....                                                              | 5,129                                                        | 27.6         | 1,429         | 22.1         | 2,282                               | 1,418                             | 1,510                                                      | Switzerland.....                                                          | 272                                                          | 1.5          | 95            | 1.5          | 91                                  | 86                                | 95                                                         |
| Greece.....                                                               | 250                                                          | 1.3          | 230           | 3.6          | 11                                  | 9                                 | 9                                                          | Turkey.....                                                               | 24                                                           | 0.1          | 18            | 0.3          | 2                                   | 4                                 | 8                                                          |
| Holland.....                                                              | 72                                                           | 0.4          | 22            | 0.3          | 22                                  | 28                                | 13                                                         | Wales.....                                                                | 78                                                           | 0.4          | 23            | 0.4          | 20                                  | 35                                | 12                                                         |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 130                                                          | 0.7          | 71            | 1.1          | 44                                  | 15                                | 47                                                         | All other.....                                                            | 1,142                                                        | 6.1          | 78            | 1.2          | 1,005                               | 59                                | 135                                                        |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 3,707                                                        | 19.9         | 803           | 12.4         | 1,660                               | 1,244                             | 1,130                                                      |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |

**NASHVILLE.**

|                    |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |                  |       |     |     |      |       |       |     |
|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|
| All countries..... | 10,144 | 100.0 | 2,993 | 100.0 | 4,200 | 2,951 | 3,002 | Italy.....       | 239   | 2.4 | 91  | 3.0  | 68    | 80    | 60  |
| Austria.....       | 220    | 2.2   | 91    | 3.0   | 101   | 28    | 73    | Mexico.....      | 15    | 0.1 | 11  | 0.3  | ..... | 6     | 2   |
| Canada—French..... | 36     | 0.4   | 6     | 0.2   | 6     | 24    | 9     | Norway.....      | 11    | 0.1 | 4   | 0.1  | 4     | 3     | 6   |
| Canada—Other.....  | 303    | 3.0   | 128   | 4.3   | 30    | 145   | 95    | Roumania.....    | 53    | 0.5 | 39  | 1.3  | 14    | ..... | 2   |
| Denmark.....       | 27     | 0.3   | 9     | 0.3   | 11    | 9     | 9     | Russia.....      | 987   | 9.7 | 596 | 19.9 | 335   | 56    | 270 |
| England.....       | 882    | 8.7   | 269   | 9.0   | 166   | 447   | 302   | Scotland.....    | 362   | 3.6 | 89  | 3.0  | 90    | 183   | 97  |
| France.....        | 199    | 2.0   | 57    | 1.9   | 43    | 99    | 66    | Sweden.....      | 65    | 0.6 | 33  | 1.1  | 15    | 17    | 29  |
| Germany.....       | 2,577  | 25.4  | 554   | 18.5  | 1,204 | 819   | 738   | Switzerland..... | 337   | 3.3 | 105 | 3.5  | 124   | 108   | 81  |
| Greece.....        | 85     | 0.8   | 63    | 2.1   | 15    | 7     | 20    | Turkey.....      | 92    | 0.9 | 61  | 2.0  | 29    | 2     | 5   |
| Holland.....       | 24     | 0.2   | 7     | 0.2   | 9     | 8     | 5     | Wales.....       | 31    | 0.3 | 8   | 0.3  | 6     | 17    | 12  |
| Hungary.....       | 380    | 3.7   | 177   | 5.9   | 156   | 47    | 150   | All other.....   | 1,491 | 4.8 | 25  | 0.8  | 1,440 | 26    | 118 |
| Ireland.....       | 2,728  | 26.9  | 572   | 19.1  | 1,336 | 820   | 853   |                  |       |     |     |      |       |       |     |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |          | NATIVE WHITE. |          | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |          | NEGRO. |          | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |          | NATIVE WHITE. |          | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |          | NEGRO. |          |
|------------------------|--------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------|--------|----------|------------------------|--------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------|--------|----------|
|                        | Male.  | Fe-male. | Male.         | Fe-male. | Male.               | Fe-male. | Male.  | Fe-male. |                        | Male.  | Fe-male. | Male.         | Fe-male. | Male.               | Fe-male. | Male.  | Fe-male. |
| <b>Chattanooga.</b>    | 22,429 | 22,175   | 12,806        | 12,522   | 773                 | 559      | 8,848  | 9,094    | <b>Memphis.</b>        | 66,270 | 64,835   | 37,113        | 35,010   | 3,853               | 2,614    | 25,259 | 27,182   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,010  | 1,927    | 1,233         | 1,205    | 5                   | 6        | 772    | 716      | Under 5 years.....     | 5,483  | 5,273    | 3,629         | 3,367    | 18                  | 10       | 1,834  | 1,895    |
| Under 1 year.....      | 458    | 420      | 298           | 267      | .....               | .....    | 160    | 153      | Under 1 year.....      | 1,143  | 1,091    | 768           | 696      | 1                   | 1        | 374    | 394      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,799  | 1,804    | 1,073         | 1,044    | 19                  | 21       | 707    | 739      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 4,873  | 5,171    | 3,004         | 3,169    | 82                  | 51       | 1,787  | 1,949    |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,753  | 1,798    | 1,103         | 1,058    | 18                  | 29       | 632    | 711      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 4,554  | 4,907    | 2,836         | 2,981    | 91                  | 94       | 1,626  | 1,828    |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,072  | 2,288    | 1,212         | 1,290    | 34                  | 31       | 826    | 967      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 5,679  | 6,289    | 3,246         | 3,519    | 191                 | 127      | 2,240  | 2,641    |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,822  | 2,963    | 1,559         | 1,599    | 53                  | 37       | 1,210  | 1,327    | 20 to 24 years.....    | 8,073  | 8,534    | 4,395         | 4,238    | 359                 | 239      | 3,313  | 4,055    |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,910  | 4,884    | 2,683         | 2,573    | 168                 | 117      | 2,059  | 2,194    | 25 to 34 years.....    | 15,534 | 14,708   | 8,212         | 7,225    | 848                 | 524      | 6,463  | 6,948    |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,375  | 3,075    | 1,859         | 1,658    | 157                 | 118      | 1,358  | 1,299    | 35 to 44 years.....    | 10,593 | 9,281    | 5,604         | 4,960    | 773                 | 463      | 4,145  | 3,852    |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,990  | 2,680    | 1,700         | 1,648    | 239                 | 145      | 1,050  | 887      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 9,154  | 8,392    | 4,881         | 4,507    | 1,149               | 724      | 3,113  | 3,156    |
| 65 years and over..... | 559    | 676      | 322           | 421      | 78                  | 53       | 195    | 202      | 65 years and over..... | 1,737  | 2,120    | 746           | 953      | 339                 | 376      | 652    | 790      |
| Age unknown.....       | 139    | 80       | 62            | 26       | 2                   | 2        | 75     | 52       | Age unknown.....       | 590    | 160      | 500           | 91       | 3                   | 1        | 86     | 68       |
| <b>Knoxville.</b>      | 17,621 | 18,725   | 13,600        | 14,323   | 420                 | 303      | 3,600  | 4,038    | <b>Nashville.</b>      | 52,155 | 58,209   | 34,341        | 36,497   | 1,577               | 1,416    | 16,229 | 20,294   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,606  | 1,581    | 1,322         | 1,316    | 1                   | 2        | 283    | 263      | Under 5 years.....     | 5,132  | 5,040    | 3,770         | 3,670    | 6                   | 5        | 1,356  | 1,365    |
| Under 1 year.....      | 330    | 334      | 270           | 276      | .....               | .....    | 60     | 58       | Under 1 year.....      | 1,121  | 1,018    | 806           | 761      | 2                   | .....    | 313    | 257      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,491  | 1,563    | 1,241         | 1,254    | 8                   | 12       | 242    | 297      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 4,920  | 4,811    | 3,471         | 3,312    | 32                  | 32       | 1,417  | 1,467    |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,561  | 1,636    | 1,250         | 1,329    | 8                   | 6        | 303    | 301      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 4,778  | 5,118    | 3,216         | 3,371    | 39                  | 41       | 1,528  | 1,705    |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,935  | 2,199    | 1,531         | 1,701    | 16                  | 14       | 388    | 484      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 5,425  | 6,177    | 3,556         | 3,905    | 54                  | 71       | 1,815  | 2,201    |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,084  | 2,428    | 1,616         | 1,844    | 31                  | 21       | 437    | 563      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 5,656  | 6,909    | 3,727         | 4,140    | 84                  | 81       | 1,833  | 2,088    |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,340  | 3,580    | 2,492         | 2,634    | 73                  | 62       | 775    | 883      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 9,065  | 11,148   | 5,963         | 6,773    | 232                 | 218      | 2,887  | 4,157    |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,491  | 2,575    | 1,809         | 1,913    | 86                  | 72       | 595    | 590      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 7,115  | 8,166    | 4,628         | 4,923    | 316                 | 223      | 2,169  | 3,020    |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,529  | 2,460    | 1,933         | 1,835    | 134                 | 105      | 462    | 520      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 8,151  | 8,544    | 5,000         | 5,115    | 528                 | 494      | 2,622  | 2,934    |
| 65 years and over..... | 460    | 606      | 334           | 458      | 63                  | 67       | 63     | 81       | 65 years and over..... | 1,876  | 2,270    | 1,001         | 1,275    | 275                 | 249      | 600    | 746      |
| Age unknown.....       | 124    | 97       | 72            | 39       | .....               | 2        | 52     | 56       | Age unknown.....       | 17     | 26       | 9             | 13       | 1                   | 2        | 7      | 11       |

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[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

| COUNTY.        | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|----------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state..... | 216     | 108  | 146  | 43       | 75   | 51   | 8         | 4    | 6    |
| Campbell.....  | 27      |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Cannon.....    | 13      | 28   | 1    |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Davidson.....  | 2       |      |      | 2        | 21   | 13   | 4         | 4    |      |
| Fayette.....   | 12      |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Grundy.....    | 16      |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Hamblen.....   |         | 21   |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Hamilton.....  |         | 18   | 5    | 2        |      | 10   |           |      | 2    |

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                   | THE STATE. <sup>1</sup> | Anderson. | Bedford. <sup>1</sup> | Benton. | Bledsoe. | Blount. <sup>1</sup> | Bradley. <sup>1</sup> | Campbell. | Cannon.          | Carroll. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |                  |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 2,184,789               | 17,717    | 22,667                | 12,452  | 6,329    | 20,809               | 16,336                | 27,387    | 10,825           | 23,971   |
| 1900.....                                                  | 2,020,616               | 17,634    | 23,845                | 11,888  | 6,626    | 19,206               | 15,759                | 17,317    | 12,121           | 24,250   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 1,767,518               | 15,128    | 24,739                | 11,230  | 6,134    | 17,589               | 13,607                | 13,486    | 12,197           | 23,630   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 1,542,359               | 10,820    | 26,025                | 9,780   | 5,617    | 15,985               | 12,124                | 10,005    | 11,859           | 22,103   |
| 1870.....                                                  | 1,258,520               | 8,704     | 24,333                | 8,234   | 4,870    | 14,237               | 11,652                | 7,445     | 10,502           | 19,447   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 164,173                 | 83        | -1,178                | 564     | -297     | 1,603                | 577                   | 10,070    | -1,296           | -279     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 8.1                     | 0.5       | -4.9                  | 4.7     | -4.5     | 8.3                  | 3.7                   | 58.2      | -10.7            | -1.2     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 253,098                 | 2,506     | -894                  | 658     | 492      | 1,617                | 2,152                 | 3,831     | -76              | 620      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 14.3                    | 16.6      | -3.6                  | 5.9     | 8.0      | 9.2                  | 15.8                  | 28.4      | -0.6             | 2.6      |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 41,687                  | 337       | 514                   | 456     | 391      | 571                  | 336                   | 464       | 268              | 619      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 52.4                    | 52.6      | 44.1                  | 27.3    | 16.2     | 36.4                 | 48.6                  | 59.0      | 40.4             | 38.7     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 41.8                    | 52.6      | 38.5                  | 27.3    | 16.2     | 36.4                 | 32.1                  | 53.0      | 40.4             | 38.7     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |                  |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 441,045                 | .....     | 2,869                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | 5,549                 | 2,816     | .....            | .....    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 335,722                 | .....     | 2,236                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | 3,858                 | 366       | .....            | .....    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 31.4                    | .....     | 28.3                  | .....   | .....    | .....                | 43.8                  | 669.4     | .....            | .....    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 1,743,779               | 17,717    | 19,798                | 12,452  | 6,329    | 20,809               | 10,787                | 24,571    | 10,825           | 23,971   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 1,684,779               | 17,634    | 21,609                | 11,888  | 6,626    | 19,206               | 11,901                | 16,951    | 12,121           | 24,250   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 3.5                     | 0.5       | -8.4                  | 4.7     | -4.5     | 8.3                  | -9.4                  | 45.0      | -10.7            | -1.2     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 326,639                 | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | 3,858                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 1,693,977               | 17,634    | 23,845                | 11,888  | 6,626    | 19,206               | 11,901                | 17,317    | 12,121           | 24,250   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 20.2                    | .....     | 12.7                  | .....   | .....    | .....                | 34.0                  | 10.3      | .....            | .....    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 16.2                    | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | 24.5                  | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |                  |          |
| White.....                                                 | 1,711,432               | 16,796    | 17,181                | 12,112  | 5,938    | 19,584               | 14,610                | 25,473    | 10,232           | 18,920   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,640,186               | 16,516    | 17,677                | 11,348  | 6,151    | 17,591               | 13,672                | 16,701    | 11,266           | 18,669   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 1,356,637               | 13,936    | 18,548                | 10,613  | 5,634    | 16,011               | 11,833                | 12,827    | 11,244           | 17,966   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 473,088                 | 921       | 5,486                 | 340     | 391      | 1,221                | 1,717                 | 1,887     | 580              | 5,051    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 480,243                 | 1,118     | 6,268                 | 540     | 475      | 1,607                | 2,085                 | 616       | 827              | 5,681    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 430,678                 | 1,184     | 6,196                 | 617     | 500      | 1,577                | 1,771                 | 559       | 958              | 5,684    |
| Black.....                                                 | 354,391                 | 729       | 3,924                 | 304     | 280      | 934                  | 1,141                 | 1,584     | 361              | 3,851    |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 118,697                 | 192       | 1,562                 | 36      | 111      | 288                  | 576                   | 303       | 219              | 1,200    |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 269                     | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | 4                    | 9                     | 27        | 13               | .....    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 1,654,606               | 16,585    | 17,048                | 12,066  | 5,898    | 19,455               | 14,420                | 24,804    | 10,210           | 18,796   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,481,636               | 16,176    | 17,463                | 11,266  | 6,109    | 17,408               | 13,477                | 16,316    | 11,221           | 18,552   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 38,367                  | 150       | 95                    | 37      | 27       | 91                   | 130                   | 334       | 17               | 99       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 40,364                  | 241       | 73                    | 64      | 53       | 142                  | 145                   | 215       | 38               | 84       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 20,572                  | 54        | 43                    | 18      | 9        | 24                   | 55                    | 168       | 2                | 36       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 17,795                  | 96        | 52                    | 19      | 18       | 67                   | 75                    | 166       | 15               | 63       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 18,459                  | 61        | 38                    | 9       | 13       | 38                   | 60                    | 335       | 5                | 25       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 17,586                  | 100       | 41                    | 18      | 9        | 41                   | 60                    | 170       | 7                | 22       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |                  |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 75.7                    | 93.6      | 75.2                  | 96.9    | 93.2     | 93.5                 | 88.3                  | 90.6      | 94.3             | 78.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 73.3                    | 91.7      | 73.2                  | 94.8    | 92.2     | 90.6                 | 85.5                  | 94.2      | 92.6             | 76.5     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1.8                     | 0.8       | 0.4                   | 0.3     | 0.4      | 0.4                  | 0.8                   | 1.2       | 0.2              | 0.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 2.0                     | 1.4       | 0.3                   | 0.6     | 0.7      | 0.7                  | 0.9                   | 1.2       | 0.3              | 0.4      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.8                     | 0.3       | 0.2                   | 0.1     | 0.2      | 0.2                  | 0.4                   | 1.2       | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.9                     | 0.6       | 0.3                   | 0.2     | 0.2      | 0.2                  | 0.3                   | 1.0       | 0.1              | 0.1      |
| Negro.....                                                 | 21.7                    | 5.2       | 24.2                  | 2.7     | 6.2      | 5.9                  | 10.5                  | 6.9       | 5.4              | 21.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 23.8                    | 6.3       | 26.3                  | 4.5     | 7.2      | 8.4                  | 13.2                  | 5.6       | 6.8              | 23.0     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |                  |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |                  |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 637                     | .....     | 1                     | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | 16        | .....            | .....    |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 91                      | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | 1         | .....            | .....    |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 1,050                   | 5         | 1                     | 4       | 1        | 6                    | 11                    | 2         | 1                | 2        |
| Denmark.....                                               | 163                     | .....     | 3                     | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | 2        |
| England.....                                               | 2,043                   | 25        | 7                     | .....   | 1        | 14                   | .....                 | 31        | .....            | 5        |
| France.....                                                | 305                     | 4         | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | 2         | .....            | .....    |
| Germany.....                                               | 3,903                   | 6         | 10                    | .....   | 2        | 8                    | 14                    | 38        | .....            | 3        |
| Greece.....                                                | 374                     | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Holland.....                                               | 78                      | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                               | 376                     | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Ireland.....                                               | 2,296                   | .....     | 2                     | 3       | 2        | .....                | 4                     | 8         | .....            | 5        |
| Italy.....                                                 | 2,033                   | 1         | .....                 | 3       | 2        | 5                    | .....                 | .....     | .....            | 3        |
| Norway.....                                                | 89                      | .....     | 2                     | .....   | .....    | .....                | 3                     | 179       | .....            | 1        |
| Roumania.....                                              | 77                      | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Russia.....                                                | 2,484                   | .....     | 2                     | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | 23        | 3                | 1        |
| Scotland.....                                              | 561                     | 3         | 3                     | .....   | 4        | .....                | 5                     | 6         | .....            | 1        |
| Sweden.....                                                | 363                     | .....     | 5                     | 1       | 1        | 3                    | .....                 | .....     | .....            | 1        |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 800                     | .....     | 2                     | 1       | .....    | .....                | 1                     | 1         | .....            | 1        |
| Turkey.....                                                | 179                     | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Wales.....                                                 | 252                     | 16        | .....                 | .....   | 2        | 1                    | .....                 | 22        | .....            | 1        |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 305                     | 1         | .....                 | .....   | .....    | 1                    | 1                     | 5         | 1                | .....    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |                  |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 346                     | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | 6         | .....            | .....    |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 44                      | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 258                     | 1         | .....                 | 1       | .....    | 3                    | 8                     | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 87                      | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | 1        |
| England.....                                               | 1,321                   | 11        | 7                     | 1       | .....    | 3                    | 13                    | 16        | .....            | 1        |
| France.....                                                | 293                     | 3         | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | 1         | .....            | .....    |
| Germany.....                                               | 6,076                   | 9         | 6                     | 3       | .....    | 7                    | 16                    | 24        | 1                | 7        |
| Holland.....                                               | 64                      | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                               | 267                     | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Ireland.....                                               | 4,564                   | 7         | 9                     | 11      | .....    | 6                    | 6                     | 9         | .....            | 12       |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1,224                   | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | 54        | .....            | 6        |
| Norway.....                                                | 74                      | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Russia.....                                                | 1,505                   | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | 22        | .....            | 1        |
| Scotland.....                                              | 414                     | 1         | 2                     | .....   | 1        | 1                    | 3                     | 4         | .....            | .....    |
| Sweden.....                                                | 237                     | .....     | 3                     | .....   | .....    | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 764                     | .....     | .....                 | .....   | 1        | .....                | .....                 | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Wales.....                                                 | 282                     | 12        | .....                 | .....   | 3        | .....                | .....                 | 13        | .....            | 1        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 2,752                   | 10        | 16                    | 2       | 4        | 4                    | 9                     | 19        | 1                | 7        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.<sup>2</sup> Island No. 25, with a population of 115 in 1900, not included as it was ceded to Arkansas in 1905.<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. <sup>1</sup> | Anderson. | Bedford. <sup>1</sup> | Benton. | Bledsoe. | Blount. <sup>1</sup> | Bradley. <sup>1</sup> | Campbell. | Cannon. | Carroll. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 1,103,491               | 8,983     | 11,238                | 6,243   | 3,287    | 10,543               | 8,097                 | 14,364    | 5,458   | 11,993   |
| Female.....                                          | 1,081,298               | 8,734     | 11,429                | 6,209   | 3,042    | 10,266               | 8,239                 | 13,023    | 5,367   | 11,978   |
| White... Male.....                                   | 869,622                 | 8,473     | 8,588                 | 6,081   | 3,084    | 9,909                | 7,269                 | 13,285    | 5,160   | 9,464    |
| Female.....                                          | 841,810                 | 8,323     | 8,593                 | 6,031   | 2,854    | 9,675                | 7,341                 | 12,188    | 5,072   | 9,456    |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 233,710                 | 510       | 2,650                 | 162     | 203      | 631                  | 825                   | 1,064     | 292     | 2,592    |
| Female.....                                          | 239,378                 | 411       | 2,836                 | 178     | 188      | 590                  | 892                   | 823       | 288     | 2,522    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 552,668                 | 4,100     | 5,813                 | 2,967   | 1,517    | 4,877                | 3,845                 | 6,514     | 2,634   | 5,929    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 487,380                 | 4,130     | 6,777                 | 2,712   | 1,490    | 4,359                | 3,687                 | 5,976     | 2,781   | 6,804    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 411,200                 | 3,750     | 4,447                 | 2,864   | 1,419    | 4,522                | 3,371                 | 5,630     | 2,476   | 4,754    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 353,621                 | 3,750     | 4,400                 | 2,550   | 1,362    | 3,942                | 3,133                 | 5,065     | 2,560   | 4,691    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 12,119                  | 50        | 30                    | 18      | 3        | 33                   | 49                    | 39        | 9       | 43       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 11,916                  | 54        | 28                    | 18      | 12       | 65                   | 48                    | 31        | 23      | 58       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 7,142                   | 29        | 11                    | 9       | 1        | 13                   | 21                    | 25        | 1       | 18       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 4,977                   | 21        | 19                    | 9       | 2        | 20                   | 28                    | 14        | 8       | 25       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 10,112                  | 31        | 26                    | 5       | 5        | 23                   | 36                    | 202       | 3       | 18       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 9,509                   | 54        | 25                    | 13      | 3        | 23                   | 27                    | 103       | 5       | 21       |
| Negro.....                                           | 119,142                 | 269       | 1,310                 | 80      | 90       | 297                  | 388                   | 641       | 144     | 1,114    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 112,236                 | 272       | 1,324                 | 131     | 113      | 359                  | 477                   | 177       | 196     | 1,154    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 95                      |           |                       |         |          | 2                    | 1                     | 2         | 2       |          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 74.4                    | 91.5      | 76.5                  | 96.5    | 93.5     | 92.7                 | 87.7                  | 86.4      | 94.0    | 80.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.2                     | 1.2       | 0.5                   | 0.6     | 0.2      | 0.7                  | 1.3                   | 0.6       | 0.3     | 0.7      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1.8                     | 0.8       | 0.4                   | 0.2     | 0.3      | 0.5                  | 0.9                   | 3.1       | 0.1     | 0.3      |
| Negro.....                                           | 21.6                    | 6.6       | 22.5                  | 2.7     | 5.9      | 6.1                  | 10.1                  | 9.8       | 5.5     | 18.8     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 5,444                   | 13        | 14                    | 1       | 3        | 12                   | 18                    | 60        |         | 15       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 404                     | 1         | 1                     |         | 1        | 1                    | 3                     | 17        |         | 1        |
| Alien.....                                           | 1,867                   | 5         | 5                     | 2       |          |                      |                       | 78        | 1       |          |
| Unknown.....                                         | 2,337                   | 12        | 6                     | 2       | 1        | 6                    | 9                     | 47        | 2       | 2        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 86,677                  | 712       | 739                   | 397     | 293      | 678                  | 499                   | 1,048     | 553     | 823      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.7                    | 17.4      | 12.7                  | 13.4    | 19.3     | 13.9                 | 13.0                  | 16.1      | 21.0    | 13.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 21.7                    | 25.9      | 16.6                  | 22.0    | 23.2     | 20.4                 | 16.7                  | 22.1      | 22.3    | 14.4     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 47,743                  | 621       | 296                   | 379     | 251      | 592                  | 379                   | 831       | 484     | 394      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.3                    | 16.3      | 6.6                   | 13.2    | 17.7     | 13.0                 | 11.1                  | 14.7      | 19.5    | 8.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 628                     | 1         |                       |         |          | 1                    |                       | 29        |         | 2        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2                     |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       | 14.4      |         |          |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 38,273                  | 90        | 443                   | 18      | 42       | 84                   | 119                   | 138       | 67      | 427      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 32.1                    | 33.5      | 33.8                  |         |          | 28.3                 | 30.7                  | 29.3      | 46.5    | 38.3     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,621,179               | 12,584    | 17,245                | 8,872   | 4,421    | 14,890               | 12,074                | 18,929    | 7,734   | 17,791   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 221,071                 | 1,858     | 1,741                 | 1,129   | 651      | 1,622                | 1,405                 | 3,025     | 1,317   | 1,980    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.6                    | 14.8      | 10.1                  | 12.7    | 14.7     | 10.9                 | 11.6                  | 16.0      | 17.0    | 11.1     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,242,319               | 11,814    | 13,016                | 8,619   | 4,128    | 13,927               | 10,727                | 17,103    | 7,293   | 14,098   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 120,966                 | 1,699     | 656                   | 1,075   | 565      | 1,431                | 1,077                 | 2,567     | 1,118   | 907      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.7                     | 14.4      | 5.0                   | 12.5    | 13.7     | 10.3                 | 10.0                  | 15.0      | 15.3    | 6.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 17,985                  | 59        | 36                    | 9       | 13       | 38                   | 60                    | 317       | 5       | 24       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,488                   | 4         |                       |         |          | 1                    |                       | 51        |         | 2        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.3                     |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       | 16.1      |         |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 360,663                 | 711       | 4,193                 | 244     | 280      | 921                  | 1,280                 | 1,495     | 427     | 3,669    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 95,541                  | 155       | 1,085                 | 54      | 86       | 188                  | 326                   | 404       | 193     | 1,071    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.3                    | 21.8      | 25.9                  | 22.1    | 30.7     | 20.4                 | 25.5                  | 27.0      | 45.2    | 29.2     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 526,103                 | 4,604     | 5,313                 | 2,937   | 1,529    | 5,195                | 4,083                 | 6,900     | 2,516   | 5,792    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 42,274                  | 238       | 204                   | 254     | 102      | 229                  | 311                   | 646       | 213     | 308      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.0                     | 5.2       | 5.0                   | 8.6     | 6.7      | 4.4                  | 7.6                   | 9.4       | 8.7     | 5.3      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 738,478                 | 6,490     | 7,389                 | 4,230   | 2,191    | 7,396                | 5,688                 | 9,960     | 3,620   | 8,125    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 438,547                 | 4,455     | 4,780                 | 2,434   | 1,545    | 5,020                | 3,577                 | 5,784     | 2,216   | 5,653    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 59.4                    | 68.6      | 64.7                  | 57.5    | 70.5     | 67.9                 | 62.9                  | 58.1      | 61.2    | 69.6     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 212,375                 | 1,886     | 2,076                 | 1,293   | 662      | 2,201                | 1,605                 | 3,060     | 1,104   | 2,333    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 129,733                 | 1,380     | 1,469                 | 733     | 469      | 1,424                | 1,135                 | 1,886     | 672     | 1,653    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 243,328                 | 2,201     | 2,383                 | 1,372   | 752      | 2,498                | 1,889                 | 3,208     | 1,196   | 2,745    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 198,741                 | 2,069     | 2,032                 | 1,060   | 675      | 2,287                | 1,530                 | 2,625     | 934     | 2,424    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 143,781                 | 1,259     | 1,515                 | 781     | 391      | 1,454                | 1,129                 | 1,922     | 689     | 1,594    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 80,875                  | 764       | 903                   | 435     | 269      | 970                  | 644                   | 991       | 424     | 1,086    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 138,994                 | 1,144     | 1,415                 | 784     | 386      | 1,243                | 1,065                 | 1,770     | 631     | 1,450    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 29,198                  | 242       | 376                   | 206     | 132      | 339                  | 268                   | 282       | 186     | 490      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 455,703                 | 4,087     | 4,459                 | 2,665   | 1,414    | 4,699                | 3,494                 | 6,268     | 2,300   | 5,081    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 328,474                 | 3,449     | 3,501                 | 1,793   | 1,144    | 3,711                | 2,665                 | 4,511     | 1,606   | 4,077    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.1                    | 84.4      | 78.5                  | 67.3    | 80.9     | 79.0                 | 76.3                  | 72.0      | 69.8    | 80.2     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 351,218                 | 3,860     | 3,309                 | 2,590   | 1,320    | 4,419                | 3,067                 | 5,807     | 2,177   | 3,835    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 264,147                 | 3,256     | 2,688                 | 1,750   | 1,076    | 3,480                | 2,351                 | 4,202     | 1,557   | 3,194    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.2                    | 84.4      | 81.2                  | 67.6    | 81.5     | 78.8                 | 76.7                  | 72.7      | 71.5    | 83.3     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 5,723                   | 23        | 11                    | 2       | 8        | 15                   | 24                    | 11        |         | 9        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,787                   | 19        | 11                    | 2       | 8        | 13                   | 20                    | 92        |         | 8        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.6                    |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       | 78.6      |         |          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 782                     | 3         | 1                     |         |          |                      |                       | 26        |         |          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 617                     | 3         | 1                     |         |          |                      |                       | 14        |         |          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.9                    |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 97,927                  | 201       | 1,138                 | 73      | 86       | 265                  | 403                   | 312       | 118     | 1,237    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 58,895                  | 171       | 801                   | 41      | 60       | 218                  | 294                   | 197       | 49      | 875      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.1                    | 85.1      | 70.4                  |         |          | 82.3                 | 73.0                  | 63.1      | 41.5    | 70.7     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                         |           |                       |         |          |                      |                       |           |         |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 444,614                 | 3,590     | 4,935                 | 2,618   | 1,296    | 4,152                | 3,332                 | 5,479     | 2,268   | 5,117    |
| Families, number.....                                | 462,553                 | 3,656     | 5,052                 | 2,644   | 1,307    | 4,191                | 3,461                 | 5,549     | 2,271   | 5,215    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Carter. <sup>1</sup> | Cheatham. | Chester. <sup>1</sup> | Claiborne. <sup>1</sup> | Clay. <sup>1</sup> | Cocke. | Coffee. <sup>1</sup> | Crockett. <sup>1</sup> | Cumber-land. | Davidson. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |              |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 19,838               | 10,540    | 9,090                 | 23,504                  | 9,009              | 19,399 | 15,625               | 16,076                 | 9,327        | 149,478   |
| 1900.....                                                  | 16,688               | 10,112    | 9,896                 | 20,696                  | 8,421              | 19,153 | 15,574               | 15,867                 | 8,311        | 122,815   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 13,389               | 8,845     | 9,069                 | 15,103                  | 7,260              | 16,523 | 13,827               | 15,146                 | 5,376        | 108,174   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 10,019               | 7,956     | .....                 | 13,373                  | 6,987              | 14,808 | 12,894               | 14,109                 | 4,538        | 79,026    |
| 1870.....                                                  | 7,909                | 6,678     | .....                 | 9,321                   | .....              | 12,458 | 10,237               | .....                  | 3,461        | 62,897    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 3,150                | 428       | -806                  | 2,808                   | 588                | 246    | 51                   | 209                    | 1,016        | 26,663    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 18.9                 | 4.2       | -8.1                  | 13.6                    | 7.0                | 1.3    | 0.3                  | 1.3                    | 12.2         | 21.7      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 3,299                | 1,267     | 827                   | 5,593                   | 1,161              | 2,630  | 1,747                | 721                    | 2,935        | 14,641    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 24.6                 | 14.3      | 9.1                   | 37.0                    | 16.0               | 15.9   | 12.6                 | 4.8                    | 54.6         | 13.5      |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 353                  | 314       | 313                   | 468                     | 254                | 427    | 443                  | 267                    | 655          | 511       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 56.2                 | 33.6      | 29.0                  | 50.2                    | 35.5               | 45.4   | 35.3                 | 60.2                   | 14.2         | 292.5     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 56.2                 | 33.6      | 29.0                  | 50.2                    | 35.5               | 45.4   | 28.4                 | 60.2                   | 14.2         | 76.5      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |              |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 3,049                | .....                  | .....        | 110,364   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 2,684                | .....                  | .....        | 80,865    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 13.6                 | .....                  | .....        | 38.5      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 19,838               | 10,540    | 9,090                 | 23,504                  | 9,009              | 19,399 | 12,576               | 16,076                 | 9,327        | 39,114    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 16,688               | 10,112    | 9,896                 | 20,696                  | 8,421              | 19,153 | 12,890               | 15,867                 | 8,311        | 41,950    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 18.9                 | 4.2       | -8.1                  | 13.6                    | 7.0                | 1.3    | -2.4                 | 1.3                    | 12.2         | -6.8      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 2,684                | .....                  | .....        | 80,865    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 16,688               | 10,112    | 9,896                 | 20,696                  | 8,421              | 19,153 | 12,890               | 15,867                 | 8,311        | 41,950    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 19.5                 | .....                  | .....        | 73.8      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 17.2                 | .....                  | .....        | 65.8      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |              |           |
| White.....                                                 | 19,178               | 8,947     | 7,519                 | 22,634                  | 8,720              | 18,348 | 14,001               | 12,465                 | 9,264        | 102,758   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 16,026               | 8,450     | 7,870                 | 19,967                  | 8,053              | 17,892 | 13,772               | 11,821                 | 7,739        | 78,883    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 12,692               | 7,316     | 7,293                 | 14,584                  | 6,886              | 16,211 | 12,104               | 10,960                 | 5,386        | 66,846    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 660                  | 1,593     | 1,571                 | 819                     | 289                | 1,051  | 1,624                | 3,611                  | 63           | 46,710    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 661                  | 1,602     | 2,026                 | 729                     | 363                | 1,261  | 1,809                | 4,048                  | 672          | 45,902    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 697                  | 1,523     | 1,776                 | 518                     | 374                | 1,307  | 1,723                | 4,136                  | 51           | 41,515    |
| Black.....                                                 | 580                  | 1,245     | 1,353                 | 706                     | 85                 | 828    | 988                  | 3,214                  | 6            | 32,435    |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 80                   | 348       | 218                   | 113                     | 201                | 223    | 636                  | 397                    | 57           | 14,275    |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 1                       | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 10        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 19,132               | 8,904     | 7,505                 | 22,388                  | 8,713              | 18,284 | 13,680               | 12,419                 | 9,117        | 90,990    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 16,941               | 8,362     | 7,838                 | 19,767                  | 8,049              | 17,840 | 13,362               | 11,722                 | 7,467        | 66,280    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 30                   | 36        | 13                    | 103                     | 6                  | 48     | 252                  | 37                     | 105          | 8,340     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 68                   | 72        | 24                    | 116                     | 4                  | 40     | 300                  | 83                     | 187          | 8,842     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 12                   | 11        | 6                     | 72                      | 3                  | 14     | 85                   | 9                      | 28           | 4,801     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 18                   | 25        | 7                     | 31                      | 3                  | 34     | 167                  | 28                     | 77           | 3,539     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 16                   | 7         | 1                     | 193                     | 1                  | 16     | 69                   | 9                      | 42           | 3,428     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 17                   | 16        | 8                     | 84                      | .....              | 12     | 110                  | 12                     | 85           | 5,766     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |              |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 96.4                 | 84.5      | 82.6                  | 95.3                    | 96.7               | 94.3   | 87.6                 | 77.3                   | 97.7         | 60.9      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 95.5                 | 82.7      | 79.2                  | 95.5                    | 95.6               | 93.1   | 85.8                 | 73.9                   | 89.8         | 54.0      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 0.2                  | 0.3       | 0.1                   | 0.4                     | 0.1                | 0.2    | 1.6                  | 0.2                    | 1.1          | 5.6       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.4                  | 0.7       | 0.2                   | 0.6                     | (2)                | 0.2    | 1.9                  | 0.5                    | 2.5          | 7.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.1                  | 0.1       | (2)                   | 0.8                     | (2)                | 0.1    | 0.4                  | 0.1                    | 0.5          | 2.3       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.1                  | 0.2       | 0.1                   | 0.4                     | (2)                | 0.1    | 0.7                  | 0.1                    | 1.0          | 5.1       |
| Negro.....                                                 | 3.3                  | 15.1      | 17.3                  | 3.5                     | 3.2                | 5.4    | 10.4                 | 22.5                   | 0.7          | 31.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 4.0                  | 16.4      | 20.5                  | 3.5                     | 4.4                | 6.6    | 11.6                 | 25.5                   | 6.9          | 55.7      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |              |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |              |           |
| Austria.....                                               | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 112                     | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 97        |
| Canada—French.....                                         | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 1                    | .....                  | .....        | 7         |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | .....                | 1         | .....                 | 5                       | .....              | 3      | 13                   | 1                      | 3            | 147       |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 12        |
| England.....                                               | 2                    | 2         | 1                     | 42                      | .....              | .....  | 13                   | 1                      | 10           | 347       |
| France.....                                                | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 4                    | 1                      | 2            | 65        |
| Germany.....                                               | 3                    | 1         | .....                 | 4                       | .....              | 4      | 14                   | .....                  | 12           | 671       |
| Greece.....                                                | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | .....     |
| Holland.....                                               | 1                    | .....     | .....                 | 3                       | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 65        |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 2                       | .....              | .....  | 2                    | 1                      | .....        | 8         |
| Ireland.....                                               | 3                    | 3         | .....                 | 3                       | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 180       |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 2                       | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 631       |
| Norway.....                                                | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 17                      | .....              | .....  | 9                    | 2                      | 1            | 127       |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | 1      | .....                | .....                  | 4            | 8         |
| Russia.....                                                | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 40        |
| Scotland.....                                              | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 1                       | .....              | .....  | 4                    | .....                  | .....        | 602       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 5                    | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | 1                  | 2      | 2                    | 2                      | 1            | 107       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 2                    | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 45        |
| Turkey.....                                                | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | 1      | 1                    | .....                  | 2            | 162       |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 2                       | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 62        |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | 4      | 5                    | .....                  | 1            | 8         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |              |           |
| Austria.....                                               | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 22                      | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 106       |
| Canada—French.....                                         | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 1                    | .....                  | .....        | 9         |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 1                    | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 2                    | .....                  | 3            | 39        |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 13        |
| England.....                                               | 1                    | 1         | .....                 | 15                      | .....              | .....  | 15                   | 2                      | 5            | 218       |
| France.....                                                | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 1                       | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | 3            | 51        |
| Germany.....                                               | 3                    | .....     | 2                     | 3                       | .....              | .....  | 27                   | 1                      | 7            | 1,393     |
| Holland.....                                               | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | 1                    | .....                  | .....        | 10        |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 2                       | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 159       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 1                    | 8         | 1                     | 10                      | 2                  | 2      | 19                   | 2                      | 1            | 1,449     |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 10                      | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 124       |
| Norway.....                                                | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 6         |
| Russia.....                                                | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | .....     |
| Scotland.....                                              | .....                | .....     | 1                     | 1                       | .....              | .....  | 9                    | .....                  | .....        | 337       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 4                    | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 107       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | .....                | .....     | .....                 | .....                   | .....              | .....  | .....                | .....                  | .....        | 23        |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....                | .....     | .....                 | 2                       | .....              | .....  | 3                    | .....                  | .....        | 177       |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....         | 2                    | 2         | 2                     | 6                       | 1                  | 12     | 7                    | 4                      | 3            | 6         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

# POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Carter. <sup>1</sup> | Cheatham. | Chester. <sup>1</sup> | Claiborne. <sup>1</sup> | Clay. <sup>1</sup> | Cocke. | Coffee. <sup>1</sup> | Crockett. <sup>1</sup> | Cumber-<br>land. | Davidson. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 10,117               | 5,452     | 4,567                 | 12,273                  | 4,592              | 9,735  | 7,874                | 8,247                  | 4,934            | 72,728    |
| Female.....                                          | 9,721                | 5,088     | 4,523                 | 11,231                  | 4,417              | 9,664  | 7,751                | 7,829                  | 4,393            | 76,750    |
| White—Male.....                                      | 9,782                | 4,675     | 3,797                 | 11,814                  | 4,449              | 9,192  | 7,118                | 6,432                  | 4,906            | 51,037    |
| Female.....                                          | 9,396                | 4,272     | 3,722                 | 10,870                  | 4,271              | 9,156  | 6,883                | 6,033                  | 4,358            | 51,721    |
| Negro—Male.....                                      | 335                  | 777       | 770                   | 459                     | 143                | 543    | 756                  | 1,815                  | 28               | 21,683    |
| Female.....                                          | 325                  | 810       | 801                   | 360                     | 146                | 508    | 868                  | 1,796                  | 35               | 25,027    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,438                | 2,604     | 2,148                 | 5,393                   | 2,021              | 4,267  | 3,887                | 3,802                  | 2,187            | 41,707    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,748                | 2,467     | 2,372                 | 4,559                   | 1,853              | 4,072  | 3,720                | 3,566                  | 2,237            | 33,311    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,261                | 2,233     | 1,816                 | 5,027                   | 1,953              | 4,009  | 3,427                | 2,997                  | 2,109            | 24,774    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,654                | 2,076     | 1,843                 | 4,237                   | 1,775              | 3,782  | 3,222                | 2,697                  | 1,811            | 17,908    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15                   | 15        | 4                     | 25                      | 11                 | 15     | 60                   | 20                     | 36               | 2,575     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 21                   | 16        | 8                     | 39                      | 2                  | 14     | 74                   | 36                     | 62               | 2,448     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 4                    | 8         | 3                     | 13                      | 2                  | 2      | 29                   | 5                      | 11               | 1,645     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 11                   | 7         | 1                     | 12                      | 1                  | 13     | 31                   | 15                     | 25               | 930       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 9                    | 5         | 1                     | 109                     | 1                  | 10     | 41                   | 8                      | 29               | 1,684     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12                   | 13        | 8                     | 60                      | 1                  | 7      | 56                   | 11                     | 47               | 1,876     |
| Negro.....                                           | 153                  | 351       | 327                   | 232                     | 64                 | 233    | 359                  | 777                    | 13               | 12,666    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 160                  | 363       | 613                   | 233                     | 76                 | 269    | 368                  | 813                    | 317              | 11,060    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  | 8         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 96.0                 | 85.8      | 84.5                  | 93.2                    | 96.6               | 94.0   | 88.2                 | 78.8                   | 96.4             | 59.4      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.3                  | 0.6       | 0.2                   | 0.5                     | 0.1                | 0.4    | 1.5                  | 0.5                    | 1.6              | 6.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.2                  | 0.2       | (?)                   | 2.0                     | (?)                | 0.2    | 1.1                  | 0.2                    | 1.3              | 4.0       |
| Negro.....                                           | 3.4                  | 13.5      | 15.2                  | 4.3                     | 3.2                | 5.5    | 9.2                  | 20.4                   | 0.6              | 30.4      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 4                    | 4         | 1                     | 15                      | 1                  | 8      | 12                   | 3                      | 17               | 1,105     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2                    |           |                       | 4                       |                    |        | 5                    | 1                      |                  | 83        |
| Alien.....                                           | 1                    |           |                       | 77                      |                    | 2      | 3                    | 2                      | 1                | 194       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 2                    | 1         |                       | 13                      |                    | 2      | 21                   | 2                      | 11               | 302       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 976                  | 403       | 310                   | 1,013                   | 421                | 1,033  | 550                  | 602                    | 293              | 4,856     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.0                 | 15.5      | 14.4                  | 18.8                    | 20.8               | 24.2   | 14.1                 | 15.8                   | 13.4             | 11.6      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 28.8                 | 17.2      | 21.4                  | 27.4                    | 24.1               | 26.2   | 16.8                 | 21.3                   | 19.6             | 17.8      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 940                  | 288       | 165                   | 896                     | 393                | 942    | 387                  | 281                    | 284              | 1,068     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.0                 | 12.8      | 9.1                   | 17.7                    | 20.1               | 23.4   | 11.1                 | 9.3                    | 13.2             | 3.9       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1                    |           |                       | 18                      |                    |        | 2                    | 1                      | 2                | 75        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                      |           |                       | 16.5                    |                    |        |                      |                        |                  | 4.5       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 35                   | 115       | 145                   | 99                      | 28                 | 91     | 161                  | 320                    | 7                | 3,712     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.9                 | 32.8      | 44.3                  | 42.7                    |                    | 39.1   | 44.8                 | 41.2                   |                  | 29.3      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,797               | 7,660     | 6,620                 | 16,376                  | 6,189              | 13,529 | 11,560               | 11,601                 | 6,442            | 120,823   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,547                | 927       | 878                   | 2,878                   | 1,046              | 2,790  | 1,371                | 1,551                  | 696              | 11,853    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.5                 | 12.1      | 13.3                  | 17.6                    | 16.9               | 20.6   | 11.9                 | 13.4                   | 10.8             | 9.8       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 13,323               | 6,522     | 5,499                 | 15,623                  | 5,987              | 12,753 | 10,301               | 9,023                  | 6,357            | 78,479    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,448                | 645       | 473                   | 2,616                   | 963                | 2,579  | 984                  | 670                    | 681              | 2,267     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.4                 | 9.9       | 8.6                   | 16.7                    | 16.1               | 20.2   | 9.6                  | 7.4                    | 10.7             | 2.9       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 15                   | 7         | 1                     | 174                     | 1                  | 16     | 69                   | 0                      | 42               | 3,350     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2                    | 1         |                       | 27                      |                    |        | 3                    | 1                      | 3                | 237       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                      |           |                       | 15.5                    |                    |        |                      |                        |                  | 7.1       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 459                  | 1,131     | 1,120                 | 578                     | 201                | 760    | 1,190                | 2,564                  | 43               | 38,984    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 97                   | 281       | 405                   | 234                     | 83                 | 211    | 384                  | 880                    | 12               | 9,348     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.1                 | 24.8      | 36.2                  | 40.5                    | 41.3               | 27.8   | 32.3                 | 34.3                   |                  | 24.0      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,040                | 2,632     | 2,307                 | 6,114                   | 2,179              | 4,920  | 3,734                | 4,126                  | 2,344            | 33,635    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 377                  | 184       | 223                   | 673                     | 204                | 400    | 251                  | 390                    | 99               | 1,195     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.5                  | 7.0       | 9.7                   | 11.0                    | 9.4                | 8.1    | 6.7                  | 9.5                    | 4.2              | 3.6       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,205                | 3,747     | 3,262                 | 8,777                   | 3,193              | 7,078  | 5,306                | 5,759                  | 3,339            | 44,862    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,737                | 2,417     | 1,919                 | 5,096                   | 2,029              | 5,054  | 3,434                | 3,128                  | 2,364            | 26,180    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.7                 | 64.5      | 58.8                  | 58.1                    | 63.5               | 71.4   | 64.7                 | 54.3                   | 70.8             | 58.4      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,165                | 1,115     | 955                   | 2,663                   | 1,014              | 2,158  | 1,572                | 1,633                  | 995              | 11,227    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,380                | 731       | 520                   | 1,522                   | 629                | 1,535  | 1,133                | 845                    | 706              | 7,108     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,412                | 1,247     | 1,069                 | 2,959                   | 1,035              | 2,406  | 1,737                | 1,875                  | 1,119            | 14,304    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,190                | 1,049     | 797                   | 2,374                   | 885                | 2,233  | 1,468                | 1,423                  | 1,026            | 12,479    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,426                | 746       | 626                   | 1,596                   | 611                | 1,333  | 1,028                | 1,160                  | 649              | 9,231     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 915                  | 464       | 404                   | 876                     | 390                | 942    | 601                  | 647                    | 452              | 4,873     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,202                | 639       | 612                   | 1,559                   | 533                | 1,181  | 969                  | 1,091                  | 576              | 10,100    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 252                  | 173       | 198                   | 324                     | 125                | 344    | 232                  | 213                    | 180              | 1,720     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,577                | 2,362     | 2,024                 | 5,622                   | 2,049              | 4,564  | 3,309                | 3,508                  | 2,114            | 25,531    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,570                | 1,780     | 1,317                 | 3,896                   | 1,514              | 3,768  | 2,601                | 2,268                  | 1,732            | 19,587    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.0                 | 75.4      | 65.1                  | 69.3                    | 73.9               | 82.6   | 78.6                 | 64.7                   | 81.9             | 76.7      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,417                | 1,954     | 1,628                 | 5,409                   | 1,982              | 4,275  | 2,882                | 2,669                  | 2,079            | 16,666    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,477                | 1,509     | 1,162                 | 3,822                   | 1,477              | 3,528  | 2,292                | 1,868                  | 1,702            | 13,105    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.7                 | 77.2      | 71.4                  | 70.7                    | 74.5               | 82.5   | 79.5                 | 70.0                   | 81.9             | 78.6      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2                    | 1         | 2                     | 16                      |                    | 12     | 42                   |                        | 18               | 1,091     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2                    | 1         | 2                     | 9                       |                    | 12     | 33                   |                        | 15               | 918       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  | 84.1      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                      |           |                       | 11                      |                    | 1      |                      |                        |                  | 139       |
| Number attending school.....                         |                      |           |                       | 5                       |                    |        |                      |                        |                  | 111       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  | 79.9      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 158                  | 407       | 394                   | 186                     | 67                 | 276    | 385                  | 839                    | 17               | 7,634     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 91                   | 270       | 153                   | 60                      | 37                 | 227    | 276                  | 400                    | 15               | 5,453     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 57.6                 | 66.3      | 38.8                  | 32.3                    |                    | 82.2   | 71.7                 | 47.7                   |                  | 71.4      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |           |                       |                         |                    |        |                      |                        |                  |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,982                | 2,165     | 1,839                 | 4,488                   | 1,778              | 3,856  | 3,380                | 3,271                  | 1,839            | 29,356    |
| Families, number.....                                | 4,025                | 2,187     | 1,858                 | 4,525                   | 1,796              | 3,878  | 3,413                | 3,311                  | 1,879            | 33,443    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Decatur. | Dekalb.          | Dickson. <sup>1</sup> | Dyer. <sup>1</sup> | Fayette. | Fentress. <sup>1</sup> | Franklin. <sup>1</sup> | Gibson. <sup>1</sup> | Giles. <sup>1</sup> | Grainger. <sup>1</sup> | Greene. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 10,093   | 15,434           | 19,955                | 27,721             | 30,257   | 7,446                  | 20,491                 | 41,630               | 32,629              | 13,888                 | 31,083  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 10,439   | 16,460           | 18,635                | 23,776             | 29,701   | 6,106                  | 20,392                 | 39,408               | 33,035              | 15,512                 | 30,596  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 8,995    | 15,650           | 13,645                | 19,878             | 23,878   | 5,226                  | 18,929                 | 35,859               | 34,957              | 13,196                 | 26,614  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 8,498    | 14,813           | 12,400                | 15,118             | 31,871   | 5,941                  | 17,178                 | 32,685               | 36,014              | 12,384                 | 24,005  |
| 1870.....                                                  | 7,772    | 11,425           | 9,340                 | 13,706             | 26,145   | 4,717                  | 14,970                 | 25,066               | 32,413              | 12,421                 | 21,668  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -346     | -1,026           | 1,320                 | 3,945              | 550      | 1,340                  | 00                     | 2,222                | -406                | -1,624                 | 487     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -3.3     | -6.2             | 7.1                   | 16.6               | 1.9      | 21.9                   | 0.5                    | 5.6                  | -1.2                | -10.5                  | 1.6     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,444    | 810              | 4,990                 | 3,898              | 823      | 880                    | 1,463                  | 3,549                | -1,922              | 2,316                  | 3,982   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 16.1     | 5.2              | 36.6                  | 19.6               | 2.8      | 16.8                   | 7.7                    | 9.9                  | -5.5                | 17.6                   | 15.0    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 288      | 311              | 549                   | 500                | 618      | 486                    | 575                    | 633                  | 628                 | 307                    | 613     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 35.0     | 49.6             | 36.3                  | 55.4               | 49.0     | 15.3                   | 35.6                   | 65.8                 | 52.0                | 45.2                   | 50.7    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 35.0     | 49.6             | 36.3                  | 47.1               | 49.0     | 15.3                   | 35.6                   | 60.3                 | 47.3                | 45.2                   | 50.7    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |          |                  |                       | 4,149              |          |                        |                        | 3,446                | 2,928               |                        |         |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |          |                  |                       | 3,647              |          |                        |                        | 2,866                | 2,838               |                        |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |          |                  |                       | 13.8               |          |                        |                        | 20.2                 | 3.2                 |                        |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 10,093   | 15,434           | 19,955                | 23,572             | 30,257   | 7,446                  | 20,491                 | 38,184               | 29,701              | 13,888                 | 31,083  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 10,439   | 16,460           | 18,635                | 20,129             | 29,701   | 6,106                  | 20,392                 | 36,542               | 30,197              | 15,512                 | 30,596  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -3.3     | -6.2             | 7.1                   | 17.1               | 1.9      | 21.9                   | 0.5                    | 4.5                  | -1.6                | -10.5                  | 1.6     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |          |                  |                       | 3,647              |          |                        |                        | 2,866                | 2,838               |                        |         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 10,439   | 16,460           | 18,635                | 20,129             | 29,701   | 6,106                  | 20,392                 | 36,542               | 30,197              | 15,512                 | 30,596  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |          |                  |                       | 15.0               |          |                        |                        | 8.3                  | 9.0                 |                        |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |          |                  |                       | 15.3               |          |                        |                        | 7.3                  | 8.6                 |                        |         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| White.....                                                 | 9,074    | 14,599           | 16,871                | 22,036             | 7,543    | 7,348                  | 17,365                 | 32,083               | 21,762              | 13,404                 | 29,713  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,219    | 15,349           | 18,718                | 18,034             | 8,019    | 8,081                  | 16,953                 | 29,095               | 21,629              | 14,868                 | 29,087  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 7,691    | 14,491           | 11,544                | 15,185             | 8,380    | 5,180                  | 15,359                 | 26,522               | 22,635              | 12,510                 | 25,094  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 1,019    | 835              | 3,079                 | 5,685              | 22,702   | 98                     | 3,126                  | 9,547                | 10,867              | 483                    | 1,369   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,280    | 1,108            | 2,919                 | 5,712              | 21,082   | 25                     | 3,459                  | 10,313               | 11,408              | 650                    | 1,569   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 1,304    | 1,159            | 2,101                 | 4,690              | 20,492   | 46                     | 3,470                  | 9,337                | 12,302              | 665                    | 1,619   |
| Black.....                                                 | 700      | 770              | 2,483                 | 4,220              | 18,454   | 76                     | 2,333                  | 7,911                | 8,710               | 317                    | 891     |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 319      | 65               | 596                   | 1,465              | 4,248    | 22                     | 793                    | 1,636                | 2,157               | 166                    | 478     |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |          |                  | 5                     |                    | 12       |                        |                        |                      |                     | 1                      | 1       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 9,038    | 14,588           | 16,630                | 21,848             | 7,380    | 7,187                  | 16,762                 | 31,736               | 21,647              | 13,375                 | 29,598  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,160    | 15,330           | 15,338                | 17,793             | 7,789    | 8,883                  | 16,124                 | 28,628               | 21,471              | 14,875                 | 28,881  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 27       | 9                | 177                   | 146                | 117      | 102                    | 450                    | 262                  | 85                  | 20                     | 94      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 45       | 16               | 272                   | 191                | 228      | 113                    | 580                    | 330                  | 121                 | 23                     | 111     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 8        | 2                | 67                    | 51                 | 39       | 33                     | 224                    | 113                  | 33                  | 1                      | 10      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 7        | 7                | 110                   | 95                 | 78       | 51                     | 226                    | 149                  | 52                  | 17                     | 84      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 9        | 4                | 64                    | 42                 | 46       | 59                     | 153                    | 85                   | 30                  | 9                      | 21      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 16       | 5                | 106                   | 50                 | 62       | 85                     | 249                    | 137                  | 37                  | 6                      | 55      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 89.5     | 94.5             | 83.3                  | 78.8               | 24.4     | 96.5                   | 81.8                   | 76.2                 | 66.3                | 96.3                   | 95.2    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 87.7     | 93.1             | 82.3                  | 74.8               | 26.0     | 96.3                   | 79.1                   | 72.6                 | 65.0                | 95.6                   | 94.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 0.3      | 0.1              | 0.9                   | 0.5                | 0.4      | 1.4                    | 2.2                    | 0.6                  | 0.3                 | 0.1                    | 0.3     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.4      | 0.1              | 1.5                   | 0.8                | 0.8      | 1.9                    | 2.8                    | 0.8                  | 0.4                 | 0.1                    | 0.4     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.1      | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.3                   | 0.2                | 0.2      | 0.8                    | 0.7                    | 0.2                  | 0.1                 | 0.1                    | 0.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.2      | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.6                   | 0.2                | 0.2      | 1.4                    | 1.2                    | 0.3                  | 0.1                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 0.1     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 10.1     | 5.4              | 15.4                  | 20.5               | 75.0     | 1.3                    | 15.3                   | 22.9                 | 33.3                | 3.5                    | 4.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 11.7     | 6.7              | 15.7                  | 24.2               | 73.0     | 0.4                    | 16.9                   | 26.2                 | 34.5                | 4.2                    | 5.1     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 1        |                  | 2                     | 2                  |          |                        |                        | 1                    | 1                   |                        | 1       |
| Canada—French.....                                         |          |                  |                       |                    |          | 3                      |                        |                      |                     |                        | 1       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          |          | 2                | 5                     | 4                  | 5        |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        | 1       |
| Denmark.....                                               |          |                  | 5                     |                    | 3        | 10                     | 3                      |                      | 1                   |                        |         |
| England.....                                               |          |                  | 10                    | 6                  | 11       | 7                      | 19                     | 8                    | 1                   | 2                      | 2       |
| France.....                                                |          |                  | 4                     |                    | 2        |                        | 5                      | 2                    |                     | 1                      |         |
| Germany.....                                               | 5        |                  | 25                    | 9                  | 11       | 37                     | 48                     | 33                   | 4                   | 3                      | 3       |
| Greece.....                                                |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Holland.....                                               | 1        |                  |                       |                    | 1        |                        |                        | 6                    |                     |                        | 2       |
| Hungary.....                                               |          |                  |                       | 1                  | 1        |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        | 1       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 1        |                  | 4                     | 2                  | 3        |                        | 3                      | 11                   | 10                  | 1                      | 1       |
| Italy.....                                                 |          |                  |                       |                    | 3        |                        |                        |                      |                     | 1                      | 2       |
| Norway.....                                                |          |                  | 2                     |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Roumania.....                                              |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Russia.....                                                |          | 2                |                       | 13                 | 2        |                        | 4                      | 10                   | 6                   |                        | 4       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1        |                  | 1                     | 1                  |          |                        |                        | 6                    |                     |                        |         |
| Sweden.....                                                |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        | 1                      | 4                    | 3                   | 1                      | 1       |
| Switzerland.....                                           |          |                  | 4                     | 3                  |          | 1                      | 67                     |                      | 1                   |                        | 1       |
| Turkey.....                                                |          |                  | 1                     |                    |          |                        |                        | 3                    |                     |                        |         |
| Wales.....                                                 |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      | 3                   |                        |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                               |          |                  | 1                     |                    | 4        | 1                      | 1                      | 1                    |                     |                        | 1       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Austria.....                                               |          |                  |                       | 5                  |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Canada—French.....                                         |          |                  |                       |                    |          | 1                      | 3                      | 1                    |                     |                        | 1       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          |          |                  | 1                     | 1                  |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Denmark.....                                               |          |                  | 7                     |                    |          |                        | 8                      |                      |                     |                        |         |
| England.....                                               |          |                  | 9                     | 2                  | 7        | 2                      | 9                      | 5                    | 2                   |                        | 1       |
| France.....                                                |          |                  | 1                     | 3                  | 6        |                        | 13                     |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Germany.....                                               | 2        | 1                | 29                    | 14                 | 12       | 35                     | 50                     | 59                   | 7                   |                        | 4       |
| Holland.....                                               |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Hungary.....                                               |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Ireland.....                                               | 4        |                  | 7                     | 8                  | 2        | 1                      | 9                      | 25                   | 18                  |                        | 3       |
| Italy.....                                                 |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Norway.....                                                |          |                  |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Russia.....                                                |          |                  |                       | 10                 | 1        |                        | 2                      | 4                    | 4                   |                        |         |
| Scotland.....                                              |          |                  |                       |                    | 1        | 1                      | 2                      | 1                    | 1                   |                        |         |
| Sweden.....                                                |          |                  | 7                     |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Switzerland.....                                           |          | 1                | 3                     |                    |          |                        | 92                     | 1                    |                     |                        | 1       |
| Wales.....                                                 |          |                  |                       |                    | 2        | 1                      | 1                      | 1                    |                     |                        |         |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 2        |                  | 3                     | 8                  | 8        | 9                      | 35                     | 15                   | 1                   | 3                      |         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Decatur. | Dekalb. | Dickson. <sup>1</sup> | Dyer. <sup>1</sup> | Fayette. | Fentress. <sup>1</sup> | Franklin. <sup>1</sup> | Gibson. <sup>1</sup> | Giles. <sup>1</sup> | Grainger. <sup>1</sup> | Greene. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 5,168    | 7,734   | 10,174                | 14,317             | 15,237   | 3,852                  | 10,408                 | 20,986               | 16,274              | 6,946                  | 15,587  |
| Female.....                                          | 4,925    | 7,700   | 9,781                 | 13,404             | 15,020   | 3,594                  | 10,083                 | 20,644               | 16,355              | 6,942                  | 15,496  |
| White...Male.....                                    | 4,647    | 7,333   | 8,625                 | 11,449             | 3,859    | 3,792                  | 8,868                  | 16,220               | 10,921              | 6,696                  | 14,912  |
| Female.....                                          | 4,427    | 7,266   | 8,246                 | 10,587             | 3,684    | 3,556                  | 8,497                  | 15,863               | 10,841              | 6,708                  | 14,801  |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 521      | 401     | 1,547                 | 2,868              | 11,373   | 60                     | 1,540                  | 4,766                | 5,353               | 250                    | 674     |
| Female.....                                          | 498      | 434     | 1,532                 | 2,817              | 11,329   | 38                     | 1,586                  | 4,781                | 5,514               | 233                    | 695     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,343    | 3,642   | 4,702                 | 6,912              | 6,495    | 1,667                  | 4,990                  | 10,385               | 7,837               | 3,284                  | 7,286   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,366    | 3,656   | 4,402                 | 5,935              | 6,180    | 1,331                  | 4,686                  | 9,466                | 7,565               | 3,576                  | 6,967   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,092    | 3,446   | 3,911                 | 5,444              | 1,916    | 1,578                  | 4,022                  | 8,068                | 5,461               | 3,167                  | 6,887   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,065    | 3,408   | 3,594                 | 4,434              | 1,900    | 1,263                  | 3,679                  | 7,015                | 5,166               | 3,410                  | 6,607   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17       | 62      | 63                    | 63                 | 36       | 23                     | 142                    | 93                   | 42                  | 6                      | 33      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 22       | 9       | 93                    | 60                 | 56       | 15                     | 160                    | 102                  | 47                  | 10                     | 42      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 4        | 25      | 23                    | 18                 | 18       | 11                     | 91                     | 45                   | 16                  | 1                      | 3       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 13       | 37      | 40                    | 18                 | 14       | 15                     | 51                     | 48                   | 26                  | 5                      | 30      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3        | 2       | 41                    | 27                 | 37       | 31                     | 87                     | 55                   | 21                  | 8                      | 22      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 9        | 2       | 60                    | 37                 | 45       | 46                     | 127                    | 73                   | 24                  | 6                      | 22      |
| Negro.....                                           | 231      | 194     | 687                   | 1,378              | 4,503    | 35                     | 739                    | 2,169                | 2,313               | 103                    | 350     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 260      | 236     | 655                   | 1,404              | 4,479    | 7                      | 730                    | 2,271                | 2,328               | 150                    | 596     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |          |         | 1                     |                    | 3        |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        | 1       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 89.3     | 94.6    | 83.2                  | 78.8               | 29.5     | 94.7                   | 80.6                   | 77.7                 | 69.7                | 96.4                   | 94.5    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.7      | .....   | 1.3                   | 0.9                | 0.6      | 1.4                    | 2.8                    | 0.9                  | 0.5                 | 0.2                    | 0.5     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.1      | 0.1     | 0.9                   | 0.4                | 0.6      | 1.9                    | 1.7                    | 0.5                  | 0.3                 | 0.2                    | 0.2     |
| Negro.....                                           | 9.9      | 5.3     | 14.6                  | 19.9               | 69.3     | 2.1                    | 14.8                   | 20.9                 | 29.5                | 3.1                    | 4.8     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 3        | .....   | 23                    | 17                 | 20       | 24                     | 64                     | 30                   | 9                   | 5                      | 7       |
| Having first papers.....                             |          |         | 1                     |                    |          |                        |                        | 2                    |                     |                        |         |
| Alien.....                                           |          | 1       | 3                     | 3                  | 8        | 2                      | 8                      | 10                   | 3                   |                        | 3       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1        | 1       | 14                    | 7                  | 9        | 5                      | 15                     | 13                   | 9                   | 3                      | 5       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 320      | 692     | 713                   | 1,159              | 2,062    | 350                    | 752                    | 1,333                | 1,578               | 551                    | 1,227   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.7     | 19.0    | 15.2                  | 16.8               | 31.7     | 21.0                   | 15.1                   | 12.8                 | 20.1                | 16.8                   | 16.8    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 20.1     | 19.8    | 19.1                  | 19.7               | 41.2     | 26.9                   | 21.8                   | 18.0                 | 27.3                | 24.3                   | 19.2    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 252      | 609     | 490                   | 650                | 126      | 340                    | 469                    | 588                  | 612                 | 523                    | 1,072   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.9     | 17.7    | 12.3                  | 11.8               | 6.5      | 21.2                   | 11.3                   | 7.2                  | 11.1                | 16.5                   | 15.5    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |          |         | 2                     |                    | 7        | 1                      | 1                      | 3                    | 2                   |                        | 2       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 68       | 83      | 221                   | 509                | 1,928    | 9                      | 282                    | 742                  | 964                 | 28                     | 153     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 29.4     | 42.8    | 32.2                  | 36.9               | 42.8     | .....                  | 38.2                   | 34.2                 | 41.7                | 27.2                   | 43.7    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,100    | 11,025  | 14,171                | 20,103             | 21,159   | 5,064                  | 14,857                 | 31,030               | 23,835              | 10,057                 | 22,494  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 985      | 1,811   | 1,743                 | 2,987              | 6,357    | 818                    | 1,903                  | 3,272                | 4,135               | 1,485                  | 2,972   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.9     | 16.4    | 12.3                  | 14.9               | 30.0     | 16.2                   | 12.8                   | 10.5                 | 17.3                | 14.8                   | 13.2    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 6,374    | 10,397  | 11,930                | 15,880             | 5,676    | 4,930                  | 12,382                 | 23,887               | 16,047              | 9,719                  | 21,446  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 796      | 1,611   | 1,183                 | 1,710              | 323      | 797                    | 1,195                  | 1,405                | 1,434               | 1,418                  | 2,648   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.5     | 15.5    | 9.9                   | 10.8               | 5.7      | 16.2                   | 9.7                    | 5.9                  | 8.9                 | 14.6                   | 12.3    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 9        | 4       | 64                    | 42                 | 46       | 59                     | 153                    | 83                   | 30                  | 9                      | 20      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3        |         | 3                     | 1                  | 8        | 3                      | 4                      | 5                    | 1                   |                        | 1       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        | 2.6                    |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 717      | 624     | 2,172                 | 4,181              | 15,428   | 75                     | 2,322                  | 7,060                | 7,758               | 328                    | 1,027   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 186      | 200     | 556                   | 1,276              | 6,021    | 18                     | 704                    | 1,862                | 2,698               | 67                     | 322     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.9     | 32.1    | 25.6                  | 30.5               | 39.0     | .....                  | 30.3                   | 26.4                 | 34.8                | 20.4                   | 31.4    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,539    | 3,841   | 4,960                 | 6,850              | 8,130    | 1,851                  | 4,895                  | 10,374               | 7,977               | 3,408                  | 7,830   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 223      | 330     | 427                   | 781                | 1,955    | 105                    | 396                    | 653                  | 959                 | 237                    | 596     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.8      | 8.6     | 8.6                   | 11.4               | 24.0     | 5.7                    | 8.1                    | 6.3                  | 12.0                | 7.0                    | 7.6     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,632    | 5,451   | 7,133                 | 9,713              | 11,506   | 2,687                  | 7,036                  | 14,387               | 11,244              | 4,859                  | 11,135  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,815    | 3,599   | 3,746                 | 5,374              | 4,839    | 1,789                  | 4,162                  | 9,294                | 5,430               | 3,045                  | 7,351   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 50.0     | 66.0    | 52.5                  | 55.3               | 42.1     | 66.6                   | 59.2                   | 64.6                 | 48.3                | 62.7                   | 66.0    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,093    | 1,610   | 2,173                 | 2,863              | 3,376    | 836                    | 2,141                  | 4,013                | 3,267               | 1,451                  | 3,305   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 528      | 1,068   | 1,029                 | 1,650              | 1,120    | 510                    | 1,315                  | 2,624                | 1,504               | 881                    | 2,214   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,193    | 1,844   | 2,403                 | 3,137              | 3,902    | 897                    | 2,350                  | 4,766                | 3,857               | 1,698                  | 3,786   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 821      | 1,545   | 1,761                 | 2,389              | 2,340    | 795                    | 1,887                  | 4,108                | 2,572               | 1,430                  | 3,254   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 698      | 1,052   | 1,313                 | 1,868              | 2,242    | 506                    | 1,352                  | 2,906                | 2,166               | 888                    | 2,190   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 341      | 692     | 689                   | 1,011              | 1,048    | 344                    | 719                    | 1,891                | 1,021               | 520                    | 1,365   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 648      | 945     | 1,244                 | 1,845              | 1,986    | 448                    | 1,193                  | 2,702                | 1,954               | 822                    | 1,854   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 125      | 294     | 267                   | 324                | 331      | 140                    | 241                    | 671                  | 333                 | 214                    | 518     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,286    | 3,454   | 4,576                 | 6,000              | 7,278    | 1,733                  | 4,491                  | 8,779                | 7,124               | 3,149                  | 7,091   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,349    | 2,613   | 2,790                 | 4,039              | 3,460    | 1,305                  | 3,202                  | 6,732                | 4,076               | 2,311                  | 5,468   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 59.0     | 75.7    | 61.0                  | 67.3               | 47.5     | 75.3                   | 71.3                   | 76.7                 | 57.2                | 73.4                   | 77.1    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,032    | 3,256   | 3,771                 | 4,715              | 1,470    | 1,688                  | 3,698                  | 6,512                | 4,460               | 3,015                  | 6,750   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,227    | 2,497   | 2,329                 | 3,314              | 1,031    | 1,275                  | 2,745                  | 5,245                | 2,809               | 2,223                  | 5,224   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.4     | 76.7    | 61.8                  | 70.3               | 70.1     | 75.5                   | 74.2                   | 80.5                 | 63.0                | 73.7                   | 77.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... |          |         | 37                    | 21                 | 15       | 28                     | 81                     | 42                   | 7                   | 6                      | 19      |
| Number attending school.....                         |          |         | 29                    | 18                 | 15       | 23                     | 73                     | 28                   | 5                   | 6                      | 15      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1        |         | 1                     | 1                  | .....    | 2                      | .....                  | 3                    | .....               | .....                  | 1       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1        |         | 1                     | 1                  | .....    | 2                      | .....                  | 3                    | .....               | .....                  | 1       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 253      | 198     | 765                   | 1,263              | 5,789    | 15                     | 712                    | 2,222                | 2,657               | 127                    | 321     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 121      | 116     | 429                   | 706                | 2,410    | 5                      | 354                    | 1,456                | 1,262               | 81                     | 228     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 47.8     | 58.6    | 56.1                  | 55.9               | 41.6     | .....                  | 53.9                   | 65.5                 | 47.5                | 63.8                   | 71.0    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |         |                       |                    |          |                        |                        |                      |                     |                        |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,048    | 3,202   | 4,044                 | 5,669              | 5,677    | 1,442                  | 4,228                  | 8,757                | 6,827               | 2,881                  | 6,330   |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,070    | 3,235   | 4,106                 | 5,809              | 5,807    | 1,454                  | 4,254                  | 8,963                | 6,907               | 2,901                  | 6,429   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Grundy. <sup>1</sup> | Ham-<br>blen. <sup>1</sup> | Hamil-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Han-<br>cock. <sup>1</sup> | Harde-<br>man. <sup>1</sup> | Hardin.          | Haw-<br>kins. <sup>1</sup> | Hay-<br>wood. <sup>1</sup> | Hender-<br>son. <sup>1</sup> | Henry. | Hick-<br>man. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |                  |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 8,322                | 13,650                     | 89,267                      | 10,778                     | 23,011                      | 17,521           | 23,587                     | 25,910                     | 17,030                       | 25,434 | 16,527                     |
| 1900.....                                                  | 7,802                | 12,728                     | 61,695                      | 11,147                     | 22,976                      | 19,246           | 24,267                     | 25,189                     | 18,117                       | 24,208 | 10,367                     |
| 1890.....                                                  | 6,345                | 11,418                     | 53,482                      | 10,342                     | 21,029                      | 17,698           | 22,246                     | 23,558                     | 16,336                       | 21,070 | 14,499                     |
| 1880.....                                                  | 4,592                | 10,187                     | 23,642                      | 9,098                      | 22,921                      | 14,793           | 20,610                     | 26,053                     | 17,430                       | 22,142 | 12,095                     |
| 1870.....                                                  | 3,250                | .....                      | 17,241                      | 7,148                      | 18,074                      | 11,768           | 15,837                     | 25,094                     | 14,217                       | 20,380 | 9,856                      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 520                  | 922                        | 27,572                      | -369                       | 35                          | -1,725           | -680                       | 721                        | -1,087                       | 1,226  | 160                        |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 6.7                  | 7.2                        | 44.7                        | -3.3                       | 0.2                         | -9.0             | -2.8                       | 2.9                        | -6.0                         | 5.1    | 1.0                        |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,457                | 1,310                      | 8,213                       | 805                        | 1,947                       | 1,548            | 2,021                      | 1,631                      | 1,781                        | 3,138  | 1,868                      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 23.0                 | 11.5                       | 15.4                        | 7.8                        | 9.3                         | 8.7              | 9.1                        | 6.9                        | 10.9                         | 14.9   | 12.9                       |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 375                  | 158                        | 409                         | 228                        | 697                         | 582              | 482                        | 508                        | 536                          | 626    | 570                        |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 22.2                 | 86.4                       | 218.3                       | 47.3                       | 33.0                        | 30.1             | 48.9                       | 51.0                       | 31.8                         | 40.6   | 29.0                       |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 22.2                 | 61.0                       | 109.2                       | 47.3                       | 33.0                        | 30.1             | 48.9                       | 45.3                       | 31.8                         | 34.4   | 29.0                       |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |                  |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | .....                | 4,007                      | 44,604                      | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 2,882                      | .....                        | 3,881  | .....                      |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | .....                | 2,973                      | 30,154                      | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 2,645                      | .....                        | 2,018  | .....                      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | .....                | 34.8                       | 47.9                        | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 9.0                        | .....                        | 92.8   | .....                      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 8,322                | 9,643                      | 44,663                      | 10,778                     | 23,011                      | 17,521           | 23,587                     | 23,028                     | 17,030                       | 21,553 | 16,527                     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 7,802                | 9,755                      | 31,541                      | 11,147                     | 22,976                      | 19,246           | 24,267                     | 22,544                     | 18,117                       | 22,190 | 10,367                     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 6.7                  | -1.1                       | 41.6                        | -3.3                       | 0.2                         | -9.0             | -2.8                       | 2.1                        | -6.0                         | -2.9   | 1.0                        |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....                | 2,973                      | 30,154                      | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 2,645                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 7,802                | 9,755                      | 31,541                      | 11,147                     | 22,976                      | 19,246           | 24,267                     | 22,544                     | 18,117                       | 24,208 | 16,367                     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....                | 29.4                       | 50.0                        | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 11.1                       | .....                        | 15.3   | .....                      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....                | 23.4                       | 48.9                        | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 10.5                       | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |                  |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| White.....                                                 | 8,163                | 12,040                     | 63,239                      | 10,297                     | 12,913                      | 15,351           | 21,782                     | 8,199                      | 15,112                       | 19,513 | 14,097                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,487                | 10,916                     | 48,187                      | 10,874                     | 12,771                      | 16,568           | 22,113                     | 8,109                      | 15,480                       | 18,209 | 13,756                     |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 6,907                | 9,898                      | 35,747                      | 9,616                      | 12,242                      | 16,297           | 19,947                     | 7,989                      | 13,971                       | 16,217 | 11,755                     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 143                  | 1,610                      | 26,026                      | 481                        | 10,098                      | 2,170            | 1,805                      | 17,710                     | 1,918                        | 5,921  | 2,430                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 316                  | 1,791                      | 19,490                      | 873                        | 10,205                      | 2,678            | 2,154                      | 17,080                     | 2,637                        | 6,999  | 2,611                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 438                  | 1,620                      | 17,717                      | 787                        | 8,787                       | 2,401            | 2,268                      | 16,569                     | 2,365                        | 6,853  | 2,744                      |
| Black.....                                                 | 116                  | 1,225                      | 16,069                      | 105                        | 8,455                       | 1,621            | 1,174                      | 12,248                     | 1,372                        | 5,065  | 1,774                      |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 27                   | 385                        | 9,957                       | 376                        | 1,643                       | 549              | 631                        | 5,462                      | 546                          | 856    | 656                        |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 15)..... | 16                   | .....                      | 2                           | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 1                          | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 7,818                | 11,970                     | 57,678                      | 10,288                     | 12,759                      | 15,314           | 21,708                     | 8,032                      | 15,057                       | 19,326 | 14,016                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,022                | 10,855                     | 37,084                      | 10,863                     | 12,494                      | 16,485           | 22,021                     | 7,841                      | 15,391                       | 17,996 | 13,669                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 241                  | 61                         | 3,698                       | 7                          | 121                         | 33               | 61                         | 115                        | 46                           | 131    | 61                         |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 503                  | 73                         | 3,823                       | 9                          | 203                         | 69               | 76                         | 194                        | 72                           | 169    | 66                         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 112                  | 16                         | 2,006                       | 2                          | 51                          | 12               | 9                          | 60                         | 8                            | 53     | 27                         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 129                  | 45                         | 1,692                       | 5                          | 70                          | 21               | 52                         | 55                         | 38                           | 78     | 34                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 104                  | 9                          | 1,863                       | 2                          | 33                          | 4                | 13                         | 52                         | 9                            | 56     | 20                         |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 162                  | 8                          | 1,880                       | 2                          | 74                          | 16               | 16                         | 74                         | 17                           | 44     | 31                         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |                  |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 93.9                 | 87.7                       | 64.6                        | 95.5                       | 55.4                        | 87.4             | 92.0                       | 31.0                       | 88.4                         | 76.0   | 84.8                       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 90.0                 | 85.1                       | 60.1                        | 97.5                       | 54.4                        | 85.6             | 90.7                       | 31.1                       | 85.0                         | 74.3   | 83.5                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 2.9                  | 0.4                        | 4.1                         | 0.1                        | 0.5                         | 0.2              | 0.3                        | 0.4                        | 0.3                          | 0.5    | 0.4                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.9                  | 0.6                        | 5.7                         | 0.1                        | 0.9                         | 0.4              | 0.5                        | 0.8                        | 0.4                          | 0.7    | 0.4                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1.2                  | 0.1                        | 2.1                         | ( <sup>2</sup> )           | 0.1                         | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.1                        | 0.2                        | 0.1                          | 0.2    | 0.1                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 2.1                  | 0.1                        | 2.6                         | ( <sup>2</sup> )           | 0.3                         | 0.1              | 0.1                        | 0.3                        | 0.1                          | 0.2    | 0.2                        |
| Negro.....                                                 | 1.7                  | 11.8                       | 29.2                        | 4.5                        | 43.9                        | 12.4             | 7.7                        | 68.4                       | 11.3                         | 23.3   | 14.7                       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 4.0                  | 14.1                       | 31.6                        | 2.4                        | 44.4                        | 13.9             | 8.9                        | 67.8                       | 14.6                         | 24.8   | 16.0                       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |                  |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |                  |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Austria.....                                               | .....                | .....                      | 19                          | .....                      | .....                       | 1                | 1                          | 1                          | .....                        | 2      | .....                      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | .....                | .....                      | 9                           | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 1                    | 1                          | 151                         | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | 2                          | 1                          | 1                            | 5      | 5                          |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....                | .....                      | 4                           | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| England.....                                               | 6                    | 2                          | 240                         | 1                          | 1                           | 1                | 1                          | 3                          | .....                        | 12     | 1                          |
| France.....                                                | .....                | .....                      | 30                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 2                          | 1                            | .....  | .....                      |
| Germany.....                                               | 14                   | 2                          | 436                         | .....                      | .....                       | 1                | 1                          | 22                         | 3                            | 12     | 3                          |
| Greece.....                                                | .....                | .....                      | 34                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Holland.....                                               | .....                | .....                      | 16                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....                | .....                      | 25                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | 5      | .....                      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 5                    | 1                          | 142                         | 1                          | 13                          | .....            | 3                          | 4                          | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1                    | .....                      | 12                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | 3                          | 8                          | 1                            | 7      | 4                          |
| Norway.....                                                | .....                | .....                      | 6                           | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....                | .....                      | 5                           | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Russia.....                                                | .....                | .....                      | 436                         | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 4                    | .....                      | 61                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 3                          | .....                        | 8      | 3                          |
| Sweden.....                                                | 3                    | .....                      | 36                          | .....                      | 5                           | .....            | 2                          | 4                          | 1                            | 3      | .....                      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 67                   | 1                          | 56                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 4                          | .....                        | 1      | .....                      |
| Turkey.....                                                | .....                | 1                          | 13                          | .....                      | .....                       | 1                | 1                          | .....                      | 1                            | .....  | 4                          |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....                | .....                      | 92                          | .....                      | 1                           | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 3                    | .....                      | 40                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | 1                            | .....  | .....                      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |                  |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Austria.....                                               | .....                | .....                      | 21                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 1                    | .....                      | 2                           | .....                      | .....                       | 1                | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | .....                | .....                      | 22                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....                | .....                      | 4                           | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | 4                          |
| England.....                                               | 5                    | 1                          | 170                         | .....                      | 5                           | 1                | 2                          | .....                      | 1                            | .....  | .....                      |
| France.....                                                | 1                    | .....                      | 29                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | 1                          | 8                          | .....                        | 3      | .....                      |
| Germany.....                                               | 11                   | 5                          | 608                         | .....                      | 10                          | .....            | .....                      | 37                         | 5                            | 9      | .....                      |
| Holland.....                                               | .....                | .....                      | 8                           | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....                | .....                      | 13                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | 9      | .....                      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 2                    | .....                      | 301                         | 1                          | 20                          | 6                | 5                          | 5                          | 1                            | 15     | 2                          |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....                | .....                      | 5                           | .....                      | 1                           | .....            | .....                      | 1                          | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Norway.....                                                | .....                | .....                      | 2                           | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Russia.....                                                | .....                | .....                      | 312                         | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | 1                          | 1                          | .....                        | 4      | 3                          |
| Scotland.....                                              | 7                    | 1                          | 52                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | 1                          | .....                        | .....  | 2                          |
| Sweden.....                                                | .....                | .....                      | 29                          | .....                      | .....                       | 1                | .....                      | 2                          | .....                        | .....  | .....                      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 79                   | .....                      | 44                          | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | 1      | .....                      |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....                | .....                      | 136                         | .....                      | .....                       | .....            | .....                      | .....                      | .....                        | .....  | 10                         |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 6                    | 9                          | 248                         | 1                          | 14                          | 4                | .....                      | 5                          | 1                            | 11     | 6                          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Grundy. <sup>1</sup> | Ham-<br>blen. <sup>1</sup> | Hamil-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Han-<br>cock. <sup>1</sup> | Harde-<br>man. <sup>1</sup> | Hardin. | Haw-<br>kins. <sup>1</sup> | Hay-<br>wood. <sup>1</sup> | Hender-<br>son. <sup>1</sup> | Henry. | Hick-<br>man. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 4,171                | 6,806                      | 44,798                      | 5,379                      | 11,573                      | 8,955   | 11,723                     | 12,868                     | 8,575                        | 12,904 | 8,430                      |
| Female.....                                          | 4,151                | 6,844                      | 44,469                      | 5,399                      | 11,438                      | 8,566   | 11,864                     | 13,042                     | 8,455                        | 12,530 | 8,097                      |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 4,083                | 6,040                      | 31,928                      | 5,145                      | 6,503                       | 7,859   | 10,809                     | 4,130                      | 7,618                        | 9,933  | 7,200                      |
| Female.....                                          | 4,080                | 6,000                      | 31,311                      | 5,152                      | 6,410                       | 7,492   | 10,973                     | 4,069                      | 7,494                        | 9,580  | 6,897                      |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 80                   | 766                        | 12,868                      | 234                        | 5,070                       | 1,096   | 914                        | 8,737                      | 957                          | 2,971  | 1,230                      |
| Female.....                                          | 63                   | 844                        | 13,158                      | 247                        | 5,028                       | 1,074   | 891                        | 8,973                      | 961                          | 2,950  | 1,200                      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,830                | 3,414                      | 25,381                      | 2,272                      | 5,367                       | 4,094   | 5,389                      | 5,839                      | 4,074                        | 6,381  | 3,842                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,737                | 2,997                      | 16,892                      | 2,274                      | 5,119                       | 4,357   | 5,192                      | 5,447                      | 4,060                        | 5,873  | 3,891                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,653                | 3,016                      | 15,554                      | 2,176                      | 3,183                       | 3,594   | 4,910                      | 2,041                      | 3,628                        | 4,965  | 3,261                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,489                | 2,551                      | 9,730                       | 2,212                      | 3,020                       | 3,701   | 4,728                      | 1,922                      | 3,473                        | 4,605  | 3,204                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 72                   | 25                         | 1,048                       | 3                          | 55                          | 22      | 18                         | 45                         | 22                           | 31     | 15                         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 72                   | 36                         | 944                         | 3                          | 62                          | 27      | 19                         | 49                         | 22                           | 65     | 21                         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 34                   | 6                          | 627                         | 1                          | 21                          | 11      | 19                         | 29                         | 11                           | 17     | 5                          |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 38                   | 19                         | 421                         | 2                          | 34                          | 14      | 14                         | 16                         | 16                           | 14     | 10                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 60                   | 6                          | 965                         | 2                          | 16                          | 3       | 11                         | 26                         | 7                            | 34     | 15                         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 93                   | 5                          | 825                         | 1                          | 43                          | 13      | 10                         | 40                         | 15                           | 78     | 20                         |
| Negro.....                                           | 39                   | 367                        | 7,812                       | 91                         | 2,113                       | 475     | 450                        | 3,726                      | 417                          | 1,351  | 551                        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 86                   | 401                        | 6,391                       | 57                         | 1,994                       | 616     | 435                        | 3,436                      | 533                          | 1,271  | 646                        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 3                    |                            | 2                           |                            |                             |         |                            | 1                          |                              |        |                            |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 90.3                 | 88.3                       | 61.3                        | 95.8                       | 59.3                        | 87.8    | 91.1                       | 35.0                       | 89.1                         | 77.8   | 84.9                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3.9                  | 0.7                        | 4.1                         | 0.1                        | 1.0                         | 0.5     | 0.3                        | 0.8                        | 0.5                          | 0.5    | 0.4                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3.4                  | 0.2                        | 3.8                         | 0.1                        | 0.3                         | 0.1     | 0.2                        | 0.4                        | 0.2                          | 0.5    | 0.4                        |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.1                  | 10.7                       | 30.8                        | 4.0                        | 39.4                        | 11.6    | 8.4                        | 63.8                       | 10.2                         | 21.2   | 14.3                       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 47                   | 1                          | 522                         | 2                          | 6                           | 2       | 5                          | 17                         | 4                            | 20     | 4                          |
| Having first papers.....                             |                      |                            | 57                          |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        | 3                          |
| Alien.....                                           | 2                    | 2                          | 112                         |                            | 1                           |         | 1                          | 1                          | 1                            | 2      |                            |
| Unknown.....                                         | 14                   | 3                          | 274                         |                            | 9                           | 1       | 5                          | 8                          | 2                            | 12     | 8                          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 304                  | 486                        | 2,460                       | 664                        | 1,335                       | 646     | 1,225                      | 1,377                      | 552                          | 887    | 629                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.6                 | 14.2                       | 9.7                         | 29.2                       | 24.9                        | 15.6    | 22.7                       | 23.6                       | 13.5                         | 13.9   | 16.4                       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 20.9                 | 21.7                       | 15.3                        | 24.0                       | 28.2                        | 21.5    | 27.8                       | 28.3                       | 22.5                         | 18.2   | 17.6                       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 292                  | 346                        | 720                         | 602                        | 364                         | 512     | 1,032                      | 124                        | 426                          | 375    | 425                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.9                 | 11.4                       | 4.3                         | 27.6                       | 11.2                        | 14.2    | 20.9                       | 5.9                        | 11.7                         | 7.5    | 13.0                       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 2                    |                            | 29                          | 1                          |                             |         | 1                          |                            |                              | 1      | 1                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                      |                            | 3.0                         |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 9                    | 140                        | 1,710                       | 61                         | 971                         | 128     | 192                        | 126                        | 511                          | 203    |                            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                      | 38.1                       | 21.9                        |                            | 46.0                        | 26.9    | 42.7                       | 33.6                       | 30.2                         | 37.8   | 36.8                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,865                | 10,207                     | 70,051                      | 7,260                      | 15,765                      | 12,422  | 16,960                     | 18,697                     | 12,315                       | 18,773 | 11,558                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 885                  | 1,093                      | 6,370                       | 1,810                      | 3,855                       | 1,721   | 3,042                      | 3,790                      | 1,598                        | 2,139  | 1,596                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.1                 | 10.7                       | 9.1                         | 24.9                       | 23.0                        | 13.9    | 17.9                       | 20.3                       | 13.0                         | 11.4   | 13.8                       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 5,635                | 8,980                      | 47,052                      | 6,928                      | 9,572                       | 10,878  | 15,526                     | 6,135                      | 10,937                       | 14,409 | 9,828                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 846                  | 794                        | 2,066                       | 1,634                      | 1,012                       | 1,356   | 2,578                      | 279                        | 1,258                        | 787    | 1,074                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.0                 | 8.8                        | 4.4                         | 23.6                       | 10.6                        | 12.5    | 16.6                       | 4.5                        | 11.5                         | 5.5    | 10.9                       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 104                  | 9                          | 1,799                       | 1                          | 33                          | 4       | 13                         | 52                         | 9                            | 56     | 20                         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4                    |                            | 106                         | 1                          | 2                           |         | 2                          |                            |                              | 2      | 1                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.8                  |                            | 5.9                         |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 112                  | 1,218                      | 21,198                      | 330                        | 7,160                       | 1,540   | 1,421                      | 12,509                     | 1,369                        | 4,308  | 1,710                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 27                   | 299                        | 4,197                       | 175                        | 2,841                       | 365     | 462                        | 3,510                      | 340                          | 1,350  | 521                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.1                 | 24.5                       | 19.8                        | 53.0                       | 39.7                        | 23.7    | 32.5                       | 28.1                       | 24.8                         | 31.3   | 30.5                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,163                | 3,265                      | 19,621                      | 2,681                      | 5,936                       | 4,344   | 6,010                      | 7,070                      | 4,205                        | 6,170  | 4,067                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 235                  | 160                        | 800                         | 266                        | 1,010                       | 337     | 517                        | 1,074                      | 316                          | 429    | 367                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.9                 | 4.9                        | 4.1                         | 9.9                        | 17.0                        | 7.8     | 8.6                        | 15.2                       | 7.5                          | 7.0    | 9.0                        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,058                | 4,600                      | 26,770                      | 3,929                      | 8,319                       | 6,248   | 8,526                      | 9,874                      | 5,972                        | 8,706  | 5,832                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,744                | 3,006                      | 16,228                      | 2,522                      | 4,325                       | 3,860   | 5,393                      | 4,293                      | 3,530                        | 5,611  | 3,413                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 57.0                 | 65.3                       | 60.6                        | 64.2                       | 52.0                        | 61.8    | 63.3                       | 43.5                       | 59.1                         | 64.4   | 58.5                       |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 895                  | 1,335                      | 7,149                       | 1,248                      | 2,383                       | 1,904   | 2,516                      | 2,804                      | 1,767                        | 2,536  | 1,765                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 547                  | 883                        | 5,307                       | 727                        | 1,144                       | 999     | 1,430                      | 1,024                      | 1,000                        | 1,718  | 987                        |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,017                | 1,553                      | 8,491                       | 1,254                      | 2,855                       | 2,082   | 2,969                      | 3,371                      | 1,967                        | 2,890  | 1,965                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 766                  | 1,397                      | 7,312                       | 1,132                      | 1,972                       | 1,727   | 2,606                      | 2,101                      | 1,568                        | 2,434  | 1,543                      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 574                  | 884                        | 5,261                       | 754                        | 1,577                       | 1,196   | 1,587                      | 1,897                      | 1,194                        | 1,660  | 1,088                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 305                  | 534                        | 2,636                       | 495                        | 854                         | 799     | 987                        | 832                        | 681                          | 1,074  | 627                        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 572                  | 828                        | 5,869                       | 673                        | 1,504                       | 1,066   | 1,454                      | 1,802                      | 1,044                        | 1,620  | 1,014                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 126                  | 192                        | 973                         | 168                        | 355                         | 335     | 370                        | 276                        | 281                          | 385    | 256                        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,912                | 2,888                      | 15,640                      | 2,502                      | 5,238                       | 3,986   | 5,485                      | 6,175                      | 3,734                        | 5,426  | 3,730                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,313                | 2,280                      | 12,619                      | 1,859                      | 3,116                       | 2,726   | 4,036                      | 3,125                      | 2,568                        | 4,152  | 2,530                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.7                 | 78.9                       | 80.7                        | 74.3                       | 59.5                        | 68.4    | 73.6                       | 50.6                       | 68.8                         | 76.5   | 67.8                       |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,821                | 2,524                      | 10,739                      | 2,394                      | 2,685                       | 3,456   | 5,060                      | 1,753                      | 3,250                        | 3,996  | 3,152                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,249                | 1,983                      | 8,795                       | 1,800                      | 1,849                       | 2,362   | 3,745                      | 1,238                      | 2,307                        | 3,267  | 2,194                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.6                 | 78.6                       | 81.9                        | 75.2                       | 68.9                        | 68.3    | 74.0                       | 70.6                       | 71.0                         | 81.8   | 69.6                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 47                   | 4                          | 675                         |                            | 5                           | 1       | 12                         | 12                         | 3                            | 26     | 13                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 35                   | 3                          | 603                         |                            | 3                           | 1       | 9                          | 6                          |                              | 25     | 7                          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                      |                            | 89.3                        |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                      |                            | 106                         |                            |                             |         |                            | 1                          |                              | 2      |                            |
| Number attending school.....                         |                      |                            | 95                          |                            |                             |         |                            | 1                          |                              | 2      |                            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                      |                            | 89.6                        |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 38                   | 360                        | 4,120                       | 108                        | 2,548                       | 529     | 413                        | 4,409                      | 481                          | 1,402  | 565                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 29                   | 294                        | 3,126                       | 59                         | 1,264                       | 363     | 282                        | 1,880                      | 261                          | 858    | 329                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                      | 81.7                       | 75.9                        | 54.6                       | 49.6                        | 68.6    | 68.3                       | 42.6                       | 54.3                         | 61.2   | 58.2                       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |                            |                             |                            |                             |         |                            |                            |                              |        |                            |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,672                | 2,850                      | 18,098                      | 2,089                      | 4,380                       | 3,539   | 4,700                      | 5,073                      | 3,567                        | 5,320  | 3,294                      |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,687                | 2,910                      | 20,071                      | 2,094                      | 4,458                       | 3,549   | 4,734                      | 5,179                      | 3,581                        | 5,406  | 3,311                      |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                              | Houston. <sup>1</sup> | Humphreys. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> | James. <sup>1</sup> | Jefferson. <sup>1</sup> | Johnson. | Knox.  | Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Lauderdale. <sup>1</sup> | Lawrence. | Lewis. <sup>1</sup> |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                     |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Total population, 1910                                | 6,224                 | 13,908                  | 15,038                | 5,210               | 17,755                  | 13,191   | 94,187 | 8,704              | 21,105                   | 17,569    | 6,033               |
| 1900                                                  | 6,476                 | 13,398                  | 15,039                | 5,407               | 18,590                  | 10,589   | 74,302 | 7,368              | 21,971                   | 15,402    | 4,455               |
| 1890                                                  | 5,390                 | 11,720                  | 13,325                | 4,903               | 16,478                  | 8,858    | 59,557 | 5,304              | 18,756                   | 12,286    | 2,555               |
| 1880                                                  | 4,295                 | 11,379                  | 12,008                | 5,187               | 15,846                  | 7,766    | 39,124 | 3,968              | 14,918                   | 10,383    | 2,181               |
| 1870                                                  |                       | 9,326                   | 12,583                |                     | 19,476                  | 5,832    | 28,990 | 2,428              | 10,838                   | 7,601     | 1,986               |
| Increase, 1900-1910                                   | -252                  | 510                     | -3                    | -197                | -835                    | 2,602    | 19,885 | 1,336              | -866                     | 2,167     | 1,578               |
| Per cent of increase                                  | -3.9                  | 3.8                     | (?)                   | -3.6                | -4.5                    | 24.6     | 26.8   | 18.1               | -3.9                     | 14.1      | 35.4                |
| Increase, 1890-1900                                   | 1,086                 | 1,678                   | 1,714                 | 504                 | 2,112                   | 1,731    | 14,745 | 2,064              | 3,215                    | 3,116     | 1,900               |
| Per cent of increase                                  | 20.1                  | 14.3                    | 12.9                  | 10.3                | 12.8                    | 19.5     | 24.8   | 38.9               | 17.1                     | 25.4      | 74.4                |
| Land area (square miles)                              | 197                   | 451                     | 301                   | 165                 | 312                     | 294      | 504    | 122                | 456                      | 611       | 286                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910                      | 31.6                  | 30.8                    | 50.0                  | 31.6                | 56.9                    | 44.9     | 186.9  | 71.3               | 46.3                     | 28.8      | 21.1                |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910                | 31.6                  | 30.8                    | 50.0                  | 31.6                | 56.9                    | 44.9     | 104.6  | 71.3               | 46.3                     | 28.8      | 21.1                |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                     |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910           |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 41,472 |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Same places in 1900                                   |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 32,637 |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910                       |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 27.1   |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910               | 6,224                 | 13,908                  | 15,036                | 5,210               | 17,755                  | 13,191   | 52,715 | 8,704              | 21,105                   | 17,569    | 6,033               |
| Same territory in 1900                                | 6,476                 | 13,398                  | 15,039                | 5,407               | 18,590                  | 10,589   | 41,665 | 7,368              | 21,856                   | 15,402    | 4,455               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910                       | -3.9                  | 3.8                     | (?)                   | -3.6                | -4.5                    | 24.6     | 26.5   | 18.1               | -3.4                     | 14.1      | 35.4                |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900           |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 32,637 |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900               | 6,476                 | 13,398                  | 15,039                | 5,407               | 18,590                  | 10,589   | 41,665 | 7,368              | 21,971                   | 15,402    | 4,455               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910             |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 44.0   |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900             |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 43.9   |                    |                          |           |                     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                             |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| White                                                 | 5,314                 | 12,707                  | 14,734                | 4,718               | 16,116                  | 12,814   | 81,476 | 5,436              | 11,551                   | 16,596    | 5,179               |
| Number in 1900                                        | 5,420                 | 11,883                  | 14,569                | 4,901               | 16,416                  | 10,221   | 62,535 | 5,384              | 11,802                   | 14,435    | 4,063               |
| Number in 1890                                        | 4,563                 | 10,158                  | 12,845                | 4,362               | 14,323                  | 8,508    | 48,609 | 4,285              | 10,946                   | 11,507    | 2,301               |
| Negro                                                 | 910                   | 1,201                   | 302                   | 492                 | 1,639                   | 377      | 12,709 | 3,268              | 9,554                    | 969       | 854                 |
| Number in 1900                                        | 1,056                 | 1,515                   | 470                   | 506                 | 2,174                   | 368      | 11,777 | 1,984              | 10,169                   | 967       | 592                 |
| Number in 1890                                        | 827                   | 1,562                   | 479                   | 535                 | 2,153                   | 550      | 10,940 | 1,075              | 7,810                    | 779       | 528                 |
| Black                                                 | 589                   | 1,108                   | 88                    | 313                 | 1,257                   | 121      | 10,195 | 3,005              | 8,184                    | 689       | 595                 |
| Mulatto                                               | 321                   | 93                      | 214                   | 179                 | 382                     | 256      | 2,514  | 263                | 1,370                    | 280       | 259                 |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 15) |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 2      |                    |                          | 4         |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage                         | 5,103                 | 12,495                  | 14,730                | 4,676               | 16,054                  | 12,778   | 77,895 | 5,356              | 11,416                   | 15,790    | 4,917               |
| Number in 1900                                        | 5,247                 | 11,620                  | 14,556                | 4,849               | 16,361                  | 10,193   | 58,430 | 5,259              | 11,534                   | 13,293    | 3,717               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage               | 136                   | 162                     | 4                     | 34                  | 42                      | 29       | 2,497  | 63                 | 92                       | 623       | 163                 |
| Number in 1900                                        | 131                   | 288                     | 12                    | 41                  | 53                      | 23       | 2,803  | 104                | 184                      | 845       | 167                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage                        | 67                    | 86                      |                       | 9                   | 15                      | 5        | 1,265  | 23                 | 39                       | 362       | 139                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage                          | 69                    | 76                      | 4                     | 25                  | 27                      | 24       | 1,232  | 40                 | 53                       | 261       | 24                  |
| Foreign-born white                                    | 75                    | 50                      |                       | 8                   | 20                      | 7        | 1,084  | 17                 | 43                       | 183       | 99                  |
| Number in 1900                                        | 42                    | 75                      | 1                     | 11                  | 12                      | 5        | 1,242  | 21                 | 84                       | 297       | 179                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                  |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage                         | 82.0                  | 89.8                    | 98.0                  | 89.8                | 90.4                    | 96.9     | 82.7   | 61.5               | 54.1                     | 89.9      | 81.5                |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 81.0                  | 86.0                    | 96.8                  | 89.7                | 88.0                    | 96.3     | 78.7   | 71.4               | 52.5                     | 86.3      | 83.4                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage               | 2.2                   | 1.2                     | (*)                   | 0.7                 | 0.2                     | 0.2      | 2.7    | 0.7                | 0.4                      | 3.5       | 2.7                 |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 2.0                   | 2.1                     | 0.1                   | 0.8                 | 0.3                     | 0.2      | 3.8    | 1.4                | 0.8                      | 6.5       | 3.7                 |
| Foreign-born white                                    | 1.2                   | 0.4                     |                       | 0.2                 | 0.1                     | 0.1      | 1.2    | 0.2                | 0.2                      | 1.0       | 1.6                 |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 0.6                   | 0.6                     | (*)                   | 0.2                 | 0.1                     | (*)      | 1.7    | 0.3                | 0.4                      | 1.9       | 4.0                 |
| Negro                                                 | 14.6                  | 8.6                     | 2.0                   | 9.4                 | 9.2                     | 2.9      | 13.5   | 37.5               | 45.3                     | 5.5       | 14.2                |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 16.3                  | 11.3                    | 3.1                   | 9.4                 | 11.7                    | 5.5      | 15.9   | 26.9               | 46.3                     | 6.3       | 8.8                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                          |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                   |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Austria                                               | 5                     | 2                       |                       |                     | 2                       |          | 17     |                    |                          | 8         | 2                   |
| Canada—French                                         |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         | 1        | 7      |                    |                          | 1         |                     |
| Canada—Other                                          | 2                     | 3                       |                       |                     |                         | 2        | 82     |                    | 2                        | 10        | 1                   |
| Denmark                                               | 14                    | 2                       |                       |                     |                         |          | 1      |                    | 1                        | 4         |                     |
| England                                               | 7                     | 1                       |                       | 2                   | 7                       | 1        | 161    | 4                  | 3                        | 18        | 2                   |
| France                                                |                       | 5                       |                       |                     | 2                       |          | 12     |                    |                          | 1         | 1                   |
| Germany                                               | 6                     | 7                       |                       | 2                   | 1                       | 1        | 220    | 3                  | 13                       | 110       | 20                  |
| Greece                                                |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 24     |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Holland                                               |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Hungary                                               |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Ireland                                               |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 45     |                    |                          |           | 1                   |
| Italy                                                 | 2                     | 23                      |                       |                     |                         |          | 100    | 3                  | 1                        | 6         |                     |
| Norway                                                |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 25     | 1                  | 2                        |           |                     |
| Roumania                                              | 6                     | 1                       |                       |                     |                         |          | 4      | 1                  |                          | 14        |                     |
| Russia                                                |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 5      |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Scotland                                              | 2                     | 1                       |                       |                     |                         |          | 108    | 2                  | 15                       | 1         |                     |
| Sweden                                                |                       | 4                       |                       | 2                   | 5                       |          | 44     | 1                  | 1                        | 3         |                     |
| Switzerland                                           | 14                    |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 16     |                    | 3                        |           |                     |
| Turkey                                                | 14                    |                         |                       | 1                   | 1                       |          | 142    |                    |                          | 2         | 72                  |
| Wales                                                 |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 1      |                    |                          | 4         |                     |
| Other foreign countries                               | 3                     | 1                       |                       | 1                   | 1                       | 2        | 48     |                    |                          | 1         |                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>            |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Austria                                               |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 9      |                    |                          | 15        |                     |
| Canada—French                                         | 1                     |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 1      |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Canada—Other                                          | 1                     | 1                       |                       |                     |                         |          | 30     | 1                  | 3                        | 7         |                     |
| Denmark                                               | 8                     | 1                       |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          | 2         |                     |
| England                                               | 4                     | 1                       |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          | 21        | 6                   |
| France                                                |                       | 1                       |                       |                     |                         |          | 132    | 6                  |                          | 2         |                     |
| Germany                                               |                       |                         |                       |                     | 3                       | 2        | 5      |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Holland                                               | 17                    | 19                      |                       | 3                   | 2                       | 1        | 304    | 4                  | 20                       | 274       | 7                   |
| Hungary                                               |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Ireland                                               |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 25     |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Italy                                                 | 4                     | 56                      |                       | 1                   | 4                       | 1        | 299    | 9                  | 3                        | 3         | 5                   |
| Norway                                                | 1                     |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 8      |                    | 3                        |           |                     |
| Russia                                                | 3                     |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 3      |                    |                          | 11        |                     |
| Scotland                                              |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          | 75     | 1                  | 5                        |           |                     |
| Sweden                                                |                       | 1                       |                       |                     |                         |          | 40     |                    |                          | 1         |                     |
| Switzerland                                           | 11                    |                         |                       |                     |                         | 1        | 18     |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Wales                                                 | 10                    |                         |                       |                     | 1                       |          | 79     |                    | 2                        |           | 85                  |
| All others of foreign parentage                       | 7                     | 5                       |                       | 5                   | 2                       |          | 66     |                    |                          |           | 36                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of population (115) of Island No. 25, ceded to Arkansas in 1905.<sup>3</sup> A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Houston. <sup>1</sup> | Humphreys. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> | James. <sup>1</sup> | Jefferson. <sup>1</sup> | Johnson. | Knox.  | Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Lauderdale. <sup>1</sup> | Lawrence. | Lewis. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 3,148                 | 7,161                   | 7,659                 | 2,698               | 8,928                   | 6,600    | 46,485 | 4,622              | 10,765                   | 9,057     | 3,116               |
| Female.....                                          | 3,078                 | 6,747                   | 7,377                 | 2,512               | 8,827                   | 6,591    | 47,702 | 4,082              | 10,340                   | 8,512     | 2,917               |
| White..Male.....                                     | 2,703                 | 6,558                   | 7,493                 | 2,444               | 8,125                   | 6,409    | 40,356 | 2,862              | 5,921                    | 8,556     | 2,649               |
| Female.....                                          | 2,611                 | 6,149                   | 7,241                 | 2,274               | 7,991                   | 6,405    | 41,120 | 2,574              | 5,630                    | 8,040     | 2,530               |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 443                   | 603                     | 166                   | 254                 | 803                     | 191      | 6,128  | 1,760              | 4,844                    | 498       | 467                 |
| Female.....                                          | 467                   | 598                     | 136                   | 238                 | 836                     | 186      | 6,581  | 1,508              | 4,710                    | 471       | 387                 |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,545                 | 3,299                   | 3,282                 | 1,282               | 4,210                   | 2,823    | 24,801 | 2,359              | 5,092                    | 4,219     | 1,481               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,645                 | 3,203                   | 3,178                 | 1,281               | 4,150                   | 2,211    | 19,049 | 1,972              | 5,075                    | 3,730     | 1,075               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,253                 | 2,928                   | 3,215                 | 1,124               | 3,799                   | 2,736    | 19,959 | 1,349              | 2,850                    | 3,671     | 1,138               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,263                 | 2,700                   | 3,077                 | 1,124               | 3,632                   | 2,120    | 14,657 | 1,340              | 2,764                    | 3,103     | 866                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 38                    | 69                      | 2                     | 17                  | 17                      | 5        | 728    | 25                 | 28                       | 216       | 21                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 56                    | 110                     | 9                     | 13                  | 19                      | 5        | 745    | 45                 | 73                       | 220       | 20                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 21                    | 45                      | —                     | 7                   | —                       | 2        | 430    | 12                 | 12                       | 147       | 20                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 17                    | 24                      | 2                     | 10                  | 10                      | 2        | 298    | 13                 | 16                       | 69        | 1                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 44                    | 30                      | —                     | 4                   | 12                      | 5        | 554    | 13                 | 27                       | 105       | 54                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 22                    | 42                      | 1                     | 9                   | 6                       | 5        | 612    | 17                 | 61                       | 163       | 84                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 210                   | 272                     | 65                    | 137                 | 382                     | 78       | 3,559  | 972                | 2,187                    | 226       | 268                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 224                   | 351                     | 91                    | 195                 | 473                     | 81       | 3,005  | 570                | 2,177                    | 244       | 105                 |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | —                     | —                       | —                     | —                   | —                       | —        | 1      | —                  | —                        | 1         | —                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 81.1                  | 88.8                    | 98.0                  | 87.7                | 90.2                    | 96.9     | 80.5   | 57.2               | 56.0                     | 87.0      | 76.8                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.5                   | 2.1                     | 0.1                   | 1.3                 | 0.4                     | 0.1      | 2.9    | 1.1                | 0.5                      | 5.1       | 1.4                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2.8                   | 0.9                     | —                     | 0.3                 | 0.3                     | 0.2      | 2.2    | 0.6                | 0.5                      | 2.5       | 3.6                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 13.6                  | 8.2                     | 2.0                   | 10.7                | 9.1                     | 2.8      | 14.4   | 41.2               | 42.9                     | 5.4       | 18.1                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 27                    | 23                      | —                     | 2                   | 6                       | 2        | 275    | 8                  | 14                       | 84        | 41                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 3                     | —                       | —                     | —                   | 1                       | —        | 19     | —                  | —                        | —         | 6                   |
| Alien.....                                           | 6                     | 1                       | —                     | —                   | —                       | —        | 79     | —                  | 9                        | 3         | 1                   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 8                     | 6                       | —                     | 2                   | 5                       | 3        | 181    | 5                  | 4                        | 18        | 6                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 166                   | 568                     | 649                   | 249                 | 822                     | 579      | 2,519  | 589                | 986                      | 677       | 318                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.7                  | 17.2                    | 19.8                  | 19.4                | 19.5                    | 20.5     | 10.2   | 25.0               | 19.4                     | 16.0      | 21.5                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 16.8                  | 21.4                    | 23.3                  | 20.8                | 23.1                    | 28.0     | 15.7   | 20.0               | 28.7                     | 19.3      | 22.4                |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 120                   | 440                     | 618                   | 177                 | 662                     | 548      | 1,768  | 216                | 185                      | 575       | 224                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.3                   | 14.7                    | 19.2                  | 15.5                | 17.3                    | 20.0     | 8.5    | 15.7               | 6.4                      | 14.8      | 19.3                |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 3                     | 5                       | —                     | —                   | —                       | 1        | 17     | —                  | 2                        | 4         | 1                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                     | —                       | —                     | —                   | —                       | —        | 3.1    | —                  | —                        | 3.8       | —                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 43                    | 123                     | 31                    | 72                  | 160                     | 30       | 733    | 373                | 799                      | 98        | 93                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.5                  | 45.2                    | —                     | 52.6                | 41.9                    | —        | 20.6   | 38.4               | 36.5                     | 43.4      | 34.7                |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,579                 | 9,780                   | 10,375                | 3,785               | 12,950                  | 9,158    | 73,016 | 6,416              | 15,399                   | 12,399    | 4,193               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 400                   | 1,460                   | 1,949                 | 600                 | 1,870                   | 1,611    | 6,446  | 1,615              | 2,612                    | 1,696     | 765                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.7                   | 14.9                    | 18.8                  | 15.9                | 14.4                    | 17.6     | 8.8    | 25.2               | 17.1                     | 13.7      | 18.3                |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,830                 | 8,867                   | 10,158                | 3,415               | 11,718                  | 8,903    | 61,510 | 3,887              | 8,347                    | 11,513    | 3,460               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 291                   | 1,136                   | 1,860                 | 440                 | 1,505                   | 1,542    | 4,641  | 672                | 498                      | 1,461     | 586                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.6                   | 12.8                    | 18.3                  | 12.9                | 12.8                    | 17.3     | 7.5    | 17.3               | 6.0                      | 12.7      | 16.9                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 75                    | 49                      | —                     | —                   | 18                      | 7        | 1,051  | 17                 | 40                       | 183       | 99                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6                     | 8                       | —                     | 1                   | —                       | 1        | 50     | —                  | 3                        | 7         | 2                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                     | —                       | —                     | —                   | —                       | —        | 4.8    | —                  | —                        | 3.8       | —                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 674                   | 864                     | 217                   | 362                 | 1,214                   | 248      | 10,453 | 2,512              | 6,913                    | 702       | 634                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 103                   | 316                     | 89                    | 159                 | 365                     | 68       | 1,754  | 943                | 2,111                    | 228       | 178                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.3                  | 36.6                    | 41.0                  | 43.9                | 30.1                    | 27.4     | 16.8   | 37.5               | 30.5                     | 32.5      | 28.1                |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,529                 | 3,365                   | 3,898                 | 1,269               | 4,445                   | 3,383    | 22,600 | 2,179              | 5,435                    | 4,220     | 1,498               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 94                    | 389                     | 522                   | 110                 | 277                     | 221      | 1,038  | 554                | 686                      | 348       | 183                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1                   | 11.6                    | 13.4                  | 8.7                 | 6.2                     | 6.5      | 4.6    | 25.4               | 12.6                     | 8.2       | 12.2                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,158                 | 4,885                   | 5,604                 | 1,807               | 6,265                   | 4,851    | 30,713 | 3,025              | 7,620                    | 6,157     | 2,143               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,144                 | 2,843                   | 3,147                 | 1,190               | 4,185                   | 3,457    | 18,457 | 1,163              | 3,761                    | 3,456     | 1,053               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 53.0                  | 58.2                    | 56.2                  | 65.9                | 66.8                    | 71.3     | 60.1   | 38.4               | 49.4                     | 56.1      | 49.1                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 629                   | 1,520                   | 1,706                 | 538                 | 1,820                   | 1,463    | 8,113  | 846                | 2,185                    | 1,937     | 645                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 274                   | 912                     | 967                   | 380                 | 1,238                   | 980      | 5,504  | 364                | 974                      | 1,003     | 276                 |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 725                   | 1,565                   | 1,917                 | 600                 | 2,086                   | 1,654    | 9,962  | 933                | 2,548                    | 2,012     | 721                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 526                   | 1,189                   | 1,441                 | 518                 | 1,854                   | 1,559    | 8,648  | 537                | 1,774                    | 1,500     | 551                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 415                   | 947                     | 1,055                 | 362                 | 1,224                   | 969      | 6,183  | 603                | 1,466                    | 1,165     | 409                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 246                   | 527                     | 548                   | 219                 | 791                     | 699      | 3,136  | 206                | 777                      | 644       | 179                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 389                   | 853                     | 926                   | 307                 | 1,135                   | 765      | 6,455  | 643                | 1,421                    | 1,043     | 398                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 98                    | 215                     | 191                   | 73                  | 302                     | 219      | 1,169  | 56                 | 236                      | 249       | 47                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,354                 | 3,085                   | 3,623                 | 1,138               | 3,906                   | 3,117    | 18,075 | 1,779              | 4,733                    | 3,949     | 1,366               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 800                   | 2,101                   | 2,408                 | 898                 | 3,092                   | 2,539    | 14,152 | 901                | 2,748                    | 2,563     | 827                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 59.1                  | 68.1                    | 66.5                  | 78.9                | 79.2                    | 81.5     | 78.3   | 50.6               | 58.1                     | 64.9      | 60.5                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,102                 | 2,780                   | 3,549                 | 1,017               | 3,527                   | 3,009    | 15,561 | 1,158              | 2,460                    | 3,615     | 1,129               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 644                   | 1,938                   | 2,364                 | 811                 | 2,824                   | 2,450    | 12,239 | 703                | 1,607                    | 2,321     | 684                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.4                  | 69.7                    | 66.6                  | 79.7                | 80.1                    | 81.4     | 78.7   | 60.7               | 65.3                     | 64.2      | 60.6                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 27                    | 18                      | —                     | 6                   | 4                       | 9        | 377    | 14                 | 11                       | 99        | 63                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 19                    | 11                      | —                     | —                   | —                       | —        | 331    | 12                 | 10                       | 84        | 35                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                     | —                       | —                     | —                   | —                       | —        | 87.8   | —                  | —                        | —         | —                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | —                     | 2                       | —                     | —                   | 2                       | —        | 37     | —                  | 3                        | —         | —                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | —                     | 2                       | —                     | —                   | —                       | —        | 31     | —                  | 2                        | —         | —                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                     | —                       | —                     | —                   | —                       | —        | —      | —                  | —                        | —         | —                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 225                   | 285                     | 74                    | 115                 | 373                     | 97       | 2,100  | 607                | 2,259                    | 234       | 174                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 137                   | 150                     | 44                    | 81                  | 263                     | 80       | 1,551  | 186                | 1,129                    | 158       | 108                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.9                  | 52.6                    | —                     | 70.4                | 70.5                    | —        | 73.9   | 30.6               | 50.0                     | 67.5      | 62.1                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |                         |                       |                     |                         |          |        |                    |                          |           |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,310                 | 2,786                   | 2,925                 | 1,092               | 3,620                   | 2,594    | 18,672 | 1,848              | 4,294                    | 3,634     | 1,241               |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,318                 | 2,813                   | 2,956                 | 1,101               | 3,669                   | 2,612    | 19,914 | 1,906              | 4,355                    | 3,685     | 1,264               |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Loudon. <sup>1</sup> | McMinn. <sup>1</sup> | McNairy. <sup>1</sup> | Macon. <sup>1</sup> | Madison. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. <sup>1</sup> | Marshall. <sup>1</sup> | Maury. <sup>1</sup> | Meigs. <sup>1</sup> | Monroe. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 25,908                | 13,612               | 21,046               | 16,356                | 14,559              | 39,357                | 18,820               | 16,872                 | 40,456              | 6,131               | 20,716               |
| 1900.....                                                  | 26,304                | 10,838               | 19,163               | 17,760                | 12,881              | 36,333                | 17,281               | 18,763                 | 42,703              | 7,491               | 18,585               |
| 1890.....                                                  | 27,382                | 9,273                | 17,890               | 15,510                | 10,878              | 30,497                | 15,411               | 18,906                 | 38,112              | 6,930               | 15,329               |
| 1880.....                                                  | 26,960                | 9,148                | 15,064               | 17,271                | 9,321               | 30,874                | 10,910               | 19,259                 | 39,904              | 7,117               | 14,283               |
| 1870.....                                                  | 28,050                |                      | 13,969               | 12,726                | 6,633               | 23,480                | 6,841                | 16,207                 | 36,289              | 4,511               | 12,589               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -396                  | 2,774                | 1,883                | -1,404                | 1,678               | 3,024                 | 1,539                | -1,891                 | -2,247              | -1,360              | 2,131                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -1.5                  | 25.6                 | 9.8                  | -7.9                  | 13.0                | 8.3                   | 8.9                  | -10.1                  | -5.3                | -18.2               | 11.5                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | -1,078                | 1,565                | 1,273                | 2,250                 | 2,003               | 5,836                 | 1,870                | -143                   | 4,591               | 561                 | 3,256                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -3.9                  | 16.9                 | 7.1                  | 14.5                  | 18.4                | 19.1                  | 12.1                 | -0.8                   | 12.0                | 8.1                 | 21.2                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 587                   | 219                  | 432                  | 588                   | 286                 | 552                   | 504                  | 378                    | 582                 | 199                 | 673                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 44.1                  | 62.2                 | 48.7                 | 27.8                  | 50.9                | 71.3                  | 37.3                 | 44.6                   | 69.5                | 30.8                | 30.8                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 38.3                  | 46.7                 | 48.7                 | 27.8                  | 50.9                | 42.7                  | 37.3                 | 44.6                   | 59.6                | 30.8                | 30.8                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 3,439                 | 3,392                |                      |                       |                     | 15,779                |                      |                        | 5,754               |                     |                      |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 2,708                 |                      |                      |                       |                     | 14,511                |                      |                        | 6,052               |                     |                      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 27.0                  |                      |                      |                       |                     | 8.7                   |                      |                        | -4.9                |                     |                      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 22,469                | 10,220               | 21,046               | 16,356                | 14,559              | 23,578                | 18,820               | 16,872                 | 34,702              | 6,131               | 20,716               |
| Same territory, 1900.....                                  | 23,596                | 10,838               | 19,163               | 17,760                | 12,881              | 21,822                | 17,281               | 18,763                 | 36,651              | 7,491               | 18,585               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -4.8                  | -5.7                 | 9.8                  | 7.9                   | 13.0                | 8.0                   | 8.9                  | -10.1                  | -5.3                | -18.2               | 11.5                 |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 2,708                 |                      |                      |                       |                     | 14,511                |                      |                        | 6,052               |                     |                      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 23,596                | 10,838               | 19,163               | 17,760                | 12,881              | 21,822                | 17,281               | 18,763                 | 36,651              | 7,491               | 18,585               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 13.3                  | 24.9                 |                      |                       |                     | 40.1                  |                      |                        | 14.2                |                     |                      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 10.3                  |                      |                      |                       |                     | 39.9                  |                      |                        | 14.2                |                     |                      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| White.....                                                 | 20,406                | 12,648               | 19,154               | 14,799                | 13,827              | 23,184                | 16,531               | 13,458                 | 24,287              | 5,565               | 19,536               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 20,280                | 9,471                | 17,165               | 15,318                | 12,007              | 19,679                | 15,176               | 14,503                 | 24,639              | 6,328               | 17,356               |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 21,123                | 7,832                | 16,761               | 15,629                | 10,096              | 16,824                | 15,051               | 14,412                 | 22,201              | 6,331               | 14,070               |
| Negro.....                                                 | 5,502                 | 964                  | 1,892                | 1,557                 | 732                 | 16,167                | 2,289                | 3,414                  | 16,169              | 566                 | 1,167                |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 6,084                 | 1,360                | 1,997                | 2,442                 | 874                 | 16,754                | 2,105                | 4,260                  | 18,164              | 663                 | 1,222                |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 6,269                 | 1,436                | 2,128                | 1,831                 | 781                 | 14,669                | 2,379                | 4,494                  | 15,010              | 698                 | 1,247                |
| Black.....                                                 | 4,410                 | 804                  | 1,419                | 1,103                 | 535                 | 12,595                | 1,613                | 2,517                  | 11,309              | 324                 | 658                  |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1,092                 | 160                  | 473                  | 454                   | 197                 | 3,572                 | 676                  | 897                    | 4,860               | 242                 | 509                  |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 6                     |                      |                        |                     |                     | 13                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 20,266                | 12,590               | 19,036               | 14,737                | 13,808              | 22,385                | 16,072               | 13,430                 | 23,939              | 5,552               | 19,461               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 20,018                | 9,364                | 17,018               | 15,193                | 11,977              | 18,692                | 14,695               | 14,478                 | 23,958              | 6,799               | 17,288               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 110                   | 45                   | 85                   | 47                    | 14                  | 586                   | 306                  | 14                     | 222                 | 10                  | 48                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 164                   | 81                   | 126                  | 107                   | 23                  | 719                   | 416                  | 20                     | 372                 | 23                  | 67                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 28                    | 16                   | 26                   | 5                     | 3                   | 294                   | 107                  | 4                      | 102                 | 4                   | 16                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 82                    | 29                   | 59                   | 42                    | 11                  | 292                   | 199                  | 10                     | 120                 | 6                   | 32                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 30                    | 13                   | 33                   | 15                    | 5                   | 213                   | 153                  | 14                     | 126                 | 3                   | 27                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 48                    | 26                   | 22                   | 18                    | 7                   | 261                   | 165                  | 6                      | 202                 | 6                   | 20                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 78.2                  | 92.5                 | 90.4                 | 90.1                  | 94.8                | 56.9                  | 85.4                 | 79.6                   | 59.2                | 90.6                | 93.9                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 76.1                  | 86.4                 | 88.8                 | 85.5                  | 93.0                | 51.2                  | 84.5                 | 77.2                   | 56.1                | 90.8                | 92.9                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 0.4                   | 0.3                  | 0.4                  | 0.3                   | 0.1                 | 1.5                   | 1.6                  | 0.1                    | 0.5                 | 0.2                 | 0.2                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.6                   | 0.7                  | 0.7                  | 0.6                   | 0.2                 | 2.0                   | 2.4                  | 0.1                    | 0.9                 | 0.3                 | 0.4                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.1                   | 0.1                  | 0.2                  | 0.1                   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 0.5                   | 0.8                  | 0.1                    | 0.3                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 0.1                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.2                   | 0.2                  | 0.1                  | 0.1                   | 0.1                 | 0.7                   | 1.0                  | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | 0.5                 | 0.1                 | 0.1                  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 21.2                  | 7.1                  | 9.0                  | 9.5                   | 5.0                 | 41.1                  | 12.2                 | 20.2                   | 40.0                | 9.2                 | 5.6                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 23.1                  | 12.5                 | 10.4                 | 13.8                  | 6.8                 | 46.1                  | 12.2                 | 22.7                   | 42.5                | 8.9                 | 6.6                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Austria.....                                               | 2                     | 3                    |                      |                       |                     | 10                    | 5                    |                        | 4                   |                     | 1                    |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 1                     |                      |                      |                       |                     | 2                     |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 5                     | 2                    | 11                   | 3                     |                     | 13                    | 4                    |                        | 10                  | 1                   | 6                    |
| Denmark.....                                               |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 4                     |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| England.....                                               | 1                     | 3                    | 3                    |                       | 2                   | 31                    | 51                   |                        | 16                  |                     | 3                    |
| France.....                                                |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 1                     | 2                    |                        | 3                   |                     |                      |
| Germany.....                                               | 9                     | 1                    | 6                    | 1                     | 2                   | 48                    | 16                   | 3                      | 19                  | 1                   | 3                    |
| Greece.....                                                |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       | 1                    |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Holland.....                                               |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 3                     |                      |                        |                     |                     | 1                    |
| Hungary.....                                               | 2                     |                      |                      |                       |                     | 4                     |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 2                     | 1                    | 6                    | 10                    |                     | 36                    | 9                    | 7                      | 14                  | 1                   | 3                    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1                     |                      |                      |                       |                     | 5                     | 6                    | 1                      | 3                   |                     | 3                    |
| Norway.....                                                |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       | 3                    |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Roumania.....                                              |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 5                     |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Russia.....                                                | 3                     |                      |                      |                       |                     | 34                    | 19                   |                        | 34                  |                     | 3                    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1                     | 1                    | 4                    |                       |                     | 2                     |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Sweden.....                                                |                       |                      | 1                    |                       | 1                   | 2                     | 11                   |                        | 5                   |                     | 1                    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 2                     | 1                    |                      |                       |                     | 1                     | 13                   |                        | 1                   |                     | 2                    |
| Turkey.....                                                |                       |                      | 2                    |                       |                     | 1                     | 12                   | 2                      | 1                   |                     |                      |
| Wales.....                                                 |                       | 1                    |                      |                       |                     | 5                     | 8                    |                        | 9                   |                     | 1                    |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1                     |                      |                      | 1                     |                     | 1                     | 1                    |                        | 1                   |                     |                      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Austria.....                                               |                       | 1                    |                      |                       |                     |                       | 3                    |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Canada—French.....                                         |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 2                     | 1                    |                        |                     | 1                   |                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 1                     |                      | 4                    |                       |                     | 4                     |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Denmark.....                                               |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 3                     |                      |                        | 3                   |                     |                      |
| England.....                                               | 3                     | 3                    | 2                    | 1                     |                     | 28                    | 35                   | 1                      | 6                   |                     | 1                    |
| France.....                                                |                       |                      | 1                    |                       | 1                   | 5                     | 1                    |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Germany.....                                               | 9                     | 3                    | 6                    | 1                     | 1                   | 83                    | 16                   | 1                      | 19                  | 1                   | 2                    |
| Holland.....                                               |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 2                     |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Hungary.....                                               |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 2                     |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 7                     | 6                    | 4                    | 2                     |                     | 63                    | 11                   | 1                      | 24                  | 2                   | 7                    |
| Italy.....                                                 |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 5                     |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Norway.....                                                |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 2                     |                      |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Russia.....                                                |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       | 4                    |                        |                     |                     |                      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 2                     |                      | 4                    | 1                     | 1                   | 16                    |                      |                        | 19                  |                     | 1                    |
| Sweden.....                                                |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 13                    | 8                    |                        | 2                   |                     |                      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                     |                      | 1                    |                       |                     |                       |                      |                        | 1                   |                     |                      |
| Wales.....                                                 |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 4                     | 15                   |                        |                     |                     | 1                    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 5                     | 3                    | 4                    |                       |                     | 56                    | 9                    | 1                      | 28                  |                     | 4                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Loudon. <sup>1</sup> | McMinn. <sup>1</sup> | McNairy. <sup>1</sup> | Macon. <sup>1</sup> | Madison. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. | Marshall. <sup>1</sup> | Maury. | Meigs. | Monroe. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 12,967                | 6,928                | 10,543               | 8,284                 | 7,388               | 19,465                | 9,929   | 8,435                  | 20,396 | 3,042  | 10,711               |
| Female.....                                          | 12,941                | 6,686                | 10,503               | 8,072                 | 7,171               | 19,892                | 8,891   | 8,437                  | 20,060 | 3,089  | 10,005               |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 10,236                | 6,444                | 9,601                | 7,506                 | 7,012               | 11,720                | 8,673   | 6,755                  | 12,350 | 2,762  | 10,134               |
| Female.....                                          | 10,170                | 6,204                | 9,553                | 7,293                 | 6,815               | 11,464                | 7,858   | 6,703                  | 11,937 | 2,803  | 9,402                |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 2,731                 | 482                  | 942                  | 778                   | 376                 | 7,739                 | 1,256   | 1,680                  | 8,046  | 280    | 567                  |
| Female.....                                          | 2,771                 | 482                  | 950                  | 779                   | 356                 | 8,428                 | 1,033   | 1,734                  | 8,123  | 286    | 600                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,293                 | 3,189                | 4,900                | 3,863                 | 3,456               | 10,024                | 4,785   | 4,422                  | 10,703 | 1,383  | 4,873                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,239                 | 2,467                | 4,273                | 4,060                 | 2,953               | 8,756                 | 4,066   | 4,591                  | 11,286 | 1,604  | 4,066                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,041                 | 2,946                | 4,414                | 3,513                 | 3,286               | 6,036                 | 3,862   | 3,666                  | 6,456  | 1,263  | 4,583                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,903                 | 2,130                | 3,799                | 3,509                 | 2,768               | 4,889                 | 3,544   | 3,728                  | 6,293  | 1,450  | 3,775                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 46                    | 14                   | 24                   | 19                    | 4                   | 213                   | 112     | 7                      | 84     | 8      | 22                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 60                    | 22                   | 34                   | 29                    | 8                   | 196                   | 89      | 7                      | 134    | 12     | 22                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 12                    | 9                    | 5                    | 1                     | 1                   | 122                   | 50      | 4                      | 39     | 3      | 8                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 34                    | 5                    | 16                   | 18                    | 3                   | 91                    | 62      | 3                      | 45     | 5      | 13                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 16                    | 7                    | 23                   | 10                    | 5                   | 116                   | 104     | 13                     | 76     | 3      | 19                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 27                    | 11                   | 10                   | 13                    | 7                   | 162                   | 90      | 3                      | 122    | 3      | 14                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,190                 | 222                  | 439                  | 321                   | 161                 | 3,653                 | 707     | 736                    | 4,087  | 109    | 246                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,249                 | 298                  | 434                  | 509                   | 165                 | 3,502                 | 643     | 863                    | 4,737  | 139    | 250                  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 6                     |         |                        |        |        | 4                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 80.1                  | 92.4                 | 90.1                 | 90.9                  | 95.1                | 60.2                  | 80.7    | 82.9                   | 60.3   | 91.3   | 94.0                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.7                   | 0.4                  | 0.5                  | 0.5                   | 0.1                 | 2.1                   | 2.3     | 0.2                    | 0.8    | 0.6    | 0.4                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.3                   | 0.2                  | 0.5                  | 0.3                   | 0.1                 | 1.2                   | 2.2     | 0.3                    | 0.7    | 0.2    | 0.4                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 18.9                  | 7.0                  | 9.0                  | 8.3                   | 4.7                 | 36.4                  | 14.8    | 16.6                   | 38.2   | 7.9    | 5.0                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 12                    |                      | 6                    | 4                     | 4                   | 58                    | 34      | 3                      | 38     | 1      | 11                   |
| Having first papers.....                             |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 3                     | 8       |                        | 6      | 1      |                      |
| Alien.....                                           | 3                     | 2                    |                      | 2                     | 1                   | 11                    | 35      | 8                      | 16     |        | 5                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1                     | 5                    | 17                   | 4                     |                     | 44                    | 27      | 2                      | 16     | 1      | 3                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,172                 | 418                  | 670                  | 548                   | 741                 | 1,322                 | 744     | 542                    | 2,317  | 279    | 1,044                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.6                  | 13.1                 | 13.7                 | 14.2                  | 21.4                | 13.2                  | 15.5    | 12.3                   | 21.6   | 20.2   | 21.4                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 21.4                  | 19.0                 | 19.6                 | 18.6                  | 27.6                | 21.8                  | 24.8    | 16.5                   | 26.7   | 22.9   | 24.6                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 686                   | 354                  | 521                  | 433                   | 681                 | 269                   | 569     | 266                    | 610    | 238    | 957                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.5                  | 12.0                 | 11.7                 | 12.3                  | 20.7                | 4.3                   | 14.3    | 7.2                    | 9.3    | 18.7   | 20.8                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1                     |                      | 1                    | 1                     |                     | 1                     | 7       |                        | 8      |        | 1                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 0.9                   | 6.7     |                        |        |        |                      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 485                   | 64                   | 148                  | 114                   | 60                  | 1,052                 | 168     | 276                    | 1,699  | 41     | 82                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 40.8                  | 28.8                 | 33.7                 | 35.5                  | 37.3                | 28.8                  | 23.8    | 37.5                   | 41.6   | 37.6   | 33.3                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 19,056                | 9,889                | 15,161               | 11,679                | 10,423              | 29,777                | 13,406  | 12,873                 | 30,535 | 4,236  | 14,748               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,809                 | 997                  | 1,816                | 1,425                 | 1,812               | 3,714                 | 1,792   | 1,280                  | 5,543  | 631    | 2,399                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.7                  | 10.1                 | 12.0                 | 12.2                  | 17.4                | 12.5                  | 13.4    | 9.9                    | 18.2   | 14.9   | 16.3                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 15,031                | 9,156                | 13,729               | 10,567                | 9,905               | 17,630                | 11,480  | 10,368                 | 18,252 | 3,867  | 13,878               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,580                 | 852                  | 1,421                | 1,129                 | 1,659               | 696                   | 1,401   | 552                    | 1,398  | 531    | 2,185                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.5                  | 9.3                  | 10.4                 | 10.7                  | 16.7                | 3.9                   | 12.2    | 5.3                    | 7.7    | 13.7   | 15.7                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 29                    | 13                   | 32                   | 15                    | 5                   | 209                   | 145     | 14                     | 124    | 3      | 27                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                     | 2                    | 1                    | 1                     |                     | 3                     | 12      |                        | 12     |        | 3                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     | 1.4                   | 8.3     |                        | 9.7    |        |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3,996                 | 720                  | 1,400                | 1,097                 | 513                 | 11,932                | 1,781   | 2,491                  | 12,159 | 366    | 834                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,228                 | 143                  | 394                  | 295                   | 153                 | 3,015                 | 379     | 728                    | 4,133  | 100    | 205                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.7                  | 19.9                 | 28.1                 | 26.9                  | 29.8                | 25.3                  | 21.3    | 29.2                   | 34.0   | 27.3   | 24.6                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,283                 | 3,610                | 5,262                | 4,014                 | 3,636               | 9,550                 | 4,564   | 3,932                  | 9,395  | 1,442  | 5,349                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 567                   | 194                  | 415                  | 269                   | 399                 | 742                   | 287     | 248                    | 1,072  | 84     | 429                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.0                   | 5.4                  | 7.9                  | 6.7                   | 11.0                | 7.8                   | 6.3     | 6.3                    | 11.4   | 5.8    | 8.0                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 8,868                 | 5,005                | 7,544                | 5,763                 | 5,166               | 13,225                | 6,490   | 5,487                  | 13,269 | 2,154  | 7,570                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,193                 | 2,925                | 5,303                | 3,694                 | 3,041               | 7,525                 | 4,230   | 3,607                  | 7,059  | 1,644  | 5,166                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.6                  | 58.4                 | 70.3                 | 64.1                  | 58.9                | 56.9                  | 65.2    | 65.7                   | 53.2   | 71.7   | 68.2                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,585                 | 1,395                | 2,282                | 1,749                 | 1,530               | 3,675                 | 1,926   | 1,555                  | 3,874  | 712    | 2,221                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,606                 | 831                  | 1,049                | 1,108                 | 952                 | 2,125                 | 1,423   | 1,093                  | 2,237  | 521    | 1,547                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,933                 | 1,701                | 2,572                | 1,946                 | 1,719               | 4,295                 | 2,065   | 1,852                  | 4,322  | 707    | 2,472                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,282                 | 1,407                | 2,230                | 1,593                 | 1,347               | 3,436                 | 1,824   | 1,582                  | 3,233  | 620    | 2,268                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,681                 | 975                  | 1,424                | 1,083                 | 982                 | 2,601                 | 1,183   | 1,060                  | 2,626  | 378    | 1,482                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 947                   | 532                  | 955                  | 686                   | 541                 | 1,466                 | 715     | 650                    | 1,224  | 284    | 994                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,669                 | 934                  | 1,266                | 985                   | 935                 | 2,654                 | 1,316   | 1,020                  | 2,447  | 357    | 1,395                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 358                   | 155                  | 469                  | 307                   | 201                 | 498                   | 268     | 282                    | 365    | 119    | 357                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,518                 | 3,096                | 4,854                | 3,695                 | 3,249               | 7,970                 | 3,991   | 3,407                  | 8,196  | 1,419  | 4,693                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,883                 | 2,238                | 3,879                | 2,701                 | 2,299               | 5,561                 | 3,247   | 2,675                  | 5,470  | 1,141  | 3,815                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.5                  | 72.3                 | 79.9                 | 73.1                  | 70.8                | 69.8                  | 81.4    | 78.5                   | 66.7   | 80.4   | 81.3                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,191                 | 2,856                | 4,387                | 3,331                 | 3,083               | 4,263                 | 3,539   | 2,587                  | 4,741  | 1,259  | 4,376                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,042                 | 2,062                | 3,529                | 2,435                 | 2,188               | 3,265                 | 2,894   | 2,168                  | 3,483  | 1,009  | 3,592                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.6                  | 72.2                 | 80.4                 | 74.6                  | 71.0                | 76.6                  | 81.8    | 83.8                   | 73.5   | 80.1   | 82.1                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 9                     | 9                    | 15                   | 7                     |                     | 86                    | 58      | 1                      | 39     | 1      | 5                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 0                     | 8                    | 15                   | 5                     |                     | 75                    | 49      |                        | 29     | 1      | 3                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                       |                      | 1                    |                       |                     | 11                    | 3       |                        | 2      |        | 1                    |
| Number attending school.....                         |                       |                      | 1                    |                       |                     | 9                     | 3       |                        | 2      |        | 1                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,318                 | 231                  | 451                  | 357                   | 166                 | 3,610                 | 391     | 819                    | 3,414  | 159    | 307                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 837                   | 168                  | 334                  | 211                   | 111                 | 2,212                 | 301     | 507                    | 1,956  | 131    | 215                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.5                  | 72.7                 | 74.1                 | 59.1                  | 66.9                | 61.3                  | 77.0    | 61.9                   | 57.3   | 82.4   | 70.0                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |                      |                      |                       |                     |                       |         |                        |        |        |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 5,464                 | 2,652                | 4,254                | 3,379                 | 3,049               | 8,035                 | 3,727   | 3,652                  | 8,810  | 1,243  | 3,985                |
| Families, number.....                                | 5,520                 | 2,746                | 4,359                | 3,400                 | 3,081               | 8,608                 | 3,876   | 3,760                  | 9,062  | 1,250  | 4,083                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Montgomery. <sup>1</sup> | Moore. <sup>1</sup> | Morgan. | Obion. <sup>1</sup> | Overton. <sup>1</sup> | Perry. <sup>1</sup> | Pickett. <sup>1</sup> | Polk.  | Putnam. | Rhea.  | Roane. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |        |         |        |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 33,672                   | 4,800               | 11,458  | 29,946              | 15,854                | 8,815               | 5,087                 | 14,116 | 20,023  | 15,410 | 22,860              |
| 1900.....                                                  | 36,017                   | 5,706               | 9,587   | 28,286              | 13,353                | 8,800               | 5,366                 | 11,357 | 16,890  | 14,318 | 22,738              |
| 1890.....                                                  | 29,697                   | 5,975               | 7,639   | 27,273              | 12,039                | 7,785               | 4,736                 | 8,361  | 13,683  | 12,647 | 17,418              |
| 1880.....                                                  | 28,481                   | 6,233               | 5,156   | 22,912              | 12,153                | 7,174               | .....                 | 7,269  | 11,501  | 7,073  | 15,237              |
| 1870.....                                                  | 24,747                   | .....               | 2,969   | 15,584              | 11,297                | 6,925               | .....                 | 7,369  | 8,698   | 5,538  | 15,622              |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -2,345                   | -906                | 1,871   | 1,660               | 2,501                 | 15                  | -279                  | 2,759  | 3,133   | 1,092  | 122                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -6.5                     | -15.9               | 19.5    | 5.9                 | 18.7                  | 0.2                 | -5.2                  | 24.3   | 18.5    | 7.6    | 0.5                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 6,320                    | -269                | 1,948   | 1,013               | 1,314                 | 1,015               | 630                   | 2,996  | 3,207   | 1,671  | 5,320               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 21.3                     | -4.5                | 25.5    | 3.7                 | 10.9                  | 13.0                | 13.3                  | 35.8   | 23.4    | 13.2   | 30.5                |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 516                      | 141                 | 529     | 552                 | 446                   | 487                 | 162                   | 432    | 404     | 365    | 388                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 65.3                     | 34.0                | 21.7    | 54.3                | 35.5                  | 18.1                | 31.4                  | 32.7   | 49.6    | 42.2   | 58.9                |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 48.7                     | 34.0                | 21.7    | 46.3                | 35.5                  | 18.1                | 31.4                  | 32.7   | 49.6    | 42.2   | 41.6                |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |        |         |        |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 8,518                    | .....               | .....   | 4,389               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | 6,721               |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 9,431                    | .....               | .....   | 3,407               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | 6,341               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -9.4                     | .....               | .....   | 28.8                | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | 6.0                 |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 25,124                   | 4,800               | 11,458  | 25,557              | 15,854                | 8,815               | 5,087                 | 14,116 | 20,023  | 15,410 | 16,139              |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 26,586                   | 5,706               | 9,587   | 24,879              | 13,353                | 8,800               | 5,366                 | 11,357 | 16,890  | 14,318 | 16,397              |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -5.5                     | -15.9               | 19.5    | 2.7                 | 18.7                  | 0.2                 | -5.2                  | 24.3   | 18.5    | 7.6    | -1.6                |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 9,431                    | .....               | .....   | 3,407               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | 6,341               |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 26,586                   | 5,706               | 9,587   | 24,879              | 13,353                | 8,800               | 5,366                 | 11,357 | 16,890  | 14,318 | 16,397              |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 25.4                     | .....               | .....   | 14.7                | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | 29.4                |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 26.2                     | .....               | .....   | 12.0                | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | 27.9                |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |        |         |        |                     |
| White.....                                                 | 20,239                   | 4,466               | 10,767  | 24,653              | 15,555                | 8,182               | 5,076                 | 13,832 | 19,131  | 14,072 | 20,490              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 19,852                   | 5,237               | 8,987   | 23,444              | 13,072                | 8,135               | 5,355                 | 11,054 | 16,122  | 12,440 | 20,113              |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 15,882                   | 5,435               | 7,306   | 22,958              | 11,775                | 7,115               | 4,724                 | 7,785  | 15,061  | 10,921 | 16,478              |
| Negro.....                                                 | 13,430                   | 334                 | 691     | 5,293               | 299                   | 633                 | 11                    | 284    | 892     | 1,316  | 2,366               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 16,158                   | 469                 | 600     | 4,840               | 273                   | 665                 | 11                    | 303    | 768     | 1,272  | 2,085               |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 15,814                   | 540                 | 533     | 4,333               | 264                   | 670                 | 12                    | 266    | 622     | 1,721  | 1,937               |
| Black.....                                                 | 9,402                    | 293                 | 628     | 3,891               | 154                   | 448                 | 11                    | 148    | 488     | 955    | 1,200               |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 4,028                    | 41                  | 63      | 1,402               | 145                   | 185                 | .....                 | 136    | 404     | 361    | 1,166               |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 3                        | .....               | .....   | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | 22     | 4                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 19,722                   | 4,436               | 10,142  | 24,463              | 15,494                | 8,137               | 5,073                 | 13,622 | 19,077  | 13,830 | 20,032              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 19,055                   | 5,208               | 8,370   | 23,124              | 13,050                | 8,063               | 5,350                 | 10,879 | 16,052  | 12,097 | 19,403              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 375                      | 23                  | 457     | 150                 | 41                    | 35                  | 3                     | 117    | 43      | 172    | 335                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 538                      | 19                  | 424     | 241                 | 18                    | 56                  | 4                     | 152    | 51      | 250    | 688                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 192                      | 12                  | 226     | 58                  | 12                    | 9                   | .....                 | 76     | 10      | 86     | 133                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 183                      | 11                  | 231     | 92                  | 29                    | 26                  | 3                     | 41     | 33      | 86     | 202                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 142                      | 7                   | 168     | 40                  | 20                    | 10                  | .....                 | 93     | 11      | 70     | 123                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 259                      | 10                  | 193     | 79                  | 4                     | 16                  | 1                     | 43     | 19      | 93     | 188                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |        |         |        |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 58.6                     | 92.4                | 88.5    | 81.7                | 97.7                  | 92.3                | 99.7                  | 96.5   | 95.3    | 89.7   | 87.6                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 52.9                     | 91.3                | 87.3    | 81.8                | 97.7                  | 91.6                | 99.7                  | 95.8   | 95.0    | 84.5   | 85.3                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1.1                      | 0.5                 | 4.0     | 0.5                 | 0.3                   | 0.4                 | 0.1                   | 0.8    | 0.2     | 1.1    | 1.5                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.5                      | 0.3                 | 4.4     | 0.9                 | 0.1                   | 0.6                 | 0.1                   | 1.2    | 0.3     | 1.7    | 2.3                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.4                      | 0.1                 | 1.5     | 0.1                 | 0.1                   | 0.1                 | .....                 | 0.7    | 0.1     | 0.5    | 0.5                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.7                      | 0.2                 | 2.0     | 0.3                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 0.2                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 0.4    | 0.1     | 0.6    | 0.8                 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 39.9                     | 7.0                 | 6.0     | 17.7                | 1.9                   | 7.2                 | 0.2                   | 2.0    | 4.5     | 8.5    | 10.3                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 44.9                     | 8.2                 | 6.3     | 17.1                | 2.0                   | 7.6                 | 0.2                   | 2.7    | 4.5     | 13.1   | 11.5                |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |        |         |        |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |        |         |        |                     |
| Austria.....                                               | 2                        | .....               | 16      | .....               | 1                     | .....               | .....                 | 4      | .....   | .....  | 8                   |
| Canada—French.....                                         | .....                    | .....               | .....   | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | 3                   |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 2                        | 5                   | 13      | 3                   | 2                     | 1                   | .....                 | 5      | 3       | 12     | 20                  |
| Denmark.....                                               | 2                        | .....               | 1       | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| England.....                                               | 16                       | .....               | 22      | 1                   | 5                     | .....               | .....                 | 22     | 3       | 29     | 19                  |
| France.....                                                | 1                        | .....               | 2       | .....               | .....                 | 1                   | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| Germany.....                                               | 32                       | 1                   | 56      | 10                  | 4                     | 1                   | .....                 | 15     | 2       | 11     | 32                  |
| Greece.....                                                | .....                    | .....               | 1       | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | 1      | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| Holland.....                                               | .....                    | .....               | .....   | 1                   | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | 1                   |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....                    | 1                   | .....   | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| Ireland.....                                               | 33                       | .....               | 9       | 3                   | 1                     | 1                   | .....                 | 11     | .....   | 7      | 2                   |
| Italy.....                                                 | 7                        | .....               | .....   | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | 4      | .....   | .....  | 7                   |
| Norway.....                                                | .....                    | .....               | 15      | 1                   | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | 20     | .....   | 1      | 10                  |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....                    | .....               | .....   | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| Russia.....                                                | 37                       | .....               | 12      | 4                   | .....                 | 5                   | .....                 | 5      | 2       | .....  | 2                   |
| Scotland.....                                              | 4                        | .....               | 3       | 1                   | 3                     | .....               | .....                 | 1      | .....   | .....  | 1                   |
| Sweden.....                                                | 2                        | .....               | .....   | .....               | 1                     | .....               | .....                 | 2      | 1       | 6      | 2                   |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 2                        | .....               | 8       | 1                   | 1                     | .....               | .....                 | 1      | .....   | .....  | 3                   |
| Turkey.....                                                | .....                    | .....               | .....   | 7                   | 1                     | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | 5                   |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1                        | .....               | .....   | .....               | 1                     | .....               | .....                 | 1      | .....   | .....  | 8                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1                        | .....               | 3       | 8                   | .....                 | 1                   | .....                 | 1      | .....   | 3      | 2                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |        |         |        |                     |
| Austria.....                                               | .....                    | .....               | 5       | 1                   | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | 1                   |
| Canada—French.....                                         | .....                    | .....               | .....   | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 1                        | 4                   | 2       | 2                   | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | 1      | .....   | 5      | 5                   |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....                    | .....               | .....   | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| England.....                                               | 11                       | .....               | 9       | 4                   | 2                     | .....               | .....                 | 21     | 1       | 28     | 27                  |
| France.....                                                | 3                        | .....               | .....   | 2                   | .....                 | 1                   | .....                 | 1      | 1       | 2      | 1                   |
| Germany.....                                               | 42                       | 2                   | 97      | 12                  | 8                     | 2                   | .....                 | 18     | .....   | 17     | 48                  |
| Holland.....                                               | 1                        | .....               | .....   | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....                    | 1                   | 6       | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | 2      | .....   | 1      | .....               |
| Ireland.....                                               | 70                       | 1                   | 15      | 15                  | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | 2      | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....                    | .....               | 1       | .....               | .....                 | 3                   | .....                 | 4      | 3       | 11     | 12                  |
| Norway.....                                                | .....                    | .....               | 24      | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | 14     | .....   | .....  | 1                   |
| Russia.....                                                | 33                       | .....               | 19      | 10                  | .....                 | 2                   | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1                        | 1                   | 1       | 3                   | 1                     | .....               | .....                 | .....  | 3       | .....  | 2                   |
| Sweden.....                                                | .....                    | .....               | .....   | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....               |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                        | 1                   | 26      | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | 9      | .....   | 3      | 1                   |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1                        | .....               | 1       | .....               | .....                 | .....               | .....                 | 1      | 1       | 1      | 7                   |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....         | 28                       | 2                   | 20      | 9                   | .....                 | 1                   | .....                 | 3      | 1       | 11     | 19                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Montgomery. <sup>1</sup> | Moore. <sup>1</sup> | Morgan. | Obion. <sup>1</sup> | Overton. <sup>1</sup> | Perry. <sup>1</sup> | Pickett. <sup>1</sup> | Polk. | Putnam. | Rhea.  | Roane. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|---------|--------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 16,728                   | 2,450               | 6,260   | 15,349              | 8,119                 | 4,564               | 2,573                 | 7,508 | 10,123  | 7,826  | 11,530              |
| Female.....                                          | 16,946                   | 2,350               | 5,198   | 14,597              | 7,735                 | 4,251               | 2,514                 | 6,608 | 9,900   | 7,584  | 11,330              |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 10,250                   | 2,270               | 5,607   | 12,718              | 7,964                 | 4,252               | 2,568                 | 7,364 | 9,675   | 7,118  | 10,300              |
| Female.....                                          | 9,989                    | 2,196               | 5,160   | 11,935              | 7,591                 | 3,930               | 2,508                 | 6,468 | 9,456   | 6,954  | 10,190              |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 6,473                    | 180                 | 653     | 2,631               | 155                   | 312                 | 5                     | 144   | 448     | 698    | 1,228               |
| Female.....                                          | 6,957                    | 154                 | 38      | 2,662               | 144                   | 321                 | 5                     | 140   | 444     | 618    | 1,138               |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,211                    | 1,209               | 3,151   | 7,781               | 3,654                 | 2,058               | 1,146                 | 3,584 | 4,535   | 3,616  | 5,400               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8,712                    | 1,333               | 2,644   | 7,173               | 2,925                 | 1,957               | 1,135                 | 2,679 | 3,679   | 3,405  | 6,470               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,934                    | 1,115               | 2,405   | 6,415               | 3,547                 | 1,900               | 1,140                 | 3,383 | 4,313   | 3,190  | 4,610               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,797                    | 1,223               | 1,918   | 5,842               | 2,840                 | 1,781               | 1,130                 | 2,511 | 3,488   | 2,782  | 4,486               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 135                      | 8                   | 139     | 52                  | 14                    | 13                  | 3                     | 45    | 11      | 49     | 106                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 174                      | 10                  | 110     | 78                  | 11                    | 23                  | 1                     | 42    | 12      | 67     | 146                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 70                       | 4                   | 82      | 27                  | 2                     | 6                   | —                     | 34    | 4       | 29     | 50                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 65                       | 4                   | 57      | 25                  | 12                    | 7                   | 3                     | 11    | 7       | 20     | 56                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 74                       | —                   | 92      | 22                  | 14                    | 5                   | —                     | 69    | 8       | 42     | 70                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 138                      | 5                   | 98      | 60                  | 3                     | 11                  | 1                     | 30    | 12      | 53     | 110                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 3,067                    | 84                  | 515     | 1,292               | 79                    | 140                 | 3                     | 87    | 203     | 331    | 612                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,597                    | 95                  | 418     | 1,201               | 69                    | 142                 | 3                     | 96    | 167     | 503    | 728                 |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 1                        | —                   | —       | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                     | —     | —       | 4      | 2                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 60.1                     | 92.2                | 76.3    | 82.4                | 97.1                  | 92.3                | 99.5                  | 94.4  | 95.1    | 88.2   | 85.4                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.6                      | 0.7                 | 4.4     | 0.7                 | 0.4                   | 0.6                 | 0.3                   | 1.3   | 0.2     | 1.4    | 2.0                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.9                      | 0.2                 | 2.9     | 0.3                 | 0.4                   | 0.2                 | —                     | 1.9   | 0.2     | 1.2    | 1.3                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 37.4                     | 6.9                 | 16.3    | 16.6                | 2.2                   | 6.8                 | 0.3                   | 2.4   | 4.5     | 9.2    | 11.3                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 38                       | 2                   | 33      | 10                  | 10                    | 3                   | —                     | 20    | 4       | 22     | 29                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2                        | —                   | 1       | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                     | —     | —       | —      | 4                   |
| Alien.....                                           | 20                       | —                   | 2       | 3                   | 1                     | 1                   | —                     | 30    | 1       | 1      | 15                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 14                       | —                   | 56      | 9                   | 3                     | 1                   | —                     | 19    | 3       | 19     | 22                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,858                    | 197                 | 552     | 820                 | 531                   | 385                 | 238                   | 654   | 809     | 676    | 872                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.6                     | 16.3                | 17.5    | 10.5                | 14.5                  | 18.7                | 20.8                  | 18.2  | 17.8    | 18.7   | 16.1                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 28.6                     | 18.4                | 31.3    | 14.9                | 20.9                  | 24.6                | 25.3                  | 22.1  | 17.5    | 19.4   | 21.4                |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 640                      | 171                 | 366     | 448                 | 509                   | 338                 | 235                   | 605   | 721     | 565    | 663                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.6                     | 15.2                | 14.4    | 6.9                 | 14.3                  | 17.7                | 20.6                  | 17.6  | 16.7    | 17.4   | 14.1                |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 3                        | —                   | 8       | 1                   | —                     | —                   | —                     | 4     | —       | 3      | 5                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                        | —                   | —       | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                     | —     | —       | —      | —                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1,214                    | 26                  | 178     | 371                 | 22                    | 47                  | 3                     | 45    | 88      | 107    | 203                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 39.6                     | —                   | 34.6    | 28.7                | —                     | 33.6                | —                     | 43.3  | 32.3    | 33.2   | 33.2                |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 25,279                   | 3,492               | 8,131   | 22,405              | 11,119                | 6,118               | 3,552                 | 9,871 | 14,005  | 11,043 | 16,363              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,321                    | 410                 | 1,107   | 1,895               | 1,508                 | 1,024               | 546                   | 1,752 | 2,300   | 1,690  | 2,014               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.1                     | 11.7                | 13.6    | 8.5                 | 13.6                  | 16.7                | 15.4                  | 17.7  | 16.4    | 15.3   | 12.3                |
| Native white, number.....                            | 15,047                   | 3,239               | 7,297   | 18,313              | 10,880                | 5,685               | 3,543                 | 9,561 | 13,337  | 9,988  | 14,515              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,406                    | 336                 | 854     | 963                 | 1,458                 | 916                 | 541                   | 1,665 | 2,096   | 1,432  | 1,587               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.3                      | 10.4                | 11.7    | 5.3                 | 13.4                  | 16.1                | 15.3                  | 17.4  | 15.7    | 14.3   | 10.9                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 142                      | 7                   | 166     | 39                  | 20                    | 10                  | —                     | 91    | 11      | 70     | 120                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 9                        | —                   | 21      | 2                   | —                     | 1                   | —                     | 6     | —       | 4      | —                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.3                      | —                   | 12.7    | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                     | —     | —       | —      | —                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 10,087                   | 245                 | 668     | 4,053               | 219                   | 423                 | 9                     | 219   | 657     | 972    | 1,724               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,903                    | 74                  | 232     | 930                 | 50                    | 107                 | 5                     | 81    | 204     | 247    | 416                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 28.8                     | 30.1                | 34.7    | 22.9                | 22.8                  | 25.3                | —                     | 37.0  | 31.1    | 25.4   | 24.1                |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,582                    | 1,099               | 2,699   | 7,330               | 3,939                 | 2,187               | 1,291                 | 3,388 | 4,992   | 3,884  | 5,757               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 679                      | 72                  | 170     | 412                 | 293                   | 280                 | 64                    | 440   | 492     | 329    | 300                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.9                      | 6.6                 | 6.3     | 5.6                 | 7.4                   | 12.8                | 5.0                   | 13.0  | 9.9     | 8.5    | 5.2                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 11,916                   | 1,600               | 3,882   | 10,207              | 5,613                 | 3,164               | 1,855                 | 4,782 | 7,148   | 5,486  | 8,275               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,320                    | 1,060               | 2,534   | 6,093               | 3,522                 | 1,474               | 1,335                 | 2,572 | 4,185   | 3,435  | 5,136               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.4                     | 66.3                | 65.3    | 59.7                | 62.7                  | 46.6                | 72.0                  | 53.8  | 58.5    | 62.6   | 62.1                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,334                    | 501                 | 1,183   | 2,877               | 1,674                 | 977                 | 564                   | 1,394 | 2,156   | 1,602  | 2,518               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,135                    | 362                 | 833     | 1,823               | 1,058                 | 434                 | 411                   | 836   | 1,318   | 1,078  | 1,497               |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 4,021                    | 528                 | 1,193   | 3,196               | 1,899                 | 993                 | 605                   | 1,512 | 2,413   | 1,853  | 2,763               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,342                    | 429                 | 1,100   | 2,656               | 1,558                 | 617                 | 568                   | 1,134 | 1,864   | 1,533  | 2,403               |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,385                    | 299                 | 766     | 2,039               | 1,084                 | 611                 | 359                   | 888   | 1,311   | 1,062  | 1,593               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,396                    | 195                 | 447     | 1,201               | 644                   | 307                 | 256                   | 710   | 1,288   | 969    | 1,401               |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,176                    | 272                 | 740     | 2,095               | 956                   | 583                 | 327                   | 988   | 1,288   | 202    | 291                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 447                      | 74                  | 154     | 413                 | 262                   | 116                 | 100                   | 176   | 293     | —      | —                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,355                    | 1,029               | 2,376   | 6,073               | 3,573                 | 1,970               | 1,169                 | 2,906 | 4,569   | 3,455  | 5,281               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,477                    | 791                 | 1,933   | 4,479               | 2,616                 | 1,051               | 979                   | 1,970 | 3,182   | 2,611  | 3,900               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.5                     | 76.9                | 81.4    | 73.8                | 73.2                  | 53.4                | 83.7                  | 67.8  | 69.6    | 75.6   | 73.8                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,242                    | 937                 | 2,253   | 4,931               | 3,511                 | 1,823               | 1,167                 | 2,844 | 4,360   | 3,139  | 4,704               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,268                    | 738                 | 1,826   | 3,749               | 2,577                 | 990                 | 979                   | 1,942 | 3,042   | 2,382  | 3,437               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.0                     | 78.8                | 81.0    | 76.0                | 73.4                  | 54.3                | 83.9                  | 68.3  | 69.8    | 75.9   | 73.1                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 47                       | 6                   | 104     | 22                  | 7                     | 7                   | —                     | 12    | —       | 30     | 41                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 38                       | —                   | 90      | 16                  | 4                     | 6                   | —                     | 6     | —       | 29     | 36                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                        | —                   | 86.5    | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                     | —     | —       | —      | —                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | —                        | 2                   | 6       | 2                   | —                     | —                   | —                     | 2     | —       | 1      | 4                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2                        | 2                   | 5       | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                     | 1     | —       | —      | —                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                        | —                   | —       | —                   | —                     | —                   | —                     | —     | —       | —      | —                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3,064                    | 84                  | 13      | 1,118               | 55                    | 140                 | 2                     | 48    | 203     | 278    | 532                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,169                    | 46                  | 12      | 714                 | 35                    | 55                  | —                     | 21    | 135     | 199    | 423                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.8                     | —                   | —       | 63.9                | —                     | 39.3                | —                     | —     | 66.5    | 71.6   | 79.5                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                          |                     |         |                     |                       |                     |                       |       |         |        |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 7,163                    | 1,022               | 2,172   | 6,270               | 3,144                 | 1,768               | 966                   | 2,709 | 4,091   | 3,124  | 4,676               |
| Families, number.....                                | 7,340                    | 1,026               | 2,202   | 6,372               | 3,161                 | 1,779               | 971                   | 2,784 | 4,149   | 3,160  | 4,758               |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Robert-<br>son. | Ruther-<br>ford. | Scott. | Se-<br>quatchie. | Sevier. | Shelby. | Smith. <sup>1</sup> | Stewart. <sup>1</sup> | Sullivan. | Sumner. <sup>1</sup> | Tipton. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 25,466          | 33,199           | 12,947 | 4,202            | 22,296  | 191,439 | 18,548              | 14,860                | 28,120    | 25,621               | 29,459  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 25,029          | 33,543           | 11,077 | 3,326            | 22,021  | 153,557 | 19,026              | 15,224                | 24,935    | 26,072               | 29,273  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 20,073          | 35,097           | 9,794  | 3,027            | 18,761  | 112,740 | 18,404              | 12,193                | 20,879    | 23,663               | 24,271  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 18,861          | 36,741           | 6,021  | 2,565            | 15,541  | 78,430  | 17,799              | 12,690                | 18,321    | 23,625               | 21,033  |
| 1870.....                                                  | 16,166          | 33,289           | 4,054  | 2,335            | 11,028  | 76,378  | 15,994              | 12,019                | 13,136    | 23,711               | 14,884  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 437             | -344             | 1,870  | 876              | 275     | 37,882  | -478                | -364                  | 3,185     | -451                 | 186     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 1.7             | -1.0             | 16.9   | 26.3             | 1.2     | 24.7    | -2.5                | -2.4                  | 12.8      | -1.7                 | 0.6     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 4,951           | -1,554           | 1,283  | 299              | 3,260   | 40,817  | 622                 | 3,031                 | 4,056     | 2,404                | 5,002   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 24.7            | -4.4             | 13.1   | 9.9              | 17.4    | 36.2    | 3.4                 | 24.9                  | 19.4      | 10.2                 | 20.6    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 455             | 614              | 550    | 264              | 587     | 801     | 296                 | 449                   | 436       | 558                  | 442     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 56.0            | 54.1             | 23.5   | 15.9             | 38.0    | 239.0   | 62.7                | 33.1                  | 64.5      | 45.9                 | 66.6    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 56.0            | 46.4             | 23.5   | 15.9             | 38.0    | 75.3    | 62.7                | 33.1                  | 48.1      | 45.9                 | 59.9    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                 | 4,679            |        |                  |         | 131,105 |                     |                       | 7,148     |                      | 2,990   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                 | 3,999            |        |                  |         | 102,647 |                     |                       | 5,271     |                      | 2,787   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                 | 17.0             |        |                  |         | 27.7    |                     |                       | 35.0      |                      | 7.3     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 25,466          | 28,520           | 12,947 | 4,202            | 22,296  | 60,334  | 18,548              | 14,860                | 20,972    | 25,621               | 26,469  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 25,029          | 29,544           | 11,077 | 3,326            | 22,021  | 50,910  | 19,026              | 15,224                | 19,664    | 26,072               | 26,486  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 1.7             | -3.5             | 16.9   | 26.3             | 1.2     | 18.5    | -2.5                | -2.4                  | 6.7       | -1.7                 | -0.1    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                 | 3,999            |        |                  |         | 102,320 |                     |                       | 5,271     |                      | 2,787   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 25,029          | 29,544           | 11,077 | 3,326            | 22,021  | 51,237  | 19,026              | 15,224                | 19,664    | 26,072               | 26,486  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                 | 14.1             |        |                  |         | 68.5    |                     |                       | 25.4      |                      | 10.1    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                 | 11.9             |        |                  |         | 66.6    |                     |                       | 21.1      |                      | 9.5     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| White.....                                                 | 18,974          | 21,832           | 12,850 | 4,063            | 21,917  | 99,634  | 16,223              | 13,054                | 26,584    | 20,235               | 16,098  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 18,207          | 20,872           | 10,742 | 3,289            | 21,456  | 88,754  | 16,018              | 12,872                | 23,370    | 18,594               | 15,507  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 14,562          | 20,632           | 9,423  | 2,954            | 18,162  | 51,100  | 15,433              | 10,015                | 19,479    | 17,512               | 12,501  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 6,492           | 11,357           | 97     | 139              | 378     | 91,719  | 2,325               | 1,806                 | 1,535     | 5,386                | 13,353  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 6,822           | 12,966           | 335    | 37               | 565     | 84,773  | 3,008               | 2,352                 | 1,666     | 6,677                | 15,965  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 6,655           | 14,416           | 366    | 70               | 599     | 61,613  | 2,979               | 2,177                 | 1,400     | 6,554                | 11,770  |
| Black.....                                                 | 4,723           | 7,671            | 78     | 75               | 197     | 72,047  | 1,642               | 1,527                 | 928       | 4,370                | 10,639  |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1,769           | 3,686            | 19     | 64               | 181     | 19,672  | 683                 | 279                   | 607       | 1,016                | 2,714   |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |                 | 10               |        |                  | 1       | 86      |                     |                       | 1         |                      | 8       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 18,683          | 21,621           | 12,717 | 4,037            | 21,897  | 79,137  | 16,186              | 12,869                | 26,291    | 20,072               | 15,818  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 17,948          | 20,366           | 10,613 | 3,872            | 21,410  | 51,222  | 15,964              | 12,653                | 25,060    | 19,171               | 14,803  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 186             | 147              | 93     | 22               | 13      | 13,199  | 27                  | 150                   | 212       | 111                  | 214     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 185             | 156              | 147    | 14               | 41      | 11,814  | 54                  | 229                   | 210       | 166                  | 406     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 92              | 68               | 45     | 11               | 7       | 7,878   | 5                   | 67                    | 66        | 48                   | 68      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 94              | 79               | 48     | 14               | 6       | 5,321   | 22                  | 83                    | 146       | 63                   | 146     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 105             | 64               | 40     | 4                | 7       | 7,298   | 10                  | 35                    | 81        | 52                   | 66      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 74              | 60               | 82     | 3                | 5       | 6,718   | 10                  | 60                    | 100       | 58                   | 59      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 73.4            | 65.1             | 98.2   | 96.1             | 98.2    | 41.3    | 87.3                | 86.6                  | 93.5      | 78.3                 | 53.7    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 71.7            | 60.7             | 94.9   | 98.4             | 97.2    | 35.4    | 83.9                | 82.7                  | 92.6      | 73.5                 | 50.6    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 0.7             | 0.4              | 0.7    | 0.5              | 0.1     | 6.9     | 0.1                 | 1.0                   | 0.8       | 0.4                  | 0.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.7             | 0.5              | 1.3    | 0.4              | 0.2     | 7.7     | 0.3                 | 1.5                   | 0.8       | 0.6                  | 1.4     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.4             | 0.2              | 0.3    | 0.1              | (3)     | 3.8     | 0.1                 | 0.2                   | 0.3       | 0.2                  | 0.2     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.3             | 0.1              | 0.7    | 0.1              | (3)     | 3.7     | 0.1                 | 0.4                   | 0.4       | 0.2                  | 0.3     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 25.5            | 34.2             | 0.7    | 3.3              | 1.7     | 47.9    | 12.5                | 12.2                  | 5.5       | 21.0                 | 45.3    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 27.3            | 33.7             | 3.0    | 1.1              | 2.6     | 55.2    | 15.8                | 15.4                  | 6.3       | 25.6                 | 47.7    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 9               |                  |        |                  |         | 273     |                     | 1                     |           | 4                    |         |
| Canada—French.....                                         |                 | 1                | 2      |                  | 1       | 33      |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 8               | 2                | 3      | 1                |         | 328     |                     |                       | 3         | 1                    | 6       |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1               |                  |        |                  |         | 78      |                     |                       |           |                      | 1       |
| England.....                                               | 9               | 3                | 15     | 1                | 1       | 588     | 1                   | 5                     | 18        | 7                    | 15      |
| France.....                                                | 1               |                  |        |                  |         | 126     |                     |                       |           | 1                    |         |
| Germany.....                                               | 17              | 11               | 11     |                  |         | 1,554   |                     | 13                    | 8         | 16                   | 4       |
| Greece.....                                                |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 231     |                     |                       | 3         |                      |         |
| Holland.....                                               |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 29      |                     |                       |           |                      | 1       |
| Hungary.....                                               | 2               |                  |        |                  |         | 71      | 1                   |                       | 2         |                      | 1       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 6               | 4                | 2      |                  | 2       | 851     | 1                   | 1                     | 9         | 3                    | 14      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 2               | 6                |        |                  |         | 1,565   |                     |                       | 1         |                      | 2       |
| Norway.....                                                |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 15      |                     | 2                     |           |                      |         |
| Roumania.....                                              |                 |                  | 1      |                  |         | 19      |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Russia.....                                                | 22              | 6                | 1      |                  | 1       | 983     | 7                   |                       | 20        | 9                    | 3       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 2               | 1                |        |                  |         | 148     |                     |                       |           | 1                    |         |
| Sweden.....                                                |                 | 27               | 3      |                  |         | 148     |                     |                       | 3         |                      | 2       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 7               | 3                | 1      | 1                | 1       | 111     |                     | 4                     |           | 2                    | 7       |
| Turkey.....                                                | 12              |                  |        | 1                |         | 21      |                     | 2                     | 10        |                      |         |
| Wales.....                                                 |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 25      |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 7               |                  | 1      |                  | 1       | 101     |                     |                       | 4         | 8                    | 1       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 3               |                  |        |                  |         | 143     |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 1               | 1                |        |                  |         | 22      |                     | 1                     |           |                      |         |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 5               |                  |        |                  |         | 70      |                     |                       |           |                      | 1       |
| Denmark.....                                               |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 28      |                     | 7                     |           |                      |         |
| England.....                                               | 7               | 8                | 8      | 3                | 6       | 330     | 1                   | 7                     | 10        | 3                    | 15      |
| France.....                                                |                 | 4                |        |                  |         | 123     |                     | 3                     | 2         |                      | 1       |
| Germany.....                                               | 35              | 5                | 18     |                  |         | 2,406   | 3                   | 23                    | 15        | 28                   | 8       |
| Holland.....                                               |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 24      |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Hungary.....                                               | 2               |                  |        |                  |         | 44      |                     |                       | 2         |                      |         |
| Ireland.....                                               | 15              | 4                | 2      | 1                |         | 1,745   | 1                   | 4                     | 6         | 10                   | 25      |
| Italy.....                                                 |                 | 2                |        |                  |         | 985     |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Norway.....                                                |                 |                  | 1      |                  |         | 11      |                     | 3                     |           |                      |         |
| Russia.....                                                | 10              | 6                |        |                  |         | 558     |                     |                       | 16        | 3                    | 4       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1               |                  |        | 1                |         | 89      |                     | 2                     |           | 1                    |         |
| Sweden.....                                                |                 | 33               | 3      |                  |         | 84      |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Switzerland.....                                           |                 | 2                |        | 2                |         | 103     |                     | 3                     |           |                      |         |
| Wales.....                                                 |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 21      |                     | 2                     |           |                      |         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....         | 13              | 2                | 13     | 1                | 1       | 1,092   |                     | 12                    | 15        | 3                    | 13      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Robert-<br>son. | Ruther-<br>ford. | Scott. | Se-<br>quatchie. | Sevier. | Shelby. | Smith. <sup>1</sup> | Stewart. <sup>1</sup> | Sullivan. | Sumner. <sup>1</sup> | Tipton. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 13,067          | 16,453           | 6,545  | 2,163            | 11,292  | 97,228  | 9,311               | 7,566                 | 14,063    | 12,910               | 15,191  |
| Female.....                                          | 12,399          | 16,746           | 6,402  | 2,039            | 11,004  | 94,211  | 9,237               | 7,294                 | 14,057    | 12,711               | 14,268  |
| White... Male.....                                   | 9,754           | 10,949           | 6,470  | 2,089            | 11,092  | 51,985  | 8,168               | 6,665                 | 13,324    | 10,262               | 8,322   |
| Female.....                                          | 9,220           | 10,883           | 6,380  | 1,974            | 10,825  | 47,649  | 8,055               | 6,389                 | 13,260    | 9,973                | 7,776   |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 3,313           | 5,496            | 75     | 74               | 199     | 45,192  | 1,143               | 901                   | 738       | 2,648                | 6,864   |
| Female.....                                          | 3,179           | 5,861            | 22     | 65               | 179     | 46,527  | 1,182               | 905                   | 797       | 2,738                | 6,489   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,645           | 8,084            | 2,789  | 974              | 4,634   | 60,095  | 4,468               | 3,448                 | 6,815     | 6,581                | 7,061   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,274           | 7,677            | 2,378  | 766              | 4,434   | 43,843  | 4,372               | 3,512                 | 6,069     | 6,394                | 6,970   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,938           | 5,446            | 2,686  | 921              | 4,536   | 25,091  | 3,953               | 2,986                 | 6,314     | 5,296                | 3,873   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,592           | 4,997            | 2,182  | 749              | 4,297   | 14,906  | 3,738               | 2,876                 | 5,666     | 4,844                | 3,672   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 60              | 60               | 17     | 8                | 9       | 4,131   | 0                   | 51                    | 46        | 41                   | 72      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 49              | 64               | 32     | 8                | 22      | 3,508   | 16                  | 64                    | 69        | 68                   | 132     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 29              | 21               | 9      | 5                | 4       | 2,652   | 4                   | 27                    | 14        | 22                   | 23      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 31              | 29               | 8      | 3                | 5       | 1,479   | 5                   | 24                    | 32        | 19                   | 49      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 49              | 39               | 24     | 3                | 4       | 3,866   | 6                   | 21                    | 53        | 32                   | 45      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 42              | 34               | 43     | 1                | 5       | 3,052   | 8                   | 35                    | 63        | 35                   | 71      |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,598           | 2,548            | 62     | 42               | 84      | 26,964  | 500                 | 390                   | 401       | 1,212                | 3,069   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,591           | 2,591            | 121    | 8                | 112     | 22,348  | 610                 | 637                   | 571       | 1,448                | 3,092   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |                 | 1                |        |                  | 1       | 43      |                     |                       | 1         |                      | 2       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 74.3            | 67.4             | 96.3   | 94.6             | 97.9    | 41.8    | 88.5                | 86.6                  | 92.6      | 80.5                 | 54.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.9             | 0.6              | 0.6    | 0.8              | 0.2     | 6.9     | 0.2                 | 1.5                   | 0.7       | 0.6                  | 1.0     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.7             | 0.5              | 0.9    | 0.3              | 0.1     | 6.4     | 0.1                 | 0.6                   | 0.8       | 0.5                  | 0.6     |
| Negro.....                                           | 24.0            | 31.5             | 2.2    | 4.3              | 1.8     | 44.9    | 11.2                | 11.3                  | 5.9       | 18.4                 | 43.5    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 21              | 30               | 11     |                  | 1       | 1,850   | 2                   | 13                    | 27        | 20                   | 19      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1               | 3                |        |                  |         | 211     | 2                   |                       | 2         | 2                    | 2       |
| Alien.....                                           | 12              | 1                | 4      | 1                |         | 930     | 1                   | 3                     | 11        | 2                    | 8       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 15              | 5                | 9      | 2                | 3       | 825     | 1                   | 5                     | 13        | 8                    | 16      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,393           | 1,565            | 583    | 101              | 833     | 6,468   | 717                 | 744                   | 1,121     | 1,202                | 1,621   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.0            | 19.4             | 20.9   | 10.4             | 18.0    | 10.8    | 16.0                | 21.6                  | 16.4      | 18.3                 | 23.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 24.1            | 25.2             | 23.6   | 18.5             | 23.4    | 22.7    | 24.7                | 23.7                  | 19.1      | 25.3                 | 27.7    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 635             | 506              | 533    | 90               | 804     | 226     | 500                 | 547                   | 996       | 643                  | 345     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.7            | 9.2              | 19.7   | 9.7              | 17.7    | 0.8     | 12.6                | 18.0                  | 15.7      | 12.0                 | 8.7     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 2               | 6                | 2      |                  |         | 308     | 1                   | 3                     | 2         | 3                    | 3       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 8.0     |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 756             | 1,053            | 48     | 11               | 29      | 5,922   | 216                 | 194                   | 122       | 556                  | 1,271   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 47.3            | 41.3             |        |                  |         | 22.0    | 43.2                | 49.7                  | 30.4      | 45.9                 | 41.4    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 19,196          | 24,906           | 8,714  | 2,923            | 15,038  | 155,103 | 13,428              | 10,490                | 20,658    | 19,310               | 21,158  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,869           | 3,998            | 1,683  | 284              | 2,148   | 17,394  | 1,870               | 1,767                 | 2,701     | 2,927                | 4,153   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.9            | 16.1             | 19.3   | 9.7              | 14.3    | 11.2    | 13.9                | 16.8                  | 13.1      | 15.2                 | 19.6    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 14,230          | 16,351           | 8,587  | 2,816            | 14,769  | 74,073  | 11,780              | 9,199                 | 19,369    | 15,210               | 11,544  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,271           | 1,193            | 1,614  | 259              | 2,078   | 650     | 1,320               | 1,319                 | 2,380     | 1,555                | 889     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.9             | 7.3              | 18.8   | 9.2              | 14.1    | 0.9     | 11.2                | 14.3                  | 12.3      | 10.2                 | 7.7     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 98              | 63               | 40     | 4                | 7       | 7,095   | 10                  | 35                    | 79        | 51                   | 68      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5               | 8                | 5      |                  | 1       | 752     | 1                   | 3                     | 11        | 4                    | 6       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 10.6    |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4,868           | 8,487            | 87     | 103              | 261     | 73,859  | 1,636               | 1,256                 | 1,209     | 4,049                | 9,540   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,593           | 2,797            | 64     | 25               | 69      | 15,973  | 549                 | 445                   | 300       | 1,368                | 3,254   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 32.7            | 33.0             |        | 24.3             | 26.4    | 21.6    | 33.6                | 35.4                  | 25.6      | 33.8                 | 34.1    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,276           | 8,184            | 3,329  | 1,044            | 5,828   | 38,943  | 4,552               | 3,797                 | 6,729     | 6,157                | 7,530   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 466             | 750              | 269    | 63               | 296     | 2,452   | 491                 | 421                   | 511       | 635                  | 1,014   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.4             | 9.2              | 8.1    | 6.0              | 5.1     | 6.3     | 10.8                | 11.1                  | 7.6       | 10.3                 | 13.5    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 8,734           | 11,406           | 4,872  | 1,495            | 8,605   | 53,072  | 6,460               | 5,409                 | 9,580     | 8,637                | 10,712  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,307           | 6,824            | 2,970  | 1,050            | 6,275   | 27,738  | 3,316               | 3,243                 | 6,227     | 4,745                | 5,328   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.8            | 59.8             | 61.0   | 70.2             | 72.9    | 52.3    | 51.3                | 60.0                  | 65.0      | 54.9                 | 49.7    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,458           | 3,222            | 1,543  | 451              | 2,777   | 14,129  | 1,908               | 1,612                 | 2,851     | 2,480                | 3,182   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,436           | 1,976            | 892    | 356              | 2,072   | 8,364   | 1,005               | 1,011                 | 1,902     | 1,441                | 1,506   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,919           | 3,762            | 1,672  | 510              | 2,903   | 16,298  | 2,213               | 1,773                 | 3,211     | 2,947                | 3,547   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,470           | 2,986            | 1,398  | 439              | 2,710   | 13,054  | 1,550               | 1,399                 | 2,766     | 2,210                | 2,526   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,746           | 2,248            | 909    | 279              | 1,606   | 10,559  | 1,243               | 1,061                 | 1,843     | 1,637                | 2,029   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,047           | 1,356            | 533    | 174              | 1,132   | 4,894   | 574                 | 625                   | 1,125     | 807                  | 978     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,611           | 2,174            | 748    | 255              | 1,319   | 12,086  | 1,096               | 963                   | 1,675     | 1,573                | 1,954   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 354             | 506              | 147    | 81               | 261     | 1,426   | 187                 | 208                   | 434       | 287                  | 318     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,377           | 6,984            | 3,215  | 961              | 5,680   | 30,427  | 4,121               | 3,385                 | 6,062     | 5,427                | 6,729   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,906           | 4,962            | 2,290  | 795              | 4,782   | 21,418  | 2,555               | 2,410                 | 4,668     | 3,651                | 4,032   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.6            | 71.0             | 71.2   | 82.7             | 84.2    | 70.4    | 62.0                | 71.2                  | 77.0      | 67.3                 | 59.9    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,825           | 4,436            | 3,182  | 927              | 5,584   | 12,897  | 3,513               | 2,941                 | 5,731     | 4,099                | 3,462   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,820           | 3,314            | 2,270  | 769              | 4,732   | 10,361  | 2,268               | 2,107                 | 4,427     | 2,899                | 2,367   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.7            | 74.7             | 71.3   | 83.0             | 84.7    | 80.3    | 64.6                | 71.6                  | 77.2      | 70.7                 | 68.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 26              | 25               | 23     | 6                |         | 1,818   | 3                   | 20                    | 47        | 19                   | 29      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10              | 21               | 16     | 6                |         | 1,513   | 2                   | 16                    | 43        | 16                   | 26      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 83.2    |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 16              |                  |        |                  |         | 365     | 1                   | 2                     |           | 2                    |         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11              |                  |        |                  |         | 280     | 1                   | 2                     |           | 2                    |         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                 |                  |        |                  |         | 76.7    |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,510           | 2,519            | 10     | 28               | 96      | 15,338  | 604                 | 422                   | 284       | 1,307                | 3,237   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,065           | 1,627            | 4      | 20               | 50      | 9,257   | 284                 | 285                   | 198       | 734                  | 1,638   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.5            | 64.6             |        |                  |         | 60.4    | 47.0                | 67.5                  | 69.7      | 56.2                 | 50.6    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                 |                  |        |                  |         |         |                     |                       |           |                      |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 5,366           | 6,941            | 2,450  | 847              | 4,146   | 39,654  | 3,872               | 2,927                 | 5,634     | 5,535                | 5,976   |
| Families, number.....                                | 5,400           | 7,118            | 2,481  | 883              | 4,176   | 44,329  | 3,906               | 2,945                 | 5,732     | 5,647                | 6,056   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Trousdale. <sup>1</sup> | Unicoi. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Van Buren. | Warren. | Washington. <sup>1</sup> | Wayne. <sup>1</sup> | Weakley. <sup>1</sup> | White. | Williamson. | Wilson. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 5,874                   | 7,201                | 11,414              | 2,784      | 16,534  | 28,968                   | 12,062              | 31,929                | 15,420 | 24,213      | 25,994               |
| 1900.....                                                  | 6,004                   | 5,851                | 12,894              | 3,126      | 16,410  | 22,004                   | 12,936              | 32,546                | 14,157 | 26,429      | 27,078               |
| 1890.....                                                  | 5,850                   | 4,619                | 11,459              | 2,863      | 14,413  | 20,354                   | 11,471              | 28,955                | 12,348 | 26,321      | 27,148               |
| 1880.....                                                  | 6,646                   | 3,645                | 10,260              | 2,933      | 14,079  | 16,181                   | 11,301              | 24,538                | 11,176 | 28,313      | 28,747               |
| 1870.....                                                  |                         |                      | 7,605               | 2,725      | 12,714  | 16,317                   | 10,209              | 20,755                | 9,375  | 25,328      | 25,881               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -130                    | 1,350                | -1,480              | -342       | 124     | 6,364                    | -874                | -617                  | 1,263  | -2,216      | -1,684               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -2.2                    | 23.1                 | -11.5               | -10.9      | 0.8     | 28.2                     | -6.8                | -1.9                  | 8.9    | -8.4        | -6.2                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 154                     | 1,232                | 1,435               | 263        | 1,997   | 2,250                    | 1,465               | 3,591                 | 1,809  | 108         | -70                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 2.6                     | 20.7                 | 12.5                | 9.2        | 13.9    | 11.1                     | 12.8                | 12.4                  | 14.7   | 0.4         | -0.3                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 106                     | 201                  | 235                 | 233        | 423     | 325                      | 749                 | 580                   | 363    | 586         | 613                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 55.4                    | 35.8                 | 48.6                | 9.5        | 39.1    | 89.1                     | 16.1                | 55.1                  | 42.5   | 41.3        | 41.4                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 55.4                    | 35.8                 | 48.6                | 9.5        | 39.1    | 63.0                     | 16.1                | 55.1                  | 42.5   | 36.3        | 35.5                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 8,502                    |                     |                       |        | 2,924       | 3,659                |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 4,645                    |                     |                       |        | 2,180       | 1,956                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 83.0                     |                     |                       |        | 84.1        | 87.1                 |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 20,466                   |                     |                       |        | 21,289      | 21,735               |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 17,959                   |                     |                       |        | 24,249      | 25,122               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 14.0                     |                     |                       |        | -12.2       | -13.5                |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 4,645                    |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 17,959                   |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 29.3                     |                     |                       |        | 12.1        | 14.4                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 20.5                     |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| White.....                                                 | 4,093                   | 7,070                | 11,384              | 2,736      | 14,585  | 26,701                   | 11,217              | 28,458                | 14,515 | 16,385      | 19,091               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 3,971                   | 5,721                | 12,815              | 3,071      | 14,336  | 20,456                   | 11,792              | 28,318                | 13,153 | 16,765      | 19,880               |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 4,023                   | 4,400                | 11,355              | 2,794      | 12,402  | 18,408                   | 10,587              | 24,453                | 11,499 | 16,257      | 19,810               |
| Negro.....                                                 | 1,781                   | 131                  | 30                  | 48         | 1,949   | 2,267                    | 845                 | 3,470                 | 899    | 7,828       | 6,303                |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,033                   | 130                  | 79                  | 55         | 2,074   | 2,147                    | 1,144               | 4,228                 | 1,024  | 9,664       | 7,250                |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 1,827                   | 219                  | 103                 | 67         | 2,011   | 1,945                    | 884                 | 4,580                 | 849    | 10,084      | 7,338                |
| Black.....                                                 | 1,406                   | 93                   | 5                   | 48         | 1,190   | 1,553                    | 603                 | 2,042                 | 487    | 6,390       | 4,329                |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 375                     | 38                   | 25                  |            | 759     | 714                      | 242                 | 828                   | 412    | 1,438       | 1,974                |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     | 1                     | 6      |             |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 4,073                   | 7,051                | 11,369              | 2,727      | 14,461  | 25,784                   | 11,185              | 28,345                | 14,347 | 16,239      | 19,016               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 3,939                   | 5,702                | 12,780              | 3,049      | 14,112  | 20,242                   | 11,728              | 28,148                | 13,955 | 16,552      | 19,739               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 15                      | 17                   | 13                  | 9          | 91      | 389                      | 25                  | 92                    | 91     | 102         | 53                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 24                      | 16                   | 31                  | 19         | 179     | 166                      | 49                  | 140                   | 112    | 158         | 64                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 4                       | 7                    | 2                   | 2          | 36      | 181                      | 7                   | 27                    | 48     | 48          | 22                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 11                      | 10                   | 11                  | 6          | 55      | 208                      | 18                  | 65                    | 43     | 54          | 31                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 5                       | 2                    | 2                   | 1          | 33      | 523                      | 7                   | 21                    | 77     | 44          | 22                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 8                       | 3                    | 4                   | 3          | 45      | 48                       | 15                  | 30                    | 66     | 55          | 17                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 69.3                    | 97.9                 | 99.6                | 98.0       | 87.5    | 89.0                     | 92.7                | 88.8                  | 93.0   | 67.1        | 74.9                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 65.6                    | 97.5                 | 99.1                | 97.5       | 86.0    | 89.6                     | 90.7                | 86.5                  | 91.5   | 68.6        | 72.9                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 0.3                     | 0.2                  | 0.1                 | 0.3        | 0.6     | 1.3                      | 0.2                 | 0.3                   | 0.6    | 0.4         | 0.2                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.4                     | 0.3                  | 0.2                 | 0.6        | 1.1     | 0.7                      | 0.4                 | 0.4                   | 0.8    | 0.6         | 0.2                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.1                     | (2)                  | (2)                 | (2)        | 0.2     | 1.8                      | 0.1                 | 0.1                   | 0.5    | 0.2         | 0.1                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.1                     | 0.1                  | (2)                 | 0.1        | 0.3     | 0.2                      | 0.1                 | 0.1                   | 0.5    | 0.2         | 0.1                  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 30.3                    | 1.8                  | 0.3                 | 1.7        | 11.8    | 7.8                      | 7.0                 | 10.9                  | 5.8    | 32.3        | 24.8                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 33.9                    | 2.2                  | 0.6                 | 1.8        | 12.6    | 9.5                      | 8.8                 | 13.0                  | 7.2    | 36.6        | 26.8                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Austria.....                                               |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 9                        |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Canada—French.....                                         |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 5                        |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          |                         | 1                    |                     |            | 6       | 41                       |                     | 2                     | 11     | 8           | 3                    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1                       |                      |                     |            | 1       | 4                        | 1                   |                       |        |             | 1                    |
| England.....                                               | 1                       | 1                    |                     |            | 4       | 64                       | 1                   | 4                     | 2      | 7           | 6                    |
| France.....                                                | 1                       |                      |                     |            | 1       | 12                       | 1                   |                       |        | 3           |                      |
| Germany.....                                               |                         |                      | 1                   | 1          | 9       | 117                      | 2                   | 2                     | 1      | 1           | 5                    |
| Greece.....                                                | 1                       |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Holland.....                                               |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 5                        |                     |                       | 1      |             |                      |
| Hungary.....                                               |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 2                        |                     |                       | 8      |             |                      |
| Ireland.....                                               |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 202                      | 1                   | 4                     | 4      | 7           |                      |
| Italy.....                                                 |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 11                       |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Norway.....                                                |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 1                        |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Roumania.....                                              |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 3                        |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Russia.....                                                |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 5                        |                     |                       | 1      | 10          |                      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1                       |                      |                     |            | 2       | 15                       |                     |                       | 47     | 1           | 2                    |
| Sweden.....                                                |                         |                      |                     |            | 3       | 7                        |                     | 2                     | 1      | 2           | 1                    |
| Switzerland.....                                           |                         |                      | 1                   |            | 2       | 13                       |                     |                       |        | 5           | 1                    |
| Turkey.....                                                |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 1                        |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Wales.....                                                 |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 6                        | 1                   |                       |        |             | 3                    |
| Other foreign countries.....                               |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 5                        |                     | 1                     | 1      |             |                      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Austria.....                                               |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 4                        |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Canada—French.....                                         |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Denmark.....                                               |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 4                        |                     |                       | 2      | 3           | 1                    |
| England.....                                               |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 1                        |                     | 1                     |        |             |                      |
| France.....                                                | 1                       | 3                    |                     |            | 7       | 12                       |                     | 5                     | 3      | 1           | 1                    |
| Germany.....                                               |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 6                        |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Holland.....                                               |                         |                      | 2                   | 1          | 15      | 37                       | 3                   | 12                    | 3      | 3           | 13                   |
| Hungary.....                                               |                         | 1                    |                     |            |         | 2                        |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Ireland.....                                               |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       | 6      |             |                      |
| Italy.....                                                 |                         | 1                    |                     | 1          | 2       | 78                       | 1                   | 5                     | 4      | 21          | 2                    |
| Norway.....                                                |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 2                        |                     |                       |        | 1           |                      |
| Russia.....                                                |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 3                       |                      |                     |            |         | 5                        |                     |                       | 1      | 4           |                      |
| Sweden.....                                                |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 2                        |                     |                       | 23     | 2           | 3                    |
| Switzerland.....                                           |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 1                        |                     |                       |        | 4           |                      |
| Wales.....                                                 |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       |                          |                     |                       | 1      | 4           | 1                    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       |                         | 2                    |                     |            | 7       | 1                        | 3                   |                       | 5      | 5           |                      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Trousdale. <sup>1</sup> | Unicol. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Van Buren. | Warren. | Washington. <sup>1</sup> | Wayne. <sup>1</sup> | Weakley. <sup>1</sup> | White. | Williamson. | Wilson. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 2,968                   | 3,699                | 5,808               | 1,446      | 8,352   | 15,487                   | 6,119               | 18,153                | 7,857  | 12,249      | 12,623               |
| Female.....                                          | 2,906                   | 3,502                | 5,606               | 1,338      | 8,182   | 13,481                   | 5,943               | 15,776                | 7,563  | 11,964      | 12,771               |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 2,085                   | 3,614                | 5,794               | 1,419      | 7,373   | 14,369                   | 5,707               | 14,408                | 7,394  | 8,369       | 9,570                |
| Female.....                                          | 2,008                   | 3,456                | 5,590               | 1,317      | 7,212   | 12,332                   | 5,510               | 14,050                | 7,121  | 8,016       | 9,521                |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 883                     | 85                   | 14                  | 27         | 979     | 1,118                    | 412                 | 1,744                 | 460    | 3,880       | 3,053                |
| Female.....                                          | 898                     | 46                   | 16                  | 21         | 970     | 1,149                    | 433                 | 1,726                 | 439    | 3,948       | 3,250                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,451                   | 1,679                | 2,547               | 642        | 4,181   | 8,644                    | 2,804               | 8,139                 | 3,629  | 5,967       | 6,686                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,482                   | 1,320                | 2,841               | 700        | 3,804   | 6,408                    | 2,974               | 7,862                 | 3,118  | 6,271       | 6,550                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,058                   | 1,612                | 2,535               | 625        | 3,665   | 7,291                    | 2,582               | 7,251                 | 3,342  | 4,154       | 5,193                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,046                   | 1,280                | 2,806               | 681        | 3,245   | 4,740                    | 2,664               | 6,875                 | 2,828  | 4,173       | 6,019                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 7                       | 6                    | 5                   | 4          | 33      | 228                      | 10                  | 41                    | 21     | 45          | 18                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 11                      | 9                    | 8                   | 4          | 62      | 60                       | 20                  | 54                    | 38     | 66          | 33                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 3                       | 3                    | 2                   | 2          | 13      | 137                      | 5                   | 12                    | 11     | 18          | 10                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 4                       | 3                    | 3                   | 2          | 15      | 91                       | 5                   | 29                    | 10     | 27          | 8                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5                       | 2                    | 2                   | 1          | 19      | 493                      | 7                   | 12                    | 36     | 21          | 13                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 7                       | 1                    | 1                   | 5          | 29      | 87                       | 13                  | 19                    | 34     | 31          | 11                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 381                     | 59                   | 5                   | 12         | 464     | 632                      | 205                 | 834                   | 229    | 1,747       | 1,462                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 418                     | 30                   | 23                  | 12         | 468     | 670                      | 277                 | 914                   | 218    | 2,001       | 1,485                |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     | 1                     | 1      |             |                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 72.9                    | 96.0                 | 99.5                | 97.4       | 87.7    | 84.3                     | 92.1                | 89.1                  | 92.1   | 69.6        | 77.7                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.5                     | 0.4                  | 0.2                 | 0.6        | 0.8     | 2.6                      | 0.4                 | 0.5                   | 0.6    | 0.8         | 0.3                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.3                     | 0.1                  | 0.1                 | 0.2        | 0.5     | 5.7                      | 0.2                 | 0.1                   | 1.0    | 0.4         | 0.2                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 26.3                    | 3.5                  | 0.2                 | 1.9        | 11.1    | 7.3                      | 7.3                 | 10.2                  | 6.3    | 29.3        | 21.9                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 4                       | 2                    | 2                   |            | 10      | 433                      | 5                   | 10                    | 13     | 6           | 5                    |
| Having first papers.....                             |                         |                      |                     | 1          |         | 2                        |                     |                       | 1      |             |                      |
| Alien.....                                           |                         |                      |                     |            | 2       | 13                       | 2                   |                       | 18     | 3           | 6                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1                       |                      |                     |            | 7       | 45                       |                     | 2                     | 4      | 12          | 2                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 356                     | 373                  | 425                 | 88         | 533     | 999                      | 435                 | 967                   | 699    | 1,502       | 936                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.5                    | 22.2                 | 16.7                | 15.3       | 12.7    | 11.6                     | 15.5                | 11.9                  | 19.3   | 25.2        | 14.0                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 30.6                    | 25.1                 | 21.9                | 21.9       | 15.4    | 19.2                     | 18.1                | 17.6                  | 19.9   | 28.9        | 20.0                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 173                     | 353                  | 423                 | 92         | 357     | 750                      | 364                 | 678                   | 585    | 605         | 340                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.2                    | 21.8                 | 16.7                | 14.6       | 9.7     | 10.0                     | 14.0                | 9.3                   | 17.4   | 14.4        | 6.5                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |                         |                      |                     |            | 1       | 32                       |                     | 1                     | 2      |             |                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                         |                      |                     |            | 6.5     |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 183                     | 20                   | 2                   | 6          | 175     | 217                      | 71                  | 238                   | 111    | 897         | 596                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 48.0                    |                      |                     |            | 37.7    | 34.3                     | 34.6                | 34.5                  | 48.5   | 51.3        | 40.8                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,358                   | 4,942                | 8,003               | 1,974      | 12,300  | 21,992                   | 8,331               | 23,865                | 10,955 | 18,017      | 19,503               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 799                     | 993                  | 1,091               | 231        | 1,335   | 2,201                    | 1,253               | 2,105                 | 1,851  | 3,647       | 2,329                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.3                    | 20.1                 | 13.6                | 11.7       | 10.9    | 10.0                     | 15.0                | 8.8                   | 16.9   | 20.2        | 11.9                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,056                   | 4,829                | 7,979               | 1,940      | 10,804  | 19,689                   | 7,693               | 21,260                | 10,204 | 12,143      | 14,773               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 386                     | 953                  | 1,081               | 221        | 880     | 1,700                    | 1,070               | 1,447                 | 1,589  | 1,382       | 814                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.6                    | 19.7                 | 13.5                | 11.4       | 8.1     | 8.6                      | 13.9                | 6.8                   | 15.6   | 11.4        | 5.5                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5                       | 2                    | 2                   | 1          | 33      | 525                      | 7                   | 21                    | 73     | 42          | 22                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                         |                      |                     |            | 2       | 34                       |                     | 1                     | 8      |             |                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                         |                      |                     |            | 6.5     |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,297                   | 111                  | 22                  | 33         | 1,463   | 1,778                    | 631                 | 2,583                 | 674    | 5,832       | 4,708                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 413                     | 40                   | 10                  | 10         | 453     | 467                      | 183                 | 657                   | 252    | 2,265       | 1,515                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 31.8                    | 36.0                 |                     |            | 31.0    | 26.3                     | 29.0                | 25.4                  | 37.4   | 38.8        | 32.2                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,449                   | 1,752                | 2,952               | 721        | 3,906   | 6,483                    | 2,885               | 7,718                 | 3,808  | 6,030       | 5,932                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 169                     | 162                  | 140                 | 28         | 236     | 355                      | 296                 | 274                   | 450    | 877         | 521                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.7                    | 9.2                  | 4.7                 | 3.9        | 6.0     | 5.5                      | 10.3                | 3.6                   | 11.8   | 14.5        | 8.8                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,036                   | 2,550                | 4,245               | 1,016      | 5,490   | 9,101                    | 4,235               | 10,771                | 5,425  | 8,438       | 8,255                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,128                   | 1,611                | 2,830               | 718        | 3,676   | 5,976                    | 2,425               | 7,194                 | 3,200  | 4,460       | 4,306                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 55.4                    | 63.2                 | 66.7                | 70.7       | 67.0    | 65.7                     | 57.3                | 66.8                  | 59.0   | 52.9        | 52.1                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 587                     | 798                  | 1,293               | 295        | 1,584   | 2,618                    | 1,350               | 3,053                 | 1,617  | 2,408       | 2,326                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 272                     | 517                  | 808                 | 212        | 1,097   | 1,798                    | 735                 | 2,062                 | 969    | 1,250       | 1,164                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 699                     | 841                  | 1,514               | 316        | 1,831   | 3,089                    | 1,342               | 3,562                 | 1,798  | 2,914       | 2,727                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 573                     | 737                  | 1,334               | 278        | 1,587   | 2,702                    | 1,050               | 3,117                 | 1,399  | 2,216       | 2,037                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 385                     | 475                  | 743                 | 197        | 1,091   | 1,802                    | 788                 | 2,133                 | 1,045  | 1,616       | 1,683                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 214                     | 269                  | 487                 | 141        | 685     | 1,094                    | 440                 | 1,453                 | 576    | 753         | 828                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 365                     | 436                  | 695                 | 208        | 984     | 1,592                    | 755                 | 2,023                 | 965    | 1,500       | 1,522                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 69                      | 88                   | 201                 | 87         | 307     | 382                      | 200                 | 562                   | 256    | 241         | 277                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,286                   | 1,639                | 2,807               | 611        | 3,415   | 5,707                    | 2,692               | 6,615                 | 3,415  | 5,322       | 5,053                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 845                     | 1,254                | 2,142               | 490        | 2,684   | 4,500                    | 1,785               | 5,179                 | 2,368  | 3,466       | 3,201                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.7                    | 76.5                 | 76.3                | 80.2       | 78.6    | 78.9                     | 66.3                | 78.3                  | 69.3   | 65.1        | 63.3                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 851                     | 1,622                | 2,795               | 594        | 2,967   | 5,219                    | 2,497               | 5,844                 | 3,202  | 3,447       | 3,620                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 680                     | 1,254                | 2,138               | 473        | 2,345   | 4,112                    | 1,639               | 4,681                 | 2,258  | 2,446       | 2,451                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.2                    | 77.3                 | 76.5                | 79.6       | 79.3    | 78.8                     | 65.6                | 80.1                  | 70.5   | 71.0        | 67.7                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2                       |                      | 3                   | 2          | 11      | 40                       | 6                   | 15                    | 17     | 13          | 9                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2                       |                      | 3                   | 2          | 11      | 37                       | 4                   | 13                    | 13     | 7           | 8                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 4                        |                     |                       | 8      | 4           |                      |
| Number attending school.....                         |                         |                      |                     |            |         | 3                        |                     |                       | 6      | 3           |                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 433                     | 17                   | 9                   | 15         | 447     | 444                      | 189                 | 756                   | 186    | 1,858       | 1,424                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 263                     |                      | 1                   | 15         | 328     | 343                      | 142                 | 485                   | 89     | 1,010       | 742                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.7                    |                      |                     |            | 73.4    | 78.4                     | 75.1                | 64.2                  | 47.8   | 54.4        | 52.1                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                         |                      |                     |            |         |                          |                     |                       |        |             |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,227                   | 1,393                | 2,276               | 584        | 3,507   | 5,545                    | 2,431               | 6,940                 | 3,179  | 5,002       | 5,583                |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,255                   | 1,422                | 2,284               | 584        | 3,573   | 5,752                    | 2,441               | 7,023                 | 3,227  | 5,028       | 5,655                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Chatta-<br>nooga. <sup>1</sup> | Knox-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> | Mem-<br>phis. <sup>1</sup> | Nash-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                   | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Chatta-<br>nooga. <sup>1</sup> | Knox-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> | Mem-<br>phis. <sup>1</sup> | Nash-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                       |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                 |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Total population, 1910.....             | 322,419                    | 44,604                         | 36,346                       | 131,105                    | 110,364                      | Total number.....                          | 99,973                     | 14,299                         | 10,591                       | 44,809                     | 30,774                       |
| 1900.....                               | 245,976                    | 30,154                         | 32,637                       | 102,320                    | 80,865                       | Number in 1900.....                        | 71,744                     | 9,133                          | 9,015                        | 31,405                     | 22,191                       |
| 1890.....                               | 192,298                    | 29,100                         | 22,535                       | 64,495                     | 76,168                       | Native white—Native parentage.....         | 51,894                     | 7,262                          | 7,429                        | 19,781                     | 17,422                       |
| 1880.....                               | 99,527                     | 12,892                         | 9,693                        | 33,592                     | 43,350                       | Number in 1900.....                        | 52,620                     | 4,161                          | 6,109                        | 11,172                     | 11,178                       |
| 1870.....                               | 80,866                     | 6,093                          | 8,682                        | 40,226                     | 25,865                       | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 7,172                      | 645                            | 484                          | 3,847                      | 2,196                        |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                | 76,443                     | 14,450                         | 3,709                        | 28,785                     | 29,499                       | Number in 1900.....                        | 6,484                      | 644                            | 525                          | 5,256                      | 2,061                        |
| Per cent of increase.....               | 31.1                       | 47.9                           | 11.4                         | 28.1                       | 36.5                         | Native white—Foreign parentage.....        | 4,591                      | 382                            | 301                          | 2,494                      | 1,414                        |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                | 53,678                     | 1,054                          | 10,102                       | 37,825                     | 4,697                        | Native white—Mixed parentage.....          | 2,581                      | 263                            | 183                          | 1,353                      | 782                          |
| Per cent of increase.....               | 27.9                       | 3.6                            | 44.8                         | 58.6                       | 6.2                          | Foreign-born white.....                    | 5,908                      | 690                            | 380                          | 3,403                      | 1,435                        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              | Number in 1900.....                        | 6,126                      | 624                            | 443                          | 2,697                      | 1,437                        |
| White.....                              | 207,787                    | 26,660                         | 28,706                       | 78,590                     | 73,831                       | Negro.....                                 | 34,948                     | 5,700                          | 2,297                        | 17,238                     | 9,713                        |
| Number in 1900.....                     | 146,486                    | 17,032                         | 25,278                       | 52,380                     | 50,796                       | Number in 1900.....                        | 27,466                     | 3,804                          | 1,995                        | 14,251                     | 7,476                        |
| Number in 1890.....                     | 116,170                    | 16,535                         | 16,108                       | 35,766                     | 46,773                       | Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....       | 51                         | 2                              | 1                            | 40                         | 8                            |
| Negro.....                              | 114,544                    | 17,942                         | 7,638                        | 52,441                     | 36,523                       | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                  |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Number in 1900.....                     | 100,435                    | 13,122                         | 7,359                        | 49,910                     | 30,044                       | Native white—Native parentage.....         | 51.9                       | 50.8                           | 70.1                         | 44.6                       | 56.6                         |
| Number in 1890.....                     | 77,074                     | 12,663                         | 6,423                        | 28,706                     | 29,332                       | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 7.2                        | 4.5                            | 4.6                          | 8.7                        | 7.1                          |
| Black.....                              | 80,281                     | 11,056                         | 6,097                        | 38,592                     | 24,536                       | Foreign-born white.....                    | 5.9                        | 4.8                            | 3.6                          | 7.7                        | 4.7                          |
| Mulatto.....                            | 34,263                     | 6,886                          | 1,541                        | 13,849                     | 11,987                       | Negro.....                                 | 35.0                       | 39.9                           | 21.7                         | 38.9                       | 31.6                         |
| Indian.....                             | 45                         | 2                              | 2                            | 44                         | 2                            | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>  |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Chinese.....                            | 32                         | 2                              | 2                            | 28                         | 2                            | Naturalized.....                           | 3,169                      | 361                            | 193                          | 1,664                      | 951                          |
| Japanese.....                           | 6                          | 2                              | 2                            | 2                          | 4                            | Having first papers.....                   | 341                        | 51                             | 13                           | 197                        | 80                           |
| All other.....                          | 2                          | 2                              | 2                            | 2                          | 2                            | Alien.....                                 | 1,122                      | 94                             | 50                           | 808                        | 170                          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....      | 173,007                    | 23,035                         | 26,300                       | 59,985                     | 63,687                       | Unknown.....                               | 1,276                      | 184                            | 124                          | 734                        | 234                          |
| Number in 1900.....                     | 113,471                    | 13,831                         | 22,464                       | 56,556                     | 40,620                       | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                          |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....  | 23,205                     | 2,293                          | 1,623                        | 12,138                     | 7,151                        | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>     |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Number in 1900.....                     | 22,061                     | 2,210                          | 1,922                        | 10,755                     | 7,174                        | Total number illiterate.....               | 8,138                      | 1,440                          | 634                          | 3,163                      | 2,901                        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....     | 13,704                     | 1,339                          | 920                          | 7,245                      | 4,200                        | Per cent illiterate.....                   | 8.1                        | 10.1                           | 6.0                          | 7.1                        | 9.4                          |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....       | 9,501                      | 954                            | 703                          | 4,893                      | 2,951                        | Per cent in 1900.....                      | 15.6                       | 14.7                           | 10.3                         | 13.3                       | 14.3                         |
| Foreign-born white.....                 | 11,575                     | 1,332                          | 783                          | 6,467                      | 2,993                        | Native white, number illiterate.....       | 891                        | 164                            | 272                          | 77                         | 378                          |
| Number in 1900.....                     | 9,954                      | 991                            | 892                          | 5,069                      | 3,002                        | Per cent illiterate.....                   | 1.5                        | 2.1                            | 3.4                          | 0.3                        | 1.9                          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>    |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              | Foreign-born white, number illiterate..... | 351                        | 24                             | 12                           | 249                        | 66                           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....      | 53.7                       | 51.6                           | 72.4                         | 45.8                       | 57.7                         | Per cent illiterate.....                   | 5.9                        | 3.5                            | 3.2                          | 7.3                        | 4.6                          |
| Per cent in 1900.....                   | 48.1                       | 45.9                           | 68.8                         | 35.7                       | 50.2                         | Negro, number illiterate.....              | 6,881                      | 1,251                          | 349                          | 2,825                      | 2,456                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....  | 7.2                        | 5.1                            | 4.5                          | 9.3                        | 6.5                          | Per cent illiterate.....                   | 19.7                       | 21.9                           | 15.2                         | 16.4                       | 25.3                         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                   | 7.0                        | 7.3                            | 5.9                          | 10.5                       | 8.9                          | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>      |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Foreign-born white.....                 | 3.6                        | 3.0                            | 2.2                          | 4.9                        | 2.7                          | Total number.....                          | 267,935                    | 37,064                         | 30,105                       | 110,305                    | 90,461                       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                   | 4.0                        | 3.3                            | 2.7                          | 5.0                        | 3.7                          | Number illiterate.....                     | 22,409                     | 3,665                          | 1,942                        | 8,855                      | 7,947                        |
| Negro.....                              | 35.5                       | 40.2                           | 21.0                         | 40.0                       | 33.1                         | Per cent illiterate.....                   | 8.4                        | 9.9                            | 6.5                          | 8.0                        | 8.8                          |
| Per cent in 1900.....                   | 40.8                       | 43.5                           | 22.5                         | 43.8                       | 37.2                         | Native white, number.....                  | 159,132                    | 20,773                         | 22,790                       | 58,954                     | 56,615                       |
| <b>SEX</b>                              |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              | Number illiterate.....                     | 2,661                      | 475                            | 973                          | 282                        | 931                          |
| Total. Male.....                        | 158,475                    | 22,429                         | 17,621                       | 66,270                     | 52,155                       | Per cent illiterate.....                   | 1.7                        | 2.3                            | 4.3                          | 0.5                        | 1.6                          |
| Female.....                             | 163,944                    | 22,175                         | 18,725                       | 64,835                     | 58,209                       | Foreign-born white, number.....            | 11,265                     | 1,281                          | 760                          | 6,306                      | 2,918                        |
| White. Male.....                        | 104,433                    | 13,579                         | 14,020                       | 40,966                     | 35,918                       | Number illiterate.....                     | 948                        | 85                             | 35                           | 622                        | 205                          |
| Female.....                             | 103,304                    | 13,081                         | 14,686                       | 37,624                     | 37,913                       | Per cent illiterate.....                   | 8.4                        | 6.6                            | 4.7                          | 9.9                        | 7.0                          |
| Negro. Male.....                        | 53,936                     | 8,848                          | 3,600                        | 25,259                     | 16,229                       | Negro, number.....                         | 97,455                     | 15,008                         | 6,553                        | 44,976                     | 30,918                       |
| Female.....                             | 60,608                     | 9,094                          | 4,038                        | 27,182                     | 20,294                       | Number illiterate.....                     | 18,778                     | 3,104                          | 932                          | 7,932                      | 6,810                        |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>            |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              | Per cent illiterate.....                   | 19.3                       | 20.7                           | 14.2                         | 17.6                       | 22.0                         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>     |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>  |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Austria.....                            | 383                        | 19                             | 12                           | 261                        | 91                           | Total number.....                          | 65,748                     | 8,958                          | 8,269                        | 24,479                     | 24,042                       |
| Canada—French.....                      | 44                         | 2                              | 4                            | 32                         | 0                            | Number illiterate.....                     | 2,144                      | 391                            | 306                          | 831                        | 616                          |
| Canada—Other.....                       | 587                        | 107                            | 50                           | 302                        | 128                          | Per cent illiterate.....                   | 3.3                        | 4.4                            | 3.7                          | 3.4                        | 2.6                          |
| Denmark.....                            | 73                         | 2                              | 1                            | 61                         | 9                            | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>           |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| England.....                            | 1,034                      | 142                            | 93                           | 530                        | 269                          | <b>Total number 6 to 20 years.....</b>     |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| France.....                             | 201                        | 24                             | 6                            | 114                        | 57                           | Number attending school.....               | 47,940                     | 6,833                          | 5,747                        | 17,169                     | 18,181                       |
| Germany.....                            | 2,410                      | 262                            | 165                          | 1,429                      | 554                          | Per cent attending school.....             | 55.2                       | 58.0                           | 53.6                         | 52.9                       | 57.2                         |
| Greece.....                             | 350                        | 34                             | 23                           | 230                        | 63                           | Number 6 to 9 years.....                   | 21,032                     | 2,832                          | 2,456                        | 7,983                      | 7,761                        |
| Holland.....                            | 38                         | 9                              | 22                           | 7                          | 7                            | Number attending school.....               | 14,122                     | 2,119                          | 1,620                        | 5,455                      | 4,928                        |
| Hungary.....                            | 311                        | 23                             | 40                           | 71                         | 177                          | Number 10 to 14 years.....                 | 26,105                     | 3,551                          | 3,197                        | 9,461                      | 9,896                        |
| Ireland.....                            | 1,581                      | 118                            | 88                           | 803                        | 572                          | Number attending school.....               | 22,446                     | 3,088                          | 2,639                        | 7,917                      | 8,802                        |
| Italy.....                              | 1,263                      | 10                             | 22                           | 1,140                      | 91                           | Number 15 to 17 years.....                 | 17,726                     | 2,355                          | 2,304                        | 6,488                      | 6,579                        |
| Mexico.....                             | 24                         | 4                              | 1                            | 10                         | 9                            | Number attending school.....               | 8,397                      | 1,158                          | 1,066                        | 2,887                      | 3,286                        |
| Norway.....                             | 18                         | 3                              | 11                           | 4                          | 4                            | Number 18 to 20 years.....                 | 21,917                     | 3,052                          | 2,768                        | 8,530                      | 7,567                        |
| Roumania.....                           | 67                         | 5                              | 4                            | 19                         | 39                           | Number attending school.....               | 2,975                      | 463                            | 422                          | 910                        | 1,175                        |
| Russia.....                             | 2,077                      | 428                            | 106                          | 947                        | 596                          | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>   |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Scotland.....                           | 312                        | 50                             | 35                           | 138                        | 89                           | Total number.....                          | 47,137                     | 6,383                          | 5,653                        | 17,444                     | 17,657                       |
| Sweden.....                             | 195                        | 21                             | 8                            | 133                        | 33                           | Number attending school.....               | 36,568                     | 5,207                          | 4,259                        | 13,372                     | 13,730                       |
| Switzerland.....                        | 278                        | 14                             | 64                           | 95                         | 105                          | Per cent attending school.....             | 77.6                       | 81.6                           | 75.3                         | 76.7                       | 77.8                         |
| Turkey.....                             | 93                         | 13                             | 1                            | 18                         | 61                           | Native white—Native parentage.....         | 27,958                     | 3,410                          | 4,372                        | 9,093                      | 11,081                       |
| Wales.....                              | 96                         | 21                             | 44                           | 23                         | 8                            | Number attending school.....               | 22,469                     | 2,906                          | 3,337                        | 7,463                      | 8,763                        |
| Other foreign countries.....            | 140                        | 21                             | 16                           | 78                         | 25                           | Per cent attending school.....             | 80.4                       | 85.2                           | 76.3                         | 82.1                       | 79.1                         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both par. born in—</b> |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 3,134                      | 406                            | 218                          | 1,609                      | 901                          |
| Austria.....                            | 261                        | 19                             | 6                            | 135                        | 101                          | Number attending school.....               | 2,685                      | 372                            | 191                          | 1,362                      | 750                          |
| Canada—French.....                      | 28                         | 1                              | 21                           | 6                          | 6                            | Per cent attending school.....             | 85.7                       | 91.6                           | 87.6                         | 84.6                       | 84.4                         |
| Canada—Other.....                       | 122                        | 13                             | 17                           | 30                         | 30                           | Foreign-born white.....                    | 544                        | 81                             | 31                           | 296                        | 136                          |
| Denmark.....                            | 32                         | 2                              | 21                           | 9                          | 9                            | Number attending school.....               | 435                        | 73                             | 28                           | 225                        | 109                          |
| England.....                            | 633                        | 92                             | 72                           | 303                        | 166                          | Per cent attending school.....             | 80.0                       | 74.7                           | 68.1                         | 76.0                       | 80.1                         |
| France.....                             | 180                        | 18                             | 2                            | 117                        | 43                           | Negro.....                                 | 15,496                     | 2,486                          | 1,032                        | 6,440                      | 5,538                        |
| Germany.....                            | 4,062                      | 356                            | 220                          | 2,282                      | 1,204                        | Number attending school.....               | 10,974                     | 1,856                          | 703                          | 4,317                      | 4,098                        |
| Greece.....                             | 43                         | 17                             | 22                           | 13                         | 13                           | Per cent attending school.....             | 70.8                       | 74.7                           | 68.1                         | 67.0                       | 74.0                         |
| Holland.....                            | 37                         | 6                              | 22                           | 9                          | 9                            | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>              |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Hungary.....                            | 238                        | 13                             | 25                           | 44                         | 156                          | Dwellings, number.....                     | 64,741                     | 9,023                          | 6,890                        | 26,710                     | 22,118                       |
| Ireland.....                            | 3,468                      | 225                            | 247                          | 1,680                      | 1,336                        | Families, number.....                      | 75,716                     | 10,580                         | 7,905                        | 31,154                     | 26,077                       |
| Italy.....                              | 822                        | 5                              | 7                            | 742                        | 68                           |                                            |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Russia.....                             | 1,239                      | 304                            | 74                           | 526                        | 335                          |                                            |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Scotland.....                           | 244                        | 34                             | 34                           | 86                         | 90                           |                                            |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Sweden.....                             | 121                        | 14                             | 13                           | 79                         | 15                           |                                            |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Switzerland.....                        | 201                        | 15                             | 31                           | 91                         | 124                          |                                            |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| Wales.....                              | 118                        | 44                             | 48                           | 20                         | 11                           |                                            |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |
| All others of foreign parentage.....    | 1,795                      | 161                            | 124                          | 1,023                      | 487                          |                                            |                            |                                |                              |                            |                              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Bristol. <sup>1</sup> |                                         | Jack-<br>son. | SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Bristol. <sup>1</sup> |                                         | Jack-<br>son. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                    |                            | In Ten-<br>nessee.    | In Ten-<br>nessee<br>and Vir-<br>ginia. |               |                                               |                            | In Ten-<br>nessee.    | In Ten-<br>nessee<br>and Vir-<br>ginia. |               |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                 |                            |                       |                                         |               |                                               |                            |                       |                                         |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 22,927                     | 7,148                 | 13,395                                  | 15,779        | Total.....                                    | 11,068                     | 3,457                 | 6,510                                   | 7,611         |
| 1900.....                                          | 19,782                     | 5,271                 | 9,850                                   | 14,511        | Male.....                                     | 11,859                     | 3,691                 | 6,885                                   | 8,168         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 15,240                     | 5,837                 | 10,781                                  | 9,403         | White.....                                    | 7,945                      | 2,963                 | 5,479                                   | 4,982         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 637                        | 166                   | 274                                     | 471           | Female.....                                   | 8,183                      | 3,111                 | 5,698                                   | 5,072         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 251                        | 71                    | 122                                     | 180           | Negro.....                                    | 3,116                      | 493                   | 1,030                                   | 2,623         |
| Negro.....                                         | 6,792                      | 1,073                 | 2,217                                   | 5,719         | Female.....                                   | 3,676                      | 580                   | 1,187                                   | 3,096         |
| Chinese.....                                       | 7                          | 1                     | 1                                       | 6             | MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |                            |                       |                                         |               |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                              |                            |                       |                                         |               |                                               |                            |                       |                                         |               |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |                            |                       |                                         |               |                                               |                            |                       |                                         |               |
| Austria.....                                       | 10                         |                       | 2                                       | 10            | Total number.....                             | 6,459                      | 1,923                 | 3,608                                   | 4,536         |
| Canada.....                                        | 13                         | 3                     | 11                                      | 10            | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 4,366                      | 1,578                 | 2,904                                   | 2,788         |
| Denmark.....                                       | 1                          |                       | 1                                       | 1             | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 199                        | 35                    | 59                                      | 164           |
| England.....                                       | 45                         | 15                    | 24                                      | 30            | Foreign-born white.....                       | 140                        | 45                    | 76                                      | 95            |
| France.....                                        | 1                          |                       |                                         |               | Negro.....                                    | 1,747                      | 264                   | 568                                     | 1,483         |
| Germany.....                                       | 41                         | 6                     | 13                                      | 35            | CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.            |                            |                       |                                         |               |
| Greece.....                                        | 3                          | 3                     | 3                                       | 2             | Naturalized.....                              | 67                         | 24                    | 46                                      | 43            |
| Holland.....                                       | 2                          |                       |                                         |               | Having first papers.....                      | 4                          | 1                     | 2                                       | 3             |
| Hungary.....                                       | 6                          | 2                     | 2                                       | 4             | Alien.....                                    | 16                         | 8                     | 13                                      | 8             |
| Ireland.....                                       | 34                         | 6                     | 10                                      | 28            | Unknown.....                                  | 53                         | 12                    | 15                                      | 41            |
| Italy.....                                         | 4                          |                       | 3                                       | 4             | ILLITERACY                                    |                            |                       |                                         |               |
| Roumania.....                                      | 5                          |                       |                                         | 5             | Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 18,362                     | 5,584                 | 10,394                                  | 12,778        |
| Russia.....                                        | 54                         | 20                    | 26                                      | 34            | Number illiterate.....                        | 1,469                      | 441                   | 1,010                                   | 1,028         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 2                          |                       | 5                                       | 2             | Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 12,596                     | 4,662                 | 8,517                                   | 7,934         |
| Sweden.....                                        | 3                          | 2                     | 3                                       | 1             | Number illiterate.....                        | 314                        | 264                   | 642                                     | 80            |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 1                          |                       | 2                                       | 1             | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 246                        | 69                    | 120                                     | 177           |
| Turkey.....                                        | 15                         | 10                    | 10                                      | 5             | Number illiterate.....                        | 13                         | 10                    | 11                                      | 3             |
| Wales.....                                         | 1                          |                       |                                         | 1             | Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 5,513                      | 852                   | 1,756                                   | 4,661         |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 10                         | 4                     | 7                                       | 6             | Number illiterate.....                        | 1,141                      | 166                   | 356                                     | 975           |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |                            |                       |                                         |               |                                               |                            |                       |                                         |               |
| Canada.....                                        | 3                          |                       | 1                                       | 3             | Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 479                        | 151                   | 362                                     | 328           |
| Denmark.....                                       | 1                          |                       |                                         | 1             | SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |                            |                       |                                         |               |
| England.....                                       | 34                         | 10                    | 14                                      | 24            | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 6,602                      | 2,140                 | 4,081                                   | 4,462         |
| France.....                                        | 7                          | 2                     | 2                                       | 5             | Number attending school.....                  | 3,729                      | 1,337                 | 2,441                                   | 2,392         |
| Germany.....                                       | 78                         | 14                    | 25                                      | 64            | PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                       |                                         |               |
| Holland.....                                       | 2                          |                       | 1                                       | 2             | Total number.....                             | 3,763                      | 1,263                 | 2,450                                   | 2,500         |
| Hungary.....                                       | 7                          | 2                     | 2                                       | 5             | Number attending school.....                  | 2,824                      | 998                   | 1,858                                   | 1,806         |
| Ireland.....                                       | 64                         | 4                     | 11                                      | 60            | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,485                      | 1,029                 | 1,975                                   | 1,456         |
| Italy.....                                         | 5                          |                       | 1                                       | 5             | Number attending school.....                  | 1,975                      | 806                   | 1,494                                   | 1,169         |
| Norway.....                                        | 2                          |                       |                                         | 2             | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 106                        | 37                    | 57                                      | 69            |
| Russia.....                                        | 32                         | 16                    | 23                                      | 16            | Number attending school.....                  | 94                         | 34                    | 52                                      | 60            |
| Scotland.....                                      | 8                          |                       |                                         | 8             | Foreign-born white.....                       | 10                         |                       |                                         | 10            |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 4                          |                       |                                         | 4             | Number attending school.....                  | 8                          |                       |                                         | 8             |
| Wales.....                                         | 3                          |                       |                                         | 3             | Negro.....                                    | 1,162                      | 197                   | 418                                     | 965           |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 54                         | 15                    | 23                                      | 39            | Number attending school.....                  | 727                        | 158                   | 312                                     | 569           |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                             |                            |                       |                                         |               |                                               |                            |                       |                                         |               |
| Dwellings, number.....                             |                            |                       |                                         |               |                                               | 4,774                      | 1,465                 | 2,753                                   | 3,309         |
| Families, number.....                              |                            |                       |                                         |               |                                               | 5,368                      | 1,522                 | 2,848                                   | 3,846         |

<sup>1</sup> Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va., adjoin, and to all intents and purposes are one place.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Brown-<br>ville. | Clarks-<br>ville. | Cleve-<br>land. <sup>1</sup> | Colum-<br>bia. | Coving-<br>ton. | Dyers-<br>burg. | Fayette-<br>ville. | Frank-<br>lin. | Harri-<br>man. | Hum-<br>boldt. | John-<br>son<br>City. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                  |                   |                              |                |                 |                 |                    |                |                |                |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 95,699                     | 2,882            | 8,548             | 5,549                        | 5,754          | 2,990           | 4,149           | 3,439              | 2,924          | 3,061          | 3,446          | 8,502                 |
| 1900.....                                     | 69,637                     | 2,645            | 9,431             | 3,858                        | 6,052          | 2,787           | 3,647           | 2,708              | 2,180          | 3,442          | 2,866          | 4,645                 |
| Male.....                                     | 45,797                     | 1,346            | 3,905             | 2,602                        | 2,684          | 1,415           | 2,040           | 1,639              | 1,351          | 1,504          | 1,072          | 4,239                 |
| Female.....                                   | 49,902                     | 1,536            | 4,643             | 2,947                        | 3,070          | 1,575           | 2,109           | 1,800              | 1,573          | 1,557          | 1,774          | 4,263                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 63,941                     | 1,458            | 3,873             | 4,595                        | 3,301          | 1,779           | 2,279           | 2,150              | 1,460          | 2,390          | 1,889          | 6,828                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,803                      | 95               | 268               | 69                           | 78             | 55              | 86              | 54                 | 33             | 109            | 71             | 166                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 772                        | 43               | 119               | 30                           | 39             | 24              | 28              | 22                 | 14             | 41             | 38             | 67                    |
| Negro.....                                    | 29,170                     | 1,286            | 4,285             | 846                          | 2,336          | 1,132           | 1,756           | 1,213              | 1,417          | 521            | 1,448          | 1,441                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 13                         |                  | 3                 | 9                            |                |                 |                 |                    |                |                |                |                       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                  |                   |                              |                |                 |                 |                    |                |                |                |                       |
| Total number.....                             | 25,338                     | 769              | 2,248             | 1,335                        | 1,618          | 814             | 1,177           | 917                | 786            | 801            | 935            | 2,228                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 17,134                     | 406              | 1,063             | 1,102                        | 967            | 483             | 666             | 604                | 424            | 622            | 530            | 1,770                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 547                        | 34               | 82                | 26                           | 30             | 17              | 31              | 14                 | 8              | 29             | 30             | 50                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 446                        | 20               | 61                | 17                           | 23             | 16              | 14              | 12                 | 9              | 20             | 24             | 46                    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 205                        | 14               | 33                | 8                            | 7              | 6               | 9               | 8                  | 2              | 9              | 13             | 23                    |
| Negro.....                                    | 7,208                      | 309              | 1,041             | 189                          | 598            | 298             | 466             | 287                | 345            | 130            | 351            | 362                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                  |                   |                              |                |                 |                 |                    |                |                |                |                       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 75,239                     | 2,339            | 6,917             | 4,312                        | 4,638          | 2,328           | 3,255           | 2,773              | 2,454          | 2,322          | 2,704          | 6,374                 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 8,334                      | 254              | 882               | 441                          | 604            | 304             | 407             | 353                | 438            | 168            | 231            | 607                   |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 51,124                     | 1,273            | 3,812             | 3,409                        | 2,691          | 1,420           | 1,870           | 1,771              | 1,255          | 1,891          | 1,527          | 5,195                 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,027                      | 4                | 66                | 303                          | 51             | 12              | 30              | 19                 | 13             | 87             | 19             | 351                   |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 754                        | 43               | 119               | 30                           | 39             | 24              | 28              | 21                 | 14             | 38             | 36             | 64                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 54                         |                  | 6                 |                              |                | 3               | 1               |                    |                |                | 3              |                       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 23,350                     | 1,023            | 3,483             | 666                          | 1,908          | 884             | 1,357           | 981                | 1,185          | 393            | 1,141          | 1,115                 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 6,248                      | 250              | 787               | 136                          | 553            | 289             | 376             | 334                | 425            | 81             | 209            | 256                   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 3,065                      | 85               | 291               | 137                          | 225            | 133             | 157             | 120                | 162            | 76             | 79             | 239                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                  |                   |                              |                |                 |                 |                    |                |                |                |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 29,989                     | 917              | 2,678             | 1,836                        | 1,657          | 885             | 1,225           | 1,087              | 874            | 1,008          | 1,014          | 2,665                 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 17,771                     | 489              | 1,567             | 1,094                        | 1,020          | 564             | 753             | 681                | 428            | 706            | 530            | 1,611                 |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                  |                   |                              |                |                 |                 |                    |                |                |                |                       |
| Native white, number.....                     | 12,300                     | 289              | 724               | 882                          | 591            | 327             | 413             | 402                | 237            | 523            | 353            | 1,346                 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 9,902                      | 232              | 572               | 682                          | 482            | 278             | 355             | 363                | 177            | 441            | 237            | 1,071                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 27                         | 1                | 2                 |                              |                |                 | 1               |                    |                | 4              | 8              | 4                     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 23                         | 1                | 2                 |                              |                |                 | 1               |                    |                |                | 3              | 3                     |
| Negro, number.....                            | 5,415                      | 252              | 815               | 162                          | 413            | 212             | 317             | 235                | 241            | 123            | 281            | 282                   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 3,906                      | 126              | 599               | 146                          | 311            | 146             | 218             | 174                | 152            | 110            | 189            | 231                   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                  |                   |                              |                |                 |                 |                    |                |                |                |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 20,771                     | 631              | 2,004             | 1,143                        | 1,316          | 678             | 882             | 733                | 689            | 664            | 774            | 1,741                 |
| Families, number.....                         | 22,099                     | 664              | 2,132             | 1,237                        | 1,421          | 712             | 974             | 767                | 692            | 712            | 812            | 1,887                 |

| SUBJECT.                                      | La Fol-<br>lette. | Leba-<br>non. | Lenoir<br>City. <sup>1</sup> | Morris-<br>town. | Mur-<br>frees-<br>boro. | Paris. | Park<br>City. <sup>1</sup> | Pulaski. | Rock-<br>wood. | Shelby-<br>ville. | Tulla-<br>homa. | Union<br>City. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                   |               |                              |                  |                         |        |                            |          |                |                   |                 |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,816             | 3,659         | 3,392                        | 4,007            | 4,679                   | 3,881  | 5,126                      | 2,928    | 3,660          | 2,869             | 3,049           | 4,389          |
| 1900.....                                     | 366               | 1,956         |                              | 2,973            | 3,999                   | 2,018  |                            | 2,838    | 2,899          | 2,236             | 2,684           | 3,407          |
| Male.....                                     | 1,531             | 1,711         | 1,663                        | 1,921            | 2,123                   | 1,907  | 2,446                      | 1,341    | 1,826          | 1,403             | 1,454           | 2,074          |
| Female.....                                   | 1,285             | 1,948         | 1,729                        | 2,086            | 2,556                   | 1,974  | 2,680                      | 1,587    | 1,834          | 1,466             | 1,595           | 2,315          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,243             | 2,412         | 3,327                        | 3,201            | 2,573                   | 2,360  | 4,423                      | 1,627    | 2,790          | 1,914             | 2,320           | 2,739          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 56                | 33            | 30                           | 28               | 50                      | 77     | 136                        | 35       | 115            | 33                | 73              | 53             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 64                | 19            | 5                            | 7                | 26                      | 39     | 36                         | 24       | 36             | 21                | 16              | 14             |
| Negro.....                                    | 453               | 1,195         | 20                           | 771              | 2,030                   | 1,405  | 531                        | 1,242    | 718            | 901               | 640             | 1,583          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |                   |               |                              |                  |                         |        |                            |          | 1              |                   |                 |                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                   |               |                              |                  |                         |        |                            |          |                |                   |                 |                |
| Total number.....                             | 774               | 1,001         | 776                          | 1,063            | 1,242                   | 1,127  | 1,272                      | 778      | 905            | 802               | 804             | 1,166          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 566               | 689           | 761                          | 895              | 702                     | 754    | 1,079                      | 459      | 649            | 539               | 624             | 790            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2                 | 7             | 7                            | 11               | 19                      | 15     | 40                         | 12       | 34             | 10                | 22              | 17             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 35                | 11            | 2                            | 5                | 17                      | 21     | 18                         | 16       | 25             | 15                | 10              | 9              |
| Naturalized.....                              | 12                | 4             |                              |                  | 12                      | 15     | 7                          | 7        | 4              | 0                 | 1               | 5              |
| Negro.....                                    | 171               | 294           | 6                            | 162              | 504                     | 337    | 135                        | 291      | 196            | 238               | 148             | 350            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                   |               |                              |                  |                         |        |                            |          |                |                   |                 |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,087             | 2,944         | 2,531                        | 3,174            | 3,806                   | 3,083  | 3,904                      | 2,383    | 2,641          | 2,320             | 2,370           | 3,580          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 453               | 230           | 213                          | 328              | 613                     | 334    | 118                        | 386      | 297            | 244               | 216             | 233            |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,654             | 1,970         | 2,506                        | 2,567            | 2,108                   | 1,957  | 3,440                      | 1,354    | 2,071          | 1,542             | 1,865           | 2,276          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 195               | 2             | 211                          | 199              | 85                      | 5      | 60                         | 28       | 167            | 33                | 76              | 11             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 58                | 19            | 5                            | 7                | 26                      | 39     | 35                         | 24       | 86             | 19                | 16              | 14             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 28                |               |                              |                  | 7                       |        | 1                          | 2        | 3              |                   |                 |                |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 375               | 955           | 20                           | 600              | 1,672                   | 1,087  | 429                        | 1,005    | 533            | 759               | 489             | 1,290          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 230               | 228           | 2                            | 129              | 521                     | 329    | 57                         | 356      | 127            | 211               | 140             | 222            |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 184               | 92            | 72                           | 132              | 208                     | 126    | 50                         | 143      | 132            | 73                | 78              | 71             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                   |               |                              |                  |                         |        |                            |          |                |                   |                 |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,007             | 1,126         | 1,302                        | 1,267            | 1,330                   | 1,149  | 1,660                      | 901      | 1,285          | 816               | 901             | 1,418          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 489               | 625           | 749                          | 868              | 734                     | 657    | 1,019                      | 603      | 653            | 460               | 585             | 861            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                   |               |                              |                  |                         |        |                            |          |                |                   |                 |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 499               | 441           | 759                          | 621              | 454                     | 380    | 923                        | 308      | 629            | 325               | 407             | 467            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 379               | 352           | 605                          | 537              | 345                     | 323    | 745                        | 261      | 442            | 250               | 351             | 422            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 9                 |               |                              |                  |                         | 2      |                            |          |                | 1                 |                 |                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 6                 |               |                              |                  |                         |        |                            |          |                |                   |                 |                |
| Negro, number.....                            | 66                | 210           |                              | 155              | 314                     | 274    | 92                         | 240      | 149            | 148               | 135             | 299            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 23                | 149           |                              | 126              | 197                     | 169    | 79                         | 191      | 119            | 111               | 104             | 236            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                   |               |                              |                  |                         |        |                            |          |                |                   |                 |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 586               | 796           | 602                          | 874              | 1,066                   | 865    | 1,040                      | 693      | 741            | 631               | 709             | 913            |
| Families, number.....                         | 586               | 823           | 643                          | 922              | 1,215                   | 909    | 1,121                      | 747      | 747            | 701               | 728             | 942            |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 767.

## POPULATION—TENNESSEE.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.  
MEMPHIS.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 131,105   | 3,908 | 3,060 | 2,745 | 2,364 | 7,549 | 4,353 | 7,675 | 6,153 | 7,233 | 4,863 | 6,777 | 3,297 | 7,887 | 3,789 |
| Male.....                                    | 66,270    | 2,035 | 1,818 | 1,806 | 1,799 | 3,712 | 2,306 | 3,829 | 2,984 | 3,453 | 2,588 | 3,304 | 1,654 | 4,127 | 1,789 |
| Female.....                                  | 64,835    | 1,873 | 1,242 | 939   | 565   | 3,837 | 2,047 | 3,846 | 3,169 | 3,780 | 2,275 | 3,473 | 1,643 | 3,760 | 2,000 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 59,985    | 898   | 1,590 | 2,016 | 1,587 | 2,029 | 2,019 | 3,407 | 2,383 | 2,986 | 1,487 | 1,500 | 1,388 | 4,212 | 1,329 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 12,138    | 609   | 481   | 232   | 229   | 817   | 504   | 448   | 1,166 | 848   | 387   | 386   | 200   | 697   | 195   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 6,467     | 602   | 493   | 233   | 216   | 564   | 426   | 192   | 599   | 280   | 235   | 236   | 101   | 284   | 93    |
| Negro.....                                   | 52,441    | 1,797 | 491   | 260   | 328   | 4,134 | 1,401 | 3,626 | 2,004 | 3,117 | 2,753 | 4,628 | 1,605 | 2,692 | 2,167 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 74        | 2     | 5     | 4     | 4     | 5     | 3     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 27    | 3     | 2     | 5     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 261       | 39    | 16    | 17    | 9     | 25    | 13    | 6     | 73    | 2     | 7     | 2     | ..... | 2     | ..... |
| Canada.....                                  | 334       | 10    | 13    | 5     | 14    | 26    | 12    | 17    | 15    | 20    | 4     | 12    | 7     | 29    | 11    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 61        | 2     | 7     | 1     | ..... | 3     | ..... | 4     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 5     | 4     | 3     | ..... |
| England.....                                 | 530       | 28    | 14    | 19    | 18    | 19    | 13    | 23    | 32    | 11    | 28    | 32    | 17    | 22    | 12    |
| France.....                                  | 114       | 4     | 8     | 4     | 7     | 14    | 5     | 6     | 7     | 3     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 4     | 1     |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,429     | 50    | 76    | 60    | 35    | 97    | 67    | 47    | 168   | 69    | 35    | 27    | 21    | 59    | 16    |
| Greece.....                                  | 230       | 1     | 45    | 40    | 31    | 20    | 32    | 3     | ..... | ..... | 18    | 5     | 1     | 4     | ..... |
| Hungary.....                                 | 71        | 24    | 4     | 1     | 2     | 4     | ..... | 2     | 6     | 7     | 2     | 1     | ..... | 6     | ..... |
| Ireland.....                                 | 803       | 42    | 53    | 12    | 19    | 48    | 21    | 32    | 91    | 90    | 22    | 45    | 22    | 36    | 14    |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,140     | 123   | 129   | 43    | 42    | 177   | 162   | 27    | 54    | 25    | 78    | 59    | 6     | 55    | 15    |
| Russia.....                                  | 947       | 264   | 101   | 7     | 20    | 100   | 80    | 8     | 113   | 29    | 26    | 25    | 15    | 19    | 20    |
| Scotland.....                                | 138       | 1     | 9     | 6     | 2     | 2     | 7     | 6     | 16    | 2     | 2     | 5     | 2     | 10    | ..... |
| Sweden.....                                  | 133       | 1     | 10    | 5     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 5     | 6     | 11    | 6     | 8     | 2     | 21    | 1     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 95        | 8     | 3     | 4     | 3     | 5     | 1     | 2     | 11    | 3     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 1     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 181       | 10    | 10    | 9     | 13    | 22    | 10    | 4     | 6     | 6     | 1     | 6     | 1     | 11    | 2     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 44,309    | 1,402 | 1,403 | 1,515 | 1,601 | 2,718 | 1,774 | 2,787 | 1,881 | 2,209 | 1,793 | 2,174 | 1,074 | 2,651 | 1,096 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 19,781    | 305   | 759   | 1,131 | 1,146 | 712   | 869   | 1,280 | 659   | 777   | 496   | 449   | 399   | 1,343 | 362   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....       | 3,847     | 137   | 182   | 119   | 135   | 217   | 146   | 145   | 315   | 304   | 128   | 111   | 64    | 223   | 64    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,403     | 265   | 264   | 166   | 147   | 289   | 233   | 115   | 277   | 136   | 121   | 122   | 55    | 158   | 45    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 1,664     | 118   | 110   | 64    | 45    | 114   | 92    | 66    | 190   | 74    | 60    | 51    | 28    | 84    | 22    |
| Negro.....                                   | 17,238    | 693   | 193   | 95    | 169   | 1,495 | 523   | 1,245 | 630   | 991   | 1,047 | 1,489 | 554   | 925   | 623   |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 110,305   | 3,348 | 2,788 | 2,586 | 2,271 | 6,728 | 3,943 | 6,751 | 5,241 | 5,995 | 4,106 | 5,731 | 2,687 | 6,372 | 3,088 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 8,855     | 597   | 150   | 37    | 58    | 494   | 438   | 515   | 331   | 661   | 459   | 406   | 272   | 534   | 138   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 3,163     | 224   | 51    | 11    | 25    | 175   | 151   | 187   | 99    | 246   | 181   | 129   | 97    | 191   | 35    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 32,462    | 921   | 582   | 425   | 262   | 1,581 | 861   | 1,590 | 1,679 | 1,987 | 1,167 | 1,693 | 873   | 1,989 | 1,077 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 17,169    | 410   | 234   | 163   | 68    | 763   | 362   | 826   | 961   | 1,055 | 558   | 938   | 509   | 1,098 | 362   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 26,710    | 795   | 369   | 251   | 253   | 1,404 | 636   | 1,324 | 1,331 | 1,652 | 1,076 | 1,566 | 779   | 1,680 | 908   |
| Families, number.....                        | 31,154    | 1,156 | 655   | 350   | 326   | 2,058 | 1,087 | 1,863 | 1,496 | 1,916 | 1,258 | 1,863 | 902   | 1,803 | 952   |

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 27    | 28    | 29    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 4,125 | 3,312 | 5,642 | 6,110 | 7,886 | 1,521 | 3,970 | 2,676 | 3,467 | 5,593 | 5,842 | 2,975 | 3,575 | 1,520 | 1,238 |
| Male.....                                    | 2,071 | 1,551 | 2,542 | 3,056 | 3,807 | 724   | 1,915 | 1,336 | 1,747 | 2,833 | 2,859 | 1,444 | 1,787 | 765   | 629   |
| Female.....                                  | 2,054 | 1,761 | 3,100 | 3,054 | 4,079 | 797   | 2,055 | 1,340 | 1,720 | 2,760 | 2,983 | 1,531 | 1,788 | 755   | 609   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,583 | 2,352 | 3,788 | 3,035 | 2,993 | 924   | 1,469 | 1,080 | 1,631 | 1,650 | 3,457 | 1,716 | 2,308 | 1,263 | 915   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 250   | 292   | 562   | 433   | 704   | 167   | 197   | 248   | 465   | 213   | 494   | 185   | 465   | 142   | 32    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 69    | 135   | 202   | 127   | 326   | 52    | 89    | 90    | 245   | 115   | 150   | 95    | 147   | 56    | 15    |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,223 | 533   | 1,088 | 2,514 | 3,773 | 378   | 2,213 | 1,258 | 1,126 | 3,615 | 1,741 | 977   | 654   | 69    | 276   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | ..... | ..... | 2     | 1     | ..... | ..... | 2     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2     | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | ..... | ..... | 4     | 7     | 9     | ..... | ..... | 5     | 5     | 9     | 3     | 4     | 1     | 3     | ..... |
| Canada.....                                  | 5     | 10    | 21    | 8     | 17    | 3     | 5     | 9     | 21    | 5     | 10    | 15    | 6     | 4     | ..... |
| Denmark.....                                 | ..... | 1     | 3     | 1     | 8     | ..... | ..... | 1     | 2     | 3     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 4     | ..... |
| England.....                                 | 9     | 21    | 36    | 21    | 42    | 6     | 11    | 5     | 20    | 7     | 18    | 11    | 10    | 21    | 4     |
| France.....                                  | 3     | 5     | 7     | 3     | 5     | ..... | 1     | 6     | 6     | 8     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| Germany.....                                 | 12    | 42    | 58    | 31    | 130   | 23    | 24    | 18    | 104   | 31    | 49    | 17    | 54    | 6     | 3     |
| Greece.....                                  | 3     | ..... | 4     | ..... | 4     | ..... | 6     | 1     | 3     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9     | ..... | ..... |
| Hungary.....                                 | ..... | 3     | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5     | ..... | ..... |
| Ireland.....                                 | 8     | 13    | 33    | 22    | 34    | 8     | 12    | 9     | 37    | 14    | 24    | 8     | 27    | 3     | 4     |
| Italy.....                                   | 15    | 1     | 9     | 9     | 20    | 6     | 16    | 2     | 20    | 24    | 8     | 4     | 3     | 5     | 3     |
| Russia.....                                  | 4     | 5     | 4     | 5     | 16    | 2     | 2     | 22    | 11    | 5     | 12    | 20    | 10    | 2     | ..... |
| Scotland.....                                | 4     | 10    | 6     | 1     | 20    | ..... | 2     | 1     | ..... | 1     | 8     | 2     | 9     | 4     | ..... |
| Sweden.....                                  | 3     | 5     | 2     | 4     | 6     | ..... | 2     | 6     | 2     | 3     | 5     | 8     | 3     | 2     | ..... |
| Switzerland.....                             | 1     | 10    | 4     | 6     | 8     | ..... | 3     | 1     | 6     | 4     | 3     | ..... | 3     | ..... | ..... |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 2     | 9     | 11    | 9     | 6     | 4     | 5     | 4     | 5     | 1     | 6     | 3     | 4     | 1     | ..... |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 1,286 | 977   | 1,614 | 1,976 | 2,465 | 445   | 1,134 | 819   | 1,298 | 1,815 | 1,700 | 856   | 1,000 | 461   | 385   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 753   | 674   | 1,022 | 997   | 957   | 274   | 369   | 310   | 619   | 454   | 953   | 475   | 583   | 379   | 275   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....       | 82    | 94    | 184   | 150   | 252   | 53    | 65    | 62    | 160   | 52    | 157   | 51    | 147   | 31    | 12    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 41    | 70    | 93    | 66    | 172   | 27    | 51    | 45    | 132   | 58    | 83    | 54    | 76    | 31    | 11    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 22    | 35    | 50    | 43    | 88    | 16    | 31    | 20    | 68    | 39    | 44    | 24    | 44    | 17    | 5     |
| Negro.....                                   | 410   | 139   | 313   | 762   | 1,084 | 86    | 648   | 402   | 387   | 1,251 | 507   | 276   | 194   | 20    | 87    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 3,348 | 2,784 | 4,734 | 5,046 | 6,643 | 1,271 | 3,122 | 2,183 | 3,104 | 4,469 | 4,671 | 2,347 | 2,735 | 1,216 | 997   |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 318   | 63    | 167   | 437   | 445   | 58    | 436   | 312   | 178   | 732   | 248   | 161   | 123   | 11    | 76    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 144   | 15    | 49    | 163   | 134   | 22    | 173   | 121   | 62    | 280   | 84    | 48    | 37    | ..... | 29    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 1,095 | 854   | 1,587 | 1,534 | 1,973 | 373   | 1,151 | 768   | 701   | 1,442 | 1,637 | 832   | 1,084 | 402   | 342   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 635   | 510   | 960   | 776   | 1,118 | 236   | 762   | 375   | 355   | 676   | 999   | 500   | 623   | 245   | 92    |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 843   | 614   | 999   | 1,197 | 1,723 | 277   | 991   | 649   | 672   | 1,396 | 1,324 | 661   | 758   | 311   | 271   |
| Families, number.....                        | 874   | 623   | 1,043 | 1,316 | 1,878 | 306   | 1,005 | 697   | 788   | 1,477 | 1,376 | 693   | 793   | 326   | 274   |



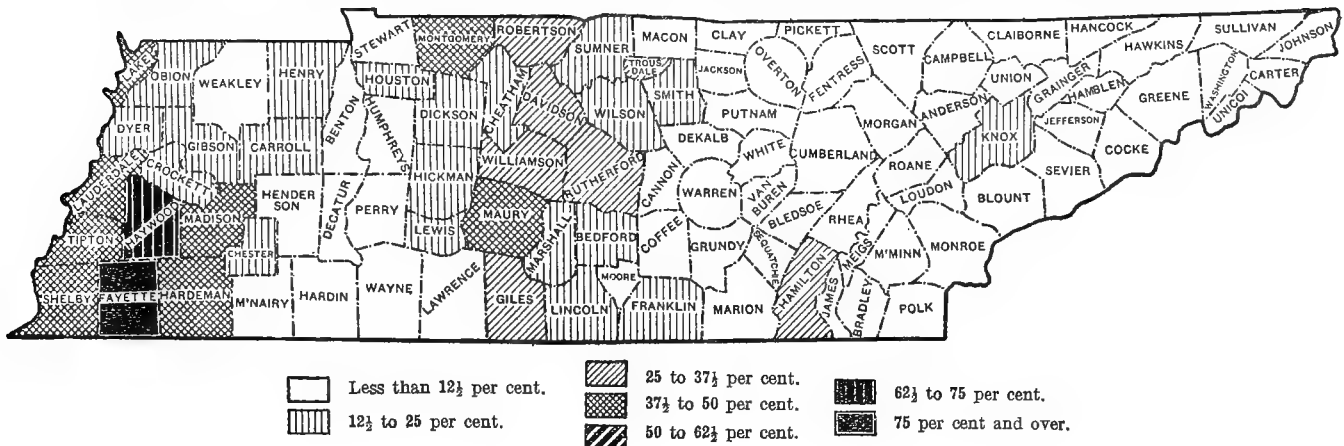
TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## NASHVILLE.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                               |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 110,364   | 4,938 | 7,985 | 5,995 | 4,107 | 1,107 | 3,241 | 3,974 | 4,303 | 6,038 | 3,807 | 3,048 | 2,626 |
| Male.....                                     | 52,155    | 2,383 | 3,785 | 2,823 | 1,769 | 651   | 1,636 | 1,916 | 2,011 | 2,734 | 1,727 | 1,430 | 1,295 |
| Female.....                                   | 58,209    | 2,555 | 4,200 | 3,172 | 2,338 | 456   | 1,605 | 2,058 | 2,292 | 3,304 | 2,080 | 1,618 | 1,331 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 63,687    | 3,307 | 6,364 | 1,553 | 821   | 419   | 2,002 | 2,422 | 1,661 | 2,725 | 2,685 | 1,723 | 865   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 7,151     | 775   | 588   | 126   | 176   | 157   | 386   | 552   | 273   | 668   | 422   | 231   | 112   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,993     | 257   | 160   | 73    | 147   | 195   | 287   | 262   | 105   | 258   | 113   | 48    | 103   |
| Negro.....                                    | 36,523    | 599   | 873   | 4,243 | 2,963 | 336   | 566   | 737   | 2,263 | 2,387 | 587   | 1,046 | 1,546 |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 10        |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1     | 1     |       |       |       |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                  | 91        | 6     | 2     | 2     |       | 8     | 4     | 7     | 3     | 12    | 3     |       | 18    |
| Canada.....                                   | 134       | 3     | 5     | 0     | 1     | 3     | 13    | 9     | 3     | 0     | 11    |       | 1     |
| England.....                                  | 269       | 16    | 22    | 6     | 4     | 4     | 12    | 23    | 3     | 12    | 19    | 7     | 7     |
| France.....                                   | 57        | 3     | 6     | 3     | 3     | 1     | 3     | 2     | 1     | 13    | 1     |       | 1     |
| Germany.....                                  | 554       | 102   | 66    | 13    | 21    | 10    | 28    | 53    | 6     | 40    | 19    | 1     | 8     |
| Greece.....                                   | 63        |       | 1     |       |       | 3     | 16    | 19    |       |       |       |       | 2     |
| Hungary.....                                  | 177       | 10    |       | 1     | 10    | 13    | 30    | 41    | 5     | 21    | 10    |       |       |
| Ireland.....                                  | 572       | 25    | 25    | 4     | 9     | 6     | 28    | 44    | 33    | 107   | 20    | 25    | 14    |
| Italy.....                                    | 91        | 14    | 1     |       | 4     | 22    | 18    | 8     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 2     |       |
| Roumania.....                                 | 39        | 6     |       |       |       | 1     |       | 1     | 11    | 12    |       |       | 4     |
| Russia.....                                   | 596       | 51    | 8     | 32    | 72    | 52    | 125   | 31    | 26    | 18    | 18    | 8     | 36    |
| Scotland.....                                 | 89        | 3     | 7     | 1     |       |       | 5     | 8     | 6     | 4     | 5     | 3     |       |
| Switzerland.....                              | 105       | 14    | 11    | 5     | 3     | 3     |       | 4     | 4     | 3     | 4     |       | 1     |
| Turkey.....                                   | 61        |       |       |       | 16    | 31    | 3     |       | 1     |       |       |       | 9     |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 95        | 4     | 6     |       | 4     | 8     | 2     | 12    |       | 4     | 2     | 2     | 2     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                             | 30,774    | 1,306 | 1,948 | 1,644 | 1,126 | 500   | 1,278 | 1,395 | 1,146 | 1,705 | 1,059 | 872   | 880   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 17,422    | 788   | 1,506 | 404   | 196   | 234   | 829   | 863   | 419   | 743   | 734   | 515   | 313   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,196     | 256   | 152   | 46    | 48    | 43    | 118   | 180   | 86    | 205   | 143   | 76    | 26    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,435     | 126   | 71    | 36    | 56    | 90    | 145   | 141   | 44    | 114   | 59    | 23    | 40    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 951       | 71    | 56    | 11    | 45    | 31    | 88    | 120   | 29    | 82    | 49    | 14    | 25    |
| Negro.....                                    | 9,713     | 136   | 219   | 1,158 | 826   | 133   | 186   | 210   | 597   | 643   | 123   | 258   | 501   |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 90,461    | 3,875 | 6,049 | 4,999 | 3,518 | 986   | 3,022 | 3,626 | 3,558 | 5,143 | 3,214 | 2,550 | 2,288 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 7,947     | 227   | 440   | 663   | 679   | 88    | 127   | 127   | 489   | 545   | 139   | 253   | 460   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 2,901     | 80    | 180   | 250   | 232   | 37    | 37    | 37    | 168   | 162   | 42    | 94    | 173   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 31,803    | 1,514 | 2,595 | 1,902 | 1,035 | 226   | 635   | 794   | 1,297 | 1,596 | 1,069 | 862   | 826   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 18,191    | 799   | 1,402 | 1,128 | 539   | 102   | 308   | 394   | 628   | 923   | 661   | 517   | 278   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 22,118    | 1,027 | 1,676 | 1,346 | 836   | 200   | 411   | 542   | 922   | 1,176 | 716   | 633   | 419   |
| Families, number.....                         | 26,077    | 1,136 | 1,755 | 1,457 | 1,303 | 297   | 719   | 888   | 1,127 | 1,476 | 788   | 723   | 861   |

| SUBJECT.                                      | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
|                                               | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 24    | 25    |  |  |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,201 | 5,262 | 5,568 | 5,986 | 4,323 | 4,758 | 5,468 | 5,587 | 3,447 | 2,543 | 2,525 | 3,116 | 5,411 |  |  |
| Male.....                                     | 2,388 | 2,483 | 2,597 | 2,786 | 2,022 | 2,246 | 2,576 | 2,675 | 1,631 | 1,134 | 1,212 | 1,583 | 2,682 |  |  |
| Female.....                                   | 2,813 | 2,779 | 2,971 | 3,200 | 2,301 | 2,512 | 2,892 | 2,912 | 1,816 | 1,409 | 1,313 | 1,533 | 2,749 |  |  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,875 | 1,885 | 3,544 | 2,447 | 3,155 | 3,674 | 2,674 | 4,367 | 2,697 | 1,752 | 2,316 | 1,878 | 3,876 |  |  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 317   | 66    | 260   | 248   | 249   | 191   | 287   | 241   | 313   | 148   | 91    | 90    | 178   |  |  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 127   | 35    | 82    | 85    | 100   | 56    | 130   | 80    | 108   | 56    | 22    | 43    | 61    |  |  |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,882 | 3,276 | 1,681 | 3,206 | 817   | 837   | 2,377 | 898   | 325   | 587   | 96    | 1,099 | 1,296 |  |  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... |       |       | 1     |       | 2     |       |       | 1     | 1     |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| Austria.....                                  | 5     |       | 3     | 3     |       | 4     | 3     | 4     | 1     | 2     | 1     |       | 1     |  |  |
| Canada.....                                   | 1     |       |       | 11    | 11    | 3     | 4     | 8     | 16    | 8     | 4     | 1     | 5     |  |  |
| England.....                                  | 4     | 3     | 9     | 14    | 18    | 14    | 12    | 19    | 13    | 11    | 4     | 3     | 10    |  |  |
| France.....                                   |       |       | 1     | 1     | 3     | 1     | 6     | 4     | 2     |       | 1     | 1     |       |  |  |
| Germany.....                                  | 45    | 5     | 20    | 10    | 13    | 10    | 16    | 15    | 25    | 9     | 4     | 3     | 12    |  |  |
| Greece.....                                   |       |       |       |       | 17    |       | 4     |       | 1     |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| Hungary.....                                  | 1     | 0     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 5     |       |       | 1     | 3     |  |  |
| Ireland.....                                  | 37    | 4     | 25    | 13    | 24    | 6     | 67    | 8     | 21    | 7     | 1     | 3     | 18    |  |  |
| Italy.....                                    |       | 1     |       | 5     | 1     |       |       | 1     | 5     |       |       | 1     |       |  |  |
| Roumania.....                                 |       |       |       |       |       | 2     |       | 2     |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| Russia.....                                   | 28    | 11    | 15    |       | 4     | 3     | 9     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 8     |       |  |  |
| Scotland.....                                 | 1     | 2     | 4     | 8     | 3     | 3     |       | 3     | 2     | 10    | 1     | 7     | 4     |  |  |
| Switzerland.....                              | 2     |       | 4     | 10    | 2     | 2     |       | 2     | 4     | 6     | 2     | 14    | 5     |  |  |
| Turkey.....                                   | 1     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 2     | 8     |       | 8     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 11    | 10    |       | 2     | 1     | 3     |  |  |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| Total number.....                             | 1,472 | 1,392 | 1,487 | 1,546 | 1,265 | 1,276 | 1,483 | 1,463 | 972   | 655   | 682   | 823   | 1,369 |  |  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 810   | 470   | 943   | 628   | 919   | 981   | 724   | 1,133 | 744   | 465   | 630   | 485   | 946   |  |  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 96    | 14    | 81    | 87    | 71    | 67    | 90    | 64    | 104   | 48    | 27    | 25    | 43    |  |  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 52    | 15    | 42    | 35    | 56    | 25    | 61    | 47    | 58    | 28    | 8     | 24    | 30    |  |  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 40    | 10    | 34    | 20    | 43    | 12    | 42    | 22    | 43    | 22    | 5     | 14    | 23    |  |  |
| Negro.....                                    | 514   | 893   | 420   | 796   | 218   | 203   | 608   | 218   | 62    | 144   | 17    | 289   | 341   |  |  |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,475 | 4,152 | 4,495 | 4,812 | 3,629 | 3,894 | 4,438 | 4,428 | 2,798 | 2,109 | 1,953 | 2,318 | 4,132 |  |  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 313   | 511   | 293   | 669   | 223   | 199   | 578   | 244   | 27    | 114   | 41    | 183   | 315   |  |  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 111   | 215   | 116   | 223   | 81    | 73    | 228   | 92    | 4     | 40    | 16    | 72    | 138   |  |  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,442 | 1,650 | 1,715 | 1,814 | 1,147 | 1,393 | 1,687 | 1,739 | 902   | 672   | 707   | 954   | 1,850 |  |  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 863   | 1,000 | 1,055 | 1,037 | 648   | 932   | 863   | 910   | 620   | 472   | 455   | 567   | 1,090 |  |  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 904   | 1,190 | 1,142 | 1,336 | 786   | 981   | 1,174 | 1,208 | 646   | 517   | 522   | 692   | 1,116 |  |  |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,242 | 1,310 | 1,286 | 1,437 | 991   | 1,084 | 1,283 | 1,292 | 682   | 539   | 540   | 712   | 1,149 |  |  |

## PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF TENNESSEE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.



## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## THE STATE.

Island No. 25 ceded to Arkansas in 1905.

## COUNTIES.

**BEDFORD.**—Part taken to form part of Moore in 1872.  
**BLOUNT.**—Part taken to form part of Loudon in 1870.  
**BRADLEY.**—Part taken to form part of James in 1871.  
**CARTER.**—Part taken to form part of Unicoi in 1875.  
**CHESTER.**—Organized from parts of Hardeman, Henderson, McNairy, and Madison in 1882 and parts of Henderson and McNairy annexed in 1886 and 1887, respectively.  
**CLAIBORNE.**—Part annexed to Union in 1873.  
**CLAY.**—Organized from parts of Jackson and Overton in 1870.  
**COFFEE.**—Part of Grundy annexed in 1874.  
**CROCKETT.**—Organized from parts of Dyer, Gibson, Haywood, and Madison in 1872.  
**DICKSON.**—Part taken to form part of Houston in 1871.  
**DYER.**—Parts taken to form parts of Lake and Crockett in 1870 and 1872, respectively.  
**FENTRESS.**—Part taken to form part of Pickett in 1881.  
**FRANKLIN.**—Part taken to form part of Moore in 1872.  
**GIBSON.**—Part taken to form part of Crockett in 1872.  
**GILES.**—Part annexed to Marshall in 1870.  
**GRAINGER.**—Part taken to form part of Hamblen in 1870 and part annexed to Union in 1873.  
**GRUNDY.**—Part annexed to Coffey in 1874.  
**HAMBLÉN.**—Organized from parts of Grainger, Hawkins, and Jefferson in 1870.  
**HAMILTON.**—Part taken to form part of James in 1871.  
**HANCOCK.**—Part annexed to Hawkins in 1870.  
**HARDEMAN.**—Part taken to form part of Chester in 1882.  
**HAWKINS.**—Part taken to form part of Hamblen in 1870; part of Hancock annexed in 1870.  
**HAYWOOD.**—Part taken to form part of Crockett in 1872.  
**HENDERSON.**—Part taken to form part of Chester in 1882 and part annexed to Chester in 1886.  
**HICKMAN.**—Part annexed to Lewis in 1897.  
**HOUSTON.**—Organized from parts of Dickson, Humphreys, Montgomery, and Stewart in 1871.  
**HUMPHREYS.**—Part taken to form part of Houston in 1871.  
**JACKSON.**—Part taken to form part of Clay in 1870.  
**JAMES.**—Organized from parts of Bradley and Hamilton in 1871.  
**JEFFERSON.**—Part taken to form part of Hamblen in 1870.  
**LAKE.**—Organized from parts of Dyer and Obion in 1870.  
**LAUDERDALE.**—Island No. 25 ceded to Arkansas in 1905.

**LEWIS.**—Parts of Hickman and Wayne annexed in 1897.  
**LINCOLN.**—Part taken to form part of Moore in 1872.  
**LOUDON.**—Organized from parts of Blount, McMinn, Monroe, and Roane in 1870.  
**McMINN.**—Part taken to form part of Loudon in 1870.  
**McNABRY.**—Part taken to form part of Chester in 1882 and part annexed to Chester in 1887.  
**MACON.**—Part taken to form part of Trousdale in 1870; part of Sumner annexed in 1873.  
**MADISON.**—Parts taken to form part of Crockett in 1872 and part of Chester in 1882.  
**MARSHALL.**—Part of Giles annexed in 1870.  
**MONROE.**—Part taken to form part of Loudon in 1870.  
**MONTGOMERY.**—Part taken to form part of Houston in 1871.  
**MOORE.**—Organized from parts of Bedford, Franklin, and Lincoln in 1872.  
**OBION.**—Part taken to form part of Lake in 1870; part of Weakley annexed in 1870.  
**OVERTON.**—Parts taken to form parts of Clay and Pickett in 1870 and 1881, respectively.  
**PERRY.**—Part of Wayne annexed in 1909.  
**PICKETT.**—Organized from parts of Fentress and Overton in 1881.  
**ROANE.**—Part taken to form part of Loudon in 1870.  
**SMITH.**—Part taken to form part of Trousdale in 1870.  
**STEWART.**—Part taken to form part of Houston in 1871.  
**SUMNER.**—Part taken to form part of Trousdale in 1870 and part annexed to Macon in 1873.  
**TROUSDALE.**—Organized from parts of Macon, Smith, Sumner, and Wilson in 1870.  
**UNICOI.**—Organized from parts of Carter and Washington in 1875.  
**UNION.**—Parts of Claiborne and Grainger annexed in 1873.  
**WASHINGTON.**—Part taken to form part of Unicoi in 1875.  
**WAYNE.**—Part annexed to Lewis in 1897 and part to Perry in 1909.  
**WEAKLEY.**—Part annexed to Obion in 1870.  
**WILSON.**—Part taken to form part of Trousdale in 1870.

## INCORPORATED PLACES.

**CHATTANOOGA.**—Parts of old Civil Districts Nos. 5 and 10 annexed in 1905 and part of No. 6 annexed in 1907.  
**CLEVELAND.**—Part of Civil District No. 1 annexed in 1909.  
**KNOXVILLE.**—North Knoxville and West Knoxville towns annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
**LENOIR CITY.**—Incorporated in 1907.  
**MEMPHIS.**—Part of Civil District No. 18 (Lenox town) annexed in 1909.  
**NASHVILLE.**—Parts of old Civil Districts Nos. 9, 10, 13, 17, and 18 annexed in 1906 and part of new No. 11 annexed in 1907; part annexed to new No. 6 in 1907.  
**PARK CITY.**—Incorporated in 1907.



# TEXAS.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Texas, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 778) shows the population of Texas, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. In this table the counties are arranged alphabetically, while the primary divisions in each county, except a few not returned by precincts, are given in numerical order. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is for the most part due to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties since 1900. In a few cases, however, the population of certain divisions returned separately at one census was returned in combination with that of other divisions at another census.

Table 2 (p. 795) shows the cities and the incorporated towns and villages of Texas, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Texas, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive;

the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, justice precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—Texas was named from the Tejas Indians, who once occupied part of the region now constituting this state. The meaning of the name is uncertain but it probably signifies "friends."

The first explorations of the area now constituting Texas were made by the Spaniards, Cabeza de Vaca, who wandered about in the southern part, 1528-1536, and Coronado, who crossed the northern part, 1540-1542. Other Spaniards visited the Texas country during the next hundred years, but the first attempt at settlement was made in 1685 by the French under La Salle. This attempt, though unsuccessful, incited the Spaniards to make settlements, the most important of which was begun at San Antonio in 1718. In 1728 the territory with vaguely defined limits was formed into a province of Spain.

The boundary between the Spanish possessions and the United States was in dispute during the early years of the nineteenth century, but in 1819, at the time of the Florida Purchase, the eastern and northern limits of the Spanish possessions were agreed upon and defined.

In 1821 Mexico, by revolution, became an independent nation, and three years later Texas and Coahuila were united into a single Mexican state.

Many settlers came to Texas from the United States, and their discontent with Mexican rule resulted in a successful revolution in 1835-36. In March of the latter year a constitution was adopted for the republic of Texas, which continued an independent existence until 1845, when it was annexed to the United States. Mexico's refusal to recognize the independence of Texas, together with a boundary dispute, led to war with the United States, which began early in 1846 and was brought to a close in 1848, when Mexico formally relinquished its claims to Texas, and to all lands north of the present southern boundary of California, the river Gila, and a line a little north of the thirty-second parallel.

From 1836 to 1850 Texas claimed as its southwestern and western boundaries the Rio Grande and a line drawn north from the source of that river to latitude 42°, the eastern and northern boundaries were formed by the limits of the Louisiana Purchase as defined in the Florida Purchase treaty of 1819. Texas thus included during this period, in addition to its present area, territory now constituting parts of New Mexico, Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado, and a small part of southern Wyoming. In 1850 the state sold to the Federal Government for \$10,000,000 that part lying outside its present limits.

and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported

at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Texas is 3,896,542. Compared with a population of 3,048,710 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 847,832, or 27.8 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The growth of the state was somewhat slower than during the preced-

ing decade, 1890–1900, when the rate was 36.4 per cent.

The following table shows the population of Texas at each census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 3,896,542   | 847,832                         | 27.8      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 3,048,710   | 813,183                         | 36.4      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 2,235,527   | 643,778                         | 40.4      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 1,591,749   | 773,170                         | 94.5      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 818,579     | 214,364                         | 35.5      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 604,215     | 391,623                         | 184.2     | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 212,592     | .....                           | .....     | .....                                       |

<sup>1</sup>Includes population (4) specially enumerated.

Texas was admitted as a state in 1845 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1850. Since that time Texas has grown rapidly, its population nearly trebling during the first decade, 1850–1860, more than doubling during the 20 years, 1860–1880, and nearly doubling again in the 20 years from 1880 to 1900.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during each decade since 1850 the rate of increase for the state has been higher than the rate for the United States, the greatest difference between the two rates being for the decade 1850–1860 and the smallest difference for the last decade. The population of the state in 1910 was more than eighteen times its population in 1850, while the population of the United States in 1910 was not quite four times that in 1850.

**Principal cities.**—Texas has 132 cities. San Antonio, the largest, has a population of 96,614, and Dallas, the second city, a population of 92,104. Houston and Fort Worth, with 78,800 and 73,312 inhabitants, respectively, are the other cities in the state having over 50,000 inhabitants. There are also 4 cities having from 25,000 to 50,000, 12 having from 10,000 to 25,000, 18 having from 5,000 to 10,000, 32 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 62 having less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible,

for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 771 shows the population of the 8 cities having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, five—Dallas, El Paso, Fort Worth, Houston, and San Antonio—show a rate of increase for the last decade of more than 75 per cent. Fort Worth shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 174.7 per cent, and Waco the lowest, 27.7 per cent. Aside from Galveston, which shows a decrease of 2.1 per cent during the last decade, Austin and Waco are the only cities showing a slower growth during the last than during the preceding decade.

**Counties.**—Texas has 245 counties, of which 6 are unorganized. The population of these counties ranges from 65 in Cochran County to 135,748 in Dallas County.

The following territorial changes have been made in the counties of Texas since 1900: Part of Tom Green County was taken in 1903 to form Reagan County and part of Pecos County was taken in 1905 to form Terrell County.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of two new counties from parts of other counties as shown above, the increase or decrease in population is calculated for only 241 counties and for two combinations of counties. The combinations of counties are Reagan

with Tom Green, and Terrell with Pecos. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for these counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county from which it was formed. Two hundred and seven counties and the two combinations of counties increased in population during the last decade. Of the 207 counties that show increases, 12 show rates of increase over 1,000 per cent. These high percentages are for the counties which in 1900 were practically uninhabited, but which since that time have become more or less settled. Of the remaining counties showing increases, 74 show percentages of increase over 100. Brazos County shows the smallest rate of increase, namely, three-tenths of 1 per cent.

The largest absolute increase in any county, 56,196, representing a percentage of 107.3, was shown by Tarrant. The combined counties of Reagan and Tom Green increased 168.6 per cent, while Terrell and Pecos increased 48.3 per cent. Thirty-four counties decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from 1.1 per cent in Madison County to 22.4 per cent in Washington County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the two combinations of counties and in the 207 counties that showed increases was 913,002; the aggregate decrease of population in the 34 counties that showed decreases was 65,170. The difference, 847,832, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.       | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |                             |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |
| <b>Austin:</b>        |             |                                              |           | <b>Galveston—Continued.</b> |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 29,860      | 7,602                                        | 34.2      | 1890.....                   | 29,084      | 6,836                                        | 30.7      |
| 1900.....             | 22,258      | 7,683                                        | 52.7      | 1880.....                   | 22,248      | 8,430                                        | 61.0      |
| 1890.....             | 14,575      | 3,562                                        | 32.3      | 1870.....                   | 13,818      | 6,511                                        | 89.1      |
| 1860.....             | 11,013      | 6,585                                        | 148.7     | 1860.....                   | 7,307       | 3,130                                        | 74.9      |
| 1850.....             | 4,428       | 934                                          | 26.7      | 1850.....                   | 4,177       |                                              |           |
|                       | 3,494       | 2,865                                        | 455.5     |                             |             |                                              |           |
|                       | 629         |                                              |           | <b>Houston:</b>             |             |                                              |           |
| <b>Dallas:</b>        |             |                                              |           | 1910.....                   | 78,800      | 34,167                                       | 76.6      |
| 1910.....             | 92,104      | 49,466                                       | 116.0     | 1900.....                   | 44,633      | 17,076                                       | 62.0      |
| 1900.....             | 42,638      | 4,571                                        | 12.0      | 1890.....                   | 27,557      | 11,044                                       | 66.9      |
| 1890.....             | 38,067      | 27,709                                       | 267.5     | 1880.....                   | 16,513      | 7,131                                        | 76.0      |
| 1880.....             | 10,358      |                                              |           | 1870.....                   | 9,382       | 4,537                                        | 93.6      |
|                       |             |                                              |           | 1860.....                   | 4,845       | 2,449                                        | 102.2     |
|                       |             |                                              |           | 1850.....                   | 2,396       |                                              |           |
| <b>El Paso:</b>       |             |                                              |           | <b>San Antonio:</b>         |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 39,279      | 23,373                                       | 146.9     | 1910.....                   | 96,614      | 43,293                                       | 81.2      |
| 1900.....             | 15,906      | 5,568                                        | 53.9      | 1900.....                   | 53,321      | 15,648                                       | 41.5      |
| 1890.....             | 10,338      | 9,602                                        | 1,304.6   | 1890.....                   | 37,673      | 17,123                                       | 83.3      |
| 1880.....             | 736         |                                              |           | 1880.....                   | 20,550      | 8,294                                        | 67.7      |
|                       |             |                                              |           | 1870.....                   | 12,256      | 4,021                                        | 48.8      |
| <b>Fort Worth:</b>    |             |                                              |           | 1860.....                   | 8,235       | 4,747                                        | 136.1     |
| 1910.....             | 73,312      | 46,624                                       | 174.7     | 1850.....                   | 3,488       |                                              |           |
| 1900.....             | 26,688      | 3,612                                        | 15.7      |                             |             |                                              |           |
| 1890.....             | 23,076      | 16,413                                       | 246.3     | <b>Waco:</b>                |             |                                              |           |
| 1880.....             | 6,663       |                                              |           | 1910.....                   | 26,425      | 5,739                                        | 27.7      |
|                       |             |                                              |           | 1900.....                   | 20,686      | 6,241                                        | 43.2      |
| <b>Galveston:</b>     |             |                                              |           | 1890.....                   | 14,445      | 7,150                                        | 98.0      |
| 1910.....             | 36,981      | -808                                         | -2.1      | 1880.....                   | 7,295       |                                              |           |
| 1900.....             | 37,789      | 8,705                                        | 29.9      |                             |             |                                              |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

The maps on pages 774 and 775 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Texas during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 262,398 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 14.8; in 1900 and 1890 it was 11.6 and 8.5, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on pages 776 and 777, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

El Paso County, with 9,331 square miles, has the largest area, and Rockwall County, with 149 square

miles, has the smallest area. Dallas County, containing Dallas city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 158 persons per square mile, while Cochran County has the lowest density, namely, 0.1.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Texas, of the 239 organized counties, 236 are divided into 1,484 primary divisions, comprising 1,456 justices' precincts and 28 commissioners' precincts. There are also 320 secondary divisions, comprising 132 cities, 180 incorporated towns, and 8 incorporated villages. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the precincts in which they are wholly or partly located, but 2 cities are coextensive with precincts.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Texas at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities, towns, and villages, grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the



percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census. For the purposes of this table Texarkana city is included in the group of urban places having from 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants, although it

had a population of only 9,790 in 1910, 5,256 in 1900, and 2,852 in 1890. This is due to the fact that Texarkana city, Tex., and Texarkana city, Ark., each separately incorporated, are together commonly known as Texarkana city, with a joint population of 15,445 in 1910, 10,170 in 1900, and 6,380 in 1890.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                               | 1910              |                  | 1900              |                  | 1890              |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                          |                   | 3,896,542        |                   | 3,048,710        |                   | 12,235,527       | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                                    | <b>91</b>         | <b>938,104</b>   | <b>56</b>         | <b>520,759</b>   | <b>42</b>         | <b>349,511</b>   | <b>24.1</b>                   | <b>17.1</b> | <b>15.8</b> |
| Cities and towns of—                                           |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                               |             |             |
| 50,000 inhabitants or more.....                                | 4                 | 340,830          | 1                 | 53,321           |                   |                  | 8.7                           | 1.7         | .....       |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....                              | 4                 | 132,545          | 4                 | 151,748          | 4                 | 132,381          | 3.4                           | 5.0         | 5.9         |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....                              | 13                | 157,127          | 7                 | 99,585           | 6                 | 84,711           | 4.0                           | 3.3         | 3.8         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                               | 19                | 134,680          | 15                | 110,602          | 10                | 62,616           | 3.5                           | 3.6         | 2.8         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                                | 51                | 172,922          | 29                | 105,503          | 22                | 69,803           | 4.4                           | 3.5         | 3.1         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                                    |                   | <b>2,958,438</b> |                   | <b>2,527,951</b> |                   | <b>1,886,016</b> | <b>75.9</b>                   | <b>82.9</b> | <b>84.1</b> |
| Cities, towns, and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants.... | 229               | 256,305          | 141               | 160,208          | 140               | 131,904          | 6.6                           | 5.3         | 5.9         |
| Other rural territory.....                                     |                   | 2,702,133        |                   | 2,367,743        |                   | 1,754,112        | 69.3                          | 77.7        | 78.5        |

<sup>1</sup>Includes population (4) specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 938,104 inhabitants, or 24.1 per cent of the total population, while 2,958,438 inhabitants, or 75.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 520,759 inhabitants, or 17.1 per cent of the total population, while 2,527,951 inhabitants, or 82.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been since 1900 a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. The change in the preceding decade was in the same direction but less marked. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910 the combined population of the cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more constituted 12.1 per cent of the total population of the state; the corresponding percentage in 1900 and 1890 was 6.7 and 5.9, respectively. The urban places having less than 25,000 inhabitants at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890 contributed 11.9, 10.4, and 9.7 per cent, respectively, of the total population of the state.

The urban population of the state is contained in 70 cities and 21 towns, while the rural population is in 229 incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in the unincorporated territory. The 229 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 256,305, representing 6.6 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 123 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 189,500; 77 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 56,475; and 29 having

less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 10,330. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 69.3 per cent of the total.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 1,194,409, or 30.7 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 680,967, or 22.3 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 39 counties had a larger proportion and 11 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Thirty-two counties and one combination of counties, which were wholly rural in 1900, were partly urban in 1910, while 159 counties and one combination of counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table on page 773, the total population in 1910 of those places which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 938,104; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 559,872. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 520,759 (see table above) by 39,113. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table in the next column, shows an increase of 67.6 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 18.9 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased more than three and one-half times as fast as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there are 42 counties in Texas in which rural population decreased and 11 counties in which there was a decrease in the urban population during the last decade, there being 6 counties that decreased in population in both rural and urban districts.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the places having in

1910 over 25,000, and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

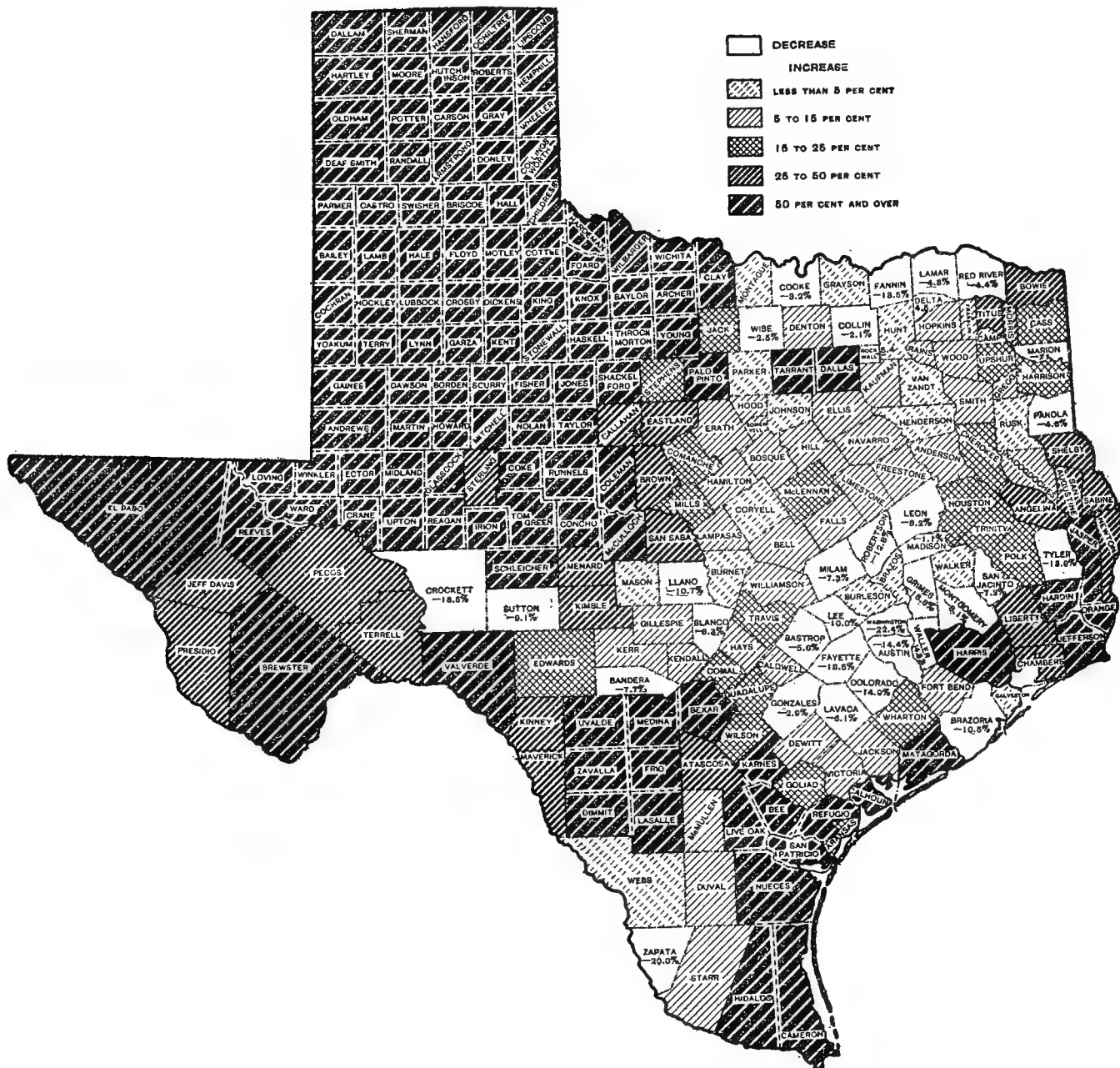
| CLASS OF PLACES.                                 | POPULATION.      |                  | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |             |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                                  | 1910             | 1900             | Number.                | Per cent.   |
| <b>The state.....</b>                            | <b>3,896,542</b> | <b>3,048,710</b> | <b>847,832</b>         | <b>27.8</b> |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                     | 938,104          | 559,872          | 378,232                | 67.6        |
| Cities and towns of 25,000 or more in 1910.....  | 473,375          | 267,549          | 205,826                | 76.9        |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910..... | 464,729          | 292,323          | 172,406                | 59.0        |
| Remainder of the state.....                      | 2,958,438        | 2,488,838        | 469,600                | 18.9        |

From this table it appears that the group of urban places having over 25,000 inhabitants increased in population during the last decade more than two and three-fourths times as rapidly as the state as a whole, and the group of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants more than twice as rapidly. The rate of increase for rural territory was only about two-thirds that for the state as a whole.

PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF TEXAS, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

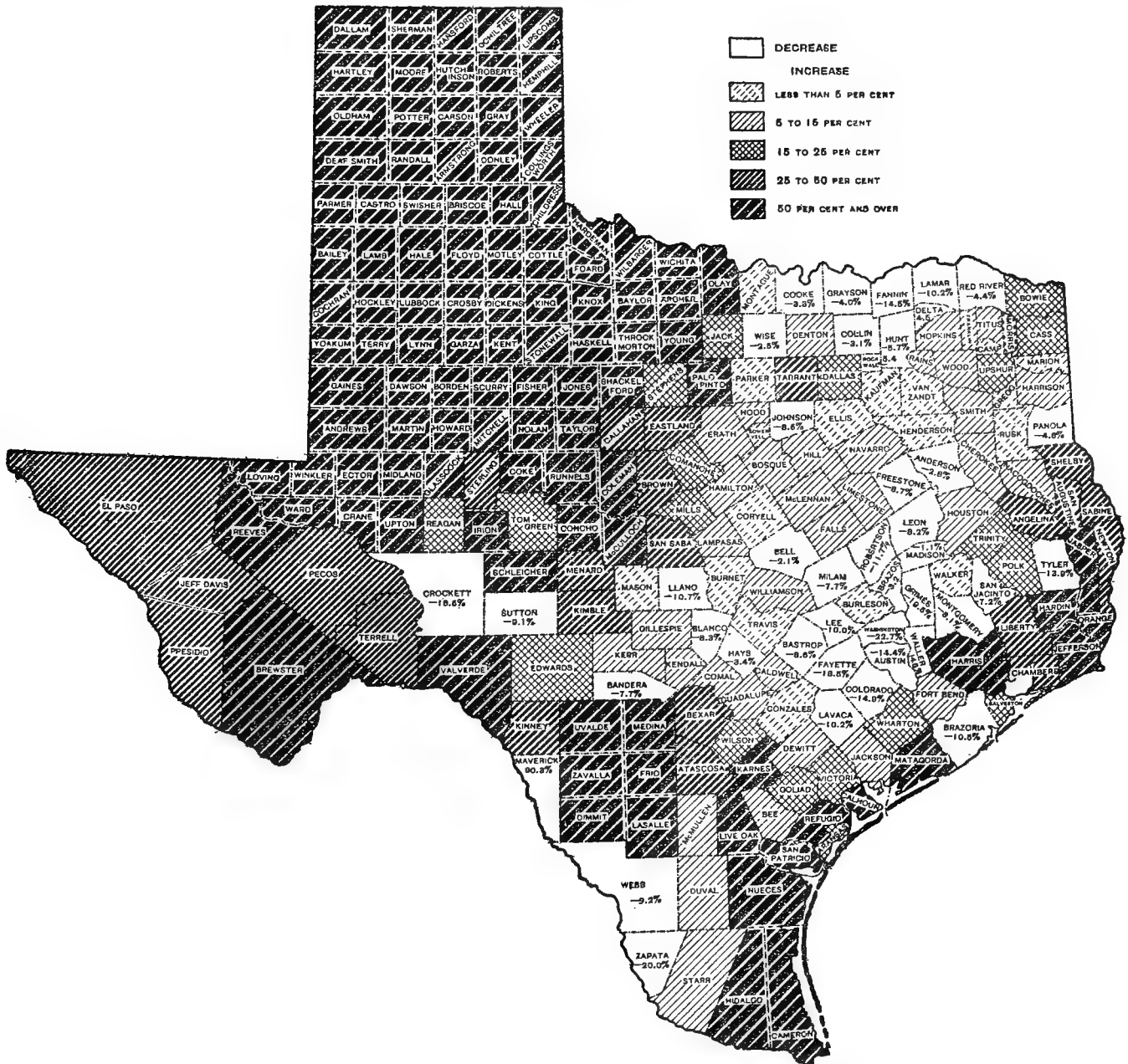
**TOTAL POPULATION.**



# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF TEXAS, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

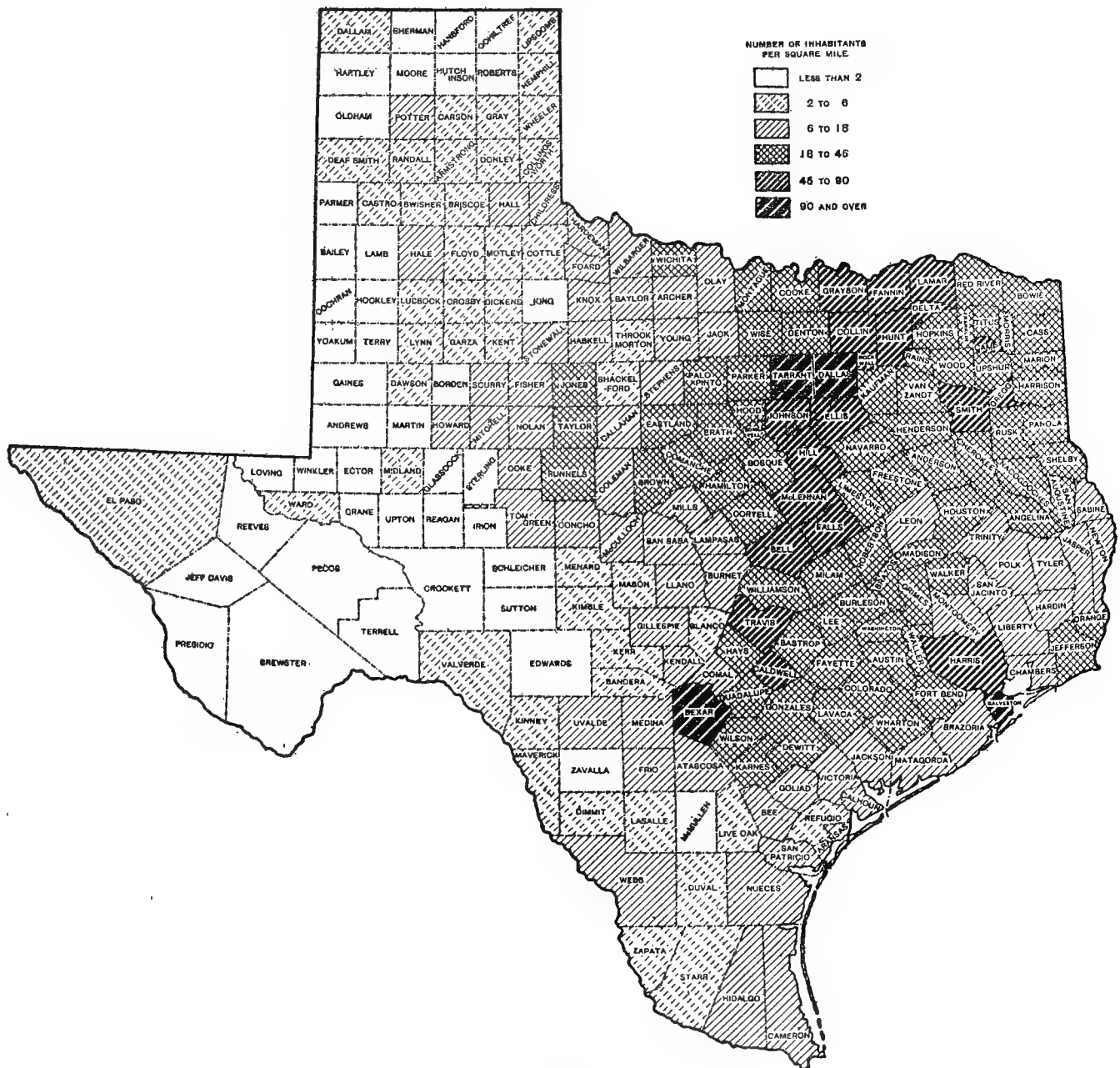
In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

## RURAL POPULATION.

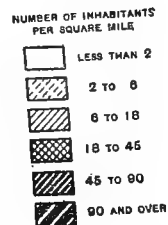


# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF TEXAS, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.





## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910          | 1900           | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                            | 1910           | 1900           | 1890            |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Anderson County</b> .....               | <b>29,650</b> | <b>28,015</b>  | <b>20,923</b>    | <b>Bandera County</b> .....                                      | <b>4,921</b>   | <b>7 5,332</b> | <b>7 3,795</b>  |
| Precinct 1, including Palestine city.....  | 13,556        | 12,043         | 9,021            | Precinct 1.....                                                  | 1,387          |                |                 |
| <i>Palestine city</i> .....                | 10,422        | 8,297          | 6,838            | Precinct 2.....                                                  | 384            |                |                 |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                        | 2,093         |                |                  | Precinct 3.....                                                  | 1,317          |                |                 |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                        | 4,556         |                |                  | Precinct 4.....                                                  | 545            |                |                 |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                        | 1,988         |                |                  | Precinct 5.....                                                  | 701            |                |                 |
| <i>Ward 4</i> .....                        | 2,066         |                |                  | Precinct 6.....                                                  | 687            |                |                 |
| Precinct 2.....                            | 4,283         | 4,055          | 1,866            |                                                                  |                |                |                 |
| Precinct 3.....                            | 2,219         | 2,543          | 2,029            | <b>Bastrop County</b> .....                                      | <b>25,344</b>  | <b>26,845</b>  | <b>20,736</b>   |
| Precinct 4.....                            | 3,583         | 3,317          | 2,688            | Precinct 1, including Bastrop town.....                          | 3,712          | 4,740          | 4,648           |
| Precinct 5.....                            | 3,988         | 4,320          | 3,792            | <i>Bastrop town</i> .....                                        | 1,707          | 2,145          | 1,634           |
| Precinct 6.....                            | 2,021         | 1,737          | 1,527            | Precinct 2, including Smithville city.....                       | 6,222          | 6,257          | 2,934           |
|                                            |               |                |                  | <i>Smithville city</i> .....                                     | 3,167          | 3,577          | 616             |
| <b>Andrews County</b> <sup>1</sup> .....   | <b>975</b>    | <b>87</b>      | <b>24</b>        | Precinct 3.....                                                  | 2,781          | 3,236          | 2,480           |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 4, including Elgin town.....                            | 5,506          | 4,659          | 3,653           |
| <b>Angelina County</b> .....               | <b>17,705</b> | <b>13,481</b>  | <b>6,306</b>     | <i>Elgin town</i> <sup>2</sup> .....                             | 1,707          |                |                 |
| Precinct 1, including Lufkin town.....     | 7,200         | 5,169          | 1,245            | Precinct 5.....                                                  | 1,957          | 2,143          | 2,154           |
| <i>Lufkin town</i> .....                   | 2,749         | 1,627          | 529              | Precinct 6.....                                                  | 1,865          | 2,044          | 1,577           |
| Precinct 2.....                            | 964           | 1,917          | 1,306            | Precinct 7.....                                                  | 1,903          | 2,113          | 1,764           |
| Precinct 3.....                            | 2,728         | 1,958          | 1,325            | Precinct 8.....                                                  | 1,398          | 1,663          | 1,626           |
| Precinct 4.....                            | 2,305         | 1,852          | 996              |                                                                  |                |                |                 |
| Precinct 5.....                            | 1,061         | 490            | 217              | <b>Baylor County</b> .....                                       | <b>8,411</b>   | <b>3,052</b>   | <b>2,695</b>    |
| Precinct 6.....                            | 2,268         | 585            | 255              | Precinct 1, including Seymour town.....                          | 2,907          | 1,387          | 1,407           |
| Precinct 7.....                            | 414           | 374            | 372              | <i>Seymour town</i> <sup>3</sup> .....                           | 2,029          |                |                 |
| Precinct 8.....                            | 765           | 1,136          | 590              | Precinct 2.....                                                  | 1,265          | 303            | 297             |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 3.....                                                  | 1,215          | 434            | 204             |
| <b>Aransas County</b> .....                | <b>2,106</b>  | <b>1,716</b>   | <b>1,824</b>     | Precinct 4 <sup>10</sup> .....                                   | 1,158          | 928            | 687             |
| Precinct 1, including Rockport city.....   | 1,674         | 1,279          | 1,175            | Precinct 5 <sup>10</sup> .....                                   | 1,866          |                |                 |
| <i>Rockport city</i> .....                 | 1,382         | 1,153          | 1,069            |                                                                  |                |                |                 |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                        | 734           |                |                  | <b>Bee County</b> .....                                          | <b>12,090</b>  | <b>7,720</b>   | <b>11 3,720</b> |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                        | 648           |                |                  | Precinct 1, <sup>11</sup> including Beeville city.....           | 5,937          | 4,238          |                 |
| Precinct 2.....                            | 303           | 212            | 211              | <i>Beeville city</i> <sup>12</sup> .....                         | 5,269          |                |                 |
| Precinct 3.....                            | 75            | 106            | 190              | Precinct 2.....                                                  | 1,160          | 973            |                 |
| Precinct 4.....                            | 54            | 119            | 248              | Precinct 3.....                                                  | 156            | 347            |                 |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 4.....                                                  | 294            | 253            |                 |
| <b>Archer County</b> .....                 | <b>6,525</b>  | <b>2,508</b>   | <b>2,101</b>     | Precinct 5 <sup>12</sup> .....                                   | 940            | 879            |                 |
| Precinct 1, including Archer City.....     | 1,264         | 506            | 458              | Precinct 6.....                                                  | 1,813          | 686            |                 |
| <i>Archer City</i> <sup>3</sup> .....      | 825           |                |                  | Precinct 7.....                                                  | 719            | 344            |                 |
| Precinct 2.....                            | 598           | 353            | 183              | Precinct 8 <sup>12</sup> .....                                   | 1,071          |                |                 |
| Precinct 3.....                            | 636           | 268            | 279              |                                                                  |                |                |                 |
| Precinct 4.....                            | 894           | 229            | 624              | <b>Bell County</b> .....                                         | <b>49,186</b>  | <b>45,535</b>  | <b>33,377</b>   |
| Precinct 5.....                            | 692           | 430            | 311              | Precinct 1, including Belton city.....                           | 7,063          | 6,931          | 5,818           |
| Precinct 6.....                            | 403           | 230            | 246              | <i>Belton city</i> .....                                         | 4,164          | 3,700          | 3,000           |
| Precinct 7.....                            | 1,044         | 333            |                  | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                              | 1,416          |                |                 |
| Precinct 8.....                            | 994           | 159            |                  | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                              | 1,312          |                |                 |
|                                            |               |                |                  | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                              | 1,437          |                |                 |
| <b>Armstrong County</b> .....              | <b>2,682</b>  | <b>2 1,205</b> | <b>2 944</b>     | Precinct 2.....                                                  | 2,827          | 3,213          | 2,920           |
| Precinct 1.....                            | 408           |                |                  | Precinct 3, including Holland town and part of                   |                |                |                 |
| Precinct 2, including Claude city.....     | 1,203         |                |                  | <i>Bartlett city</i> .....                                       | 5,880          | 5,693          | 3,696           |
| <i>Claude city</i> <sup>4</sup> .....      | 682           |                |                  | <i>Bartlett city</i> (part of).....                              | 619            | 568            |                 |
| Precinct 3.....                            | 642           |                |                  | <i>Total for Bartlett city</i> <sup>14</sup> in precinct 3, Bell |                |                |                 |
| Precinct 4.....                            | 429           |                |                  | County, and precinct 2, Williamson County.....                   | 1,815          | 957            | 806             |
|                                            |               |                |                  | <i>Holland town</i> .....                                        | 778            | 678            | 308             |
| <b>Atascosa County</b> .....               | <b>10,004</b> | <b>7,143</b>   | <b>2 6,459</b>   | Precinct 4, including Rogers town.....                           | 7,727          | 6,459          | 3,484           |
| Precinct 1.....                            | 2,788         | 1,604          | 1,411            | <i>Rogers town</i> .....                                         | 1,875          | 664            |                 |
| Precinct 2.....                            | 1,409         | 1,091          | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | Precinct 5, including Temple city.....                           | 17,454         | 14,390         | 10,002          |
| Precinct 3.....                            | 1,717         | 1,295          | 913              | <i>Temple city</i> .....                                         | 10,993         | 7,065          | 4,047           |
| Precinct 4.....                            | 1,224         | 605            | 579              | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                              | 2,804          |                |                 |
| Precinct 5.....                            | 672           | 585            | 606              | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                              | 4,610          |                |                 |
| Precinct 6.....                            | 1,377         | 1,319          | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                              | 3,679          |                |                 |
| Precinct 7.....                            | 757           | 644            | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | Precinct 6.....                                                  | 2,365          | 2,520          | 2,383           |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 7, including Killeen city.....                          | 4,410          | 4,415          | 3,329           |
| <b>Austin County</b> .....                 | <b>17,699</b> | <b>20,676</b>  | <b>17,859</b>    | <i>Killeen city</i> <sup>15</sup> .....                          | 1,265          | 780            | 286             |
| Precinct 1.....                            | 4,844         | 5,845          | 4,659            | Precinct 8.....                                                  | 1,460          | 1,914          | 1,745           |
| Precinct 2.....                            | 1,034         | 1,373          | 1,397            |                                                                  |                |                |                 |
| Precinct 3, including San Felipe town..... | 3,390         | 2,657          | 1,960            | <b>Bexar County</b> .....                                        | <b>119,676</b> | <b>69,422</b>  | <b>49,266</b>   |
| <i>San Felipe town</i> .....               | 206           |                |                  | Precinct 1, coextensive with San Antonio city..                  | 96,614         | 53,321         | 37,673          |
| Precinct 4.....                            | 1,711         | 1,960          | 1,916            | <i>San Antonio city</i> .....                                    |                |                |                 |
| Precinct 5.....                            | 2,337         | 3,287          | 3,085            | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                              | 10,152         |                |                 |
| Precinct 6.....                            | 1,874         | 2,442          | 2,462            | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                              | 14,861         |                |                 |
| Precinct 7.....                            | 1,026         | 1,408          | 1,609            | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                              | 11,766         |                |                 |
| Precinct 8.....                            | 1,483         | 1,704          | 771              | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                              | 16,689         |                |                 |
|                                            |               |                |                  | <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                              | 7,773          |                |                 |
| <b>Bailey County</b> <sup>6</sup> .....    | <b>312</b>    | <b>4</b>       |                  | <i>Ward 6</i> .....                                              | 14,885         |                |                 |
|                                            |               |                |                  | <i>Ward 7</i> .....                                              | 14,787         |                |                 |
|                                            |               |                |                  | <i>Ward 8</i> .....                                              | 6,838          |                |                 |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 2.....                                                  | 1,878          | 1,382          | 634             |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 3.....                                                  | 2,567          | 1,768          | 1,140           |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 4.....                                                  | 3,184          | 2,458          | 2,016           |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 5.....                                                  | 4,137          | 3,197          | 2,490           |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 6.....                                                  | 4,116          | 2,270          | 2,030           |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 7.....                                                  | 4,677          | 3,490          | 2,016           |
|                                            |               |                |                  | Precinct 8.....                                                  | 2,503          | 1,536          | 1,267           |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Andrews in 1910; not returned by precincts.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county returned in 7 precincts in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> County total includes population (2,950) of precincts 2, 6, and 7, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>6</sup> Unorganized; not divided into precincts.

<sup>7</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1909.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>10</sup> Precinct 5 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1908.

<sup>11</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Precinct 8 organized from parts of precincts 1 and 5 in 1904.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1902.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Blanco County</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>4,311</b>  | <b>4,703</b>  | <b>4,649</b>  | <b>Brown County</b> .....                    | <b>22,935</b> | <b>16,019</b> | <b>11,421</b> |
| Precinct 1.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,430         | 1,459         | 1,316         | Precinct 1, including Brownwood city.....    | 10,587        | 6,117         | 4,332         |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 468           | 478           | 593           | <i>Brownwood city</i> .....                  | 6,967         | 5,965         | 2,176         |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 614           | 798           | 276           | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                          | 2,219         |               |               |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,559         | 1,730         | 1,578         | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                          | 1,773         |               |               |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 240           | 238           | 310           | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                          | 2,976         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Precinct 2.....                              | 997           | 2,424         | 2,029         |
| <b>Borden County</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>1,386</b>  | <b>776</b>    | <b>222</b>    | Precinct 3.....                              | 2,604         | 1,915         | 1,496         |
| Precinct 1 <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                                             | 323           | 271           |               | Precinct 4.....                              | 1,378         | 951           | 920           |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 278           | 96            |               | Precinct 5.....                              | 2,070         | 1,209         | 899           |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 212           | 191           |               | Precinct 6, including Bangs town.....        | 2,213         | 1,149         | 743           |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 87            | 218           |               | <i>Bangs town</i> <sup>2</sup> .....         | 612           |               |               |
| Precinct 5 <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                                             | 486           |               |               | Precinct 7.....                              | 1,391         | 1,147         | 1,002         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Precinct 8.....                              | 1,695         | 1,107         |               |
| <b>Bosque County</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>19,013</b> | <b>17,390</b> | <b>14,224</b> | <b>Burleson County</b> .....                 | <b>18,687</b> | <b>18,367</b> | <b>13,001</b> |
| Precinct 1, including Meridian city.....                                                                                                                                                                  | 2,948         | 3,211         | 2,692         | Precinct 1, including Caldwell town.....     | 4,046         | 4,300         | 3,225         |
| <i>Meridian city</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                | 718           | 923           |               | <i>Caldwell town</i> .....                   | 1,476         | 1,555         | 1,250         |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,197         | 2,202         | 2,082         | Precinct 2.....                              | 4,408         | 4,709         | 3,380         |
| Precinct 3, including Walnut Springs city.....                                                                                                                                                            | 3,010         | 2,246         | 1,894         | Precinct 3.....                              | 1,631         | 1,813         | 1,311         |
| <i>Walnut Springs city</i> <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                             | 1,340         |               |               | Precinct 4 <sup>5</sup> .....                | 1,457         | 2,824         | 1,459         |
| Precinct 4, including Morgan village.....                                                                                                                                                                 | 2,588         | 2,570         | 2,032         | Precinct 5.....                              | 2,312         | 2,058         | 1,434         |
| <i>Morgan village</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                               | 851           | 766           | 426           | Precinct 6.....                              | 1,284         | 1,426         | 1,402         |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,368         | 1,779         | 1,198         | Precinct 7.....                              | 1,394         | 1,237         | 790           |
| Precinct 6.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,603         | 1,105         | 841           | Precinct 8 <sup>6</sup> .....                | 2,155         |               |               |
| Precinct 7, including Valley Mills town.....                                                                                                                                                              | 2,158         | 1,906         | 1,385         |                                              |               |               |               |
| <i>Valley Mills town</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                            | 708           | 519           | 300           | <b>Burnet County</b> .....                   | <b>10,755</b> | <b>10,528</b> | <b>10,747</b> |
| Precinct 8, including Clifton city.....                                                                                                                                                                   | 3,141         | 2,371         | 2,100         | Precinct 1, including Burnet town.....       | 2,218         | 2,290         | 2,737         |
| <i>Clifton city</i> <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                                                                                                    | 1,137         |               |               | <i>Burnet town</i> .....                     | 931           | 1,003         | 1,454         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Precinct 2.....                              | 1,388         | 1,587         | 1,942         |
| <b>Bowie County</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>34,827</b> | <b>26,676</b> | <b>20,267</b> | Precinct 3.....                              | 1,921         | 1,748         | 1,418         |
| Commissioner's precinct 1, including Texarkana city.....                                                                                                                                                  | 17,669        | 11,283        |               | Precinct 4, including Marble Falls town..... | 1,871         | 1,629         | 1,546         |
| <i>Texarkana city</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                               | 9,790         | 6,256         | 2,853         | <i>Marble Falls town</i> <sup>10</sup> ..... | 1,061         |               |               |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,121         |               |               | Precinct 5.....                              | 690           | 696           | 759           |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1,873         |               |               | Precinct 6.....                              | 461           | 592           | 731           |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,977         |               |               | Precinct 7.....                              | 1,802         | 1,565         | 1,201         |
| <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,319         |               |               | Precinct 8.....                              | 404           | 431           | 413           |
| [Joint population of Texarkana city in Garland township, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city in Commissioner's precinct 1, Bowie County, Tex., in 1910, 15,445; in 1900, 10,170, and in 1890, 6,380.] |               |               |               |                                              |               |               |               |
| Commissioner's precinct 2.....                                                                                                                                                                            | 8,108         | 6,850         |               | <b>Caldwell County</b> .....                 | <b>24,237</b> | <b>21,765</b> | <b>15,769</b> |
| Commissioner's precinct 3.....                                                                                                                                                                            | 5,323         | 5,318         |               | Precinct 1, including Lockhart town.....     | 10,155        | 7,849         | 4,864         |
| Commissioner's precinct 4.....                                                                                                                                                                            | 3,722         | 3,225         |               | <i>Lockhart town</i> .....                   | 2,945         | 2,306         | 1,253         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Precinct 2, including Luling city.....       | 4,008         | 4,159         | 3,746         |
| <b>Brazoria County</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>13,299</b> | <b>14,861</b> | <b>11,506</b> | <i>Luling city</i> .....                     | 1,404         | 1,349         | 1,792         |
| Precinct 1.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,187         | 1,754         | 646           | Precinct 3.....                              | 2,552         | 2,512         | 1,477         |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,093         | 2,756         | 3,386         | Precinct 4.....                              | 2,276         | 1,772         | 1,562         |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,677         | 1,794         | 2,205         | Precinct 5.....                              | 2,414         | 1,739         | 1,068         |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 571           | 791           | 1,004         | Precinct 6.....                              | 1,249         | 1,694         | 1,353         |
| Precinct 5, including Alvin city.....                                                                                                                                                                     | 3,956         | 3,169         | 773           | Precinct 7.....                              | 1,128         | 1,474         | 1,108         |
| <i>Alvin city</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1,453         | 956           | 261           | Precinct 8.....                              | 455           | 566           | 591           |
| Precinct 6.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 883           | 1,578         | 493           |                                              |               |               |               |
| Precinct 7.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,876         |               | 1,883         | <b>Calhoun County</b> .....                  | <b>3,635</b>  | <b>2,395</b>  | <b>815</b>    |
| Precinct 8.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,056         | 73,019        | 1,116         | Precinct 1, including Port Lavaca city.....  | 2,137         | 1,359         | 437           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | <i>Port Lavaca city</i> <sup>8</sup> .....   | 1,699         |               |               |
| <b>Brazos County</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>18,919</b> | <b>18,859</b> | <b>16,650</b> | Precinct 2.....                              | 819           | 527           | 157           |
| Precinct 1.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,313         | 2,744         | 2,717         | Precinct 3.....                              | 177           | 146           | 154           |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,398         | 1,536         | 1,082         | Precinct 4.....                              | 502           | 363           | 67            |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,350         | 2,394         | 1,981         |                                              |               |               |               |
| Precinct 4, including Bryan city.....                                                                                                                                                                     | 6,802         | 6,308         | 5,672         | <b>Callahan County</b> .....                 | <b>12,973</b> | <b>8,768</b>  | <b>5,457</b>  |
| <i>Bryan city</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                   | 4,132         | 3,689         | 2,979         | Precinct 1, including Baird city.....        | 2,155         | 1,637         | 908           |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3,133         | 3,133         | 2,685         | <i>Baird city</i> .....                      | 1,710         | 1,502         | 850           |
| Precinct 6.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 850           | 1,037         | 732           | Precinct 2.....                              | 379           | 391           | 362           |
| Precinct 7.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,073         | 1,707         | 1,781         | Precinct 3.....                              | 1,626         | 1,565         | 1,135         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Precinct 4.....                              | 1,937         | 718           | 519           |
| <b>Brewster County</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>5,220</b>  | <b>2,356</b>  | <b>710</b>    | Precinct 5, including Clyde town.....        | 2,806         | 1,250         | 699           |
| Precinct 1.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,216         | 778           | 666           | <i>Clyde town</i> <sup>11</sup> .....        | 495           |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,122         | 561           | 44            | Precinct 6.....                              | 1,850         | 1,481         | 686           |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,567         | 799           |               | Precinct 7.....                              | 369           | 467           | 316           |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 315           | 218           |               | Precinct 8.....                              | 1,841         | 1,259         | 832           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               |                                              |               |               |               |
| <b>Briscoe County</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>2,162</b>  | <b>1,263</b>  |               | <b>Cameron County</b> .....                  | <b>27,158</b> | <b>16,095</b> | <b>12,424</b> |
| Precinct 1.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,000         | 614           |               | Precinct 1.....                              | 845           | 727           |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 595           | 197           |               | Precinct 2, including Brownsville city.....  | 14,474        | 9,724         |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 280           | 160           |               | <i>Brownsville city</i> .....                | 10,517        | 6,305         | 6,134         |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 181           | 147           |               | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                          | 2,902         |               |               |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 106           | 135           |               | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                          | 3,102         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                          | 1,852         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                          | 2,661         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Precinct 3.....                              | 5,683         | 1,329         |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Precinct 4.....                              | 2,040         | 1,323         |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Precinct 5.....                              | 2,069         | 1,724         |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Precinct 6.....                              | 569           | 566           |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               | Precinct 7.....                              | 1,478         | 582           |               |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (576) of precinct 6, annexed to precinct 3 between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Unorganized in 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Precinct 5 organized from part of precinct 1 in 1908.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1905.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>6</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by commissioners' precincts in 1890.

<sup>7</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>9</sup> Precinct 8 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>12</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910          | 1900                 | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890               |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| <b>Camp County</b> .....                     | <b>9,551</b>  | <b>9,146</b>         | <b>6,624</b>   | <b>Coke County</b> .....                              | <b>6,412</b>  | <b>3,430</b>  | <b>* 2,059</b>     |
| Precinct 1, including Pittsburg town.....    | 4,996         | 5,004                | 3,427          | Precinct 1.....                                       | 1,088         | 834           | .....              |
| Pittsburg town.....                          | 1,916         | 1,783                | 1,203          | Precinct 2, including Bronte town.....                | 1,558         | 582           | .....              |
| Precinct 2.....                              | 1,746         | 1,650                | 1,326          | Bronte town <sup>10</sup> .....                       | 655           | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 3.....                              | 1,428         | 1,315                | 904            | Precinct 3.....                                       | 970           | 397           | .....              |
| Precinct 4.....                              | 1,381         | 1,177                | 967            | Precinct 4.....                                       | 1,030         | 616           | .....              |
| <b>Carson County</b> .....                   | <b>2,127</b>  | <b>1,469</b>         | <b>1,356</b>   | Precinct 5.....                                       | 921           | 483           | .....              |
| Precinct 1, including Panhandle town.....    | 1,208         | .....                | .....          | Precinct 6.....                                       | 845           | 518           | .....              |
| Panhandle town <sup>2</sup> .....            | 521           | .....                | .....          | <b>Coleman County</b> .....                           | <b>22,618</b> | <b>10,077</b> | <b>11 6,112</b>    |
| Precinct 2.....                              | 182           | .....                | .....          | Precinct 1, <sup>12</sup> including Coleman city..... | 5,445         | 2,852         | .....              |
| Precinct 3.....                              | 162           | .....                | .....          | Coleman city.....                                     | 3,046         | 1,856         | 908                |
| Precinct 4.....                              | 575           | .....                | .....          | Precinct 2.....                                       | 1,939         | 1,107         | .....              |
| <b>Cass County</b> .....                     | <b>27,687</b> | <b>22,841</b>        | <b>22,554</b>  | Precinct 3 <sup>12</sup> .....                        | 3,348         | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 1, including Linden town.....       | 6,094         | 5,371                | 5,028          | Precinct 4.....                                       | 2,420         | 1,172         | .....              |
| Linden town.....                             | 329           | 316                  | 444            | Precinct 5.....                                       | 1,392         | 824           | .....              |
| Precinct 2.....                              | 2,974         | 2,139                | 1,685          | Precinct 6.....                                       | 2,564         | 1,524         | .....              |
| Precinct 3.....                              | 4,993         | 4,542                | 3,980          | Precinct 7, including Santa Anna town.....            | 4,633         | 2,054         | .....              |
| Precinct 4, including Queen City town.....   | 4,084         | 3,379                | 3,076          | Santa Anna town <sup>14</sup> .....                   | 1,453         | .....         | .....              |
| Queen City town.....                         | 388           | ( <sup>3</sup> ) 672 | .....          | Precinct 8.....                                       | 877           | 444           | .....              |
| Precinct 5.....                              | 1,976         | 1,602                | 1,985          | <b>Collin County</b> .....                            | <b>49,021</b> | <b>50,087</b> | <b>36,736</b>      |
| Precinct 6.....                              | 1,948         | 1,546                | 1,546          | Precinct 1, including McKinney city.....              | 15,653        | 15,614        | 9,683              |
| Precinct 7, including Atlanta town.....      | 4,230         | 3,230                | 4,277          | McKinney city.....                                    | 4,714         | 4,342         | 2,439 <sup>h</sup> |
| Atlanta town.....                            | 1,604         | 1,501                | 1,764          | Ward 1.....                                           | 1,380         | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 8.....                              | 1,288         | 1,032                | 971            | Ward 2.....                                           | 1,008         | .....         | .....              |
| <b>Castro County</b> .....                   | <b>1,850</b>  | <b>4,400</b>         | <b>* 9</b>     | Ward 3.....                                           | 1,421         | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 1.....                              | 1,159         | .....                | .....          | Ward 4.....                                           | 811           | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 2.....                              | 129           | .....                | .....          | Precinct 2, including Farmersville village.....       | 6,688         | 7,400         | 5,461              |
| Precinct 3.....                              | 291           | .....                | .....          | Farmersville village.....                             | 1,848         | 1,856         | 1,091              |
| Precinct 4.....                              | 271           | .....                | .....          | Precinct 3.....                                       | 4,614         | 4,591         | 3,894              |
| <b>Chambers County</b> .....                 | <b>4,234</b>  | <b>3,046</b>         | <b>2,241</b>   | Precinct 4, including Celina town.....                | 4,262         | 4,185         | 3,523              |
| Precinct 1.....                              | 737           | 750                  | 426            | Celina town <sup>10</sup> .....                       | 724           | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 2.....                              | 509           | 665                  | 490            | Precinct 5, including Plano and Wylie towns.....      | 6,300         | 6,006         | 5,345              |
| Precinct 3.....                              | 730           | 500                  | 502            | Plano town.....                                       | 1,258         | 1,904         | 848                |
| Precinct 4.....                              | 713           | 400                  | 373            | Wylie town.....                                       | 620           | 773           | 239                |
| Precinct 5.....                              | 323           | 525                  | 366            | Precinct 6, including Frisco village.....             | 3,253         | 3,308         | 2,808              |
| Precinct 6.....                              | 700           | 59                   | 84             | Frisco village <sup>14</sup> .....                    | 332           | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 7.....                              | 522           | 147                  | .....          | Precinct 7, including Nevada town.....                | 4,492         | 4,331         | 3,340              |
| <b>Cherokee County</b> .....                 | <b>29,038</b> | <b>25,154</b>        | <b>22,975</b>  | Nevada town.....                                      | 510           | 358           | 247                |
| Precinct 1, including Rusk town.....         | 6,105         | 5,907                | 7,178          | Precinct 8.....                                       | 3,759         | 4,052         | 2,682              |
| Rusk town.....                               | 1,558         | 846                  | 1,383          | <b>Collingsworth County</b> .....                     | <b>5,224</b>  | <b>1,233</b>  | <b>* 357</b>       |
| Precinct 2, including Alto town.....         | 3,993         | 3,063                | 2,670          | Precinct 1, including Wellington town.....            | 2,118         | 571           | .....              |
| Alto town <sup>2</sup> .....                 | 672           | .....                | .....          | Wellington town <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 576           | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 3, including Jacksonville city..... | 8,703         | 6,053                | 4,468          | Precinct 2.....                                       | 805           | 243           | .....              |
| Jacksonville city.....                       | 2,876         | 1,668                | 970            | Precinct 3.....                                       | 1,446         | 191           | .....              |
| Precinct 4.....                              | 3,347         | 3,333                | 2,668          | Precinct 4.....                                       | 855           | 228           | .....              |
| Precinct 5.....                              | 2,724         | 2,538                | 2,111          | <b>Colorado County</b> .....                          | <b>18,897</b> | <b>22,203</b> | <b>19,512</b>      |
| Precinct 6.....                              | 1,758         | 1,841                | 2,150          | Precinct 1.....                                       | 3,436         | 3,799         | 3,865              |
| Precinct 7.....                              | 727           | 777                  | 672            | Precinct 2.....                                       | 2,430         | 2,572         | 1,212              |
| Precinct 8.....                              | 1,681         | 1,642                | 1,058          | Precinct 3.....                                       | 1,131         | 1,623         | 1,563              |
| <b>Childress County</b> .....                | <b>9,538</b>  | <b>2,138</b>         | <b>* 1,175</b> | Precinct 4, including Weimar city.....                | 3,481         | 4,675         | 4,284              |
| Precinct 1, including Childress city.....    | 4,686         | 893                  | .....          | Weimar city.....                                      | 906           | 1,337         | 1,445              |
| Childress city.....                          | 3,818         | 692                  | .....          | Precinct 5.....                                       | 2,642         | 3,469         | 3,223              |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 739           | .....                | .....          | Precinct 6.....                                       | 892           | 1,139         | 1,213              |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 600           | .....                | .....          | Precinct 7.....                                       | 657           | 929           | 1,196              |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 720           | .....                | .....          | Precinct 8, including Eagle Lake city.....            | 4,278         | 3,997         | 2,956              |
| Ward 4.....                                  | 1,769         | .....                | .....          | Eagle Lake city.....                                  | 1,717         | 1,107         | 789                |
| Precinct 2.....                              | 2,097         | 411                  | .....          | <b>Comal County</b> .....                             | <b>8,434</b>  | <b>7,008</b>  | <b>6,398</b>       |
| Precinct 3.....                              | 618           | 296                  | .....          | Precinct 1, including New Braunfels city.....         | 3,433         | 2,443         | 1,954              |
| Precinct 4.....                              | 203           | 151                  | .....          | New Braunfels city.....                               | 3,165         | 2,087         | 1,608              |
| Precinct 5.....                              | 1,934         | 387                  | .....          | Ward 1.....                                           | 631           | .....         | .....              |
| <b>Clay County</b> .....                     | <b>17,043</b> | <b>9,231</b>         | <b>7,503</b>   | Ward 2.....                                           | 430           | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 1, including Henrietta town.....    | 3,509         | 2,104                | 2,496          | Ward 3.....                                           | 653           | .....         | .....              |
| Henrietta town.....                          | 2,104         | 1,614                | 2,100          | Ward 4.....                                           | 851           | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 2, including Petrolia town.....     | 3,106         | 1,026                | 407            | Ward 5.....                                           | 700           | .....         | .....              |
| Petrolia town <sup>1</sup> .....             | 517           | .....                | .....          | Precinct 2.....                                       | 1,489         | 1,121         | 1,346              |
| Precinct 3.....                              | 1,811         | 726                  | 233            | Precinct 3.....                                       | 1,108         | 1,046         | 1,327              |
| Precinct 4.....                              | 1,121         | 580                  | 646            | Precinct 4 <sup>15</sup> .....                        | 624           | 875           | 460                |
| Precinct 5, including Bellevue town.....     | 2,535         | 1,464                | 947            | Precinct 5.....                                       | 1,557         | 1,523         | 1,309              |
| Bellevue town <sup>1</sup> .....             | 699           | .....                | .....          | Precinct 6 <sup>15</sup> .....                        | 223           | .....         | .....              |
| Precinct 6.....                              | 1,657         | 1,553                | 995            | <b>Comanche County</b> .....                          | <b>27,186</b> | <b>23,009</b> | <b>15,608</b>      |
| Precinct 7.....                              | 1,765         | 1,276                | 1,141          | Precinct 1, including Comanche town.....              | 6,817         | 5,534         | 3,331              |
| Precinct 8.....                              | 1,539         | 502                  | 638            | Comanche town.....                                    | 2,766         | 2,070         | 1,268              |
| <b>Cochran County</b> <sup>3</sup> .....     | <b>65</b>     | <b>25</b>            | .....          | Precinct 2.....                                       | 1,965         | 1,700         | 1,295              |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county returned in 5 precincts in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>3</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Unorganized in 1890.

<sup>6</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by justices' precincts in 1890.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>8</sup> Unorganized; not divided into precincts.

<sup>9</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>11</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Precinct 3 organized from part of precinct 1 in 1905.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>15</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910           | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Concho County</b> .....                                  | <b>6,654</b>   | <b>1,427</b>  | <b>1,065</b>  | <b>Dallas County—Continued.</b>                           |               |               |               |
| Precinct 1.....                                             | 1,664          | 350           | 373           | Precinct 1—Continued.                                     |               |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                             | 1,365          | 200           | 2470          | <i>Dallas city—Continued.</i>                             |               |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                             | 1,631          | 450           | 85            | Ward 4.....                                               | 6,883         |               |               |
| Precinct 4.....                                             | 1,994          | 427           |               | Ward 5.....                                               | 9,580         |               |               |
| <b>Cooke County</b> .....                                   | <b>26,603</b>  | <b>27,494</b> | <b>24,696</b> | Ward 6.....                                               | 16,741        |               |               |
| Precinct 1, including Gainesville city.....                 | 11,074         | 11,346        | 9,435         | Ward 7.....                                               | 10,865        |               |               |
| Gainesville city.....                                       | 7,624          | 7,874         | 6,694         | Ward 8.....                                               | 10,707        |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 1,535          |               |               | Ward 9.....                                               | 10,125        |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 1,489          |               |               | Ward 10.....                                              | 4,255         |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 2,001          |               |               | Precinct 2.....                                           | 3,848         | 3,374         | 3,238         |
| Ward 4.....                                                 | 1,676          |               |               | Precinct 3, including Garland town.....                   | 8,391         | 8,790         | 6,091         |
| Ward 5.....                                                 | 1,223          |               |               | Garland town.....                                         | 804           | 819           | 478           |
| Precinct 2.....                                             | 1,613          | 1,953         | 2,374         | Precinct 4, including Mesquite town.....                  | 6,435         | 4,907         | 3,219         |
| Precinct 3.....                                             | 2,227          | 3,126         | 3,135         | Mesquite town.....                                        | 687           | 406           | 156           |
| Precinct 4.....                                             | 1,565          | 1,675         | 1,238         | Precinct 5, including Lancaster city.....                 | 5,503         | 5,400         | 4,563         |
| Precinct 5.....                                             | 3,032          | 2,815         | 2,878         | Lancaster city <sup>13</sup> .....                        | 1,115         | 1,045         | 741           |
| Precinct 6.....                                             | 2,801          | 2,425         | 1,849         | Precinct 6.....                                           | 2,750         | 2,540         | 1,417         |
| Precinct 7.....                                             | 2,292          | 2,739         | 2,859         | Precinct 7, <sup>14</sup> including Cement city and Grand |               |               |               |
| Precinct 8.....                                             | 1,999          | 1,415         | 928           | Prairie town and ward 9 of Dallas city.....               | 17,781        | 8,149         | 5,211         |
| <b>Coryell County</b> .....                                 | <b>21,703</b>  | <b>21,308</b> | <b>16,873</b> | Cement city <sup>14</sup> .....                           | 603           |               |               |
| Precinct 1, including Gatesville city.....                  | 5,520          | 5,500         | 4,069         | Dallas city (part of) <sup>15</sup> .....                 | 10,125        |               |               |
| Gatesville city.....                                        | 1,929          | 1,865         | 1,576         | Grand Prairie town <sup>15</sup> .....                    | 994           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 954            |               |               | Precinct 8.....                                           | 3,248         | 2,800         | 1,656         |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 976            |               |               | <b>Dawson County<sup>16</sup></b> .....                   | <b>2,320</b>  | <b>37</b>     | <b>29</b>     |
| Precinct 2.....                                             | 1,587          | 1,507         | 1,236         | Precinct 1.....                                           | 789           |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                             | 2,593          | 2,203         | 1,051         | Precinct 2.....                                           | 453           |               |               |
| Precinct 4.....                                             | 2,996          | 3,190         | 2,144         | Precinct 3.....                                           | 485           |               |               |
| Precinct 5.....                                             | 2,436          | 2,394         | 2,233         | Precinct 4.....                                           | 320           |               |               |
| Precinct 6.....                                             | 1,789          | 1,667         | 1,242         | Precinct 5.....                                           | 273           |               |               |
| Precinct 7.....                                             | 1,800          | 1,791         | 1,881         | <b>De Witt County</b> .....                               | <b>23,501</b> | <b>17,211</b> | <b>17,430</b> |
| Precinct 8.....                                             | 2,982          | 3,050         | 2,417         | Precinct 1, including Cuero town.....                     | 6,542         |               |               |
| <b>Cottle County</b> .....                                  | <b>4,396</b>   | <b>1,002</b>  | <b>240</b>    | Cuero town.....                                           | 5,109         | 5,422         | 2,442         |
| Precinct 1, including Paducah town.....                     | 2,431          | 617           |               | Ward 1.....                                               | 877           |               |               |
| Paducah town <sup>17</sup> .....                            | 1,350          |               |               | Ward 2.....                                               | 1,489         |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                             | 1,035          | 171           |               | Ward 3.....                                               | 743           |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                             | 497            | 155           |               | Precinct 2.....                                           | 1,646         |               |               |
| Precinct 4.....                                             | 433            | 59            |               | Precinct 3, including Yorktown town.....                  | 5,054         |               |               |
| <b>Crane County<sup>18</sup></b> .....                      | <b>331</b>     | <b>51</b>     | <b>15</b>     | Yorktown town.....                                        | 1,180         | 846           | 522           |
| <b>Crockett County</b> .....                                | <b>1,296</b>   | <b>1,591</b>  | <b>1194</b>   | Precinct 4.....                                           | 1,835         |               |               |
| Precinct 1.....                                             | 953            |               |               | Precinct 5.....                                           | 1,694         |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                             | 96             |               |               | Precinct 6, including ward 1 of Yoakum town ..            | 4,070         |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                             | 147            |               |               | Yoakum town (part of) <sup>19</sup> .....                 | 1,793         | 1,803         | 767           |
| Precinct 4.....                                             | 100            |               |               | Total for Yoakum town in precinct 6, De Witt              |               |               |               |
| <b>Crosby County</b> .....                                  | <b>1,765</b>   | <b>788</b>    | <b>346</b>    | County, and precinct 7, Lavaca County.....                | 4,657         | 5,499         | 1,745         |
| Precinct 1.....                                             | 645            | 218           |               | Ward 1.....                                               | 1,793         |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                             | 417            | 62            |               | Ward 2.....                                               | 981           |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                             | 570            | 339           |               | Ward 3.....                                               | 1,883         |               |               |
| Precinct 4.....                                             | 133            | 169           |               | Precinct 7.....                                           | 829           |               |               |
| <b>Dallam County</b> .....                                  | <b>4,001</b>   | <b>146</b>    | <b>112</b>    | Precinct 8.....                                           | 1,731         |               |               |
| Precinct 1.....                                             | 475            | 107           |               | <b>Deaf Smith County</b> .....                            | <b>3,942</b>  | <b>843</b>    | <b>1179</b>   |
| Precinct 2, including wards 1 to 3 and part of              |                |               |               | Precinct 1, including Hereford city.....                  | 2,593         | 463           |               |
| ward 4 of Dalhart city.....                                 | 3,128          | 11            |               | Hereford city <sup>18</sup> .....                         | 1,750         |               |               |
| Dalhart city (part of) <sup>20</sup> .....                  | 2,543          |               |               | Precinct 2.....                                           | 581           | 199           |               |
| Total for Dalhart city <sup>20</sup> in Dallam and Hartley  |                |               |               | Precinct 3.....                                           | 294           | 31            |               |
| Counties.....                                               | 2,580          |               |               | Precinct 4.....                                           | 459           | 150           |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 967            |               |               | <b>Delta County</b> .....                                 | <b>14,566</b> | <b>15,249</b> | <b>9,117</b>  |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 581            |               |               | Precinct 1, including Cooper town.....                    | 4,708         | 4,868         | 2,926         |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 754            |               |               | Cooper town.....                                          | 1,613         | 1,518         | 629           |
| Ward 4.....                                                 | 288            |               |               | Precinct 2.....                                           | 2,289         | 2,220         | 1,262         |
| Precinct 3.....                                             | 200            | 13            |               | Precinct 3.....                                           | 1,994         | 2,573         | 1,372         |
| Precinct 4.....                                             | 198            | 15            |               | Precinct 4, including Enloe town.....                     | 2,117         | 2,224         | 1,636         |
| <b>Dallas County</b> .....                                  | <b>135,748</b> | <b>82,726</b> | <b>67,042</b> | Enloe town <sup>21</sup> .....                            | 326           |               |               |
| Precinct 1, <sup>22</sup> including wards 1 to 8, and 10 of |                |               |               | Precinct 5.....                                           | 1,972         | 1,709         | 1,127         |
| Dallas city.....                                            | 87,791         | 46,766        | 41,647        | Precinct 6.....                                           | 1,486         | 1,658         | 794           |
| Dallas city (part of) <sup>23</sup> .....                   | 81,979         | 42,638        | 38,067        | <b>Denton County</b> .....                                | <b>31,258</b> | <b>19,283</b> | <b>19,289</b> |
| Total for Dallas city <sup>24</sup> in precincts 1 and 7 .. | 92,104         | 42,638        | 38,067        | Precinct 1, <sup>25</sup> including Denton city.....      | 10,307        | 9,263         | 6,459         |
| Ward 1.....                                                 | 4,632          |               |               | Denton city.....                                          | 4,732         | 4,187         | 2,558         |
| Ward 2.....                                                 | 4,691          |               |               | Ward 1.....                                               | 864           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                 | 14,765         |               |               | Ward 2.....                                               | 1,036         |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (137) of precinct 5, annexed to precinct 4 between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Part of precinct 7 annexed to precinct 2 in 1909.

<sup>4</sup> Unorganized in 1890.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>6</sup> Unorganized; not divided into precincts.

<sup>7</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1900.

<sup>8</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>10</sup> Parts annexed to Dallas city in 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1907, 1908, 1909, and 1910.

<sup>11</sup> Part of precinct 7 (Oak Cliff town) annexed in 1903 and parts of precinct 1 annexed in 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1907, 1908, 1909, and 1910.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.

<sup>13</sup> Part annexed to Dallas city in 1903.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Dawson in 1905.

<sup>17</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1903.

<sup>18</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>19</sup> County totals include population (1,202 in 1900; 1,047 in 1890) of old precinct 7,

annexed to precinct 6 since 1900.

<sup>20</sup> Part taken to form part of new precinct 7 in 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                 | 1910          | 1900              | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Denton County—Continued.</b>                       |               |                   |                | <b>Ellis County</b> .....                             | <b>53,629</b> | <b>50,059</b> | <b>31,774</b> |
| Precinct 5.....                                       | 1,904         | 1,434             | 1,553          | Precinct 1 including Waxahachie town.....             | 14,473        | 11,806        | 8,519         |
| Precinct 6 <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 2,634         | 2,519             | 2,061          | Waxahachie town.....                                  | 6,205         | 4,215         | 3,076         |
| Precinct 7 <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 3,489         |                   |                | Ward 1.....                                           | 1,428         |               |               |
| Precinct 8.....                                       | 2,434         | 1,915             | 582            | Ward 2.....                                           | 2,744         |               |               |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Ward 3.....                                           | 2,055         |               |               |
| <b>Dickens County</b> .....                           | <b>3,092</b>  | <b>1,151</b>      | <b>* 295</b>   | Precinct 2, including Ferris and Palmer towns.....    | 7,350         | 7,570         | 4,440         |
| Precinct 1.....                                       | 424           | 365               |                | Ferris town.....                                      | 1,233         | 804           | 311           |
| Precinct 2.....                                       | 719           | 441               |                | Palmer town.....                                      | 605           | 480           | 550           |
| Precinct 3.....                                       | 1,590         | 274               |                | Precinct 3, including Ennis city.....                 | 14,889        | 14,041        | 8,172         |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 299           | 71                |                | Ennis city.....                                       | 6,669         | 4,919         | 2,171         |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Ward 1.....                                           | 743           |               |               |
| <b>Dimmit County</b> .....                            | <b>3,460</b>  | <b>1,106</b>      | <b>1,049</b>   | Ward 2.....                                           | 1,571         |               |               |
| Precinct 1.....                                       | 1,212         | 762               | 573            | Ward 3.....                                           | 1,729         |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                       | 289           | 93                | 156            | Ward 4.....                                           | 1,622         |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                       | 565           | 171               | 209            | Precinct 4, including Milford town.....               | 3,803         | 3,652         | 2,394         |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 1,394         | 80                | 111            | Milford town.....                                     | 766           | 553           |               |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Precinct 5.....                                       | 3,011         | 2,758         | 2,060         |
| <b>Donley County</b> .....                            | <b>5,284</b>  | <b>2,756</b>      | <b>* 1,056</b> | Precinct 6, including Midlothian city.....            | 3,765         | 3,975         | 2,153         |
| Precinct 1.....                                       | 542           | 199               |                | Midlothian city <sup>16</sup> .....                   | 868           | 832           | 297           |
| Precinct 2, including Clarendon city.....             | 2,683         | 1,912             |                | Precinct 7.....                                       | 2,771         | 2,539         | 1,775         |
| Clarendon city <sup>5</sup> .....                     | 1,948         |                   |                | Precinct 8, including Italy town.....                 | 3,567         | 3,718         | 2,261         |
| Precinct 3.....                                       | 1,780         | 377               |                | Italy town.....                                       | 1,149         | 1,061         | 570           |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 379           | 268               |                |                                                       |               |               |               |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | <b>Erath County</b> .....                             | <b>32,095</b> | <b>29,966</b> | <b>21,594</b> |
| <b>Duval County</b> .....                             | <b>8,964</b>  | <b>8,483</b>      | <b>7,598</b>   | Precinct 1, including Stephenville city.....          | 7,987         | 7,729         | 4,896         |
| Precinct 1.....                                       | 2,967         | 3,043             | 3,963          | Stephenville city.....                                | 2,561         | 1,902         | 909           |
| Precinct 2.....                                       | 1,960         | 1,902             |                | Ward 1.....                                           | 176           |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                       | 1,314         | 874               |                | Ward 2.....                                           | 498           |               |               |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 856           | 657               | * 3,635        | Ward 3.....                                           | 1,425         |               |               |
| Precinct 5.....                                       | 1,181         | 1,343             |                | Ward 4.....                                           | 328           |               |               |
| Precinct 6.....                                       | 686           | 664               |                | Precinct 2, including Dublin city.....                | 5,579         | 5,092         | 4,328         |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Dublin city.....                                      | 2,551         | 2,370         | 2,085         |
| <b>Eastland County</b> .....                          | <b>23,421</b> | <b>17,971</b>     | <b>10,373</b>  | Ward 1.....                                           | 995           |               |               |
| Precinct 1, including Eastland town.....              | 3,022         | 2,083             | 1,867          | Ward 2.....                                           | 676           |               |               |
| Eastland town.....                                    | 856           | 596               |                | Ward 3.....                                           | 880           |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                       | 2,663         | 1,581             | 925            | Precinct 3.....                                       | 3,444         | 3,386         | 3,286         |
| Precinct 3.....                                       | 368           | 386               | 325            | Precinct 4.....                                       | 3,069         | 2,917         | 2,506         |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 2,201         | 1,961             | 921            | Precinct 5.....                                       | 1,578         | 1,454         | 1,148         |
| Precinct 5, including Carbon and Gorman towns.....    | 4,884         | 3,947             | 1,806          | Precinct 6.....                                       | 2,021         | 1,734         | 1,245         |
| Carbon town <sup>7</sup> .....                        | 479           |                   |                | Precinct 7.....                                       | 5,505         | 4,459         | 2,290         |
| Gorman town <sup>8</sup> .....                        | 963           |                   |                | Precinct 8.....                                       | 2,912         | 3,195         | 1,895         |
| Precinct 6, including Cisco city.....                 | 5,088         | 3,685             | 1,920          |                                                       |               |               |               |
| Cisco city.....                                       | 2,410         | 1,514             | 1,063          | <b>Falls County</b> .....                             | <b>35,649</b> | <b>33,342</b> | <b>20,706</b> |
| Precinct 7, including Rising Star town.....           | 3,492         | 2,815             | 1,668          | Precinct 1, including Marlin city.....                | 8,203         | 6,869         | 4,947         |
| Rising Star town <sup>9</sup> .....                   | 640           |                   |                | Marlin city.....                                      | 3,878         | 3,092         | 2,058         |
| Precinct 8.....                                       | 1,703         | 1,513             | 1,381          | Ward 1.....                                           | 1,321         |               |               |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Ward 2.....                                           | 705           |               |               |
| <b>Ector County</b> .....                             | <b>1,178</b>  | <b>* 381</b>      | <b>* 224</b>   | Ward 3.....                                           | 1,852         |               |               |
| Precinct 1.....                                       | 251           |                   |                | Precinct 2.....                                       | 2,454         | 2,662         | 2,459         |
| Precinct 2.....                                       | 320           |                   |                | Precinct 3.....                                       | 3,928         | 4,177         | 3,045         |
| Precinct 3.....                                       | 268           |                   |                | Precinct 4, including Lott town.....                  | 5,490         | 5,495         | 1,904         |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 339           |                   |                | Lott town.....                                        | 1,021         | 614           |               |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Precinct 5.....                                       | 4,772         | 4,719         | 3,147         |
| <b>Edwards County</b> .....                           | <b>3,768</b>  | <b>3,108</b>      | <b>1,970</b>   | Precinct 6.....                                       | 2,648         | 2,230         | 1,414         |
| Precinct 1.....                                       | 1,455         | 1,255             | 430            | Precinct 7, including Rosebud city.....               | 6,344         | 5,432         | 2,602         |
| Precinct 2.....                                       | 796           | 750               | 611            | Rosebud city <sup>14</sup> .....                      | 1,472         |               |               |
| Precinct 3 <sup>10</sup> .....                        | 204           | 429               | 465            | Precinct 8.....                                       | 1,810         | 1,768         | 1,188         |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 578           | 471               | 301            |                                                       |               |               |               |
| Precinct 5.....                                       | 363           | 203               | 163            | <b>Fannin County</b> .....                            | <b>44,801</b> | <b>51,793</b> | <b>38,709</b> |
| Precinct 6 <sup>10</sup> .....                        | 372           |                   |                | Precinct 1, including Bonham city and Ector town..... | 9,780         | 10,690        | 7,427         |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Bonham city.....                                      | 4,844         | 5,042         | 3,361         |
| <b>El Paso County</b> .....                           | <b>52,599</b> | <b>24,886</b>     | <b>15,678</b>  | Ward 1.....                                           | 837           |               |               |
| Precinct 1, <sup>11</sup> including El Paso city..... | 41,677        | 16,607            | 11,031         | Ward 2.....                                           | 1,593         |               |               |
| El Paso city <sup>12</sup> .....                      | 39,279        | 16,906            | 10,338         | Ward 3.....                                           | 808           |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                       | 2,379         | 1,771             | 1,528          | Ward 4.....                                           | 722           |               |               |
| Precinct 3, including Socorro village.....            | 1,179         | 933               | 801            | Ward 5.....                                           | 924           |               |               |
| Socorro village.....                                  | 1,147         | ( <sup>13</sup> ) | 801            | Precinct 2, including Savoy town.....                 | 404           | 3,375         | 2,868         |
| Precinct 4, including San Elizario village.....       | 1,592         | 1,416             | 1,397          | Savoy town.....                                       | 388           | 343           | 344           |
| San Elizario village <sup>14</sup> .....              | 854           |                   |                | Precinct 3, including Leonard and Trenton towns.....  | 8,369         | 9,184         | 7,461         |
| Precinct 5.....                                       | 583           | 627               |                | Leonard town.....                                     | 990           | 760           | 392           |
| Precinct 6.....                                       | 484           | 323               | * 921          | Trenton town.....                                     | 550           | 420           |               |
| Precinct 7.....                                       | 1,462         | 483               |                | Precinct 4, including Ladonia town.....               | 5,855         | 6,820         | 5,001         |
| Precinct 8.....                                       | 3,243         | 2,721             |                | Ladonia town.....                                     | 1,295         | 1,409         | 765           |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Precinct 5, including Honey Grove city.....           | 6,868         | 8,387         | 5,858         |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Honey Grove city.....                                 | 2,300         | 2,483         | 1,328         |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Ward 1.....                                           | 188           |               |               |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Ward 2.....                                           | 874           |               |               |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Ward 3.....                                           | 450           |               |               |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Ward 4.....                                           | 788           |               |               |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Precinct 6.....                                       | 3,138         | 3,461         | 2,368         |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Precinct 7, including Ravenna town.....               | 4,380         | 5,388         | 4,165         |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Ravenna town.....                                     | 280           | 290           | 237           |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Precinct 8, including Dodd town.....                  | 3,790         | 4,488         | 3,561         |
|                                                       |               |                   |                | Dodd town.....                                        | 289           | 369           | 533           |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form part of new precinct 7 in 1908; old precinct 7 annexed in 1908.

<sup>2</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 1, 2, and 6 in 1908.

<sup>3</sup> Unorganized in 1890.

<sup>4</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>9</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 3 in 1907.

<sup>11</sup> Part annexed to El Paso city in 1907.

<sup>12</sup> Wards abolished and part of precinct 1 annexed in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                   | 1910          | 1900             | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                            | 1910          | 1900          | 1890             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| <b>Fayette County</b> .....                                                                             | <b>29,796</b> | <b>36,542</b>    | <b>31,481</b> | <b>Erio County</b> .....                         | <b>8,895</b>  | <b>4,200</b>  | <b>3,112</b>     |
| Precinct 1, including La Grange city.....                                                               | 5,907         | 6,765            | 5,738         | Precinct 1, including Pearsall town.....         | 3,825         | 1,665         | 1,123            |
| La Grange city.....                                                                                     | 1,860         | 2,392            | 1,686         | Pearsall town <sup>1</sup> .....                 | 1,789         |               |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                             | 437           |                  |               | Precinct 2.....                                  | 1,072         | 761           | 658              |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                             | 428           |                  |               | Precinct 3.....                                  | 1,858         | 706           | 616              |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                             | 379           |                  |               | Precinct 4.....                                  | 2,182         | 781           | 413              |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                             | 606           |                  |               | Precinct 5.....                                  | 458           | 337           | 302              |
| Precinct 2, including Fayetteville town.....                                                            | 3,990         | 4,886            | 4,210         |                                                  |               |               |                  |
| Fayetteville town.....                                                                                  | 274           | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 269           | <b>Gaines County</b> <sup>11</sup> .....         | <b>1,255</b>  | <b>55</b>     | <b>68</b>        |
| Precinct 3, including Round Top town.....                                                               | 4,005         | 4,858            | 4,561         | Precinct 1, Seminole.....                        | 808           |               |                  |
| Round Top town.....                                                                                     | 136           | 169              | 238           | Precinct 2, Trixie.....                          | 202           |               |                  |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                         | 1,667         | 2,261            | 1,823         | Precinct 3, Bessie.....                          | 185           |               |                  |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                                         | 3,288         | 4,734            | 3,302         |                                                  |               |               |                  |
| Precinct 6, including Flatonia town.....                                                                | 3,999         | 4,938            | 4,681         | <b>Galveston County</b> .....                    | <b>44,479</b> | <b>44,116</b> | <b>12 31,476</b> |
| Flatonia town.....                                                                                      | 888           | 1,210            | 1,304         | Precinct 1, coextensive with Galveston city..... | 36,981        | 37,789        |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                             | 188           |                  |               | Galveston city.....                              | 36,981        | 37,789        | 29,084           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                             | 230           |                  |               | Ward 1.....                                      | 2,943         |               |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                             | 297           |                  |               | Ward 2.....                                      | 2,810         |               |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                             | 177           |                  |               | Ward 3.....                                      | 2,485         |               |                  |
| Precinct 7.....                                                                                         | 2,171         | 2,723            | 2,547         | Ward 4.....                                      | 2,505         |               |                  |
| Precinct 8, including Schulenburg town.....                                                             | 4,769         | 5,877            | 4,619         | Ward 5.....                                      | 5,228         |               |                  |
| Schulenburg town.....                                                                                   | 1,091         | 1,149            | 816           | Ward 6.....                                      | 4,553         |               |                  |
|                                                                                                         | <b>12,596</b> | <b>3,708</b>     | <b>2,996</b>  | Ward 7.....                                      | 3,960         |               |                  |
| <b>Fisher County</b> .....                                                                              |               |                  |               | Ward 7½.....                                     | 2,615         |               |                  |
| Precinct 1.....                                                                                         | 2,300         | 1,004            | 667           | Ward 8.....                                      | 2,609         |               |                  |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                         | 1,751         | 691              | 496           | Ward 9.....                                      | 2,468         |               |                  |
| Precinct 3, including Rotan town.....                                                                   | 3,623         | 879              | 818           | Ward 10.....                                     | 2,515         |               |                  |
| Rotan town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                           | 1,186         |                  |               | Ward 11.....                                     | 2,362         |               |                  |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                         | 1,487         | 543              | 635           | Ward 12.....                                     | 1,998         |               |                  |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                                         | 1,088         | 591              | 380           | Precinct 2.....                                  | 669           | 1,576         |                  |
| Precinct 6.....                                                                                         | 1,038         |                  |               | Precinct 3.....                                  | 2,438         | 1,359         |                  |
| Precinct 7.....                                                                                         | 1,309         |                  |               | Precinct 4.....                                  | 999           | 747           |                  |
|                                                                                                         | <b>4,638</b>  | <b>2,020</b>     | <b>529</b>    | Precinct 5.....                                  | 244           | 352           |                  |
| <b>Floyd County</b> .....                                                                               |               |                  |               | Precinct 6.....                                  | 2,174         | 1,347         |                  |
| Precinct 1, including Floydada town.....                                                                | 1,555         | 595              | 102           | Precinct 7.....                                  | 274           | 190           |                  |
| Floydada town <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                        | 664           |                  |               | Precinct 8.....                                  | 710           | 756           |                  |
| Precinct 2, including Lockney town.....                                                                 | 2,165         | 735              | 195           |                                                  |               |               |                  |
| Lockney town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                         | 760           |                  |               | <b>Garza County</b> <sup>12</sup> .....          | <b>1,995</b>  | <b>185</b>    | <b>14</b>        |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                         | 457           | 386              | 145           | Precinct 1.....                                  | 779           |               |                  |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                         | 461           | 304              | 87            | Precinct 2.....                                  | 547           |               |                  |
|                                                                                                         | <b>5,726</b>  | <b>1,568</b>     |               | Precinct 3.....                                  | 141           |               |                  |
| <b>Foard County</b> .....                                                                               |               |                  |               | Precinct 4.....                                  | 528           |               |                  |
| Precinct 1, including Crowell town.....                                                                 | 3,291         | 800              |               |                                                  |               |               |                  |
| Crowell town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                         | 1,541         |                  |               | <b>Gillespie County</b> .....                    | <b>9,447</b>  | <b>8,229</b>  | <b>7,056</b>     |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                         | 1,061         | 224              |               | Precinct 1 <sup>14</sup> .....                   | 3,330         | 2,964         | 2,424            |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                         | 822           | 244              |               | Precinct 2.....                                  | 934           | 668           | 555              |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                         | 552           | 300              |               | Precinct 3 <sup>14</sup> .....                   | 885           | 1,656         | 1,415            |
|                                                                                                         | <b>18,168</b> | <b>16,538</b>    | <b>10,586</b> | Precinct 4.....                                  | 1,487         | 1,606         | 1,545            |
| <b>Fort Bend County</b> .....                                                                           |               |                  |               | Precinct 5.....                                  | 406           | 500           | 269              |
| Precinct 1, including Richmond and Rosenberg towns.....                                                 | 3,662         | 3,074            | 1,837         | Precinct 6.....                                  | 1,307         | 835           | 848              |
| Richmond town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                        | 1,371         |                  |               | Precinct 7 <sup>14</sup> .....                   | 1,098         |               |                  |
| Rosenberg town <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                       | 1,198         |                  |               |                                                  |               |               |                  |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                         | 2,833         | 2,652            | 914           | <b>Glasscock County</b> .....                    | <b>1,143</b>  | <b>286</b>    | <b>16 208</b>    |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                         | 1,798         | 2,257            | 1,574         | Precinct 1.....                                  | 406           | 69            |                  |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                         | 3,244         | 2,375            | 1,904         | Precinct 2.....                                  | 119           | 53            |                  |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                                         | 2,052         | 2,096            | 1,827         | Precinct 3.....                                  | 337           | 111           |                  |
| Precinct 6.....                                                                                         | 2,691         | 2,096            | 1,583         | Precinct 4.....                                  | 281           | 53            |                  |
| Precinct 7.....                                                                                         | 1,047         | 1,230            | 758           |                                                  |               |               |                  |
| Precinct 8.....                                                                                         | 841           | 758              | 189           | <b>Goliad County</b> .....                       | <b>9,909</b>  | <b>8,310</b>  | <b>5,910</b>     |
|                                                                                                         | <b>9,331</b>  | <b>8,674</b>     | <b>6,481</b>  | Precinct 1.....                                  | 3,023         | 3,018         | 2,323            |
| <b>Franklin County</b> .....                                                                            |               |                  |               | Precinct 2 <sup>15</sup> .....                   | 1,766         | 1,318         | 876              |
| Precinct 1.....                                                                                         | 2,843         | 2,631            | 1,872         | Precinct 3 <sup>17</sup> .....                   | 1,489         | 1,826         | 1,193            |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                         | 1,246         | 1,145            | 625           | Precinct 4.....                                  | 1,863         | 2,148         | 1,518            |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                         | 706           | ( <sup>8</sup> ) | 1,343         | Precinct 5 <sup>17</sup> .....                   | 1,233         |               |                  |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                         | 1,550         | 1,539            | 1,445         | Precinct 6 <sup>16</sup> .....                   | 435           |               |                  |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                                         | 1,182         | ( <sup>9</sup> ) | 1,196         |                                                  |               |               |                  |
| Precinct 6, including part of Winnsboro town.....                                                       | 829           | ( <sup>9</sup> ) |               | <b>Gonzales County</b> .....                     | <b>28,055</b> | <b>28,882</b> | <b>18,016</b>    |
| Winnsboro town <sup>10</sup> (part of).....                                                             | 236           |                  |               | Precinct 1, including Gonzales city.....         | 7,141         | 7,362         | 3,155            |
| Total for Winnsboro town <sup>10</sup> in precinct 6, Franklin County, and precinct 4, Wood County..... | 1,741         | 899              | 388           | Gonzales city.....                               | 3,139         | 4,287         | 1,641            |
| Precinct 7.....                                                                                         | 975           | ( <sup>9</sup> ) |               | Ward 1.....                                      | 1,656         |               |                  |
|                                                                                                         | <b>20,557</b> | <b>18,910</b>    | <b>15,987</b> | Ward 2.....                                      | 1,483         |               |                  |
| <b>Freestone County</b> .....                                                                           |               |                  |               | Precinct 2.....                                  | 3,123         | 3,425         | 1,996            |
| Precinct 1.....                                                                                         | 2,976         | 3,813            | 3,452         | Precinct 3.....                                  | 4,070         | 5,082         | 3,534            |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                                         | 2,634         | 2,637            | 2,312         | Precinct 4.....                                  | 2,690         | 2,991         | 2,318            |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                                         | 2,054         | 1,997            | 1,523         | Precinct 5.....                                  | 3,371         | 3,353         | 2,375            |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                                         | 813           | 904              | 931           | Precinct 6.....                                  | 2,153         | 1,810         | 1,076            |
| Precinct 5, including Wortham town.....                                                                 | 3,761         | 3,725            | 2,811         | Precinct 7.....                                  | 2,430         | 2,750         | 1,790            |
| Wortham town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                        | 899           |                  |               | Precinct 8.....                                  | 3,077         | 2,079         | 1,773            |
| Precinct 6, including Teague city.....                                                                  | 6,242         | 3,312            | 2,858         |                                                  |               |               |                  |
| Teague city <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                         | 3,288         |                  |               |                                                  |               |               |                  |
| Precinct 7.....                                                                                         | 651           | 764              | 614           |                                                  |               |               |                  |
| Precinct 8.....                                                                                         | 1,436         | 1,758            | 1,486         |                                                  |               |               |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 2 in 1908.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>4</sup> Precinct 7 organized from part of precinct 5 in 1908.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>8</sup> County total includes population (3,359) of precincts 3 and 7, 5 and 6, not returned separately in 1900.<sup>9</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Wood County only.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1910.<sup>11</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Gaines in 1905.<sup>12</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.<sup>13</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Garza in 1907.<sup>14</sup> Precinct 7 organized from parts of precincts 1 and 3 in 1902.<sup>15</sup> Unorganized in 1890.<sup>16</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 2 in 1909.<sup>17</sup> Precinct 5 organized from part of precinct 3 in 1903.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910           | 1900          | 1890             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| <b>Gray County<sup>1</sup></b> .....                                               | <b>3,405</b>  | <b>480</b>    | <b>203</b>       | <b>Guadalupe County—Continued.</b>                                             |                |               |                  |
| Commissioner's precinct 1.....                                                     | 471           |               |                  | Precinct 5.....                                                                | 2,073          | 2,241         | 1,918            |
| Commissioner's precinct 2.....                                                     | 963           |               |                  | Precinct 6.....                                                                | 2,092          | 2,255         | 1,352            |
| Commissioner's precinct 3.....                                                     | 221           |               |                  | Precinct 7.....                                                                | 2,317          | 1,840         | 1,422            |
| Commissioner's precinct 4, including McLean town.....                              | 1,750         |               |                  | Precinct 8.....                                                                | 2,230          | 1,757         | ( <sup>7</sup> ) |
| McLean town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                     | 633           |               |                  |                                                                                |                |               |                  |
| <b>Grayson County.....</b>                                                         | <b>65,996</b> | <b>63,661</b> | <b>53,211</b>    | <b>Hale County.....</b>                                                        | <b>7,566</b>   | <b>1,680</b>  | <b>* 721</b>     |
| Precinct 1, <sup>3</sup> including Sherman city.....                               | 17,397        | 15,443        | 11,704           | Precinct 1, including Plainview town.....                                      | 4,423          | 750           |                  |
| Sherman city <sup>4</sup> .....                                                    | 12,412        | 10,243        | 7,335            | Plainview town <sup>5</sup> .....                                              | 2,829          |               |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                        | 2,077         |               |                  | Precinct 2.....                                                                | 904            | 319           |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                        | 1,638         |               |                  | Precinct 3.....                                                                | 970            | 268           |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                                                        | 2,374         |               |                  | Precinct 4.....                                                                | 637            | 229           |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                        | 1,841         |               |                  | Precinct 5.....                                                                | 632            | 116           |                  |
| Ward 5.....                                                                        | 4,482         |               |                  |                                                                                |                |               |                  |
| Precinct 2, <sup>4</sup> including Denison city and part of Bells town.....        | 19,457        | 17,249        | 16,067           | <b>Hall County.....</b>                                                        | <b>8,279</b>   | <b>1,670</b>  | <b>703</b>       |
| Bells town (part of).....                                                          | 115           | 74            | 165              | Precinct 1, <sup>10</sup> including Memphis city.....                          | 2,946          | 900           | 349              |
| Total for Bells town in precincts 2 and 3.....                                     | 496           | 474           | 499              | Memphis city <sup>6</sup> .....                                                | 1,936          |               |                  |
| Denison city <sup>4</sup> .....                                                    | 13,652        | 11,807        | 10,958           | Ward 1.....                                                                    | 285            |               |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                        | 2,551         |               |                  | Ward 2.....                                                                    | 616            |               |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                        | 2,965         |               |                  | Ward 3.....                                                                    | 851            |               |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                                                        | 4,268         |               |                  | Ward 4.....                                                                    | 206            |               |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                        | 3,848         |               |                  | Precinct 2.....                                                                | 2,556          | 230           | 90               |
| Precinct 3, including Tom Bean and White-wright towns, and part of Bells town..... | 7,676         | 8,787         | 7,162            | Precinct 3.....                                                                | 1,596          | 458           | 171              |
| Bells town (part of).....                                                          | 331           | 400           | 204              | Precinct 4.....                                                                | 597            | 82            | 93               |
| Tom Bean town.....                                                                 | 238           | 299           |                  | Precinct 5 <sup>10</sup> .....                                                 | 584            |               |                  |
| White-wright town.....                                                             | 1,603         | 1,804         | 880              |                                                                                |                |               |                  |
| Precinct 4, including Howe and Van Alstyne towns.....                              | 6,123         | 6,746         | 5,484            | <b>Hamilton County.....</b>                                                    | <b>15,315</b>  | <b>13,520</b> | <b>9,313</b>     |
| Howe town.....                                                                     | 581           | 531           | 284              | Precinct 1, including Hamilton city.....                                       | 3,785          | 2,625         | 1,765            |
| Van Alstyne town.....                                                              | 1,441         | 1,940         | 737              | Hamilton city <sup>2</sup> .....                                               | 1,648          |               |                  |
| Precinct 5, including Collinsville and Tioga towns.....                            | 5,902         | 4,832         | 2,774            | Precinct 2.....                                                                | 1,390          | 1,459         | 1,341            |
| Collinsville town.....                                                             | 791           | 668           | 352              | Precinct 3, including Hico town.....                                           | 3,564          | 3,509         | 1,984            |
| Tioga town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                      | 797           |               |                  | Hico town.....                                                                 | 1,437          | 1,480         | 649              |
| Precinct 6, including Whitesboro town.....                                         | 4,812         | 5,059         | 4,362            | Precinct 4.....                                                                | 1,278          | 1,313         | 890              |
| Whitesboro town.....                                                               | 1,219         | 1,243         | 1,170            | Precinct 5.....                                                                | 994            | 800           | 682              |
| Precinct 7.....                                                                    | 2,193         | 2,627         | 3,106            | Precinct 6.....                                                                | 1,284          | 979           | 812              |
| Precinct 8, including Pottsboro town.....                                          | 2,436         | 2,918         | 2,492            | Precinct 7.....                                                                | 1,590          | 1,475         | 882              |
| Pottsboro town.....                                                                | 313           | 400           | 286              | Precinct 8.....                                                                | 1,430          | 1,360         | 957              |
|                                                                                    |               |               |                  |                                                                                |                |               |                  |
| <b>Gregg County.....</b>                                                           | <b>14,140</b> | <b>12,343</b> | <b>9,402</b>     | <b>Hansford County.....</b>                                                    | <b>935</b>     | <b>11 167</b> | <b>11 133</b>    |
| Precinct 1, <sup>8</sup> including Longview city.....                              | 6,611         | 5,519         | 3,475            | Precinct 1.....                                                                | 372            |               |                  |
| Longview city <sup>6</sup> .....                                                   | 5,155         | 3,591         | 2,034            | Precinct 2.....                                                                | 222            |               |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                        | 1,728         |               |                  | Precinct 3.....                                                                | 180            |               |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                        | 1,014         |               |                  | Precinct 4.....                                                                | 161            |               |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                                                        | 1,234         |               |                  |                                                                                |                |               |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                        | 1,181         |               |                  | <b>Hardeman County.....</b>                                                    | <b>11,213</b>  | <b>3,634</b>  | <b>12 3,904</b>  |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                    | 1,491         | 1,375         | 1,123            | Precinct 1, including Quanah city.....                                         | 5,883          | 2,074         |                  |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                    | 883           | 870           | 383              | Quanah city.....                                                               | 3,127          | 1,651         | 1,477            |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                    | 1,390         | 1,140         | 1,292            | Precinct 2.....                                                                | 943            | 235           |                  |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                    | 1,157         | 1,222         | 1,052            | Precinct 3, including Chillicothe town.....                                    | 3,229          | 976           |                  |
| Precinct 6.....                                                                    | 1,352         | 1,048         | 899              | Chillicothe town <sup>9</sup> .....                                            | 1,207          |               |                  |
| Precinct 7.....                                                                    | 1,256         | 1,169         | 1,178            | Ward 1.....                                                                    | 201            |               |                  |
|                                                                                    |               |               |                  | Ward 2.....                                                                    | 314            |               |                  |
| <b>Grimes County.....</b>                                                          | <b>21,205</b> | <b>26,106</b> | <b>21,312</b>    | Ward 3.....                                                                    | 359            |               |                  |
| Precinct 1.....                                                                    | 4,925         | 5,804         | 5,186            | Ward 4.....                                                                    | 293            |               |                  |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                    | 2,359         | 2,455         | 1,990            | Precinct 4.....                                                                | 1,658          | 349           |                  |
| Precinct 3, including Navasota town.....                                           | 5,262         | 6,890         | 5,616            |                                                                                |                |               |                  |
| Navasota town.....                                                                 | 3,284         | 3,857         | 2,897            | <b>Hardin County.....</b>                                                      | <b>12,947</b>  | <b>5,049</b>  | <b>3,956</b>     |
| Ward 1.....                                                                        | 667           |               |                  | Precinct 1.....                                                                | 1,293          | 968           | 1,372            |
| Ward 2.....                                                                        | 679           |               |                  | Precinct 2.....                                                                | 1,096          | 1,179         | 858              |
| Ward 3.....                                                                        | 493           |               |                  | Precinct 3 <sup>13</sup> .....                                                 | 1,214          | 1,016         | 1,287            |
| Ward 4.....                                                                        | 1,445         |               |                  | Precinct 4 <sup>14</sup> .....                                                 | 2,843          | 802           | 439              |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                    | 2,450         | 2,788         | 2,034            | Precinct 5.....                                                                | 2,949          | 1,084         |                  |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                    | 1,066         | 2,377         | 1,360            | Precinct 6 <sup>15</sup> .....                                                 | 989            |               |                  |
| Precinct 6.....                                                                    | 1,507         | 2,216         | 2,074            | Precinct 7 <sup>16</sup> .....                                                 | 1,254          |               |                  |
| Precinct 7.....                                                                    | 2,229         | 1,987         | 1,753            | Precinct 8 <sup>16</sup> .....                                                 | 1,309          |               |                  |
| Precinct 8.....                                                                    | 1,407         | 1,589         | 1,299            |                                                                                |                |               |                  |
|                                                                                    |               |               |                  | <b>Harris County.....</b>                                                      | <b>115,693</b> | <b>63,786</b> | <b>37,249</b>    |
| <b>Guadalupe County.....</b>                                                       | <b>24,913</b> | <b>21,385</b> | <b>* 15,217</b>  | Precinct 1, <sup>17</sup> including Houston city and Houston Heights town..... | 94,984         | 46,232        | 27,557           |
| Precinct 1, including Seguin town.....                                             | 7,782         | 5,784         | 5,675            | Houston city <sup>18</sup> .....                                               | 73,800         | 44,633        | 27,557           |
| Seguin town.....                                                                   | 3,116         | 2,421         | 1,716            | Ward 1.....                                                                    | 6,954          |               |                  |
| Ward 1.....                                                                        | 1,009         |               |                  | Ward 2.....                                                                    | 7,672          |               |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                        | 1,138         |               |                  | Ward 3.....                                                                    | 24,705         |               |                  |
| Ward 3.....                                                                        | 335           |               |                  | Ward 4.....                                                                    | 16,772         |               |                  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                        | 676           |               |                  | Ward 5.....                                                                    | 16,854         |               |                  |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                    | 3,892         | 3,298         | 2,120            | Ward 6.....                                                                    | 6,943          |               |                  |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                    | 2,860         | 3,052         | 1,230            |                                                                                |                |               |                  |
| Precinct 4.....                                                                    | 1,667         | 1,178         | ( <sup>7</sup> ) |                                                                                |                |               |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Gray in 1902.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>3</sup> Part of precinct 1 annexed to Sherman city in 1909.

<sup>4</sup> Part of precinct 2 annexed to Denison city in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>6</sup> Part of precinct 1 annexed to Longview city in 1904.

<sup>7</sup> County total includes population (1,500) of precincts 4 and 8, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>8</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>10</sup> Precinct 5 organized from part of precinct 1 in 1909.

<sup>11</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>12</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 6 in 1909.

<sup>14</sup> Parts taken to form precincts 7 and 8 and part of precinct 6 in 1909.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 3 and 4 in 1909.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of precinct 4 in 1909.

<sup>17</sup> Part annexed to Houston city in 1903; part of precinct 8 (Houston Heights town) annexed in 1904.

<sup>18</sup> Part of precinct 1 annexed in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                 | 1910          | 1900                         | 1890                         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Harris County—Continued.</b>                       |               |                              |                              | <b>Henderson County—Continued.</b>              |               |               |                             |
| Precinct 1—Continued.                                 |               |                              |                              | Precinct 3.....                                 | 2,137         | 1,651         | 913                         |
| Houston Heights town.....                             | 6,984         | 800                          |                              | Precinct 4 <sup>17</sup> .....                  | 2,500         | 3,985         | 2,814                       |
| Ward 1.....                                           | 2,603         |                              |                              | Precinct 5 <sup>17</sup> .....                  | 1,480         |               |                             |
| Ward 2.....                                           | 2,390         |                              |                              | Precinct 6.....                                 | 1,528         | 1,674         | 641                         |
| Ward 3.....                                           | 2,121         |                              |                              | Precinct 7 <sup>18</sup> .....                  | 2,888         | 1,155         | 1,092                       |
| Precinct 2, <sup>1</sup> including La Porte town..... | 6,247         | 3,621                        | 1,928                        | Precinct 8.....                                 | 2,146         | 2,208         | 897                         |
| La Porte town.....                                    | 678           | 537                          |                              |                                                 |               |               |                             |
| Precinct 3 <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 2,619         | 3,109                        | 1,350                        | <b>Hidalgo County.....</b>                      | <b>13,728</b> | <b>6,837</b>  | <b>6,534</b>                |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 4,234         | 1,531                        | 835                          | Precinct 1, including Mercedes city.....        | 3,017         | 1,828         | 1,325                       |
| Precinct 5.....                                       | 1,637         | 1,652                        | 1,105                        | Mercedes city <sup>9</sup> .....                | 1,209         |               |                             |
| Precinct 6.....                                       | 1,481         | 1,586                        | 1,557                        | Precinct 2.....                                 | 677           | 1,285         | 1,090                       |
| Precinct 7.....                                       | 2,138         | 1,310                        | 1,216                        | Precinct 3.....                                 | 2,271         | 492           | 654                         |
| Precinct 8 <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 2,353         | 4,745                        | 1,701                        | Precinct 4.....                                 | 3,009         | 469           | 592                         |
|                                                       |               |                              |                              | Precinct 5.....                                 | 1,795         | 923           | 1,033                       |
| <b>Harrison County.....</b>                           | <b>37,243</b> | <b>31,878</b>                | <b>26,721</b>                | Precinct 6.....                                 | 1,062         | 874           | 1,790                       |
| Precinct 1.....                                       | 2,700         | 3,133                        | 3,095                        | Precinct 7.....                                 | 1,022         | 526           |                             |
| Precinct 2 <sup>3</sup> .....                         | 3,190         | 4,861                        | 3,635                        | Precinct 8.....                                 | 875           | 440           |                             |
| Precinct 3, including Marshall city.....              | 17,661        | 13,924                       | 11,591                       |                                                 |               |               |                             |
| Marshall city.....                                    | 11,452        | 7,865                        | 7,207                        | <b>Hill County.....</b>                         | <b>46,760</b> | <b>41,355</b> | <b>27,503</b>               |
| Ward 1.....                                           | 4,233         |                              |                              | Precinct 1, including Hillsboro city.....       | 12,566        | 11,739        | 7,200                       |
| Ward 2.....                                           | 3,881         |                              |                              | Hillsboro city.....                             | 6,115         | 5,346         | 2,541                       |
| Ward 3.....                                           | 3,333         |                              |                              | Ward 1.....                                     | 1,528         |               |                             |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 5,243         | 4,215                        | 4,056                        | Ward 2.....                                     | 675           |               |                             |
| Precinct 5.....                                       | 1,493         | 1,697                        | 1,416                        | Ward 3.....                                     | 2,556         |               |                             |
| Precinct 6.....                                       | 2,632         | 2,054                        | 1,806                        | Ward 4.....                                     | 1,358         |               |                             |
| Precinct 7.....                                       | 1,859         | 1,944                        | 1,122                        | Precinct 2, including Itasca city.....          | 6,785         | 6,388         | 4,776                       |
| Precinct 8 <sup>4</sup> .....                         | 2,460         |                              |                              | Itasca city <sup>19</sup> .....                 | 1,356         | 1,277         | 548                         |
|                                                       |               |                              |                              | Precinct 3.....                                 | 3,356         | 2,770         | 1,573                       |
| <b>Hartley County.....</b>                            | <b>1,298</b>  | <b>377</b>                   | <b>252</b>                   | Precinct 4, including Whitney town.....         | 4,754         | 4,392         | 3,863                       |
| Dalhart city <sup>5</sup> (part of ward 4).....       | 57            |                              |                              | Whitney town <sup>20</sup> .....                | 768           |               |                             |
| [For total, see precinct 2, Dallam County.]           |               |                              |                              | Precinct 5, including Hubbard city and Mount    |               |               |                             |
| <b>Haskell County.....</b>                            | <b>16,249</b> | <b>2,637</b>                 | <b>1,665</b>                 | Calm town.....                                  | 7,793         | 6,317         | 3,600                       |
| Precinct 1, <sup>6</sup> including Haskell city.....  | 4,335         | 1,630                        | 975                          | Hubbard city.....                               | 1,843         | 1,808         | 894                         |
| Haskell city <sup>7</sup> .....                       | 2,436         |                              |                              | Mount Calm town <sup>21</sup> .....             | 675           |               |                             |
| Precinct 2, including Weinert town.....               | 2,450         | 332                          | 274                          | Precinct 6.....                                 | 3,408         | 3,517         | 2,920                       |
| Weinert town <sup>8</sup> .....                       | 779           |                              |                              | Precinct 7.....                                 | 2,551         | 1,630         | 1,070                       |
| Precinct 3.....                                       | 907           | 227                          | 187                          | Precinct 8, including Brandon town.....         | 5,547         | 4,602         | 2,581                       |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 2,302         | 398                          | 229                          | Brandon town.....                               | 401           |               |                             |
| Precinct 5 <sup>9</sup> .....                         | 3,844         |                              |                              |                                                 |               |               |                             |
| Precinct 6, <sup>9</sup> including Rule town.....     | 2,411         |                              |                              | <b>Hockley County<sup>22</sup>.....</b>         | <b>137</b>    | <b>44</b>     |                             |
| Rule town <sup>9</sup> .....                          | 891           |                              |                              |                                                 |               |               |                             |
| <b>Hays County.....</b>                               | <b>15,518</b> | <b>10 14,142</b>             | <b>11,352</b>                | <b>Hood County.....</b>                         | <b>10,008</b> | <b>9,146</b>  | <b>2<sup>23</sup> 7,614</b> |
| Precinct 1, including San Marcos town.....            | 6,768         | 5,291                        | 5,320                        | Precinct 1, including Granbury city.....        | 2,765         | 4,601         | 3,285                       |
| San Marcos town.....                                  | 4,071         | 2,292                        | 2,335                        | Granbury city.....                              | 1,336         | 1,410         | 1,164                       |
| Ward 1.....                                           | 1,467         |                              |                              | Precinct 2.....                                 | 1,232         | 904           | 837                         |
| Ward 2.....                                           | 1,110         |                              |                              | Precinct 3.....                                 | 888           | 892           | 1,030                       |
| Ward 3.....                                           | 676           |                              |                              | Precinct 4.....                                 | 940           | 969           | ( <sup>24</sup> )           |
| Ward 4.....                                           | 818           |                              |                              | Precinct 5.....                                 | 875           | 694           | 525                         |
| Precinct 2, including Kyle village.....               | 3,048         | 2,819                        | 2,390                        | Precinct 6, including Tolar town.....           | 1,824         | 659           | 687                         |
| Kyle village <sup>11</sup> .....                      | 748           |                              |                              | Tolar town <sup>9</sup> .....                   | 455           |               |                             |
| Precinct 3 <sup>12</sup> .....                        | 968           | 795                          | 888                          | Precinct 7.....                                 | 1,281         | 187           | ( <sup>24</sup> )           |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 1,254         | 1,214                        | 982                          | Precinct 8.....                                 | 203           | 240           | 212                         |
| Precinct 5.....                                       | 1,846         | 1,453                        | 1,509                        |                                                 |               |               |                             |
| Precinct 6.....                                       | 370           | 364                          | 263                          | <b>Hopkins County.....</b>                      | <b>31,038</b> | <b>27,950</b> | <b>20,572</b>               |
| Precinct 8.....                                       | 1,264         | 1,653                        |                              | Precinct 1, including Sulphur Springs city..... | 10,531        | 8,957         | 6,910                       |
|                                                       |               |                              |                              | Sulphur Springs city.....                       | 5,161         | 5,335         | 5,038                       |
| <b>Hemphill County.....</b>                           | <b>3,170</b>  | <b>1<sup>13</sup> 815</b>    | <b>1<sup>13</sup> 519</b>    | Ward 1.....                                     | 1,028         |               |                             |
| Precinct 1, including Canadian town.....              | 1,806         |                              |                              | Ward 2.....                                     | 886           |               |                             |
| Canadian town <sup>14</sup> .....                     | 1,648         |                              |                              | Ward 3.....                                     | 1,581         |               |                             |
| Ward 1.....                                           | 797           |                              |                              | Ward 4.....                                     | 1,658         |               |                             |
| Ward 2.....                                           | 349           |                              |                              | Precinct 2.....                                 | 2,636         | 2,460         | 1,884                       |
| Ward 3.....                                           | 602           |                              |                              | Precinct 3.....                                 | 3,241         | 2,802         | 1,514                       |
| Precinct 2.....                                       | 437           |                              |                              | Precinct 4.....                                 | 4,113         | 3,726         | 2,627                       |
| Precinct 3.....                                       | 475           |                              |                              | Precinct 5.....                                 | 2,249         | 2,344         | 1,611                       |
| Precinct 4.....                                       | 452           |                              |                              | Precinct 6.....                                 | 3,986         | 3,070         | 2,369                       |
|                                                       |               |                              |                              | Precinct 7.....                                 | 1,657         | 1,787         | 1,391                       |
| <b>Henderson County.....</b>                          | <b>20,131</b> | <b>1<sup>15</sup> 19,970</b> | <b>1<sup>15</sup> 12,285</b> | Precinct 8.....                                 | 2,625         | 2,804         | 2,266                       |
| Precinct 1, including Athens town.....                | 6,558         | 6,653                        | 4,044                        |                                                 |               |               |                             |
| Athens town <sup>16</sup> .....                       | 2,261         |                              |                              | <b>Houston County.....</b>                      | <b>29,564</b> | <b>25,452</b> | <b>19,360</b>               |
| Precinct 2.....                                       | 894           | 1,090                        | 767                          | Precinct 1, including Crockett town.....        | 9,464         | 7,028         | 5,434                       |
|                                                       |               |                              |                              | Crockett town.....                              | 5,947         | 5,412         | 1,445                       |
|                                                       |               |                              |                              | Precinct 2.....                                 | 1,876         | 2,010         | 1,445                       |
|                                                       |               |                              |                              | Precinct 3.....                                 | 4,555         | 3,057         | 2,340                       |

<sup>1</sup> Part of precinct 3 (La Porte town) annexed to precinct 2 in 1903.

<sup>2</sup> Part annexed to precinct 1 in 1904.

<sup>3</sup> Precinct 8 organized from part of precinct 2 in 1901.

<sup>4</sup> Not returned by precincts.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>6</sup> Precincts 5 and 6 organized from parts of precinct 1 in 1905.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>10</sup> County total includes population (548) of precinct 7, annexed to precinct 3 since 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>12</sup> Precinct 7 annexed in 1903.

<sup>13</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>15</sup> County totals include population (1,564 in 1900; 1,117 in 1890) of old precinct 5, annexed to precinct 7 since 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>17</sup> Precinct 5 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1907.

<sup>18</sup> Old precinct 5 annexed in 1907.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1900.

<sup>20</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>22</sup> Unorganized; not divided into precincts.

<sup>23</sup> County total includes population (1,038) of precincts 4 and 7, not returned separately in 1890.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Houston County—Continued.</b>                                  |               |               |               | <b>Jasper County</b> .....                                             | <b>14,000</b> | <b>7,138</b>  | <b>5,592</b>   |
| Precinct 4.....                                                   | 5,572         | 5,463         | 4,718         | Precinct 1 <sup>1</sup> .....                                          | 947           | 863           | 819            |
| Precinct 5.....                                                   | 4,367         | 4,071         | 3,002         | Precinct 2.....                                                        | 3,290         | 3,184         | 2,566          |
| Precinct 6.....                                                   | 1,551         | 1,565         | 1,544         | Precinct 3 <sup>10</sup> .....                                         | 3,710         | 2,361         | 1,573          |
| Precinct 7.....                                                   | 1,030         | 816           | 877           | Precinct 4.....                                                        | 3,171         | 730           | 634            |
| Precinct 8.....                                                   | 1,139         | 1,442         |               | Precinct 5 <sup>10</sup> .....                                         | 1,204         |               |                |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Precinct 6 <sup>2</sup> .....                                          | 198           |               |                |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Precinct 7 <sup>9</sup> .....                                          | 562           |               |                |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Precinct 8 <sup>9</sup> .....                                          | 418           |               |                |
| <b>Howard County</b> .....                                        | <b>8,881</b>  | <b>12,528</b> | <b>11,210</b> |                                                                        |               |               |                |
| Commissioner's precinct 1, including part of Big Spring city..... | 2,056         |               |               | <b>Jeff Davis County</b> .....                                         | <b>1,678</b>  | <b>1,150</b>  | <b>1,394</b>   |
| Big Spring city (part of).....                                    | 1,078         |               |               | Precinct 1.....                                                        | 851           | 950           | 980            |
| Total for Big Spring city <sup>1</sup> in precincts 1 to 4.....   | 4,102         |               |               | Precinct 2.....                                                        | 137           | 83            | 266            |
| Commissioner's precinct 2, including part of Big Spring city..... | 1,778         |               |               | Precinct 3.....                                                        | 54            | 55            | 82             |
| Big Spring city (part of).....                                    | 769           |               |               | Precinct 4.....                                                        | 606           | 62            | 66             |
| Commissioner's precinct 3, including part of Big Spring city..... | 1,900         |               |               |                                                                        |               |               |                |
| Big Spring city (part of).....                                    | 1,153         |               |               | <b>Jefferson County</b> .....                                          | <b>38,182</b> | <b>14,239</b> | <b>115,857</b> |
| Commissioner's precinct 4, including part of Big Spring city..... | 3,147         |               |               | Precinct 1, <sup>12</sup> including Beaumont city.....                 | 23,717        | 11,944        | 4,871          |
| Big Spring city (part of).....                                    | 1,112         |               |               | Beaumont city <sup>13</sup> .....                                      | 20,640        | 8,427         | 5,298          |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                            | 7,690         |               |                |
| <b>Hunt County</b> .....                                          | <b>48,116</b> | <b>47,295</b> | <b>31,885</b> | Ward 2.....                                                            | 6,613         |               |                |
| Precinct 1, including Greenville city and Peniel town.....        | 15,075        | 13,509        | 8,772         | Ward 3.....                                                            | 6,637         |               |                |
| Greenville city <sup>2</sup> .....                                | 8,850         | 6,860         | 4,550         | Precinct 2, Port Arthur, <sup>14</sup> including Port Arthur city..... | 8,215         | 1,395         | 159            |
| Ward 1.....                                                       | 2,913         |               |               | Port Arthur city.....                                                  | 7,663         | 800           |                |
| Ward 2.....                                                       | 2,907         |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                            | 4,404         |               |                |
| Ward 3.....                                                       | 3,050         |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                            | 824           |               |                |
| Peniel town <sup>4</sup> .....                                    | 467           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                            | 2,435         |               |                |
| Precinct 2, including Celeste town.....                           | 6,131         | 6,600         | 4,867         | Precinct 3, Sabine Pass, including Sabine Pass town.....               | 662           | 600           | 409            |
| Celeste town.....                                                 | 821           | 671           | 850           | Sabine Pass town.....                                                  | 400           | 563           |                |
| Precinct 3, including Clinton village.....                        | 5,468         | 5,685         | 4,053         | Precinct 4 <sup>15</sup> .....                                         | 902           |               |                |
| Clinton village <sup>5</sup> .....                                | 100           |               |               | Precinct 5 <sup>16</sup> .....                                         | 975           |               |                |
| Precinct 4.....                                                   | 3,043         | 3,271         | 2,754         | Precinct 6 <sup>16</sup> .....                                         | 2,707         |               |                |
| Precinct 5, including Wolfe City town.....                        | 4,566         | 5,346         | 3,629         | Precinct 7 <sup>17</sup> .....                                         | 1,004         |               |                |
| Wolfe City town.....                                              | 1,402         | 1,549         | 867           |                                                                        |               |               |                |
| Precinct 6, including Commerce city.....                          | 7,436         | 6,806         | 4,217         | <b>Johnson County</b> .....                                            | <b>34,460</b> | <b>33,819</b> | <b>22,313</b>  |
| Commerce city <sup>6</sup> .....                                  | 2,818         | 1,800         | 810           | Precinct 1, including Cleburne city.....                               | 15,459        | 14,429        | 7,760          |
| Ward 1.....                                                       | 729           |               |               | Cleburne city <sup>7</sup> .....                                       | 10,361        | 7,493         | 5,278          |
| Ward 2.....                                                       | 1,016         |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                            | 2,705         |               |                |
| Ward 3.....                                                       | 1,074         |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                            | 3,267         |               |                |
| Precinct 7, including Quinlan village.....                        | 3,814         | 3,774         | 1,762         | Ward 3.....                                                            | 1,491         |               |                |
| Quinlan village.....                                              | 537           | 362           |               | Ward 4.....                                                            | 3,111         |               |                |
| Precinct 8, including Lone Oak town.....                          | 2,583         | 2,304         | 1,831         | Precinct 2.....                                                        | 3,032         | 1,945         | 1,601          |
| Lone Oak town.....                                                | 766           | 498           | 443           | Precinct 3.....                                                        | 1,713         | 2,068         | 1,521          |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Precinct 4, including Alvarado city.....                               | 3,799         | 5,373         | 4,587          |
| <b>Hutchinson County</b> <sup>8</sup> .....                       | <b>892</b>    | <b>303</b>    | <b>58</b>     | Alvarado city.....                                                     | 1,165         | 1,342         | 1,643          |
| Precinct 1.....                                                   | 154           |               |               | Precinct 5, including Grand View city.....                             | 3,617         | 4,521         | 2,938          |
| Precinct 2.....                                                   | 145           |               |               | Grand View city <sup>10</sup> .....                                    | 1,018         | 713           | 257            |
| Precinct 3.....                                                   | 404           |               |               | Precinct 6.....                                                        | 2,163         | 2,086         | 1,615          |
| Precinct 4.....                                                   | 189           |               |               | Precinct 7, including Venus town.....                                  | 3,098         | 2,120         | 1,456          |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Venus town <sup>11</sup> .....                                         | 495           |               |                |
| <b>Irion County</b> .....                                         | <b>1,283</b>  | <b>848</b>    | <b>870</b>    | Precinct 8.....                                                        | 1,579         | 1,277         | 835            |
| Precinct 1.....                                                   | 823           | 697           | 613           |                                                                        |               |               |                |
| Precinct 2.....                                                   | 78            | 21            | 95            | <b>Jones County</b> .....                                              | <b>24,299</b> | <b>7,053</b>  | <b>3,797</b>   |
| Precinct 3.....                                                   | 91            | 41            | 60            | Precinct 1, including Anson city.....                                  | 4,514         | 2,059         | 1,926          |
| Precinct 4.....                                                   | 291           | 89            | 102           | Anson city <sup>12</sup> .....                                         | 1,842         |               |                |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Precinct 2, <sup>21</sup> including Stamford city.....                 | 6,741         | 1,676         | 654            |
| <b>Jack County</b> .....                                          | <b>11,817</b> | <b>10,224</b> | <b>9,740</b>  | Stamford city <sup>22</sup> .....                                      | 5,902         |               |                |
| Precinct 1, including Jacksboro city.....                         | 3,389         | 3,046         | 2,253         | Precinct 3 <sup>23</sup> .....                                         | 2,080         | 1,430         | 544            |
| Jacksboro city <sup>7</sup> .....                                 | 1,480         | 1,311         | 751           | Precinct 4.....                                                        | 3,714         | 1,020         | 673            |
| Precinct 2.....                                                   | 1,821         | 1,745         | 1,672         | Precinct 5, <sup>24</sup> including Hamlin town.....                   | 3,970         | 868           |                |
| Precinct 3.....                                                   | 909           | 897           | 962           | Hamlin town <sup>25</sup> .....                                        | 1,978         |               |                |
| Precinct 4.....                                                   | 1,171         | 932           | 1,052         | Precinct 6 <sup>23</sup> .....                                         | 1,238         |               |                |
| Precinct 5.....                                                   | 793           | 736           | 1,047         | Precinct 7 <sup>21</sup> .....                                         | 913           |               |                |
| Precinct 6.....                                                   | 1,022         | 779           | 900           | Precinct 8 <sup>24</sup> .....                                         | 1,129         |               |                |
| Precinct 7.....                                                   | 1,480         | 1,162         | 1,254         |                                                                        |               |               |                |
| Precinct 8.....                                                   | 1,232         | 927           |               | <b>Karnes County</b> .....                                             | <b>14,942</b> | <b>8,681</b>  | <b>3,637</b>   |
|                                                                   |               |               |               | Precinct 1 <sup>26</sup> .....                                         | 2,622         | 795           |                |
| <b>Jackson County</b> .....                                       | <b>6,471</b>  | <b>6,094</b>  | <b>3,281</b>  | Precinct 2.....                                                        | 1,300         | 800           | 1,024          |
| Precinct 1.....                                                   | 2,855         | 2,812         | 1,545         | Precinct 3.....                                                        | 1,602         | 1,245         | 820            |
| Precinct 2.....                                                   | 721           | 598           | 165           | Precinct 4, <sup>26</sup> including Kenedy town.....                   | 2,994         | 1,476         | 557            |
| Precinct 3, including Ganado town.....                            | 1,543         | 1,127         | 348           | Kenedy town <sup>27</sup> .....                                        | 1,147         |               |                |
| Ganado town <sup>9</sup> .....                                    | 558           |               |               |                                                                        |               |               |                |
| Precinct 4.....                                                   | 916           | 1,003         | 743           |                                                                        |               |               |                |
| Precinct 5.....                                                   | 436           | 554           | 480           |                                                                        |               |               |                |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1906.

<sup>6</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Hutchinson in 1901.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1905.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>9</sup> Precincts 6, 7, and 8 organized from parts of precinct 1 in 1908.

<sup>10</sup> Precinct 5 organized from part of precinct 3 in 1908.

<sup>11</sup> County total includes population (418) of precinct 4, annexed to precinct 1 between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Parts taken to form precincts 4 and 5 in 1901, precinct 6 in 1908, part of precinct 7 in 1902, and part annexed to Beaumont city in 1909.

<sup>13</sup> Part of precinct 1 annexed in 1909.

<sup>14</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 7 in 1902.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of precinct 1 in 1901.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of precinct 1 in 1908.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 1 and 2 in 1902.

<sup>18</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1902.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>20</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>21</sup> Precinct 7 organized from part of precinct 2 since 1900.

<sup>22</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>23</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 3 since 1900.

<sup>24</sup> Precinct 8 organized from part of precinct 5 since 1900.

<sup>25</sup> Parts of precincts 6 and 4 annexed in 1904 and 1909, respectively.

<sup>26</sup> Part annexed to precinct 1 in 1909.

<sup>27</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

# POPULATION—TEXAS.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                  | 1910          | 1900           | 1890            | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>Karnes County—Continued.</b>                        |               |                |                 | <b>Knox County.....</b>                                 | <b>9,625</b>  | <b>2,322</b>  | <b>11 1,134</b> |
| Precinct 5.....                                        | 2,852         | 2,103          | 578             | Precinct 1.....                                         | 1,027         | 346           | .....           |
| Precinct 6 <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 1,557         | 1,040          | 658             | Precinct 2.....                                         | 1,113         | 318           | .....           |
| Precinct 7.....                                        | 1,112         | 865            | .....           | Precinct 3.....                                         | 1,141         | 291           | .....           |
| Precinct 8.....                                        | 1,003         | 357            | .....           | Precinct 4.....                                         | 1,910         | 417           | .....           |
| <b>Kaufman County.....</b>                             | <b>35,323</b> | <b>33,376</b>  | <b>21,598</b>   | Precinct 5.....                                         | 2,397         | 301           | .....           |
| Precinct 1, including Kaufman city.....                | 4,733         | 5,198          | 3,768           | Precinct 6, <sup>12</sup> including Munday town.....    | 1,647         | 649           | .....           |
| <i>Kaufman city.....</i>                               | <i>1,959</i>  | <i>2,378</i>   | <i>1,282</i>    | <i>Munday town<sup>14</sup>.....</i>                    | <i>956</i>    | .....         | .....           |
| Precinct 2, including Forney town.....                 | 4,355         | 4,601          | 3,546           | Precinct 7 <sup>13</sup> .....                          | 390           | .....         | .....           |
| <i>Forney town<sup>2</sup>.....</i>                    | <i>1,114</i>  | .....          | .....           | <b>La Salle County.....</b>                             | <b>4,747</b>  | <b>2,303</b>  | <b>16 2,139</b> |
| Precinct 3, including Terrell city.....                | 11,112        | 9,726          | 5,304           | Precinct 1, including Cotulla town.....                 | 2,286         | 1,216         | .....           |
| <i>Terrell city.....</i>                               | <i>7,050</i>  | <i>6,350</i>   | <i>2,888</i>    | <i>Cotulla town<sup>2</sup>.....</i>                    | <i>1,880</i>  | .....         | .....           |
| <i>Ward 1.....</i>                                     | <i>2,081</i>  | .....          | .....           | Precinct 2.....                                         | 198           | 57            | .....           |
| <i>Ward 2.....</i>                                     | <i>5,345</i>  | .....          | .....           | Precinct 3.....                                         | 1,091         | 540           | .....           |
| <i>Ward 3.....</i>                                     | <i>1,674</i>  | .....          | .....           | Precinct 4.....                                         | 47            | 28            | .....           |
| Precinct 4.....                                        | 3,899         | 3,886          | 3,156           | Precinct 5.....                                         | 863           | 264           | .....           |
| Precinct 5.....                                        | 3,326         | 2,809          | 1,666           | Precinct 6.....                                         | 262           | 198           | .....           |
| Precinct 6.....                                        | 1,865         | 1,916          | 1,907           | <b>Lamar County.....</b>                                | <b>46,544</b> | <b>48,627</b> | <b>37,302</b>   |
| Precinct 7.....                                        | 3,641         | 3,069          | 1,625           | Precinct 1, including Paris city.....                   | 18,191        | 17,909        | 14,453          |
| Precinct 8.....                                        | 2,392         | 2,171          | 626             | <i>Paris city.....</i>                                  | <i>11,269</i> | <i>9,368</i>  | <i>8,254</i>    |
| <b>Kendall County.....</b>                             | <b>4,517</b>  | <b>4,103</b>   | <b>3,826</b>    | <i>Ward 1.....</i>                                      | <i>2,467</i>  | .....         | .....           |
| Precinct 1, including Boerne city.....                 | 1,885         | 1,371          | 1,455           | <i>Ward 2.....</i>                                      | <i>2,046</i>  | .....         | .....           |
| <i>Boerne city<sup>2</sup>.....</i>                    | <i>886</i>    | .....          | .....           | <i>Ward 3.....</i>                                      | <i>2,895</i>  | .....         | .....           |
| Precinct 2.....                                        | 335           | 504            | 329             | <i>Ward 4.....</i>                                      | <i>5,861</i>  | .....         | .....           |
| Precinct 3.....                                        | 824           | 806            | 785             | Precinct 2.....                                         | 7,313         | 8,165         | 5,826           |
| Precinct 4.....                                        | 915           | 843            | 1,032           | Precinct 3.....                                         | 4,069         | 4,542         | 3,229           |
| Precinct 5.....                                        | 240           | 300            | 225             | Precinct 4, including Blossom town.....                 | 4,491         | 4,839         | 3,923           |
| Precinct 6.....                                        | 318           | 279            | .....           | <i>Blossom town.....</i>                                | <i>871</i>    | <i>874</i>    | <i>696</i>      |
| <b>Kent County.....</b>                                | <b>2,655</b>  | <b>899</b>     | <b>4 324</b>    | Precinct 5.....                                         | 3,123         | 3,625         | 2,316           |
| Precinct 1.....                                        | 348           | 174            | .....           | Precinct 6.....                                         | 2,611         | 2,901         | 2,804           |
| Precinct 2, including Jayton town.....                 | 1,318         | 314            | .....           | Precinct 7.....                                         | 4,921         | 4,427         | 3,350           |
| <i>Jayton town<sup>2</sup>.....</i>                    | <i>314</i>    | .....          | .....           | Precinct 8.....                                         | 1,825         | 2,219         | 1,401           |
| Precinct 3.....                                        | 192           | 123            | .....           | <b>Lamb County<sup>16</sup>.....</b>                    | <b>540</b>    | <b>81</b>     | <b>4</b>        |
| Precinct 4 <sup>3</sup> .....                          | 148           | 61             | .....           | Precinct 1.....                                         | 362           | .....         | .....           |
| Precinct 5 <sup>4</sup> .....                          | 146           | 227            | .....           | Precinct 2.....                                         | 133           | .....         | .....           |
| Precinct 6 <sup>5</sup> .....                          | 238           | .....          | .....           | Precinct 3.....                                         | 20            | .....         | .....           |
| Precinct 7 <sup>6</sup> .....                          | 265           | .....          | .....           | Precinct 4.....                                         | 25            | .....         | .....           |
| <b>Kerr County.....</b>                                | <b>5,505</b>  | <b>4 4,980</b> | <b>4 4,462</b>  | <b>Lampasas County.....</b>                             | <b>9,532</b>  | <b>8,625</b>  | <b>7,584</b>    |
| Precinct 1, <sup>7</sup> including Kerrville town..... | 2,472         | 1,832          | 1,503           | Precinct 1, including Lampasas city.....                | 3,236         | 3,275         | 2,954           |
| <i>Kerrville town.....</i>                             | <i>1,843</i>  | <i>1,453</i>   | <i>1,044</i>    | <i>Lampasas city.....</i>                               | <i>2,119</i>  | <i>2,107</i>  | <i>2,408</i>    |
| Precinct 2.....                                        | 974           | 895            | 815             | <i>Ward 1.....</i>                                      | <i>685</i>    | .....         | .....           |
| Precinct 3 <sup>8</sup> .....                          | 519           | 293            | 567             | <i>Ward 2.....</i>                                      | <i>736</i>    | .....         | .....           |
| Precinct 4 <sup>10</sup> .....                         | 1,540         | 411            | 275             | <i>Ward 3.....</i>                                      | <i>758</i>    | .....         | .....           |
| <b>Kimble County.....</b>                              | <b>3,261</b>  | <b>2,503</b>   | <b>2,243</b>    | Precinct 2.....                                         | 783           | 763           | 755             |
| Precinct 1.....                                        | 1,014         | 774            | 651             | Precinct 3.....                                         | 2,601         | 1,484         | 1,172           |
| Precinct 2.....                                        | 188           | 162            | 204             | Precinct 4.....                                         | 1,541         | 1,394         | 1,020           |
| Precinct 3.....                                        | 384           | 317            | 365             | Precinct 5.....                                         | 495           | 745           | 687             |
| Precinct 4.....                                        | 224           | 235            | 159             | Precinct 6.....                                         | 876           | 964           | 996             |
| Precinct 5.....                                        | 232           | 193            | 75              | <b>Lavaca County.....</b>                               | <b>26,418</b> | <b>28,121</b> | <b>21,887</b>   |
| Precinct 6.....                                        | 570           | 350            | 385             | Precinct 1, including Hallettsville city.....           | 6,622         | 7,000         | 5,624           |
| Precinct 7.....                                        | 354           | 300            | 268             | <i>Hallettsville city.....</i>                          | <i>1,379</i>  | <i>1,457</i>  | <i>1,011</i>    |
| Precinct 8.....                                        | 295           | 172            | 136             | Precinct 2.....                                         | 2,848         | 3,244         | 3,193           |
| <b>King County.....</b>                                | <b>810</b>    | <b>490</b>     | <b>4 173</b>    | Precinct 3, including Shiner town.....                  | 4,268         | 5,558         | 4,078           |
| Precinct 1.....                                        | 351           | 314            | .....           | <i>Shiner town.....</i>                                 | <i>1,096</i>  | <i>845</i>    | <i>540</i>      |
| Precinct 2.....                                        | 239           | 30             | .....           | Precinct 4.....                                         | 2,354         | 3,148         | 2,599           |
| Precinct 3.....                                        | 147           | 75             | .....           | Precinct 5.....                                         | 1,170         | 1,497         | 1,281           |
| Precinct 4.....                                        | 73            | -71            | .....           | Precinct 6.....                                         | 2,947         | 2,978         | 2,109           |
| <b>Kinney County.....</b>                              | <b>3,401</b>  | <b>2,447</b>   | <b>11 3,781</b> | Precinct 7, including wards 2 and 3 of Yoakum town..... | 5,263         | 3,587         | 1,977           |
| Precinct 1.....                                        | 2,213         | 1,570          | .....           | <i>Yoakum town (part of).....</i>                       | <i>2,864</i>  | <i>1,886</i>  | <i>878</i>      |
| Precinct 2.....                                        | 195           | 250            | .....           | [For total, see precinct 6, DeWitt County.]             | 946           | 1,109         | 1,026           |
| Precinct 3.....                                        | 255           | 200            | .....           | <b>Lee County.....</b>                                  | <b>13,132</b> | <b>14,595</b> | <b>11,952</b>   |
| Precinct 4.....                                        | 447           | 250            | .....           | Precinct 1.....                                         | 3,308         | 3,443         | 4,375           |
| Precinct 5.....                                        | 180           | 12 177         | .....           | Precinct 2.....                                         | 778           | 906           | 981             |
| Precinct 6.....                                        | 111           | .....          | .....           | Precinct 3.....                                         | 1,111         | 1,411         | 1,605           |
|                                                        |               |                |                 | Precinct 4.....                                         | 2,344         | 2,560         | 2,775           |
|                                                        |               |                |                 | Precinct 5.....                                         | 1,492         | 1,869         | 1,391           |
|                                                        |               |                |                 | Precinct 6.....                                         | 1,104         | 1,107         | 825             |
|                                                        |               |                |                 | Precinct 7.....                                         | 1,095         | 1,175         | .....           |
|                                                        |               |                |                 | Precinct 8.....                                         | 2,010         | 2,124         | .....           |

<sup>1</sup> Part annexed to precinct 1 in 1904.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>4</sup> Unorganized in 1890.

<sup>5</sup> Precinct 7 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 5 in 1903.

<sup>7</sup> County totals include population (1,063 in 1900; 1,117 in 1890) of precincts 5 and 6, annexed to precinct 4; population (239 in 1900; 185 in 1890) of precinct 7, annexed to precinct 1; and population (247 in 1900) of precinct 8, annexed to precinct 3, since 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Precinct 7 annexed in 1904.

<sup>9</sup> Precinct 8 annexed in 1904.

<sup>10</sup> Precincts 5 and 6 annexed in 1904.

<sup>11</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Precinct 7 organized from part of precinct 6 in 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>15</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Lamb in 1908.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                         | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Leon County</b> .....                                      | <b>16,583</b> | <b>18,072</b> | <b>13,841</b> | <b>Lynn County<sup>14</sup></b> .....               | <b>1,713</b>  | <b>17</b>     | <b>24</b>     |
| Precinct 1.....                                               | 2,064         | 2,271         | 1,926         | Precinct 1.....                                     | 661           |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                               | 2,298         | 3,001         | 2,341         | Precinct 2.....                                     | 273           |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                               | 1,117         | 1,335         | 1,368         | Precinct 3.....                                     | 271           |               |               |
| Precinct 4, including Jewett town.....                        | 2,659         | 3,119         | 2,122         | Precinct 4.....                                     | 263           |               |               |
| <i>Jewett town<sup>1</sup></i> .....                          | <i>688</i>    |               |               | Precinct 5.....                                     | 245           |               |               |
| Precinct 5.....                                               | 2,306         | 2,273         | 1,788         | <b>McCulloch County</b> .....                       | <b>13,405</b> | <b>3,960</b>  | <b>15,317</b> |
| Precinct 6, including Oakwood town.....                       | 2,599         | 2,418         | 1,407         | Precinct 1, <sup>15</sup> including Brady city..... | 5,408         | 1,222         | 745           |
| <i>Oakwood town<sup>2</sup></i> .....                         | <i>906</i>    |               |               | <i>Brady city<sup>11</sup></i> .....                | <i>2,669</i>  |               |               |
| Precinct 7.....                                               | 1,762         | 1,800         | 1,353         | Precinct 2.....                                     | 1,039         | 987           | 835           |
| Precinct 8.....                                               | 1,778         | 1,855         | 1,536         | Precinct 3 <sup>16</sup> .....                      | 623           |               | (u)           |
| <b>Liberty County</b> .....                                   | <b>10,686</b> | <b>8,102</b>  | <b>4,230</b>  | Precinct 4 <sup>18</sup> .....                      | 2,528         | 655           | (u)           |
| Precinct 1, including Liberty town.....                       | 2,216         | 2,442         | 1,198         | Precinct 5 <sup>19</sup> .....                      | 1,484         | 818           | 725           |
| <i>Liberty town</i> .....                                     | <i>880</i>    | <i>865</i>    |               | Precinct 6.....                                     | 190           | 278           | 379           |
| Precinct 2.....                                               | 2,196         | 644           | 422           | Precinct 7 <sup>18</sup> .....                      | 1,354         |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                               | 1,580         | 1,254         | 782           | Precinct 8 <sup>18</sup> .....                      | 779           |               |               |
| Precinct 4.....                                               | 2,182         | 1,658         | 498           | <b>McLennan County</b> .....                        | <b>73,250</b> | <b>59,772</b> | <b>39,204</b> |
| Precinct 5.....                                               | 496           | 392           | 452           | Precinct 1, <sup>20</sup> including Waco city.....  | 37,360        | 31,924        | 20,406        |
| Precinct 6.....                                               | 1,234         | 770           | 327           | <i>Waco city<sup>20</sup></i> .....                 | <i>28,425</i> | <i>20,686</i> | <i>14,446</i> |
| Precinct 7.....                                               | 782           | 942           | 551           | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                 | <i>4,899</i>  |               |               |
| <b>Limestone County</b> .....                                 | <b>34,621</b> | <b>32,573</b> | <b>21,678</b> | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                 | <i>5,140</i>  |               |               |
| Precinct 1, including Groesbeck city.....                     | 6,333         | 6,183         | 3,844         | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                 | <i>6,367</i>  |               |               |
| <i>Groesbeck city</i> .....                                   | <i>1,454</i>  | <i>1,462</i>  | <i>605</i>    | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                 | <i>5,554</i>  |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                               | 6,751         | 5,578         | 2,277         | <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                 | <i>2,985</i>  |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                               | 2,287         | 2,793         | 1,836         | <i>Ward 6</i> .....                                 | <i>2,080</i>  |               |               |
| Precinct 4, including Mexia and Tehuacana towns.....          | 7,986         | 6,776         | 5,472         | Precinct 2, including Mart town.....                | 7,351         | 4,036         | 3,018         |
| <i>Mexia town</i> .....                                       | <i>2,694</i>  | <i>2,395</i>  | <i>1,674</i>  | <i>Mart town<sup>21</sup></i> .....                 | <i>2,939</i>  |               |               |
| <i>Tehuacana town</i> .....                                   | <i>425</i>    | <i>552</i>    |               | Precinct 3, including West city.....                | 7,902         | 5,388         | 2,930         |
| Precinct 5, including Kosse town.....                         | 2,633         | 2,878         | 2,531         | <i>West city</i> .....                              | <i>1,645</i>  | <i>861</i>    |               |
| <i>Kosse town</i> .....                                       | <i>764</i>    | <i>717</i>    | <i>647</i>    | Precinct 4.....                                     | 4,190         | 3,984         | 2,939         |
| Precinct 6.....                                               | 1,117         | 1,323         | 1,316         | Precinct 5, including McGregor town.....            | 5,184         | 4,330         | 2,927         |
| Precinct 7, including Coolidge town.....                      | 3,599         | 3,287         | 1,556         | <i>McGregor town</i> .....                          | <i>1,864</i>  | <i>1,455</i>  | <i>774</i>    |
| <i>Coolidge town<sup>3</sup></i> .....                        | <i>606</i>    |               |               | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                 | <i>897</i>    |               |               |
| Precinct 8, including Thornton town.....                      | 3,915         | 3,755         | 2,846         | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                 | <i>188</i>    |               |               |
| <i>Thornton town<sup>4</sup></i> .....                        | <i>678</i>    |               |               | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                 | <i>779</i>    |               |               |
| <b>Lipscomb County</b> .....                                  | <b>2,634</b>  | <b>790</b>    | <b>6,632</b>  | Precinct 6, including Moody town.....               | 4,509         | 4,048         | 3,770         |
| Precinct 1.....                                               | 550           | 206           |               | <i>Moody town<sup>5</sup></i> .....                 | <i>883</i>    |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                               | 328           | 102           |               | Precinct 7, including Crawford town.....            | 3,059         | 2,822         | 2,341         |
| Precinct 3.....                                               | 485           | 174           |               | <i>Crawford town</i> .....                          | <i>618</i>    | <i>445</i>    |               |
| Precinct 4, including Higgins city.....                       | 1,271         | 308           |               | Precinct 8.....                                     | 2,661         | 3,240         | 873           |
| <i>Higgins city<sup>6</sup></i> .....                         | <i>769</i>    |               |               | <b>McMullen County</b> .....                        | <b>1,091</b>  | <b>1,024</b>  | <b>1,038</b>  |
| <b>Live Oak County</b> .....                                  | <b>3,442</b>  | <b>2,268</b>  | <b>2,055</b>  | Precinct 1.....                                     | 633           | 652           | 691           |
| Precinct 1 <sup>7</sup> .....                                 | 1,055         | 848           | 789           | Precinct 2.....                                     | 261           | 173           | 174           |
| Precinct 2.....                                               | 382           | 141           | 252           | Precinct 3.....                                     | 51            | 49            | 79            |
| Precinct 3.....                                               | 447           | 341           | 273           | Precinct 4.....                                     | 206           | 150           | 64            |
| Precinct 4.....                                               | 337           | 336           | 422           | <b>Madison County</b> .....                         | <b>10,318</b> | <b>10,432</b> | <b>8,512</b>  |
| Precinct 5.....                                               | 115           | 210           | 00            | Precinct 1.....                                     | 4,314         | 4,026         | 3,047         |
| Precinct 6.....                                               | 269           | 147           | 220           | Precinct 2.....                                     | 2,195         | 2,464         | 1,964         |
| Precinct 7.....                                               | 364           | 245           |               | Precinct 3.....                                     | 1,914         | 1,799         | 1,560         |
| Precinct 8.....                                               | 260           |               |               | Precinct 4.....                                     | 1,895         | 2,143         | 1,941         |
| Precinct 9.....                                               | 213           |               |               | <b>Marion County</b> .....                          | <b>10,472</b> | <b>10,754</b> | <b>10,868</b> |
| <b>Llano County</b> .....                                     | <b>6,520</b>  | <b>7,361</b>  | <b>6,772</b>  | Precinct 1.....                                     | 547           | 561           | 407           |
| Precinct 1, including Llano town.....                         | 2,727         | 2,519         | 2,008         | Precinct 2.....                                     | 1,804         | 1,371         | 1,747         |
| <i>Llano town<sup>8</sup></i> .....                           | <i>1,687</i>  |               |               | Precinct 3, including Jefferson city.....           | 3,769         | 4,972         | 5,025         |
| Precinct 2.....                                               | 671           | 936           | 997           | <i>Jefferson city</i> .....                         | <i>2,515</i>  | <i>2,850</i>  | <i>5,072</i>  |
| Precinct 3.....                                               | 900           | 1,320         | 890           | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                 | <i>458</i>    |               |               |
| Precinct 4.....                                               | 568           | 624           | 992           | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                 | <i>861</i>    |               |               |
| Precinct 5.....                                               | 400           | 427           | 620           | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                 | <i>732</i>    |               |               |
| Precinct 6.....                                               | 305           | 450           | 446           | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                 | <i>466</i>    |               |               |
| Precinct 7.....                                               | 566           | 646           | 479           | Precinct 4.....                                     | 1,863         | 1,737         | 1,724         |
| Precinct 8.....                                               | 383           | 379           | 340           | Precinct 5.....                                     | 1,248         | 1,077         | 1,129         |
| <b>Loving County<sup>10</sup></b> .....                       | <b>249</b>    | <b>33</b>     | <b>3</b>      | Precinct 6.....                                     | 1,241         | 1,036         | 830           |
| <b>Lubbock County</b> .....                                   | <b>3,624</b>  | <b>11,293</b> | <b>12,33</b>  | <b>Martin County<sup>10</sup></b> .....             | <b>1,549</b>  | <b>332</b>    | <b>264</b>    |
| Precinct 1, including part of Lubbock city.....               | 1,208         |               |               | <b>Mason County</b> .....                           | <b>5,683</b>  | <b>5,573</b>  | <b>5,180</b>  |
| <i>Lubbock city (part of)</i> .....                           | <i>723</i>    |               |               | Precinct 1.....                                     | 2,223         | 1,071         | 1,601         |
| Total for Lubbock city <sup>13</sup> in precincts 1 to 4..... | 1,938         |               |               | Precinct 2.....                                     | 568           | 532           | 345           |
| Precinct 2, including part of Lubbock city.....               | 635           |               |               | Precinct 3.....                                     | 369           | 190           | 237           |
| <i>Lubbock city (part of)</i> .....                           | <i>337</i>    |               |               | Precinct 4.....                                     | 155           | 364           | 679           |
| Precinct 3, including part of Lubbock city.....               | 602           |               |               | Precinct 5.....                                     | 331           | 1,414         | 1,225         |
| <i>Lubbock city (part of)</i> .....                           | <i>194</i>    |               |               | Precinct 6.....                                     | 233           | 321           | 404           |
| Precinct 4, including part of Lubbock city.....               | 1,179         |               |               | Precinct 7.....                                     | 1,075         | 940           | 415           |
| <i>Lubbock city (part of)</i> .....                           | <i>684</i>    |               |               | Precinct 8.....                                     | 729           | 741           | 271           |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1910.

<sup>7</sup> Precinct 8 organized from parts of precincts 1 and 5 in 1908.

<sup>8</sup> Precinct 9 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1908.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>10</sup> Unorganized; not divided into precincts.

<sup>11</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Unorganized in 1890.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Lynn in 1903.

<sup>15</sup> County total includes population (533) of precincts 3 and 4, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>16</sup> Precincts 1 and 3 returned as precinct 1 in 1900.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>18</sup> Precinct 8 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1907.

<sup>19</sup> Precinct 7 organized from part of precinct 5 in 1907.

<sup>20</sup> Part of precinct 1 annexed to Waco city in 1909.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                            | 1910          | 1900          | 1890            | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Matagorda County</b> .....                                    | <b>13,594</b> | <b>6,097</b>  | <b>3,985</b>    | <b>Montague County</b> .....                              | <b>25,123</b> | <b>24,800</b> | <b>18,863</b> |
| Precinct 1.....                                                  | 1,297         | 765           | 655             | Precinct 1, including Montague town.....                  | 3,082         | 3,797         | 3,337         |
| Precinct 2.....                                                  | 1,533         | 1,806         | 1,424           | Montague town.....                                        | 284           | 679           | 796           |
| Precinct 3, including Bay City town.....                         | 3,879         | 1,648         | 774             | Precinct 2, including St. Joe town.....                   | 3,570         | 3,242         | 2,404         |
| Bay City town <sup>1</sup> .....                                 | 3,168         |               |                 | St. Joe town.....                                         | 822           | 885           | 710           |
| Precinct 4.....                                                  | 1,899         | 1,100         | 740             | Precinct 3.....                                           | 1,848         | 2,712         | 2,704         |
| Precinct 5 <sup>2</sup> .....                                    | 1,969         | 778           | 392             | Precinct 4, including Bowie city.....                     | 7,346         | 6,524         | 3,645         |
| Precinct 6 <sup>3</sup> .....                                    | 239           |               |                 | Bowie city.....                                           | 2,874         | 2,600         | 1,486         |
| Precinct 7, <sup>4</sup> including Palacios town.....            | 2,038         |               |                 | Ward 1.....                                               | 1,172         |               |               |
| Palacios town <sup>5</sup> .....                                 | 1,589         |               |                 | Ward 2.....                                               | 804           |               |               |
| Precinct 8 <sup>6</sup> .....                                    | 740           |               |                 | Ward 3.....                                               | 898           |               |               |
| <b>Maverick County</b> .....                                     | <b>5,151</b>  | <b>4,066</b>  | <b>3,693</b>    | Precinct 5, including Belcher town.....                   | 1,890         | 1,532         | 1,711         |
| Precinct 1, including part of Eagle Pass town.....               | 2,377         | 2,865         |                 | Belcher town.....                                         | 181           | 305           | 619           |
| Eagle Pass town (part of).....                                   | 1,374         |               | 2,817           | Precinct 6.....                                           | 1,165         | 1,846         | 2,479         |
| Total for Eagle Pass town <sup>8</sup> in precincts 1 and 2..... | 3,536         |               |                 | Precinct 7, including Nocona town.....                    | 3,629         | 2,541         | 1,500         |
| Precinct 2, including part of Eagle Pass town.....               | 2,355         | 642           |                 | Nocona town.....                                          | 1,358         | 961           | 881           |
| Eagle Pass town (part of).....                                   | 2,162         |               |                 | Precinct 8.....                                           | 2,593         | 2,606         | 1,083         |
| Precinct 3.....                                                  | 207           | 477           | 881             |                                                           |               |               |               |
| Precinct 4.....                                                  | 212           | 82            |                 | <b>Montgomery County</b> .....                            | <b>15,679</b> | <b>17,067</b> | <b>11,765</b> |
| <b>Medina County</b> .....                                       | <b>13,415</b> | <b>7,783</b>  | <b>5,730</b>    | Precinct 1.....                                           | 4,275         | 4,064         | 3,547         |
| Precinct 1.....                                                  | 3,111         | 1,648         | 899             | Precinct 2.....                                           | 760           | 1,234         | 444           |
| Precinct 2 <sup>9</sup> .....                                    | 891           | 2,190         | 1,522           | Precinct 3.....                                           | 1,367         | 1,014         | 839           |
| Precinct 3 <sup>10</sup> .....                                   | 1,877         |               |                 | Precinct 4.....                                           | 4,817         | 5,456         | 4,429         |
| Precinct 4.....                                                  | 1,229         | 866           | 745             | Precinct 5.....                                           | 580           | 925           | 742           |
| Precinct 5, including Devine town.....                           | 3,614         | 2,173         | 1,568           | Precinct 6.....                                           | 535           | 646           | 454           |
| Devine town <sup>11</sup> .....                                  | 1,048         |               |                 | Precinct 7, including Conroe city.....                    | 2,620         | 3,354         | 946           |
| Precinct 6.....                                                  | 681           | 277           | 912             | Conroe city <sup>12</sup> .....                           | 1,374         |               |               |
| Precinct 7.....                                                  | 1,287         | 629           | 84              | Precinct 8.....                                           | 725           | 274           | 314           |
| Precinct 8 <sup>13</sup> .....                                   | 425           |               |                 | <b>Moore County</b> .....                                 | <b>561</b>    | <b>209</b>    | <b>14 15</b>  |
| <b>Menard County</b> .....                                       | <b>2,707</b>  | <b>2,011</b>  | <b>1,215</b>    | Precinct 1.....                                           | 332           | 80            |               |
| Precinct 1.....                                                  | 985           | 751           | 418             | Precinct 2.....                                           | 59            | 37            |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                                  | 313           | 149           | 97              | Precinct 3.....                                           | 98            | 45            |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                                  | 348           | 221           | 391             | Precinct 4.....                                           | 72            | 47            |               |
| Precinct 4 <sup>14</sup> .....                                   | 358           | 583           | 309             | <b>Morris County</b> .....                                | <b>10,439</b> | <b>8,220</b>  | <b>6,580</b>  |
| Precinct 5.....                                                  | 321           | 307           |                 | Precinct 1.....                                           | 2,351         | 1,951         | 1,663         |
| Precinct 6 <sup>15</sup> .....                                   | 382           |               |                 | Precinct 2.....                                           | 1,005         | 831           | 602           |
| <b>Midland County</b> .....                                      | <b>3,464</b>  | <b>1,741</b>  | <b>1,033</b>    | Precinct 3.....                                           | 2,710         | 2,001         | 1,589         |
| Precinct 1, including Midland city.....                          | 2,836         | 1,540         | 849             | Precinct 4, including Naples town.....                    | 2,427         | 1,882         | 1,187         |
| Midland city <sup>16</sup> .....                                 | 2,192         |               |                 | Naples town <sup>17</sup> .....                           | 1,178         |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                                  | 204           | 83            | 68              | Precinct 5.....                                           | 924           | 901           | 680           |
| Precinct 3.....                                                  | 227           | 62            | 36              | Precinct 6.....                                           | 1,022         | 954           | 909           |
| Precinct 4.....                                                  | 197           | 56            | 80              | <b>Motley County</b> .....                                | <b>2,396</b>  | <b>1,257</b>  | <b>14 139</b> |
| <b>Milam County</b> .....                                        | <b>36,780</b> | <b>39,666</b> | <b>24,773</b>   | Precinct 1.....                                           | 666           | 353           |               |
| Precinct 1, including Cameron city.....                          | 6,209         | 5,642         | 2,987           | Precinct 2.....                                           | 889           | 295           |               |
| Cameron city.....                                                | 3,863         | 3,341         | 1,608           | Precinct 3.....                                           | 364           | 252           |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                                  | 6,600         | 6,974         | 5,065           | Precinct 4.....                                           | 477           | 357           |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                                  | 3,681         | 4,295         | 3,209           | <b>Nacogdoches County</b> .....                           | <b>27,406</b> | <b>24,663</b> | <b>15,984</b> |
| Precinct 4, including Rockdale city.....                         | 6,896         | 9,429         | 6,651           | Precinct 1, including Nacogdoches city.....               | 10,120        | 9,929         | 5,117         |
| Rockdale city.....                                               | 2,073         | 2,515         | 1,605           | Nacogdoches city.....                                     | 3,569         | 1,827         | 1,158         |
| Precinct 5.....                                                  | 4,180         | 5,409         | 3,151           | Precinct 2.....                                           | 1,141         | 1,130         | 1,057         |
| Precinct 6.....                                                  | 2,429         | 1,894         | 854             | Precinct 3.....                                           | 3,633         | 1,830         | 1,533         |
| Precinct 7.....                                                  | 3,474         | 3,124         | 1,230           | Precinct 4.....                                           | 2,127         | 2,440         | 2,081         |
| Precinct 8.....                                                  | 3,311         | 2,899         | 1,626           | Precinct 5.....                                           | 2,303         | 1,544         | 1,223         |
| <b>Mills County</b> .....                                        | <b>9,694</b>  | <b>7,851</b>  | <b>5,493</b>    | Precinct 6, including Garrison town.....                  | 2,319         | 3,313         | 1,960         |
| Precinct 1, including Goldthwaite town.....                      | 2,685         | 2,412         | 1,408           | Garrison town <sup>18</sup> .....                         | 627           | 630           | 252           |
| Goldthwaite town.....                                            | 1,189         | 1,282         |                 | Precinct 7.....                                           | 3,201         | 2,018         | 1,406         |
| Precinct 2.....                                                  | 2,225         | 1,766         | 1,304           | Precinct 8.....                                           | 2,362         | 2,459         | 1,607         |
| Precinct 3 <sup>19</sup> .....                                   | 1,780         | 2,044         | 1,444           | <b>Navarro County</b> .....                               | <b>47,070</b> | <b>43,374</b> | <b>26,378</b> |
| Precinct 4.....                                                  | 773           | 689           | 557             | Precinct 1, <sup>16</sup> including Corsicana city.....   | 17,198        | 16,921        | 10,687        |
| Precinct 5.....                                                  | 1,483         | 940           | 720             | Corsicana city <sup>16</sup> .....                        | 9,749         | 9,313         | 6,285         |
| Precinct 6 <sup>20</sup> .....                                   | 748           |               |                 | Ward 1.....                                               | 2,924         |               |               |
| <b>Mitchell County</b> .....                                     | <b>8,956</b>  | <b>2,855</b>  | <b>10 2,059</b> | Ward 2.....                                               | 1,897         |               |               |
| Precinct 1, <sup>11</sup> including Colorado city.....           | 3,889         | 2,019         |                 | Ward 3.....                                               | 2,844         |               |               |
| Colorado city <sup>12</sup> .....                                | 1,840         |               |                 | Ward 4.....                                               | 2,844         |               |               |
| Precinct 2 <sup>13</sup> .....                                   | 418           | 653           |                 | Precinct 2.....                                           | 5,235         | 4,527         | 3,019         |
| Precinct 3.....                                                  | 359           | 114           |                 | Precinct 3, including Kerens town.....                    | 6,957         | 5,694         | 3,249         |
| Precinct 4.....                                                  | 484           | 69            |                 | Kerens town <sup>17</sup> .....                           | 945           | 735           |               |
| Precinct 5, <sup>11</sup> including Loraine town.....            | 2,287         |               |                 | Precinct 4, including Dawson town.....                    | 4,154         | 2,776         | 2,069         |
| Loraine town <sup>13</sup> .....                                 | 633           |               |                 | Dawson town <sup>18</sup> .....                           | 803           |               |               |
| Precinct 6 <sup>19</sup> .....                                   | 832           |               |                 | Precinct 5, including Blooming Grove and Frost towns..... | 7,730         | 6,957         | 3,094         |
| Precinct 7 <sup>11</sup> .....                                   | 687           |               |                 | Blooming Grove town <sup>19</sup> .....                   | 903           | 535           | 176           |
|                                                                  |               |               |                 | Frost town.....                                           | 702           | 621           |               |
|                                                                  |               |               |                 | Precinct 6.....                                           | 3,268         | 3,177         | 1,710         |
|                                                                  |               |               |                 | Precinct 7.....                                           | 1,707         | 2,097         | 1,613         |
|                                                                  |               |               |                 | Precinct 8.....                                           | 1,821         | 1,225         | 932           |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>2</sup> Precincts 6, 7, and 8 organized from parts of precinct 5 in 1903.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>4</sup> Not returned separately.

<sup>5</sup> Precinct 8 organized from parts of precincts 2 and 3 in 1901.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>7</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 4 since 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>9</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 3 in 1905.

<sup>10</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>11</sup> Precincts 5 and 7 organized from parts of precinct 1 in 1905.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 2 in 1906.

<sup>14</sup> Unorganized in 1890.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated as a town in 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Parts of precinct 1 annexed to Corsicana city in 1903, 1907, and 1908.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated as a town in 1901.

<sup>18</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated as a town in 1902.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Newton County.</b>                           | <b>10,850</b> | <b>7,282</b>  | <b>4,650</b>  | <b>Panola County.</b>                  | <b>20,424</b> | <b>21,404</b> | <b>14,328</b> |
| Precinct 1.                                     | 2,905         | 846           | 1,178         | Precinct 1.                            | 4,961         | 5,643         | 2,878         |
| Precinct 2.                                     | 2,032         | 2,148         | 1,718         | Precinct 2.                            | 3,968         | 4,350         | 3,186         |
| Precinct 3.                                     | 633           | 607           | 453           | Precinct 3.                            | 2,196         | 2,373         | 2,246         |
| Precinct 4.                                     | 1,687         | 663           | 933           | Precinct 4.                            | 1,642         | 1,820         | 1,367         |
| Precinct 5.                                     | 2,147         | 660           | 368           | Precinct 5.                            | 1,592         | 1,398         | 1,130         |
| Precinct 6.                                     | 1,446         | 723           | .....         | Precinct 6.                            | 1,356         | 1,133         | 833           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 7.                            | 2,560         | 2,293         | 788           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 8.                            | 2,149         | 2,394         | 1,802         |
| <b>Nolan County.</b>                            | <b>11,999</b> | <b>2,611</b>  | <b>1,573</b>  | <b>Parker County.</b>                  | <b>26,331</b> | <b>25,823</b> | <b>21,682</b> |
| Precinct 1, including Sweetwater town           | 4,819         | 771           | .....         | Precinct 1, including Weatherford city | 9,196         | 8,769         | 7,188         |
| Sweetwater town                                 | 4,176         | 870           | 614           | Weatherford city                       | 9,074         | 4,788         | 5,569         |
| Precinct 2.                                     | 1,114         | 463           | .....         | Ward 1                                 | 1,011         | .....         | .....         |
| Precinct 3.                                     | 1,127         | 720           | .....         | Ward 2                                 | 1,681         | .....         | .....         |
| Precinct 4.                                     | 651           | 361           | .....         | Ward 3                                 | 1,828         | .....         | .....         |
| Precinct 5, including Roscoe town               | 2,829         | 296           | .....         | Ward 4                                 | 1,820         | .....         | .....         |
| Roscoe town                                     | 941           | .....         | .....         | Precinct 2                             | 4,942         | 5,033         | 4,704         |
| Ward 1                                          | 100           | .....         | .....         | Precinct 3                             | 2,431         | 2,281         | 1,701         |
| Ward 2                                          | 107           | .....         | .....         | Precinct 4                             | 3,562         | 3,804         | 2,808         |
| Ward 3                                          | 808           | .....         | .....         | Precinct 5                             | 2,603         | 2,773         | 2,174         |
| Ward 4                                          | 632           | .....         | .....         | Precinct 6                             | 1,160         | 1,099         | 1,319         |
| Precinct 6.                                     | 485           | .....         | .....         | Precinct 7                             | 1,421         | 1,505         | 1,249         |
| Precinct 7.                                     | 974           | .....         | .....         | Precinct 8                             | 1,016         | 559           | 539           |
| <b>Nueces County.</b>                           | <b>21,955</b> | <b>10,439</b> | <b>8,093</b>  | <b>Parmer County</b> <sup>12</sup>     | <b>1,555</b>  | <b>84</b>     | <b>7</b>      |
| Precinct 1, including Corpus Christi city       | 9,726         | 5,745         | 4,608         | Precinct 1                             | 855           | .....         | .....         |
| Corpus Christi city                             | 8,222         | 4,703         | 4,387         | Precinct 2                             | 503           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 1                                          | 1,246         | .....         | .....         | Precinct 3                             | 197           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 2                                          | 682           | .....         | .....         |                                        |               |               |               |
| Ward 3                                          | 2,861         | .....         | .....         | <b>Pecos County</b> <sup>13</sup>      | <b>2,071</b>  | <b>2,360</b>  | <b>1,326</b>  |
| Ward 4                                          | 1,731         | .....         | .....         | Precinct 1                             | 980           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 5                                          | 2,302         | .....         | .....         | Precinct 2                             | 138           | .....         | .....         |
| Precinct 2.                                     | 586           | 578           | 1,199         | Precinct 3                             | 355           | .....         | .....         |
| Precinct 3.                                     | 2,273         | 954           | 567           | Precinct 4                             | 598           | .....         | .....         |
| Precinct 4.                                     | 4,179         | 650           | 739           |                                        |               |               |               |
| Precinct 5, including Alice city                | 3,936         | 2,111         | 980           | <b>Polk County.</b>                    | <b>17,459</b> | <b>14,447</b> | <b>10,332</b> |
| Alice city                                      | 2,136         | .....         | .....         | Precinct 1                             | 4,965         | 3,750         | 2,204         |
| Precinct 6.                                     | 323           | 281           | .....         | Precinct 2                             | 2,145         | 1,068         | 982           |
| Precinct 7.                                     | 274           | 120           | .....         | Precinct 3                             | 1,492         | 1,646         | (14) 982      |
| Precinct 8.                                     | 653           | .....         | .....         | Precinct 4                             | 1,251         | 1,593         | (15) 1,087    |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 5                             | 1,328         | 1,404         | (16) 908      |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 6                             | 2,737         | 2,254         | (17) 1,244    |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 7                             | 1,885         | 1,499         | (18) 1,290    |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 8                             | 1,656         | 1,227         | .....         |
| <b>Ochiltree County.</b>                        | <b>1,602</b>  | <b>267</b>    | <b>198</b>    | <b>Potter County.</b>                  | <b>12,424</b> | <b>1,820</b>  | <b>849</b>    |
| Precinct 1.                                     | 748           | 84            | 62            | Precinct 1, including Amarillo city    | 11,822        | 1,554         | 675           |
| Precinct 2.                                     | 307           | 47            | 41            | Amarillo city                          | 9,957         | 1,442         | 482           |
| Precinct 3.                                     | 329           | 73            | 26            | Precinct 2                             | 283           | 75            | 59            |
| Precinct 4.                                     | 218           | 63            | 69            | Precinct 3                             | 282           | 120           | 65            |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 4                             | 57            | 71            | 50            |
| <b>Oldham County.</b>                           | <b>812</b>    | <b>10,349</b> | <b>10,270</b> | <b>Presidio County.</b>                | <b>5,218</b>  | <b>3,673</b>  | <b>10,168</b> |
| Precinct 1.                                     | 76            | .....         | .....         | Precinct 1                             | 1,730         | 930           | .....         |
| Precinct 2.                                     | 52            | .....         | .....         | Precinct 2                             | 215           | 350           | .....         |
| Precinct 3.                                     | 647           | .....         | .....         | Precinct 3                             | 48            | 250           | .....         |
| Precinct 4.                                     | 37            | .....         | .....         | Precinct 4                             | 700           | 600           | .....         |
| <b>Orange County.</b>                           | <b>9,528</b>  | <b>5,905</b>  | <b>4,770</b>  | Precinct 5                             | 1,192         | 1,037         | .....         |
| Precinct 1, <sup>11</sup> including Orange city | 6,399         | 4,418         | 3,674         | Precinct 6                             | 549           | 127           | .....         |
| Orange city                                     | 5,527         | 3,855         | 3,173         | Precinct 7                             | 71            | 313           | .....         |
| Ward 1                                          | 1,679         | .....         | .....         | Precinct 8                             | 713           | 66            | .....         |
| Ward 2                                          | 2,418         | .....         | .....         |                                        |               |               |               |
| Ward 3                                          | 1,630         | .....         | .....         | <b>Rains County.</b>                   | <b>6,787</b>  | <b>6,127</b>  | <b>3,909</b>  |
| Precinct 2 <sup>11</sup>                        | 1,213         | 780           | 530           | Precinct 1                             | 3,105         | 2,739         | 1,830         |
| Precinct 3.                                     | 605           | 337           | 339           | Precinct 2                             | 600           | 527           | 496           |
| Precinct 4.                                     | 494           | 370           | 227           | Precinct 3                             | 887           | 1,789         | 394           |
| Precinct 5 <sup>11</sup>                        | 817           | .....         | .....         | Precinct 4                             | 1,547         | 1,641         | 920           |
|                                                 |               |               |               | Precinct 5                             | 643           | 481           | 329           |
| <b>Palo Pinto County.</b>                       | <b>19,506</b> | <b>12,291</b> | <b>8,320</b>  | <b>Randall County.</b>                 | <b>3,312</b>  | <b>963</b>    | <b>187</b>    |
| Precinct 1.                                     | 1,450         | 1,174         | 853           | Precinct 1, including Canyon City town | 1,886         | 694           | 57            |
| Precinct 2.                                     | 1,836         | 932           | 726           | Canyon City town <sup>11</sup>         | 1,400         | .....         | .....         |
| Precinct 3, including Gordon town               | 3,325         | 2,344         | 1,907         | Ward 1                                 | 308           | .....         | .....         |
| Gordon town                                     | 609           | .....         | .....         | Ward 2                                 | 657           | .....         | .....         |
| Precinct 4.                                     | 2,605         | 1,868         | 1,749         | Ward 3                                 | 635           | .....         | .....         |
| Precinct 5, including Mineral Wells city        | 6,338         | 3,687         | 1,746         |                                        |               |               |               |
| Mineral Wells city                              | 3,850         | 2,043         | 677           |                                        |               |               |               |
| Ward 1                                          | 1,478         | .....         | .....         |                                        |               |               |               |
| Ward 2                                          | 1,043         | .....         | .....         |                                        |               |               |               |
| Ward 3                                          | 1,424         | .....         | .....         |                                        |               |               |               |
| Precinct 6.                                     | 554           | 352           | 280           |                                        |               |               |               |
| Precinct 7.                                     | 317           | 252           | 188           |                                        |               |               |               |
| Precinct 8, including Lyra town                 | 3,081         | 1,682         | 871           |                                        |               |               |               |
| Lyra town                                       | 1,194         | .....         | .....         |                                        |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (735) of precinct 7, annexed to precinct 4; and population (900) of precinct 8, annexed to precinct 5, since 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Precinct 7 annexed in 1909.

<sup>3</sup> Precinct 8 annexed in 1909.

<sup>4</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by justices' precincts in 1890.

<sup>5</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 2 in 1905.

<sup>6</sup> Precinct 7 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1907.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>8</sup> Precinct 8 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1909.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>10</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>11</sup> Precinct 5 organized from parts of precincts 1 and 2 in 1903.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Parmer in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form Terrell County in 1906.

<sup>14</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1905.

<sup>15</sup> County total includes population (3,881) of precincts 3, 6, and 7, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>16</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                        | 1910   | 1900               | 1890               | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                              | 1910   | 1900   | 1890                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------|
| <b>Randall County—Continued.</b>                             |        |                    |                    | <b>Runnels County—Continued.</b>                   |        |        |                      |
| Precinct 2.....                                              | 400    | 144                | 21                 | Precinct 2.....                                    | 2,149  | 700    | } <sup>a</sup> 731   |
| Precinct 3.....                                              | 405    | 125                | 62                 | Precinct 3.....                                    | 3,324  | 908    |                      |
| Precinct 4.....                                              | 531    | 100                | 47                 | Precinct 4.....                                    | 1,225  | 484    |                      |
| <b>Reagan County<sup>1</sup>.....</b>                        |        |                    |                    | Precinct 5, including Winters town.....            | 3,103  | 682    | 1,050                |
| Precinct 1.....                                              | 392    |                    |                    | Winters town <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 1,347  |        |                      |
| Precinct 2.....                                              | 191    |                    |                    | Precinct 6, <sup>3</sup> including Miles town..... | 2,528  | 278    |                      |
| Precinct 3.....                                              | 84     |                    |                    | Miles town <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 1,302  |        |                      |
| Precinct 4.....                                              | 55     |                    |                    | Precinct 7 <sup>4</sup> .....                      | 1,105  |        |                      |
| Precinct 5.....                                              | 62     |                    |                    | <b>Rusk County.....</b>                            |        |        |                      |
| <b>Red River County.....</b>                                 |        |                    |                    |                                                    | 26,946 | 26,099 | 18,559               |
| Precinct 1, including Clarksville city.....                  | 28,564 | 29,893             | 21,452             | Precinct 1.....                                    | 6,540  | 6,045  | 5,011                |
| Clarksville city.....                                        | 7,714  | 8,460              | 5,602              | Precinct 2.....                                    | 2,220  | 2,506  | 1,827                |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 2,065  | 2,069              | 1,638              | Precinct 3.....                                    | 5,072  | 4,601  | 2,396                |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 499    |                    |                    | Precinct 4.....                                    | 4,811  | 4,570  | 3,316                |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 449    |                    |                    | Precinct 5.....                                    | 2,848  | 2,881  | 2,168                |
| Ward 4.....                                                  | 461    |                    |                    | Precinct 6.....                                    | 1,233  | 1,273  | 1,006                |
| Precinct 2.....                                              | 1,895  | 2,267              | 1,590              | Precinct 7.....                                    | 1,766  | 1,755  | 1,079                |
| Precinct 3.....                                              | 3,342  | 3,675              | 2,817              | Precinct 8.....                                    | 2,406  | 2,468  | 1,756                |
| Precinct 4.....                                              | 3,867  | 4,114              | 3,268              | <b>Sabine County.....</b>                          |        |        |                      |
| Precinct 5.....                                              | 3,943  | 2,987              | 1,887              |                                                    | 8,582  | 6,394  | 4,969                |
| Precinct 6.....                                              | 1,964  | 1,818              | 1,508              | Precinct 1.....                                    | 1,698  | 1,432  | 1,172                |
| Precinct 7.....                                              | 2,444  | 3,247              | 2,625              | Precinct 2.....                                    | 700    | 641    | 378                  |
| Precinct 8.....                                              | 3,395  | 3,325              | 2,145              | Precinct 3.....                                    | 2,019  | 700    | 568                  |
| <b>Reeves County.....</b>                                    |        |                    |                    | Precinct 4.....                                    | 1,216  | 1,144  | 781                  |
| Commissioner's precinct 1, including part of Pecos city..... | 4,392  | <sup>a</sup> 1,847 | <sup>a</sup> 1,247 | Precinct 5.....                                    | 468    | 811    | 671                  |
| Pecos city (part of).....                                    | 1,234  |                    |                    | Precinct 6.....                                    | 1,284  | 350    | 361                  |
| Total for Pecos city in precincts 1 and 4.....               | 957    |                    |                    | Precinct 7.....                                    | 291    | 386    | 287                  |
| Commissioner's precinct 2, including Toyah town.....         | 1,856  | 639                | 393                | Precinct 8.....                                    | 908    | 930    | 756                  |
| Toyah town <sup>2</sup> .....                                | 1,269  |                    |                    | <b>San Augustine County.....</b>                   |        |        |                      |
| Commissioner's precinct 3.....                               | 1,052  |                    |                    |                                                    | 11,264 | 8,434  | 6,688                |
| Commissioner's precinct 4, including part of Pecos city..... | 556    |                    |                    | Precinct 1, including San Augustine town.....      | 4,352  | 2,803  | 2,513                |
| Pecos city (part of).....                                    | 1,333  |                    |                    | San Augustine town.....                            | 1,204  | 261    | 744                  |
| <b>Refugio County.....</b>                                   |        |                    |                    | Precinct 2.....                                    | 1,533  | 1,217  | 1,911                |
|                                                              | 2,814  | 1,641              | 1,239              | Precinct 3.....                                    | 1,844  | 1,702  | 1,120                |
| Precinct 1, including Refugio town.....                      | 922    | 600                | 590                | Precinct 4.....                                    | 1,252  | 960    | 623                  |
| Refugio town.....                                            | 773    |                    |                    | Precinct 5.....                                    | 1,204  | 652    | 521                  |
| Precinct 2 <sup>4</sup> .....                                | 644    | 175                | 181                | Precinct 6.....                                    | 1,079  | 1,100  |                      |
| Precinct 3.....                                              | 186    | 185                | 189                | <b>San Jacinto County.....</b>                     |        |        |                      |
| Precinct 4.....                                              | 348    | 393                | 183                |                                                    | 9,542  | 10,277 | 7,360                |
| Precinct 5.....                                              | 501    | 288                | 86                 | Precinct 1.....                                    | 1,813  | 2,115  | 1,666                |
| Precinct 6 <sup>4</sup> .....                                | 213    |                    |                    | Precinct 2.....                                    | 1,868  | 1,936  | 882                  |
| <b>Roberts County.....</b>                                   |        |                    |                    | Precinct 3.....                                    | 2,719  | 3,259  | 2,714                |
|                                                              | 950    | 620                | 326                | Precinct 4.....                                    | 571    | 498    | } <sup>a</sup> 2,098 |
| Precinct 1.....                                              | 803    | 478                | 107                | Precinct 5.....                                    | 1,723  | 1,239  |                      |
| Precinct 2.....                                              | 60     | 63                 | 63                 | Precinct 6.....                                    | 848    | 1,230  |                      |
| Precinct 3.....                                              | 57     | 41                 | 87                 | <b>San Patricio County.....</b>                    |        |        |                      |
| Precinct 4.....                                              | 30     | 38                 | 70                 |                                                    | 7,307  | 2,372  | <sup>a</sup> 1,312   |
| <b>Robertson County.....</b>                                 |        |                    |                    | Precinct 1.....                                    | 1,615  | 218    |                      |
|                                                              | 27,454 | 31,480             | 26,506             | Precinct 2.....                                    | 433    | 227    |                      |
| Precinct 1, including Calvert town.....                      | 6,887  | 8,178              | 7,752              | Precinct 3.....                                    | 453    | 393    |                      |
| Calvert town.....                                            | 2,679  | 3,522              | 2,632              | Precinct 4.....                                    | 1,881  | 681    |                      |
| Precinct 2, including Hearne town.....                       | 5,444  | 5,838              | 4,644              | Precinct 5.....                                    | 881    | 396    |                      |
| Hearne town.....                                             | 2,362  | 2,189              |                    | Precinct 6, including Aransas Pass town.....       | 1,585  | 235    |                      |
| Precinct 3.....                                              | 1,902  | 1,671              | 1,474              | Aransas Pass town <sup>10</sup> .....              | 1,197  |        |                      |
| Precinct 4.....                                              | 1,825  | 1,641              | 1,364              | Precinct 7.....                                    | 459    | 222    |                      |
| Precinct 5.....                                              | 3,477  | 4,174              | 4,845              | <b>San Saba County.....</b>                        |        |        |                      |
| Precinct 6.....                                              | 4,031  | 5,799              | 4,790              |                                                    | 11,245 | 7,569  | <sup>a</sup> 6,641   |
| Precinct 7.....                                              | 2,961  | 2,832              | 1,637              | Precinct 1.....                                    | 4,714  | 3,412  |                      |
| Precinct 8.....                                              | 1,427  | 1,347              |                    | Precinct 2.....                                    | 4,419  | 2,155  |                      |
| <b>Rockwall County.....</b>                                  |        |                    |                    | Precinct 3.....                                    | 1,356  | 1,369  |                      |
|                                                              | 8,072  | 8,531              | 5,972              | Precinct 4.....                                    | 756    | 633    |                      |
| Precinct 1, including Rockwall city.....                     | 2,721  | 3,014              | 2,178              | <b>Schleicher County<sup>11</sup>.....</b>         |        |        |                      |
| Rockwall city.....                                           | 1,186  | 1,245              | 843                |                                                    | 1,893  | 515    | 155                  |
| Precinct 2.....                                              | 1,436  | 1,606              | 1,045              | Commissioner's precinct 1.....                     | 921    |        |                      |
| Precinct 3.....                                              | 1,287  | 1,621              | 1,311              | Commissioner's precinct 2.....                     | 344    |        |                      |
| Precinct 4, <sup>5</sup> including Royse City town.....      | 1,803  | 2,290              | 1,438              | Commissioner's precinct 3.....                     | 325    |        |                      |
| Royse City town.....                                         | 1,210  | 603                | 299                | Commissioner's precinct 4.....                     | 303    |        |                      |
| Precinct 5 <sup>4</sup> .....                                | 825    |                    |                    | <b>Scurry County.....</b>                          |        |        |                      |
| <b>Runnels County.....</b>                                   |        |                    |                    |                                                    | 10,924 | 4,158  | 1,415                |
|                                                              | 20,858 | 5,379              | 3,193              | Precinct 1, including Snyder town.....             | 4,003  | 1,247  | 617                  |
| Precinct 1, including Ballinger city.....                    | 7,424  | 2,237              | 1,412              | Snyder town <sup>12</sup> .....                    | 2,614  |        |                      |
| Ballinger city.....                                          | 5,638  | 1,128              |                    | Precinct 2.....                                    | 1,644  | 525    | 265                  |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Tom Green County in 1903.<sup>2</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by commissioners' precincts in 1900 and 1890.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>4</sup> Precinct 6 organized from part of precinct 2 in 1910.<sup>5</sup> Precinct 5 organized from part of precinct 4 in 1901.<sup>6</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.<sup>7</sup> Precinct 7 organized from part of precinct 6 in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>9</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1910.<sup>11</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Schleicher in 1901.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                 | 1910          | 1900             | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                | 1910           | 1900            | 1890            |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Shackelford County.</b>            | <b>4,201</b>  | <b>2,461</b>     | <b>2,012</b>  | <b>Stonewall County.</b>                             | <b>5,320</b>   | <b>10 2,183</b> | <b>10 1,024</b> |
| Precinct 1.                           | 1,925         | 1,514            | 1,173         | Precinct 1.                                          | 1,385          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 2.                           | 230           | 188              | 197           | Precinct 2.                                          | 936            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 3.                           | 1,367         | 628              | 550           | Precinct 3.                                          | 639            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 4.                           | 679           | 131              | 92            | Precinct 4.                                          | 993            |                 |                 |
|                                       |               |                  |               | Precinct 5.                                          | 1,467          |                 |                 |
| <b>Shelby County.</b>                 | <b>26,423</b> | <b>20,452</b>    | <b>14,365</b> | <b>Sutton County.</b>                                | <b>1,569</b>   | <b>1,727</b>    | <b>11 658</b>   |
| Precinct 1, including Center city.    | 6,557         | 4,485            | 3,084         | Precinct 1.                                          | 1,001          | 995             |                 |
| Center city <sup>1</sup> .            | 1,684         |                  |               | Precinct 2.                                          | 169            | 229             |                 |
| Precinct 2.                           | 4,440         | 3,521            | 2,509         | Precinct 3.                                          | 226            | 283             |                 |
| Precinct 3.                           | 2,046         | 2,126            | 1,729         | Precinct 4.                                          | 173            | 220             |                 |
| Precinct 4.                           | 2,599         | 1,855            | 1,331         |                                                      |                |                 |                 |
| Precinct 5, including Tenaha town.    | 2,401         | 2,353            | 1,656         | <b>Swisher County.</b>                               | <b>4,012</b>   | <b>1,227</b>    | <b>11 100</b>   |
| Tenaha town <sup>2</sup> .            | 491           |                  |               | Precinct 1, including Tulia city.                    | 1,622          | 265             |                 |
| Precinct 6, including Waterman town.  | 1,603         | 1,289            | 986           | Tulia city <sup>3</sup> .                            | 1,216          |                 |                 |
| Waterman town <sup>3</sup> .          | 476           |                  |               | Precinct 2.                                          | 200            | 144             |                 |
| Precinct 7, including Timpson city.   | 5,234         | 3,725            | 2,329         | Precinct 3.                                          | 259            | 248             |                 |
| Timpson city.                         | 1,528         | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | 618           | Precinct 4.                                          | 329            | 130             |                 |
| Precinct 8.                           | 1,343         | 1,098            | 741           | Precinct 5.                                          | 550            | 202             |                 |
|                                       |               |                  |               | Precinct 6.                                          | 336            | 238             |                 |
| <b>Sherman County.</b>                | <b>1,376</b>  | <b>104</b>       | <b>8 34</b>   | Precinct 7.                                          | 560            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 1.                           | 146           | 60               |               | Precinct 8.                                          | 156            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 2.                           | 139           | 9                |               |                                                      |                |                 |                 |
| Precinct 3.                           | 373           | 12               |               | <b>Tarrant County.</b>                               | <b>108,572</b> | <b>52,376</b>   | <b>41,142</b>   |
| Precinct 4, including Stratford town. | 718           | 23               |               | Precinct 1, <sup>12</sup> including Fort Worth city. | 87,209         | 32,188          | 25,922          |
| Stratford town <sup>4</sup> .         | 620           |                  |               | Fort Worth city <sup>13</sup> .                      | 73,312         | 26,688          | 23,076          |
|                                       |               |                  |               | Ward 1.                                              | 4,107          |                 |                 |
| <b>Smith County.</b>                  | <b>41,746</b> | <b>37,370</b>    | <b>28,324</b> | Ward 2.                                              | 6,841          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 1, including Tyler city.     | 13,842        | 11,022           | 9,288         | Ward 3.                                              | 7,604          |                 |                 |
| Tyler city <sup>1</sup> .             | 10,400        | 8,069            | 6,908         | Ward 4.                                              | 6,653          |                 |                 |
| Ward 1.                               | 2,801         |                  |               | Ward 5.                                              | 6,854          |                 |                 |
| Ward 2.                               | 2,332         |                  |               | Ward 6.                                              | 6,806          |                 |                 |
| Ward 3.                               | 2,426         |                  |               | Ward 7.                                              | 8,230          |                 |                 |
| Ward 4.                               | 2,841         |                  |               | Ward 8.                                              | 7,723          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 2, including Troupe town.    | 7,089         | 7,175            | 4,999         | Ward 9.                                              | 4,207          |                 |                 |
| Troupe town.                          | 1,186         | 724              | 485           | Ward 10.                                             | 1,268          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 3.                           | 3,855         | 2,984            | 1,648         | Ward 11.                                             | 6,839          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 4.                           | 2,078         | 2,331            | 1,951         | Ward 12.                                             | 6,770          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 5.                           | 3,522         | 3,452            | 2,953         | Ward 13.                                             | 5,351          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 6, including Lindale town.   | 4,295         | 4,317            | 2,700         | Precinct 2, including Arlington town.                | 4,906          | 3,830           | 2,848           |
| Lindale town <sup>5</sup> .           | 668           |                  |               | Arlington town.                                      | 1,794          | 1,079           | 664             |
| Precinct 7.                           | 4,176         | 3,151            | 2,052         | Ward 1.                                              | 409            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 8.                           | 2,889         | 2,888            | 2,733         | Ward 2.                                              | 353            |                 |                 |
|                                       |               |                  |               | Ward 3.                                              | 616            |                 |                 |
| <b>Somervell County.</b>              | <b>3,931</b>  | <b>3,498</b>     | <b>3,419</b>  | Ward 4.                                              | 430            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 1.                           | 2,017         | 1,951            | 1,639         | Precinct 3, including Grapevine town.                | 4,521          | 4,436           | 3,610           |
| Precinct 2.                           | 659           | 628              | 405           | Grapevine town <sup>6</sup> .                        | 681            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 3.                           | 473           | 394              | 897           | Precinct 4.                                          | 3,479          | 3,014           | 2,290           |
| Precinct 4.                           | 782           | 525              | 478           | Precinct 5.                                          | 1,459          | 1,517           | 1,162           |
|                                       |               |                  |               | Precinct 6.                                          | 1,353          | 1,184           | 1,026           |
| <b>Starr County.</b>                  | <b>13,151</b> | <b>11,469</b>    | <b>10,749</b> | Precinct 7.                                          | 1,038          | 1,639           | 1,802           |
| Precinct 1.                           | 3,132         | 4,133            | 4,430         | Precinct 8, including Mansfield town.                | 3,927          | 3,908           | 2,432           |
| Precinct 2.                           | 1,934         | 2,528            | 2,784         | Mansfield town.                                      | 627            | 694             | 418             |
| Precinct 3.                           | 922           | 643              | 1,078         |                                                      |                |                 |                 |
| Precinct 4.                           | 535           | 735              | 996           | <b>Taylor County.</b>                                | <b>26,293</b>  | <b>10,499</b>   | <b>6,967</b>    |
| Precinct 5.                           | 3,563         | 970              | 650           | Precinct 1, including Abilene city.                  | 12,512         | 5,175           | 4,114           |
| Precinct 6.                           | 1,408         | 1,043            | 811           | Abilene city.                                        | 9,204          | 3,411           | 3,194           |
| Precinct 7.                           | 1,118         | 1,417            |               | Ward 1.                                              | 2,102          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 8.                           | 539           |                  |               | Ward 2.                                              | 1,740          |                 |                 |
|                                       |               |                  |               | Ward 3.                                              | 2,382          |                 |                 |
| <b>Stephens County.</b>               | <b>7,980</b>  | <b>6,466</b>     | <b>4,926</b>  | Ward 4.                                              | 2,980          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 1.                           | 1,642         | 1,369            | 1,017         | Precinct 2.                                          | 3,479          | 1,268           | 693             |
| Precinct 2.                           | 773           | 815              | 668           | Precinct 3.                                          | 1,066          | 490             | 348             |
| Precinct 3.                           | 327           | 389              | 434           | Precinct 4.                                          | 1,654          | 645             | 370             |
| Precinct 4.                           | 588           | 442              | 334           | Precinct 5, including Merkel town.                   | 5,253          | 2,428           | 1,237           |
| Precinct 5.                           | 1,089         | 1,372            | 1,130         | Merkel town <sup>13</sup> .                          | 2,008          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 6.                           | 1,717         | 1,039            | 519           | Precinct 6.                                          | 1,535          | 493             | 195             |
| Precinct 7.                           | 790           | 630              | 474           | Precinct 7.                                          | 794            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 8.                           | 454           | 410              | 350           |                                                      |                |                 |                 |
| <b>Sterling County.</b>               | <b>1,493</b>  | <b>1,127</b>     |               | <b>Terrell County.</b>                               | <b>1,430</b>   |                 |                 |
| Precinct 1.                           | 643           | 460              |               | Precinct 1.                                          | 1,003          |                 |                 |
| Precinct 2.                           | 219           | 158              |               | Precinct 2.                                          | 191            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 3.                           | 314           | 282              |               | Precinct 3.                                          | 135            |                 |                 |
| Precinct 4.                           | 317           | 227              |               | Precinct 4.                                          | 101            |                 |                 |
|                                       |               |                  |               | <b>Terry County.</b>                                 | <b>1,474</b>   | <b>48</b>       | <b>21</b>       |
|                                       |               |                  |               | Precinct 1.                                          | 628            |                 |                 |
|                                       |               |                  |               | Precinct 2.                                          | 196            |                 |                 |
|                                       |               |                  |               | Precinct 3.                                          | 264            |                 |                 |
|                                       |               |                  |               | Precinct 4.                                          | 356            |                 |                 |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1903.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>4</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1904.<sup>9</sup> Precinct 8 organized from parts of precincts 4 and 5 in 1908.<sup>10</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1905.<sup>11</sup> Unorganized in 1890.<sup>12</sup> Part of precinct 1 annexed to Fort Worth city in 1909.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>14</sup> Organized since 1900.<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Pecos County in 1905.<sup>16</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Terry in 1904.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Throckmorton County</b> .....                                | <b>4,563</b>  | <b>1,750</b>  | <b>902</b>    | <b>Upton County</b> <sup>2</sup> .....                       | <b>501</b>    | <b>48</b>     | <b>52</b>     |
| Precinct 1.....                                                 | 2,113         | 752           | 429           | Precinct 1.....                                              | 198           |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                                 | 223           | 221           | 103           | Precinct 2.....                                              | 85            |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                                 | 1,196         | 220           | 88            | Precinct 3.....                                              | 118           |               |               |
| Precinct 4.....                                                 | 1,031         | 491           | 222           | Precinct 4.....                                              | 100           |               |               |
| <b>Titus County</b> .....                                       | <b>16,422</b> | <b>12,292</b> | <b>8,190</b>  | <b>Uvalde County</b> .....                                   | <b>11,233</b> | <b>4,647</b>  | <b>3,804</b>  |
| Precinct 1, <sup>1</sup> including Mount Pleasant city.....     | 7,507         | 5,387         | 3,082         | Precinct 1, <sup>10</sup> including Sansom and Uvalde towns. | 5,445         | 2,238         | 1,923         |
| Mount Pleasant city <sup>2</sup> .....                          | 3,157         |               |               | Sansom town <sup>11</sup> .....                              | 478           |               |               |
| Precinct 2.....                                                 | 1,185         | 1,750         | 1,328         | Uvalde town.....                                             | 3,908         | 1,889         | 1,836         |
| Precinct 3 <sup>4</sup> .....                                   | 653           | 599           | 399           | Precinct 2, including Sabinal town.....                      | 3,224         | 986           |               |
| Precinct 4 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 1,830         | 1,673         | 1,544         | Sabinal town <sup>12</sup> .....                             | 1,640         |               | 1,827         |
| Precinct 5.....                                                 | 1,756         | 1,491         | 1,044         | Precinct 3.....                                              | 602           | 509           |               |
| Precinct 6 <sup>5</sup> .....                                   | 949           | 1,192         | 793           | Precinct 4.....                                              | 407           | 288           | 292           |
| Precinct 7 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 1,207         |               |               | Precinct 5 <sup>10</sup> .....                               | 276           | 231           | 293           |
| Precinct 8 <sup>3</sup> .....                                   | 1,335         |               |               | Precinct 6.....                                              | 548           | 395           | 464           |
| <b>Tom Green County</b> <sup>4</sup> .....                      | <b>17,882</b> | <b>6,804</b>  | <b>5,152</b>  | Precinct 7 <sup>10</sup> .....                               | 731           |               |               |
| Precinct 1, including San Angelo city.....                      | 12,435        |               |               | <b>Val Verde County</b> .....                                | <b>8,613</b>  | <b>5,263</b>  | <b>2,874</b>  |
| San Angelo city <sup>6</sup> .....                              | 10,321        |               |               | Precinct 1.....                                              | 5,744         | 4,436         | 2,298         |
| Precinct 2.....                                                 | 2,560         |               |               | Precinct 2.....                                              | 1,379         |               |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                                 | 1,053         |               |               | Precinct 3.....                                              | 584           | 375           | 174           |
| Precinct 4.....                                                 | 1,073         |               |               | Precinct 4.....                                              | 427           | 154           | 205           |
| Precinct 5.....                                                 | 761           |               |               | Precinct 5.....                                              | 299           | 243           | 148           |
| <b>Travis County</b> .....                                      | <b>55,620</b> | <b>47,386</b> | <b>36,322</b> | Precinct 6.....                                              | 180           | 55            | 49            |
| Precinct 1.....                                                 | 2,445         | 4,094         | 2,455         | <b>Van Zandt County</b> .....                                | <b>25,651</b> | <b>25,481</b> | <b>16,225</b> |
| Precinct 2.....                                                 | 5,984         | 4,874         | 5,354         | Precinct 1.....                                              | 5,625         | 6,489         | 4,524         |
| Precinct 3, <sup>7</sup> including wards 2 to 7 of Austin city. | 30,567        | 22,505        | 18,120        | Precinct 2.....                                              | 2,591         | 2,579         | 1,849         |
| Austin city (part of).....                                      | 28,150        | 20,816        | 14,675        | Precinct 3, including Wills Point city.....                  | 4,696         | 4,811         | 4,019         |
| Total for Austin city <sup>7</sup> in precincts 3, 5, and 6.    | 29,860        | 22,258        | 14,675        | Wills Point city <sup>14</sup> .....                         | 1,398         | 1,347         | 1,095         |
| Ward 1.....                                                     | 1,710         |               |               | Precinct 4, including Grand Saline city.....                 | 4,230         | 3,605         | 1,512         |
| Ward 2.....                                                     | 2,851         |               |               | Grand Saline city <sup>15</sup> .....                        | 1,065         |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                     | 4,984         |               |               | Precinct 5.....                                              | 1,718         | 1,737         | 1,456         |
| Ward 4.....                                                     | 6,266         |               |               | Precinct 6.....                                              | 1,922         | 1,983         | 1,811         |
| Ward 5.....                                                     | 6,053         |               |               | Precinct 7.....                                              | 2,527         | 2,334         | 1,054         |
| Ward 6.....                                                     | 4,146         |               |               | Precinct 8.....                                              | 2,342         | 1,943         |               |
| Ward 7.....                                                     | 3,870         |               |               | <b>Victoria County</b> .....                                 | <b>14,990</b> | <b>13,678</b> | <b>8,737</b>  |
| Precinct 4.....                                                 | 3,653         | 3,735         | 1,448         | Precinct 1, including Victoria city.....                     | 9,358         | 8,709         | 5,216         |
| Precinct 5, including part of ward 1 of Austin city.....        | 3,519         | 3,586         | 2,936         | Victoria city.....                                           | 3,673         | 4,010         | 3,048         |
| Austin city (part of).....                                      | 1,274         | 1,070         |               | Ward 1.....                                                  | 1,419         |               |               |
| Precinct 6, including part of ward 1 of Austin city.....        | 8,152         | 7,151         | 4,582         | Ward 2.....                                                  | 648           |               |               |
| Austin city (part of).....                                      | 436           | 372           |               | Ward 3.....                                                  | 710           |               |               |
| Precinct 7.....                                                 | 632           | 663           | 632           | Ward 4.....                                                  | 898           |               |               |
| Precinct 8.....                                                 | 668           | 778           | 795           | Precinct 2.....                                              | 1,225         | 1,298         | 2,090         |
| <b>Trinity County</b> .....                                     | <b>12,768</b> | <b>10,976</b> | <b>7,648</b>  | Precinct 3.....                                              | 1,298         | 819           | 473           |
| Precinct 1.....                                                 | 4,543         | 3,242         | 2,108         | Precinct 4.....                                              | 1,712         | 1,695         | 958           |
| Precinct 2.....                                                 | 2,115         | 1,980         | 2,327         | Precinct 5.....                                              | 1,397         | 1,157         |               |
| Precinct 3.....                                                 | 1,450         | 1,545         | 1,159         | <b>Walker County</b> .....                                   | <b>16,061</b> | <b>15,813</b> | <b>12,874</b> |
| Precinct 4.....                                                 | 2,800         | 2,198         | 2,054         | Precinct 1, including Huntsville city.....                   | 5,244         | 5,893         | 4,880         |
| Precinct 5.....                                                 | 614           | 532           |               | Huntsville city.....                                         | 2,072         | 2,485         | 1,609         |
| Precinct 6.....                                                 | 303           | 431           |               | Ward 1.....                                                  | 657           |               |               |
| Precinct 7.....                                                 | 943           | 1,048         |               | Ward 2.....                                                  | 787           |               |               |
| <b>Tyler County</b> .....                                       | <b>10,250</b> | <b>11,899</b> | <b>10,877</b> | Ward 3.....                                                  | 698           |               |               |
| Precinct 1.....                                                 | 2,612         | 1,937         | 1,391         | Precinct 2.....                                              | 1,752         | 1,671         | 1,372         |
| Precinct 2.....                                                 | 1,647         | 2,299         | 2,042         | Precinct 3.....                                              | 1,356         | 922           | 1,495         |
| Precinct 3.....                                                 | 1,086         | 1,565         | 1,161         | Precinct 4.....                                              | 2,597         | 2,086         | 1,744         |
| Precinct 4.....                                                 | 551           | 1,093         | 1,086         | Precinct 5.....                                              | 2,145         | 2,115         | 1,649         |
| Precinct 5.....                                                 | 1,621         | 1,976         | 1,521         | Precinct 6.....                                              | 2,455         | 2,221         | 1,304         |
| Precinct 6.....                                                 | 834           | 1,083         | 1,924         | Precinct 7.....                                              | 512           | 905           | 430           |
| Precinct 7.....                                                 | 617           | 986           |               | <b>Waller County</b> .....                                   | <b>12,138</b> | <b>14,246</b> | <b>10,888</b> |
| Precinct 8.....                                                 | 1,282         | 960           | 925           | Precinct 1.....                                              | 3,689         | 4,620         | 3,659         |
| <b>Upshur County</b> .....                                      | <b>19,960</b> | <b>16,266</b> | <b>12,695</b> | Precinct 2.....                                              | 849           | 1,325         | 1,124         |
| Precinct 1, including Gilmer town.....                          | 6,114         | 4,831         | 3,411         | Precinct 3.....                                              | 1,141         | 1,816         | 1,334         |
| Gilmer town <sup>8</sup> .....                                  | 1,484         |               |               | Precinct 4.....                                              | 2,158         | 2,573         | 2,057         |
| Precinct 2.....                                                 | 1,483         | 1,151         | 1,082         | Precinct 5.....                                              | 2,885         | 2,270         | 2,010         |
| Precinct 3.....                                                 | 2,807         | 3,183         | 1,776         | Precinct 6.....                                              | 1,416         | 1,642         | 704           |
| Precinct 4.....                                                 | 1,620         | 1,412         | 1,100         | <b>Ward County</b> .....                                     | <b>2,389</b>  | <b>1,451</b>  | <b>1,577</b>  |
| Precinct 5.....                                                 | 1,599         | 1,450         | 1,361         | Precinct 1.....                                              | 1,219         | 1,054         |               |
| Precinct 6.....                                                 | 1,972         | 859           | 1,171         | Precinct 2 <sup>16</sup> .....                               | 378           | 222           |               |
| Precinct 7.....                                                 | 2,646         | 2,253         | 1,917         | Precinct 3.....                                              | 542           | 175           |               |
| Precinct 8.....                                                 | 1,719         | 1,127         | 877           | Precinct 4 <sup>16</sup> .....                               | 250           |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Precinct 7 organized from parts of precincts 1 and 4 in 1903.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>3</sup> Precinct 8 organized from parts of precincts 3 and 6 in 1903.<sup>4</sup> Part taken to form Reagan County in 1903.<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1900 and 1890.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>7</sup> Part of Austin city annexed to precinct 3 in 1901; part of precinct 3 annexed to Austin city in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>9</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Upton in 1910.<sup>10</sup> Precinct 7 organized from parts of precincts 1 and 5 in 1903.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>13</sup> Not returned separately.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.<sup>15</sup> Unorganized in 1890.<sup>16</sup> Precincts 2 and 4 returned as precinct 2 in 1900.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct, except as otherwise stated, means justice precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890            |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>Washington County</b> .....                 | <b>25,561</b> | <b>32,931</b> | <b>29,161</b> | <b>Williamson County—Continued.</b>                  |               |               |                 |
| Precinct 1.....                                | 4,210         | 4,839         | 4,219         | Precinct 6, including Taylor city.....               | 13,200        | 11,975        | 6,226           |
| Precinct 2.....                                | 3,294         | 4,149         | 4,130         | Taylor city.....                                     | 5,314         | 4,211         | 2,584           |
| Precinct 3, including Brenham city.....        | 8,516         | 11,055        | 10,141        | Ward 1.....                                          | 2,077         |               |                 |
| Brenham city.....                              | 4,718         | 5,968         | 5,209         | Ward 2.....                                          | 1,946         |               |                 |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 1,831         |               |               | Ward 3.....                                          | 1,291         |               |                 |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 1,259         |               |               | Precinct 7.....                                      | 1,814         | 1,635         | 1,146           |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 1,678         |               |               | Precinct 8.....                                      | 5,116         | 5,453         | 4,351           |
| Precinct 4.....                                | 2,806         | 3,403         | 1,992         |                                                      |               |               |                 |
| Precinct 5.....                                | 2,927         | 4,204         | 3,950         | <b>Wilson County</b> .....                           | <b>17,066</b> | <b>13,961</b> | <b>11,055</b>   |
| Precinct 6.....                                | 1,587         | 2,246         | 2,093         | Precinct 1, including Floresville city.....          | 5,060         | 3,936         | 2,624           |
| Precinct 7.....                                | 2,221         | 3,035         | 2,636         | Floresville city.....                                | 1,598         | 895           | 918             |
|                                                |               |               |               | Precinct 2.....                                      | 1,625         | 1,104         | (U)             |
| <b>Webb County</b> .....                       | <b>22,503</b> | <b>21,851</b> | <b>14,842</b> | Precinct 3.....                                      | 2,111         | 1,761         | 1,211           |
| Precinct 1, including Laredo city.....         | 15,385        | 8,833         |               | Precinct 4.....                                      | 1,950         | 1,850         | 1,582           |
| Laredo city.....                               | 14,855        | 13,429        | 11,519        | Precinct 5.....                                      | 1,550         | 1,251         | (U)             |
| Ward 1.....                                    | 4,862         |               |               | Precinct 6.....                                      | 1,362         | 1,540         | 1,294           |
| Ward 2.....                                    | 4,251         |               |               | Precinct 7.....                                      | 2,331         | 1,680         | 1,147           |
| Ward 3.....                                    | 3,110         |               |               | Precinct 8.....                                      | 1,077         | 839           | 653             |
| Ward 4.....                                    | 2,632         |               |               |                                                      |               |               |                 |
| Precinct 2.....                                | 2,754         | 5,794         |               | <b>Winkler County</b> <sup>12</sup> .....            | <b>442</b>    | <b>60</b>     | <b>18</b>       |
| Precinct 3.....                                | 1,425         | 1,697         |               | <b>Wise County</b> .....                             | <b>26,450</b> | <b>27,116</b> | <b>24,134</b>   |
| Precinct 4.....                                | 1,364         | 2,233         |               | Precinct 1, including Decatur town.....              | 5,156         | 5,422         | 5,263           |
| Precinct 5.....                                | 598           | 2,148         |               | Decatur town.....                                    | 1,651         | 1,662         | 1,748           |
| Precinct 6.....                                | 977           | 1,146         |               | Ward 1.....                                          | 602           |               |                 |
|                                                |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                          | 400           |               |                 |
| <b>Wharton County</b> .....                    | <b>21,123</b> | <b>16,942</b> | <b>17,584</b> | Ward 3.....                                          | 649           |               |                 |
| Precinct 1, including Wharton city.....        | 5,863         | 5,769         |               | Precinct 2.....                                      | 3,140         | 3,982         | 4,350           |
| Wharton city <sup>1</sup> .....                | 1,505         |               |               | Precinct 3.....                                      | 2,292         | 2,487         | 2,225           |
| Precinct 2.....                                | 3,267         | 2,987         |               | Precinct 4.....                                      | 3,139         | 3,242         | 3,200           |
| Precinct 3.....                                | 2,571         | 1,292         |               | Precinct 5.....                                      | 2,565         | 2,611         | 2,334           |
| Precinct 4.....                                | 1,745         | 1,116         |               | Precinct 6.....                                      | 1,996         | 2,800         | 2,152           |
| Precinct 5, including El Campo town.....       | 5,341         | 3,454         |               | Precinct 7, including Bridgeport town.....           | 6,195         | 4,170         | 2,489           |
| El Campo town <sup>2</sup> .....               | 1,778         |               |               | Bridgeport town.....                                 | 2,000         | 900           | 498             |
| Precinct 6.....                                | 1,153         | 883           |               | Precinct 8.....                                      | 1,967         | 2,402         | 2,121           |
| Precinct 7.....                                | 1,454         | 891           |               |                                                      |               |               |                 |
| Precinct 8.....                                | 729           | 550           |               | <b>Wood County</b> .....                             | <b>23,417</b> | <b>21,048</b> | <b>13,932</b>   |
|                                                |               |               |               | Precinct 1.....                                      | 3,647         | 3,486         | 2,190           |
| <b>Wheeler County</b> .....                    | <b>5,258</b>  | <b>6,636</b>  | <b>6,778</b>  | Precinct 2, including Mineola town.....              | 5,201         | 4,856         | 3,433           |
| Commissioner's precinct 1.....                 | 1,555         |               |               | Mineola town.....                                    | 1,708         | 1,785         | 1,333           |
| Commissioner's precinct 2.....                 | 761           |               |               | Precinct 3.....                                      | 1,516         | 1,315         | 772             |
| Commissioner's precinct 3.....                 | 975           |               |               | Precinct 4, including part of Winnsboro town ..      | 6,010         | 5,410         | 3,449           |
| Commissioner's precinct 4.....                 | 1,967         |               |               | Winnsboro town (part of).....                        | 1,605         | 889           | 588             |
|                                                |               |               |               | [For total, see precinct 6, Franklin County.]        |               |               |                 |
| <b>Wichita County</b> .....                    | <b>16,094</b> | <b>6,806</b>  | <b>4,831</b>  | Precinct 5.....                                      | 2,158         | 1,531         | 1,246           |
| Precinct 1, including Wichita Falls city.....  | 10,016        |               |               | Precinct 6.....                                      | 1,559         | 2,009         | 1,236           |
| Wichita Falls city <sup>1</sup> .....          | 8,400         | 2,480         | 1,987         | Precinct 7.....                                      | 2,284         | 1,806         | 817             |
| Precinct 2, including Iowa Park town.....      | 2,448         |               |               | Precinct 8.....                                      | 1,042         | 1,135         | 789             |
| Iowa Park town.....                            | 603           |               |               |                                                      |               |               |                 |
| Precinct 3.....                                | 244           |               |               | <b>Yoakum County</b> <sup>13</sup> .....             | <b>602</b>    | <b>26</b>     | <b>4</b>        |
| Precinct 4, including Electra town.....        | 1,594         |               |               | Precinct 1.....                                      | 188           |               |                 |
| Electra town <sup>2</sup> .....                | 640           |               |               | Precinct 2.....                                      | 135           |               |                 |
| Precinct 5.....                                | 1,792         |               |               | Precinct 3.....                                      | 91            |               |                 |
|                                                |               |               |               | Precinct 4.....                                      | 188           |               |                 |
| <b>Wilbarger County</b> .....                  | <b>12,000</b> | <b>5,759</b>  | <b>7,092</b>  | <b>Young County</b> .....                            | <b>13,657</b> | <b>6,540</b>  | <b>5,049</b>    |
| Precinct 1, including Vernon town.....         | 4,511         | 2,780         | 3,603         | Commissioner's precinct 1, including Graham          | 4,052         |               |                 |
| Vernon town.....                               | 3,195         | 1,995         | 2,857         | Graham city.....                                     | 1,559         | 878           | 687             |
| Precinct 2.....                                | 1,363         | 374           | 492           | Commissioner's precinct 2.....                       | 1,775         |               |                 |
| Precinct 3.....                                | 275           | 384           | 1,157         | Commissioner's precinct 3, including Olney city..... | 4,829         |               |                 |
| Precinct 4.....                                | 1,562         | 719           | 920           | Olney city <sup>14</sup> .....                       | 1,095         |               |                 |
| Precinct 5.....                                | 1,562         | 531           | 535           | Commissioner's precinct 4.....                       | 3,001         |               |                 |
| Precinct 6.....                                | 1,336         | 607           | 385           |                                                      |               |               |                 |
| Precinct 7.....                                | 1,391         | 364           |               | <b>Zapata County</b> .....                           | <b>3,809</b>  | <b>4,760</b>  | <b>3,562</b>    |
|                                                |               |               |               | Precinct 1.....                                      | 1,090         | 1,784         | 10 2,227        |
| <b>Williamson County</b> .....                 | <b>42,228</b> | <b>38,072</b> | <b>25,909</b> | Precinct 2.....                                      | 1,035         | 1,304         |                 |
| Precinct 1, including Georgetown city.....     | 7,296         | 7,269         | 5,211         | Precinct 3.....                                      | 1,067         | 1,177         | 10 1,335        |
| Georgetown city.....                           | 3,096         | 2,790         | 2,447         | Precinct 4.....                                      | 617           | 495           |                 |
| Precinct 2, including Granger city and part of |               |               |               |                                                      |               |               |                 |
| Bartlett city.....                             | 6,986         | 4,042         | 2,415         | <b>Zavalla County</b> .....                          | <b>1,889</b>  | <b>793</b>    | <b>10 1,097</b> |
| Bartlett city <sup>3</sup> (part of).....      | 1,196         | 889           | 206           | Precinct 1.....                                      | 580           | 385           |                 |
| [For total, see precinct 3, Bell County.]      |               |               |               | Precinct 2.....                                      | 300           | 251           |                 |
| Granger city <sup>10</sup> .....               | 1,708         | 841           | 261           | Precinct 3.....                                      | 794           | 106           |                 |
| Precinct 3.....                                | 3,252         | 3,146         | 2,756         | Precinct 4.....                                      | 215           | 50            |                 |
| Precinct 4.....                                | 2,144         | 2,326         | 2,307         |                                                      |               |               |                 |
| Precinct 5.....                                | 2,420         | 2,226         | 1,497         |                                                      |               |               |                 |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Part of precinct 2 (wards 3 and 4 of Laredo city) annexed to precinct 1 in 1908.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by commissioners' precincts in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>6</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1902.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1902.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1904.

<sup>11</sup> County total includes population (1,944) of precincts 2 and 5, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Winkler in 1910; not returned by precincts.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from unorganized county of Yoakum in 1909.

<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>15</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>16</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.  | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.   | County.          | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ablene city.....         | Taylor.....       | 9,204  | 3,411  | 3,104  | Eagle Pass town.....      | Maverick.....    | 3,536  |        |        |
| Alice city.....          | Nueces.....       | 2,136  |        |        | Eastland town.....        | Eastland.....    | 855    | 596    |        |
| Alto town.....           | Cherokee.....     | 672    |        |        | Ector town.....           | Fannin.....      | 404    |        |        |
| Alvarado city.....       | Johnson.....      | 1,155  | 1,342  | 1,543  | El Campo town.....        | Wharton.....     | 1,778  |        |        |
| Alvin city.....          | Brazoria.....     | 1,453  | 986    | 261    | El Paso city.....         | El Paso.....     | 39,279 | 15,906 | 10,338 |
| Amarillo city.....       | Potter.....       | 9,957  | 1,442  | 482    |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Anson city.....          | Jones.....        | 1,842  |        |        | Electra town.....         | Wichita.....     | 640    |        |        |
| Aransas Pass town.....   | San Patricio..... | 1,197  |        |        | Elgin town.....           | Bastrop.....     | 1,707  |        |        |
| Archer City.....         | Archer.....       | 825    |        |        | Enloe town.....           | Delta.....       | 326    |        |        |
| Arlington town.....      | Tarrant.....      | 1,794  | 1,079  | 664    | Ennis city.....           | Ellis.....       | 5,669  | 4,919  | 2,171  |
| Athens town.....         | Henderson.....    | 2,261  |        |        | Farmersville village..... | Collin.....      | 1,848  | 1,856  | 1,093  |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Atlanta town.....        | Cass.....         | 1,604  | 1,301  | 1,764  | Fayetteville town.....    | Fayette.....     | 274    |        | 269    |
| Austin city.....         | Travis.....       | 29,860 | 22,258 | 14,575 | Ferris town.....          | Ellis.....       | 1,233  | 804    | 311    |
| Baird city.....          | Callahan.....     | 1,710  | 1,502  | 850    | Flatonia town.....        | Fayette.....     | 886    | 1,210  | 1,304  |
| Ballinger city.....      | Runnels.....      | 3,536  | 1,128  |        | Floresville city.....     | Wilson.....      | 1,398  | 895    | 913    |
| Bangs town.....          | Brown.....        | 512    |        |        | Floydada town.....        | Floyd.....       | 664    |        |        |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Bartlett city.....       | Bell.....         | 1,815  | 957    | 206    | Forney town.....          | Kaufman.....     | 1,114  |        |        |
|                          | Williamson.....   |        |        |        | Fort Worth city.....      | Tarrant.....     | 73,312 | 26,688 | 23,076 |
| Bastrop town.....        | Bastrop.....      | 1,707  | 2,145  | 1,634  | Frisco village.....       | Collin.....      | 332    |        |        |
| Bay City town.....       | Matagorda.....    | 3,156  |        |        | Frost town.....           | Navarro.....     | 702    | 621    |        |
| Beaumont city.....       | Jefferson.....    | 20,640 | 9,427  | 3,296  | Gainesville city.....     | Cooke.....       | 7,624  | 7,874  | 6,594  |
| Beeville city.....       | Bee.....          | 3,269  |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Belcher town.....        | Montague.....     | 181    | 305    | 516    | Galveston city.....       | Galveston.....   | 36,981 | 37,789 | 29,094 |
| Bellevue town.....       | Clay.....         | 699    |        |        | Galveston town.....       | Jackson.....     | 558    |        |        |
| Bells town.....          | Grayson.....      | 496    | 474    | 429    | Garland town.....         | Dallas.....      | 804    | 819    | 478    |
| Belton city.....         | Bell.....         | 4,164  | 3,700  | 3,000  | Garrison town.....        | Nacogdoches..... | 627    | 530    | 252    |
| Big Spring city.....     | Howard.....       | 4,102  |        |        | Gatesville city.....      | Coryell.....     | 1,929  | 1,865  | 1,375  |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Blooming Grove town..... | Navarro.....      | 903    | 585    | 175    | Georgetown city.....      | Williamson.....  | 3,096  | 2,790  | 2,447  |
| Blossom town.....        | Lamar.....        | 871    | 874    | 695    | Gilmer town.....          | Uphur.....       | 1,484  |        |        |
| Boerne city.....         | Kendall.....      | 886    |        |        | Goldthwaite town.....     | Mills.....       | 1,129  | 1,282  |        |
| Bonham city.....         | Fannin.....       | 4,844  | 5,042  | 3,361  | Gonzales city.....        | Gonzales.....    | 3,139  | 4,297  | 1,641  |
| Bowie city.....          | Montague.....     | 2,874  | 2,600  | 1,486  | Gordon town.....          | Palo Pinto.....  | 609    |        |        |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Brady city.....          | McCulloch.....    | 2,669  |        |        | Gorman town.....          | Eastland.....    | 963    |        |        |
| Brandon town.....        | Hill.....         | 401    | 457    |        | Graham city.....          | Young.....       | 1,569  | 878    | 667    |
| Brenham city.....        | Washington.....   | 4,718  | 5,968  | 5,209  | Granbury city.....        | Hood.....        | 1,336  | 1,410  | 1,164  |
| Bridgeport town.....     | Wise.....         | 2,000  | 900    | 498    | Grand Prairie town.....   | Dallas.....      | 994    |        |        |
| Bronte town.....         | Coke.....         | 635    |        |        | Grand Saline city.....    | Van Zandt.....   | 1,065  |        |        |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Brownsville city.....    | Cameron.....      | 10,517 | 6,305  | 6,134  | Grand View city.....      | Johnson.....     | 1,018  | 713    | 257    |
| Brownwood city.....      | Brown.....        | 6,967  | 3,965  | 2,176  | Granger city.....         | Williamson.....  | 1,708  | 841    | 261    |
| Bryan city.....          | Brazos.....       | 4,132  | 3,589  | 2,979  | Grapevine town.....       | Tarrant.....     | 681    |        |        |
| Burnet town.....         | Burnet.....       | 981    | 1,003  | 1,454  | Greenville city.....      | Hunt.....        | 8,850  | 6,860  | 4,330  |
| Caldwell town.....       | Burleson.....     | 1,476  | 1,535  | 1,250  | Groesbeck city.....       | Limestone.....   | 1,454  | 1,462  | 663    |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Calvert town.....        | Robertson.....    | 2,579  | 3,322  | 2,632  | Hallettsville city.....   | Lavaca.....      | 1,379  | 1,457  | 1,011  |
| Cameron city.....        | Milam.....        | 3,263  | 3,341  | 1,608  | Hamilton city.....        | Hamilton.....    | 1,548  |        |        |
| Canadian town.....       | Hemphill.....     | 1,648  |        |        | Hamlin town.....          | Jones.....       | 1,978  |        |        |
| Canyon City town.....    | Randall.....      | 1,400  |        |        | Haskell city.....         | Haskell.....     | 2,436  |        |        |
| Carbon town.....         | Eastland.....     | 479    |        |        | Hearne town.....          | Robertson.....   | 2,352  | 2,129  |        |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Caleste town.....        | Hunt.....         | 821    | 671    | 250    | Henrietta town.....       | Clay.....        | 2,104  | 1,614  | 2,100  |
| Celina town.....         | Collin.....       | 724    |        |        | Hereford city.....        | Deaf Smith.....  | 1,750  |        |        |
| Cement city.....         | Dallas.....       | 503    |        |        | Hico town.....            | Hamilton.....    | 1,437  | 1,480  | 649    |
| Center city.....         | Shelby.....       | 1,684  |        |        | Higgins city.....         | Lipscomb.....    | 769    |        |        |
| Childress city.....      | Childress.....    | 3,818  | 692    |        | Hillsboro city.....       | Hill.....        | 6,115  | 5,346  | 2,541  |
|                          |                   |        |        |        | Holland town.....         | Bell.....        | 778    | 678    | 368    |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Chillicothe town.....    | Hardeman.....     | 1,207  |        |        | Honey Grove city.....     | Fannin.....      | 2,300  | 2,483  | 1,828  |
| Cisco city.....          | Eastland.....     | 2,410  | 1,514  | 1,063  | Houston city.....         | Harris.....      | 78,800 | 44,633 | 27,557 |
| Clarendon city.....      | Donley.....       | 1,946  |        |        | Houston Heights town..... | Harris.....      | 6,984  | 800    |        |
| Clarksville city.....    | Red River.....    | 2,065  | 2,069  | 1,588  | Howe town.....            | Grayson.....     | 581    | 531    | 284    |
| Claude city.....         | Armstrong.....    | 692    |        |        | Hubbard city.....         | Hill.....        | 1,843  | 1,608  | 894    |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Cleburne city.....       | Johnson.....      | 10,364 | 7,493  | 3,278  | Huntsville city.....      | Walker.....      | 2,072  | 2,485  | 1,509  |
| Clifton city.....        | Bosque.....       | 1,137  |        |        | Iowa Park town.....       | Wichita.....     | 603    |        |        |
| Clinton village.....     | Hunt.....         | 100    |        |        | Italy town.....           | Ellis.....       | 1,149  | 1,061  | 370    |
| Clyde town.....          | Callahan.....     | 495    |        |        | Itasca city.....          | Hill.....        | 1,356  | 1,277  | 548    |
| Coleman city.....        | Coleman.....      | 3,046  | 1,362  | 906    | Jacksboro city.....       | Jack.....        | 1,480  | 1,311  | 751    |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Collinsville town.....   | Grayson.....      | 791    | 666    | 332    | Jacksonville city.....    | Cherokee.....    | 2,875  | 1,568  | 970    |
| Colorado city.....       | Mitchell.....     | 1,840  |        |        | Jayton town.....          | Kent.....        | 314    |        |        |
| Comanche town.....       | Comanche.....     | 2,756  | 2,070  | 1,226  | Jefferson city.....       | Marion.....      | 2,515  | 2,880  | 3,072  |
| Commerce city.....       | Hunt.....         | 2,818  | 1,800  | 810    | Jewett town.....          | Leon.....        | 586    |        |        |
| Conroe city.....         | Montgomery.....   | 1,374  |        |        | Kaufman city.....         | Kaufman.....     | 1,959  | 2,378  | 1,282  |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Coolidge town.....       | Limestone.....    | 505    |        |        | Kenedy town.....          | Karnes.....      | 1,147  |        |        |
| Cooper town.....         | Delta.....        | 1,513  | 1,518  | 629    | Kerens town.....          | Navarro.....     | 845    | 735    |        |
| Corpus Christi city..... | Nueces.....       | 8,222  | 4,703  | 4,387  | Kerrville town.....       | Kerr.....        | 1,843  | 1,423  | 1,044  |
| Corsicana city.....      | Navarro.....      | 9,749  | 9,313  | 6,285  | Killeen city.....         | Bell.....        | 1,265  | 780    | 285    |
| Cotulla town.....        | La Salle.....     | 1,880  |        |        | Kosse town.....           | Limestone.....   | 764    | 717    | 647    |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Crawford town.....       | McLennan.....     | 516    | 443    |        | Kyle village.....         | Hays.....        | 742    |        |        |
| Crockett town.....       | Houston.....      | 3,947  | 2,612  | 1,445  | La Grange city.....       | Fayette.....     | 1,850  | 2,392  | 1,626  |
| Crowell town.....        | Foard.....        | 1,341  |        |        | La Porte town.....        | Harris.....      | 678    |        |        |
| Cuero town.....          | De Witt.....      | 3,109  | 3,422  | 2,442  | Ladonia town.....         | Fannin.....      | 1,293  | 1,409  | 765    |
| Dalhart city.....        | Dallam.....       | 2,580  |        |        | Lampasas city.....        | Lampasas.....    | 2,119  | 2,107  | 2,408  |
|                          | Hartley.....      |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Dallas city.....         | Dallas.....       | 92,104 | 42,638 | 38,067 | Lancaster city.....       | Dallas.....      | 1,115  | 1,045  | 741    |
| Dawson town.....         | Navarro.....      | 803    |        |        | Laredo city.....          | Webb.....        | 14,855 | 13,429 | 11,319 |
| De Leon town.....        | Comanche.....     | 1,015  | 807    | 364    | Leonard town.....         | Fannin.....      | 990    | 750    | 392    |
| Decatur town.....        | Wise.....         | 1,651  | 1,562  | 1,746  | Liberty town.....         | Liberty.....     | 980    | 865    |        |
| Denison city.....        | Grayson.....      | 13,632 | 11,807 | 10,958 | Lindale town.....         | Smith.....       | 658    |        |        |
|                          |                   |        |        |        | Linden town.....          | Cass.....        | 329    | 316    | 444    |
|                          |                   |        |        |        |                           |                  |        |        |        |
| Denton city.....         | Denton.....       | 4,732  | 4,187  | 2,558  | Llano town.....           | Llano.....       | 1,687  |        |        |
| Devine town.....         | Medina.....       | 1,042  |        |        | Lockhart town.....        | Caldwell.....    | 2,945  | 2,306  | 1,233  |
| Dodd town.....           | Fannin.....       | 289    | 369    | 333    | Lockney town.....         | Floyd.....       | 750    |        |        |
| Dublin city.....         | Erath.....        | 2,551  | 2,370  | 2,025  | Lone Oak town.....        | Hunt.....        | 756    | 496    | 443    |
| Eagle Lake city.....     | Colorado.....     | 1,717  | 1,107  | 769    | Longview city.....        | Gregg.....       | 5,155  | 3,591  | 2,034  |



TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.  | County.          | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.           | County.            | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Loraline town.....       | Mitchell.....    | 533    |       |       | Rusk town.....                    | Cherokee.....      | 1,558  | 846    | 1,883  |
| Lott town.....           | Falls.....       | 1,021  | 614   |       | Sabinal town.....                 | Uvalde.....        | 1,640  |        |        |
| Lubbock city.....        | Lubbock.....     | 1,938  |       |       | Sabine Pass town.....             | Jefferson.....     | 400    | 303    |        |
| Lufkin town.....         | Angelina.....    | 2,749  | 1,527 | 529   | St. Joe town.....                 | Montague.....      | 822    | 825    | 710    |
| Luling city.....         | Caldwell.....    | 1,404  | 1,349 | 1,792 | San Angelo city.....              | Tom Green.....     | 10,321 |        |        |
| Lyra town.....           | Palo Pinto.....  | 1,194  |       |       | San Antonio city.....             | Bexar.....         | 96,614 | 53,321 | 37,673 |
| McGregor town.....       | McLennan.....    | 1,864  | 1,435 | 774   | San Augustine town.....           | San Augustine..... | 1,204  | 261    | 744    |
| McKinney city.....       | Collin.....      | 4,714  | 4,342 | 2,439 | San Elizario village.....         | El Paso.....       | 834    |        |        |
| McLean town.....         | Gray.....        | 633    |       |       | San Felipe town.....              | Austin.....        | 206    | 241    | 177    |
| Mansfield town.....      | Tarrant.....     | 627    | 694   | 418   | San Marcos town.....              | Hays.....          | 4,071  | 2,292  | 2,335  |
| Marble Falls town.....   | Burnet.....      | 1,061  |       |       | Sansom town.....                  | Uvalde.....        | 478    |        |        |
| Marlin city.....         | Falls.....       | 3,878  | 3,092 | 2,058 | Santa Anna town.....              | Coleman.....       | 1,453  |        |        |
| Marshall city.....       | Harrison.....    | 11,452 | 7,855 | 7,207 | Savoy town.....                   | Fannin.....        | 328    | 343    | 344    |
| Mart town.....           | McLennan.....    | 2,939  |       |       | Schulenburg town.....             | Fayette.....       | 1,091  | 1,149  | 816    |
| Memphis city.....        | Hall.....        | 1,936  |       |       | Seguin town.....                  | Guadalupe.....     | 3,116  | 2,421  | 1,716  |
| Mercedes city.....       | Hidalgo.....     | 1,209  |       |       | Seymour town.....                 | Baylor.....        | 2,029  |        |        |
| Meridian city.....       | Bosque.....      | 718    | 923   |       | Sherman city.....                 | Grayson.....       | 12,412 | 10,243 | 7,335  |
| Merkel town.....         | Taylor.....      | 2,008  |       |       | Shiner town.....                  | Lavaca.....        | 1,096  | 845    | 340    |
| Mesquite town.....       | Dallas.....      | 687    | 406   | 135   | Smithville city.....              | Bastrop.....       | 3,167  | 2,577  | 616    |
| Mexia town.....          | Limestone.....   | 2,694  | 2,393 | 1,674 | Snyder town.....                  | Scurry.....        | 2,514  |        |        |
| Midland city.....        | Midland.....     | 2,192  |       |       | Socorro village.....              | El Paso.....       | 1,147  |        | 801    |
| Midlothian city.....     | Ellis.....       | 868    | 832   | 297   | Stamford city.....                | Jones.....         | 3,902  |        |        |
| Miles town.....          | Runnels.....     | 1,302  |       |       | Stephenville city.....            | Erath.....         | 2,561  | 1,902  | 909    |
| Millford town.....       | Ellis.....       | 766    | 653   | 353   | Stratford town.....               | Sherman.....       | 520    |        |        |
| Mineola town.....        | Wood.....        | 1,706  | 1,725 | 1,333 | Sulphur Springs city.....         | Hopkins.....       | 5,151  | 3,635  | 3,038  |
| Mineral Wells city.....  | Palo Pinto.....  | 3,950  | 2,048 | 577   | Sweetwater town.....              | Nolan.....         | 4,176  | 670    | 614    |
| Montague town.....       | Montague.....    | 284    | 579   | 795   | Taylor city.....                  | Williamson.....    | 5,314  | 4,211  | 2,584  |
| Moody town.....          | McLennan.....    | 983    |       |       | Teague city.....                  | Freestone.....     | 3,288  |        |        |
| Morgan village.....      | Bosque.....      | 831    | 766   | 426   | Tehuacana town.....               | Limestone.....     | 425    | 332    |        |
| Mount Calm town.....     | Hill.....        | 575    |       |       | Temple city.....                  | Bell.....          | 10,993 | 7,065  | 4,047  |
| Mount Pleasant city..... | Titus.....       | 3,137  |       |       | Tenaha town.....                  | Shelby.....        | 491    |        |        |
| Munday town.....         | Knox.....        | 956    |       |       | Terrell city.....                 | Kaufman.....       | 7,050  | 6,340  | 2,988  |
| Nacogdoches city.....    | Nacogdoches..... | 3,369  | 1,827 | 1,138 | Texarkana city <sup>1</sup> ..... | Bowie.....         | 9,790  | 5,256  | 2,852  |
| Naples town.....         | Morris.....      | 1,178  |       |       | Thornton town.....                | Limestone.....     | 678    |        |        |
| Navasota town.....       | Grimes.....      | 3,284  | 3,857 | 2,997 | Timpson city.....                 | Shelby.....        | 1,628  |        | 518    |
| Nevada town.....         | Collin.....      | 510    | 356   | 247   | Tioga town.....                   | Grayson.....       | 797    |        |        |
| New Braunfels city.....  | Comal.....       | 3,165  | 2,097 | 1,608 | Tolar town.....                   | Hood.....          | 455    |        |        |
| Nocona town.....         | Montague.....    | 1,338  | 961   | 381   | Tom Bean town.....                | Grayson.....       | 288    | 299    |        |
| Oakwood town.....        | Leon.....        | 906    |       |       | Toyah town.....                   | Reeves.....        | 1,052  |        |        |
| Olney city.....          | Young.....       | 1,085  |       |       | Trenton town.....                 | Fannin.....        | 550    | 420    |        |
| Orange city.....         | Orange.....      | 5,527  | 3,835 | 3,173 | Troupe town.....                  | Smith.....         | 1,126  | 724    | 465    |
| Paducah town.....        | Cottle.....      | 1,350  |       |       | Tulla city.....                   | Swisher.....       | 1,216  |        |        |
| Palacios town.....       | Matagorda.....   | 1,389  |       |       | Tyler city.....                   | Smith.....         | 10,400 | 8,069  | 6,908  |
| Palestine city.....      | Anderson.....    | 10,482 | 8,297 | 5,838 | Uvalde town.....                  | Uvalde.....        | 3,998  | 1,889  | 1,265  |
| Palmer town.....         | Ellis.....       | 605    | 480   | 250   | Valley Mills town.....            | Bosque.....        | 708    | 519    | 300    |
| Parhandle town.....      | Carson.....      | 521    |       |       | Van Alstyne town.....             | Grayson.....       | 1,441  | 1,940  | 737    |
| Paris city.....          | Lamar.....       | 11,269 | 9,358 | 8,254 | Venus town.....                   | Johnson.....       | 495    |        |        |
| Pearsall town.....       | Frio.....        | 1,799  |       |       | Vernon town.....                  | Wilbarger.....     | 3,195  | 1,993  | 2,857  |
| Pecos city.....          | Reeves.....      | 1,856  | 639   | 393   | Victoria city.....                | Victoria.....      | 3,673  | 4,010  | 3,046  |
| Peniel town.....         | Hunt.....        | 467    |       |       | Waco city.....                    | McLennan.....      | 26,425 | 20,686 | 14,445 |
| Petrolia town.....       | Clay.....        | 517    |       |       | Walnut Springs city.....          | Bosque.....        | 1,340  |        |        |
| Pilot Point town.....    | Denton.....      | 1,371  |       |       | Waterman town.....                | Shelby.....        | 476    |        |        |
| Pittsburg town.....      | Camp.....        | 1,916  | 1,783 | 1,203 | Waxahachie town.....              | Ellis.....         | 6,205  | 4,215  | 3,076  |
| Plainview town.....      | Hale.....        | 2,829  |       |       | Weatherford city.....             | Parker.....        | 5,074  | 4,786  | 3,969  |
| Plano town.....          | Collin.....      | 1,258  | 1,304 | 842   | Weimar city.....                  | Colorado.....      | 906    | 1,337  | 1,443  |
| Port Arthur city.....    | Jefferson.....   | 7,663  | 900   |       | Weinert town.....                 | Haskell.....       | 779    |        |        |
| Port Lavaca city.....    | Calhoun.....     | 1,699  |       |       | Wellington town.....              | Collingsworth..... | 576    |        |        |
| Pottsboro town.....      | Grayson.....     | 313    | 400   | 286   | West city.....                    | McLennan.....      | 1,645  | 851    |        |
| Quannah city.....        | Hardeman.....    | 3,127  | 1,651 | 1,477 | Wharton city.....                 | Wharton.....       | 1,505  |        |        |
| Queen City town.....     | Cass.....        | 388    |       | 672   | Whitesboro town.....              | Grayson.....       | 1,219  | 1,243  | 1,170  |
| Quinlan village.....     | Hunt.....        | 537    | 362   |       | Whitewright town.....             | Grayson.....       | 1,563  | 1,804  | 860    |
| Ravenna town.....        | Fannin.....      | 280    | 290   | 237   | Whitney town.....                 | Hill.....          | 766    |        |        |
| Refugio town.....        | Refugio.....     | 773    |       |       | Wichita Falls city.....           | Wichita.....       | 8,200  | 2,480  | 1,987  |
| Richmond town.....       | Fort Bend.....   | 1,371  |       |       | Wills Point city.....             | Van Zandt.....     | 1,398  | 1,347  | 1,025  |
| Rising Star town.....    | Eastland.....    | 640    |       |       | Winnsboro town.....               | Franklin.....      | 1,741  | 999    | 388    |
| Rockdale city.....       | Milam.....       | 2,073  | 2,515 | 1,505 | Winters town.....                 | Runnels.....       | 1,347  |        |        |
| Rockport city.....       | Aransas.....     | 1,382  | 1,153 | 1,069 | Wolfe City town.....              | Hunt.....          | 1,402  | 1,549  | 867    |
| Rockwall city.....       | Rockwall.....    | 1,136  | 1,245 | 843   | Wortham town.....                 | Freestone.....     | 899    |        |        |
| Rogers town.....         | Bell.....        | 1,275  | 664   |       | Wylie town.....                   | Collin.....        | 620    | 773    | 239    |
| Roscoe town.....         | Nolan.....       | 941    |       |       | Yoakum town.....                  | De Witt.....       | 4,657  | 3,499  | 1,745  |
| Rosebud city.....        | Falls.....       | 1,472  |       |       | Yorktown town.....                | Lavaca.....        |        |        |        |
| Rosenberg town.....      | Fort Bend.....   | 1,198  |       |       |                                   | De Witt.....       | 1,180  | 846    | 522    |
| Rotan town.....          | Fisher.....      | 1,126  |       |       |                                   |                    |        |        |        |
| Round Top town.....      | Fayette.....     | 156    | 169   | 238   |                                   |                    |        |        |        |
| Royse City town.....     | Rockwall.....    | 1,210  | 503   | 299   |                                   |                    |        |        |        |
| Rule town.....           | Haskell.....     | 891    |       |       |                                   |                    |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Texas by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Texas, 3,204,848, or 82.2 per cent, are whites, and 690,049, or 17.7 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 79.6 and 20.4, respectively. Twenty-eight of the 245 counties report no negroes; in 137 other counties the percentage of negroes is less than 12.5; in 30 it is between 12.5 and 25; in 42, between 25 and 50, and in 8 the proportion exceeds one-half. (See map on page 861.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 66.8 per cent of the total population of the state, and 81.2 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 9.3 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites only 6.2 per cent.

Of the urban population, 59.5 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 69.1 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, are 12.2 and 8.4 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 9.2 in the urban population and 5.2 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 19.1 in the urban and 17.3 in the rural.

**Sex** (Tables 2 and 12).—In the total population of the state there are 2,017,626 males and 1,878,916 females, or 107.4 males to 100 females, the ratio being the same in 1910 as it was in 1900. Among the whites there are 109 males to 100 females; among the negroes the population is about equally divided between the sexes. Among native whites the ratio is 107.3 to 100, as compared with 132.6 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 101.7 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 109.3.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—74.7 per cent were born in Texas and 25.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 28.2 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 12.5 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Texas, persons born in Mexico represent 51.8 per cent; Germany, 18.7; Austria, 8.6; England, 3.5; Italy, 3; Russia, 2.4; Ireland, 2.2; Sweden, 2; all other countries, 7.7 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Mexico contributed 38.7 per cent; Germany, 28.5; Austria, 8.8; England, 4.4; Ireland, 3.8; Italy, 2.3; Sweden, 1.9; Russia, 1.8; Canada, 1.6 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 1,003,357, representing 25.7 per cent of the population. Of such males, 83.3 per cent are whites and 16.6 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 72.1 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 11.2 per cent. Of the 112,152 foreign-born white males of voting age, 43,381, or 38.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 804,980.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 13.8 per cent are under 5 years of age, 24.8 per cent from 5 to 14, inclusive, 20.9 per cent from 15 to 24, 25.9 per cent from 25 to 44, and 14.4 per cent 45 and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 11.5 per cent of this class being under 15, while 72.4 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of native parentage and of the negroes, only 38.6 per cent are 25 and over. The negro population comprises a somewhat smaller proportion of children under 5 than the native white population of native parentage.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural, and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural, 23.7 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 1,363,713, of whom 790,736, or 58 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 6,740 children under 6 and 12,601 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 57.7; for girls, 58.3. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 70.2. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 74.3; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 60.3; among foreign-born whites, 38.4; among negroes, 64.5. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 74.3, and in rural, 69.2.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 282,904 illiterates in the state, representing 9.9 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 14.5 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 30 among foreign-born whites, 24.6 among negroes, and 4.3 among native whites. It is 3.3 for native whites of native parentage, and 11.6 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 7.1 in the urban population and 10.9 in the rural. For each class separately, also, the percentage of illiterates in the rural population greatly exceeds that in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 6.7. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 37.2 per cent of the males are single and 26 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 57.2 for males and 62.7 for females; and the percentage widowed 4.6 and 10.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.5 and 0.8, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 17.9 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.9 per cent of the males, and 61 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 31.6 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference in the percentages is less marked, and in the age group 35 to 44 it is very slight, while among those 45 and over the percentage married is higher for the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.8 for males, 67.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 57.5 and 64.2, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 49.3 and 57.1; negroes, 57 and 57.8.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Texas is 779,177, and the total number of families 798,426, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5, and the average number per family, 4.9.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | NUMBER.          |                  |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                               | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                             |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population</b> .....                 | <b>3,896,542</b> | <b>3,048,710</b> | <b>2,235,527</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                                    | 3,204,848        | 2,426,669        | 1,745,935        | 82.2               | 79.6         | 78.1         |
| Negro.....                                    | 690,049          | 620,722          | 488,171          | 17.7               | 20.4         | 21.8         |
| Indian.....                                   | 702              | 470              | 708              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Chinese.....                                  | 595              | 536              | 710              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                                 | 340              | 13               | 3                | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 8                |                  |                  | (1)                |              |              |
| Total native.....                             | 3,654,604        | 2,869,353        | 2,082,571        | 93.8               | 94.1         | 93.2         |
| Total foreign born.....                       | 241,938          | 179,357          | 152,956          | 6.2                | 5.9          | 6.8          |
| Native white, total.....                      | 2,964,864        | 2,249,088        | 1,594,466        | 76.1               | 73.8         | 71.3         |
| Native parentage.....                         | 2,602,950        | 1,959,762        | 1,408,880        | 66.8               | 64.3         | 63.0         |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 227,379          | 182,582          | 122,540          | 5.8                | 6.0          | 5.5          |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 134,535          | 106,744          | 63,046           | 3.5                | 3.5          | 2.8          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 239,984          | 177,581          | 151,469          | 6.2                | 5.8          | 6.8          |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>                      |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                            | <b>938,104</b>   | <b>520,759</b>   | <b>349,511</b>   | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                                    | 758,534          | 400,711          | 269,363          | 80.9               | 76.9         | 77.1         |
| Negro.....                                    | 178,864          | 119,329          | 79,481           | 19.1               | 22.9         | 22.7         |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 706              | 719              | 667              | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.2          |
| Native white, total.....                      | 672,443          | 347,415          | 222,706          | 71.7               | 66.7         | 63.7         |
| Native parentage.....                         | 558,214          | 267,697          | 171,492          | 59.5               | 51.4         | 49.1         |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 68,530           | 79,718           | 51,214           | 7.3                | 15.3         | 14.7         |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 45,699           | 53,296           | 46,657           | 4.9                | 10.2         | 13.3         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 86,091           | 53,296           | 46,657           | 9.2                | 10.2         | 13.3         |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>                      |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                            | <b>2,958,438</b> | <b>2,527,951</b> | <b>1,886,016</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                                    | 2,446,314        | 2,025,958        | 1,476,572        | 82.7               | 80.1         | 78.3         |
| Negro.....                                    | 511,185          | 501,939          | 408,690          | 17.3               | 19.8         | 21.7         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 939              | 600              | 754              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Native white, total.....                      | 2,292,421        | 1,901,673        | 1,371,760        | 77.5               | 75.2         | 72.7         |
| Native parentage.....                         | 2,044,736        | 1,692,065        | 1,237,388        | 69.1               | 66.9         | 65.6         |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 158,849          | 209,608          | 134,372          | 5.4                | 8.3          | 7.1          |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 88,836           | 104,812          | 104,812          | 3.0                | 4.9          | 5.6          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 153,893          | 124,285          | 104,812          | 5.2                | 4.9          | 5.6          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes 6 Filipinos and 2 Hindus.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | 1910             |                  |                       | 1900             |                  |                       |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
|                                               | Male.            | Female.          | Males to 100 females. | Male.            | Female.          | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>Total population</b> .....                 | <b>2,017,626</b> | <b>1,878,916</b> | <b>107.4</b>          | <b>1,578,900</b> | <b>1,469,810</b> | <b>107.4</b>          |
| White.....                                    | 1,671,437        | 1,533,411        | 109.0                 | 1,267,670        | 1,158,999        | 109.4                 |
| Negro.....                                    | 344,941          | 345,108          | 100.0                 | 310,135          | 310,587          | 99.9                  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 1,248            | 397              | 314.4                 | 1,095            | 224              | 488.8                 |
| Native white, total.....                      | 1,534,615        | 1,430,249        | 107.3                 | 1,166,760        | 1,082,328        | 107.8                 |
| Native parentage.....                         | 1,348,808        | 1,254,142        | 107.5                 | 1,018,922        | 940,840          | 108.3                 |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 116,888          | 110,491          | 105.8                 | 93,401           | 89,181           | 104.7                 |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 68,919           | 65,616           | 105.0                 | 54,437           | 52,307           | 104.1                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 136,822          | 103,162          | 132.6                 | 100,910          | 76,671           | 131.6                 |
| Urban population.....                         | 472,914          | 465,190          | 101.7                 | 258,199          | 262,560          | 98.3                  |
| Rural population.....                         | 1,544,712        | 1,413,726        | 109.3                 | 1,320,701        | 1,207,250        | 109.4                 |

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910             |                  |                  | 1900           |                  | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                       | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | 1910           | 1900             |             |             |
| <b>Total native population</b> .....  | <b>3,654,604</b> | <b>2,869,353</b> | <b>2,082,567</b> | <b>851,080</b> | <b>2,803,524</b> |             |             |
| Born in state.....                    | 2,730,757        | 2,031,575        | 1,370,243        | 581,490        | 2,149,267        |             |             |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 923,847          | 837,778          | 712,324          | 269,590        | 654,257          |             |             |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 25.3             | 29.2             | 34.2             | 31.7           | 23.3             |             |             |
| Native white population.....          | 2,964,864        | 2,249,088        | 1,594,466        | 672,443        | 2,292,421        |             |             |
| Born in state.....                    | 2,127,423        | 1,514,262        | 989,908          | 435,585        | 1,691,838        |             |             |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 837,441          | 734,826          | 604,558          | 236,858        | 600,583          |             |             |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 28.2             | 32.7             | 37.9             | 35.2           | 26.2             |             |             |
| Native negro population.....          | 688,958          | 619,751          | 488,101          | 178,438        | 510,520          |             |             |
| Born in state.....                    | 602,761          | 516,914          | 380,335          | 145,850        | 456,911          |             |             |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 86,197           | 102,837          | 107,766          | 32,588         | 53,609           |             |             |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 12.5             | 16.6             | 22.1             | 18.3           | 10.5             |             |             |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 4 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in the United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | TOTAL.           |                  | WHITE: 1910      | NEGRO: 1910    | PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910 |              |              |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910             | 1900             |                  |                | Total.                  | White.       | Negro.       |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>3,654,604</b> | <b>2,869,353</b> | <b>2,964,864</b> | <b>688,958</b> | <b>100.0</b>            | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| Texas.....                   | 2,730,757        | 2,031,575        | 2,127,423        | 602,761        | 74.7                    | 71.8         | 87.5         |
| Other states.....            | 923,847          | 837,778          | 837,441          | 86,197         | 25.3                    | 28.2         | 12.5         |
| Tennessee.....               | 134,702          | 130,389          | 126,779          | 7,920          | 3.7                     | 4.3          | 1.1          |
| Alabama.....                 | 123,245          | 129,945          | 109,954          | 13,280         | 3.4                     | 3.7          | 1.9          |
| Mississippi.....             | 84,718           | 90,584           | 76,638           | 8,074          | 2.3                     | 2.6          | 1.2          |
| Arkansas.....                | 84,125           | 75,633           | 77,793           | 6,328          | 2.3                     | 2.6          | 0.9          |
| Georgia.....                 | 70,510           | 77,950           | 62,790           | 7,718          | 1.9                     | 2.1          | 1.1          |
| Louisiana.....               | 61,270           | 49,036           | 41,556           | 19,703         | 1.7                     | 1.4          | 2.9          |
| Missouri.....                | 59,061           | 51,676           | 57,182           | 1,878          | 1.6                     | 1.9          | 0.3          |
| Kentucky.....                | 48,973           | 47,232           | 46,944           | 2,029          | 1.3                     | 1.6          | 0.3          |
| Illinois.....                | 34,592           | 25,246           | 34,295           | 295            | 0.9                     | 1.2          | (1)          |
| Okahoma.....                 | 29,490           | 28,124           | 28,420           | 1,032          | 0.8                     | 1.0          | 0.1          |
| North Carolina.....          | 18,863           | 23,065           | 15,178           | 3,685          | 0.5                     | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Virginia.....                | 17,816           | 21,832           | 13,887           | 3,927          | 0.5                     | 0.5          | 0.6          |
| Indiana.....                 | 17,769           | 11,586           | 17,624           | 145            | 0.5                     | 0.6          | (1)          |
| Ohio.....                    | 16,349           | 10,588           | 16,111           | 237            | 0.4                     | 0.5          | (1)          |
| South Carolina.....          | 14,914           | 19,861           | 12,015           | 2,899          | 0.4                     | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Kansas.....                  | 12,960           | 6,673            | 12,677           | 282            | 0.4                     | 0.4          | (1)          |
| All other <sup>2</sup> ..... | 94,490           | 58,358           | 87,598           | 6,765          | 2.6                     | 3.0          | 1.0          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                  |                  |                  |                |                         |              |              |
| New England.....             | 5,480            | 3,886            | 5,328            | 152            | 0.1                     | 0.2          | (1)          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 23,085           | 15,588           | 22,733           | 349            | 0.6                     | 0.8          | 0.1          |
| E. North Central.....        | 78,272           | 52,678           | 77,522           | 747            | 2.1                     | 2.6          | 0.1          |
| W. North Central.....        | 91,480           | 68,089           | 89,137           | 2,340          | 2.5                     | 3.0          | 0.3          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 130,622          | 150,781          | 111,255          | 19,359         | 3.6                     | 3.8          | 2.8          |
| E. South Central.....        | 391,638          | 398,150          | 360,315          | 31,303         | 10.7                    | 12.2         | 4.5          |
| W. South Central.....        | 2,905,642        | 2,164,368        | 2,275,192        | 629,824        | 79.5                    | 76.7         | 91.4         |
| Mountain.....                | 8,421            | 3,274            | 8,014            | 404            | 0.2                     | 0.3          | 0.1          |
| Pacific.....                 | 4,025            | 2,416            | 3,773            | 166            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Other <sup>2</sup> .....     | 15,939           | 9,923            | 11,595           | 4,314          | 0.4                     | 0.4          | 0.6          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. <sup>2</sup> Includes Indian Territory.<sup>3</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN<br>PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |                |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |              | Foreign born.  |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per<br>cent. | Number.        | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| <b>All countries..</b>                                                                | <b>601,898</b>                                                  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>239,984</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>227,379</b>                      | <b>134,535</b>                    | <b>177,581</b>                                             |
| Austria                                                                               | 53,100                                                          | 8.8          | 20,566         | 8.6          | 24,001                              | 8,533                             | 16,685                                                     |
| Belgium                                                                               | 542                                                             | 0.1          | 327            | 0.1          | 95                                  | 120                               | 244                                                        |
| Canada—French                                                                         | 1,074                                                           | 0.2          | 356            | 0.1          | 179                                 | 539                               | 397                                                        |
| Canada—Other                                                                          | 8,572                                                           | 1.4          | 3,142          | 1.3          | 865                                 | 4,565                             | 2,533                                                      |
| Denmark                                                                               | 3,073                                                           | 0.5          | 1,287          | 0.5          | 844                                 | 942                               | 1,088                                                      |
| England                                                                               | 26,260                                                          | 4.4          | 8,463          | 3.5          | 4,764                               | 13,033                            | 8,171                                                      |
| France                                                                                | 5,805                                                           | 1.0          | 1,811          | 0.8          | 1,500                               | 2,494                             | 2,008                                                      |
| Germany                                                                               | 171,776                                                         | 28.5         | 44,917         | 18.7         | 78,921                              | 47,938                            | 49,836                                                     |
| Greece                                                                                | 964                                                             | 0.2          | 756            | 0.3          | 78                                  | 130                               | 169                                                        |
| Holland                                                                               | 990                                                             | 0.2          | 424            | 0.2          | 239                                 | 327                               | 261                                                        |
| Hungary                                                                               | 1,498                                                           | 0.2          | 926            | 0.4          | 425                                 | 147                               | 593                                                        |
| Ireland                                                                               | 22,914                                                          | 3.8          | 5,355          | 2.2          | 7,752                               | 9,807                             | 6,169                                                      |
| Italy                                                                                 | 14,013                                                          | 2.3          | 7,190          | 3.0          | 5,728                               | 1,095                             | 3,936                                                      |
| Mexico                                                                                | 232,920                                                         | 38.7         | 124,238        | 51.8         | 74,500                              | 34,182                            | 70,417                                                     |
| Norway                                                                                | 4,445                                                           | 0.7          | 1,784          | 0.7          | 1,649                               | 1,012                             | 1,356                                                      |
| Roumania                                                                              | 353                                                             | 0.1          | 259            | 0.1          | 86                                  | 8                                 | 45                                                         |
| Russia                                                                                | 10,615                                                          | 1.8          | 5,736          | 2.4          | 4,002                               | 877                               | 3,075                                                      |
| Scotland                                                                              | 6,835                                                           | 1.1          | 2,036          | 0.8          | 1,370                               | 3,429                             | 1,951                                                      |
| Spain                                                                                 | 1,062                                                           | 0.2          | 847            | 0.4          | 68                                  | 147                               | 272                                                        |
| Sweden                                                                                | 11,598                                                          | 1.9          | 4,703          | 2.0          | 4,724                               | 2,171                             | 4,387                                                      |
| Switzerland                                                                           | 4,616                                                           | 0.8          | 1,773          | 0.7          | 1,172                               | 1,671                             | 1,709                                                      |
| Turkey in Asia                                                                        | 1,588                                                           | 0.3          | 1,122          | 0.5          | 437                                 | 29                                | 216                                                        |
| Turkey in Europe                                                                      | 310                                                             | 0.1          | 237            | 0.1          | 55                                  | 18                                | 18                                                         |
| Wales                                                                                 | 966                                                             | 0.2          | 301            | 0.1          | 213                                 | 452                               | 310                                                        |
| All other                                                                             | 116,009                                                         | 2.7          | 1,428          | 0.6          | 13,712                              | 869                               | 1,753                                                      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|                                               | Number.                          |                | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900           |
|                                               | 1910                             | 1900           | 1910         | 1900         |                                |                |
| <b>Total</b> .....                            | <b>1,003,357</b>                 | <b>737,768</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>804,980</b>                 | <b>599,221</b> |
| White.....                                    | 835,962                          | 599,961        | 83.3         | 81.3         | 666,513                        | 485,221        |
| Negro.....                                    | 166,398                          | 136,875        | 16.6         | 18.6         | 137,838                        | 113,343        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 997                              | 932            | 0.1          | 0.1          | 629                            | 657            |
| Native white.....                             | 723,810                          | 514,188        | 72.1         | 69.7         | 598,205                        | 434,637        |
| Native parentage.....                         | 642,464                          | 458,863        | 64.0         | 62.2         | 523,725                        | 380,148        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 81,346                           | 55,325         | 8.1          | 7.5          | 74,480                         | 54,489         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 112,152                          | 85,773         | 11.2         | 11.6         | 68,308                         | 50,564         |

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.         | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |           |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO.  |         | INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER. |         |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------|---------|
|                     | 1910              | 1900      | Male.     | Female.   | Native parentage. |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         | Male.               | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                                     | Female. |
|                     |                   |           |           |           | Male.             | Female.   | Male.                       | Female. |                     |         |         |         |                                           |         |
| All ages, number.   | 3,896,542         | 3,048,710 | 2,017,628 | 1,878,916 | 1,348,808         | 1,254,142 | 185,807                     | 176,107 | 136,822             | 103,162 | 344,941 | 345,108 | 1,248                                     | 397     |
| Under 5 years.      | 538,984           | 452,442   | 274,432   | 264,552   | 199,021           | 190,272   | 27,550                      | 26,772  | 2,660               | 2,536   | 45,146  | 44,911  | 55                                        | 61      |
| Under 1 year.       | 112,443           | 93,804    | 57,206    | 55,237    | 42,193            | 40,023    | 5,970                       | 5,852   | 218                 | 214     | 8,816   | 9,132   | 9                                         | 16      |
| 5 to 9 years.       | 508,654           | 432,355   | 257,899   | 250,755   | 179,983           | 173,963   | 26,233                      | 25,277  | 5,285               | 4,923   | 46,353  | 46,550  | 45                                        | 42      |
| 10 to 14 years.     | 456,792           | 383,177   | 232,023   | 224,769   | 158,364           | 152,284   | 24,614                      | 23,812  | 6,276               | 5,889   | 42,717  | 42,744  | 52                                        | 40      |
| 15 to 19 years.     | 423,270           | 334,047   | 211,350   | 211,920   | 143,854           | 141,855   | 22,169                      | 22,540  | 7,900               | 7,512   | 37,353  | 39,976  | 74                                        | 37      |
| 20 to 24 years.     | 390,078           | 304,747   | 195,130   | 194,948   | 127,487           | 126,785   | 19,158                      | 19,022  | 12,831              | 9,601   | 35,519  | 39,590  | 135                                       | 50      |
| 25 to 29 years.     | 329,776           | 244,602   | 168,292   | 161,484   | 109,343           | 104,291   | 15,305                      | 14,705  | 13,850              | 10,372  | 29,648  | 32,079  | 146                                       | 37      |
| 30 to 34 years.     | 268,948           | 183,656   | 140,557   | 128,391   | 92,336            | 84,502    | 12,577                      | 11,719  | 12,829              | 9,614   | 22,718  | 22,531  | 97                                        | 25      |
| 35 to 39 years.     | 235,504           | 155,287   | 125,271   | 110,233   | 80,520            | 70,229    | 11,025                      | 9,922   | 12,775              | 9,768   | 20,846  | 20,280  | 105                                       | 34      |
| 40 to 44 years.     | 173,347           | 138,769   | 92,560    | 80,787    | 58,327            | 50,074    | 7,790                       | 6,938   | 12,128              | 9,003   | 14,200  | 14,754  | 115                                       | 18      |
| 45 to 49 years.     | 150,148           | 124,330   | 85,276    | 64,872    | 50,320            | 39,488    | 6,618                       | 5,790   | 12,377              | 7,924   | 15,841  | 11,663  | 120                                       | 7       |
| 50 to 54 years.     | 130,221           | 96,473    | 73,020    | 57,201    | 47,479            | 37,418    | 5,568                       | 4,402   | 10,028              | 6,633   | 9,845   | 8,738   | 100                                       | 10      |
| 55 to 59 years.     | 93,367            | 62,404    | 52,394    | 40,973    | 35,369            | 27,788    | 3,279                       | 2,375   | 7,549               | 5,242   | 6,138   | 5,561   | 59                                        | 7       |
| 60 to 64 years.     | 78,616            | 50,258    | 45,365    | 33,251    | 28,583            | 21,451    | 1,836                       | 1,285   | 7,702               | 5,083   | 7,207   | 5,419   | 37                                        | 13      |
| 65 to 74 years.     | 80,487            | 54,039    | 43,697    | 36,790    | 26,549            | 23,835    | 1,398                       | 1,015   | 8,703               | 6,128   | 7,028   | 5,804   | 19                                        | 8       |
| 75 to 84 years.     | 25,647            | 16,833    | 13,252    | 12,395    | 7,748             | 7,540     | 386                         | 300     | 2,872               | 2,206   | 2,242   | 2,345   | 4                                         | 4       |
| 85 to 94 years.     | 4,081             | 2,625     | 1,963     | 2,118     | 940               | 1,018     | 81                          | 43      | 415                 | 380     | 527     | 675     | 2                                         | 2       |
| 95 years and over.  | 586               | 540       | 233       | 233       | 29                | 40        | 6                           | 4       | 31                  | 38      | 185     | 251     | 2                                         | 2       |
| Age unknown.        | 8,036             | 12,126    | 4,892     | 3,144     | 2,556             | 1,309     | 214                         | 186     | 611                 | 410     | 1,428   | 1,237   | 83                                        | 2       |
| All ages, per cent. | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                                     | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.      | 13.8              | 14.8      | 13.6      | 14.1      | 14.8              | 15.2      | 14.8                        | 15.2    | 1.9                 | 2.5     | 13.1    | 13.0    | 4.4                                       | 15.4    |
| Under 1 year.       | 13.1              | 14.2      | 12.8      | 13.3      | 13.3              | 13.9      | 14.1                        | 14.4    | 3.9                 | 4.8     | 13.4    | 13.5    | 3.6                                       | 10.6    |
| 5 to 9 years.       | 11.7              | 12.6      | 11.5      | 12.0      | 11.7              | 12.1      | 13.2                        | 13.5    | 4.6                 | 5.7     | 12.4    | 12.4    | 4.2                                       | 10.1    |
| 10 to 14 years.     | 10.9              | 11.0      | 10.5      | 11.3      | 10.7              | 11.3      | 11.9                        | 12.8    | 5.8                 | 7.3     | 10.8    | 11.6    | 5.9                                       | 9.3     |
| 15 to 19 years.     | 10.0              | 10.0      | 9.7       | 10.4      | 9.5               | 10.1      | 10.3                        | 10.8    | 9.4                 | 9.2     | 10.3    | 11.5    | 10.8                                      | 12.6    |
| 20 to 24 years.     | 15.4              | 14.0      | 15.3      | 15.4      | 15.0              | 15.1      | 15.0                        | 15.0    | 19.5                | 19.4    | 15.2    | 15.8    | 19.5                                      | 15.6    |
| 25 to 34 years.     | 10.5              | 9.6       | 10.8      | 10.2      | 10.3              | 9.6       | 10.1                        | 9.6     | 18.2                | 18.2    | 10.2    | 10.2    | 17.6                                      | 13.1    |
| 35 to 44 years.     | 11.6              | 10.9      | 12.7      | 10.4      | 12.0              | 10.1      | 9.3                         | 7.9     | 27.5                | 24.1    | 11.3    | 9.1     | 25.3                                      | 9.3     |
| 45 to 64 years.     | 2.8               | 2.4       | 2.9       | 2.7       | 2.6               | 2.6       | 1.0                         | 0.8     | 8.8                 | 8.5     | 2.9     | 2.6     | 2.0                                       | 3.5     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.         | TOTAL.  |           |         |           | NATIVE WHITE. |           |         |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |         |         |         |
|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|                     | Male.   |           | Female. |           | Male.         |           | Female. |           | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |         | Female. |         |
|                     | Urban.  | Rural.    | Urban.  | Rural.    | Urban.        | Rural.    | Urban.  | Rural.    | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  |
| All ages, number.   | 472,914 | 1,544,712 | 465,190 | 1,413,726 | 340,373       | 1,194,242 | 332,070 | 1,098,179 | 46,826              | 89,996 | 39,265  | 63,897 | 85,073 | 259,868 | 93,791  | 251,317 |
| Under 5 years.      | 48,668  | 225,764   | 47,612  | 216,940   | 39,813        | 186,758   | 38,795  | 178,249   | 783                 | 1,877  | 797     | 1,739  | 8,062  | 37,084  | 8,017   | 36,894  |
| Under 1 year.       | 10,029  | 47,177    | 9,607   | 45,630    | 8,439         | 39,724    | 7,992   | 37,883    | 75                  | 143    | 75      | 139    | 1,513  | 7,303   | 1,539   | 7,593   |
| 5 to 9 years.       | 47,231  | 210,668   | 47,046  | 203,709   | 36,901        | 169,315   | 36,488  | 162,752   | 1,721               | 3,504  | 1,738   | 3,185  | 8,601  | 37,752  | 8,816   | 37,734  |
| 10 to 14 years.     | 43,467  | 188,556   | 44,723  | 180,046   | 33,376        | 149,602   | 33,931  | 142,165   | 2,023               | 4,253  | 2,056   | 3,833  | 8,054  | 34,663  | 8,730   | 34,014  |
| 15 to 19 years.     | 42,759  | 168,591   | 49,285  | 162,635   | 32,472        | 133,551   | 30,243  | 128,152   | 2,318               | 5,582  | 2,926   | 4,586  | 7,934  | 29,419  | 10,106  | 29,870  |
| 20 to 24 years.     | 51,094  | 144,036   | 55,700  | 139,248   | 36,786        | 109,859   | 38,945  | 106,802   | 4,470               | 8,355  | 3,951   | 5,550  | 9,789  | 25,730  | 12,796  | 26,794  |
| 25 to 34 years.     | 91,877  | 216,972   | 89,888  | 199,887   | 64,050        | 165,511   | 61,267  | 153,950   | 9,957               | 10,722 | 8,199   | 11,787 | 17,781 | 34,585  | 20,507  | 34,103  |
| 35 to 44 years.     | 65,854  | 151,877   | 58,629  | 132,391   | 44,040        | 113,022   | 39,221  | 97,942    | 9,121               | 15,782 | 7,182   | 11,589 | 12,061 | 22,985  | 12,217  | 22,817  |
| 45 to 64 years.     | 65,614  | 190,441   | 56,636  | 139,661   | 42,747        | 136,305   | 37,793  | 102,204   | 12,573              | 25,083 | 9,144   | 15,738 | 10,069 | 28,962  | 9,693   | 21,688  |
| 65 years and over.  | 14,245  | 44,920    | 14,478  | 37,158    | 8,379         | 28,758    | 8,851   | 24,964    | 3,684               | 8,337  | 3,176   | 5,376  | 2,174  | 7,808   | 2,469   | 6,606   |
| Age unknown.        | 2,005   | 2,887     | 1,093   | 2,081     | 1,209         | 1,561     | 556     | 939       | 170                 | 441    | 96      | 314    | 548    | 880     | 440     | 797     |
| All ages, per cent. | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0         | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.      | 10.3    | 14.6      | 10.2    | 15.3      | 11.7          | 15.6      | 11.7    | 16.2      | 1.7                 | 2.1    | 2.0     | 2.7    | 9.5    | 14.3    | 8.5     | 14.7    |
| Under 1 year.       | 10.0    | 13.6      | 10.1    | 14.4      | 10.8          | 14.2      | 11.0    | 14.8      | 3.7                 | 4.0    | 4.4     | 5.0    | 10.1   | 14.5    | 9.4     | 15.0    |
| 5 to 9 years.       | 9.2     | 12.2      | 9.6     | 12.7      | 9.8           | 12.5      | 10.2    | 12.9      | 4.3                 | 4.7    | 5.2     | 6.0    | 9.5    | 13.3    | 9.3     | 13.5    |
| 10 to 14 years.     | 9.0     | 10.9      | 10.6    | 11.5      | 9.5           | 11.2      | 10.9    | 11.7      | 5.0                 | 6.2    | 7.5     | 7.2    | 9.3    | 11.3    | 10.8    | 11.9    |
| 15 to 19 years.     | 10.8    | 9.3       | 12.0    | 9.8       | 10.8          | 9.2       | 11.7    | 9.7       | 9.6                 | 9.3    | 10.1    | 8.7    | 11.5   | 9.9     | 13.6    | 10.7    |
| 20 to 24 years.     | 19.4    | 14.0      | 19.3    | 14.1      | 18.8          | 13.9      | 18.5    | 14.0      | 21.3                | 18.6   | 20.9    | 18.4   | 20.9   | 13.3    | 21.9    | 18.6    |
| 25 to 34 years.     | 13.9    | 9.8       | 12.6    | 9.4       | 13.1          | 9.5       | 11.8    | 8.9       | 19.5                | 17.5   | 18.3    | 18.1   | 14.2   | 8.8     | 13.0    | 9.1     |
| 35 to 44 years.     | 13.9    | 12.3      | 12.2    | 9.9       | 12.6          | 11.4      | 11.4    | 9.3       | 26.9                | 27.9   | 23.3    | 24.6   | 11.8   | 11.1    | 10.3    | 8.6     |
| 45 to 64 years.     | 3.0     | 2.9       | 3.1     | 2.6       | 2.5           | 2.4       | 2.7     | 2.3       | 7.9                 | 9.3    | 8.1     | 8.7    | 2.6    | 3.0     | 2.6     | 2.6     |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.    |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               |           |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
|                               | Number.   | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |
|                               |           | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                    |           |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 1,363,713 | 790,736           | 58.0      | 927,647           | 582,997           | 62.8      | 142,173                     | 67,276            | 47.3      | 40,703              | 9,667             | 23.8      | 252,868 | 130,708           | 51.7      |
| Male.....                     | 686,043   | 395,761           | 57.7      | 469,290           | 294,646           | 62.8      | 71,515                      | 34,286            | 47.9      | 21,074              | 4,853             | 23.0      | 123,976 | 61,931            | 50.0      |
| Female.....                   | 677,670   | 394,975           | 58.3      | 458,357           | 288,351           | 62.9      | 70,658                      | 32,990            | 46.7      | 19,629              | 4,814             | 24.5      | 128,892 | 68,777            | 53.4      |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 402,384   | 215,904           | 53.7      | 278,933           | 160,529           | 57.6      | 40,860                      | 17,679            | 43.3      | 8,382               | 2,366             | 28.2      | 74,136  | 35,378            | 47.7      |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 456,792   | 387,184           | 84.8      | 310,648           | 277,820           | 89.4      | 48,426                      | 36,163            | 74.7      | 12,165              | 5,514             | 45.3      | 85,461  | 67,636            | 79.1      |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 255,595   | 148,426           | 58.1      | 174,074           | 113,129           | 65.0      | 27,241                      | 11,184            | 41.1      | 8,056               | 1,388             | 17.2      | 46,158  | 22,704            | 49.2      |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 248,942   | 39,162            | 15.7      | 163,992           | 31,519            | 19.2      | 25,646                      | 2,250             | 8.8       | 12,100              | 399               | 3.3       | 47,113  | 4,990             | 10.6      |
| Under 6 years.....            |           | 6,740             |           |                   | 4,912             |           |                             |                   |           |                     | 96                |           |         | 1,244             |           |
| 21 years and over.....        |           | 12,101            |           |                   | 9,647             |           |                             |                   |           |                     | 413               |           |         | 1,743             |           |
| Total attending school.....   |           | 810,777           |           |                   | 597,556           |           |                             |                   |           |                     | 10,176            |           |         | 133,095           |           |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |           |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 163,316   | 121,242           | 74.3      | 102,228           | 78,394            | 76.7      | 23,326                      | 16,645            | 71.4      | 6,945               | 4,011             | 57.8      | 30,789  | 22,217            | 72.2      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 112,678   | 20,090            | 32.6      | 67,999            | 26,151            | 38.5      | 15,224                      | 4,329             | 28.4      | 6,899               | 867               | 12.6      | 22,498  | 5,342             | 23.7      |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |           |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 695,860   | 481,809           | 69.2      | 487,353           | 359,955           | 73.9      | 65,960                      | 37,197            | 56.4      | 13,602              | 3,869             | 28.4      | 128,808 | 80,797            | 62.7      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 391,859   | 150,882           | 38.5      | 270,067           | 118,497           | 43.9      | 37,063                      | 9,105             | 24.2      | 13,257              | 920               | 6.9       | 70,773  | 22,352            | 31.6      |

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 282,904     | 9.9       | 145,812  | 9.8       | 137,092  | 10.1      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 53,209      | 7.1       | 23,084   | 6.1       | 30,125   | 8.1       |
| Native white.....               | 90,591      | 4.3       | 48,477   | 4.4       | 42,114   | 4.2       | Native white.....               | 9,938       | 1.9       | 4,522    | 1.7       | 5,416    | 2.1       |
| Native parentage.....           | 60,881      | 3.3       | 33,692   | 3.5       | 27,189   | 3.1       | Native parentage.....           | 5,756       | 1.3       | 2,598    | 1.2       | 3,158    | 1.5       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 29,710      | 11.6      | 14,785   | 11.2      | 14,925   | 12.0      | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,182       | 4.9       | 1,924    | 4.5       | 2,258    | 5.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 67,295      | 30.0      | 34,474   | 26.7      | 32,821   | 34.3      | Foreign-born white.....         | 17,156      | 21.2      | 7,554    | 17.0      | 9,602    | 26.1      |
| Negro.....                      | 124,618     | 24.6      | 62,579   | 24.7      | 62,039   | 24.5      | Negro.....                      | 25,989      | 17.9      | 10,889   | 15.9      | 15,100   | 19.6      |
| URBAN POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 314,018     | 14.5      | 156,801  | 13.9      | 157,217  | 15.2      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 229,695     | 10.9      | 122,728  | 11.1      | 106,967  | 10.8      |
| Native white.....               | 95,006      | 6.1       | 49,935   | 6.1       | 45,071   | 6.1       | Native white.....               | 80,653      | 5.1       | 43,955   | 5.2       | 36,698   | 4.8       |
| Native parentage.....           | 70,006      | 5.1       | 37,500   | 5.2       | 32,506   | 5.0       | Native parentage.....           | 55,125      | 3.9       | 31,094   | 4.2       | 24,031   | 3.5       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 25,000      | 13.2      | 12,435   | 12.8      | 12,565   | 13.6      | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 25,528      | 15.0      | 12,861   | 14.3      | 12,667   | 15.8      |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 51,481      | 30.3      | 25,671   | 26.4      | 25,810   | 35.4      | Foreign-born white.....         | 50,139      | 34.9      | 26,920   | 31.8      | 23,219   | 39.4      |
| Negro.....                      | 167,138     | 38.2      | 80,919   | 37.0      | 86,219   | 39.3      | Negro.....                      | 98,629      | 27.3      | 51,690   | 27.9      | 46,939   | 26.6      |
| RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 314,018     | 14.5      | 156,801  | 13.9      | 157,217  | 15.2      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 229,695     | 10.9      | 122,728  | 11.1      | 106,967  | 10.8      |
| Native white.....               | 95,006      | 6.1       | 49,935   | 6.1       | 45,071   | 6.1       | Native white.....               | 80,653      | 5.1       | 43,955   | 5.2       | 36,698   | 4.8       |
| Native parentage.....           | 70,006      | 5.1       | 37,500   | 5.2       | 32,506   | 5.0       | Native parentage.....           | 55,125      | 3.9       | 31,094   | 4.2       | 24,031   | 3.5       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 25,000      | 13.2      | 12,435   | 12.8      | 12,565   | 13.6      | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 25,528      | 15.0      | 12,861   | 14.3      | 12,667   | 15.8      |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 51,481      | 30.3      | 25,671   | 26.4      | 25,810   | 35.4      | Foreign-born white.....         | 50,139      | 34.9      | 26,920   | 31.8      | 23,219   | 39.4      |
| Negro.....                      | 167,138     | 38.2      | 80,919   | 37.0      | 86,219   | 39.3      | Negro.....                      | 98,629      | 27.3      | 51,690   | 27.9      | 46,939   | 26.6      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |               |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |               |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |               |                |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |               |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |               |                |                                   |         |           |          |           |               |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 1,253,272                       | 466,562 | 37.2      | 717,027  | 57.2      | 57,862        | 6,278          | 1,138,840                         | 296,498 | 26.0      | 713,569  | 62.7      | 116,712       | 9,283          |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 935,416                         | 373,266 | 39.9      | 511,474  | 54.7      | 42,942        | 3,445          | 846,320                           | 230,705 | 27.3      | 610,328  | 60.4      | 96,873        | 6,816          |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 211,350                         | 205,900 | 97.4      | 3,987    | 1.9       | 98            | 25             | 211,920                           | 171,432 | 80.9      | 37,992   | 17.9      | 1,093         | 369            |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 195,130                         | 130,246 | 66.7      | 61,647   | 31.6      | 1,604         | 552            | 194,948                           | 69,281  | 35.5      | 118,933  | 61.0      | 4,647         | 1,568          |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 308,849                         | 83,001  | 26.9      | 216,061  | 70.0      | 7,018         | 1,830          | 289,875                           | 36,446  | 12.6      | 236,186  | 81.5      | 13,552        | 3,390          |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 217,831                         | 24,853  | 11.4      | 181,298  | 83.2      | 9,792         | 1,526          | 191,020                           | 10,331  | 5.4       | 160,604  | 84.1      | 17,889        | 2,039          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 315,220                         | 21,118  | 6.7       | 252,234  | 80.0      | 39,008        | 2,310          | 247,933                           | 8,361   | 3.4       | 158,419  | 63.9      | 78,900        | 1,875          |
| Age unknown.....                              | 4,892                           | 1,444   | 29.5      | 1,800    | 36.8      | 342           | 35             | 3,144                             | 647     | 20.6      | 1,435    | 45.6      | 631           | 42             |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |               |                |                                   |         |           |          |           |               |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 811,440                         | 306,165 | 37.7      | 466,714  | 57.5      | 32,386        | 2,799          | 737,623                           | 193,882 | 26.3      | 473,622  | 64.2      | 64,971        | 3,507          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 271,341                         | 226,552 | 83.5      | 42,308   | 15.6      | 718           | 255            | 268,640                           | 159,490 | 59.4      | 105,152  | 39.1      | 2,291         | 742            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 340,526                         | 66,828  | 19.6      | 262,374  | 77.0      | 9,132         | 1,459          | 309,096                           | 28,697  | 9.3       | 263,285  | 85.2      | 14,908        | 1,967          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 197,017                         | 11,871  | 6.0       | 161,380  | 81.9      | 22,418        | 1,069          | 158,578                           | 5,339   | 3.4       | 104,644  | 66.0      | 47,616        | 783            |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 107,410                         | 50,683  | 47.2      | 52,940   | 49.3      | 2,957         | 430            | 100,246                           | 35,967  | 35.9      | 57,193   | 57.1      | 6,227         | 625            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 41,327                          | 36,264  | 87.7      | 4,715    | 11.4      | 81            | 23             | 41,562                            | 28,670  | 69.0      | 12,332   | 29.7      | 275           | 114            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 46,697                          | 12,335  | 26.4      | 32,943   | 70.5      | 1,073         | 249            | 43,284                            | 6,403   | 14.8      | 34,315   | 79.3      | 2,151         | 385            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 19,172                          | 2,012   | 10.5      | 15,177   | 79.2      | 1,792         | 156            | 15,214                            | 851     | 5.6       | 10,464   | 68.8      | 3,758         | 122            |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 122,601                         | 35,948  | 29.3      | 76,976   | 62.8      | 8,554         | 565            | 89,814                            | 13,570  | 15.1      | 60,629   | 67.5      | 14,885        | 525            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 20,731                          | 17,000  | 82.0      | 3,428    | 16.5      | 93            | 16             | 17,013                            | 8,668   | 50.9      | 7,951    | 46.7      | 235           | 84             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 51,582                          | 13,797  | 26.7      | 35,927   | 69.7      | 1,509         | 195            | 38,757                            | 3,690   | 9.5       | 31,991   | 82.5      | 2,782         | 257            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 49,677                          | 5,004   | 10.1      | 37,317   | 75.1      | 6,885         | 354            | 33,634                            | 1,151   | 3.4       | 20,466   | 60.8      | 11,762        | 202            |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 210,725                         | 73,187  | 34.7      | 120,027  | 57.0      | 13,930        | 2,481          | 210,903                           | 53,027  | 25.1      | 121,959  | 57.8      | 30,597        | 4,623          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 72,872                          | 56,152  | 77.1      | 15,165   | 20.8      | 809           | 283            | 79,566                            | 43,847  | 55.1      | 31,445   | 39.5      | 2,938         | 1,015          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 87,412                          | 14,654  | 16.8      | 65,916   | 75.4      | 5,087         | 1,453          | 89,644                            | 7,977   | 8.9       | 67,105   | 74.9      | 11,591        | 2,819          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 49,013                          | 2,078   | 4.2       | 38,211   | 78.0      | 7,888         | 729            | 40,456                            | 1,018   | 2.5       | 22,818   | 56.4      | 15,743        | 768            |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |               |                |                                   |         |           |          |           |               |                |
| Total.....                                    | 333,548                         | 128,268 | 38.5      | 184,445  | 55.3      | 16,185        | 2,551          | 325,809                           | 88,890  | 27.3      | 185,936  | 57.1      | 45,114        | 4,826          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 93,853                          | 78,681  | 83.8      | 13,921   | 14.8      | 404           | 184            | 104,985                           | 65,018  | 61.9      | 36,458   | 34.7      | 2,090         | 924            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 157,831                         | 41,795  | 26.5      | 108,958  | 69.0      | 5,049         | 1,523          | 148,617                           | 20,297  | 13.7      | 110,607  | 74.4      | 14,462        | 3,038          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 79,859                          | 7,210   | 9.0       | 60,992   | 76.4      | 10,625        | 820            | 71,114                            | 3,345   | 4.7       | 38,447   | 54.1      | 28,346        | 838            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,005                           | 582     | 29.0      | 574      | 28.6      | 107           | 24             | 1,093                             | 230     | 21.0      | 424      | 38.8      | 216           | 26             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 194,306                         | 77,290  | 39.8      | 106,763  | 54.9      | 7,786         | 1,154          | 185,333                           | 52,487  | 28.3      | 109,021  | 58.8      | 21,518        | 1,774          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 35,977                          | 16,675  | 46.4      | 17,786   | 49.4      | 1,118         | 251            | 37,523                            | 13,332  | 35.5      | 20,145   | 53.7      | 3,552         | 397            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 42,299                          | 13,199  | 31.2      | 25,917   | 61.3      | 2,795         | 241            | 34,674                            | 6,598   | 19.0      | 20,570   | 59.3      | 7,138         | 288            |
| Negro.....                                    | 60,356                          | 20,770  | 34.4      | 33,812   | 56.0      | 4,469         | 902            | 68,228                            | 16,462  | 24.1      | 36,171   | 53.0      | 12,898        | 2,364          |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |               |                |                                   |         |           |          |           |               |                |
| Total.....                                    | 919,724                         | 338,294 | 36.8      | 532,582  | 57.9      | 41,677        | 3,727          | 813,031                           | 207,608 | 25.5      | 527,833  | 64.9      | 71,598        | 4,457          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 312,627                         | 257,465 | 82.4      | 51,713   | 16.5      | 1,298         | 393            | 301,883                           | 175,695 | 58.2      | 120,467  | 39.9      | 3,650         | 1,013          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 368,849                         | 66,059  | 17.9      | 288,401  | 78.2      | 11,761        | 1,833          | 332,278                           | 26,480  | 8.0       | 286,183  | 86.1      | 16,979        | 2,391          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 235,361                         | 13,908  | 5.9       | 191,242  | 81.3      | 28,383        | 1,490          | 176,819                           | 5,016   | 2.8       | 119,972  | 67.9      | 50,554        | 1,037          |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,887                           | 862     | 29.9      | 1,226    | 42.5      | 235           | 11             | 2,051                             | 417     | 20.3      | 1,011    | 49.3      | 415           | 16             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 617,134                         | 228,875 | 37.1      | 359,951  | 58.3      | 24,600        | 1,645          | 552,290                           | 141,395 | 25.6      | 364,601  | 66.0      | 43,453        | 1,733          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 71,433                          | 34,008  | 47.6      | 35,154   | 49.2      | 1,839         | 179            | 62,723                            | 22,635  | 36.1      | 37,048   | 59.1      | 2,675         | 228            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 80,302                          | 22,749  | 28.3      | 51,059   | 63.6      | 5,759         | 324            | 55,140                            | 6,972   | 12.6      | 40,059   | 72.6      | 7,747         | 237            |
| Negro.....                                    | 150,369                         | 52,417  | 34.9      | 86,215   | 57.3      | 9,461         | 1,579          | 142,675                           | 36,565  | 25.6      | 85,788   | 60.1      | 17,699        | 2,259          |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

TABLE 12.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 13.]

| CITY.           | 1910   |         |                       | 1900   |         |                       | CITY.            | 1910   |         |                       | 1900   |         |                       |
|-----------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|
|                 | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. |                  | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| Austin.....     | 14,390 | 15,470  | 93.0                  | 10,815 | 11,443  | 94.5                  | Galveston.....   | 19,386 | 17,595  | 110.2                 | 18,681 | 19,108  | 97.8                  |
| Dallas.....     | 46,499 | 45,605  | 102.0                 | 21,215 | 21,423  | 99.0                  | Houston.....     | 40,126 | 38,674  | 103.8                 | 22,686 | 21,947  | 103.4                 |
| El Paso.....    | 19,726 | 19,553  | 100.9                 | 8,350  | 7,556   | 110.5                 | San Antonio..... | 47,865 | 48,749  | 98.2                  | 26,129 | 27,192  | 96.1                  |
| Fort Worth..... | 39,007 | 34,305  | 113.7                 | 13,626 | 13,062  | 104.3                 | Waco.....        | 12,861 | 13,564  | 94.8                  | 10,154 | 10,532  | 96.4                  |



## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| <b>Austin</b> .....    | 14,390 | 15,470  | 9,677         | 10,248  | 1,314               | 1,127   | 3,388  | 4,090   | <b>Galveston</b> ....  | 19,386 | 17,595  | 11,676        | 11,055  | 3,779               | 2,385   | 3,881  | 4,155   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,295  | 1,312   | 970           | 961     | 8                   | 7       | 315    | 344     | Under 5 years.....     | 1,618  | 1,614   | 1,321         | 1,325   | 21                  | 20      | 276    | 269     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 258    | 271     | 203           | 211     | 1                   | 1       | 54     | 59      | Under 1 year.....      | 345    | 315     | 273           | 282     | 4                   | 2       | 68     | 51      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,369  | 1,344   | 969           | 922     | 12                  | 13      | 388    | 408     | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,610  | 1,614   | 1,258         | 1,254   | 62                  | 64      | 290    | 296     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,367  | 1,467   | 1,036         | 1,044   | 17                  | 15      | 333    | 408     | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,537  | 1,538   | 1,202         | 1,162   | 55                  | 62      | 280    | 314     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,485  | 1,714   | 1,087         | 1,194   | 26                  | 53      | 371    | 465     | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,527  | 1,722   | 1,128         | 1,229   | 92                  | 95      | 304    | 398     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,354  | 1,615   | 957           | 1,235   | 76                  | 86      | 321    | 494     | 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,104  | 2,108   | 1,315         | 1,330   | 340                 | 229     | 448    | 549     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,385  | 2,793   | 1,563         | 1,805   | 215                 | 215     | 607    | 773     | 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,150  | 3,624   | 2,299         | 2,058   | 911                 | 519     | 938    | 1,047   |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,830  | 1,934   | 1,129         | 1,205   | 271                 | 199     | 428    | 529     | 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,207  | 2,452   | 1,627         | 1,325   | 846                 | 464     | 726    | 663     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,233  | 2,310   | 1,332         | 1,421   | 446                 | 390     | 450    | 498     | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,987  | 2,303   | 1,326         | 1,166   | 1,109               | 632     | 517    | 505     |
| 65 years and over..... | 936    | 710     | 579           | 421     | 237                 | 144     | 120    | 145     | 65 years and over..... | 630    | 604     | 195           | 204     | 339                 | 299     | 95     | 101     |
| Age unknown.....       | 116    | 71      | 55            | 40      | 6                   | 5       | 55     | 26      | Age unknown.....       | 16     | 16      | 5             | 2       | 4                   | 1       | 7      | 13      |
| <b>Dallas</b> .....    | 46,499 | 45,605  | 34,726        | 34,098  | 3,064               | 2,155   | 8,680  | 9,344   | <b>Houston</b> .....   | 40,126 | 38,674  | 25,084        | 23,430  | 3,789               | 2,529   | 11,218 | 12,711  |
| Under 5 years.....     | 4,030  | 4,018   | 3,398         | 3,340   | 18                  | 19      | 613    | 658     | Under 5 years.....     | 3,391  | 3,390   | 2,451         | 2,488   | 26                  | 21      | 909    | 881     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 806    | 737     | 691           | 609     | 1                   | 3       | 114    | 125     | Under 1 year.....      | 732    | 669     | 551           | 489     | 1                   | 1       | 179    | 179     |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,974  | 3,997   | 3,239         | 3,287   | 49                  | 53      | 683    | 657     | 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,376  | 3,330   | 2,350         | 2,275   | 61                  | 58      | 962    | 997     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 3,571  | 3,779   | 2,874         | 3,036   | 57                  | 53      | 640    | 689     | 10 to 14 years.....    | 3,190  | 3,271   | 2,167         | 2,162   | 76                  | 74      | 947    | 1,035   |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 4,077  | 4,688   | 3,245         | 3,633   | 100                 | 91      | 729    | 961     | 15 to 19 years.....    | 3,511  | 4,003   | 2,457         | 2,549   | 117                 | 129     | 935    | 1,324   |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 5,607  | 5,996   | 4,248         | 4,395   | 253                 | 165     | 1,106  | 1,434   | 20 to 24 years.....    | 4,713  | 5,121   | 3,018         | 2,960   | 344                 | 247     | 1,350  | 1,913   |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 10,347 | 10,004  | 7,367         | 7,002   | 676                 | 492     | 2,268  | 2,510   | 25 to 34 years.....    | 8,738  | 8,358   | 5,250         | 4,741   | 894                 | 520     | 2,587  | 3,095   |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 7,138  | 6,121   | 4,967         | 4,338   | 688                 | 465     | 1,475  | 1,315   | 35 to 44 years.....    | 6,269  | 5,282   | 3,626         | 2,992   | 770                 | 501     | 1,866  | 1,789   |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 6,500  | 5,625   | 4,496         | 4,075   | 993                 | 630     | 1,003  | 920     | 45 to 64 years.....    | 5,696  | 4,718   | 3,163         | 2,724   | 1,172               | 701     | 1,351  | 1,293   |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,198  | 1,321   | 827           | 949     | 225                 | 187     | 146    | 185     | 65 years and over..... | 1,039  | 1,074   | 463           | 489     | 318                 | 278     | 258    | 307     |
| Age unknown.....       | 57     | 56      | 35            | 43      | 5                   | 5       | 17     | 12      | Age unknown.....       | 203    | 127     | 139           | 50      | 11                  | 11      | 53     | 77      |
| <b>El Paso</b> .....   | 19,726 | 19,553  | 12,070        | 11,268  | 6,712               | 7,526   | 710    | 742     | <b>San Antonio</b> ..  | 47,865 | 48,749  | 33,848        | 34,546  | 9,025               | 8,382   | 4,909  | 5,807   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,218  | 2,227   | 1,924         | 1,935   | 237                 | 235     | 57     | 57      | Under 5 years.....     | 5,019  | 4,958   | 4,373         | 4,316   | 192                 | 199     | 452    | 443     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 618    | 485     | 479           | 450     | 26                  | 29      | 13     | 6       | Under 1 year.....      | 1,067  | 1,116   | 960           | 1,003   | 21                  | 18      | 85     | 95      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,046  | 2,080   | 1,472         | 1,469   | 511                 | 562     | 103    | 49      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 4,895  | 4,634   | 4,058         | 3,786   | 368                 | 386     | 468    | 460     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,754  | 1,820   | 1,115         | 1,130   | 592                 | 629     | 42     | 60      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 4,577  | 4,575   | 3,636         | 3,644   | 475                 | 416     | 463    | 513     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,539  | 1,953   | 923           | 1,031   | 557                 | 859     | 51     | 63      | 15 to 19 years.....    | 4,472  | 5,290   | 3,477         | 4,068   | 495                 | 608     | 492    | 612     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,881  | 2,215   | 1,042         | 1,126   | 770                 | 998     | 54     | 90      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 5,158  | 5,700   | 3,728         | 4,054   | 796                 | 774     | 624    | 871     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,985  | 3,958   | 2,314         | 2,056   | 1,462               | 1,665   | 185    | 234     | 25 to 34 years.....    | 8,762  | 9,195   | 6,000         | 6,207   | 1,699               | 1,654   | 1,049  | 1,329   |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,998  | 2,594   | 1,673         | 1,339   | 1,143               | 1,142   | 143    | 111     | 35 to 44 years.....    | 6,475  | 6,464   | 4,136         | 4,138   | 1,678               | 1,537   | 644    | 788     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,594  | 2,159   | 1,260         | 958     | 1,185               | 1,139   | 83     | 62      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 6,747  | 6,142   | 3,718         | 3,539   | 2,483               | 2,039   | 518    | 563     |
| 65 years and over..... | 409    | 477     | 168           | 184     | 231                 | 283     | 8      | 10      | 65 years and over..... | 1,587  | 1,660   | 646           | 743     | 803                 | 744     | 138    | 173     |
| Age unknown.....       | 302    | 70      | 179           | 40      | 24                  | 24      | 24     | 6       | Age unknown.....       | 173    | 131     | 76            | 51      | 36                  | 25      | 61     | 55      |
| <b>Fort Worth</b> .... | 39,007 | 34,305  | 29,331        | 26,420  | 2,831               | 1,378   | 6,781  | 6,499   | <b>Waco</b> .....      | 12,861 | 13,564  | 9,324         | 9,702   | 731                 | 576     | 2,783  | 3,284   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 3,524  | 3,426   | 2,967         | 2,881   | 25                  | 14      | 532    | 531     | Under 5 years.....     | 1,316  | 1,236   | 1,049         | 1,004   | 4                   | 4       | 263    | 228     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 673    | 662     | 581           | 564     | 3                   | 1       | 89     | 97      | Under 1 year.....      | 239    | 244     | 189           | 212     | 1                   | 1       | 50     | 32      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,377  | 3,487   | 2,766         | 2,830   | 49                  | 37      | 562    | 620     | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,285  | 1,380   | 995           | 1,064   | 17                  | 16      | 273    | 280     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,924  | 3,000   | 2,390         | 2,432   | 51                  | 41      | 483    | 527     | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,314  | 1,364   | 1,021         | 1,020   | 14                  | 18      | 276    | 326     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 3,205  | 3,480   | 2,554         | 2,767   | 112                 | 77      | 537    | 636     | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,307  | 1,500   | 1,009         | 1,135   | 28                  | 22      | 267    | 341     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 4,967  | 4,512   | 3,623         | 3,357   | 374                 | 143     | 967    | 1,010   | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,300  | 1,681   | 928           | 1,157   | 66                  | 50      | 804    | 474     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 9,096  | 7,393   | 6,388         | 5,327   | 790                 | 339     | 1,908  | 1,725   | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,167  | 2,405   | 1,508         | 1,628   | 146                 | 118     | 510    | 659     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 5,765  | 4,386   | 4,123         | 3,244   | 591                 | 312     | 1,036  | 829     | 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,767  | 1,802   | 1,167         | 1,194   | 163                 | 134     | 432    | 474     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 5,099  | 3,749   | 3,768         | 2,922   | 682                 | 316     | 616    | 509     | 45 to 64 years.....    | 1,791  | 1,654   | 1,212         | 1,102   | 227                 | 156     | 347    | 396     |
| 65 years and over..... | 771    | 784     | 553           | 606     | 144                 | 98      | 73     | 79      | 65 years and over..... | 402    | 467     | 272           | 320     | 50                  | 55      | 79     | 92      |
| Age unknown.....       | 279    | 88      | 199           | 54      | 13                  | 1       | 67     | 33      | Age unknown.....       | 212    | 75      | 163           | 58      | 16                  | 3       | 32     | 14      |

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.)

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |           |            |                                   | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |           |            |
| <b>Austin</b>                                |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 10,339                          | 4,060    | 39.3      | 5,364    | 51.9      | 661       | 91         | 11,347                            | 3,827    | 33.7      | 5,535    | 48.8      | 1,668     | 185        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,839                           | 2,467    | 86.9      | 347      | 12.2      | 0         | 0          | 3,529                             | 2,565    | 72.7      | 870      | 24.7      | 40        | 36         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,215                           | 1,184    | 28.1      | 2,845    | 67.5      | 100       | 45         | 4,727                             | 1,018    | 21.5      | 3,109    | 65.8      | 433       | 110        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,169                           | 390      | 12.3      | 2,152    | 67.9      | 554       | 40         | 3,020                             | 234      | 7.7       | 1,531    | 50.7      | 1,188     | 38         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 116                             | 19       | 16.4      | 20       | 17.2      | 1         | 1          | 71                                | 10       | 14.1      | 25       | 35.1      | 7         | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 5,485                           | 2,351    | 42.9      | 2,668    | 48.6      | 365       | 31         | 5,850                             | 2,126    | 36.3      | 2,848    | 48.7      | 778       | 63         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,217                           | 586      | 48.2      | 596      | 49.0      | 26        | 9          | 1,471                             | 678      | 46.1      | 646      | 43.9      | 139       | 7          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,277                           | 326      | 25.5      | 811      | 63.5      | 121       | 9          | 1,092                             | 191      | 17.5      | 659      | 60.3      | 227       | 12         |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,352                           | 795      | 33.8      | 1,284    | 54.6      | 149       | 41         | 2,930                             | 830      | 28.3      | 1,380    | 47.1      | 524       | 103        |
| <b>Dallas</b>                                |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 34,924                          | 14,013   | 40.1      | 18,658   | 53.4      | 1,820     | 359        | 33,811                            | 9,098    | 26.9      | 18,846   | 55.7      | 5,219     | 609        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 9,684                           | 8,113    | 83.8      | 1,477    | 15.3      | 50        | 17         | 10,684                            | 6,336    | 59.3      | 3,922    | 36.7      | 304       | 103        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 17,485                          | 5,094    | 29.1      | 11,499   | 65.8      | 644       | 223        | 16,125                            | 2,429    | 15.1      | 11,366   | 70.5      | 1,912     | 410        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 7,698                           | 785      | 10.2      | 5,665    | 73.6      | 1,122     | 119        | 6,946                             | 316      | 4.5       | 3,538    | 50.9      | 2,990     | 96         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 57                              | 21       | 36.8      | 17       | 29.8      | 4         | 7          | 56                                | 17       | 30.4      | 20       | 35.7      | 13        | 23         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 22,100                          | 9,136    | 41.3      | 11,771   | 53.3      | 954       | 180        | 21,040                            | 5,855    | 27.8      | 12,034   | 57.2      | 2,834     | 296        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,115                           | 1,468    | 47.1      | 1,517    | 48.7      | 98        | 28         | 3,395                             | 1,255    | 37.0      | 1,756    | 51.7      | 340       | 40         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,940                           | 913      | 31.1      | 1,780    | 60.5      | 209       | 36         | 2,030                             | 353      | 17.4      | 1,261    | 62.1      | 397       | 18         |
| Negro.....                                   | 6,744                           | 2,480    | 36.8      | 3,581    | 53.1      | 559       | 115        | 7,340                             | 1,634    | 22.3      | 3,790    | 51.6      | 1,648     | 255        |
| <b>El Paso</b>                               |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 13,708                          | 5,256    | 38.3      | 7,591    | 55.4      | 547       | 63         | 13,426                            | 3,476    | 25.9      | 7,850    | 58.5      | 1,943     | 124        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,420                           | 2,888    | 84.4      | 502      | 14.7      | 12        | 4          | 4,168                             | 2,502    | 60.0      | 1,569    | 37.6      | 71        | 25         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 6,983                           | 1,899    | 27.2      | 4,811    | 68.9      | 191       | 42         | 6,552                             | 834      | 12.7      | 4,926    | 75.2      | 702       | 80         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,003                           | 383      | 12.8      | 2,242    | 74.7      | 340       | 16         | 2,636                             | 122      | 4.6       | 1,333    | 50.6      | 1,160     | 21         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 302                             | 86       | 28.5      | 36       | 11.9      | 4         | 1          | 70                                | 18       | 25.7      | 22       | 31.5      | 10        | 3          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 5,772                           | 2,378    | 41.2      | 3,043    | 52.7      | 194       | 29         | 4,986                             | 1,339    | 26.9      | 2,993    | 60.0      | 594       | 44         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,787                           | 893      | 50.0      | 821      | 45.9      | 52        | 13         | 1,748                             | 621      | 35.5      | 963      | 55.1      | 145       | 16         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,372                           | 1,679    | 31.3      | 3,389    | 63.1      | 281       | 11         | 6,110                             | 1,387    | 22.7      | 3,530    | 57.8      | 1,126     | 54         |
| Negro.....                                   | 548                             | 195      | 35.6      | 309      | 56.4      | 19        | 9          | 576                               | 199      | 34.5      | 358      | 62.2      | 78        | 10         |

# POPULATION—TEXAS.

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TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |           |            |                                   | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |           |            |
| Fort Worth                                   |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 29,182                          | 11,446   | 39.2      | 15,659   | 53.7      | 1,309     | 289        | 24,392                            | 5,530    | 22.7      | 15,225   | 62.4      | 3,078     | 403        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 8,172                           | 6,525    | 79.8      | 1,430    | 17.5      | 54        | 19         | 7,992                             | 4,122    | 51.6      | 3,495    | 43.7      | 182       | 90         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 14,861                          | 4,144    | 27.9      | 9,988    | 66.6      | 513       | 177        | 11,779                            | 1,222    | 10.4      | 9,184    | 78.0      | 1,104     | 255        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,870                           | 725      | 12.4      | 4,290    | 73.1      | 731       | 91         | 4,533                             | 160      | 3.7       | 2,514    | 55.5      | 1,784     | 55         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 279                             | 52       | 18.6      | 41       | 14.7      | 6         | 2          | 88                                | 17       |           | 32       |           | 8         | 3          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 19,095                          | 7,990    | 38.7      | 10,388   | 54.4      | 774       | 172        | 16,461                            | 3,853    | 23.4      | 10,355   | 62.9      | 1,916     | 228        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,113                           | 987      | 46.7      | 1,035    | 49.0      | 68        | 12         | 1,816                             | 572      | 31.5      | 1,036    | 57.0      | 181       | 22         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,706                           | 1,179    | 43.6      | 1,369    | 50.6      | 127       | 22         | 1,286                             | 225      | 17.5      | 855      | 66.5      | 193       | 7          |
| Negro.....                                   | 5,204                           | 1,847    | 35.5      | 2,853    | 54.8      | 333       | 83         | 4,821                             | 879      | 18.2      | 2,976    | 61.7      | 784       | 146        |
| Galveston                                    |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 14,621                          | 6,478    | 44.3      | 7,144    | 48.9      | 804       | 179        | 12,829                            | 3,767    | 29.4      | 6,929    | 54.0      | 1,857     | 265        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,631                           | 3,195    | 88.0      | 411      | 11.3      | 11        | 9          | 3,630                             | 2,498    | 68.5      | 1,240    | 32.4      | 49        | 41         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 7,357                           | 2,672    | 36.3      | 4,339    | 59.0      | 233       | 106        | 6,076                             | 1,056    | 17.4      | 4,259    | 70.1      | 580       | 180        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,617                           | 605      | 16.7      | 2,390    | 66.1      | 557       | 64         | 2,907                             | 210      | 7.2       | 1,427    | 49.1      | 1,223     | 42         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 16                              | 6        |           | 4        |           | 2         |            | 16                                | 3        |           | 3        |           | 5         | 2          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,333                           | 2,128    | 49.1      | 1,982    | 45.7      | 173       | 42         | 3,782                             | 1,347    | 35.6      | 1,975    | 52.2      | 400       | 58         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,562                           | 1,745    | 49.0      | 1,632    | 45.8      | 144       | 37         | 3,532                             | 1,199    | 33.9      | 1,940    | 54.9      | 341       | 51         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,641                           | 1,436    | 39.4      | 1,911    | 52.5      | 247       | 45         | 2,239                             | 360      | 16.1      | 1,382    | 61.7      | 470       | 23         |
| Negro.....                                   | 3,035                           | 1,142    | 37.6      | 1,597    | 52.6      | 240       | 54         | 3,276                             | 861      | 26.3      | 1,632    | 49.8      | 646       | 133        |
| Houston                                      |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 30,169                          | 11,912   | 39.5      | 16,194   | 53.7      | 1,650     | 258        | 28,683                            | 7,607    | 26.5      | 16,213   | 56.5      | 4,295     | 508        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 8,224                           | 6,900    | 83.9      | 1,241    | 15.1      | 32        | 24         | 9,124                             | 5,503    | 60.3      | 3,296    | 36.1      | 199       | 103        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 15,007                          | 4,256    | 28.4      | 10,012   | 66.7      | 526       | 162        | 13,640                            | 1,857    | 13.6      | 9,866    | 72.3      | 1,577     | 325        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 6,735                           | 684      | 10.2      | 4,881    | 72.5      | 1,080     | 68         | 5,792                             | 224      | 3.9       | 3,004    | 51.9      | 2,475     | 79         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 203                             | 72       | 35.5      | 60       | 29.6      | 12        | 4          | 127                               | 23       | 18.1      | 47       | 37.0      | 44        | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 14,044                          | 6,148    | 43.8      | 7,131    | 50.8      | 551       | 118        | 12,361                            | 3,537    | 28.6      | 7,153    | 57.9      | 1,499     | 140        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,072                           | 1,840    | 45.2      | 2,048    | 50.3      | 128       | 37         | 4,144                             | 1,302    | 31.4      | 2,349    | 56.7      | 442       | 44         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,626                           | 1,128    | 31.1      | 2,211    | 61.0      | 246       | 23         | 2,376                             | 345      | 14.5      | 1,512    | 63.6      | 500       | 19         |
| Negro.....                                   | 8,400                           | 2,784    | 33.1      | 4,790    | 57.0      | 724       | 80         | 9,798                             | 2,422    | 24.7      | 5,196    | 53.0      | 1,854     | 305        |
| San Antonio                                  |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 33,374                          | 12,796   | 38.3      | 18,429   | 55.2      | 1,626     | 321        | 34,582                            | 10,071   | 29.1      | 18,841   | 54.5      | 4,983     | 567        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 9,630                           | 8,079    | 83.9      | 1,398    | 14.5      | 34        | 20         | 10,990                            | 7,025    | 63.9      | 3,604    | 32.8      | 172       | 105        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 15,237                          | 3,916    | 25.7      | 10,621   | 69.7      | 483       | 180        | 15,659                            | 2,552    | 16.3      | 11,189   | 71.5      | 1,557     | 354        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 8,334                           | 774      | 9.3       | 6,337    | 76.0      | 1,090     | 117        | 7,802                             | 470      | 6.0       | 3,996    | 51.2      | 3,229     | 108        |
| Age unknown.....                             | 173                             | 27       | 15.6      | 73       | 42.2      | 19        | 4          | 131                               | 24       | 18.3      | 52       | 39.7      | 25        | 5          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 14,574                          | 6,155    | 42.2      | 7,603    | 52.2      | 587       | 135        | 14,805                            | 4,743    | 32.0      | 7,972    | 53.8      | 1,843     | 208        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,207                           | 3,321    | 46.1      | 3,583    | 49.7      | 201       | 65         | 7,995                             | 2,833    | 35.4      | 4,258    | 53.3      | 757       | 113        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,990                           | 2,100    | 26.3      | 5,203    | 65.1      | 599       | 46         | 7,381                             | 1,369    | 18.5      | 4,345    | 58.9      | 1,586     | 55         |
| Negro.....                                   | 3,526                           | 1,180    | 33.5      | 2,006    | 56.9      | 236       | 75         | 4,391                             | 1,123    | 25.6      | 2,260    | 51.5      | 796       | 191        |
| Waco                                         |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 8,946                           | 3,292    | 36.8      | 5,070    | 56.7      | 349       | 44         | 9,584                             | 2,783    | 29.0      | 5,237    | 54.6      | 1,302     | 131        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,607                           | 2,127    | 81.6      | 363      | 13.9      | 6         | 1          | 3,181                             | 2,064    | 64.9      | 958      | 30.1      | 63        | 25         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 3,934                           | 905      | 23.0      | 2,855    | 72.6      | 120       | 30         | 4,207                             | 604      | 14.4      | 3,096    | 73.6      | 396       | 89         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,193                           | 142      | 6.5       | 1,811    | 82.6      | 212       | 12         | 2,121                             | 95       | 4.5       | 1,160    | 54.7      | 835       | 17         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 212                             | 118      | 55.7      | 41       | 19.3      | 11        | 1          | 75                                | 20       |           | 23       |           | 8         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 5,607                           | 2,103    | 37.5      | 3,181    | 56.7      | 160       | 15         | 5,805                             | 1,714    | 29.5      | 3,318    | 57.2      | 640       | 55         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 652                             | 318      | 48.8      | 313      | 48.0      | 9         |            | 789                               | 334      | 42.3      | 368      | 46.6      | 65        | 6          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 696                             | 170      | 24.4      | 491      | 70.5      | 26        | 3          | 538                               | 87       | 16.2      | 367      | 68.2      | 74        | 2          |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,971                           | 655      | 34.8      | 1,081    | 54.8      | 154       | 26         | 2,450                             | 647      | 26.4      | 1,183    | 48.3      | 523       | 68         |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.        | INDIAN. |      |       | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|----------------|---------|------|-------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|-------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                | 1910    | 1900 | 1890  | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |                         | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state..... | 702     | 470  | 1,708 | 595      | 836  | 710  | 340       | 13   | 3    | Lavaca.....             | 43      | 1    |      | 4        | 2    |      |           |      |      |
| Atascosa.....  | 11      | 10   | 17    |          |      |      |           |      |      | Limestone.....          | 19      | 2    |      | 1        |      |      |           |      |      |
| Bandera.....   |         | 10   |       |          |      |      |           |      |      | McLennan.....           | 8       | 1    | 17   | 22       | 11   |      |           |      |      |
| Bell.....      |         |      |       | 8        | 10   | 11   | 2         | 1    |      | Marion.....             | 3       |      | 12   | 1        |      |      |           |      |      |
| Bexar.....     | 19      | 3    | 54    | 63       | 54   | 46   | 14        | 4    |      | Matagorda.....          | 33      |      |      | 3        | 10   |      | 16        |      |      |
| Bowie.....     |         |      | 13    |          |      | 4    |           |      |      | Mitchell.....           |         |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Clay.....      |         | 11   |       |          |      | 1    |           |      |      | Nacogdoches.....        |         |      | 14   |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Cooke.....     |         |      |       |          |      |      |           |      |      | Nueces.....             | 8       | 17   |      | 1        | 2    |      |           |      |      |
| Dallas.....    |         | 1    | 11    | 4        | 9    | 11   |           |      |      | Orange.....             |         |      | 4    |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| El Paso.....   | 2       | 1    | 6     | 16       | 24   | 63   | 36        | 3    | 1    | Pecos.....              |         |      |      | 8        | 11   |      |           |      |      |
| Galveston..... | 41      | 69   | 80    | 253      | 336  | 225  | 14        | 1    |      | Polk.....               | 202     | 188  | 223  | 13       | 10   | 16   |           |      |      |
| Gonzales.....  | 3       |      | 3     | 46       | 68   | 42   | 38        |      |      | Reeves.....             |         |      |      | 5        |      |      |           |      |      |
| Grayson.....   | 20      | 19   |       | 1        | 4    | 8    | 1         |      |      | Robertson.....          |         |      |      | 13       | 26   | 38   |           |      |      |
| Gregg.....     |         | 4    | 38    |          |      |      |           |      |      | San Jacinto.....        |         | 26   |      | 17       |      |      |           |      |      |
| Guadalupe..... | 16      | 5    | 1     |          |      |      |           |      |      | Schleicher.....         |         |      |      | 1        | 10   | 9    |           |      |      |
| Harris.....    | 12      |      | 3     | 1        | 3    |      |           |      |      | Smith.....              |         |      |      | 5        | 59   | 23   | 40        |      | 1    |
| Hays.....      | 9       | 1    | 1     | 11       | 43   | 8    | 92        | 2    |      | Tarrant.....            | 14      |      |      | 1        | 3    | 14   |           |      |      |
| Howard.....    |         |      | 24    | 1        | 1    | 5    |           |      |      | Taylor.....             |         | 3    |      | 1        | 2    | 8    |           |      |      |
| Hunt.....      |         |      |       | 2        | 5    | 11   |           |      |      | Travis.....             | 2       |      |      | 2        | 22   | 8    |           |      |      |
| Jefferson..... | 2       | 4    | 12    | 4        | 6    |      |           |      |      | Wharton.....            |         |      |      | 4        |      |      |           |      |      |
| Kinney.....    | 7       |      | 1     | 12       | 4    |      | 5         |      |      | Remainder of state..... | 68      | 39   | 109  | 52       | 127  | 113  | 45        | 2    | 1    |
| Lamar.....     | 200     | 2    | 1     |          |      |      |           |      |      |                         |         |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |
|                | 3       | 14   | 35    |          | 1    | 6    |           |      |      |                         |         |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 4 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                   | THE STATE.             | Anderson. | Andrews. <sup>1</sup> | Angelina. | Aransas. <sup>1</sup> | Archer. | Armstrong. | Atascosa. | Austin. <sup>1</sup> | Bailey. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                        |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 3,896,642              | 29,650    | 975                   | 17,705    | 2,106                 | 6,525   | 2,682      | 10,004    | 17,699               | 312     |
| 1900.....                                                  | 3,048,710              | 28,015    | 87                    | 13,481    | 1,716                 | 2,508   | 1,205      | 7,143     | 20,676               | 4       |
| 1890.....                                                  | <sup>2</sup> 2,235,527 | 20,923    | 24                    | 6,306     | 1,824                 | 2,101   | 944        | 6,459     | 17,859               |         |
| 1880.....                                                  | <sup>1</sup> 1,591,749 | 17,395    |                       | 5,239     | 996                   | 596     | 31         | 4,217     | 14,429               |         |
| 1870.....                                                  | <sup>3</sup> 818,579   | 9,229     |                       | 3,985     |                       |         |            | 2,915     | 15,087               |         |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 847,832                | 1,635     | 888                   | 4,224     | 390                   | 4,017   | 1,477      | 2,861     | -2,977               | 308     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 27.8                   | 5.8       | 1,020.7               | 31.3      | 22.7                  | 160.2   | 122.6      | 40.1      | -14.4                | 7,700.0 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 813,183                | 7,092     | 83                    | 7,175     | -108                  | 407     | 261        | 684       | 2,817                | 4       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 36.4                   | 33.9      | 262.5                 | 113.8     | -5.9                  | 19.4    | 27.6       | 10.6      | 15.8                 |         |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 262,398                | 938       | 1,565                 | 940       | 240                   | 872     | 903        | 1,358     | 728                  | 1,030   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 14.8                   | 31.6      | 0.6                   | 18.8      | 8.8                   | 7.5     | 3.0        | 7.4       | 24.3                 | 0.3     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 11.3                   | 20.4      | 0.6                   | 15.9      | 8.8                   | 7.5     | 3.0        | 7.4       | 24.3                 | 0.3     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                        |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 938,104                | 10,482    |                       | 2,749     |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 559,872                | 8,297     |                       | 1,527     |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 67.6                   | 26.3      |                       | 80.0      |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 2,958,438              | 19,168    | 975                   | 14,956    | 2,106                 | 6,525   | 2,682      | 10,004    | 17,699               | 312     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 2,488,838              | 19,718    | 87                    | 11,954    | 1,716                 | 2,508   | 1,205      | 7,143     | 20,676               | 4       |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 18.9                   | -2.8      | 1,020.7               | 25.1      | 22.7                  | 160.2   | 122.6      | 40.1      | -14.4                | 7,700.0 |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 520,759                | 8,297     |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 2,527,951              | 19,718    | 87                    | 13,481    | 1,716                 | 2,508   | 1,205      | 7,143     | 20,676               | 4       |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 24.1                   | 35.4      |                       | 15.5      |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 17.1                   | 29.6      |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                        |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| White.....                                                 | 3,204,848              | 18,327    | 974                   | 15,270    | 1,970                 | 6,522   | 2,682      | 9,765     | 12,681               | 312     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,426,669              | 16,399    | 87                    | 11,524    | 1,587                 | 2,508   | 1,205      | 6,856     | 14,483               | 4       |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | <sup>4</sup> 1,745,935 | 11,420    | 24                    | 5,705     | 1,684                 | 2,089   | 943        | 6,157     | 12,673               |         |
| Negro.....                                                 | 690,049                | 11,323    | 1                     | 2,435     | 136                   | 3       |            | 228       | 5,018                |         |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 620,722                | 11,615    |                       | 2,166     | 189                   | 2       | 2          | 277       | 6,193                |         |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | <sup>4</sup> 488,171   | 9,602     |                       | 601       | 137                   | 12      |            | 285       | 5,185                |         |
| Black.....                                                 | 565,354                | 9,893     | 1                     | 2,195     | 97                    |         |            | 197       | 4,309                |         |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 124,695                | 1,430     |                       | 240       | 39                    | 3       |            | 31        | 709                  |         |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 15)..... | 1,645                  |           |                       |           |                       |         |            | 11        |                      |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 2,602,950              | 17,029    | 962                   | 14,756    | 1,425                 | 5,338   | 2,542      | 6,680     | 4,601                | 273     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,959,762              | 16,040    | 81                    | 10,841    | 1,006                 | 2,065   | 1,119      | 4,669     | 4,581                | 1       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 361,914                | 871       | 7                     | 289       | 376                   | 803     | 96         | 1,902     | 5,846                | 31      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 289,326                | 927       | 5                     | 312       | 369                   | 314     | 42         | 1,606     | 6,669                | 2       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 227,379                | 435       |                       | 155       | 180                   | 499     | 39         | 936       | 3,930                | 13      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 134,535                | 436       | 7                     | 134       | 196                   | 304     | 57         | 966       | 1,916                | 18      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 239,984                | 427       | 5                     | 225       | 169                   | 381     | 44         | 1,183     | 2,234                | 8       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 177,681                | 432       | 1                     | 171       | 152                   | 127     | 42         | 681       | 3,243                | 1       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                        |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 66.8                   | 57.4      | 98.7                  | 83.3      | 67.7                  | 81.8    | 94.8       | 66.8      | 26.0                 | 87.5    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 64.3                   | 55.7      |                       | 80.4      | 68.6                  | 82.5    | 92.9       | 65.4      | 22.2                 |         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 9.3                    | 2.9       | 0.7                   | 1.6       | 17.9                  | 12.3    | 3.6        | 19.0      | 33.0                 | 9.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 9.6                    | 5.3       |                       | 2.3       | 21.5                  | 12.5    | 3.5        | 21.1      | 32.2                 |         |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 6.2                    | 1.4       | 0.5                   | 1.3       | 8.0                   | 5.8     | 1.6        | 11.8      | 12.6                 | 2.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 5.8                    | 1.5       |                       | 1.3       | 8.9                   | 5.1     | 3.5        | 9.5       | 15.7                 |         |
| Negro.....                                                 | 17.7                   | 38.2      | 0.1                   | 13.8      | 6.5                   | (*)     |            | 2.3       | 28.4                 |         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 20.4                   | 41.5      |                       | 16.0      | 11.0                  | 0.1     | 0.2        | 3.9       | 30.0                 |         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                        |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                        |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 20,566                 | 21        | 1                     | 2         | 2                     | 66      | 1          | 13        | 814                  |         |
| Belgium.....                                               | 327                    |           |                       |           |                       |         |            | 1         | 1                    |         |
| Canada.....                                                | 3,498                  | 25        | 1                     | 13        | 7                     | 5       |            | 1         | 1                    | 1       |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1,287                  | 1         |                       | 1         | 6                     |         |            | 1         | 1                    |         |
| England.....                                               | 8,463                  | 82        |                       | 11        | 22                    | 7       | 2          | 18        | 23                   | 1       |
| France.....                                                | 1,811                  | 6         |                       | 3         | 1                     | 2       | 11         | 5         |                      |         |
| Germany.....                                               | 44,917                 | 126       |                       | 31        | 11                    | 171     | 13         | 67        | 1,317                | 4       |
| Greece.....                                                | 756                    | 7         | 2                     |           |                       |         |            |           | 1                    |         |
| Holland.....                                               | 424                    | 2         |                       |           |                       | 4       |            | 1         |                      |         |
| Hungary.....                                               | 926                    | 8         |                       | 4         |                       |         |            |           | 2                    |         |
| Ireland.....                                               | 5,355                  | 53        | 1                     | 5         | 8                     |         |            |           | 6                    |         |
| Italy.....                                                 | 7,190                  | 3         |                       | 72        | 4                     | 8       | 10         | 7         | 1                    |         |
| Mexico.....                                                | 124,238                | 7         |                       | 56        | 96                    | 32      |            | 1,013     | 5                    |         |
| Norway.....                                                | 1,784                  | 4         |                       | 1         | 5                     |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Roumania.....                                              | 259                    | 1         |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Russia.....                                                | 5,736                  | 20        |                       | 14        | 1                     | 3       |            | 1         | 12                   |         |
| Scotland.....                                              | 2,036                  | 9         |                       | 1         | 3                     | 3       | 2          | 5         | 5                    |         |
| Spain.....                                                 | 847                    |           |                       |           |                       | 1       |            | 39        |                      |         |
| Sweden.....                                                | 4,703                  | 8         |                       | 2         | 1                     | 2       | 4          | 2         | 14                   | 1       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1,773                  | 5         |                       |           |                       | 4       | 1          | 1         | 29                   | 1       |
| Turkey.....                                                | 1,359                  | 24        |                       | 9         | 2                     |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Wales.....                                                 | 301                    | 7         |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1,428                  | 8         |                       |           |                       | 1       |            | 2         | 2                    |         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                        |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 24,001                 | 10        |                       | 1         |                       | 103     |            | 22        | 1,019                |         |
| Canada.....                                                | 1,044                  | 10        |                       | 2         | 6                     | 1       |            | 1         | 1                    |         |
| Denmark.....                                               | 844                    | 1         |                       | 1         |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| England.....                                               | 4,764                  | 42        |                       | 2         | 14                    | 2       | 1          | 7         | 11                   | 2       |
| France.....                                                | 1,600                  | 9         |                       | 1         |                       | 2       | 11         | 2         | 2                    |         |
| Germany.....                                               | 78,921                 | 157       |                       | 28        | 20                    | 262     | 10         | 105       | 2,047                | 3       |
| Holland.....                                               | 239                    | 1         |                       |           |                       |         |            |           | 1                    | 1       |
| Hungary.....                                               | 425                    | 2         |                       | 1         | 1                     |         |            |           | 1                    |         |
| Ireland.....                                               | 7,752                  | 78        |                       | 7         | 10                    | 14      | 4          | 17        | 2                    | 1       |
| Italy.....                                                 | 5,728                  | 5         |                       | 65        |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Norway.....                                                | 1,649                  | 5         |                       |           | 1                     |         |            |           | 1                    |         |
| Russia.....                                                | 4,002                  | 9         |                       | 10        |                       | 42      |            | 13        | 9                    |         |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1,370                  | 2         |                       | 3         | 2                     | 2       |            | 1         | 4                    |         |
| Sweden.....                                                | 4,724                  | 1         |                       | 1         | 1                     | 2       | 3          | 1         | 7                    |         |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1,172                  | 1         |                       |           |                       | 6       |            | 1         | 24                   |         |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 89,244                 | 102       |                       | 33        | 125                   | 63      | 8          | 767       | 201                  | 6       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (4) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county; also population (323) of Buchel and Foley Counties, annexed to Brewster County, and population (2,744) of Encinal County, annexed to Webb County, between 1890 and 1900.<sup>3</sup> State totals include population (1,902 in 1880 and 427 in 1870) of Encinal County, annexed to Webb County between 1890 and 1900; also population (1,077 in 1870) of Bexar district, divided into numerous counties in 1876.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Anderson. | Andrews. <sup>1</sup> | Angelina. | Aransas. <sup>1</sup> | Archer. | Armstrong. | Atascosa. | Austin. <sup>1</sup> | Bailey. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 2,017,626  | 14,893    | 577                   | 9,256     | 1,123                 | 3,493   | 1,436      | 5,335     | 8,798                | 190     |
| Female.....                                          | 1,878,916  | 14,757    | 398                   | 8,449     | 983                   | 3,032   | 1,246      | 4,669     | 8,901                | 122     |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 1,671,437  | 9,378     | 576                   | 7,979     | 1,053                 | 3,490   | 1,436      | 5,208     | 6,372                | 190     |
| Female.....                                          | 1,533,411  | 8,949     | 398                   | 7,291     | 917                   | 3,032   | 1,246      | 4,557     | 6,309                | 122     |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 344,941    | 5,515     | 1                     | 1,277     | 70                    | 3       |            | 121       | 2,426                |         |
| Female.....                                          | 345,108    | 5,808     |                       | 1,158     | 66                    |         |            | 107       | 2,592                |         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,003,357  | 7,239     | 314                   | 4,423     | 632                   | 1,644   | 751        | 2,464     | 4,245                | 96      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 737,768    | 6,272     | 40                    | 3,647     | 424                   | 608     | 366        | 1,687     | 4,812                | 1       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 642,464    | 4,212     | 307                   | 3,531     | 383                   | 1,267   | 700        | 1,469     | 655                  | 79      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 458,863    | 3,498     | 39                    | 2,627     | 200                   | 471     | 324        | 905       | 712                  |         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 81,346     | 231       | 2                     | 62        | 112                   | 170     | 22         | 399       | 1,419                | 10      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 55,326     | 202       | 1                     | 122       | 99                    | 62      | 17         | 299       | 1,129                |         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 56,879     | 121       |                       | 37        | 59                    | 123     | 11         | 215       | 1,156                | 5       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 24,467     | 110       | M                     | 25        | 53                    | 47      | 11         | 184       | 263                  | 5       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 112,152    | 246       | 5                     | 142       | 99                    | 204     | 29         | 536       | 1,103                | 7       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 86,773     | 248       |                       | 135       | 87                    | 74      | 26         | 314       | 1,683                | 1       |
| Negro.....                                           | 166,398    | 2,550     |                       | 688       | 38                    | 3       |            | 56        | 1,068                |         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 136,876    | 2,323     |                       | 762       | 38                    | 1       |            | 66        | 1,588                |         |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 997        |           |                       |           |                       |         |            | 4         |                      |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 64.0       | 58.2      | 97.8                  | 79.8      | 60.6                  | 77.1    | 93.2       | 59.6      | 15.4                 |         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 8.1        | 3.2       | 0.6                   | 1.4       | 17.7                  | 10.3    | 2.9        | 16.2      | 33.4                 |         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 11.2       | 3.4       | 1.6                   | 3.2       | 15.7                  | 12.4    | 3.9        | 21.8      | 26.0                 |         |
| Negro.....                                           | 16.6       | 35.2      |                       | 15.6      | 6.0                   | 0.2     |            | 2.3       | 25.2                 |         |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 43,383     | 92        | 3                     | 61        | 88                    | 85      | 21         | 140       | 651                  | 3       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 6,833      | 38        |                       | 4         |                       | 39      |            | 43        | 108                  | 1       |
| Alien.....                                           | 37,865     | 35        | 1                     | 66        | 4                     | 40      |            | 273       | 70                   | 1       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 24,071     | 81        | 1                     | 11        | 7                     | 40      | 8          | 80        | 274                  | 2       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 109,328    | 940       |                       | 487       | 18                    | 89      | 3          | 546       | 584                  |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.9       | 13.0      |                       | 11.0      | 3.0                   | 4.2     | 0.4        | 22.2      | 13.8                 |         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 15.4       | 20.9      |                       | 15.6      | 2.6                   | 4.6     | 3.0        | 30.6      | 18.3                 |         |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 31,196     | 110       |                       | 237       | 5                     | 46      | 3          | 261       | 71                   |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.3        | 2.5       |                       | 6.6       | 1.0                   | 3.2     | 0.4        | 14.0      | 3.4                  |         |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 28,191     | 3         |                       | 34        | 4                     | 22      |            | 264       | 101                  |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.1       | 1.2       |                       | 23.9      | 10.8                  | 10.8    |            | 49.3      | 9.2                  |         |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 49,699     | 827       |                       | 216       | 10                    | 1       |            | 21        | 412                  |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 29.9       | 32.4      |                       | 31.4      |                       |         |            |           | 38.6                 |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,848,904  | 21,599    | 705                   | 12,350    | 1,620                 | 4,562   | 1,993      | 7,081     | 13,131               | 214     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 282,904    | 2,480     |                       | 1,211     | 37                    | 143     | 10         | 1,615     | 1,440                |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.9        | 11.5      |                       | 9.8       | 2.3                   | 3.1     | 0.5        | 22.8      | 11.0                 |         |
| Native white, number.....                            | 2,115,793  | 12,939    | 699                   | 10,328    | 1,340                 | 4,194   | 1,949      | 5,842     | 7,372                | 206     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 90,591     | 286       |                       | 651       | 8                     | 103     | 10         | 988       | 196                  |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.3        | 2.2       |                       | 6.3       | 0.6                   | 2.5     | 0.5        | 16.9      | 2.7                  |         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 224,580    | 420       | 5                     | 211       | 165                   | 365     | 44         | 1,071     | 2,203                | 8       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 67,295     | 10        |                       | 51        | 8                     | 39      |            | 577       | 253                  |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.0       | 2.4       |                       | 24.2      | 4.8                   | 10.7    |            | 53.9      | 11.5                 |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 507,089    | 8,240     | 1                     | 1,811     | 115                   | 3       |            | 161       | 3,556                |         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 124,618    | 2,184     |                       | 509       | 21                    | 1       |            | 49        | 991                  |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.6       | 26.5      |                       | 28.1      | 18.3                  |         |            | 30.4      | 27.9                 |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 961,329    | 7,392     | 197                   | 4,279     | 465                   | 1,681   | 680        | 2,651     | 4,736                | 58      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 64,245     | 498       |                       | 277       | 7                     | 30      | 3          | 587       | 187                  |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.7        | 6.7       |                       | 6.5       | 1.5                   | 1.8     | 0.4        | 22.1      | 3.9                  |         |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,363,713  | 10,480    | 312                   | 6,282     | 660                   | 2,412   | 955        | 3,776     | 6,506                | 95      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 790,736    | 6,591     | 207                   | 3,889     | 405                   | 1,436   | 881        | 1,638     | 3,167                | 57      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.0       | 53.3      | 66.3                  | 61.9      | 61.4                  | 59.5    | 69.2       | 43.4      | 48.7                 |         |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 402,384    | 3,088     | 115                   | 2,003     | 195                   | 731     | 275        | 1,125     | 1,770                | 37      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 215,964    | 1,472     | 80                    | 1,203     | 139                   | 410     | 159        | 430       | 764                  | 26      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 456,792    | 3,530     | 94                    | 2,091     | 210                   | 795     | 316        | 1,240     | 2,327                | 29      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 387,184    | 2,766     | 88                    | 1,811     | 188                   | 690     | 299        | 836       | 1,870                | 25      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 255,595    | 1,970     | 44                    | 1,151     | 122                   | 450     | 188        | 698       | 1,250                | 15      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 148,426    | 1,106     | 28                    | 688       | 66                    | 262     | 138        | 305       | 475                  | 6       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 248,942    | 1,892     | 59                    | 1,037     | 133                   | 436     | 176        | 713       | 1,159                | 14      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 39,162     | 247       | 11                    | 187       | 12                    | 74      | 65         | 67        | 58                   |         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 859,176    | 6,618     | 209                   | 4,094     | 405                   | 1,526   | 591        | 2,365     | 4,097                | 66      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 603,148    | 4,238     | 168                   | 3,014     | 327                   | 1,100   | 458        | 1,266     | 2,634                | 51      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.2       | 64.0      | 80.4                  | 73.6      | 80.7                  | 72.1    | 77.5       | 53.5      | 64.3                 |         |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 589,581    | 3,740     | 208                   | 3,469     | 294                   | 1,286   | 562        | 1,672     | 1,381                | 62      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 438,349    | 2,600     | 167                   | 2,616     | 248                   | 941     | 435        | 1,037     | 948                  | 48      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.3       | 69.5      | 80.3                  | 75.4      | 84.4                  | 73.2    | 77.4       | 62.0      | 68.6                 |         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 89,286     | 175       | 1                     | 79        | 85                    | 214     | 29         | 476       | 1,330                | 4       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 53,842     | 144       | 1                     | 52        | 66                    | 150     | 23         | 161       | 836                  | 3       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.3       | 82.3      |                       |           |                       | 70.1    |            | 33.8      | 62.9                 |         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 20,547     | 14        |                       | 15        | 5                     | 26      |            | 150       | 55                   |         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,880      | 11        |                       | 8         | 1                     | 9       |            | 19        | 15                   |         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 38.4       |           |                       |           |                       |         |            | 12.7      |                      |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 159,597    | 2,689     |                       | 531       | 21                    |         |            | 65        | 1,320                |         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 103,014    | 1,483     |                       | 338       | 12                    |         |            | 47        | 835                  |         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.5       | 55.2      |                       | 63.7      |                       |         |            |           | 63.3                 |         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |           |                       |           |                       |         |            |           |                      |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 779,177    | 6,051     | 239                   | 3,503     | 518                   | 1,240   | 546        | 1,980     | 3,633                | 69      |
| Families, number.....                                | 798,426    | 6,194     | 239                   | 3,538     | 523                   | 1,255   | 558        | 2,005     | 3,654                | 73      |

<sup>1</sup> Totals include 3,033 whites and 34 negroes, in Buchel, Encinal, and Foley Counties.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Bandera. | Bastrop. <sup>1</sup> | Baylor.          | Bee.   | Bell.  | Bexar.  | Blanco. | Borden. | Bosque. | Bowie. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |          |                       |                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 4,921    | 25,344                | 8,411            | 12,090 | 49,186 | 119,678 | 4,311   | 1,386   | 19,013  | 34,827 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 5,332    | 26,845                | 3,052            | 7,720  | 45,535 | 69,422  | 4,703   | 776     | 17,390  | 26,676 |
| 1890.....                                                  | 3,795    | 20,736                | 2,595            | 3,720  | 33,377 | 49,266  | 4,649   | 222     | 14,224  | 20,267 |
| 1880.....                                                  | 2,158    | 17,215                | 715              | 2,298  | 20,518 | 30,470  | 3,583   | 35      | 11,217  | 10,965 |
| 1870.....                                                  | 649      | 12,290                |                  | 1,082  | 9,771  | 16,043  | 1,187   |         | 4,981   | 4,684  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -411     | -1,501                | 5,359            | 4,370  | 3,651  | 50,254  | -392    | 610     | 1,623   | 8,151  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -7.7     | -5.6                  | 175.6            | 56.6   | 8.0    | 72.4    | -8.3    | 78.6    | 9.3     | 30.6   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,537    | 6,109                 | 457              | 4,000  | 12,158 | 20,156  | 54      | 554     | 3,166   | 6,400  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 40.5     | 29.5                  | 17.6             | 107.5  | 36.4   | 40.9    | 1.2     | 249.5   | 22.3    | 31.6   |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 983      | 867                   | 880              | 856    | 1,083  | 1,263   | 750     | 895     | 975     | 873    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 5.0      | 29.2                  | 9.6              | 14.1   | 45.4   | 94.8    | 5.7     | 1.5     | 19.5    | 39.9   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 5.0      | 25.6                  | 9.6              | 10.3   | 31.4   | 18.3    | 5.7     | 1.5     | 19.5    | 28.7   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |                       |                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |          | 3,167                 |                  | 3,269  | 15,157 | 96,614  |         |         |         | 9,790  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |          | 2,577                 |                  |        | 10,765 | 53,321  |         |         |         | 5,256  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |          | 22.9                  |                  |        | 40.8   | 81.2    |         |         |         | 86.3   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 4,921    | 22,177                | 8,411            | 8,821  | 34,029 | 23,062  | 4,311   | 1,386   | 19,013  | 25,037 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 5,332    | 24,268                | 3,052            | 7,720  | 34,770 | 16,101  | 4,703   | 776     | 17,390  | 21,420 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -7.7     | -8.6                  | 175.6            | 14.3   | -2.1   | 43.2    | -8.3    | 78.6    | 9.3     | 16.9   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |          | 2,577                 |                  |        | 10,765 | 53,321  |         |         |         | 5,256  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 5,332    | 24,268                | 3,052            | 7,720  | 34,770 | 16,101  | 4,703   | 776     | 17,390  | 21,420 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |          | 12.5                  |                  | 27.0   | 30.8   | 80.7    |         |         |         | 28.1   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |          | 9.6                   |                  | 23.6   | 26.8   | 76.8    |         |         |         | 19.7   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |                       |                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| White.....                                                 | 4,887    | 15,916                | 8,408            | 11,522 | 42,874 | 107,932 | 3,961   | 1,386   | 18,165  | 22,098 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,233    | 16,473                | 3,035            | 7,244  | 41,712 | 60,831  | 4,479   | 774     | 16,848  | 16,477 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 3,669    | 11,836                | 2,689            | 5,401  | 30,716 | 43,662  | 4,439   | 217     | 13,633  | 12,659 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 34       | 9,428                 | 3                | 563    | 6,302  | 11,642  | 350     |         | 848     | 12,734 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 39       | 10,369                | 16               | 476    | 5,812  | 8,530   | 224     |         | 845     | 10,199 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 126      | 8,898                 | 6                | 317    | 2,660  | 5,504   | 217     | 6       | 641     | 7,591  |
| Black.....                                                 | 32       | 8,693                 | 3                | 474    | 5,115  | 8,839   | 197     |         | 662     | 10,340 |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 2        | 735                   |                  | 94     | 1,187  | 2,753   | 153     |         | 186     | 2,394  |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |          |                       |                  |        | 10     | 102     |         |         |         |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 4,273    | 10,769                | 7,405            | 6,489  | 37,025 | 54,951  | 3,114   | 1,334   | 15,362  | 20,894 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,583    | 12,003                | 2,916            | 4,272  | 37,923 | 27,654  | 3,660   | 752     | 14,010  | 16,676 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 443      | 3,291                 | 706              | 3,340  | 3,836  | 30,643  | 614     | 19      | 2,003   | 851    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 501      | 2,958                 | 89               | 1,969  | 2,559  | 20,944  | 671     | 18      | 1,744   | 631    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 254      | 1,971                 | 464              | 2,054  | 2,466  | 18,805  | 400     | 2       | 1,278   | 440    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 189      | 1,320                 | 242              | 1,286  | 1,370  | 11,838  | 214     | 17      | 725     | 411    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 171      | 1,856                 | 297              | 1,693  | 2,013  | 22,338  | 233     | 33      | 800     | 348    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 149      | 1,612                 | 37               | 1,003  | 1,230  | 12,233  | 248     | 4       | 791     | 271    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |                       |                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 86.8     | 42.5                  | 88.0             | 53.7   | 75.3   | 45.9    | 72.2    | 96.2    | 80.8    | 60.0   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 86.0     | 44.7                  | 95.5             | 55.3   | 83.3   | 39.8    | 75.7    | 96.9    | 80.6    | 53.4   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 9.0      | 13.0                  | 8.4              | 27.6   | 7.8    | 25.6    | 14.2    | 1.4     | 10.5    | 2.4    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 9.4      | 11.0                  | 2.7              | 25.5   | 5.6    | 30.2    | 14.3    | 2.3     | 10.0    | 2.4    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 3.5      | 7.3                   | 3.5              | 14.0   | 4.1    | 18.7    | 5.4     | 2.4     | 4.2     | 1.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 2.8      | 6.6                   | 1.2              | 13.0   | 2.7    | 17.6    | 5.3     | 0.5     | 4.5     | 1.0    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 0.7      | 37.2                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 4.7    | 12.8   | 9.7     | 8.1     | 0.5     | 4.5     | 36.6   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.7      | 38.6                  | 0.5              | 6.2    | 8.4    | 12.3    | 4.8     | 0.5     | 4.9     | 38.2   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |                       |                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |                       |                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 1        | 222                   | 192              | 67     | 854    | 440     | 5       |         | 7       | 13     |
| Belgium.....                                               |          | 1                     |                  | 5      | 3      | 118     |         |         |         | 1      |
| Canada.....                                                | 2        | 22                    | 4                | 22     | 29     | 319     |         |         | 8       | 12     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 2        | 2                     | 3                | 5      | 5      | 72      |         |         | 25      | 5      |
| England.....                                               | 12       | 31                    | 1                | 27     | 73     | 943     | 14      | 5       | 24      | 40     |
| France.....                                                | 2        | 5                     | 1                | 5      | 5      | 256     |         |         | 2       | 1      |
| Germany.....                                               | 22       | 475                   | 29               | 95     | 577    | 4,423   | 103     | 15      | 184     | 67     |
| Greece.....                                                |          |                       |                  |        | 22     | 9       |         |         |         | 3      |
| Holland.....                                               |          | 1                     |                  | 1      |        | 67      |         |         |         | 3      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 1        | 8                     |                  |        | 11     | 50      |         |         | 2       | 6      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 7        | 13                    | 3                | 13     | 39     | 600     |         |         | 25      | 36     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 7        | 2                     |                  |        | 24     | 470     |         |         | 71      | 100    |
| Mexico.....                                                | 78       | 977                   | 13               | 1,381  | 257    | 13,226  | 91      | 13      | 407     | 3      |
| Norway.....                                                |          |                       |                  | 35     | 5      | 41      |         |         |         | 1      |
| Roumania.....                                              |          |                       |                  | 1      |        | 38      |         |         |         |        |
| Russia.....                                                | 34       | 6                     | 23               | 0      | 20     | 484     | 2       |         | 1       | 18     |
| Scotland.....                                              |          |                       |                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Spain.....                                                 | 2        | 2                     | 5                | 7      | 33     | 157     |         |         | 4       | 16     |
| Sweden.....                                                |          | 1                     |                  | 1      |        | 121     | 1       |         |         |        |
| Switzerland.....                                           |          | 73                    | 1                | 3      | 20     | 76      | 2       |         | 29      | 5      |
| Turkey.....                                                |          | 7                     | 8                | 14     | 10     | 182     |         |         | 3       | 3      |
| Wales.....                                                 |          | 2                     |                  | 1      | 7      | 101     | 11      |         | 6       | 9      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1        | 6                     | 8                | 1      | 2      | 19      |         |         |         | 1      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |                       |                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 1        | 276                   | 303              | 60     | 1,055  | 195     |         |         | 30      | 34     |
| Canada.....                                                | 3        | 1                     |                  | 3      | 13     | 73      | 1       |         |         | 3      |
| Denmark.....                                               |          |                       |                  |        | 3      | 22      |         |         | 3       | 5      |
| England.....                                               | 6        | 25                    | 7                | 16     | 45     | 478     | 25      |         | 24      | 17     |
| France.....                                                |          | 4                     | 2                | 5      | 7      | 220     | 1       |         |         | 5      |
| Germany.....                                               | 83       | 904                   | 54               | 188    | 990    | 7,262   | 282     | 1       | 389     | 107    |
| Holland.....                                               |          |                       |                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Hungary.....                                               |          |                       |                  |        | 1      | 23      |         |         | 1       | 6      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 4        | 19                    | 4                | 40     | 23     | 23      |         |         | 10      | 8      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 7        |                       |                  |        | 43     | 801     |         |         | 14      | 71     |
| Norway.....                                                | 1        |                       |                  |        | 21     | 317     |         |         |         | 33     |
| Russia.....                                                |          |                       |                  | 50     | 3      | 24      |         |         | 563     |        |
| Scotland.....                                              | 80       |                       | 29               | 10     | 2      | 387     | 4       |         | 35      | 32     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 2        | 10                    | 5                | 11     | 12     | 97      |         |         |         | 8      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1        | 59                    |                  |        | 13     | 46      |         |         |         | 1      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 66       | 605                   | 52               | 1,657  | 246    | 8,766   | 85      | 1       | 157     | 58     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Bandera. | Bastrop. <sup>1</sup> | Baylor. | Bee.  | Bell.  | Bexar. | Blanco. | Borden. | Bosque. | Bowie. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 2,592    | 13,028                | 4,487   | 6,267 | 25,171 | 60,012 | 2,200   | 708     | 9,780   | 17,800 |
| Female.....                                          | 2,329    | 12,316                | 3,924   | 5,823 | 24,015 | 59,664 | 2,111   | 678     | 9,233   | 17,027 |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 2,573    | 8,363                 | 4,486   | 5,986 | 21,975 | 54,533 | 2,030   | 708     | 9,333   | 11,537 |
| Female.....                                          | 2,314    | 7,553                 | 3,922   | 5,536 | 20,899 | 53,399 | 1,931   | 678     | 8,832   | 10,556 |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 19       | 4,665                 | 1       | 281   | 3,190  | 5,391  | 170     | .....   | 447     | 6,263  |
| Female.....                                          | 15       | 4,763                 | 3       | 287   | 3,112  | 6,251  | 180     | .....   | 401     | 6,471  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,190    | 6,244                 | 2,085   | 2,955 | 12,513 | 34,263 | 1,066   | 345     | 4,667   | 8,707  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,207    | 6,070                 | 724     | 1,776 | 10,920 | 18,735 | 1,102   | 196     | 4,091   | 6,341  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 925      | 2,515                 | 1,805   | 1,399 | 9,130  | 14,086 | 649     | 322     | 3,595   | 5,316  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 950      | 2,701                 | 678     | 863   | 8,859  | 6,285  | 724     | 181     | 3,208   | 5,688  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 173      | 718                   | 133     | 631   | 754    | 7,427  | 221     | 12      | 437     | 222    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 163      | 536                   | 21      | 360   | 645    | 4,328  | 187     | 11      | 268     | 167    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 115      | 531                   | 96      | 440   | 548    | 5,202  | 163     | 1       | 328     | 135    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 58       | 187                   | 37      | 191   | 206    | 2,225  | 58      | 11      | 109     | 87     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 84       | 1,012                 | 146     | 800   | 990    | 9,546  | 122     | 11      | 446     | 204    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 82       | 793                   | 21      | 459   | 664    | 5,786  | 161     | 3       | 430     | 162    |
| Negro.....                                           | 8        | 1,999                 | 1       | 125   | 1,634  | 3,132  | 74      | .....   | 189     | 2,965  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 22       | 2,087                 | 3       | 93    | 842    | 2,277  | 40      | .....   | 187     | 2,354  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | .....    | .....                 | .....   | ..... | 5      | 72     | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 77.7     | 40.3                  | 86.6    | 47.3  | 73.0   | 41.1   | 60.9    | 93.3    | 77.0    | 61.1   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 14.5     | 11.5                  | 6.4     | 21.4  | 6.0    | 21.7   | 20.7    | 3.5     | 9.4     | 2.5    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 7.1      | 16.2                  | 7.0     | 27.1  | 7.9    | 27.9   | 11.4    | 3.2     | 9.6     | 2.3    |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.7      | 32.0                  | (*)     | 4.2   | 13.1   | 9.1    | 6.9     | .....   | 4.0     | 34.1   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 30       | 200                   | 83      | 193   | 418    | 3,787  | 60      | 4       | 215     | 135    |
| Having first papers.....                             | .....    | 38                    | 4       | 10    | 92     | 420    | 5       | .....   | 57      | 3      |
| Alien.....                                           | 19       | 259                   | 29      | 256   | 222    | 3,109  | 38      | 6       | 50      | 17     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 35       | 515                   | 30      | 341   | 258    | 2,230  | 19      | 1       | 124     | 49     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 58       | 1,213                 | 75      | 626   | 708    | 4,077  | 87      | 3       | 183     | 1,263  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.9      | 19.4                  | 3.6     | 21.2  | 5.6    | 11.9   | 8.2     | 0.9     | 3.9     | 14.5   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 8.9      | 25.9                  | 2.8     | 24.7  | 7.4    | 12.4   | 5.3     | 1.5     | 6.1     | 21.4   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 38       | 149                   | 67      | 270   | 243    | 1,201  | 27      | 1       | 117     | 266    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5      | 4.6                   | 3.5     | 13.3  | 2.5    | 5.6    | 3.1     | 0.3     | 2.9     | 4.8    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 19       | 397                   | 8       | 331   | 117    | 2,434  | 29      | 2       | 23      | 12     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....    | 39.2                  | 5.5     | 41.4  | 11.8   | 25.5   | 23.8    | .....   | 5.2     | 5.9    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1        | 667                   | .....   | 25    | 346    | 437    | 31      | .....   | 43      | 985    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....    | 33.4                  | .....   | 20.0  | 21.2   | 14.0   | .....   | .....   | 22.8    | 33.2   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,521    | 18,445                | 5,919   | 8,685 | 36,070 | 94,021 | 3,138   | 948     | 13,747  | 25,262 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 170      | 2,789                 | 156     | 2,060 | 1,799  | 11,557 | 242     | 9       | 437     | 3,259  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.8      | 15.1                  | 2.6     | 23.7  | 5.0    | 12.3   | 7.7     | 0.9     | 3.2     | 12.9   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,326    | 9,925                 | 5,623   | 6,675 | 29,364 | 63,600 | 2,661   | 926     | 12,338  | 15,710 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 111      | 478                   | 137     | 1,178 | 620    | 3,962  | 92      | 2       | 273     | 643    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3      | 4.8                   | 2.4     | 17.6  | 2.1    | 6.2    | 3.5     | 0.2     | 2.2     | 4.1    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 168      | 1,794                 | 293     | 1,594 | 1,946  | 20,752 | 227     | 22      | 790     | 341    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 53       | 686                   | 19      | 795   | 280    | 6,292  | 63      | 7       | 51      | 22     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 31.5     | 38.2                  | 6.5     | 49.9  | 14.4   | 30.3   | 27.8    | .....   | 6.5     | 6.5    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 27       | 6,726                 | 3       | 416   | 4,754  | 9,572  | 250     | .....   | 619     | 9,211  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6        | 1,625                 | .....   | 87    | 898    | 1,298  | 87      | .....   | 113     | 2,594  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....    | 24.2                  | .....   | 20.9  | 18.9   | 13.6   | 34.8    | .....   | 18.3    | 28.2   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,284    | 6,536                 | 2,210   | 3,123 | 12,114 | 26,510 | 1,100   | 335     | 4,885   | 8,630  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 57       | 516                   | 29      | 796   | 377    | 2,340  | 91      | 3       | 56      | 657    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4      | 7.9                   | 1.3     | 25.4  | 3.1    | 8.8    | 8.3     | 0.9     | 1.4     | 7.6    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,838    | 9,186                 | 3,154   | 4,482 | 16,958 | 36,429 | 1,527   | 486     | 6,832   | 12,369 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,156    | 5,150                 | 2,026   | 1,866 | 9,892  | 18,353 | 878     | 349     | 4,515   | 7,011  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.9     | 56.1                  | 64.2    | 41.6  | 58.3   | 50.4   | 57.4    | 71.8    | 66.1    | 56.7   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 554      | 2,650                 | 944     | 1,354 | 4,844  | 9,919  | 427     | 151     | 1,947   | 3,739  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 319      | 1,284                 | 555     | 455   | 2,282  | 5,062  | 216     | 111     | 1,166   | 1,959  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 628      | 3,208                 | 1,078   | 1,518 | 5,568  | 11,699 | 552     | 151     | 2,353   | 4,104  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 540      | 2,754                 | 969     | 953   | 4,953  | 9,513  | 437     | 142     | 2,164   | 3,389  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 352      | 1,746                 | 601     | 833   | 3,288  | 7,011  | 289     | 97      | 1,311   | 2,302  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 230      | 961                   | 409     | 381   | 2,077  | 2,940  | 174     | 74      | 938     | 1,342  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 304      | 1,582                 | 531     | 777   | 3,258  | 7,800  | 259     | 87      | 1,221   | 2,224  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 67       | 151                   | 93      | 77    | 580    | 838    | 49      | 22      | 247     | 321    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,182    | 5,858                 | 2,022   | 2,872 | 10,412 | 21,618 | 979     | 302     | 4,300   | 7,843  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 859      | 4,038                 | 1,524   | 1,408 | 7,235  | 14,575 | 653     | 253     | 3,330   | 5,348  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.7     | 68.9                  | 75.4    | 49.0  | 69.5   | 67.4   | 66.7    | 83.8    | 77.4    | 68.2   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,093    | 2,514                 | 1,788   | 1,640 | 7,981  | 11,133 | 781     | 297     | 3,563   | 4,625  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 814      | 1,780                 | 1,353   | 1,048 | 5,669  | 7,920  | 564     | 253     | 2,770   | 3,386  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.1     | 70.8                  | 75.7    | 63.9  | 71.0   | 71.1   | 72.2    | 85.2    | 77.7    | 73.2   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 59       | 842                   | 223     | 941   | 1,004  | 6,531  | 99      | 2       | 507     | 199    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36       | 534                   | 162     | 281   | 702    | 4,275  | 47      | .....   | 396     | 164    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....    | 63.4                  | 72.6    | 29.9  | 69.9   | 65.5   | .....   | .....   | 78.1    | 82.4   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 15       | 89                    | 11      | 161   | 125    | 1,994  | 12      | 3       | 11      | 3      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3        | 31                    | 9       | 16    | 70     | 1,006  | 1       | .....   | 7       | 3      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....    | .....                 | .....   | 9.9   | 56.0   | 50.5   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 10       | 2,413                 | .....   | 130   | 1,302  | 1,953  | 87      | .....   | 219     | 3,016  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6        | 1,693                 | .....   | 63    | 794    | 1,369  | 41      | .....   | 157     | 1,795  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....    | 70.2                  | .....   | 48.5  | 61.0   | 70.1   | .....   | .....   | 71.7    | 59.5   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |                       |         |       |        |        |         |         |         |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 966      | 5,086                 | 1,532   | 2,317 | 9,567  | 23,999 | 849     | 267     | 3,728   | 7,270  |
| Families, number.....                                | 972      | 5,140                 | 1,547   | 2,340 | 9,670  | 25,582 | 861     | 267     | 3,739   | 7,380  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Brazoria. | Brazos. | Brewster. <sup>1</sup> | Briscoe. | Brown. <sup>1</sup> | Burleson. <sup>1</sup> | Burnet. | Caldwell. | Callhoun. | Callahan.        |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |           |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 13,299    | 18,919  | 5,220                  | 2,162    | 22,935              | 18,687                 | 10,755  | 24,237    | 3,635     | 12,973           |
| 1900.....                                                  | 14,861    | 18,859  | 2,356                  | 1,253    | 16,019              | 18,367                 | 10,528  | 21,765    | 2,395     | 8,768            |
| 1890.....                                                  | 11,506    | 16,500  | 710                    | .....    | 11,421              | 13,001                 | 10,747  | 15,709    | 815       | 5,457            |
| 1880.....                                                  | 9,774     | 13,576  | .....                  | 12       | 8,414               | 9,243                  | 6,855   | 11,757    | 1,739     | 3,453            |
| 1870.....                                                  | 7,527     | 9,205   | .....                  | .....    | 544                 | 8,072                  | 3,688   | 6,572     | 3,443     | .....            |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -1,562    | 60      | 2,864                  | 909      | 6,916               | 320                    | 227     | 2,472     | 1,240     | 4,205            |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -10.5     | 0.3     | 121.6                  | 72.5     | 43.2                | 1.7                    | 2.2     | 11.4      | 51.8      | 48.0             |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 3,355     | 2,209   | 1,646                  | 1,253    | 4,598               | 5,366                  | -219    | 5,996     | 1,580     | 3,311            |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 29.2      | 13.3    | 231.8                  | .....    | 40.3                | 41.3                   | -2.0    | 38.0      | 193.9     | 60.7             |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,340     | 597     | 5,935                  | 903      | 956                 | 684                    | 974     | 511       | 563       | 854              |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 9.9       | 31.7    | 0.9                    | 2.4      | 24.0                | 27.3                   | 11.0    | 47.4      | 6.5       | 15.2             |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 9.9       | 24.8    | 0.9                    | 2.4      | 16.7                | 27.3                   | 11.0    | 41.7      | 6.5       | 15.2             |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |           |                  |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | .....     | 4,132   | .....                  | .....    | 6,967               | .....                  | .....   | 2,945     | .....     | .....            |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | .....     | 3,589   | .....                  | .....    | 3,965               | .....                  | .....   | 2,306     | .....     | .....            |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | .....     | 15.1    | .....                  | .....    | 75.7                | .....                  | .....   | 27.7      | .....     | .....            |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 13,299    | 14,787  | 5,220                  | 2,162    | 15,968              | 18,687                 | 10,755  | 21,292    | 3,635     | 12,973           |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 14,861    | 15,270  | 2,356                  | 1,253    | 12,054              | 18,367                 | 10,528  | 19,459    | 2,395     | 8,768            |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -10.5     | -3.2    | 121.6                  | 72.5     | 32.5                | 1.7                    | 2.2     | 9.4       | 51.8      | 48.0             |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....     | 3,589   | .....                  | .....    | 3,965               | .....                  | .....   | .....     | .....     | .....            |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 14,861    | 15,270  | 2,356                  | 1,253    | 12,054              | 18,367                 | 10,528  | 21,765    | 2,395     | 8,768            |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....     | 21.8    | .....                  | .....    | 30.4                | .....                  | .....   | 12.2      | .....     | .....            |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....     | 19.0    | .....                  | .....    | 24.8                | .....                  | .....   | .....     | .....     | .....            |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |           |                  |
| White.....                                                 | 7,051     | 10,091  | 5,149                  | 2,162    | 22,410              | 10,098                 | 10,455  | 18,859    | 3,143     | 12,969           |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 6,642     | 10,005  | 2,275                  | 1,253    | 15,813              | 10,044                 | 10,264  | 16,075    | 2,124     | 8,743            |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,983     | 8,213   | 694                    | .....    | 11,348              | 7,874                  | 10,440  | 10,890    | 647       | 5,489            |
| Negro.....                                                 | 6,237     | 8,827   | 71                     | .....    | 525                 | 8,587                  | 292     | 5,378     | 491       | 4                |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 8,219     | 8,845   | 80                     | .....    | 206                 | 8,321                  | 264     | 5,637     | 271       | 25               |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 8,523     | 8,453   | 13                     | .....    | 73                  | 5,727                  | 307     | 4,878     | 168       | 31               |
| Black.....                                                 | 5,008     | 7,748   | 38                     | .....    | 386                 | 6,366                  | 196     | 4,081     | 286       | 2                |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1,229     | 1,079   | 33                     | .....    | 139                 | 2,221                  | 96      | 1,297     | 205       | 2                |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 11        | 1       | .....                  | .....    | .....               | 2                      | 8       | .....     | 1         | .....            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 5,667     | 6,184   | 2,327                  | 2,135    | 21,715              | 5,974                  | 9,660   | 10,073    | 2,027     | 12,225           |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,601     | 6,742   | 929                    | 1,227    | 15,185              | 6,069                  | 9,586   | 11,052    | 1,517     | 8,975            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 943       | 2,405   | 1,292                  | 23       | 478                 | 2,870                  | 549     | 4,132     | 802       | 439              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 752       | 1,869   | 572                    | 18       | 457                 | 2,512                  | 485     | 2,758     | 661       | 255              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 501       | 1,952   | 881                    | 12       | 188                 | 1,983                  | 229     | 3,040     | 471       | 229              |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 442       | 453     | 411                    | 11       | 290                 | 887                    | 320     | 1,092     | 331       | 210              |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 441       | 1,502   | 1,530                  | 4        | 217                 | 1,254                  | 246     | 4,654     | 314       | 305              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 589       | 1,394   | 774                    | 8        | 191                 | 1,403                  | 193     | 2,265     | 256       | 113              |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |           |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 42.6      | 32.7    | 44.6                   | 98.8     | 94.7                | 32.0                   | 89.8    | 41.6      | 55.8      | 94.2             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 37.0      | 55.7    | 39.4                   | 97.9     | 94.8                | 33.0                   | 91.1    | 50.8      | 55.0      | 95.6             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 7.1       | 12.7    | 24.8                   | 1.1      | 2.1                 | 15.4                   | 5.1     | 17.0      | 22.1      | 3.4              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 5.1       | 9.9     | 24.3                   | 1.4      | 2.7                 | 13.7                   | 4.6     | 12.7      | 23.0      | 2.9              |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 3.3       | 7.9     | 29.3                   | 0.2      | 0.9                 | 6.7                    | 2.3     | 19.2      | 8.6       | 2.4              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 2.6       | 7.4     | 32.9                   | 0.6      | 1.2                 | 8.0                    | 2.3     | 10.4      | 10.7      | 1.3              |
| Negro.....                                                 | 46.9      | 46.7    | 1.4                    | .....    | 2.3                 | 46.0                   | 2.7     | 22.2      | 13.5      | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 55.3      | 46.9    | 3.4                    | .....    | 1.3                 | 45.3                   | 2.5     | 26.1      | 11.3      | 0.3              |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |           |                  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |           |                  |
| Austria.....                                               | 29        | 327     | .....                  | .....    | 2                   | 624                    | 8       | 17        | 59        | 2                |
| Belgium.....                                               | 2         | .....   | .....                  | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....     | .....     | .....            |
| Canada.....                                                | 23        | 9       | 2                      | .....    | 10                  | 4                      | 7       | 4         | 2         | 4                |
| Denmark.....                                               | 25        | 2       | 1                      | .....    | 1                   | 1                      | 1       | 2         | 5         | 3                |
| England.....                                               | 49        | 23      | 19                     | 1        | 34                  | 20                     | 21      | 58        | 11        | 12               |
| France.....                                                | 6         | 5       | .....                  | .....    | 1                   | 2                      | 1       | 6         | 2         | 4                |
| Germany.....                                               | 148       | 242     | 10                     | .....    | 59                  | 310                    | 72      | 350       | 60        | 52               |
| Greece.....                                                | .....     | 1       | .....                  | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....     | 34        | .....            |
| Holland.....                                               | 3         | 1       | .....                  | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....     | .....     | .....            |
| Hungary.....                                               | 2         | 5       | .....                  | .....    | .....               | 3                      | 1       | .....     | .....     | .....            |
| Ireland.....                                               | 17        | 13      | 6                      | 1        | 7                   | 2                      | 3       | 8         | .....     | .....            |
| Italy.....                                                 | 5         | 671     | .....                  | .....    | 7                   | 2                      | 4       | 5         | 5         | 10               |
| Mexico.....                                                | 64        | 140     | 1,478                  | .....    | 5                   | 203                    | 4       | .....     | 5         | .....            |
| Norway.....                                                | 10        | 3       | 1                      | .....    | 49                  | 66                     | 95      | 4,113     | 70        | 210              |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....    | 2                   | .....                  | .....   | 1         | 6         | 1                |
| Russia.....                                                | 18        | 15      | .....                  | .....    | 1                   | 10                     | .....   | 51        | 1         | 1                |
| Scotland.....                                              | 4         | 7       | 4                      | .....    | 21                  | .....                  | 9       | 7         | 11        | 2                |
| Spain.....                                                 | .....     | 3       | .....                  | .....    | .....               | .....                  | 1       | 2         | 5         | .....            |
| Sweden.....                                                | 24        | 1       | 4                      | 2        | 12                  | 3                      | 15      | 5         | 30        | 3                |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 3         | 3       | 1                      | .....    | 6                   | 4                      | 2       | 1         | 1         | .....            |
| Turkey.....                                                | 3         | 2       | .....                  | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | 19        | 6         | .....            |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....     | .....   | .....                  | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....     | .....     | .....            |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 6         | 29      | 4                      | .....    | 2                   | 2                      | 2       | 5         | 1         | 1                |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |           |                  |
| Austria.....                                               | 4         | 450     | 1                      | .....    | .....               | 1,034                  | 14      | 9         | 15        | .....            |
| Canada.....                                                | 1         | 2       | .....                  | .....    | 2                   | 4                      | .....   | 1         | .....     | .....            |
| Denmark.....                                               | 16        | 1       | .....                  | .....    | 1                   | 1                      | .....   | 8         | 2         | .....            |
| England.....                                               | 27        | 11      | 6                      | 1        | 23                  | 8                      | 8       | 45        | 6         | 1                |
| France.....                                                | 3         | 1       | .....                  | .....    | 3                   | 1                      | .....   | 2         | 2         | 2                |
| Germany.....                                               | 248       | 413     | 19                     | 4        | 81                  | 631                    | 102     | 626       | 156       | 68               |
| Holland.....                                               | 6         | 1       | .....                  | .....    | .....               | 1                      | .....   | 1         | 4         | 1                |
| Hungary.....                                               | 1         | .....   | .....                  | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....     | .....     | .....            |
| Ireland.....                                               | 41        | 19      | 13                     | .....    | 10                  | 8                      | 6       | 7         | 9         | 10               |
| Italy.....                                                 | 9         | 538     | 1                      | .....    | .....               | 190                    | 1       | 1         | 7         | .....            |
| Norway.....                                                | 2         | 1       | .....                  | .....    | .....               | 1                      | .....   | .....     | 1         | .....            |
| Russia.....                                                | 32        | 22      | .....                  | .....    | .....               | 2                      | .....   | 69        | .....     | .....            |
| Scotland.....                                              | 11        | 3       | 2                      | .....    | 3                   | 1                      | 1       | 1         | 2         | 3                |
| Sweden.....                                                | 12        | .....   | 3                      | 6        | 2                   | 1                      | 7       | 3         | 53        | .....            |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1         | 6       | 1                      | .....    | 2                   | 3                      | 2       | .....     | .....     | 1                |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 87        | 156     | 833                    | 1        | 61                  | 97                     | 86      | 2,267     | 214       | 143              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Brazoria. | Brazos. | Brewster. <sup>1</sup> | Briscoe. | Brown. <sup>1</sup> | Burleson. <sup>1</sup> | Burnet. | Caldwell. | Calhoun. | Callahan. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 7,363     | 9,733   | 2,802                  | 1,171    | 11,902              | 9,705                  | 5,472   | 12,511    | 1,955    | 6,766     |
| Female.....                                          | 5,936     | 9,186   | 2,418                  | 991      | 11,033              | 8,982                  | 5,283   | 11,726    | 1,680    | 6,207     |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 3,872     | 5,363   | 2,765                  | 1,171    | 11,651              | 5,311                  | 5,314   | 9,864     | 1,709    | 6,765     |
| Female.....                                          | 3,179     | 4,728   | 2,384                  | 991      | 10,759              | 4,787                  | 5,141   | 8,995     | 1,434    | 6,204     |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 3,481     | 4,369   | 37                     | —        | 251                 | 4,392                  | 155     | 2,647     | 245      | 1         |
| Female.....                                          | 2,756     | 4,458   | 34                     | —        | 274                 | 4,195                  | 137     | 2,731     | 246      | 3         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,123     | 4,825   | 1,341                  | 510      | 5,703               | 4,728                  | 2,634   | 5,740     | 1,031    | 3,093     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,814     | 4,556   | 724                    | 304      | 3,796               | 4,488                  | 2,387   | 4,964     | 646      | 2,002     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,724     | 1,590   | 610                    | 501      | 5,297               | 1,406                  | 2,299   | 2,222     | 464      | 2,841     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,449     | 1,635   | 274                    | 294      | 3,523               | 1,440                  | 2,103   | 2,417     | 293      | 1,850     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 309       | 308     | 164                    | 6        | 136                 | 583                    | 119     | 625       | 233      | 101       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 204       | 208     | 82                     | 5        | 103                 | 355                    | 87      | 398       | 156      | 71        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 191       | 248     | 120                    | 3        | 70                  | 477                    | 59      | 482       | 153      | 57        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 118       | 60      | 44                     | 3        | 66                  | 106                    | 60      | 143       | 80       | 44        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 272       | 697     | 546                    | 3        | 129                 | 610                    | 147     | 1,790     | 201      | 150       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 205       | 626     | 341                    | 5        | 121                 | 696                    | 127     | 1,060     | 164      | 72        |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,809     | 2,229   | 21                     | —        | 141                 | 2,127                  | 68      | 1,103     | 127      | 1         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,956     | 2,085   | 26                     | —        | 49                  | 1,996                  | 66      | 1,098     | 63       | 9         |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 9         | 1       | —                      | —        | —                   | 2                      | 1       | —         | 1        | —         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 41.8      | 33.0    | 45.5                   | 98.2     | 92.9                | 29.7                   | 87.3    | 38.7      | 45.0     | 91.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 7.5       | 6.4     | 12.2                   | 1.2      | 2.4                 | 12.3                   | 4.5     | 10.9      | 23.1     | 3.3       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 6.6       | 14.4    | 40.7                   | 0.6      | 2.3                 | 12.9                   | 5.6     | 31.2      | 19.5     | 4.8       |
| Negro.....                                           | 43.9      | 46.2    | 1.6                    | —        | 2.5                 | 45.0                   | 2.6     | 19.2      | 12.3     | (?)       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 163       | 414     | 69                     | 2        | 51                  | 327                    | 57      | 252       | 86       | 32        |
| Having first papers.....                             | 15        | 28      | 54                     | 1        | 3                   | 63                     | 2       | 85        | 41       | 14        |
| Alien.....                                           | 64        | 88      | 372                    | —        | 15                  | 92                     | 43      | 1,046     | 29       | 54        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 30        | 167     | 51                     | —        | 60                  | 128                    | 45      | 407       | 45       | 50        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 770       | 1,153   | 353                    | 11       | 161                 | 969                    | 120     | 1,489     | 61       | 167       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.7      | 23.9    | 26.3                   | 2.2      | 2.8                 | 20.5                   | 4.6     | 25.9      | 5.9      | 5.4       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 28.8      | 30.2    | 32.5                   | 3.3      | 4.3                 | 27.2                   | 7.4     | 23.7      | 8.0      | 4.5       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 36        | 48      | 65                     | 11       | 125                 | 92                     | 76      | 245       | 20       | 119       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8       | 2.5     | 8.4                    | 2.2      | 2.3                 | 4.6                    | 3.1     | 8.6       | 2.8      | 4.0       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 23        | 253     | 285                    | —        | 11                  | 115                    | 16      | 900       | 19       | 48        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.5       | 36.3    | 52.2                   | —        | 8.5                 | 18.9                   | 10.9    | 50.3      | 9.5      | 32.0      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 711       | 851     | 3                      | —        | 25                  | 762                    | 28      | 344       | 22       | —         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 39.3      | 38.2    | —                      | —        | 17.7                | 35.8                   | —       | 31.2      | 17.3     | —         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,309    | 13,929  | 3,590                  | 1,459    | 16,515              | 13,517                 | 7,924   | 17,126    | 2,737    | 9,049     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,715     | 2,741   | 1,123                  | 23       | 437                 | 2,163                  | 257     | 4,378     | 135      | 378       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.6      | 19.7    | 31.3                   | 1.6      | 2.6                 | 16.0                   | 3.2     | 25.6      | 4.9      | 4.2       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 5,142     | 5,951   | 2,267                  | 1,455    | 15,902              | 6,016                  | 7,470   | 9,309     | 2,064    | 8,772     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 83        | 235     | 284                    | 23       | 329                 | 217                    | 168     | 1,109     | 56       | 265       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6       | 3.9     | 12.5                   | 1.6      | 2.1                 | 3.6                    | 2.2     | 11.9      | 2.7      | 3.0       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 435       | 1,452   | 1,267                  | 4        | 210                 | 1,226                  | 239     | 4,078     | 311      | 273       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 31        | 614     | 829                    | —        | 25                  | 298                    | 33      | 2,377     | 32       | 113       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.1       | 42.3    | 65.4                   | —        | 11.9                | 24.3                   | 13.8    | 58.3      | 10.3     | 41.4      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4,721     | 6,525   | 56                     | —        | 403                 | 6,273                  | 211     | 3,739     | 361      | 4         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,601     | 1,891   | 10                     | —        | 83                  | 1,648                  | 54      | 892       | 47       | —         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 33.9      | 29.0    | —                      | —        | 20.6                | 26.3                   | 25.6    | 23.9      | 13.0     | —         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,199     | 4,788   | 1,239                  | 532      | 5,627               | 4,615                  | 2,801   | 6,223     | 898      | 3,337     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 293       | 492     | 412                    | 4        | 106                 | 316                    | 54      | 1,408     | 40       | 86        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.2       | 10.3    | 33.3                   | 0.8      | 1.9                 | 6.8                    | 1.9     | 22.6      | 4.5      | 2.6       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,429     | 6,730   | 1,849                  | 777      | 8,101               | 6,548                  | 3,881   | 8,864     | 1,241    | 4,823     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,484     | 3,861   | 656                    | 538      | 5,194               | 3,754                  | 2,530   | 4,134     | 772      | 3,195     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 56.1      | 57.4    | 35.5                   | 69.2     | 64.1                | 57.3                   | 65.2    | 46.6      | 62.2     | 66.2      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,230     | 1,942   | 610                    | 245      | 2,474               | 1,933                  | 1,080   | 2,641     | 343      | 1,486     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 680       | 1,058   | 204                    | 166      | 1,408               | 953                    | 575     | 1,186     | 214      | 911       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,465     | 2,270   | 622                    | 261      | 2,772               | 2,203                  | 1,289   | 3,038     | 425      | 1,577     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,224     | 1,924   | 333                    | 239      | 2,528               | 1,917                  | 1,199   | 2,097     | 300      | 1,467     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 877       | 1,280   | 303                    | 138      | 1,461               | 1,187                  | 763     | 1,640     | 239      | 882       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 474       | 721     | 97                     | 106      | 981                 | 733                    | 572     | 713       | 131      | 625       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 857       | 1,238   | 314                    | 133      | 1,394               | 1,225                  | 749     | 1,545     | 234      | 878       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 106       | 158     | 22                     | 27       | 277                 | 151                    | 184     | 138       | 37       | 192       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,695     | 4,212   | 1,232                  | 506      | 5,246               | 4,136                  | 2,369   | 5,679     | 768      | 3,063     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,904     | 2,982   | 537                    | 405      | 3,936               | 2,870                  | 1,774   | 3,283     | 604      | 2,378     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.6      | 70.8    | 43.6                   | 80.0     | 75.0                | 69.4                   | 74.9    | 57.8      | 78.6     | 77.6      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,093     | 1,295   | 517                    | 502      | 5,028               | 1,329                  | 2,154   | 2,417     | 504      | 2,913     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 888       | 1,038   | 370                    | 402      | 3,789               | 993                    | 1,633   | 1,740     | 399      | 2,309     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.2      | 80.2    | 71.6                   | 80.1     | 75.4                | 74.7                   | 75.8    | 72.0      | 79.2     | 79.3      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 171       | 839     | 419                    | 4        | 104                 | 782                    | 133     | 1,192     | 151      | 119       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 125       | 532     | 130                    | 3        | 70                  | 540                    | 89      | 488       | 116      | 68        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.1      | 63.4    | 31.0                   | —        | 67.3                | 69.1                   | 66.9    | 40.9      | 76.8     | 57.1      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 10        | 87      | 281                    | —        | 8                   | 46                     | 15      | 697       | 3        | 30        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6         | 31      | 32                     | —        | 3                   | 7                      | 3       | 147       | 3        | 1         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —         | —       | 11.4                   | —        | —                   | —                      | —       | 21.1      | —        | —         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,420     | 1,991   | 15                     | —        | 106                 | 1,979                  | 63      | 1,373     | 110      | 1         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 884       | 1,381   | 5                      | —        | 74                  | 1,330                  | 49      | 908       | 86       | —         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.3      | 69.4    | —                      | —        | 69.8                | 67.2                   | —       | 66.1      | 78.2     | —         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |           |         |                        |          |                     |                        |         |           |          |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,892     | 4,012   | 997                    | 407      | 4,577               | 3,903                  | 2,171   | 4,639     | 762      | 2,478     |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,928     | 4,054   | 1,117                  | 407      | 4,686               | 3,948                  | 2,189   | 4,773     | 773      | 2,553     |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                      | Cameron. | Camp. <sup>1</sup> | Carson. | Cass. <sup>1</sup> | Castro. | Chambers. | Cherokee. | Childress. | Clay.  | Cochran. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                             |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| <b>Total population, 1910.</b>                                | 27,158   | 9,551              | 2,127   | 27,587             | 1,850   | 4,234     | 29,038    | 9,538      | 17,043 | 65       |
| 1900.                                                         | 16,095   | 9,146              | 469     | 22,841             | 400     | 3,046     | 25,154    | 2,138      | 9,231  | 25       |
| 1890.                                                         | 14,424   | 6,624              | 356     | 22,554             | 9       | 2,241     | 22,975    | 1,175      | 7,503  |          |
| 1880.                                                         | 14,959   | 5,931              |         | 16,724             |         | 2,187     | 16,723    | 25         | 5,045  |          |
| 1870.                                                         | 10,999   |                    |         | 8,875              |         | 1,503     | 11,079    |            |        |          |
| <b>Increase, 1900-1910.</b>                                   | 11,063   | 405                | 1,658   | 4,746              | 1,450   | 1,188     | 3,884     | 7,400      | 7,812  | 40       |
| Per cent of increase.                                         | 68.7     | 4.4                | 353.5   | 20.8               | 362.5   | 39.0      | 15.4      | 346.1      | 84.6   | 160.0    |
| <b>Increase, 1890-1900.</b>                                   | 1,671    | 2,522              | 113     | 287                | 391     | 805       | 2,179     | 963        | 1,728  | 25       |
| Per cent of increase.                                         | 11.6     | 38.1               | 31.7    | 1.3                | 4,344.4 | 35.9      | 9.5       | 82.0       | 23.0   |          |
| <b>Land area (square miles).</b>                              | 2,434    | 207                | 893     | 951                | 896     | 618       | 1,049     | 733        | 1,158  | 869      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.                             | 11.2     | 46.1               | 2.4     | 29.0               | 2.1     | 6.9       | 27.7      | 13.0       | 14.7   | 0.1      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.                       | 6.8      | 46.1               | 2.4     | 29.0               | 2.1     | 6.9       | 24.9      | 7.8        | 14.7   | 0.1      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                             |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| <b>Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.</b>           | 10,517   |                    |         |                    |         |           | 2,875     | 3,818      |        |          |
| Same places in 1900.                                          | 6,305    |                    |         |                    |         |           | 1,568     | 692        |        |          |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.                              | 66.8     |                    |         |                    |         |           | 83.4      | 451.7      |        |          |
| <b>Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.</b>               | 16,641   | 9,551              | 2,127   | 27,587             | 1,850   | 4,234     | 26,163    | 5,720      | 17,043 | 65       |
| Same territory in 1900.                                       | 9,790    | 9,146              | 469     | 22,841             | 400     | 3,046     | 23,586    | 1,446      | 9,231  | 25       |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.                              | 70.0     | 4.4                | 353.5   | 20.8               | 362.5   | 39.0      | 10.9      | 295.6      | 84.6   | 160.0    |
| <b>Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.</b>           | 6,305    |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.                      | 9,790    | 9,146              | 469     | 22,841             | 400     | 3,046     | 25,154    | 2,138      | 9,231  | 25       |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.                    | 33.7     |                    |         |                    |         |           | 9.9       | 40.0       |        |          |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.                    | 39.2     |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                     |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| <b>White.</b>                                                 | 27,081   | 5,136              | 2,127   | 17,635             | 1,850   | 3,195     | 21,397    | 9,534      | 16,942 | 65       |
| Number in 1900.                                               | 16,918   | 4,792              | 467     | 13,953             | 400     | 2,217     | 16,953    | 2,135      | 9,178  | 25       |
| Number in 1890.                                               | 14,307   | 3,328              | 355     | 14,041             | 9       | 1,479     | 15,265    | 1,171      | 7,400  |          |
| <b>Negro.</b>                                                 | 74       | 4,415              |         | 9,952              |         | 1,032     | 7,641     |            | 101    |          |
| Number in 1900.                                               | 177      | 4,354              | 2       | 8,908              |         | 829       | 8,196     | 1          | 44     |          |
| Number in 1890.                                               | 108      | 3,296              | 1       | 8,512              |         | 757       | 7,705     | 2          | 108    |          |
| <b>Black.</b>                                                 | 67       | 2,758              |         | 6,137              |         | 797       | 6,914     |            | 48     |          |
| <b>Mulatto.</b>                                               | 7        | 1,657              |         | 3,815              |         | 235       | 727       |            | 53     |          |
| <b>Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).</b> | 3        |                    |         |                    |         | 7         |           | 4          |        |          |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage.</b>                         | 10,575   | 5,092              | 1,746   | 17,488             | 1,495   | 2,754     | 21,034    | 9,281      | 15,830 | 64       |
| Number in 1900.                                               | 3,328    | 4,718              | 394     | 15,760             | 393     | 1,845     | 16,527    | 2,058      | 8,362  | 23       |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.</b>               | 7,529    | 30                 | 187     | 108                | 275     | 322       | 243       | 193        | 684    | 1        |
| Number in 1900.                                               | 7,533    | 58                 | 58      | 142                | 6       | 281       | 280       | 74         | 510    | 1        |
| <b>Native white—Foreign parentage.</b>                        | 4,509    | 8                  | 113     | 39                 | 158     | 114       | 77        | 89         | 446    |          |
| <b>Native white—Mixed parentage.</b>                          | 3,020    | 22                 | 74      | 69                 | 117     | 208       | 166       | 104        | 238    | 1        |
| <b>Foreign-born white.</b>                                    | 8,977    | 14                 | 194     | 39                 | 80      | 119       | 120       | 60         | 428    |          |
| Number in 1900.                                               | 6,057    | 16                 | 17      | 41                 | 1       | 93        | 146       | 25         | 304    | 1        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                          |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage.</b>                         | 38.9     | 53.3               | 82.1    | 63.4               | 80.8    | 65.0      | 72.4      | 97.3       | 92.9   |          |
| Per cent in 1900.                                             | 20.7     | 51.6               | 84.0    | 60.2               | 98.3    | 60.5      | 65.7      | 95.2       | 90.8   |          |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.</b>               | 27.7     | 0.3                | 8.8     | 0.4                | 14.9    | 7.6       | 0.8       | 2.0        | 4.0    |          |
| Per cent in 1900.                                             | 46.8     | 0.6                | 11.9    | 0.6                | 1.5     | 9.2       | 1.1       | 5.5        | 5.5    |          |
| <b>Foreign-born white.</b>                                    | 33.1     | 0.1                | 9.1     | 0.1                | 4.3     | 2.8       | 0.4       | 0.6        | 2.5    |          |
| Per cent in 1900.                                             | 31.4     | 0.2                | 3.6     | 0.2                | 0.3     | 5.1       | 0.6       | 1.2        | 3.3    |          |
| <b>Negro.</b>                                                 | 0.3      | 46.2               |         | 36.1               |         | 24.4      | 26.3      |            | 0.6    |          |
| Per cent in 1900.                                             | 1.1      | 47.6               | 0.4     | 39.0               |         | 27.2      | 32.6      | (2)        | 0.6    |          |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                  |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                           |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Austria.                                                      | 14       |                    | 1       | 1                  | 1       | 4         | 12        | 1          | 13     |          |
| Belgium.                                                      | 3        |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Canada.                                                       | 32       |                    | 4       | 3                  |         | 6         | 19        | 5          | 11     |          |
| Denmark.                                                      | 5        |                    | 3       |                    |         | 2         | 3         | 1          | 2      |          |
| England.                                                      | 47       | 1                  | 3       | 7                  | 3       | 24        | 11        | 13         | 20     |          |
| France.                                                       | 21       |                    | 1       |                    |         |           | 2         |            |        |          |
| Germany.                                                      | 63       | 4                  | 17      | 4                  | 58      | 37        | 19        | 19         | 149    |          |
| Greece.                                                       |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Holland.                                                      | 1        |                    |         |                    | 1       | 3         |           |            |        |          |
| Hungary.                                                      | 1        |                    |         |                    |         |           | 1         |            |        |          |
| Ireland.                                                      | 35       | 1                  | 5       | 2                  | 2       | 2         | 12        | 8          | 6      |          |
| Italy.                                                        | 4        | 3                  |         |                    |         | 7         |           | 1          | 1      |          |
| Mexico.                                                       | 8,617    |                    | 159     | 8                  | 5       | 4         | 12        | 3          | 12     |          |
| Norway.                                                       | 8        |                    |         |                    | 3       | 5         | 5         |            | 3      |          |
| Roumania.                                                     | 3        |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Russia.                                                       | 2        | 4                  |         | 3                  |         | 5         | 14        | 2          | 196    |          |
| Scotland.                                                     | 4        |                    | 1       | 1                  | 1       | 4         | 2         | 5          | 4      |          |
| Spain.                                                        | 80       |                    |         |                    |         | 2         | 1         |            | 1      |          |
| Sweden.                                                       | 13       |                    |         | 1                  | 1       | 8         |           | 2          | 3      |          |
| Switzerland.                                                  | 7        |                    |         | 4                  | 4       |           | 1         |            | 3      |          |
| Turkey.                                                       | 3        | 1                  |         | 5                  |         | 2         | 3         |            |        |          |
| Wales.                                                        |          |                    |         |                    |         |           | 1         |            |        |          |
| Other foreign countries.                                      | 14       |                    |         |                    | 1       |           |           |            | 1      |          |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                    |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Austria.                                                      | 1        |                    | 1       | 2                  | 3       | 4         | 3         |            | 17     |          |
| Canada.                                                       | 10       |                    | 3       | 1                  | 4       |           | 6         | 7          | 3      |          |
| Denmark.                                                      |          |                    | 6       |                    | 1       |           |           |            |        |          |
| England.                                                      | 21       |                    | 11      | 3                  | 7       | 10        | 2         | 5          | 12     |          |
| France.                                                       | 11       |                    | 1       |                    |         | 2         | 1         | 4          | 4      |          |
| Germany.                                                      | 96       | 4                  | 76      | 3                  | 118     | 54        | 17        | 25         | 188    |          |
| Holland.                                                      |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Hungary.                                                      |          |                    |         |                    |         | 2         | 1         |            |        |          |
| Ireland.                                                      |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Italy.                                                        | 20       |                    | 8       | 4                  | 6       | 5         | 11        | 18         | 19     |          |
| Norway.                                                       | 2        | 1                  |         |                    |         | 3         |           | 8          |        |          |
| Russia.                                                       |          |                    |         |                    | 2       | 2         | 1         |            |        |          |
| Scotland.                                                     | 4        | 1                  |         | 2                  |         |           | 20        |            | 138    |          |
| Sweden.                                                       | 4        |                    |         | 1                  | 1       | 1         |           |            |        |          |
| Switzerland.                                                  | 2        | 1                  |         |                    |         | 5         | 3         | 1          | 2      |          |
| All others of foreign parentage.                              | 4,336    | 1                  | 7       | 21                 | 15      | 24        | 12        | 17         | 58     |          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Cameron. | Camp. <sup>1</sup> | Carson. | Cass. <sup>1</sup> | Castro. | Chambers. | Cherokee. | Childress. | Clay.  | Cochran. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 14,444   | 4,816              | 1,280   | 14,006             | 1,006   | 2,281     | 14,979    | 5,003      | 8,955  | 40       |
| Female.....                                          | 12,714   | 4,735              | 847     | 13,581             | 844     | 1,953     | 14,059    | 4,535      | 8,088  | 25       |
| White..Male.....                                     | 14,401   | 2,624              | 1,280   | 9,049              | 1,006   | 1,724     | 11,070    | 4,999      | 8,894  | 40       |
| Female.....                                          | 12,680   | 2,512              | 847     | 8,586              | 844     | 1,471     | 10,327    | 4,535      | 8,048  | 25       |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 40       | 2,192              | .....   | 4,957              | .....   | 551       | 3,909     | .....      | 61     | .....    |
| Female.....                                          | 34       | 2,223              | .....   | 4,995              | .....   | 481       | 3,732     | .....      | 40     | .....    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,218    | 2,126              | 739     | 6,135              | 484     | 1,188     | 7,005     | 2,447      | 4,153  | 27       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,584    | 1,962              | 150     | 4,776              | 109     | 729       | 6,913     | 569        | 2,247  | 18       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,397    | 1,225              | 510     | 4,114              | 359     | 706       | 5,167     | 2,219      | 3,794  | 26       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 361      | 1,082              | 123     | 3,068              | 107     | 426       | 4,036     | 523        | 1,986  | 16       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,448    | 11                 | 73      | 32                 | 84      | 119       | 91        | 76         | 134    | 1        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,181    | 16                 | 17      | 54                 | 2       | 78        | 120       | 24         | 109    | 1        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,006    | 4                  | 44      | 15                 | 67      | 49        | 32        | 41         | 67     | .....    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 442      | 7                  | 29      | 17                 | 17      | 70        | 59        | 35         | 67     | 1        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,343    | 11                 | 156     | 28                 | 41      | 81        | 83        | 48         | 193    | .....    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,881    | 12                 | 9       | 36                 | .....   | 56        | 115       | 19         | 157    | 1        |
| Negro.....                                           | 27       | 879                | .....   | 1,961              | .....   | 276       | 1,664     | .....      | 32     | .....    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 101      | 852                | 1       | 1,618              | .....   | 169       | 1,641     | 1          | 16     | .....    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 3        | .....              | .....   | .....              | .....   | 6         | .....     | 4          | .....  | .....    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 33.2     | 57.6               | 69.0    | 67.1               | 74.2    | 59.4      | 73.8      | 94.8       | 91.4   | .....    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 20.1     | 0.5                | 9.9     | 0.5                | 17.4    | 10.0      | 1.3       | 3.1        | 3.2    | .....    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 46.3     | 0.5                | 21.1    | 0.5                | 8.5     | 6.8       | 1.2       | 2.0        | 4.6    | .....    |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.4      | 41.3               | .....   | 32.0               | .....   | 23.2      | 23.8      | .....      | 0.8    | .....    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 806      | 5                  | 10      | 11                 | 27      | 38        | 43        | 29         | 75     | .....    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 112      | 2                  | 5       | 1                  | 6       | .....     | 6         | .....      | 35     | .....    |
| Alien.....                                           | 1,826    | 2                  | 58      | 11                 | .....   | 8         | 18        | 5          | 19     | .....    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 599      | 2                  | 83      | 5                  | 8       | 35        | 16        | 14         | 64     | .....    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 2,444    | 391                | 88      | 1,085              | 10      | 107       | 768       | 47         | 138    | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 33.9     | 18.4               | 11.9    | 17.7               | 2.1     | 9.0       | 11.0      | 1.9        | 3.3    | .....    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 49.0     | 27.9               | 1.3     | 22.2               | 0.9     | 20.0      | 13.1      | 1.2        | 2.9    | .....    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 873      | 34                 | 4       | 281                | 7       | 25        | 210       | 47         | 116    | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.7     | 2.8                | 0.7     | 6.8                | 1.6     | 3.0       | 4.0       | 2.0        | 3.0    | .....    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1,564    | 1                  | 84      | 4                  | 3       | 5         | 6         | .....      | 13     | .....    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 46.8     | .....              | 53.8    | .....              | .....   | .....     | .....     | .....      | 6.7    | .....    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 6        | 356                | .....   | 800                | .....   | 76        | 552       | .....      | 9      | .....    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....    | 40.5               | .....   | 40.8               | .....   | 27.5      | 33.2      | .....      | .....  | .....    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 20,033   | 6,793              | 1,612   | 19,013             | 1,300   | 8,135     | 20,751    | 6,785      | 12,061 | 50       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7,324    | 981                | 109     | 2,791              | 20      | 234       | 1,836     | 118        | 812    | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 36.6     | 14.4               | 6.8     | 14.7               | 1.5     | 7.5       | 8.8       | 1.7        | 2.6    | .....    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 12,025   | 3,725              | 1,420   | 12,307             | 1,226   | 2,244     | 15,303    | 6,721      | 11,589 | 50       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,357    | 97                 | 9       | 638                | 16      | 67        | 456       | 116        | 265    | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.9     | 2.6                | 0.6     | 5.6                | 1.3     | 3.0       | 3.0       | 1.7        | 2.3    | .....    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 7,942    | 14                 | 192     | 39                 | 74      | 118       | 120       | 60         | 408    | .....    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,951    | 1                  | 100     | 6                  | 4       | 10        | 10        | 2          | 27     | .....    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 49.7     | .....              | 52.1    | .....              | .....   | 8.5       | 8.3       | .....      | 6.6    | .....    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 63       | 3,054              | .....   | 6,667              | .....   | 766       | 5,828     | .....      | 84     | .....    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 15       | 883                | .....   | 2,097              | .....   | 156       | 1,370     | .....      | 20     | .....    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....    | 28.9               | .....   | 31.5               | .....   | 20.4      | 25.7      | .....      | .....  | .....    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,783    | 2,583              | 477     | 7,168              | 471     | 1,061     | 7,646     | 2,373      | 4,402  | 11       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,426    | 171                | 16      | 616                | 3       | 53        | 373       | 27         | 54     | .....    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 35.8     | 6.6                | 3.4     | 8.6                | 0.6     | 5.0       | 4.9       | 1.1        | 1.2    | .....    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 9,595    | 3,659              | 662     | 10,485             | 661     | 1,456     | 10,786    | 3,389      | 6,356  | 15       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,050    | 2,203              | 370     | 6,394              | 459     | 724       | 6,614     | 2,298      | 4,124  | 14       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 31.8     | 60.2               | 55.9    | 61.0               | 69.4    | 49.7      | 61.3      | 67.8       | 64.9   | .....    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,812    | 1,076              | 185     | 3,317              | 190     | 395       | 3,140     | 1,016      | 1,954  | 4        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 938      | 545                | 108     | 1,966              | 133     | 174       | 1,661     | 692        | 1,073  | 4        |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,181    | 1,319              | 201     | 3,483              | 240     | 500       | 3,641     | 1,170      | 2,125  | 4        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,620    | 1,077              | 170     | 2,869              | 232     | 387       | 3,244     | 1,084      | 1,965  | 4        |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,673    | 656                | 120     | 1,955              | 123     | 289       | 2,111     | 629        | 1,204  | 4        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 406      | 427                | 75      | 1,218              | 74      | 135       | 1,382     | 421        | 856    | 4        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,929    | 608                | 156     | 1,730              | 99      | 272       | 1,894     | 574        | 1,073  | 3        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 86       | 154                | 17      | 341                | 20      | 28        | 327       | 101        | 230    | 2        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,993    | 2,395              | 386     | 6,800              | 439     | 895       | 6,781     | 2,186      | 4,079  | 8        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,558    | 1,622              | 278     | 4,835              | 365     | 561       | 4,905     | 1,776      | 3,038  | 8        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 42.7     | 67.7               | 72.0    | 71.1               | 83.1    | 62.7      | 72.3      | 81.2       | 74.5   | .....    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,577    | 1,160              | 361     | 4,071              | 332     | 615       | 4,727     | 2,161      | 3,810  | 8        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,286    | 816                | 256     | 3,077              | 324     | 389       | 3,608     | 1,755      | 2,840  | 8        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 49.9     | 70.3               | 70.9    | 75.6               | 84.8    | 63.3      | 76.3      | 81.2       | 74.5   | .....    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,141    | 4                  | 24      | 13                 | 55      | 45        | 49        | 25         | 206    | .....    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 846      | 2                  | 22      | 9                  | 40      | 26        | 42        | 21         | 161    | .....    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 39.5     | .....              | .....   | .....              | .....   | .....     | .....     | .....      | 78.2   | .....    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,270    | .....              | 1       | .....              | 2       | .....     | 1         | .....      | 47     | .....    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 424      | .....              | .....   | .....              | 1       | .....     | 1         | .....      | 30     | .....    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 33.4     | .....              | .....   | .....              | .....   | .....     | .....     | .....      | .....  | .....    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5        | 1,231              | .....   | 2,716              | .....   | 233       | 2,004     | .....      | 16     | .....    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2        | 804                | .....   | 1,749              | .....   | 146       | 1,254     | .....      | 7      | .....    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....    | 65.3               | .....   | 64.4               | .....   | 62.7      | 62.6      | .....      | .....  | .....    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |                    |         |                    |         |           |           |            |        |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 5,384    | 1,954              | 425     | 5,340              | 360     | 873       | 5,648     | 1,896      | 3,288  | 15       |
| Families, number.....                                | 5,619    | 1,988              | 426     | 5,362              | 375     | 883       | 5,730     | 1,939      | 3,325  | 16       |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Coke. <sup>1</sup> | Coleman. | Collin. | Collingsworth. | Colorado. | Comal. | Comanche. <sup>1</sup> | Concho. | Cooke. | Coryell. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|----------------|-----------|--------|------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 6,412              | 22,618   | 49,021  | 5,224          | 18,897    | 8,434  | 27,186                 | 6,654   | 26,603 | 21,703   |
| 1900.....                                                  | 3,430              | 10,077   | 50,087  | 1,233          | 22,203    | 7,008  | 23,009                 | 1,427   | 27,494 | 21,308   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 2,059              | 6,112    | 36,736  | 357            | 19,512    | 6,398  | 15,608                 | 1,065   | 24,696 | 16,873   |
| 1880.....                                                  |                    | 3,603    | 25,983  | 6              | 16,673    | 5,546  | 8,608                  | 800     | 20,391 | 10,924   |
| 1870.....                                                  |                    | 347      | 14,013  |                | 8,326     | 5,283  | 1,001                  |         | 5,315  | 4,124    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 2,982              | 12,541   | -1,066  | 3,991          | -3,306    | 1,426  | 4,177                  | 5,227   | -891   | 395      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 86.9               | 124.5    | -2.1    | 323.7          | -14.9     | 20.3   | 18.2                   | 366.3   | -3.2   | 1.9      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,371              | 3,965    | 13,351  | 876            | 2,691     | 610    | 7,401                  | 362     | 2,798  | 4,425    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 66.6               | 64.9     | 36.3    | 245.4          | 13.8      | 9.5    | 47.4                   | 34.0    | 11.3   | 26.3     |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 931                | 1,290    | 878     | 898            | 972       | 559    | 948                    | 918     | 902    | 1,085    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 6.9                | 17.5     | 55.8    | 5.8            | 19.4      | 15.1   | 28.7                   | 7.2     | 29.5   | 20.0     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 6.9                | 15.2     | 50.5    | 5.8            | 19.4      | 9.4    | 25.8                   | 7.2     | 21.0   | 20.0     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                    | 3,046    | 4,714   |                |           | 3,165  | 2,756                  |         | 7,624  |          |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                    | 1,362    | 4,342   |                |           | 2,097  | 2,070                  |         | 7,874  |          |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                    | 123.6    | 8.6     |                |           | 50.9   | 33.1                   |         | -3.2   |          |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 6,412              | 19,572   | 44,307  | 5,224          | 18,897    | 5,269  | 24,430                 | 6,654   | 18,979 | 21,703   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 3,430              | 8,715    | 45,745  | 1,233          | 22,203    | 4,911  | 20,939                 | 1,427   | 19,620 | 21,308   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 86.9               | 124.6    | -3.1    | 323.7          | -14.9     | 7.3    | 16.7                   | 366.3   | -3.3   | 1.9      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                    |          | 4,342   |                |           |        |                        |         | 7,874  |          |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 3,430              | 10,077   | 45,745  | 1,233          | 22,203    | 7,008  | 23,009                 | 1,427   | 19,620 | 21,308   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                    | 13.5     | 9.6     |                |           | 37.5   | 10.1                   |         | 28.7   |          |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                    |          | 8.7     |                |           |        |                        |         | 28.6   |          |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| White.....                                                 | 6,412              | 22,363   | 46,814  | 5,221          | 11,822    | 8,202  | 27,174                 | 6,647   | 24,011 | 21,215   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 3,429              | 9,986    | 47,029  | 1,231          | 12,569    | 6,748  | 23,009                 | 1,413   | 25,609 | 20,758   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,053              | 6,042    | 34,208  | 357            | 10,666    | 6,218  | 15,600                 | 1,061   | 23,523 | 16,413   |
| Negro.....                                                 |                    | 253      | 2,206   | 3              | 7,074     | 232    | 12                     | 7       | 1,688  | 488      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2                  | 90       | 2,456   | 2              | 9,633     | 259    |                        | 14      | 1,876  | 570      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        |                    | 69       | 2,625   |                | 8,845     | 180    |                        | 14      | 1,351  | 459      |
| Black.....                                                 |                    | 214      | 1,685   | 2              | 5,986     | 219    | 2                      | 7       | 1,423  | 387      |
| Mulatto.....                                               |                    | 39       | 521     | 1              | 1,088     | 13     | 10                     |         | 265    | 101      |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |                    | 2        | 1       |                | 1         |        |                        |         | 4      |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 6,231              | 20,921   | 46,126  | 5,108          | 6,163     | 3,292  | 26,885                 | 5,850   | 22,602 | 19,880   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 3,346              | 9,910    | 46,597  | 1,165          | 6,069     | 2,816  | 22,611                 | 1,371   | 23,036 | 19,564   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 116                | 822      | 429     | 78             | 4,019     | 3,137  | 198                    | 477     | 1,630  | 1,004    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 64                 | 447      | 725     | 62             | 4,355     | 3,090  | 311                    | 35      | 1,788  | 798      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 35                 | 398      | 173     | 43             | 2,685     | 2,142  | 65                     | 294     | 896    | 588      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 81                 | 424      | 256     | 35             | 1,334     | 995    | 133                    | 183     | 734    | 416      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 65                 | 620      | 259     | 35             | 1,640     | 1,773  | 91                     | 320     | 679    | 351      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 18                 | 229      | 307     | 14             | 2,165     | 1,443  | 87                     | 49      | 785    | 576      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 97.2               | 92.5     | 94.1    | 97.8           | 32.6      | 39.0   | 98.9                   | 87.9    | 85.0   | 91.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 97.6               | 92.4     | 93.0    | 94.5           | 27.5      | 51.6   | 98.3                   | 89.1    | 83.8   | 91.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1.8                | 3.6      | 0.9     | 1.5            | 21.3      | 37.2   | 0.7                    | 7.2     | 6.1    | 4.6      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.0                | 4.4      | 1.4     | 4.2            | 19.5      | 44.1   | 1.4                    | 6.5     | 6.5    | 3.7      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1.0                | 2.7      | 0.5     | 0.7            | 8.7       | 21.0   | 0.3                    | 4.8     | 2.6    | 1.6      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.5                | 2.5      | 0.6     | 1.1            | 9.8       | 20.6   | 0.4                    | 3.4     | 2.9    | 1.8      |
| Negro.....                                                 |                    | 1.1      | 4.5     | 0.1            | 37.4      | 2.8    | (?)                    | 0.1     | 6.3    | 2.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.1                | 0.9      | 4.9     | 0.2            | 43.4      | 3.7    |                        | 1.0     | 6.8    | 2.7      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 1                  | 9        | 4       |                | 614       | 16     | 1                      | 35      | 69     | 5        |
| Belgium.....                                               |                    |          |         |                |           | 1      |                        |         | 1      |          |
| Canada.....                                                | 1                  | 6        | 9       | 3              | 12        | 3      | 2                      |         | 13     |          |
| Denmark.....                                               |                    | 3        | 2       |                | 2         |        |                        |         | 3      | 2        |
| England.....                                               | 8                  | 24       | 34      | 10             | 17        | 5      | 17                     | 7       | 42     | 7        |
| France.....                                                | 1                  | 1        | 2       |                | 10        | 3      |                        |         | 7      | 1        |
| Germany.....                                               | 5                  | 38       | 37      | 7              | 682       | 667    | 22                     | 29      | 423    | 233      |
| Greece.....                                                |                    | 2        | 16      |                |           |        |                        |         | 2      |          |
| Holland.....                                               |                    |          | 1       |                |           | 1      |                        |         | 4      | 1        |
| Hungary.....                                               |                    |          |         |                | 3         |        |                        |         | 6      | 1        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 3                  | 11       | 27      |                | 5         | 1      | 4                      | 4       | 22     | 5        |
| Italy.....                                                 |                    | 1        |         |                | 15        |        |                        |         | 24     |          |
| Mexico.....                                                | 46                 | 498      | 87      | 14             | 209       | 1,048  | 15                     | 233     | 11     | 59       |
| Norway.....                                                |                    | 2        |         |                | 10        |        | 7                      |         | 2      | 13       |
| Roumania.....                                              |                    |          |         |                |           | 1      |                        |         |        |          |
| Russia.....                                                |                    |          | 1       |                | 18        | 3      | 6                      |         | 8      | 7        |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1                  | 11       | 13      | 1              | 13        |        | 6                      | 6       | 2      | 10       |
| Spain.....                                                 |                    | 1        |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Sweden.....                                                |                    | 7        | 2       |                | 17        |        | 2                      | 5       | 6      | 4        |
| Switzerland.....                                           |                    | 1        | 2       |                | 7         | 17     | 5                      | 1       | 16     | 2        |
| Turkey.....                                                |                    |          | 17      |                | 2         |        | 3                      |         | 8      |          |
| Wales.....                                                 |                    |          | 1       |                | 1         | 2      |                        |         |        |          |
| Other foreign countries.....                               |                    | 5        | 1       |                | 3         | 5      | 1                      |         | 10     | 1        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 1                  | 16       | 1       |                | 1,009     | 4      |                        | 65      | 31     | 5        |
| Canada.....                                                |                    | 3        | 4       | 7              | 2         |        |                        |         | 4      |          |
| Denmark.....                                               |                    | 3        | 3       |                |           |        |                        |         |        | 1        |
| England.....                                               | 1                  | 10       | 32      | 2              | 19        | 2      | 6                      |         | 17     | 4        |
| France.....                                                |                    | 2        |         |                | 7         | 3      |                        |         | 9      | 3        |
| Germany.....                                               | 7                  | 50       | 49      | 16             | 1,392     | 1,508  | 24                     | 88      | 620    | 464      |
| Holland.....                                               |                    |          |         |                | 1         |        |                        |         | 2      |          |
| Hungary.....                                               |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         | 12     |          |
| Ireland.....                                               | 3                  | 19       | 21      | 2              | 9         |        | 5                      | 5       | 54     | 12       |
| Italy.....                                                 |                    |          |         |                | 20        |        |                        |         | 5      | 1        |
| Norway.....                                                |                    | 1        |         |                | 7         |        | 4                      | 1       | 1      | 9        |
| Russia.....                                                |                    |          |         |                | 12        | 10     | 2                      |         | 5      | 11       |
| Scotland.....                                              |                    | 1        | 19      |                | 13        |        | 6                      |         | 4      | 2        |
| Sweden.....                                                |                    | 4        |         |                | 17        |        |                        | 4       |        |          |
| Switzerland.....                                           |                    |          | 3       |                | 4         |        |                        |         | 11     | 5        |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....         | 23                 | 283      | 41      | 16             | 173       | 611    | 15                     | 122     | 119    | 71       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Coke. <sup>1</sup> | Coleman. | Collin. | Collingsworth. | Colorado. | Comal. | Comanche. <sup>1</sup> | Concho. | Cooke. | Coryell. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|----------------|-----------|--------|------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 3,336              | 11,971   | 25,318  | 2,793          | 9,573     | 4,366  | 14,113                 | 3,574   | 13,816 | 11,254   |
| Female.....                                          | 3,076              | 10,647   | 23,703  | 2,431          | 9,324     | 4,068  | 13,073                 | 3,080   | 12,787 | 10,449   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 3,336              | 11,805   | 24,184  | 2,792          | 6,094     | 4,249  | 14,107                 | 3,568   | 12,982 | 10,985   |
| Female.....                                          | 3,076              | 10,558   | 22,630  | 2,429          | 5,728     | 3,953  | 13,067                 | 3,079   | 11,929 | 10,230   |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    |                    | 164      | 1,133   | 1              | 3,478     | 117    | 6                      | 6       | 830    | 269      |
| Female.....                                          |                    | 89       | 1,073   | 2              | 3,596     | 115    | 6                      | 1       | 858    | 219      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,450              | 5,654    | 11,677  | 1,229          | 4,774     | 2,395  | 6,172                  | 1,602   | 6,742  | 5,090    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 736                | 2,392    | 12,275  | 327            | 6,309     | 1,819  | 4,959                  | 357     | 6,699  | 4,791    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,381              | 4,995    | 10,777  | 1,184          | 1,397     | 479    | 6,043                  | 1,329   | 5,531  | 4,599    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 698                | 2,099    | 11,243  | 302            | 1,286     | 196    | 4,814                  | 296     | 5,469  | 4,366    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 31                 | 188      | 139     | 29             | 960       | 1,000  | 66                     | 100     | 370    | 208      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 24                 | 109      | 209     | 14             | 853       | 844    | 90                     | 25      | 359    | 142      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 12                 | 97       | 66      | 12             | 747       | 769    | 22                     | 67      | 251    | 124      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 19                 | 91       | 73      | 17             | 213       | 231    | 44                     | 33      | 119    | 84       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 38                 | 351      | 173     | 15             | 815       | 853    | 58                     | 168     | 380    | 179      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 14                 | 154      | 203     | 10             | 1,077     | 725    | 65                     | 33      | 411    | 186      |
| Negro.....                                           |                    | 118      | 587     | 1              | 1,601     | 63     | 5                      | 5       | 457    | 104      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                    | 29       | 618     | 1              | 2,092     | 53     |                        | 3       | 450    | 98       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |                    | 2        | 1       |                | 1         |        |                        |         | 4      |          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 95.2               | 88.3     | 92.3    | 96.3           | 29.3      | 20.0   | 97.9                   | 83.0    | 82.0   | 90.4     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.1                | 3.3      | 1.2     | 2.4            | 20.1      | 41.8   | 1.1                    | 6.2     | 5.5    | 4.1      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2.6                | 6.2      | 1.5     | 1.2            | 17.1      | 35.6   | 0.9                    | 10.5    | 5.6    | 3.5      |
| Negro.....                                           |                    | 2.1      | 5.0     | 0.1            | 33.5      | 2.6    | 0.1                    | 0.3     | 6.8    | 2.0      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 15                 | 56       | 55      | 5              | 521       | 248    | 35                     | 41      | 267    | 89       |
| Having first papers.....                             |                    | 6        | 1       |                | 49        | 19     | 1                      | 2       | 32     | 29       |
| Alien.....                                           | 22                 | 245      | 55      | 7              | 156       | 255    | 13                     | 103     | 23     | 24       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1                  | 44       | 62      | 3              | 89        | 331    | 9                      | 22      | 58     | 37       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 59                 | 269      | 909     | 43             | 825       | 302    | 267                    | 109     | 377    | 248      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1                | 4.8      | 7.8     | 3.5            | 17.3      | 12.6   | 4.3                    | 6.8     | 5.6    | 4.9      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.2                | 4.4      | 8.0     | 2.8            | 27.8      | 8.1    | 6.0                    | 1.7     | 6.3    | 6.0      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 41                 | 130      | 701     | 40             | 57        | 64     | 261                    | 55      | 261    | 210      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9                | 2.5      | 6.4     | 3.3            | 2.4       | 4.3    | 4.3                    | 3.8     | 4.4    | 4.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 18                 | 121      | 28      | 2              | 130       | 227    | 5                      | 52      | 11     | 25       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                    | 34.5     | 16.2    |                | 16.0      | 26.6   |                        | 31.0    | 2.9    | 14.0     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                    | 18       | 179     | 1              | 638       | 11     | 1                      | 2       | 105    | 13       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                    | 15.3     | 30.5    |                | 39.9      |        |                        |         | 23.0   | 12.5     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,463              | 15,991   | 34,712  | 3,619          | 14,167    | 6,374  | 18,662                 | 4,632   | 19,367 | 15,386   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 127                | 668      | 1,952   | 78             | 2,061     | 856    | 600                    | 269     | 878    | 542      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.8                | 4.2      | 5.6     | 2.2            | 14.5      | 13.4   | 3.2                    | 5.8     | 4.5    | 3.5      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 4,401              | 15,176   | 32,768  | 3,586          | 7,324     | 4,528  | 18,568                 | 4,326   | 17,336 | 14,662   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 92                 | 394      | 1,481   | 72             | 196       | 252    | 587                    | 171     | 599    | 464      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.1                | 2.6      | 4.5     | 2.0            | 2.7       | 5.6    | 3.2                    | 4.0     | 3.5    | 3.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 62                 | 585      | 257     | 31             | 1,603     | 1,672  | 86                     | 300     | 670    | 348      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 35                 | 241      | 47      | 5              | 284       | 578    | 10                     | 96      | 27     | 49       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                    | 41.2     | 18.3    |                | 17.7      | 34.6   |                        | 32.0    | 4.0    | 14.1     |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                    | 228      | 1,686   | 2              | 5,239     | 174    | 8                      | 6       | 1,357  | 376      |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                    | 33       | 423     | 1              | 1,581     | 26     | 3                      | 2       | 252    | 29       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                    | 14.5     | 25.1    |                | 30.2      | 14.9   |                        |         | 18.6   | 7.7      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,723              | 5,745    | 12,536  | 1,395          | 4,776     | 1,905  | 6,924                  | 1,830   | 6,591  | 5,719    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 25                 | 213      | 334     | 16             | 321       | 241    | 112                    | 95      | 160    | 133      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5                | 3.7      | 2.7     | 1.1            | 6.7       | 12.7   | 1.6                    | 5.2     | 2.4    | 2.3      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,465              | 8,194    | 18,095  | 1,989          | 6,685     | 2,656  | 10,101                 | 2,623   | 9,285  | 8,128    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,630              | 5,007    | 11,860  | 1,393          | 3,899     | 1,034  | 6,523                  | 1,561   | 5,733  | 5,238    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.1               | 61.1     | 65.5    | 70.0           | 58.3      | 38.9   | 64.6                   | 59.5    | 61.7   | 64.4     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 742                | 2,449    | 5,559   | 594            | 1,909     | 751    | 3,177                  | 793     | 2,694  | 2,409    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 435                | 1,441    | 3,348   | 402            | 1,041     | 318    | 1,949                  | 446     | 1,574  | 1,289    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 832                | 2,746    | 6,087   | 601            | 2,367     | 884    | 3,406                  | 879     | 3,198  | 2,700    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 757                | 2,406    | 5,543   | 603            | 2,047     | 622    | 3,060                  | 733     | 2,764  | 2,509    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 472                | 1,512    | 3,331   | 392            | 1,263     | 501    | 1,820                  | 490     | 1,786  | 1,563    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 338                | 946      | 2,318   | 283            | 684       | 77     | 1,184                  | 299     | 1,100  | 1,122    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 419                | 1,487    | 3,118   | 342            | 1,146     | 520    | 1,698                  | 461     | 1,607  | 1,456    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 100                | 214      | 646     | 105            | 127       | 17     | 330                    | 83      | 295    | 318      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,574              | 5,195    | 11,646  | 1,255          | 4,276     | 1,635  | 6,583                  | 1,672   | 5,892  | 5,109    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,192              | 3,847    | 8,896   | 1,005          | 3,083     | 940    | 5,009                  | 1,179   | 4,338  | 3,798    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.7               | 74.1     | 76.4    | 80.1           | 72.2      | 57.5   | 76.1                   | 70.5    | 73.6   | 74.3     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,543              | 4,924    | 11,090  | 1,238          | 1,463     | 960    | 6,533                  | 1,504   | 5,151  | 4,714    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,182              | 3,763    | 8,534   | 997            | 1,091     | 648    | 4,975                  | 1,113   | 3,744  | 3,527    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.6               | 76.4     | 77.0    | 80.5           | 74.6      | 67.5   | 76.2                   | 74.0    | 72.7   | 74.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 26                 | 207      | 86      | 13             | 966       | 490    | 43                     | 134     | 401    | 274      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10                 | 71       | 59      | 6              | 721       | 234    | 31                     | 61      | 344    | 200      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                    | 34.3     |         |                | 74.6      | 48.8   |                        | 45.5    | 85.8   | 73.0     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5                  | 46       | 3       | 4              | 55        | 152    | 5                      | 34      | 17     | 6        |
| Number attending school.....                         |                    | 2        | 1       | 2              | 17        | 31     | 2                      | 5       | 12     | 1        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                    |          |         |                |           | 20.4   |                        |         |        |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                    | 18       | 467     |                | 1,792     | 43     |                        |         | 323    | 115      |
| Number attending school.....                         |                    | 11       | 302     |                | 1,259     | 27     |                        |         | 238    | 70       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                    |          | 64.7    |                | 70.3      |        |                        |         | 73.7   | 60.9     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                    |          |         |                |           |        |                        |         |        |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,227              | 4,341    | 9,740   | 985            | 4,024     | 1,894  | 5,238                  | 1,197   | 5,387  | 4,189    |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,241              | 4,406    | 9,781   | 996            | 4,078     | 1,916  | 5,272                  | 1,220   | 5,489  | 4,196    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Cottle.          | Crane. <sup>1</sup> | Crockett. <sup>1</sup> | Crosby. | Dallam. | Dallas. | Dawson. <sup>1</sup> | De Witt. | Deaf Smith. | Delta. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                  |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 4,396            | 331                 | 1,296                  | 1,765   | 4,001   | 135,748 | 2,320                | 23,501   | 3,942       | 14,566              |
| 1900.....                                                  | 1,002            | 51                  | 1,591                  | 788     | 146     | 82,726  | 37                   | 21,311   | 843         | 15,249              |
| 1890.....                                                  | 240              | 15                  | 194                    | 346     | 112     | 67,042  | 29                   | 14,307   | 179         | 9,117               |
| 1880.....                                                  | 24               |                     | 127                    | 82      |         | 33,488  | 24                   | 10,082   | 38          | 5,597               |
| 1870.....                                                  |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 13,314  |                      | 6,443    |             |                     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 3,394            | 280                 | —295                   | 977     | 3,855   | 53,022  | 2,283                | 2,190    | 3,099       | —683                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 338.7            | 549.0               | —18.5                  | 124.0   | 2,640.4 | 64.1    | 6,170.3              | 10.3     | 367.6       | —4.5                |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 762              | 36                  | 1,397                  | 442     | 34      | 15,684  | 8                    | 7,004    | 664         | 6,132               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 317.5            | 240.0               | 720.1                  | 127.7   | 30.4    | 23.4    | 27.6                 | 49.0     | 370.9       | 67.3                |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,012            | 878                 | 3,215                  | 870     | 1,532   | 859     | 903                  | 879      | 1,549       | 261                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 4.3              | 0.4                 | 0.4                    | 2.0     | 2.6     | 158.0   | 2.6                  | 26.7     | 2.5         | 55.8                |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 4.3              | 0.4                 | 0.4                    | 2.0     | 1.0     | 50.8    | 2.6                  | 21.2     | 2.5         | 55.8                |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                  |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                  |                     |                        |         | 2,543   | 92,104  |                      | 4,902    |             |                     |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 46,268  |                      | 2,144    |             |                     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 99.1    |                      | —2.4     |             |                     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 4,396            | 331                 | 1,296                  | 1,765   | 1,458   | 43,644  | 2,320                | 18,599   | 3,942       | 14,566              |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 1,002            | 51                  | 1,591                  | 788     | 146     | 36,458  | 37                   | 16,286   | 843         | 15,249              |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 338.7            | 549.0               | —18.5                  | 124.0   | 898.6   | 19.7    | 6,170.3              | 14.2     | 367.6       | —4.5                |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 46,268  |                      | 5,025    |             |                     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 1,002            | 51                  | 1,591                  | 788     | 146     | 36,458  | 37                   | 16,286   | 843         | 15,249              |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                  |                     |                        |         | 63.6    | 67.8    |                      | 20.9     |             |                     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 55.9    |                      | 23.6     |             |                     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                  |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| White.....                                                 | 4,394            | 331                 | 1,292                  | 1,765   | 3,987   | 111,338 | 2,318                | 18,747   | 3,872       | 13,757              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,002            | 51                  | 1,583                  | 785     | 146     | 69,052  | 37                   | 16,368   | 841         | 14,281              |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 240              | 15                  | 194                    | 345     | 112     | 55,795  | 28                   | 10,311   | 179         | 8,589               |
| Negro.....                                                 | 1                |                     | 4                      |         | 6       | 24,355  | 2                    | 4,753    | 68          | 809                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        |                  |                     | 8                      | 3       |         | 13,646  |                      | 4,940    | 1           | 967                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        |                  |                     |                        | 1       |         | 11,177  |                      | 3,995    |             | 788                 |
| Black.....                                                 | 1                |                     | 4                      |         | 6       | 20,828  | 2                    | 4,015    | 55          | 672                 |
| Mulatto.....                                               |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 3,527   |                      | 738      | 13          | 137                 |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 1                |                     |                        |         | 8       | 55      |                      | 1        | 2           |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 4,333            | 322                 | 922                    | 1,683   | 3,443   | 94,648  | 2,275                | 8,776    | 3,634       | 13,649              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 958              | 59                  | 1,101                  | 737     | 123     | 57,413  | 34                   | 7,681    | 766         | 14,096              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 50               | 0                   | 187                    | 46      | 377     | 10,489  | 34                   | 7,107    | 179         | 83                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 50               | 4                   | 247                    | 37      | 16      | 7,476   | 3                    | 5,802    | 41          | 145                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 17               | 3                   | 119                    | 20      | 186     | 6,039   | 19                   | 4,684    | 91          | 31                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 33               | 3                   | 68                     | 26      | 191     | 4,450   | 15                   | 2,423    | 88          | 52                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 11               | 3                   | 183                    | 36      | 167     | 6,201   | 9                    | 2,864    | 59          | 25                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 14               | 8                   | 235                    | 11      | 7       | 4,164   |                      | 2,886    | 34          | 42                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                  |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 98.6             | 97.3                | 71.1                   | 95.4    | 86.1    | 69.7    | 98.1                 | 37.3     | 92.2        | 93.7                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 96.6             |                     | 69.2                   | 93.5    | 84.2    | 69.4    |                      | 36.0     | 90.9        | 92.4                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1.1              | 1.8                 | 14.4                   | 2.6     | 9.4     | 7.7     | 1.5                  | 30.2     | 4.5         | 0.6                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.0              |                     | 16.5                   | 4.7     | 11.0    | 9.0     |                      | 27.2     | 4.9         | 0.9                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.3              | 0.9                 | 14.1                   | 2.0     | 4.2     | 4.6     | 0.4                  | 12.2     | 1.5         | 0.2                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.4              |                     | 14.8                   | 1.4     | 4.8     | 5.0     |                      | 13.5     | 4.0         | 0.3                 |
| Negro.....                                                 | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                     | 0.3                    | 0.1     | 0.1     | 17.9    | 0.1                  | 20.2     | 1.7         | 5.6                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      |                  |                     | 0.6                    | 0.4     |         | 16.5    |                      | 23.2     | 0.1         | 6.3                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                  |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                  |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Austria.....                                               |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 317     |                      | 242      | 8           |                     |
| Belgium.....                                               |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 17      |                      | 1        |             |                     |
| Canada.....                                                | 1                |                     | 2                      |         | 25      | 314     |                      | 8        | 2           |                     |
| Denmark.....                                               |                  |                     |                        | 4       | 9       | 74      |                      | 1        | 1           |                     |
| England.....                                               |                  |                     | 2                      |         | 15      | 712     | 1                    | 35       | 6           | 1                   |
| France.....                                                |                  |                     |                        |         | 1       | 187     |                      | 17       |             | 1                   |
| Germany.....                                               | 5                | 3                   | 8                      | 6       | 34      | 1,712   | 7                    | 1,502    | 25          | 8                   |
| Greece.....                                                |                  |                     | 1                      |         |         | 105     |                      | 2        |             |                     |
| Holland.....                                               |                  |                     |                        |         | 2       | 22      |                      | 2        |             |                     |
| Hungary.....                                               |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 35      | 1                    | 12       |             |                     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 3                |                     |                        | 1       | 18      | 438     |                      | 13       | 2           | 6                   |
| Italy.....                                                 |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 396     |                      | 4        | 2           |                     |
| Mexico.....                                                | 1                |                     | 168                    | 20      | 40      | 305     |                      | 969      | 5           | 5                   |
| Norway.....                                                |                  |                     |                        | 1       | 4       | 64      |                      | 1        | 1           | 1                   |
| Roumania.....                                              |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 56      |                      | 1        |             |                     |
| Russia.....                                                |                  |                     |                        |         | 1       | 745     |                      | 14       |             |                     |
| Scotland.....                                              |                  |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Spain.....                                                 |                  |                     | 2                      | 1       | 3       | 162     |                      | 2        | 4           |                     |
| Sweden.....                                                |                  |                     |                        |         | 1       | 34      |                      | 1        |             |                     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                |                     |                        | 2       | 7       | 144     |                      | 3        | 2           | 2                   |
| Turkey.....                                                |                  |                     |                        |         | 3       | 220     |                      | 10       | 1           |                     |
| Wales.....                                                 |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 43      |                      | 21       |             |                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                               |                  |                     |                        |         | 2       | 22      |                      |          |             |                     |
|                                                            |                  |                     |                        |         | 2       | 77      |                      | 4        |             | 1                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                  |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Austria.....                                               |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 136     |                      | 354      | 9           |                     |
| Canada.....                                                |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 71      |                      | 4        | 5           |                     |
| Denmark.....                                               |                  |                     |                        | 1       | 24      | 40      |                      |          |             |                     |
| England.....                                               | 1                | 1                   |                        |         | 3       | 388     | 2                    | 16       | 4           | 1                   |
| France.....                                                |                  |                     |                        |         | 1       | 140     |                      | 9        | 2           |                     |
| Germany.....                                               | 8                | 1                   | 6                      | 2       | 57      | 2,268   | 14                   | 2,693    | 50          | 7                   |
| Holland.....                                               |                  |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Hungary.....                                               |                  |                     |                        |         | 2       | 10      |                      |          |             |                     |
| Ireland.....                                               |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 23      |                      | 17       |             |                     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 3                |                     | 1                      | 1       | 37      | 723     | 1                    | 18       | 5           | 4                   |
| Norway.....                                                |                  |                     |                        | 2       | 7       | 334     |                      | 1        |             |                     |
|                                                            |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 34      |                      | 148      |             |                     |
| Russia.....                                                |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 543     |                      | 33       |             |                     |
| Scotland.....                                              |                  |                     |                        |         |         | 119     |                      |          | 2           | 1                   |
| Sweden.....                                                | 1                |                     |                        | 6       | 14      | 102     | 1                    |          | 1           | 8                   |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                |                     |                        |         | 1       | 135     |                      | 2        | 1           |                     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....         | 3                | 1                   | 111                    | 8       | 19      | 973     | 1                    | 1,389    | 12          | 10                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Cottle. | Crane. <sup>1</sup> | Crockett. <sup>1</sup> | Crosby. | Dallam. | Dallas. | Dawson. <sup>1</sup> | De Witt. | Deaf Smith. | Delta. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 2,385   | 186                 | 746                    | 963     | 2,220   | 69,616  | 1,249                | 11,850   | 2,095       | 7,500               |
| Female.....                                          | 2,011   | 145                 | 550                    | 802     | 1,781   | 66,132  | 1,071                | 11,651   | 1,847       | 7,066               |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 2,383   | 186                 | 742                    | 963     | 2,209   | 57,471  | 1,247                | 9,613    | 2,040       | 7,082               |
| Female.....                                          | 2,011   | 145                 | 550                    | 802     | 1,778   | 53,867  | 1,071                | 9,134    | 1,832       | 6,675               |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 1       |                     | 4                      |         | 3       | 12,100  | 2                    | 2,236    | 55          | 418                 |
| Female.....                                          |         |                     |                        |         | 3       | 12,255  |                      | 2,517    | 13          | 391                 |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,081   | 94                  | 413                    | 444     | 1,339   | 41,285  | 548                  | 5,585    | 1,117       | 3,359               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 217     | 26                  | 559                    | 216     | 67      | 23,080  | 20                   | 4,749    | 293         | 3,656               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,042   | 88                  | 264                    | 418     | 1,077   | 27,321  | 529                  | 1,518    | 982         | 3,139               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 201     | 17                  | 331                    | 195     | 50      | 15,411  | 17                   | 1,421    | 246         | 3,361               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 28      | 4                   | 39                     | 12      | 133     | 2,919   | 12                   | 1,066    | 70          | 30                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8       | 1                   | 54                     | 11      | 10      | 1,759   | 3                    | 1,012    | 18          | 47                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 12      | 1                   | 26                     | 6       | 78      | 1,850   | 3                    | 1,274    | 38          | 12                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 16      | 3                   | 13                     | 6       | 55      | 1,069   | 9                    | 332      | 32          | 18                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 9       | 2                   | 107                    | 14      | 118     | 3,428   | 5                    | 1,440    | 35          | 17                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8       | 8                   | 169                    | 7       | 7       | 2,502   |                      | 1,386    | 28          | 53                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 1       |                     | 3                      |         | 3       | 7,500   | 2                    | 1,020    | 30          | 173                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |         |                     | 5                      | 5       |         | 3,607   |                      | 82       |             | 214                 |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 1       |                     |                        |         | 8       | 37      |                      | 1        |             |                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 96.4    |                     | 63.9                   | 94.1    | 80.4    | 66.2    | 96.5                 | 27.2     | 87.9        | 93.5                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.6     |                     | 9.4                    | 2.7     | 9.9     | 7.1     | 2.2                  | 28.8     | 6.3         | 0.9                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.8     |                     | 25.9                   | 3.2     | 8.8     | 8.3     | 0.9                  | 25.8     | 3.1         | 0.5                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.1     |                     | 0.7                    |         | 0.2     | 18.3    | 0.4                  | 18.3     | 2.7         | 5.2                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 2       |                     | 6                      | 8       | 64      | 1,710   | 5                    | 666      | 30          | 11                  |
| Having first papers.....                             |         |                     |                        |         | 2       | 158     |                      | 90       |             |                     |
| Alien.....                                           |         |                     | 52                     | 4       | 34      | 642     |                      | 471      |             |                     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 7       | 2                   | 49                     | 2       | 18      | 918     |                      | 213      | 5           | 6                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 38      |                     | 75                     | 4       | 14      | 2,170   | 8                    | 934      | 24          | 224                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5     |                     | 18.2                   | 0.9     | 1.0     | 5.3     | 1.5                  | 16.7     | 2.1         | 6.7                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.1     |                     | 18.2                   |         |         | 8.2     |                      | 17.1     | 5.8         | 9.7                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 38      |                     | 18                     | 3       | 3       | 542     | 8                    | 318      | 20          | 175                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.6     |                     | 5.9                    | 0.7     | 0.2     | 1.8     | 1.5                  | 10.2     | 1.9         | 5.5                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |         |                     | 55                     | 1       | 11      | 239     |                      | 324      |             | 2                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         |                     | 51.4                   |         | 9.3     | 7.0     |                      | 22.5     |             |                     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |         |                     | 2                      |         |         | 1,387   |                      | 292      | 4           | 47                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         |                     |                        |         |         | 18.3    |                      | 28.6     |             | 27.2                |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,035   | 240                 | 956                    | 1,255   | 3,112   | 107,583 | 1,598                | 17,214   | 2,991       | 10,031              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 86      |                     | 168                    | 17      | 21      | 5,356   | 15                   | 2,848    | 49          | 821                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.8     |                     | 17.4                   | 1.4     | 0.7     | 5.0     | 0.9                  | 16.5     | 1.6         | 8.2                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,022   | 237                 | 779                    | 1,223   | 2,937   | 81,459  | 1,587                | 10,878   | 2,874       | 9,437               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 86      |                     | 62                     | 8       | 7       | 1,337   | 15                   | 1,343    | 41          | 400                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.8     |                     | 8.0                    | 0.7     | 0.2     | 1.6     | 0.9                  | 12.3     | 1.4         | 4.2                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 11      | 3                   | 173                    | 32      | 161     | 6,027   | 9                    | 2,791    | 57          | 25                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               |         |                     | 101                    | 9       | 14      | 477     |                      | 716      | 2           | 2                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         |                     | 58.4                   |         | 8.7     | 7.9     |                      | 25.7     |             |                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1       |                     | 4                      |         | 6       | 20,048  | 2                    | 3,544    | 59          | 569                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               |         |                     | 3                      |         |         | 3,539   |                      | 789      | 6           | 119                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         |                     |                        |         |         | 17.7    |                      | 22.3     |             | 20.9                |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,137   | 84                  | 286                    | 468     | 801     | 29,159  | 613                  | 6,257    | 902         | 3,667               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 31      |                     | 46                     | 8       | 3       | 781     | 4                    | 948      | 9           | 76                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.7     |                     | 16.1                   | 1.7     | 0.4     | 2.7     | 0.7                  | 15.2     | 0.9         | 2.1                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,663   | 113                 | 413                    | 651     | 1,143   | 40,304  | 884                  | 8,764    | 1,325       | 5,382               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,042   | 52                  | 199                    | 482     | 741     | 22,813  | 629                  | 4,208    | 842         | 3,659               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.7    | 46.0                | 48.2                   | 74.0    | 64.8    | 56.6    | 71.2                 | 48.0     | 63.5        | 68.0                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 526     | 29                  | 127                    | 183     | 342     | 11,145  | 271                  | 2,507    | 363         | 1,715               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 317     | 12                  | 47                     | 127     | 235     | 6,592   | 182                  | 1,061    | 205         | 1,125               |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 558     | 35                  | 134                    | 241     | 374     | 12,702  | 285                  | 3,048    | 448         | 1,742               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 486     | 22                  | 91                     | 227     | 343     | 11,073  | 267                  | 2,332    | 411         | 1,624               |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 312     | 32                  | 75                     | 118     | 224     | 7,573   | 176                  | 1,662    | 256         | 1,015               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 199     | 17                  | 45                     | 100     | 134     | 3,940   | 138                  | 696      | 166         | 734                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 267     | 17                  | 77                     | 109     | 203     | 8,884   | 152                  | 1,547    | 258         | 910                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 40      | 1                   | 16                     | 28      | 29      | 1,208   | 42                   | 119      | 60          | 176                 |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,084   | 64                  | 261                    | 424     | 716     | 23,847  | 556                  | 5,555    | 811         | 3,457               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 803     | 34                  | 138                    | 354     | 578     | 17,665  | 449                  | 3,393    | 616         | 2,749               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.1    |                     | 52.9                   | 83.5    | 80.7    | 74.1    | 80.8                 | 61.1     | 76.0        | 79.5                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,081   | 64                  | 197                    | 403     | 647     | 17,849  | 548                  | 2,502    | 771         | 3,244               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 801     | 34                  | 122                    | 341     | 530     | 13,389  | 442                  | 1,617    | 584         | 2,593               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.1    |                     | 61.9                   | 84.6    | 81.9    | 75.0    | 80.7                 | 64.6     | 75.7        | 79.9                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 3       |                     | 52                     | 13      | 63      | 1,921   | 8                    | 1,740    | 30          | 10                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1       |                     | 16                     | 12      | 45      | 1,487   | 7                    | 953      | 25          | 10                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |                     |                        |         |         | 77.4    |                      | 54.8     |             |                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |         |                     | 11                     | 8       | 5       | 234     |                      | 125      |             |                     |
| Number attending school.....                         |         |                     |                        | 1       | 2       | 154     |                      | 48       |             |                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |                     |                        |         |         | 65.8    |                      | 38.4     |             |                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   |         |                     | 1                      |         | 1       | 3,840   |                      | 1,188    | 10          | 203                 |
| Number attending school.....                         |         |                     |                        |         |         | 2,634   |                      | 775      | 7           | 146                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |                     |                        |         |         | 68.6    |                      | 65.2     |             | 71.9                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |                     |                        |         |         |         |                      |          |             |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 797     | 83                  | 281                    | 331     | 892     | 27,409  | 437                  | 4,733    | 827         | 2,864               |
| Families, number.....                                | 803     | 86                  | 296                    | 335     | 923     | 29,461  | 442                  | 4,807    | 865         | 2,882               |

<sup>1</sup>Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Denton. | Dickens. | Dimmit. | Donley. | Duval. <sup>1</sup> | Eastland. | Ector. <sup>1</sup> | Edwards. | El Paso. | Ellis. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------|----------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 31,258  | 3,092    | 3,460   | 5,284   | 8,964               | 23,421    | 1,178               | 3,768    | 52,599   | 53,629 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 28,318  | 1,151    | 1,106   | 2,756   | 8,483               | 17,971    | 381                 | 3,108    | 24,880   | 50,059 |
| 1890.....                                                  | 21,289  | 295      | 1,049   | 1,056   | 7,598               | 10,373    | 224                 | 1,970    | 15,678   | 31,774 |
| 1880.....                                                  | 18,143  | 28       | 665     | 100     | 5,732               | 4,855     | —                   | 266      | 3,845    | 21,294 |
| 1870.....                                                  | 7,251   | —        | 109     | —       | 1,083               | 88        | —                   | —        | 3,071    | 7,514  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 2,940   | 1,941    | 2,354   | 2,528   | 481                 | 5,450     | 797                 | 660      | 27,713   | 3,570  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 10.4    | 168.6    | 212.8   | 91.7    | 5.7                 | 30.3      | 209.2               | 21.2     | 111.4    | 7.1    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 7,029   | 856      | 57      | 1,700   | 885                 | 7,598     | 157                 | 1,138    | 9,208    | 18,285 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 33.0    | 290.2    | 5.4     | 161.0   | 11.6                | 73.2      | 70.1                | 57.8     | 58.7     | 57.5   |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 952     | 881      | 1,360   | 906     | 1,825               | 925       | 892                 | 2,352    | 9,331    | 975    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 32.8    | 3.5      | 2.5     | 5.8     | 4.9                 | 25.3      | 1.3                 | 1.6      | 5.6      | 55.0   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 27.9    | 3.5      | 2.5     | 5.8     | 4.9                 | 25.3      | 1.3                 | 1.6      | 1.4      | 42.8   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 4,732   | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 39,279   | 11,874 |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 4,187   | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 15,906   | 9,134  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 13.0    | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 148.9    | 30.0   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 26,526  | 3,092    | 3,460   | 5,284   | 8,964               | 23,421    | 1,178               | 3,768    | 13,320   | 41,755 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 24,131  | 1,151    | 1,106   | 2,756   | 8,483               | 17,971    | 381                 | 3,108    | 8,980    | 40,925 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 9.9     | 168.6    | 212.8   | 91.7    | 5.7                 | 30.3      | 209.2               | 21.2     | 48.3     | 2.0    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 4,187   | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 15,906   | 9,134  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 24,131  | 1,151    | 1,106   | 2,756   | 8,483               | 17,971    | 381                 | 3,108    | 8,980    | 40,925 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 15.1    | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 74.7     | 22.1   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 14.8    | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 63.9     | 18.2   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| White.....                                                 | 29,041  | 3,090    | 3,431   | 5,245   | 8,956               | 23,364    | 1,178               | 3,764    | 50,729   | 44,006 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 26,251  | 1,151    | 1,065   | 2,704   | 8,471               | 17,919    | 378                 | 3,097    | 25,860   | 45,216 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 19,580  | 295      | 1,012   | 1,012   | 7,691               | 10,347    | 223                 | 1,964    | 14,996   | 28,597 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2,210   | 2        | —       | 38      | 8                   | 57        | —                   | —        | 1,562    | 9,623  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,067   | —        | —       | 49      | 12                  | 51        | —                   | —        | 620      | 4,841  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 1,707   | —        | —       | 40      | 7                   | 25        | —                   | —        | 377      | 5,376  |
| Black.....                                                 | 1,407   | 2        | —       | 27      | 7                   | 52        | —                   | —        | 1,196    | 7,554  |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 803     | —        | —       | 11      | 1                   | 5         | —                   | —        | 366      | 2,089  |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 7       | —        | —       | 1       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 308      | —      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 27,558  | 3,035    | 2,164   | 4,977   | 1,879               | 22,657    | 1,093               | 3,091    | 21,011   | 41,547 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 24,838  | 1,132    | 748     | 2,342   | 962                 | 17,455    | 364                 | 2,747    | 8,941    | 43,191 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 999     | 42       | 642     | 168     | 4,782               | 385       | 20                  | 240      | 11,377   | 1,443  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 886     | 15       | 155     | 245     | 4,801               | 340       | 8                   | 182      | 6,428    | 1,307  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 571     | 22       | 452     | 81      | 3,025               | 219       | 15                  | 136      | 8,018    | 923    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 428     | 20       | 190     | 87      | 1,757               | 166       | 5                   | 104      | 3,359    | 520    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 484     | 13       | 625     | 100     | 2,295               | 322       | 65                  | 433      | 18,341   | 1,016  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 527     | 4        | 166     | 117     | 2,083               | 124       | 6                   | 168      | 9,491    | 718    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 88.2    | 98.2     | 62.5    | 94.2    | 21.0                | 96.7      | 92.8                | 82.0     | 39.9     | 77.5   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 87.7    | 98.3     | 67.5    | 85.0    | 11.6                | 97.1      | 95.6                | 82.4     | 35.9     | 86.3   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 3.2     | 1.4      | 18.6    | 3.2     | 53.3                | 1.6       | 1.7                 | 6.4      | 21.6     | 2.7    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.1     | 1.3      | 19.8    | 3.0     | 50.6                | 1.9       | 2.1                 | 5.9      | 21.8     | 2.6    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1.5     | 0.4      | 18.1    | 1.9     | 25.6                | 1.4       | 5.5                 | 11.5     | 34.9     | 1.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.9     | 0.3      | 15.0    | 4.2     | 31.7                | 0.7       | 1.6                 | 6.4      | 38.1     | 1.4    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 7.1     | 0.1      | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.1                 | 0.2       | 0.1                 | 0.1      | 3.0      | 17.9   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 7.3     | —        | 5.7     | 1.3     | 0.1                 | 0.3       | 0.8                 | 0.4      | 2.5      | 9.7    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 42      | —        | 2       | 1       | —                   | 4         | 2                   | —        | 78       | 670    |
| Belgium.....                                               | —       | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 17       | 1      |
| Canada.....                                                | 11      | —        | 10      | 8       | 1                   | 7         | —                   | —        | 245      | 28     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 7       | —        | —       | 2       | 1                   | 2         | —                   | —        | 29       | 1      |
| England.....                                               | 47      | 2        | 13      | 13      | 6                   | 18        | —                   | —        | 311      | 52     |
| France.....                                                | —       | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 91       | 18     |
| Germany.....                                               | 275     | 5        | 14      | 30      | 15                  | 77        | 2                   | 7        | 520      | 66     |
| Greece.....                                                | —       | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 6        | —      |
| Holland.....                                               | 2       | —        | 1       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 17       | 1      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 3       | —        | 1       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 39       | 33     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 13      | 1        | 1       | 20      | 4                   | 5         | 3                   | 4        | 191      | 30     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 2       | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 52       | 7      |
| Mexico.....                                                | 32      | —        | 566     | 9       | 2,235               | 171       | 58                  | 411      | 16,114   | 74     |
| Norway.....                                                | —       | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 17       | —      |
| Roumania.....                                              | 1       | —        | 1       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 7        | —      |
| Russia.....                                                | 7       | —        | —       | 2       | 5                   | 17        | —                   | —        | 184      | 22     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 14      | 2        | 6       | 4       | 4                   | 1         | —                   | 2        | 67       | 5      |
| Spain.....                                                 | —       | —        | 1       | —       | 9                   | —         | —                   | —        | 128      | —      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 13      | —        | 3       | 7       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 58       | 2      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 14      | 1        | 4       | 3       | —                   | 1         | —                   | —        | 41       | 4      |
| Turkey.....                                                | —       | 1        | 1       | —       | 1                   | —         | —                   | —        | 59       | —      |
| Wales.....                                                 | —       | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 11       | 1      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1       | —        | 1       | 1       | 5                   | 3         | —                   | 1        | 59       | 1      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 47      | —        | —       | —       | —                   | 9         | 1                   | —        | 30       | 587    |
| Canada.....                                                | 8       | —        | —       | —       | —                   | 1         | —                   | —        | 62       | 1      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 3       | —        | —       | 4       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 17       | 1      |
| England.....                                               | 14      | —        | —       | —       | —                   | 2         | —                   | —        | 173      | 43     |
| France.....                                                | 1       | 1        | 3       | 1       | 4                   | 9         | 1                   | 1        | 25       | 14     |
| Germany.....                                               | 371     | 5        | 23      | 32      | 23                  | 125       | —                   | 20       | 643      | 104    |
| Holland.....                                               | —       | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | —        | —      |
| Hungary.....                                               | —       | —        | —       | —       | —                   | 2         | —                   | —        | 6        | 1      |
| Ireland.....                                               | —       | —        | —       | —       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 21       | 13     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 26      | 2        | 6       | 6       | 11                  | 10        | —                   | 3        | 374      | 39     |
| Norway.....                                                | —       | —        | —       | —       | 4                   | 3         | —                   | —        | 21       | 13     |
| Russia.....                                                | 1       | —        | —       | —       | 1                   | —         | —                   | —        | 18       | —      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 5       | —        | —       | 7       | 6                   | 7         | —                   | —        | 118      | 12     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 19      | 1        | 2       | 5       | 4                   | —         | —                   | 9        | 63       | 12     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 6       | —        | —       | 4       | —                   | —         | —                   | —        | 39       | 2      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 13      | —        | 1       | —       | 1                   | 1         | —                   | —        | 18       | 6      |
| .....                                                      | 57      | 12       | 417     | 21      | 2,967               | 50        | 12                  | 110      | 6,390    | 75     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Denton. | Dickens. | Dimmit. | Donley. | Duval. <sup>1</sup> | Eastland. | Ector. <sup>1</sup> | Edwards. | El Paso. | Ellis. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------|----------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 18,153  | 1,660    | 1,895   | 2,755   | 4,588               | 12,074    | 629                 | 2,106    | 26,955   | 27,731 |
| Female.....                                          | 15,105  | 1,432    | 1,565   | 2,529   | 4,376               | 11,347    | 549                 | 1,662    | 25,644   | 25,898 |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 15,035  | 1,660    | 1,883   | 2,740   | 4,586               | 12,047    | 629                 | 2,102    | 25,903   | 22,791 |
| Female.....                                          | 14,066  | 1,430    | 1,548   | 2,505   | 4,370               | 11,317    | 549                 | 1,662    | 24,826   | 21,215 |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 1,115   |          | 12      | 15      | 2                   | 27        |                     | 4        | 768      | 4,940  |
| Female.....                                          | 1,095   | 2        | 17      | 23      | 6                   | 30        |                     |          | 794      | 4,683  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,699   | 790      | 982     | 1,339   | 2,179               | 5,425     | 318                 | 1,167    | 15,608   | 13,215 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,987   | 285      | 314     | 776     | 1,885               | 3,960     | 106                 | 789      | 7,626    | 12,321 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 6,669   | 766      | 540     | 1,210   | 191                 | 5,186     | 287                 | 779      | 6,905    | 10,045 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,062   | 280      | 165     | 624     | 90                  | 3,774     | 101                 | 614      | 2,808    | 10,452 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 208     | 15       | 152     | 54      | 936                 | 67        | 4                   | 65       | 1,774    | 267    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 196     | 3        | 39      | 58      | 587                 | 93        | 1                   | 58       | 344      | 322    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 117     | 8        | 125     | 26      | 738                 | 36        | 3                   | 44       | 1,147    | 166    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 91      | 7        | 27      | 28      | 198                 | 31        | 1                   | 21       | 627      | 101    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 279     | 9        | 284     | 67      | 1,050               | 154       | 25                  | 321      | 6,147    | 475    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 272     | 2        | 99      | 72      | 1,206               | 70        | 3                   | 115      | 5,351    | 371    |
| Negro.....                                           | 540     |          | 6       | 8       | 2                   | 18        |                     | 2        | 526      | 2,428  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 457     |          | 11      | 19      | 2                   | 12        | 1                   | 2        | 283      | 1,174  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 3       |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          | 256      |        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 86.6    | 97.0     | 55.0    | 90.4    | 8.8                 | 95.6      | 90.8                | 66.8     | 44.2     | 76.0   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.7     | 1.9      | 15.5    | 4.0     | 43.0                | 1.2       | 1.3                 | 5.6      | 11.4     | 2.0    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3.6     | 1.1      | 28.9    | 5.0     | 48.2                | 2.8       | 7.9                 | 27.5     | 39.4     | 3.6    |
| Negro.....                                           | 7.0     |          | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.1                 | 0.3       |                     | 0.2      | 3.4      | 18.4   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 145     | 7        | 66      | 45      | 405                 | 63        | 4                   | 25       | 1,290    | 224    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 19      | 1        | 8       | 6       | 117                 | 1         |                     | 35       | 244      | 54     |
| Alien.....                                           | 29      | 1        | 156     | 10      | 401                 | 52        | 16                  | 243      | 3,387    | 86     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 86      |          | 54      | 6       | 127                 | 38        | 5                   | 18       | 1,226    | 111    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 593     | 7        | 211     | 25      | 759                 | 169       | 15                  | 216      | 2,532    | 1,043  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.7     | 0.9      | 21.5    | 1.9     | 34.8                | 3.1       | 4.7                 | 18.5     | 16.2     | 7.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.9     | 2.8      | 24.8    | 2.1     | 45.7                | 6.8       | 1.9                 | 10.0     | 29.4     | 8.9    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 374     | 7        | 67      | 20      | 311                 | 141       | 2                   | 42       | 525      | 427    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.4     | 0.9      | 9.7     | 1.6     | 27.6                | 2.7       | 0.7                 | 5.0      | 6.0      | 4.1    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 27      |          | 143     | 4       | 447                 | 26        | 13                  | 174      | 1,902    | 25     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.7     |          | 50.4    |         | 42.6                | 16.9      |                     | 54.2     | 30.9     | 5.3    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 192     |          | 1       | 1       | 1                   | 2         |                     |          | 48       | 591    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 35.6    |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          | 9.1      | 24.3   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 22,696  | 2,128    | 2,535   | 3,881   | 6,473               | 16,404    | 845                 | 2,793    | 40,310   | 38,652 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,281   | 19       | 591     | 48      | 2,382               | 439       | 37                  | 360      | 7,363    | 2,504  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.6     | 0.9      | 23.3    | 1.2     | 36.8                | 2.7       | 4.4                 | 12.9     | 18.3     | 6.5    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 20,581  | 2,113    | 1,956   | 3,750   | 4,311               | 16,078    | 792                 | 2,369    | 22,365   | 30,634 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 836     | 19       | 246     | 35      | 1,339               | 359       | 6                   | 118      | 1,796    | 966    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1     | 0.9      | 12.6    | 0.9     | 31.1                | 2.2       | 0.8                 | 5.0      | 8.0      | 3.2    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 481     | 13       | 559     | 100     | 2,157               | 279       | 53                  | 420      | 16,328   | 965    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 43      |          | 339     | 8       | 1,042               | 72        | 31                  | 241      | 5,367    | 62     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.9     |          | 60.6    | 8.0     | 48.3                | 25.8      |                     | 57.4     | 32.9     | 6.4    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,627   | 2        | 20      | 30      | 5                   | 47        |                     | 4        | 1,315    | 7,053  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 402     |          | 6       | 4       | 1                   | 8         |                     | 1        | 123      | 1,476  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.7    |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          | 9.4      | 20.9   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,987   | 744      | 831     | 1,379   | 2,362               | 6,115     | 273                 | 884      | 10,832   | 13,495 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 239     | 7        | 179     | 3       | 701                 | 111       | 11                  | 73       | 1,474    | 518    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.0     | 0.9      | 21.5    | 0.2     | 29.7                | 1.8       | 3.3                 | 8.3      | 13.6     | 3.8    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 11,231  | 1,106    | 1,177   | 1,940   | 3,334               | 8,874     | 392                 | 1,239    | 15,528   | 19,185 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,331   | 616      | 508     | 1,446   | 1,289               | 5,653     | 241                 | 710      | 7,575    | 12,103 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.3    | 55.7     | 42.9    | 74.5    | 38.7                | 63.7      | 61.5                | 57.3     | 48.8     | 63.1   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,244   | 362      | 346     | 561     | 972                 | 2,759     | 119                 | 355      | 4,696    | 5,690  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,983   | 148      | 87      | 411     | 297                 | 1,497     | 37                  | 174      | 2,455    | 3,381  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,819   | 380      | 404     | 653     | 1,185               | 2,971     | 136                 | 410      | 4,985    | 6,464  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,463   | 323      | 289     | 621     | 757                 | 2,689     | 126                 | 339      | 3,732    | 5,789  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,163   | 185      | 209     | 372     | 592                 | 1,639     | 76                  | 238      | 2,794    | 3,548  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,436   | 111      | 104     | 303     | 202                 | 1,126     | 58                  | 155      | 1,078    | 2,272  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,005   | 179      | 218     | 349     | 585                 | 1,505     | 61                  | 236      | 3,053    | 3,483  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 449     | 34       | 25      | 111     | 33                  | 341       | 20                  | 42       | 310      | 661    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,063   | 742      | 750     | 1,219   | 2,157               | 5,730     | 255                 | 765      | 9,681    | 12,154 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,446   | 471      | 376     | 1,032   | 1,054               | 4,186     | 163                 | 513      | 6,187    | 9,170  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.1    | 63.5     | 50.1    | 84.7    | 48.9                | 73.1      | 63.9                | 67.1     | 63.9     | 75.4   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 6,234   | 735      | 502     | 1,167   | 615                 | 5,566     | 239                 | 699      | 3,665    | 9,560  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,873   | 466      | 323     | 995     | 300                 | 4,105     | 162                 | 500      | 2,666    | 7,578  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.2    | 63.4     | 64.3    | 85.3    | 48.8                | 73.8      | 67.8                | 71.5     | 72.7     | 79.3   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 294     | 7        | 172     | 45      | 1,380               | 115       | 2                   | 48       | 3,085    | 365    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 232     | 5        | 45      | 35      | 692                 | 75        |                     | 12       | 1,825    | 250    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.9    |          | 26.2    |         | 50.1                | 65.2      |                     |          | 59.2     | 68.5   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 8       |          | 69      |         | 162                 | 41        | 14                  | 17       | 2,715    | 91     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6       |          | 6       |         | 62                  | 4         | 1                   |          | 1,547    | 53     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |          |         |         | 38.3                |           |                     |          | 57.0     |        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 524     |          | 7       | 7       |                     | 8         |                     | 1        | 203      | 2,138  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 332     |          | 2       | 2       |                     | 2         |                     | 1        | 143      | 1,289  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.4    |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          | 70.4     | 60.3   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |          |         |         |                     |           |                     |          |          |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,397   | 596      | 723     | 1,033   | 1,656               | 4,630     | 274                 | 589      | 10,852   | 10,837 |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,501   | 599      | 733     | 1,044   | 1,710               | 4,646     | 278                 | 700      | 11,782   | 11,026 |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Erath. | Falls. | Fannin. | Fayette. <sup>1</sup> | Fisher. | Floyd. | Foard. <sup>1</sup> | Fort Bend. | Franklin. <sup>1</sup> | Freestone. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------------|---------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 32,095 | 35,649 | 44,801  | 29,796                | 12,596  | 4,638  | 5,726               | 18,188     | 9,331                  | 20,557     |
| 1900.....                                                  | 29,966 | 33,342 | 51,793  | 36,542                | 3,708   | 2,020  | 1,568               | 16,538     | 8,674                  | 18,910     |
| 1890.....                                                  | 21,594 | 20,706 | 38,709  | 31,481                | 2,996   | 529    | .....               | 10,586     | 6,481                  | 15,987     |
| 1880.....                                                  | 11,796 | 16,240 | 25,501  | 27,996                | 136     | 3      | .....               | 9,380      | 5,280                  | 14,921     |
| 1870.....                                                  | 1,801  | 9,851  | 13,207  | 16,863                | .....   | .....  | .....               | 7,114      | .....                  | 8,139      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 2,129  | 2,307  | -6,992  | -6,746                | 8,888   | 2,618  | 4,158               | 1,630      | 657                    | 1,647      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 7.1    | 6.9    | -13.5   | -18.5                 | 239.7   | 129.6  | 265.2               | 9.9        | 7.6                    | 8.7        |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 8,372  | 12,636 | 13,084  | 5,061                 | 712     | 1,491  | 1,568               | 5,952      | 2,193                  | 2,923      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 38.8   | 61.0   | 33.8    | 16.1                  | 23.8    | 281.9  | .....               | 56.2       | 33.8                   | 18.2       |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,083  | 745    | 838     | 968                   | 885     | 1,011  | 612                 | 792        | 289                    | 882        |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 29.6   | 47.9   | 53.5    | 30.8                  | 14.2    | 4.6    | 9.4                 | 22.9       | 32.3                   | 23.3       |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 24.9   | 42.6   | 47.7    | 30.8                  | 14.2    | 4.6    | 9.4                 | 22.9       | 32.3                   | 19.6       |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 5,112  | 3,878  | 4,844   | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | 3,288      |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 4,272  | 3,092  | 5,042   | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 19.7   | 25.4   | -3.9    | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 26,983 | 31,771 | 39,957  | 29,796                | 12,596  | 4,638  | 5,726               | 18,168     | 9,331                  | 17,269     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 25,694 | 30,250 | 46,751  | 36,542                | 3,708   | 2,020  | 1,568               | 16,538     | 8,674                  | 18,910     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 5.0    | 5.0    | -14.5   | -18.5                 | 239.7   | 129.6  | 265.2               | 9.9        | 7.6                    | -8.7       |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....  | 3,092  | 5,042   | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 29,966 | 30,250 | 46,751  | 36,542                | 3,708   | 2,020  | 1,568               | 16,538     | 8,674                  | 18,910     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 15.9   | 10.9   | 10.8    | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....  | 9.3    | 9.7     | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| White.....                                                 | 31,506 | 23,035 | 39,435  | 22,434                | 12,587  | 4,638  | 5,720               | 6,746      | 8,596                  | 11,785     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 29,379 | 21,353 | 46,327  | 26,148                | 5,705   | 2,012  | 1,568               | 6,724      | 7,745                  | 10,608     |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 20,869 | 18,745 | 34,459  | 23,031                | 2,981   | 529    | .....               | 1,605      | 5,661                  | 9,311      |
| Negro.....                                                 | 589    | 12,612 | 5,366   | 7,361                 | 9       | .....  | 6                   | 11,422     | 735                    | 8,772      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 679    | 11,985 | 5,465   | 10,394                | 3       | 8      | .....               | 10,814     | 929                    | 8,302      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 723    | 7,961  | 4,241   | 8,446                 | 15      | .....  | .....               | 8,981      | 819                    | 6,675      |
| Black.....                                                 | 498    | 11,509 | 4,500   | 6,012                 | 5       | .....  | 6                   | 9,884      | 444                    | 7,846      |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 91     | 1,103  | 866     | 1,349                 | 4       | .....  | .....               | 1,538      | 291                    | 926        |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | .....  | 2      | .....   | 1                     | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 28,958 | 17,373 | 38,981  | 6,734                 | 11,952  | 4,550  | 5,538               | 3,941      | 8,556                  | 11,515     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 27,656 | 17,659 | 45,492  | 6,677                 | 5,523   | 1,960  | 1,556               | 3,750      | 7,686                  | 10,448     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1,050  | 3,894  | 314     | 11,032                | 430     | 54     | 105                 | 1,740      | 31                     | 177        |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 896    | 2,451  | 686     | 12,551                | 119     | 35     | 29                  | 1,196      | 63                     | 123        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 629    | 2,600  | 134     | 7,892                 | 248     | 30     | 54                  | 1,198      | 7                      | 69         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 421    | 1,294  | 180     | 3,140                 | 182     | 24     | 51                  | 542        | 24                     | 108        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1,498  | 1,768  | 140     | 4,668                 | 205     | 34     | 77                  | 1,065      | 9                      | 93         |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 947    | 1,270  | 209     | 6,980                 | 63      | 17     | 4                   | 778        | 6                      | 37         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 90.2   | 48.7   | 87.0    | 22.6                  | 94.9    | 98.1   | 96.7                | 21.7       | 91.7                   | 56.0       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 91.9   | 52.9   | 87.8    | 18.3                  | 95.0    | 97.0   | 97.9                | 22.7       | 88.6                   | 55.3       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 3.3    | 10.9   | 0.7     | 37.0                  | 3.4     | 1.2    | 1.8                 | 9.6        | 0.3                    | 0.9        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 5.0    | 7.3    | 1.2     | 34.3                  | 3.2     | 1.7    | 1.8                 | 7.2        | 0.6                    | 0.7        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 4.7    | 5.0    | 0.3     | 15.7                  | 1.6     | 0.7    | 1.3                 | 5.9        | 0.1                    | 0.5        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 8.2    | 3.8    | 0.4     | 18.9                  | 1.7     | 0.8    | 0.3                 | 4.7        | 0.1                    | 0.2        |
| Negro.....                                                 | 1.8    | 35.4   | 12.0    | 24.7                  | 0.1     | .....  | 0.1                 | 62.9       | 7.9                    | 42.7       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.9    | 35.9   | 10.6    | 28.4                  | 0.1     | 0.4    | .....               | 65.4       | 10.7                   | 43.9       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Austria.....                                               | 143    | 219    | 1       | 2,447                 | 24      | 1      | 9                   | 372        | .....                  | 5          |
| Belgium.....                                               | 6      | .....  | .....   | 3                     | 1       | .....  | .....               | 2          | .....                  | .....      |
| Canada.....                                                | 13     | 5      | 11      | 6                     | 1       | 1      | .....               | 13         | 3                      | 1          |
| Denmark.....                                               | 3      | .....  | .....   | 5                     | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | 2          |
| England.....                                               | 59     | 24     | 15      | 13                    | 8       | 1      | 12                  | 21         | 4                      | 12         |
| France.....                                                | 26     | 7      | 3       | 12                    | .....   | .....  | .....               | 11         | .....                  | .....      |
| Germany.....                                               | 57     | 872    | 50      | 1,868                 | 74      | 30     | 9                   | 244        | .....                  | 25         |
| Greece.....                                                | 1      | 5      | .....   | 3                     | .....   | .....  | .....               | 2          | .....                  | 4          |
| Holland.....                                               | .....  | 1      | 1       | 2                     | .....   | .....  | .....               | 1          | .....                  | .....      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 18     | 12     | .....   | 15                    | 2       | .....  | .....               | 17         | .....                  | .....      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 17     | 8      | 9       | 5                     | 3       | .....  | .....               | 13         | 2                      | 5          |
| Italy.....                                                 | 720    | 106    | 1       | 2                     | .....   | .....  | .....               | 3          | .....                  | 1          |
| Mexico.....                                                | 311    | 379    | 10      | 242                   | 78      | .....  | 38                  | 298        | .....                  | 27         |
| Norway.....                                                | 7      | 4      | .....   | 4                     | 2       | .....  | .....               | 5          | .....                  | 2          |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....  | .....  | .....   | 2                     | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| Russia.....                                                | 57     | 79     | 11      | 11                    | 2       | .....  | 2                   | 43         | .....                  | 1          |
| Scotland.....                                              | 28     | 7      | 19      | 2                     | 1       | 1      | 2                   | 2          | .....                  | 5          |
| Spain.....                                                 | 2      | .....  | .....   | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | 1          | .....                  | .....      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 9      | 7      | 2       | 6                     | 6       | .....  | 1                   | 8          | .....                  | 1          |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 5      | 28     | 4       | 11                    | 3       | .....  | 1                   | 3          | .....                  | .....      |
| Turkey.....                                                | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | 3          | .....                  | .....      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 14     | .....  | .....   | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 5      | 2      | 3       | 9                     | .....   | .....  | 3                   | 3          | .....                  | 2          |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Austria.....                                               | 56     | 313    | .....   | 3,957                 | 38      | .....  | 21                  | 555        | .....                  | 1          |
| Canada.....                                                | 1      | 2      | 3       | 1                     | 1       | .....  | 1                   | 4          | .....                  | 1          |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1      | 3      | .....   | 1                     | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | 6          |
| England.....                                               | 43     | 13     | 19      | 17                    | 6       | .....  | 4                   | 9          | 2                      | 5          |
| France.....                                                | 5      | .....  | 1       | 8                     | .....   | 1      | .....               | 4          | .....                  | 4          |
| Germany.....                                               | 44     | 1,640  | 54      | 3,560                 | 130     | 16     | 14                  | 437        | 1                      | 32         |
| Holland.....                                               | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 9      | 2      | .....   | 3                     | 4       | 1      | .....               | 5          | .....                  | .....      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 21     | 26     | 24      | 3                     | 7       | 2      | 3                   | 8          | 3                      | 4          |
| Italy.....                                                 | 172    | 107    | .....   | 3                     | .....   | .....  | .....               | 1          | .....                  | .....      |
| Norway.....                                                | 3      | 3      | .....   | .....                 | 1       | 1      | .....               | 4          | .....                  | 2          |
| Russia.....                                                | 10     | 57     | 5       | .....                 | .....   | .....  | .....               | 26         | .....                  | .....      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 18     | 2      | 1       | 3                     | 1       | .....  | .....               | 1          | .....                  | 1          |
| Sweden.....                                                | 10     | 11     | 1       | 1                     | 11      | .....  | .....               | 1          | .....                  | .....      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 4      | 30     | 5       | 10                    | .....   | .....  | 6                   | 1          | .....                  | 1          |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....         | 233    | 391    | 21      | 325                   | 48      | 5      | 5                   | 142        | .....                  | 13         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Erath. | Falls. | Fannin. | Fayette. <sup>1</sup> | Fisher. | Floyd. | Foard. <sup>1</sup> | Fort Bend. | Franklin. <sup>1</sup> | Freestone. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------------|---------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 16,786 | 18,273 | 22,952  | 14,880                | 6,670   | 2,407  | 3,081               | 10,013     | 4,835                  | 10,520     |
| Female.....                                          | 15,309 | 17,376 | 21,849  | 14,916                | 5,926   | 2,231  | 2,645               | 8,155      | 4,496                  | 10,037     |
| White..Male.....                                     | 16,468 | 12,004 | 20,214  | 11,224                | 6,663   | 2,407  | 3,079               | 3,747      | 4,457                  | 6,176      |
| Female.....                                          | 15,038 | 11,031 | 19,221  | 11,210                | 5,924   | 2,231  | 2,641               | 2,999      | 4,139                  | 5,609      |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 318    | 6,267  | 2,738   | 3,655                 | 7       | .....  | 2                   | 6,266      | 378                    | 4,344      |
| Female.....                                          | 271    | 6,345  | 2,628   | 3,706                 | 2       | .....  | 4                   | 5,156      | 357                    | 4,428      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,888  | 8,384  | 10,916  | 7,008                 | 2,932   | 1,129  | 1,394               | 5,476      | 2,154                  | 4,915      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 7,016  | 7,801  | 12,462  | 8,260                 | 827     | 489    | 376                 | 4,698      | 1,944                  | 4,123      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 6,585  | 3,991  | 9,428   | 1,027                 | 2,739   | 1,101  | 1,323               | 1,223      | 1,954                  | 2,935      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,097  | 4,060  | 10,988  | 1,116                 | 767     | 466    | 364                 | 1,028      | 1,739                  | 2,366      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 185    | 613    | 112     | 2,193                 | 80      | 19     | 24                  | 270        | 15                     | 48         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 145    | 549    | 189     | 1,759                 | 26      | 13     | 7                   | 165        | 22                     | 48         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 77     | 468    | 56      | 1,918                 | 54      | 14     | 12                  | 184        | 5                      | 23         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 108    | 145    | 56      | 2,275                 | 26      | 5      | 12                  | 86         | 10                     | 25         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 932    | 937    | 80      | 2,266                 | 111     | 9      | 45                  | 550        | 5                      | 57         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 601    | 640    | 130     | 5,261                 | 33      | 10     | 4                   | 408        | 6                      | 24         |
| Negro.....                                           | 186    | 2,842  | 1,301   | 1,521                 | 2       | .....  | 2                   | 3,433      | 180                    | 1,875      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 165    | 2,751  | 1,206   | 2,134                 | 1       | 1      | .....               | 3,097      | 177                    | 1,686      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | .....  | 1      | .....   | 1                     | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 83.5   | 47.6   | 86.3    | 14.7                  | 93.4    | 97.5   | 94.9                | 22.3       | 90.7                   | 59.7       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.3    | 7.3    | 1.0     | 31.3                  | 2.7     | 1.7    | 1.7                 | 4.9        | 0.7                    | 1.0        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 11.8   | 11.2   | 0.7     | 32.3                  | 3.8     | 0.8    | 3.2                 | 10.0       | 0.2                    | 1.2        |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.4    | 33.9   | 11.9    | 21.7                  | 0.1     | .....  | 0.1                 | 62.7       | 8.4                    | 38.1       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 108    | 468    | 48      | 1,535                 | 52      | 5      | 20                  | 212        | 1                      | 22         |
| Having first papers.....                             | 19     | 68     | 1       | 182                   | 2       | 2      | 2                   | 39         | .....                  | 14         |
| Alien.....                                           | 752    | 160    | 9       | 282                   | 22      | .....  | 20                  | 105        | .....                  | 7          |
| Unknown.....                                         | 53     | 241    | 22      | 267                   | 35      | 2      | 3                   | 194        | 4                      | 14         |
| <b>ILLITERATE</b>                                    |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 473    | 1,344  | 895     | 761                   | 109     | 5      | 50                  | 2,006      | 223                    | 599        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.0    | 16.0   | 8.2     | 10.9                  | 3.7     | 0.4    | 3.6                 | 36.6       | 10.4                   | 12.2       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 8.2    | 19.8   | 10.1    | 17.5                  | 4.4     | 1.8    | 0.9                 | 38.5       | 15.2                   | 21.6       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 285    | 249    | 443     | 113                   | 89      | 5      | 37                  | 65         | 139                    | 58         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.2    | 5.4    | 4.6     | 2.5                   | 3.2     | 0.4    | 2.7                 | 4.4        | 7.1                    | 1.9        |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 136    | 229    | 6       | 179                   | 19      | .....  | 13                  | 125        | 1                      | 3          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.6   | 24.4   | .....   | 7.9                   | 17.1    | .....  | .....               | 22.7       | .....                  | .....      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 52     | 866    | 446     | 469                   | 1       | .....  | .....               | 1,816      | 83                     | 538        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 28.0   | 30.5   | 34.3    | 30.8                  | .....   | .....  | .....               | 52.9       | 46.1                   | 28.7       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 22,723 | 25,403 | 32,488  | 21,810                | 8,624   | 3,274  | 3,929               | 13,806     | 6,494                  | 14,527     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 980    | 3,292  | 2,039   | 1,945                 | 240     | 24     | 103                 | 4,044      | 519                    | 1,602      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.3    | 13.0   | 6.3     | 8.9                   | 2.8     | 0.7    | 2.6                 | 29.3       | 8.0                    | 11.0       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 20,839 | 14,612 | 28,387  | 12,077                | 8,422   | 3,244  | 3,851               | 4,057      | 5,944                  | 8,353      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 632    | 671    | 1,009   | 304                   | 198     | 24     | 81                  | 140        | 308                    | 142        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.0    | 4.6    | 3.6     | 2.5                   | 2.4     | 0.7    | 2.1                 | 3.5        | 5.2                    | 1.7        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,419  | 1,712  | 137     | 4,571                 | 195     | 30     | 73                  | 1,001      | 9                      | 86         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 250    | 441    | 10      | 455                   | 39      | .....  | 21                  | 236        | 1                      | 4          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.6   | 25.8   | 7.3     | 10.0                  | 20.0    | .....  | .....               | 23.6       | .....                  | .....      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 465    | 9,077  | 3,964   | 5,161                 | 7       | .....  | 5                   | 8,748      | 541                    | 6,088      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 98     | 2,180  | 1,020   | 1,186                 | 3       | .....  | 1                   | 3,668      | 210                    | 1,456      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.1   | 24.0   | 25.7    | 23.0                  | .....   | .....  | .....               | 41.9       | 38.8                   | 23.9       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,144  | 9,391  | 11,425  | 7,837                 | 3,306   | 1,197  | 1,400               | 4,446      | 2,411                  | 5,141      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 147    | 591    | 362     | 286                   | 55      | 8      | 24                  | 700        | 124                    | 282        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8    | 6.3    | 3.2     | 3.6                   | 1.7     | 0.7    | 1.7                 | 15.7       | 5.1                    | 5.5        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 11,719 | 13,458 | 16,173  | 11,001                | 4,823   | 1,691  | 2,061               | 6,216      | 3,476                  | 7,479      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,707  | 7,176  | 10,466  | 6,386                 | 3,137   | 1,227  | 1,359               | 2,958      | 2,262                  | 4,816      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.8   | 53.3   | 64.7    | 58.0                  | 65.0    | 72.6   | 65.9                | 47.6       | 65.1                   | 64.4       |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,575  | 4,067  | 4,748   | 3,164                 | 1,517   | 494    | 661                 | 1,770      | 1,065                  | 2,338      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,236  | 1,512  | 2,883   | 1,685                 | 857     | 351    | 422                 | 673        | 440                    | 1,397      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,968  | 4,580  | 5,429   | 3,886                 | 1,713   | 589    | 679                 | 2,147      | 1,115                  | 2,549      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,631  | 3,893  | 4,919   | 3,503                 | 1,569   | 547    | 618                 | 1,721      | 1,007                  | 2,311      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,191  | 2,437  | 3,123   | 2,140                 | 837     | 310    | 380                 | 1,162      | 661                    | 1,333      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,466  | 1,431  | 2,093   | 1,051                 | 566     | 239    | 261                 | 1,488      | 478                    | 892        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,985  | 2,374  | 2,873   | 1,811                 | 756     | 298    | 341                 | 1,137      | 635                    | 1,259      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 374    | 340    | 571     | 147                   | 145     | 90     | 58                  | 76         | 137                    | 216        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,543  | 8,647  | 10,177  | 7,050                 | 3,230   | 1,083  | 1,340               | 3,917      | 2,180                  | 4,887      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,867  | 5,405  | 7,802   | 5,188                 | 2,426   | 898    | 1,040               | 2,394      | 1,647                  | 3,708      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.8   | 62.5   | 76.7    | 73.6                  | 75.1    | 82.9   | 77.6                | 61.1       | 75.6                   | 75.9       |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 7,072  | 4,242  | 8,898   | 1,999                 | 3,091   | 1,068  | 1,311               | 827        | 2,005                  | 2,607      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,510  | 2,805  | 6,920   | 1,476                 | 2,351   | 887    | 1,022               | 599        | 1,523                  | 2,137      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.9   | 66.1   | 77.8    | 73.8                  | 76.1    | 83.1   | 78.0                | 72.4       | 76.0                   | 82.0       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 251    | 1,222  | 43      | 3,026                 | 122     | 9      | 22                  | 541        | .....                  | 37         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 196    | 717    | 26      | 2,333                 | 72      | 8      | 16                  | 347        | .....                  | 27         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.1   | 58.7   | .....   | 77.1                  | 59.0    | .....  | .....               | 64.1       | .....                  | .....      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 109    | 92     | 4       | 141                   | 13      | 6      | 7                   | 76         | .....                  | 6          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 79     | 40     | 4       | 87                    | 2       | 3      | 2                   | 31         | .....                  | .....      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.5   | .....  | .....   | 61.7                  | .....   | .....  | .....               | .....      | .....                  | .....      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 111    | 3,091  | 1,232   | 1,884                 | 4       | .....  | .....               | 2,473      | 175                    | 2,237      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 82     | 1,843  | 852     | 1,292                 | 1       | .....  | .....               | 1,417      | 124                    | 1,544      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.9   | 59.6   | 69.2    | 68.6                  | .....   | .....  | .....               | 57.3       | 70.9                   | 69.0       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |        |         |                       |         |        |                     |            |                        |            |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,279  | 7,052  | 9,183   | 6,050                 | 2,404   | 918    | 1,078               | 3,823      | 1,867                  | 4,155      |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,370  | 7,170  | 9,219   | 6,083                 | 2,415   | 923    | 1,089               | 3,845      | 1,880                  | 4,171      |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Frio. | Gaines. <sup>1</sup> | Galveston. | Garza. <sup>1</sup> | Gillespie. | Glasscock. <sup>1</sup> | Goliad. | Gonzales. | Gray. <sup>1</sup> | Grayson. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 8,895 | 1,255                | 44,479     | 1,995               | 9,447      | 1,143                   | 9,909   | 28,055    | 3,405              | 65,998   |
| 1900.....                                                  | 4,200 | 55                   | 44,110     | 185                 | 8,229      | 286                     | 8,310   | 28,882    | 480                | 63,661   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 3,112 | 68                   | 31,476     | 14                  | 7,056      | 208                     | 5,910   | 18,016    | 203                | 53,211   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 2,130 | 8                    | 24,121     | 36                  | 5,228      | .....                   | 5,832   | 14,840    | 66                 | 38,108   |
| 1870.....                                                  | 309   | .....                | 15,290     | .....               | 3,566      | .....                   | 3,628   | 8,951     | .....              | 14,387   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 4,695 | 1,200                | 363        | 1,810               | 1,218      | 857                     | 1,599   | —827      | 2,925              | 2,335    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 111.8 | 2,181.8              | 0.8        | 978.4               | 14.8       | 299.7                   | 19.2    | —2.9      | 609.4              | 3.7      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,088 | —13                  | 12,640     | 171                 | 1,173      | 78                      | 2,400   | 10,866    | 277                | 10,450   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 35.0  | —19.1                | 40.2       | 1,221.4             | 16.6       | 37.5                    | 40.6    | 60.3      | 136.5              | 19.6     |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,124 | 1,540                | 395        | 870                 | 1,109      | 866                     | 799     | 1,020     | 899                | 942      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 7.9   | 0.8                  | 112.6      | 2.3                 | 8.5        | 1.3                     | 12.4    | 27.5      | 3.8                | 70.1     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 7.9   | 0.8                  | 19.0       | 2.3                 | 8.5        | 1.3                     | 12.4    | 24.4      | 3.8                | 42.4     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | ..... | .....                | 36,981     | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 3,139     | .....              | 26,044   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | ..... | .....                | 37,789     | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 4,297     | .....              | 22,050   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | ..... | .....                | —2.1       | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | —26.9     | .....              | 18.1     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 8,895 | 1,255                | 7,498      | 1,995               | 9,447      | 1,143                   | 9,909   | 24,916    | 3,405              | 39,952   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 4,200 | 55                   | 6,327      | 185                 | 8,229      | 286                     | 8,310   | 24,585    | 480                | 41,611   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 111.8 | 2,181.8              | 18.5       | 978.4               | 14.8       | 299.7                   | 19.2    | 1.3       | 609.4              | —4.0     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | ..... | .....                | 37,789     | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 4,297     | .....              | 22,050   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 4,200 | 55                   | 6,327      | 185                 | 8,229      | 286                     | 8,310   | 24,585    | 480                | 41,611   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | ..... | .....                | 83.1       | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 11.2      | .....              | 39.5     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | ..... | .....                | 85.7       | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 14.9      | .....              | 34.6     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| White.....                                                 | 8,744 | 1,255                | 35,644     | 1,959               | 9,331      | 1,138                   | 8,408   | 19,842    | 3,403              | 58,221   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,037 | 55                   | 35,250     | 185                 | 8,123      | 286                     | 8,304   | 20,217    | 467                | 55,909   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 3,010 | 68                   | 24,422     | 14                  | 6,947      | 208                     | 4,866   | 12,146    | 202                | 46,463   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 151   | .....                | 8,747      | 36                  | 116        | 5                       | 1,501   | 8,212     | 2                  | 7,753    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 163   | .....                | 8,798      | 2                   | 105        | 1                       | 1,806   | 8,642     | 19                 | 7,742    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 102   | .....                | 7,009      | .....               | 108        | .....                   | 1,644   | 6,869     | 1                  | 6,719    |
| Black.....                                                 | 146   | .....                | 5,187      | 36                  | 66         | 6                       | 1,339   | 6,806     | 1                  | 6,341    |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 5     | .....                | 3,560      | .....               | 50         | .....                   | 162     | 1,406     | 1                  | 1,406    |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | ..... | .....                | 88         | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 1         | .....              | 22       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 4,373 | 1,207                | 16,512     | 1,657               | 5,234      | 1,079                   | 4,311   | 12,461    | 3,251              | 54,626   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,746 | 49                   | 15,421     | 179                 | 3,949      | 240                     | 3,416   | 15,855    | 416                | 61,522   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1,923 | 38                   | 11,652     | 133                 | 3,108      | 45                      | 2,821   | 4,899     | 90                 | 2,480    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 746   | 4                    | 12,687     | 3                   | 3,174      | 29                      | 2,117   | 5,869     | 88                 | 5,216    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 1,286 | 12                   | 7,110      | 88                  | 2,055      | 15                      | 1,623   | 3,141     | 52                 | 1,292    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 637   | 26                   | 4,542      | 45                  | 1,053      | 30                      | 1,198   | 1,758     | 47                 | 1,188    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 2,448 | 10                   | 7,480      | 109                 | 989        | 14                      | 1,276   | 2,482     | 53                 | 1,115    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 645   | 2                    | 7,142      | 1                   | 1,000      | 16                      | 972     | 2,493     | 16                 | 1,371    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 49.2  | 96.2                 | 37.1       | 83.1                | 55.4       | 94.4                    | 43.5    | 44.4      | 95.5               | 82.8     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 65.4  | .....                | 35.0       | 96.8                | 48.0       | 85.9                    | 41.1    | 48.0      | 86.7               | 80.0     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 21.6  | 3.0                  | 26.2       | 6.7                 | 32.9       | 3.9                     | 28.5    | 17.5      | 2.9                | 3.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 17.8  | .....                | 28.8       | 1.6                 | 38.6       | 10.1                    | 25.6    | 15.4      | 7.6                | 6.1      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 27.5  | 0.8                  | 16.8       | 8.5                 | 10.5       | 1.2                     | 12.9    | 8.8       | 1.6                | 1.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 13.0  | .....                | 16.2       | 0.6                 | 12.2       | 6.6                     | 11.7    | 8.6       | 5.1                | 2.2      |
| Negro.....                                                 | 1.7   | .....                | 19.7       | 1.8                 | 1.2        | 0.4                     | 15.1    | 29.3      | 0.1                | 11.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.9   | .....                | 19.9       | 1.1                 | 1.3        | 0.5                     | 21.7    | 29.9      | 2.7                | 12.2     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Austria.....                                               | ..... | .....                | 622        | 1                   | 2          | .....                   | 21      | 337       | .....              | 50       |
| Belgium.....                                               | ..... | .....                | 28         | .....               | 1          | .....                   | .....   | 4         | .....              | 1        |
| Canada.....                                                | 3     | .....                | 146        | 2                   | 2          | .....                   | 2       | 12        | 1                  | 92       |
| Denmark.....                                               | 2     | .....                | 127        | .....               | 26         | .....                   | .....   | .....     | .....              | 13       |
| England.....                                               | 15    | 1                    | 608        | 4                   | 13         | 1                       | 17      | 105       | 5                  | 121      |
| France.....                                                | 1     | .....                | 185        | 1                   | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 30        | 1                  | 17       |
| Germany.....                                               | 16    | 2                    | 1,773      | 6                   | 592        | 6                       | 296     | 596       | 12                 | 337      |
| Greece.....                                                | ..... | .....                | 68         | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | .....     | .....              | 7        |
| Holland.....                                               | ..... | .....                | 28         | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | .....     | 1                  | 4        |
| Hungary.....                                               | ..... | .....                | 171        | .....               | .....      | .....                   | 31      | 9         | .....              | 7        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 6     | 1                    | 602        | 2                   | .....      | .....                   | 8       | 11        | 1                  | 159      |
| Italy.....                                                 | ..... | .....                | 1,030      | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | .....     | .....              | 104      |
| Mexico.....                                                | 2,397 | 2                    | 394        | 146                 | 336        | 4                       | 891     | 1,275     | 17                 | 20       |
| Norway.....                                                | ..... | .....                | 316        | .....               | 1          | .....                   | .....   | 3         | 2                  | 13       |
| Roumania.....                                              | ..... | .....                | 7          | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | .....     | .....              | .....    |
| Russia.....                                                | ..... | .....                | 360        | 1                   | 8          | .....                   | .....   | 30        | 1                  | 42       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 3     | 1                    | 145        | 3                   | .....      | 3                       | 2       | 16        | 3                  | 30       |
| Spain.....                                                 | ..... | .....                | 96         | .....               | .....      | .....                   | 1       | 1         | .....              | 1        |
| Sweden.....                                                | ..... | .....                | 440        | 3                   | .....      | .....                   | 1       | 2         | .....              | 25       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 3     | .....                | 63         | .....               | 4          | .....                   | 4       | 24        | 4                  | 23       |
| Turkey.....                                                | ..... | .....                | 40         | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 19        | .....              | 28       |
| Wales.....                                                 | ..... | .....                | 24         | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 1         | 2                  | 10       |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 2     | 3                    | 207        | .....               | 3          | .....                   | 2       | 6         | .....              | 11       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Austria.....                                               | ..... | .....                | 242        | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 227       | .....              | 52       |
| Canada.....                                                | 1     | 1                    | 44         | 2                   | .....      | .....                   | 1       | 5         | 1                  | 34       |
| Denmark.....                                               | ..... | .....                | 40         | .....               | 9          | .....                   | .....   | 1         | .....              | 5        |
| England.....                                               | 10    | 2                    | 329        | 16                  | 2          | 1                       | 4       | 84        | 3                  | 92       |
| France.....                                                | 2     | 1                    | 231        | .....               | .....      | .....                   | 4       | 29        | 1                  | 26       |
| Germany.....                                               | 36    | .....                | 2,605      | 6                   | 1,749      | 10                      | 650     | 1,076     | 12                 | 409      |
| Holland.....                                               | 1     | .....                | 14         | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | .....     | 1                  | 2        |
| Hungary.....                                               | ..... | .....                | 25         | .....               | .....      | .....                   | 46      | 9         | .....              | 1        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 3     | 1                    | 768        | 12                  | 1          | 1                       | 14      | 18        | 7                  | 255      |
| Italy.....                                                 | ..... | .....                | 816        | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | .....     | .....              | 115      |
| Norway.....                                                | ..... | .....                | 78         | .....               | 1          | .....                   | .....   | .....     | 1                  | 8        |
| Russia.....                                                | ..... | .....                | 97         | .....               | 5          | .....                   | .....   | 23        | .....              | 35       |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1     | 1                    | 69         | .....               | .....      | 2                       | .....   | 14        | 10                 | 34       |
| Sweden.....                                                | ..... | .....                | 208        | 1                   | .....      | .....                   | 2       | 2         | .....              | 15       |
| Switzerland.....                                           | ..... | .....                | 42         | .....               | 1          | .....                   | .....   | 19        | 4                  | 33       |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....         | 1,232 | 6                    | 1,502      | 47                  | 287        | 1                       | 899     | 1,634     | 12                 | 176      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Frio. | Gaines. <sup>1</sup> | Galveston. | Garza. <sup>1</sup> | Gillespie. | Glasscock. <sup>1</sup> | Goliad. | Gonzales. | Gray. <sup>1</sup> | Grayson. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 4,654 | 710                  | 23,735     | 1,258               | 4,849      | 610                     | 5,202   | 14,425    | 1,800              | 33,686   |
| Female.....                                          | 4,241 | 545                  | 20,744     | 737                 | 4,598      | 533                     | 4,707   | 13,630    | 1,605              | 32,310   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 4,569 | 710                  | 19,379     | 1,231               | 4,785      | 606                     | 4,464   | 10,299    | 1,798              | 29,819   |
| Female.....                                          | 4,175 | 545                  | 16,265     | 728                 | 4,546      | 532                     | 3,944   | 9,543     | 1,605              | 28,402   |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 85    | 4,270                | 27         | 27                  | 64         | 4                       | 738     | 4,125     | 2                  | 3,859    |
| Female.....                                          | 66    | .....                | 4,477      | 0                   | 52         | 1                       | 763     | 4,087     | .....              | 3,894    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,195 | 349                  | 15,414     | 773                 | 2,387      | 278                     | 2,379   | 6,479     | 882                | 17,630   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 969   | 23                   | 12,922     | 62                  | 1,933      | 88                      | 1,906   | 6,460     | 134                | 16,608   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 976   | 325                  | 4,784      | 553                 | 721        | 253                     | 799     | 2,717     | 815                | 14,130   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 593   | 20                   | 3,661      | 57                  | 431        | 63                      | 642     | 2,955     | 109                | 13,079   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 279   | 18                   | 3,370      | 63                  | 1,124      | 13                      | 620     | 828       | 34                 | 763      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 110   | 2                    | 3,023      | 3                   | 989        | 15                      | 438     | 617       | 9                  | 878      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 216   | 8                    | 2,295      | 50                  | 892        | 8                       | 473     | 656       | 21                 | 403      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 63    | 10                   | 1,075      | 13                  | 232        | 7                       | 142     | 172       | 13                 | 360      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 904   | 6                    | 4,307      | 137                 | 511        | 10                      | 625     | 1,256     | 31                 | 610      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 237   | 1                    | 3,779      | .....               | 550        | 11                      | 451     | 1,247     | 10                 | 744      |
| Negro.....                                           | 36    | .....                | 2,872      | 20                  | 31         | 2                       | 335     | 1,677     | 2                  | 2,123    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 29    | .....                | 2,891      | 2                   | .....      | .....                   | 381     | 1,692     | 6                  | 1,899    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | ..... | .....                | 81         | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 1         | .....              | 4        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 44.5  | 93.1                 | 31.0       | 71.5                | 30.2       | 91.0                    | 33.6    | 41.9      | 92.4               | 80.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 12.7  | 5.2                  | 21.9       | 8.2                 | 47.1       | 4.7                     | 26.1    | 12.8      | 3.9                | 4.3      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 41.2  | 1.7                  | 27.9       | 17.7                | 21.4       | 3.6                     | 26.3    | 19.4      | 3.5                | 3.5      |
| Negro.....                                           | 1.6   | .....                | 18.6       | 2.6                 | 1.3        | 0.7                     | 14.1    | 25.9      | 0.2                | 12.0     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 105   | 5                    | 2,318      | 10                  | 283        | 8                       | 198     | 524       | 12                 | 881      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1     | .....                | 563        | 1                   | 19         | .....                   | 9       | 81        | .....              | 14       |
| Alien.....                                           | 587   | 1                    | 972        | 112                 | 146        | 1                       | 368     | 428       | 16                 | 52       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 207   | .....                | 454        | 14                  | 63         | .....                   | 50      | 213       | 3                  | 163      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 517   | 3                    | 902        | 90                  | 141        | 3                       | 602     | 1,389     | 12                 | 1,067    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 23.6  | 0.9                  | 5.9        | 11.6                | 5.9        | 1.1                     | 25.3    | 21.4      | 1.4                | 6.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 24.7  | .....                | 6.7        | .....               | 4.7        | .....                   | 24.3    | 23.8      | 6.2                | 8.6      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 119   | 3                    | 79         | 15                  | 50         | 1                       | 254     | 358       | 7                  | 446      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.5   | 0.9                  | 1.0        | 2.4                 | 2.7        | 0.4                     | 17.9    | 10.1      | 0.8                | 3.0      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 392   | .....                | 425        | 67                  | 84         | 2                       | 268     | 417       | 5                  | 40       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 43.4  | .....                | 9.9        | 48.9                | 16.4       | .....                   | 42.9    | 33.2      | .....              | 6.6      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 6     | .....                | 365        | 8                   | 7          | .....                   | 80      | 614       | .....              | 581      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | ..... | .....                | 12.7       | .....               | .....      | .....                   | 23.9    | 36.6      | .....              | 27.4     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,340 | 891                  | 36,259     | 1,516               | 6,998      | 784                     | 7,086   | 19,966    | 2,435              | 49,570   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,734 | 9                    | 2,020      | 135                 | 413        | 9                       | 1,874   | 3,693     | 21                 | 2,525    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.4  | 1.0                  | 5.6        | 8.9                 | 5.9        | 1.1                     | 26.4    | 18.5      | 0.9                | 5.1      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 4,055 | 881                  | 21,481     | 1,314               | 5,945      | 767                     | 4,782   | 11,870    | 2,380              | 42,380   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 579   | 8                    | 202        | 33                  | 190        | 5                       | 1,035   | 1,305     | 14                 | 1,053    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.3  | 0.9                  | 0.9        | 2.5                 | 3.2        | 0.7                     | 21.6    | 11.0      | 0.6                | 2.5      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,171 | 10                   | 7,250      | 168                 | 967        | 14                      | 1,234   | 2,388     | 53                 | 1,102    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,145 | 1                    | 812        | 87                  | 199        | 4                       | 607     | 884       | 7                  | 96       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 52.7  | .....                | 11.2       | 51.8                | 20.6       | .....                   | 49.2    | 37.0      | .....              | 8.7      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 114   | .....                | 7,441      | 34                  | 86         | 3                       | 1,070   | 5,707     | 2                  | 6,070    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10    | .....                | 972        | 15                  | 24         | .....                   | 232     | 1,504     | .....              | 1,373    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.8   | .....                | 13.1       | .....               | .....      | .....                   | 21.7    | 26.4      | .....              | 22.6     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,273 | 302                  | 8,563      | 415                 | 2,473      | 275                     | 2,695   | 7,546     | 873                | 15,514   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 621   | 4                    | 175        | 29                  | 157        | 2                       | 713     | 1,089     | 5                  | 349      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.3  | 1.3                  | 2.0        | 7.0                 | 6.3        | 0.7                     | 26.5    | 14.4      | 0.6                | 2.2      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,206 | 445                  | 11,794     | 572                 | 3,398      | 417                     | 3,767   | 10,599    | 1,258              | 21,795   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,073 | 278                  | 6,760      | 284                 | 1,686      | 281                     | 1,539   | 5,691     | 875                | 14,040   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 33.5  | 62.5                 | 57.3       | 49.7                | 49.6       | 67.4                    | 40.9    | 53.7      | 69.6               | 64.4     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 933   | 143                  | 3,231      | 157                 | 925        | 142                     | 1,072   | 3,053     | 385                | 6,281    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 267   | 85                   | 2,113      | 94                  | 498        | 64                      | 368     | 1,543     | 243                | 4,020    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,084 | 142                  | 3,794      | 155                 | 1,184      | 133                     | 1,321   | 3,647     | 418                | 7,166    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 537   | 126                  | 3,380      | 121                 | 947        | 132                     | 847     | 2,930     | 398                | 6,489    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 580   | 88                   | 2,236      | 107                 | 649        | 69                      | 686     | 2,024     | 241                | 4,339    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 213   | 62                   | 1,023      | 50                  | 206        | 60                      | 264     | 1,027     | 178                | 2,770    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 609   | 72                   | 2,533      | 153                 | 640        | 73                      | 688     | 1,875     | 214                | 4,009    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 56    | 5                    | 244        | 19                  | 35         | 25                      | 60      | 191       | 56                 | 761      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,017 | 225                  | 7,025      | 312                 | 2,109      | 275                     | 2,393   | 6,700     | 803                | 13,447   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 804   | 211                  | 5,493      | 215                 | 1,445      | 196                     | 1,215   | 4,473     | 641                | 10,509   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 39.9  | 74.0                 | 78.2       | 68.9                | 68.5       | 71.3                    | 50.8    | 66.8      | 79.8               | 78.2     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,030 | 276                  | 3,319      | 286                 | 1,639      | 263                     | 1,183   | 2,980     | 784                | 11,439   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 681   | 206                  | 2,644      | 212                 | 1,201      | 190                     | 682     | 2,173     | 629                | 8,982    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.1  | 74.6                 | 79.7       | 74.1                | 73.3       | 72.2                    | 57.7    | 72.9      | 80.2               | 78.5     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 551   | 9                    | 2,180      | 21                  | 404        | 10                      | 752     | 1,429     | 19                 | 434      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 71    | 5                    | 1,730      | 3                   | 220        | 6                       | 289     | 779       | 12                 | 355      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 12.9  | .....                | 79.4       | .....               | 54.5       | .....                   | 38.4    | 54.5      | .....              | 81.8     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 398   | .....                | 305        | 5                   | 41         | .....                   | 87      | 142       | .....              | 25       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 24    | .....                | 205        | .....               | 10         | .....                   | 8       | 36        | .....              | 17       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 6.0   | .....                | 67.2       | .....               | .....      | .....                   | .....   | 25.4      | .....              | .....    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 38    | .....                | 1,221      | .....               | 25         | .....                   | 371     | 2,149     | .....              | 1,547    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 28    | .....                | 914        | .....               | 14         | .....                   | 236     | 1,485     | .....              | 1,153    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | ..... | .....                | 74.9       | .....               | .....      | .....                   | 63.6    | 69.1      | .....              | 74.5     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |       |                      |            |                     |            |                         |         |           |                    |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,740 | 270                  | 9,043      | 390                 | 1,960      | 225                     | 1,868   | 5,397     | 705                | 14,098   |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,759 | 279                  | 9,969      | 391                 | 1,975      | 227                     | 1,906   | 5,559     | 709                | 14,572   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Gregg. <sup>1</sup> | Grimes. <sup>1</sup> | Guadalupe. | Hale. | Hall. | Hamilton. <sup>1</sup> | Hansford. | Hardeman. <sup>1</sup> | Hardin. | Harris. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|-------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 14,140              | 21,205               | 24,913     | 7,566 | 8,279 | 15,315                 | 935       | 11,213                 | 12,947  | 115,693 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 12,343              | 20,106               | 21,385     | 1,680 | 1,670 | 13,520                 | 167       | 3,634                  | 5,049   | 63,786  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 9,402               | 21,312               | 15,217     | 721   | 703   | 9,313                  | 133       | 3,904                  | 3,956   | 37,249  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 8,530               | 18,603               | 12,202     |       | 36    | 6,365                  | 18        | 50                     | 1,870   | 27,985  |
| 1870.....                                                  |                     | 13,218               | 7,282      |       |       | 733                    |           |                        | 1,400   | 17,375  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 1,797               | -4,901               | 3,528      | 5,886 | 6,609 | 1,795                  | 768       | 7,579                  | 7,898   | 51,907  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 14.6                | -18.8                | 16.5       | 350.4 | 395.7 | 13.3                   | 459.9     | 208.6                  | 156.4   | 81.4    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 2,941               | 4,794                | 6,168      | 959   | 967   | 4,207                  | 84        | -270                   | 1,093   | 26,537  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 31.3                | 22.5                 | 40.5       | 133.0 | 137.6 | 45.2                   | 25.6      | -6.9                   | 27.6    | 71.2    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 312                 | 812                  | 703        | 1,036 | 901   | 833                    | 582       | 761                    | 862     | 1,654   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 45.3                | 26.1                 | 35.4       | 7.3   | 9.2   | 18.4                   | 1.1       | 14.7                   | 15.0    | 69.9    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 28.8                | 22.1                 | 31.0       | 4.6   | 9.2   | 18.4                   | 1.1       | 10.6                   | 15.0    | 18.1    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 5,155               | 3,284                | 3,116      | 2,829 |       |                        |           | 3,127                  |         | 85,784  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 3,591               | 3,857                | 2,421      |       |       |                        |           | 1,651                  |         | 45,433  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 43.6                | -14.9                | 28.7       |       |       |                        |           | 89.4                   |         | 88.8    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 8,985               | 17,921               | 21,797     | 4,737 | 8,279 | 15,315                 | 935       | 8,086                  | 12,947  | 29,909  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 8,752               | 22,249               | 18,964     | 1,680 | 1,670 | 13,520                 | 167       | 1,983                  | 5,049   | 18,353  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 2.7                 | -19.5                | 14.9       | 182.0 | 395.7 | 13.3                   | 459.9     | 307.8                  | 150.4   | 63.0    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 3,591               | 3,857                |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         | 44,633  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 8,752               | 22,249               | 21,385     | 1,680 | 1,670 | 13,520                 | 167       | 3,634                  | 5,049   | 19,153  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 36.5                | 15.5                 | 12.5       | 37.4  |       |                        |           | 27.9                   |         | 74.1    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 29.1                | 14.8                 |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         | 70.0    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| White.....                                                 | 6,343               | 11,343               | 19,219     | 7,561 | 8,277 | 15,307                 | 932       | 11,171                 | 10,397  | 84,631  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,440               | 11,779               | 16,195     | 1,676 | 1,669 | 15,515                 | 166       | 3,614                  | 4,101   | 45,848  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 4,052               | 9,648                | 10,799     | 718   | 702   | 9,300                  | 133       | 3,880                  | 3,989   | 23,718  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 7,781               | 9,858                | 5,681      | 5     | 2     |                        |           | 40                     | 2,550   | 30,950  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 6,898               | 14,327               | 5,187      |       |       |                        |           | 18                     | 948     | 19,894  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 5,349               | 11,664               | 4,415      |       |       |                        |           | 21                     | 967     | 15,522  |
| Black.....                                                 | 5,331               | 9,252                | 5,099      |       |       |                        |           | 27                     | 2,037   | 26,180  |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 2,450               | 606                  | 582        |       |       |                        |           | 13                     | 513     | 4,770   |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 16                  | 4                    | 13         |       |       |                        | 3         | 2                      |         | 112     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 6,132               | 9,108                | 7,481      | 7,145 | 8,147 | 13,855                 | 841       | 10,893                 | 9,477   | 57,869  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,219               | 9,475                | 6,537      | 1,623 | 1,619 | 12,530                 | 122       | 3,418                  | 3,809   | 28,455  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 139                 | 1,629                | 7,411      | 263   | 105   | 1,098                  | 62        | 157                    | 546     | 17,302  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 167                 | 1,463                | 6,064      | 37    | 39    | 702                    | 25        | 144                    | 199     | 11,459  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 55                  | 1,131                | 5,054      | 167   | 44    | 700                    | 28        | 57                     | 268     | 10,141  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 84                  | 498                  | 2,357      | 96    | 61    | 398                    | 34        | 100                    | 278     | 7,161   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 72                  | 606                  | 4,327      | 153   | 25    | 354                    | 29        | 121                    | 374     | 9,460   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 54                  | 841                  | 3,694      | 16    | 11    | 281                    | 19        | 52                     | 93      | 6,954   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 43.4                | 43.0                 | 30.0       | 94.4  | 98.4  | 90.5                   | 89.9      | 97.1                   | 73.2    | 50.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 42.3                | 36.3                 | 30.6       | 96.6  | 96.9  | 92.7                   | 73.1      | 94.1                   | 75.4    | 41.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1.0                 | 7.7                  | 29.7       | 3.5   | 1.3   | 7.2                    | 6.6       | 1.4                    | 4.2     | 15.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.4                 | 5.6                  | 28.4       | 2.2   | 0.7   | 5.2                    | 15.0      | 4.0                    | 5.9     | 18.0    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.5                 | 2.9                  | 17.4       | 2.0   | 0.3   | 2.3                    | 3.1       | 1.1                    | 2.9     | 8.2     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.4                 | 3.2                  | 16.8       | 1.0   | 0.7   | 2.1                    | 11.4      | 1.4                    | 1.8     | 9.3     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 55.0                | 46.5                 | 22.8       | 0.1   | (*)   | 0.1                    |           | 0.4                    | 19.7    | 26.8    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 55.9                | 54.9                 | 24.3       | 0.2   |       | 0.1                    | 0.6       | 0.5                    | 18.8    | 31.2    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 2                   | 30                   | 42         | 2     |       | 2                      |           |                        | 22      | 567     |
| Belgium.....                                               |                     |                      | 2          |       |       |                        |           |                        | 2       | 20      |
| Canada.....                                                | 3                   | 2                    | 1          | 8     | 1     | 6                      | 2         | 4                      | 27      | 343     |
| Denmark.....                                               |                     |                      | 2          | 2     |       | 7                      |           | 1                      | 2       | 102     |
| England.....                                               | 2                   | 27                   | 40         | 17    | 6     | 13                     | 5         | 10                     | 24      | 817     |
| France.....                                                | 1                   | 7                    | 11         | 2     | 1     |                        |           | 2                      | 6       | 177     |
| Germany.....                                               | 13                  | 345                  | 1,257      | 49    | 8     | 222                    | 3         | 29                     | 55      | 2,951   |
| Greece.....                                                |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        | 4       | 138     |
| Holland.....                                               |                     |                      | 2          | 7     |       |                        | 1         | 1                      |         | 51      |
| Hungary.....                                               |                     | 6                    | 4          | 1     |       |                        |           |                        |         | 121     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 3                   | 10                   | 21         |       | 1     | 5                      | 1         | 8                      | 29      | 121     |
| Italy.....                                                 |                     | 1                    | 6          | 2     |       |                        |           |                        | 14      | 565     |
| Mexico.....                                                | 40                  | 14                   | 2,893      | 40    | 1     | 11                     |           | 58                     | 125     | 1,057   |
| Norway.....                                                |                     |                      |            | 1     | 1     | 74                     | 13        |                        | 2       | 873     |
| Roumania.....                                              |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         | 58      |
| Russia.....                                                |                     | 127                  | 13         | 1     |       | 1                      |           | 2                      | 16      | 88      |
| Scotland.....                                              |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         | 724     |
| Spain.....                                                 | 2                   | 4                    | 2          | 3     | 4     | 2                      | 1         | 1                      | 6       | 184     |
| Sweden.....                                                |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           | 1                      | 1       | 21      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                   | 29                   | 27         | 12    | 3     | 4                      | 1         | 1                      | 9       | 237     |
| Turkey.....                                                | 4                   |                      |            | 6     |       | 5                      |           |                        | 5       | 97      |
| Wales.....                                                 |                     |                      |            |       |       | 1                      |           |                        | 5       | 107     |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1                   | 4                    | 5          |       |       | 1                      | 2         | 2                      | 20      | 18      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 1                   | 28                   | 34         | 1     |       | 5                      |           |                        | 6       | 309     |
| Canada.....                                                |                     | 1                    | 1          | 7     | 1     | 1                      |           | 3                      | 7       | 115     |
| Denmark.....                                               |                     |                      |            |       |       | 2                      | 2         | 1                      |         | 82      |
| England.....                                               | 5                   | 30                   | 10         | 11    | 6     | 5                      |           | 4                      | 20      | 476     |
| France.....                                                |                     | 1                    | 8          | 2     |       | 1                      |           | 1                      | 3       | 191     |
| Germany.....                                               | 19                  | 782                  | 2,872      | 81    | 27    | 522                    | 8         | 18                     | 72      | 4,721   |
| Holland.....                                               |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Hungary.....                                               |                     | 1                    |            | 15    |       |                        |           |                        | 1       | 23      |
| Ireland.....                                               |                     | 5                    | 1          |       |       |                        |           |                        |         | 32      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 11                  |                      | 32         | 9     | 4     | 7                      |           | 13                     | 43      | 708     |
| Norway.....                                                |                     |                      |            | 1     |       |                        |           |                        | 6       | 1,019   |
| Russia.....                                                |                     |                      |            | 2     |       | 85                     | 16        |                        |         | 21      |
| Scotland.....                                              |                     | 199                  | 12         |       |       | 10                     |           |                        | 8       | 418     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 2                   | 3                    |            | 1     | 1     | 4                      |           |                        | 4       | 110     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                   |                      |            | 13    | 1     | 5                      |           |                        | 5       | 220     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 16                  | 72                   | 2,072      | 16    | 4     | 53                     | 2         | 16                     | 89      | 1,636   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

\* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Gregg. <sup>1</sup> | Grimes. <sup>1</sup> | Guadalupe. | Hale. | Hall. | Hamilton. <sup>1</sup> | Hansford. | Hardeman. <sup>1</sup> | Hardin. | Harris. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|-------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 7,066               | 10,648               | 12,968     | 4,058 | 4,361 | 7,681                  | 543       | 6,042                  | 7,180   | 59,580  |
| Female.....                                          | 7,074               | 10,557               | 11,945     | 3,508 | 3,918 | 7,634                  | 392       | 5,171                  | 5,767   | 56,113  |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 3,287               | 5,842                | 10,135     | 4,055 | 4,359 | 7,678                  | 542       | 6,015                  | 5,741   | 44,553  |
| Female.....                                          | 3,056               | 5,501                | 9,084      | 3,506 | 3,918 | 7,629                  | 390       | 5,156                  | 4,656   | 40,078  |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 3,770               | 4,802                | 2,829      | 3     | 2     | 3                      | .....     | 25                     | 1,439   | 14,935  |
| Female.....                                          | 4,011               | 5,056                | 2,852      | 2     | ..... | 5                      | .....     | 15                     | 1,111   | 16,015  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,429               | 4,905                | 5,988      | 2,117 | 1,983 | 3,530                  | 272       | 2,954                  | 3,926   | 36,728  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,785               | 4,631                | 4,937      | 438   | 417   | 3,027                  | 68        | 1,024                  | 1,323   | 18,866  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,632               | 2,189                | 1,210      | 1,940 | 1,927 | 3,131                  | 233       | 2,792                  | 2,626   | 17,252  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,296               | 2,180                | 1,103      | 418   | 398   | 2,762                  | 40        | 931                    | 936     | 7,387   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 52                  | 272                  | 1,714      | 85    | 38    | 200                    | 20        | 59                     | 184     | 4,951   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 46                  | 189                  | 1,122      | 11    | 10    | 95                     | 4         | 47                     | 54      | 2,897   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 27                  | 194                  | 1,393      | 51    | 18    | 129                    | 12        | 34                     | 113     | 3,197   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 25                  | 78                   | 321        | 34    | 20    | 71                     | 8         | 25                     | 71      | 1,754   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 40                  | 323                  | 1,898      | 90    | 16    | 197                    | 19        | 86                     | 234     | 5,178   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 31                  | 374                  | 1,711      | 13    | 8     | 166                    | 13        | 36                     | 68      | 2,887   |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,700               | 2,118                | 1,163      | 2     | 2     | 2                      | .....     | 15                     | 882     | 9,270   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,351               | 2,388                | 993        | 1     | ..... | 4                      | 1         | 8                      | 267     | 6,241   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 5                   | 8                    | 3          | ..... | ..... | .....                  | .....     | 2                      | .....   | 75      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 47.6                | 44.6                 | 20.2       | 91.6  | 97.2  | 88.7                   | 85.7      | 94.5                   | 66.9    | 47.0    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.5                 | 5.5                  | 28.6       | 4.0   | 1.9   | 5.7                    | 7.4       | 2.0                    | 4.7     | 13.5    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1.2                 | 6.6                  | 31.7       | 4.3   | 0.8   | 5.6                    | 7.0       | 2.9                    | 6.0     | 14.1    |
| Negro.....                                           | 49.6                | 43.2                 | 19.4       | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1                    | .....     | 0.5                    | 22.5    | 25.2    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 6                   | 164                  | 564        | 41    | 11    | 126                    | 13        | 26                     | 101     | 2,514   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1                   | 46                   | 75         | 2     | ..... | 14                     | 2         | .....                  | 7       | 371     |
| Alien.....                                           | 22                  | 43                   | 833        | 37    | 4     | 13                     | .....     | 19                     | 73      | 1,234   |
| Unknown.....                                         | 11                  | 70                   | 426        | 10    | 1     | 44                     | 4         | 41                     | 53      | 1,059   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 618                 | 1,270                | 1,342      | 40    | 50    | 111                    | 1         | 78                     | 379     | 2,440   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.0                | 25.9                 | 22.4       | 1.9   | 2.5   | 3.1                    | 0.4       | 2.6                    | 9.7     | 6.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 28.0                | 31.7                 | 22.1       | 0.5   | 0.7   | 4.0                    | .....     | 0.5                    | 7.0     | 18.0    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 39                  | 309                  | 287        | 21    | 47    | 100                    | 1         | 53                     | 158     | 188     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.3                 | 12.6                 | 9.8        | 1.0   | 2.4   | 3.0                    | 0.4       | 1.9                    | 5.6     | 0.8     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 6                   | 64                   | 659        | 18    | 3     | 9                      | .....     | 24                     | 28      | 536     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | 19.8                 | 34.7       | ..... | ..... | 4.6                    | .....     | .....                  | 12.0    | 10.4    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 572                 | 897                  | 394        | 1     | ..... | 2                      | .....     | 1                      | 193     | 1,719   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 33.6                | 42.4                 | 33.9       | ..... | ..... | .....                  | .....     | .....                  | 21.9    | 18.5    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,352              | 15,289               | 17,847     | 5,540 | 5,799 | 10,875                 | 695       | 8,101                  | 9,528   | 93,247  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,631               | 2,871                | 3,945      | 77    | 103   | 259                    | 4         | 173                    | 832     | 6,379   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.8                | 18.8                 | 22.1       | 1.4   | 1.8   | 2.4                    | 0.6       | 2.1                    | 8.7     | 6.8     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 4,675               | 7,633                | 9,900      | 5,386 | 5,772 | 10,520                 | 666       | 7,950                  | 7,144   | 58,422  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 78                  | 519                  | 1,282      | 48    | 99    | 235                    | 4         | 131                    | 391     | 656     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7                 | 6.8                  | 12.9       | 0.9   | 1.7   | 2.2                    | 0.6       | 1.6                    | 5.5     | 1.1     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 68                  | 604                  | 3,978      | 149   | 25    | 347                    | 28        | 117                    | 361     | 9,176   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 17                  | 140                  | 1,740      | 28    | 4     | 19                     | .....     | 37                     | 42      | 1,109   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | 23.2                 | 43.7       | 18.8  | ..... | 5.5                    | .....     | 31.6                   | 11.6    | 12.1    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5,597               | 7,048                | 3,960      | 5     | 2     | 8                      | .....     | 32                     | 25,553  | 4,610   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,532               | 2,212                | 920        | 1     | ..... | 5                      | .....     | 5                      | 399     | 18.0    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.4                | 31.4                 | 23.2       | ..... | ..... | .....                  | .....     | .....                  | 19.7    | .....   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,624               | 5,628                | 6,494      | 1,748 | 2,184 | 4,032                  | 246       | 2,825                  | 2,877   | 23,938  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 309                 | 517                  | 1,290      | 13    | 20    | 65                     | 2         | 43                     | 170     | 767     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.5                 | 9.2                  | 19.9       | 0.7   | 0.9   | 1.6                    | 0.8       | 1.5                    | 5.9     | 3.2     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,094               | 7,972                | 9,210      | 2,530 | 3,142 | 5,709                  | 335       | 3,975                  | 4,081   | 32,760  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,107               | 4,217                | 4,186      | 1,762 | 2,140 | 3,800                  | 238       | 2,408                  | 2,422   | 17,094  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.0                | 52.9                 | 45.5       | 69.6  | 68.1  | 66.6                   | 71.0      | 60.6                   | 59.3    | 52.2    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,470               | 2,344                | 2,716      | 782   | 958   | 1,677                  | 89        | 1,150                  | 1,204   | 8,822   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 902                 | 1,007                | 1,183      | 501   | 616   | 934                    | 56        | 578                    | 771     | 4,709   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,750               | 2,827                | 3,183      | 847   | 1,053 | 1,971                  | 105       | 1,354                  | 1,362   | 10,322  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,500               | 2,375                | 2,232      | 793   | 982   | 1,840                  | 101       | 1,200                  | 1,181   | 8,847   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 905                 | 1,446                | 1,725      | 453   | 592   | 1,081                  | 66        | 737                    | 785     | 6,450   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 545                 | 770                  | 643        | 342   | 429   | 795                    | 54        | 486                    | 407     | 2,893   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 969                 | 1,355                | 1,586      | 448   | 539   | 980                    | 75        | 734                    | 730     | 7,166   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 160                 | 165                  | 128        | 126   | 113   | 231                    | 27        | 144                    | 63      | 645     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,220               | 5,171                | 5,899      | 1,629 | 2,011 | 3,648                  | 194       | 2,504                  | 2,566   | 19,144  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,402               | 3,282                | 3,415      | 1,294 | 1,598 | 2,774                  | 157       | 1,778                  | 1,952   | 13,556  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.6                | 63.5                 | 57.9       | 79.4  | 79.5  | 76.0                   | 80.9      | 71.0                   | 76.1    | 70.8    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,259               | 2,083                | 2,187      | 1,565 | 2,001 | 3,319                  | 173       | 2,457                  | 1,997   | 10,546  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,013               | 1,488                | 1,481      | 1,245 | 1,589 | 2,525                  | 145       | 1,746                  | 1,538   | 7,547   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 80.5                | 71.4                 | 67.7       | 79.6  | 79.4  | 76.1                   | 81.5      | 71.1                   | 77.0    | 71.6    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 20                  | 530                  | 1,752      | 57    | 10    | 316                    | 13        | 36                     | 106     | 3,137   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 19                  | 307                  | 840        | 45    | 9     | 236                    | 11        | 26                     | 76      | 2,223   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....               | 57.9                 | 47.9       | ..... | ..... | 74.7                   | .....     | .....                  | 71.7    | 70.9    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5                   | 18                   | 473        | 6     | ..... | 13                     | 2         | 4                      | 17      | 412     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1                   | 16                   | 45         | 3     | ..... | 13                     | 1         | 4                      | 10      | 240     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....               | .....                | 9.5        | ..... | ..... | .....                  | .....     | .....                  | .....   | 58.3    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,932               | 2,540                | 1,486      | 1     | ..... | .....                  | .....     | .....                  | 446     | 5,045   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,368               | 1,471                | 1,048      | 1     | ..... | .....                  | .....     | .....                  | 328     | 3,546   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.8                | 57.9                 | 70.5       | ..... | ..... | .....                  | .....     | .....                  | 73.5    | 70.3    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |                      |            |       |       |                        |           |                        |         |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,854               | 4,410                | 4,890      | 1,553 | 1,592 | 2,997                  | 179       | 2,195                  | 2,770   | 24,073  |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,885               | 4,433                | 4,964      | 1,600 | 1,597 | 3,029                  | 181       | 2,221                  | 2,811   | 25,295  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Harrison. | Hartley. | Haskell. | Hays.  | Hemphill. | Henderson. | Hidalgo. | Hill.  | Hockley. | Hood.  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|------------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |           |          |          |        |           |            |          |        |          |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 37,243    | 1,298    | 16,249   | 15,518 | 3,170     | 20,131     | 13,728   | 46,760 | 137      | 10,008 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 31,878    | 377      | 2,637    | 14,142 | 815       | 19,970     | 6,837    | 41,355 | 44       | 9,146  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 26,721    | 252      | 1,665    | 11,352 | 519       | 12,285     | 6,534    | 27,583 | .....    | 7,514  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 25,177    | 100      | 48       | 7,555  | 149       | 9,735      | 4,347    | 16,554 | .....    | 6,125  |
| 1870.....                                                  | 13,241    | .....    | .....    | 4,088  | .....     | 6,786      | 2,387    | 7,453  | .....    | 2,685  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 5,365     | 921      | 13,612   | 1,376  | 2,355     | 161        | 6,891    | 5,405  | 93       | 862    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 16.8      | 244.3    | 516.2    | 9.7    | 289.0     | 0.8        | 100.8    | 13.1   | 211.4    | 9.4    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 5,157     | 125      | 972      | 2,790  | 295       | 7,685      | 303      | 13,772 | 44       | 1,532  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 19.3      | 49.6     | 58.4     | 24.6   | 57.0      | 62.6       | 4.6      | 49.9   | .....    | 20.1   |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 872       | 1,507    | 923      | 623    | 873       | 946        | 2,276    | 980    | 867      | 405    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 42.7      | 0.9      | 17.6     | 24.9   | 3.6       | 21.3       | 6.0      | 48.4   | 0.2      | 24.7   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 29.6      | 0.8      | 17.6     | 18.4   | 3.6       | 21.3       | 6.0      | 42.1   | 0.2      | 24.7   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |           |          |          |        |           |            |          |        |          |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 11,452    | 137      | .....    | 4,071  | .....     | .....      | .....    | 6,115  | .....    | .....  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 7,855     | .....    | .....    | 2,292  | .....     | .....      | .....    | 5,346  | .....    | .....  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 45.8      | .....    | .....    | 77.6   | .....     | .....      | .....    | 14.4   | .....    | .....  |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 25,791    | 1,261    | 16,249   | 11,447 | 3,170     | 20,131     | 13,728   | 40,645 | 137      | 10,008 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 24,023    | 377      | 2,637    | 11,850 | 815       | 19,970     | 6,837    | 36,009 | 44       | 9,146  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 7.4       | 234.5    | 516.2    | -3.4   | 289.0     | 0.8        | 100.8    | 12.9   | 211.4    | 9.4    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 7,855     | .....    | .....    | .....  | .....     | .....      | .....    | 5,346  | .....    | .....  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 24,023    | 377      | 2,637    | 14,142 | 815       | 19,970     | 6,837    | 36,009 | 44       | 9,146  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 30.7      | 2.9      | .....    | 26.2   | .....     | .....      | .....    | 13.1   | .....    | .....  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 24.6      | .....    | .....    | .....  | .....     | .....      | .....    | 12.9   | .....    | .....  |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |           |          |          |        |           |            |          |        |          |        |
| White.....                                                 | 13,544    | 1,295    | 16,165   | 13,352 | 3,170     | 15,954     | 13,659   | 41,899 | 137      | 9,796  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 10,174    | 376      | 2,632    | 12,009 | 812       | 15,623     | 6,727    | 38,578 | 44       | 8,905  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 8,528     | 251      | 1,669    | 9,152  | 508       | 9,295      | 6,457    | 26,485 | .....    | 7,539  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 23,698    | 3        | 84       | 2,165  | .....     | 4,177      | 62       | 4,856  | .....    | 212    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 21,697    | 1        | 6        | 2,132  | 2         | 4,517      | 110      | 2,973  | .....    | 241    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 18,191    | 1        | 6        | 2,171  | 9         | 2,938      | 76       | 2,086  | .....    | 874    |
| Black.....                                                 | 18,674    | 3        | 75       | 1,416  | .....     | 3,476      | 12       | 3,797  | .....    | 171    |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 5,024     | .....    | 9        | 749    | .....     | 701        | 50       | 1,059  | .....    | 41     |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 1         | .....    | .....    | 1      | .....     | .....      | 7        | .....  | .....    | .....  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 12,573    | 1,126    | 15,006   | 8,820  | 2,765     | 15,707     | 3,916    | 39,828 | 133      | 9,655  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,206     | 548      | 2,687    | 7,939  | 668       | 15,348     | 3,802    | 36,753 | 44       | 8,744  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 623       | 117      | 815      | 2,492  | 231       | 177        | 4,403    | 1,434  | 3        | 104    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 673       | 11       | 35       | 2,245  | 108       | 222        | 5,545    | 1,094  | .....    | 187    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 334       | 67       | 492      | 1,771  | 109       | 54         | 2,734    | 934    | 1        | 35     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 289       | 50       | 323      | 721    | 122       | 123        | 1,669    | 500    | 2        | 69     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 348       | 52       | 344      | 2,040  | 174       | 70         | 5,840    | 637    | 1        | 37     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 295       | 17       | 10       | 1,825  | 86        | 53         | 2,880    | 551    | .....    | 34     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |           |          |          |        |           |            |          |        |          |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 33.8      | 86.7     | 92.4     | 56.8   | 87.2      | 78.0       | 28.5     | 85.2   | 97.1     | 96.5   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 28.9      | 92.3     | 98.1     | 56.1   | 82.0      | 76.9       | 11.7     | 88.8   | .....    | 95.6   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1.7       | 9.0      | 5.0      | 16.1   | 7.3       | 0.9        | 32.1     | 3.1    | 2.2      | 1.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 2.1       | 2.9      | 1.3      | 15.9   | 13.3      | 1.1        | 51.9     | 2.6    | .....    | 1.4    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.9       | 4.0      | 2.1      | 13.1   | 5.5       | 0.3        | 38.9     | 1.4    | 0.7      | 0.4    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.9       | 4.5      | 0.4      | 12.9   | 4.4       | 0.3        | 34.8     | 1.3    | .....    | 0.4    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 63.6      | 0.2      | 0.5      | 14.0   | .....     | 20.7       | 0.5      | 10.4   | .....    | 2.1    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 68.1      | 0.3      | 0.2      | 15.1   | 0.2       | 21.8       | 1.6      | 7.2    | .....    | 2.6    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |           |          |          |        |           |            |          |        |          |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |           |          |          |        |           |            |          |        |          |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 6         | 4        | 75       | 1      | 5         | 2          | 1        | 232    | .....    | .....  |
| Belgium.....                                               | 1         | .....    | 1        | 6      | .....     | .....      | .....    | .....  | .....    | .....  |
| Canada.....                                                | 17        | 3        | 3        | 7      | 9         | 2          | 31       | 18     | .....    | 8      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1         | .....    | 1        | 1      | .....     | .....      | 7        | 3      | .....    | 2      |
| England.....                                               | 50        | 5        | 3        | 36     | 16        | 6          | 14       | 39     | .....    | 6      |
| France.....                                                | 5         | 1        | 2        | 4      | .....     | 1          | .....    | 4      | .....    | 2      |
| Germany.....                                               | 98        | 18       | 141      | 165    | 12        | 7          | 53       | 182    | .....    | 4      |
| Greece.....                                                | 5         | .....    | .....    | .....  | .....     | .....      | .....    | .....  | .....    | .....  |
| Holland.....                                               | .....     | .....    | .....    | .....  | .....     | 1          | .....    | .....  | .....    | .....  |
| Hungary.....                                               | 1         | .....    | .....    | .....  | .....     | .....      | .....    | .....  | .....    | .....  |
| Ireland.....                                               | 41        | 8        | 2        | 5      | .....     | 8          | 4        | 20     | .....    | 2      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 20        | .....    | .....    | .....  | .....     | 1          | 1        | 1      | .....    | .....  |
| Mexico.....                                                | 11        | 5        | 80       | 1,767  | 91        | 31         | 5,202    | 84     | .....    | 1      |
| Norway.....                                                | 1         | 1        | 1        | .....  | .....     | 4          | 2        | 3      | .....    | .....  |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....     | .....    | .....    | .....  | .....     | .....      | .....    | .....  | .....    | .....  |
| Russia.....                                                | 27        | 1        | 5        | 14     | .....     | 1          | 2        | 5      | .....    | 4      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 14        | 1        | 4        | 9      | 7         | 1          | 3        | 12     | 1        | 1      |
| Spain.....                                                 | .....     | .....    | .....    | 7      | .....     | 1          | 5        | .....  | .....    | 5      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 23        | .....    | 7        | 2      | 16        | 1          | 3        | 10     | .....    | 1      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 3         | 5        | 9        | 5      | 12        | .....      | 2        | 5      | .....    | .....  |
| Turkey.....                                                | 20        | .....    | .....    | 8      | .....     | .....      | .....    | 5      | .....    | .....  |
| Wales.....                                                 | 2         | .....    | 1        | 1      | 3         | 1          | .....    | 2      | .....    | .....  |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 2         | .....    | 1        | 2      | .....     | 1          | 4        | 2      | .....    | 1      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |           |          |          |        |           |            |          |        |          |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 7         | 3        | 72       | 1      | .....     | 3          | .....    | 422    | .....    | .....  |
| Canada.....                                                | 1         | 1        | 2        | 1      | 4         | 1          | 8        | .....  | .....    | .....  |
| Denmark.....                                               | 2         | 2        | .....    | 1      | 2         | .....      | 4        | 3      | .....    | 8      |
| England.....                                               | 22        | 10       | .....    | 29     | 9         | 3          | 6        | 27     | .....    | 3      |
| France.....                                                | 2         | 1        | .....    | 1      | .....     | .....      | 1        | .....  | .....    | 2      |
| Germany.....                                               | 124       | 24       | 340      | 393    | 31        | 10         | 64       | 365    | .....    | 12     |
| Holland.....                                               | .....     | .....    | .....    | .....  | .....     | .....      | .....    | .....  | .....    | .....  |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....     | .....    | .....    | 1      | .....     | .....      | .....    | .....  | .....    | .....  |
| Ireland.....                                               | 43        | 13       | 5        | 13     | 14        | 9          | 2        | 27     | .....    | 2      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 16        | .....    | .....    | .....  | .....     | .....      | 16       | .....  | .....    | .....  |
| Norway.....                                                | 2         | .....    | .....    | .....  | 2         | 8          | .....    | 1      | .....    | .....  |
| Russia.....                                                | 26        | .....    | .....    | .....  | .....     | 3          | 3        | 1      | .....    | .....  |
| Scotland.....                                              | 5         | 1        | .....    | 10     | .....     | .....      | .....    | 9      | .....    | .....  |
| Sweden.....                                                | 19        | 3        | 9        | 1      | 8         | .....      | .....    | 7      | .....    | 1      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 4         | 5        | 12       | 3      | 16        | .....      | 1        | 8      | .....    | .....  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 61        | 4        | 40       | 1,318  | 22        | 17         | 2,622    | 64     | 1        | 7      |

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

2 Population of part of Dalhart city; total population of city in Dallam and Hartley Counties, 2,580 in 1910.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Harrison. | Hartley. | Haskell. | Hays.  | Hemphill. | Hender-<br>son. | Hidalgo. | Hill.  | Hockley. | Hood. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|--------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 18,485    | 707      | 8,518    | 8,024  | 1,708     | 10,505          | 7,370    | 24,246 | 79       | 5,150              |
| Female.....                                          | 18,758    | 591      | 7,731    | 7,494  | 1,462     | 9,626           | 6,358    | 22,514 | 58       | 4,858              |
| White...Male.....                                    | 6,930     | 706      | 8,462    | 6,994  | 1,708     | 8,355           | 7,330    | 21,791 | 79       | 5,047              |
| Female.....                                          | 6,614     | 589      | 7,703    | 6,358  | 1,462     | 7,599           | 6,329    | 20,108 | 58       | 4,749              |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 11,554    | 1        | 56       | 1,029  | .....     | 2,150           | 33       | 2,450  | .....    | 103                |
| Female.....                                          | 12,144    | 2        | 28       | 1,136  | .....     | 2,027           | 29       | 2,406  | .....    | 109                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,581     | 400      | 3,851    | 3,802  | 954       | 4,714           | 3,504    | 11,267 | 39       | 2,382              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,923     | 154      | 660      | 3,234  | 258       | 4,642           | 1,545    | 9,932  | 17       | 2,129              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,380     | 339      | 3,465    | 2,011  | 772       | 3,683           | 897      | 9,436  | 35       | 2,247              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,271     | 138      | 624      | 1,686  | 200       | 3,508           | 69       | 8,710  | 17       | 2,007              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 103       | 24       | 156      | 537    | 81        | 67              | 819      | 249    | 3        | 48                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 214       | 6        | 12       | 370    | 31        | 70              | 463      | 215    | .....    | 48                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 103       | 13       | 103      | 398    | 46        | 29              | 618      | 158    | 1        | 17                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 65        | 11       | 53       | 139    | 35        | 38              | 201      | 91     | 2        | 31                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 181       | 36       | 187      | 815    | 101       | 54              | 1,766    | 348    | 1        | 22                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 163       | 10       | 10       | 767    | 25        | 39              | 990      | 315    | .....    | 25                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 4,851     | 1        | 43       | 438    | .....     | 910             | 15       | 1,229  | .....    | 65                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,271     | 1        | 4        | 420    | 1         | 925             | 23       | 690    | .....    | 49                 |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 1         | .....    | .....    | 1      | .....     | .....           | 7        | 5      | .....    | .....              |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 39.4      | 84.8     | 90.0     | 52.9   | 80.9      | 78.1            | 25.6     | 83.7   | .....    | 94.3               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.0       | 6.0      | 4.1      | 14.1   | 8.5       | 1.4             | 23.4     | 2.2    | .....    | 2.0                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2.1       | 9.0      | 4.9      | 21.4   | 10.6      | 1.1             | 50.4     | 3.1    | .....    | 0.9                |
| Negro.....                                           | 56.5      | 0.3      | 1.1      | 11.5   | .....     | 19.3            | 0.4      | 10.9   | .....    | 2.7                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 131       | 23       | 98       | 113    | 33        | 30              | 205      | 191    | .....    | 16                 |
| Having first papers.....                             | 5         | 5        | 5        | 9      | 1         | .....           | 34       | 4      | .....    | .....              |
| Alien.....                                           | 25        | 4        | 29       | 282    | 36        | 4               | 1,069    | 44     | .....    | 4                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 20        | 4        | 55       | 411    | 31        | 20              | 458      | 109    | 1        | 2                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,922     | 10       | 94       | 658    | 35        | 545             | 1,364    | 754    | .....    | 144                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.4      | 2.5      | 2.4      | 17.3   | 3.7       | 11.6            | 38.9     | 6.7    | .....    | 6.0                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 35.8      | 7.1      | 3.2      | 17.4   | 1.2       | 14.2            | 62.7     | 7.5    | .....    | 7.1                |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 119       | 4        | 51       | 191    | 9         | 225             | 417      | 359    | .....    | 116                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4       | 1.1      | 1.4      | 7.5    | 1.1       | 6.0             | 24.3     | 3.7    | .....    | 5.1                |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 12        | 5        | 33       | 376    | 26        | 4               | 940      | 40     | .....    | 2                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.6       | .....    | 17.6     | 46.1   | 25.7      | .....           | 53.2     | 11.5   | .....    | .....              |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1,791     | 1        | 10       | 91     | .....     | 316             | 6        | 351    | .....    | 26                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 36.9      | .....    | .....    | 20.8   | .....     | 34.7            | .....    | 28.6   | .....    | .....              |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 26,929    | 976      | 11,333   | 11,395 | 2,332     | 14,121          | 9,709    | 33,318 | 97       | 7,068              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,960     | 18       | 242      | 1,966  | 62        | 1,323           | 4,395    | 1,870  | .....    | 306                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.4      | 1.8      | 2.1      | 17.3   | 2.7       | 9.4             | 45.3     | 5.6    | .....    | 4.3                |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,872     | 921      | 10,926   | 7,934  | 2,173     | 11,127          | 5,234    | 29,110 | 96       | 6,873              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 286       | 12       | 161      | 673    | 19        | 539             | 1,730    | 902    | .....    | 245                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9       | 1.3      | 1.5      | 8.5    | 0.9       | 4.8             | 33.1     | 3.1    | .....    | 3.6                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 347       | 52       | 330      | 1,842  | 159       | 68              | 4,423    | 620    | 1        | 36                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 27        | 5        | 64       | 983    | 43        | 7               | 2,652    | 71     | .....    | 3                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.8       | .....    | 19.4     | 53.4   | 27.0      | .....           | 60.0     | 11.5   | .....    | 159                |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 16,709    | 3        | 77       | 1,618  | .....     | 2,926           | 45       | 3,583  | .....    | 58                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,647     | 1        | 17       | 310    | .....     | 777             | 12       | 893    | .....    | 36.5               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.8      | .....    | .....    | 19.2   | .....     | 26.6            | .....    | 24.9   | .....    | .....              |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,717     | 298      | 4,260    | 4,098  | 690       | 5,304           | 3,458    | 12,021 | 30       | 2,512              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 796       | 1        | 66       | 621    | 9         | 277             | 1,555    | 464    | .....    | 43                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.2       | 0.3      | 1.5      | 15.2   | 1.3       | 5.2             | 45.0     | 3.9    | .....    | 1.7                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 13,911    | 419      | 6,098    | 5,617  | 1,019     | 7,546           | 5,019    | 17,203 | 43       | 3,621              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,118     | 291      | 3,753    | 2,687  | 687       | 4,554           | 1,352    | 10,034 | 33       | 2,502              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.4      | 69.5     | 61.5     | 47.8   | 67.4      | 60.3            | 26.9     | 58.3   | .....    | 69.1               |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 4,194     | 121      | 1,838    | 1,519  | 329       | 2,242           | 1,561    | 5,182  | 13       | 1,109              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,099     | 93       | 1,016    | 606    | 225       | 1,223           | 413      | 2,825  | 9        | 752                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 4,786     | 145      | 2,101    | 1,922  | 324       | 2,530           | 1,696    | 5,797  | 15       | 1,157              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,988     | 134      | 1,850    | 1,359  | 305       | 2,144           | 740      | 4,881  | 15       | 1,072              |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,515     | 74       | 1,164    | 1,046  | 172       | 1,459           | 818      | 3,167  | 8        | 515                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,542     | 52       | 732      | 528    | 118       | 946             | 165      | 1,825  | 7        | 639                |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,416     | 79       | 995      | 1,130  | 194       | 1,315           | 944      | 3,057  | 2        | 163                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 489       | 12       | 155      | 194    | 39        | 241             | 34       | 503    | .....    | .....              |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,980     | 266      | 3,939    | 3,441  | 653       | 4,772           | 3,257    | 10,979 | 28       | 2,266              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,087     | 227      | 2,866    | 1,965  | 530       | 3,367           | 1,153    | 7,706  | 24       | 1,824              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.8      | 85.3     | 72.8     | 57.1   | 81.2      | 70.6            | 35.4     | 70.2   | .....    | 80.5               |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,642     | 235      | 3,676    | 2,005  | 602       | 3,657           | 977      | 9,458  | 28       | 2,216              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,978     | 205      | 2,683    | 1,358  | 496       | 2,580           | 475      | 6,806  | 24       | 1,793              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.9      | 87.2     | 73.0     | 67.7   | 82.4      | 70.5            | 48.6     | 72.0   | .....    | 80.9               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 143       | 31       | 236      | 642    | 41        | 33              | 1,276    | 426    | .....    | 14                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 118       | 22       | 175      | 233    | 32        | 14              | 434      | 304    | .....    | 12                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.5      | .....    | 74.2     | 36.3   | .....     | .....           | 34.0     | 71.4   | .....    | .....              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6         | .....    | 22       | 262    | 10        | 1               | 984      | 18     | .....    | 2                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4         | .....    | 6        | 47     | 2         | .....           | 233      | 11     | .....    | 2                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....     | .....    | .....    | 17.9   | .....     | .....           | 23.7     | .....  | .....    | .....              |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 6,189     | .....    | 5        | 532    | .....     | 1,081           | 20       | 1,077  | .....    | 34                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,987     | .....    | 2        | 327    | .....     | 773             | 11       | 585    | .....    | 17                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.4      | .....    | .....    | 61.5   | .....     | 71.5            | .....    | 54.3   | .....    | .....              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |           |          |          |        |           |                 |          |        |          |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 7,604     | 285      | 3,063    | 3,046  | 681       | 3,978           | 2,729    | 9,185  | 27       | 2,047              |
| Families, number.....                                | 7,711     | 285      | 3,086    | 3,097  | 699       | 3,988           | 2,859    | 9,369  | 27       | 2,060              |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Hopkins. <sup>1</sup> | Houston. | Howard. | Hunt. <sup>1</sup> | Hutchinson. <sup>1</sup> | Irion. <sup>1</sup> | Jack.  | Jackson. | Jasper. | Jeff Davis. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|----------|---------|--------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |        |          |         |                          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 31,038                | 29,564   | 8,881   | 48,116             | 892                      | 1,283               | 11,817 | 6,471    | 14,000  | 1,678                    |
| 1900.....                                                  | 27,950                | 25,452   | 2,528   | 47,295             | 303                      | 848                 | 10,224 | 6,094    | 7,138   | 1,150                    |
| 1890.....                                                  | 20,572                | 19,360   | 1,210   | 31,885             | 58                       | 870                 | 9,740  | 3,281    | 5,592   | 1,594                    |
| 1880.....                                                  | 15,461                | 16,702   | 50      | 17,230             | 50                       | —                   | 6,626  | 2,723    | 5,779   | —                        |
| 1870.....                                                  | 12,651                | 8,147    | —       | 10,291             | —                        | —                   | 694    | 2,278    | 4,218   | —                        |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 3,088                 | 4,112    | 6,353   | 821                | 589                      | 435                 | 1,593  | 377      | 6,862   | 528                      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 11.0                  | 16.2     | 251.3   | 1.7                | 194.4                    | 51.3                | 15.6   | 6.2      | 96.1    | 45.9                     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 7,378                 | 6,092    | 1,318   | 15,410             | 245                      | -22                 | 484    | 2,813    | 1,546   | -244                     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 35.9                  | 31.5     | 108.9   | 48.3               | 422.4                    | -2.5                | 5.0    | 85.7     | 27.6    | -17.5                    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 813                   | 1,231    | 891     | 893                | 879                      | 998                 | 902    | 893      | 978     | 2,268                    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 38.2                  | 24.0     | 10.0    | 53.9               | 1.0                      | 1.3                 | 12.3   | 7.2      | 14.3    | 0.7                      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 31.8                  | 20.8     | 5.4     | 40.8               | 1.0                      | 1.3                 | 12.3   | 7.2      | 14.3    | 0.7                      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |        |          |         |                          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 5,151                 | 3,947    | 4,102   | 11,668             | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 3,635                 | 2,612    | —       | 8,660              | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 41.7                  | 51.1     | —       | 34.7               | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 25,887                | 25,617   | 4,779   | 36,448             | 892                      | 1,283               | 11,817 | 6,471    | 14,000  | 1,678                    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 24,315                | 22,840   | 2,528   | 38,635             | 303                      | 848                 | 10,224 | 6,094    | 7,138   | 1,150                    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 6.5                   | 12.2     | 89.0    | -5.7               | 194.4                    | 51.3                | 15.6   | 6.2      | 96.1    | 45.9                     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 3,635                 | 2,612    | —       | 6,860              | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 24,315                | 22,840   | 2,528   | 40,435             | 303                      | 848                 | 10,224 | 6,094    | 7,138   | 1,150                    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 16.6                  | 13.4     | 46.2    | 24.2               | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 13.0                  | 10.3     | —       | 14.5               | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | —       | —                        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |        |          |         |                          |
| White.....                                                 | 27,755                | 17,016   | 8,875   | 43,531             | 891                      | 1,282               | 11,699 | 4,357    | 9,269   | 1,631                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 24,142                | 16,108   | 2,437   | 42,945             | 303                      | 843                 | 10,108 | 3,904    | 4,142   | 1,107                    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 17,726                | 10,892   | 1,165   | 28,917             | 66                       | 868                 | 9,643  | 1,459    | 3,214   | 1,558                    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 3,283                 | 12,548   | 4       | 4,579              | 1                        | 1                   | 118    | 2,114    | 4,731   | 47                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 3,808                 | 10,342   | 86      | 4,340              | —                        | —                   | 115    | 2,189    | 2,998   | 48                       |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,838                 | 8,467    | 34      | 2,955              | 2                        | 2                   | 97     | 1,822    | 2,378   | 37                       |
| Black.....                                                 | 2,879                 | 10,325   | 2       | 3,559              | 1                        | 1                   | 111    | 1,260    | 3,693   | 12                       |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 404                   | 2,223    | 2       | 1,020              | —                        | —                   | 7      | 854      | 1,038   | 35                       |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | —                     | —        | 2       | 6                  | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 27,508                | 16,496   | 7,927   | 42,939             | 833                      | 1,247               | 11,360 | 3,464    | 8,661   | 760                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 23,797                | 14,779   | 2,031   | 41,892             | 279                      | 821                 | 9,790  | 3,175    | 4,066   | 443                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 151                   | 293      | 511     | 409                | 48                       | 23                  | 214    | 613      | 272     | 536                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 273                   | 289      | 234     | 808                | 18                       | 18                  | 264    | 473      | 67      | 365                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 55                    | 135      | 335     | 156                | 10                       | 11                  | 79     | 355      | 127     | 359                      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 96                    | 158      | 176     | 253                | 38                       | 12                  | 135    | 258      | 145     | 177                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 96                    | 227      | 437     | 183                | 10                       | 12                  | 125    | 280      | 336     | 335                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 72                    | 90       | 172     | 245                | 6                        | —                   | 54     | 256      | 19      | 209                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |        |          |         |                          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 88.6                  | 55.8     | 89.3    | 89.2               | 93.4                     | 97.2                | 96.1   | 53.5     | 61.9    | 45.3                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 85.1                  | 58.1     | 80.3    | 88.6               | 92.1                     | 95.8                | 95.8   | 58.1     | 67.0    | 38.5                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 0.5                   | 1.0      | 5.8     | 0.9                | 5.4                      | 1.8                 | 1.8    | 9.5      | 1.9     | 31.9                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.0                   | 0.9      | 9.3     | 1.7                | 5.9                      | 2.2                 | 2.6    | 7.8      | 0.8     | 51.7                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.3                   | 0.8      | 4.9     | 0.4                | 1.1                      | 0.9                 | 1.1    | 4.3      | 2.4     | 20.0                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.3                   | 0.4      | 6.8     | 0.5                | 2.0                      | 0.4                 | 0.5    | 4.2      | 0.3     | 26.0                     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 10.6                  | 42.4     | (2)     | 9.5                | 0.1                      | 0.1                 | 1.0    | 32.7     | 33.8    | 2.8                      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 13.6                  | 40.6     | 5.4     | 9.2                | —                        | 0.5                 | 1.1    | 35.9     | 42.0    | 3.7                      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |        |          |         |                          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |        |          |         |                          |
| Austria.....                                               | 1                     | 69       | 6       | —                  | —                        | —                   | 2      | 7        | 44      | —                        |
| Belgium.....                                               | —                     | —        | —       | —                  | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Canada.....                                                | 1                     | 6        | 11      | 17                 | 2                        | —                   | 5      | 4        | 13      | 2                        |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1                     | 4        | 1       | —                  | —                        | —                   | —      | 3        | 1       | —                        |
| England.....                                               | 11                    | 18       | 27      | 39                 | 1                        | —                   | 20     | 9        | 12      | 7                        |
| France.....                                                | —                     | —        | 1       | 2                  | —                        | —                   | 2      | 1        | 1       | —                        |
| Germany.....                                               | 15                    | 18       | 50      | 42                 | 3                        | 2                   | 14     | 76       | 13      | 15                       |
| Greece.....                                                | —                     | —        | —       | 3                  | —                        | —                   | —      | 1        | 3       | —                        |
| Holland.....                                               | —                     | —        | —       | 1                  | —                        | —                   | —      | 1        | —       | —                        |
| Hungary.....                                               | —                     | —        | —       | 2                  | —                        | —                   | 17     | 1        | —       | —                        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 4                     | —        | —       | —                  | —                        | —                   | 10     | —        | —       | —                        |
| Italy.....                                                 | 2                     | 10       | 7       | 20                 | 1                        | 1                   | 10     | —        | 26      | 5                        |
| Mexico.....                                                | 54                    | 23       | —       | —                  | —                        | —                   | —      | 1        | 76      | —                        |
| Norway.....                                                | 1                     | 44       | 316     | 19                 | —                        | 6                   | 37     | 103      | 117     | 292                      |
| Roumania.....                                              | —                     | 1        | —       | 1                  | —                        | —                   | —      | 11       | 1       | —                        |
| Russia.....                                                | 2                     | 11       | 3       | 15                 | —                        | —                   | 1      | 2        | 9       | —                        |
| Scotland.....                                              | —                     | —        | —       | —                  | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Spain.....                                                 | 1                     | 4        | 10      | 5                  | 3                        | —                   | 4      | —        | 1       | 3                        |
| Sweden.....                                                | —                     | —        | —       | —                  | —                        | —                   | 2      | —        | 8       | —                        |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 2                     | —        | 4       | 1                  | —                        | —                   | 2      | 34       | 2       | —                        |
| Turkey.....                                                | 1                     | 7        | —       | 3                  | —                        | —                   | 2      | 15       | 1       | —                        |
| Wales.....                                                 | —                     | 11       | 1       | 3                  | —                        | —                   | 1      | —        | 4       | 9                        |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 2                     | —        | —       | 2                  | —                        | —                   | 5      | 3        | 1       | —                        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |        |          |         |                          |
| Austria.....                                               | —                     | 28       | 6       | —                  | —                        | —                   | —      | 16       | 14      | —                        |
| Canada.....                                                | —                     | 6        | 7       | 5                  | —                        | —                   | 1      | 3        | 4       | —                        |
| Denmark.....                                               | —                     | 4        | —       | —                  | —                        | —                   | 1      | 2        | —       | —                        |
| England.....                                               | 2                     | 10       | 14      | 12                 | —                        | —                   | 12     | 15       | 3       | —                        |
| France.....                                                | —                     | 1        | 1       | 1                  | —                        | —                   | —      | 3        | 2       | —                        |
| Germany.....                                               | 24                    | 24       | 96      | 54                 | 2                        | —                   | 16     | 96       | 13      | 15                       |
| Holland.....                                               | —                     | —        | —       | —                  | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Hungary.....                                               | —                     | —        | —       | 2                  | —                        | —                   | 1      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Ireland.....                                               | —                     | —        | —       | 1                  | —                        | —                   | 20     | —        | —       | —                        |
| Italy.....                                                 | 6                     | 13       | 32      | 29                 | 5                        | —                   | 4      | 15       | 20      | 3                        |
| Norway.....                                                | —                     | 7        | —       | 1                  | —                        | —                   | —      | —        | 39      | —                        |
| Russia.....                                                | —                     | —        | —       | —                  | —                        | —                   | —      | 13       | 2       | —                        |
| Scotland.....                                              | —                     | 4        | 1       | 12                 | —                        | —                   | —      | 3        | —       | —                        |
| Sweden.....                                                | —                     | 10       | 7       | 2                  | —                        | —                   | 4      | —        | —       | —                        |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                     | 1        | 3       | 3                  | —                        | —                   | —      | 57       | 1       | —                        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 1                     | —        | 1       | 1                  | —                        | —                   | 1      | —        | —       | —                        |
| 21.....                                                    | 21                    | 28       | 167     | 33                 | 1                        | 11                  | 19     | 126      | 29      | 338                      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Hopkins. <sup>1</sup> | Houston. | Howard. | Hunt. <sup>1</sup> | Hutchinson. <sup>1</sup> | Irion. <sup>1</sup> | Jack. | Jackson. | Jasper. | Jeff Davis. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------|----------|---------|--------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 16,070                | 15,220   | 4,714   | 24,745             | 489                      | 669                 | 6,161 | 3,352    | 7,524   | 894                      |
| Female.....                                          | 14,968                | 14,344   | 4,167   | 23,371             | 403                      | 614                 | 5,656 | 3,119    | 6,476   | 784                      |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 14,400                | 8,873    | 4,709   | 22,495             | 489                      | 668                 | 6,103 | 2,332    | 5,004   | 865                      |
| Female.....                                          | 13,355                | 8,143    | 4,166   | 21,036             | 402                      | 614                 | 5,596 | 2,025    | 4,265   | 766                      |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 1,670                 | 6,347    | 3       | 2,245              | 1                        | 1                   | 58    | 1,020    | 2,520   | 29                       |
| Female.....                                          | 1,613                 | 6,201    | 1       | 2,334              | 1                        | 1                   | 60    | 1,094    | 2,211   | 18                       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,146                 | 6,802    | 2,393   | 11,572             | 238                      | 314                 | 2,870 | 1,662    | 3,752   | 445                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,455                 | 5,655    | 712     | 11,408             | 88                       | 222                 | 2,276 | 1,412    | 1,306   | 340                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 6,345                 | 3,942    | 2,071   | 10,310             | 217                      | 300                 | 2,686 | 904      | 2,193   | 201                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,586                 | 3,423    | 646     | 9,985              | 81                       | 208                 | 2,159 | 756      | 867     | 141                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 51                    | 102      | 108     | 116                | 13                       | 5                   | 73    | 172      | 94      | 77                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 87                    | 91       | 47      | 257                | 3                        | 7                   | 71    | 104      | 22      | 41                       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 20                    | 60       | 70      | 49                 | 5                        | 2                   | 34    | 110      | 55      | 58                       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 31                    | 42       | 38      | 67                 | 8                        | 3                   | 39    | 62       | 39      | 19                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 62                    | 127      | 210     | 112                | 8                        | 9                   | 84    | 147      | 243     | 148                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 54                    | 66       | 94      | 162                | 4                        | 3                   | 58    | 131      | 18      | 140                      |
| Negro.....                                           | 688                   | 2,631    | 2       | 1,030              | 1                        | 3                   | 27    | 439      | 1,222   | 19                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 768                   | 2,073    | 20      | 993                | 1                        | 3                   | 27    | 420      | 491     | 17                       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |                       |          | 2       | 4                  |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 88.8                  | 58.0     | 86.5    | 89.1               | 91.2                     | 95.5                | 93.6  | 54.4     | 58.4    | 45.2                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.7                   | 1.5      | 4.5     | 1.0                | 5.5                      | 1.6                 | 2.5   | 10.3     | 2.5     | 17.3                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.9                   | 1.9      | 8.8     | 1.0                | 3.4                      | 2.9                 | 2.9   | 8.8      | 6.5     | 33.3                     |
| Negro.....                                           | 9.6                   | 38.7     | 0.1     | 8.9                |                          |                     | 0.9   | 26.4     | 32.6    | 4.3                      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 18                    | 31       | 52      | 51                 | 7                        | 3                   | 29    | 80       | 62      | 47                       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 31                    | 4        | 3       | 4                  |                          |                     | 2     | 10       |         | 2                        |
| Alien.....                                           | 31                    | 43       | 135     | 14                 | 1                        | 3                   | 37    | 38       | 143     | 82                       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 13                    | 49       | 20      | 43                 |                          | 3                   | 16    | 19       | 38      | 17                       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 694                   | 875      | 15      | 703                | 4                        | 6                   | 168   | 235      | 529     | 35                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.7                   | 12.9     | 0.6     | 6.1                | 1.7                      | 1.9                 | 5.9   | 14.1     | 14.1    | 7.9                      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 9.9                   | 23.3     | 4.5     | 8.2                |                          | 2.7                 | 8.1   | 16.8     | 24.2    | 23.2                     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 409                   | 183      | 11      | 362                | 4                        | 3                   | 143   | 55       | 102     | 7                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.4                   | 4.5      | 0.5     | 3.5                | 1.7                      | 1.0                 | 5.2   | 5.1      | 4.5     | 2.5                      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 7                     | 14       | 4       | 14                 |                          | 3                   | 19    | 29       | 34      | 28                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       | 11.0     | 1.9     | 12.5               |                          |                     | 19.7  | 19.7     | 14.0    | 18.9                     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 278                   | 678      |         | 325                |                          |                     | 6     | 151      | 393     |                          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 40.4                  | 25.8     |         | 31.6               |                          |                     | 34.4  | 32.2     |         |                          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 21,801                | 20,513   | 6,478   | 34,549             | 632                      | 909                 | 8,355 | 4,737    | 10,089  | 1,192                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,639                 | 2,309    | 60      | 1,799              | 6                        | 16                  | 374   | 557      | 1,238   | 114                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.5                   | 11.3     | 0.9     | 5.2                | 0.9                      | 1.8                 | 4.5   | 11.8     | 12.3    | 9.6                      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 19,381                | 11,776   | 6,052   | 31,004             | 621                      | 896                 | 8,154 | 2,961    | 6,347   | 834                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 908                   | 451      | 46      | 932                | 5                        | 10                  | 337   | 128      | 262     | 28                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.7                   | 3.8      | 0.8     | 3.0                | 0.8                      | 1.1                 | 4.1   | 4.3      | 4.1     | 3.4                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 96                    | 208      | 420     | 180                | 10                       | 12                  | 120   | 272      | 324     | 323                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11                    | 19       | 14      | 26                 |                          | 5                   | 29    | 60       | 64      | 85                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       | 9.1      | 3.3     | 14.4               |                          |                     | 24.2  | 22.1     | 19.8    | 26.3                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,324                 | 8,529    | 4       | 3,360              | 1                        | 1                   | 81    | 1,504    | 3,418   | 35                       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 720                   | 1,839    |         | 839                | 1                        | 1                   | 8     | 369      | 912     | 1                        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 31.0                  | 21.6     |         | 25.0               |                          |                     | 24.5  | 26.7     |         |                          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,162                 | 7,457    | 2,208   | 12,343             | 219                      | 329                 | 3,050 | 1,644    | 3,547   | 386                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 361                   | 504      | 29      | 371                |                          | 6                   | 72    | 149      | 251     | 32                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4                   | 6.8      | 1.3     | 3.0                |                          | 1.8                 | 2.4   | 9.1      | 7.1     | 8.3                      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 11,739                | 10,932   | 3,104   | 17,577             | 318                      | 469                 | 4,330 | 2,307    | 4,999   | 570                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,552                 | 5,869    | 1,813   | 10,999             | 227                      | 317                 | 2,800 | 1,315    | 2,870   | 251                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.3                  | 53.7     | 58.4    | 62.6               | 71.4                     | 67.6                | 64.7  | 57.0     | 57.4    | 44.0                     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,577                 | 3,475    | 896     | 5,234              | 99                       | 140                 | 1,280 | 663      | 1,452   | 184                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,084                 | 1,781    | 504     | 2,844              | 69                       | 64                  | 765   | 348      | 833     | 91                       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,866                 | 3,620    | 1,117   | 5,611              | 102                      | 165                 | 1,442 | 794      | 1,664   | 180                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,475                 | 2,755    | 926     | 5,268              | 101                      | 153                 | 1,329 | 637      | 1,410   | 122                      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,230                 | 1,963    | 536     | 3,336              | 52                       | 89                  | 845   | 421      | 949     | 99                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,552                 | 1,059    | 319     | 2,263              | 37                       | 75                  | 582   | 261      | 501     | 26                       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,066                 | 1,874    | 555     | 3,196              | 65                       | 75                  | 763   | 429      | 934     | 107                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 441                   | 274      | 64      | 624                | 20                       | 25                  | 124   | 69       | 126     | 12                       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,443                 | 7,095    | 2,013   | 11,045             | 201                      | 305                 | 2,722 | 1,457    | 3,116   | 364                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,559                 | 4,536    | 1,430   | 8,112              | 170                      | 217                 | 2,094 | 985      | 2,243   | 213                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.7                  | 63.9     | 71.0    | 73.4               | 84.6                     | 71.1                | 76.9  | 67.6     | 72.0    | 58.5                     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 6,567                 | 3,812    | 1,811   | 9,850              | 186                      | 298                 | 2,636 | 739      | 1,983   | 175                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,005                 | 2,719    | 1,354   | 7,335              | 157                      | 216                 | 2,031 | 546      | 1,539   | 125                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.2                  | 71.3     | 74.8    | 74.5               | 84.4                     | 72.5                | 77.0  | 73.9     | 77.6    | 71.4                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 26                    | 55       | 168     | 80                 | 15                       | 6                   | 46    | 144      | 60      | 158                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 15                    | 33       | 76      | 59                 | 13                       | 1                   | 31    | 89       | 43      | 76                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |          | 45.2    |                    |                          |                     |       | 61.8     |         | 48.1                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4                     | 27       | 33      | 8                  |                          |                     | 9     | 13       | 13      | 24                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1                     | 5        |         | 2                  |                          |                     | 5     | 6        | 4       | 7                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 846                   | 3,201    | 1       | 1,106              |                          |                     | 31    | 561      | 1,060   | 7                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 538                   | 1,779    |         | 716                |                          |                     | 27    | 344      | 657     | 5                        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.6                  | 55.6     |         | 64.7               |                          |                     |       | 61.3     | 62.0    |                          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |          |         |                    |                          |                     |       |          |         |                          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,043                 | 5,817    | 1,702   | 9,728              | 173                      | 245                 | 2,332 | 1,210    | 2,609   | 397                      |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,067                 | 5,857    | 1,722   | 9,793              | 173                      | 258                 | 2,370 | 1,240    | 2,663   | 400                      |

<sup>1</sup> Native white having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Jefferson. | Johnson. | Jones. | Karnes. | Kaufman. <sup>1</sup> | Kendall. | Kent. | Kerr. | Kimble. | King. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------|---------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 38,182     | 34,460   | 24,299 | 14,942  | 35,323                | 4,517    | 2,655 | 5,505 | 3,261   | 810   |
| 1900.....                                                  | 14,239     | 33,819   | 7,053  | 8,681   | 33,376                | 4,103    | 899   | 4,980 | 2,503   | 490   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 5,857      | 22,313   | 3,797  | 3,637   | 21,598                | 3,826    | 324   | 4,462 | 2,243   | 173   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 3,489      | 17,911   | 546    | 3,270   | 15,448                | 2,763    | 92    | 2,168 | 1,343   | 40    |
| 1870.....                                                  | 1,906      | 4,923    | .....  | 1,705   | 6,895                 | 1,536    | ..... | 1,042 | 72      | ..... |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 23,943     | 641      | 17,246 | 6,261   | 1,947                 | 414      | 1,756 | 525   | 758     | 320   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 168.2      | 1.9      | 244.5  | 72.1    | 5.8                   | 10.1     | 195.3 | 10.5  | 30.3    | 65.3  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 8,382      | 11,506   | 3,256  | 5,044   | 11,778                | 277      | 675   | 518   | 260     | 317   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 143.1      | 51.6     | 85.8   | 138.7   | 54.5                  | 7.2      | 177.5 | 11.6  | 11.6    | 183.2 |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 920        | 740      | 922    | 692     | 834                   | 598      | 875   | 1,197 | 1,301   | 867   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 41.5       | 46.6     | 26.4   | 21.6    | 42.4                  | 7.6      | 3.0   | 4.6   | 2.5     | 0.9   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 10.7       | 32.6     | 22.1   | 21.6    | 33.9                  | 7.6      | 3.0   | 4.6   | 2.5     | 0.9   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 28,303     | 10,364   | 3,902  | .....   | 7,050                 | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 10,327     | 7,493    | .....  | .....   | 6,330                 | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 174.1      | 38.3     | .....  | .....   | 11.4                  | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 9,879      | 24,096   | 20,397 | 14,942  | 28,273                | 4,517    | 2,655 | 5,505 | 3,261   | 810   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 3,912      | 26,826   | 7,053  | 8,681   | 27,046                | 4,103    | 899   | 4,980 | 2,503   | 490   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 152.5      | -8.5     | 189.2  | 72.1    | 4.5                   | 10.1     | 195.3 | 10.5  | 30.3    | 65.3  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 9,427      | 7,493    | .....  | .....   | 6,330                 | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 4,812      | 26,826   | 7,053  | 8,681   | 27,046                | 4,103    | 899   | 4,980 | 2,503   | 490   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 74.1       | 30.1     | 16.1   | .....   | 20.0                  | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 66.2       | 22.2     | .....  | .....   | 19.0                  | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| White.....                                                 | 27,482     | 32,823   | 24,040 | 14,149  | 26,949                | 4,264    | 2,654 | 5,255 | 3,261   | 802   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 10,290     | 32,670   | 7,049  | 8,048   | 27,281                | 3,868    | 899   | 4,832 | 2,497   | 490   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 3,638      | 21,469   | 3,790  | 5,093   | 18,418                | 3,610    | 324   | 4,555 | 2,238   | 171   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 10,676     | 1,637    | 259    | 793     | 8,374                 | 253      | 1     | 248   | .....   | 8     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 3,946      | 1,147    | 4      | 633     | 6,092                 | 236      | ..... | 148   | 6       | ..... |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,218      | 852      | 7      | 544     | 3,176                 | 216      | ..... | 106   | 5       | ..... |
| Black.....                                                 | 9,144      | 1,276    | 200    | 650     | 5,945                 | 241      | 1     | 127   | .....   | 8     |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1,532      | 361      | 59     | 143     | 2,429                 | 12       | ..... | 121   | .....   | ..... |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 24         | .....    | .....  | .....   | .....                 | .....    | ..... | 2     | .....   | ..... |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 21,314     | 31,554   | 23,077 | 7,845   | 25,843                | 2,118    | 2,551 | 4,072 | 2,945   | 792   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 8,066      | 31,161   | 6,849  | 4,704   | 25,845                | 1,782    | 875   | 3,589 | 2,262   | 478   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 3,496      | 841      | 643    | 4,231   | 661                   | 1,552    | 51    | 840   | 225     | 8     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,877      | 1,090    | 147    | 2,141   | 985                   | 1,488    | 20    | 851   | 169     | 9     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,118      | 338      | 381    | 2,683   | 321                   | 909      | 21    | 474   | 137     | 5     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 1,378      | 503      | 262    | 1,548   | 340                   | 643      | 30    | 366   | 88      | 3     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 2,672      | 428      | 320    | 2,073   | 445                   | 594      | 52    | 343   | 91      | 2     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 947        | 429      | 53     | 1,203   | 451                   | 604      | 4     | 522   | 76      | 3     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 55.8       | 91.6     | 95.0   | 52.5    | 73.2                  | 46.9     | 96.1  | 74.0  | 90.3    | 97.8  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 56.6       | 92.1     | 97.1   | 54.2    | 77.4                  | 45.4     | 97.3  | 72.3  | 90.4    | 97.6  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 9.2        | 2.4      | 2.6    | 28.3    | 1.9                   | 34.4     | 1.9   | 15.3  | 6.9     | 1.0   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 9.0        | 3.2      | 2.1    | 24.7    | 3.0                   | 36.1     | 2.2   | 17.1  | 6.4     | 1.8   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 7.0        | 1.2      | 1.3    | 13.9    | 1.3                   | 13.2     | 2.0   | 6.2   | 2.8     | 0.2   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 6.7        | 1.3      | 0.8    | 13.9    | 1.4                   | 14.7     | 0.4   | 7.7   | 3.0     | 0.6   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 28.0       | 4.8      | 1.1    | 5.3     | 23.7                  | 5.6      | (?)   | 4.5   | .....   | 1.0   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 27.7       | 3.4      | 0.1    | 7.3     | 18.3                  | 5.7      | ..... | 3.0   | 0.2     | ..... |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Austria.....                                               | 87         | 19       | 34     | 76      | 64                    | 7        | ..... | 6     | 1       | ..... |
| Belgium.....                                               | 8          | .....    | .....  | .....   | 1                     | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Canada.....                                                | 116        | 40       | 10     | 1       | 14                    | 5        | ..... | 10    | 1       | ..... |
| Denmark.....                                               | 45         | 10       | 18     | .....   | 3                     | 3        | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| England.....                                               | 220        | 74       | 14     | 31      | 42                    | 27       | 3     | 40    | 20      | 2     |
| France.....                                                | 50         | 6        | .....  | 5       | 12                    | .....    | ..... | 4     | 1       | ..... |
| Germany.....                                               | 475        | 129      | 58     | 391     | 109                   | 344      | 1     | 102   | 13      | ..... |
| Greece.....                                                | 54         | 5        | 3      | .....   | 6                     | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Holland.....                                               | 80         | 1        | 1      | .....   | .....                 | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Hungary.....                                               | 7          | 10       | .....  | 2       | 5                     | 4        | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Ireland.....                                               | 162        | 33       | 8      | 8       | 76                    | 16       | ..... | ..... | 1       | ..... |
| Italy.....                                                 | 478        | 1        | .....  | .....   | 7                     | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Mexico.....                                                | 314        | 12       | 52     | 1,528   | 29                    | 173      | 45    | 159   | 41      | ..... |
| Norway.....                                                | 114        | 8        | 2      | .....   | 7                     | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Roumania.....                                              | 2          | .....    | .....  | .....   | .....                 | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Russia.....                                                | 121        | 22       | 5      | 3       | 32                    | 3        | ..... | 2     | .....   | ..... |
| Scotland.....                                              | 37         | 20       | 5      | 2       | 13                    | 4        | 3     | 5     | 8       | ..... |
| Spain.....                                                 | 20         | .....    | .....  | .....   | .....                 | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Sweden.....                                                | 59         | 16       | 107    | 2       | 13                    | 2        | ..... | 1     | .....   | ..... |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 17         | 5        | 1      | 17      | 5                     | 1        | ..... | 1     | .....   | ..... |
| Turkey.....                                                | 143        | 6        | .....  | 1       | 1                     | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Wales.....                                                 | 10         | 6        | .....  | .....   | .....                 | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 53         | 3        | 1      | 6       | 5                     | 3        | ..... | 2     | 5       | ..... |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Austria.....                                               | 28         | 8        | 24     | 94      | 21                    | 9        | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Canada.....                                                | 34         | 4        | 2      | .....   | 2                     | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Denmark.....                                               | 14         | 12       | 33     | .....   | .....                 | 1        | ..... | 1     | .....   | ..... |
| England.....                                               | 118        | 35       | 21     | 10      | 24                    | 11       | ..... | 27    | 4       | 2     |
| France.....                                                | 43         | 5        | 2      | 4       | 2                     | 2        | ..... | 12    | 1       | 1     |
| Germany.....                                               | 584        | 110      | 102    | 934     | 92                    | 710      | 1     | 272   | 83      | 1     |
| Holland.....                                               | 33         | 5        | 1      | .....   | 3                     | 4        | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Hungary.....                                               | 8          | 1        | 2      | .....   | 67                    | 11       | 1     | 5     | 3       | ..... |
| Ireland.....                                               | 232        | 39       | 19     | 12      | .....                 | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Italy.....                                                 | 406        | 2        | .....  | 1       | 1                     | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Norway.....                                                | 34         | 9        | 17     | .....   | 13                    | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Russia.....                                                | 65         | 14       | .....  | 3       | 28                    | 2        | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Scotland.....                                              | 26         | 8        | 2      | 1       | 5                     | 2        | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Sweden.....                                                | 24         | 10       | 107    | 4       | 3                     | 2        | ..... | 2     | .....   | 1     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 6          | 1        | .....  | 3       | 5                     | 1        | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 463        | 75       | 49     | 1,617   | 55                    | 154      | 19    | 155   | 43      | ..... |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Jefferson. | Johnson. | Jones. | Karnes. | Kaufman. <sup>1</sup> | Kendall. | Kent. | Kerr. | Kimble. | King. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------|---------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 20,918     | 17,579   | 12,711 | 7,818   | 18,139                | 2,304    | 1,439 | 2,824 | 1,715   | 462   |
| Female.....                                          | 17,284     | 16,881   | 11,588 | 7,124   | 17,184                | 2,213    | 1,216 | 2,681 | 1,546   | 348   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 15,349     | 16,792   | 12,565 | 7,429   | 13,906                | 2,192    | 1,438 | 2,691 | 1,715   | 455   |
| Female.....                                          | 12,133     | 16,031   | 11,475 | 6,720   | 13,043                | 2,072    | 1,216 | 2,564 | 1,546   | 347   |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 5,551      | 787      | 146    | 389     | 4,233                 | 112      | 1     | 131   | .....   | 7     |
| Female.....                                          | 5,125      | 850      | 113    | 404     | 4,141                 | 141      | ..... | 117   | .....   | 1     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,154     | 8,563    | 5,969  | 3,555   | 9,139                 | 1,229    | 643   | 1,426 | 834     | 220   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,505      | 8,339    | 1,730  | 2,084   | 8,615                 | 1,014    | 217   | 1,229 | 698     | 141   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 6,960      | 7,715    | 5,524  | 1,529   | 6,662                 | 373      | 608   | 902   | 696     | 212   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,378      | 7,476    | 1,663  | 931     | 6,470                 | 277      | 209   | 754   | 491     | 136   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 991        | 205      | 156    | 876     | 208                   | 493      | 11    | 231   | 86      | 3     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 400        | 322      | 39     | 408     | 316                   | 367      | 4     | 204   | 49      | 2     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 632        | 116      | 95     | 713     | 121                   | 349      | 5     | 136   | 62      | 1     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 359        | 89       | 61     | 163     | 87                    | 144      | 6     | 95    | 24      | 2     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,660      | 236      | 185    | 972     | 268                   | 301      | 24    | 188   | 52      | 1     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 599        | 284      | 55     | 606     | 300                   | 319      | 4     | 235   | 64      | 4     |
| Negro.....                                           | 3,525      | 407      | 104    | 178     | 2,001                 | 62       | ..... | 53    | .....   | ..... |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,124      | 275      | 2      | 139     | 1,526                 | 51       | ..... | 36    | 4       | ..... |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 18         | .....    | .....  | .....   | .....                 | .....    | ..... | 2     | .....   | ..... |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 52.9       | 90.1     | 92.5   | 43.0    | 72.9                  | 30.3     | 94.6  | 63.3  | 83.5    | 96.4  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 7.5        | 2.4      | 2.6    | 24.6    | 2.3                   | 40.1     | 1.7   | 19.7  | 10.3    | 1.4   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 12.6       | 2.8      | 3.1    | 27.3    | 2.9                   | 24.5     | 3.7   | 13.2  | 6.2     | 0.5   |
| Negro.....                                           | 26.8       | 4.8      | 1.7    | 5.0     | 21.9                  | 5.0      | ..... | 3.7   | .....   | 1.8   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 789        | 115      | 83     | 267     | 98                    | 200      | 2     | 92    | 19      | 1     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 149        | 19       | 16     | 33      | 11                    | 10       | 2     | 11    | 4       | ..... |
| Alien.....                                           | 531        | 40       | 22     | 572     | 15                    | 56       | 13    | 44    | 19      | ..... |
| Unknown.....                                         | 191        | 62       | 64     | 100     | 144                   | 35       | 7     | 41    | 10      | ..... |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 945        | 324      | 151    | 863     | 1,091                 | 62       | 9     | 100   | 48      | 6     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.2        | 3.8      | 2.5    | 24.3    | 11.9                  | 5.0      | 1.4   | 7.0   | 5.8     | 2.7   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 9.0        | 5.6      | 3.2    | 27.9    | 11.9                  | 10.0     | 2.3   | 8.6   | 4.5     | 2.1   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 141        | 234      | 121    | 354     | 405                   | 20       | 4     | 33    | 32      | 4     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8        | 3.0      | 2.1    | 14.7    | 5.9                   | 2.3      | 0.6   | 2.8   | 4.1     | 1.9   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 207        | 7        | 11     | 456     | 14                    | 33       | 5     | 51    | 16      | ..... |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.5       | 3.0      | 5.9    | 46.9    | 5.2                   | 11.0     | ..... | 27.1  | .....   | ..... |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 594        | 83       | 19     | 53      | 672                   | 9        | ..... | 16    | .....   | 2     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.9       | 20.4     | 18.3   | 29.8    | 33.6                  | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Total number.....                                    | 30,220     | 25,306   | 17,153 | 10,444  | 26,157                | 3,451    | 1,786 | 4,086 | 2,380   | 555   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,324      | 776      | 380    | 2,631   | 2,647                 | 173      | 27    | 241   | 105     | 16    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.7        | 3.1      | 2.2    | 25.2    | 10.1                  | 5.0      | 1.5   | 5.9   | 4.4     | 2.9   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 18,898     | 23,634   | 16,616 | 7,908   | 19,581                | 2,698    | 1,743 | 3,586 | 2,293   | 545   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 372        | 522      | 291    | 1,447   | 922                   | 74       | 16    | 109   | 76      | 13    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0        | 2.2      | 1.8    | 18.3    | 4.7                   | 2.7      | 0.9   | 3.0   | 3.3     | 2.4   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,600      | 415      | 313    | 1,954   | 434                   | 576      | 43    | 333   | 87      | 2     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 428        | 19       | 24     | 1,043   | 40                    | 80       | 11    | 100   | 29      | ..... |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.5       | 4.6      | 7.7    | 53.4    | 9.2                   | 13.9     | ..... | 30.0  | .....   | ..... |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 8,701      | 1,257    | 224    | 582     | 6,142                 | 177      | ..... | 165   | .....   | 8     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,521      | 235      | 65     | 141     | 1,685                 | 19       | ..... | 32    | .....   | 3     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.5       | 18.7     | 29.0   | 24.2    | 27.4                  | 10.7     | ..... | 19.4  | .....   | ..... |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,492      | 8,711    | 6,036  | 3,886   | 8,717                 | 1,083    | 672   | 1,304 | 850     | 199   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 309        | 136      | 94     | 534     | 534                   | 71       | 12    | 50    | 24      | 5     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1        | 1.6      | 1.6    | 25.1    | 6.1                   | 6.6      | 1.8   | 3.8   | 2.8     | 2.5   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 10,413     | 12,197   | 8,743  | 5,581   | 12,329                | 1,482    | 1,002 | 1,844 | 1,207   | 285   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,976      | 8,014    | 5,502  | 2,314   | 7,332                 | 754      | 710   | 1,160 | 797     | 190   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 57.4       | 65.7     | 62.9   | 41.5    | 59.5                  | 50.9     | 70.9  | 62.9  | 66.0    | 66.7  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,921      | 3,486    | 2,707  | 1,695   | 3,612                 | 399      | 330   | 540   | 357     | 86    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,842      | 2,142    | 1,471  | 1,865   | 1,608                 | 168      | 285   | 308   | 195     | 69    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,236      | 4,145    | 2,946  | 1,934   | 4,140                 | 510      | 334   | 648   | 417     | 95    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,908      | 3,790    | 2,661  | 1,228   | 3,596                 | 438      | 293   | 583   | 378     | 78    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,894      | 2,425    | 1,585  | 957     | 2,369                 | 296      | 176   | 351   | 234     | 55    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 956        | 1,634    | 1,077  | 383     | 1,518                 | 130      | 117   | 221   | 170     | 31    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,362      | 2,141    | 1,505  | 995     | 2,208                 | 277      | 162   | 305   | 199     | 49    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 270        | 448      | 293    | 82      | 353                   | 18       | 35    | 45    | 54      | 12    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,157      | 7,631    | 5,653  | 3,629   | 7,752                 | 909      | 664   | 1,188 | 774     | 181   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,750      | 5,932    | 4,132  | 1,849   | 5,401                 | 606      | 558   | 891   | 573     | 147   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.1       | 77.7     | 73.1   | 51.0    | 70.4                  | 66.7     | 84.0  | 75.0  | 74.0    | 81.2  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,747      | 7,069    | 5,437  | 2,120   | 5,549                 | 569      | 641   | 953   | 733     | 180   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,955      | 5,547    | 4,028  | 1,326   | 4,150                 | 412      | 550   | 725   | 552     | 147   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.9       | 78.5     | 74.1   | 62.5    | 74.8                  | 72.4     | 85.8  | 76.1  | 75.3    | 81.7  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 658        | 196      | 171    | 1,134   | 128                   | 252      | 16    | 144   | 36      | 1     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 499        | 152      | 89     | 390     | 92                    | 156      | 7     | 97    | 21      | ..... |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.8       | 77.6     | 52.0   | 34.4    | 71.9                  | 61.9     | ..... | 67.4  | .....   | ..... |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 132        | 24       | 10     | 183     | 18                    | 31       | 6     | 15    | 5       | ..... |
| Number attending school.....                         | 91         | 19       | 6      | 17      | 6                     | 7        | ..... | 9     | .....   | ..... |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.9       | .....    | .....  | 9.3     | .....                 | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,619      | 342      | 35     | 192     | 2,057                 | 57       | 1     | 76    | .....   | ..... |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,205      | 214      | 9      | 116     | 1,213                 | 31       | 1     | 60    | .....   | ..... |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.4       | 62.6     | .....  | 60.4    | 59.0                  | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....   | ..... |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |          |        |         |                       |          |       |       |         |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 7,542      | 6,948    | 4,758  | 2,787   | 6,711                 | 1,034    | 487   | 1,153 | 626     | 147   |
| Families, number.....                                | 7,912      | 7,144    | 4,839  | 2,799   | 6,803                 | 1,045    | 488   | 1,168 | 631     | 148   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Kinney. <sup>1</sup> | Knox. <sup>1</sup> | La Salle. | Lamar. <sup>1</sup> | Lamb. <sup>1</sup> | Lampasas. <sup>1</sup> | Lavaca. | Lee. <sup>1</sup> | Leon.  | Liberty. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|-------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 3,401                | 9,625              | 4,747     | 46,544              | 540                | 9,532                  | 26,418  | 13,132            | 18,583 | 10,686                |
| 1900.....                                                  | 2,447                | 2,322              | 2,303     | 48,627              | 31                 | 8,625                  | 28,121  | 14,595            | 18,072 | 8,102                 |
| 1890.....                                                  | 3,781                | 1,134              | 2,139     | 37,302              | 4                  | 7,584                  | 21,887  | 11,952            | 13,841 | 4,230                 |
| 1880.....                                                  | 4,487                | 77                 | 789       | 27,193              | .....              | 5,421                  | 13,041  | 8,937             | 12,817 | 4,999                 |
| 1870.....                                                  | 1,204                | .....              | 69        | 15,790              | .....              | 1,344                  | 9,168   | .....             | 6,523  | 4,414                 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 954                  | 7,303              | 2,444     | -2,083              | 509                | 907                    | -1,703  | -1,463            | -1,489 | 2,584                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 39.0                 | 314.5              | 106.1     | -4.3                | 1,641.9            | 10.5                   | -6.1    | -10.0             | -8.2   | 31.9                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | -1,334               | 1,188              | 164       | 11,325              | 27                 | 1,041                  | 6,234   | 2,643             | 4,231  | 3,872                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -35.3                | 104.8              | 7.7       | 30.4                | 675.0              | 13.7                   | 28.5    | 22.1              | 30.6   | 91.5                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,312                | 862                | 1,561     | 945                 | 1,022              | 740                    | 950     | 562               | 1,101  | 1,160                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 2.6                  | 11.2               | 3.0       | 49.3                | 0.5                | 12.9                   | 27.8    | 23.4              | 15.1   | 9.2                   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 2.6                  | 11.2               | 3.0       | 37.3                | 0.5                | 12.9                   | 24.8    | 23.4              | 15.1   | 9.2                   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | .....                | .....              | .....     | 11,269              | .....              | .....                  | 2,864   | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | .....                | .....              | .....     | 9,358               | .....              | .....                  | 1,896   | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | .....                | .....              | .....     | 20.4                | .....              | .....                  | 61.1    | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 3,401                | 9,625              | 4,747     | 35,275              | 540                | 9,532                  | 23,554  | 13,132            | 16,583 | 10,686                |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 2,447                | 2,322              | 2,303     | 39,269              | 31                 | 8,625                  | 26,225  | 14,595            | 18,072 | 8,102                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 39.0                 | 314.5              | 106.1     | -10.2               | 1,641.9            | 10.5                   | -10.2   | -10.0             | -8.2   | 31.9                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....                | .....              | .....     | 9,358               | .....              | .....                  | 1,896   | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 2,447                | 2,322              | 2,303     | 39,269              | 31                 | 8,625                  | 26,225  | 14,595            | 18,072 | 8,102                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....                | .....              | .....     | 24.2                | .....              | .....                  | 10.8    | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....                | .....              | .....     | 19.2                | .....              | .....                  | 6.7     | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| White.....                                                 | 3,043                | 9,608              | 4,654     | 35,548              | 539                | 9,095                  | 22,034  | 9,093             | 9,705  | 7,284                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,096                | 2,322              | 2,240     | 37,605              | 31                 | 8,263                  | 23,184  | 10,250            | 11,155 | 5,738                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 3,527                | 1,134              | 2,072     | 27,885              | 4                  | 7,320                  | 17,631  | 8,850             | 8,464  | 2,512                 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 158                  | 17                 | 93        | 10,993              | 1                  | 436                    | 4,384   | 4,039             | 6,878  | 3,401                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 549                  | .....              | 63        | 11,007              | .....              | 370                    | 4,890   | 4,343             | 6,937  | 2,366                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 253                  | .....              | 67        | 9,378               | .....              | 262                    | 4,253   | 3,102             | 5,377  | 1,715                 |
| Black.....                                                 | 87                   | 17                 | 93        | 8,262               | 1                  | 315                    | 3,518   | 3,315             | 6,089  | 2,669                 |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 71                   | .....              | .....     | 2,731               | .....              | 121                    | 866     | 724               | 789    | 732                   |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 200                  | .....              | .....     | 3                   | .....              | 1                      | .....   | .....             | .....  | 1                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 1,490                | 8,977              | 2,331     | 34,710              | 459                | 8,532                  | 8,926   | 5,194             | 9,511  | 6,561                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 734                  | 2,050              | 1,038     | 36,396              | 31                 | 7,869                  | 9,234   | 6,167             | 10,934 | 6,024                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 921                  | 369                | 1,203     | 617                 | 68                 | 365                    | 9,178   | 2,853             | 123    | 389                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 807                  | 194                | 662       | 912                 | .....              | 269                    | 8,985   | 2,819             | 148    | 344                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 550                  | 205                | 779       | 248                 | 41                 | 178                    | 6,474   | 1,686             | 46     | 179                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 371                  | 164                | 424       | 369                 | 22                 | 187                    | 2,704   | 1,167             | 77     | 210                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 632                  | 262                | 1,120     | 221                 | 17                 | 198                    | 3,930   | 1,046             | 71     | 234                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 555                  | 98                 | 540       | 297                 | .....              | 116                    | 6,025   | 1,264             | 55     | 191                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 43.8                 | 93.3               | 49.1      | 74.6                | 85.0               | 89.5                   | 33.8    | 39.6              | 57.4   | 61.4                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 30.0                 | 87.4               | 45.1      | 74.8                | .....              | 91.2                   | 32.8    | 42.3              | 60.5   | 64.2                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 27.1                 | 3.8                | 25.3      | 1.3                 | 11.7               | 3.8                    | 34.7    | 21.7              | 0.7    | 3.6                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 38.0                 | 8.4                | 28.7      | 1.9                 | .....              | 3.1                    | 31.7    | 19.5              | 0.8    | 4.2                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 18.6                 | 2.7                | 23.6      | 0.5                 | 3.1                | 2.1                    | 14.9    | 8.0               | 0.4    | 3.1                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 22.7                 | 4.2                | 23.4      | 0.6                 | .....              | 1.3                    | 17.9    | 8.7               | 0.5    | 2.4                   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 4.6                  | 0.2                | 2.0       | 23.6                | 0.2                | 4.6                    | 16.6    | 30.8              | 41.5   | 31.8                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 14.3                 | .....              | 2.7       | 22.6                | .....              | 4.3                    | 17.4    | 29.8              | 38.4   | 29.2                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Austria.....                                               | 5                    | 31                 | 4         | 3                   | .....              | .....                  | 2,480   | 97                | .....  | 34                    |
| Belgium.....                                               | 1                    | .....              | .....     | .....               | .....              | .....                  | .....   | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Canada.....                                                | 8                    | 6                  | 6         | 21                  | .....              | 6                      | .....   | .....             | 1      | 17                    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 6                    | .....              | .....     | 2                   | 6                  | 2                      | .....   | .....             | .....  | 4                     |
| England.....                                               | 12                   | 8                  | 7         | 39                  | 2                  | 28                     | 37      | 8                 | 6      | 15                    |
| France.....                                                | 1                    | 2                  | 1         | 5                   | .....              | 4                      | .....   | 2                 | 2      | 4                     |
| Germany.....                                               | 34                   | 76                 | 10        | 66                  | 6                  | 29                     | 1,233   | 815               | 8      | 57                    |
| Greece.....                                                | .....                | .....              | .....     | 3                   | .....              | .....                  | 1       | 3                 | .....  | .....                 |
| Holland.....                                               | 1                    | .....              | .....     | 3                   | .....              | 1                      | .....   | 1                 | .....  | 1                     |
| Hungary.....                                               | 3                    | 4                  | 1         | .....               | .....              | 1                      | 5       | .....             | .....  | 2                     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 10                   | 1                  | 2         | 17                  | .....              | 17                     | 15      | .....             | 7      | 10                    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 2                    | .....              | .....     | .....               | .....              | .....                  | .....   | 2                 | .....  | .....                 |
| Mexico.....                                                | 532                  | 115                | 1,084     | 10                  | .....              | 96                     | 86      | 107               | 35     | 147                   |
| Norway.....                                                | 2                    | 9                  | .....     | 1                   | .....              | 1                      | .....   | .....             | .....  | 5                     |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....                | .....              | .....     | .....               | .....              | .....                  | .....   | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Russia.....                                                | 5                    | 5                  | 1         | 6                   | .....              | .....                  | 12      | 1                 | 8      | 3                     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 3                    | 1                  | 1         | 3                   | .....              | .....                  | 3       | 1                 | .....  | 10                    |
| Spain.....                                                 | .....                | .....              | .....     | .....               | .....              | 4                      | 4       | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Sweden.....                                                | 2                    | .....              | .....     | 7                   | 1                  | .....                  | .....   | .....             | .....  | 10                    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 3                    | 4                  | 1         | 5                   | 2                  | 6                      | 8       | 1                 | .....  | 1                     |
| Turkey.....                                                | .....                | .....              | .....     | 21                  | .....              | .....                  | 12      | 1                 | 2      | 8                     |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....                | .....              | 2         | 2                   | .....              | .....                  | 1       | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 2                    | .....              | .....     | 4                   | .....              | 1                      | 6       | 2                 | .....  | 6                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Austria.....                                               | 1                    | 17                 | .....     | 7                   | .....              | 5                      | 3,796   | 138               | 1      | 7                     |
| Canada.....                                                | 4                    | 1                  | 1         | 3                   | .....              | 1                      | 8       | .....             | .....  | 2                     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1                    | .....              | .....     | .....               | .....              | .....                  | .....   | .....             | .....  | 1                     |
| England.....                                               | 7                    | .....              | 5         | 15                  | 17                 | 23                     | 9       | 6                 | 2      | 7                     |
| France.....                                                | 2                    | 1                  | .....     | 5                   | .....              | 5                      | 24      | 2                 | .....  | 8                     |
| Germany.....                                               | 71                   | 111                | 15        | 70                  | 21                 | 43                     | 2,121   | 1,465             | 8      | 63                    |
| Holland.....                                               | .....                | .....              | .....     | .....               | .....              | .....                  | .....   | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....                | .....              | .....     | 4                   | 1                  | .....                  | .....   | .....             | .....  | 1                     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 21                   | .....              | 9         | 32                  | .....              | 23                     | 27      | 3                 | 7      | 12                    |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....                | .....              | .....     | 2                   | .....              | .....                  | .....   | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Norway.....                                                | .....                | 22                 | .....     | .....               | .....              | .....                  | 1       | .....             | .....  | .....                 |
| Russia.....                                                | 2                    | 1                  | .....     | 2                   | .....              | .....                  | .....   | .....             | 2      | 3                     |
| Scotland.....                                              | .....                | .....              | 6         | 6                   | .....              | 1                      | 1       | 1                 | 3      | 2                     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 1                    | .....              | .....     | 8                   | .....              | .....                  | 5       | .....             | .....  | 9                     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                    | .....              | .....     | 2                   | .....              | 6                      | 20      | .....             | 5      | 2                     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 439                  | 52                 | 743       | 92                  | 2                  | 71                     | 450     | 69                | 18     | 59                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Kinney. <sup>1</sup> | Knox. <sup>1</sup> | La Salle. | Lamar. <sup>1</sup> | Lamb. <sup>1</sup> | Lampasas. <sup>1</sup> | Lavaca. | Lee. <sup>1</sup> | Leon.  | Liberty. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|-------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 1,937                | 5,167              | 2,498     | 23,667              | 312                | 4,915                  | 13,281  | 6,657             | 8,527  | 5,893                 |
| Female.....                                          | 1,464                | 4,458              | 2,249     | 22,877              | 228                | 4,617                  | 13,137  | 6,475             | 8,056  | 4,793                 |
| White...Male.....                                    | 1,751                | 5,154              | 2,451     | 18,244              | 312                | 4,700                  | 11,118  | 4,656             | 5,015  | 4,066                 |
| Female.....                                          | 1,292                | 4,454              | 2,203     | 17,304              | 227                | 4,395                  | 10,916  | 4,437             | 4,690  | 3,218                 |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 73                   | 13                 | 47        | 5,420               | —                  | 214                    | 2,163   | 2,001             | 3,512  | 1,827                 |
| Female.....                                          | 85                   | 4                  | 46        | 5,573               | 1                  | 222                    | 2,221   | 2,038             | 3,366  | 1,574                 |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,116                | 2,299              | 1,233     | 11,247              | 160                | 2,481                  | 6,147   | 2,955             | 3,784  | 3,128                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 711                  | 554                | 612       | 11,791              | 12                 | 2,040                  | 6,181   | 3,149             | 3,871  | 1,964                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 502                  | 2,065              | 554       | 8,479               | 137                | 2,112                  | 1,779   | 1,000             | 2,284  | 1,788                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 166                  | 478                | 236       | 8,819               | 12                 | 1,815                  | 1,856   | 1,243             | 2,435  | 1,241                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 256                  | 79                 | 231       | 192                 | 12                 | 130                    | 1,592   | 543               | 43     | 134                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 155                  | 16                 | 101       | 266                 | —                  | 74                     | 1,060   | 404               | 48     | 100                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 181                  | 44                 | 176       | 73                  | 6                  | 81                     | 1,355   | 414               | 15     | 65                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 75                   | 36                 | 55        | 119                 | 6                  | 49                     | 237     | 129               | 28     | 69                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 277                  | 148                | 427       | 126                 | 11                 | 117                    | 1,908   | 550               | 44     | 245                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 273                  | 60                 | 260       | 196                 | —                  | 61                     | 2,302   | 640               | 55     | 108                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 28                   | 7                  | 21        | 2,447               | —                  | 121                    | 868     | 862               | 1,413  | 961                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 136                  | —                  | 26        | 2,606               | —                  | 83                     | 899     | 860               | 1,353  | 615                   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 53                   | —                  | —         | 3                   | —                  | 1                      | —       | —                 | —      | —                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 45.0                 | 89.8               | 44.9      | 75.4                | 85.6               | 85.1                   | 28.9    | 33.8              | 60.4   | 57.2                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 22.9                 | 3.4                | 18.7      | 1.7                 | 7.5                | 5.2                    | 25.9    | 18.4              | 1.1    | 4.3                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 24.8                 | 6.4                | 34.6      | 1.1                 | 6.9                | 4.7                    | 31.0    | 18.6              | 1.2    | 7.8                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.5                  | 0.3                | 1.7       | 21.8                | —                  | 4.9                    | 14.1    | 29.2              | 37.3   | 30.7                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 140                  | 64                 | 177       | 79                  | 9                  | 40                     | 1,426   | 346               | 11     | 53                    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 22                   | 11                 | 17        | 6                   | 1                  | 2                      | 169     | 20                | 2      | 8                     |
| Alien.....                                           | 75                   | 54                 | 181       | 9                   | 1                  | 38                     | 193     | 61                | 9      | 76                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 40                   | 19                 | 52        | 32                  | —                  | 37                     | 120     | 123               | 22     | 108                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 184                  | 70                 | 459       | 1,306               | 2                  | 143                    | 588     | 350               | 735    | 679                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.5                 | 3.0                | 37.2      | 11.6                | 1.3                | 5.8                    | 9.6     | 11.8              | 19.4   | 21.7                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 31.1                 | 1.3                | 40.4      | 15.0                | —                  | 5.0                    | 18.6    | 16.6              | 31.4   | 23.6                  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 61                   | 49                 | 172       | 475                 | 2                  | 68                     | 133     | 59                | 123    | 152                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.0                  | 2.3                | 21.9      | 5.5                 | 1.3                | 3.0                    | 3.9     | 3.8               | 5.3    | 7.9                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 99                   | 18                 | 281       | 6                   | —                  | 23                     | 161     | 53                | 5      | 91                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 35.7                 | 12.2               | 65.8      | 4.8                 | —                  | 19.7                   | 8.4     | 9.6               | —      | 37.1                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 3                    | 3                  | 6         | 824                 | —                  | 52                     | 294     | 238               | 607    | 496                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                    | —                  | —         | 33.7                | —                  | 43.0                   | 33.9    | 27.6              | 43.0   | 45.4                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,503                | 6,652              | 3,439     | 33,609              | 403                | 7,150                  | 19,161  | 9,195             | 11,673 | 7,945                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 486                  | 189                | 1,312     | 3,435               | 4                  | 319                    | 1,494   | 834               | 1,784  | 1,488                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.4                 | 2.8                | 38.2      | 10.2                | 1.0                | 4.5                    | 7.8     | 9.1               | 15.3   | 18.7                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,683                | 6,392              | 2,346     | 25,582              | 386                | 6,609                  | 12,243  | 5,372             | 6,927  | 5,065                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 185                  | 144                | 592       | 1,222               | 4                  | 161                    | 372     | 131               | 304    | 354                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.0                 | 2.3                | 25.2      | 4.8                 | 1.0                | 2.4                    | 3.0     | 2.4               | 4.4    | 7.0                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 556                  | 243                | 1,018     | 212                 | 17                 | 191                    | 3,856   | 1,030             | 68     | 330                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 214                  | 38                 | 704       | 14                  | —                  | 43                     | 385     | 98                | 10     | 116                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 38.5                 | 15.6               | 69.2      | 6.6                 | —                  | 22.5                   | 10.0    | 9.5               | —      | 35.2                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 114                  | 17                 | 75        | 7,812               | —                  | 349                    | 3,062   | 2,793             | 4,678  | 2,549                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 18                   | 7                  | 16        | 2,198               | —                  | 115                    | 737     | 605               | 1,470  | 1,017                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.8                 | —                  | —         | 28.1                | —                  | 33.0                   | 24.1    | 21.7              | 31.4   | 39.9                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 731                  | 2,488              | 1,157     | 11,789              | 138                | 2,383                  | 7,031   | 3,430             | 4,413  | 2,638                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 116                  | 53                 | 410       | 789                 | 1                  | 65                     | 210     | 117               | 370    | 332                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.9                 | 2.1                | 35.4      | 6.7                 | 0.7                | 2.7                    | 3.0     | 3.4               | 8.4    | 12.6                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,079                | 3,586              | 1,670     | 16,902              | 193                | 3,282                  | 9,856   | 4,884             | 6,340  | 3,647                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 413                  | 2,377              | 615       | 10,085              | 117                | 1,901                  | 5,859   | 2,857             | 3,761  | 1,823                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 38.3                 | 66.3               | 36.8      | 59.7                | 60.6               | 57.9                   | 59.4    | 58.5              | 59.3   | 50.0                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 348                  | 1,098              | 513       | 5,113               | 55                 | 899                    | 2,825   | 1,454             | 1,927  | 1,009                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 116                  | 744                | 156       | 2,892               | 29                 | 344                    | 1,550   | 832               | 915    | 395                   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 343                  | 1,171              | 531       | 5,598               | 65                 | 1,116                  | 3,503   | 1,671             | 2,174  | 1,200                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 216                  | 1,061              | 314       | 4,763               | 59                 | 1,014                  | 3,206   | 1,485             | 1,874  | 957                   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 192                  | 665                | 319       | 3,182               | 35                 | 653                    | 1,862   | 932               | 1,158  | 724                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 70                   | 449                | 124       | 1,944               | 25                 | 439                    | 965     | 438               | 769    | 387                   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 196                  | 652                | 307       | 3,009               | 38                 | 614                    | 1,666   | 827               | 1,081  | 714                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11                   | 123                | 21        | 486                 | 4                  | 104                    | 138     | 82                | 203    | 84                    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 691                  | 2,269              | 1,044     | 10,711              | 120                | 2,015                  | 6,328   | 3,125             | 4,101  | 2,209                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 332                  | 1,805              | 470       | 7,655               | 88                 | 1,358                  | 4,756   | 2,337             | 2,789  | 1,352                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 48.0                 | 79.6               | 45.0      | 71.5                | 73.3               | 67.4                   | 75.2    | 74.8              | 68.0   | 61.2                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 333                  | 2,141              | 571       | 7,780               | 102                | 1,858                  | 2,295   | 1,294             | 2,186  | 1,430                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 198                  | 1,701              | 348       | 5,909               | 78                 | 1,261                  | 1,750   | 982               | 1,516  | 927                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 59.5                 | 79.4               | 60.9      | 76.0                | 76.5               | 67.9                   | 76.3    | 75.9              | 69.4   | 64.8                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 206                  | 110                | 306       | 125                 | 18                 | 56                     | 2,691   | 820               | 23     | 67                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 92                   | 102                | 85        | 105                 | 10                 | 26                     | 2,052   | 635               | 11     | 36                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 44.7                 | 92.7               | 27.8      | 84.0                | —                  | —                      | 76.3    | 77.4              | —      | —                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 70                   | 16                 | 144       | 12                  | —                  | 11                     | 135     | 13                | 3      | 3                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11                   | 1                  | 22        | 6                   | —                  | —                      | 99      | 5                 | 1      | —                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                    | —                  | 15.3      | —                   | —                  | —                      | 73.3    | —                 | —      | —                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 30                   | 2                  | 23        | 2,794               | —                  | 90                     | 1,207   | 998               | 1,889  | 709                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 14                   | 1                  | 15        | 1,635               | —                  | 71                     | 855     | 715               | 1,261  | 389                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                    | —                  | —         | 58.5                | —                  | —                      | 70.8    | 71.6              | 66.8   | 54.9                  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |                    |           |                     |                    |                        |         |                   |        |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 689                  | 1,877              | 1,061     | 9,519               | 113                | 1,978                  | 5,177   | 2,568             | 3,350  | 2,253                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 691                  | 1,893              | 1,116     | 9,661               | 113                | 2,021                  | 5,238   | 2,583             | 3,375  | 2,254                 |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Limestone. | Lipscomb. | Live Oak. | Llano. | Loving. <sup>1</sup> | Lubbock. | Lynn. <sup>1</sup> | McCulloch. | McLennan. | McMullen. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------------------|----------|--------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |            |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |            |           |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 34,621     | 2,634     | 3,442     | 6,520  | 249                  | 3,624    | 1,713              | 13,405     | 73,250    | 1,091     |
| 1900.....                                                  | 32,573     | 790       | 2,268     | 7,301  | 33                   | 293      | 17                 | 3,960      | 59,772    | 1,024     |
| 1890.....                                                  | 21,678     | 632       | 2,055     | 6,772  | 3                    | 33       | 24                 | 3,217      | 39,204    | 1,038     |
| 1880.....                                                  | 16,246     | 69        | 1,994     | 4,962  | .....                | 25       | 9                  | 1,533      | 26,934    | 701       |
| 1870.....                                                  | 8,591      | .....     | 852       | 1,379  | .....                | .....    | .....              | 173        | 13,500    | 230       |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 2,048      | 1,844     | 1,174     | -781   | 216                  | 3,331    | 1,696              | 9,445      | 13,478    | 67        |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 6.3        | 233.4     | 51.8      | -10.7  | 654.5                | 1,136.9  | 9,976.5            | 238.5      | 22.5      | 6.5       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 10,895     | 158       | 213       | 529    | 30                   | 200      | -7                 | 743        | 20,568    | -14       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 50.3       | 25.0      | 10.4      | 7.8    | 1,000.0              | 787.9    | -29.2              | 23.1       | 52.5      | -1.3      |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 974        | 888       | 1,116     | 971    | 753                  | 868      | 864                | 1,073      | 1,049     | 1,302     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 35.5       | 3.0       | 3.1       | 6.7    | 0.3                  | 4.2      | 2.0                | 12.5       | 69.8      | 0.8       |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 32.8       | 3.0       | 3.1       | 6.7    | 0.3                  | 4.2      | 2.0                | 10.0       | 41.8      | 0.8       |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |            |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |            |           |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 2,694      | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | 2,669      | 29,364    | .....     |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 2,393      | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 20,686    | .....     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 12.6       | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 42.0      | .....     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 31,927     | 2,634     | 3,442     | 6,520  | 249                  | 3,624    | 1,713              | 10,736     | 43,886    | 1,091     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 30,180     | 790       | 2,268     | 7,301  | 33                   | 293      | 17                 | 3,960      | 39,086    | 1,024     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 5.8        | 233.4     | 51.8      | -10.7  | 654.5                | 1,136.9  | 9,976.5            | 171.1      | 12.3      | 6.5       |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....      | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 20,686    | .....     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 32,573     | 790       | 2,268     | 7,301  | 33                   | 293      | 17                 | 3,960      | 39,086    | 1,024     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 7.8        | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | 19.9       | 40.1      | .....     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....      | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 34.6      | .....     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |            |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |            |           |           |
| White.....                                                 | 25,355     | 2,631     | 3,406     | 6,457  | 248                  | 3,618    | 1,713              | 13,216     | 55,991    | 1,033     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 26,218     | 790       | 2,195     | 7,262  | 33                   | 293      | 17                 | 3,929      | 45,345    | 991       |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 17,217     | 632       | 2,006     | 6,719  | 3                    | 31       | 24                 | 3,205      | 28,811    | 994       |
| Negro.....                                                 | 9,247      | 3         | 36        | 62     | 1                    | 5        | .....              | 189        | 17,234    | 58        |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 6,554      | .....     | 73        | 39     | .....                | .....    | .....              | 31         | 14,405    | 33        |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 4,459      | .....     | 49        | 52     | .....                | 2        | .....              | 12         | 10,381    | 44        |
| Black.....                                                 | 7,835      | 3         | 30        | 20     | 1                    | 5        | .....              | 173        | 15,041    | 31        |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1,412      | .....     | .....     | 42     | .....                | .....    | .....              | 16         | 2,193     | 27        |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 19         | .....     | .....     | 1      | .....                | 1        | .....              | .....      | 25        | .....     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 24,532     | 2,317     | 2,033     | 5,750  | 229                  | 3,410    | 1,578              | 11,616     | 45,567    | 657       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 26,221     | 695       | 1,442     | 6,566  | 32                   | 291      | 17                 | 3,646      | 45,345    | 612       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 534        | 210       | 953       | 540    | 14                   | 127      | 23                 | 922        | 6,799     | 260       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 698        | 71        | 543       | 552    | 1                    | 1        | .....              | 203        | 4,397     | 245       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 282        | 84        | 491       | 275    | 0                    | 54       | 15                 | 611        | 4,303     | 140       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 252        | 126       | 462       | 265    | 5                    | 73       | 8                  | 311        | 2,496     | 120       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 289        | 104       | 420       | 167    | 5                    | 81       | 112                | 678        | 3,625     | 116       |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 304        | 24        | 210       | 154    | .....                | 1        | .....              | 80         | 2,712     | 134       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |            |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |            |           |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 70.9       | 88.0      | 59.1      | 88.2   | 92.0                 | 94.1     | 92.1               | 86.7       | 62.2      | 60.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 77.4       | 88.0      | 63.6      | 89.8   | .....                | 99.3     | .....              | 92.1       | 64.0      | 59.8      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1.5        | 8.0       | 27.7      | 8.3    | 5.6                  | 3.5      | 1.3                | 6.9        | 9.3       | 23.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 2.1        | 9.0       | 23.9      | 7.6    | .....                | 0.3      | .....              | 6.1        | 7.4       | 23.9      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.8        | 3.9       | 12.2      | 2.6    | 2.0                  | 2.2      | 6.5                | 5.1        | 4.9       | 10.6      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.9        | 3.0       | 9.3       | 2.1    | .....                | 0.3      | .....              | 2.0        | 4.5       | 13.1      |
| Negro.....                                                 | 26.7       | 0.1       | 1.0       | 1.0    | 0.4                  | 0.1      | .....              | 1.4        | 23.5      | 5.3       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 19.5       | .....     | 3.2       | 0.5    | .....                | .....    | .....              | 0.8        | 24.1      | 5.2       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |            |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |            |           |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |            |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |            |           |           |
| Austria.....                                               | 12         | 1         | .....     | 3      | .....                | .....    | 1                  | 2          | 895       | 1         |
| Belgium.....                                               | .....      | .....     | .....     | 1      | .....                | 1        | .....              | .....      | .....     | .....     |
| Canada.....                                                | 7          | 3         | .....     | 7      | .....                | 2        | 3                  | 15         | 69        | .....     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 9          | 2         | 1         | 2      | .....                | 1        | .....              | .....      | 15        | .....     |
| England.....                                               | 17         | 14        | 5         | 16     | .....                | 11       | 1                  | 12         | 122       | 1         |
| France.....                                                | .....      | .....     | 2         | 4      | .....                | 1        | .....              | 2          | 17        | 2         |
| Germany.....                                               | 83         | 18        | 9         | 71     | 2                    | 16       | 2                  | 25         | 1,175     | 5         |
| Greece.....                                                | .....      | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 23        | .....     |
| Holland.....                                               | .....      | .....     | .....     | 1      | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 1         | .....     |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....      | 1         | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 12        | .....     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 6          | 1         | 11        | 6      | .....                | 6        | 1                  | 2          | 73        | 3         |
| Italy.....                                                 | 14         | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 170       | .....     |
| Mexico.....                                                | 72         | 3         | 385       | 19     | .....                | 33       | 103                | 478        | 496       | 103       |
| Norway.....                                                | 45         | 1         | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | 7          | 88        | .....     |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....      | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 10        | .....     |
| Russia.....                                                | 6          | 47        | .....     | 4      | .....                | .....    | .....              | 7          | 203       | .....     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 3          | 1         | 1         | 15     | .....                | 8        | 1                  | 4          | 14        | 1         |
| Spain.....                                                 | 3          | .....     | .....     | 1      | .....                | .....    | .....              | 1          | 1         | .....     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 1          | 7         | 4         | 13     | 3                    | 1        | .....              | 122        | 78        | .....     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 6          | 5         | 1         | 3      | .....                | 1        | .....              | 1          | 27        | .....     |
| Turkey.....                                                | .....      | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 49        | .....     |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1          | .....     | .....     | 1      | .....                | .....    | .....              | 2          | 2         | .....     |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 4          | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | 2          | 85        | .....     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |            |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |            |           |           |
| Austria.....                                               | 20         | 1         | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | 3          | 1,087     | 5         |
| Canada.....                                                | 7          | .....     | .....     | 4      | .....                | 1        | 3                  | 2          | 24        | .....     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 7          | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | 1        | .....              | .....      | 8         | .....     |
| England.....                                               | 9          | 15        | 8         | 4      | 1                    | 8        | .....              | 7          | 70        | 1         |
| France.....                                                | .....      | 1         | .....     | 2      | .....                | 1        | .....              | 1          | 19        | 9         |
| Germany.....                                               | 117        | 25        | 17        | 166    | 5                    | 26       | 2                  | 79         | 1,782     | 11        |
| Holland.....                                               | .....      | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | .....     | .....     |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....      | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 7         | .....     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 12         | 4         | 20        | 3      | 1                    | 6        | 4                  | 12         | 128       | 10        |
| Italy.....                                                 | 5          | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 146       | .....     |
| Norway.....                                                | 54         | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....      | 80        | .....     |
| Russia.....                                                | .....      | 17        | .....     | 10     | .....                | .....    | .....              | 5          | 134       | .....     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 2          | 4         | .....     | 14     | .....                | 1        | .....              | 1          | 16        | 1         |
| Sweden.....                                                | 6          | .....     | 5         | 12     | 2                    | .....    | .....              | 192        | 94        | .....     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 11         | 4         | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | 1                  | 1          | 20        | .....     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....         | 38         | 7         | 441       | 60     | .....                | 10       | 1                  | 308        | 688       | 103       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Lime-<br>stone. | Lipscomb. | Live Oak. | Llano. | Loving. <sup>1</sup> | Lubbock. | Lynn. <sup>1</sup> | McCul-<br>loch. | McLen-<br>nan. | McMullen. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 17,996          | 1,392     | 1,794     | 3,378  | 132                  | 1,986    | 968                | 7,013           | 37,250         | 602       |
| Female.....                                          | 16,625          | 1,242     | 1,648     | 3,142  | 117                  | 1,638    | 745                | 6,392           | 36,000         | 489       |
| White..Male.....                                     | 13,124          | 1,391     | 1,773     | 3,342  | 131                  | 1,981    | 968                | 6,905           | 28,735         | 573       |
| Female.....                                          | 12,231          | 1,240     | 1,633     | 3,115  | 117                  | 1,637    | 745                | 6,311           | 27,256         | 460       |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 4,858           | 1         | 21        | 35     | 1                    | 4        | .....              | 108             | 8,492          | 29        |
| Female.....                                          | 4,389           | 2         | 15        | 27     | .....                | 1        | .....              | 81              | 8,742          | 29        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,223           | 710       | 884       | 1,636  | 83                   | 1,097    | 511                | 3,277           | 18,821         | 314       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 7,548           | 651       | 644       | 1,597  | 17                   | 85       | 10                 | 900             | 14,937         | 278       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,663           | 594       | 457       | 1,351  | 74                   | 1,003    | 405                | 2,694           | 11,492         | 174       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,796           | 618       | 307       | 1,357  | 17                   | 81       | 10                 | 811             | 9,419          | 149       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 111             | 72        | 219       | 168    | 6                    | 44       | 14                 | 196             | 1,154          | 61        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 146             | 20        | 102       | 143    | .....                | 1        | .....              | 37              | 1,699          | 47        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 63              | 36        | 154       | 100    | 3                    | 25       | 10                 | 135             | 816            | 48        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 48              | 36        | 65        | 68     | 3                    | 19       | 4                  | 61              | 338            | 13        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 175             | 44        | 198       | 96     | 2                    | 48       | 92                 | 311             | 1,823          | 62        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 178             | 13        | 117       | 92     | 1                    | 1        | .....              | 53              | 1,366          | 72        |
| Negro.....                                           | 2,271           | .....     | 10        | 20     | 1                    | 1        | .....              | 76              | 4,335          | 17        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,427           | .....     | 18        | 5      | .....                | .....    | .....              | 8               | 3,431          | 10        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 3               | .....     | .....     | 1      | .....                | 1        | .....              | .....           | 17             | .....     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 68.9            | 83.7      | 51.7      | 82.6   | .....                | 91.4     | 79.3               | 82.2            | 61.1           | 55.4      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.3             | 10.1      | 24.8      | 10.3   | .....                | 4.0      | 2.7                | 6.0             | 6.1            | 19.4      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2.1             | 6.2       | 22.4      | 5.9    | .....                | 4.4      | 18.0               | 9.5             | 9.7            | 10.7      |
| Negro.....                                           | 27.6            | .....     | 1.1       | 1.2    | .....                | 0.1      | .....              | 2.3             | 23.0           | 5.4       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 66              | 29        | 55        | 63     | .....                | 17       | 5                  | 47              | 974            | 28        |
| Having first papers.....                             | 13              | .....     | 1         | 2      | .....                | .....    | .....              | 41              | 67             | 8         |
| Alien.....                                           | 37              | 3         | 108       | 16     | .....                | 14       | 86                 | 126             | 257            | 21        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 59              | 12        | 34        | 15     | 2                    | 17       | 1                  | 97              | 525            | 5         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 870             | 7         | 248       | 88     | .....                | 2        | 53                 | 257             | 1,493          | 84        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.6            | 1.0       | 28.1      | 5.4    | .....                | 0.2      | 10.4               | 7.8             | 7.9            | 26.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 14.0            | 0.8       | 24.4      | 5.8    | .....                | .....    | .....              | 6.3             | 11.0           | 26.9      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 299             | 6         | 134       | 74     | .....                | 2        | 2                  | 131             | 262            | 42        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.2             | 0.9       | 19.8      | 4.9    | .....                | 0.2      | 0.5                | 4.5             | 2.1            | 17.9      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 44              | 1         | 113       | 6      | .....                | .....    | 51                 | 107             | 205            | 33        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.1            | .....     | 57.1      | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | 34.4            | 11.2           | .....     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 524             | .....     | 1         | 7      | .....                | .....    | .....              | 19              | 1,015          | 9         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 23.1            | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....           | 23.4           | .....     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 24,452          | 1,897     | 2,454     | 4,794  | 179                  | 2,728    | 1,256              | 9,402           | 54,815         | 798       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,160           | 18        | 779       | 188    | .....                | 6        | 65                 | 586             | 3,720          | 209       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.8             | 0.8       | 31.6      | 3.9    | .....                | 0.2      | 5.2                | 7.3             | 6.8            | 26.2      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 17,471          | 1,801     | 2,047     | 4,586  | 173                  | 2,647    | 1,144              | 8,614           | 37,950         | 647       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 651             | 12        | 524       | 149    | .....                | 6        | 3                  | 375             | 692            | 129       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.7             | 0.7       | 25.6      | 3.2    | .....                | 0.2      | 0.3                | 4.4             | 1.8            | 19.9      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 282             | 94        | 394       | 161    | 5                    | 78       | 112                | 629             | 3,516          | 109       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 77              | 4         | 252       | 17     | .....                | .....    | 62                 | 267             | 454            | 65        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.3            | .....     | 64.0      | 10.6   | .....                | .....    | 55.4               | 42.4            | 12.9           | 59.6      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 6,684           | 2         | 23        | 46     | 1                    | 2        | .....              | 159             | 13,124         | 42        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,426           | .....     | 3         | 21     | .....                | .....    | .....              | 44              | 2,563          | 15        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.3            | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | 27.7            | 19.5           | .....     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,046           | 605       | 863       | 1,631  | 39                   | 800      | 426                | 3,453           | 18,085         | 260       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 524             | 3         | 312       | 42     | .....                | 2        | 11                 | 240             | 636            | 63        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.8             | 0.5       | 36.2      | 2.6    | .....                | 0.3      | 2.6                | 7.0             | 3.5            | 24.2      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 12,945          | 877       | 1,246     | 2,302  | 68                   | 1,141    | 599                | 4,976           | 25,409         | 358       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,862           | 683       | 447       | 1,400  | 37                   | 701      | 382                | 2,789           | 14,721         | 145       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.7            | 66.5      | 35.9      | 60.8   | .....                | 66.7     | 63.8               | 56.0            | 57.9           | 40.5      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,899           | 272       | 383       | 671    | 27                   | 341      | 173                | 1,523           | 7,324          | 98        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,227           | 184       | 116       | 359    | 12                   | 226      | 97                 | 753             | 3,785          | 27        |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 4,216           | 300       | 414       | 736    | 23                   | 367      | 183                | 1,701           | 8,453          | 118       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,659           | 276       | 205       | 635    | 18                   | 333      | 179                | 1,399           | 7,367          | 76        |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,486           | 141       | 229       | 459    | 7                    | 215      | 118                | 896             | 4,830          | 77        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,581           | 93        | 101       | 310    | 5                    | 153      | 86                 | 528             | 2,798          | 32        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,344           | 164       | 220       | 436    | 9                    | 218      | 125                | 856             | 4,802          | 65        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 395             | 30        | 25        | 96     | 2                    | 49       | 20                 | 109             | 771            | 10        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,115           | 572       | 797       | 1,407  | 50                   | 708      | 356                | 3,224           | 15,777         | 216       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,886           | 460       | 321       | 994    | 30                   | 559      | 276                | 2,152           | 11,152         | 103       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.5            | 80.4      | 40.3      | 70.6   | .....                | 79.0     | 77.5               | 66.7            | 70.7           | 47.7      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,781           | 513       | 509       | 1,307  | 49                   | 680      | 354                | 2,870           | 9,587          | 125       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,535           | 417       | 294       | 936    | 29                   | 540      | 274                | 2,025           | 7,229          | 70        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.4            | 81.3      | 57.8      | 71.6   | .....                | 79.4     | 77.4               | 70.6            | 73.1           | 56.0      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 138             | 43        | 242       | 87     | 1                    | 23       | 2                  | 254             | 1,954          | 74        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 96              | 36        | 22        | 56     | 1                    | 15       | 2                  | 117             | 1,372          | 25        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.6            | .....     | 9.1       | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | 46.1            | 70.2           | .....     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 12              | 15        | 40        | 4      | .....                | 4        | .....              | 81              | 180            | 8         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7               | 7         | 8         | 2      | .....                | 3        | .....              | 6               | 111            | 3         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....           | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....           | .....          | .....     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,177           | 1         | 6         | 9      | .....                | 1        | .....              | 19              | 3,753          | 9         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,242           | .....     | 2         | .....  | .....                | 1        | .....              | 4               | 2,437          | 5         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 57.1            | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....    | .....              | .....           | 64.9           | .....     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                 |           |           |        |                      |          |                    |                 |                |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,770           | 578       | 694       | 1,337  | 86                   | 745      | 325                | 2,576           | 14,373         | 218       |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,832           | 588       | 714       | 1,351  | 86                   | 781      | 332                | 2,616           | 14,789         | 220       |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Madison. | Marion. | Martin. | Mason. | Matagorda. | Maverick. | Medina. | Menard. | Midland. <sup>1</sup> | Milam. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 10,318   | 10,472  | 1,549   | 5,683  | 13,594     | 5,151     | 13,415  | 2,707   | 3,464                 | 36,780 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 10,432   | 10,754  | 332     | 5,573  | 6,097      | 4,066     | 7,783   | 2,011   | 1,741                 | 39,866 |
| 1890.....                                                  | 8,512    | 10,862  | 264     | 5,180  | 3,985      | 3,698     | 5,730   | 1,215   | 1,033                 | 24,773 |
| 1880.....                                                  | 5,395    | 10,983  | 12      | 2,655  | 3,940      | 2,967     | 4,492   | 1,239   | .....                 | 18,659 |
| 1870.....                                                  | 4,061    | 8,562   | .....   | 678    | 3,377      | 1,951     | 2,078   | 667     | .....                 | 8,984  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -114     | -282    | 1,217   | 110    | 7,497      | 1,085     | 5,632   | 696     | 1,723                 | -2,886 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -1.1     | -2.6    | 366.6   | 2.0    | 123.0      | 26.7      | 72.4    | 34.6    | 99.0                  | -7.3   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,920    | -108    | 68      | 393    | 2,112      | 368       | 2,053   | 796     | 708                   | 14,893 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 22.6     | -1.0    | 25.8    | 7.6    | 53.0       | 10.0      | 35.8    | 65.5    | 68.5                  | 60.1   |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 495      | 391     | 904     | 969    | 1,136      | 1,251     | 1,353   | 914     | 887                   | 959    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 20.8     | 26.8    | 1.7     | 5.9    | 12.0       | 4.1       | 9.9     | 3.0     | 3.9                   | 38.4   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 20.8     | 20.4    | 1.7     | 5.9    | 9.2        | 1.3       | 9.9     | 3.0     | 3.9                   | 34.9   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | .....    | 2,515   | .....   | .....  | 3,156      | 3,536     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 3,263  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | .....    | 2,850   | .....   | .....  | .....      | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 3,341  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | .....    | -11.8   | .....   | .....  | .....      | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | -2.3   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 10,318   | 7,957   | 1,549   | 5,683  | 10,438     | 1,615     | 13,415  | 2,707   | 3,464                 | 33,517 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 10,432   | 7,904   | 332     | 5,573  | 6,097      | 4,066     | 7,783   | 2,011   | 1,741                 | 36,325 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -1.1     | 0.7     | 366.6   | 2.0    | 71.2       | -60.3     | 72.4    | 34.6    | 99.0                  | -7.7   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....    | 2,850   | .....   | .....  | .....      | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 5,856  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 10,432   | 7,904   | 332     | 5,573  | 6,097      | 4,066     | 7,783   | 2,011   | 1,741                 | 33,810 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....    | 24.0    | .....   | .....  | 23.2       | 68.6      | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 8.9    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....    | 26.5    | .....   | .....  | .....      | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 14.8   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| White.....                                                 | 7,561    | 3,744   | 1,548   | 5,613  | 9,088      | 5,055     | 12,966  | 2,683   | 3,438                 | 27,293 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,974    | 3,606   | 530     | 5,519  | 2,306      | 3,871     | 7,427   | 1,991   | 1,680                 | 29,193 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 6,439    | 3,861   | 264     | 5,149  | 1,364      | 3,547     | 5,446   | 1,192   | 1,028                 | 18,548 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2,757    | 6,725   | 1       | 70     | 4,457      | 90        | 449     | 24      | 26                    | 9,485  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,458    | 7,147   | 2       | 54     | 3,791      | 195       | 356     | 20      | 66                    | 10,473 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,070    | 6,989   | .....   | 31     | 2,621      | 142       | 283     | 22      | 3                     | 6,220  |
| Black.....                                                 | 2,542    | 5,486   | 1       | 69     | 2,887      | 82        | 428     | 21      | 17                    | 7,922  |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 215      | 1,239   | .....   | 1      | 1,570      | 14        | 21      | 3       | 9                     | 1,563  |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | .....    | 3       | .....   | .....  | 49         | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 2      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 7,345    | 3,505   | 1,425   | 4,736  | 7,371      | 1,638     | 5,475   | 2,428   | 3,174                 | 21,731 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,678    | 3,806   | 235     | 4,428  | 1,794      | 1,554     | 5,339   | 1,693   | 1,552                 | 24,846 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 137      | 167     | 82      | 714    | 1,182      | 1,719     | 3,939   | 186     | 148                   | 3,295  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 195      | 204     | 47      | 859    | 359        | 1,491     | 2,241   | 204     | 77                    | 2,687  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 71       | 73      | 32      | 391    | 578        | 1,142     | 2,815   | 85      | 63                    | 2,138  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 66       | 94      | 50      | 323    | 604        | 577       | 1,124   | 101     | 85                    | 1,157  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 79       | 72      | 41      | 163    | 535        | 2,298     | 3,552   | 69      | 116                   | 2,267  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 101      | 96      | 48      | 232    | 153        | 1,625     | 1,347   | 94      | 61                    | 1,680  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 71.2     | 33.5    | 92.0    | 83.3   | 54.2       | 20.2      | 40.8    | 89.7    | 91.6                  | 59.1   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 73.6     | 30.7    | 70.8    | 79.5   | 29.4       | 18.6      | 49.3    | 84.2    | 89.1                  | 62.6   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1.3      | 1.6     | 5.3     | 12.6   | 8.7        | 33.4      | 29.4    | 6.9     | 4.3                   | 9.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.9      | 1.9     | 14.2    | 15.4   | 6.9        | 36.7      | 28.8    | 10.1    | 4.4                   | 6.8    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.8      | 0.7     | 2.6     | 2.9    | 3.9        | 44.6      | 26.5    | 2.5     | 3.3                   | 6.2    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.0      | 0.9     | 14.5    | 4.2    | 2.5        | 40.0      | 17.3    | 4.7     | 2.9                   | 4.2    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 26.7     | 64.2    | 0.1     | 1.2    | 32.8       | 1.9       | 3.3     | 0.9     | 0.8                   | 25.8   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 23.6     | 66.5    | 0.6     | 1.0    | 62.2       | 4.8       | 4.6     | 1.0     | 3.2                   | 26.4   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 4        | 5       | .....   | 2      | 13         | 2         | 5       | .....   | 3                     | 683    |
| Belgium.....                                               | .....    | 1       | 1       | .....  | .....      | .....     | 1       | .....   | .....                 | .....  |
| Canada.....                                                | 3        | 1       | 1       | 1      | 36         | 3         | 3       | 1       | 1                     | 3      |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 17         | .....     | 1       | .....   | .....                 | 5      |
| England.....                                               | 11       | 11      | 2       | 5      | 38         | 31        | 6       | 7       | 3                     | 39     |
| France.....                                                | .....    | 3       | 1       | 1      | 11         | 2         | 12      | .....   | .....                 | 6      |
| Germany.....                                               | 32       | 22      | 14      | 122    | 132        | 17        | 352     | 18      | 14                    | 571    |
| Greece.....                                                | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 5          | 1         | .....   | .....   | .....                 | .....  |
| Holland.....                                               | .....    | 1       | .....   | .....  | 6          | .....     | 1       | .....   | 2                     | 12     |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....    | 1       | .....   | .....  | 6          | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 5      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 6        | 10      | 7       | 4      | 14         | 12        | 9       | 5       | 3                     | 18     |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 9          | 4         | 5       | .....   | .....                 | 4      |
| Mexico.....                                                | 19       | 5       | 11      | 7      | 145        | 2,188     | 3,147   | 34      | 84                    | 871    |
| Norway.....                                                | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 12         | .....     | .....   | .....   | 1                     | 1      |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....    | 4       | .....   | 1      | 17         | 3         | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 11     |
| Russia.....                                                | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | .....      | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | .....  |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1        | .....   | 1       | 2      | 6          | 8         | 1       | 2       | 3                     | 10     |
| Spain.....                                                 | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 7          | 4         | 1       | .....   | .....                 | 6      |
| Sweden.....                                                | .....    | 1       | .....   | 3      | 38         | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 3      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1        | 1       | 1       | 14     | 4          | 3         | 6       | 1       | 2                     | 8      |
| Turkey.....                                                | .....    | 6       | .....   | .....  | 5          | 6         | .....   | .....   | .....                 | .....  |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 2          | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | .....  |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1        | .....   | 2       | 1      | 12         | 12        | 2       | .....   | .....                 | 11     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 6        | 4       | .....   | .....  | 8          | .....     | 2       | .....   | 1                     | 595    |
| Canada.....                                                | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 15         | 1         | .....   | 1       | 2                     | .....  |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 15         | 1         | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 2      |
| England.....                                               | 2        | 3       | .....   | .....  | 22         | 6         | 8       | 3       | 4                     | 22     |
| France.....                                                | .....    | 1       | .....   | .....  | 6          | .....     | 23      | .....   | .....                 | 10     |
| Germany.....                                               | 45       | 36      | 24      | 362    | 219        | 38        | 983     | 46      | 10                    | 968    |
| Holland.....                                               | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | .....      | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | .....  |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 1          | .....     | 2       | .....   | .....                 | 14     |
| Ireland.....                                               | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | .....      | 2         | .....   | .....   | .....                 | .....  |
| Italy.....                                                 | 3        | 10      | 2       | 5      | 28         | 9         | 4       | 4       | 5                     | 31     |
| Norway.....                                                | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 13         | .....     | 1       | 1       | .....                 | 5      |
| Russia.....                                                | .....    | 13      | .....   | .....  | .....      | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 2      |
| Scotland.....                                              | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....  | 5          | 4         | 3       | .....   | .....                 | 3      |
| Sweden.....                                                | .....    | 2       | .....   | .....  | 5          | 7         | 1       | .....   | 1                     | 5      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | .....    | 1       | .....   | .....  | 38         | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....                 | 1      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 15       | 3       | 6       | 4      | 5          | 1,074     | 1,784   | 80      | 40                    | 461    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Madison. | Marion. | Martin. | Mason. | Matagorda. | Maverick. | Medina. | Menard. | Midland. <sup>1</sup> | Milam. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 5,351    | 5,224   | 790     | 2,939  | 7,342      | 2,609     | 7,028   | 1,419   | 1,781                 | 19,012 |
| Female.....                                          | 4,967    | 5,248   | 759     | 2,744  | 6,252      | 2,542     | 6,387   | 1,288   | 1,683                 | 17,768 |
| White... Male.....                                   | 3,973    | 1,923   | 790     | 2,904  | 4,991      | 2,558     | 6,801   | 1,404   | 1,773                 | 14,304 |
| Female.....                                          | 3,588    | 1,821   | 758     | 2,709  | 4,097      | 2,497     | 6,165   | 1,279   | 1,665                 | 12,989 |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 1,378    | 3,299   | —       | 35     | 2,311      | 51        | 227     | 15      | 8                     | 4,706  |
| Female.....                                          | 1,379    | 3,426   | 1       | 35     | 2,146      | 45        | 222     | 9       | 18                    | 4,779  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,376    | 2,439   | 397     | 1,392  | 3,917      | 1,291     | 3,236   | 694     | 923                   | 8,922  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,275    | 2,413   | 81      | 1,211  | 1,464      | 1,059     | 1,840   | 626     | 468                   | 9,341  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,740    | 918     | 352     | 989    | 2,067      | 205       | 950     | 583     | 826                   | 5,047  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,681    | 866     | 55      | 821    | 405        | 185       | 605     | 597     | 592                   | 6,584  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 40       | 58      | 26      | 307    | 399        | 305       | 850     | 63      | 32                    | 650    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 45       | 67      | 3       | 256    | 122        | 214       | 574     | 66      | 20                    | 480    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 14       | 35      | 16      | 190    | 237        | 212       | 661     | 36      | 20                    | 474    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 26       | 23      | 10      | 117    | 162        | 93        | 189     | 27      | 12                    | 176    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 51       | 43      | 19      | 87     | 327        | 752       | 1,331   | 40      | 57                    | 1,095  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 61       | 61      | 22      | 125    | 93         | 605       | 696     | 60      | 32                    | 863    |
| Negro.....                                           | 545      | 1,418   | —       | 9      | 1,092      | 29        | 105     | 8       | 8                     | 2,128  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 490      | 1,438   | 1       | 9      | 844        | 55        | 66      | 3       | 19                    | 2,414  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | —        | 2       | —       | —      | 32         | —         | —       | —       | —                     | 2      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 73.2     | 37.6    | 88.7    | 71.0   | 52.8       | 15.9      | 29.3    | 84.0    | 89.5                  | 56.6   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.7      | 2.4     | 6.5     | 22.1   | 10.2       | 23.6      | 26.3    | 9.1     | 3.5                   | 7.3    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2.1      | 1.8     | 4.8     | 6.3    | 8.3        | 58.2      | 41.1    | 5.8     | 6.2                   | 12.3   |
| Negro.....                                           | 22.9     | 58.1    | —       | 0.6    | 27.9       | 2.2       | 3.2     | 1.2     | 0.9                   | 23.9   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 22       | 27      | 5       | 57     | 176        | 163       | 173     | 12      | 11                    | 372    |
| Having first papers.....                             | —        | —       | —       | 6      | 21         | 72        | 74      | 1       | —                     | 92     |
| Alien.....                                           | 2        | 8       | 4       | 4      | 89         | 415       | 802     | 11      | 16                    | 397    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 27       | 8       | 10      | 20     | 41         | 102       | 282     | 16      | 30                    | 234    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 308      | 464     | 8       | 44     | 395        | 435       | 811     | 24      | 38                    | 1,165  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.0     | 19.0    | 2.0     | 3.2    | 10.1       | 33.7      | 25.7    | 3.5     | 4.1                   | 13.1   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 20.2     | 32.2    | —       | 6.9    | 28.5       | 37.0      | 18.5    | 5.9     | 6.2                   | 20.8   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 68       | 32      | 7       | 37     | 25         | 70        | 116     | 17      | 7                     | 250    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.8      | 3.3     | 1.9     | 2.9    | 1.0        | 13.7      | 6.4     | 2.6     | 0.8                   | 4.4    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 17       | —       | 1       | 6      | 45         | 360       | 687     | 5       | 30                    | 249    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —        | —       | —       | —      | 13.8       | 47.9      | 51.6    | —       | —                     | 22.7   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 223      | 430     | —       | 1      | 316        | 5         | 23      | 2       | 1                     | 666    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 40.9     | 30.3    | —       | —      | 28.9       | —         | 26.7    | —       | —                     | 31.3   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,242    | 7,474   | 1,108   | 4,113  | 10,234     | 3,729     | 9,509   | 1,891   | 2,565                 | 26,153 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 746      | 1,234   | 23      | 123    | 945        | 1,319     | 2,616   | 60      | 95                    | 2,744  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.3     | 16.5    | 2.1     | 3.0    | 9.2        | 35.4      | 27.5    | 3.2     | 3.7                   | 10.5   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 5,290    | 2,716   | 1,070   | 3,905  | 6,359      | 1,662     | 6,038   | 1,813   | 2,433                 | 17,350 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 153      | 75      | 16      | 100    | 112        | 300       | 668     | 45      | 24                    | 614    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9      | 2.8     | 1.5     | 2.6    | 1.8        | 18.1      | 11.1    | 2.5     | 1.0                   | 3.5    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 79       | 71      | 37      | 162    | 517        | 1,995     | 3,140   | 64      | 107                   | 2,114  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 21       | 4       | 6       | 16     | 78         | 1,003     | 1,872   | 11      | 70                    | 515    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —        | —       | —       | 9.9    | 15.1       | 50.3      | 59.6    | —       | 65.4                  | 24.4   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,873    | 4,684   | 1       | 46     | 3,315      | 72        | 331     | 14      | 25                    | 6,687  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 572      | 1,152   | 1       | 7      | 740        | 16        | 76      | 4       | 1                     | 1,615  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.5     | 24.6    | —       | —      | 22.3       | —         | 23.0    | —       | —                     | 24.2   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,674    | 2,638   | 359     | 1,449  | 3,228      | 1,242     | 3,464   | 623     | 843                   | 9,520  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 179      | 195     | 5       | 25     | 154        | 356       | 933     | 11      | 28                    | 546    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.7      | 7.4     | 1.7     | 1.7    | 4.8        | 28.7      | 26.9    | 1.8     | 3.3                   | 5.7    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,826    | 3,793   | 547     | 2,049  | 4,513      | 1,802     | 4,893   | 923     | 1,179                 | 13,433 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,269    | 2,258   | 389     | 1,214  | 2,590      | 807       | 1,959   | 579     | 756                   | 7,720  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 59.3     | 59.5    | 71.1    | 59.2   | 57.4       | 33.7      | 40.0    | 62.7    | 64.1                  | 57.5   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,152    | 1,155   | 188     | 600    | 1,285      | 560       | 1,429   | 300     | 336                   | 3,913  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 521      | 689     | 109     | 239    | 760        | 143       | 463     | 184     | 186                   | 2,097  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,272    | 1,280   | 184     | 688    | 1,556      | 588       | 1,653   | 303     | 402                   | 4,519  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,123    | 1,086   | 168     | 634    | 1,336      | 357       | 1,053   | 279     | 359                   | 3,932  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 728      | 689     | 98      | 399    | 801        | 327       | 915     | 149     | 224                   | 2,546  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 490      | 386     | 83      | 257    | 384        | 89        | 352     | 90      | 159                   | 1,409  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 674      | 669     | 77      | 362    | 871        | 327       | 891     | 171     | 217                   | 2,455  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 135      | 97      | 29      | 84     | 110        | 18        | 86      | 26      | 52                    | 282    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,424    | 2,435   | 372     | 1,288  | 2,841      | 1,148     | 3,087   | 603     | 738                   | 8,432  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,644    | 1,775   | 277     | 873    | 2,096      | 500       | 1,521   | 463     | 545                   | 6,029  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.8     | 72.9    | 74.5    | 67.8   | 73.8       | 43.6      | 49.3    | 76.8    | 73.8                  | 71.5   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,663    | 753     | 352     | 1,196  | 1,582      | 274       | 1,529   | 566     | 689                   | 5,063  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,205    | 588     | 267     | 807    | 1,184      | 168       | 1,129   | 441     | 520                   | 3,872  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.5     | 78.1    | 75.9    | 67.5   | 74.8       | 61.3      | 73.8    | 77.9    | 75.5                  | 76.5   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 28       | 24      | 15      | 64     | 206        | 475       | 889     | 27      | 34                    | 899    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 16       | 19      | 10      | 48     | 125        | 198       | 261     | 19      | 24                    | 549    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —        | —       | —       | —      | 60.7       | 41.7      | 29.4    | —       | —                     | 63.2   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1        | 3       | 5       | 1      | 18         | 378       | 557     | 6       | 14                    | 183    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1        | —       | —       | —      | 10         | 122       | 62      | 1       | 1                     | 62     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —        | —       | —       | —      | —          | 32.3      | 11.1    | —       | —                     | 33.9   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 732      | 1,655   | —       | 27     | 1,035      | 21        | 112     | 4       | 1                     | 2,317  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 422      | 1,168   | —       | 18     | 777        | 12        | 69      | 2       | —                     | 1,546  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 57.7     | 70.6    | —       | —      | 75.1       | —         | 61.6    | —       | —                     | 66.7   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |         |         |        |            |           |         |         |                       |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,013    | 2,188   | 325     | 1,156  | 2,799      | 1,057     | 2,651   | 538     | 676                   | 7,371  |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,016    | 2,227   | 325     | 1,173  | 2,887      | 1,127     | 2,666   | 538     | 715                   | 7,393  |

<sup>1</sup> Native white having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Mills. <sup>1</sup> | Mitchell. | Montague. | Montgomery. <sup>1</sup> | Moore.  | Morris. <sup>1</sup> | Motley. | Nacogdoches. | Navarro. | Newton. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 9,694               | 8,956     | 25,123    | 15,679                   | 561     | 10,439               | 2,396   | 27,406       | 47,070   | 10,850  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 7,851               | 2,855     | 24,800    | 17,067                   | 209     | 8,220                | 1,257   | 24,663       | 43,374   | 7,282   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 5,493               | 2,059     | 18,863    | 11,765                   | 15      | 6,580                | 139     | 15,984       | 26,373   | 4,650   |
| 1880.....                                                  |                     | 117       | 11,257    | 10,154                   |         | 5,032                | 24      | 11,590       | 21,702   | 4,359   |
| 1870.....                                                  |                     |           | 890       | 6,483                    |         |                      |         | 9,614        | 8,879    | 2,187   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 1,843               | 6,101     | 323       | -1,388                   | 352     | 2,219                | 1,139   | 2,743        | 3,696    | 3,568   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 23.5                | 213.7     | 1.3       | -8.1                     | 168.4   | 27.0                 | 90.6    | 11.1         | 8.5      | 49.0    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 2,358               | 796       | 5,937     | 5,302                    | 194     | 1,640                | 1,118   | 8,679        | 17,001   | 2,632   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 42.9                | 38.7      | 31.5      | 45.1                     | 1,293.3 | 24.9                 | 804.3   | 54.3         | 64.5     | 56.6    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 696                 | 885       | 929       | 1,017                    | 921     | 259                  | 1,030   | 1,059        | 1,060    | 889     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 13.9                | 10.1      | 27.0      | 15.4                     | 0.6     | 40.3                 | 2.3     | 25.9         | 44.4     | 12.2    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 13.9                | 10.1      | 23.9      | 15.4                     | 0.6     | 40.3                 | 2.3     | 22.7         | 35.2     | 12.2    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                     |           | 2,874     |                          |         |                      |         | 3,369        | 9,749    |         |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                     |           | 2,600     |                          |         |                      |         | 1,827        | 9,313    |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                     |           | 10.5      |                          |         |                      |         | 84.4         | 4.7      |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 9,694               | 8,956     | 22,249    | 15,679                   | 561     | 10,439               | 2,396   | 24,037       | 37,321   | 10,850  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 7,851               | 2,855     | 22,200    | 17,067                   | 209     | 8,220                | 1,257   | 22,836       | 34,061   | 7,282   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 23.5                | 213.7     | 0.2       | -8.1                     | 168.4   | 27.0                 | 90.6    | 5.3          | 9.3      | 49.0    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                     |           | 2,600     |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 7,851               | 2,855     | 22,200    | 17,067                   | 209     | 8,220                | 1,257   | 24,663       | 34,061   | 7,282   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                     |           | 11.4      |                          |         |                      |         | 12.3         | 20.7     |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                     |           | 10.5      |                          |         |                      |         |              | 21.5     |         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| White.....                                                 | 9,687               | 8,764     | 25,094    | 8,575                    | 561     | 6,733                | 2,396   | 20,376       | 36,102   | 6,986   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,858               | 2,712     | 24,774    | 10,448                   | 209     | 4,878                | 1,257   | 17,986       | 34,294   | 4,797   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 5,456               | 1,950     | 18,774    | 6,276                    | 15      | 3,968                | 136     | 11,713       | 20,105   | 3,092   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 7                   | 192       | 27        | 7,104                    |         | 3,706                |         | 7,030        | 10,968   | 3,864   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 13                  | 140       | 26        | 6,619                    |         | 3,342                |         | 6,677        | 9,072    | 2,485   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 67                  | 99        | 87        | 5,488                    |         | 2,610                | 3       | 4,267        | 6,266    | 1,568   |
| Black.....                                                 | 6                   | 113       | 27        | 6,424                    |         | 3,186                |         | 5,629        | 8,811    | 3,409   |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1                   | 79        |           | 680                      |         | 520                  |         | 1,401        | 2,157    | 455     |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |                     |           | 2         |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 9,144               | 8,481     | 24,347    | 7,959                    | 503     | 6,698                | 2,359   | 20,045       | 35,025   | 6,613   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,478               | 2,496     | 24,008    | 7,739                    | 183     | 4,837                | 1,225   | 17,584       | 32,724   | 4,611   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 418                 | 147       | 432       | 418                      | 46      | 29                   | 27      | 222          | 731      | 106     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 263                 | 147       | 660       | 492                      | 17      | 32                   | 17      | 294          | 1,094    | 109     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 253                 | 71        | 232       | 259                      | 15      | 8                    | 7       | 92           | 355      | 71      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 165                 | 76        | 200       | 159                      | 31      | 21                   | 20      | 130          | 376      | 35      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 125                 | 136       | 315       | 198                      | 12      | 6                    | 10      | 109          | 346      | 287     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 97                  | 69        | 206       | 217                      | 9       | 9                    | 15      | 108          | 476      | 77      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 94.3                | 94.7      | 96.9      | 50.8                     | 89.7    | 64.2                 | 98.5    | 73.1         | 74.4     | 60.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 95.2                | 87.4      | 96.8      | 57.1                     | 87.6    | 58.8                 | 97.5    | 71.5         | 75.4     | 63.3    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 4.3                 | 1.6       | 1.7       | 2.7                      | 8.2     | 0.3                  | 1.1     | 0.8          | 1.6      | 1.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.4                 | 5.1       | 2.3       | 2.9                      | 8.1     | 0.4                  | 1.4     | 1.2          | 2.5      | 1.5     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1.3                 | 1.5       | 1.3       | 1.3                      | 2.1     | 0.1                  | 0.4     | 0.4          | 0.7      | 2.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.2                 | 2.4       | 0.8       | 1.3                      | 4.3     | 0.1                  | 1.2     | 0.4          | 1.1      | 1.1     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 0.1                 | 2.1       | 0.1       | 45.3                     |         | 35.5                 |         | 25.7         | 23.3     | 35.6    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.2                 | 4.9       | 0.1       | 58.8                     |         | 40.7                 |         | 27.1         | 20.9     | 34.1    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Austria.....                                               |                     |           | 2         | 5                        | 1       |                      |         |              | 9        | 75      |
| Belgium.....                                               |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Canada.....                                                | 1                   | 3         | 10        | 10                       | 1       |                      |         | 2            | 19       | 4       |
| Denmark.....                                               |                     |           | 2         | 1                        |         |                      |         |              | 3        | 1       |
| England.....                                               | 18                  | 9         | 12        | 22                       | 2       | 3                    | 2       | 9            | 42       | 5       |
| France.....                                                | 1                   | 1         | 3         | 7                        | 2       |                      |         | 2            | 10       | 1       |
| Germany.....                                               | 85                  | 17        | 84        | 100                      | 5       |                      |         | 1            | 30       | 15      |
| Greece.....                                                |                     |           | 56        |                          |         |                      |         | 2            | 4        |         |
| Holland.....                                               |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Hungary.....                                               |                     |           | 2         |                          |         |                      |         | 1            | 21       | 4       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 2                   | 3         | 12        | 7                        |         | 3                    | 2       | 3            | 33       | 10      |
| Italy.....                                                 |                     |           | 69        |                          |         |                      |         | 9            | 19       | 20      |
| Mexico.....                                                | 10                  | 94        | 28        | 31                       |         |                      |         | 29           | 25       | 99      |
| Norway.....                                                | 1                   |           | 3         |                          |         |                      |         |              | 5        | 3       |
| Roumania.....                                              |                     |           | 2         |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Russia.....                                                | 1                   |           | 12        | 3                        |         |                      |         | 13           | 57       | 14      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 2                   | 2         | 3         | 1                        |         |                      |         | 1            | 8        | 2       |
| Spain.....                                                 |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         | 2            |          | 8       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 2                   | 7         | 3         | 5                        |         |                      | 3       | 2            | 3        |         |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                   |           | 7         | 4                        |         |                      |         | 2            | 4        | 1       |
| Turkey.....                                                | 1                   |           | 1         |                          |         |                      |         |              | 1        | 3       |
| Wales.....                                                 |                     |           | 1         | 1                        | 1       |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 2                   |           | 3         | 1                        |         |                      |         | 2            | 9        | 2       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Austria.....                                               |                     |           | 1         | 12                       |         |                      |         | 1            | 2        | 25      |
| Canada.....                                                | 1                   |           | 3         | 3                        |         |                      |         | 1            | 10       | 1       |
| Denmark.....                                               |                     |           | 1         | 1                        |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| England.....                                               | 13                  | 5         | 4         | 12                       |         | 1                    |         | 2            | 24       | 1       |
| France.....                                                |                     |           | 3         | 1                        | 2       |                      |         | 1            | 10       |         |
| Germany.....                                               | 215                 | 12        | 102       | 169                      | 4       | 1                    | 3       | 40           | 105      | 13      |
| Holland.....                                               |                     |           |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Hungary.....                                               |                     | 2         |           |                          |         |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Ireland.....                                               |                     |           | 1         |                          |         |                      |         |              | 12       | 2       |
| Italy.....                                                 | 3                   | 5         | 25        | 13                       |         | 4                    |         | 5            | 45       | 10      |
| Norway.....                                                | 1                   |           | 52        |                          |         |                      |         | 5            | 17       | 8       |
| Russia.....                                                |                     |           | 5         |                          | 4       |                      |         |              | 1        |         |
| Scotland.....                                              |                     |           | 4         |                          |         |                      |         | 14           | 59       |         |
| Sweden.....                                                | 1                   | 2         | 7         | 1                        |         |                      |         | 2            | 10       |         |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 2                   | 1         | 1         | 1                        |         |                      | 4       | 1            | 3        |         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....         | 17                  | 43        | 22        | 45                       | 5       | 2                    |         | 19           | 55       | 11      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Mills. <sup>1</sup> | Mitchell. | Montague. | Montgomery. <sup>1</sup> | Moore. | Morris. <sup>1</sup> | Motley. | Nacogdoches. | Navarro. | Newton. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 4,940               | 4,630     | 13,009    | 7,999                    | 322    | 5,314                | 1,294   | 14,059       | 24,267   | 5,877   |
| Female.....                                          | 4,764               | 4,326     | 12,114    | 7,680                    | 239    | 5,125                | 1,102   | 13,347       | 22,803   | 4,973   |
| White... Male.....                                   | 4,935               | 4,533     | 12,996    | 4,469                    | 322    | 3,467                | 1,294   | 10,547       | 18,662   | 3,869   |
| Female.....                                          | 4,752               | 4,231     | 12,098    | 4,106                    | 239    | 3,266                | 1,102   | 9,829        | 17,440   | 3,117   |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 5                   | 97        | 11        | 3,530                    | .....  | 1,847                | .....   | 3,512        | 5,605    | 2,008   |
| Female.....                                          | 2                   | 95        | 16        | 3,574                    | .....  | 1,859                | .....   | 3,518        | 5,363    | 1,856   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,223               | 2,094     | 6,028     | 3,871                    | 176    | 2,383                | 571     | 6,240        | 11,489   | 2,875   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,681               | 760       | 6,530     | 4,054                    | 76     | 1,781                | 358     | 6,444        | 10,666   | 1,697   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,066               | 1,945     | 5,706     | 2,016                    | 150    | 1,632                | 556     | 4,659        | 8,464    | 1,725   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,570               | 633       | 5,273     | 2,313                    | 72     | 1,152                | 339     | 3,888        | 7,966    | 1,186   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 78                  | 48        | 110       | 130                      | 18     | 14                   | 7       | 74           | 220      | 43      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 64                  | 39        | 135       | 149                      | 1      | 11                   | 7       | 115          | 293      | 51      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 48                  | 21        | 74        | 85                       | 9      | 4                    | 4       | 42           | 121      | 28      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 30                  | 27        | 36        | 45                       | 9      | 10                   | 3       | 32           | 99       | 15      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 76                  | 54        | 205       | 117                      | 8      | 6                    | 8       | 85           | 212      | 195     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 55                  | 48        | 116       | 152                      | 3      | 8                    | 12      | 81           | 299      | 68      |
| Negro.....                                           | 3                   | 47        | 6         | 1,608                    | .....  | 731                  | .....   | 1,422        | 2,593    | 912     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2                   | 37        | 1         | 1,440                    | .....  | 610                  | .....   | 1,360        | 2,112    | 454     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | .....               | .....     | 1         | .....                    | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 92.9                | 92.9      | 94.7      | 52.1                     | 85.2   | 68.5                 | 97.4    | 74.7         | 73.7     | 60.0    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3.5                 | 2.3       | 1.8       | 3.4                      | 10.2   | 0.6                  | 1.2     | 1.2          | 1.9      | 1.5     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 3.4                 | 2.6       | 3.4       | 3.0                      | 4.5    | 0.3                  | 1.4     | 1.4          | 1.8      | 6.8     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.1                 | 2.2       | 0.1       | 41.5                     | .....  | 30.7                 | .....   | 22.8         | 22.6     | 31.7    |
| Negro.....                                           | .....               | .....     | .....     | .....                    | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 40                  | 14        | 72        | 41                       | 6      | 4                    | 6       | 21           | 97       | 27      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 5                   | 1         | 15        | 1                        | 1      | .....                | .....   | 5            | 9        | 7       |
| Alien.....                                           | 10                  | 28        | 75        | 40                       | .....  | .....                | .....   | 24           | 35       | 113     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 21                  | 11        | 43        | 35                       | 1      | 2                    | 2       | 35           | 71       | 48      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 77                  | 83        | 295       | 717                      | 1      | 276                  | 4       | 823          | 1,018    | 296     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5                 | 4.0       | 4.9       | 18.5                     | 0.6    | 11.6                 | 0.7     | 13.2         | 8.9      | 10.3    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.9                 | 3.9       | 6.9       | 21.0                     | .....  | 18.0                 | 0.8     | 21.4         | 10.5     | 18.3    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 68                  | 53        | 257       | 80                       | 1      | 55                   | 4       | 302          | 241      | 58      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.2                 | 2.7       | 4.4       | 3.7                      | 0.6    | 3.3                  | 0.7     | 6.4          | 2.8      | 3.3     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 8                   | 17        | 35        | 23                       | .....  | .....                | .....   | 14           | 23       | 37      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | .....     | 17.1      | 19.7                     | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....        | 10.8     | 19.0    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1                   | 13        | 3         | 614                      | .....  | 221                  | .....   | 507          | 754      | 201     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | .....     | .....     | 38.2                     | .....  | 30.2                 | .....   | 35.7         | 29.1     | 22.0    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,765               | 6,268     | 17,875    | 11,231                   | 426    | 7,308                | 1,637   | 19,101       | 34,322   | 7,546   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 167                 | 212       | 639       | 1,808                    | 4      | 741                  | 18      | 2,164        | 2,619    | 754     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5                 | 3.4       | 3.6       | 16.1                     | 0.9    | 10.1                 | 1.1     | 11.3         | 7.6      | 10.0    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 6,633               | 5,996     | 17,551    | 6,012                    | 415    | 4,809                | 1,627   | 14,225       | 25,888   | 4,680   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 150                 | 142       | 586       | 223                      | 4      | 114                  | 18      | 720          | 600      | 167     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.3                 | 2.4       | 3.3       | 3.7                      | 1.0    | 2.4                  | 1.1     | 5.1          | 2.3      | 3.6     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 125                 | 117       | 309       | 196                      | 11     | 6                    | 10      | 106          | 341      | 260     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 15                  | 43        | 49        | 52                       | .....  | .....                | .....   | 18           | 44       | 62      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.0                | 36.8      | 15.9      | 26.5                     | .....  | .....                | .....   | 17.0         | 12.9     | 23.8    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 7                   | 155       | 13        | 5,023                    | .....  | 2,493                | .....   | 4,770        | 8,093    | 2,606   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2                   | 27        | 4         | 1,531                    | .....  | 627                  | .....   | 1,426        | 1,975    | 625     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | 17.4      | .....     | 30.5                     | .....  | 25.2                 | .....   | 29.9         | 24.4     | 20.1    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,474               | 2,281     | 6,439     | 3,936                    | 138    | 2,754                | 646     | 7,133        | 12,376   | 2,630   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 39                  | 45        | 123       | 340                      | 3      | 173                  | 11      | 512          | 572      | 169     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6                 | 2.0       | 1.9       | 8.6                      | 2.2    | 6.3                  | 1.7     | 7.2          | 4.6      | 6.4     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,553               | 3,325     | 9,158     | 5,637                    | 196    | 3,963                | 935     | 10,258       | 17,465   | 3,823   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,362               | 2,021     | 6,161     | 3,112                    | 86     | 2,441                | 615     | 6,259        | 10,825   | 2,025   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.5                | 60.8      | 67.3      | 55.2                     | 43.9   | 61.6                 | 65.8    | 61.0         | 62.0     | 53.0    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,079               | 1,044     | 2,719     | 1,701                    | 58     | 1,209                | 289     | 3,125        | 5,089    | 1,193   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 619                 | 439       | 1,722     | 767                      | 30     | 676                  | 165     | 1,723        | 2,973    | 507     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,217               | 1,143     | 3,131     | 1,940                    | 63     | 1,358                | 319     | 3,511        | 5,959    | 1,206   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,121               | 1,033     | 2,865     | 1,622                    | 34     | 1,184                | 280     | 3,033        | 5,242    | 989     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 676                 | 604       | 1,754     | 1,055                    | 39     | 739                  | 184     | 1,852        | 3,318    | 708     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 498                 | 426       | 1,243     | 600                      | 17     | 473                  | 131     | 1,188        | 2,129    | 414     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 581                 | 534       | 1,554     | 941                      | 36     | 657                  | 143     | 1,770        | 3,099    | 716     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 124                 | 123       | 331       | 123                      | 5      | 108                  | 39      | 315          | 481      | 115     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,296               | 2,187     | 5,850     | 3,641                    | 121    | 2,567                | 608     | 6,636        | 11,048   | 2,399   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,740               | 1,472     | 4,587     | 2,389                    | 64     | 1,860                | 445     | 4,756        | 8,215    | 1,496   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.8                | 67.3      | 78.4      | 65.6                     | 52.9   | 72.5                 | 73.2    | 71.7         | 74.4     | 62.4    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,178               | 2,089     | 5,729     | 1,762                    | 112    | 1,575                | 601     | 4,725        | 8,213    | 1,449   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,649               | 1,422     | 4,494     | 1,233                    | 64     | 1,244                | 440     | 3,556        | 6,472    | 962     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.7                | 68.1      | 78.4      | 70.0                     | 57.1   | 79.0                 | 73.2    | 75.3         | 78.3     | 66.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 116                 | 33        | 107       | 95                       | 9      | 1                    | 7       | 38           | 173      | 11      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 90                  | 19        | 85        | 37                       | .....  | .....                | .....   | 25           | 136      | 10      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.6                | .....     | 79.4      | .....                    | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....        | 78.6     | .....   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | .....               | 27        | 7         | 6                        | .....  | .....                | .....   | 2            | 11       | 14      |
| Number attending school.....                         | .....               | 1         | 4         | 1                        | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....        | 8        | 3       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....               | .....     | .....     | .....                    | .....  | .....                | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2                   | 38        | 6         | 1,778                    | .....  | 991                  | .....   | 1,871        | 2,651    | 925     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1                   | 30        | 3         | 1,118                    | .....  | 615                  | .....   | 62.8         | 1,599    | 521     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....               | .....     | .....     | 62.9                     | .....  | 62.1                 | .....   | .....        | 60.3     | 56.3    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |           |           |                          |        |                      |         |              |          |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,892               | 1,751     | 5,062     | 3,238                    | 123    | 2,069                | 448     | 5,576        | 9,331    | 1,990   |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,909               | 1,763     | 5,093     | 3,249                    | 123    | 2,083                | 459     | 5,647        | 9,483    | 2,029   |

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Nolan. | Nueces. <sup>1</sup> | Ochiltree. | Oldham. | Orange. | Palo Pinto. | Panola. | Parker. | Parmer. <sup>1</sup> | Pecos. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 11,999 | 21,955               | 1,602      | 812     | 9,528   | 19,506      | 20,424  | 26,331  | 1,555                | 2,071               |
| 1900.....                                                  | 2,611  | 10,439               | 267        | 349     | 5,905   | 12,291      | 21,404  | 25,823  | 34                   | 2,360               |
| 1890.....                                                  | 1,573  | 8,093                | 198        | 270     | 4,770   | 8,320       | 14,328  | 21,682  | 7                    | 1,326               |
| 1880.....                                                  | 640    | 7,673                | .....      | 287     | 2,938   | 5,885       | 12,219  | 18,870  | .....                | 1,807               |
| 1870.....                                                  | .....  | 3,975                | .....      | .....   | 1,255   | .....       | 10,119  | 4,186   | .....                | .....               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 9,388  | 11,516               | 1,335      | 463     | 3,623   | 7,215       | —980    | 508     | 1,521                | 2—289               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 359.6  | 110.3                | 500.0      | 132.7   | 61.4    | 58.7        | —4.6    | 2.0     | 4,473.5              | 2—12.2              |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,038  | 2,346                | 69         | 79      | 1,135   | 3,971       | 7,076   | 4,141   | 27                   | 1,034               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 66.0   | 29.0                 | 34.8       | 29.3    | 23.8    | 47.7        | 49.4    | 19.1    | 385.7                | 78.0                |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 880    | 2,275                | 891        | 1,543   | 363     | 958         | 842     | 875     | 902                  | 4,134               |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 13.6   | 9.7                  | 1.8        | 0.5     | 26.2    | 20.4        | 24.3    | 30.1    | 1.7                  | 0.5                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 8.9    | 6.0                  | 1.8        | 0.5     | 11.0    | 16.2        | 24.3    | 24.3    | 1.7                  | 0.5                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 4,176  | 8,222                | .....      | .....   | 5,527   | 3,950       | .....   | 5,074   | .....                | .....               |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 670    | 4,703                | .....      | .....   | 3,835   | 2,048       | .....   | 4,786   | .....                | .....               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 523.3  | 74.8                 | .....      | .....   | 44.1    | 92.9        | .....   | 6.0     | .....                | .....               |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 7,823  | 13,733               | 1,602      | 812     | 4,001   | 15,556      | 20,424  | 21,257  | 1,555                | 2,071               |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 1,941  | 5,736                | 267        | 349     | 2,070   | 10,243      | 21,404  | 21,037  | 34                   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 303.0  | 139.4                | 500.0      | 132.7   | 93.3    | 51.9        | —4.6    | 1.0     | 4,473.5              | ( <sup>2</sup> )    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....  | 4,703                | .....      | .....   | 3,835   | .....       | .....   | 4,786   | .....                | .....               |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 2,611  | 5,736                | 267        | 349     | 2,070   | 12,291      | 21,404  | 21,037  | 34                   | 2,360               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 34.8   | 37.4                 | .....      | .....   | 58.0    | 20.3        | .....   | 19.3    | .....                | .....               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....  | 45.1                 | .....      | .....   | 64.9    | .....       | .....   | 18.5    | .....                | .....               |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| White.....                                                 | 11,887 | 21,204               | 1,602      | 812     | 7,590   | 18,971      | 11,582  | 25,637  | 1,555                | 2,068               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,591  | 9,844                | 267        | 348     | 4,887   | 11,993      | 12,800  | 24,956  | 34                   | 2,330               |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 1,640  | 7,584                | 198        | 267     | 3,937   | 8,253       | 7,978   | 21,009  | 7                    | 1,507               |
| Negro.....                                                 | 111    | 742                  | .....      | .....   | 1,898   | 528         | 8,842   | 693     | .....                | 2                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 20     | 577                  | .....      | 1       | 1,018   | 292         | 9,204   | 865     | .....                | 22                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 32     | 707                  | .....      | 3       | 829     | 67          | 6,350   | 671     | .....                | 8                   |
| Black.....                                                 | 105    | 630                  | .....      | .....   | 1,556   | 501         | 7,402   | 320     | .....                | 2                   |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 6      | 112                  | .....      | .....   | 342     | 27          | 1,440   | 373     | .....                | .....               |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 1      | 9                    | .....      | .....   | 40      | 7           | .....   | 1       | .....                | 1                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 10,965 | 11,569               | 1,517      | 676     | 6,545   | 16,917      | 11,470  | 24,845  | 1,287                | 1,484               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,493  | 3,152                | 252        | 300     | 4,156   | 11,187      | 12,086  | 23,887  | 188                  | 909                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 463    | 6,048                | 72         | 99      | 656     | 989         | 904     | 500     | 166                  | 427                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 77     | 4,361                | 13         | 30      | 486     | 475         | 86      | 670     | 3                    | 701                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 257    | 3,599                | 23         | 53      | 267     | 652         | 33      | 189     | 77                   | 232                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 206    | 2,449                | 49         | 46      | 389     | 337         | 57      | 311     | 79                   | 195                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 459    | 3,587                | 13         | 37      | 389     | 1,065       | 22      | 292     | 112                  | 167                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 21     | 2,531                | 2          | 18      | 245     | 331         | 28      | 399     | 5                    | 720                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 91.4   | 52.7                 | 94.7       | 83.3    | 68.7    | 86.7        | 56.2    | 94.4    | 82.8                 | 71.7                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 95.5   | 50.2                 | 94.4       | 86.0    | 70.4    | 91.0        | 56.5    | 92.5    | .....                | 58.5                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 3.9    | 27.5                 | 4.5        | 12.2    | 6.9     | 5.1         | 0.4     | 1.9     | 10.0                 | 20.6                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 2.9    | 41.8                 | 4.9        | 8.6     | 8.2     | 5.9         | 0.4     | 2.6     | .....                | 22.7                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 3.8    | 16.3                 | 0.8        | 4.6     | 4.1     | 5.5         | 0.1     | 1.1     | 7.2                  | 7.6                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.8    | 22.3                 | 0.7        | 5.2     | 4.1     | 2.7         | 0.1     | 1.5     | .....                | 30.5                |
| Negro.....                                                 | 0.9    | 3.4                  | .....      | .....   | 19.9    | 2.7         | 43.3    | 2.6     | .....                | 0.1                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.8    | 6.5                  | .....      | 0.5     | 17.2    | 2.4         | 43.0    | 5.5     | .....                | 0.9                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Austria.....                                               | 20     | 70                   | .....      | 1       | 16      | 256         | 1       | 52      | .....                | .....               |
| Belgium.....                                               | .....  | .....                | .....      | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....   | 1       | .....                | .....               |
| Canada.....                                                | 11     | 46                   | 1          | 1       | 20      | 13          | 1       | 11      | 6                    | 2                   |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....  | 36                   | .....      | .....   | 11      | 11          | .....   | 1       | .....                | .....               |
| England.....                                               | 9      | 120                  | 4          | 1       | 47      | 45          | 5       | 41      | 3                    | 4                   |
| France.....                                                | 10     | 17                   | .....      | .....   | 5       | 71          | .....   | 34      | .....                | .....               |
| Germany.....                                               | 40     | 187                  | 3          | 7       | 67      | 83          | 9       | 45      | 29                   | 7                   |
| Greece.....                                                | .....  | 16                   | .....      | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....   | 2       | .....                | .....               |
| Holland.....                                               | .....  | 3                    | .....      | .....   | 3       | 1           | .....   | .....   | .....                | .....               |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....  | 1                    | .....      | .....   | .....   | 2           | .....   | .....   | .....                | .....               |
| Ireland.....                                               | 8      | 60                   | .....      | .....   | 13      | 19          | 4       | 17      | .....                | 2                   |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1      | 14                   | 2          | 6       | 78      | 174         | .....   | 2       | .....                | .....               |
| Mexico.....                                                | 349    | 2,828                | .....      | 6       | 79      | 260         | 1       | 54      | 37                   | 137                 |
| Norway.....                                                | 1      | 61                   | .....      | 6       | 2       | 1           | .....   | .....   | 4                    | .....               |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....  | 8                    | .....      | .....   | 13      | 79          | .....   | .....   | 21                   | .....               |
| Russia.....                                                | 1      | .....                | .....      | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....   | .....                | .....               |
| Scotland.....                                              | 3      | 22                   | .....      | 3       | 5       | 32          | .....   | 5       | .....                | 4                   |
| Spain.....                                                 | 1      | 20                   | .....      | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....   | .....                | .....               |
| Sweden.....                                                | .....  | 23                   | .....      | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....   | .....                | .....               |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1      | 21                   | 1          | 6       | 10      | 7           | .....   | 15      | 6                    | .....               |
| Turkey.....                                                | .....  | 16                   | .....      | .....   | 3       | .....       | 1       | 1       | 3                    | .....               |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....  | 8                    | 2          | .....   | 9       | 1           | .....   | .....   | .....                | .....               |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 4      | 10                   | .....      | .....   | 4       | 4           | .....   | 4       | 1                    | .....               |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Austria.....                                               | 9      | 37                   | .....      | .....   | .....   | 164         | .....   | 24      | .....                | .....               |
| Canada.....                                                | 1      | 7                    | .....      | .....   | .....   | 2           | .....   | 2       | .....                | .....               |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....  | 37                   | 1          | 1       | 10      | 8           | 3       | 1       | .....                | 1                   |
| England.....                                               | 6      | 62                   | .....      | .....   | 2       | 4           | .....   | 1       | .....                | .....               |
| France.....                                                | 8      | 11                   | 1          | 1       | 23      | 18          | 4       | 28      | 2                    | 6                   |
| Germany.....                                               | 81     | 257                  | 5          | 19      | 77      | 11          | .....   | 17      | .....                | 1                   |
| Holland.....                                               | .....  | 3                    | .....      | .....   | .....   | 90          | 11      | 37      | 37                   | 8                   |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....  | 2                    | .....      | .....   | .....   | 1           | .....   | .....   | .....                | .....               |
| Ireland.....                                               | 17     | 107                  | 7          | 9       | 16      | 19          | 10      | 16      | 1                    | 7                   |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....  | 16                   | .....      | .....   | 55      | 79          | .....   | 2       | .....                | .....               |
| Norway.....                                                | .....  | 44                   | 2          | 10      | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....   | 5                    | .....               |
| Russia.....                                                | 2      | 8                    | .....      | .....   | 12      | 45          | .....   | .....   | 5                    | .....               |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1      | 25                   | 1          | .....   | 1       | 17          | .....   | 1       | 1                    | 1                   |
| Sweden.....                                                | .....  | 12                   | 1          | 5       | .....   | 8           | 1       | 12      | 8                    | .....               |
| Switzerland.....                                           | .....  | 22                   | .....      | .....   | 1       | 1           | .....   | .....   | 2                    | .....               |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 132    | 2,949                | 4          | 6       | 67      | 193         | 4       | 49      | 16                   | 208                 |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Pecos and Terrell Counties, see Note 1 on page 860.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Nolan. | Nueces. <sup>1</sup> | Ochiltree. | Oldham. | Orange. | Palo Pinto. | Panola. | Parker. | Parmer. <sup>1</sup> | Pecos. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 6,655  | 11,418               | 873        | 492     | 5,084   | 10,001      | 10,310  | 13,476  | 866                  | 1,208               |
| Female.....                                          | 5,344  | 10,537               | 727        | 320     | 4,464   | 9,505       | 10,114  | 12,855  | 689                  | 863                 |
| White... Male.....                                   | 6,584  | 11,041               | 875        | 492     | 4,014   | 9,746       | 5,956   | 13,140  | 866                  | 1,206               |
| Female.....                                          | 5,303  | 10,163               | 727        | 320     | 3,576   | 9,225       | 5,626   | 12,497  | 689                  | 862                 |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 70     | 370                  |            |         | 1,015   | 248         | 4,354   | 335     |                      | 1                   |
| Female.....                                          | 41     | 372                  |            |         | 883     | 280         | 4,488   | 358     |                      | 1                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>                          |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,473  | 6,027                | 412        | 299     | 2,781   | 4,952       | 4,381   | 6,241   | 458                  | 621                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 608    | 2,581                | 92         | 140     | 1,638   | 5,080       | 4,475   | 6,084   | 22                   | 921                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,075  | 2,818                | 377        | 234     | 1,708   | 4,083       | 2,661   | 5,814   | 354                  | 401                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 664    | 662                  | 86         | 109     | 1,026   | 2,659       | 2,721   | 6,492   | 14                   | 307                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 120    | 1,350                | 27         | 42      | 172     | 149         | 34      | 115     | 52                   | 107                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 25     | 778                  | 5          | 13      | 130     | 115         | 33      | 137     | 3                    | 148                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 65     | 965                  | 10         | 30      | 67      | 85          | 17      | 49      | 23                   | 71                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 55     | 385                  | 17         | 12      | 105     | 64          | 17      | 66      | 24                   | 36                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 229    | 1,622                | 8          | 23      | 239     | 546         | 16      | 160     | 52                   | 111                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 14     | 1,103                | 1          | 17      | 169     | 202         | 20      | 256     | 5                    | 448                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 48     | 233                  |            |         | 629     | 167         | 1,670   | 151     |                      | 1                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6      | 155                  |            | 1       | 313     | 98          | 1,701   | 197     |                      | 10                  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 1      | 4                    |            |         | 33      | 7           |         | 1       |                      | 1                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 88.5   | 46.8                 | 91.5       | 78.3    | 61.4    | 82.5        | 60.7    | 93.2    | 77.3                 | 64.6                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3.5    | 22.4                 | 6.6        | 14.0    | 6.2     | 3.0         | 0.8     | 1.8     | 11.4                 | 17.2                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 6.6    | 26.9                 | 1.9        | 7.7     | 8.6     | 11.0        | 0.4     | 2.6     | 11.4                 | 17.9                |
| Negro.....                                           | 1.4    | 3.9                  |            |         | 22.6    | 3.4         | 38.1    | 2.4     |                      | 0.2                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 40     | 536                  | 4          | 15      | 98      | 133         | 12      | 80      | 17                   | 40                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 6      | 52                   |            |         | 8       | 98          |         | 2       | 3                    | 4                   |
| Alien.....                                           | 97     | 670                  |            | 7       | 80      | 236         | 2       | 13      | 24                   | 43                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 86     | 364                  | 4          | 1       | 53      | 79          | 2       | 65      | 8                    | 24                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 154    | 878                  | 5          | 3       | 338     | 218         | 745     | 227     | 24                   | 143                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4    | 14.6                 | 1.2        | 1.0     | 12.2    | 4.4         | 17.0    | 3.6     | 5.2                  | 23.0                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 3.1    | 56.4                 |            | 3.6     | 9.3     | 6.1         | 23.8    | 6.6     |                      | 40.3                |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 38     | 400                  | 3          | 3       | 99      | 113         | 115     | 185     | 4                    | 75                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2    | 9.6                  | 0.7        | 1.1     | 5.3     | 2.7         | 4.3     | 3.1     | 1.0                  | 14.8                |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 110    | 448                  | 2          |         | 51      | 85          |         | 14      | 20                   | 68                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 48.0   | 27.6                 |            |         | 21.3    | 15.6        |         | 8.8     |                      | 61.3                |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 5      | 29                   |            |         | 173     | 19          | 630     | 23      |                      |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        | 12.4                 |            |         | 27.5    | 11.4        | 37.7    | 18.5    |                      |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,704  | 16,370               | 1,119      | 614     | 7,088   | 13,800      | 12,970  | 18,962  | 1,121                | 1,484               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 302    | 2,858                | 11         | 6       | 752     | 547         | 1,962   | 572     | 57                   | 277                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5    | 17.5                 | 1.0        | 1.0     | 10.6    | 4.0         | 14.0    | 3.0     | 5.1                  | 18.7                |
| Native white, number.....                            | 8,190  | 12,380               | 1,106      | 577     | 5,174   | 12,388      | 8,080   | 18,161  | 1,021                | 1,326               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 78     | 1,527                | 8          | 5       | 271     | 296         | 249     | 473     | 16                   | 180                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0    | 12.3                 | 0.7        | 0.9     | 5.2     | 2.4         | 3.1     | 2.6     | 1.6                  | 13.6                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 423    | 3,397                | 13         | 37      | 377     | 959         | 22      | 274     | 100                  | 155                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 211    | 1,251                | 3          | 1       | 92      | 190         |         | 26      | 41                   | 97                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 49.9   | 36.8                 |            |         | 24.4    | 19.8        |         | 9.5     | 41.0                 | 62.6                |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 90     | 585                  |            |         | 1,500   | 446         | 5,868   | 526     |                      | 2                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 12     | 79                   |            |         | 370     | 60          | 1,713   | 73      |                      |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        | 13.5                 |            |         | 24.7    | 13.5        | 29.2    | 13.9    |                      |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,799  | 5,134                | 380        | 142     | 2,120   | 4,482       | 5,483   | 6,790   | 319                  | 521                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 49     | 842                  |            |         | 109     | 94          | 459     | 97      | 16                   | 57                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8    | 16.4                 |            |         | 5.1     | 2.1         | 8.4     | 1.4     | 5.0                  | 10.9                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,026  | 7,323                | 564        | 210     | 3,007   | 6,639       | 7,953   | 9,680   | 481                  | 762                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,307  | 3,333                | 439        | 165     | 1,758   | 4,018       | 4,990   | 6,412   | 306                  | 291                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 57.3   | 45.5                 | 77.8       | 75.3    | 58.5    | 60.5        | 62.7    | 66.2    | 63.6                 | 38.2                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,227  | 2,189                | 184        | 77      | 887     | 2,157       | 2,470   | 2,890   | 162                  | 241                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 592    | 936                  | 149        | 68      | 499     | 1,176       | 1,435   | 1,765   | 104                  | 94                  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,343  | 2,485                | 191        | 75      | 986     | 2,247       | 2,688   | 3,271   | 163                  | 244                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,164  | 1,690                | 181        | 72      | 884     | 1,989       | 2,333   | 2,984   | 134                  | 145                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 702    | 1,287                | 109        | 24      | 591     | 1,165       | 1,421   | 1,896   | 89                   | 131                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 438    | 573                  | 82         | 18      | 332     | 699         | 922     | 1,328   | 56                   | 45                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 754    | 1,362                | 80         | 43      | 543     | 1,070       | 1,374   | 1,623   | 67                   | 146                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 113    | 134                  | 27         | 7       | 43      | 154         | 300     | 335     | 12                   | 7                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,570  | 4,674                | 375        | 152     | 1,873   | 4,404       | 5,158   | 6,161   | 325                  | 485                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,756  | 2,626                | 330        | 140     | 1,383   | 3,165       | 3,768   | 4,749   | 238                  | 239                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.3   | 56.2                 | 88.0       | 92.1    | 73.8    | 71.9        | 73.1    | 77.1    | 73.2                 | 49.3                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,404  | 2,714                | 365        | 136     | 1,373   | 3,951       | 2,691   | 5,838   | 284                  | 382                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,687  | 1,691                | 320        | 126     | 1,041   | 2,872       | 2,135   | 4,527   | 215                  | 200                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.2   | 62.3                 | 87.7       | 92.6    | 75.3    | 72.7        | 79.3    | 77.5    | 75.7                 | 52.4                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 107    | 1,549                | 10         | 16      | 138     | 275         | 15      | 133     | 28                   | 101                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 59     | 762                  | 10         | 14      | 100     | 186         | 11      | 97      | 19                   | 39                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 55.1   | 49.2                 |            |         | 72.5    | 67.6        |         | 72.9    |                      | 38.6                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 43     | 299                  |            |         | 19      | 121         |         | 15      | 13                   | 1                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3      | 99                   |            |         | 5       | 66          |         | 5       | 4                    |                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        | 33.1                 |            |         |         | 54.5        |         |         |                      |                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 16     | 110                  |            |         | 341     | 57          | 2,452   | 175     |                      | 1                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7      | 73                   |            |         | 237     | 41          | 1,622   | 120     |                      |                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        | 66.4                 |            |         | 69.5    |             | 66.2    | 68.6    |                      |                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |                      |            |         |         |             |         |         |                      |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,247  | 4,559                | 327        | 192     | 1,902   | 4,085       | 3,924   | 5,414   | 351                  | 458                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,282  | 4,770                | 329        | 192     | 1,956   | 4,134       | 3,938   | 5,458   | 366                  | 461                 |

<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 860.<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Polk. <sup>1</sup> | Potter. | Presidio. <sup>1</sup> | Rains. <sup>1</sup> | Randall. | Reagan. <sup>1</sup> | Red River. | Reeves. <sup>1</sup> | Refugio. <sup>1</sup> | Roberts. | Robertson. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 17,459             | 12,424  | 5,218                  | 6,787               | 3,312    | 2,392                | 28,564     | 4,392                | 2,814                 | 950      | 27,454     |
| 1900.....                                                  | 14,447             | 1,820   | 3,673                  | 6,127               | 963      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 29,893     | 1,847                | 1,641                 | 620      | 31,480     |
| 1890.....                                                  | 10,332             | 849     | 1,698                  | 3,909               | 187      |                      | 21,452     | 1,247                | 1,239                 | 326      | 26,506     |
| 1880.....                                                  | 7,189              | 28      | 2,873                  | 3,035               | 3        |                      | 17,194     |                      | 1,585                 | 32       | 22,383     |
| 1870.....                                                  | 8,707              |         | 1,636                  |                     |          |                      | 10,653     |                      | 2,324                 |          | 9,990      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 3,012              | 10,604  | 1,545                  | 660                 | 2,349    | 2,392                | -1,329     | 2,545                | 1,173                 | 330      | -4,026     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 20.8               | 582.6   | 42.1                   | 10.8                | 243.9    | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | -4.4       | 137.8                | 71.5                  | 53.2     | -12.8      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 4,115              | 971     | 1,975                  | 2,218               | 776      |                      | 8,441      | 600                  | 402                   | 294      | 4,974      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 39.8               | 114.4   | 116.3                  | 56.7                | 415.0    |                      | 39.3       | 48.1                 | 32.4                  | 90.2     | 18.8       |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,217              | 934     | 3,812                  | 267                 | 937      | 1,071                | 1,039      | 2,781                | 740                   | 882      | 872        |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 14.3               | 13.3    | 1.4                    | 25.4                | 3.5      | 0.4                  | 27.5       | 1.6                  | 3.8                   | 1.1      | 31.6       |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 14.3               | 2.6     | 1.4                    | 25.4                | 3.5      | 0.4                  | 27.5       | 1.6                  | 3.8                   | 1.1      | 28.5       |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                    | 9,957   |                        |                     |          | ( <sup>2</sup> )     |            |                      |                       |          | 2,579      |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                    | 1,442   |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          | 3,322      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                    | 590.5   |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          | -22.4      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 17,459             | 2,467   | 5,218                  | 6,787               | 3,312    | 2,392                | 28,564     | 4,392                | 2,814                 | 950      | 24,875     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 14,447             | 378     | 3,673                  | 6,127               | 963      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 29,893     | 1,847                | 1,641                 | 620      | 28,158     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 20.8               | 552.6   | 42.1                   | 10.8                | 243.9    | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | -4.4       | 137.8                | 71.5                  | 53.2     | -11.7      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                    |         |                        |                     |          | ( <sup>2</sup> )     |            |                      |                       |          | 3,322      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 14,447             | 1,820   | 3,673                  | 6,127               | 963      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 29,893     | 1,847                | 1,641                 | 620      | 28,158     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                    | 80.1    |                        |                     |          | ( <sup>2</sup> )     |            |                      |                       |          | 9.4        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          | 10.6       |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| White.....                                                 | 10,663             | 12,273  | 5,186                  | 6,171               | 3,309    | 390                  | 19,891     | 4,297                | 2,333                 | 947      | 12,878     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,410              | 1,802   | 3,614                  | 5,588               | 961      |                      | 21,468     | 1,885                | 1,180                 | 611      | 14,707     |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 6,272              | 830     | 1,669                  | 3,494               | 187      |                      | 14,888     | 1,224                | 916                   | 324      | 12,326     |
| Negro.....                                                 | 6,594              | 149     | 31                     | 616                 |          | 2                    | 8,673      | 82                   | 481                   | 8        | 14,571     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,849              | 15      | 63                     | 539                 | 1        |                      | 8,422      | 12                   | 461                   | 9        | 16,747     |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 3,837              | 14      | 26                     | 415                 |          |                      | 6,628      | 7                    | 324                   | 2        | 14,148     |
| Black.....                                                 | 5,146              | 137     | 22                     | 562                 |          | 2                    | 6,380      | 82                   | 357                   | 3        | 12,599     |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1,448              | 12      | 9                      | 54                  |          |                      | 2,293      |                      | 124                   |          | 1,972      |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 202                | 2       | 1                      |                     | 3        |                      |            | 13                   |                       |          | 5          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 9,924              | 10,826  | 1,271                  | 6,098               | 2,851    | 369                  | 19,591     | 3,172                | 1,514                 | 821      | 10,424     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,042              | 1,585   | 663                    | 5,582               | 912      |                      | 21,019     | 777                  | 688                   | 523      | 19,187     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 314                | 795     | 2,391                  | 46                  | 309      | 10                   | 219        | 717                  | 596                   | 85       | 1,538      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 264                | 153     | 1,425                  | 55                  | 32*      |                      | 352        | 574                  | 380                   | 61       | 1,468      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 168                | 423     | 1,842                  | 13                  | 143      |                      | 78         | 543                  | 335                   | 39       | 1,145      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 146                | 372     | 549                    | 33                  | 166      | 10                   | 141        | 174                  | 261                   | 46       | 966        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 425                | 652     | 1,524                  | 27                  | 149      | 11                   | 81         | 408                  | 223                   | 41       | 916        |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 104                | 84      | 1,526                  | 11                  | 17       |                      | 97         | 474                  | 214                   | 27       | 1,062      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 56.8               | 87.1    | 24.4                   | 89.8                | 86.1     | 94.1                 | 68.6       | 72.2                 | 53.8                  | 86.4     | 38.0       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 62.6               | 87.1    | 18.1                   | 90.1                | 94.7     |                      | 70.3       | 42.1                 | 35.7                  | 84.1     | 38.7       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1.8                | 6.4     | 45.8                   | 0.7                 | 9.3      | 2.6                  | 0.8        | 16.3                 | 21.2                  | 8.9      | 5.6        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.8                | 7.3     | 38.8                   | 0.9                 | 3.3      |                      | 1.2        | 31.1                 | 23.2                  | 9.8      | 4.7        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 2.4                | 5.2     | 29.2                   | 0.4                 | 4.5      | 2.8                  | 0.3        | 9.3                  | 7.9                   | 4.3      | 3.3        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.7                | 4.6     | 41.5                   | 0.2                 | 1.8      |                      | 0.3        | 25.7                 | 15.0                  | 4.4      | 3.3        |
| Negro.....                                                 | 37.8               | 1.2     | 0.6                    | 9.1                 |          | 0.5                  | 30.4       | 1.9                  | 17.1                  | 0.3      | 53.1       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 33.6               | 0.8     | 1.4                    | 8.8                 | 0.1      |                      | 28.2       | 0.6                  | 28.1                  | 1.5      | 65.2       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Austria.....                                               | 25                 | 8       | 1                      |                     | 7        |                      | 2          | 1                    | 10                    |          | 319        |
| Belgium.....                                               |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            | 1                    |                       |          | 1          |
| Canada.....                                                | 5                  | 39      |                        |                     | 12       | 1                    | 2          | 10                   | 1                     | 5        | 7          |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1                  | 10      |                        |                     | 3        |                      | 3          | 4                    | 3                     |          | 8          |
| England.....                                               | 17                 | 62      | 10                     |                     | 10       | 1                    | 7          | 5                    | 2                     | 9        | 22         |
| France.....                                                | 1                  | 5       | 2                      |                     | 3        |                      | 1          | 2                    |                       |          | 7          |
| Germany.....                                               | 33                 | 79      | 5                      | 9                   | 72       |                      | 29         | 22                   | 53                    |          | 210        |
| Greece.....                                                |                    | 3       |                        |                     |          |                      | 1          |                      |                       |          |            |
| Holland.....                                               |                    | 9       |                        |                     | 1        |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Hungary.....                                               |                    | 1       |                        | 2                   |          |                      |            |                      | 4                     |          |            |
| Ireland.....                                               | 7                  | 40      | 16                     | 2                   | 2        |                      | 8          | 11                   | 4                     | 4        | 4          |
| Italy.....                                                 | 100                | 3       |                        |                     |          |                      |            | 1                    | 1                     |          | 137        |
| Mexico.....                                                | 202                | 308     | 1,484                  | 7                   | 28       | 7                    | 11         | 342                  | 133                   | 18       | 115        |
| Norway.....                                                | 2                  | 4       |                        |                     | 3        |                      | 1          |                      | 1                     | 1        |            |
| Roumania.....                                              |                    | 2       |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Russia.....                                                |                    | 14      |                        |                     | 1        |                      | 5          | 3                    | 2                     |          | 50         |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1                  | 19      | 3                      | 4                   | 1        | 2                    | 2          | 4                    | 4                     | 1        | 3          |
| Spain.....                                                 |                    | 1       |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      | 1                     |          | 2          |
| Sweden.....                                                | 4                  | 22      |                        |                     | 3        |                      | 1          |                      | 3                     |          | 11         |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 2                  | 5       |                        | 1                   |          |                      | 7          | 1                    | 1                     |          | 16         |
| Turkey.....                                                | 24                 | 2       | 1                      | 1                   |          |                      |            | 1                    |                       |          | 5          |
| Wales.....                                                 |                    | 7       |                        |                     | 1        |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1                  | 9       | 2                      | 1                   | 2        |                      | 1          | 1                    |                       | 3        | 4          |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Austria.....                                               | 5                  | 6       |                        |                     | 8        |                      |            |                      | 9                     |          | 465        |
| Canada.....                                                | 1                  | 6       | 2                      |                     | 1        |                      |            | 4                    |                       | 2        |            |
| Denmark.....                                               |                    | 3       |                        |                     | 2        |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| England.....                                               | 9                  | 25      | 5                      | 1                   | 3        |                      | 8          | 7                    | 1                     | 11       | 14         |
| France.....                                                |                    | 7       |                        |                     |          |                      | 1          |                      |                       |          | 7          |
| Germany.....                                               | 20                 | 149     | 11                     | 9                   | 90       |                      | 25         | 20                   | 113                   | 5        | 365        |
| Holland.....                                               |                    | 1       |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Hungary.....                                               |                    | 1       |                        |                     |          |                      |            | 1                    |                       |          |            |
| Ireland.....                                               |                    | 68      | 14                     | 2                   | 4        |                      | 14         | 7                    | 4                     | 5        | 1          |
| Italy.....                                                 | 74                 | 1       |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      | 22                    |          | 8          |
| Norway.....                                                |                    | 4       |                        |                     | 2        |                      | 2          | 1                    |                       | 6        | 129        |
| Russia.....                                                |                    | 5       |                        |                     | 1        |                      |            |                      |                       |          | 37         |
| Scotland.....                                              |                    | 19      | 1                      |                     | 3        |                      |            | 2                    |                       |          | 5          |
| Sweden.....                                                |                    | 7       |                        |                     | 1        |                      | 6          |                      | 1                     |          |            |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                  | 2       |                        |                     | 1        |                      |            | 5                    | 3                     |          | 9          |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 52                 | 119     | 1,808                  | 1                   | 21       |                      | 16         | 494                  | 181                   | 10       | 103        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Reagan and Tom Green Counties, see Note 2 on page 860.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Polk. <sup>1</sup> | Potter. | Presidio. <sup>1</sup> | Rains. <sup>1</sup> | Randall. | Reagan. <sup>1</sup> | Red River. | Reeves. <sup>1</sup> | Refugio. <sup>1</sup> | Roberts. | Robertson. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 9,183              | 6,769   | 2,650                  | 3,576               | 1,826    | 206                  | 14,497     | 2,407                | 1,461                 | 526      | 13,967     |
| Female.....                                          | 8,276              | 5,655   | 2,568                  | 3,211               | 1,486    | 186                  | 14,067     | 1,985                | 1,353                 | 424      | 13,487     |
| White... Male.....                                   | 5,679              | 6,698   | 2,622                  | 3,255               | 1,824    | 206                  | 10,138     | 2,343                | 1,227                 | 525      | 6,702      |
| Female.....                                          | 4,984              | 5,575   | 2,564                  | 2,916               | 1,485    | 184                  | 9,753      | 1,954                | 1,106                 | 422      | 6,176      |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 3,403              | 69      | 27                     | 321                 |          |                      | 4,359      | 51                   | 234                   | 1        | 7,260      |
| Female.....                                          | 3,186              | 80      | 4                      | 295                 |          | 2                    | 4,314      | 31                   | 247                   | 2        | 7,311      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,369              | 4,327   | 1,181                  | 1,555               | 957      | 109                  | 6,613      | 1,361                | 719                   | 259      | 6,707      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,225              | 616     | 918                    | 1,863               | 281      |                      | 6,824      | 619                  | 377                   | 183      | 7,486      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,401              | 3,565   | 280                    | 1,390               | 757      | 98                   | 4,629      | 951                  | 334                   | 212      | 2,523      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,024              | 434     | 180                    | 1,223               | 253      |                      | 4,924      | 223                  | 123                   | 149      | 2,831      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 69                 | 294     | 203                    | 9                   | 102      | 2                    | 78         | 151                  | 143                   | 17       | 231        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 74                 | 61      | 99                     | 20                  | 13       |                      | 142        | 67                   | 73                    | 14       | 236        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 28                 | 167     | 230                    | 5                   | 53       |                      | 35         | 115                  | 105                   | 12       | 163        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 41                 | 127     | 33                     | 4                   | 49       | 2                    | 43         | 36                   | 38                    | 5        | 68         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 257                | 409     | 623                    | 21                  | 96       | 9                    | 47         | 211                  | 130                   | 29       | 453        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 68                 | 62      | 618                    | 10                  | 13       |                      | 67         | 213                  | 88                    | 17       | 487        |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,594              | 57      | 14                     | 135                 |          |                      | 1,859      | 35                   | 112                   | 1        | 3,495      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,018              | 6       | 15                     | 110                 | 1        |                      | 1,698      | 6                    | 93                    | 3        | 5,911      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 48                 | 2       | 1                      |                     | 2        |                      |            | 13                   |                       |          | 5          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 55.0               | 82.4    | 23.7                   | 89.4                | 79.1     | 89.9                 | 70.0       | 69.9                 | 46.5                  | 81.9     | 37.6       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.6                | 6.8     | 22.3                   | 0.6                 | 10.7     | 1.8                  | 1.2        | 11.1                 | 19.9                  | 6.6      | 3.4        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5.9                | 9.5     | 52.8                   | 1.4                 | 10.0     | 8.3                  | 0.7        | 15.5                 | 18.1                  | 11.2     | 6.8        |
| Negro.....                                           | 36.5               | 1.3     | 1.2                    | 8.7                 |          |                      | 28.1       | 2.6                  | 15.6                  | 0.4      | 52.1       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 42                 | 125     | 367                    | 10                  | 52       | 3                    | 28         | 137                  | 53                    | 6        | 227        |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1                  | 15      | 12                     | 2                   | 10       |                      |            | 10                   | 4                     |          | 17         |
| Alien.....                                           | 148                | 180     | 188                    | 6                   | 30       | 4                    | 3          | 31                   | 40                    | 14       | 112        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 66                 | 89      | 56                     | 3                   | 4        | 2                    | 16         | 33                   | 33                    | 9        | 97         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 823                | 172     | 438                    | 199                 | 26       |                      | 1,019      | 136                  | 156                   | 2        | 1,534      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.8               | 4.0     | 37.1                   | 12.8                | 2.7      |                      | 15.4       | 10.0                 | 21.7                  | 0.8      | 22.9       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 21.3               | 3.6     | 43.2                   | 12.3                | 0.4      |                      | 20.1       | 40.8                 | 24.4                  | 0.6      | 29.1       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 160                | 25      | 101                    | 138                 | 8        |                      | 318        | 56                   | 63                    | 2        | 107        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.5                | 0.6     | 18.6                   | 9.9                 | 0.9      |                      | 6.8        | 5.1                  | 13.2                  | 0.9      | 3.9        |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 73                 | 138     | 335                    | 3                   | 16       |                      | 5          | 65                   | 43                    |          | 85         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 28.4               | 33.7    | 53.8                   |                     |          |                      |            | 30.8                 | 33.1                  |          | 18.8       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 558                | 9       | 2                      | 58                  |          |                      | 696        | 12                   | 50                    |          | 1,341      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 35.0               |         |                        | 43.0                |          |                      | 37.4       |                      | 44.6                  |          | 38.4       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,470             | 9,715   | 3,631                  | 4,653               | 2,428    | 294                  | 20,152     | 3,255                | 2,009                 | 699      | 20,069     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,070              | 293     | 1,470                  | 446                 | 33       |                      | 2,475      | 319                  | 413                   | 2        | 3,818      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.6               | 3.0     | 40.5                   | 9.6                 | 1.4      |                      | 12.3       | 9.8                  | 20.6                  | 0.3      | 19.0       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 7,180              | 8,947   | 2,181                  | 4,191               | 2,284    | 281                  | 14,063     | 2,776                | 1,451                 | 655      | 8,425      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 435                | 65      | 628                    | 321                 | 12       |                      | 763        | 176                  | 219                   | 2        | 349        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1                | 0.7     | 28.8                   | 7.7                 | 0.5      |                      | 5.4        | 6.3                  | 15.1                  | 0.3      | 4.1        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 405                | 630     | 1,422                  | 27                  | 141      | 11                   | 81         | 395                  | 217                   | 41       | 881        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 122                | 202     | 838                    | 3                   | 19       |                      | 13         | 119                  | 75                    |          | 199        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.1               | 32.1    | 58.9                   |                     | 13.5     |                      |            | 30.1                 | 34.6                  |          | 22.6       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4,735              | 136     | 27                     | 435                 |          | 2                    | 6,008      | 71                   | 341                   | 3        | 10,758     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,435              | 26      | 4                      | 122                 |          |                      | 1,699      | 21                   | 119                   |          | 3,269      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.3               | 19.1    |                        | 28.0                |          |                      | 28.3       |                      | 34.9                  |          | 30.4       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,551              | 2,303   | 1,407                  | 1,759               | 792      | 112                  | 7,475      | 955                  | 728                   | 245      | 7,003      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 454                | 57      | 539                    | 84                  | 5        |                      | 502        | 91                   | 133                   |          | 588        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.0               | 2.5     | 38.3                   | 4.8                 | 0.6      |                      | 6.7        | 9.5                  | 18.3                  |          | 8.4        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,463              | 3,259   | 2,032                  | 2,544               | 1,135    | 155                  | 10,755     | 1,386                | 1,043                 | 335      | 9,870      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,552              | 1,738   | 607                    | 1,668               | 784      | 105                  | 6,615      | 807                  | 461                   | 221      | 5,682      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 55.0               | 53.3    | 29.9                   | 65.6                | 69.1     | 67.7                 | 61.5       | 58.2                 | 44.2                  | 66.0     | 57.6       |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,912              | 956     | 625                    | 785                 | 343      | 43                   | 3,280      | 431                  | 315                   | 90       | 2,867      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 933                | 461     | 160                    | 512                 | 247      | 25                   | 1,822      | 250                  | 116                   | 50       | 1,579      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,175              | 1,013   | 698                    | 864                 | 374      | 59                   | 3,653      | 456                  | 352                   | 110      | 3,371      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,792              | 887     | 315                    | 775                 | 350      | 55                   | 3,184      | 377                  | 240                   | 103      | 2,846      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,196              | 562     | 394                    | 467                 | 215      | 30                   | 2,022      | 228                  | 203                   | 67       | 1,882      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 666                | 312     | 102                    | 305                 | 148      | 24                   | 1,325      | 149                  | 88                    | 51       | 1,038      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,180              | 728     | 315                    | 428                 | 203      | 23                   | 1,800      | 269                  | 173                   | 68       | 1,750      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 161                | 78      | 30                     | 76                  | 39       | 1                    | 284        | 31                   | 17                    | 17       | 219        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,087              | 1,969   | 1,323                  | 1,649               | 717      | 102                  | 6,933      | 889                  | 667                   | 200      | 6,238      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,725              | 1,348   | 475                    | 1,287               | 597      | 80                   | 5,006      | 627                  | 356                   | 153      | 4,425      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.7               | 68.5    | 35.9                   | 78.0                | 83.3     | 78.4                 | 72.2       | 70.5                 | 53.4                  | 76.5     | 70.9       |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,316              | 1,820   | 321                    | 1,477               | 645      | 96                   | 4,593      | 671                  | 501                   | 184      | 2,308      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,646              | 1,261   | 208                    | 1,150               | 541      | 77                   | 3,464      | 522                  | 229                   | 145      | 1,831      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 71.1               | 69.3    | 64.8                   | 77.9                | 83.9     |                      | 75.4       | 77.8                 | 58.6                  | 78.8     | 79.3       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 76                 | 115     | 880                    | 19                  | 66       | 6                    | 40         | 192                  | 152                   | 15       | 482        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36                 | 73      | 246                    | 15                  | 50       | 3                    | 29         | 97                   | 77                    | 7        | 226        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                    | 63.5    | 28.0                   |                     |          |                      |            | 50.5                 | 50.7                  |          | 46.9       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 29                 | 27      | 116                    | 1                   | 6        |                      |            | 20                   | 12                    |          | 45         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6                  | 12      | 18                     |                     | 6        |                      |            | 5                    | 5                     |          | 18         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                    |         | 15.5                   |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,626              | 7       | 6                      | 152                 |          |                      | 2,300      | 6                    | 112                   | 1        | 3,403      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,026              | 2       | 3                      | 122                 |          |                      | 1,513      | 3                    | 45                    |          | 2,350      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.1               |         |                        | 80.3                |          |                      | 65.8       |                      | 40.2                  |          | 69.1       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                    |         |                        |                     |          |                      |            |                      |                       |          |            |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,464              | 2,362   | 1,023                  | 1,387               | 696      | 74                   | 5,907      | 941                  | 561                   | 191      | 6,135      |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,516              | 2,675   | 1,065                  | 1,390               | 712      | 74                   | 5,920      | 965                  | 572                   | 191      | 6,165      |

<sup>1</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 2 on page 860.  
<sup>2</sup> or than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Rock-wall. <sup>1</sup> | Runnels. | Rusk. <sup>1</sup> | Sabine. | San Augustine. | San Jacinto. <sup>1</sup> | San Patricio. | San Saba. | Schleicher. <sup>1</sup> | Scurry. | Shackelford. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|--------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 8,072                   | 20,858   | 26,946             | 8,582   | 11,264         | 9,542                     | 7,307         | 11,245    | 1,893                    | 10,924  | 4,201        |
| 1900.....                                                  | 8,531                   | 5,379    | 26,099             | 6,394   | 8,434          | 10,277                    | 2,372         | 7,569     | 515                      | 4,158   | 2,461        |
| 1890.....                                                  | 5,972                   | 3,193    | 18,559             | 4,969   | 6,688          | 7,360                     | 1,312         | 6,641     | 155                      | 1,415   | 2,012        |
| 1880.....                                                  | 2,984                   | 980      | 18,986             | 4,161   | 5,084          | 6,186                     | 1,010         | 5,324     | 102                      | 2,037   | 2,037        |
| 1870.....                                                  |                         |          | 16,916             | 3,256   | 4,196          |                           | 602           | 1,425     |                          |         | 455          |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -459                    | 15,479   | 847                | 2,188   | 2,830          | -735                      | 4,935         | 3,676     | 1,378                    | 6,766   | 1,740        |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -5.4                    | 287.8    | 3.2                | 34.2    | 33.6           | -7.2                      | 208.1         | 48.6      | 267.6                    | 162.7   | 70.7         |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 2,559                   | 2,186    | 7,540              | 1,425   | 1,746          | 2,917                     | 1,060         | 928       | 360                      | 2,743   | 449          |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 42.8                    | 68.5     | 40.6               | 23.7    | 26.1           | 39.6                      | 80.8          | 14.0      | 232.3                    | 193.9   | 22.3         |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 149                     | 1,083    | 983                | 589     | 622            | 602                       | 676           | 1,116     | 1,387                    | 887     | 947          |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 54.2                    | 19.3     | 27.4               | 14.6    | 18.1           | 15.9                      | 10.8          | 10.1      | 1.4                      | 12.3    | 4.4          |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 54.2                    | 16.0     | 27.4               | 14.6    | 18.1           | 15.9                      | 10.8          | 10.1      | 1.4                      | 9.5     | 4.4          |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                         | 3,536    |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          | 2,514   |              |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                         | 1,128    |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                         | 213.5    |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 8,072                   | 17,322   | 26,946             | 8,582   | 11,264         | 9,542                     | 7,307         | 11,245    | 1,893                    | 8,410   | 4,201        |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 8,531                   | 4,251    | 26,099             | 6,394   | 8,434          | 10,277                    | 2,372         | 7,569     | 515                      | 4,158   | 2,461        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -5.4                    | 307.5    | 3.2                | 34.2    | 33.6           | -7.2                      | 208.1         | 48.6      | 267.6                    | 102.3   | 70.7         |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 8,531                   | 5,379    | 26,099             | 6,394   | 8,434          | 10,277                    | 2,372         | 7,569     | 515                      | 4,158   | 2,461        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                         | 17.0     |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          | 23.0    |              |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| White.....                                                 | 7,341                   | 20,724   | 15,631             | 6,894   | 7,811          | 4,349                     | 7,228         | 11,137    | 1,849                    | 10,923  | 4,075        |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 8,129                   | 6,346    | 16,056             | 4,642   | 5,613          | 4,720                     | 2,356         | 7,608     | 602                      | 4,157   | 2,386        |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 5,766                   | 3,162    | 10,926             | 3,885   | 4,567          | 3,027                     | 1,287         | 6,568     | 154                      | 1,413   | 1,845        |
| Negro.....                                                 | 731                     | 133      | 11,314             | 1,679   | 3,453          | 5,193                     | 79            | 103       | 44                       | 1       | 126          |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 402                     | 35       | 11,039             | 1,762   | 2,921          | 5,531                     | 56            | 61        | 13                       |         | 134          |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 216                     | 31       | 7,624              | 1,084   | 2,131          | 4,328                     | 25            | 53        | 4                        | 2       | 167          |
| Black.....                                                 | 598                     | 67       | 9,772              | 1,237   | 3,103          | 4,176                     | 72            | 92        | 44                       | 1       | 61           |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 133                     | 66       | 1,542              | 442     | 350            | 1,017                     | 7             | 11        |                          |         | 65           |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |                         | 1        | 1                  | 9       |                |                           |               | 5         |                          |         |              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 7,241                   | 18,579   | 15,423             | 6,809   | 7,657          | 4,243                     | 4,547         | 10,735    | 1,604                    | 10,473  | 3,699        |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,981                   | 4,728    | 14,802             | 4,600   | 5,414          | 4,576                     | 1,181         | 7,233     | 422                      | 4,051   | 2,194        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 75                      | 1,486    | 150                | 64      | 96             | 62                        | 1,490         | 277       | 94                       | 342     | 254          |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 140                     | 417      | 202                | 38      | 35             | 103                       | 700           | 214       | 48                       | 84      | 86           |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 17                      | 918      | 38                 | 27      | 21             | 35                        | 927           | 109       | 50                       | 202     | 148          |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 58                      | 568      | 112                | 37      | 75             | 27                        | 563           | 168       | 44                       | 140     | 106          |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 25                      | 659      | 58                 | 21      | 58             | 44                        | 1,191         | 125       | 151                      | 108     | 122          |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 68                      | 207      | 62                 | 4       | 14             | 41                        | 515           | 61        | 32                       | 22      | 46           |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 89.7                    | 89.1     | 57.2               | 79.3    | 68.0           | 44.5                      | 62.2          | 95.5      | 84.7                     | 95.9    | 88.1         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 92.8                    | 87.8     | 56.7               | 71.9    | 64.2           | 44.5                      | 47.3          | 95.6      | 81.9                     | 97.4    | 89.2         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 0.9                     | 7.1      | 0.6                | 0.7     | 0.9            | 0.6                       | 20.4          | 2.5       | 5.0                      | 3.1     | 6.0          |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.6                     | 7.8      | 0.8                | 0.6     | 1.0            | 1.0                       | 29.5          | 2.8       | 9.3                      | 2.0     | 5.5          |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.3                     | 3.2      | 0.2                | 0.2     | 0.5            | 0.5                       | 16.3          | 1.1       | 8.0                      | 1.0     | 2.9          |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.8                     | 5.8      | 0.2                | 0.1     | 0.2            | 0.4                       | 21.7          | 0.8       | 6.2                      | 0.5     | 1.9          |
| Negro.....                                                 | 9.1                     | 0.6      | 42.0               | 19.6    | 30.7           | 54.4                      | 1.1           | 0.9       | 2.3                      | (?)     | 3.0          |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 4.7                     | 0.6      | 42.8               | 27.4    | 34.6           | 53.8                      | 1.5           | 0.8       | 2.5                      |         | 5.4          |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Austria.....                                               | 1                       | 153      | 8                  | 1       | 15             | 8                         | 4             | 2         |                          | 59      | 3            |
| Belgium.....                                               |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Canada.....                                                | 2                       | 8        | 2                  | 2       | 1              | 6                         | 14            | 3         |                          |         |              |
| Denmark.....                                               | 2                       | 2        | 1                  |         |                | 1                         | 8             | 1         |                          |         | 8            |
| England.....                                               |                         | 22       | 4                  | 3       | 3              | 8                         | 21            | 30        | 1                        | 6       | 7            |
| France.....                                                | 1                       | 1        | 1                  | 1       | 1              | 1                         |               |           |                          | 2       |              |
| Germany.....                                               | 5                       | 272      | 11                 | 3       | 7              | 4                         | 24            | 19        | 2                        | 28      | 20           |
| Greece.....                                                |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Holland.....                                               |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           | 1             |           |                          |         |              |
| Hungary.....                                               |                         | 6        |                    |         |                |                           |               | 2         | 2                        |         |              |
| Ireland.....                                               | 9                       | 6        | 5                  | 4       | 3              | 1                         | 8             | 12        | 4                        | 2       | 4            |
| Italy.....                                                 |                         |          | 4                  |         |                | 8                         | 19            |           |                          |         | 1            |
| Mexico.....                                                | 3                       | 147      |                    | 1       | 23             |                           | 1,071         | 48        | 135                      |         | 42           |
| Norway.....                                                | 1                       | 2        | 1                  |         | 1              | 2                         | 1             |           |                          | 3       | 8            |
| Roumania.....                                              |                         |          | 2                  |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Russia.....                                                |                         | 22       | 5                  | 3       |                | 3                         |               |           |                          | 1       |              |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1                       | 6        | 4                  | 1       | 4              |                           | 8             | 4         | 1                        | 5       | 4            |
| Spain.....                                                 |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           | 1             |           |                          |         |              |
| Sweden.....                                                |                         | 4        | 1                  | 1       |                |                           | 5             | 3         |                          | 2       | 18           |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1                       | 4        | 1                  | 1       |                |                           |               | 1         |                          |         | 2            |
| Turkey.....                                                |                         |          | 8                  |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Wales.....                                                 |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1                       | 2        |                    |         |                | 2                         | 6             |           | 6                        |         |              |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Austria.....                                               |                         | 209      | 1                  |         |                | 6                         | 2             |           | 1                        | 83      | 8            |
| Canada.....                                                |                         | 3        |                    |         | 1              | 1                         | 2             | 1         |                          | 1       |              |
| Denmark.....                                               |                         | 1        |                    | 1       |                |                           | 2             |           |                          |         | 1            |
| England.....                                               |                         | 18       | 1                  |         | 2              | 8                         | 29            | 14        |                          | 1       | 2            |
| France.....                                                | 1                       | 1        |                    |         |                |                           | 3             |           |                          |         |              |
| Germany.....                                               | 4                       | 520      | 7                  | 3       | 1              | 2                         | 74            | 46        | 11                       | 57      | 62           |
| Holland.....                                               |                         | 1        |                    | 1       |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Hungary.....                                               |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Ireland.....                                               | 10                      | 18       | 6                  | 8       | 2              | 2                         | 32            | 18        |                          | 9       | 5            |
| Italy.....                                                 |                         |          | 1                  |         |                | 5                         | 5             |           |                          |         |              |
| Norway.....                                                |                         |          |                    |         |                | 7                         |               |           |                          | 10      | 5            |
| Russia.....                                                |                         | 6        | 6                  | 3       |                | 3                         |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1                       | 2        | 2                  | 2       | 6              |                           | 3             | 2         |                          | 7       |              |
| Sweden.....                                                |                         | 2        |                    | 7       |                |                           | 6             | 2         |                          | 1       | 18           |
| Switzerland.....                                           |                         | 5        | 1                  |         |                |                           |               | 1         |                          | 1       |              |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 1                       | 132      | 13                 | 2       | 9              | 1                         | 769           | 26        | 38                       | 32      | 46           |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Rock-wall. <sup>1</sup> | Runnels. | Rusk. <sup>1</sup> | Sabine. | San Augustine. | San Jacinto. <sup>1</sup> | San Patricio. | San Saba. | Schleicher. <sup>1</sup> | Scurry. | Shackelford. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|--------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 4,207                   | 10,901   | 13,797             | 4,432   | 5,840          | 4,839                     | 3,994         | 5,842     | 1,078                    | 5,763   | 2,171        |
| Female.....                                          | 3,865                   | 9,957    | 13,149             | 4,150   | 5,424          | 4,703                     | 3,313         | 5,403     | 815                      | 5,161   | 2,030        |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 3,810                   | 10,833   | 8,156              | 3,579   | 4,108          | 2,254                     | 3,946         | 5,790     | 1,048                    | 5,763   | 2,104        |
| Female.....                                          | 3,531                   | 9,891    | 7,475              | 3,315   | 3,703          | 2,095                     | 3,282         | 5,347     | 801                      | 5,160   | 1,971        |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 397                     | 67       | 5,641              | 849     | 1,732          | 2,585                     | 48            | 48        | 30                       | 1       | 67           |
| Female.....                                          | 334                     | 66       | 5,673              | 830     | 1,721          | 2,608                     | 31            | 55        | 14                       | 1       | 59           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,022                   | 5,142    | 5,918              | 1,962   | 2,531          | 2,160                     | 2,119         | 2,721     | 572                      | 2,682   | 1,069        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,079                   | 1,249    | 6,433              | 1,334   | 1,736          | 2,224                     | 633           | 1,734     | 166                      | 936     | 647          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,762                   | 4,432    | 3,599              | 1,584   | 1,749          | 1,020                     | 1,166         | 2,506     | 431                      | 2,529   | 912          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,872                   | 1,050    | 3,309              | 994     | 1,157          | 1,052                     | 854           | 1,604     | 180                      | 899     | 557          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17                      | 328      | 45                 | 35      | 42             | 17                        | 344           | 102       | 31                       | 93      | 44           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 44                      | 80       | 57                 | 17      | 24             | 31                        | 111           | 66        | 19                       | 22      | 26           |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 5                       | 233      | 18                 | 15      | 13             | 7                         | 257           | 49        | 14                       | 51      | 30           |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 12                      | 95       | 27                 | 20      | 29             | 10                        | 87            | 53        | 17                       | 42      | 14           |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 20                      | 332      | 43                 | 16      | 52             | 20                        | 583           | 84        | 82                       | 60      | 75           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 63                      | 112      | 37                 | 3       | 13             | 27                        | 212           | 49        | 23                       | 14      | 38           |
| Negro.....                                           | 223                     | 49       | 2,231              | 326     | 688            | 1,103                     | 26            | 27        | 2                        | 38      | 31           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 110                     | 7        | 2,027              | 320     | 642            | 1,109                     | 8             | 15        | 4                        | 16      | 31           |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |                         | 1        |                    | 1       |                |                           |               | 2         |                          |         |              |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 87.1                    | 86.2     | 60.8               | 80.7    | 69.1           | 47.2                      | 55.0          | 92.1      | 75.3                     | 94.3    | 85.3         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.8                     | 6.4      | 0.8                | 1.8     | 1.7            | 0.8                       | 16.2          | 3.7       | 5.4                      | 3.5     | 4.1          |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1.0                     | 6.5      | 0.7                | 0.8     | 2.1            | 0.9                       | 27.5          | 3.1       | 14.3                     | 2.2     | 7.0          |
| Negro.....                                           | 11.0                    | 1.0      | 37.7               | 16.6    | 27.2           | 51.1                      | 1.2           | 1.0       | 4.9                      |         | 3.6          |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 3                       | 153      | 28                 | 7       | 7              | 10                        | 90            | 38        | 6                        | 30      | 36           |
| Having first papers.....                             |                         | 26       |                    | 2       |                |                           | 16            | 2         |                          | 7       | 2            |
| Alien.....                                           | 4                       | 26       | 10                 | 3       | 35             | 1                         | 269           | 9         | 38                       | 7       | 29           |
| Unknown.....                                         | 13                      | 127      | 5                  | 4       | 10             | 9                         | 208           | 35        | 38                       | 16      | 8            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 149                     | 124      | 1,009              | 100     | 447            | 240                       | 456           | 112       | 28                       | 37      | 41           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.4                     | 2.4      | 17.0               | 8.2     | 17.7           | 11.1                      | 21.5          | 4.1       | 4.9                      | 1.4     | 3.8          |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 8.6                     | 2.4      | 24.3               | 20.4    | 23.7           | 31.3                      | 39.3          | 5.1       | 6.6                      | 3.2     | 7.3          |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 53                      | 88       | 159                | 67      | 124            | 35                        | 166           | 91        | 6                        | 34      | 23           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.0                     | 1.8      | 4.4                | 4.1     | 6.9            | 3.4                       | 11.0          | 3.5       | 1.3                      | 1.3     | 2.4          |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |                         | 29       | 2                  |         | 16             |                           | 282           | 17        | 17                       | 3       | 12           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                         | 8.7      |                    |         |                |                           | 48.4          |           |                          |         |              |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 96                      | 6        | 848                | 92      | 307            | 205                       | 8             | 4         | 5                        |         | 6            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 43.0                    |          | 38.0               | 28.2    | 44.6           | 18.6                      |               |           |                          |         |              |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,787                   | 14,734   | 18,661             | 5,869   | 7,685          | 6,702                     | 5,370         | 7,920     | 1,386                    | 7,694   | 2,977        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 331                     | 416      | 2,452              | 505     | 1,196          | 694                       | 1,285         | 245       | 76                       | 94      | 101          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.7                     | 2.8      | 13.1               | 8.6     | 15.6           | 10.4                      | 23.9          | 3.1       | 5.5                      | 1.2     | 3.4          |
| Native white, number.....                            | 5,203                   | 13,983   | 10,986             | 4,749   | 5,313          | 3,048                     | 4,189         | 7,727     | 1,204                    | 7,588   | 2,760        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 127                     | 292      | 329                | 220     | 390            | 108                       | 629           | 206       | 23                       | 83      | 61           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4                     | 2.1      | 3.0                | 4.6     | 7.3            | 3.5                       | 15.0          | 2.7       | 1.9                      | 1.1     | 2.2          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 25                      | 635      | 58                 | 20      | 57             | 42                        | 1,119         | 115       | 141                      | 106     | 122          |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                         | 104      | 4                  |         | 17             |                           | 638           | 24        | 43                       | 11      | 23           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                         | 16.4     |                    |         |                |                           | 57.0          | 20.9      | 30.5                     | 10.4    | 18.9         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 559                     | 110      | 7,616              | 1,094   | 2,315          | 3,612                     | 62            | 73        | 41                       |         | 95           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 204                     | 19       | 2,119              | 279     | 789            | 586                       | 18            | 15        | 10                       |         | 17           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 36.5                    | 17.3     | 27.8               | 25.5    | 34.1           | 16.2                      |               |           |                          |         |              |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,993                   | 5,254    | 7,157              | 2,177   | 2,910          | 2,553                     | 1,742         | 2,835     | 442                      | 2,784   | 1,027        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 81                      | 146      | 482                | 161     | 310            | 169                       | 475           | 66        | 34                       | 19      | 27           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1                     | 2.8      | 6.7                | 7.4     | 10.7           | 6.6                       | 27.3          | 2.3       | 7.7                      | 0.7     | 2.6          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,831                   | 7,538    | 10,351             | 3,186   | 4,180          | 3,620                     | 2,520         | 4,095     | 610                      | 3,994   | 1,516        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,803                   | 4,589    | 6,816              | 1,701   | 2,320          | 1,655                     | 1,081         | 2,436     | 358                      | 2,795   | 954          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.7                    | 60.9     | 65.8               | 53.4    | 55.5           | 45.7                      | 42.9          | 59.5      | 58.7                     | 70.0    | 62.9         |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 838                     | 2,284    | 3,194              | 1,009   | 1,270          | 1,067                     | 778           | 1,260     | 168                      | 1,210   | 489          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 536                     | 1,236    | 1,972              | 496     | 626            | 397                       | 331           | 592       | 92                       | 812     | 270          |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 921                     | 2,554    | 3,570              | 1,015   | 1,401          | 1,290                     | 821           | 1,318     | 209                      | 1,336   | 509          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 811                     | 2,247    | 3,168              | 830     | 1,139          | 877                       | 519           | 1,182     | 178                      | 1,262   | 463          |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 534                     | 1,428    | 1,866              | 608     | 772            | 699                       | 445           | 763       | 103                      | 733     | 269          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 373                     | 898      | 1,261              | 311     | 432            | 318                       | 186           | 528       | 69                       | 534     | 172          |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 538                     | 1,272    | 1,721              | 554     | 737            | 564                       | 476           | 754       | 130                      | 715     | 249          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 83                      | 208      | 415                | 64      | 123            | 63                        | 45            | 134       | 19                       | 187     | 49           |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,759                   | 4,838    | 6,764              | 2,024   | 2,671          | 2,357                     | 1,599         | 2,578     | 377                      | 2,546   | 998          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,347                   | 3,483    | 5,140              | 1,326   | 1,765          | 1,274                     | 850           | 1,774     | 270                      | 2,074   | 733          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.6                    | 72.0     | 76.0               | 65.5    | 66.1           | 54.1                      | 53.2          | 68.8      | 71.6                     | 81.5    | 73.4         |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,606                   | 4,400    | 3,617              | 1,568   | 1,738          | 960                       | 1,101         | 2,509     | 347                      | 2,454   | 890          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,277                   | 3,263    | 2,952              | 1,077   | 1,181          | 568                       | 755           | 1,731     | 261                      | 1,999   | 666          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.5                    | 74.2     | 81.6               | 68.7    | 68.0           | 59.2                      | 68.6          | 69.0      | 75.2                     | 81.5    | 74.8         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 22                      | 376      | 30                 | 8       | 11             | 14                        | 369           | 40        | 15                       | 88      | 79           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 18                      | 207      | 24                 | 4       | 11             | 6                         | 75            | 32        | 9                        | 75      | 52           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         | 55.1     |                    |         |                |                           | 20.3          |           |                          |         |              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                         | 44       |                    |         | 2              | 2                         | 114           | 9         | 15                       | 4       | 2            |
| Number attending school.....                         |                         | 6        |                    |         |                | 2                         | 19            | 4         |                          |         |              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           | 16.7          |           |                          |         |              |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 131                     | 18       | 3,117              | 444     | 920            | 1,381                     | 15            | 19        |                          |         | 27           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 52                      | 7        | 2,164              | 245     | 573            | 698                       | 1             | 7         |                          |         | 15           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 39.7                    |          | 69.4               | 55.2    | 62.3           | 50.5                      |               |           |                          |         |              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                         |          |                    |         |                |                           |               |           |                          |         |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,653                   | 3,988    | 5,146              | 1,696   | 2,116          | 1,971                     | 1,515         | 2,158     | 383                      | 2,118   | 844          |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,664                   | 4,041    | 5,164              | 1,710   | 2,136          | 1,978                     | 1,558         | 2,185     | 393                      | 2,142   | 847          |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Shelby. | Sherman. | Smith. | Somervell. <sup>1</sup> | Starr. | Stephens. | Sterling. <sup>1</sup> | Stone-wall. | Sutton. <sup>1</sup> | Swisher. | Tarrant. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|-------------------------|--------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |         |          |        |                         |        |           |                        |             |                      |          |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 26,423  | 1,376    | 41,746 | 3,931                   | 13,151 | 7,980     | 1,493                  | 5,320       | 1,569                | 4,012    | 108,572  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 20,452  | 104      | 37,370 | 3,498                   | 11,469 | 6,466     | 1,127                  | 2,183       | 1,727                | 1,227    | 52,376   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 14,365  | 34       | 28,324 | 3,419                   | 10,749 | 4,926     | .....                  | 1,024       | 658                  | 100      | 41,142   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 9,523   | .....    | 21,863 | 2,649                   | 8,304  | 4,725     | .....                  | 104         | .....                | 4        | 24,671   |
| 1870.....                                                  | 5,732   | .....    | 16,532 | .....                   | 4,154  | 330       | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 5,788    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 5,971   | 1,272    | 4,376  | 433                     | 1,682  | 1,514     | 366                    | 3,137       | —158                 | 2,785    | 56,196   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 29.2    | 1,223.1  | 11.7   | 12.4                    | 14.7   | 23.4      | 32.5                   | 143.7       | —9.1                 | 227.0    | 107.3    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 6,087   | 70       | 9,046  | 79                      | 720    | 1,540     | 1,127                  | 1,159       | 1,069                | 1,127    | 11,234   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 42.4    | 205.9    | 31.9   | 2.3                     | 6.7    | 31.3      | .....                  | 113.2       | 162.5                | 1,127.0  | 27.3     |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 833     | 935      | 920    | 184                     | 2,675  | 925       | 948                    | 852         | 1,521                | 898      | 903      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 31.7    | 1.5      | 45.4   | 21.4                    | 4.9    | 8.6       | 1.6                    | 6.2         | 1.0                  | 4.5      | 120.2    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 31.7    | 1.5      | 34.1   | 21.4                    | 4.9    | 8.6       | 1.6                    | 6.2         | 1.0                  | 4.5      | 39.0     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |         |          |        |                         |        |           |                        |             |                      |          |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | .....   | .....    | 10,400 | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 73,312   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | .....   | .....    | 8,069  | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 26,688   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | .....   | .....    | 28.9   | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 174.7    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 26,423  | 1,376    | 31,346 | 3,931                   | 13,151 | 7,980     | 1,493                  | 5,320       | 1,569                | 4,012    | 35,260   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 20,452  | 104      | 29,301 | 3,498                   | 11,469 | 6,466     | 1,127                  | 2,183       | 1,727                | 1,227    | 25,688   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 29.2    | 1,223.1  | 7.0    | 12.4                    | 14.7   | 23.4      | 32.5                   | 143.7       | —9.1                 | 227.0    | 37.3     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....   | .....    | 8,069  | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 26,688   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 20,452  | 104      | 29,301 | 3,498                   | 11,469 | 6,466     | 1,127                  | 2,183       | 1,727                | 1,227    | 25,688   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....   | .....    | 24.9   | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 67.5     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....   | .....    | 21.6   | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 51.0     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |         |          |        |                         |        |           |                        |             |                      |          |          |
| White.....                                                 | 21,149  | 1,374    | 24,490 | 3,930                   | 13,130 | 7,976     | 1,492                  | 5,312       | 1,566                | 4,012    | 93,081   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 16,335  | 101      | 21,318 | 3,492                   | 11,328 | 6,461     | 1,125                  | 2,183       | 1,722                | 1,227    | 46,597   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 11,411  | 33       | 15,633 | 3,413                   | 10,739 | 4,921     | .....                  | 1,021       | 656                  | 100      | 36,777   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 5,274   | 2        | 17,246 | 1                       | 21     | 4         | 1                      | 3           | 3                    | .....    | 15,418   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,117   | 1        | 16,043 | 6                       | 141    | 5         | 2                      | .....       | 6                    | .....    | 6,766    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,954   | .....    | 12,690 | 6                       | 10     | 5         | .....                  | 2           | .....                | .....    | 4,916    |
| Black.....                                                 | 4,181   | 2        | 14,169 | 1                       | 19     | 4         | 1                      | 3           | 3                    | .....    | 12,868   |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1,093   | .....    | 3,077  | .....                   | 2      | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 2,550    |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 15)..... | .....   | .....    | 10     | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | 5           | .....                | .....    | 73       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 20,942  | 1,267    | 23,576 | 3,859                   | 3,706  | 7,826     | 1,408                  | 5,085       | 1,336                | 3,678    | 81,477   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 16,088  | 96       | 20,341 | 3,443                   | .....  | 6,516     | 1,091                  | 2,155       | 1,392                | 1,208    | 40,279   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 136     | 81       | 585    | 32                      | 5,927  | 103       | 46                     | 157         | 126                  | 254      | 6,691    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 199     | 5        | 659    | 32                      | 6,097  | 101       | 25                     | 23          | 193                  | 16       | 4,055    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 36      | 41       | 296    | 15                      | 3,549  | 37        | 29                     | 130         | 70                   | 132      | 3,711    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 100     | 40       | 289    | 17                      | 2,378  | 66        | 17                     | 27          | 56                   | 122      | 2,880    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 71      | 26       | 329    | 39                      | 3,497  | 47        | 38                     | 70          | 104                  | 80       | 4,913    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 48      | .....    | 318    | 17                      | 4,298  | 44        | 9                      | 5           | 191                  | 3        | 2,863    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |         |          |        |                         |        |           |                        |             |                      |          |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 79.3    | 92.1     | 56.5   | 98.2                    | 28.2   | 98.1      | 94.3                   | 95.6        | 85.1                 | 91.7     | 75.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 78.7    | 92.3     | 54.4   | 98.4                    | 8.1    | 97.7      | 96.8                   | 98.7        | 80.9                 | 98.5     | 76.0     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 0.5     | 5.9      | 1.4    | 0.8                     | 45.1   | 1.3       | 3.1                    | 3.0         | 8.0                  | 6.3      | 6.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 1.0     | 4.8      | 1.8    | 0.9                     | 53.2   | 1.6       | 2.2                    | 1.1         | 11.2                 | 1.3      | 7.7      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 0.3     | 1.9      | 0.8    | 1.0                     | 26.6   | 0.6       | 2.5                    | 1.3         | 6.6                  | 2.0      | 4.5      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.2     | .....    | 0.9    | 0.5                     | 37.5   | 0.7       | 0.3                    | 0.2         | 7.6                  | 0.2      | 4.3      |
| Negro.....                                                 | 20.0    | 0.1      | 41.3   | ( <sup>2</sup> ) 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.1       | 0.1                    | 0.1         | 0.2                  | 0.2      | 14.2     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 20.1    | 2.9      | 42.9   | 0.2                     | 1.2    | 0.1       | 0.2                    | .....       | 0.5                  | .....    | 11.0     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |         |          |        |                         |        |           |                        |             |                      |          |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |         |          |        |                         |        |           |                        |             |                      |          |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 1       | .....    | 17     | .....                   | 3      | 3         | .....                  | 6           | 2                    | .....    | 479      |
| Belgium.....                                               | .....   | .....    | .....  | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 83       |
| Canada.....                                                | 3       | .....    | 11     | .....                   | 2      | 2         | 2                      | 2           | 5                    | 5        | 259      |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....   | .....    | .....  | .....                   | 1      | .....     | .....                  | 1           | .....                | 1        | 33       |
| England.....                                               | 14      | 5        | 41     | 5                       | 7      | 5         | 4                      | 2           | 7                    | 3        | 449      |
| France.....                                                | 1       | .....    | 5      | .....                   | 13     | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 55       |
| Germany.....                                               | 11      | 9        | 68     | .....                   | 12     | 6         | 2                      | 39          | 7                    | 28       | 603      |
| Greece.....                                                | .....   | .....    | 5      | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 63       |
| Holland.....                                               | .....   | 2        | .....  | .....                   | 2      | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 16       |
| Hungary.....                                               | 2       | .....    | 6      | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 29       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 5       | 1        | 29     | .....                   | 3      | 4         | 2                      | .....       | 1                    | 1        | 424      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 25      | .....    | 12     | .....                   | 1      | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 203      |
| Mexico.....                                                | 1       | .....    | 1      | 31                      | 3,444  | 17        | 22                     | 10          | 79                   | 30       | 521      |
| Norway.....                                                | .....   | .....    | 5      | .....                   | 1      | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 82       |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....   | .....    | 8      | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 17       |
| Russia.....                                                | 2       | 1        | 65     | .....                   | 1      | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 594      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 1       | 6        | 7      | 1                       | .....  | 1         | 5                      | 2           | 3                    | 2        | 148      |
| Spain.....                                                 | .....   | .....    | .....  | .....                   | 4      | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 25       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 1       | 1        | 5      | 1                       | 1      | 7         | 1                      | 3           | .....                | 9        | 237      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 2       | .....    | 3      | 1                       | .....  | 1         | .....                  | 2           | .....                | 1        | 57       |
| Turkey.....                                                | 1       | .....    | 30     | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 130      |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....   | 1        | .....  | .....                   | .....  | 1         | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 15       |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1       | .....    | 11     | .....                   | 2      | .....     | .....                  | 3           | .....                | .....    | 136      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |         |          |        |                         |        |           |                        |             |                      |          |          |
| Austria.....                                               | .....   | .....    | 10     | .....                   | .....  | 1         | .....                  | 8           | .....                | .....    | 66       |
| Canada.....                                                | 3       | .....    | 4      | .....                   | .....  | 1         | .....                  | .....       | .....                | 1        | 107      |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....   | .....    | .....  | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 20       |
| England.....                                               | 3       | 3        | 29     | 2                       | 4      | 3         | 4                      | 2           | 1                    | 4        | 283      |
| France.....                                                | .....   | .....    | 1      | .....                   | 4      | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 47       |
| Germany.....                                               | 9       | 24       | 75     | 1                       | 12     | 15        | 2                      | 1           | 9                    | 73       | 1,126    |
| Holland.....                                               | .....   | 7        | .....  | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 6        |
| Hungary.....                                               | 1       | .....    | 4      | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 11       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 2       | 4        | 42     | .....                   | 6      | .....     | 4                      | 2           | .....                | 10       | 645      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 2       | .....    | 2      | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | 1        | 160      |
| Norway.....                                                | .....   | .....    | 9      | .....                   | 1      | .....     | .....                  | .....       | 1                    | 4        | 45       |
| Russia.....                                                | 2       | .....    | 44     | .....                   | 8      | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 291      |
| Scotland.....                                              | .....   | 1        | 4      | 3                       | .....  | 1         | 3                      | 3           | .....                | 2        | 93       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 1       | 1        | 3      | .....                   | .....  | 9         | 3                      | 9           | 1                    | 25       | 166      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 4       | 1        | 1      | .....                   | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....       | .....                | .....    | 21       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 9       | .....    | 68     | 9                       | 3,514  | 7         | 11                     | 9           | 58                   | 6        | 624      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

845

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Shelby. | Sherman. | Smith. | Somer-<br>vell. <sup>1</sup> | Starr. | Stephens. | Sterling. <sup>1</sup> | Stone-<br>wall. | Sutton. | Swisher. | Tarrant. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| Total.. Male .....                                   | 13,503  | 744      | 21,110 | 2,041                        | 6,808  | 4,116     | 847                    | 2,847           | 873     | 2,149    | 57,352   |
| Female.....                                          | 12,920  | 632      | 20,636 | 1,890                        | 6,343  | 3,864     | 646                    | 2,473           | 696     | 1,863    | 51,220   |
| White... Male .....                                  | 10,854  | 742      | 12,674 | 2,041                        | 6,795  | 4,115     | 846                    | 2,844           | 870     | 2,149    | 49,389   |
| Female.....                                          | 10,295  | 632      | 11,816 | 1,889                        | 6,335  | 3,861     | 646                    | 2,468           | 696     | 1,863    | 43,692   |
| Negro... Male .....                                  | 2,649   | 2        | 8,426  | 13                           | 13     | 1         | 1                      | 3               | 3       | 3        | 7,899    |
| Female.....                                          | 2,625   | .....    | 8,820  | 1                            | 8      | 3         | .....                  | .....           | .....   | .....    | 7,519    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,899   | 386      | 9,783  | 896                          | 3,097  | 1,850     | 437                    | 1,300           | 438     | 1,066    | 34,436   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,340   | 37       | 8,320  | 762                          | 2,699  | 1,412     | 284                    | 628             | 460     | 897      | 14,901   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,763   | 342      | 5,861  | 872                          | 602    | 1,785     | 381                    | 1,218           | 350     | 941      | 24,214   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,481   | 32       | 4,814  | 745                          | 70     | 1,341     | 265                    | 614             | 336     | 889      | 10,886   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 48      | 28       | 151    | 8                            | 1,052  | 33        | 25                     | 43              | 34      | 77       | 2,097    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 64      | 4        | 163    | 12                           | 888    | 38        | 11                     | 12              | 43      | 6        | 1,083    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 9       | 14       | 79     | 5                            | 810    | 13        | 18                     | 35              | 19      | 45       | 1,301    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 39      | 14       | 72     | 3                            | 242    | 20        | 7                      | 8               | 15      | 32       | 796      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 42      | 16       | 187    | 16                           | 1,436  | 31        | 30                     | 39              | 52      | 48       | 2,947    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 32      | 7        | 202    | 7                            | 1,694  | 30        | 7                      | 2               | 79      | 8        | 1,327    |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,046   | .....    | 3,574  | .....                        | 7      | 1         | 1                      | .....           | 2       | .....    | 5,116    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 763     | 1        | 5,132  | .....                        | 107    | 3         | 1                      | .....           | 2       | .....    | 1,584    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | .....   | .....    | 10     | .....                        | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....           | .....   | .....    | 62       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 80.7    | 88.6     | 59.9   | 97.3                         | 19.4   | 96.5      | 87.2                   | 93.7            | 79.9    | 88.3     | 70.3     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.8     | 7.3      | 1.5    | 0.9                          | 34.0   | 1.8       | 5.7                    | 3.3             | 7.8     | 7.2      | 6.1      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.7     | 4.1      | 1.9    | 1.8                          | 46.4   | 1.7       | 6.9                    | 3.0             | 11.9    | 4.5      | 8.6      |
| Negro.....                                           | 17.7    | .....    | 36.5   | .....                        | 0.2    | 0.1       | 0.2                    | .....           | 0.5     | .....    | 14.9     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 17      | 11       | 103    | 4                            | 442    | 21        | 10                     | 18              | 17      | 21       | 1,177    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 4       | .....    | 13     | .....                        | 322    | .....     | 5                      | 1               | 2       | 5        | 109      |
| Alien.....                                           | 12      | 1        | 26     | 10                           | 510    | 9         | 8                      | 7               | 27      | 10       | 939      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 9       | 4        | 45     | 2                            | 162    | 1         | 7                      | 13              | 6       | 12       | 722      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 679     | 5        | 1,468  | 44                           | 1,174  | 42        | 7                      | 31              | 39      | 11       | 1,462    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.5    | 1.3      | 15.0   | 4.9                          | 37.9   | 2.3       | 1.6                    | 2.4             | 8.9     | 1.0      | 4.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 17.6    | .....    | 20.7   | 4.2                          | 51.1   | 5.2       | 2.1                    | 5.9             | 13.5    | 3.7      | 6.6      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 259     | 5        | 212    | 39                           | 451    | 37        | 4                      | 31              | 17      | 1        | 307      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.4     | 1.4      | 3.5    | 4.4                          | 27.3   | 2.0       | 1.0                    | 2.5             | 4.4     | 0.1      | 1.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1       | .....    | 8      | 5                            | 723    | 5         | 3                      | .....           | 22      | 10       | 464      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....   | .....    | 4.3    | .....                        | 50.3   | .....     | .....                  | .....           | .....   | .....    | 15.7     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 419     | .....    | 1,246  | .....                        | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....           | .....   | .....    | 685      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 40.1    | .....    | 34.9   | .....                        | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....           | .....   | .....    | 13.4     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 18,308  | 1,029    | 29,985 | 2,711                        | 9,219  | 5,549     | 1,090                  | 3,635           | 1,151   | 2,871    | 85,409   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,719   | 14       | 3,678  | 113                          | 3,808  | 97        | 12                     | 73              | 91      | 30       | 3,171    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.4     | 1.4      | 12.3   | 4.2                          | 41.3   | 1.7       | 1.1                    | 2.0             | 7.9     | 1.0      | 3.7      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 14,656  | 1,001    | 17,605 | 2,677                        | 5,964  | 5,502     | 1,051                  | 3,563           | 1,047   | 2,796    | 67,935   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 603     | 14       | 453    | 101                          | 1,987  | 88        | 9                      | 66              | 41      | 12       | 806      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1     | 1.4      | 2.6    | 3.8                          | 33.3   | 1.6       | 0.9                    | 1.9             | 3.9     | 0.4      | 1.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 64      | 26       | 319    | 33                           | 3,237  | 43        | 38                     | 70              | 101     | 75       | 4,755    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8       | .....    | 21     | 12                           | 1,820  | 9         | 3                      | 7               | 50      | 18       | 609      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....   | .....    | 6.6    | .....                        | 56.2   | .....     | .....                  | .....           | 49.5    | .....    | 14.1     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3,588   | 2        | 12,051 | 1                            | 18     | 4         | 1                      | 1               | 3       | .....    | 12,646   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,113   | .....    | 3,204  | .....                        | 1      | .....     | .....                  | .....           | .....   | .....    | 1,686    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 31.0    | .....    | 26.6   | .....                        | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....           | .....   | .....    | 13.3     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,090   | 319      | 10,811 | 989                          | 3,339  | 2,094     | 340                    | 1,325           | 376     | 933      | 22,825   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 430     | 3        | 654    | 25                           | 1,198  | 22        | 2                      | 19              | 22      | 9        | 420      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1     | 0.9      | 6.0    | 2.5                          | 35.9   | 1.1       | 0.6                    | 1.4             | 5.9     | 1.0      | 1.8      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 10,183  | 437      | 15,497 | 1,443                        | 4,884  | 2,989     | 511                    | 1,929           | 538     | 1,388    | 31,915   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,537   | 321      | 9,257  | 926                          | 1,669  | 1,753     | 378                    | 1,230           | 337     | 1,024    | 18,122   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.2    | 73.5     | 59.7   | 64.2                         | 34.2   | 58.6      | 74.0                   | 63.8            | 62.6    | 73.8     | 56.8     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,093   | 118      | 4,686  | 454                          | 1,545  | 895       | 171                    | 604             | 162     | 455      | 9,090    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,864   | 91       | 2,322  | 298                          | 521    | 420       | 116                    | 346             | 92      | 329      | 5,300    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,398   | 161      | 5,089  | 486                          | 1,628  | 1,005     | 155                    | 653             | 188     | 472      | 10,033   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,952   | 144      | 4,402  | 430                          | 846    | 841       | 145                    | 586             | 159     | 447      | 8,764    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,903   | 81       | 2,992  | 246                          | 848    | 577       | 99                     | 348             | 92      | 246      | 5,961    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,266   | 63       | 1,925  | 158                          | 240    | 377       | 83                     | 238             | 61      | 182      | 3,129    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,789   | 77       | 2,730  | 257                          | 863    | 512       | 86                     | 324             | 96      | 215      | 6,831    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 455     | 23       | 608    | 40                           | 62     | 115       | 34                     | 60              | 25      | 66       | 929      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,491   | 279      | 9,775  | 940                          | 3,173  | 1,900     | 326                    | 1,257           | 350     | 927      | 19,123   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,816   | 235      | 6,724  | 728                          | 1,367  | 1,261     | 261                    | 932             | 251     | 776      | 14,064   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.2    | 84.2     | 68.8   | 77.4                         | 43.1   | 66.4      | 80.1                   | 74.1            | 71.7    | 83.7     | 73.5     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,038   | 264      | 5,180  | 926                          | 1,086  | 1,874     | 318                    | 1,214           | 307     | 866      | 15,272   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,908   | 228      | 3,849  | 719                          | 466    | 1,246     | 255                    | 902             | 231     | 726      | 11,473   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.6    | 86.4     | 74.3   | 77.6                         | 42.9   | 66.5      | 80.2                   | 74.3            | 75.2    | 83.8     | 75.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 22      | 15       | 114    | 7                            | 1,746  | 24        | 8                      | 37              | 34      | 55       | 1,246    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 18      | 7        | 88     | 5                            | 822    | 14        | 0                      | 29              | 14      | 50       | 930      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....   | .....    | 77.2   | .....                        | 47.1   | .....     | .....                  | .....           | .....   | .....    | 74.6     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6       | .....    | 17     | 7                            | 337    | 1         | .....                  | 2               | 9       | 6        | 217      |
| Number attending school.....                         | .....   | .....    | 13     | 4                            | 79     | .....     | .....                  | .....           | 6       | .....    | 109      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....   | .....    | .....  | .....                        | 23.4   | .....     | .....                  | .....           | .....   | .....    | 50.2     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,435   | .....    | 4,464  | .....                        | 4      | 1         | .....                  | 2               | .....   | .....    | 2,388    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 890     | .....    | 2,774  | .....                        | .....  | 1         | .....                  | 1               | .....   | .....    | 1,552    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.5    | .....    | 62.1   | .....                        | .....  | .....     | .....                  | .....           | .....   | .....    | 65.0     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |          |        |                              |        |           |                        |                 |         |          |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,932   | 204      | 8,333  | 781                          | 2,383  | 1,571     | 297                    | 1,030           | 321     | 819      | 21,796   |
| Families, number.....                                | 4,991   | 296      | 8,471  | 782                          | 2,497  | 1,579     | 297                    | 1,040           | 330     | 830      | 23,604   |

than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                  | Taylor. | Terrell. <sup>1</sup> | Terry. <sup>1</sup> | Throckmorton. | Titus. <sup>1</sup> | Tom Green. <sup>1</sup> | Travis. | Trinity. | Tyler. | Upshur. <sup>1</sup> | Upton. <sup>1</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                         |         |                       |                     |               |                     |                         |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                               | 26,293  | 21,430                | 1,474               | 4,563         | 16,422              | 17,882                  | 55,620  | 12,768   | 10,250 | 19,960               | 501                 |
| 1900.....                                                 | 10,499  | (2)                   | 48                  | 1,750         | 12,292              | 6,804                   | 47,386  | 10,976   | 11,899 | 16,266               | 48                  |
| 1890.....                                                 | 6,957   |                       | 21                  | 902           | 8,190               | 5,152                   | 36,322  | 7,648    | 10,877 | 12,695               | 52                  |
| 1880.....                                                 | 1,736   |                       |                     | 711           | 5,959               | 3,615                   | 27,028  | 4,915    | 5,825  | 10,266               |                     |
| 1870.....                                                 |         |                       |                     |               | 11,339              |                         | 13,153  | 4,141    | 5,010  | 12,039               |                     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                  | 15,794  | 21,430                | 1,426               | 2,813         | 4,130               | 11,078                  | 8,234   | 1,792    | -1,649 | 3,694                | 453                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                 | 150.4   | (2)                   | 2,970.8             | 160.7         | 33.6                | 162.8                   | 17.4    | 16.3     | -13.9  | 22.7                 | 943.8               |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                  | 3,542   |                       | 27                  | 848           | 4,102               | 1,652                   | 11,064  | 3,328    | 1,022  | 3,571                | -4                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                 | 50.9    |                       | 128.6               | 94.0          | 50.1                | 32.1                    | 30.5    | 43.5     | 9.4    | 28.1                 | -7.7                |
| Land area (square miles).....                             | 908     | 2,635                 | 870                 | 879           | 878                 | 1,454                   | 1,004   | 716      | 908    | 600                  | 1,195               |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                     | 29.0    | 0.5                   | 1.7                 | 5.2           | 41.3                | 12.3                    | 55.4    | 17.8     | 11.3   | 33.3                 | 0.4                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....               | 18.8    | 0.5                   | 1.7                 | 5.2           | 33.4                | 5.2                     | 25.7    | 17.8     | 11.3   | 33.3                 | 0.4                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                         |         |                       |                     |               |                     |                         |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....          | 9,204   |                       |                     |               | 3,137               | 10,321                  | 29,860  |          |        |                      |                     |
| Same places in 1900.....                                  | 3,411   |                       |                     |               |                     |                         | 22,258  |          |        |                      |                     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                      | 169.8   |                       |                     |               |                     |                         | 34.2    |          |        |                      |                     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....              | 17,089  | 21,430                | 1,474               | 4,563         | 13,285              | 7,561                   | 25,760  | 12,768   | 10,250 | 19,960               | 501                 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                               | 7,088   | (4)                   | 48                  | 1,750         | 12,292              | (5)                     | 25,128  | 10,976   | 11,899 | 16,266               | 48                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                      | 141.1   | (4)                   | 2,970.8             | 160.7         | 8.1                 | (5)                     | 2.5     | 16.3     | -13.9  | 22.7                 | 943.8               |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....          | 3,411   |                       |                     |               |                     |                         | 22,258  |          |        |                      |                     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....              | 7,088   | (2)                   | 48                  | 1,750         | 12,292              | 6,804                   | 25,128  | 10,976   | 11,899 | 16,266               | 48                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....            | 35.0    |                       |                     |               | 19.1                | 57.7                    | 53.7    |          |        |                      |                     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....            | 32.5    |                       |                     |               |                     |                         | 47.0    |          |        |                      |                     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                 |         |                       |                     |               |                     |                         |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| White.....                                                | 25,652  | 1,425                 | 1,473               | 4,552         | 13,304              | 17,161                  | 40,130  | 9,573    | 8,042  | 14,308               | 489                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                       | 10,316  |                       | 48                  | 1,748         | 10,144              | 6,896                   | 34,065  | 8,163    | 9,610  | 11,309               | 48                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                       | 6,708   |                       | 21                  | 891           | 6,430               | 4,844                   | 26,222  | 5,740    | 8,484  | 8,766                | 51                  |
| Negro.....                                                | 639     | 4                     | 1                   | 11            | 3,118               | 716                     | 15,473  | 3,195    | 2,207  | 5,649                | 12                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                       | 178     |                       |                     | 2             | 2,148               | 393                     | 13,299  | 2,813    | 2,389  | 4,967                |                     |
| Number in 1890.....                                       | 174     |                       |                     | 11            | 1,760               | 202                     | 10,090  | 1,903    | 2,392  | 3,929                | 1                   |
| Black.....                                                | 538     | 4                     | 1                   | 11            | 2,639               | 410                     | 13,031  | 2,557    | 1,593  | 5,048                | 12                  |
| Mulatto.....                                              | 101     |                       |                     |               | 479                 | 306                     | 2,442   | 638      | 614    | 601                  |                     |
| Ind., Chi, Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 2       | 1                     |                     |               |                     | 5                       | 17      |          | 1      | 3                    |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                        | 24,632  | 1,425                 | 1,447               | 4,437         | 13,164              | 14,520                  | 26,028  | 9,394    | 7,861  | 14,180               | 472                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                       | 9,780   |                       | 46                  | 1,679         | 9,971               | 4,461                   | 21,813  | 7,891    | 9,198  | 11,164               | 48                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....              | 646     | 333                   | 18                  | 58            | 102                 | 1,754                   | 8,616   | 112      | 112    | 101                  | 12                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                       | 381     |                       | 1                   | 48            | 143                 | 861                     | 7,417   | 172      | 198    | 116                  | 1                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                       | 291     | 219                   | 2                   | 29            | 33                  | 1,040                   | 5,762   | 41       | 31     | 24                   | 7                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                         | 355     | 114                   | 16                  | 29            | 69                  | 714                     | 2,854   | 71       | 81     | 77                   | 5                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                   | 374     | 429                   | 8                   | 57            | 38                  | 887                     | 5,486   | 67       | 09     | 27                   | 5                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                       | 154     |                       | 1                   | 21            | 30                  | 474                     | 4,856   | 100      | 114    | 29                   | 1                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                      |         |                       |                     |               |                     |                         |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                        | 93.7    | 46.4                  | 98.2                | 97.2          | 80.2                | 81.2                    | 46.8    | 73.6     | 76.7   | 71.0                 | 94.2                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                     | 93.2    |                       |                     | 95.9          | 81.1                | 65.6                    | 46.0    | 71.9     | 77.3   | 68.6                 |                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....              | 2.5     | 23.3                  | 1.2                 | 1.3           | 0.6                 | 9.8                     | 15.5    | 0.9      | 1.1    | 0.5                  | 2.4                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                     | 3.6     |                       |                     | 2.7           | 1.2                 | 14.1                    | 15.7    | 1.6      | 1.7    | 0.7                  |                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                   | 1.4     | 30.0                  | 0.5                 | 1.2           | 0.2                 | 5.0                     | 9.9     | 0.5      | 0.7    | 0.1                  | 1.0                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                     | 1.5     |                       |                     | 1.2           | 0.2                 | 7.0                     | 10.2    | 0.9      | 1.0    | 0.2                  |                     |
| Negro.....                                                | 2.4     | 0.3                   | 0.1                 | 0.2           | 19.0                | 4.0                     | 27.8    | 25.0     | 21.5   | 28.3                 | 2.4                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                     | 1.7     |                       |                     | 0.1           | 17.5                | 13.2                    | 28.1    | 26.6     | 20.1   | 30.6                 |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                              |         |                       |                     |               |                     |                         |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                       |         |                       |                     |               |                     |                         |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Austria.....                                              | 7       | 2                     |                     | 28            |                     | 36                      | 126     | 2        | 3      | 2                    | 1                   |
| Belgium.....                                              | 2       |                       |                     |               |                     |                         | 3       |          |        |                      |                     |
| Canada.....                                               | 16      | 3                     |                     | 1             | 5                   | 20                      | 60      | 4        | 8      | 2                    | 1                   |
| Denmark.....                                              |         |                       |                     |               |                     | 3                       | 72      |          |        |                      |                     |
| England.....                                              | 31      | 8                     | 3                   | 3             | 8                   | 61                      | 236     | 6        | 12     | 7                    |                     |
| France.....                                               | 3       |                       |                     |               |                     | 8                       | 46      | 1        | 3      |                      |                     |
| Germany.....                                              | 98      | 5                     | 2                   | 13            | 13                  | 144                     | 1,305   | 8        | 8      | 5                    | 3                   |
| Greece.....                                               |         |                       |                     |               |                     | 1                       | 7       |          | 4      |                      |                     |
| Holland.....                                              | 3       |                       | 1                   |               |                     | 1                       | 1       |          |        |                      |                     |
| Hungary.....                                              |         |                       |                     |               |                     |                         | 8       | 6        |        | 1                    |                     |
| Ireland.....                                              | 11      | 10                    |                     |               | 4                   | 34                      | 133     | 2        | 5      | 2                    |                     |
| Italy.....                                                |         |                       |                     |               | 2                   | 4                       | 65      | 15       | 7      |                      |                     |
| Mexico.....                                               | 161     | 389                   |                     |               | 2                   | 515                     | 1,954   | 5        | 12     |                      |                     |
| Norway.....                                               | 4       | 1                     |                     |               |                     |                         | 12      | 2        | 1      |                      |                     |
| Roumania.....                                             | 1       |                       |                     |               |                     |                         | 2       |          |        |                      |                     |
| Russia.....                                               | 5       |                       |                     |               | 3                   | 5                       | 46      | 6        | 2      | 2                    |                     |
| Scotland.....                                             | 7       | 3                     | 2                   | 6             |                     | 17                      | 68      |          |        | 1                    |                     |
| Spain.....                                                | 1       | 2                     |                     |               |                     |                         | 91      |          |        |                      |                     |
| Sweden.....                                               | 2       |                       |                     | 6             |                     | 11                      | 1,061   | 8        | 3      | 1                    |                     |
| Switzerland.....                                          |         | 1                     |                     |               | 1                   | 8                       | 72      | 1        | 1      |                      |                     |
| Turkey.....                                               | 2       | 1                     |                     |               |                     | 2                       | 89      |          |        |                      |                     |
| Wales.....                                                |         |                       |                     |               |                     | 4                       | 6       |          |        | 1                    |                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                              | 13      | 1                     |                     |               |                     | 13                      | 23      |          |        | 3                    |                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                |         |                       |                     |               |                     |                         |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Austria.....                                              | 2       |                       |                     | 16            |                     | 30                      | 73      | 1        | 5      |                      |                     |
| Canada.....                                               | 2       | 1                     |                     |               |                     | 5                       | 14      | 1        | 2      |                      |                     |
| Denmark.....                                              | 3       |                       |                     |               |                     | 8                       | 38      |          |        |                      |                     |
| England.....                                              | 5       |                       | 1                   | 2             | 1                   | 43                      | 113     | 2        | 1      | 6                    | 1                   |
| France.....                                               | 2       |                       |                     |               |                     | 11                      | 21      |          |        | 1                    |                     |
| Germany.....                                              | 116     | 8                     |                     | 5             | 18                  | 235                     | 1,895   | 7        | 5      | 4                    | 4                   |
| Holland.....                                              |         |                       |                     |               |                     |                         |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Hungary.....                                              |         |                       |                     |               |                     | 1                       | 4       | 1        |        | 1                    |                     |
| Ireland.....                                              | 21      | 9                     |                     | 1             | 6                   | 49                      | 144     | 6        | 4      | 1                    | 1                   |
| Italy.....                                                | 2       |                       |                     |               | 1                   | 1                       | 60      | 2        | 2      |                      |                     |
| Norway.....                                               | 1       | 1                     | 1                   |               |                     | 1                       | 17      |          |        |                      | 1                   |
| Russia.....                                               | 2       |                       |                     |               |                     | 14                      | 29      | 5        |        | 2                    |                     |
| Scotland.....                                             | 3       | 2                     |                     | 4             | 2                   | 12                      | 63      |          | 2      | 1                    |                     |
| Sweden.....                                               | 5       |                       |                     |               | 1                   | 5                       | 1,294   | 2        |        |                      |                     |
| Switzerland.....                                          | 1       | 1                     |                     |               |                     | 7                       | 35      |          |        |                      |                     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                      | 126     | 197                   |                     | 1             | 4                   | 623                     | 1,959   | 14       | 10     | 8                    |                     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Pecos and Terrell Counties, see Note 1 on page 860.<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Reagan and Tom Green Counties, see Note 2 on page 860.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Taylor. | Terrell. <sup>1</sup> | Terry. <sup>1</sup> | Throck-<br>morton. | Titus. <sup>1</sup> | Tom<br>Green. <sup>1</sup> | Travis. | Trinity. | Tyler. | Upshur. <sup>1</sup> | Upton. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 13,712  | 867                   | 807                 | 2,431              | 8,717               | 9,392                      | 27,795  | 6,626    | 5,323  | 10,210               | 286                 |
| Female.....                                          | 12,581  | 563                   | 667                 | 2,132              | 7,705               | 8,490                      | 27,825  | 6,142    | 4,927  | 9,750                | 215                 |
| White... Male.....                                   | 13,382  | 863                   | 807                 | 2,427              | 7,078               | 9,039                      | 20,432  | 5,005    | 4,201  | 7,414                | 280                 |
| Female.....                                          | 12,270  | 562                   | 666                 | 2,125              | 6,226               | 8,122                      | 19,693  | 4,568    | 3,841  | 6,894                | 209                 |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 328     | 3                     | 1                   | 4                  | 1,639               | 349                        | 7,351   | 1,621    | 1,121  | 2,794                | 6                   |
| Female.....                                          | 311     | 1                     | 1                   | 7                  | 1,479               | 367                        | 8,122   | 1,574    | 1,086  | 2,855                | 6                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,683   | 542                   | 390                 | 1,077              | 4,102               | 5,079                      | 14,906  | 3,065    | 2,412  | 4,546                | 159                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,488   |                       | 31                  | 425                | 2,770               | 1,820                      | 12,286  | 2,569    | 2,809  | 3,542                | 22                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 6,093   | 207                   | 377                 | 1,028              | 3,228               | 3,863                      | 6,791   | 2,215    | 1,819  | 3,381                | 142                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,267   |                       | 29                  | 394                | 2,262               | 1,116                      | 5,440   | 1,800    | 2,155  | 2,668                | 20                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 169     | 74                    | 6                   | 16                 | 38                  | 459                        | 1,778   | 25       | 70     | 42                   | 9                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 84      |                       | 1                   | 15                 | 34                  | 167                        | 1,313   | 40       | 54     | 39                   | 1                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 77      | 56                    | 1                   | 10                 | 21                  | 303                        | 1,345   | 13       | 17     | 13                   | 4                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 92      | 18                    | 5                   | 6                  | 17                  | 156                        | 433     | 12       | 33     | 29                   | 5                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 213     | 257                   | 7                   | 31                 | 31                  | 511                        | 2,677   | 41       | 55     | 21                   | 4                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 97      |                       | 1                   | 14                 | 20                  | 290                        | 2,490   | 66       | 85     | 21                   | 1                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 206     | 3                     |                     | 2                  | 805                 | 242                        | 3,652   | 784      | 487    | 1,100                | 4                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 46      |                       |                     | 2                  | 454                 | 237                        | 3,083   | 663      | 515    | 914                  |                     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 2       | 1                     |                     |                    |                     | 4                          | 8       |          | 1      | 2                    |                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 91.2    | 38.2                  | 96.7                | 95.5               | 78.7                | 76.1                       | 45.6    | 72.3     | 75.4   | 74.4                 | 89.3                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.5     | 13.7                  | 1.5                 | 1.5                | 0.9                 | 9.0                        | 11.9    | 0.8      | 2.1    | 0.9                  | 5.7                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3.2     | 47.4                  | 1.8                 | 2.9                | 0.8                 | 10.1                       | 18.0    | 1.3      | 2.3    | 0.5                  | 2.5                 |
| Negro.....                                           | 3.1     | 0.6                   |                     | 0.2                | 19.6                | 4.8                        | 24.5    | 25.6     | 20.2   | 24.2                 | 2.5                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 63      | 19                    | 7                   | 19                 | 4                   | 206                        | 1,133   | 14       | 29     | 9                    | 3                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 3       | 33                    |                     |                    |                     | 17                         | 111     | 3        | 1      | 1                    |                     |
| Alien.....                                           | 34      | 178                   |                     | 5                  | 1                   | 182                        | 519     | 8        | 20     | 2                    |                     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 113     | 27                    |                     | 7                  | 26                  | 106                        | 914     | 16       | 5      | 9                    | 1                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 196     | 163                   | 4                   | 40                 | 468                 | 407                        | 1,907   | 319      | 298    | 597                  | 4                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9     | 30.1                  | 1.0                 | 3.7                | 11.4                | 8.0                        | 12.8    | 10.4     | 12.4   | 13.1                 | 2.5                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.5     |                       |                     | 6.6                | 14.0                | 17.1                       | 14.1    | 20.3     | 14.4   | 18.5                 |                     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 131     | 15                    | 4                   | 39                 | 170                 | 154                        | 471     | 130      | 123    | 161                  |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.1     | 5.3                   | 1.0                 | 3.7                | 5.2                 | 3.6                        | 5.5     | 5.8      | 6.6    | 4.7                  |                     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 32      | 147                   |                     | 1                  | 195                 | 447                        |         | 7        | 5      |                      |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.0    | 57.2                  |                     |                    | 38.2                | 16.7                       |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 33      | 1                     |                     | 1                  | 297                 | 55                         | 986     | 182      | 170    | 435                  | 4                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.0    |                       |                     |                    | 36.9                | 22.7                       | 27.0    | 23.2     | 34.9   | 39.5                 |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 19,140  | 1,090                 | 1,018               | 3,082              | 11,521              | 13,549                     | 43,159  | 8,989    | 7,294  | 13,836               | 370                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 493     | 279                   | 10                  | 88                 | 1,206               | 966                        | 4,696   | 531      | 842    | 1,614                | 6                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6     | 25.6                  | 1.0                 | 2.9                | 10.5                | 7.1                        | 10.9    | 9.2      | 11.5   | 11.7                 | 1.6                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 18,238  | 681                   | 1,009               | 3,017              | 9,270               | 12,065                     | 26,106  | 6,645    | 5,705  | 9,971                | 357                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 341     | 57                    | 10                  | 84                 | 436                 | 499                        | 1,360   | 385      | 386    | 379                  |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9     | 8.4                   | 1.0                 | 2.8                | 4.7                 | 4.1                        | 5.2     | 5.8      | 6.8    | 3.8                  |                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 352     | 404                   | 8                   | 57                 | 38                  | 864                        | 5,320   | 67       | 67     | 27                   | 5                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 74      | 220                   |                     |                    | 2                   | 359                        | 865     | 14       | 8      | 1                    |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.0    | 54.5                  |                     |                    |                     | 41.6                       | 16.3    |          |        |                      |                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 548     | 4                     | 1                   | 8                  | 2,213               | 615                        | 11,719  | 2,277    | 1,521  | 3,835                | 8                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 78      | 2                     |                     | 4                  | 768                 | 105                        | 2,468   | 432      | 448    | 1,232                | 6                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.2    |                       |                     |                    | 34.7                | 17.1                       | 21.1    | 19.0     | 29.5   | 32.1                 |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,557   | 268                   | 328                 | 1,134              | 4,126               | 4,237                      | 13,562  | 3,304    | 2,731  | 5,110                | 120                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 108     | 44                    |                     | 15                 | 345                 | 250                        | 983     | 177      | 189    | 368                  |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6     | 16.4                  |                     | 1.3                | 8.4                 | 5.9                        | 7.2     | 5.4      | 6.9    | 7.2                  |                     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 9,356   | 395                   | 509                 | 1,693              | 5,953               | 5,949                      | 18,448  | 4,720    | 3,908  | 7,407                | 168                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,887   | 170                   | 404                 | 1,151              | 3,498               | 3,466                      | 10,517  | 2,588    | 2,424  | 4,342                | 78                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.9    | 43.0                  | 79.4                | 68.0               | 58.8                | 58.3                       | 57.0    | 54.8     | 62.0   | 58.6                 | 47.0                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,799   | 127                   | 181                 | 559                | 1,827               | 1,712                      | 4,886   | 1,416    | 1,177  | 2,297                | 46                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,512   | 51                    | 135                 | 354                | 928                 | 866                        | 2,667   | 690      | 664    | 1,149                | 17                  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,093   | 133                   | 162                 | 552                | 1,977               | 1,983                      | 6,225   | 1,620    | 1,372  | 2,488                | 58                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,797   | 89                    | 157                 | 516                | 1,689               | 1,710                      | 5,064   | 1,298    | 1,158  | 2,108                | 41                  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,788   | 65                    | 86                  | 326                | 1,079               | 1,086                      | 3,572   | 867      | 733    | 1,361                | 28                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,216   | 24                    | 80                  | 227                | 659                 | 667                        | 2,037   | 466      | 461    | 850                  | 18                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,676   | 70                    | 80                  | 256                | 1,070               | 1,168                      | 3,765   | 817      | 626    | 1,261                | 34                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 362     | 6                     | 32                  | 54                 | 222                 | 223                        | 759     | 134      | 141    | 235                  | 2                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,892   | 260                   | 343                 | 1,111              | 3,804               | 3,695                      | 11,111  | 3,036    | 2,549  | 4,785                | 104                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,309   | 140                   | 292                 | 870                | 2,617               | 2,576                      | 7,721   | 1,988    | 1,822  | 3,257                | 58                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.1    | 53.8                  | 85.1                | 78.3               | 68.8                | 69.7                       | 69.5    | 65.5     | 71.5   | 68.1                 | 55.8                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,621   | 136                   | 340                 | 1,091              | 3,060               | 3,162                      | 5,204   | 2,192    | 1,949  | 3,239                | 101                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,133   | 84                    | 290                 | 860                | 2,192               | 2,293                      | 3,827   | 1,483    | 1,448  | 2,299                | 58                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.5    | 61.8                  | 85.3                | 78.8               | 71.6                | 72.5                       | 73.5    | 67.7     | 74.3   | 71.0                 | 57.4                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 138     | 97                    | 3                   | 14                 | 18                  | 393                        | 2,161   | 36       | 16     | 16                   | 1                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 91      | 45                    | 2                   | 10                 | 16                  | 216                        | 1,382   | 25       | 14     | 12                   |                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.9    |                       |                     |                    |                     | 55.0                       | 64.0    |          |        |                      |                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 19      | 27                    |                     | 3                  |                     | 39                         | 258     | 2        |        |                      |                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1       | 11                    |                     |                    | 1                   | 14                         | 134     | 2        |        |                      |                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            | 51.9    |          |        |                      |                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 114     |                       |                     | 3                  | 725                 | 101                        | 3,486   | 806      |        | 1,530                | 2                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 84      |                       |                     |                    | 408                 | 53                         | 2,377   | 478      | 360    | 946                  |                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.7    |                       |                     |                    | 56.3                | 52.5                       | 68.2    | 59.3     | 61.6   | 61.8                 |                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |                       |                     |                    |                     |                            |         |          |        |                      |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 5,085   | 319                   | 314                 | 856                | 3,162               | 3,594                      | 10,886  | 2,512    | 1,956  | 4,051                | 161                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 5,161   | 322                   | 315                 | 857                | 3,198               | 3,677                      | 11,314  | 2,533    | 1,968  | 4,067                | 161                 |

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Uvalde. | Val Verde. <sup>1</sup> | Van Zandt. <sup>1</sup> | Victoria. | Walker. <sup>1</sup> | Waller. <sup>1</sup> | Ward. <sup>1</sup> | Washington. <sup>1</sup> | Webb. <sup>1</sup> | Wharton. | Wheeler.         |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 11,233  | 8,613                   | 25,651                  | 14,990    | 16,061               | 12,138               | 2,389              | 25,561                   | 22,503             | 21,123   | 5,258            |
| 1900.....                                                  | 4,647   | 5,263                   | 25,481                  | 13,678    | 15,813               | 14,246               | 1,451              | 32,931                   | 21,851             | 16,942   | 636              |
| 1890.....                                                  | 3,804   | 2,874                   | 16,225                  | 8,737     | 12,874               | 10,888               | 77                 | 29,161                   | 14,842             | 7,584    | 778              |
| 1880.....                                                  | 2,541   |                         | 12,619                  | 6,289     | 12,024               | 9,024                |                    | 27,565                   | 7,175              | 4,549    | 512              |
| 1870.....                                                  | 851     |                         | 6,494                   | 4,860     | 9,776                |                      |                    | 23,104                   | 3,042              | 3,426    |                  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 6,586   | 3,350                   | 170                     | 1,312     | 248                  | -2,108               | 938                | -7,370                   | 652                | 4,181    | 4,622            |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 141.7   | 63.7                    | 0.7                     | 9.6       | 1.6                  | -14.8                | 64.6               | -22.4                    | 3.0                | 24.7     | 726.7            |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 843     | 2,389                   | 9,256                   | 4,941     | 2,939                | 3,358                | 1,374              | 3,770                    | 7,009              | 9,358    | -142             |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 22.2    | 83.1                    | 57.0                    | 56.6      | 22.8                 | 30.8                 | 1,784.4            | 12.9                     | 47.2               | 123.4    | -18.3            |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,589   | 3,083                   | 831                     | 890       | 791                  | 519                  | 827                | 628                      | 3,219              | 1,112    | 895              |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 7.1     | 2.8                     | 30.9                    | 16.8      | 20.3                 | 23.4                 | 2.9                | 40.7                     | 7.0                | 19.0     | 5.9              |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 4.6     | 2.8                     | 30.9                    | 12.7      | 20.3                 | 23.4                 | 2.9                | 33.2                     | 2.4                | 19.0     | 5.9              |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |                  |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 3,998   |                         |                         | 3,673     |                      |                      |                    | 4,718                    | 14,855             |          |                  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 1,889   |                         |                         | 4,010     |                      |                      |                    | 5,968                    | 13,429             |          |                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 111.6   |                         |                         | -8.4      |                      |                      |                    | -20.9                    | 10.6               |          |                  |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 7,235   | 8,613                   | 25,651                  | 11,317    | 16,061               | 12,138               | 2,389              | 20,843                   | 7,648              | 21,123   | 5,258            |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 2,758   | 5,263                   | 25,481                  | 9,668     | 15,813               | 14,246               | 1,451              | 25,963                   | 8,422              | 16,942   | 636              |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 162.3   | 63.7                    | 0.7                     | 17.1      | 1.6                  | -14.8                | 64.6               | -22.7                    | -9.2               | 24.7     | 726.7            |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |         |                         |                         | 4,010     |                      |                      |                    | 5,968                    | 13,429             |          |                  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 4,647   | 5,263                   | 25,481                  | 9,668     | 15,813               | 14,246               | 1,451              | 25,963                   | 8,422              | 16,942   | 636              |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 35.6    |                         |                         | 24.5      |                      |                      |                    | 18.5                     | 65.0               |          |                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |         |                         |                         | 29.3      |                      |                      |                    | 18.1                     | 61.5               |          |                  |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |                  |
| White.....                                                 | 10,971  | 8,460                   | 24,114                  | 11,390    | 7,699                | 5,426                | 2,386              | 13,541                   | 22,462             | 12,200   | 5,256            |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,618   | 6,106                   | 24,115                  | 9,888     | 7,492                | 6,375                | 1,448              | 16,888                   | 21,641             | 8,223    | 622              |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 5,720   | 2,758                   | 15,127                  | 5,217     | 6,642                | 4,184                | 74                 | 13,957                   | 14,625             | 1,461    | 761              |
| Negro.....                                                 | 262     | 153                     | 1,534                   | 3,600     | 8,362                | 6,712                | 3                  | 12,017                   | 38                 | 8,889    | 2                |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 129     | 156                     | 1,365                   | 3,787     | 8,319                | 7,871                | 3                  | 16,039                   | 205                | 8,717    | 14               |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 84      | 108                     | 1,098                   | 3,519     | 7,252                | 6,703                | 3                  | 15,800                   | 214                | 6,119    | 16               |
| Black.....                                                 | 251     | 96                      | 1,251                   | 2,862     | 7,394                | 5,941                | 1                  | 10,375                   | 19                 | 5,787    | 2                |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 11      | 57                      | 283                     | 738       | 968                  | 771                  | 2                  | 1,642                    | 10                 | 3,102    |                  |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |         |                         | 3                       |           |                      |                      | 1                  | 3                        | 3                  | 34       |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 7,250   | 3,202                   | 23,786                  | 6,024     | 6,962                | 4,026                | 1,509              | 4,240                    | 4,048              | 6,876    | 4,977            |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,810   | 1,709                   | 23,742                  | 4,689     | 6,661                | 4,768                | 504                | 4,718                    | 3,361              | 4,516    | 524              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1,889   | 2,152                   | 235                     | 3,803     | 463                  | 914                  | 444                | 6,788                    | 7,448              | 3,397    | 106              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 992     | 1,853                   | 281                     | 3,542     | 498                  | 1,032                | 461                | 7,933                    | 7,246              | 2,213    | 60               |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 1,285   | 1,616                   | 62                      | 2,342     | 294                  | 564                  | 364                | 4,919                    | 5,102              | 2,399    | 109              |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 604     | 536                     | 173                     | 1,461     | 169                  | 350                  | 80                 | 1,869                    | 2,346              | 998      | 57               |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1,832   | 3,106                   | 93                      | 1,563     | 274                  | 486                  | 432                | 2,513                    | 10,966             | 9,927    | 113              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 716     | 1,764                   | 92                      | 1,717     | 333                  | 576                  | 493                | 4,237                    | 11,034             | 1,494    | 38               |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 64.5    | 37.2                    | 92.7                    | 40.2      | 43.3                 | 33.2                 | 63.2               | 16.6                     | 18.0               | 32.6     | 94.7             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 60.5    | 32.5                    | 93.2                    | 33.8      | 42.1                 | 33.5                 | 54.7               | 14.3                     | 15.4               | 26.7     | 88.4             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 16.8    | 25.0                    | 0.9                     | 25.4      | 2.9                  | 7.5                  | 18.6               | 26.6                     | 33.1               | 16.1     | 3.2              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 21.3    | 31.0                    | 1.1                     | 25.9      | 3.1                  | 7.2                  | 31.1               | 24.1                     | 33.2               | 13.1     | 9.4              |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 16.3    | 36.1                    | 0.4                     | 10.4      | 1.7                  | 4.0                  | 18.1               | 9.8                      | 48.7               | 9.1      | 2.1              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 15.4    | 35.5                    | 0.4                     | 12.6      | 2.1                  | 4.0                  | 34.0               | 12.9                     | 50.5               | 8.8      | 6.0              |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2.3     | 1.8                     | 6.0                     | 24.0      | 52.1                 | 55.3                 | 0.1                | 47.0                     | 0.2                | 42.1     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 2.8     | 5.0                     | 5.4                     | 27.7      | 52.6                 | 55.3                 | 0.2                | 48.7                     | 0.9                | 51.5     | 2.2              |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |                  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |                  |
| Austria.....                                               | 5       | 6                       | 18                      | 110       | 32                   | 146                  |                    | 103                      | 7                  | 692      | 1                |
| Belgium.....                                               |         |                         |                         | 4         |                      | 1                    |                    |                          | 1                  |          |                  |
| Canada.....                                                | 6       | 10                      | 13                      | 10        | 8                    | 3                    | 7                  | 2                        | 15                 | 10       | 12               |
| Denmark.....                                               | 2       | 5                       | 3                       | 12        | 1                    |                      |                    | 3                        | 4                  | 128      | 2                |
| England.....                                               | 25      | 31                      | 23                      | 38        | 11                   | 29                   | 13                 | 19                       | 41                 | 37       | 11               |
| France.....                                                | 2       | 2                       |                         | 19        | 1                    | 7                    | 1                  | 1                        | 27                 | 4        | 1                |
| Germany.....                                               | 54      | 35                      | 17                      | 455       | 56                   | 203                  | 4                  | 2,256                    | 85                 | 277      | 11               |
| Greece.....                                                |         |                         |                         | 5         |                      |                      |                    | 5                        | 2                  |          |                  |
| Holland.....                                               | 1       | 1                       | 1                       | 1         | 1                    |                      |                    | 3                        | 1                  | 3        | 1                |
| Hungary.....                                               |         |                         |                         |           |                      | 2                    |                    | 6                        | 1                  | 8        | 32               |
| Ireland.....                                               | 12      | 20                      | 2                       | 32        | 3                    | 3                    |                    | 5                        | 27                 | 8        | 6                |
| Italy.....                                                 | 8       | 26                      |                         | 72        | 49                   | 2                    |                    |                          | 16                 | 1        |                  |
| Mexico.....                                                | 1,710   | 2,948                   | 4                       | 721       | 54                   | 24                   | 397                | 18                       | 10,654             | 357      | 20               |
| Norway.....                                                |         | 2                       | 8                       | 5         |                      | 1                    | 4                  | 1                        |                    | 14       |                  |
| Roumania.....                                              |         |                         | 1                       | 20        | 42                   | 15                   |                    | 48                       | 12                 | 122      |                  |
| Russia.....                                                |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |                  |
| Scotland.....                                              | 8       | 12                      | 1                       | 3         | 7                    | 5                    |                    | 3                        | 12                 | 1        | 1                |
| Spain.....                                                 |         | 2                       |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          | 45                 |          |                  |
| Sweden.....                                                |         | 1                       |                         | 20        | 2                    |                      |                    | 2                        | 5                  | 234      | 1                |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1       | 1                       |                         | 11        | 4                    | 9                    | 2                  | 21                       | 10                 | 26       | 13               |
| Turkey.....                                                | 2       | 2                       | 1                       | 17        | 1                    | 32                   |                    | 13                       | 13                 |          |                  |
| Wales.....                                                 |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          | 1                  | 2        |                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1       | 1                       | 1                       | 8         | 2                    | 4                    |                    | 3                        | 6                  | 2        | 1                |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |                  |
| Austria.....                                               | 8       | 6                       | 7                       | 162       | 40                   | 154                  |                    | 138                      |                    | 934      | 2                |
| Canada.....                                                | 1       |                         | 1                       | 8         | 2                    |                      | 2                  | 1                        | 14                 | 3        |                  |
| Denmark.....                                               |         | 2                       |                         | 3         |                      |                      |                    |                          | 3                  | 154      | 6                |
| England.....                                               | 5       | 10                      | 9                       | 20        | 1                    | 7                    | 3                  | 6                        | 22                 | 33       | 10               |
| France.....                                                |         | 5                       | 2                       | 18        | 1                    |                      |                    | 4                        | 19                 | 9        |                  |
| Germany.....                                               | 130     | 65                      | 16                      | 1,012     | 75                   | 275                  | 7                  | 4,567                    | 97                 | 515      | 23               |
| Holland.....                                               |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |                  |
| Hungary.....                                               |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    | 4                        |                    | 1        |                  |
| Ireland.....                                               |         |                         |                         |           |                      | 2                    |                    | 2                        |                    | 4        | 36               |
| Italy.....                                                 | 16      | 25                      | 5                       | 39        | 16                   | 8                    | 2                  | 10                       | 42                 | 18       | 3                |
| Norway.....                                                |         | 27                      |                         | 109       | 44                   | 7                    |                    | 1                        | 14                 | 2        |                  |
| Russia.....                                                |         | 1                       | 12                      | 11        |                      |                      | 1                  |                          |                    | 14       |                  |
| Scotland.....                                              |         | 3                       |                         | 16        | 80                   | 13                   |                    | 55                       | 18                 | 24       |                  |
| Sweden.....                                                | 6       |                         | 1                       | 2         | 2                    |                      |                    | 2                        |                    | 2        |                  |
| Switzerland.....                                           |         | 2                       |                         | 19        | 1                    | 1                    |                    | 6                        | 5                  | 305      | 1                |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 1,119   | 1,469                   | 9                       | 920       | 32                   | 86                   | 349                | 104                      | 4,861              | 25       | 17               |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 360.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Uvalde. | Val Verde. <sup>1</sup> | Van Zandt. <sup>1</sup> | Victoria. | Walker. <sup>1</sup> | Waller. <sup>1</sup> | Ward. <sup>1</sup> | Washington. <sup>1</sup> | Webb. <sup>1</sup> | Wharton. | Wheeler. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 5,776   | 4,638                   | 13,271                  | 7,605     | 8,363                | 6,096                | 1,285              | 12,544                   | 11,257             | 11,287   | 2,794    |
| Female.....                                          | 5,457   | 3,975                   | 12,380                  | 7,385     | 7,698                | 6,042                | 1,104              | 13,017                   | 11,246             | 9,836    | 2,464    |
| White... Male.....                                   | 5,650   | 4,566                   | 12,472                  | 5,863     | 4,171                | 2,785                | 1,283              | 6,792                    | 11,237             | 6,705    | 2,794    |
| Female.....                                          | 5,321   | 3,894                   | 11,642                  | 5,527     | 3,528                | 2,641                | 1,102              | 6,749                    | 11,225             | 5,495    | 2,462    |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 126     | 72                      | 796                     | 1,742     | 4,192                | 3,311                | 1                  | 5,750                    | 17                 | 4,563    | 2        |
| Female.....                                          | 136     | 81                      | 738                     | 1,858     | 4,170                | 3,401                | 2                  | 6,267                    | 21                 | 4,326    | 2        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,759   | 2,391                   | 5,973                   | 3,843     | 4,034                | 2,979                | 644                | 5,833                    | 5,704              | 5,653    | 1,249    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,139   | 1,486                   | 5,793                   | 3,245     | 3,937                | 3,268                | 404                | 7,374                    | 5,955              | 4,162    | 185      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,710   | 838                     | 5,510                   | 1,259     | 1,885                | 1,012                | 391                | 755                      | 1,053              | 1,782    | 1,167    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 611     | 469                     | 5,349                   | 896       | 1,739                | 1,122                | 145                | 922                      | 840                | 1,122    | 149      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 327     | 334                     | 64                      | 962       | 129                  | 196                  | 63                 | 1,227                    | 965                | 637      | 26       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 160     | 202                     | 80                      | 732       | 167                  | 164                  | 37                 | 938                      | 847                | 306      | 11       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 229     | 272                     | 29                      | 696       | 80                   | 132                  | 53                 | 1,034                    | 683                | 497      | 16       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 98      | 62                      | 35                      | 266       | 49                   | 64                   | 10                 | 193                      | 282                | 140      | 10       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 666     | 1,179                   | 46                      | 802       | 186                  | 251                  | 188                | 1,267                    | 3,072              | 1,031    | 56       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 352     | 776                     | 69                      | 845       | 239                  | 289                  | 222                | 1,962                    | 4,150              | 768      | 20       |
| Negro.....                                           | 56      | 40                      | 350                     | 820       | 1,834                | 1,520                | 1                  | 2,583                    | 11                 | 2,188    | 6        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 26      | 38                      | 304                     | 769       | 1,790                | 1,683                | 1                  | 3,648                    | 114                | 1,964    | 15       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      | 1                  | 1                        | 3                  |          |          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 62.0    | 35.0                    | 92.2                    | 32.8      | 46.7                 | 34.0                 | 60.7               | 12.9                     | 18.5               | 31.5     | 93.4     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 11.9    | 14.0                    | 1.1                     | 25.0      | 3.2                  | 6.6                  | 9.8                | 21.0                     | 16.9               | 11.3     | 2.1      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 24.1    | 49.3                    | 0.8                     | 20.9      | 4.6                  | 8.4                  | 29.2               | 21.7                     | 64.4               | 18.2     | 4.5      |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.0     | 1.7                     | 5.9                     | 21.3      | 45.5                 | 51.0                 | 0.2                | 44.3                     | 0.2                | 38.7     |          |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 90      | 294                     | 27                      | 371       | 80                   | 138                  | 40                 | 877                      | 602                | 526      | 32       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 11      | 156                     | 2                       | 20        | 2                    | 27                   | 3                  | 97                       | 274                | 94       | 9        |
| Alien.....                                           | 234     | 516                     | 3                       | 314       | 50                   | 29                   | 90                 | 75                       | 2,027              | 322      | 7        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 331     | 213                     | 14                      | 97        | 54                   | 57                   | 55                 | 218                      | 769                | 89       | 8        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 461     | 685                     | 419                     | 714       | 817                  | 632                  | 157                | 1,125                    | 1,685              | 1,021    | 20       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.7    | 28.6                    | 7.0                     | 18.6      | 20.3                 | 21.2                 | 24.4               | 19.3                     | 29.5               | 18.1     | 1.6      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 23.1    | 32.4                    | 10.9                    | 24.2      | 26.3                 | 24.3                 | 40.1               | 27.6                     | 48.3               | 28.6     | 2.7      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 91      | 132                     | 313                     | 191       | 121                  | 39                   | 104                | 327                      | 82                 | 20       |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.5     | 11.3                    | 5.6                     | 8.6       | 6.0                  | 3.2                  | 6.4                | 5.2                      | 16.2               | 3.4      | 1.7      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 359     | 546                     | 3                       | 203       | 44                   | 16                   | 128                | 155                      | 1,355              | 164      |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 53.9    | 46.3                    | 25.3                    | 23.7      | 6.4                  | 68.1                 | 12.2               | 36.9                     | 15.9               | 77.5     |          |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 11      | 7                       | 103                     | 320       | 652                  | 577                  | 865                | 2                        | 35.4               |          |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         |                         | 29.4                    | 39.0      | 35.6                 | 38.0                 | 33.5               |                          |                    |          |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,102   | 6,361                   | 18,008                  | 11,171    | 11,578               | 9,001                | 1,715              | 18,716                   | 16,878             | 15,519   | 3,599    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,378   | 1,819                   | 985                     | 1,950     | 1,877                | 1,694                | 388                | 2,719                    | 5,440              | 2,417    | 52       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.0    | 28.6                    | 5.5                     | 17.5      | 16.2                 | 18.8                 | 22.6               | 14.5                     | 32.2               | 15.6     | 1.4      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 6,320   | 3,493                   | 16,843                  | 6,965     | 5,433                | 3,653                | 1,319              | 7,566                    | 6,990              | 7,019    | 3,487    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 420     | 474                     | 755                     | 709       | 226                  | 92                   | 134                | 332                      | 1,309              | 260      | 49       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.6     | 13.6                    | 4.5                     | 10.2      | 4.2                  | 2.5                  | 10.2               | 4.4                      | 18.7               | 3.7      | 1.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,599   | 2,746                   | 90                      | 1,531     | 264                  | 467                  | 392                | 2,488                    | 9,853              | 1,861    | 110      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 933     | 1,321                   | 6                       | 453       | 67                   | 30                   | 253                | 351                      | 4,124              | 304      | 3        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 58.3    | 48.1                    | 29.6                    | 29.6      | 25.4                 | 6.4                  | 64.5               | 14.1                     | 41.9               | 16.3     | 2.7      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 183     | 122                     | 1,072                   | 2,675     | 5,881                | 4,881                | 3                  | 8,661                    | 32                 | 6,615    | 2        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 25      | 24                      | 234                     | 788       | 1,554                | 1,572                | 1                  | 2,035                    | 6                  | 1,852    |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.7    | 19.7                    | 21.8                    | 29.5      | 26.9                 | 32.2                 |                    | 23.5                     |                    | 28.0     |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,841   | 2,057                   | 6,646                   | 3,763     | 4,193                | 3,098                | 593                | 6,848                    | 5,645              | 5,314    | 1,352    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 463     | 438                     | 185                     | 549       | 378                  | 302                  | 129                | 375                      | 1,364              | 474      | 9        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.3    | 21.3                    | 2.8                     | 14.6      | 9.0                  | 9.7                  | 21.8               | 5.5                      | 24.2               | 8.9      | 0.7      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,073   | 2,930                   | 9,598                   | 5,245     | 5,994                | 4,244                | 838                | 9,594                    | 7,728              | 7,523    | 1,993    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,120   | 1,368                   | 6,147                   | 2,740     | 3,241                | 2,265                | 362                | 5,706                    | 3,059              | 4,170    | 1,391    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 52.1    | 46.7                    | 64.0                    | 52.2      | 54.1                 | 52.1                 | 43.2               | 59.5                     | 39.6               | 55.4     | 69.8     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,232   | 873                     | 2,952                   | 1,482     | 1,801                | 1,246                | 245                | 2,746                    | 2,083              | 2,209    | 641      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 568     | 386                     | 1,855                   | 729       | 753                  | 500                  | 101                | 1,613                    | 814                | 1,176    | 396      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,461   | 1,013                   | 3,187                   | 1,738     | 2,021                | 1,119                | 300                | 3,338                    | 2,590              | 2,468    | 710      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,057   | 738                     | 2,841                   | 1,348     | 1,667                | 1,226                | 177                | 2,949                    | 1,662              | 2,103    | 661      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 712     | 504                     | 1,833                   | 1,056     | 1,144                | 828                  | 132                | 1,850                    | 1,535              | 1,363    | 333      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 380     | 201                     | 1,246                   | 545       | 647                  | 449                  | 50                 | 922                      | 482                | 735      | 252      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 668     | 540                     | 1,626                   | 969       | 1,028                | 751                  | 161                | 1,660                    | 1,520              | 1,483    | 309      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 115     | 43                      | 375                     | 118       | 174                  | 90                   | 24                 | 222                      | 101                | 156      | 82       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,693   | 1,886                   | 6,139                   | 3,220     | 3,822                | 2,765                | 545                | 6,084                    | 4,673              | 4,677    | 1,351    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,625   | 1,124                   | 4,526                   | 2,077     | 2,420                | 1,726                | 278                | 4,562                    | 2,476              | 3,279    | 1,057    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.3    | 59.6                    | 73.7                    | 64.5      | 63.3                 | 62.4                 | 51.0               | 75.0                     | 53.0               | 70.1     | 78.2     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,763   | 690                     | 5,690                   | 1,489     | 1,574                | 861                  | 350                | 1,138                    | 884                | 1,516    | 1,283    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,327   | 476                     | 4,236                   | 1,063     | 1,098                | 614                  | 262                | 852                      | 558                | 1,130    | 993      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.3    | 69.0                    | 74.4                    | 71.4      | 69.8                 | 71.3                 | 74.9               | 74.9                     | 63.1               | 74.5     | 77.4     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 567     | 684                     | 59                      | 830       | 122                  | 245                  | 147                | 1,951                    | 2,203              | 1,002    | 59       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 207     | 397                     | 42                      | 464       | 50                   | 157                  | 13                 | 1,380                    | 1,195              | 737      | 56       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 36.5    | 58.0                    |                         | 55.9      | 41.0                 | 64.1                 | 8.8                | 70.7                     | 54.2               | 73.6     |          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 300     | 481                     | 7                       | 54        | 10                   | 27                   | 48                 | 31                       | 1,576              | 109      | 9        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 65      | 231                     | 5                       | 18        | 1                    | 17                   | 3                  | 17                       | 714                | 57       | 8        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 21.7    | 48.0                    |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          | 45.3               | 52.3     |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 108     | 31                      | 383                     | 847       | 2,116                | 1,632                |                    | 2,964                    | 10                 | 2,048    |          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 26      | 20                      | 243                     | 532       | 1,271                | 908                  |                    | 2,313                    | 9                  | 1,354    |          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |                         | 63.4                    | 62.8      | 60.1                 | 57.5                 |                    | 78.0                     |                    | 66.1     |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |                         |                         |           |                      |                      |                    |                          |                    |          |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,209   | 1,892                   | 5,202                   | 3,031     | 3,108                | 2,682                | 529                | 5,183                    | 4,454              | 4,423    | 1,002    |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,257   | 1,961                   | 5,213                   | 3,099     | 3,149                | 2,694                | 532                | 5,299                    | 4,684              | 4,548    | 1,018    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Wichita. | Wilbar-<br>ger. | William-<br>son. | Wilson. | Winkler. <sup>1</sup> | Wise.  | Wood. <sup>1</sup> | Yoak-<br>um. <sup>1</sup> | Young. | Zapata. <sup>1</sup> | Zavalla. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 16,094   | 12,000          | 42,228           | 17,066  | 442                   | 26,450 | 23,417             | 802                       | 13,657 | 3,809                | 1,889    |
| 1900.....                                                  | 5,806    | 5,759           | 38,072           | 13,961  | 60                    | 27,116 | 21,048             | 26                        | 6,540  | 4,760                | 792      |
| 1890.....                                                  | 4,831    | 7,092           | 25,909           | 10,655  | 18                    | 24,134 | 13,932             | 4                         | 5,049  | 3,562                | 1,097    |
| 1880.....                                                  | 433      | 126             | 15,155           | 7,118   | .....                 | 16,601 | 11,212             | .....                     | 4,726  | 3,636                | 410      |
| 1870.....                                                  | .....    | .....           | 6,368            | 2,556   | .....                 | 1,450  | 6,894              | .....                     | 135    | 1,488                | 133      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 10,288   | 6,241           | 4,156            | 3,105   | 382                   | -666   | 2,369              | 576                       | 7,117  | -951                 | 1,097    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 177.2    | 108.4           | 10.9             | 22.2    | 636.7                 | -2.5   | 11.3               | 2,215.4                   | 108.8  | -20.0                | 138.5    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 975      | -1,333          | 12,163           | 3,306   | 42                    | 2,982  | 7,116              | 22                        | 1,491  | 1,198                | -305     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 20.2     | -18.8           | 46.9             | 31.0    | 233.3                 | 12.4   | 51.1               | 550.0                     | 29.5   | 33.6                 | -27.8    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 604      | 928             | 1,129            | 813     | 844                   | 863    | 657                | 879                       | 875    | 1,288                | 1,348    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 26.6     | 12.9            | 37.4             | 21.0    | 0.5                   | 30.6   | 35.6               | 0.7                       | 15.6   | 3.0                  | 1.4      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 13.1     | 9.5             | 30.0             | 21.0    | 0.5                   | 30.6   | 35.6               | 0.7                       | 15.6   | 3.0                  | 1.4      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 8,200    | 3,195           | 8,410            | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 2,480    | 1,993           | 7,001            | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 230.6    | 60.3            | 20.1             | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 7,894    | 8,805           | 33,818           | 17,066  | 442                   | 26,450 | 23,417             | 602                       | 13,657 | 3,809                | 1,889    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 3,326    | 3,766           | 31,071           | 13,961  | 60                    | 27,116 | 21,048             | 26                        | 6,540  | 4,760                | 792      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 137.3    | 133.8           | 8.8              | 22.2    | 636.7                 | -2.5   | 11.3               | 2,215.4                   | 108.8  | -20.0                | 138.5    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....    | .....           | 7,001            | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 5,806    | 5,759           | 31,071           | 13,961  | 60                    | 27,116 | 21,048             | 26                        | 6,540  | 4,760                | 792      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 51.0     | 26.6            | 19.9             | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....    | .....           | 18.4             | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| White.....                                                 | 15,476   | 11,927          | 34,856           | 16,110  | 441                   | 26,381 | 19,491             | 602                       | 13,654 | 3,809                | 1,888    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,598    | 5,713           | 33,736           | 12,847  | 60                    | 26,947 | 17,036             | 26                        | 6,533  | 4,760                | 791      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 4,700    | 7,057           | 23,146           | 9,602   | 18                    | 23,971 | 10,680             | 4                         | 5,034  | 3,562                | 1,094    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 612      | 70              | 7,370            | 956     | 1                     | 67     | 3,926              | .....                     | 3      | .....                | 1        |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 204      | 43              | 4,332            | 1,114   | .....                 | 167    | 4,012              | .....                     | 7      | .....                | 1        |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 128      | 26              | 2,755            | 1,053   | .....                 | 161    | 3,249              | .....                     | 15     | .....                | 3        |
| Black.....                                                 | 367      | 63              | 6,215            | 895     | .....                 | 54     | 3,762              | .....                     | 3      | .....                | .....    |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 245      | 7               | 1,155            | 61      | 1                     | 13     | 164                | .....                     | .....  | .....                | 1        |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 6        | 3               | 2                | .....   | .....                 | 2      | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 13,762   | 10,939          | 22,803           | 11,476  | 430                   | 24,985 | 19,284             | 576                       | 13,300 | 322                  | 1,392    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,969    | 5,336           | 24,838           | 8,808   | 66                    | 25,937 | 16,805             | 25                        | 6,276  | 406                  | 697      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1,217    | 686             | 7,660            | 3,094   | 9                     | 655    | 127                | 19                        | 265    | 1,939                | 232      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 436      | 253             | 5,323            | 2,816   | 3                     | 681    | 194                | 1                         | 198    | 2,181                | 141      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 671      | 418             | 5,541            | 1,887   | 3                     | 402    | 51                 | 1                         | 145    | 1,453                | 152      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 546      | 268             | 2,119            | 1,207   | 6                     | 253    | 76                 | 18                        | 120    | 486                  | 80       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 497      | 302             | 4,393            | 1,540   | 2                     | 741    | 80                 | 7                         | 89     | 1,548                | 264      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 203      | 124             | 5,225            | 1,223   | 1                     | 529    | 57                 | .....                     | 59     | 2,173                | 63       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 85.5     | 91.2            | 54.0             | 67.2    | 97.3                  | 94.5   | 82.4               | 95.7                      | 97.4   | 8.5                  | 73.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 85.4     | 92.7            | 65.4             | 63.1    | .....                 | 95.7   | 79.8               | .....                     | 96.0   | 8.6                  | 76.4     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 7.6      | 5.7             | 18.1             | 18.1    | 2.0                   | 2.5    | 0.5                | 3.2                       | 1.9    | 50.9                 | 12.3     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 7.5      | 4.4             | 14.0             | 20.2    | .....                 | 2.6    | 0.9                | .....                     | 5.0    | 45.8                 | 17.8     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 3.1      | 2.5             | 10.4             | 9.0     | 0.5                   | 2.8    | 0.3                | 1.2                       | 0.7    | 40.6                 | 14.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.0      | 2.2             | 8.3              | 8.8     | .....                 | 1.2    | 0.2                | .....                     | 0.9    | 45.7                 | 6.7      |
| Negro.....                                                 | 3.8      | 0.6             | 17.5             | 5.6     | 0.2                   | 0.3    | 16.8               | .....                     | (2)    | .....                | 0.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.5      | 0.7             | 11.4             | 8.0     | .....                 | 0.6    | 19.1               | .....                     | 0.1    | .....                | 0.1      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 68       | 52              | 1,462            | 78      | .....                 | 9      | 2                  | .....                     | .....  | .....                | 5        |
| Belgium.....                                               | .....    | .....           | 1                | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Canada.....                                                | 26       | 11              | 17               | 2       | .....                 | 2      | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 6        | 8               | 59               | 1       | .....                 | 10     | 2                  | 1                         | 6      | 1                    | .....    |
| England.....                                               | 19       | 16              | 63               | 19      | .....                 | 24     | 3                  | 1                         | 15     | .....                | 10       |
| France.....                                                | 3        | 2               | 6                | 5       | .....                 | 3      | 1                  | .....                     | .....  | 1                    | .....    |
| Germany.....                                               | 190      | 101             | 983              | 348     | 1                     | 63     | 10                 | 1                         | 38     | .....                | 7        |
| Greece.....                                                | 5        | .....           | 4                | .....   | .....                 | 1      | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Holland.....                                               | 1        | .....           | .....            | 2       | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....    | 1               | 3                | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Ireland.....                                               | 31       | 15              | 41               | 10      | 1                     | 18     | 2                  | 3                         | 3      | .....                | .....    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 4        | 1               | 4                | 2       | .....                 | 8      | 1                  | .....                     | 1      | 1                    | .....    |
| Mexico.....                                                | 7        | 27              | 732              | 1,032   | .....                 | 547    | 43                 | 1                         | 9      | 1,541                | 239      |
| Norway.....                                                | 6        | 5               | 9                | .....   | .....                 | 1      | 1                  | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Roumania.....                                              | .....    | .....           | .....            | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Russia.....                                                | 90       | 12              | 34               | 16      | .....                 | 2      | 2                  | .....                     | 4      | .....                | .....    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 6        | 2               | 47               | 5       | .....                 | 7      | .....              | .....                     | 5      | .....                | .....    |
| Spain.....                                                 | 4        | .....           | 1                | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Sweden.....                                                | 12       | 3               | 798              | 1       | .....                 | 16     | 2                  | .....                     | 3      | .....                | .....    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 6        | 39              | 115              | 4       | .....                 | 1      | .....              | .....                     | 3      | 1                    | .....    |
| Turkey.....                                                | 2        | 1               | .....            | 2       | .....                 | 7      | 1                  | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Wales.....                                                 | 3        | 2               | 8                | .....   | .....                 | 1      | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 8        | 4               | 7                | 12      | .....                 | 11     | 9                  | .....                     | 1      | 3                    | 1        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 66       | 44              | 1,737            | 106     | .....                 | 2      | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Canada.....                                                | 3        | 6               | 10               | 4       | .....                 | 6      | .....              | .....                     | 1      | .....                | .....    |
| Denmark.....                                               | .....    | 19              | 62               | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| England.....                                               | 21       | 5               | 31               | 4       | .....                 | 5      | 1                  | .....                     | 20     | .....                | 6        |
| France.....                                                | 3        | .....           | 2                | 3       | 1                     | 1      | 1                  | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Germany.....                                               | 330      | 211             | 1,782            | 770     | 1                     | 76     | 12                 | .....                     | 71     | .....                | 23       |
| Holland.....                                               | 1        | .....           | 1                | 1       | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | 2      | .....                | .....    |
| Hungary.....                                               | 1        | 6               | .....            | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Ireland.....                                               | 41       | 14              | 64               | 11      | .....                 | 2      | 16                 | .....                     | 4      | .....                | 1        |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1        | .....           | 3                | .....   | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | .....    |
| Norway.....                                                | 11       | .....           | 4                | 1       | .....                 | .....  | .....              | .....                     | .....  | .....                | 1        |
| Russia.....                                                | 101      | 31              | 10               | 25      | .....                 | .....  | 3                  | .....                     | 9      | .....                | .....    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 4        | 1               | 47               | 1       | .....                 | 8      | .....              | .....                     | 5      | .....                | 4        |
| Sweden.....                                                | 14       | 1               | 1,070            | 1       | .....                 | 7      | .....              | .....                     | 1      | .....                | 1        |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 10       | 38              | 110              | 5       | .....                 | 2      | 1                  | .....                     | 4      | .....                | .....    |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....         | 64       | 42              | 608              | 955     | 1                     | 261    | 14                 | 1                         | 28     | 1,453                | 116      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 800.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Wichita. | Wilbar-<br>ger. | William-<br>son. | Wilson. | Winkler. <sup>1</sup> | Wise.  | Wood. <sup>1</sup> | Yoak-<br>um. <sup>1</sup> | Young. | Zapata. <sup>1</sup> | Zavalla. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 8,639    | 6,339           | 21,961           | 8,964   | 227                   | 13,763 | 12,068             | 339                       | 7,182  | 1,965                | 1,021    |
| Female.....                                          | 7,455    | 5,661           | 20,267           | 8,102   | 215                   | 12,687 | 11,349             | 263                       | 6,475  | 1,844                | 868      |
| White... Male.....                                   | 8,306    | 6,297           | 18,140           | 8,496   | 226                   | 13,729 | 10,066             | 339                       | 7,182  | 1,965                | 1,021    |
| Female.....                                          | 7,170    | 5,630           | 16,716           | 7,614   | 215                   | 12,652 | 9,425              | 263                       | 6,472  | 1,844                | 867      |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 327      | 39              | 3,820            | 468     | 1                     | 33     | 2,002              |                           |        |                      |          |
| Female.....                                          | 285      | 31              | 3,550            | 488     |                       | 34     | 1,924              |                           | 3      |                      | 1        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,711    | 2,960           | 10,518           | 4,051   | 140                   | 6,559  | 5,469              | 182                       | 3,331  | 925                  | 502      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,745    | 1,497           | 8,978            | 3,104   | 18                    | 6,260  | 4,760              | 18                        | 1,517  | 1,128                | 212      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,856    | 2,634           | 5,403            | 2,345   | 135                   | 5,953  | 4,495              | 174                       | 3,188  | 24                   | 356      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,434    | 1,360           | 5,648            | 1,726   | 16                    | 5,846  | 3,845              | 17                        | 1,420  | 37                   | 148      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 338      | 113             | 1,183            | 763     | 3                     | 142    | 47                 | 3                         | 87     | 255                  | 48       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 124      | 61              | 583              | 559     | 1                     | 176    | 44                 | 1                         | 60     | 257                  | 28       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 219      | 77              | 964              | 568     | 3                     | 81     | 22                 |                           | 46     | 223                  | 38       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 119      | 36              | 219              | 195     |                       | 61     | 25                 | 3                         | 41     | 32                   | 10       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 281      | 180             | 2,167            | 759     | 1                     | 446    | 52                 | 5                         | 56     | 646                  | 98       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 124      | 71              | 1,732            | 604     | 1                     | 207    | 29                 |                           | 35     | 834                  | 36       |
| Negro.....                                           | 232      | 31              | 1,764            | 184     | 1                     | 17     | 875                |                           |        |                      |          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 59       | 12              | 1,011            | 215     |                       | 29     | 842                |                           | 2      |                      | 1        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 4        | 2               | 1                |         |                       | 1      |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 81.9     | 89.0            | 51.4             | 57.9    | 96.4                  | 90.8   | 82.2               | 95.6                      | 95.7   | 2.6                  | 70.9     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 7.2      | 3.8             | 11.2             | 18.8    | 2.1                   | 2.2    | 0.9                | 1.6                       | 2.6    | 27.6                 | 9.6      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 6.0      | 6.1             | 20.6             | 18.7    | 0.7                   | 6.8    | 1.0                | 2.7                       | 1.7    | 69.8                 | 19.5     |
| Negro.....                                           | 4.9      | 1.0             | 16.8             | 4.5     | 0.7                   | 0.3    | 16.0               |                           |        |                      |          |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 161      | 87              | 1,169            | 238     | 1                     | 59     | 12                 | 5                         | 21     | 127                  | 30       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 17       | 8               | 172              | 38      |                       | 10     | 1                  |                           | 1      | 160                  | 1        |
| Alien.....                                           | 27       | 30              | 494              | 255     |                       | 298    | 31                 |                           | 10     | 318                  | 44       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 76       | 55              | 332              | 228     |                       | 79     | 8                  |                           | 24     | 41                   | 23       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 105      | 91              | 1,159            | 778     | 3                     | 386    | 625                |                           | 103    | 289                  | 71       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2      | 3.1             | 11.0             | 19.2    | 2.1                   | 5.9    | 11.4               |                           | 3.1    | 31.2                 | 14.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 3.4      | 1.3             | 7.0              | 22.2    |                       | 7.1    | 14.2               |                           | 5.6    | 42.9                 | 21.7     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 56       | 64              | 253              | 445     | 3                     | 269    | 303                |                           | 95     | 87                   | 14       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3      | 2.3             | 3.8              | 14.3    | 2.2                   | 4.4    | 6.7                |                           | 2.9    | 31.2                 | 3.5      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 11       | 20              | 351              | 272     |                       | 114    | 5                  |                           | 8      | 202                  | 57       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.9      | 11.1            | 16.2             | 35.8    |                       | 25.6   |                    |                           |        | 31.3                 |          |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 35       | 7               | 554              | 61      |                       | 3      | 317                |                           |        |                      |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.1     |                 | 31.4             | 33.2    |                       |        | 36.2               |                           |        |                      |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,004   | 8,516           | 30,546           | 11,972  | 319                   | 18,863 | 16,420             | 450                       | 9,745  | 2,771                | 1,370    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 244      | 209             | 3,026            | 2,179   | 4                     | 870    | 1,466              | 1                         | 241    | 913                  | 211      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0      | 2.5             | 9.9              | 18.2    | 1.3                   | 4.6    | 8.9                | 0.2                       | 2.5    | 32.9                 | 15.4     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 11,015   | 8,153           | 21,001           | 9,859   | 316                   | 18,098 | 13,552             | 443                       | 9,653  | 1,347                | 1,143    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 137      | 161             | 724              | 1,471   | 4                     | 639    | 678                | 1                         | 231    | 415                  | 73       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2      | 2.0             | 3.4              | 14.9    | 1.3                   | 3.5    | 5.0                | 0.2                       | 2.4    | 30.8                 | 6.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 477      | 295             | 4,170            | 1,443   | 2                     | 705    | 73                 | 7                         | 89     | 1,424                | 226      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 23       | 33              | 799              | 560     |                       | 219    | 7                  |                           | 10     | 493                  | 137      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.8      | 11.2            | 19.2             | 38.8    |                       | 31.1   |                    |                           |        | 35.0                 | 60.6     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 506      | 65              | 5,373            | 670     | 1                     | 58     | 2,795              |                           | 3      |                      | 1        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 79       | 15              | 1,502            | 148     |                       | 11     | 781                |                           |        |                      |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.6     |                 | 28.0             | 22.1    |                       |        | 27.9               |                           |        |                      |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,832    | 3,198           | 10,626           | 4,418   | 79                    | 6,598  | 6,024              | 157                       | 3,541  | 1,018                | 452      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 47       | 57              | 780              | 684     |                       | 145    | 272                |                           | 48     | 252                  | 70       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2      | 1.8             | 7.3              | 15.5    |                       | 2.2    | 4.5                |                           | 1.4    | 24.8                 | 15.5     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,446    | 4,546           | 14,985           | 6,404   | 118                   | 9,454  | 8,678              | 212                       | 5,023  | 1,427                | 646      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,531    | 2,979           | 8,465            | 3,331   | 63                    | 6,299  | 5,164              | 135                       | 3,416  | 614                  | 366      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.8     | 65.5            | 56.5             | 52.0    | 53.4                  | 66.6   | 59.5               | 63.7                      | 68.0   | 43.0                 | 56.7     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,614    | 1,348           | 4,359            | 1,966   | 39                    | 2,856  | 2,654              | 55                        | 1,482  | 409                  | 194      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,068    | 829             | 2,183            | 909     | 15                    | 1,798  | 1,325              | 32                        | 929    | 152                  | 87       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,838    | 1,531           | 5,096            | 2,258   | 42                    | 3,242  | 2,871              | 74                        | 1,693  | 525                  | 235      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,645    | 1,375           | 4,327            | 1,727   | 37                    | 2,958  | 2,457              | 69                        | 1,533  | 354                  | 184      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,014    | 860             | 2,730            | 1,122   | 15                    | 1,766  | 1,684              | 45                        | 904    | 253                  | 107      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 650      | 600             | 1,537            | 574     | 8                     | 1,191  | 1,086              | 28                        | 703    | 87                   | 75       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 980      | 807             | 2,800            | 1,008   | 22                    | 1,590  | 1,469              | 38                        | 884    | 240                  | 110      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 168      | 175             | 418              | 121     | 3                     | 352    | 296                | 6                         | 201    | 21                   | 20       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,452    | 2,879           | 9,455            | 4,274   | 81                    | 6,098  | 5,525              | 129                       | 3,175  | 934                  | 429      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,713    | 2,204           | 6,510            | 2,636   | 52                    | 4,756  | 3,752              | 101                       | 2,512  | 506                  | 271      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.6     | 76.6            | 68.9             | 61.7    |                       | 78.0   | 68.5               | 78.3                      | 79.1   | 54.2                 | 63.2     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,030    | 2,632           | 5,114            | 3,042   | 80                    | 5,876  | 4,528              | 125                       | 3,128  | 117                  | 328      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,378    | 2,018           | 3,823            | 2,017   | 52                    | 4,623  | 3,161              | 99                        | 2,474  | 54                   | 241      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.5     | 76.7            | 74.8             | 66.3    |                       | 78.7   | 69.8               | 79.2                      | 79.1   | 46.2                 | 73.5     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 297      | 230             | 2,342            | 819     | 1                     | 160    | 20                 | 4                         | 47     | 663                  | 51       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 245      | 175             | 1,644            | 393     |                       | 100    | 13                 | 2                         | 38     | 363                  | 18       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.5     | 76.1            | 70.2             | 48.0    |                       | 62.5   |                    |                           |        | 54.8                 |          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 25       | 11              | 281              | 132     |                       | 49     | 5                  |                           |        | 154                  | 50       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 19       | 10              | 107              | 37      |                       | 24     |                    |                           |        | 89                   | 12       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                 | 38.1             | 28.0    |                       |        |                    |                           |        | 57.8                 |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 100      | 6               | 1,718            | 251     |                       | 13     | 972                |                           |        |                      |          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 71       | 1               | 936              | 189     |                       | 9      | 608                |                           |        |                      |          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 71.0     |                 | 54.5             | 67.3    |                       |        | 62.6               |                           |        |                      |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |                 |                  |         |                       |        |                    |                           |        |                      |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,893    | 2,239           | 8,241            | 3,207   | 135                   | 5,333  | 4,651              | 148                       | 2,656  | 701                  | 408      |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,114    | 2,293           | 8,340            | 3,261   | 135                   | 5,399  | 4,687              | 148                       | 2,685  | 716                  | 421      |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Austin. <sup>1</sup> | Dallas. <sup>1</sup> | El Paso. <sup>1</sup> | Fort<br>Worth. <sup>1</sup> | Galveston. | Houston. <sup>1</sup> | San<br>Antonio. | Waco. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 473,375                    | 29,860               | 92,104               | 39,279                | 73,312                      | 36,981     | 78,800                | 96,614          | 26,425             |
| 1900.....                                    | 263,919                    | 22,258               | 42,638               | 15,906                | 26,688                      | 37,789     | 44,633                | 53,321          | 20,686             |
| 1890.....                                    | 194,815                    | 14,575               | 38,067               | 10,338                | 23,076                      | 29,084     | 27,557                | 37,673          | 14,445             |
| 1880.....                                    | 95,376                     | 11,013               | 10,358               | 736                   | 6,663                       | 22,248     | 16,513                | 20,550          | 7,295              |
| 1870.....                                    | 39,884                     | 4,428                |                      |                       |                             | 13,818     | 9,382                 | 12,256          |                    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 209,456                    | 7,602                | 49,466               | 23,373                | 46,624                      | —808       | 34,167                | 43,293          | 5,739              |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 79.4                       | 34.2                 | 116.0                | 146.9                 | 174.7                       | —2.1       | 76.6                  | 81.2            | 27.7               |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 69,104                     | 7,683                | 4,571                | 5,568                 | 3,612                       | 8,705      | 17,076                | 15,648          | 6,241              |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 35.5                       | 52.7                 | 12.0                 | 53.9                  | 15.7                        | 29.9       | 62.0                  | 41.5            | 43.2               |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| White.....                                   | 383,816                    | 22,366               | 74,043               | 37,586                | 59,960                      | 28,895     | 54,832                | 85,801          | 20,333             |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 207,516                    | 16,414               | 33,575               | 15,140                | 22,417                      | 29,430     | 29,979                | 45,722          | 14,899             |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 153,258                    | 10,950               | 30,006               | 9,767                 | 19,793                      | 22,319     | 17,178                | 32,554          | 10,365             |
| Negro.....                                   | 88,982                     | 7,478                | 18,024               | 1,452                 | 13,280                      | 8,036      | 23,929                | 10,716          | 6,067              |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 55,835                     | 5,822                | 9,035                | 466                   | 4,249                       | 8,291      | 14,608                | 7,538           | 5,883              |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 41,082                     | 3,610                | 7,993                | 361                   | 5,237                       | 6,722      | 10,370                | 4,720           | 4,069              |
| Black.....                                   | 71,743                     | 6,445                | 14,968               | 1,106                 | 11,149                      | 4,725      | 20,125                | 7,992           | 5,233              |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 17,239                     | 1,033                | 3,056                | 346                   | 2,131                       | 3,311      | 3,804                 | 2,724           | 834                |
| Indian.....                                  | 54                         | 2                    | 1                    |                       | 13                          | 3          | 9                     | 18              | 8                  |
| Chinese.....                                 | 452                        | 14                   | 16                   | 228                   | 59                          | 46         | 10                    | 62              | 17                 |
| Japanese.....                                | 63                         |                      | 19                   | 13                    |                             |            | 20                    | 11              |                    |
| All other.....                               | 8                          |                      | 1                    |                       |                             | 1          |                       | 0               |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 252,063                    | 15,887               | 59,746               | 15,099                | 50,139                      | 12,643     | 37,181                | 44,629          | 16,739             |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 121,079                    | 10,967               | 24,418               | 5,517                 | 17,688                      | 12,199     | 17,625                | 21,094          | 11,671             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 74,440                     | 4,038                | 9,078                | 8,239                 | 5,612                       | 10,088     | 11,333                | 23,765          | 2,287              |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 62,284                     | 3,359                | 5,812                | 3,587                 | 5,063                       | 11,075     | 8,050                 | 15,363          | 1,995              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 45,597                     | 2,492                | 5,305                | 5,860                 | 3,206                       | 6,139      | 6,666                 | 14,596          | 1,333              |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 28,843                     | 1,546                | 3,773                | 2,379                 | 2,406                       | 3,949      | 4,667                 | 9,169           | 854                |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 57,313                     | 2,441                | 5,219                | 14,248                | 4,209                       | 6,164      | 6,318                 | 17,407          | 1,307              |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 34,153                     | 2,088                | 3,345                | 6,036                 | 1,766                       | 6,156      | 4,324                 | 9,265           | 1,173              |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 53.2                       | 53.2                 | 64.9                 | 38.4                  | 68.4                        | 34.2       | 47.2                  | 46.2            | 63.2               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 45.9                       | 49.3                 | 57.3                 | 34.7                  | 65.9                        | 32.3       | 39.5                  | 39.6            | 59.4               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 15.7                       | 13.5                 | 9.9                  | 21.0                  | 7.7                         | 27.3       | 14.4                  | 24.6            | 8.7                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 19.8                       | 15.1                 | 13.6                 | 22.6                  | 11.5                        | 29.3       | 18.0                  | 28.8            | 9.6                |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 12.1                       | 8.2                  | 5.7                  | 36.3                  | 5.7                         | 16.7       | 8.0                   | 18.0            | 4.9                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 12.9                       | 9.4                  | 7.8                  | 37.9                  | 6.6                         | 16.3       | 9.7                   | 17.4            | 5.7                |
| Negro.....                                   | 18.8                       | 25.0                 | 19.6                 | 3.7                   | 18.1                        | 21.7       | 30.4                  | 11.1            | 23.0               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 21.2                       | 26.2                 | 21.2                 | 2.9                   | 15.9                        | 21.9       | 32.7                  | 14.1            | 23.2               |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Total... Male.....                           | 239,860                    | 14,390               | 45,499               | 19,726                | 39,007                      | 19,386     | 40,126                | 47,865          | 12,861             |
| Female.....                                  | 233,515                    | 15,470               | 45,605               | 19,553                | 34,305                      | 17,595     | 38,674                | 48,749          | 13,564             |
| White... Male.....                           | 196,981                    | 10,991               | 37,790               | 18,782                | 32,162                      | 15,455     | 28,873                | 42,873          | 10,055             |
| Female.....                                  | 186,835                    | 11,375               | 36,253               | 18,804                | 27,798                      | 13,440     | 25,959                | 42,923          | 10,278             |
| Negro... Male.....                           | 42,350                     | 3,388                | 8,680                | 710                   | 6,781                       | 3,881      | 4,909                 | 4,909           | 2,783              |
| Female.....                                  | 46,632                     | 4,090                | 9,344                | 742                   | 6,499                       | 4,155      | 12,711                | 5,807           | 3,284              |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE—Born in—</b>           |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Austria.....                                 | 2,172                      | 80                   | 254                  | 66                    | 411                         | 567        | 369                   | 351             | 74                 |
| Belgium.....                                 | 177                        | 2                    | 14                   | 11                    | 32                          | 19         | 6                     | 93              |                    |
| Canada.....                                  | 1,478                      | 56                   | 276                  | 227                   | 229                         | 100        | 241                   | 296             | 53                 |
| Denmark.....                                 | 410                        | 52                   | 61                   | 24                    | 25                          | 111        | 64                    | 69              | 4                  |
| England.....                                 | 3,577                      | 189                  | 628                  | 277                   | 370                         | 580        | 612                   | 838             | 83                 |
| Finland.....                                 | 77                         | 2                    |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| France.....                                  | 823                        | 26                   | 144                  | 85                    | 43                          | 59         | 7                     | 2               |                    |
| Germany.....                                 | 10,437                     | 794                  | 1,434                | 447                   | 708                         | 1,562      | 1,771                 | 3,398           | 823                |
| Greece.....                                  | 369                        | 7                    | 75                   | 4                     | 63                          | 64         | 132                   | 8               | 16                 |
| Holland.....                                 | 163                        | 1                    | 21                   | 17                    | 13                          | 27         | 30                    | 53              | 1                  |
| Hungary.....                                 | 354                        | 7                    | 35                   | 39                    | 21                          | 98         | 91                    | 56              | 7                  |
| Ireland.....                                 | 2,571                      | 117                  | 369                  | 163                   | 364                         | 564        | 458                   | 485             | 51                 |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,439                      | 49                   | 338                  | 50                    | 190                         | 568        | 639                   | 444             | 161                |
| Mexico.....                                  | 24,133                     | 516                  | 127                  | 12,297                | 406                         | 328        | 476                   | 9,906           | 77                 |
| Norway.....                                  | 561                        | 9                    | 55                   | 16                    | 67                          | 266        | 40                    | 31              | 77                 |
| Roumania.....                                | 210                        | 2                    |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Russia.....                                  | 3,144                      | 38                   | 55                   | 5                     | 17                          | 6          | 78                    | 38              | 9                  |
| Scotland.....                                | 805                        | 47                   | 742                  | 175                   | 593                         | 328        | 629                   | 467             | 172                |
| Spain.....                                   | 222                        | 7                    | 154                  | 65                    | 127                         | 125        | 138                   | 139             | 10                 |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1,292                      | 308                  | 127                  | 55                    | 200                         | 373        | 97                    | 73              | 59                 |
| Switzerland.....                             | 572                        | 34                   | 176                  | 36                    | 42                          | 53         | 64                    | 154             | 13                 |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 513                        | 79                   | 28                   | 58                    | 62                          | 25         | 127                   | 96              | 38                 |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 138                        |                      | 13                   | 1                     | 68                          | 14         | 28                    | 5               | 9                  |
| Wales.....                                   | 102                        | 3                    | 20                   | 8                     | 14                          | 22         | 15                    | 18              | 2                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 574                        | 16                   | 49                   | 55                    | 130                         | 113        | 60                    | 95              | 56                 |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Austria.....                                 | 849                        | 26                   | 117                  | 20                    | 56                          | 238        | 195                   | 166             | 31                 |
| Canada.....                                  | 428                        | 13                   | 63                   | 60                    | 88                          | 32         | 89                    | 67              | 16                 |
| Denmark.....                                 | 188                        | 19                   | 27                   | 17                    | 17                          | 36         | 49                    | 22              | 1                  |
| England.....                                 | 1,941                      | 89                   | 333                  | 162                   | 248                         | 289        | 359                   | 420             | 41                 |
| France.....                                  | 744                        | 18                   | 102                  | 25                    | 36                          | 189        | 155                   | 206             | 13                 |
| Germany.....                                 | 15,572                     | 1,016                | 1,949                | 577                   | 921                         | 2,365      | 2,832                 | 5,478           | 434                |
| Hungary.....                                 | 133                        | 2                    | 23                   | 21                    | 8                           | 25         | 26                    | 21              | 7                  |
| Ireland.....                                 | 3,788                      | 130                  | 624                  | 330                   | 577                         | 706        | 587                   | 742             | 92                 |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,065                      | 49                   | 305                  | 21                    | 153                         | 443        | 661                   | 296             | 137                |
| Norway.....                                  | 264                        | 9                    | 32                   | 15                    | 37                          | 66         | 15                    | 22              | 68                 |
| Russia.....                                  | 1,900                      | 28                   | 543                  | 114                   | 291                         | 83         | 343                   | 374             | 124                |
| Scotland.....                                | 523                        | 37                   | 109                  | 58                    | 84                          | 63         | 71                    | 90              | 11                 |
| Sweden.....                                  | 943                        | 313                  | 96                   | 37                    | 151                         | 180        | 66                    | 43              | 57                 |
| Switzerland.....                             | 330                        | 20                   | 121                  | 17                    | 13                          | 35         | 45                    | 68              | 11                 |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 15,929                     | 723                  | 861                  | 4,386                 | 526                         | 1,389      | 1,173                 | 6,581           | 290                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

## POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Austin. <sup>1</sup> | Dallas. <sup>1</sup> | El Paso. <sup>1</sup> | Fort<br>Worth. <sup>1</sup> | Galveston. | Houston. <sup>1</sup> | San<br>Antonio. | Waco. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 149,502                    | 8,612                | 29,864               | 11,791                | 25,193                      | 12,753     | 25,935                | 27,979          | 7,375              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 77,469                     | 6,227                | 12,843               | 5,032                 | 8,323                       | 11,097     | 13,816                | 14,490          | 6,641              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 76,482                     | 4,489                | 18,674               | 5,058                 | 16,301                      | 3,584      | 11,853                | 11,941          | 4,582              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 33,795                     | 3,011                | 7,800                | 1,888                 | 6,311                       | 2,680      | 6,343                 | 5,032           | 3,190              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 19,142                     | 947                  | 2,527                | 1,390                 | 1,776                       | 2,966      | 3,352                 | 5,700           | 484                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 11,739                     | 738                  | 1,324                | 631                   | 795                         | 2,659      | 2,119                 | 3,030           | 398                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 12,720                     | 668                  | 1,611                | 900                   | 1,109                       | 2,031      | 2,133                 | 3,969           | 299                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 6,422                      | 279                  | 916                  | 490                   | 667                         | 935        | 1,219                 | 1,731           | 185                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 26,211                     | 1,240                | 2,811                | 4,640                 | 2,541                       | 3,503      | 3,466                 | 7,354           | 656                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 16,438                     | 1,034                | 1,812                | 2,060                 | 1,013                       | 3,231      | 2,403                 | 4,266           | 619                |
| Negro.....                                           | 27,205                     | 1,929                | 5,830                | 486                   | 4,513                       | 2,654      | 7,240                 | 2,917           | 1,636              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 14,960                     | 1,424                | 2,486                | 169                   | 1,184                       | 2,259      | 3,907                 | 2,063           | 1,478              |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 462                        | 7                    | 22                   | 217                   | 62                          | 46         | 24                    | 67              | 17                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 51.2                       | 52.1                 | 62.5                 | 42.9                  | 64.7                        | 28.1       | 45.7                  | 42.7            | 62.1               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 12.8                       | 11.0                 | 8.5                  | 11.8                  | 7.0                         | 23.3       | 12.9                  | 20.4            | 6.6                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 17.5                       | 14.4                 | 9.4                  | 39.4                  | 10.1                        | 27.5       | 13.4                  | 26.3            | 8.9                |
| Negro.....                                           | 18.2                       | 22.4                 | 19.5                 | 4.1                   | 17.9                        | 20.8       | 27.9                  | 10.4            | 22.2               |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 11,255                     | 553                  | 1,504                | 988                   | 963                         | 1,962      | 1,754                 | 3,114           | 387                |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,476                      | 26                   | 134                  | 201                   | 97                          | 480        | 239                   | 272             | 27                 |
| Alien.....                                           | 7,664                      | 167                  | 463                  | 2,445                 | 849                         | 699        | 746                   | 2,223           | 72                 |
| Unknown.....                                         | 5,816                      | 464                  | 710                  | 1,006                 | 632                         | 362        | 727                   | 1,745           | 170                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,557                      | 750                  | 1,130                | 1,348                 | 1,104                       | 698        | 1,523                 | 2,621           | 383                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.4                        | 8.7                  | 3.8                  | 11.4                  | 4.4                         | 5.5        | 5.9                   | 9.4             | 5.2                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 8.7                        | 9.6                  | 6.6                  | 18.1                  | 4.2                         | 6.6        | 10.1                  | 9.6             | 9.3                |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 1,373                      | 196                  | 114                  | 147                   | 106                         | 61         | 86                    | 643             | 20                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4                        | 3.6                  | 0.5                  | 2.3                   | 0.6                         | 0.9        | 0.6                   | 3.6             | 0.4                |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 4,039                      | 142                  | 136                  | 1,132                 | 450                         | 286        | 251                   | 1,593           | 49                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.4                       | 11.5                 | 4.8                  | 24.4                  | 17.7                        | 8.2        | 7.2                   | 21.7            | 7.5                |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 4,059                      | 410                  | 879                  | 43                    | 542                         | 318        | 1,184                 | 380             | 303                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.9                       | 21.3                 | 15.1                 | 8.8                   | 12.0                        | 12.0       | 16.4                  | 13.0            | 18.5               |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 384,985                    | 24,540               | 76,085               | 30,708                | 59,498                      | 30,525     | 65,313                | 77,108          | 21,208             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 25,894                     | 1,904                | 3,042                | 4,085                 | 2,289                       | 1,550      | 4,161                 | 7,788           | 1,075              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.7                        | 7.8                  | 4.0                  | 13.3                  | 3.8                         | 5.1        | 6.4                   | 10.1            | 5.1                |
| Native white, number.....                            | 255,786                    | 16,103               | 55,560               | 16,538                | 44,307                      | 17,573     | 38,950                | 51,861          | 14,894             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,351                      | 415                  | 360                  | 505                   | 313                         | 152        | 292                   | 2,222           | 92                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7                        | 2.6                  | 0.6                  | 3.1                   | 0.7                         | 0.9        | 0.7                   | 4.3             | 0.6                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 53,945                     | 2,401                | 5,080                | 12,703                | 4,084                       | 5,997      | 6,152                 | 16,262          | 1,266              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10,318                     | 356                  | 310                  | 3,432                 | 637                         | 519        | 549                   | 4,387           | 128                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.1                       | 14.8                 | 6.1                  | 27.0                  | 15.6                        | 8.7        | 8.9                   | 27.0            | 10.1               |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 74,698                     | 6,023                | 15,413               | 1,226                 | 11,035                      | 6,905      | 20,180                | 8,893           | 5,023              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11,127                     | 1,131                | 2,370                | 116                   | 1,329                       | 845        | 3,318                 | 1,174           | 844                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.9                       | 18.8                 | 15.4                 | 9.5                   | 12.0                        | 12.2       | 16.4                  | 13.2            | 16.8               |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 97,159                     | 6,703                | 18,315               | 7,911                 | 14,287                      | 7,067      | 15,732                | 21,044          | 6,100              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,298                      | 178                  | 301                  | 638                   | 253                         | 96         | 359                   | 1,348           | 125                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4                        | 2.7                  | 1.6                  | 8.1                   | 1.8                         | 1.4        | 2.3                   | 6.4             | 2.0                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 132,153                    | 8,872                | 24,699               | 11,195                | 19,713                      | 9,663      | 21,125                | 28,655          | 8,231              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 72,096                     | 5,688                | 13,440               | 5,901                 | 10,433                      | 5,561      | 10,941                | 15,350          | 4,782              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 54.6                       | 64.1                 | 54.4                 | 52.7                  | 52.9                        | 57.5       | 51.8                  | 53.6            | 58.1               |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 34,994                     | 2,169                | 6,384                | 3,284                 | 5,426                       | 2,596      | 5,393                 | 7,611           | 2,131              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 20,722                     | 1,400                | 3,825                | 1,952                 | 3,145                       | 1,761      | 3,030                 | 4,318           | 1,291              |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 41,068                     | 2,854                | 7,350                | 3,574                 | 5,924                       | 3,075      | 6,461                 | 9,152           | 2,678              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 35,441                     | 2,560                | 6,431                | 2,849                 | 5,093                       | 2,701      | 5,592                 | 7,852           | 2,303              |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 25,466                     | 1,798                | 4,734                | 2,053                 | 3,641                       | 1,855      | 4,210                 | 5,541           | 1,634              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,994                     | 1,158                | 2,313                | 842                   | 1,034                       | 821        | 1,862                 | 2,449           | 855                |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 30,625                     | 2,051                | 6,231                | 2,284                 | 4,722                       | 2,137      | 5,061                 | 6,351           | 1,788              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,939                      | 570                  | 871                  | 258                   | 501                         | 218        | 457                   | 731             | 333                |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 76,062                     | 5,023                | 13,734               | 6,858                 | 11,350                      | 5,671      | 11,854                | 16,763          | 4,809              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 56,163                     | 3,960                | 10,256               | 4,801                 | 8,238                       | 4,522      | 8,622                 | 12,170          | 3,594              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.8                       | 78.8                 | 74.7                 | 70.0                  | 72.6                        | 79.7       | 72.7                  | 72.6            | 74.7               |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 43,466                     | 2,759                | 9,520                | 2,476                 | 8,210                       | 2,582      | 6,180                 | 8,575           | 3,164              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 32,856                     | 2,180                | 7,119                | 2,016                 | 6,114                       | 2,080      | 4,461                 | 6,467           | 2,419              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.6                       | 79.0                 | 74.8                 | 81.4                  | 74.5                        | 80.6       | 72.2                  | 75.4            | 76.5               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 14,662                     | 819                  | 1,617                | 2,061                 | 1,016                       | 1,801      | 1,857                 | 4,962           | 529                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,794                     | 649                  | 1,252                | 1,357                 | 755                         | 1,467      | 1,356                 | 3,544           | 414                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.6                       | 79.2                 | 77.4                 | 65.8                  | 74.3                        | 81.5       | 73.0                  | 71.4            | 78.3               |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4,575                      | 54                   | 201                  | 2,123                 | 168                         | 224        | 246                   | 1,502           | 57                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,825                      | 37                   | 146                  | 1,291                 | 80                          | 159        | 149                   | 916             | 47                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.7                       | 72.6                 | 72.6                 | 60.8                  | 47.6                        | 71.0       | 60.6                  | 60.9            | 82.3               |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 13,336                     | 1,389                | 2,393                | 192                   | 1,956                       | 1,064      | 3,569                 | 1,717           | 1,056              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,677                      | 1,093                | 1,738                | 136                   | 1,289                       | 816        | 2,656                 | 1,238           | 711                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.6                       | 78.7                 | 72.6                 | 70.8                  | 65.9                        | 76.7       | 74.4                  | 72.1            | 67.3               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                      |                      |                       |                             |            |                       |                 |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 95,102                     | 5,836                | 18,536               | 7,992                 | 14,585                      | 7,361      | 15,903                | 19,574          | 5,315              |
| Families, number.....                                | 103,842                    | 6,194                | 20,516               | 8,792                 | 16,295                      | 8,258      | 17,040                | 21,096          | 5,651              |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Beau-<br>mont. <sup>1</sup> | Brown-<br>ville. | Cle-<br>burne. | Deni-<br>son. <sup>1</sup> | Laredo. | Mar-<br>shall. | Palestine. | Paris. | San An-<br>gelo. <sup>1</sup> | Sher-<br>man. <sup>1</sup> | Tem-<br>ple. | Tyler. | Texarkana. <sup>2</sup> |                        |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------|------------|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------|-------------------------|------------------------|
|                                               |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        | In<br>Texas.            | In Ark.<br>and<br>Tex. |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                            |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 157,127                    | 20,640                      | 10,517           | 10,364         | 13,632                     | 14,855  | 11,452         | 10,482     | 11,269 | 10,321                        | 12,412                     | 10,993       | 10,400 | 9,790                   | 15,445                 |
| 1900.....                                     | 104,604                    | 9,427                       | 6,305            | 7,493          | 11,807                     | 13,429  | 7,855          | 8,297      | 9,358  | .....                         | 10,243                     | 7,065        | 8,069  | 5,256                   | 10,170                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 91,063                     | 10,570                      | 4,021            | 8,641          | 9,134                      | 2,729   | 5,642          | 5,906      | 7,574  | 8,160                         | 9,338                      | 6,924        | 6,751  | 5,673                   | 8,766                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 16,453                     | 1,882                       | 3,039            | 521            | 1,162                      | 4,761   | 514            | 697        | 403    | 1,042                         | 564                        | 825          | 417    | 626                     | 980                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 15,352                     | 1,279                       | 3,412            | 311            | 523                        | 7,330   | 298            | 325        | 158    | 462                           | 288                        | 425          | 268    | 273                     | 387                    |
| Negro.....                                    | 34,201                     | 6,896                       | 43               | 891            | 2,799                      | 32      | 4,997          | 3,554      | 3,131  | 652                           | 2,220                      | 2,814        | 2,954  | 3,218                   | 5,319                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 58                         | 13                          | 2                | .....          | 14                         | 3       | 1              | .....      | 3      | 5                             | 2                          | 5            | 10     | .....                   | 4                      |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                         |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| Austria.....                                  | 163                        | 34                          | 6                | 15             | 2                          | 7       | 4              | 14         | 2      | 8                             | 14                         | 33           | 17     | 7                       | 8                      |
| Canada.....                                   | 282                        | 38                          | 12               | 33             | 54                         | 15      | 15             | 16         | 19     | 13                            | 26                         | 23           | 9      | 9                       | 19                     |
| Denmark.....                                  | 38                         | 11                          | 2                | 2              | 4                          | 4       | 1              | .....      | 1      | 1                             | 7                          | 1            | .....  | 4                       | 5                      |
| England.....                                  | 550                        | 109                         | 23               | 52             | 63                         | 37      | 39             | 58         | 27     | 36                            | 34                         | 25           | 24     | 23                      | 34                     |
| France.....                                   | 110                        | 36                          | 15               | 3              | 9                          | 25      | 5              | 6          | 1      | 4                             | 2                          | 2            | 1      | 1                       | 2                      |
| Germany.....                                  | 1,142                      | 181                         | 31               | 99             | 130                        | 46      | 86             | 90         | 47     | 82                            | 84                         | 169          | 48     | 49                      | 64                     |
| Greece.....                                   | 96                         | 46                          | .....            | 5              | 3                          | 2       | 5              | 7          | 3      | .....                         | 4                          | 13           | 5      | 3                       | 10                     |
| Hungary.....                                  | 33                         | 5                           | 1                | 10             | 3                          | 1       | 1              | 3          | .....  | .....                         | 1                          | 1            | 1      | 6                       | 7                      |
| Ireland.....                                  | 473                        | 71                          | 27               | 18             | 86                         | 26      | 40             | 48         | 14     | 18                            | 43                         | 30           | 24     | 28                      | 51                     |
| Italy.....                                    | 531                        | 286                         | .....            | .....          | 82                         | 15      | 20             | 2          | .....  | 4                             | 1                          | 21           | 12     | 88                      | 103                    |
| Mexico.....                                   | 10,771                     | 127                         | 3,227            | 6              | 11                         | 7,081   | 7              | 6          | 2      | 249                           | 3                          | 50           | .....  | 2                       | 2                      |
| Norway.....                                   | 55                         | 24                          | 2                | 7              | 7                          | .....   | .....          | 3          | .....  | .....                         | 3                          | 4            | 4      | 1                       | 1                      |
| Russia.....                                   | 301                        | 102                         | 1                | 15             | 25                         | 12      | 27             | 19         | 6      | 5                             | 4                          | 4            | 63     | 18                      | 32                     |
| Scotland.....                                 | 118                        | 9                           | 1                | 15             | 9                          | 13      | 8              | 1          | 11     | 11                            | 11                         | 11           | 6      | 14                      | 18                     |
| Spain.....                                    | 74                         | 10                          | 38               | .....          | 1                          | 25      | .....          | .....      | .....  | .....                         | .....                      | .....        | .....  | .....                   | .....                  |
| Sweden.....                                   | 121                        | 21                          | 4                | 13             | 18                         | 5       | 9              | 7          | 4      | 7                             | 5                          | 18           | 5      | 5                       | 6                      |
| Switzerland.....                              | 66                         | 8                           | 5                | 5              | 9                          | 9       | 2              | 4          | 4      | 7                             | 10                         | 3            | 1      | 2                       | 5                      |
| Turkey.....                                   | 285                        | 133                         | 2                | 6              | .....                      | 5       | 19             | 24         | 21     | 2                             | 28                         | 7            | 29     | 9                       | 12                     |
| Wales.....                                    | 23                         | 4                           | .....            | 2              | 4                          | 1       | 2              | 1          | 2      | 3                             | 2                          | 1            | 1      | 1                       | 1                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 120                        | 24                          | 15               | 5              | 6                          | 5       | 3              | 9          | 4      | 12                            | 6                          | 9            | 19     | 3                       | 7                      |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—           |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| Austria.....                                  | 102                        | 11                          | 1                | 5              | 1                          | .....   | 7              | 6          | 1      | 3                             | 11                         | 42           | 9      | 5                       | 6                      |
| Canada.....                                   | 81                         | 14                          | 2                | 4              | 22                         | 7       | 1              | 2          | 2      | 2                             | 10                         | 9            | 3      | 3                       | 14                     |
| Denmark.....                                  | 20                         | 3                           | .....            | 1              | 1                          | 3       | 2              | .....      | .....  | .....                         | 4                          | 1            | .....  | 5                       | 6                      |
| England.....                                  | 313                        | 58                          | 7                | 19             | 41                         | 22      | 20             | 37         | 13     | 29                            | 27                         | 9            | 22     | 9                       | 11                     |
| France.....                                   | 111                        | 37                          | 9                | 4              | 16                         | 17      | 1              | 8          | 1      | 5                             | 5                          | 2            | 1      | 5                       | 5                      |
| Germany.....                                  | 1,519                      | 271                         | 43               | 86             | 154                        | 70      | 107            | 117        | 53     | 127                           | 99                         | 251          | 59     | 82                      | 112                    |
| Greece.....                                   | 24                         | 11                          | .....            | 3              | .....                      | .....   | .....          | .....      | 3      | .....                         | .....                      | 1            | 1      | 6                       | 7                      |
| Ireland.....                                  | 699                        | 122                         | 12               | 31             | 142                        | 40      | 39             | 67         | 22     | 34                            | 62                         | 31           | 33     | 64                      | 104                    |
| Italy.....                                    | 504                        | 273                         | .....            | 2              | 91                         | 14      | 16             | 5          | 1      | 1                             | 1                          | 19           | 2      | 79                      | 100                    |
| Norway.....                                   | 43                         | 9                           | .....            | 8              | 6                          | .....   | 1              | 5          | .....  | 1                             | 2                          | 3            | 8      | .....                   | .....                  |
| Russia.....                                   | 220                        | 56                          | 4                | 9              | 11                         | 15      | 26             | 9          | 2      | 13                            | .....                      | 1            | 42     | 32                      | 40                     |
| Scotland.....                                 | 79                         | 11                          | 2                | 5              | 15                         | 5       | 5              | 2          | 6      | 11                            | 5                          | 4            | 2      | 6                       | 10                     |
| Sweden.....                                   | 64                         | 8                           | .....            | 9              | 7                          | 4       | 6              | 1          | 7      | .....                         | 6                          | 12           | 3      | 1                       | 1                      |
| Switzerland.....                              | 37                         | 2                           | .....            | 1              | 10                         | 1       | 4              | 1          | 1      | 5                             | 10                         | 1            | .....  | 1                       | 1                      |
| Wales.....                                    | 11                         | 2                           | .....            | .....          | 5                          | 1       | .....          | .....      | 2      | .....                         | .....                      | 1            | .....  | .....                   | .....                  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....          | 5,916                      | 263                         | 1,755            | 48             | 88                         | 2,984   | 51             | 88         | 69     | 351                           | 48                         | 59           | 57     | 55                      | 77                     |
| SEX                                           |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| Total.....                                    | 77,998                     | 10,530                      | 5,119            | 5,194          | 6,826                      | 7,128   | 5,512          | 5,100      | 5,404  | 5,294                         | 6,148                      | 5,648        | 5,166  | 4,929                   | 7,603                  |
| Male.....                                     | 79,129                     | 10,110                      | 5,398            | 5,170          | 6,806                      | 7,727   | 5,940          | 5,382      | 5,865  | 5,027                         | 6,264                      | 5,345        | 5,234  | 4,861                   | 7,842                  |
| Female.....                                   | 61,928                     | 7,244                       | 5,099            | 4,786          | 5,477                      | 7,111   | 3,244          | 3,468      | 3,934  | 4,991                         | 5,085                      | 4,239        | 3,825  | 3,425                   | 5,193                  |
| White.....                                    | 60,940                     | 6,487                       | 5,373            | 4,687          | 5,342                      | 7,709   | 3,210          | 3,460      | 4,201  | 4,673                         | 5,105                      | 3,935        | 3,611  | 3,147                   | 4,929                  |
| Negro.....                                    | 16,026                     | 3,276                       | 18               | 408            | 1,345                      | 14      | 2,267          | 1,632      | 1,467  | 299                           | 1,061                      | 1,404        | 1,331  | 1,504                   | 2,406                  |
| Female.....                                   | 18,175                     | 3,620                       | 25               | 483            | 1,454                      | 18      | 2,730          | 1,922      | 1,664  | 353                           | 1,159                      | 1,410        | 1,623  | 1,714                   | 2,913                  |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| Total number.....                             | 44,502                     | 6,450                       | 2,618            | 2,864          | 4,081                      | 3,731   | 3,078          | 2,918      | 2,991  | 3,049                         | 3,608                      | 3,329        | 2,824  | 2,961                   | 4,526                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 25,908                     | 3,231                       | 978              | 2,348          | 2,680                      | 725     | 1,616          | 1,622      | 2,035  | 2,311                         | 2,629                      | 2,127        | 1,851  | 1,755                   | 2,640                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 3,531                      | 506                         | 544              | 134            | 346                        | 654     | 129            | 189        | 112    | 285                           | 180                        | 197          | 100    | 155                     | 252                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 5,943                      | 707                         | 1,082            | 167            | 273                        | 2,341   | 148            | 182        | 85     | 255                           | 162                        | 234          | 151    | 156                     | 227                    |
| Negro.....                                    | 9,079                      | 1,996                       | 12               | 215            | 780                        | 8       | 1,184          | 925        | 756    | 194                           | 635                        | 767          | 712    | 895                     | 1,493                  |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.            |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| Naturalized.....                              | 2,122                      | 387                         | 347              | 79             | 182                        | 387     | 112            | 67         | 53     | 123                           | 104                        | 93           | 82     | 106                     | 140                    |
| Having first papers.....                      | 300                        | 51                          | 39               | 14             | 2                          | 120     | 4              | 33         | 6      | 5                             | 3                          | 7            | 13     | 3                       | 11                     |
| Alien.....                                    | 2,117                      | 166                         | 452              | 36             | 25                         | 1,226   | 20             | 27         | 8      | 67                            | 15                         | 45           | 23     | 7                       | 10                     |
| Unknown.....                                  | 1,404                      | 103                         | 244              | 38             | 64                         | 608     | 12             | 55         | 18     | 60                            | 40                         | 89           | 33     | 40                      | 66                     |
| ILLITERACY                                    |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 123,250                    | 16,560                      | 8,078            | 7,896          | 10,781                     | 11,427  | 9,000          | 8,250      | 8,864  | 8,062                         | 9,841                      | 8,726        | 8,043  | 7,722                   | 12,295                 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 11,672                     | 1,268                       | 2,118            | 185            | 662                        | 2,668   | 932            | 705        | 652    | 461                           | 456                        | 370          | 512    | 583                     | 1,084                  |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 81,817                     | 9,679                       | 4,945            | 6,911          | 8,023                      | 4,771   | 4,803          | 5,082      | 6,276  | 7,055                         | 7,735                      | 6,098        | 5,507  | 4,932                   | 7,677                  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,301                      | 123                         | 987              | 64             | 83                         | 478     | 32             | 23         | 86     | 228                           | 84                         | 53           | 22     | 28                      | 55                     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 14,228                     | 1,243                       | 3,096            | 298            | 514                        | 6,627   | 297            | 320        | 150    | 450                           | 286                        | 422          | 259    | 266                     | 374                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3,883                      | 232                         | 1,123            | 15             | 48                         | 2,184   | 27             | 9          | 9      | 160                           | 30                         | 22           | 10     | 14                      | 25                     |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 27,150                     | 5,626                       | 35               | 687            | 2,232                      | 26      | 3,899          | 2,848      | 2,435  | 552                           | 1,818                      | 2,201        | 2,267  | 2,524                   | 4,240                  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5,375                      | 910                         | 7                | 106            | 523                        | 5       | 873            | 668        | 556    | 70                            | 342                        | 294          | 480    | 541                     | 1,004                  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 3,857                      | 447                         | 599              | 60             | 256                        | 800     | 338            | 240        | 220    | 188                           | 184                        | 157          | 175    | 193                     | 364                    |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 48,265                     | 5,791                       | 3,554            | 3,221          | 3,843                      | 5,013   | 3,651          | 3,178      | 3,604  | 3,212                         | 3,647                      | 3,324        | 3,350  | 2,877                   | 4,619                  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 27,815                     | 3,420                       | 1,454            | 2,084          | 2,451                      | 2,265   | 2,380          | 1,865      | 2,211  | 1,780                         | 2,245                      | 1,966        | 2,051  | 1,643                   | 2,755                  |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| Total number.....                             | 28,909                     | 3,385                       | 2,148            | 2,001          | 2,322                      | 2,974   | 2,210          | 1,875      | 2,195  | 1,940                         | 2,132                      | 2,011        | 1,981  | 1,735                   | 2,775                  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 21,365                     | 2,652                       | 1,205            | 1,594          | 1,895                      | 1,815   | 1,765          | 1,470      | 1,703  | 1,304                         | 1,638                      | 1,534        | 1,512  | 1,278                   | 2,123                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 16,962                     | 1,887                       | 890              | 1,682          | 1,579                      | 552     | 1,069          | 1,115      | 1,381  | 1,066                         | 1,645                      | 1,244        | 1,292  | 990                     | 1,563                  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 13,193                     | 1,518                       | 540              | 1,368          | 1,295                      | 404     | 884            | 920        | 1,167  | 1,117                         | 1,258                      | 955          | 1,028  | 739                     | 1,236                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 3,913                      | 357                         | 809              | 114            | 197                        | 1,369   | 122            | 122        | 88     | 220                           | 83                         | 199          | 81     | 152                     | 204                    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2,643                      | 273                         | 432              | 83             | 165                        | 843     | 103            | 104        | 80     | 129                           | 69                         | 160          | 66     | 126                     | 175                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,634                      | 71                          | 446              | 23             | 13                         | 1,014   | 6              | 10         | 8      | 15                            | 7                          | 3            | 15     | 3                       | 6                      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 911                        | 52                          | 231              | 19             | 10                         | 559     | 4              | 7          | 6      | 5                             | 8                          | .....        | 12     | 3                       | 5                      |
| Negro.....                                    | 6,398                      | 1,070                       | 3                | 182            | 531                        | 9       | 1,013          | 628        | 718    | 99                            | 397                        | 565          | 593    | 590                     | 998                    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 4,616                      | 804                         | 2                | 119            | 423                        | 9       | 774            | 439        | 450    | 53                            | 308                        | 419          | 406    | 410                     | 707                    |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |                            |                             |                  |                |                            |         |                |            |        |                               |                            |              |        |                         |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 33,146                     | 4,182                       | 2,260            | 2,142          | 3,079                      | 3,007   | 2,531          | 2,275      | 2,456  | 2,127                         | 2,796                      | 2,135        | 2,123  | 2,033                   | 3,262                  |
| Families, number.....                         | 34,829                     | 4,454                       | 2,324            | 2,296          | 3,351                      | 3,184   | 2,610          | 2,392      | 2,564  | 2,199                         | 2,933                      | 2,195        | 2,224  | 2,103                   | 3,423                  |

# POPULATION—TEXAS.

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TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Abilene. | Amarillo. | Ballin-<br>ger. | Bay<br>City. <sup>1</sup> | Beeville. <sup>1</sup> | Belton. | Big<br>Spring. <sup>1</sup> | Bonham. | Bowie. | Brady. <sup>1</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------|
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |                            |          |           |                 |                           |                        |         |                             |         |        |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 307,602                    | 9,204    | 9,957     | 3,536           | 3,156                     | 3,269                  | 4,164   | 4,102                       | 4,844   | 2,874  | 2,669               |
| 1900.....                                     | 187,719                    | 3,411    | 1,442     | 1,128           |                           |                        | 3,700   |                             | 5,042   | 2,600  |                     |
| Male.....                                     | 155,056                    | 4,735    | 5,413     | 1,783           | 1,609                     | 1,596                  | 1,856   | 2,169                       | 2,264   | 1,419  | 1,386               |
| Female.....                                   | 152,546                    | 4,469    | 4,544     | 1,753           | 1,547                     | 1,673                  | 2,308   | 1,933                       | 2,580   | 1,455  | 1,283               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 215,088                    | 8,091    | 8,626     | 3,152           | 1,942                     | 2,027                  | 3,090   | 3,374                       | 3,851   | 2,787  | 2,395               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 23,336                     | 320      | 655       | 198             | 240                       | 618                    | 156     | 357                         | 59      | 43     | 119                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 13,426                     | 189      | 551       | 103             | 121                       | 278                    | 76      | 369                         | 31      | 41     | 54                  |
| Negro.....                                    | 55,681                     | 602      | 123       | 83              | 852                       | 346                    | 842     |                             | 903     | 1      | 101                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 71                         | 2        | 2         |                 | 1                         |                        |         | 2                           |         | 2      |                     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |                            |          |           |                 |                           |                        |         |                             |         |        |                     |
| Total number.....                             | 87,831                     | 2,655    | 3,549     | 1,034           | 885                       | 818                    | 993     | 1,285                       | 1,303   | 787    | 733                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 60,092                     | 2,255    | 2,918     | 889             | 528                       | 487                    | 732     | 1,031                       | 1,022   | 730    | 635                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 6,241                      | 94       | 243       | 51              | 86                        | 118                    | 28      | 76                          | 26      | 10     | 35                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 7,063                      | 114      | 342       | 60              | 65                        | 136                    | 43      | 176                         | 16      | 26     | 31                  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 2,845                      | 28       | 93        | 23              | 30                        | 20                     | 27      | 44                          | 6       | 10     | 6                   |
| Negro.....                                    | 14,373                     | 190      | 44        | 34              | 205                       | 77                     | 190     |                             | 239     |        | 32                  |
| ILLITERACY                                    |                            |          |           |                 |                           |                        |         |                             |         |        |                     |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 239,312                    | 7,100    | 7,906     | 2,694           | 2,410                     | 2,539                  | 3,321   | 3,167                       | 3,842   | 2,173  | 1,998               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 15,743                     | 191      | 262       | 49              | 141                       | 331                    | 182     | 13                          | 209     | 31     | 62                  |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 182,843                    | 6,397    | 7,262     | 2,519           | 1,635                     | 1,995                  | 2,600   | 2,812                       | 3,079   | 2,130  | 1,864               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3,286                      | 84       | 51        | 28              | 8                         | 156                    | 36      | 8                           | 36      | 27     | 46                  |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 12,879                     | 185      | 531       | 100             | 116                       | 275                    | 75      | 353                         | 29      | 40     | 54                  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,955                      | 34       | 192       | 16              | 25                        | 122                    | 14      | 5                           |         | 4      | 4                   |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 43,520                     | 516      | 111       | 75              | 658                       | 269                    | 646     |                             | 734     | 1      | 80                  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 9,487                      | 73       | 19        | 5               | 108                       | 53                     | 112     |                             | 173     |        | 12                  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 5,873                      | 74       | 158       | 12              | 57                        | 101                    | 55      | 4                           | 85      | 11     | 21                  |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |                            |          |           |                 |                           |                        |         |                             |         |        |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 95,576                     | 2,906    | 2,540     | 1,014           | 1,001                     | 1,149                  | 1,531   | 1,227                       | 1,553   | 864    | 940                 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 58,067                     | 1,856    | 1,276     | 599             | 605                       | 625                    | 1,045   | 658                         | 982     | 567    | 536                 |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |          |           |                 |                           |                        |         |                             |         |        |                     |
| Native white, number.....                     | 46,551                     | 1,653    | 1,474     | 647             | 441                       | 624                    | 651     | 757                         | 771     | 544    | 562                 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 35,553                     | 1,263    | 968       | 467             | 348                       | 406                    | 500     | 521                         | 602     | 426    | 418                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 736                        | 5        | 20        | 5               | 7                         | 9                      | 4       | 29                          | 3       |        | 3                   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 275                        | 1        | 5         |                 | 4                         | 1                      | 1       |                             | 3       |        | 1                   |
| Negro, number.....                            | 11,055                     | 107      | 6         | 5               | 167                       | 63                     | 181     |                             | 165     | 1      | 12                  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 7,924                      | 79       | 2         | 4               | 121                       | 39                     | 142     |                             | 138     | 1      | 4                   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |                            |          |           |                 |                           |                        |         |                             |         |        |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 64,843                     | 1,871    | 1,847     | 733             | 628                       | 690                    | 787     | 817                         | 1,105   | 652    | 568                 |
| Families, number.....                         | 67,888                     | 1,929    | 2,147     | 759             | 671                       | 694                    | 806     | 836                         | 1,120   | 663    | 584                 |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Bren-<br>ham. | Brown-<br>wood. | Bryan. | Calvert. | Came-<br>ron. | Chil-<br>dress. | Cole-<br>man. | Coman-<br>che. | Com-<br>merce. | Corpus<br>Christi. | Corsi-<br>cana. <sup>1</sup> | Crock-<br>ett. |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |               |                 |        |          |               |                 |               |                |                |                    |                              |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,718         | 6,967           | 4,132  | 2,579    | 3,263         | 3,818           | 3,046         | 2,756          | 2,818          | 8,222              | 9,749                        | 3,947          |
| 1900.....                                     | 5,968         | 3,965           | 3,589  | 3,322    | 3,341         | 692             | 1,362         | 2,070          | 1,800          | 4,703              | 9,313                        | 2,612          |
| Male.....                                     | 2,182         | 3,549           | 1,981  | 1,208    | 1,587         | 1,953           | 1,525         | 1,364          | 1,458          | 4,060              | 4,774                        | 2,004          |
| Female.....                                   | 2,536         | 3,418           | 2,151  | 1,371    | 1,676         | 1,865           | 1,521         | 1,392          | 1,360          | 4,162              | 4,975                        | 1,943          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,353         | 6,132           | 1,904  | 893      | 1,892         | 3,635           | 2,766         | 2,658          | 2,608          | 4,574              | 6,300                        | 1,589          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 890           | 225             | 357    | 148      | 229           | 130             | 67            | 32             | 32             | 2,109              | 397                          | 60             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 345           | 110             | 169    | 74       | 99            | 49              | 53            | 25             | 24             | 1,094              | 210                          | 44             |
| Negro.....                                    | 2,129         | 500             | 1,701  | 1,461    | 1,043         |                 | 96            | 6              | 154            | 436                | 2,842                        | 2,254          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1             |                 | 1      | 3        |               | 4               | 1             |                |                | 9                  |                              |                |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |               |                 |        |          |               |                 |               |                |                |                    |                              |                |
| Total number.....                             | 1,230         | 1,963           | 1,129  | 687      | 842           | 1,096           | 838           | 696            | 761            | 2,309              | 2,682                        | 939            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 299           | 1,706           | 524    | 230      | 497           | 1,002           | 746           | 657            | 704            | 1,168              | 1,732                        | 436            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 230           | 51              | 81     | 51       | 68            | 52              | 32            | 19             | 10             | 554                | 110                          | 27             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 179           | 70              | 92     | 44       | 55            | 38              | 35            | 18             | 16             | 480                | 126                          | 25             |
| Naturalized.....                              | 144           | 26              | 54     | 31       | 18            | 24              | 15            | 18             | 8              | 219                | 64                           | 15             |
| Negro.....                                    | 521           | 136             | 431    | 359      | 222           |                 | 24            | 2              | 31             | 103                | 714                          | 451            |
| ILLITERACY                                    |               |                 |        |          |               |                 |               |                |                |                    |                              |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,858         | 5,398           | 3,379  | 2,096    | 2,523         | 2,865           | 2,272         | 2,065          | 2,120          | 6,347              | 7,780                        | 2,648          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 419           | 122             | 326    | 305      | 203           | 27              | 54            | 59             | 18             | 914                | 630                          | 280            |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,785         | 4,907           | 1,801  | 852      | 1,633         | 2,812           | 2,140         | 2,036          | 1,990          | 4,953              | 5,303                        | 1,228          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 16            | 40              | 10     | 1        | 17            | 26              | 33            | 56             | 8              | 519                | 69                           | 6              |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 339           | 109             | 168    | 73       | 98            | 49              | 53            | 25             | 24             | 1,050              | 206                          | 39             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 34            | 6               | 39     | 1        | 4             | 1               | 11            |                |                | 339                | 33                           | 2              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1,733         | 382             | 1,409  | 1,168    | 792           |                 | 78            | 4              | 106            | 336                | 2,271                        | 1,331          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 368           | 76              | 276    | 302      | 182           |                 | 10            | 3              | 10             | 55                 | 528                          | 272            |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 153           | 44              | 120    | 114      | 66            | 7               | 20            | 22             | 5              | 297                | 209                          | 96             |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |               |                 |        |          |               |                 |               |                |                |                    |                              |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,547         | 2,192           | 1,310  | 838      | 1,100         | 1,173           | 917           | 883            | 934            | 2,508              | 3,035                        | 1,187          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 976           | 1,341           | 810    | 569      | 671           | 804             | 518           | 577            | 533            | 1,372              | 1,898                        | 640            |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |               |                 |        |          |               |                 |               |                |                |                    |                              |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 500           | 1,242           | 417    | 215      | 449           | 739             | 572           | 555            | 509            | 1,464              | 1,273                        | 293            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 409           | 909             | 351    | 195      | 355           | 625             | 401           | 440            | 352            | 959                | 1,048                        | 213            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 0             |                 |        | 1        |               |                 |               |                |                | 46                 | 7                            | 5              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 4             |                 |        |          |               |                 |               |                |                | 24                 | 5                            | 2              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 435           | 98              | 354    | 305      | 229           |                 | 14            | 1              | 37             | 68                 | 541                          | 494            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 330           | 74              | 275    | 253      | 164           |                 | 10            |                | 18             | 59                 | 393                          | 277            |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |               |                 |        |          |               |                 |               |                |                |                    |                              |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,141         | 1,388           | 1,069  | 689      | 732           | 847             | 642           | 601            | 562            | 1,790              | 2,161                        | 739            |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,187         | 1,477           | 1,071  | 692      | 734           | 880             | 671           | 601            | 564            | 1,945              | 2,267                        | 739            |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.



TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Cuero. | Dalhart. <sup>1</sup> | Denton. | Dublin. | Eagle Pass. <sup>1</sup> | Ennis. | Gainesville. | Georgetown. | Gonzales. | Greenville. | Hillsboro. | Houston Heights. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |        |                       |         |         |                          |        |              |             |           |             |            |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,109  | 2,580                 | 4,732   | 2,551   | 3,536                    | 5,669  | 7,624        | 3,096       | 3,139     | 8,850       | 6,115      | 6,984            |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,422  |                       | 4,187   | 2,370   |                          | 4,919  | 7,874        | 2,790       | 4,297     | 6,360       | 5,346      | 800              |
| Male.....                                     | 1,472  | 1,389                 | 2,286   | 1,270   | 1,717                    | 2,832  | 3,767        | 1,514       | 1,551     | 4,376       | 3,058      | 3,460            |
| Female.....                                   | 1,637  | 1,191                 | 2,446   | 1,281   | 1,819                    | 2,837  | 3,857        | 1,582       | 1,588     | 4,474       | 3,057      | 3,524            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,395  | 2,287                 | 3,903   | 2,389   | 864                      | 3,686  | 5,752        | 2,026       | 1,471     | 6,688       | 4,775      | 4,714            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 749    | 188                   | 178     | 83      | 1,259                    | 315    | 416          | 208         | 626       | 176         | 156        | 1,124            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 260    | 95                    | 95      | 26      | 1,331                    | 111    | 183          | 149         | 286       | 95          | 99         | 427              |
| Negro.....                                    | 704    | 2                     | 556     | 53      | 82                       | 1,557  | 1,269        | 712         | 755       | 1,887       | 1,084      | 719              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1      | 8                     |         |         |                          |        | 4            | 1           | 1         | 4           | 1          |                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |        |                       |         |         |                          |        |              |             |           |             |            |                  |
| Total number.....                             | 759    | 884                   | 1,237   | 662     | 839                      | 1,527  | 2,147        | 827         | 797       | 2,379       | 1,658      | 1,817            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 296    | 743                   | 1,001   | 598     | 175                      | 992    | 1,575        | 536         | 354       | 1,812       | 1,292      | 1,150            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 199    | 67                    | 33      | 27      | 239                      | 83     | 110          | 37          | 121       | 41          | 31         | 255              |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 120    | 64                    | 51      | 17      | 398                      | 63     | 106          | 80          | 148       | 54          | 55         | 210              |
| Naturalized.....                              | 59     | 33                    | 23      | 10      | 99                       | 35     | 54           | 35          | 63        | 25          | 11         | 142              |
| Negro.....                                    | 143    | 2                     | 152     | 20      | 27                       | 389    | 352          | 173         | 173       | 468         | 279        | 193              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |        |                       |         |         |                          |        |              |             |           |             |            |                  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,530  | 2,030                 | 3,823   | 1,921   | 2,588                    | 4,381  | 5,996        | 2,465       | 2,387     | 6,798       | 4,698      | 5,257            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 224    | 8                     | 145     | 52      | 675                      | 222    | 231          | 144         | 382       | 365         | 231        | 133              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,699  | 1,930                 | 3,279   | 1,849   | 1,348                    | 3,078  | 4,761        | 1,780       | 1,512     | 5,254       | 3,744      | 4,247            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 65     | 2                     | 29      | 36      | 186                      | 18     | 62           | 8           | 106       | 36          | 40         | 23               |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 255    | 90                    | 94      | 26      | 1,175                    | 111    | 179          | 138         | 275       | 93          | 95         | 420              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 40     | 6                     | 5       | 5       | 478                      | 10     | 5            | 18          | 84        | 15          | 2          | 18               |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 575    | 2                     | 450     | 46      | 65                       | 1,192  | 1,052        | 546         | 599       | 1,447       | 858        | 590              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 119    |                       | 111     | 11      | 11                       | 194    | 164          | 117         | 192       | 312         | 180        | 92               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 64     | 6                     | 65      | 18      | 199                      | 88     | 88           | 72          | 151       | 150         | 83         | 49               |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |        |                       |         |         |                          |        |              |             |           |             |            |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,074  | 648                   | 1,615   | 800     | 1,266                    | 1,806  | 2,303        | 982         | 1,039     | 2,858       | 1,949      | 2,130            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 632    | 429                   | 1,159   | 560     | 473                      | 1,164  | 1,468        | 702         | 585       | 1,771       | 1,171      | 1,152            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |        |                       |         |         |                          |        |              |             |           |             |            |                  |
| Native white, number.....                     | 471    | 397                   | 824     | 511     | 559                      | 799    | 1,185        | 414         | 451       | 1,337       | 964        | 1,220            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 365    | 331                   | 695     | 424     | 288                      | 653    | 958          | 344         | 321       | 985         | 719        | 805              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 11     | 4                     | 2       | 1       | 225                      |        | 5            | 7           | 12        | 4           | 2          | 12               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 6      | 1                     | 2       |         | 82                       |        | 3            | 3           | 8         |             | 2          | 7                |
| Negro, number.....                            | 141    |                       | 102     | 8       | 17                       | 332    | 226          | 154         | 150       | 409         | 216        | 135              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 105    |                       | 73      | 4       | 10                       | 247    | 176          | 128         | 113       | 295         | 165        | 94               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |        |                       |         |         |                          |        |              |             |           |             |            |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 716    | 575                   | 1,028   | 564     | 707                      | 1,263  | 1,705        | 636         | 667       | 1,930       | 1,276      | 1,576            |
| Families, number.....                         | 726    | 603                   | 1,069   | 591     | 765                      | 1,289  | 1,785        | 644         | 733       | 1,978       | 1,346      | 1,601            |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Jacksonville. | Jefferson. | Lockhart. | Longview. <sup>1</sup> | Lufkin. | McKinney. | Marlin. | Mart. <sup>1</sup> | Mexia. | Mineral Wells. | Mount Pleasant. <sup>1</sup> | Nacogdoches. |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------------|--------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |               |            |           |                        |         |           |         |                    |        |                |                              |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,875         | 2,515      | 2,945     | 5,155                  | 2,749   | 4,714     | 3,878   | 2,939              | 2,694  | 3,950          | 3,137                        | 3,369        |
| 1900.....                                     | 1,568         | 2,850      | 2,306     | 3,591                  | 1,527   | 4,342     | 3,092   |                    | 2,393  | 2,048          |                              | 1,827        |
| Male.....                                     | 1,456         | 1,197      | 1,439     | 2,585                  | 1,408   | 2,337     | 1,857   | 1,533              | 1,257  | 1,939          | 1,773                        | 1,633        |
| Female.....                                   | 1,419         | 1,318      | 1,506     | 2,570                  | 1,341   | 2,377     | 2,021   | 1,406              | 1,437  | 2,011          | 1,364                        | 1,736        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,023         | 988        | 1,812     | 2,761                  | 2,097   | 3,850     | 1,992   | 2,040              | 1,610  | 3,277          | 1,920                        | 2,118        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 73            | 137        | 375       | 111                    | 85      | 75        | 249     | 132                | 81     | 109            | 60                           | 117          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 38            | 54         | 218       | 30                     | 46      | 26        | 126     | 59                 | 31     | 73             | 24                           | 58           |
| Negro.....                                    | 741           | 1,336      | 540       | 2,253                  | 521     | 762       | 1,511   | 708                | 972    | 489            | 1,133                        | 1,076        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |               |            |           |                        |         | 1         |         |                    |        | 2              |                              |              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |               |            |           |                        |         |           |         |                    |        |                |                              |              |
| Total number.....                             | 818           | 662        | 769       | 1,442                  | 781     | 1,321     | 1,087   | 864                | 670    | 1,120          | 1,095                        | 847          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 553           | 285        | 464       | 815                    | 597     | 1,078     | 557     | 589                | 405    | 892            | 674                          | 558          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 20            | 44         | 86        | 42                     | 22      | 17        | 44      | 47                 | 20     | 32             | 17                           | 32           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 28            | 31         | 102       | 15                     | 28      | 15        | 79      | 31                 | 20     | 44             | 21                           | 43           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 16            | 18         | 13        | 4                      | 24      | 8         | 43      | 17                 | 13     | 22             |                              | 13           |
| Negro.....                                    | 217           | 302        | 117       | 570                    | 134     | 210       | 407     | 197                | 225    | 150            | 383                          | 214          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |               |            |           |                        |         |           |         |                    |        |                |                              |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,231         | 1,951      | 2,252     | 4,049                  | 2,095   | 3,709     | 3,160   | 2,211              | 2,088  | 3,095          | 2,414                        | 2,523        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 192           | 289        | 198       | 593                    | 155     | 214       | 274     | 164                | 107    | 91             | 319                          | 273          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,609         | 926        | 1,634     | 2,241                  | 1,647   | 3,080     | 1,803   | 1,596              | 1,341  | 2,613          | 1,529                        | 1,695        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3             | 7          | 55        | 12                     | 26      | 59        | 10      | 17                 | 6      | 37             | 35                           | 30           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 38            | 53         | 206       | 29                     | 46      | 26        | 123     | 54                 | 31     | 71             | 24                           | 55           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3             | 4          | 54        | 6                      | 7       |           | 9       | 4                  | 3      | 2              |                              | 8            |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 584           | 972        | 412       | 1,779                  | 402     | 602       | 1,234   | 561                | 716    | 409            | 861                          | 773          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 186           | 278        | 89        | 575                    | 122     | 154       | 255     | 143                | 98     | 51             | 284                          | 229          |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 82            | 101        | 79        | 203                    | 55      | 77        | 89      | 77                 | 34     | 32             | 149                          | 81           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |               |            |           |                        |         |           |         |                    |        |                |                              |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 804           | 797        | 964       | 1,629                  | 851     | 1,447     | 1,208   | 877                | 941    | 1,171          | 922                          | 1,127        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 555           | 477        | 613       | 977                    | 562     | 902       | 777     | 359                | 620    | 736            | 542                          | 665          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |               |            |           |                        |         |           |         |                    |        |                |                              |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 399           | 210        | 483       | 495                    | 433     | 735       | 436     | 394                | 348    | 702            | 360                          | 435          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 326           | 167        | 385       | 438                    | 366     | 554       | 365     | 177                | 278    | 533            | 302                          | 335          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               |               | 3          | 14        | 2                      |         |           | 4       | 8                  | 1      | 5              |                              | 2            |
| Number attending school.....                  |               |            | 6         |                        |         |           |         | 4                  | 1      | 3              |                              |              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 141           | 296        | 116       | 436                    | 100     | 143       | 279     | 137                | 219    | 53             | 221                          | 278          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 90            | 223        | 83        | 333                    | 69      | 105       | 192     | 66                 | 172    | 39             | 129                          | 168          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |               |            |           |                        |         |           |         |                    |        |                |                              |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 586           | 594        | 685       | 1,106                  | 573     | 1,070     | 851     | 645                | 592    | 928            | 586                          | 714          |
| Families, number.....                         | 609           | 613        | 687       | 1,134                  | 590     | 1,089     | 908     | 681                | 598    | 955            | 588                          | 764          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Navasota.        | New Braunfels. | Orange. | Plain-view. <sup>1</sup> | Port Arthur. | Quanah. | San Marcos. | Seguin.   | Smithville. | Snyder. <sup>1</sup> | Stamford. <sup>1</sup> | Stephenville. |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,284            | 3,165          | 5,527   | 2,829                    | 7,663        | 3,127   | 4,071       | 3,116     | 3,167       | 2,514                | 3,902                  | 2,561         |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,857            | 2,097          | 3,835   | .....                    | 900          | 1,651   | 2,292       | 2,421     | 2,577       | .....                | .....                  | 1,902         |
| Male.....                                     | 1,510            | 1,570          | 2,834   | 1,501                    | 4,845        | 1,621   | 1,938       | 1,500     | 1,705       | 1,274                | 2,011                  | 1,273         |
| Female.....                                   | 1,774            | 1,595          | 2,693   | 1,328                    | 2,818        | 1,506   | 2,133       | 1,616     | 1,462       | 1,240                | 1,891                  | 1,288         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,400            | 1,268          | 3,355   | 2,706                    | 4,606        | 2,994   | 2,562       | 1,120     | 1,928       | 2,446                | 3,527                  | 2,300         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 221              | 1,100          | 409     | 79                       | 778          | 55      | 360         | 772       | 303         | 56                   | 155                    | 71            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 71               | 676            | 244     | 44                       | 783          | 44      | 256         | 348       | 223         | 12                   | 70                     | 24            |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,588            | 121            | 1,519   | .....                    | 1,493        | 32      | 892         | 876       | 713         | .....                | 150                    | 166           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 4                | .....          | .....   | .....                    | 3            | .....   | 1           | .....     | .....       | .....                | .....                  | .....         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Total number.....                             | 862              | 966            | 1,603   | 863                      | 3,496        | 886     | 1,037       | 784       | 1,036       | 665                  | 1,140                  | 661           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 386              | 220            | 903     | 805                      | 1,914        | 821     | 635         | 226       | 559         | 635                  | 984                    | 594           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 67               | 353            | 103     | 37                       | 258          | 18      | 88          | 198       | 119         | 23                   | 42                     | 22            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 49               | 354            | 142     | 21                       | 582          | 33      | 116         | 164       | 185         | 7                    | 51                     | 14            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 34               | 106            | 65      | 8                        | 267          | 11      | 20          | 89        | 17          | 4                    | 27                     | 7             |
| Negro.....                                    | 357              | 39             | 455     | .....                    | 739          | 12      | 197         | 196       | 173         | .....                | 63                     | 31            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,617            | 2,521          | 4,233   | 2,162                    | 6,305        | 2,397   | 3,218       | 2,422     | 2,491       | 1,810                | 3,008                  | 1,925         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 408              | 263            | 350     | 27                       | 161          | 42      | 267         | 302       | 318         | 3                    | 64                     | 21            |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,306            | 1,773          | 2,809   | 2,121                    | 4,228        | 2,324   | 2,282       | 1,405     | 1,719       | 1,798                | 2,802                  | 1,783         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 13               | 81             | 49      | 18                       | 73           | 21      | 52          | 79        | 28          | 3                    | 27                     | 6             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 71               | 655            | 237     | 41                       | 763          | 44      | 237         | 333       | 222         | 12                   | 70                     | 23            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 6                | 177            | 36      | 9                        | 12           | 16      | 88          | 95        | 163         | .....                | 7                      | 7             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1,236            | 93             | 1,187   | .....                    | 1,311        | 27      | 698         | 684       | 550         | .....                | 136                    | 119           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 389              | 5              | 265     | .....                    | 76           | 5       | 127         | 128       | 127         | .....                | 30                     | 8             |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 144              | 92             | 140     | 9                        | 72           | 21      | 93          | 96        | 203         | 1                    | 22                     | 10            |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,062            | 893            | 1,696   | 851                      | 1,688        | 1,004   | 1,336       | 1,023     | 926         | 802                  | 1,182                  | 893           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 636              | 387            | 1,030   | 593                      | 893          | 601     | 853         | 630       | 582         | 576                  | 698                    | 579           |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Native white, number.....                     | 299              | 477            | 752     | 536                      | 740          | 595     | 563         | 442       | 437         | 534                  | 680                    | 524           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 235              | 318            | 595     | 438                      | 635          | 478     | 461         | 348       | 347         | 447                  | 476                    | 409           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1                | 44             | 12      | 4                        | 22           | .....   | 28          | 13        | 3           | 1                    | .....                  | 3             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1                | 17             | 4       | 1                        | 12           | .....   | 14          | 6         | 3           | .....                | .....                  | 1             |
| Negro, number.....                            | 353              | 14             | 292     | .....                    | 140          | 5       | 169         | 182       | 147         | .....                | 17                     | 41            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 246              | 7              | 215     | .....                    | 102          | .....   | 118         | 139       | 110         | .....                | 4                      | 29            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 775              | 767            | 1,082   | 582                      | 1,304        | 658     | 837         | 685       | 712         | 510                  | 797                    | 571           |
| Families, number.....                         | 792              | 776            | 1,130   | 621                      | 1,381        | 669     | 860         | 687       | 733         | 521                  | 844                    | 572           |
| SUBJECT.                                      | Sulphur Springs. | Sweet-water.   | Taylor. | Teague. <sup>1</sup>     | Terrell.     | Uvalde. | Vernon.     | Victoria. | Waxahachie. | Weatherford.         | Wichita Falls.         | Yoakum.       |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,151            | 4,176          | 5,314   | 3,288                    | 7,050        | 3,998   | 3,195       | 3,673     | 6,205       | 5,074                | 8,200                  | 4,657         |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,635            | 670            | 4,211   | .....                    | 6,330        | 1,889   | 1,993       | 4,010     | 4,215       | 4,786                | 2,480                  | 3,499         |
| Male.....                                     | 2,561            | 2,475          | 2,663   | 1,716                    | 3,458        | 1,969   | 1,609       | 1,746     | 3,128       | 2,430                | 4,419                  | 2,319         |
| Female.....                                   | 2,590            | 1,701          | 2,651   | 1,572                    | 3,592        | 2,029   | 1,586       | 1,927     | 3,077       | 2,644                | 3,781                  | 2,338         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,645            | 3,528          | 2,283   | 2,615                    | 5,036        | 2,368   | 2,978       | 1,646     | 4,442       | 4,253                | 7,029                  | 2,976         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 41               | 211            | 776     | 63                       | 179          | 808     | 108         | 956       | 119         | 207                  | 389                    | 499           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 16               | 350            | 377     | 46                       | 218          | 644     | 53          | 329       | 52          | 101                  | 198                    | 198           |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,449            | 86             | 1,878   | 564                      | 1,617        | 178     | 54          | 742       | 1,592       | 512                  | 578                    | 984           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....            | 1              | .....   | .....                    | .....        | .....   | 2           | .....     | .....       | 1                    | 6                      | .....         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Total number.....                             | 1,257            | 1,597          | 1,442   | 1,032                    | 2,358        | 1,007   | 888         | 895       | 1,708       | 1,280                | 2,771                  | 1,294         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 917              | 1,332          | 585     | 832                      | 1,720        | 568     | 807         | 372       | 1,212       | 1,063                | 2,270                  | 804           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 14               | 60             | 209     | 13                       | 54           | 144     | 21          | 304       | 35          | 45                   | 145                    | 151           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 13               | 173            | 199     | 26                       | 145          | 261     | 35          | 156       | 27          | 59                   | 129                    | 112           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 5                | 12             | 109     | 6                        | 33           | 6       | 19          | 98        | 12          | 28                   | 77                     | 82            |
| Negro.....                                    | 313              | 31             | 449     | 161                      | 439          | 34      | 23          | 163       | 434         | 112                  | 223                    | 227           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,942            | 3,293          | 4,113   | 2,472                    | 6,051        | 2,968   | 2,406       | 2,949     | 4,852       | 4,003                | 6,420                  | 3,581         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 415              | 241            | 397     | 40                       | 507          | 541     | 43          | 213       | 242         | 59                   | 128                    | 202           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,841            | 2,902          | 2,292   | 1,992                    | 4,512        | 2,264   | 2,304       | 2,040     | 3,547       | 3,499                | 5,736                  | 2,636         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 14               | 24             | 42      | 10                       | 179          | 182     | 29          | 47        | 28          | 14                   | 47                     | 16            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 16               | 324            | 373     | 43                       | 218          | 582     | 50          | 324       | 52          | 97                   | 197                    | 197           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....            | 210            | 44      | .....                    | 28           | 342     | .....       | 27        | .....       | 2                    | 2                      | 12            |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1,085            | 66             | 1,448   | 437                      | 1,321        | 122     | 50          | 585       | 1,253       | 406                  | 481                    | 748           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 401              | 6              | 311     | 30                       | 300          | 17      | 14          | 139       | 214         | 43                   | 74                     | 174           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 143              | 126            | 156     | 10                       | 189          | 193     | 16          | 71        | 101         | 17                   | 68                     | 67            |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,943            | 1,117          | 1,723   | 935                      | 1,743        | 1,439   | 1,061       | 1,107     | 1,899       | 1,716                | 2,378                  | 1,500         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,212            | 522            | 963     | 559                      | 1,079        | 796     | 771         | 682       | 1,250       | 1,135                | 1,488                  | 982           |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Native white, number.....                     | 837              | 604            | 593     | 503                      | 699          | 815     | 671         | 472       | 832         | 943                  | 1,352                  | 737           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 665              | 380            | 448     | 407                      | 583          | 575     | 573         | 379       | 661         | 735                  | 1,065                  | 607           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | .....            | 30             | 5       | 2                        | 2            | 79      | 1           | 6         | .....       | 1                    | 2                      | 2             |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....            | .....          | 4       | .....                    | 2            | 26      | .....       | 2         | .....       | .....                | .....                  | 1             |
| Negro, number.....                            | 370              | 14             | 421     | 100                      | 288          | 48      | 5           | 144       | 294         | 116                  | 88                     | 210           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 232              | 6              | 324     | 65                       | 200          | 23      | 1           | 100       | 241         | 76                   | 67                     | 157           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                  |                |         |                          |              |         |             |           |             |                      |                        |               |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,009            | 766            | 1,117   | 702                      | 1,109        | 770     | 644         | 811       | 1,367       | 1,152                | 1,456                  | 1,028         |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,011            | 795            | 1,129   | 709                      | 1,136        | 797     | 681         | 829       | 1,426       | 1,183                | 1,665                  | 1,058         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 860.

## POPULATION—TEXAS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

## DALLAS.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                               |           | 1     | 2     | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |       |       |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 92,104    | 4,632 | 4,691 | 14,765 | 6,823 | 9,520 | 15,741 | 10,865 | 10,707 | 10,125 | 4,235 |
| Male.....                                     | 46,499    | 2,585 | 2,629 | 7,157  | 3,864 | 4,862 | 7,754  | 5,265  | 5,259  | 4,968  | 2,156 |
| Female.....                                   | 45,605    | 2,047 | 2,062 | 7,608  | 2,959 | 4,658 | 7,987  | 5,600  | 5,448  | 5,157  | 2,079 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 59,746    | 2,241 | 2,377 | 7,354  | 4,053 | 5,322 | 11,216 | 7,458  | 8,258  | 8,099  | 3,368 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 9,078     | 658   | 717   | 1,307  | 835   | 750   | 1,351  | 1,348  | 1,079  | 603    | 430   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 5,219     | 468   | 672   | 690    | 510   | 536   | 703    | 593    | 585    | 234    | 228   |
| Negro.....                                    | 18,024    | 1,263 | 912   | 5,413  | 1,421 | 2,903 | 2,471  | 1,458  | 785    | 1,189  | 209   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 37        | 7     | 13    | 1      | 4     | 8     | 8      | 8      | 8      | 8      | 8     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |       |       |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |
| Austria.....                                  | 254       | 67    | 18    | 25     | 22    | 30    | 26     | 23     | 28     | 5      | 10    |
| Canada.....                                   | 276       | 15    | 20    | 51     | 36    | 17    | 43     | 27     | 31     | 29     | 7     |
| Denmark.....                                  | 61        | 1     | 1     | 5      | 4     | 14    | 6      | 10     | 8      | 3      | 9     |
| England.....                                  | 628       | 24    | 34    | 86     | 35    | 41    | 106    | 89     | 107    | 63     | 43    |
| France.....                                   | 144       | 21    | 12    | 12     | 18    | 3     | 24     | 18     | 22     | 11     | 3     |
| Germany.....                                  | 1,434     | 115   | 113   | 204    | 111   | 171   | 198    | 195    | 183    | 59     | 80    |
| Greece.....                                   | 75        | 8     | 34    | 3      | 26    | 3     | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6     |
| Ireland.....                                  | 369       | 17    | 14    | 80     | 26    | 53    | 64     | 44     | 44     | 22     | 5     |
| Italy.....                                    | 338       | 14    | 29    | 87     | 51    | 82    | 34     | 19     | 6      | 3      | 13    |
| Mexico.....                                   | 127       | 22    | 25    | 1      | 26    | 38    | 8      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 2     |
| Russia.....                                   | 742       | 120   | 285   | 45     | 81    | 19    | 36     | 85     | 67     | 2      | 2     |
| Scotland.....                                 | 154       | 8     | 12    | 23     | 12    | 10    | 20     | 20     | 33     | 7      | 9     |
| Sweden.....                                   | 127       | 11    | 6     | 15     | 7     | 19    | 28     | 16     | 12     | 8      | 5     |
| Switzerland.....                              | 176       | 6     | 11    | 29     | 4     | 18    | 55     | 10     | 18     | 9      | 16    |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 314       | 24    | 53    | 24     | 51    | 18    | 54     | 34     | 22     | 8      | 26    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |       |       |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |
| Total number.....                             | 29,864    | 1,976 | 1,792 | 4,567  | 3,023 | 3,088 | 4,973  | 3,246  | 3,164  | 2,834  | 1,201 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 18,674    | 994   | 967   | 2,235  | 1,842 | 1,644 | 3,476  | 2,081  | 2,309  | 2,217  | 909   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,527     | 245   | 160   | 337    | 316   | 175   | 347    | 393    | 281    | 170    | 103   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,311     | 267   | 359   | 346    | 322   | 304   | 355    | 316    | 303    | 117    | 122   |
| Naturalized.....                              | 1,504     | 151   | 164   | 217    | 144   | 176   | 198    | 164    | 181    | 52     | 57    |
| Negro.....                                    | 5,830     | 468   | 298   | 1,648  | 539   | 960   | 795    | 454    | 271    | 330    | 67    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |       |       |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 76,085    | 4,176 | 4,004 | 12,401 | 6,186 | 7,732 | 12,971 | 8,827  | 8,641  | 7,984  | 3,163 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3,042     | 257   | 262   | 767    | 182   | 637   | 393    | 294    | 69     | 119    | 62    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 1,130     | 140   | 101   | 257    | 62    | 252   | 137    | 105    | 26     | 30     | 20    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 24,699    | 988   | 1,169 | 3,952  | 1,242 | 2,715 | 4,195  | 3,043  | 3,065  | 3,042  | 1,288 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 13,440    | 505   | 529   | 2,326  | 561   | 1,214 | 2,380  | 1,697  | 1,671  | 1,940  | 617   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |       |       |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 18,536    | 869   | 837   | 2,985  | 1,129 | 2,125 | 3,133  | 2,184  | 2,239  | 2,102  | 933   |
| Families, number.....                         | 20,516    | 1,038 | 983   | 3,332  | 1,288 | 2,263 | 3,450  | 2,531  | 2,456  | 2,204  | 971   |

## FORT WORTH.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 73,312    | 4,107 | 5,841 | 7,664 | 5,653 | 5,854 | 6,805 | 8,230 | 7,723 | 4,207 | 1,268 | 6,839 | 5,770 | 3,351 |
| Male.....                                    | 39,007    | 2,212 | 3,263 | 4,472 | 3,189 | 3,024 | 3,384 | 4,059 | 3,713 | 2,164 | 638   | 3,814 | 3,325 | 1,750 |
| Female.....                                  | 34,305    | 1,895 | 2,578 | 3,192 | 2,464 | 2,830 | 3,421 | 4,171 | 4,010 | 2,043 | 630   | 3,025 | 2,445 | 1,601 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 50,139    | 2,160 | 4,094 | 3,093 | 3,884 | 4,283 | 4,705 | 5,485 | 6,014 | 3,180 | 1,117 | 4,741 | 4,438 | 2,945 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,612     | 351   | 504   | 496   | 539   | 512   | 654   | 539   | 637   | 325   | 65    | 440   | 340   | 210   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,209     | 238   | 356   | 536   | 449   | 251   | 322   | 261   | 265   | 137   | 29    | 468   | 738   | 159   |
| Negro.....                                   | 13,280    | 1,358 | 884   | 3,492 | 773   | 799   | 1,124 | 1,945 | 807   | 565   | 57    | 1,185 | 254   | 37    |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 72        |       | 3     | 47    | 8     | 9     |       |       |       |       |       | 5     |       |       |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 411       | 7     | 10    | 64    | 10    | 8     | 15    | 4     | 7     | 2     |       | 44    | 220   | 20    |
| Canada.....                                  | 229       | 14    | 22    | 8     | 20    | 12    | 32    | 20    | 46    | 14    | 6     | 17    | 11    | 7     |
| England.....                                 | 370       | 19    | 32    | 30    | 51    | 18    | 58    | 34    | 45    | 27    | 8     | 24    | 14    | 10    |
| France.....                                  | 43        | 3     | 3     | 9     | 8     | 1     | 5     | 1     | 6     | 2     |       | 2     | 2     | 1     |
| Germany.....                                 | 708       | 50    | 45    | 86    | 95    | 37    | 60    | 62    | 45    | 47    | 5     | 75    | 76    | 25    |
| Greece.....                                  | 63        | 4     | 7     | 14    | 17    |       | 2     |       | 1     |       |       | 11    | 7     |       |
| Ireland.....                                 | 364       | 15    | 29    | 59    | 59    | 38    | 23    | 35    | 33    | 13    | 5     | 30    | 13    | 12    |
| Italy.....                                   | 190       | 11    | 17    | 36    | 12    | 67    | 7     | 35    | 1     | 3     |       | 5     | 1     | 3     |
| Mexico.....                                  | 406       | 1     | 20    | 112   | 7     | 23    | 1     | 12    | 3     | 3     |       | 151   | 75    | 1     |
| Norway.....                                  | 67        | 1     | 12    | 3     | 18    | 2     | 6     | 3     | 6     | 2     |       | 7     |       | 7     |
| Russia.....                                  | 593       | 89    | 108   | 49    | 65    | 11    | 57    | 17    | 13    | 11    |       | 40    | 131   | 2     |
| Scotland.....                                | 127       | 9     | 11    | 3     | 17    | 9     | 17    | 5     | 37    | 3     |       | 6     | 6     | 4     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 200       | 9     | 21    | 10    | 40    | 9     | 23    | 17    | 17    | 3     | 4     | 25    | 12    | 10    |
| Turkey.....                                  | 130       |       | 1     | 11    | 3     |       |       | 1     | 1     |       |       | 4     | 107   | 3     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 308       | 14    | 18    | 42    | 27    | 16    | 16    | 15    | 8     | 7     | 1     | 27    | 63    | 54    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 25,193    | 1,528 | 2,320 | 3,112 | 2,406 | 1,813 | 2,290 | 2,370 | 2,323 | 1,289 | 389   | 2,335 | 2,029 | 989   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 16,301    | 829   | 1,643 | 1,290 | 1,624 | 1,239 | 1,437 | 1,497 | 1,749 | 929   | 313   | 1,497 | 1,336 | 813   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,776     | 110   | 169   | 150   | 204   | 140   | 219   | 168   | 205   | 98    | 30    | 131   | 102   | 50    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,541     | 132   | 202   | 377   | 268   | 129   | 160   | 119   | 135   | 78    | 17    | 297   | 514   | 113   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 963       | 73    | 100   | 156   | 161   | 57    | 83    | 69    | 69    | 33    | 10    | 79    | 44    | 29    |
| Negro.....                                   | 4,513     | 457   | 298   | 1,250 | 303   | 253   | 424   | 586   | 234   | 184   | 29    | 405   | 77    | 13    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 59,498    | 3,484 | 5,003 | 6,359 | 4,998 | 4,607 | 5,807 | 6,379 | 6,284 | 3,261 | 991   | 5,354 | 4,473 | 2,498 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 2,289     | 102   | 175   | 544   | 135   | 139   | 208   | 196   | 119   | 86    | 6     | 257   | 215   | 107   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,104     | 43    | 65    | 260   | 72    | 61    | 76    | 60    | 49    | 37    | 4     | 167   | 133   | 77    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 19,713    | 987   | 1,393 | 1,909 | 1,210 | 1,765 | 1,685 | 2,399 | 2,069 | 1,218 | 334   | 2,014 | 1,736 | 994   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 10,433    | 512   | 643   | 780   | 633   | 1,009 | 1,058 | 1,454 | 1,343 | 624   | 211   | 910   | 879   | 377   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 14,585    | 830   | 1,031 | 1,610 | 864   | 1,152 | 1,304 | 1,767 | 1,637 | 872   | 284   | 1,436 | 1,083 | 715   |
| Families, number.....                        | 16,285    | 945   | 1,289 | 1,762 | 1,104 | 1,294 | 1,570 | 1,862 | 1,799 | 944   | 297   | 1,479 | 1,177 | 773   |

# POPULATION—TEXAS.

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**TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.**

## HOUSTON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |        |        |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |        |        |        |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 78,800    | 6,954 | 7,572 | 24,705 | 16,772 | 16,854 | 5,943 |
| Male.....                                    | 40,126    | 3,694 | 3,968 | 12,314 | 8,416  | 8,587  | 3,147 |
| Female.....                                  | 38,674    | 3,260 | 3,604 | 12,391 | 8,356  | 8,267  | 2,796 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 37,181    | 3,585 | 3,531 | 11,750 | 7,564  | 7,848  | 2,903 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 11,333    | 1,240 | 1,015 | 3,569  | 1,754  | 2,034  | 1,121 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 6,318     | 724   | 686   | 1,715  | 1,081  | 1,405  | 707   |
| Negro.....                                   | 23,929    | 1,390 | 2,335 | 7,662  | 6,366  | 4,967  | 1,209 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 39        | 15    | 5     | 9      | 7      | 3      | 3     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |        |        |        |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 369       | 48    | 40    | 114    | 27     | 78     | 62    |
| Canada.....                                  | 241       | 13    | 15    | 99     | 62     | 44     | 8     |
| England.....                                 | 612       | 45    | 63    | 188    | 104    | 154    | 58    |
| France.....                                  | 134       | 21    | 20    | 39     | 21     | 20     | 13    |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,771     | 289   | 186   | 492    | 232    | 323    | 249   |
| Greece.....                                  | 132       | 1     | 7     | 27     | 84     | 2      | 11    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 91        | 4     | 13    | 39     | 12     | 16     | 7     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 458       | 35    | 30    | 165    | 59     | 134    | 35    |
| Italy.....                                   | 639       | 58    | 80    | 124    | 157    | 165    | 55    |
| Mexico.....                                  | 476       | 71    | 47    | 92     | 126    | 111    | 29    |
| Russia.....                                  | 629       | 66    | 112   | 154    | 78     | 110    | 109   |
| Scotland.....                                | 138       | 12    | 12    | 25     | 27     | 55     | 7     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 97        | 9     | 11    | 35     | 14     | 25     | 3     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 155       | 9     | 11    | 7      | 22     | 93     | 13    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 376       | 43    | 39    | 115    | 56     | 75     | 48    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |        |        |        |       |
| Total number.....                            | 25,935    | 2,278 | 2,596 | 8,343  | 5,792  | 4,959  | 1,967 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,853    | 1,045 | 1,199 | 4,002  | 2,575  | 2,138  | 894   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,352     | 365   | 310   | 1,108  | 564    | 669    | 336   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,466     | 398   | 364   | 945    | 655    | 738    | 366   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 1,754     | 178   | 185   | 517    | 298    | 383    | 193   |
| Negro.....                                   | 7,240     | 466   | 718   | 2,279  | 1,994  | 1,414  | 369   |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |        |        |        |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 65,313    | 5,526 | 6,269 | 21,007 | 14,516 | 13,130 | 4,865 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 4,161     | 331   | 435   | 1,174  | 873    | 1,059  | 289   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,523     | 134   | 130   | 433    | 311    | 408    | 107   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 21,125    | 1,935 | 2,019 | 6,184  | 4,134  | 5,194  | 1,659 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 10,941    | 931   | 994   | 3,457  | 2,161  | 2,607  | 791   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |        |        |        |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 15,903    | 1,465 | 1,600 | 4,695  | 3,278  | 3,645  | 1,220 |
| Families, number.....                        | 17,040    | 1,509 | 1,680 | 5,206  | 3,550  | 3,821  | 1,274 |

## SAN ANTONIO.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                               |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5     | 6      | 7      | 8     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 96,614    | 10,132 | 14,864 | 11,766 | 16,569 | 7,773 | 14,885 | 14,787 | 5,838 |
| Male.....                                     | 47,865    | 5,089  | 7,394  | 5,911  | 7,865  | 3,875 | 7,748  | 7,224  | 2,759 |
| Female.....                                   | 48,749    | 5,043  | 7,470  | 5,855  | 8,704  | 3,898 | 7,137  | 7,563  | 3,079 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 44,629    | 4,595  | 4,312  | 5,166  | 9,837  | 3,896 | 6,827  | 6,795  | 3,201 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 23,765    | 2,685  | 4,476  | 2,844  | 3,184  | 1,867 | 3,308  | 3,727  | 1,674 |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 17,407    | 2,616  | 5,005  | 2,248  | 2,177  | 1,071 | 1,728  | 1,750  | 812   |
| Negro.....                                    | 10,716    | 227    | 1,052  | 1,495  | 1,335  | 931   | 3,013  | 2,513  | 150   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 97        | 9      | 19     | 13     | 36     | 8     | 9      | 2      | 1     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |
| Austria.....                                  | 351       | 44     | 34     | 26     | 55     | 41    | 52     | 68     | 31    |
| Belgium.....                                  | 93        | 36     | 17     | 3      | 6      | 4     | 13     | 14     | ..... |
| Canada.....                                   | 296       | 11     | 12     | 41     | 73     | 55    | 45     | 31     | 23    |
| England.....                                  | 838       | 60     | 41     | 77     | 175    | 89    | 190    | 144    | 62    |
| France.....                                   | 230       | 36     | 26     | 23     | 67     | 31    | 21     | 12     | 14    |
| Germany.....                                  | 3,398     | 235    | 107    | 269    | 450    | 473   | 657    | 821    | 386   |
| Ireland.....                                  | 485       | 67     | 10     | 42     | 100    | 63    | 133    | 41     | 29    |
| Italy.....                                    | 444       | 51     | 103    | 149    | 63     | 30    | 18     | 16     | 14    |
| Mexico.....                                   | 9,906     | 1,974  | 4,550  | 1,379  | 959    | 165   | 378    | 322    | 179   |
| Russia.....                                   | 467       | 22     | 14     | 95     | 92     | 26    | 65     | 136    | 17    |
| Scotland.....                                 | 139       | 13     | 4      | 10     | 22     | 25    | 31     | 23     | 6     |
| Sweden.....                                   | 73        | 7      | 5      | 7      | 14     | 10    | 16     | 8      | 6     |
| Switzerland.....                              | 154       | 19     | 13     | 10     | 23     | 20    | 34     | 24     | 11    |
| Turkey.....                                   | 101       | 7      | 21     | 63     | 2      | 3     | 3      | 2      | ..... |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 432       | 34     | 48     | 54     | 76     | 36    | 72     | 83     | 29    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |
| Total number.....                             | 27,979    | 2,801  | 3,857  | 3,126  | 4,764  | 2,700 | 4,893  | 4,006  | 1,832 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 11,941    | 1,148  | 953    | 1,227  | 2,621  | 1,280 | 2,207  | 1,612  | 893   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 5,700     | 584    | 733    | 604    | 803    | 611   | 942    | 928    | 495   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 7,354     | 997    | 1,876  | 927    | 957    | 500   | 901    | 807    | 389   |
| Naturalized.....                              | 3,114     | 331    | 369    | 372    | 520    | 233   | 589    | 494    | 206   |
| Negro.....                                    | 2,917     | 68     | 280    | 363    | 353    | 302   | 839    | 657    | 55    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 77,108    | 7,721  | 11,156 | 9,042  | 13,631 | 6,863 | 12,072 | 11,621 | 5,002 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 7,788     | 976    | 3,464  | 1,055  | 722    | 254   | 694    | 567    | 56    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 2,621     | 297    | 1,188  | 357    | 254    | 88    | 226    | 190    | 21    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 28,655    | 3,185  | 4,857  | 3,850  | 4,762  | 1,802 | 4,104  | 4,589  | 1,506 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 15,350    | 1,498  | 2,396  | 2,143  | 2,769  | 899   | 2,245  | 2,574  | 826   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 19,574    | 2,142  | 3,022  | 2,350  | 3,198  | 1,456 | 3,009  | 3,242  | 1,155 |
| Families, number.....                         | 21,096    | 2,256  | 3,336  | 2,517  | 3,413  | 1,751 | 3,201  | 3,372  | 1,250 |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

ANDREWS—Organized from unorganized county of Andrews in 1910.  
 ARANSAS—Organized from part of Refugio in 1871.  
 AUSTIN—Part taken to form part of Waller in 1873.  
 BASTROP—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1874.  
 BREWSTER—Organized from part of Presidio in 1887 and Buchel and Foley annexed in 1897.  
 BROWN—Part taken to form part of Mills in 1887.  
 BURLESON—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1874.  
 CAMP—Organized from part of Upshur in 1874.  
 CASS—Name changed from Davis in 1871.  
 COKE—Organized from part of Tom Green in 1889.  
 COMANCHE—Part taken to form part of Mills in 1887.  
 CRANE—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887.  
 CROCKETT—Parts taken to form Schleicher and Sutton in 1887 and part of Val Verde in 1885.  
 DAWSON—Organized from unorganized county of Dawson in 1905.  
 DELTA—Organized from parts of Hopkins and Lamar in 1870.  
 DUVAL—Organized from part of Nueces in 1876.  
 ECTOR—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887.  
 FAYETTE—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1874.  
 FOARD—Organized from parts of Hardeman and Knox in 1891.  
 FRANKLIN—Organized from part of Titus in 1875.  
 GAINES—Organized from unorganized county of Gaines in 1905.  
 GARZA—Organized from unorganized county of Garza in 1907.  
 GLASSCOCK—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887.  
 GRAY—Organized from unorganized county of Gray in 1902.  
 GREGG—Organized from part of Upshur in 1873 and part of Rusk annexed in 1874.  
 GRIMES—Part taken to form part of Waller in 1873.  
 HAMILTON—Part taken to form part of Mills in 1887.  
 HARDEMAN—Part taken to form part of Foard in 1891.  
 HOOD—Part taken to form Somervell in 1875.  
 HOPKINS—Parts taken to form parts of Delta and Rains in 1870.  
 HUNT—Part taken to form part of Rains in 1870.  
 HUTCHINSON—Organized from unorganized county of Hutchinson in 1901.  
 IRION—Organized from part of Tom Green in 1889.  
 JEFF DAVIS—Organized from part of Presidio in 1887.  
 KAUFMAN—Part taken to form Rockwall in 1873.  
 KINNEY—Part taken to form part of Val Verde in 1885.  
 KNOX—Part taken to form part of Foard in 1891.  
 LAMAR—Part taken to form part of Delta in 1870.  
 LAMB—Organized from unorganized county of Lamb in 1908.  
 LAMPASAS—Part taken to form part of Mills in 1887.  
 LEE—Organized from parts of Bastrop, Burleson, Fayette, and Washington in 1874.  
 LIBERTY—Part taken to form part of San Jacinto in 1870.  
 LOVING—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887.  
 LYNN—Organized from unorganized county of Lynn in 1903.  
 MIDLAND—Organized from part of Tom Green in 1885.  
 MILLS—Organized from parts of Brown, Comanche, Hamilton, and Lampasas in 1887.  
 MONTGOMERY—Part taken to form part of San Jacinto in 1870.  
 MORRIS—Organized from part of Titus in 1875.  
 NUECES—Part taken to form Duval in 1876.  
 PARMER—Organized from unorganized county of Parmer in 1907.  
 PECOS—Organized from part of Presidio in 1871; parts taken to form Reeves and Terrell in 1883 and 1905, respectively; part taken to form part of Val Verde in 1885. (See also Note 1.)  
 POLK—Part taken to form part of San Jacinto in 1870.  
 PRESIDIO—Parts taken to form Pecos in 1871 and Brewster, Buchel, Foley, and Jeff Davis in 1887.  
 RAINS—Organized from parts of Hopkins, Hunt, Van Zandt, and Wood in 1870.  
 REAGAN—Organized from part of Tom Green in 1903. (See also Note 2.)  
 REEVES—Organized from part of Pecos in 1883.

REFUGIO—Part taken to form Aransas in 1871.  
 ROCKWALL—Organized from part of Kaufman in 1873.  
 RUSK—Part annexed to Gregg in 1874.  
 SAN JACINTO—Organized from parts of Liberty, Montgomery, Polk, and Walker in 1870.  
 SCHLEICHER—Formed from part of Crockett in 1887; organized from unorganized county of Schleicher in 1901.  
 SOMERVELL—Organized from part of Hood in 1875.  
 STERLING—Organized from part of Tom Green in 1891.  
 SUTTON—Formed from part of Crockett in 1887.  
 TERRELL—Organized from part of Pecos in 1905. (See also Note 1.)  
 TERRY—Organized from unorganized county of Terry in 1904.  
 TITUS—Parts taken to form Franklin and Morris in 1875.  
 TOM GREEN—Parts taken to form Midland in 1885; Crane, Ector, Glasscock, Loving, Upton, Ward, and Winkler in 1887; Coke and Irion in 1889; Sterling in 1891; and Reagan in 1903. (See also Note 2.)  
 UPSHUR—Parts taken to form Gregg in 1873 and Camp in 1874.  
 UPTON—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887; organized from unorganized county of Upton in 1910.  
 VAL VERDE—Organized from parts of Crockett, Kinney, and Pecos in 1885.  
 VAN ZANDT—Part taken to form part of Rains in 1870.  
 WALKER—Part taken to form part of San Jacinto in 1870.  
 WALLER—Organized from parts of Austin and Grimes in 1873.  
 WARD—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887.  
 WASHINGTON—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1874.  
 WEBB—Encinal annexed in 1899.  
 WINKLER—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887; organized from unorganized county of Winkler in 1910.  
 WOOD—Part taken to form part of Rains in 1870.  
 YOAKUM—Organized from unorganized county of Yoakum in 1909.  
 ZAPATA—Part annexed to Encinal in 1870.

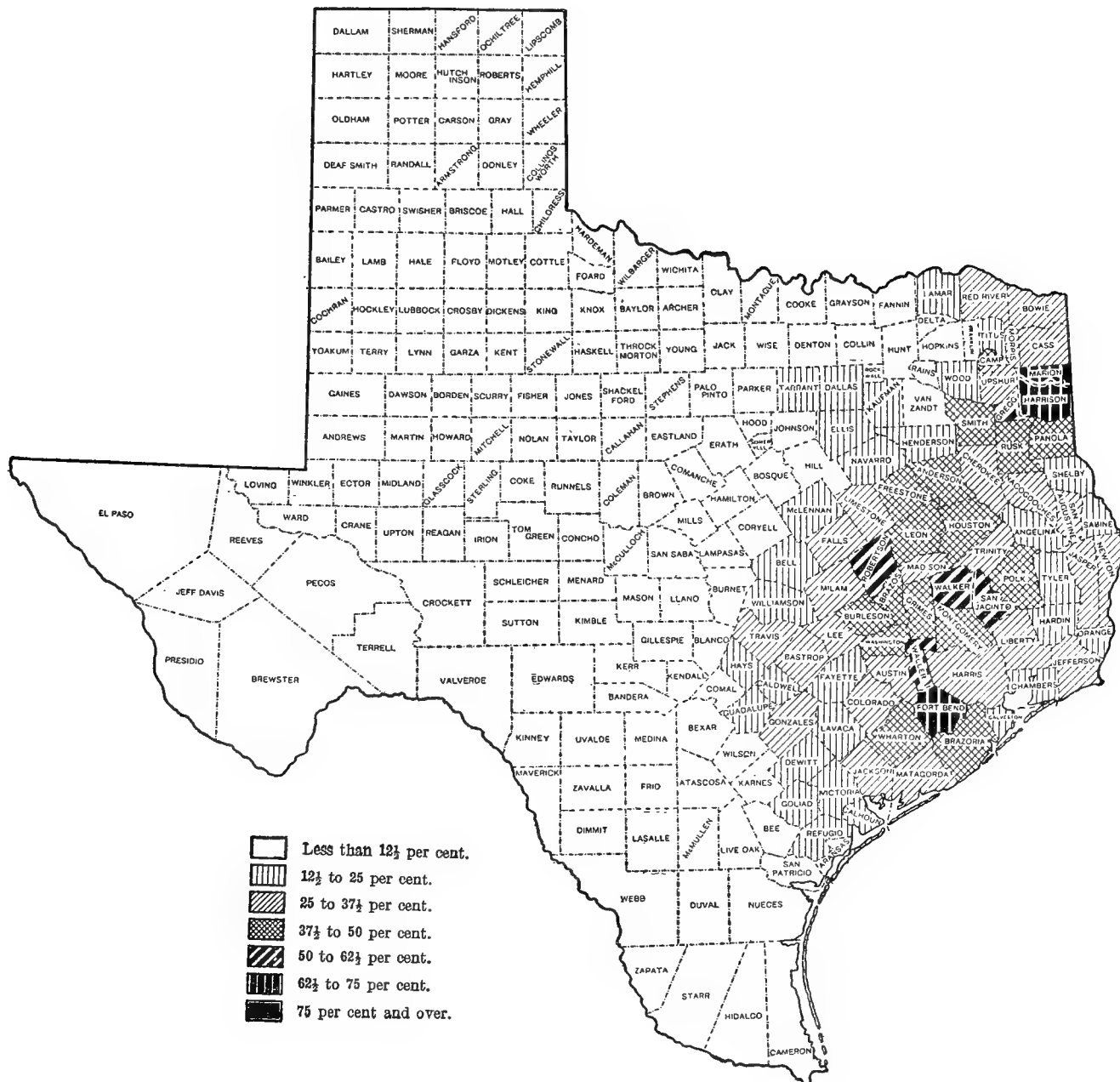
NOTE 1.—*Pecos and Terrell Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 3,501; 1900, 2,360; increase, 1900-1910, 1,141; per cent of increase, 48.3. Rural population—1910, 3,501; same territory in 1900, 2,360; per cent of increase, 48.3. Rural population—1900, 2,360.

NOTE 2.—*Reagan and Tom Green Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 18,274; 1900, 6,804; increase, 1900-1910, 11,470; per cent of increase, 168.6. Urban population—1910, 10,321. Rural population—1910, 7,953; same territory in 1900, 6,804; per cent of increase, 16.9. Rural population—1900, 6,804. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 56.5.

## INCORPORATED PLACES.

AUSTIN—Part annexed to precinct 3 in 1901; part of precinct 3 annexed in 1909.  
 BAY CITY—Incorporated in 1902.  
 BEAUMONT—Part of precinct 1 annexed in 1909.  
 BEEVILLE—Incorporated in 1908.  
 BIG SPRING—Incorporated in 1907.  
 BRADY—Incorporated in 1906.  
 CORSICANA—Parts of precinct 1 annexed in 1903, 1907, and 1908.  
 DALHART—Incorporated in 1904.  
 DALLAS—Part of precinct 7 (Oak Cliff town) annexed in 1903 and parts of precinct 1 annexed in 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1907, 1908, 1909, and 1910.  
 DENISON—Part of precinct 2 annexed in 1908.  
 EAGLE PASS—Incorporated in 1909.  
 EL PASO—Part of precinct 1 annexed in 1907.  
 FORT WORTH—Part of precinct 1 annexed in 1909.  
 HOUSTON—Part of precinct 1 annexed in 1903.  
 LONGVIEW—Part of precinct 1 annexed in 1904.  
 MART—Incorporated in 1902.  
 MOUNT PLEASANT—Incorporated in 1900.  
 PLAINVIEW—Incorporated in 1907.  
 SAN ANGELO—Incorporated in 1903.  
 SHERMAN—Part of precinct 1 annexed in 1909.  
 SNYDER—Incorporated in 1907.  
 STAMFORD—Incorporated in 1901.  
 TEAGUE—Incorporated in 1907.  
 WACO—Part of precinct 1 annexed in 1909.

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF TEXAS, BY COUNTIES: 1910.







# UTAH.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Utah, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the State as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 869) shows the population of Utah, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is, for the most part, due to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties since 1890. In the case of one county, however, it is because the population was returned by precincts in 1910 and 1900 but was not so returned in 1890.

Table 2 (p. 873) shows the cities and incorporated towns in Utah, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Utah, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of

1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—Utah derives its name from the Ute Indians, who once occupied what is now the northeastern part of the state. The term "Ute" is equivalent to "highlander."

The first explorers of this region were Spaniards. It is probable that members of Coronado's party entered it from the south as early as 1540. In 1776 two Spanish friars, seeking a route from Santa Fe to the Pacific, discovered Utah Lake. Nearly 50 years later Great Salt Lake was discovered by James Bridger, a trapper. Other trappers followed soon afterwards and established trading posts. The first permanent settlement of the Utah country was not made, however, until July, 1847, when Salt Lake City was founded by a band of Mormons from Illinois under the leadership of Brigham Young.

The area now constituting Utah formed a portion of the Spanish possessions in America until Mexico achieved its independence in 1821, when it became a part of that country. In February, 1848, by the treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo, at the close of the war with Mexico, that nation ceded to the United States its claims to a large part of the region between Texas and the Pacific Ocean, which included the territory comprised within the present limits of Utah.

For two years after the founding of Salt Lake City the new colony had no secular government. In 1849 the Mormons organized the so-called state of Deseret and

requested admission to the Union. Congress did not grant this request, but in September, 1850, created the territory of Utah, which extended from the California boundary to the Rocky Mountains and from the thirty-seventh to the forty-second parallel. The new territory thus included the area now constituting western Colorado, southwestern Wyoming, and the greater part of Nevada. In February, 1861, when the territory of Colorado was organized, the eastern boundary of Utah, south of the forty-first parallel, was fixed at its present location. In the following month the area of Utah was further reduced by the formation of Nevada territory with its eastern boundary at longitude 39° from Washington (approximately 116° from Greenwich). In March, 1863, that portion of Utah lying north of the forty-first parallel and east of the thirty-third meridian from Washington was made a part of the newly created territory of Idaho, which then included most of the present area of Wyoming. In October, 1864, when Nevada was admitted to the Union, the boundary between that state and Utah was moved eastward 1 degree, and two years later it was fixed at the thirty-seventh meridian from Washington. In July, 1868, the area between the forty-first and forty-second parallels and the thirty-third and thirty-fourth meridians from Washington was taken from northeastern Utah and made a part of the newly organized territory of Wyoming, leaving Utah with its present boundaries. In January, 1896, the territory became a state of the Union.

fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their rate of growth, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the same territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

that for the preceding decade, is considerably lower than that for any other decade prior to 1890. The following table shows the population of Utah at each census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |         |           | PER CENT OF INCREASE FOR THE UNITED STATES. |         |           |
|--------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|
|              | Population.                     | Number. | Per cent. | Per cent.                                   | Number. | Per cent. |
|              |                                 |         |           |                                             |         |           |
| 1910         | 373,351                         | 96,602  | 34.9      | 21.0                                        | 21.0    | 35.6      |
| 1900         | 276,749                         | 65,970  | 31.3      | 20.7                                        | 20.7    | 25.5      |
| 1890         | 210,779                         | 66,816  | 46.4      | 25.5                                        | 25.5    | 30.1      |
| 1880         | 143,963                         | 57,177  | 65.9      | 30.1                                        | 30.1    | 22.6      |
| 1870         | 86,786                          | 46,513  | 115.5     | 22.6                                        | 22.6    | 18.0      |
| 1860         | 40,273                          | 28,893  | 253.9     | 35.6                                        | 35.6    | 18.0      |
| 1850         | 11,380                          |         |           |                                             |         |           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (2,874) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

**Principal cities.**—Utah has 53 cities. Salt Lake City, the largest, has a population of 92,777, and Ogden, the second city, a population of 25,580. Provo and Logan, with 8,925 and 7,522 inhabitants, respectively, are the only other cities in the state having over 5,000 inhabitants. There are also 11 cities having from 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants, and 38 having less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 53 cities is 219,727, or 58.9 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The first table on page 865 shows the population of the 4 cities having in 1910 over 5,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation as cities, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade. Of the cities included in this table, Salt Lake City shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 73.3 per cent, and Logan the lowest, 38 per cent.

**Counties.**—Utah has 27 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 1,595 in Grand County to 131,426 in Salt Lake County. The only change in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900 has been the annexation of a part of Koosharem precinct, formerly in Puite County, to Sevier County in 1900.

Utah was organized as a territory in 1850 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in that year. During the 20 years from 1850 to 1870 its population increased very rapidly, multiplying nearly eight times, the rates of increase being 253.9 per cent for the first decade and 115.5 per cent for the second. Since 1870 the population of Utah, while showing a substantial growth, has not increased nearly so rapidly as during the two decades from 1850 to 1870, the rates of increase ranging from 31.3 per cent for the decade 1890-1900 to 65.9 per cent for the decade 1870-1880.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that the rate of increase for the state during every decade from 1850 to 1910 was higher than that for the United States. The greatest difference between the two rates was during the decade 1850-1860, when the rate for the state was more than seven times that for the country as a whole, while the smallest difference was that shown for the decade 1890-1900, when the rate for the state was a little more than one and one-half times that for the country as a whole. The population of the state in 1910 was nearly thirty-three times as large as in 1850, while the population of the United States in 1910 was only about four times that in 1850.

## POPULATION—UTAH.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 82,184 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 4.5; in 1900 and 1890 it was 3.4 and 2.6, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 868, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

San Juan County, with 7,761 square miles, has the largest area, and Davis County, with 275 square miles, has the smallest area. Salt Lake County, containing Salt Lake City, has the highest density of any county, namely, 173.8 persons per square mile, while San Juan County has the lowest density, namely, 0.3.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "minor civil divisions." In Utah the counties are divided into 360 primary divisions, comprising 360 election precincts. There are also 103 secondary divisions in the state, comprising 52 cities and 51 towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts of their respective precincts, but 6 cities and 3 towns are coextensive with the election precincts in which they are located. Besides these minor civil divisions there is 1 Indian reservation and part of another in the state.

These reservations, though independent of any county organization, are returned under the counties in which they are wholly or partly located.

Urban and rural population compared.—The following table presents the population of Utah at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.            |  | Total population.             |  |                               |  | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |  |                                                  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------------------|--|
| Urban territory.            |  | Cities and towns of—          |  | Rural territory.              |  | Other rural territory.        |  | Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants. |  |
| 50,000 inhabitants or more. |  | 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants. |  | 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants. |  | 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.  |  | 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.                      |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 16                            |  | 1                             |  | 1                             |  | 12                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 172,934                       |  | 92,777                        |  | 25,580                        |  | 38,130                                           |  |
| Population.                 |  | 373,351                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| 1900                        |  | 276,749                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 171,922                                          |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 12                            |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
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| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
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| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
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| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,313                        |  | 11,636                        |  | 80,644                                           |  |
| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
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| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
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| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
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| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
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| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
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| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
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| Number of places.           |  | 8                             |  | 1                             |  | 2                             |  | 57                                               |  |
| 1910                        |  | 119,778                       |  | 111,529                       |  | 59,793                        |  | 119,778                                          |  |
| Population.                 |  | 172,934                       |  | 105,427                       |  | 53,531                        |  | 200,417                                          |  |
| 1900                        |  | 80,644                        |  | 16,31                         |  |                               |  |                                                  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (2,874) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

95110°—13—55

Twenty-two counties have increased in population during the last decade, the rates of increase ranging from 2.4 per cent in Sanpete County to 132.4 per cent in San Juan County, and the absolute increases from 260 in Garfield County to 53,701 in Salt Lake County. In eight counties the rate of increase exceeds that shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 34.9 per cent. Five counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from 3.2 per cent in Rich County to 13.1 per cent in Summit County, and the absolute decreases from 63 in Rich County to 1,239 in Summit County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 22 counties that show an increase is 98,441; the aggregate decrease of population in the 5 counties that show a decrease is 1,839.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.  |         | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |       |
|------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|
| Population.            | Number. | Per cent.                       |       |
|                        |         | 1910                            | 1900  |
| <b>Logan:</b>          |         |                                 |       |
| 1910                   | 7,522   | 2,071                           | 38.0  |
| 1900                   | 5,451   | 886                             | 19.4  |
| 1890                   | 4,565   | 1,169                           | 34.4  |
| 1880                   | 3,396   | 1,639                           | 93.3  |
| 1870                   | 1,767   |                                 |       |
| <b>Ogden:</b>          |         |                                 |       |
| 1910                   | 25,580  | 9,267                           | 56.8  |
| 1900                   | 16,313  | 1,424                           | 9.6   |
| 1890                   | 14,889  | 8,820                           | 145.3 |
| 1880                   | 6,069   | 2,942                           | 94.1  |
| 1870                   | 3,127   | 1,663                           | 113.6 |
| 1860                   | 1,464   |                                 |       |
| <b>Provo:</b>          |         |                                 |       |
| 1910                   | 8,925   | 2,740                           | 44.3  |
| 1900                   | 6,185   | 1,025                           | 19.9  |
| 1890                   | 5,159   | 1,727                           | 50.3  |
| 1880                   | 3,432   | 1,048                           | 44.0  |
| 1870                   | 2,384   | 354                             | 17.4  |
| 1860                   | 2,030   |                                 |       |
| <b>Salt Lake City:</b> |         |                                 |       |
| 1910                   | 92,777  | 39,246                          | 73.3  |
| 1900                   | 53,531  | 8,688                           | 19.4  |
| 1890                   | 44,843  | 24,075                          | 115.9 |
| 1880                   | 20,768  | 7,914                           | 61.6  |
| 1870                   | 12,854  | 4,618                           | 56.1  |
| 1860                   | 8,236   |                                 |       |

The maps on page 867 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Utah during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

As shown by the foregoing table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more, contained 172,934 inhabitants, or 46.3 per cent of the total population, while 200,417 inhabitants, or 53.7 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 105,427 inhabitants, or 38.1 per cent of the total population, while 171,322 inhabitants, or 61.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

Salt Lake City in 1910, 1900, and 1890 comprised 24.8, 19.3, and 21.3 per cent, respectively, of the total population of the state. The proportion of the total population of the state living in urban territory outside of Salt Lake City increased from 14.4 per cent in 1890 to 18.8 per cent in 1900 and 21.5 per cent in 1910.

The urban territory of the state comprises 15 cities and 1 town, the combined population of which is 172,934. The rural territory comprises 87 cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 80,644, and the entire area outside of incorporated places, with a population of 119,773. Thus about 40.2 per cent of the total population here classified as rural lives in small cities or towns. Of the 87 cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each, 32 have from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 48,657; 36 from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 25,186; and 19 less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 6,801.

The foregoing table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 253,578, or 67.9 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 165,220, or 59.7 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows five counties having a larger proportion and two counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Two counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910, while 18 counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the next

table, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 172,934; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 108,168. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 105,427 (see table on p. 865), by 2,741. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table below, shows an increase of 59.9 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 18.9 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased a little more than one and five-sevenths times as rapidly as that of the state as a whole, and a little more than three times as rapidly as that of rural territory. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are seven counties in Utah in which rural population decreased, but only one county in which there was a decrease of urban population.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                              | POPULATION.    |                | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |             |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                               | 1910           | 1900           | Number.                | Per cent.   |
| <b>The state.....</b>                         | <b>373,351</b> | <b>276,749</b> | <b>96,602</b>          | <b>34.9</b> |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                  | 172,934        | 108,168        | 64,766                 | 59.9        |
| Cities of 25,000 or more in 1910.....         | 118,357        | 69,844         | 48,513                 | 69.5        |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910.. | 54,577         | 38,324         | 16,253                 | 42.4        |
| Remainder of the state.....                   | 200,417        | 168,581        | 31,836                 | 18.9        |

From this table it appears that the group of cities having over 25,000 inhabitants increased in population during the last decade a little less than twice as rapidly, and the group of cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants a little more than one and one-fifth times as rapidly, as the state as a whole, while the rate of increase in rural territory was but little more than half the rate for the state as a whole.

It also appears from this table that of the increase in the total population of the state during the decade, namely, 96,602, slightly more than one-half was in the cities of over 25,000 inhabitants.

### RURAL POPULATION.

**In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.**

**TOTAL POPULATION.**

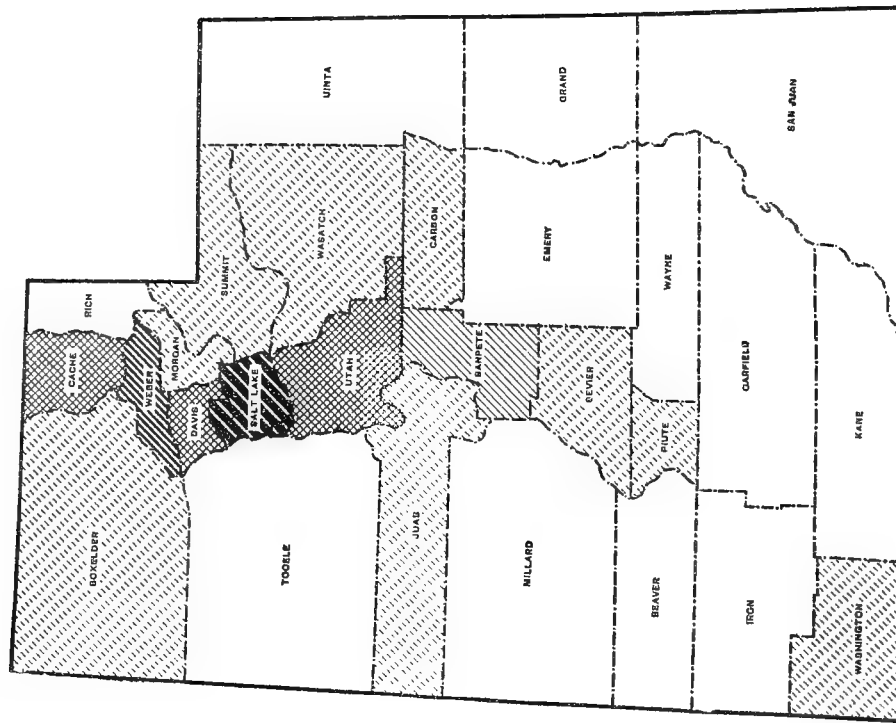


*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

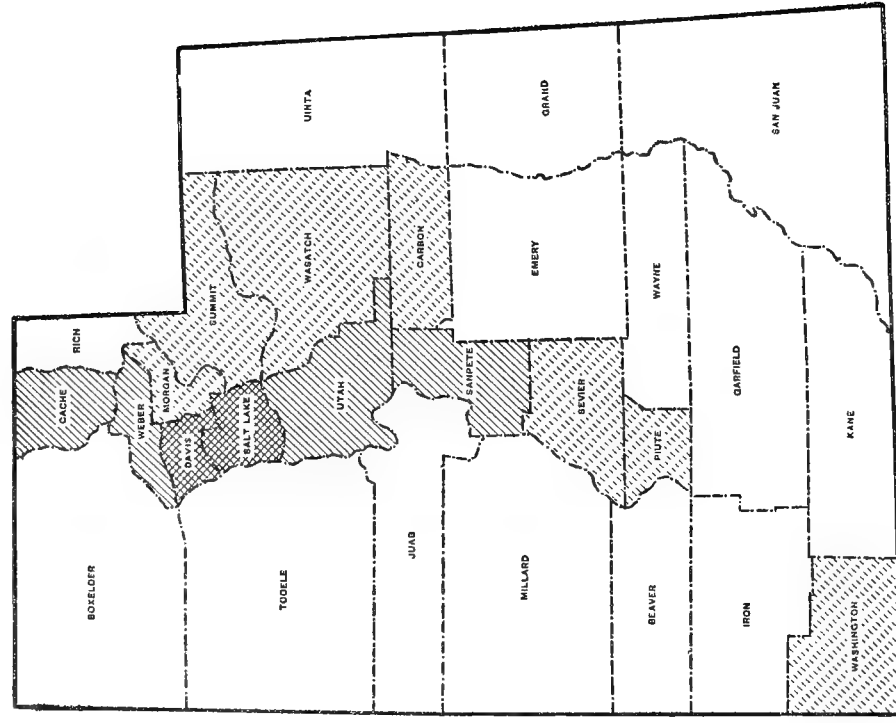


# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF UTAH, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER SQUARE MILE

|             |         |          |          |             |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|
| LESS THAN 2 | 0 TO 18 | 18 TO 45 | 45 TO 90 | 90 AND OVER |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                | 1910          | 1900         | 1890         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Beaver County</b> .....                                   | <b>4,717</b>  | <b>3,613</b>  | <b>3,340</b>  | <b>Cache County—Continued.</b>                                       |               |              |              |
| Adamsville precinct.....                                     | 145           | 127           | 125           | Lewiston precinct, <sup>24</sup> coextensive with Lewiston town..... | 989           | 995          | 754          |
| Beaver precinct, including Beaver city.....                  | 2,085         | 1,822         | 1,752         | Lewiston town <sup>25</sup> .....                                    | 989           |              |              |
| Beaver city.....                                             | 1,899         | 1,701         |               | Logan precinct, coextensive with Logan city.....                     | 7,522         | (19)         | 4,620        |
| East ward.....                                               | 953           |               |               | Logan city.....                                                      | 7,522         | 5,451        | 4,565        |
| West ward.....                                               | 966           |               |               | Mendon precinct, including Mendon city.....                          | 490           | 533          | 547          |
| Gramplon precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 238           | 502           | 215           | Mendon city.....                                                     | 459           | 494          |              |
| Greenville precinct.....                                     | 252           | 215           | 209           | Millville precinct, including Millville town.....                    | 625           | 559          | 679          |
| Minersville precinct, including Minersville town.....        | 599           | 525           | 463           | Millville town <sup>26</sup> .....                                   | 553           |              |              |
| Minersville town.....                                        | 591           | 437           |               | Mount Sterling precinct.....                                         | 128           | 183          |              |
| Newhouse precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 200           |               |               | Mountain Home precinct <sup>22</sup> .....                           | 160           |              |              |
| Star precinct, including Millford town.....                  | 1,178         | 279           | 576           | Newton precinct, including Newton town.....                          | 562           | 617          | 473          |
| Millford town <sup>2</sup> .....                             | 1,014         |               |               | Newton town.....                                                     | 515           | 429          |              |
| Sulphurdale precinct.....                                    | 20            | 83            |               | Paradise precinct, including Paradise town.....                      | 711           | 695          | 637          |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Paradise town <sup>26</sup> .....                                    | 620           |              |              |
| <b>Boxelder County</b> .....                                 | <b>13,894</b> | <b>10,008</b> | <b>7,642</b>  | Petersboro precinct.....                                             | 222           | 166          | 337          |
| Bear River precinct, including Bear River town.....          | 648           | 390           |               | Providence precinct, including Providence town.....                  | 1,280         | 1,022        | 782          |
| Bear River town.....                                         | 453           | 352           |               | Providence town.....                                                 | 1,020         | 877          |              |
| Beaver Dam precinct <sup>3</sup> .....                       | 210           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                          | 518           |              |              |
| Boxelder precinct, <sup>4</sup> including Brigham city.....  | 3,887         | 2,989         |               | Ward 2.....                                                          | 602           |              |              |
| Brigham city.....                                            | 3,636         | 2,859         | 2,139         | Richmond precinct, including Richmond city.....                      | 1,597         | 1,243        | 1,232        |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 938           |               |               | Richmond city.....                                                   | 1,562         | 1,111        |              |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 1,167         |               |               | Smithfield precinct, including Smithfield city.....                  | 2,067         | 1,494        | 1,386        |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 948           |               |               | Smithfield city.....                                                 | 1,865         | 1,494        | 1,080        |
| Ward 4.....                                                  | 642           |               |               | Stephenson precinct <sup>24</sup> .....                              | 255           |              |              |
| Calls Fort precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                       | 603           | 488           |               | Trenton precinct <sup>21</sup> .....                                 | 248           | 227          | 246          |
| Clear Creek precinct.....                                    | 103           | 102           |               | Wellsville precinct, including Wellsville city.....                  | 1,414         | 1,148        | 1,045        |
| Collinston precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                       | 114           | 340           |               | Wellsville city.....                                                 | 1,195         | 903          |              |
| Curlew precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                           | 256           | 183           |               | Wheeler precinct <sup>24</sup> .....                                 | 236           |              |              |
| Deweyville precinct.....                                     | 292           | 204           |               |                                                                      |               |              |              |
| East Garland precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                     | 187           |               |               | <b>Carbon County</b> .....                                           | <b>8,624</b>  | <b>5,004</b> |              |
| Elwood precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                          | 526           |               |               | Carbonville precinct <sup>27</sup> .....                             | 67            |              |              |
| Fielding precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                        | 485           |               |               | Castlegate precinct <sup>28</sup> .....                              | 787           | 1,109        |              |
| Grouse Creek precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                    | 337           | 278           |               | Clearcreek precinct.....                                             | 806           | 300          |              |
| Junction precinct.....                                       | 251           | 185           |               | Harper precinct <sup>29</sup> .....                                  | 130           | 121          |              |
| Kelton precinct.....                                         | 58            | 85            |               | Helper precinct, <sup>28</sup> including Helper town.....            | 905           | 402          |              |
| Lucin precinct <sup>13</sup> .....                           | 200           |               |               | Helper town <sup>28</sup> .....                                      | 818           |              |              |
| Malad precinct, including Corinne city.....                  | 421           | 463           |               | Hiawatha precinct <sup>30</sup> .....                                | 330           |              |              |
| Corinne city.....                                            | 231           | 523           |               | Kenilworth precinct <sup>31</sup> .....                              | 542           |              |              |
| Manila precinct, <sup>10</sup> including Tremonton town..... | 487           | 368           |               | Price precinct, <sup>32</sup> including Price town.....              | 1,122         | 655          |              |
| Tremonton town <sup>12</sup> .....                           | 503           |               |               | Price town.....                                                      | 1,021         | 539          | 209          |
| Mantua precinct.....                                         | 377           | 350           |               | Scofield precinct, including Scofield town.....                      | 773           | 956          |              |
| Park Valley precinct.....                                    | 260           | 279           |               | Scofield town.....                                                   | 748           | 648          |              |
| Plymouth precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                        | 263           | 549           |               | Spring Glen precinct <sup>30</sup> .....                             | 181           | 214          |              |
| Portage precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                         | 499           | 579           |               | Sunnyside precinct.....                                              | 1,811         | 240          |              |
| Promontory precinct.....                                     | 238           | 148           |               | Wellington precinct, including Wellington town.....                  | 400           | 811          |              |
| Rawlins precinct.....                                        | 800           | 454           |               | Wellington town <sup>28</sup> .....                                  | 558           |              |              |
| Riverside precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                       | 262           |               |               | Winter Quarters precinct.....                                        | 770           | 696          |              |
| Sunset precinct, <sup>16</sup> including Garland town.....   | 881           | 359           |               |                                                                      |               |              |              |
| Garland town <sup>17</sup> .....                             | 600           |               |               | <b>Davis County</b> .....                                            | <b>10,191</b> | <b>7,996</b> | <b>6,751</b> |
| Terrace precinct.....                                        | 56            | 124           |               | Bountiful precinct, including Bountiful city.....                    | 1,982         | 1,680        |              |
| Three Mile precinct.....                                     | 292           | 200           |               | Bountiful city.....                                                  | 1,677         | 1,442        |              |
| Willard precinct, <sup>18</sup> including Willard city.....  | 902           | 580           |               | Centerville precinct.....                                            | 791           | 640          |              |
| Willard city.....                                            | 677           | 580           | 492           | Clearfield precinct.....                                             | 409           | 229          |              |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Clinton precinct.....                                                | 611           | 247          |              |
| <b>Cache County</b> .....                                    | <b>23,082</b> | <b>18,139</b> | <b>15,509</b> | Farmington precinct, including Farmington city.....                  | 1,280         | 1,050        |              |
| Avon precinct.....                                           | 176           | 166           |               | Farmington city.....                                                 | 1,251         | 968          |              |
| Benson precinct.....                                         | 292           | 206           | 169           | Kaysville precinct, including Kaysville city.....                    | 1,481         | 1,183        |              |
| Clarkston precinct, including Clarkston town.....            | 607           | 475           | 440           | Kaysville city <sup>35</sup> .....                                   | 887           | 1,708        | 648          |
| Clarkston town <sup>20</sup> .....                           | 564           |               |               | Layton precinct.....                                                 | 1,171         | 953          |              |
| College precinct.....                                        | 254           | 261           |               | South precinct.....                                                  | 811           | 799          |              |
| Cornish precinct <sup>21</sup> .....                         | 143           |               |               | South Hooper precinct.....                                           | 337           | 227          |              |
| Coveville precinct <sup>22</sup> .....                       | 190           | 258           | 248           | South Weber precinct.....                                            | 241           | 256          |              |
| Greenville precinct.....                                     | 326           | (19)          |               | Syracuse precinct.....                                               | 553           | 299          |              |
| Hyde Park precinct, including Hyde Park town.....            | 735           | 619           | 491           | West precinct.....                                                   | 524           | 433          |              |
| Hyde Park town <sup>23</sup> .....                           | 690           |               |               |                                                                      |               |              |              |
| Hyrum precinct, coextensive with Hyrum city.....             | 1,833         | 1,652         | 1,423         | <b>Emery County</b> .....                                            | <b>6,750</b>  | <b>4,657</b> | <b>5,078</b> |
| Hyrum city.....                                              | 1,833         | 1,652         |               | Castle Dale precinct, <sup>36</sup> including Castle Dale town.....  | 848           | 713          | 409          |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 698           |               |               | Castle Dale town.....                                                | 693           | 559          | 303          |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 600           |               |               |                                                                      |               |              |              |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 755           |               |               |                                                                      |               |              |              |

<sup>1</sup> Newhouse precinct organized from part of Gramplon precinct in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>3</sup> County total includes population (252) of Salt Lake and Union precincts, annexed to Willard precinct since 1900.

<sup>4</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Beaver Dam precinct organized from part of Collinston precinct in 1905.

<sup>6</sup> Returned as Boxelder and Brigham in 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Returned as Calls Fort, Honeyville, and Lakeside in 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Returned as Snowville in 1900.

<sup>9</sup> Organized from parts of Riverside and Sunset precincts in 1909.

<sup>10</sup> Elwood precinct organized from part of Manila precinct in 1905.

<sup>11</sup> Fielding precinct organized from part of Plymouth precinct in 1902.

<sup>12</sup> Lucin precinct organized from part of Grouse Creek precinct in 1909.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>14</sup> Returned as Portage and West Portage in 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Sunset precinct in 1903; part taken to form part of East Garland precinct in 1909.

<sup>16</sup> Parts taken to form Riverside precinct in 1903 and part of East Garland precinct in 1909.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>18</sup> Salt Lake and Union precincts annexed in 1902.

<sup>19</sup> County total includes population (5,610) of Greenville and Logan precincts, not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>20</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>21</sup> Cornish precinct organized from part of Trenton precinct in 1909.

<sup>22</sup> Mountain Home precinct organized from part of Coveville precinct in 1906.

<sup>23</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>24</sup> Wheeler and Stephenson precincts organized from parts of Lewiston precinct in 1902 and 1910, respectively.

<sup>25</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>26</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>27</sup> Organized from parts of Price and Spring Glen precincts in 1905.

<sup>28</sup> Part taken to form part of Kenilworth precinct in 1908.

<sup>29</sup> Name changed from Minnie Maud in 1905.

<sup>30</sup> Organized from part of Friele precinct in 1909.

<sup>31</sup> Organized from parts of Castlegate, Helper, and Spring Glen precincts in 1908.

<sup>32</sup> Parts taken to form Hiawatha precinct in 1909 and part of Carbonville precinct in 1905.

<sup>33</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Carbonville and Kenilworth precincts in 1905 and 1908, respectively.

<sup>34</sup> Exclusive of population of that part of Kaysville city returned as in Layton precinct in 1900.

<sup>35</sup> Returned as in Kaysville and Layton precincts in 1900.

<sup>36</sup> Includes population of that part of Kaysville city returned as in Layton precinct in 1900.

<sup>37</sup> County total includes population (2,210) of Brook, Castlegate, Price, Scofield, Springdale, Spring Glen, and Wellington precincts, taken to form Carbon County between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>38</sup> Part taken to form part of Clawson precinct in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                 | 1910         | 1900            | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                         | 1910          | 1900             | 1890            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Emery County—Continued.</b>                                        |              |                 |              | <b>Juab County.....</b>                                       | <b>10,702</b> | <b>19 10,082</b> | <b>20 5,532</b> |
| Clawson precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 159          | .....           | .....        | Eureka precinct, including Eureka city.....                   | 3,829         | 3,325            | .....           |
| Cleveland precinct.....                                               | 651          | 353             | 111          | Eureka city.....                                              | 3,416         | 3,036            | 1,733           |
| Desert Lake precinct.....                                             | 135          | 127             | .....        | Fish Springs precinct.....                                    | 216           | .....            | .....           |
| Emery precinct, including Emery town.....                             | 632          | 572             | 240          | Juab precinct.....                                            | 107           | 345              | .....           |
| Emery town <sup>2</sup> .....                                         | 585          | .....           | .....        | Levan precinct, including Levan town.....                     | 752           | 614              | .....           |
| Ferron precinct, <sup>3</sup> including Ferron town.....              | 1,022        | 660             | 399          | Levan town <sup>4</sup> .....                                 | 722           | .....            | .....           |
| Ferron town <sup>4</sup> .....                                        | 651          | .....           | .....        | Mammoth precinct, including Mammoth city.....                 | 1,828         | 1,585            | .....           |
| Green River precinct, <sup>5</sup> including Green River town.....    | 824          | 222             | 375          | Mammoth city <sup>21</sup> .....                              | 1,771         | .....            | .....           |
| Green River town <sup>6</sup> .....                                   | 623          | .....           | .....        | Mona precinct.....                                            | 467           | 469              | .....           |
| Huntington precinct, including Huntington town.....                   | 1,293        | 944             | 738          | Nephi precinct, including Nephi city.....                     | 2,954         | 2,602            | .....           |
| Huntington town.....                                                  | 800          | 653             | 513          | Nephi city.....                                               | 2,759         | 2,208            | 2,034           |
| Lawrence precinct.....                                                | 161          | 100             | 107          | Silver City precinct <sup>22</sup> .....                      | 549           | 918              | .....           |
| Molen precinct.....                                                   | 141          | 164             | 134          |                                                               |               |                  |                 |
| Orangeville precinct, <sup>7</sup> including Orangeville town.....    | 762          | 623             | 353          | <b>Kane County.....</b>                                       | <b>1,652</b>  | <b>1,811</b>     | <b>23 1,685</b> |
| Orangeville town <sup>8</sup> .....                                   | 643          | .....           | .....        | Glendale precinct.....                                        | 244           | 319              | .....           |
| Woodside precinct.....                                                | 132          | 114             | .....        | Johnson precinct.....                                         | 66            | 90               | .....           |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | Kanab precinct, coextensive with Kanab town.....              | 733           | 710              | .....           |
| <b>Garfield County.....</b>                                           | <b>3,660</b> | <b>3,400</b>    | <b>2,457</b> | Kanab town.....                                               | 753           | 710              | 409             |
| Boulder precinct.....                                                 | 91           | 104             | .....        | Mount Carmel precinct.....                                    | 131           | 137              | .....           |
| Cannonville precinct.....                                             | 219          | 211             | 273          | Orderville precinct.....                                      | 380           | 418              | .....           |
| Coyote precinct.....                                                  | 229          | 280             | 169          | Pahreah precinct.....                                         | (24) 98       | 31               | .....           |
| Escalante precinct, coextensive with Escalante town.....              | 846          | 723             | 667          | Rauch precinct <sup>25</sup> .....                            | .....         | 106              | .....           |
| Escalante town <sup>9</sup> .....                                     | 846          | .....           | .....        |                                                               |               |                  |                 |
| Henrieville precinct.....                                             | 158          | 181             | .....        | <b>Millard County.....</b>                                    | <b>6,118</b>  | <b>26 5,678</b>  | <b>27 4,033</b> |
| Hillsdale precinct.....                                               | 180          | 267             | 333          | Abraham precinct <sup>28</sup> .....                          | 145           | 154              | .....           |
| Orion precinct.....                                                   | 142          | 161             | .....        | Black Rock precinct.....                                      | 52            | 61               | .....           |
| Panguitch precinct, including Panguitch city.....                     | 1,391        | 1,094           | 1,015        | Burbank precinct.....                                         | 41            | 153              | (21)            |
| Panguitch city.....                                                   | 1,338        | 835             | .....        | Burtner precinct <sup>29</sup> .....                          | 459           | .....            | .....           |
| Tropic precinct, including Tropic town.....                           | 404          | 379             | .....        | Clear Lake precinct.....                                      | 56            | 100              | .....           |
| Tropic town <sup>10</sup> .....                                       | 353          | .....           | .....        | Deseret precinct.....                                         | 414           | 506              | 661             |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | Fillmore precinct, including Fillmore City.....               | 1,202         | 1,037            | 838             |
| <b>Grand County.....</b>                                              | <b>1,595</b> | <b>1,149</b>    | <b>* 541</b> | Fillmore City.....                                            | 1,191         | 1,037            | .....           |
| Moab precinct No. 1, <sup>10</sup> including part of Moab town.....   | 596          | 376             | .....        | Garrison precinct.....                                        | 88            | .....            | .....           |
| Moab town (part of).....                                              | 415          | .....           | .....        | Hinckley precinct, <sup>31</sup> including Hinckley town..... | 624           | 591              | .....           |
| Total for Moab town <sup>11</sup> in Moab precincts Nos. 1 and 2..... | 615          | .....           | .....        | Hinckley town <sup>32</sup> .....                             | 653           | .....            | .....           |
| Moab precinct No. 2, <sup>11</sup> including part of Moab town.....   | 353          | 430             | .....        | Holden precinct.....                                          | 481           | 472              | 363             |
| Moab town (part of).....                                              | 200          | .....           | .....        | Kanosh precinct, <sup>33</sup> including Kanosh town.....     | 618           | 665              | 536             |
| Precinct 2 <sup>12</sup> .....                                        | 132          | 111             | .....        | Kanosh town <sup>7</sup> .....                                | 513           | .....            | .....           |
| Precinct 5 <sup>13</sup> .....                                        | 323          | 172             | .....        | Leamington precinct <sup>34</sup> .....                       | 290           | 230              | 169             |
| Precinct 7 <sup>14</sup> .....                                        | 176          | 60              | .....        | Lynnndyl precinct <sup>35</sup> .....                         | 113           | .....            | .....           |
| Precinct 9 <sup>15</sup> .....                                        | 20           | .....           | .....        | Meadow precinct, including Meadow town.....                   | 375           | 343              | 344             |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | Meadow town <sup>21</sup> .....                               | 331           | .....            | .....           |
| <b>Iron County.....</b>                                               | <b>3,933</b> | <b>16 3,546</b> | <b>2,683</b> | Oak Creek precinct <sup>34</sup> .....                        | 293           | 249              | 186             |
| Cedar precinct, <sup>17</sup> including Cedar City.....               | 1,809        | 1,530           | 1,053        | Oasis precinct.....                                           | 245           | 248              | 199             |
| Cedar City.....                                                       | 1,705        | 1,425           | 987          | Scipio precinct, including Scipio town.....                   | 553           | 606              | 567             |
| Gold Springs precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                             | 45           | .....           | .....        | Scipio town.....                                              | 646           | 678              | .....           |
| Kanarra precinct.....                                                 | 249          | 225             | 282          | Smithville precinct.....                                      | 69            | 89               | (27)            |
| Lund precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                                     | 24           | .....           | .....        |                                                               |               |                  |                 |
| Modena precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                                   | 43           | .....           | .....        | <b>Morgan County.....</b>                                     | <b>2,467</b>  | <b>2,045</b>     | <b>1,780</b>    |
| Paragonah precinct.....                                               | 399          | 358             | 268          | Canyon Creek precinct.....                                    | 465           | 524              | 433             |
| Parowan precinct, <sup>18</sup> coextensive with Parowan city.....    | 1,156        | 1,039           | 937          | Croyden precinct.....                                         | 539           | 185              | 240             |
| Parowan city.....                                                     | 1,156        | 1,039           | .....        | Milton precinct.....                                          | 271           | 279              | 203             |
| State Line precinct.....                                              | 35           | 166             | .....        | Morgan precinct, including Morgan city.....                   | 915           | 755              | 633             |
| Summit precinct.....                                                  | 107          | 135             | 143          | Morgan city.....                                              | 756           | 600              | 535             |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | Peterson precinct.....                                        | 277           | 302              | 271             |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              |                                                               |               |                  |                 |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | <b>Plute County<sup>36</sup>.....</b>                         | <b>1,734</b>  | <b>37 1,954</b>  | <b>37 2,842</b> |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | Circleville precinct.....                                     | 523           | 538              | 458             |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | Greenwich precinct <sup>38</sup> .....                        | 113           | .....            | .....           |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | Junction precinct.....                                        | 423           | 249              | 125             |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | Kimberly precinct <sup>39</sup> .....                         | 8             | 104              | .....           |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | Kingston precinct <sup>40</sup> .....                         | 172           | 169              | .....           |
|                                                                       |              |                 |              | Marysville precinct <sup>41</sup> .....                       | 495           | 435              | 259             |

<sup>1</sup> Name changed from Kingville in 1902. Organized from parts of Castle Dale, Ferron, and Orangeville precincts in 1901 and part of Green River precinct annexed in 1904.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form part of Clawson precinct in 1901.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Part annexed to Clawson precinct in 1904.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>9</sup> Not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>10</sup> Returned as Moab No. 1 and Basin City in 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Returned as Moab No. 8 and Thompson in 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Returned as Richardson in 1900; part taken to form precinct 9 in 1902.

<sup>13</sup> Returned as Cisco and Westwater in 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Returned as Elgin in 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of precinct 2 in 1902.

<sup>16</sup> County total includes population (58) of Enoch precinct, annexed to Cedar precinct in 1906, and population (35) of that part of county not located by precincts in 1900.

<sup>17</sup> Modena and Gold Springs precincts organized from parts of Cedar precinct in 1902 and 1907, respectively; Enoch precinct annexed to Cedar precinct in 1906.

<sup>18</sup> Lund precinct organized from part of Parowan precinct in 1908.

<sup>19</sup> County total includes population (264) of Diamond precinct, annexed to Silver City precinct since 1900.

<sup>20</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>22</sup> Diamond precinct annexed in 1906.

<sup>23</sup> No comparison of population for 1890 can be made; information as to changes in minor civil divisions incomplete.

<sup>24</sup> No population reported.

<sup>25</sup> Returned as Upper Kanab in 1900.

<sup>26</sup> County total includes population (14) of Detroit precinct, annexed to Abraham and Hinckley precincts; population (34) of Petersburg precinct, annexed to Kanosh precinct, since 1900; and population (1,037) of Fillmore City, returned independently in 1900.

<sup>27</sup> County total includes population (170) of Burbank and Smithville precincts, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>28</sup> Part taken to form part of Lynnndyl precinct in 1908; part of Detroit precinct annexed since 1900.

<sup>29</sup> Organized from part of Hinckley precinct in 1908.

<sup>30</sup> Exclusive of population of Fillmore City.

<sup>31</sup> Part taken to form Burtner precinct in 1908; part of Detroit precinct annexed since 1900.

<sup>32</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>33</sup> Petersburg precinct annexed since 1900.

<sup>34</sup> Part taken to form part of Lynnndyl precinct in 1908.

<sup>35</sup> Organized from parts of Abraham, Leamington, and Oak Creek precincts in 1908.

<sup>36</sup> Part annexed to Sevier County in 1900.

<sup>37</sup> County totals include population (400 in 1900; 232 in 1890) of Koosharem precinct, part taken to form part of Greenwich precinct and part annexed to Sevier County; population (59 in 1900) of Wilmot precinct, part taken to form Greenwich precinct and part annexed to Kingston precinct, since 1900; and population (1,768 in 1890) of Burgess, Fremont, Graves Valley, Greenwich, Kane, Loa, Pleasant Creek, Teasdale, and Thurber precincts, taken to form Wayne County between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>38</sup> Organized from parts of Koosharem and Wilmot precincts in 1902.

<sup>39</sup> Name changed from Dewey in 1908.

<sup>40</sup> Part of Wilmot precinct annexed in 1902.

<sup>41</sup> Name changed from Bullion in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910           | 1900            | 1890                        | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                               | 1910         | 1900           | 1890           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Rich County.....</b>                                                        | <b>1,833</b>   | <b>1,946</b>    | <b>1,527</b>                | <b>Sanpete County—Continued.</b>                                    |              |                |                |
| Argyle precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                             | 132            | .....           | .....                       | Moroni precinct, <sup>18</sup> including Moroni city.....           | 1,342        | 1,451          | 1,251          |
| Garden City precinct.....                                                      | 328            | 212             | 249                         | Moroni city.....                                                    | 1,223        | 1,224          | 758            |
| Laketown precinct.....                                                         | 213            | 245             | 321                         | Mount Pleasant precinct, including Mount Pleasant city.....         | 2,803        | 2,816          | 2,254          |
| Meadowville precinct.....                                                      | 11             | 100             | 145                         | Mount Pleasant city.....                                            | 2,280        | 2,372          | 2,254          |
| Randolph precinct, <sup>1</sup> including Randolph town.....                   | 701            | 821             | 472                         | Spring City precinct, including Spring City.....                    | 1,187        | 1,235          | 1,044          |
| Randolph town <sup>2</sup> .....                                               | 633            | .....           | .....                       | Spring City.....                                                    | 1,100        | 1,155          | 1,044          |
| Round Valley precinct.....                                                     | 126            | 81              | .....                       | Sterling precinct.....                                              | 299          | 335            | 296            |
| Woodruff precinct.....                                                         | 367            | 487             | 340                         | Wales precinct, including Wales town.....                           | 335          | 331            | 233            |
|                                                                                |                |                 |                             | Wales town <sup>6</sup> .....                                       | 234          | .....          | .....          |
| <b>Salt Lake County.....</b>                                                   | <b>131,426</b> | <b>* 77,725</b> | <b>* 58,457</b>             | <b>Sevier County <sup>19</sup>.....</b>                             | <b>9,775</b> | <b>* 8,451</b> | <b>* 6,199</b> |
| Precinct 1, including Forest Dale town.....                                    | 3,748          | .....           | .....                       | Annabella precinct.....                                             | 331          | 378            | 280            |
| Forest Dale town <sup>5</sup> .....                                            | 1,649          | .....           | .....                       | Aurora precinct.....                                                | 409          | 385            | 306            |
| Precinct 2.....                                                                | 3,177          | .....           | .....                       | Burrville precinct <sup>21</sup> .....                              | 98           | 244            | 226            |
| Precinct 3.....                                                                | 3,935          | 2,496           | .....                       | Central precinct.....                                               | 240          | 291            | 196            |
| Precinct 4, including Murray city.....                                         | 4,720          | 3,302           | .....                       | Cove precinct <sup>22</sup> .....                                   | 184          | .....          | .....          |
| Murray city <sup>5</sup> .....                                                 | 4,057          | .....           | .....                       | Elsinore precinct, including Elsinore town.....                     | 809          | 775            | 590            |
| Ward 1.....                                                                    | 851            | .....           | .....                       | Elsinore town.....                                                  | 656          | 626            | .....          |
| Ward 2.....                                                                    | 1,000          | .....           | .....                       | Glenwood precinct, <sup>23</sup> including Glenwood town.....       | 393          | 549            | 496            |
| Ward 3.....                                                                    | 884            | .....           | .....                       | Glenwood town.....                                                  | 559          | 422            | .....          |
| Ward 4.....                                                                    | 111            | .....           | .....                       | Joseph precinct, <sup>24</sup> including Joseph town.....           | 443          | 626            | 436            |
| Ward 5.....                                                                    | 1,011          | .....           | .....                       | Joseph town <sup>24</sup> .....                                     | 127          | .....          | .....          |
| Precinct 5.....                                                                | 3,884          | .....           | .....                       | Koosharem precinct <sup>25</sup> .....                              | 287          | 400            | 232            |
| Precinct 6.....                                                                | 1,692          | 1,951           | .....                       | Monroe precinct, including Monroe town.....                         | 1,553        | 1,379          | 880            |
| Precinct 7, including Sandy city.....                                          | 2,015          | 1,030           | .....                       | Monroe town.....                                                    | 1,227        | 1,057          | 850            |
| Sandy city.....                                                                | 1,037          | 1,409           | .....                       | Redmond precinct, including Redmond town.....                       | 509          | 482            | 332            |
| Precinct 8.....                                                                | 1,425          | .....           | .....                       | Redmond town.....                                                   | 647          | 451            | .....          |
| Precinct 9, including Midvale city.....                                        | 4,724          | .....           | .....                       | Richfield precinct, <sup>26</sup> including Richfield city.....     | 2,602        | 1,998          | 1,531          |
| Midvale city <sup>6</sup> .....                                                | 1,760          | .....           | .....                       | Richfield city.....                                                 | 2,659        | 1,869          | 1,531          |
| Precinct 10, including Bingham Canyon town.....                                | 8,060          | .....           | .....                       | Salina precinct, including Salina town.....                         | 1,186        | 1,007          | 628            |
| Bingham Canyon town <sup>7</sup> .....                                         | 2,831          | .....           | .....                       | Salina town.....                                                    | 1,032        | 847            | .....          |
| Precinct 11.....                                                               | 1,239          | .....           | .....                       | Venice precinct <sup>27</sup> .....                                 | 231          | .....          | .....          |
| Salt Lake precinct, coextensive with Salt Lake City.....                       | 92,777         | 53,531          | 44,843                      | Vermilion precinct.....                                             | 380          | 275            | 186            |
| Salt Lake City: <sup>8</sup> .....                                             |                |                 |                             |                                                                     |              |                |                |
| Ward 1.....                                                                    | 29,311         | .....           | .....                       | <b>Summit County.....</b>                                           | <b>8,200</b> | <b>9,439</b>   | <b>* 7,733</b> |
| Ward 2.....                                                                    | 23,778         | .....           | .....                       | Castle Rock precinct.....                                           | 131          | 160            | .....          |
| Ward 3.....                                                                    | 16,786         | .....           | .....                       | Coalville precinct, including Coalville city.....                   | 1,445        | 1,252          | .....          |
| Ward 4.....                                                                    | 12,708         | .....           | .....                       | Coalville city.....                                                 | 976          | 803            | 1,166          |
| Ward 5.....                                                                    | 11,264         | .....           | .....                       | Echo precinct.....                                                  | 144          | 179            | .....          |
|                                                                                |                |                 |                             | Francis precinct <sup>27</sup> .....                                | 134          | .....          | .....          |
| <b>San Juan County.....</b>                                                    | <b>2,377</b>   | <b>* 1,023</b>  | <b>* 365</b>                | Henefer precinct.....                                               | 413          | 348            | .....          |
| Bluff precinct, <sup>10</sup> including part of Navajo Indian Reservation..... | 1,552          | 11 315          | 190                         | Hoytsville precinct.....                                            | 368          | 400            | .....          |
| Navajo Indian Reservation <sup>12</sup> (part of).....                         | 493            | 160             | .....                       | Kamas precinct.....                                                 | 418          | 440            | .....          |
| Grayson precinct <sup>13</sup> .....                                           | 385            | .....           | .....                       | Marion precinct.....                                                | 128          | 187            | .....          |
| Indian Creek precinct.....                                                     | 26             | 53              | .....                       | Oakley precinct.....                                                | 249          | 335            | .....          |
| La Sal precinct.....                                                           | 39             | 97              | .....                       | Park City precinct, including Park City.....                        | 3,643        | 4,325          | .....          |
| Monticello precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                        | 375            | 180             | 115                         | Park City.....                                                      | 3,439        | 3,769          | 2,850          |
|                                                                                |                |                 |                             | Parleys Park precinct.....                                          | 155          | 399            | .....          |
| <b>Sanpete County.....</b>                                                     | <b>16,704</b>  | <b>16,313</b>   | <b><sup>15</sup> 13,146</b> | Peoa precinct.....                                                  | 263          | 324            | .....          |
| Centerfield precinct, <sup>16</sup> including Centerfield town.....            | 841            | .....           | .....                       | Rockport precinct.....                                              | 116          | 147            | .....          |
| Centerfield town <sup>6</sup> .....                                            | 405            | .....           | .....                       | Upton precinct.....                                                 | 247          | 303            | .....          |
| Chester precinct.....                                                          | 279            | 270             | 259                         | Wanship precinct.....                                               | 169          | 179            | .....          |
| Ephraim precinct, including Ephraim city.....                                  | 2,389          | 2,203           | 1,917                       | Woodland precinct <sup>27</sup> .....                               | 127          | 461            | .....          |
| Ephraim city.....                                                              | 2,296          | 2,086           | .....                       |                                                                     |              |                |                |
| North ward.....                                                                | 1,054          | .....           | .....                       | <b>Tooele County.....</b>                                           | <b>7,924</b> | <b>7,361</b>   | <b>8,700</b>   |
| South ward.....                                                                | 1,242          | .....           | .....                       | Batesville precinct.....                                            | 188          | 183            | 117            |
| Fairview precinct, including Fairview city.....                                | 1,654          | 1,530           | 1,263                       | Clover precinct.....                                                | 137          | 166            | 157            |
| Fairview city.....                                                             | 1,218          | 1,119           | 844                         | Deep Creek precinct.....                                            | 256          | 353            | 117            |
| Fayette precinct.....                                                          | 209            | 290             | 305                         | Grantsville precinct, <sup>28</sup> including Grantsville city..... | 1,439        | 1,267          | 979            |
| Fountain Green precinct, including Fountain Green city.....                    | 969            | 909             | 796                         | Grantsville city.....                                               | 1,154        | 1,058          | .....          |
| Fountain Green city <sup>17</sup> .....                                        | 875            | 755             | 677                         | Iosepa precinct <sup>29</sup> .....                                 | 187          | .....          | .....          |
| Freedom precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                                           | 124            | .....           | .....                       | Lake Point precinct <sup>29</sup> .....                             | 179          | 220            | 140            |
| Gunnison precinct, <sup>16</sup> including Gunnison city.....                  | 1,045          | 1,717           | 845                         | Lakeview precinct.....                                              | 263          | 220            | .....          |
| Gunnison city <sup>17</sup> .....                                              | 950            | 829             | .....                       | Mercur precinct, including Mercur city.....                         | 1,094        | 2,507          | .....          |
| Indianola precinct.....                                                        | 127            | 119             | 148                         | Mercur city.....                                                    | 1,047        | 2,351          | .....          |
| Manti precinct, including Manti city.....                                      | 2,437          | 2,425           | 2,022                       | Mill precinct <sup>30</sup> .....                                   | 53           | 192            | 206            |
| Manti city.....                                                                | 2,425          | 2,408           | 1,950                       | Ophir precinct, including Ophir town.....                           | 283          | 295            | 249            |
| North ward.....                                                                | 1,160          | .....           | .....                       | Ophir town <sup>30</sup> .....                                      | 254          | .....          | .....          |
| South ward.....                                                                | 1,273          | .....           | .....                       | St. John precinct.....                                              | 138          | 194            | 152            |
| Mayfield precinct, including Mayfield town.....                                | 501            | 469             | 337                         | Stockton precinct, including Stockton town.....                     | 340          | 443            | 326            |
| Mayfield town <sup>6</sup> .....                                               | 485            | .....           | .....                       | Stockton town <sup>31</sup> .....                                   | 258          | .....          | .....          |
| Milburn precinct.....                                                          | 163            | 213             | ( <sup>15</sup> )           | Sunshine precinct.....                                              | 111          | 84             | .....          |

<sup>1</sup> Argyle and Randolph precincts returned as Randolph precinct in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>3</sup> County redistricted in 1904. Comparison of population for 1900 made wherever possible.

<sup>4</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>8</sup> Parts of precinct 1 annexed in 1902, 1907, 1908, 1909, and 1910 and parts of precinct 2 annexed in 1906 and 1910.

<sup>9</sup> County totals include population (186 in 1900; 16 in 1890) of McElmo precinct, annexed to Bluff precinct; population (32 in 1900) of Verdure precinct, annexed to Monticello precinct, since 1900; population (160 in 1900) of part of Navajo Indian Reservation, returned independently in 1900; and population (44 in 1890) of Bueno precinct.

<sup>10</sup> Part taken to form Grayson precinct in 1906; McElmo precinct annexed in 1903.

<sup>11</sup> Exclusive of population of Navajo Indian Reservation.

<sup>12</sup> Total population for Navajo Indian Reservation in Apache, Coconino, and Navajo Counties, Arizona; McKinley, Sandoval, and San Juan Counties, New Mexico; and San Juan County, Utah, in 1910, 18,031, and in 1900, 8,897.

<sup>13</sup> Organized from part of Bluff precinct in 1906.

<sup>14</sup> Verdure precinct annexed in 1902.

<sup>15</sup> County total includes population (176) of Milburn and Thistle precincts, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>16</sup> Centerfield precinct organized from part of Gunnison precinct in 1905.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.

<sup>18</sup> Freedom precinct organized from part of Moroni precinct in 1909.

<sup>19</sup> Part of Piute County annexed in 1900.

<sup>20</sup> County totals include population (62 in 1900; 112 in 1890) of Gooseberry precinct, annexed to Salina precinct prior to 1900, but are exclusive of population (400 in 1900; 232 in 1890) of Koosharem precinct, returned as in Piute County in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>21</sup> Part annexed to Koosharem precinct in 1900.

<sup>22</sup> Cove precinct organized from part of Joseph precinct in 1907.

<sup>23</sup> Venice precinct organized from parts of Glenwood and Richfield precincts in 1901.

<sup>24</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>25</sup> Returned as in Piute County in 1900. Part of Burrville precinct annexed in 1900.

<sup>26</sup> No comparison of population for 1890 can be made; information as to changes in minor civil divisions incomplete.

<sup>27</sup> Francis precinct organized from part of Woodland precinct in 1902.

<sup>28</sup> Iosepa precinct organized from part of Grantsville precinct in 1909.

<sup>29</sup> Lake Point and Mill precincts returned as Mill precinct in 1900.

<sup>30</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                          | 1910         | 1900         | 1890         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Uinta County.....</b>                                                                          | <b>7,050</b>  | <b>6,458</b>  | <b>2,762</b>  | <b>Utah County—Continued.</b>                                  |              |              |              |
| Bridgeport precinct.....                                                                          | 37            |               |               | Spanish Fork precinct, including Spanish Fork city.....        | 3,751        | 3,327        | 2,686        |
| Dragon precinct.....                                                                              | 287           |               |               | Spanish Fork city.....                                         | 3,464        | 2,735        | 2,814        |
| Linwood precinct.....                                                                             | 96            |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                    | 1,254        |              |              |
| Manila precinct.....                                                                              | 196           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                    | 864          |              |              |
| Mountain Dell precinct.....                                                                       | 83            |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                    | 684          |              |              |
| Naples precinct.....                                                                              | 769           |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                    | 692          |              |              |
| North Ashley precinct.....                                                                        | 581           |               |               | Spring Lake precinct.....                                      | 188          | 232          | 93           |
| North East Vernal precinct, including part of Vernal city.....                                    | 586           |               |               | Springville precinct, including Springville city.....          | 3,506        | 3,422        | 2,849        |
| Vernal city (part of).....                                                                        | 168           |               |               | Springville city.....                                          | 3,356        | 3,422        | 2,849        |
| Total for Vernal city in North East, North West, South East, and South West Vernal precincts..... | 836           | 664           |               | Ward 1.....                                                    | 499          |              |              |
| North West Vernal precinct, including part of Vernal city.....                                    | 354           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                    | 932          |              |              |
| Vernal city (part of).....                                                                        | 191           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                    | 523          |              |              |
| Randlett precinct.....                                                                            | 1,066         |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                    | 718          |              |              |
| Riverdale precinct.....                                                                           | 376           |               |               | Ward 5.....                                                    | 684          |              |              |
| South Ashley precinct.....                                                                        | 424           |               |               | Thistle precinct.....                                          | 409          | 187          | 365          |
| South East Vernal precinct, including part of Vernal city.....                                    | 517           |               |               | Tucker precinct.....                                           | 373          | 211          |              |
| Vernal city (part of).....                                                                        | 343           |               |               | Vineyard precinct.....                                         | 435          | 398          |              |
| South West Vernal precinct, including part of Vernal city.....                                    | 329           |               |               |                                                                |              |              |              |
| Vernal city (part of).....                                                                        | 129           |               |               | <b>Wasatch County.....</b>                                     | <b>8,920</b> | <b>4,738</b> | <b>3,595</b> |
| White Rocks precinct <sup>2</sup> .....                                                           | 1,349         |               |               | Boneta precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                             | 404          |              |              |
| <b>Utah County.....</b>                                                                           | <b>37,942</b> | <b>32,456</b> | <b>23,768</b> | Cedarview precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                          | 208          |              |              |
| Alpine precinct, including Alpine city.....                                                       | 555           | 520           | 466           | Center precinct.....                                           | 311          | 307          |              |
| Alpine city.....                                                                                  | 496           | 520           | 466           | Charleston precinct, including Charleston town.....            | 525          | 490          | 501          |
| American Fork precinct, including American Fork city.....                                         | 3,220         | 2,732         | 1,942         | Charleston town.....                                           | 283          | 284          |              |
| American Fork city.....                                                                           | 2,797         | 2,732         |               | Daniels precinct.....                                          | 297          | 323          |              |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                       | 630           |               |               | Elkhorn precinct.....                                          | 98           | 110          |              |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                       | 829           |               |               | Heber precinct, including Heber city.....                      | 2,214        | 1,725        | 1,929        |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                       | 667           |               |               | Heber city.....                                                | 2,081        | 1,634        | 1,558        |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                       | 681           |               |               | Midway precinct, including Midway town.....                    | 1,003        | 939          | 769          |
| Benjamin precinct.....                                                                            | 580           | 661           | 417           | Midway town.....                                               | 838          | 719          |              |
| Cedar Fort precinct.....                                                                          | 236           | 218           | 176           | Myton precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                              | 1,049        |              |              |
| Clinton precinct.....                                                                             | 134           | 150           |               | Packard precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                            | 183          |              |              |
| Colton precinct.....                                                                              | 194           | 107           | 427           | Roosevelt precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                          | 820          |              |              |
| Fairfield precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                                             | 273           | 168           |               | Stockmore precinct <sup>2</sup> .....                          | 274          |              |              |
| Goshen precinct, <sup>5</sup> including Goshen town.....                                          | 873           | 645           | 450           | Theodore precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                          | 929          |              |              |
| Goshen town.....                                                                                  | 470           | 645           | 298           | Wallsburg precinct.....                                        | 493          | 528          | 396          |
| Highland precinct.....                                                                            | 171           | 195           |               | Woodland precinct.....                                         | 112          | 139          |              |
| Lakeshore precinct.....                                                                           | 528           | 582           | 390           |                                                                |              |              |              |
| Lakeview precinct.....                                                                            | 344           | 276           | 376           | <b>Washington County.....</b>                                  | <b>5,123</b> | <b>4,612</b> | <b>4,009</b> |
| Lehi precinct, including Lehi city.....                                                           | 3,344         | 3,033         | 1,807         | Bloomington precinct.....                                      | 50           | 75           | 63           |
| Lehi city.....                                                                                    | 2,964         | 2,719         |               | Central precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                           | 110          |              |              |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                       | 780           |               |               | Enterprise precinct <sup>13</sup> .....                        | 350          | 100          | 41           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                       | 740           |               |               | Grafton precinct.....                                          | 105          | 98           | 104          |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                       | 748           |               |               | Gunlock precinct.....                                          | 112          | 100          | 92           |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                       | 698           |               |               | Harmony precinct.....                                          | 105          | 119          | 102          |
| Mapleton precinct, including Mapleton town.....                                                   | 632           | 584           |               | Hurricane precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                         | 306          |              |              |
| Mapleton town.....                                                                                | 534           |               |               | La Verkin precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                         | 120          |              |              |
| Payson precinct, including Payson city.....                                                       | 2,576         | 2,636         | 2,135         | Leeds precinct.....                                            | 148          | 248          | 223          |
| Payson city.....                                                                                  | 2,397         | 2,636         | 2,135         | Pine Valley precinct <sup>12</sup> .....                       | 118          | 251          | 253          |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                       | 900           |               |               | Pinto precinct.....                                            | 80           | 100          | 108          |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                       | 703           |               |               | Rockville precinct.....                                        | 189          | 214          | 194          |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                       | 739           |               |               | St. George precinct, including St. George city.....            | 1,769        | 1,600        | 1,377        |
| Pleasant Grove precinct, including Pleasant Grove city.....                                       | 2,752         | 2,400         | 1,926         | St. George city.....                                           | 1,737        | 1,600        |              |
| Pleasant Grove city.....                                                                          | 1,618         | 2,400         | 1,926         | Santa Clara precinct, including Shebit Indian Reservation..... | 300          | 358          | 202          |
| Pleasant View precinct.....                                                                       | 987           | 667           |               | Shebit Indian Reservation.....                                 | 97           | 109          |              |
| Provo precinct, coextensive with Provo city.....                                                  | 8,925         | 6,185         | 5,159         | Springdale precinct.....                                       | 136          | 144          | 73           |
| Provo city.....                                                                                   | 1,803         |               |               | Toquerville precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                       | 314          | 307          | 260          |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                       | 1,171         |               |               | Virgin precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                            | 136          | 269          | 213          |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                       | 2,808         |               |               | Washington precinct, including Washington city.....            | 465          | 529          | 315          |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                       | 1,690         |               |               | Washington city.....                                           | 424          | 529          |              |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                       | 2,055         |               |               |                                                                |              |              |              |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                       | 1,064         |               |               | <b>Wayne County.....</b>                                       | <b>1,749</b> | <b>1,907</b> |              |
| Provo Bench precinct.....                                                                         | 1,064         | 692           | 435           | Cainville precinct.....                                        | 38           | 131          |              |
| Salem precinct, including Salem town.....                                                         | 865           | 894           | 527           | Fremont precinct.....                                          | 197          | 249          |              |
| Salem town.....                                                                                   | 693           | 894           | 527           | Fruita precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                            | 46           | 46           |              |
| Santaquin precinct, including Santaquin town.....                                                 | 991           | 929           | 769           | Giles precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                             | 89           | 134          |              |
| Santaquin town.....                                                                               | 915           | 889           |               | Grover precinct.....                                           | 73           | 85           |              |

<sup>1</sup> County totals include population (1,467 in 1900) of that part of Uinta Indian Reservation (returned as Uinta Valley and Uncompahgre in 1900) in Uinta County, taken to form White Rock precinct since 1900. Comparison of population for 1900 and 1890 is impracticable, as numerous changes have been made.

<sup>2</sup> Organized from part of Uinta Indian Reservation in 1906.

<sup>3</sup> County total includes population (192) of Manning precinct, annexed to Fairfield precinct, and population (153) of Mount Nebo precinct, annexed to Goshen precinct, since 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Manning precinct annexed in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> Mount Nebo precinct annexed in 1906.

<sup>6</sup> County total includes population (170) of that part of Uinta Indian Reservation (returned as Uinta Valley and Uncompahgre in 1900) in Wasatch County taken to form Myton, Roosevelt, Stockmore, and Theodore precincts since 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Organized from part of Theodore precinct in 1908.

<sup>8</sup> Organized from part of Roosevelt precinct in 1908.

<sup>9</sup> Organized from part of Uinta Indian Reservation in 1906; parts taken to form Cedarview and Packard precincts in 1908.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Uinta Indian Reservation in 1906; part taken to form Boneta precinct in 1938.

<sup>11</sup> County totals include population (100 in 1900; 79 in 1890) of Hebron precinct, annexed to Enterprise precinct since 1900; population (35 in 1890) of Bellevue precinct, annexed to Toquerville precinct; population (47 in 1890) of Duncans Retreat precinct, annexed to Virgin City precinct; population (51 in 1890) of Shunaburg precinct, annexed to Rockville precinct; and population (177 in 1890) of Silver Reef precinct, annexed to Leeds precinct, between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Central precinct organized from part of Pine Valley precinct in 1909.

<sup>13</sup> Hebron precinct annexed in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> La Verkin and Hurricane precincts organized from parts of Toquerville precinct in 1903 and 1907, respectively.

<sup>15</sup> Returned as Virgin City precinct in 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Name changed from Junction in 1900.

<sup>17</sup> Name changed from Burgess in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                 | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Wayne County—Continued.</b>          |               |               |               | <b>Weber County—Continued.</b>                        |        |        |        |
| Notom precinct <sup>1</sup> .....       | 52            | 61            | .....         | Ogden City precinct, coextensive with Ogden city..... | 25,680 | 16,313 | 14,889 |
| Teasdale precinct <sup>2</sup> .....    | 188           | 259           | .....         | Ogden city:                                           |        |        |        |
| Thurber precinct.....                   | 212           | 261           | .....         | Ward 1.....                                           | 6,067  |        |        |
| Torrey precinct <sup>2</sup> .....      | 142           |               | .....         | Ward 2.....                                           | 4,120  |        |        |
|                                         |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                           | 3,628  |        |        |
|                                         |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                           | 6,276  |        |        |
|                                         |               |               |               | Ward 5.....                                           | 5,489  |        |        |
| <b>Weber County.....</b>                | <b>35,179</b> | <b>25,239</b> | <b>22,723</b> | Plain City precinct.....                              | 779    | 829    | 829    |
| Burch Creek precinct.....               | 440           | 272           | .....         | Pleasant View precinct.....                           | 387    | 359    | 336    |
| Eden precinct.....                      | 423           | 395           | 521           | Randall precinct <sup>3</sup> .....                   | 146    |        |        |
| Farr West precinct.....                 | 333           | 304           | .....         | Riverdale precinct.....                               | 353    | 282    | 489    |
| Harrisville precinct.....               | 395           | 319           | 716           | Roy precinct.....                                     | 447    | 183    |        |
| Hooper precinct.....                    | 823           | 886           | 778           | Slaterville precinct.....                             | 356    | 400    | 336    |
| Huntsville precinct.....                | 906           | 1,022         | 1,158         | Uinta precinct.....                                   | 178    | 302    | 228    |
| Kanesville precinct.....                | 137           | 251           | 248           | Warren precinct.....                                  | 433    | 276    |        |
| Liberty precinct.....                   | 275           | 274           | .....         | West Weber precinct.....                              | 823    | 822    | 722    |
| Marriott precinct.....                  | 359           | 250           | 223           | Wilson precinct.....                                  | 727    | 650    | 493    |
| North Ogden precinct <sup>1</sup> ..... | 879           | 850           | 758           |                                                       |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Name changed from Aldrich in 1903.

<sup>3</sup> Randall precinct organized from part of North Ogden precinct in 1901.

<sup>2</sup> Teasdale and Torrey precincts returned as Teasdale precinct in 1900.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.            | County.        | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.            | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Alpine city.....         | Utah.....      | 496   | 520   | 466   | Midvale city.....        | Salt Lake.....  | 1,760  |        |        |
| American Fork city.....  | Utah.....      | 2,797 | 2,732 |       | Midway town.....         | Wasatch.....    | 838    | 719    |        |
| Bear River town.....     | Boxelder.....  | 463   | 362   |       | Millford town.....       | Beaver.....     | 1,014  |        |        |
| Beaver city.....         | Beaver.....    | 1,899 | 1,701 |       | Millville town.....      | Cache.....      | 353    |        |        |
| Bingham Canyon town..... | Salt Lake..... | 2,881 |       |       | Minersville town.....    | Beaver.....     | 591    | 437    |        |
| Bountiful city.....      | Davis.....     | 1,677 | 1,442 |       | Moab town.....           | Grand.....      | 615    |        |        |
| Brigham city.....        | Boxelder.....  | 3,685 | 2,859 | 2,139 | Monroe town.....         | Sevier.....     | 1,227  | 1,057  | 880    |
| Castle Dale town.....    | Emery.....     | 693   | 559   | 303   | Morgan city.....         | Morgan.....     | 756    | 600    | 333    |
| Cedar City.....          | Iron.....      | 1,705 | 1,425 | 967   | Moroni city.....         | Sanpete.....    | 1,223  | 1,224  | 958    |
| Centerfield town.....    | Sanpete.....   | 495   |       |       | Mount Pleasant city..... | Sanpete.....    | 2,280  | 2,372  | 2,254  |
| Charleston town.....     | Wasatch.....   | 233   | 234   |       | Murray city.....         | Salt Lake.....  | 4,057  |        |        |
| Clarkston town.....      | Cache.....     | 564   |       |       | Nephi city.....          | Juab.....       | 2,759  | 2,208  | 2,034  |
| Coalville city.....      | Summit.....    | 976   | 808   | 1,166 | Newton town.....         | Cache.....      | 515    | 429    |        |
| Corinne city.....        | Boxelder.....  | 231   | 323   |       | Ogden city.....          | Weber.....      | 25,580 | 16,313 | 14,889 |
| Elsmore town.....        | Sevier.....    | 656   | 625   |       | Ophir town.....          | Tooele.....     | 254    |        |        |
| Emery town.....          | Emery.....     | 525   |       |       | Orangeville town.....    | Emery.....      | 648    |        |        |
| Ephraim city.....        | Sanpete.....   | 2,296 | 2,086 |       | Panguitch city.....      | Garfield.....   | 1,338  | 883    |        |
| Escalante town.....      | Garfield.....  | 846   |       |       | Paradise town.....       | Cache.....      | 620    |        |        |
| Eureka city.....         | Juab.....      | 3,416 | 3,085 | 1,733 | Park City.....           | Summit.....     | 3,439  | 3,759  | 2,850  |
| Fairview city.....       | Sanpete.....   | 1,218 | 1,119 | 844   | Parowan city.....        | Iron.....       | 1,156  | 1,039  |        |
| Farmington city.....     | Davis.....     | 1,231 | 958   |       | Payson city.....         | Utah.....       | 2,397  | 2,636  | 2,135  |
| Ferron town.....         | Emery.....     | 651   |       |       | Pleasant Grove city..... | Utah.....       | 1,618  | 2,460  | 1,926  |
| Fillmore City.....       | Millard.....   | 1,191 | 1,037 |       | Price town.....          | Carbon.....     | 1,021  | 539    | 209    |
| Forest Dale town.....    | Salt Lake..... | 1,549 |       |       | Providence town.....     | Cache.....      | 1,020  | 877    |        |
| Fountain Green city..... | Sanpete.....   | 875   | 755   | 677   | Provo city.....          | Utah.....       | 8,925  | 6,185  | 5,159  |
| Garland town.....        | Boxelder.....  | 600   |       |       | Randolph town.....       | Rich.....       | 533    |        |        |
| Glenwood town.....       | Sevier.....    | 359   | 422   |       | Redmond town.....        | Sevier.....     | 547    | 451    |        |
| Goshen town.....         | Utah.....      | 470   | 645   | 298   | Richfield city.....      | Sevier.....     | 2,559  | 1,969  | 1,531  |
| Grantsville city.....    | Tooele.....    | 1,154 | 1,058 |       | Richmond city.....       | Cache.....      | 1,562  | 1,111  |        |
| Green River town.....    | Emery.....     | 628   |       |       | St. George city.....     | Washington..... | 1,737  | 1,600  |        |
| Gunnison city.....       | Sanpete.....   | 950   | 829   |       | Salem town.....          | Utah.....       | 693    | 504    | 527    |
| Heber city.....          | Wasatch.....   | 2,031 | 1,534 | 1,538 | Salina town.....         | Sevier.....     | 1,082  | 847    |        |
| Helper town.....         | Carbon.....    | 816   |       |       | Salt Lake City.....      | Salt Lake.....  | 92,777 | 53,531 | 44,843 |
| Hickley town.....        | Millard.....   | 553   |       |       | Sandy city.....          | Salt Lake.....  | 1,037  | 1,030  |        |
| Huntington town.....     | Emery.....     | 800   | 653   | 513   | Santaquin town.....      | Utah.....       | 915    | 889    |        |
| Hyde Park town.....      | Cache.....     | 699   |       |       | Solpio town.....         | Millard.....    | 546    | 578    |        |
| Hyrum city.....          | Cache.....     | 1,833 | 1,652 |       | Soofield town.....       | Carbon.....     | 746    | 642    |        |
| Joseph town.....         | Sevier.....    | 127   |       |       | Smithfield city.....     | Cache.....      | 1,865  | 1,494  | 1,080  |
| Kanab town.....          | Kane.....      | 733   | 710   | 409   | Spanish Fork city.....   | Utah.....       | 3,464  | 2,735  | 2,214  |
| Kanosh town.....         | Millard.....   | 513   |       |       | Spring City.....         | Sanpete.....    | 1,100  | 1,135  | 1,044  |
| Kaysville city.....      | Davis.....     | 887   | 1,708 | 548   | Springville city.....    | Utah.....       | 3,356  | 3,422  | 2,849  |
| Lehi city.....           | Utah.....      | 2,964 | 2,719 |       | Stockton town.....       | Tooele.....     | 258    |        |        |
| Levan town.....          | Juab.....      | 722   |       |       | Tooele city.....         | Tooele.....     | 2,753  | 1,200  |        |
| Lewiston town.....       | Cache.....     | 989   |       |       | Trenonton town.....      | Boxelder.....   | 303    |        |        |
| Logan city.....          | Cache.....     | 7,522 | 5,451 | 4,565 | Tropic town.....         | Garfield.....   | 358    |        |        |
| Mammoth city.....        | Juab.....      | 1,771 |       |       | Uinta.....               | Uinta.....      | 836    | 664    |        |
| Manti city.....          | Sanpete.....   | 2,423 | 2,408 | 1,950 | Vernal city.....         | Sanpete.....    | 294    |        |        |
| Mapleton town.....       | Utah.....      | 534   |       |       | Wales town.....          |                 |        |        |        |
| Mayfield town.....       | Sanpete.....   | 435   |       |       | Washington city.....     | Washington..... | 424    | 529    |        |
| Meadow town.....         | Millard.....   | 331   |       |       | Wellington town.....     | Carbon.....     | 358    |        |        |
| Mendon city.....         | Cache.....     | 459   | 494   |       | Wellsville city.....     | Cache.....      | 1,195  | 908    |        |
| Mercur city.....         | Tooele.....    | 1,047 | 2,351 |       | Willard city.....        | Boxelder.....   | 577    | 580    | 492    |





## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Utah by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of four general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table IV for wards of Salt Lake City.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Utah, 171,663, or 46 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 131,527, or 35.2 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and 63,393, or 17 per cent, are foreign-born whites. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 37.6, 41.8, and 19.1, respectively, the comparison indicating a considerable increase since 1900 in the proportion of native whites of native parentage. All other classes combined, 6,768, constitute 1.8 per cent of the total population. In 20 of the 27 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 15, in 6 it is between 15 and 25, and in 1 it exceeds 25. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage ranges considerably higher, being less than 15 in only 1 county and more than 25 in 21 counties. (See maps on page 881.)

Of the urban population, 42.5 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 48.9 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 37 and 33.8 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 19.3 in the urban population and 15 in the rural. All other classes combined constitute 1.2 per cent of the urban population and 2.3 per cent of the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 196,863 males and 176,488 females, or 111.5 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 104.9 to 100. Among native whites it is 106.2 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 131. In the urban population there are 106.2 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 116.4.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—79 per cent were born in Utah and 21 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 20.7 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro, 85.4 per cent; and of the native Indian, 27 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a much larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Utah, persons born in England represent 28.5 per cent; Denmark, 13.1; Sweden, 11.4;

Greece, 6.4; Germany, 6.3; Italy, 4.9; Scotland, 4.5; Norway, 3.6; all other countries, 21.2. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, England contributed 34.9 per cent; Denmark, 13.7; Sweden, 8.8; Scotland, 5.4; Germany, 5.1; Wales, 3.3; Ireland, 3.1; Norway, 2.8; Canada, 2.6; Switzerland, 2.2; Italy, 2.2 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 104,115, representing 27.9 per cent of the population. Of such males, 31.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 33.4 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 31.4 per cent foreign-born whites, and 3.5 per cent in other classes. Of the 32,652 foreign-born white males of voting age, 15,351, or 47 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 84,449.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 14.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 23 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.9 per cent from 15 to 24, 27.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 15.1 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.5 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 83 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, only 42.2 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, only 27.2 per cent. The corresponding percentage for Indians is 46.6.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 30.2 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 25.2 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 121,016, of whom 85,006, or 70.2 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 771 children under 6 and 2,279 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 70.2; for girls, 70.3. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 85.6. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 87.9; among native whites of native parentage, 85.4; and among foreign-born whites, 83.5. (See Table I.) In the urban population the percentage of children of that age attending school was 87.2, and in the rural, 84.6; the percentages for persons from 15 to 20 years, inclusive, were 41.2 and 46.6, respectively.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 6,821 illiterates in the state, representing 2.5 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 3.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 83 among Indians, 5.9 among foreign-born whites, 4.8 among negroes, and 0.4 among native whites.

For all classes combined the percentage of illiteracy is 1.6 in the urban population and 3.3 in the rural. For each class separately, also, the percentage is somewhat higher in the rural than in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight, only 1. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 41 per cent of the males are single and 27.9 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 54.2 for males and 61.3 for females; and the percentage widowed 2.9 and 9.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.6 and 0.8, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8.4 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.7 per cent of the males, and 52.4 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 22 per cent of the males. In the age group 25 to 34 years the percentages are 82.5 and 61.7, respectively. In the next age group the difference is not so great, while in the age group 45 years and over the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62 for males and 67.6 for females; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 55.1 and 62.2, respectively; native whites of native parentage, 48.2 and 55.7; Indians, 63.4 and 74.5; negroes, 44.4 and 60.5.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for males is slightly higher in the urban population than in the rural, while that for females is higher in the rural.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Utah is 72,649, and the total number of families 77,339, there being 106.5 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.1, and the average number per family, 4.8.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | NUMBER. |         |         | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |                  |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|-------|------------------|
|                                       | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | 1910               | 1900  | 1890             |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                     |         |         |         |                    |       |                  |
| Total population.....                 | 373,351 | 276,749 | 210,779 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0            |
| White.....                            | 366,583 | 272,465 | 205,925 | 98.2               | 98.5  | 97.7             |
| Negro.....                            | 1,144   | 672     | 588     | 0.3                | 0.2   | 0.3              |
| Indian.....                           | 3,123   | 2,623   | 3,456   | 0.8                | 0.9   | 1.6              |
| Chinese.....                          | 371     | 572     | 806     | 0.1                | 0.2   | 0.4              |
| Japanese.....                         | 2,110   | 417     | 4       | 0.6                | 0.2   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....          | 20      |         |         | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |       |                  |
| Total native.....                     | 307,529 | 222,972 | 157,715 | 82.4               | 80.6  | 74.8             |
| Total foreign born.....               | 65,822  | 53,777  | 53,064  | 17.6               | 19.4  | 25.2             |
| Native white, total.....              | 303,190 | 219,661 | 153,792 | 81.2               | 79.4  | 73.0             |
| Native parentage.....                 | 171,663 | 104,026 | 68,478  | 46.0               | 37.6  | 32.5             |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 73,983  | 69,204  | 55,922  | 19.8               | 25.0  | 26.5             |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 57,544  | 46,431  | 29,392  | 15.4               | 16.8  | 13.9             |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 63,393  | 52,804  | 52,133  | 17.0               | 19.1  | 24.7             |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>              |         |         |         |                    |       |                  |
| Total.....                            | 172,934 | 105,427 | 75,155  | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0            |
| White.....                            | 170,884 | 104,695 | 74,435  | 98.8               | 99.3  | 99.0             |
| Negro.....                            | 959     | 343     | 294     | 0.6                | 0.3   | 0.4              |
| Indian.....                           | 21      |         | 5       | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |       | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 1,070   | 389     | 421     | 0.6                | 0.4   | 0.6              |
| Native white, total.....              | 137,490 | 81,800  | 53,542  | 79.5               | 77.6  | 71.2             |
| Native parentage.....                 | 73,559  | 37,414  | 26,129  | 42.5               | 35.5  | 34.8             |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 37,797  |         |         | 21.9               |       |                  |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 26,134  | 44,386  | 27,413  | 15.1               | 42.1  | 36.5             |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 33,394  | 22,895  | 20,893  | 19.3               | 21.7  | 27.8             |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>              |         |         |         |                    |       |                  |
| Total.....                            | 200,417 | 171,322 | 135,624 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0            |
| White.....                            | 195,699 | 167,770 | 131,490 | 97.6               | 97.9  | 97.0             |
| Negro.....                            | 185     | 329     | 294     | 0.1                | 0.2   | 0.2              |
| Indian.....                           | 3,102   | 2,623   | 3,451   | 1.5                | 1.5   | 2.5              |
| Chinese and Japanese.....             | 1,431   | 600     | 389     | 0.7                | 0.4   | 0.3              |
| Native white, total.....              | 165,700 | 137,861 | 100,250 | 82.7               | 80.5  | 73.9             |
| Native parentage.....                 | 98,104  | 66,612  | 42,349  | 48.9               | 38.9  | 31.2             |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 36,186  |         |         | 18.1               |       |                  |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 31,410  | 71,249  | 57,901  | 15.7               | 41.6  | 42.7             |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 29,999  | 29,909  | 31,240  | 15.0               | 17.5  | 23.0             |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. <sup>2</sup> Includes 12 Koreans and 8 Maoris.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                                       | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                     |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Total population.....                 | 198,863 | 176,488 | 111.5                 | 141,687 | 135,062 | 104.9                 |
| White.....                            | 192,118 | 174,465 | 110.1                 | 138,923 | 133,542 | 104.0                 |
| Negro.....                            | 691     | 453     | 152.5                 | 454     | 218     | 208.3                 |
| Indian.....                           | 1,673   | 1,450   | 115.4                 | 1,353   | 1,270   | 106.5                 |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 2,381   | 120     | 1,984.2               | 957     | 32      | ( <sup>1</sup> )      |
| Native white, total.....              | 156,172 | 147,018 | 106.2                 | 112,195 | 107,466 | 104.4                 |
| Native parentage.....                 | 89,205  | 82,458  | 108.2                 | 53,438  | 50,588  | 105.6                 |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 38,042  | 35,941  | 105.8                 | 35,377  | 33,827  | 104.6                 |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 28,925  | 28,619  | 101.1                 | 23,380  | 23,051  | 101.4                 |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 35,946  | 27,447  | 131.0                 | 26,728  | 26,076  | 102.5                 |
| Urban population.....                 | 89,053  | 83,881  | 106.2                 | 51,779  | 53,648  | 96.5                  |
| Rural population.....                 | 107,810 | 92,607  | 116.4                 | 89,908  | 81,414  | 110.4                 |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>         |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Ogden.....                            | 13,334  | 12,246  | 108.9                 | 8,190   | 8,123   | 100.8                 |
| Salt Lake City.....                   | 47,583  | 45,194  | 105.3                 | 25,849  | 27,682  | 93.4                  |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910           | 1900           | 1890                  | Urban: 1910      | Rural: 1910    |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|
| <b>Total native population.....</b>   | <b>307,529</b> | <b>222,972</b> | <b>154,841</b>        | <b>138,537</b>   | <b>168,992</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 243,054        | 181,886        | 119,781               | 97,251           | 145,803        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 64,475         | 41,086         | 35,060                | 41,286           | 23,189         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 21.0           | 18.4           | 22.6                  | 29.8             | 13.7           |
| <b>Native white population.....</b>   | <b>303,190</b> | <b>219,661</b> | <b>153,766</b>        | <b>137,490</b>   | <b>165,700</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 240,579        | 180,035        | 119,107               | 97,100           | 143,479        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 62,611         | 39,626         | 34,659                | 40,390           | 22,221         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 20.7           | 18.0           | 22.5                  | 29.4             | 13.4           |
| <b>Native negro population.....</b>   | <b>1,112</b>   | <b>658</b>     | <b>(<sup>3</sup>)</b> | <b>945</b>       | <b>167</b>     |
| Born in state.....                    | 162            | 123            | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | 110              | 52             |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 950            | 535            | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | 835              | 115            |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 85.4           | 81.3           | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | 88.4             | 68.9           |
| <b>Native Indian population.....</b>  | <b>3,118</b>   | <b>2,623</b>   | <b>(<sup>3</sup>)</b> | <b>21</b>        | <b>3,097</b>   |
| Born in state.....                    | 2,276          | 1,719          | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | 11               | 2,265          |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 842            | 904            | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | 10               | 832            |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 27.0           | 34.5           | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 26.9           |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 26 whites and 2,848 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.<sup>4</sup> Ratio not shown, where base is less than 100.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.        |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910           | 1900           | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native.....</b>     | <b>307,529</b> | <b>222,972</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| Utah.....                    | 243,054        | 181,886        | 79.0               | 81.6         |
| Other states.....            | 64,475         | 41,086         | 21.0               | 18.4         |
| Illinois.....                | 5,024          | 3,870          | 1.6                | 1.7          |
| Colorado.....                | 4,340          | 2,131          | 1.4                | 1.0          |
| Iowa.....                    | 4,303          | 3,035          | 1.4                | 1.4          |
| Idaho.....                   | 4,106          | 1,805          | 1.3                | 0.8          |
| Missouri.....                | 3,634          | 2,298          | 1.2                | 1.0          |
| New York.....                | 3,385          | 3,032          | 1.1                | 1.4          |
| Ohio.....                    | 3,169          | 2,525          | 1.0                | 1.1          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 3,163          | 2,519          | 1.0                | 1.1          |
| Kansas.....                  | 2,285          | 1,136          | 0.7                | 0.5          |
| Nebraska.....                | 2,089          | 1,432          | 0.7                | 0.6          |
| Wyoming.....                 | 2,063          | 1,240          | 0.7                | 0.6          |
| Indiana.....                 | 2,029          | 1,340          | 0.7                | 0.6          |
| California.....              | 1,796          | 1,151          | 0.6                | 0.5          |
| Michigan.....                | 1,760          | 1,115          | 0.6                | 0.5          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 21,329         | 12,457         | 6.9                | 5.6          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                |                |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 1,927          | 1,734          | 0.6                | 0.8          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 6,990          | 5,953          | 2.3                | 2.7          |
| East North Central.....      | 13,402         | 9,727          | 4.4                | 4.4          |
| West North Central.....      | 13,623         | 8,668          | 4.4                | 3.9          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 3,114          | 2,320          | 1.0                | 1.0          |
| East South Central.....      | 3,056          | 1,954          | 1.0                | 0.9          |
| West South Central.....      | 1,587          | 670            | 0.5                | 0.3          |
| Mountain.....                | 257,387        | 189,572        | 83.7               | 85.0         |
| Pacific.....                 | 2,623          | 1,434          | 0.9                | 0.6          |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 3,820          | 940            | 1.2                | 0.4          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Number.                                                      | Per cent.    | Number.       | Per cent.    | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| <b>All countries.....</b>                                                 | <b>194,920</b>                                               | <b>100.0</b> | <b>63,393</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>73,983</b>              | <b>57,544</b>            | <b>52,804</b>                       |
| Africa.....                                                               | 298                                                          | 0.2          | 80            | 0.1          | 31                         | 187                      | 93                                  |
| Australia.....                                                            | 411                                                          | 0.2          | 199           | 0.3          | 20                         | 192                      | 161                                 |
| Austria.....                                                              | 2,628                                                        | 1.3          | 1,870         | 2.9          | 595                        | 163                      | 272                                 |
| Canada.....                                                               | 5,062                                                        | 2.6          | 1,687         | 2.7          | 690                        | 2,685                    | 1,329                               |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 26,611                                                       | 13.7         | 8,300         | 13.1         | 10,169                     | 8,142                    | 9,132                               |
| England.....                                                              | 68,016                                                       | 34.9         | 18,082        | 28.5         | 23,556                     | 26,378                   | 18,879                              |
| Finland.....                                                              | 1,535                                                        | 0.8          | 1,012         | 1.6          | 464                        | 59                       | 734                                 |
| France.....                                                               | 783                                                          | 0.4          | 303           | 0.5          | 166                        | 314                      | 219                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 9,928                                                        | 5.1          | 3,963         | 6.3          | 3,385                      | 2,580                    | 2,365                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 4,062                                                        | 2.1          | 4,039         | 6.4          | 14                         | 9                        | 3                                   |
| Holland.....                                                              | 2,253                                                        | 1.2          | 1,392         | 2.2          | 587                        | 274                      | 523                                 |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 241                                                          | 0.1          | 171           | 0.3          | 54                         | 16                       | 33                                  |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 5,989                                                        | 3.1          | 1,656         | 2.6          | 2,291                      | 2,042                    | 1,516                               |
| Italy.....                                                                | 4,228                                                        | 2.2          | 3,117         | 4.9          | 901                        | 210                      | 1,062                               |
| Mexico.....                                                               | 184                                                          | 0.1          | 145           | 0.2          | 7                          | 32                       | 40                                  |
| Norway.....                                                               | 5,509                                                        | 2.8          | 2,304         | 3.6          | 1,562                      | 1,643                    | 2,128                               |
| Pacific islands.....                                                      | 303                                                          | 0.2          | 127           | 0.2          | 8                          | 168                      | 144                                 |
| Russia.....                                                               | 880                                                          | 0.5          | 568           | 0.9          | 252                        | 60                       | 154                                 |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 10,476                                                       | 5.4          | 2,853         | 4.5          | 3,243                      | 4,380                    | 3,143                               |
| Servia.....                                                               | 275                                                          | 0.1          | 251           | 0.4          | 18                         | 6                        |                                     |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 17,063                                                       | 8.8          | 7,227         | 11.4         | 5,906                      | 3,930                    | 7,025                               |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 4,239                                                        | 2.2          | 1,691         | 2.7          | 1,399                      | 1,149                    | 1,469                               |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 250                                                          | 0.1          | 215           | 0.3          | 30                         | 5                        | 13                                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 147                                                          | 0.1          | 146           | 0.2          |                            | 1                        |                                     |
| Wales.....                                                                | 6,367                                                        | 3.3          | 1,672         | 2.6          | 1,905                      | 2,790                    | 2,141                               |
| All other.....                                                            | 17,182                                                       | 8.8          | 323           | 0.5          | 116,730                    | 129                      | 221                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |               |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |               |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
|                                       | Number.                          |               | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900          |
|                                       | 1910                             | 1900          | 1910         | 1900         |                                |               |
| <b>Total.....</b>                     | <b>104,115</b>                   | <b>67,172</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>84,449</b>                  | <b>53,755</b> |
| White.....                            | 100,436                          | 65,205        | 96.5         | 97.1         | 81,390                         | 52,262        |
| Negro.....                            | 568                              | 358           | 0.5          | 0.5          | 445                            | 327           |
| Indian.....                           | 885                              | 777           | 0.9          | 1.2          | 609                            | 524           |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 2,226                            | 832           | 2.1          | 1.2          | 2,005                          | 640           |
| Native white.....                     | 67,784                           | 40,799        | 65.1         | 60.7         | 62,113                         | 39,820        |
| Native parentage.....                 | 32,979                           | 18,321        | 31.7         | 27.3         | 29,189                         | 14,978        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 34,805                           | 22,478        | 33.4         | 33.5         | 32,924                         | 24,842        |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 32,652                           | 24,496        | 31.4         | 36.3         | 19,277                         | 12,442        |

## POPULATION—UTAH.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                       |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |         |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed par. |         |                     |         |        |         |         |         |                                   |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900    | Male.   | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                 | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                             | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 373,351           | 276,749 | 196,863 | 176,488 | 89,205            | 82,458  | 66,967                | 64,560  | 35,946              | 27,447  | 591    | 453     | 1,673   | 1,450   | 2,381                             | 120     |
| Under 5 years.....      | 52,698            | 41,852  | 26,577  | 26,121  | 18,789            | 18,535  | 7,298                 | 7,103   | 213                 | 212     | 28     | 28      | 232     | 224     | 17                                | 19      |
| Under 1 year.....       | 10,885            | 9,176   | 5,484   | 5,401   | 3,985             | 3,932   | 1,435                 | 1,413   | 13                  | 10      | 6      | 8       | 41      | 32      | 4                                 | 6       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 45,875            | 38,128  | 23,277  | 22,598  | 15,049            | 14,725  | 7,395                 | 7,120   | 584                 | 544     | 29     | 33      | 209     | 168     | 11                                | 8       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 40,070            | 33,370  | 20,312  | 19,758  | 11,619            | 11,337  | 7,838                 | 7,603   | 658                 | 647     | 28     | 27      | 167     | 141     | 2                                 | 3       |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 37,464            | 29,640  | 18,844  | 18,620  | 9,263             | 9,324   | 8,095                 | 8,194   | 1,243               | 926     | 28     | 42      | 139     | 127     | 7                                 | 7       |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 37,019            | 24,634  | 19,778  | 17,241  | 7,942             | 7,628   | 7,518                 | 7,765   | 3,712               | 1,681   | 64     | 53      | 125     | 95      | 417                               | 19      |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 33,765            | 20,444  | 18,782  | 14,983  | 6,604             | 5,587   | 7,031                 | 6,890   | 4,376               | 2,313   | 81     | 75      | 119     | 103     | 571                               | 15      |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 27,416            | 18,219  | 15,220  | 12,196  | 4,792             | 3,772   | 5,901                 | 5,805   | 3,801               | 2,426   | 125    | 59      | 111     | 112     | 490                               | 22      |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 22,635            | 16,016  | 12,602  | 10,033  | 3,575             | 2,795   | 5,151                 | 4,793   | 3,420               | 2,301   | 92     | 39      | 98      | 94      | 266                               | 11      |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 18,759            | 13,787  | 10,427  | 8,332   | 2,751             | 2,141   | 4,088                 | 3,686   | 3,229               | 2,373   | 73     | 41      | 91      | 85      | 195                               | 6       |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 14,946            | 10,020  | 8,090   | 6,856   | 2,251             | 1,704   | 2,838                 | 2,627   | 2,787               | 2,451   | 45     | 22      | 71      | 49      | 98                                | 3       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 13,473            | 8,229   | 7,581   | 5,892   | 2,158             | 1,549   | 2,120                 | 1,676   | 3,108               | 2,604   | 31     | 11      | 71      | 51      | 93                                | 1       |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 8,954             | 6,230   | 4,862   | 4,092   | 1,375             | 1,033   | 893                   | 716     | 2,483               | 2,297   | 26     | 11      | 39      | 32      | 46                                | 3       |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 6,609             | 5,293   | 3,464   | 3,145   | 1,014             | 734     | 384                   | 270     | 1,973               | 2,099   | 11     | 3       | 52      | 38      | 30                                | 1       |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 8,425             | 6,964   | 4,164   | 4,261   | 1,066             | 960     | 285                   | 208     | 2,720               | 3,043   | 13     | 4       | 62      | 44      | 18                                | 2       |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 3,345             | 2,734   | 1,646   | 1,699   | 417               | 352     | 59                    | 53      | 1,128               | 1,254   | 5      | 2       | 35      | 38      | 2                                 | .....   |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 563               | 336     | 267     | 296     | 58                | 48      | 7                     | 8       | 183                 | 220     | .....  | 1       | 18      | 19      | 1                                 | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 36                | 21      | 16      | 20      | 3                 | 3       | .....                 | .....   | .....               | .....   | .....  | .....   | 10      | 13      | .....                             | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 1,299             | 832     | 954     | 345     | 479               | 231     | 65                    | 43      | 326                 | 52      | 12     | 2       | 24      | 17      | 48                                | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                 | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                             | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 14.1              | 15.1    | 13.5    | 14.8    | 21.1              | 22.5    | 10.9                  | 11.0    | 0.6                 | 0.8     | 4.1    | 6.2     | 13.9    | 15.4    | 0.7                               | 15.8    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 12.3              | 13.8    | 11.8    | 12.8    | 16.9              | 17.9    | 11.0                  | 11.0    | 1.6                 | 2.0     | 4.2    | 7.3     | 12.5    | 11.6    | 0.5                               | 6.7     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10.7              | 12.1    | 10.3    | 11.2    | 13.0              | 13.7    | 11.7                  | 11.8    | 1.8                 | 2.4     | 4.1    | 6.0     | 10.0    | 9.7     | 0.1                               | 2.5     |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10.0              | 10.7    | 9.6     | 10.6    | 10.4              | 11.3    | 12.1                  | 12.7    | 3.5                 | 3.4     | 4.1    | 9.3     | 8.3     | 8.8     | 3.2                               | 5.8     |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.9               | 8.9     | 10.0    | 9.8     | 8.9               | 9.3     | 11.2                  | 12.0    | 10.3                | 6.1     | 9.3    | 11.7    | 7.5     | 6.6     | 17.5                              | 15.8    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 16.4              | 14.0    | 17.3    | 15.4    | 12.8              | 11.4    | 19.3                  | 19.7    | 22.7                | 17.3    | 29.8   | 29.6    | 13.7    | 14.8    | 44.6                              | 30.8    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 11.1              | 10.8    | 11.7    | 10.4    | 7.1               | 6.0     | 13.8                  | 13.1    | 18.5                | 17.0    | 23.9   | 17.7    | 11.3    | 12.3    | 19.4                              | 14.2    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 11.8              | 10.8    | 12.2    | 11.3    | 7.6               | 6.1     | 9.3                   | 8.2     | 28.8                | 34.4    | 16.4   | 10.4    | 13.9    | 11.7    | 11.2                              | 6.7     |
| 65 years and over.....  | 3.3               | 3.6     | 3.1     | 3.6     | 1.7               | 1.7     | 0.5                   | 0.4     | 11.2                | 16.5    | 2.6    | 1.5     | 7.5     | 7.9     | 0.9                               | 1.7     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL. |         |         |        | NATIVE WHITE. |        |         |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        | INDIAN. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------------|--------|---------|--------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.  |         | Female. |        | Male.         |        | Female. |        | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Male.   |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban. | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.        | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 89,053 | 107,810 | 83,881  | 92,607 | 69,899        | 86,273 | 67,591  | 79,427 | 17,588              | 18,358 | 15,806  | 11,641 | 573    | 118    | 388     | 67     | 12      | 1,661  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10,849 | 15,728  | 10,583  | 15,538 | 10,701        | 15,386 | 10,426  | 15,219 | 119                 | 94     | 122     | 90     | 18     | 10     | 22      | 6      | .....   | 232    |
| Under 1 year.....       | 2,204  | 3,280   | 2,197   | 3,204  | 2,190         | 3,230  | 2,184   | 3,161  | 19                  | 4      | 4       | 6      | 2      | 2      | 6       | 2      | .....   | 41     |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 9,395  | 13,882  | 9,146   | 13,452 | 9,011         | 13,433 | 8,806   | 13,039 | 354                 | 230    | 313     | 231    | 22     | 4      | 7       | 21     | 12      | 209    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8,486  | 11,826  | 8,368   | 11,390 | 8,061         | 11,396 | 7,957   | 10,983 | 403                 | 255    | 391     | 256    | 20     | 8      | 15      | 12     | .....   | 167    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 8,256  | 10,588  | 8,751   | 9,869  | 7,527         | 9,831  | 8,113   | 9,405  | 665                 | 578    | 600     | 326    | 18     | 10     | 32      | 10     | 1       | 138    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 8,990  | 10,788  | 8,942   | 8,299  | 7,166         | 8,294  | 7,768   | 7,625  | 1,612               | 2,107  | 1,109   | 572    | 48     | 16     | 50      | 3      | 3       | 222    |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 16,607 | 17,395  | 14,449  | 12,730 | 12,225        | 12,103 | 11,380  | 10,874 | 3,810               | 4,360  | 2,914   | 1,825  | 190    | 16     | 127     | 7      | 5       | 125    |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 11,362 | 11,667  | 9,733   | 8,632  | 7,567         | 7,998  | 6,844   | 6,571  | 3,453               | 3,166  | 2,799   | 1,875  | 145    | 20     | 74      | 6      | 1       | 188    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 11,908 | 12,089  | 10,545  | 9,440  | 6,355         | 6,678  | 5,268   | 5,041  | 5,274               | 5,077  | 5,230   | 4,221  | 90     | 23     | 40      | 7      | 2       | 231    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 2,718  | 3,375   | 3,111   | 3,165  | 878           | 1,018  | 816     | 816    | 1,813               | 2,220  | 2,290   | 2,231  | 10     | 8      | 3       | 4      | .....   | 129    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 482    | 472     | 253     | 92     | 408           | 136    | 213     | 61     | 55                  | 271    | 38      | 14     | 12     | .....  | 2       | .....  | .....   | 24     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 12.2   | 14.6    | 12.6    | 16.8   | 15.3          | 17.8   | 15.4    | 19.2   | 0.7                 | 0.5    | 0.8     | 0.8    | 3.1    | 8.5    | 5.7     | .....  | .....   | 14.0   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 10.5   | 12.9    | 10.9    | 14.5   | 12.9          | 15.6   | 13.0    | 16.4   | 2.0                 | 1.3    | 2.0     | 2.0    | 3.8    | 5.9    | 5.4     | .....  | .....   | 12.6   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 9.5    | 11.0    | 10.0    | 12.3   | 11.5          | 13.2   | 11.8    | 13.8   | 2.3                 | 1.4    | 2.5     | 2.2    | 3.5    | 6.8    | 3.9     | .....  | .....   | 10.1   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.3    | 9.8     | 10.4    | 10.7   | 10.8          | 11.4   | 12.0    | 11.8   | 3.8                 | 3.1    | 3.8     | 2.8    | 3.1    | 8.5    | 8.3     | .....  | .....   | 8.3    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.1   | 10.0    | 10.7    | 9.0    | 10.3          | 9.6    | 11.5    | 9.6    | 9.2                 | 11.4   | 7.0     | 4.9    | 8.4    | 13.6   | 13.0    | .....  | .....   | 7.3    |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 18.6   | 16.1    | 17.2    | 13.7   | 17.5          | 14.0   | 16.8    | 13.4   | 21.7                | 23.8   | 18.4    | 15.7   | 33.2   | 13.6   | 32.9    | .....  | .....   | 13.5   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 12.8   | 10.8    | 11.6    | 9.3    | 10.8          | 9.3    | 10.1    | 8.3    | 19.8                | 17.2   | 17.7    | 16.1   | 25.3   | 16.9   | 19.2    | .....  | .....   | 11.3   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 13.4   | 11.2    | 12.6    | 10.2   | 9.1           | 7.7    | 7.8     | 6.3    | 30.0                | 27.7   | 33.1    | 36.3   | 15.7   | 19.5   | 10.4    | .....  | .....   | 13.9   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 3.1    | 3.1     | 3.7     | 3.4    | 1.3           | 1.2    | 1.2     | 1.0    | 10.3                | 12.1   | 14.5    | 19.2   | 1.7    | 6.8    | 0.8     | .....  | .....   | 7.5    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.   |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.   |                   |           | INDIAN.  |                   |           |          |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
|                               |          |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |
|                               | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.          | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.                    | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.            | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           |          |
|                               |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                   | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                             | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                     | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. | Num-ber. |
| THE STATE.                    |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 121,016  | 85,006            | 70.2      | 67,931            | 50,668            | 74.6      | 46,504                      | 31,771            | 68.3      | 5,279               | 2,321             | 44.0      | 196      | 112               | 57.1      | 954      | 102               | 10.7      |          |
| Male.....                     | 61,234   | 42,990            | 70.2      | 34,159            | 25,614            | 75.0      | 23,369                      | 16,078            | 68.8      | 2,979               | 1,171             | 39.3      | 90       | 51                | .....     | 504      | 53                | 10.5      |          |
| Female.....                   | 59,782   | 42,016            | 70.3      | 33,772            | 25,054            | 74.2      | 23,135                      | 15,693            | 67.8      | 2,300               | 1,150             | 50.0      | 106      | 61                | 57.5      | 450      | 49                | 10.9      |          |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 36,082   | 27,146            | 75.2      | 23,183            | 17,401            | 75.1      | 11,599                      | 8,971             | 77.3      | 940                 | 707               | 75.2      | 51       | 41                | .....     | 296      | 19                | 6.4       |          |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 40,070   | 38,068            | 95.0      | 22,956            | 21,986            | 95.8      | 15,441                      | 14,806            | 95.9      | 1,305               | 1,167             | 89.4      | 55       | 45                | .....     | 308      | 59                | 19.2      |          |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 22,472   | 15,013            | 66.8      | 11,507            | 8,484             | 73.7      | 9,748                       | 6,135             | 62.9      | 1,018               | 353               | 34.7      | 43       | 22                | .....     | 144      | 15                | 10.4      |          |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 22,392   | 4,779             | 21.3      | 10,285            | 2,797             | 27.2      | 9,716                       | 1,859             | 19.1      | 2,016               | 94                | 4.7       | 47       | 4                 | .....     | 206      | 9                 | 4.4       |          |
| Under 6 years.....            | .....    | 771               | .....     | .....             | 493               | .....     | .....                       | 259               | .....     | .....               | 17                | .....     | .....    | .....             | .....     | .....    | .....             | .....     |          |
| 21 years and over.....        | .....    | 2,279             | .....     | .....             | 1,125             | .....     | .....                       | 959               | .....     | .....               | 182               | .....     | .....    | 1                 | .....     | .....    | 1                 | .....     |          |
| Total attending school.....   | .....    | 88,056            | .....     | .....             | 52,286            | .....     | .....                       | 32,989            | .....     | .....               | 2,520             | .....     | .....    | 115               | .....     | .....    | 106               | .....     |          |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 31,466   | 27,424            | 87.2      | 17,035            | 14,658            | 86.0      | 12,996                      | 11,545            | 88.8      | 1,346               | 1,147             | 85.2      | 72       | 61                | .....     | 2        | 2                 | .....     |          |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 20,516   | 8,449             | 41.2      | 9,054             | 4,492             | 49.6      | 9,609                       | 3,676             | 38.3      | 1,715               | 245               | 14.3      | 66       | 19                | .....     | 1        | .....             | .....     |          |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 44,686   | 37,790            | 84.6      | 29,104            | 24,729            | 85.0      | 14,044                      | 12,432            | 87.1      | 899                 | 727               | 80.9      | 34       | 25                | .....     | 602      | 76                | 12.6      |          |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 24,348   | 11,343            | 46.6      | 12,738            | 6,789             | 53.3      | 9,855                       | 4,318             | 43.8      | 1,819               | 202               | 15.3      | 24       | 7                 | .....     | 349      | 24                | 6.9       |          |

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |                   | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent.         |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          | URBAN POPULATION. |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 6,821       | 2.5       | 3,990    | 2.7       | 2,831    | 2.2               | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 2,153       | 1.6       | 1,189    | 1.7       | 964      | 1.5       |
| Native white.....               | 832         | 0.4       | 448      | 0.4       | 384      | 0.4               | Native white.....               | 308         | 0.3       | 155      | 0.3       | 153      | 0.3       |
| Native parentage.....           | 465         | 0.4       | 238      | 0.4       | 227      | 0.5               | Native parentage.....           | 182         | 0.4       | 84       | 0.3       | 98       | 0.4       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 367         | 0.4       | 210      | 0.4       | 157      | 0.3               | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 126         | 0.3       | 71       | 0.3       | 55       | 0.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 3,636       | 5.9       | 2,140    | 6.1       | 1,496    | 5.6               | Foreign-born white.....         | 1,580       | 4.9       | 802      | 4.7       | 778      | 5.1       |
| Negro.....                      | 49          | 4.8       | 28       | 4.4       | 21       | 5.4               | Negro.....                      | 38          | 4.3       | 19       | 3.6       | 19       | 5.5       |
| Indian.....                     | 1,901       | 83.0      | 989      | 80.3      | 912      | 86.2              | Indian.....                     | 2           |           | 1        |           | 1        |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     |             |           |          |           |          | RURAL POPULATION. |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Native white.....               | 6,141       | 3.1       | 2,811    | 2.8       | 3,330    | 3.5               | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 4,668       | 3.3       | 2,801    | 3.6       | 1,867    | 2.9       |
| Native white.....               | 1,108       | 0.8       | 598      | 0.8       | 510      | 0.7               | Native white.....               | 524         | 0.5       | 293      | 0.5       | 231      | 0.5       |
| Native parentage.....           | 648         | 1.1       | 327      | 1.0       | 321      | 1.1               | Native parentage.....           | 283         | 0.5       | 154      | 0.5       | 129      | 0.5       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 460         | 0.6       | 271      | 0.7       | 189      | 0.5               | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 241         | 0.5       | 139      | 0.5       | 102      | 0.4       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 3,167       | 6.1       | 1,179    | 4.5       | 1,988    | 7.7               | Foreign-born white.....         | 2,056       | 7.0       | 1,338    | 7.4       | 718      | 6.3       |
| Negro.....                      | 37          | 6.3       | 17       | 4.1       | 20       | 11.7              | Negro.....                      | 11          | 7.3       | 9        | 8.9       | 2        |           |
| Indian.....                     | 1,630       | 81.1      | 833      | 77.7      | 797      | 84.9              | Indian.....                     | 1,899       | 83.7      | 988      | 81.0      | 911      | 86.8      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 126,697                         | 51,890  | 41.0      | 68,608   | 54.2      | 3,686     | 730        | 108,011                           | 30,083  | 27.9      | 68,255   | 61.3      | 9,949     | 918        |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 84,360                          | 34,610  | 41.0      | 46,234   | 54.8      | 2,805     | 333        | 79,039                            | 23,282  | 29.5      | 46,888   | 59.3      | 8,100     | 677        |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 18,844                          | 18,432  | 97.8      | 138      | 0.7       | 2         | 4          | 18,620                            | 16,704  | 89.7      | 1,558    | 8.4       | 13        | 17         |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 19,778                          | 15,109  | 76.4      | 4,351    | 22.0      | 45        | 38         | 17,241                            | 7,847   | 46.5      | 9,027    | 52.4      | 107       | 113        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 34,002                          | 12,301  | 36.2      | 20,969   | 61.7      | 267       | 164        | 27,179                            | 3,770   | 13.9      | 22,425   | 82.5      | 610       | 263        |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 23,029                          | 3,434   | 14.9      | 18,675   | 81.1      | 551       | 200        | 18,365                            | 1,030   | 5.6       | 15,943   | 86.8      | 1,133     | 205        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 30,090                          | 2,469   | 8.2       | 24,312   | 80.8      | 2,803     | 321        | 26,261                            | 673     | 2.6       | 17,174   | 65.4      | 8,047     | 319        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 954                             | 145     | 15.2      | 163      | 17.1      | 18        | 3          | 345                               | 59      | 17.1      | 128      | 37.1      | 39        | 1          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 43,748                          | 20,226  | 46.2      | 21,079   | 48.2      | 1,081     | 271        | 37,861                            | 13,506  | 35.7      | 21,078   | 55.7      | 2,497     | 304        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 17,205                          | 14,834  | 86.2      | 2,016    | 11.7      | 20        | 15         | 16,952                            | 11,775  | 69.5      | 4,821    | 28.4      | 59        | 52         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 17,722                          | 4,611   | 26.0      | 12,357   | 69.7      | 275       | 148        | 14,295                            | 1,518   | 10.6      | 11,988   | 83.9      | 525       | 164        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 8,342                           | 699     | 8.4       | 6,641    | 79.6      | 778       | 107        | 6,383                             | 179     | 2.8       | 4,190    | 65.6      | 1,807     | 88         |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 44,436                          | 18,830  | 42.4      | 24,494   | 55.1      | 701       | 214        | 42,734                            | 13,731  | 32.1      | 26,593   | 62.2      | 1,847     | 332        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 15,613                          | 13,543  | 86.7      | 1,912    | 12.2      | 13        | 18         | 15,959                            | 11,144  | 69.8      | 4,525    | 28.4      | 46        | 63         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 22,171                          | 4,762   | 21.5      | 16,906   | 76.3      | 316       | 135        | 21,174                            | 2,396   | 11.3      | 17,780   | 84.0      | 750       | 207        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 6,587                           | 509     | 7.7       | 5,634    | 85.5      | 370       | 61         | 5,558                             | 179     | 3.2       | 4,264    | 76.7      | 1,048     | 61         |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 34,491                          | 10,777  | 31.2      | 21,394   | 62.0      | 1,743     | 221        | 26,044                            | 2,670   | 10.3      | 17,607   | 67.6      | 5,433     | 259        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 4,955                           | 4,449   | 89.8      | 453      | 9.1       | 7         | 7          | 2,607                             | 1,501   | 57.6      | 1,046    | 40.1      | 9         | 8          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 14,826                          | 5,206   | 35.1      | 9,339    | 63.0      | 176       | 66         | 9,413                             | 852     | 9.1       | 8,030    | 85.3      | 428       | 89         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 14,384                          | 1,084   | 7.5       | 11,562   | 80.4      | 1,554     | 146        | 13,972                            | 307     | 2.2       | 8,514    | 60.9      | 4,977     | 162        |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 606                             | 263     | 43.4      | 269      | 44.4      | 34        | 8          | 365                               | 81      | 22.2      | 221      | 60.5      | 42        | 10         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 92                              | 80      |           | 8        |           |           |            | 95                                | 52      |           | 36       |           | 1         | 3          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 371                             | 146     | 39.4      | 184      | 49.6      | 16        | 6          | 214                               | 24      | 11.2      | 159      | 74.3      | 19        | 5          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 131                             | 34      | 26.0      | 73       | 55.7      | 18        | 2          | 54                                | 4       |           | 25       |           | 22        | 2          |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1,065                           | 248     | 23.3      | 675      | 63.4      | 111       | 14         | 917                               | 85      | 9.3       | 683      | 74.5      | 125       | 13         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 264                             | 180     | 68.2      | 70       | 26.5      | 7         | 1          | 222                               | 73      | 32.9      | 138      | 62.2      | 4         | 4          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 419                             | 54      | 12.9      | 333      | 79.5      | 24        | 8          | 394                               | 8       | 2.0       | 364      | 92.4      | 18        | 3          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 358                             | 11      | 3.1       | 260      | 72.6      | 78        | 5          | 284                               | 2       | 0.7       | 174      | 61.3      | 102       | 6          |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 60,323                          | 23,758  | 39.4      | 33,126   | 54.9      | 1,706     | 448        | 55,784                            | 16,088  | 28.8      | 32,659   | 58.5      | 5,727     | 618        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 17,246                          | 14,753  | 85.5      | 2,054    | 11.9      | 17        | 25         | 17,693                            | 12,253  | 69.3      | 4,880    | 27.6      | 71        | 81         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 27,969                          | 7,662   | 27.4      | 19,248   | 68.8      | 401       | 242        | 24,182                            | 3,302   | 13.7      | 19,294   | 79.8      | 1,099     | 343        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 14,626                          | 1,278   | 8.7       | 11,741   | 80.3      | 1,281     | 178        | 13,656                            | 492     | 3.6       | 8,401    | 61.5      | 4,535     | 193        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 482                             | 65      | 13.5      | 83       | 17.2      | 7         | 3          | 253                               | 41      | 16.2      | 84       | 33.2      | 22        | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 21,441                          | 9,154   | 42.7      | 10,592   | 49.4      | 538       | 168        | 18,778                            | 6,503   | 34.6      | 10,151   | 54.1      | 1,495     | 207        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 20,685                          | 9,020   | 43.6      | 11,076   | 53.5      | 313       | 136        | 21,624                            | 7,519   | 34.8      | 12,604   | 58.3      | 1,087     | 224        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 16,712                          | 4,707   | 28.2      | 10,969   | 65.6      | 817       | 136        | 14,980                            | 1,986   | 13.3      | 9,651    | 64.4      | 3,099     | 177        |
| Negro.....                                    | 513                             | 213     | 41.5      | 232      | 45.2      | 29        | 7          | 328                               | 68      | 20.7      | 199      | 60.7      | 40        | 10         |
| Indian.....                                   | 12                              | 7       |           | 4        |           | 1         |            | 6                                 | 2       |           | 3        |           | 1         |            |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 66,374                          | 28,132  | 42.4      | 35,482   | 53.5      | 1,980     | 282        | 52,227                            | 13,995  | 26.8      | 33,596   | 64.3      | 4,222     | 300        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 21,376                          | 18,788  | 87.9      | 2,435    | 11.4      | 30        | 17         | 18,168                            | 12,298  | 67.7      | 5,705    | 31.4      | 49        | 49         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 29,062                          | 8,073   | 27.8      | 20,396   | 70.2      | 417       | 122        | 21,362                            | 1,498   | 7.0       | 19,074   | 89.3      | 644       | 125        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 15,464                          | 1,191   | 7.7       | 12,571   | 81.3      | 1,522     | 143        | 12,605                            | 181     | 1.4       | 8,773    | 69.6      | 3,512     | 126        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 472                             | 80      | 16.9      | 80       | 16.9      | 11        |            | 92                                | 18      |           | 44       |           | 17        |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 22,307                          | 11,072  | 49.6      | 10,487   | 47.0      | 543       | 103        | 19,083                            | 7,003   | 36.7      | 10,927   | 57.3      | 1,002     | 97         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 23,751                          | 9,810   | 41.3      | 13,418   | 56.5      | 388       | 78         | 21,110                            | 6,212   | 29.4      | 13,989   | 66.3      | 760       | 108        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 17,779                          | 6,070   | 34.1      | 10,425   | 58.6      | 926       | 85         | 11,064                            | 684     | 6.2       | 7,956    | 71.9      | 2,334     | 82         |
| Negro.....                                    | 93                              | 50      |           | 37       |           | 5         | 1          | 37                                | 13      |           | 22       |           | 2         |            |
| Indian.....                                   | 1,053                           | 241     | 22.9      | 671      | 63.7      | 110       | 14         | 911                               | 83      | 9.1       | 680      | 74.6      | 124       | 13         |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.



## POPULATION—UTAH.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| Ogden.....             | 13,334 | 12,246  | 10,427        | 10,048  | 2,376               | 2,078   | 125    | 78      | Salt Lake City...      | 47,583 | 45,194  | 36,928        | 35,508  | 9,705               | 9,330   | 434    | 303     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,558  | 1,510   | 1,541         | 1,478   | 15                  | 18      | 6      | 6       | Under 5 years.....     | 5,266  | 5,185   | 5,160         | 5,087   | 80                  | 78      | 17     | 16      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 331    | 316     | 329           | 310     | 2                   | 2       | 3      | 3       | Under 1 year.....      | 1,088  | 1,085   | 1,077         | 1,078   | 0                   | 4       | 4      | 3       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,336  | 1,319   | 1,266         | 1,258   | 59                  | 53      | 7      | 4       | 5 to 9 years.....      | 4,412  | 4,382   | 4,189         | 4,183   | 205                 | 182     | 14     | 16      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,230  | 1,248   | 1,164         | 1,178   | 61                  | 65      | 5      | 2       | 10 to 14 years.....    | 4,118  | 4,064   | 3,875         | 3,808   | 227                 | 241     | 14     | 13      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,306  | 1,307   | 1,182         | 1,218   | 104                 | 85      | 8      | 1       | 15 to 19 years.....    | 4,232  | 4,600   | 3,823         | 4,168   | 367                 | 399     | 14     | 27      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,385  | 1,301   | 1,085         | 1,147   | 218                 | 135     | 11     | 13      | 20 to 24 years.....    | 4,975  | 5,073   | 4,016         | 4,303   | 840                 | 727     | 37     | 35      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,463  | 2,096   | 1,798         | 1,696   | 443                 | 363     | 48     | 25      | 25 to 34 years.....    | 9,671  | 8,422   | 7,193         | 6,481   | 2,159               | 1,823   | 137    | 102     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,701  | 1,481   | 1,138         | 1,095   | 457                 | 367     | 37     | 13      | 35 to 44 years.....    | 6,518  | 5,695   | 4,318         | 3,863   | 2,006               | 1,762   | 105    | 60      |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 1,961  | 1,573   | 1,093         | 854     | 791                 | 705     | 13     | 11      | 45 to 64 years.....    | 6,593  | 5,939   | 3,501         | 2,970   | 2,911               | 2,936   | 75     | 29      |
| 65 years and over..... | 369    | 398     | 143           | 115     | 220                 | 283     | 1      | .....   | 65 years and over..... | 1,395  | 1,627   | 494           | 465     | 881                 | 1,157   | 9      | 3       |
| Age unknown.....       | 25     | 13      | 17            | 9       | 8                   | 4       | .....  | .....   | Age unknown.....       | 403    | 207     | 359           | 180     | 29                  | 25      | 12     | 2       |

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |                                   | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |
| <b>Ogden</b>                                 |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 9,210                           | 3,384    | 36.7      | 4,946    | 53.7      | 233       | 39         | 8,169                             | 2,348    | 28.7      | 4,848    | 59.3      | 779       | 56         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,691                           | 2,212    | 82.2      | 311      | 11.6      | 4         | 3          | 2,608                             | 1,825    | 70.0      | 721      | 27.6      | 9         | 9          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,164                           | 975      | 23.4      | 2,803    | 67.3      | 46        | 15         | 3,577                             | 457      | 12.8      | 2,861    | 80.0      | 146       | 35         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,330                           | 192      | 8.2       | 1,826    | 78.4      | 183       | 20         | 1,971                             | 61       | 3.1       | 1,262    | 64.0      | 621       | 12         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 25                              | 5        |           | 6        |           |           | 1          | 13                                | 5        |           | 4        |           | 3         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 3,613                           | 1,259    | 34.8      | 1,712    | 47.4      | 83        | 21         | 3,091                             | 1,038    | 33.6      | 1,668    | 54.0      | 238       | 22         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,843                           | 1,255    | 44.1      | 1,534    | 54.0      | 41        | 9          | 3,043                             | 1,064    | 35.0      | 1,813    | 59.6      | 141       | 24         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,241                           | 594      | 26.5      | 1,530    | 68.3      | 103       | 8          | 1,942                             | 232      | 11.9      | 1,310    | 67.5      | 390       | 9          |
| Negro.....                                   | 113                             | 36       | 31.9      | 47       | 41.6      | 3         | 1          | 66                                | 12       |           | 36       |           | 8         | 1          |
| Indian.....                                  | 3                               |          |           |          |           |           |            | 2                                 | 1        |           | 1        |           |           |            |
| <b>Salt Lake City</b>                        |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 33,787                          | 13,595   | 40.2      | 18,299   | 54.2      | 987       | 309        | 31,563                            | 9,174    | 29.1      | 18,190   | 57.6      | 3,299     | 421        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 9,207                           | 7,906    | 85.9      | 1,068    | 11.6      | 9         | 18         | 9,673                             | 6,620    | 68.4      | 2,655    | 27.4      | 41        | 53         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 16,189                          | 4,886    | 30.2      | 10,778   | 66.6      | 263       | 184        | 14,117                            | 2,200    | 15.6      | 10,940   | 77.5      | 677       | 241        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 7,988                           | 758      | 9.5       | 6,396    | 80.1      | 703       | 105        | 7,566                             | 328      | 4.3       | 4,531    | 59.9      | 2,566     | 126        |
| Age unknown.....                             | 403                             | 45       | 11.2      | 57       | 14.1      | 7         | 2          | 207                               | 26       | 12.6      | 64       | 30.9      | 15        | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 12,587                          | 5,376    | 42.7      | 6,342    | 50.4      | 330       | 122        | 10,542                            | 3,409    | 32.3      | 5,813    | 55.1      | 910       | 139        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 11,117                          | 5,027    | 45.2      | 5,706    | 51.3      | 178       | 95         | 11,888                            | 4,301    | 36.2      | 6,046    | 55.9      | 642       | 150        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 9,193                           | 2,651    | 28.8      | 5,950    | 64.7      | 449       | 85         | 8,829                             | 1,403    | 15.9      | 5,535    | 62.7      | 1,711     | 123        |
| Negro.....                                   | 389                             | 168      | 43.2      | 183      | 47.0      | 26        | 6          | 258                               | 52       | 20.2      | 163      | 63.2      | 32        | 11         |
| Indian.....                                  | 7                               | 4        |           |          |           |           |            | 4                                 | 1        |           | 2        |           | 1         |            |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.        | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |       | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |       |
|----------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |                         | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |
| The state..... | 3,123   | 2,623 | 3,456 | 371      | 572   | 806   | 2,110     | 417   | 4     | Morgan.....             | .....   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | 86        | 17    | ..... |
| Beaver.....    | 24      | 34    | ..... | 2        | 4     | 4     | 36        | ..... | ..... | Piute.....              | 6       | 50    | 40    | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Boxelder.....  | 150     | 188   | 173   | 2        | 26    | 147   | 147       | ..... | ..... | Salt Lake.....          | 16      | ..... | 3     | 222      | 271   | 269   | 871       | 22    | ..... |
| Cache.....     | 1       | 1     | 1     | 1        | 1     | 2     | 55        | 1     | ..... | San Juan.....           | 1,396   | 471   | 53    | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Carbon.....    | .....   | ..... | ..... | 3        | 4     | ..... | 197       | 125   | ..... | Sanpete.....            | 14      | 15    | 52    | .....    | ..... | ..... | 2         | ..... | ..... |
| Davis.....     | .....   | 7     | 2     | .....    | ..... | ..... | 116       | ..... | ..... | Summit.....             | 2       | ..... | ..... | 21       | 74    | 131   | 17        | 44    | ..... |
| Emery.....     | .....   | ..... | 12    | .....    | 1     | 66    | 43        | 70    | ..... | Tooele.....             | 47      | 71    | 43    | 10       | 57    | 8     | 73        | ..... | ..... |
| Garfield.....  | .....   | 16    | 5     | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Uinta.....              | 1,029   | 1,313 | 3     | 4        | 5     | 7     | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Grand.....     | .....   | ..... | ..... | .....    | 44    | ..... | 1         | 119   | ..... | Utah.....               | 1       | ..... | 15    | 6        | 3     | 12    | 15        | 2     | ..... |
| Iron.....      | 26      | 22    | 8     | .....    | 3     | ..... | 3         | ..... | ..... | Wasatch.....            | 141     | 155   | 4     | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Juab.....      | 72      | 1     | ..... | 6        | 29    | 6     | 31        | ..... | ..... | Washington.....         | 97      | 118   | 94    | .....    | 3     | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... |
| Kane.....      | 33      | 66    | 97    | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Weber.....              | 7       | ..... | 1     | 93       | 84    | 106   | 391       | 17    | 4     |
| Millard.....   | 57      | 82    | 1     | .....    | ..... | ..... | 21        | ..... | ..... | Remainder of state..... | 4       | 12    | 1     | 1        | 1     | 2     | .....     | ..... | ..... |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 2,848 Indians specially enumerated in 1900, not distributed by counties.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                            | THE STATE.           | Beaver. | Boxelder. <sup>1</sup> | Cache. | Carbon. <sup>1</sup> | Davis. <sup>1</sup> | Emery. <sup>1</sup> | Garfield. <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |                      |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 373,351              | 4,717   | 13,894                 | 23,062 | 8,624                | 10,191              | 6,750               | 3,660                  |
| 1900.....                                                           | 276,749              | 3,613   | 10,009                 | 18,139 | 5,004                | 7,996               | 4,657               | 3,400                  |
| 1890.....                                                           | <sup>2</sup> 210,779 | 3,340   | 7,642                  | 15,509 | .....                | 6,751               | 5,076               | 2,457                  |
| 1880.....                                                           | 143,963              | 3,918   | 6,761                  | 12,562 | .....                | 5,279               | 556                 | .....                  |
| 1870.....                                                           | <sup>3</sup> 86,786  | 2,007   | 4,855                  | 8,229  | .....                | 4,459               | .....               | .....                  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 96,602               | 1,104   | 3,885                  | 4,923  | 3,620                | 2,195               | 2,093               | 260                    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 34.9                 | 30.6    | 38.8                   | 27.1   | 72.3                 | 27.5                | 44.9                | 7.6                    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | 65,970               | 273     | 2,367                  | 2,630  | 5,004                | 1,245               | -419                | 943                    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 31.3                 | 8.2     | 31.0                   | 17.0   | .....                | 18.4                | -8.3                | 38.4                   |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 82,184               | 2,660   | 5,444                  | 1,164  | 1,487                | 275                 | 4,453               | 5,234                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 4.5                  | 1.8     | 2.6                    | 19.8   | 5.8                  | 37.1                | 1.5                 | 0.7                    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 2.4                  | 1.8     | 1.9                    | 13.4   | 5.8                  | 37.1                | 1.5                 | 0.7                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |                      |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | 172,934              | .....   | 3,685                  | 7,522  | .....                | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            | 108,168              | .....   | 2,859                  | 5,451  | .....                | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 59.9                 | .....   | 28.9                   | 38.0   | .....                | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 200,417              | 4,717   | 10,209                 | 15,540 | 8,624                | 10,191              | 6,750               | 3,660                  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 168,581              | 3,613   | 7,150                  | 12,688 | 5,004                | 7,996               | 4,657               | 3,400                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 18.9                 | 30.6    | 42.8                   | 22.5   | 72.3                 | 27.5                | 44.9                | 7.6                    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | 105,427              | .....   | 2,859                  | 5,451  | .....                | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 171,322              | 3,613   | 7,150                  | 12,688 | 5,004                | 7,996               | 4,657               | 3,400                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | 46.3                 | .....   | 26.5                   | 32.6   | .....                | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | 38.1                 | .....   | 28.6                   | 30.1   | .....                | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |                      |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| White.....                                                          | 366,583              | 4,642   | 13,588                 | 22,998 | 8,418                | 10,075              | 6,706               | 3,600                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 273,465              | 3,573   | 9,785                  | 18,127 | 4,873                | 7,983               | 4,586               | 3,384                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | <sup>4</sup> 203,925 | 3,321   | 7,314                  | 15,495 | .....                | 6,743               | 4,996               | 2,451                  |
| Negro.....                                                          | 1,144                | 13      | 7                      | 7      | 6                    | .....               | 1                   | .....                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 672                  | 2       | 10                     | 9      | 1                    | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 538                  | 15      | 8                      | 11     | .....                | 1                   | 2                   | 1                      |
| Black.....                                                          | 854                  | 13      | 5                      | .....  | 5                    | .....               | 1                   | .....                  |
| Mulatto.....                                                        | 290                  | .....   | 2                      | 7      | 1                    | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 5,624                | 62      | 299                    | 57     | 200                  | 116                 | 43                  | .....                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 171,663              | 2,659   | 6,633                  | 9,800  | 2,462                | 5,337               | 4,026               | 2,642                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 104,026              | 1,459   | 5,706                  | 6,485  | 1,431                | 3,281               | 2,272               | 2,155                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 131,527              | 1,515   | 5,066                  | 9,421  | 2,569                | 3,581               | 2,035               | 857                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 115,635              | 1,547   | 4,282                  | 8,675  | 1,866                | 3,534               | 1,747               | 1,012                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 73,983               | 780     | 2,738                  | 5,588  | 1,664                | 1,821               | 1,034               | 340                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 57,544               | 735     | 2,328                  | 3,833  | 905                  | 1,760               | 1,001               | 517                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 63,393               | 468     | 1,859                  | 3,777  | 3,387                | 1,157               | 645                 | 161                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 53,804               | 567     | 1,797                  | 3,967  | 1,576                | 1,168               | 667                 | 217                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |                      |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 46.0                 | 56.4    | 47.7                   | 42.5   | 28.5                 | 52.4                | 59.6                | 72.2                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 57.6                 | 40.4    | 57.0                   | 30.2   | 28.6                 | 41.0                | 48.8                | 63.4                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 35.2                 | 32.1    | 36.5                   | 40.9   | 29.8                 | 35.1                | 30.1                | 23.4                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 41.8                 | 43.8    | 42.8                   | 47.8   | 37.3                 | 44.2                | 37.6                | 29.8                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 17.0                 | 9.9     | 13.6                   | 16.4   | 39.3                 | 11.4                | 9.6                 | 4.4                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 19.1                 | 15.7    | 18.0                   | 21.9   | 31.6                 | 14.6                | 12.2                | 6.4                    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |                      |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |                      |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Australia.....                                                      | 199                  | 10      | 4                      | 14     | 4                    | 1                   | 2                   | .....                  |
| Austria.....                                                        | 1,870                | 1       | 1                      | 5      | 544                  | 11                  | 6                   | .....                  |
| Canada.....                                                         | 1,687                | 17      | 33                     | 42     | 23                   | 14                  | 15                  | 3                      |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 8,300                | 15      | 792                    | 825    | 64                   | 28                  | 235                 | 20                     |
| England.....                                                        | 18,082               | 219     | 400                    | 979    | 483                  | 736                 | 89                  | 102                    |
| Finland.....                                                        | 1,012                | .....   | 1                      | 4      | 204                  | .....               | 5                   | .....                  |
| France.....                                                         | 303                  | .....   | 2                      | .....  | 75                   | 3                   | 1                   | .....                  |
| Germany.....                                                        | 3,963                | 14      | 110                    | 201    | 55                   | 39                  | 38                  | 3                      |
| Greece.....                                                         | 4,039                | 7       | 25                     | 9      | 797                  | 79                  | 43                  | .....                  |
| Holland.....                                                        | 1,392                | .....   | 4                      | 2      | .....                | 20                  | .....               | .....                  |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 171                  | .....   | .....                  | 1      | 19                   | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 1,656                | 16      | 16                     | 18     | 15                   | 12                  | 5                   | 2                      |
| Italy.....                                                          | 3,117                | 35      | 79                     | 32     | 798                  | 3                   | 47                  | 3                      |
| Mexico.....                                                         | 145                  | 10      | 1                      | 9      | .....                | 2                   | .....               | .....                  |
| Norway.....                                                         | 2,304                | 6       | 33                     | 272    | 12                   | 10                  | 26                  | .....                  |
| Russia.....                                                         | 568                  | 27      | 6                      | 8      | 19                   | 1                   | 5                   | .....                  |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 2,853                | 28      | 29                     | 149    | 83                   | 50                  | 31                  | 11                     |
| Servia.....                                                         | 251                  | .....   | .....                  | .....  | .....                | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 7,227                | 17      | 217                    | 651    | 31                   | 58                  | 36                  | 2                      |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 1,691                | .....   | 42                     | 405    | 5                    | 32                  | 13                  | 2                      |
| Turkey.....                                                         | 361                  | .....   | .....                  | .....  | 31                   | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Wales.....                                                          | 1,672                | 42      | 54                     | 127    | 105                  | 28                  | 45                  | 11                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        | 530                  | 4       | 41                     | 22     | 15                   | 39                  | 3                   | 2                      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |                      |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Austria.....                                                        | 595                  | .....   | .....                  | .....  | 181                  | .....               | 1                   | .....                  |
| Canada.....                                                         | 690                  | .....   | .....                  | .....  | .....                | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 10,169               | 9       | 11                     | 11     | 7                    | 5                   | 10                  | 14                     |
| England.....                                                        | 23,556               | 27      | 1,054                  | 1,019  | 114                  | 33                  | 378                 | 43                     |
| France.....                                                         | 166                  | 341     | 652                    | 1,463  | 307                  | 1,232               | 172                 | 160                    |
| Germany.....                                                        | 3,385                | .....   | .....                  | 3      | 13                   | 1                   | 1                   | .....                  |
| Holland.....                                                        | .....                | 11      | 129                    | 111    | 47                   | 26                  | 25                  | 1                      |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 587                  | 1       | 2                      | 3      | .....                | .....               | .....               | .....                  |
| Italy.....                                                          | 2,291                | 23      | 12                     | 11     | 34                   | 13                  | 8                   | 3                      |
| Norway.....                                                         | 901                  | 2       | 4                      | 23     | 273                  | 3                   | 20                  | .....                  |
| Russia.....                                                         | 1,562                | 5       | 16                     | 225    | 22                   | 8                   | 24                  | 1                      |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 252                  | 3       | .....                  | 6      | 13                   | .....               | 3                   | .....                  |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 3,243                | 68      | 56                     | 221    | 82                   | 75                  | 33                  | 15                     |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 5,906                | 8       | 124                    | 556    | 33                   | 61                  | 41                  | 5                      |
| Wales.....                                                          | 1,399                | 1       | 63                     | 325    | 15                   | 26                  | 19                  | .....                  |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>5</sup> .....                  | 1,905                | 89      | 70                     | 148    | 125                  | 35                  | 46                  | 13                     |
| .....                                                               | 17,376               | 192     | 545                    | 1,463  | 398                  | 290                 | 257                 | 85                     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 890.<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (2,874) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (450) of Rio Virgin County, part annexed to the state of Nevada in 1871 and remainder annexed to Washington County in 1872.

## POPULATION—UTAH.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Beaver. | Boxelder. <sup>1</sup> | Cache. | Carbon. <sup>1</sup> | Davis. <sup>1</sup> | Emery. <sup>1</sup> | Garfield. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 196,883    | 2,556   | 7,198                  | 11,458 | 5,458                | 5,301               | 3,621               | 1,920                  |
| Female.....                                          | 176,488    | 2,161   | 6,696                  | 11,604 | 3,166                | 4,890               | 3,129               | 1,740                  |
| White...Male.....                                    | 192,118    | 2,494   | 6,987                  | 11,403 | 5,256                | 5,185               | 3,578               | 1,920                  |
| Female.....                                          | 174,465    | 2,148   | 6,601                  | 11,595 | 3,162                | 4,890               | 3,128               | 1,740                  |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 691        | 9       | 7                      | 5      | 5                    | —                   | 1                   | —                      |
| Female.....                                          | 453        | 4       | —                      | —      | 1                    | —                   | —                   | —                      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 104,115    | 1,351   | 3,327                  | 5,230  | 3,370                | 2,405               | 1,646               | 784                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 67,172     | 915     | 2,287                  | 3,641  | 1,683                | 1,694               | 991                 | 698                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 32,979     | 517     | 979                    | 1,169  | 542                  | 712                 | 690                 | 376                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 18,321     | 210     | 677                    | 679    | 370                  | 424                 | 341                 | 321                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 34,805     | 522     | 1,306                  | 2,373  | 421                  | 1,038               | 554                 | 309                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 22,478     | 394     | 814                    | 1,415  | 260                  | 787                 | 329                 | 268                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 23,472     | 328     | 863                    | 1,714  | 284                  | 680                 | 355                 | 160                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 11,333     | 194     | 443                    | 659    | 137                  | 358                 | 199                 | 149                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 32,652     | 261     | 876                    | 1,642  | 2,209                | 544                 | 360                 | 79                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 24,406     | 296     | 811                    | 1,643  | 537                  | 537                 | 270                 | 99                     |
| Negro.....                                           | 568        | 6       | —                      | —      | 5                    | —                   | 1                   | —                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 353        | 1       | 2                      | 1      | —                    | —                   | —                   | —                      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 3,111      | 45      | 160                    | 46     | 193                  | 111                 | 41                  | —                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 31.7       | 38.3    | 29.4                   | 22.4   | 16.1                 | 29.6                | 41.9                | 49.2                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 33.4       | 38.6    | 39.3                   | 45.4   | 12.5                 | 43.2                | 33.7                | 40.4                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 31.4       | 19.3    | 26.3                   | 31.4   | 65.5                 | 22.6                | 21.9                | 10.3                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 15,351     | 119     | 550                    | 1,023  | 414                  | 275                 | 182                 | 41                     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2,415      | 14      | 39                     | 177    | 183                  | 24                  | 10                  | 2                      |
| Alien.....                                           | 9,626      | 70      | 159                    | 164    | 1,520                | 99                  | 67                  | 2                      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 5,260      | 58      | 128                    | 278    | 92                   | 146                 | 101                 | 34                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 3,477      | 112     | 40                     | 64     | 330                  | 49                  | 78                  | 9                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3        | 8.3     | 1.2                    | 1.2    | 9.8                  | 2.0                 | 4.7                 | 1.2                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 3.7        | 6.1     | 5.3                    | 5.5    | 4.3                  | 3.5                 | 4.3                 | 2.2                    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 372        | 5       | 3                      | 17     | 5                    | 20                  | 5                   | 6                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5        | 0.5     | 0.1                    | 0.5    | 0.6                  | 1.1                 | 0.4                 | 0.9                    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1,959      | 61      | 17                     | 47     | 304                  | 28                  | 48                  | 3                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.0        | 23.4    | 1.9                    | 2.9    | 13.8                 | 5.1                 | 13.3                | —                      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 26         | 2       | —                      | —      | —                    | —                   | —                   | —                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.6        | —       | —                      | —      | —                    | —                   | —                   | —                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 274,778    | 3,470   | 9,651                  | 16,387 | 6,292                | 7,184               | 4,653               | 2,378                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6,821      | 151     | 116                    | 215    | 440                  | 92                  | 105                 | 27                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5        | 4.4     | 1.2                    | 1.3    | 7.0                  | 1.3                 | 2.3                 | 1.1                    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 207,176    | 2,937   | 7,543                  | 12,655 | 2,838                | 5,939               | 3,971               | 2,218                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 832        | 7       | 13                     | 44     | 15                   | 35                  | 14                  | 17                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4        | 0.2     | 0.2                    | 0.3    | 0.5                  | 0.6                 | 0.4                 | 0.8                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 61,840     | 465     | 1,844                  | 3,672  | 3,228                | 1,129               | 639                 | 160                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,636      | 83      | 40                     | 171    | 404                  | 56                  | 65                  | 10                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.9        | 17.8    | 2.2                    | 4.7    | 12.5                 | 5.0                 | 10.2                | 6.3                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,026      | 10      | 7                      | 5      | 6                    | —                   | 1                   | —                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 49         | 4       | —                      | —      | —                    | —                   | —                   | —                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.8        | —       | —                      | —      | —                    | —                   | —                   | —                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 84,934     | 1,124   | 3,375                  | 5,923  | 1,553                | 2,595               | 1,706               | 905                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 850        | 14      | 7                      | 12     | 43                   | 8                   | 4                   | 2                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0        | 1.2     | 0.2                    | 0.2    | 2.8                  | 0.3                 | 0.2                 | 0.2                    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 121,016    | 1,598   | 4,851                  | 8,399  | 2,336                | 3,715               | 2,483               | 1,343                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 85,006     | 1,186   | 3,460                  | 5,982  | 1,475                | 2,532               | 1,871               | 888                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.2       | 74.2    | 71.3                   | 71.2   | 63.1                 | 68.2                | 75.4                | 73.6                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 36,082     | 474     | 1,476                  | 2,476  | 783                  | 1,120               | 777                 | 438                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 27,146     | 339     | 1,059                  | 1,755  | 612                  | 782                 | 610                 | 309                    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 40,070     | 531     | 1,672                  | 2,827  | 701                  | 1,228               | 852                 | 467                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 38,068     | 498     | 1,595                  | 2,733  | 647                  | 1,151               | 830                 | 445                    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 22,472     | 308     | 898                    | 1,584  | 378                  | 704                 | 443                 | 231                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 15,013     | 230     | 623                    | 1,096  | 184                  | 469                 | 340                 | 189                    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 22,392     | 285     | 805                    | 1,512  | 474                  | 663                 | 411                 | 207                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,779      | 69      | 183                    | 398    | 32                   | 130                 | 91                  | 43                     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 76,152     | 1,005   | 3,143                  | 5,303  | 1,484                | 2,348               | 1,629               | 905                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 65,214     | 887     | 2,654                  | 4,488  | 1,259                | 1,933               | 1,440               | 757                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.6       | 88.3    | 84.3                   | 84.6   | 84.8                 | 82.3                | 88.4                | 83.6                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 46,139     | 766     | 1,974                  | 3,088  | 605                  | 1,648               | 1,183               | 779                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 39,387     | 667     | 1,646                  | 2,547  | 526                  | 1,335               | 1,044               | 649                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.4       | 87.1    | 83.4                   | 82.5   | 86.9                 | 81.0                | 88.3                | 83.3                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 27,040     | 230     | 1,069                  | 2,055  | 687                  | 665                 | 432                 | 124                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 23,777     | 219     | 926                    | 1,809  | 587                  | 567                 | 383                 | 106                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.9       | 95.2    | 86.6                   | 88.0   | 85.4                 | 85.3                | 88.7                | 85.5                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,245      | 3       | 76                     | 158    | 192                  | 35                  | 14                  | 2                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,874      | 1       | 58                     | 130    | 146                  | 31                  | 13                  | 2                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.5       | —       | —                      | 82.3   | 76.0                 | —                   | —                   | —                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 106        | 1       | —                      | 2      | —                    | —                   | —                   | —                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 86         | —       | —                      | 2      | —                    | —                   | —                   | —                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.1       | —       | —                      | —      | —                    | —                   | —                   | —                      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |         |                        |        |                      |                     |                     |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 72,649     | 1,058   | 2,721                  | 4,430  | 1,648                | 1,956               | 1,307               | 677                    |
| Families, number.....                                | 77,339     | 1,095   | 2,794                  | 4,623  | 1,717                | 1,989               | 1,327               | 715                    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 26 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Grand. <sup>1</sup> | Iron. <sup>1</sup> | Juab.  | Kane. <sup>1</sup> | Millard. | Morgan. | Piute. <sup>1</sup> | Rich. | Salt Lake. <sup>1</sup> | San Juan. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|----------|---------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 1,595               | 3,933              | 10,702 | 1,652              | 6,118    | 2,467   | 1,734               | 1,883 | 131,426                 | 2,377                  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 1,149               | 3,546              | 10,082 | 1,811              | 5,678    | 2,045   | 1,954               | 1,946 | 77,725                  | 1,023                  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 541                 | 2,683              | 5,582  | 1,685              | 4,033    | 1,780   | 2,842               | 1,527 | 58,457                  | 365                    |
| 1880.....                                                  |                     | 4,013              | 3,474  | 3,085              | 3,727    | 1,783   | 1,651               | 1,263 | 31,977                  | 204                    |
| 1870.....                                                  |                     | 2,277              | 2,034  | 1,513              | 2,753    | 1,972   | 82                  | 1,955 | 18,337                  |                        |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 446                 | 387                | 620    | -159               | 440      | 422     | -220                | -63   | 53,701                  | 1,354                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 38.8                | 10.9               | 6.1    | -8.8               | 7.7      | 20.6    | -11.3               | -3.2  | 69.1                    | 132.4                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 608                 | 863                | 4,500  | 126                | 1,645    | 265     | -888                | 419   | 19,268                  | 2,498                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 112.4               | 32.2               | 80.6   | 7.5                | 40.8     | 14.9    | -31.2               | 27.4  | 33.0                    | 136.4                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 3,692               | 3,256              | 3,410  | 4,215              | 6,604    | 626     | 763                 | 1,027 | 756                     | 7,761                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 0.4                 | 1.2                | 3.1    | 0.4                | 0.9      | 3.9     | 2.3                 | 1.8   | 173.8                   | 0.3                    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 0.4                 | 1.2                | 1.3    | 0.4                | 0.9      | 3.9     | 2.3                 | 1.8   | 41.9                    | 0.3                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                     |                    | 6,175  |                    |          |         |                     |       | 99,715                  |                        |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                     |                    | 5,293  |                    |          |         |                     |       | 53,531                  |                        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                     |                    | 16.7   |                    |          |         |                     |       | 86.3                    |                        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 1,595               | 3,933              | 4,527  | 1,652              | 6,118    | 2,467   | 1,734               | 1,883 | 31,711                  | 2,377                  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 1,149               | 3,546              | 4,789  | 1,811              | 5,678    | 2,045   | 1,554               | 1,946 | 24,194                  | 1,023                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 38.8                | 10.9               | -5.5   | -8.8               | 7.7      | 20.6    | 11.6                | -3.2  | 31.1                    | 132.4                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                     |                    | 3,085  |                    |          |         |                     |       | 53,531                  |                        |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 1,149               | 3,546              | 6,997  | 1,811              | 5,678    | 2,045   | 1,954               | 1,946 | 24,194                  | 1,023                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                     |                    | 57.7   |                    |          |         |                     |       | 75.9                    |                        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                     |                    | 30.6   |                    |          |         |                     |       | 68.9                    |                        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| White.....                                                 | 1,593               | 3,902              | 10,589 | 1,619              | 6,018    | 2,381   | 1,727               | 1,882 | 129,470                 | 964                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,030               | 3,521              | 10,048 | 1,745              | 5,587    | 2,028   | 1,904               | 1,944 | 77,096                  | 551                    |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 495                 | 2,675              | 6,675  | 1,587              | 4,032    | 1,780   | 2,802               | 1,523 | 57,945                  | 310                    |
| Negro.....                                                 | 1                   | 2                  | 4      |                    | 22       |         | 1                   |       | 827                     | 17                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        |                     |                    | 4      |                    | 9        |         |                     |       | 556                     | 1                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2                   |                    | 1      |                    |          |         |                     |       | 240                     | 2                      |
| Black.....                                                 |                     | 1                  | 2      |                    | 22       |         | 1                   |       | 611                     | 17                     |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1                   | 1                  | 2      |                    |          |         |                     |       | 216                     |                        |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 1                   | 29                 | 109    | 33                 | 78       | 86      | 6                   | 1     | 1,129                   | 1,396                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 1,229               | 2,263              | 4,720  | 1,190              | 3,502    | 1,204   | 1,178               | 870   | 51,558                  | 729                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 731                 | 1,566              | 3,739  | 1,246              | 2,751    | 765     | 1,053               | 741   | 25,167                  | 558                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 242                 | 1,330              | 4,064  | 362                | 2,008    | 855     | 459                 | 815   | 45,148                  | 191                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 211                 | 1,518              | 4,190  | 590                | 2,145    | 841     | 654                 | 825   | 55,452                  | 151                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 87                  | 623                | 2,341  | 152                | 936      | 411     | 185                 | 472   | 29,045                  | 88                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 155                 | 707                | 1,723  | 210                | 1,022    | 444     | 274                 | 343   | 19,103                  | 103                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 122                 | 309                | 1,805  | 67                 | 508      | 322     | 50                  | 197   | 29,764                  | 44                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 88                  | 457                | 2,119  | 109                | 691      | 322     | 197                 | 278   | 18,477                  | 42                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 77.1                | 57.5               | 44.1   | 72.0               | 57.2     | 48.8    | 67.9                | 46.2  | 39.2                    | 30.7                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 63.6                | 44.2               | 37.1   | 68.8               | 48.5     | 37.4    | 53.9                | 38.1  | 32.4                    | 35.0                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 15.2                | 33.8               | 38.0   | 21.9               | 32.8     | 34.7    | 26.5                | 43.3  | 36.6                    | 8.0                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 18.4                | 42.8               | 41.6   | 21.5               | 37.8     | 46.0    | 33.5                | 47.6  | 45.0                    | 14.8                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 7.6                 | 7.9                | 16.9   | 4.1                | 8.3      | 13.1    | 5.2                 | 10.5  | 22.6                    | 1.9                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 7.7                 | 12.3               | 21.0   | 6.0                | 12.2     | 15.7    | 10.1                | 14.3  | 23.8                    | 4.1                    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Australia.....                                             |                     | 9                  | 2      |                    |          |         |                     |       | 115                     |                        |
| Austria.....                                               | 2                   | 3                  | 50     |                    | 5        | 0       |                     | 1     | 990                     |                        |
| Canada.....                                                | 6                   | 7                  | 28     | 4                  | 16       | 2       | 2                   | 3     | 966                     | 11                     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 8                   | 19                 | 194    | 8                  | 123      | 30      | 8                   | 8     | 2,241                   | 7                      |
| England.....                                               | 17                  | 184                | 670    | 36                 | 221      | 132     | 15                  | 117   | 8,242                   | 12                     |
| Finland.....                                               |                     |                    | 237    |                    |          |         | 37                  |       | 409                     |                        |
| France.....                                                | 6                   |                    | 10     |                    | 2        |         |                     |       | 131                     |                        |
| Germany.....                                               | 9                   | 5                  | 102    |                    | 8        | 4       | 4                   | 6     | 2,677                   | 2                      |
| Greece.....                                                |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Holland.....                                               | 52                  |                    | 22     |                    |          | 56      |                     |       | 2,329                   |                        |
| Hungary.....                                               | 1                   |                    | 3      |                    | 1        | 1       | 3                   |       | 540                     |                        |
| Ireland.....                                               |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     | 1     | 132                     |                        |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1                   | 2                  | 94     | 2                  | 6        | 3       |                     | 2     | 902                     |                        |
| Mexico.....                                                | 7                   |                    | 8      |                    |          | 21      |                     |       | 1,231                   |                        |
| Norway.....                                                |                     |                    | 65     | 3                  | 1        |         | 2                   | 1     | 62                      |                        |
| Russia.....                                                | 1                   | 1                  | 4      |                    | 19       | 23      | 4                   | 1     | 1,104                   | 1                      |
| Scotland.....                                              |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     | 1     | 414                     |                        |
| Servia.....                                                | 3                   | 21                 | 80     | 4                  | 19       | 13      | 1                   | 24    | 1,370                   | 2                      |
| Sweden.....                                                |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     |       | 249                     |                        |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 5                   | 19                 | 106    | 3                  | 57       | 14      | 13                  | 19    | 3,866                   | 3                      |
| Turkey.....                                                | 1                   | 3                  | 11     | 1                  | 4        |         |                     | 10    | 700                     |                        |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1                   |                    | 6      |                    |          | 2       |                     |       | 229                     |                        |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1                   | 35                 | 34     | 4                  | 19       | 4       | 9                   | 2     | 606                     | 5                      |
|                                                            |                     | 1                  | 9      | 2                  | 7        | 7       |                     | 1     | 259                     | 1                      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Australia.....                                             |                     |                    | 22     |                    |          |         |                     |       | 269                     |                        |
| Canada.....                                                | 1                   | 3                  | 20     | 3                  | 21       | 3       | 1                   |       | 348                     | 1                      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 9                   | 26                 | 264    | 2                  | 177      | 30      | 43                  | 6     | 2,217                   | 18                     |
| England.....                                               | 17                  | 234                | 913    | 82                 | 401      | 201     | 47                  | 228   | 9,102                   | 16                     |
| France.....                                                | 3                   |                    | 2      |                    | 1        |         |                     |       | 74                      |                        |
| Germany.....                                               | 15                  | 5                  | 72     | 1                  | 9        | 11      | 1                   | 9     | 2,169                   | 4                      |
| Holland.....                                               |                     |                    |        |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 5                   | 10                 | 4      |                    |          |         | 5                   |       | 172                     |                        |
| Italy.....                                                 |                     |                    | 170    |                    | 8        | 4       | 3                   | 2     | 1,234                   | 5                      |
| Norway.....                                                | 6                   |                    | 28     |                    |          |         |                     |       | 328                     |                        |
| Russia.....                                                |                     |                    | 32     | 4                  | 18       | 24      | 2                   |       | 647                     | 1                      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 3                   | 20                 | 114    | 3                  | 19       | 13      | 1                   | 35    | 1,309                   | 4                      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 5                   | 24                 | 88     | 1                  | 69       | 17      | 9                   | 27    | 3,023                   | 2                      |
| Switzerland.....                                           |                     | 11                 | 7      | 1                  | 2        |         |                     |       | 411                     | 1                      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 1                   | 52                 | 35     | 1                  | 22       | 9       | 7                   | 2     | 624                     | 17                     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 22                  | 188                | 570    | 54                 | 238      | 97      | 60                  | 150   | 6,917                   | 19                     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 890.<sup>2</sup> See note on page 890.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Grand. <sup>1</sup> | Iron. <sup>1</sup> | Juab. | Kane. <sup>1</sup> | Millard. | Morgan. | Piute. <sup>1</sup> | Rich. | Salt Lake. <sup>1</sup> | San Juan. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|----------|---------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 995                 | 2,002              | 5,808 | 817                | 3,215    | 1,363   | 887                 | 992   | 69,947                  | 1,307                  |
| Female.....                                          | 600                 | 1,931              | 4,894 | 835                | 2,903    | 1,104   | 847                 | 891   | 61,479                  | 1,070                  |
| White..Male.....                                     | 993                 | 1,984              | 5,733 | 801                | 3,152    | 1,277   | 883                 | 991   | 68,398                  | 538                    |
| Female.....                                          | 600                 | 1,918              | 4,856 | 818                | 2,806    | 1,104   | 844                 | 891   | 61,072                  | 426                    |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 1                   | 1                  | 3     | 1                  | 14       | 1       | 1                   | 1     | 479                     | 17                     |
| Female.....                                          | 1                   | 1                  | 1     | 1                  | 8        | 1       | 1                   | 1     | 348                     | 1                      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 627                 | 928                | 3,046 | 353                | 1,453    | 715     | 396                 | 460   | 41,724                  | 638                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 463                 | 844                | 3,034 | 364                | 1,255    | 493     | 450                 | 421   | 19,793                  | 290                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 424                 | 286                | 782   | 192                | 534      | 166     | 192                 | 139   | 13,141                  | 198                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 230                 | 189                | 782   | 183                | 436      | 104     | 176                 | 116   | 6,465                   | 117                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 103                 | 465                | 1,168 | 125                | 596      | 279     | 152                 | 211   | 11,929                  | 65                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 68                  | 411                | 1,056 | 113                | 443      | 221     | 152                 | 160   | 6,939                   | 54                     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 53                  | 292                | 826   | 65                 | 387      | 187     | 83                  | 149   | 8,318                   | 30                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 50                  | 173                | 342   | 60                 | 209      | 92      | 69                  | 62    | 3,611                   | 35                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 98                  | 163                | 1,042 | 26                 | 279      | 185     | 48                  | 109   | 15,265                  | 27                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 65                  | 283                | 1,183 | 47                 | 346      | 159     | 109                 | 143   | 7,994                   | 29                     |
| Negro.....                                           | 1                   | 1                  | 3     | 1                  | 10       | 1       | 1                   | 1     | 392                     | 17                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1                   | 1                  | 3     | 1                  | 1        | 1       | 1                   | 1     | 139                     | 1                      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 1                   | 13                 | 51    | 10                 | 34       | 85      | 3                   | 1     | 997                     | 331                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 67.6                | 30.8               | 25.7  | 54.4               | 36.8     | 23.2    | 48.5                | 30.2  | 31.5                    | 31.0                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 16.4                | 50.1               | 38.3  | 35.4               | 41.0     | 39.0    | 38.4                | 45.9  | 28.6                    | 10.2                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 15.6                | 17.6               | 34.2  | 7.4                | 19.2     | 25.9    | 12.1                | 23.7  | 36.6                    | 4.2                    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 31                  | 97                 | 490   | 10                 | 217      | 86      | 32                  | 88    | 6,270                   | 19                     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 5                   | 3                  | 75    | 1                  | 9        | 1       | 7                   | 7     | 1,396                   | 2                      |
| Alien.....                                           | 55                  | 9                  | 277   | 15                 | 15       | 85      | 1                   | 8     | 5,544                   | 2                      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 7                   | 54                 | 200   | 15                 | 38       | 14      | 15                  | 6     | 2,055                   | 4                      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 39                  | 13                 | 74    | 13                 | 19       | 120     | 2                   | 6     | 1,075                   | 330                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2                 | 1.4                | 2.4   | 3.7                | 1.3      | 16.8    | 0.5                 | 1.3   | 2.6                     | 51.7                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 3.1                 | 1.8                | 3.2   | 10.4               | 4.5      | 1.6     | 3.8                 | 2.1   | 2.0                     | 36.6                   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 13                  | 14                 | 14    | 3                  | 2        | 2       | 2                   | 2     | 83                      | .....                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5                 | 0.7                | 0.9   | 0.2                | 0.4      | 0.6     | 0.6                 | 0.6   | 0.3                     | .....                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 26                  | 3                  | 36    | 3                  | 74       | 40.0    | 3.7                 | 4     | 792                     | .....                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8                 | 3.5                | 1.1   | 1.1                | 40.0     | 3.7     | 5.2                 | 19    | 3                       | .....                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | .....               | .....              | ..... | .....              | .....    | .....   | .....               | ..... | .....                   | .....                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | .....              | ..... | .....              | .....    | .....   | .....               | ..... | .....                   | .....                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,223               | 2,796              | 7,585 | 1,142              | 4,297    | 1,751   | 1,149               | 1,308 | 102,163                 | 1,651                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 45                  | 34                 | 132   | 27                 | 57       | 152     | 13                  | 12    | 1,950                   | 941                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.7                 | 1.2                | 1.7   | 2.4                | 1.3      | 8.7     | 1.1                 | 0.9   | 1.9                     | 57.0                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,099               | 2,463              | 5,724 | 1,050              | 3,705    | 1,348   | 1,054               | 1,111 | 71,364                  | 636                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 14                  | 5                  | 17    | 3                  | 9        | 10      | 10                  | 5     | 197                     | 4                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                 | 0.2                | 0.3   | 0.3                | 0.2      | 0.7     | 0.9                 | 0.5   | 0.3                     | 0.6                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 122                 | 306                | 1,767 | 67                 | 506      | 317     | 90                  | 196   | 28,948                  | 44                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 31                  | 7                  | 70    | 3                  | 3        | 98      | 2                   | 7     | 1,511                   | .....                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.4                | 2.3                | 4.0   | 0.6                | 30.9     | 30.9    | 3.6                 | 3.6   | 5.2                     | .....                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1                   | 2                  | 4     | 19                 | 19       | 1       | 1                   | 1     | 741                     | 17                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | .....               | .....              | ..... | .....              | .....    | .....   | .....               | ..... | 35                      | 3                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | .....              | ..... | .....              | .....    | .....   | .....               | ..... | 4.7                     | .....                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 331                 | 1,010              | 2,337 | 423                | 1,571    | 555     | 427                 | 501   | 26,962                  | 521                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6                   | 7                  | 11    | 3                  | 14       | 12      | 3                   | 3     | 175                     | 303                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8                 | 0.7                | 0.5   | 0.7                | 0.9      | 2.2     | 0.7                 | 0.6   | 0.6                     | 58.2                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 452                 | 1,440              | 3,446 | 621                | 2,255    | 807     | 634                 | 705   | 37,447                  | 736                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 334                 | 1,084              | 2,428 | 511                | 1,738    | 592     | 517                 | 556   | 24,680                  | 237                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.9                | 75.3               | 70.5  | 82.3               | 77.1     | 73.4    | 81.5                | 78.9  | 66.4                    | 30.2                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 121                 | 430                | 1,109 | 198                | 684      | 252     | 207                 | 204   | 10,485                  | 265                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 101                 | 345                | 871   | 150                | 553      | 181     | 176                 | 180   | 7,891                   | 74                     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 134                 | 496                | 1,117 | 207                | 782      | 271     | 213                 | 238   | 12,030                  | 253                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 129                 | 467                | 1,046 | 203                | 750      | 266     | 207                 | 236   | 11,450                  | 105                    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 89                  | 268                | 604   | 111                | 423      | 141     | 102                 | 133   | 7,097                   | 110                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 75                  | 193                | 406   | 102                | 326      | 117     | 90                  | 102   | 4,202                   | 40                     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 108                 | 246                | 616   | 105                | 366      | 143     | 112                 | 130   | 7,835                   | 158                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 29                  | 79                 | 105   | 56                 | 109      | 28      | 44                  | 38    | 1,337                   | 18                     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 255                 | 926                | 2,226 | 405                | 1,466    | 523     | 420                 | 442   | 22,515                  | 518                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 230                 | 812                | 1,917 | 353                | 1,303    | 447     | 383                 | 416   | 19,341                  | 179                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.2                | 87.7               | 86.1  | 87.2               | 88.9     | 85.5    | 91.2                | 94.1  | 85.9                    | 34.6                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 223                 | 743                | 1,372 | 345                | 1,093    | 360     | 338                 | 251   | 11,226                  | 186                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 199                 | 655                | 1,155 | 304                | 971      | 300     | 309                 | 233   | 9,578                   | 153                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.2                | 88.2               | 84.2  | 88.1               | 88.8     | 83.3    | 91.4                | 92.8  | 85.3                    | 82.3                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 32                  | 172                | 794   | 57                 | 360      | 158     | 82                  | 189   | 10,019                  | 24                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 31                  | 151                | 709   | 49                 | 326      | 142     | 74                  | 181   | 8,708                   | 20                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....               | 87.8               | 89.3  | .....              | 90.6     | 89.9    | .....               | 95.8  | 86.9                    | .....                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | .....               | 6                  | 47    | .....              | 1        | 5       | .....               | 2     | 1,185                   | .....                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | .....               | 6                  | 42    | .....              | .....    | 5       | .....               | 2     | 985                     | .....                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....               | .....              | ..... | .....              | .....    | .....   | .....               | ..... | 83.1                    | .....                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | .....               | .....              | ..... | .....              | 6        | .....   | .....               | ..... | 75                      | .....                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | .....               | .....              | ..... | .....              | .....    | .....   | .....               | ..... | 61                      | .....                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....               | .....              | ..... | .....              | .....    | .....   | .....               | ..... | .....                   | .....                  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |                    |       |                    |          |         |                     |       |                         |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 417                 | 713                | 2,245 | 286                | 1,166    | 449     | 352                 | 327   | 25,222                  | 454                    |
| Families, number.....                                | 452                 | 762                | 2,295 | 288                | 1,193    | 463     | 359                 | 332   | 27,943                  | 521                    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Sanpete. <sup>1</sup> | Sevier. <sup>1</sup> | Summit. | Tooele. <sup>1</sup> | Uinta. <sup>1</sup> | Utah. <sup>1</sup> | Wasatch. <sup>1</sup> | Washington. <sup>1</sup> | Wayne. <sup>1</sup> | Weber. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                          |                     |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 16,704                | 9,775                | 8,200   | 7,924                | 7,050               | 37,942             | 8,920                 | 5,123                    | 1,749               | 35,179              |
| 1900.....                                                  | 16,313                | 8,451                | 9,439   | 7,361                | 6,458               | 32,456             | 4,736                 | 4,612                    | 1,907               | 25,239              |
| 1890.....                                                  | 13,146                | 6,199                | 7,733   | 3,700                | 2,762               | 23,763             | 3,595                 | 4,009                    |                     | 22,723              |
| 1880.....                                                  | 11,557                | 4,457                | 4,921   | 4,497                | 799                 | 17,973             | 2,927                 | 4,235                    |                     | 12,344              |
| 1870.....                                                  | 6,786                 | 19                   | 2,512   | 2,177                |                     | 12,203             | 1,244                 | 3,064                    |                     | 7,858               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 391                   | 1,324                | -1,239  | 563                  | 592                 | 5,486              | 4,184                 | 511                      | -158                | 9,940               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 2.4                   | 15.7                 | -13.1   | 7.6                  | 9.2                 | 16.9               | 88.3                  | 11.1                     | -8.3                | 39.4                |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 3,167                 | 2,252                | 1,706   | 3,661                | 2,229               | 8,688              | 2,971                 | 603                      | 1,907               | 2,516               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 24.1                  | 36.3                 | 22.1    | 98.9                 | 80.7                | 36.6               | 27.0                  | 15.0                     |                     | 11.1                |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,564                 | 1,978                | 1,862   | 6,849                | 5,235               | 2,034              | 4,354                 | 2,465                    | 2,475               | 741                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 10.7                  | 4.9                  | 4.4     | 1.2                  | 1.3                 | 18.7               | 2.0                   | 2.1                      | 0.7                 | 65.0                |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 10.7                  | 3.6                  | 2.6     | 0.8                  | 1.3                 | 8.1                | 2.0                   | 2.1                      | 0.7                 | 17.7                |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                          |                     |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |                       | 2,559                | 3,439   | 2,753                |                     | 21,506             |                       |                          |                     | 25,580              |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |                       | 1,969                | 3,759   | 1,200                |                     | 17,793             |                       |                          |                     | 16,313              |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |                       | 30.0                 | -8.5    | 129.4                |                     | 20.9               |                       |                          |                     | 56.8                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 16,704                | 7,216                | 4,761   | 5,171                | 7,050               | 16,436             | 8,920                 | 5,123                    | 1,749               | 9,599               |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 16,313                | 6,882                | 5,680   | 6,161                | 6,458               | 14,663             | 4,736                 | 4,612                    | 1,907               | 8,926               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 2.4                   | 4.9                  | -16.2   | -16.1                | 9.2                 | 12.1               | 88.3                  | 11.1                     | -8.3                | 7.5                 |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |                       |                      | 3,759   |                      |                     | 20,429             |                       |                          |                     | 16,313              |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 16,313                | 8,451                | 5,680   | 7,361                | 6,458               | 12,027             | 4,736                 | 4,612                    | 1,907               | 8,926               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                       | 26.2                 | 41.9    | 34.7                 |                     | 56.7               |                       |                          |                     | 72.7                |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |                       |                      | 39.8    |                      |                     | 62.9               |                       |                          |                     | 64.6                |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                          |                     |                     |
| White.....                                                 | 16,670                | 9,770                | 8,159   | 7,787                | 6,014               | 37,918             | 8,778                 | 5,026                    | 1,745               | 34,494              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 16,286                | 8,447                | 9,312   | 7,228                | 4,986               | 32,444             | 4,678                 | 4,492                    | 1,900               | 25,087              |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 13,089                | 6,196                | 7,698   | 3,591                | 2,625               | 23,732             | 3,591                 | 3,903                    |                     | 22,585              |
| Negro.....                                                 | 18                    |                      | 1       | 7                    | 3                   | 1                  | 1                     |                          |                     | 204                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 12                    |                      | 9       | 5                    | 214                 | 7                  |                       | 2                        |                     | 51                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 6                     | 3                    | 4       | 68                   | 187                 | 9                  |                       | 10                       |                     | 87                  |
| Black.....                                                 | 17                    |                      | 1       | 7                    | 2                   | 2                  | 1                     |                          |                     | 146                 |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1                     |                      |         |                      | 1                   |                    |                       |                          |                     | 58                  |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 16                    | 5                    | 40      | 130                  | 1,033               | 22                 | 141                   | 97                       | 4                   | 491                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 7,279                 | 4,791                | 3,258   | 3,199                | 4,203               | 20,204             | 5,591                 | 3,398                    | 1,244               | 16,494              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,975                 | 3,222                | 2,781   | 2,511                | 3,102               | 15,876             | 1,997                 | 2,625                    | 1,299               | 9,732               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 6,951                 | 3,814                | 3,388   | 2,636                | 1,485               | 13,119             | 2,516                 | 1,352                    | 410                 | 12,338              |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,945                 | 5,808                | 4,621   | 3,107                | 1,482               | 15,199             | 1,909                 | 1,463                    | 462                 | 10,629              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 3,885                 | 2,066                | 1,996   | 1,543                | 574                 | 6,870              | 1,193                 | 531                      | 171                 | 6,799               |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 3,066                 | 1,748                | 1,392   | 1,093                | 911                 | 6,249              | 1,323                 | 821                      | 239                 | 5,639               |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 2,440                 | 1,165                | 1,513   | 1,952                | 326                 | 4,595              | 671                   | 276                      | 91                  | 5,652               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 3,366                 | 1,417                | 2,010   | 1,610                | 362                 | 5,369              | 672                   | 404                      | 149                 | 4,886               |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                          |                     |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 43.6                  | 49.0                 | 39.7    | 40.4                 | 59.6                | 53.2               | 62.7                  | 66.3                     | 71.1                | 46.9                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 30.5                  | 38.1                 | 29.5    | 34.1                 | 48.0                | 42.8               | 42.2                  | 56.9                     | 68.1                | 38.6                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 41.6                  | 39.0                 | 41.3    | 33.3                 | 21.1                | 34.6               | 28.2                  | 26.4                     | 23.4                | 35.1                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 48.7                  | 45.1                 | 47.9    | 42.2                 | 22.6                | 40.7               | 40.3                  | 31.7                     | 23.7                | 41.7                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 14.6                  | 11.9                 | 18.5    | 24.6                 | 4.6                 | 12.1               | 7.5                   | 5.4                      | 5.2                 | 16.1                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 20.6                  | 16.8                 | 21.3    | 21.9                 | 5.6                 | 16.6               | 14.2                  | 8.8                      | 7.8                 | 19.1                |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                          |                     |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                          |                     |                     |
| Australia.....                                             |                       |                      | 2       | 2                    | 3                   | 10                 | 1                     | 2                        |                     | 13                  |
| Austria.....                                               | 3                     | 1                    | 24      | 142                  | 6                   | 12                 | 13                    | 1                        | 1                   | 48                  |
| Canada.....                                                | 10                    | 14                   | 77      | 58                   | 14                  | 89                 | 22                    | 5                        | 2                   | 204                 |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1,383                 | 699                  | 43      | 72                   | 29                  | 856                | 55                    | 30                       | 33                  | 408                 |
| England.....                                               | 279                   | 141                  | 633     | 373                  | 123                 | 1,753              | 186                   | 115                      | 17                  | 1,781               |
| Finland.....                                               |                       |                      | 91      | 28                   |                     | 27                 | 1                     |                          |                     | 5                   |
| France.....                                                | 2                     | 1                    | 3       | 8                    | 2                   | 24                 | 3                     |                          |                     | 29                  |
| Germany.....                                               | 41                    | 17                   | 52      | 63                   | 21                  | 186                | 30                    | 4                        | 7                   | 265                 |
| Greece.....                                                | 3                     |                      | 66      | 240                  | 3                   | 100                |                       |                          |                     | 208                 |
| Holland.....                                               | 2                     |                      | 5       | 5                    | 1                   | 13                 | 1                     |                          | 9                   | 786                 |
| Hungary.....                                               |                       |                      | 8       | 3                    |                     | 8                  | 3                     |                          |                     | 4                   |
| Ireland.....                                               | 10                    | 6                    | 196     | 74                   | 14                  | 42                 | 20                    | 3                        | 1                   | 194                 |
| Italy.....                                                 | 2                     | 5                    | 10      | 429                  | 1                   | 107                | 9                     |                          |                     | 228                 |
| Mexico.....                                                | 4                     | 2                    | 24      | 5                    | 0                   | 0                  |                       |                          |                     | 5                   |
| Norway.....                                                | 146                   | 70                   | 34      | 33                   | 8                   | 189                | 9                     | 1                        | 3                   | 232                 |
| Russia.....                                                | 1                     |                      | 0       | 0                    | 12                  | 12                 | 3                     |                          |                     | 44                  |
| Scotland.....                                              | 43                    | 28                   | 83      | 81                   | 26                  | 245                | 75                    | 16                       | 7                   | 332                 |
| Servia.....                                                |                       |                      | 2       | 2                    |                     |                    |                       |                          |                     |                     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 388                   | 129                  | 142     | 246                  | 23                  | 522                | 103                   | 15                       | 8                   | 534                 |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 81                    | 30                   | 6       | 7                    | 5                   | 99                 | 116                   | 73                       |                     | 44                  |
| Turkey.....                                                |                       | 8                    | 15      | 7                    | 30                  | 30                 | 1                     | 1                        |                     | 30                  |
| Wales.....                                                 | 33                    | 10                   | 28      | 45                   | 18                  | 236                | 17                    | 8                        | 2                   | 144                 |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 9                     | 4                    | 9       | 8                    | 5                   | 26                 | 3                     | 2                        | 1                   | 49                  |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                          |                     |                     |
| Austria.....                                               |                       |                      | 14      | 67                   | 13                  | 2                  | 0                     |                          |                     | 17                  |
| Canada.....                                                | 5                     | 10                   | 41      | 16                   | 5                   | 52                 | 13                    | 3                        |                     | 70                  |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1,920                 | 1,087                | 32      | 48                   | 38                  | 935                | 92                    | 80                       | 3                   | 458                 |
| England.....                                               | 396                   | 229                  | 929     | 454                  | 187                 | 2,680              | 399                   | 237                      | 29                  | 2,398               |
| France.....                                                |                       | 1                    | 2       | 5                    | 3                   | 28                 | 3                     |                          |                     | 28                  |
| Germany.....                                               | 28                    | 15                   | 44      | 39                   | 43                  | 157                | 32                    | 5                        | 1                   | 375                 |
| Holland.....                                               | 1                     | 2                    | 2       | 5                    | 1                   | 8                  |                       |                          |                     |                     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 3                     | 2                    | 222     | 66                   | 22                  | 56                 | 19                    | 6                        | 17                  | 352                 |
| Italy.....                                                 |                       |                      | 76      | 76                   | 1                   | 30                 |                       |                          |                     | 365                 |
| Norway.....                                                | 114                   | 65                   | 24      | 9                    | 8                   | 111                | 3                     |                          |                     | 110                 |
| Russia.....                                                |                       |                      | 3       | 3                    | 2                   |                    | 6                     | 3                        | 5                   | 182                 |
| Scotland.....                                              | 76                    | 39                   | 109     | 141                  | 36                  | 296                | 112                   | 17                       | 11                  | 335                 |
| Sweden.....                                                | 321                   | 115                  | 130     | 223                  | 16                  | 469                | 77                    | 10                       | 13                  | 439                 |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 62                    | 28                   | 14      | 8                    | 8                   | 75                 | 146                   | 130                      |                     | 40                  |
| Wales.....                                                 | 58                    | 15                   | 27      | 47                   | 7                   | 318                | 12                    | 2                        | 4                   | 119                 |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 901                   | 458                  | 406     | 341                  | 184                 | 1,655              | 270                   | 88                       | 49                  | 1,473               |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 890.<sup>2</sup> See note on page 890.

## POPULATION—UTAH.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Sanpete. <sup>1</sup> | Sevier. <sup>1</sup> | Summit. | Tooele. <sup>1</sup> | Uinta. <sup>1</sup> | Utah. <sup>1</sup> | Wasatch. <sup>1</sup> | Washing-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Wayne. <sup>1</sup> | Weber. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 8,402                 | 4,957                | 4,385   | 4,696                | 3,754               | 19,326             | 4,720                 | 2,591                         | 900                 | 18,287              |
| Female.....                                          | 8,302                 | 4,818                | 3,815   | 3,228                | 3,298               | 18,616             | 4,200                 | 2,532                         | 849                 | 16,892              |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 8,380                 | 4,952                | 4,346   | 4,588                | 3,184               | 19,304             | 4,641                 | 2,538                         | 898                 | 17,714              |
| Female.....                                          | 8,290                 | 4,818                | 3,813   | 3,199                | 2,830               | 18,614             | 4,137                 | 2,488                         | 847                 | 16,770              |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 12                    |                      |         | 6                    | 3                   |                    | 1                     |                               |                     | 126                 |
| Female.....                                          | 6                     |                      | 1       | 1                    |                     | 2                  |                       |                               |                     | 78                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,869                 | 2,165                | 2,292   | 2,943                | 1,858               | 8,891              | 2,180                 | 1,115                         | 367                 | 10,002              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,674                 | 1,806                | 2,780   | 2,532                | 1,676               | 7,028              | 1,047                 | 926                           | 374                 | 6,086               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 859                   | 621                  | 547     | 664                  | 828                 | 3,155              | 933                   | 503                           | 199                 | 3,631               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 569                   | 483                  | 567     | 607                  | 567                 | 2,112              | 274                   | 366                           | 210                 | 1,966               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,875                 | 992                  | 862     | 833                  | 491                 | 3,544              | 849                   | 366                           | 451                 | 3,171               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,588                 | 660                  | 975     | 844                  | 353                 | 2,552              | 302                   | 347                           | 96                  | 1,866               |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,353                 | 714                  | 649     | 573                  | 234                 | 2,313              | 435                   | 231                           | 53                  | 2,083               |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 522                   | 278                  | 213     | 260                  | 257                 | 1,231              | 354                   | 220                           | 68                  | 1,088               |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,123                 | 548                  | 846     | 1,356                | 193                 | 2,173              | 351                   | 127                           | 46                  | 2,676               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,506                 | 663                  | 1,131   | 990                  | 196                 | 2,367              | 322                   | 174                           | 63                  | 2,135               |
| Negro.....                                           | 5                     |                      |         | 5                    | 3                   |                    | 1                     |                               |                     | 111                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3                     |                      | 4       | 2                    | 174                 | 5                  |                       | 1                             |                     | 43                  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 7                     | 4                    | 37      | 85                   | 343                 | 19                 | 46                    | 34                            | 1                   | 413                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 22.2                  | 28.7                 | 23.9    | 22.6                 | 44.6                | 35.5               | 42.8                  | 45.1                          | 54.2                | 36.3                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 48.5                  | 45.8                 | 37.6    | 28.3                 | 26.4                | 39.9               | 38.9                  | 40.4                          | 33.0                | 31.7                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 29.0                  | 25.3                 | 36.9    | 46.1                 | 10.4                | 24.4               | 16.1                  | 11.4                          | 12.5                | 26.8                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 767                   | 352                  | 534     | 494                  | 92                  | 1,274              | 255                   | 105                           | 36                  | 1,498               |
| Having first papers.....                             | 17                    | 44                   | 33      | 100                  | 13                  | 86                 | 13                    | 2                             | 2                   | 158                 |
| Alien.....                                           | 54                    | 35                   | 168     | 414                  | 7                   | 254                | 26                    | 4                             | 4                   | 583                 |
| Unknown.....                                         | 285                   | 117                  | 111     | 348                  | 81                  | 559                | 57                    | 16                            | 4                   | 437                 |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 62                    | 26                   | 63      | 180                  | 280                 | 187                | 69                    | 40                            | 2                   | 195                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6                   | 1.2                  | 2.7     | 6.1                  | 15.1                | 2.1                | 3.2                   | 3.6                           | 0.5                 | 1.9                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 3.4                   | 2.8                  | 2.5     | 2.0                  | 23.9                | 5.6                | 8.2                   | 4.0                           | 5.2                 | 2.4                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 24                    | 17                   | 4       | 9                    | 12                  | 65                 | 16                    | 8                             | 1                   | 33                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9                   | 1.1                  | 0.3     | 0.6                  | 0.9                 | 1.0                | 0.9                   | 0.8                           | 0.3                 | 0.5                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 38                    | 9                    | 53      | 148                  | 7                   | 120                | 12                    | 2                             |                     | 124                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4                   | 1.6                  | 6.3     | 10.9                 | 3.6                 | 5.5                | 3.4                   | 1.6                           |                     | 4.6                 |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                       |                      |         |                      | 1                   |                    |                       |                               |                     | 1                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     | 0.9                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,760                | 6,741                | 5,980   | 5,823                | 4,932               | 27,104             | 6,024                 | 3,556                         | 1,160               | 26,618              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 171                   | 70                   | 88      | 279                  | 602                 | 438                | 141                   | 80                            | 12                  | 407                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6                   | 1.0                  | 1.5     | 4.8                  | 12.2                | 1.6                | 2.3                   | 2.2                           | 1.0                 | 1.5                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,330                 | 5,580                | 4,450   | 3,788                | 3,811               | 22,538             | 5,257                 | 3,205                         | 1,067               | 20,475              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 57                    | 38                   | 9       | 14                   | 24                  | 150                | 25                    | 13                            | 6                   | 77                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6                   | 0.7                  | 0.2     | 0.4                  | 0.6                 | 0.7                | 0.5                   | 0.4                           | 0.6                 | 0.4                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,406                 | 1,156                | 1,490   | 1,913                | 323                 | 4,543              | 659                   | 275                           | 91                  | 5,484               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 137                   | 32                   | 74      | 216                  | 12                  | 285                | 29                    | 6                             | 4                   | 283                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.7                   | 2.8                  | 5.0     | 11.3                 | 3.7                 | 6.3                | 4.4                   | 2.2                           |                     | 5.2                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 12                    |                      | 1       | 7                    | 3                   | 1                  | 1                     |                               |                     | 187                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                       |                      |         |                      | 1                   | 1                  |                       |                               |                     | 5                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     | 2.7                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,138                 | 2,533                | 1,882   | 1,369                | 1,676               | 9,620              | 2,099                 | 1,356                         | 459                 | 7,992               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 14                    | 9                    | 5       | 22                   | 89                  | 21                 | 14                    | 6                             |                     | 46                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                   | 0.4                  | 0.3     | 1.6                  | 5.3                 | 0.2                | 0.7                   | 0.4                           |                     | 0.6                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,043                 | 3,625                | 2,703   | 2,109                | 2,450               | 13,825             | 3,138                 | 1,971                         | 658                 | 11,178              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,678                 | 2,744                | 1,830   | 1,451                | 1,525               | 10,171             | 2,238                 | 1,589                         | 518                 | 7,890               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.4                  | 75.7                 | 67.7    | 68.8                 | 62.2                | 73.6               | 71.4                  | 80.6                          | 78.7                | 70.6                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,905                 | 1,092                | 821     | 749                  | 774                 | 4,205              | 1,037                 | 615                           | 199                 | 3,186               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,558                 | 889                  | 463     | 565                  | 458                 | 3,168              | 708                   | 511                           | 168                 | 2,620               |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,081                 | 1,297                | 931     | 670                  | 806                 | 4,082              | 1,055                 | 671                           | 229                 | 3,629               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,028                 | 1,251                | 871     | 640                  | 687                 | 4,522              | 983                   | 658                           | 213                 | 3,449               |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,121                 | 659                  | 481     | 327                  | 449                 | 2,612              | 565                   | 338                           | 122                 | 2,174               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 824                   | 479                  | 356     | 201                  | 290                 | 1,855              | 427                   | 290                           | 100                 | 1,407               |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 936                   | 577                  | 470     | 363                  | 421                 | 2,326              | 479                   | 347                           | 108                 | 2,189               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 268                   | 125                  | 140     | 45                   | 90                  | 626                | 120                   | 130                           | 32                  | 414                 |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,986                 | 2,389                | 1,752   | 1,419                | 1,580               | 8,887              | 2,092                 | 1,286                         | 428                 | 6,815               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,586                 | 2,140                | 1,334   | 1,205                | 1,145               | 7,690              | 1,691                 | 1,169                         | 386                 | 6,069               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.0                  | 89.6                 | 76.1    | 84.9                 | 72.5                | 86.5               | 80.8                  | 90.9                          | 90.2                | 89.1                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,445                 | 1,446                | 983     | 891                  | 1,129               | 6,000              | 1,630                 | 1,065                         | 348                 | 4,022               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,190                 | 1,285                | 709     | 757                  | 897                 | 5,146              | 1,308                 | 974                           | 315                 | 3,535               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.6                  | 88.9                 | 72.1    | 85.0                 | 79.5                | 85.8               | 80.2                  | 91.5                          | 90.5                | 87.9                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,475                 | 922                  | 743     | 470                  | 266                 | 2,786              | 426                   | 205                           | 78                  | 2,520               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,340                 | 838                  | 608     | 406                  | 223                 | 2,453              | 371                   | 190                           | 70                  | 2,290               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.8                  | 90.9                 | 81.8    | 86.4                 | 83.8                | 88.0               | 87.1                  | 92.7                          |                     | 90.9                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 60                    | 21                   | 26      | 50                   | 4                   | 101                | 10                    | 1                             |                     | 246                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 53                    | 17                   | 17      | 41                   | 4                   | 91                 | 7                     | 1                             |                     | 222                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                      |         |                      |                     | 90.1               |                       |                               |                     | 90.2                |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3                     |                      |         | 1                    |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     | 18                  |
| Number attending school.....                         |                       |                      |         | 1                    |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     | 16                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |                      |         |                      |                     |                    |                       |                               |                     |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,368                 | 1,885                | 1,647   | 1,580                | 1,530               | 7,346              | 1,826                 | 942                           | 314                 | 6,783               |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,470                 | 1,938                | 1,683   | 1,644                | 1,561               | 7,682              | 1,876                 | 954                           | 327                 | 7,346               |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—UTAH.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Ogden. | Salt<br>Lake<br>City. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Ogden. | Salt<br>Lake<br>City. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |                            |        |                                    | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |        |                                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 118,357                    | 25,580 | 92,777                             | Total number.....                                    | 36,320                     | 7,680  | 28,640                             |
| 1900.....                                          | 69,844                     | 16,313 | 53,531                             | Number in 1900.....                                  | 17,721                     | 4,082  | 13,639                             |
| 1890.....                                          | 59,732                     | 14,889 | 44,843                             | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 13,350                     | 2,879  | 10,471                             |
| 1880.....                                          | 26,837                     | 6,069  | 20,768                             | Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,659                      | 1,456  | 5,203                              |
| 1870.....                                          | 15,981                     | 3,127  | 12,854                             | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 10,873                     | 2,210  | 8,663                              |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 48,513                     | 9,267  | 39,246                             | Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,126                      | 1,129  | 5,007                              |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 69.5                       | 56.8   | 73.3                               | Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 7,491                      | 1,440  | 6,051                              |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 10,112                     | 1,424  | 8,688                              | Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 3,382                      | 770    | 2,612                              |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 16.9                       | 9.6    | 19.4                               | Foreign-born white.....                              | 10,778                     | 2,103  | 8,675                              |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |        |                                    | Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,505                      | 1,388  | 5,117                              |
| White.....                                         | 116,400                    | 24,929 | 91,471                             | Negro.....                                           | 479                        | 110    | 369                                |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 69,197                     | 16,180 | 53,017                             | Number in 1900.....                                  | 141                        | 23     | 118                                |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 69,113                     | 14,713 | 54,400                             | Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 840                        | 378    | 462                                |
| Negro.....                                         | 940                        | 203    | 737                                | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                            |        |                                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 321                        | 43     | 278                                | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 36.8                       | 37.5   | 36.6                               |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 287                        | 69     | 218                                | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 29.9                       | 28.8   | 30.2                               |
| Black.....                                         | 669                        | 145    | 524                                | Foreign-born white.....                              | 29.7                       | 27.4   | 30.3                               |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 271                        | 58     | 213                                | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |        |                                    |
| Indian.....                                        | 18                         | 7      | 11                                 | Naturalized.....                                     | 5,455                      | 1,130  | 4,325                              |
| Chinese.....                                       | 285                        | 92     | 193                                | Having first papers.....                             | 1,099                      | 141    | 958                                |
| Japanese.....                                      | 694                        | 349    | 345                                | Alien.....                                           | 2,508                      | 518    | 1,990                              |
| All other.....                                     | 20                         | 20     | 20                                 | Unknown.....                                         | 1,706                      | 314    | 1,392                              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 49,762                     | 11,610 | 38,152                             | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |        |                                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 24,501                     | 6,382  | 18,119                             | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                            |        |                                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 43,149                     | 8,865  | 34,284                             | Total number illiterate.....                         | 724                        | 149    | 575                                |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 28,905                     | 6,383  | 22,522                             | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0                        | 1.9    | 2.0                                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 23,588                     | 4,884  | 20,704                             | Per cent in 1900.....                                | 1.9                        | 2.1    | 1.9                                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 17,561                     | 3,981  | 13,580                             | Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 67                         | 13     | 54                                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 23,439                     | 4,454  | 19,035                             | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                        | 0.3    | 0.3                                |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 15,731                     | 3,215  | 12,516                             | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 449                        | 99     | 350                                |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |                            |        |                                    | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.2                        | 4.7    | 4.0                                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 42.0                       | 45.4   | 41.1                               | Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 17                         | 1      | 16                                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 35.1                       | 39.1   | 33.8                               | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5                        | 0.9    | 4.3                                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 36.5                       | 34.7   | 37.0                               | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                            |        |                                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 41.5                       | 40.4   | 41.8                               | Total number.....                                    | 93,389                     | 19,857 | 73,532                             |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 19.8                       | 17.4   | 20.5                               | Number illiterate.....                               | 1,447                      | 299    | 1,148                              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 22.5                       | 19.7   | 23.4                               | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5                        | 1.5    | 1.6                                |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |                            |        |                                    | Native white, number.....                            | 68,749                     | 14,932 | 53,817                             |
| Total.....                                         | 60,917                     | 13,334 | 47,583                             | Number illiterate.....                               | 170                        | 39     | 131                                |
| Male.....                                          | 57,440                     | 12,246 | 45,194                             | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                        | 0.3    | 0.2                                |
| Female.....                                        | 59,436                     | 12,803 | 46,633                             | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 22,799                     | 4,309  | 18,490                             |
| White.....                                         | 56,904                     | 12,126 | 44,838                             | Number illiterate.....                               | 1,023                      | 214    | 809                                |
| Negro.....                                         | 559                        | 125    | 434                                | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.5                        | 5.0    | 4.4                                |
| Female.....                                        | 381                        | 78     | 303                                | Negro, number.....                                   | 860                        | 186    | 674                                |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |        |                                    | Number illiterate.....                               | 36                         | 5      | 31                                 |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                            |        |                                    | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.2                        | 2.7    | 4.6                                |
| Australia.....                                     | 109                        | 13     | 96                                 | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                            |        |                                    |
| Austria.....                                       | 258                        | 44     | 214                                | Total number.....                                    | 24,552                     | 5,601  | 18,951                             |
| Canada.....                                        | 986                        | 186    | 800                                | Number illiterate.....                               | 145                        | 33     | 112                                |
| Denmark.....                                       | 1,848                      | 294    | 1,554                              | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6                        | 0.6    | 0.6                                |
| England.....                                       | 7,240                      | 1,306  | 5,934                              | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |        |                                    |
| Finland.....                                       | 46                         | 5      | 41                                 | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 33,587                     | 7,735  | 25,852                             |
| France.....                                        | 135                        | 25     | 110                                | Number attending school.....                         | 22,595                     | 5,422  | 17,173                             |
| Germany.....                                       | 2,341                      | 239    | 2,102                              | Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.3                       | 70.1   | 66.4                               |
| Greece.....                                        | 823                        | 202    | 621                                | Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 9,035                      | 2,134  | 6,901                              |
| Holland.....                                       | 1,134                      | 691    | 443                                | Number attending school.....                         | 7,208                      | 1,785  | 5,423                              |
| Hungary.....                                       | 94                         | 4      | 90                                 | Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 10,660                     | 2,478  | 8,182                              |
| Ireland.....                                       | 844                        | 180    | 664                                | Number attending school.....                         | 10,093                     | 2,336  | 7,757                              |
| Italy.....                                         | 548                        | 109    | 379                                | Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 6,618                      | 1,536  | 5,082                              |
| Mexico.....                                        | 44                         | 2      | 42                                 | Number attending school.....                         | 3,922                      | 980    | 2,942                              |
| Norway.....                                        | 1,035                      | 206    | 829                                | Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 7,274                      | 1,537  | 5,737                              |
| Pacific islands.....                               | 47                         | 10     | 37                                 | Number attending school.....                         | 1,372                      | 321    | 1,051                              |
| Russia.....                                        | 358                        | 44     | 314                                | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |        |                                    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 1,386                      | 244    | 1,142                              | Total number.....                                    | 19,695                     | 4,612  | 15,083                             |
| Sweden.....                                        | 2,681                      | 403    | 2,278                              | Number attending school.....                         | 17,301                     | 4,121  | 13,180                             |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 600                        | 30     | 570                                | Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.8                       | 89.4   | 87.4                               |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 126                        | 24     | 102                                | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 10,088                     | 2,561  | 7,527                              |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 99                         | 6      | 93                                 | Number attending school.....                         | 8,772                      | 2,256  | 6,516                              |
| Wales.....                                         | 557                        | 102    | 455                                | Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.0                       | 88.1   | 86.6                               |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 150                        | 25     | 125                                | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 8,512                      | 1,807  | 6,705                              |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                            |        |                                    | Number attending school.....                         | 7,587                      | 1,646  | 5,941                              |
| Austria.....                                       | 78                         | 16     | 62                                 | Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.1                       | 91.1   | 88.6                               |
| Canada.....                                        | 344                        | 58     | 286                                | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,009                      | 218    | 791                                |
| Denmark.....                                       | 1,772                      | 282    | 1,490                              | Number attending school.....                         | 870                        | 197    | 673                                |
| England.....                                       | 8,208                      | 1,647  | 6,561                              | Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.2                       | 90.4   | 85.1                               |
| France.....                                        | 84                         | 24     | 60                                 | Negro, number.....                                   | 70                         | 18     | 52                                 |
| Germany.....                                       | 2,121                      | 337    | 1,784                              | Number attending school.....                         | 59                         | 16     | 43                                 |
| Holland.....                                       | 437                        | 298    | 139                                | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |        |                                    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 1,316                      | 328    | 988                                | Dwellings, number.....                               | 22,788                     | 4,932  | 17,856                             |
| Italy.....                                         | 248                        | 75     | 173                                | Families, number.....                                | 25,707                     | 5,424  | 20,283                             |
| Norway.....                                        | 625                        | 164    | 461                                |                                                      |                            |        |                                    |
| Russia.....                                        | 204                        | 20     | 184                                |                                                      |                            |        |                                    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 1,262                      | 218    | 1,044                              |                                                      |                            |        |                                    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 2,039                      | 317    | 1,722                              |                                                      |                            |        |                                    |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 358                        | 34     | 324                                |                                                      |                            |        |                                    |
| Wales.....                                         | 577                        | 89     | 488                                |                                                      |                            |        |                                    |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 5,915                      | 977    | 4,938                              |                                                      |                            |        |                                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 890.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Ameri-<br>can<br>Fork. | Bing-<br>ham<br>Can-<br>yon. <sup>1</sup> | Brig-<br>ham. | Eureka. | Lehi. | Logan. | Mur-<br>ray. <sup>1</sup> | Nephi. | Park<br>City. | Provo. | Rich-<br>field. | Span-<br>ish<br>Fork. | Spring-<br>ville. | Tooele. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                        |                                           |               |         |       |        |                           |        |               |        |                 |                       |                   |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 54,577                     | 2,797                  | 2,881                                     | 3,685         | 3,416   | 2,964 | 7,522  | 4,057                     | 2,759  | 3,439         | 8,925  | 2,559           | 3,464                 | 3,356             | 2,753   |
| 1900.....                                     | 38,324                     | 2,732                  | .....                                     | 2,859         | 3,085   | 2,719 | 5,451  | .....                     | 2,208  | 3,759         | 6,185  | 1,969           | 2,735                 | 3,422             | 1,200   |
| Male.....                                     | 28,136                     | 1,387                  | 1,845                                     | 1,793         | 1,878   | 1,501 | 3,669  | 2,210                     | 1,409  | 1,815         | 4,378  | 1,275           | 1,745                 | 1,673             | 1,558   |
| Female.....                                   | 26,441                     | 1,410                  | 1,036                                     | 1,892         | 1,538   | 1,463 | 3,853  | 1,847                     | 1,350  | 1,624         | 4,547  | 1,284           | 1,719                 | 1,683             | 1,195   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 23,797                     | 1,487                  | 1,027                                     | 1,357         | 1,109   | 1,518 | 2,762  | 1,133                     | 1,473  | 1,231         | 4,755  | 1,109           | 1,558                 | 2,112             | 1,166   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 20,782                     | 1,043                  | 897                                       | 1,611         | 1,425   | 1,099 | 3,234  | 1,612                     | 1,008  | 1,453         | 2,934  | 1,091           | 1,413                 | 964               | 998     |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 9,905                      | 267                    | 944                                       | 712           | 873     | 345   | 1,518  | 1,303                     | 277    | 725           | 1,227  | 358             | 493                   | 280               | 583     |
| Negro.....                                    | 19                         | .....                  | 1                                         | 2             | .....   | ..... | 6      | 4                         | .....  | .....         | 2      | .....           | .....                 | .....             | 8       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 74                         | .....                  | 12                                        | 3             | 9       | 2     | 2      | 5                         | .....  | 30            | 7      | 1               | .....                 | .....             | 8       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                        |                                           |               |         |       |        |                           |        |               |        |                 |                       |                   |         |
| Total number.....                             | 14,107                     | 625                    | 1,309                                     | 802           | 1,046   | 642   | 1,718  | 1,171                     | 660    | 955           | 2,104  | 567             | 773                   | 781               | 954     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,780                      | 158                    | 365                                       | 154           | 226     | 179   | 366    | 150                       | 174    | 233           | 810    | 121             | 181                   | 331               | 282     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 5,245                      | 352                    | 277                                       | 365           | 292     | 295   | 694    | 310                       | 358    | 300           | 755    | 288             | 372                   | 279               | 808     |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 5,004                      | 115                    | 654                                       | 279           | 521     | 166   | 656    | 703                       | 127    | 394           | 532    | 157             | 220                   | 121               | 359     |
| Naturalized.....                              | 2,552                      | 95                     | 180                                       | 208           | 198     | 146   | 399    | 236                       | 63     | 307           | 236    | 107             | 153                   | 45                | 179     |
| Negro.....                                    | 10                         | .....                  | 1                                         | 2             | .....   | ..... | 3      | 1                         | .....  | .....         | .....  | .....           | .....                 | .....             | 3       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                        |                                           |               |         |       |        |                           |        |               |        |                 |                       |                   |         |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 39,572                     | 1,996                  | 2,258                                     | 2,630         | 2,447   | 2,067 | 5,489  | 2,955                     | 1,992  | 2,507         | 6,551  | 1,765           | 2,453                 | 2,459             | 2,003   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 706                        | 12                     | 86                                        | 10            | 22      | 8     | 108    | 112                       | 8      | 32            | 151    | 22              | 48                    | 13                | 79      |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 29,797                     | 1,735                  | 1,315                                     | 1,938         | 1,585   | 1,726 | 4,011  | 1,683                     | 1,717  | 1,767         | 5,340  | 1,410           | 1,965                 | 2,181             | 1,424   |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 138                        | 6                      | 9                                         | 3             | 1       | ..... | 6      | 9                         | 4      | 2             | 67     | 6               | 9                     | 10                | 6       |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 9,687                      | 261                    | 930                                       | 688           | 853     | 339   | 1,472  | 1,263                     | 274    | 711           | 1,203  | 354             | 488                   | 278               | 573     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 557                        | 6                      | 77                                        | 7             | 20      | 3     | 102    | 102                       | 4      | 24            | 81     | 16              | 39                    | 3                 | 73      |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 16                         | .....                  | 1                                         | 2             | .....   | ..... | 4      | 4                         | 1      | .....         | 1      | .....           | .....                 | .....             | 3       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2                          | .....                  | .....                                     | .....         | .....   | ..... | 1      | .....                     | .....  | .....         | 1      | .....           | .....                 | .....             | .....   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 343                        | 4                      | 64                                        | 1             | 9       | 2     | 28     | 70                        | 5      | 18            | 69     | 8               | 17                    | 3                 | 45      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                        |                                           |               |         |       |        |                           |        |               |        |                 |                       |                   |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 18,395                     | 1,060                  | 618                                       | 1,263         | 1,008   | 1,119 | 2,608  | 1,293                     | 1,010  | 1,088         | 3,092  | 918             | 1,310                 | 1,248             | 760     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 13,278                     | 857                    | 378                                       | 878           | 734     | 856   | 1,859  | 878                       | 693    | 703           | 2,269  | 678             | 1,007                 | 956               | 532     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                        |                                           |               |         |       |        |                           |        |               |        |                 |                       |                   |         |
| Native white, number.....                     | 11,431                     | 660                    | 348                                       | 774           | 629     | 733   | 1,498  | 767                       | 628    | 709           | 1,911  | 626             | 861                   | 795               | 492     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 9,844                      | 636                    | 314                                       | 621           | 573     | 662   | 1,294  | 693                       | 506    | 452           | 1,575  | 564             | 802                   | 708               | 444     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 337                        | 9                      | 17                                        | 42            | 26      | 11    | 71     | 63                        | 5      | 14            | 48     | 5               | 5                     | 7                 | 14      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 277                        | 8                      | 14                                        | 30            | 23      | 10    | 56     | 51                        | 5      | 10            | 43     | 4               | 5                     | 7                 | 11      |
| Negro, number.....                            | 2                          | .....                  | .....                                     | .....         | .....   | ..... | 2      | .....                     | .....  | .....         | .....  | .....           | .....                 | .....             | .....   |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2                          | .....                  | .....                                     | .....         | .....   | ..... | 2      | .....                     | .....  | .....         | .....  | .....           | .....                 | .....             | .....   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                        |                                           |               |         |       |        |                           |        |               |        |                 |                       |                   |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 10,804                     | 535                    | 557                                       | 751           | 781     | 574   | 1,453  | 823                       | 528    | 731           | 1,698  | 505             | 673                   | 675               | 520     |
| Families, number.....                         | 11,419                     | 531                    | 589                                       | 803           | 806     | 696   | 1,565  | 892                       | 531    | 752           | 1,808  | 531             | 696                   | 704               | 565     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 890.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF SALT LAKE CITY.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                               |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 92,777    | 29,311 | 23,778 | 15,726 | 12,708 | 11,254 |
| Male.....                                     | 47,583    | 14,961 | 12,820 | 7,984  | 5,918  | 5,900  |
| Female.....                                   | 45,194    | 14,350 | 10,958 | 7,742  | 6,790  | 5,354  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 38,152    | 12,466 | 8,879  | 5,638  | 6,106  | 5,063  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 34,284    | 11,120 | 8,717  | 6,456  | 4,487  | 3,504  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 19,035    | 5,474  | 5,704  | 3,511  | 2,058  | 2,288  |
| Negro.....                                    | 737       | 226    | 209    | 29     | 36     | 237    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 569       | 25     | 209    | 92     | 21     | 102    |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                  | 214       | 65     | 49     | 32     | 15     | 53     |
| Canada.....                                   | 800       | 248    | 170    | 82     | 133    | 167    |
| Denmark.....                                  | 1,554     | 577    | 440    | 225    | 141    | 171    |
| England.....                                  | 5,934     | 1,616  | 1,457  | 1,357  | 884    | 620    |
| Germany.....                                  | 2,102     | 607    | 828    | 230    | 172    | 265    |
| Greece.....                                   | 621       | 25     | 466    | 82     | 2      | 46     |
| Holland.....                                  | 443       | 64     | 94     | 222    | 10     | 53     |
| Ireland.....                                  | 664       | 184    | 185    | 82     | 69     | 144    |
| Italy.....                                    | 379       | 25     | 293    | 34     | 3      | 24     |
| Norway.....                                   | 829       | 294    | 164    | 198    | 80     | 93     |
| Russia.....                                   | 314       | 149    | 77     | 4      | 10     | 74     |
| Scotland.....                                 | 1,142     | 332    | 310    | 193    | 193    | 114    |
| Sweden.....                                   | 2,278     | 810    | 553    | 453    | 183    | 279    |
| Switzerland.....                              | 570       | 195    | 213    | 79     | 29     | 54     |
| Wales.....                                    | 455       | 104    | 119    | 137    | 61     | 34     |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 736       | 179    | 286    | 101    | 73     | 97     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                             | 28,640    | 8,763  | 7,859  | 4,403  | 3,420  | 4,195  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 10,471    | 3,290  | 2,661  | 1,317  | 1,399  | 1,804  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 8,663     | 2,866  | 2,113  | 1,453  | 1,203  | 1,025  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 8,675     | 2,478  | 2,745  | 1,548  | 799    | 1,105  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 4,335     | 1,392  | 1,162  | 753    | 463    | 565    |
| Negro.....                                    | 369       | 114    | 101    | 12     | 9      | 133    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 73,532    | 22,693 | 18,672 | 12,061 | 10,297 | 9,809  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,148     | 147    | 470    | 240    | 46     | 245    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 575       | 53     | 248    | 115    | 12     | 147    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 25,852    | 8,332  | 6,579  | 4,768  | 3,672  | 2,501  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 17,173    | 5,553  | 4,196  | 3,157  | 2,639  | 1,628  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 17,856    | 5,884  | 4,479  | 3,087  | 2,509  | 1,897  |
| Families, number.....                         | 20,283    | 6,412  | 5,066  | 3,542  | 2,837  | 2,426  |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

BOXELDER.—Part of Salt Lake annexed in 1880.  
 CARBON.—Organized from part of Emery in 1894.  
 DAVIS.—Part of Salt Lake annexed in 1880.  
 EMERY.—Organized from parts of Sanpete, Sevier, and Wasatch in 1880; parts taken to form Grand in 1890 and Carbon in 1894.  
 GARFIELD.—Organized from parts of Iron and Kane in 1882; part of Kane annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
 GRAND.—Organized from part of Emery in 1890.  
 IRON.—Parts taken to form part of San Juan in 1880 and part of Garfield in 1882.  
 KANE.—Parts taken to form part of San Juan in 1880 and part of Garfield in 1882; parts annexed to Washington in 1882 and Garfield between 1890 and 1900.  
 PIUTE.—Parts taken to form Wayne in 1892 and part of San Juan in 1880; part annexed to Sevier in 1900.  
 SALT LAKE.—Parts annexed to Boxelder, Davis, Tooele, and Weber in 1880.  
 SAN JUAN.—Organized from parts of Iron, Kane, and Piute in 1880.  
 SANPETE.—Parts taken to form parts of Emery and Uinta in 1880; parts annexed to Wasatch in 1880 and to Utah County between 1890 and 1900.

SEVIER.—Part taken to form part of Emery in 1880; part of Piute annexed in 1900.

TOOELE.—Part of Salt Lake annexed in 1880.

UINTA.—Organized from parts of Sanpete and Wasatch in 1880.

UTAH.—Part of Sanpete annexed between 1890 and 1900.

WASATCH.—Parts taken to form parts of Emery and Uinta in 1880; part of Sanpete annexed in 1880.

WASHINGTON.—Rio Virgin annexed in 1872 and part of Kane annexed in 1882.

WAYNE.—Organized from part of Piute in 1892.

WEBER.—Part of Salt Lake annexed in 1880.

NOTE.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: San Juan, 160; Uinta, 1,467; Wasatch, 170.

## INCORPORATED PLACES.

BINGHAM.—Incorporated in 1904.

MURRAY.—Incorporated in 1902.

SALT LAKE CITY.—Parts of election precincts 1 and 2 annexed since 1900.

# VERMONT.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Vermont, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 896) shows the population of Vermont, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Table 2 (p. 898) shows all cities, towns having in 1910 over 2,500 inhabitants, and incorporated villages in Vermont, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890. For incorporated villages there is given in each case, in addition to the county, the name of the town in which it is located and of which it forms a part.

The population of Vermont, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910 inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is explained in paragraphs following.

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The name Vermont is of French origin and signifies "green mountain."

The first visit by white men to the territory now covered by this state was probably made in 1609, when the French explorer, Samuel de Champlain, discovered the lake which bears his name. The first permanent white settlement was founded in 1724, when the English built Fort Dummer near the present site of Brattleboro.

The territory now embraced within the limits of Vermont was included in the grants conveyed by the first charter of Virginia, 1606, the charter of New England, 1620, and the royal grants of 1664 and 1674 to the Duke of York. Until 1740 a considerable portion of what is now Vermont had been claimed by the Massachusetts colony, under the terms of the charter of 1629, which granted it all the lands lying "within the space of three English miles to the northward of the \* \* \* Merri-mac, or to the northward of any and every part thereof," and extending westward to the Pacific; but in 1740 the present northern boundary of Massachusetts was established by royal decree.

For some years prior to 1764 New Hampshire contested the claim of New York to the territory west of the Connecticut River, on the grounds that the charters of

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as incorporated villages or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In the New England States, in addition to cities having this population, all towns having a population of over 2,500 inhabitants have also been classed as urban, without regard to the population of the villages (whether incorporated as such or not) which they may contain. The result is that the "urban areas" in New England include some population which in other sections of the United States would be segregated as "rural." This departure from the general rule, rendered necessary by local conditions in New England, probably makes no great change in the proportions of urban and rural in those sections where population is dense and generally devoted to manufacturing. In other sections a considerable variation doubtless results, but there is no reason to suppose that it materially affects the distinguishing characteristics of urban and rural population as defined by census statistics.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder of the state or county is classed as rural. In the New England States, therefore, the rural population consists of the population outside of towns and cities having over 2,500 inhabitants.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes

1664 and 1674 were obsolete, and that, Massachusetts and Connecticut having been allowed to extend their boundaries westward to within about 20 miles of the Hudson, New Hampshire should be given the same privilege. The original grant of New Hampshire had not included the territory in dispute, and in 1764 the claim of New York was sustained by royal decree. Nevertheless, the "New Hampshire Grants," as the country west of the Connecticut was then called, remained in dispute between New Hampshire and New York until the outbreak of the Revolution.

In January, 1777, a convention at Westminster declared the Grants an independent state with the name New Connecticut. In June, at an adjourned session, the present name was adopted, and in July, at a third session, the constitution was drafted.

Vermont continued an independent republic until March, 1791. At that date it became a member of the Union, being the first state admitted after the adoption of the Constitution by the original thirteen states.

In 1781 Vermont had laid claim to territory extending westward to the Hudson and a line drawn due north from the source of that river to the international line, but in 1790 its boundaries were established substantially as they now exist.



in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census,

have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Vermont is 355,956. Compared with a population of 343,641 in 1900, this represents an increase during the past decade of 12,315, or 3.6 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the state during this decade, though

comparatively small, is larger than that shown by any census since 1870.

The following table shows the population of Vermont at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS |                  | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                        | Per cent.        |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 355,956     | 12,315                         | 3.6              | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 343,641     | 11,219                         | 3.4              | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 332,422     | 136                            | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 332,286     | 1,735                          | 0.5              | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 330,551     | 15,453                         | 4.9              | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 315,098     | 978                            | 0.3              | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 314,120     | 22,172                         | 7.6              | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 291,948     | 11,296                         | 4.0              | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....    | 280,652     | 44,671                         | 18.9             | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....    | 235,981     | 18,086                         | 8.3              | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....    | 217,895     | 63,430                         | 41.1             | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....    | 154,465     | 69,040                         | 80.8             | 35.1                                        |
| 1790.....    | 85,425      |                                |                  |                                             |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

It will be noticed from this table that for the early censuses there was a very rapid rate of growth in this state. During the 20 years from 1790 to 1810 the absolute increase in population was 132,470, while during the century which has elapsed since 1810 the increase has been only 138,061. Between 1810 and 1850 the increase in population was 96,225, or 44.2 per cent; since 1850 the increase has been 41,836, or 13.3 per cent. The increase in the six decades has not been evenly distributed, as in three of them the absolute increase was less than 2,000 persons, and the relative increase for each of these three decades was less than 1 per cent.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that the increase for the whole country during the decade from 1900 to 1910 was almost six times the rate of increase for the state; and that at every census since 1810 the rate of growth for the state has been much lower than for the country as a whole. The population of the state in 1910 is a little more than four times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 is more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

When the First Census was taken, in 1790, Vermont had 8.5 per cent of the total population of New England, which was 1,009,408. In 1810 the New England States contained 1,471,973 inhabitants and Vermont's proportion, after 20 years of rapid growth, was 14.8 per cent. A hundred years later, in 1910, in an aggregate population of 6,552,681 in the New England States, Vermont was represented by 5.4 per cent of the whole. In the years that have elapsed since the First Census was taken, the population of the New England States has multiplied more than six times, while that of Vermont has multiplied only a little more than four times.

The net growth in the population of a state depends not only upon how many persons are born in it, but also how many of them remain there, and how many come in from other places. Migration modifies the rate of increase which would otherwise prevail, and while some states gain others lose by this shifting of the population. Vermont is one of the states which has lost heavily by migration.

**Principal cities.**—Vermont has 6 cities, of which the largest, Burlington, has a population of 20,468, and the smallest, Vergennes, a population of 1,483. The aggregate population of the 6 cities is 60,468, or 17 per cent of the total population of the state.

The table below shows the population of the 5 cities having in 1910 over 5,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation (or in the case of Montpelier since its organization as a town), so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in the table, Barre shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 27.1 per cent, and St. Albans the lowest, 2.3 per cent.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population.      | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. <sup>1</sup> |           |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |                  | Number.                                           | Per cent. |
| <b>Barre:</b>         |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1910 .....            | 10,734           | 2,286                                             | 27.1      |
| 1900 .....            | 8,448            | 4,302                                             | 103.8     |
| 1890 .....            | 4,146            |                                                   |           |
| <b>Burlington:</b>    |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1910 .....            | 20,468           | 1,828                                             | 9.8       |
| 1900 .....            | 18,640           | 4,050                                             | 27.8      |
| 1890 .....            | 14,590           | 3,225                                             | 28.4      |
| 1880 .....            | 11,365           | -3,022                                            | -21.0     |
| 1870 .....            | 14,387           |                                                   |           |
| <b>Montpelier:</b>    |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1910 .....            | 7,856            | 1,590                                             | 25.4      |
| 1900 .....            | 6,266            | 2,106                                             | 50.6      |
| 1890 .....            | 4,160            | 941                                               | 29.2      |
| 1880 .....            | 3,219            | 196                                               | 6.5       |
| 1870 .....            | 3,023            | 612                                               | 25.4      |
| 1860 .....            | 2,411            | 101                                               | 4.4       |
| 1850 .....            | 2,310            | -1,415                                            | -38.0     |
| 1840 .....            | 3,725            | 740                                               | 24.8      |
| 1830 .....            | 2,985            |                                                   |           |
| 1820 .....            | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                                   |           |
| 1810 .....            | 1,877            | 988                                               | 111.1     |
| 1800 .....            | 889              | 771                                               | 653.4     |
| 1790 .....            | 118              |                                                   |           |
| <b>Rutland:</b>       |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1910 .....            | 13,546           | 2,047                                             | 17.8      |
| 1900 .....            | 11,499           |                                                   |           |
| <b>St. Albans:</b>    |                  |                                                   |           |
| 1910 .....            | 6,381            | 142                                               | 2.3       |
| 1900 .....            | 6,239            |                                                   |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately.

**Counties.**—Vermont has 14 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 48,139 in Rutland County to 3,761 in Grand Isle County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Eight counties have increased in population during the last decade, the percentages of increase ranging from 1 per cent in Windham County to 13.9 per cent in Washington County; the absolute increase ranging from 272 in Windham County to 5,095 in Washington County. Six counties show a larger percentage of increase than is shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 3.6 per cent. Six counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the percentages of decrease ranging from 1.1 per cent in Franklin County to 15.7 per cent in Grand Isle County. The aggregate increase of population in the 8 counties that show an increase was 16,859; the aggregate decrease of population in the 6 counties that show a decrease was 4,544. The difference, 12,315, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

A map on page 895 shows the increase or decrease in the total population of the counties of Vermont during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 9,124 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 39; in 1900 and 1890 it was 37.7 and 36.4, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in a map on page 895.

Windsor County, with 948 square miles, has the largest area, and Grand Isle County, with 83 square miles, has the smallest area. Chittenden County has the highest density of any county, namely, 78.2 persons per square mile, while Essex County has the lowest, namely, 11.6.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Vermont the counties are divided into 254 primary divisions, comprising 240 towns, 6 cities, 3 unorganized townships, 4 gores, and 1 grant. One of the gores, for which no population has been reported at the last three censuses, is not shown in Table 1. There are also 56 secondary divisions, all of which are villages. These incorporated villages, under the laws of Vermont, are not independent minor civil divisions, but form parts of the towns in which they are located.

**Cities and villages.**—In addition to the 6 cities already mentioned, Vermont contains 56 communities incorporated as villages. Nine of the incorporated villages had in 1910 a population of more than 2,500 inhabitants, with a combined population of 39,932; while 47 villages had less than 2,500 inhabitants, with a combined population of 44,072. The aggregate population of the 56 villages of the state was therefore 84,004, or 23.6 per cent of the total population of the state.

The 62 places having in 1910 either the city or the village form of incorporation had an aggregate population of 144,472, or 40.6 per cent of the total population of the state. Of these cities and villages, 14 have either been incorporated since the census of 1900 or were not returned separately at that census. The population in 1910 of the 48 cities and incorporated villages for which the population was returned separately in 1900 was 134,388, or 37.8 per cent of the population of the state. Ten years before, in 1900, these 48 cities and villages had a population of 115,761, or 33.7 per cent of the population of the state at that time.

This represents an increase during the decade of 18,627, or 16.1 per cent. Outside these cities and villages the population decreased 6,312, or 2.8 per cent.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Vermont at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, dis-

tributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                        | 1910              |                | 1900              |                | 1890              |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |                  |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
|                                                         | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.    | 1910                          | 1900             | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                   | 254               | 355,956        | 254               | 343,641        | 249               | 332,422        | 100.0                         | 100.0            | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                             | <b>32</b>         | <b>168,943</b> | <b>28</b>         | <b>139,180</b> | <b>24</b>         | <b>117,063</b> | <b>47.5</b>                   | <b>40.5</b>      | <b>35.2</b> |
| Cities and towns of—                                    |                   |                |                   |                |                   |                |                               |                  |             |
| 10,000 inhabitants or more.....                         | 3                 | 44,748         | 2                 | 30,139         | 2                 | 26,350         | 12.6                          | 8.8              | 7.9         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                        | 7                 | 51,231         | 8                 | 53,797         | 6                 | 39,546         | 14.4                          | 15.7             | 11.9        |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                         | 22                | 72,964         | 18                | 55,244         | 16                | 51,167         | 20.5                          | 16.1             | 15.4        |
| <b>Rural territory<sup>1</sup>.....</b>                 | <b>222</b>        | <b>187,013</b> | <b>226</b>        | <b>204,461</b> | <b>225</b>        | <b>215,359</b> | <b>52.5</b>                   | <b>59.5</b>      | <b>64.8</b> |
| Towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants <sup>1</sup> ..... | 214               | 180,765        | 218               | 204,340        | 219               | 215,149        | 52.5                          | 59.5             | 64.7        |
| Other rural territory <sup>2</sup> .....                | 8                 | 248            | 8                 | 121            | 6                 | 210            | 0.1                           | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 0.1         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes Vergennes city.

<sup>2</sup> Includes townships, gores, and grants.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

A comparison of the figures for 1910 and 1890, as given in this table, shows an increase in the proportion of the population in each of the urban groups and a decrease in the proportion in rural territory.

The urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 168,943 inhabitants, or 47.5 per cent of the total population, while 187,013 inhabitants, or 52.5 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 139,180 inhabitants, or 40.5 per cent of the total population, while 204,461 inhabitants, or 59.5 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900. Table I of Chapter 2 shows 12 counties having a larger proportion of urban population in 1910 than 1900, while 2 counties are wholly rural.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view, places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the next table, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 population was 168,943; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 148,406. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those places which at that

time had over 2,500 each, 139,180 (see table above), by 9,226. The difference is the result of the passage, between 1900 and 1910, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of cities and towns having in 1910 2,500 inhabitants or more and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                           | POPULATION.    |                | INCREASE: <sup>1</sup><br>1900-1910 |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
|                                                            | 1910           | 1900           | Number.                             | Per cent.  |
| <b>The state.....</b>                                      | <b>355,956</b> | <b>343,641</b> | <b>12,315</b>                       | <b>3.6</b> |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910..... | 168,943        | 148,406        | 20,537                              | 13.8       |
| Remainder of the state.....                                | 187,013        | 195,235        | -8,222                              | -4.2       |

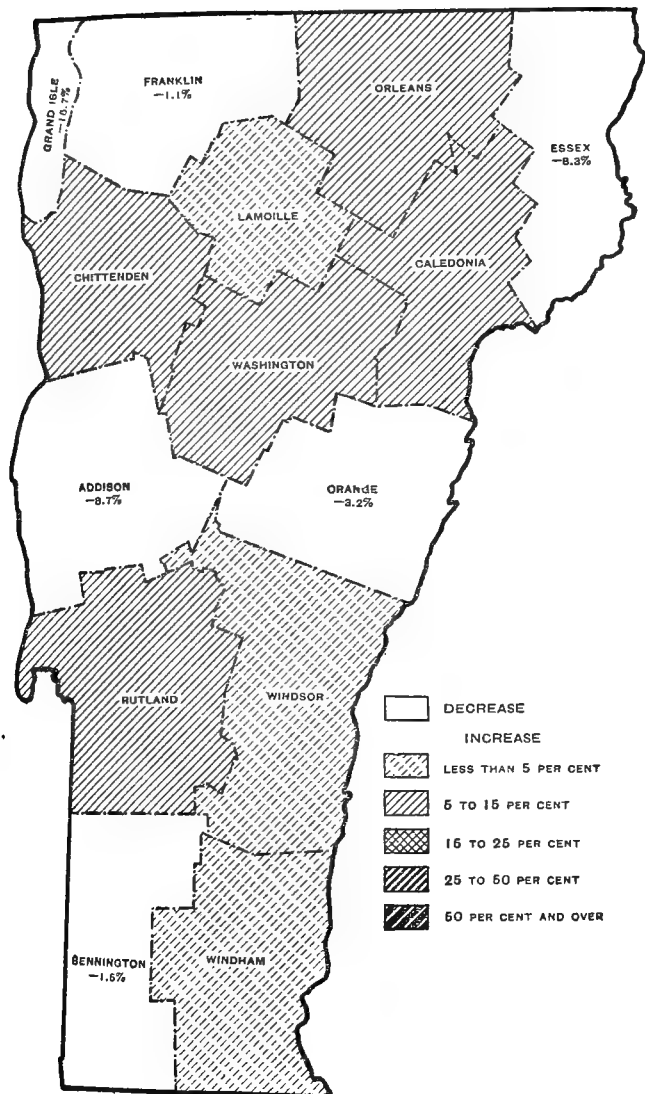
<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

The comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table above, shows an increase of 13.8 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising the remainder of the state, decreased 4.2 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased nearly four times as rapidly as the state as a whole, while the population of rural territory decreased. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there were 12 counties in Vermont in which the population living in rural territory decreased and 1 county in which there was a decrease in urban population.

# INCREASE AND DENSITY OF POPULATION OF VERMONT, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

## INCREASE OF POPULATION.



## DENSITY OF POPULATION.

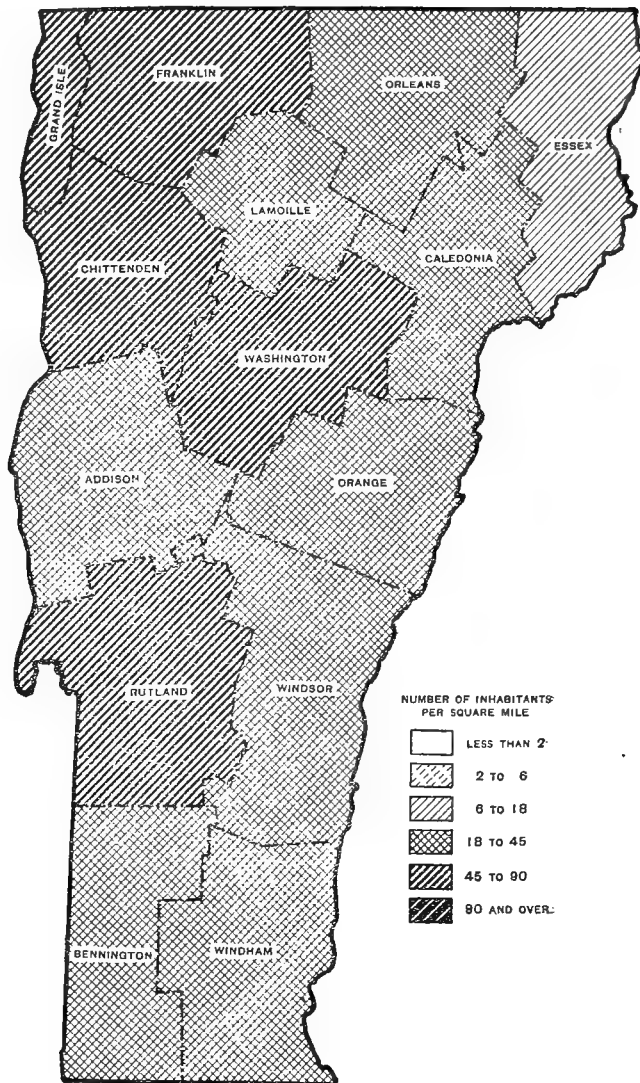


TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910                | 1900                | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| <b>Addison County</b> .....                                                                        | <b>20,010</b> | <b>21,912</b> | <b>22,277</b> | <b>Chittenden County</b> .....                            | <b>42,447</b>       | <b>39,800</b>       | <b>35,389</b> |
| Addison town.....                                                                                  | 796           | 851           | 900           | Bolton town.....                                          | 469                 | 486                 | 547           |
| Bridport town.....                                                                                 | 848           | 956           | 1,018         | Buels gore.....                                           | 16                  | 20                  | 21            |
| Bristol town, including Bristol village.....                                                       | 2,005         | 2,061         | 1,828         | Burlington city.....                                      | 20,468              | 18,640              | 14,590        |
| <i>Bristol village</i> .....                                                                       | 1,180         |               |               | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                       | 2,670               |                     |               |
| Cornwall town.....                                                                                 | 789           | 850           | 927           | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                       | 3,765               |                     |               |
| Ferrisburg town.....                                                                               | 1,433         | 1,619         | 1,501         | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                       | 3,451               |                     |               |
| Goshen town.....                                                                                   | 212           | 286           | 311           | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                       | 4,293               |                     |               |
| Granville town.....                                                                                | 464           | 544           | 637           | <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                       | 2,875               |                     |               |
| Hancock town.....                                                                                  | 287           | 253           | 283           | <i>Ward 6</i> .....                                       | 3,414               |                     |               |
| Leicester town.....                                                                                | 479           | 509           | 502           | Charlotte town.....                                       | 1,163               | 1,254               | 1,240         |
| Lincoln town.....                                                                                  | 980           | 1,152         | 1,255         | Colchester town, including Winooski village.....          | 6,450               | 5,352               | 5,143         |
| Middlebury town, including Middlebury vil-<br>lage.....                                            | 2,848         | 3,045         | 2,793         | <i>Winooski village</i> .....                             | 4,520               | 3,783               | 3,459         |
| <i>Middlebury village</i> .....                                                                    | 1,898         | 1,897         | 1,762         | <i>East ward</i> .....                                    | 611                 |                     |               |
| Monkton town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                    | 724           | 912           | 847           | <i>South ward</i> .....                                   | 1,966               |                     |               |
| New Haven town.....                                                                                | 1,161         | 1,107         | 1,224         | <i>West ward</i> .....                                    | 2,543               |                     |               |
| Orwell town.....                                                                                   | 1,065         | 1,150         | 1,265         | Essex town, including Essex Junction village.....         | 2,714               | 2,203               | 2,013         |
| Panton town.....                                                                                   | 345           | 409           | 382           | <i>Essex Junction village</i> .....                       | 1,245               | 1,141               |               |
| Ripton town.....                                                                                   | 421           | 525           | 568           | Hinesburg town, including Hinesburg village.....          | 1,042               | 1,216               | 1,205         |
| Salisbury town.....                                                                                | 693           | 692           | 740           | <i>Hinesburg village</i> .....                            | 242                 |                     |               |
| Shoreham town.....                                                                                 | 1,098         | 1,193         | 1,240         | Huntington town.....                                      | 760                 | 728                 | 723           |
| Starksboro town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                 | 835           | 902           | 1,070         | Jericho town.....                                         | 1,307               | 1,373               | 1,461         |
| Vergennes city.....                                                                                | 1,483         | 1,753         | 1,773         | Milton town, including Milton village.....                | 1,648               | 1,804               | 1,585         |
| Walham town.....                                                                                   | 202           | 204           | 255           | <i>Milton village</i> <sup>2</sup> .....                  | 634                 |                     |               |
| Weybridge town.....                                                                                | 494           | 518           | 543           | Richmond town, including Richmond village.....            | 1,419               | 1,057               | 1,115         |
| Waiting town.....                                                                                  | 348           | 361           | 355           | <i>Richmond village</i> <sup>2</sup> .....                | 823                 |                     |               |
|                                                                                                    |               |               |               | St. George town.....                                      | 109                 | 90                  | 106           |
| <b>Bennington County</b> .....                                                                     | <b>21,378</b> | <b>21,705</b> | <b>20,448</b> | Shelburne town.....                                       | 1,097               | 1,202               | 1,300         |
| Arlington town.....                                                                                | 1,307         | 1,193         | 1,352         | South Burlington town.....                                | 927                 | 971                 | 845           |
| Bennington town, including Bennington,<br>Bennington Center, and North Bennington<br>villages..... | 8,698         | 8,033         | 6,391         | Underhill town.....                                       | 1,004               | 1,140               | 1,301         |
| <i>Bennington village</i> .....                                                                    | 6,211         | 5,666         | 5,971         | Westford town.....                                        | 854                 | 888                 | 1,033         |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                                                | 828           |               |               | Williston town.....                                       | 1,000               | 1,176               | 1,161         |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                                                | 1,210         |               |               |                                                           |                     |                     |               |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                                                | 1,177         |               |               | <b>Essex County</b> .....                                 | <b>7,384</b>        | <b>8,056</b>        | <b>9,511</b>  |
| <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                                                | 941           |               |               | Averill township.....                                     | ( <sup>4</sup> ) 15 | 18                  | 43            |
| <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                                                                | 354           |               |               | Averys gore.....                                          | ( <sup>4</sup> )    | 16                  | 58            |
| <i>Ward 6</i> .....                                                                                | 619           |               |               | Bloomfield town.....                                      | 496                 | 564                 | 827           |
| <i>Ward 7</i> .....                                                                                | 1,182         |               |               | Brighton town, including Island Pond village.....         | 2,013               | 2,023               | 2,020         |
| <i>Bennington Center village</i> .....                                                             | 42            | 215           |               | <i>Island Pond village</i> <sup>5</sup> .....             | 1,673               |                     |               |
| <i>North Bennington village</i> .....                                                              | 663           | 670           |               | Brunswick town.....                                       | 82                  | 106                 | 160           |
| Dorset town.....                                                                                   | 1,472         | 1,477         | 1,696         | Canaan town.....                                          | 869                 | 934                 | 829           |
| Glastenbury town.....                                                                              | 29            | 48            | 181           | Concord town, including Concord village.....              | 1,080               | 1,129               | 1,425         |
| Landgrove town.....                                                                                | 160           | 225           | 220           | <i>Concord village</i> <sup>6</sup> .....                 | 539                 |                     |               |
| Manchester town, including Manchester vil-<br>lage.....                                            | 2,044         | 1,955         | 1,907         | East Haven town.....                                      | 194                 | 171                 | 236           |
| <i>Manchester village</i> <sup>1</sup> .....                                                       | 478           |               |               | Ferdinand township.....                                   | 213                 | 41                  | 73            |
| Peru town.....                                                                                     | 242           | 373           | 445           | Granby town.....                                          | 95                  | 132                 | 361           |
| Pownall town.....                                                                                  | 1,599         | 1,976         | 1,919         | Guilford town.....                                        | 445                 | 455                 | 511           |
| Readsboro town, including Readsboro vil-<br>lage.....                                              | 1,252         | 1,139         | 910           | Lemington town.....                                       | 138                 | 204                 | 227           |
| <i>Readsboro village</i> .....                                                                     | 835           |               |               | Lewis township.....                                       | ( <sup>4</sup> )    | 8                   |               |
| Rupert town.....                                                                                   | 825           | 863           | 861           | Lunenburg town.....                                       | 880                 | 968                 | 1,019         |
| Sandgate town.....                                                                                 | 401           | 482           | 587           | Maidstone town.....                                       | 175                 | 206                 | 198           |
| Searsburg town.....                                                                                | 142           | 161           | 173           | Norton town.....                                          | 479                 | 692                 | 969           |
| Shaftsbury town.....                                                                               | 1,650         | 1,857         | 1,652         | Victory town.....                                         | 206                 | 321                 | 564           |
| Stamford town.....                                                                                 | 510           | 677           | 645           | Warners grant.....                                        | ( <sup>4</sup> ) 4  | ( <sup>4</sup> ) 18 |               |
| Sunderland town.....                                                                               | 494           | 518           | 633           | Warrens gore.....                                         | ( <sup>4</sup> )    |                     |               |
| Winhall town.....                                                                                  | 366           | 449           | 523           |                                                           |                     |                     |               |
| Woodford town.....                                                                                 | 187           | 279           | 353           |                                                           |                     |                     |               |
|                                                                                                    |               |               |               | <b>Franklin County</b> .....                              | <b>29,866</b>       | <b>30,198</b>       | <b>29,755</b> |
| <b>Caledonia County</b> .....                                                                      | <b>26,031</b> | <b>24,381</b> | <b>23,436</b> | Bakersfield town.....                                     | 1,079               | 1,158               | 1,162         |
| Barnet town.....                                                                                   | 1,707         | 1,763         | 1,897         | Berkshire town.....                                       | 1,286               | 1,326               | 1,421         |
| Burke town.....                                                                                    | 1,183         | 1,184         | 1,198         | Enosburg town, including Enosburg Falls vil-<br>lage..... | 2,212               | 2,054               | 2,299         |
| Danville town.....                                                                                 | 1,564         | 1,628         | 1,784         | <i>Enosburg Falls village</i> .....                       | 1,153               | 954                 | 974           |
| Groton town.....                                                                                   | 915           | 1,059         | 1,040         | Fairfax town.....                                         | 1,318               | 1,338               | 1,523         |
| Hardwick town, including Hardwick village.....                                                     | 3,201         | 2,466         | 1,547         | Fletcher town.....                                        | 1,778               | 1,830               | 1,825         |
| <i>Hardwick village</i> .....                                                                      | 2,094         | 1,334         |               | Franklin town.....                                        | 737                 | 750                 | 793           |
| Kirby town.....                                                                                    | 297           | 350           | 355           | Georgia town.....                                         | 1,108               | 1,145               | 1,300         |
| Lyndon town, including Lyndon Center and<br>Lyndonville villages.....                              | 3,204         | 2,956         | 2,619         | Highgate town.....                                        | 1,090               | 1,280               | 1,282         |
| <i>Lyndon Center village</i> .....                                                                 | 259           | 232           |               | Montgomery town.....                                      | 1,758               | 1,980               | 1,853         |
| <i>Lyndonville village</i> .....                                                                   | 1,673         | 1,274         | 608           | Richford town, including Richford village.....            | 1,721               | 1,876               | 1,734         |
| Newark town.....                                                                                   | 415           | 500           | 536           | <i>Richford village</i> .....                             | 2,907               | 2,421               | 2,196         |
| Peacham town.....                                                                                  | 777           | 794           | 892           | St. Albans city.....                                      | 1,948               | 1,513               | 1,162         |
| Ryegate town, including South Ryegate vil-<br>lage.....                                            | 1,194         | 995           | 1,126         | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                       | 6,381               | 6,239               |               |
| <i>South Ryegate village</i> <sup>3</sup> .....                                                    | 573           |               |               | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                       | 769                 |                     |               |
| St. Johnsbury town, including St. Johnsbury<br>village.....                                        | 8,068         | 7,010         | 6,567         | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                       | 842                 |                     |               |
| <i>St. Johnsbury village</i> .....                                                                 | 6,893         | 5,666         | 5,750         | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                       | 1,451               |                     |               |
| Sheffield town.....                                                                                | 691           | 724           | 760           | <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                       | 857                 |                     |               |
| Stannard town.....                                                                                 | 206           | 222           | 239           | <i>Ward 6</i> .....                                       | 1,109               |                     |               |
| Sutton town.....                                                                                   | 711           | 694           | 746           | St. Albans town.....                                      | 1,363               |                     |               |
| Walden town.....                                                                                   | 739           | 764           | 810           | Sheldon town.....                                         | 1,617               | 1,715               | 7,771         |
| Waterford town.....                                                                                | 629           | 705           | 734           | Swanton town, including Swanton village.....              | 1,246               | 1,341               | 1,365         |
| Wheelock town.....                                                                                 | 500           | 567           | 596           | <i>Swanton village</i> .....                              | 3,623               | 3,745               | 3,231         |
|                                                                                                    |               |               |               | <i>Swanton village</i> .....                              | 1,236               | 1,163               | 1,878         |
|                                                                                                    |               |               |               | <b>Grand Isle County</b> .....                            | <b>3,761</b>        | <b>4,462</b>        | <b>3,843</b>  |
|                                                                                                    |               |               |               | Alburg town.....                                          | 1,311               | 1,474               | 1,390         |
|                                                                                                    |               |               |               | Grand Isle town.....                                      | 839                 | 851                 | 793           |
|                                                                                                    |               |               |               | Isle La Motte town.....                                   | 510                 | 508                 | 551           |
|                                                                                                    |               |               |               | North Hero town.....                                      | 496                 | 712                 | 550           |
|                                                                                                    |               |               |               | South Hero town.....                                      | 605                 | 917                 | 559           |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Monkton town annexed to Starksboro town in 1908.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>4</sup> No population reported.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

## POPULATION—VERMONT.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                               | 1910          | 1900             | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Lamolle County.....</b>                          | <b>12,585</b> | <b>12,289</b>    | <b>12,831</b> | <b>Rutland County—Continued.</b>                     |               |               |               |
| Belvidere town.....                                 | 429           | 428              | 571           | Rutland city.....                                    | 13,546        | 11,499        |               |
| Cambridge town, including Cambridge village.....    | 1,606         | 1,606            | 1,689         | Ward 1.....                                          | 1,103         |               |               |
| Cambridge village <sup>1</sup> .....                | 595           |                  |               | Ward 2.....                                          | 1,292         |               |               |
| Eden town.....                                      | 751           | 738              | 851           | Ward 3.....                                          | 1,088         |               |               |
| Elmore town.....                                    | 553           | 550              | 593           | Ward 4.....                                          | 619           |               |               |
| Hyde Park town, including Hyde Park village.....    | 1,453         | 1,472            | 1,633         | Ward 5.....                                          | 1,665         |               |               |
| Hyde Park village.....                              | 423           | 422              |               | Ward 6.....                                          | 1,723         |               |               |
| Johnson town, including Johnson village.....        | 1,526         | 1,391            | 1,462         | Ward 7.....                                          | 1,743         |               |               |
| Johnson village.....                                | 651           | 687              |               | Ward 8.....                                          | 1,235         |               |               |
| Morristown town, including Morrisville village..... | 2,652         | 2,583            | 2,411         | Ward 9.....                                          | 1,110         |               |               |
| Morrisville village.....                            | 1,445         | 1,262            |               | Ward 10.....                                         | 1,093         |               |               |
| Stowe town, including Stowe village.....            | 1,931         | 1,926            | 1,886         | Ward 11.....                                         | 853           |               |               |
| Stowe village.....                                  | 566           | 600              |               | Rutland town.....                                    | 1,311         | 1,109         | 11,760        |
| Waterville town.....                                | 485           | 529              | 577           | Sherburne town.....                                  | 409           | 402           | 451           |
| Wolcott town.....                                   | 1,049         | 1,066            | 1,158         | Shrewsbury town.....                                 | 751           | 935           | 974           |
|                                                     |               |                  |               | Sudbury town.....                                    | 415           | 474           | 502           |
| <b>Orange County.....</b>                           | <b>18,703</b> | <b>19,313</b>    | <b>19,575</b> | Tinmouth town.....                                   | 410           | 404           | 435           |
| Bradford town, including Bradford village.....      | 1,372         | 1,338            | 1,429         | Wallingford town.....                                | 1,719         | 1,575         | 1,733         |
| Bradford village.....                               | 651           | 614              | 610           | Wells town.....                                      | 509           | 606           | 621           |
| Braintree town.....                                 | 760           | 776              | 854           | West Haven town.....                                 | 363           | 355           | 412           |
| Brookfield town.....                                | 1,008         | 996              | 996           | West Rutland town.....                               | 3,427         | 2,914         | 3,680         |
| Chelsea town.....                                   | 1,074         | 1,070            | 1,230         |                                                      |               |               |               |
| Corinth town.....                                   | 1,005         | 978              | 1,027         | <b>Washington County.....</b>                        | <b>41,702</b> | <b>36,607</b> | <b>29,606</b> |
| Fairlee town.....                                   | 438           | 438              | 398           | Barre city.....                                      | 10,731        | 8,448         | 4,146         |
| Newbury town, including Newbury and Wells           |               |                  |               | Ward 1.....                                          | 1,698         |               |               |
| River villages.....                                 | 2,035         | 2,125            | 2,080         | Ward 2.....                                          | 1,660         |               |               |
| Newbury village.....                                | 412           |                  |               | Ward 3.....                                          | 2,325         |               |               |
| Wells River village.....                            | 608           | 665              | 626           | Ward 4.....                                          | 1,906         |               |               |
| Orange town.....                                    | 644           | 598              | 559           | Ward 5.....                                          | 1,902         |               |               |
| Randolph town, including Randolph village.....      | 3,191         | 3,141            | 3,232         | Ward 6.....                                          | 1,243         |               |               |
| Randolph village.....                               | 1,787         | 1,640            | 1,673         | Barre town.....                                      | 4,194         | 3,346         | 2,666         |
| Strafford town.....                                 | 1,000         | 932              |               | Berlin town.....                                     | 1,079         | 1,021         | 1,514         |
| Thetford town.....                                  | 1,182         | 1,249            | 1,287         | Cabot town, including Cabot village.....             | 1,116         | 1,126         | 1,074         |
| Topsham town.....                                   | 918           | 1,117            | 1,187         | Cabot village.....                                   | 227           | 229           | 199           |
| Tunbridge town.....                                 | 918           | 885              | 1,011         | Calais town.....                                     | 1,042         | 1,101         | 1,082         |
| Vershire town.....                                  | 448           | 641              | 754           | Duxbury town.....                                    | 648           | 778           | 912           |
| Washington town.....                                | 702           | 820              | 820           | East Montpelier town.....                            | 955           | 1,061         | 953           |
| West Fairlee town.....                              | 446           | 531              | 561           | Fayston town.....                                    | 452           | 466           | 533           |
| Williamstown town.....                              | 1,726         | 1,610            | 1,188         | Marshfield town.....                                 | 1,011         | 1,032         | 1,121         |
|                                                     |               |                  |               | Middlesex town.....                                  | 858           | 883           | 889           |
| <b>Orleans County.....</b>                          | <b>23,337</b> | <b>22,024</b>    | <b>22,101</b> | Montpelier city.....                                 | 7,556         | 6,266         | 4,160         |
| Albany town.....                                    | 920           | 1,028            | 995           | Ward 1.....                                          | 1,368         |               |               |
| Barton town, including Barton and Orleans           |               |                  |               | Ward 2.....                                          | 1,843         |               |               |
| villages.....                                       | 3,346         | 2,790            | 2,217         | Ward 3.....                                          | 1,267         |               |               |
| Barton village.....                                 | 1,930         | 1,050            | 778           | Ward 4.....                                          | 1,083         |               |               |
| Orleans village <sup>2</sup> .....                  | 1,151         | 677              | 482           | Ward 5.....                                          | 1,062         |               |               |
| Brownington town.....                               | 760           | 748              | 799           | Ward 6.....                                          | 1,243         |               |               |
| Charleston town.....                                | 993           | 1,025            | 1,038         | Moretown town.....                                   | 886           | 902           | 952           |
| Coverly town.....                                   | 616           | 728              | 879           | Northfield town, including Northfield village.....   | 3,226         | 2,855         | 2,628         |
| Craftsbury town.....                                | 1,119         | 1,251            | 1,271         | Northfield village.....                              | 1,913         | 1,508         | 1,222         |
| Derby town, including Derby, Derby Line, and        |               |                  |               | Plainfield town, including Plainfield village.....   | 735           | 716           | 745           |
| West Derby villages.....                            | 3,639         | 3,274            | 2,900         | Plainfield village.....                              | 588           | 541           |               |
| Derby village.....                                  | 316           | 297              |               | Roxbury town.....                                    | 615           | 712           | 768           |
| Derby Line village.....                             | 390           | 309              |               | Waitsfield town.....                                 | 709           | 760           | 815           |
| West Derby village.....                             | 1,109         | 913              |               | Warren town.....                                     | 825           | 826           | 866           |
| Glover town.....                                    | 932           | 891              | 970           | Waterbury town, including Waterbury village.....     | 3,273         | 2,810         | 2,232         |
| Greensboro town.....                                | 931           | 874              | 918           | Waterbury village.....                               | 1,877         | 1,597         | 955           |
| Holland town.....                                   | 722           | 833              | 878           | Woodbury town.....                                   | 824           | 862           | 810           |
| Irasburg town.....                                  | 963           | 939              | 999           | Worcester town.....                                  | 584           | 636           | 725           |
| Jay town.....                                       | 513           | 530              | 641           |                                                      |               |               |               |
| Lowell town.....                                    | 1,086         | 982              | 1,178         | <b>Windham County.....</b>                           | <b>26,932</b> | <b>26,660</b> | <b>26,547</b> |
| Morgan town.....                                    | 463           | 510              | 520           | Athens town.....                                     | 201           | 180           | 205           |
| Newport town, including Newport village.....        | 3,684         | 3,113            | 3,047         | Brattleboro town, including Brattleboro village..... | 7,541         | 6,640         | 6,862         |
| Newport village.....                                | 2,548         | 1,874            | 1,730         | Brattleboro village.....                             | 6,517         | 5,297         | 5,467         |
| Troy town, including North Troy village.....        | 1,686         | 1,467            | 1,673         | Brookline town.....                                  | 137           | 171           | 162           |
| North Troy village.....                             | 771           | 562              | 600           | Dover town.....                                      | 377           | 503           | 524           |
| Westfield town.....                                 | 613           | 646              | 763           | Dummerston town.....                                 | 643           | 726           | 860           |
| Westmore town.....                                  | 331           | 390              | 395           | Grafton town.....                                    | 729           | 804           | 817           |
|                                                     |               |                  |               | Guilford town.....                                   | 769           | 782           | 870           |
| <b>Rutland County.....</b>                          | <b>48,139</b> | <b>44,209</b>    | <b>45,397</b> | Hallifax town.....                                   | 635           | 662           | 702           |
| Benson town.....                                    | 813           | 844              | 880           | Jamaica town.....                                    | 716           | 800           | 1,074         |
| Brandon town, including Brandon village.....        | 2,712         | 2,759            | 3,310         | Londonderry town.....                                | 962           | 961           | 1,010         |
| Brandon village.....                                | 1,608         | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 1,617         | Marlboro town.....                                   | 442           | 448           | 495           |
| Castleton town.....                                 | 1,885         | 2,089            | 2,396         | Newfane town, including Newfane village.....         | 820           | 905           | 952           |
| Chittenden town.....                                | 563           | 621              | 730           | Newfane village <sup>4</sup> .....                   | 136           |               |               |
| Clarendon town.....                                 | 857           | 915              | 928           | Putney town.....                                     | 788           | 969           | 1,075         |
| Danby town.....                                     | 1,001         | 964              | 1,084         | Rockingham town, including Bellows Falls vil-        |               |               |               |
| Fair Haven town, including Fair Haven village.....  | 3,095         | 2,999            | 2,791         | age.....                                             | 6,207         | 5,809         | 4,579         |
| Fair Haven village.....                             | 2,554         | 2,470            |               | Bellows Falls village.....                           | 4,883         | 4,337         | 3,022         |
| Hubbardton town.....                                | 455           |                  | 506           |                                                      | 27            | 67            | 61            |
| Ira town.....                                       | 286           | 350              | 421           | Somerset town.....                                   | 86            | 271           | 222           |
| Mendon town.....                                    | 321           | 392              | 570           | Stratton town.....                                   | 817           | 833           | 865           |
| Middletown Springs town.....                        | 716           | 746              | 786           | Townshend town.....                                  | 606           | 578           | 567           |
| Mount Holly town.....                               | 871           | 999              | 1,214         | Vernon town.....                                     | 559           | 637           | 704           |
| Mount Tabor town.....                               | 289           | 494              | 430           | Wardsboro town.....                                  | 1,327         | 1,295         | 1,265         |
| Pawlet town.....                                    | 1,959         | 1,731            | 1,745         | Westminster town, including Jacksonville vil-        |               |               |               |
| Pittsfield town.....                                | 402           | 435              | 468           | age.....                                             | 969           | 1,042         | 1,191         |
| Pittsford town.....                                 | 2,479         | 1,866            | 1,775         | Jacksonville village <sup>1</sup> .....              | 212           |               |               |
| Poultney town, including Poultney village.....      | 3,644         | 3,108            | 3,031         | Wilmington town, including Wilmington vil-           |               |               |               |
| Poultney village <sup>4</sup> .....                 | 1,474         |                  |               | age.....                                             | 1,229         | 1,221         | 1,106         |
| Proctor town, including Proctor village.....        | 2,871         | 2,136            | 1,758         | Wilmington village.....                              | 450           | 410           |               |
| Proctor village.....                                | 2,766         | 2,013            |               | Windham town.....                                    | 345           | 356           | 379           |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1904.<sup>2</sup> Name changed from Barton Landing in 1900.<sup>3</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>5</sup> County total includes population (15) of Harris gore, part annexed to Marsh-

field town and part annexed to Caledonia County between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1906.



## POPULATION—VERMONT.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. 1, Table 5.)

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                            | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Windsor County.</b>                       | <b>33,681</b> | <b>32,225</b> | <b>31,706</b> | <b>Windsor County—Continued.</b>                 |       |       |       |
| Andover town.....                            | 284           | 372           | 418           | Reading town.....                                | 530   | 649   | 749   |
| Baltimore town.....                          | 54            | 55            | 64            | Rochester town.....                              | 1,317 | 1,250 | 1,257 |
| Barnard town.....                            | 737           | 840           | 918           | Royalton town.....                               | 1,452 | 1,427 | 1,433 |
| Bethel town.....                             | 1,943         | 1,611         | 1,448         | Sharon town.....                                 | 585   | 709   | 737   |
| Bridgewater town.....                        | 874           | 972           | 1,124         | Springfield town, including Springfield village. | 4,784 | 3,432 | 2,881 |
| Cavendish town.....                          | 1,208         | 1,352         | 1,172         | Springfield village.....                         | 3,250 | 2,040 | 1,512 |
| Chester town, including Chester village..... | 1,784         | 1,775         | 1,787         | Stockbridge town.....                            | 737   | 822   | 894   |
| Chester village.....                         | 666           | 950           | .....         | Weathersfield town.....                          | 1,092 | 1,089 | 1,174 |
| Hartford town.....                           | 4,179         | 3,817         | 3,740         | Weston town.....                                 | 632   | 756   | 864   |
| Hartland town.....                           | 1,316         | 1,340         | 1,393         | West Windsor town.....                           | 569   | 513   | 570   |
| Ludlow town, including Ludlow village.....   | 2,215         | 2,042         | 1,768         | Windsor town, including Windsor village.....     | 2,407 | 2,119 | 1,846 |
| Ludlow village.....                          | 1,621         | 1,454         | 1,081         | Windsor village.....                             | 1,906 | 1,656 | 1,384 |
| Norwich town.....                            | 1,252         | 1,303         | 1,304         | Woodstock town, including Woodstock village..... | 2,545 | 2,557 | 2,545 |
| Plymouth town.....                           | 482           | 646           | 755           | Woodstock village.....                           | 1,383 | 1,284 | 1,218 |
| Pomfret town.....                            | 703           | 777           | 865           |                                                  |       |       |       |

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL CITIES, OF TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE, AND OF ALL INCORPORATED VILLAGES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

## A. ALL CITIES, AND TOWNS OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE.

| CITY OR TOWN.    | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY OR TOWN.           | County.         | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>CITIES.</b>   |                 |        |        |        | <b>TOWNS—continued.</b> |                 |       |       |       |
| Barre.....       | Washington..... | 10,734 | 8,448  | 4,146  | Hartford.....           | Windsor.....    | 4,179 | 3,817 | 3,740 |
| Burlington.....  | Chittenden..... | 20,468 | 18,040 | 14,590 | Lyndon.....             | Caledonia.....  | 3,204 | 2,956 | 2,619 |
| Montpelier.....  | Washington..... | 7,850  | 6,266  | 4,160  | Middlebury.....         | Addison.....    | 2,848 | 3,045 | 2,793 |
| Rutland.....     | Rutland.....    | 13,546 | 11,499 | .....  | Morristown.....         | Lamoille.....   | 2,652 | 2,583 | 2,411 |
| St. Albans.....  | Franklin.....   | 6,381  | 6,239  | .....  | Newport.....            | Orleans.....    | 3,684 | 3,113 | 3,047 |
| Vergennes.....   | Addison.....    | 1,483  | 1,753  | 1,773  |                         |                 |       |       |       |
| <b>TOWNS.</b>    |                 |        |        |        | Northfield.....         | Washington..... | 3,226 | 2,855 | 2,628 |
| Barre.....       | Washington..... | 4,194  | 3,346  | 2,666  | Poultney.....           | Rutland.....    | 3,644 | 3,108 | 3,031 |
| Barton.....      | Orleans.....    | 3,346  | 2,790  | 2,217  | Proctor.....            | Rutland.....    | 2,871 | 2,136 | 1,758 |
| Bennington.....  | Bennington..... | 8,698  | 8,033  | 6,391  | Randolph.....           | Orange.....     | 3,191 | 3,141 | 3,232 |
| Brandon.....     | Rutland.....    | 2,712  | 2,758  | 3,310  | Richford.....           | Franklin.....   | 2,907 | 2,421 | 2,196 |
| Brattleboro..... | Windham.....    | 7,541  | 6,640  | 6,862  | Rockingham.....         | Newham.....     | 6,207 | 5,809 | 4,579 |
| Colchester.....  | Chittenden..... | 6,450  | 5,352  | 5,143  | St. Johnsbury.....      | Caledonia.....  | 8,098 | 7,010 | 6,567 |
| Derby.....       | Orleans.....    | 3,639  | 3,274  | 2,900  | Springfield.....        | Windsor.....    | 4,784 | 3,432 | 2,881 |
| Essex.....       | Chittenden..... | 2,714  | 2,203  | 2,013  | Swanton.....            | Franklin.....   | 3,628 | 3,745 | 3,231 |
| Fair Haven.....  | Rutland.....    | 3,095  | 2,999  | 2,791  | Waterbury.....          | Washington..... | 3,273 | 2,810 | 2,232 |
| Hardwick.....    | Caledonia.....  | 3,201  | 2,466  | 1,547  | West Rutland.....       | Rutland.....    | 3,427 | 2,914 | 3,680 |
|                  |                 |        |        |        | Woodstock.....          | Windsor.....    | 2,545 | 2,557 | 2,545 |

## B. INCORPORATED VILLAGES.

| VILLAGE.               | Town.            | County.         | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | VILLAGE.              | Town.              | County.         | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Barton.....            | Barton.....      | Orleans.....    | 1,330 | 1,050 | 778   | Milton.....           | Milton.....        | Chittenden..... | 634   | ..... | ..... |
| Bellows Falls.....     | Rockingham.....  | Windham.....    | 4,883 | 4,337 | 3,092 | Morrisville.....      | Morristown.....    | Lamoille.....   | 1,445 | 1,262 | ..... |
| Bennington.....        | Bennington.....  | Bennington..... | 6,211 | 5,656 | 3,971 | Newbury.....          | Newbury.....       | Orange.....     | 412   | ..... | ..... |
| Bennington Center..... | Bennington.....  | Bennington..... | 42    | 215   | ..... | Newfane.....          | Newfane.....       | Windham.....    | 136   | ..... | ..... |
| Bradford.....          | Bradford.....    | Orange.....     | 631   | 614   | 610   | Newport.....          | Newport.....       | Orleans.....    | 2,548 | 1,874 | 1,730 |
| Brandon.....           | Brandon.....     | Rutland.....    | 1,608 | ..... | 1,617 | North Bennington..... | Bennington.....    | Bennington..... | 663   | 670   | ..... |
| Brattleboro.....       | Brattleboro..... | Windham.....    | 6,517 | 5,297 | 5,467 | North Troy.....       | Troy.....          | Orleans.....    | 771   | 562   | 600   |
| Bristol.....           | Bristol.....     | Addison.....    | 1,180 | ..... | ..... | Northfield.....       | Northfield.....    | Washington..... | 1,918 | 1,508 | 1,222 |
| Cabot.....             | Cabot.....       | Washington..... | 227   | 226   | 199   | Orleans.....          | Barton.....        | Orleans.....    | 1,131 | 877   | 482   |
| Cambridge.....         | Cambridge.....   | Lamoille.....   | 595   | ..... | ..... | Plainfield.....       | Plainfield.....    | Washington..... | 398   | 341   | ..... |
| Chester.....           | Chester.....     | Windsor.....    | 666   | 950   | ..... | Poultney.....         | Poultney.....      | Rutland.....    | 1,474 | ..... | ..... |
| Concord.....           | Concord.....     | Essex.....      | 339   | ..... | ..... | Proctor.....          | Proctor.....       | Rutland.....    | 2,756 | 2,013 | ..... |
| Derby.....             | Derby.....       | Orleans.....    | 316   | 297   | ..... | Randolph.....         | Randolph.....      | Orange.....     | 1,787 | 1,540 | 1,573 |
| Derby Line.....        | Derby.....       | Orleans.....    | 390   | 309   | ..... | Readsboro.....        | Readsboro.....     | Bennington..... | 835   | 658   | ..... |
| Enosburg Falls.....    | Enosburg.....    | Franklin.....   | 1,153 | 954   | 974   | Richford.....         | Richford.....      | Franklin.....   | 1,948 | 1,513 | 1,162 |
| Essex Junction.....    | Essex.....       | Chittenden..... | 1,245 | 1,141 | ..... | Richmond.....         | Richmond.....      | Chittenden..... | 828   | ..... | ..... |
| Fair Haven.....        | Fair Haven.....  | Rutland.....    | 2,554 | 2,470 | ..... | St. Johnsbury.....    | St. Johnsbury..... | Caledonia.....  | 6,693 | 5,666 | 3,857 |
| Hardwick.....          | Hardwick.....    | Caledonia.....  | 2,094 | 1,334 | ..... | Ryegate.....          | Ryegate.....       | Caledonia.....  | 373   | ..... | ..... |
| Hinesburg.....         | Hinesburg.....   | Chittenden..... | 242   | ..... | ..... | Springfield.....      | Springfield.....   | Windsor.....    | 3,250 | 2,040 | 1,512 |
| Hyde Park.....         | Hyde Park.....   | Lamoille.....   | 423   | 422   | ..... | Stowe.....            | Stowe.....         | Lamoille.....   | 566   | 500   | ..... |
| Island Pond.....       | Brighton.....    | Essex.....      | 1,573 | ..... | ..... | Swanton.....          | Swanton.....       | Franklin.....   | 1,236 | 1,188 | 1,873 |
| Jacksonville.....      | Whitingham.....  | Windham.....    | 212   | ..... | ..... | Waterbury.....        | Waterbury.....     | Washington..... | 1,377 | 1,597 | 955   |
| Johnson.....           | Johnson.....     | Lamoille.....   | 651   | 587   | ..... | Wells River.....      | Newbury.....       | Orange.....     | 608   | 565   | 526   |
| Ludlow.....            | Ludlow.....      | Windsor.....    | 1,621 | 1,454 | 1,081 | West Derby.....       | Derby.....         | Orleans.....    | 1,109 | 913   | ..... |
| Lyndon Center.....     | Lyndon.....      | Caledonia.....  | 259   | 232   | ..... | Wilmington.....       | Wilmington.....    | Windham.....    | 430   | 410   | ..... |
| Lyndonville.....       | Lyndon.....      | Caledonia.....  | 1,573 | 1,274 | 606   | Windsor.....          | Windsor.....       | Windsor.....    | 1,906 | 1,656 | 1,384 |
| Manchester.....        | Manchester.....  | Bennington..... | 478   | ..... | ..... | Winooski.....         | Colchester.....    | Chittenden..... | 4,520 | 3,783 | 3,659 |
| Middlebury.....        | Middlebury.....  | Addison.....    | 1,866 | 1,897 | 1,762 | Woodstock.....        | Woodstock.....     | Windsor.....    | 1,383 | 1,284 | 1,218 |

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Vermont by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of over 10,000; and Table III for places of 2,500 to 10,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 11) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, it is desirable that the two classes be distinguished in presenting census data. The Bureau of the Census has undertaken to do this by classifying as urban the population of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In New England, however, where many villages of considerable size are not separately incorporated, it was deemed best to classify also towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more as urban, although this classification is not very satisfactory because such towns generally include more or less population that is essentially rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Vermont, 229,382, or 64.4 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 75,055, or 21.1 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 49,861, or 14 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 1,621, or 0.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 65.6, 21.1, 13, and 0.2, respectively, the comparison indicating very slight changes in the color, nativity, and parentage composition of the population. By counties, the proportion of whites of foreign birth ranges from 5.9 per cent in Addison to 21.6 in Essex; and the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, from 11.5 per cent in Orange to 28.3 in Chittenden and Essex. (See maps on page 911.) In five counties more than three-fourths of the population are native whites of native parentage, and in two, Lamoille and Orange, more than four-fifths.

Of the urban population, 54.3 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 73.6 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 25.7 and 16.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 19.2 in the urban population and 9.4 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 0.8 in the urban and 0.1 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 182,568 males and 173,388 females, or 105.3 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 103.9 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 101.6 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 127.3. The urban population is about equally divided between the sexes, while in the rural there are 110.3 males to 100 females.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—81.8 per cent were born in Vermont and 18.2 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 17.9 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 72.4 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Vermont, persons born in Canada represent 52.3 per cent (those of French parentage, 29.4, and all other, 22.9); Ireland, 9.9; Italy, 9.2; Scotland, 5.2; England, 4.9; Russia, 4.9; Sweden, 2.7; Austria, 2.2; Wales, 2.1; Germany, 1.6; Hun-

gary, 1.1; all other countries, 3.8 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Canada contributed 54.4 per cent (French stock, 32.4, and all other, 22); Ireland, 15.7; Italy, 5.3; England, 5.1; Scotland, 4.3; Russia, 2.9; Sweden, 1.9; Wales, 1.8; Germany, 1.7; Austria, 1.2; Hungary, 0.5 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 113,506, representing 31.9 per cent of the population. Of such males, 61.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 17.1 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 20.9 per cent foreign-born whites, and 0.9 per cent negroes. Of the 23,759 foreign-born white males of voting age, 10,811, or 45.5 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 73,685.

**Age** (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 9.6 per cent are under 5 years of age, 18 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 16.9 per cent from 15 to 24, 28.4 per cent from 25 to 44, and 27 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 7.8 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than three-fourths (76.9 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, less than half (46.8 per cent) are 25 and over and of the native whites of native parentage only a little more than half (53.7 per cent).

As compared with the rural, the urban population shows a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life, 30.6 per cent of the urban population being from 25 to 44 years of age, and 26.6 per cent of the rural.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 94,701, of whom 66,845, or 70.6 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 2,768 persons under 6 and 918 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 69.2; for girls, 72. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 92.9. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 93.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 93.3; among foreign-born whites, 89.3; among negroes, 87.6. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance, the percentage being slightly higher in the urban for those from 6 to 14 years of age and in the rural for those from 15 to 20 years.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 10,806 illiterates in the state, representing 3.7 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 5.8 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 13.1 among foreign-born whites, 1.9 among native whites, and 4.8 among negroes.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is slightly higher in urban than in rural population, 3.9 as compared with 3.6, but for each class separately the percentage is higher in the rural.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight (1.0). (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 34.3 per cent of the males are single and 26.4 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 58.5 for males and 60.6 for females, and the percentage widowed 6.2 and 12.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.9 and 0.8, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 9.9 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.8 per cent of the males; and 49 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 22.1 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, the percentages being 75.3 for females and 62.7 for males, while in the age group 35 to 44 the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 63.6 for males and 68.6 for females; native whites of native parentage, 58.8 and 59.6, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 53.5 and 57.3, respectively; negroes, 23.5 for males and 62.2 for females.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly higher for males, and decidedly higher for females, in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Vermont is 77,466, and the total number of families 85,178, there being 109.9 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.6, and the average number per family, 4.2.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | NUMBER.        |                |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                    | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population.....</b>       | <b>355,956</b> | <b>343,641</b> | <b>352,422</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 354,298        | 342,771        | 331,418        | 99.5               | 99.7         | 99.7         |
| Negro.....                         | 1,621          | 826            | 937            | 0.5                | 0.2          | 0.3          |
| Indian.....                        | 26             | 11             | 34             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Chinese.....                       | 8              | 39             | 32             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                      | 3              | —              | 1              | (1)                | —            | (1)          |
| <b>Total native.....</b>           | <b>306,035</b> | <b>298,894</b> | <b>288,334</b> | <b>86.0</b>        | <b>87.0</b>  | <b>86.7</b>  |
| <b>Total foreign born.....</b>     | <b>49,921</b>  | <b>44,747</b>  | <b>44,088</b>  | <b>14.0</b>        | <b>13.0</b>  | <b>13.3</b>  |
| <b>Native white, total.....</b>    | <b>304,437</b> | <b>298,077</b> | <b>287,394</b> | <b>85.5</b>        | <b>86.7</b>  | <b>86.5</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 229,382        | 225,381        | 225,245        | 64.4               | 65.6         | 64.8         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 39,507         | 38,239         | 36,193         | 11.1               | 11.1         | 10.9         |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 35,548         | 34,457         | 25,956         | 10.0               | 10.0         | 7.8          |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 49,861         | 44,694         | 44,024         | 14.0               | 13.0         | 13.2         |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total.....</b>                  | <b>168,943</b> | <b>139,180</b> | <b>117,063</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 167,579        | 138,704        | 116,569        | 99.2               | 99.7         | 99.6         |
| Negro.....                         | 1,341          | 444            | 460            | 0.8                | 0.3          | 0.4          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 23             | 32             | 34             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total.....</b>    | <b>135,210</b> | <b>114,278</b> | <b>95,260</b>  | <b>80.0</b>        | <b>82.1</b>  | <b>81.4</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 91,745         | 77,691         | 66,536         | 54.3               | 55.8         | 56.8         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 25,243         | 24,387         | 18,724         | 14.9               | 17.5         | 16.0         |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 18,222         | 36,587         | 28,724         | 10.8               | 26.3         | 24.5         |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 32,369         | 24,426         | 21,309         | 19.2               | 17.5         | 18.2         |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |                |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total.....</b>                  | <b>187,013</b> | <b>204,461</b> | <b>215,359</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 186,719        | 204,067        | 214,449        | 99.8               | 99.8         | 99.8         |
| Negro.....                         | 280            | 382            | 477            | 0.1                | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Indian and Chinese.....            | 14             | 12             | 33             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total.....</b>    | <b>169,227</b> | <b>183,799</b> | <b>192,134</b> | <b>90.5</b>        | <b>89.9</b>  | <b>89.2</b>  |
| Native parentage.....              | 137,637        | 147,690        | 158,709        | 73.6               | 72.2         | 73.7         |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 14,264         | 36,109         | 33,425         | 7.6                | 17.7         | 15.5         |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 17,326         | —              | —              | 9.3                | —            | —            |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 17,492         | 20,268         | 22,715         | 9.4                | 9.9          | 10.5         |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | 1910           |                |                       | 1900           |                |                       |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                                    | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>Total population.....</b>       | <b>182,568</b> | <b>173,388</b> | <b>105.3</b>          | <b>175,133</b> | <b>168,503</b> | <b>103.9</b>          |
| White.....                         | 181,372        | 172,926        | 104.9                 | 174,041        | 168,130        | 103.9                 |
| Negro.....                         | 1,173          | 448            | 261.8                 | 454            | 372            | 122.0                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 23             | 14             | (1)                   | 43             | 1              | (1)                   |
| <b>Native white, total.....</b>    | <b>153,450</b> | <b>150,987</b> | <b>101.6</b>          | <b>150,133</b> | <b>147,944</b> | <b>101.5</b>          |
| Native parentage.....              | 116,227        | 113,155        | 102.7                 | 113,745        | 111,636        | 101.9                 |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 19,769         | 19,738         | 100.2                 | 19,228         | 19,011         | 101.1                 |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 17,454         | 18,094         | 96.5                  | 17,160         | 17,297         | 99.2                  |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 27,922         | 21,939         | 127.3                 | 24,508         | 20,186         | 121.4                 |
| <b>Urban population.....</b>       | <b>84,484</b>  | <b>84,459</b>  | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>88,658</b>  | <b>70,522</b>  | <b>97.4</b>           |
| <b>Rural population.....</b>       | <b>98,084</b>  | <b>88,929</b>  | <b>110.3</b>          | <b>106,480</b> | <b>97,981</b>  | <b>108.7</b>          |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | Urban: 1910    | Rural: 1910    |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Total native population.....</b>   | <b>306,035</b> | <b>298,894</b> | <b>288,334</b> | <b>136,522</b> | <b>169,513</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 250,480        | 248,130        | 249,590        | 107,869        | 142,611        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 55,555         | 50,764         | 38,744         | 28,653         | 26,902         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 18.2           | 17.0           | 13.4           | 21.0           | 15.9           |
| <b>Native white population.....</b>   | <b>304,437</b> | <b>298,077</b> | <b>287,394</b> | <b>135,210</b> | <b>169,227</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 250,033        | 247,678        | 248,968        | 107,604        | 142,429        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 54,404         | 50,399         | 38,426         | 27,606         | 26,798         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 17.9           | 16.9           | 13.4           | 20.4           | 15.8           |
| <b>Native negro population.....</b>   | <b>1,581</b>   | <b>808</b>     | <b>940</b>     | <b>1,304</b>   | <b>277</b>     |
| Born in state.....                    | 437            | 451            | 622            | 261            | 176            |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,144          | 357            | 318            | 1,043          | 101            |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 72.4           | 44.2           | 33.8           | 80.0           | 36.5           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>2</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.        |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910           | 1900           | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native.....</b>     | <b>306,035</b> | <b>298,894</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| Vermont.....                 | 250,480        | 248,130        | 81.8               | 83.0         |
| Other states.....            | 55,555         | 50,764         | 18.2               | 17.0         |
| New York.....                | 20,599         | 19,974         | 6.7                | 6.7          |
| Massachusetts.....           | 10,389         | 9,111          | 3.4                | 3.0          |
| New Hampshire.....           | 9,704          | 9,675          | 3.2                | 3.2          |
| Maine.....                   | 2,442          | 2,164          | 0.8                | 0.7          |
| Connecticut.....             | 1,407          | 1,110          | 0.5                | 0.4          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 997            | 683            | 0.3                | 0.2          |
| Illinois.....                | 608            | 635            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Rhode Island.....            | 546            | 408            | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| Wisconsin.....               | 510            | 421            | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| Ohio.....                    | 505            | 499            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| New Jersey.....              | 450            | 377            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Michigan.....                | 446            | 405            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Iowa.....                    | 324            | 299            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Virginia.....                | 304            | 212            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 6,234          | 4,791          | 2.0                | 1.6          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                |                |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 275,058        | 270,598        | 89.9               | 90.5         |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 22,046         | 21,034         | 7.2                | 7.0          |
| East North Central.....      | 2,204          | 2,071          | 0.7                | 0.7          |
| West North Central.....      | 1,127          | 1,015          | 0.4                | 0.3          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 982            | 613            | 0.3                | 0.2          |
| East South Central.....      | 516            | 140            | 0.2                | (2)          |
| West South Central.....      | 203            | 82             | 0.1                | (2)          |
| Mountain.....                | 271            | 122            | 0.1                | (2)          |
| Pacific.....                 | 238            | 184            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 3,390          | 3,035          | 1.1                | 1.0          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Num-ber.                                                     | Per cent. | Num-ber.      | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 124,916                                                      | 100.0     | 49,861        | 100.0     | 39,507                     | 35,548                   | 44,694                              |
| Austria.....                                                              | 1,523                                                        | 1.2       | 1,087         | 2.2       | 407                        | 29                       | 353                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 40,519                                                       | 32.4      | 14,643        | 29.4      | 13,228                     | 12,648                   | 14,982                              |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 27,434                                                       | 22.0      | 11,397        | 22.9      | 4,154                      | 11,883                   | 10,664                              |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 314                                                          | 0.3       | 172           | 0.3       | 74                         | 68                       | 110                                 |
| England.....                                                              | 6,422                                                        | 5.1       | 2,463         | 4.9       | 1,183                      | 2,776                    | 2,446                               |
| Finland.....                                                              | 467                                                          | 0.4       | 203           | 0.6       | 157                        | 17                       | 53                                  |
| France.....                                                               | 489                                                          | 0.4       | 219           | 0.4       | 98                         | 172                      | 170                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 2,146                                                        | 1.7       | 797           | 1.6       | 777                        | 572                      | 900                                 |
| Greece.....                                                               | 131                                                          | 0.1       | 113           | 0.2       | 8                          | 10                       | 3                                   |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 632                                                          | 0.5       | 539           | 1.1       | 78                         | 15                       | 128                                 |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 19,625                                                       | 15.7      | 4,938         | 9.9       | 9,742                      | 4,945                    | 7,452                               |
| Italy.....                                                                | 6,617                                                        | 5.3       | 4,594         | 9.2       | 1,854                      | 169                      | 2,184                               |
| Norway.....                                                               | 175                                                          | 0.1       | 102           | 0.2       | 41                         | 32                       | 54                                  |
| Portugal.....                                                             | 119                                                          | 0.1       | 79            | 0.2       | 11                         | 29                       | 53                                  |
| Russia.....                                                               | 3,621                                                        | 2.9       | 2,455         | 4.9       | 1,101                      | 65                       | 615                                 |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 5,373                                                        | 4.3       | 2,615         | 5.2       | 1,426                      | 1,332                    | 2,049                               |
| Spain.....                                                                | 428                                                          | 0.3       | 351           | 0.7       | 54                         | 23                       | 53                                  |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 2,421                                                        | 1.9       | 1,331         | 2.7       | 905                        | 185                      | 1,020                               |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 312                                                          | 0.2       | 214           | 0.4       | 45                         | 53                       | 88                                  |
| Turkey.....                                                               | 349                                                          | 0.3       | 220           | 0.4       | 126                        | 3                        | 22                                  |
| Wales.....                                                                | 2,202                                                        | 1.8       | 1,043         | 2.1       | 761                        | 398                      | 1,056                               |
| All other.....                                                            | 23,597                                                       | 2.9       | 196           | 0.4       | 23,277                     | 124                      | 259                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures.<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | MALES OF VOTING AGE—<br>21 AND OVER. |                |              |              | MALES OF<br>MILITIA AGE—<br>18 TO 44. |               |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    | Number.                              |                | Per cent.    |              | 1910                                  | 1900          |
|                                    | 1910                                 | 1900           | 1910         | 1900         |                                       |               |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>113,506</b>                       | <b>108,356</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>73,685</b>                         | <b>70,850</b> |
| White.....                         | 112,513                              | 108,027        | 99.1         | 99.7         | 72,781                                | 70,615        |
| Negro.....                         | 975                                  | 289            | 0.9          | 0.3          | 895                                   | 204           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 18                                   | 40             | (1)          | (1)          | 9                                     | 31            |
| <br>Native white.....              | <br>88,754                           | <br>87,181     | <br>78.2     | <br>80.5     | <br>57,314                            | <br>58,059    |
| Native parentage.....              | 69,387                               | 68,857         | 61.1         | 63.5         | 43,100                                | 42,351        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 19,367                               | 18,324         | 17.1         | 16.9         | 14,214                                | 15,708        |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 23,759                               | 20,846         | 20.9         | 19.2         | 15,467                                | 12,556        |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—VERMONT.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |         |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |        |         |                                |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900    | Male.   | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.                          | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 355,956           | 343,641 | 182,568 | 173,388 | 116,227           | 113,155 | 37,223                      | 37,832  | 27,922              | 21,939  | 1,173  | 448     | 23                             | 14      |
| Under 5 years.....      | 34,171            | 32,852  | 17,403  | 16,763  | 12,025            | 11,632  | 4,978                       | 4,708   | 354                 | 368     | 50     | 52      | 1                              | 3       |
| Under 1 year.....       | 7,233             | 6,755   | 3,607   | 3,626   | 2,471             | 2,510   | 1,103                       | 1,076   | 24                  | 24      | 9      | 15      | 1                              | 3       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 32,657            | 31,846  | 16,474  | 16,183  | 11,393            | 11,040  | 4,304                       | 4,358   | 742                 | 743     | 34     | 39      | 1                              | 3       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 31,451            | 30,179  | 15,893  | 15,558  | 10,892            | 10,604  | 4,109                       | 4,077   | 855                 | 840     | 35     | 37      | 2                              | 1       |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 31,161            | 30,466  | 16,122  | 15,039  | 10,645            | 10,020  | 3,804                       | 3,796   | 1,610               | 1,188   | 62     | 35      | 1                              | 1       |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 28,785            | 29,461  | 14,617  | 14,168  | 8,747             | 9,188   | 2,844                       | 2,929   | 2,766               | 1,989   | 259    | 61      | 1                              | 1       |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 27,085            | 27,708  | 14,017  | 13,068  | 8,015             | 8,104   | 2,465                       | 2,692   | 3,254               | 2,214   | 283    | 53      | 1                              | 1       |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 26,089            | 25,077  | 13,529  | 12,560  | 7,796             | 7,608   | 2,549                       | 2,674   | 2,999               | 2,236   | 183    | 41      | 2                              | 1       |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 25,295            | 22,797  | 13,088  | 12,207  | 7,531             | 7,216   | 2,577                       | 2,861   | 2,898               | 2,092   | 80     | 36      | 2                              | 2       |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 22,844            | 20,908  | 11,953  | 10,891  | 6,924             | 6,602   | 2,318                       | 2,366   | 2,654               | 1,901   | 54     | 21      | 3                              | 1       |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 19,774            | 18,859  | 10,224  | 9,550   | 5,976             | 5,728   | 2,017                       | 2,150   | 2,189               | 1,655   | 39     | 17      | 3                              | 1       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 18,459            | 17,131  | 9,597   | 8,862   | 5,998             | 5,452   | 1,823                       | 1,893   | 1,748               | 1,500   | 27     | 16      | 1                              | 1       |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 15,411            | 14,896  | 8,090   | 7,321   | 5,192             | 4,745   | 1,444                       | 1,298   | 1,431               | 1,264   | 22     | 14      | 1                              | 1       |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 13,303            | 12,827  | 6,770   | 6,533   | 4,626             | 4,538   | 829                         | 844     | 1,293               | 1,144   | 20     | 6       | 2                              | 1       |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 19,525            | 17,950  | 9,921   | 9,604   | 7,017             | 6,851   | 907                         | 916     | 1,975               | 1,828   | 20     | 9       | 2                              | 1       |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 8,162             | 8,207   | 4,037   | 4,125   | 2,884             | 3,086   | 215                         | 229     | 935                 | 803     | 3      | 6       | 1                              | 1       |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 1,508             | 1,534   | 660     | 848     | 471               | 669     | 29                          | 32      | 158                 | 147     | 1      | 1       | 1                              | 1       |
| 95 years and over.....  | 67                | 80      | 28      | 39      | 22                | 30      | 1                           | 1       | 5                   | 9       | 1      | 1       | 1                              | 1       |
| Age unknown.....        | 209               | 863     | 140     | 69      | 73                | 42      | 10                          | 9       | 56                  | 18      | 1      | 1       | 1                              | 1       |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0                          | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 9.6               | 9.6     | 9.5     | 9.7     | 10.3              | 10.3    | 13.4                        | 12.4    | 1.3                 | 1.7     | 4.3    | 11.6    | 3.7                            | 3.3     |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 9.2               | 9.3     | 9.0     | 9.3     | 9.8               | 9.8     | 11.6                        | 11.5    | 2.7                 | 3.4     | 2.9    | 8.7     | 3.3                            | 3.3     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.8               | 8.8     | 8.7     | 9.0     | 9.4               | 9.4     | 11.0                        | 10.8    | 3.1                 | 3.8     | 3.0    | 8.3     | 3.3                            | 3.3     |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 8.8               | 8.9     | 8.8     | 8.7     | 9.2               | 8.9     | 10.2                        | 10.0    | 5.8                 | 5.4     | 5.3    | 7.8     | 3.3                            | 3.3     |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 8.1               | 8.6     | 8.0     | 8.2     | 7.5               | 8.1     | 7.6                         | 7.7     | 9.9                 | 9.1     | 22.1   | 13.6    | 3.3                            | 3.3     |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 14.9              | 15.4    | 15.1    | 14.8    | 13.6              | 13.9    | 13.5                        | 14.2    | 22.4                | 20.3    | 39.7   | 22.1    | 3.3                            | 3.3     |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 13.5              | 12.7    | 13.7    | 13.3    | 12.4              | 12.2    | 13.2                        | 13.8    | 19.9                | 18.2    | 11.4   | 12.7    | 3.3                            | 3.3     |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 18.8              | 18.5    | 19.0    | 18.6    | 18.7              | 18.1    | 16.4                        | 16.3    | 23.9                | 25.4    | 9.2    | 11.8    | 3.3                            | 3.3     |
| 65 years and over.....  | 8.2               | 8.1     | 8.0     | 8.4     | 8.9               | 9.4     | 3.1                         | 3.1     | 11.0                | 12.7    | 2.0    | 3.3     | 3.3                            | 3.3     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL. |        |         |        | NATIVE WHITE. |        |         |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|--------|---------|--------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.  |        | Female. |        | Male.         |        | Female. |        | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.        | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 84,484 | 98,084 | 84,459  | 88,929 | 65,704        | 87,748 | 69,506  | 81,481 | 17,759              | 10,163 | 14,610  | 7,329  | 1,004  | 169    | 337     | 111    |
| Under 5 years.....      | 8,052  | 9,356  | 7,844   | 8,919  | 7,776         | 9,227  | 7,556   | 8,784  | 242                 | 112    | 252     | 116    | 33     | 17     | 35      | 17     |
| Under 1 year.....       | 1,632  | 1,975  | 1,695   | 1,931  | 1,613         | 1,961  | 1,664   | 1,922  | 13                  | 11     | 18      | 6      | 6      | 3      | 12      | 3      |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 7,522  | 8,952  | 7,478   | 8,705  | 6,990         | 8,707  | 6,928   | 8,470  | 514                 | 228    | 521     | 222    | 17     | 17     | 27      | 12     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 7,109  | 8,784  | 7,296   | 8,262  | 6,528         | 8,473  | 6,672   | 8,009  | 561                 | 294    | 603     | 237    | 19     | 16     | 21      | 10     |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 7,492  | 8,630  | 7,645   | 7,394  | 6,382         | 8,067  | 6,746   | 7,070  | 1,066               | 544    | 876     | 312    | 43     | 19     | 23      | 12     |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 7,396  | 7,221  | 7,614   | 6,554  | 5,296         | 6,295  | 6,105   | 6,012  | 1,857               | 909    | 1,457   | 532    | 242    | 17     | 52      | 9      |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 14,105 | 13,441 | 13,465  | 12,163 | 9,344         | 11,481 | 10,227  | 10,851 | 4,316               | 1,937  | 3,151   | 1,299  | 443    | 23     | 87      | 12     |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 12,227 | 12,814 | 11,852  | 11,246 | 8,424         | 10,926 | 9,113   | 9,932  | 3,674               | 1,878  | 2,692   | 1,301  | 125    | 9      | 45      | 12     |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 15,063 | 19,618 | 15,144  | 17,122 | 11,047        | 16,858 | 11,602  | 15,046 | 3,943               | 2,718  | 3,506   | 2,057  | 68     | 40     | 35      | 18     |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 5,420  | 9,226  | 6,085   | 8,531  | 3,854         | 7,692  | 4,533   | 7,280  | 1,551               | 1,522  | 1,540   | 1,247  | 14     | 10     | 12      | 3      |
| Age unknown.....        | 98     | 42     | 36      | 33     | 63            | 20     | 24      | 27     | 35                  | 21     | 12      | 8      | 1      | 1      | 1       | 1      |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 9.5    | 9.5    | 9.3     | 10.0   | 11.8          | 10.5   | 10.9    | 10.8   | 1.4                 | 1.1    | 1.7     | 1.6    | 3.3    | 10.1   | 10.4    | 15.3   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 8.9    | 9.1    | 8.9     | 9.8    | 10.6          | 9.9    | 10.0    | 10.4   | 2.9                 | 2.2    | 3.6     | 3.0    | 1.7    | 10.1   | 8.0     | 10.8   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.4    | 9.0    | 8.6     | 9.3    | 9.9           | 9.7    | 9.6     | 9.8    | 3.2                 | 2.9    | 4.1     | 3.2    | 1.9    | 9.5    | 6.2     | 14.4   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 8.9    | 8.8    | 9.1     | 8.3    | 9.7           | 9.2    | 9.7     | 8.7    | 6.0                 | 5.4    | 6.0     | 4.3    | 4.3    | 11.2   | 6.8     | 10.8   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 8.8    | 7.4    | 9.0     | 7.4    | 8.1           | 7.2    | 8.8     | 7.4    | 10.5                | 8.9    | 10.0    | 7.3    | 24.1   | 10.1   | 15.4    | 8.1    |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 16.7   | 13.7   | 15.9    | 13.7   | 14.2          | 13.1   | 14.7    | 13.3   | 24.3                | 19.1   | 21.6    | 17.7   | 44.1   | 13.6   | 25.8    | 10.8   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 14.5   | 13.1   | 14.0    | 12.6   | 12.8          | 12.5   | 13.1    | 12.2   | 20.7                | 18.5   | 18.4    | 17.8   | 12.5   | 5.3    | 13.4    | 10.8   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 17.8   | 20.0   | 17.9    | 19.3   | 16.8          | 19.2   | 16.7    | 18.5   | 22.2                | 26.7   | 24.0    | 28.1   | 6.8    | 23.7   | 10.4    | 16.2   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 6.4    | 9.4    | 7.2     | 9.6    | 5.9           | 8.8    | 6.5     | 8.9    | 8.7                 | 15.0   | 10.5    | 17.0   | 1.4    | 5.9    | 3.6     | 2.7    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.   |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.   |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               |          |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |
|                               | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.          | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.                    | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.            | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           |
|                               |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                   | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                             | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                     | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                    |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 94,701   | 66,845            | 70.6      | 63,769            | 46,513            | 72.9      | 23,968                      | 16,990            | 70.9      | 6,707               | 3,207             | 47.8      | 251      | 131               | 52.2      |
| Male.....                     | 48,328   | 33,449            | 69.2      | 32,500            | 23,368            | 71.9      | 11,988                      | 8,401             | 70.1      | 3,697               | 1,615             | 43.7      | 140      | 83                | 45.0      |
| Female.....                   | 46,373   | 33,396            | 72.0      | 31,269            | 23,145            | 74.0      | 11,980                      | 8,589             | 71.7      | 3,010               | 1,592             | 52.9      | 111      | 68                | 61.3      |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 25,962   | 22,951            | 88.4      | 17,809            | 15,766            | 88.5      | 6,862                       | 6,106             | 89.0      | 1,231               | 1,029             | 83.6      | 57       | 48                | 84.3      |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 31,451   | 30,391            | 96.6      | 21,496            | 20,810            | 96.8      | 8,186                       | 7,930             | 96.9      | 1,695               | 1,584             | 93.5      | 72       | 65                | 90.3      |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 18,765   | 10,565            | 56.3      | 12,711            | 7,690             | 60.5      | 4,652                       | 2,399             | 51.6      | 1,357               | 461               | 34.0      | 45       | 15                | 33.3      |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 18,523   | 2,938             | 15.9      | 11,753            | 2,247             | 19.1      | 4,268                       | 555               | 13.0      | 2,424               | 133               | 5.5       | 77       | 3                 | 3.8       |
| Under 6 years.....            |          | 2,768             | .....     |                   | 1,870             | .....     |                             | 786               | .....     |                     | 103               | .....     |          | 8                 | .....     |
| 21 years and over.....        |          | 918               | .....     |                   | 161               | .....     |                             | 76                | .....     |                     | 70                | .....     |          | 1                 | .....     |
| Total attending school.....   |          | 70,531            | .....     |                   | 49,069            | .....     |                             | 17,937            | .....     |                     | 3,380             | .....     |          | 140               | .....     |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 26,361   | 24,975            | 94.7      | 15,117            | 14,375            | 95.1      | 9,149                       | 8,693             | 95.0      | 2,016               | 1,839             | 91.2      | 76       | 85                | .....     |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 18,300   | 6,552             | 35.8      | 10,103            | 4,312             | 42.7      | 5,485                       | 1,841             | 33.6      | 2,624               | 389               | 14.8      | 87       | 10                | .....     |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 31,052   | 28,367            | 91.4      | 24,188            | 22,201            | 91.8      | 5,899                       | 5,343             | 90.6      | 910                 | 774               | 85.1      | 53       | 48                | .....     |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 18,988   | 6,951             | 36.6      | 14,361            | 5,625             | 39.2      | 3,435                       | 1,113             | 32.4      | 1,157               | 205               | 17.7      | 35       | 8                 | .....     |

## POPULATION—VERMONT.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                    | Num-ber.    | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |             |           |          |           |          |           | <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>        |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....        | 10,806      | 3.7       | 6,486    | 4.4       | 4,320    | 3.1       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 5,425       | 3.9       | 3,071    | 4.5       | 2,354    | 3.4       |
| Native white.....                  | 4,495       | 1.9       | 2,811    | 2.3       | 1,684    | 1.4       | Native white.....               | 1,796       | 1.7       | 1,052    | 2.1       | 744      | 1.4       |
| Native parentage.....              | 2,234       | 1.2       | 1,462    | 1.6       | 772      | 0.9       | Native parentage.....           | 830         | 1.1       | 501      | 1.4       | 329      | 0.9       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 2,261       | 4.0       | 1,349    | 4.8       | 912      | 3.2       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 966         | 3.0       | 551      | 3.7       | 415      | 2.4       |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 6,239       | 13.1      | 3,633    | 13.5      | 2,606    | 12.5      | Foreign-born white.....         | 3,588       | 11.6      | 1,998    | 11.8      | 1,590    | 11.5      |
| Negro.....                         | 69          | 4.8       | 41       | 3.8       | 28       | 7.8       | Negro.....                      | 39          | 3.2       | 20       | 2.1       | 19       | 6.9       |
| <b>Total illiterate, 1900.....</b> |             |           |          |           |          |           | <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>        |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Native white.....                  | 16,247      | 5.8       | 9,507    | 6.7       | 6,740    | 4.9       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 5,381       | 3.6       | 3,415    | 4.3       | 1,966    | 2.8       |
| Native white.....                  | 6,934       | 2.9       | 4,234    | 3.6       | 2,700    | 2.3       | Native white.....               | 2,699       | 2.0       | 1,759    | 2.5       | 940      | 1.5       |
| Native parentage.....              | 3,231       | 1.8       | 2,071    | 2.3       | 1,160    | 1.3       | Native parentage.....           | 1,404       | 1.3       | 961      | 1.7       | 443      | 0.8       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 3,703       | 6.8       | 2,163    | 8.0       | 1,540    | 5.7       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,295       | 5.2       | 798      | 6.2       | 497      | 4.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 9,205       | 21.4      | 5,204    | 22.0      | 4,001    | 20.6      | Foreign-born white.....         | 2,651       | 15.8      | 1,635    | 16.6      | 1,016    | 14.5      |
| Negro.....                         | 99          | 14.6      | 61       | 15.7      | 38       | 13.1      | Negro.....                      | 30          | 13.8      | 21       | 15.6      | 9        | (1)       |

1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced.                        | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 132,793                         | 45,567  | 34.3      | 77,671   | 58.5      | 8,281     | 1,141                             | 124,884             | 32,963  | 26.4      | 75,681   | 60.6      | 15,215    | 990        |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 127,197                         | 44,666  | 35.1      | 73,037   | 57.4      | 7,957     | 824                               | 121,567             | 32,713  | 26.9      | 72,479   | 59.3      | 15,342    | 878        |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 16,122                          | 15,984  | 99.1      | 129      | 0.8       | 2         | .....                             | 15,039              | 13,528  | 90.0      | 1,488    | 9.9       | 10        | 8          |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 14,617                          | 11,322  | 77.5      | 3,236    | 22.1      | 30        | 14                                | 14,168              | 7,082   | 50.0      | 6,941    | 49.0      | 71        | 71         |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 27,546                          | 9,740   | 35.4      | 17,274   | 62.7      | 330       | 179                               | 25,628              | 5,598   | 21.8      | 19,302   | 75.3      | 475       | 247        |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 25,041                          | 4,111   | 16.4      | 19,839   | 79.2      | 761       | 319                               | 23,098              | 2,816   | 12.2      | 18,818   | 81.5      | 1,178     | 281        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 49,327                          | 4,350   | 8.8       | 37,169   | 75.4      | 7,148     | 628                               | 46,882              | 3,927   | 8.4       | 29,107   | 62.1      | 13,459    | 382        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 140                             | 60      | 42.9      | 24       | 17.1      | 10        | 1                                 | 69                  | 12      | .....     | 25       | .....     | 22        | 1          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>1</sup> .....           | 81,917                          | 27,295  | 33.3      | 48,153   | 58.8      | 5,539     | 851                               | 79,879              | 21,144  | 26.5      | 47,608   | 59.6      | 10,350    | 748        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 19,392                          | 17,148  | 88.4      | 2,200    | 11.3      | 21        | 10                                | 19,208              | 13,485  | 70.2      | 5,601    | 29.2      | 52        | 63         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 30,266                          | 7,314   | 24.2      | 21,909   | 72.4      | 649       | 375                               | 29,530              | 4,959   | 16.8      | 23,218   | 78.6      | 969       | 375        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 32,186                          | 2,804   | 8.7       | 24,031   | 74.7      | 4,863     | 465                               | 31,099              | 2,693   | 8.7       | 18,773   | 60.4      | 9,319     | 309        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 23,832                          | 9,914   | 41.6      | 12,752   | 53.5      | 997       | 154                               | 24,689              | 8,426   | 34.1      | 14,155   | 57.3      | 1,955     | 150        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 6,648                           | 6,068   | 91.3      | 568      | 8.5       | 5         | 3                                 | 6,725               | 5,214   | 77.5      | 1,485    | 22.1      | 13        | 12         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 9,909                           | 3,029   | 30.6      | 6,592    | 66.5      | 211       | 73                                | 10,593              | 2,424   | 22.9      | 7,679    | 72.5      | 391       | 98         |
| Age unknown.....                              | 7,265                           | 810     | 11.1      | 5,592    | 77.0      | 781       | 78                                | 7,362               | 784     | 10.6      | 4,988    | 67.8      | 1,649     | 40         |
| Foreign-born white <sup>1</sup> .....         |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 25,971                          | 7,584   | 29.2      | 16,510   | 63.6      | 1,717     | 121                               | 19,988              | 3,308   | 16.5      | 13,713   | 68.6      | 2,880     | 84         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 4,376                           | 3,788   | 86.6      | 576      | 13.2      | 6         | 1                                 | 3,177               | 1,858   | 58.5      | 1,300    | 40.9      | 16        | 3          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 11,805                          | 3,072   | 26.0      | 8,461    | 71.7      | 218       | 43                                | 8,443               | 1,003   | 11.9      | 7,103    | 84.1      | 286       | 50         |
| Age unknown.....                              | 9,734                           | 701     | 7.2       | 7,462    | 76.7      | 1,489     | 77                                | 8,350               | 446     | 5.3       | 5,304    | 63.5      | 2,568     | 31         |
| Negro <sup>1</sup> .....                      |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 1,054                           | 765     | 72.6      | 248      | 23.5      | 27        | 14                                | 320                 | 84      | 26.3      | 199      | 62.2      | 29        | 8          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 321                             | 300     | 93.5      | 21       | 6.5       | .....     | .....                             | 96                  | 52      | .....     | 43       | .....     | 1         | 1          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 600                             | 432     | 72.0      | 148      | 24.7      | 13        | 7                                 | 156                 | 28      | 17.9      | 116      | 74.4      | 7         | 5          |
| Age unknown.....                              | 132                             | 32      | 24.2      | 79       | 59.8      | 14        | 7                                 | 68                  | 4       | .....     | 40       | .....     | 22        | 2          |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 61,801                          | 22,131  | 35.8      | 35,700   | 57.8      | 3,461     | 429                               | 61,841              | 18,897  | 30.6      | 34,888   | 56.4      | 7,538     | 498        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 14,888                          | 13,257  | 89.0      | 1,598    | 10.7      | 17        | 7                                 | 15,259              | 11,395  | 74.7      | 3,775    | 24.7      | 40        | 43         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 26,332                          | 7,149   | 27.1      | 18,420   | 70.0      | 545       | 200                               | 25,317              | 5,410   | 21.4      | 18,620   | 73.5      | 1,009     | 273        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 20,483                          | 1,681   | 8.2       | 15,671   | 76.5      | 2,893     | 221                               | 21,229              | 2,085   | 9.8       | 12,478   | 58.8      | 6,481     | 181        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 98                              | 44      | .....     | 11       | .....     | 6         | 1                                 | 36                  | 7       | .....     | 15       | .....     | 8         | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 31,851                          | 10,794  | 33.9      | 18,694   | 58.7      | 2,016     | 297                               | 33,874              | 10,423  | 30.8      | 18,553   | 54.8      | 4,524     | 358        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 12,559                          | 5,663   | 45.1      | 6,332    | 50.4      | 497       | 61                                | 14,476              | 5,856   | 40.5      | 7,420    | 51.3      | 1,116     | 83         |
| Negro.....                                    | 16,442                          | 4,960   | 30.2      | 10,473   | 63.7      | 927       | 58                                | 13,234              | 2,558   | 19.3      | 8,748    | 66.1      | 1,876     | 49         |
| Age unknown.....                              | 935                             | 706     | 75.5      | 197      | 21.1      | 20        | 12                                | 254                 | 60      | 23.6      | 164      | 64.6      | 22        | 8          |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 70,992                          | 23,436  | 33.0      | 41,971   | 59.1      | 4,820     | 712                               | 63,043              | 14,066  | 22.3      | 40,793   | 64.7      | 7,677     | 492        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 15,851                          | 14,049  | 88.6      | 1,767    | 11.1      | 15        | 7                                 | 13,948              | 9,215   | 66.1      | 4,654    | 33.4      | 41        | 36         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 26,255                          | 6,702   | 25.5      | 18,693   | 71.2      | 546       | 298                               | 23,409              | 3,004   | 12.8      | 19,500   | 83.3      | 644       | 255        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 28,844                          | 2,669   | 9.3       | 21,498   | 74.5      | 4,255     | 407                               | 25,653              | 1,842   | 7.2       | 16,629   | 64.8      | 6,978     | 201        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 42                              | 16      | .....     | 13       | .....     | 4         | .....                             | 33                  | 5       | .....     | 10       | .....     | 14        | .....      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 50,066                          | 16,501  | 33.0      | 29,459   | 58.8      | 3,523     | 554                               | 46,005              | 10,721  | 23.3      | 29,055   | 63.2      | 5,826     | 390        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 11,273                          | 4,251   | 37.7      | 6,420    | 57.0      | 500       | 93                                | 10,213              | 2,570   | 25.2      | 6,735    | 65.9      | 839       | 67         |
| Negro.....                                    | 9,529                           | 2,624   | 27.5      | 6,037    | 63.4      | 790       | 63                                | 6,754               | 750     | 11.1      | 4,965    | 73.5      | 1,004     | 35         |
| Age unknown.....                              | 119                             | 59      | 49.6      | 51       | 42.9      | 7         | 2                                 | 66                  | 24      | .....     | 35       | .....     | 7         | .....      |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                         | THE STATE. | Addison. | Bennington. | Caledonia. <sup>1</sup> | Chittenden. | Essex.           | Franklin. |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |            |          |             |                         |             |                  |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 355,956    | 20,010   | 21,378      | 26,031                  | 42,447      | 7,384            | 29,866    |
| 1900.....                                        | 343,641    | 21,912   | 21,705      | 24,381                  | 39,600      | 8,056            | 30,198    |
| 1890.....                                        | 332,422    | 22,277   | 20,448      | 23,436                  | 35,389      | 9,511            | 29,755    |
| 1880.....                                        | 332,286    | 24,173   | 21,950      | 23,607                  | 32,792      | 7,931            | 30,225    |
| 1870.....                                        | 330,551    | 23,484   | 21,325      | 22,235                  | 36,480      | 6,811            | 30,291    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | 12,315     | -1,902   | -327        | 1,650                   | 2,847       | -672             | -332      |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 3.6        | -8.7     | -1.5        | 6.8                     | 7.2         | -8.3             | -1.1      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 11,219     | -365     | 1,257       | 945                     | 4,211       | -1,455           | 443       |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 3.4        | -1.6     | 6.1         | 4.0                     | 11.9        | -15.3            | 1.5       |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 9,124      | 756      | 661         | 618                     | 543         | 638              | 652       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 39.0       | 26.5     | 32.3        | 42.1                    | 78.2        | 11.6             | 45.8      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |            |          |             |                         |             |                  |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 168,943    | 2,848    | 8,698       | 14,503                  | 29,632      | .....            | 12,916    |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 148,406    | 3,045    | 8,033       | 12,432                  | 26,195      | .....            | 12,405    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 13.8       | -6.5     | 8.3         | 16.7                    | 13.1        | .....            | 4.1       |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 187,013    | 17,162   | 12,680      | 11,528                  | 12,815      | 7,384            | 16,950    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 195,235    | 18,867   | 13,672      | 11,949                  | 13,405      | 8,056            | 17,793    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | -4.2       | -9.0     | -7.3        | -3.5                    | -4.4        | -8.3             | -4.7      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 139,180    | 3,045    | 8,033       | 9,966                   | 23,992      | .....            | 9,984     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 204,461    | 18,867   | 13,672      | 14,415                  | 15,608      | 8,056            | 20,214    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 47.5       | 14.2     | 40.7        | 55.7                    | 69.8        | .....            | 43.2      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 40.5       | 13.9     | 37.0        | 40.9                    | 60.6        | .....            | 33.1      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |            |          |             |                         |             |                  |           |
| White.....                                       | 354,298    | 19,962   | 21,282      | 26,020                  | 41,320      | 7,377            | 29,802    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 342,771    | 21,536   | 21,536      | 24,375                  | 39,443      | 8,052            | 30,180    |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 331,418    | 22,198   | 20,507      | 23,408                  | 35,190      | 9,491            | 29,667    |
| Negro.....                                       | 1,621      | 45       | 92          | 10                      | 1,114       | 5                | 59        |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 826        | 67       | 165         | 5                       | 153         | 1                | 74        |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 937        | 78       | 139         | 24                      | 183         | 7                | 84        |
| Black.....                                       | 1,185      | 22       | 49          | 4                       | 908         | 5                | 36        |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 436        | 23       | 43          | 6                       | 206         | .....            | 23        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table 1)..... | 37         | 3        | 4           | 1                       | 13          | 2                | 5         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 229,382    | 15,255   | 15,116      | 16,028                  | 22,338      | 3,694            | 17,510    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 225,381    | 15,820   | 14,910      | 15,782                  | 20,564      | 3,902            | 17,169    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 75,055     | 3,526    | 3,886       | 5,810                   | 12,013      | 2,088            | 7,683     |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 72,696     | 4,479    | 4,129       | 4,982                   | 12,342      | 2,198            | 8,444     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 39,507     | 1,774    | 2,395       | 2,626                   | 6,496       | 1,063            | 3,322     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 35,548     | 1,752    | 1,491       | 3,184                   | 5,517       | 1,025            | 4,361     |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 49,861     | 1,181    | 2,280       | 4,182                   | 6,969       | 1,595            | 4,609     |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 44,694     | 1,643    | 2,497       | 3,611                   | 6,737       | 1,952            | 4,517     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |            |          |             |                         |             |                  |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 64.4       | 76.2     | 70.7        | 61.6                    | 52.6        | 50.0             | 58.6      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 65.6       | 72.2     | 68.7        | 64.7                    | 51.4        | 48.4             | 66.8      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 21.1       | 17.6     | 18.2        | 22.3                    | 28.3        | 28.3             | 25.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 21.2       | 20.4     | 19.0        | 20.4                    | 31.2        | 27.8             | 28.0      |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 14.0       | 5.9      | 10.7        | 16.1                    | 16.4        | 21.6             | 15.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 13.0       | 7.0      | 11.5        | 14.8                    | 17.0        | 24.2             | 15.0      |
| Negro.....                                       | 0.5        | 0.2      | 0.4         | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | 2.6         | 0.1              | 0.2       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 0.2        | 0.3      | 0.8         | ( <sup>2</sup> )        | 0.4         | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.2       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |            |          |             |                         |             |                  |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |            |          |             |                         |             |                  |           |
| Austria.....                                     | 1,087      | 2        | 191         | 4                       | 28          | .....            | 3         |
| Canada—French.....                               | 14,643     | 558      | 670         | 1,177                   | 3,941       | 744              | 2,353     |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 11,397     | 104      | 178         | 1,792                   | 760         | 694              | 1,424     |
| Denmark.....                                     | 172        | 3        | 23          | 16                      | 11          | .....            | 2         |
| England.....                                     | 2,463      | 47       | 131         | 282                     | 308         | 61               | 264       |
| Finland.....                                     | 293        | 2        | 2           | 17                      | 39          | .....            | 1         |
| France.....                                      | 219        | 4        | 16          | 11                      | 48          | 1                | 25        |
| Germany.....                                     | 797        | 49       | 102         | 34                      | 216         | 7                | 57        |
| Greece.....                                      | 113        | .....    | 11          | .....                   | .....       | .....            | .....     |
| Hungary.....                                     | 539        | 44       | 11          | 3                       | 23          | .....            | .....     |
| Ireland.....                                     | 4,938      | 182      | 534         | 185                     | 650         | 46               | 278       |
| Italy.....                                       | 4,694      | 57       | 148         | 237                     | 140         | 2                | 65        |
| Norway.....                                      | 102        | 1        | 8           | 5                       | 3           | 1                | .....     |
| Portugal.....                                    | 79         | .....    | .....       | 18                      | .....       | .....            | 3         |
| Russia.....                                      | 2,455      | 23       | 130         | 30                      | 566         | 6                | 24        |
| Scotland.....                                    | 2,615      | 18       | 56          | 286                     | 77          | 16               | 60        |
| Spain.....                                       | 351        | .....    | 1           | 12                      | 2           | 2                | 3         |
| Sweden.....                                      | 1,331      | 15       | 32          | 27                      | 24          | 5                | 6         |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 214        | .....    | 15          | 6                       | 7           | .....            | 7         |
| Turkey.....                                      | 220        | .....    | 1           | .....                   | 79          | 5                | 5         |
| Wales.....                                       | 1,043      | 2        | 5           | 10                      | 8           | 1                | 10        |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 196        | 10       | 15          | 30                      | 28          | 4                | 19        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |            |          |             |                         |             |                  |           |
| Austria.....                                     | 407        | .....    | 119         | .....                   | 10          | 1                | 1         |
| Canada—French.....                               | 13,228     | 970      | 645         | 1,097                   | 3,257       | 510              | 1,761     |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 4,154      | 99       | 60          | 605                     | 279         | 343              | 433       |
| Denmark.....                                     | 74         | 7        | 6           | 4                       | 3           | .....            | 1         |
| England.....                                     | 1,183      | 31       | 90          | 101                     | 113         | 24               | 82        |
| France.....                                      | 98         | 4        | 8           | 5                       | 18          | 1                | 6         |
| Germany.....                                     | 777        | 37       | 111         | 30                      | 201         | 7                | 36        |
| Hungary.....                                     | 78         | 5        | .....       | .....                   | 10          | .....            | .....     |
| Ireland.....                                     | 9,742      | 441      | 1,007       | 193                     | 1,513       | 63               | 663       |
| Italy.....                                       | 1,854      | 15       | 45          | 93                      | 53          | 2                | 7         |
| Russia.....                                      | 1,101      | 9        | 56          | 19                      | 486         | .....            | 14        |
| Scotland.....                                    | 1,426      | 14       | 53          | 150                     | 44          | 9                | 22        |
| Sweden.....                                      | 905        | 10       | 20          | 15                      | 15          | 3                | .....     |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 45         | .....    | 5           | 1                       | 1           | 1                | 3         |
| Wales.....                                       | 761        | 1        | 2           | .....                   | 4           | .....            | 3         |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 3,674      | 131      | 168         | 313                     | 489         | 99               | 290       |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Washington annexed between 1890 and 1900.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE | Addison. | Benning-<br>ton. | Caledonia. <sup>1</sup> | Chittenden. | Essex. | Franklin. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 182,568   | 10,233   | 10,842           | 13,379                  | 21,048      | 3,944  | 15,077    |
| Female.....                                          | 173,388   | 9,777    | 10,536           | 12,652                  | 21,399      | 3,440  | 14,783    |
| White...Male.....                                    | 181,372   | 10,210   | 10,795           | 13,374                  | 20,142      | 3,939  | 15,040    |
| Female.....                                          | 172,926   | 9,752    | 10,487           | 12,646                  | 21,178      | 3,438  | 14,762    |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 1,173     | 22       | 46               | 4                       | 898         | 4      | 34        |
| Female.....                                          | 448       | 23       | 46               | 6                       | 216         | 1      | 25        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 113,506   | 6,316    | 6,743            | 8,548                   | 12,625      | 2,433  | 8,795     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 108,356   | 6,716    | 6,756            | 8,023                   | 11,372      | 2,557  | 8,846     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 69,387    | 4,372    | 4,574            | 5,207                   | 5,753       | 1,229  | 4,687     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 68,557    | 4,474    | 4,588            | 5,267                   | 5,429       | 1,305  | 4,545     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 19,367    | 1,330    | 1,032            | 1,302                   | 3,262       | 424    | 2,133     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 18,324    | 1,451    | 978              | 1,114                   | 3,075       | 356    | 2,269     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 11,497    | 785      | 702              | 687                     | 2,028       | 234    | 1,157     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 7,870     | 545      | 330              | 615                     | 1,234       | 190    | 976       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 23,759    | 601      | 1,109            | 2,036                   | 2,801       | 776    | 1,952     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 20,846    | 769      | 1,136            | 1,641                   | 2,811       | 894    | 1,899     |
| Negro.....                                           | 975       | 12       | 28               | 2                       | 804         | 3      | 21        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 289       | 19       | 49               | —                       | 53          | —      | 52        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 18        | 1        | —                | 1                       | 5           | 1      | 2         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 61.1      | 69.2     | 67.8             | 60.9                    | 45.6        | 50.5   | 53.3      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.1      | 21.1     | 15.3             | 15.2                    | 25.8        | 17.4   | 24.3      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 20.9      | 9.5      | 16.4             | 23.8                    | 22.2        | 31.9   | 22.2      |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.9       | 0.2      | 0.4              | (2)                     | 6.4         | 0.1    | 0.2       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 10,811    | 399      | 708              | 726                     | 1,631       | 247    | 982       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,164     | 10       | 51               | 124                     | 95          | 25     | 38        |
| Alien.....                                           | 9,652     | 156      | 266              | 1,122                   | 851         | 461    | 818       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 2,132     | 36       | 84               | 64                      | 224         | 43     | 114       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 6,039     | 430      | 296              | 281                     | 910         | 137    | 932       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.3       | 6.8      | 4.4              | 3.3                     | 7.2         | 5.6    | 10.6      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 7.9       | 10.3     | 6.8              | 4.5                     | 14.0        | 13.4   | 13.4      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 2,561     | 270      | 124              | 87                      | 377         | 37     | 537       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9       | 4.7      | 2.2              | 1.3                     | 4.2         | 2.2    | 7.9       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 3,439     | 156      | 166              | 194                     | 530         | 100    | 390       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.5      | 26.0     | 15.0             | 9.5                     | 18.9        | 12.9   | 20.0      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 38        | 4        | 6                | —                       | 3           | —      | 4         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.9       | —        | —                | —                       | 0.4         | —      | —         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 289,128   | 16,422   | 17,464           | 21,146                  | 34,084      | 5,831  | 23,686    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10,806    | 720      | 552              | 558                     | 1,808       | 244    | 1,644     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.7       | 4.4      | 3.2              | 2.6                     | 5.3         | 4.2    | 6.9       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 239,999   | 15,216   | 15,169           | 17,134                  | 26,466      | 4,306  | 19,399    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,495     | 419      | 232              | 183                     | 728         | 73     | 966       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9       | 2.8      | 1.5              | 1.1                     | 2.8         | 1.7    | 5.0       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 47,654    | 1,172    | 2,221            | 4,005                   | 6,564       | 1,518  | 4,239     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6,239     | 295      | 307              | 375                     | 1,068       | 171    | 669       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.1      | 25.2     | 13.8             | 9.4                     | 16.3        | 11.3   | 15.8      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,446     | 32       | 72               | 6                       | 1,043       | 5      | 46        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 69        | 6        | 12               | —                       | 11          | —      | 8         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.8       | —        | —                | —                       | 1.1         | —      | —         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 68,739    | 4,061    | 4,200            | 4,633                   | 8,629       | 1,446  | 6,208     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 677       | 18       | 29               | 42                      | 126         | 27     | 82        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0       | 0.4      | 0.7              | 0.9                     | 1.5         | 1.9    | 1.3       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 94,701    | 5,465    | 5,767            | 6,467                   | 11,913      | 2,057  | 8,706     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 66,845    | 3,896    | 3,930            | 4,663                   | 8,185       | 1,404  | 5,981     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.6      | 71.3     | 68.1             | 72.1                    | 68.7        | 68.3   | 68.7      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 25,962    | 1,404    | 1,567            | 1,834                   | 3,284       | 611    | 2,498     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 22,951    | 1,212    | 1,407            | 1,627                   | 2,941       | 524    | 2,113     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 31,451    | 1,877    | 1,907            | 2,127                   | 3,883       | 675    | 2,880     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 30,391    | 1,817    | 1,829            | 2,063                   | 3,758       | 636    | 2,770     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 18,765    | 1,177    | 1,174            | 1,261                   | 2,324       | 393    | 1,694     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,565    | 696      | 560              | 767                     | 1,100       | 202    | 881       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 18,523    | 1,007    | 1,119            | 1,245                   | 2,422       | 378    | 1,634     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,938     | 171      | 134              | 206                     | 386         | 42     | 217       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 57,413    | 3,281    | 3,474            | 3,961                   | 7,167       | 1,286  | 5,378     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 53,342    | 3,029    | 3,236            | 3,690                   | 6,699       | 1,160  | 4,883     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.9      | 92.3     | 93.1             | 93.2                    | 93.5        | 90.2   | 90.8      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 39,305    | 2,872    | 2,583            | 2,387                   | 4,440       | 601    | 3,513     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36,576    | 2,648    | 2,398            | 2,232                   | 4,175       | 559    | 3,177     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.1      | 92.2     | 92.8             | 93.5                    | 94.0        | 93.0   | 90.4      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 15,048    | 378      | 768              | 1,341                   | 2,142       | 584    | 1,441     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 14,036    | 354      | 726              | 1,249                   | 1,999       | 522    | 1,325     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.3      | 93.7     | 94.5             | 93.1                    | 93.3        | 89.4   | 92.0      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,926     | 22       | 104              | 232                     | 538         | 100    | 410       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,613     | 19       | 95               | 208                     | 476         | 78     | 367       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.3      | —        | 91.3             | 89.7                    | 90.3        | 78.0   | 89.5      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 129       | 9        | 17               | 1                       | 45          | 1      | 13        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 113       | 8        | 16               | 1                       | 37          | 1      | 13        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.6      | —        | —                | —                       | —           | —      | —         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |           |          |                  |                         |             |        |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 77,466    | 4,822    | 4,751            | 5,428                   | 8,450       | 1,642  | 6,437     |
| Families, number.....                                | 65,178    | 4,950    | 5,123            | 6,551                   | 9,417       | 1,742  | 6,829     |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                           | Grand Isle. | Lamoille.        | Orange. | Orleans. | Rutland. | Washington. <sup>1</sup> | Windham. | Windsor. |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------|---------|----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |             |                  |         |          |          |                          |          |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 3,761       | 12,585           | 18,703  | 23,337   | 48,139   | 41,702                   | 26,932   | 33,681   |
| 1900.....                                          | 4,462       | 12,289           | 19,313  | 22,024   | 44,209   | 36,607                   | 26,660   | 32,225   |
| 1890.....                                          | 3,843       | 12,831           | 19,575  | 22,101   | 45,397   | 29,606                   | 26,547   | 31,706   |
| 1880.....                                          | 4,124       | 12,684           | 23,525  | 22,083   | 41,829   | 25,404                   | 26,763   | 35,196   |
| 1870.....                                          | 4,082       | 12,448           | 23,090  | 21,035   | 40,651   | 26,520                   | 26,036   | 36,063   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | -701        | 296              | -610    | 1,313    | 3,930    | 5,095                    | 272      | 1,456    |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | -15.7       | 2.4              | -3.2    | 6.0      | 8.9      | 13.9                     | 1.0      | 4.5      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 619         | -542             | -262    | -77      | -1,188   | 7,001                    | 113      | 619      |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 16.1        | -4.2             | -1.3    | -0.3     | -2.6     | 23.6                     | 0.4      | 1.6      |
| Land area (square miles).....                      | 83          | 436              | 676     | 688      | 911      | 719                      | 795      | 948      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....              | 45.3        | 28.9             | 27.7    | 33.9     | 52.8     | 58.0                     | 33.9     | 35.5     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |             |                  |         |          |          |                          |          |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   | 2,652       | 3,191            | 10,669  | 29,295   | 29,283   | 13,748                   | 11,508   | 11,508   |
| Same places in 1900.....                           | 2,583       | 3,141            | 9,177   | 25,415   | 23,725   | 12,449                   | 9,806    | 9,806    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 2.7         | 1.6              | 16.3    | 15.3     | 23.4     | 10.4                     | 17.4     | 17.4     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....       | 3,761       | 9,933            | 15,512  | 12,668   | 18,844   | 12,419                   | 13,184   | 22,173   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                        | 4,462       | 9,706            | 16,172  | 12,847   | 18,794   | 12,882                   | 14,211   | 22,419   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | -15.7       | 2.3              | -4.1    | -1.4     | 0.3      | -3.6                     | -7.2     | -1.1     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....   | 2,583       | 3,141            | 9,177   | 23,279   | 23,725   | 12,449                   | 9,806    | 9,806    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....       | 4,462       | 9,706            | 16,172  | 12,847   | 20,930   | 12,882                   | 14,211   | 22,419   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     | 21.1        | 17.1             | 45.7    | 60.9     | 70.2     | 51.0                     | 34.2     | 34.2     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....     | 21.0        | 16.3             | 41.7    | 52.7     | 64.8     | 46.7                     | 30.4     | 30.4     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |             |                  |         |          |          |                          |          |          |
| White.....                                         | 3,761       | 12,582           | 18,691  | 23,317   | 48,027   | 41,660                   | 26,886   | 33,611   |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 4,451       | 12,280           | 19,294  | 22,011   | 44,055   | 36,570                   | 26,593   | 32,149   |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 3,837       | 12,825           | 19,553  | 22,088   | 45,267   | 29,576                   | 26,443   | 31,625   |
| Negro.....                                         |             | 3                | 12      | 20       | 108      | 41                       | 45       | 67       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 11          | 9                | 18      | 13       | 146      | 29                       | 64       | 71       |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 6           | 8                | 15      | 12       | 122      | 26                       | 103      | 70       |
| Black.....                                         |             | 1                | 4       | 7        | 61       | 29                       | 26       | 33       |
| Mulatto.....                                       |             | 2                | 8       | 13       | 47       | 12                       | 19       | 34       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table 1).....   |             |                  |         |          | 4        | 1                        | 1        | 3        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 2,511       | 10,228           | 15,212  | 12,977   | 27,987   | 23,407                   | 20,486   | 26,633   |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 2,549       | 9,971            | 16,061  | 12,716   | 25,907   | 22,971                   | 20,808   | 26,461   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 891         | 1,596            | 2,148   | 5,997    | 11,950   | 9,542                    | 3,745    | 4,180    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,046       | 1,613            | 1,961   | 5,806    | 11,660   | 7,801                    | 3,379    | 5,666    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 340         | 575              | 912     | 2,266    | 7,652    | 5,855                    | 2,220    | 2,011    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 551         | 1,021            | 1,236   | 3,731    | 4,298    | 3,687                    | 1,525    | 2,169    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 359         | 758              | 1,331   | 4,343    | 8,090    | 8,711                    | 2,555    | 2,798    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 856         | 696              | 1,222   | 3,689    | 6,488    | 6,398                    | 2,406    | 2,022    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |             |                  |         |          |          |                          |          |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 66.8        | 81.3             | 81.3    | 55.6     | 58.1     | 56.1                     | 76.1     | 79.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 57.1        | 81.1             | 83.2    | 57.7     | 58.6     | 56.8                     | 78.0     | 82.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 23.7        | 12.7             | 11.5    | 25.7     | 24.8     | 22.9                     | 13.9     | 12.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 23.4        | 13.1             | 10.1    | 25.5     | 26.4     | 19.7                     | 12.7     | 11.4     |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 9.5         | 6.0              | 7.1     | 18.6     | 16.8     | 20.9                     | 9.9      | 8.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 19.2        | 5.7              | 6.6     | 16.7     | 14.7     | 17.5                     | 9.0      | 6.5      |
| Negro.....                                         |             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.1     | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.1                      | 0.2      | 0.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 0.2         | 0.1              | 0.1     | 0.1      | 0.3      | 0.1                      | 0.2      | 0.2      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |             |                  |         |          |          |                          |          |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |             |                  |         |          |          |                          |          |          |
| Austria.....                                       |             | 2                | 4       | 1        | 662      | 58                       | 103      | 29       |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 208         | 253              | 390     | 1,406    | 944      | 1,101                    | 369      | 529      |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 118         | 284              | 485     | 2,291    | 486      | 1,604                    | 442      | 675      |
| Denmark.....                                       |             | 2                | 7       | 3        | 26       | 49                       | 9        | 21       |
| England.....                                       | 11          | 70               | 102     | 212      | 232      | 346                      | 174      | 223      |
| Finland.....                                       | 1           | 1                | 19      |          | 96       | 69                       | 11       | 35       |
| France.....                                        |             | 11               | 18      | 18       | 19       | 40                       | 7        | 19       |
| Germany.....                                       | 2           | 10               | 18      | 14       | 93       | 78                       | 68       | 49       |
| Greece.....                                        |             | 2                |         |          | 5        | 10                       | 55       | 3        |
| Hungary.....                                       |             | 2                |         |          | 455      | 3                        | 7        | 6        |
| Ireland.....                                       | 6           | 53               | 57      | 149      | 1,210    | 634                      | 662      | 283      |
| Italy.....                                         | 5           | 4                | 46      | 9        | 1,261    | 2,159                    | 158      | 303      |
| Norway.....                                        | 1           |                  | 6       | 7        | 24       | 23                       | 13       | 10       |
| Portugal.....                                      |             | 12               | 3       | 12       | 3        | 17                       | 3        | 3        |
| Russia.....                                        |             | 35               | 30      | 74       | 780      | 125                      | 244      | 388      |
| Scotland.....                                      | 6           | 12               | 110     | 98       | 65       | 1,634                    | 53       | 124      |
| Spain.....                                         |             | 2                | 8       |          | 16       | 298                      |          | 7        |
| Sweden.....                                        |             | 1                | 8       | 10       | 689      | 223                      | 242      | 49       |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 1           | 10               | 13      | 6        | 10       | 119                      | 7        | 13       |
| Turkey.....                                        |             | 2                | 1       | 21       | 25       | 73                       | 4        | 4        |
| Wales.....                                         |             | 1                | 2       | 4        | 955      | 27                       | 8        | 10       |
| Other foreign countries.....                       |             |                  | 11      | 8        | 19       | 21                       | 16       | 15       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |             |                  |         |          |          |                          |          |          |
| Austria.....                                       |             |                  |         |          | 225      | 14                       | 37       |          |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 219         | 246              | 310     | 899      | 1,279    | 1,114                    | 380      | 541      |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 51          | 98               | 192     | 701      | 238      | 648                      | 156      | 251      |
| Denmark.....                                       |             | 1                | 6       |          | 10       | 20                       | 1        | 15       |
| England.....                                       | 8           | 42               | 56      | 82       | 165      | 197                      | 78       | 114      |
| France.....                                        |             | 3                | 11      | 5        | 14       | 14                       | 6        | 3        |
| Germany.....                                       |             |                  |         |          |          |                          |          |          |
| Hungary.....                                       | 4           | 10               | 11      | 14       | 109      | 56                       | 90       | 61       |
| Ireland.....                                       |             |                  |         |          | 57       |                          | 1        | 5        |
| Italy.....                                         | 21          | 85               | 76      | 173      | 2,964    | 1,151                    | 922      | 470      |
| Russia.....                                        | 2           | 2                | 27      | 1        | 495      | 949                      | 55       | 108      |
| Scotland.....                                      |             | 9                | 11      | 14       | 237      | 78                       | 85       | 83       |
| Sweden.....                                        | 16          | 1                | 72      | 133      | 41       | 767                      | 50       | 54       |
| Switzerland.....                                   |             |                  | 12      | 4        | 545      | 131                      | 136      | 14       |
| Wales.....                                         |             | 7                | 4       |          | 2        | 17                       | 2        | 2        |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 19          | 71               | 122     | 239      | 538      | 686                      | 220      | 289      |

<sup>1</sup> Part annexed to Caledonia between 1890 and 1900.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—VERMONT.

907

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Grand Isle. | Lamoille. | Orange. | Orleans. | Rutland. | Washing-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Windham. | Windsor. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| Total Male.....                                      | 1,985       | 6,525     | 9,588   | 12,053   | 24,879   | 21,803                        | 13,790   | 17,422   |
| Female.....                                          | 1,776       | 6,060     | 9,115   | 11,284   | 23,260   | 19,899                        | 13,142   | 16,259   |
| White Male.....                                      | 1,985       | 6,522     | 9,580   | 12,040   | 24,808   | 21,783                        | 13,764   | 17,390   |
| Female.....                                          | 1,776       | 6,060     | 9,111   | 11,277   | 23,219   | 19,877                        | 13,122   | 16,221   |
| Negro Male.....                                      |             | 3         | 8       | 13       | 67       | 19                            | 25       | 30       |
| Female.....                                          |             |           | 4       | 7        | 41       | 22                            | 20       | 37       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,129       | 3,974     | 6,132   | 7,328    | 15,442   | 13,538                        | 9,132    | 11,371   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,589       | 3,923     | 6,357   | 6,857    | 13,724   | 12,317                        | 8,775    | 10,616   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 658         | 3,083     | 5,006   | 3,985    | 7,874    | 7,300                         | 6,917    | 8,742    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 683         | 3,064     | 5,258   | 3,970    | 7,322    | 7,443                         | 6,915    | 8,596    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 308         | 536       | 508     | 1,505    | 3,194    | 1,796                         | 803      | 1,144    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 319         | 521       | 474     | 1,308    | 3,063    | 1,627                         | 776      | 923      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 137         | 244       | 213     | 667      | 2,276    | 1,119                         | 580      | 668      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 171         | 292       | 295     | 838      | 918      | 677                           | 313      | 476      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 163         | 352       | 611     | 1,832    | 4,330    | 4,426                         | 1,305    | 1,465    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 527         | 333       | 595     | 1,577    | 3,222    | 3,225                         | 1,064    | 993      |
| Negro.....                                           |             | 3         | 7       | 6        | 40       | 15                            | 16       | 18       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 10          | 6         | 9       | 2        | 49       | 15                            | 18       | 28       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |             |           |         |          | 4        | 1                             | 1        | 2        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 58.3        | 77.6      | 81.6    | 54.4     | 51.0     | 53.9                          | 75.7     | 76.9     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 27.3        | 13.5      | 8.3     | 20.5     | 20.7     | 13.3                          | 9.8      | 10.1     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 14.4        | 8.9       | 10.0    | 25.0     | 28.0     | 32.7                          | 14.3     | 12.9     |
| Negro.....                                           |             | 0.1       | 0.1     | 0.1      | 0.3      | 0.1                           | 0.2      | 0.2      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 86          | 164       | 241     | 672      | 1,897    | 1,985                         | 583      | 490      |
| Having first papers.....                             |             | 4         | 49      | 32       | 176      | 450                           | 52       | 58       |
| Alien.....                                           | 62          | 168       | 236     | 1,005    | 1,720    | 1,489                         | 510      | 788      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 15          | 16        | 85      | 123      | 537      | 502                           | 160      | 120      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 172         | 135       | 154     | 409      | 941      | 528                           | 324      | 390      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.2        | 3.4       | 2.5     | 5.6      | 6.1      | 3.9                           | 3.5      | 3.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 24.2        | 5.0       | 4.0     | 8.5      | 8.4      | 4.6                           | 3.9      | 4.1      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 115         | 81        | 97      | 165      | 207      | 253                           | 96       | 115      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.9        | 2.2       | 1.8     | 3.0      | 1.9      | 2.8                           | 1.2      | 1.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 57          | 54        | 55      | 244      | 728      | 271                           | 224      | 270      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 35.0        | 15.3      | 9.0     | 13.3     | 16.8     | 6.1                           | 17.2     | 18.4     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |             |           | 2       |          | 5        | 4                             | 4        | 5        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,923       | 10,068    | 15,495  | 18,700   | 39,239   | 33,845                        | 22,587   | 27,838   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 308         | 210       | 242     | 717      | 1,718    | 895                           | 535      | 654      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.5        | 2.1       | 1.6     | 3.8      | 4.4      | 2.7                           | 2.4      | 2.3      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 2,584       | 9,356     | 14,203  | 14,592   | 31,313   | 25,269                        | 19,947   | 25,045   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 197         | 124       | 146     | 284      | 390      | 407                           | 143      | 190      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.6         | 1.3       | 1.0     | 1.9      | 1.2      | 1.6                           | 0.7      | 0.8      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 339         | 709       | 1,281   | 4,095    | 7,836    | 8,341                         | 2,600    | 2,734    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 111         | 86        | 94      | 433      | 1,316    | 453                           | 383      | 448      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 32.7        | 12.1      | 7.3     | 10.6     | 16.8     | 5.8                           | 14.7     | 16.4     |
| Negro, number.....                                   |             | 3         | 11      | 13       | 86       | 34                            | 39       | 56       |
| Number illiterate.....                               |             |           | 2       |          | 12       | 5                             | 5        | 8        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 779         | 2,454     | 3,512   | 4,543    | 9,626    | 8,061                         | 4,680    | 5,907    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 22          | 17        | 14      | 49       | 116      | 36                            | 43       | 56       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.8         | 0.7       | 0.4     | 1.1      | 1.2      | 0.4                           | 0.9      | 0.9      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,117       | 3,444     | 4,784   | 6,299    | 12,997   | 11,171                        | 6,353    | 8,181    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 804         | 2,504     | 3,546   | 4,286    | 9,083    | 8,250                         | 4,496    | 5,817    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.0        | 72.7      | 74.1    | 68.0     | 69.9     | 73.9                          | 70.8     | 71.3     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 338         | 990       | 1,272   | 1,756    | 3,371    | 3,110                         | 1,673    | 2,254    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 295         | 854       | 1,118   | 1,436    | 3,084    | 2,871                         | 1,478    | 1,991    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 379         | 1,157     | 1,692   | 2,089    | 4,252    | 3,731                         | 2,108    | 2,694    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 374         | 1,123     | 1,659   | 1,984    | 4,109    | 3,651                         | 2,034    | 2,584    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 207         | 654       | 941     | 1,255    | 2,632    | 2,141                         | 1,285    | 1,627    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 108         | 413       | 600     | 687      | 1,433    | 1,331                         | 748      | 999      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 193         | 643       | 879     | 1,199    | 2,742    | 2,189                         | 1,287    | 1,586    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 27          | 114       | 169     | 179      | 407      | 397                           | 236      | 253      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 717         | 2,147     | 2,964   | 3,845    | 7,623    | 6,841                         | 3,781    | 4,948    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 669         | 1,977     | 2,777   | 3,420    | 7,193    | 6,522                         | 3,512    | 4,575    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.3        | 92.1      | 93.7    | 88.9     | 94.4     | 95.3                          | 92.9     | 92.5     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 586         | 1,847     | 2,359   | 2,247    | 5,241    | 3,723                         | 2,866    | 4,040    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 548         | 1,709     | 2,214   | 2,021    | 4,951    | 3,527                         | 2,671    | 3,746    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.5        | 92.5      | 93.9    | 89.9     | 94.5     | 94.7                          | 93.2     | 92.7     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 113         | 247       | 528     | 1,261    | 2,017    | 2,600                         | 824      | 804      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 105         | 228       | 491     | 1,112    | 1,915    | 2,505                         | 761      | 744      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.9        | 92.3      | 93.0    | 88.2     | 94.9     | 95.3                          | 92.4     | 92.5     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 18          | 53        | 77      | 333      | 348      | 513                           | 86       | 92       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 16          | 40        | 72      | 283      | 313      | 485                           | 76       | 75       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |             |           |         | 85.0     | 89.9     | 94.5                          |          |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   |             |           |         | 4        | 17       | 5                             | 5        | 12       |
| Number attending school.....                         |             |           |         | 4        | 14       | 5                             | 4        | 10       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |             |           |         |          |          |                               |          |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 833         | 2,893     | 4,674   | 5,522    | 9,776    | 8,573                         | 5,980    | 7,925    |
| Families, number.....                                | 857         | 3,090     | 4,937   | 5,000    | 11,054   | 9,529                         | 6,840    | 8,569    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—VERMONT.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE.

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Barre. | Burling-<br>ton. | Rut-<br>land. | SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Barre. | Burling-<br>ton. | Rut-<br>land. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|------------------|---------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |        |                  |               | <b>SEX</b>                                    |                            |        |                  |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 44,748                     | 10,734 | 20,468           | 13,546        | Total...Male.....                             | 21,762                     | 5,689  | 9,545            | 6,528         |
| 1900.....                                          | 38,587                     | 8,448  | 18,640           | 11,499        | Female.....                                   | 22,986                     | 5,045  | 10,923           | 7,018         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 21,198                     | 3,467  | 9,825            | 7,906         | White...Male.....                             | 21,690                     | 5,687  | 9,487            | 6,516         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 13,596                     | 3,159  | 6,585            | 3,852         | Female.....                                   | 22,915                     | 5,045  | 10,861           | 7,009         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 9,811                      | 4,106  | 3,938            | 1,767         | Negro...Male.....                             | 66                         | 2      | 55               | 9             |
| Negro.....                                         | 135                        | 2      | 115              | 18            | Female.....                                   | 69                         | .....  | 60               | 9             |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                 | 8                          | .....  | 5                | 3             | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |        |                  |               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |        |                  |               | Total number.....                             | 13,035                     | 3,409  | 5,542            | 4,084         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                            |        |                  |               | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 5,598                      | 1,053  | 2,353            | 2,192         |
| Austria.....                                       | 68                         | 21     | 23               | 24            | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 3,038                      | 316    | 1,647            | 1,075         |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 2,517                      | 208    | 1,983            | 326           | Foreign-born white.....                       | 4,350                      | 2,038  | 1,505            | 807           |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 1,077                      | 420    | 486              | 171           | Negro.....                                    | 43                         | 2      | 34               | 7             |
| Denmark.....                                       | 32                         | 16     | 0                | 10            | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>     |                            |        |                  |               |
| England.....                                       | 382                        | 137    | 177              | 68            | Naturalized.....                              | 2,342                      | 914    | 930              | 498           |
| France.....                                        | 30                         | 18     | 14               | 4             | Having first papers.....                      | 333                        | 236    | 70               | 27            |
| Germany.....                                       | 180                        | 25     | 123              | 38            | Alien.....                                    | 1,293                      | 696    | 394              | 203           |
| Greece.....                                        | 32                         | 8      | 19               | 5             | Unknown.....                                  | 382                        | 192    | 111              | 79            |
| Hungary.....                                       | 8                          | .....  | 0                | 2             | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |        |                  |               |
| Ireland.....                                       | 993                        | 154    | 374              | 465           | Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 36,262                     | 8,494  | 16,512           | 11,256        |
| Italy.....                                         | 1,990                      | 1,478  | 92               | 420           | Number illiterate.....                        | 1,613                      | 88     | 1,144            | 381           |
| Norway.....                                        | 11                         | 5      | 3                | 3             | Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 26,824                     | 4,604  | 12,713           | 9,507         |
| Russia.....                                        | 601                        | 27     | 493              | 81            | Number illiterate.....                        | 510                        | 15     | 437              | 68            |
| Scotland.....                                      | 1,350                      | 1,282  | 40               | 19            | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 9,320                      | 3,888  | 3,702            | 1,730         |
| Spain.....                                         | 54                         | 53     | 1                | .....         | Number illiterate.....                        | 1,097                      | 72     | 704              | 321           |
| Sweden.....                                        | 188                        | 94     | 16               | 78            | Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 111                        | 2      | 93               | 16            |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 85                         | 81     | 3                | 1             | Number illiterate.....                        | 0                          | 1      | 8                | 2             |
| Turkey.....                                        | 121                        | 51     | 45               | 25            | Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 755                        | 47     | 550              | 158           |
| Wales.....                                         | 31                         | 10     | 5                | 16            | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |        |                  |               |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 49                         | 18     | 20               | 11            | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 12,461                     | 3,113  | 5,826            | 3,522         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                            |        |                  |               | Number attending school.....                  | 8,825                      | 2,316  | 4,007            | 2,502         |
| Austria.....                                       | 14                         | 4      | 10               | .....         | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |        |                  |               |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 2,236                      | 183    | 1,679            | 474           | Total number.....                             | 7,364                      | 1,951  | 3,419            | 1,994         |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 430                        | 197    | 150              | 83            | Number attending school.....                  | 7,038                      | 1,887  | 3,216            | 1,935         |
| Denmark.....                                       | 18                         | 11     | 8                | 4             | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,775                      | 529    | 1,871            | 1,375         |
| England.....                                       | 200                        | 77     | 58               | 55            | Number attending school.....                  | 3,637                      | 519    | 1,776            | 1,342         |
| France.....                                        | 23                         | 8      | 12               | 3             | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,891                      | 1,126  | 1,210            | 555           |
| Germany.....                                       | 191                        | 15     | 136              | 40            | Number attending school.....                  | 2,759                      | 1,088  | 1,138            | 533           |
| Ireland.....                                       | 2,338                      | 233    | 923              | 1,182         | Foreign-born white.....                       | 682                        | 296    | 323              | 63            |
| Italy.....                                         | 939                        | 678    | 47               | 214           | Number attending school.....                  | 626                        | 280    | 287              | 59            |
| Russia.....                                        | 506                        | 18     | 455              | 33            | Negro.....                                    | 15                         | .....  | 14               | 1             |
| Scotland.....                                      | 673                        | 633    | 27               | 13            | Number attending school.....                  | 15                         | .....  | 14               | 1             |
| Sweden.....                                        | 163                        | 73     | 10               | 80            | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |        |                  |               |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 13                         | 13     | .....            | .....         | Dwellings, number.....                        | 8,046                      | 1,920  | 3,752            | 2,374         |
| Wales.....                                         | 39                         | 10     | 2                | 27            | Families, number.....                         | 9,993                      | 2,311  | 4,509            | 3,173         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... | 757                        | 273    | 284              | 200           |                                               |                            |        |                  |               |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

# POPULATION—VERMONT.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Barre<br>town. | Barton<br>town. | Bennington. |          | Brandon<br>town. | Brattleboro. |          | Colchester. |                      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------------------|--|
|                                               |                            |                |                 | Town.       | Village. |                  | Town.        | Village. | Town.       | Winooski<br>village. |  |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |                            |                |                 |             |          |                  |              |          |             |                      |  |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 124,195                    | 4,194          | 3,346           | 8,698       | 6,211    | 2,712            | 7,541        | 6,517    | 6,450       | 4,520                |  |
| 1900.....                                     | 109,819                    | 3,346          | 2,790           | 8,033       | 5,656    | 2,759            | 6,640        | 5,297    | 5,352       | 3,783                |  |
| Male.....                                     | 62,722                     | 2,314          | 1,675           | 4,116       | 2,861    | 1,295            | 3,527        | 3,022    | 3,452       | 2,262                |  |
| Female.....                                   | 61,473                     | 1,880          | 1,671           | 4,582       | 3,350    | 1,417            | 4,014        | 3,495    | 2,998       | 2,258                |  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 70,547                     | 1,491          | 1,962           | 5,527       | 3,694    | 2,046            | 5,452        | 4,578    | 1,928       | 1,097                |  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 29,849                     | 1,351          | 822             | 2,035       | 1,605    | 474              | 1,193        | 1,090    | 2,126       | 1,776                |  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 22,558                     | 1,342          | 560             | 1,103       | 890      | 173              | 887          | 840      | 1,742       | 1,560                |  |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,206                      | 10             | 2               | 33          | 22       | 19               | 9            | 9        | 653         | 87                   |  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 15                         |                |                 |             |          |                  |              |          | 1           |                      |  |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |                            |                |                 |             |          |                  |              |          |             |                      |  |
| Total number.....                             | 39,686                     | 1,340          | 1,074           | 2,572       | 1,807    | 815              | 2,497        | 2,163    | 2,142       | 1,229                |  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 21,312                     | 462            | 606             | 1,575       | 1,051    | 564              | 1,796        | 1,520    | 452         | 220                  |  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 6,899                      | 149            | 194             | 518         | 386      | 166              | 298          | 262      | 504         | 390                  |  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 10,632                     | 725            | 274             | 470         | 365      | 80               | 401          | 379      | 670         | 583                  |  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 4,556                      | 260            | 78              | 365         | 289      | 63               | 190          | 175      | 265         | 220                  |  |
| Negro.....                                    | 836                        | 4              |                 | 9           | 5        | 5                | 2            | 2        | 516         | 36                   |  |
| ILLITERACY                                    |                            |                |                 |             |          |                  |              |          |             |                      |  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 101,785                    | 3,146          | 2,773           | 7,265       | 5,240    | 2,243            | 6,563        | 5,695    | 5,142       | 3,495                |  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3,812                      | 159            | 86              | 147         | 113      | 66               | 128          | 124      | 278         | 186                  |  |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 79,136                     | 1,849          | 2,231           | 6,156       | 4,354    | 2,058            | 5,633        | 4,862    | 2,919       | 2,004                |  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,286                      | 49             | 15              | 48          | 30       | 25               | 36           | 36       | 80          | 35                   |  |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 21,520                     | 1,290          | 540             | 1,080       | 868      | 171              | 873          | 826      | 1,690       | 1,420                |  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,491                      | 110            | 71              | 95          | 81       | 40               | 92           | 88       | 192         | 146                  |  |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1,118                      | 7              | 2               | 29          | 18       | 14               | 7            | 7        | 622         | 74                   |  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 33                         |                |                 | 4           | 2        | 1                |              |          | 6           | 5                    |  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 2,086                      | 106            | 46              | 75          | 56       | 29               | 76           | 74       | 148         | 92                   |  |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |                            |                |                 |             |          |                  |              |          |             |                      |  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 32,200                     | 1,259          | 855             | 2,395       | 1,714    | 658              | 1,540        | 1,316    | 1,878       | 1,473                |  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 22,702                     | 931            | 583             | 1,606       | 1,150    | 470              | 1,060        | 885      | 1,222       | 930                  |  |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                |                 |             |          |                  |              |          |             |                      |  |
| Native white, number.....                     | 17,600                     | 736            | 465             | 1,337       | 948      | 386              | 813          | 682      | 909         | 666                  |  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 16,672                     | 706            | 429             | 1,262       | 894      | 368              | 771          | 643      | 851         | 623                  |  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1,334                      | 67             | 29              | 54          | 43       | 3                | 32           | 32       | 177         | 170                  |  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,213                      | 66             | 28              | 48          | 37       | 2                | 31           | 31       | 166         | 159                  |  |
| Negro, number.....                            | 61                         |                | 1               | 2           | 2        | 4                |              |          | 15          | 6                    |  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 50                         |                | 1               | 2           | 2        | 3                |              |          | 11          | 4                    |  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |                            |                |                 |             |          |                  |              |          |             |                      |  |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 25,321                     | 777            | 716             | 1,852       | 1,295    | 697              | 1,501        | 1,238    | 1,132       | 782                  |  |
| Families, number.....                         | 29,221                     | 866            | 819             | 2,038       | 1,446    | 740              | 1,877        | 1,006    | 1,245       | 888                  |  |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Derby<br>town. | Essex<br>town. | Fair Haven. |          | Hard-<br>wick<br>town. | Hart-<br>ford<br>town. | Lyndon<br>town. | Middle-<br>bury<br>town. | Mont-<br>pelier<br>city. | Morris-<br>town<br>town. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                               |                |                | Town.       | Village. |                        |                        |                 |                          |                          |                          |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |                |                |             |          |                        |                        |                 |                          |                          |                          |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,639          | 2,714          | 3,095       | 2,554    | 3,201                  | 4,179                  | 3,204           | 2,848                    | 7,856                    | 2,652                    |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,274          | 2,203          | 2,999       | 2,470    | 2,466                  | 3,817                  | 2,956           | 3,045                    | 6,266                    | 2,583                    |
| Male.....                                     | 1,805          | 1,494          | 1,462       | 1,168    | 1,619                  | 2,106                  | 1,621           | 1,377                    | 3,937                    | 1,319                    |
| Female.....                                   | 1,834          | 1,220          | 1,633       | 1,386    | 1,582                  | 2,073                  | 1,583           | 1,471                    | 3,919                    | 1,333                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,440          | 1,669          | 1,622       | 1,308    | 1,971                  | 2,593                  | 1,919           | 2,082                    | 4,529                    | 2,162                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,148          | 512            | 1,017       | 870      | 685                    | 960                    | 745             | 563                      | 1,869                    | 314                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,049          | 212            | 449         | 369      | 540                    | 618                    | 538             | 198                      | 1,449                    | 176                      |
| Negro.....                                    | 2              | 317            | 7           | 7        | 5                      | 7                      | 2               | 5                        | 9                        |                          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |                | 4              |             |          |                        | 1                      |                 |                          |                          |                          |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |                |                |             |          |                        |                        |                 |                          |                          |                          |
| Total number.....                             | 1,097          | 978            | 886         | 731      | 1,021                  | 1,305                  | 1,062           | 929                      | 2,509                    | 847                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 406            | 458            | 374         | 293      | 618                    | 800                    | 643             | 611                      | 1,381                    | 667                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 244            | 170            | 283         | 252      | 139                    | 210                    | 164             | 207                      | 448                      | 87                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 385            | 105            | 227         | 184      | 263                    | 292                    | 254             | 109                      | 679                      | 93                       |
| Naturalized.....                              | 104            | 62             | 157         | 131      | 98                     | 117                    | 92              | 67                       | 337                      | 46                       |
| Negro.....                                    | 2              | 244            | 2           | 2        | 1                      | 2                      | 1               | 2                        | 1                        |                          |
| ILLITERACY                                    |                |                |             |          |                        |                        |                 |                          |                          |                          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,947          | 2,225          | 2,590       | 2,162    | 2,527                  | 3,375                  | 2,664           | 2,441                    | 6,468                    | 2,185                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 165            | 68             | 95          | 67       | 26                     | 151                    | 56              | 51                       | 120                      | 57                       |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,968          | 1,709          | 2,145       | 1,794    | 2,031                  | 2,764                  | 2,150           | 2,239                    | 5,068                    | 2,015                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 56             | 28             | 40          | 23       | 8                      | 22                     | 19              | 23                       | 50                       | 33                       |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 977            | 209            | 438         | 361      | 494                    | 604                    | 512             | 197                      | 1,394                    | 170                      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 109            | 38             | 55          | 44       | 18                     | 129                    | 37              | 27                       | 70                       | 24                       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 2              | 304            | 7           | 7        | 2                      | 6                      | 2               | 5                        | 6                        |                          |
| Number illiterate.....                        |                | 1              |             |          |                        |                        |                 | 1                        |                          |                          |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 90             | 42             | 45          | 32       | 13                     | 84                     | 36              | 28                       | 58                       | 34                       |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |                |                |             |          |                        |                        |                 |                          |                          |                          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 964            | 678            | 893         | 714      | 798                    | 1,097                  | 805             | 665                      | 2,009                    | 651                      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 693            | 482            | 629         | 508      | 601                    | 832                    | 582             | 508                      | 1,480                    | 468                      |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                |                |             |          |                        |                        |                 |                          |                          |                          |
| Native white, number.....                     | 482            | 420            | 506         | 400      | 454                    | 650                    | 436             | 376                      | 1,091                    | 388                      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 450            | 395            | 484         | 382      | 431                    | 620                    | 416             | 350                      | 1,063                    | 366                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 105            | 9              | 11          | 7        | 55                     | 22                     | 36              | 5                        | 77                       | 5                        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 101            | 8              | 11          | 7        | 52                     | 19                     | 32              | 5                        | 72                       | 4                        |
| Negro, number.....                            |                | 6              | 2           | 2        | 1                      | 1                      |                 |                          | 3                        |                          |
| Number attending school.....                  |                | 4              | 2           | 2        | 1                      | 1                      |                 |                          | 3                        |                          |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |                |                |             |          |                        |                        |                 |                          |                          |                          |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 856            | 596            | 670         | 562      | 676                    | 887                    | 621             | 718                      | 1,515                    | 600                      |
| Families, number.....                         | 928            | 623            | 745         | 634      | 787                    | 1,004                  | 848             | 778                      | 1,800                    | 672                      |



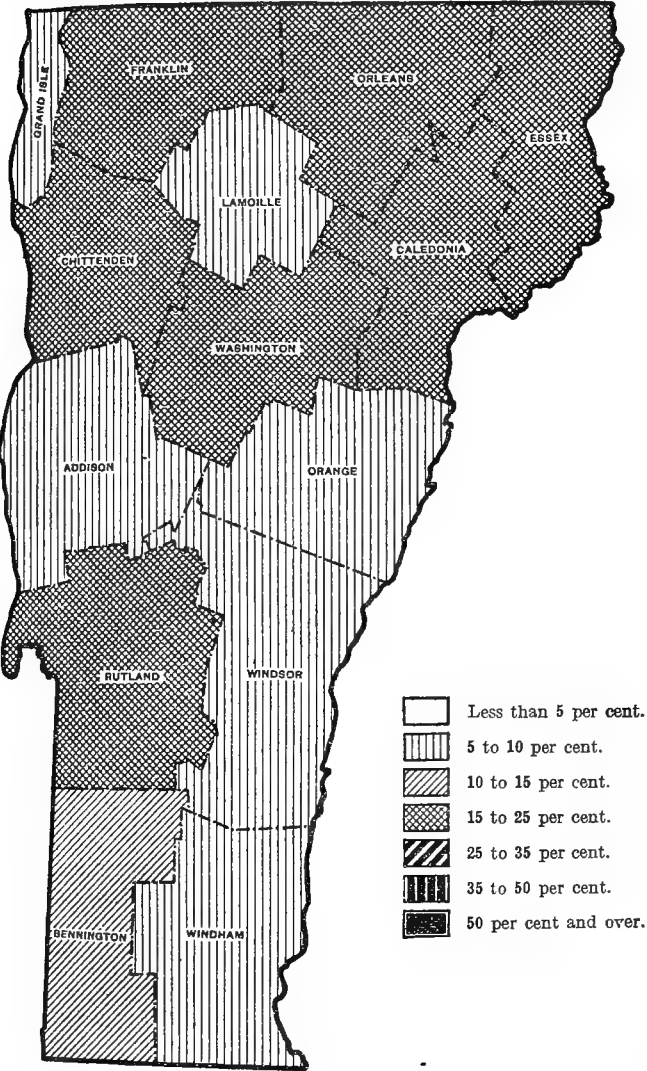
TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Newport. |          | North-field town. | Poultney town. | Proctor. |          | Randolph town. | Richford town. | Rockingham. |                        |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------|
|                                               | Town.    | Village. |                   |                | Town.    | Village. |                |                | Town.       | Bellows Falls village. |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |          |          |                   |                |          |          |                |                |             |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,684    | 2,548    | 3,226             | 3,644          | 2,871    | 2,756    | 3,191          | 2,907          | 6,207       | 4,883                  |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,113    | 1,874    | 2,855             | 3,108          | 2,136    | 2,013    | 3,141          | 2,421          | 5,809       | 4,337                  |
| Male.....                                     | 1,845    | 1,272    | 1,609             | 1,893          | 1,697    | 1,633    | 1,566          | 1,433          | 3,250       | 2,573                  |
| Female.....                                   | 1,839    | 1,276    | 1,617             | 1,751          | 1,174    | 1,123    | 1,625          | 1,474          | 2,957       | 2,310                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,798    | 1,132    | 1,991             | 1,679          | 660      | 609      | 2,762          | 1,305          | 3,668       | 2,586                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 944      | 673      | 747               | 1,101          | 870      | 843      | 287            | 770            | 1,455       | 1,295                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 934      | 735      | 488               | 856            | 1,340    | 1,303    | 139            | 831            | 1,069       | 996                    |
| Negro.....                                    | 1        | 8        |                   | 8              | 1        | 1        | 3              | 1              | 14          | 5                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |          |          |                   |                |          |          |                |                | 1           | 1                      |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |          |          |                   |                |          |          |                |                |             |                        |
| Total number.....                             | 1,149    | 819      | 1,026             | 1,200          | 1,066    | 1,035    | 1,043          | 815            | 2,064       | 1,642                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 608      | 411      | 590               | 418            | 184      | 174      | 878            | 368            | 1,200       | 858                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 164      | 103      | 176               | 301            | 130      | 120      | 109            | 148            | 325         | 278                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 375      | 303      | 260               | 479            | 751      | 740      | 53             | 299            | 533         | 503                    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 163      | 123      | 129               | 241            | 242      | 240      | 32             | 131            | 240         | 219                    |
| Negro.....                                    | 2        | 2        |                   | 2              | 1        | 1        | 3              |                | 5           | 2                      |
| ILLITERACY                                    |          |          |                   |                |          |          |                |                |             |                        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,946    | 2,079    | 2,683             | 3,043          | 2,275    | 2,187    | 2,724          | 2,265          | 5,112       | 4,006                  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 65       | 45       | 88                | 162            | 111      | 99       | 19             | 118            | 179         | 154                    |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,061    | 1,377    | 2,216             | 2,210          | 995      | 939      | 2,592          | 1,541          | 4,054       | 3,027                  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 24       | 13       | 34                | 28             | 16       | 12       | 0              | 33             | 29          | 14                     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 881      | 698      | 467               | 828            | 1,279    | 1,247    | 129            | 723            | 1,044       | 973                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 41       | 32       | 54                | 134            | 95       | 87       | 9              | 85             | 148         | 140                    |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 4        | 4        |                   | 5              | 1        | 1        | 3              | 1              | 13          | 5                      |
| Number illiterate.....                        |          |          |                   |                |          |          | 1              |                | 2           |                        |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 30       | 19       | 39                | 101            | 65       | 61       | 13             | 63             | 107         | 90                     |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |          |          |                   |                |          |          |                |                |             |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 915      | 602      | 841               | 1,024          | 783      | 739      | 747            | 858            | 1,551       | 1,219                  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 630      | 394      | 632               | 664            | 529      | 500      | 536            | 627            | 1,099       | 836                    |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |          |          |                   |                |          |          |                |                |             |                        |
| Native white, number.....                     | 479      | 290      | 465               | 539            | 355      | 337      | 419            | 432            | 850         | 657                    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 458      | 274      | 453               | 503            | 351      | 334      | 391            | 415            | 807         | 628                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 56       | 39       | 34                | 42             | 57       | 51       | 11             | 101            | 32          | 26                     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 50       | 35       | 33                | 35             | 50       | 50       | 9              | 88             | 27          | 22                     |
| Negro, number.....                            | 3        | 3        |                   | 3              |          |          |                |                | 2           |                        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 3        | 3        |                   | 2              |          |          |                |                | 1           |                        |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |          |          |                   |                |          |          |                |                |             |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 790      | 524      | 792               | 691            | 488      | 468      | 797            | 598            | 1,097       | 782                    |
| Families, number.....                         | 872      | 588      | 840               | 799            | 520      | 500      | 910            | 666            | 1,403       | 1,110                  |

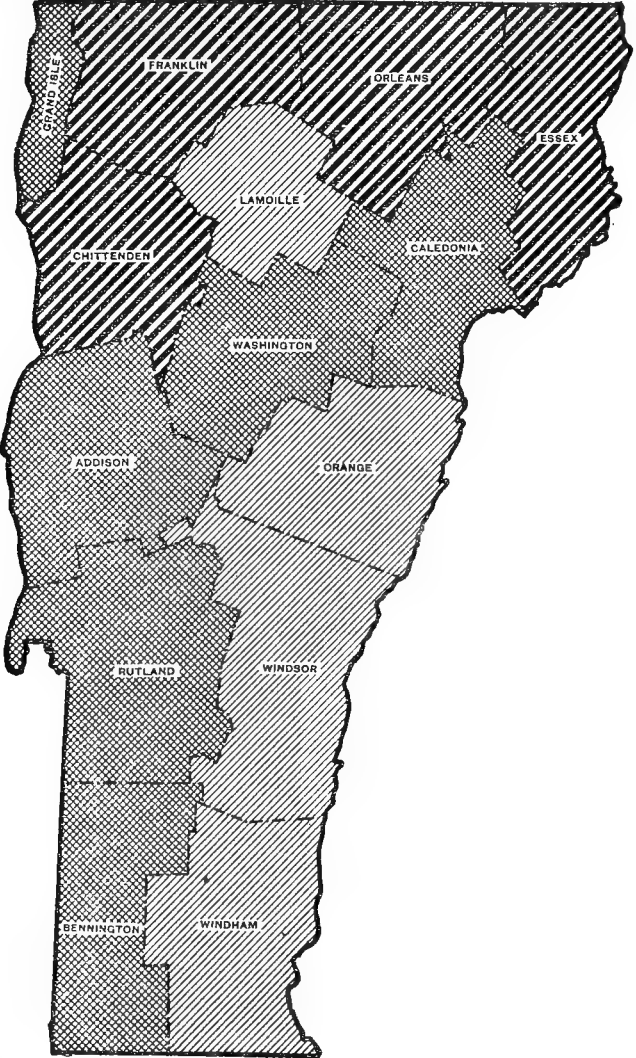
| SUBJECT.                                      | St. Albans city. | St. Johnsbury. |          | Springfield. |          | Swanton town. | Waterbury town. | West Rutland town. | Woodstock town. |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
|                                               |                  | Town.          | Village. | Town.        | Village. |               |                 |                    |                 |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |                  |                |          |              |          |               |                 |                    |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 6,381            | 8,098          | 6,693    | 4,784        | 3,250    | 3,628         | 3,273           | 3,427              | 2,545           |
| 1900.....                                     | 6,239            | 7,010          | 5,666    | 3,432        | 2,040    | 3,745         | 2,810           | 2,914              | 2,557           |
| Male.....                                     | 3,096            | 4,035          | 3,310    | 2,580        | 1,772    | 1,803         | 1,695           | 1,872              | 1,229           |
| Female.....                                   | 3,285            | 4,063          | 3,383    | 2,204        | 1,478    | 1,825         | 1,578           | 1,555              | 1,316           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,298            | 4,043          | 3,285    | 3,585        | 2,309    | 2,093         | 2,145           | 1,050              | 2,077           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,823            | 2,260          | 1,871    | 574          | 403      | 970           | 676             | 1,283              | 295             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,215            | 1,792          | 1,534    | 623          | 537      | 558           | 441             | 1,092              | 144             |
| Negro.....                                    | 40               | 2              | 2        | 2            | 1        | 7             | 11              | 2                  | 27              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 5                | 1              | 1        |              |          |               |                 |                    | 2               |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |                  |                |          |              |          |               |                 |                    |                 |
| Total number.....                             | 1,866            | 2,598          | 2,137    | 1,705        | 1,222    | 992           | 1,179           | 1,069              | 840             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 891              | 1,310          | 1,042    | 1,232        | 829      | 535           | 724             | 215                | 686             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 427              | 453            | 376      | 124          | 81       | 240           | 201             | 250                | 70              |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 529              | 834            | 718      | 347          | 311      | 216           | 250             | 603                | 76              |
| Naturalized.....                              | 304              | 296            | 241      | 64           | 58       | 103           | 91              | 185                | 34              |
| Negro.....                                    | 17               |                |          | 2            | 1        | 1             | 4               | 1                  | 7               |
| ILLITERACY                                    |                  |                |          |              |          |               |                 |                    |                 |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 5,202            | 6,646          | 5,507    | 3,971        | 2,724    | 2,795         | 2,758           | 2,649              | 2,162           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 276              | 288            | 259      | 156          | 135      | 286           | 229             | 150                | 32              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 4,014            | 4,908          | 4,011    | 3,360        | 2,195    | 2,301         | 2,312           | 1,593              | 1,994           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 130              | 76             | 69       | 21           | 9        | 198           | 127             | 11                 | 18              |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,153            | 1,736          | 1,494    | 609          | 528      | 489           | 435             | 1,055              | 143             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 138              | 212            | 190      | 133          | 125      | 87            | 99              | 139                | 10              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 33               | 1              | 1        | 2            | 1        | 5             | 11              | 1                  | 23              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 7                |                |          | 2            | 1        | 1             | 3               |                    | 4               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 140              | 139            | 121      | 95           | 88       | 158           | 131             | 74                 | 21              |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                     |                  |                |          |              |          |               |                 |                    |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,778            | 1,984          | 1,618    | 1,128        | 691      | 1,135         | 660             | 1,082              | 549             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,234            | 1,427          | 1,151    | 705          | 388      | 759           | 517             | 782                | 414             |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                  |                |          |              |          |               |                 |                    |                 |
| Native white, number.....                     | 976              | 1,091          | 870      | 623          | 346      | 624           | 404             | 580                | 314             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 917              | 1,034          | 827      | 566          | 311      | 573           | 392             | 552                | 296             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 81               | 88             | 67       | 22           | 14       | 66            | 5               | 48                 | 4               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 74               | 78             | 60       | 13           | 7        | 58            | 4               | 40                 | 3               |
| Negro, number.....                            | 8                |                |          |              |          | 4             | 1               |                    | 5               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 8                |                |          |              |          | 4             | 1               |                    | 3               |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |                  |                |          |              |          |               |                 |                    |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,256            | 1,381          | 1,032    | 986          | 636      | 752           | 581             | 807                | 696             |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,439            | 2,013          | 1,652    | 1,133        | 759      | 787           | 633             | 665                | 711             |

# PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF VERMONT, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL  
POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED  
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.





# VIRGINIA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Virginia, by counties, independent cities, and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 920) shows the population of Virginia, distributed according to counties, cities, and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties, cities, and the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Table 2 (p. 927) shows the cities and incorporated towns of Virginia, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Virginia, by counties and independent cities, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained as follows:

**Density of population.**—In general, the density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the

number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient. In Virginia, however, the cities, with two exceptions, are independent of the counties in which they are geographically located and for purposes of figuring density the combined population and area of the county and city must be considered in each case.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, magisterial districts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated boroughs, towns, or villages. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions. In Virginia the cities, with two exceptions, being independent of the county governments, have equal rank with the counties as major civil divisions of the state.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and the rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—Virginia was named in honor of Elizabeth of England, the "Virgin Queen."

The Atlantic shore of North America was visited by John Cabot in 1497-98, and on his discovery England based its claim to a large part of the continent. In 1584 a fleet sent out by Sir Walter Raleigh anchored off the shores of what is now North Carolina, and returned with glowing accounts of the country. It was at this time that the name Virginia was given to the entire region between the Spanish claims on the south and those of France on the north.

In 1606, Virginia, extending from the thirty-fourth to the forty-fifth parallel, was divided by grants of King James I between the London Company and the Plymouth Company; and in 1607, Jamestown, on the James River, was settled by colonists sent out by the former company.

In 1609 a new charter was granted, by which the boundaries of the Virginia colony were defined as extending 200 miles north and 200 miles south of Point Comfort and "up into the land, throughout from sea to sea, west and northwest, \* \* \*." When this charter was remodeled, some three years later, the Bermuda Islands were made a part of Virginia. In 1624 the London Company was dissolved and Virginia was erected into a Crown colony.

The area of the colony was reduced in 1632 by the charter of Maryland, and in 1663 and 1665 by the charters of Carolina. Virginia, however, did not relinquish jurisdic-

tion over a large tract at the headwaters of the Potomac within the charter boundaries of Maryland, but retained the disputed territory until it became a part of the state of West Virginia. The boundary between southwestern Pennsylvania and northern Virginia was not fixed until 1779, when it was established at its present location. In 1784 the state ceded its territory northwest of the Ohio to the Federal Government. In 1792 Kentucky, which prior to that time had formed a part of Virginia, was admitted to the Union as a separate state.

When Virginia seceded from the Union the counties northwest of the Alleghenies remained loyal to the United States, and in 1863 were admitted as the state of West Virginia. In the same year the counties of Berkeley and Jefferson were transferred from Virginia to West Virginia and in 1866 Congress recognized and approved the transfer. This left both states with substantially their present limits.

Virginia was one of the thirteen original states.

According to estimates and censuses taken prior to the first Federal census in 1790, the population of the colony of Virginia at different periods was as follows: 1790, the population of the colony of Virginia at different periods was as follows: 1616 (estimate), 351; 1620 (estimate), 2,490; 1628 (estimate), 3,000; 1635 (census), 5,119; 1640 (estimate), 7,647; 1648 (estimate), 15,000; 1659 (estimate), 30,000; 1671 (estimate), 49,000; 1689 (estimate), 60,000; 1717 (estimate), 100,000; 1754 (estimate), 284,000; 1772 (estimate), 475,000; 1775 (estimate), 550,000; 1782 (census), 567,614.

the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids

the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Virginia is 2,061,612. Compared with a population of 1,854,184 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 207,428, or 11.2 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The rate of increase for the state during this decade was only eight-tenths of

1 per cent less than during the preceding decade, 1890–1900, when it was 12 per cent.

The following table shows the population of Virginia at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 2,061,612   | 207,428                         | 11.2      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 1,854,184   | 198,204                         | 12.0      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | 1,655,980   | 143,415                         | 9.5       | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 1,512,565   | 287,402                         | 23.5      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 1,225,163   | 371,155                         | 23.3      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 1,596,318   | 174,657                         | 12.3      | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 1,421,661   | 181,864                         | 14.7      | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 1,239,797   | 28,392                          | 2.3       | 32.7                                        |
| 1830.....    | 1,211,405   | 146,039                         | 13.7      | 33.5                                        |
| 1820.....    | 1,065,366   | 90,766                          | 9.3       | 33.1                                        |
| 1810.....    | 974,600     | 94,400                          | 10.7      | 36.4                                        |
| 1800.....    | 880,200     | 132,590                         | 17.7      | 35.1                                        |
| 1790.....    | 747,610     | .....                           | .....     | .....                                       |

<sup>1</sup> Decrease; West Virginia set off from Virginia in 1862.

The figures in the above table for 1870 and thereafter represent the population of the present area of Virginia. The figures for the years prior to 1870 include the population of what is now West Virginia, which was set off from Virginia in 1862. The population of the present area of Virginia prior to 1870 was as follows: 1860, 1,219,630; 1850, 1,119,348; 1840, 1,015,260; 1830, 1,034,481; 1820, 928,558; 1810, 869,131; 1800, 801,608; 1790, 691,737. From 1790 to 1860 the population of Virginia more than doubled. During this period the rate of increase fell below 10 per cent for only two decades, namely, 1810–1820 and 1830–1840, the highest rate of increase, 17.7 per cent, being for the decade 1790–1800. The table shows a decrease for the decade 1860–1870, owing to the setting off of West Virginia; but the population of the present area of Virginia increased 5,533 from 1860 to 1870. Since 1870 the population of the state has increased 836,449, or 68.3 per cent, the percentages of decennial increase ranging from 9.5 to 23.5.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during every decade since 1790 the rate of increase for the state has been less than that for the country as a whole. There have been only four decades, three during the last 40 years, which show rates of increase for the state half as high as those for the country as a whole. The population of the state in 1910 was almost three times the popu-

lation of the same area in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

**Principal cities.**—Richmond, the largest city in the state, has a population of 127,628, and Norfolk, the second city, a population of 67,452. Roanoke, Portsmouth, and Lynchburg, with 34,874, 33,190, and 29,494 inhabitants, respectively, are the other cities in the state having over 25,000 inhabitants. There are 5 cities having from 10,000 to 25,000, 6 having from 5,000 to 10,000, and 3 having from 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 915 shows the population of the nine cities having in 1910 over 15,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase or decrease during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Lynchburg, Portsmouth, Richmond, and Roanoke show rates of increase for the last decade of 50 per cent or over. Danville is the only city showing a lower percentage for the last decade than for the preceding decade.

Richmond showed a continuous and fairly uniform growth during the 100 years from 1790 to 1890, the increase falling below 25 per cent during only two

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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decades, namely, 1810-1820 and 1870-1880. During the decade 1890-1900 the city increased slowly, the rate of increase being below 5 per cent and the numerical increase being smaller than that shown for any decade since 1820. The growth of the city during the last decade has been very rapid, the numerical

increase being more than twice that shown for any previous decade and the percentage of increase being larger than any since the two earliest decades, 1790-1800 and 1800-1810. This large increase in population during the last decade is due to the annexations made to the city since 1900.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population.      | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.     | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |                  | Number.                                      | Per cent. |                           |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |
| <b>Alexandria:</b>    |                  |                                              |           | <b>Norfolk—Continued.</b> |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 15,329           | 801                                          | 5.5       | 1820.....                 | 8,478       | -715                                         | -7.8      |
| 1900.....             | 14,528           | 189                                          | 1.3       | 1810.....                 | 9,193       | 2,267                                        | 32.7      |
| 1890.....             | 14,339           | 680                                          | 5.0       | 1800.....                 | 6,926       | 3,967                                        | 134.1     |
| 1880.....             | 13,659           | 89                                           | 0.7       | 1790.....                 | 2,959       |                                              |           |
| 1870.....             | 13,570           | 918                                          | 7.3       |                           |             |                                              |           |
| 1860.....             | 12,652           | 3,918                                        | 44.9      | <b>Petersburg:</b>        |             |                                              |           |
| 1850.....             | 8,734            | 275                                          | 3.3       | 1910.....                 | 24,127      | 2,317                                        | 10.6      |
| 1840.....             | 8,459            | 218                                          | 2.6       | 1900.....                 | 21,810      | -870                                         | -3.8      |
| 1830.....             | 8,241            | 23                                           | 0.3       | 1890.....                 | 22,680      | 1,024                                        | 4.7       |
| 1820.....             | 8,218            | 991                                          | 13.7      | 1880.....                 | 21,656      | 2,706                                        | 14.3      |
| 1810.....             | 7,227            | 2,256                                        | 45.4      | 1870.....                 | 18,950      | 684                                          | 3.7       |
| 1800.....             | 4,971            | 2,223                                        | 80.9      | 1860.....                 | 18,266      | 4,256                                        | 30.4      |
| 1790.....             | 2,748            |                                              |           | 1850.....                 | 14,010      | 2,874                                        | 25.8      |
|                       |                  |                                              |           | 1840.....                 | 11,136      | 2,814                                        | 33.8      |
| <b>Danville:</b>      |                  |                                              |           | 1830.....                 | 8,322       | 1,632                                        | 24.4      |
| 1910.....             | 19,020           | 2,500                                        | 15.1      | 1820.....                 | 6,690       | 1,022                                        | 18.0      |
| 1900.....             | 16,520           | 6,215                                        | 60.3      | 1810.....                 | 5,668       | 2,147                                        | 61.0      |
| 1890.....             | 10,305           | 2,779                                        | 36.9      | 1800.....                 | 3,521       | 693                                          | 24.5      |
| 1880.....             | 7,526            | 4,063                                        | 117.3     | 1790.....                 | 2,828       |                                              |           |
| 1870.....             | 3,463            |                                              |           | <b>Portsmouth:</b>        |             |                                              |           |
| 1860.....             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |                                              |           | 1910.....                 | 33,190      | 15,763                                       | 90.5      |
| 1850.....             | 1,514            |                                              |           | 1900.....                 | 17,427      | 4,159                                        | 31.3      |
| <b>Lynchburg:</b>     |                  |                                              |           | 1890.....                 | 13,268      | 1,878                                        | 16.5      |
| 1910.....             | 29,494           | 10,603                                       | 56.1      | 1880.....                 | 11,390      | 800                                          | 7.6       |
| 1900.....             | 18,891           | -818                                         | -4.2      | 1870.....                 | 10,590      | 1,094                                        | 11.5      |
| 1890.....             | 19,709           | 3,750                                        | 23.5      | 1860.....                 | 9,496       |                                              |           |
| 1880.....             | 15,959           | 9,134                                        | 133.8     |                           |             |                                              |           |
| 1870.....             | 6,825            | -28                                          | -0.4      | <b>Richmond:</b>          |             |                                              |           |
| 1860.....             | 6,853            | -1,218                                       | -15.1     | 1910.....                 | 127,628     | 42,578                                       | 50.1      |
| 1850.....             | 8,071            | 1,676                                        | 26.2      | 1900.....                 | 85,050      | 3,662                                        | 4.5       |
| 1840.....             | 6,395            | 1,765                                        | 38.1      | 1890.....                 | 81,388      | 17,788                                       | 28.0      |
| 1830.....             | 4,630            |                                              |           | 1880.....                 | 63,600      | 12,562                                       | 24.6      |
| <b>Newport News:</b>  |                  |                                              |           | 1870.....                 | 51,038      | 13,128                                       | 34.6      |
| 1910.....             | 20,205           | 570                                          | 2.9       | 1860.....                 | 37,910      | 10,340                                       | 37.5      |
| 1900.....             | 19,635           |                                              |           | 1850.....                 | 27,570      | 7,417                                        | 36.8      |
| <b>Norfolk:</b>       |                  |                                              |           | 1840.....                 | 20,153      | 4,093                                        | 25.5      |
| 1910.....             | 67,452           | 20,828                                       | 44.7      | 1830.....                 | 16,060      | 3,993                                        | 33.1      |
| 1900.....             | 46,624           | 11,753                                       | 33.7      | 1820.....                 | 12,067      | 2,332                                        | 24.0      |
| 1890.....             | 34,871           | 12,905                                       | 58.7      | 1810.....                 | 9,735       | 3,998                                        | 69.7      |
| 1880.....             | 21,966           | 2,737                                        | 14.2      | 1800.....                 | 5,737       | 1,976                                        | 52.5      |
| 1870.....             | 19,229           | 4,609                                        | 31.5      | 1790.....                 | 3,761       |                                              |           |
| 1860.....             | 14,620           | 294                                          | 2.1       | <b>Roanoke:</b>           |             |                                              |           |
| 1850.....             | 14,326           | 3,406                                        | 31.2      | 1910.....                 | 34,874      | 13,379                                       | 62.2      |
| 1840.....             | 10,920           | 1,106                                        | 11.3      | 1900.....                 | 21,495      | 5,336                                        | 33.0      |
| 1830.....             | 9,814            | 1,336                                        | 15.8      | 1890.....                 | 16,159      | 15,490                                       | 2,315.4   |
|                       |                  |                                              |           | 1880.....                 | 669         |                                              |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately.<sup>3</sup> Includes population (98) of navy yard.

**Counties and independent cities.**—Virginia has 100 counties and 19 cities. All the cities, except Hampton and Williamsburg, are independent of any county organization and occupy the status of counties. The population of the 100 counties ranges from 4,682 in New Kent County to 52,744 in Norfolk County, and the population of the 17 independent cities ranges from 3,245 in Buena Vista to 127,628 in Richmond.

While the cities of Virginia are politically independent of the counties in which they are located it seems desirable for the purpose of considering the growth of population in different sections of the state to consider them in combination as well as separately. The combined figures are given in Table I of Chapter 2 and form the best analogy with the county figures in other states. Of the 100 counties thus considered there were 73 which showed an increase in population during the last decade. The rate of increase for these 73 counties, in some cases combined with cities, ranged from 0.4 in Louisa County to 73.8 in Wise County, the absolute increase in the same group of counties ranging from 61

in Louisa County to 38,555 in Norfolk County. There were 27 counties which showed a decrease of population, ranging from 0.3 in the two counties of Stafford and Wythe to 10.6 in Powhatan County. The absolute decreases in the same groups of counties ranged from 27 in Stafford County to 1,296 in Floyd County.

The following territorial changes have been made in the counties and cities of Virginia since 1900: Part of Augusta County was annexed to Staunton city in 1905; parts of Campbell County were annexed to Lynchburg city in 1901 and 1908; part of Henrico County was annexed to Richmond city in 1906 and Manchester city was annexed to Richmond city in 1910; parts of Norfolk County were annexed to Norfolk city in 1902 and 1906 and part to Portsmouth city in 1909; part of Pittsylvania County was annexed to Danville city in 1907; two towns in Alleghany County were consolidated in 1906 to form Clifton Forge city.

For the 100 counties considered, exclusive of the cities, there was an increase of population in 68 cases and a decrease in 32 cases. The lowest rate of in-



crease was found in Augusta County, a part of which was annexed to Staunton city in 1905, and the highest in Wise County. The greatest decrease was observed in Henrico County, but this was due to the absorption of a part of its area by the city of Richmond.

The maps on page 918 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Virginia during the last decade. For this graphic representation the population of each independent city is included in that of the county in which it is geographically located. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 40,262 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 51.2; in 1900 and 1890 it was 46.1 and 41.1, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population Virginia ranks fourteenth among the states.

The density of population of the counties is given in Table I of Chapter 2, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places. This table also shows the density of population of the independent cities and of the combined population of these cities and the counties in which they are located. The density of the counties is also shown in the maps on page 919, the population of independent cities being combined with that of the counties in which they are located.

Pittsylvania County (including Danville city), with 1,015 square miles, has the largest area of any county, and Alexandria County (including Alexandria city), with 32 square miles, has the smallest area. Of the cities, Richmond has the largest area, namely,

11 square miles; its density of population is 11,602.5 persons per square mile. Alexandria County (including Alexandria city) has the highest density of any county, namely, 798.8 persons per square mile, and Bath County, with 12 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Virginia the counties are divided into 442 primary divisions, comprising 441 magisterial districts and 1 city. There are 173 secondary divisions, comprising 172 incorporated towns and 1 city. In addition to these secondary divisions, Fort Monroe is returned as part of Chesapeake district, Elizabeth City County. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the magisterial districts in which they are wholly or partly located, but one city in the state is coextensive with the district in which it is located.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Virginia at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census. Bristol city, Va., although it had a population of only 6,247 in 1910, 4,579 in 1900, and 2,902 in 1890, is included in 1910 with urban places having from 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants, and in 1900 and 1890 with those having from 5,000 to 10,000. This is due to the fact that Bristol city, Va., and Bristol town, Tenn., each separately incorporated, are together commonly known as Bristol city, with a joint population of 13,395 in 1910, 9,850 in 1900, and 6,226 in 1890.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                          | 1910              |                  | 1900              |                  | 1890              |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                           | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                     |                   | 2,061,612        |                   | 1,854,184        |                   | 1,655,980        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>               | <b>32</b>         | <b>476,529</b>   | <b>27</b>         | <b>340,067</b>   | <b>25</b>         | <b>282,721</b>   | <b>23.1</b>                   | <b>18.3</b> | <b>17.1</b> |
| Cities and towns of—                      |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                               |             |             |
| 100,000 inhabitants or more.....          | 1                 | 127,628          |                   |                  |                   |                  | 6.2                           |             |             |
| 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....        | 1                 | 67,452           | 1                 | 85,050           | 1                 | 81,388           | 3.3                           | 4.6         | 4.9         |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....         | 3                 | 97,558           | 1                 | 46,624           | 1                 | 34,871           | 4.7                           | 2.5         | 2.1         |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....         | 6                 | 95,532           | 7                 | 130,306          | 6                 | 96,460           | 4.6                           | 7.0         | 5.8         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....          | 6                 | 36,764           | 6                 | 38,261           | 5                 | 29,910           | 1.8                           | 2.1         | 1.8         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....           | 15                | 51,595           | 12                | 39,826           | 12                | 40,092           | 2.5                           | 2.1         | 2.4         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>               |                   | <b>1,585,083</b> |                   | <b>1,514,117</b> |                   | <b>1,373,259</b> | <b>76.9</b>                   | <b>81.7</b> | <b>82.9</b> |
| Towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 159               | 112,974          | 128               | 84,703           | 80                | 58,747           | 5.5                           | 4.6         | 3.5         |
| Other rural territory.....                |                   | 1,472,109        |                   | 1,429,414        |                   | 1,314,512        | 71.4                          | 77.1        | 79.4        |

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 476,529 inhabitants, or 23.1 per cent of the total population, while 1,585,083 inhabitants, or 76.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban

territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 340,067 inhabitants, or 18.3 per cent of the total population, while 1,514,117 inhabitants, or 81.7 per cent, lived in rural territory. The proportion urban has thus increased somewhat during the last

decade. In the preceding decade the change was in the same direction, but very slight. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

Richmond, the only city having over 100,000 inhabitants, contributed about one-sixteenth, or 6.2 per cent, of the total population of the state in 1910, as compared with 4.6 per cent in 1900 and 4.9 per cent in 1890. In 1910 the urban places outside of Richmond together contributed 16.9 per cent of the total population of the state, while in 1900 and 1890 they contributed 13.8 and 12.2 per cent, respectively.

The urban population of the state is contained in 19 cities and 13 incorporated towns, while the rural population is in 159 incorporated towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in unincorporated territory. The 159 towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 112,974, representing 5.5 per cent of the total population of the state. These towns comprise 40 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 62,559; 38 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 26,554; and 81 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 23,861. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 71.4 per cent of the total.

The preceding table shows further that in all cities and incorporated towns, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 589,503, or 28.6 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 424,770, or 22.9 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that, including the combined counties and cities, there are 18 counties which had a larger proportion and 2 counties which had a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while for 1 county the proportion was the same. Seven counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910 and 1 county which was partly urban in 1900 was wholly rural in 1910. Seventy-one counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the next table, the total population in 1910 of the cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was

476,529; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 354,861. It may be noticed that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns, which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 340,067 (see table on p. 916), by 14,794. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa, and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table below, shows an increase of 34.3 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 5.7 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased more than six times as fast as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there are 33 counties in Virginia in which the population living in rural territory decreased.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Richmond, including Manchester, the combined population of the other cities having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, the combined population of cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                             | POPULATION. |           | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
|                                                              | 1910        | 1900      | Number.                | Per cent. |
| The state.....                                               | 2,061,612   | 1,854,184 | 207,428                | 11.2      |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                                 | 476,529     | 354,861   | 121,668                | 34.3      |
| City of Richmond.....                                        | 127,628     | 94,765    | 32,863                 | 34.7      |
| Other cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1910.....      | 165,010     | 109,425   | 55,585                 | 50.8      |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants in 1910..... | 183,891     | 150,671   | 33,220                 | 22.0      |
| Remainder of the state.....                                  | 1,585,083   | 1,499,323 | 85,760                 | 5.7       |

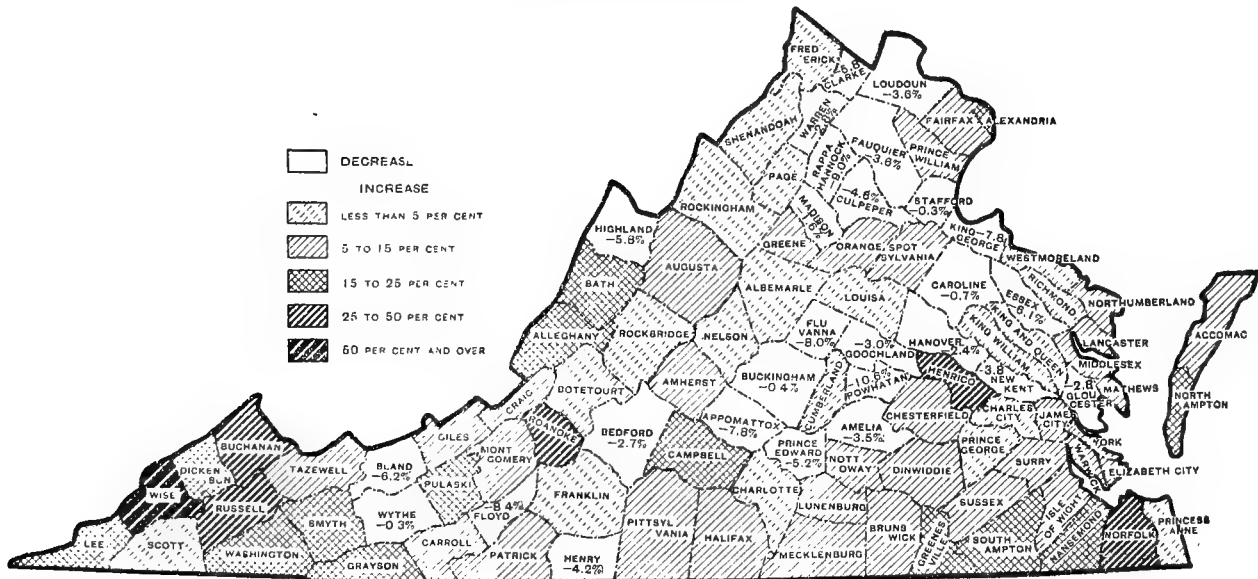
From this table it appears that the city of Richmond increased in population during the last decade more than three times as rapidly as the state as a whole, while the group comprising other cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more, increased over four and one-half times, and the group comprising cities and towns of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants increased almost twice as rapidly as the state. The rate of increase for rural territory was only a little more than half that for the state as a whole.

Of the total increase in the population of the state during the decade, namely, 207,428, nearly one-sixth was in the city of Richmond, while less than one-half was in rural territory.

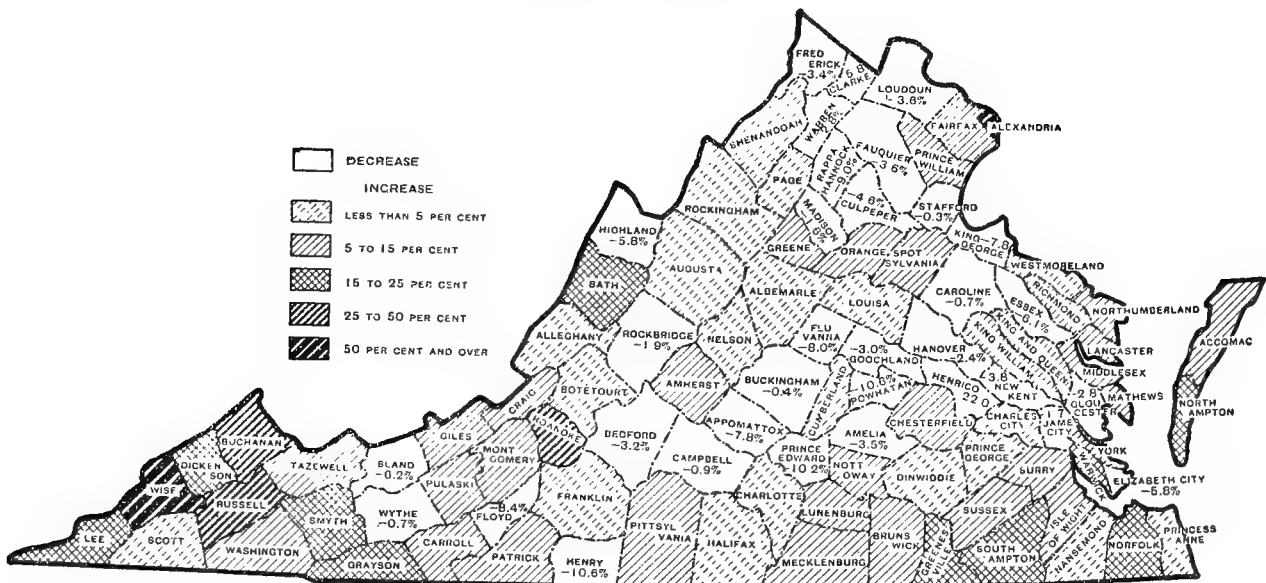
# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF VIRGINIA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

## TOTAL POPULATION.

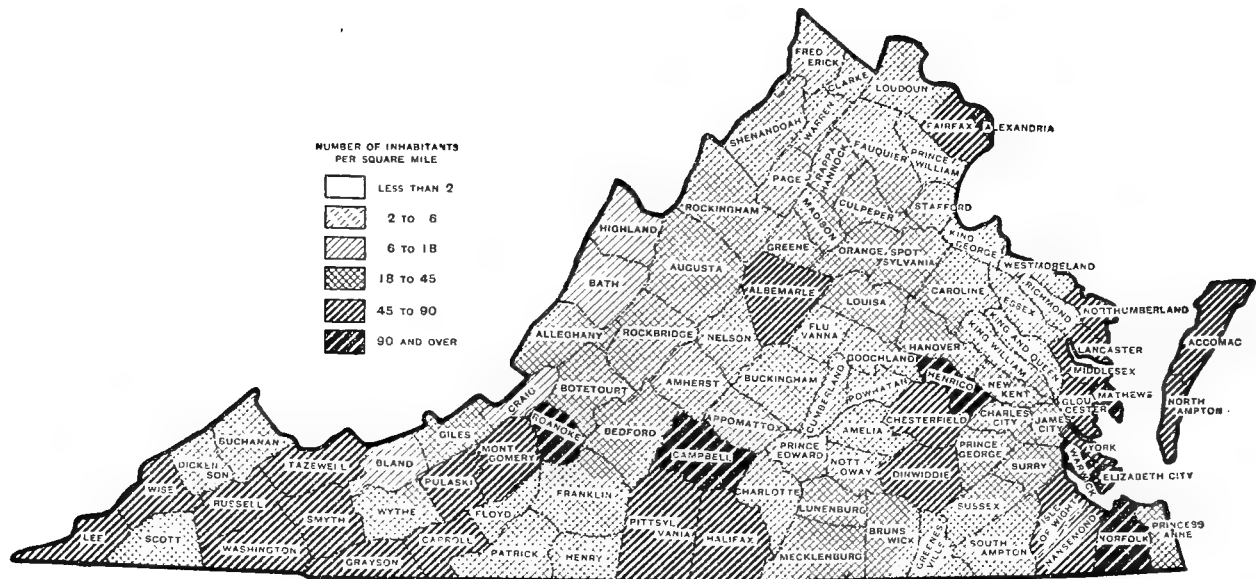


## RURAL POPULATION.

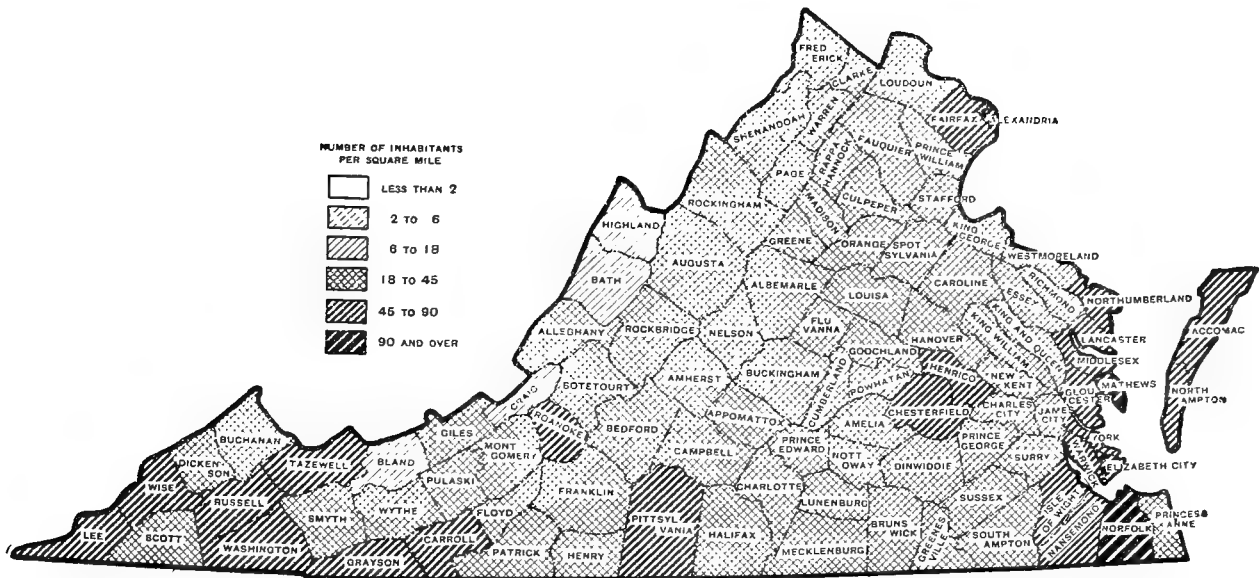


Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF VIRGINIA, BY COUNTIES: 1910. TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. 1, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| <b>Accomac County</b> .....                                                                                                           | <b>36,650</b> | <b>32,570</b> | <b>27,277</b> | <b>Augusta County</b> <sup>12</sup> .....                             | <b>32,445</b> | <b>32,370</b> | <b>12 30,030</b> |
| Atlantic district.....                                                                                                                | 8,273         | 7,320         | 5,904         | Beverly Manor district <sup>12</sup> .....                            | 4,346         | 6,190         | 5,444            |
| Chincoteague district, <sup>1</sup> including Chincoteague town.....                                                                  | 3,295         | 2,743         | 2,145         | Middle River district, including Mount Sidney and New Hope towns..... | 5,807         | 5,851         | 6,156            |
| Chincoteague town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                  | 1,419         |               |               | Mount Sidney town.....                                                | 221           | 197           | 304              |
| Lee district, including Onancock and Tangier towns.....                                                                               | 9,681         | 9,247         | 7,889         | New Hope town.....                                                    | 106           | 124           |                  |
| Onancock town.....                                                                                                                    | 1,001         | 958           |               | North River district.....                                             | 4,456         | 4,093         | 4,153            |
| Tangier town <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                       | 698           |               |               | Pastures district.....                                                | 4,219         | 3,789         | 3,554            |
| Metompkin district.....                                                                                                               | 6,707         | 6,133         | 5,122         | Riverhead district, including Greenville town.....                    | 4,825         | 4,778         | 4,785            |
| Pungoteague district, including Belle Haven and Wachapreague towns.....                                                               | 8,694         | 7,127         | 6,217         | Greenville town.....                                                  | 359           | (14)          | 328              |
| Belle Haven town.....                                                                                                                 | 298           | 331           |               | South River district, including Basie City and Waynesboro towns.....  | 8,792         | 7,669         | 5,938            |
| Wachapreague town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                                  | 485           |               |               | Basie City town.....                                                  | 1,632         | 1,270         |                  |
|                                                                                                                                       |               |               |               | Waynesboro town.....                                                  | 1,389         | 866           | 646              |
| <b>Albemarle County</b> .....                                                                                                         | <b>29,871</b> | <b>28,473</b> | <b>26,788</b> | <b>Bath County</b> .....                                              | <b>6,538</b>  | <b>5,595</b>  | <b>4,587</b>     |
| Charlottesville district.....                                                                                                         | 6,237         | 5,241         | 3,978         | Cedar Creek district.....                                             | 2,472         | 1,761         | 867              |
| Ivy district.....                                                                                                                     | 1,515         | 1,603         | 1,359         | Millboro district.....                                                | 1,448         | 1,487         | 1,542            |
| Rivanna district.....                                                                                                                 | 5,826         | 5,749         | 6,536         | Warm Springs district.....                                            | 1,109         | 1,109         | 1,058            |
| Samuel Miller district.....                                                                                                           | 5,728         | 5,189         | 5,258         | Williamsville district.....                                           | 1,258         | 1,238         | 1,120            |
| Scottsville district, including part of Scottsville town.....                                                                         | 6,399         | 6,645         | 6,033         |                                                                       |               |               |                  |
| Scottsville town (part of).....                                                                                                       | 254           | 349           | 332           | <b>Bedford County</b> .....                                           | <b>29,549</b> | <b>30,356</b> | <b>31,213</b>    |
| Total for Scottsville town in Scottsville district, Albemarle County, and Cunningham district, Phuvanna County.....                   | 283           | 334           | 362           | Bellevue district.....                                                | 1,313         | 1,237         | 1,432            |
| Whitehall district.....                                                                                                               | 4,166         | 4,046         | 3,624         | Chamblissburg district.....                                           | 2,950         | 3,335         | 3,552            |
|                                                                                                                                       |               |               |               | Charlottesville district.....                                         | 2,857         | 2,775         | 2,720            |
| <b>Alexandria city</b> .....                                                                                                          | <b>15,329</b> | <b>14,528</b> | <b>14,339</b> | Forest district.....                                                  | 3,896         | 4,000         | 4,041            |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                           | 3,151         |               |               | Liberty district, including Bedford City town.....                    | 7,081         | 7,051         | 7,908            |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                           | 3,115         |               |               | Bedford City town.....                                                | 2,608         | 2,416         | 2,897            |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                           | 4,868         |               |               | Lisbon district.....                                                  | 3,805         | 3,836         | 3,885            |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                                           | 4,195         |               |               | Otter district.....                                                   | 3,550         | 3,750         | 3,570            |
|                                                                                                                                       |               |               |               | Staunton district.....                                                | 4,097         | 4,372         | 4,105            |
| <b>Alexandria County</b> .....                                                                                                        | <b>10,231</b> | <b>6,430</b>  | <b>4,258</b>  | <b>Bland County</b> .....                                             | <b>5,154</b>  | <b>5,497</b>  | <b>5,129</b>     |
| Arlington district.....                                                                                                               | 5,850         | 3,200         | 2,013         | Mechanicsburg district.....                                           | 1,641         | 1,628         | 1,495            |
| Jefferson district, including Potomac town.....                                                                                       | 2,672         | 1,913         | 1,303         | Rocky Gap district.....                                               | 1,441         | 1,556         | 1,429            |
| Potomac town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                                                       | 559           |               |               | Seddon district.....                                                  | 934           | 1,007         | 965              |
| Washington district, including part of Falls Church town.....                                                                         | 1,709         | 1,317         | 942           | Sharon district.....                                                  | 1,138         | 1,306         | 1,240            |
| Falls Church town (part of).....                                                                                                      | 181           | 118           |               |                                                                       |               |               |                  |
| Total for Falls Church town in Washington district, Alexandria County, and Falls Church and Providence districts, Fairfax County..... | 1,128         | 1,007         | 792           | <b>Botetourt County</b> .....                                         | <b>17,727</b> | <b>17,161</b> | <b>14,854</b>    |
| <b>Alleghany County</b> <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                            | <b>14,173</b> | <b>16,330</b> | <b>9,283</b>  | Amsterdam district, including part of Fincastle town.....             | 6,056         | 5,871         | 5,477            |
| Boiling Spring district.....                                                                                                          | 2,794         | 2,487         | 1,967         | Fincastle town (part of).....                                         | 224           | 360           |                  |
| Clifton district, <sup>8</sup> including Iron Gate town.....                                                                          | 4,415         | 4,505         | 93,043        | Total for Fincastle town in Amsterdam and Fincastle districts.....    | 479           | 652           |                  |
| Iron Gate town.....                                                                                                                   | 600           | 392           | 199           | Buchanan district, including Buchanan town.....                       | 5,434         | 5,273         | 4,144            |
| Covington district, including Covington town.....                                                                                     | 6,964         | 5,759         | 2,481         | Buchanan town.....                                                    | 792           | 716           | 802              |
| Covington town.....                                                                                                                   | 4,234         | 2,950         | 704           | Fincastle district, including part of Fincastle town.....             | 6,237         | 6,017         | 5,233            |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                           | 1,620         |               |               | Fincastle town (part of).....                                         | 255           | 292           |                  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                           | 2,614         |               |               |                                                                       |               |               |                  |
| <b>Amelia County</b> .....                                                                                                            | <b>8,720</b>  | <b>9,037</b>  | <b>9,068</b>  | <b>Bristol city</b> <sup>15</sup> .....                               | <b>6,247</b>  | <b>4,579</b>  | <b>2,902</b>     |
| Giles district.....                                                                                                                   | 3,501         | 3,551         | 3,301         | Ward 1.....                                                           | 1,504         |               |                  |
| Jackson district.....                                                                                                                 | 2,265         | 2,602         | 2,411         | Ward 2.....                                                           | 2,175         |               |                  |
| Leigh district.....                                                                                                                   | 2,954         | 2,884         | 2,856         | Ward 3.....                                                           | 2,568         |               |                  |
| <b>Amherst County</b> .....                                                                                                           | <b>18,932</b> | <b>17,864</b> | <b>17,551</b> | <b>Brunswick County</b> .....                                         | <b>19,244</b> | <b>18,217</b> | <b>17,245</b>    |
| Court House district, including Amherst town.....                                                                                     | 4,314         | 4,060         | 4,424         | Meherrin district.....                                                | 4,223         | 4,460         | 4,333            |
| Amherst town <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                                                      | 618           |               |               | Fowellton district.....                                               | 2,624         | 2,768         | 2,898            |
| Elon district.....                                                                                                                    | 5,804         | 4,868         | 4,499         | Red Oak district.....                                                 | 4,099         | 3,929         | 3,673            |
| Pedlar district.....                                                                                                                  | 4,919         | 5,097         | 4,993         | Sturgeon district.....                                                | 3,056         | 2,715         | 2,922            |
| Temperance district.....                                                                                                              | 3,895         | 3,839         | 3,635         | Totaro district, including Lawrenceville town.....                    | 5,242         | 4,345         | 3,419            |
|                                                                                                                                       |               |               |               | Lawrenceville town.....                                               | 1,733         | 760           | 305              |
| <b>Appomattox County</b> .....                                                                                                        | <b>8,904</b>  | <b>9,662</b>  | <b>9,589</b>  | <b>Buchanan County</b> .....                                          | <b>12,334</b> | <b>9,692</b>  | <b>5,867</b>     |
| Clover Hill district, including Pamplin City town.....                                                                                | 2,951         | 3,401         | 3,860         | Garden district.....                                                  | 4,542         | 3,890         | 2,299            |
| Pamplin City town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                                 | 163           |               | 294           | Grundy district, including Grundy town.....                           | 4,495         | 3,424         | 2,114            |
| Southside district.....                                                                                                               | 2,596         | 2,726         | 3,143         | Grundy town.....                                                      | 264           | 200           |                  |
| Stonewall district.....                                                                                                               | 3,357         | 3,535         | 2,581         | Rock Lick district.....                                               | 3,297         | 2,378         | 1,454            |

<sup>1</sup> Returned as The Islands in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>5</sup> County total is exclusive of population (5,591) of Charlottesville city, now independent.

<sup>6</sup> County total is exclusive of population (14,339) of Alexandria city, now independent.

<sup>7</sup> Clifton Forge and West Clifton Forge towns, formerly in Clifton district, incorporated as Clifton Forge city and made independent in 1906.

<sup>8</sup> County totals include population (3,212 in 1900; 1,792 in 1890) of Clifton Forge town and population (367 in 1900) of West Clifton Forge town, consolidated as Clifton Forge city and made independent since 1900.

<sup>9</sup> Exclusive of population of Clifton Forge and West Clifton Forge towns.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>11</sup> Disincorporated between 1890 and 1900; reincorporated in 1906.

<sup>12</sup> Part annexed to Staunton city in 1905.

<sup>13</sup> County total is exclusive of population (6,975) of Staunton city, now independent.

<sup>14</sup> Not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Bristol city, Virginia, and Bristol town, in civil district No. 17, Sullivan County, Tennessee, adjoin, and to all intents and purposes are one place. Joint population in 1910, 13,395; in 1900, 9,850; and in 1890, 6,226.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890                       | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                 | 1910          | 1900                   | 1890                        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Buckingham County</b> .....                                                                                      | <b>15,204</b> | <b>15,266</b> | <b>14,383</b>              | <b>Charlottesville city</b> .....                                     | <b>6,765</b>  | <b>6,449</b>           | <b>5,591</b>                |
| Curdsville district.....                                                                                            | 2,510         | 2,460         | 2,359                      | Ward 1.....                                                           | 1,825         |                        |                             |
| Francisco district.....                                                                                             | 1,593         | 1,675         | 1,831                      | Ward 2.....                                                           | 1,486         |                        |                             |
| James River district.....                                                                                           | 3,031         | 3,078         | 3,098                      | Ward 3.....                                                           | 1,131         |                        |                             |
| Marshall district.....                                                                                              | 3,828         | 3,485         | 2,409                      | Ward 4.....                                                           | 2,323         |                        |                             |
| Maysville district.....                                                                                             | 1,726         | 1,951         | 2,022                      |                                                                       |               |                        |                             |
| Slate River district.....                                                                                           | 2,516         | 2,617         | 2,664                      |                                                                       |               |                        |                             |
| <b>Buena Vista city</b> .....                                                                                       | <b>3,245</b>  | <b>2,388</b>  | <b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>      | <b>Chesterfield County</b> .....                                      | <b>21,299</b> | <b>18,804</b>          | <b><sup>10</sup> 16,965</b> |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                         | 1,569         |               |                            | Bermuda district.....                                                 | 2,554         | 2,105                  | 2,044                       |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                         | 1,676         |               |                            | Clover Hill district.....                                             | 2,148         | 2,592                  | 2,410                       |
|                                                                                                                     |               |               |                            | Dale district.....                                                    | 2,053         | 1,826                  | 1,670                       |
| <b>Campbell County</b> <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                           | <b>23,043</b> | <b>23,256</b> | <b><sup>3</sup> 21,378</b> | Manchester district.....                                              | 7,594         | 5,590                  | 4,386                       |
| Brookville district <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                              | 6,710         | 7,374         | 5,226                      | Matosca district.....                                                 | 4,640         | 4,355                  | 4,162                       |
| Falling River district, including Brookneal town.....                                                               | 4,080         | 3,348         | 3,662                      | Midlothian district.....                                              | 2,310         | 2,336                  | 2,293                       |
| Brookneal town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                   | 604           |               |                            |                                                                       |               |                        |                             |
| Otter River district.....                                                                                           | 3,835         | 3,798         | 3,832                      | <b>Clarke County</b> .....                                            | <b>7,468</b>  | <b>7,927</b>           | <b>8,071</b>                |
| Rustburg district.....                                                                                              | 5,157         | 5,403         | 5,477                      | Battletown district, including part of Berryville town.....           | 2,485         | 2,555                  | 2,610                       |
| Seneca district.....                                                                                                | 3,263         | 3,333         | 3,181                      | Berryville town (part of).....                                        | 812           | 877                    |                             |
|                                                                                                                     |               |               |                            | Total for Berryville town in Battletown and Long Marsh districts..... | 876           | 938                    |                             |
| <b>Caroline County</b> .....                                                                                        | <b>16,596</b> | <b>16,709</b> | <b>16,681</b>              | Chapel district.....                                                  | 2,079         | 2,279                  | 2,357                       |
| Bowling Green district, including Bowling Green town.....                                                           | 6,318         | 6,131         | 6,083                      | Greenway district.....                                                | 1,660         | 1,696                  | 1,691                       |
| Bowling Green town.....                                                                                             | 453           | 458           | 511                        | Long Marsh district, including part of Berryville town.....           | 1,244         | 1,397                  | 1,413                       |
| Madison district.....                                                                                               | 3,641         | 3,702         | 3,840                      | Berryville town (part of).....                                        | 64            | 61                     |                             |
| Port Royal district, including Port Royal town.....                                                                 | 3,428         | 3,576         | 3,091                      |                                                                       |               |                        |                             |
| Port Royal town.....                                                                                                | 194           | 193           | 236                        | <b>Clifton Forge city</b> <sup>11</sup> .....                         | <b>5,748</b>  | <b>(<sup>12</sup>)</b> | <b>(<sup>13</sup>)</b>      |
| Reedy Church district.....                                                                                          | 3,209         | 3,300         | 3,667                      | Ward 1.....                                                           | 2,403         |                        |                             |
|                                                                                                                     |               |               |                            | Ward 2.....                                                           | 2,270         |                        |                             |
| <b>Carroll County</b> .....                                                                                         | <b>21,116</b> | <b>19,303</b> | <b>15,497</b>              | Ward 3.....                                                           | 1,075         |                        |                             |
| Fancy Gap district.....                                                                                             | 2,983         | 2,810         | 2,272                      |                                                                       |               |                        |                             |
| Laurel Fork district, including part of Hillsville town.....                                                        | 4,967         | 5,061         | 3,932                      | <b>Craig County</b> .....                                             | <b>4,711</b>  | <b>4,293</b>           | <b>3,835</b>                |
| Hillsville town (part of).....                                                                                      | 113           |               |                            | Alleghany district.....                                               | 1,149         | 1,261                  | 1,301                       |
| Total for Hillsville town <sup>5</sup> in Laurel Fork, Pine Creek, Piper Gap, and Sulphur Springs districts.....    | 888           |               |                            | Newcastle district.....                                               | 2,630         | 2,024                  | 1,601                       |
| Pine Creek district, including part of Hillsville town.....                                                         | 3,759         | 3,454         | 3,120                      | Simmons district.....                                                 | 932           | 1,008                  | 933                         |
| Hillsville town (part of).....                                                                                      | 55            |               |                            |                                                                       |               |                        |                             |
| Piper Gap district, including parts of Galax and Hillsville towns.....                                              | 4,323         | 3,654         | 2,973                      | <b>Culpeper County</b> .....                                          | <b>13,472</b> | <b>14,123</b>          | <b>13,233</b>               |
| Galax town (part of).....                                                                                           | 122           |               |                            | Catalpa district, including Culpeper town.....                        | 3,575         | 3,495                  | 3,361                       |
| Total for Galax town <sup>6</sup> in Piper Gap district, Carroll County, and Old Town district, Grayson County..... | 755           |               |                            | Culpeper town.....                                                    | 1,795         | 1,618                  | 1,620                       |
| Hillsville town (part of).....                                                                                      | 53            |               |                            | Cedar Mountain district.....                                          | 2,515         | 2,562                  | 2,183                       |
| Sulphur Springs district, including part of Hillsville town.....                                                    | 5,084         | 4,324         | 3,200                      | Jefferson district.....                                               | 2,039         | 2,378                  | 2,264                       |
| Hillsville town (part of).....                                                                                      | 67            |               |                            | Salem district.....                                                   | 2,427         | 2,601                  | 2,570                       |
|                                                                                                                     |               |               |                            | Stevensburg district.....                                             | 2,916         | 3,087                  | 2,855                       |
| <b>Charles City County</b> .....                                                                                    | <b>5,253</b>  | <b>5,040</b>  | <b>5,066</b>               |                                                                       |               |                        |                             |
| Chickahominy district.....                                                                                          | 1,322         | 1,272         | 1,250                      | <b>Cumberland County</b> .....                                        | <b>9,195</b>  | <b>8,996</b>           | <b>9,482</b>                |
| Harrison district.....                                                                                              | 2,112         | 2,042         | 2,036                      | Hamilton district.....                                                | 3,368         | 3,191                  | 3,276                       |
| Tyler district.....                                                                                                 | 1,819         | 1,726         | 1,780                      | Madison district.....                                                 | 2,934         | 2,961                  | 3,196                       |
|                                                                                                                     |               |               |                            | Randolph district.....                                                | 2,893         | 2,844                  | 3,010                       |
| <b>Charlotte County</b> .....                                                                                       | <b>15,785</b> | <b>15,343</b> | <b>15,077</b>              |                                                                       |               |                        |                             |
| Bacon district <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                   | 3,246         | 3,497         | 3,704                      | <b>Danville city</b> <sup>13</sup> .....                              | <b>19,020</b> | <b>16,520</b>          | <b>10,305</b>               |
| Central district, <sup>7</sup> including Drakes Branch town.....                                                    | 1,954         |               |                            | Ward 1.....                                                           | 3,037         |                        |                             |
| Drakes Branch town <sup>8</sup> .....                                                                               | 708           |               |                            | Ward 2.....                                                           | 2,702         |                        |                             |
| Madison district, including part of Charlotte Courthouse town.....                                                  | 3,420         | 3,324         | 3,370                      | Ward 3.....                                                           | 3,204         |                        |                             |
| Charlotte Courthouse town (part of).....                                                                            | 144           | 9             |                            | Ward 4.....                                                           | 3,626         |                        |                             |
| Total for Charlotte Courthouse town <sup>9</sup> in Madison, Roanoke, and Walton districts.....                     | 529           | 96            |                            | Ward 5.....                                                           | 3,049         |                        |                             |
| Midway district.....                                                                                                | 1,309         | 1,377         |                            | Ward 6.....                                                           | 3,402         |                        |                             |
| Roanoke district, <sup>7</sup> including part of Charlotte Courthouse town.....                                     | 3,295         | 3,747         | 4,962                      |                                                                       |               |                        |                             |
| Charlotte Courthouse town <sup>9</sup> (part of).....                                                               | 84            | 87            |                            | <b>Dickenson County</b> .....                                         | <b>9,199</b>  | <b>7,747</b>           | <b>5,077</b>                |
| Walton district, <sup>7</sup> including Keysville and part of Charlotte Courthouse towns.....                       | 2,561         | 3,398         | 3,041                      | Clintwood district, including Clintwood town.....                     | 2,370         | 1,954                  | 2,058                       |
| Keysville town.....                                                                                                 | 432           | 82            | 126                        | Clintwood town.....                                                   | 542           | 255                    |                             |
| Charlotte Courthouse town <sup>9</sup> (part of).....                                                               | 101           |               |                            | Ervinton district.....                                                | 2,308         | 1,950                  | 1,093                       |
|                                                                                                                     |               |               |                            | Kenady district.....                                                  | 1,218         | 980                    |                             |
|                                                                                                                     |               |               |                            | Sand Lick district <sup>14</sup> .....                                | 1,895         | 1,782                  | 1,140                       |
|                                                                                                                     |               |               |                            | Willis district <sup>14</sup> .....                                   | 1,408         | 1,081                  | 786                         |

<sup>1</sup> Included in population of Rockbridge County in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Parts annexed to Lynchburg city in 1901 and 1908.

<sup>3</sup> County total is exclusive of population (19,709) of Lynchburg city, now independent.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> Central district organized from parts of Bacon, Roanoke, and Walton districts in 1904.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>9</sup> Name changed from Smithville in 1901. Returned in 1900 as in Madison and Roanoke districts only.

<sup>10</sup> County total is exclusive of population (9,246) of Manchester city, returned in Chesterfield County in 1890, annexed to Richmond city since 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated as a city from Clifton Forge and West Clifton Forge towns, Alleghany County, and made independent in 1906.

<sup>12</sup> Included in population of Alleghany County in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>13</sup> Part of Pittsylvania County annexed in 1907.

<sup>14</sup> Part of Sand Lick district annexed to Willis district in 1908.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Dinwiddie County</b> .....                                                              | <b>15,442</b> | <b>15,374</b> | <b>13,515</b> | <b>Franklin County—Continued.</b>                                                    |               |               |               |
| Darvills district.....                                                                     | 3,507         | 3,336         | 2,961         | Rocky Mount district, including Rocky Mount town.....                                | 4,123         | 3,465         | 3,399         |
| Namozine district.....                                                                     | 4,132         | 4,843         | 4,350         | Rocky Mount town.....                                                                | 967           | 812           | 828           |
| Rowanty district.....                                                                      | 4,690         | 4,461         | 3,919         | Snow Creek district.....                                                             | 2,790         | 2,691         | 2,459         |
| Sapony district.....                                                                       | 3,113         | 2,734         | 2,285         | Union Hall district.....                                                             | 3,888         | 3,437         | 3,754         |
| <b>Elizabeth City County</b> .....                                                         | <b>21,225</b> | <b>19,460</b> | <b>16,168</b> | <b>Frederick County</b> .....                                                        | <b>12,787</b> | <b>13,239</b> | <b>12,684</b> |
| Chesapeake district <sup>1</sup> , including Fort Monroe and Phoebus town.....             | 11,020        | 12,046        | 9,815         | Back Creek district.....                                                             | 2,018         | 2,179         | 2,149         |
| Fort Monroe <sup>2</sup> .....                                                             | 1,804         |               |               | Gainesboro district.....                                                             | 2,393         | 2,538         | 2,379         |
| Phoebus town.....                                                                          | 2,394         | 2,094         |               | Opequon district, including Middletown and Stephens City towns.....                  | 3,406         | 3,312         | 3,068         |
| Hampton district <sup>1</sup> , coextensive with Hampton city <sup>3</sup> .....           | 5,505         | 2,764         | 2,513         | Middletown town.....                                                                 | 363           | 483           | 410           |
| Wythe district <sup>1</sup> .....                                                          | 4,700         | 4,650         | 3,840         | Stephens City town.....                                                              | 483           | 490           | 443           |
| <b>Essex County</b> .....                                                                  | <b>9,105</b>  | <b>9,701</b>  | <b>10,047</b> | Shawnee district.....                                                                | 1,821         | 2,015         | 1,975         |
| Central district, including Tappahannock town.....                                         | 3,042         | 3,176         | 3,226         | Stonewall district.....                                                              | 3,149         | 3,195         | 3,113         |
| Tappahannock town.....                                                                     | 478           | 554           | 452           | <b>Fredericksburg city</b> .....                                                     | <b>5,874</b>  | <b>5,068</b>  | <b>4,523</b>  |
| Occupacia district.....                                                                    | 2,696         | 2,948         | 3,140         | Lower ward.....                                                                      | 3,107         |               |               |
| Rappahannock district.....                                                                 | 3,367         | 3,577         | 3,681         | Upper ward.....                                                                      | 2,767         |               |               |
| <b>Fairfax County</b> .....                                                                | <b>20,536</b> | <b>18,580</b> | <b>16,655</b> | <b>Giles County</b> .....                                                            | <b>11,623</b> | <b>10,793</b> | <b>9,090</b>  |
| Centreville district, including Clifton town.....                                          | 2,311         | 2,167         | 2,127         | Newport district.....                                                                | 1,257         | 1,322         | 1,424         |
| Clifton town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                            | 204           |               |               | Pearisburg district, including Narrows and Pearisburg towns.....                     | 4,899         | 4,043         | 2,969         |
| Dranesville district, including Herndon and Wiehle towns.....                              | 3,779         | 3,841         | 2,994         | Narrows town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                      | 375           |               |               |
| Herndon town.....                                                                          | 302           | 692           | 795           | Pearisburg town.....                                                                 | 470           | 464           | 341           |
| Wiehle town.....                                                                           | 70            | 61            |               | Pembroke district.....                                                               | 2,808         | 2,644         | 2,051         |
| Falls Church district, including part of Falls Church town.....                            | 4,076         | 3,935         | 3,257         | Walkers Creek district.....                                                          | 2,659         | 2,784         | 2,646         |
| Falls Church town (part of).....                                                           | 867           | 825           | 792           | <b>Gloucester County</b> .....                                                       | <b>12,477</b> | <b>12,632</b> | <b>11,653</b> |
| [For total, see Washington district, Alexandria County.]                                   |               |               |               | Abingdon district.....                                                               | 5,962         | 6,131         | 5,510         |
| Lee district.....                                                                          | 1,909         | 1,681         | 1,669         | Petsworth district.....                                                              | 2,935         | 2,851         | 2,373         |
| Mount Vernon district.....                                                                 | 3,343         | 3,033         | 2,673         | Ware district.....                                                                   | 3,580         | 3,850         | 3,770         |
| Providence district, including Fairfax and Vienna towns and part of Falls Church town..... | 5,118         | 3,923         | 3,935         | <b>Goochland County</b> .....                                                        | <b>9,237</b>  | <b>9,519</b>  | <b>9,958</b>  |
| Fairfax town.....                                                                          | 413           | 373           |               | Byrd district.....                                                                   | 2,946         | 3,277         | 3,620         |
| Falls Church town (part of).....                                                           | 80            | 64            |               | Dover district.....                                                                  | 2,594         | 3,047         | 2,907         |
| Vienna town.....                                                                           | 578           | 317           |               | Licking Hole district.....                                                           | 3,697         | 3,195         | 3,431         |
| <b>Fauquier County</b> .....                                                               | <b>22,526</b> | <b>23,374</b> | <b>22,590</b> | <b>Grayson County</b> .....                                                          | <b>19,856</b> | <b>16,853</b> | <b>14,394</b> |
| Cedar Run district.....                                                                    | 3,148         | 3,190         | 2,683         | Elk Creek district.....                                                              | 5,372         | 6,121         | 5,486         |
| Center district, including Warrenton town.....                                             | 5,527         | 5,442         | 5,106         | Old Town district, including Fries town and part of Galax town.....                  | 6,293         | 3,687         | 3,400         |
| Warrenton town.....                                                                        | 1,427         | 1,687         | 1,348         | Fries town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                        | 1,775         |               |               |
| Lee district, including Remington town.....                                                | 4,476         | 4,298         | 4,212         | Galax town <sup>7</sup> (part of).....                                               | 653           |               |               |
| Remington town.....                                                                        | 251           | 198           |               | [For total, see Piper Gap district, Carroll County.]                                 |               |               |               |
| Marshall district.....                                                                     | 4,817         | 5,412         | 5,601         | Wilson Creek district, including Troutdale town.....                                 | 8,191         | 7,045         | 5,508         |
| Scott district, including Upperville town.....                                             | 4,558         | 5,032         | 4,988         | Troutdale town <sup>8</sup> .....                                                    | 431           |               |               |
| Upperville town.....                                                                       | 286           | 376           |               | <b>Greene County</b> .....                                                           | <b>6,937</b>  | <b>6,214</b>  | <b>5,622</b>  |
| <b>Floyd County</b> .....                                                                  | <b>14,092</b> | <b>15,388</b> | <b>14,405</b> | Monroe district.....                                                                 | 2,094         | 1,920         | 1,714         |
| Alum Ridge district.....                                                                   | 1,424         | 1,780         | 1,721         | Ruckersville district.....                                                           | 1,931         | 1,882         | 1,794         |
| Burks Fork district.....                                                                   | 2,179         | 2,449         | 2,365         | Stanardsville district.....                                                          | 2,912         | 2,412         | 2,114         |
| Court House district, including Floyd town.....                                            | 2,769         | 2,958         | 2,735         | <b>Greensville County</b> .....                                                      | <b>11,890</b> | <b>9,758</b>  | <b>8,230</b>  |
| Floyd town.....                                                                            | 369           | 402           |               | Belfield district, including part of Emporia town.....                               | 5,405         | 3,708         | 3,416         |
| Indian Valley district.....                                                                | 2,431         | 2,479         | 2,012         | Emporia town (part of).....                                                          | 1,165         | 629           | 493           |
| Little River district.....                                                                 | 2,407         | 2,643         | 2,622         | Total for Emporia town, <sup>9</sup> in Belfield, Hicksford, and Zion districts..... | 2,018         | 1,027         | 1,088         |
| Locust Grove district.....                                                                 | 2,882         | 3,079         | 2,950         | Hicksford district, including part of Emporia town.....                              | 4,228         | 3,819         | 2,789         |
| <b>Fluvanna County</b> .....                                                               | <b>8,323</b>  | <b>9,050</b>  | <b>9,508</b>  | Emporia town (part of).....                                                          | 737           | 498           | 586           |
| Columbia district, including Columbia town.....                                            | 1,837         | 2,268         | 2,309         | Zion district, including part of Emporia town.....                                   | 2,257         | 2,231         | 2,025         |
| Columbia town.....                                                                         | 167           | 216           | 239           | Emporia town <sup>9</sup> (part of).....                                             | 116           |               |               |
| Cunningham district, including part of Scottsville town.....                               | 2,179         | 2,223         | 2,378         | <b>Halifax County</b> .....                                                          | <b>40,044</b> | <b>37,197</b> | <b>34,424</b> |
| Scottsville town (part of).....                                                            | 29            | 55            |               | Banister district, including Houston and South Boston towns.....                     | 8,020         | 6,678         | 6,604         |
| [For total, see Scottsville district, Albemarle County.]                                   |               |               |               | Houston town.....                                                                    | 616           | 637           | 1,255         |
| Fork Union district.....                                                                   | 2,614         | 2,677         | 3,033         | South Boston town.....                                                               | 3,616         | 1,851         | 1,789         |
| Palmyra district.....                                                                      | 1,693         | 1,882         | 1,788         | Birch Creek district.....                                                            | 4,967         | 4,859         | 4,904         |
| <b>Franklin County</b> .....                                                               | <b>26,480</b> | <b>25,953</b> | <b>24,985</b> | Black Walnut district.....                                                           | 4,370         | 4,016         | 4,476         |
| Blackwater district.....                                                                   | 3,012         | 3,141         | 2,332         |                                                                                      |               |               |               |
| Bonbrook district.....                                                                     | 1,725         | 1,918         | 2,314         |                                                                                      |               |               |               |
| Brown Hill district.....                                                                   | 2,862         | 2,890         | 2,332         |                                                                                      |               |               |               |
| Gills Creek district.....                                                                  | 3,345         | 3,532         | 3,505         |                                                                                      |               |               |               |
| Little Creek district.....                                                                 | 1,762         | 1,730         | 1,752         |                                                                                      |               |               |               |
| Long Branch district.....                                                                  | 2,027         | 1,962         | 1,892         |                                                                                      |               |               |               |
| Maggodee district.....                                                                     | 946           | 1,187         | 1,246         |                                                                                      |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Parts of Chesapeake and Wythe districts annexed to Hampton district in 1908.

<sup>2</sup> Not incorporated.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>5</sup> County total is exclusive of population (5,196) of Winchester city, now independent.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>8</sup> Includes population of McMullan precinct, returned as McMullan district in 1900.

<sup>9</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Belfield and Hicksford districts only.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Halifax County—Continued.</b>                          |               |               |               | <b>Lancaster County.....</b>                                | <b>9,752</b>  | <b>8,949</b>  | <b>7,191</b>  |
| Meadsville district.....                                  | 3,143         | 3,013         | 2,710         | Mantua district.....                                        | 2,158         | 2,013         | 1,761         |
| Mount Carmel district.....                                | 2,572         | 2,486         | 2,015         | Whitechapel district.....                                   | 3,215         | 2,889         | 2,626         |
| Redbank district, including Virgilina town.....           | 2,597         | 2,563         | 2,260         | Whitestone district.....                                    | 4,379         | 4,047         | 2,304         |
| Virgilina town.....                                       | 270           | 200           |               |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Roanoke district, including Clover town.....              | 7,536         | 7,879         | 6,791         | <b>Lee County.....</b>                                      | <b>23,840</b> | <b>19,856</b> | <b>13,216</b> |
| Clover town.....                                          | 258           | 400           | 422           | Jonesville district, including Jonesville town ..           | 5,577         | 5,205         | 4,731         |
| Staunton district.....                                    | 6,839         | 5,703         | 4,674         | Jonesville town <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 583           |               |               |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Rocky Station district, including Pennington                |               |               |               |
| <b>Hanover County.....</b>                                | <b>17,200</b> | <b>17,618</b> | <b>17,402</b> | Gap town.....                                               | 6,427         | 4,041         | 3,257         |
| Ashland district, including Ashland town.....             | 6,141         | 5,788         | 5,241         | Pennington Gap town.....                                    | 798           | 599           |               |
| Ashland town.....                                         | 1,324         | 1,147         | 948           | Rose Hill district.....                                     | 4,048         | 4,150         | 3,762         |
| Beaverdam district.....                                   | 5,227         | 5,702         | 5,744         | White Shoals district.....                                  | 3,561         | 3,422         | 3,544         |
| Henry district.....                                       | 5,832         | 6,128         | 6,417         | Yokum Station district.....                                 | 4,227         | 3,038         | 2,922         |
|                                                           |               |               |               |                                                             |               |               |               |
| <b>Henrico County<sup>1</sup>.....</b>                    | <b>23,437</b> | <b>30,062</b> | <b>22,006</b> | <b>Loudoun County.....</b>                                  | <b>21,167</b> | <b>21,948</b> | <b>23,274</b> |
| Brookland district, <sup>1</sup> including Barton Heights |               |               |               | Broad Run district.....                                     | 3,470         | 3,309         | 3,463         |
| and Highland Park towns.....                              | 10,068        | 7,555         | 5,347         | Jefferson district, <sup>2</sup> including Hillsboro, Round | 3,147         | 3,106         | 3,307         |
| Barton Heights town.....                                  | 1,338         | 763           |               | Hill, and Waterford towns.....                              | 138           | 191           | 156           |
| Highland Park town <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1,817         |               |               | Hillsboro town.....                                         | 579           | 318           | 807           |
| Fairfield district <sup>1</sup> .....                     | 6,708         | 13,075        | 9,028         | Round Hill town.....                                        | 531           | 333           | 385           |
| Tuckahoe district <sup>1</sup> .....                      | 3,311         | 6,196         | 4,875         | Waterford town.....                                         | 4,006         | 4,299         | 4,246         |
| Varina district <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 3,350         | 3,236         | 2,756         | Leesburg district, including Leesburg town ..               | 1,597         | 1,513         | 1,650         |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Leesburg town.....                                          | 3,032         | 3,104         | 3,210         |
| <b>Henry County.....</b>                                  | <b>18,459</b> | <b>19,265</b> | <b>18,208</b> | Lovettsville district, including Lovettsville               | 192           | 97            |               |
| Horse Pasture district.....                               | 4,840         | 5,274         | 4,924         | Lovettsville town.....                                      | 3,533         | 4,010         | 4,570         |
| Irisburg district.....                                    | 1,627         | 1,972         | 2,324         | Mercer district, including Middleburg town.....             | 263           | 296           | 429           |
| Leatherwood district.....                                 | 2,413         | 2,686         | 2,889         | Middleburg town.....                                        | 3,979         | 4,120         | 4,478         |
| Martinsville district, including Martinsville             |               |               |               | Mount Gilead district, <sup>3</sup> including Hamilton and  | 315           | 364           | 407           |
| town.....                                                 | 4,989         | 4,697         | 3,768         | Purcellville towns.....                                     | 338           |               |               |
| Martinsville town.....                                    | 3,568         | 2,384         |               | Hamilton town.....                                          |               |               |               |
| Reed Creek district.....                                  | 2,034         | 1,947         | 1,874         | Purcellville town <sup>3</sup> .....                        |               |               |               |
| Ridgeway district, including Ridgeway town.....           | 2,556         | 2,689         | 2,429         |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Ridgeway town.....                                        | 393           | 332           | 236           |                                                             |               |               |               |
|                                                           |               |               |               | <b>Louisa County.....</b>                                   | <b>16,578</b> | <b>16,517</b> | <b>16,997</b> |
| <b>Highland County.....</b>                               | <b>5,317</b>  | <b>5,647</b>  | <b>5,352</b>  | Cuckoo district <sup>10</sup> .....                         | 3,232         | 4,753         | 4,294         |
| Blue Grass district.....                                  | 1,734         | 1,765         | 1,762         | Green Spring district.....                                  | 3,252         | 3,700         | 4,448         |
| Monterey district, including Monterey town.....           | 1,835         | 1,855         | 1,571         | Jackson district.....                                       | 3,219         | 3,355         | 3,510         |
| Monterey town.....                                        | 240           | 246           |               | Louisa district, <sup>10</sup> including Louisa town.....   | 3,533         | 4,709         | 4,745         |
| Stonewall district, including McDowell town.....          | 1,748         | 2,027         | 2,019         | Louisa town.....                                            | 318           | 261           |               |
| McDowell town.....                                        | 139           | 156           |               | Mineral district, <sup>10</sup> including Mineral town..... | 3,342         |               |               |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Mineral town <sup>4</sup> .....                             | 260           |               |               |
| <b>Isle of Wight County.....</b>                          | <b>14,929</b> | <b>13,102</b> | <b>11,313</b> |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Hardy district.....                                       | 5,139         | 4,819         | 4,081         | <b>Lunenburg County.....</b>                                | <b>12,780</b> | <b>11,705</b> | <b>11,372</b> |
| Newport district, including Smithfield town.....          | 5,580         | 4,409         | 3,792         | Browns Store district, including Kenbridge                  | 3,257         | 2,515         | 2,523         |
| Smithfield town.....                                      | 1,278         | 1,225         | 891           | town and part of Victoria town.....                         | 196           |               |               |
| Windsor district, including Windsor town.....             | 4,210         | 3,874         | 3,440         | Kenbridge town <sup>5</sup> .....                           | 228           |               |               |
| Windsor town <sup>4</sup> .....                           | 328           |               |               | Victoria town (part of).....                                |               |               |               |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Total for Victoria town <sup>5</sup> in Browns Store and    | 652           |               |               |
| <b>James City County.....</b>                             | <b>6,338</b>  | <b>5,732</b>  | <b>5,643</b>  | Lewisston districts.....                                    | 1,636         | 1,655         | 1,530         |
| Jamestown district.....                                   | 975           | 1,172         | 1,254         | Columbian Grove district.....                               | 2,356         | 1,787         | 1,700         |
| Powhatan district.....                                    | 1,613         | 1,526         | 1,536         | Lewisston district, including part of Victoria              | 454           |               |               |
| Stonehouse district.....                                  | 1,036         | 990           | 1,022         | town.....                                                   | 1,836         | 1,854         | 1,791         |
| Williamsburg city <sup>4</sup> .....                      | 2,714         | 2,044         | 1,831         | Victoria town (part of).....                                | 1,989         | 2,022         | 2,000         |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Loch Leven district.....                                    | 1,706         | 1,872         | 1,828         |
| <b>King and Queen County.....</b>                         | <b>9,576</b>  | <b>9,265</b>  | <b>9,669</b>  | Pleasant Grove district.....                                |               |               |               |
| Buena Vista district.....                                 | 2,796         | 2,639         | 2,829         | Rehoboth district.....                                      |               |               |               |
| Newtown district.....                                     | 3,665         | 3,236         | 3,178         |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Stevensville district.....                                | 3,115         | 3,390         | 3,662         | <b>Lynchburg city<sup>11</sup>.....</b>                     | <b>29,494</b> | <b>18,891</b> | <b>19,709</b> |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                 | 9,103         |               |               |
| <b>King George County.....</b>                            | <b>6,378</b>  | <b>6,918</b>  | <b>6,641</b>  | Ward 2.....                                                 | 9,692         |               |               |
| Potomac district.....                                     | 2,293         | 2,673         | 2,485         | Ward 3.....                                                 | 10,699        |               |               |
| Rappahannock district.....                                | 2,070         | 2,012         | 2,030         |                                                             |               |               |               |
| Shiloh district.....                                      | 2,015         | 2,233         | 2,126         | <b>Madison County.....</b>                                  | <b>10,055</b> | <b>10,216</b> | <b>10,225</b> |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Locustdale district.....                                    | 3,545         | 3,624         | 3,826         |
| <b>King William County.....</b>                           | <b>8,547</b>  | <b>8,380</b>  | <b>9,605</b>  | Rapidan district.....                                       | 2,467         | 2,592         | 2,496         |
| Acquinton district.....                                   | 2,595         | 2,678         | 2,672         | Robertson district.....                                     | 4,043         | 4,000         | 3,903         |
| Mangohick district.....                                   | 2,291         | 2,360         | 2,411         |                                                             |               |               |               |
| West Point district, including West Point town.....       | 3,661         | 3,342         | 4,522         | <b>Mathews County.....</b>                                  | <b>8,922</b>  | <b>8,239</b>  | <b>7,584</b>  |
| West Point town.....                                      | 1,397         | 1,307         | 2,018         | Chesapeake district.....                                    | 2,649         | 2,456         | 2,152         |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Pianktank district.....                                     | 3,078         | 2,671         | 2,493         |
|                                                           |               |               |               | Westville district.....                                     | 3,195         | 3,112         | 2,939         |

<sup>1</sup> Part annexed to Richmond city in 1906.<sup>2</sup> County total is exclusive of population (81,388) of Richmond city, now independent.<sup>3</sup> Returned as Northside in 1900 (unincorporated). Incorporated in 1908.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>5</sup> County total includes population of Williamsburg city, returned as independent of county organization in 1900.<sup>6</sup> Returned as independent of county organization in 1900.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>8</sup> Part of Mount Gilead district (part of Round Hill town, population 73 in 1900), annexed to Jefferson district in 1908; part of Jefferson district (part of Purcellville town) annexed to Mount Gilead district in 1909.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>10</sup> Mineral district organized from parts of Cuckoo and Louisa districts in 1905.<sup>11</sup> Parts of Campbell County annexed in 1901 and 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890            | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>Mecklenburg County</b> .....                                          | <b>28,956</b> | <b>26,551</b> | <b>25,359</b>   | <b>Northampton County</b> .....                                          | <b>16,672</b> | <b>13,770</b> | <b>10,313</b>   |
| Bluestone district.....                                                  | 2,229         | 2,390         | 2,303           | Capeville district, including Cape Charles town.....                     | 6,628         | 4,986         | 3,668           |
| Boydton district, including Boydton town.....                            | 4,915         | 5,334         | 5,467           | <i>Cape Charles town</i> .....                                           | 1,948         | 1,040         | .....           |
| <i>Boydton town</i> .....                                                | 481           | 527           | .....           | Eastville district, including Eastville town.....                        | 4,958         | 4,618         | 3,812           |
| Buckhorn district <sup>1</sup> .....                                     | 3,384         | 2,797         | 2,412           | <i>Eastville town</i> .....                                              | 322           | 313           | .....           |
| Chase City district, including Chase City town.....                      | 5,000         | 3,647         | 3,419           | Franktown district.....                                                  | 5,086         | 4,166         | 2,833           |
| <i>Chase City town</i> .....                                             | 1,662         | 542           | 618             |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| Clarksville district, including Clarksville town.....                    | 4,792         | 4,526         | 4,517           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| <i>Clarksville town</i> .....                                            | 794           | 723           | 666             |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| La Crosse district, <sup>2</sup> including La Crosse town.....           | 3,232         | 2,834         | 2,635           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| <i>La Crosse town</i> <sup>3</sup> .....                                 | 281           | .....         | .....           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| Palmer Springs district.....                                             | 2,163         | 2,341         | 2,114           | <b>Northumberland County</b> .....                                       | <b>10,777</b> | <b>9,848</b>  | <b>7,885</b>    |
| South Hill district, <sup>4</sup> including South Hill town.....         | 3,241         | 2,682         | 2,492           | Fairfield district.....                                                  | 3,995         | 3,482         | 2,313           |
| <i>South Hill town</i> <sup>5</sup> .....                                | 732           | .....         | .....           | Heathsville district.....                                                | 2,249         | 2,155         | 1,990           |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | Lottsburg district.....                                                  | 2,465         | 2,309         | 2,073           |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | Wicomico district.....                                                   | 2,068         | 1,900         | 1,509           |
| <b>Middlesex County</b> .....                                            | <b>8,852</b>  | <b>8,220</b>  | <b>7,458</b>    |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| Jamelea district.....                                                    | 2,113         | 1,512         | 1,948           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| Pine Top district.....                                                   | 3,442         | 4,108         | 2,863           | <b>Nottoway County</b> .....                                             | <b>13,462</b> | <b>12,366</b> | <b>11,582</b>   |
| Saluda district, including Urbanna town.....                             | 3,297         | 2,600         | 2,647           | Bellefonte district, including Blackstone town.....                      | 4,793         | 4,256         | 3,554           |
| <i>Urbanna town</i> <sup>6</sup> .....                                   | 475           | .....         | .....           | <i>Blackstone town</i> .....                                             | 1,486         | 585           | 580             |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | Blendon district.....                                                    | 3,015         | 2,916         | 3,267           |
| <b>Montgomery County</b> .....                                           | <b>17,268</b> | <b>15,852</b> | <b>17,742</b>   | Haytakah district, including Burkeville town.....                        | 2,927         | 2,767         | 4,761           |
| Alleghany district.....                                                  | 3,899         | 3,642         | 3,787           | <i>Burkeville town</i> .....                                             | 653           | 610           | 404             |
| Auburn district.....                                                     | 2,933         | 2,949         | 2,911           | Winnam district, including Crewe town.....                               | 2,722         | 2,427         | .....           |
| Blacksburg district, including Blacksburg town.....                      | 4,989         | 4,373         | 3,769           | <i>Crewe town</i> .....                                                  | 1,802         | 1,329         | 887             |
| <i>Blacksburg town</i> .....                                             | 875           | 768           | .....           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| Christiansburg district, including Cambria and Christiansburg towns..... | 5,447         | 4,888         | 5,215           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| <i>Cambria town</i> <sup>7</sup> .....                                   | 655           | .....         | .....           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| <i>Christiansburg town</i> .....                                         | 1,668         | 659           | .....           | <b>Orange County</b> .....                                               | <b>13,486</b> | <b>12,571</b> | <b>12,814</b>   |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | Barbour district.....                                                    | 2,448         | 2,268         | 2,020           |
| <b>Nansemond County</b> .....                                            | <b>26,886</b> | <b>23,078</b> | <b>19,692</b>   | Gordon district.....                                                     | 2,390         | 2,188         | 1,878           |
| Chuckatuck district.....                                                 | 4,938         | 4,005         | 3,700           | Madison district, including Gordonsville and Orange towns.....           | 4,312         | 3,860         | 4,129           |
| Cypress district.....                                                    | 5,641         | 5,493         | 4,209           | <i>Gordonsville town</i> .....                                           | 564           | 603           | 862             |
| Holy Neck district, including Holland and Suffolk towns.....             | 13,042        | 9,826         | 8,759           | <i>Orange town</i> .....                                                 | 674           | 636           | 571             |
| <i>Holland town</i> .....                                                | 256           | 153           | .....           | Taylor district.....                                                     | 4,336         | 4,255         | 4,787           |
| <i>Suffolk town</i> .....                                                | 7,008         | 5,827         | 5,354           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| Sleepy Hole district.....                                                | 3,265         | 3,154         | 3,024           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | <b>Page County</b> .....                                                 | <b>14,147</b> | <b>13,794</b> | <b>13,092</b>   |
| <b>Nelson County</b> .....                                               | <b>16,821</b> | <b>16,075</b> | <b>15,336</b>   | Luray district, including Luray town.....                                | 3,985         | 3,674         | 3,737           |
| Lovingson district.....                                                  | 6,277         | 4,899         | 5,993           | <i>Luray town</i> .....                                                  | 1,218         | 1,147         | 1,336           |
| Massies Mill district.....                                               | 4,536         | 5,584         | 5,186           | Marksville district, including Stanley town.....                         | 3,362         | 3,370         | 3,073           |
| Rockfish district.....                                                   | 6,008         | 5,592         | 4,157           | <i>Stanley town (Stanleyton P. O.)</i> .....                             | 218           | .....         | .....           |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | Shenandoah Iron Works district, including Shenandoah town.....           | 4,105         | 4,102         | 3,875           |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | <i>Shenandoah town</i> .....                                             | 1,431         | 1,220         | 751             |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | Springfield district.....                                                | 2,695         | 2,648         | 2,407           |
| <b>New Kent County</b> .....                                             | <b>4,682</b>  | <b>4,865</b>  | <b>5,511</b>    |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| Black Creek district.....                                                | 958           | 1,042         | 1,278           | <b>Patrick County</b> .....                                              | <b>17,195</b> | <b>15,403</b> | <b>14,147</b>   |
| Cumberland district.....                                                 | 1,629         | 1,661         | 1,708           | Dan River district, including part of Stuart town.....                   | 6,313         | 5,585         | 4,559           |
| St. Peters district.....                                                 | 1,080         | 1,212         | 1,424           | <i>Stuart town (part of)</i> .....                                       | 126           | 155           | 78              |
| Ware Creek district.....                                                 | 1,015         | 950           | 1,101           | <i>Total for Stuart town in Dan River and Mayo River districts</i> ..... | 588           | 571           | 532             |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | Mayo River district, including part of Stuart town.....                  | 5,949         | 4,830         | 5,025           |
| <b>Newport News city</b> .....                                           | <b>20,205</b> | <b>19,635</b> | .....           | <i>Stuart town (part of)</i> .....                                       | 262           | 216           | 254             |
| Ward 1.....                                                              | 4,024         | .....         | .....           | Smith River district.....                                                | 4,933         | 4,988         | 4,563           |
| Ward 2.....                                                              | 5,761         | .....         | .....           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| Ward 3.....                                                              | 6,217         | .....         | .....           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| Ward 4.....                                                              | 4,203         | .....         | .....           | <b>Petersburg city</b> .....                                             | <b>24,127</b> | <b>21,310</b> | <b>22,680</b>   |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | Ward 1.....                                                              | 3,979         | .....         | .....           |
| <b>Norfolk city</b> <sup>8</sup> .....                                   | <b>67,452</b> | <b>46,624</b> | <b>34,871</b>   | Ward 2.....                                                              | 4,006         | .....         | .....           |
| Ward 1.....                                                              | 7,428         | .....         | .....           | Ward 3.....                                                              | 3,791         | .....         | .....           |
| Ward 2.....                                                              | 8,674         | .....         | .....           | Ward 4.....                                                              | 3,514         | .....         | .....           |
| Ward 3.....                                                              | 6,614         | .....         | .....           | Ward 5.....                                                              | 4,816         | .....         | .....           |
| Ward 4.....                                                              | 13,795        | .....         | .....           | Ward 6.....                                                              | 4,021         | .....         | .....           |
| Ward 5.....                                                              | 8,300         | .....         | .....           |                                                                          |               |               |                 |
| Ward 6.....                                                              | 11,003        | .....         | .....           | <b>Pittsylvania County</b> <sup>14</sup> .....                           | <b>50,709</b> | <b>46,894</b> | <b>1649,686</b> |
| Ward 7.....                                                              | 3,950         | .....         | .....           | Banister district.....                                                   | 4,275         | 4,146         | 4,245           |
| Ward 8.....                                                              | 7,688         | .....         | .....           | Callands district.....                                                   | 4,804         | 4,482         | 4,681           |
|                                                                          |               |               |                 | Chatham district, including Chatham, Dry Fork, and Elba towns.....       | 8,289         | 8,113         | 7,394           |
| <b>Norfolk County</b> <sup>9</sup> .....                                 | <b>52,744</b> | <b>50,780</b> | <b>1028,899</b> | <i>Chatham town</i> .....                                                | 1,113         | 918           | 767             |
| Butts Road district.....                                                 | 1,913         | 1,821         | 2,163           | <i>Dry Fork town</i> <sup>1</sup> .....                                  | 119           | .....         | .....           |
| Deep Creek district.....                                                 | 4,078         | 3,454         | 2,589           | <i>Elba town</i> <sup>10</sup> .....                                     | 530           | .....         | .....           |
| Pleasant Grove district.....                                             | 3,513         | 2,974         | 3,064           | Dan River district.....                                                  | 7,877         | 7,720         | 8,357           |
| Tanners Creek district <sup>11</sup> .....                               | 18,716        | 13,077        | 4,966           | Pigg River district.....                                                 | 4,337         | 4,384         | 4,578           |
| Washington district <sup>12</sup> .....                                  | 10,528        | 11,515        | 6,507           | Staunton River district.....                                             | 5,362         | 4,692         | 4,978           |
| Western Branch district <sup>13</sup> .....                              | 13,996        | 17,939        | 9,590           | Tunstall district <sup>14</sup> .....                                    | 15,785        | 13,357        | 15,403          |

<sup>1</sup> Boundaries changed in 1908.<sup>2</sup> Name changed from South Hill in 1908. Boundaries changed in 1908.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Name changed from Flat Creek in 1908. Boundaries changed in 1908.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>6</sup> County total includes population (2,060) of Radford town, made independent between 1890 and 1900.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>8</sup> Part of Norfolk County annexed in 1902 and part (Berkley town) annexed in 1906.<sup>9</sup> Parts annexed to Norfolk city in 1902 and 1906 and to Portsmouth city in 1909.<sup>10</sup> County total is exclusive of population (48,139) of Norfolk and Portsmouth cities, now independent.<sup>11</sup> Part annexed to Norfolk city in 1902.<sup>12</sup> Part annexed to Norfolk city in 1906.<sup>13</sup> Part annexed to Portsmouth city in 1909.<sup>14</sup> Part annexed to Danville city in 1907.<sup>15</sup> County total is exclusive of population (10,305) of Danville city, now independent.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                        | 1910           | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Portsmouth city</b> <sup>1</sup> .....                      | <b>33,190</b> | <b>17,427</b> | <b>13,268</b>  | <b>Richmond city</b> <sup>4</sup> .....                                      | <b>127,628</b> | <b>85,050</b> | <b>81,388</b> |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 2,244         |               |                | Clay ward.....                                                               | 22,550         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 5,654         |               |                | Henry ward.....                                                              | 14,999         |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 3,275         |               |                | Jefferson ward.....                                                          | 16,196         |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                                    | 5,972         |               |                | Lee ward.....                                                                | 16,297         |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                                                    | 5,017         |               |                | Madison ward.....                                                            | 14,630         |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                                                    | 5,329         |               |                | Marshall ward.....                                                           | 18,021         |               |               |
| Ward 7.....                                                    | 5,699         |               |                | Monroe ward.....                                                             | 14,565         |               |               |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Washington ward.....                                                         | 10,370         |               |               |
| <b>Powhatan County</b> .....                                   | <b>6,099</b>  | <b>6,824</b>  | <b>6,791</b>   | <b>Richmond County</b> .....                                                 | <b>7,415</b>   | <b>7,088</b>  | <b>7,146</b>  |
| Huguenot district.....                                         | 1,967         | 2,212         | 2,102          | Farnham district.....                                                        | 1,419          | 1,300         | 1,616         |
| Macon district.....                                            | 2,230         | 2,719         | 2,785          | Marshall district.....                                                       | 1,997          | 2,035         | 2,088         |
| Spencer district.....                                          | 1,902         | 1,893         | 1,904          | Stonewall district.....                                                      | 1,441          | 1,473         | 1,406         |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Washington district.....                                                     | 2,558          | 2,280         | 2,036         |
| <b>Prince Edward County</b> .....                              | <b>14,266</b> | <b>15,045</b> | <b>14,694</b>  | <b>Roanoke city</b> .....                                                    | <b>34,874</b>  | <b>21,495</b> | <b>16,159</b> |
| Buffalo district <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 3,807         | 4,211         | 4,002          | Highland ward.....                                                           | 10,166         |               |               |
| Farmville district, <sup>3</sup> including Farmville town..... | 4,202         | 3,971         | 3,684          | Jefferson ward.....                                                          | 9,538          |               |               |
| Farmville town.....                                            | 2,971         | 2,471         | 2,404          | Kimball ward.....                                                            | 6,586          |               |               |
| Hampden district.....                                          | 2,257         | 2,940         | 2,945          | Melrose ward.....                                                            | 8,584          |               |               |
| Leigh district.....                                            | 1,735         | 1,748         | 2,051          |                                                                              |                |               |               |
| Lockett district.....                                          | 2,265         | 2,175         | 2,012          | <b>Roanoke County</b> .....                                                  | <b>19,623</b>  | <b>15,837</b> | <b>13,942</b> |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Big Lick district, including Vinton town.....                                | 6,420          | 3,974         | 3,203         |
| <b>Prince George County</b> .....                              | <b>7,848</b>  | <b>7,752</b>  | <b>7,872</b>   | Vinton town.....                                                             | 1,928          | 1,438         | 1,067         |
| Blackwater district.....                                       | 1,694         | 1,734         | 1,633          | Catawba district.....                                                        | 836            | 863           | 807           |
| Bland district.....                                            | 1,583         | 1,550         | 2,033          | Cave Spring district.....                                                    | 4,249          | 3,994         | 3,222         |
| Brandon district.....                                          | 1,246         | 1,314         | 1,441          | Salem district, including Salem town.....                                    | 8,118          | 7,006         | 6,710         |
| Rives district.....                                            | 1,599         | 1,507         | 1,517          | Salem town.....                                                              | 3,849          | 3,412         | 3,279         |
| Templeton district.....                                        | 1,726         | 1,647         | 1,248          |                                                                              |                |               |               |
|                                                                |               |               |                | <b>Rockbridge County</b> .....                                               | <b>21,171</b>  | <b>21,799</b> | <b>23,062</b> |
| <b>Prince William County</b> .....                             | <b>12,026</b> | <b>11,112</b> | <b>9,805</b>   | Buffalo district.....                                                        | 2,617          | 2,898         | 3,072         |
| Brentsville district.....                                      | 1,699         | 1,549         | 1,419          | Kerrs Creek district.....                                                    | 2,238          | 2,394         | 2,757         |
| Coles district.....                                            | 1,415         | 1,265         | 1,214          | Lexington district, including Lexington town.....                            | 4,378          | 4,282         | 4,418         |
| Dumfries district, including Dumfries town.....                | 1,723         | 1,457         | 1,091          | Lexington town.....                                                          | 2,931          | 3,203         | 3,069         |
| Dumfries town.....                                             | 158           | 160           |                | Natural Bridge district, including Glasgow town.....                         | 4,182          | 4,054         | 4,539         |
| Gainesville district, including Haymarket town.....            | 2,609         | 2,565         | 2,571          | Glasgow town.....                                                            | 407            |               |               |
| Haymarket town <sup>3</sup> .....                              | 162           |               |                | South River district.....                                                    | 4,096          | 4,304         | 3,977         |
| Manassas district, including Manassas town.....                | 3,381         | 3,006         | 2,287          | Walkers Creek district, including Goshen town.....                           | 3,660          | 3,857         | 3,255         |
| Manassas town.....                                             | 1,217         | 817           | 580            | Goshen town.....                                                             | 165            | 253           |               |
| Ocoquan district, including Ocoquan town.....                  | 1,199         | 1,270         | 1,223          |                                                                              |                |               |               |
| Ocoquan town.....                                              | 246           | 297           | 297            | <b>Rockingham County</b> .....                                               | <b>34,903</b>  | <b>33,527</b> | <b>31,299</b> |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Ashby district, including Bridgewater, Dayton, and Mount Crawford towns..... | 7,888          | 7,989         | 7,533         |
| <b>Princess Anne County</b> .....                              | <b>11,526</b> | <b>11,192</b> | <b>9,510</b>   | Bridgewater town.....                                                        | 869            | 864           |               |
| Kempsville district.....                                       | 4,461         | 3,713         | 3,193          | Dayton town.....                                                             | 516            | 425           |               |
| Pungo district.....                                            | 2,929         | 2,836         | 2,605          | Mount Crawford town.....                                                     | 228            | 350           |               |
| Seaboard district, including Virginia Beach town.....          | 4,136         | 4,643         | 3,712          | Central district, including Harrisonburg town.....                           | 8,810          | 7,571         | 6,569         |
| Virginia Beach town <sup>4</sup> .....                         | 320           |               |                | Harrisonburg town.....                                                       | 4,879          | 3,621         | 2,792         |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Linville district, including Singers Glen town.....                          | 3,816          | 4,058         | 4,210         |
| <b>Pulaski County</b> .....                                    | <b>17,246</b> | <b>14,609</b> | <b>12,790</b>  | Singers Glen town.....                                                       | 110            | 108           |               |
| Dublin district, including Dublin town.....                    | 3,390         | 3,558         | 7,253          | Plains district, including Broadway and Timberville towns.....               | 6,693          | 6,457         | 6,223         |
| Dublin town <sup>4</sup> .....                                 | 350           |               |                | Broadway town.....                                                           | 416            | 400           | 497           |
| Hiwassee district.....                                         | 3,388         | 2,849         | 2,605          | Timberville town.....                                                        | 240            | 173           |               |
| Newbern district, including Newbern town.....                  | 3,170         | 3,240         | 2,932          | Stonewall district, including Elkton and Shendun towns.....                  | 7,696          | 7,452         | 6,764         |
| Newbern town.....                                              | 160           | 162           |                | Elkton town <sup>5</sup> .....                                               | 873            |               |               |
| Pulaski district, including Pulaski town.....                  | 7,298         | 4,962         |                | Shendun town.....                                                            | 466            | 381           |               |
| Pulaski town.....                                              | 4,807         | 2,815         | 2,112          |                                                                              |                |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 1,121         |               |                | <b>Russell County</b> .....                                                  | <b>23,474</b>  | <b>18,031</b> | <b>16,126</b> |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 1,098         |               |                | Castlewoods district.....                                                    | 6,125          | 3,381         | 3,209         |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 1,500         |               |                | Cleveland district, including Cleveland town.....                            | 2,060          | 1,594         |               |
| Ward 4.....                                                    | 1,288         |               |                | Cleveland town <sup>6</sup> .....                                            | 252            |               |               |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Copper Creek district.....                                                   | 1,899          | 1,750         | 1,604         |
| <b>Radford city</b> .....                                      | <b>4,202</b>  | <b>3,344</b>  | <sup>(*)</sup> | Elk Garden district.....                                                     | 2,270          | 2,406         | 2,167         |
| East ward.....                                                 | 2,200         |               |                | Lebanon district, including Lebanon town.....                                | 2,786          | 2,417         | 2,861         |
| West ward.....                                                 | 2,002         |               |                | Lebanon town.....                                                            | 366            | 325           | 310           |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Moccasin district.....                                                       | 1,736          | 1,753         | 1,463         |
| <b>Rappahannock County</b> .....                               | <b>8,044</b>  | <b>8,843</b>  | <b>8,678</b>   | New Garden district, including Honaker town.....                             | 6,598          | 4,730         | 4,822         |
| Hampton district, including Washington town.....               | 1,708         | 1,884         | 1,800          | Honaker town.....                                                            | 869            | 295           |               |
| Washington town.....                                           | 255           | 300           | 252            |                                                                              |                |               |               |
| Hawthorne district.....                                        | 1,063         | 1,083         | 1,130          | <b>Scott County</b> .....                                                    | <b>23,814</b>  | <b>22,694</b> | <b>21,694</b> |
| Jackson district.....                                          | 1,475         | 1,561         | 1,488          | De Kalb district.....                                                        | 3,738          | 3,409         | 2,927         |
| Piedmont district.....                                         | 1,533         | 1,617         | 1,569          | Estillville district, including Gate City town.....                          | 4,704          | 4,319         | 3,828         |
| Stonewall district.....                                        | 1,057         | 1,216         | 1,197          | Gate City town.....                                                          | 599            | 621           |               |
| Wakenfield district.....                                       | 1,208         | 1,482         | 1,434          | Floyd district.....                                                          | 1,763          | 1,533         | 1,949         |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Fulkerson district.....                                                      | 2,884          | 2,858         | 2,635         |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Johnson district.....                                                        | 2,908          | 2,778         | 2,762         |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Powell district.....                                                         | 4,239          | 4,428         | 4,336         |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Taylor district, including Clinchport and Duffield towns.....                | 3,578          | 3,369         | 3,257         |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Clinchport town.....                                                         | 252            | 183           |               |
|                                                                |               |               |                | Duffield town.....                                                           | 122            | 98            |               |

<sup>1</sup> Part of Norfolk County annexed in 1909.

<sup>2</sup> Part of Buffalo district annexed to Farmville district in 1908.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>5</sup> Included in population of Montgomery County in 1890.

<sup>6</sup> Manchester city (population 9,715 in 1900; 9,246 in 1890) and part of Henrico County (including Fairmont town) annexed in 1910 and 1906, respectively.

<sup>7</sup> County total is exclusive of population (16,159) of Roanoke city, now independent.

<sup>8</sup> County total includes population (1,044) of Buena Vista city, made independent between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Shenandoah County</b> .....                                                                                 | <b>20,942</b> | <b>20,253</b> | <b>19,671</b> | <b>Tazewell County—Continued.</b>                                                     |               |               |               |
| Ashby district, including Mount Jackson town..                                                                 | 3,855         | 3,817         | 3,734         | Jeffersonville district, including North Tazewell and Tazewell towns.....             | 6,484         | 6,995         | 5,813         |
| Mount Jackson town.....                                                                                        | 479           | 472           | .....         | North Tazewell town.....                                                              | 342           | 320           | .....         |
| Davis district, including Strasburg town.....                                                                  | 3,888         | 3,359         | 2,940         | Tazewell town.....                                                                    | 1,250         | 1,098         | 604           |
| Strasburg town.....                                                                                            | 762           | 690           | 646           | Maiden Spring district, including Richlands town.....                                 | 7,744         | 6,693         | 5,773         |
| Johnston district, including part of Woodstock town.....                                                       | 2,668         | 2,602         | 2,401         | Richlands town.....                                                                   | 743           | 475           | .....         |
| Woodstock town (part of).....                                                                                  | 473           | 591           | 343           |                                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Total for Woodstock town in Johnston and Stonewall districts.....                                              | 1,514         | 1,069         | 1,068         | <b>Warren County</b> .....                                                            | <b>8,589</b>  | <b>8,837</b>  | <b>8,280</b>  |
| Lee district, including New Market town.....                                                                   | 3,328         | 3,331         | 3,406         | Cedarville district.....                                                              | 1,977         | 2,205         | 2,065         |
| New Market town.....                                                                                           | 638           | 634           | 697           | Fork district.....                                                                    | 1,344         | 1,256         | 1,218         |
| Madison district, including Edinburg town.....                                                                 | 3,368         | 3,347         | 3,332         | Front Royal district, including Front Royal town.....                                 | 3,293         | 3,276         | 2,850         |
| Edinburg town.....                                                                                             | 674           | 512           | 512           | Front Royal town.....                                                                 | 1,193         | 1,006         | 883           |
| Stonewall district, including part of Woodstock town.....                                                      | 3,835         | 3,797         | 3,858         | South River district.....                                                             | 1,975         | 2,100         | 2,147         |
| Woodstock town (part of).....                                                                                  | 841           | 678           | 720           |                                                                                       |               |               |               |
|                                                                                                                |               |               |               | <b>Warwick County</b> .....                                                           | <b>6,041</b>  | <b>4,888</b>  | <b>6,650</b>  |
| <b>Smyth County</b> .....                                                                                      | <b>20,326</b> | <b>17,121</b> | <b>13,360</b> | Denbigh district.....                                                                 | 980           | 632           | 588           |
| Marion district, including Marion town.....                                                                    | 9,599         | 7,935         | 6,090         | Newport district.....                                                                 | 4,443         | 3,581         | 5,389         |
| Marion town.....                                                                                               | 2,727         | 2,045         | 1,661         | Stanley district.....                                                                 | 618           | 675           | 073           |
| Rich Valley district, including part of Saltville town.....                                                    | 6,844         | 5,787         | 4,502         |                                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Saltville town (part of).....                                                                                  | 1,314         | 878           | .....         | <b>Washington County</b> .....                                                        | <b>32,830</b> | <b>28,995</b> | <b>26,118</b> |
| Total for Saltville town in Rich Valley district, Smyth County, and Saltville district, Washington County..... | 1,623         | 1,051         | .....         | Abingdon district, including Abingdon town.....                                       | 7,120         | 5,569         | 5,506         |
| St. Clair district.....                                                                                        | 3,853         | 3,399         | 2,768         | Abingdon town.....                                                                    | 1,757         | 1,306         | 1,674         |
|                                                                                                                |               |               |               | Glade Spring district, including Glade Spring town.....                               | 3,575         | 3,490         | 3,316         |
| <b>Southampton County</b> .....                                                                                | <b>26,302</b> | <b>22,848</b> | <b>20,078</b> | Glade Spring town.....                                                                | 324           | 304           | 500           |
| Berlin and Ivor district, including Ivor town.....                                                             | 4,726         | 4,205         | 3,858         | Goodson district.....                                                                 | 5,811         | 4,846         | 4,554         |
| Ivor town.....                                                                                                 | 297           | .....         | .....         | Holston district, including Damascus town.....                                        | 5,765         | 3,593         | 2,485         |
| Boykins district, including Boykins and Branchville towns.....                                                 | 6,513         | 5,099         | 3,949         | Damascus town.....                                                                    | 1,299         | .....         | .....         |
| Boykins town.....                                                                                              | 605           | 224           | 173           | Kinderhook district.....                                                              | 3,918         | 4,438         | 3,934         |
| Branchville town.....                                                                                          | 239           | .....         | .....         | North Fork district.....                                                              | 2,999         | 3,349         | 3,214         |
| Drewryville district.....                                                                                      | 3,239         | 2,851         | 2,498         | Saltville district, including part of Saltville town.....                             | 3,642         | 3,710         | 3,109         |
| Franklin district, including Franklin town.....                                                                | 5,209         | 3,805         | 3,638         | Saltville town (part of).....                                                         | 514           | 173           | .....         |
| Franklin town.....                                                                                             | 2,271         | 1,143         | 876           | [For total, see Rich Valley district, Smyth County.]                                  |               |               |               |
| Jerusalem district, including Courtland town.....                                                              | 3,265         | 3,351         | 3,142         |                                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Courtland town.....                                                                                            | 283           | 283           | .....         | <b>Westmoreland County</b> .....                                                      | <b>9,313</b>  | <b>9,243</b>  | <b>8,399</b>  |
| Newsoms district.....                                                                                          | 3,350         | 3,507         | 2,993         | Cople district.....                                                                   | 3,933         | 3,789         | 3,658         |
|                                                                                                                |               |               |               | Montross district.....                                                                | 2,033         | 2,129         | 2,032         |
| <b>Spotsylvania County</b> .....                                                                               | <b>9,935</b>  | <b>9,239</b>  | <b>8,705</b>  | Washington district, including Colonial Beach town.....                               | 3,347         | 3,325         | 2,709         |
| Berkeley district.....                                                                                         | 2,175         | 2,042         | 2,344         | Colonial Beach town.....                                                              | 721           | 453           | .....         |
| Chancellor district.....                                                                                       | 2,129         | 2,014         | 2,033         |                                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Courtland district.....                                                                                        | 2,622         | 2,229         | 2,439         | <b>Winchester city</b> .....                                                          | <b>5,864</b>  | <b>5,161</b>  | <b>5,196</b>  |
| Livingston district.....                                                                                       | 3,009         | 2,954         | 2,889         | Ward 1.....                                                                           | 2,735         | .....         | .....         |
|                                                                                                                |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                           | 3,129         | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Stafford County</b> .....                                                                                   | <b>8,070</b>  | <b>8,097</b>  | <b>7,362</b>  |                                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Aquia district.....                                                                                            | 2,652         | 2,800         | 2,356         | <b>Wise County</b> .....                                                              | <b>34,162</b> | <b>19,653</b> | <b>9,345</b>  |
| Falmouth district.....                                                                                         | 2,122         | 1,863         | 1,887         | Gladeville district, including Gladeville, Norton, and Tacoma towns.....              | 10,527        | 5,136         | 2,860         |
| Hartwood district.....                                                                                         | 1,840         | 1,917         | 1,726         | Gladeville town (Wise P. O.).....                                                     | 808           | 611           | 188           |
| Rock Hill district.....                                                                                        | 1,456         | 1,517         | 1,393         | Norton town.....                                                                      | 1,866         | 654           | .....         |
|                                                                                                                |               |               |               | East ward.....                                                                        | 734           | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Staunton city</b> <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                        | <b>10,604</b> | <b>7,289</b>  | <b>6,975</b>  | South ward.....                                                                       | 677           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                    | 6,335         | .....         | .....         | West ward.....                                                                        | 655           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                    | 4,269         | .....         | .....         | Tacoma town.....                                                                      | 169           | 247           | .....         |
|                                                                                                                |               |               |               | Lipps district, including Bond Town and Coeburn town.....                             | 8,206         | 5,032         | 2,326         |
| <b>Surry County</b> .....                                                                                      | <b>9,715</b>  | <b>8,469</b>  | <b>8,256</b>  | Bond Town.....                                                                        | 505           | 295           | .....         |
| Blackwater district, including Dendron town.....                                                               | 3,486         | 2,582         | 2,050         | Coeburn town.....                                                                     | 645           | 295           | .....         |
| Dendron town.....                                                                                              | 1,653         | .....         | .....         | Richmond district, including Appalachia, Big Stone Gap, and East Stone Gap towns..... | 12,319        | 6,936         | 2,484         |
| Cobham district.....                                                                                           | 3,228         | 3,208         | 3,195         | Appalachia town.....                                                                  | 1,090         | .....         | .....         |
| Guilford district, including Claremont town.....                                                               | 3,001         | 2,679         | 3,011         | Big Stone Gap town.....                                                               | 2,690         | 1,617         | .....         |
| Claremont town.....                                                                                            | 630           | 655           | 189           | East Stone Gap town.....                                                              | 597           | 349           | .....         |
|                                                                                                                |               |               |               | Roberson district.....                                                                | 3,110         | 2,549         | 1,675         |
| <b>Sussex County</b> .....                                                                                     | <b>13,664</b> | <b>12,082</b> | <b>11,100</b> |                                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Henry district.....                                                                                            | 2,288         | 2,157         | 2,073         | <b>Wythe County</b> .....                                                             | <b>20,372</b> | <b>20,437</b> | <b>18,019</b> |
| Newville district.....                                                                                         | 2,268         | 1,967         | 1,991         | Black Lick district.....                                                              | 4,137         | 4,003         | 3,466         |
| Stony Creek district.....                                                                                      | 2,410         | 2,172         | 2,176         | Fort Chiswell district.....                                                           | 3,382         | 3,819         | 2,847         |
| Sussex district.....                                                                                           | 2,234         | 2,502         | 2,468         | Lead Mines district.....                                                              | 4,472         | 4,957         | 4,114         |
| Wakefield district, including Wakefield town.....                                                              | 2,155         | 1,768         | .....         | Speedwell district.....                                                               | 3,336         | 2,658         | 2,603         |
| Wakefield town.....                                                                                            | 670           | .....         | .....         | Wytheville district, including Wytheville town.....                                   | 5,045         | 5,000         | 4,989         |
| Waverly district, including Waverly town.....                                                                  | 2,309         | 1,516         | .....         | Wytheville town.....                                                                  | 5,054         | 3,003         | 2,670         |
| Waverly town.....                                                                                              | 1,064         | 493           | .....         |                                                                                       |               |               |               |
|                                                                                                                |               |               |               | <b>York County</b> .....                                                              | <b>7,757</b>  | <b>7,482</b>  | <b>7,596</b>  |
| <b>Tazewell County</b> .....                                                                                   | <b>24,946</b> | <b>23,384</b> | <b>19,899</b> | Bruton district.....                                                                  | 1,825         | 1,784         | 1,768         |
| Clear Fork district, including Graham and Pocahontas towns.....                                                | 10,718        | 9,696         | 8,313         | Grafton district.....                                                                 | 1,895         | 1,588         | 1,810         |
| Graham town.....                                                                                               | 1,917         | 1,554         | 1,021         | Nelson district, including Yorktown town.....                                         | 1,131         | 1,377         | 1,550         |
| Pocahontas town.....                                                                                           | 2,452         | 2,789         | 2,953         | Yorktown town.....                                                                    | 156           | 161           | 221           |
|                                                                                                                |               |               |               | Poquoson district.....                                                                | 2,906         | 2,733         | 2,468         |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>2</sup> County total is exclusive of population (4,528) of Fredericksburg city, now independent.<sup>3</sup> Part of Augusta County annexed in 1905.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>6</sup> Not returned separately in 1890.<sup>7</sup> County total is exclusive of population (2,902) of Bristol city, now independent.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

# POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.                     | County.             | 1910   | 1900    | 1890                    | CITY OR TOWN.                        | County.             | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|
| Abingdon town.....                | Washington.....     | 1,757  | 1,306   | 1,674                   | Herndon town.....                    | Fairfax.....        | 802     | 692    | 795    |
| Alexandria city.....              | 15,329              | 14,528 | 14,339  | Highland Park town..... | Henrico.....                         | 1,817               |         |        |        |
| Amherst town.....                 | Amherst.....        | 618    |         |                         | Hillsboro town.....                  | Loudoun.....        | 138     | 131    | 156    |
| Appalachia town.....              | Wise.....           | 1,090  |         |                         | Hillsville town.....                 | Carroll.....        | 258     |        |        |
| Ashland town.....                 | Hanover.....        | 1,324  | 1,147   | 948                     | Holland town.....                    | Nansemond.....      | 236     | 133    |        |
| Barton Heights town.....          | Henrico.....        | 1,383  | 763     |                         | Honaker town.....                    | Russell.....        | 869     | 295    |        |
| Basic City town.....              | Augusta.....        | 1,632  | 1,270   |                         | Houston town.....                    | Halifax.....        | 516     | 687    | 1,285  |
| Bedford City town.....            | Bedford.....        | 2,508  | 2,416   | 2,897                   | Iron Gate town.....                  | Alleghany.....      | 600     | 392    | 199    |
| Belle Haven town.....             | Accomac.....        | 296    | 331     |                         | Ivor town.....                       | Southampton.....    | 297     |        |        |
| Berryville town.....              | Clarke.....         | 876    | 938     |                         | Jonesville town.....                 | Lee.....            | 383     |        |        |
| Big Stone Gap town.....           | Wise.....           | 2,590  | 1,617   |                         | Kenbridge town.....                  | Lunenburg.....      | 196     |        |        |
| Blacksburg town.....              | Montgomery.....     | 875    | 768     |                         | Keysville town.....                  | Charlotte.....      | 432     | 82     | 126    |
| Blackstone town.....              | Nottoway.....       | 1,486  | 585     | 580                     | La Crosse town.....                  | Mecklenburg.....    | 281     |        |        |
| Bond Town.....                    | Wise.....           | 305    | 295     |                         | Lawrenceville town.....              | Brunswick.....      | 1,733   | 760    | 305    |
| Bowling Green town.....           | Caroline.....       | 433    | 458     | 511                     | Lebanon town.....                    | Russell.....        | 366     | 325    | 310    |
| Boydton town.....                 | Mecklenburg.....    | 421    | 527     |                         | Leesburg town.....                   | Loudoun.....        | 1,597   | 1,513  | 1,650  |
| Boykins town.....                 | Southampton.....    | 505    | 224     | 173                     | Lexington town.....                  | Rockbridge.....     | 2,931   | 3,203  | 3,059  |
| Branchville town.....             | Southampton.....    | 239    |         |                         | Louisa town.....                     | Louisa.....         | 318     | 261    |        |
| Bridgewater town.....             | Rockingham.....     | 859    | 384     |                         | Lovettsville town.....               | Loudoun.....        | 192     | 97     |        |
| Bristol city <sup>1</sup> .....   |                     | 6,247  | 4,579   | 2,902                   | Luray town.....                      | Page.....           | 1,218   | 1,147  | 1,386  |
| Broadway town.....                | Rockingham.....     | 416    | 400     | 497                     | Lynchburg city.....                  |                     | 29,494  | 18,891 | 19,709 |
| Brookneal town.....               | Campbell.....       | 504    |         |                         | McDowell town.....                   | Highland.....       | 139     | 136    |        |
| Buchanan town.....                | Botetourt.....      | 792    | 716     | 802                     | Manassas town.....                   | Prince William..... | 1,217   | 817    | 530    |
| Buena Vista city.....             |                     | 3,245  | 2,388   | 1,044                   | Marion town.....                     | Smyth.....          | 2,727   | 2,045  | 1,651  |
| Burkeville town.....              | Nottoway.....       | 653    | 510     | 404                     | Martinsville town.....               | Henry.....          | 3,368   | 2,384  |        |
| Cambria town.....                 | Montgomery.....     | 535    |         |                         | Middleburg town.....                 | Loudoun.....        | 263     | 296    | 429    |
| Cape Charles town.....            | Northampton.....    | 1,948  | 1,040   |                         | Middletown town.....                 | Frederick.....      | 363     | 423    | 410    |
| Charlotte Courthouse town.....    | Charlotte.....      | 329    | 96      |                         | Mineral town.....                    | Louisa.....         | 260     |        |        |
| Charlottesville city.....         |                     | 6,765  | 6,449   | 5,591                   | Monterey town.....                   | Highland.....       | 240     | 246    |        |
| Chase City town.....              | Mecklenburg.....    | 1,662  | 542     | 618                     | Mount Crawford town.....             | Rockingham.....     | 228     | 330    |        |
| Chatham town.....                 | Pittsylvania.....   | 1,113  | 918     | 757                     | Mount Jackson town.....              | Shenandoah.....     | 479     | 472    |        |
| Chincoteague town.....            | Accomac.....        | 1,419  |         |                         | Mount Sidney town.....               | Augusta.....        | 221     | 197    | 304    |
| Christiansburg town.....          | Montgomery.....     | 1,568  | 659     |                         | Narrows town.....                    | Giles.....          | 975     |        |        |
| Claremont town.....               | Surry.....          | 630    | 565     | 189                     | New Hope town.....                   | Augusta.....        | 106     | 124    |        |
| Clarksville town.....             | Mecklenburg.....    | 794    | 723     | 656                     | New Market town.....                 | Shenandoah.....     | 638     | 684    | 697    |
| Cleveland town.....               | Russell.....        | 252    |         |                         | Newbern town.....                    | Pulaski.....        | 160     | 152    |        |
| Clifton town.....                 | Fairfax.....        | 204    |         |                         | Newport News city.....               |                     | 20,205  | 19,635 |        |
| Clifton Forge city.....           |                     | 5,748  | 2,3,579 | 1,792                   | Norfolk city.....                    | Tazewell.....       | 67,452  | 46,624 | 34,871 |
| Clinchport town.....              | Scott.....          | 252    | 183     |                         | North Tazewell town.....             | Wise.....           | 342     | 320    |        |
| Clintwood town.....               | Dickenson.....      | 342    | 255     |                         | Norton town.....                     |                     | 1,866   | 654    |        |
| Clover town.....                  | Halifax.....        | 258    | 400     | 422                     | Ocoquan town.....                    | Prince William..... | 246     | 297    | 297    |
| Coeburn town.....                 | Wise.....           | 645    | 295     |                         | Onancock town.....                   | Accomac.....        | 1,001   | 938    |        |
| Colonial Beach town.....          | Westmoreland.....   | 721    | 453     |                         | Orange town.....                     | Orange.....         | 674     | 536    | 571    |
| Columbia town.....                | Fluvanna.....       | 157    | 216     | 239                     | Orange town.....                     | Appomattox.....     | 168     |        | 294    |
| Courtland town.....               | Southampton.....    | 283    | 288     |                         | Pamplin City town.....               | Giles.....          | 470     | 464    | 341    |
| Covington town.....               | Alleghany.....      | 4,234  | 2,950   | 704                     | Pearlsburg town.....                 |                     |         |        |        |
| Crewe town.....                   | Nottoway.....       | 1,802  | 1,329   | 887                     | Pennington Gap town.....             | Lee.....            | 792     | 399    |        |
| Culpeper town.....                | Culpeper.....       | 1,795  | 1,618   | 1,620                   | Petersburg city.....                 |                     | 24,127  | 21,810 | 22,680 |
| Danvers town.....                 | Washington.....     | 1,299  |         |                         | Phoebus town.....                    | Elizabeth City..... | 2,394   | 2,094  |        |
| Danville city.....                |                     | 19,020 | 16,520  | 10,305                  | Poahontas town.....                  | Tazewell.....       | 2,452   | 2,789  | 2,953  |
| Dayton town.....                  | Rockingham.....     | 516    | 425     |                         | Port Royal town.....                 | Caroline.....       | 194     | 193    | 236    |
| Dendron town.....                 | Surry.....          | 1,653  |         |                         | Portsmouth city.....                 |                     | 33,190  | 17,427 | 13,268 |
| Drakes Branch town.....           | Charlotte.....      | 703    |         |                         | Potomac town.....                    | Alexandria.....     | 559     |        |        |
| Dry Fork town.....                | Pittsylvania.....   | 119    |         |                         | Pulaski town.....                    | Pulaski.....        | 4,807   | 2,813  | 2,112  |
| Dublin town.....                  | Pulaski.....        | 350    |         |                         | Purcellville town.....               | Loudoun.....        | 388     |        |        |
| Duffield town.....                | Scott.....          | 122    | 98      |                         | Radford city.....                    |                     | 4,202   | 3,344  | 2,060  |
| Dumfries town.....                | Prince William..... | 153    | 160     |                         | Remington town.....                  | Fauquier.....       | 251     | 198    |        |
| East Stone Gap town.....          | Wise.....           | 397    | 349     |                         | Richlands town.....                  | Tazewell.....       | 743     | 475    |        |
| Eastville town.....               | Northampton.....    | 322    | 313     |                         | Richmond city.....                   |                     | 127,628 | 85,050 | 81,388 |
| Edinburg town.....                | Shenandoah.....     | 574    | 512     | 512                     | Ridgeway town.....                   | Henry.....          | 393     | 332    | 236    |
| Elba town.....                    | Pittsylvania.....   | 330    |         |                         | Roanoke city.....                    |                     | 34,874  | 21,495 | 16,159 |
| Elkton town.....                  | Rockingham.....     | 873    |         |                         | Rocky Mount town.....                | Franklin.....       | 967     | 612    | 628    |
| Emporia town.....                 | Greensville.....    | 2,018  | 1,027   | 1,088                   | Round Hill town.....                 | Loudoun.....        | 379     | 318    | 207    |
| Fairfax town.....                 | Fairfax.....        | 413    | 373     |                         | Salem town.....                      | Roanoke.....        | 3,849   | 3,412  | 3,279  |
| Falls Church town.....            | Alexandria.....     | 1,128  | 1,007   | 792                     | Saltville town.....                  | Smyth.....          | 1,628   | 1,051  |        |
| Farmville town.....               | Prince Edward.....  | 2,971  | 2,471   | 2,404                   | Scottsville town.....                | Washington.....     |         |        |        |
| Fincaisle town.....               | Botetourt.....      | 479    | 652     |                         |                                      | Albemarle.....      | 283     | 384    | 362    |
| Floyd town.....                   | Floyd.....          | 369    | 402     |                         | Shenandoah town.....                 | Fluvanna.....       |         |        |        |
| Franklin town.....                | Southampton.....    | 2,271  | 1,143   | 875                     | Shenandoah town.....                 | Page.....           | 1,431   | 1,220  | 751    |
| Fredericksburg city.....          |                     | 5,874  | 5,068   | 4,528                   | Shenund town.....                    | Rockingham.....     | 456     | 381    |        |
| Fries town.....                   | Grayson.....        | 1,775  |         |                         | Singers Glen town.....               | Rockingham.....     | 110     | 108    |        |
| Front Royal town.....             | Warren.....         | 1,133  | 1,005   | 868                     | Smithfield town.....                 | Isle of Wight.....  | 1,278   | 1,225  | 891    |
| Galax town.....                   | Carroll.....        | 755    |         |                         | South Boston town.....               | Halifax.....        | 3,516   | 1,851  | 1,789  |
| Gate City town.....               | Grayson.....        | 599    | 521     |                         | South Hill town.....                 | Mecklenburg.....    | 732     |        |        |
| Glade Spring town.....            | Scott.....          | 324    | 304     | 500                     | Stanley town (Stanleyton P. O.)..... | Page.....           | 218     |        |        |
| Gladeville town (Wise P. O.)..... | Washington.....     |        |         |                         | Staunton city.....                   |                     | 10,604  | 7,289  | 6,975  |
| Glasgow town.....                 | Wise.....           | 806    | 511     | 186                     | Stephens City town.....              | Frederick.....      | 483     | 490    | 443    |
| Gordonsville town.....            | Rockbridge.....     | 407    |         |                         | Strasburg town.....                  | Shenandoah.....     | 762     | 690    | 646    |
| Goshen town.....                  | Orange.....         | 564    | 603     | 962                     | Stuart town.....                     | Patrick.....        | 388     | 371    | 332    |
| Graham town.....                  | Rockbridge.....     | 165    | 253     |                         | Suffolk town.....                    | Nansemond.....      | 7,008   | 3,527  | 3,354  |
| Greenville town.....              | Tazewell.....       | 1,917  | 1,554   | 1,021                   | Tacoma town.....                     | Wise.....           | 169     | 247    |        |
| Grundy town.....                  | Augusta.....        | 359    |         | 328                     | Tanger town.....                     | Accomac.....        | 698     |        |        |
| Hamilton town.....                | Buchanan.....       | 264    | 200     |                         | Tappahannock town.....               | Essex.....          | 478     | 554    | 452    |
| Hampton city.....                 | Loudoun.....        | 315    | 364     | 407                     | Tazewell town.....                   | Tazewell.....       | 1,230   | 1,096  | 604    |
| Harrisonburg town.....            | Elizabeth City..... | 5,505  | 2,764   | 2,513                   | Timberville town.....                | Rockingham.....     | 240     | 173    |        |
| Haymarket town.....               | Rockingham.....     | 4,879  | 3,521   | 2,792                   | Troutdale town.....                  | Grayson.....        | 431     |        |        |
|                                   | Prince William..... | 162    |         |                         | Upperville town.....                 | Fauquier.....       | 296     | 376    |        |
|                                   |                     |        |         |                         | Urbanna town.....                    | Middlesex.....      | 475     |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,395; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population (367) of West Clifton Forge town.



## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR TOWN.            | County.            | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.          | County.            | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Victoria town.....       | Lunenburg.....     | 682   |       |       | Waverly town.....      | Sussex.....        | 1,064 | 493   |       |
| Vienna town.....         | Fairfax.....       | 578   | 317   |       | Waynesboro town.....   | Augusta.....       | 1,389 | 856   | 646   |
| Vinton town.....         | Roanoke.....       | 1,928 | 1,438 | 1,057 | West Point town.....   | King William.....  | 1,397 | 1,307 | 2,018 |
| Virginia town.....       | Halifax.....       | 270   | 200   |       | Wiehle town.....       | Fairfax.....       | 70    | 51    |       |
| Virginia Beach town..... | Princess Anne..... | 320   |       |       | Williamsburg city..... | James City.....    | 2,714 | 2,044 | 1,831 |
| Wachapreague town.....   | Accomac.....       | 485   |       |       | Winchester city.....   |                    |       |       |       |
| Wakefield town.....      | Sussex.....        | 570   |       |       | Windsor town.....      | Isle of Wight..... | 5,864 | 5,161 | 5,196 |
| Warrenton town.....      | Fauquier.....      | 1,427 | 1,627 | 1,346 | Woodstock town.....    | Shenandoah.....    | 328   |       |       |
| Washington town.....     | Rappahannock.....  | 235   | 300   | 252   | Wytheville town.....   | Wythe.....         | 1,314 | 1,069 | 1,068 |
| Waterford town.....      | Loudoun.....       | 331   | 383   | 385   | Yorktown town.....     | York.....          | 3,054 | 3,003 | 2,570 |
|                          |                    |       |       |       |                        |                    | 136   | 151   | 221   |

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Virginia by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and for counties and independent cities; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Norfolk and Richmond, the two cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

While the cities of Virginia are politically independent of the counties in which they are located, it seems desirable for the purpose of considering the growth of population to give totals for the city and county in combination as well as separately.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composi-

tion and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Virginia, 1,389,809, or 67.4 per cent, are whites, and 671,096, or 32.6 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 64.3 and 35.6, respectively, the proportion of whites having increased somewhat during the decade. In 37 of the 100 counties negroes constitute less than one-fourth of the population; in 32 counties the percentage negro is between 25 and 50, and in 31 it exceeds 50. (See map on page 967.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 64.3 per cent of the total population of the state, and 95.4 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 1.8 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites only 1.3 per cent.

Of the urban population, 59.4 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 65.7 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 4.5 and 1 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 2.9 in the urban population and 0.8 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 33.2 in the urban and 32.4 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 1,035,348 males and 1,026,264 females, or 100.9 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 99.7 to 100. Among the whites there are 102.8 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 97.1. Among native whites the ratio is 101.8 to 100, as compared with 169 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 94 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 103.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United

States—90.6 per cent were born in Virginia and 9.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 10.6 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 7.1 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Virginia, persons born in Russia represent 16.4 per cent; Germany, 15.9; England, 13.8; Ireland, 9.2; Italy, 9.2; Hungary, 6.7; Canada, 5; Austria, 4.8; Scotland, 4.7; all other countries, 14.3 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 21.3 per cent; Ireland, 14.7; England, 14.6; Russia, 11.8; Italy, 6.3; Scotland, 4.9; Canada, 4.6; Hungary, 3.8; Austria, 3.6 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 523,532, representing 25.4 per cent of the population. Of such males, 69.5 per cent are whites and 30.5 per cent are negroes. Native whites represent 66.6 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 2.8 per cent. Of the 14,882 foreign-born white males of voting age, 6,411, or 43.1 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 398,728.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 13 per cent are under 5 years of age, 23.9 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20 per cent from 15 to 24, 25.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 17.3 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6.6 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 78.8 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of native parentage, 43.3 per cent are 25 and over; of the negroes, 40.3 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.4 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 23.4 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 697,649, of whom 392,499, or 56.3 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 3,901 children under 6 and 5,296 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 55.4; for girls, 57.1. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 68.3. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 73.2; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 80; among foreign-born whites, 71.3; and among negroes, 58.7. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 74.4, and in rural, 66.9.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 232,911 illiterates in the state, representing 15.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with

22.9 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 30 among negroes, 9.2 among foreign-born whites, and 8 among native whites. For native whites of native parentage, the percentage is 8.2, and for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 1.2.

For all classes combined, illiterates are relatively fewer in urban than in rural communities, the percentages being 9.2 and 17.2, respectively. For each class separately, also, the rural percentage exceeds the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 9.5. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.5 per cent of the males are single and 31.6 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 56.1 for males and 56.5 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.9 and 11.3, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.3 and 0.4, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus, 11.5 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.1 per cent of the males, and 50.5 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 26.4 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference in the percentages is less marked, and among those in the next two age groups the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 59.5 for males, 69.9 for females; native whites of native parentage, 57.1 and 58, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 47.6 and 49.5; negroes, 54.3 and 53.3.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Virginia is 400,445, and the total number of families 419,452, there being 104.7 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.1, and the average number per family, 4.9.

# POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | NUMBER.   |           |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                                    | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1910               | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total population.....              | 2,061,612 | 1,854,184 | 1,655,980 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                         | 1,389,809 | 1,192,855 | 1,020,122 | 67.4               | 64.3  | 61.6  |
| Negro.....                         | 671,096   | 660,722   | 635,438   | 32.6               | 35.6  | 38.4  |
| Indian.....                        | 539       | 354       | 349       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Chinese.....                       | 154       | 243       | 55        | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Japanese.....                      | 14        | 10        | 16        | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Total native.....                  | 2,034,555 | 1,834,723 | 1,637,606 | 98.7               | 99.0  | 98.9  |
| Total foreign born.....            | 27,057    | 19,461    | 18,374    | 1.3                | 1.0   | 1.1   |
| Native white, total.....           | 1,363,181 | 1,173,787 | 1,001,933 | 66.1               | 63.3  | 60.5  |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,325,238 | 1,141,213 | 976,758   | 64.3               | 61.5  | 59.0  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 21,613    | 17,099    | 13,244    | 1.0                | 0.9   | 0.8   |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 16,330    | 15,475    | 11,931    | 0.8                | 0.8   | 0.7   |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 26,628    | 19,068    | 18,189    | 1.3                | 1.0   | 1.1   |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                         | 476,529   | 340,067   | 282,721   | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                         | 318,159   | 215,050   | 165,543   | 66.8               | 63.2  | 58.6  |
| Negro.....                         | 158,218   | 124,799   | 117,092   | 33.2               | 36.7  | 41.4  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 152       | 218       | 86        | (1)                | 0.1   | (1)   |
| Native white, total.....           | 304,478   | 205,330   | 156,683   | 63.9               | 60.4  | 55.4  |
| Native parentage.....              | 283,140   | 187,573   | 142,734   | 59.4               | 55.2  | 50.5  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 13,112    | 17,757    | 13,949    | 2.8                | 5.2   | 4.9   |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 8,226     | 9,720     | 8,860     | 1.7                | 2.9   | 3.1   |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 13,681    | 9,720     | 8,860     | 2.9                | 2.9   | 3.1   |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                         | 1,585,083 | 1,514,117 | 1,373,259 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                         | 1,071,650 | 977,805   | 854,579   | 67.6               | 64.6  | 62.2  |
| Negro.....                         | 512,878   | 535,923   | 518,346   | 32.4               | 35.4  | 37.7  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 555       | 389       | 334       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Native white, total.....           | 1,058,703 | 968,457   | 845,250   | 66.8               | 64.0  | 61.6  |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,042,098 | 953,640   | 834,024   | 65.7               | 63.0  | 60.7  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 8,501     | 14,817    | 11,226    | 0.5                | 1.0   | 0.8   |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 8,104     | 9,348     | 9,329     | 0.5                | 0.6   | 0.7   |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 12,947    | 9,348     | 9,329     | 0.8                | 0.6   | 0.7   |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 13.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | 1910      |           |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                                    | Male.     | Female.   | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |           |           |                       |         |         |                       |
| Total population.....              | 1,035,368 | 1,026,264 | 100.9                 | 925,897 | 928,287 | 99.7                  |
| White.....                         | 704,343   | 685,446   | 102.8                 | 601,996 | 590,859 | 101.9                 |
| Negro.....                         | 330,542   | 340,554   | 97.1                  | 323,459 | 337,263 | 95.9                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 443       | 264       | 167.8                 | 442     | 165     | 267.9                 |
| Native white, total.....           | 687,635   | 675,546   | 101.8                 | 589,962 | 583,825 | 101.1                 |
| Native parentage.....              | 667,946   | 657,292   | 101.6                 | 573,148 | 568,065 | 100.9                 |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 11,348    | 10,265    | 110.6                 | 8,960   | 8,139   | 110.1                 |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 8,341     | 7,989     | 104.4                 | 7,854   | 7,621   | 103.1                 |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 16,728    | 9,900     | 169.0                 | 12,034  | 7,034   | 171.1                 |
| Urban population.....              | 230,903   | 245,626   | 94.0                  | 163,914 | 176,153 | 93.1                  |
| Rural population.....              | 804,445   | 780,638   | 103.0                 | 761,983 | 752,134 | 101.3                 |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>      |           |           |                       |         |         |                       |
| Lynchburg.....                     | 13,775    | 15,719    | 87.6                  | 8,421   | 10,470  | 80.4                  |
| Norfolk.....                       | 32,867    | 34,585    | 95.0                  | 22,704  | 23,920  | 94.9                  |
| Portsmouth.....                    | 17,609    | 15,581    | 113.0                 | 8,881   | 8,546   | 103.9                 |
| Richmond.....                      | 60,905    | 66,723    | 91.3                  | 39,936  | 45,114  | 88.5                  |
| Roanoke.....                       | 17,514    | 17,360    | 100.9                 | 10,514  | 10,981  | 95.7                  |

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.         | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Total native population..... | 2,034,555 | 1,834,723 | 1,637,606 | 462,548     | 1,572,007   |
| Born in state.....           | 1,843,152 | 1,700,453 | 1,557,033 | 388,104     | 1,455,048   |
| Born outside state.....      | 191,403   | 134,270   | 80,573    | 74,444      | 116,959     |
| Per cent outside state.....  | 9.4       | 7.3       | 4.9       | 16.1        | 7.4         |
| Native white population..... | 1,363,181 | 1,173,787 | 1,001,933 | 304,478     | 1,058,703   |
| Born in state.....           | 1,219,171 | 1,074,674 | 940,520   | 251,891     | 967,280     |
| Born outside state.....      | 144,010   | 99,113    | 61,413    | 52,587      | 91,423      |
| Per cent outside state.....  | 10.6      | 8.4       | 6.1       | 17.3        | 8.6         |
| Native negro population..... | 670,800   | 660,570   | 635,673   | 158,031     | 512,769     |
| Born in state.....           | 623,472   | 625,544   | 616,513   | 136,203     | 487,269     |
| Born outside state.....      | 47,328    | 35,026    | 19,160    | 21,828      | 25,500      |
| Per cent outside state.....  | 7.1       | 5.3       | 3.0       | 13.8        | 5.0         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.             | TOTAL.    |           | WHITE:<br>1910 | NEGRO:<br>1910 | PER CENT OF TOTAL:<br>1910 |        |             |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|
|                             | 1910      | 1900      |                |                | Total.                     | White. | Ne-<br>gro. |
|                             |           |           |                |                |                            |        |             |
| Total native..              | 2,034,555 | 1,834,723 | 1,363,181      | 670,800        | 100.0                      | 100.0  | 100.0       |
| Virginia.....               | 1,843,152 | 1,700,453 | 1,219,171      | 623,472        | 90.6                       | 89.4   | 92.9        |
| Other states.....           | 191,403   | 134,270   | 144,010        | 47,328         | 9.4                        | 10.6   | 7.1         |
| North Carolina.....         | 73,813    | 53,235    | 40,296         | 33,513         | 3.6                        | 3.0    | 5.0         |
| Maryland.....               | 15,289    | 12,504    | 13,256         | 2,033          | 0.8                        | 1.0    | 0.3         |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 13,816    | 10,273    | 12,723         | 1,092          | 0.7                        | 0.9    | 0.2         |
| West Virginia.....          | 12,957    | 7,162     | 11,995         | 962            | 0.6                        | 0.9    | 0.1         |
| Tennessee.....              | 12,865    | 9,015     | 11,301         | 1,545          | 0.6                        | 0.8    | 0.2         |
| New York.....               | 8,850     | 6,973     | 8,279          | 570            | 0.4                        | 0.6    | 0.1         |
| Kentucky.....               | 8,751     | 5,660     | 8,149          | 593            | 0.4                        | 0.6    | 0.1         |
| Ohio.....                   | 5,438     | 3,799     | 5,154          | 253            | 0.3                        | 0.4    | (1)         |
| Dist. of Colum-<br>bia..... | 5,149     | 3,726     | 4,095          | 1,054          | 0.3                        | 0.3    | 0.2         |
| South Carolina.....         | 3,735     | 1,817     | 1,985          | 1,750          | 0.2                        | 0.1    | 0.3         |
| New Jersey.....             | 2,803     | 2,106     | 2,496          | 305            | 0.1                        | 0.2    | (1)         |
| Georgia.....                | 2,686     | 1,589     | 1,811          | 875            | 0.1                        | 0.1    | 0.1         |
| Illinois.....               | 2,167     | 1,162     | 2,098          | 69             | 0.1                        | 0.2    | (1)         |
| Michigan.....               | 1,784     | 1,280     | 1,758          | 26             | 0.1                        | 0.1    | (1)         |
| Massachusetts.....          | 1,754     | 1,217     | 1,572          | 182            | 0.1                        | 0.1    | (1)         |
| All other 2.....            | 19,546    | 12,752    | 17,042         | 2,476          | 1.0                        | 1.3    | 0.4         |
| DIVISIONS.                  |           |           |                |                |                            |        |             |
| New England.....            | 3,969     | 2,931     | 3,632          | 337            | 0.2                        | 0.3    | 0.1         |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 25,469    | 19,352    | 23,498         | 1,967          | 1.3                        | 1.7    | 0.3         |
| E. North Central.....       | 12,457    | 7,801     | 12,007         | 448            | 0.6                        | 0.9    | 0.1         |
| W. North Central.....       | 4,172     | 2,495     | 4,035          | 136            | 0.2                        | 0.3    | (1)         |
| South Atlantic.....         | 1,958,809 | 1,781,908 | 1,294,272      | 664,024        | 96.3                       | 94.9   | 99.0        |
| E. South Central.....       | 23,827    | 16,190    | 21,112         | 2,687          | 1.2                        | 1.5    | 0.4         |
| W. South Central.....       | 1,837     | 1,314     | 1,657          | 180            | 0.1                        | 0.1    | (1)         |
| Mountain.....               | 800       | 289       | 664            | 133            | (1)                        | (1)    | (1)         |
| Pacific.....                | 698       | 355       | 545            | 130            | (1)                        | (1)    | (1)         |
| Other 2.....                | 2,517     | 2,108     | 1,759          | 758            | 0.1                        | 0.1    | 0.1         |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Num-ber.                                                     | Per cent. | Num-ber.      | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| All countries.....                                                        | 64,571                                                       | 100.0     | 26,628        | 100.0     | 21,613                     | 16,330                   | 19,068                              |
| Austria.....                                                              | 2,293                                                        | 3.6       | 1,281         | 4.8       | 787                        | 225                      | 534                                 |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 304                                                          | 0.5       | 104           | 0.4       | 64                         | 136                      | 103                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 2,676                                                        | 4.1       | 1,233         | 4.6       | 317                        | 1,126                    | 1,014                               |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 474                                                          | 0.7       | 239           | 0.9       | 140                        | 95                       | 128                                 |
| England.....                                                              | 9,431                                                        | 14.6      | 3,680         | 13.8      | 1,801                      | 3,950                    | 3,415                               |
| France.....                                                               | 810                                                          | 1.3       | 300           | 1.1       | 153                        | 357                      | 316                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 13,785                                                       | 21.3      | 4,221         | 15.9      | 5,482                      | 4,082                    | 4,490                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 792                                                          | 1.2       | 721           | 2.7       | 49                         | 22                       | 59                                  |
| Holland.....                                                              | 267                                                          | 0.4       | 99            | 0.4       | 71                         | 97                       | 72                                  |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 2,482                                                        | 3.8       | 1,783         | 6.7       | 626                        | 73                       | 607                                 |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 9,487                                                        | 14.7      | 2,450         | 9.2       | 3,814                      | 3,223                    | 3,531                               |
| Italy.....                                                                | 4,069                                                        | 6.3       | 2,449         | 9.2       | 1,110                      | 510                      | 780                                 |
| Norway.....                                                               | 697                                                          | 1.1       | 311           | 1.2       | 222                        | 164                      | 123                                 |
| Portugal.....                                                             | 96                                                           | 0.1       | 63            | 0.2       | 10                         | 23                       | 28                                  |
| Roumania.....                                                             | 127                                                          | 0.2       | 72            | 0.3       | 43                         | 12                       | 15                                  |
| Russia.....                                                               | 7,605                                                        | 11.8      | 4,377         | 16.4      | 3,000                      | 228                      | 1,345                               |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 3,179                                                        | 4.9       | 1,246         | 4.7       | 728                        | 1,205                    | 1,161                               |
| Spain.....                                                                | 112                                                          | 0.2       | 67            | 0.3       | 12                         | 33                       | 35                                  |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 721                                                          | 1.1       | 368           | 1.4       | 215                        | 138                      | 218                                 |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 550                                                          | 0.9       | 241           | 0.9       | 109                        | 200                      | 229                                 |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 784                                                          | 1.2       | 484           | 1.8       | 279                        | 21                       | 79                                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 190                                                          | 0.3       | 144           | 0.5       | 45                         | 1                        | 1                                   |
| Wales.....                                                                | 542                                                          | 0.8       | 225           | 0.8       | 128                        | 189                      | 267                                 |
| All other.....                                                            | 13,098                                                       | 4.8       | 470           | 1.8       | 1,2408                     | 220                      | 519                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |         |           |       | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |         |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                                    | Number.                          |         | Per cent. |       |                                |         |
|                                    | 1910                             | 1900    | 1910      | 1900  | 1910                           | 1900    |
| Total.....                         | 523,532                          | 447,815 | 100.0     | 100.0 | 398,728                        | 346,030 |
| White.....                         | 363,659                          | 301,379 | 69.5      | 67.3  | 272,822                        | 229,857 |
| Negro.....                         | 159,933                          | 146,122 | 30.5      | 32.6  | 125,692                        | 115,872 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 280                              | 314     | 0.1       | 0.1   | 214                            | 301     |
| Native white.....                  | 348,777                          | 290,294 | 66.6      | 64.8  | 263,362                        | 224,345 |
| Native parentage.....              | 338,098                          | 280,881 | 64.6      | 62.7  | 255,376                        | 216,888 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 10,679                           | 9,113   | 2.0       | 2.1   | 8,026                          | 7,457   |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 14,882                           | 11,085  | 2.8       | 2.5   | 9,460                          | 5,512   |

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO.  |         | INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |           |           |           | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |         |         |                                |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900      | Male.     | Female.   | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                          | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 2,061,612         | 1,854,184 | 1,035,348 | 1,026,264 | 687,946           | 657,292 | 19,689                      | 18,254  | 16,728              | 9,900   | 330,542 | 340,554 | 443                            | 264     |
| Under 5 years.....      | 268,825           | 249,055   | 135,692   | 133,133   | 90,134            | 86,831  | 2,494                       | 2,490   | 96                  | 136     | 42,927  | 43,628  | 41                             | 48      |
| Under 1 year.....       | 56,168            | 52,388    | 28,384    | 27,784    | 18,992            | 18,239  | 489                         | 511     | 6                   | 4       | 8,888   | 9,013   | 9                              | 17      |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 256,490           | 240,628   | 129,152   | 127,338   | 82,942            | 80,273  | 2,168                       | 2,155   | 344                 | 413     | 43,658  | 44,465  | 40                             | 32      |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 237,563           | 220,837   | 120,431   | 117,132   | 76,078            | 73,315  | 2,026                       | 1,911   | 397                 | 381     | 41,902  | 41,493  | 28                             | 32      |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 217,272           | 203,502   | 107,821   | 109,451   | 68,692            | 68,435  | 1,961                       | 1,841   | 755                 | 460     | 36,368  | 38,679  | 45                             | 36      |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 195,308           | 182,059   | 94,952    | 100,356   | 59,963            | 62,826  | 1,828                       | 1,545   | 1,720               | 867     | 31,405  | 35,098  | 36                             | 20      |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 161,302           | 140,300   | 78,370    | 82,932    | 50,317            | 52,659  | 1,416                       | 1,366   | 2,040               | 1,123   | 24,558  | 27,766  | 39                             | 18      |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 135,073           | 111,542   | 66,972    | 68,101    | 44,088            | 45,017  | 1,383                       | 1,287   | 1,784               | 1,105   | 19,680  | 20,678  | 37                             | 14      |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 127,752           | 98,748    | 64,251    | 63,501    | 41,269            | 40,708  | 1,340                       | 1,386   | 1,786               | 1,143   | 19,814  | 20,251  | 42                             | 13      |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 101,986           | 92,955    | 51,894    | 50,092    | 32,957            | 31,743  | 1,193                       | 1,120   | 1,693               | 895     | 16,015  | 16,326  | 86                             | 8       |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 85,547            | 77,159    | 43,915    | 41,632    | 27,479            | 26,047  | 1,030                       | 942     | 1,412               | 764     | 13,949  | 13,870  | 45                             | 9       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 79,859            | 69,531    | 41,866    | 37,993    | 27,505            | 25,007  | 925                         | 811     | 1,069               | 598     | 12,346  | 11,565  | 21                             | 12      |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 57,073            | 48,538    | 29,882    | 27,191    | 20,335            | 18,705  | 598                         | 509     | 832                 | 518     | 8,099   | 7,451   | 18                             | 8       |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 49,804            | 42,596    | 25,490    | 24,314    | 17,040            | 16,397  | 428                         | 345     | 744                 | 520     | 7,267   | 7,046   | 11                             | 6       |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 60,674            | 50,966    | 31,253    | 29,421    | 20,701            | 20,386  | 704                         | 412     | 1,364               | 650     | 8,480   | 7,966   | 4                              | 7       |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 20,531            | 18,539    | 10,039    | 10,492    | 6,650             | 7,232   | 160                         | 108     | 542                 | 274     | 2,687   | 2,877   | .....                          | 1       |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 3,443             | 2,957     | 1,542     | 1,901     | 902               | 1,140   | 20                          | 15      | 69                  | 42      | 551     | 704     | .....                          | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 333               | 384       | 124       | 209       | 27                | 45      | .....                       | 2       | 1                   | 2       | 96      | 160     | .....                          | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 2,777             | 3,888     | 1,702     | 1,075     | 867               | 526     | 15                          | 0       | 80                  | 9       | 740     | 531     | .....                          | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                          | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 13.0              | 13.4      | 13.1      | 13.0      | 13.5              | 13.2    | 12.7                        | 13.6    | 0.6                 | 1.4     | 13.0    | 12.8    | 9.3                            | 18.2    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 12.4              | 13.0      | 12.5      | 12.4      | 12.4              | 12.2    | 11.0                        | 11.8    | 2.1                 | 4.2     | 13.2    | 13.1    | 9.0                            | 12.1    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 11.5              | 11.9      | 11.6      | 11.4      | 11.4              | 11.2    | 10.3                        | 10.5    | 2.4                 | 3.8     | 12.7    | 12.2    | 6.3                            | 12.1    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10.5              | 11.0      | 10.4      | 10.7      | 10.3              | 10.4    | 10.0                        | 10.1    | 4.5                 | 4.6     | 11.0    | 11.4    | 10.2                           | 13.6    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.5               | 9.8       | 9.2       | 9.8       | 9.0               | 9.6     | 9.3                         | 8.5     | 10.3                | 8.8     | 9.5     | 10.3    | 8.1                            | 7.6     |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 14.4              | 13.6      | 14.0      | 14.7      | 14.1              | 14.9    | 14.2                        | 14.5    | 22.9                | 22.5    | 13.4    | 14.2    | 17.2                           | 12.1    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 11.1              | 10.3      | 11.2      | 11.1      | 11.1              | 11.0    | 12.9                        | 13.7    | 20.8                | 20.6    | 10.8    | 10.7    | 17.6                           | 8.0     |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 13.2              | 12.8      | 13.6      | 12.8      | 13.8              | 13.1    | 15.1                        | 14.3    | 24.3                | 24.2    | 12.6    | 11.7    | 21.4                           | 13.3    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 4.1               | 3.9       | 4.1       | 4.1       | 4.2               | 4.4     | 4.5                         | 2.9     | 11.8                | 9.8     | 3.6     | 3.4     | 0.9                            | 3.0     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|                         | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |         | Female. |         |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  |
| All ages, number.....   | 230,903 | 804,445 | 245,626 | 780,638 | 149,887       | 537,748 | 154,591 | 520,955 | 8,072               | 8,656  | 5,609   | 4,291  | 72,804 | 257,738 | 85,414  | 255,140 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 23,617  | 112,075 | 23,540  | 109,593 | 16,567        | 76,061  | 16,236  | 73,085  | 52                  | 44     | 72      | 64     | 6,995  | 35,932  | 7,229   | 36,399  |
| Under 1 year.....       | 5,089   | 23,295  | 4,978   | 22,806  | 3,538         | 15,943  | 3,407   | 15,343  | 4                   | 2      | 8       | 1      | 1,546  | 7,342   | 1,567   | 7,446   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 21,786  | 107,366 | 22,328  | 105,010 | 14,698        | 70,412  | 14,729  | 67,699  | 160                 | 184    | 205     | 208    | 6,927  | 36,731  | 7,394   | 37,071  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 20,991  | 99,440  | 21,741  | 95,391  | 14,019        | 64,085  | 14,038  | 61,188  | 198                 | 199    | 185     | 196    | 6,773  | 35,129  | 7,518   | 33,975  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 22,248  | 85,573  | 25,691  | 83,760  | 14,795        | 55,858  | 15,945  | 54,331  | 370                 | 385    | 281     | 179    | 7,078  | 29,290  | 9,463   | 29,216  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 26,426  | 68,526  | 29,764  | 70,592  | 16,583        | 45,208  | 17,348  | 47,023  | 876                 | 844    | 537     | 330    | 8,964  | 22,441  | 11,877  | 23,221  |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 43,308  | 102,034 | 45,728  | 105,305 | 27,048        | 70,156  | 27,843  | 72,486  | 1,965               | 1,859  | 1,343   | 885    | 14,265 | 29,973  | 16,541  | 31,903  |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 32,572  | 83,573  | 32,869  | 80,724  | 20,129        | 56,630  | 20,071  | 54,886  | 1,773               | 1,706  | 1,102   | 936    | 10,621 | 25,208  | 11,694  | 24,883  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 32,131  | 109,022 | 34,262  | 96,868  | 20,905        | 74,435  | 21,922  | 66,841  | 1,970               | 2,087  | 1,310   | 1,090  | 9,209  | 32,452  | 11,028  | 28,904  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 7,116   | 35,842  | 9,320   | 32,703  | 4,728         | 24,436  | 6,237   | 23,103  | 668                 | 1,308  | 567     | 401    | 1,719  | 10,095  | 2,516   | 9,191   |
| Age unknown.....        | 708     | 994     | 383     | 692     | 415           | 467     | 222     | 313     | 40                  | 40     | 7       | 2      | 253    | 487     | 154     | 377     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10.2    | 13.9    | 9.6     | 14.0    | 11.1          | 14.1    | 10.5    | 14.0    | 0.6                 | 0.5    | 1.3     | 1.5    | 9.6    | 13.9    | 8.5     | 14.3    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 9.4     | 13.3    | 9.1     | 13.5    | 9.8           | 13.1    | 9.5     | 13.0    | 2.0                 | 2.1    | 3.7     | 4.8    | 9.5    | 14.3    | 8.7     | 14.5    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 9.1     | 12.4    | 8.9     | 12.2    | 9.4           | 11.9    | 9.1     | 11.7    | 2.5                 | 2.3    | 3.3     | 4.6    | 9.3    | 13.6    | 8.3     | 13.3    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.6     | 10.6    | 10.5    | 10.7    | 9.9           | 10.4    | 10.3    | 10.4    | 4.6                 | 4.4    | 5.0     | 4.2    | 9.7    | 11.4    | 11.1    | 11.5    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 11.4    | 8.5     | 12.1    | 9.0     | 11.1          | 8.4     | 11.2    | 9.0     | 10.9                | 9.8    | 9.6     | 7.7    | 12.3   | 8.7     | 13.9    | 9.1     |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 18.8    | 12.7    | 18.6    | 13.5    | 18.0          | 13.0    | 18.0    | 13.9    | 24.3                | 21.5   | 23.9    | 20.6   | 19.6   | 11.6    | 19.4    | 12.5    |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 14.1    | 10.4    | 13.4    | 10.3    | 13.4          | 10.5    | 13.0    | 10.5    | 22.0                | 19.7   | 19.6    | 21.8   | 14.6   | 9.8     | 13.7    | 9.8     |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 13.9    | 13.6    | 13.9    | 12.4    | 13.9          | 13.8    | 14.2    | 12.8    | 24.4                | 24.1   | 23.4    | 25.4   | 12.6   | 12.6    | 12.9    | 11.3    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 3.1     | 4.5     | 3.8     | 4.2     | 3.2           | 4.5     | 4.0     | 4.4     | 8.3                 | 15.1   | 10.1    | 9.3    | 2.4    | 3.9     | 2.9     | 3.6     |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD                    | TOTAL.  |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |  |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|--|
|                               |         |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
|                               | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |  |
|                               |         | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |  |
| THE STATE.                    |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 697,649 | 392,499           | 56.3      | 440,168           | 269,389           | 61.2      | 11,842                      | 7,464             | 63.0      | 3,013               | 1,247             | 41.4      | 242,413 | 114,346           | 47.2      |  |
| Male.....                     | 349,425 | 193,494           | 55.4      | 222,299           | 135,537           | 61.0      | 6,062                       | 3,722             | 61.4      | 1,695               | 616               | 36.3      | 119,254 | 53,585            | 44.9      |  |
| Female.....                   | 348,224 | 199,005           | 57.1      | 217,869           | 133,843           | 61.4      | 5,780                       | 3,742             | 64.7      | 1,318               | 631               | 47.9      | 123,159 | 60,761            | 49.3      |  |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 203,357 | 109,873           | 54.0      | 128,815           | 75,776            | 58.8      | 3,418                       | 2,314             | 67.7      | 632                 | 382               | 60.4      | 70,432  | 31,378            | 44.6      |  |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 237,563 | 191,134           | 80.5      | 149,393           | 127,927           | 85.6      | 3,937                       | 3,568             | 90.6      | 778                 | 624               | 80.2      | 83,395  | 58,989            | 70.7      |  |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 132,040 | 69,627            | 52.7      | 83,491            | 49,254            | 59.0      | 2,247                       | 1,243             | 55.3      | 559                 | 174               | 31.1      | 45,702  | 18,948            | 41.5      |  |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 124,689 | 21,865            | 17.5      | 78,469            | 16,423            | 20.9      | 2,240                       | 339               | 15.1      | 1,044               | 67                | 6.4       | 42,884  | 5,031             | 11.7      |  |
| Under 6 years.....            |         | 3,901             | .....     |                   | 2,754             | .....     |                             |                   |           |                     | 14                | .....     |         | 1,026             | .....     |  |
| 21 years and over.....        |         | 5,296             | .....     |                   | 3,828             | .....     |                             |                   |           |                     | 73                | .....     |         | 1,286             | .....     |  |
| Total attending school.....   |         | 401,696           | .....     |                   | 275,962           | .....     |                             | 7,678             | .....     |                     | 1,334             | .....     |         | 116,658           | .....     |  |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 77,836  | 57,948            | 74.4      | 47,501            | 36,964            | 77.8      | 3,863                       | 3,169             | 82.0      | 694                 | 548               | 79.0      | 25,776  | 17,266            | 67.0      |  |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 58,474  | 16,118            | 27.6      | 34,557            | 11,160            | 32.3      | 2,636                       | 820               | 31.1      | 858                 | 139               | 16.2      | 20,416  | 3,998             | 19.6      |  |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |  |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 363,084 | 243,059           | 66.9      | 230,707           | 166,739           | 72.3      | 3,492                       | 2,713             | 77.7      | 716                 | 458               | 64.0      | 128,051 | 73,101            | 57.1      |  |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 198,255 | 75,374            | 38.0      | 127,403           | 54,517            | 42.8      | 1,851                       | 762               | 41.2      | 745                 | 102               | 13.7      | 68,170  | 19,981            | 29.2      |  |

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |         |           |         |           |                                 |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 232,911     | 15.2      | 121,329 | 15.7      | 111,582 | 14.6      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 35,277      | 9.2       | 14,972  | 8.1       | 20,305  | 10.2      |
| Native white.....               | 81,457      | 8.0       | 44,625  | 8.8       | 36,832  | 7.3       | Native white.....               | 5,459       | 2.3       | 2,660   | 2.2       | 2,799   | 2.3       |
| Native parentage.....           | 81,105      | 8.2       | 44,401  | 9.0       | 36,704  | 7.5       | Native parentage.....           | 5,355       | 2.4       | 2,607   | 2.4       | 2,748   | 2.4       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 352         | 1.2       | 224     | 1.5       | 128     | 0.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 104         | 0.6       | 53      | 0.6       | 51      | 0.6       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 2,368       | 9.2       | 1,449   | 8.9       | 919     | 9.8       | Foreign-born white.....         | 1,145       | 8.7       | 566     | 7.2       | 579     | 10.9      |
| Negro.....                      | 148,950     | 30.0      | 75,162  | 30.8      | 73,788  | 29.2      | Negro.....                      | 28,635      | 22.1      | 11,711  | 19.9      | 16,924  | 23.9      |
| RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |         |           |         |           |                                 |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 312,120     | 22.9      | 157,890 | 23.2      | 154,230 | 22.5      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 197,634     | 17.2      | 106,357 | 18.2      | 91,277  | 16.1      |
| Native white.....               | 96,117      | 11.1      | 50,609  | 11.7      | 45,508  | 10.5      | Native white.....               | 75,998      | 9.9       | 41,965  | 10.7      | 34,033  | 9.0       |
| Native parentage.....           | 95,583      | 11.4      | 50,286  | 12.0      | 45,297  | 10.8      | Native parentage.....           | 75,750      | 10.0      | 41,794  | 10.9      | 33,956  | 9.1       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 534         | 2.1       | 323     | 2.5       | 211     | 1.8       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 248         | 2.0       | 171     | 2.5       | 77      | 1.4       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 2,043       | 10.9      | 1,257   | 10.6      | 786     | 11.4      | Foreign-born white.....         | 1,223       | 9.8       | 883     | 10.5      | 340     | 8.5       |
| Negro.....                      | 213,836     | 44.6      | 105,921 | 45.4      | 107,915 | 44.0      | Negro.....                      | 120,315     | 32.8      | 63,451  | 34.3      | 56,864  | 31.3      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 650,073                         | 250,218 | 38.5      | 364,751  | 56.1      | 31,628    | 1,760      | 648,661                           | 205,232 | 31.6      | 366,488  | 56.5      | 73,120    | 2,619      |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 667,923                         | 236,254 | 41.6      | 301,555  | 53.1      | 27,074    | 1,006      | 676,741                           | 201,516 | 35.0      | 302,631  | 62.6      | 68,835    | 1,678      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 107,821                         | 106,222 | 98.5      | 1,211    | 1.1       | 14        | 6          | 109,451                           | 96,207  | 87.9      | 12,624   | 11.5      | 175       | 69         |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 94,952                          | 69,100  | 72.8      | 25,049   | 26.4      | 395       | 106        | 100,356                           | 47,747  | 47.6      | 50,645   | 50.5      | 1,351     | 371        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 145,342                         | 45,078  | 31.0      | 97,089   | 66.8      | 2,451     | 467        | 151,033                           | 31,187  | 20.6      | 113,153  | 74.9      | 5,675     | 843        |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 116,145                         | 15,360  | 13.2      | 96,003   | 82.7      | 4,197     | 443        | 113,593                           | 13,043  | 11.5      | 89,361   | 78.7      | 10,416    | 686        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 184,111                         | 13,941  | 7.6       | 144,755  | 78.6      | 24,452    | 733        | 173,153                           | 16,763  | 9.7       | 100,259  | 57.9      | 55,266    | 645        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,702                           | 517     | 30.4      | 644      | 37.8      | 119       | 5          | 1,075                             | 285     | 26.5      | 446      | 41.5      | 237       | 5          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 418,792                         | 159,442 | 38.1      | 239,241  | 57.1      | 17,985    | 1,009      | 416,873                           | 132,248 | 31.7      | 241,988  | 58.0      | 40,408    | 1,435      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 128,655                         | 111,039 | 86.3      | 16,938   | 13.2      | 188       | 74         | 131,261                           | 89,524  | 68.2      | 40,481   | 30.8      | 598       | 251        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 168,631                         | 38,640  | 22.9      | 125,995  | 74.7      | 3,248     | 515        | 170,127                           | 29,565  | 17.4      | 132,471  | 77.9      | 7,131     | 796        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 120,639                         | 9,516   | 7.9       | 96,057   | 79.6      | 14,505    | 418        | 114,959                           | 12,995  | 11.3      | 68,824   | 69.9      | 32,603    | 387        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 13,001                          | 6,078   | 46.8      | 6,189    | 47.6      | 678       | 33         | 11,698                            | 4,662   | 39.9      | 5,793    | 49.5      | 1,193     | 41         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 3,789                           | 3,574   | 94.3      | 201      | 5.3       | 5         | 2          | 3,386                             | 2,774   | 81.9      | 582      | 17.2      | 20        | 5          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 5,332                           | 1,932   | 36.2      | 3,294    | 61.8      | 88        | 11         | 5,159                             | 1,417   | 27.5      | 3,437    | 66.6      | 275       | 27         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 3,865                           | 567     | 14.7      | 2,689    | 69.6      | 584       | 20         | 3,144                             | 468     | 14.9      | 1,772    | 56.4      | 895       | 9          |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 15,891                          | 5,193   | 32.7      | 9,457    | 59.5      | 1,169     | 35         | 8,970                             | 1,376   | 15.3      | 6,274    | 69.9      | 1,296     | 18         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 2,475                           | 2,177   | 88.0      | 286      | 11.6      | 0         | 0          | 1,327                             | 686     | 51.7      | 633      | 47.7      | 0         | 1          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 7,303                           | 2,245   | 30.7      | 4,914    | 67.3      | 118       | 12         | 4,266                             | 447     | 10.5      | 3,636    | 85.2      | 170       | 10         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 6,033                           | 710     | 11.8      | 4,249    | 70.4      | 1,045     | 21         | 3,368                             | 241     | 7.2       | 1,999    | 59.4      | 1,119     | 7          |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 202,055                         | 79,328  | 39.3      | 109,723  | 54.3      | 11,782    | 682        | 210,968                           | 66,902  | 31.7      | 112,351  | 53.3      | 30,200    | 1,123      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 67,773                          | 58,460  | 86.3      | 8,826    | 13.0      | 210       | 36         | 73,777                            | 50,932  | 69.0      | 21,558   | 29.2      | 901       | 182        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 80,067                          | 17,545  | 21.9      | 58,815   | 73.5      | 3,191     | 372        | 85,021                            | 12,797  | 15.1      | 62,926   | 74.0      | 8,511     | 695        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 53,475                          | 3,119   | 5.8       | 41,702   | 78.0      | 8,307     | 273        | 51,639                            | 3,057   | 5.9       | 27,641   | 53.5      | 20,631    | 242        |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 164,509                         | 68,616  | 41.7      | 87,070   | 52.9      | 7,759     | 518        | 178,017                           | 61,478  | 34.5      | 88,774   | 49.9      | 26,443    | 985        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 48,674                          | 42,092  | 86.5      | 6,301    | 12.9      | 114       | 37         | 55,455                            | 39,481  | 71.2      | 15,079   | 27.2      | 605       | 145        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 75,880                          | 22,341  | 29.4      | 50,897   | 67.1      | 2,199     | 308        | 78,597                            | 17,054  | 21.7      | 53,288   | 67.8      | 7,516     | 659        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 39,247                          | 3,928   | 10.0      | 29,668   | 75.6      | 5,413     | 169        | 43,582                            | 4,844   | 11.1      | 20,256   | 46.5      | 18,242    | 179        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 708                             | 255     | 36.0      | 204      | 28.8      | 33        | 4          | 383                               | 99      | 25.8      | 151      | 39.4      | 80        | 2          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 97,397                          | 41,002  | 42.1      | 51,860   | 53.2      | 3,927     | 258        | 102,358                           | 35,714  | 34.9      | 53,271   | 52.0      | 12,682    | 468        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 7,206                           | 3,511   | 48.7      | 3,385    | 47.0      | 273       | 21         | 7,230                             | 3,005   | 41.6      | 3,369    | 46.6      | 827       | 25         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 7,662                           | 2,470   | 32.2      | 4,694    | 61.3      | 464       | 15         | 5,147                             | 877     | 17.0      | 3,401    | 66.1      | 852       | 13         |
| Negro.....                                    | 52,109                          | 21,556  | 41.4      | 27,080   | 52.0      | 3,090     | 223        | 63,273                            | 21,879  | 34.6      | 28,729   | 45.4      | 12,080    | 479        |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 485,564                         | 181,602 | 37.4      | 277,681  | 57.2      | 23,869    | 1,242      | 470,644                           | 143,754 | 30.5      | 277,714  | 59.0      | 46,677    | 1,634      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 154,099                         | 133,230 | 86.5      | 19,959   | 13.0      | 295       | 75         | 154,352                           | 104,473 | 67.7      | 48,190   | 31.2      | 921       | 295        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 185,607                         | 38,097  | 20.5      | 142,195  | 76.6      | 4,449     | 602        | 186,029                           | 27,176  | 14.6      | 149,226  | 80.2      | 8,575     | 870        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 144,864                         | 10,013  | 6.9       | 115,087  | 79.4      | 19,039    | 564        | 129,571                           | 11,919  | 9.2       | 80,003   | 61.7      | 37,024    | 466        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 994                             | 262     | 26.4      | 440      | 44.3      | 86        | 1          | 692                               | 186     | 26.9      | 295      | 42.6      | 157       | 3          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 321,395                         | 118,440 | 36.9      | 187,381  | 58.3      | 14,058    | 751        | 314,515                           | 96,534  | 30.7      | 188,717  | 60.0      | 27,726    | 967        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 5,795                           | 2,567   | 44.3      | 2,804    | 48.4      | 405       | 12         | 4,468                             | 1,657   | 37.1      | 2,424    | 54.3      | 366       | 16         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 8,229                           | 2,723   | 33.1      | 4,763    | 57.9      | 705       | 20         | 3,823                             | 499     | 13.1      | 2,873    | 75.2      | 444       | 5          |
| Negro.....                                    | 149,946                         | 57,772  | 38.5      | 82,643   | 55.1      | 8,692     | 459        | 147,695                           | 45,023  | 30.5      | 83,622   | 56.6      | 18,120    | 644        |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.



## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR RICHMOND.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popula-<br>tion:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| <b>All countries</b> .....                                                | <b>11,749</b>                                                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>4,085</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>4,637</b>                        | <b>3,027</b>                      | <b>2,834</b>                                               | Norway.....                                                               | 28                                                           | 0.2          | 14            | 0.3          | 10                                  | 4                                 | 12                                                         |
| Austria.....                                                              | 215                                                          | 1.8          | 118           | 2.9          | 71                                  | 26                                | 33                                                         | Portugal.....                                                             | 19                                                           | 0.2          | 12            | 0.3          | 4                                   | 3                                 | 2                                                          |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 37                                                           | 0.3          | 8             | 0.2          | 7                                   | 22                                | 7                                                          | Roumania.....                                                             | 29                                                           | 0.2          | 16            | 0.4          | 11                                  | 2                                 | 3                                                          |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 243                                                          | 2.1          | 108           | 2.6          | 18                                  | 117                               | 72                                                         | Russia.....                                                               | 1,433                                                        | 12.2         | 827           | 20.2         | 555                                 | 51                                | 278                                                        |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 36                                                           | 0.3          | 22            | 0.5          | 10                                  | 4                                 | 8                                                          | Scotland.....                                                             | 535                                                          | 4.6          | 170           | 4.2          | 150                                 | 215                               | 141                                                        |
| England.....                                                              | 1,321                                                        | 11.2         | 472           | 11.6         | 285                                 | 564                               | 319                                                        | Spain.....                                                                | 14                                                           | 0.1          | 3             | 0.1          | 2                                   | 9                                 | 6                                                          |
| France.....                                                               | 172                                                          | 1.5          | 56            | 1.4          | 42                                  | 74                                | 79                                                         | Sweden.....                                                               | 56                                                           | 0.5          | 31            | 0.8          | 10                                  | 15                                | 26                                                         |
| Germany.....                                                              | 3,631                                                        | 30.9         | 891           | 21.8         | 1,691                               | 1,049                             | 910                                                        | Switzerland.....                                                          | 48                                                           | 0.4          | 23            | 0.6          | 10                                  | 15                                | 12                                                         |
| Greece.....                                                               | 103                                                          | 0.9          | 99            | 2.4          | 2                                   | 2                                 | 2                                                          | Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 219                                                          | 1.9          | 142           | 3.5          | 72                                  | 5                                 | 22                                                         |
| Holland.....                                                              | 17                                                           | 0.1          | 8             | 0.2          | 6                                   | 3                                 | 7                                                          | Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 38                                                           | 0.3          | 33            | 0.8          | 5                                   | 5                                 | 19                                                         |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 71                                                           | 0.6          | 36            | 0.9          | 28                                  | 7                                 | 4                                                          | Wales.....                                                                | 50                                                           | 0.4          | 10            | 0.2          | 19                                  | 21                                | 82                                                         |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 1,891                                                        | 16.1         | 405           | 9.9          | 872                                 | 614                               | 515                                                        | All other.....                                                            | 1,550                                                        | 4.7          | 70            | 1.7          | 1,451                               | 29                                |                                                            |
| Italy.....                                                                | 993                                                          | 8.5          | 511           | 12.5         | 306                                 | 176                               | 275                                                        |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.        |               | NATIVE WHITE. |               | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |              | NEGRO.        |               | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.        |               | NATIVE WHITE. |               | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |              | NEGRO.        |               |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         | Male.         | Fe-<br>male.  | Male.         | Fe-<br>male.  | Male.               | Fe-<br>male. | Male.         | Fe-<br>male.  |                        | Male.         | Fe-<br>male.  | Male.         | Fe-<br>male.  | Male.               | Fe-<br>male. | Male.         | Fe-<br>male.  |
| <b>Lynchburg</b> .....  | <b>13,775</b> | <b>15,719</b> | <b>9,469</b>  | <b>10,104</b> | <b>272</b>          | <b>178</b>   | <b>4,029</b>  | <b>5,437</b>  | <b>Portsmouth—</b>     |               |               |               |               |                     |              |               |               |
| Under 5 years.....      | 1,525         | 1,570         | 1,072         | 1,137         | 1                   | 2            | 451           | 431           | Continued.             |               |               |               |               |                     |              |               |               |
| Under 1 year.....       | 345           | 328           | 246           | 239           |                     |              | 99            | 89            | 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,505         | 3,071         | 2,169         | 1,646         | 168                 | 119          | 1,166         | 1,306         |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 1,372         | 1,312         | 928           | 918           | 1                   | 5            | 442           | 389           | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,328         | 2,091         | 1,330         | 1,148         | 148                 | 82           | 844           | 861           |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 1,285         | 1,358         | 878           | 870           | 3                   | 6            | 404           | 482           | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,117         | 2,087         | 1,270         | 1,274         | 158                 | 80           | 686           | 733           |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 1,440         | 1,840         | 1,018         | 1,128         | 13                  | 7            | 409           | 705           | 65 years and over..... | 406           | 512           | 256           | 324           | 44                  | 40           | 106           | 148           |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 1,596         | 2,136         | 1,098         | 1,294         | 37                  | 16           | 461           | 826           | Age unknown.....       | 5             | 6             |               | 1             |                     | 1            | 5             | 1             |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 2,475         | 2,763         | 1,783         | 1,799         | 73                  | 42           | 619           | 922           | <b>Richmond</b> .....  | <b>60,905</b> | <b>66,723</b> | <b>37,132</b> | <b>39,662</b> | <b>2,267</b>        | <b>1,798</b> | <b>21,472</b> | <b>25,261</b> |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 1,808         | 1,943         | 1,223         | 1,213         | 58                  | 34           | 525           | 696           | Under 5 years.....     | 5,751         | 5,851         | 3,770         | 3,786         | 6                   | 21           | 1,975         | 2,044         |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 1,808         | 2,189         | 1,179         | 1,358         | 66                  | 38           | 562           | 793           | Under 1 year.....      | 1,345         | 1,342         | 853           | 836           |                     | 2            | 492           | 504           |
| 65 years and over.....  | 419           | 574           | 268           | 362           | 16                  | 28           | 135           | 184           | 5 to 9 years.....      | 5,359         | 5,526         | 3,491         | 3,457         | 43                  | 56           | 1,825         | 2,013         |
| Age unknown.....        | 47            | 34            | 22            | 25            | 4                   |              | 21            | 9             | 10 to 14 years.....    | 5,395         | 5,538         | 3,442         | 3,481         | 59                  | 63           | 1,894         | 1,994         |
| <b>Norfolk</b> .....    | <b>32,867</b> | <b>34,585</b> | <b>18,837</b> | <b>19,952</b> | <b>2,088</b>        | <b>1,476</b> | <b>11,887</b> | <b>13,152</b> | 15 to 19 years.....    | 5,949         | 6,916         | 3,794         | 4,075         | 101                 | 87           | 2,054         | 2,753         |
| Under 5 years.....      | 3,115         | 3,083         | 2,103         | 2,043         | 18                  | 21           | 992           | 1,016         | 20 to 24 years.....    | 7,191         | 8,366         | 4,170         | 4,592         | 233                 | 147          | 2,788         | 3,626         |
| Under 1 year.....       | 644           | 639           | 451           | 421           | 3                   |              | 189           | 217           | 25 to 34 years.....    | 11,990        | 12,764        | 6,893         | 7,271         | 512                 | 372          | 4,582         | 5,121         |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 2,807         | 3,023         | 1,811         | 1,927         | 51                  | 69           | 945           | 1,027         | 35 to 44 years.....    | 8,654         | 9,271         | 5,034         | 5,348         | 484                 | 336          | 3,130         | 3,587         |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 2,650         | 2,755         | 1,731         | 1,712         | 62                  | 60           | 856           | 983           | 45 to 64 years.....    | 8,538         | 9,762         | 5,211         | 5,886         | 587                 | 458          | 2,735         | 3,418         |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 2,754         | 3,332         | 1,649         | 1,946         | 99                  | 85           | 1,003         | 1,301         | 65 years and over..... | 1,933         | 2,617         | 1,266         | 1,728         | 260                 | 258          | 407           | 631           |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 3,802         | 4,571         | 1,925         | 2,373         | 249                 | 180          | 1,628         | 2,017         | Age unknown.....       | 145           | 112           | 61            | 38            |                     |              | 82            | 74            |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 6,947         | 7,262         | 3,562         | 3,859         | 576                 | 401          | 2,794         | 3,002         | <b>Roanoke</b> .....   | <b>17,514</b> | <b>17,360</b> | <b>13,388</b> | <b>12,787</b> | <b>471</b>          | <b>299</b>   | <b>3,650</b>  | <b>4,274</b>  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 5,323         | 4,963         | 2,814         | 2,680         | 467                 | 300          | 2,028         | 1,982         | Under 5 years.....     | 1,965         | 1,900         | 1,577         | 1,515         | 4                   | 3            | 384           | 382           |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 4,572         | 4,452         | 2,700         | 2,647         | 442                 | 284          | 1,411         | 1,521         | Under 1 year.....      | 452           | 420           | 352           | 330           |                     |              | 100           | 90            |
| 65 years and over.....  | 856           | 1,122         | 531           | 753           | 115                 | 74           | 209           | 295           | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,648         | 1,731         | 1,280         | 1,328         | 10                  | 5            | 358           | 398           |
| Age unknown.....        | 41            | 22            | 11            | 12            | 0                   | 2            | 21            | 8             | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,663         | 1,663         | 1,275         | 1,239         | 13                  | 9            | 375           | 415           |
| <b>Portsmouth</b> ..... | <b>17,609</b> | <b>15,581</b> | <b>11,374</b> | <b>9,071</b>  | <b>680</b>          | <b>435</b>   | <b>5,542</b>  | <b>6,075</b>  | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,727         | 1,962         | 1,315         | 1,398         | 20                  | 19           | 391           | 545           |
| Under 5 years.....      | 1,690         | 1,653         | 1,172         | 1,100         | 4                   | 3            | 514           | 550           | 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,114         | 2,164         | 1,650         | 1,510         | 44                  | 21           | 420           | 633           |
| Under 1 year.....       | 333           | 342           | 230           | 222           |                     |              | 103           | 120           | 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,388         | 3,311         | 2,559         | 2,433         | 122                 | 69           | 706           | 809           |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 1,568         | 1,505         | 1,015         | 920           | 12                  | 18           | 541           | 567           | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,393         | 2,189         | 1,740         | 1,587         | 107                 | 62           | 544           | 540           |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 1,416         | 1,368         | 919           | 858           | 20                  | 10           | 477           | 500           | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,164         | 1,918         | 1,641         | 1,404         | 124                 | 80           | 398           | 434           |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 1,874         | 1,518         | 1,334         | 909           | 32                  | 29           | 508           | 580           | 65 years and over..... | 391           | 489           | 294           | 348           | 26                  | 31           | 71            | 110           |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 2,700         | 1,770         | 1,909         | 891           | 94                  | 53           | 695           | 826           | Age unknown.....       | 61            | 33            | 57            | 25            | 1                   |              | 3             | 8             |

# POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |                                   | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| Lynchburg                                    |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 9,593                           | 4,066        | 42.4         | 5,111        | 53.3         | 383           | 30             | 11,479                            | 4,361        | 38.0         | 5,257        | 45.8         | 1,768         | 92             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,036                           | 2,628        | 86.6         | 399          | 13.1         | 7             | 1              | 3,976                             | 2,907        | 73.1         | 995          | 25.0         | 56            | 17             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,283                           | 1,212        | 28.3         | 2,947        | 68.8         | 100           | 23             | 4,706                             | 1,142        | 24.3         | 3,022        | 64.2         | 476           | 66             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,227                           | 195          | 8.8          | 1,751        | 78.6         | 274           | 6              | 2,763                             | 297          | 10.7         | 1,229        | 44.5         | 1,228         | 9              |
| Age unknown.....                             | 47                              | 31           |              | 14           |              | 2             |                | 34                                | 15           |              | 11           |              | 8             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,331                           | 2,831        | 44.7         | 3,289        | 52.0         | 195           | 15             | 6,869                             | 2,623        | 38.2         | 3,320        | 48.3         | 856           | 40             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 260                             | 123          | 47.3         | 126          | 48.5         | 11            |                | 310                               | 146          | 47.1         | 119          | 38.4         | 43            | 2              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 267                             | 99           | 37.1         | 154          | 57.7         | 14            |                | 165                               | 22           | 13.3         | 104          | 63.0         | 39            |                |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,732                           | 1,011        | 37.0         | 1,541        | 56.4         | 163           | 15             | 4,135                             | 1,570        | 38.0         | 1,714        | 41.5         | 800           | 50             |
| Norfolk                                      |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 24,295                          | 10,100       | 41.6         | 12,876       | 53.0         | 1,208         | 79             | 25,724                            | 8,188        | 31.8         | 13,445       | 52.3         | 3,900         | 172            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 6,556                           | 5,589        | 85.3         | 936          | 14.3         | 18            | 6              | 7,903                             | 5,272        | 66.7         | 2,469        | 31.2         | 121           | 84             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 12,270                          | 3,837        | 31.3         | 7,992        | 65.1         | 381           | 50             | 12,225                            | 2,385        | 19.5         | 8,400        | 68.7         | 1,317         | 116            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,428                           | 661          | 12.2         | 3,933        | 72.5         | 804           | 23             | 5,574                             | 527          | 9.5          | 2,565        | 46.0         | 2,457         | 22             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 41                              | 13           |              | 15           |              | 5             |                | 22                                | 4            |              | 11           |              | 5             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 12,002                          | 4,769        | 39.7         | 6,654        | 55.4         | 529           | 40             | 12,917                            | 4,172        | 32.3         | 7,037        | 54.5         | 1,624         | 76             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,190                           | 595          | 50.0         | 534          | 44.9         | 53            | 4              | 1,353                             | 598          | 44.2         | 609          | 45.0         | 135           | 10             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,957                           | 684          | 35.0         | 1,174        | 60.0         | 96            | 1              | 1,326                             | 241          | 18.2         | 921          | 69.5         | 159           | 5              |
| Negro.....                                   | 9,094                           | 4,028        | 44.3         | 4,488        | 49.4         | 529           | 33             | 10,126                            | 3,177        | 31.4         | 4,876        | 48.2         | 1,982         | 81             |
| Portsmouth                                   |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 12,935                          | 6,426        | 49.7         | 5,915        | 45.7         | 545           | 21             | 11,055                            | 3,259        | 29.5         | 5,979        | 54.1         | 1,782         | 28             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,574                           | 4,126        | 90.2         | 423          | 9.2          | 8             | 1              | 3,288                             | 2,148        | 65.3         | 1,083        | 32.9         | 50            | 3              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,833                           | 2,035        | 34.9         | 3,623        | 62.1         | 157           | 12             | 5,162                             | 867          | 16.8         | 3,677        | 71.2         | 597           | 20             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,523                           | 263          | 10.4         | 1,868        | 74.0         | 380           | 8              | 2,599                             | 243          | 9.3          | 1,215        | 46.7         | 1,134         | 5              |
| Age unknown.....                             | 5                               | 2            |              | 1            |              |               |                | 6                                 | 1            |              | 4            |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,244                           | 3,703        | 51.1         | 3,277        | 45.2         | 243           | 5              | 5,697                             | 1,682        | 29.5         | 3,251        | 57.1         | 751           | 7              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,024                           | 745          | 72.8         | 252          | 24.6         | 23            | 2              | 496                               | 183          | 36.9         | 262          | 52.8         | 51            |                |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 644                             | 232          | 36.0         | 381          | 59.2         | 31            |                | 404                               | 55           | 13.6         | 301          | 74.5         | 47            | 1              |
| Negro.....                                   | 4,010                           | 1,737        | 43.3         | 2,001        | 49.9         | 248           | 14             | 4,458                             | 1,339        | 30.0         | 2,165        | 48.6         | 933           | 20             |
| Richmond                                     |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 44,400                          | 18,838       | 42.4         | 23,138       | 52.1         | 2,173         | 142            | 49,808                            | 18,075       | 36.3         | 23,290       | 46.8         | 8,122         | 231            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 13,140                          | 11,447       | 87.1         | 1,623        | 12.4         | 33            | 14             | 15,282                            | 11,309       | 74.0         | 3,779        | 24.7         | 136           | 22             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 20,644                          | 6,244        | 30.2         | 13,674       | 66.2         | 601           | 81             | 22,035                            | 5,315        | 24.1         | 14,238       | 64.6         | 2,296         | 164            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 10,471                          | 1,103        | 10.5         | 7,775        | 74.3         | 1,530         | 47             | 12,379                            | 1,422        | 11.5         | 5,235        | 42.3         | 5,657         | 43             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 145                             | 44           | 30.3         | 66           | 45.5         | 11            |                | 112                               | 29           | 25.9         | 38           | 33.9         | 33            | 2              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 23,705                          | 10,489       | 44.2         | 12,082       | 51.0         | 991           | 65             | 25,950                            | 9,729        | 37.5         | 12,487       | 48.1         | 3,581         | 100            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,724                           | 1,175        | 43.1         | 1,430        | 52.5         | 109           | 8              | 2,988                             | 1,195        | 40.0         | 1,383        | 46.3         | 403           | 6              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,179                           | 615          | 28.2         | 1,393        | 63.9         | 164           | 7              | 1,658                             | 307          | 18.5         | 961          | 58.0         | 386           | 4              |
| Negro.....                                   | 15,773                          | 6,552        | 41.5         | 8,229        | 52.2         | 907           | 62             | 19,210                            | 6,842        | 35.6         | 8,459        | 44.0         | 3,752         | 121            |
| Roanoke                                      |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 12,238                          | 5,047        | 41.2         | 6,672        | 54.5         | 471           | 35             | 12,066                            | 3,975        | 32.9         | 6,639        | 55.0         | 1,375         | 67             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,841                           | 3,295        | 85.8         | 535          | 13.9         | 3             | 4              | 4,126                             | 2,823        | 68.4         | 1,243        | 30.1         | 42            | 15             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,781                           | 1,548        | 26.8         | 4,050        | 70.1         | 164           | 16             | 5,500                             | 985          | 17.9         | 4,070        | 74.0         | 398           | 42             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,555                           | 176          | 6.9          | 2,067        | 80.9         | 299           | 13             | 2,407                             | 155          | 6.4          | 1,311        | 54.5         | 930           | 10             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 61                              | 28           |              | 20           |              | 5             | 2              | 33                                | 12           |              | 15           |              | 5             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 8,905                           | 3,740        | 42.0         | 4,830        | 54.2         | 303           | 23             | 8,393                             | 2,694        | 32.1         | 4,820        | 57.4         | 837           | 37             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 351                             | 151          | 43.0         | 186          | 53.0         | 14            |                | 312                               | 109          | 34.9         | 181          | 58.0         | 20            | 2              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 444                             | 131          | 29.5         | 296          | 66.7         | 15            |                | 282                               | 48           | 17.0         | 191          | 67.7         | 43            |                |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,533                           | 1,021        | 40.3         | 1,359        | 53.7         | 139           | 12             | 3,079                             | 1,124        | 36.5         | 1,447        | 47.0         | 475           | 28             |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES.

| COUNTY OR CITY.            | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      | COUNTY OR CITY.         | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|----------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|-------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                            | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |                         | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....             | 539     | 354  | 349  | 154      | 1243 | 55   | 14        | 10   | 16   | New Kent county.....    | 112     | 1    | 10   |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Charles City county.....   | 113     |      | 1    |          |      |      |           |      |      | Newport News city.....  |         |      |      | 11       | 47   |      |           | 1    |      |
| Elizabeth City county..... |         | 108  | 111  | 4        | 13   | 1    | 2         |      |      | Norfolk city.....       |         |      |      | 59       | 76   |      |           | 1    |      |
| Hanover county.....        |         | 24   | 3    |          |      |      |           |      | 4    | Norfolk county.....     | 37      | 52   | 43   | 3        | 15   | 12   |           |      | 8    |
| Henrico county.....        |         |      |      |          |      | 21   |           |      |      | Portsmouth city.....    | 2       |      |      | 6        | 13   |      |           | 5    | 7    |
| King William county.....   | 180     | 152  | 137  |          |      |      |           |      |      | Richmond city.....      | 3       | 1    |      | 13       | 21   |      |           |      |      |
| Lee county.....            | 64      |      | 1    |          |      |      |           |      |      | Remainder of state..... | 28      | 16   | 40   | 58       | 57   | 21   |           | 1    | 4    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 Chinese in Manchester, annexed to Richmond in 1910.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                         | THE STATE. | Accomac. | ALBEMARLE COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY. |                    |            | ALEXANDRIA COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND ALEXANDRIA CITY. |              |            | ALLEGHANY COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND CLIFTON FORGE CITY. |                |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------|
|                                                  |            |          | Albe-marle County.                                      | Char-lottes-ville. | Com-bined. | Alex-andria County.                                 | Alex-andria. | Com-bined. | Alle-g'hany County.                                   | Clifton Forge. | Com-bined. |
| POPULATION                                       |            |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 2,061,612  | 36,650   | 29,871                                                  | 6,765              | 36,636     | 10,231                                              | 15,329       | 25,560     | 14,173                                                | 5,748          | 19,921     |
| 1900.....                                        | 1,854,184  | 32,570   | 28,473                                                  | 6,449              | 34,922     | 6,430                                               | 14,528       | 20,958     | 16,330                                                | 5,748          | 16,330     |
| 1890.....                                        | 1,655,980  | 27,277   | 26,788                                                  | 5,591              | 32,379     | 4,258                                               | 14,339       | 18,597     | 9,283                                                 | 5,748          | 9,283      |
| 1880.....                                        | 1,512,565  | 24,408   | 32,618                                                  | .....              | 32,618     | 3,887                                               | 13,659       | 17,546     | 5,586                                                 | .....          | 5,586      |
| 1870.....                                        | 1,225,163  | 20,409   | 27,544                                                  | .....              | 27,544     | 3,185                                               | 13,570       | 16,755     | 3,674                                                 | .....          | 3,674      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | 207,428    | 4,080    | 1,398                                                   | 316                | 1,714      | 3,801                                               | 801          | 4,602      | -2,157                                                | 5,748          | 3,591      |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 11.2       | 12.5     | 4.9                                                     | 4.9                | 4.9        | 59.1                                                | 5.5          | 22.0       | -13.2                                                 | .....          | 22.0       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 198,204    | 5,293    | 1,685                                                   | 858                | 2,543      | 2,172                                               | 189          | 2,361      | 7,047                                                 | .....          | 7,047      |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 12.0       | 19.4     | 6.3                                                     | 15.3               | 7.9        | 51.0                                                | 1.3          | 12.7       | 75.9                                                  | .....          | 75.9       |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 40,262     | 502      | 750                                                     | 1                  | 751        | 31                                                  | 1            | 32         | 457                                                   | 1              | 458        |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 51.2       | 73.0     | 39.8                                                    | 6,765.0            | 48.8       | 330.0                                               | 15,329.0     | 798.8      | 31.0                                                  | 5,748.0        | 43.5       |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 39.4       | 73.0     | 39.8                                                    | .....              | 39.8       | 330.0                                               | .....        | 319.7      | 21.7                                                  | .....          | 21.7       |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                       |            |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 476,529    | .....    | .....                                                   | 6,765              | 6,765      | .....                                               | 15,329       | 15,329     | 4,234                                                 | 5,748          | 9,982      |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 354,861    | .....    | .....                                                   | 6,449              | 6,449      | .....                                               | 14,528       | 14,528     | 2,950                                                 | 5,748          | 6,529      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 34.3       | .....    | .....                                                   | 4.9                | 4.9        | .....                                               | 5.5          | 5.5        | 43.5                                                  | 60.6           | 52.9       |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 1,585,083  | 36,650   | 29,871                                                  | .....              | 29,871     | 10,231                                              | .....        | 10,231     | 9,939                                                 | .....          | 9,939      |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 1,499,323  | 32,570   | 28,473                                                  | .....              | 28,473     | 6,430                                               | .....        | 6,430      | 9,801                                                 | .....          | 9,801      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 5.7        | 12.5     | 4.9                                                     | .....              | 4.9        | 59.1                                                | .....        | 59.1       | 1.4                                                   | .....          | 1.4        |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 340,067    | .....    | .....                                                   | 6,449              | 6,449      | .....                                               | 14,528       | 14,528     | 6,162                                                 | .....          | 6,162      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 1,514,117  | 32,570   | 28,473                                                  | .....              | 28,473     | 6,430                                               | .....        | 6,430      | 10,168                                                | .....          | 10,168     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 23.1       | .....    | .....                                                   | 100.0              | 18.5       | .....                                               | 100.0        | 60.0       | 29.9                                                  | 100.0          | 50.1       |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 18.3       | .....    | .....                                                   | 100.0              | 18.5       | .....                                               | 100.0        | 69.3       | 37.7                                                  | .....          | 37.7       |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                               |            |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| White.....                                       | 1,389,809  | 23,376   | 20,198                                                  | 4,236              | 24,434     | 7,586                                               | 11,132       | 18,718     | 11,226                                                | 4,654          | 15,880     |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 1,192,855  | 20,743   | 18,135                                                  | 3,834              | 21,969     | 5,963                                               | 9,988        | 15,949     | 12,315                                                | .....          | 12,315     |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 1,020,122  | 17,547   | 15,190                                                  | 3,062              | 18,252     | 2,155                                               | 9,286        | 11,361     | 6,955                                                 | .....          | 6,955      |
| Negro.....                                       | 671,096    | 13,273   | 9,673                                                   | 2,524              | 12,197     | 2,645                                               | 4,188        | 6,833      | 2,945                                                 | 1,092          | 4,037      |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 680,722    | 11,825   | 10,337                                                  | 2,613              | 12,950     | 2,467                                               | 4,533        | 7,000      | 4,013                                                 | .....          | 4,013      |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 655,488    | 9,730    | 11,698                                                  | 2,528              | 14,126     | 2,125                                               | 5,113        | 7,236      | 2,328                                                 | .....          | 2,328      |
| Black.....                                       | 448,186    | 10,619   | 6,685                                                   | 1,734              | 8,419      | 2,470                                               | 2,556        | 5,026      | 2,351                                                 | 513            | 2,864      |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 222,910    | 2,654    | 2,988                                                   | 790                | 3,778      | 175                                                 | 1,632        | 1,807      | 594                                                   | 579            | 1,173      |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 15).....  | 707        | 1        | .....                                                   | 5                  | 5          | .....                                               | 9            | 9          | 2                                                     | 2              | 4          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 1,325,238  | 23,184   | 19,776                                                  | 3,976              | 23,752     | 6,085                                               | 9,923        | 16,008     | 10,732                                                | 4,439          | 15,171     |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 1,141,213  | 20,550   | 17,642                                                  | 3,590              | 21,232     | 5,094                                               | 8,594        | 11,688     | 11,792                                                | .....          | 11,792     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 37,943     | 128      | 250                                                     | 153                | 403        | 969                                                 | 889          | 1,858      | 248                                                   | 165            | 413        |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 32,574     | 151      | 282                                                     | 166                | 448        | 677                                                 | 992          | 1,569      | 358                                                   | .....          | 358        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 21,613     | 55       | 97                                                      | 101                | 198        | 557                                                 | 499          | 1,056      | 94                                                    | 74             | 168        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 16,330     | 73       | 153                                                     | 52                 | 205        | 412                                                 | 390          | 802        | 154                                                   | 91             | 245        |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 26,628     | 64       | 172                                                     | 107                | 279        | 532                                                 | 320          | 852        | 246                                                   | 50             | 296        |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 19,068     | 62       | 211                                                     | 78                 | 239        | 292                                                 | 400          | 692        | 165                                                   | .....          | 165        |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                    |            |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 64.3       | 63.3     | 66.2                                                    | 58.8               | 64.8       | 59.5                                                | 64.7         | 62.6       | 75.7                                                  | 77.2           | 76.2       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 61.6       | 63.0     | 68.0                                                    | 55.7               | 60.8       | 48.1                                                | 59.2         | 55.8       | 72.2                                                  | .....          | 72.2       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 1.8        | 0.3      | 0.8                                                     | 2.3                | 1.1        | 9.5                                                 | 5.8          | 7.3        | 1.7                                                   | 2.9            | 2.1        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 1.8        | 0.5      | 1.0                                                     | 2.6                | 1.3        | 9.0                                                 | 6.8          | 7.5        | 2.2                                                   | .....          | 2.2        |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 1.3        | 0.2      | 0.6                                                     | 1.6                | 0.8        | 5.2                                                 | 2.1          | 3.3        | 0.9                                                   | .....          | 1.5        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 1.0        | 0.2      | 0.7                                                     | 1.2                | 0.8        | 4.5                                                 | 2.8          | 3.3        | 1.0                                                   | .....          | 1.0        |
| Negro.....                                       | 32.6       | 36.2     | 32.4                                                    | 37.3               | 33.3       | 25.9                                                | 27.3         | 26.7       | 20.8                                                  | 19.0           | 20.3       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 35.6       | 36.5     | 36.3                                                    | 40.6               | 37.1       | 38.4                                                | 31.2         | 33.4       | 24.6                                                  | .....          | 24.6       |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                            |            |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                     |            |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Austria.....                                     | 1,281      | 4        | 1                                                       | 1                  | 2          | 14                                                  | .....        | 14         | 1                                                     | .....          | 1          |
| Canada.....                                      | 1,337      | 2        | 17                                                      | 5                  | 22         | 60                                                  | 13           | 73         | 8                                                     | 2              | 10         |
| Denmark.....                                     | 239        | 1        | 1                                                       | 1                  | 2          | 5                                                   | .....        | 5          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| England.....                                     | 3,680      | 15       | 90                                                      | 12                 | 102        | 132                                                 | 44           | 176        | 40                                                    | 14             | 54         |
| France.....                                      | 300        | 2        | 4                                                       | 1                  | 5          | 17                                                  | 4            | 21         | 2                                                     | .....          | 2          |
| Germany.....                                     | 4,221      | 13       | 16                                                      | 25                 | 41         | 123                                                 | 93           | 216        | 7                                                     | 9              | 16         |
| Greece.....                                      | 721        | .....    | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | .....                                               | 24           | 24         | 7                                                     | 3              | 10         |
| Holland.....                                     | 99         | .....    | 14                                                      | 14                 | 14         | .....                                               | 3            | 3          | 1                                                     | .....          | 1          |
| Hungary.....                                     | 1,783      | 4        | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | 6                                                   | 3            | 9          | 2                                                     | .....          | 2          |
| Ireland.....                                     | 2,450      | 6        | 15                                                      | 5                  | 20         | 77                                                  | 74           | 151        | 21                                                    | 6              | 27         |
| Italy.....                                       | 2,449      | 2        | .....                                                   | 12                 | 12         | 8                                                   | 17           | 25         | 124                                                   | .....          | 124        |
| Norway.....                                      | 311        | 1        | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | 6                                                   | .....        | 6          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| Roumania.....                                    | 72         | .....    | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | 1                                                   | .....        | 1          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| Russia.....                                      | 4,377      | 8        | .....                                                   | 7                  | 7          | 45                                                  | 30           | 75         | 3                                                     | 7              | 10         |
| Scotland.....                                    | 1,246      | 13       | 6                                                       | 19                 | 19         | 4                                                   | .....        | 4          | 12                                                    | 4              | 7          |
| Spain.....                                       | 67         | .....    | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | 1                                                   | .....        | 1          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| Sweden.....                                      | 368        | 3        | .....                                                   | 4                  | 4          | 14                                                  | .....        | 14         | 2                                                     | 1              | 3          |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 241        | 2        | .....                                                   | 1                  | 1          | 4                                                   | 2            | 6          | .....                                                 | .....          | 1          |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 464        | .....    | 3                                                       | 7                  | 10         | 1                                                   | .....        | 1          | 6                                                     | 1              | 7          |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | 144        | .....    | 1                                                       | 1                  | 1          | 1                                                   | .....        | 1          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| Wales.....                                       | 295        | 1        | 8                                                       | 3                  | 11         | 2                                                   | 2            | 4          | 17                                                    | 2              | 19         |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 533        | 1        | 4                                                       | 2                  | 6          | 10                                                  | 2            | 12         | 2                                                     | .....          | 2          |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—              |            |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Austria.....                                     | 787        | .....    | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | 7                                                   | 1            | 8          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| Canada.....                                      | 381        | 2        | 3                                                       | 1                  | 4          | 13                                                  | 1            | 14         | 3                                                     | 1              | 4          |
| Denmark.....                                     | 140        | .....    | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | .....                                               | .....        | .....      | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| England.....                                     | 1,801      | 7        | 29                                                      | 4                  | 33         | 70                                                  | 54           | 124        | 16                                                    | 10             | 26         |
| France.....                                      | 153        | .....    | 1                                                       | .....              | 1          | 6                                                   | .....        | 6          | .....                                                 | 2              | 2          |
| Germany.....                                     | 5,482      | 6        | 21                                                      | 42                 | 63         | 185                                                 | 167          | 352        | 4                                                     | 11             | 15         |
| Holland.....                                     | 71         | .....    | 1                                                       | .....              | 1          | .....                                               | .....        | .....      | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| Hungary.....                                     | 626        | 6        | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | 2                                                   | .....        | 2          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| Ireland.....                                     | 3,814      | 5        | 8                                                       | 9                  | 17         | 129                                                 | 199          | 328        | 41                                                    | 31             | 72         |
| Italy.....                                       | 1,110      | 1        | .....                                                   | 12                 | 12         | 5                                                   | 3            | 8          | 1                                                     | .....          | 1          |
| Norway.....                                      | 222        | .....    | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | 4                                                   | .....        | 4          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| Russia.....                                      | 3,000      | 12       | .....                                                   | 6                  | 6          | 31                                                  | 22           | 53         | 4                                                     | 7              | 11         |
| Scotland.....                                    | 728        | .....    | 7                                                       | 3                  | 10         | 13                                                  | 16           | 29         | 2                                                     | 3              | 5          |
| Sweden.....                                      | 215        | .....    | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | 6                                                   | .....        | 6          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 109        | .....    | .....                                                   | .....              | .....      | 1                                                   | .....        | 1          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| Wales.....                                       | 128        | .....    | 2                                                       | .....              | 2          | 3                                                   | .....        | 3          | .....                                                 | .....          | .....      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 2,846      | 16       | 26                                                      | 23                 | 49         | 80                                                  | 33           | 113        | 14                                                    | 9              | 23         |

\* With reference to the statistics of independent cities, see note on page 967.

† State totals include population (9,715 in 1900; 9,246 in 1890; 5,729 in 1880) of Manchester city, made independent of Chesterfield County in 1874, annexed to Richmond city in 1910.

‡ State total includes population (9,715) of Manchester city, annexed to Richmond city in 1910.

§ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.

¶ Population of Clifton Forge and West Clifton Forge towns.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

937

FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES.\*

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                        | THE STATE.           | Accomac. | ALBEMARLE COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY. |                    |            | ALEXANDRIA COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND ALEXANDRIA CITY. |              |            | ALLEGHANY COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND CLIFTON FORGE CITY. |                |            |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------|
|                                                 |                      |          | Albe-marle County.                                      | Char-lottes-ville. | Com-bined. | Alex-andria County.                                 | Alex-andria. | Com-bined. | Alle-guany County.                                    | Clifton Forge. | Com-bined. |
| SEX                                             |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Total..Male.....                                | 1,035,348            | 18,661   | 14,726                                                  | 3,088              | 17,814     | 5,685                                               | 7,524        | 13,209     | 7,514                                                 | 3,003          | 10,517     |
| Female.....                                     | 1,026,264            | 17,989   | 15,145                                                  | 3,677              | 18,822     | 4,546                                               | 7,805        | 12,351     | 6,659                                                 | 2,745          | 9,404      |
| White..Male.....                                | 704,363              | 11,932   | 10,063                                                  | 2,014              | 12,077     | 4,319                                               | 5,545        | 9,864      | 5,852                                                 | 2,428          | 8,280      |
| Female.....                                     | 685,446              | 11,444   | 10,135                                                  | 2,222              | 12,357     | 3,267                                               | 5,587        | 8,854      | 5,374                                                 | 2,226          | 7,600      |
| Negro...Male.....                               | 330,542              | 6,728    | 4,663                                                   | 1,069              | 5,732      | 1,366                                               | 1,970        | 3,336      | 1,660                                                 | 573            | 2,233      |
| Female.....                                     | 340,554              | 6,545    | 5,010                                                   | 1,455              | 6,465      | 1,279                                               | 2,218        | 3,497      | 1,285                                                 | 519            | 1,804      |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                             |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Total number.....                               | 523,532              | 9,305    | 6,947                                                   | 1,742              | 8,689      | 3,485                                               | 4,650        | 8,135      | 3,845                                                 | 1,728          | 5,573      |
| Number in 1900.....                             | <sup>a</sup> 447,815 | 7,945    | 6,464                                                   | 1,614              | 7,978      | 2,086                                               | 3,950        | 6,036      | 6,025                                                 | —              | 5,026      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....              | 338,098              | 6,420    | 4,718                                                   | 1,087              | 5,805      | 1,950                                               | 2,873        | 4,823      | 2,649                                                 | 1,288          | 3,937      |
| Number in 1900.....                             | <sup>a</sup> 280,881 | 6,384    | 4,263                                                   | 937                | 5,200      | 977                                                 | 2,290        | 3,267      | 3,555                                                 | —              | 3,555      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 10,679               | 28       | 62                                                      | 41                 | 103        | 430                                                 | 343          | 773        | 100                                                   | 57             | 157        |
| Number in 1900.....                             | <sup>a</sup> 9,413   | 59       | 68                                                      | 56                 | 124        | 241                                                 | 302          | 543        | 124                                                   | —              | 124        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....             | 6,290                | 14       | 23                                                      | 25                 | 48         | 274                                                 | 209          | 483        | 37                                                    | 21             | 58         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....               | 4,389                | 14       | 30                                                      | 16                 | 55         | 156                                                 | 134          | 290        | 63                                                    | 36             | 99         |
| Foreign-born white.....                         | 14,882               | 45       | 94                                                      | 59                 | 153        | 299                                                 | 179          | 478        | 183                                                   | 24             | 207        |
| Number in 1900.....                             | <sup>a</sup> 11,085  | 60       | 114                                                     | 47                 | 161        | 189                                                 | 204          | 393        | 100                                                   | —              | 100        |
| Negro.....                                      | 159,593              | 2,811    | 2,073                                                   | 550                | 2,623      | 806                                                 | 1,246        | 2,052      | 911                                                   | 357            | 1,268      |
| Number in 1900.....                             | <sup>a</sup> 146,122 | 2,470    | 2,018                                                   | 472                | 2,490      | 679                                                 | 1,145        | 1,824      | 1,444                                                 | —              | 1,444      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....              | 280                  | 1        | —                                                       | 5                  | 5          | —                                                   | 9            | 9          | —                                                     | 2              | 4          |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                              |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....              | 64.6                 | 69.0     | 67.9                                                    | 62.4               | 66.8       | 56.0                                                | 61.8         | 59.3       | 68.9                                                  | 74.5           | 70.6       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 2.0                  | 0.3      | 0.9                                                     | 2.4                | 1.2        | 12.3                                                | 7.4          | 9.5        | 2.6                                                   | 3.3            | 2.8        |
| Foreign-born white.....                         | 2.8                  | 0.5      | 1.4                                                     | 3.4                | 1.8        | 8.6                                                 | 3.8          | 5.9        | 4.8                                                   | 1.4            | 3.7        |
| Negro.....                                      | 30.5                 | 30.2     | 29.8                                                    | 31.6               | 30.2       | 23.1                                                | 26.8         | 25.2       | 23.7                                                  | 20.7           | 22.8       |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.              |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Naturalized.....                                | 6,411                | 21       | 50                                                      | 29                 | 79         | 149                                                 | 86           | 235        | 28                                                    | 15             | 43         |
| Having first papers.....                        | 859                  | 3        | 3                                                       | 4                  | 7          | 67                                                  | 4            | 71         | 2                                                     | 2              | 4          |
| Alien.....                                      | 4,693                | 11       | 20                                                      | 20                 | 40         | 43                                                  | 35           | 78         | 149                                                   | 4              | 153        |
| Unknown.....                                    | 2,919                | 10       | 21                                                      | 6                  | 27         | 40                                                  | 54           | 94         | 4                                                     | 3              | 7          |
| ILLITERACY                                      |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                 |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Total number illiterate.....                    | 92,917               | 2,221    | 1,318                                                   | 173                | 1,491      | 229                                                 | 277          | 506        | 636                                                   | 80             | 710        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                        | 17.7                 | 23.9     | 19.0                                                    | 9.9                | 17.2       | 6.6                                                 | 6.0          | 6.2        | 16.4                                                  | 4.6            | 12.7       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                           | 25.3                 | 33.0     | 22.1                                                    | 13.6               | 20.5       | 15.0                                                | 9.6          | 11.4       | 21.1                                                  | —              | 21.1       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....            | 33,680               | 1,004    | 422                                                     | 14                 | 436        | 45                                                  | 53           | 98         | 243                                                   | 14             | 257        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                        | 9.7                  | 15.6     | 8.8                                                     | 1.2                | 7.4        | 1.9                                                 | 1.6          | 1.8        | 8.8                                                   | 1.0            | 6.3        |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....      | 1,297                | 5        | 3                                                       | 1                  | 4          | 2                                                   | 9            | 11         | 63                                                    | 1              | 64         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                        | 8.7                  | —        | —                                                       | —                  | 2.6        | 0.7                                                 | 5.0          | 2.3        | 34.4                                                  | —              | 30.9       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                   | 57,867               | 1,211    | 893                                                     | 158                | 1,051      | 182                                                 | 213          | 395        | 322                                                   | 63             | 385        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                        | 36.3                 | 43.1     | 43.1                                                    | 28.7               | 40.1       | 22.6                                                | 17.1         | 19.2       | 35.3                                                  | 17.6           | 30.4       |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                  |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Total number.....                               | 1,536,297            | 27,207   | 21,971                                                  | 5,496              | 27,467     | 8,036                                               | 12,443       | 20,479     | 10,255                                                | 4,429          | 14,684     |
| Number illiterate.....                          | 232,911              | 5,106    | 3,330                                                   | 548                | 3,878      | 504                                                 | 818          | 1,322      | 1,285                                                 | 196            | 1,481      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                        | 15.2                 | 18.8     | 15.2                                                    | 10.0               | 14.1       | 6.3                                                 | 6.6          | 6.5        | 12.5                                                  | 4.4            | 10.1       |
| Native white, number.....                       | 1,013,694            | 17,977   | 14,736                                                  | 3,347              | 18,083     | 5,402                                               | 8,635        | 14,037     | 7,746                                                 | 3,488          | 11,234     |
| Number illiterate.....                          | 81,457               | 1,961    | 1,047                                                   | 30                 | 1,077      | 81                                                  | 170          | 251        | 561                                                   | 51             | 612        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                        | 8.0                  | 10.9     | 7.1                                                     | 0.9                | 6.0        | 1.5                                                 | 2.0          | 1.8        | 7.2                                                   | 1.5            | 5.4        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                 | 25,639               | 63       | 169                                                     | 106                | 275        | 509                                                 | 318          | 827        | 245                                                   | 48             | 293        |
| Number illiterate.....                          | 2,368                | 7        | 4                                                       | 4                  | 8          | 8                                                   | 18           | 26         | 82                                                    | 2              | 84         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                        | 9.2                  | —        | 2.4                                                     | 3.8                | 2.9        | 1.6                                                 | 5.7          | 3.1        | 33.5                                                  | —              | 28.7       |
| Negro, number.....                              | 496,418              | 9,166    | 7,066                                                   | 2,038              | 9,104      | 2,125                                               | 3,481        | 5,606      | 2,262                                                 | 891            | 3,153      |
| Number illiterate.....                          | 148,950              | 3,137    | 2,279                                                   | 514                | 2,793      | 415                                                 | 628          | 1,043      | 640                                                   | 141            | 781        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                        | 30.0                 | 34.2     | 32.3                                                    | 25.2               | 30.7       | 19.5                                                | 18.0         | 18.6       | 28.3                                                  | 15.8           | 24.8       |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.              |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Total number.....                               | 494,292              | 9,106    | 7,587                                                   | 1,548              | 9,135      | 2,027                                               | 3,009        | 5,036      | 3,293                                                 | 1,214          | 4,507      |
| Number illiterate.....                          | 46,831               | 977      | 700                                                     | 68                 | 768        | 54                                                  | 68           | 122        | 270                                                   | 30             | 300        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                        | 9.5                  | 10.7     | 9.2                                                     | 4.4                | 8.4        | 2.7                                                 | 2.3          | 2.4        | 8.2                                                   | 2.5            | 6.7        |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                       |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....      | 697,649              | 12,833   | 10,728                                                  | 2,066              | 12,794     | 2,916                                               | 4,109        | 7,025      | 4,777                                                 | 1,710          | 6,487      |
| Number attending school.....                    | 392,499              | 6,949    | 6,374                                                   | 1,369              | 7,743      | 1,815                                               | 2,289        | 4,104      | 2,732                                                 | 1,036          | 3,768      |
| Per cent attending school.....                  | 56.3                 | 53.9     | 59.4                                                    | 66.3               | 60.5       | 62.2                                                | 55.7         | 58.4       | 57.2                                                  | 60.6           | 58.1       |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                        | 203,357              | 3,777    | 3,141                                                   | 518                | 3,659      | 889                                                 | 1,100        | 1,989      | 1,484                                                 | 496            | 1,980      |
| Number attending school.....                    | 109,873              | 2,089    | 1,580                                                   | 379                | 1,959      | 600                                                 | 717          | 1,317      | 860                                                   | 331            | 1,191      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                      | 237,563              | 4,470    | 3,831                                                   | 666                | 4,527      | 959                                                 | 1,304        | 2,263      | 1,565                                                 | 515            | 2,080      |
| Number attending school.....                    | 191,134              | 3,569    | 3,178                                                   | 588                | 3,766      | 859                                                 | 1,085        | 1,944      | 1,347                                                 | 473            | 1,820      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                      | 132,040              | 2,371    | 2,035                                                   | 444                | 2,479      | 507                                                 | 802          | 1,309      | 838                                                   | 341            | 1,179      |
| Number attending school.....                    | 69,627               | 1,057    | 1,239                                                   | 277                | 1,516      | 278                                                 | 361          | 639        | 404                                                   | 193            | 597        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                      | 124,689              | 2,265    | 1,691                                                   | 438                | 2,129      | 561                                                 | 903          | 1,464      | 890                                                   | 358            | 1,248      |
| Number attending school.....                    | 21,865               | 234      | 377                                                     | 125                | 502        | 78                                                  | 126          | 204        | 121                                                   | 39             | 160        |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.               |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Total number.....                               | 440,920              | 8,247    | 7,002                                                   | 1,184              | 8,186      | 1,848                                               | 2,404        | 4,252      | 3,049                                                 | 1,011          | 4,060      |
| Number attending school.....                    | 301,007              | 5,658    | 4,758                                                   | 967                | 5,725      | 1,459                                               | 1,802        | 3,261      | 2,207                                                 | 804            | 3,011      |
| Per cent attending school.....                  | 68.3                 | 68.6     | 68.0                                                    | 81.7               | 69.9       | 79.0                                                | 75.0         | 76.7       | 72.4                                                  | 79.5           | 74.2       |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....      | 278,208              | 4,606    | 4,444                                                   | 655                | 5,099      | 1,177                                               | 1,655        | 2,832      | 2,415                                                 | 820            | 3,235      |
| Number attending school.....                    | 203,703              | 3,655    | 3,133                                                   | 569                | 3,702      | 949                                                 | 1,269        | 2,218      | 1,778                                                 | 666            | 2,444      |
| Per cent attending school.....                  | 73.2                 | 79.4     | 70.5                                                    | 86.9               | 72.6       | 80.6                                                | 76.7         | 78.3       | 73.6                                                  | 81.2           | 75.5       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par., number..... | 7,355                | 33       | 49                                                      | 27                 | 76         | 141                                                 | 89           | 230        | 40                                                    | 20             | 60         |
| Number attending school.....                    | 5,882                | 28       | 44                                                      | 24                 | 68         | 121                                                 | 76           | 197        | 29                                                    | 17             | 46         |
| Per cent attending school.....                  | 80.0                 | —        | —                                                       | —                  | —          | 85.8                                                | —            | 85.7       | —                                                     | —              | —          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                 | 1,410                | 2        | 7                                                       | 2                  | 9          | 28                                                  | 2            | 30         | 1                                                     | 3              | 4          |
| Number attending school.....                    | 1,006                | 1        | 6                                                       | 1                  | 7          | 26                                                  | —            | 26         | 1                                                     | 2              | 3          |
| Per cent attending school.....                  | 71.3                 | —        | —                                                       | —                  | —          | —                                                   | —            | —          | —                                                     | —              | —          |
| Negro, number.....                              | 153,827              | 3,606    | 2,502                                                   | 500                | 3,002      | 502                                                 | 658          | 1,160      | 593                                                   | 168            | 761        |
| Number attending school.....                    | 90,367               | 1,974    | 1,575                                                   | 373                | 1,948      | 363                                                 | 457          | 820        | 399                                                   | 119            | 518        |
| Per cent attending school.....                  | 58.7                 | 54.7     | 62.9                                                    | 74.6               | 64.9       | 72.3                                                | 69.5         | 70.7       | 67.3                                                  | 70.8           | 68.1       |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                          |                      |          |                                                         |                    |            |                                                     |              |            |                                                       |                |            |
| Dwellings, number.....                          | 400,445              | 7,844    | 5,765                                                   | 1,390              | 7,155      | 2,048                                               | 3,273        | 5,321      | 2,710                                                 | 1,050          | 3,760      |
| Families, number.....                           | 419,452              | 8,016    | 5,804                                                   | 1,482              | 7,286      | 2,141                                               | 3,577        | 5,718      | 2,802                                                 | 1,155          | 3,957      |

\* Totals include 6,376 whites (5,888 native whites of native parentage, 352 native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 136 foreign-born whites) and 3,338 negroes in Manchester city.

\* Totals include 9,246 persons (6,098 whites, and 3,148 negroes) in Manchester city.

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

\* Totals include 2,400 persons in Manchester city, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 1,462; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 108; foreign-born white, 60; negro, 769; Chinese, 1.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Amelia. | Amherst. | Appo-<br>mattox. | AUGUSTA COUNTY 1 AND<br>STAUNTON CITY. |                |                | Bath. | Bedford. | Bland. | Bote-<br>tourt. | Brun-<br>wick. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------|--------|-----------------|----------------|
|                                                          |         |          |                  | Augusta<br>County.                     | Staun-<br>ton. | Com-<br>bined. |       |          |        |                 |                |
| POPULATION                                               |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 8,720   | 18,932   | 8,904            | 32,445                                 | 10,604         | 43,049         | 6,538 | 29,549   | 5,154  | 17,727          | 19,244         |
| 1900.....                                                | 9,037   | 17,864   | 9,662            | 32,370                                 | 7,289          | 39,659         | 5,595 | 30,356   | 5,497  | 17,161          | 18,217         |
| 1890.....                                                | 9,068   | 17,551   | 9,589            | 30,030                                 | 6,975          | 37,005         | 4,587 | 31,213   | 5,129  | 14,854          | 17,245         |
| 1880.....                                                | 10,377  | 18,709   | 10,080           | 29,046                                 | 6,664          | 35,710         | 4,482 | 31,205   | 5,004  | 14,809          | 16,707         |
| 1870.....                                                | 9,878   | 14,900   | 8,950            | 23,643                                 | 5,120          | 28,763         | 3,795 | 25,327   | 4,000  | 11,329          | 13,427         |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | -317    | 1,068    | -758             | 75                                     | 3,315          | 3,390          | 943   | -807     | -343   | 566             | 1,027          |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -3.5    | 6.0      | -7.8             | 0.2                                    | 45.5           | 8.5            | 16.9  | -2.7     | -6.2   | 3.3             | 5.6            |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | -31     | 313      | 73               | 2,340                                  | 314            | 2,654          | 1,008 | -857     | 368    | 2,307           | 972            |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -0.3    | 1.8      | 0.8              | 7.8                                    | 4.5            | 7.2            | 22.0  | -2.7     | 7.2    | 15.5            | 5.6            |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 371     | 470      | 342              | 1,003                                  | 3              | 1,006          | 545   | 791      | 360    | 548             | 557            |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 23.5    | 40.3     | 26.0             | 32.3                                   | 3,534.7        | 42.8           | 12.0  | 37.4     | 14.3   | 32.3            | 34.5           |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 23.5    | 40.3     | 26.0             | 32.3                                   |                | 32.3           | 12.0  | 34.2     | 14.3   | 32.3            | 34.5           |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                               |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |         |          |                  |                                        | 10,604         | 10,604         |       | 2,508    |        |                 |                |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |         |          |                  |                                        | 7,289          | 7,289          |       | 2,416    |        |                 |                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |         |          |                  |                                        | 45.5           | 45.5           |       | 3.8      |        |                 |                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 8,720   | 18,932   | 8,904            | 32,445                                 |                | 32,445         | 6,538 | 27,041   | 5,154  | 17,727          | 19,244         |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 9,037   | 17,864   | 9,662            | 32,370                                 |                | 32,370         | 5,595 | 27,940   | 5,497  | 17,161          | 18,217         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | -3.5    | 6.0      | -7.8             | 0.2                                    |                | 0.2            | 16.9  | -3.2     | -6.2   | 3.3             | 6.6            |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |         |          |                  |                                        | 7,289          | 7,289          |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 9,037   | 17,864   | 9,662            | 32,370                                 |                | 32,370         | 5,595 | 30,356   | 5,497  | 17,161          | 18,217         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |         |          |                  | 100.0                                  |                | 24.6           |       | 8.5      |        |                 |                |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |         |          |                  | 100.0                                  |                | 18.4           |       |          |        |                 |                |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                       |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| White.....                                               | 3,230   | 11,460   | 5,815            | 27,904                                 | 8,122          | 36,026         | 5,362 | 21,094   | 5,021  | 14,232          | 7,878          |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 3,052   | 10,807   | 5,731            | 26,670                                 | 6,456          | 33,126         | 4,589 | 20,617   | 5,285  | 13,284          | 7,375          |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 3,023   | 9,923    | 5,254            | 23,918                                 | 4,678          | 28,596         | 3,826 | 20,064   | 4,888  | 11,122          | 6,661          |
| Negro.....                                               | 5,490   | 7,465    | 3,089            | 4,541                                  | 2,476          | 7,017          | 1,176 | 8,455    | 133    | 3,495           | 11,366         |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 5,955   | 7,057    | 3,931            | 5,700                                  | 1,828          | 7,528          | 1,006 | 9,739    | 212    | 3,877           | 10,842         |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 6,045   | 7,628    | 4,335            | 6,112                                  | 2,295          | 8,407          | 761   | 11,149   | 241    | 3,732           | 10,584         |
| Black.....                                               | 4,264   | 5,606    | 2,074            | 3,294                                  | 2,050          | 5,344          | 900   | 5,810    | 61     | 2,128           | 6,659          |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1,226   | 1,859    | 1,015            | 1,247                                  | 426            | 1,673          | 276   | 2,645    | 72     | 1,367           | 4,707          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |         | 7        |                  |                                        | 6              | 6              |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 2,993   | 11,238   | 5,786            | 27,614                                 | 7,642          | 35,256         | 5,156 | 20,825   | 5,001  | 14,068          | 7,789          |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 2,891   | 10,568   | 5,687            | 26,310                                 | 4,997          | 31,307         | 4,454 | 20,437   | 5,266  | 13,106          | 7,307          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 147     | 137      | 24               | 224                                    | 342            | 566            | 91    | 183      | 15     | 111             | 49             |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 111     | 169      | 29               | 253                                    | 315            | 568            | 70    | 109      | 13     | 132             | 48             |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 81      | 78       | 5                | 59                                     | 176            | 235            | 43    | 67       | 3      | 36              | 22             |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 66      | 59       | 19               | 165                                    | 166            | 331            | 48    | 116      | 12     | 75              | 27             |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 90      | 85       | 5                | 66                                     | 138            | 204            | 115   | 86       | 5      | 53              | 40             |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 50      | 70       | 15               | 107                                    | 144            | 251            | 65    | 71       | 6      | 47              | 20             |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                            |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 34.3    | 59.4     | 65.0             | 85.1                                   | 72.1           | 81.9           | 78.9  | 70.5     | 97.0   | 79.4            | 40.5           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 32.0    | 59.2     | 63.9             | 81.3                                   | 68.6           | 78.9           | 79.6  | 67.3     | 95.8   | 76.4            | 40.1           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 1.7     | 0.7      | 0.3              | 0.7                                    | 3.2            | 1.3            | 1.4   | 0.6      | 0.3    | 0.6             | 0.3            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 1.2     | 0.9      | 0.3              | 0.8                                    | 4.3            | 1.4            | 1.3   | 0.4      | 0.2    | 0.8             | 0.3            |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 1.0     | 0.4      | 0.1              | 0.2                                    | 1.3            | 0.5            | 1.8   | 0.3      | 0.1    | 0.3             | 0.2            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.6     | 0.4      | 0.2              | 0.3                                    | 2.0            | 0.6            | 1.2   | 0.2      | 0.1    | 0.3             | 0.1            |
| Negro.....                                               | 63.0    | 39.4     | 34.7             | 14.0                                   | 23.3           | 16.3           | 18.0  | 28.6     | 2.6    | 19.7            | 59.1           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 66.2    | 39.5     | 40.7             | 17.6                                   | 25.1           | 19.0           | 18.0  | 32.1     | 3.9    | 22.6            | 69.5           |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                    |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                             |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Austria.....                                             | 6       |          |                  | 2                                      | 2              | 4              |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Canada.....                                              | 9       | 6        | 1                | 4                                      | 4              | 8              | 2     | 6        |        | 1               | 2              |
| Denmark.....                                             |         | 1        |                  |                                        |                |                |       | 2        |        |                 |                |
| England.....                                             | 16      | 30       | 1                | 20                                     | 29             | 49             | 12    | 14       | 2      | 17              | 2              |
| France.....                                              |         |          |                  | 3                                      | 3              | 6              |       | 4        |        |                 |                |
| Germany.....                                             | 37      | 17       | 3                | 11                                     | 34             | 45             | 17    | 17       |        | 2               | 5              |
| Greece.....                                              |         |          |                  |                                        | 7              | 7              | 20    |          |        |                 |                |
| Holland.....                                             | 12      |          |                  |                                        | 2              | 2              |       | 1        |        |                 |                |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1       |          |                  |                                        | 2              | 2              |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Ireland.....                                             |         | 3        |                  | 10                                     | 27             | 37             | 14    | 17       |        | 3               | 2              |
| Italy.....                                               |         | 1        |                  | 2                                      | 4              | 6              | 28    | 2        | 1      | 22              |                |
| Norway.....                                              |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                | 4     |          |        |                 |                |
| Roumania.....                                            | 7       |          |                  | 4                                      | 6              | 10             |       | 1        |        | 3               | 17             |
| Russia.....                                              | 2       | 16       |                  | 4                                      | 3              | 7              | 1     | 5        |        | 1               |                |
| Scotland.....                                            |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Spain.....                                               |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Sweden.....                                              |         | 1        |                  | 1                                      |                | 1              | 15    | 4        |        |                 | 1              |
| Switzerland.....                                         |         | 9        |                  | 3                                      | 2              | 5              |       | 3        |        |                 | 5              |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      |         |          |                  | 2                                      | 4              | 6              |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    |         |          |                  |                                        | 4              | 4              |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Wales.....                                               |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 | 4              |
| Other foreign countries.....                             |         | 1        |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        | 1               |                |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Austria.....                                             | 4       |          |                  | 1                                      | 1              | 2              |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Canada.....                                              |         |          | 1                | 3                                      |                | 3              | 2     | 3        |        |                 | 1              |
| Denmark.....                                             |         | 2        |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| England.....                                             | 12      | 16       |                  | 7                                      | 18             | 25             | 8     | 7        | 1      | 15              |                |
| France.....                                              |         | 1        |                  | 3                                      |                | 3              |       | 2        |        |                 | 1              |
| Germany.....                                             | 23      | 26       | 3                | 17                                     | 42             | 59             | 5     | 14       | 1      | 3               | 3              |
| Holland.....                                             |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Hungary.....                                             | 28      |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Ireland.....                                             |         |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Italy.....                                               | 5       | 17       |                  | 14                                     | 89             | 103            | 23    | 21       |        | 13              | 4              |
| Norway.....                                              |         | 1        |                  | 1                                      | 1              | 2              |       |          |        | 1               |                |
| Russia.....                                              | 1       |          |                  |                                        |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Scotland.....                                            |         |          |                  | 4                                      | 4              | 8              |       |          |        | 1               | 1              |
| Sweden.....                                              |         | 5        |                  | 1                                      |                | 1              | 1     | 1        |        |                 |                |
| Switzerland.....                                         |         |          |                  | 1                                      |                | 1              |       |          |        |                 |                |
| Wales.....                                               | 1       | 3        |                  |                                        |                |                | 1     |          |        |                 |                |
| All others of foreign parentage 2.....                   | 7       | 7        | 1                | 6                                      | 21             | 27             | 2     | 15       |        | 3               | 5              |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 907.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Amelia. | Amherst. | Appo-<br>mattox. | AUGUSTA COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>STAUNTON CITY. |                |                | Bath. | Bedford. | Bland. | Bote-<br>tourt. | Brun-<br>swick. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                                      |         |          |                  | Augusta<br>County.                                | Staun-<br>ton. | Com-<br>bined. |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| SEX                                                  |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 4,484   | 9,481    | 4,480            | 16,088                                            | 4,790          | 20,878         | 3,516 | 14,908   | 2,636  | 8,958           | 9,852           |
| Female.....                                          | 4,236   | 9,451    | 4,424            | 16,357                                            | 5,814          | 22,171         | 3,022 | 14,641   | 2,518  | 8,769           | 9,392           |
| White...Male.....                                    | 1,652   | 5,735    | 2,977            | 13,843                                            | 3,733          | 17,576         | 2,821 | 10,699   | 2,567  | 7,190           | 4,035           |
| Female.....                                          | 1,578   | 5,725    | 2,838            | 14,061                                            | 4,389          | 18,450         | 2,541 | 10,395   | 2,454  | 7,042           | 3,843           |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 2,832   | 3,743    | 1,503            | 2,245                                             | 1,053          | 3,298          | 695   | 4,209    | 69     | 1,768           | 5,817           |
| Female.....                                          | 2,658   | 3,722    | 1,586            | 2,296                                             | 1,423          | 3,719          | 481   | 4,246    | 64     | 1,727           | 5,549           |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,163   | 4,379    | 2,040            | 8,180                                             | 3,100          | 11,280         | 1,818 | 6,947    | 1,256  | 4,265           | 4,559           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,009   | 4,038    | 2,048            | 7,913                                             | 2,131          | 10,044         | 1,481 | 6,809    | 1,231  | 4,010           | 4,010           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 803     | 2,722    | 1,401            | 6,932                                             | 2,242          | 9,174          | 1,305 | 5,023    | 1,213  | 3,376           | 2,039           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 735     | 2,541    | 1,293            | 6,499                                             | 1,545          | 8,044          | 1,125 | 4,823    | 1,176  | 3,083           | 1,841           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 43      | 32       | 4                | 74                                                | 122            | 196            | 39    | 68       | 9      | 31              | 14              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 23      | 39       | 9                | 69                                                | 104            | 173            | 27    | 25       | 6      | 28              | 18              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 25      | 20       | 4                | 19                                                | 83             | 102            | 18    | 24       | 2      | 12              | 4               |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 18      | 12       | 5                | 55                                                | 39             | 94             | 21    | 44       | 7      | 19              | 10              |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 53      | 42       | 5                | 45                                                | 92             | 137            | 71    | 60       | 5      | 37              | 27              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 32      | 39       | 11               | 70                                                | 85             | 165            | 53    | 45       | 4      | 29              | 15              |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,264   | 1,581    | 630              | 1,129                                             | 640            | 1,769          | 403   | 1,791    | 29     | 821             | 2,479           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,219   | 1,419    | 735              | 1,275                                             | 592            | 1,667          | 299   | 1,916    | 46     | 891             | 2,186           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |         | 2        |                  |                                                   | 4              | 4              |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 37.1    | 62.2     | 68.7             | 84.7                                              | 72.3           | 81.3           | 71.8  | 72.4     | 96.6   | 79.2            | 44.7            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.0     | 0.7      | 0.2              | 0.9                                               | 3.9            | 1.7            | 2.1   | 1.0      | 0.7    | 0.7             | 0.3             |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2.5     | 1.0      | 0.2              | 0.6                                               | 3.0            | 1.2            | 3.9   | 0.9      | 0.4    | 0.9             | 0.6             |
| Negro.....                                           | 58.4    | 36.1     | 30.9             | 13.8                                              | 20.6           | 15.7           | 22.2  | 25.8     | 2.3    | 19.2            | 54.4            |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 28      | 21       | 5                | 21                                                | 53             | 74             | 12    | 44       | 2      | 13              | 9               |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1       |          |                  | 1                                                 | 1              | 2              | 3     | 1        |        | 1               | 1               |
| Alien.....                                           | 5       | 6        |                  | 9                                                 | 19             | 28             | 53    | 9        |        | 15              | 14              |
| Unknown.....                                         | 19      | 15       |                  | 14                                                | 19             | 33             | 3     | 6        | 3      | 8               | 3               |
| ILLITERACY                                           |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 619     | 1,057    | 281              | 935                                               | 276            | 1,211          | 194   | 1,454    | 175    | 554             | 1,259           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 28.6    | 24.1     | 13.8             | 11.4                                              | 8.9            | 10.7           | 10.7  | 20.9     | 13.9   | 13.0            | 27.6            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 40.3    | 25.1     | 30.9             | 14.1                                              | 11.2           | 13.5           | 17.2  | 25.0     | 15.7   | 18.6            | 42.7            |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 28      | 236      | 121              | 507                                               | 120            | 627            | 111   | 549      | 158    | 283             | 200             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3     | 8.6      | 8.6              | 7.2                                               | 5.1            | 6.7            | 8.3   | 10.8     | 12.9   | 8.3             | 12.7            |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 5       | 1        |                  | 2                                                 | 5              | 7              |       | 1        |        | 9               | 10              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 586     | 813      | 160              | 426                                               | 149            | 575            | 83    | 904      | 17     | 262             | 989             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 46.4    | 51.7     | 25.4             | 37.7                                              | 23.3           | 32.5           | 20.6  | 50.5     |        | 31.9            | 39.9            |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,472   | 13,506   | 6,433            | 24,354                                            | 8,983          | 33,337         | 4,905 | 21,533   | 3,777  | 12,968          | 13,551          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,570   | 2,761    | 668              | 2,074                                             | 676            | 2,750          | 476   | 3,420    | 388    | 1,280           | 2,794           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.3    | 20.4     | 10.4             | 8.5                                               | 7.5            | 8.2            | 9.7   | 15.9     | 10.2   | 9.9             | 20.6            |
| Native white, number.....                            | 2,407   | 8,242    | 4,226            | 20,904                                            | 6,773          | 27,677         | 3,846 | 15,398   | 3,679  | 10,365          | 5,687           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 64      | 569      | 227              | 1,138                                             | 258            | 1,396          | 270   | 1,191    | 354    | 660             | 511             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.7     | 6.9      | 5.4              | 5.4                                               | 3.8            | 5.0            | 7.0   | 7.7      | 9.6    | 6.4             | 9.0             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 87      | 84       | 5                | 66                                                | 137            | 203            | 115   | 86       | 5      | 53              | 40              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 13      | 3        |                  | 3                                                 | 11             | 14             |       | 1        |        | 13              | 11              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3,973   | 5,176    | 2,202            | 3,384                                             | 2,067          | 5,451          | 944   | 6,049    | 93     | 2,550           | 7,824           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,493   | 2,186    | 441              | 933                                               | 405            | 1,338          | 206   | 2,228    | 32     | 607             | 2,272           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 37.5    | 42.2     | 20.0             | 27.6                                              | 19.6           | 24.5           | 21.8  | 36.8     |        | 23.8            | 29.0            |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,292   | 4,791    | 2,395            | 7,681                                             | 2,020          | 9,701          | 1,524 | 7,518    | 1,365  | 4,433           | 4,826           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 351     | 730      | 161              | 416                                               | 64             | 480            | 121   | 767      | 88     | 288             | 492             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.3    | 15.2     | 6.7              | 5.4                                               | 3.2            | 4.9            | 7.9   | 10.2     | 6.4    | 6.5             | 10.2            |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,251   | 6,836    | 3,388            | 10,802                                            | 2,675          | 13,477         | 2,131 | 10,723   | 1,885  | 6,316           | 7,035           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,711   | 3,385    | 1,549            | 6,384                                             | 1,613          | 7,997          | 1,150 | 6,512    | 1,271  | 3,715           | 3,935           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 52.6    | 49.5     | 45.7             | 59.1                                              | 60.3           | 59.3           | 54.0  | 60.7     | 67.4   | 58.8            | 55.9            |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 959     | 2,045    | 993              | 3,121                                             | 655            | 3,776          | 607   | 3,205    | 520    | 1,883           | 2,209           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 445     | 784      | 369              | 1,532                                             | 363            | 1,895          | 279   | 1,769    | 343    | 1,010           | 1,104           |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,163   | 2,380    | 1,237            | 3,728                                             | 879            | 4,607          | 725   | 3,792    | 676    | 2,150           | 2,418           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 880     | 1,765    | 791              | 3,102                                             | 788            | 3,890          | 563   | 3,147    | 580    | 1,726           | 1,933           |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 592     | 1,292    | 613              | 2,082                                             | 533            | 2,615          | 394   | 2,014    | 383    | 1,252           | 1,291           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 289     | 650      | 291              | 1,298                                             | 321            | 1,619          | 233   | 1,213    | 243    | 744             | 705             |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 537     | 1,119    | 545              | 1,871                                             | 608            | 2,479          | 405   | 1,712    | 306    | 1,031           | 1,117           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 97      | 186      | 98               | 452                                               | 141            | 593            | 75    | 383      | 105    | 235             | 193             |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,122   | 4,425    | 2,230            | 6,849                                             | 1,534          | 8,383          | 1,332 | 6,997    | 1,196  | 4,033           | 4,627           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,325   | 2,549    | 1,160            | 4,634                                             | 1,151          | 5,785          | 842   | 4,916    | 923    | 2,736           | 3,037           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.4    | 57.6     | 52.0             | 67.7                                              | 75.0           | 69.0           | 63.2  | 70.3     | 77.2   | 67.8            | 65.6            |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 649     | 2,426    | 1,376            | 5,772                                             | 1,087          | 6,859          | 1,109 | 4,749    | 1,157  | 3,191           | 1,666           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 500     | 1,608    | 931              | 4,007                                             | 824            | 4,831          | 737   | 3,578    | 901    | 2,236           | 1,173           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.0    | 66.3     | 67.7             | 69.4                                              | 75.8           | 70.4           | 66.5  | 75.3     | 77.9   | 70.1            | 70.4            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 27      | 26       | 9                | 32                                                | 27             | 59             | 10    | 27       |        | 23              | 12              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21      | 18       | 8                | 25                                                | 22             | 47             | 5     | 21       |        | 20              | 10              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1       | 4        |                  | 1                                                 | 1              | 1              |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Number attending school.....                         |         | 4        |                  |                                                   | 1              |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,445   | 1,969    | 845              | 1,044                                             | 419            | 1,463          | 211   | 2,221    | 39     | 819             | 2,948           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 804     | 919      | 221              | 602                                               | 304            | 906            | 100   | 1,317    | 22     | 480             | 1,853           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 55.6    | 46.7     | 26.2             | 57.7                                              | 72.6           | 61.9           | 47.4  | 59.3     |        | 58.6            | 62.9            |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |         |          |                  |                                                   |                |                |       |          |        |                 |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,680   | 3,538    | 1,665            | 6,624                                             | 1,852          | 8,476          | 1,195 | 5,703    | 977    | 3,340           | 3,691           |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,699   | 3,631    | 1,674            | 6,711                                             | 1,987          | 8,698          | 1,225 | 5,786    | 981    | 3,397           | 3,779           |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Buchan-<br>an. <sup>1</sup> | Buckin-<br>ham. | CAMPBELL COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>LYNCHBURG CITY. |                 |                | Caroline. | Carroll. | Charles<br>City. | Charlotte. | Chester-<br>field. <sup>1</sup> | Clarke. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|
|                                                          |                             |                 | Campbell<br>County.                                 | Lynch-<br>burg. | Com-<br>bined. |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| POPULATION                                               |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 12,334                      | 15,204          | 23,043                                              | 29,494          | 52,537         | 16,596    | 21,116   | 5,253            | 15,785     | 21,299                          | 7,468   |
| 1900.....                                                | 9,692                       | 15,266          | 23,256                                              | 18,891          | 42,147         | 16,709    | 19,303   | 5,040            | 15,343     | 18,804                          | 7,927   |
| 1890.....                                                | 5,867                       | 14,383          | 21,378                                              | 19,709          | 41,087         | 16,681    | 15,497   | 5,066            | 15,077     | *16,965                         | 8,071   |
| 1880.....                                                | 5,694                       | 15,540          | 20,291                                              | 15,959          | 36,250         | 17,243    | 13,323   | 5,512            | 16,653     | *18,044                         | 7,682   |
| 1870.....                                                | 3,777                       | 13,371          | 21,559                                              | 6,825           | 28,384         | 15,128    | 9,147    | 4,975            | 14,513     | 18,470                          | 6,670   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 2,642                       | -62             | -213                                                | 10,603          | 10,390         | -113      | 1,813    | 213              | 442        | 2,495                           | -459    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 27.3                        | -0.4            | -0.9                                                | 56.1            | 24.7           | -0.7      | 9.4      | 4.2              | 2.9        | 13.3                            | -5.8    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 3,825                       | 883             | 1,878                                               | -818            | 1,060          | 28        | 3,806    | -26              | 266        | 1,839                           | -144    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 65.2                        | 6.1             | 8.8                                                 | -4.2            | 2.6            | 0.2       | 24.6     | -0.5             | 1.8        | 10.8                            | -1.8    |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 514                         | 584             | 552                                                 | 5               | 557            | 529       | 458      | 188              | 496        | 471                             | 171     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 24.0                        | 26.0            | 41.7                                                | 5,898.8         | 94.3           | 31.4      | 46.1     | 27.9             | 31.8       | 45.2                            | 43.7    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 24.0                        | 26.0            | 41.7                                                |                 | 41.4           | 31.4      | 46.1     | 27.9             | 31.8       | 45.2                            | 43.7    |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                               |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                             |                 |                                                     | 29,494          | 29,494         |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                             |                 |                                                     | 18,891          | 18,891         |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                             |                 |                                                     | 56.1            | 56.1           |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 12,334                      | 15,204          | 23,043                                              |                 | 23,043         | 16,596    | 21,116   | 5,253            | 15,785     | 21,299                          | 7,468   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 9,692                       | 15,266          | 23,256                                              |                 | 23,256         | 16,709    | 19,303   | 5,040            | 15,343     | 18,804                          | 7,927   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 27.3                        | -0.4            | -0.9                                                |                 | -0.9           | -0.7      | 9.4      | 4.2              | 2.9        | 13.3                            | -5.8    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                             |                 |                                                     | 18,891          | 18,891         |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 9,692                       | 15,266          | 23,256                                              |                 | 23,256         | 16,709    | 19,303   | 5,040            | 15,343     | 18,804                          | 7,927   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                             |                 |                                                     | 100.0           | 56.1           |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                             |                 |                                                     | 100.0           | 44.8           |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                       |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| White.....                                               | 12,330                      | 7,634           | 14,041                                              | 20,023          | 34,064         | 7,846     | 20,843   | 1,375            | 7,450      | 13,771                          | 5,568   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 9,687                       | 7,415           | 13,641                                              | 10,637          | 24,278         | 7,667     | 18,964   | 1,344            | 6,798      | 11,105                          | 5,695   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 6,843                       | 6,786           | 11,380                                              | 9,903           | 21,283         | 7,359     | 15,155   | 1,348            | 5,716      | * 9,301                         | 6,617   |
| Negro.....                                               | 4                           | 7,570           | 9,002                                               | 9,466           | 18,468         | 8,750     | 268      | 3,765            | 8,335      | 7,527                           | 1,900   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 5                           | 7,851           | 9,615                                               | 8,254           | 17,869         | 9,042     | 339      | 3,696            | 8,545      | 7,639                           | 2,831   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 24                          | 7,597           | 9,998                                               | 9,802           | 19,800         | 9,322     | 568      | 3,717            | 9,361      | * 7,663                         | 2,454   |
| Black.....                                               | 2                           | 5,087           | 5,182                                               | 5,875           | 11,057         | 4,792     | 177      | 1,861            | 4,785      | 6,631                           | 1,388   |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 2                           | 2,483           | 3,820                                               | 3,591           | 7,411          | 3,958     | 91       | 1,904            | 3,550      | 896                             | 512     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |                             |                 |                                                     | 5               | 5              |           | 5        | 113              |            | 1                               |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 12,312                      | 7,458           | 13,776                                              | 18,743          | 32,519         | 7,630     | 20,806   | 1,322            | 7,331      | 12,532                          | 5,472   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 9,673                       | 7,210           | 13,215                                              | 9,704           | 22,917         | 7,549     | 18,904   | 1,310            | 6,707      | 10,223                          | 5,693   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 8                           | 97              | 142                                                 | 830             | 972            | 122       | 29       | 34               | 88         | 785                             | 70      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 10                          | 110             | 202                                                 | 688             | 980            | 69        | 49       | 19               | 56         | 616                             | 76      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 4                           | 29              | 54                                                  | 477             | 531            | 84        | 3        | 22               | 31         | 424                             | 32      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 4                           | 68              | 88                                                  | 353             | 441            | 38        | 20       | 12               | 57         | 361                             | 38      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 10                          | 79              | 123                                                 | 450             | 573            | 94        | 8        | 19               | 31         | 454                             | 26      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4                           | 65              | 136                                                 | 245             | 381            | 49        | 11       | 16               | 55         | 361                             | 27      |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                            |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 99.8                        | 49.1            | 59.8                                                | 63.5            | 61.9           | 46.0      | 98.5     | 25.2             | 46.4       | 58.8                            | 73.3    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 99.8                        | 47.2            | 56.8                                                | 61.4            | 54.4           | 45.2      | 97.9     | 26.0             | 45.7       | 54.4                            | 70.6    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.1                         | 0.6             | 0.6                                                 | 2.8             | 1.9            | 0.7       | 0.1      | 0.6              | 0.6        | 3.7                             | 0.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.1                         | 0.9             | 1.3                                                 | 3.6             | 2.3            | 0.4       | 0.3      | 0.4              | 0.4        | 2.7                             | 0.9     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.1                         | 0.5             | 0.5                                                 | 1.5             | 1.1            | 0.6       | (*)      | 0.4              | 0.2        | 2.1                             | 0.3     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | (*)                         | 0.4             | 0.6                                                 | 1.3             | 0.9            | 0.3       | 0.1      | 0.3              | 0.2        | 1.9                             | 0.3     |
| Negro.....                                               | (*)                         | 49.8            | 39.1                                                | 32.1            | 35.2           | 52.7      | 1.3      | 71.7             | 52.8       | 35.3                            | 25.4    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.1                         | 51.4            | 41.3                                                | 43.7            | 42.4           | 54.1      | 1.8      | 73.3             | 55.7       | 40.9                            | 28.1    |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                    |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                             |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Austria.....                                             |                             |                 | 2                                                   | 7               | 9              | 19        |          |                  |            | 74                              |         |
| Canada.....                                              | 1                           | 2               | 21                                                  | 26              | 47             | 6         |          |                  | 6          | 59                              |         |
| Denmark.....                                             |                             |                 | 2                                                   | 2               | 4              |           |          |                  |            | 3                               | 4       |
| England.....                                             |                             | 8               | 30                                                  | 60              | 90             | 21        | 3        | 2                | 10         | 81                              | 6       |
| France.....                                              |                             |                 | 3                                                   | 4               | 7              | 2         |          |                  |            | 8                               | 3       |
| Germany.....                                             | 1                           | 1               | 24                                                  | 46              | 70             | 5         |          | 9                | 6          | 112                             | 5       |
| Greece.....                                              |                             |                 |                                                     | 41              | 41             |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Holland.....                                             |                             |                 |                                                     | 3               | 3              |           |          |                  |            | 6                               |         |
| Hungary.....                                             |                             |                 | 2                                                   | 1               | 3              |           |          |                  |            | 11                              | 1       |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1                           |                 | 7                                                   | 41              | 48             | 3         | 2        |                  | 2          | 31                              | 2       |
| Italy.....                                               | 4                           |                 | 27                                                  | 27              | 27             | 3         | 2        |                  |            | 5                               |         |
| Norway.....                                              |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          | 1                |            | 16                              |         |
| Roumania.....                                            |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Russia.....                                              |                             |                 | 8                                                   | 138             | 146            | 1         |          |                  | 3          | 5                               |         |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1                           |                 | 19                                                  | 22              | 41             |           | 1        |                  | 2          | 27                              | 2       |
| Spain.....                                               |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Sweden.....                                              |                             | 2               |                                                     | 5               | 5              |           |          | 7                |            |                                 |         |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                             |                 | 5                                                   | 6               | 11             | 1         |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      |                             | 4               |                                                     | 4               | 4              |           |          |                  | 1          | 5                               |         |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    |                             |                 |                                                     | 6               | 6              |           |          |                  |            |                                 | 1       |
| Wales.....                                               |                             | 62              |                                                     | 1               | 1              |           |          |                  |            | 4                               | 1       |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 2                           |                 |                                                     | 10              | 10             |           |          |                  | 1          | 4                               | 1       |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Austria.....                                             |                             |                 | 1                                                   | 1               | 2              | 26        |          |                  |            | 64                              |         |
| Canada.....                                              | 1                           |                 | 1                                                   | 10              | 11             |           |          | 1                | 1          | 4                               |         |
| Denmark.....                                             |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            | 5                               | 2       |
| England.....                                             |                             | 1               | 10                                                  | 35              | 45             | 19        | 2        | 4                | 3          | 57                              | 3       |
| France.....                                              |                             |                 | 2                                                   | 1               | 3              | 1         |          |                  |            | 2                               |         |
| Germany.....                                             |                             | 3               | 22                                                  | 75              | 97             | 2         |          | 5                | 5          | 129                             | 12      |
| Holland.....                                             |                             |                 |                                                     | 1               | 1              |           |          |                  |            | 1                               |         |
| Hungary.....                                             |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            | 17                              |         |
| Ireland.....                                             |                             | 4               | 4                                                   | 134             | 138            | 27        |          |                  | 5          | 45                              | 8       |
| Italy.....                                               | 1                           |                 |                                                     | 9               | 9              | 1         | 1        | 2                |            | 3                               |         |
| Norway.....                                              |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                | 2         |          |                  |            | 2                               |         |
| Russia.....                                              |                             |                 |                                                     | 135             | 135            | 1         |          | 3                |            | 9                               |         |
| Scotland.....                                            |                             |                 | 2                                                   | 11              | 13             |           |          |                  | 7          | 4                               |         |
| Sweden.....                                              |                             | 1               |                                                     | 1               | 1              |           |          |                  | 5          | 20                              | 5       |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                             |                 |                                                     | 1               | 1              |           |          | 7                |            | 1                               |         |
| Wales.....                                               |                             | 14              |                                                     | 2               | 2              | 1         |          |                  |            | 2                               |         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>5</sup> .....       | 2                           | 6               | 12                                                  | 61              | 73             | 4         |          |                  | 1          | 58                              | 2       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of population (9,246, comprising 6,098 whites and 3,148 negroes) of Manchester city.<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of population (5,729) of Manchester city and population (1,312) of part of Petersburg city.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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## THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Buchan-<br>an. <sup>1</sup> | Buckin-<br>ham. | CAMPBELL COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>LYNCHBURG CITY. |                 |                | Caroline. | Carroll. | Charles<br>City. | Charlotte. | Chester-<br>field. <sup>1</sup> | Clarke. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|
|                                                      |                             |                 | Campbell<br>County.                                 | Lynch-<br>burg. | Com-<br>bined. |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| SEX                                                  |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 6,359                       | 7,585           | 11,506                                              | 13,775          | 25,281         | 8,348     | 10,534   | 2,735            | 7,919      | 10,771                          | 3,759   |
| Female.....                                          | 5,975                       | 7,619           | 11,537                                              | 15,719          | 27,256         | 8,248     | 10,582   | 2,518            | 7,866      | 10,528                          | 3,709   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 6,358                       | 3,896           | 7,121                                               | 9,741           | 16,862         | 3,912     | 10,404   | 730              | 3,851      | 6,978                           | 2,798   |
| Female.....                                          | 5,972                       | 3,738           | 6,920                                               | 10,282          | 17,202         | 3,934     | 10,439   | 645              | 3,599      | 6,793                           | 2,770   |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 1                           | 3,689           | 4,385                                               | 4,029           | 8,414          | 4,436     | 129      | 1,948            | 4,068      | 3,793                           | 961     |
| Female.....                                          | 3                           | 3,881           | 4,617                                               | 5,437           | 10,054         | 4,314     | 139      | 1,817            | 4,267      | 3,734                           | 939     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,455                       | 3,569           | 5,287                                               | 7,848           | 13,135         | 3,788     | 4,462    | 1,305            | 3,611      | 5,452                           | 1,956   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,958                       | 3,326           | 4,988                                               | 6,599           | 9,587          | 3,474     | 3,971    | 1,183            | 3,254      | 4,613                           | 1,904   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,442                       | 1,869           | 3,307                                               | 5,146           | 8,453          | 1,944     | 4,395    | 412              | 1,876      | 3,202                           | 1,447   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,961                       | 1,702           | 2,998                                               | 2,578           | 6,576          | 1,807     | 3,888    | 393              | 1,625      | 2,540                           | 1,392   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3                           | 34              | 42                                                  | 217             | 259            | 19        | 12       | 6                | 24         | 189                             | 24      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3                           | 50              | 72                                                  | 193             | 265            | 17        | 12       | 3                | 14         | 134                             | 31      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 2                           | 14              | 20                                                  | 136             | 156            | 12        | 2        | 5                | 10         | 112                             | 13      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1                           | 20              | 22                                                  | 81              | 103            | 7         | 10       | 1                | 14         | 77                              | 11      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 10                          | 45              | 59                                                  | 250             | 309            | 40        | 8        | 8                | 15         | 229                             | 13      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3                           | 49              | 73                                                  | 128             | 201            | 32        | 8        | 10               | 18         | 186                             | 14      |
| Negro.....                                           | 1                           | 1,621           | 1,879                                               | 2,232           | 4,111          | 1,785     | 46       | 844              | 1,696      | 1,832                           | 472     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1                           | 1,645           | 1,845                                               | 1,700           | 3,545          | 1,618     | 63       | 777              | 1,597      | 1,763                           | 466     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |                             |                 |                                                     | 3               | 3              |           | 1        | 35               |            |                                 |         |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 99.5                        | 52.4            | 62.5                                                | 65.6            | 64.4           | 51.3      | 98.5     | 31.6             | 52.0       | 58.7                            | 74.0    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.1                         | 1.0             | 0.8                                                 | 2.8             | 2.0            | 0.5       | 0.3      | 0.5              | 0.7        | 3.5                             | 1.2     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.4                         | 1.3             | 1.1                                                 | 3.2             | 2.4            | 1.1       | 0.2      | 0.6              | 0.4        | 4.2                             | 0.7     |
| Negro.....                                           |                             | 45.4            | 35.5                                                | 28.4            | 31.3           | 47.1      | 1.0      | 64.7             | 47.0       | 33.6                            | 24.1    |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 3                           | 23              | 37                                                  | 130             | 167            | 10        | 6        | 7                | 12         | 103                             | 7       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1                           | 1               | 4                                                   | 15              | 19             | 4         |          |                  |            | 13                              | 1       |
| Alien.....                                           | 3                           | 17              | 13                                                  | 83              | 96             | 18        | 1        |                  | 2          | 58                              | 3       |
| Unknown.....                                         | 3                           | 4               | 5                                                   | 22              | 27             | 8         | 1        | 1                | 1          | 55                              | 2       |
| ILLITERACY                                           |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 853                         | 962             | 1,255                                               | 729             | 1,984          | 1,122     | 873      | 431              | 1,021      | 998                             | 330     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 34.7                        | 27.0            | 23.7                                                | 9.3             | 15.1           | 29.6      | 19.6     | 33.0             | 28.3       | 18.3                            | 16.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 35.5                        | 43.9            | 30.9                                                | 18.0            | 24.7           | 36.8      | 23.8     | 48.4             | 38.9       | 29.8                            | 16.7    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 852                         | 287             | 368                                                 | 63              | 431            | 285       | 853      | 83               | 178        | 210                             | 145     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 34.8                        | 15.1            | 11.0                                                | 1.2             | 4.9            | 14.5      | 19.4     | 19.9             | 9.4        | 6.2                             | 9.9     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1                           |                 | 1                                                   | 36              | 37             | 3         | 2        | 1                |            | 16                              |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                             |                 |                                                     | 14.4            | 12.0           |           |          |                  |            | 7.0                             |         |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                             | 675             | 886                                                 | 629             | 1,515          | 834       | 18       | 336              | 843        | 772                             | 185     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                             | 41.6            | 47.2                                                | 28.2            | 36.9           | 46.7      |          | 39.8             | 49.7       | 42.1                            | 39.2    |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,958                       | 11,082          | 16,461                                              | 23,715          | 40,176         | 11,924    | 14,602   | 3,781            | 11,359     | 15,828                          | 5,625   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,723                       | 2,412           | 3,002                                               | 2,195           | 5,197          | 2,831     | 2,474    | 953              | 2,406      | 2,337                           | 766     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 34.2                        | 21.8            | 18.2                                                | 9.3             | 12.9           | 23.7      | 16.9     | 25.2             | 21.2       | 14.8                            | 13.6    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 7,944                       | 5,565           | 10,062                                              | 15,518          | 25,580         | 5,702     | 14,408   | 1,060            | 5,428      | 9,965                           | 4,186   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,721                       | 616             | 757                                                 | 166             | 923            | 641       | 2,406    | 152              | 336        | 491                             | 334     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 34.3                        | 11.1            | 7.5                                                 | 1.1             | 3.6            | 11.2      | 16.7     | 14.3             | 6.2        | 4.9                             | 8.0     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 10                          | 71              | 113                                                 | 441             | 554            | 90        | 8        | 19               | 31         | 443                             | 24      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                           |                 | 2                                                   | 64              | 66             | 9         | 2        | 4                |            | 30                              |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                             |                 | 1.8                                                 | 14.5            | 11.9           |           |          |                  |            | 6.8                             |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4                           | 5,446           | 6,286                                               | 7,753           | 14,039         | 6,132     | 184      | 2,614            | 5,900      | 5,419                           | 1,415   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                           | 1,796           | 2,243                                               | 1,964           | 4,207          | 2,181     | 66       | 773              | 2,070      | 1,815                           | 432     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                             | 33.0            | 35.7                                                | 25.3            | 30.0           | 35.6      | 35.9     | 29.6             | 35.1       | 33.5                            | 30.5    |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,312                       | 3,929           | 5,851                                               | 6,705           | 12,556         | 4,250     | 5,471    | 1,337            | 4,215      | 5,085                           | 1,763   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 734                         | 632             | 603                                                 | 261             | 864            | 695       | 539      | 166              | 493        | 432                             | 163     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.2                        | 16.1            | 10.3                                                | 3.9             | 6.9            | 16.4      | 9.9      | 12.4             | 11.7       | 8.5                             | 9.2     |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,916                       | 5,575           | 8,493                                               | 8,801           | 17,294         | 6,038     | 7,981    | 1,910            | 5,955      | 7,287                           | 2,491   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,550                       | 2,558           | 5,231                                               | 4,680           | 9,911          | 3,102     | 5,237    | 827              | 3,352      | 4,098                           | 1,406   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 51.9                        | 45.9            | 61.6                                                | 53.2            | 57.3           | 51.4      | 65.6     | 43.3             | 56.3       | 56.4                            | 56.4    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,604                       | 1,646           | 2,642                                               | 2,096           | 4,738          | 1,788     | 2,510    | 573              | 1,740      | 2,182                           | 728     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 703                         | 648             | 1,485                                               | 1,272           | 2,757          | 848       | 1,580    | 235              | 895        | 1,247                           | 360     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,726                       | 1,962           | 2,969                                               | 2,643           | 5,612          | 2,146     | 2,860    | 663              | 2,113      | 2,473                           | 856     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,250                       | 1,260           | 2,481                                               | 2,277           | 4,758          | 1,597     | 2,396    | 449              | 1,586      | 2,062                           | 707     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 839                         | 1,077           | 1,543                                               | 1,818           | 3,361          | 1,149     | 1,450    | 368              | 1,142      | 1,405                           | 450     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 450                         | 504             | 959                                                 | 836             | 1,795          | 526       | 921      | 124              | 663        | 639                             | 258     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 747                         | 890             | 1,339                                               | 2,244           | 3,583          | 955       | 1,161    | 306              | 960        | 1,207                           | 457     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 147                         | 146             | 306                                                 | 295             | 601            | 131       | 340      | 19               | 208        | 150                             | 80      |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,330                       | 3,608           | 5,611                                               | 4,739           | 10,350         | 3,934     | 5,370    | 1,236            | 3,853      | 4,655                           | 1,584   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,953                       | 1,908           | 3,966                                               | 3,549           | 7,515          | 2,445     | 3,976    | 684              | 2,481      | 3,309                           | 1,067   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.6                        | 52.9            | 70.7                                                | 74.9            | 72.6           | 62.2      | 74.0     | 55.3             | 64.4       | 71.1                            | 67.4    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,328                       | 1,596           | 3,170                                               | 3,055           | 6,225          | 1,573     | 5,301    | 246              | 1,621      | 2,641                           | 1,108   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,952                       | 1,042           | 2,460                                               | 2,345           | 4,805          | 1,133     | 3,951    | 149              | 1,072      | 1,990                           | 761     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.7                        | 65.3            | 77.6                                                | 76.8            | 77.2           | 72.0      | 74.5     | 60.6             | 66.1       | 75.4                            | 69.0    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... |                             | 17              | 23                                                  | 150             | 173            | 34        | 3        | 9                | 26         | 213                             | 10      |
| Number attending school.....                         |                             | 15              | 21                                                  | 134             | 155            | 23        | 2        | 3                | 20         | 169                             | 8       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                             |                 |                                                     | 89.3            | 89.6           |           |          |                  |            | 79.3                            |         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 13                          | 11              | 14                                                  | 25              | 39             | 3         |          | 1                |            | 26                              | 1       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9                           | 9               | 11                                                  | 20              | 20             | 1         |          |                  |            | 21                              |         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2                           | 1,982           | 2,407                                               | 1,519           | 3,926          | 2,324     | 64       | 963              | 2,206      | 1,775                           | 470     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1                           | 842             | 1,476                                               | 1,059           | 2,535          | 1,288     | 22       | 527              | 1,389      | 1,129                           | 293     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                             | 42.5            | 61.3                                                | 69.7            | 64.6           | 55.4      |          | 54.7             | 63.0       | 63.6                            | 63.4    |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |                             |                 |                                                     |                 |                |           |          |                  |            |                                 |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,213                       | 2,967           | 4,441                                               | 5,476           | 9,917          | 3,224     | 4,033    | 1,006            | 3,136      | 4,186                           | 1,500   |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,217                       | 3,018           | 4,516                                               | 6,242           | 10,758         | 3,278     | 4,048    | 1,031            | 3,188      | 4,350                           | 1,534   |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Craig. | Culpeper. | Cumber-<br>land. | Dickens-<br>son. <sup>1</sup> | DINWIDDIE COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>PETERSBURG CITY. |                  |                     | Elizabeth<br>City. | Essex. | Fairfax. | Fauquier. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|----------|-----------|
|                                                          |        |           |                  |                               | Dinwiddie<br>County.                                  | Peters-<br>burg. | Com-<br>bined.      |                    |        |          |           |
| POPULATION                                               |        |           |                  |                               |                                                       |                  |                     |                    |        |          |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 4,711  | 13,472    | 9,195            | 9,199                         | 15,442                                                | 24,127           | 39,569              | 21,225             | 9,105  | 20,536   | 22,526    |
| 1900.....                                                | 4,293  | 14,123    | 8,996            | 7,747                         | 15,374                                                | 21,810           | 37,184              | 19,460             | 9,701  | 18,580   | 23,374    |
| 1890.....                                                | 3,835  | 13,233    | 9,482            | 5,077                         | 13,515                                                | 22,680           | 36,195              | 16,168             | 10,047 | 16,655   | 22,590    |
| 1880.....                                                | 3,794  | 13,408    | 10,540           | .....                         | <sup>2</sup> 13,719                                   | 21,656           | <sup>3</sup> 35,375 | 10,689             | 11,032 | 16,025   | 22,993    |
| 1870.....                                                | 2,942  | 12,227    | 8,142            | .....                         | 11,752                                                | 18,950           | 30,702              | 8,303              | 9,927  | 12,952   | 19,690    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 418    | -651      | 199              | 1,452                         | 68                                                    | 2,317            | 2,385               | 1,765              | -596   | 1,956    | -848      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 9.7    | -4.6      | 2.2              | 18.7                          | 0.4                                                   | 10.6             | 6.4                 | 9.1                | -6.1   | 10.5     | -3.6      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 458    | 890       | -486             | 2,670                         | 1,859                                                 | -870             | 989                 | 3,292              | -346   | 1,925    | 784       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 11.9   | 6.7       | -5.1             | 52.6                          | 13.8                                                  | -3.8             | 2.7                 | 20.4               | -3.4   | 11.6     | 3.5       |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 333    | 384       | 293              | 325                           | 518                                                   | 3                | 521                 | 54                 | 258    | 417      | 006       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 14.1   | 35.1      | 31.4             | 28.3                          | 29.8                                                  | 8,042.3          | 75.9                | 393.1              | 35.3   | 49.2     | 33.8      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 14.1   | 35.1      | 31.4             | 28.3                          | 29.8                                                  | .....            | 29.6                | 291.1              | 35.3   | 49.2     | 33.8      |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                               |        |           |                  |                               |                                                       |                  |                     |                    |        |          |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 24,127           | 24,127              | 5,505              | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 21,810           | 21,810              | 2,764              | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 10.6             | 10.6                | 99.2               | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 4,711  | 13,472    | 9,195            | 9,199                         | 15,442                                                | .....            | 15,442              | 15,720             | 9,105  | 20,536   | 22,526    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 4,293  | 14,123    | 8,996            | 7,747                         | 15,374                                                | .....            | 15,374              | 16,696             | 9,701  | 18,580   | 23,374    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 9.7    | -4.6      | 2.2              | 18.7                          | 0.4                                                   | .....            | 0.4                 | -5.8               | -6.1   | 10.5     | -3.6      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 21,810           | 21,810              | 2,764              | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 4,293  | 14,123    | 8,996            | 7,747                         | 15,374                                                | .....            | 15,374              | 16,696             | 9,701  | 18,580   | 23,374    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 100.0            | 61.0                | 25.9               | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 100.0            | 58.7                | 14.2               | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                       |        |           |                  |                               |                                                       |                  |                     |                    |        |          |           |
| White.....                                               | 4,504  | 8,210     | 3,142            | 9,192                         | 6,074                                                 | 13,112           | 19,186              | 13,227             | 3,790  | 15,672   | 15,037    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4,032  | 8,069     | 2,791            | 7,747                         | 5,874                                                 | 11,057           | 16,931              | 10,757             | 3,578  | 13,576   | 16,074    |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 3,686  | 7,147     | 2,860            | 5,051                         | 5,120                                                 | 10,456           | 15,576              | 8,278              | 3,584  | 11,686   | 14,686    |
| Negro.....                                               | 207    | 5,262     | 6,053            | 7                             | 9,368                                                 | 11,014           | 20,382              | 7,992              | 5,315  | 4,864    | 7,486     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 261    | 6,053     | 6,205            | .....                         | 9,600                                                 | 10,751           | 20,251              | 8,582              | 6,125  | 5,003    | 8,298     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 149    | 6,085     | 6,622            | 26                            | 8,394                                                 | 12,221           | 20,615              | 7,774              | 6,462  | 5,069    | 7,904     |
| Black.....                                               | 188    | 2,957     | 3,583            | .....                         | 7,065                                                 | 5,704            | 12,769              | 5,045              | 4,143  | 2,392    | 4,593     |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 19     | 2,305     | 2,470            | 7                             | 2,303                                                 | 5,310            | 7,613               | 2,947              | 1,172  | 2,472    | 2,893     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 15)..... | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 1                | 1                   | 6                  | .....  | .....    | 3         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 4,394  | 8,053     | 2,874            | 9,185                         | 5,703                                                 | 12,196           | 17,899              | 10,301             | 3,776  | 14,357   | 14,586    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4,001  | 7,913     | 2,731            | 7,729                         | 5,549                                                 | 10,262           | 16,811              | 7,424              | 3,539  | 12,390   | 14,554    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 33     | 94        | 157              | .....                         | 218                                                   | 528              | 746                 | 1,511              | 12     | 903      | 278       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 32     | 98        | 44               | 15                            | 206                                                   | 529              | 735                 | 1,460              | 27     | 778      | 349       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 13     | 39        | 110              | .....                         | 107                                                   | 313              | 420                 | 949                | 3      | 365      | 104       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 20     | 55        | 47               | 2                             | 111                                                   | 215              | 326                 | 562                | 9      | 538      | 174       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 77     | 63        | 111              | 5                             | 153                                                   | 388              | 541                 | 1,415              | 2      | 412      | 173       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 9      | 58        | 16               | 3                             | 119                                                   | 266              | 385                 | 1,875              | 10     | 410      | 171       |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                            |        |           |                  |                               |                                                       |                  |                     |                    |        |          |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 93.3   | 59.8      | 31.3             | 99.8                          | 36.9                                                  | 50.5             | 45.2                | 48.5               | 41.5   | 69.9     | 64.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 93.2   | 59.0      | 30.4             | 99.8                          | 36.1                                                  | 47.1             | 42.5                | 38.2               | 36.5   | 68.7     | 62.3      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.7    | 0.7       | 1.7              | (*)                           | 1.4                                                   | 2.2              | 1.9                 | 7.1                | 0.1    | 4.4      | 1.2       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.5    | 0.7       | 0.6              | 0.2                           | 1.3                                                   | 2.4              | 2.0                 | 7.5                | 0.3    | 4.2      | 1.5       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 1.6    | 0.5       | 1.2              | 0.1                           | 1.0                                                   | 1.6              | 1.4                 | 6.7                | (*)    | 2.0      | 0.8       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.2    | 0.4       | 0.2              | (*)                           | 0.8                                                   | 1.2              | 1.0                 | 9.6                | 0.1    | 2.2      | 0.7       |
| Negro.....                                               | 4.4    | 39.1      | 65.8             | 0.1                           | 60.7                                                  | 45.7             | 51.5                | 37.7               | 58.4   | 23.7     | 33.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 6.1    | 42.9      | 69.0             | .....                         | 61.8                                                  | 49.3             | 54.5                | 44.1               | 63.1   | 26.9     | 35.5      |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                    |        |           |                  |                               |                                                       |                  |                     |                    |        |          |           |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                             |        |           |                  |                               |                                                       |                  |                     |                    |        |          |           |
| Austria.....                                             | .....  | .....     | 39               | .....                         | 63                                                    | 19               | 82                  | 18                 | .....  | .....    | 1         |
| Canada.....                                              | 3      | 6         | .....            | .....                         | 13                                                    | 20               | 33                  | 75                 | .....  | 40       | 17        |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....  | .....     | 1                | .....                         | 1                                                     | 1                | 2                   | 13                 | .....  | 3        | 1         |
| England.....                                             | 2      | 19        | 5                | .....                         | 12                                                    | 44               | 56                  | 199                | .....  | 107      | 06        |
| France.....                                              | .....  | 2         | .....            | .....                         | 1                                                     | 3                | 4                   | 5                  | .....  | 22       | 1         |
| Germany.....                                             | .....  | 4         | 50               | .....                         | 12                                                    | 48               | 60                  | 322                | 2      | 96       | 11        |
| Greece.....                                              | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 14               | 14                  | 26                 | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Holland.....                                             | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | 1                                                     | 2                | 3                   | 3                  | .....  | 2        | 1         |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....  | .....     | 4                | 3                             | 20                                                    | 6                | 26                  | 19                 | .....  | 9        | .....     |
| Ireland.....                                             | .....  | 8         | 1                | .....                         | 2                                                     | 42               | 44                  | 448                | .....  | 59       | 35        |
| Italy.....                                               | 70     | .....     | .....            | 2                             | 1                                                     | 20               | 21                  | 54                 | .....  | 8        | 2         |
| Norway.....                                              | .....  | .....     | 2                | .....                         | .....                                                 | 1                | 1                   | 11                 | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Roumania.....                                            | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 3                | 3                   | 1                  | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Russia.....                                              | .....  | 2         | .....            | .....                         | 13                                                    | 87               | 100                 | 70                 | .....  | 6        | 6         |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....  | 16        | 3                | .....                         | 5                                                     | 37               | 42                  | 69                 | .....  | 29       | 20        |
| Spain.....                                               | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 1                | 1                   | 5                  | .....  | 2        | .....     |
| Sweden.....                                              | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 1                | 1                   | 5                  | .....  | 2        | .....     |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....  | .....     | 2                | .....                         | 1                                                     | 2                | 3                   | 25                 | .....  | 5        | 2         |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | 2                                                     | 2                | 4                   | 16                 | .....  | 4        | 3         |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 5                | 5                   | 2                  | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Wales.....                                               | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | 1                                                     | 7                | 7                   | 6                  | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 2      | 6         | 4                | .....                         | 5                                                     | 24               | 29                  | 18                 | .....  | 16       | 6         |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      |        |           |                  |                               |                                                       |                  |                     |                    |        |          |           |
| Austria.....                                             | .....  | .....     | 22               | .....                         | 38                                                    | 18               | 56                  | 5                  | .....  | 7        | .....     |
| Canada.....                                              | 5      | 2         | 2                | .....                         | 2                                                     | 5                | 7                   | 21                 | .....  | 12       | 4         |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | .....            | .....               | 6                  | .....  | 2        | .....     |
| England.....                                             | .....  | 6         | 1                | .....                         | 9                                                     | 17               | 26                  | 103                | .....  | 55       | 21        |
| France.....                                              | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | .....            | .....               | 16                 | .....  | 8        | 1         |
| Germany.....                                             | 1      | 9         | 71               | .....                         | 16                                                    | 57               | 73                  | 226                | .....  | 91       | 15        |
| Holland.....                                             | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | .....            | .....               | .....              | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | .....            | .....               | 1                  | .....  | .....    | .....     |
| Ireland.....                                             | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | 6                                                     | .....            | 6                   | .....              | .....  | 1        | .....     |
| Italy.....                                               | 7      | 14        | 1                | .....                         | 1                                                     | 71               | 72                  | 294                | .....  | 127      | 34        |
| Norway.....                                              | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | 17               | 17                  | 34                 | .....  | 7        | .....     |
| Russia.....                                              | .....  | 3         | 4                | .....                         | 7                                                     | 68               | 75                  | 4                  | .....  | 5        | .....     |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....  | 4         | 2                | .....                         | 2                                                     | 15               | 17                  | 29                 | .....  | 11       | 4         |
| Sweden.....                                              | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | .....            | .....               | 18                 | .....  | 1        | 2         |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....  | .....     | 1                | .....                         | 7                                                     | 2                | 7                   | 7                  | .....  | 2        | .....     |
| Wales.....                                               | .....  | .....     | .....            | .....                         | .....                                                 | .....            | .....               | 4                  | .....  | 1        | .....     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>5</sup> .....       | .....  | .....     | 5                | .....                         | 19                                                    | 43               | 62                  | 140                | 3      | 35       | 13        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of population (19,151) of part of Petersburg city.<sup>3</sup> Includes total population of Petersburg city.<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

943

## THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Craig. | Culpeper. | Cumber-land. | Dickenson. <sup>1</sup> | DINWIDDIE COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND PETERSBURG CITY. |              |            | Elizabeth City. | Essex. | Fairfax. | Fauquier. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|--------|----------|-----------|
|                                                      |        |           |              |                         | Dinwiddle County.                                  | Peters-burg. | Com-bined. |                 |        |          |           |
| SEX                                                  |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 2,457  | 6,595     | 4,625        | 4,737                   | 7,957                                              | 11,108       | 19,065     | 12,386          | 4,619  | 10,477   | 11,258    |
| Female.....                                          | 2,254  | 6,877     | 4,570        | 4,462                   | 7,485                                              | 13,019       | 20,504     | 8,839           | 4,486  | 10,059   | 11,268    |
| White..Male.....                                     | 2,327  | 4,009     | 1,538        | 4,734                   | 3,208                                              | 6,276        | 9,484      | 8,452           | 1,922  | 8,003    | 7,499     |
| Female.....                                          | 2,177  | 4,201     | 1,604        | 4,458                   | 2,866                                              | 6,836        | 9,702      | 4,775           | 1,868  | 7,669    | 7,538     |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 130    | 2,586     | 3,087        | 3                       | 4,749                                              | 4,831        | 9,580      | 3,928           | 2,697  | 2,474    | 3,756     |
| Female.....                                          | 77     | 2,676     | 2,966        | 4                       | 4,619                                              | 6,183        | 10,802     | 4,064           | 2,618  | 2,390    | 3,730     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,219  | 3,222     | 2,088        | 1,816                   | 3,783                                              | 6,351        | 10,134     | 8,730           | 2,160  | 5,713    | 5,520     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 991    | 3,219     | 1,915        | 1,521                   | 3,924                                              | 5,425        | 9,349      | 7,858           | 2,164  | 4,866    | 5,371     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,082  | 2,065     | 769          | 1,812                   | 1,546                                              | 3,416        | 4,962      | 4,529           | 986    | 3,980    | 3,702     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 915    | 2,085     | 702          | 1,512                   | 1,480                                              | 2,702        | 4,182      | 2,966           | 860    | 3,293    | 3,542     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 5      | 24        | 23           | 2                       | 52                                                 | 139          | 191        | 757             | 6      | 294      | 73        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1      | 21        | 8            | 6                       | 45                                                 | 145          | 190        | 866             | 13     | 253      | 93        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1      | 18        | 19           | —                       | 27                                                 | 79           | 106        | 527             | 2      | 156      | 33        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 4      | 6         | 4            | 2                       | 25                                                 | 60           | 85         | 230             | 4      | 138      | 40        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 59     | 31        | 47           | 2                       | 65                                                 | 200          | 265        | 1,112           | 2      | 214      | 83        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6      | 34        | 8            | 3                       | 57                                                 | 160          | 207        | 1,626           | 4      | 231      | 80        |
| Negro.....                                           | 73     | 1,102     | 1,249        | —                       | 2,120                                              | 2,595        | 4,715      | 2,327           | 1,166  | 1,225    | 1,659     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 67     | 1,188     | 1,202        | —                       | 2,542                                              | 2,426        | 4,768      | 2,384           | 1,287  | 1,108    | 1,648     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | —      | —         | —            | —                       | —                                                  | 1            | 1          | 5               | —      | —        | 3         |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 88.8   | 64.1      | 36.8         | 99.8                    | 40.9                                               | 53.8         | 49.0       | 51.9            | 45.6   | 69.7     | 67.1      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.4    | 0.7       | 1.1          | 0.1                     | 1.4                                                | 2.2          | 1.9        | 8.7             | 0.3    | 5.1      | 1.3       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 4.8    | 1.0       | 2.3          | 0.1                     | 1.7                                                | 3.1          | 2.6        | 12.7            | 0.1    | 3.7      | 1.5       |
| Negro.....                                           | 6.0    | 34.2      | 59.8         | —                       | 56.0                                               | 40.9         | 46.5       | 26.7            | 54.0   | 21.4     | 30.1      |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 2      | 12        | 29           | 1                       | 25                                                 | 69           | 94         | 657             | 2      | 117      | 26        |
| Having first papers.....                             | —      | —         | 4            | —                       | 7                                                  | 8            | 15         | 34              | —      | 13       | 8         |
| Alien.....                                           | 50     | 11        | 9            | 1                       | 19                                                 | 53           | 72         | 80              | —      | 23       | 22        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 7      | 8         | 5            | —                       | 14                                                 | 70           | 84         | 341             | —      | 61       | 27        |
| ILLITERACY                                           |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 29     | 639       | 674          | 296                     | 870                                                | 855          | 1,725      | 822             | 534    | 818      | 844       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4    | 19.8      | 32.3         | 16.3                    | 23.0                                               | 13.5         | 17.0       | 9.4             | 24.7   | 10.8     | 15.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 9.9    | 27.6      | 42.5         | 25.0                    | 37.4                                               | 24.5         | 29.9       | 15.7            | 40.9   | 15.7     | 22.0      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 28     | 124       | 20           | 296                     | 102                                                | 123          | 225        | 122             | 101    | 243      | 228       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6    | 5.9       | 2.5          | 16.3                    | 6.4                                                | 3.5          | 4.4        | 2.3             | 10.2   | 5.7      | 6.0       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | —      | 1         | 3            | —                       | 1                                                  | 19           | 20         | 56              | —      | 6        | 1         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —      | —         | —            | —                       | —                                                  | 9.5          | 7.5        | 5.0             | —      | 2.8      | —         |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1      | 514       | 651          | —                       | 767                                                | 712          | 1,479      | 644             | 433    | 369      | 614       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —      | 46.6      | 52.1         | —                       | 36.2                                               | 27.4         | 31.4       | 27.7            | 37.1   | 30.1     | 37.0      |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,537  | 10,075    | 6,528        | 5,947                   | 11,064                                             | 19,444       | 30,508     | 17,670          | 6,626  | 15,755   | 16,870    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 66     | 1,432     | 1,599        | 918                     | 2,155                                              | 2,686        | 4,841      | 1,663           | 1,258  | 1,268    | 2,148     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9    | 14.2      | 24.5         | 15.4                    | 19.5                                               | 13.8         | 15.9       | 9.4             | 19.0   | 8.0      | 12.7      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,293  | 6,229     | 2,285        | 5,938                   | 4,322                                              | 10,268       | 14,590     | 9,817           | 2,831  | 11,729   | 11,259    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 57     | 244       | 42           | 912                     | 184                                                | 352          | 536        | 148             | 222    | 413      | 553       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7    | 3.9       | 1.8          | 15.4                    | 4.3                                                | 3.4          | 3.7        | 1.5             | 7.8    | 3.6      | 4.9       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 76     | 61        | 100          | 5                       | 149                                                | 378          | 527        | 1,400           | 2      | 397      | 167       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | —      | 2         | 7            | —                       | 1                                                  | 30           | 31         | 75              | —      | 14       | 3         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —      | —         | 7.0          | —                       | 0.7                                                | 7.9          | 5.9        | 5.4             | —      | 3.5      | 1.8       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 168    | 3,785     | 4,143        | 4                       | 6,593                                              | 8,797        | 15,390     | 6,447           | 3,793  | 3,629    | 5,441     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 9      | 1,186     | 1,550        | 4                       | 1,970                                              | 2,303        | 4,273      | 1,440           | 1,036  | 836      | 1,591     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.4    | 31.3      | 37.4         | —                       | 29.9                                               | 26.2         | 27.8       | 22.3            | 27.3   | 23.0     | 29.2      |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,213  | 3,383     | 2,392        | 2,500                   | 3,903                                              | 5,326        | 9,229      | 3,784           | 2,307  | 4,539    | 5,571     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 15     | 256       | 354          | 200                     | 548                                                | 343          | 891        | 121             | 241    | 174      | 492       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2    | 7.6       | 14.8         | 8.0                     | 14.0                                               | 6.4          | 9.7        | 3.2             | 10.4   | 3.8      | 8.8       |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,669  | 4,782     | 3,478        | 3,671                   | 5,657                                              | 7,249        | 12,906     | 5,258           | 3,281  | 6,417    | 7,797     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 831    | 2,837     | 1,620        | 2,130                   | 2,797                                              | 3,566        | 6,363      | 3,050           | 1,877  | 4,084    | 4,427     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 49.8   | 59.3      | 46.6         | 58.0                    | 49.4                                               | 49.2         | 49.3       | 58.0            | 57.2   | 63.6     | 56.8      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 456    | 1,399     | 1,086        | 1,171                   | 1,754                                              | 1,923        | 3,677      | 1,474           | 974    | 1,878    | 2,226     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 104    | 697       | 421          | 505                     | 729                                                | 1,048        | 1,777      | 892             | 484    | 1,218    | 1,192     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 566    | 1,718     | 1,196        | 1,284                   | 1,940                                              | 2,281        | 4,221      | 1,702           | 1,150  | 2,186    | 2,719     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 448    | 1,394     | 826          | 1,042                   | 1,421                                              | 1,807        | 3,228      | 1,479           | 922    | 1,923    | 2,139     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 325    | 883       | 636          | 642                     | 1,015                                              | 1,476        | 2,491      | 1,000           | 639    | 1,267    | 1,523     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 202    | 535       | 295          | 410                     | 497                                                | 550          | 1,047      | 534             | 367    | 723      | 862       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 322    | 782       | 560          | 574                     | 948                                                | 1,569        | 2,517      | 1,082           | 518    | 1,086    | 1,329     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 77     | 211       | 78           | 173                     | 150                                                | 161          | 311        | 145             | 104    | 220      | 234       |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,022  | 3,117     | 2,282        | 2,455                   | 3,694                                              | 4,204        | 7,898      | 3,176           | 2,124  | 4,064    | 4,945     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 552    | 2,091     | 1,247        | 1,547                   | 2,150                                              | 2,855        | 5,005      | 2,371           | 1,406  | 3,141    | 3,331     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 54.0   | 67.1      | 54.6         | 63.0                    | 58.2                                               | 67.9         | 63.4       | 74.7            | 66.2   | 77.3     | 67.4      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 981    | 1,658     | 591          | 2,451                   | 1,223                                              | 1,954        | 3,177      | 1,444           | 724    | 2,764    | 3,012     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 546    | 1,225     | 438          | 1,547                   | 924                                                | 1,375        | 2,299      | 1,088           | 516    | 2,240    | 2,230     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 55.7   | 73.9      | 74.1         | 63.1                    | 75.6                                               | 70.4         | 72.4       | 75.3            | 71.3   | 81.0     | 74.0      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 6      | 23        | 49           | —                       | 55                                                 | 109          | 164        | 202             | —      | 135      | 66        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4      | 22        | 33           | —                       | 42                                                 | 88           | 130        | 157             | —      | 109      | 49        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —      | —         | —            | —                       | —                                                  | 80.7         | 79.3       | 77.7            | —      | 80.7     | —         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | —      | 1         | 12           | —                       | 13                                                 | 15           | 28         | 24              | —      | 13       | 10        |
| Number attending school.....                         | —      | 1         | 7            | —                       | 10                                                 | 8            | 18         | 15              | —      | 11       | 3         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —      | —         | —            | —                       | —                                                  | —            | —          | —               | —      | —        | —         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 35     | 1,435     | 1,630        | 4                       | 2,403                                              | 2,126        | 4,529      | 1,506           | 1,400  | 1,152    | 1,857     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2      | 843       | 769          | —                       | 1,174                                              | 1,384        | 2,558      | 1,111           | 890    | 781      | 1,049     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —      | 58.7      | 47.2         | —                       | 48.9                                               | 65.1         | 56.5       | 73.8            | 63.6   | 67.8     | 56.5      |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |        |           |              |                         |                                                    |              |            |                 |        |          |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 897    | 2,711     | 1,747        | 1,651                   | 2,928                                              | 5,155        | 8,083      | 4,024           | 1,871  | 4,416    | 4,432     |
| Families, number.....                                | 915    | 2,753     | 1,769        | 1,653                   | 2,995                                              | 5,750        | 8,745      | 4,101           | 1,887  | 4,463    | 4,489     |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Floyd.           | Fluvanna. | Franklin.        | FREDERICK COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>WINCHESTER CITY. |                  |                | Giles. | Gloucester. | Gooch-<br>land. | Grayson.         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                                                          |                  |           |                  | Frederick<br>County.                                  | Win-<br>chester. | Com-<br>bined. |        |             |                 |                  |
| POPULATION                                               |                  |           |                  |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 14,092           | 8,323     | 26,480           | 12,787                                                | 5,864            | 18,651         | 11,623 | 12,477      | 9,237           | 19,856           |
| 1900.....                                                | 15,388           | 9,050     | 25,953           | 13,239                                                | 5,161            | 18,400         | 10,793 | 12,832      | 9,519           | 16,853           |
| 1890.....                                                | 14,405           | 9,508     | 24,985           | 12,684                                                | 5,196            | 17,880         | 9,090  | 11,653      | 9,958           | 14,394           |
| 1880.....                                                | 13,255           | 10,802    | 25,084           | 12,595                                                | 4,958            | 17,553         | 8,794  | 11,876      | 10,292          | 13,068           |
| 1870.....                                                | 9,824            | 9,875     | 18,264           | 16,596                                                | .....            | 16,596         | 5,875  | 10,211      | 10,313          | 9,587            |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | -1,296           | -727      | 527              | -452                                                  | 703              | 251            | 830    | -355        | -232            | 3,003            |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -8.4             | -8.0      | 2.0              | -3.4                                                  | 13.6             | 1.4            | 7.7    | -2.8        | -3.0            | 17.8             |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 983              | -458      | 968              | 555                                                   | -35              | 520            | 1,703  | 1,179       | -439            | 2,459            |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 6.8              | -4.8      | 3.9              | 4.4                                                   | -0.7             | 2.9            | 18.7   | 10.1        | -4.4            | 17.1             |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 376              | 285       | 697              | 434                                                   | 1                | 435            | 369    | 223         | 287             | 425              |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 37.5             | 29.2      | 38.0             | 29.5                                                  | 5,864.0          | 42.9           | 31.5   | 56.0        | 32.2            | 46.7             |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 37.5             | 29.2      | 38.0             | 29.5                                                  | .....            | 29.4           | 31.5   | 56.0        | 32.2            | 46.7             |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                               |                  |           |                  |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |                  |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 5,864            | 5,864          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 5,161            | 5,161          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 13.6             | 13.6           | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 14,092           | 8,323     | 26,480           | 12,787                                                | .....            | 12,787         | 11,623 | 12,477      | 9,237           | 19,856           |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 15,388           | 9,050     | 25,953           | 13,239                                                | .....            | 13,239         | 10,793 | 12,832      | 9,519           | 16,853           |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | -8.4             | -8.0      | 2.0              | -3.4                                                  | .....            | -3.4           | 7.7    | -2.8        | -3.0            | 17.8             |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 5,161            | 5,161          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 15,388           | 9,050     | 25,953           | 13,239                                                | .....            | 13,239         | 10,793 | 12,832      | 9,519           | 16,853           |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 100.0            | 31.4           | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 100.0            | 28.0           | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                       |                  |           |                  |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |                  |
| White.....                                               | 13,255           | 4,949     | 21,045           | 12,093                                                | 4,826            | 16,919         | 10,868 | 6,570       | 4,007           | 18,917           |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 14,313           | 5,039     | 20,006           | 12,486                                                | 4,056            | 16,542         | 9,994  | 6,224       | 3,961           | 15,894           |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 13,290           | 5,061     | 18,737           | 11,879                                                | 3,773            | 15,652         | 8,253  | 5,457       | 4,083           | 13,475           |
| Negro.....                                               | 837              | 3,374     | 5,435            | 694                                                   | 1,038            | 1,732          | 755    | 5,907       | 5,230           | 939              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,075            | 4,011     | 5,947            | 753                                                   | 1,105            | 1,858          | 799    | 6,608       | 5,558           | 959              |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 1,175            | 4,457     | 6,248            | 805                                                   | 1,423            | 2,228          | 837    | 6,216       | 5,874           | 920              |
| Black.....                                               | 556              | 2,354     | 4,030            | 540                                                   | 627              | 1,167          | 548    | 5,084       | 3,512           | 446              |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 281              | 1,020     | 1,405            | 154                                                   | 411              | 565            | 207    | 823         | 1,718           | 493              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |                  |           |                  |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 13,247           | 4,856     | 21,007           | 11,894                                                | 4,605            | 16,499         | 10,788 | 6,509       | 3,896           | 18,883           |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 14,291           | 4,980     | 19,989           | 12,142                                                | 3,799            | 15,941         | 9,889  | 6,179       | 3,861           | 15,858           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 8                | 58        | 26               | 156                                                   | 138              | 294            | 64     | 32          | 62              | 28               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 18               | 41        | 13               | 260                                                   | 195              | 455            | 83     | 31          | 72              | 29               |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | .....            | 22        | 1                | 39                                                    | 75               | 114            | 8      | 8           | 32              | 8                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 8                | 36        | 25               | 117                                                   | 63               | 180            | 56     | 24          | 30              | 20               |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | .....            | 35        | 12               | 43                                                    | 83               | 126            | 16     | 29          | 49              | 6                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4                | 18        | 3                | 84                                                    | 62               | 146            | 22     | 14          | 28              | 7                |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                            |                  |           |                  |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 94.0             | 58.3      | 79.3             | 93.0                                                  | 78.5             | 88.5           | 92.8   | 52.2        | 42.2            | 95.1             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 92.9             | 55.0      | 77.0             | 91.7                                                  | 73.6             | 86.6           | 91.6   | 48.2        | 40.6            | 94.1             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.1              | 0.7       | 0.1              | 1.2                                                   | 2.4              | 1.6            | 0.6    | 0.3         | 0.7             | 0.1              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.1              | 0.5       | 0.1              | 2.0                                                   | 3.8              | 2.5            | 0.8    | 0.2         | 0.8             | 0.2              |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | .....            | 0.4       | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.3                                                   | 1.4              | 0.7            | 0.1    | 0.2         | 0.5             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.2       | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.6                                                   | 1.2              | 0.8            | 0.2    | 0.1         | 0.3             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Negro.....                                               | 5.9              | 40.5      | 20.5             | 5.4                                                   | 17.7             | 9.3            | 6.5    | 47.3        | 56.6            | 4.7              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 7.0              | 44.3      | 22.9             | 5.7                                                   | 21.4             | 10.1           | 7.4    | 51.5        | 58.4            | 5.7              |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                    |                  |           |                  |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |                  |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                             |                  |           |                  |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |                  |
| Austria.....                                             | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 1                | 1              | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Canada.....                                              | .....            | 11        | 2                | .....                                                 | 2                | 2              | .....  | 11          | 15              | 1                |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....            | .....     | .....            | 1                                                     | .....            | 1              | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| England.....                                             | 8                | 6         | 13               | 12                                                    | 25               | 6              | 4      | 8           | 1               | 1                |
| France.....                                              | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | 1              | 1      | 2           | .....           | .....            |
| Germany.....                                             | 2                | .....     | .....            | 17                                                    | 20               | 37             | 3      | 5           | 12              | 3                |
| Greece.....                                              | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 6                | 6              | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Holland.....                                             | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Ireland.....                                             | .....            | 1         | .....            | 5                                                     | 12               | 17             | 2      | 5           | 2               | 1                |
| Italy.....                                               | .....            | 1         | .....            | .....                                                 | 2                | 2              | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Norway.....                                              | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Roumania.....                                            | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 4                | 4              | .....  | .....       | 2               | .....            |
| Russia.....                                              | 1                | 1         | .....            | .....                                                 | 23               | 23             | .....  | 1           | .....           | .....            |
| Scotland.....                                            | 7                | .....     | .....            | 5                                                     | .....            | 5              | .....  | 2           | 5               | .....            |
| Spain.....                                               | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Sweden.....                                              | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 4                | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | 1      | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 1                | .....     | .....            | 2                                                     | .....            | 2              | .....  | .....       | 1               | .....            |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | 1      | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Wales.....                                               | .....            | 1         | .....            | .....                                                 | 1                | 1              | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 1                | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | 1               | .....            |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      |                  |           |                  |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |                  |
| Austria.....                                             | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Canada.....                                              | .....            | 2         | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | 1               | .....            |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| England.....                                             | 5                | .....     | .....            | 9                                                     | 7                | 16             | 1      | .....       | 8               | 1                |
| France.....                                              | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 2                | 2              | 1      | .....       | 1               | .....            |
| Germany.....                                             | 3                | .....     | .....            | 13                                                    | 21               | 34             | 4      | .....       | 13              | 3                |
| Holland.....                                             | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Ireland.....                                             | .....            | 4         | .....            | 11                                                    | 18               | 29             | 2      | 2           | .....           | 4                |
| Italy.....                                               | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 3                | 3              | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Norway.....                                              | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Russia.....                                              | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | 12               | 12             | .....  | .....       | 2               | .....            |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1                | .....     | .....            | 2                                                     | 5                | 7              | .....  | 1           | .....           | .....            |
| Sweden.....                                              | 7                | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....            | .....     | .....            | 1                                                     | 1                | 2              | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| Wales.....                                               | .....            | .....     | .....            | .....                                                 | .....            | .....          | .....  | .....       | .....           | .....            |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....       | .....            | .....     | 1                | 3                                                     | 6                | 9              | .....  | 5           | 4               | .....            |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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## THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Floyd. | Fluvanna. | Franklin. | FREDERICK COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>WINCHESTER CITY. |                  |                | Giles. | Gloucester. | Gooch-<br>land. | Grayson. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-----------------|----------|
|                                                      |        |           |           | Frederick<br>County.                                  | Win-<br>chester. | Com-<br>bined. |        |             |                 |          |
| SEX                                                  |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 6,960  | 4,073     | 13,177    | 6,456                                                 | 2,617            | 9,073          | 5,970  | 6,422       | 4,738           | 9,807    |
| Female.....                                          | 7,132  | 4,250     | 13,303    | 6,331                                                 | 3,247            | 9,578          | 5,653  | 6,055       | 4,489           | 10,049   |
| White...Male.....                                    | 6,537  | 2,441     | 10,541    | 6,081                                                 | 2,169            | 8,250          | 5,581  | 3,428       | 2,093           | 9,359    |
| Female.....                                          | 6,718  | 2,508     | 10,504    | 6,012                                                 | 2,657            | 8,669          | 5,237  | 3,142       | 1,914           | 9,558    |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 423    | 1,632     | 2,636     | 375                                                   | 448              | 823            | 389    | 2,994       | 2,645           | 448      |
| Female.....                                          | 414    | 1,742     | 2,799     | 319                                                   | 590              | 909            | 366    | 2,913       | 2,585           | 491      |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,023  | 2,003     | 5,610     | 3,446                                                 | 1,646            | 5,092          | 2,735  | 3,122       | 2,361           | 4,324    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,114  | 2,073     | 5,098     | 3,393                                                 | 1,326            | 4,719          | 2,496  | 3,004       | 2,277           | 3,547    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,853  | 1,250     | 4,545     | 3,178                                                 | 1,301            | 4,479          | 2,514  | 1,733       | 1,104           | 4,131    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,904  | 1,261     | 4,109     | 3,072                                                 | 980              | 4,052          | 2,277  | 1,603       | 1,027           | 3,354    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4      | 17        | 6         | 65                                                    | 37               | 102            | 19     | 11          | 19              | 11       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8      | 8         | 7         | 94                                                    | 69               | 163            | 33     | 13          | 15              | 8        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  |        | 6         | 1         | 22                                                    | 18               | 40             | 3      | 2           | 13              | 5        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 4      | 11        | 5         | 43                                                    | 19               | 62             | 16     | 9           | 6               | 6        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |        | 14        | 7         | 25                                                    | 39               | 64             | 14     | 12          | 20              | 5        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4      | 12        | 2         | 45                                                    | 29               | 74             | 18     | 8           | 17              | 6        |
| Negro.....                                           | 166    | 722       | 1,052     | 178                                                   | 269              | 447            | 188    | 1,366       | 1,218           | 177      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 198    | 792       | 979       | 182                                                   | 248              | 430            | 168    | 1,480       | 1,218           | 179      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 94.4   | 62.4      | 81.0      | 92.2                                                  | 79.0             | 88.0           | 91.9   | 55.5        | 46.8            | 95.5     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.1    | 0.8       | 0.1       | 1.9                                                   | 2.2              | 2.0            | 0.7    | 0.4         | 0.8             | 0.3      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |        | 0.7       | 0.1       | 0.7                                                   | 2.4              | 1.3            | 0.5    | 0.4         | 0.8             | 0.1      |
| Negro.....                                           | 5.5    | 36.0      | 18.8      | 5.2                                                   | 16.3             | 8.8            | 6.9    | 43.8        | 51.6            | 4.1      |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     |        | 3         | 4         | 13                                                    | 23               | 36             | 10     | 5           | 10              | 2        |
| Having first papers.....                             |        | 1         |           | 1                                                     | 3                | 4              | 1      | 1           | 1               |          |
| Alien.....                                           |        | 5         | 3         | 3                                                     | 10               | 13             | 1      | 3           | 4               |          |
| Unknown.....                                         |        | 5         |           | 8                                                     | 3                | 11             | 2      | 3           | 5               | 3        |
| ILLITERACY                                           |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 479    | 448       | 1,559     | 320                                                   | 127              | 447            | 479    | 935         | 628             | 704      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.8   | 22.4      | 27.8      | 9.3                                                   | 7.7              | 8.8            | 17.5   | 29.9        | 26.6            | 16.3     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 19.0   | 29.1      | 33.0      | 8.8                                                   | 9.1              | 8.9            | 17.3   | 39.6        | 37.6            | 18.6     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 403    | 54        | 944       | 248                                                   | 32               | 280            | 390    | 365         | 82              | 628      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.1   | 4.3       | 20.7      | 7.6                                                   | 2.4              | 6.1            | 15.4   | 20.9        | 7.3             | 15.2     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |        |           |           | 2                                                     | 1                | 3              | 1      | 1           | 1               |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 76     | 394       | 615       | 70                                                    | 94               | 164            | 88     | 569         | 545             | 76       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 45.8   | 54.6      | 58.5      | 39.3                                                  | 34.9             | 36.7           | 46.8   | 41.7        | 44.7            | 42.9     |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,056 | 6,254     | 18,621    | 9,774                                                 | 4,850            | 14,624         | 8,251  | 9,068       | 6,763           | 14,017   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,200  | 1,132     | 3,941     | 674                                                   | 343              | 1,017          | 1,142  | 1,849       | 1,555           | 2,117    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.9   | 18.1      | 21.2      | 6.9                                                   | 7.1              | 7.0            | 13.8   | 20.4        | 23.0            | 15.1     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,458  | 3,795     | 14,780    | 9,217                                                 | 3,911            | 13,128         | 7,701  | 4,853       | 2,987           | 13,360   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,016  | 116       | 2,300     | 528                                                   | 91               | 619            | 935    | 701         | 186             | 1,866    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.7   | 3.1       | 15.6      | 5.7                                                   | 2.3              | 4.7            | 12.1   | 14.4        | 6.2             | 14.0     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |        | 33        | 10        | 43                                                    | 79               | 122            | 16     | 26          | 41              | 6        |
| Number illiterate.....                               |        |           |           | 2                                                     | 1                | 3              | 1      | 1           | 1               |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 598    | 2,426     | 3,831     | 514                                                   | 860              | 1,374          | 534    | 4,189       | 3,735           | 651      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 184    | 1,016     | 1,641     | 144                                                   | 251              | 395            | 206    | 1,147       | 1,368           | 251      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.8   | 41.9      | 42.8      | 28.0                                                  | 29.2             | 28.7           | 38.6   | 27.4        | 36.6            | 38.6     |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,801  | 2,083     | 7,006     | 2,901                                                 | 1,094            | 3,995          | 2,925  | 3,078       | 2,249           | 5,245    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 216    | 254       | 969       | 120                                                   | 30               | 150            | 209    | 224         | 374             | 517      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.7    | 12.2      | 13.8      | 4.1                                                   | 2.7              | 3.8            | 9.2    | 7.3         | 16.6            | 9.9      |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,359  | 2,894     | 10,046    | 4,083                                                 | 1,487            | 5,570          | 4,238  | 4,465       | 3,235           | 7,461    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,002  | 1,499     | 6,189     | 2,815                                                 | 924              | 3,739          | 2,660  | 2,903       | 1,444           | 5,003    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.7   | 51.8      | 61.6      | 68.9                                                  | 62.1             | 67.1           | 62.8   | 65.0        | 44.6            | 67.1     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,558  | 811       | 3,040     | 1,182                                                 | 393              | 1,575          | 1,313  | 1,387       | 986             | 2,216    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,243  | 347       | 1,864     | 808                                                   | 273              | 1,081          | 749    | 866         | 311             | 1,600    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,942  | 1,038     | 3,633     | 1,390                                                 | 483              | 1,873          | 1,458  | 1,582       | 1,107           | 2,652    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,757  | 733       | 2,859     | 1,234                                                 | 437              | 1,671          | 1,195  | 1,415       | 759             | 2,211    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,036  | 568       | 1,918     | 770                                                   | 303              | 1,073          | 797    | 854         | 605             | 1,331    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 719    | 310       | 1,080     | 552                                                   | 168              | 720            | 528    | 506         | 292             | 831      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 823    | 477       | 1,455     | 741                                                   | 308              | 1,049          | 670    | 642         | 537             | 1,212    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 283    | 109       | 386       | 221                                                   | 46               | 267            | 188    | 116         | 82              | 361      |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,500  | 1,849     | 6,673     | 2,572                                                 | 876              | 3,448          | 2,771  | 2,969       | 2,093           | 4,868    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,000  | 1,080     | 4,723     | 2,042                                                 | 710              | 2,752          | 1,944  | 2,281       | 1,070           | 3,811    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.7   | 58.4      | 70.8      | 79.4                                                  | 81.1             | 79.8           | 70.2   | 76.8        | 51.1            | 78.3     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,285  | 984       | 5,133     | 2,390                                                 | 683              | 3,073          | 2,595  | 1,399       | 744             | 4,609    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,836  | 686       | 3,998     | 1,913                                                 | 568              | 2,481          | 1,858  | 1,075       | 413             | 3,650    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.3   | 69.7      | 77.9      | 80.0                                                  | 83.2             | 80.7           | 71.6   | 76.8        | 55.5            | 79.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... |        | 13        | 5         | 14                                                    | 14               | 28             | 18     | 9           | 16              | 1        |
| Number attending school.....                         |        | 10        | 4         | 12                                                    | 11               | 23             | 16     | 9           | 13              | 1        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |        | 5         | 2         |                                                       | 7                | 7              |        | 5           | 9               |          |
| Number attending school.....                         |        | 3         | 2         |                                                       | 5                | 5              |        | 5           | 8               |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 215    | 847       | 1,533     | 168                                                   | 172              | 340            | 158    | 1,556       | 1,324           | 258      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 164    | 381       | 719       | 117                                                   | 126              | 243            | 70     | 1,192       | 636             | 160      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.3   | 45.0      | 46.9      | 69.6                                                  | 73.3             | 71.5           | 44.3   | 76.6        | 48.0            | 62.0     |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |        |           |           |                                                       |                  |                |        |             |                 |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,755  | 1,631     | 4,916     | 2,770                                                 | 1,426            | 4,196          | 2,195  | 2,556       | 1,745           | 3,774    |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,781  | 1,666     | 4,969     | 2,803                                                 | 1,486            | 4,289          | 2,229  | 2,581       | 1,769           | 3,803    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Greene. | Greeneville. | Halifax. | Hanover. | HENRICO COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND RICHMOND CITY. |           |           | Henry. | Highland. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------|----------|----------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                                                          |         |              |          |          | Henrico County.                                | Richmond. | Combined. |        |           |
| POPULATION                                               |         |              |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 6,937   | 11,890       | 40,044   | 17,200   | 23,437                                         | 127,628   | 151,065   | 18,459 | 5,317     |
| 1900.....                                                | 6,214   | 9,758        | 37,197   | 17,618   | 30,062                                         | 85,050    | 115,112   | 19,285 | 5,647     |
| 1890.....                                                | 5,622   | 8,230        | 34,424   | 17,402   | 22,006                                         | 81,388    | 103,394   | 18,208 | 5,352     |
| 1880.....                                                | 5,830   | 8,407        | 33,588   | 18,588   | 19,103                                         | 63,600    | 82,703    | 16,009 | 5,164     |
| 1870.....                                                | 4,634   | 6,362        | 27,823   | 16,455   | 15,141                                         | 51,038    | 66,179    | 12,303 | 4,151     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 723     | 2,132        | 2,847    | -418     | -6,625                                         | 42,578    | 35,953    | -806   | -330      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 11.6    | 21.8         | 7.7      | -2.4     | -22.0                                          | 50.1      | 31.2      | -4.2   | -5.8      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 592     | 1,528        | 2,773    | 216      | 8,056                                          | 3,662     | 11,718    | 1,057  | 295       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 10.5    | 18.6         | 8.1      | 1.2      | 36.6                                           | 4.5       | 11.3      | 5.8    | 5.5       |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 155     | 307          | 814      | 512      | 266                                            | 11        | 277       | 444    | 422       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 44.8    | 38.7         | 49.2     | 33.6     | 88.1                                           | 11,602.5  | 545.4     | 41.6   | 12.6      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 44.8    | 38.7         | 44.9     | 33.6     | 88.1                                           | .....     | 84.6      | 34.0   | 12.6      |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                               |         |              |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | .....   | .....        | 3,516    | .....    | .....                                          | 127,628   | 127,628   | 3,368  | .....     |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | .....   | .....        | 1,851    | .....    | .....                                          | 94,765    | 94,765    | 2,384  | .....     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | .....   | .....        | 90.0     | .....    | .....                                          | 34.7      | 34.7      | 41.3   | .....     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 6,937   | 11,890       | 36,528   | 17,200   | 23,437                                         | .....     | 23,437    | 15,091 | 5,317     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 6,214   | 9,758        | 35,346   | 17,618   | 30,062                                         | .....     | 30,062    | 16,881 | 5,647     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 11.6    | 21.8         | 3.3      | -2.4     | -22.0                                          | .....     | -22.0     | -10.6  | -5.8      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | .....                                          | 85,050    | 85,050    | .....  | .....     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 6,214   | 9,758        | 37,197   | 17,618   | 30,062                                         | .....     | 30,062    | 19,285 | 5,647     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | .....   | .....        | 8.8      | .....    | .....                                          | 100.0     | 84.5      | 18.2   | .....     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | .....                                          | 100.0     | 73.9      | .....  | .....     |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                       |         |              |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| White.....                                               | 5,598   | 4,497        | 20,031   | 10,160   | 16,600                                         | 80,879    | 97,479    | 10,997 | 5,057     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4,783   | 3,402        | 17,922   | 9,696    | 17,246                                         | 62,798    | 70,044    | 9,881  | 5,269     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 4,114   | 2,919        | 15,008   | 9,188    | 10,741                                         | 49,034    | 69,776    | 9,985  | 4,930     |
| Negro.....                                               | 1,239   | 7,393        | 20,013   | 7,040    | 6,837                                          | 46,733    | 53,570    | 7,462  | 200       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,451   | 6,356        | 19,275   | 7,898    | 12,816                                         | 52,230    | 45,046    | 8,383  | 578       |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 1,508   | 6,311        | 19,416   | 8,211    | 11,265                                         | 52,350    | 45,695    | 8,253  | 422       |
| Black.....                                               | 931     | 4,941        | 11,348   | 6,219    | 5,364                                          | 28,088    | 33,452    | 3,938  | 135       |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 408     | 2,452        | 8,665    | 821      | 1,473                                          | 18,645    | 20,118    | 3,524  | 125       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 15)..... | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | .....                                          | 16        | 16        | .....  | .....     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 5,588   | 4,202        | 19,798   | 9,788    | 14,367                                         | 69,130    | 83,497    | 10,927 | 4,949     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4,778   | 3,221        | 17,677   | 9,501    | 14,686                                         | 43,880    | 58,445    | 10,880 | 5,235     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | .....   | 174          | 160      | 214      | 1,448                                          | 7,664     | 9,112     | 52     | 36        |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | .....   | 70           | 144      | 124      | 1,847                                          | 6,104     | 7,961     | 36     | 29        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | .....   | 106          | 77       | 116      | .....                                          | 4,637     | 5,408     | 21     | 7         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | .....   | 68           | 83       | 98       | .....                                          | 3,027     | 3,704     | 31     | 23        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 4       | 121          | 73       | 158      | 785                                            | 4,085     | 4,870     | 18     | 72        |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 2       | 51           | 101      | 71       | 814                                            | 2,834     | 3,648     | 16     | 6         |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                            |         |              |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 80.6    | 35.3         | 49.4     | 56.9     | 61.3                                           | 54.2      | 55.3      | 59.2   | 93.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 76.9    | 33.6         | 47.5     | 53.9     | 48.6                                           | 51.6      | 50.8      | 56.2   | 82.7      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.1     | 1.5          | 0.4      | 1.2      | 6.2                                            | 6.0       | 6.0       | 0.3    | 0.7       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | (3)     | 0.7          | 0.4      | 0.7      | 6.1                                            | 7.2       | 6.9       | 0.2    | 0.6       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.1     | 1.0          | 0.2      | 0.9      | 3.3                                            | 3.2       | 3.2       | 0.1    | 1.4       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | (3)     | 0.6          | 0.3      | 0.4      | 2.7                                            | 3.3       | 3.2       | 0.1    | 0.1       |
| Negro.....                                               | 19.3    | 62.2         | 50.0     | 40.9     | 29.2                                           | 36.6      | 35.5      | 40.4   | 4.9       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 23.0    | 65.1         | 51.8     | 44.8     | 42.6                                           | 37.9      | 39.1      | 43.5   | 6.7       |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                    |         |              |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                             |         |              |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Austria.....                                             | .....   | 31           | 3        | 47       | 82                                             | 118       | 200       | .....  | .....     |
| Canada.....                                              | 1       | 5            | 9        | 14       | 61                                             | 116       | 177       | 1      | 2         |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....   | 1            | .....    | .....    | 16                                             | 22        | 38        | .....  | .....     |
| England.....                                             | 2       | 11           | 4        | 39       | 185                                            | 472       | 657       | 2      | 2         |
| France.....                                              | .....   | .....        | .....    | 5        | .....                                          | 56        | 64        | .....  | .....     |
| Germany.....                                             | .....   | 17           | 26       | 28       | 219                                            | 891       | 1,110     | 4      | .....     |
| Greece.....                                              | .....   | 3            | .....    | .....    | .....                                          | 99        | 99        | .....  | .....     |
| Holland.....                                             | .....   | .....        | 3        | .....    | .....                                          | 99        | 10        | 1      | .....     |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....   | 25           | .....    | .....    | 2                                              | 8         | 10        | .....  | .....     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1       | 1            | 2        | 7        | 58                                             | 36        | 94        | .....  | .....     |
| Italy.....                                               | .....   | 1            | .....    | .....    | 42                                             | 405       | 447       | 2      | 6         |
| Norway.....                                              | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | 15                                             | 511       | 526       | .....  | 49        |
| Roumania.....                                            | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | 3                                              | 14        | 17        | .....  | .....     |
| Russia.....                                              | .....   | 6            | 12       | 2        | .....                                          | 16        | 16        | .....  | .....     |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....   | 21           | 7        | 10       | 15                                             | 827       | 842       | 7      | .....     |
| Spain.....                                               | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | 29                                             | 170       | 199       | 1      | .....     |
| Sweden.....                                              | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | 1                                              | 3         | 4         | .....  | .....     |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....   | .....        | 2        | 1        | 4                                              | 31        | 35        | .....  | 12        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | .....   | .....        | 1        | 4        | 21                                             | 23        | 44        | .....  | .....     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | .....   | 1            | 3        | .....    | .....                                          | 142       | 142       | .....  | .....     |
| Wales.....                                               | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | .....                                          | 33        | 33        | .....  | .....     |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | 8                                              | 10        | 18        | .....  | .....     |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      | .....   | 1            | .....    | .....    | 16                                             | 82        | 98        | .....  | 1         |
| Austria.....                                             | .....   | 15           | 7        | 35       | 50                                             | 71        | 121       | .....  | .....     |
| Canada.....                                              | .....   | 3            | 6        | .....    | 15                                             | 25        | 40        | .....  | .....     |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....   | .....        | .....    | 1        | 14                                             | 10        | 24        | .....  | .....     |
| England.....                                             | .....   | 6            | 3        | 14       | 73                                             | 285       | 358       | 1      | 1         |
| France.....                                              | .....   | .....        | .....    | 3        | 5                                              | 42        | 47        | .....  | .....     |
| Germany.....                                             | 1       | 17           | 25       | 31       | 326                                            | 1,691     | 2,017     | 9      | .....     |
| Holland.....                                             | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | .....                                          | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....     |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....   | 27           | .....    | .....    | 1                                              | 8         | 7         | .....  | .....     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 2       | 2            | 3        | 14       | 19                                             | 28        | 47        | .....  | .....     |
| Italy.....                                               | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | 61                                             | 872       | 933       | 1      | 3         |
| Norway.....                                              | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | 22                                             | 306       | 328       | .....  | 2         |
| Russia.....                                              | .....   | 9            | 6        | 1        | .....                                          | 10        | 10        | .....  | .....     |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | 14                                             | 555       | 569       | 5      | .....     |
| Sweden.....                                              | .....   | 26           | 9        | 2        | 34                                             | 150       | 184       | .....  | .....     |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | 2                                              | 10        | 12        | .....  | .....     |
| Wales.....                                               | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....    | 5                                              | 10        | 15        | .....  | .....     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....       | .....   | 1            | 18       | 10       | 9                                              | 19        | 28        | .....  | .....     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.<sup>2</sup> Includes population (9,715) of Manchester city, formerly in Chesterfield County.

## THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Greene. | Greenes-ville. | Halifax. | Hanover. | HENRICO COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND RICHMOND CITY. |           |           | Henry. | Highland. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                                                      |         |                |          |          | Henrico County.                                | Richmond. | Combined. |        |           |
| SEX                                                  |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 3,406   | 5,993          | 19,899   | 8,771    | 11,905                                         | 60,905    | 72,810    | 9,178  | 2,746     |
| Female.....                                          | 3,531   | 5,897          | 20,145   | 8,429    | 11,532                                         | 66,723    | 78,255    | 9,281  | 2,571     |
| White..Male.....                                     | 2,761   | 2,320          | 10,216   | 5,164    | 8,517                                          | 39,419    | 47,936    | 5,612  | 2,618     |
| Female.....                                          | 2,837   | 2,177          | 9,815    | 4,996    | 8,083                                          | 41,460    | 49,543    | 5,385  | 2,439     |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 645     | 3,673          | 9,683    | 3,607    | 3,388                                          | 21,472    | 24,860    | 3,566  | 128       |
| Female.....                                          | 694     | 3,720          | 10,330   | 3,433    | 3,449                                          | 25,261    | 28,710    | 3,896  | 132       |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,525   | 2,796          | 8,817    | 4,254    | 6,085                                          | 37,204    | 43,289    | 4,038  | 1,433     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,308   | 2,088          | 7,948    | 4,027    | 7,666                                          | 23,436    | 31,101    | 4,020  | 1,336     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,238   | 1,117          | 4,674    | 2,621    | 3,608                                          | 19,551    | 23,159    | 2,610  | 1,295     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,053   | 835            | 4,218    | 2,419    | 3,712                                          | 11,799    | 15,511    | 2,467  | 1,249     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 5       | 38             | 36       | 39       | 376                                            | 2,320     | 2,696     | 7      | 16        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3       | 15             | 20       | 24       | 495                                            | 1,745     | 2,240     | 5      | 14        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 2       | 18             | 19       | 18       | 242                                            | 1,473     | 1,715     | 2      | 3         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 3       | 20             | 17       | 21       | 134                                            | 847       | 981       | 5      | 13        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3       | 56             | 43       | 81       | 400                                            | 2,040     | 2,440     | 11     | 63        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2       | 25             | 69       | 89       | 436                                            | 1,401     | 1,837     | 9      | 5         |
| Negro.....                                           | 279     | 1,585          | 4,064    | 1,513    | 1,701                                          | 13,279    | 14,980    | 1,410  | 59        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 250     | 1,213          | 3,661    | 1,552    | 3,022                                          | 8,472     | 11,494    | 1,538  | 67        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |         |                |          |          |                                                | 14        | 14        |        |           |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 81.2    | 39.9           | 53.0     | 61.6     | 59.3                                           | 52.6      | 53.5      | 64.6   | 90.4      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.3     | 1.4            | 0.4      | 0.9      | 6.2                                            | 6.2       | 6.2       | 0.2    | 1.1       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.2     | 2.0            | 0.5      | 1.9      | 6.6                                            | 5.5       | 5.6       | 0.3    | 4.4       |
| Negro.....                                           | 18.3    | 56.7           | 46.1     | 35.6     | 28.0                                           | 35.7      | 34.6      | 34.9   | 4.1       |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1       | 15             | 22       | 42       | 202                                            | 943       | 1,145     | 5      | 15        |
| Having first papers.....                             |         | 8              | 5        | 6        | 28                                             | 123       | 151       |        |           |
| Alien.....                                           | 1       | 10             | 9        | 13       | 74                                             | 503       | 577       | 4      | 44        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1       | 23             | 7        | 20       | 96                                             | 471       | 567       | 2      | 4         |
| ILLITERACY                                           |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 538     | 816            | 2,563    | 893      | 742                                            | 3,187     | 3,929     | 1,150  | 132       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 35.3    | 29.2           | 29.1     | 21.0     | 12.2                                           | 8.6       | 9.1       | 28.5   | 9.2       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 37.3    | 40.1           | 38.4     | 32.3     | 23.5                                           | 14.4      | 16.6      | 35.9   | 10.3      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 398     | 97             | 693      | 209      | 137                                            | 306       | 443       | 400    | 101       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 32.0    | 8.4            | 14.7     | 7.9      | 3.4                                            | 1.4       | 1.7       | 15.3   | 7.7       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |         | 4              | 1        | 8        | 15                                             | 112       | 127       |        |           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         |                |          |          | 3.8                                            | 5.5       | 5.2       |        |           |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 140     | 715            | 1,869    | 681      | 590                                            | 2,765     | 3,355     | 750    | 31        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 50.2    | 45.1           | 46.0     | 45.0     | 34.7                                           | 20.8      | 22.4      | 53.2   |           |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,842   | 8,423          | 28,411   | 12,848   | 17,745                                         | 105,141   | 122,886   | 13,019 | 3,984     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,491   | 2,110          | 6,300    | 2,060    | 1,758                                          | 8,641     | 10,399    | 2,838  | 329       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.8    | 25.1           | 22.2     | 16.0     | 9.9                                            | 8.2       | 8.5       | 21.8   | 8.3       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,917   | 3,163          | 14,243   | 7,607    | 11,824                                         | 62,290    | 74,114    | 7,854  | 3,723     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,126   | 193            | 1,503    | 377      | 297                                            | 739       | 1,036     | 815    | 253       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 28.7    | 6.1            | 10.6     | 5.0      | 2.5                                            | 1.2       | 1.4       | 10.4   | 6.8       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4       | 116            | 71       | 150      | 747                                            | 3,959     | 4,706     | 18     | 71        |
| Number illiterate.....                               |         | 12             | 1        | 5        | 30                                             | 283       | 313       |        |           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         | 10.3           |          | 3.3      | 4.0                                            | 7.1       | 6.7       |        |           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 921     | 5,144          | 14,097   | 5,091    | 5,174                                          | 38,876    | 44,050    | 5,147  | 190       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 365     | 1,905          | 4,796    | 1,678    | 1,431                                          | 7,615     | 9,046     | 2,023  | 76        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 39.6    | 37.0           | 34.0     | 33.0     | 27.7                                           | 19.6      | 20.5      | 39.3   | 40.0      |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,705   | 3,038          | 10,457   | 4,303    | 5,652                                          | 26,644    | 32,296    | 4,769  | 1,235     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 406     | 527            | 1,273    | 390      | 272                                            | 884       | 1,156     | 627    | 60        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 23.8    | 17.3           | 12.2     | 9.1      | 4.8                                            | 3.3       | 3.6       | 13.1   | 4.9       |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,506   | 4,405          | 14,919   | 6,055    | 7,873                                          | 35,271    | 43,144    | 6,775  | 1,727     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,345   | 2,142          | 8,702    | 3,310    | 4,434                                          | 17,986    | 22,420    | 4,092  | 1,155     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 53.7    | 48.6           | 58.3     | 54.7     | 56.3                                           | 51.0      | 52.0      | 60.4   | 66.9      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 801     | 1,367          | 4,462    | 1,752    | 2,221                                          | 8,627     | 10,848    | 2,006  | 492       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 394     | 553            | 2,413    | 824      | 1,245                                          | 5,365     | 6,610     | 1,188  | 307       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 896     | 1,507          | 5,135    | 2,168    | 2,668                                          | 10,933    | 13,601    | 2,431  | 600       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 644     | 1,083          | 4,115    | 1,697    | 2,261                                          | 9,197     | 11,458    | 1,934  | 519       |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 433     | 780            | 2,853    | 1,158    | 1,576                                          | 7,204     | 8,780     | 1,266  | 351       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 232     | 388            | 1,642    | 624      | 757                                            | 2,643     | 3,400     | 730    | 239       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 376     | 751            | 2,469    | 977      | 1,408                                          | 8,507     | 9,915     | 1,072  | 284       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 75      | 118            | 532      | 165      | 171                                            | 781       | 952       | 240    | 90        |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,697   | 2,874          | 9,597    | 3,920    | 4,889                                          | 19,560    | 24,449    | 4,437  | 1,092     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,038   | 1,636          | 6,528    | 2,521    | 3,506                                          | 14,562    | 18,068    | 3,122  | 826       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.2    | 56.9           | 68.0     | 64.3     | 71.7                                           | 74.4      | 73.9      | 70.4   | 75.6      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,312   | 911            | 4,528    | 1,996    | 3,107                                          | 11,343    | 14,450    | 2,474  | 1,026     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 816     | 626            | 3,268    | 1,415    | 2,331                                          | 8,983     | 11,314    | 1,913  | 800       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.2    | 68.7           | 72.2     | 70.9     | 75.0                                           | 79.2      | 78.3      | 77.3   | 78.0      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... |         | 50             | 40       | 63       | 300                                            | 1,088     | 1,388     | 12     | 4         |
| Number attending school.....                         |         | 33             | 35       | 50       | 230                                            | 892       | 1,122     | 9      | 4         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |                |          |          | 76.7                                           | 82.0      | 80.8      |        |           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |         | 13             |          | 10       | 56                                             | 202       | 258       |        | 1         |
| Number attending school.....                         |         | 11             |          | 7        | 41                                             | 173       | 214       |        |           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |                |          |          |                                                | 85.6      | 82.9      |        |           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 385     | 1,900          | 5,029    | 1,851    | 1,426                                          | 6,927     | 8,353     | 1,951  | 61        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 222     | 966            | 3,225    | 1,049    | 904                                            | 4,514     | 5,418     | 1,200  | 22        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 57.7    | 50.8           | 64.1     | 56.7     | 63.4                                           | 65.2      | 64.9      | 61.5   |           |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |         |                |          |          |                                                |           |           |        |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,206   | 2,244          | 7,699    | 3,478    | 4,369                                          | 22,205    | 26,574    | 3,468  | 998       |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,210   | 2,296          | 7,761    | 3,510    | 4,542                                          | 26,914    | 31,456    | 3,513  | 1,013     |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Isle of Wight. | James City. | King and Queen. | King George. | King William. | Lancaster. | Lee.   | Loudoun. | Louisa. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------|----------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 14,929         | 6,338       | 9,576           | 6,378        | 8,547         | 9,752      | 23,840 | 21,167   | 16,578  |
| 1900.....                                                | 13,102         | 5,732       | 9,265           | 6,918        | 8,380         | 8,949      | 19,856 | 21,948   | 16,517  |
| 1890.....                                                | 11,313         | 5,643       | 9,669           | 6,641        | 9,605         | 7,191      | 18,216 | 23,274   | 16,997  |
| 1880.....                                                | 10,572         | 5,422       | 10,502          | 6,397        | 8,751         | 6,160      | 15,116 | 23,634   | 18,942  |
| 1870.....                                                | 8,320          | 4,425       | 9,709           | 5,742        | 7,515         | 5,355      | 13,268 | 20,929   | 16,332  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 1,827          | 606         | 311             | -540         | 167           | 803        | 3,984  | -781     | 91      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 13.9           | 10.6        | 3.4             | -7.8         | 2.0           | 9.0        | 20.1   | -3.6     | 0.4     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 1,789          | 89          | -404            | 277          | -1,225        | 1,758      | 1,640  | -1,326   | -450    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 15.8           | 1.6         | -4.2            | 4.2          | -12.8         | 24.4       | 9.0    | -5.7     | -2.8    |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 314            | 164         | 320             | 180          | 263           | 130        | 446    | 519      | 516     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 47.5           | 38.6        | 29.9            | 35.4         | 32.5          | 75.0       | 53.5   | 40.8     | 32.1    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 47.5           | 22.1        | 29.9            | 35.4         | 32.5          | 75.0       | 53.5   | 40.8     | 32.1    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                | 2,714       |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                | 2,044       |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                | 32.8        |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 14,929         | 3,624       | 9,576           | 6,378        | 8,547         | 9,752      | 23,840 | 21,167   | 16,578  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 13,102         | 3,688       | 9,265           | 6,918        | 8,380         | 8,949      | 19,856 | 21,948   | 16,517  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 13.9           | -1.7        | 3.4             | -7.8         | 2.0           | 9.0        | 20.1   | -3.6     | 0.4     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                | 2,714       |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 13,102         | 5,732       | 9,265           | 6,918        | 8,380         | 8,949      | 19,856 | 21,948   | 16,517  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                | 42.8        |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| White.....                                               | 7,416          | 3,301       | 4,203           | 3,465        | 3,512         | 4,613      | 22,824 | 15,946   | 8,695   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 6,833          | 2,712       | 4,006           | 3,596        | 3,286         | 4,058      | 19,116 | 16,079   | 7,899   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 6,169          | 2,317       | 4,235           | 3,433        | 3,783         | 3,171      | 17,002 | 16,696   | 7,192   |
| Negro.....                                               | 7,512          | 3,034       | 5,373           | 2,913        | 4,855         | 5,139      | 952    | 5,221    | 7,883   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 6,268          | 3,020       | 5,259           | 3,322        | 4,962         | 4,891      | 740    | 5,868    | 8,621   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 6,144          | 3,326       | 5,430           | 3,208        | 5,635         | 4,020      | 1,213  | 6,573    | 9,806   |
| Black.....                                               | 6,357          | 2,593       | 3,659           | 1,985        | 3,753         | 3,437      | 645    | 2,900    | 5,303   |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1,155          | 441         | 1,714           | 928          | 1,102         | 1,652      | 307    | 2,321    | 2,580   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 1              | 3           |                 |              | 180           |            | 64     |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 7,355          | 2,848       | 4,158           | 3,408        | 3,268         | 4,502      | 22,580 | 15,635   | 8,488   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 6,741          | 2,472       | 3,994           | 3,551        | 3,173         | 3,896      | 19,060 | 16,744   | 7,776   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 38             | 273         | 30              | 29           | 120           | 80         | 59     | 208      | 128     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 59             | 136         | 10              | 23           | 53            | 37         | 39     | 235      | 71      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 7              | 159         | 22              | 19           | 85            | 36         | 24     | 77       | 40      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 31             | 114         | 8               | 10           | 35            | 44         | 35     | 131      | 86      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 23             | 180         | 15              | 28           | 124           | 31         | 155    | 103      | 81      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 33             | 104         | 2               | 22           | 55            | 25         | 17     | 100      | 49      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 49.3           | 44.9        | 43.4            | 53.4         | 38.2          | 46.2       | 94.7   | 73.9     | 51.2    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 51.6           | 43.1        | 43.1            | 51.3         | 37.9          | 44.7       | 96.0   | 71.7     | 47.1    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.3            | 4.3         | 0.3             | 0.5          | 1.4           | 0.8        | 0.2    | 1.0      | 0.8     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.5            | 2.4         | 0.1             | 0.3          | 0.7           | 0.4        | 0.2    | 1.1      | 0.4     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.2            | 2.8         | 0.2             | 0.4          | 1.5           | 0.3        | 0.8    | 0.5      | 0.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.3            | 1.8         | (2)             | 0.3          | 0.4           | 0.3        | 0.1    | 0.5      | 0.3     |
| Negro.....                                               | 50.3           | 47.9        | 56.1            | 45.7         | 56.8          | 52.7       | 4.0    | 24.7     | 47.6    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 47.8           | 52.7        | 56.8            | 48.0         | 59.2          | 54.7       | 3.7    | 20.7     | 52.2    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Austria.....                                             | 1              |             | 7               |              | 29            |            | 129    | 2        | 3       |
| Canada.....                                              | 3              | 10          |                 |              | 3             | 6          | 1      | 6        | 12      |
| Denmark.....                                             |                | 19          |                 |              |               |            |        | 5        | 3       |
| England.....                                             | 3              | 17          | 1               | 7            | 14            | 1          | 9      | 34       | 17      |
| France.....                                              | 1              | 1           |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Germany.....                                             | 9              | 16          |                 | 14           | 29            | 12         | 3      | 19       | 23      |
| Greece.....                                              | 1              |             |                 |              |               |            | 2      |          |         |
| Holland.....                                             |                | 3           |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Hungary.....                                             |                | 1           | 6               |              | 11            |            |        | 5        |         |
| Ireland.....                                             | 3              | 9           |                 | 3            | 4             | 1          |        | 16       | 8       |
| Italy.....                                               | 1              | 2           |                 |              | 1             |            | 35     |          |         |
| Norway.....                                              |                | 73          |                 |              |               |            |        | 1        | 1       |
| Roumania.....                                            |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Russia.....                                              |                | 5           |                 |              | 17            | 1          | 2      | 6        |         |
| Scotland.....                                            |                | 10          | 1               | 2            | 5             | 2          | 4      | 5        | 6       |
| Spain.....                                               |                | 1           |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Sweden.....                                              |                | 8           |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        | 2        | 5       |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      |                |             |                 |              |               | 1          |        | 2        | 2       |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Wales.....                                               |                | 2           |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 1              | 3           |                 |              | 11            | 3          |        |          |         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Austria.....                                             |                |             | 4               |              | 19            |            | 14     |          | 4       |
| Canada.....                                              | 1              | 7           | 1               |              | 1             |            |        |          | 4       |
| Denmark.....                                             |                | 23          |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| England.....                                             | 2              | 3           |                 | 3            | 8             | 2          | 1      | 10       | 1       |
| France.....                                              |                | 1           |                 |              |               |            |        | 1        | 2       |
| Germany.....                                             | 2              | 4           | 1               | 14           | 14            | 25         |        | 21       | 17      |
| Holland.....                                             |                | 1           |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Hungary.....                                             |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Ireland.....                                             |                | 8           | 1               | 1            | 5             | 1          | 2      | 10       | 4       |
| Italy.....                                               |                |             | 1               |              | 5             |            | 1      | 1        | 1       |
| Norway.....                                              |                | 67          |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Russia.....                                              |                |             |                 |              | 11            |            |        | 13       |         |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1              | 14          |                 |              | 2             |            |        | 9        | 1       |
| Sweden.....                                              |                | 2           |                 |              |               |            |        |          | 3       |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Wales.....                                               |                | 1           |                 |              |               | 2          |        |          |         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....       | 1              | 28          | 14              | 1            | 20            | 5          | 6      | 11       | 2       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (2,044) of Williamsburg city, returned as independent in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Isle of Wight. | James City. | King and Queen. | King George. | King William. | Lancaster. | Lee.   | Loudoun. | Louisa. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------|----------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 7,566          | 3,214       | 4,872           | 3,239        | 4,355         | 4,942      | 12,153 | 10,451   | 8,154   |
| Female.....                                          | 7,363          | 3,124       | 4,704           | 3,139        | 4,192         | 4,810      | 11,687 | 10,716   | 8,424   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 3,783          | 1,657       | 2,134           | 1,739        | 1,814         | 2,334      | 11,604 | 7,827    | 4,353   |
| Female.....                                          | 3,633          | 1,644       | 2,069           | 1,725        | 1,698         | 2,279      | 11,220 | 8,119    | 4,342   |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 3,782          | 1,555       | 2,738           | 1,500        | 2,446         | 2,608      | 512    | 2,624    | 3,801   |
| Female.....                                          | 3,730          | 1,479       | 2,635           | 1,413        | 2,409         | 2,531      | 440    | 2,597    | 4,082   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,606          | 1,853       | 2,216           | 1,502        | 2,080         | 2,481      | 5,328  | 5,692    | 3,899   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,201          | 1,517       | 1,924           | 1,541        | 1,825         | 2,192      | 4,163  | 5,483    | 3,679   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,918          | 924         | 1,082           | 864          | 900           | 1,229      | 4,910  | 4,296    | 2,168   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,755          | 757         | 977             | 844          | 818           | 1,053      | 3,971  | 4,115    | 1,968   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 20             | 47          | 7               | 3            | 15            | 29         | 17     | 73       | 19      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 11             | 20          | 1               | 2            | 8             | 8          | 4      | 29       | 13      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 4              | 29          | 4               | 2            | 8             | 14         | 9      | 44       | 25      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 16             | 18          | 3               | 1            | 7             | 15         | 9      | 54       | 25      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 15             | 104         | 0               | 17           | 51            | 19         | 123    | 55       | 59      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 21             | 61          | 2               | 13           | 20            | 20         | 15     | 55       | 59      |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,652          | 776         | 1,121           | 618          | 1,076         | 1,204      | 267    | 1,269    | 1,638   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,433          | 679         | 944             | 682          | 948           | 1,111      | 160    | 1,247    | 1,666   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1              | 2           |                 |              | 38            |            | 15     |          |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 53.2           | 49.9        | 48.8            | 57.5         | 43.3          | 49.5       | 92.2   | 75.5     | 55.6    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.6            | 2.5         | 0.3             | 0.2          | 0.7           | 1.2        | 0.2    | 1.3      | 1.0     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.4            | 5.6         | 0.3             | 1.1          | 2.5           | 0.8        | 2.3    | 0.9      | 1.4     |
| Negro.....                                           | 45.8           | 41.9        | 50.6            | 41.1         | 51.7          | 48.5       | 5.0    | 22.3     | 42.0    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 10             | 32          | 2               | 10           | 25            | 13         | 10     | 28       | 30      |
| Having first papers.....                             |                | 6           |                 |              | 8             |            | 3      | 2        | 2       |
| Alien.....                                           | 3              | 3           | 2               | 3            | 8             | 1          | 103    | 12       | 10      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 2              | 63          | 2               | 4            | 10            | 5          | 7      | 12       | 13      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,084          | 402         | 615             | 389          | 402           | 811        | 1,247  | 727      | 755     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.1           | 21.7        | 27.8            | 25.9         | 19.3          | 32.7       | 23.4   | 12.8     | 19.4    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 27.5           | 19.2        | 25.1            | 23.7         | 17.5          | 24.6       | 25.1   | 17.9     | 20.6    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 268            | 49          | 147             | 101          | 39            | 142        | 1,128  | 195      | 130     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.8           | 5.0         | 13.5            | 11.6         | 4.3           | 11.3       | 22.9   | 4.5      | 5.9     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1              | 4           | 2               |              | 2             |            | 23     | 4        | 4       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                | 3.8         |                 |              |               |            | 18.7   |          |         |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 815            | 349         | 466             | 288          | 356           | 669        | 85     | 528      | 621     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 49.3           | 45.0        | 41.6            | 46.6         | 33.1          | 55.6       | 31.8   | 41.6     | 37.9    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,780         | 5,047       | 6,948           | 4,762        | 6,273         | 7,220      | 16,365 | 16,406   | 12,115  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,792          | 1,023       | 1,527           | 951          | 968           | 1,745      | 3,333  | 1,690    | 1,959   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.9           | 20.3        | 22.0            | 20.0         | 15.4          | 24.2       | 20.4   | 10.3     | 16.2    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 5,551          | 2,597       | 3,125           | 2,611        | 2,581         | 3,501      | 15,467 | 12,432   | 6,433   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 573            | 100         | 260             | 199          | 67            | 271        | 3,080  | 438      | 303     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.3           | 3.9         | 8.3             | 7.6          | 2.6           | 7.7        | 19.9   | 3.5      | 4.7     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 23             | 179         | 15              | 25           | 113           | 31         | 173    | 101      | 80      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1              | 9           | 5               |              | 0             |            | 30     | 6        | 4       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                | 5.0         |                 |              | 8.0           |            | 17.3   | 5.9      |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5,205          | 2,268       | 3,808           | 2,126        | 3,451         | 3,688      | 690    | 3,873    | 5,602   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,218          | 914         | 1,262           | 752          | 871           | 1,474      | 198    | 1,246    | 1,632   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 42.6           | 40.3        | 33.1            | 35.4         | 25.2          | 40.0       | 28.7   | 32.2     | 29.5    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,743          | 1,373       | 2,554           | 1,799        | 2,198         | 2,540      | 5,946  | 4,742    | 4,058   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 740            | 227         | 330             | 229          | 153           | 319        | 666    | 291      | 390     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.8           | 16.5        | 12.9            | 12.7         | 7.0           | 12.6       | 11.2   | 6.1      | 9.6     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,419          | 1,875       | 3,595           | 2,465        | 3,140         | 3,561      | 8,730  | 6,582    | 5,859   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,766          | 863         | 1,917           | 1,296        | 1,684         | 1,788      | 5,333  | 3,980    | 3,384   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 51.0           | 46.0        | 53.3            | 52.6         | 53.6          | 50.2       | 61.1   | 60.5     | 57.8    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,676          | 502         | 1,041           | 666          | 942           | 1,021      | 2,784  | 1,840    | 1,801   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 748            | 221         | 482             | 287          | 516           | 386        | 1,697  | 1,047    | 963     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,782          | 599         | 1,250           | 889          | 1,098         | 1,228      | 2,904  | 2,253    | 2,058   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,265          | 407         | 964             | 698          | 851           | 1,033      | 2,378  | 1,916    | 1,672   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,011          | 367         | 673             | 480          | 580           | 673        | 1,598  | 1,305    | 1,102   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 549            | 162         | 375             | 252          | 264           | 302        | 927    | 776      | 603     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 950            | 407         | 631             | 430          | 520           | 639        | 1,444  | 1,184    | 896     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 204            | 73          | 100             | 59           | 53            | 67         | 331    | 241      | 146     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,458          | 1,101       | 2,291           | 1,555        | 2,040         | 2,249      | 5,688  | 4,093    | 3,859   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,013          | 628         | 1,446           | 985          | 1,367         | 1,419      | 4,075  | 2,963    | 2,635   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.2           | 57.0        | 63.1            | 63.3         | 67.0          | 63.1       | 71.6   | 72.4     | 68.3    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,528          | 377         | 862             | 753          | 660           | 978        | 5,475  | 2,850    | 1,772   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,140          | 285         | 591             | 542          | 502           | 691        | 3,959  | 2,239    | 1,289   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.6           | 75.6        | 68.6            | 72.0         | 76.1          | 70.7       | 72.3   | 78.6     | 72.7    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 6              | 79          | 9               | 9            | 47            | 14         | 7      | 26       | 30      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4              | 64          | 6               | 7            | 36            | 8          | 4      | 21       | 21      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                | 1           |                 | 4            | 20            |            | 11     | 1        | 1       |
| Number attending school.....                         |                | 1           |                 | 3            | 11            |            | 10     |          |         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,924          | 644         | 1,420           | 789          | 1,273         | 1,257      | 178    | 1,216    | 2,056   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 869            | 278         | 849             | 433          | 799           | 720        | 96     | 703      | 1,324   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 45.2           | 43.2        | 59.8            | 54.9         | 62.8          | 57.3       | 53.9   | 57.8     | 64.4    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                |             |                 |              |               |            |        |          |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,983          | 1,172       | 1,861           | 1,277        | 1,671         | 1,924      | 4,630  | 4,347    | 3,361   |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,048          | 1,210       | 1,891           | 1,281        | 1,706         | 1,937      | 4,646  | 4,436    | 3,415   |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Lunenburg. | Madison.         | Mathews. | Mecklenburg. | Middlesex. | MONTGOMERY COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND RADFORD CITY. |          |           | Nansemond. | Nelson. | New Kent. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------|----------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|
|                                                          |            |                  |          |              |            | Montgomery County.                               | Radford. | Combined. |            |         |           |
| POPULATION                                               |            |                  |          |              |            |                                                  |          |           |            |         |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 12,780     | 10,055           | 8,922    | 28,956       | 8,852      | 17,268                                           | 4,202    | 21,470    | 26,886     | 16,821  | 4,682     |
| 1900.....                                                | 11,705     | 10,216           | 8,239    | 26,551       | 8,220      | 15,852                                           | 3,344    | 19,196    | 23,078     | 16,075  | 4,865     |
| 1890.....                                                | 11,372     | 10,225           | 7,584    | 25,359       | 7,458      | 17,742                                           | .....    | 17,742    | 19,692     | 15,336  | 5,511     |
| 1880.....                                                | 11,535     | 10,562           | 7,501    | 24,610       | 6,252      | 16,693                                           | .....    | 16,693    | 15,903     | 16,536  | 5,515     |
| 1870.....                                                | 10,403     | 8,670            | 6,200    | 21,318       | 4,981      | 12,556                                           | .....    | 12,556    | 11,576     | 13,898  | 4,381     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 1,075      | -161             | 683      | 2,405        | 632        | 1,416                                            | 858      | 2,274     | 3,808      | 746     | -183      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 9.2        | -1.6             | 8.3      | 9.1          | 7.7        | 8.9                                              | 25.7     | 11.8      | 16.5       | 4.6     | -3.8      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 333        | -9               | 655      | 1,192        | 762        | -1,890                                           | 3,344    | 1,454     | 3,386      | 739     | -646      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 2.9        | -0.1             | 8.6      | 4.7          | 10.2       | -10.7                                            | .....    | 8.2       | 17.2       | 4.8     | -11.7     |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 430        | 324              | 94       | 669          | 146        | 396                                              | 5        | 401       | 423        | 473     | 191       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 29.7       | 31.0             | 94.9     | 43.3         | 60.6       | 43.6                                             | 840.4    | 53.5      | 63.6       | 35.6    | 24.5      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 29.7       | 31.0             | 94.9     | 43.3         | 60.6       | 43.6                                             | .....    | 43.1      | 47.0       | 35.6    | 24.5      |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                               |            |                  |          |              |            |                                                  |          |           |            |         |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | 4,202    | 4,202     | 7,008      | .....   | .....     |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | 3,344    | 3,344     | 3,827      | .....   | .....     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | 25.7     | 25.7      | 83.1       | .....   | .....     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 12,780     | 10,055           | 8,922    | 28,956       | 8,852      | 17,268                                           | .....    | 17,268    | 19,878     | 16,821  | 4,682     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 11,705     | 10,216           | 8,239    | 26,551       | 8,220      | 15,852                                           | .....    | 15,852    | 19,251     | 16,075  | 4,865     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 9.2        | -1.6             | 8.3      | 9.1          | 7.7        | 8.9                                              | .....    | 8.9       | 3.3        | 4.6     | -3.8      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | 3,344    | 3,344     | 3,827      | .....   | .....     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 11,705     | 10,216           | 8,239    | 26,551       | 8,220      | 15,852                                           | .....    | 15,852    | 19,251     | 16,075  | 4,865     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | 100.0                                            | .....    | 19.6      | 26.1       | .....   | .....     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | 100.0                                            | .....    | 17.4      | 16.6       | .....   | .....     |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                       |            |                  |          |              |            |                                                  |          |           |            |         |           |
| White.....                                               | 5,969      | 6,791            | 6,409    | 12,562       | 4,216      | 14,945                                           | 3,536    | 18,481    | 11,349     | 11,558  | 1,779     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 5,133      | 6,695            | 6,844    | 10,353       | 3,684      | 12,927                                           | 2,887    | 15,814    | 10,115     | 10,403  | 1,680     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 4,636      | 6,260            | 5,447    | 9,329        | 3,141      | 14,227                                           | .....    | 14,227    | 8,925      | 9,033   | 1,958     |
| Negro.....                                               | 6,811      | 3,264            | 2,513    | 16,394       | 4,636      | 2,323                                            | 665      | 2,988     | 15,536     | 5,263   | 2,791     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 6,572      | 3,521            | 2,395    | 16,198       | 4,536      | 2,925                                            | 458      | 3,381     | 12,962     | 5,672   | 2,804     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 6,736      | 3,965            | 2,137    | 16,030       | 4,517      | 3,515                                            | .....    | 3,515     | 10,765     | 6,303   | 3,545     |
| Black.....                                               | 4,816      | 2,466            | 1,836    | 11,531       | 3,750      | 1,180                                            | 623      | 1,803     | 10,397     | 4,271   | 2,220     |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1,995      | 798              | 677      | 4,863        | 886        | 1,143                                            | 42       | 1,185     | 5,139      | 992     | 571       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | 1        | 1         | 1          | .....   | 112       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 5,733      | 6,788            | 6,306    | 12,413       | 4,179      | 14,827                                           | 3,445    | 18,272    | 11,108     | 11,452  | 1,658     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 4,915      | 6,674            | 5,797    | 10,177       | 3,652      | 12,796                                           | 2,807    | 15,603    | 9,894      | 10,317  | 1,658     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 136        | 2                | 67       | 87           | 26         | 87                                               | 62       | 149       | 153        | 58      | 67        |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 96         | 15               | 36       | 114          | 20         | 94                                               | 45       | 139       | 155        | 47      | 14        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 71         | .....            | 22       | 47           | 5          | 27                                               | 25       | 52        | 69         | 19      | 43        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 65         | 2                | 45       | 40           | 21         | 60                                               | 37       | 97        | 84         | 99      | 24        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 100        | 1                | 36       | 62           | 11         | 31                                               | 29       | 60        | 88         | 48      | 54        |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 122        | 6                | 11       | 62           | 6          | 37                                               | 35       | 72        | 86         | 39      | 10        |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                            |            |                  |          |              |            |                                                  |          |           |            |         |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 44.9       | 67.5             | 70.7     | 42.9         | 47.2       | 85.9                                             | 82.0     | 85.1      | 41.3       | 68.1    | 35.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 42.0       | 65.3             | 70.4     | 38.3         | 44.5       | 80.7                                             | 83.9     | 81.3      | 42.9       | 64.2    | 33.6      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 1.1        | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.8      | 0.3          | 0.3        | 0.5                                              | 1.5      | 0.7       | 0.6        | 0.3     | 1.4       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.8        | 0.1              | 0.4      | 0.4          | 0.2        | 0.6                                              | 1.3      | 0.7       | 0.6        | 0.3     | 0.3       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.8        | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.4      | 0.2          | 0.1        | 0.2                                              | 0.7      | 0.3       | 0.3        | 0.3     | 1.2       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 1.0        | 0.1              | 0.1      | 0.2          | 0.1        | 0.2                                              | 1.0      | 0.4       | 0.4        | 0.2     | 0.2       |
| Negro.....                                               | 53.3       | 32.5             | 28.2     | 56.6         | 52.4       | 13.5                                             | 15.8     | 13.9      | 57.8       | 31.3    | 59.0      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 66.1       | 34.5             | 29.1     | 61.0         | 55.2       | 18.5                                             | 13.6     | 17.6      | 56.2       | 35.3    | 65.9      |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                    |            |                  |          |              |            |                                                  |          |           |            |         |           |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                             |            |                  |          |              |            |                                                  |          |           |            |         |           |
| Austria.....                                             | .....      | .....            | 13       | 8            | 1          | 4                                                | 3        | 7         | 7          | 3       | 8         |
| Canada.....                                              | .....      | .....            | 2        | .....        | 1          | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | 2          | .....   | 6         |
| Denmark.....                                             | 2          | .....            | 5        | 10           | 2          | 5                                                | 8        | 13        | 8          | 21      | 5         |
| England.....                                             | 12         | .....            | 1        | .....        | 1          | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | 1          | .....   | .....     |
| France.....                                              | 1          | .....            | 3        | 12           | 5          | 6                                                | 7        | 13        | 21         | 4       | 4         |
| Germany.....                                             | 64         | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | 5          | .....   | .....     |
| Greece.....                                              | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Holland.....                                             | 2          | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Hungary.....                                             | 8          | .....            | .....    | 17           | .....      | 3                                                | .....    | 3         | .....      | .....   | 10        |
| Ireland.....                                             | .....      | .....            | 4        | 1            | 1          | 1                                                | 3        | 4         | 3          | 7       | 1         |
| Italy.....                                               | .....      | 1                | .....    | .....        | .....      | 3                                                | 2        | 5         | 11         | 1       | .....     |
| Norway.....                                              | .....      | .....            | 6        | 1            | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | 3          | .....   | 19        |
| Roumania.....                                            | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Russia.....                                              | 1          | .....            | .....    | 2            | .....      | 3                                                | 3        | 3         | 21         | .....   | .....     |
| Scotland.....                                            | 2          | .....            | .....    | 3            | .....      | 3                                                | 2        | 5         | 2          | 5       | 1         |
| Spain.....                                               | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | 1                                                | .....    | 1         | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1          | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | 2                                                | .....    | 2         | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 6          | .....            | .....    | 6            | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | 5       | .....     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 1          | .....            | .....    | 1            | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | 1          | .....   | .....     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Wales.....                                               | .....      | .....            | 1        | 1            | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 1          | .....            | 1        | .....        | .....      | 3                                                | 1        | 4         | 3          | .....   | .....     |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      |            |                  |          |              |            |                                                  |          |           |            |         |           |
| Austria.....                                             | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Canada.....                                              | 1          | .....            | .....    | 6            | .....      | 1                                                | 3        | 4         | 1          | 1       | .....     |
| Denmark.....                                             | 3          | .....            | 6        | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | 2          | .....   | 7         |
| England.....                                             | 5          | .....            | 2        | 3            | 1          | 2                                                | 2        | 4         | 2          | 3       | 3         |
| France.....                                              | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Germany.....                                             | 52         | .....            | 3        | 8            | 1          | 11                                               | 11       | 22        | 12         | 6       | 8         |
| Holland.....                                             | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1          | .....            | 3        | 8            | .....      | 4                                                | 7        | 11        | 2          | 4       | 5         |
| Italy.....                                               | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | 6          | .....   | .....     |
| Norway.....                                              | .....      | .....            | 7        | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | 5          | .....   | 14        |
| Russia.....                                              | .....      | .....            | .....    | 1            | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | 22         | .....   | .....     |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1          | .....            | .....    | 6            | 3          | 2                                                | .....    | 2         | .....      | 1       | .....     |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 1          | .....            | .....    | .....        | .....      | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | 4          | 3       | .....     |
| Wales.....                                               | .....      | .....            | .....    | 2            | .....      | 1                                                | .....    | 1         | .....      | .....   | .....     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....       | 7          | .....            | 1        | 12           | .....      | 6                                                | 2        | 8         | 12         | .....   | 4         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Lunen-<br>burg. | Madison.         | Mathews. | Mecklen-<br>burg. | Middle-<br>sex. | MONTGOMERY COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>RADFORD CITY. |          |                | Nanse-<br>mond. | Nelson. | New<br>Kent. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|
|                                                      |                 |                  |          |                   |                 | Mont-<br>gomery<br>County.                          | Radford. | Com-<br>bined. |                 |         |              |
| SEX                                                  |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 6,586           | 5,050            | 4,450    | 14,516            | 4,651           | 8,602                                               | 2,083    | 10,685         | 13,437          | 8,430   | 2,512        |
| Female.....                                          | 6,194           | 5,005            | 4,472    | 14,440            | 4,201           | 8,666                                               | 2,119    | 10,785         | 13,449          | 8,391   | 2,170        |
| White...Male.....                                    | 3,113           | 3,407            | 3,166    | 6,402             | 2,163           | 7,473                                               | 1,769    | 9,242          | 5,747           | 5,807   | 977          |
| Female.....                                          | 2,856           | 3,384            | 3,243    | 6,160             | 2,053           | 7,472                                               | 1,767    | 9,239          | 5,602           | 5,751   | 802          |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 3,473           | 1,643            | 1,284    | 8,114             | 2,488           | 1,129                                               | 313      | 1,442          | 7,689           | 2,623   | 1,474        |
| Female.....                                          | 3,338           | 1,621            | 1,229    | 8,280             | 2,148           | 1,194                                               | 352      | 1,546          | 7,847           | 2,640   | 1,317        |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,078           | 2,282            | 2,344    | 6,491             | 2,297           | 4,086                                               | 1,083    | 5,169          | 6,660           | 3,823   | 1,209        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,494           | 2,220            | 2,149    | 5,615             | 1,968           | 3,623                                               | 842      | 4,465          | 5,635           | 3,536   | 1,106        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,569           | 1,611            | 1,699    | 3,061             | 1,128           | 3,481                                               | 897      | 4,378          | 2,952           | 2,706   | 478          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,240           | 1,545            | 1,567    | 2,501             | 942             | 2,960                                               | 708      | 3,668          | 2,488           | 2,438   | 432          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 28              | 1                | 15       | 31                | 0               | 30                                                  | 22       | 52             | 27              | 21      | 17           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12              | 1                | 7        | 28                | 0               | 29                                                  | 6        | 35             | 36              | 14      | 4            |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 16              |                  | 4        | 14                | 2               | 12                                                  | 13       | 25             | 15              | 8       | 12           |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 12              | 1                | 11       | 17                | 7               | 18                                                  | 9        | 27             | 12              | 13      | 5            |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 58              | 1                | 19       | 30                | 9               | 17                                                  | 15       | 32             | 57              | 28      | 32           |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 65              | 5                | 9        | 31                | 5               | 22                                                  | 17       | 39             | 54              | 24      | 6            |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,423           | 669              | 611      | 3,369             | 1,151           | 558                                                 | 148      | 706            | 3,623           | 1,068   | 657          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,187           | 669              | 666      | 3,055             | 1,012           | 612                                                 | 110      | 722            | 3,066           | 1,068   | 663          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     | 1        | 1              | 1               |         | 25           |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 51.0            | 70.6             | 72.5     | 47.2              | 49.1            | 85.2                                                | 82.8     | 84.7           | 44.3            | 70.8    | 39.5         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.9             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.6      | 0.5               | 0.4             | 0.7                                                 | 2.0      | 1.0            | 0.4             | 0.5     | 1.4          |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1.9             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.8      | 0.5               | 0.4             | 0.4                                                 | 1.4      | 0.6            | 0.9             | 0.7     | 2.6          |
| Negro.....                                           | 46.2            | 29.3             | 26.1     | 51.9              | 50.1            | 13.7                                                | 13.7     | 13.7           | 54.4            | 27.9    | 54.3         |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 29              | 1                | 9        | 11                | 3               | 9                                                   | 7        | 16             | 36              | 14      | 11           |
| Having first papers.....                             | 6               |                  |          |                   |                 | 1                                                   |          | 1              | 4               | 1       | 7            |
| Alien.....                                           | 14              |                  | 2        | 5                 | 2               | 5                                                   | 5        | 10             | 12              | 5       | 7            |
| Unknown.....                                         | 9               |                  | 8        | 14                | 4               | 2                                                   | 3        | 5              | 5               | 8       | 7            |
| ILLITERACY                                           |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 741             | 605              | 293      | 1,661             | 494             | 624                                                 | 107      | 731            | 1,667           | 988     | 353          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.1            | 26.5             | 12.5     | 25.6              | 21.5            | 15.3                                                | 9.9      | 14.1           | 25.0            | 25.8    | 29.2         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 38.5            | 29.6             | 18.0     | 43.1              | 31.3            | 20.2                                                | 5.6      | 17.4           | 34.6            | 31.4    | 29.4         |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 120             | 252              | 83       | 315               | 81              | 419                                                 | 56       | 475            | 148             | 444     | 39           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.5             | 15.6             | 4.8      | 10.2              | 7.1             | 11.9                                                | 6.1      | 10.7           | 5.0             | 16.3    | 6.7          |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 3               |                  |          | 2                 |                 | 1                                                   |          | 1              | 3               | 2       | 3            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 618             | 353              | 210      | 1,344             | 413             | 204                                                 | 51       | 255            | 1,516           | 542     | 312          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 43.4            | 52.8             | 34.4     | 39.9              | 35.9            | 36.6                                                | 34.5     | 36.1           | 41.8            | 50.7    | 47.5         |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,259           | 7,274            | 6,870    | 20,755            | 6,587           | 12,669                                              | 3,127    | 15,796         | 20,090          | 11,868  | 3,484        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,754           | 1,481            | 613      | 4,198             | 1,046           | 1,593                                               | 271      | 1,864          | 4,609           | 2,555   | 811          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.9            | 20.4             | 8.9      | 20.2              | 15.9            | 12.6                                                | 8.7      | 11.8           | 22.4            | 21.5    | 23.3         |
| Native white, number.....                            | 4,376           | 4,980            | 4,983    | 9,126             | 3,202           | 10,850                                              | 2,589    | 13,439         | 8,657           | 8,202   | 1,337        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 213             | 660              | 157      | 665               | 165             | 1,075                                               | 130      | 1,205          | 365             | 1,050   | 61           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.9             | 13.3             | 3.2      | 7.3               | 5.2             | 9.9                                                 | 5.0      | 9.0            | 4.2             | 12.8    | 4.6          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 100             | 1                | 33       | 53                | 11              | 31                                                  | 28       | 59             | 87              | 45      | 54           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4               |                  | 1        | 4                 |                 | 2                                                   |          | 2              | 0               | 3       | 13           |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.0             |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4,783           | 2,293            | 1,854    | 11,571            | 3,374           | 1,788                                               | 509      | 2,297          | 11,345          | 3,621   | 2,014        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,537           | 821              | 455      | 3,529             | 881             | 516                                                 | 141      | 657            | 4,135           | 1,502   | 725          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 32.1            | 35.8             | 24.5     | 30.5              | 26.1            | 28.9                                                | 27.7     | 28.6           | 36.4            | 41.5    | 36.0         |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,393           | 2,533            | 2,112    | 7,532             | 2,267           | 4,236                                               | 1,094    | 5,240          | 6,833           | 4,239   | 1,263        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 427             | 311              | 86       | 875               | 177             | 292                                                 | 68       | 360            | 1,142           | 673     | 171          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.6            | 12.3             | 4.1      | 11.6              | 7.8             | 6.9                                                 | 6.8      | 6.9            | 16.7            | 15.9    | 13.5         |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,776           | 3,671            | 2,959    | 10,793            | 3,212           | 6,050                                               | 1,393    | 7,443          | 9,551           | 6,133   | 1,729        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,400           | 2,263            | 1,579    | 5,909             | 1,768           | 3,947                                               | 836      | 4,783          | 5,057           | 3,187   | 820          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 50.3            | 61.6             | 53.4     | 54.7              | 55.0            | 65.2                                                | 60.0     | 64.3           | 52.9            | 52.0    | 47.5         |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,383           | 1,138            | 847      | 3,261             | 945             | 1,814                                               | 389      | 2,203          | 2,718           | 1,894   | 465          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 585             | 595              | 427      | 1,449             | 413             | 1,115                                               | 234      | 1,349          | 1,390           | 858     | 236          |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,569           | 1,276            | 1,067    | 3,769             | 1,045           | 2,090                                               | 471      | 2,561          | 3,243           | 2,178   | 593          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,201           | 1,050            | 884      | 2,897             | 897             | 1,817                                               | 399      | 2,216          | 2,423           | 1,644   | 420          |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 949             | 702              | 564      | 2,011             | 641             | 1,161                                               | 276      | 1,437          | 1,871           | 1,134   | 351          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 466             | 461              | 235      | 1,199             | 366             | 759                                                 | 163      | 922            | 932             | 558     | 136          |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 775             | 555              | 481      | 1,752             | 581             | 985                                                 | 257      | 1,242          | 1,719           | 927     | 319          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 148             | 157              | 33       | 364               | 92              | 256                                                 | 40       | 296            | 312             | 127     | 28           |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,052           | 2,414            | 1,914    | 7,030             | 1,990           | 3,904                                               | 860      | 4,764          | 5,961           | 4,072   | 1,058        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,786           | 1,645            | 1,311    | 4,346             | 1,310           | 2,932                                               | 633      | 3,565          | 3,813           | 2,502   | 656          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.5            | 68.1             | 68.5     | 61.8              | 65.8            | 75.1                                                | 73.6     | 74.8           | 64.0            | 61.4    | 62.0         |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,213           | 1,533            | 1,295    | 2,765             | 822             | 3,344                                               | 683      | 4,027          | 2,260           | 2,655   | 328          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 824             | 1,033            | 933      | 1,931             | 558             | 2,511                                               | 542      | 3,053          | 1,747           | 1,823   | 259          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.9            | 67.4             | 72.0     | 69.8              | 67.9            | 75.1                                                | 79.4     | 75.8           | 77.3            | 68.7    | 79.0         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 44              |                  | 20       | 22                | 5               | 16                                                  | 16       | 32             | 50              | 14      | 16           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 32              |                  | 15       | 18                | 8               | 14                                                  | 15       | 29             | 37              | 10      | 13           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1               |                  | 4        | 4                 |                 | 1                                                   | 1        | 2              |                 | 1       | 1            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1               |                  |          |                   |                 | 1                                                   | 1        | 2              |                 | 1       |              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,794           | 881              | 594      | 4,239             | 1,163           | 543                                                 | 160      | 703            | 3,651           | 1,402   | 684          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 929             | 612              | 359      | 2,397             | 749             | 406                                                 | 75       | 481            | 2,029           | 908     | 374          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 51.8            | 69.5             | 60.4     | 56.5              | 64.4            | 74.8                                                | 46.9     | 68.4           | 55.6            | 47.6    | 54.7         |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |                 |                  |          |                   |                 |                                                     |          |                |                 |         |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,491           | 2,031            | 1,831    | 5,599             | 1,842           | 3,520                                               | 802      | 4,322          | 5,493           | 3,145   | 949          |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,524           | 2,036            | 1,846    | 5,665             | 1,876           | 3,536                                               | 849      | 4,385          | 5,601           | 3,151   | 961          |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                                 | NORFOLK COUNTY, <sup>1</sup> NORFOLK CITY, AND<br>PORTSMOUTH CITY. |          |                  |           | North-<br>ampton. | Northum-<br>berland. | Nottoway. | Orange. | Page.  | Patrick.         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|--------|------------------|
|                                                          | Norfolk<br>County.                                                 | Norfolk. | Ports-<br>mouth. | Combined. |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| POPULATION                                               |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 52,744                                                             | 67,452   | 33,190           | 153,386   | 16,672            | 10,777               | 13,462    | 13,486  | 14,147 | 17,195           |
| 1900.....                                                | 50,780                                                             | 46,624   | 17,427           | 114,831   | 13,770            | 9,846                | 12,366    | 12,571  | 13,794 | 15,403           |
| 1890.....                                                | 28,899                                                             | 34,871   | 13,268           | 77,038    | 10,313            | 7,885                | 11,582    | 12,814  | 13,092 | 14,147           |
| 1880.....                                                | 25,301                                                             | 21,966   | 11,390           | 58,657    | 9,152             | 7,929                | 11,156    | 13,052  | 9,965  | 12,833           |
| 1870.....                                                | 16,883                                                             | 19,229   | 10,590           | 46,702    | 8,046             | 6,863                | 9,291     | 10,396  | 8,462  | 10,161           |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 1,964                                                              | 20,828   | 15,763           | 38,555    | 2,902             | 931                  | 1,096     | 915     | 353    | 1,792            |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 3.9                                                                | 44.7     | 90.5             | 33.6      | 21.1              | 9.5                  | 8.9       | 7.3     | 2.6    | 11.6             |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 21,881                                                             | 11,753   | 4,159            | 37,793    | 3,457             | 1,961                | 784       | -243    | 702    | 1,256            |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 75.7                                                               | 33.7     | 31.3             | 49.1      | 33.5              | 24.9                 | 6.8       | -1.9    | 5.4    | 8.9              |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 404                                                                | 7        | 3                | 414       | 239               | 205                  | 310       | 359     | 322    | 485              |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 130.6                                                              | 9,636.0  | 11,063.3         | 370.5     | 69.8              | 52.6                 | 43.4      | 37.6    | 43.9   | 35.5             |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 130.6                                                              |          |                  | 127.4     | 69.8              | 52.6                 | 43.4      | 37.6    | 43.9   | 35.5             |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                               |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                                                                    | 67,452   | 33,190           | 100,642   |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                                                                    | 51,612   | 17,427           | 69,039    |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                                                                    | 30.7     | 90.5             | 45.8      |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 52,744                                                             |          |                  | 52,744    | 16,672            | 10,777               | 13,462    | 13,486  | 14,147 | 17,195           |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 45,792                                                             |          |                  | 45,792    | 13,770            | 9,846                | 12,366    | 12,571  | 13,794 | 15,403           |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 15.2                                                               |          |                  | 15.2      | 21.1              | 9.5                  | 8.9       | 7.3     | 2.6    | 11.6             |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 4,988                                                              | 46,624   | 17,427           | 69,039    |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 45,792                                                             |          |                  | 45,792    | 13,770            | 9,846                | 12,366    | 12,571  | 13,794 | 15,403           |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                                                                    | 100.0    | 100.0            | 65.6      |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 9.8                                                                | 100.0    | 100.0            | 60.1      |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                       |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| White.....                                               | 20,912                                                             | 42,353   | 21,560           | 84,825    | 7,356             | 6,510                | 6,115     | 7,959   | 12,981 | 15,577           |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 19,113                                                             | 26,317   | 11,782           | 57,212    | 6,141             | 6,680                | 4,966     | 7,050   | 12,354 | 13,779           |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 9,649                                                              | 18,617   | 9,231            | 37,497    | 4,833             | 4,795                | 3,959     | 6,673   | 11,380 | 12,079           |
| Negro.....                                               | 31,791                                                             | 25,039   | 11,617           | 68,447    | 9,314             | 4,267                | 7,347     | 5,526   | 1,166  | 1,618            |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 31,600                                                             | 20,230   | 5,625            | 57,455    | 7,627             | 4,166                | 7,400     | 5,619   | 1,440  | 1,624            |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 19,216                                                             | 16,244   | 4,018            | 39,478    | 5,479             | 3,090                | 7,623     | 6,241   | 1,772  | 2,068            |
| Black.....                                               | 20,069                                                             | 12,839   | 5,865            | 38,773    | 6,696             | 3,260                | 5,218     | 4,025   | 842    | 1,069            |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 11,722                                                             | 12,200   | 5,752            | 29,674    | 2,618             | 1,007                | 2,129     | 1,501   | 324    | 549              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 41                                                                 | 60       | 13               | 114       | 2                 |                      |           | 1       |        |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 19,027                                                             | 34,471   | 18,203           | 71,701    | 7,059             | 6,336                | 5,730     | 7,752   | 12,906 | 15,571           |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 17,541                                                             | 21,865   | 9,943            | 49,349    | 6,966             | 5,515                | 4,771     | 6,865   | 12,249 | 13,774           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 992                                                                | 4,318    | 2,242            | 7,552     | 140               | 95                   | 261       | 121     | 52     | 5                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 855                                                                | 2,846    | 1,165            | 4,836     | 96                | 86                   | 121       | 127     | 74     | 5                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 636                                                                | 2,851    | 1,467            | 4,954     | 70                | 42                   | 124       | 48      | 15     | 2                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 356                                                                | 1,467    | 775              | 2,598     | 70                | 53                   | 137       | 73      | 37     | 3                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 893                                                                | 3,564    | 1,115            | 5,572     | 157               | 79                   | 124       | 86      | 23     | 1                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 737                                                                | 1,606    | 684              | 3,027     | 79                | 79                   | 74        | 58      | 31     |                  |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                            |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 36.1                                                               | 51.1     | 54.8             | 46.7      | 42.3              | 58.8                 | 42.6      | 57.5    | 91.2   | 90.6             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 34.5                                                               | 46.9     | 57.1             | 43.0      | 43.3              | 56.0                 | 38.6      | 54.6    | 88.8   | 89.4             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 1.9                                                                | 6.4      | 6.8              | 4.9       | 0.8               | 0.9                  | 1.9       | 0.9     | 0.4    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 1.6                                                                | 6.1      | 6.6              | 4.2       | 0.7               | 0.9                  | 1.0       | 1.0     | 0.5    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 1.7                                                                | 5.3      | 3.4              | 3.6       | 0.9               | 0.7                  | 0.9       | 0.6     | 0.2    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 1.5                                                                | 3.4      | 3.9              | 2.6       | 0.6               | 0.8                  | 0.6       | 0.5     | 0.2    |                  |
| Negro.....                                               | 60.3                                                               | 37.1     | 35.0             | 44.6      | 55.9              | 39.6                 | 54.6      | 41.0    | 8.2    | 9.4              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 62.2                                                               | 43.4     | 52.3             | 50.0      | 55.4              | 42.3                 | 59.8      | 43.9    | 10.4   | 10.5             |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                    |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                             |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Austria.....                                             | 12                                                                 | 40       | 16               | 68        | 2                 |                      | 1         |         |        |                  |
| Canada.....                                              | 58                                                                 | 161      | 68               | 287       | 2                 | 3                    | 12        | 8       | 3      |                  |
| Denmark.....                                             | 13                                                                 | 22       | 15               | 50        |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| England.....                                             | 122                                                                | 343      | 101              | 566       | 15                | 6                    | 38        | 38      | 4      | 1                |
| France.....                                              | 11                                                                 | 28       | 3                | 42        | 3                 | 4                    |           | 2       |        |                  |
| Germany.....                                             | 114                                                                | 402      | 128              | 644       | 47                | 30                   | 31        | 8       | 8      |                  |
| Greece.....                                              | 11                                                                 | 179      | 13               | 203       |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Holland.....                                             | 3                                                                  | 11       | 5                | 19        | 1                 |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Hungary.....                                             | 25                                                                 | 19       | 5                | 49        |                   | 2                    | 6         |         |        |                  |
| Ireland.....                                             | 39                                                                 | 226      | 136              | 401       | 6                 | 19                   | 3         | 16      | 1      |                  |
| Italy.....                                               | 134                                                                | 345      | 153              | 632       | 40                |                      | 4         | 2       |        |                  |
| Norway.....                                              | 20                                                                 | 59       | 15               | 94        | 1                 |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Roumania.....                                            | 11                                                                 | 15       | 6                | 32        |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Russia.....                                              | 198                                                                | 1,335    | 359              | 1,892     | 31                | 6                    | 5         |         | 3      |                  |
| Scotland.....                                            | 34                                                                 | 81       | 26               | 141       | 1                 | 2                    | 7         | 7       | 1      |                  |
| Spain.....                                               | 1                                                                  | 25       | 3                | 29        | 7                 |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Sweden.....                                              | 20                                                                 | 57       | 29               | 106       | 1                 | 3                    | 1         |         | 1      |                  |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 4                                                                  | 18       | 3                | 25        |                   | 1                    | 4         | 2       |        |                  |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 46                                                                 | 84       |                  | 130       |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | 2                                                                  | 11       | 6                | 19        |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Wales.....                                               | 1                                                                  | 14       | 4                | 19        |                   |                      | 1         |         |        |                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 14                                                                 | 89       | 21               | 124       |                   |                      | 5         | 1       | 2      |                  |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Austria.....                                             | 3                                                                  | 28       | 15               | 46        | 1                 |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Canada.....                                              | 15                                                                 | 56       | 44               | 115       | 2                 |                      | 3         | 2       |        |                  |
| Denmark.....                                             | 2                                                                  | 5        | 9                | 16        |                   |                      | 7         |         |        |                  |
| England.....                                             | 63                                                                 | 132      | 73               | 268       | 7                 | 5                    | 9         | 11      | 2      | 1                |
| France.....                                              | 3                                                                  | 11       | 6                | 20        |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Germany.....                                             | 147                                                                | 509      | 253              | 909       | 38                | 20                   | 49        | 12      | 6      | 1                |
| Holland.....                                             | 1                                                                  | 8        | 7                | 16        |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Hungary.....                                             | 31                                                                 | 18       | 4                | 53        |                   |                      | 5         |         |        |                  |
| Ireland.....                                             | 51                                                                 | 385      | 381              | 817       | 7                 | 12                   | 9         | 12      | 3      |                  |
| Italy.....                                               | 86                                                                 | 256      | 115              | 457       | 3                 |                      | 2         |         |        |                  |
| Norway.....                                              | 9                                                                  | 5        | 12               | 26        |                   |                      |           | 1       |        |                  |
| Russia.....                                              | 114                                                                | 970      | 316              | 1,400     | 6                 |                      | 8         |         | 3      |                  |
| Scotland.....                                            | 8                                                                  | 50       | 14               | 81        |                   | 1                    | 8         | 3       |        |                  |
| Sweden.....                                              | 9                                                                  | 19       | 27               | 55        |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                                                                    | 10       | 5                | 15        |                   | 1                    | 1         | 5       |        |                  |
| Wales.....                                               |                                                                    | 4        |                  | 4         |                   |                      |           |         |        |                  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 94                                                                 | 376      | 186              | 656       | 5                 | 3                    | 23        | 2       | 1      |                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.<sup>2</sup> Includes population (4,988) of Berkley town, formerly in Norfolk County.<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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## THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | NORFOLK COUNTY, <sup>1</sup> NORFOLK CITY, AND<br>PORTSMOUTH CITY. |          |                  |           | North-<br>ampton. | North-<br>umberland. | Nottoway. | Orange. | Page.  | Patrick.             |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|--------|----------------------|
|                                                      | Norfolk<br>County.                                                 | Norfolk. | Ports-<br>mouth. | Combined. |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| SEX                                                  |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 26,751                                                             | 32,867   | 17,609           | 77,227    | 8,549             | 5,658                | 6,731     | 6,643   | 7,104  | 8,627                |
| Female.....                                          | 25,993                                                             | 34,585   | 16,581           | 76,159    | 8,123             | 5,119                | 6,731     | 6,843   | 7,043  | 8,568                |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 10,873                                                             | 20,925   | 12,054           | 43,852    | 3,820             | 3,387                | 3,099     | 3,927   | 6,551  | 7,835                |
| Female.....                                          | 10,039                                                             | 21,428   | 9,506            | 40,973    | 3,536             | 3,123                | 3,016     | 4,032   | 6,430  | 7,742                |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 15,855                                                             | 11,887   | 5,542            | 33,284    | 4,727             | 2,271                | 3,632     | 2,715   | 553    | 792                  |
| Female.....                                          | 15,936                                                             | 13,152   | 6,075            | 35,163    | 4,587             | 1,996                | 3,715     | 2,811   | 613    | 826                  |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 14,518                                                             | 20,907   | 10,623           | 46,048    | 4,359             | 2,870                | 3,305     | 3,187   | 3,464  | 3,570                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 18,951                                                             | 13,968   | 6,361            | 33,280    | 3,369             | 2,486                | 2,668     | 2,787   | 3,247  | 3,218                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,386                                                              | 10,221   | 5,872            | 21,479    | 2,050             | 1,742                | 1,545     | 1,963   | 3,163  | 3,256                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,977                                                              | 6,438    | 2,973            | 14,588    | 1,643             | 1,497                | 1,177     | 1,674   | 2,903  | 2,920                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 183                                                                | 953      | 740              | 1,876     | 32                | 47                   | 53        | 36      | 19     | 5                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 153                                                                | 786      | 414              | 1,273     | 14                | 30                   | 31        | 30      | 23     | 3                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 113                                                                | 597      | 512              | 1,222     | 19                | 29                   | 28        | 17      | 4      | 2                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 70                                                                 | 356      | 228              | 654       | 13                | 18                   | 25        | 19      | 15     | 3                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 449                                                                | 1,820    | 604              | 2,873     | 100               | 72                   | 67        | 44      | 15     | 1                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 382                                                                | 858      | 383              | 1,623     | 41                | 74                   | 55        | 32      | 22     | 1                    |
| Negro.....                                           | 8,485                                                              | 7,864    | 3,394            | 19,743    | 2,175             | 1,009                | 1,640     | 1,143   | 267    | 308                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8,432                                                              | 6,872    | 1,671            | 15,875    | 1,669             | 885                  | 1,425     | 1,049   | 299    | 295                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 15                                                                 | 49       | 13               | 77        | 2                 |                      |           | 1       |        |                      |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 37.1                                                               | 48.9     | 55.3             | 46.6      | 47.0              | 60.7                 | 46.7      | 61.6    | 91.3   | 91.2                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.3                                                                | 4.6      | 7.0              | 4.1       | 0.7               | 1.6                  | 1.6       | 1.1     | 0.5    | 0.1                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3.1                                                                | 8.7      | 5.7              | 6.2       | 2.3               | 2.5                  | 2.0       | 1.4     | 0.4    | ( <sup>3</sup> ) 0.1 |
| Negro.....                                           | 58.4                                                               | 37.6     | 31.9             | 42.9      | 49.9              | 35.2                 | 49.6      | 35.9    | 7.7    | 8.6                  |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 182                                                                | 931      | 349              | 1,462     | 42                | 41                   | 26        | 20      | 11     | 1                    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 34                                                                 | 151      | 55               | 240       | 3                 |                      | 2         |         |        |                      |
| Alien.....                                           | 172                                                                | 565      | 75               | 812       | 45                | 18                   | 14        | 18      | 1      |                      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 61                                                                 | 173      | 125              | 359       | 10                | 13                   | 25        | 6       | 3      |                      |
| ILLITERACY                                           |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 2,878                                                              | 1,790    | 900              | 5,568     | 915               | 622                  | 564       | 585     | 459    | 860                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.8                                                               | 8.6      | 8.5              | 12.1      | 21.0              | 18.2                 | 17.1      | 18.4    | 13.3   | 24.1                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 28.2                                                               | 17.6     | 12.0             | 21.1      | 35.4              | 29.0                 | 27.7      | 25.2    | 21.7   | 34.6                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 301                                                                | 124      | 64               | 489       | 114               | 159                  | 35        | 108     | 362    | 741                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.4                                                                | 1.1      | 1.0              | 2.1       | 5.5               | 8.9                  | 2.2       | 5.4     | 11.4   | 22.7                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 44                                                                 | 195      | 48               | 287       | 29                | 4                    | 1         | 3       |        |                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.8                                                                | 10.7     | 7.9              | 10.0      | 29.0              |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 2,532                                                              | 1,463    | 783              | 4,778     | 771               | 359                  | 528       | 474     | 97     | 119                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 29.8                                                               | 18.6     | 23.1             | 24.2      | 35.4              | 35.6                 | 32.2      | 41.5    | 36.3   | 38.6                 |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 39,482                                                             | 55,424   | 26,774           | 121,680   | 12,245            | 7,915                | 10,127    | 9,990   | 10,366 | 11,617               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7,071                                                              | 4,966    | 2,617            | 14,654    | 2,029             | 1,134                | 1,359     | 1,425   | 1,121  | 2,102                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.9                                                               | 9.0      | 9.8              | 12.0      | 16.6              | 14.3                 | 13.4      | 14.3    | 10.8   | 18.1                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 14,963                                                             | 30,905   | 16,238           | 62,106    | 5,555             | 4,846                | 4,657     | 5,943   | 9,481  | 10,507               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 701                                                                | 380      | 160              | 1,241     | 207               | 310                  | 70        | 225     | 847    | 1,801                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.7                                                                | 1.2      | 1.0              | 2.0       | 3.7               | 6.4                  | 1.5       | 3.8     | 8.9    | 17.1                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 851                                                                | 3,405    | 1,078            | 5,334     | 152               | 79                   | 118       | 82      | 23     | 1                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 83                                                                 | 426      | 135              | 644       | 38                | 4                    | 4         | 3       | 1      |                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.8                                                                | 12.5     | 12.5             | 12.1      | 25.0              |                      | 3.4       |         |        |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 23,633                                                             | 21,059   | 9,445            | 54,137    | 6,536             | 2,990                | 5,352     | 3,964   | 862    | 1,109                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6,284                                                              | 4,148    | 2,317            | 12,749    | 1,783             | 820                  | 1,285     | 1,197   | 273    | 301                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 26.6                                                               | 19.7     | 24.5             | 23.5      | 27.3              | 27.4                 | 24.0      | 30.2    | 31.7   | 27.1                 |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,617                                                             | 13,043   | 6,934            | 31,594    | 3,985             | 2,636                | 3,499     | 3,349   | 3,354  | 4,347                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,004                                                              | 544      | 282              | 1,830     | 372               | 169                  | 206       | 261     | 227    | 432                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.6                                                                | 4.2      | 4.1              | 5.8       | 9.3               | 6.4                  | 5.9       | 7.8     | 6.8    | 9.9                  |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 16,720                                                             | 17,717   | 9,371            | 43,808    | 5,690             | 3,807                | 4,800     | 4,738   | 4,823  | 6,418                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,708                                                              | 10,040   | 4,792            | 24,540    | 2,817             | 2,237                | 2,896     | 2,688   | 3,053  | 3,845                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.1                                                               | 56.7     | 51.1             | 56.0      | 49.5              | 58.8                 | 60.3      | 56.7    | 63.3   | 59.9                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 5,103                                                              | 4,674    | 2,437            | 12,214    | 1,705             | 1,171                | 1,301     | 1,389   | 1,469  | 2,071                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,242                                                              | 3,205    | 1,464            | 7,911     | 678               | 657                  | 709       | 675     | 910    | 1,147                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 5,559                                                              | 5,405    | 2,784            | 13,748    | 1,971             | 1,288                | 1,752     | 1,684   | 1,685  | 2,288                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,712                                                              | 4,684    | 2,402            | 11,798    | 1,550             | 1,115                | 1,467     | 1,325   | 1,438  | 1,812                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,979                                                              | 3,322    | 1,643            | 7,944     | 1,021             | 700                  | 935       | 909     | 897    | 1,141                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,414                                                              | 1,594    | 750              | 3,758     | 454               | 376                  | 543       | 522     | 548    | 645                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 3,079                                                              | 4,316    | 2,507            | 9,902     | 993               | 648                  | 812       | 756     | 772    | 918                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 340                                                                | 557      | 176              | 1,073     | 105               | 89                   | 177       | 166     | 157    | 241                  |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,662                                                             | 10,079   | 5,221            | 25,962    | 3,676             | 2,459                | 3,053     | 3,073   | 3,154  | 4,359                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,954                                                              | 7,889    | 3,866            | 19,709    | 2,228             | 1,772                | 2,176     | 2,000   | 2,348  | 2,959                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.6                                                               | 78.3     | 74.0             | 75.9      | 60.6              | 72.1                 | 71.3      | 65.1    | 74.4   | 67.9                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,643                                                              | 5,477    | 2,904            | 12,024    | 1,370             | 1,314                | 1,108     | 1,598   | 2,875  | 3,939                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,981                                                              | 4,494    | 2,258            | 9,733     | 943               | 1,013                | 943       | 1,167   | 2,181  | 2,760                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.8                                                               | 82.1     | 77.8             | 80.9      | 68.8              | 77.1                 | 85.1      | 73.0    | 75.9   | 70.1                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 252                                                                | 953      | 411              | 1,616     | 33                | 11                   | 10        | 10      | 12     |                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 205                                                                | 808      | 343              | 1,356     | 19                | 10                   | 63        |         |        |                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.3                                                               | 84.8     | 83.5             | 83.9      |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 68                                                                 | 225      | 57               | 350       | 6                 | 1                    | 7         | 6       |        |                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 48                                                                 | 185      | 40               | 273       | 3                 | 1                    | 3         | 5       |        |                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                                                                    | 82.2     |                  | 78.0      |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 6,691                                                              | 3,423    | 1,849            | 11,963    | 2,267             | 1,133                | 1,863     | 1,458   | 266    | 420                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,714                                                              | 2,401    | 1,225            | 8,340     | 1,263             | 748                  | 1,167     | 818     | 155    | 199                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.5                                                               | 70.1     | 66.3             | 69.7      | 55.7              | 66.0                 | 62.6      | 56.1    | 58.3   | 47.4                 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |                                                                    |          |                  |           |                   |                      |           |         |        |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 11,058                                                             | 11,953   | 6,633            | 29,644    | 3,334             | 2,151                | 2,625     | 2,606   | 2,913  | 3,291                |
| Families, number.....                                | 11,571                                                             | 15,498   | 7,120            | 34,189    | 3,476             | 2,179                | 2,717     | 2,636   | 2,966  | 3,301                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                               | PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND DANVILLE CITY. |           |            | Pow-hatan. | Prince Edward. | Prince George. <sup>1</sup> | Prince William. | Princess Anne. | Pulaski. | Rappa-hannock.   | Rich-mond. |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|------------------|------------|
|                                                        | Pittsylv-ania County.                               | Danville. | Com-bined. |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| POPULATION                                             |                                                     |           |            |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Total population, 1910.....                            | 50,709                                              | 19,020    | 69,729     | 6,099      | 14,268         | 7,848                       | 12,026          | 11,526         | 17,246   | 8,044            | 7,415      |
| 1900.....                                              | 46,894                                              | 16,520    | 63,414     | 6,824      | 15,045         | 7,752                       | 11,112          | 11,192         | 14,609   | 8,843            | 7,088      |
| 1890.....                                              | 49,636                                              | 10,305    | 59,941     | 6,791      | 14,694         | 7,872                       | 9,805           | 9,510          | 12,790   | 8,678            | 7,140      |
| 1880.....                                              | 45,063                                              | 7,526     | 52,589     | 7,817      | 14,668         | 8,861                       | 9,180           | 9,394          | 8,755    | 9,291            | 7,195      |
| 1870.....                                              | 27,880                                              | 3,463     | 31,343     | 7,667      | 12,004         | 7,820                       | 7,504           | 8,273          | 6,538    | 8,261            | 6,503      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                               | 3,815                                               | 2,500     | 6,315      | -725       | -779           | 96                          | 914             | 334            | 2,637    | -799             | 327        |
| Per cent of increase.....                              | 8.1                                                 | 15.1      | 10.0       | -10.6      | -5.2           | 1.2                         | 8.2             | 3.0            | 18.1     | -9.0             | 4.6        |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                               | -2,742                                              | 6,215     | 3,473      | 33         | 351            | -120                        | 1,307           | 1,682          | 1,819    | 165              | -58        |
| Per cent of increase.....                              | -5.5                                                | 60.3      | 5.8        | 0.5        | 2.4            | -1.5                        | 13.3            | 17.7           | 14.2     | 1.9              | -0.8       |
| Land area (square miles).....                          | 1,012                                               | 3         | 1,015      | 273        | 356            | 294                         | 345             | 279            | 333      | 274              | 204        |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                  | 50.1                                                | 6,340.0   | 68.7       | 22.3       | 40.1           | 26.7                        | 34.9            | 41.3           | 51.8     | 29.4             | 36.3       |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....            | 50.1                                                |           | 50.0       | 22.3       | 31.7           | 26.7                        | 34.9            | 41.3           | 37.4     | 29.4             | 36.3       |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                             |                                                     |           |            |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....       |                                                     | 19,020    | 19,020     |            | 2,971          |                             |                 |                | 4,807    |                  |            |
| Same places in 1900.....                               |                                                     | 16,520    | 16,520     |            | 2,471          |                             |                 |                | 2,813    |                  |            |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                   |                                                     | 15.1      | 15.1       |            | 20.2           |                             |                 |                | 70.9     |                  |            |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....           | 50,709                                              |           | 50,709     | 6,099      | 11,295         | 7,848                       | 12,026          | 11,526         | 12,439   | 8,044            | 7,415      |
| Same territory in 1900.....                            | 46,894                                              |           | 46,894     | 6,824      | 12,574         | 7,752                       | 11,112          | 11,192         | 11,796   | 8,843            | 7,088      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                   | 8.1                                                 |           | 8.1        | -10.6      | -10.2          | 1.2                         | 8.2             | 3.0            | 5.5      | -9.0             | 4.6        |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....       |                                                     | 16,520    | 16,520     |            |                |                             |                 |                | 2,813    |                  |            |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....           | 46,894                                              |           | 46,894     | 6,824      | 15,045         | 7,752                       | 11,112          | 11,192         | 11,796   | 8,843            | 7,088      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....         |                                                     | 100.0     | 27.3       |            | 20.8           |                             |                 |                | 27.9     |                  |            |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....         |                                                     | 100.0     | 26.1       |            |                |                             |                 |                | 19.3     |                  |            |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                     |                                                     |           |            |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| White.....                                             | 30,539                                              | 12,811    | 43,350     | 2,466      | 5,808          | 3,297                       | 9,200           | 5,708          | 14,316   | 5,896            | 4,344      |
| Number in 1900.....                                    | 25,605                                              | 10,002    | 35,607     | 2,343      | 5,276          | 2,886                       | 8,240           | 5,605          | 11,372   | 6,121            | 4,159      |
| Number in 1890.....                                    | 26,083                                              | 4,764     | 30,847     | 2,558      | 4,770          | 2,732                       | 7,210           | 5,379          | 9,669    | 5,863            | 3,998      |
| Negro.....                                             | 20,163                                              | 6,207     | 26,370     | 3,633      | 8,458          | 4,551                       | 2,825           | 5,818          | 2,930    | 2,148            | 3,071      |
| Number in 1900.....                                    | 21,289                                              | 6,515     | 27,804     | 4,481      | 9,769          | 4,858                       | 2,871           | 6,687          | 3,237    | 2,722            | 2,989      |
| Number in 1890.....                                    | 23,553                                              | 5,538     | 29,091     | 4,433      | 9,924          | 6,132                       | 2,595           | 4,130          | 3,120    | 2,345            | 3,143      |
| Black.....                                             | 15,646                                              | 3,971     | 19,617     | 2,714      | 5,472          | 3,363                       | 1,290           | 5,519          | 2,330    | 1,339            | 2,091      |
| Mulatto.....                                           | 4,517                                               | 2,236     | 6,753      | 919        | 2,986          | 1,188                       | 1,535           | 299            | 600      | 809              | 980        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15) .. | 7                                                   | 2         | 9          |            |                |                             | 1               |                |          |                  |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                     | 30,424                                              | 12,387    | 42,811     | 2,284      | 5,507          | 2,394                       | 8,740           | 5,453          | 14,125   | 5,882            | 4,294      |
| Number in 1900.....                                    | 25,409                                              | 9,532     | 34,941     | 2,223      | 5,000          | 2,322                       | 7,707           | 5,323          | 11,124   | 6,101            | 4,082      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....           | 74                                                  | 241       | 315        | 116        | 187            | 469                         | 307             | 160            | 135      | 12               | 34         |
| Number in 1900.....                                    | 153                                                 | 323       | 476        | 78         | 160            | 232                         | 366             | 109            | 160      | 14               | 49         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                    | 25                                                  | 133       | 158        | 81         | 103            | 344                         | 126             | 63             | 59       | 2                | 9          |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                      | 49                                                  | 108       | 157        | 35         | 84             | 125                         | 181             | 97             | 76       | 10               | 25         |
| Foreign-born white.....                                | 41                                                  | 183       | 224        | 66         | 114            | 434                         | 153             | 95             | 56       | 2                | 16         |
| Number in 1900.....                                    | 65                                                  | 147       | 210        | 42         | 116            | 232                         | 167             | 73             | 83       | 6                | 23         |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                          |                                                     |           |            |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                     | 60.0                                                | 65.1      | 61.4       | 37.4       | 38.6           | 30.5                        | 72.7            | 47.3           | 81.9     | 73.1             | 57.9       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                  | 54.2                                                | 57.7      | 55.1       | 32.6       | 33.2           | 30.0                        | 69.4            | 47.6           | 76.1     | 69.0             | 57.6       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....           | 0.1                                                 | 1.3       | 0.5        | 1.9        | 1.3            | 6.0                         | 2.6             | 1.4            | 0.8      | 0.1              | 0.5        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                  | 0.3                                                 | 2.0       | 0.7        | 1.1        | 1.1            | 3.6                         | 3.3             | 1.0            | 1.1      | 0.2              | 0.7        |
| Foreign-born white.....                                | 0.1                                                 | 1.0       | 0.3        | 1.1        | 0.8            | 5.5                         | 1.3             | 0.8            | 0.3      | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 0.2        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                  | 0.1                                                 | 0.9       | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.8            | 3.6                         | 1.5             | 0.7            | 0.6      | 0.1              | 0.4        |
| Negro.....                                             | 39.8                                                | 32.6      | 37.8       | 59.6       | 59.3           | 58.0                        | 23.5            | 50.5           | 17.0     | 26.7             | 41.4       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                  | 45.4                                                | 39.4      | 43.8       | 65.7       | 64.9           | 62.7                        | 25.8            | 50.8           | 22.2     | 30.8             | 41.3       |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                  |                                                     |           |            |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                           |                                                     |           |            |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Austria.....                                           | 8                                                   | 10        | 18         |            | 3              | 166                         | 8               | 1              |          |                  |            |
| Canada.....                                            |                                                     | 7         | 7          | 2          | 4              | 13                          | 14              | 11             | 2        |                  | 1          |
| Denmark.....                                           |                                                     |           |            | 10         | 1              |                             |                 | 1              |          |                  |            |
| England.....                                           | 8                                                   | 16        | 24         | 14         | 19             | 7                           | 40              | 10             | 8        | 1                |            |
| France.....                                            |                                                     | 2         | 2          | 3          | 2              |                             | 1               | 1              | 2        |                  |            |
| Germany.....                                           | 4                                                   | 15        | 19         | 16         | 51             | 8                           | 39              | 16             | 7        |                  | 5          |
| Greece.....                                            |                                                     | 27        | 27         |            | 4              |                             |                 |                | 4        | 1                |            |
| Holland.....                                           |                                                     |           |            | 2          |                |                             |                 | 1              | 1        |                  |            |
| Hungary.....                                           |                                                     | 8         | 8          | 5          |                | 180                         | 5               | 30             |          |                  |            |
| Ireland.....                                           | 4                                                   | 1         | 5          | 7          | 3              |                             | 15              | 9              | 3        |                  | 5          |
| Italy.....                                             |                                                     | 6         | 6          | 1          |                |                             | 4               | 1              |          |                  |            |
| Norway.....                                            | 1                                                   |           | 1          |            | 1              |                             |                 | 3              |          |                  |            |
| Roumania.....                                          |                                                     |           |            |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Russia.....                                            | 1                                                   | 65        | 66         |            | 13             | 47                          | 5               |                |          |                  | 2          |
| Scotland.....                                          | 1                                                   | 11        | 12         | 2          | 4              | 6                           | 9               | 4              | 2        |                  | 3          |
| Spain.....                                             |                                                     |           |            |            | 1              |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Sweden.....                                            |                                                     |           |            | 4          | 1              |                             |                 | 1              | 1        |                  |            |
| Switzerland.....                                       | 12                                                  | 5         | 17         |            | 6              |                             | 5               | 1              |          |                  |            |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                    |                                                     | 5         | 5          |            | 1              |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                  |                                                     | 1         | 1          |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Wales.....                                             |                                                     | 1         | 1          |            |                |                             | 1               |                | 25       |                  |            |
| Other foreign countries.....                           | 2                                                   | 3         | 5          |            |                | 2                           | 7               | 5              | 1        |                  |            |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                    |                                                     |           |            |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Austria.....                                           | 2                                                   | 3         | 5          |            |                | 189                         | 6               | 1              |          |                  |            |
| Canada.....                                            |                                                     |           |            | 3          | 1              |                             | 4               | 6              |          |                  |            |
| Denmark.....                                           |                                                     |           |            | 10         | 1              |                             |                 | 1              |          |                  |            |
| England.....                                           | 1                                                   | 14        | 15         | 9          | 5              | 5                           | 34              | 9              | 8        |                  |            |
| France.....                                            |                                                     |           |            | 3          |                |                             |                 | 1              | 4        |                  |            |
| Germany.....                                           | 4                                                   | 14        | 18         | 19         | 57             | 25                          | 26              | 14             | 5        |                  | 4          |
| Holland.....                                           |                                                     | 1         | 1          | 6          |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Hungary.....                                           |                                                     | 10        | 10         | 4          |                |                             | 11              | 5              |          |                  |            |
| Ireland.....                                           | 6                                                   | 6         | 12         | 14         |                | 77                          | 21              | 9              | 6        |                  | 1          |
| Italy.....                                             |                                                     | 11        | 11         |            |                | 2                           |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Norway.....                                            |                                                     |           |            |            |                |                             |                 |                |          |                  |            |
| Russia.....                                            |                                                     | 61        | 61         |            | 9              | 19                          | 1               | 2              |          |                  | 1          |
| Scotland.....                                          | 2                                                   |           | 2          | 1          |                |                             | 1               | 4              | 2        |                  | 1          |
| Sweden.....                                            |                                                     |           |            | 8          |                |                             | 1               |                | 6        |                  |            |
| Switzerland.....                                       | 7                                                   | 1         | 8          |            | 3              | 3                           | 1               |                |          |                  |            |
| Wales.....                                             |                                                     |           |            |            |                |                             |                 |                | 25       |                  |            |
| All others of foreign parentage *.....                 | 3                                                   | 12        | 15         | 4          | 27             | 24                          | 20              | 11             | 3        | 2                | 2          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of population (1,193) of part of Petersburg city.<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

# POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND DANVILLE CITY. |           |           | Powhatan. | Prince Edward. | Prince George. <sup>1</sup> | Prince William. | Princess Anne. | Pulaski. | Rappahannock. | Richmond. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|
|                                                      | Pittsylvania County.                                | Danville. | Combined. |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| SEX                                                  |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 25,510                                              | 8,837     | 34,347    | 3,113     | 6,994          | 3,990                       | 6,173           | 5,960          | 8,779    | 3,984         | 3,709     |
| Female.....                                          | 25,199                                              | 10,183    | 35,382    | 2,986     | 7,272          | 3,858                       | 5,853           | 5,566          | 8,467    | 4,060         | 3,706     |
| White..Male.....                                     | 15,711                                              | 6,152     | 21,863    | 1,298     | 2,903          | 1,696                       | 4,715           | 3,025          | 7,319    | 2,894         | 2,152     |
| Female.....                                          | 14,528                                              | 6,659     | 21,487    | 1,168     | 2,905          | 1,601                       | 4,485           | 2,683          | 6,997    | 3,002         | 2,192     |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 9,794                                               | 2,683     | 12,477    | 1,815     | 4,091          | 2,294                       | 1,457           | 2,935          | 1,460    | 1,090         | 1,557     |
| Female.....                                          | 10,369                                              | 3,524     | 13,893    | 1,818     | 4,367          | 2,257                       | 1,368           | 2,883          | 1,470    | 1,058         | 1,514     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,192                                              | 4,791     | 15,983    | 1,541     | 3,371          | 1,941                       | 3,139           | 3,105          | 4,068    | 1,896         | 1,715     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 9,892                                               | 3,904     | 13,796    | 1,646     | 3,166          | 1,843                       | 2,797           | 3,087          | 3,369    | 2,003         | 1,686     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 7,109                                               | 3,253     | 10,362    | 653       | 1,449          | 657                         | 2,313           | 1,587          | 3,290    | 1,446         | 1,062     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,781                                               | 2,425     | 8,206     | 604       | 1,191          | 612                         | 1,998           | 1,555          | 2,504    | 1,488         | 976       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 32                                                  | 48        | 80        | 35        | 37             | 64                          | 83              | 52             | 34       | 6             | 8         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 14                                                  | 22        | 36        | 23        | 24             | 60                          | 88              | 29             | 36       | 1             | 6         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 14                                                  | 22        | 36        | 29        | 15             | 52                          | 36              | 21             | 17       | 1             | 4         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 18                                                  | 26        | 44        | 6         | 22             | 12                          | 47              | 31             | 17       | 1             | 4         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 30                                                  | 108       | 138       | 34        | 66             | 180                         | 84              | 51             | 33       | 1             | 9         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 43                                                  | 95        | 138       | 52        | 65             | 119                         | 96              | 43             | 61       | 6             | 17        |
| Negro.....                                           | 4,020                                               | 1,380     | 5,400     | 819       | 1,819          | 1,040                       | 658             | 1,415          | 711      | 443           | 636       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,053                                               | 1,519     | 5,572     | 886       | 1,876          | 1,058                       | 614             | 1,466          | 778      | 498           | 686       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1                                                   | 2         | 3         |           |                |                             | 1               |                |          |               |           |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL                                    |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 63.5                                                | 67.9      | 64.8      | 42.4      | 43.0           | 33.8                        | 73.7            | 51.1           | 80.9     | 76.3          | 61.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.3                                                 | 1.0       | 0.5       | 2.3       | 1.1            | 3.3                         | 2.6             | 1.7            | 0.8      | 0.3           | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.3                                                 | 2.3       | 0.9       | 2.2       | 2.0            | 9.3                         | 2.7             | 1.6            | 0.8      | 0.1           | 0.5       |
| Negro.....                                           | 35.9                                                | 28.8      | 33.8      | 53.1      | 54.0           | 53.6                        | 21.0            | 45.6           | 17.5     | 23.4          | 37.1      |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 8                                                   | 61        | 69        | 16        | 27             | 96                          | 27              | 28             | 19       | 1             | 6         |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1                                                   | 9         | 10        | 5         | 5              | 3                           | 7               | 1              |          |               |           |
| Alien.....                                           | 11                                                  | 30        | 41        | 5         | 8              | 51                          | 15              | 11             | 4        |               |           |
| Unknown.....                                         | 10                                                  | 8         | 18        | 8         | 26             | 30                          | 35              | 11             | 10       |               | 3         |
| ILLITERACY                                           |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 3,084                                               | 741       | 3,825     | 407       | 614            | 545                         | 547             | 785            | 738      | 520           | 596       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.6                                                | 15.5      | 23.9      | 26.4      | 18.2           | 28.1                        | 17.4            | 25.3           | 18.1     | 27.4          | 34.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 39.1                                                | 20.1      | 33.7      | 41.1      | 38.8           | 41.5                        | 22.6            | 37.9           | 22.9     | 29.8          | 35.0      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 1,091                                               | 188       | 1,279     | 11        | 36             | 51                          | 288             | 208            | 489      | 338           | 180       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.3                                                | 5.7       | 12.2      | 1.6       | 2.4            | 7.1                         | 12.0            | 12.7           | 14.7     | 23.3          | 16.8      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 2                                                   | 11        | 13        |           |                | 9                           | 2               | 1              | 1        |               | 1         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                                                     | 10.2      | 9.4       |           |                | 5.0                         |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1,990                                               | 540       | 2,530     | 396       | 578            | 485                         | 257             | 576            | 248      | 182           | 415       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 49.5                                                | 39.1      | 46.9      | 48.4      | 31.8           | 46.6                        | 39.1            | 40.7           | 34.9     | 41.1          | 65.3      |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 35,842                                              | 15,187    | 51,029    | 4,507     | 10,629         | 5,606                       | 8,958           | 8,568          | 12,508   | 5,927         | 5,422     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8,543                                               | 2,566     | 11,109    | 914       | 1,677          | 1,237                       | 1,162           | 1,810          | 1,933    | 1,332         | 1,673     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 23.8                                                | 16.9      | 21.8      | 20.3      | 15.8           | 22.1                        | 13.0            | 21.1           | 15.5     | 22.5          | 30.9      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 21,752                                              | 9,994     | 31,746    | 1,866     | 4,371          | 2,000                       | 6,813           | 4,332          | 10,211   | 4,372         | 3,213     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,554                                               | 671       | 3,225     | 14        | 85             | 90                          | 577             | 423            | 1,256    | 858           | 432       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.7                                                | 6.7       | 10.2      | 0.8       | 1.9            | 4.5                         | 8.5             | 9.8            | 12.3     | 19.6          | 13.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 40                                                  | 176       | 216       | 65        | 113            | 397                         | 149             | 84             | 66       | 2             | 16        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2                                                   | 25        | 27        |           |                | 18                          | 2               | 2              | 1        |               | 3         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                                                     | 14.2      | 12.5      |           |                | 4.5                         | 2.7             |                |          |               |           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 14,045                                              | 5,015     | 19,060    | 2,576     | 6,145          | 3,209                       | 1,995           | 4,148          | 2,241    | 1,553         | 2,193     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5,983                                               | 1,868     | 7,851     | 900       | 1,592          | 1,129                       | 581             | 1,385          | 676      | 474           | 1,238     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 42.6                                                | 37.2      | 41.2      | 34.9      | 25.9           | 35.2                        | 29.1            | 33.4           | 30.2     | 30.5          | 56.5      |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,294                                              | 4,678     | 17,972    | 1,528     | 3,750          | 1,873                       | 2,804           | 2,748          | 4,475    | 2,013         | 2,016     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,295                                               | 542       | 2,837     | 147       | 351            | 217                         | 228             | 308            | 492      | 320           | 473       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.3                                                | 11.6      | 15.8      | 9.6       | 9.4            | 11.6                        | 8.1             | 11.2           | 11.0     | 15.9          | 23.5      |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 18,840                                              | 6,129     | 24,969    | 2,188     | 5,253          | 2,738                       | 3,944           | 3,909          | 6,299    | 2,875         | 2,797     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,949                                               | 2,963     | 11,912    | 1,084     | 2,813          | 1,444                       | 2,369           | 2,367          | 3,494    | 1,640         | 1,132     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 47.5                                                | 48.3      | 47.7      | 49.5      | 53.6           | 52.7                        | 60.1            | 60.6           | 55.5     | 57.0          | 40.5      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 5,546                                               | 1,451     | 6,997     | 660       | 1,503          | 865                         | 1,140           | 1,161          | 1,824    | 862           | 781       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,408                                               | 855       | 3,263     | 269       | 717            | 415                         | 682             | 782            | 943      | 429           | 230       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 6,521                                               | 1,923     | 8,449     | 805       | 1,895          | 951                         | 1,353           | 1,351          | 2,205    | 986           | 1,001     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,476                                               | 1,466     | 5,942     | 587       | 1,430          | 754                         | 1,148           | 1,119          | 1,754    | 737           | 619       |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 3,620                                               | 1,313     | 4,933     | 402       | 1,023          | 499                         | 742             | 723            | 1,181    | 559           | 545       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,608                                               | 474       | 2,082     | 181       | 530            | 229                         | 431             | 366            | 600      | 343           | 238       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 3,153                                               | 1,437     | 4,590     | 321       | 832            | 423                         | 709             | 674            | 1,089    | 468           | 470       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 577                                                 | 168       | 625       | 47        | 136            | 46                          | 108             | 100            | 197      | 131           | 45        |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,067                                              | 3,379     | 15,446    | 1,465     | 3,398          | 1,816                       | 2,493           | 2,512          | 4,029    | 1,848         | 1,782     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,884                                               | 2,321     | 9,205     | 856       | 2,147          | 1,169                       | 1,830           | 1,901          | 2,697    | 1,166         | 849       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 57.0                                                | 68.7      | 59.6      | 58.4      | 63.2           | 64.4                        | 73.4            | 75.7           | 66.9     | 63.1          | 47.6      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 6,869                                               | 2,162     | 9,031     | 455       | 1,140          | 483                         | 1,745           | 1,074          | 3,302    | 1,248         | 948       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,504                                               | 1,512     | 6,016     | 343       | 897            | 352                         | 1,332           | 904            | 2,276    | 806           | 552       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.6                                                | 69.9      | 66.6      | 75.4      | 78.7           | 72.9                        | 76.3            | 84.2           | 68.9     | 64.6          | 59.3      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 6                                                   | 66        | 72        | 22        | 60             | 154                         | 43              | 33             | 37       |               | 11        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5                                                   | 55        | 60        | 17        | 50             | 114                         | 54              | 32             | 32       |               | 10        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                                                     |           |           |           |                | 74.0                        |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                                                     | 7         | 7         | 2         | 2              | 58                          | 6               | 13             |          |               |           |
| Number attending school.....                         |                                                     | 6         | 6         |           |                | 29                          | 2               | 10             |          |               |           |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5,183                                               | 1,144     | 6,327     | 986       | 2,196          | 1,121                       | 688             | 1,392          | 690      | 600           | 823       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,375                                               | 748       | 3,123     | 496       | 1,198          | 674                         | 453             | 955            | 389      | 360           | 277       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 45.8                                                | 65.4      | 49.3      | 50.3      | 54.6           | 60.1                        | 65.8            | 68.6           | 56.4     | 60.0          | 33.7      |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |                                                     |           |           |           |                |                             |                 |                |          |               |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 9,639                                               | 3,563     | 13,202    | 1,198     | 2,811          | 1,659                       | 2,468           | 2,426          | 3,190    | 1,561         | 1,451     |
| Families, number.....                                | 9,693                                               | 4,127     | 13,820    | 1,215     | 2,890          | 1,679                       | 2,520           | 2,483          | 3,273    | 1,573         | 1,462     |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT                                                  | ROANOKE COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>ROANOKE CITY. |          |           | ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>BUENA VISTA CITY. |                 |           | Rocking-<br>ham. | Russell. <sup>1</sup> | Scott.           | Shenan-<br>doah. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                          | Roanoke<br>County                                | Roanoke. | Combined. | Rock-<br>bridge<br>County.                              | Buena<br>Vista. | Combined. |                  |                       |                  |                  |
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |                  |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 19,623                                           | 34,874   | 54,497    | 21,171                                                  | 3,245           | 24,416    | 34,903           | 23,474                | 23,814           | 20,942           |
| 1900.....                                                | 15,837                                           | 21,495   | 37,332    | 21,799                                                  | 2,388           | 24,187    | 33,527           | 18,031                | 22,694           | 20,253           |
| 1890.....                                                | 13,942                                           | 16,159   | 30,101    | 23,062                                                  | .....           | 23,062    | 31,299           | 16,126                | 21,694           | 19,671           |
| 1880.....                                                | 13,105                                           | .....    | 13,105    | 20,003                                                  | .....           | 20,003    | 29,567           | 13,906                | 17,233           | 18,204           |
| 1870.....                                                | 9,350                                            | .....    | 9,350     | 16,058                                                  | .....           | 16,058    | 23,668           | 11,103                | 13,036           | 14,936           |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 3,786                                            | 13,379   | 17,165    | -628                                                    | 857             | 229       | 1,376            | 5,443                 | 1,120            | 689              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 23.9                                             | 62.2     | 46.0      | -2.9                                                    | 35.9            | 0.9       | 4.1              | 30.2                  | 4.9              | 3.4              |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 1,895                                            | 5,336    | 7,231     | -1,263                                                  | 2,388           | 1,125     | 2,228            | 1,905                 | 1,000            | 582              |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 13.6                                             | 33.0     | 24.0      | -5.5                                                    | .....           | 4.9       | 7.1              | 11.8                  | 4.6              | 3.0              |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 300                                              | 5        | 305       | 613                                                     | 8               | 616       | 876              | 496                   | 543              | 510              |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 65.4                                             | 6,974.8  | 178.7     | 34.5                                                    | 1,081.7         | 39.6      | 39.8             | 47.3                  | 43.9             | 41.1             |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 52.6                                             | .....    | 51.7      | 29.8                                                    | .....           | 29.6      | 34.3             | 47.3                  | 43.9             | 41.1             |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |                  |                  |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 3,849                                            | 34,874   | 38,723    | 2,931                                                   | 3,245           | 6,176     | 4,879            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 3,412                                            | 21,495   | 24,907    | 3,203                                                   | 2,388           | 5,591     | 3,521            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 12.8                                             | 62.2     | 55.5      | -8.5                                                    | 35.9            | 10.5      | 38.6             | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 15,774                                           | .....    | 15,774    | 18,240                                                  | .....           | 18,240    | 30,024           | 23,474                | 23,814           | 20,942           |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 12,425                                           | .....    | 12,425    | 18,596                                                  | .....           | 18,596    | 30,006           | 18,031                | 22,694           | 20,253           |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 27.0                                             | .....    | 27.0      | -1.9                                                    | .....           | -1.9      | 0.1              | 30.2                  | 4.9              | 3.4              |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         | 3,412                                            | 21,495   | 24,907    | 3,203                                                   | 2,388           | 5,591     | 3,521            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 12,425                                           | .....    | 12,425    | 18,596                                                  | .....           | 18,596    | 30,006           | 18,031                | 22,694           | 20,253           |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 19.6                                             | 100.0    | 71.1      | 13.8                                                    | 100.0           | 25.3      | 14.0             | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           | 21.5                                             | 100.0    | 66.7      | 14.7                                                    | .....           | 13.2      | 10.5             | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |                  |                  |
| White.....                                               | 16,097                                           | 26,945   | 43,042    | 17,642                                                  | 2,829           | 20,471    | 32,567           | 22,448                | 23,311           | 20,448           |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 11,991                                           | 16,654   | 28,645    | 17,715                                                  | 1,978           | 19,693    | 30,893           | 17,267                | 22,087           | 19,604           |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 8,864                                            | 11,218   | 21,082    | 17,931                                                  | .....           | 17,931    | 28,486           | 14,923                | 20,726           | 18,829           |
| Negro.....                                               | 3,525                                            | 7,924    | 11,449    | 3,528                                                   | 416             | 3,944     | 2,335            | 1,025                 | 503              | 493              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 3,845                                            | 6,834    | 9,679     | 4,084                                                   | 410             | 4,494     | 2,632            | 764                   | 627              | 649              |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 4,076                                            | 4,929    | 9,005     | 5,131                                                   | .....           | 5,131     | 2,814            | 1,203                 | 968              | 848              |
| Black.....                                               | 2,105                                            | 5,265    | 7,370     | 2,308                                                   | 374             | 2,682     | 1,954            | 817                   | 222              | 277              |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1,420                                            | 2,659    | 4,079     | 1,220                                                   | 42              | 1,262     | 381              | 208                   | 281              | 216              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 1                                                | 5        | 6         | 1                                                       | .....           | 1         | 1                | 1                     | .....            | 1                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 15,863                                           | 25,089   | 40,952    | 17,463                                                  | 2,816           | 20,279    | 32,169           | 21,749                | 23,283           | 20,288           |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 11,837                                           | 14,184   | 26,021    | 17,653                                                  | 1,939           | 19,492    | 30,432           | 17,240                | 22,083           | 19,345           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 162                                              | 1,086    | 1,248     | 124                                                     | 9               | 133       | 293              | 131                   | 19               | 121              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 108                                              | 858      | 1,046     | 106                                                     | 19              | 124       | 363              | 99                    | 36               | 201              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 47                                               | 699      | 746       | 39                                                      | 3               | 42        | 128              | 89                    | 3                | 40               |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 115                                              | 387      | 502       | 85                                                      | 6               | 91        | 165              | 42                    | 16               | 81               |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 72                                               | 770      | 842       | 55                                                      | 4               | 59        | 105              | 568                   | 9                | 39               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 48                                               | 652      | 678       | 67                                                      | 20              | 77        | 88               | 8                     | 8                | 68               |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |                  |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 80.8                                             | 71.9     | 75.1      | 82.5                                                    | 86.8            | 83.1      | 92.2             | 92.7                  | 97.8             | 96.9             |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 74.7                                             | 68.0     | 69.7      | 80.6                                                    | 81.2            | 80.6      | 90.8             | 95.6                  | 97.0             | 95.5             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.8                                              | 3.1      | 2.3       | 0.6                                                     | 0.3             | 0.5       | 0.8              | 0.6                   | 0.1              | 0.6              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.7                                              | 4.4      | 2.8       | 0.6                                                     | 0.8             | 0.5       | 1.1              | 0.1                   | 0.2              | 1.0              |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.4                                              | 2.2      | 1.5       | 0.3                                                     | 0.1             | 0.2       | 0.3              | 2.4                   | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.2              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.3                                              | 2.5      | 1.6       | 0.3                                                     | 0.8             | 0.3       | 0.8              | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.3              |
| Negro.....                                               | 18.0                                             | 22.7     | 21.0      | 16.7                                                    | 12.8            | 16.2      | 6.7              | 4.4                   | 2.1              | 2.4              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 24.3                                             | 27.1     | 25.9      | 18.7                                                    | 17.2            | 18.6      | 7.9              | 4.2                   | 2.8              | 3.2              |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |                  |                  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |                  |                  |
| Austria.....                                             | 14                                               | 14       | 14        | 4                                                       | .....           | 4         | 7                | 31                    | .....            | .....            |
| Canada.....                                              | 5                                                | 56       | 61        | 1                                                       | .....           | 1         | 6                | 1                     | 1                | .....            |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| England.....                                             | 29                                               | 157      | 186       | 10                                                      | .....           | 10        | 6                | 3                     | .....            | 8                |
| France.....                                              | .....                                            | 13       | 13        | 1                                                       | .....           | 1         | 1                | .....                 | .....            | 1                |
| Germany.....                                             | 12                                               | 79       | 91        | 10                                                      | 3               | 13        | 36               | 16                    | 2                | 17               |
| Greece.....                                              | 4                                                | 43       | 47        | 3                                                       | .....           | 3         | .....            | 81                    | .....            | .....            |
| Holland.....                                             | 1                                                | 2        | 3         | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Hungary.....                                             | 2                                                | 4        | 6         | 2                                                       | .....           | 2         | .....            | 204                   | .....            | .....            |
| Ireland.....                                             | 10                                               | 88       | 98        | 5                                                       | .....           | 5         | 20               | 12                    | 1                | 8                |
| Italy.....                                               | 4                                                | 27       | 31        | 4                                                       | .....           | 4         | 4                | 196                   | 4                | 1                |
| Norway.....                                              | .....                                            | 2        | 2         | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Roumania.....                                            | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Russia.....                                              | 1                                                | 76       | 77        | 8                                                       | 1               | 9         | 15               | 7                     | .....            | 1                |
| Scotland.....                                            | .....                                            | 46       | 46        | 5                                                       | .....           | 5         | 3                | 5                     | .....            | .....            |
| Spain.....                                               | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1                                                | 14       | 15        | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | 1                | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Switzerland.....                                         | .....                                            | 5        | 5         | 1                                                       | .....           | 1         | .....            | .....                 | .....            | 1                |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | .....                                            | 101      | 101       | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | 1                | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    | .....                                            | 30       | 30        | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | 11                    | .....            | .....            |
| Wales.....                                               | .....                                            | 9        | 9         | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | 4                | .....                 | .....            | 1                |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 3                                                | 4        | 7         | 1                                                       | .....           | 1         | 1                | .....                 | 1                | 1                |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |                  |                  |
| Austria.....                                             | .....                                            | 3        | 3         | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | 6                | 2                     | .....            | .....            |
| Canada.....                                              | 1                                                | 32       | 33        | 1                                                       | .....           | 1         | 1                | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Denmark.....                                             | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| England.....                                             | 8                                                | 58       | 66        | 6                                                       | .....           | 6         | 5                | 2                     | .....            | 4                |
| France.....                                              | .....                                            | 9        | 9         | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | 1                | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Germany.....                                             | 17                                               | 104      | 121       | 11                                                      | 2               | 13        | 45               | 3                     | 1                | 14               |
| Holland.....                                             | .....                                            | 2        | 2         | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Hungary.....                                             | .....                                            | 2        | 2         | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Ireland.....                                             | 5                                                | 160      | 165       | 11                                                      | 1               | 12        | 41               | 38                    | 10               | 19               |
| Italy.....                                               | .....                                            | 21       | 21        | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | 4                | 29                    | .....            | .....            |
| Norway.....                                              | .....                                            | .....    | .....     | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Russia.....                                              | .....                                            | 59       | 59        | 6                                                       | .....           | 6         | 10               | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Scotland.....                                            | 3                                                | 26       | 29        | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | 2                | 1                     | .....            | .....            |
| Sweden.....                                              | 2                                                | 10       | 12        | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 2                                                | 2        | 4         | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | .....            | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| Wales.....                                               | .....                                            | 3        | 3         | .....                                                   | .....           | .....     | 1                | .....                 | .....            | .....            |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 9                                                | 208      | 217       | 4                                                       | .....           | 4         | 12               | 4                     | 2                | 3                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | ROANOKE COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>ROANOKE CITY. |          |           | ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>BUENA VISTA CITY. |                 |           | Rocking-<br>ham. | Russell. <sup>1</sup> | Scott. | Shenan-<br>doah. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------|
|                                                      | Roanoke<br>County.                               | Roanoke. | Combined. | Rock-<br>bridge<br>County.                              | Buena<br>Vista. | Combined. |                  |                       |        |                  |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 9,763                                            | 17,514   | 27,277    | 10,487                                                  | 1,608           | 12,095    | 16,946           | 12,404                | 12,011 | 10,313           |
| Female.....                                          | 9,860                                            | 17,360   | 27,220    | 10,684                                                  | 1,637           | 12,321    | 17,957           | 11,070                | 11,803 | 10,629           |
| White... Male.....                                   | 8,059                                            | 13,859   | 21,918    | 8,797                                                   | 1,420           | 10,217    | 15,825           | 11,798                | 11,773 | 10,051           |
| Female.....                                          | 8,038                                            | 13,086   | 21,124    | 8,845                                                   | 1,409           | 10,254    | 16,742           | 10,650                | 11,538 | 10,397           |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 1,703                                            | 3,650    | 5,353     | 1,689                                                   | 188             | 1,877     | 1,120            | 605                   | 238    | 251              |
| Female.....                                          | 1,822                                            | 4,274    | 6,096     | 1,839                                                   | 228             | 2,067     | 1,215            | 420                   | 265    | 232              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,685                                            | 10,144   | 14,829    | 5,165                                                   | 757             | 5,922     | 8,645            | 5,787                 | 5,353  | 5,465            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,088                                            | 6,791    | 9,479     | 5,156                                                   | 600             | 5,756     | 8,045            | 4,012                 | 4,927  | 5,032            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,758                                            | 7,389    | 11,147    | 4,241                                                   | 663             | 4,904     | 7,898            | 4,990                 | 5,235  | 5,247            |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,765                                            | 3,881    | 6,646     | 4,160                                                   | 489             | 4,649     | 7,235            | 3,805                 | 4,768  | 4,762            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 43                                               | 271      | 314       | 48                                                      | 1               | 51        | 105              | 20                    | 8      | 56               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 29                                               | 260      | 289       | 42                                                      | 1               | 43        | 128              | 6                     | 12     | 80               |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 19                                               | 186      | 205       | 12                                                      | 1               | 13        | 43               | 13                    | 2      | 17               |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 24                                               | 85       | 109       | 36                                                      | 2               | 38        | 57               | 7                     | 6      | 39               |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 41                                               | 414      | 455       | 32                                                      | 2               | 34        | 69               | 427                   | 8      | 24               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 24                                               | 257      | 281       | 29                                                      | 12              | 41        | 62               | 6                     | 6      | 40               |
| Negro.....                                           | 842                                              | 2,066    | 2,908     | 843                                                     | 89              | 932       | 572              | 349                   | 102    | 137              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 869                                              | 1,376    | 2,245     | 804                                                     | 98              | 1,002     | 570              | 195                   | 141    | 160              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1                                                | 4        | 5         | 1                                                       | —               | 1         | 1                | 1                     | —      | 1                |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 80.2                                             | 72.8     | 75.2      | 82.1                                                    | 87.6            | 82.8      | 91.4             | 86.2                  | 97.8   | 96.0             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.9                                              | 2.7      | 2.1       | 0.9                                                     | 0.4             | 0.9       | 1.2              | 0.3                   | 0.1    | 1.0              |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.9                                              | 4.1      | 3.1       | 0.6                                                     | 0.3             | 0.6       | 0.8              | 7.4                   | 0.1    | 0.4              |
| Negro.....                                           | 18.0                                             | 20.4     | 19.6      | 16.3                                                    | 11.8            | 15.7      | 6.6              | 6.0                   | 1.9    | 2.5              |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 22                                               | 212      | 234       | 15                                                      | —               | 15        | 50               | 11                    | 4      | 19               |
| Having first papers.....                             | 4                                                | 30       | 34        | 2                                                       | —               | 2         | 2                | —                     | —      | 1                |
| Alien.....                                           | 6                                                | 117      | 123       | 9                                                       | —               | 9         | 7                | 390                   | 1      | 2                |
| Unknown.....                                         | 9                                                | 55       | 64        | 6                                                       | 2               | 8         | 10               | 20                    | 3      | 2                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 583                                              | 730      | 1,313     | 893                                                     | 74              | 967       | 1,034            | 1,249                 | 1,205  | 381              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.4                                             | 7.2      | 8.9       | 17.3                                                    | 9.8             | 16.3      | 12.0             | 21.6                  | 22.5   | 7.0              |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 18.1                                             | 7.9      | 11.8      | 16.4                                                    | 16.2            | 15.5      | 18.1             | 28.4                  | 26.1   | 9.2              |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 283                                              | 177      | 460       | 571                                                     | 49              | 620       | 779              | 1,030                 | 1,155  | 326              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.4                                              | 2.3      | 4.0       | 13.3                                                    | 7.4             | 12.5      | 9.7              | 20.6                  | 22.0   | 6.1              |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1                                                | 18       | 19        | 2                                                       | —               | 2         | 3                | 106                   | 2      | —                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                                                | 4.3      | 4.2       | —                                                       | —               | —         | —                | 24.8                  | —      | —                |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 299                                              | 534      | 833       | 320                                                     | 25              | 345       | 252              | 113                   | 48     | 54               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 35.5                                             | 25.8     | 28.6      | 38.0                                                    | —               | 37.0      | 44.1             | 32.4                  | 47.1   | 39.4             |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 14,525                                           | 27,630   | 42,155    | 15,650                                                  | 2,349           | 17,999    | 26,205           | 16,369                | 16,623 | 15,988           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,395                                            | 1,911    | 3,306     | 2,034                                                   | 193             | 2,227     | 2,582            | 3,165                 | 3,234  | 959              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.6                                              | 6.9      | 7.8       | 13.0                                                    | 8.2             | 12.4      | 9.9              | 19.3                  | 19.5   | 6.0              |
| Native white, number.....                            | 11,743                                           | 20,475   | 32,218    | 12,885                                                  | 2,034           | 14,919    | 24,344           | 15,031                | 16,261 | 15,562           |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 690                                              | 407      | 1,097     | 1,253                                                   | 122             | 1,375     | 2,021            | 2,792                 | 3,089  | 846              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.9                                              | 2.0      | 3.4       | 9.7                                                     | 6.0             | 9.2       | 8.3              | 18.6                  | 19.0   | 5.4              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 70                                               | 748      | 818       | 55                                                      | 4               | 59        | 105              | 552                   | —      | 39               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2                                                | 52       | 54        | 4                                                       | —               | 4         | 6                | 134                   | 2      | 1                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                                                | 7.0      | 6.6       | —                                                       | —               | —         | 5.7              | 24.3                  | —      | —                |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,711                                            | 6,402    | 9,113     | 2,709                                                   | 311             | 3,020     | 1,755            | 785                   | 353    | 386              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 703                                              | 1,451    | 2,154     | 777                                                     | 71              | 848       | 555              | 239                   | 143    | 111              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.9                                             | 22.7     | 23.6      | 28.7                                                    | 22.8            | 28.1      | 31.6             | 30.4                  | 40.5   | 28.8             |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,866                                            | 7,826    | 12,692    | 5,061                                                   | 786             | 5,847     | 8,123            | 5,842                 | 6,120  | 4,705            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 231                                              | 257      | 488       | 400                                                     | 48              | 448       | 429              | 770                   | 690    | 150              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.7                                              | 3.3      | 3.8       | 7.9                                                     | 6.1             | 7.7       | 5.3              | 13.2                  | 11.3   | 3.2              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,881                                            | 10,517   | 17,398    | 7,171                                                   | 1,104           | 8,275     | 11,502           | 8,420                 | 8,793  | 6,672            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,702                                            | 6,129    | 10,831    | 4,403                                                   | 552             | 4,955     | 7,967            | 4,513                 | 5,551  | 4,752            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.3                                             | 58.3     | 62.3      | 61.4                                                    | 50.0            | 59.9      | 69.3             | 53.6                  | 63.1   | 71.2             |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,015                                            | 2,691    | 4,706     | 2,110                                                   | 318             | 2,428     | 3,379            | 2,578                 | 2,673  | 1,967            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,236                                            | 1,638    | 2,874     | 1,179                                                   | 155             | 1,334     | 2,262            | 1,340                 | 1,618  | 1,343            |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,465                                            | 3,326    | 5,791     | 2,480                                                   | 377             | 2,857     | 3,904            | 2,869                 | 3,138  | 2,281            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,235                                            | 3,010    | 5,245     | 2,087                                                   | 294             | 2,381     | 3,546            | 2,139                 | 2,657  | 2,125            |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,304                                            | 2,076    | 3,380     | 1,336                                                   | 204             | 1,540     | 2,212            | 1,535                 | 1,571  | 1,265            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 903                                              | 1,103    | 2,006     | 831                                                     | 76              | 907       | 1,531            | 757                   | 935    | 927              |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,097                                            | 2,424    | 3,521     | 1,245                                                   | 205             | 1,450     | 2,007            | 1,438                 | 1,411  | 1,159            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 328                                              | 378      | 706       | 306                                                     | 27              | 333       | 628              | 277                   | 341    | 357              |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,480                                            | 6,017    | 10,497    | 4,590                                                   | 695             | 5,285     | 7,283            | 5,447                 | 5,811  | 4,248            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,471                                            | 4,648    | 8,119     | 3,266                                                   | 449             | 3,715     | 5,808            | 3,479                 | 4,275  | 3,468            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.5                                             | 77.2     | 77.3      | 71.2                                                    | 64.6            | 70.3      | 79.7             | 63.9                  | 73.6   | 81.6             |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,630                                            | 4,345    | 7,975     | 3,800                                                   | 612             | 4,412     | 6,732            | 5,217                 | 5,684  | 4,146            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,867                                            | 3,431    | 6,298     | 2,714                                                   | 401             | 3,115     | 5,401            | 3,370                 | 4,201  | 3,355            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.0                                             | 79.0     | 79.0      | 71.4                                                    | 65.5            | 70.6      | 80.2             | 64.6                  | 73.9   | 81.6             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 41                                               | 235      | 276       | 8                                                       | —               | 8         | 27               | 23                    | 1      | 7                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 34                                               | 170      | 204       | 7                                                       | —               | 7         | 23               | 16                    | 1      | 6                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                                                | 72.3     | 73.9      | —                                                       | —               | —         | —                | —                     | —      | —                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4                                                | 34       | 38        | —                                                       | —               | —         | 1                | 17                    | —      | —                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3                                                | 22       | 25        | —                                                       | —               | —         | 1                | 7                     | —      | —                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                                                | —        | —         | —                                                       | —               | —         | —                | —                     | —      | —                |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 805                                              | 1,403    | 2,208     | 782                                                     | 83              | 865       | 523              | 190                   | 126    | 95               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 567                                              | 1,025    | 1,592     | 545                                                     | 48              | 593       | 383              | 86                    | 73     | 77               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.4                                             | 73.1     | 72.1      | 69.7                                                    | —               | 68.6      | 73.2             | 45.3                  | 57.9   | —                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                                                  |          |           |                                                         |                 |           |                  |                       |        |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,899                                            | 6,223    | 10,122    | 4,173                                                   | 594             | 4,767     | 7,081            | 4,377                 | 4,657  | 4,561            |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,985                                            | 7,179    | 11,164    | 4,295                                                   | 659             | 4,954     | 7,237            | 4,423                 | 4,671  | 4,634            |

<sup>1</sup>—in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                                 | Smyth. | Southampton. | SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>FREDERICKSBURG CITY. |                      |           | Stafford. | Surry. | Sussex. | Tazewell. | Warren. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                                                          |        |              | Spotsylvania<br>County.                                      | Fredericks-<br>burg. | Combined. |           |        |         |           |         |
| POPULATION                                               |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 20,326 | 26,302       | 9,935                                                        | 5,874                | 15,809    | 8,070     | 9,715  | 13,664  | 24,946    | 8,589   |
| 1900.....                                                | 17,121 | 22,848       | 9,239                                                        | 5,068                | 14,307    | 8,097     | 8,469  | 12,082  | 23,384    | 8,537   |
| 1890.....                                                | 13,360 | 20,078       | 9,705                                                        | 4,528                | 14,233    | 7,362     | 8,256  | 11,100  | 19,899    | 8,280   |
| 1880.....                                                | 12,160 | 18,012       | 9,818                                                        | 5,010                | 14,828    | 7,211     | 7,391  | 10,062  | 12,861    | 7,899   |
| 1870.....                                                | 8,898  | 12,285       | 7,682                                                        | 4,046                | 11,728    | 6,420     | 5,585  | 7,885   | 10,791    | 5,716   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 3,205  | 3,454        | 696                                                          | 806                  | 1,502     | -27       | 1,246  | 1,582   | 1,562     | -248    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 18.7   | 15.1         | 7.5                                                          | 15.9                 | 10.5      | -0.3      | 14.7   | 13.1    | 6.7       | -2.8    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 3,761  | 2,770        | -466                                                         | 540                  | 74        | 735       | 213    | 982     | 3,485     | 557     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 28.2   | 13.8         | -4.8                                                         | 11.9                 | 0.5       | 10.0      | 2.6    | 8.8     | 17.5      | 6.7     |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 435    | 604          | 412                                                          | 1                    | 413       | 274       | 278    | 515     | 531       | 216     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 46.7   | 43.5         | 24.1                                                         | 5,874.0              | 38.3      | 29.5      | 34.9   | 26.5    | 47.0      | 39.8    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 40.5   | 43.5         | 24.1                                                         |                      | 24.1      | 29.5      | 34.9   | 26.5    | 47.0      | 39.8    |
| URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.                               |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 2,727  |              |                                                              | 5,874                | 5,874     |           |        |         |           |         |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 | 2,045  |              |                                                              | 5,068                | 5,068     |           |        |         |           |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 33.3   |              |                                                              | 15.9                 | 15.9      |           |        |         |           |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 17,599 | 26,302       | 9,935                                                        |                      | 9,935     | 8,070     | 9,715  | 13,664  | 24,946    | 8,589   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 15,076 | 22,848       | 9,239                                                        |                      | 9,239     | 8,097     | 8,469  | 12,082  | 23,384    | 8,537   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 16.7   | 15.1         | 7.5                                                          |                      | 7.5       | -0.3      | 14.7   | 13.1    | 6.7       | -2.8    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |        |              |                                                              | 5,068                | 5,068     |           |        |         | 2,789     |         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 17,121 | 22,848       | 9,239                                                        |                      | 9,239     | 8,097     | 8,469  | 12,082  | 20,595    | 8,537   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 13.4   |              |                                                              | 100.0                | 37.2      |           |        |         |           |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |        |              |                                                              | 100.0                | 35.4      |           |        |         | 11.9      |         |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                       |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| White.....                                               | 19,345 | 10,210       | 6,342                                                        | 4,391                | 10,733    | 6,350     | 3,710  | 4,702   | 22,126    | 7,457   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 16,950 | 9,165        | 5,353                                                        | 3,446                | 8,799     | 6,489     | 3,286  | 4,121   | 19,802    | 7,372   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 12,136 | 8,293        | 5,310                                                        | 2,846                | 8,156     | 5,893     | 3,238  | 3,524   | 16,395    | 7,016   |
| Negro.....                                               | 981    | 16,091       | 3,593                                                        | 1,480                | 5,073     | 1,720     | 6,005  | 5,962   | 2,820     | 1,131   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,170  | 13,683       | 3,886                                                        | 1,621                | 5,507     | 1,608     | 5,183  | 7,961   | 3,532     | 1,463   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 1,224  | 11,782       | 4,395                                                        | 1,682                | 6,077     | 1,469     | 5,017  | 7,676   | 3,504     | 1,264   |
| Black.....                                               | 515    | 11,916       | 2,181                                                        | 457                  | 2,638     | 1,163     | 4,309  | 4,567   | 1,697     | 816     |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 466    | 4,175        | 1,412                                                        | 1,023                | 2,435     | 557       | 1,696  | 4,395   | 1,123     | 315     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |        | 1            |                                                              | 3                    | 3         |           |        |         |           | 1       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 19,179 | 10,157       | 6,120                                                        | 4,172                | 10,292    | 6,252     | 3,507  | 4,404   | 21,122    | 7,332   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 16,768 | 9,111        | 5,166                                                        | 3,173                | 8,329     | 6,390     | 3,095  | 5,942   | 19,066    | 7,280   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 118    | 29           | 156                                                          | 124                  | 280       | 64        | 109    | 123     | 355       | 74      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 133    | 32           | 132                                                          | 210                  | 342       | 66        | 120    | 96      | 336       | 113     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 47     | 14           | 64                                                           | 66                   | 130       | 23        | 58     | 98      | 235       | 34      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 71     | 15           | 92                                                           | 58                   | 150       | 41        | 51     | 25      | 120       | 40      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 48     | 24           | 66                                                           | 95                   | 161       | 34        | 94     | 175     | 649       | 51      |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 69     | 22           | 65                                                           | 63                   | 128       | 53        | 71     | 84      | 410       | 39      |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                            |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 94.4   | 38.6         | 61.6                                                         | 71.0                 | 65.1      | 77.5      | 36.1   | 32.2    | 84.7      | 85.4    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 92.0   | 39.9         | 55.8                                                         | 62.6                 | 58.2      | 78.9      | 36.5   | 32.6    | 81.5      | 81.7    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.6    | 0.1          | 1.6                                                          | 2.1                  | 1.8       | 0.8       | 1.1    | 0.9     | 1.4       | 0.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.8    | 0.1          | 1.4                                                          | 4.1                  | 2.4       | 0.8       | 1.4    | 0.8     | 1.4       | 1.3     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.2    | 0.1          | 0.7                                                          | 1.6                  | 1.0       | 0.4       | 1.0    | 1.3     | 2.6       | 0.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 0.3    | 0.1          | 0.7                                                          | 1.2                  | 0.9       | 0.4       | 0.8    | 0.7     | 1.8       | 0.4     |
| Negro.....                                               | 4.8    | 61.2         | 36.2                                                         | 25.2                 | 32.1      | 21.3      | 61.8   | 65.6    | 11.3      | 13.2    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 6.8    | 59.9         | 42.1                                                         | 32.0                 | 38.5      | 19.9      | 61.2   | 65.9    | 15.3      | 16.6    |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                    |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                             |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Austria.....                                             |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           | 3      | 1       | 19        | 2       |
| Canada.....                                              | 6      | 2            | 2                                                            | 5                    | 7         | 3         | 18     | 13      | 7         | 3       |
| Denmark.....                                             |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| England.....                                             | 21     | 12           | 24                                                           | 14                   | 38        | 11        | 21     | 8       | 26        | 7       |
| France.....                                              |        |              |                                                              | 1                    | 1         |           |        | 1       | 15        |         |
| Germany.....                                             | 4      | 3            | 25                                                           | 23                   | 48        | 8         | 12     | 55      | 17        | 15      |
| Greece.....                                              |        |              |                                                              | 5                    | 5         |           |        |         | 3         |         |
| Holland.....                                             |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Hungary.....                                             | 1      |              |                                                              | 3                    | 3         |           |        | 6       | 285       | 1       |
| Ireland.....                                             |        | 6            | 5                                                            | 7                    | 12        | 4         | 3      | 2       | 7         | 17      |
| Italy.....                                               | 2      | 1            |                                                              | 6                    | 6         | 1         |        |         | 161       | 1       |
| Norway.....                                              |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Roumania.....                                            |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Russia.....                                              | 1      |              |                                                              | 10                   | 10        | 1         | 27     | 82      | 83        | 4       |
| Scotland.....                                            | 5      |              | 4                                                            | 2                    | 11        | 2         | 3      |         | 6         | 1       |
| Spain.....                                               |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Sweden.....                                              | 2      |              |                                                              |                      |           |           | 6      | 1       | 4         |         |
| Switzerland.....                                         |        |              |                                                              | 2                    | 2         |           |        |         |           |         |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      | 1      |              |                                                              | 14                   | 14        | 1         |        | 2       | 1         |         |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         | 6         |         |
| Wales.....                                               | 2      |              |                                                              | 1                    | 1         | 1         |        |         |           |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 3      |              | 6                                                            | 2                    | 8         | 2         | 1      | 4       | 3         |         |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                      |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Austria.....                                             |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           | 1      |         | 19        |         |
| Canada.....                                              | 1      |              |                                                              |                      |           |           | 2      | 1       | 1         |         |
| Denmark.....                                             |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| England.....                                             | 20     | 2            | 14                                                           | 13                   | 27        | 5         | 14     | 2       | 11        | 4       |
| France.....                                              |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           | 1      |         |           |         |
| Germany.....                                             | 5      | 3            | 26                                                           | 25                   | 51        | 8         | 14     | 42      | 13        | 10      |
| Holland.....                                             |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Hungary.....                                             |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Ireland.....                                             | 6      | 7            | 14                                                           | 9                    | 23        | 4         | 7      | 1       | 113       | 12      |
| Italy.....                                               |        | 1            |                                                              | 3                    | 3         | 1         |        |         | 9         |         |
| Norway.....                                              |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Russia.....                                              |        |              | 1                                                            |                      | 1         |           |        |         |           |         |
| Scotland.....                                            |        |              |                                                              | 11                   | 11        |           | 1      | 36      | 34        | 5       |
| Sweden.....                                              | 1      |              | 3                                                            | 1                    | 4         |           | 7      |         | 4         | 1       |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 8      |              | 1                                                            |                      | 1         |           | 2      |         | 3         |         |
| Wales.....                                               |        |              | 1                                                            | 1                    | 2         |           | 2      | 4       |           |         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....       | 6      | 1            | 4                                                            | 3                    | 7         | 5         | 7      | 12      | 4         | 20      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.

## THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Smyth. | Southampton. | SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>FREDERICKSBURG CITY. |                      |           | Stafford. | Surry. | Sussex. | Tazewell. | Warren. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                                                      |        |              | Spotsylvania<br>County.                                      | Fredericks-<br>burg. | Combined. |           |        |         |           |         |
| SEX                                                  |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 10,351 | 13,296       | 5,009                                                        | 2,715                | 7,724     | 4,194     | 5,148  | 6,936   | 12,993    | 4,297   |
| Female.....                                          | 9,975  | 13,006       | 4,928                                                        | 3,159                | 8,085     | 3,876     | 4,567  | 6,728   | 11,953    | 4,292   |
| White..Male.....                                     | 9,865  | 5,209        | 3,216                                                        | 2,045                | 5,261     | 3,260     | 1,947  | 2,432   | 11,584    | 3,732   |
| Female.....                                          | 9,480  | 5,001        | 3,126                                                        | 2,346                | 5,472     | 3,090     | 1,763  | 2,270   | 10,542    | 3,725   |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 486    | 8,086        | 1,793                                                        | 667                  | 2,460     | 934       | 3,201  | 4,504   | 1,409     | 564     |
| Female.....                                          | 495    | 8,005        | 1,800                                                        | 813                  | 2,613     | 786       | 2,804  | 4,458   | 1,411     | 567     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,859  | 6,106        | 2,395                                                        | 1,511                | 3,906     | 2,157     | 2,605  | 3,272   | 6,176     | 2,207   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,007  | 5,178        | 2,137                                                        | 1,224                | 3,361     | 1,969     | 2,178  | 2,749   | 5,474     | 2,091   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,579  | 2,628        | 1,540                                                        | 1,067                | 2,607     | 1,657     | 1,000  | 1,206   | 4,921     | 1,900   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,680  | 2,282        | 1,251                                                        | 801                  | 2,052     | 1,598     | 865    | 999     | 4,182     | 1,723   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 34     | 11           | 40                                                           | 33                   | 73        | 17        | 33     | 25      | 61        | 25      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 38     | 10           | 43                                                           | 65                   | 108       | 16        | 26     | 26      | 73        | 31      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 14     | 5            | 21                                                           | 15                   | 36        | 9         | 21     | 18      | 23        | 16      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 20     | 6            | 19                                                           | 18                   | 37        | 8         | 12     | 7       | 38        | 9       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 29     | 13           | 35                                                           | 56                   | 91        | 19        | 61     | 77      | 406       | 31      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 36     | 12           | 36                                                           | 55                   | 71        | 22        | 44     | 37      | 265       | 23      |
| Negro.....                                           | 217    | 3,453        | 780                                                          | 353                  | 1,133     | 464       | 1,511  | 1,964   | 788       | 250     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 252    | 2,874        | 807                                                          | 322                  | 1,129     | 533       | 1,243  | 1,687   | 954       | 312     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |        | 1            |                                                              | 2                    | 2         |           |        |         |           | 1       |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 94.2   | 43.0         | 64.3                                                         | 70.6                 | 66.7      | 76.8      | 38.4   | 36.9    | 79.7      | 86.1    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.7    | 0.2          | 1.7                                                          | 2.2                  | 1.9       | 0.8       | 1.3    | 0.8     | 1.0       | 1.1     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.6    | 0.2          | 1.5                                                          | 3.7                  | 2.3       | 0.9       | 2.3    | 2.4     | 6.6       | 1.4     |
| Negro.....                                           | 4.5    | 56.6         | 32.6                                                         | 23.4                 | 29.0      | 21.5      | 58.0   | 60.0    | 12.8      | 11.3    |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 10     | 5            | 15                                                           | 17                   | 32        | 13        | 29     | 36      | 50        | 10      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2      |              | 3                                                            | 6                    | 9         |           | 2      |         | 4         | 1       |
| Alien.....                                           | 8      | 2            | 11                                                           | 15                   | 26        | 5         | 2      | 13      | 299       | 14      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 9      | 6            | 6                                                            | 18                   | 24        | 1         | 28     | 28      | 53        | 6       |
| ILLITERACY                                           |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 876    | 1,908        | 570                                                          | 106                  | 676       | 473       | 696    | 977     | 1,623     | 267     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.0   | 31.2         | 23.8                                                         | 7.0                  | 17.3      | 21.9      | 26.7   | 29.9    | 16.6      | 12.1    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 22.2   | 39.2         | 28.6                                                         | 18.0                 | 24.7      | 30.0      | 34.6   | 41.7    | 23.7      | 18.6    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 807    | 358          | 195                                                          | 25                   | 220       | 299       | 69     | 39      | 701       | 157     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.5   | 13.6         | 12.3                                                         | 2.3                  | 8.2       | 17.9      | 6.7    | 3.2     | 14.1      | 8.2     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 2      |              |                                                              | 2                    | 2         |           | 10     | 1       | 92        | 3       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         | 22.7      |         |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 67     | 1,550        | 375                                                          | 79                   | 454       | 174       | 617    | 937     | 230       | 106     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 30.9   | 44.9         | 48.1                                                         | 22.4                 | 40.1      | 37.5      | 40.8   | 47.7    | 29.2      | 42.4    |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 14,455 | 18,625       | 7,206                                                        | 4,726                | 11,932    | 6,064     | 7,048  | 9,866   | 17,711    | 6,484   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,199  | 5,232        | 1,220                                                        | 293                  | 1,513     | 947       | 1,557  | 2,464   | 2,560     | 666     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.2   | 28.1         | 16.9                                                         | 6.2                  | 12.7      | 15.6      | 22.1   | 25.0    | 14.5      | 10.3    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 13,692 | 7,576        | 4,609                                                        | 3,436                | 8,045     | 4,768     | 2,718  | 3,437   | 14,955    | 5,622   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,025  | 885          | 345                                                          | 50                   | 395       | 550       | 132    | 86      | 1,901     | 395     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.8   | 11.7         | 7.5                                                          | 1.5                  | 4.9       | 11.5      | 4.9    | 2.5     | 12.7      | 7.0     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 47     | 22           | 64                                                           | 94                   | 158       | 34        | 94     | 171     | 620       | 48      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2      |              |                                                              | 4                    | 4         | 2         | 13     | 4       | 136       | 3       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        |              |                                                              |                      | 2.5       |           |        | 2.3     | 21.9      |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 716    | 11,026       | 2,533                                                        | 1,193                | 3,726     | 1,262     | 4,236  | 6,258   | 2,136     | 813     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 172    | 4,347        | 875                                                          | 238                  | 1,113     | 395       | 1,412  | 2,374   | 523       | 267     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.0   | 39.4         | 34.5                                                         | 19.9                 | 29.9      | 31.3      | 33.3   | 37.9    | 24.5      | 32.8    |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,820  | 6,657        | 2,383                                                        | 1,364                | 3,747     | 1,958     | 2,294  | 3,494   | 6,114     | 2,068   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 513    | 1,367        | 230                                                          | 23                   | 253       | 174       | 311    | 591     | 624       | 116     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.6   | 20.5         | 9.7                                                          | 1.7                  | 6.8       | 8.9       | 13.6   | 16.9    | 10.2      | 5.6     |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,032  | 9,614        | 3,445                                                        | 1,835                | 5,280     | 2,745     | 3,369  | 5,002   | 8,826     | 2,887   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,968  | 4,884        | 1,935                                                        | 975                  | 2,910     | 1,478     | 1,268  | 2,421   | 4,620     | 1,818   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 56.4   | 50.8         | 56.2                                                         | 53.1                 | 55.1      | 53.8      | 37.6   | 48.4    | 52.3      | 63.0    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,212  | 2,957        | 1,062                                                        | 471                  | 1,533     | 787       | 1,075  | 1,508   | 2,712     | 819     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,187  | 1,270        | 594                                                          | 274                  | 868       | 344       | 339    | 694     | 1,138     | 544     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,365  | 3,285        | 1,197                                                        | 595                  | 1,792     | 966       | 1,080  | 1,663   | 3,067     | 991     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,908  | 2,357        | 958                                                          | 503                  | 1,461     | 777       | 597    | 1,149   | 2,336     | 824     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,274  | 1,762        | 647                                                          | 393                  | 1,040     | 522       | 618    | 956     | 1,587     | 560     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 668    | 935          | 303                                                          | 154                  | 457       | 279       | 250    | 446     | 858       | 339     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,181  | 1,610        | 539                                                          | 376                  | 915       | 470       | 596    | 875     | 1,460     | 517     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 205    | 322          | 80                                                           | 44                   | 124       | 78        | 82     | 132     | 288       | 111     |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,577  | 6,242        | 2,259                                                        | 1,066                | 3,325     | 1,753     | 2,155  | 3,171   | 5,779     | 1,810   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,095  | 3,627        | 1,552                                                        | 777                  | 2,329     | 1,121     | 1,843  | 2,474   | 3,474     | 1,368   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.6   | 58.1         | 68.7                                                         | 72.9                 | 70.0      | 63.9      | 85.6   | 77.4    | 60.1      | 75.6    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,331  | 2,113        | 1,329                                                        | 778                  | 2,107     | 1,314     | 670    | 855     | 5,061     | 1,533   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,954  | 1,460        | 973                                                          | 588                  | 1,561     | 898       | 390    | 606     | 3,079     | 1,191   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.2   | 69.1         | 73.2                                                         | 75.6                 | 74.1      | 68.3      | 58.2   | 70.9    | 60.8      | 77.7    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 27     | 5            | 35                                                           | 16                   | 51        | 14        | 23     | 38      | 105       | 6       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 23     | 5            | 29                                                           | 15                   | 44        | 8         | 18     | 20      | 68        | 6       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         | 64.8      |         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1      | 4            | 1                                                            | 2                    | 3         |           |        |         | 39        | 3       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1      | 2            | 1                                                            | 2                    | 3         |           |        |         | 17        | 3       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 218    | 4,120        | 894                                                          | 270                  | 1,164     | 425       | 1,462  | 2,268   | 574       | 268     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 117    | 2,160        | 549                                                          | 172                  | 721       | 215       | 528    | 1,213   | 310       | 168     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 53.7   | 52.4         | 61.4                                                         | 63.7                 | 61.9      | 50.6      | 36.1   | 53.5    | 54.0      | 62.7    |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |        |              |                                                              |                      |           |           |        |         |           |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,674  | 5,044        | 1,988                                                        | 1,215                | 3,203     | 1,626     | 2,056  | 2,784   | 4,702     | 1,726   |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,742  | 5,114        | 2,012                                                        | 1,260                | 3,272     | 1,651     | 2,102  | 2,831   | 4,769     | 1,743   |

<sup>1</sup>Native white, having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR

| SUBJECT.                                                 | WARWICK COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>NEWPORT NEWS CITY. |                  |           | WASHINGTON COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>BRISTOL CITY. |          |           | Westmore-<br>land. | Wise. <sup>1</sup> | Wythe. | York. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------|
|                                                          | Warwick<br>County.                                    | Newport<br>News. | Combined. | Washing-<br>ton<br>County.                          | Bristol. | Combined. |                    |                    |        |       |
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                        |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 6,041                                                 | 20,205           | 26,246    | 32,830                                              | 6,247    | 39,077    | 9,313              | 34,182             | 20,372 | 7,757 |
| 1900.....                                                | 4,888                                                 | 19,635           | 24,523    | 28,995                                              | 4,579    | 33,574    | 9,243              | 19,653             | 20,437 | 7,482 |
| 1890.....                                                | 6,650                                                 |                  | 3,650     | 26,118                                              | 2,902    | 29,020    | 8,399              | 9,345              | 18,019 | 7,596 |
| 1880.....                                                | 2,258                                                 |                  | 2,258     | 25,203                                              |          | 25,203    | 8,846              | 7,772              | 14,318 | 7,349 |
| 1870.....                                                | 1,672                                                 |                  | 1,672     | 16,816                                              |          | 16,816    | 7,682              | 4,785              | 11,611 | 7,198 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 1,153                                                 | 570              | 1,723     | 3,835                                               | 1,668    | 5,503     | 70                 | 14,509             | -65    | 275   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 23.6                                                  | 2.9              | 7.0       | 13.2                                                | 36.4     | 16.4      | 0.8                | 73.8               | -0.3   | 3.7   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | -1,762                                                | 19,635           | 17,873    | 2,877                                               | 1,677    | 4,554     | 844                | 10,308             | 2,418  | -114  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | -26.5                                                 |                  | 268.8     | 11.0                                                | 57.8     | 15.7      | 10.0               | 110.3              | 13.4   | -1.5  |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 67                                                    | 2                | 69        | 692                                                 | 2        | 604       | 252                | 420                | 479    | 136   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 90.2                                                  | 10,102.5         | 380.4     | 54.5                                                | 3,123.5  | 64.7      | 37.0               | 81.3               | 42.5   | 57.0  |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 90.2                                                  |                  | 87.6      | 54.5                                                |          | 54.4      | 37.0               | 75.2               | 36.2   | 57.0  |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                                                       | 20,205           | 20,205    |                                                     | 6,247    | 6,247     |                    | 2,590              | 3,054  |       |
| Same places in 1900.....                                 |                                                       | 19,635           | 19,635    |                                                     | 4,579    | 4,579     |                    | 1,617              | 3,003  |       |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     |                                                       | 2.9              | 2.9       |                                                     | 36.4     | 36.4      |                    | 60.2               | 1.7    |       |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 6,041                                                 |                  | 6,041     | 32,830                                              |          | 32,830    | 9,313              | 31,572             | 17,318 | 7,757 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                              | 4,888                                                 |                  | 4,888     | 28,995                                              |          | 28,995    | 9,243              | 18,019             | 17,434 | 7,482 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 23.6                                                  |                  | 23.6      | 13.2                                                |          | 13.2      | 0.8                | 75.0               | -0.7   | 3.7   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....         |                                                       | 19,635           | 19,635    |                                                     | 4,579    | 4,579     |                    | 2,590              | 3,003  |       |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....             | 4,888                                                 |                  | 4,888     | 28,995                                              |          | 28,995    | 9,243              | 19,653             | 17,434 | 7,482 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                                                       | 100.0            | 77.0      |                                                     | 100.0    | 100.0     |                    | 7.6                | 15.0   |       |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....           |                                                       | 100.0            | 86.1      |                                                     | 100.0    | 100.0     |                    | 14.7               |        |       |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| White.....                                               | 1,707                                                 | 12,935           | 14,642    | 30,509                                              | 5,103    | 35,612    | 4,645              | 31,301             | 18,183 | 3,993 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 1,159                                                 | 12,789           | 13,948    | 29,433                                              | 5,551    | 29,984    | 4,381              | 17,688             | 17,653 | 3,401 |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 2,784                                                 |                  | 2,784     | 23,147                                              | 2,068    | 25,215    | 3,662              | 8,765              | 14,849 | 3,201 |
| Negro.....                                               | 4,334                                                 | 7,259            | 11,593    | 2,312                                               | 1,144    | 3,456     | 4,668              | 2,861              | 2,188  | 3,764 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 3,729                                                 | 6,798            | 10,527    | 2,555                                               | 1,027    | 3,582     | 4,861              | 1,965              | 2,783  | 4,081 |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | 3,866                                                 |                  | 3,866     | 2,965                                               | 833      | 3,798     | 4,737              | 582                | 3,170  | 4,395 |
| Black.....                                               | 3,108                                                 | 6,226            | 9,334     | 1,441                                               | 978      | 2,419     | 2,502              | 2,222              | 1,264  | 2,227 |
| Mulatto.....                                             | 1,226                                                 | 1,033            | 2,259     | 871                                                 | 166      | 1,037     | 2,166              | 639                | 924    | 1,537 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15)..... |                                                       | 11               | 11        | 9                                                   |          | 9         |                    |                    | 1      |       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 1,516                                                 | 9,787            | 11,303    | 30,350                                              | 4,944    | 35,294    | 4,541              | 29,210             | 18,057 | 3,704 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 985                                                   | 9,545            | 10,530    | 29,711                                              | 5,440    | 29,711    | 4,893              | 17,076             | 17,279 | 3,310 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 107                                                   | 1,498            | 1,605     | 110                                                 | 108      | 218       | 74                 | 644                | 78     | 166   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 96                                                    | 1,688            | 1,784     | 130                                                 | 77       | 207       | 53                 | 219                | 267    | 49    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 75                                                    | 1,012            | 1,087     | 34                                                  | 40       | 74        | 37                 | 448                | 29     | 113   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 32                                                    | 486              | 518       | 76                                                  | 68       | 144       | 37                 | 196                | 49     | 53    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 84                                                    | 1,650            | 1,734     | 49                                                  | 51       | 100       | 30                 | 1,447              | 48     | 123   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | 78                                                    | 1,556            | 1,634     | 52                                                  | 34       | 86        | 35                 | 393                | 107    | 42    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 25.1                                                  | 48.4             | 43.1      | 92.4                                                | 79.1     | 90.3      | 48.8               | 85.5               | 88.6   | 47.8  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 20.2                                                  | 48.6             | 42.9      | 90.6                                                | 76.1     | 88.5      | 46.4               | 86.9               | 84.5   | 44.2  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 1.8                                                   | 7.4              | 6.1       | 0.3                                                 | 1.7      | 0.6       | 0.8                | 1.9                | 0.4    | 2.1   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 2.0                                                   | 8.6              | 7.3       | 0.4                                                 | 1.7      | 0.6       | 0.6                | 1.1                | 1.3    | 0.7   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 1.4                                                   | 8.2              | 6.6       | 0.1                                                 | 0.8      | 0.3       | 0.3                | 4.2                | 0.2    | 1.6   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 1.6                                                   | 7.9              | 6.7       | 0.1                                                 | 0.7      | 0.2       | 0.4                | 2.0                | 0.5    | 0.6   |
| Negro.....                                               | 71.7                                                  | 35.9             | 44.2      | 7.0                                                 | 18.3     | 8.8       | 50.1               | 8.4                | 10.7   | 48.5  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 76.3                                                  | 34.6             | 42.9      | 8.8                                                 | 22.4     | 10.7      | 52.6               | 10.0               | 13.6   | 54.5  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Austria.....                                             | 15                                                    | 60               | 75        | 1                                                   | 2        | 3         | 2                  | 103                |        | 18    |
| Canada.....                                              | 1                                                     | 39               | 40        | 5                                                   | 8        | 13        |                    | 9                  |        | 2     |
| Denmark.....                                             | 2                                                     | 20               | 22        |                                                     | 1        | 1         |                    | 2                  |        | 16    |
| England.....                                             | 10                                                    | 307              | 317       | 3                                                   | 9        | 12        | 13                 | 32                 | 25     | 11    |
| France.....                                              | 1                                                     | 8                | 9         | 5                                                   |          | 5         | 1                  | 12                 | 1      |       |
| Germany.....                                             | 16                                                    | 182              | 198       | 6                                                   | 7        | 13        | 4                  | 40                 | 6      | 13    |
| Greece.....                                              |                                                       | 55               | 55        |                                                     |          |           |                    | 16                 |        |       |
| Holland.....                                             |                                                       | 9                | 9         |                                                     |          |           |                    | 6                  |        |       |
| Hungary.....                                             |                                                       | 6                | 6         |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Ireland.....                                             | 1                                                     | 209              | 210       | 5                                                   | 4        | 9         |                    | 677                |        |       |
| Italy.....                                               |                                                       | 66               | 66        | 2                                                   | 3        | 5         |                    | 8                  | 10     | 1     |
| Norway.....                                              | 2                                                     | 14               | 16        | 1                                                   |          | 1         |                    | 213                | 2      | 1     |
| Roumania.....                                            |                                                       | 2                | 2         |                                                     |          |           |                    | 1                  |        | 26    |
| Russia.....                                              | 32                                                    | 265              | 297       |                                                     | 6        | 6         | 7                  | 9                  |        | 1     |
| Scotland.....                                            | 1                                                     | 308              | 309       |                                                     | 5        | 5         | 2                  | 226                | 1      | 23    |
| Spain.....                                               |                                                       | 14               | 14        |                                                     |          |           |                    | 8                  | 1      | 5     |
| Sweden.....                                              |                                                       | 19               | 19        |                                                     | 1        | 18        | 1                  | 4                  |        | 5     |
| Switzerland.....                                         | 1                                                     | 6                | 7         | 1                                                   | 2        | 3         |                    | 1                  | 2      |       |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                      |                                                       | 10               | 10        |                                                     |          |           |                    | 26                 |        |       |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                    |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    | 1                  |        |       |
| Wales.....                                               |                                                       | 21               | 21        | 1                                                   |          | 1         |                    | 5                  |        |       |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 2                                                     | 30               | 32        | 2                                                   | 3        | 5         |                    | 48                 |        | 1     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Austria.....                                             | 3                                                     | 32               | 35        |                                                     | 1        | 1         | 1                  | 46                 |        | 8     |
| Canada.....                                              |                                                       | 14               | 14        | 3                                                   | 1        | 4         |                    | 2                  | 1      |       |
| Denmark.....                                             |                                                       | 10               | 10        |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        | 11    |
| England.....                                             | 6                                                     | 93               | 99        | 2                                                   | 4        | 6         | 5                  | 19                 | 20     | 9     |
| France.....                                              |                                                       | 5                | 5         |                                                     |          |           |                    | 3                  |        |       |
| Germany.....                                             | 22                                                    | 191              | 213       | 5                                                   | 11       | 16        | 6                  | 12                 | 1      | 9     |
| Holland.....                                             |                                                       | 1                | 1         |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Hungary.....                                             |                                                       | 1                | 1         |                                                     | 1        | 1         |                    | 3                  |        |       |
| Ireland.....                                             |                                                       | 124              | 124       | 1                                                   | 7        | 8         | 4                  | 164                |        |       |
| Italy.....                                               |                                                       | 37               | 37        |                                                     | 1        | 1         |                    | 16                 | 7      | 3     |
| Norway.....                                              | 7                                                     | 9                | 16        |                                                     |          |           |                    | 81                 |        |       |
| Russia.....                                              | 19                                                    | 190              | 209       |                                                     | 7        | 7         | 10                 | 60                 |        | 36    |
| Scotland.....                                            |                                                       | 134              | 134       | 1                                                   |          | 1         |                    | 8                  |        | 1     |
| Sweden.....                                              |                                                       | 6                | 6         | 20                                                  |          | 20        |                    |                    |        | 7     |
| Switzerland.....                                         |                                                       | 1                | 1         |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Wales.....                                               |                                                       | 16               | 16        |                                                     |          |           | 1                  |                    |        |       |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....       | 18                                                    | 148              | 166       | 2                                                   | 7        | 9         | 10                 | 32                 |        | 4     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.

## THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | WARWICK COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>NEWPORT NEWS CITY. |                  |           | WASHINGTON COUNTY <sup>1</sup> AND<br>BRISTOL CITY. |          |           | Westmore-<br>land. | Wise. <sup>1</sup> | Wythe. | York. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------|
|                                                      | Warwick<br>County.                                    | Newport<br>News. | Combined. | Washing-<br>ton<br>County.                          | Bristol. | Combined. |                    |                    |        |       |
| SEX                                                  |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 3,169                                                 | 10,591           | 13,760    | 16,597                                              | 3,053    | 19,650    | 4,841              | 18,123             | 10,159 | 4,052 |
| Female.....                                          | 2,872                                                 | 9,614            | 12,486    | 16,233                                              | 3,194    | 19,427    | 4,472              | 16,039             | 10,213 | 3,705 |
| White... Male.....                                   | 888                                                   | 6,867            | 7,755     | 15,443                                              | 2,516    | 17,959    | 2,452              | 16,499             | 9,094  | 2,108 |
| Female.....                                          | 819                                                   | 6,068            | 6,887     | 15,066                                              | 2,587    | 17,653    | 2,193              | 14,802             | 9,089  | 1,885 |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 2,281                                                 | 3,714            | 5,995     | 1,149                                               | 537      | 1,686     | 2,389              | 1,624              | 1,065  | 1,944 |
| Female.....                                          | 2,053                                                 | 3,545            | 5,598     | 1,163                                               | 607      | 1,770     | 2,279              | 1,237              | 1,123  | 1,820 |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,711                                                 | 6,735            | 8,446     | 7,648                                               | 1,685    | 9,333     | 2,270              | 8,740              | 4,685  | 2,031 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,480                                                 | 7,768            | 9,248     | 6,679                                               | 1,279    | 7,958     | 2,167              | 6,247              | 4,671  | 1,790 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 420                                                   | 3,102            | 3,522     | 7,049                                               | 1,326    | 8,375     | 1,239              | 6,710              | 4,126  | 1,021 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 286                                                   | 5,730            | 4,016     | 6,919                                               | 953      | 6,872     | 1,164              | 4,079              | 3,860  | 821   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 20                                                    | 266              | 286       | 29                                                  | 24       | 53        | 20                 | 51                 | 22     | 33    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 17                                                    | 402              | 419       | 40                                                  | 31       | 71        | 17                 | 40                 | 100    | 11    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 9                                                     | 180              | 189       | 8                                                   | 11       | 19        | 10                 | 21                 | 14     | 13    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 11                                                    | 86               | 97        | 21                                                  | 13       | 34        | 10                 | 30                 | 8      | 20    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 43                                                    | 879              | 922       | 29                                                  | 31       | 60        | 19                 | 930                | 26     | 58    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 32                                                    | 850              | 882       | 24                                                  | 22       | 46        | 22                 | 279                | 65     | 21    |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,228                                                 | 2,478            | 3,706     | 538                                                 | 304      | 842       | 992                | 1,049              | 511    | 919   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,146                                                 | 2,742            | 3,887     | 692                                                 | 272      | 864       | 964                | 849                | 666    | 937   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |                                                       | 10               | 10        | 3                                                   |          | 3         |                    |                    |        |       |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 24.5                                                  | 46.1             | 41.7      | 92.2                                                | 78.7     | 89.7      | 54.6               | 76.8               | 88.1   | 50.3  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.2                                                   | 3.9              | 3.4       | 0.4                                                 | 1.4      | 0.6       | 0.9                | 0.6                | 0.5    | 1.6   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2.5                                                   | 13.1             | 10.9      | 0.4                                                 | 1.8      | 0.6       | 0.8                | 10.6               | 0.6    | 2.9   |
| Negro.....                                           | 71.8                                                  | 36.8             | 43.9      | 7.0                                                 | 18.0     | 9.0       | 43.7               | 12.0               | 10.9   | 45.2  |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 16                                                    | 355              | 371       | 19                                                  | 22       | 41        | 18                 | 55                 | 16     | 31    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2                                                     | 69               | 71        | 3                                                   | 1        | 4         |                    | 14                 |        | 6     |
| Alien.....                                           | 14                                                    | 178              | 192       | 4                                                   | 5        | 9         | 1                  | 761                | 5      | 14    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 11                                                    | 277              | 288       | 3                                                   | 3        | 6         |                    | 100                | 5      | 7     |
| ILLITERACY                                           |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 464                                                   | 344              | 808       | 1,421                                               | 211      | 1,632     | 597                | 1,592              | 734    | 307   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.1                                                  | 5.1              | 9.6       | 18.6                                                | 12.5     | 17.5      | 26.3               | 18.2               | 15.7   | 15.1  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 32.6                                                  | 9.4              | 13.1      | 24.4                                                | 18.8     | 23.5      | 34.9               | 22.5               | 24.6   | 31.6  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 24                                                    | 27               | 51        | 1,258                                               | 139      | 1,397     | 109                | 1,044              | 547    | 108   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.5                                                   | 0.8              | 1.3       | 17.8                                                | 10.3     | 16.6      | 8.7                | 15.4               | 13.2   | 10.2  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 4                                                     | 39               | 43        |                                                     |          |           |                    | 191                | 6      | 6     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                                                       | 4.4              | 4.7       |                                                     |          |           |                    | 20.5               |        |       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 436                                                   | 276              | 712       | 163                                                 | 72       | 235       | 488                | 357                | 182    | 193   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 35.5                                                  | 11.1             | 19.2      | 30.3                                                | 23.7     | 27.9      | 49.2               | 34.0               | 35.6   | 21.0  |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,438                                                 | 15,982           | 20,420    | 23,434                                              | 4,810    | 28,244    | 6,782              | 23,548             | 14,816 | 5,733 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,129                                                 | 836              | 1,965     | 3,485                                               | 569      | 4,054     | 1,528              | 4,119              | 1,757  | 725   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.4                                                  | 5.2              | 9.6       | 14.9                                                | 11.8     | 14.4      | 22.5               | 17.5               | 11.9   | 12.6  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,170                                                 | 8,496            | 9,666     | 21,667                                              | 3,855    | 25,522    | 3,494              | 19,938             | 13,096 | 2,861 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 56                                                    | 55               | 111       | 3,069                                               | 378      | 3,447     | 233                | 3,121              | 1,305  | 221   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.8                                                   | 0.6              | 1.1       | 14.2                                                | 9.8      | 13.5      | 6.7                | 15.7               | 10.0   | 7.7   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 78                                                    | 1,653            | 1,631     | 48                                                  | 51       | 99        | 30                 | 1,354              | 47     | 112   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8                                                     | 70               | 78        |                                                     | 1        | 1         |                    | 300                | 5      | 9     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                                                       | 4.5              | 4.8       |                                                     |          |           |                    | 22.2               |        | 8.0   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3,190                                                 | 5,922            | 9,112     | 1,711                                               | 904      | 2,615     | 3,258              | 2,256              | 1,672  | 2,760 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,065                                                 | 708              | 1,773     | 416                                                 | 190      | 606       | 1,295              | 698                | 447    | 495   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 33.4                                                  | 12.0             | 19.5      | 24.3                                                | 21.0     | 23.2      | 39.7               | 30.9               | 26.7   | 17.9  |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,277                                                 | 3,697            | 4,974     | 8,140                                               | 1,420    | 9,560     | 2,343              | 8,003              | 5,087  | 1,886 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 228                                                   | 82               | 310       | 754                                                 | 121      | 875       | 348                | 946                | 352    | 120   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.9                                                  | 2.2              | 6.2       | 9.3                                                 | 8.5      | 9.2       | 14.9               | 11.8               | 6.9    | 6.4   |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,881                                                 | 5,353            | 7,214     | 11,638                                              | 1,941    | 13,579    | 3,314              | 11,558             | 7,202  | 2,703 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 834                                                   | 2,982            | 3,806     | 6,587                                               | 1,104    | 7,691     | 1,606              | 6,139              | 4,200  | 1,360 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 44.3                                                  | 55.7             | 52.8      | 56.6                                                | 56.9     | 56.6      | 48.5               | 53.1               | 58.3   | 50.3  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 584                                                   | 1,656            | 2,240     | 3,498                                               | 521      | 4,019     | 971                | 3,555              | 2,115  | 817   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 284                                                   | 1,013            | 1,297     | 1,809                                               | 317      | 2,126     | 432                | 1,885              | 1,112  | 333   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 588                                                   | 1,645            | 2,233     | 4,014                                               | 666      | 4,680     | 1,176              | 3,810              | 2,550  | 927   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 421                                                   | 1,420            | 1,841     | 3,252                                               | 543      | 3,795     | 865                | 2,986              | 2,086  | 758   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 344                                                   | 928              | 1,272     | 2,175                                               | 352      | 2,527     | 606                | 2,060              | 1,362  | 504   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 98                                                    | 442              | 540       | 1,161                                               | 175      | 1,336     | 251                | 982                | 750    | 220   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 345                                                   | 1,124            | 1,469     | 1,951                                               | 402      | 2,353     | 561                | 2,133              | 1,175  | 455   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21                                                    | 107              | 128       | 365                                                 | 69       | 434       | 58                 | 286                | 252    | 49    |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,172                                                 | 3,301            | 4,473     | 7,512                                               | 1,187    | 8,699     | 2,147              | 7,365              | 4,665  | 1,744 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 705                                                   | 2,433            | 3,138     | 5,061                                               | 860      | 5,921     | 1,297              | 4,871              | 3,198  | 1,091 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.2                                                  | 73.7             | 70.2      | 67.4                                                | 72.5     | 68.1      | 60.4               | 66.1               | 68.6   | 62.6  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 315                                                   | 1,613            | 1,928     | 7,003                                               | 946      | 7,949     | 912                | 6,633              | 4,139  | 781   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 220                                                   | 1,226            | 1,446     | 4,819                                               | 688      | 5,507     | 644                | 4,433              | 2,869  | 621   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.8                                                  | 76.0             | 75.0      | 68.8                                                | 72.7     | 69.3      | 70.6               | 66.8               | 69.3   | 79.5  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 29                                                    | 442              | 471       | 21                                                  | 20       | 41        | 19                 | 148                | 18     | 46    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 23                                                    | 341              | 364       | 16                                                  | 18       | 34        | 16                 | 98                 | 15     | 33    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                                                       | 77.1             | 77.3      |                                                     |          |           |                    | 66.2               |        |       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 11                                                    | 113              | 124       |                                                     |          |           |                    | 122                | 1      | 15    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7                                                     | 83               | 90        |                                                     |          |           |                    | 75                 |        | 6     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                                                       | 73.5             | 72.6      |                                                     |          |           |                    | 61.5               |        |       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 817                                                   | 1,133            | 1,950     | 487                                                 | 221      | 708       | 1,216              | 462                | 507    | 902   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 455                                                   | 1,238            | 1,693     | 225                                                 | 154      | 379       | 637                | 265                | 314    | 431   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 55.7                                                  | 69.1             | 63.5      | 46.2                                                | 69.7     | 53.5      | 52.4               | 57.4               | 61.9   | 47.8  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |                                                       |                  |           |                                                     |          |           |                    |                    |        |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,223                                                 | 3,679            | 4,902     | 6,407                                               | 1,288    | 7,695     | 1,937              | 6,654              | 3,964  | 1,660 |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,478                                                 | 4,530            | 6,008     | 6,488                                               | 1,326    | 7,814     | 1,950              | 6,793              | 4,004  | 1,692 |

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Lynch-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Norfolk. <sup>1</sup> | Ports-<br>mouth. <sup>1</sup> | Richmond. <sup>1</sup> | Roanoke. |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 292,638                    | 29,494                       | 67,452                | 33,190                        | 127,628                | 34,874   |
| 1900.....                                    | 189,487                    | 18,881                       | 46,624                | 17,427                        | 85,050                 | 21,495   |
| 1890.....                                    | 165,395                    | 19,709                       | 34,871                | 13,268                        | 81,388                 | 16,159   |
| 1880.....                                    | 113,584                    | 15,959                       | 21,966                | 11,390                        | 63,800                 | 669      |
| 1870.....                                    | 87,682                     | 6,825                        | 19,229                | 10,590                        | 51,038                 | .....    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 103,151                    | 10,603                       | 20,828                | 15,763                        | 42,578                 | 13,379   |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 54.4                       | 56.1                         | 44.7                  | 90.5                          | 50.1                   | 62.2     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 24,092                     | —818                         | 11,753                | 4,159                         | 3,662                  | 5,336    |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 14.6                       | —4.2                         | 33.7                  | 31.3                          | 4.5                    | 33.0     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| White.....                                   | 191,760                    | 20,023                       | 42,353                | 21,560                        | 80,879                 | 26,945   |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 117,188                    | 10,637                       | 26,517                | 11,782                        | 52,798                 | 16,654   |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 98,003                     | 9,905                        | 18,617                | 9,231                         | 49,034                 | 11,218   |
| Negro.....                                   | 100,779                    | 9,466                        | 25,039                | 11,617                        | 46,733                 | 7,924    |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 72,173                     | 8,254                        | 20,230                | 6,625                         | 32,230                 | 6,834    |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 67,323                     | 9,802                        | 16,244                | 4,018                         | 32,330                 | 4,929    |
| Black.....                                   | 57,932                     | 5,875                        | 12,839                | 5,865                         | 28,088                 | 5,265    |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 42,847                     | 3,591                        | 12,200                | 5,752                         | 18,645                 | 2,659    |
| Indian.....                                  | 5                          | .....                        | .....                 | 2                             | 3                      | .....    |
| Chinese.....                                 | 85                         | 2                            | 59                    | 6                             | 13                     | 5        |
| Japanese.....                                | 9                          | 3                            | 1                     | 5                             | .....                  | .....    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 165,636                    | 18,743                       | 34,471                | 18,203                        | 69,130                 | 25,089   |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 99,568                     | 9,704                        | 21,865                | 9,943                         | 43,860                 | 14,184   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 16,140                     | 830                          | 4,318                 | 2,242                         | 7,664                  | 1,086    |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 11,731                     | 688                          | 2,846                 | 1,155                         | 6,104                  | 938      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 10,131                     | 477                          | 2,851                 | 1,467                         | 4,637                  | 699      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 6,009                      | 353                          | 1,467                 | 775                           | 3,027                  | 387      |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 9,984                      | 450                          | 3,564                 | 1,115                         | 4,085                  | 770      |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 5,901                      | 245                          | 1,606                 | 684                           | 2,834                  | 532      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 56.6                       | 63.5                         | 51.1                  | 54.8                          | 54.2                   | 71.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 62.5                       | 61.4                         | 46.9                  | 67.1                          | 61.6                   | 66.0     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5.5                        | 2.8                          | 6.4                   | 6.8                           | 6.0                    | 3.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 6.2                        | 3.6                          | 6.1                   | 6.6                           | 7.2                    | 4.4      |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3.4                        | 1.5                          | 5.3                   | 3.4                           | 3.2                    | 2.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 3.1                        | 1.3                          | 3.4                   | 3.9                           | 3.3                    | 2.5      |
| Negro.....                                   | 34.4                       | 32.1                         | 37.1                  | 35.0                          | 36.6                   | 22.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 38.1                       | 43.7                         | 43.4                  | 32.5                          | 37.9                   | 27.1     |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Total... Male.....                           | 142,670                    | 13,775                       | 32,867                | 17,609                        | 60,905                 | 17,514   |
| Female.....                                  | 149,968                    | 15,719                       | 34,585                | 15,581                        | 66,723                 | 17,360   |
| White... Male.....                           | 95,998                     | 9,741                        | 20,925                | 12,054                        | 39,419                 | 13,859   |
| Female.....                                  | 95,762                     | 10,282                       | 21,428                | 9,506                         | 41,460                 | 13,086   |
| Negro... Male.....                           | 46,580                     | 4,029                        | 11,887                | 5,542                         | 21,472                 | 3,650    |
| Female.....                                  | 54,199                     | 5,437                        | 13,152                | 6,075                         | 25,261                 | 4,274    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Austria.....                                 | 195                        | 7                            | 40                    | 16                            | 118                    | 14       |
| Canada.....                                  | 427                        | 26                           | 161                   | 68                            | 116                    | 56       |
| Denmark.....                                 | 61                         | 11                           | 22                    | 15                            | 22                     | .....    |
| England.....                                 | 1,133                      | 60                           | 343                   | 101                           | 472                    | 157      |
| France.....                                  | 104                        | 4                            | 28                    | 3                             | 56                     | 13       |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,546                      | 46                           | 402                   | 128                           | 891                    | 79       |
| Greece.....                                  | 375                        | 41                           | 179                   | 13                            | 99                     | 43       |
| Holland.....                                 | 29                         | 3                            | 11                    | 5                             | 8                      | 2        |
| Hungary.....                                 | 65                         | 1                            | 19                    | 5                             | 36                     | 4        |
| Ireland.....                                 | 896                        | 41                           | 226                   | 136                           | 405                    | 88       |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,063                      | 27                           | 345                   | 153                           | 511                    | 27       |
| Norway.....                                  | 90                         | .....                        | 59                    | 15                            | 14                     | 2        |
| Portugal.....                                | 53                         | 4                            | 36                    | 1                             | 12                     | .....    |
| Roumania.....                                | 37                         | .....                        | 15                    | 6                             | 16                     | .....    |
| Russia.....                                  | 2,735                      | 138                          | 1,335                 | 359                           | 827                    | 76       |
| Scotland.....                                | 345                        | 22                           | 81                    | 26                            | 170                    | 46       |
| Spain.....                                   | 31                         | .....                        | 25                    | 3                             | 3                      | .....    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 136                        | 5                            | 57                    | 29                            | 31                     | 14       |
| Switzerland.....                             | 55                         | 6                            | 18                    | 3                             | 23                     | 5        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 331                        | 4                            | 84                    | .....                         | 142                    | 101      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 86                         | 6                            | 11                    | 6                             | 33                     | 30       |
| Wales.....                                   | 38                         | 1                            | 14                    | 4                             | 10                     | 9        |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 153                        | 6                            | 53                    | 20                            | 70                     | 4        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Austria.....                                 | 118                        | 1                            | 28                    | 15                            | 71                     | 3        |
| Canada.....                                  | 167                        | 10                           | 56                    | 44                            | 25                     | 32       |
| England.....                                 | 583                        | 35                           | 132                   | 73                            | 285                    | 58       |
| France.....                                  | 69                         | 1                            | 11                    | 6                             | 42                     | 0        |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,632                      | 75                           | 509                   | 253                           | 1,691                  | 104      |
| Greece.....                                  | 37                         | .....                        | 20                    | 3                             | 2                      | 12       |
| Holland.....                                 | 24                         | 1                            | 8                     | 7                             | 6                      | 2        |
| Hungary.....                                 | 52                         | .....                        | 18                    | 4                             | 28                     | 2        |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,932                      | 134                          | 385                   | 381                           | 872                    | 160      |
| Italy.....                                   | 707                        | 9                            | 256                   | 115                           | 306                    | 21       |
| Norway.....                                  | 27                         | .....                        | 5                     | 12                            | 10                     | .....    |
| Russia.....                                  | 2,035                      | 135                          | 970                   | 316                           | 555                    | 59       |
| Scotland.....                                | 260                        | 11                           | 59                    | 14                            | 150                    | 26       |
| Sweden.....                                  | 67                         | 1                            | 19                    | 27                            | 10                     | 10       |
| Switzerland.....                             | 28                         | 1                            | 10                    | 5                             | 10                     | 2        |
| Wales.....                                   | 28                         | 2                            | 4                     | .....                         | 11                     | 3        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 1,365                      | 61                           | 361                   | 192                           | 555                    | 196      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.<sup>1</sup> Includes population (98) of navy yard.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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## POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Lynch-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Norfolk. <sup>1</sup> | Ports-<br>mouth. <sup>1</sup> | Richmond. <sup>1</sup> | Roanoke. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 86,726                     | 7,848                        | 20,907                | 10,623                        | 37,204                 | 10,144   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 63,166                     | 4,699                        | 15,968                | 5,361                         | 25,436                 | 6,791    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 48,179                     | 5,146                        | 10,221                | 5,872                         | 19,551                 | 7,389    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 27,669                     | 2,678                        | 6,438                 | 2,973                         | 11,799                 | 3,881    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4,501                      | 217                          | 953                   | 740                           | 2,320                  | 271      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,358                      | 193                          | 726                   | 414                           | 1,745                  | 260      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 2,904                      | 136                          | 597                   | 512                           | 1,473                  | 188      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,597                      | 81                           | 356                   | 228                           | 847                    | 85       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5,128                      | 250                          | 1,820                 | 604                           | 2,040                  | 414      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,037                      | 128                          | 868                   | 383                           | 1,401                  | 267      |
| Negro.....                                           | 28,835                     | 2,232                        | 7,864                 | 3,394                         | 13,279                 | 2,066    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 18,991                     | 1,700                        | 6,872                 | 1,671                         | 8,472                  | 1,376    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 83                         | 3                            | 49                    | 13                            | 14                     | 4        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 55.6                       | 65.6                         | 48.9                  | 55.3                          | 52.6                   | 72.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 5.2                        | 2.8                          | 4.6                   | 7.0                           | 6.2                    | 2.7      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5.9                        | 3.2                          | 8.7                   | 5.7                           | 5.5                    | 4.1      |
| Negro.....                                           | 33.2                       | 28.4                         | 37.6                  | 31.9                          | 35.7                   | 20.4     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 2,565                      | 130                          | 931                   | 349                           | 943                    | 212      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 374                        | 15                           | 151                   | 55                            | 123                    | 30       |
| Alien.....                                           | 1,343                      | 83                           | 565                   | 75                            | 503                    | 117      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 846                        | 22                           | 173                   | 125                           | 471                    | 55       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 7,336                      | 729                          | 1,790                 | 900                           | 3,187                  | 730      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.5                        | 9.3                          | 8.6                   | 8.5                           | 8.6                    | 7.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 14.6                       | 18.0                         | 17.6                  | 12.0                          | 14.4                   | 7.9      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 734                        | 43                           | 124                   | 64                            | 306                    | 177      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4                        | 1.2                          | 1.1                   | 1.0                           | 1.4                    | 2.3      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 409                        | 36                           | 195                   | 48                            | 112                    | 18       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.0                        | 14.4                         | 10.7                  | 7.9                           | 5.5                    | 4.3      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 6,174                      | 629                          | 1,463                 | 783                           | 2,765                  | 534      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.4                       | 28.2                         | 18.6                  | 23.1                          | 20.8                   | 25.8     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 238,684                    | 23,715                       | 55,424                | 26,774                        | 105,141                | 27,630   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 20,330                     | 2,195                        | 4,966                 | 2,617                         | 8,641                  | 1,911    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.5                        | 9.3                          | 9.0                   | 9.8                           | 8.2                    | 6.9      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 145,426                    | 15,518                       | 30,905                | 16,238                        | 62,290                 | 20,475   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,852                      | 166                          | 380                   | 160                           | 739                    | 407      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                        | 1.1                          | 1.2                   | 1.0                           | 1.2                    | 2.0      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 9,631                      | 441                          | 3,405                 | 1,078                         | 3,959                  | 748      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 960                        | 64                           | 426                   | 135                           | 283                    | 52       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.0                       | 14.5                         | 12.5                  | 12.5                          | 7.1                    | 7.0      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 83,535                     | 7,753                        | 21,059                | 9,445                         | 38,876                 | 6,402    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 17,495                     | 1,964                        | 4,148                 | 2,317                         | 7,615                  | 1,451    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.9                       | 25.3                         | 19.7                  | 24.5                          | 19.6                   | 22.7     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 61,152                     | 6,705                        | 13,043                | 6,934                         | 26,644                 | 7,826    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,228                      | 261                          | 544                   | 282                           | 884                    | 257      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.6                        | 3.9                          | 4.2                   | 4.1                           | 3.3                    | 3.3      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 31,677                     | 8,801                        | 17,717                | 9,371                         | 35,271                 | 10,517   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 43,627                     | 4,680                        | 10,040                | 4,792                         | 17,986                 | 6,129    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 53.4                       | 53.2                         | 56.7                  | 51.1                          | 51.0                   | 58.3     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 20,525                     | 2,096                        | 4,674                 | 2,437                         | 8,627                  | 2,691    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 12,944                     | 1,272                        | 3,205                 | 1,464                         | 5,365                  | 1,638    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 25,091                     | 2,643                        | 5,405                 | 2,784                         | 10,933                 | 3,326    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21,570                     | 2,277                        | 4,684                 | 2,402                         | 9,197                  | 3,010    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 16,063                     | 1,818                        | 3,322                 | 1,643                         | 7,204                  | 2,076    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,926                      | 836                          | 1,594                 | 750                           | 2,643                  | 1,103    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 19,998                     | 2,244                        | 4,316                 | 2,507                         | 8,507                  | 2,424    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,187                      | 295                          | 557                   | 176                           | 781                    | 378      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 45,616                     | 4,739                        | 10,079                | 5,221                         | 19,560                 | 6,017    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 34,514                     | 3,549                        | 7,889                 | 3,866                         | 14,562                 | 4,648    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.7                       | 74.9                         | 78.3                  | 74.0                          | 74.4                   | 77.2     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 27,124                     | 3,055                        | 5,477                 | 2,904                         | 11,343                 | 4,345    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21,511                     | 2,345                        | 4,494                 | 2,258                         | 8,983                  | 3,431    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.3                       | 76.8                         | 82.1                  | 77.8                          | 79.2                   | 79.0     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,837                      | 150                          | 953                   | 411                           | 1,088                  | 235      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,347                      | 134                          | 808                   | 343                           | 892                    | 170      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.7                       | 89.3                         | 84.8                  | 83.5                          | 82.0                   | 72.3     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 532                        | 14                           | 225                   | 57                            | 202                    | 34       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 431                        | 11                           | 185                   | 40                            | 173                    | 22       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.0                       | —                            | 82.2                  | —                             | 85.6                   | —        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 15,121                     | 1,519                        | 3,423                 | 1,849                         | 6,927                  | 1,403    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,224                     | 1,059                        | 2,401                 | 1,225                         | 4,514                  | 1,025    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.6                       | 69.7                         | 70.1                  | 66.3                          | 65.2                   | 73.1     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                              |                       |                               |                        |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 52,490                     | 5,476                        | 11,953                | 6,633                         | 22,205                 | 6,223    |
| Families, number.....                                | 62,953                     | 6,242                        | 15,498                | 7,120                         | 26,914                 | 7,179    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Alexan-<br>dria. | Bristol. <sup>1</sup> |                                     | Danville. <sup>2</sup> | Newport<br>News. | Peters-<br>burg. | Staunton. <sup>3</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
|                                                      |                            |                  | In<br>Virginia.       | In<br>Virginia<br>and<br>Tennessee. |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                   |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 95,532                     | 15,329           | 6,247                 | 13,395                              | 19,020                 | 20,205           | 24,127           | 10,604                 |
| 1900.....                                            | 84,361                     | 14,528           | 4,579                 | 9,850                               | 16,520                 | 19,635           | 21,810           | 7,289                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 56,879                     | 9,923            | 4,944                 | 10,781                              | 12,387                 | 9,787            | 12,196           | 7,642                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3,605                      | 889              | 108                   | 274                                 | 241                    | 1,498            | 528              | 342                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,730                      | 320              | 51                    | 122                                 | 183                    | 1,650            | 388              | 138                    |
| Negro.....                                           | 32,288                     | 4,188            | 1,144                 | 2,217                               | 6,207                  | 7,259            | 11,014           | 2,476                  |
| Indian and Chinese.....                              | 29                         | 9                | 1                     | 2                                   | 2                      | 11               | 1                | 6                      |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                                |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                         |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| Austria.....                                         | 93                         | .....            | 2                     | 2                                   | 10                     | 60               | 19               | 2                      |
| Canada.....                                          | 91                         | 13               | 8                     | 11                                  | 7                      | 39               | 20               | 4                      |
| Denmark.....                                         | 22                         | .....            | 1                     | 1                                   | .....                  | 20               | 1                | .....                  |
| England.....                                         | 449                        | 44               | 9                     | 24                                  | 16                     | 307              | 44               | 29                     |
| France.....                                          | 20                         | 4                | .....                 | .....                               | 2                      | 8                | 3                | .....                  |
| Germany.....                                         | 379                        | 93               | 7                     | 13                                  | 15                     | 182              | 48               | 3                      |
| Greece.....                                          | 127                        | 24               | .....                 | 3                                   | 27                     | 55               | 14               | 7                      |
| Holland.....                                         | 16                         | 3                | .....                 | .....                               | .....                  | 9                | 2                | 2                      |
| Hungary.....                                         | 25                         | 3                | .....                 | 2                                   | 8                      | 6                | 6                | 2                      |
| Ireland.....                                         | 357                        | 74               | 4                     | 10                                  | 1                      | 209              | 42               | 27                     |
| Italy.....                                           | 116                        | 17               | 3                     | 3                                   | 6                      | 66               | 20               | 4                      |
| Norway.....                                          | 15                         | .....            | .....                 | .....                               | .....                  | 14               | 1                | .....                  |
| Russia.....                                          | 459                        | 30               | 6                     | 26                                  | 65                     | 265              | 87               | 6                      |
| Scotland.....                                        | 372                        | 8                | 5                     | 5                                   | 11                     | 308              | 37               | 3                      |
| Spain.....                                           | 16                         | 1                | .....                 | .....                               | .....                  | 14               | 1                | .....                  |
| Sweden.....                                          | 22                         | .....            | 1                     | 3                                   | .....                  | 19               | 2                | .....                  |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 19                         | 2                | 2                     | 2                                   | 5                      | 6                | 2                | .....                  |
| Turkey.....                                          | 36                         | .....            | .....                 | 10                                  | 6                      | 10               | 12               | 2                      |
| Wales.....                                           | 24                         | 2                | .....                 | .....                               | 1                      | 21               | .....            | 8                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 72                         | 2                | 3                     | 7                                   | 3                      | 32               | 27               | 5                      |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                  |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| Austria.....                                         | 56                         | 1                | 1                     | 1                                   | 3                      | 32               | 18               | 1                      |
| Canada.....                                          | 21                         | 1                | 1                     | 1                                   | .....                  | 14               | 5                | .....                  |
| Denmark.....                                         | 10                         | .....            | .....                 | .....                               | .....                  | 10               | .....            | .....                  |
| England.....                                         | 200                        | 54               | 4                     | 14                                  | 14                     | 93               | 17               | 18                     |
| Germany.....                                         | 482                        | 167              | 11                    | 25                                  | 14                     | 191              | 57               | 42                     |
| Hungary.....                                         | 11                         | .....            | 2                     | 2                                   | 10                     | 1                | .....            | .....                  |
| Ireland.....                                         | 496                        | 199              | 7                     | 11                                  | 6                      | 124              | 71               | 39                     |
| Italy.....                                           | 70                         | 3                | 1                     | 1                                   | 11                     | 37               | 17               | 1                      |
| Norway.....                                          | 9                          | .....            | .....                 | .....                               | .....                  | 0                | .....            | .....                  |
| Russia.....                                          | 352                        | 22               | 7                     | 23                                  | 61                     | 190              | 68               | 4                      |
| Scotland.....                                        | 165                        | 16               | .....                 | .....                               | .....                  | 134              | 15               | .....                  |
| Sweden.....                                          | 9                          | 1                | .....                 | .....                               | .....                  | 6                | 2                | .....                  |
| Wales.....                                           | 16                         | .....            | .....                 | .....                               | .....                  | 16               | .....            | .....                  |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....   | 276                        | 35               | 8                     | 25                                  | 14                     | 155              | 43               | 21                     |
| SEX                                                  |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| Total.....                                           | 45,903                     | 7,524            | 3,053                 | 6,510                               | 8,837                  | 10,591           | 11,108           | 4,790                  |
| Male.....                                            | 49,629                     | 7,805            | 3,194                 | 6,885                               | 10,183                 | 9,614            | 13,019           | 5,814                  |
| Female.....                                          | 31,089                     | 5,545            | 2,516                 | 5,479                               | 6,152                  | 6,867            | 6,276            | 3,733                  |
| White.....                                           | 32,126                     | 5,587            | 2,587                 | 5,698                               | 6,659                  | 6,068            | 6,836            | 4,389                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 14,788                     | 1,970            | 537                   | 1,090                               | 2,083                  | 3,714            | 4,831            | 1,053                  |
| Female.....                                          | 17,500                     | 2,218            | 607                   | 1,187                               | 3,524                  | 3,545            | 6,183            | 1,423                  |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 27,312                     | 4,650            | 1,685                 | 3,608                               | 4,791                  | 6,735            | 6,351            | 3,100                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 16,212                     | 2,873            | 1,326                 | 2,904                               | 3,253                  | 3,102            | 3,416            | 2,242                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 942                        | 343              | 24                    | 59                                  | 48                     | 266              | 139              | 122                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,489                      | 179              | 31                    | 76                                  | 108                    | 879              | 200              | 92                     |
| Negro.....                                           | 8,643                      | 1,246            | 304                   | 568                                 | 1,380                  | 2,478            | 2,895            | 640                    |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 646                        | 86               | 22                    | 46                                  | 61                     | 355              | 69               | 33                     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 92                         | 4                | 1                     | 2                                   | 9                      | 69               | 8                | 1                      |
| Alien.....                                           | 320                        | 35               | 5                     | 13                                  | 30                     | 178              | 53               | 19                     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 431                        | 54               | 3                     | 15                                  | 8                      | 277              | 70               | 19                     |
| ILLITERACY                                           |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 76,849                     | 12,443           | 4,810                 | 10,394                              | 15,187                 | 15,982           | 19,444           | 8,983                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8,151                      | 818              | 569                   | 1,010                               | 2,566                  | 836              | 2,686            | 676                    |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 48,021                     | 8,635            | 3,855                 | 8,517                               | 9,994                  | 8,496            | 10,268           | 6,773                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,884                      | 170              | 378                   | 642                                 | 671                    | 55               | 352              | 258                    |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 2,613                      | 318              | 51                    | 120                                 | 176                    | 1,553            | 378              | 137                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 155                        | 18               | 1                     | 11                                  | 25                     | 70               | 30               | 11                     |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 26,186                     | 3,481            | 904                   | 1,756                               | 5,015                  | 5,922            | 8,797            | 2,067                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6,102                      | 628              | 190                   | 356                                 | 1,868                  | 708              | 2,303            | 405                    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 2,704                      | 277              | 211                   | 362                                 | 741                    | 344              | 855              | 276                    |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 27,456                     | 4,109            | 1,941                 | 4,081                               | 6,129                  | 5,353            | 7,249            | 2,675                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 14,517                     | 2,289            | 1,104                 | 2,441                               | 2,963                  | 2,982            | 3,566            | 1,613                  |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 16,009                     | 2,404            | 1,187                 | 2,450                               | 3,379                  | 3,301            | 4,204            | 1,534                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,422                     | 1,802            | 860                   | 1,858                               | 2,321                  | 2,433            | 2,855            | 1,151                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 9,417                      | 1,655            | 946                   | 1,975                               | 2,162                  | 1,613            | 1,954            | 1,087                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,894                      | 1,209            | 688                   | 1,494                               | 1,512                  | 1,226            | 1,375            | 824                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 753                        | 89               | 20                    | 57                                  | 66                     | 442              | 109              | 27                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 600                        | 76               | 18                    | 52                                  | 55                     | 341              | 88               | 22                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 138                        | 2                | .....                 | .....                               | 7                      | 113              | 15               | 1                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 98                         | .....            | .....                 | .....                               | 6                      | 83               | 8                | 1                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5,701                      | 658              | 221                   | 418                                 | 1,144                  | 1,133            | 2,126            | 419                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,830                      | 457              | 154                   | 312                                 | 748                    | 783              | 1,384            | 304                    |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |                            |                  |                       |                                     |                        |                  |                  |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 18,810                     | 3,273            | 1,288                 | 2,753                               | 3,563                  | 3,679            | 5,155            | 1,852                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 21,297                     | 3,577            | 1,326                 | 2,848                               | 4,127                  | 4,530            | 5,750            | 1,987                  |

<sup>1</sup> Bristol city, Va., and Bristol town, Tenn., adjoin, and to all intents and purposes are one place.

<sup>2</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—VIRGINIA.

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TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Bedford<br>City. | Big<br>Stone<br>Gap. | Buena<br>Vista. | Char-<br>lottes-<br>ville. | Clifton<br>Forge. <sup>1</sup> | Coving-<br>ton.  | Farm-<br>ville. | Freder-<br>icksburg. | Hamp-<br>ton.    | Harri-<br>sonburg. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 88,359                     | 2,508            | 2,590                | 3,245           | 6,765                      | 5,748                          | 4,234            | 2,971           | 5,874                | 5,505            | 4,879              |
| 1900.....                                     | 66,310                     | 2,416            | 1,617                | 2,388           | 6,449                      | 3,579                          | 2,950            | 2,471           | 5,068                | 2,764            | 3,521              |
| Male.....                                     | 42,330                     | 1,140            | 1,264                | 1,608           | 3,088                      | 3,003                          | 2,242            | 1,306           | 2,715                | 2,657            | 2,318              |
| Female.....                                   | 46,029                     | 1,368            | 1,326                | 1,637           | 3,677                      | 2,745                          | 1,992            | 1,665           | 3,159                | 2,848            | 2,561              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 60,625                     | 1,581            | 2,146                | 2,816           | 3,976                      | 4,439                          | 3,095            | 1,304           | 4,172                | 3,037            | 3,738              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,592                      | 46               | 34                   | 9               | 153                        | 165                            | 92               | 43              | 124                  | 159              | 139                |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 967                        | 30               | 14                   | 4               | 107                        | 50                             | 45               | 26              | 95                   | 124              | 60                 |
| Negro.....                                    | 25,151                     | 851              | 396                  | 416             | 2,524                      | 1,092                          | 1,000            | 1,598           | 1,480                | 2,182            | 941                |
| Indian and Chinese.....                       | 24                         |                  |                      |                 | 5                          | 2                              | 2                |                 | 3                    | 3                | 1                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Total number.....                             | 23,610                     | 640              | 607                  | 757             | 1,742                      | 1,728                          | 1,199            | 718             | 1,511                | 1,639            | 1,336              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 16,528                     | 422              | 499                  | 663             | 1,087                      | 1,288                          | 835              | 343             | 1,067                | 916              | 1,014              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 439                        | 16               | 4                    | 3               | 41                         | 57                             | 36               | 10              | 33                   | 33               | 54                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 552                        | 25               | 13                   | 2               | 59                         | 24                             | 23               | 18              | 56                   | 66               | 39                 |
| Naturalized.....                              | 259                        | 20               | 9                    |                 | 29                         | 15                             | 14               | 5               | 17                   | 32               | 27                 |
| Negro.....                                    | 6,070                      | 177              | 91                   | 89              | 550                        | 357                            | 303              | 347             | 353                  | 621              | 228                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 69,725                     | 2,051            | 1,857                | 2,349           | 5,496                      | 4,429                          | 3,185            | 2,355           | 4,726                | 4,505            | 3,887              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 6,796                      | 148              | 226                  | 193             | 548                        | 196                            | 264              | 325             | 293                  | 321              | 364                |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 49,801                     | 1,354            | 1,543                | 2,034           | 3,347                      | 3,488                          | 2,346            | 1,086           | 3,436                | 2,590            | 3,070              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,723                      | 30               | 147                  | 122             | 30                         | 51                             | 78               | 3               | 50                   | 2                | 150                |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 948                        | 30               | 14                   | 4               | 106                        | 48                             | 45               | 26              | 94                   | 117              | 60                 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 30                         |                  |                      |                 | 4                          | 2                              | 4                |                 | 4                    | 1                | 3                  |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 19,952                     | 667              | 300                  | 311             | 2,038                      | 891                            | 792              | 1,243           | 1,193                | 1,795            | 756                |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5,038                      | 118              | 79                   | 71              | 514                        | 141                            | 180              | 322             | 238                  | 326              | 211                |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 2,404                      | 41               | 88                   | 74              | 173                        | 80                             | 116              | 110             | 106                  | 132              | 138                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 27,177                     | 798              | 890                  | 1,104           | 2,065                      | 1,710                          | 1,364            | 978             | 1,835                | 1,606            | 1,445              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 15,922                     | 412              | 521                  | 552             | 1,369                      | 1,036                          | 772              | 570             | 975                  | 982              | 940                |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Native white, number.....                     | 11,233                     | 258              | 467                  | 612             | 682                        | 840                            | 642              | 250             | 794                  | 587              | 650                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 8,781                      | 202              | 326                  | 401             | 593                        | 683                            | 496              | 234             | 603                  | 446              | 538                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 24                         |                  |                      |                 | 2                          | 3                              | 1                |                 | 2                    | 1                | 1                  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 19                         |                  |                      |                 | 1                          | 2                              | 1                |                 | 2                    | 6                | 1                  |
| Negro, number.....                            | 4,954                      | 186              | 91                   | 83              | 500                        | 168                            | 201              | 354             | 270                  | 381              | 187                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 3,212                      | 98               | 66                   | 48              | 373                        | 119                            | 152              | 200             | 172                  | 285              | 156                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 17,856                     | 548              | 514                  | 594             | 1,390                      | 1,050                          | 821              | 607             | 1,215                | 1,270            | 936                |
| Families, number.....                         | 18,799                     | 563              | 528                  | 659             | 1,482                      | 1,155                          | 856              | 660             | 1,260                | 1,285            | 1,036              |
| SUBJECT.                                      | Lexing-<br>ton.            | Marion.          | Martins-<br>ville.   | Pulaski.        | Radford.                   | Salem.                         | South<br>Boston. | Suffolk.        | Williams-<br>burg.   | Win-<br>chester. | Wythe-<br>ville.   |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,931                      | 2,727            | 3,368                | 4,807           | 4,202                      | 3,849                          | 3,516            | 7,008           | 2,714                | 5,864            | 3,054              |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,203                      | 2,045            | 2,384                | 2,813           | 3,344                      | 3,412                          | 1,851            | 3,827           | 2,044                | 5,161            | 3,003              |
| Male.....                                     | 1,342                      | 1,309            | 1,607                | 2,484           | 2,083                      | 1,839                          | 1,664            | 3,356           | 1,280                | 2,617            | 1,408              |
| Female.....                                   | 1,589                      | 1,418            | 1,761                | 2,323           | 2,119                      | 2,010                          | 1,852            | 3,652           | 1,434                | 3,247            | 1,646              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,669                      | 2,372            | 1,855                | 3,451           | 3,445                      | 2,928                          | 2,000            | 4,061           | 1,691                | 4,605            | 2,244              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 56                         | 19               | 25                   | 86              | 62                         | 52                             | 45               | 82              | 53                   | 138              | 10                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 32                         | 12               | 13                   | 49              | 29                         | 19                             | 30               | 58              | 70                   | 83               | 17                 |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,173                      | 324              | 1,475                | 1,221           | 665                        | 849                            | 1,441            | 2,806           | 897                  | 1,038            | 762                |
| Indian and Chinese.....                       | 1                          |                  |                      |                 | 1                          | 1                              |                  | 1               | 3                    |                  | 1                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Total number.....                             | 800                        | 821              | 781                  | 1,260           | 1,083                      | 994                            | 832              | 1,892           | 873                  | 1,646            | 751                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 489                        | 740              | 495                  | 912             | 897                        | 737                            | 512              | 1,155           | 598                  | 1,301            | 558                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 15                         | 12               | 1                    | 18              | 22                         | 16                             | 4                | 12              | 14                   | 37               | 1                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 16                         | 5                | 9                    | 29              | 15                         | 12                             | 19               | 37              | 41                   | 39               | 5                  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 6                          |                  | 4                    | 17              | 7                          | 6                              | 4                | 19              | 1                    | 23               | 4                  |
| Negro.....                                    | 279                        | 64               | 276                  | 301             | 148                        | 228                            | 297              | 687             | 218                  | 269              | 187                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,434                      | 2,217            | 2,503                | 3,632           | 3,127                      | 3,094                          | 2,679            | 5,541           | 2,348                | 4,850            | 2,460              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 255                        | 223              | 481                  | 347             | 271                        | 169                            | 423              | 688             | 369                  | 343              | 341                |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,458                      | 1,966            | 1,419                | 2,632           | 2,589                      | 2,352                          | 1,540            | 3,262           | 1,569                | 3,911            | 1,809              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 17                         | 177              | 52                   | 147             | 130                        | 32                             | 78               | 124             | 73                   | 91               | 139                |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 32                         | 12               | 13                   | 49              | 28                         | 19                             | 28               | 57              | 70                   | 79               | 17                 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2                          |                  |                      | 1               |                            | 1                              |                  | 1               | 6                    | 1                |                    |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 943                        | 239              | 1,071                | 951             | 509                        | 722                            | 1,111            | 2,221           | 706                  | 860              | 633                |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 236                        | 46               | 429                  | 199             | 141                        | 136                            | 345              | 503             | 290                  | 251              | 202                |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 98                         | 82               | 154                  | 132             | 107                        | 70                             | 104              | 230             | 121                  | 127              | 121                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 812                        | 679              | 1,138                | 1,639           | 1,393                      | 1,275                          | 1,185            | 2,186           | 589                  | 1,487            | 978                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 551                        | 365              | 661                  | 925             | 836                        | 939                            | 596              | 1,124           | 303                  | 924              | 569                |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Native white, number.....                     | 250                        | 349              | 371                  | 725             | 699                        | 626                            | 419              | 735             | 149                  | 697              | 431                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 224                        | 233              | 291                  | 515             | 557                        | 551                            | 280              | 574             | 123                  | 579              | 323                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               |                            |                  |                      |                 | 1                          |                                |                  |                 |                      | 7                |                    |
| Number attending school.....                  |                            |                  |                      |                 | 1                          |                                |                  |                 |                      | 5                |                    |
| Negro, number.....                            | 221                        | 72               | 346                  | 277             | 160                        | 143                            | 300              | 531             | 149                  | 172              | 162                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 172                        | 39               | 215                  | 179             | 75                         | 114                            | 169              | 293             | 73                   | 126              | 88                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                  |                      |                 |                            |                                |                  |                 |                      |                  |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 639                        | 409              | 647                  | 835             | 802                        | 862                            | 709              | 1,485           | 405                  | 1,426            | 692                |
| Families, number.....                         | 698                        | 424              | 674                  | 890             | 849                        | 922                            | 723              | 1,522           | 425                  | 1,486            | 702                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 967.<sup>2</sup> Includes population (367) of West Clifton Forge town.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

## NORFOLK.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |        |       |        |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4      | 5     | 6      | 7     | 8     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |       |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 67,452    | 7,428 | 8,674 | 6,614 | 13,795 | 8,300 | 11,003 | 3,950 | 7,688 |
| Male.....                                    | 32,867    | 3,746 | 4,497 | 3,101 | 6,546  | 4,056 | 5,153  | 1,914 | 3,854 |
| Female.....                                  | 34,585    | 3,682 | 4,177 | 3,513 | 7,249  | 4,244 | 5,850  | 2,036 | 3,834 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 34,471    | 3,268 | 3,038 | 3,765 | 438    | 7,655 | 9,019  | 3,484 | 3,804 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,318     | 1,282 | 640   | 337   | 273    | 392   | 691    | 266   | 437   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,564     | 1,278 | 661   | 210   | 311    | 204   | 456    | 146   | 298   |
| Negro.....                                   | 25,039    | 1,577 | 4,316 | 2,298 | 12,770 | 43    | 835    | 53    | 3,147 |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 60        | 23    | 19    | 4     | 3      | 6     | 2      | 1     | 2     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |       |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 40        | 26    | 11    | 5     | .....  | 1     | 1      | 1     | 3     |
| Canada.....                                  | 161       | 26    | 26    | 17    | 2      | 21    | 35     | 13    | 21    |
| England.....                                 | 343       | 68    | 53    | 31    | 2      | 37    | 82     | 40    | 30    |
| France.....                                  | 28        | 11    | 6     | 1     | 2      | 2     | 10     | 4     | ..... |
| Germany.....                                 | 402       | 92    | 70    | 26    | 23     | 42    | 105    | 19    | 25    |
| Greece.....                                  | 179       | 86    | 64    | 3     | 5      | 1     | 10     | ..... | 10    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 226       | 95    | 27    | 16    | 10     | 13    | 52     | 0     | 7     |
| Italy.....                                   | 345       | 155   | 102   | 19    | 29     | 8     | 4      | 8     | 20    |
| Norway.....                                  | 59        | 5     | 17    | 6     | .....  | 11    | 16     | ..... | 7     |
| Portugal.....                                | 36        | 4     | 1     | ..... | .....  | 1     | 30     | ..... | ..... |
| Russia.....                                  | 1,335     | 641   | 195   | 54    | 193    | 44    | 34     | 16    | 158   |
| Scotland.....                                | 81        | 9     | 16    | 9     | .....  | 7     | 18     | 13    | 9     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 57        | 16    | 8     | 4     | .....  | 5     | 20     | 11    | 3     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 95        | 12    | 33    | 6     | 37     | ..... | 2      | 5     | ..... |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 177       | 40    | 45    | 13    | 8      | 14    | 37     | 15    | 5     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |       |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 20,907    | 2,374 | 3,349 | 2,108 | 4,289  | 2,325 | 3,191  | 1,128 | 2,143 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 10,221    | 988   | 1,221 | 1,256 | 133    | 2,084 | 2,551  | 981   | 1,007 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 953       | 217   | 171   | 93    | 22     | 109   | 204    | 70    | 67    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,820     | 603   | 385   | 97    | 134    | 117   | 266    | 72    | 146   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 931       | 305   | 158   | 39    | 75     | 74    | 149    | 40    | 91    |
| Negro.....                                   | 7,864     | 547   | 1,559 | 659   | 3,997  | 9     | 168    | 4     | 921   |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |       |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 55,424    | 6,100 | 7,704 | 5,696 | 11,483 | 6,515 | 8,988  | 3,056 | 5,882 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 4,906     | 614   | 763   | 346   | 2,033  | 100   | 267    | 5     | 838   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,790     | 226   | 298   | 116   | 717    | 36    | 106    | 2     | 289   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 17,717    | 2,045 | 1,822 | 1,543 | 3,519  | 2,403 | 2,981  | 1,082 | 2,322 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 10,040    | 1,111 | 994   | 876   | 1,753  | 1,488 | 1,924  | 678   | 1,216 |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |       |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| Dwellings number.....                        | 11,953    | 1,279 | 1,376 | 1,032 | 2,358  | 1,556 | 2,019  | 793   | 1,540 |
| Families, number.....                        | 15,498    | 1,691 | 1,933 | 1,452 | 3,761  | 1,814 | 2,325  | 860   | 1,662 |

## RICHMOND.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | NAME OF WARD. |        |            |        |          |           |         |                  |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|------------|--------|----------|-----------|---------|------------------|
|                                              |           | Clay.         | Henry. | Jefferson. | Lee.   | Madison. | Marshall. | Monroe. | Washing-<br>ton. |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |               |        |            |        |          |           |         |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 127,628   | 22,550        | 14,999 | 16,196     | 16,297 | 14,630   | 18,021    | 14,565  | 10,370           |
| Male.....                                    | 60,905    | 10,703        | 7,485  | 7,876      | 7,301  | 7,052    | 8,660     | 6,794   | 5,034            |
| Female.....                                  | 66,723    | 11,847        | 7,514  | 8,320      | 8,996  | 7,578    | 9,361     | 7,771   | 5,336            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 69,130    | 17,064        | 4,534  | 11,258     | 7,207  | 6,599    | 10,558    | 5,233   | 6,677            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,664     | 1,579         | 643    | 1,199      | 1,157  | 976      | 766       | 959     | 385              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,085     | 618           | 407    | 954        | 479    | 653      | 272       | 558     | 144              |
| Negro.....                                   | 46,733    | 3,287         | 9,413  | 2,779      | 7,454  | 6,399    | 6,424     | 7,814   | 3,163            |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 16        | 2             | 2      | 6          |        | 3        | 1         | 1       | 1                |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>          |           |               |        |            |        |          |           |         |                  |
| Austria.....                                 | 118       | 8             | 13     | 49         | 7      | 22       | 4         | 13      | 2                |
| Canada.....                                  | 116       | 18            | 15     | 20         | 14     | 15       | 10        | 15      | 9                |
| England.....                                 | 472       | 114           | 55     | 53         | 41     | 68       | 49        | 56      | 35               |
| France.....                                  | 56        | 12            | 5      | 8          | 10     | 7        | 2         | 10      | 2                |
| Germany.....                                 | 891       | 153           | 67     | 109        | 164    | 99       | 89        | 177     | 33               |
| Greece.....                                  | 99        | 1             | 8      | 46         |        | 38       | 4         | 2       |                  |
| Hungary.....                                 | 36        |               | 11     | 5          | 4      | 10       | 1         | 10      |                  |
| Ireland.....                                 | 405       | 125           | 44     | 37         | 34     | 58       | 46        | 48      | 13               |
| Italy.....                                   | 511       | 52            | 36     | 139        | 61     | 113      | 19        | 81      | 10               |
| Russia.....                                  | 827       | 31            | 118    | 294        | 87     | 154      | 12        | 112     | 19               |
| Scotland.....                                | 170       | 63            | 10     | 22         | 24     | 18       | 14        | 11      | 8                |
| Sweden.....                                  | 31        | 5             | 2      | 11         |        | 4        | 4         | 5       |                  |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 142       | 10            | 11     | 80         | 13     | 21       | 2         | 5       |                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 33        | 4             |        | 26         | 3      |          |           |         |                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 178       | 22            | 17     | 55         | 17     | 26       | 16        | 13      | 12               |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |               |        |            |        |          |           |         |                  |
| Total number.....                            | 37,204    | 6,283         | 5,043  | 4,598      | 4,417  | 4,582    | 4,875     | 4,592   | 2,814            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 19,551    | 4,744         | 1,496  | 2,970      | 2,008  | 2,043    | 2,735     | 1,736   | 1,819            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,320     | 541           | 183    | 275        | 314    | 316      | 256       | 301     | 134              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,040     | 298           | 195    | 483        | 246    | 357      | 137       | 261     | 63               |
| Naturalized.....                             | 943       | 168           | 92     | 175        | 139    | 150      | 76        | 108     | 35               |
| Negro.....                                   | 13,279    | 700           | 3,167  | 864        | 1,849  | 1,863    | 1,746     | 2,293   | 797              |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |               |        |            |        |          |           |         |                  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 105,141   | 18,274        | 12,845 | 13,089     | 13,611 | 12,451   | 14,174    | 12,581  | 8,116            |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 8,641     | 493           | 1,707  | 690        | 1,210  | 1,754    | 1,308     | 979     | 500              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 3,187     | 150           | 729    | 245        | 400    | 638      | 512       | 320     | 187              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 35,271    | 6,431         | 3,737  | 4,736      | 4,391  | 3,716    | 5,555     | 3,442   | 3,263            |
| Number attending school.....                 | 17,986    | 3,638         | 1,842  | 2,442      | 2,286  | 1,674    | 2,884     | 1,653   | 1,567            |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |               |        |            |        |          |           |         |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 22,205    | 3,992         | 2,389  | 2,910      | 2,882  | 2,415    | 3,469     | 2,258   | 1,890            |
| Families, number.....                        | 26,914    | 4,539         | 3,145  | 3,475      | 3,484  | 3,189    | 3,859     | 3,110   | 2,113            |

COUNTIES.

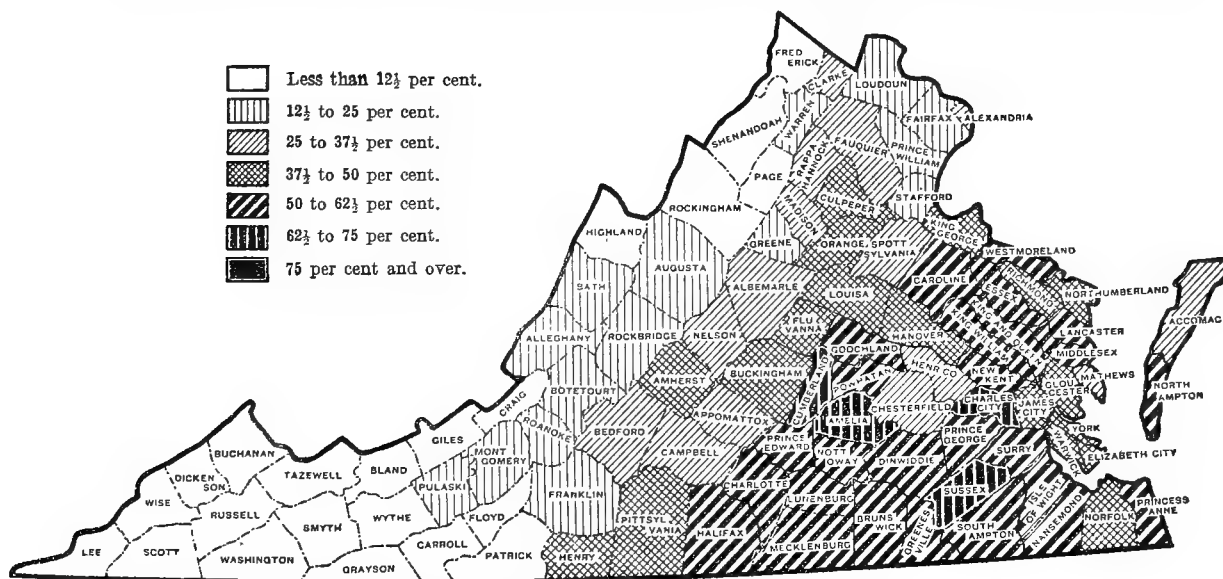
ROANOKE.—Formerly included Roanoke city, which was made independent in 1884; part of Roanoke County annexed to Roanoke city between 1890 and 1900.

WISE.—Part taken to form Dickenson in 1880.

STAUNTON.—Part of Augusta County annexed in 1905.

NOTE.—For purposes of comparison, the statistics for each of the independent cities are given separately and in combination with those for the county in which it is geographically located. Richmond and Petersburg cities have been combined with Henrico and Dinwiddie Counties, respectively, although these cities are not wholly located within these counties. The cities are presented in the following order with respect to the several counties, which are alphabetically arranged: Alexandria, with Alexandria; Bristol, with Washington; Buena Vista, with Rockbridge; Charlottesville, with Albemarle; Clifton Forge, with Alleghany; Danville, with Pittsylvania; Fredericksburg, with Spotsylvania; Lynchburg, with Campbell; Newport News, with Warwick; Norfolk, with Norfolk; Petersburg, with Dinwiddie; Portsmouth, with Norfolk; Radford, with Montgomery; Richmond, with Henrico; Roanoke, with Roanoke; Staunton, with Augusta; Winchester, with Frederick.

|                                                                                     |                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Less than 12½ per cent. |
|  | 12½ to 25 per cent.     |
|  | 25 to 37½ per cent.     |
|  | 37½ to 50 per cent.     |
|  | 50 to 62½ per cent.     |
|  | 62½ to 75 per cent.     |
|  | 75 per cent and over.   |





# WASHINGTON.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction**—This chapter gives the population of Washington, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 975) shows the population of Washington, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, and, so far as possible, in comparison with similar figures for 1900 and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Comparisons of the population of the minor civil divisions in 1910 with that in 1900 and 1890 are to a large extent impossible. This is caused by the fact that most of the counties have either been redistricted since 1890 or were not returned by precincts in that year, and also, in the case of four counties, by the fact that they have been organized since 1890. Such comparisons are, however, made as far as practicable for all the minor civil divisions existing in 1910 which were also in existence at one or both of the earlier censuses, but in the case of the majority of the counties they are possible only for incorporated places, and in a few instances for Indian reservations.

Table 2 (p. 986) shows the cities and incorporated towns in Washington, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—Washington was named in honor of the first President of the United States.

The first well authenticated exploration within the present limits of the state of Washington occurred in 1774, when Juan Perez, a Spaniard, sailed up the coast as far as 54° north latitude. The first permanent settlement within the present limits of Washington was made in 1845 at New Market, now Tumwater.

The possession of the Oregon country of which Washington originally formed a part, was, at the beginning of the nineteenth century, in dispute among the United States, Great Britain, Spain, and Russia, each nation basing its right to possession on discoveries and explorations. English and Spanish navigators had visited the Oregon coast from time to time during the sixteenth, seventeenth, and eighteenth centuries. In 1792 Robert Gray, captain of a merchant ship from Boston, entered the river which he named the Columbia, and in 1805 the United States Government exploring expedition under Lewis and Clark descended the Columbia to its mouth. Russia had made settlements in Alaska in the early part of the eighteenth century and for this reason laid claim to territory as far south as the present state of California. All that remained of the Spanish claim after the cession of Louisiana to France in 1800 was relinquished at the time of the Florida Purchase in 1819, when Spain

The population of Washington, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or

transferred to the United States "all rights, claims, and pretensions to any country north of the forty-second parallel." In 1824 Russia surrendered to the United States all claims south of 54° 40'.

In 1818 a treaty had been concluded between the United States and England, under which the two countries jointly occupied the Oregon region, but in 1846 this joint occupation was terminated by a treaty fixing the boundary between the United States and Canada at its present location.

In 1848 Congress provided a territorial government for Oregon, which then extended from the forty-second parallel to the Canadian boundary and from the Pacific Ocean to the Rocky Mountains. In 1853 that part of Oregon lying north of the Columbia River and the forty-sixth parallel east of its point of intersection with that river was organized as Washington territory. Six years later, when Oregon, with its present boundaries, became a state of the Union, that portion of the former territory lying east of the new state was added to Washington territory, so that the latter then included the area now constituting Idaho and parts of western Montana and Wyoming. In 1863 Idaho territory was organized, leaving the territory of Washington with the same boundaries as the present state.

Washington was admitted as a state in 1889.



rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was

urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Washington is 1,141,990. Compared with a population of 518,103 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 623,887, or 120.4 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the population of the state during this

decade is nearly three times that for the preceding decade, 1890–1900, when the rate was 45 per cent.

The following table shows the population of Washington at each census from 1860 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population.          | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |          | Percent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------|
|              |                      | Number.                         | Percent. |                                            |
| 1910.....    | 1,141,990            | 623,887                         | 120.4    | 21.0                                       |
| 1900.....    | 518,103              | 160,871                         | 45.0     | 20.7                                       |
| 1890.....    | <sup>1</sup> 357,232 | 282,116                         | 375.6    | 25.5                                       |
| 1880.....    | 75,116               | 51,161                          | 213.6    | 30.1                                       |
| 1870.....    | 23,955               | 12,361                          | 106.6    | 22.6                                       |
| 1860.....    | 11,594               | .....                           | .....    | .....                                      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (7,842) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

Washington was organized as a territory in 1853 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1860. During the 50 years since 1860 its population has increased very rapidly, the lowest rate of increase being 45 per cent during the decade 1890–1900. The percentages of increase for the four other decades ranged from 106.6 to 375.6.

The population of the state in 1910 was more than ninety-eight times as large as in 1860, when the population of Washington was first returned, while the population of the United States in 1910 was less than three times that in 1860.

**Principal cities.**—Washington has 61 cities. Seattle, the largest, has a population of 237,194, and Spokane, the second city, a population of 104,402. Tacoma, with 83,743 inhabitants, is the only other city in the state having over 25,000 inhabitants. There are also 5 cities having from 10,000 to 25,000, 4 having from 5,000 to 10,000, 13 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 36 having less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of these 61 cities is 647,986, or 56.7 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The following table shows the population of the 6 largest cities, as reported at each census since their incorporation as cities, so far as

figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population.         | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |          |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
|                       |                     | Number.                         | Percent. |
| <b>Bellingham:</b>    |                     |                                 |          |
| 1910.....             | 24,298              | 13,236                          | 119.7    |
| 1900.....             | <sup>1</sup> 11,062 | 2,927                           | 36.0     |
| 1890.....             | 18,135              | .....                           | .....    |
| <b>Everett:</b>       |                     |                                 |          |
| 1910.....             | 24,814              | 16,976                          | 216.6    |
| 1900.....             | 7,838               | .....                           | .....    |
| <b>Seattle:</b>       |                     |                                 |          |
| 1910.....             | 237,194             | 156,523                         | 194.0    |
| 1900.....             | 80,671              | 37,834                          | 88.3     |
| 1890.....             | 42,837              | 39,304                          | 1,112.5  |
| 1880.....             | 3,533               | 2,426                           | 216.2    |
| 1870.....             | 1,107               | .....                           | .....    |
| <b>Spokane:</b>       |                     |                                 |          |
| 1910.....             | 104,402             | 67,554                          | 183.3    |
| 1900.....             | 36,848              | 16,926                          | 85.0     |
| 1890.....             | 19,922              | .....                           | .....    |
| <b>Tacoma:</b>        |                     |                                 |          |
| 1910.....             | 83,743              | 46,029                          | 122.0    |
| 1900.....             | 37,714              | 1,708                           | 4.7      |
| 1890.....             | 36,006              | .....                           | .....    |
| <b>Walla Walla:</b>   |                     |                                 |          |
| 1910.....             | 19,364              | 9,315                           | 92.7     |
| 1900.....             | 10,049              | 5,340                           | 113.4    |
| 1890.....             | 4,709               | 1,121                           | 31.2     |
| 1880.....             | 3,588               | 2,194                           | 157.4    |
| 1870.....             | 1,394               | .....                           | .....    |

<sup>1</sup> Population of Fairhaven and New Whatcom cities combined.

Of the cities included in the above table, Everett shows the highest rate of increase during the last

decade, namely, 216.6 per cent, and Walla Walla the lowest, 92.7 per cent.

**Counties.**—Washington has 38 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 2,887 in Skamania County to 284,638 in King County.

The following territorial changes have been made in the counties of Washington since 1900: Parts of Klickitat and Yakima Counties were taken in 1905 to form Benton County and part of Douglas County was taken in 1909 to form Grant County.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of two new counties from parts of other counties as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 33 counties and two combinations of counties. The combinations of counties are Benton with Klickitat and Yakima, and Grant with Douglas. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for these counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county from which it was formed. Thirty-two counties and the two combinations of counties in the state have increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the 32 counties that show increases range from 5.2 per cent in Ferry County to 960.3 per cent in Franklin County, and the absolute increases of the same group of counties from 238 in Ferry County to 174,585 in King County. The combined counties of Benton, Klickitat, and Yakima increased 201.1 per cent in population, while the combined counties of Grant and Douglas increased 263.9 per cent. One county, Columbia, shows a decrease in population of 86, or 1.2 per cent. In 12 counties the rate of increase exceeds that shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, is 120.4 per cent. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the two combinations of counties and in the 32 counties that show increases is 623,973; the decrease of population in the 1 county that shows a decrease is 86. The difference, 623,887, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 973 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Washington during the last decade. In the county shown in white the population de-

creased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 66,836 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 17.1; in 1900 and 1890 it was 7.8 and 5.3, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 974, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Okanogan County, with 5,221 square miles, has the largest area, and San Juan County, with 178 square miles, has the smallest area. King County, containing Seattle city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 134.8 persons per square mile, while Skamania County, with 1.7 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Washington the counties are divided into 1,177 primary divisions, comprising 1,119 election precincts, 48 townships, 4 cities, and 6 towns. No population was reported for 5 of the election precincts. There are also 167 secondary divisions, comprising 57 cities and 110 towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the respective precincts, but 34 cities and 31 towns are coextensive with the election precincts in which they are located. Besides these minor civil divisions there are 17 Indian reservations, 1 National Park, and 1 United States Navy Yard in the state for which population is returned in Table 1.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Washington at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and incorporated towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                     | 1910              |                | 1900              |                | 1890              |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                      | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.      | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                |                   | 1,141,990      |                   | 518,103        |                   | 1 357,232        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                          | <b>27</b>         | <b>605,530</b> | <b>15</b>         | <b>211,477</b> | <b>10</b>         | <b>127,178</b>   | <b>53.0</b>                   | <b>40.8</b> | <b>35.6</b> |
| Cities and towns of—                                 |                   |                |                   |                |                   |                  |                               |             |             |
| 100,000 inhabitants or more.....                     | 2                 | 341,596        |                   |                |                   |                  | 29.9                          |             |             |
| 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....                   | 1                 | 83,743         | 1                 | 80,671         | 2                 |                  | 7.3                           | 15.6        |             |
| 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....                    |                   |                | 2                 | 74,562         | 2                 | 78,843           |                               | 14.4        | 22.1        |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....                    | 5                 | 96,218         | 1                 | 10,049         | 1                 | 19,922           | 8.4                           | 1.9         | 5.6         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                     | 4                 | 31,778         | 2                 | 14,672         |                   |                  | 2.8                           | 2.8         |             |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                      | 15                | 52,195         | 9                 | 31,523         | 7                 | 28,413           | 4.6                           | 6.1         | 8.0         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                          |                   | <b>536,460</b> |                   | <b>306,626</b> |                   | <b>1 230,054</b> | <b>47.0</b>                   | <b>59.2</b> | <b>64.4</b> |
| Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 150               | 120,532        | 74                | 58,022         | 57                | 43,799           | 10.6                          | 11.2        | 12.3        |
| Other rural territory.....                           |                   | 415,928        |                   | 248,604        |                   | 1 186,255        | 36.4                          | 48.0        | 52.1        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (7,842) of Indian reservations, specially enumerated.

As shown by this table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 605,530 inhabitants, or 53 per cent of the total population, while 536,460 inhabitants, or 47 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 211,477 inhabitants, or 40.8 per cent of the total population, while 306,626 inhabitants, or 59.2 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a large increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1890 there were two cities in Washington having over 25,000 inhabitants, Tacoma and Seattle, their combined population being 22.1 per cent of the total population of the state. By 1900 the population of Spokane had passed the 25,000 mark, making three cities with over 25,000 inhabitants each, their combined population being 30 per cent of the total population of the state and by 1910 this per cent was 37.2. The population of Seattle and of Spokane, in the meantime, had passed the 100,000 mark, and Tacoma had come into the group of cities having from 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. In 1890 the combined population of the groups of urban places under 25,000 inhabitants amounted to 13.5 per cent of the total population of the state. By 1900 this proportion had decreased to 10.9 per cent, but by 1910 had increased to 15.8 per cent.

The urban population of the state is contained in 25 cities and 2 towns, while the rural population is in 150 incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in the unincorporated territory. The 150 incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 120,532, representing 10.6 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 42 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 65,194; 45 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 33,777; and 63 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 21,561. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 36.4 per cent of the total.

The table on page 971 shows further that in all cities and incorporated towns, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 726,062, or 63.6 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 269,499, or 52 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 10 counties and the one combination of 3 counties had a larger proportion, while 1 county had a smaller proportion of urban popu-

lation in 1910 than in 1900. Six counties wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910. Sixteen counties and the one combination of 2 counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table below, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 605,530; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 227,614. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 211,477 (see table on page 971), by 16,137. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and of annexations of territory during the same period.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of cities and towns having in 1910 over 25,000 and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                      | POPULATION.      |                | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |              |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|
|                                       | 1910             | 1900           | Number.                | Per cent.    |
| <b>The state.....</b>                 | <b>1,141,990</b> | <b>518,103</b> | <b>623,887</b>         | <b>120.4</b> |
| Urban territory in 1910.....          | 605,530          | 227,614        | 377,916                | 166.0        |
| Cities and towns of—                  |                  |                |                        |              |
| 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1910..  | 425,339          | 160,708        | 264,631                | 164.7        |
| 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants in 1910.. | 180,191          | 66,906         | 113,285                | 169.3        |
| Remainder of the state.....           | 536,460          | 290,489        | 245,971                | 84.7         |

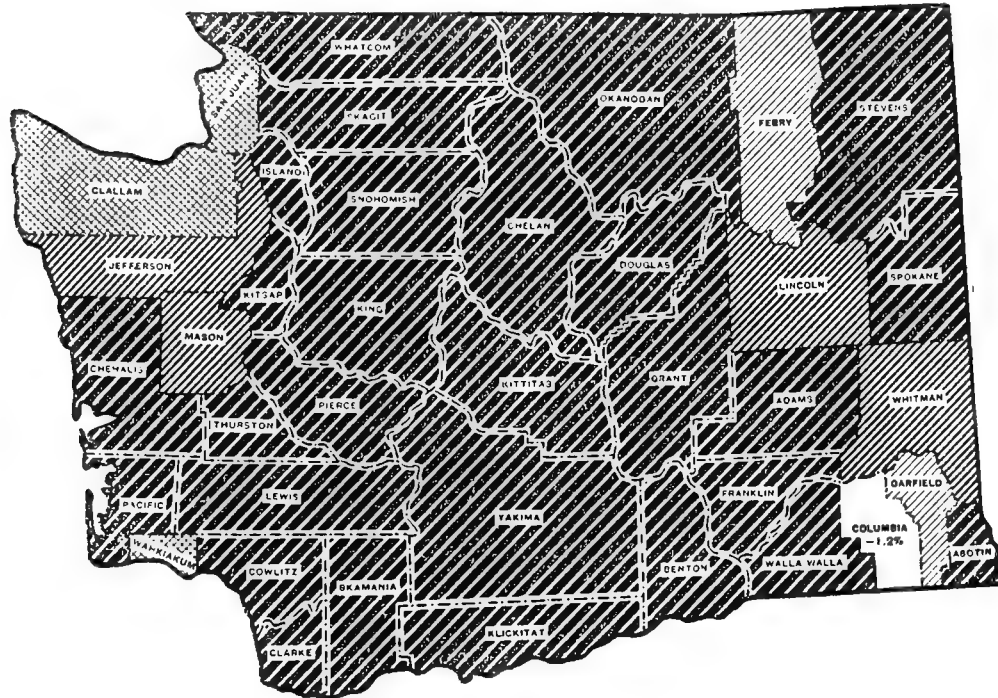
A comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the above table, shows an increase of 166 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 84.7 per cent. The urban population thus increased nearly twice as rapidly as rural population. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

It also appears from this table that the population in both groups of urban places increased at about the same rate.

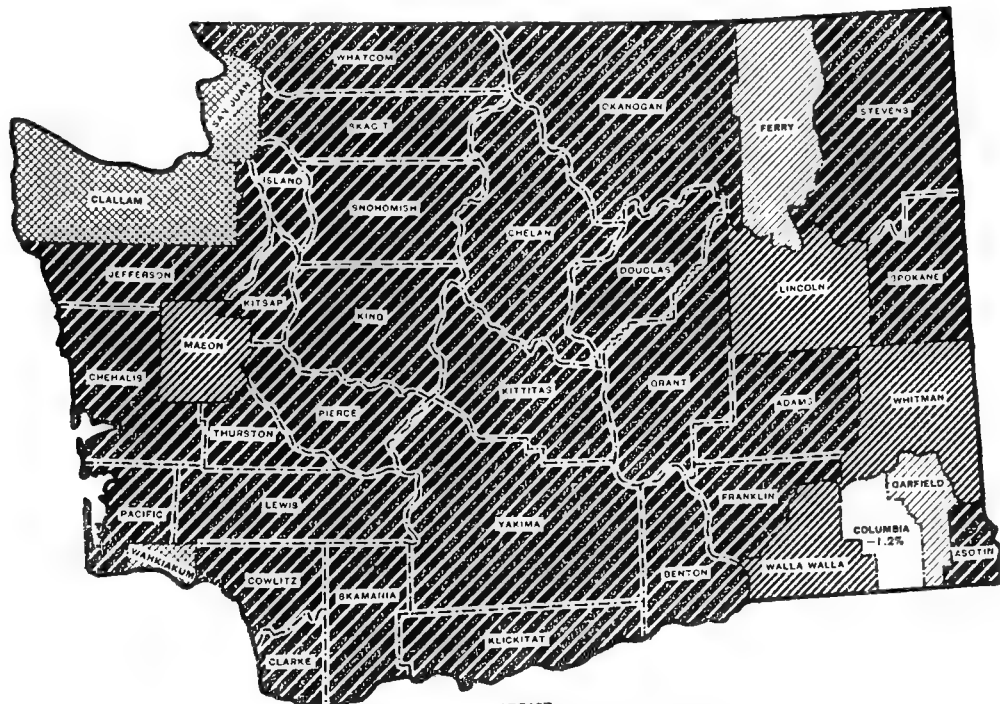
# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF WASHINGTON, BY COUNTIES. 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name

## TOTAL POPULATION.

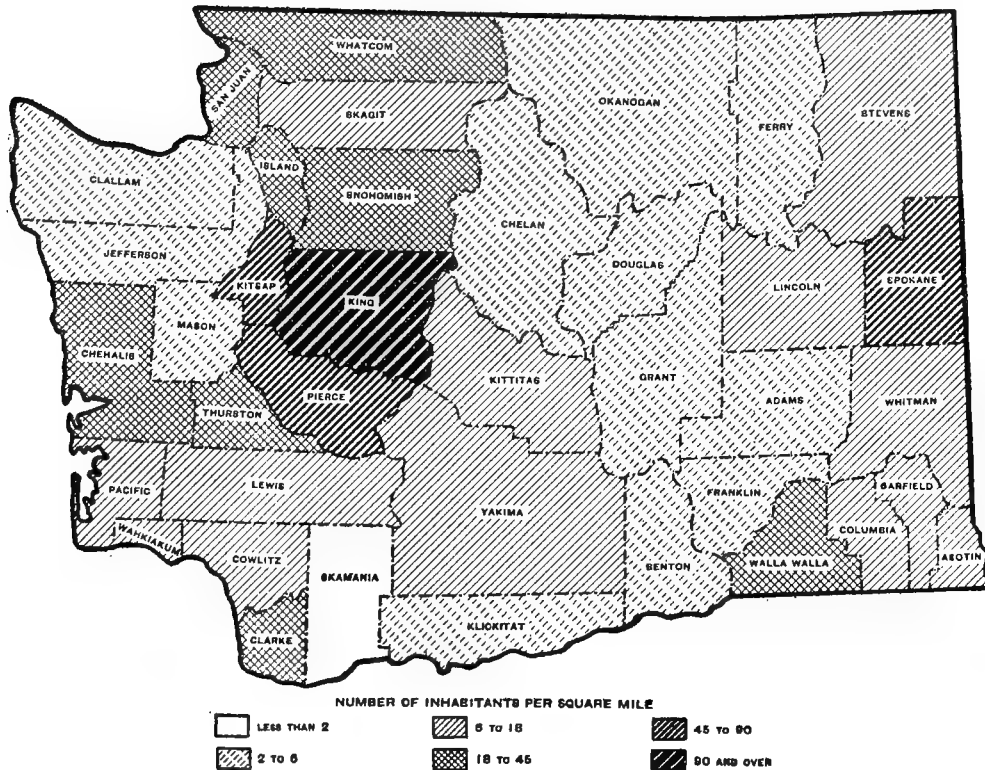


## RURAL POPULATION.

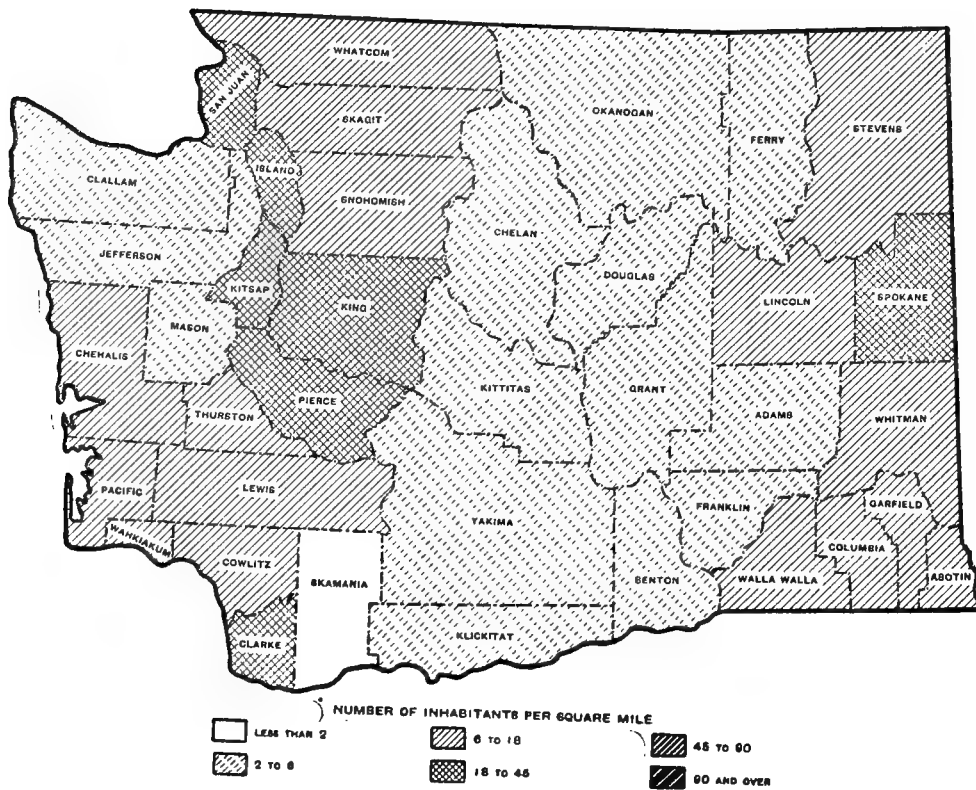


Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF WASHINGTON, BY COUNTIES: 1910.  
TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                           | 1910          | 1900           | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Adams County</b> .....                                                      | <b>10,920</b> | <b>14,840</b> | <b>12,098</b> | <b>Chehalis County</b> .....                                                    | <b>35,590</b> | <b>115,124</b> | <b>19,249</b> |
| Billington precinct.....                                                       | 787           |               |               | Aberdeen precinct, coextensive with Aberdeen city.....                          | 13,660        |                |               |
| Cow Creek precinct.....                                                        | 397           |               |               | Aberdeen city.....                                                              | 13,660        | 3,747          | 1,638         |
| Cunningham precinct No. 1.....                                                 | 253           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                     | 3,094         |                |               |
| Cunningham precinct No. 2, coextensive with Cunningham town <sup>2</sup> ..... | 153           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                     | 2,845         |                |               |
| Fairview precinct.....                                                         | 368           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                     | 1,821         |                |               |
| Fletcher precinct.....                                                         | 337           |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                                     | 2,114         |                |               |
| German precinct.....                                                           | 443           |               |               | Ward 5.....                                                                     | 1,638         |                |               |
| Gradel precinct.....                                                           | 572           |               |               | Ward 6.....                                                                     | 2,148         |                |               |
| Hatton precinct No. 1.....                                                     | 201           |               |               | Artic precinct.....                                                             | 82            |                |               |
| Hatton precinct No. 2, coextensive with Hatton town <sup>3</sup> .....         | 161           |               |               | Axford precinct.....                                                            | 6             |                |               |
| Lantz precinct.....                                                            | 331           |               |               | Block House precinct.....                                                       | 155           |                |               |
| Lind precinct No. 1.....                                                       | 362           |               |               | Chepalls precinct.....                                                          | 88            |                |               |
| Lind precinct No. 2, coextensive with Lind town <sup>4</sup> .....             | 831           |               |               | Coats Landing precinct.....                                                     | 304           |                |               |
| McQueen precinct.....                                                          | 439           |               |               | Connie precinct.....                                                            | 200           |                |               |
| Menno precinct.....                                                            | 234           |               |               | Cosmopolis precinct, including Cosmopolis town.....                             | 1,185         |                |               |
| Newland precinct.....                                                          | 425           |               |               | Cosmopolis town.....                                                            | 1,132         | 1,004          | 287           |
| Paha precinct.....                                                             | 232           |               |               | Damon precinct.....                                                             | 108           |                |               |
| Palouse precinct.....                                                          | 185           |               |               | East Elma precinct, including Elma town.....                                    | 2,132         |                |               |
| Ritzville precinct No. 1.....                                                  | 844           |               |               | Elma town.....                                                                  | 1,532         | 894            | 345           |
| Ritzville city precinct, coextensive with Ritzville city.....                  | 1,859         |               |               | Fairview precinct.....                                                          | 383           |                |               |
| Ritzville city.....                                                            | 1,859         | 761           |               | Fords Prairie precinct.....                                                     | 140           |                |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                    | 588           |               |               | Grand Forks precinct.....                                                       | 218           |                |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                                    | 769           |               |               | Grove precinct.....                                                             | 76            |                |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                                    | 704           |               |               | Hoquiam precinct, including Hoquiam city.....                                   | 8,355         |                |               |
| Tabor precinct.....                                                            | 200           |               |               | Hoquiam city.....                                                               | 8,171         | 2,608          | 1,302         |
| Washtucna precinct No. 1.....                                                  | 456           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                                                     | 1,143         |                |               |
| Washtucna precinct No. 2, coextensive with Washtucna town <sup>5</sup> .....   | 300           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                     | 1,876         |                |               |
| Willis precinct.....                                                           | 550           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                     | 1,061         |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                                     | 1,174         |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Ward 5.....                                                                     | 1,984         |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Ward 6.....                                                                     | 1,634         |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Humtulpis precinct.....                                                         | 97            |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Johns River precinct.....                                                       | 143           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Junction precinct.....                                                          | 210           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Moclips precinct.....                                                           | 309           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Montesano precinct, including Montesano city.....                               | 2,826         |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Montesano city.....                                                             | 2,488         | 1,194          | 1,632         |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Oakville precinct, including Oakville town and Chehalis Indian Reservation..... | 942           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Oakville town <sup>14</sup> .....                                               | 465           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Chehalis Indian Reservation.....                                                | 164           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Ocoosa precinct, including Ocoosa town.....                                     | 158           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Ocoosa town.....                                                                | 127           | 166            |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Porter precinct.....                                                            | 320           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Quinalt precinct.....                                                           | 86            |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Satsop precinct.....                                                            | 721           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Simpson precinct.....                                                           | 66            |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Stearnsville precinct.....                                                      | 202           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Summit precinct.....                                                            | 739           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Vesta precinct.....                                                             | 68            |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | West Elma precinct.....                                                         | 629           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Westport precinct.....                                                          | 187           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Wilderness precinct.....                                                        | 231           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Wilson precinct.....                                                            | 129           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Wynooche precinct.....                                                          | 173           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Quinalt Indian Reservation.....                                                 | 262           | 193            |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               |                                                                                 |               |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | <b>Chelan County</b> .....                                                      | <b>15,104</b> | <b>3,931</b>   |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Blewett precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                                            | 27            | 102            |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Cashmere precinct, <sup>16</sup> including Cashmere town.....                   | 1,634         | 418            |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Cashmere town <sup>12</sup> .....                                               | 625           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Chelan precinct, including Chelan town.....                                     | 1,257         | 451            |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Chelan town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                  | 632           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Chelan Falls precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                                       | 63            |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Chiwaukum precinct.....                                                         | 55            | 546            |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Colockum precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                                           | 210           | 89             |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Columbia precinct, <sup>19</sup> including part of Wenatchee city.....          | 2,459         |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Wenatchee city <sup>20</sup> (part of).....                                     | 1,519         |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Total for Wenatchee city <sup>20</sup> in Columbia and Wenatchee precincts..... | 4,050         | 451            |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Entiat precinct.....                                                            | 655           | 199            |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Lakeside precinct, <sup>17</sup> including Lakeside town.....                   | 646           | 436            |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Lakeside town <sup>12</sup> .....                                               | 222           |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Leavenworth precinct, including Leavenworth town.....                           | 1,935         |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Leavenworth town <sup>21</sup> .....                                            | 1,551         |                |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |               | Malaga precinct <sup>22</sup> .....                                             | 494           |                |               |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1906.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>7</sup> Name changed from Concord in 1900. Part taken to form Vineland precinct in 1902.<sup>8</sup> Name changed from Lake in 1902.<sup>9</sup> Grouse precinct organized from part of Hansen Ferry precinct in 1900.<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Clarkston precinct in 1902.<sup>11</sup> Organized from parts of Klickitat and Yakima Counties in 1905.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1904.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>15</sup> Name changed from Culver in 1900.<sup>16</sup> Name changed from Mission in 1904. Part taken to form part of Monitor precinct in 1906.<sup>17</sup> Chelan Falls precinct organized from part of Lakeside precinct in 1908.<sup>18</sup> Part taken to form part of Malaga precinct in 1908.<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Wenatchee precinct in 1903. Part taken to form part of Malaga precinct in 1908.<sup>20</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Wenatchee precinct only; incorporated as a city in 1901.<sup>21</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>22</sup> Organized from parts of Colockum and Columbia precincts in 1908.





## POPULATION—WASHINGTON.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                              | 1910  | 1900  | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                     | 1910  | 1900   | 1890     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Cowlitz County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                                   |       |       |      | <b>Franklin County</b>                                    |       |        |          |
| North Kelso precinct, <sup>1</sup> exclusive of part of Kelso city                                                                                                 | 455   |       |      | Columbia River precinct                                   | 5,153 | 7 486  | 7 696    |
| Oak Point precinct <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                                    | 598   | 815   |      | Connell precinct                                          | 104   |        |          |
| Olequa precinct                                                                                                                                                    | 485   | 300   |      | Eltopia precinct                                          | 778   |        |          |
| Ostrander precinct                                                                                                                                                 | 339   | 317   |      | Fishhook precinct                                         | 252   |        |          |
| Owl Creek precinct                                                                                                                                                 | 691   | 483   |      | Kahlotus precinct, including Kahlotus town                | 316   |        |          |
| St. Helens precinct                                                                                                                                                | 304   | 135   |      | Kahlotus town <sup>13</sup>                               | 400   |        |          |
| Silver Lake precinct                                                                                                                                               | 295   | 182   |      | Leroy precinct                                            | 132   |        |          |
| South Castle Rock precinct, <sup>3</sup> including part of Castle Rock town                                                                                        | 1,207 |       |      | Mesa precinct                                             | 164   |        |          |
| Castle Rock town (part of)                                                                                                                                         | 698   |       |      | Nunamaker precinct                                        | 366   |        |          |
| South Kalama precinct, <sup>4</sup> including part of Kalama town                                                                                                  | 459   |       |      | Pasco precinct, including Pasco town                      | 2,303 |        |          |
| Kalama town (part of)                                                                                                                                              | 371   |       |      | Pasco town                                                | 2,083 | 254    |          |
| South Kelso precinct, <sup>1</sup> exclusive of part of Kelso city                                                                                                 | 147   |       |      | Rye Grass precinct                                        | 228   |        |          |
| Stella precinct <sup>5</sup>                                                                                                                                       | 522   |       |      |                                                           |       |        |          |
| Toutle precinct                                                                                                                                                    | 197   | 224   |      | <b>Garfield County</b>                                    |       |        |          |
| Upper Coweeman precinct                                                                                                                                            | 197   | 124   |      | East Pomeroy precinct, including part of Pomeroy city     | 4,199 | 13 918 | 13 897   |
| West Kelso precinct, <sup>6</sup> exclusive of part of Kelso city                                                                                                  | 668   |       |      | Pomeroy city (part of)                                    | 1,229 | 785    |          |
| Willamette precinct                                                                                                                                                | 97    | 52    |      | Total for Pomeroy city in East and West Pomeroy precincts | 1,072 | 685    |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      | Grouse precinct <sup>14</sup>                             | 1,605 | 953    | 661      |
| <b>Douglas County<sup>6</sup></b>                                                                                                                                  |       |       |      | Mayview precinct <sup>17</sup>                            | 33    | 20     |          |
| Barry precinct                                                                                                                                                     | 358   |       |      | Pataha precinct, including Pataha city                    | 472   | 556    |          |
| Bridgeport precinct, including Bridgeport town                                                                                                                     | 839   |       |      | Pataha city                                               | 457   | 553    |          |
| Bridgeport town <sup>8</sup>                                                                                                                                       | 431   |       |      | Peola precinct <sup>18</sup>                              | 176   | 167    |          |
| Chester precinct                                                                                                                                                   | 418   |       |      | Ping precinct <sup>19</sup>                               | 202   |        |          |
| Columbia precinct                                                                                                                                                  | 322   |       |      | Pleasant precinct                                         | 270   | 276    |          |
| Coulee City precinct                                                                                                                                               | 19    |       |      | Scoggin precinct <sup>20</sup>                            | 389   | 400    |          |
| Douglas precinct                                                                                                                                                   | 406   |       |      | Tucannon precinct                                         | 195   |        |          |
| Dyer precinct                                                                                                                                                      | 384   |       |      | West Pomeroy precinct, including part of Pomeroy city     | 115   | 150    |          |
| Fairview precinct                                                                                                                                                  | 255   |       |      | Pomeroy city (part of)                                    | 837   | 564    |          |
| Farmer precinct                                                                                                                                                    | 334   |       |      |                                                           | 638   | 268    |          |
| Hammond precinct                                                                                                                                                   | 189   |       |      |                                                           |       |        |          |
| Lake precinct                                                                                                                                                      | 421   |       |      | <b>Grant County<sup>6</sup></b>                           |       |        |          |
| Leahy precinct                                                                                                                                                     | 545   |       |      | Beverly precinct                                          | 8,698 |        |          |
| Midland precinct                                                                                                                                                   | 597   |       |      | Burke precinct                                            | 251   |        |          |
| Minton precinct                                                                                                                                                    | 84    |       |      | Coulee City precinct, including Coulee City town          | 475   |        |          |
| Mold precinct                                                                                                                                                      | 233   |       |      | Coulee City town <sup>13</sup>                            | 440   |        |          |
| Mountain precinct                                                                                                                                                  | 156   |       |      | Ephrata precinct, including Ephrata town                  | 276   |        |          |
| Orondo precinct                                                                                                                                                    | 123   |       |      | Ephrata town <sup>20</sup>                                | 711   |        |          |
| Owens precinct                                                                                                                                                     | 238   |       |      | Grand Coulee precinct                                     | 323   |        |          |
| Pierpont precinct                                                                                                                                                  | 368   |       |      | Hartline precinct, including Hartline town                | 311   |        |          |
| River precinct                                                                                                                                                     | 65    |       |      | Hartline town <sup>18</sup>                               | 752   |        |          |
| Sagebrush precinct                                                                                                                                                 | 105   |       |      | High Hill precinct                                        | 237   |        |          |
| Southside precinct                                                                                                                                                 | 253   |       |      | Krupp precinct                                            | 142   |        |          |
| Steamboat Rock precinct                                                                                                                                            | 31    |       |      | Lowgap precinct                                           | 293   |        |          |
| Trinidad precinct                                                                                                                                                  | 95    |       |      | Mae precinct                                              | 358   |        |          |
| Valley precinct                                                                                                                                                    | 521   |       |      | Morrison precinct                                         | 138   |        |          |
| Waterville precinct, including Waterville town                                                                                                                     | 1,253 |       |      | Moses Lake precinct                                       | 267   |        |          |
| Waterville town                                                                                                                                                    | 960   | 482   | 293  | Quincy precinct, including Quincy town                    | 330   |        |          |
| Yeager precinct                                                                                                                                                    | 615   |       |      | Quincy town <sup>19</sup>                                 | 697   |        |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      | Red Rock precinct                                         | 264   |        |          |
| <b>Ferry County</b>                                                                                                                                                |       |       |      | Soap Lake precinct                                        | 458   |        |          |
| Boyd precinct                                                                                                                                                      | 161   |       |      | Steamboat Rock precinct                                   | 221   |        |          |
| Curlew precinct                                                                                                                                                    | 407   | 250   |      | Stratford precinct                                        | 188   |        |          |
| Danville precinct <sup>10</sup>                                                                                                                                    | 297   | 241   |      | Timm precinct                                             | 191   |        |          |
| East Republic precinct, <sup>11</sup> including part of Republic city                                                                                              | 877   |       |      | Trinidad precinct                                         | 166   |        |          |
| Republic city (part of)                                                                                                                                            | 611   |       |      | Wahluke precinct                                          | 94    |        |          |
| Total for Republic city in East and West Republic precincts                                                                                                        | 999   | 2,050 |      | Warden precinct                                           | 98    |        |          |
| Keller precinct, <sup>12</sup> comprising part of Colville Indian Reservation                                                                                      | 301   |       |      | Wheeler precinct                                          | 739   |        |          |
| Total for Colville Indian Reservation, comprising Keller and Meteor precincts, Ferry County, and Nepelem and parts of Okanogan and Omak precincts, Okanogan County | 1,759 | 1,477 |      | White Bluff precinct                                      | 592   |        |          |
| Lake precinct                                                                                                                                                      | 198   |       |      | Wilson Creek precinct, including Wilson Creek town        | 117   |        |          |
| Malo precinct                                                                                                                                                      | 395   |       |      | Wilson Creek town <sup>21</sup>                           | 563   |        |          |
| Meteor precinct, <sup>13</sup> comprising part of Colville Indian Reservation                                                                                      | 563   |       |      | Winchester precinct                                       | 405   |        |          |
| Orient precinct                                                                                                                                                    | 450   |       |      |                                                           | 106   |        |          |
| Pine Grove precinct                                                                                                                                                | 115   |       |      |                                                           |       |        |          |
| Sherman precinct                                                                                                                                                   | 307   |       |      | <b>Island County</b>                                      |       |        |          |
| Toroda precinct                                                                                                                                                    | 142   |       |      | Camano precinct <sup>22</sup>                             | 4,704 | 1,870  | 15 1,787 |
| West Republic precinct, <sup>14</sup> including part of Republic city                                                                                              | 587   |       |      | Clinton precinct <sup>23</sup>                            | 167   |        |          |
| Republic city (part of)                                                                                                                                            | 388   |       |      | Coupeville precinct, including Coupeville town            | 371   | 495    |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      | Coupeville town <sup>24</sup>                             | 1,050 |        |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      | Holmes Harbor precinct <sup>25</sup>                      | 810   |        |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      | Langley precinct                                          | 351   |        |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      | Oak Harbor precinct                                       | 469   | 73     |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      | San de Fuca precinct                                      | 1,097 | 447    |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      | Skagit Head precinct <sup>26</sup>                        | 154   | 97     |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      | Useless Bay precinct <sup>27</sup>                        | 282   | 131    |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      | Utsalady precinct <sup>28</sup>                           | 252   | 167    |          |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |      |                                                           | 511   | 460    |          |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Kelso precinct in 1908.<sup>2</sup> Stella precinct organized from part of Oak Point precinct in 1908.<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Castle Rock precinct in 1908.<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Kalama precinct in 1908.<sup>5</sup> Organized from part of Monticello precinct in 1908.<sup>6</sup> Grant County organized from part of Douglas County in 1909.<sup>7</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1910.<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (3,318) of Republic precinct, taken to form East and West Republic precincts; and population (753) of part of Colville Indian Reservation, taken to form Keller and Meteor precincts since 1900.<sup>10</sup> Returned as Nelson in 1900.<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Republic precinct in 1900.<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of Colville Indian Reservation in 1900.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>14</sup> County total includes population (614) of Columbia Center precinct, taken to form Peola and Scoggin precincts since 1900.<sup>15</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.<sup>16</sup> Name changed from Grand in 1904.<sup>17</sup> Name changed from River in 1901.<sup>18</sup> Organized from part of Columbia Center precinct in 1904.<sup>19</sup> Name changed from Meadow in 1901.<sup>20</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>21</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>22</sup> Camano precinct organized from part of Utsalady precinct in 1908.<sup>23</sup> Clinton precinct organized from part of Skagit Head precinct in 1908.<sup>24</sup> Holmes Harbor precinct organized from part of Useless Bay precinct in 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                      | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Jefferson County</b> .....                                              | <b>8,337</b>   | <b>15,712</b>  | <b>28,368</b>  | <b>King County—Continued.</b>                                          |               |               |              |
| Brinnon precinct.....                                                      | 306            | 202            | 225            | Maple Leaf precinct.....                                               | 551           |               |              |
| Castile precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                        | 18             |                |                | Martin Creek precinct, including Skykomish town.....                   | 472           |               |              |
| Center precinct <sup>2</sup> .....                                         | 204            | 115            | 226            | Skykomish town <sup>18</sup> .....                                     | 258           |               |              |
| Chimacum precinct.....                                                     | 229            | 184            | 172            | Maury precinct.....                                                    | 408           |               |              |
| Clearwater precinct <sup>3</sup> .....                                     | 35             |                |                | Maywood precinct.....                                                  | 49            |               |              |
| Evergreen precinct <sup>4</sup> .....                                      | 53             |                |                | Meadow Gardens precinct.....                                           | 652           |               |              |
| Hadlock precinct <sup>5</sup> .....                                        | 463            | 477            | 304            | Medina precinct.....                                                   | 350           |               |              |
| Irondale precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                       | 471            |                |                | Meeker precinct.....                                                   | 667           |               |              |
| Leland precinct.....                                                       | 104            | 102            | 239            | Mercer precinct.....                                                   | 449           |               |              |
| Nordland precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                       | 484            |                |                | Meridian precinct.....                                                 | 447           |               |              |
| Norton precinct.....                                                       | 140            | 72             |                | Monohan precinct.....                                                  | 352           |               |              |
| Pacific precinct, <sup>8</sup> including Hoh River Indian Reservation..... | 88             | 9 73           |                | Mountain View precinct.....                                            | 234           |               |              |
| Hoh River Indian Reservation.....                                          | 84             | 55             |                | Newcastle precinct.....                                                | 834           |               |              |
| Port Discovery precinct.....                                               | 236            | 121            | 913            | Newport precinct.....                                                  | 54            |               |              |
| Port Ludlow precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                   | 639            | 399            | 258            | North Bend precinct, including North Bend town.....                    | 596           |               |              |
| Port Townsend precinct, coextensive with Port Townsend city.....           | 4,181          | 3,443          | 5,677          | North Bend town <sup>18</sup> .....                                    | 299           |               |              |
| Port Townsend city.....                                                    | 4,181          | 3,443          | 4,558          | Novelty precinct.....                                                  | 356           |               |              |
| Ward 1.....                                                                | 587            |                |                | Oak Lake precinct.....                                                 | 1,423         |               |              |
| Ward 2.....                                                                | 1,541          |                |                | Orillia precinct.....                                                  | 440           |               |              |
| Ward 3.....                                                                | 741            |                |                | Osceola precinct.....                                                  | 252           |               |              |
| Ward 4.....                                                                | 869            |                |                | Palmer precinct.....                                                   | 214           |               |              |
| Ward 5.....                                                                | 603            |                |                | Pass precinct.....                                                     | 54            |               |              |
| Quilcene precinct.....                                                     | 483            | 324            | 274            | Preston precinct.....                                                  | 457           |               |              |
| Quinalt precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                                       | 40             |                |                | Quartermaster precinct.....                                            | 524           |               |              |
| Tarboo precinct.....                                                       | 90             | 37             |                | Ravensdale precinct.....                                               | 726           |               |              |
| Woodman precinct.....                                                      | 73             | 79             |                | Redmond precinct.....                                                  | 790           |               |              |
| <b>King County</b> .....                                                   | <b>284,638</b> | <b>110,053</b> | <b>126,989</b> | Renton precinct, coextensive with Renton town <sup>17</sup> .....      | 2,740         |               |              |
| Aaron precinct.....                                                        | 268            |                |                | Richmond precinct.....                                                 | 467           |               |              |
| Adelaide precinct.....                                                     | 319            |                |                | Seattle precinct, coextensive with Seattle city.....                   | 237,194       |               |              |
| Albin precinct.....                                                        | 140            |                |                | Seattle city <sup>18</sup> .....                                       | 237,194       | 80,671        | 42,837       |
| Arthur precinct.....                                                       | 216            |                |                | Ward 1.....                                                            | 19,311        |               |              |
| Auburn precinct, coextensive with Auburn town.....                         | 957            |                |                | Ward 2.....                                                            | 18,255        |               |              |
| Auburn town.....                                                           | 957            | 489            | 740            | Ward 3.....                                                            | 21,614        |               |              |
| Avondale precinct.....                                                     | 272            |                |                | Ward 4.....                                                            | 12,255        |               |              |
| Bagley precinct.....                                                       | 34             |                |                | Ward 5.....                                                            | 14,389        |               |              |
| Baring precinct.....                                                       | 140            |                |                | Ward 6.....                                                            | 10,358        |               |              |
| Barneson precinct.....                                                     | 157            |                |                | Ward 7.....                                                            | 34,051        |               |              |
| Bellevue precinct.....                                                     | 566            |                |                | Ward 8.....                                                            | 19,670        |               |              |
| Berlin precinct.....                                                       | 160            |                |                | Ward 9.....                                                            | 17,898        |               |              |
| Birch precinct.....                                                        | 200            |                |                | Ward 10.....                                                           | 11,176        |               |              |
| Black Diamond precinct.....                                                | 2,051          |                |                | Ward 11.....                                                           | 12,071        |               |              |
| Black River precinct.....                                                  | 519            |                |                | Ward 12.....                                                           | 14,870        |               |              |
| Boise precinct.....                                                        | 272            |                |                | Ward 13.....                                                           | 16,128        |               |              |
| Bothell precinct, including Bothell town.....                              | 927            |                |                | Ward 14.....                                                           | 15,070        |               |              |
| Bothell town <sup>13</sup> .....                                           | 699            |                |                | Sherwood precinct.....                                                 | 959           |               |              |
| Buenna precinct.....                                                       | 134            |                |                | Snoqualmie precinct, including Snoqualmietown.....                     | 556           |               |              |
| Burton precinct.....                                                       | 488            |                |                | Snoqualmietown <sup>19</sup> .....                                     | 279           |               |              |
| Cedar Falls precinct.....                                                  | 93             |                |                | South Fork precinct.....                                               | 94            |               |              |
| Cedar Mountain precinct.....                                               | 156            |                |                | Sprague precinct.....                                                  | 1,198         |               |              |
| Cedar River precinct.....                                                  | 522            |                |                | Springbrook precinct.....                                              | 488           |               |              |
| Cherry Valley precinct.....                                                | 489            |                |                | Squak precinct.....                                                    | 164           |               |              |
| Christopher precinct.....                                                  | 635            |                |                | Star Lake precinct.....                                                | 152           |               |              |
| Cove precinct.....                                                         | 355            |                |                | Stossel precinct.....                                                  | (20)          |               |              |
| Covington precinct.....                                                    | 145            |                |                | Stuck precinct, including Pacific town.....                            | 1,227         |               |              |
| Cumberland precinct.....                                                   | 585            |                |                | Pacific town <sup>18</sup> .....                                       | 418           |               |              |
| Des Moines precinct.....                                                   | 357            |                |                | Sulse Creek precinct.....                                              | 343           |               |              |
| Durham precinct.....                                                       | 170            |                |                | Sunnydale precinct.....                                                | 522           |               |              |
| Eagle Gorge precinct.....                                                  | 304            |                |                | Tanner precinct.....                                                   | 365           |               |              |
| Ellinson precinct.....                                                     | 198            |                |                | Tolt precinct.....                                                     | 394           |               |              |
| Elliott precinct.....                                                      | 119            |                |                | Tukwila precinct, coextensive with Tukwila town <sup>21</sup> .....    | 361           |               |              |
| Enumclaw precinct.....                                                     | 1,129          |                |                | Union precinct.....                                                    | 243           |               |              |
| Fall City precinct.....                                                    | 555            |                |                | Valley precinct, including Muckleshoot Indian Reservation.....         | 827           |               |              |
| Franklin precinct.....                                                     | 326            |                |                | Muckleshoot Indian Reservation.....                                    | 175           | 146           |              |
| Gilman precinct.....                                                       | 556            |                |                | Vashon precinct.....                                                   | 647           |               |              |
| Green River precinct.....                                                  | 231            |                |                | Vincent precinct.....                                                  | 101           |               |              |
| Greenwood precinct.....                                                    | 482            |                |                | Wabash precinct.....                                                   | 267           |               |              |
| Hobart precinct.....                                                       | 279            |                |                | Webster precinct.....                                                  | 196           |               |              |
| Hot Springs precinct.....                                                  | 54             |                |                | Wellington precinct.....                                               | 132           |               |              |
| Houghton precinct.....                                                     | 270            |                |                | White River precinct.....                                              | 329           |               |              |
| Inglewood precinct.....                                                    | 230            |                |                | Wilberton precinct.....                                                | 335           |               |              |
| Issaquah precinct, coextensive with Issaquah town.....                     | 628            |                |                | Woodinville precinct.....                                              | 487           |               |              |
| Issaquah town <sup>14</sup> .....                                          | 628            | 700            |                | Yesler precinct.....                                                   | 782           |               |              |
| Juanita precinct.....                                                      | 471            |                |                | <b>Kitsap County</b> .....                                             | <b>17,647</b> | <b>21,677</b> | <b>4,624</b> |
| Kennydale precinct.....                                                    | 525            |                |                | Bremerton precinct, <sup>22</sup> coextensive with Bremerton city..... | 2,993         |               |              |
| Kent precinct, coextensive with Kent city.....                             | 1,908          |                |                | Bremerton city <sup>23</sup> .....                                     |               |               |              |
| Kent city <sup>16</sup> .....                                              | 1,908          | 755            | 853            | Ward 1.....                                                            | 608           |               |              |
| Kirkland precinct, including Kirkland town.....                            | 741            |                |                | Ward 2.....                                                            | 1,259         |               |              |
| Kirkland town <sup>16</sup> .....                                          | 632            |                |                | Ward 3.....                                                            | 1,131         |               |              |
| Krain precinct.....                                                        | 321            |                |                | Charleston precinct, <sup>25</sup> including Charleston town.....      | 1,649         | 594           |              |
| Lake precinct.....                                                         | 100            |                |                | Charleston town <sup>26</sup> .....                                    | 1,082         | 187           |              |
| Lester precinct.....                                                       | 405            |                |                | Colby precinct <sup>24</sup> .....                                     | 658           | 440           | 234          |
| McKinley precinct.....                                                     | 498            |                |                |                                                                        |               |               |              |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (49) of Queets precinct, taken to form Evergreen precinct and parts of Castile and Clearwater precincts since 1900, and population (35) of Hoh River Indian Reservation returned as independent in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (42) of Irondale precinct, annexed to Hadlock precinct between 1890 and 1900; and population (38) of that part of county not located by precincts in 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from parts of Pacific and Queets precincts in 1906.

<sup>4</sup> Returned as Central in 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from parts of Pacific and Queets precincts in 1908.

<sup>6</sup> Organized from part of Queets precinct in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> Irondale and Nordland precincts organized from parts of Hadlock precinct in 1902 and 1906, respectively.

<sup>8</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Castile and Clearwater precincts in 1906 and 1908, respectively.

<sup>9</sup> Exclusive of population of Hoh River Indian Reservation.

<sup>10</sup> Returned as Ludlow in 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Organized from unorganized part of county in 1908.

<sup>12</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>14</sup> Name changed from Gilman in 1902.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>17</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>18</sup> Part of Fulton precinct annexed in 1905, Ballard city, Columbia town, West Seattle precinct, and parts of Dunlap and Duwamish precincts annexed in 1907, and Georgetown city annexed in 1910.

<sup>19</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>20</sup> No population reported.

<sup>21</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>22</sup> County total includes population (139) of Port Madison Indian Reservation returned as independent in 1900.

<sup>23</sup> Bremerton precinct organized from part of Charleston precinct in 1900.

<sup>24</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>25</sup> Name changed from Port Orchard in 1903.

<sup>26</sup> Parts taken to form Harper precinct in 1908 and part of Waterman precinct in 1906.

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[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

- <sup>17</sup> Columbia River and Tunnell precincts organized from part of East Kittitas precinct in 1908.
- <sup>18</sup> Martin precinct annexed in 1904.
- <sup>19</sup> Umanum precinct organized from part of Manastash precinct in 1902.
- <sup>20</sup> South Roslyn precinct organized from part of Mountain precinct in 1906.
- <sup>21</sup> No population reported.
- <sup>22</sup> Part taken to form part of Benton County in 1905.
- <sup>23</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1905.
- <sup>24</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.
- <sup>25</sup> Doty precinct organized from part of Dryad precinct in 1904.
- <sup>26</sup> Returned as Eden Prairie in 1900.
- <sup>27</sup> Greenwood precinct organized from part of Lincoln Creek precinct in 1902.
- <sup>28</sup> Kopiah precinct organized from part of Hanaford precinct in 1906.
- <sup>29</sup> Stillwater precinct organized from part of Little Falls precinct in 1906.
- <sup>30</sup> Incorporated in 1906.
- <sup>31</sup> McCormick and Mauernmann precincts organized from parts of Pe Ell precinct in 1900 and 1906, respectively.

- <sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Colby precinct in 1908.
- <sup>2</sup> Organized from part of Seabeck precinct in 1908.
- <sup>3</sup> Exclusive of population of Port Madison Indian Reservation.
- <sup>4</sup> Organized from parts of Poulsbo and Seabeck precincts in 1908.
- <sup>5</sup> Part taken to form part of Waterman precinct in 1906.
- <sup>6</sup> Name changed from Sidney in 1903.
- <sup>7</sup> Silverdale precinct organized from part of Port Washington precinct in 1906.
- <sup>8</sup> Name changed from Dogfish Bay in 1908. Part taken to form part of Pearson precinct in 1908.
- <sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1907.
- <sup>10</sup> Parts taken to form Holly precinct and part of Pearson precinct in 1908.
- <sup>11</sup> Organized from parts of Colby and Port Orchard precincts in 1906.
- <sup>12</sup> Not located by precincts.
- <sup>13</sup> County total includes population (40) of Martin precinct, annexed to Easton precinct since 1900.
- <sup>14</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.
- <sup>15</sup> Teanaway precinct organized from part of Cle Elum precinct in 1900.
- <sup>16</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Lincoln County</b> .....                                                | <b>17,539</b> | <b>11,969</b> | <b>19,312</b> | <b>Mason County—Continued.</b>                                                                                            |               |               |               |
| Almira precinct, including Almira town.....                                | 556           |               |               | Shelton precinct No. 1, comprising part of Shelton town.....                                                              | 487           | 435           |               |
| Almira town <sup>2</sup> .....                                             | 368           |               |               | Total for Shelton town, comprising Shelton precinct No. 1 and part of Shelton precinct No. 2.....                         | 1,163         | 833           | 648           |
| Columbia precinct.....                                                     | 228           |               |               | Shelton precinct No. 2, including part of Shelton town.....                                                               | 1,328         | 955           |               |
| Condon precinct.....                                                       | 284           |               |               | Shelton town (part of).....                                                                                               | 676           | 398           |               |
| Crab Creek precinct.....                                                   | 200           |               |               | Skokomish precinct, including Skokomish Indian Reservation.....                                                           | 240           | 186           |               |
| Creston precinct, including Creston town.....                              | 699           |               |               | Skokomish Indian Reservation.....                                                                                         | 193           |               |               |
| Creston town <sup>3</sup> .....                                            | 308           |               |               | Union City precinct.....                                                                                                  | 177           | 183           |               |
| Downs precinct.....                                                        | 152           |               |               | <b>Okanogan County</b> .....                                                                                              | <b>12,887</b> | <b>14,689</b> | <b>11,487</b> |
| Earl precinct.....                                                         | 103           |               |               | Anglin precinct.....                                                                                                      | 350           |               |               |
| East Davenport precinct, including part of Davenport town.....             | 505           |               |               | Beeman precinct.....                                                                                                      | 268           |               |               |
| Davenport town (part of).....                                              | 337           |               |               | Bodie precinct.....                                                                                                       | 127           |               |               |
| Total for Davenport town in East, North, and West Davenport precincts..... | 1,229         | 1,000         | 396           | Brewster precinct, including Brewster town.....                                                                           | 524           |               |               |
| Edwall precinct.....                                                       | 634           |               |               | Brewster town <sup>9</sup> .....                                                                                          | 296           |               |               |
| Egypt precinct.....                                                        | 363           |               |               | Chesaw precinct.....                                                                                                      | 432           |               |               |
| Enos precinct.....                                                         | 218           |               |               | Columbia precinct.....                                                                                                    | 265           |               |               |
| Finn precinct.....                                                         | 121           |               |               | Conconully precinct, including Conconully town.....                                                                       | 747           |               |               |
| Govan precinct.....                                                        | 175           |               |               | Conconully town <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                                       | 357           |               |               |
| Grand Coulee precinct.....                                                 | 353           |               |               | Ellemeham precinct.....                                                                                                   | 94            |               |               |
| Harrington precinct, including Harrington city.....                        | 900           |               |               | Eneas Valley precinct.....                                                                                                | 257           |               |               |
| Harrington city <sup>4</sup> .....                                         | 661           |               |               | Golden precinct.....                                                                                                      | 115           |               |               |
| Indian Creek precinct.....                                                 | 188           |               |               | Havillah precinct.....                                                                                                    | 293           |               |               |
| Irby precinct.....                                                         | 295           |               |               | Kipling precinct.....                                                                                                     | 205           |               |               |
| Lamona precinct.....                                                       | 442           |               |               | Loomis precinct.....                                                                                                      | 501           |               |               |
| Lapray precinct.....                                                       | 430           |               |               | Malott precinct.....                                                                                                      | 291           |               |               |
| Larene precinct.....                                                       | 246           |               |               | Molson precinct.....                                                                                                      | 717           |               |               |
| Layton precinct.....                                                       | 174           |               |               | Nespelem precinct, comprising part of Colville Indian Reservation.....                                                    | 540           |               |               |
| Miles precinct.....                                                        | 271           |               |               | [For total, see Keller precinct, Ferry County.]                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Mohler precinct.....                                                       | 306           |               |               | Okanogan precinct, including Okanogan town and part of Colville Indian Reservation.....                                   | 943           |               |               |
| Mondovi precinct.....                                                      | 574           |               |               | Colville Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                                                | 144           |               |               |
| Moscow precinct.....                                                       | 336           |               |               | Okanogan town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                         | 611           |               |               |
| Mountain View precinct.....                                                | 171           |               |               | Omak precinct, including part of Colville Indian Reservation.....                                                         | 911           |               |               |
| North Davenport precinct, including part of Davenport town.....            | 489           |               |               | Colville Indian Reservation (part of).....                                                                                | 211           |               |               |
| Davenport town (part of).....                                              | 347           |               |               | Oroville precinct, including Oroville town.....                                                                           | 773           |               |               |
| North Sprague precinct, including part of Sprague city.....                | 764           |               |               | Oroville town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                                         | 496           |               |               |
| Sprague city (part of).....                                                | 203           |               |               | Paradise precinct.....                                                                                                    | 101           |               |               |
| Total for Sprague city in North and South Sprague precincts.....           | 1,110         | 695           | 1,689         | Pateros precinct.....                                                                                                     | 557           |               |               |
| North Wilbur precinct, including part of Wilbur town.....                  | 487           |               |               | Pine Creek precinct.....                                                                                                  | 134           |               |               |
| Wilbur town (part of).....                                                 | 284           |               |               | Riverside precinct.....                                                                                                   | 481           |               |               |
| Total for Wilbur town in North and South Wilbur precincts.....             | 757           | 595           | 410           | Silver precinct.....                                                                                                      | 356           |               |               |
| Odesa precinct, including Odesa town.....                                  | 1,482         |               |               | Similkameen precinct.....                                                                                                 | 107           |               |               |
| Odesa town <sup>4</sup> .....                                              | 385           |               |               | Spring Coulee precinct.....                                                                                               | 157           |               |               |
| Peach precinct.....                                                        | 242           |               |               | Squaw Creek precinct.....                                                                                                 | 177           |               |               |
| Reardan precinct, including Reardan town.....                              | 989           |               |               | Tonasket precinct.....                                                                                                    | 416           |               |               |
| Reardan town <sup>5</sup> .....                                            | 527           |               |               | Tunk Creek precinct.....                                                                                                  | 372           |               |               |
| Rocklyn precinct.....                                                      | 223           |               |               | Twisp precinct, including Twisp town.....                                                                                 | 685           |               |               |
| Sedalia precinct.....                                                      | 209           |               |               | Twisp town <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                                            | 227           |               |               |
| Sherman precinct.....                                                      | 184           |               |               | Wauconda precinct.....                                                                                                    | 307           |               |               |
| South Sprague precinct, including part of Sprague city.....                | 1,078         |               |               | Winthrop precinct.....                                                                                                    | 684           |               |               |
| Sprague city (part of).....                                                | 807           |               |               | <b>Pacific County</b> .....                                                                                               | <b>12,532</b> | <b>15,983</b> | <b>14,358</b> |
| South Wilbur precinct, including part of Wilbur town.....                  | 719           |               |               | Bay Center precinct.....                                                                                                  | 446           | 338           |               |
| Wilbur town (part of).....                                                 | 473           |               |               | Bruceport precinct.....                                                                                                   | 36            | 65            |               |
| Waukon precinct.....                                                       | 394           |               |               | Chinook precinct.....                                                                                                     | 620           | 740           |               |
| Welch Creek precinct.....                                                  | 174           |               |               | Frances precinct.....                                                                                                     | 472           | 274           |               |
| West Davenport precinct, including part of Davenport town.....             | 673           |               |               | Frankfort precinct.....                                                                                                   | 233           | 129           |               |
| Davenport town (part of).....                                              | 545           |               |               | Ilwaco precinct, including Ilwaco town.....                                                                               | 873           | 969           |               |
| Wilson Creek precinct.....                                                 | 324           |               |               | Ilwaco town.....                                                                                                          | 684           | 584           | 517           |
| Yarwood precinct.....                                                      | 184           |               |               | Knappton precinct.....                                                                                                    | 210           | 156           |               |
| <b>Mason County</b> .....                                                  | <b>5,156</b>  | <b>3,810</b>  | <b>2,826</b>  | Lebam precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                                        | 792           | 241           |               |
| Allyn precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                          | 226           | 109           |               | Long Beach precinct.....                                                                                                  | 363           | 273           |               |
| Arcadia precinct, including Squaxon Island Indian Reservation.....         | 140           | 108           |               | Menlo precinct <sup>15</sup> .....                                                                                        | 644           |               |               |
| Squaxon Island Indian Reservation.....                                     | 50            |               |               | Nahcotta precinct.....                                                                                                    | 328           | 161           |               |
| Clifton precinct.....                                                      | 77            | 86            |               | Nasel precinct.....                                                                                                       | 500           | 197           |               |
| Cloquallum precinct.....                                                   | 393           | 55            |               | Nema precinct.....                                                                                                        | 64            | 79            |               |
| Dayton precinct.....                                                       | 516           | 353           |               | North Cove precinct.....                                                                                                  | 172           | 96            |               |
| Detroit precinct <sup>6</sup> .....                                        | 69            |               |               | North River precinct.....                                                                                                 | 81            | 49            |               |
| Dewatto precinct.....                                                      | 76            | 150           |               | Oysterville precinct.....                                                                                                 | 110           | 150           |               |
| Eells precinct <sup>7</sup> .....                                          | 88            |               |               | Pluvius precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                                                                                      | 251           | 35            |               |
| Hartstine precinct.....                                                    | 112           | 90            |               | Raymond precinct <sup>17</sup> , including Raymond city.....                                                              | 2,533         | 84            |               |
| Hoodport precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                                       | 84            | 109           |               | Raymond city <sup>18</sup> .....                                                                                          | 2,480         |               |               |
| Kamilche precinct.....                                                     | 500           | 419           |               | Salmon Creek precinct.....                                                                                                | 170           | 51            |               |
| Lilliwaup precinct.....                                                    | 82            | 90            |               | Smith Creek precinct.....                                                                                                 | 112           | 44            |               |
| Matlock precinct.....                                                      | 150           | 339           |               | South Bend precinct No. 1, comprising part of South Bend city (part of).....                                              | 1,844         | 777           |               |
| Pickering precinct.....                                                    | 53            | 38            |               | Total for South Bend city <sup>19</sup> , comprising South Bend precinct No. 1 and part of South Bend precinct No. 2..... | 1,844         | 711           |               |
| Potlatch precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                                       | 242           |               |               |                                                                                                                           | 3,023         | 711           |               |
| Satsop precinct.....                                                       | 116           | 100           |               |                                                                                                                           |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>6</sup> Detroit precinct organized from part of Allyn precinct in 1908.

<sup>7</sup> Eells precinct organized from part of Skokomish precinct in 1908.

<sup>8</sup> Potlatch precinct organized from part of Hoodport precinct in 1904.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>13</sup> County total includes population (12) of Elk Creek precinct, annexed to Pluvius precinct since 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Name changed from Half Moon in 1908. Part taken to form part of Menlo precinct in 1902.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from parts of Lebam and Willapa precincts in 1902.

<sup>16</sup> Elk Creek precinct annexed in 1906.

<sup>17</sup> Name changed from Riverside in 1904.

<sup>18</sup> Returned in 1900 as in South Bend precinct No. 1 only.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                     | 1910           | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Pacific County—Continued.</b>                                                                          |                |               |               | <b>Pierce County—Continued.</b>                                                    |               |               |              |
| South Bend precinct No. 2, <sup>1</sup> including part of South Bend city                                 | 1,200          | 481           |               | Sumner precinct, including Sumner town                                             | 1,620         | 826           |              |
| South Bend city                                                                                           | 1,179          |               |               | Sumner town                                                                        | 892           | 551           | 580          |
| South Bend city <sup>2</sup> (part of)                                                                    | 102            | 70            |               | Tacoma precinct, coextensive with Tacoma city                                      | 83,743        | 37,714        |              |
| Sunshine precinct                                                                                         | 386            | 506           |               | Tacoma city <sup>23</sup>                                                          | 83,743        | 37,714        | 36,006       |
| Willapa precinct <sup>3</sup>                                                                             |                |               |               | Ward 1                                                                             | 8,058         |               |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Ward 2                                                                             | 10,853        |               |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Ward 3                                                                             | 17,624        |               |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Ward 4                                                                             | 14,878        |               |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Ward 5                                                                             | 16,196        |               |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Ward 6                                                                             | 6,231         |               |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Ward 7                                                                             | 6,872         |               |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Ward 8                                                                             | 6,112         |               |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Tanwax precinct <sup>12</sup>                                                      | 414           | 289           |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Vaughn precinct                                                                    | 297           | 229           |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Wilkeson precinct, <sup>4</sup> including Wilkeson town                            | 1,437         | 969           |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Wilkeson town <sup>19</sup>                                                        | 899           |               |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               | Mount Rainier National Park                                                        | 33            |               |              |
|                                                                                                           |                |               |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| <b>Pierce County</b>                                                                                      | <b>120,812</b> | <b>55,515</b> | <b>50,940</b> | <b>San Juan County</b>                                                             | <b>3,603</b>  | <b>2,928</b>  | <b>2,072</b> |
| Alder precinct <sup>6</sup>                                                                               | 557            |               |               | Blakely precinct                                                                   | 86            | 56            |              |
| Alderton precinct                                                                                         | 175            | 160           |               | Lopez precinct No. 1                                                               | 317           | 267           |              |
| Anderson Island precinct                                                                                  | 118            | 95            |               | Lopez precinct No. 2                                                               | 370           | 286           |              |
| Artondale precinct                                                                                        | 606            | 231           |               | Orcas precinct No. 1                                                               | 452           | 343           |              |
| Breckon precinct                                                                                          | 467            | 115           |               | Orcas precinct No. 2                                                               | 454           | 368           |              |
| Buckley precinct, including Buckley town                                                                  | 2,061          | 1,297         |               | Orcas precinct No. 3                                                               | 183           | 122           |              |
| Buckley town                                                                                              | 1,272          | 1,014         |               | San Juan precinct No. 1                                                            | 353           | 347           |              |
| Burnett precinct <sup>7</sup>                                                                             | 396            |               |               | San Juan precinct No. 2, including Friday Harbor town                              | 817           | 615           |              |
| Carbonado precinct <sup>8</sup>                                                                           | 1,215          | 1,140         |               | Friday Harbor town <sup>19</sup>                                                   | 400           |               |              |
| Dieringer precinct                                                                                        | 167            | 89            |               | San Juan precinct No. 3                                                            | 265           | 315           |              |
| Dupont precinct <sup>9</sup>                                                                              | 549            |               |               | Shaw precinct                                                                      | 84            | 81            |              |
| Earle precinct <sup>10</sup>                                                                              | 468            |               |               | Stewart Island precinct                                                            | 62            | 51            |              |
| Edgewood precinct <sup>11</sup>                                                                           | 475            | 181           |               | Waldron precinct                                                                   | 130           | 77            |              |
| Elbe precinct <sup>4</sup>                                                                                | 247            |               |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| Fairfax precinct <sup>8</sup>                                                                             | 311            | 167           |               | <b>Skagit County</b>                                                               | <b>29,241</b> | <b>14,272</b> | <b>8,747</b> |
| Fox Island precinct                                                                                       | 233            | 98            |               | Anacortes precinct, <sup>20</sup> including Anacortes city                         | 4,196         |               |              |
| Gig Harbor precinct                                                                                       | 615            | 304           |               | Anacortes city                                                                     | 4,168         | 1,476         | 1,131        |
| Hillhurst precinct                                                                                        | 427            | 219           |               | Ward 1                                                                             | 1,496         |               |              |
| Holz precinct <sup>12</sup>                                                                               | 273            |               |               | Ward 2                                                                             | 1,628         |               |              |
| Hunts Prairie precinct <sup>13</sup>                                                                      | 143            | 292           |               | Ward 3                                                                             | 1,046         |               |              |
| Kapowsin precinct                                                                                         | 896            | 2             |               | Avon precinct                                                                      | 898           |               |              |
| Lake Bay precinct                                                                                         | 348            | 200           |               | Bay View precinct                                                                  | 521           |               |              |
| Lake City precinct <sup>9</sup>                                                                           | 238            | 207           |               | Belfast precinct                                                                   | 493           |               |              |
| Lake Tapps precinct                                                                                       | 303            | 82            |               | Birdsview precinct                                                                 | 266           |               |              |
| Lake View precinct                                                                                        | 301            | 348           |               | Bow precinct                                                                       | 588           |               |              |
| Larchmont precinct <sup>14</sup>                                                                          | 927            |               |               | Cascade precinct                                                                   | 205           |               |              |
| Long Branch precinct                                                                                      | 310            | 199           |               | Clear Lake precinct                                                                | 1,053         |               |              |
| McKenna precinct <sup>15</sup>                                                                            | 657            |               |               | Conway precinct                                                                    | 1,107         |               |              |
| McMillin precinct                                                                                         | 197            | 168           |               | Cullum precinct, including Concrete town                                           | 1,297         |               |              |
| McNeils Island precinct                                                                                   | 459            | 210           |               | Concrete town <sup>19</sup>                                                        | 945           |               |              |
| Melmont precinct <sup>8</sup>                                                                             | 235            |               |               | Cypress precinct                                                                   | 22            |               |              |
| Midland precinct <sup>16</sup>                                                                            | 842            | 202           |               | East Mount Vernon precinct, including part of Mount Vernon city                    | 1,015         |               |              |
| Milton precinct, <sup>17</sup> including Milton town                                                      | 493            |               |               | Mount Vernon city (part of)                                                        | 811           |               |              |
| Milton town <sup>18</sup>                                                                                 | 448            |               |               | Total for Mount Vernon city in East, North, South, and West Mount Vernon precincts | 2,381         | 1,180         | 770          |
| Minter precinct                                                                                           | 157            | 74            |               | Ferry precinct                                                                     | 4             |               |              |
| Muck precinct                                                                                             | 750            | 255           |               | Fidalgo precinct                                                                   | 402           |               |              |
| Nisqually precinct                                                                                        | 497            | 61            |               | Fidalgo City precinct, including Swinomish Indian Reservation                      | 285           |               |              |
| Ohop precinct, <sup>12</sup> including Eatonville town                                                    | 1,031          | 135           |               | Swinomish Indian Reservation                                                       | 290           | 275           |              |
| Eatonville town <sup>19</sup>                                                                             | 754            |               |               | Fir precinct                                                                       | 552           |               |              |
| Orting precinct, <sup>20</sup> including Orting town                                                      | 1,240          | 1,065         | 623           | Fredonia precinct                                                                  | 220           |               |              |
| Orting town                                                                                               | 799            | 728           |               | Guemesi precinct                                                                   | 166           |               |              |
| Parkland precinct                                                                                         | 952            | 293           |               | Hamilton precinct, including Hamilton town                                         | 735           |               |              |
| Purdy precinct                                                                                            | 208            | 86            |               | Hamilton town                                                                      | 405           | 392           | 205          |
| Puyallup precinct, including Puyallup city                                                                | 4,969          | 2,255         |               | Harmony precinct                                                                   | 647           |               |              |
| Puyallup city                                                                                             | 4,544          | 1,884         | 1,732         | La Conner precinct, including La Conner town                                       | 1,066         |               |              |
| Ward 1                                                                                                    | 1,282          |               |               | La Conner town                                                                     | 603           | 564           | 598          |
| Ward 2                                                                                                    | 1,765          |               |               | Lake precinct                                                                      | 508           |               |              |
| Ward 3                                                                                                    | 1,497          |               |               | Lang precinct                                                                      | 110           |               |              |
| Regents Park precinct <sup>21</sup>                                                                       | 366            |               |               | Lookout precinct                                                                   | 185           |               |              |
| Reservation precinct <sup>22</sup>                                                                        | 944            | 835           |               | Lyman precinct, including Lyman town                                               | 1,091         |               |              |
| Rhodes Lake precinct                                                                                      | 171            | 120           |               | Lyman town <sup>19</sup>                                                           | 441           |               |              |
| Rosedale precinct                                                                                         | 396            | 124           |               | McMurray precinct, including McMurray town                                         | 563           |               |              |
| Roy precinct, <sup>23</sup> including Roy town and part of Nisqually Indian Reservation                   | 762            | 635           |               | McMurray town <sup>21</sup>                                                        | 377           |               |              |
| Roy town <sup>24</sup>                                                                                    | 515            |               |               | Mansford precinct                                                                  | 60            |               |              |
| Nisqually Indian Reservation (part of)                                                                    | 49             |               |               | Montborne precinct                                                                 | 217           |               |              |
| Total for Nisqually Indian Reservation in Roy precinct, Pierce County, and Yelm precinct, Thurston County | 63             |               |               | Mount Baker precinct                                                               | 255           |               |              |
| Ruston precinct, <sup>25</sup> coextensive with Ruston town                                               | 780            | 305           |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| Ruston town <sup>26</sup>                                                                                 | 780            |               |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| Silver Lake precinct                                                                                      | 197            | 214           |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| Soldiers' Home precinct <sup>20</sup>                                                                     | 354            |               |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| South Orting precinct                                                                                     | 235            | 45            |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| South Prairie precinct, <sup>7</sup> including South Prairie town                                         | 748            | 688           |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| South Prairie town <sup>19</sup>                                                                          | 261            |               |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| Spanaway precinct                                                                                         | 796            | 505           |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| Stellacoom precinct, <sup>21</sup> including Stellacoom town                                              | 2,006          | 1,084         |               |                                                                                    |               |               |              |
| Stellacoom town                                                                                           | 430            | 284           | 270           |                                                                                    |               |               |              |

<sup>1</sup> Name changed from Alta Vista in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Returned in 1900 as in South Bend precinct No. 1 only.<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form part of Menlo precinct in 1902.<sup>4</sup> County total includes population (526) of Fern Hill precinct, part taken to form Larchmont precinct, and part annexed to Tacoma city; population (97) of Junction precinct, taken to form Alder and Elbe precincts; and population (80) of Mountain View precinct, annexed to Roy precinct, since 1900.<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.<sup>6</sup> Organized from part of Junction precinct in 1906.<sup>7</sup> Burnett precinct organized from part of South Prairie precinct in 1908.<sup>8</sup> Melmont precinct organized from parts of Carbonado, Fairfax, and Wilkeson precincts in 1908.<sup>9</sup> Dupont precinct organized from part of Lake City precinct in 1909.<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Reservation precinct in 1908.<sup>11</sup> Name changed from Mors in 1908. Part taken to form Milton precinct in 1906.<sup>12</sup> Holz precinct organized from parts of Ohop and Tanwax precincts in 1908.<sup>13</sup> Parts annexed to Tacoma city in 1907 and 1909.<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of Fern Hill precinct in 1909; part annexed to Tacoma city in 1909.<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Roy precinct in 1908.<sup>16</sup> Part annexed to Tacoma city in 1909.<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of Edgewood precinct in 1906.<sup>18</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>19</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>20</sup> Soldiers' Home precinct organized from part of Orting precinct in 1902.<sup>21</sup> Regents Park precinct organized from part of Stellacoom precinct in 1909.<sup>22</sup> Part taken to form Earle precinct in 1908 and part annexed to Tacoma city in 1907.<sup>23</sup> Part taken to form McKenna precinct in 1908; Mountain View precinct annexed in 1902.<sup>24</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>25</sup> Returned as Smelter in 1900.<sup>26</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>27</sup> Exclusive of population (731) of Western Washington Hospital for Insane, returned in Stellacoom town in 1900.<sup>28</sup> Part of Reservation precinct annexed in 1907, parts of Fern Hill, Larchmont, and Midland precincts annexed in 1909.<sup>29</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.<sup>30</sup> Name changed from Ship Harbor in 1902.<sup>31</sup> Incorporated in 1910.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                          | 1910           | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Skagit County—Continued.</b>                                                |               |               |              | <b>Snohomish County—Continued.</b>                             |                |               |               |
| North Burlington precinct, including part of Burlington city                   | 975           |               |              | Marsh precinct                                                 | 349            |               |               |
| Burlington city (part of)                                                      | 649           |               |              | Marysville precinct, coextensive with Marysville city          | 1,239          |               |               |
| Total for Burlington city <sup>1</sup> in North and South Burlington precincts | 1,623         |               |              | Marysville city                                                | 1,239          | 728           | 292           |
| North Mount Vernon precinct, including part of Mount Vernon city               | 848           |               |              | Meadowdale precinct                                            | 312            |               |               |
| Mount Vernon city (part of)                                                    | 356           | 441           |              | Milton precinct                                                | 1,146          |               |               |
| Perley precinct                                                                | 62            |               |              | Monroe precinct, coextensive with Monroe city                  | 1,552          |               |               |
| Pingree precinct                                                               | 141           |               |              | Monte Cristo precinct                                          | 31             |               |               |
| Point Williams precinct                                                        | 96            |               |              | Mukilteo precinct                                              | 724            |               |               |
| Prairie precinct                                                               | 295           |               |              | Norden precinct                                                | 256            |               |               |
| Samish precinct                                                                | 751           |               |              | Oso precinct                                                   | 545            |               |               |
| Sauk precinct                                                                  | 383           |               |              | Port Susan precinct                                            | 233            |               |               |
| Sedro-Woolley precinct, including Sedro-Woolley city                           | 3,590         |               |              | Richmond precinct                                              | 232            |               |               |
| Sedro-Woolley city                                                             | 2,129         | 885           |              | Robe precinct                                                  | 185            |               |               |
| Ward 1                                                                         | 557           |               |              | Roosevelt precinct                                             | 344            |               |               |
| Ward 2                                                                         | 858           |               |              | Sexton precinct                                                | 302            |               |               |
| Ward 3                                                                         | 716           |               |              | Shorts precinct                                                | 251            |               |               |
| Sinclair precinct                                                              | 56            |               |              | Shoultes precinct                                              | 512            |               |               |
| South Burlington precinct, including part of Burlington city                   | 1,076         |               |              | Silvana precinct                                               | 943            |               |               |
| Burlington city (part of)                                                      | 753           |               |              | Silverton precinct                                             | 99             |               |               |
| South Mount Vernon precinct, including part of Mount Vernon city               | 1,105         |               |              | Skykomish precinct                                             | 257            |               |               |
| Mount Vernon city (part of)                                                    | 854           | 628           |              | Snohomish precinct, coextensive with Snohomish city            | 3,244          |               |               |
| Tingley precinct                                                               | 232           |               |              | Snohomish city                                                 | 3,244          | 2,101         | 1,993         |
| West Mount Vernon precinct, including part of Mount Vernon city                | 604           |               |              | Ward 1                                                         | 1,038          |               |               |
| Mount Vernon city (part of)                                                    | 580           | 153           |              | Ward 2                                                         | 1,011          |               |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |              | Ward 3                                                         | 1,145          |               |               |
| <b>Skamania County</b>                                                         | <b>2,887</b>  | <b>1,688</b>  | <b>2,774</b> | South Snohomish precinct                                       | 280            |               |               |
| Cape Horn precinct <sup>1</sup>                                                | 662           | 258           |              | Standby precinct                                               | 559            |               |               |
| Cascades precinct                                                              | 93            | 138           |              | Stanwood precinct, coextensive with Stanwood city <sup>2</sup> | 544            |               |               |
| Chenoweth precinct                                                             | 297           | 355           |              | Sultan precinct, coextensive with Sultan town                  | 576            |               |               |
| St. Helens precinct <sup>3</sup>                                               | 1             |               |              | Sultan River precinct                                          | 460            |               |               |
| Skye precinct <sup>4</sup>                                                     | 102           | 115           |              | Three Lakes precinct                                           | 511            |               |               |
| Stevenson precinct, including Stevenson town                                   | 833           | 338           |              | Traflet precinct                                               | 372            |               |               |
| Stevenson town <sup>4</sup>                                                    | 587           |               |              | Tualco precinct                                                | 630            |               |               |
| Underwood precinct                                                             | 258           | 130           |              | Tulalip precinct, including Tulalip Indian Reservation         | 781            |               |               |
| Wind Mountain precinct                                                         | 166           | 149           |              | Tulalip Indian Reservation                                     | 577            | 468           |               |
| Wind River precinct                                                            | 475           | 205           |              | Union precinct                                                 | 561            |               |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |              | Wallace precinct                                               | 589            |               |               |
| <b>Snohomish County</b>                                                        | <b>59,209</b> | <b>23,950</b> | <b>8,514</b> | Welandon precinct                                              | 860            |               |               |
| Allen precinct                                                                 | 446           |               |              | Whaleback precinct                                             | 110            |               |               |
| Arlington precinct, coextensive with Arlington city <sup>5</sup>               | 1,476         |               |              | Wood precinct                                                  | 104            |               |               |
| Armstrong precinct                                                             | 989           |               |              | <b>Spokane County</b>                                          | <b>139,404</b> | <b>57,542</b> | <b>37,487</b> |
| Bear Creek precinct                                                            | 166           |               |              | Blanchard township                                             | 116            |               |               |
| Bryant precinct                                                                | 369           |               |              | Buckeye township                                               | 250            |               |               |
| Cathcart precinct                                                              | 339           |               |              | Chattaroy township                                             | 585            |               |               |
| Cedarhome precinct                                                             | 771           |               |              | Cheney town                                                    | 1,207          | 781           | 647           |
| Centerville precinct                                                           | 286           |               |              | Chester township                                               | 481            |               |               |
| Cliff precinct                                                                 | 460           |               |              | Colbert township                                               | 469            |               |               |
| Darrington precinct                                                            | 344           |               |              | Coulee township                                                | 505            |               |               |
| Edgewood precinct                                                              | 370           |               |              | Deep Creek township                                            | 382            |               |               |
| Edmonds precinct, coextensive with Edmonds city                                | 1,114         |               |              | Deer Park city <sup>6</sup>                                    | 875            |               |               |
| Edmonds city                                                                   | 1,114         | 474           |              | Deer Park township                                             | 381            |               |               |
| Everett precinct, coextensive with Everett city                                | 24,814        |               |              | Denison township                                               | 470            |               |               |
| Everett city                                                                   | 24,814        | 7,838         |              | Duncan township                                                | 339            |               |               |
| Ward 1                                                                         | 4,259         |               |              | East Cheney township                                           | 305            |               |               |
| Ward 2                                                                         | 5,407         |               |              | Elk township                                                   | 668            |               |               |
| Ward 3                                                                         | 5,189         |               |              | Espanola township                                              | 399            |               |               |
| Ward 4                                                                         | 4,078         |               |              | Fairfield town <sup>7</sup>                                    | 308            |               |               |
| Ward 5                                                                         | 4,269         |               |              | Fairfield township                                             | 452            |               |               |
| Ward 6                                                                         | 5,013         |               |              | Five Mile township                                             | 950            |               |               |
| Ward 7                                                                         | 2,659         |               |              | Freeman township                                               | 482            |               |               |
| Fernwood precinct                                                              | 438           |               |              | Graves township                                                | 238            |               |               |
| Florence precinct                                                              | 481           |               |              | Green Bluff township                                           | 509            |               |               |
| Galena precinct                                                                | 28            |               |              | Greenacres township                                            | 729            |               |               |
| Getchell precinct                                                              | 565           |               |              | Hillyard city <sup>8</sup>                                     | 3,276          |               |               |
| Gold Bar precinct                                                              | 246           |               |              | Latah town                                                     | 339            | 233           | 232           |
| Granite Falls precinct, coextensive with Granite Falls city <sup>9</sup>       | 714           |               |              | Latah township                                                 | 408            |               |               |
| Gregory precinct                                                               | 396           |               |              | McIntosh township                                              | 767            |               |               |
| Hartford precinct                                                              | 914           |               |              | Marshall township                                              | 757            |               |               |
| Hazel precinct                                                                 | 187           |               |              | Mead township                                                  | 1,137          |               |               |
| Index precinct, coextensive with Index city <sup>4</sup>                       | 417           |               |              | Meadow Lake township                                           | 916            |               |               |
| Irving precinct                                                                | 249           |               |              | Medical Lake town                                              | 1,730          | 516           | 617           |
| Lake precinct                                                                  | 152           |               |              | Mica township                                                  | 280            |               |               |
| Lake Goodwin precinct                                                          | 106           |               |              | Milan township                                                 | 590            |               |               |
| Lowell precinct                                                                | 1,007         |               |              | Moran township                                                 | 791            |               |               |
| Ludwig precinct                                                                | 485           |               |              | Mount Carleton township                                        | 37             |               |               |
| Machias precinct                                                               | 836           |               |              | Mount Hope township                                            | 443            |               |               |
| Maltby precinct                                                                | 261           |               |              | Newman township                                                | 566            |               |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |              | Nine Mile township                                             | 210            |               |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |              | Opportunity township                                           | 1,928          |               |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |              | Pease township                                                 | 320            |               |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |              | Pioneer township                                               | 214            |               |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |              | Plaza township                                                 | 431            |               |               |
|                                                                                |               |               |              | Pleasant Prairie township                                      | 868            |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>2</sup> Not returned by precincts in 1890.<sup>3</sup> St. Helens precinct organized from parts of Cape Horn and Skye precincts in 1904.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>7</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1900.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1908.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                | 1910          | 1900             | 1890            |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Spokane County—Continued.</b>                        |               |               |              | <b>Stevens County—Continued.</b>                                     |               |                  |                 |
| Rock Creek Valley township.....                         | 405           |               |              | Spring Valley precinct.....                                          | 495           |                  |                 |
| Rock Lake township.....                                 | 327           |               |              | Springdale precinct, including Springdale town.....                  | 533           |                  |                 |
| Rockford town.....                                      | 663           | 433           | 644          | <i>Springdale town</i> <sup>4</sup> .....                            | 251           |                  |                 |
| South Moran township.....                               | 584           |               |              | Squaw Creek precinct.....                                            | 332           |                  |                 |
| Spangle town.....                                       | 299           | 331           | 303          | Stranger Creek precinct.....                                         | 249           |                  |                 |
| Spangle township.....                                   | 499           |               |              | Summit precinct.....                                                 | 270           |                  |                 |
| Spence township.....                                    | 507           |               |              | Tiger precinct.....                                                  | 123           |                  |                 |
| Spokane city <sup>1</sup> .....                         | 104,402       | 36,848        | 19,922       | Valley precinct.....                                                 | 643           |                  |                 |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                     | 25,120        |               |              | Walkers Prairie precinct.....                                        | 209           |                  |                 |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                     | 18,954        |               |              | White Lake precinct.....                                             | 181           |                  |                 |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                     | 13,442        |               |              | Williams precinct.....                                               | 103           |                  |                 |
| <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                     | 21,911        |               |              | Williams Valley precinct.....                                        | 211           |                  |                 |
| <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                     | 24,975        |               |              | Yocum precinct.....                                                  | 139           |                  |                 |
| Stevens township.....                                   | 474           |               |              | Spokane Indian Reservation.....                                      | 596           | 539              |                 |
| Tyler township.....                                     | 421           |               |              |                                                                      |               |                  |                 |
| Valleyford township.....                                | 585           |               |              | <b>Thurston County.....</b>                                          |               |                  |                 |
| Waverly city <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 318           |               |              |                                                                      | 17,581        | \$ 9,927         | 7 9,675         |
| Waverly township.....                                   | 428           |               |              | Black Lake precinct.....                                             | 177           | 141              |                 |
| Wayside township.....                                   | 629           |               |              | Bucoda precinct.....                                                 | 855           | 700              |                 |
| West Cheney township.....                               | 531           |               |              | Chambers Prairie precinct <sup>3</sup> .....                         | 366           | 502              |                 |
| West Spokane township.....                              | 1,184         |               |              | Gate City precinct.....                                              | 267           | 223              |                 |
|                                                         |               |               |              | Grand Mound precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                              | 394           | 279              |                 |
| <b>Stevens County.....</b>                              | <b>25,297</b> | <b>10,543</b> | <b>4,341</b> | Gull Harbor precinct.....                                            | 260           | 143              |                 |
| Addy precinct.....                                      | 608           |               |              | Little Rock precinct.....                                            | 1,125         | 510              |                 |
| Arden precinct.....                                     | 407           |               |              | McIntosh precinct <sup>10</sup> .....                                | 53            |                  |                 |
| Barstow precinct.....                                   | 212           |               |              | McLane precinct.....                                                 | 230           | 250              |                 |
| Basin precinct.....                                     | 327           |               |              | Maxfield precinct.....                                               | 237           | 123              |                 |
| Begin precinct.....                                     | 167           |               |              | Mud Bay precinct.....                                                | 367           | 333              |                 |
| Blue Creek precinct.....                                | 320           |               |              | Olympia precinct, coextensive with Olympia city.....                 | 6,996         | 4,082            |                 |
| Bossburg precinct.....                                  | 267           |               |              | <i>Olympia city</i> <sup>11</sup> .....                              | 6,996         | 3,863            | 4,698           |
| Boundary precinct.....                                  | 91            |               |              | <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                                  | 1,089         |                  |                 |
| Bruce Creek precinct.....                               | 186           |               |              | <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                                  | 664           |                  |                 |
| Calispel precinct.....                                  | 267           |               |              | <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                                  | 1,445         |                  |                 |
| Camden precinct.....                                    | 220           |               |              | <i>Ward 4</i> .....                                                  | 1,611         |                  |                 |
| Chewelah precinct, including Chewelah town.....         | 1,760         |               |              | <i>Ward 5</i> .....                                                  | 1,413         |                  |                 |
| <i>Chewelah town</i> <sup>4</sup> .....                 | 823           |               |              | <i>Ward 6</i> .....                                                  | 774           |                  |                 |
| Clayton precinct.....                                   | 505           |               |              | Peninsula precinct <sup>11</sup> .....                               | 129           |                  |                 |
| Columbia precinct.....                                  | 579           |               |              | Rainier precinct.....                                                | 646           | 292              |                 |
| Colville precinct, including Colville city.....         | 2,218         |               |              | Rochester precinct <sup>9</sup> .....                                | 831           | 189              |                 |
| <i>Colville city</i> .....                              | 1,535         | 694           | 639          | South Bay precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                                | 342           | 202              |                 |
| <i>Ward 1</i> .....                                     | 437           |               |              | South Union precinct.....                                            | 480           | 373              |                 |
| <i>Ward 2</i> .....                                     | 477           |               |              | Tenino precinct, <sup>10</sup> including Tenino town.....            | 1,424         | 341              |                 |
| <i>Ward 3</i> .....                                     | 619           |               |              | <i>Tenino town</i> <sup>12</sup> .....                               | 1,038         |                  |                 |
| Cronin precinct.....                                    | 258           |               |              | Tumwater precinct, including Tumwater town.....                      | 1,064         | 637              |                 |
| Daisy precinct.....                                     | 322           |               |              | <i>Tumwater town</i> .....                                           | 490           | 270              | 410             |
| Dalkena precinct.....                                   | 252           |               |              | Woodland precinct <sup>8</sup> .....                                 | 733           |                  |                 |
| Deep Creek precinct.....                                | 119           |               |              | Yelm precinct, including part of Nisqually Indian Reservation.....   | 605           | 521              |                 |
| Deer Trail precinct.....                                | 115           |               |              | <i>Nisqually Indian Reservation (part of)</i> .....                  | 14            |                  |                 |
| Diamond Lake precinct.....                              | 158           |               |              | [For total, see Roy precinct, Pierce County.]                        |               |                  |                 |
| Doyle precinct.....                                     | 187           |               |              |                                                                      |               |                  |                 |
| Echo precinct.....                                      | 321           |               |              | <b>Wahkiakum County.....</b>                                         | <b>3,285</b>  | <b>12 2,819</b>  | <b>7 2,526</b>  |
| Fertile Valley precinct.....                            | 123           |               |              | Altoona precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                                 | 188           |                  |                 |
| First Thought precinct.....                             | 145           |               |              | Brookfield precinct <sup>14</sup> .....                              | 231           | 477              |                 |
| Flat Creek precinct.....                                | 126           |               |              | Cathlamet precinct, including Cathlamet town.....                    | 788           | (13)             |                 |
| Forest Center precinct.....                             | 209           |               |              | <i>Cathlamet town</i> <sup>2</sup> .....                             | 352           |                  |                 |
| Frontier precinct.....                                  | 108           |               |              | Crooked Creek precinct.....                                          | 94            | 96               |                 |
| Gardenspot precinct.....                                | 132           |               |              | Deep River precinct.....                                             | 369           | 297              |                 |
| Godfrey precinct.....                                   | 345           |               |              | Eureka precinct.....                                                 | 111           | 241              |                 |
| Harvey Creek precinct.....                              | 186           |               |              | Grays River precinct.....                                            | 409           | 300              |                 |
| Hunters precinct.....                                   | 321           |               |              | Puget Island precinct.....                                           | 165           | (12)             |                 |
| Ione precinct, including Ione town.....                 | 1,686         |               |              | Seal River precinct.....                                             | 289           | 197              |                 |
| <i>Ione town</i> <sup>6</sup> .....                     | 634           |               |              | Skamokawa precinct.....                                              | 641           | 542              |                 |
| Johnston precinct.....                                  | 125           |               |              |                                                                      |               |                  |                 |
| Kettle Falls precinct, including Kettle Falls town..... | 824           |               |              | <b>Walla Walla County.....</b>                                       | <b>31,931</b> | <b>15 18,680</b> | <b>7 12,224</b> |
| <i>Kettle Falls town</i> .....                          | 577           | 297           |              | Baker precinct <sup>16</sup> .....                                   | 1,357         | 737              |                 |
| Lake Creek precinct.....                                | 175           |               |              | Braden precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                                  | 625           |                  |                 |
| Le Clerc precinct.....                                  | 245           |               |              | Berney precinct <sup>17</sup> .....                                  | 1,094         |                  |                 |
| Little Dalles precinct.....                             | 188           |               |              | Clyde precinct.....                                                  | 699           | 521              |                 |
| Loon Lake precinct.....                                 | 531           |               |              | Coppel precinct.....                                                 | 218           | 283              |                 |
| McLaughlin precinct.....                                | 413           |               |              | Dixie precinct.....                                                  | 525           | 544              |                 |
| Marcus precinct.....                                    | 481           |               |              | Eureka precinct.....                                                 | 499           | 313              |                 |
| Metalline precinct.....                                 | 238           |               |              | Frenchtown precinct.....                                             | 375           | 246              |                 |
| Meyers Falls precinct.....                              | 663           |               |              | Hadley precinct.....                                                 | 249           | 229              |                 |
| Mill Creek precinct.....                                | 306           |               |              | Hill precinct.....                                                   | 593           | 237              |                 |
| Narcisse precinct.....                                  | 119           |               |              | Lincoln precinct <sup>18</sup> .....                                 | 333           |                  |                 |
| Newport precinct, including Newport town.....           | 1,640         |               |              | Lower Dry Creek precinct.....                                        | 183           | 146              |                 |
| <i>Newport town</i> <sup>4</sup> .....                  | 1,199         |               |              | Lower Touchet precinct.....                                          | 120           | 77               |                 |
| Nigger Creek precinct.....                              | 27            |               |              | Mill Creek precinct.....                                             | 227           | 231              |                 |
| Northport precinct, including Northport city.....       | 692           |               |              | Prescott precinct, <sup>18</sup> coextensive with Prescott town..... | 502           | 657              |                 |
| <i>Northport city</i> .....                             | 476           | 787           |              | <i>Prescott town</i> <sup>4</sup> .....                              | 502           |                  |                 |
| Old Dominion precinct.....                              | 280           |               |              | Ritz precinct <sup>19</sup> .....                                    | 2,073         | 1,310            |                 |
| Orin precinct.....                                      | 338           |               |              |                                                                      |               |                  |                 |
| Riverside precinct.....                                 | 334           |               |              |                                                                      |               |                  |                 |
| Rock Cut precinct.....                                  | 116           |               |              |                                                                      |               |                  |                 |
| Rocky Ford precinct.....                                | 87            |               |              |                                                                      |               |                  |                 |
| Ruby precinct.....                                      | 94            |               |              |                                                                      |               |                  |                 |

<sup>1</sup> Parts of Five Mile, Marshall, Mead, Moran, and Opportunity precincts annexed in 1907.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1906.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>6</sup> County total includes population (81) of Meadow precinct, annexed to Grand Mound and Rochester precincts since 1900.

<sup>7</sup> Not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>8</sup> Woodland precinct organized from parts of Chambers Prairie and South Bay precincts in 1902.

<sup>9</sup> Part of Meadow precinct annexed in 1907.

<sup>10</sup> McIntosh precinct organized from part of Tenino precinct in 1908.

<sup>11</sup> Peninsula precinct organized from part of Olympia city in 1908.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>13</sup> County total includes population (669) of Cathlamet and Puget Island precincts, not returned separately in 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Altoona precinct organized from part of Brookfield precinct in 1908.

<sup>15</sup> County total includes population (987) of Small precinct, part annexed to Walla Walla city and parts taken to form parts of Braden and Berney precincts since 1900, and population (10,049) of Walla Walla city returned as independent in 1900.

<sup>16</sup> Part annexed to Walla Walla city in 1908.

<sup>17</sup> Organized from parts of Ritz and Small precincts in 1909.

<sup>18</sup> Lincoln precinct organized from part of Prescott precinct in 1903.

<sup>19</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Braden and Berney precincts in 1909, and part annexed to Walla Walla city in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                              | 1910             | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                      | 1910          | 1900             | 1890            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Walla Walla County—Continued.</b>                                                                                                                               |                  |               |               | <b>Whitman County—Continued.</b>                                                           |               |                  |                 |
| Russell Creek precinct.....                                                                                                                                        | 184              | 168           | .....         | Cottonwood precinct.....                                                                   | 447           | .....            | .....           |
| Two Rivers precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                                             | 373              | .....         | .....         | Diamond precinct.....                                                                      | 348           | .....            | .....           |
| Waitsburg precinct, coextensive with Waitsburg city.....                                                                                                           | 1,237            | 1,011         | .....         | Dusty precinct.....                                                                        | 419           | .....            | .....           |
| Waitsburg city.....                                                                                                                                                | 1,237            | 1,011         | 817           | Elberton precinct.....                                                                     | 340           | .....            | .....           |
| Walla Walla city, coextensive with Clarke, Fremont, Green Park, Lewis, Mullan, Pine, Sharpstein, Sims, Steptoe, Stevens, Thorn, Whitman, and Willow precincts..... | 19,364           | .....         | .....         | Endicott precinct.....                                                                     | 469           | .....            | .....           |
| Walla Walla city <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                                                                | 19,364           | 10,049        | 4,709         | Farwatsville precinct.....                                                                 | 279           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                        | 5,192            | .....         | .....         | Farmington precinct.....                                                                   | 389           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                        | 5,124            | .....         | .....         | Garfield precinct.....                                                                     | 722           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                        | 4,999            | .....         | .....         | Guy precinct.....                                                                          | 488           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                                        | 4,049            | .....         | .....         | Harper precinct.....                                                                       | 452           | .....            | .....           |
| Wallula precinct <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                                                | 638              | 437           | .....         | Hay precinct.....                                                                          | 284           | .....            | .....           |
| Washington precinct.....                                                                                                                                           | 463              | 497           | .....         | Hooper precinct.....                                                                       | 224           | .....            | .....           |
| <b>Whatcom County.....</b>                                                                                                                                         | <b>49,511</b>    | <b>24,116</b> | <b>18,591</b> | Johnson precinct.....                                                                      | 365           | .....            | .....           |
| Baker precinct.....                                                                                                                                                | 504              | .....         | .....         | La Crosse precinct.....                                                                    | 641           | .....            | .....           |
| Barron precinct.....                                                                                                                                               | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | .....         | .....         | Lone Pine precinct.....                                                                    | 316           | .....            | .....           |
| Bellingham precinct, coextensive with Bellingham city.....                                                                                                         | 24,298           | .....         | .....         | Matlock precinct.....                                                                      | 283           | .....            | .....           |
| Bellingham city.....                                                                                                                                               | 24,298           | 11,062        | 8,156         | North Colfax precinct.....                                                                 | 665           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                        | 4,962            | .....         | .....         | Oakesdale precinct.....                                                                    | 628           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                        | 6,747            | .....         | .....         | Oncho precinct.....                                                                        | 263           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                        | 4,863            | .....         | .....         | Palouse precinct.....                                                                      | 499           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                                        | 5,323            | .....         | .....         | Pampa precinct.....                                                                        | 146           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 5.....                                                                                                                                                        | 2,576            | .....         | .....         | Penawawa precinct.....                                                                     | 146           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 6.....                                                                                                                                                        | 2,028            | .....         | .....         | Pine City precinct.....                                                                    | 498           | .....            | .....           |
| Bennett precinct.....                                                                                                                                              | 251              | .....         | .....         | Pullman precinct.....                                                                      | 425           | .....            | .....           |
| Birch Bay precinct.....                                                                                                                                            | 703              | .....         | .....         | Rock Creek precinct.....                                                                   | 437           | .....            | .....           |
| Blaine precinct, coextensive with Blaine city.....                                                                                                                 | 2,289            | .....         | .....         | Rosalia precinct.....                                                                      | 527           | .....            | .....           |
| Blaine city.....                                                                                                                                                   | 2,289            | 1,592         | 1,563         | Russell precinct.....                                                                      | 116           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                                        | 709              | .....         | .....         | St. John precinct.....                                                                     | 500           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                                        | 720              | .....         | .....         | Seas precinct.....                                                                         | 253           | .....            | .....           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                                        | 860              | .....         | .....         | South Colfax precinct.....                                                                 | 671           | .....            | .....           |
| Cedar precinct.....                                                                                                                                                | 53               | .....         | .....         | Staley precinct.....                                                                       | 159           | .....            | .....           |
| Chuckanut precinct.....                                                                                                                                            | 78               | .....         | .....         | Steptoe precinct.....                                                                      | 341           | .....            | .....           |
| Clearbrook precinct.....                                                                                                                                           | 689              | .....         | .....         | Sunset precinct.....                                                                       | 265           | .....            | .....           |
| Columbia Valley precinct.....                                                                                                                                      | 272              | .....         | .....         | Tekoa precinct.....                                                                        | 282           | .....            | .....           |
| Crescent precinct.....                                                                                                                                             | 200              | .....         | .....         | Texas precinct.....                                                                        | 316           | .....            | .....           |
| Custer precinct.....                                                                                                                                               | 722              | .....         | .....         | Thornton precinct.....                                                                     | 556           | .....            | .....           |
| Delta precinct.....                                                                                                                                                | 625              | .....         | .....         | Turnbow precinct.....                                                                      | 689           | .....            | .....           |
| Deming precinct.....                                                                                                                                               | 540              | .....         | .....         | Union precinct.....                                                                        | 511           | .....            | .....           |
| Eldridge precinct.....                                                                                                                                             | 955              | .....         | .....         | Uniontown precinct.....                                                                    | 452           | .....            | .....           |
| Eliza Island precinct.....                                                                                                                                         | 7                | .....         | .....         | Winona precinct.....                                                                       | 624           | .....            | .....           |
| Excelsior precinct.....                                                                                                                                            | 510              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 33, coextensive with St. John town <sup>7</sup> .....                             | 421           | .....            | .....           |
| Ferndale precinct, including Ferndale town.....                                                                                                                    | 1,941            | .....         | .....         | Precinct 36, comprising ward 2 of Colfax city.....                                         | 907           | .....            | .....           |
| Ferndale town.....                                                                                                                                                 | 691              | .....         | .....         | Total for Colfax city, coextensive with precincts 38, 40, and 63.....                      | 2,785         | 2,121            | 1,649           |
| Ferry precinct.....                                                                                                                                                | 408              | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                                                | 973           | .....            | .....           |
| Goshen precinct.....                                                                                                                                               | 544              | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                                                | 907           | .....            | .....           |
| Harrison precinct.....                                                                                                                                             | 279              | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                                                                                | 809           | .....            | .....           |
| Kendall precinct.....                                                                                                                                              | 193              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 37, coextensive with Tekoa town.....                                              | 1,694         | .....            | .....           |
| Lake precinct.....                                                                                                                                                 | 381              | .....         | .....         | Tekoa town.....                                                                            | 1,694         | 717              | 501             |
| Laurel precinct.....                                                                                                                                               | 795              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 38, coextensive with Rosalia town.....                                            | 767           | .....            | .....           |
| Licking precinct.....                                                                                                                                              | 462              | .....         | .....         | Rosalia town.....                                                                          | 767           | 379              | 248             |
| Lummi Island precinct.....                                                                                                                                         | 248              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 39, coextensive with Uniontown town.....                                          | 426           | .....            | .....           |
| Maple precinct.....                                                                                                                                                | 499              | .....         | .....         | Uniontown town.....                                                                        | 426           | 404              | 279             |
| Marietta precinct.....                                                                                                                                             | 356              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 40, coextensive with Oakesdale town.....                                          | 882           | 988              | 588             |
| Meridian precinct.....                                                                                                                                             | 456              | .....         | .....         | Oakesdale town.....                                                                        | 882           | .....            | .....           |
| Mountain View precinct.....                                                                                                                                        | 711              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 41, comprising ward 1 of Pullman city.....                                        | 700           | .....            | .....           |
| Nooksack precinct.....                                                                                                                                             | 1,359            | .....         | .....         | Total for Pullman city, coextensive with precincts 41, 51, and 64.....                     | 2,602         | 1,308            | 868             |
| North Lynden precinct, including part of Lynden town.....                                                                                                          | 1,591            | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                                                | 700           | .....            | .....           |
| Lynden town (part of).....                                                                                                                                         | 735              | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                                                | 751           | .....            | .....           |
| Total for Lynden town in North and South Lynden precincts.....                                                                                                     | 1,148            | 365           | 560           | Ward 3.....                                                                                | 1,151         | .....            | .....           |
| Park precinct.....                                                                                                                                                 | 171              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 42, coextensive with Garfield town.....                                           | 932           | .....            | .....           |
| Point Roberts precinct.....                                                                                                                                        | 350              | .....         | .....         | Garfield town.....                                                                         | 932           | 697              | 517             |
| Prairie precinct.....                                                                                                                                              | 110              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 43, coextensive with Farmington town.....                                         | 489           | .....            | .....           |
| Roeder precinct.....                                                                                                                                               | 337              | .....         | .....         | Farmington town.....                                                                       | 489           | 484              | 418             |
| Rome precinct.....                                                                                                                                                 | 652              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 44, East Palouse, comprising part of Palouse city.....                            | 811           | .....            | .....           |
| Saxon precinct.....                                                                                                                                                | 639              | .....         | .....         | Total for Palouse city, coextensive with precincts 44 and 52.....                          | 1,549         | 989              | 1,119           |
| Semishmoos precinct.....                                                                                                                                           | 264              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 45, coextensive with Colton town.....                                             | 393           | .....            | .....           |
| Slate precinct.....                                                                                                                                                | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | .....         | .....         | Precinct 46, comprising ward 1 of Colfax city.....                                         | 973           | 251              | .....           |
| South Lynden precinct, including part of Lynden town.....                                                                                                          | 735              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 51, comprising ward 2 of Pullman city.....                                        | 751           | .....            | .....           |
| Lynden town (part of).....                                                                                                                                         | 415              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 52, West Palouse, comprising part of Palouse city.....                            | 738           | .....            | .....           |
| Sumas precinct, including Sumas city.....                                                                                                                          | 1,396            | .....         | .....         | Precinct 53, comprising ward 3 of Colfax city.....                                         | 903           | .....            | .....           |
| Sumas city.....                                                                                                                                                    | 902              | 519           | .....         | Precinct 56, coextensive with Elberton town.....                                           | 330           | 297              | .....           |
| Ten Mile precinct.....                                                                                                                                             | 748              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 64, comprising ward 3 of Pullman city.....                                        | 1,151         | .....            | .....           |
| Trail precinct.....                                                                                                                                                | 202              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 65, coextensive with Endicott town <sup>8</sup> .....                             | 474           | .....            | .....           |
| Valley precinct.....                                                                                                                                               | 11               | .....         | .....         | Precinct 66, coextensive with Malden town <sup>9</sup> .....                               | 798           | .....            | .....           |
| Wahl precinct.....                                                                                                                                                 | 300              | .....         | .....         | Precinct 67, coextensive with Albion town <sup>10</sup> .....                              | 276           | .....            | .....           |
| Woodland precinct.....                                                                                                                                             | 262              | .....         | .....         | <b>Yakima County<sup>11</sup>.....</b>                                                     | <b>41,709</b> | <b>12 13,462</b> | <b>12 4,429</b> |
| Lummi Indian Reservation.....                                                                                                                                      | 415              | 359           | .....         | Ahtanum precinct.....                                                                      | 481           | .....            | .....           |
| <b>Whitman County.....</b>                                                                                                                                         | <b>33,280</b>    | <b>25,360</b> | <b>19,109</b> | Alfalfa precinct.....                                                                      | 81            | .....            | .....           |
| Almota precinct.....                                                                                                                                               | 220              | .....         | .....         | Belma precinct, including Grandview city.....                                              | 1,771         | .....            | .....           |
| Bald Butte precinct.....                                                                                                                                           | 156              | .....         | .....         | Grandview city <sup>9</sup> .....                                                          | 380           | .....            | .....           |
| Belmont precinct.....                                                                                                                                              | 224              | .....         | .....         | Cowiche precinct.....                                                                      | 885           | .....            | .....           |
| Bethel precinct.....                                                                                                                                               | 362              | .....         | .....         | Divide precinct.....                                                                       | 120           | .....            | .....           |
| Branham precinct.....                                                                                                                                              | 398              | .....         | .....         | East Selah precinct.....                                                                   | 171           | .....            | .....           |
| Clinton precinct.....                                                                                                                                              | 248              | .....         | .....         | East Sunnyside precinct, including part of Sunnyside city.....                             | 1,989         | .....            | .....           |
| Colton precinct.....                                                                                                                                               | 328              | .....         | .....         | Sunnyside city (part of).....                                                              | 1,041         | .....            | .....           |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |                  |               |               | Total for Sunnyside city <sup>12</sup> in East Sunnyside and West Sunnyside precincts..... | 1,379         | .....            | .....           |
|                                                                                                                                                                    |                  |               |               | Fairview precinct.....                                                                     | 1,102         | .....            | .....           |

<sup>1</sup> Two Rivers precinct organized from part of Wallula precinct in 1908.

<sup>2</sup> Parts of Small, Ritz, and Baker precincts annexed in 1906, 1907, and 1908, respectively.

<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.

<sup>4</sup> No population reported.

<sup>5</sup> Fairhaven and New Whatcom cities consolidated under the name of Bellingham city in 1903.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>11</sup> Part taken to form part of Benton County in 1905.

<sup>12</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                               | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                          | 1910  | 1900  | 1890 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| <b>Yakima County—Continued.</b>                                     |        |       |       | <b>Yakima County—Continued.</b>                                |       |       |      |
| Fort Simcoe precinct.....                                           | 166    |       |       | Outlook precinct.....                                          | 683   |       |      |
| Fruitvale precinct.....                                             | 1,275  |       |       | Parker precinct.....                                           | 873   |       |      |
| Glade precinct.....                                                 | 258    |       |       | Selah precinct.....                                            | 1,524 |       |      |
| Granger precinct, including Granger city.....                       | 1,261  |       |       | Tampico precinct.....                                          | 181   |       |      |
| Granger city <sup>1</sup> .....                                     | 463    |       |       | Toppenish precinct, including Toppenish city.....              | 2,594 |       |      |
| Hopdale precinct.....                                               | 981    |       |       | Toppenish city <sup>2</sup> .....                              | 1,598 |       |      |
| Lower Naches precinct.....                                          | 463    |       |       | Upper Naches precinct.....                                     | 769   |       |      |
| Mabton precinct, including Mabton town.....                         | 902    |       |       | Wapato precinct, including Wapato town.....                    | 1,164 |       |      |
| Mabton town <sup>2</sup> .....                                      | 666    |       |       | Wapato town <sup>4</sup> .....                                 | 400   |       |      |
| Mount Adams precinct.....                                           | 41     |       |       | Wenas precinct.....                                            | 454   |       |      |
| Moxee precinct.....                                                 | 1,437  |       |       | West Sunnyside precinct, including part of Sunnyside city..... | 1,555 |       |      |
| Nile precinct.....                                                  | 177    |       |       | Sunnyside city (part of).....                                  | 338   |       |      |
| Nob Hill precinct.....                                              | 1,100  |       |       | Wheatland precinct.....                                        | 137   |       |      |
| North Yakima City precinct, coextensive with North Yakima city..... | 14,082 |       |       | Yakima City precinct, coextensive with Yakima City town.....   | 263   |       |      |
| North Yakima city.....                                              | 14,082 | 3,164 | 1,636 | Yakima City town.....                                          | 263   | 287   | 196  |
| Ward 1.....                                                         | 2,476  |       |       | Zillah precinct.....                                           | 979   |       |      |
| Ward 2.....                                                         | 2,165  |       |       | Yakima Indian Reservation.....                                 | 1,830 | 2,219 |      |
| Ward 3.....                                                         | 2,867  |       |       |                                                                |       |       |      |
| Ward 4.....                                                         | 2,646  |       |       |                                                                |       |       |      |
| Ward 5.....                                                         | 1,759  |       |       |                                                                |       |       |      |
| Ward 6.....                                                         | 2,231  |       |       |                                                                |       |       |      |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.                | County.   | 1910   | 1900   | 1890  | CITY OR TOWN.       | County.     | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------|-------------|---------|--------|--------|
| Aberdeen city.               | Chehalis  | 13,660 | 3,747  | 1,638 | Marysville city.    | Snohomish   | 1,239   | 728    | 262    |
| Albion town.                 | Whitman   | 276    |        |       | Medical Lake town.  | Spokane     | 1,730   | 516    | 617    |
| Almira town.                 | Lincoln   | 368    |        |       | Milton town.        | Pierce      | 448     |        |        |
| Anacortes city.              | Skagit    | 4,168  | 1,476  | 1,131 | Monroe city.        | Snohomish   | 1,552   |        |        |
| Arlington city.              | Snohomish | 1,476  |        |       | Montesano city.     | Chehalis    | 2,488   | 1,194  | 1,632  |
| Asotin town.                 | Asotin    | 820    | 470    | 200   | Mount Vernon city.  | Skagit      | 2,581   | 1,120  | 770    |
| Auburn town.                 | King      | 957    | 439    | 740   | Newport town.       | Stevens     | 1,199   |        |        |
| Bellingham city <sup>1</sup> | Whatcom   | 24,298 | 11,062 | 8,135 | North Bend town.    | King        | 299     |        |        |
| Blaine city.                 | Whatcom   | 2,289  | 1,592  | 1,563 | North Yakima city.  | Yakima      | 14,082  | 3,154  | 1,535  |
| Bothell town.                | King      | 599    |        |       | Northport city.     | Stevens     | 476     | 787    |        |
| Bremerton city.              | Kitsap    | 2,993  |        |       | Oakesdale town.     | Whitman     | 882     | 928    | 528    |
| Brewster town.               | Okanogan  | 296    |        |       | Oakville town.      | Chehalis    | 465     |        |        |
| Bridgeport town.             | Douglas   | 431    |        |       | Ocoosa town.        | Chehalis    | 127     | 166    |        |
| Buckley town.                | Pierce    | 1,272  | 1,014  |       | Odessa town.        | Lincoln     | 885     |        |        |
| Burlington city.             | Skagit    | 1,302  |        |       | Okanogan town.      | Okanogan    | 611     |        |        |
| Camas town.                  | Clarke    | 1,125  |        |       | Olympia city.       | Thurston    | 6,996   | 3,863  | 4,698  |
| Cashmere town.               | Chelan    | 625    |        |       | Oroville town.      | Okanogan    | 495     |        |        |
| Castle Rock town.            | Cowlitz   | 998    | 750    | 681   | Orting town.        | Pierce      | 799     | 728    | 623    |
| Cathlamet town.              | Wahkiakum | 352    |        |       | Pacific town.       | King        | 413     |        |        |
| Centralia city.              | Lewis     | 7,311  | 1,600  | 2,026 | Falouse city.       | Whitman     | 1,549   | 929    | 1,119  |
| Charleston town.             | Kitsap    | 1,062  | 197    |       | Pasco town.         | Franklin    | 2,083   | 254    |        |
| Chehalis city.               | Lewis     | 4,507  | 1,775  | 1,309 | Pataha city.        | Garfield    | 176     | 157    |        |
| Chelan town.                 | Chelan    | 632    |        |       | Pe Ell town.        | Lewis       | 838     |        |        |
| Cheney town.                 | Spokane   | 1,207  | 781    | 647   | Pomeroy city.       | Garfield    | 1,605   | 953    | 661    |
| Chewelah town.               | Stevens   | 823    |        |       | Port Angeles city.  | Clallam     | 2,286   | 2,321  |        |
| Clarkston city.              | Asotin    | 1,257  |        |       | Port Orchard town.  | Kitsap      | 682     | 254    | 226    |
| Cle Elum city.               | Kittitas  | 2,749  |        |       | Port Townsend city. | Jefferson   | 4,181   | 3,443  | 4,558  |
| Colfax city.                 | Whitman   | 2,783  | 2,121  | 1,649 | Poulsbo town.       | Kitsap      | 364     |        |        |
| Colton town.                 | Whitman   | 393    | 251    |       | Prescott town.      | Walla Walla | 502     |        |        |
| Colville city.               | Stevens   | 1,533  | 594    | 539   | Prosser city.       | Benton      | 1,238   | 220    |        |
| Conconully town.             | Okanogan  | 357    |        |       | Pullman city.       | Whitman     | 2,602   | 1,308  | 868    |
| Concrete town.               | Skagit    | 945    |        |       | Puyallup city.      | Pierce      | 4,544   | 1,884  | 1,732  |
| Cosmopolis town.             | Chehalis  | 1,132  | 1,004  | 287   | Quincy town.        | Grant       | 264     |        |        |
| Coulee City town.            | Grant     | 276    |        |       | Raymond city.       | Pacific     | 2,450   |        |        |
| Coupeville town.             | Island    | 310    |        |       | Reardan town.       | Lincoln     | 527     |        |        |
| Creston town.                | Lincoln   | 308    |        |       | Renton town.        | King        | 2,740   |        |        |
| Cunningham town.             | Adams     | 153    |        |       | Republic city.      | Ferry       | 999     | 2,050  |        |
| Davenport town.              | Lincoln   | 1,229  | 1,000  | 396   | Ridgefield town.    | Clarke      | 297     |        |        |
| Dayton city.                 | Columbia  | 2,359  | 2,216  | 1,880 | Ritzville city.     | Adams       | 1,859   | 761    |        |
| Deer Park city.              | Spokane   | 875    |        |       | Rockford town.      | Spokane     | 663     | 433    | 644    |
| Eatonville town.             | Pierce    | 754    |        |       | Rosalie town.       | Whitman     | 767     | 379    | 248    |
| Edmonds city.                | Snohomish | 1,114  | 474    |       | Roslyn town.        | Kittitas    | 3,126   | 2,786  | 1,484  |
| Elberton town.               | Whitman   | 330    | 297    |       | Roy town.           | Pierce      | 315     |        |        |
| Ellensburg city.             | Kittitas  | 4,209  | 1,737  | 2,768 | Ruston town.        | Pierce      | 780     |        |        |
| Elma town.                   | Chehalis  | 1,532  | 894    | 345   | St. John town.      | Whitman     | 421     |        |        |
| Endicott town.               | Whitman   | 474    |        |       | Seattle city.       | King        | 237,194 | 80,671 | 42,837 |
| Ephrata town.                | Grant     | 323    |        |       | Sedro-Woolley city. | Skagit      | 2,129   | 885    |        |
| Everett city.                | Snohomish | 24,814 | 7,838  |       | Shelton town.       | Mason       | 1,163   | 833    | 648    |
| Fairfield town.              | Spokane   | 308    |        |       | Skykomish town.     | King        | 238     |        |        |
| Farrington town.             | Whitman   | 489    | 434    | 418   | Snohomish city.     | Snohomish   | 3,244   | 2,101  | 1,993  |
| Ferndale town.               | Whatcom   | 681    |        |       | Snoqualmie town.    | King        | 279     |        |        |
| Friday Harbor town.          | San Juan  | 400    |        |       | South Bend city.    | Pacific     | 3,023   | 711    |        |
| Garfield town.               | Whitman   | 932    | 997    | 317   | South Prairie town. | Pierce      | 264     |        |        |
| Gouldendale town.            | Klickitat | 1,203  | 738    | 702   | Spangle town.       | Spokane     | 299     | 331    | 803    |
| Grandview city.              | Yakima    | 320    |        |       | Spokane city.       | Spokane     | 104,402 | 36,848 | 19,922 |
| Granger city.                | Yakima    | 453    |        |       | Sprague city.       | Lincoln     | 1,110   | 695    | 1,689  |
| Granite Falls city.          | Snohomish | 714    |        |       | Springdale town.    | Stevens     | 251     |        |        |
| Hamilton town.               | Skagit    | 405    | 392    | 203   | Stanwood city.      | Snohomish   | 544     |        |        |
| Harrington city.             | Lincoln   | 661    |        |       | Starbuck town.      | Columbia    | 761     |        |        |
| Hartline town.               | Grant     | 237    |        |       | Stellacoom town.    | Pierce      | 430     | 284    | 870    |
| Hatton town.                 | Adams     | 161    |        |       | Stevenson town.     | Skamania    | 337     |        |        |
| Hillyard city.               | Spokane   | 3,276  |        |       | Sultan town.        | Snohomish   | 576     |        |        |
| Hogulam city.                | Chehalis  | 8,171  | 2,608  | 1,302 | Sumas city.         | Whatcom     | 902     | 319    |        |
| Ilwaco town.                 | Pacific   | 664    | 584    | 517   | Sumner town.        | Pierce      | 892     | 531    | 580    |
| Index city.                  | Snohomish | 417    |        |       | Sunnyside city.     | Yakima      | 1,379   |        |        |
| Ione town.                   | Stevens   | 634    |        |       | Tacoma city.        | Pierce      | 83,743  | 37,714 | 36,006 |
| Issaquah town.               | King      | 628    | 700    |       | Tekoa town.         | Whitman     | 1,694   | 717    | 301    |
| Kahlotus town.               | Franklin  | 132    |        |       | Tenino town.        | Thurston    | 1,038   |        |        |
| Kalama town.                 | Cowlitz   | 816    | 554    | 325   | Toledo town.        | Lewis       | 375     | 285    | 276    |
| Kelso city.                  | Cowlitz   | 2,039  | 694    | 354   | Toppenish city.     | Yakima      | 1,598   |        |        |
| Kennewick town.              | Benton    | 1,219  |        |       | Tukwila town.       | King        | 361     |        |        |
| Kent city.                   | King      | 1,908  | 755    | 853   | Tumwater town.      | Thurston    | 490     | 270    | 410    |
| Kettle Falls town.           | Stevens   | 377    | 297    |       | Twisp town.         | Okanogan    | 227     |        |        |
| Kirkland town.               | King      | 532    |        |       | Uniontown town.     | Whitman     | 426     | 404    | 279    |
| La Center town.              | Clarke    | 288    |        |       | Vancouver city.     | Clarke      | 9,300   | 3,126  | 3,545  |
| La Conner town.              | Skagit    | 603    | 564    | 398   | Waitsburg city.     | Walla Walla | 1,237   | 1,011  | 817    |
| Lakeside town.               | Chelan    | 222    |        |       | Walla Walla city.   | Walla Walla | 19,364  | 10,049 | 4,709  |
| Latah town.                  | Spokane   | 339    | 253    | 232   | Wapato town.        | Yakima      | 400     |        |        |
| Leavenworth town.            | Chelan    | 1,551  |        |       | Washougal town.     | Clarke      | 456     |        |        |
| Lind town.                   | Adams     | 831    |        |       | Washtucna town.     | Adams       | 300     |        |        |
| Little Falls town.           | Lewis     | 631    |        |       | Waterville town.    | Douglas     | 950     | 482    | 293    |
| Lyman town.                  | Skagit    | 441    |        |       | Waverly city.       | Spokane     | 318     |        |        |
| Lynden town.                 | Whatcom   | 1,148  | 365    | 560   | Wenatchee city.     | Chelan      | 4,050   | 451    |        |
| McMurray town.               | Skagit    | 377    |        |       | White Salmon town.  | Klickitat   | 682     |        |        |
| Mabton town.                 | Yakima    | 666    |        |       | Wilbur town.        | Lincoln     | 757     | 595    | 410    |
| Malden town.                 | Whitman   | 798    |        |       | Wilkeson town.      | Pierce      | 899     |        |        |
|                              |           |        |        |       | Wilson Creek town.  | Grant       | 405     |        |        |
|                              |           |        |        |       | Winlock town.       | Lewis       | 1,140   | 655    |        |
|                              |           |        |        |       | Woodland town.      | Cowlitz     | 394     |        |        |
|                              |           |        |        |       | Yacolt town.        | Clarke      | 435     |        |        |
|                              |           |        |        |       | Yakima City town.   | Yakima      | 263     | 287    | 196    |

<sup>1</sup> Fairhaven and New Whatcom cities consolidated under the name of Bellingham city in 1903.

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Washington by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Washington, 585,386, or 51.3 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 282,528, or 24.7 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and 241,197, or 21.1 per cent, are foreign-born whites. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 51.2, 24.9, and 19.7, respectively. The Japanese and Chinese constitute 1.3 per cent of the population; Indians, 1 per cent; negroes, 0.5 per cent. In 26 of the 38 counties the proportion of foreign-born whites ranges from 10 to 25 per cent, and in 8 counties the proportion exceeds one-fourth. In 14 counties the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage exceeds one-fourth, and except in 6 counties the percentage for this class exceeds that for the foreign-born whites. (See maps on page 1009.)

Of the urban population, 48.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 54.2 per cent. The corresponding percentages for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 25.7 and 23.6, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 23.1 in the urban population and 18.9 in the rural; of Chinese and Japanese, 1.7 and 1, respectively; of negroes, 0.8 and 0.3. The Indian population is almost exclusively rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 658,663 males and 483,327 females, or 136.3 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 142.2 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 120.8 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 199.7 to 100. In the urban population there are 132.4 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 140.9.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—29.7 per cent were born in Washington and 70.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 71.1 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro, 90.8 per cent; and of the native Indian, 5.4 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.



**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Washington, persons born in Canada represent 16.2 per cent; Sweden, 13.3; Germany, 12.2; Norway, 11.8; England, 8; Italy, 5.4; Austria, 5.3; Russia, 4.5; Ireland, 4.2; Finland, 3.6; all other countries, 15.1. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 16.7 per cent; Canada, 16; Sweden, 10.7; Norway, 10.1; England, 8.9; Ireland, 6.8; Austria, 3.6; Russia, 3.4; Italy, 3.2; Scotland, 3.1; Denmark, 2.9.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The number of males 21 years of age and over is 441,294, representing 38.6 per cent of the population. Of such males, 45.3 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 17.1 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 33.4 per cent foreign-born whites, 2.8 per cent Chinese and Japanese, 0.7 per cent negroes, and 0.6 per cent Indians. Of the 147,224 foreign-born white males of voting age, 68,895, or 46.8 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 340,872.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 9.5 per cent are under 5 years of age, 16.8 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.4 per cent from 15 to 24, 35.1 per cent from 25 to 44, and 18.5 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.6 per cent of this class being under 15, while 81 per cent, or more than four-fifths, are 25 and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 39.2 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 48.9 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 38.6 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural, 31 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 293,478, of whom 195,259, or 66.5 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 1,865 children under 6 and 4,571 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 64.7; for girls, 68.5. For children 6 to 14, the percentage attending school was 85.7. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 85.9; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 86.9; among foreign-born whites, 83.9; and among negroes, 81.3. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage attending school.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 18,416 illiterates in the state, representing 2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 3.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 0.3 among native whites, 4.8 among foreign-born

whites, 4.3 among negroes, 45.8 among Indians, 19 among Chinese, and 6.8 among Japanese.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 1.3 in the urban population and 2.8 in the rural. For each class separately, also, the rural percentage exceeds the urban.

For persons 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very low, being only 0.8. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 48.6 per cent of the males are single and 26.5 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 45.7 for males and 64.1 for females; and the percentage widowed 3.6 and 7.9, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.9 and 1.2, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 10.5 per cent of the females 15 to 19 are married, as compared with 0.5 per cent of the males, and 52.1 per cent of the females 20 to 24 are married, as compared with 13.7 per cent of the males. In the age group, 25 to 34, the percentage married is 78.4 for females and 44.1 for males, and for those from 35 to 44 it is 85.5 and 65.2, respectively, while in the age group, 45 and over, the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages married among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Native whites of native parentage, 48.3 for males and 64 for females; foreign-born whites, 46.8 and 72.9, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 39.9 and 55.8; negroes, 38.8 and 59.4; Indians, 57.2 and 65.2; Chinese, 42.5 and 50.7; Japanese, 25.5 and 80.5.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Washington is 238,822, and the total number of families 254,692, there being 106.6 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.8, and the average number per family, 4.5.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.         | NUMBER.   |         |         | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |                  |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|--------------------|-------|------------------|
|                              | 1910      | 1900    | 1890    | 1910               | 1900  | 1890             |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>            |           |         |         |                    |       |                  |
| Total population.....        | 1,141,990 | 518,103 | 357,232 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0            |
| White.....                   | 1,109,111 | 496,304 | 340,829 | 97.1               | 95.8  | 95.4             |
| Negro.....                   | 6,058     | 2,514   | 1,602   | 0.5                | 0.5   | 0.4              |
| Indian.....                  | 10,997    | 10,039  | 11,131  | 1.0                | 1.9   | 3.1              |
| Chinese.....                 | 2,709     | 3,629   | 3,260   | 0.2                | 0.7   | 0.9              |
| Japanese.....                | 12,929    | 5,617   | 360     | 1.1                | 1.1   | 0.1              |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 186       |         |         | ( <sup>2</sup> )   |       |                  |
| Total native.....            | 835,749   | 406,739 | 267,227 | 77.6               | 78.5  | 74.8             |
| Total foreign born.....      | 256,241   | 111,364 | 90,005  | 22.4               | 21.5  | 25.2             |
| Native white, total.....     | 867,914   | 394,179 | 254,635 | 76.0               | 76.1  | 71.3             |
| Native parentage.....        | 535,386   | 265,068 | 185,878 | 51.3               | 51.2  | 52.0             |
| Foreign parentage.....       | 174,845   | 79,422  | 43,183  | 15.3               | 15.3  | 12.1             |
| Mixed parentage.....         | 107,633   | 49,689  | 25,574  | 9.4                | 9.6   | 7.2              |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 241,197   | 102,125 | 86,194  | 21.1               | 19.7  | 24.1             |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>     |           |         |         |                    |       |                  |
| Total.....                   | 605,530   | 211,477 | 127,178 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0            |
| White.....                   | 590,181   | 203,752 | 124,379 | 97.5               | 96.3  | 97.8             |
| Negro.....                   | 4,699     | 1,606   | 978     | 0.8                | 0.8   | 0.8              |
| Indian.....                  | 264       | 169     | 191     | ( <sup>2</sup> )   | 0.1   | 0.1              |
| Chinese.....                 | 2,003     | 2,024   | 1,460   | 0.3                | 1.0   | 1.1              |
| Japanese.....                | 8,273     | 3,926   | 292     | 1.4                | 1.9   | 0.2              |
| All other.....               | 110       |         |         | ( <sup>2</sup> )   |       |                  |
| Native white, total.....     | 450,599   | 155,967 | 86,762  | 74.4               | 73.8  | 68.2             |
| Native parentage.....        | 294,854   | 100,313 | 60,338  | 48.7               | 47.4  | 47.4             |
| Foreign parentage.....       | 97,382    | 55,654  | 26,424  | 16.1               | 26.3  | 20.8             |
| Mixed parentage.....         | 58,363    |         |         | 9.6                |       |                  |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 139,582   | 47,785  | 37,617  | 23.1               | 22.6  | 29.6             |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>     |           |         |         |                    |       |                  |
| Total.....                   | 536,460   | 306,626 | 230,054 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0            |
| White.....                   | 518,930   | 292,552 | 216,450 | 96.7               | 95.4  | 94.1             |
| Negro.....                   | 1,359     | 908     | 624     | 0.3                | 0.3   | 0.3              |
| Indian.....                  | 10,733    | 9,870   | 11,112  | 2.0                | 3.2   | 4.8              |
| Chinese.....                 | 706       | 1,605   | 1,800   | 0.1                | 0.5   | 0.8              |
| Japanese.....                | 4,656     | 1,691   | 68      | 0.9                | 0.6   | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| All other.....               | 76        |         |         | ( <sup>2</sup> )   |       |                  |
| Native white, total.....     | 417,315   | 238,212 | 167,873 | 77.8               | 77.7  | 73.0             |
| Native parentage.....        | 290,532   | 164,755 | 125,540 | 54.2               | 53.7  | 54.6             |
| Foreign parentage.....       | 77,463    | 73,457  | 42,333  | 14.4               | 24.0  | 18.4             |
| Mixed parentage.....         | 49,320    |         |         | 9.2                |       |                  |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 101,615   | 54,340  | 48,577  | 18.9               | 17.7  | 21.1             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 161 Hindus, 17 Filipinos, and 8 Koreans.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[See also Tables 7, 8 and 13.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.          | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                               | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>             |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Total population.....         | 658,663 | 483,327 | 136.3                 | 304,178 | 213,925 | 142.2                 |
| White.....                    | 635,496 | 473,615 | 134.2                 | 288,647 | 207,657 | 139.0                 |
| Negro.....                    | 3,736   | 2,322   | 160.9                 | 1,589   | 925     | 171.8                 |
| Indian.....                   | 5,487   | 5,510   | 99.6                  | 4,960   | 5,079   | 97.7                  |
| Chinese.....                  | 2,519   | 190     | 1,325.8               | 3,550   | 79      | ( <sup>1</sup> )      |
| Japanese.....                 | 11,241  | 1,688   | 665.9                 | 5,432   | 185     | 2,936.2               |
| All other.....                | 184     |         | ( <sup>1</sup> )      |         |         |                       |
| Native white, total.....      | 474,775 | 393,139 | 120.8                 | 221,569 | 172,610 | 128.4                 |
| Native parentage.....         | 324,335 | 261,051 | 124.2                 | 151,737 | 113,331 | 133.9                 |
| Foreign parentage.....        | 94,038  | 80,807  | 116.4                 | 43,476  | 35,946  | 120.9                 |
| Mixed parentage.....          | 56,402  | 51,281  | 110.0                 | 26,356  | 23,333  | 113.0                 |
| Foreign-born white.....       | 160,721 | 80,476  | 199.7                 | 67,078  | 35,047  | 191.4                 |
| Urban population.....         | 344,931 | 260,599 | 132.4                 | 126,381 | 85,096  | 148.5                 |
| Rural population.....         | 313,732 | 222,728 | 140.9                 | 177,797 | 128,829 | 138.0                 |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b> |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Seattle.....                  | 136,773 | 100,421 | 136.2                 | 51,521  | 29,150  | 176.7                 |
| Spokane.....                  | 57,513  | 46,889  | 122.7                 | 21,167  | 15,681  | 135.0                 |
| Tacoma.....                   | 47,488  | 36,255  | 131.0                 | 21,232  | 16,482  | 129.8                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910    |         |                  | Urban: 1910 |         | Rural: 1910 |      |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|------|
|                                       | 1910    | 1900    | 1890             | 1910        | 1900    | 1910        | 1900 |
| Total native population.....          | 865,749 | 406,739 | 259,385          | 456,201     | 429,548 |             |      |
| Born in state.....                    | 262,694 | 132,935 | 54,227           | 110,171     | 152,523 |             |      |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 623,055 | 273,804 | 205,158          | 346,030     | 277,025 |             |      |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 70.3    | 67.3    | 79.1             | 75.9        | 64.5    |             |      |
| Native white population.....          | 867,914 | 394,179 | 254,319          | 450,599     | 417,315 |             |      |
| Born in state.....                    | 250,972 | 122,937 | 50,967           | 108,981     | 141,991 |             |      |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 616,942 | 271,242 | 203,352          | 341,618     | 275,324 |             |      |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 71.1    | 68.8    | 80.0             | 75.8        | 66.0    |             |      |
| Native negro population.....          | 5,820   | 2,406   | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 4,535       | 1,285   |             |      |
| Born in state.....                    | 534     | 307     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 385         | 149     |             |      |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 5,286   | 2,099   | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 4,150       | 1,136   |             |      |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 90.8    | 87.2    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 91.5        | 88.4    |             |      |
| Native Indian population.....         | 10,825  | 9,905   | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 257         | 10,568  |             |      |
| Born in state.....                    | 10,244  | 9,546   | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 173         | 10,071  |             |      |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 581     | 359     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 84          | 497     |             |      |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 5.4     | 3.6     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 32.7        | 4.7     |             |      |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 316 whites and 7,526 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER. |         | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------|-------|
|                              | 1910    | 1900    | 1910               | 1900  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>            |         |         |                    |       |
| Total native.....            | 865,749 | 406,739 | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Washington.....              | 262,694 | 132,935 | 29.7               | 32.7  |
| Other states.....            | 623,055 | 273,804 | 70.3               | 67.3  |
| Minnesota.....               | 52,198  | 17,144  | 5.9                | 4.2   |
| Illinois.....                | 51,163  | 22,603  | 5.8                | 5.6   |
| Iowa.....                    | 47,862  | 20,015  | 5.4                | 4.9   |
| Wisconsin.....               | 47,267  | 16,685  | 5.3                | 4.1   |
| Missouri.....                | 38,665  | 16,757  | 4.4                | 4.1   |
| Michigan.....                | 38,089  | 13,692  | 4.3                | 3.4   |
| Ohio.....                    | 32,840  | 16,762  | 3.7                | 4.1   |
| New York.....                | 31,706  | 18,227  | 3.6                | 4.5   |
| Oregon.....                  | 29,569  | 18,216  | 3.3                | 4.5   |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 26,296  | 13,604  | 3.0                | 3.3   |
| Kansas.....                  | 24,186  | 11,123  | 2.7                | 2.7   |
| Indiana.....                 | 23,773  | 10,671  | 2.7                | 2.6   |
| California.....              | 17,761  | 11,312  | 2.0                | 2.8   |
| Nebraska.....                | 17,647  | 6,244   | 2.0                | 1.5   |
| Kentucky.....                | 10,079  | 3,896   | 1.1                | 1.0   |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 133,945 | 56,853  | 15.1               | 14.0  |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |         |         |                    |       |
| New England.....             | 22,979  | 13,888  | 2.6                | 3.4   |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 60,709  | 33,364  | 6.9                | 8.2   |
| East North Central.....      | 193,141 | 80,413  | 21.8               | 19.8  |
| West North Central.....      | 196,425 | 76,122  | 22.2               | 18.7  |
| South Atlantic.....          | 23,108  | 9,117   | 2.6                | 2.2   |
| East South Central.....      | 21,415  | 8,927   | 2.4                | 2.2   |
| West South Central.....      | 15,186  | 5,548   | 1.7                | 1.4   |
| Mountain.....                | 27,933  | 8,700   | 3.2                | 2.1   |
| Pacific.....                 | 310,024 | 162,463 | 35.0               | 39.9  |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 14,829  | 8,197   | 1.7                | 2.0   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR<br>FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>population:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                       |
|                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                       |
| All countries .                                                                       | 523,725                                                         | 100.0        | 241,197       | 100.0        | 174,845                             | 107,683                           | 102,125                                               |
| Australia.....                                                                        | 858                                                             | 0.2          | 575           | 0.2          | 56                                  | 227                               | 261                                                   |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 18,930                                                          | 3.6          | 12,744        | 5.3          | 4,947                               | 1,239                             | 2,788                                                 |
| Belgium.....                                                                          | 1,804                                                           | 0.3          | 1,227         | 0.5          | 367                                 | 210                               | 340                                                   |
| Bulgaria.....                                                                         | 787                                                             | 0.2          | 769           | 0.3          | 7                                   | 11                                | 11                                                    |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 9,378                                                           | 1.8          | 3,711         | 1.5          | 2,518                               | 3,149                             | 1,892                                                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 74,555                                                          | 14.2         | 35,552        | 14.7         | 12,038                              | 26,965                            | 18,216                                                |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 15,078                                                          | 2.9          | 7,804         | 3.2          | 4,983                               | 2,286                             | 3,626                                                 |
| England.....                                                                          | 46,478                                                          | 8.9          | 19,413        | 8.0          | 10,505                              | 16,560                            | 10,474                                                |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 13,257                                                          | 2.5          | 8,718         | 3.6          | 4,179                               | 3,600                             | 2,732                                                 |
| France.....                                                                           | 5,044                                                           | 1.0          | 2,340         | 1.0          | 1,151                               | 1,553                             | 1,063                                                 |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 87,478                                                          | 16.7         | 29,382        | 12.2         | 37,184                              | 20,912                            | 16,831                                                |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 4,316                                                           | 0.8          | 4,177         | 1.7          | 93                                  | 46                                | 65                                                    |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 4,805                                                           | 0.9          | 2,157         | 0.9          | 1,656                               | 992                               | 631                                                   |
| Hungary.....                                                                          | 1,707                                                           | 0.3          | 1,160         | 0.5          | 448                                 | 99                                | 222                                                   |
| Ireland.....                                                                          | 35,556                                                          | 6.8          | 10,178        | 4.2          | 14,395                              | 10,983                            | 7,261                                                 |
| Italy.....                                                                            | 16,576                                                          | 3.2          | 13,114        | 5.4          | 3,074                               | 388                               | 2,124                                                 |
| Montenegro.....                                                                       | 768                                                             | 0.1          | 765           | 0.3          | 2                                   | 1                                 | 1                                                     |
| Norway.....                                                                           | 52,724                                                          | 10.1         | 28,363        | 11.8         | 18,486                              | 5,875                             | 9,891                                                 |
| Russia.....                                                                           | 17,936                                                          | 3.4          | 10,961        | 4.5          | 6,136                               | 899                               | 2,728                                                 |
| Scotland.....                                                                         | 16,230                                                          | 3.1          | 7,100         | 2.9          | 3,904                               | 5,226                             | 3,623                                                 |
| Sweden.....                                                                           | 56,079                                                          | 10.7         | 32,195        | 13.3         | 18,244                              | 5,640                             | 12,737                                                |
| Switzerland.....                                                                      | 7,205                                                           | 1.4          | 3,446         | 1.4          | 2,054                               | 1,705                             | 1,825                                                 |
| Turkey.....                                                                           | 1,302                                                           | 0.2          | 1,149         | 0.5          | 124                                 | 29                                | 65                                                    |
| Wales.....                                                                            | 5,227                                                           | 1.0          | 1,975         | 0.8          | 1,639                               | 1,613                             | 1,509                                                 |
| All other.....                                                                        | 129,597                                                         | 5.7          | 2,222         | 0.9          | 126,650                             | 725                               | 1,221                                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.      | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |         |                  |       | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |         |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|------------------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                           | Number.                          |         | Percent.         |       | 1910                           | 1900    |
|                           | 1910                             | 1900    | 1910             | 1900  |                                |         |
| Total.....                | 441,294                          | 195,572 | 100.0            | 100.0 | 340,872                        | 149,586 |
| White.....                | 422,679                          | 183,999 | 95.3             | 94.1  | 325,341                        | 140,131 |
| Negro.....                | 3,120                            | 1,230   | 0.7              | 0.6   | 2,533                          | 1,009   |
| Indian.....               | 2,853                            | 2,732   | 0.6              | 1.4   | 1,886                          | 1,750   |
| Chinese.....              | 2,304                            | 3,401   | 0.5              | 1.7   | 1,030                          | 2,179   |
| Japanese.....             | 10,165                           | 4,210   | 2.3              | 2.2   | 9,906                          | 4,517   |
| All other.....            | 168                              |         | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |       | 171                            |         |
| Native white.....         | 275,455                          | 122,254 | 62.4             | 62.5  | 222,555                        | 97,925  |
| Native parentage.....     | 199,779                          | 92,262  | 45.3             | 47.2  | 155,048                        | 70,391  |
| Foreign or mixed par..... | 75,676                           | 29,992  | 17.1             | 15.3  | 67,507                         | 27,534  |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 147,224                          | 61,745  | 33.4             | 31.6  | 102,786                        | 42,206  |

<sup>1</sup> Less than

## POPULATION—WASHINGTON.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
|                         | 1910              | 1900    | Male.   | Female. | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         | Male.               | Female. |
|                         |                   |         |         |         | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. |                     |         |
| All ages, number.....   | 1,141,990         | 518,103 | 658,663 | 483,327 | 324,335           | 261,051 | 150,440                     | 132,088 | 160,721             | 80,476  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 108,756           | 53,243  | 55,432  | 53,324  | 33,915            | 32,798  | 19,366                      | 18,420  | 955                 | 871     |
| Under 1 year.....       | 22,079            | 10,761  | 11,234  | 10,845  | 6,984             | 6,676   | 3,909                       | 3,840   | 65                  | 50      |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 99,678            | 56,423  | 50,645  | 49,033  | 30,014            | 28,943  | 17,428                      | 17,001  | 2,273               | 2,170   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 92,802            | 48,233  | 46,962  | 45,840  | 26,789            | 26,279  | 16,904                      | 16,339  | 2,462               | 2,475   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 99,647            | 44,104  | 52,025  | 47,622  | 27,818            | 26,409  | 17,800                      | 17,444  | 5,253               | 3,049   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 122,058           | 46,403  | 72,568  | 49,490  | 34,459            | 26,772  | 16,249                      | 14,713  | 18,430              | 7,063   |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 126,074           | 46,093  | 77,896  | 48,178  | 34,917            | 25,109  | 14,269                      | 12,118  | 24,517              | 9,885   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 106,963           | 47,118  | 65,720  | 41,243  | 29,228            | 20,836  | 11,831                      | 9,640   | 21,326              | 9,834   |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 90,149            | 46,368  | 54,571  | 35,578  | 24,316            | 17,585  | 9,853                       | 8,067   | 18,079              | 9,173   |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 77,286            | 37,863  | 47,517  | 29,769  | 20,473            | 14,200  | 8,281                       | 6,112   | 17,123              | 8,953   |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 64,992            | 26,027  | 40,124  | 24,868  | 16,615            | 11,690  | 6,620                       | 4,714   | 15,635              | 8,026   |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 52,413            | 20,754  | 33,050  | 19,363  | 14,580            | 9,602   | 5,323                       | 3,348   | 12,227              | 6,097   |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 33,661            | 14,127  | 20,981  | 12,680  | 9,691             | 6,498   | 2,884                       | 1,846   | 7,858               | 4,094   |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 24,144            | 10,407  | 14,699  | 9,445   | 6,948             | 5,034   | 1,632                       | 1,003   | 5,750               | 3,198   |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 26,959            | 11,356  | 15,573  | 11,386  | 7,742             | 6,164   | 1,459                       | 964     | 6,046               | 3,943   |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 8,448             | 2,924   | 4,773   | 3,675   | 2,539             | 1,944   | 374                         | 238     | 1,713               | 1,345   |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 1,101             | 371     | 579     | 522     | 257               | 251     | 45                          | 43      | 239                 | 177     |
| 95 years and over.....  | 65                | 30      | 35      | 30      | 6                 | 7       | 1                           | 1       | 8                   | 8       |
| Age unknown.....        | 6,794             | 6,259   | 5,513   | 1,281   | 4,628             | 930     | 121                         | 97      | 827                 | 115     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 9.5               | 10.3    | 8.4     | 11.0    | 10.5              | 12.6    | 12.9                        | 13.9    | 0.6                 | 1.1     |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 8.7               | 10.9    | 7.7     | 10.1    | 9.3               | 11.1    | 11.6                        | 12.9    | 1.4                 | 2.7     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 8.1               | 9.3     | 7.1     | 9.5     | 8.3               | 10.1    | 11.2                        | 12.4    | 1.5                 | 3.1     |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 8.7               | 8.5     | 7.9     | 9.9     | 8.6               | 10.1    | 11.8                        | 13.2    | 3.3                 | 3.8     |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.7              | 9.0     | 11.0    | 10.2    | 10.6              | 10.3    | 11.8                        | 11.1    | 11.5                | 8.8     |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 20.4              | 18.0    | 21.8    | 18.5    | 19.8              | 17.6    | 17.3                        | 16.5    | 28.5                | 24.5    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.7              | 16.3    | 15.5    | 13.5    | 13.8              | 12.2    | 12.1                        | 10.7    | 21.9                | 22.5    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 15.3              | 13.8    | 16.5    | 13.7    | 14.7              | 12.6    | 10.9                        | 8.3     | 25.8                | 26.6    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 3.2               | 2.8     | 3.2     | 3.2     | 3.3               | 3.2     | 1.2                         | 0.9     | 5.0                 | 6.8     |

| AGE PERIOD.             | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE. |         | JAPANESE. |         | ALL OTHER. |         |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|
|                         | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.    | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.      | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 3,736  | 2,322   | 5,487   | 5,510   | 2,519    | 190     | 11,241    | 1,688   | 184        | 2       |
| Under 5 years.....      | 139    | 150     | 732     | 770     | 26       | 20      | 299       | 295     | .....      | .....   |
| Under 1 year.....       | 31     | 33      | 163     | 166     | 2        | 4       | 80        | 76      | .....      | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 124    | 128     | 689     | 705     | 26       | 16      | 91        | 69      | .....      | 1       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 137    | 137     | 595     | 560     | 36       | 16      | 39        | 34      | .....      | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 158    | 167     | 531     | 473     | 98       | 15      | 357       | 65      | 10         | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 417    | 225     | 432     | 397     | 182      | 16      | 2,368     | 304     | 31         | .....   |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 590    | 363     | 363     | 315     | 146      | 23      | 3,039     | 365     | 55         | .....   |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 578    | 308     | 292     | 314     | 141      | 13      | 2,282     | 298     | 42         | .....   |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 537    | 284     | 334     | 317     | 159      | 11      | 1,268     | 141     | 25         | .....   |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 339    | 170     | 265     | 276     | 349      | 7       | 677       | 51      | 10         | .....   |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 288    | 141     | 275     | 260     | 446      | 17      | 238       | 19      | 7          | 1       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 169    | 77      | 213     | 215     | 417      | 15      | 119       | 9       | 2          | .....   |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 87     | 42      | 172     | 190     | 257      | 8       | 32        | 2       | .....      | .....   |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 51     | 31      | 150     | 169     | 159      | 10      | 9         | .....   | .....      | .....   |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 55     | 34      | 218     | 297     | 48       | 3       | 3         | .....   | 2          | .....   |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 8      | 8       | 138     | 140     | 1        | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....      | .....   |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 2      | 2       | 36      | 49      | .....    | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....      | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 2      | 2       | 20      | 13      | .....    | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....      | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 57     | 53      | 32      | 50      | 28       | .....   | 420       | 36      | .....      | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0      | .....   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 3.7    | 6.5     | 13.3    | 14.0    | 1.0      | 10.5    | 2.7       | 17.5    | .....      | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 3.3    | 5.5     | 12.6    | 12.8    | 1.0      | 8.4     | 0.8       | 4.1     | .....      | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 3.7    | 5.9     | 10.8    | 10.2    | 1.4      | 8.4     | 0.3       | 2.0     | .....      | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 4.2    | 7.2     | 9.7     | 8.6     | 3.9      | 7.9     | 3.2       | 3.9     | 5.4        | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 11.2   | 9.7     | 7.9     | 7.2     | 7.2      | 8.4     | 21.1      | 18.0    | 16.8       | .....   |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 31.3   | 28.9    | 11.9    | 11.4    | 11.4     | 18.9    | 47.3      | 39.3    | 52.7       | .....   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 23.4   | 19.6    | 10.9    | 10.8    | 20.2     | 9.5     | 17.3      | 11.4    | 19.0       | .....   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 15.9   | 12.5    | 14.8    | 15.1    | 50.8     | 26.3    | 3.5       | 1.8     | 4.9        | .....   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 1.7    | 2.0     | 7.5     | 9.1     | 1.9      | 1.6     | (1)       | .....   | 1.1        | .....   |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

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TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 344,931 | 313,732 | 260,599 | 222,728 | 242,907       | 231,868 | 207,692 | 185,447 | 90,061              | 70,660 | 49,521  | 30,955 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 25,042  | 30,390  | 24,289  | 29,035  | 24,153        | 29,128  | 23,443  | 27,775  | 565                 | 390    | 535     | 336    |
| Under 1 year.....       | 5,116   | 6,118   | 5,025   | 5,820   | 5,011         | 5,882   | 4,915   | 5,601   | 37                  | 28     | 33      | 17     |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 22,432  | 28,213  | 21,945  | 27,088  | 20,964        | 26,478  | 20,539  | 25,405  | 1,295               | 978    | 1,233   | 937    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 21,209  | 25,753  | 21,219  | 24,621  | 19,689        | 24,004  | 19,681  | 22,937  | 1,333               | 1,129  | 1,367   | 1,108  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 25,451  | 26,574  | 25,187  | 22,435  | 22,166        | 23,452  | 23,021  | 20,832  | 2,805               | 2,448  | 1,942   | 1,107  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 40,275  | 32,293  | 29,816  | 19,674  | 27,619        | 23,089  | 24,388  | 17,097  | 10,576              | 7,854  | 5,000   | 2,063  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 84,106  | 59,510  | 54,175  | 35,246  | 51,776        | 38,469  | 39,994  | 27,709  | 27,851              | 17,992 | 13,073  | 6,646  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 57,435  | 44,653  | 38,304  | 27,043  | 35,068        | 27,855  | 26,660  | 19,304  | 20,172              | 15,030 | 11,103  | 7,023  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 55,352  | 53,502  | 36,513  | 29,843  | 32,538        | 31,755  | 24,077  | 19,658  | 21,318              | 20,152 | 12,127  | 9,288  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 9,218   | 11,742  | 8,151   | 7,462   | 5,510         | 6,913   | 5,054   | 4,538   | 3,631               | 4,375  | 3,060   | 2,413  |
| Age unknown.....        | 4,411   | 1,102   | 1,000   | 281     | 3,424         | 725     | 835     | 192     | 515                 | 312    | 81      | 34     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 7.3     | 9.7     | 9.3     | 13.0    | 9.9           | 12.6    | 11.3    | 15.0    | 0.6                 | 0.6    | 1.1     | 1.1    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 6.5     | 9.0     | 8.4     | 12.2    | 8.6           | 11.4    | 9.9     | 13.7    | 1.4                 | 1.4    | 2.5     | 3.0    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 6.2     | 8.2     | 8.1     | 11.1    | 8.1           | 10.4    | 9.5     | 12.4    | 1.5                 | 1.6    | 2.8     | 3.6    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 7.4     | 8.5     | 9.7     | 10.1    | 9.1           | 10.1    | 11.1    | 11.2    | 3.1                 | 3.5    | 3.9     | 3.6    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 11.7    | 10.3    | 11.4    | 8.8     | 11.4          | 10.0    | 11.7    | 9.2     | 11.7                | 11.1   | 10.1    | 6.7    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 24.4    | 19.0    | 20.8    | 15.8    | 21.3          | 16.6    | 19.3    | 14.9    | 30.9                | 25.5   | 26.4    | 21.5   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 16.7    | 14.2    | 14.7    | 12.1    | 14.4          | 12.0    | 12.8    | 10.4    | 22.4                | 21.3   | 22.4    | 22.7   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 16.0    | 17.1    | 14.0    | 13.4    | 13.7          | 11.6    | 10.6    | 23.7    | 23.7                | 28.5   | 24.5    | 30.0   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2.7     | 3.7     | 3.1     | 3.4     | 2.3           | 3.0     | 2.4     | 2.4     | 4.0                 | 6.2    | 6.2     | 7.8    |

| AGE PERIOD.             | NEGRO. |        |         |        | INDIAN. |        |         |        | CHINESE. |        |         |        | JAPANESE. |        |         |        | ALL OTHER. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.  |        | Female. |        | Male.   |        | Female. |        | Male.    |        | Female. |        | Male.     |        | Female. |        | Male.      |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.   | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.    | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.     | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 2,738  | 998    | 1,961   | 361    | 139     | 5,348  | 125     | 5,385  | 1,834    | 685    | 169     | 21     | 7,144     | 4,097  | 1,129   | 559    | 108        | 76     | 2       | .....  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 105    | 34     | 113     | 37     | 19      | 713    | 14      | 756    | 21       | 5      | 18      | 2      | 179       | 120    | 166     | 129    | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| Under 1 year.....       | 22     | 9      | 25      | 8      | 1       | 162    | 4       | 162    | 2        | .....  | 4       | .....  | 43        | 37     | 44      | 32     | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 83     | 41     | 94      | 34     | 18      | 671    | 21      | 684    | 20       | 6      | 14      | 2      | 52        | 39     | 43      | 26     | .....      | .....  | 1       | .....  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 105    | 32     | 107     | 30     | 23      | 572    | 24      | 536    | 32       | 4      | 13      | 3      | 27        | 12     | 27      | 7      | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 122    | 36     | 139     | 28     | 11      | 520    | 20      | 453    | 88       | 10     | 13      | 2      | 254       | 103    | 52      | 13     | 5          | 5      | .....   | .....  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 256    | 161    | 202     | 23     | 8       | 424    | 12      | 385    | 158      | 24     | 12      | 4      | 1,642     | 726    | 202     | 102    | 16         | 15     | .....   | .....  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 845    | 323    | 604     | 67     | 24      | 631    | 17      | 612    | 227      | 60     | 31      | 5      | 3,326     | 1,995  | 456     | 207    | 57         | 40     | .....   | .....  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 690    | 186    | 391     | 63     | 21      | 578    | 7       | 586    | 391      | 117    | 16      | 2      | 1,071     | 874    | 127     | 65     | 22         | 13     | .....   | .....  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 434    | 161    | 229     | 62     | 14      | 796    | 9       | 825    | 862      | 417    | 49      | 1      | 179       | 219    | 21      | 9      | 7          | 2      | 1       | .....  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 44     | 21     | 33      | 13     | 1       | 411    | 1       | 498    | 29       | 20     | 3       | .....  | 2         | 1      | .....   | 1      | 1          | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| Age unknown.....        | 54     | 3      | 49      | 4      | .....   | 32     | .....   | 50     | 6        | 22     | .....   | .....  | 412       | 8      | 35      | 1      | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0   | .....  | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 3.8    | 3.4    | 5.8     | 10.2   | 13.7    | 13.3   | 11.2    | 14.0   | 1.1      | 0.7    | 10.7    | .....  | 2.5       | 2.9    | 14.7    | 23.1   | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 3.0    | 4.1    | 4.8     | 9.4    | 12.9    | 12.5   | 16.8    | 12.7   | 1.1      | 0.9    | 8.3     | .....  | 0.7       | 1.0    | 3.8     | 4.7    | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 3.8    | 3.2    | 5.5     | 8.3    | 16.5    | 10.7   | 19.2    | 10.0   | 1.7      | 0.6    | 7.7     | .....  | 0.4       | 0.3    | 2.4     | 1.3    | .....      | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 4.5    | 3.6    | 7.1     | 7.8    | 7.9     | 9.7    | 16.0    | 8.4    | 4.8      | 1.5    | 7.7     | .....  | 3.6       | 2.5    | 4.6     | 2.3    | 4.6        | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.3    | 16.1   | 10.3    | 6.4    | 5.8     | 7.9    | 9.6     | 7.1    | 8.6      | 3.5    | 7.1     | .....  | 23.0      | 17.7   | 17.9    | 18.2   | 14.8       | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 30.9   | 32.4   | 30.8    | 18.6   | 17.3    | 11.8   | 13.6    | 11.4   | 12.4     | 8.8    | 18.3    | .....  | 46.6      | 48.7   | 40.4    | 37.0   | 52.8       | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 25.2   | 18.6   | 19.9    | 17.5   | 15.1    | 10.8   | 5.6     | 10.9   | 21.3     | 17.1   | 9.5     | .....  | 15.0      | 21.3   | 11.2    | 11.6   | 20.4       | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 15.9   | 16.1   | 11.7    | 17.2   | 10.1    | 14.9   | 7.2     | 15.3   | 47.0     | 60.9   | 29.0    | .....  | 2.5       | 5.3    | 1.9     | 1.6    | 6.5        | .....  | .....   | .....  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 1.6    | 2.1    | 1.7     | 3.6    | 0.7     | 7.7    | 0.8     | 9.2    | 1.6      | 2.9    | 1.8     | .....  | (1)       | (1)    | .....   | .....  | 0.9        | .....  | .....   | .....  |

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—WASHINGTON.

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.  |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               |         |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |
|                               | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           |
|                               |         | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                    |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 293,478 | 195,259           | 66.5      | 165,137           | 114,415           | 69.3      | 102,201                     | 69,148            | 67.7      | 20,605              | 9,062             | 44.0      |
| Male.....                     | 151,457 | 97,993            | 64.7      | 81,333            | 57,356            | 68.0      | 51,806                      | 34,674            | 66.9      | 12,163              | 4,533             | 37.3      |
| Female.....                   | 142,021 | 97,266            | 68.5      | 80,804            | 57,059            | 70.6      | 50,395                      | 34,474            | 68.4      | 8,442               | 4,529             | 53.6      |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 78,943  | 59,538            | 75.4      | 46,460            | 35,168            | 75.7      | 27,296                      | 20,891            | 76.5      | 3,737               | 2,743             | 73.4      |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 92,802  | 87,681            | 94.5      | 53,068            | 50,290            | 94.8      | 33,243                      | 31,703            | 95.4      | 4,937               | 4,535             | 91.9      |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 57,716  | 36,179            | 62.7      | 32,008            | 21,586            | 67.4      | 21,345                      | 12,796            | 59.9      | 3,437               | 1,330             | 38.7      |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 64,017  | 11,861            | 18.5      | 33,601            | 7,371             | 21.9      | 20,317                      | 3,758             | 18.5      | 8,494               | 454               | 5.3       |
| Under 6 years.....            |         | 1,865             |           |                   | 1,127             |           |                             | 656               |           |                     | 46                |           |
| 21 years and over.....        |         | 4,571             |           |                   | 2,692             |           |                             | 1,074             |           |                     | 564               |           |
| Total attending school.....   |         | 201,695           |           |                   | 118,234           |           |                             | 70,878            |           |                     | 9,672             |           |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 77,534  | 67,062            | 86.5      | 42,887            | 37,021            | 86.3      | 29,211                      | 25,524            | 87.4      | 4,817               | 4,026             | 83.6      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 62,737  | 23,890            | 38.1      | 31,867            | 13,784            | 43.3      | 22,945                      | 8,778             | 38.3      | 6,878               | 1,031             | 15.0      |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 94,211  | 80,157            | 85.1      | 56,641            | 48,437            | 85.5      | 31,328                      | 27,070            | 86.4      | 3,857               | 3,252             | 84.3      |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 58,996  | 24,150            | 40.9      | 33,742            | 15,173            | 45.0      | 18,717                      | 7,776             | 41.5      | 5,053               | 753               | 14.9      |

| AGE PERIOD.                   | NEGRO.  |                   |           | INDIAN. |                   |           | CHINESE. |                   |           | JAPANESE. |                   |           | ALL OTHER. |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.  | Attending school. |           | Number.   | Attending school. |           | Number.    | Attending school. |           |
|                               |         | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. |          | Number.           | Per cent. |           | Number.           | Per cent. |            | Number.           | Per cent. |
|                               |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |          |                   |           |           |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| THE STATE.                    |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |          |                   |           |           |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 906     | 515               | 56.8      | 3,444   | 1,733             | 50.3      | 227      | 119               | 52.4      | 941       | 264               | 28.1      | 17         | 3                 | .....     |
| Male.....                     | 452     | 253               | 56.0      | 1,756   | 882               | 50.2      | 182      | 96                | 52.7      | 749       | 197               | 26.3      | 16         | 2                 | .....     |
| Female.....                   | 454     | 262               | 57.7      | 1,688   | 851               | 50.4      | 45       | 23                | .....     | 192       | 67                | 34.9      | 1          | 1                 | .....     |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 206     | 146               | 70.9      | 1,105   | 496               | 44.9      | 29       | 13                | .....     | 109       | 80                | 73.4      | 1          | 1                 | .....     |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 274     | 244               | 89.1      | 1,155   | 810               | 70.1      | 52       | 45                | .....     | 73        | 54                | .....     | .....      | .....             | .....     |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 170     | 100               | 58.8      | 601     | 295               | 49.1      | 52       | 33                | .....     | 101       | 39                | 38.6      | .....      | .....             | .....     |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 256     | 25                | 9.8       | 583     | 132               | 22.6      | 94       | 28                | .....     | 658       | 91                | 13.8      | 14         | 2                 | .....     |
| Under 6 years.....            |         | 1                 |           |         | 31                |           |          |                   |           |           | 4                 |           |            |                   |           |
| 21 years and over.....        |         | 4                 |           |         | 25                |           |          | 21                |           |           | 185               |           |            | 5                 |           |
| Total attending school.....   |         | 520               |           |         | 1,790             |           |          | 140               |           |           | 453               |           |            | 8                 |           |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |          |                   |           |           |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 359     | 296               | 82.5      | 76      | 60                | .....     | 68       | 48                | .....     | 115       | 86                | 74.8      | 1          | 1                 | .....     |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 335     | 101               | 30.1      | 34      | 18                | .....     | 132      | 59                | 44.7      | 540       | 117               | 21.7      | 7          | 2                 | .....     |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |         |                   |           |          |                   |           |           |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 121     | 94                | 77.7      | 2,184   | 1,246             | 57.1      | 13       | 10                | .....     | 67        | 48                | .....     | .....      | .....             | .....     |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 91      | 24                | .....     | 1,151   | 409               | 35.5      | 14       | 2                 | .....     | 219       | 13                | 5.9       | 9          | .....             | .....     |

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |                   | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent.         |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          | URBAN POPULATION. |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 18,416      | 2.0       | 11,724   | 2.1       | 6,692    | 1.8               | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 6,697       | 1.3       | 4,348    | 1.5       | 2,349    | 1.1       |
| Native white.....               | 1,836       | 0.3       | 1,019    | 0.3       | 817      | 0.3               | Native white.....               | 455         | 0.1       | 234      | 0.1       | 221      | 0.1       |
| Native parentage.....           | 1,281       | 0.3       | 708      | 0.3       | 573      | 0.3               | Native parentage.....           | 289         | 0.1       | 143      | 0.1       | 146      | 0.1       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 555         | 0.3       | 311      | 0.3       | 244      | 0.3               | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 166         | 0.1       | 91       | 0.1       | 75       | 0.1       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 11,233      | 4.8       | 7,703    | 4.9       | 3,530    | 4.6               | Foreign-born white.....         | 5,381       | 4.0       | 3,441    | 3.9       | 1,940    | 4.1       |
| Negro.....                      | 239         | 4.3       | 126      | 3.6       | 113      | 5.5               | Negro.....                      | 162         | 3.8       | 76       | 3.0       | 86       | 4.9       |
| Indian.....                     | 3,708       | 45.8      | 1,610    | 39.6      | 2,098    | 52.0              | Indian.....                     | 22          | 11.5      | 8        | 7.8       | 14       | .....     |
| Chinese.....                    | 498         | 19.0      | 465      | 18.8      | 33       | 21.4              | Chinese.....                    | 304         | 15.3      | 275      | 15.3      | 29       | 21.2      |
| Japanese.....                   | 830         | 6.8       | 729      | 6.7       | 101      | 7.6               | Japanese.....                   | 347         | 4.4       | 288      | 4.2       | 59       | 6.4       |
| All other.....                  | 72          | 38.9      | 72       | 39.1      | .....    | .....             | All other.....                  | 26          | 23.9      | 26       | 24.1      | .....    | .....     |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     |             |           |          |           |          | RURAL POPULATION. |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 12,740      | 3.1       | 7,360    | 3.0       | 5,380    | 3.4               | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 11,719      | 2.8       | 7,376    | 2.9       | 4,343    | 2.6       |
| Native white.....               | 1,374       | 0.5       | 730      | 0.4       | 644      | 0.5               | Native white.....               | 1,381       | 0.4       | 785      | 0.4       | 596      | 0.5       |
| Native parentage.....           | 978         | 0.5       | 517      | 0.4       | 461      | 0.5               | Native parentage.....           | 992         | 0.5       | 565      | 0.5       | 427      | 0.5       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 396         | 0.5       | 213      | 0.5       | 183      | 0.5               | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 389         | 0.4       | 220      | 0.4       | 169      | 0.4       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 4,546       | 4.5       | 2,546    | 3.8       | 2,000    | 5.8               | Foreign-born white.....         | 5,852       | 5.9       | 4,262    | 6.2       | 1,590    | 5.4       |
| Negro.....                      | 259         | 11.6      | 146      | 10.1      | 113      | 14.6              | Negro.....                      | 77          | 6.3       | 50       | 5.4       | 27       | 9.3       |
| Indian.....                     | 4,774       | 63.0      | 2,186    | 58.7      | 2,588    | 67.2              | Indian.....                     | 3,686       | 46.6      | 1,602    | 40.4      | 2,084    | 52.8      |
| Chinese.....                    | 918         | 25.6      | 902      | 25.6      | 16       | .....             | Chinese.....                    | 194         | 28.1      | 190      | 28.2      | 4        | .....     |
| Japanese.....                   | 869         | 15.6      | 850      | 15.7      | 19       | 11.9              | Japanese.....                   | 433         | 11.1      | 441      | 11.2      | 42       | 10.4      |
| All other.....                  | .....       | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....             | All other.....                  | 46          | .....     | 46       | .....     | .....    | .....     |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100\*]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 505,624                         | 245,634 | 48.6      | 231,139  | 45.7      | 18,207    | 4,606      | 335,130                           | 88,669  | 26.5      | 214,653  | 64.1      | 26,560    | 3,893      |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 224,107                         | 115,050 | 60.4      | 96,290   | 43.0      | 8,821     | 1,549      | 136,097                           | 34,742  | 25.5      | 89,161   | 65.5      | 10,676    | 1,803      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 52,025                          | 51,337  | 98.7      | 251      | 0.5       | 7         | 3          | 47,622                            | 42,095  | 88.4      | 5,007    | 10.5      | 40        | 47         |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 72,568                          | 62,012  | 85.5      | 9,936    | 13.7      | 119       | 125        | 49,490                            | 22,868  | 46.2      | 25,762   | 52.1      | 349       | 366        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 143,616                         | 77,592  | 54.0      | 63,320   | 44.1      | 1,270     | 850        | 89,421                            | 16,030  | 17.9      | 70,110   | 78.4      | 1,918     | 1,242      |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 102,088                         | 30,952  | 30.3      | 66,565   | 65.2      | 2,934     | 1,366      | 65,347                            | 4,586   | 7.0       | 55,879   | 85.5      | 3,749     | 1,077      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 129,814                         | 22,872  | 17.6      | 90,588   | 69.8      | 13,828    | 2,247      | 81,969                            | 2,837   | 3.5       | 57,445   | 70.1      | 20,434    | 1,153      |
| Age unknown.....                              | 5,513                           | 869     | 15.8      | 479      | 8.7       | 49        | 15         | 1,281                             | 253     | 19.8      | 450      | 35.1      | 70        | 8          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 233,617                         | 105,226 | 45.0      | 112,810  | 48.3      | 8,886     | 2,579      | 173,031                           | 45,527  | 26.3      | 110,659  | 64.0      | 13,770    | 2,259      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 62,277                          | 55,677  | 89.4      | 6,089    | 9.8       | 73        | 74         | 53,181                            | 34,547  | 65.0      | 17,865   | 33.6      | 232       | 253        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 108,934                         | 41,288  | 37.9      | 63,857   | 58.6      | 2,101     | 1,270      | 77,730                            | 9,527   | 12.3      | 63,908   | 82.2      | 2,853     | 1,357      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 58,378                          | 7,750   | 13.3      | 42,590   | 73.0      | 6,688     | 1,222      | 41,190                            | 1,283   | 3.1       | 28,572   | 69.4      | 10,639    | 642        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 96,742                          | 54,335  | 56.2      | 38,644   | 39.9      | 2,524     | 842        | 80,328                            | 30,467  | 37.9      | 44,810   | 55.8      | 3,940     | 847        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 34,049                          | 31,688  | 93.1      | 2,039    | 6.0       | 25        | 33         | 32,157                            | 23,943  | 74.5      | 7,795    | 24.2      | 86        | 111        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 44,234                          | 19,012  | 43.0      | 23,932   | 54.1      | 745       | 452        | 35,937                            | 5,942   | 16.5      | 28,136   | 78.3      | 1,285     | 553        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 18,338                          | 3,583   | 19.5      | 12,636   | 68.9      | 1,746     | 357        | 12,137                            | 541     | 4.5       | 8,840    | 72.8      | 2,563     | 182        |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 155,031                         | 74,112  | 47.8      | 72,569   | 46.8      | 6,344     | 1,087      | 74,960                            | 11,440  | 15.3      | 54,676   | 72.9      | 7,983     | 705        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 23,633                          | 21,790  | 92.0      | 1,729    | 7.3       | 19        | 15         | 10,112                            | 5,686   | 56.2      | 4,291    | 42.4      | 52        | 29         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 81,045                          | 41,558  | 51.3      | 37,589   | 46.4      | 1,212     | 437        | 37,845                            | 4,778   | 12.6      | 31,357   | 82.9      | 1,291     | 363        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 49,476                          | 10,525  | 21.3      | 33,130   | 67.0      | 5,099     | 634        | 26,888                            | 942     | 3.5       | 18,981   | 70.6      | 6,629     | 313        |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 3,336                           | 1,819   | 54.5      | 1,296    | 38.8      | 126       | 50         | 1,907                             | 437     | 22.9      | 1,133    | 59.4      | 242       | 48         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 375                             | 322     | 90.8      | 52       | 9.0       | 1         | 1          | 392                               | 225     | 57.4      | 151      | 38.5      | 6         | 8          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 2,044                           | 1,115   | 54.5      | 856      | 41.9      | 42        | 27         | 1,125                             | 192     | 17.1      | 756      | 69.9      | 114       | 31         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 660                             | 174     | 26.4      | 381      | 57.7      | 83        | 21         | 337                               | 17      | 5.0       | 153      | 55.8      | 122       | 9          |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 3,471                           | 1,129   | 32.5      | 1,986    | 57.2      | 266       | 37         | 3,475                             | 545     | 15.7      | 2,265    | 65.2      | 606       | 29         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 963                             | 786     | 81.6      | 145      | 15.1      | 9         | 3          | 370                               | 466     | 53.6      | 370      | 42.5      | 12        | 10         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,254                           | 278     | 22.2      | 873      | 69.6      | 71        | 22         | 1,222                             | 66      | 5.4       | 1,025    | 83.9      | 113       | 12         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 1,222                           | 57      | 4.7       | 954      | 78.1      | 184       | 12         | 1,333                             | 8       | 0.6       | 833      | 62.5      | 474       | 7          |
| Chinese <sup>2</sup> .....                    | 2,431                           | 1,313   | 54.0      | 1,033    | 42.5      | 24        | 1          | 133                               | 63      | 45.7      | 70       | 50.7      | 3         | .....      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 280                             | 245     | 87.5      | 34       | 12.1      | .....     | .....      | 31                                | 14      | .....     | 16       | .....     | .....     | .....      |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 795                             | 413     | 51.9      | 364      | 45.8      | 5         | 1          | 54                                | 6       | .....     | 46       | .....     | 1         | .....      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 1,328                           | 653     | 49.2      | 627      | 47.2      | 19        | .....      | 53                                | 43      | .....     | 8        | .....     | 2         | .....      |
| Japanese <sup>2</sup> .....                   | 10,812                          | 7,556   | 69.9      | 2,762    | 25.5      | 36        | 10         | 1,290                             | 190     | 14.7      | 1,039    | 80.5      | 16        | 5          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 2,725                           | 2,603   | 95.5      | 96       | 3.5       | .....     | 2          | 369                               | 82      | 22.2      | 281      | 76.2      | 1         | 2          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 7,266                           | 4,782   | 65.8      | 2,381    | 32.8      | 27        | 7          | 855                               | 105     | 12.3      | 731      | 85.5      | 10        | 3          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 401                             | 122     | 30.4      | 267      | 66.6      | 9         | 1          | 30                                | 3       | .....     | 22       | .....     | 5         | .....      |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                  | 184                             | 144     | 78.3      | 39       | 21.2      | 1         | .....      | 1                                 | .....   | .....     | 1        | .....     | .....     | .....      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 41                              | 38      | .....     | 3        | .....     | .....     | .....      | .....                             | .....   | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....      |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 132                             | 98      | 74.2      | 33       | 25.0      | 1         | .....      | .....                             | .....   | .....     | 1        | .....     | .....     | .....      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 11                              | 8       | .....     | 3        | .....     | .....     | .....      | 1                                 | .....   | .....     | 1        | .....     | .....     | .....      |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 276,248                         | 135,516 | 49.1      | 124,648  | 45.1      | 8,833     | 2,657      | 193,146                           | 55,710  | 28.8      | 116,762  | 60.5      | 16,914    | 2,773      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 65,726                          | 59,690  | 90.8      | 5,534    | 8.4       | 50        | 83         | 55,003                            | 38,108  | 69.3      | 16,028   | 29.1      | 238       | 285        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 141,541                         | 64,380  | 45.5      | 72,785   | 51.4      | 2,300     | 1,464      | 92,479                            | 15,488  | 16.7      | 71,095   | 76.9      | 4,018     | 1,736      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 64,570                          | 10,842  | 16.8      | 45,993   | 71.2      | 6,465     | 1,101      | 44,664                            | 1,942   | 4.3       | 29,320   | 65.6      | 12,604    | 745        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 4,411                           | 604     | 13.7      | 336      | 7.6       | 18        | 9          | 1,000                             | 172     | 17.2      | 319      | 31.9      | 54        | 7          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 123,757                         | 56,586  | 45.7      | 58,244   | 47.1      | 4,137     | 1,467      | 94,441                            | 26,874  | 28.5      | 56,706   | 60.0      | 8,635     | 1,584      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 54,344                          | 29,746  | 54.7      | 22,555   | 41.5      | 1,331     | 513        | 49,588                            | 19,419  | 39.2      | 26,649   | 53.7      | 2,749     | 626        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 86,868                          | 41,979  | 48.3      | 40,475   | 46.6      | 3,227     | 632        | 46,386                            | 8,766   | 18.9      | 31,696   | 68.3      | 5,294     | 515        |
| Negro.....                                    | 2,445                           | 1,231   | 50.3      | 1,036    | 42.4      | 98        | 37         | 1,647                             | 393     | 23.9      | 951      | 57.7      | 214       | 44         |
| Indian.....                                   | 79                              | 32      | .....     | 39       | .....     | 7         | .....      | 66                                | 21      | .....     | 40       | .....     | 5         | .....      |
| Chinese.....                                  | 1,761                           | 914     | 51.9      | 789      | 44.8      | 14        | 1          | 124                               | 62      | 50.0      | 57       | 46.0      | 3         | .....      |
| Japanese.....                                 | 6,886                           | 4,931   | 71.6      | 1,499    | 21.8      | 19        | 7          | 893                               | 175     | 19.6      | 662      | 74.1      | 14        | 4          |
| All other.....                                | 108                             | 97      | 89.8      | 11       | 10.2      | .....     | .....      | 1                                 | .....   | .....     | 1        | .....     | .....     | .....      |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 229,376                         | 110,118 | 48.0      | 106,491  | 46.4      | 9,374     | 1,949      | 141,984                           | 32,959  | 23.2      | 97,891   | 68.9      | 9,846     | 1,120      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 58,867                          | 53,659  | 91.2      | 4,653    | 7.9       | 76        | 45         | 42,109                            | 26,855  | 63.8      | 14,741   | 35.0      | 151       | 128        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 104,163                         | 44,164  | 42.4      | 57,100   | 54.8      | 1,904     | 752        | 62,289                            | 5,128   | 8.2       | 54,894   | 88.1      | 1,649     | 583        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 65,244                          | 12,030  | 18.4      | 44,595   | 68.4      | 7,363     | 1,146      | 37,305                            | 895     | 2.4       | 28,125   | 75.4      | 7,830     | 408        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,102                           | 265     | 24.0      | 143      | 13.0      | 31        | 6          | 281                               | 81      | 28.8      | 131      | 46.6      | 16        | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 109,860                         | 48,640  | 44.3      | 54,566   | 49.7      | 4,749     | 1,112      | 78,590                            | 18,653  | 23.7      | 53,953   | 68.7      | 5,135     | 675        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 42,398                          | 24,589  | 58.0      | 16,089   | 37.9      | 1,193     | 329        | 30,740                            | 11,048  | 35.9      | 18,161   | 59.1      | 1,191     | 221        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 68,163                          | 32,133  | 47.1      | 32,094   | 47.1      | 3,117     | 455        | 28,574                            | 2,674   | 9.4       | 22,980   | 80.4      | 2,689     | 190        |
| Negro.....                                    | 891                             | 588     | 66.0      | 260      | 29.2      | 28        | 13         | 260                               | 44      | 16.9      | 182      | 70.0      | 28        | 4          |
| Indian.....                                   | 3,392                           | 1,097   | 32.3      | 1,947    | 57.4      | 259       | 37         | 3,409                             | 524     | 15.4      | 2,225    | 65.3      | 601       | 29         |
| Chinese.....                                  | 670                             | 399     | 59.6      | 244      | 36.4      | 10        | .....      | 14                                | 1       | .....     | 13       | .....     | .....     | .....      |
| Japanese.....                                 | 3,926                           | 2,625   | 66.9      | 1,263    | 32.2      | 17        | 3          | 397                               | 15      | 3.9       | 377      | 95.0      | 2         | 1          |
| All other.....                                | 76                              | 47      | .....     | 28       | .....     | 1         | .....      | .....                             | .....   | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....      |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.



## POPULATION—WASHINGTON.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |  |
|                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |  |
|                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |  |
| SEATTLE.                                                                  |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |  |
| All countries.....                                                        | 121,969                                                      | 100.0        | 60,835        | 100.0        | 39,074                              | 22,069                            | 18,656                                                     | Hungary.....                                                              | 467                                                          | 0.4          | 345           | 0.6          | 82                                  | 40                                | 34                                                         |  |
| Austria.....                                                              | 350                                                          | 0.3          | 286           | 0.5          | 20                                  | 44                                | 53                                                         | Ireland.....                                                              | 9,907                                                        | 8.1          | 3,176         | 5.2          | 4,118                               | 2,613                             | 1,575                                                      |  |
| Austria.....                                                              | 2,752                                                        | 2.3          | 2,025         | 3.3          | 551                                 | 196                               | 345                                                        | Italy.....                                                                | 4,555                                                        | 3.7          | 3,454         | 5.7          | 945                                 | 156                               | 362                                                        |  |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 563                                                          | 0.5          | 403           | 0.7          | 114                                 | 46                                | 72                                                         | Montenegro.....                                                           | 373                                                          | 0.3          | 373           | 0.6          |                                     |                                   |                                                            |  |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 1,811                                                        | 1.5          | 836           | 1.4          | 424                                 | 551                               | 255                                                        | Norway.....                                                               | 12,040                                                       | 9.9          | 7,191         | 11.8         | 3,780                               | 1,069                             | 1,642                                                      |  |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 18,371                                                       | 15.1         | 9,850         | 16.2         | 2,921                               | 5,600                             | 3,517                                                      | Russia.....                                                               | 3,660                                                        | 3.0          | 2,578         | 4.2          | 935                                 | 147                               | 362                                                        |  |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 3,281                                                        | 2.7          | 1,879         | 3.1          | 1,011                               | 391                               | 641                                                        | Scotland.....                                                             | 4,678                                                        | 3.8          | 2,276         | 3.7          | 1,175                               | 1,227                             | 810                                                        |  |
| England.....                                                              | 12,466                                                       | 10.2         | 5,797         | 9.5          | 2,914                               | 3,755                             | 2,317                                                      | Sweden.....                                                               | 14,299                                                       | 11.7         | 8,676         | 14.3         | 4,518                               | 1,105                             | 2,379                                                      |  |
| Finland.....                                                              | 1,758                                                        | 1.4          | 1,298         | 2.1          | 438                                 | 22                                | 424                                                        | Switzerland.....                                                          | 941                                                          | 0.8          | 458           | 0.8          | 244                                 | 239                               | 141                                                        |  |
| France.....                                                               | 1,308                                                        | 1.1          | 646           | 1.1          | 315                                 | 347                               | 258                                                        | Turkey.....                                                               | 651                                                          | 0.5          | 589           | 1.0          | 57                                  | 5                                 | 17                                                         |  |
| Germany.....                                                              | 17,751                                                       | 14.6         | 6,172         | 10.1         | 7,726                               | 3,853                             | 2,740                                                      | Wales.....                                                                | 1,198                                                        | 1.0          | 470           | 0.8          | 393                                 | 335                               | 201                                                        |  |
| Greece.....                                                               | 1,025                                                        | 0.8          | 963           | 1.6          | 41                                  | 21                                | 44                                                         | All other.....                                                            | 17,149                                                       | 5.9          | 777           | 1.3          | 6,188                               | 184                               | 390                                                        |  |
| Holland.....                                                              | 615                                                          | 0.5          | 317           | 0.5          | 184                                 | 114                               | 77                                                         |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |  |

## SPOKANE.

|                    |        |       |        |       |        |        |       |                  |        |      |       |      |       |       |       |  |
|--------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------------------|--------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| All countries..... | 48,497 | 100.0 | 21,220 | 100.0 | 16,304 | 10,973 | 7,462 | Holland.....     | 290    | 0.6  | 168   | 0.8  | 59    | 63    | 24    |  |
| Austria.....       | 1,007  | 2.1   | 712    | 3.4   | 189    | 106    | 139   | Hungary.....     | 177    | 0.4  | 126   | 0.6  | 37    | 14    | 19    |  |
| Belgium.....       | 117    | 0.2   | 87     | 0.4   | 13     | 17     | 10    | Ireland.....     | 4,262  | 8.8  | 1,020 | 4.8  | 1,797 | 1,445 | 540   |  |
| Canada—French..... | 721    | 1.5   | 310    | 1.5   | 202    | 209    | 138   | Italy.....       | 1,889  | 3.9  | 1,544 | 7.3  | 310   | 35    | 135   |  |
| Canada—Other.....  | 8,110  | 16.7  | 4,029  | 19.0  | 1,299  | 2,782  | 1,671 | Norway.....      | 3,677  | 7.6  | 1,874 | 8.8  | 1,282 | 521   | 570   |  |
| Denmark.....       | 1,051  | 2.2   | 568    | 2.7   | 300    | 183    | 200   | Russia.....      | 1,047  | 2.2  | 609   | 2.9  | 376   | 62    | 147   |  |
| England.....       | 4,557  | 9.4   | 1,983  | 9.3   | 943    | 1,631  | 701   | Scotland.....    | 1,614  | 3.3  | 742   | 3.5  | 367   | 505   | 285   |  |
| Finland.....       | 334    | 0.7   | 270    | 1.3   | 52     | 12     | 32    | Sweden.....      | 5,849  | 12.1 | 3,343 | 15.8 | 1,965 | 541   | 1,168 |  |
| France.....        | 479    | 1.0   | 164    | 0.8   | 114    | 201    | 100   | Switzerland..... | 451    | 0.9  | 202   | 1.0  | 117   | 132   | 108   |  |
| Germany.....       | 9,042  | 18.6  | 2,755  | 13.0  | 4,035  | 2,252  | 1,332 | Wales.....       | 489    | 1.0  | 171   | 0.8  | 140   | 178   | 72    |  |
| Greece.....        | 156    | 0.3   | 144    | 0.7   | 6      | 6      | 3     | All other.....   | 13,178 | 6.6  | 399   | 1.9  | 2,701 | 78    | 68    |  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.         |                | NATIVE WHITE. |               | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |               | NEGRO.       |            | INDIAN.   |           | CHINESE.   |           | JAPANESE.    |            | ALL OTHER. |              |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                        | Male.          | Female.        | Male.         | Female.       | Male.               | Female.       | Male.        | Female.    | Male.     | Female.   | Male.      | Female.   | Male.        | Female.    | Male.      | Female.      |
| <b>Seattle.</b>        | <b>136,773</b> | <b>100,421</b> | <b>90,185</b> | <b>76,733</b> | <b>39,078</b>       | <b>21,757</b> | <b>1,394</b> | <b>902</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>839</b> | <b>85</b> | <b>5,193</b> | <b>934</b> | <b>70</b>  | <b>.....</b> |
| Under 5 years.....     | 8,624          | 8,419          | 8,190         | 8,003         | 227                 | 220           | 53           | 46         | .....     | 1         | 14         | 13        | 140          | 136        | .....      | .....        |
| Under 1 year.....      | 1,725          | 1,741          | 1,665         | 1,675         | 17                  | 13            | 9            | 12         | .....     | .....     | 1          | 3         | 33           | 38         | .....      | .....        |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 7,617          | 7,506          | 6,977         | 6,918         | 542                 | 501           | 38           | 34         | 3         | .....     | 15         | 13        | 42           | 40         | .....      | .....        |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 7,195          | 7,296          | 6,564         | 6,609         | 539                 | 553           | 47           | 46         | 1         | .....     | 21         | 10        | 23           | 18         | .....      | .....        |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 9,162          | 9,013          | 7,766         | 8,046         | 1,114               | 855           | 34           | 54         | 1         | 1         | 56         | 9         | 189          | 48         | .....      | .....        |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 16,186         | 11,781         | 10,247        | 9,132         | 4,444               | 2,354         | 160          | 106        | 2         | 3         | 104        | 10        | 1,220        | 176        | 9          | .....        |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 36,438         | 22,897         | 20,659        | 16,120        | 12,699              | 6,076         | 504          | 310        | 1         | 1         | 149        | 19        | 2,386        | 371        | 40         | .....        |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 24,480         | 15,932         | 14,233        | 10,714        | 8,962               | 4,957         | 333          | 159        | 3         | 1         | 187        | 7         | 749          | 94         | 13         | .....        |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 21,685         | 14,242         | 12,152        | 9,097         | 8,936               | 5,022         | 174          | 97         | 3         | 3         | 285        | 4         | 129          | 19         | 6          | .....        |
| 65 years and over..... | 3,282          | 2,964          | 1,878         | 1,748         | 1,380               | 1,203         | 18           | 13         | .....     | .....     | 5          | .....     | 1            | .....      | .....      | .....        |
| Age unknown.....       | 2,104          | 371            | 1,519         | 286           | 235                 | 16            | 33           | 37         | .....     | .....     | 3          | .....     | 314          | 32         | .....      | .....        |
| <b>Spokane.</b>        | <b>57,111</b>  | <b>46,889</b>  | <b>43,165</b> | <b>38,686</b> | <b>13,404</b>       | <b>7,816</b>  | <b>391</b>   | <b>332</b> | <b>7</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>228</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>316</b>   | <b>36</b>  | <b>2</b>   | <b>2</b>     |
| Under 5 years.....     | 4,620          | 4,446          | 4,491         | 4,316         | 107                 | 106           | 17           | 20         | .....     | .....     | 1          | 3         | 4            | 1          | .....      | .....        |
| Under 1 year.....      | 1,042          | 1,009          | 1,026         | 995           | 8                   | 10            | 7            | 3          | .....     | .....     | .....      | .....     | 1            | .....      | .....      | .....        |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,923          | 3,884          | 3,714         | 3,680         | 192                 | 190           | 15           | 12         | .....     | .....     | 1          | 1         | 1            | .....      | .....      | .....        |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 3,592          | 3,705          | 3,394         | 3,485         | 176                 | 199           | 20           | 17         | .....     | .....     | 1          | 1         | 1            | .....      | .....      | .....        |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 4,155          | 4,425          | 3,732         | 4,099         | 376                 | 299           | 29           | 23         | 1         | 1         | 3          | 1         | 14           | 2          | .....      | .....        |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 6,528          | 5,577          | 4,858         | 4,782         | 1,542               | 755           | 32           | 34         | 2         | .....     | 9          | 1         | 85           | 5          | .....      | .....        |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 13,866         | 10,061         | 9,481         | 7,815         | 4,131               | 2,123         | 94           | 99         | 1         | 2         | 16         | 4         | 142          | 18         | .....      | .....        |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 9,690          | 7,003          | 6,398         | 5,182         | 3,072               | 1,730         | 112          | 83         | 2         | .....     | 57         | .....     | 48           | 8          | .....      | .....        |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 9,448          | 6,276          | 5,995         | 4,328         | 3,242               | 1,909         | 65           | 36         | 1         | 1         | 134        | 1         | 11           | .....      | .....      | .....        |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,385          | 1,360          | 863           | 881           | 512                 | 474           | 6            | 5          | .....     | .....     | 4          | .....     | .....        | .....      | .....      | .....        |
| Age unknown.....       | 306            | 152            | 239           | 118           | 54                  | 31            | 1            | 3          | .....     | .....     | 2          | .....     | 10           | .....      | .....      | .....        |
| <b>Tacoma.</b>         | <b>47,488</b>  | <b>36,255</b>  | <b>32,552</b> | <b>27,806</b> | <b>13,474</b>       | <b>7,989</b>  | <b>431</b>   | <b>347</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>20</b>  | <b>3</b>  | <b>954</b>   | <b>64</b>  | <b>5</b>   | <b>.....</b> |
| Under 5 years.....     | 3,537          | 3,557          | 3,400         | 3,438         | 95                  | 81            | 21           | 23         | 8         | 3         | 1          | .....     | 12           | 13         | .....      | .....        |
| Under 1 year.....      | 746            | 723            | 733           | 711           | 6                   | 5             | 4            | 5          | .....     | .....     | .....      | .....     | 3            | 1          | .....      | .....        |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,248          | 3,200          | 2,994         | 2,955         | 235                 | 214           | 9            | 23         | 6         | 7         | .....      | .....     | 3            | .....      | .....      | .....        |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 3,119          | 3,118          | 2,843         | 2,851         | 238                 | 223           | 19           | 22         | 16        | 16        | .....      | .....     | 3            | 6          | .....      | .....        |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 3,824          | 3,581          | 3,288         | 3,233         | 484                 | 310           | 25           | 30         | 4         | 6         | .....      | .....     | 21           | 2          | .....      | .....        |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 5,267          | 3,861          | 3,434         | 3,086         | 1,581               | 741           | 31           | 25         | 1         | 2         | .....      | .....     | 217          | 7          | .....      | .....        |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 10,535         | 6,839          | 6,171         | 4,761         | 3,764               | 1,945         | 113          | 98         | 8         | 10        | 6          | 3         | 470          | 22         | .....      | .....        |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 7,633          | 5,104          | 4,346         | 3,203         | 2,991               | 1,823         | 118          | 66         | 8         | 1         | 5          | .....     | 165          | 11         | .....      | .....        |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 7,595          | 5,413          | 4,108         | 3,224         | 3,388               | 2,143         | 78           | 45         | 1         | 1         | 4          | .....     | 16           | .....      | .....      | .....        |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,386          | 1,233          | 786           | 736           | 595                 | 489           | 4            | 8          | .....     | .....     | .....      | .....     | .....        | .....      | .....      | .....        |
| Age unknown.....       | 1,344          | 349            | 1,182         | 319           | 103                 | 20            | 13           | 7          | .....     | .....     | .....      | .....     | 46           | 3          | .....      | .....        |

# POPULATION—WASHINGTON.

995

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.     | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |          |           |          |           |           |                |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                         | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                         |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |                                   |                     | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |                |
| <b>Seattle</b>                          |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total                                   | 113,337                         | 57,959   | 51.1      | 48,132   | 42.5      | 3,544     | 1,192                             | 77,200              | 22,740   | 29.5      | 45,343   | 58.7      | 7,348     | 1,364          |
| 15 to 24 years                          | 25,348                          | 23,099   | 91.1      | 2,051    | 8.1       | 12        | 36                                | 20,794              | 14,392   | 69.2      | 6,052    | 29.1      | 112       | 112            |
| 25 to 44 years                          | 60,918                          | 28,977   | 49.2      | 28,946   | 47.5      | 940       | 678                               | 38,829              | 7,427    | 19.1      | 28,467   | 73.3      | 1,971     | 896            |
| 45 years and over                       | 24,967                          | 4,749    | 19.0      | 17,056   | 68.3      | 2,588     | 475                               | 17,206              | 863      | 5.0       | 10,724   | 62.3      | 5,244     | 355            |
| Age unknown                             | 2,104                           | 134      | 6.4       | 79       | 3.8       | 4         | 3                                 | 371                 | 58       | 15.6      | 100      | 27.0      | 21        | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage           | 46,888                          | 22,084   | 47.1      | 20,911   | 44.6      | 1,602     | 638                               | 34,918              | 9,950    | 28.5      | 20,386   | 58.4      | 3,563     | 777            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage | 21,566                          | 11,989   | 55.6      | 8,764    | 40.6      | 524       | 217                               | 20,225              | 7,964    | 39.4      | 10,642   | 52.6      | 1,275     | 302            |
| Foreign-born white                      | 37,770                          | 19,222   | 50.9      | 16,521   | 43.7      | 1,365     | 315                               | 20,483              | 4,492    | 21.9      | 13,285   | 64.9      | 2,393     | 264            |
| Negro                                   | 1,256                           | 677      | 53.9      | 498      | 39.6      | 35        | 17                                | 776                 | 175      | 22.6      | 446      | 57.5      | 102       | 17             |
| Indian                                  | 10                              | 6        | 60.0      | 4        | 40.0      | —         | —                                 | 9                   | 2        | 22.2      | 6        | 66.7      | 1         | —              |
| Chinese                                 | 789                             | 376      | 47.7      | 368      | 46.6      | 2         | 1                                 | 49                  | 11       | 22.4      | 34       | 69.4      | 2         | —              |
| Japanese                                | 4,988                           | 3,537    | 70.9      | 1,064    | 21.3      | 16        | 4                                 | 740                 | 146      | 19.7      | 544      | 73.5      | 12        | 4              |
| All other                               | 70                              | 68       | 97.1      | 2        | 2.9       | —         | —                                 | —                   | —        | —         | —        | —         | —         | —              |
| <b>Spokane</b>                          |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total                                   | 45,378                          | 20,457   | 45.1      | 22,981   | 50.6      | 1,254     | 395                               | 34,854              | 10,008   | 28.7      | 21,557   | 61.8      | 2,768     | 410            |
| 15 to 24 years                          | 10,683                          | 9,500    | 88.9      | 1,107    | 10.4      | 9         | 10                                | 10,002              | 6,807    | 68.1      | 3,062    | 30.6      | 41        | 44             |
| 25 to 44 years                          | 23,556                          | 9,261    | 39.3      | 13,675   | 58.1      | 335       | 227                               | 17,064              | 2,829    | 16.6      | 13,302   | 77.9      | 649       | 270            |
| 45 years and over                       | 10,833                          | 1,599    | 14.8      | 8,155    | 75.3      | 905       | 156                               | 7,636               | 332      | 4.3       | 5,135    | 67.2      | 2,067     | 95             |
| Age unknown                             | 306                             | 97       | 31.7      | 44       | 14.4      | 5         | 2                                 | 152                 | 40       | 26.3      | 58       | 38.2      | 11        | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage           | 21,723                          | 9,201    | 42.4      | 11,491   | 52.9      | 605       | 223                               | 17,843              | 5,047    | 28.3      | 11,035   | 61.8      | 1,452     | 234            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage | 9,843                           | 4,896    | 49.7      | 4,613    | 46.9      | 208       | 86                                | 9,362               | 3,491    | 37.3      | 5,303    | 56.6      | 457       | 95             |
| Foreign-born white                      | 12,929                          | 5,939    | 45.9      | 6,447    | 49.9      | 426       | 81                                | 7,321               | 1,413    | 19.3      | 4,993    | 68.2      | 824       | 74             |
| Negro                                   | 339                             | 122      | 36.0      | 196      | 57.8      | 15        | 5                                 | 283                 | 46       | 16.3      | 193      | 68.2      | 35        | 7              |
| Indian                                  | 7                               | 2        | 28.6      | 4        | 57.1      | —         | —                                 | 4                   | 1        | 25.0      | 3        | 75.0      | —         | —              |
| Chinese                                 | 225                             | 72       | 32.0      | 152      | 67.6      | —         | —                                 | 7                   | 2        | 28.6      | 5        | 71.4      | —         | —              |
| Japanese                                | 310                             | 224      | 72.3      | 77       | 24.8      | —         | —                                 | 33                  | 8        | 24.2      | 24       | 72.7      | —         | —              |
| All other                               | 2                               | 1        | 50.0      | 1        | 50.0      | —         | —                                 | 1                   | —        | —         | 1        | 100.0     | —         | —              |
| <b>Tacoma</b>                           |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total                                   | 37,584                          | 17,531   | 46.6      | 17,215   | 45.8      | 1,269     | 316                               | 26,380              | 7,503    | 28.4      | 15,985   | 60.6      | 2,301     | 330            |
| 15 to 24 years                          | 9,091                           | 8,270    | 91.0      | 741      | 8.2       | 11        | 11                                | 7,442               | 5,297    | 71.2      | 2,050    | 27.5      | 22        | 35             |
| 25 to 44 years                          | 18,168                          | 7,851    | 43.2      | 9,752    | 53.7      | 293       | 161                               | 11,943              | 1,865    | 15.6      | 9,394    | 78.7      | 467       | 191            |
| 45 years and over                       | 8,981                           | 1,255    | 14.0      | 6,592    | 73.4      | 962       | 141                               | 6,646               | 294      | 4.4       | 4,435    | 66.7      | 1,801     | 100            |
| Age unknown                             | 1,344                           | 155      | 11.5      | 130      | 9.7       | 3         | 3                                 | 349                 | 47       | 13.5      | 106      | 30.4      | 11        | 4              |
| Native white—Native parentage           | 15,702                          | 6,765    | 43.1      | 7,161    | 45.6      | 549       | 151                               | 11,520              | 3,220    | 28.0      | 6,841    | 59.4      | 1,066     | 171            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage | 7,613                           | 4,309    | 56.6      | 3,044    | 40.0      | 175       | 65                                | 7,042               | 2,971    | 42.2      | 3,611    | 51.3      | 358       | 83             |
| Foreign-born white                      | 12,906                          | 5,551    | 43.0      | 6,623    | 51.3      | 532       | 93                                | 7,471               | 1,219    | 16.3      | 5,326    | 71.3      | 846       | 70             |
| Negro                                   | 382                             | 196      | 51.3      | 162      | 42.4      | —         | 5                                 | 279                 | 85       | 30.5      | 153      | 54.8      | 28        | 6              |
| Indian                                  | 22                              | 8        | 36.4      | 11       | 50.0      | —         | —                                 | 20                  | 7        | 31.8      | 12       | 60.0      | —         | —              |
| Chinese                                 | 19                              | 16       | 84.2      | 3        | 15.8      | —         | —                                 | 3                   | —        | —         | 3        | 100.0     | —         | —              |
| Japanese                                | 935                             | 681      | 72.8      | 211      | 22.6      | 1         | 2                                 | 45                  | 1        | 2.2       | 39       | 86.7      | 2         | —              |
| All other                               | 5                               | 5        | 100.0     | —        | —         | —         | —                                 | —                   | —        | —         | —        | —         | —         | —              |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.          | INDIAN.       |               |               | CHINESE.     |              |              | JAPANESE.     |              |            |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
|                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | 1910         | 1900         | 1890         | 1910          | 1900         | 1890       |
| <b>The state</b> | <b>10,997</b> | <b>10,039</b> | <b>11,181</b> | <b>2,709</b> | <b>3,629</b> | <b>3,260</b> | <b>12,929</b> | <b>5,617</b> | <b>360</b> |
| Adams            | —             | —             | —             | 7            | 2            | —            | 13            | 24           | —          |
| Asotin           | —             | —             | —             | —            | 2            | 3            | —             | —            | —          |
| Benton           | —             | —             | 31            | —            | —            | —            | 36            | —            | —          |
| Chehalis         | 24            | —             | —             | 11           | —            | —            | 79            | 20           | —          |
| Chelan           | 488           | 337           | 186           | 59           | 24           | 104          | 183           | 47           | —          |
| Clallam          | 84            | 138           | —             | —            | —            | —            | 6             | —            | —          |
| Clarke           | 865           | 733           | 171           | 18           | 16           | 33           | 69            | 1            | —          |
| Columbia         | 35            | 20            | 44            | 88           | 51           | 44           | 7             | 33           | —          |
| Cowlitz          | —             | —             | —             | 13           | 45           | 48           | 2             | —            | —          |
| Douglas          | 67            | 71            | 38            | 1            | 2            | 7            | 10            | 62           | —          |
| Ferry            | —             | 1             | —             | —            | 2            | 14           | —             | 8            | —          |
| Franklin         | 814           | 720           | —             | —            | —            | —            | 70            | 7            | —          |
| Garfield         | 7             | —             | 89            | 113          | 12           | 33           | 10            | —            | —          |
| Grant            | —             | —             | 10            | 4            | 12           | 15           | 4             | —            | —          |
| Island           | 8             | —             | —             | 2            | —            | —            | 7             | —            | —          |
| Jefferson        | 108           | 44            | 141           | 25           | 53           | 76           | 86            | 28           | 22         |
| King             | 262           | 221           | 195           | 102          | 223          | 453          | 7,497         | 3,212        | 127        |
| Kitsap           | 358           | 334           | 364           | 934          | 459          | 458          | 220           | 226          | 35         |
| Kittitas         | 357           | 281           | 207           | 41           | 38           | 60           | 64            | 4            | —          |
| Klickitat        | 36            | 105           | 160           | 50           | 26           | 89           | 98            | 2            | —          |
| Lewis            | 214           | 169           | 50            | 4            | 5            | 3            | 366           | 3            | 4          |
| Lincoln          | 121           | 85            | 81            | —            | —            | —            | 15            | 75           | —          |
| Mason            | 8             | 11            | 22            | 6            | 22           | 46           | 33            | 3            | —          |
| Mokanogan        | 287           | 230           | 13            | 14           | 32           | 1            | 1             | 3            | —          |
| Pacific          | 823           | 886           | 104           | —            | —            | —            | 119           | —            | —          |
| Pierce           | 235           | 212           | 44            | 59           | 28           | 199          | 1,940         | 627          | 58         |
| San Juan         | 542           | 601           | 76            | —            | 265          | 9            | 47            | 39           | 4          |
| Skagit           | 212           | 226           | 32            | —            | 53           | —            | 200           | 49           | 1          |
| Skamania         | 479           | 579           | 248           | 91           | 193          | 27           | 10            | —            | —          |
| Snohomish        | 62            | 79            | 31            | 5            | 8            | 5            | 312           | 255          | 5          |
| Spokane          | 799           | 594           | 311           | 6            | —            | —            | 425           | 418          | 23         |
| Stevens          | 25            | 2             | 87            | 263          | 342          | 361          | 10            | 10           | —          |
| Thurston         | 854           | 901           | 340           | 8            | 28           | 35           | 285           | 8            | —          |
| Wahkiakum        | 177           | 134           | 90            | 78           | 138          | 304          | 60            | 1            | —          |
| Walla Walla      | 91            | 31            | 41            | 72           | 417          | 351          | 83            | 73           | —          |
| Whatcom          | 15            | 30            | 10            | 403          | 99           | 1            | 231           | 213          | 81         |
| Whitman          | 658           | 519           | 269           | 99           | 839          | 155          | 70            | 102          | —          |
| Yakima           | 9             | —             | 102           | 20           | 88           | 84           | 257           | 64           | —          |
|                  | 1,873         | 1,745         | 68            | 85           | 76           | —            | —             | —            | —          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 7,526 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                            | THE STATE. | Adams. <sup>1</sup> | Asotin. <sup>1</sup> | Benton. <sup>1</sup> | Chehalis. | Chelan. <sup>1</sup> | Columbia. <sup>1</sup> | Clarke. | Columbia. <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |                        |         |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 1,141,990  | 10,920              | 5,831                | 7,937                | 35,590    | 15,104               | 6,755                  | 26,115  | 7,042                  |
| 1900.....                                                           | 518,103    | 4,840               | 3,366                | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 15,124    | 3,931                | 5,603                  | 13,419  | 7,128                  |
| 1890.....                                                           | * 357,232  | 2,098               | 1,580                |                      | 9,249     |                      | 2,771                  | 11,709  | 6,709                  |
| 1880.....                                                           | 75,116     |                     |                      |                      | 921       |                      | 638                    | 5,490   | 7,103                  |
| 1870.....                                                           | 23,955     |                     |                      |                      | 401       |                      | 408                    | 3,081   |                        |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 623,887    | 6,080               | 2,465                | 7,937                | 20,466    | 11,173               | 1,152                  | 12,696  | -86                    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 120.4      | 125.6               | 73.2                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 135.3     | 284.2                | 20.6                   | 94.6    | -1.2                   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | 160,871    | 2,742               | 1,786                |                      | 5,682     | 3,931                | 2,415                  | 1,710   | 419                    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 45.0       | 130.7               | 113.0                |                      | 61.4      |                      | 87.2                   | 14.6    | 6.2                    |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 66,836     | 1,912               | 606                  | 1,671                | 1,927     | 2,900                | 1,726                  | 634     | 858                    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 17.1       | 5.7                 | 9.6                  | 4.7                  | 18.5      | 5.2                  | 3.9                    | 41.2    | 8.2                    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 8.0        | 5.7                 | 9.6                  | 4.7                  | 7.1       | 3.8                  | 3.9                    | 26.5    | 8.2                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |                        |         |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | 605,530    |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 21,831    | 4,050                |                        | 9,300   |                        |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            | 227,614    |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 6,355     | 451                  |                        | 3,126   |                        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 166.0      |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 243.5     | 798.0                |                        | 197.5   |                        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 536,460    | 10,920              | 5,831                | 7,937                | 13,759    | 11,054               | 6,755                  | 16,815  | 7,042                  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 290,489    | 4,840               | 3,366                | 1,022                | 8,769     | 3,480                | 5,603                  | 10,293  |                        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 84.7       | 125.6               | 73.2                 | 676.6                | 56.9      | 217.6                | 20.6                   | 63.4    | -1.2                   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | 211,477    |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 6,355     |                      |                        | 3,126   |                        |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 306,626    | 4,840               | 3,366                | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 8,769     | 3,931                | 5,603                  | 10,293  | 7,128                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | 53.0       |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 61.3      | 26.8                 |                        | 35.6    |                        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | 40.8       |                     |                      | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 42.0      |                      |                        | 23.3    |                        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |                        |         |                        |
| White.....                                                          | 1,109,111  | 10,891              | 5,829                | 7,860                | 34,901    | 14,829               | 5,864                  | 25,854  | 7,020                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 496,504    | 4,813               | 3,364                |                      | 14,714    | 3,744                | 4,854                  | 13,337  | 7,050                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | * 340,829  | 2,096               | 1,546                |                      | 8,956     |                      | 2,546                  | 11,609  | 6,669                  |
| Negro.....                                                          | 6,058      | 9                   | 1                    | 6                    | 60        | 8                    | 2                      | 47      | 2                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 2,514      | 1                   |                      |                      | 29        | 1                    |                        | 10      |                        |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 1,602      | 2                   |                      |                      | 3         |                      |                        | 12      |                        |
| Black.....                                                          | 4,218      | 2                   | 1                    | 4                    | 56        | 7                    | 2                      | 40      |                        |
| Mulatto.....                                                        | 1,840      | 7                   |                      |                      | 4         | 1                    |                        | 7       | 2                      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 26,821     | 20                  | 1                    | 71                   | 629       | 267                  | 889                    | 214     | 20                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 585,386    | 5,290               | 4,470                | 5,174                | 16,517    | 10,629               | 3,011                  | 15,403  | 5,726                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 265,068    | 2,448               | 2,531                |                      | 8,193     | 2,344                | 2,237                  | 7,586   | 5,735                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 282,528    | 3,011               | 990                  | 1,711                | 8,025     | 2,696                | 1,635                  | 6,544   | 863                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 129,111    | 1,237               | 561                  |                      | 5,601     | 773                  | 1,494                  | 5,757   | 901                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 174,845    | 2,180               | 481                  | 908                  | 4,832     | 1,363                | 910                    | 3,912   | 399                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 107,683    | 831                 | 509                  | 803                  | 3,193     | 1,335                | 725                    | 2,632   | 464                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 241,197    | 2,590               | 369                  | 975                  | 10,359    | 1,502                | 1,218                  | 3,907   | 431                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 102,125    | 1,130               | 272                  |                      | 2,920     | 627                  | 1,123                  | 2,254   | 414                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |                        |         |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 51.3       | 48.4                | 76.7                 | 65.2                 | 46.4      | 70.4                 | 44.6                   | 59.0    | 81.3                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 51.2       | 60.5                | 75.2                 |                      | 54.2      | 59.6                 | 39.9                   | 64.6    | 80.6                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 24.7       | 27.6                | 17.0                 | 21.6                 | 22.5      | 17.9                 | 24.2                   | 25.1    | 12.3                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 24.9       | 25.6                | 16.7                 |                      | 25.8      | 19.7                 | 26.7                   | 28.0    | 12.6                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 21.1       | 23.7                | 6.3                  | 12.3                 | 29.1      | 8.9                  | 18.0                   | 15.0    | 6.1                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 19.7       | 23.3                | 8.1                  |                      | 19.3      | 16.0                 | 20.0                   | 16.3    | 5.8                    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |                        |         |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |                        |         |                        |
| Austria.....                                                        | 12,744     | 41                  | 12                   | 34                   | 1,359     | 55                   | 23                     | 130     | 11                     |
| Belgium.....                                                        | 1,227      | 7                   |                      | 2                    | 32        | 7                    | 6                      | 23      | 3                      |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 3,711      | 7                   | 2                    | 13                   | 147       | 19                   | 32                     | 72      | 5                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 35,552     | 140                 | 89                   | 201                  | 1,251     | 411                  | 215                    | 448     | 60                     |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 7,804      | 27                  | 18                   | 60                   | 175       | 33                   | 44                     | 137     | 20                     |
| England.....                                                        | 19,413     | 37                  | 33                   | 103                  | 411       | 165                  | 141                    | 256     | 50                     |
| Finland.....                                                        | 8,718      | 12                  | 1                    | 4                    | 1,685     | 10                   | 49                     | 258     |                        |
| France.....                                                         | 2,340      | 14                  | 3                    | 10                   |           | 12                   | 6                      | 31      | 17                     |
| Germany.....                                                        | 29,382     | 475                 | 99                   | 165                  | 777       | 240                  | 220                    | 796     | 90                     |
| Greece.....                                                         | 4,177      | 38                  |                      | 30                   | 389       |                      |                        | 124     | 19                     |
| Holland.....                                                        | 2,157      | 4                   | 3                    | 2                    | 27        | 15                   | 6                      | 22      | 2                      |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 1,160      | 2                   | 1                    |                      | 17        | 8                    |                        | 38      |                        |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 10,178     | 46                  | 14                   | 40                   | 235       | 83                   | 79                     | 229     | 20                     |
| Italy.....                                                          | 13,114     | 187                 | 2                    | 31                   | 250       | 77                   | 26                     | 91      | 10                     |
| Norway.....                                                         | 28,363     | 61                  | 27                   | 99                   | 1,084     | 96                   | 132                    | 275     | 12                     |
| Russia.....                                                         | 10,961     | 1,264               | 2                    | 20                   | 515       | 37                   | 24                     | 111     | 25                     |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 7,100      | 23                  | 11                   | 32                   | 151       | 62                   | 40                     | 104     | 13                     |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 32,195     | 130                 | 38                   | 78                   | 1,515     | 100                  | 115                    | 464     | 31                     |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 3,446      | 9                   | 10                   | 17                   | 70        | 11                   | 24                     | 190     | 5                      |
| Turkey.....                                                         | 1,149      | 7                   | 1                    | 1                    | 44        |                      |                        | 21      |                        |
| Wales.....                                                          | 1,975      | 1                   | 3                    | 11                   | 15        | 18                   | 11                     | 12      | 2                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        | 4,331      | 55                  |                      | 16                   | 140       | 43                   | 34                     | 75      | 18                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |                        |         |                        |
| Austria.....                                                        | 4,947      | 15                  | 10                   | 13                   | 499       | 53                   | 10                     | 49      | 3                      |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 2,518      | 7                   | 2                    | 20                   | 76        | 18                   | 10                     | 59      | 5                      |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 12,038     | 38                  | 48                   | 68                   | 433       | 140                  | 92                     | 235     | 13                     |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 4,988      | 7                   | 26                   | 29                   | 61        | 28                   | 13                     | 128     | 19                     |
| England.....                                                        | 10,505     | 35                  | 28                   | 61                   | 251       | 85                   | 65                     | 171     | 31                     |
| France.....                                                         | 1,151      | 8                   | 1                    | 8                    | 32        | 5                    | 8                      | 23      | 5                      |
| Germany.....                                                        | 37,184     | 614                 | 151                  | 265                  | 765       | 378                  | 194                    | 908     | 124                    |
| Holland.....                                                        | 1,656      | 5                   | 2                    | 4                    | 16        | 13                   | 2                      | 20      |                        |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 14,395     | 94                  | 33                   | 61                   | 349       | 147                  | 74                     | 364     | 34                     |
| Italy.....                                                          | 3,074      | 10                  |                      | 4                    | 28        | 8                    | 13                     | 13      |                        |
| Norway.....                                                         | 18,486     | 26                  | 32                   | 83                   | 394       | 78                   | 57                     | 221     |                        |
| Russia.....                                                         | 6,136      | 1,050               |                      | 12                   | 104       | 26                   | 5                      | 81      | 4                      |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 3,904      | 10                  | 7                    | 37                   | 91        | 41                   | 37                     | 53      | 17                     |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 18,244     | 52                  | 35                   | 59                   | 575       | 55                   | 62                     | 377     | 31                     |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 2,054      | 8                   | 2                    | 8                    | 32        | 10                   | 24                     | 162     | 9                      |
| Wales.....                                                          | 1,639      | 4                   | 8                    | 11                   | 19        | 14                   | 2                      | 5       | 5                      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 31,926     | 197                 | 96                   | 165                  | 1,107     | 264                  | 242                    | 978     | 70                     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1008.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Benton, Klickitat, and Yakima Counties, see Note 1 on page 1008.<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (7,842) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>4</sup> See Note 3 on page 1008.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Adams. <sup>1</sup> | Asotin. <sup>1</sup> | Benton. <sup>1</sup> | Chehalis. | Chelan. <sup>1</sup> | Clallam. | Clarke. | Columbia. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 658,863    | 6,366               | 3,095                | 4,566                | 22,737    | 8,484                | 3,868    | 15,039  | 3,868                  |
| Female.....                                          | 483,327    | 4,554               | 2,738                | 3,371                | 12,853    | 6,620                | 2,887    | 11,076  | 3,174                  |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 635,496    | 6,339               | 3,094                | 4,500                | 22,325    | 8,274                | 3,402    | 14,815  | 3,848                  |
| Female.....                                          | 473,615    | 4,552               | 2,735                | 3,360                | 12,576    | 6,555                | 2,462    | 11,039  | 3,172                  |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 3,736      | 7                   | —                    | 4                    | 32        | 0                    | 2        | 32      | —                      |
| Female.....                                          | 2,322      | 2                   | 1                    | 2                    | 28        | 2                    | —        | 15      | 2                      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 441,294    | 3,809               | 1,691                | 2,958                | 16,163    | 5,344                | 2,394    | 9,500   | 2,312                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 196,672    | 1,629               | 961                  | —                    | 6,869     | 1,696                | 1,860    | 3,987   | 2,188                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 199,779    | 1,725               | 1,214                | 1,705                | 6,161     | 3,415                | 966      | 5,033   | 1,711                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 92,862     | 777                 | 646                  | —                    | 2,749     | 820                  | 675      | 1,969   | 1,654                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 75,676     | 664                 | 265                  | —                    | 2,430     | 800                  | 396      | 1,879   | 318                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 29,992     | 193                 | 164                  | —                    | 965       | 259                  | 298      | 688     | 238                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 49,855     | 460                 | 146                  | —                    | 1,583     | 465                  | 242      | 1,194   | 164                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 25,821     | 204                 | 119                  | —                    | 847       | 335                  | 154      | 685     | 154                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 147,224    | 1,397               | 211                  | 632                  | 7,278     | 943                  | 781      | 2,405   | 264                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 61,745     | 644                 | 169                  | —                    | 1,982     | 449                  | 663      | 1,284   | 860                    |
| Negro.....                                           | 3,120      | 4                   | —                    | 4                    | 31        | 5                    | 1        | 25      | —                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,230      | 1                   | —                    | —                    | 19        | 1                    | —        | 3       | —                      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 15,495     | 19                  | 1                    | 52                   | 263       | 181                  | 250      | 158     | 19                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 45.3       | 45.3                | 71.8                 | 57.6                 | 38.1      | 63.9                 | 40.4     | 53.0    | 74.0                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.1       | 17.4                | 15.7                 | 19.1                 | 15.0      | 15.0                 | 16.5     | 19.8    | 13.8                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 33.4       | 36.7                | 12.5                 | 21.4                 | 45.0      | 17.6                 | 32.6     | 25.3    | 11.4                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 68,895     | 649                 | 172                  | 341                  | 2,474     | 499                  | 466      | 1,242   | 141                    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 15,258     | 132                 | 7                    | 79                   | 800       | 105                  | 80       | 307     | 33                     |
| Alien.....                                           | 43,202     | 459                 | 4                    | 126                  | 3,303     | 188                  | 113      | 455     | 62                     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 19,869     | 157                 | 28                   | 86                   | 692       | 151                  | 122      | 401     | 28                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 10,580     | 181                 | 8                    | 41                   | 487       | 188                  | 159      | 210     | 32                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4        | 4.8                 | 0.5                  | 1.4                  | 2.9       | 3.5                  | 6.6      | 2.2     | 1.4                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.4        | 2.9                 | 1.1                  | —                    | 3.3       | 3.2                  | 8.9      | 2.0     | 5.6                    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 840        | 14                  | 7                    | 7                    | 26        | 10                   | 10       | 29      | 18                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3        | 0.6                 | 0.5                  | 0.3                  | 0.3       | 0.2                  | 0.7      | 0.4     | 0.9                    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 6,993      | 165                 | 1                    | 20                   | 361       | 38                   | 42       | 133     | 5                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.7        | 11.8                | 0.5                  | 3.2                  | 5.0       | 4.0                  | 5.4      | 5.5     | 1.9                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 121        | 2                   | —                    | —                    | 10        | —                    | —        | 3       | —                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.9        | —                   | —                    | —                    | —         | —                    | —        | —       | —                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 933,556    | 8,306               | 4,499                | 6,307                | 29,366    | 12,103               | 5,352    | 20,895  | 5,525                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 18,416     | 351                 | 15                   | 62                   | 777       | 251                  | 354      | 316     | 55                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0        | 4.2                 | 0.3                  | 1.0                  | 2.6       | 2.1                  | 6.6      | 1.5     | 1.0                    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 670,029    | 5,792               | 4,131                | 5,280                | 18,654    | 10,372               | 3,504    | 16,824  | 5,083                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,836      | 27                  | 14                   | 12                   | 58        | 20                   | 22       | 66      | 33                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3        | 0.5                 | 0.3                  | 0.2                  | 0.3       | 0.2                  | 0.6      | 0.4     | 0.6                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 234,928    | 2,488               | 366                  | 953                  | 10,147    | 1,476                | 1,204    | 3,333   | 421                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11,233     | 321                 | 1                    | 27                   | 555       | 47                   | 66       | 189     | 13                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.8        | 12.9                | 0.3                  | 2.8                  | 5.5       | 3.2                  | 5.5      | 4.9     | 3.1                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5,517      | 6                   | 1                    | 6                    | 59        | 7                    | —        | 40      | 1                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 239        | 3                   | —                    | —                    | 10        | —                    | —        | 6       | —                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.3        | —                   | —                    | —                    | —         | —                    | —        | —       | —                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 214,535    | 2,324               | 1,374                | 1,498                | 6,107     | 3,104                | 1,429    | 5,461   | 1,566                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,659      | 33                  | 11                   | 5                    | 63        | 22                   | 23       | 23      | 11                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8        | 1.4                 | 0.2                  | 0.3                  | 1.0       | 0.7                  | 1.6      | 0.4     | 0.3                    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 293,478    | 3,284               | 1,907                | 2,109                | 8,272     | 4,258                | 2,008    | 7,533   | 2,170                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 195,259    | 2,268               | 1,448                | 1,573                | 5,111     | 2,992                | 1,343    | 5,135   | 1,502                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.5       | 69.1                | 75.9                 | 74.6                 | 61.8      | 70.3                 | 66.9     | 68.2    | 69.2                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 78,943     | 960                 | 533                  | 611                  | 2,165     | 1,154                | 579      | 2,072   | 604                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 59,538     | 709                 | 425                  | 495                  | 1,593     | 887                  | 429      | 1,502   | 454                    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 92,802     | 1,032               | 644                  | 699                  | 2,464     | 1,412                | 648      | 2,492   | 699                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 87,681     | 981                 | 622                  | 680                  | 2,331     | 1,344                | 616      | 2,394   | 674                    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 57,716     | 623                 | 362                  | 421                  | 1,486     | 825                  | 393      | 1,468   | 416                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36,179     | 440                 | 286                  | 310                  | 1,893     | 585                  | 246      | 998     | 287                    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 64,017     | 669                 | 368                  | 378                  | 2,157     | 867                  | 388      | 1,501   | 451                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,861     | 138                 | 115                  | 88                   | 294       | 176                  | 52       | 241     | 87                     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 171,745    | 1,992               | 1,177                | 1,310                | 4,629     | 2,566                | 1,227    | 4,564   | 1,303                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 147,219    | 1,690               | 1,047                | 1,175                | 3,924     | 2,231                | 1,045    | 3,896   | 1,128                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.7       | 84.8                | 89.0                 | 89.7                 | 84.8      | 86.9                 | 85.2     | 85.4    | 86.6                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 99,528     | 975                 | 950                  | 959                  | 2,683     | 2,011                | 582      | 2,954   | 1,126                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 85,458     | 806                 | 841                  | 856                  | 2,289     | 1,733                | 498      | 2,515   | 967                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.9       | 82.7                | 88.5                 | 89.3                 | 85.3      | 86.2                 | 85.6     | 85.1    | 85.9                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 60,539     | 796                 | 223                  | 321                  | 1,598     | 490                  | 445      | 1,490   | 162                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 52,594     | 691                 | 202                  | 297                  | 1,366     | 442                  | 388      | 1,284   | 148                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.9       | 86.8                | 90.6                 | 92.5                 | 85.5      | 90.2                 | 87.2     | 86.2    | 91.4                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 8,674      | 218                 | 4                    | 27                   | 271       | 44                   | 28       | 100     | 15                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,278      | 192                 | 4                    | 22                   | 219       | 42                   | 28       | 82      | 13                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.9       | 88.1                | —                    | —                    | 80.8      | —                    | —        | 82.0    | —                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 489        | 3                   | —                    | —                    | 1         | 1                    | —        | 5       | —                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 390        | 1                   | —                    | —                    | 1         | 1                    | —        | 4       | —                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.3       | —                   | —                    | —                    | —         | —                    | —        | —       | —                      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                     |                      |                      |           |                      |          |         |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 238,822    | 2,278               | 1,366                | 2,097                | 6,574     | 3,487                | 1,711    | 5,600   | 1,597                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 254,692    | 2,312               | 1,370                | 2,127                | 7,021     | 3,576                | 1,747    | 5,739   | 1,631                  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 316 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—WASHINGTON.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Cowlitz. | Douglas. <sup>1</sup> | Ferry. <sup>1</sup> | Franklin. <sup>1</sup> | Garfield. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Island. | Jefferson. | King.   | Kitsap. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|---------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 12,561   | 29,227                | 4,800               | 5,153                  | 4,199                  | 28,698              | 4,704   | 8,337      | 284,638 | 17,647  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 7,877    | 24,926                | 4,562               | 486                    | 3,918                  | (2)                 | 1,870   | 5,712      | 110,053 | 6,767   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 5,917    | 3,161                 |                     | 696                    | 3,897                  |                     | 1,787   | 8,368      | 63,989  | 4,624   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 2,062    |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     | 1,087   | 1,712      | 6,910   | 1,738   |
| 1870.....                                                  | 730      |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     | 626     | 1,268      | 2,120   | 866     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 4,684    | 24,301                | 238                 | 4,667                  | 281                    | 28,698              | 2,834   | 2,625      | 174,585 | 10,880  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 59.5     | 287.3                 | 5.2                 | 960.3                  | 7.2                    | (2)                 | 151.6   | 46.0       | 158.6   | 160.8   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 1,960    | 1,765                 | 3,809               | 210                    | 21                     |                     | 83      | 2,691      | 45,918  | 2,004   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 33.1     | 55.8                  |                     | -30.2                  | 0.5                    |                     | 4.6     | -32.2      | 71.8    | 43.3    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,153    | 1,787                 | 2,220               | 1,206                  | 694                    | 2,720               | 208     | 1,747      | 2,111   | 371     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 10.9     | 5.2                   | 2.2                 | 4.3                    | 6.1                    | 3.2                 | 22.6    | 4.8        | 134.8   | 47.6    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 10.9     | 5.2                   | 2.2                 | 4.3                    | 6.1                    | 3.2                 | 22.6    | 2.4        | 21.2    | 39.5    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         | 4,181      | 239,934 | 2,993   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         | 3,443      | 86,146  |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         | 21.4       | 178.5   |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 12,561   | 29,227                | 4,800               | 5,153                  | 4,199                  | 28,698              | 4,704   | 4,156      | 44,704  | 14,654  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 7,877    | (4)                   | 4,562               | 486                    | 3,918                  | (4)                 | 1,870   | 2,269      | 23,907  | 6,767   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 59.5     | (4)                   | 5.2                 | 960.3                  | 7.2                    | (4)                 | 151.6   | 83.2       | 87.0    | 116.6   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         | 3,443      | 85,239  |         |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 7,877    | 24,926                | 4,562               | 486                    | 3,918                  | (2)                 | 1,870   | 2,269      | 24,814  | 6,767   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         | 50.1       | 84.3    | 17.0    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         | 60.3       | 77.5    |         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| White.....                                                 | 12,476   | 9,206                 | 3,976               | 4,944                  | 4,178                  | 8,681               | 4,564   | 7,875      | 273,287 | 16,971  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 7,802    | 4,861                 | 3,320               | 453                    | 3,905                  |                     | 1,773   | 5,830      | 105,445 | 6,201   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 5,856    | 3,144                 |                     | 574                    | 3,872                  |                     | 1,570   | 7,686      | 68,707  | 4,510   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 11       | 11                    | 10                  | 19                     | 7                      | 3                   |         | 11         | 2,487   | 43      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2        |                       | 14                  | 1                      | 1                      |                     |         | 10         | 609     | 21      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 16       | 3                     |                     |                        |                        |                     |         | 32         | 333     | 12      |
| Black.....                                                 | 5        | 11                    | 6                   | 8                      | 7                      | 2                   |         | 9          | 1,507   | 29      |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 4        |                       | 4                   | 11                     |                        | 1                   |         | 2          | 980     | 14      |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 76       | 10                    | 814                 | 190                    | 14                     | 14                  | 140     | 451        | 8,384   | 633     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 7,921    | 6,408                 | 2,259               | 3,153                  | 3,279                  | 5,004               | 2,044   | 3,803      | 123,769 | 6,399   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,200    | 3,014                 | 2,090               | 267                    | 3,023                  |                     | 684     | 2,141      | 49,839  | 1,885   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 2,435    | 1,841                 | 909                 | 1,022                  | 639                    | 2,234               | 1,526   | 1,986      | 74,847  | 1,885   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,571    | 1,111                 | 977                 | 107                    | 596                    |                     | 594     | 1,612      | 28,717  | 5,070   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 1,420    | 1,011                 | 501                 | 593                    | 291                    | 1,516               | 970     | 1,280      | 47,909  | 2,144   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 1,015    | 830                   | 408                 | 429                    | 348                    |                     | 556     | 706        | 26,638  | 1,042   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 2,120    | 957                   | 808                 | 769                    | 260                    | 1,443               | 994     | 2,086      | 74,951  | 4,902   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,031    | 736                   | 753                 | 79                     | 281                    |                     | 486     | 1,471      | 26,889  | 2,172   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 63.1     | 69.4                  | 47.1                | 61.2                   | 78.1                   | 57.5                | 43.5    | 45.6       | 43.5    | 36.3    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 66.0     | 61.2                  | 45.8                | 54.9                   | 77.3                   |                     | 36.6    | 37.5       | 45.3    | 27.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 19.4     | 20.0                  | 18.9                | 19.8                   | 15.2                   | 25.7                | 32.4    | 23.8       | 26.2    | 32.1    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 19.9     | 22.6                  | 21.4                | 22.0                   | 15.2                   |                     | 31.8    | 23.3       | 26.1    | 31.7    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 16.9     | 10.4                  | 16.8                | 14.9                   | 6.2                    | 16.6                | 21.1    | 25.0       | 26.3    | 27.8    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 13.1     | 14.9                  | 16.5                | 16.3                   | 7.2                    |                     | 26.5    | 25.8       | 24.4    | 32.1    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 151      | 22                    | 25                  | 16                     | 7                      | 32                  | 30      | 54         | 3,073   | 80      |
| Belgium.....                                               | 2        | 7                     |                     | 18                     |                        | 11                  | 5       | 1          | 645     | 5       |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 28       | 5                     | 31                  | 11                     | 4                      | 16                  | 5       | 24         | 1,030   | 51      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 212      | 186                   | 195                 | 86                     | 32                     | 133                 | 93      | 331        | 11,350  | 527     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 61       | 96                    | 19                  | 46                     | 12                     | 52                  | 23      | 75         | 2,465   | 181     |
| England.....                                               | 104      | 73                    | 74                  | 14                     | 23                     | 58                  | 50      | 218        | 6,918   | 343     |
| Finland.....                                               | 314      | 1                     | 6                   | 2                      |                        |                     | 22      | 50         | 1,968   | 316     |
| France.....                                                | 20       | 5                     | 11                  | 39                     | 4                      | 5                   | 7       | 25         | 780     | 21      |
| Germany.....                                               | 287      | 271                   | 96                  | 186                    | 115                    | 203                 | 128     | 283        | 7,364   | 431     |
| Greece.....                                                | 2        | 1                     | 22                  | 131                    | 1                      | 5                   | 1       | 4          | 1,200   | 3       |
| Holland.....                                               | 43       | 5                     | 1                   | 4                      |                        | 3                   | 217     | 11         | 422     | 9       |
| Hungary.....                                               | 7        |                       | 12                  | 5                      | 1                      | 2                   | 2       | 9          | 452     | 8       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 58       | 35                    | 32                  | 34                     | 11                     | 43                  | 16      | 131        | 3,652   | 178     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 116      | 30                    | 59                  | 28                     | 2                      | 23                  | 4       | 87         | 5,003   | 36      |
| Norway.....                                                | 190      | 49                    | 48                  | 38                     | 7                      | 70                  | 218     | 268        | 8,541   | 1,413   |
| Russia.....                                                | 71       | 51                    | 31                  | 26                     | 1                      | 579                 | 15      | 21         | 2,937   | 65      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 23       | 33                    | 24                  | 31                     | 11                     | 36                  | 12      | 89         | 2,679   | 145     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 330      | 56                    | 91                  | 28                     | 18                     | 98                  | 114     | 304        | 10,708  | 961     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 40       | 9                     | 8                   | 13                     | 8                      | 26                  | 9       | 23         | 698     | 42      |
| Turkey.....                                                | 11       |                       |                     | 1                      |                        | 5                   |         |            | 635     | 4       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 11       | 7                     | 5                   | 5                      | 1                      | 33                  | 3       | 16         | 858     | 25      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 34       | 15                    | 14                  | 7                      | 2                      | 10                  | 15      | 62         | 1,573   | 58      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 8        | 18                    | 2                   | 20                     | 9                      | 50                  | 5       | 7          | 993     | 42      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 16       | 8                     | 13                  | 7                      | 1                      | 13                  | 3       | 12         | 502     | 36      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 64       | 63                    | 43                  | 23                     | 19                     | 49                  | 45      | 77         | 3,373   | 158     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 48       | 100                   | 7                   | 4                      | 13                     | 27                  | 19      | 35         | 1,431   | 141     |
| England.....                                               | 79       | 43                    | 40                  | 24                     | 26                     | 48                  | 51      | 84         | 3,558   | 172     |
| France.....                                                | 6        | 7                     | 3                   | 5                      | 4                      | 4                   | 1       | 5          | 385     | 7       |
| Germany.....                                               | 334      | 385                   | 109                 | 235                    | 127                    | 342                 | 145     | 222        | 8,958   | 490     |
| Holland.....                                               | 25       | 7                     | 2                   | 9                      |                        | 3                   | 225     | 2          | 238     | 5       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 93       | 81                    | 92                  | 69                     | 22                     | 67                  | 31      | 94         | 4,683   | 213     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 4        | 2                     |                     | 4                      | 1                      | 7                   | 3       | 61         | 1,323   | 17      |
| Norway.....                                                | 88       | 50                    | 31                  | 33                     | 15                     | 93                  | 202     | 116        | 4,593   | 1,151   |
| Russia.....                                                | 19       | 29                    | 19                  | 23                     | 1                      | 475                 | 7       | 4          | 1,113   | 25      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 17       | 11                    | 10                  | 12                     | 3                      | 32                  | 9       | 39         | 1,403   | 80      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 113      | 38                    | 47                  | 11                     | 8                      | 70                  | 85      | 145        | 5,582   | 608     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 18       | 10                    | 5                   | 13                     | 5                      | 13                  | 6       | 16         | 323     | 2       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 4        | 8                     | 4                   | 5                      | 3                      | 66                  | 5       | 2          | 673     | 14      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 479      | 146                   | 75                  | 91                     | 34                     | 157                 | 128     | 359        | 8,778   | 867     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1008.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Douglas and Grant Counties, see Note 2 on page 1008.<sup>3</sup> See Note 3 on page 1008.<sup>4</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 2 on page 1008.

## POPULATION—WASHINGTON.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Cowlitz. | Douglas. <sup>1</sup> | Ferry. <sup>1</sup> | Franklin. <sup>1</sup> | Garfield. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Island. | Jefferson. | King.   | Kitsap. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|---------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 7,562    | 5,197                 | 2,849               | 3,240                  | 2,288                  | 5,000               | 2,796   | 5,571      | 165,012 | 10,402  |
| Female.....                                          | 4,999    | 4,030                 | 1,951               | 1,913                  | 1,911                  | 3,698               | 1,908   | 2,766      | 119,626 | 7,245   |
| White... Male.....                                   | 7,501    | 5,182                 | 2,436               | 3,053                  | 2,271                  | 4,988               | 2,718   | 5,264      | 156,066 | 9,994   |
| Female.....                                          | 4,975    | 4,024                 | 1,540               | 1,891                  | 1,907                  | 3,693               | 1,846   | 2,611      | 117,201 | 6,977   |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 7        | 5                     | 3                   | 13                     | 4                      | 2                   |         | 6          | 1,506   | 30      |
| Female.....                                          | 2        | 6                     | 7                   | 6                      | 3                      | 1                   |         | 5          | 981     | 13      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,820    | 3,032                 | 1,856               | 2,291                  | 1,303                  | 3,002               | 1,773   | 4,155      | 120,394 | 6,857   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,624    | 1,666                 | 2,489               | 218                    | 1,188                  |                     | 772     | 2,369      | 60,255  | 2,509   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,583    | 1,905                 | 789                 | 1,189                  | 939                    | 1,653               | 777     | 1,802      | 47,354  | 2,454   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,519    | 889                   | 1,157               | 92                     | 849                    |                     | 248     | 792        | 23,197  | 659     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 739      | 519                   | 336                 | 404                    | 190                    | 536                 | 331     | 648        | 20,245  | 1,288   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 367      | 260                   | 580                 | 46                     | 152                    |                     | 143     | 376        | 7,238   | 271     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 430      | 343                   | 200                 | 239                    | 101                    | 406                 | 211     | 421        | 13,737  | 889     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 309      | 176                   | 136                 | 165                    | 89                     | 190                 | 120     | 227        | 6,508   | 399     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,469    | 595                   | 530                 | 522                    | 158                    | 755                 | 607     | 1,439      | 44,953  | 2,828   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 628      | 471                   | 595                 | 50                     | 174                    |                     | 315     | 940        | 16,577  | 1,222   |
| Negro.....                                           | 5        | 3                     | 7                   | 11                     | 3                      | 2                   |         | 6          | 1,278   | 27      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1        |                       | 6                   | 1                      | 1                      |                     |         | 1          | 258     | 19      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 24       | 10                    | 199                 | 165                    | 13                     | 6                   | 58      | 210        | 6,564   | 260     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 53.6     | 62.8                  | 42.5                | 51.9                   | 72.1                   | 55.1                | 43.8    | 43.4       | 39.3    | 35.8    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15.3     | 17.1                  | 18.1                | 17.6                   | 14.6                   | 19.5                | 18.7    | 15.6       | 16.8    | 18.8    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 30.5     | 19.6                  | 28.6                | 22.8                   | 12.1                   | 25.1                | 34.2    | 35.8       | 37.3    | 41.2    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 651      | 384                   | 261                 | 231                    | 109                    | 486                 | 335     | 894        | 20,074  | 1,928   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 173      | 66                    | 72                  | 53                     | 2                      | 73                  | 107     | 177        | 4,357   | 342     |
| Alien.....                                           | 444      | 50                    | 153                 | 206                    | 15                     | 85                  | 88      | 324        | 14,676  | 343     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 201      | 96                    | 42                  | 32                     | 32                     | 111                 | 77      | 94         | 5,846   | 210     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 86       | 15                    | 235                 | 180                    | 6                      | 25                  | 20      | 64         | 1,928   | 128     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8      | 0.5                   | 12.7                | 7.9                    | 0.5                    | 0.9                 | 1.1     | 1.5        | 1.6     | 1.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 2.7      | 2.3                   | 7.0                 | 6.6                    | 1.0                    |                     | 6.2     | 6.2        | 2.1     | 4.1     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 16       | 7                     | 15                  | 5                      | 3                      | 17                  | 3       | 4          | 74      | 8       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5      | 0.3                   | 1.3                 | 0.3                    | 0.3                    | 0.8                 | 0.3     | 0.2        | 0.1     | 0.2     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 57       | 6                     | 45                  | 89                     | 3                      | 11                  | 5       | 29         | 1,558   | 79      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.9      | 1.0                   | 8.5                 | 17.0                   | 1.9                    | 1.5                 | 0.8     | 1.9        | 3.5     | 2.8     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |          | 1                     |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            | 31      | 1       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            | 2.4     |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,960    | 7,026                 | 3,799               | 4,161                  | 3,192                  | 6,635               | 3,694   | 7,074      | 242,815 | 14,115  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 125      | 31                    | 554                 | 218                    | 14                     | 51                  | 53      | 119        | 3,167   | 268     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3      | 0.4                   | 14.6                | 5.2                    | 0.4                    | 0.8                 | 1.4     | 1.7        | 1.3     | 1.9     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 7,829    | 6,063                 | 2,408               | 3,214                  | 2,920                  | 5,234               | 2,603   | 4,639      | 159,303 | 8,820   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 27       | 16                    | 18                  | 13                     | 5                      | 23                  | 4       | 9          | 191     | 15      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3      | 0.3                   | 0.7                 | 0.4                    | 0.2                    | 0.4                 | 0.2     | 0.2        | 0.1     | 0.2     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,066    | 942                   | 775                 | 748                    | 251                    | 1,386               | 968     | 2,065      | 72,981  | 4,765   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 76       | 13                    | 52                  | 113                    | 8                      | 28                  | 10      | 49         | 2,491   | 149     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.7      | 1.4                   | 6.7                 | 15.1                   | 3.2                    | 2.0                 | 1.0     | 2.4        | 3.4     | 3.1     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 7        | 11                    | 9                   | 19                     | 7                      | 3                   |         | 11         | 2,279   | 43      |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 1                     | 1                   |                        |                        |                     |         |            | 73      | 2       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            | 3.2     |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,602    | 2,043                 | 801                 | 792                    | 926                    | 1,823               | 947     | 1,305      | 46,078  | 3,174   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 16       | 3                     | 116                 | 22                     | 2                      | 4                   | 4       | 9          | 265     | 18      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6      | 0.1                   | 13.0                | 2.8                    | 0.2                    | 0.2                 | 0.4     | 0.7        | 0.6     | 0.6     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,609    | 2,833                 | 1,268               | 1,133                  | 1,328                  | 2,582               | 1,303   | 1,773      | 61,649  | 4,531   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,412    | 2,080                 | 759                 | 755                    | 949                    | 1,808               | 869     | 1,155      | 39,454  | 3,179   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.8     | 73.4                  | 59.9                | 66.6                   | 71.6                   | 70.0                | 66.7    | 65.1       | 64.0    | 70.2    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,007    | 790                   | 377                 | 341                    | 400                    | 759                 | 356     | 468        | 15,571  | 1,357   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 765      | 661                   | 241                 | 268                    | 312                    | 565                 | 275     | 396        | 11,914  | 1,034   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,165    | 919                   | 407                 | 345                    | 405                    | 917                 | 425     | 547        | 18,457  | 1,531   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,112    | 892                   | 337                 | 334                    | 394                    | 860                 | 409     | 511        | 17,387  | 1,487   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 692      | 563                   | 253                 | 194                    | 255                    | 457                 | 253     | 317        | 12,354  | 846     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 432      | 398                   | 149                 | 124                    | 181                    | 315                 | 148     | 198        | 7,278   | 554     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 745      | 561                   | 231                 | 253                    | 266                    | 449                 | 269     | 441        | 15,267  | 797     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 103      | 129                   | 32                  | 29                     | 62                     | 68                  | 37      | 50         | 2,875   | 104     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,172    | 1,709                 | 784                 | 686                    | 805                    | 1,676               | 781     | 1,015      | 34,028  | 2,888   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,877    | 1,553                 | 578                 | 602                    | 706                    | 1,425               | 684     | 907        | 29,301  | 2,521   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.4     | 90.9                  | 73.7                | 87.8                   | 87.7                   | 85.0                | 87.6    | 89.4       | 86.1    | 87.3    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,529    | 1,297                 | 412                 | 500                    | 672                    | 997                 | 320     | 479        | 16,737  | 1,002   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,333    | 1,178                 | 353                 | 441                    | 588                    | 836                 | 276     | 430        | 14,395  | 888     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.2     | 90.8                  | 85.7                | 88.2                   | 87.5                   | 83.9                | 86.3    | 89.8       | 86.0    | 88.6    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 537      | 378                   | 160                 | 152                    | 125                    | 516                 | 414     | 436        | 14,237  | 1,581   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 456      | 344                   | 143                 | 130                    | 111                    | 452                 | 366     | 396        | 12,405  | 1,373   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.9     | 91.0                  | 89.4                | 85.5                   | 88.8                   | 87.6                | 88.4    | 90.8       | 86.8    | 86.8    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 84       | 33                    | 43                  | 25                     | 7                      | 159                 | 30      | 40         | 2,584   | 217     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 73       | 30                    | 39                  | 24                     | 6                      | 135                 | 28      | 37         | 2,169   | 188     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                       |                     |                        |                        | 84.9                |         |            | 83.9    | 86.6    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1        | 1                     | 2                   | 4                      | 1                      |                     |         |            | 182     | 1       |
| Number attending school.....                         |          |                       | 2                   | 4                      | 1                      |                     |         |            | 150     | 1       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            | 82.4    |         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |                       |                     |                        |                        |                     |         |            |         |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,686    | 2,298                 | 1,496               | 1,280                  | 949                    | 2,278               | 1,150   | 1,824      | 54,961  | 4,556   |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,747    | 2,321                 | 1,505               | 1,298                  | 950                    | 2,306               | 1,168   | 1,858      | 62,539  | 4,625   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Kittitas. <sup>1</sup> | Klickitat. <sup>1</sup> | Lewis. | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Mason. | Okanogan. <sup>1</sup> | Pacific. | Pierce. | San Juan.        | Skagit. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------|----------|---------|------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |                  |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 18,561                 | <sup>a</sup> 10,180     | 32,127 | 17,539                | 5,156  | 12,887                 | 12,532   | 120,812 | 3,603            | 29,241               |
| 1900.....                                                  | 9,704                  | <sup>a</sup> 6,407      | 15,157 | 11,969                | 3,810  | 4,689                  | 5,983    | 55,515  | 2,928            | 14,272               |
| 1890.....                                                  | 8,777                  | 5,167                   | 11,499 | 9,312                 | 2,826  | 1,467                  | 4,358    | 50,940  | 2,072            | 8,747                |
| 1880.....                                                  |                        | 4,055                   | 2,600  |                       | 639    |                        | 1,645    | 3,319   | 948              |                      |
| 1870.....                                                  |                        | 329                     | 888    |                       | 289    |                        | 738      | 1,409   | <sup>a</sup> 554 |                      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 8,857                  | <sup>a</sup> 3,773      | 16,970 | 5,570                 | 1,346  | 8,198                  | 6,549    | 65,297  | 675              | 14,969               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 91.3                   | <sup>a</sup> 58.9       | 112.0  | 46.5                  | 35.3   | 174.8                  | 109.5    | 117.6   | 23.1             | 104.9                |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 927                    | 1,240                   | 3,658  | 2,657                 | 984    | 4,249                  | 1,625    | 4,575   | 856              | <sup>a</sup> 5,250   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 10.6                   | 24.0                    | 31.8   | 28.5                  | 34.8   | <sup>a</sup> 170.3     | 37.3     | 9.0     | 41.3             | <sup>a</sup> 60.0    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 2,329                  | 1,825                   | 2,369  | 2,302                 | 930    | 5,221                  | 895      | 1,701   | 178              | 1,774                |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 8.0                    | 5.6                     | 13.6   | 7.6                   | 5.5    | 2.5                    | 14.0     | 71.0    | 20.2             | 16.5                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 3.6                    | 5.6                     | 8.6    | 7.6                   | 5.5    | 2.5                    | 10.6     | 19.1    | 20.2             | 14.1                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |                  |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 10,084                 | ( <sup>a</sup> )        | 11,818 |                       |        |                        | 3,023    | 88,287  |                  | 4,168                |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 4,523                  | ( <sup>a</sup> )        | 3,375  |                       |        |                        | 777      | 29,598  |                  | 1,476                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 122.9                  | ( <sup>a</sup> )        | 250.2  |                       |        |                        | 289.1    | 123.0   |                  | 182.4                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 8,477                  | <sup>a</sup> 10,180     | 20,309 | 17,539                | 5,156  | 12,887                 | 9,509    | 32,525  | 3,603            | 25,073               |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 5,181                  | <sup>a</sup> 6,337      | 11,782 | 11,969                | 3,810  | 4,689                  | 5,206    | 15,917  | 2,928            | 12,796               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 63.6                   | <sup>a</sup> 60.6       | 72.4   | 46.5                  | 35.3   | 174.8                  | 82.7     | 104.3   | 23.1             | 95.9                 |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 2,786                  | ( <sup>a</sup> )        |        |                       |        |                        | 37,714   |         |                  |                      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 6,918                  | <sup>a</sup> 6,407      | 15,157 | 11,969                | 3,810  | 4,689                  | 5,983    | 17,801  | 2,928            | 14,272               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 54.3                   | ( <sup>a</sup> )        | 36.8   |                       |        |                        | 24.1     | 73.1    |                  | 14.3                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 28.7                   | ( <sup>a</sup> )        |        |                       |        |                        |          | 67.9    |                  |                      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |                  |                      |
| White.....                                                 | 18,164                 | 9,827                   | 31,549 | 17,497                | 4,816  | 12,044                 | 12,116   | 117,408 | 3,344            | 28,441               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,168                  | 6,217                   | 15,018 | 11,853                | 3,534  | 3,796                  | 5,638    | 55,618  | 2,009            | 13,436               |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 8,210                  | 6,104                   | 11,586 | 9,237                 | 2,793  | 1,562                  | 4,112    | 50,421  | 2,036            | 8,489                |
| Negro.....                                                 | 247                    | 33                      | 79     | 13                    | 6      | 19                     | 3        | 880     |                  | 30                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 401                    | 14                      | 51     | 8                     | 11     | 3                      | 2        | 404     | 1                | 15                   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 318                    | 6                       | 25     | 7                     | 2      |                        | 3        | 376     |                  | 35                   |
| Black.....                                                 | 163                    | 12                      | 48     | 13                    | 2      | 16                     | 3        | 643     |                  | 27                   |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 84                     | 21                      | 31     |                       | 4      | 3                      |          | 246     |                  | 3                    |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 150                    | 320                     | 499    | 29                    | 334    | 824                    | 413      | 2,515   | 259              | 770                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 7,898                  | 6,817                   | 19,766 | 9,850                 | 2,278  | 8,067                  | 5,919    | 52,081  | 1,622            | 15,458               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,360                  | 4,195                   | 9,531  | 6,962                 | 1,675  | 2,453                  | 2,748    | 21,994  | 1,162            | 6,418                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 4,771                  | 1,861                   | 6,558  | 4,929                 | 1,229  | 2,243                  | 3,012    | 34,090  | 964              | 6,971                |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,643                  | 1,357                   | 5,365  | 3,028                 | 924    | 776                    | 1,613    | 16,666  | 877              | 5,766                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 3,353                  | 1,040                   | 4,040  | 3,035                 | 654    | 1,172                  | 2,053    | 22,637  | 517              | 4,237                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 1,418                  | 821                     | 2,518  | 1,894                 | 575    | 1,071                  | 959      | 11,453  | 447              | 2,734                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 5,495                  | 1,149                   | 5,225  | 2,718                 | 1,309  | 1,734                  | 3,185    | 31,237  | 758              | 6,012                |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,215                  | 667                     | 2,122  | 1,863                 | 955    | 667                    | 1,327    | 14,958  | 580              | 5,262                |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |                  |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 42.6                   | 67.0                    | 61.5   | 56.2                  | 44.2   | 62.6                   | 47.2     | 43.1    | 45.0             | 52.9                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 44.9                   | 66.4                    | 62.9   | 58.2                  | 44.0   | 62.3                   | 45.9     | 39.6    | 39.3             | 45.0                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 25.7                   | 18.3                    | 20.4   | 28.1                  | 23.8   | 17.4                   | 24.0     | 28.2    | 26.8             | 23.8                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 26.7                   | 21.2                    | 22.2   | 25.3                  | 24.3   | 16.6                   | 27.0     | 30.0    | 30.0             | 26.5                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 29.6                   | 11.3                    | 16.3   | 15.5                  | 25.4   | 13.5                   | 25.4     | 25.9    | 21.0             | 20.6                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 22.8                   | 10.4                    | 14.0   | 15.6                  | 24.5   | 12.1                   | 22.2     | 26.9    | 19.8             | 22.9                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |                  |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |                  |                      |
| Austria.....                                               | 1,193                  | 25                      | 793    | 102                   | 30     | 114                    | 178      | 2,412   | 29               | 218                  |
| Belgium.....                                               | 16                     | 1                       | 17     | 4                     | 1      | 8                      | 9        | 99      | 8                | 8                    |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 26                     | 5                       | 76     | 13                    | 68     | 49                     | 21       | 354     | 10               | 111                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 346                    | 152                     | 526    | 317                   | 178    | 404                    | 330      | 3,481   | 197              | 1,028                |
| Denmark.....                                               | 99                     | 78                      | 166    | 134                   | 48     | 101                    | 110      | 909     | 15               | 166                  |
| England.....                                               | 769                    | 97                      | 283    | 193                   | 85     | 146                    | 96       | 2,591   | 99               | 347                  |
| Finland.....                                               | 51                     | 85                      | 370    | 20                    | 248    | 26                     | 632      | 834     | 29               | 185                  |
| France.....                                                | 52                     | 12                      | 34     | 12                    | 21     | 28                     | 22       | 381     | 6                | 32                   |
| Germany.....                                               | 347                    | 206                     | 957    | 773                   | 79     | 261                    | 208      | 3,869   | 83               | 457                  |
| Greece.....                                                | 117                    | 129                     | 211    | 10                    | 2      |                        | 107      | 298     |                  | 94                   |
| Holland.....                                               | 12                     | 16                      | 24     | 7                     | 2      | 13                     | 5        | 87      | 1                | 27                   |
| Hungary.....                                               | 66                     |                         | 32     |                       | 2      | 5                      | 4        | 192     |                  | 13                   |
| Ireland.....                                               | 122                    | 55                      | 196    | 108                   | 66     | 98                     | 64       | 1,229   | 33               | 174                  |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1,170                  | 21                      | 374    | 84                    | 12     | 55                     | 62       | 1,706   | 2                | 294                  |
| Norway.....                                                | 140                    | 66                      | 233    | 68                    | 157    | 115                    | 382      | 5,226   | 66               | 1,057                |
| Russia.....                                                | 256                    | 6                       | 204    | 501                   | 30     | 17                     | 243      | 992     | 40               | 159                  |
| Scotland.....                                              | 211                    | 25                      | 74     | 75                    | 26     | 61                     | 38       | 834     | 26               | 98                   |
| Sweden.....                                                | 108                    | 107                     | 400    | 176                   | 218    | 157                    | 381      | 4,440   | 72               | 1,318                |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 31                     | 42                      | 138    | 38                    | 21     | 21                     | 171      | 521     | 12               | 84                   |
| Turkey.....                                                | 44                     |                         | 13     | 4                     | 1      |                        | 20       | 106     |                  | 30                   |
| Wales.....                                                 | 62                     | 6                       | 22     | 41                    | 1      | 18                     | 16       | 303     | 7                | 19                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 197                    | 15                      | 82     | 38                    | 13     | 37                     | 26       | 373     | 23               | 93                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |                  |                      |
| Austria.....                                               | 639                    | 5                       | 351    | 113                   | 8      | 21                     | 32       | 1,092   | 1                | 49                   |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 11                     | 3                       | 69     | 2                     | 36     | 30                     | 7        | 281     | 4                | 60                   |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 88                     | 54                      | 201    | 100                   | 54     | 83                     | 117      | 1,250   | 80               | 434                  |
| Denmark.....                                               | 71                     | 80                      | 159    | 103                   | 45     | 36                     | 61       | 663     | 7                | 100                  |
| England.....                                               | 447                    | 67                      | 164    | 100                   | 39     | 84                     | 97       | 1,287   | 26               | 212                  |
| France.....                                                | 14                     | 3                       | 30     | 17                    |        |                        | 4        | 144     | 1                | 20                   |
| Germany.....                                               | 410                    | 219                     | 1,130  | 1,165                 | 82     | 361                    | 304      | 4,303   | 66               | 573                  |
| Holland.....                                               | 12                     | 9                       | 23     | 6                     | 2      | 13                     | 9        | 43      | 1                | 16                   |
| Ireland.....                                               | 194                    | 95                      | 267    | 220                   | 63     | 133                    | 99       | 1,641   | 29               | 224                  |
| Italy.....                                                 | 434                    | 4                       | 8      | 2                     |        | 12                     | 10       | 496     |                  | 20                   |
| Norway.....                                                | 101                    | 64                      | 185    | 102                   | 63     | 56                     | 246      | 3,320   | 45               | 756                  |
| Russia.....                                                | 96                     | 1                       | 107    | 488                   | 7      | 10                     | 213      | 485     | 2                | 28                   |
| Scotland.....                                              | 133                    | 16                      | 73     | 38                    | 12     | 48                     | 25       | 409     | 16               | 66                   |
| Sweden.....                                                | 89                     | 65                      | 229    | 103                   | 102    | 53                     | 139      | 2,811   | 39               | 859                  |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 15                     | 57                      | 125    | 39                    | 2      | 9                      | 83       | 261     | 2                | 45                   |
| Wales.....                                                 | 46                     | 1                       | 17     | 71                    |        | 25                     | 5        | 200     | 8                | 29                   |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 553                    | 294                     | 892    | 366                   | 139    | 194                    | 602      | 3,951   | 190              | 737                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1008.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Benton, Klickitat, and Yakima Counties, see Note 1 on page 1008.<sup>a</sup> Population returned as for the disputed islands.<sup>b</sup> See Note 3 on page 1008.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Kittitas. <sup>1</sup> | Klickitat. <sup>1</sup> | Lewis. | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Mason. | Okanogan. <sup>1</sup> | Pacific. | Pierce. | San Juan. | Skagit. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|----------------------|
| SEX                                                  |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 11,282                 | 5,835                   | 18,724 | 9,635                 | 3,266  | 7,530                  | 7,783    | 69,606  | 2,071     | 17,135               |
| Female.....                                          | 7,279                  | 4,345                   | 13,403 | 7,904                 | 1,890  | 5,357                  | 4,749    | 51,206  | 1,532     | 12,106               |
| White... Male.....                                   | 11,011                 | 5,604                   | 18,243 | 9,601                 | 3,093  | 7,130                  | 7,494    | 67,030  | 1,916     | 16,601               |
| Female.....                                          | 7,153                  | 4,223                   | 13,306 | 7,896                 | 1,723  | 4,914                  | 4,622    | 50,378  | 1,428     | 11,840               |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 139                    | 19                      | 47     | 10                    | 4      | 11                     | 1        | 514     | 23        | 23                   |
| Female.....                                          | 108                    | 14                      | 32     | 3                     | 2      | 8                      | 1        | 375     | 7         | 7                    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,536                  | 3,644                   | 11,409 | 5,454                 | 2,274  | 4,852                  | 5,258    | 47,722  | 1,313     | 10,827               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,538                  | 1,891                   | 4,565  | 3,794                 | 1,553  | 2,098                  | 2,022    | 19,980  | 1,080     | 6,469                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,724                  | 2,144                   | 5,978  | 2,786                 | 822    | 2,644                  | 2,113    | 19,184  | 474       | 4,965                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,248                  | 1,162                   | 2,544  | 2,001                 | 569    | 1,010                  | 814      | 7,391   | 351       | 2,098                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,025                  | 583                     | 1,604  | 1,128                 | 337    | 810                    | 824      | 7,870   | 296       | 1,693                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 431                    | 285                     | 623    | 568                   | 236    | 390                    | 266      | 2,973   | 183       | 878                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 705                    | 350                     | 1,040  | 784                   | 227    | 491                    | 561      | 5,295   | 188       | 1,114                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 320                    | 233                     | 564    | 344                   | 110    | 319                    | 263      | 2,575   | 108       | 579                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,549                  | 756                     | 3,417  | 1,511                 | 1,000  | 1,176                  | 2,103    | 18,449  | 451       | 3,771                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,394                  | 577                     | 1,160  | 1,054                 | 643    | 430                    | 796      | 8,667   | 356       | 2,106                |
| Negro.....                                           | 116                    | 10                      | 26     | 5                     | 4      | 10                     | 2        | 424     | 20        | 20                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 204                    | 6                       | 14     | 5                     | 8      | 3                      | 1        | 186     | 6         | 6                    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 122                    | 151                     | 384    | 24                    | 111    | 212                    | 216      | 1,795   | 92        | 378                  |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 36.1                   | 58.8                    | 52.4   | 51.1                  | 36.1   | 54.5                   | 40.2     | 40.2    | 36.1      | 45.9                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 13.6                   | 16.0                    | 14.1   | 20.7                  | 14.8   | 16.7                   | 15.7     | 16.5    | 22.5      | 15.6                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 47.1                   | 20.7                    | 30.0   | 27.7                  | 44.0   | 24.2                   | 40.0     | 38.7    | 34.3      | 34.8                 |
| CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.                   |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,269                  | 401                     | 1,404  | 857                   | 391    | 580                    | 800      | 8,719   | 253       | 1,867                |
| Having first papers.....                             | 407                    | 84                      | 328    | 125                   | 118    | 157                    | 332      | 1,955   | 49        | 353                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 1,577                  | 176                     | 1,284  | 227                   | 325    | 260                    | 675      | 5,382   | 105       | 1,076                |
| Unknown.....                                         | 296                    | 95                      | 401    | 302                   | 166    | 179                    | 296      | 2,393   | 44        | 475                  |
| ILLITERACY                                           |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 322                    | 112                     | 423    | 43                    | 60     | 215                    | 86       | 1,202   | 15        | 517                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.3                    | 3.1                     | 3.7    | 0.8                   | 2.6    | 4.4                    | 1.6      | 2.5     | 1.1       | 4.8                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 7.4                    | 6.2                     | 2.1    | 1.7                   | 4.4    | 15.2                   | 6.6      | 4.0     | 4.6       | 8.0                  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 14                     | 13                      | 43     | 8                     | 12     | 16                     | 91       | 3       | 35        |                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4                    | 0.5                     | 0.6    | 0.2                   | 0.3    | 0.5                    | 0.3      | 0.4     | 0.5       |                      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 262                    | 36                      | 355    | 30                    | 27     | 56                     | 48       | 934     | 11        | 256                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.4                    | 4.8                     | 10.4   | 2.0                   | 2.7    | 4.8                    | 2.3      | 5.1     | 2.4       | 6.8                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 10                     | 3                       | 3      | 3                     | 3      | 3                      | 3        | 24      | 3         | 3                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.6                    | 3.6                     | 8.5    | 6.0                   | 3.0    | 3.3                    | 1.5      | 5.7     | 6.0       | 6.0                  |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 14,706                 | 8,034                   | 25,047 | 13,453                | 4,234  | 10,050                 | 9,995    | 100,250 | 2,898     | 23,082               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 512                    | 239                     | 667    | 113                   | 117    | 494                    | 181      | 2,129   | 44        | 776                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5                    | 3.0                     | 2.7    | 0.8                   | 2.8    | 4.9                    | 1.8      | 2.1     | 1.5       | 3.4                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,053                  | 6,606                   | 19,405 | 10,757                | 2,683  | 7,744                  | 6,565    | 66,785  | 1,980     | 16,581               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 30                     | 26                      | 127    | 24                    | 4      | 18                     | 45       | 178     | 8         | 69                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                    | 0.4                     | 0.7    | 0.2                   | 0.1    | 0.2                    | 0.7      | 0.3     | 0.4       | 0.4                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5,287                  | 1,132                   | 5,131  | 2,658                 | 1,298  | 1,677                  | 3,100    | 30,379  | 723       | 5,844                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 413                    | 52                      | 494    | 84                    | 40     | 70                     | 82       | 1,678   | 23        | 357                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.8                    | 4.6                     | 9.6    | 3.2                   | 3.1    | 4.2                    | 2.6      | 5.5     | 3.2       | 6.1                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 219                    | 22                      | 56     | 9                     | 5      | 17                     | 3        | 806     | 30        | 30                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 19                     | 1                       | 7      | 1                     | 1      | 1                      | 1        | 40      | 1         | 5                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.7                    | 4.5                     | 12.7   | 11.1                  | 20.0   | 10.2                   | 3.3      | 5.0     | 3.3       | 16.7                 |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,387                  | 2,050                   | 6,959  | 4,066                 | 969    | 2,382                  | 2,258    | 22,212  | 777       | 5,882                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 37                     | 38                      | 52     | 12                    | 5      | 46                     | 25       | 140     | 4         | 80                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1                    | 1.9                     | 0.7    | 0.3                   | 0.5    | 1.9                    | 1.1      | 0.6     | 0.5       | 1.4                  |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,761                  | 2,871                   | 9,630  | 5,617                 | 1,341  | 3,430                  | 3,175    | 30,026  | 1,066     | 8,201                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,174                  | 1,920                   | 6,264  | 4,016                 | 887    | 2,354                  | 1,969    | 19,729  | 724       | 5,272                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.7                   | 66.9                    | 65.0   | 71.5                  | 66.1   | 68.6                   | 62.0     | 65.7    | 67.9      | 64.3                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,374                  | 821                     | 2,671  | 1,551                 | 372    | 1,048                  | 917      | 7,814   | 289       | 2,319                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,086                  | 589                     | 1,946  | 1,116                 | 271    | 748                    | 638      | 6,176   | 226       | 1,648                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,446                  | 902                     | 3,130  | 1,873                 | 448    | 1,149                  | 976      | 9,419   | 337       | 2,582                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,384                  | 841                     | 2,904  | 1,801                 | 415    | 1,053                  | 915      | 8,956   | 330       | 2,445                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 873                    | 551                     | 1,927  | 1,115                 | 238    | 602                    | 568      | 6,086   | 221       | 1,591                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 517                    | 363                     | 1,166  | 814                   | 152    | 430                    | 324      | 3,417   | 136       | 943                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,068                  | 597                     | 1,902  | 1,078                 | 283    | 631                    | 714      | 6,707   | 219       | 1,709                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 187                    | 127                     | 248    | 285                   | 49     | 123                    | 92       | 1,180   | 32        | 236                  |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,820                  | 1,723                   | 5,801  | 3,424                 | 820    | 2,197                  | 1,893    | 17,233  | 626       | 4,901                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,470                  | 1,430                   | 4,850  | 2,917                 | 686    | 1,801                  | 1,553    | 15,132  | 556       | 4,093                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.6                   | 83.0                    | 83.6   | 85.2                  | 83.7   | 82.0                   | 82.0     | 87.8    | 88.8      | 83.5                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,363                  | 1,304                   | 4,009  | 2,061                 | 411    | 1,560                  | 993      | 7,904   | 342       | 2,909                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,111                  | 3,350                   | 1,777  | 335                   | 1,317  | 804                    | 638      | 6,919   | 307       | 2,443                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.5                   | 85.2                    | 83.6   | 86.2                  | 81.5   | 84.4                   | 81.0     | 87.5    | 89.8      | 84.0                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,140                  | 359                     | 1,618  | 1,225                 | 322    | 417                    | 719      | 7,967   | 199       | 1,698                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 994                    | 291                     | 1,344  | 1,024                 | 281    | 357                    | 606      | 7,056   | 178       | 1,443                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.2                   | 81.1                    | 83.1   | 83.6                  | 87.3   | 85.6                   | 84.3     | 88.6    | 89.4      | 85.0                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 282                    | 16                      | 138    | 135                   | 17     | 72                     | 122      | 1,152   | 41        | 207                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 241                    | 13                      | 126    | 113                   | 14     | 53                     | 101      | 989     | 32        | 158                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.5                   | 81.3                    | 91.3   | 83.7                  | 82.4   | 73.6                   | 82.8     | 85.9    | 77.8      | 76.3                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 30                     | 6                       | 16     | 3                     | 3      | 3                      | 1        | 54      | 1         | 1                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 28                     | 4                       | 15     | 3                     | 3      | 3                      | 1        | 54      | 1         | 1                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 93.3                   | 66.7                    | 93.8   | 75.0                  | 100.0  | 100.0                  | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0                |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |                        |                         |        |                       |        |                        |          |         |           |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,748                  | 2,554                   | 6,357  | 3,907                 | 1,128  | 3,616                  | 2,601    | 24,003  | 847       | 6,498                |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,877                  | 2,606                   | 6,560  | 3,943                 | 1,146  | 3,683                  | 2,755    | 25,948  | 859       | 6,648                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Skamania. | Snohomish. | Spokane. <sup>1</sup> | Stevens. <sup>1</sup> | Thurston. | Wahkiakum. | Walla Walla. <sup>1</sup> | Whatcom. <sup>1</sup> | Whitman. <sup>1</sup> | Yakima. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 2,387     | 59,209     | 139,404               | 25,297                | 17,581    | 3,285      | 31,931                    | 49,511                | 33,280                | 41,709               |
| 1900.....                                                  | 1,683     | 23,950     | 57,542                | 10,543                | 9,927     | 2,819      | 18,680                    | 24,116                | 25,360                | 13,462               |
| 1890.....                                                  | 774       | 8,514      | 37,437                | 4,341                 | 9,675     | 2,526      | 12,224                    | 18,591                | 19,109                | 4,420                |
| 1880.....                                                  | 809       | 1,387      | 4,262                 | 1,245                 | 3,270     | 1,598      | 8,716                     | 3,137                 | 7,014                 | 2,811                |
| 1870.....                                                  | 133       | 599        | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 734                   | 2,246     | 270        | 5,300                     | 534                   | .....                 | 432                  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 1,199     | 35,259     | 81,862                | 14,754                | 7,654     | 466        | 13,251                    | 25,395                | 7,920                 | 28,247               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 71.0      | 147.2      | 142.3                 | 139.9                 | 77.1      | 16.5       | 70.9                      | 105.3                 | 31.2                  | 209.8                |
| Increase 1890-1900.....                                    | 914       | 14,968     | 20,055                | 4,561                 | 252       | 233        | 6,456                     | 4,566                 | 6,251                 | 6,814                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 118.1     | 175.8      | 53.5                  | 129.3                 | 2.6       | 11.6       | 52.3                      | 27.8                  | 32.7                  | 153.8                |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,635     | 2,064      | 1,756                 | 3,866                 | 709       | 267        | 1,265                     | 2,082                 | 2,108                 | 5,059                |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 1.7       | 28.7       | 79.4                  | 6.5                   | 24.8      | 12.3       | 25.2                      | 23.8                  | 15.8                  | 8.2                  |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 1.7       | 15.1       | 13.1                  | 6.5                   | 14.9      | 12.3       | 9.9                       | 12.1                  | 13.2                  | 5.5                  |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 23,058    | 107,673    | .....                 | .....                 | 6,996     | .....      | 19,364                    | 24,298                | 5,385                 | 14,082               |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 9,939     | 36,843     | .....                 | .....                 | 3,863     | .....      | 10,049                    | 11,062                | 3,429                 | 3,154                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 182.3     | 192.2      | .....                 | .....                 | 81.1      | .....      | 92.7                      | 119.7                 | 57.0                  | 346.5                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 2,837     | 31,151     | 31,726                | 25,297                | 10,585    | 3,285      | 12,567                    | 25,213                | 27,895                | 27,627               |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 1,683     | 14,011     | 20,694                | 10,543                | 6,064     | 2,819      | 8,631                     | 13,054                | 21,931                | 9,356                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 71.0      | 122.3      | 53.3                  | 139.9                 | 74.6      | 15.5       | 45.6                      | 93.1                  | 27.2                  | 195.3                |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 7,838     | 36,843     | .....                 | .....                 | 3,863     | .....      | 10,049                    | 11,062                | .....                 | 3,154                |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 1,683     | 16,112     | 20,694                | 10,543                | 6,064     | 2,819      | 8,631                     | 13,054                | 25,360                | 10,308               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 47.4      | 77.2       | .....                 | .....                 | 39.3      | .....      | 60.6                      | 49.1                  | 16.2                  | 33.8                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 32.7      | 64.0       | .....                 | .....                 | 38.9      | .....      | 53.3                      | 45.9                  | .....                 | 23.4                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| White.....                                                 | 2,807     | 57,873     | 137,513               | 24,413                | 17,003    | 3,060      | 31,278                    | 48,464                | 33,169                | 39,139               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1,607     | 22,992     | 56,186                | 9,534                 | 9,717     | 2,645      | 18,109                    | 22,512                | 25,190                | 11,490               |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 736       | 8,162      | 36,810                | 3,953                 | 9,332     | 2,173      | 11,829                    | 18,192                | 13,333                | 4,275                |
| Negro.....                                                 | 3         | 219        | 1,170                 | 12                    | 24        | 2          | 152                       | 56                    | 12                    | 354                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | .....     | 101        | 595                   | 20                    | 10        | 4          | 51                        | 33                    | 10                    | 87                   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2         | 18         | 206                   | 15                    | 76        | 3          | 34                        | 43                    | 14                    | .....                |
| Black.....                                                 | 3         | 186        | 926                   | 7                     | 13        | 2          | 124                       | 34                    | 11                    | 280                  |
| Mulatto.....                                               | .....     | 33         | 244                   | 5                     | 11        | .....      | 28                        | 22                    | 1                     | 65                   |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 15)..... | 77        | 1,117      | 721                   | 872                   | 554       | 223        | 501                       | 991                   | 99                    | 2,216                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 1,620     | 27,339     | 74,645                | 14,770                | 10,612    | 863        | 21,666                    | 24,319                | 23,622                | 25,915               |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 842       | 10,594     | 30,680                | 5,940                 | 5,902     | 892        | 12,654                    | 10,831                | 18,460                | 7,837                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 604       | 16,974     | 36,040                | 5,308                 | 3,611     | 1,102      | 5,776                     | 13,833                | 6,210                 | 8,151                |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 433       | 6,243      | 14,318                | 2,159                 | 2,338     | 839        | 3,920                     | 8,584                 | 4,443                 | 2,370                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 356       | 10,530     | 21,436                | 2,821                 | 1,940     | 843        | 3,271                     | 5,439                 | 3,416                 | 4,585                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 248       | 6,444      | 14,604                | 2,487                 | 1,671     | 253        | 2,505                     | 5,399                 | 2,794                 | 3,566                |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 583       | 13,560     | 26,828                | 4,335                 | 2,780     | 1,095      | 3,836                     | 10,307                | 5,337                 | 5,073                |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 332       | 5,455      | 10,687                | 1,485                 | 1,427     | 514        | 2,135                     | 6,097                 | 2,997                 | 1,283                |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 56.1      | 46.2       | 53.5                  | 58.4                  | 60.4      | 26.3       | 67.9                      | 49.1                  | 71.0                  | 62.1                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 49.9      | 44.2       | 53.3                  | 56.3                  | 59.5      | 31.6       | 67.7                      | 44.9                  | 72.8                  | 58.8                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 20.9      | 28.7       | 25.9                  | 21.0                  | 20.5      | 33.5       | 18.1                      | 27.9                  | 18.7                  | 19.5                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 25.7      | 29.0       | 25.8                  | 20.5                  | 24.1      | 33.3       | 17.3                      | 27.3                  | 17.5                  | 17.6                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 20.2      | 22.9       | 19.2                  | 17.1                  | 15.8      | 33.3       | 12.0                      | 20.8                  | 10.0                  | 12.2                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 19.7      | 22.8       | 18.6                  | 14.1                  | 14.4      | 28.9       | 11.4                      | 21.1                  | 8.9                   | 9.5                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Austria.....                                               | 14        | 266        | 842                   | 544                   | 136       | 102        | 51                        | 335                   | 96                    | 109                  |
| Belgium.....                                               | 1         | 58         | 128                   | 12                    | 11        | .....      | 14                        | 26                    | 4                     | 20                   |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 5         | 251        | 395                   | 111                   | 65        | 15         | 63                        | 156                   | 33                    | 377                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 41        | 2,444      | 4,944                 | 794                   | 395       | 46         | 500                       | 2,135                 | 403                   | 927                  |
| Denmark.....                                               | 16        | 445        | 738                   | 86                    | 94        | 19         | 86                        | 726                   | 82                    | 133                  |
| England.....                                               | 27        | 829        | 2,453                 | 245                   | 311       | 22         | 331                       | 690                   | 219                   | 509                  |
| Finland.....                                               | 22        | 450        | 310                   | 71                    | 249       | 285        | 6                         | 103                   | 10                    | 20                   |
| France.....                                                | 2         | 92         | 225                   | 16                    | 15        | 10         | 147                       | 33                    | 30                    | 85                   |
| Germany.....                                               | 56        | 1,458      | 4,150                 | 605                   | 455       | 63         | 665                       | 1,062                 | 725                   | 617                  |
| Greece.....                                                | 43        | 204        | 196                   | 90                    | 42        | .....      | 152                       | 67                    | 204                   | 241                  |
| Holland.....                                               | 4         | 140        | 193                   | 36                    | 9         | .....      | 11                        | 442                   | 44                    | 287                  |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....     | 32         | 143                   | 41                    | 16        | .....      | 10                        | 12                    | .....                 | 27                   |
| Ireland.....                                               | 16        | 413        | 1,309                 | 154                   | 161       | 33         | 307                       | 337                   | 154                   | 207                  |
| Italy.....                                                 | 29        | 243        | 1,772                 | 371                   | 188       | 39         | 259                       | 101                   | 100                   | 165                  |
| Norway.....                                                | 71        | 3,000      | 2,279                 | 307                   | 146       | 251        | 72                        | 1,699                 | 151                   | 249                  |
| Russia.....                                                | 18        | 221        | 738                   | 35                    | 40        | 10         | 719                       | 207                   | 614                   | 116                  |
| Scotland.....                                              | 6         | 290        | 897                   | 83                    | 72        | 11         | 118                       | 249                   | 94                    | 283                  |
| Sweden.....                                                | 55        | 2,366      | 3,990                 | 437                   | 223       | 164        | 137                       | 1,603                 | 181                   | 363                  |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 34        | 147        | 342                   | 137                   | 58        | 6          | 78                        | 165                   | 133                   | 55                   |
| Turkey.....                                                | 57        | 11         | 55                    | 16                    | 6         | 4          | 34                        | 6                     | 7                     | .....                |
| Wales.....                                                 | 2         | 71         | 217                   | 21                    | 24        | 2          | 21                        | 49                    | 23                    | 19                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 64        | 115        | 512                   | 63                    | 67        | 1          | 50                        | 94                    | 30                    | 259                  |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Austria.....                                               | 5         | 112        | 245                   | 122                   | 19        | 29         | 9                         | 173                   | 67                    | 49                   |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 5         | 163        | 247                   | 40                    | 49        | 6          | 36                        | 92                    | 14                    | 556                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 15        | 984        | 1,627                 | 266                   | 154       | 26         | 167                       | 802                   | 167                   | 383                  |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1         | 281        | 423                   | 53                    | 69        | 8          | 65                        | 472                   | 73                    | 73                   |
| England.....                                               | 12        | 485        | 1,225                 | 121                   | 154       | 12         | 200                       | 397                   | 182                   | 317                  |
| France.....                                                | 5         | 53         | 143                   | 8                     | 6         | 3          | 61                        | 42                    | 10                    | 56                   |
| Germany.....                                               | 70        | 1,965      | 5,927                 | 680                   | 533       | 54         | 867                       | 1,455                 | 1,106                 | 1,090                |
| Holland.....                                               | 1         | 132        | 76                    | 18                    | 7         | 1          | 11                        | 436                   | 37                    | 225                  |
| Ireland.....                                               | 36        | 574        | 2,213                 | 254                   | 162       | 32         | 457                       | 414                   | 281                   | 403                  |
| Italy.....                                                 | 12        | 22         | 338                   | 45                    | 9         | .....      | 121                       | 23                    | .....                 | 15                   |
| Norway.....                                                | 61        | 2,317      | 1,643                 | 249                   | 72        | 154        | 67                        | 1,337                 | 136                   | 229                  |
| Russia.....                                                | 3         | 68         | 425                   | 11                    | 23        | 22         | 440                       | 98                    | 557                   | 62                   |
| Scotland.....                                              | 13        | 150        | 453                   | 57                    | 51        | 11         | 102                       | 131                   | 74                    | 127                  |
| Sweden.....                                                | 29        | 1,240      | 2,476                 | 253                   | 89        | 108        | 112                       | 1,063                 | 163                   | 249                  |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 33        | 84         | 190                   | 89                    | 31        | 3          | 80                        | 111                   | 108                   | 36                   |
| Wales.....                                                 | .....     | 65         | 170                   | 23                    | 14        | .....      | 23                        | 45                    | 21                    | .....                |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 50        | 1,835      | 3,610                 | 530                   | 498       | 378        | 473                       | 1,288                 | 420                   | 684                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1008.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Benton, Klickitat, and Yakima Counties, see Note 1 on page 1008.<sup>3</sup> Spokane reported as part of Stevens in 1870.<sup>4</sup> See Note 3 on page 1008.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Skamania. | Snohomish. | Spokane. <sup>1</sup> | Stevens. <sup>1</sup> | Thurston. | Wahkiakum. | Walla Walla. <sup>1</sup> | Whatcom. <sup>1</sup> | Whitman. <sup>1</sup> | Yakima. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 1,841     | 34,399     | 77,317                | 14,801                | 10,003    | 2,047      | 18,272                    | 27,341                | 18,156                | 23,679               |
| Female.....                                          | 1,046     | 24,810     | 62,087                | 10,496                | 7,578     | 1,238      | 13,659                    | 22,170                | 15,124                | 18,039               |
| White... Male.....                                   | 1,792     | 33,551     | 75,852                | 14,252                | 9,554     | 1,873      | 17,686                    | 26,710                | 18,053                | 22,275               |
| Female.....                                          | 1,015     | 24,322     | 61,661                | 10,061                | 7,449     | 1,182      | 13,592                    | 21,754                | 15,116                | 16,864               |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 1         | 115        | 808                   | 11                    | 13        | 2          | 104                       | 30                    | 10                    | 214                  |
| Female.....                                          | 2         | 104        | 362                   | 1                     | 11        |            | 48                        | 26                    | 2                     | 140                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,255     | 22,477     | 52,416                | 9,272                 | 6,524     | 1,385      | 11,892                    | 16,656                | 10,410                | 15,064               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 666       | 9,221      | 21,690                | 3,713                 | 3,145     | 1,231      | 7,854                     | 8,877                 | 7,465                 | 4,231                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 558       | 9,437      | 24,791                | 4,538                 | 3,329     | 286        | 7,073                     | 7,419                 | 6,749                 | 8,390                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 303       | 5,707      | 10,640                | 1,882                 | 1,703     | 373        | 5,097                     | 3,419                 | 5,000                 | 2,282                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 235       | 4,082      | 10,501                | 1,563                 | 1,009     | 266        | 1,953                     | 3,154                 | 1,615                 | 2,520                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 128       | 1,644      | 3,888                 | 544                   | 563       | 161        | 981                       | 1,568                 | 1,042                 | 585                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 141       | 2,786      | 6,947                 | 966                   | 591       | 191        | 1,244                     | 2,026                 | 952                   | 1,671                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 94        | 1,295      | 3,554                 | 602                   | 418       | 75         | 709                       | 1,128                 | 653                   | 849                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 436       | 8,415      | 15,806                | 2,917                 | 1,800     | 684        | 2,316                     | 5,608                 | 1,949                 | 3,233                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 218       | 3,455      | 6,249                 | 1,293                 | 800       | 546        | 1,296                     | 2,946                 | 1,268                 | 756                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 1         | 93         | 701                   | 11                    | 12        | 2          | 83                        | 23                    | 9                     | 156                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |           | 50         | 341                   | 9                     | 4         | 3          | 32                        | 16                    | 3                     | 53                   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 25        | 450        | 617                   | 238                   | 374       | 147        | 462                       | 392                   | 88                    | 765                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 44.5      | 42.0       | 47.3                  | 48.9                  | 51.0      | 20.6       | 59.5                      | 44.5                  | 64.8                  | 55.7                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 18.7      | 18.2       | 20.0                  | 16.9                  | 15.5      | 19.2       | 16.4                      | 18.9                  | 15.5                  | 16.7                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 34.7      | 37.4       | 30.2                  | 31.5                  | 27.6      | 49.4       | 19.5                      | 34.0                  | 18.7                  | 21.5                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 157       | 4,314      | 7,306                 | 1,341                 | 854       | 357        | 1,129                     | 3,015                 | 1,033                 | 1,510                |
| Having first papers.....                             | 53        | 891        | 1,613                 | 379                   | 161       | 134        | 154                       | 552                   | 153                   | 286                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 204       | 2,016      | 4,015                 | 873                   | 600       | 148        | 633                       | 1,207                 | 418                   | 902                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 22        | 1,194      | 2,872                 | 324                   | 185       | 45         | 400                       | 894                   | 345                   | 535                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 67        | 508        | 922                   | 362                   | 333       | 49         | 349                       | 346                   | 137                   | 536                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.3       | 2.3        | 1.8                   | 3.9                   | 5.1       | 3.5        | 2.9                       | 2.1                   | 1.3                   | 3.6                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.5       | 2.5        | 2.2                   | 6.6                   | 4.2       | 8.6        | 2.0                       | 3.7                   | 1.8                   | 9.9                  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 3         | 41         | 97                    | 20                    | 30        | 3          | 31                        | 33                    | 24                    | 50                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4       | 0.3        | 0.3                   | 0.3                   | 0.7       | 0.5        | 0.3                       | 0.3                   | 0.3                   | 0.5                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 60        | 393        | 686                   | 227                   | 241       | 33         | 231                       | 194                   | 91                    | 175                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.8      | 4.7        | 4.3                   | 7.8                   | 13.4      | 4.8        | 10.0                      | 3.4                   | 4.7                   | 5.4                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |           | 6          | 9                     |                       | 1         |            | 2                         | 1                     | 2                     | 12                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |           |            | 1.3                   |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       | 7.7                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,328     | 47,787     | 115,416               | 19,710                | 14,274    | 2,617      | 26,007                    | 39,416                | 25,819                | 33,609               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 82        | 1,013      | 1,507                 | 612                   | 444       | 74         | 593                       | 632                   | 267                   | 1,129                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.0       | 2.1        | 1.3                   | 3.1                   | 3.1       | 2.8        | 2.3                       | 1.6                   | 1.0                   | 3.4                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,695     | 33,450     | 87,521                | 14,797                | 11,029    | 1,364      | 21,679                    | 28,636                | 22,453                | 26,573               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8         | 90         | 222                   | 43                    | 46        | 7          | 65                        | 81                    | 63                    | 109                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5       | 0.3        | 0.3                   | 0.3                   | 0.4       | 0.5        | 0.3                       | 0.3                   | 0.3                   | 0.4                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 577       | 13,268     | 26,091                | 4,224                 | 2,724     | 1,065      | 3,690                     | 9,988                 | 3,257                 | 4,980                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 70        | 725        | 1,108                 | 280                   | 308       | 50         | 431                       | 333                   | 181                   | 246                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.1      | 5.5        | 4.2                   | 6.6                   | 11.3      | 4.7        | 11.7                      | 3.3                   | 5.6                   | 4.9                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2         | 106        | 1,097                 | 12                    | 23        | 2          | 138                       | 48                    | 12                    | 307                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               |           | 17         | 22                    |                       | 2         |            | 6                         | 3                     | 2                     | 13                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |           | 8.6        | 2.0                   |                       |           |            | 4.3                       |                       |                       | 5.9                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 521       | 11,607     | 25,541                | 5,003                 | 3,564     | 623        | 6,544                     | 10,599                | 7,666                 | 8,481                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5         | 64         | 101                   | 56                    | 53        | 11         | 55                        | 47                    | 29                    | 104                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0       | 0.6        | 0.6                   | 1.1                   | 1.5       | 1.8        | 0.8                       | 0.4                   | 0.4                   | 1.2                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 720       | 15,990     | 34,641                | 7,169                 | 4,896     | 866        | 8,904                     | 14,549                | 10,489                | 11,588               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 446       | 10,248     | 22,812                | 4,895                 | 3,346     | 533        | 6,334                     | 10,148                | 7,799                 | 7,597                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.9      | 64.1       | 65.9                  | 68.3                  | 68.3      | 61.5       | 71.1                      | 69.8                  | 74.4                  | 65.6                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 199       | 4,383      | 9,100                 | 2,166                 | 1,332     | 243        | 2,360                     | 3,950                 | 2,823                 | 3,107                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 124       | 3,132      | 6,961                 | 1,566                 | 947       | 179        | 1,725                     | 3,165                 | 2,179                 | 2,191                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 240       | 5,161      | 10,929                | 2,373                 | 1,635     | 255        | 4,739                     | 3,413                 | 3,413                 | 3,719                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 233       | 4,829      | 10,164                | 2,226                 | 1,567     | 232        | 2,748                     | 4,530                 | 3,313                 | 3,430                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 120       | 3,143      | 6,839                 | 1,353                 | 939       | 167        | 1,765                     | 2,969                 | 2,159                 | 2,312                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 76        | 1,802      | 4,281                 | 885                   | 626       | 91         | 1,288                     | 1,859                 | 1,659                 | 1,528                |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 161       | 3,303      | 7,773                 | 1,277                 | 990       | 201        | 1,911                     | 2,891                 | 2,094                 | 2,450                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13        | 485        | 1,406                 | 218                   | 206       | 31         | 573                       | 594                   | 648                   | 448                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 439       | 9,544      | 20,029                | 4,539                 | 2,967     | 498        | 5,228                     | 8,689                 | 6,236                 | 6,826                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 357       | 7,961      | 17,125                | 3,792                 | 2,514     | 411        | 4,473                     | 7,695                 | 5,492                 | 5,621                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.3      | 83.4       | 85.5                  | 83.5                  | 84.7      | 82.5       | 85.6                      | 88.6                  | 88.1                  | 82.3                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 298       | 4,764      | 12,309                | 3,019                 | 2,046     | 135        | 3,991                     | 4,586                 | 4,715                 | 4,624                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 249       | 3,993      | 10,478                | 2,586                 | 1,752     | 118        | 3,411                     | 4,063                 | 4,168                 | 3,848                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.6      | 83.8       | 85.1                  | 85.7                  | 85.6      | 87.4       | 85.5                      | 88.6                  | 88.4                  | 83.2                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 112       | 4,095      | 6,771                 | 1,202                 | 811       | 233        | 1,014                     | 3,064                 | 1,225                 | 1,422                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 90        | 3,548      | 5,886                 | 1,001                 | 685       | 231        | 874                       | 3,064                 | 1,225                 | 1,422                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 80.4      | 86.6       | 86.9                  | 83.3                  | 84.5      | 81.6       | 86.2                      | 90.0                  | 87.6                  | 85.0                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 10        | 422        | 874                   | 139                   | 69        | 58         | 210                       | 524                   | 121                   | 136                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7         | 354        | 696                   | 109                   | 54        | 47         | 176                       | 462                   | 98                    | 104                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |           | 83.9       | 79.6                  | 78.4                  |           |            | 83.8                      | 88.2                  | 81.0                  | 76.5                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1         | 19         | 64                    |                       |           |            | 11                        | 6                     | 1                     | 47                   |
| Number attending school.....                         |           | 16         | 57                    |                       |           |            | 10                        | 3                     | 1                     | 31                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |           |            |                       |                       |           |            |                           |                       |                       |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 667       | 12,690     | 28,004                | 6,316                 | 3,827     | 716        | 6,169                     | 11,063                | 7,091                 | 8,932                |
| Families, number.....                                | 689       | 13,129     | 30,512                | 6,385                 | 3,963     | 725        | 6,430                     | 11,439                | 7,234                 | 9,321                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Seattle. <sup>1</sup> | Spo-<br>kane. <sup>1</sup> | Taco-<br>ma. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Seattle. <sup>1</sup> | Spo-<br>kane. <sup>1</sup> | Taco-<br>ma. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |                            |                       |                            |                           | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 425,339                    | 237,194               | 104,462                    | 83,743                    | Total number.....                            | 174,849                    | 101,685               | 40,254                     | 32,910                    |
| 1900.....                                          | 155,233                    | 80,671                | 36,848                     | 37,714                    | Number in 1900.....                          | 68,452                     | 39,503                | 14,944                     | 14,006                    |
| 1890.....                                          | 98,765                     | 42,837                | 19,922                     | 36,006                    | Native white—Native parentage.....           | 74,316                     | 41,632                | 18,893                     | 13,791                    |
| 1880.....                                          | 3,533                      | 3,533                 |                            |                           | Number in 1900.....                          | 32,268                     | 19,634                | 7,259                      | 6,376                     |
| 1870.....                                          | 1,107                      | 1,107                 |                            |                           | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..    | 31,114                     | 17,323                | 8,147                      | 5,644                     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 270,106                    | 156,523               | 67,554                     | 46,029                    | Number in 1900.....                          | 10,355                     | 5,442                 | 2,857                      | 2,056                     |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 174.0                      | 194.0                 | 183.3                      | 122.0                     | Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 20,909                     | 11,749                | 5,345                      | 3,815                     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 56,468                     | 37,834                | 16,926                     | 1,708                     | Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 10,205                     | 5,574                 | 2,802                      | 1,829                     |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 57.2                       | 88.3                  | 85.0                       | 4.7                       | Foreign-born white.....                      | 60,677                     | 36,097                | 12,389                     | 12,191                    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |                       |                            |                           | Number in 1900.....                          | 21,544                     | 11,521                | 4,324                      | 6,699                     |
| White.....                                         | 412,645                    | 227,753               | 103,071                    | 81,821                    | Negro.....                                   | 1,860                      | 1,204                 | 305                        | 351                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 149,586                    | 76,815                | 36,101                     | 36,470                    | Number in 1900.....                          | 499                        | 169                   | 169                        | 161                       |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 96,997                     | 48,056                | 19,367                     | 35,574                    | Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.... | 6,882                      | 5,429                 | 520                        | 933                       |
| Negro.....                                         | 3,797                      | 2,296                 | 723                        | 778                       | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                    |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,089                      | 408                   | 576                        | 507                       | Native white—Native parentage.....           | 42.5                       | 40.9                  | 46.9                       | 41.9                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 839                        | 286                   | 190                        | 363                       | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..    | 17.8                       | 17.0                  | 20.2                       | 17.1                      |
| Black.....                                         | 2,498                      | 1,434                 | 499                        | 565                       | Foreign-born white.....                      | 34.7                       | 35.5                  | 30.8                       | 37.0                      |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 1,299                      | 862                   | 224                        | 213                       | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>    |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Indian.....                                        | 135                        | 24                    | 13                         | 98                        | Naturalized.....                             | 27,741                     | 16,438                | 5,495                      | 5,808                     |
| Chinese.....                                       | 1,186                      | 924                   | 239                        | 23                        | Having first papers.....                     | 5,613                      | 3,068                 | 1,374                      | 1,171                     |
| Japanese.....                                      | 7,497                      | 6,127                 | 352                        | 1,018                     | Alien.....                                   | 18,469                     | 11,474                | 3,451                      | 3,544                     |
| All other.....                                     | 79                         | 70                    | 4                          | 5                         | Unknown.....                                 | 8,854                      | 5,117                 | 2,069                      | 1,668                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 196,839                    | 105,784               | 54,574                     | 36,481                    | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                            |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 72,682                     | 38,810                | 18,766                     | 15,116                    | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>       |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..          | 112,288                    | 61,134                | 27,277                     | 23,877                    | Total number illiterate.....                 | 2,778                      | 1,373                 | 709                        | 696                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 40,428                     | 19,349                | 9,885                      | 11,196                    | Per cent illiterate.....                     | 1.6                        | 1.4                   | 1.8                        | 2.1                       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 71,140                     | 39,074                | 16,304                     | 15,762                    | Per cent in 1900.....                        | 2.1                        | 1.5                   | 2.0                        | 3.7                       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 41,148                     | 22,060                | 10,973                     | 8,115                     | Native white, number illiterate.....         | 97                         | 42                    | 24                         | 31                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 103,518                    | 60,835                | 21,220                     | 21,463                    | Per cent illiterate.....                     | 0.1                        | 0.1                   | 0.1                        | 0.2                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 36,276                     | 18,666                | 7,462                      | 10,158                    | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....   | 2,275                      | 1,145                 | 556                        | 574                       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |                            |                       |                            |                           | Per cent illiterate.....                     | 3.7                        | 3.2                   | 4.5                        | 4.7                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 46.3                       | 44.6                  | 52.3                       | 43.6                      | Negro, number illiterate.....                | 39                         | 24                    | 4                          | 11                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 46.8                       | 48.1                  | 60.9                       | 40.1                      | Per cent illiterate.....                     | 2.1                        | 2.0                   | 1.3                        | 3.1                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..          | 26.4                       | 25.8                  | 26.1                       | 28.5                      | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>        |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 26.0                       | 24.0                  | 26.8                       | 29.7                      | Total number.....                            | 362,758                    | 205,028               | 87,529                     | 70,201                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 24.3                       | 25.6                  | 20.3                       | 25.6                      | Number illiterate.....                       | 4,595                      | 2,217                 | 1,123                      | 1,255                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 23.4                       | 25.1                  | 20.3                       | 26.9                      | Per cent illiterate.....                     | 1.3                        | 1.1                   | 1.3                        | 1.8                       |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |                            |                       |                            |                           | Native white, number.....                    | 250,051                    | 136,830               | 65,050                     | 47,571                    |
| Total.....                                         | 241,774                    | 136,773               | 57,513                     | 47,488                    | Number illiterate.....                       | 242                        | 113                   | 64                         | 65                        |
| Male.....                                          | 183,565                    | 100,421               | 46,889                     | 36,255                    | Per cent illiterate.....                     | 0.1                        | 0.1                   | 0.1                        | 0.1                       |
| Female.....                                        | 231,858                    | 129,263               | 56,569                     | 46,026                    | Foreign-born white, number.....              | 100,808                    | 59,345                | 20,625                     | 20,838                    |
| White.....                                         | 180,787                    | 98,490                | 46,502                     | 35,795                    | Number illiterate.....                       | 3,798                      | 1,820                 | 898                        | 1,080                     |
| Negro.....                                         | 2,216                      | 1,394                 | 391                        | 431                       | Per cent illiterate.....                     | 3.8                        | 3.1                   | 4.4                        | 5.2                       |
| Female.....                                        | 1,581                      | 902                   | 332                        | 347                       | Negro, number.....                           | 3,486                      | 2,125                 | 659                        | 702                       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |                       |                            |                           | Number illiterate.....                       | 57                         | 16                    | 25                         | 25                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                            |                       |                            |                           | Per cent illiterate.....                     | 2.8                        | 2.7                   | 2.4                        | 3.6                       |
| Australia.....                                     | 377                        | 286                   | 50                         | 41                        | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>    |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Austria.....                                       | 4,001                      | 2,025                 | 712                        | 1,264                     | Total number.....                            | 70,530                     | 37,353                | 17,934                     | 15,243                    |
| Belgium.....                                       | 526                        | 403                   | 87                         | 36                        | Number illiterate.....                       | 373                        | 185                   | 103                        | 86                        |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 1,407                      | 836                   | 310                        | 261                       | Per cent illiterate.....                     | 0.5                        | 0.5                   | 0.6                        | 0.6                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 16,496                     | 9,850                 | 4,029                      | 2,617                     | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>             |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Denmark.....                                       | 3,089                      | 1,879                 | 568                        | 642                       | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 93,804                     | 49,294                | 24,150                     | 20,360                    |
| England.....                                       | 9,617                      | 5,797                 | 1,983                      | 1,837                     | Number attending school.....                 | 59,620                     | 31,099                | 15,259                     | 13,262                    |
| Finland.....                                       | 1,791                      | 1,298                 | 270                        | 223                       | Per cent attending school.....               | 63.6                       | 63.1                  | 63.2                       | 65.1                      |
| France.....                                        | 1,083                      | 646                   | 164                        | 273                       | Number 6 to 9 years.....                     | 23,274                     | 11,941                | 6,216                      | 5,117                     |
| Germany.....                                       | 11,472                     | 6,172                 | 2,755                      | 2,545                     | Number attending school.....                 | 17,749                     | 9,005                 | 4,639                      | 4,105                     |
| Greece.....                                        | 1,365                      | 963                   | 144                        | 258                       | Number 10 to 14 years.....                   | 28,025                     | 14,491                | 7,297                      | 6,237                     |
| Holland.....                                       | 553                        | 317                   | 168                        | 68                        | Number attending school.....                 | 26,248                     | 13,584                | 6,724                      | 5,940                     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 573                        | 345                   | 126                        | 102                       | Number 15 to 17 years.....                   | 19,023                     | 10,077                | 4,775                      | 4,171                     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 5,112                      | 3,176                 | 1,020                      | 916                       | Number attending school.....                 | 11,180                     | 5,963                 | 2,883                      | 2,334                     |
| Italy.....                                         | 6,200                      | 3,454                 | 1,544                      | 1,202                     | Number 18 to 20 years.....                   | 23,482                     | 12,785                | 5,862                      | 4,835                     |
| Montenegro.....                                    | 389                        | 373                   | 11                         | 5                         | Number attending school.....                 | 4,443                      | 2,547                 | 1,013                      | 883                       |
| Norway.....                                        | 12,971                     | 7,191                 | 1,874                      | 3,906                     | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>     |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Russia.....                                        | 3,952                      | 2,578                 | 609                        | 765                       | Total number.....                            | 51,299                     | 26,432                | 13,513                     | 11,354                    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 3,643                      | 2,276                 | 742                        | 625                       | Number attending school.....                 | 43,997                     | 22,589                | 11,363                     | 10,045                    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 15,202                     | 8,676                 | 3,343                      | 3,183                     | Per cent attending school.....               | 85.8                       | 85.5                  | 84.1                       | 88.5                      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 931                        | 458                   | 202                        | 271                       | Native white—Native parentage.....           | 26,666                     | 13,373                | 8,111                      | 5,182                     |
| Turkey.....                                        | 728                        | 589                   | 39                         | 100                       | Number attending school.....                 | 22,787                     | 11,462                | 6,765                      | 4,560                     |
| Wales.....                                         | 748                        | 470                   | 171                        | 107                       | Per cent attending school.....               | 85.5                       | 85.7                  | 83.4                       | 88.0                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 1,292                      | 777                   | 299                        | 216                       | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..    | 20,647                     | 10,801                | 4,636                      | 5,210                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                            |                       |                            |                           | Number attending school.....                 | 17,921                     | 9,285                 | 3,985                      | 4,651                     |
| Austria.....                                       | 1,317                      | 531                   | 189                        | 597                       | Per cent attending school.....               | 86.8                       | 86.0                  | 86.0                       | 89.3                      |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 835                        | 424                   | 202                        | 209                       | Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,494                      | 1,958                 | 696                        | 840                       |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 5,182                      | 2,921                 | 1,299                      | 962                       | Number attending school.....                 | 2,893                      | 1,606                 | 553                        | 734                       |
| Denmark.....                                       | 1,793                      | 1,011                 | 300                        | 482                       | Per cent attending school.....               | 82.8                       | 82.0                  | 79.5                       | 87.4                      |
| England.....                                       | 4,778                      | 2,914                 | 943                        | 921                       | Negro.....                                   | 280                        | 153                   | 61                         | 66                        |
| France.....                                        | 538                        | 315                   | 114                        | 109                       | Number attending school.....                 | 232                        | 127                   | 54                         | 51                        |
| Germany.....                                       | 14,631                     | 7,726                 | 4,035                      | 2,870                     | Per cent attending school.....               | 82.9                       | 83.0                  |                            |                           |
| Ireland.....                                       | 7,191                      | 4,118                 | 1,797                      | 1,276                     | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Italy.....                                         | 1,659                      | 945                   | 310                        | 404                       | Dwellings, number.....                       | 80,094                     | 43,559                | 20,282                     | 16,253                    |
| Norway.....                                        | 7,441                      | 3,780                 | 1,282                      | 2,379                     | Families, number.....                        | 91,772                     | 51,442                | 22,676                     | 18,054                    |
| Russia.....                                        | 1,656                      | 935                   | 376                        | 345                       |                                              |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Scotland.....                                      | 1,844                      | 1,175                 | 367                        | 302                       |                                              |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Sweden.....                                        | 8,543                      | 4,518                 | 1,965                      | 2,060                     |                                              |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 503                        | 244                   | 117                        | 142                       |                                              |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| Wales.....                                         | 625                        | 393                   | 140                        | 92                        |                                              |                            |                       |                            |                           |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 12,604                     | 7,124                 | 2,868                      | 2,612                     |                                              |                            |                       |                            |                           |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1008.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Aberdeen. | Belling-<br>ham. <sup>1</sup> | Everett. | North<br>Yakima. | Walla<br>Walla. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|----------|------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 98,218                     | 13,660    | 24,298                        | 24,814   | 14,082           | 19,364                       |
| 1900.....                                            | 35,850                     | 3,747     | 11,062                        | 7,838    | 3,154            | 10,049                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 51,153                     | 5,238     | 12,198                        | 12,036   | 8,692            | 12,989                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 23,424                     | 3,202     | 6,660                         | 7,014    | 3,004            | 3,544                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 20,166                     | 5,154     | 5,152                         | 5,472    | 2,027            | 2,561                        |
| Negro.....                                           | 564                        | 45        | 44                            | 185      | 176              | 114                          |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 911                        | 21        | 244                           | 107      | 183              | 356                          |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| Austria.....                                         | 1,137                      | 797       | 196                           | 82       | 51               | 11                           |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 455                        | 62        | 55                            | 129      | 159              | 50                           |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 3,486                      | 506       | 1,193                         | 1,125    | 379              | 283                          |
| Denmark.....                                         | 504                        | 97        | 163                           | 163      | 43               | 33                           |
| England.....                                         | 1,360                      | 138       | 400                           | 408      | 209              | 205                          |
| Finland.....                                         | 1,209                      | 1,050     | 37                            | 118      | 4                | —                            |
| France.....                                          | 225                        | 50        | 20                            | 37       | 28               | 111                          |
| Germany.....                                         | 2,086                      | 357       | 521                           | 548      | 227              | 433                          |
| Greece.....                                          | 545                        | 143       | 51                            | 154      | 165              | 27                           |
| Holland.....                                         | 180                        | 19        | 42                            | 55       | 56               | 8                            |
| Ireland.....                                         | 801                        | 106       | 211                           | 187      | 96               | 201                          |
| Italy.....                                           | 455                        | 135       | 67                            | 64       | 128              | 61                           |
| Norway.....                                          | 2,912                      | 562       | 955                           | 1,277    | 86               | 32                           |
| Russia.....                                          | 1,204                      | 293       | 175                           | 56       | 49               | 631                          |
| Scotland.....                                        | 531                        | 61        | 151                           | 120      | 123              | 76                           |
| Sweden.....                                          | 2,395                      | 665       | 762                           | 796      | 106              | 90                           |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 187                        | 22        | 46                            | 44       | 25               | 50                           |
| Wales.....                                           | 83                         | 9         | 37                            | 16       | 8                | 13                           |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 411                        | 98        | 70                            | 93       | 85               | 65                           |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| Austria.....                                         | 534                        | 389       | 77                            | 48       | 13               | 7                            |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 437                        | 37        | 51                            | 70       | 247              | 32                           |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 1,296                      | 136       | 446                           | 480      | 143              | 91                           |
| Denmark.....                                         | 321                        | 29        | 111                           | 105      | 43               | 33                           |
| England.....                                         | 776                        | 73        | 207                           | 243      | 123              | 130                          |
| France.....                                          | 133                        | 11        | 28                            | 24       | 20               | 50                           |
| Germany.....                                         | 2,880                      | 283       | 750                           | 837      | 454              | 551                          |
| Holland.....                                         | 146                        | 8         | 38                            | 47       | 45               | 8                            |
| Ireland.....                                         | 1,196                      | 156       | 271                           | 305      | 172              | 292                          |
| Italy.....                                           | 60                         | 21        | 15                            | 14       | 6                | 4                            |
| Norway.....                                          | 1,839                      | 182       | 693                           | 864      | 69               | 31                           |
| Russia.....                                          | 533                        | 47        | 84                            | 23       | 21               | 358                          |
| Scotland.....                                        | 295                        | 34        | 60                            | 81       | 51               | 90                           |
| Sweden.....                                          | 1,252                      | 203       | 442                           | 493      | 61               | 53                           |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 143                        | 9         | 39                            | 35       | 15               | 45                           |
| Wales.....                                           | 71                         | 6         | 36                            | 4        | 10               | 15                           |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 2,386                      | 474       | 671                           | 694      | 263              | 284                          |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| Total..... Male.....                                 | 54,714                     | 9,026     | 13,172                        | 14,108   | 7,905            | 10,503                       |
| Female.....                                          | 41,504                     | 4,634     | 11,126                        | 10,706   | 6,177            | 8,861                        |
| White..... Male.....                                 | 53,633                     | 8,987     | 12,982                        | 13,938   | 7,637            | 10,089                       |
| Female.....                                          | 41,110                     | 4,607     | 11,028                        | 10,584   | 6,086            | 8,805                        |
| Negro..... Male.....                                 | 323                        | 24        | 22                            | 91       | 111              | 75                           |
| Female.....                                          | 241                        | 21        | 22                            | 94       | 65               | 39                           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 37,058                     | 6,791     | 8,529                         | 9,690    | 5,462            | 6,586                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 17,457                     | 2,167     | 3,915                         | 4,500    | 2,949            | 3,926                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 6,372                      | 960       | 1,636                         | 1,758    | 980              | 1,038                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 12,287                     | 3,627     | 2,818                         | 3,294    | 1,309            | 1,239                        |
| Negro.....                                           | 263                        | 23        | 16                            | 74       | 90               | 60                           |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 5,633                      | 1,255     | 1,439                         | 1,673    | 584              | 682                          |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,000                      | 329       | 234                           | 244      | 105              | 88                           |
| Alien.....                                           | 3,862                      | 1,795     | 673                           | 665      | 456              | 273                          |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1,792                      | 248       | 472                           | 712      | 164              | 196                          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 79,932                     | 11,574    | 20,059                        | 20,695   | 11,858           | 15,748                       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,153                      | 122       | 211                           | 324      | 142              | 354                          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 58,908                     | 6,453     | 14,790                        | 15,077   | 9,531            | 13,057                       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 116                        | 11        | 27                            | 20       | 18               | 40                           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 19,664                     | 5,056     | 5,015                         | 5,364    | 1,997            | 2,232                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 920                        | 101       | 171                           | 286      | 99               | 263                          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 506                        | 44        | 36                            | 165      | 160              | 161                          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 40                         | 10        | 2                             | 13       | 11               | 4                            |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 635                        | 77        | 121                           | 160      | 99               | 178                          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 24,738                     | 2,728     | 6,601                         | 6,275    | 3,511            | 5,623                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 16,672                     | 1,565     | 4,602                         | 4,028    | 2,361            | 4,116                        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,859                     | 1,368     | 3,694                         | 3,565    | 1,941            | 3,291                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 12,197                     | 1,183     | 3,337                         | 3,075    | 1,722            | 2,880                        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 8,393                      | 661       | 2,063                         | 1,838    | 1,353            | 2,466                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,344                      | 576       | 1,851                         | 1,567    | 1,198            | 2,152                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 4,653                      | 575       | 1,388                         | 1,535    | 524              | 631                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,155                      | 499       | 1,271                         | 1,350    | 469              | 566                          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 750                        | 131       | 235                           | 160      | 44               | 180                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 644                        | 107       | 212                           | 133      | 41               | 151                          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 50                         | 1         | 5                             | 18       | 16               | 10                           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 37                         | 1         | 2                             | 15       | 10               | 9                            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |           |                               |          |                  |                              |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 19,118                     | 2,347     | 5,302                         | 4,953    | 2,778            | 3,738                        |
| Families, number.....                                | 20,543                     | 2,656     | 5,620                         | 5,314    | 2,992            | 3,961                        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1008.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Anacoret. | Bremerton. <sup>1</sup> | Centra-<br>lia. | Chehalis. | Cle<br>Elum. <sup>1</sup> | Colfax. | Ellens-<br>burg. | Hill-<br>yard. <sup>1</sup> | Hoquiam. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |           |                         |                 |           |                           |         |                  |                             |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 83,973                     | 4,168     | 2,993                   | 7,311           | 4,507     | 2,749                     | 2,783   | 4,209            | 3,276                       | 8,171    |
| 1900.....                                     | 30,990                     | 1,476     | .....                   | 1,600           | 1,775     | .....                     | 2,121   | 1,737            | .....                       | 2,608    |
| Male.....                                     | 48,443                     | 2,434     | 1,693                   | 4,353           | 2,548     | 1,668                     | 1,463   | 2,436            | 1,817                       | 5,155    |
| Female.....                                   | 35,530                     | 1,734     | 1,300                   | 2,958           | 1,959     | 1,081                     | 1,320   | 1,773            | 1,459                       | 3,016    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 46,862                     | 2,159     | 1,355                   | 5,064           | 2,969     | 774                       | 1,898   | 2,651            | 1,786                       | 3,571    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 20,033                     | 1,048     | 928                     | 1,215           | 898       | 805                       | 499     | 924              | 990                         | 2,077    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 15,898                     | 844       | 667                     | 951             | 631       | 1,145                     | 367     | 499              | 493                         | 2,407    |
| Negro.....                                    | 338                        | 4         | 14                      | 23              | 4         | 21                        | 3       | 63               | .....                       | 9        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 842                        | 113       | 29                      | 58              | 5         | 4                         | 16      | 72               | 7                           | 107      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |           |                         |                 |           |                           |         |                  |                             |          |
| Total number.....                             | 32,573                     | 1,624     | 1,214                   | 2,997           | 1,518     | 1,092                     | 918     | 1,735            | 1,222                       | 3,641    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 16,191                     | 717       | 490                     | 1,787           | 877       | 269                       | 559     | 988              | 589                         | 1,394    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 5,777                      | 306       | 302                     | 454             | 258       | 100                       | 150     | 324              | 373                         | 535      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 9,758                      | 501       | 393                     | 695             | 379       | 705                       | 194     | 329              | 253                         | 1,613    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 4,437                      | 244       | 289                     | 248             | 172       | 207                       | 67      | 204              | 147                         | 490      |
| Negro.....                                    | 165                        | 3         | 9                       | 8               | 1         | 15                        | 2       | 28               | .....                       | 3        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |           |                         |                 |           |                           |         |                  |                             |          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 69,132                     | 3,411     | 2,478                   | 6,015           | 3,715     | 2,070                     | 2,274   | 3,549            | 2,627                       | 6,756    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 949                        | 61        | 22                      | 83              | 8         | 9                         | 25      | 48               | 1                           | 260      |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 52,541                     | 2,496     | 1,779                   | 4,993           | 3,088     | 960                       | 1,908   | 2,925            | 2,161                       | 4,280    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 97                         | 9         | .....                   | 11              | 1         | 2                         | 3       | 7                | 1                           | 15       |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 15,482                     | 805       | 659                     | 945             | 619       | 1,055                     | 348     | 493              | 459                         | 2,361    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 663                        | 4         | 13                      | 72              | 7         | 5                         | 20      | 12               | .....                       | 241      |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 312                        | 1         | 14                      | 19              | 4         | 21                        | 3       | 59               | .....                       | 9        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 24                         | 1         | .....                   | .....           | .....     | 2                         | 2       | 6                | .....                       | .....    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 586                        | 62        | 16                      | 73              | 5         | 6                         | 7       | 32               | 1                           | 145      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |           |                         |                 |           |                           |         |                  |                             |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 21,729                     | 1,091     | 806                     | 1,851           | 1,440     | 673                       | 826     | 997              | 812                         | 1,872    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 14,660                     | 700       | 403                     | 1,190           | 997       | 410                       | 622     | 697              | 568                         | 1,074    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |           |                         |                 |           |                           |         |                  |                             |          |
| Native white, number.....                     | 11,749                     | 585       | 358                     | 1,025           | 714       | 361                       | 466     | 501              | 475                         | 993      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 10,338                     | 513       | 307                     | 916             | 647       | 300                       | 426     | 452              | 433                         | 781      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 573                        | 50        | 12                      | 15              | 26        | 76                        | 20      | 6                | 35                          | 64       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 459                        | 42        | 10                      | 14              | 22        | 63                        | 14      | 5                | 28                          | 48       |
| Negro, number.....                            | 29                         | .....     | .....                   | 5               | .....     | .....                     | .....   | 6                | .....                       | .....    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 27                         | .....     | .....                   | 5               | .....     | .....                     | .....   | 5                | .....                       | .....    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |           |                         |                 |           |                           |         |                  |                             |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 17,555                     | 927       | 860                     | 1,395           | 864       | 555                       | 609     | 785              | 690                         | 1,446    |
| Families, number.....                         | 18,468                     | 963       | 900                     | 1,483           | 923       | 579                       | 637     | 850              | 738                         | 1,555    |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Olympia. <sup>1</sup> | Port<br>Townsend. | Pullman. | Puyal-<br>lup. | Renton. <sup>1</sup> | Roslyn. | Snoho-<br>mish. | South<br>Bend. | Vancou-<br>ver. | Wenat-<br>chee. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                       |                   |          |                |                      |         |                 |                |                 |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 6,996                 | 4,181             | 2,802    | 4,544          | 2,740                | 3,126   | 3,244           | 3,023          | 9,300           | 4,050           |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,863                 | 3,443             | 1,308    | 1,884          | .....                | 2,786   | 2,101           | 711            | 3,126           | 451             |
| Male.....                                     | 3,678                 | 2,691             | 1,393    | 2,295          | 1,577                | 1,891   | 1,689           | 1,921          | 5,536           | 2,205           |
| Female.....                                   | 3,318                 | 1,490             | 1,209    | 2,249          | 1,163                | 1,235   | 1,555           | 1,102          | 3,764           | 1,845           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 4,613                 | 1,917             | 2,065    | 2,983          | 729                  | 317     | 1,838           | 1,511          | 5,687           | 2,975           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,429                 | 1,224             | 356      | 966            | 1,007                | 1,142   | 875             | 687            | 2,287           | 676             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 829                   | 969               | 175      | 568            | 1,003                | 1,556   | 521             | 784            | 1,129           | 360             |
| Negro.....                                    | 21                    | 5                 | .....    | 9              | 1                    | 111     | 9               | 3              | 34              | 4               |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 104                   | 66                | 6        | 18             | .....                | .....   | 1               | 38             | 163             | 35              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                       |                   |          |                |                      |         |                 |                |                 |                 |
| Total number.....                             | 2,400                 | 2,027             | 850      | 1,365          | 1,044                | 1,208   | 1,008           | 1,342          | 3,898           | 1,442           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,434                 | 941               | 660      | 825            | 234                  | 87      | 534             | 568            | 2,237           | 1,001           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 401                   | 398               | 114      | 231            | 222                  | 136     | 208             | 226            | 837             | 202             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 467                   | 632               | 100      | 286            | 588                  | 934     | 202             | 533            | 674             | 210             |
| Naturalized.....                              | 289                   | 437               | 54       | 202            | 293                  | 301     | 147             | 199            | 345             | 112             |
| Negro.....                                    | 11                    | 3                 | .....    | 7              | .....                | 51      | 4               | 2              | 16              | 2               |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                       |                   |          |                |                      |         |                 |                |                 |                 |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 5,857                 | 3,565             | 2,189    | 3,796          | 2,182                | 2,360   | 2,652           | 2,495          | 7,854           | 3,287           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 21                    | 43                | 6        | 11             | 77                   | 137     | 1               | 3              | 82              | 31              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 4,917                 | 2,531             | 2,011    | 3,222          | 1,218                | 776     | 2,124           | 1,700          | 6,548           | 2,904           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 13                    | 3                 | 1        | .....          | 14                   | 2       | .....           | .....          | 15              | .....           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 819                   | 966               | 172      | 555            | 963                  | 1,483   | 518             | 767            | 1,118           | 347             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 4                     | 24                | 5        | 5              | 63                   | 128     | 1               | 3              | 23              | 21              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 20                    | 5                 | .....    | 9              | 1                    | 101     | 9               | 3              | 28              | 3               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1                     | .....             | .....    | 1              | .....                | 7       | .....           | .....          | 4               | .....           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 15                    | 24                | 3        | 4              | 39                   | 71      | .....           | 2              | 56              | 25              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                       |                   |          |                |                      |         |                 |                |                 |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,884                 | 940               | 752      | 1,409          | 708                  | 813     | 991             | 710            | 2,285           | 1,069           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,339                 | 627               | 595      | 1,093          | 452                  | 531     | 649             | 406            | 1,543           | 764             |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                       |                   |          |                |                      |         |                 |                |                 |                 |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,078                 | 523               | 350      | 784            | 350                  | 406     | 557             | 354            | 1,222           | 617             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 951                   | 476               | 310      | 725            | 335                  | 358     | 448             | 299            | 1,111           | 550             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 15                    | 20                | .....    | 16             | 56                   | 96      | 12              | 19             | 19              | 16              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 12                    | 20                | .....    | 16             | 51                   | 83      | 10              | 17             | 18              | 16              |
| Negro, number.....                            | .....                 | .....             | .....    | 1              | .....                | 14      | .....           | .....          | 2               | 1               |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....                 | .....             | .....    | 1              | .....                | 13      | .....           | .....          | 2               | .....           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                       |                   |          |                |                      |         |                 |                |                 |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,635                 | 903               | 542      | 1,089          | 602                  | 640     | 774             | 556            | 1,820           | 863             |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,745                 | 922               | 590      | 1,123          | 618                  | 655     | 783             | 592            | 1,894           | 918             |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1008.

## POPULATION—WASHINGTON.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

## SEATTLE.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD.   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                               |           | 1       | 2       | 3       | 4       | 5       | 6       | 7       | 8       | 9       | 10      | 11      | 12      | 13      | 14      |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 237, 194  | 19, 311 | 18, 235 | 21, 814 | 12, 255 | 14, 389 | 10, 358 | 34, 051 | 19, 570 | 17, 896 | 11, 176 | 12, 071 | 14, 870 | 16, 128 | 15, 070 |
| Male.....                                     | 136, 773  | 16, 222 | 10, 972 | 11, 016 | 8, 432  | 9, 793  | 7, 063  | 16, 709 | 10, 026 | 9, 568  | 5, 706  | 6, 099  | 7, 907  | 8, 745  | 8, 515  |
| Female.....                                   | 100, 421  | 3, 089  | 7, 263  | 10, 798 | 3, 823  | 4, 596  | 3, 295  | 17, 342 | 9, 544  | 8, 328  | 5, 470  | 5, 972  | 6, 963  | 7, 383  | 6, 555  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 105, 784  | 5, 806  | 5, 677  | 9, 631  | 5, 752  | 7, 719  | 4, 148  | 16, 373 | 9, 503  | 8, 718  | 6, 499  | 6, 253  | 6, 856  | 6, 024  | 6, 825  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 61, 134   | 2, 305  | 4, 913  | 6, 526  | 2, 632  | 2, 770  | 2, 321  | 9, 392  | 5, 482  | 4, 992  | 2, 857  | 3, 305  | 4, 194  | 5, 383  | 4, 062  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 60, 835   | 5, 906  | 6, 508  | 5, 209  | 3, 353  | 3, 626  | 3, 681  | 7, 772  | 4, 432  | 3, 853  | 1, 771  | 2, 431  | 3, 567  | 4, 689  | 4, 037  |
| Negro.....                                    | 2, 296    | 452     | 398     | 288     | 59      | 71      | 102     | 290     | 53      | 293     | 16      | 80      | 144     | 28      | 36      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 7, 145    | 4, 842  | 739     | 160     | 459     | 203     | 106     | 224     | 100     | 40      | 33      | 16      | 109     | 4       | 110     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Austria.....                                  | 2, 025    | 563     | 289     | 90      | 80      | 93      | 241     | 89      | 118     | 56      | 14      | 25      | 115     | 67      | 185     |
| Canada—French.....                            | 836       | 228     | 70      | 71      | 51      | 55      | 39      | 94      | 78      | 59      | 25      | 35      | 71      | 127     | 33      |
| Canada—Other.....                             | 9, 850    | 455     | 647     | 1, 088  | 516     | 594     | 430     | 1, 586  | 907     | 682     | 441     | 544     | 664     | 653     | 643     |
| Denmark.....                                  | 1, 879    | 122     | 198     | 147     | 91      | 100     | 107     | 173     | 123     | 168     | 41      | 93      | 159     | 240     | 117     |
| England.....                                  | 5, 797    | 358     | 471     | 606     | 343     | 499     | 331     | 800     | 487     | 388     | 223     | 252     | 422     | 204     | 413     |
| Finland.....                                  | 1, 298    | 174     | 27      | 88      | 86      | 41      | 44      | 192     | 89      | 107     | 43      | 49      | 81      | 273     | 54      |
| France.....                                   | 646       | 116     | 66      | 50      | 45      | 69      | 44      | 75      | 27      | 17      | 12      | 12      | 25      | 10      | 78      |
| Germany.....                                  | 6, 172    | 579     | 514     | 598     | 271     | 386     | 326     | 831     | 423     | 356     | 183     | 260     | 433     | 329     | 533     |
| Greece.....                                   | 963       | 261     | 82      | 10      | 147     | 90      | 149     | 69      | 53      | 6       | 1       | 2       | .....   | 51      | 42      |
| Ireland.....                                  | 3, 176    | 329     | 274     | 341     | 243     | 276     | 222     | 382     | 221     | 182     | 83      | 110     | 200     | 123     | 190     |
| Italy.....                                    | 3, 454    | 456     | 1, 519  | 79      | 101     | 59      | 71      | 182     | 134     | 64      | 29      | 40      | 196     | 17      | 507     |
| Norway.....                                   | 7, 191    | 590     | 293     | 293     | 269     | 377     | 613     | 910     | 708     | 564     | 146     | 292     | 268     | 1, 425  | 443     |
| Russia.....                                   | 2, 578    | 342     | 733     | 676     | 168     | 73      | 103     | 141     | 30      | 44      | 16      | 38      | 83      | 94      | 37      |
| Scotland.....                                 | 2, 276    | 162     | 183     | 237     | 170     | 141     | 112     | 345     | 227     | 159     | 79      | 99      | 160     | 54      | 148     |
| Sweden.....                                   | 8, 676    | 655     | 479     | 507     | 507     | 583     | 495     | 1, 520  | 545     | 808     | 344     | 485     | 339     | 893     | 406     |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 4, 018    | 716     | 663     | 328     | 165     | 190     | 354     | 383     | 262     | 133     | 91      | 95      | 301     | 129     | 208     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total number.....                             | 101, 685  | 14, 877 | 7, 694  | 7, 625  | 7, 536  | 8, 788  | 6, 001  | 12, 021 | 6, 976  | 6, 289  | 3, 785  | 3, 809  | 4, 869  | 5, 435  | 5, 980  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 41, 632   | 4, 409  | 2, 139  | 3, 274  | 3, 371  | 4, 532  | 2, 214  | 5, 458  | 3, 175  | 2, 614  | 2, 093  | 1, 864  | 2, 051  | 1, 849  | 2, 389  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 17, 323   | 1, 349  | 1, 089  | 1, 636  | 1, 306  | 1, 454  | 939     | 2, 452  | 1, 435  | 1, 168  | 783     | 757     | 901     | 1, 014  | 1, 040  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 36, 097   | 4, 998  | 3, 824  | 2, 520  | 2, 472  | 2, 601  | 2, 704  | 3, 838  | 2, 262  | 2, 036  | 878     | 1, 159  | 1, 802  | 2, 558  | 2, 445  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 16, 438   | 1, 448  | 1, 394  | 1, 422  | 1, 167  | 924     | 1, 197  | 2, 108  | 1, 020  | 1, 208  | 518     | 655     | 852     | 1, 381  | 1, 144  |
| Negro.....                                    | 1, 204    | 289     | 168     | 120     | 37      | 40      | 55      | 131     | 24      | 239     | 5       | 21      | 50      | 11      | 14      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 205, 028  | 18, 405 | 15, 249 | 18, 748 | 11, 733 | 13, 810 | 9, 577  | 29, 947 | 16, 771 | 14, 700 | 9, 377  | 9, 584  | 11, 746 | 13, 082 | 12, 299 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2, 217    | 381     | 915     | 146     | 59      | 36      | 00      | 113     | 78      | 65      | 10      | 61      | 120     | 67      | 100     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 1, 373    | 284     | 651     | 35      | 45      | 30      | 48      | 39      | 39      | 26      | 5       | 20      | 58      | 40      | 53      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 49, 294   | 1, 696  | 4, 200  | 5, 035  | 1, 297  | 1, 557  | 1, 497  | 7, 192  | 4, 459  | 4, 529  | 2, 898  | 3, 107  | 3, 886  | 4, 694  | 3, 247  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 31, 099   | 741     | 2, 432  | 3, 323  | 667     | 659     | 772     | 4, 872  | 2, 808  | 2, 961  | 2, 156  | 2, 183  | 2, 340  | 3, 048  | 2, 137  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 43, 559   | 1, 488  | 3, 371  | 4, 554  | 931     | 793     | 1, 099  | 6, 133  | 4, 086  | 4, 178  | 2, 550  | 3, 100  | 3, 808  | 3, 529  | 3, 939  |
| Families, number.....                         | 51, 042   | 1, 652  | 3, 856  | 5, 384  | 1, 802  | 1, 287  | 1, 626  | 8, 375  | 4, 889  | 4, 454  | 2, 714  | 3, 178  | 3, 909  | 3, 740  | 4, 176  |

## SPOKANE.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                               |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 104,402   | 25,120 | 18,954 | 13,442 | 21,911 | 24,975 |
| Male.....                                     | 57,513    | 13,269 | 13,239 | 7,023  | 11,092 | 12,540 |
| Female.....                                   | 46,889    | 11,851 | 5,665  | 6,419  | 10,819 | 12,135 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 54,574    | 12,589 | 8,575  | 7,063  | 12,552 | 13,795 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 27,277    | 7,096  | 4,208  | 3,370  | 5,783  | 6,820  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 21,220    | 5,096  | 5,565  | 2,844  | 3,434  | 4,231  |
| Negro.....                                    | 723       | 285    | 138    | 114    | 84     | 102    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 608       | 54     | 468    | 51     | 8      | 27     |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                  | 712       | 114    | 352    | 84     | 56     | 106    |
| Canada—French.....                            | 310       | 59     | 93     | 33     | 44     | 81     |
| Canada—Other.....                             | 4,029     | 844    | 782    | 544    | 915    | 944    |
| Denmark.....                                  | 568       | 135    | 144    | 50     | 103    | 136    |
| England.....                                  | 1,983     | 413    | 465    | 263    | 431    | 411    |
| Finland.....                                  | 270       | 27     | 97     | 121    | 12     | 13     |
| Germany.....                                  | 2,755     | 725    | 503    | 449    | 506    | 573    |
| Ireland.....                                  | 1,020     | 186    | 302    | 132    | 152    | 248    |
| Italy.....                                    | 1,544     | 501    | 588    | 211    | 36     | 208    |
| Norway.....                                   | 1,874     | 641    | 470    | 152    | 246    | 365    |
| Russia.....                                   | 609       | 166    | 143    | 146    | 72     | 82     |
| Scotland.....                                 | 742       | 143    | 211    | 96     | 158    | 124    |
| Sweden.....                                   | 3,343     | 880    | 852    | 330    | 550    | 731    |
| Switzerland.....                              | 202       | 57     | 52     | 32     | 34     | 27     |
| Wales.....                                    | 171       | 59     | 48     | 15     | 21     | 23     |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 1,083     | 146    | 464    | 186    | 148    | 144    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                             | 40,254    | 8,487  | 11,610 | 4,995  | 7,207  | 7,955  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 18,893    | 3,873  | 4,656  | 2,498  | 3,851  | 4,015  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 8,147     | 1,714  | 2,200  | 935    | 1,561  | 1,737  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 12,399    | 2,734  | 4,281  | 1,479  | 1,755  | 2,140  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 5,495     | 1,279  | 1,415  | 630    | 951    | 1,190  |
| Negro.....                                    | 305       | 119    | 74     | 38     | 34     | 40     |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 67,529    | 20,084 | 17,843 | 11,667 | 17,989 | 19,946 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,123     | 230    | 367    | 301    | 46     | 179    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 709       | 111    | 297    | 225    | 14     | 62     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 24,150    | 6,537  | 2,439  | 3,031  | 5,415  | 6,728  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 15,259    | 4,326  | 1,074  | 1,855  | 3,545  | 4,429  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 20,282    | 5,542  | 1,621  | 2,348  | 5,075  | 5,096  |
| Families, number.....                         | 22,676    | 5,960  | 2,423  | 2,921  | 5,449  | 5,923  |

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## TACOMA.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD. |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                               |           | 1     | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7     | 8     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                      |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 83,743    | 8,038 | 10,833 | 17,524 | 14,878 | 15,195 | 6,291 | 5,872 | 5,112 |
| Male.....                                     | 47,488    | 4,179 | 5,896  | 11,955 | 8,473  | 7,874  | 3,492 | 2,883 | 2,736 |
| Female.....                                   | 36,255    | 3,859 | 4,937  | 5,569  | 6,405  | 7,321  | 2,799 | 2,989 | 2,376 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 36,481    | 3,646 | 5,468  | 7,617  | 6,013  | 5,794  | 2,738 | 2,799 | 2,406 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 23,877    | 2,206 | 2,803  | 3,902  | 4,708  | 5,241  | 1,859 | 1,744 | 1,414 |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 21,463    | 2,045 | 2,410  | 4,914  | 4,002  | 4,001  | 1,617 | 1,306 | 1,168 |
| Negro.....                                    | 778       | 39    | 58     | 398    | 39     | 148    | 35    | 23    | 38    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 1,144     | 102   | 94     | 693    | 116    | 11     | 42    | ..... | 86    |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                  |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                  | 1,264     | 416   | 32     | 86     | 281    | 154    | 156   | 15    | 124   |
| Canada—French.....                            | 261       | 19    | 29     | 42     | 80     | 34     | 20    | 18    | 19    |
| Canada—Other.....                             | 2,617     | 306   | 453    | 433    | 419    | 416    | 204   | 219   | 167   |
| Denmark.....                                  | 642       | 39    | 54     | 128    | 133    | 124    | 52    | 62    | 50    |
| England.....                                  | 1,837     | 186   | 348    | 327    | 242    | 302    | 169   | 107   | 156   |
| France.....                                   | 273       | 18    | 39     | 136    | 24     | 24     | 14    | 3     | 15    |
| Germany.....                                  | 2,545     | 123   | 283    | 547    | 553    | 629    | 224   | 115   | 71    |
| Greece.....                                   | 258       | 7     | 55     | 123    | 59     | .....  | 14    | ..... | ..... |
| Ireland.....                                  | 916       | 118   | 106    | 206    | 178    | 179    | 58    | 38    | 33    |
| Italy.....                                    | 1,202     | 11    | 43     | 691    | 223    | 93     | 61    | 74    | 6     |
| Norway.....                                   | 3,906     | 321   | 362    | 817    | 821    | 879    | 244   | 220   | 242   |
| Russia.....                                   | 765       | 9     | 62     | 157    | 179    | 305    | 41    | 10    | 2     |
| Scotland.....                                 | 625       | 56    | 142    | 108    | 73     | 93     | 68    | 46    | 39    |
| Sweden.....                                   | 3,183     | 307   | 273    | 768    | 537    | 592    | 188   | 343   | 175   |
| Switzerland.....                              | 271       | 4     | 12     | 47     | 72     | 73     | 45    | 8     | 10    |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 898       | 105   | 117    | 298    | 128    | 104    | 59    | 28    | 59    |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                           |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                             | 32,910    | 2,873 | 4,451  | 9,860  | 5,489  | 4,555  | 2,189 | 1,764 | 1,729 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 13,791    | 1,069 | 2,127  | 4,458  | 2,073  | 1,644  | 885   | 814   | 721   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 5,644     | 526   | 896    | 1,285  | 1,015  | 954    | 354   | 335   | 279   |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 12,191    | 1,182 | 1,325  | 3,308  | 2,335  | 1,900  | 898   | 605   | 638   |
| Naturalized.....                              | 5,808     | 529   | 710    | 1,365  | 1,138  | 1,034  | 386   | 370   | 276   |
| Negro.....                                    | 351       | 10    | 29     | 218    | 15     | 47     | 11    | 10    | 11    |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE              |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 70,201    | 6,824 | 9,843  | 15,805 | 11,979 | 11,908 | 4,981 | 4,767 | 4,094 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,255     | 93    | 35     | 275    | 283    | 241    | 164   | 92    | 72    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 696       | 62    | 23     | 175    | 162    | 89     | 111   | 36    | 38    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 20,360    | 1,943 | 2,243  | 2,873  | 3,981  | 4,581  | 1,751 | 1,636 | 1,352 |
| Number attending school.....                  | 13,262    | 1,320 | 1,480  | 1,668  | 2,460  | 3,094  | 1,160 | 1,148 | 932   |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                        |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 16,253    | 1,842 | 1,664  | 2,170  | 3,034  | 3,435  | 1,440 | 1,444 | 1,224 |
| Families, number.....                         | 18,054    | 1,908 | 2,191  | 2,884  | 3,283  | 3,561  | 1,495 | 1,489 | 1,243 |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

ADAMS.—Organized from part of Whitman in 1883.  
 ASOTIN.—Organized from part of Garfield in 1883.  
 BENTON.—Organized from parts of Klickitat and Yakima in 1905.  
 CHELAN.—Organized from parts of Kittitas and Okanogan in 1899.  
 COLUMBIA.—Organized from part of Walla Walla in 1875; part taken to form Garfield in 1881.  
 DOUGLAS.—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1883; part taken to form Grant in 1909.  
 FERRY.—Organized from part of Stevens in 1899.  
 FRANKLIN.—Organized from part of Whitman in 1883.  
 GARFIELD.—Organized from part of Columbia in 1881; part taken to form Asotin in 1883.  
 GRANT.—Organized from part of Douglas in 1909.  
 KITTITAS.—Organized from part of Yakima in 1883; part taken to form part of Chelan in 1899.  
 KLICKITAT.—Part taken to form part of Benton in 1905.  
 LINCOLN.—Organized from part of Spokane in 1883; part taken to form Douglas in 1883.  
 OKANOGAN.—Organized from part of Stevens in 1883; part taken to form part of Chelan in 1899.  
 SKAGIT.—Organized from part of Whatcom in 1883.  
 SPOKANE.—Organized from part of Stevens in 1879; part taken to form Lincoln in 1883.  
 STEVENS.—Parts taken to form Spokane in 1879, Okanogan in 1883, and Ferry in 1899.  
 WALLA WALLA.—Parts taken to form Whitman in 1871 and Columbia in 1875.  
 WHATCOM.—Part taken to form Skagit in 1883.  
 WHITMAN.—Organized from part of Walla Walla in 1871; parts taken to form Adams and Franklin in 1883.  
 YAKIMA.—Parts taken to form Kittitas in 1883 and part of Benton in 1905.

NOTE 1.—*Benton, Klickitat, and Yakima Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 59,826; 1900, 19,869; increase, 1900–1910, 39,957; per cent of increase, 201.1.

Urban population—1910, 14,082; same places in 1900, 3,154; per cent of increase, 346.5. Rural population—1910, 45,744; same territory in 1900, 16,715; per cent of increase, 173.7. Urban population—1900, 3,154; rural population—1900, 16,715. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 23.5. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 15.9.

NOTE 2.—*Douglas and Grant Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 17,925; 1900, 4,926; increase, 1900–1910, 12,999; per cent of increase, 263.9. Rural population—1910, 17,925; same territory in 1900, 4,926; per cent of increase, 263.9. Rural population—1900, 4,926.

NOTE 3.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county, in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Chehalis, 193; Clallam, 417; Ferry, 753; Jefferson, 35; King, 146; Kitsap, 139; Okanogan, 724; Skagit, 275; Snohomish, 468; Stevens, 589; Whatcom, 359; and Yakima, 2,219.

## INCORPORATED PLACES.

BELLINGHAM.—Fairhaven and New Whatcom cities consolidated under the name of Bellingham city in 1903.

BREMERTON.—Incorporated in 1901.

CLE ELUM.—Incorporated in 1934.

HILLYARD.—Incorporated in 1907.

OLYMPIA.—Part taken to form Peninsula precinct in 1908.

RENTON.—Incorporated in 1904.

SEATTLE.—Part of Fulton precinct annexed in 1905, Ballard city, Columbia town, West Seattle precinct, and parts of Dunlap and Duwamish precincts annexed in 1907, and Georgetown city annexed in 1910.

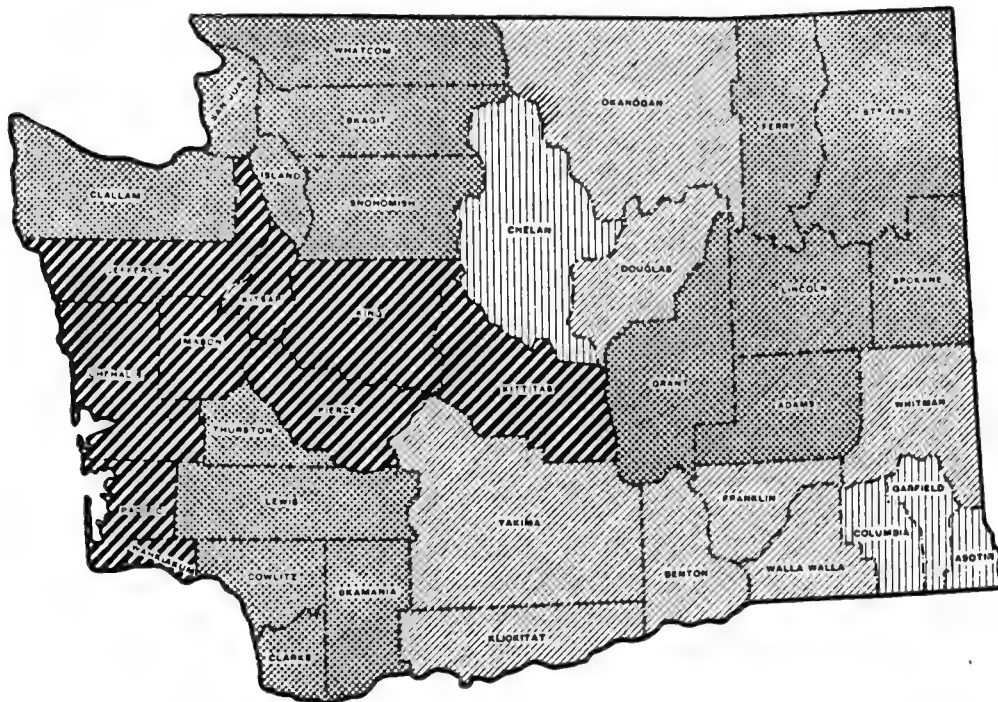
SPOKANE.—Parts of Five Mile, Marshall, Mead, Moran, and Opportunity precincts annexed in 1907.

TACOMA.—Part of Reservation precinct annexed in 1907, parts of Hunts Prairie precinct annexed in 1907 and 1909, and parts of Fern Hill, Larchmont, and Midland precincts annexed in 1909.

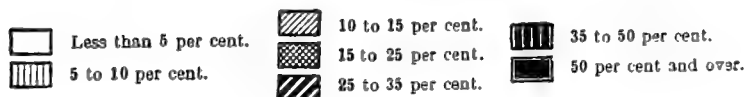
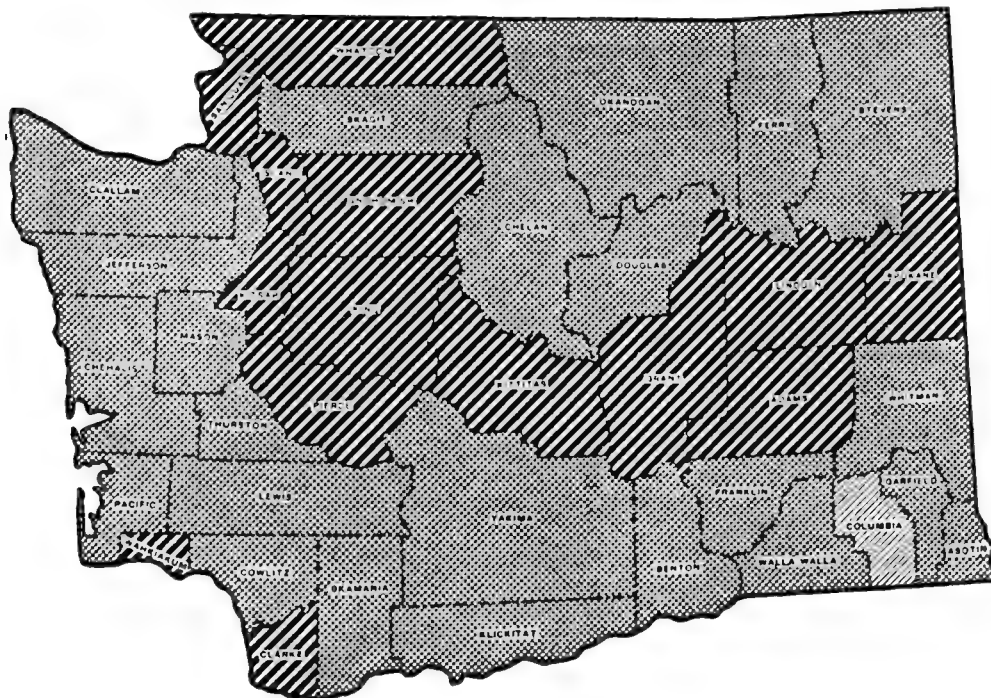
WALLA WALLA.—Parts of Small, Ritz, and Baker precincts annexed in 1906, 1907, and 1908, respectively.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED  
PARENTAGE OF WASHINGTON, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE  
IN TOTAL POPULATION.





# WEST VIRGINIA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of West Virginia, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 1018) shows the population of West Virginia, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Table 2 (p. 1023) shows the cities and incorporated towns and villages in West Virginia, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of West Virginia, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained in the next column.

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, magisterial districts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—West Virginia derives its name from that of the parent state, which was called Virginia in honor of Elizabeth of England, the "Virgin Queen."

The territory now forming West Virginia was included in the grant made by the English King to the Virginia Company in 1609. It was later claimed by France by virtue of the explorations of Marquette, Joliet, La Salle, and others in the Mississippi Valley. The French claims were, however, extinguished in 1763 by the treaty of peace which concluded the French and Indian War. The Six Nations also claimed this territory by right of conquest, but in 1768 ceded their title to England by the treaty made at Fort Stanwix, N. Y.

For many years after the settlement of the eastern part of Virginia the western portion, which now constitutes West Virginia, remained unexplored. It was probably first visited by white men in 1669. In that year John Lederer, a German surgeon, in the employ of Gov. Berkeley of Virginia, made a tour of exploration westward, probably reaching the summit of the mountains which form the eastern boundary of West Virginia, and in the same year La Salle is believed to have sailed down the Ohio River, thus skirting the western boundary. Two years later Thomas Batts penetrated the state as far as the falls of the Kanawha. The date of the first settlement within the present limits of the state is uncertain, but it is known that as early as 1727 settlers from Pennsylvania had located in the northeastern part of the state at New Mecklenberg, now Shepherdstown. A few years later Scotch-Irish pioneers began to settle in western Virginia and some of them crossed the mountains into what is now West Virginia.

By the charter of Maryland granted in 1632 Virginia was deprived of the territory now constituting Maryland and nominally of a tract now in northeastern West Virginia, but notwithstanding the terms of the charter continued to retain jurisdiction over the latter region until it became a part of the state of West Virginia. The boundary dispute between Pennsylvania and Virginia was settled in 1779, when the western boundary and the western part of the southern boundary of Pennsylvania were fixed at their present location. In 1784 Virginia ceded to the United States its lands west of the Ohio River, and in 1792 the territory south of the Ohio, which up to this time had formed a part of Virginia, became the state of Kentucky. Thus the area of Virginia was reduced to the territory now comprising the states of Virginia and West Virginia.

At the outbreak of the Civil War that part of Virginia lying northwest of the Alleghenies remained loyal to the Union. A convention of delegates elected by the people of that portion of the state met at Wheeling in June, 1861, after Virginia had seceded, adopted a declaration of independence of the mother state, took measures for the establishment of a provisional government, and elected a governor. Another convention met at Wheeling in November, 1861, and framed a constitution for the state, which was ratified by popular vote in the following April. On June 20, 1863, West Virginia became a state of the Union, by act of Congress approved December 31, 1862.

In 1863 the counties of Berkeley and Jefferson were transferred from Virginia to West Virginia and in 1866 Congress recognized and approved the transfer. This left both states with substantially their present limits.



then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These

two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of West Virginia is 1,221,119. Compared with a population of 958,800 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 262,319, or 27.4 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the state during the last decade has been larger than that shown for any other decade since 1880.

West Virginia was set off from Virginia in 1862. It appeared separately in the Federal census reports for

first time in 1870. That part of Virginia taken to form West Virginia had a population as follows: 1860, 376,688; 1850, 302,313; 1840, 224,537; 1830, 176,924; 1820, 136,808; 1810, 105,469; 1800, 78,592; 1790, 55,873.

The following table shows the population of West Virginia at each census from 1870 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 1, 221, 119 | 262, 319                        | 27. 4     | 21. 0                                       |
| 1900.....    | 958, 800    | 196, 006                        | 25. 7     | 20. 7                                       |
| 1890.....    | 762, 794    | 144, 337                        | 23. 3     | 25. 5                                       |
| 1880.....    | 618, 457    | 176, 443                        | 39. 9     | 30. 1                                       |
| 1870.....    | 442, 014    | .....                           | .....     | .....                                       |

The above table shows that during the 40 years since 1870 the population of the state has increased nearly three times, the highest percentage of increase, 39.9, being for the decade 1870–1880, and the lowest, 23.3, for the decade 1880–1890. During the 70 years from 1790 to 1860 the population of the territory now comprising West Virginia, but which at that time was part of Virginia, increased nearly seven times, the highest percentage of decennial increase falling below 25 per cent but once during this period. The population of West Virginia in 1910 was almost twenty-two times the population of the same area in 1790.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during the 40 years covered by this table the rate of increase for the state was higher than the rate of increase for the United States for every decade except that from 1880 to 1890. The difference between the two rates, however, was not large at any time, being greatest in the decade 1870–1880, when the rate for the state was nearly one-third higher than the rate for the country as a whole. During the 40 years in which the population of the state increased almost three times, the population of the United States increased more than two and one-third times.

**Principal cities.**—West Virginia has 31 cities. Wheeling, the largest, has a population of 41,641, and Huntington, the second city, a population of 31,161. Charleston, Parkersburg, Bluefield, and Martinsburg, with 22,996, 17,842, 11,188, and 10,698 inhabitants, respectively, are the only other cities in the state having over 10,000 inhabitants. There

are also 6 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 9 from 2,500 to 5,000, and 10 less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 31 cities is 232,618, or 19 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 1013 shows the population of the 10 largest cities in 1910, at each census since their incorporation either as cities, towns, or villages, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Morgantown shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 382.8 per cent, and Wheeling the lowest, 7.1 per cent. The high rate shown for Morgantown is due in large part to the annexation of three towns during the decade.

Bluefield, Charleston, Clarksburg, Huntington, and Morgantown each show a percentage of increase during the last decade of over 100 per cent. Six of the 10 cities included in the following table show higher percentages of increase during the last decade than during the preceding decade, 1890–1900.

The increase in the population of Wheeling was less during the last decade than during any preceding decade since its incorporation as a city, the rate of increase, 7.1 per cent, being only a little more than half the rate for either of the two preceding decades. The largest increase, both absolute and relative, in the city's population, was during the decade 1870–1880, namely, 11,457, or 59.4 per cent. The percentages of increase for the three decades from 1840 to 1870 ranged from 23.2 to 45 per cent.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.         | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |                               |             | Number.                                           | Per cent. |
| <b>Bluefield:</b>     |             |                                                   |           | <b>Martinsburg—Continued.</b> |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 11,188      | 6,544                                             | 140.9     | 1880.....                     | 6,335       | 1,472                                             | 30.3      |
| 1900.....             | 4,644       | 2,869                                             | 161.6     | 1870.....                     | 4,863       | 1,499                                             | 44.6      |
| 1890.....             | 1,775       |                                                   |           | 1860.....                     | 3,364       | 1,174                                             | 53.6      |
| <b>Charleston:</b>    |             |                                                   |           | 1850.....                     | 2,190       |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 22,996      | 11,897                                            | 107.2     | <b>Morgantown:</b>            |             |                                                   |           |
| 1900.....             | 11,099      | 4,357                                             | 64.6      | 1910.....                     | 9,150       | 7,255                                             | 382.8     |
| 1890.....             | 6,742       | 2,550                                             | 60.8      | 1900.....                     | 1,895       | 884                                               | 87.4      |
| 1880.....             | 4,192       | 1,030                                             | 32.6      | 1890.....                     | 1,011       | 263                                               | 35.7      |
| 1870.....             | 3,162       | 1,642                                             | 108.0     | 1880.....                     | 745         | -52                                               | -6.5      |
| 1860.....             | 1,520       | 470                                               | 44.8      | 1870.....                     | 797         | 56                                                | 7.6       |
| 1850.....             | 1,050       |                                                   |           | 1860.....                     | 741         |                                                   |           |
| <b>Clarksburg:</b>    |             |                                                   |           | <b>Moundsville:</b>           |             |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 9,201       | 5,151                                             | 127.2     | 1910.....                     | 8,918       | 3,556                                             | 66.3      |
| 1900.....             | 4,050       | 1,042                                             | 34.6      | 1900.....                     | 5,362       | 2,674                                             | 99.5      |
| 1890.....             | 3,008       | 701                                               | 30.4      | 1890.....                     | 2,688       | 914                                               | 51.5      |
| 1880.....             | 2,307       |                                                   |           | 1880.....                     | 1,774       | 274                                               | 18.3      |
| 1870.....             |             |                                                   |           | 1870.....                     | 1,500       | 414                                               | 38.1      |
| 1860.....             | 895         |                                                   |           | 1860.....                     | 1,086       | 145                                               | 15.4      |
| <b>Fairmont:</b>      |             |                                                   |           | 1850.....                     | 941         |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 9,711       | 4,056                                             | 71.7      | <b>Parkersburg:</b>           |             |                                                   |           |
| 1900.....             | 5,655       | 4,632                                             | 452.8     | 1910.....                     | 17,842      | 6,139                                             | 52.5      |
| 1890.....             | 1,023       | 123                                               | 13.7      | 1900.....                     | 11,703      | 3,295                                             | 39.2      |
| 1880.....             | 900         | 279                                               | 44.9      | 1890.....                     | 8,408       | 1,826                                             | 27.7      |
| 1870.....             | 621         | -83                                               | -11.8     | 1880.....                     | 6,582       | 1,036                                             | 18.7      |
| 1860.....             | 704         | 21                                                | 3.1       | 1870.....                     | 5,546       | 3,053                                             | 122.5     |
| 1850.....             | 683         |                                                   |           | 1860.....                     | 2,493       | 1,275                                             | 104.7     |
| <b>Huntington:</b>    |             |                                                   |           | 1850.....                     | 1,218       |                                                   |           |
| 1910.....             | 31,161      | 19,238                                            | 161.4     | <b>Wheeling:</b>              |             |                                                   |           |
| 1900.....             | 11,923      | 1,815                                             | 18.0      | 1910.....                     | 41,641      | 2,763                                             | 7.1       |
| 1890.....             | 10,108      | 6,934                                             | 218.5     | 1900.....                     | 38,878      | 4,356                                             | 12.6      |
| 1880.....             | 3,174       |                                                   |           | 1890.....                     | 34,522      | 3,785                                             | 12.3      |
| <b>Martinsburg:</b>   |             |                                                   |           | 1880.....                     | 30,737      | 11,457                                            | 59.4      |
| 1910.....             | 10,698      | 3,134                                             | 41.4      | 1870.....                     | 19,280      | 5,197                                             | 36.9      |
| 1900.....             | 7,564       | 338                                               | 4.7       | 1860.....                     | 14,083      | 2,648                                             | 23.2      |
| 1890.....             | 7,226       | 891                                               | 14.1      | 1850.....                     | 11,435      | 3,550                                             | 45.0      |
|                       |             |                                                   |           | 1840.....                     | 7,885       |                                                   |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Combined population of Elizabethtown and Moundsville, consolidated and incorporated as Moundsville town in 1863.

**Counties.**—West Virginia has 55 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 7,838 in Grant County to 81,457 in Kanawha County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Forty-four counties have increased in population during the last decade, the rates of increase ranging from 2 per cent in Pendleton and Wayne Counties to 155.3 per cent in McDowell County, and the absolute increases from 182 in Pendleton County to 29,109 in McDowell County. Nineteen counties show a larger rate of increase than is shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 27.4 per cent. Eleven counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from three-tenths of 1 per cent in Jefferson County to 13.6 per cent in Pleasants County, and the absolute decreases from 46 in Jefferson County to 2,041 in Tyler County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 44 counties that show an increase is 272,681; the aggregate decrease of population in the 11 counties that show a decrease is 10,362. The difference, 262,319, is the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 1016 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of West Virginia during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 24,022 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 50.8; in 1900 and 1890 it was 39.9 and 31.8, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population West Virginia ranks fifteenth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 1017, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Randolph County, with 1,036 square miles, has the largest area, and Hancock County, with 83 square miles, has the smallest area. Ohio County, containing Wheeling city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 538.1 persons per square mile, while Pendleton County, with 13.4 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In West Virginia the counties are divided into 350 magisterial districts. There are also 209 secondary divisions, comprising 31 cities, 166 towns, and 12 villages. These secondary divisions usually form parts of their respective districts, but 1 city comprises the whole of five magisterial districts and parts of two others, 1 city comprises

the whole of one magisterial district and parts of two others, and 3 cities are coextensive with the magisterial districts in which they are located.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of West Virginia at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively,

distributed among cities, towns, and villages grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                               | 1910              |                | 1900              |                | 1890              |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.    | Number of places. | Population.    | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                          |                   | 1,221,119      |                   | 958,800        |                   | 762,794        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                                    | <b>25</b>         | <b>228,242</b> | <b>16</b>         | <b>125,465</b> | <b>10</b>         | <b>81,365</b>  | <b>18.7</b>                   | <b>13.1</b> | <b>10.7</b> |
| Cities and towns of—                                           |                   |                |                   |                |                   |                |                               |             |             |
| 25,000 inhabitants or more.....                                | 2                 | 72,802         | 1                 | 38,878         | 1                 | 34,522         | 6.0                           | 4.1         | 4.5         |
| 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....                              | 4                 | 62,724         | 3                 | 34,725         | 1                 | 10,108         | 5.1                           | 3.6         | 1.3         |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....                               | 6                 | 49,803         | 4                 | 24,231         | 3                 | 22,376         | 4.1                           | 2.5         | 2.9         |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....                                | 13                | 42,913         | 8                 | 27,631         | 5                 | 14,359         | 3.5                           | 2.9         | 1.9         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                                    |                   | <b>992,877</b> |                   | <b>833,335</b> |                   | <b>681,429</b> | <b>81.3</b>                   | <b>86.9</b> | <b>89.3</b> |
| Cities, towns, and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants.... | 184               | 132,398        | 123               | 80,236         | 80                | 54,254         | 10.8                          | 8.4         | 7.1         |
| Other rural territory.....                                     |                   | 860,479        |                   | 753,099        |                   | 627,175        | 70.5                          | 78.5        | 82.2        |

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 or more inhabitants—contained 228,242 inhabitants, or 18.7 per cent of the total population, while 992,877 inhabitants, or 81.3 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 125,465 inhabitants, or 13.1 per cent of the total population, while 833,335 inhabitants, or 86.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1890 and 1900 Wheeling, the only city in the state then having over 25,000 inhabitants, contained 4.5 and 4.1 per cent, respectively, of the total population of the state. By 1910 Huntington had passed the 25,000 population mark, making two cities in the state having more than 25,000 inhabitants each, their combined population comprising 6 per cent of the total population of the state.

The proportion of the population of the state in the combined groups of smaller urban places, those having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, increased from 6.1 per cent in 1890 to 9 per cent in 1900 and to 12.7 per cent in 1910.

The urban population of the state is contained in 25 places of 2,500 inhabitants or more each, comprising 21 cities and 4 towns. The 184 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each, comprising 10 cities, 162 towns, and 12 villages, have an aggregate population of 132,398, or 10.8 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 46 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population

of 71,628; 55 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 38,535; and 83 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 22,235. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 70.5 per cent of the total population of the state.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 360,640, or 29.5 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 205,701, or 21.5 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 19 counties have a larger proportion and 3 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while 33 counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis, and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table on the next page, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 228,242; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 137,464. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 125,465 (see table above), by 11,999. The difference is the net result of the passage since 1900 of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa, and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table in the next column, shows an increase of 66 per cent. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 20.9 per cent. Urban population thus increased a little more than two and one-third times as rapidly as that of the state as a whole, and more than three times as rapidly as rural population. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are 15 counties in West Virginia in which rural population decreased, but only 1 in which there was a decrease of urban population.

In the table following the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

From this table it appears that the combined population of the group of urban places having 25,000 inhabitants or more increased during the last decade nearly one and one-half times as rapidly, and the population of the group of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants a little more than three times as rapidly, as the population of the state as a whole, while the rate of increase in rural territory was considerably lower than the rate for the state as a whole.

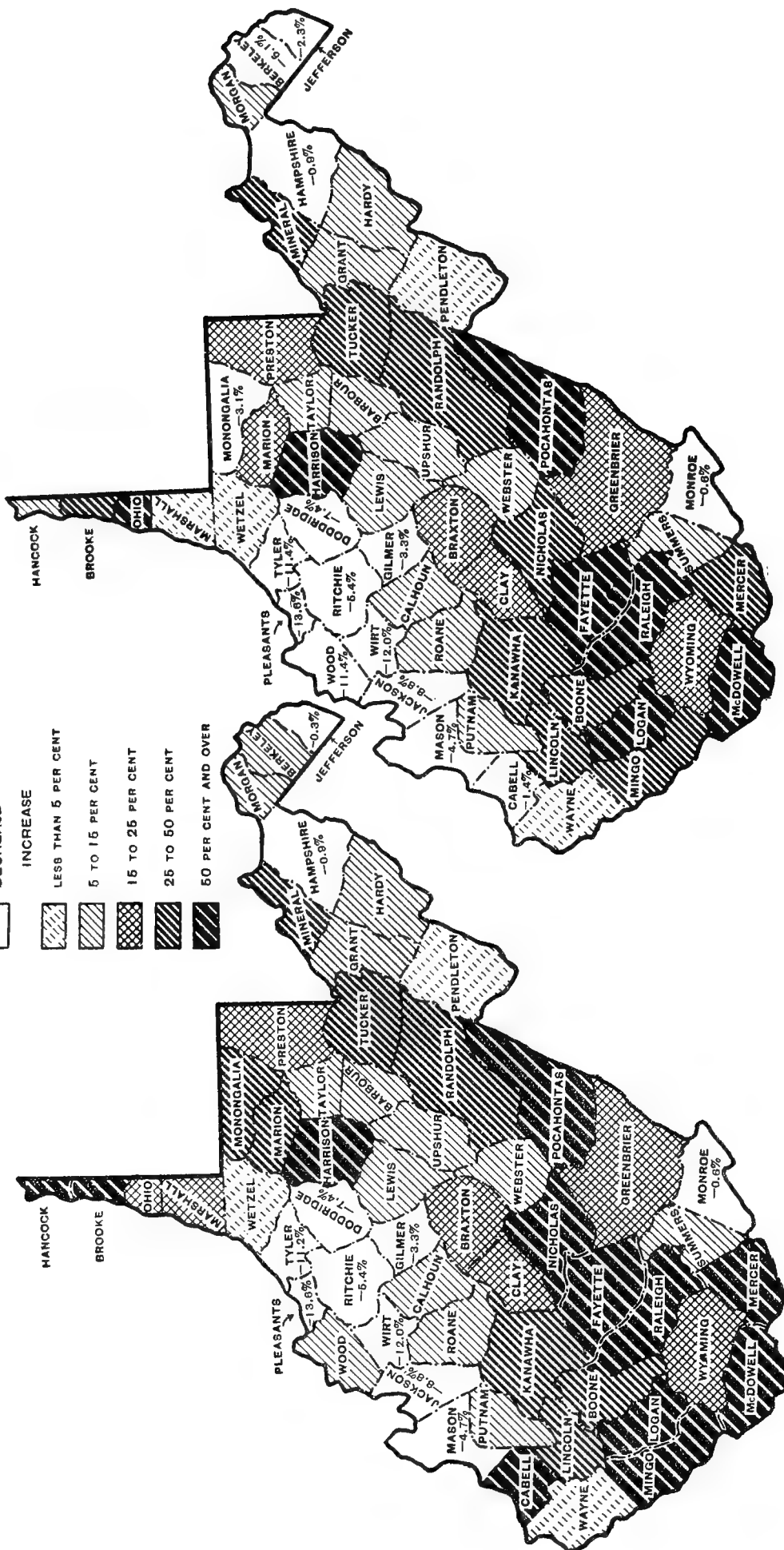
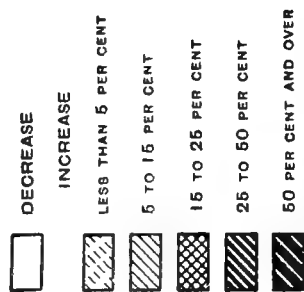
It also appears from this table that of the increase in the total population of the state during the decade, namely, 262,319, nearly two-thirds was in rural territory.

| CLASS OF PLACES.             | POPULATION.      |                | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |             |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                              | 1910             | 1900           | Number.                | Per cent.   |
| <b>The state.....</b>        | <b>1,221,119</b> | <b>958,800</b> | <b>262,319</b>         | <b>27.4</b> |
| Urban territory in 1910..... | 228,242          | 137,464        | 90,778                 | 66.0        |
| Cities and towns of—         |                  |                |                        |             |
| 25,000 or more in 1910.....  | 72,802           | 52,331         | 20,421                 | 39.0        |
| 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910..... | 155,440          | 85,033         | 70,357                 | 82.7        |
| Remainder of the state.....  | 992,877          | 821,336        | 171,541                | 20.9        |

**In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.**

TOTAL POPULATION.

### RURAL POPULATION.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

## RURAL POPULATION.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS  
PER SQUARE MILE

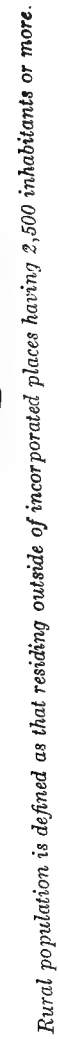




TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

(District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.)

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                           | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Barbour County</b> .....                                                     | <b>15,858</b> | <b>14,198</b> | <b>12,702</b> | <b>Cabell County</b> .....                                                                                                                                | <b>46,685</b> | <b>29,252</b> | <b>23,595</b> |
| Barker district, including Junior town and wards 3 and 4 of Belington city..... | 2,675         | 2,400         | 1,725         | Barboursville district, including Barboursville town.....                                                                                                 | 2,840         | 2,118         | 1,838         |
| Belington city (part of).....                                                   | 748           | 430           |               | Barboursville town.....                                                                                                                                   | 907           | 489           |               |
| Total for Belington city <sup>1</sup> in Barker and Valley districts.....       | 1,481         | 430           |               | Grant district, including Milton town.....                                                                                                                | 4,266         | 3,825         | 3,391         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                     | 485           |               |               | Milton town.....                                                                                                                                          | 837           | 538           | 648           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                     | 514           |               |               | Guyandotte district, <sup>10</sup> including Guyandotte town and Huntington city.....                                                                     | 33,208        | 17,322        | 13,545        |
| Ward 3.....                                                                     | 401           |               |               | Guyandotte town.....                                                                                                                                      | 1,702         | 1,450         | 1,602         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                     | 541           |               |               | Huntington city <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                                                                       | 31,161        | 11,983        | 10,108        |
| Junior town.....                                                                | 455           | 335           |               | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                               | 6,685         |               |               |
| Cove district.....                                                              | 1,770         | 1,894         | 1,936         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                               | 5,712         |               |               |
| Elk district.....                                                               | 723           | 874           | 912           | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                               | 8,779         |               |               |
| Glade district.....                                                             | 1,286         | 1,535         | 1,517         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                               | 10,985        |               |               |
| Philippi district, including Philippi city.....                                 | 3,652         | 2,709         | 2,443         | McComas district.....                                                                                                                                     | 3,174         | 2,763         | 2,178         |
| Philippi city <sup>2</sup> .....                                                | 1,038         | 665           | 578           | Union district.....                                                                                                                                       | 3,197         | 3,224         | 2,643         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                     | 250           |               |               |                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                                     | 250           |               |               | <b>Calhoun County</b> .....                                                                                                                               | <b>11,258</b> | <b>10,266</b> | <b>8,155</b>  |
| Ward 3.....                                                                     | 288           |               |               | Center district, including Grantsville town.....                                                                                                          | 1,784         | 1,577         | 1,395         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                     | 250           |               |               | Grantsville town.....                                                                                                                                     | 282           | 225           |               |
| Pleasant district.....                                                          | 2,050         | 1,951         | 1,620         | Lee district.....                                                                                                                                         | 3,104         | 2,761         | 1,965         |
| Union district.....                                                             | 1,696         | 1,280         | 1,171         | Sheridan district.....                                                                                                                                    | 1,438         | 1,401         | 1,275         |
| Valley district, including wards 1 and 2 of Belington city.....                 | 2,006         | 1,495         | 1,328         | Sherman district.....                                                                                                                                     | 1,024         | 1,919         | 1,592         |
| Belington city <sup>1</sup> (part of).....                                      | 789           |               |               | Washington district.....                                                                                                                                  | 3,008         | 2,608         | 1,923         |
| <b>Berkeley County</b> .....                                                    | <b>21,999</b> | <b>19,469</b> | <b>18,702</b> |                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Arden district <sup>3</sup> .....                                               | 1,844         | 2,089         | 1,820         | <b>Clay County</b> .....                                                                                                                                  | <b>10,233</b> | <b>8,248</b>  | <b>4,659</b>  |
| Falling Waters district.....                                                    | 1,266         | 1,244         | 1,183         | Buffalo district, including Ivydale town.....                                                                                                             | 1,904         | 1,034         | 906           |
| Gerardstown district.....                                                       | 2,433         | 2,552         | 2,549         | Ivydale town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                                                           | 236           |               |               |
| Hedgesville district, including Hedgesville town.....                           | 2,596         | 2,812         | 2,904         | Henry district, including Henry town.....                                                                                                                 | 3,034         | 2,781         | 1,091         |
| Hedgesville town.....                                                           | 328           | 342           | 448           | Henry town.....                                                                                                                                           | 592           | 539           |               |
| Martinsburg district, coextensive with Martinsburg city.....                    | 10,698        | 7,564         | 7,226         | Otter district.....                                                                                                                                       | 1,863         | 1,194         | 851           |
| Martinsburg city: <sup>4</sup>                                                  |               |               |               | Pleasant district.....                                                                                                                                    | 1,938         | 1,750         | 986           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                     | 1,908         |               |               | Union district.....                                                                                                                                       | 1,494         | 1,489         | 825           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                     | 2,943         |               |               |                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                                     | 2,401         |               |               | <b>Doddridge County</b> .....                                                                                                                             | <b>12,672</b> | <b>13,689</b> | <b>12,183</b> |
| Ward 4.....                                                                     | 2,031         |               |               | Central district.....                                                                                                                                     | 1,075         | 1,294         | 1,383         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                     | 1,415         |               |               | Cove district.....                                                                                                                                        | 609           | 843           |               |
| Mill Creek district.....                                                        | 1,571         | 1,530         | 1,276         | Grant district.....                                                                                                                                       | 2,067         | 2,150         | 2,067         |
| Opequon district <sup>5</sup> .....                                             | 1,591         | 1,678         | 1,739         | Greenbrier district.....                                                                                                                                  | 1,398         | 1,696         | 1,655         |
| <b>Boone County</b> .....                                                       | <b>10,331</b> | <b>8,194</b>  | <b>6,885</b>  | McClellan district.....                                                                                                                                   | 2,900         | 3,080         | 2,270         |
| Crook district.....                                                             | 1,466         | 1,503         | 1,189         | New Milton district.....                                                                                                                                  | 1,295         | 1,588         | 1,592         |
| Peytona district.....                                                           | 1,896         | 1,295         | 1,131         | Southwest district.....                                                                                                                                   | 669           | 943           | 1,492         |
| Scott district, including Madison town.....                                     | 2,673         | 1,751         | 1,403         | West Union district, including West Union town.....                                                                                                       | 2,659         | 2,095         | 1,724         |
| Madison town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                 | 295           |               |               | West Union town.....                                                                                                                                      | 779           | 623           | 312           |
| Sherman district.....                                                           | 1,619         | 1,596         | 1,522         |                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Washington district.....                                                        | 2,677         | 2,049         | 1,640         | <b>Fayette County</b> .....                                                                                                                               | <b>51,903</b> | <b>31,987</b> | <b>20,542</b> |
| <b>Braxton County</b> .....                                                     | <b>23,023</b> | <b>18,904</b> | <b>13,928</b> | Falls district.....                                                                                                                                       | 6,775         | 1,597         | 1,099         |
| Birch district, including Frametown town.....                                   | 4,322         | 3,673         | 2,717         | Fayetteville district, including Fayetteville, Glen Jean, Hill Top, Kilsythe, Macdonald, Mount Hope, Oak Hill, Ogden City, Scarbro, and Stuart towns..... | 20,605        | 9,889         | 4,110         |
| Frametown town <sup>6</sup> .....                                               | 183           |               |               | Fayetteville town.....                                                                                                                                    | 671           | 413           |               |
| Holly district, including parts of Flat Woods and Sutton towns.....             | 5,242         | 4,489         | 2,450         | Glen Jean town.....                                                                                                                                       | 722           |               |               |
| Flat Woods town (part of).....                                                  | 168           |               |               | Hill Top town.....                                                                                                                                        | 761           | 263           |               |
| Total for Flat Woods town <sup>6</sup> in Holly and Salt Lick districts.....    | 284           |               |               | Kilsythe town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                                                         | 730           |               |               |
| Sutton town (part of).....                                                      | 994           | 747           | 276           | Macdonald town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                                                                        | 1,153         |               |               |
| Total for Sutton town in Holly and Otter districts.....                         | 1,121         | 864           | 276           | Mount Hope town.....                                                                                                                                      | 494           | 351           |               |
| Kanawha district.....                                                           | 2,356         | 2,557         | 2,468         | Oak Hill town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                                                         | 764           |               |               |
| Otter district, including Gassaway town and part of Sutton town.....            | 6,955         | 4,974         | 3,662         | Ogden City town <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                                                        | 210           |               |               |
| Gassaway town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                | 1,086         |               |               | Scarbro town <sup>8</sup> .....                                                                                                                           | 1,533         |               |               |
| Sutton town (part of).....                                                      | 127           | 117           |               | Stuart town <sup>9</sup> .....                                                                                                                            | 697           |               |               |
| Salt Lick district, including Burnsville town and part of Flat Woods town.....  | 4,148         | 3,211         | 2,631         | Kanawha district, including Montgomery and Powellton towns.....                                                                                           | 7,790         | 6,078         | 4,451         |
| Burnsville town <sup>8</sup> .....                                              | 770           |               |               | Montgomery town.....                                                                                                                                      | 1,888         | 1,594         |               |
| Flat Woods town (part of).....                                                  | 118           |               |               | Powellton town.....                                                                                                                                       | 413           | 503           | 491           |
| <b>Brooke County</b> .....                                                      | <b>11,098</b> | <b>7,219</b>  | <b>6,660</b>  | Mountain Cove district, including Ansted, Fayette Station, and Hawks Nest towns.....                                                                      | 4,489         | 4,235         | 5,123         |
| Buffalo district, including Bethany village.....                                | 2,316         | 2,003         | 2,347         | Ansted town.....                                                                                                                                          | 1,030         | 1,090         |               |
| Bethany village.....                                                            | 453           | 245           |               | Fayette Station town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                                                                  | 399           |               |               |
| Cross Creek district, <sup>9</sup> including Follansbee town.....               | 4,593         | 2,628         | 2,078         | Hawks Nest town.....                                                                                                                                      | 120           | 109           |               |
| Follansbee town <sup>3</sup> .....                                              | 2,031         |               |               | Nuttall district.....                                                                                                                                     | 3,388         | 3,180         |               |
| Wellsburg district, coextensive with Wellsburg city.....                        | 4,189         | 2,588         | 2,235         | Quinnimont district.....                                                                                                                                  | 5,525         | 3,360         | 2,659         |
| Wellsburg city: <sup>5</sup>                                                    |               |               |               | Sewell Mountain district, including Thurmond town.....                                                                                                    | 3,331         | 3,648         | 3,100         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                     | 924           |               |               | Thurmond town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                                                         | 316           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                                     | 911           |               |               |                                                                                                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                                     | 1,036         |               |               | <b>Gilmer County</b> .....                                                                                                                                | <b>11,379</b> | <b>11,762</b> | <b>9,746</b>  |
| Ward 4.....                                                                     | 1,518         |               |               | Center district.....                                                                                                                                      | 3,347         | 3,193         | 2,476         |
|                                                                                 |               |               |               | De Kalb district.....                                                                                                                                     | 2,145         | 2,336         | 1,974         |

<sup>1</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Barker district only; incorporated as a city in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1905.<sup>3</sup> Part annexed to Martinsburg city in 1909.<sup>4</sup> Incorporated as a city and parts of Arden and Opequon districts annexed in 1909.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1902.<sup>9</sup> Part of Cross Creek district annexed to Wellsburg city in 1903.<sup>10</sup> Part of Guyandotte district (Central City town) annexed to Huntington city in 1909.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1903.<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                         | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Gilmer County—Continued.</b>                                                                                               |               |               |               | <b>Harrison County.....</b>                                                                                              | <b>48,381</b> | <b>27,690</b> | <b>21,919</b> |
| Glenville district, including Glenville and Layopolls towns.....                                                              | 3,617         | 3,591         | 2,794         | Clark district, including Stealey Heights town and wards 2 and 5, and parts of wards 1, 3, and 4 of Clarksburg city..... | 11,084        | 4,097         | 2,956         |
| Glenville town.....                                                                                                           | 336           | 398           | 329           | Clarksburg city (part of).....                                                                                           | 5,659         | 2,437         | 1,711         |
| Layopolls town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                             | 156           |               |               | Total for Clarksburg city in Clark and Coal districts.....                                                               | 9,201         | 4,050         | 3,003         |
| Troy district, including Troy town.....                                                                                       | 2,270         | 2,642         | 2,502         | Ward 1.....                                                                                                              | 1,875         |               |               |
| Troy town.....                                                                                                                | 144           | 148           |               | Ward 2.....                                                                                                              | 1,934         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                               |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                                                                                              | 1,616         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                               |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                                                                                                              | 1,879         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                               |               |               |               | Ward 5.....                                                                                                              | 1,897         |               |               |
| <b>Grant County.....</b>                                                                                                      | <b>7,838</b>  | <b>7,275</b>  | <b>6,802</b>  | Stealey Heights town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                                                  | 611           |               |               |
| Grant district.....                                                                                                           | 1,896         | 1,901         | 1,846         | Clay district, including Shinnston town.....                                                                             | 4,909         | 3,102         | 2,025         |
| Milroy district.....                                                                                                          | 2,675         | 2,471         | 2,456         | Shinnston town.....                                                                                                      | 1,224         | 535           | 403           |
| Union district, including Bayard town.....                                                                                    | 3,267         | 2,903         | 2,500         | Coal district, including Adamston town, and parts of wards 1, 3, and 4 of Clarksburg city.....                           | 12,335        | 4,508         | 2,802         |
| Bayard town.....                                                                                                              | 417           | 540           |               | Adamston town <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                         | 1,200         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                               |               |               |               | Clarksburg city (part of).....                                                                                           | 3,642         | 1,663         | 1,297         |
| <b>Greenbrier County.....</b>                                                                                                 | <b>24,833</b> | <b>20,683</b> | <b>18,034</b> | Eagle district, including Lumberport town.....                                                                           | 3,092         | 2,515         | 2,123         |
| Anthony Creek district.....                                                                                                   | 1,164         | 859           | 838           | Lumberport town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                       | 656           |               |               |
| Blue Sulphur district, including part of Alderson town.....                                                                   | 3,382         | 2,752         | 2,305         | Elk district.....                                                                                                        | 1,103         | 1,321         | 1,470         |
| Alderson town <sup>2</sup> (part of).....                                                                                     | 677           |               |               | Grant district, including part of West Milford town.....                                                                 | 2,512         | 1,727         | 1,650         |
| Total for Alderson town <sup>2</sup> in Blue Sulphur district, Greenbrier County, and Wolf Creek district, Monroe County..... | 1,252         | 518           | 663           | West Milford town <sup>3</sup> (part of).....                                                                            | 14            |               |               |
| Falling Spring district, including Falling Spring and Frankford towns.....                                                    | 5,689         | 3,833         | 2,978         | Total for West Milford town <sup>3</sup> in Grant and Union districts.....                                               | 212           | 187           | 210           |
| Falling Spring town <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                        | 270           |               |               | Sardis district.....                                                                                                     | 3,038         | 2,621         | 2,323         |
| Frankford town.....                                                                                                           | 102           | 138           |               | Simpson district, including Bridgeport town.....                                                                         | 3,141         | 1,704         | 1,777         |
| Fort Spring district, including Ronceverte city.....                                                                          | 3,443         | 2,638         | 2,257         | Bridgeport town.....                                                                                                     | 577           | 464           | 455           |
| Ronceverte city <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                            | 2,157         | 968           | 481           | Tennile district, including Salem city.....                                                                              | 4,493         | 3,751         | 2,373         |
| Ward 1.....                                                                                                                   | 472           |               |               | Salem city <sup>5</sup> .....                                                                                            | 2,169         | 746           | 510           |
| Ward 2.....                                                                                                                   | 796           |               |               | Union district, including part of West Milford town.....                                                                 | 2,074         | 2,281         | 2,420         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                                                                   | 428           |               |               | West Milford town (part of).....                                                                                         | 188           | 187           | 210           |
| Ward 4.....                                                                                                                   | 461           |               |               |                                                                                                                          |               |               |               |
| Irish Corner district.....                                                                                                    | 1,846         | 1,711         | 1,499         | <b>Jackson County.....</b>                                                                                               | <b>20,956</b> | <b>22,987</b> | <b>19,021</b> |
| Lewisburg district, including Lewisburg town.....                                                                             | 2,558         | 2,510         | 2,213         | Grant district.....                                                                                                      | 3,276         | 3,757         | 3,765         |
| Lewisburg town.....                                                                                                           | 803           | 872           | 1,016         | Ravenswood district, including Ravenswood town.....                                                                      | 4,843         | 5,487         | 4,830         |
| Meadow Bluff district.....                                                                                                    | 2,688         | 2,534         | 2,418         | Ravenswood town.....                                                                                                     | 1,081         | 1,074         | 817           |
| White Sulphur district, including White Sulphur Springs town.....                                                             | 1,609         | 1,625         | 1,514         | Ripley district, including Ripley town.....                                                                              | 5,992         | 6,641         | 4,961         |
| White Sulphur Springs town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                                                 | 338           |               |               | Ripley town.....                                                                                                         | 691           | 679           | 417           |
| Williamsburg district, including Williamsburg town.....                                                                       | 2,454         | 2,221         | 2,012         | Union district.....                                                                                                      | 2,326         | 2,718         | 2,442         |
| Williamsburg town <sup>7</sup> .....                                                                                          | 120           |               |               | Washington district.....                                                                                                 | 4,519         | 4,334         | 3,023         |
|                                                                                                                               |               |               |               |                                                                                                                          |               |               |               |
| <b>Hampshire County.....</b>                                                                                                  | <b>11,694</b> | <b>11,806</b> | <b>11,419</b> | <b>Jefferson County.....</b>                                                                                             | <b>15,889</b> | <b>15,935</b> | <b>15,553</b> |
| Bloomery district, including part of Capon Bridge town.....                                                                   | 1,462         | 1,518         | 1,683         | Charles Town district, including Charles Town.....                                                                       | 5,444         | 4,965         | 4,524         |
| Capon Bridge town (part of).....                                                                                              | 86            |               |               | Charles Town.....                                                                                                        | 2,662         | 2,392         | 2,287         |
| Total for Capon Bridge town <sup>8</sup> in Bloomery and Capon districts.....                                                 | 213           |               |               | Harpers Ferry district, including Bolivar and Harpers Ferry towns.....                                                   | 3,176         | 3,309         | 3,264         |
| Capon district, including Watson town and part of Capon Bridge town.....                                                      | 1,424         | 1,556         | 1,552         | Bolivar town.....                                                                                                        | 687           | 731           | 804           |
| Capon Bridge town (part of).....                                                                                              | 127           |               |               | Harpers Ferry town.....                                                                                                  | 766           | 898           | 953           |
| Watson town (Capon Springs P. O.).....                                                                                        | 11            | 13            |               | Kabetown district.....                                                                                                   | 2,132         | 2,184         | 2,062         |
| Gore district.....                                                                                                            | 2,461         | 2,369         | 2,279         | Middleway district.....                                                                                                  | 2,105         | 2,371         | 2,352         |
| Mill Creek district.....                                                                                                      | 763           | 840           | 918           | Shepherdstown district, including Shepherds-town town.....                                                               | 3,032         | 3,106         | 3,351         |
| Romney district, including Romney town.....                                                                                   | 2,313         | 2,229         | 1,743         | Shepherdstown town.....                                                                                                  | 1,070         | 1,184         | 1,615         |
| Romney town.....                                                                                                              | 1,112         | 680           | 451           |                                                                                                                          |               |               |               |
| Sherman district.....                                                                                                         | 1,959         | 2,031         | 1,911         | <b>Kanawha County.....</b>                                                                                               | <b>81,457</b> | <b>54,696</b> | <b>42,756</b> |
| Springfield district, including Springfield town.....                                                                         | 1,312         | 1,263         | 1,333         | Big Sandy district, including Clendenin town.....                                                                        | 3,835         | 2,915         | 1,960         |
| Springfield town.....                                                                                                         | 135           | 143           |               | Clendenin town <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                                       | 815           |               |               |
|                                                                                                                               |               |               |               | Cabin Creek district, including Cedar Grove, Eastbank, and Pratt towns.....                                              | 22,920        | 11,854        | 7,940         |
| <b>Hancock County.....</b>                                                                                                    | <b>10,465</b> | <b>6,693</b>  | <b>6,414</b>  | Cedar Grove town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                                                     | 679           |               |               |
| Butler district.....                                                                                                          | 1,412         | 1,080         | 1,220         | Eastbank town.....                                                                                                       | 551           | 468           |               |
| Clay district, including New Cumberland town.....                                                                             | 2,527         | 2,943         | 3,240         | Pratt town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                                           | 306           |               |               |
| New Cumberland town.....                                                                                                      | 1,807         | 2,198         | 2,305         | Charleston district, <sup>13</sup> including wards 1 to 9 of Charleston city.....                                        | 23,966        | 13,417        | 10,222        |
| Grant district, including Chester city.....                                                                                   | 5,666         | 1,758         | 1,120         | Charleston city (part of).....                                                                                           | 22,283        | 11,099        | 6,742         |
| Chester city <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                               | 3,184         |               |               | Total for Charleston city <sup>13</sup> in Charleston and Loudon districts.....                                          | 22,996        | 11,099        | 6,742         |
| Poe district.....                                                                                                             | 860           | 912           | 834           | Ward 1.....                                                                                                              | 2,597         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                               |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                                                                                              | 3,751         |               |               |
| <b>Hardy County.....</b>                                                                                                      | <b>9,163</b>  | <b>8,449</b>  | <b>7,567</b>  | Ward 3.....                                                                                                              | 2,435         |               |               |
| Capon district, including Wardensville town.....                                                                              | 2,226         | 2,281         | 2,117         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                              | 2,386         |               |               |
| Wardensville town.....                                                                                                        | 123           | 152           | 106           | Ward 5.....                                                                                                              | 2,431         |               |               |
| Lost River district.....                                                                                                      | 2,637         | 2,583         | 2,071         | Ward 6.....                                                                                                              | 1,599         |               |               |
| Moorefield district, including Moorefield town.....                                                                           | 2,345         | 1,763         | 1,744         | Ward 7.....                                                                                                              | 2,438         |               |               |
| Moorefield town.....                                                                                                          | 648           | 460           | 495           | Ward 8.....                                                                                                              | 2,015         |               |               |
| South Fork district.....                                                                                                      | 1,955         | 1,822         | 1,635         | Ward 9.....                                                                                                              | 2,131         |               |               |
|                                                                                                                               |               |               |               | Ward 10.....                                                                                                             | 713           |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>2</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Wolf Creek district, Monroe County, only.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1909.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>8</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Union district only.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1905.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>12</sup> Part annexed to Charleston city in 1907.

<sup>13</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Charleston district only; part of Charleston district annexed in 1907.



## POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

† District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Mineral County</b> .....                                                           | <b>16,674</b> | <b>12,893</b> | <b>12,085</b> | <b>Ohio County</b> .....                                                                                                                   | <b>57,572</b> | <b>48,024</b> | <b>41,557</b> |
| Cabin Run district.....                                                               | 834           | 827           | 815           | Center district, comprising ward 5 and part of ward 6 of Wheeling city.....                                                                | 4,992         | (10)          | (12)          |
| Elk district, including Elk Garden town.....                                          | 3,825         | 2,597         | 3,294         | Total for Wheeling city, comprising Center, Clay, Madison, Union, and Webster districts and parts of Ritchie and Washington districts..... | 41,641        | 33,878        | 34,522        |
| Elk Garden town.....                                                                  | 438           | 581           | 723           | Ward 1.....                                                                                                                                | 5,742         |               |               |
| Frankfort district.....                                                               | 2,538         | 1,807         | 1,488         | Ward 2.....                                                                                                                                | 4,582         |               |               |
| New Creek district, including Keyser and South Keyser towns.....                      | 6,040         | 4,038         | 3,337         | Ward 3.....                                                                                                                                | 3,097         |               |               |
| Keyser town.....                                                                      | 3,705         | 2,556         | 2,165         | Ward 4.....                                                                                                                                | 4,433         |               |               |
| South Keyser town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                  | 692           |               |               | Ward 5.....                                                                                                                                | 2,631         |               |               |
| Piedmont district, including Piedmont town.....                                       | 2,635         | 2,814         | 2,236         | Ward 6.....                                                                                                                                | 8,228         |               |               |
| Piedmont town.....                                                                    | 2,054         | 2,115         |               | Ward 7.....                                                                                                                                | 6,173         |               |               |
| Welton district.....                                                                  | 752           | 800           | 915           | Ward 8.....                                                                                                                                | 6,765         |               |               |
| <b>Mingo County</b> .....                                                             | <b>19,431</b> | <b>11,359</b> | (?)           | Clay district, comprising parts of wards 2 and 3 of Wheeling city.....                                                                     | 5,634         | (10)          | (10)          |
| Hardee district.....                                                                  | 1,888         | 1,302         | 2,490         | Liberty district.....                                                                                                                      | 1,479         | 1,385         | 1,572         |
| Harvey district <sup>2</sup> .....                                                    | 1,306         | 2,696         |               | Madison district, comprising ward 7 of Wheeling city.....                                                                                  | 6,173         | (10)          | (10)          |
| Lee district <sup>3</sup> .....                                                       | 2,946         | 2,301         | 831           | Ritchie district, including ward 8 of Wheeling city.....                                                                                   | 3,392         | 1,737         | 1,508         |
| Magnolia district, including Matewan city.....                                        | 5,077         | 3,020         | 1,510         | Wheeling city (part of).....                                                                                                               | 7,947         | 11 707        |               |
| Matewan city.....                                                                     | 688           |               |               | Triadelphia district, including Edgewood, Elm Grove, Leatherwood, Patterson, Pleasant Valley, Triadelphia, and Woodsdale towns.....        | 6,765         |               |               |
| Stardford district.....                                                               | 3,466         | 2,040         |               | Edgewood town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                           | 8,759         | 4,782         | 3,464         |
| Warfield district <sup>3</sup> .....                                                  | 1,187         |               |               | Elm Grove town.....                                                                                                                        | 1,455         |               |               |
| Williamson district, <sup>4</sup> coextensive with Williamson city <sup>5</sup> ..... | 3,561         |               |               | Leatherwood town.....                                                                                                                      | 1,899         | 768           | 594           |
| <b>Monongalia County</b> .....                                                        | <b>24,334</b> | <b>19,049</b> | <b>15,705</b> | Patterson town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                          | 144           | 123           |               |
| Battelle district.....                                                                | 2,270         | 2,760         | 2,452         | Pleasant Valley town.....                                                                                                                  | 713           |               |               |
| Cass district.....                                                                    | 1,173         | 1,444         | 1,495         | Triadelphia town.....                                                                                                                      | 346           | 180           |               |
| Clay district, including Blacksville town.....                                        | 2,797         | 3,149         | 2,827         | Woodsdale town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                                                         | 281           | 287           | 515           |
| Blacksville town.....                                                                 | 204           | 180           |               | Union district, comprising ward 4 and part of ward 3 of Wheeling city.....                                                                 | 831           |               |               |
| Clinton district.....                                                                 | 2,415         | 2,551         | 2,352         | Washington district, including Fulton town and ward 1 and part of ward 2 of Wheeling city.....                                             | 5,568         | (10)          | (10)          |
| Grant district.....                                                                   | 2,495         | 2,152         | 2,118         | Fulton town.....                                                                                                                           | 7,761         | 11 535        | 11 491        |
| Morgan district, <sup>6</sup> including Morgantown city and Star City town.....       | 11,631        | 5,356         | 2,973         | Wheeling city (part of).....                                                                                                               | 1,038         |               |               |
| Morgantown city <sup>7</sup> .....                                                    | 9,150         | 1,895         | 1,011         | Webster district, comprising part of ward 6 of Wheeling city.....                                                                          | 6,652         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                                           | 965           |               |               | <b>Pendleton County</b> .....                                                                                                              | <b>9,349</b>  | <b>9,167</b>  | <b>8,711</b>  |
| Ward 2.....                                                                           | 2,235         |               |               | Bethel district.....                                                                                                                       | 1,149         | 1,121         | 979           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                           | 1,750         |               |               | Circleville district.....                                                                                                                  | 1,521         | 1,491         | 1,370         |
| Ward 4.....                                                                           | 2,700         |               |               | Franklin district, including Franklin town.....                                                                                            | 1,701         | 1,605         | 1,545         |
| Ward 5.....                                                                           | 1,500         |               |               | Franklin town.....                                                                                                                         | 200           | 205           |               |
| Star City town <sup>8</sup> .....                                                     | 318           |               |               | Mill Run district.....                                                                                                                     | 1,646         | 1,651         | 1,568         |
| Union district.....                                                                   | 1,553         | 1,637         | 1,438         | Sugar Grove district.....                                                                                                                  | 1,478         | 1,434         | 1,352         |
| <b>Monroe County</b> .....                                                            | <b>13,055</b> | <b>13,130</b> | <b>12,429</b> | Union district.....                                                                                                                        | 1,854         | 1,865         | 1,897         |
| Red Sulphur district, including Peterstown town.....                                  | 3,043         | 3,148         | 2,845         | <b>Pleasants County</b> .....                                                                                                              | <b>8,074</b>  | <b>9,345</b>  | <b>7,539</b>  |
| Peterstown town.....                                                                  | 257           | 167           |               | Grant district.....                                                                                                                        | 959           | 1,214         | 1,066         |
| Second Creek district.....                                                            | 1,754         | 1,672         | 1,575         | Jefferson district.....                                                                                                                    | 1,190         | 1,415         | 1,544         |
| Springfield district.....                                                             | 2,292         | 2,323         | 2,183         | Lafayette district.....                                                                                                                    | 791           | 953           | 774           |
| Sweet Springs district.....                                                           | 2,137         | 2,065         | 1,755         | McKim district.....                                                                                                                        | 1,123         | 1,231         | 1,064         |
| Union district, including Union town.....                                             | 1,901         | 2,104         | 2,030         | Union district.....                                                                                                                        | 1,605         | 1,901         | 1,795         |
| Union town.....                                                                       | 298           | 256           | 343           | Washington district, including St. Marys city.....                                                                                         | 2,406         | 2,581         | 1,296         |
| Wolf Creek district, including part of Alderson town.....                             | 1,928         | 1,813         | 2,041         | St. Marys city <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                                                         | 1,353         | 825           | 520           |
| Alderson town (part of).....                                                          | 575           | 518           | 663           | <b>Pocahontas County</b> .....                                                                                                             | <b>14,740</b> | <b>8,572</b>  | <b>6,814</b>  |
| [For total, see Blue Sulphur district, Greenbrier County.]                            |               |               |               | Edray district, including Marlinton town.....                                                                                              | 4,150         | 2,678         | 1,961         |
| <b>Morgan County</b> .....                                                            | <b>7,848</b>  | <b>7,294</b>  | <b>6,744</b>  | Marlinton town <sup>14</sup> .....                                                                                                         | 1,045         | 171           |               |
| Allen district.....                                                                   | 1,148         | 1,088         | 833           | Greenbank district, including Cass and Durbin towns.....                                                                                   | 6,128         | 2,496         | 1,774         |
| Bath district, including Berkeley Springs town.....                                   | 2,280         | 1,815         | 1,529         | Cass town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                                                              | 496           |               |               |
| Berkeley Springs town.....                                                            | 881           | 781           |               | Durbin town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                             | 390           |               |               |
| Cacapon district, including Paw Paw town.....                                         | 2,312         | 2,187         | 2,070         | Huntersville district.....                                                                                                                 | 1,407         | 1,177         | 1,107         |
| Paw Paw town.....                                                                     | 725           | 693           | 772           | Little Levels district, including Hillsboro village and Seebert town.....                                                                  | 3,055         | 2,221         | 1,972         |
| Rock Gap district.....                                                                | 773           | 772           | 812           | Hillsboro village (Academy P. O.).....                                                                                                     | 181           | 204           | 168           |
| Sleepy Creek district.....                                                            | 713           | 716           | 576           | Seebert town <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                            | 190           |               |               |
| Timber Ridge district.....                                                            | 622           | 716           | 874           | <b>Preston County</b> .....                                                                                                                | <b>26,341</b> | <b>22,727</b> | <b>20,355</b> |
| <b>Nicholas County</b> .....                                                          | <b>17,699</b> | <b>11,403</b> | <b>9,309</b>  | Grant district, including Brandonville and Bruceeton towns.....                                                                            | 2,123         | 2,096         | 2,193         |
| Beaver district, including Richwood town.....                                         | 6,356         | 2,205         | 1,085         | Brandonville town.....                                                                                                                     | 96            | 63            | 82            |
| Richwood town <sup>9</sup> .....                                                      | 5,061         |               |               | Bruceeton town.....                                                                                                                        | 116           | 80            |               |
| Grant district.....                                                                   | 1,155         | 1,116         | 1,247         | <b>Incorporated in 1907.</b>                                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| Hamilton district.....                                                                | 2,048         | 2,106         | 1,787         | <b>Incorporated in 1901.</b>                                                                                                               |               |               |               |
| Jefferson district.....                                                               | 2,055         | 1,235         | 991           | <b>County totals include population (38,878 in 1900; 34,522 in 1890) of Wheeling city, returned independently.</b>                         |               |               |               |
| Kentucky district.....                                                                | 2,820         | 1,516         | 1,360         | <b>Exclusive of population of Wheeling city.</b>                                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Summersville district, including Summersville town.....                               | 1,462         | 1,452         | 1,274         | <b>Inc incorporated in 1902.</b>                                                                                                           |               |               |               |
| Summersville town.....                                                                | 204           | 223           |               | <b>Inc incorporated as a city in 1901.</b>                                                                                                 |               |               |               |
| Wilderness district.....                                                              | 1,803         | 1,773         | 1,565         | <b>Inc incorporated as a town in 1900.</b>                                                                                                 |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1906.<sup>2</sup> Comparison of population for 1890 made by districts wherever possible.<sup>3</sup> Warfield district organized from part of Harvey district in 1906.<sup>4</sup> Williamson district organized from part of Lee district in 1903.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>6</sup> Part annexed to Morgantown city in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated as a city and part of Morgan district (Greenmont, Seneca, and South Morgantown towns) annexed in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                             | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                              | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Preston County—Continued.</b>                                                                                  |        |        |        | <b>Ritchie County—Continued.</b>                                                                                   |        |        |        |
| Kingwood district, including Kingwood town and part of Tunnelton town                                             | 3,938  | 3,033  | 2,315  | Grant district, including Cairo town                                                                               | 5,511  | 6,070  | 4,994  |
| Kingwood town                                                                                                     | 800    | 700    |        | Cairo town                                                                                                         | 668    | 653    |        |
| Tunnelton town (part of)                                                                                          | 470    | 479    |        | Murphy district                                                                                                    | 4,122  | 4,299  | 3,495  |
| Total for Tunnelton town <sup>1</sup> in Kingwood and Reno districts                                              | 792    | 479    |        | Union district, including Auburn, Harrisville, and Pullman towns                                                   | 4,064  | 4,105  | 3,837  |
| Lyon district, including Newburg town                                                                             | 3,244  | 2,943  | 3,363  | Auburn town <sup>12</sup>                                                                                          | 199    |        |        |
| Newburg town                                                                                                      | 823    | 751    | 778    | Harrisville town                                                                                                   | 608    | 472    | 361    |
| Pleasant district                                                                                                 | 1,940  | 1,788  | 1,891  | Pullman town <sup>13</sup>                                                                                         | 230    |        |        |
| Portland district, including Terra Alta town                                                                      | 4,098  | 4,145  | 3,264  |                                                                                                                    |        |        |        |
| Terra Alta town                                                                                                   | 1,126  | 616    | 443    | <b>Roane County</b>                                                                                                |        |        |        |
| Reno district, including Rowlesburg town and part of Tunnelton town                                               | 4,510  | 4,136  | 3,565  |                                                                                                                    | 21,543 | 19,852 | 15,303 |
| Rowlesburg town                                                                                                   | 336    | 652    | 660    | Curtis district                                                                                                    | 1,431  | 1,581  | 1,302  |
| Tunnelton town <sup>1</sup> (part of)                                                                             | 522    |        |        | Geary district                                                                                                     | 3,189  | 2,955  | 2,059  |
| Union district                                                                                                    | 2,725  | 2,806  | 2,135  | Harper district                                                                                                    | 2,960  | 2,871  | 2,305  |
| Valley district, including Masontown town and Reedsville village                                                  | 3,163  | 1,780  | 1,629  | Reedy district, including Reedy town                                                                               | 2,116  | 2,430  | 1,758  |
| Masontown town <sup>2</sup>                                                                                       | 520    |        |        | Reedy town                                                                                                         | 313    | 500    |        |
| Reedsville village <sup>3</sup>                                                                                   | 208    |        |        | Smithfield district                                                                                                | 2,668  | 2,737  | 2,165  |
|                                                                                                                   |        |        |        | Spencer district, including Alvord and Spencer towns                                                               | 6,047  | 4,956  | 3,530  |
| <b>Putnam County</b>                                                                                              |        |        |        | Alvord town <sup>4</sup>                                                                                           | 229    |        |        |
|                                                                                                                   | 18,687 | 17,330 | 14,342 | Spencer town                                                                                                       | 1,224  | 737    | 431    |
| Buffalo district, including Buffalo village                                                                       | 2,669  | 2,766  | 2,090  | Walton district                                                                                                    | 3,132  | 2,322  | 2,184  |
| Buffalo village                                                                                                   | 354    | 364    | 233    |                                                                                                                    |        |        |        |
| Curry district, including Hurricane village                                                                       | 3,467  | 3,409  | 2,823  | <b>Summers County</b>                                                                                              |        |        |        |
| Hurricane village                                                                                                 | 422    | 240    | 207    |                                                                                                                    | 18,420 | 16,265 | 13,117 |
| Pocatalico district                                                                                               | 4,353  | 3,248  | 2,885  | Forest Hill district                                                                                               | 1,584  | 1,601  | 1,356  |
| Scott district, including Winfield town                                                                           | 2,683  | 2,600  | 2,295  | Greenbrier district, including Avis town and Hinton city                                                           | 6,419  | 4,940  | 3,808  |
| Winfield town                                                                                                     | 291    | 358    | 302    | Avis town <sup>14</sup>                                                                                            | 1,432  |        |        |
| Teays Valley district                                                                                             | 2,261  | 2,125  | 1,690  | Hinton city <sup>14</sup>                                                                                          | 5,666  | 5,763  | 2,670  |
| Union district                                                                                                    | 3,124  | 3,182  | 2,559  | Ward 1                                                                                                             | 941    |        |        |
|                                                                                                                   |        |        |        | Ward 2                                                                                                             | 816    |        |        |
| <b>Raleigh County</b>                                                                                             |        |        |        | Ward 3                                                                                                             | 968    |        |        |
|                                                                                                                   | 25,633 | 12,436 | 9,597  | Ward 4                                                                                                             | 931    |        |        |
| Clear Fork district                                                                                               | 2,400  | 1,227  | 1,063  | Green Sulphur district                                                                                             | 3,139  | 2,747  | 2,135  |
| Marsh Fork district                                                                                               | 1,987  | 1,781  | 1,539  | Jumping Branch district                                                                                            | 2,797  | 2,779  | 2,188  |
| Richmond district                                                                                                 | 1,220  | 1,266  | 986    | Pipestem district                                                                                                  | 1,621  | 1,779  | 1,655  |
| Shady Spring district                                                                                             | 3,887  | 2,334  | 1,836  | Talcott district                                                                                                   | 2,860  | 2,419  | 2,175  |
| Slab Fork district                                                                                                | 2,896  | 1,060  | 951    |                                                                                                                    |        |        |        |
| Town district, including Beckley city and Mabscott town                                                           | 10,407 | 3,357  | 2,305  | <b>Taylor County</b>                                                                                               |        |        |        |
| Beckley city <sup>4</sup>                                                                                         | 2,161  | 342    | 168    |                                                                                                                    | 16,554 | 14,978 | 12,147 |
| Mabscott town <sup>5</sup>                                                                                        | 661    |        |        | Booths Creek district                                                                                              | 1,558  | 1,589  | 1,663  |
| Trap Hill district                                                                                                | 2,836  | 1,411  | 1,167  | Court House district, including ward 5 of Grafton city                                                             | 4,402  | 3,448  | 2,483  |
|                                                                                                                   |        |        |        | Grafton city (part of)                                                                                             | 1,890  | 1,304  |        |
| <b>Randolph County</b>                                                                                            |        |        |        | Total for Grafton city, <sup>15</sup> comprising Grafton district and parts of Court House and Fetterman districts | 7,563  | 5,650  | 3,159  |
|                                                                                                                   | 26,028 | 17,670 | 11,633 | Ward 1                                                                                                             | 2,112  |        |        |
| Beverly district, including Beverly town                                                                          | 2,259  | 1,684  | 1,258  | Ward 2                                                                                                             | 2,036  |        |        |
| Beverly town                                                                                                      | 433    | 464    | 343    | Ward 3                                                                                                             | 1,373  |        |        |
| Dry Fork district, including Gladly and Whitmer towns, Harman and Job villages, and part of Laneville town        | 4,956  | 3,224  | 1,805  | Ward 4                                                                                                             | 1,013  |        |        |
| Gladly town <sup>6</sup>                                                                                          | 231    |        |        | Ward 5                                                                                                             | 1,890  |        |        |
| Harman village <sup>6</sup>                                                                                       | 149    |        |        | Fetterman district, <sup>16</sup> including part of ward 1 of Grafton city                                         | 2,982  | 2,585  | 2,495  |
| Job village <sup>7</sup>                                                                                          | 190    |        |        | Grafton city (part of)                                                                                             | 861    |        |        |
| Laneville town (part of)                                                                                          | 70     |        |        | Flemington district                                                                                                | 1,647  | 1,707  | 1,119  |
| Total for Laneville town <sup>8</sup> in Dry Fork district, Randolph County, and Dry Fork district, Tucker County | 353    |        |        | Grafton district, comprising wards 2 to 4, and part of ward 1 of Grafton city                                      | 4,672  | 4,346  | 3,159  |
| Whitmer town                                                                                                      | 650    |        |        | Knottsville district                                                                                               | 1,293  | 1,303  | 1,228  |
| Huttonsville district, including Huttonsville and Mill Creek towns                                                | 2,936  | 1,638  | 1,172  |                                                                                                                    |        |        |        |
| Huttonsville town                                                                                                 | 251    |        |        | <b>Tucker County</b>                                                                                               |        |        |        |
| Mill Creek town <sup>9</sup>                                                                                      | 740    |        |        |                                                                                                                    | 18,675 | 13,433 | 6,459  |
| Leadville district, <sup>10</sup> including Elkins city and Harding village                                       | 8,420  | 4,495  | 1,913  | Black Fork district, including Parsons city and Hambleton and Hendricks towns                                      | 4,912  | 2,307  | 1,218  |
| Elkins city <sup>11</sup>                                                                                         | 5,260  | 2,016  | 737    | Hambleton town <sup>2</sup>                                                                                        | 1,300  |        |        |
| Ward 1                                                                                                            | 1,162  |        |        | Hendricks town                                                                                                     | 640    | 317    |        |
| Ward 2                                                                                                            | 741    |        |        | Parsons city <sup>16</sup>                                                                                         | 1,780  | 618    |        |
| Ward 3                                                                                                            | 950    |        |        | Ward 1                                                                                                             | 713    |        |        |
| Ward 4                                                                                                            | 940    |        |        | Ward 2                                                                                                             | 665    |        |        |
| Ward 5                                                                                                            | 1,477  |        |        | Ward 3                                                                                                             | 502    |        |        |
| Harding village <sup>8</sup>                                                                                      | 105    |        |        | Clover district                                                                                                    | 1,069  | 1,174  | 1,085  |
| Middle Fork district                                                                                              | 2,196  | 2,071  | 1,648  | Davis district, including Davis town                                                                               | 2,707  | 2,712  |        |
| Mingo district                                                                                                    | 1,093  | 1,165  | 1,055  | Davis town                                                                                                         | 2,616  | 2,391  | 918    |
| New Interest district, including Montrose village                                                                 | 1,256  | 1,215  | 1,122  | Dry Fork district, including part of Laneville town                                                                | 2,992  | 1,414  | 930    |
| Montrose village                                                                                                  | 112    |        |        | Laneville town <sup>8</sup> (part of)                                                                              | 263    |        |        |
| Roaring Creek district, including Womelsdorf town                                                                 | 1,905  | 1,437  | 872    | [For total, see Dry Fork district, Randolph County.]                                                               |        |        |        |
| Womelsdorf town                                                                                                   | 665    |        |        | Fairfax district, including Thomas town                                                                            | 4,752  | 3,975  | 1,506  |
| Valley Bend district                                                                                              | 1,007  | 741    | 688    | Thomas town                                                                                                        | 2,354  | 2,188  | 229    |
|                                                                                                                   |        |        |        | Licking district                                                                                                   | 674    | 681    | 563    |
| <b>Ritchie County</b>                                                                                             |        |        |        | St. George district, including St. George town                                                                     | 1,569  | 1,170  | 1,157  |
|                                                                                                                   | 17,875 | 18,901 | 16,621 | St. George town                                                                                                    | 245    | 152    | 516    |
| Clay district, including Ellenboro and Pennsboro towns                                                            | 4,178  | 4,427  | 4,295  |                                                                                                                    |        |        |        |
| Ellenboro town <sup>9</sup>                                                                                       | 204    |        |        |                                                                                                                    |        |        |        |
| Pennsboro town                                                                                                    | 880    | 738    | 670    |                                                                                                                    |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Kingwood district only.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1908.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>9</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>10</sup> Part annexed to Elkins city in 1901.

<sup>11</sup> Incorporated as a city and part of Leadville district (South Elkins town) annexed in 1901.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>14</sup> Avis town incorporated from part of Hinton city (old wards 4 and 5) in 1901.

<sup>15</sup> Part of Fetterman district (Fetterman town) annexed to Grafton city in 1903.

<sup>16</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[District means magisterial district. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                     | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Tyler County</b> .....                                                 | <b>16,211</b> | <b>18,252</b> | <b>11,962</b> | <b>Wetzel County—Continued.</b>                                       |               |               |               |
| Centreville district, including Centreville town.....                     | 1,372         | 1,720         | 1,445         | Grant district, including Pine Grove and Smithfield towns.....        | 6,872         | 5,901         | 3,184         |
| Centreville town.....                                                     | 113           | 156           | .....         | Pine Grove town <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | 474           | .....         | .....         |
| Ellsworth district, including Middlebourne town.....                      | 3,424         | 3,593         | 3,442         | Smithfield town <sup>2</sup> .....                                    | 765           | .....         | .....         |
| Middlebourne town.....                                                    | 546           | 403           | .....         | Green district.....                                                   | 3,119         | 3,750         | 2,461         |
| Lincoln district, including Sistersville city.....                        | 5,425         | 5,829         | 1,796         | Magnolia district, including Brooklyn and New Martinsville towns..... | 4,897         | 3,702         | 2,602         |
| Sistersville city.....                                                    | 2,684         | 2,979         | 469           | Brooklyn town.....                                                    | 687           | 632           | 285           |
| McElroy district.....                                                     | 2,887         | 3,607         | 2,363         | New Martinsville town.....                                            | 2,176         | 1,089         | 697           |
| Meade district.....                                                       | 1,661         | 1,877         | 1,533         | Proctor district.....                                                 | 2,304         | 2,987         | 2,516         |
| Union district, including Friendly town.....                              | 1,442         | 1,626         | 1,383         |                                                                       |               |               |               |
| Friendly town.....                                                        | 217           | 253           | .....         | <b>Wirt County</b> .....                                              | <b>9,047</b>  | <b>10,284</b> | <b>9,411</b>  |
| <b>Upshur County</b> .....                                                | <b>16,629</b> | <b>14,696</b> | <b>12,714</b> | Burning Springs district.....                                         | 1,705         | 1,873         | 1,767         |
| Banks district.....                                                       | 3,508         | 3,201         | 2,577         | Clay district.....                                                    | 901           | 1,054         | 950           |
| Buckhannon district, including Buckhannon and South Buckhannon towns..... | 4,507         | 3,489         | 2,542         | Elizabeth district, including Elizabeth town.....                     | 1,959         | 2,238         | 2,193         |
| Buckhannon town.....                                                      | 2,225         | 1,589         | 1,403         | Elizabeth town.....                                                   | 674           | 667           | 710           |
| South Buckhannon town <sup>1</sup> .....                                  | 681           | .....         | .....         | Newark district.....                                                  | 627           | 686           | 640           |
| Meade district.....                                                       | 2,623         | 2,316         | 2,124         | Reedy district.....                                                   | 1,490         | 1,639         | 1,380         |
| Union district.....                                                       | 2,321         | 2,115         | 1,941         | Spring Creek district.....                                            | 1,201         | 1,290         | 964           |
| Warren district.....                                                      | 1,201         | 1,239         | 1,418         | Tucker district.....                                                  | 1,164         | 1,504         | 1,517         |
| Washington district.....                                                  | 2,469         | 2,336         | 2,112         |                                                                       |               |               |               |
| <b>Wayne County</b> .....                                                 | <b>24,081</b> | <b>23,619</b> | <b>18,652</b> | <b>Wood County</b> .....                                              | <b>38,001</b> | <b>34,452</b> | <b>28,612</b> |
| Butler district, including Cassville town.....                            | 4,907         | 4,888         | 4,453         | Clay district.....                                                    | 1,762         | 2,147         | 1,858         |
| Cassville town <sup>2</sup> .....                                         | 457           | .....         | .....         | Harris district.....                                                  | 1,796         | 2,171         | 2,494         |
| Ceredo district, including Ceredo and Kenova towns.....                   | 4,428         | 4,681         | 3,604         | Lubeck district.....                                                  | 2,794         | 2,904         | 2,491         |
| Ceredo town.....                                                          | 1,215         | 1,279         | 923           | Parkersburg district, <sup>3</sup> including Parkersburg city.....    | 20,361        | 14,903        | 10,697        |
| Ward 1.....                                                               | 549           | .....         | .....         | Parkersburg city <sup>4</sup> .....                                   | 17,842        | 11,703        | 8,408         |
| Ward 2.....                                                               | 666           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                           | 1,955         | .....         | .....         |
| Kenova town.....                                                          | 992           | 863           | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                           | 2,505         | .....         | .....         |
| Grant district.....                                                       | 2,025         | 1,972         | 1,589         | Ward 3.....                                                           | 3,562         | .....         | .....         |
| Lincoln district.....                                                     | 4,693         | 4,326         | 3,144         | Ward 4.....                                                           | 3,189         | .....         | .....         |
| Stonewall district.....                                                   | 3,458         | 3,060         | 2,015         | Ward 5.....                                                           | 3,060         | .....         | .....         |
| Union district, including Fairview town.....                              | 4,570         | 4,692         | 3,847         | Ward 6.....                                                           | 782           | .....         | .....         |
| Fairview town.....                                                        | 384           | 407           | 361           | Ward 7.....                                                           | 1,278         | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Webster County</b> .....                                               | <b>9,680</b>  | <b>8,862</b>  | <b>4,783</b>  | Ward 8.....                                                           | 1,511         | .....         | .....         |
| Fort Lick district, including Addison town.....                           | 2,397         | 1,856         | 1,416         | Slate district.....                                                   | 1,002         | 1,163         | 1,107         |
| Addison town (Webster Springs P. O.).....                                 | 500           | 297           | .....         | Steele district.....                                                  | 1,891         | 2,295         | 2,563         |
| Glade district, including Camden-on-Gauley and Cowen towns.....           | 3,991         | 3,874         | 1,460         | Tygart district.....                                                  | 2,083         | 1,994         | 1,684         |
| Camden-on-Gauley town <sup>5</sup> .....                                  | 263           | .....         | .....         | Union district.....                                                   | 1,731         | 2,396         | 1,875         |
| Cowen town.....                                                           | 512           | 257           | .....         | Walker district.....                                                  | 1,760         | 2,287         | 2,253         |
| Hacker Valley district.....                                               | 1,490         | 1,588         | 1,094         | Williams district, including Williamstown town.....                   | 2,821         | 2,192         | 1,590         |
| Holly district.....                                                       | 1,802         | 1,544         | 813           | Williamstown town <sup>6</sup> .....                                  | 1,139         | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Wetzel County</b> .....                                                | <b>23,855</b> | <b>22,880</b> | <b>16,841</b> | <b>Wyoming County</b> .....                                           | <b>10,392</b> | <b>8,380</b>  | <b>6,247</b>  |
| Center district, including Wileyville town.....                           | 2,489         | 2,526         | 2,472         | Baileysville district.....                                            | 1,119         | 945           | 628           |
| Wileyville town <sup>7</sup> .....                                        | 134           | .....         | .....         | Barkers Ridge district.....                                           | 1,698         | 1,196         | 867           |
| Church district, including Hundred town.....                              | 2,529         | 2,291         | 2,240         | Center district, including Pineville town.....                        | 2,122         | 1,794         | 1,404         |
| Hundred town.....                                                         | 657           | 261           | .....         | Pineville town <sup>8</sup> .....                                     | 534           | .....         | .....         |
| Clay district, including Littleton town.....                              | 1,645         | 1,723         | 1,366         | Clear Fork district.....                                              | 1,227         | 1,158         | 762           |
| Littleton town.....                                                       | 712           | 509           | .....         | Huff Creek district.....                                              | 807           | 744           | 433           |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1904.

<sup>4</sup> Incorporated in 1903.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>6</sup> Part of Parkersburg district annexed to Parkersburg city in 1903.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.                   | County.         | 1910   | 1900  | 1890  | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.    | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890  |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|
| Adamston town.....                        | Harrison.....   | 1,209  | ..... | ..... | Bramwell town.....         | Mercer.....     | 1,458  | 825    | 499   |
| Addison town (Webster Springs P. O.)..... | Webster.....    | 500    | 297   | ..... | Brandonville town.....     | Preston.....    | 96     | 68     | 82    |
| Alderson town.....                        | Greenbrier..... | 1,252  | 518   | 663   | Bridgeport town.....       | Harrison.....   | 577    | 464    | 455   |
| Alvord town.....                          | Monroe.....     | 229    | ..... | ..... | Brooklyn town.....         | Wetzel.....     | 627    | 632    | 285   |
| Ansted town.....                          | Roane.....      | 1,030  | 1,090 | ..... | Bruceton town.....         | Preston.....    | 116    | 80     | ..... |
| Athens town.....                          | Fayette.....    | 575    | ..... | ..... | Buckhannon town.....       | Upshur.....     | 2,225  | 1,589  | 1,403 |
| Auburn town.....                          | Mercer.....     | 199    | ..... | ..... | Buffalo village.....       | Putnam.....     | 384    | 364    | 238   |
| Avis town.....                            | Ritchie.....    | 1,432  | ..... | ..... | Burkes Garden town.....    | McDowell.....   | 500    | .....  | ..... |
| Barboursville town.....                   | Summers.....    | 907    | 429   | ..... | Burnsville town.....       | Braxton.....    | 770    | .....  | ..... |
| Barnstown village.....                    | Cabell.....     | 655    | ..... | ..... | Cairo town.....            | Ritchie.....    | 668    | 653    | ..... |
| Bayard town.....                          | Marion.....     | 417    | 540   | ..... | Camden-on-Gauley town..... | Webster.....    | 263    | .....  | ..... |
| Beckley city.....                         | Grant.....      | 2,161  | 342   | 158   | Cameron town.....          | Marshall.....   | 1,660  | 964    | ..... |
| Belington city.....                       | Raleigh.....    | 1,481  | 430   | ..... | Capon Bridge town.....     | Hampshire.....  | 213    | .....  | ..... |
| Benwood city.....                         | Barbour.....    | 4,976  | 4,511 | 2,934 | Cass town.....             | Pocahontas..... | 496    | .....  | ..... |
| Berkeley Springs town.....                | Marshall.....   | 864    | 781   | ..... | Cassville town.....        | Wayne.....      | 457    | .....  | ..... |
| Bethany village.....                      | Morgan.....     | 433    | 245   | ..... | Cedar Grove town.....      | Kanawha.....    | 679    | .....  | ..... |
| Beverly town.....                         | Brooke.....     | 438    | 464   | 343   | Centreville town.....      | Tyler.....      | 113    | 156    | ..... |
| Blacksville town.....                     | Randolph.....   | 204    | 180   | ..... | Ceredo town.....           | Wayne.....      | 1,215  | 1,279  | 923   |
| Bluefield city.....                       | Monongalia..... | 11,188 | 4,644 | 1,775 | Charles town.....          | Jefferson.....  | 2,662  | 2,392  | 2,287 |
| Bolivar town.....                         | Mercer.....     | 687    | 781   | 804   | Charleston city.....       | Kanawha.....    | 22,996 | 11,099 | 6,742 |



## POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.                | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.                | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Chester city.....                      | Hancock.....    | 3,184  |        |        | Montgomery town.....                   | Fayette.....    | 1,885  | 1,594  |        |
| Clark town.....                        | McDowell.....   | 165    |        |        | Montrose village.....                  | Randolph.....   | 112    |        |        |
| Clarksburg city.....                   | Harrison.....   | 9,201  | 4,050  | 3,008  | Moorefield town.....                   | Hardy.....      | 646    | 460    | 495    |
| Clendenin town.....                    | Kanawha.....    | 815    |        |        | Morgantown city.....                   | Monongalia..... | 9,150  | 1,895  | 1,011  |
| Cowen town.....                        | Webster.....    | 312    | 257    |        | Moundsville city.....                  | Marshall.....   | 8,918  | 5,362  | 2,688  |
| Davis town.....                        | Tucker.....     | 2,615  | 2,391  | 918    | Mount Hope town.....                   | Fayette.....    | 494    | 351    |        |
| Durbin town.....                       | Pocahontas..... | 390    |        |        | New Cumberland town.....               | Hancock.....    | 1,807  | 2,198  | 2,305  |
| Eastbank town.....                     | Kanawha.....    | 551    | 468    |        | New Martinsville town.....             | Wetzel.....     | 2,176  | 1,089  | 692    |
| Edgewood town.....                     | Ohio.....       | 1,455  |        |        | Newburg town.....                      | Preston.....    | 823    | 751    | 778    |
| Elizabeth town.....                    | Wirt.....       | 674    | 657    | 710    | North Point Pleasant village.....      | Mason.....      | 452    |        |        |
| Elk Garden town.....                   | Mineral.....    | 438    | 581    | 723    | Northfork town.....                    | McDowell.....   | 425    |        |        |
| Elkins city.....                       | Randolph.....   | 5,260  | 2,016  | 737    | Oak Hill town.....                     | Fayette.....    | 764    |        |        |
| Ellenboro town.....                    | Ritchie.....    | 204    |        |        | Oakvale town.....                      | Mercer.....     | 273    |        |        |
| Elm Grove town.....                    | Ohio.....       | 1,899  | 768    | 594    | Oceana town.....                       | Wyoming.....    | 129    | 187    |        |
| Fairmont city.....                     | Marion.....     | 9,711  | 5,655  | 1,023  | Ogden City town.....                   | Fayette.....    | 210    |        |        |
| Fairview town.....                     | Marion.....     | 782    |        | 235    | Parkersburg city.....                  | Wood.....       | 17,842 | 11,703 | 8,408  |
| Fairview town.....                     | Wayne.....      | 384    | 407    | 361    | Parsons city.....                      | Tucker.....     | 1,780  | 618    |        |
| Falling Spring town.....               | Greenbrier..... | 270    |        |        | Patterson town.....                    | Ohio.....       | 713    |        |        |
| Farmington town.....                   | Marion.....     | 519    |        |        | Paw Paw town.....                      | Morgan.....     | 725    | 693    | 772    |
| Fayette Station town.....              | Fayette.....    | 399    |        |        | Pennsboro town.....                    | Ritchie.....    | 930    | 738    | 570    |
| Fayetteville town.....                 | Fayette.....    | 671    | 413    |        | Peterstown town.....                   | Monroe.....     | 257    | 167    |        |
| Flat Woods town.....                   | Braxton.....    | 284    |        |        | Philippi city.....                     | Barbour.....    | 1,038  | 665    | 378    |
| Follansbee town.....                   | Brooke.....     | 2,031  |        |        | Piedmont town.....                     | Mineral.....    | 2,054  | 2,115  |        |
| Frametown town.....                    | Braxton.....    | 163    |        |        | Pine Grove town.....                   | Wetzel.....     | 474    |        |        |
| Frankford town.....                    | Greenbrier..... | 102    | 138    |        | Pineville town.....                    | Wyoming.....    | 334    |        |        |
| Franklin town.....                     | Pendleton.....  | 200    | 205    |        | Pleasant Valley town.....              | Ohio.....       | 346    | 180    |        |
| Friendly town.....                     | Tyler.....      | 217    | 253    |        | Point Pleasant town.....               | Mason.....      | 2,045  | 1,934  | 1,853  |
| Fulton town.....                       | Ohio.....       | 1,038  |        |        | Powellton town.....                    | Fayette.....    | 413    | 503    | 491    |
| Gassaway town.....                     | Braxton.....    | 1,086  |        |        | Pratt town.....                        | Kanawha.....    | 306    |        |        |
| Glady town.....                        | Randolph.....   | 281    |        |        | Princeton city.....                    | Mercer.....     | 3,027  |        |        |
| Glen Jean town.....                    | Fayette.....    | 722    |        |        | Pullman town.....                      | Ritchie.....    | 230    |        |        |
| Glinville town.....                    | Gilmer.....     | 336    | 398    | 328    | Ravenswood town.....                   | Jackson.....    | 1,081  | 1,074  | 817    |
| Grafton city.....                      | Taylor.....     | 7,563  | 5,650  | 3,159  | Reedsville village.....                | Preston.....    | 208    |        |        |
| Grantsville town.....                  | Calhoun.....    | 282    | 225    |        | Reedy town.....                        | Roane.....      | 313    | 300    |        |
| Guyandotte town.....                   | Cabell.....     | 1,702  | 1,450  | 1,502  | Richwood town.....                     | Nicholas.....   | 3,061  |        |        |
| Hambleton town.....                    | Tucker.....     | 1,300  |        |        | Ripley town.....                       | Jackson.....    | 591    | 579    | 417    |
| Harding village.....                   | Randolph.....   | 105    |        |        | Rivesville town.....                   | Marion.....     | 190    | 164    | 165    |
| Harman village.....                    | Randolph.....   | 149    |        |        | Romney town.....                       | Hampshire.....  | 1,112  | 580    | 451    |
| Harpers Ferry town.....                | Jefferson.....  | 766    | 896    | 958    | Ronceverte city.....                   | Greenbrier..... | 2,157  | 968    | 481    |
| Harrisville town.....                  | Ritchie.....    | 608    | 472    | 361    | Rowlesburg town.....                   | Preston.....    | 936    | 652    | 560    |
| Hartford City town.....                | Mason.....      | 358    | 515    | 446    | St. Albans town.....                   | Kanawha.....    | 1,209  | 816    |        |
| Hawks Nest town.....                   | Fayette.....    | 120    | 109    |        | St. George town.....                   | Tucker.....     | 245    | 152    | 316    |
| Hedgesville town.....                  | Berkeley.....   | 328    | 342    | 448    | St. Marys city.....                    | Pleasants.....  | 1,358  | 825    | 520    |
| Henderson town.....                    | Mason.....      | 286    | 304    |        | Salem city.....                        | Harrison.....   | 2,169  | 746    | 310    |
| Hendricks town.....                    | Tucker.....     | 640    | 317    |        | Scarbro town.....                      | Fayette.....    | 1,533  |        |        |
| Henry town.....                        | Clay.....       | 392    | 339    |        | Seebert town.....                      | Pocahontas..... | 190    |        |        |
| Hill Top town.....                     | Fayette.....    | 761    | 263    |        | Shepherdstown town.....                | Jeferson.....   | 1,070  | 1,184  | 1,515  |
| Hillsboro village (Academy P. O.)..... | Pocahontas..... | 181    | 204    | 166    | Shinnston town.....                    | Harrison.....   | 1,224  | 535    | 403    |
| Hinton city.....                       | Summers.....    | 3,656  | 3,763  | 2,570  | Sistersville city.....                 | Tyler.....      | 2,684  | 2,979  | 469    |
| Hundred town.....                      | Wetzel.....     | 557    | 261    |        | Smithfield town.....                   | Wetzel.....     | 765    |        |        |
| Huntington city.....                   | Cabell.....     | 31,161 | 11,923 | 10,108 | South Buckhannon town.....             | Upshur.....     | 681    |        |        |
| Hurricane village.....                 | Putnam.....     | 422    | 240    | 207    | South Keyser town.....                 | Mineral.....    | 692    |        |        |
| Huttonsville town.....                 | Randolph.....   | 251    |        |        | Spencer town.....                      | Roane.....      | 1,224  | 737    | 431    |
| Ivydale town.....                      | Clay.....       | 236    |        |        | Springfield town.....                  | Hampshire.....  | 135    | 143    |        |
| Jane Lew town.....                     | Lewis.....      | 327    |        |        | Star City town.....                    | Monongalia..... | 318    |        |        |
| Job village.....                       | Randolph.....   | 190    |        |        | Stealey Heights town.....              | Harrison.....   | 511    |        |        |
| Junior town.....                       | Barbour.....    | 435    | 335    |        | Stuart town.....                       | Fayette.....    | 697    |        |        |
| Kenova town.....                       | Wayne.....      | 992    | 863    |        | Summersville town.....                 | Nicholas.....   | 204    | 223    |        |
| Keyser town.....                       | Mineral.....    | 3,705  | 2,536  | 2,165  | Sutton town.....                       | Braxton.....    | 1,121  | 864    | 276    |
| Keystone city.....                     | McDowell.....   | 2,047  | 1,088  |        | Terra Alta town.....                   | Preston.....    | 1,126  | 616    | 443    |
| Killsythe town.....                    | Fayette.....    | 730    |        |        | Thomas town.....                       | Tucker.....     | 2,354  | 2,126  | 269    |
| Kimball town.....                      | McDowell.....   | 1,630  |        |        | Thurmond town.....                     | Fayette.....    | 315    |        |        |
| Kingwood town.....                     | Preston.....    | 800    | 700    |        | Triadelphia town.....                  | Ohio.....       | 261    | 287    | 515    |
| Laneville town.....                    | Randolph.....   | 333    |        |        | Troy town.....                         | Gilmer.....     | 144    | 148    |        |
| Layopols town.....                     | Tucker.....     | 156    |        |        | Tunnelton town.....                    | Preston.....    | 792    | 479    |        |
| Leatherwood town.....                  | Ohio.....       | 144    | 123    |        | Union town.....                        | Monroe.....     | 298    | 256    | 348    |
| Leon village.....                      | Mason.....      | 240    | 250    | 242    | Wardensville town.....                 | Hardy.....      | 123    | 152    | 106    |
| Lewisburg town.....                    | Greenbrier..... | 803    | 872    | 1,016  | Watson town (Capon Springs P. O.)..... | Hampshire.....  | 11     | 18     |        |
| Littleton town.....                    | Wetzel.....     | 712    | 509    |        | Welch town.....                        | McDowell.....   | 1,526  | 442    |        |
| Logan city.....                        | Logan.....      | 1,640  | 444    |        | Wellsburg city.....                    | Brooke.....     | 4,189  | 2,588  | 2,235  |
| Lumberport town.....                   | Harrison.....   | 656    |        |        | West Milford town.....                 | Harrison.....   | 212    | 187    | 210    |
| McMechen city.....                     | Marshall.....   | 2,921  | 1,465  | 427    | West Union town.....                   | Doddridge.....  | 779    | 623    | 312    |
| Mabscott town.....                     | Raleigh.....    | 561    |        |        | Weston town.....                       | Lewis.....      | 2,213  | 2,560  | 2,143  |
| Macdonald town.....                    | Fayette.....    | 1,153  |        |        | Wheeling city.....                     | Ohio.....       | 41,641 | 38,878 | 34,522 |
| Madison town.....                      | Boone.....      | 295    |        |        | White Sulphur Springs town.....        | Greenbrier..... | 338    |        |        |
| Mannington city.....                   | Marion.....     | 2,672  | 1,681  | 908    | Whitmer town.....                      | Randolph.....   | 650    |        |        |
| Marlinton town.....                    | Pocahontas..... | 1,045  | 171    |        | Wileyville town.....                   | Wetzel.....     | 134    |        |        |
| Martinsburg city.....                  | Berkeley.....   | 10,698 | 7,564  | 7,226  | Williamsburg town.....                 | Greenbrier..... | 120    |        |        |
| Mason town.....                        | Mason.....      | 784    | 904    | 1,029  | Williamson city.....                   | Mingo.....      | 3,561  |        |        |
| Masontown town.....                    | Preston.....    | 520    |        |        | Williamstown town.....                 | Wood.....       | 1,139  |        |        |
| Matewan city.....                      | Mingo.....      | 583    |        |        | Winfield town.....                     | Putnam.....     | 291    | 338    | 302    |
| Middlebourne town.....                 | Tyler.....      | 546    | 403    |        | Womelsdorf town.....                   | Randolph.....   | 665    |        |        |
| Mill Creek town.....                   | Randolph.....   | 740    |        |        | Woodsdale town.....                    | Ohio.....       | 831    |        |        |
| Milton town.....                       | Cabell.....     | 837    | 582    | 548    | Worthington town.....                  | Marion.....     | 292    |        |        |
| Monongah town.....                     | Marion.....     | 2,084  | 1,785  |        |                                        |                 |        |        |        |

## CHAPTER 2. —COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of West Virginia by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of four general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; and Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 13) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of West Virginia, 1,156,817, or 94.7 per cent, are whites, and 64,173, or 5.3 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 95.5 and 4.5. In 42 of the 55 counties less than 5 per cent of the population are negroes; in only 4 counties does the proportion of negroes exceed 12.5 per cent, the maximum percentage, 30.6, being that for McDowell County. (See map on page 1031.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 85.3 per cent of the total population of the state, and 90.1 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and foreign-born whites each constitute only 4.7 per cent of the total population.

Of the urban population, 74.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 87.8 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 11.6 and 3.1 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 6.9 in the urban population and 4.2 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 6.7 in the urban and 4.9 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 644,044 males and 577,075 females, or 111.6 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 108.6 to 100. Among the whites there are 110.5 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 132.8. Among native whites the ratio is 106.1 to 100, as compared with 261.8 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 104.2 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 113.4.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—80 per cent were born in West Virginia and 20 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 17.8 per cent were born outside the state; and of the native negro, 57.6 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of West Virginia, persons born in Italy represent 30.3 per cent; Austria, 14.6; Germany, 11.1; Hungary, 10.4; Russia, 9; Eng-

land, 6.1; Ireland, 4; Scotland, 1.9; all other countries, 12.5. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 21.7 per cent; Italy, 18.5; Ireland, 11.5; Austria, 9.5; England, 9; Hungary, 6.6; Russia, 6.4; Scotland, 2.9.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 338,349, representing 27.7 per cent of the population. Of such males, 93.2 per cent are whites and 6.7 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 83 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 10.3 per cent. Of the 34,687 foreign-born white males of voting age, 7,263, or 20.9 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 275,048.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 13.8 per cent are under 5 years of age, 22.8 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.2 per cent from 15 to 24, 27.4 per cent from 25 to 44, and 15.5 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6.9 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 69.9 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of native parentage, 40.9 per cent are 25 and over, and of the negroes, 46.5 per cent. The negro population comprises a somewhat smaller proportion of children under 5 than the native white of native parentage. The proportion under 5 is greatest among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 33.2 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 26.1 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 396,818, of whom 259,971, or 65.5 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 3,544 children under 6 and 3,896 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 64.9; for girls, 66.2. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 82.5. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 83; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 82.9; among foreign-born whites, 66.1; and among negroes, 76.2. (See Table I.) The percentage attending school for children of that age was 85.1 in the urban population, and 82.1 in the rural.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 74,866 illiterates in the state, representing 8.3 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 11.4 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 6.4 among native whites, 23.9 among foreign-born whites, and 20.3 among negroes. Among native whites of native parentage it is 6.7, and among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 2.

Illiterates are relatively fewer in urban than in rural communities, the percentage being 4 in the urban population and 9.4 in the rural. For each class of the population separately, also, the rural percentage is higher than the urban—decidedly higher for the foreign-born whites and for the negroes.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 4.1. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.9 per cent of the males are single and 28 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 56.7 for males and 63.3 for females, and the percentage widowed 3.7 and 7.9, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.3 and 0.5, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population, but mainly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus, 15.5 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.3 per cent of the males; and 57.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 25.8 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is less marked, the percentages being 80.4 and 66.7, respectively, and it is inconsiderable in the age group 35 to 44. Among those 45 and over the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages married among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Native whites of native parentage, 58 for males, 63.1 for females; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 56.6 both for males and for females; foreign-born whites, 53.6 and 76.6; negroes, 45.7 and 62.2.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in West Virginia is 239,128, and the total number of families 248,480, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.1, and the average number per family, 4.9.

## POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | NUMBER.          |                |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                    | 1910             | 1900           | 1890           | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                  |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population</b> .....      | <b>1,221,119</b> | <b>958,800</b> | <b>762,794</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 1,156,817        | 915,233        | 730,077        | 94.7               | 95.5         | 95.7         |
| Negro.....                         | 64,173           | 43,499         | 32,690         | 5.3                | 4.5          | 4.3          |
| Indian.....                        | 36               | 12             | 9              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Chinese.....                       | 90               | 56             | 15             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                      | 3                |                | 3              | (1)                |              | (1)          |
| Total native.....                  | 1,163,901        | 936,349        | 743,911        | 95.3               | 97.7         | 97.5         |
| Total foreign born.....            | 57,218           | 22,451         | 18,883         | 4.7                | 2.3          | 2.5          |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |                  |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>228,242</b>   | <b>125,465</b> | <b>81,365</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 212,783          | 116,670        | 75,026         | 93.2               | 93.0         | 92.2         |
| Negro.....                         | 15,380           | 8,761          | 6,327          | 6.7                | 7.0          | 7.8          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 79               | 34             | 12             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |                  |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>992,877</b>   | <b>833,335</b> | <b>681,429</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                         | 944,034          | 798,563        | 655,051        | 95.1               | 95.8         | 96.1         |
| Negro.....                         | 48,793           | 34,738         | 26,363         | 4.9                | 4.2          | 3.9          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 50               | 34             | 15             | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>         |                  |                |                |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>902,615</b>   | <b>784,819</b> | <b>644,652</b> | <b>90.9</b>        | <b>94.2</b>  | <b>94.6</b>  |
| Native white, total.....           | 871,432          | 757,858        | 621,446        | 87.8               | 90.9         | 91.2         |
| Native parentage.....              | 18,550           |                |                | 1.9                |              |              |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 9,898            |                |                | 1.2                |              |              |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 12,333           |                |                | 1.2                |              |              |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 41,419           | 13,744         | 10,399         | 4.2                | 1.6          | 1.5          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.  
[See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | 1910           |                |                       | 1900           |                |                       |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                                    | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |                |                |                       |                |                |                       |
| <b>Total population</b> .....      | <b>644,044</b> | <b>577,075</b> | <b>111.6</b>          | <b>499,242</b> | <b>459,558</b> | <b>108.6</b>          |
| White.....                         | 607,326        | 549,491        | 110.5                 | 474,013        | 441,220        | 107.4                 |
| Negro.....                         | 36,607         | 27,566         | 132.8                 | 25,167         | 18,332         | 137.3                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 111            | 18             | (1)                   | 62             | 6              | (1)                   |
| Native white, total.....           | 566,027        | 533,718        | 106.1                 | 459,849        | 433,005        | 106.2                 |
| Native parentage.....              | 536,985        | 505,122        | 106.3                 | 435,110        | 408,871        | 106.4                 |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 17,898         | 17,590         | 102.2                 | 13,616         | 13,222         | 103.0                 |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 11,144         | 11,087         | 100.5                 | 11,123         | 10,912         | 101.9                 |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 41,299         | 15,773         | 261.8                 | 14,164         | 8,215          | 172.4                 |
| Urban population.....              | 116,462        | 111,780        | 104.2                 | 62,187         | 63,278         | 98.3                  |
| Rural population.....              | 527,582        | 465,295        | 113.4                 | 437,055        | 396,280        | 110.3                 |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>      |                |                |                       |                |                |                       |
| Huntington.....                    | 16,020         | 15,141         | 105.8                 | 5,947          | 5,976          | 99.5                  |
| Wheeling.....                      | 20,583         | 21,058         | 97.7                  | 19,011         | 19,867         | 95.7                  |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910             | 1900           | 1890           | Urban: 1910    | Rural: 1910    |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Total native population</b> .....  | <b>1,163,901</b> | <b>936,349</b> | <b>743,911</b> | <b>212,509</b> | <b>951,392</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 931,077          | 765,566        | 569,873        | 140,476        | 790,601        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 232,824          | 170,783        | 174,038        | 72,033         | 160,791        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 20.0             | 18.2           | 23.4           | 33.9           | 16.9           |
| <b>Native white population.</b>       |                  |                |                |                |                |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,099,745        | 892,854        | 711,225        | 197,130        | 902,615        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 903,885          | 744,138        | 551,684        | 133,273        | 770,612        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 195,860          | 148,716        | 159,541        | 63,857         | 132,003        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 17.8             | 16.7           | 22.4           | 32.4           | 14.6           |
| <b>Native negro population.</b>       |                  |                |                |                |                |
| Born in state.....                    | 64,091           | 43,475         | 32,686         | 15,353         | 48,738         |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 27,160           | 21,420         | 18,189         | 7,202          | 19,988         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 36,931           | 22,065         | 14,497         | 8,151          | 28,780         |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 57.6             | 50.7           | 44.4           | 53.1           | 59.1           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>2</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | TOTAL.           |                | WHITE: 1910      | NEGRO: 1910   | PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910 |              |              |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910             | 1900           |                  |               | Total.                  | White.       | Negro.       |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>1,163,901</b> | <b>936,349</b> | <b>1,099,745</b> | <b>64,091</b> | <b>100.0</b>            | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| West Virginia.....           | 931,077          | 765,566        | 903,885          | 27,160        | 80.0                    | 82.2         | 42.4         |
| Other states.....            | 232,824          | 170,783        | 195,860          | 36,931        | 20.0                    | 17.8         | 57.6         |
| Virginia.....                | 83,532           | 61,508         | 56,967           | 26,565        | 7.2                     | 5.2          | 41.4         |
| Ohio.....                    | 46,814           | 40,301         | 45,638           | 1,176         | 4.0                     | 4.1          | 1.8          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 38,744           | 28,927         | 38,190           | 554           | 3.3                     | 3.5          | 0.9          |
| Kentucky.....                | 19,263           | 10,867         | 18,355           | 907           | 1.7                     | 1.7          | 1.4          |
| Maryland.....                | 11,467           | 9,608          | 10,941           | 526           | 1.0                     | 1.0          | 0.8          |
| North Carolina.....          | 9,174            | 3,964          | 4,552            | 4,622         | 0.8                     | 0.4          | 7.2          |
| New York.....                | 3,501            | 2,945          | 3,437            | 63            | 0.3                     | 0.3          | 0.1          |
| Indiana.....                 | 2,550            | 1,326          | 2,485            | 65            | 0.2                     | 0.2          | 0.1          |
| Tennessee.....               | 2,241            | 980            | 1,687            | 554           | 0.2                     | 0.2          | 0.9          |
| Illinois.....                | 1,420            | 1,021          | 1,389            | 31            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Missouri.....                | 1,085            | 964            | 1,046            | 39            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| New Jersey.....              | 841              | 463            | 815              | 25            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Michigan.....                | 760              | 454            | 736              | 23            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | (1)          |
| Alabama.....                 | 663              | 186            | 457              | 206           | 0.1                     | (1)          | 0.3          |
| South Carolina.....          | 655              | 249            | 194              | 461           | 0.1                     | (1)          | 0.7          |
| Georgia.....                 | 610              | 258            | 335              | 275           | 0.1                     | (1)          | 0.4          |
| All other <sup>2</sup> ..... | 9,504            | 6,762          | 8,636            | 839           | 0.8                     | 0.8          | 1.3          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                  |                |                  |               |                         |              |              |
| New England.....             | 1,258            | 1,015          | 1,218            | 40            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 43,086           | 32,335         | 42,442           | 642           | 3.7                     | 3.9          | 1.0          |
| East North Central.....      | 51,841           | 43,267         | 50,544           | 1,296         | 4.5                     | 4.6          | 2.0          |
| West North Central.....      | 2,773            | 2,333          | 2,681            | 92            | 0.2                     | 0.2          | 0.1          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 1,037,326        | 841,755        | 977,487          | 59,807        | 89.1                    | 88.9         | 93.3         |
| East South Central.....      | 22,330           | 12,159         | 20,617           | 1,712         | 1.9                     | 1.9          | 2.7          |
| West South Central.....      | 916              | 432            | 829              | 87            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Mountain.....                | 501              | 171            | 477              | 24            | (1)                     | (1)          | (1)          |
| Pacific.....                 | 971              | 201            | 910              | 33            | 0.1                     | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Other <sup>2</sup> .....     | 2,899            | 2,681          | 2,540            | 358           | 0.2                     | 0.2          | 0.6          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|                                                                           | Num-ber.                                                     | Per cent.    | Num-ber.      | Per cent.    | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| <b>All countries</b> .....                                                | <b>114,710</b>                                               | <b>100.0</b> | <b>57,072</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>35,407</b>              | <b>22,231</b>            | <b>22,379</b>                       |
| Austria.....                                                              | 10,855                                                       | 9.5          | 8,360         | 14.6         | 2,338                      | 157                      | 1,143                               |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 1,148                                                        | 1.0          | 800           | 1.4          | 280                        | 68                       | 79                                  |
| Bulgaria.....                                                             | 61                                                           | 0.1          | 61            | 0.1          | —                          | —                        | —                                   |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 276                                                          | 0.2          | 88            | 0.2          | 37                         | 151                      | 71                                  |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 1,953                                                        | 1.7          | 766           | 1.3          | 185                        | 1,002                    | 632                                 |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 166                                                          | 0.1          | 67            | 0.1          | 51                         | 48                       | 60                                  |
| England.....                                                              | 10,309                                                       | 9.0          | 3,505         | 6.1          | 2,562                      | 4,242                    | 2,619                               |
| Finland.....                                                              | 164                                                          | 0.1          | 127           | 0.2          | 32                         | 5                        | 6                                   |
| France.....                                                               | 1,320                                                        | 1.2          | 535           | 0.9          | 340                        | 445                      | 298                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 24,911                                                       | 21.7         | 6,327         | 11.1         | 11,276                     | 7,308                    | 6,670                               |
| Greece.....                                                               | 817                                                          | 0.7          | 787           | 1.4          | 18                         | 12                       | 108                                 |
| Holland.....                                                              | 131                                                          | 0.1          | 60            | 0.1          | 29                         | 42                       | 22                                  |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 7,591                                                        | 6.6          | 5,939         | 10.4         | 1,597                      | 55                       | 810                                 |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 13,138                                                       | 11.5         | 2,290         | 4.0          | 5,936                      | 4,912                    | 3,340                               |
| Italy.....                                                                | 21,183                                                       | 18.5         | 17,286        | 30.3         | 3,393                      | 504                      | 2,921                               |
| Roumania.....                                                             | 280                                                          | 0.2          | 259           | 0.5          | 20                         | 1                        | 1                                   |
| Russia.....                                                               | 7,294                                                        | 6.4          | 5,143         | 9.0          | 1,935                      | 216                      | 1,037                               |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 3,324                                                        | 2.9          | 1,088         | 1.9          | 851                        | 1,385                    | 851                                 |
| Spain.....                                                                | 555                                                          | 0.5          | 464           | 0.8          | 72                         | 19                       | 5                                   |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 598                                                          | 0.5          | 278           | 0.5          | 196                        | 124                      | 132                                 |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 1,903                                                        | 1.7          | 600           | 1.1          | 587                        | 716                      | 696                                 |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 1,015                                                        | 0.9          | 726           | 1.3          | 265                        | 24                       | 20                                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 489                                                          | 0.4          | 420           | 0.7          | 67                         | 2                        | 2                                   |
| Wales.....                                                                | 2,209                                                        | 1.9          | 880           | 1.5          | 635                        | 694                      | 452                                 |
| All other.....                                                            | 13,020                                                       | 2.6          | 216           | 0.4          | 12,705                     | 99                       | 376                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                 | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |                |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|                                      | Number.                          |                | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900           |
|                                      | 1910                             | 1900           | 1910         | 1900         |                                |                |
| <b>Total</b> .....                   | <b>338,349</b>                   | <b>247,970</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>275,048</b>                 | <b>200,503</b> |
| White.....                           | 315,498                          | 233,129        | 93.2         | 94.0         | 253,833                        | 186,833        |
| Negro.....                           | 22,757                           | 14,786         | 6.7          | 6.0          | 21,134                         | 13,621         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....   | 94                               | 55             | (1)          | (1)          | 81                             | 49             |
| Native white.....                    | 280,811                          | 220,251        | 83.0         | 88.8         | 223,251                        | 178,894        |
| Native parentage.....                | 264,694                          | 205,216        | 78.2         | 82.8         | 211,721                        | 166,264        |
| Foreign or mixed par-<br>entage..... | 16,117                           | 15,035         | 4.8          | 6.1          | 11,530                         | 12,630         |
| Foreign-born white.....              | 34,687                           | 12,787         | 10.3         | 5.2          | 30,582                         | 7,939          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |         |         |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |        |         |                                |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900    | Male.   | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.                          | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 1,221,119         | 958,800 | 644,044 | 577,075 | 536,985           | 505,122 | 29,042                      | 28,596  | 41,299              | 15,773  | 36,607 | 27,566  | 111                            | 18      |
| Under 5 years.....      | 169,118           | 135,465 | 85,804  | 83,314  | 76,958            | 74,627  | 4,935                       | 4,881   | 375                 | 364     | 3,534  | 3,440   | 2                              | 2       |
| Under 1 year.....       | 35,729            | 30,106  | 18,205  | 17,524  | 16,296            | 15,493  | 1,148                       | 1,274   | 81                  | 25      | 740    | 731     | 1                              | 1       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 148,179           | 121,689 | 75,019  | 73,160  | 68,142            | 66,196  | 2,971                       | 2,903   | 888                 | 799     | 3,015  | 3,259   | 3                              | 3       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 131,027           | 110,729 | 67,050  | 63,977  | 61,144            | 58,301  | 2,340                       | 2,323   | 823                 | 667     | 2,741  | 2,683   | 2                              | 3       |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 125,145           | 103,994 | 65,029  | 60,116  | 55,849            | 54,180  | 2,273                       | 2,208   | 3,179               | 871     | 3,721  | 2,854   | 7                              | 3       |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 121,514           | 96,672  | 64,471  | 57,043  | 50,317            | 49,300  | 2,037                       | 2,152   | 6,808               | 1,995   | 5,299  | 3,592   | 10                             | 4       |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 107,325           | 79,904  | 57,900  | 49,425  | 43,272            | 41,628  | 2,105                       | 2,220   | 7,461               | 2,357   | 5,045  | 3,220   | 17                             | 1       |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 88,338            | 64,043  | 48,221  | 40,117  | 36,549            | 33,804  | 2,115                       | 2,218   | 5,986               | 1,897   | 3,557  | 2,197   | 14                             | 1       |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 78,521            | 53,017  | 43,476  | 35,045  | 33,387            | 29,572  | 2,296                       | 2,161   | 4,602               | 1,434   | 3,172  | 1,878   | 19                             | 1       |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 61,267            | 45,688  | 33,875  | 27,392  | 26,112            | 22,930  | 2,089                       | 2,001   | 3,532               | 1,152   | 2,125  | 1,309   | 17                             | 1       |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 47,359            | 36,840  | 25,519  | 21,840  | 20,074            | 18,301  | 1,735                       | 1,709   | 2,280               | 843     | 1,418  | 986     | 12                             | 1       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 48,434            | 32,433  | 24,190  | 19,244  | 19,851            | 16,388  | 1,640                       | 1,502   | 1,581               | 688     | 1,117  | 666     | 1                              | 1       |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 31,129            | 23,967  | 17,075  | 14,054  | 14,456            | 12,110  | 984                         | 926     | 991                 | 597     | 642    | 420     | 2                              | 1       |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 24,627            | 18,336  | 13,150  | 11,477  | 11,274            | 9,876   | 611                         | 554     | 835                 | 651     | 428    | 396     | 2                              | 2       |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 30,244            | 22,744  | 15,839  | 14,405  | 13,627            | 12,432  | 654                         | 610     | 1,074               | 953     | 481    | 410     | 3                              | 3       |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 10,291            | 8,215   | 5,186   | 5,105   | 4,425             | 4,367   | 192                         | 187     | 421                 | 407     | 148    | 144     | 1                              | 1       |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 1,572             | 1,214   | 736     | 836     | 595               | 709     | 33                          | 26      | 32                  | 75      | 26     | 26      | 1                              | 1       |
| 95 years and over.....  | 85                | 63      | 36      | 49      | 24                | 28      | 3                           | 1       | 3                   | 4       | 16     | 16      | 1                              | 1       |
| Age unknown.....        | 1,944             | 3,787   | 1,468   | 476     | 929               | 373     | 29                          | 14      | 378                 | 19      | 132    | 70      | 1                              | 1       |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0                          | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 13.8              | 14.1    | 13.3    | 14.4    | 14.3              | 14.8    | 17.0                        | 17.1    | 0.9                 | 2.3     | 9.7    | 12.5    | 1.8                            | 1.8     |
| Under 1 year.....       | 12.1              | 12.7    | 11.6    | 12.7    | 12.7              | 13.1    | 10.2                        | 10.2    | 2.2                 | 5.1     | 8.2    | 11.3    | 2.7                            | 2.7     |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 10.7              | 11.5    | 10.4    | 11.1    | 11.4              | 11.5    | 8.1                         | 8.1     | 2.0                 | 4.2     | 7.5    | 9.7     | 1.8                            | 1.8     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10.2              | 10.8    | 10.1    | 10.4    | 10.4              | 10.7    | 7.3                         | 7.7     | 7.7                 | 5.5     | 10.2   | 10.4    | 6.3                            | 6.3     |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10.0              | 10.1    | 10.0    | 9.9     | 9.4               | 9.8     | 7.0                         | 7.5     | 16.5                | 12.6    | 14.5   | 13.0    | 9.0                            | 9.0     |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 16.0              | 15.0    | 16.5    | 15.5    | 14.9              | 14.9    | 14.5                        | 15.5    | 32.6                | 27.0    | 23.5   | 19.7    | 27.9                           | 27.9    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 11.4              | 10.3    | 12.0    | 10.8    | 11.1              | 10.4    | 15.1                        | 14.6    | 19.7                | 16.4    | 14.5   | 11.6    | 32.4                           | 32.4    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 12.0              | 11.6    | 12.4    | 11.5    | 12.2              | 11.2    | 17.1                        | 16.4    | 13.8                | 17.6    | 9.8    | 9.0     | 15.3                           | 15.3    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 3.5               | 3.4     | 3.4     | 3.5     | 3.5               | 3.5     | 3.0                         | 2.9     | 3.8                 | 9.1     | 1.8    | 2.2     | 2.7                            | 2.7     |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.       | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        |         |        |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|                   | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Female. |        |
|                   | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number  | 116,482 | 527,582 | 111,780 | 465,295 | 98,607        | 467,420 | 98,523  | 435,195 | 9,833               | 31,466 | 5,820   | 9,953  | 7,945  | 28,662 | 7,435   | 20,131 |
| Under 5 years     | 12,332  | 73,472  | 11,965  | 71,349  | 11,600        | 70,293  | 11,276  | 68,232  | 69                  | 305    | 59      | 305    | 2,871  | 663    | 2,810   | 630    |
| Under 1 year      | 2,550   | 15,655  | 2,458   | 15,066  | 2,420         | 15,024  | 2,321   | 14,446  | 4                   | 17     | 7       | 18     | 126    | 614    | 130     | 801    |
| 5 to 9 years      | 10,672  | 64,347  | 10,676  | 62,484  | 9,911         | 61,202  | 9,866   | 59,233  | 175                 | 713    | 143     | 656    | 586    | 2,429  | 667     | 2,592  |
| 10 to 14 years    | 9,940   | 57,110  | 9,792   | 54,185  | 9,164         | 54,320  | 9,036   | 51,588  | 190                 | 633    | 145     | 522    | 566    | 2,155  | 611     | 2,072  |
| 15 to 19 years    | 10,989  | 54,040  | 11,257  | 48,859  | 9,656         | 48,466  | 10,146  | 46,242  | 595                 | 2,584  | 312     | 559    | 734    | 2,987  | 799     | 2,055  |
| 20 to 24 years    | 13,130  | 51,341  | 13,079  | 43,964  | 10,723        | 41,631  | 11,394  | 40,058  | 1,372               | 5,436  | 636     | 1,359  | 1,028  | 4,271  | 1,048   | 2,544  |
| 25 to 29 years    | 23,134  | 82,987  | 21,333  | 69,209  | 18,357        | 65,684  | 18,415  | 61,455  | 2,856               | 10,591 | 1,327   | 2,927  | 1,898  | 6,704  | 1,591   | 3,826  |
| 30 to 34 years    | 16,596  | 60,755  | 14,802  | 47,635  | 13,366        | 50,518  | 12,806  | 43,858  | 1,932               | 6,202  | 1,008   | 1,573  | 1,269  | 4,028  | 938     | 2,199  |
| 35 to 44 years    | 10,610  | 63,924  | 14,815  | 51,800  | 13,065        | 57,560  | 12,570  | 48,796  | 1,952               | 3,735  | 1,386   | 1,393  | 979    | 2,626  | 858     | 1,610  |
| 45 to 64 years    | 3,331   | 18,466  | 3,923   | 16,472  | 2,481         | 17,072  | 2,904   | 15,456  | 675                 | 905    | 802     | 637    | 175    | 486    | 217     | 379    |
| 65 years and over | 328     | 1,140   | 138     | 338     | 284           | 674     | 110     | 277     | 17                  | 361    | 17      | 27     | 105    | 26     | 44      | 44     |
| Age unknown       | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years     | 10.6    | 13.9    | 10.7    | 15.3    | 11.8          | 15.0    | 11.4    | 15.7    | 0.7                 | 1.0    | 1.0     | 3.1    | 8.3    | 10.0   | 8.5     | 14.0   |
| Under 1 year      | 9.2     | 12.2    | 9.6     | 13.4    | 10.1          | 13.1    | 10.0    | 13.6    | 1.8                 | 2.3    | 2.5     | 6.6    | 7.4    | 8.5    | 9.0     | 12.9   |
| 5 to 9 years      | 8.5     | 10.8    | 8.8     | 11.6    | 9.3           | 11.6    | 9.2     | 11.9    | 1.9                 | 2.0    | 2.5     | 5.2    | 7.4    | 7.5    | 8.2     | 10.3   |
| 10 to 14 years    | 9.4     | 10.2    | 10.1    | 10.5    | 9.8           | 10.4    | 10.3    | 10.6    | 6.1                 | 8.2    | 5.4     | 5.6    | 9.2    | 10.4   | 10.7    | 10.2   |
| 15 to 19 years    | 11.3    | 9.7     | 11.7    | 9.4     | 10.9          | 8.9     | 11.6    | 9.2     | 14.0                | 17.3   | 10.9    | 13.7   | 12.9   | 14.9   | 14.1    | 12.6   |
| 20 to 24 years    | 19.9    | 15.7    | 19.1    | 14.7    | 18.6          | 14.1    | 18.7    | 14.1    | 29.0                | 33.7   | 22.8    | 29.4   | 23.9   | 23.4   | 21.4    | 19.0   |
| 25 to 29 years    | 14.3    | 11.5    | 13.2    | 10.2    | 13.6          | 10.8    | 13.0    | 10.1    | 19.6                | 19.7   | 17.3    | 15.9   | 16.0   | 14.1   | 13.3    | 10.9   |
| 30 to 34 years    | 13.7    | 12.1    | 13.3    | 11.1    | 13.2          | 12.3    | 12.8    | 11.2    | 19.9                | 11.9   | 23.8    | 14.0   | 12.3   | 9.2    | 11.5    | 8.0    |
| 35 to 44 years    | 2.9     | 3.5     | 3.5     | 3.5     | 2.5           | 3.7     | 2.9     | 3.6     | 6.9                 | 2.9    | 13.3    | 6.4    | 2.2    | 1.7    | 2.9     | 1.9    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.  |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.  |                   |           |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|---------|
|                               |         |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
|                               | Number. | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           | Number. | Attending school. |           |         |
|                               |         | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |         | Number.           | Per cent. | Number. |
| THE STATE.                    |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 396,818 | 259,971           | 65.5      | 355,322           | 238,897           | 67.2      | 14,401                      | 9,093             | 63.1      | 8,587               | 2,158             | 25.1      | 18,481  | 9,806             | 53.1      |         |
| Male.....                     | 203,793 | 132,221           | 64.9      | 180,771           | 121,792           | 67.4      | 7,257                       | 4,544             | 62.6      | 6,055               | 1,183             | 19.5      | 9,695   | 4,695             | 48.4      |         |
| Female.....                   | 193,025 | 127,750           | 66.2      | 174,551           | 117,105           | 67.1      | 7,144                       | 4,549             | 63.7      | 2,532               | 975               | 38.5      | 8,786   | 5,111             | 58.2      |         |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 116,314 | 85,019            | 73.1      | 105,535           | 77,499            | 73.4      | 4,442                       | 3,283             | 73.9      | 1,351               | 790               | 58.5      | 4,980   | 3,442             | 69.1      |         |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 131,027 | 119,057           | 90.9      | 119,445           | 109,210           | 91.4      | 4,663                       | 4,269             | 91.6      | 1,490               | 1,088             | 73.0      | 5,424   | 4,485             | 82.7      |         |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 74,176  | 42,003            | 56.6      | 66,642            | 39,163            | 58.8      | 2,740                       | 1,212             | 44.2      | 1,380               | 196               | 14.2      | 3,410   | 1,429             | 41.9      |         |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 75,301  | 13,892            | 18.4      | 63,700            | 13,025            | 20.4      | 2,556                       | 329               | 12.9      | 4,366               | 84                | 1.9       | 4,667   | 450               | 9.6       |         |
| Under 6 years.....            |         | 3,544             | .....     |                   | 3,197             | .....     |                             |                   | 145       | .....               | 21                | .....     |         | 181               | .....     |         |
| 21 years and over.....        |         | 3,896             | .....     |                   | 3,494             | .....     |                             |                   | 131       | .....               | 80                | .....     |         | 190               | .....     |         |
| Total attending school.....   |         | 267,411           | .....     |                   | 245,588           | .....     |                             |                   | 9,369     | .....               | 2,259             | .....     |         | 10,177            | .....     |         |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 36,557  | 31,097            | 85.1      | 29,925            | 25,575            | 85.5      | 3,837                       | 3,288             | 85.7      | 603                 | 443               | 74.3      | 2,192   | 1,786             | 81.5      |         |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 27,140  | 7,660             | 28.2      | 21,360            | 6,441             | 30.2      | 2,613                       | 643               | 24.6      | 1,263               | 71                | 5.6       | 1,898   | 505               | 26.6      |         |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |         |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |         |                   |           |         |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 210,784 | 172,979           | 82.1      | 195,055           | 161,134           | 82.6      | 5,268                       | 4,264             | 80.9      | 2,238               | 1,430             | 63.9      | 8,212   | 6,141             | 74.8      |         |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 122,337 | 48,235            | 39.4      | 108,932           | 45,747            | 42.0      | 2,683                       | 898               | 33.5      | 4,483               | 209               | 4.7       | 6,179   | 1,374             | 22.2      |         |

## POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           | URBAN POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 74,866      | 8.3       | 42,511   | 8.8       | 32,355   | 7.7       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 7,229       | 4.0       | 3,942    | 4.2       | 3,287    | 3.7       |
| Native white.....               | 51,407      | 6.4       | 26,158   | 6.3       | 25,249   | 6.6       | Native white.....               | 3,146       | 2.0       | 1,553    | 2.0       | 1,593    | 2.1       |
| Native parentage.....           | 50,580      | 6.7       | 25,740   | 6.6       | 24,840   | 6.8       | Native parentage.....           | 2,946       | 2.2       | 1,457    | 2.2       | 1,489    | 2.2       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 827         | 2.0       | 418      | 2.0       | 409      | 2.0       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 200         | 0.9       | 96       | 0.9       | 104      | 0.9       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 13,075      | 23.9      | 9,912    | 24.8      | 3,163    | 21.6      | Foreign-born white.....         | 2,273       | 14.9      | 1,460    | 15.2      | 813      | 14.5      |
| Negro.....                      | 10,347      | 20.3      | 6,405    | 21.3      | 3,942    | 18.9      | Negro.....                      | 1,778       | 13.9      | 898      | 13.4      | 880      | 14.3      |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     |             |           |          |           |          |           | RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Native white.....               | 64,281      | 10.0      | 31,306   | 9.4       | 32,975   | 10.6      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 67,637      | 9.4       | 38,569   | 9.9       | 29,068   | 8.8       |
| Native parentage.....           | 63,008      | 10.4      | 30,649   | 9.8       | 32,359   | 11.1      | Native white.....               | 48,261      | 7.5       | 24,605   | 7.3       | 23,656   | 7.7       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,273       | 3.2       | 657      | 3.3       | 616      | 3.1       | Native parentage.....           | 47,634      | 7.6       | 24,283   | 7.5       | 23,351   | 7.8       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 4,730       | 21.5      | 3,212    | 23.0      | 1,518    | 18.9      | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 627         | 3.0       | 322      | 3.0       | 305      | 3.1       |
| Negro.....                      | 11,083      | 32.3      | 6,901    | 33.6      | 4,182    | 30.3      | Foreign-born white.....         | 10,802      | 27.4      | 8,452    | 27.8      | 2,350    | 26.1      |
|                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           | Negro.....                      | 8,569       | 22.5      | 5,507    | 23.6      | 3,062    | 20.8      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                |                                   | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 416,171                         | 161,746 | 38.9      | 236,044  | 56.7      | 15,211    | 1,431          | 356,624                           | 99,881   | 28.0      | 225,691  | 63.3      | 28,276    | 1,863          |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 311,865                         | 127,637 | 41.0      | 169,715  | 54.5      | 11,407    | 733            | 279,652                           | 88,269   | 31.6      | 166,049  | 59.4      | 23,766    | 1,103          |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 65,029                          | 64,036  | 98.5      | 813      | 1.3       | 7         | 3              | 60,116                            | 50,480   | 84.0      | 9,347    | 15.5      | 99        | 47             |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 64,471                          | 47,318  | 73.4      | 16,640   | 25.8      | 219       | 95             | 57,043                            | 23,051   | 40.4      | 33,055   | 57.9      | 575       | 241            |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 106,121                         | 33,248  | 31.3      | 70,766   | 66.7      | 1,498     | 378            | 89,542                            | 14,643   | 16.4      | 71,975   | 80.4      | 2,144     | 629            |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 77,351                          | 10,192  | 13.2      | 64,217   | 83.0      | 2,389     | 391            | 62,437                            | 5,677    | 9.1       | 52,644   | 84.3      | 3,537     | 444            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 101,731                         | 6,595   | 6.5       | 83,286   | 81.9      | 11,039    | 559            | 87,010                            | 5,900    | 6.8       | 58,470   | 67.2      | 21,853    | 499            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,468                           | 357     | 24.3      | 322      | 21.9      | 59        | 5              | 476                               | 125      | 26.3      | 200      | 42.0      | 68        | 3              |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 330,741                         | 124,643 | 37.7      | 191,850  | 58.0      | 12,023    | 1,140          | 305,998                           | 87,560   | 28.6      | 193,227  | 63.1      | 22,880    | 1,560          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 106,166                         | 90,948  | 85.7      | 14,659   | 13.8      | 186       | 78             | 103,480                           | 65,876   | 63.7      | 36,596   | 35.4      | 542       | 250            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 139,320                         | 28,715  | 20.6      | 106,866  | 76.7      | 2,892     | 602            | 127,934                           | 16,728   | 13.1      | 105,724  | 82.6      | 4,371     | 870            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 84,326                          | 4,713   | 5.6       | 70,094   | 83.1      | 8,896     | 455            | 74,211                            | 4,861    | 6.6       | 50,748   | 68.4      | 17,920    | 437            |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 18,796                          | 7,287   | 38.8      | 10,642   | 56.6      | 727       | 63             | 18,489                            | 6,208    | 33.6      | 10,474   | 56.6      | 1,685     | 74             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 4,310                           | 3,923   | 91.0      | 355      | 8.2       | 2         | 2              | 4,360                             | 3,328    | 76.3      | 990      | 22.7      | 13        | 8              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 8,605                           | 2,664   | 31.0      | 5,723    | 66.5      | 160       | 32             | 8,600                             | 2,215    | 25.8      | 5,966    | 69.4      | 365       | 42             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 5,882                           | 690     | 11.8      | 4,554    | 77.8      | 562       | 29             | 5,515                             | 654      | 11.9      | 3,517    | 63.8      | 1,306     | 24             |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 39,213                          | 16,600  | 42.3      | 21,034   | 53.6      | 1,131     | 45             | 13,943                            | 1,491    | 10.7      | 10,684   | 76.6      | 1,699     | 25             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 9,987                           | 8,719   | 87.3      | 1,236    | 12.4      | 7         | 5              | 2,866                             | 916      | 32.0      | 1,937    | 67.6      | 7         | 2              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 21,581                          | 7,149   | 33.1      | 14,098   | 65.3      | 254       | 20             | 6,840                             | 384      | 5.6       | 6,236    | 91.2      | 193       | 13             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 7,267                           | 678     | 9.3       | 5,663    | 77.9      | 868       | 20             | 4,218                             | 190      | 4.5       | 2,502    | 59.3      | 1,496     | 10             |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 27,317                          | 13,144  | 48.1      | 12,487   | 45.7      | 1,330     | 182            | 18,184                            | 4,615    | 25.4      | 11,304   | 62.2      | 2,011     | 204            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 9,020                           | 7,748   | 85.9      | 1,202    | 13.3      | 31        | 13             | 6,446                             | 3,404    | 52.8      | 2,879    | 44.7      | 112       | 28             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 13,899                          | 4,866   | 35.0      | 8,276    | 59.5      | 581       | 114            | 8,604                             | 998      | 11.6      | 6,692    | 77.8      | 752       | 148            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,266                           | 504     | 11.8      | 2,965    | 69.5      | 713       | 55             | 3,064                             | 195      | 6.4       | 1,702    | 55.5      | 1,130     | 28             |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 83,518                          | 33,401  | 40.0      | 46,493   | 55.7      | 2,991     | 317            | 79,347                            | 25,117   | 31.7      | 45,496   | 57.3      | 8,040     | 540            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 24,119                          | 20,748  | 86.0      | 3,247    | 13.5      | 38        | 14             | 24,336                            | 16,363   | 67.2      | 7,674    | 31.5      | 172       | 74             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 39,730                          | 10,983  | 27.6      | 27,603   | 69.5      | 855       | 207            | 36,135                            | 7,020    | 19.4      | 26,661   | 73.8      | 2,044     | 356            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 19,341                          | 1,544   | 8.0       | 15,572   | 80.5      | 2,083     | 94             | 18,738                            | 1,693    | 9.0       | 11,113   | 59.3      | 5,797     | 108            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 328                             | 126     | 38.4      | 71       | 21.6      | 15        | 2              | 138                               | 41       | 29.7      | 48       | 34.8      | 27        | 2              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 58,720                          | 23,565  | 40.1      | 32,762   | 55.8      | 1,941     | 226            | 58,381                            | 18,960   | 32.5      | 33,592   | 57.5      | 5,297     | 417            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 9,212                           | 3,699   | 40.2      | 5,131    | 55.7      | 316       | 36             | 9,964                             | 3,579    | 35.9      | 5,367    | 53.9      | 960       | 41             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 9,399                           | 3,257   | 34.7      | 5,671    | 60.3      | 431       | 11             | 5,473                             | 785      | 14.3      | 3,695    | 67.5      | 909       | 15             |
| Negro.....                                    | 6,110                           | 2,822   | 46.2      | 2,910    | 47.6      | 303       | 44             | 5,527                             | 1,792    | 32.4      | 2,842    | 51.4      | 813       | 67             |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |                |
| Total.....                                    | 332,653                         | 128,345 | 38.6      | 189,551  | 57.0      | 12,220    | 1,114          | 277,277                           | 74,764   | 27.0      | 180,195  | 65.0      | 20,236    | 1,323          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 105,381                         | 90,606  | 86.0      | 14,206   | 13.5      | 188       | 84             | 92,823                            | 57,168   | 61.6      | 34,728   | 37.4      | 502       | 214            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 143,742                         | 32,457  | 22.6      | 107,380  | 74.7      | 3,032     | 562            | 115,844                           | 13,305   | 11.5      | 97,958   | 84.6      | 3,637     | 717            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 82,390                          | 5,051   | 6.1       | 67,714   | 82.2      | 8,956     | 465            | 68,272                            | 4,207    | 6.2       | 47,357   | 69.4      | 16,056    | 391            |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,140                           | 231     | 20.3      | 251      | 22.0      | 44        | 3              | 338                               | 84       | 24.9      | 152      | 45.0      | 41        | 1              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 272,021                         | 101,078 | 37.2      | 159,088  | 58.5      | 10,082    | 914            | 247,617                           | 68,600   | 27.7      | 159,635  | 64.5      | 17,583    | 1,143          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 9,584                           | 3,588   | 37.4      | 5,511    | 57.5      | 411       | 27             | 8,525                             | 2,629    | 30.8      | 5,107    | 59.9      | 725       | 33             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 29,814                          | 13,343  | 44.8      | 15,363   | 51.5      | 700       | 34             | 8,470                             | 706      | 8.3       | 6,989    | 82.5      | 730       | 10             |
| Negro.....                                    | 21,207                          | 10,322  | 48.7      | 9,577    | 45.2      | 1,027     | 138            | 12,657                            | 2,823    | 22.3      | 8,462    | 66.9      | 1,198     | 137            |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.



## POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                         | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| <b>Huntington</b> ..... | 16,020 | 15,141  | 14,531        | 13,964  | 326                 | 188     | 1,152  | 988     | <b>Wheeling</b> .....  | 20,583 | 21,058  | 17,039        | 17,976  | 2,928               | 2,490   | 609    | 592     |
| Under 5 years.....      | 1,700  | 1,602   | 1,620         | 1,529   | 1                   | 2       | 79     | 71      | Under 5 years.....     | 1,976  | 1,892   | 1,917         | 1,844   | 15                  | 13      | 44     | 35      |
| Under 1 year.....       | 313    | 272     | 301           | 262     | .....               | .....   | 12     | 10      | Under 1 year.....      | 391    | 390     | 380           | 382     | 1                   | 1       | 10     | 7       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 1,560  | 1,587   | 1,471         | 1,486   | 5                   | 4       | 84     | 97      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,775  | 1,778   | 1,706         | 1,718   | 36                  | 24      | 33     | 36      |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 1,496  | 1,425   | 1,391         | 1,336   | 2                   | 6       | 103    | 83      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,754  | 1,740   | 1,691         | 1,680   | 41                  | 33      | 22     | 27      |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 1,579  | 1,712   | 1,461         | 1,585   | 9                   | 11      | 108    | 116     | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,879  | 2,014   | 1,740         | 1,842   | 97                  | 125     | 42     | 47      |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 1,814  | 1,857   | 1,648         | 1,702   | 28                  | 17      | 138    | 138     | 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,034  | 2,363   | 1,671         | 2,024   | 306                 | 256     | 57     | 83      |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 3,021  | 2,732   | 2,677         | 2,499   | 74                  | 36      | 268    | 197     | 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,010  | 3,947   | 3,123         | 3,336   | 739                 | 452     | 146    | 159     |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 2,216  | 1,913   | 1,943         | 1,738   | 71                  | 33      | 198    | 142     | 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,090  | 3,006   | 2,412         | 2,518   | 542                 | 389     | 131    | 99      |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 2,198  | 1,892   | 1,962         | 1,718   | 86                  | 50      | 146    | 123     | 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,324  | 3,396   | 2,400         | 2,575   | 806                 | 736     | 118    | 85      |
| 65 years and over.....  | 422    | 412     | 348           | 362     | 49                  | 29      | 25     | 21      | 65 years and over..... | 683    | 906     | 324           | 424     | 344                 | 462     | 15     | 20      |
| Age unknown.....        | 14     | 9       | 10            | 9       | 1                   | .....   | 3      | .....   | Age unknown.....       | 58     | 16      | 55            | 15      | 2                   | .....   | 1      | 1       |

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |            |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |              |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-owed.  | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-owed.    | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |            |                |                                   | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |              |                |
| <b>Huntington</b>                            |                                 |              |              |              |              |            |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |              |                |
| <b>Total.</b> .....                          | <b>11,264</b>                   | <b>4,453</b> | <b>39.5</b>  | <b>6,343</b> | <b>56.3</b>  | <b>361</b> | <b>55</b>      | <b>10,527</b>                     | <b>3,204</b> | <b>30.4</b>  | <b>6,237</b> | <b>59.2</b>  | <b>954</b>   | <b>96</b>      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,393                           | 2,873        | 84.7         | 498          | 14.7         | 8          | 2              | 3,569                             | 2,327        | 65.2         | 1,177        | 33.0         | 38           | 20             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,237                           | 1,376        | 26.3         | 3,682        | 70.3         | 122        | 36             | 4,645                             | 748          | 16.1         | 3,543        | 76.3         | 274          | 62             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,620                           | 198          | 7.6          | 2,160        | 82.4         | 231        | 17             | 2,304                             | 126          | 5.5          | 1,515        | 65.8         | 641          | 14             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 14                              | 6            |              | 3            |              |            |                | 9                                 | 3            |              | 2            |              | 1            |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 9,580                           | 3,761        | 39.3         | 5,442        | 56.8         | 295        | 41             | 9,152                             | 2,817        | 30.8         | 5,431        | 59.3         | 779          | 89             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 469                             | 164          | 35.0         | 289          | 61.6         | 14         |                | 461                               | 115          | 24.9         | 301          | 65.3         | 44           | 1              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 318                             | 91           | 28.6         | 210          | 66.0         | 16         | 1              | 176                               | 28           | 15.9         | 117          | 66.5         | 30           | 1              |
| Negro.....                                   | 886                             | 426          | 48.1         | 402          | 45.4         | 36         | 13             | 737                               | 244          | 33.1         | 388          | 52.6         | 100          | 5              |
| <b>Wheeling</b>                              |                                 |              |              |              |              |            |                |                                   |              |              |              |              |              |                |
| <b>Total.</b> .....                          | <b>15,078</b>                   | <b>5,951</b> | <b>39.5</b>  | <b>8,326</b> | <b>55.2</b>  | <b>631</b> | <b>50</b>      | <b>15,648</b>                     | <b>5,321</b> | <b>34.0</b>  | <b>8,372</b> | <b>53.5</b>  | <b>1,816</b> | <b>83</b>      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,913                           | 3,397        | 86.8         | 467          | 11.9         | 10         |                | 4,377                             | 3,162        | 72.2         | 1,152        | 26.3         | 22           | 13             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 7,100                           | 2,133        | 30.0         | 4,757        | 67.0         | 142        | 40             | 6,953                             | 1,667        | 24.0         | 4,794        | 68.9         | 417          | 56             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,007                           | 407          | 10.2         | 3,091        | 77.1         | 478        | 9              | 4,302                             | 489          | 11.4         | 2,419        | 56.2         | 1,375        | 14             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 58                              | 14           |              | 11           |              | 1          | 1              | 16                                | 3            |              | 7            |              | 2            |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,163                           | 3,076        | 42.9         | 3,745        | 52.3         | 238        | 28             | 7,590                             | 2,871        | 37.8         | 3,964        | 52.2         | 668          | 55             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,562                           | 1,935        | 42.4         | 2,425        | 53.2         | 158        | 21             | 5,144                             | 1,945        | 37.8         | 2,659        | 51.7         | 506          | 19             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,836                           | 745          | 26.3         | 1,882        | 66.4         | 192        | 1              | 2,420                             | 362          | 15.0         | 1,486        | 61.4         | 561          | 5              |
| Negro.....                                   | 510                             | 189          | 37.1         | 273          | 53.5         | 43         |                | 494                               | 143          | 28.9         | 263          | 53.2         | 81           | 1              |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF WEST VIRGINIA,  
BY COUNTIES: 1910.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                           | THE STATE. | Barbour. | Berkeley. | Boone. | Braxton. | Brooke. | Cabell. | Calhoun. | Clay.            | Doddridge. | Fayette. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|----------|------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |                  |            |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 1,221,119  | 15,858   | 21,999    | 10,331 | 23,023   | 11,098  | 46,685  | 11,258   | 10,233           | 12,672     | 51,903                |
| 1900.....                                          | 958,800    | 14,198   | 19,469    | 8,194  | 18,904   | 7,219   | 29,252  | 10,266   | 8,248            | 13,689     | 31,987                |
| 1890.....                                          | 762,794    | 12,702   | 18,702    | 6,885  | 13,928   | 6,660   | 23,595  | 8,155    | 4,659            | 12,183     | 20,542                |
| 1880.....                                          | 618,457    | 11,870   | 17,380    | 5,824  | 9,787    | 6,013   | 13,744  | 6,072    | 3,460            | 10,552     | 11,560                |
| 1870.....                                          | 442,014    | 10,312   | 14,900    | 4,553  | 6,480    | 5,464   | 6,429   | 2,939    | 2,196            | 7,076      | 6,647                 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 262,319    | 1,660    | 2,530     | 2,137  | 4,119    | 3,879   | 17,433  | 992      | 1,985            | -1,017     | 19,916                |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 27.4       | 11.7     | 13.0      | 26.1   | 21.8     | 53.7    | 59.6    | 9.7      | 24.1             | -7.4       | 62.3                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 196,006    | 1,496    | 767       | 1,309  | 4,976    | 559     | 5,657   | 2,111    | 3,589            | 1,506      | 11,445                |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 25.7       | 11.8     | 4.1       | 19.0   | 35.7     | 8.4     | 24.0    | 25.9     | 77.0             | 12.4       | 55.7                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                      | 24,022     | 348      | 325       | 506    | 517      | 89      | 261     | 286      | 332              | 317        | 667                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....              | 50.8       | 45.6     | 67.7      | 20.4   | 44.5     | 124.7   | 178.9   | 39.4     | 30.8             | 40.0       | 77.8                  |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....        | 41.3       | 45.6     | 34.8      | 20.4   | 44.5     | 77.6    | 59.5    | 39.4     | 30.8             | 40.0       | 77.8                  |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |                  |            |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   | 228,242    |          | 10,698    |        |          | 4,189   | 31,161  |          |                  |            |                       |
| Same places in 1900.....                           | 137,464    |          | 7,564     |        |          | 2,588   | 13,503  |          |                  |            |                       |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 66.0       |          | 41.4      |        |          | 61.9    | 130.8   |          |                  |            |                       |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....       | 992,877    | 15,858   | 11,301    | 10,331 | 23,023   | 6,909   | 15,524  | 11,258   | 10,233           | 12,672     | 51,903                |
| Same territory in 1900.....                        | 821,336    | 14,198   | 11,905    | 8,194  | 18,904   | 4,631   | 15,749  | 10,266   | 8,248            | 13,689     | 31,987                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 20.9       | 11.7     | -5.1      | 26.1   | 21.8     | 49.2    | -1.4    | 9.7      | 24.1             | -7.4       | 62.3                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....   | 125,465    |          | 7,564     |        |          | 2,588   | 11,923  |          |                  |            |                       |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....       | 833,335    | 14,198   | 11,905    | 8,194  | 18,904   | 4,631   | 17,329  | 10,266   | 8,248            | 13,689     | 31,987                |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     | 18.7       |          | 48.6      |        |          | 37.7    | 66.7    |          |                  |            |                       |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....     | 13.1       |          | 38.9      |        |          | 35.8    | 40.8    |          |                  |            |                       |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |                  |            |                       |
| White.....                                         | 1,156,817  | 14,937   | 20,198    | 10,167 | 22,802   | 10,945  | 44,226  | 11,178   | 10,228           | 12,663     | 42,588                |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 915,233    | 13,590   | 17,704    | 8,059  | 18,717   | 7,079   | 27,713  | 10,183   | 8,230            | 13,663     | 26,190                |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 750,077    | 12,204   | 17,006    | 6,715  | 13,794   | 6,545   | 22,101  | 8,074    | 4,659            | 12,062     | 17,488                |
| Negro.....                                         | 64,173     | 920      | 1,801     | 164    | 221      | 151     | 2,447   | 80       | 5                | 8          | 9,311                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 43,499     | 808      | 1,765     | 155    | 187      | 139     | 1,537   | 83       | 18               | 25         | 5,837                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 52,690     | 498      | 1,694     | 170    | 184      | 114     | 1,495   | 81       |                  | 131        | 5,064                 |
| Black.....                                         | 43,294     | 71       | 1,479     | 62     | 41       | 121     | 1,623   | 17       | 5                | 7          | 6,755                 |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 20,879     | 849      | 322       | 102    | 180      | 30      | 824     | 63       |                  | 1          | 2,556                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table 1).....   | 129        | 1        |           |        |          | 2       | 12      |          |                  | 1          | 4                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 1,042,107  | 14,056   | 19,282    | 10,121 | 22,301   | 8,008   | 42,279  | 11,081   | 10,113           | 12,802     | 35,796                |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 848,981    | 12,955   | 16,768    | 8,016  | 18,354   | 5,797   | 26,275  | 10,049   | 8,122            | 13,076     | 23,245                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 57,638     | 354      | 572       | 37     | 306      | 1,520   | 1,389   | 77       | 57               | 285        | 2,356                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 48,873     | 205      | 699       | 36     | 280      | 947     | 1,060   | 108      | 60               | 458        | 1,910                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 35,407     | 259      | 321       | 9      | 131      | 946     | 663     | 30       | 13               | 153        | 1,561                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 22,231     | 95       | 251       | 28     | 175      | 574     | 726     | 47       | 44               | 132        | 825                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 57,072     | 527      | 344       | 9      | 195      | 1,417   | 558     | 20       | 58               | 76         | 4,468                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 22,379     | 280      | 237       | 7      | 63       | 355     | 378     | 26       | 48               | 129        | 975                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |                  |            |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 85.3       | 88.6     | 87.6      | 98.0   | 96.9     | 72.2    | 90.6    | 98.4     | 98.8             | 97.1       | 68.9                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 86.0       | 91.2     | 86.1      | 97.8   | 97.2     | 80.3    | 89.8    | 97.9     | 98.5             | 95.5       | 72.7                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 4.7        | 2.2      | 2.6       | 0.4    | 1.3      | 13.7    | 3.0     | 0.7      | 0.6              | 2.2        | 4.6                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 6.1        | 1.4      | 3.6       | 0.4    | 1.5      | 13.1    | 3.6     | 1.1      | 0.7              | 3.8        | 6.0                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 4.7        | 3.3      | 1.6       | 0.1    | 0.8      | 12.8    | 1.2     | 0.2      | 0.6              | 0.6        | 8.6                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 2.3        | 1.6      | 1.2       | 0.1    | 0.3      | 4.6     | 1.3     | 0.3      | 0.6              | 0.9        | 3.0                   |
| Negro.....                                         | 5.3        | 5.8      | 8.2       | 1.6    | 1.0      | 1.4     | 5.2     | 0.7      | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.1        | 17.9                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 4.5        | 5.7      | 9.1       | 1.6    | 1.0      | 1.9     | 5.3     | 0.8      | 0.2              | 0.2        | 18.3                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |                  |            |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |                  |            |                       |
| Austria.....                                       | 8,360      | 54       | 56        |        | 11       | 154     | 9       |          | 2                | 4          | 829                   |
| Belgium.....                                       | 800        | 4        | 3         |        |          | 16      | 9       |          |                  | 9          | 10                    |
| Bulgaria.....                                      | 61         |          |           |        |          | 1       |         |          |                  |            | 3                     |
| Canada.....                                        | 854        | 6        | 7         |        | 11       | 9       | 47      | 1        | 5                |            | 35                    |
| Denmark.....                                       | 67         |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |                  |            | 1                     |
| England.....                                       | 3,505      | 5        | 24        | 1      | 12       | 134     | 102     | 1        | 2                | 16         | 609                   |
| Finland.....                                       | 127        |          |           |        |          | 1       | 2       |          |                  |            | 1                     |
| France.....                                        | 535        |          | 3         |        | 1        | 0       | 6       |          |                  | 2          | 7                     |
| Germany.....                                       | 6,327      | 37       | 64        | 2      | 15       | 127     | 128     | 14       | 3                | 15         | 212                   |
| Greece.....                                        | 787        |          | 6         |        |          | 3       | 24      |          |                  |            | 4                     |
| Holland.....                                       | 60         | 2        | 2         |        | 1        | 1       | 2       |          |                  |            |                       |
| Hungary.....                                       | 5,939      | 82       | 10        | 1      | 19       | 239     | 14      |          |                  |            | 377                   |
| Ireland.....                                       | 2,290      | 20       | 46        |        | 10       | 49      | 57      | 1        | 5                | 17         | 50                    |
| Italy.....                                         | 17,286     | 227      | 70        | 1      | 92       | 396     | 32      |          | 34               |            | 1,476                 |
| Roumania.....                                      | 259        |          |           |        |          | 6       | 5       |          |                  |            |                       |
| Russia.....                                        | 5,143      | 81       | 43        |        | 8        | 51      | 17      |          |                  |            | 490                   |
| Scotland.....                                      | 1,088      | 4        | 4         |        | 4        | 20      | 22      |          | 1                |            | 191                   |
| Spain.....                                         | 464        |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |                  |            | 19                    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 278        |          |           |        | 1        | 1       | 11      | 1        | 4                | 2          | 12                    |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 600        | 1        | 2         |        | 2        | 8       | 7       | 2        | 1                | 11         | 16                    |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 726        |          |           | 4      | 2        | 2       | 37      |          |                  |            | 21                    |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 420        |          | 3         |        | 5        | 1       | 3       |          | 1                |            | 35                    |
| Wales.....                                         | 580        | 3        |           |        | 1        | 186     | 12      |          |                  |            | 66                    |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 216        | 1        | 1         |        |          | 0       | 12      |          |                  |            | 2                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |                  |            |                       |
| Austria.....                                       | 2,338      | 15       | 2         |        | 8        | 71      | 4       |          | 5                | 3          | 183                   |
| Canada.....                                        | 222        |          | 1         |        | 3        | 2       | 8       |          |                  |            | 2                     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 51         |          |           |        | 1        |         |         |          |                  |            |                       |
| England.....                                       | 2,562      | 9        | 14        | 1      | 6        | 124     | 69      |          |                  | 18         | 335                   |
| France.....                                        | 340        |          | 1         |        | 1        | 3       | 6       |          | 1                |            | 1                     |
| Germany.....                                       | 11,276     | 30       | 146       | 1      | 29       | 236     | 276     | 23       | 3                | 55         | 141                   |
| Hungary.....                                       | 1,597      | 25       | 1         |        | 4        | 35      | 3       |          |                  |            | 109                   |
| Ireland.....                                       | 5,936      | 30       | 110       | 5      | 32       | 135     | 132     | 4        | 2                | 45         | 87                    |
| Italy.....                                         | 3,393      | 74       | 3         |        | 23       | 98      | 13      |          |                  |            | 198                   |
| Russia.....                                        | 1,935      | 51       | 20        |        | 5        | 13      | 7       |          |                  |            | 139                   |
| Scotland.....                                      | 851        | 5        |           | 2      | 3        | 19      | 17      | 1        | 1                | 1          | 136                   |
| Sweden.....                                        | 196        |          |           |        | 1        |         | 13      |          |                  |            | 9                     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 587        |          |           |        | 1        | 7       | 12      |          |                  |            | 5                     |
| Wales.....                                         | 635        | 3        |           |        |          | 81      | 16      |          | 1                |            | 53                    |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> ..... | 3,488      | 17       | 23        |        | 14       | 122     | 87      | 2        |                  | 15         | 163                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1045.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Barbour. | Berkeley. | Boone. | Braxton. | Brooke. | Cabell. | Calhoun. | Clay. | Dodd-<br>ridge. | Fayette. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 644,044    | 8,198    | 11,136    | 5,388  | 12,033   | 5,933   | 24,080  | 5,818    | 5,374 | 6,530           | 28,995                |
| Female.....                                          | 577,075    | 7,660    | 10,863    | 4,943  | 10,990   | 5,165   | 22,605  | 5,440    | 4,859 | 6,142           | 22,908                |
| White..Male.....                                     | 607,326    | 7,689    | 10,204    | 5,297  | 11,916   | 5,850   | 22,718  | 5,774    | 5,369 | 6,523           | 23,451                |
| Female.....                                          | 549,491    | 7,248    | 9,994     | 4,870  | 10,886   | 5,095   | 21,508  | 5,404    | 4,859 | 6,140           | 19,137                |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 36,607     | 508      | 932       | 91     | 117      | 81      | 1,351   | 44       | 5     | 6               | 5,540                 |
| Female.....                                          | 27,566     | 412      | 869       | 73     | 104      | 70      | 1,096   | 36       | —     | 2               | 3,771                 |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 338,349    | 4,299    | 6,151     | 2,380  | 5,600    | 3,527   | 13,182  | 2,546    | 2,304 | 3,183           | 15,628                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 247,970    | 3,797    | 5,078     | 1,769  | 4,292    | 2,005   | 7,627   | 2,328    | 1,919 | 3,350           | 8,207                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 264,694    | 3,668    | 5,194     | 2,308  | 5,306    | 2,210   | 11,479  | 2,492    | 2,247 | 3,038           | 9,111                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 205,216    | 3,320    | 4,512     | 1,704  | 4,089    | 1,483   | 6,537   | 2,259    | 1,854 | 3,112           | 6,967                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 16,117     | 60       | 224       | 18     | 99       | 427     | 492     | 28       | 15    | 96              | 432                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 15,035     | 65       | 227       | 16     | 127      | 293     | 367     | 42       | 23    | 155             | 411                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 9,987      | 38       | 137       | 5      | 45       | 256     | 287     | 16       | 5     | 59              | 268                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 6,130      | 22       | 87        | 13     | 54       | 171     | 205     | 12       | 10    | 37              | 164                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 34,687     | 323      | 202       | 6      | 131      | 837     | 333     | 9        | 41    | 43              | 2,593                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12,878     | 173      | 111       | 5      | 32       | 192     | 242     | 12       | 35    | 74              | 533                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 22,757     | 247      | 531       | 48     | 64       | 51      | 868     | 17       | 1     | 5               | 3,488                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 14,786     | 239      | 428       | 54     | 44       | 36      | 479     | 15       | 7     | 8               | 2,306                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 94         | 1        | —         | —      | —        | 2       | 10      | —        | —     | 1               | 4                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 78.2       | 85.3     | 84.4      | 97.0   | 94.8     | 62.7    | 87.1    | 97.9     | 97.5  | 95.4            | 58.3                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4.8        | 1.4      | 3.6       | 0.8    | 1.8      | 12.1    | 3.7     | 1.1      | 0.7   | 3.0             | 2.8                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 10.3       | 7.5      | 3.3       | 0.3    | 2.3      | 23.7    | 2.5     | 0.4      | 1.8   | 1.4             | 16.6                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 6.7        | 5.7      | 8.6       | 2.0    | 1.1      | 1.4     | 6.6     | 0.7      | (?)   | 0.2             | 22.3                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 7,263      | 32       | 108       | 2      | 32       | 233     | 194     | 9        | 11    | 37              | 391                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,358      | 19       | 6         | —      | 5        | 32      | 12      | —        | 1     | —               | 80                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 22,645     | 254      | 55        | 4      | 87       | 448     | 45      | —        | 18    | 3               | 1,882                 |
| Unknown.....                                         | 3,521      | 18       | 33        | —      | 7        | 124     | 82      | —        | 11    | 3               | 240                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 35,040     | 344      | 429       | 249    | 565      | 122     | 1,035   | 243      | 438   | 261             | 2,420                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.4       | 8.0      | 7.0       | 10.5   | 10.1     | 3.5     | 7.9     | 9.5      | 19.0  | 8.2             | 15.5                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 12.9       | 15.9     | 12.2      | 26.4   | 14.2     | 5.5     | 12.3    | 15.3     | 17.4  | 9.8             | 17.7                  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 21,022     | 218      | 242       | 237    | 533      | 30      | 879     | 243      | 426   | 253             | 893                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.5        | 5.8      | 4.5       | 10.2   | 9.9      | 1.1     | 7.3     | 9.6      | 18.8  | 8.1             | 9.4                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 8,528      | 59       | 38        | —      | 19       | 90      | 11      | —        | 12    | 7               | 680                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.6       | 18.3     | 18.8      | —      | 14.5     | 10.8    | 3.3     | —        | —     | —               | 26.2                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 5,457      | 67       | 149       | 12     | 13       | 2       | 135     | —        | —     | —               | 847                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.0       | 27.1     | 28.1      | —      | —        | —       | 15.6    | —        | —     | —               | 24.3                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 903,822    | 11,731   | 17,159    | 7,088  | 16,297   | 8,777   | 35,863  | 7,656    | 6,864 | 9,334           | 37,352                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 74,866     | 815      | 938       | 654    | 1,389    | 223     | 2,347   | 599      | 1,074 | 647             | 4,383                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.3        | 6.9      | 5.5       | 9.2    | 8.5      | 2.5     | 6.5     | 7.8      | 15.6  | 6.9             | 11.7                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 798,132    | 10,586   | 15,385    | 6,969  | 15,943   | 7,279   | 33,247  | 7,580    | 6,803 | 9,249           | 26,068                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 51,407     | 555      | 560       | 633    | 1,326    | 67      | 2,025   | 599      | 1,054 | 632             | 1,961                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.4        | 5.2      | 3.6       | 9.1    | 8.3      | 0.9     | 6.1     | 7.9      | 15.5  | 6.8             | 7.5                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 54,646     | 492      | 331       | 9      | 189      | 1,367   | 546     | 20       | 58    | 76              | 4,072                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 13,075     | 99       | 58        | —      | 27       | 148     | 23      | —        | 20    | 14              | 1,009                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 23.9       | 20.1     | 17.5      | —      | 14.3     | 10.8    | 4.2     | —        | 3     | 8               | 24.8                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 50,925     | 652      | 1,443     | 110    | 165      | 129     | 2,058   | 56       | —     | —               | 7,208                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10,347     | 161      | 320       | 21     | 36       | 8       | 288     | —        | —     | —               | 1,413                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.3       | 24.7     | 22.2      | 19.1   | 21.8     | 6.2     | 14.0    | —        | —     | —               | 19.6                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 280,504    | 3,503    | 4,862     | 2,673  | 5,773    | 2,284   | 10,835  | 2,766    | 2,595 | 3,199           | 11,465                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11,367     | 102      | 168       | 107    | 232      | 20      | 841     | 97       | 222   | 84              | 621                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1        | 2.9      | 3.5       | 4.0    | 4.0      | 0.9     | 3.1     | 3.5      | 8.6   | 2.6             | 5.4                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 396,818    | 4,949    | 6,665     | 3,873  | 8,219    | 3,140   | 14,939  | 4,058    | 3,759 | 4,503           | 16,539                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 259,971    | 3,388    | 4,009     | 2,709  | 5,764    | 1,794   | 9,590   | 2,885    | 2,350 | 3,246           | 9,650                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.5       | 68.5     | 60.2      | 69.9   | 70.1     | 57.1    | 64.2    | 71.1     | 62.5  | 72.1            | 58.3                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 116,314    | 1,446    | 1,803     | 1,200  | 2,446    | 856     | 4,104   | 1,293    | 1,164 | 1,304           | 5,074                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 85,019     | 1,006    | 1,345     | 906    | 1,834    | 544     | 3,172   | 974      | 769   | 982             | 3,530                 |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 131,027    | 1,682    | 2,125     | 1,339  | 2,848    | 1,010   | 4,823   | 1,396    | 1,278 | 1,544           | 5,110                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 119,057    | 1,548    | 1,884     | 1,242  | 2,645    | 897     | 4,386   | 1,312    | 1,110 | 1,459           | 4,379                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 74,176     | 951      | 1,351     | 707    | 1,491    | 612     | 2,918   | 708      | 697   | 878             | 2,958                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 42,003     | 595      | 629       | 435    | 951      | 259     | 1,531   | 451      | 359   | 610             | 1,334                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 75,301     | 870      | 1,386     | 627    | 1,434    | 662     | 3,094   | 662      | 620   | 777             | 3,397                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,892     | 239      | 151       | 126    | 334      | 94      | 501     | 148      | 112   | 195             | 407                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 247,341    | 3,128    | 3,928     | 2,539  | 5,294    | 1,866   | 8,927   | 2,689    | 2,442 | 2,848           | 10,184                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 204,076    | 2,554    | 3,229     | 2,148  | 4,479    | 1,441   | 7,558   | 2,286    | 1,879 | 2,441           | 7,909                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.5       | 81.6     | 82.2      | 84.6   | 84.6     | 77.2    | 84.7    | 85.0     | 76.9  | 85.7            | 77.7                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 224,980    | 2,823    | 3,563     | 2,501  | 5,180    | 1,499   | 8,378   | 2,658    | 2,425 | 2,811           | 7,791                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 186,709    | 2,357    | 2,976     | 2,122  | 4,379    | 1,206   | 7,107   | 2,257    | 1,864 | 2,410           | 6,035                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.0       | 83.5     | 83.5      | 84.8   | 84.5     | 80.5    | 84.8    | 84.9     | 76.9  | 85.7            | 77.5                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 9,105      | 52       | 39        | 3      | 56       | 287     | 163     | 9        | 16    | 37              | 490                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,552      | 36       | 38        | —      | 52       | 166     | 133     | 7        | 14    | 31              | 414                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.9       | —        | —         | —      | —        | 62.2    | 81.6    | —        | —     | —               | 84.5                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,841      | 41       | 13        | —      | 8        | 75      | 15      | —        | —     | —               | 375                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,878      | 24       | —         | —      | —        | 51      | 12      | —        | —     | —               | 254                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.1       | —        | —         | —      | —        | 25      | 371     | 22       | 1     | —               | 67.7                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 10,404     | 212      | 313       | 35     | 49       | 18      | 306     | 22       | 1     | —               | 1,528                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,927      | 137      | 215       | 26     | 40       | —       | 82.5    | —        | —     | —               | 1,206                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.2       | 64.6     | 68.7      | —      | —        | —       | —       | —        | —     | —               | 78.9                  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |          |           |        |          |         |         |          |       |                 |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 239,128    | 3,413    | 4,612     | 1,935  | 4,321    | 2,317   | 9,080   | 2,053    | 1,885 | 2,483           | 10,168                |
| Families, number.....                                | 248,480    | 3,452    | 4,710     | 1,957  | 4,346    | 2,504   | 9,635   | 2,072    | 1,904 | 2,531           | 10,360                |

<sup>1</sup>Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                         | Gilmer. | Grant. | Green-brier. <sup>1</sup> | Hamp-shire. <sup>1</sup> | Hancock. | Hardy. | Harrison. | Jackson. | Jefferson. | Kanawha. | Lewis. |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 11,379  | 7,838  | 24,833                    | 11,694                   | 10,465   | 9,163  | 48,381    | 20,956   | 15,889     | 81,457   | 18,281 |
| 1900.....                                        | 11,762  | 7,275  | 20,683                    | 11,806                   | 6,693    | 8,449  | 27,690    | 22,987   | 15,935     | 54,696   | 16,980 |
| 1890.....                                        | 9,746   | 6,802  | 18,034                    | 11,419                   | 6,414    | 7,567  | 21,919    | 19,021   | 15,553     | 42,756   | 15,885 |
| 1880.....                                        | 7,108   | 5,542  | 15,060                    | 10,366                   | 4,882    | 6,794  | 20,181    | 15,312   | 15,005     | 32,466   | 13,269 |
| 1870.....                                        | 4,338   | 4,467  | 11,417                    | 7,643                    | 4,363    | 5,518  | 16,714    | 10,300   | 13,219     | 22,349   | 10,175 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | -383    | 563    | 4,150                     | -112                     | 3,772    | 714    | 20,691    | -2,031   | -46        | 26,761   | 1,301  |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | -3.3    | 7.7    | 20.1                      | -0.9                     | 56.4     | 8.5    | 74.7      | -8.8     | -0.3       | 48.9     | 7.7    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 2,016   | 473    | 2,649                     | 387                      | 279      | 882    | 5,771     | 3,966    | 332        | 11,940   | 1,085  |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 20.7    | 7.0    | 14.7                      | 3.4                      | 4.3      | 11.7   | 26.3      | 20.9     | 2.5        | 27.9     | 6.8    |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 331     | 461    | 998                       | 648                      | 83       | 574    | 416       | 461      | 211        | 860      | 393    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 34.4    | 17.0   | 24.9                      | 18.0                     | 126.1    | 16.0   | 116.3     | 45.5     | 75.3       | 94.7     | 46.5   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 34.4    | 17.0   | 24.9                      | 18.0                     | 87.7     | 16.0   | 94.2      | 45.5     | 62.7       | 68.0     | 46.5   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... |         |        |                           |                          | 3,184    |        | 9,201     |          | 2,662      | 22,996   |        |
| Same places in 1900.....                         |         |        |                           |                          |          |        | 4,050     |          | 2,392      | 11,099   |        |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             |         |        |                           |                          |          |        | 127.2     |          | 11.3       | 107.2    |        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 11,379  | 7,838  | 24,833                    | 11,694                   | 7,281    | 9,163  | 39,180    | 20,956   | 13,227     | 58,461   | 18,281 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 11,762  | 7,275  | 20,683                    | 11,806                   | 6,693    | 8,449  | 23,640    | 22,987   | 13,543     | 43,597   | 16,980 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | -3.3    | 7.7    | 20.1                      | -0.9                     | 8.8      | 8.5    | 65.7      | -8.8     | -2.3       | 34.1     | 7.7    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... |         |        |                           |                          |          |        | 4,050     |          |            | 11,099   |        |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 11,762  | 7,275  | 20,683                    | 11,806                   | 6,693    | 8,449  | 23,640    | 22,987   | 15,935     | 43,597   | 16,980 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   |         |        |                           |                          | 30.4     |        | 19.0      |          | 16.8       | 28.2     |        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   |         |        |                           |                          |          |        | 14.6      |          |            | 20.3     |        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| White.....                                       | 11,362  | 7,585  | 23,054                    | 11,391                   | 10,426   | 8,775  | 47,015    | 20,930   | 12,390     | 74,966   | 18,035 |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 11,726  | 7,023  | 18,854                    | 11,344                   | 6,646    | 7,992  | 26,435    | 22,872   | 11,994     | 60,711   | 16,792 |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 9,696   | 6,423  | 16,041                    | 10,852                   | 6,392    | 6,977  | 21,158    | 18,934   | 11,437     | 39,354   | 15,627 |
| Negro.....                                       | 17      | 253    | 1,779                     | 303                      | 37       | 387    | 1,359     | 26       | 3,499      | 6,476    | 239    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 36      | 252    | 1,829                     | 461                      | 46       | 457    | 1,252     | 115      | 3,941      | 5,983    | 178    |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 50      | 379    | 1,993                     | 567                      | 81       | 590    | 760       | 87       | 4,116      | 3,402    | 261    |
| Black.....                                       | 17      | 99     | 1,263                     | 240                      | 37       | 187    | 846       | 22       | 2,904      | 4,227    | 150    |
| Mulatto.....                                     |         | 154    | 516                       | 63                       |          | 200    | 513       | 4        | 595        | 2,249    | 89     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table 1)..... |         |        |                           |                          | 2        | 1      | 7         |          |            | 15       | 7      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 11,217  | 6,987  | 22,169                    | 11,251                   | 7,929    | 8,637  | 38,805    | 20,643   | 11,984     | 69,445   | 16,841 |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 11,576  | 6,663  | 18,287                    | 11,186                   | 5,704    | 7,877  | 24,671    | 22,250   | 11,521     | 47,692   | 15,639 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 113     | 238    | 430                       | 104                      | 1,173    | 89     | 3,146     | 251      | 297        | 3,009    | 906    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 152     | 265    | 446                       | 167                      | 562      | 92     | 943       | 531      | 377        | 2,876    | 888    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 28      | 141    | 192                       | 35                       | 657      | 32     | 2,284     | 82       | 131        | 1,629    | 519    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 85      | 97     | 238                       | 69                       | 516      | 57     | 862       | 169      | 166        | 1,380    | 387    |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 32      | 360    | 455                       | 36                       | 1,324    | 49     | 5,064     | 36       | 109        | 2,512    | 288    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 18      | 35     | 121                       | 51                       | 380      | 23     | 881       | 31       | 96         | 744      | 265    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 98.6    | 89.1   | 89.3                      | 96.2                     | 75.8     | 94.3   | 80.2      | 98.5     | 75.4       | 85.3     | 92.1   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 98.4    | 91.6   | 88.4                      | 94.2                     | 85.2     | 93.2   | 89.1      | 96.8     | 72.3       | 87.2     | 92.1   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 1.0     | 3.0    | 1.7                       | 0.9                      | 11.2     | 1.0    | 6.5       | 1.2      | 1.9        | 3.7      | 5.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 1.1     | 3.6    | 2.2                       | 1.4                      | 8.4      | 1.1    | 5.4       | 2.3      | 2.4        | 4.2      | 5.2    |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 0.3     | 4.6    | 1.8                       | 0.3                      | 12.7     | 0.5    | 10.5      | 0.2      | 0.7        | 3.1      | 1.6    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 0.2     | 1.3    | 0.6                       | 0.4                      | 6.7      | 0.3    | 8.0       | 0.4      | 0.6        | 1.4      | 1.6    |
| Negro.....                                       | 0.1     | 3.2    | 7.2                       | 2.6                      | 0.4      | 4.2    | 2.8       | 0.1      | 22.0       | 8.0      | 1.3    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 0.3     | 5.5    | 8.8                       | 3.9                      | 0.7      | 6.4    | 4.5       | 0.5      | 24.7       | 7.3      | 1.0    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Austria.....                                     |         | 98     | 223                       | 1                        | 402      | 22     | 349       |          | 1          | 160      | 38     |
| Belgium.....                                     |         |        |                           |                          |          |        | 298       |          | 1          | 69       | 8      |
| Bulgaria.....                                    |         |        | 1                         |                          |          |        |           |          |            | 1        |        |
| Canada.....                                      | 3       | 7      | 14                        |                          | 18       | 1      | 35        | 1        | 3          | 68       | 5      |
| Denmark.....                                     |         | 1      | 1                         |                          |          |        | 2         |          |            | 1        |        |
| England.....                                     | 3       | 22     | 28                        | 4                        | 147      | 7      | 142       | 3        | 18         | 257      | 39     |
| Finland.....                                     |         |        |                           |                          |          |        | 112       |          |            |          |        |
| France.....                                      |         |        | 3                         |                          | 5        |        | 124       | 2        |            | 20       | 2      |
| Germany.....                                     | 7       | 31     | 9                         | 9                        | 47       | 11     | 137       | 19       | 24         | 323      | 48     |
| Greece.....                                      |         |        |                           |                          | 63       |        | 155       |          |            | 17       | 3      |
| Holland.....                                     |         | 2      | 2                         | 1                        |          | 1      | 1         |          | 2          | 4        |        |
| Hungary.....                                     |         | 4      | 11                        |                          | 9        |        | 768       |          |            | 161      |        |
| Ireland.....                                     | 3       | 4      | 31                        | 5                        | 69       |        | 93        | 5        | 14         | 98       | 81     |
| Italy.....                                       | 13      | 137    | 80                        | 1                        | 295      |        | 1,775     |          | 33         | 340      | 25     |
| Roumania.....                                    |         |        |                           |                          | 25       |        | 74        |          |            | 16       | 1      |
| Russia.....                                      | 2       | 41     | 5                         | 10                       | 119      | 1      | 352       |          | 8          | 590      | 8      |
| Scotland.....                                    |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Spain.....                                       | 1       | 5      | 12                        | 4                        | 23       |        | 59        |          | 1          | 141      | 7      |
| Sweden.....                                      |         |        |                           |                          |          |        | 399       |          |            |          |        |
| Switzerland.....                                 |         | 1      | 1                         | 1                        | 3        |        | 16        |          |            | 8        |        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              |         |        | 1                         |                          |          | 4      | 11        | 4        |            | 35       | 13     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            |         |        | 1                         |                          | 15       |        | 105       |          | 3          | 100      | 1      |
| Wales.....                                       |         |        | 28                        |                          | 2        |        | 6         | 1        |            | 48       | 3      |
| Other foreign countries.....                     |         | 7      | 3                         |                          | 78       |        | 44        | 1        |            | 33       | 2      |
|                                                  |         |        | 1                         |                          | 4        | 2      | 7         |          | 1          | 16       | 4      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Austria.....                                     |         | 29     | 7                         |                          | 146      |        | 122       | 1        |            | 40       | 20     |
| Canada.....                                      | 1       |        | 1                         |                          |          |        | 5         |          |            | 13       |        |
| Denmark.....                                     |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| England.....                                     |         | 11     | 16                        | 1                        | 120      | 4      | 100       | 8        | 10         | 177      | 33     |
| France.....                                      |         |        | 5                         |                          | 1        |        | 72        | 3        | 1          | 28       |        |
| Germany.....                                     | 9       | 60     | 17                        | 19                       | 71       | 19     | 202       | 35       | 53         | 415      | 70     |
| Hungary.....                                     |         |        | 5                         |                          | 4        |        | 272       |          |            | 30       |        |
| Ireland.....                                     | 12      | 9      | 107                       | 11                       | 100      | 2      | 228       | 13       | 39         | 175      | 324    |
| Italy.....                                       |         | 6      |                           |                          | 56       |        | 640       |          | 4          | 46       | 12     |
| Russia.....                                      | 3       |        |                           |                          | 8        |        | 100       |          | 9          | 225      | 4      |
| Scotland.....                                    | 1       | 2      | 7                         |                          | 12       |        | 49        | 1        | 1          | 88       | 6      |
| Sweden.....                                      |         |        |                           |                          | 8        |        | 28        |          | 1          | 9        | 1      |
| Switzerland.....                                 |         |        | 1                         |                          |          | 3      | 5         | 7        |            | 15       | 8      |
| Wales.....                                       |         | 2      |                           |                          | 59       |        | 29        |          |            | 30       | 2      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 2       | 11     | 23                        | 3                        | 72       | 4      | 332       | 14       | 13         | 332      | 39     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1045.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Gilmer. | Grant. | Green-brier. <sup>1</sup> | Hamp-shire. <sup>1</sup> | Hancock. | Hardy. | Harrison. | Jackson. | Jefferson. | Kanawha. | Lewis. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 5,839   | 4,128  | 12,552                    | 5,947                    | 5,616    | 4,724  | 25,759    | 10,701   | 7,809      | 42,539   | 9,265  |
| Female.....                                          | 5,540   | 3,710  | 12,281                    | 5,747                    | 4,849    | 4,439  | 22,722    | 10,255   | 8,080      | 38,918   | 9,016  |
| White... Male.....                                   | 5,829   | 3,993  | 11,651                    | 5,795                    | 5,590    | 4,502  | 25,032    | 10,684   | 6,085      | 39,086   | 9,134  |
| Female.....                                          | 5,533   | 3,592  | 11,403                    | 5,596                    | 4,836    | 4,273  | 21,983    | 10,246   | 6,305      | 35,880   | 8,901  |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 10      | 135    | 901                       | 152                      | 24       | 221    | 720       | 17       | 1,724      | 3,438    | 127    |
| Female.....                                          | 7       | 118    | 878                       | 151                      | 13       | 166    | 639       | 9        | 1,775      | 3,038    | 112    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,737   | 2,164  | 6,291                     | 3,049                    | 3,240    | 2,282  | 14,746    | 5,038    | 4,242      | 21,715   | 5,221  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,706   | 1,879  | 4,839                     | 2,945                    | 2,007    | 1,988  | 8,810     | 5,364    | 4,101      | 15,204   | 4,445  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,663   | 1,769  | 5,373                     | 2,915                    | 2,175    | 2,112  | 10,814    | 4,876    | 3,208      | 17,285   | 4,594  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,631   | 1,658  | 4,208                     | 2,735                    | 1,627    | 1,852  | 6,772     | 5,060    | 2,979      | 10,998   | 3,917  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 48      | 73     | 139                       | 38                       | 250      | 33     | 597       | 131      | 107        | 845      | 351    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 52      | 85     | 143                       | 60                       | 182      | 25     | 537       | 223      | 132        | 683      | 315    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 14      | 41     | 72                        | 16                       | 119      | 15     | 358       | 52       | 50         | 466      | 220    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 34      | 32     | 67                        | 22                       | 131      | 18     | 239       | 79       | 57         | 379      | 131    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 21      | 258    | 312                       | 14                       | 800      | 35     | 2,871     | 25       | 68         | 1,451    | 165    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 13      | 74     | 71                        | 29                       | 276      | 15     | 660       | 55       | 67         | 415      | 143    |
| Negro.....                                           | 5       | 64     | 467                       | 82                       | 13       | 101    | 458       | 6        | 859        | 2,120    | 108    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 10      | 62     | 417                       | 120                      | 21       | 96     | 638       | 26       | 835        | 1,118    | 65     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |         |        |                           |                          | 2        | 1      | 6         |          |            | 14       | 3      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 97.3    | 81.7   | 85.4                      | 95.6                     | 67.1     | 92.6   | 73.3      | 96.8     | 75.6       | 79.6     | 88.0   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.8     | 3.4    | 2.2                       | 1.2                      | 7.7      | 1.4    | 4.0       | 2.6      | 2.5        | 3.9      | 6.7    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.8     | 11.9   | 5.0                       | 0.5                      | 24.7     | 1.5    | 19.5      | 0.5      | 1.6        | 6.7      | 3.2    |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.2     | 3.0    | 7.4                       | 2.7                      | 0.4      | 4.4    | 3.1       | 0.1      | 20.2       | 9.8      | 2.1    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 10      | 37     | 45                        | 7                        | 140      | 11     | 400       | 20       | 21         | 442      | 59     |
| Having first papers.....                             |         | 6      | 3                         | 1                        | 33       |        | 205       |          | 1          | 55       | 10     |
| Alien.....                                           | 9       | 204    | 242                       | 2                        | 566      | 20     | 1,979     | 2        | 19         | 694      | 22     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 2       | 11     | 22                        | 4                        | 61       | 4      | 287       | 3        | 27         | 260      | 74     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 303     | 406    | 669                       | 197                      | 307      | 217    | 1,462     | 312      | 408        | 2,512    | 308    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.1    | 18.8   | 10.6                      | 6.5                      | 9.5      | 9.5    | 9.9       | 6.2      | 9.6        | 11.6     | 5.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 12.9    | 13.3   | 12.6                      | 10.9                     | 10.7     | 17.3   | 10.8      | 10.6     | 15.1       | 17.0     | 7.8    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 302     | 204    | 459                       | 162                      | 70       | 180    | 480       | 308      | 190        | 1,885    | 280    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.1    | 11.1   | 8.3                       | 5.5                      | 2.9      | 8.4    | 4.2       | 6.2      | 5.7        | 10.4     | 5.7    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |         | 176    | 59                        | 2                        | 233      | 5      | 899       | 1        | 11         | 232      | 12     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         | 68.2   | 18.9                      |                          | 29.1     |        | 31.3      |          |            | 16.0     | 7.3    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1       | 26     | 151                       | 33                       | 3        | 32     | 81        | 3        | 207        | 384      | 16     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         |        | 32.3                      |                          |          | 31.7   | 17.7      |          | 24.1       | 18.1     | 14.8   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,152   | 5,765  | 18,247                    | 8,920                    | 8,018    | 6,636  | 36,557    | 15,205   | 12,311     | 59,693   | 14,159 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 706     | 825    | 1,410                     | 480                      | 501      | 594    | 2,838     | 841      | 944        | 5,814    | 759    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.7     | 14.3   | 7.7                       | 5.4                      | 6.2      | 9.0    | 7.8       | 5.5      | 7.7        | 9.7      | 5.4    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 8,110   | 5,229  | 16,467                    | 8,648                    | 6,700    | 6,301  | 30,637    | 15,144   | 9,552      | 52,099   | 13,641 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 702     | 527    | 999                       | 394                      | 161      | 495    | 1,151     | 833      | 410        | 4,664    | 669    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.7     | 10.1   | 6.1                       | 4.6                      | 2.4      | 7.9    | 3.8       | 5.5      | 4.3        | 9.0      | 4.9    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 32      | 349    | 439                       | 34                       | 1,286    | 48     | 4,789     | 36       | 109        | 2,398    | 284    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2       | 236    | 82                        | 2                        | 335      | 10     | 1,493     | 3        | 16         | 376      | 30     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         | 67.6   | 18.7                      |                          | 26.0     |        | 31.0      |          | 14.7       | 15.7     | 10.6   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 10      | 187    | 1,341                     | 238                      | 30       | 286    | 1,124     | 25       | 2,650      | 5,181    | 228    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2       | 62     | 329                       | 84                       | 4        | 89     | 202       | 5        | 518        | 762      | 60     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         | 33.2   | 24.5                      | 35.3                     |          | 31.1   | 18.0      |          | 19.5       | 14.7     | 26.3   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,859   | 1,802  | 6,007                     | 2,866                    | 2,180    | 2,213  | 9,733     | 5,304    | 3,548      | 19,324   | 3,977  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 102     | 120    | 211                       | 73                       | 51       | 124    | 354       | 128      | 126        | 976      | 79     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.6     | 6.7    | 3.5                       | 2.5                      | 2.3      | 5.6    | 3.6       | 2.4      | 3.6        | 5.1      | 2.0    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,100   | 2,565  | 8,499                     | 3,995                    | 3,125    | 3,162  | 13,774    | 7,496    | 4,873      | 27,075   | 5,584  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,023   | 1,744  | 5,889                     | 2,879                    | 2,041    | 2,062  | 8,598     | 5,660    | 2,767      | 16,653   | 4,103  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.7    | 68.0   | 69.3                      | 72.1                     | 65.3     | 65.2   | 62.4      | 75.5     | 56.8       | 61.5     | 73.5   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,241   | 763    | 2,492                     | 1,129                    | 945      | 949    | 4,041     | 2,192    | 1,325      | 7,751    | 1,607  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 931     | 559    | 1,675                     | 790                      | 761      | 621    | 2,880     | 1,742    | 811        | 5,511    | 1,180  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,379   | 900    | 2,886                     | 1,372                    | 969      | 1,085  | 4,224     | 2,696    | 1,618      | 8,884    | 1,893  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,306   | 811    | 2,659                     | 1,265                    | 923      | 961    | 3,904     | 2,562    | 1,346      | 7,873    | 1,802  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 746     | 460    | 1,613                     | 774                      | 571      | 580    | 2,605     | 1,356    | 999        | 5,244    | 1,043  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 530     | 275    | 1,120                     | 564                      | 297      | 357    | 1,404     | 961      | 482        | 2,622    | 765    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 734     | 442    | 1,508                     | 720                      | 640      | 548    | 2,904     | 1,252    | 931        | 5,196    | 1,041  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 256     | 99     | 435                       | 260                      | 60       | 123    | 410       | 395      | 128        | 647      | 356    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,620   | 1,663  | 5,378                     | 2,501                    | 1,914    | 2,034  | 8,265     | 4,888    | 2,943      | 16,635   | 3,500  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,237   | 1,370  | 4,334                     | 2,055                    | 1,684    | 1,582  | 6,784     | 4,304    | 2,157      | 13,384   | 2,982  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.4    | 82.4   | 80.6                      | 82.2                     | 88.0     | 77.8   | 82.1      | 88.1     | 73.3       | 80.5     | 85.2   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,610   | 1,556  | 4,939                     | 2,416                    | 1,606    | 1,929  | 7,147     | 4,870    | 2,137      | 14,854   | 3,392  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,228   | 1,281  | 4,017                     | 2,007                    | 1,430    | 1,522  | 5,942     | 4,292    | 1,602      | 11,891   | 2,916  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.4    | 82.3   | 81.3                      | 83.1                     | 89.0     | 78.9   | 83.1      | 88.1     | 75.0       | 80.1     | 86.0   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 10      | 33     | 53                        | 5                        | 241      | 14     | 561       | 12       | 32         | 549      | 93     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9       | 31     | 46                        | 5                        | 197      | 13     | 450       | 11       | 24         | 489      | 56     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |        |                           |                          | 81.7     |        | 80.2      |          |            | 89.1     |        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |         | 11     | 19                        | 5                        | 61       | 1      | 373       |          | 1          | 165      | 5      |
| Number attending school.....                         |         | 10     | 8                         | 1                        | 52       |        | 263       |          | 1          | 118      | 2      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |        |                           |                          |          |        | 70.5      |          |            | 71.5     |        |
| Negro, number.....                                   |         | 63     | 397                       | 75                       | 6        | 90     | 184       | 6        | 773        | 1,067    | 9      |
| Number attending school.....                         |         | 48     | 253                       | 42                       | 5        | 47     | 129       | 1        | 530        | 886      | 8      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |        | 71.7                      |                          |          |        | 70.1      |          | 68.6       | 83.0     |        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |        |                           |                          |          |        |           |          |            |          |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,217   | 1,508  | 4,809                     | 2,401                    | 2,131    | 1,742  | 9,888     | 4,114    | 3,359      | 15,614   | 3,451  |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,245   | 1,529  | 4,884                     | 2,433                    | 2,297    | 1,772  | 10,563    | 4,143    | 3,409      | 16,232   | 3,493  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                           | Lincoln. | Logan. <sup>1</sup> | Mc-Dowell. | Marion. | Marshall. | Mason. | Mercer. <sup>1</sup> | Mineral. <sup>1</sup> | Mingo. <sup>1</sup> | Monongalia. | Monroe. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|------------|---------|-----------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 20,491   | 14,476              | 47,856     | 42,794  | 32,388    | 23,019 | 38,371               | 16,674                | 19,431              | 24,334      | 13,055               |
| 1900.....                                          | 15,434   | 6,955               | 18,747     | 32,430  | 26,444    | 24,142 | 23,023               | 12,883                | 11,359              | 19,049      | 13,130               |
| 1890.....                                          | 11,246   | 11,101              | 7,300      | 20,721  | 20,735    | 22,863 | 16,002               | 12,085                | .....               | 15,705      | 12,429               |
| 1880.....                                          | 8,739    | 7,329               | 3,074      | 17,198  | 18,840    | 22,293 | 7,467                | 8,630                 | .....               | 14,985      | 11,501               |
| 1870.....                                          | 5,053    | 5,124               | 1,952      | 12,107  | 14,941    | 15,978 | 7,064                | 6,332                 | .....               | 13,547      | 11,124               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 5,057    | 7,521               | 29,109     | 10,364  | 5,944     | -1,123 | 15,348               | 3,791                 | 8,072               | 5,285       | -75                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 32.8     | 108.1               | 155.3      | 32.0    | 22.5      | -4.7   | 66.7                 | 29.4                  | 71.1                | 27.7        | -0.6                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 4,188    | -4,146              | 11,447     | 11,709  | 5,709     | 1,279  | 7,021                | 798                   | 11,359              | 3,344       | 701                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 37.2     | -37.3               | 156.8      | 56.5    | 27.5      | 5.6    | 43.9                 | 6.6                   | .....               | 21.3        | 5.6                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                      | 418      | 438                 | 533        | 315     | 310       | 475    | 419                  | 349                   | 416                 | 358         | 457                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....              | 49.0     | 33.1                | 89.8       | 135.9   | 104.5     | 48.5   | 91.6                 | 47.8                  | 46.7                | 68.0        | 28.6                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....        | 49.0     | 33.1                | 89.8       | 96.5    | 50.2      | 48.5   | 57.7                 | 37.2                  | 38.1                | 42.4        | 28.6                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   | .....    | .....               | .....      | 12,383  | 16,815    | .....  | 14,215               | 3,705                 | 3,561               | 9,150       | .....                |
| Same places in 1900.....                           | .....    | .....               | .....      | 7,336   | 11,338    | .....  | 4,644                | 2,536                 | .....               | 3,372       | .....                |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | .....    | .....               | .....      | 68.8    | 48.3      | .....  | 206.1                | 46.1                  | .....               | 171.4       | .....                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....       | 20,491   | 14,476              | 47,856     | 30,411  | 15,573    | 23,019 | 24,156               | 12,969                | 15,870              | 15,184      | 13,055               |
| Same territory in 1900.....                        | 15,434   | 6,955               | 18,747     | 25,094  | 15,106    | 24,142 | 18,379               | 10,347                | 11,359              | 15,677      | 13,130               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 32.8     | 108.1               | 155.3      | 21.2    | 3.1       | -4.7   | 31.4                 | 25.3                  | 39.7                | -3.1        | -0.6                 |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....   | .....    | .....               | .....      | 5,655   | 9,873     | .....  | 4,644                | 2,536                 | .....               | .....       | .....                |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....       | 15,434   | 6,955               | 18,747     | 26,775  | 16,571    | 24,142 | 18,379               | 10,347                | 11,359              | 19,049      | 13,130               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     | .....    | .....               | .....      | 28.9    | 51.9      | .....  | 37.0                 | 22.2                  | 18.3                | 37.6        | .....                |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....     | .....    | .....               | .....      | 17.4    | 37.3      | .....  | 20.2                 | 19.7                  | .....               | .....       | .....                |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| White.....                                         | 20,461   | 13,939              | 33,186     | 41,935  | 31,810    | 22,670 | 32,406               | 16,073                | 18,195              | 24,030      | 12,382               |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 15,371   | 6,894               | 12,778     | 31,942  | 25,941    | 23,604 | 20,119               | 12,218                | 11,050              | 18,747      | 12,300               |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 11,035   | 10,416              | 6,709      | 20,617  | 20,499    | 22,104 | 13,979               | 11,604                | .....               | 15,477      | 11,450               |
| Negro.....                                         | 30       | 532                 | 14,667     | 851     | 575       | 349    | 5,960                | 601                   | 1,236               | 294         | 673                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 63       | 61                  | 5,969      | 482     | 499       | 537    | 2,902                | 665                   | 309                 | 299         | 830                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 211      | 685                 | 1,691      | 104     | 236       | 759    | 2,032                | 481                   | .....               | 227         | 979                  |
| Black.....                                         | 22       | 464                 | 10,032     | 638     | 431       | 233    | 3,929                | 423                   | 876                 | 262         | 291                  |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 8        | 68                  | 4,635      | 213     | 144       | 116    | 2,031                | 178                   | 360                 | 32          | 382                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table 1).....   | .....    | 5                   | 3          | 8       | 3         | .....  | 5                    | .....                 | .....               | 10          | .....                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 20,353   | 12,792              | 25,196     | 34,332  | 25,234    | 21,813 | 30,515               | 14,041                | 16,627              | 20,988      | 12,312               |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 15,300   | 6,877               | 11,526     | 28,737  | 21,673    | 19,461 | 10,555               | 10,555                | 10,875              | 17,897      | 12,169               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 79       | 220                 | 1,730      | 2,908   | 3,521     | 638    | 743                  | 1,207                 | 371                 | 1,493       | 60                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 64       | 9                   | 582        | 1,436   | 3,004     | 1,114  | 389                  | 1,212                 | 110                 | 649         | 99                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 27       | 154                 | 1,389      | 2,065   | 2,191     | 340    | 467                  | 660                   | 251                 | 955         | 21                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 52       | 66                  | 341        | 843     | 1,330     | 298    | 276                  | 547                   | 120                 | 588         | 39                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 29       | 927                 | 6,260      | 4,695   | 3,055     | 219    | 1,148                | 825                   | 1,197               | 1,549       | 10                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 7        | 8                   | 670        | 1,769   | 1,264     | 317    | 269                  | 461                   | 65                  | 301         | 32                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 99.3     | 88.4                | 52.6       | 80.2    | 77.9      | 94.8   | 79.5                 | 84.2                  | 85.6                | 86.2        | 94.3                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 99.1     | 88.9                | 61.5       | 88.6    | 82.0      | 91.8   | 84.5                 | 81.9                  | 85.7                | 94.0        | 92.7                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 0.4      | 1.5                 | 3.6        | 6.8     | 10.9      | 2.8    | 1.9                  | 7.2                   | 1.9                 | 6.1         | 0.5                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 0.4      | 0.1                 | 3.1        | 4.4     | 11.4      | 4.6    | 1.7                  | 9.4                   | 1.0                 | 2.9         | 0.8                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 0.1      | 6.4                 | 13.1       | 11.0    | 9.4       | 1.0    | 3.0                  | 4.9                   | 6.2                 | 6.4         | 0.1                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | (2)      | 0.1                 | 5.6        | 6.5     | 4.8       | 1.3    | 1.2                  | 5.6                   | 0.6                 | 1.6         | 0.2                  |
| Negro.....                                         | 0.1      | 3.7                 | 30.6       | 2.0     | 1.8       | 1.5    | 15.5                 | 3.6                   | 6.4                 | 1.2         | 5.2                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 0.4      | 0.9                 | 31.8       | 1.5     | 1.9       | 2.2    | 12.6                 | 5.2                   | 2.7                 | 1.6         | 6.5                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN, WHITE: Born in—</b>               |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Austria.....                                       | .....    | 121                 | 864        | 798     | 810       | .....  | 52                   | 27                    | 105                 | 182         | .....                |
| Belgium.....                                       | .....    | 1                   | 6          | 95      | 4         | .....  | 5                    | .....                 | .....               | 102         | .....                |
| Bulgaria.....                                      | .....    | 3                   | 2          | .....   | .....     | .....  | 6                    | .....                 | .....               | 1           | .....                |
| Canada.....                                        | 6        | 4                   | 10         | 35      | 34        | 6      | 15                   | 10                    | 14                  | 22          | 1                    |
| Denmark.....                                       | .....    | .....               | 2          | 2       | 4         | .....  | .....                | .....                 | 1                   | 1           | .....                |
| England.....                                       | 2        | 12                  | 153        | 192     | 127       | 50     | 76                   | 99                    | 10                  | 134         | 4                    |
| Finland.....                                       | .....    | .....               | .....      | .....   | 1         | .....  | .....                | .....                 | .....               | .....       | .....                |
| France.....                                        | .....    | .....               | 5          | 42      | 33        | 5      | 3                    | 5                     | 3                   | 33          | .....                |
| Germany.....                                       | 1        | 7                   | 100        | 115     | 395       | 67     | 54                   | 55                    | 33                  | 211         | 2                    |
| Greece.....                                        | .....    | 4                   | 113        | 28      | 1         | .....  | 28                   | 5                     | 18                  | 43          | .....                |
| Holland.....                                       | .....    | 3                   | 3          | .....   | .....     | .....  | 1                    | 2                     | 1                   | 1           | 1                    |
| Hungary.....                                       | 239      | 1,816               | 409        | 796     | 3         | 196    | 27                   | 309                   | 24                  | .....       | 2                    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 8        | 4                   | 22         | 126     | 134       | 25     | 15                   | 98                    | 8                   | 24          | .....                |
| Italy.....                                         | .....    | 354                 | 2,298      | 2,185   | 460       | 37     | 458                  | 345                   | 595                 | 497         | .....                |
| Roumania.....                                      | .....    | 11                  | 38         | 1       | 1         | .....  | .....                | .....                 | .....               | 5           | .....                |
| Russia.....                                        | 5        | 117                 | 685        | 438     | 141       | .....  | 133                  | 62                    | 23                  | 37          | .....                |
| Scotland.....                                      | .....    | 2                   | 19         | 95      | 25        | 8      | 11                   | 55                    | 5                   | 24          | .....                |
| Spain.....                                         | .....    | 3                   | 12         | 3       | .....     | .....  | 1                    | .....                 | .....               | 1           | .....                |
| Sweden.....                                        | .....    | .....               | 4          | 11      | 10        | 2      | 10                   | 5                     | 2                   | 14          | .....                |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 1        | .....               | 3          | 16      | 16        | 1      | 1                    | 3                     | .....               | 34          | .....                |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 2        | 11                  | 30         | 66      | 17        | .....  | 31                   | 8                     | 15                  | 4           | .....                |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 1        | 26                  | 29         | 4       | 3         | .....  | 29                   | 1                     | 49                  | 7           | .....                |
| Wales.....                                         | .....    | 3                   | 30         | 25      | 26        | 14     | 10                   | 11                    | 2                   | 140         | .....                |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 3        | 2                   | 16         | 9       | 17        | 1      | 13                   | 6                     | 4                   | 8           | .....                |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Austria.....                                       | .....    | 22                  | 232        | 219     | 278       | .....  | 14                   | 7                     | 27                  | 64          | .....                |
| Canada.....                                        | 1        | 1                   | 5          | 2       | 10        | 1      | 14                   | 1                     | 1                   | 7           | .....                |
| Denmark.....                                       | .....    | 4                   | 71         | 105     | 2         | .....  | 52                   | 71                    | 23                  | 142         | 5                    |
| England.....                                       | 8        | .....               | .....      | 20      | 104       | .....  | .....                | .....                 | .....               | 16          | .....                |
| France.....                                        | .....    | 4                   | 45         | 161     | 731       | 155    | 41                   | 125                   | 24                  | 231         | 7                    |
| Germany.....                                       | 6        | .....               | 464        | 107     | 217       | 0      | 74                   | 12                    | 75                  | 5           | .....                |
| Hungary.....                                       | .....    | 9                   | 45         | 237     | 441       | 64     | 45                   | 223                   | 13                  | 41          | 8                    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 7        | .....               | .....      | .....   | .....     | .....  | .....                | .....                 | .....               | .....       | .....                |
| Italy.....                                         | .....    | 45                  | 215        | 759     | 68        | .....  | 44                   | 56                    | 42                  | 172         | .....                |
| Russia.....                                        | .....    | 16                  | 171        | 175     | 71        | .....  | 70                   | 21                    | 21                  | 26          | .....                |
| Scotland.....                                      | .....    | 5                   | 11         | 71      | 22        | 6      | 8                    | 67                    | 1                   | 15          | .....                |
| Sweden.....                                        | .....    | .....               | .....      | 3       | 6         | 2      | 7                    | .....                 | 1                   | 10          | .....                |
| Switzerland.....                                   | .....    | .....               | .....      | 10      | 19        | 1      | 2                    | .....                 | .....               | 16          | .....                |
| Wales.....                                         | 1        | 1                   | 17         | 15      | 26        | 21     | 8                    | .....                 | 2                   | 77          | .....                |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> ..... | 4        | 17                  | 112        | 181     | 172       | 32     | 68                   | 75                    | 20                  | 133         | 1                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1045.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA.

1037

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Lincoln. | Logan. <sup>1</sup> | Mc-Dowell. | Marion. | Marshall. | Mason. | Mercer. <sup>1</sup> | Mineral. <sup>1</sup> | Mingo. <sup>1</sup> | Monongalia. | Monroe. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|------------|---------|-----------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 10,812   | 8,064               | 29,150     | 22,904  | 17,533    | 11,781 | 20,693               | 8,726                 | 11,079              | 12,562      | 6,619                |
| Female.....                                          | 9,679    | 6,412               | 18,706     | 19,890  | 14,855    | 11,238 | 17,678               | 7,948                 | 8,352               | 11,772      | 6,436                |
| White... Male.....                                   | 10,795   | 7,696               | 20,027     | 22,428  | 17,036    | 11,595 | 17,420               | 8,422                 | 10,212              | 12,407      | 6,291                |
| Female.....                                          | 9,666    | 6,243               | 13,159     | 19,507  | 14,774    | 11,075 | 14,986               | 7,651                 | 7,983               | 11,623      | 6,091                |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 17       | 363                 | 9,120      | 463     | 494       | 186    | 3,268                | 304                   | 867                 | 146         | 328                  |
| Female.....                                          | 13       | 169                 | 5,547      | 383     | 81        | 163    | 2,692                | 297                   | 369                 | 148         | 345                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,704    | 4,037               | 17,240     | 13,085  | 10,190    | 5,852  | 10,836               | 4,652                 | 5,742               | 7,092       | 3,301                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,360    | 1,496               | 6,327      | 9,451   | 7,573     | 5,965  | 5,847                | 3,404                 | 2,766               | 5,232       | 3,144                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,625    | 3,124               | 6,956      | 9,381   | 6,917     | 5,312  | 7,894                | 3,643                 | 4,189               | 5,852       | 3,117                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,298    | 1,434               | 3,160      | 7,720   | 6,575     | 5,252  | 4,544                | 2,634                 | 2,620               | 4,811       | 2,918                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 47       | 31                  | 202        | 515     | 1,014     | 235    | 153                  | 366                   | 75                  | 311         | 17                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 31       | 4                   | 103        | 363     | 946       | 382    | 96                   | 339                   | 52                  | 175         | 26                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 16       | 21                  | 135        | 303     | 637       | 161    | 81                   | 224                   | 45                  | 170         | 7                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 31       | 10                  | 67         | 212     | 377       | 124    | 72                   | 142                   | 30                  | 141         | 10                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 20       | 644                 | 4,196      | 2,857   | 1,823     | 132    | 775                  | 474                   | 835                 | 836         | 6                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 7        | 7                   | 436        | 1,154   | 709       | 171    | 178                  | 251                   | 45                  | 153         | 25                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 12       | 237                 | 5,883      | 326     | 433       | 123    | 2,009                | 169                   | 643                 | 85          | 161                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 24       | 21                  | 2,628      | 208     | 340       | 159    | 1,027                | 180                   | 149                 | 90          | 175                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |          | 1                   | 3          | 6       | 3         |        | 5                    |                       |                     | 8           |                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 93.3     | 77.4                | 40.3       | 71.7    | 67.9      | 90.8   | 72.8                 | 78.3                  | 73.0                | 82.5        | 94.4                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.0      | 0.8                 | 1.2        | 3.9     | 10.0      | 4.9    | 1.4                  | 7.9                   | 1.3                 | 4.4         | 0.5                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.4      | 16.0                | 24.3       | 21.8    | 17.9      | 2.3    | 7.2                  | 10.2                  | 14.5                | 11.8        | 0.2                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.3      | 5.9                 | 34.1       | 2.5     | 4.2       | 2.1    | 18.5                 | 3.6                   | 11.2                | 1.2         | 4.9                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 7        | 32                  | 222        | 404     | 375       | 76     | 100                  | 115                   | 51                  | 244         | 6                    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2        | 12                  | 138        | 117     | 53        | 14     | 28                   | 7                     | 32                  | 65          |                      |
| Alien.....                                           | 10       | 557                 | 3,701      | 2,174   | 1,164     | 19     | 582                  | 306                   | 680                 | 425         |                      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1        | 43                  | 135        | 162     | 231       | 23     | 65                   | 46                    | 72                  | 102         |                      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 925      | 773                 | 3,792      | 1,357   | 780       | 539    | 1,363                | 388                   | 1,184               | 405         | 252                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.7     | 19.1                | 22.0       | 10.4    | 7.7       | 9.2    | 12.6                 | 8.3                   | 20.6                | 5.7         | 7.6                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 26.2     | 27.7                | 29.7       | 10.1    | 10.6      | 14.0   | 16.1                 | 11.1                  | 28.2                | 6.9         | 11.1                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 922      | 555                 | 937        | 389     | 331       | 490    | 642                  | 195                   | 620                 | 265         | 193                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.7     | 17.6                | 13.1       | 3.9     | 4.8       | 8.3    | 8.0                  | 4.9                   | 14.5                | 4.3         | 6.3                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |          | 164                 | 1,237      | 922     | 321       | 21     | 173                  | 149                   | 322                 | 129         |                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 25.5                | 29.5       | 32.3    | 17.6      | 15.9   | 22.3                 | 31.4                  | 38.6                | 15.4        |                      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 3        | 53                  | 1,618      | 43      | 77        | 28     | 548                  | 44                    | 242                 | 11          | 54                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 22.4                | 27.5       | 13.2    | 17.8      | 22.8   | 27.3                 | 26.0                  | 37.6                |             | 33.5                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,748   | 10,119              | 35,604     | 32,627  | 25,226    | 16,955 | 27,932               | 12,470                | 13,986              | 18,658      | 9,713                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,151    | 1,827               | 7,186      | 2,524   | 1,400     | 1,141  | 2,794                | 811                   | 2,738               | 860         | 522                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.6     | 18.1                | 20.2       | 7.7     | 5.5       | 6.7    | 10.0                 | 6.5                   | 19.6                | 4.6         | 5.4                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 13,695   | 8,798               | 17,905     | 27,430  | 21,764    | 16,440 | 22,162               | 11,221                | 11,749              | 16,920      | 9,211                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,142    | 1,484               | 2,601      | 963     | 777       | 1,050  | 1,504                | 478                   | 1,920               | 625         | 404                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.6     | 16.9                | 14.5       | 3.5     | 3.6       | 6.4    | 6.8                  | 4.3                   | 16.3                | 3.7         | 4.4                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 26       | 886                 | 5,942      | 4,490   | 2,911     | 219    | 1,118                | 785                   | 1,150               | 1,503       | 10                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1        | 240                 | 1,755      | 1,476   | 528       | 36     | 236                  | 242                   | 441                 | 210         |                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 27.1                | 29.5       | 32.9    | 18.1      | 16.4   | 21.1                 | 30.8                  | 38.3                | 14.0        |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 27       | 433                 | 11,754     | 699     | 548       | 296    | 4,647                | 464                   | 1,087               | 225         | 497                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8        | 102                 | 2,830      | 80      | 94        | 55     | 1,054                | 91                    | 377                 | 25          | 113                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 23.6                | 24.1       | 11.4    | 17.2      | 18.6   | 22.7                 | 19.6                  | 34.7                | 11.1        | 23.7                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,174    | 3,426               | 9,830      | 8,887   | 7,138     | 5,541  | 8,837                | 3,718                 | 4,688               | 5,097       | 3,175                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 425      | 358                 | 1,267      | 293     | 121       | 131    | 358                  | 125                   | 531                 | 86          | 63                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.2      | 10.4                | 12.9       | 3.3     | 1.7       | 2.4    | 4.1                  | 3.4                   | 11.3                | 1.7         | 2.0                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,573    | 4,942               | 13,866     | 12,565  | 9,851     | 7,941  | 12,483               | 5,281                 | 6,576               | 7,263       | 4,452                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,950    | 2,915               | 7,002      | 6,263   | 6,304     | 5,530  | 8,472                | 3,269                 | 3,791               | 4,881       | 3,295                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.4     | 59.0                | 50.5       | 65.8    | 64.0      | 69.6   | 67.9                 | 61.9                  | 57.6                | 67.2        | 74.0                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,399    | 1,516               | 4,036      | 3,678   | 2,713     | 2,400  | 3,646                | 1,563                 | 1,888               | 2,166       | 1,277                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,722    | 1,013               | 2,759      | 2,795   | 2,111     | 1,835  | 2,826                | 1,070                 | 1,251               | 1,615       | 972                  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,579    | 1,548               | 3,866      | 4,050   | 3,174     | 2,786  | 4,144                | 1,678                 | 2,050               | 2,343       | 1,549                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,314    | 1,335               | 3,211      | 3,773   | 2,926     | 2,582  | 3,786                | 1,509                 | 1,761               | 2,182       | 1,450                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,367    | 902                 | 2,256      | 2,307   | 1,941     | 1,459  | 2,328                | 998                   | 1,221               | 1,378       | 854                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 721      | 413                 | 789        | 1,265   | 971       | 865    | 1,374                | 510                   | 604                 | 809         | 616                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,228    | 976                 | 3,708      | 2,530   | 2,023     | 1,296  | 2,365                | 1,042                 | 1,417               | 1,376       | 772                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 193      | 154                 | 243        | 430     | 296       | 248    | 486                  | 180                   | 175                 | 275         | 257                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,978    | 3,064               | 7,902      | 7,723   | 5,887     | 5,186  | 7,790                | 3,241                 | 3,938               | 4,509       | 2,826                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,036    | 2,348               | 5,970      | 6,568   | 5,037     | 4,417  | 6,612                | 2,579                 | 3,012               | 3,797       | 2,422                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.1     | 76.6                | 75.6       | 85.0    | 85.6      | 85.2   | 84.9                 | 79.6                  | 76.5                | 84.2        | 85.7                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,969    | 2,929               | 5,073      | 6,770   | 5,159     | 5,089  | 6,617                | 2,908                 | 3,687               | 4,008       | 2,665                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,030    | 2,262               | 3,797      | 5,817   | 4,464     | 4,329  | 5,674                | 2,314                 | 2,870               | 3,370       | 2,296                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.1     | 77.2                | 74.8       | 85.9    | 86.5      | 85.1   | 85.7                 | 79.6                  | 77.8                | 84.1        | 86.2                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 3        | 33                  | 407        | 592     | 530       | 34     | 169                  | 174                   | 89                  | 349         | 10                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3        | 26                  | 320        | 483     | 444       | 30     | 146                  | 142                   | 61                  | 304         | 10                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                     | 78.6       | 81.6    | 83.8      |        | 86.4                 | 81.6                  |                     | 87.1        |                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1        | 38                  | 355        | 254     | 171       |        | 42                   | 34                    | 57                  | 85          |                      |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 26                  | 214        | 180     | 109       |        | 29                   | 23                    | 26                  | 74          |                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                     | 60.3       | 70.9    | 63.7      |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 5        | 62                  | 2,067      | 112     | 27        | 63     | 962                  | 125                   | 105                 | 67          | 151                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3        | 32                  | 1,639      | 83      | 20        | 58     | 763                  | 100                   | 55                  | 49          | 116                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                     | 79.3       | 78.6    |           |        | 79.3                 | 80.0                  | 52.4                |             | 76.3                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |                     |            |         |           |        |                      |                       |                     |             |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,796    | 2,582               | 9,275      | 8,775   | 6,202     | 4,852  | 7,194                | 3,396                 | 3,491               | 5,064       | 2,539                |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,814    | 2,617               | 9,776      | 9,212   | 6,716     | 4,922  | 7,554                | 3,437                 | 3,578               | 5,381       | 2,561                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                         | Morgan. | Nicholas. | Ohio.  | Pendle-<br>ton. | Pleas-<br>ants. | Poca-<br>hontas. | Preston. | Putnam. | Raleigh. <sup>1</sup> | Ran-<br>dolph. | Ritchie. |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------|-----------------------|----------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 7,848   | 17,699    | 57,572 | 9,349           | 8,074           | 14,740           | 26,341   | 18,587  | 25,633                | 26,028         | 17,875   |
| 1900.....                                        | 7,294   | 11,403    | 48,024 | 9,167           | 8,345           | 8,572            | 22,727   | 17,330  | 12,436                | 17,670         | 15,901   |
| 1890.....                                        | 6,744   | 9,309     | 41,557 | 8,711           | 7,539           | 6,814            | 20,355   | 14,342  | 9,597                 | 11,633         | 16,621   |
| 1880.....                                        | 5,777   | 7,223     | 37,457 | 8,022           | 6,256           | 5,591            | 19,091   | 11,375  | 7,367                 | 8,102          | 13,474   |
| 1870.....                                        | 4,315   | 4,458     | 28,831 | 6,455           | 3,012           | 4,069            | 14,555   | 7,794   | 3,673                 | 5,563          | 9,055    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | 554     | 6,296     | 9,548  | 182             | -1,271          | 6,168            | 3,614    | 1,257   | 13,197                | 8,358          | -1,026   |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 7.6     | 55.2      | 19.9   | 2.0             | -13.6           | 72.0             | 15.9     | 7.3     | 106.1                 | 47.3           | -5.4     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 550     | 2,094     | 6,467  | 456             | 1,806           | 1,758            | 2,372    | 2,988   | 2,839                 | 6,037          | 2,280    |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 8.2     | 22.5      | 15.6   | 5.2             | 24.0            | 25.8             | 11.7     | 20.8    | 29.6                  | 51.9           | 13.7     |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 233     | 680       | 107    | 699             | 132             | 904              | 650      | 336     | 597                   | 1,036          | 453      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 33.7    | 26.0      | 538.1  | 13.4            | 61.2            | 16.3             | 40.5     | 55.3    | 42.9                  | 25.1           | 39.5     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 33.7    | 21.5      | 148.9  | 13.4            | 61.2            | 16.3             | 40.5     | 55.3    | 42.9                  | 20.0           | 39.5     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... |         | 3,061     | 41,641 |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       | 5,260          |          |
| Same places in 1900.....                         |         |           | 38,878 |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       | 2,222          |          |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             |         |           | 7.1    |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       | 136.7          |          |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 7,848   | 14,638    | 15,931 | 9,349           | 8,074           | 14,740           | 26,341   | 18,587  | 25,633                | 20,768         | 17,875   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 7,294   | 11,403    | 9,146  | 9,167           | 9,345           | 8,572            | 22,727   | 17,330  | 12,436                | 15,448         | 18,901   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 7.6     | 28.4      | 74.2   | 2.0             | -13.6           | 72.0             | 15.9     | 7.3     | 106.1                 | 34.4           | -5.4     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... |         |           | 38,878 |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       | 17,670         |          |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 7,294   | 11,403    | 9,146  | 9,167           | 9,345           | 8,572            | 22,727   | 17,330  | 12,436                | 17,670         | 18,901   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   |         | 17.3      | 72.3   |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       | 20.2           |          |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   |         |           | 81.0   |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| White.....                                       | 7,671   | 17,649    | 56,176 | 9,217           | 8,064           | 14,295           | 26,169   | 18,152  | 23,581                | 25,650         | 17,849   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 7,074   | 11,384    | 46,765 | 9,044           | 8,335           | 7,947            | 22,565   | 16,951  | 12,076                | 17,149         | 18,876   |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 6,469   | 9,287     | 40,462 | 8,585           | 7,550           | 6,461            | 20,221   | 14,105  | 9,518                 | 11,871         | 16,555   |
| Negro.....                                       | 177     | 48        | 1,389  | 132             | 9               | 445              | 151      | 435     | 2,052                 | 376            | 26       |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 280     | 19        | 1,251  | 123             | 6               | 625              | 162      | 378     | 360                   | 519            | 26       |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 275     | 21        | 1,098  | 126             | 9               | 553              | 154      | 237     | 79                    | 282            | 36       |
| Black.....                                       | 50      | 43        | 660    | 80              | 1               | 367              | 113      | 365     | 1,852                 | 245            | 7        |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 127     | 5         | 729    | 52              | 8               | 78               | 38       | 70      | 200                   | 131            | 19       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table 1)..... |         | 2         | 7      |                 | 1               |                  | 21       |         |                       | 2              |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 7,318   | 16,594    | 33,790 | 9,193           | 7,824           | 13,110           | 23,941   | 17,789  | 21,597                | 22,013         | 17,444   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 6,722   | 10,979    | 26,040 | 9,016           | 8,892           | 7,475            | 21,292   | 16,367  | 11,901                | 15,442         | 18,231   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 181     | 350       | 15,749 | 18              | 200             | 377              | 867      | 290     | 459                   | 1,576          | 328      |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 284     | 160       | 16,885 | 22              | 560             | 127              | 891      | 477     | 142                   | 1,009          | 524      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 61      | 204       | 10,209 | 1               | 79              | 181              | 513      | 109     | 279                   | 966            | 147      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 120     | 146       | 5,540  | 17              | 121             | 196              | 354      | 181     | 180                   | 610            | 181      |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 172     | 705       | 6,637  | 6               | 40              | 808              | 1,361    | 73      | 1,525                 | 2,061          | 77       |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 68      | 245       | 6,140  | 6               | 83              | 545              | 382      | 107     | 33                    | 698            | 120      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 93.2    | 93.8      | 58.7   | 98.3            | 96.9            | 88.9             | 90.9     | 95.7    | 84.3                  | 84.6           | 97.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 92.2    | 96.3      | 62.1   | 98.4            | 95.2            | 87.2             | 89.7     | 94.4    | 95.7                  | 87.4           | 96.5     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 2.3     | 2.0       | 27.4   | 0.2             | 2.5             | 2.6              | 3.3      | 1.6     | 1.8                   | 6.1            | 1.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 3.9     | 1.4       | 32.5   | 0.2             | 3.9             | 1.6              | 3.9      | 2.8     | 1.1                   | 5.7            | 2.8      |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 2.2     | 4.0       | 11.5   | 0.1             | 0.5             | 5.5              | 5.2      | 0.4     | 5.9                   | 7.9            | 0.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 0.9     | 2.1       | 12.8   | 0.1             | 0.9             | 4.0              | 1.7      | 0.6     | 0.3                   | 4.0            | 0.6      |
| Negro.....                                       | 2.3     | 0.3       | 2.4    | 1.4             | 0.1             | 3.0              | 0.6      | 2.3     | 8.0                   | 1.4            | 0.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 5.0     | 0.2       | 2.6    | 1.3             | 0.1             | 7.3              | 0.7      | 2.2     | 2.9                   | 2.9            | 0.1      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Austria.....                                     | 5       | 135       | 686    |                 |                 | 185              | 106      |         | 354                   | 461            | 1        |
| Belgium.....                                     |         |           | 19     |                 |                 | 4                |          |         | 3                     | 9              | 1        |
| Bulgaria.....                                    |         | 12        | 1      |                 |                 |                  |          | 1       |                       | 29             |          |
| Canada.....                                      | 3       | 20        | 59     |                 | 2               | 44               | 4        | 2       | 10                    | 54             | 11       |
| Denmark.....                                     |         | 3         | 34     |                 |                 | 1                |          |         |                       | 3              |          |
| England.....                                     | 13      | 21        | 536    | 2               | 12              | 17               | 76       | 16      | 110                   | 19             | 8        |
| Finland.....                                     |         |           | 2      |                 |                 | 1                |          | 1       | 2                     | 1              |          |
| France.....                                      | 2       | 2         | 80     |                 | 1               |                  | 27       | 1       | 5                     |                |          |
| Germany.....                                     | 36      | 17        | 2,816  | 1               | 12              | 36               | 130      | 22      | 61                    | 101            | 14       |
| Greece.....                                      |         | 16        | 130    |                 |                 |                  | 1        |         | 78                    | 9              |          |
| Holland.....                                     | 2       | 1         | 11     | 2               |                 |                  | 2        | 1       |                       | 1              |          |
| Hungary.....                                     | 17      | 16        | 192    |                 |                 | 16               | 16       |         | 90                    | 24             |          |
| Ireland.....                                     | 11      | 11        | 646    |                 | 3               | 9                | 21       | 12      | 18                    | 61             | 29       |
| Italy.....                                       | 34      | 327       | 324    |                 |                 | 317              | 854      |         | 465                   | 975            | 4        |
| Roumania.....                                    | 37      |           | 26     |                 |                 | 1                | 11       |         |                       |                |          |
| Russia.....                                      | 5       | 43        | 539    |                 |                 | 111              | 44       |         | 170                   | 97             | 1        |
| Scotland.....                                    | 3       | 2         | 86     |                 |                 |                  | 25       | 7       | 109                   | 10             | 3        |
| Spain.....                                       |         |           |        |                 | 2               | 3                |          |         | 16                    | 1              |          |
| Sweden.....                                      | 1       | 12        | 32     |                 |                 | 48               | 2        |         | 4                     | 9              |          |
| Switzerland.....                                 |         | 10        | 87     |                 | 2               | 2                | 4        | 3       |                       | 149            | 1        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              |         |           | 130    |                 | 3               | 6                |          |         | 17                    | 27             | 2        |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            |         | 60        | 57     |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       | 1              |          |
| Wales.....                                       | 1       | 2         | 82     |                 |                 | 1                | 19       | 7       | 7                     | 14             | 1        |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 2       | 3         | 22     | 1               | 3               | 6                | 19       |         |                       | 6              | 1        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Austria.....                                     |         | 45        | 278    |                 |                 | 31               | 58       |         | 40                    | 67             |          |
| Canada.....                                      | 1       | 5         | 26     |                 | 2               | 16               |          |         | 7                     | 25             | 5        |
| Denmark.....                                     |         | 3         | 29     |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       | 4              | 1        |
| England.....                                     | 2       | 15        | 479    |                 | 8               | 8                | 57       | 21      | 36                    | 18             | 2        |
| France.....                                      |         | 1         | 87     |                 | 1               | 1                | 2        |         |                       | 2              |          |
| Germany.....                                     | 33      | 17        | 6,133  |                 | 32              | 26               | 109      | 44      | 37                    | 115            | 37       |
| Hungary.....                                     | 3       | 5         | 70     |                 |                 |                  |          |         | 16                    | 17             |          |
| Ireland.....                                     | 14      | 25        | 1,627  |                 | 22              | 24               | 72       | 13      | 32                    | 201            | 83       |
| Italy.....                                       |         | 40        | 123    |                 |                 | 11               | 89       |         | 15                    | 213            |          |
| Russia.....                                      | 1       | 4         | 292    |                 |                 | 6                | 36       |         | 26                    | 42             |          |
| Scotland.....                                    | 1       | 3         | 92     |                 | 2               | 4                | 22       | 6       | 33                    | 8              | 10       |
| Sweden.....                                      |         | 8         | 14     |                 | 1               | 19               |          |         |                       | 11             |          |
| Switzerland.....                                 |         | 18        | 103    |                 | 1               | 6                |          |         |                       | 142            | 1        |
| Wales.....                                       |         |           | 104    |                 |                 |                  | 16       | 9       | 9                     | 11             | 1        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 6       | 15        | 752    | 1               | 10              | 20               | 49       | 16      | 28                    | 90             | 7        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1045.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Morgan. | Nicholas. | Ohio.  | Pendle-<br>ton. | Pleas-<br>ants. | Poca-<br>hontas. | Preston. | Putnam. | Raleigh. <sup>1</sup> | Ran-<br>dolph. | Ritchie. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------|-----------------------|----------------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 4,096   | 9,527     | 28,428 | 4,803           | 4,068           | 8,296            | 13,784   | 9,634   | 14,316                | 14,362         | 9,172    |
| Female.....                                          | 3,752   | 8,172     | 29,144 | 4,546           | 3,986           | 6,444            | 12,557   | 8,953   | 11,317                | 11,666         | 8,703    |
| White...Male.....                                    | 4,001   | 9,508     | 27,709 | 4,731           | 4,063           | 8,046            | 13,675   | 9,408   | 13,036                | 14,160         | 9,161    |
| Female.....                                          | 3,670   | 8,141     | 28,467 | 4,486           | 3,981           | 6,249            | 12,494   | 8,744   | 10,545                | 11,490         | 8,688    |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 85      | 17        | 712    | 72              | 4               | 250              | 101      | 226     | 1,280                 | 200            | 11       |
| Female.....                                          | 82      | 31        | 677    | 60              | 5               | 195              | 50       | 209     | 772                   | 176            | 15       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,102   | 4,808     | 17,314 | 2,306           | 2,067           | 4,543            | 7,377    | 4,423   | 7,289                 | 7,832          | 4,436    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,845   | 2,700     | 13,672 | 2,134           | 2,619           | 2,613            | 5,825    | 4,045   | 2,816                 | 4,919          | 4,585    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,845   | 4,251     | 8,550  | 2,256           | 1,954           | 3,666            | 6,129    | 4,137   | 5,361                 | 5,879          | 4,238    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,660   | 2,467     | 6,866  | 2,095           | 2,415           | 1,961            | 5,205    | 3,700   | 2,666                 | 3,958          | 4,323    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 76      | 84        | 4,880  | 13              | 87              | 136              | 248      | 116     | 80                    | 407            | 147      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 98      | 51        | 4,493  | 14              | 149             | 61               | 291      | 167     | 33                    | 255            | 196      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 32      | 44        | 3,508  | 1               | 40              | 65               | 139      | 53      | 55                    | 264            | 73       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 44      | 40        | 1,372  | 12              | 47              | 71               | 109      | 63      | 35                    | 143            | 74       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 127     | 461       | 3,334  | 4               | 22              | 610              | 928      | 45      | 972                   | 1,431          | 42       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 37      | 176       | 2,887  | 4               | 50              | 306              | 261      | 69      | 80                    | 461            | 61       |
| Negro.....                                           | 54      | 10        | 543    | 33              | 3               | 131              | 70       | 125     | 866                   | 113            | 9        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 60      | 6         | 418    | 21              | 5               | 285              | 78       | 129     | 191                   | 243            | 5        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |         | 2         | 7      |                 | 1               |                  | 2        |         |                       | 2              |          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 87.8    | 88.4      | 49.4   | 97.8            | 94.5            | 80.7             | 83.1     | 93.5    | 73.5                  | 75.1           | 95.5     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3.6     | 1.7       | 28.2   | 0.6             | 4.2             | 3.0              | 3.4      | 2.6     | 1.2                   | 5.2            | 3.3      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 6.0     | 9.6       | 19.3   | 0.2             | 1.1             | 13.4             | 12.6     | 1.0     | 13.3                  | 18.3           | 0.9      |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.6     | 0.2       | 3.1    | 1.4             | 0.1             | 2.9              | 0.9      | 2.8     | 11.9                  | 1.4            | 0.2      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 19      | 48        | 1,774  | 3               | 15              | 67               | 124      | 20      | 78                    | 260            | 28       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1       | 13        | 112    |                 | 1               | 12               | 21       |         | 48                    | 97             | 1        |
| Alien.....                                           | 96      | 374       | 889    | 1               | 2               | 511              | 712      | 1       | 764                   | 980            | 5        |
| Unknown.....                                         | 11      | 26        | 559    |                 | 4               | 20               | 71       | 24      | 82                    | 94             | 8        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 131     | 322       | 715    | 260             | 199             | 441              | 526      | 567     | 862                   | 788            | 279      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2     | 6.7       | 4.1    | 11.3            | 9.6             | 9.7              | 7.1      | 12.8    | 11.3                  | 9.8            | 6.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 11.8    | 11.6      | 4.7    | 11.1            | 9.6             | 16.0             | 9.6      | 19.1    | 16.3                  | 9.8            | 8.2      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 112     | 224       | 232    | 250             | 196             | 221              | 327      | 532     | 436                   | 327            | 266      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.8     | 5.2       | 1.7    | 11.0            | 9.6             | 5.8              | 5.1      | 12.5    | 8.0                   | 5.2            | 6.1      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 10      | 98        | 451    |                 | 1               | 179              | 184      | 3       | 237                   | 415            | 10       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.9     | 21.3      | 12.9   |                 | 29.3            | 19.8             | 19.8     | 24.4    | 29.0                  | 29.0           | 3        |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 9       |           | 50     | 10              | 1               | 41               | 15       | 32      | 189                   | 26             |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |         |           | 9.2    |                 |                 | 31.3             |          | 25.6    | 21.8                  | 23.0           |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,893   | 12,780    | 46,585 | 6,839           | 5,970           | 10,748           | 19,589   | 13,131  | 18,108                | 18,975         | 13,149   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 823     | 680       | 1,430  | 675             | 394             | 796              | 1,079    | 1,324   | 1,892                 | 1,533          | 624      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.5     | 5.3       | 3.1    | 9.9             | 6.6             | 7.4              | 5.5      | 10.1    | 10.4                  | 8.1            | 4.7      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 5,580   | 12,071    | 38,823 | 6,737           | 5,920           | 9,623            | 18,152   | 12,748  | 15,086                | 16,680         | 13,048   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 292     | 549       | 444    | 656             | 389             | 473              | 777      | 1,228   | 889                   | 889            | 606      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.2     | 4.5       | 1.1    | 9.7             | 6.6             | 4.9              | 4.3      | 9.9     | 8.1                   | 5.3            | 4.6      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 171     | 672       | 6,533  | 6               | 40              | 802              | 1,300    | 73      | 1,398                 | 2,013          | 77       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 14      | 126       | 864    |                 | 3               | 249              | 279      | 6       | 334                   | 592            | 15       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.2     | 18.8      | 13.2   |                 | 31.0            | 21.5             | 21.5     | 23.9    | 23.9                  | 29.4           |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 142     | 35        | 1,222  | 96              | 9               | 323              | 122      | 310     | 1,624                 | 280            | 24       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 17      | 5         | 120    | 19              | 1               | 74               | 23       | 56      | 330                   | 52             | 3        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.0    |           | 9.8    |                 | 22.9            | 18.9             | 18.9     | 20.3    | 18.6                  |                |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,889   | 4,322     | 11,524 | 2,282           | 1,946           | 3,134            | 6,072    | 4,752   | 5,965                 | 5,733          | 4,451    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 59      | 139       | 118    | 111             | 51              | 137              | 125      | 242     | 367                   | 285            | 86       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1     | 3.2       | 1.0    | 4.9             | 2.6             | 4.4              | 2.1      | 5.1     | 6.2                   | 5.0            | 1.9      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 2,626   | 6,122     | 15,682 | 3,214           | 2,803           | 4,504            | 8,615    | 6,834   | 8,588                 | 8,160          | 6,335    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,747   | 3,896     | 9,290  | 2,339           | 2,030           | 3,068            | 5,837    | 4,519   | 5,366                 | 4,959          | 4,720    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.5    | 65.3      | 59.2   | 72.8            | 72.4            | 68.1             | 67.8     | 66.1    | 62.5                  | 60.8           | 74.5     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 737     | 1,800     | 4,158  | 932             | 857             | 1,370            | 2,543    | 2,082   | 2,623                 | 2,427          | 1,884    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 529     | 1,296     | 3,342  | 633             | 661             | 1,005            | 1,860    | 1,426   | 1,903                 | 1,618          | 1,445    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 958     | 1,957     | 5,066  | 1,131           | 972             | 1,486            | 2,956    | 2,334   | 2,727                 | 2,626          | 2,209    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 856     | 1,798     | 4,558  | 1,035           | 922             | 1,389            | 2,671    | 2,121   | 2,390                 | 2,311          | 2,085    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 475     | 1,079     | 3,160  | 627             | 532             | 788              | 1,570    | 1,285   | 1,552                 | 1,497          | 1,207    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 292     | 636       | 1,113  | 466             | 337             | 500              | 990      | 750     | 816                   | 800            | 863      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 456     | 1,286     | 3,298  | 524             | 442             | 860              | 1,546    | 1,133   | 1,686                 | 1,610          | 1,035    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 70      | 266       | 277    | 205             | 110             | 174              | 316      | 222     | 257                   | 230            | 327      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,695   | 3,757     | 9,224  | 2,063           | 1,829           | 2,856            | 5,499    | 4,416   | 5,350                 | 5,053          | 4,093    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,385   | 3,094     | 7,900  | 1,668           | 1,583           | 2,394            | 4,531    | 3,547   | 4,293                 | 3,929          | 3,530    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.7    | 82.4      | 85.6   | 80.9            | 86.6            | 83.8             | 82.4     | 80.3    | 80.2                  | 77.8           | 86.2     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,637   | 3,654     | 6,801  | 2,033           | 1,814           | 2,679            | 5,263    | 4,274   | 4,887                 | 4,613          | 4,067    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,336   | 3,019     | 5,839  | 1,657           | 1,569           | 2,256            | 4,363    | 3,435   | 3,962                 | 3,628          | 3,509    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.6    | 82.6      | 85.9   | 81.5            | 86.5            | 84.2             | 82.9     | 80.4    | 81.1                  | 78.6           | 86.3     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 18      | 64        | 2,153  | 1               | 13              | 63               | 159      | 33      | 83                    | 307            | 21       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 15      | 55        | 1,839  | 1               | 12              | 55               | 121      | 26      | 68                    | 228            | 18       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |           | 85.4   |                 |                 |                  | 76.1     |         |                       | 74.3           |          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3       | 30        | 156    |                 |                 | 13               | 48       |         | 116                   | 57             |          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3       | 18        | 122    |                 |                 | 5                | 21       |         | 75                    | 24             |          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |           | 78.2   |                 |                 |                  |          |         | 64.7                  |                |          |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 37      | 9         | 114    | 29              | 2               | 101              | 21       | 109     | 264                   | 76             | 5        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 31      | 2         | 100    | 10              | 2               | 78               | 18       | 86      | 188                   | 49             | 3        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |           | 87.7   |                 |                 | 77.2             |          | 78.9    | 71.2                  |                |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |           |        |                 |                 |                  |          |         |                       |                |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,640   | 3,257     | 10,943 | 1,696           | 1,674           | 2,797            | 5,422    | 3,628   | 4,731                 | 4,823          | 3,643    |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,702   | 3,270     | 13,211 | 1,722           | 1,681           | 2,840            | 5,504    | 3,676   | 4,801                 | 4,973          | 3,681    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                         | Roane. | Summers. <sup>1</sup> | Taylor. | Tucker. | Tyler. | Upshur. | Wayne. | Webster. | Wetzel. | Wirt.  | Wood.  | Wyoming. <sup>1</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|---------|--------|--------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |        |        |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 21,543 | 18,420                | 16,554  | 18,675  | 16,211 | 16,629  | 24,081 | 9,680    | 23,855  | 9,047  | 38,001 | 10,392                |
| 1900.....                                        | 19,852 | 16,265                | 14,978  | 13,433  | 13,252 | 14,696  | 23,619 | 8,862    | 22,880  | 10,284 | 34,452 | 8,380                 |
| 1890.....                                        | 15,303 | 13,117                | 12,147  | 6,459   | 11,962 | 12,714  | 18,652 | 4,783    | 16,841  | 9,411  | 28,612 | 6,247                 |
| 1880.....                                        | 12,184 | 9,033                 | 11,455  | 3,151   | 11,073 | 10,249  | 14,739 | 3,207    | 13,896  | 7,104  | 25,006 | 4,322                 |
| 1870.....                                        | 7,232  | .....                 | 9,367   | 1,907   | 7,832  | 8,023   | 7,852  | 1,730    | 8,595   | 4,804  | 19,000 | 3,171                 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | 1,691  | 2,155                 | 1,576   | 5,242   | -2,041 | 1,933   | 462    | 818      | 975     | -1,237 | 3,549  | 2,012                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 8.5    | 13.2                  | 10.5    | 39.0    | -11.2  | 13.2    | 2.0    | 9.2      | 4.3     | -12.0  | 10.3   | 24.0                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 4,549  | 3,143                 | 2,831   | 6,974   | 6,290  | 1,982   | 4,967  | 4,079    | 6,039   | 873    | 5,840  | 2,133                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 29.7   | 24.0                  | 23.3    | 108.0   | 52.6   | 15.6    | 26.6   | 35.3     | 35.9    | 9.3    | 20.4   | 34.1                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 522    | 369                   | 175     | 405     | 260    | 351     | 517    | 583      | 357     | 218    | 364    | 502                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 41.3   | 49.9                  | 94.6    | 46.1    | 62.4   | 47.4    | 46.6   | 16.6     | 66.8    | 41.5   | 104.4  | 20.7                  |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 41.3   | 40.0                  | 51.4    | 39.7    | 52.0   | 47.4    | 46.6   | 16.6     | 66.8    | 41.5   | 55.4   | 20.7                  |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |        |        |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | .....  | 3,656                 | 7,563   | 2,615   | 2,684  | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 17,842 | .....                 |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | .....  | 2,423                 | 6,446   | 2,391   | 2,979  | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 11,703 | .....                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | .....  | 50.9                  | 17.3    | 9.4     | -9.9   | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 52.5   | .....                 |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 21,543 | 14,764                | 8,991   | 16,060  | 13,527 | 16,629  | 24,081 | 9,680    | 23,855  | 9,047  | 20,159 | 10,392                |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 19,852 | 13,842                | 8,532   | 11,042  | 15,273 | 14,696  | 23,619 | 8,862    | 22,880  | 10,284 | 22,749 | 8,380                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 8.5    | 6.7                   | 5.4     | 45.4    | -11.4  | 13.2    | 2.0    | 9.2      | 4.3     | -12.0  | -11.4  | 24.0                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | .....  | 3,763                 | 5,650   | 2,979   | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 11,703 | .....                 |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 19,852 | 12,502                | 9,328   | 13,433  | 15,273 | 14,696  | 23,619 | 8,862    | 22,880  | 10,284 | 22,749 | 8,380                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | .....  | 19.8                  | 45.7    | 14.0    | 16.6   | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 47.0   | .....                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | .....  | 23.1                  | 37.7    | .....   | 16.3   | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 34.0   | .....                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |        |        |                       |
| White.....                                       | 21,525 | 17,288                | 16,025  | 18,331  | 16,095 | 16,402  | 23,912 | 9,672    | 23,797  | 9,007  | 37,055 | 10,287                |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 19,830 | 15,149                | 14,553  | 13,077  | 13,153 | 14,475  | 23,298 | 8,850    | 22,440  | 10,220 | 35,528 | 8,285                 |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 15,274 | 11,990                | 11,785  | 6,276   | 11,060 | 12,453  | 18,491 | 4,772    | 16,805  | 9,387  | 27,700 | 6,177                 |
| Negro.....                                       | 18     | 1,130                 | 527     | 344     | 115    | 226     | 169    | 8        | 57      | 40     | 943    | 105                   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 32     | 1,115                 | 423     | 353     | 94     | 221     | 321    | 12       | 439     | 64     | 922    | 94                    |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 29     | 1,127                 | 362     | 183     | 2      | 256     | 160    | 11       | 36      | 24     | 910    | 70                    |
| Black.....                                       | 8      | 293                   | 250     | 263     | 64     | 131     | 99     | 4        | 48      | 39     | 459    | 79                    |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 10     | 837                   | 277     | 81      | 51     | 95      | 70     | 4        | 9       | 1      | 484    | 26                    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table 1)..... | .....  | 2                     | 2       | .....   | 1      | 1       | .....  | .....    | 1       | .....  | 3      | .....                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 21,409 | 16,902                | 14,145  | 13,904  | 15,241 | 15,876  | 23,696 | 9,410    | 22,709  | 8,884  | 33,681 | 10,247                |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 19,627 | 14,770                | 13,257  | 10,666  | 16,739 | 14,083  | 23,003 | 8,563    | 20,948  | 10,045 | 29,663 | 8,264                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 72     | 246                   | 1,011   | 1,417   | 690    | 335     | 165    | 165      | 814     | 107    | 2,529  | 23                    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 141    | 315                   | 912     | 903     | 1,059  | 284     | 244    | 213      | 1,099   | 156    | 2,940  | 17                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 28     | 110                   | 594     | 1,080   | 319    | 190     | 66     | 41       | 434     | 33     | 1,415  | 12                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 44     | 136                   | 417     | 337     | 281    | 195     | 99     | 124      | 380     | 74     | 1,114  | 11                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 44     | 140                   | 869     | 3,010   | 254    | 141     | 51     | 97       | 274     | 16     | 845    | 17                    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 52     | 64                    | 384     | 1,503   | 295    | 106     | 61     | 74       | 393     | 19     | 925    | 6                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |        |        |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 99.4   | 91.8                  | 85.4    | 74.5    | 94.0   | 95.5    | 98.4   | 97.2     | 95.2    | 98.2   | 88.6   | 98.6                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 98.9   | 90.8                  | 83.5    | 79.4    | 92.0   | 93.8    | 97.4   | 96.6     | 91.6    | 97.7   | 86.1   | 98.6                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 0.3    | 1.3                   | 6.1     | 7.6     | 3.7    | 2.3     | 0.7    | 1.7      | 3.4     | 1.2    | 6.7    | 0.2                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 0.7    | 1.9                   | 6.1     | 6.7     | 5.8    | 1.9     | 1.0    | 2.4      | 4.8     | 1.5    | 8.5    | 0.2                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 0.2    | 0.8                   | 5.2     | 16.1    | 1.6    | 0.8     | 0.2    | 1.0      | 1.1     | 0.2    | 2.2    | 0.2                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 0.3    | 0.4                   | 2.6     | 11.2    | 1.6    | 0.7     | 0.2    | 0.8      | 1.7     | 0.2    | 2.7    | 0.1                   |
| Negro.....                                       | 0.1    | 6.1                   | 3.2     | 1.8     | 0.7    | 1.4     | 0.7    | 0.1      | 0.2     | 0.4    | 2.5    | 1.0                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 0.2    | 6.9                   | 2.8     | 2.6     | 0.5    | 1.5     | 1.4    | 0.1      | 1.9     | 0.6    | 2.7    | 1.1                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |        |        |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |        |        |                       |
| Austria.....                                     | 4      | .....                 | 128     | 901     | 8      | 1       | .....  | 6        | .....   | .....  | 7      | .....                 |
| Belgium.....                                     | .....  | .....                 | 33      | 3       | 60     | .....   | .....  | .....    | 28      | .....  | .....  | .....                 |
| Bulgaria.....                                    | .....  | .....                 | .....   | .....   | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | .....                 |
| Canada.....                                      | 3      | 12                    | 9       | 55      | 19     | 5       | 1      | 12       | 18      | 1      | 35     | 2                     |
| Denmark.....                                     | .....  | .....                 | 1       | .....   | 5      | .....   | .....  | .....    | 1       | .....  | 3      | .....                 |
| England.....                                     | 6      | 8                     | 22      | 83      | 10     | 23      | 5      | .....    | 17      | 2      | 63     | 1                     |
| Finland.....                                     | 1      | .....                 | 1       | 1       | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | .....                 |
| France.....                                      | 2      | 1                     | 34      | 5       | 29     | 2       | .....  | .....    | 18      | .....  | 16     | .....                 |
| Germany.....                                     | 16     | 13                    | 170     | 48      | 30     | 30      | 9      | 1        | 75      | 5      | 359    | 3                     |
| Greece.....                                      | 1      | 7                     | 13      | 1       | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 17     | .....                 |
| Holland.....                                     | .....  | 1                     | 1       | 2       | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | .....                 |
| Hungary.....                                     | 1      | .....                 | 12      | 17      | 1      | 1       | .....  | 1        | .....   | .....  | 1      | .....                 |
| Ireland.....                                     | 3      | 10                    | 67      | 15      | 6      | 1       | 16     | .....    | 23      | 4      | 176    | .....                 |
| Italy.....                                       | 5      | 72                    | 255     | 1,216   | 27     | 20      | 4      | 4        | 15      | .....  | 61     | 10                    |
| Roumania.....                                    | .....  | .....                 | 1       | 1       | .....  | 34      | 7      | 49       | 23      | .....  | .....  | .....                 |
| Russia.....                                      | .....  | .....                 | 72      | 564     | 5      | 5       | 2      | .....    | 6       | .....  | 12     | .....                 |
| Scotland.....                                    | .....  | 3                     | 17      | 24      | 9      | .....   | 4      | .....    | 4       | 1      | 28     | .....                 |
| Spain.....                                       | 1      | .....                 | 1       | 5       | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 1      | .....                 |
| Sweden.....                                      | 1      | .....                 | .....   | 29      | 12     | .....   | .....  | 2        | .....   | .....  | 6      | .....                 |
| Switzerland.....                                 | .....  | .....                 | 23      | 12      | 7      | 14      | .....  | 20       | 49      | 3      | 14     | 1                     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 1      | 3                     | 2       | 15      | 24     | .....   | .....  | .....    | 19      | .....  | 4      | .....                 |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | .....  | 2                     | 1       | 1       | 1      | .....   | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 12     | .....                 |
| Wales.....                                       | .....  | 3                     | 9       | 7       | .....  | 5       | 1      | .....    | .....   | .....  | 24     | .....                 |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | .....  | .....                 | .....   | 5       | 1      | .....   | 2      | 2        | 1       | .....  | 6      | .....                 |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |        |        |                       |
| Austria.....                                     | 1      | .....                 | 28      | 259     | .....  | 5       | .....  | 4        | .....   | .....  | 3      | .....                 |
| Canada.....                                      | .....  | 3                     | 3       | 19      | .....  | 1       | .....  | 1        | 5       | .....  | 17     | .....                 |
| Denmark.....                                     | .....  | .....                 | .....   | .....   | 5      | .....   | .....  | .....    | 1       | .....  | 4      | .....                 |
| England.....                                     | 4      | 3                     | 24      | 41      | 13     | 16      | 5      | 2        | 20      | 7      | 66     | 2                     |
| France.....                                      | .....  | 4                     | 11      | 1       | 24     | 2       | .....  | 8        | .....   | .....  | 7      | 1                     |
| Germany.....                                     | 15     | 22                    | 160     | 60      | 81     | 50      | 22     | 4        | 159     | 14     | 664    | 2                     |
| Hungary.....                                     | .....  | .....                 | 2       | 5       | .....  | 1       | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | .....                 |
| Ireland.....                                     | 5      | 46                    | 190     | 59      | 90     | 63      | 17     | 3        | 62      | 3      | 446    | 2                     |
| Italy.....                                       | .....  | 1                     | 56      | 222     | .....  | 15      | 1      | .....    | .....   | .....  | 29     | 1                     |
| Russia.....                                      | .....  | .....                 | 27      | 311     | 4      | 2       | .....  | .....    | 1       | .....  | 16     | .....                 |
| Scotland.....                                    | .....  | 10                    | 24      | 13      | 10     | .....   | 11     | .....    | 9       | 1      | 28     | 1                     |
| Sweden.....                                      | .....  | .....                 | .....   | 25      | 7      | .....   | .....  | .....    | 2       | .....  | 9      | .....                 |
| Switzerland.....                                 | .....  | .....                 | 10      | 7       | 7      | 17      | 1      | 18       | 116     | .....  | 7      | 3                     |
| Wales.....                                       | .....  | 5                     | 1       | 8       | 1      | 1       | .....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 12     | .....                 |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 3      | 11                    | 58      | 45      | 69     | 15      | 6      | 9        | 51      | 8      | 107    | .....                 |

<sup>1</sup>For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1045.

## POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Roane. | Summers. <sup>1</sup> | Taylor. | Tucker. | Tyler. | Upshur. | Wayne. | Webster. | Wetzel. | Wirt. | Wood.  | Wyoming. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|---------|-------|--------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 11,068 | 9,464                 | 8,606   | 10,712  | 8,203  | 8,330   | 12,337 | 5,132    | 12,330  | 4,630 | 18,910 | 5,529                 |
| Female.....                                          | 10,475 | 8,956                 | 7,948   | 7,963   | 8,008  | 8,299   | 11,744 | 4,548    | 11,525  | 4,417 | 19,091 | 4,863                 |
| White... Male.....                                   | 11,057 | 8,885                 | 8,304   | 10,510  | 8,141  | 8,230   | 12,243 | 5,128    | 12,296  | 4,603 | 18,441 | 5,469                 |
| Female.....                                          | 10,468 | 8,403                 | 7,721   | 7,821   | 7,954  | 8,172   | 11,669 | 4,544    | 11,501  | 4,404 | 18,614 | 4,818                 |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 11     | 577                   | 300     | 202     | 61     | 99      | 94     | 4        | 33      | 27    | 466    | 60                    |
| Female.....                                          | 7      | 553                   | 227     | 142     | 54     | 127     | 75     | 4        | 24      | 13    | 477    | 45                    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,159  | 4,548                 | 4,497   | 5,983   | 4,164  | 4,285   | 5,452  | 2,279    | 5,890   | 2,210 | 10,853 | 2,276                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,568  | 3,700                 | 4,032   | 4,367   | 5,041  | 3,630   | 5,435  | 2,136    | 6,141   | 2,490 | 9,523  | 1,731                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,084  | 4,068                 | 3,502   | 3,683   | 3,778  | 4,030   | 5,291  | 2,182    | 5,398   | 2,145 | 9,202  | 2,218                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,446  | 3,301                 | 3,455   | 3,016   | 4,418  | 3,428   | 5,203  | 2,037    | 6,141   | 2,400 | 7,696  | 1,701                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 34     | 85                    | 317     | 165     | 213    | 106     | 65     | 26       | 323     | 49    | 561    | 12                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 75     | 100                   | 285     | 189     | 424    | 83      | 96     | 44       | 418     | 69    | 968    | 8                     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 17     | 47                    | 187     | 95      | 124    | 57      | 36     | 15       | 213     | 14    | 561    | 8                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 17     | 38                    | 130     | 70      | 89     | 49      | 29     | 11       | 110     | 35    | 358    | 4                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 35     | 83                    | 540     | 2,009   | 123    | 86      | 39     | 67       | 143     | 7     | 425    | 13                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 33     | 38                    | 189     | 1,023   | 156    | 60      | 38     | 49       | 246     | 11    | 461    | 3                     |
| Negro.....                                           | 6      | 310                   | 136     | 126     | 44     | 62      | 57     | 4        | 25      | 9     | 304    | 33                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12     | 260                   | 101     | 139     | 38     | 53      | 98     | 6        | 335     | 10    | 266    | 21                    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |        | 2                     | 2       |         | 1      | 1       |        |          | 1       |       | 3      |                       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 98.5   | 89.4                  | 77.9    | 61.6    | 90.7   | 94.0    | 97.0   | 95.7     | 91.6    | 97.1  | 84.8   | 97.5                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 0.7    | 1.9                   | 7.0     | 2.8     | 5.1    | 2.5     | 1.2    | 1.1      | 5.5     | 2.2   | 8.5    | 0.5                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.7    | 1.8                   | 12.0    | 33.6    | 3.1    | 2.0     | 0.7    | 2.9      | 2.4     | 0.3   | 3.9    | 0.6                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 0.1    | 6.8                   | 3.0     | 2.1     | 1.1    | 1.4     | 1.0    | 0.2      | 0.4     | 0.4   | 2.8    | 1.4                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 12     | 18                    | 113     | 269     | 96     | 46      | 14     | 22       | 59      | 6     | 296    | 3                     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2      | 1                     | 19      | 42      | 13     | 4       | 1      | 1        | 7       |       | 22     | 3                     |
| Alien.....                                           |        | 54                    | 285     | 1,541   | 11     | 19      | 17     | 39       | 9       |       | 56     | 6                     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 21     | 10                    | 123     | 157     | 8      | 17      | 7      | 5        | 68      | 1     | 51     | 1                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 378    | 375                   | 478     | 929     | 263    | 298     | 647    | 216      | 629     | 174   | 330    | 283                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.3    | 8.2                   | 10.6    | 15.5    | 6.4    | 7.0     | 11.9   | 9.5      | 10.7    | 7.9   | 3.0    | 12.4                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 12.3   | 10.4                  | 7.1     | 14.4    | 8.6    | 8.7     | 19.4   | 17.5     | 14.4    | 12.0  | 5.3    | 22.2                  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 364    | 319                   | 286     | 162     | 259    | 263     | 630    | 213      | 615     | 173   | 278    | 265                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.1    | 7.7                   | 7.5     | 4.2     | 6.5    | 6.5     | 11.8   | 9.6      | 10.7    | 7.9   | 2.7    | 11.9                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 12     | 4                     | 159     | 752     | 3      | 11      | 3      | 3        | 13      | 1     | 12     | 3                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        |                       | 29.4    | 37.4    | 2.3    |         |        |          | 9.1     |       | 2.8    |                       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 2      | 53                    | 33      | 15      | 6      | 19      | 14     |          | 1       |       | 40     | 15                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        | 17.1                  | 24.3    | 11.9    |        |         |        |          |         |       | 13.2   |                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 15,384 | 13,263                | 12,856  | 13,584  | 12,043 | 12,237  | 15,579 | 6,625    | 17,084  | 6,554 | 30,086 | 6,933                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 989    | 936                   | 842     | 1,584   | 595    | 691     | 1,808  | 565      | 1,368   | 364   | 784    | 855                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.4    | 7.1                   | 6.5     | 11.7    | 4.9    | 5.6     | 10.9   | 8.5      | 8.0     | 5.6   | 2.6    | 12.3                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 15,326 | 12,233                | 11,630  | 10,427  | 11,695 | 11,931  | 16,406 | 6,520    | 16,774  | 6,504 | 28,448 | 6,833                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 971    | 780                   | 547     | 461     | 576    | 635     | 1,783  | 560      | 1,543   | 360   | 639    | 817                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.3    | 6.4                   | 4.7     | 4.4     | 4.9    | 5.3     | 10.9   | 8.6      | 8.0     | 5.5   | 2.2    | 12.0                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 44     | 136                   | 825     | 2,883   | 249    | 139     | 49     | 97       | 268     | 16    | 829    | 17                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 12     | 9                     | 226     | 1,092   | 6      | 23      | 3      | 5        | 19      | 3     | 54     | 3                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        | 6.6                   | 27.4    | 37.3    | 2.4    | 16.5    |        |          | 7.1     |       | 6.5    |                       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 14     | 887                   | 399     | 269     | 93     | 106     | 124    | 8        | 41      | 34    | 806    | 83                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6      | 147                   | 69      | 31      | 13     | 33      | 22     |          | 1       | 1     | 91     | 35                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |        | 16.6                  | 17.3    | 11.5    |        | 19.9    | 17.7   |          |         |       | 11.3   |                       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,436  | 4,522                 | 3,911   | 4,030   | 3,726  | 3,796   | 6,249  | 2,426    | 5,833   | 2,271 | 8,124  | 2,731                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 114    | 161                   | 61      | 233     | 53     | 66      | 322    | 78       | 172     | 47    | 65     | 174                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.1    | 3.6                   | 1.6     | 5.8     | 1.6    | 1.7     | 5.2    | 3.2      | 2.9     | 2.1   | 0.8    | 6.4                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,812  | 6,436                 | 5,309   | 5,759   | 5,407  | 5,442   | 9,054  | 3,509    | 8,450   | 3,254 | 11,232 | 3,985                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,747  | 4,585                 | 3,586   | 3,122   | 4,087  | 3,927   | 6,098  | 2,484    | 5,910   | 2,451 | 7,833  | 2,794                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.6   | 71.2                  | 67.5    | 54.2    | 75.6   | 72.2    | 67.4   | 70.8     | 69.9    | 75.3  | 69.7   | 70.1                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,326  | 1,914                 | 1,398   | 1,729   | 1,681  | 1,646   | 2,805  | 1,083    | 2,567   | 983   | 3,108  | 1,254                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,785  | 1,428                 | 976     | 1,003   | 1,393  | 1,184   | 1,983  | 801      | 1,961   | 729   | 2,602  | 964                   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,707  | 2,260                 | 1,852   | 1,763   | 1,861  | 1,909   | 3,126  | 1,213    | 2,956   | 1,127 | 3,671  | 1,332                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,576  | 2,064                 | 1,706   | 1,473   | 1,776  | 1,780   | 2,851  | 1,116    | 2,733   | 1,081 | 3,469  | 1,208                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,440  | 1,215                 | 1,110   | 1,031   | 968    | 989     | 1,657  | 613      | 1,535   | 642   | 2,224  | 727                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,010  | 809                   | 674     | 517     | 686    | 689     | 980    | 411      | 926     | 475   | 1,322  | 473                   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,339  | 1,047                 | 949     | 1,236   | 897    | 913     | 1,466  | 600      | 1,392   | 502   | 2,229  | 672                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 376    | 284                   | 230     | 124     | 232    | 294     | 284    | 156      | 290     | 166   | 440    | 149                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,033  | 4,174                 | 3,250   | 3,492   | 3,542  | 3,555   | 5,931  | 2,296    | 5,523   | 2,110 | 6,779  | 2,586                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,361  | 3,492                 | 2,682   | 2,481   | 3,169  | 2,944   | 4,834  | 1,917    | 4,694   | 1,810 | 6,071  | 2,172                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.6   | 83.7                  | 82.5    | 71.0    | 89.5   | 82.8    | 81.5   | 83.5     | 85.0    | 85.8  | 89.6   | 84.0                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,020  | 3,908                 | 2,971   | 2,959   | 3,433  | 3,436   | 5,881  | 2,235    | 5,403   | 2,093 | 6,399  | 2,561                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,352  | 3,303                 | 2,467   | 2,084   | 3,073  | 2,842   | 4,800  | 1,864    | 4,590   | 1,794 | 5,735  | 2,168                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.7   | 84.5                  | 83.0    | 70.4    | 89.5   | 82.7    | 81.6   | 83.4     | 85.0    | 85.7  | 89.6   | 84.7                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 10     | 26                    | 112     | 344     | 83     | 69      | 13     | 59       | 106     | 7     | 230    | 1                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9      | 26                    | 87      | 278     | 74     | 63      | 15     | 52       | 97      | 6     | 215    | 1                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        |                       | 77.7    | 80.8    |        |         |        |          | 91.5    |       | 93.5   |                       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |        | 4                     | 41      | 131     | 10     | 1       | 2      | 1        | 5       |       | 16     |                       |
| Number attending school.....                         |        | 5                     | 17      | 76      | 10     | 1       | 2      | 1        | 4       |       | 10     |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        |                       |         | 58.0    |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3      | 235                   | 126     | 58      | 16     | 49      | 30     | 1        | 9       | 10    | 134    | 24                    |
| Number attending school.....                         |        | 159                   | 111     | 43      | 12     | 33      | 17     |          | 3       | 10    | 111    | 3                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |        | 67.7                  | 88.1    |         |        |         |        |          |         |       | 82.8   |                       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |                       |         |         |        |         |        |          |         |       |        |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,948  | 3,415                 | 3,506   | 3,126   | 3,510  | 3,508   | 4,531  | 1,804    | 4,779   | 1,826 | 8,363  | 1,894                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,935  | 3,569                 | 3,590   | 3,344   | 3,560  | 3,530   | 4,548  | 1,810    | 4,871   | 1,839 | 8,760  | 1,924                 |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Hunting-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Wheel-<br>ing. | SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Hunting-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Wheel-<br>ing. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |                            |                               |                | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                               |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 72,802                     | 31,161                        | 41,641         | Total number.....                                    | 22,171                     | 9,349                         | 12,822         |
| 1900.....                                          | 50,801                     | 11,923                        | 38,878         | Number in 1900.....                                  | 14,507                     | 5,385                         | 11,122         |
| 1890.....                                          | 44,630                     | 10,108                        | 34,522         | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 13,619                     | 7,871                         | 5,748          |
| 1880.....                                          | 33,911                     | 3,174                         | 30,737         | Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,910                      | 2,657                         | 4,253          |
| 1870.....                                          | 19,280                     |                               | 19,280         | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4,339                      | 412                           | 3,927          |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 22,001                     | 19,238                        | 2,763          | Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,185                      | 209                           | 3,976          |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 43.3                       | 161.4                         | 7.1            | Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 3,110                      | 254                           | 2,856          |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 6,171                      | 1,815                         | 4,356          | Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,229                      | 153                           | 1,076          |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 13.8                       | 18.0                          | 12.6           | Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,983                      | 304                           | 2,679          |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |                               |                | Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,876                      | 155                           | 2,721          |
| White.....                                         | 69,442                     | 29,009                        | 40,433         | Negro.....                                           | 1,213                      | 752                           | 461            |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 48,513                     | 10,709                        | 37,804         | Number in 1900.....                                  | 719                        | 362                           | 357            |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 42,417                     | 8,876                         | 33,541         | Chinese.....                                         | 17                         | 10                            | 7              |
| Negro.....                                         | 3,341                      | 2,140                         | 1,201          | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                            |                               |                |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 2,278                      | 1,212                         | 1,066          | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 61.4                       | 84.2                          | 44.8           |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 2,205                      | 1,291                         | 974            | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 19.6                       | 4.4                           | 30.6           |
| Black.....                                         | 2,029                      | 1,499                         | 540            | Foreign-born white.....                              | 13.5                       | 3.3                           | 20.9           |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 1,312                      | 651                           | 661            | Negro.....                                           | 5.5                        | 8.0                           | 3.6            |
| Indian.....                                        | 1                          | 1                             |                | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                               |                |
| Chinese.....                                       | 18                         | 11                            | 7              | Naturalized.....                                     | 1,588                      | 175                           | 1,413          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 49,696                     | 27,311                        | 22,385         | Having first papers.....                             | 107                        | 12                            | 95             |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 28,445                     | 9,834                         | 18,611         | Alien.....                                           | 786                        | 43                            | 743            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 13,814                     | 1,184                         | 12,630         | Unknown.....                                         | 502                        | 74                            | 428            |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 14,378                     | 655                           | 13,723         | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                               |                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 8,948                      | 598                           | 8,350          | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                            |                               |                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 4,866                      | 586                           | 4,280          | Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,034                      | 525                           | 509            |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 5,932                      | 514                           | 5,418          | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.7                        | 5.6                           | 4.0            |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 6,690                      | 240                           | 6,450          | Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.8                        | 7.3                           | 4.1            |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |                            |                               |                | Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 514                        | 393                           | 121            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 68.3                       | 87.6                          | 53.8           | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.9                        | 4.7                           | 1.3            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 66.0                       | 82.5                          | 47.9           | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 360                        | 11                            | 349            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 19.0                       | 3.8                           | 30.3           | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.1                       | 3.6                           | 13.0           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 28.3                       | 5.3                           | 35.3           | Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 148                        | 111                           | 37             |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 8.1                        | 1.6                           | 13.0           | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.2                       | 14.8                          | 8.0            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 11.2                       | 2.0                           | 14.0           | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                            |                               |                |
| Negro.....                                         | 4.6                        | 6.9                           | 2.9            | Total number.....                                    | 58,932                     | 24,712                        | 34,220         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 4.5                        | 10.2                          | 2.7            | Number illiterate.....                               | 2,353                      | 1,271                         | 1,082          |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |                            |                               |                | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.0                        | 5.1                           | 3.2            |
| Total.. Male.....                                  | 36,603                     | 16,020                        | 20,583         | Native white, number.....                            | 50,219                     | 22,389                        | 27,830         |
| Female.....                                        | 36,199                     | 15,141                        | 21,058         | Number illiterate.....                               | 1,247                      | 997                           | 250            |
| White.. Male.....                                  | 34,824                     | 14,857                        | 19,967         | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5                        | 4.5                           | 0.9            |
| Female.....                                        | 34,618                     | 14,152                        | 20,466         | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5,832                      | 502                           | 5,330          |
| Negro.. Male.....                                  | 1,761                      | 1,152                         | 609            | Number illiterate.....                               | 758                        | 23                            | 735            |
| Female.....                                        | 1,580                      | 988                           | 592            | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.0                       | 4.6                           | 13.8           |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |                               |                | Negro, number.....                                   | 2,862                      | 1,809                         | 1,053          |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |                            |                               |                | Number illiterate.....                               | 335                        | 240                           | 95             |
| Austria.....                                       | 535                        | 8                             | 527            | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.7                       | 13.3                          | 9.0            |
| Belgium.....                                       | 16                         | 9                             | 7              | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                            |                               |                |
| Canada.....                                        | 102                        | 36                            | 66             | Total number.....                                    | 15,147                     | 6,938                         | 8,209          |
| Denmark.....                                       | 18                         |                               | 18             | Number illiterate.....                               | 288                        | 196                           | 92             |
| England.....                                       | 528                        | 96                            | 432            | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9                        | 2.8                           | 1.1            |
| France.....                                        | 57                         | 4                             | 53             | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                               |                |
| Germany.....                                       | 2,348                      | 112                           | 2,236          | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 20,436                     | 8,418                         | 11,018         |
| Greece.....                                        | 154                        | 24                            | 130            | Number attending school.....                         | 11,798                     | 5,659                         | 6,139          |
| Holland.....                                       | 12                         | 1                             | 11             | Per cent attending school.....                       | 57.7                       | 60.1                          | 55.7           |
| Hungary.....                                       | 177                        | 13                            | 164            | Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 5,289                      | 2,480                         | 2,809          |
| Ireland.....                                       | 598                        | 54                            | 544            | Number attending school.....                         | 4,162                      | 1,915                         | 2,247          |
| Italy.....                                         | 323                        | 32                            | 291            | Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 6,415                      | 2,921                         | 3,494          |
| Roumania.....                                      | 30                         | 5                             | 25             | Number attending school.....                         | 5,661                      | 2,581                         | 3,080          |
| Russia.....                                        | 506                        | 17                            | 489            | Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 4,116                      | 1,845                         | 2,271          |
| Scotland.....                                      | 92                         | 21                            | 71             | Number attending school.....                         | 1,517                      | 860                           | 657            |
| Sweden.....                                        | 36                         | 11                            | 25             | Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 4,616                      | 2,172                         | 2,444          |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 65                         | 7                             | 58             | Number attending school.....                         | 458                        | 303                           | 155            |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 167                        | 37                            | 130            | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                               |                |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 53                         | 3                             | 50             | Total number.....                                    | 11,704                     | 5,401                         | 6,303          |
| Wales.....                                         | 83                         | 11                            | 72             | Number attending school.....                         | 9,823                      | 4,496                         | 5,327          |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 32                         | 13                            | 19             | Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.9                       | 83.2                          | 84.5           |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |                            |                               |                | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 9,293                      | 4,913                         | 4,380          |
| Austria.....                                       | 232                        | 3                             | 229            | Number attending school.....                         | 7,806                      | 4,098                         | 3,708          |
| Canada.....                                        | 21                         | 7                             | 14             | Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.0                       | 83.4                          | 84.7           |
| Denmark.....                                       | 10                         |                               | 10             | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,850                      | 146                           | 1,704          |
| England.....                                       | 462                        | 61                            | 401            | Number attending school.....                         | 1,552                      | 117                           | 1,435          |
| France.....                                        | 67                         | 6                             | 61             | Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.9                       | 80.1                          | 84.2           |
| Germany.....                                       | 5,182                      | 243                           | 4,939          | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 137                        | 15                            | 122            |
| Greece.....                                        | 10                         | 2                             | 8              | Number attending school.....                         | 105                        | 12                            | 93             |
| Hungary.....                                       | 62                         | 3                             | 59             | Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.6                       |                               | 78.2           |
| Ireland.....                                       | 1,555                      | 123                           | 1,432          | Negro, number.....                                   | 424                        | 327                           | 97             |
| Italy.....                                         | 117                        | 13                            | 104            | Number attending school.....                         | 360                        | 269                           | III            |
| Russia.....                                        | 277                        | 7                             | 270            | Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.9                       | 82.3                          |                |
| Scotland.....                                      | 79                         | 16                            | 63             | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                               |                |
| Sweden.....                                        | 27                         | 13                            | 14             | Dwellings, number.....                               | 13,792                     | 6,023                         | 7,769          |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 84                         | 12                            | 72             | Families, number.....                                | 16,384                     | 6,541                         | 9,843          |
| Wales.....                                         | 102                        | 15                            | 87             |                                                      |                            |                               |                |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 661                        | 74                            | 587            |                                                      |                            |                               |                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1045.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—WEST VIRGINIA.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Blue-<br>field. | Charles-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Mar-<br>tins-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Par-<br>kers-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Blue-<br>field. | Charles-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Mar-<br>tins-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Par-<br>kers-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     | <b>SEX</b>                                    |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 62,784                     | 11,188          | 22,996                        | 10,698                              | 17,842                              | Total... Male.....                            | 31,073                     | 5,925           | 11,453                        | 5,171                               | 8,524                               |
| 1900.....                                          | 35,010                     | 4,644           | 11,099                        | 7,564                               | 11,703                              | Female.....                                   | 31,651                     | 5,263           | 11,543                        | 5,527                               | 9,318                               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 49,610                     | 8,465           | 17,435                        | 9,050                               | 14,660                              | White... Male.....                            | 27,551                     | 4,807           | 9,954                         | 4,685                               | 8,105                               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....             | 3,947                      | 275             | 1,446                         | 476                                 | 1,750                               | Female.....                                   | 27,965                     | 4,138           | 9,941                         | 5,021                               | 8,865                               |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 1,959                      | 205             | 1,014                         | 180                                 | 560                                 | Negro... Male.....                            | 3,499                      | 1,113           | 1,484                         | 486                                 | 416                                 |
| Negro.....                                         | 7,185                      | 2,238           | 3,086                         | 992                                 | 869                                 | Female.....                                   | 3,686                      | 1,125           | 1,602                         | 506                                 | 453                                 |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                          | 23                         | 5               | 15                            |                                     | 3                                   | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     | Total number.....                             | 18,705                     | 3,510           | 6,770                         | 2,998                               | 5,427                               |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 14,198                     | 2,589           | 4,885                         | 2,444                               | 4,280                               |
| Austria.....                                       | 41                         | 1               | 35                            |                                     | 5                                   | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 1,233                      | 79              | 392                           | 171                                 | 591                                 |
| Canada.....                                        | 95                         | 11              | 47                            | 6                                   | 31                                  | Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,030                      | 116             | 543                           | 93                                  | 278                                 |
| England.....                                       | 148                        | 22              | 73                            | 14                                  | 39                                  | Negro.....                                    | 2,222                      | 721             | 936                           | 290                                 | 275                                 |
| France.....                                        | 20                         | 1               | 6                             | 3                                   | 10                                  | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>     |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     |
| Germany.....                                       | 441                        | 23              | 183                           | 51                                  | 184                                 | Naturalized.....                              | 498                        | 24              | 242                           | 52                                  | 180                                 |
| Greece.....                                        | 61                         | 22              | 16                            | 6                                   | 17                                  | Having first papers.....                      | 79                         | 18              | 38                            | 6                                   | 17                                  |
| Hungary.....                                       | 11                         | 2               | 2                             | 1                                   | 1                                   | Alien.....                                    | 276                        | 44              | 174                           | 10                                  | 48                                  |
| Ireland.....                                       | 227                        | 7               | 41                            | 38                                  | 141                                 | Unknown.....                                  | 177                        | 30              | 89                            | 25                                  | 33                                  |
| Italy.....                                         | 137                        | 34              | 28                            | 14                                  | 61                                  | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     |
| Roumania.....                                      | 16                         |                 | 16                            |                                     |                                     | Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 50,303                     | 8,658           | 18,359                        | 8,552                               | 14,734                              |
| Russia.....                                        | 468                        | 59              | 361                           | 36                                  | 12                                  | Number illiterate.....                        | 1,914                      | 559             | 770                           | 265                                 | 320                                 |
| Scotland.....                                      | 59                         | 6               | 30                            | 4                                   | 19                                  | Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 42,468                     | 6,653           | 14,814                        | 7,562                               | 13,439                              |
| Sweden.....                                        | 13                         | 2               | 5                             |                                     | 6                                   | Number illiterate.....                        | 965                        | 268             | 356                           | 131                                 | 210                                 |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 28                         |                 | 18                            | 2                                   | 8                                   | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,911                      | 203             | 981                           | 178                                 | 549                                 |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 97                         | 4               | 89                            |                                     | 4                                   | Number illiterate.....                        | 188                        | 24              | 127                           | 3                                   | 34                                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 66                         | 4               | 47                            | 3                                   | 12                                  | Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 5,901                      | 1,797           | 2,549                         | 812                                 | 743                                 |
| Wales.....                                         | 14                         | 2               | 9                             |                                     | 3                                   | Number illiterate.....                        | 749                        | 267             | 275                           | 131                                 | 76                                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 22                         | 5               | 8                             | 2                                   | 7                                   | Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 743                        | 224             | 293                           | 110                                 | 116                                 |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     |
| Austria.....                                       | 22                         |                 | 20                            |                                     | 2                                   | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 17,439                     | 3,251           | 6,590                         | 3,018                               | 4,580                               |
| Canada.....                                        | 36                         | 12              | 9                             | 1                                   | 14                                  | Number attending school.....                  | 10,933                     | 1,931           | 4,254                         | 1,745                               | 3,003                               |
| England.....                                       | 108                        | 18              | 45                            | 6                                   | 39                                  | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     |
| France.....                                        | 12                         |                 | 9                             | 1                                   | 2                                   | Total number.....                             | 9,949                      | 1,914           | 3,761                         | 1,609                               | 2,605                               |
| Germany.....                                       | 835                        | 23              | 290                           | 129                                 | 393                                 | Number attending school.....                  | 8,593                      | 1,538           | 3,312                         | 1,446                               | 2,297                               |
| Hungary.....                                       | 6                          | 2               | 4                             |                                     |                                     | Native white—Native parentage.....            | 8,273                      | 1,498           | 2,968                         | 1,489                               | 2,318                               |
| Ireland.....                                       | 567                        | 24              | 71                            | 91                                  | 381                                 | Number attending school.....                  | 7,151                      | 1,203           | 2,607                         | 1,295                               | 2,046                               |
| Italy.....                                         | 43                         | 3               | 9                             | 2                                   | 29                                  | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 532                        | 56              | 281                           | 39                                  | 156                                 |
| Russia.....                                        | 265                        | 57              | 172                           | 20                                  | 16                                  | Number attending school.....                  | 494                        | 47              | 264                           | 38                                  | 145                                 |
| Scotland.....                                      | 50                         | 8               | 23                            |                                     | 19                                  | Foreign-born white.....                       | 81                         | 9               | 61                            | 2                                   | 9                                   |
| Sweden.....                                        | 18                         | 1               | 8                             |                                     | 9                                   | Number attending school.....                  | 64                         | 6               | 54                            |                                     | 4                                   |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 11                         | 2               | 4                             |                                     | 5                                   | Negro.....                                    | 1,063                      | 351             | 451                           | 139                                 | 122                                 |
| Wales.....                                         | 25                         |                 | 19                            |                                     | 6                                   | Number attending school.....                  | 884                        | 282             | 387                           | 113                                 | 102                                 |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 304                        | 23              | 196                           | 16                                  | 69                                  | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     |
|                                                    |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     | Dwellings, number.....                        | 12,627                     | 1,929           | 4,475                         | 2,257                               | 3,966                               |
|                                                    |                            |                 |                               |                                     |                                     | Families, number.....                         | 13,679                     | 2,161           | 4,892                         | 2,341                               | 4,285                               |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1045.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Ben-<br>wood.  | Charles<br>Town. | Chester. <sup>1</sup>         | Clarks-<br>burg.  | Davis.                       | Elkins. <sup>1</sup>        | Fair-<br>mont.     | Grafton. <sup>1</sup>        | Hinton. <sup>1</sup>          |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 92,716                     | 4,976          | 2,662            | 3,184                         | 9,201             | 2,615                        | 5,260                       | 9,711              | 7,563                        | 3,656                         |
| 1900.....                                     | 48,934                     | 4,511          | 2,392            | .....                         | 4,050             | 2,391                        | 2,016                       | 5,655              | 5,650                        | 3,763                         |
| Male.....                                     | 48,786                     | 2,998          | 1,204            | 1,734                         | 4,750             | 1,491                        | 2,734                       | 4,881              | 3,822                        | 1,845                         |
| Female.....                                   | 43,930                     | 1,978          | 1,458            | 1,450                         | 4,451             | 1,124                        | 2,526                       | 4,830              | 3,741                        | 1,811                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 71,369                     | 1,832          | 1,675            | 2,196                         | 7,015             | 1,850                        | 4,270                       | 7,977              | 6,297                        | 3,175                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 8,694                      | 1,297          | 76               | 475                           | 852               | 230                          | 451                         | 640                | 697                          | 152                           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 7,762                      | 1,846          | 28               | 501                           | 481               | 441                          | 322                         | 630                | 401                          | 53                            |
| Negro.....                                    | 4,854                      | .....          | 833              | 11                            | 847               | 94                           | 215                         | 458                | 166                          | 274                           |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                     | 37                         | 1              | .....            | 1                             | 6                 | .....                        | 2                           | 6                  | 2                            | 2                             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Total number.....                             | 29,337                     | 1,875          | 699              | 1,015                         | 3,089             | 854                          | 1,607                       | 3,068              | 2,064                        | 1,114                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 20,592                     | 472            | 463              | 620                           | 2,280             | 479                          | 1,186                       | 2,369              | 1,523                        | 941                           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,373                      | 278            | 22               | 93                            | 275               | 39                           | 119                         | 162                | 240                          | 55                            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 4,552                      | 1,124          | 16               | 298                           | 256               | 306                          | 229                         | 370                | 242                          | 25                            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 1,180                      | 159            | 9                | 112                           | 44                | 44                           | 39                          | 127                | 93                           | 12                            |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,788                      | .....          | 198              | 3                             | 207               | 30                           | 71                          | 163                | 57                           | 91                            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 73,362                     | 3,866          | 2,195            | 2,434                         | 7,483             | 1,942                        | 3,987                       | 7,919              | 6,035                        | 2,848                         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,962                      | 479            | 171              | 167                           | 250               | 28                           | 128                         | 183                | 212                          | 85                            |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 61,790                     | 2,117          | 1,456            | 1,936                         | 6,282             | 1,440                        | 3,502                       | 6,908              | 5,500                        | 2,566                         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 934                        | 51             | 13               | 20                            | 71                | 5                            | 57                          | 50                 | 130                          | 40                            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 7,464                      | 1,748          | 28               | 489                           | 472               | 426                          | 318                         | 613                | 391                          | 50                            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,327                      | 428            | .....            | 147                           | 79                | 17                           | 54                          | 103                | 33                           | 2                             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 4,071                      | .....          | 711              | 8                             | 703               | 76                           | 165                         | 392                | 142                          | 230                           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 694                        | .....          | 158              | .....                         | 98                | 6                            | 15                          | 25                 | 19                           | 43                            |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 1,579                      | 280            | 57               | 108                           | 100               | 7                            | 67                          | 108                | 155                          | 32                            |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 25,822                     | 1,315          | 794              | 889                           | 2,204             | 785                          | 1,494                       | 2,580              | 2,327                        | 985                           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 16,026                     | 644            | 476              | 580                           | 1,332             | 471                          | 987                         | 1,590              | 1,589                        | 678                           |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Native white, number.....                     | 13,814                     | 619            | 278              | 519                           | 1,094             | 433                          | 876                         | 1,386              | 1,361                        | 537                           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 11,860                     | 499            | 245              | 461                           | 927               | 372                          | 772                         | 1,147              | 1,183                        | 498                           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 385                        | 119            | 1                | 23                            | 12                | 19                           | 9                           | 26                 | 6                            | 3                             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 279                        | 68             | 1                | 20                            | 12                | 6                            | 7                           | 16                 | 4                            | 3                             |
| Negro, number.....                            | 705                        | .....          | 189              | 1                             | 118               | 14                           | 24                          | 51                 | 29                           | 43                            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 542                        | .....          | 138              | 1                             | 92                | 12                           | 21                          | 36                 | 26                           | 35                            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 18,336                     | 782            | 592              | 663                           | 1,772             | 463                          | 1,016                       | 1,976              | 1,626                        | 701                           |
| Families, number.....                         | 20,086                     | 949            | 609              | 721                           | 2,030             | 484                          | 1,110                       | 2,197              | 1,696                        | 797                           |
| SUBJECT.                                      | Keyser.                    | Mc-<br>Mechen. | Man-<br>nington. | Morgan-<br>town. <sup>1</sup> | Mounds-<br>ville. | Prince-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Rich-<br>wood. <sup>1</sup> | Sisters-<br>ville. | Wells-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | William-<br>son. <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,705                      | 2,921          | 2,672            | 9,150                         | 8,918             | 3,027                        | 3,061                       | 2,684              | 4,189                        | 3,561                         |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,536                      | 1,465          | 1,681            | 1,895                         | 5,362             | .....                        | .....                       | 2,979              | 2,588                        | .....                         |
| Male.....                                     | 1,868                      | 1,519          | 1,369            | 4,685                         | 4,903             | 1,665                        | 1,793                       | 1,300              | 2,098                        | 2,127                         |
| Female.....                                   | 1,837                      | 1,402          | 1,303            | 4,465                         | 4,015             | 1,362                        | 1,268                       | 1,384              | 2,091                        | 1,434                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,277                      | 2,316          | 2,209            | 6,722                         | 7,354             | 2,520                        | 2,373                       | 2,206              | 3,340                        | 2,765                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 234                        | 391            | 256              | 1,091                         | 703               | 64                           | 219                         | 269                | 494                          | 103                           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 130                        | 213            | 163              | 1,113                         | 316               | 54                           | 446                         | 135                | 262                          | 227                           |
| Negro.....                                    | 64                         | 1              | 42               | 214                           | 544               | 389                          | 21                          | 73                 | 92                           | 460                           |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                     | .....                      | .....          | 2                | 10                            | 1                 | .....                        | 2                           | 1                  | 1                            | .....                         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Total number.....                             | 1,080                      | 835            | 807              | 2,805                         | 3,113             | 976                          | 1,035                       | 768                | 1,245                        | 1,290                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 929                        | 602            | 610              | 1,965                         | 2,257             | 802                          | 701                         | 587                | 921                          | 879                           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 76                         | 128            | 81               | 210                           | 241               | 21                           | 40                          | 82                 | 172                          | 39                            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 56                         | 105            | 99               | 567                           | 193               | 37                           | 287                         | 73                 | 122                          | 147                           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 20                         | 35             | 37               | 196                           | 62                | 10                           | 31                          | 59                 | 55                           | 16                            |
| Negro.....                                    | 19                         | .....          | 15               | 55                            | 421               | 116                          | 5                           | 23                 | 29                           | 225                           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,883                      | 2,212          | 2,081            | 7,199                         | 7,314             | 2,277                        | 2,323                       | 2,137              | 3,416                        | 2,826                         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 66                         | 45             | 38               | 137                           | 224               | 123                          | 127                         | 40                 | 67                           | 304                           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,710                      | 2,009          | 1,892            | 5,952                         | 6,488             | 1,923                        | 1,888                       | 1,942              | 3,087                        | 2,192                         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 26                         | 28             | 23               | 31                            | 112               | 24                           | 31                          | 30                 | 15                           | 112                           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 122                        | 202            | 155              | 1,075                         | 302               | 53                           | 420                         | 132                | 247                          | 221                           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 32                         | 17             | 9                | 98                            | 22                | 5                            | 94                          | 3                  | 47                           | 137                           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 56                         | 1              | 32               | 162                           | 523               | 301                          | 13                          | 62                 | 81                           | 413                           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 8                          | .....          | 1                | 8                             | 90                | 94                           | 2                           | 7                  | 5                            | 115                           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 30                         | 25             | 10               | 72                            | 159               | 52                           | 82                          | 12                 | 28                           | 195                           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,022                      | 908            | 729              | 2,530                         | 2,549             | 846                          | 880                         | 791                | 1,160                        | 1,034                         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 691                        | 626            | 533              | 1,579                         | 1,409             | 542                          | 508                         | 595                | 723                          | 463                           |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Native white, number.....                     | 588                        | 552            | 464              | 1,350                         | 1,322             | 422                          | 440                         | 497                | 621                          | 455                           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 519                        | 516            | 426              | 1,115                         | 1,086             | 359                          | 400                         | 466                | 539                          | 330                           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 8                          | 14             | 6                | 71                            | 10                | .....                        | 22                          | 5                  | 27                           | 1                             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 5                          | 13             | 6                | 62                            | 10                | .....                        | 17                          | 5                  | 23                           | 1                             |
| Negro, number.....                            | 10                         | .....          | 10               | 49                            | 21                | .....                        | 2                           | 11                 | 13                           | 38                            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 7                          | .....          | 10               | 41                            | 19                | 57                           | .....                       | 11                 | 10                           | 26                            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                |                  |                               |                   |                              |                             |                    |                              |                               |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 805                        | 531            | 598              | 1,792                         | 1,678             | 519                          | 569                         | 643                | 943                          | 667                           |
| Families, number.....                         | 826                        | 644            | 644              | 2,061                         | 1,776             | 572                          | 575                         | 671                | 1,018                        | 706                           |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1045.

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

FAYETTE.—Part taken to form part of Summers in 1871.  
GREENBRIER.—Part taken to form part of Summers in 1871.  
HAMPSHIRE.—Part of Mineral annexed in 1872.  
LOGAN.—Part taken to form Mingo in 1895.  
MERCER.—Part taken to form part of Summers in 1871.  
MINERAL.—Part annexed to Hampshire in 1872.  
MINGO.—Organized from part of Logan in 1895.  
MONROE.—Part taken to form part of Summers in 1871.  
RALEIGH.—Part of Wyoming annexed in 1872.  
SUMMERS.—Organized from parts of Fayette, Greenbrier, Mercer, and Monroe in 1871.  
WYOMING.—Part annexed to Raleigh in 1872.

## INCORPORATED PLACES.

CHARLESTON.—Part of Charleston district annexed in 1907.  
CHESTER.—Incorporated in 1907.  
ELKINS.—Part of Leadsville district (South Elkins town) annexed in 1901.  
GRAFTON.—Part of Fetterman district (Fetterman town) annexed in 1903.  
HINTON.—Part (old wards 4 and 5) taken to form Avis town in 1901.  
HUNTINGTON.—Part of Guyandotte district (Central City town) annexed in 1909.  
MARTINSBURG.—Parts of Arden and Opequon districts annexed in 1909.  
MORGANTOWN.—Part of Morgan district (Greenmont, Seneca, and South Morgantown towns) annexed in 1901.  
PARKERSBURG.—Part of Parkersburg district annexed in 1903.  
PRINCETON.—Incorporated in 1909.  
RICHWOOD.—Incorporated in 1901.  
WELLSBURG.—Part of Cross Creek district annexed in 1903.  
WILLIAMSON.—Incorporated in 1905.



# WISCONSIN.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Wisconsin, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 1054) shows the population of Wisconsin, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for the two secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. In the majority of cases this is due to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions within certain counties since 1890, although in the case of some counties it is explained by the formation of new counties from their territory or by the transfer of part of their territory to other counties since 1890. In some instances, moreover, divisions which were returned independently at one census were at another census returned as secondary divisions or in combination with other divisions. One county was not returned by towns in 1890.

Table 2 (p. 1069) shows the cities and incorporated villages in Wisconsin, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—Wisconsin was named from its principal river. The significance of the word, which is of Indian origin, is not positively known, but among the meanings given are "wild, rushing river," "gathering of the waters," and "great stone or rocks."

The first explorers of the region now constituting Wisconsin were the French. In 1634 Jean Nicolet, sent out by the governor of New France to promote trade with the Indians, landed where the city of Green Bay now stands, and ascended the Fox River to a point about 20 miles west of Lake Winnebago. Twenty years later two fur traders, Radisson and Groselliers, ascended the Fox and may have descended the Wisconsin to its junction with the Mississippi. In 1669 a mission was established on the Fox River a few miles above its mouth, and about this mission grew up the town of Depere, the first permanent settlement within the present limits of Wisconsin.

In 1763, at the close of the French and Indian War, the French possessions east of the Mississippi were ceded to England. At the close of the Revolution the territory northwest of the Ohio and east of the Mississippi was ceded by Great Britain to the United States. The former country, however, did not at once relinquish its hold,

The population of Wisconsin, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the terri-

and, although its outposts in that region were evacuated in the summer of 1796, it was not until the close of the war of 1812 that it ceased to exercise some degree of control in the territory between Lake Michigan and the Mississippi.

In 1787 the region bounded by Pennsylvania, the Ohio River, the Mississippi River, and the Great Lakes was organized as the Northwest Territory, the claims of Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Virginia, based on their early charters, having been ceded to the United States between 1781 and 1786. In 1800 the present area of Wisconsin was included in the newly organized territory of Indiana; in 1809 it was made a part of Illinois territory; and in 1818, when Illinois became a state, it was added to Michigan territory.

Wisconsin was organized as a separate territory in 1836. At this time it included, in addition to the area of the present state, the region now constituting Minnesota, Iowa, and those portions of North and South Dakota lying east of the Missouri and White Earth Rivers. In 1838 that part of Wisconsin territory situated west of the Mississippi River and a line drawn north from its source to the Canadian boundary was organized as the territory of Iowa. In May, 1848, Wisconsin, with boundaries as at present, became a state of the Union.



tory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis,

and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of Wisconsin is 2,333,860. Compared with a population of 2,069,042 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 264,818, or 12.8 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent.

The following table shows the population of Wisconsin at each Federal census from 1840 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population.            | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |                        | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 2,333,860              | 264,818                         | 12.8      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 2,069,042              | 375,712                         | 22.2      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | <sup>1</sup> 1,693,330 | 377,833                         | 28.7      | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 1,315,497              | 260,827                         | 24.7      | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 1,054,670              | 278,789                         | 35.9      | 22.6                                        |
| 1860.....    | 775,881                | 470,490                         | 154.1     | 35.6                                        |
| 1850.....    | 305,391                | 274,446                         | 886.9     | 35.9                                        |
| 1840.....    | 30,945                 |                                 |           |                                             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (6,450) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

Wisconsin was organized as a territory in 1836 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1840. During the 20 years from 1840 to 1860 the population increased very rapidly, multiplying almost ten times during the first 10 years of this period and more than doubling during the second 10 years. During the 50 years since 1860 the population of the state has shown a substantial increase at each census, though at a much slower rate than during the preceding 20-year period, and, with one exception, at a steadily decreasing rate. The percentage of increase fell below 20 only during the last decade.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that there have been only two decades in which the rate of increase for the state has been below that for the country as a whole, namely, 1900-1910 and 1870-1880. Since 1860, however, the differences between the two rates have not been exceptionally large, the greatest difference being that for the decade 1860-1870 and the smallest difference that for the decade 1890-1900. During this 50-year period the population of the United States increased a little less than three times, while that of the state increased a little more than three times. During the preceding 20 years, 1840-1860, the state increased in population far more rapidly than the United States,

the population of the state increasing more than twenty-five times, while that of the country as a whole nearly doubled.

**Principal cities.**—Wisconsin has 124 cities. Milwaukee, the largest, has a population of 373,857, and Superior, the second city, a population of 40,384. Besides Superior there are 6 cities having from 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants. There are also 10 cities having from 10,000 to 25,000, 18 having from 5,000 to 10,000, 37 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 51 having less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 124 cities is 1,083,708, or 46.4 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 1049 shows the population of the 8 cities having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each Federal census since their incorporation either as cities or villages, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Green Bay shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 35.1 per cent, and La Crosse the lowest, 5.3 per cent. The rates of increase for all of the cities have been lower during the last decade than during the preceding decade.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           | CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRE-<br>CEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                              | Per cent. |                       |             | Number.                              | Per cent. |
| <b>Green Bay:</b>     |             |                                      |           | <b>Oshkosh:</b>       |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 25,236      | 6,552                                | 35.1      | 1910.....             | 33,662      | 4,778                                | 16.9      |
| 1900.....             | 18,684      | 9,615                                | 106.0     | 1900.....             | 28,284      | 5,448                                | 22.9      |
| 1890.....             | 9,069       | 1,605                                | 21.5      | 1890.....             | 22,836      | 7,088                                | 45.0      |
| 1880.....             | 7,464       | 2,798                                | 60.0      | 1880.....             | 15,748      | 3,085                                | 24.4      |
| 1870.....             | 4,666       | 2,391                                | 105.1     | 1870.....             | 12,663      | 6,577                                | 108.1     |
| 1860.....             | 2,275       |                                      |           | 1860.....             | 6,086       |                                      |           |
| <b>La Crosse:</b>     |             |                                      |           | <b>Racine:</b>        |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 30,417      | 1,522                                | 5.3       | 1910.....             | 38,002      | 8,900                                | 30.6      |
| 1900.....             | 28,895      | 3,805                                | 15.2      | 1900.....             | 29,102      | 8,088                                | 38.5      |
| 1890.....             | 25,090      | 10,585                               | 73.0      | 1890.....             | 21,014      | 4,983                                | 31.1      |
| 1880.....             | 14,505      | 6,720                                | 86.3      | 1880.....             | 16,031      | 6,151                                | 62.3      |
| 1870.....             | 7,785       | 3,925                                | 101.7     | 1870.....             | 9,880       | 2,058                                | 26.3      |
| 1860.....             | 3,860       |                                      |           | 1860.....             | 7,822       | 2,715                                | 53.2      |
| <b>Madison:</b>       |             |                                      |           | 1850.....             | 5,107       |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 25,531      | 6,367                                | 33.2      | <b>Sheboygan:</b>     |             |                                      |           |
| 1900.....             | 19,164      | 5,738                                | 42.7      | 1910.....             | 26,398      | 3,436                                | 15.0      |
| 1890.....             | 13,426      | 3,102                                | 30.0      | 1900.....             | 22,962      | 6,603                                | 40.4      |
| 1880.....             | 10,324      | 1,148                                | 12.5      | 1890.....             | 16,359      | 9,045                                | 123.7     |
| 1870.....             | 9,176       | 2,565                                | 38.8      | 1880.....             | 7,314       | 2,004                                | 37.7      |
| 1860.....             | 6,611       | 5,086                                | 333.5     | 1870.....             | 5,310       | 1,048                                | 24.6      |
| 1850.....             | 1,525       |                                      |           | 1860.....             | 4,262       |                                      |           |
| <b>Milwaukee:</b>     |             |                                      |           | <b>Superior:</b>      |             |                                      |           |
| 1910.....             | 373,857     | 88,542                               | 31.0      | 1910.....             | 40,384      | 9,293                                | 29.9      |
| 1900.....             | 285,315     | 80,847                               | 39.5      | 1900.....             | 31,091      | 19,108                               | 159.5     |
| 1890.....             | 204,468     | 88,881                               | 76.9      | 1890.....             | 11,983      |                                      |           |
| 1880.....             | 115,587     | 44,147                               | 61.8      |                       |             |                                      |           |
| 1870.....             | 71,440      | 26,194                               | 57.9      |                       |             |                                      |           |
| 1860.....             | 45,246      | 25,185                               | 125.5     |                       |             |                                      |           |
| 1850.....             | 20,061      | 18,349                               | 1,071.8   |                       |             |                                      |           |
| 1840.....             | 1,712       |                                      |           |                       |             |                                      |           |

The relative growth of the population of Milwaukee during the last decade, 31 per cent, has been slower than during any preceding decade. The absolute increase, however, was greater than during any previous decade, with one exception. The percentages of increase for the preceding decades ranged from 39.5 per cent for the decade 1890-1900 to 1,071.8 per cent for the decade 1840-1850.

**Counties.**—Wisconsin has 71 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 3,381 in Florence County to 433,187 in Milwaukee County.

The following territorial changes have been made in the counties of Wisconsin since 1900: The formation of Gates County in 1901 from Big Bend, Dewey, Flambeau, Lawrence, and Strickland towns in Chippewa County, the name of this new county being changed to Rusk in 1905; the addition of part of Vilas County to Oneida County in 1901; and the addition of part of Forest County to Vilas County in 1905.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of one new county from part of another county, as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 69 counties and one combination of counties, the counties combined being Chippewa and Rusk. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for these latter counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county from which it was formed. Fifty counties and the one combination of counties increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the 50 counties that show increases range from less than one-tenth of 1 per cent in Columbia County to 385.8 per cent in Forest County, and the absolute increases of the same group of counties range from 8 in

Columbia County to 103,170 in Milwaukee County. The population of the one combination of counties increased 10,226, or 31 per cent. Nineteen counties decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from four-tenths of 1 per cent in Sauk County to 7.8 per cent in Pierce County, and the absolute decreases from 137 in Sauk County to 1,864 in Pierce County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the one combination of counties and in the 50 counties that show increases is 277,080; the aggregate decrease in the 19 counties that show decreases is 12,262. The difference, 264,818, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 1052 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Wisconsin during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 55,256 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 42.2; in 1900 and 1890 it was 37.4 and 30.6, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 1053, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Marathon County, with 1,554 square miles, has the largest area, and Ozaukee County, with 233 square miles, has the smallest area. Milwaukee County,

containing Milwaukee city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 1,843.3 persons per square mile, while Sawyer County, with 4.7 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Wisconsin the counties are divided into 1,558 primary divisions, comprising 1,183 towns, 124 cities, and 251 villages. There are also two secondary divisions in the state, comprising that number of villages. Besides these minor civil divisions there are six Indian reservations in the state.

These reservations, though independent of any county organization, are returned under the counties in which they are wholly or partly located.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Wisconsin at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and incorporated villages grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                                        | 1910              |                  | 1900              |                  | 1890              |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |             |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                         | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | Number of places. | Population.      | 1910                          | 1900        | 1890        |
| Total population.....                                   |                   | 2,333,860        |                   | 2,069,042        |                   | 1,693,330        | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| <b>Urban territory.....</b>                             | <b>73</b>         | <b>1,004,320</b> | <b>61</b>         | <b>790,213</b>   | <b>43</b>         | <b>562,286</b>   | <b>43.0</b>                   | <b>38.2</b> | <b>33.2</b> |
| Cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more.....              | 1                 | 373,857          | 1                 | 285,315          | 1                 | 204,468          | 16.0                          | 13.8        | 12.1        |
| Cities of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....            |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                               |             |             |
| Cities of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....             | 7                 | 219,030          | 4                 | 117,372          | 1                 | 25,090           | 9.4                           | 5.7         | 1.5         |
| Cities of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....             | 10                | 160,061          | 13                | 197,158          | 10                | 149,285          | 6.9                           | 9.5         | 8.8         |
| Cities of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....              | 18                | 122,719          | 15                | 96,693           | 15                | 108,222          | 5.3                           | 4.7         | 6.4         |
| Cities of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....               | 37                | 128,653          | 23                | 93,675           | 21                | 75,221           | 5.5                           | 4.5         | 4.4         |
| <b>Rural territory.....</b>                             |                   | <b>1,329,540</b> |                   | <b>1,278,829</b> |                   | <b>1,131,044</b> | <b>57.0</b>                   | <b>61.8</b> | <b>66.8</b> |
| Cities and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 304               | 238,251          | 200               | 179,339          | 161               | 146,395          | 10.2                          | 8.7         | 8.6         |
| Other rural territory.....                              |                   | 1,091,289        |                   | 1,099,490        |                   | 984,649          | 46.8                          | 53.1        | 58.1        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (6,450) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 1,004,320 inhabitants, or 43 per cent of the total population, while 1,329,540 inhabitants, or 57 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 790,213 inhabitants, or 38.2 per cent of the total population, while 1,278,829 inhabitants, or 61.8 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

The proportion of the total population of the state residing in Milwaukee, the one city in the state having over 100,000 inhabitants, increased from 12.1 per cent in 1890 to 13.8 per cent in 1900 and 16 per cent in 1910. In 1890 there was only one city in the state having from 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants, this city comprising only 1.5 per cent of the population of the state, while in 1910 there were seven cities within these population limits, these cities together comprising 9.4 per cent of the total population of the state. The proportion of the total population in the group made up of the cities having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants decreased from 19.6 per cent in 1890 to 18.7 per cent in 1900, and 17.6 per cent in 1910.

The urban population of the state is contained in 73 cities, having a combined population of 1,004,320. The rural population is in 304 cities and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in the unincorporated territory. The 304 cities and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 238,251, or 10.2 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 69 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 107,699; 133 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 94,016; and 102 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 36,536. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 46.8 per cent of the total population of the state.

The above table further shows that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 1,242,571, or 53.2 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 969,552, or 46.9 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 33 counties and the one combination of counties had a larger proportion and 8 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while for 1 county the proportion was the same. Four counties wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910 and 23 counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of those cities which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 1,004,320; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 811,096. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those cities which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 790,213 (see table on page 1050), by 20,883. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of the cities having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table in the next column, shows an increase of 23.8 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 5.7 per cent. Urban population thus increased nearly twice as rapidly as that of the state as a whole and a little more than four times as rapidly as that of rural territory. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are 29 counties in which the population living in rural territory decreased and 8 counties in which there was a decrease in the urban population, St. Croix and Iowa

being the only counties that decreased in population in both urban and rural districts.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Milwaukee, the combined population of the other cities having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

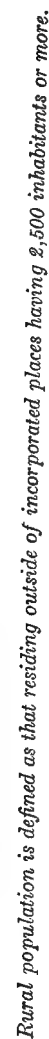
| CLASS OF PLACES.                                        | POPULATION. |           | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |           |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
|                                                         | 1910        | 1900      | Number.                | Per cent. |
| The state.....                                          | 2,333,860   | 2,069,042 | 264,818                | 12.8      |
| Urban territory in 1910.....                            | 1,004,320   | 811,096   | 193,224                | 23.8      |
| City of Milwaukee.....                                  | 373,857     | 285,315   | 88,542                 | 31.0      |
| Other cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1910..... | 219,030     | 178,182   | 40,848                 | 22.9      |
| Cities of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants in 1910.....      | 411,433     | 347,599   | 63,834                 | 18.4      |
| Remainder of the state.....                             | 1,329,540   | 1,257,946 | 71,594                 | 5.7       |

From this table it appears that the population of the city of Milwaukee increased during the last decade nearly two and one-half times as rapidly as the population of the state as a whole. The population of the group of other cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more increased a little more than one and three-fourths times as rapidly, and the population of the group of cities having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants increased a little less than one and one-half times as rapidly as the population of the state, while the rate of increase for rural territory was less than one-half the rate for the state as a whole.

It also appears from this table that of the total increase in the population of the state during the decade, namely, 264,818, more than one-third was contributed by the city of Milwaukee.

**In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.**

## RURAL POPULATION.

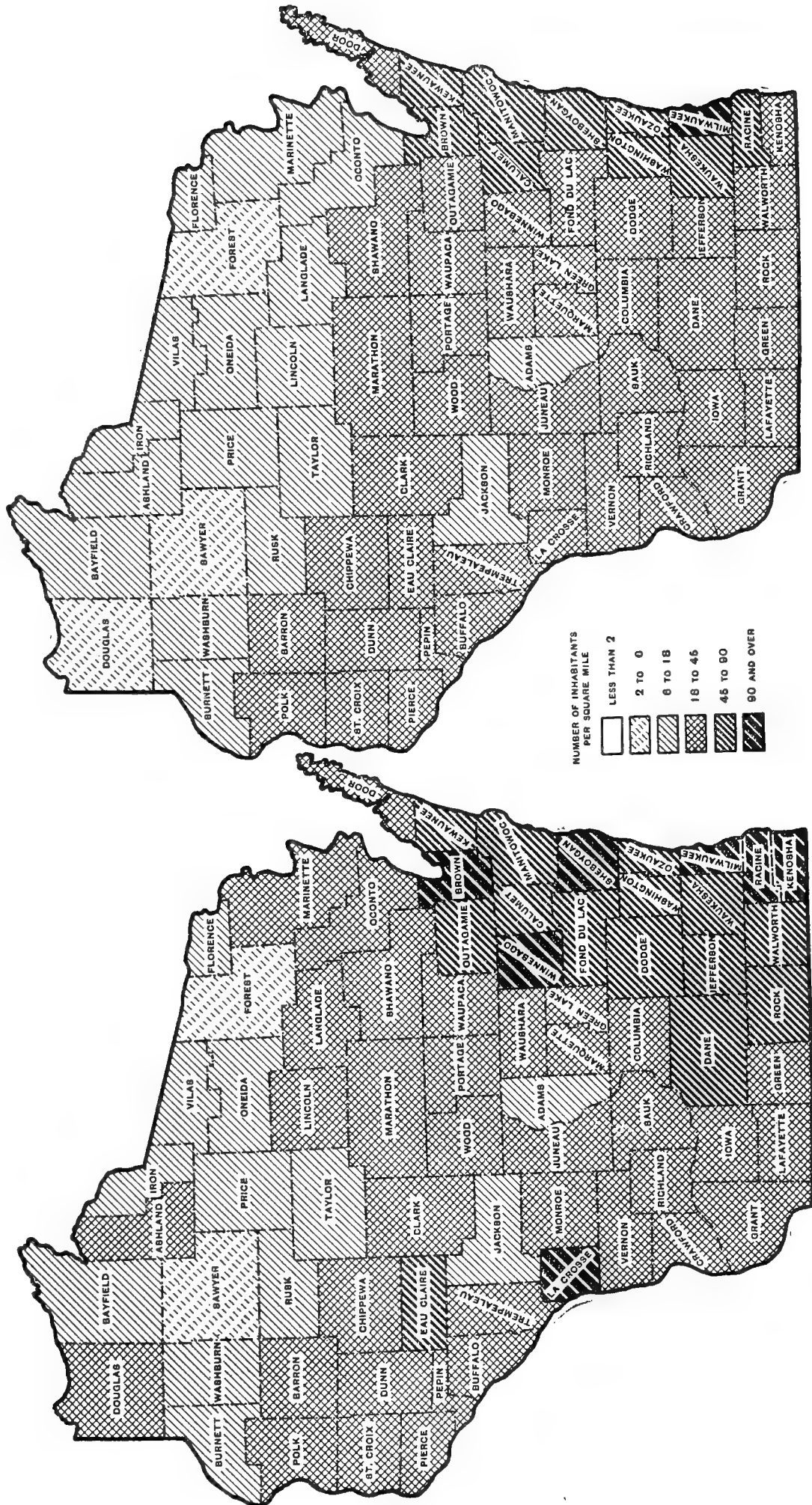




# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF WISCONSIN, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

RURAL POPULATION.

TOTAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Adams County.....</b>              | <b>8,604</b>  | <b>9,141</b>  | <b>6,889</b>  | <b>Barron County—Continued.</b>          |               |               |               |
| Adams town <sup>1</sup> .....         | 389           | 588           | 488           | Cumberland city.....                     | 1,445         | 1,328         | 1,219         |
| Big Flats town.....                   | 386           | 550           | 322           | Ward 1.....                              | 398           |               |               |
| Colburn town.....                     | 413           | 392           |               | Ward 2.....                              | 285           |               |               |
| Dell Prairie town.....                | 554           | 581           | 448           | Ward 3.....                              | 477           |               |               |
| Easton town.....                      | 489           | 487           | 376           | Ward 4.....                              | 285           |               |               |
| Friendship village <sup>1</sup> ..... | 276           |               |               | Cumberland town <sup>17</sup> .....      | 1,282         | 2,259         | 1,546         |
| Jackson town.....                     | 615           | 589           | 504           | Dallas town <sup>18</sup> .....          | 1,182         | 1,279         | 1,033         |
| Leola town.....                       | 365           | 384           | 240           | Dallas village <sup>18</sup> .....       | 342           |               |               |
| Lincoln town.....                     | 543           | 479           | 440           | Dovre town.....                          | 1,016         | 941           |               |
| Monroe town.....                      | 487           | 595           | 462           | Doyle town <sup>14</sup> .....           | 522           |               |               |
| New Chester town.....                 | 356           | 397           | 344           | Lakeland town <sup>19</sup> .....        | 538           |               |               |
| New Haven town.....                   | 641           | 693           | 746           | Maple Grove town.....                    | 1,670         | 1,512         | 976           |
| Preston town.....                     | 323           | 377           | 209           | Maple Plain town <sup>20</sup> .....     | 332           |               |               |
| Quincy town.....                      | 424           | 432           | 393           | Oak Grove town <sup>13</sup> .....       | 984           | 1,088         | 608           |
| Richfield town.....                   | 424           | 417           | 335           | Prairie Farm town <sup>21</sup> .....    | 786           | 1,428         | 1,047         |
| Rome town.....                        | 445           | 654           | 238           | Prairie Farm village <sup>22</sup> ..... | 368           |               |               |
| Springville town.....                 | 511           | 568           | 474           | Rice Lake city.....                      | 3,968         | 3,002         | 2,130         |
| Strongs Prairie town.....             | 963           | 958           | 870           | Ward 1.....                              | 1,051         |               |               |
|                                       |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                              | 883           |               |               |
|                                       |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                              | 888           |               |               |
|                                       |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                              | 1,146         |               |               |
| <b>Ashland County.....</b>            | <b>21,965</b> | <b>20,176</b> | <b>20,063</b> | Rice Lake town.....                      | 801           | 685           |               |
| Agenda town <sup>2</sup> .....        | 616           |               |               | Stanford town.....                       | 875           | 650           | 589           |
| Ashland city.....                     | 11,594        | 13,074        | 9,956         | Stanley town.....                        | 842           | 738           | 748           |
| Ward 1.....                           | 1,346         |               |               | Sumner town.....                         | 565           | 508           | 365           |
| Ward 2.....                           | 1,417         |               |               | Turtle Lake town.....                    | 1,009         | 695           | 874           |
| Ward 3.....                           | 1,294         |               |               | Turtle Lake village.....                 | 442           | 326           |               |
| Ward 4.....                           | 736           |               |               | Vance Creek town.....                    | 786           | 566           | 214           |
| Ward 5.....                           | 1,002         |               |               |                                          |               |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                           | 1,165         |               |               | <b>Bayfield County.....</b>              | <b>15,987</b> | <b>14,392</b> | <b>7,390</b>  |
| Ward 7.....                           | 1,225         |               |               | Barksdale town <sup>23</sup> .....       | 303           |               |               |
| Ward 8.....                           | 1,223         |               |               | Barnes town <sup>24</sup> .....          | 183           |               |               |
| Ward 9.....                           | 1,031         |               |               | Bayfield town <sup>25</sup> .....        | 2,692         | 2,259         | 1,900         |
| Ward 10.....                          | 1,165         |               |               | Bell town <sup>27</sup> .....            | 263           |               |               |
| Ashland town <sup>4</sup> .....       | 901           | 709           | 1,507         | Cable town <sup>28</sup> .....           | 501           |               |               |
| Butternut town <sup>5</sup> .....     | 555           | 1,680         | 1,210         | Clover town <sup>29</sup> .....          | 109           |               |               |
| Butternut village <sup>6</sup> .....  | 717           |               |               | Drummond town <sup>30</sup> .....        | 564           | 700           | 696           |
| Gordon town.....                      | 330           | 231           |               | Eileen town <sup>31</sup> .....          | 437           |               |               |
| Jacobs town <sup>7</sup> .....        | 1,468         | 1,270         | 1,277         | Hughes town <sup>32</sup> .....          | 221           |               |               |
| La Pointe town.....                   | 193           | 292           |               | Iron River town <sup>33</sup> .....      | 1,696         | 2,439         |               |
| Marengo town <sup>8</sup> .....       | 500           |               |               | Lincoln town <sup>34</sup> .....         | 812           |               |               |
| Mellen city <sup>9</sup> .....        | 1,833         |               |               | Mason town <sup>34</sup> .....           | 1,229         | 1,210         | 1,095         |
| Ward 1.....                           | 684           |               |               | Orienta town <sup>35</sup> .....         | 84            |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                           | 548           |               |               | Oulu town <sup>35</sup> .....            | 621           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                           | 601           |               |               | Pilsen town <sup>36</sup> .....          | 373           |               |               |
| Morse town <sup>10</sup> .....        | 193           | 1,023         |               | Port Wing town <sup>37</sup> .....       | 596           |               |               |
| Sanborn town <sup>11</sup> .....      | 325           | 1,270         |               | Pratt town <sup>34</sup> .....           | 539           | 482           |               |
| Shanagolden town <sup>7</sup> .....   | 239           |               |               | Washburn city <sup>38</sup> .....        | 3,830         |               |               |
| White River town <sup>11</sup> .....  | 519           |               |               | Ward 1.....                              | 807           |               |               |
| La Pointe Indian Reservation.....     | 1,982         | 627           |               | Ward 2.....                              | 499           |               |               |
|                                       |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                              | 678           |               |               |
|                                       |               |               |               | Ward 4.....                              | 728           |               |               |
|                                       |               |               |               | Ward 5.....                              | 636           |               |               |
|                                       |               |               |               | Ward 6.....                              | 682           |               |               |
| <b>Barron County.....</b>             | <b>29,114</b> | <b>23,877</b> | <b>15,416</b> | Washburn town <sup>39</sup> .....        | 556           | 6,814         | 3,699         |
| Almena town.....                      | 1,081         | 713           |               | Red Cliff Indian Reservation.....        | 378           | 398           |               |
| Arland town <sup>12</sup> .....       | 874           |               |               |                                          |               |               |               |
| Barron city.....                      | 1,449         | 1,493         | 829           | <b>Brown County.....</b>                 | <b>54,098</b> | <b>46,359</b> | <b>39,164</b> |
| Ward 1.....                           | 197           |               |               | Allouez town.....                        | 1,232         | 720           | 363           |
| Ward 2.....                           | 685           |               |               | Ashwaubenon town.....                    | 507           | 540           | 479           |
| Ward 3.....                           | 424           |               |               | Bellevue town.....                       | 832           | 864           | 838           |
| Ward 4.....                           | 243           |               |               | De Pere city.....                        | 4,477         | 4,038         | 3,625         |
| Barron town.....                      | 915           | 864           | 400           | Ward 1.....                              | 1,137         |               |               |
| Bear Lake town <sup>13</sup> .....    | 461           |               |               | Ward 2.....                              | 1,144         |               |               |
| Cameron village.....                  | 562           | 394           |               | Ward 3.....                              | 1,268         |               |               |
| Cedar Lake town <sup>14</sup> .....   | 340           | 707           | 531           | Ward 4.....                              | 928           |               |               |
| Chetek city.....                      | 829           | 531           | 406           | De Pere town.....                        | 891           | 893           | 969           |
| Ward 1.....                           | 313           |               |               |                                          |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                           | 518           |               |               |                                          |               |               |               |
| Chetek town.....                      | 950           | 892           | 1,322         |                                          |               |               |               |
| Clinton town <sup>15</sup> .....      | 1,079         | 1,269         | 479           |                                          |               |               |               |
| Crystal Lake town <sup>16</sup> ..... | 819           |               |               |                                          |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Friendship village incorporated from part of Adams town in 1907.<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (6,113) of Knight and Vaughn towns, taken to form part of Iron County between 1890 and 1900.<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Butternut town in 1904.<sup>4</sup> Parts taken to form Marengo town in 1908 and part of Mellen city in 1907; part of Morse town annexed in 1909.<sup>5</sup> Parts taken to form Butternut village in 1903 and Agenda town in 1904.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated from part of Butternut town in 1903.<sup>7</sup> Shanagolden town organized from part of Jacobs town in 1907.<sup>8</sup> Organized from part of Ashland town in 1908.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated from parts of Ashland and Morse towns in 1907.<sup>10</sup> Part taken to form part of Mellen city in 1907 and part annexed to Ashland town in 1909.<sup>11</sup> White River town organized from part of Sanborn town in 1910.<sup>12</sup> Organized from parts of Clinton and Prairie Farm towns in 1905.<sup>13</sup> Bear Lake town organized from part of Oak Grove town in 1901.<sup>14</sup> Doyle town organized from part of Cedar Lake town in 1904.<sup>15</sup> Part taken to form part of Arland town in 1905.<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of Cumberland town in 1902.<sup>17</sup> Parts taken to form Lakeland, Crystal Lake, and Maple Plain towns in 1901, 1902, and 1908, respectively.<sup>18</sup> Dallas village incorporated from part of Dallas town in 1902.<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Cumberland town in 1901.<sup>20</sup> Organized from part of Cumberland town in 1906.<sup>21</sup> Parts taken to form Prairie Farm village in 1900 and part of Arland town in 1905.<sup>22</sup> Incorporated from part of Prairie Farm town in 1900.<sup>23</sup> Organized from part of Washburn town in 1907.<sup>24</sup> Organized from parts of Drummond and Iron River towns in 1903.<sup>25</sup> Parts taken to form Bell town in 1903 and part of Port Wing town in 1901.<sup>26</sup> Includes population of Bayfield village in Bayfield town, returned separately in 1900 and 1890.<sup>27</sup> Organized from part of Bayfield town in 1903.<sup>28</sup> Organized from part of Drummond town in 1904.<sup>29</sup> Organized from part of Port Wing town in 1907.<sup>30</sup> Parts taken to form Cable town in 1904 and part of Barnes town in 1903.<sup>31</sup> Organized from part of Washburn town in 1904; part taken to form Pilsen town in 1909.<sup>32</sup> Organized from part of Iron River town in 1907.<sup>33</sup> Parts taken to form Orienta and Oulu towns in 1904, Hughes town in 1907, and parts of Port Wing and Barnes towns in 1901 and 1903, respectively.<sup>34</sup> Lincoln town organized from parts of Mason and Pratt towns in 1909.<sup>35</sup> Organized from part of Iron River town in 1904.<sup>36</sup> Organized from part of Eileen town in 1909.<sup>37</sup> Organized from parts of Bayfield and Iron River towns in 1901; part taken to form Clover town in 1907.<sup>38</sup> Incorporated from part of Washburn town in 1904.<sup>39</sup> Parts taken to form Eileen town and Washburn city in 1904 and Barksdale town in 1907.<sup>40</sup> County totals include population (695 in 1900; 723 in 1890) of that part of Oneida Indian Reservation in Brown County, taken to form Hobart town since 1900; and population (4,754 in 1890) of Fort Howard city, annexed to Green Bay city between 1890 and 1900.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

<sup>1</sup> Organized from Oneida Indian Reservation (part of) in 1908.  
<sup>2</sup> Pulaski village incorporated from part of Pittsfield town in 1910.  
<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Grantsburg town in 1905.  
<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Meenon town in 1903; part taken to form Swiss town in 1908.  
<sup>5</sup> Name changed from Wood Lake in 1907. Parts taken to form La Follette town in 1901 and part of Wood River town in 1905.  
<sup>6</sup> Roosevelt and Dewey towns organized from parts of Rusk town in 1903 and 1905, respectively.  
<sup>7</sup> Parts taken to form Anderson town and part of Wood River town in 1905.  
<sup>8</sup> Organized from part of Jackson town in 1909.  
<sup>9</sup> Organized from part of Meenon town in 1903; parts taken to form Harrison and Scott towns in 1909.  
<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Daniels town in 1901.  
<sup>11</sup> Name changed from Marshland in 1908. Part taken to form West Marshland town in 1905.  
<sup>12</sup> Parts taken to form Blaine and Jackson towns in 1903.  
<sup>13</sup> Organized from part of Blaine town in 1903.  
<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of Lincoln town in 1905.  
<sup>15</sup> Organized from parts of Daniels and Grantsburg towns in 1905.  
<sup>16</sup> New Holstein village incorporated from part of New Holstein town in 1901.  
<sup>17</sup> Stockbridge village incorporated from part of Stockbridge town in 1908.  
<sup>18</sup> Part taken to form Gates (now Rusk) County in 1901.  
<sup>19</sup> County totals include population (4,331 in 1900; 1,331 in 1890) of Big Bend, Dewey, Flambeau, Lawrence, and Strickland towns, taken to form Rusk County since 1900.  
<sup>20</sup> Holcombe town organized from part of Arthur town in 1905.  
<sup>21</sup> New Auburn village incorporated from part of Auburn town in 1902.  
<sup>22</sup> Ruby town organized from part of Colburn town in 1906.  
<sup>23</sup> Delmar town organized from part of Edson town in 1903.  
<sup>24</sup> Howard town organized from part of Wheaton town in 1909.  
<sup>25</sup> Organized from part of Lewis town in 1902.  
<sup>26</sup> Organized from part of Mayville town in 1901.  
<sup>27</sup> Parts taken to form Withee and Owen villages in 1901 and 1904, respectively.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                               | 1910          | 1900          | 1890                |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|
| <b>Clark County—Continued.</b>                    |               |               |               | <b>Crawford County.....</b>                         | <b>16,288</b> | <b>17,286</b> | <b>15,987</b>       |
| Hoard town.....                                   | 654           | 525           | 310           | Bell Center village <sup>11</sup> .....             | 216           | .....         | .....               |
| Levis town <sup>1</sup> .....                     | 605           | 746           | 329           | Bridgeport town.....                                | 306           | 357           | 410                 |
| Longwood town.....                                | 630           | 422           | .....         | Clayton town <sup>12</sup> .....                    | 1,641         | 2,080         | <sup>13</sup> 2,050 |
| Loyal town.....                                   | 859           | 995           | 979           | De Soto village (part of).....                      | 62            | 87            | 79                  |
| Loyal village.....                                | 677           | 645           | .....         | <i>Total for De Soto village in Crawford and</i>    |               |               |                     |
| Lynn town.....                                    | 733           | 711           | 453           | <i>Vernon Counties.....</i>                         | <i>351</i>    | <i>387</i>    | <i>355</i>          |
| Mayville town <sup>2</sup> .....                  | 1,212         | 1,581         | 1,450         | Eastman town <sup>14</sup> .....                    | 1,056         | 1,471         | 1,436               |
| Mead town.....                                    | 192           | 103           | .....         | Eastman village <sup>15</sup> .....                 | 233           | .....         | .....               |
| Mentor town.....                                  | 932           | 1,009         | 684           | Freeman town.....                                   | 1,477         | 1,533         | 1,417               |
| Neillsville city.....                             | 1,957         | 2,104         | 1,936         | Guys Mills village <sup>16</sup> .....              | 557           | .....         | .....               |
| Ward 1.....                                       | 624           | .....         | .....         | Haney town <sup>17</sup> .....                      | 716           | 868           | 738                 |
| Ward 2.....                                       | 619           | .....         | .....         | Lynxville village.....                              | 274           | 322           | 243                 |
| Ward 3.....                                       | 814           | .....         | .....         | Marietta town <sup>18</sup> .....                   | 876           | 1,262         | 1,300               |
| Owen village <sup>3</sup> .....                   | 745           | .....         | .....         | Prairie du Chien city.....                          | 3,149         | 3,232         | 3,131               |
| Pine Valley town.....                             | 1,043         | 1,130         | 886           | Ward 1.....                                         | 632           | .....         | .....               |
| Reseburg town.....                                | 808           | 615           | .....         | Ward 2.....                                         | 1,103         | .....         | .....               |
| Seif town <sup>4</sup> .....                      | 203           | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                                         | 1,211         | .....         | .....               |
| Sherman town.....                                 | 650           | 615           | 470           | Ward 4.....                                         | 303           | .....         | .....               |
| Sherwood town <sup>5</sup> .....                  | 219           | 231           | 155           | Prairie du Chien town.....                          | 520           | 595           | 602                 |
| Thorp town.....                                   | 1,469         | 856           | 704           | Scott town.....                                     | 797           | 1,004         | 1,079               |
| Thorp village.....                                | 741           | 838           | 723           | Seneca town.....                                    | 1,115         | 1,200         | 1,197               |
| Unity town <sup>6</sup> .....                     | 855           | 855           | 722           | Soldiers Grove village.....                         | 667           | 680           | ( <sup>19</sup> )   |
| Unity village <sup>6</sup> (part of).....         | 109           | .....         | .....         | Steuben village <sup>19</sup> .....                 | 237           | .....         | .....               |
| <i>Total for Unity village in Clark and Mara-</i> | <i>393</i>    | <i>.....</i>  | <i>.....</i>  | Utica town <sup>20</sup> .....                      | 1,400         | 1,548         | 1,389               |
| <i>thon Counties.....</i>                         | <i>763</i>    | <i>617</i>    | <i>591</i>    | Wauzeka town.....                                   | 513           | 576           | 916                 |
| Warner town.....                                  | 453           | 522           | 200           | Wauzeka village.....                                | 476           | 471           | .....               |
| Washburn town.....                                | 797           | 1,000         | 863           |                                                     |               |               |                     |
| Weston town <sup>1</sup> .....                    | 1,316         | 1,004         | 724           | <b>Dane County.....</b>                             | <b>77,435</b> | <b>69,435</b> | <b>59,578</b>       |
| Withee town.....                                  | 443           | .....         | .....         | Albion town.....                                    | 1,474         | 1,590         | 1,516               |
| Worden town.....                                  | 979           | 645           | .....         | Belleville village.....                             | 422           | 385           | 519                 |
| York town.....                                    | 1,102         | 980           | 836           | Berry town.....                                     | 924           | 934           | 1,003               |
|                                                   |               |               |               | Black Earth town <sup>21</sup> .....                | 372           | 796           | 742                 |
| <b>Columbia County.....</b>                       | <b>31,129</b> | <b>31,121</b> | <b>28,350</b> | Black Earth village <sup>21</sup> .....             | 479           | .....         | .....               |
| Arlington town.....                               | 816           | 794           | 828           | Blooming Grove town <sup>22</sup> .....             | 1,520         | 1,119         | 999                 |
| Caledonia town.....                               | 1,037         | 1,188         | 1,336         | Blue Mounds town.....                               | 943           | 1,048         | 1,449               |
| Cambria village.....                              | 657           | 561           | 524           | Bristol town.....                                   | 1,120         | 1,268         | 1,093               |
| Columbus city.....                                | 2,523         | 2,349         | 1,977         | Brooklyn village <sup>23</sup> (part of).....       | 90            | .....         | .....               |
| Ward 1.....                                       | 1,020         | .....         | .....         | <i>Total for Brooklyn village in Dane and Green</i> | <i>562</i>    | <i>.....</i>  | <i>.....</i>        |
| Ward 2.....                                       | 712           | .....         | .....         | <i>Counties.....</i>                                | <i>1,233</i>  | <i>1,230</i>  | <i>1,129</i>        |
| Ward 3.....                                       | 791           | .....         | .....         | Burke town.....                                     | 507           | .....         | .....               |
| Columbus town.....                                | 760           | 744           | 800           | Cambridge village <sup>24</sup> .....               | 1,643         | 2,401         | 2,379               |
| Courtland town.....                               | 886           | 820           | 815           | Christiana town <sup>24</sup> .....                 | 1,306         | 1,307         | 1,305               |
| Dekorra town.....                                 | 842           | 908           | 869           | Cottage Grove town.....                             | 1,243         | 1,206         | 1,103               |
| Doylestown village <sup>5</sup> .....             | 259           | .....         | .....         | Cross Plains town.....                              | 630           | 933           | 1,161               |
| Fall River village <sup>5</sup> .....             | 360           | .....         | .....         | Dane town.....                                      | 296           | 280           | .....               |
| Fort Winnebago town.....                          | 626           | 665           | 646           | Dane village.....                                   | 431           | .....         | .....               |
| Fountain Prairie town <sup>9</sup> .....          | 990           | 1,409         | 1,315         | De Forest village <sup>25</sup> .....               | 991           | 1,104         | 1,285               |
| Hampden town.....                                 | 800           | 887           | 861           | Deerfield town.....                                 | 533           | 515           | 338                 |
| Kilbourn City village.....                        | 1,170         | 1,134         | 961           | Deerfield village.....                              | 1,396         | 1,536         | 1,406               |
| Leeds town.....                                   | 1,055         | 1,214         | 1,171         | Dunkirk town.....                                   | 1,145         | 1,155         | 1,113               |
| Lewiston town.....                                | 799           | 901           | 936           | Fair Oaks village <sup>22</sup> .....               | 891           | .....         | .....               |
| Lodi town.....                                    | 716           | 750           | 639           | Fitchburg town.....                                 | 971           | 1,004         | 958                 |
| Lodi village.....                                 | 1,044         | 1,068         | 736           | Madison city <sup>26</sup> .....                    | 25,531        | 19,164        | 13,426              |
| Lowville town.....                                | 753           | 734           | 733           | Ward 1.....                                         | 1,732         | .....         | .....               |
| Marcellon town.....                               | 858           | 882           | 845           | Ward 2.....                                         | 2,775         | .....         | .....               |
| Newport town.....                                 | 534           | 585           | 487           | Ward 3.....                                         | 1,489         | .....         | .....               |
| Otsego town <sup>8</sup> .....                    | 866           | 1,226         | 1,127         | Ward 4.....                                         | 2,407         | .....         | .....               |
| Pacific town.....                                 | 281           | 239           | 255           | Ward 5.....                                         | 3,519         | .....         | .....               |
| Pardeeville village.....                          | 987           | 788           | .....         | Ward 6.....                                         | 4,840         | .....         | .....               |
| Portage city.....                                 | 5,440         | 5,459         | 5,143         | Ward 7.....                                         | 2,640         | .....         | .....               |
| Ward 1.....                                       | 690           | .....         | .....         | Ward 8.....                                         | 2,601         | .....         | .....               |
| Ward 2.....                                       | 1,098         | .....         | .....         | Ward 9.....                                         | 2,138         | .....         | .....               |
| Ward 3.....                                       | 848           | .....         | .....         | Ward 10.....                                        | 1,092         | .....         | .....               |
| Ward 4.....                                       | 1,367         | .....         | .....         | Madison town <sup>26</sup> .....                    | 1,705         | 1,567         | 919                 |
| Ward 5.....                                       | 1,587         | .....         | .....         | Marshall village <sup>27</sup> .....                | 459           | .....         | .....               |
| Poynette village.....                             | 656           | 633           | 517           | Mazomanie town.....                                 | 460           | 493           | 448                 |
| Randolph town.....                                | 1,087         | 951           | 880           | Mazomanie village.....                              | 917           | 902           | 1,034               |
| Randolph village (west ward).....                 | 248           | 190           | 79            | Medina town <sup>27</sup> .....                     | 929           | 1,484         | 1,393               |
| <i>Total for Randolph village in Columbia and</i> | <i>937</i>    | <i>738</i>    | <i>405</i>    | Middleton town <sup>28</sup> .....                  | 954           | 1,550         | 1,433               |
| <i>Dodge Counties.....</i>                        | <i>689</i>    | <i>.....</i>  | <i>.....</i>  | Middleton village <sup>28</sup> .....               | 679           | .....         | .....               |
| <i>East ward.....</i>                             | <i>248</i>    | <i>.....</i>  | <i>.....</i>  | Montrose town.....                                  | 829           | 997           | 982                 |
| <i>West ward.....</i>                             | <i>704</i>    | <i>479</i>    | <i>339</i>    | Mount Horeb village.....                            | 1,048         | 864           | .....               |
| Rio village.....                                  | 796           | 811           | 824           | Oregon town.....                                    | 888           | 881           | 841                 |
| Scott town.....                                   | 735           | 751           | 703           | Oregon village.....                                 | 712           | 697           | 595                 |
| Springvale town.....                              | 663           | 743           | 701           | Perry town.....                                     | 1,037         | 1,050         | 996                 |
| West Point town.....                              | 706           | 1,158         | 1,303         | Pleasant Springs town.....                          | 1,313         | 1,453         | 1,501               |
| Wyocena town <sup>10</sup> .....                  | 425           | .....         | .....         | Primrose town.....                                  | 737           | 817           | 889                 |
| Wyocena village <sup>10</sup> .....               | .....         | .....         | .....         | Roxbury town.....                                   | 896           | 966           | 1,073               |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Dewhurst town in 1902.<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form Dorchester village in 1901.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated from part of Hixon town in 1904.<sup>4</sup> Self town organized from part of Weston town in 1904.<sup>5</sup> Returned as Sherwood Forest in 1900.<sup>6</sup> Unity village incorporated from part of Unity town in 1906.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated from part of Hixon town in 1901.<sup>8</sup> Doylestown village incorporated from part of Otsego town in 1907.<sup>9</sup> Fall River village incorporated from part of Fountain Prairie town in 1900.<sup>10</sup> Wyocena village incorporated from part of Wyocena town in 1909.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated from parts of Clayton and Haney towns in 1901.<sup>12</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Guys Mills and Bell Center villages in 1900 and 1901, respectively.<sup>13</sup> Soldiers Grove village in Clayton town not returned separately in 1890.<sup>14</sup> Parts taken to form Eastman village in 1909 and part of Steuben village in 1900.<sup>15</sup> Incorporated from part of Eastman town in 1909.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated from parts of Clayton and Utica towns in 1900.<sup>17</sup> Part taken to form part of Bell Center village in 1901.<sup>18</sup> Part taken to form part of Steuben village in 1900.<sup>19</sup> Incorporated from parts of Eastman and Marietta towns in 1900.<sup>20</sup> Part taken to form part of Guys Mills village in 1900.<sup>21</sup> Black Earth village incorporated from part of Black Earth town in 1901.<sup>22</sup> Fair Oaks village incorporated from part of Blooming Grove town in 1903 and made independent in 1907.<sup>23</sup> Incorporated from part of Rutland town in 1905.<sup>24</sup> Cambridge village incorporated from part of Christiana town in 1901.<sup>25</sup> Incorporated from part of Windsor town in 1903.<sup>26</sup> Part of Madison town annexed to Madison city in 1903.<sup>27</sup> Marshall village incorporated from part of Medina town in 1905.<sup>28</sup> Middleton village incorporated from part of Middleton town in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                              | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Dane County—Continued.</b>                                      |        |        |        | <b>Dodge County—Continued.</b>                                  |        |        |        |
| Rutland town <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | 1,052  | 1,297  | 1,222  | Waupun city (wards 1 to 4).....                                 | 2,217  | 2,067  | 1,695  |
| Springdale town.....                                               | 1,010  | 1,050  | 1,120  | Total for Waupun city in Dodge and Fond<br>du Lac Counties..... | 3,362  | 3,185  | 2,757  |
| Springfield town.....                                              | 1,039  | 1,108  | 1,111  | Ward 1.....                                                     | 496    |        |        |
| Stoughton city.....                                                | 4,761  | 3,431  | 2,470  | Ward 2.....                                                     | 1,067  |        |        |
| Ward 1.....                                                        | 1,049  |        |        | Ward 3.....                                                     | 306    |        |        |
| Ward 2.....                                                        | 1,490  |        |        | Ward 4.....                                                     | 348    |        |        |
| Ward 3.....                                                        | 1,290  |        |        | Ward 5.....                                                     | 529    |        |        |
| Ward 4.....                                                        | 932    |        |        | Ward 6.....                                                     | 616    |        |        |
| Sun Prairie town.....                                              | 986    | 1,039  | 912    | Westford town.....                                              | 828    | 909    | 970    |
| Sun Prairie village.....                                           | 1,119  | 938    | 704    | Williamstown town.....                                          | 901    | 1,015  | 1,031  |
| Vermont town.....                                                  | 691    | 826    | 892    |                                                                 |        |        |        |
| Verona town.....                                                   | 1,319  | 1,335  | 1,225  | <b>Door County.....</b>                                         |        |        |        |
| Vienna town.....                                                   | 1,036  | 1,048  | 1,009  |                                                                 | 18,711 | 17,583 | 15,682 |
| Waunakee village.....                                              | 550    | 443    | 312    | Balleys Harbor town.....                                        | 628    | 645    | 603    |
| Westport town.....                                                 | 1,734  | 1,472  | 1,581  | Brussels town.....                                              | 1,410  | 1,287  | 1,085  |
| Windsor town <sup>2</sup> .....                                    | 1,465  | 1,809  | 1,329  | Claybanks town.....                                             | 581    | 557    | 609    |
| York town.....                                                     | 826    | 943    | 963    | Egg Harbor town.....                                            | 1,031  | 882    | 821    |
|                                                                    |        |        |        | Forestville town.....                                           | 1,423  | 1,364  | 1,361  |
| <b>Dodge County.....</b>                                           |        |        |        | Gardner town.....                                               | 902    | 785    | 805    |
|                                                                    | 47,436 | 46,631 | 44,984 | Gibraltar town.....                                             | 1,119  | 1,185  | 934    |
| Ashippun town.....                                                 | 1,214  | 1,339  | 1,344  | Jacksonport town.....                                           | 876    | 913    | 817    |
| Beaver Dam city.....                                               | 6,758  | 5,128  | 4,222  | Liberty Grove town.....                                         | 1,529  | 1,550  | 1,536  |
| Ward 1.....                                                        | 829    |        |        | Nasewaunee town.....                                            | 1,301  | 1,349  | 1,057  |
| Ward 2.....                                                        | 783    |        |        | Sevastopol town.....                                            | 1,578  | 1,607  | 1,313  |
| Ward 3.....                                                        | 828    |        |        | Sturgeon Bay city.....                                          | 4,262  | 3,372  | 2,195  |
| Ward 4.....                                                        | 857    |        |        | Ward 1.....                                                     | 1,503  |        |        |
| Ward 5.....                                                        | 820    |        |        | Ward 2.....                                                     | 673    |        |        |
| Ward 6.....                                                        | 788    |        |        | Ward 3.....                                                     | 980    |        |        |
| Ward 7.....                                                        | 934    |        |        | Ward 4.....                                                     | 1,106  |        |        |
| Ward 8.....                                                        | 919    |        |        | Sturgeon Bay town.....                                          | 527    | 585    | 1,135  |
| Beaver Dam town.....                                               | 1,204  | 1,340  | 1,341  | Union town.....                                                 | 641    | 639    | 673    |
| Burnett town.....                                                  | 972    | 1,061  | 1,026  | Washington town.....                                            | 903    | 833    | 738    |
| Calamus town.....                                                  | 1,007  | 1,096  | 1,083  |                                                                 |        |        |        |
| Chester town.....                                                  | 630    | 707    | 736    | <b>Douglas County.....</b>                                      |        |        |        |
| Clyman town.....                                                   | 1,167  | 1,236  | 1,293  |                                                                 | 47,422 | 46,335 | 43,468 |
| Elba town.....                                                     | 1,015  | 1,066  | 1,117  | Amnicon town <sup>5</sup> .....                                 | 620    |        |        |
| Emmet town.....                                                    | 995    | 1,152  | 1,248  | Bennett town <sup>6</sup> .....                                 | 382    |        |        |
| Fox Lake town.....                                                 | 786    | 741    | 802    | Brule town <sup>7</sup> .....                                   | 643    | 1,125  | 350    |
| Fox Lake village.....                                              | 851    | 890    | 814    | Gordon town <sup>8</sup> .....                                  | 560    | 403    | 184    |
| Herman town.....                                                   | 1,206  | 1,394  | 1,478  | Hawthorne town <sup>9</sup> .....                               | 448    |        |        |
| Horicon city.....                                                  | 1,881  | 1,376  | 1,354  | Highland town <sup>10</sup> .....                               | 159    |        |        |
| Ward 1.....                                                        | 687    |        |        | Lake Nebagamon village <sup>11</sup> .....                      | 483    |        |        |
| Ward 2.....                                                        | 546    |        |        | Lakeside town <sup>12</sup> .....                               | 188    |        |        |
| Ward 3.....                                                        | 618    |        |        | Maple town <sup>13</sup> .....                                  | 613    |        |        |
| Hubbard town.....                                                  | 1,452  | 1,563  | 1,690  | Parkland town <sup>14</sup> .....                               | 451    |        |        |
| Hustisford town.....                                               | 1,009  | 1,066  | 1,126  | Soion Springs town <sup>15</sup> .....                          | 463    |        |        |
| Hustisford village.....                                            | 615    | 540    | 513    | South Range town <sup>16</sup> .....                            | 271    |        |        |
| Juneau city.....                                                   | 1,003  | 891    | 701    | Superior city.....                                              | 40,384 | 31,091 | 11,983 |
| Ward 1.....                                                        | 498    |        |        | Ward 1.....                                                     | 3,059  |        |        |
| Ward 2.....                                                        | 605    |        |        | Ward 2.....                                                     | 2,617  |        |        |
| Lebanon town.....                                                  | 1,273  | 1,469  | 1,505  | Ward 3.....                                                     | 4,782  |        |        |
| Leroy town.....                                                    | 1,209  | 1,344  | 1,413  | Ward 4.....                                                     | 7,747  |        |        |
| Lomira town.....                                                   | 1,590  | 1,560  | 1,816  | Ward 5.....                                                     | 4,124  |        |        |
| Lomira village.....                                                | 529    | 492    |        | Ward 6.....                                                     | 6,136  |        |        |
| Lowell town.....                                                   | 1,529  | 1,713  | 1,859  | Ward 7.....                                                     | 6,152  |        |        |
| Lowell village.....                                                | 318    | 333    | 304    | Ward 8.....                                                     | 2,062  |        |        |
| Mayville city.....                                                 | 2,282  | 1,815  | 1,165  | Ward 9.....                                                     | 3,392  |        |        |
| Ward 1.....                                                        | 668    |        |        | Ward 10.....                                                    | 2,413  |        |        |
| Ward 2.....                                                        | 418    |        |        | Superior town <sup>14</sup> .....                               | 889    | 1,445  | 361    |
| Ward 3.....                                                        | 1,296  |        |        | Summit town <sup>15</sup> .....                                 | 353    |        |        |
| Neosho village <sup>3</sup> .....                                  | 304    |        |        | Wascott town <sup>16</sup> .....                                | 515    |        |        |
| Oak Grove town.....                                                | 1,428  | 1,554  | 1,599  |                                                                 |        |        |        |
| Portland town.....                                                 | 1,027  | 1,129  | 1,163  | <b>Dunn County.....</b>                                         |        |        |        |
| Randolph village (east ward).....                                  | 689    | 548    | 326    |                                                                 | 25,260 | 25,043 | 22,664 |
| [For total, see Columbia County.]                                  |        |        |        | Colfax town <sup>17</sup> .....                                 | 732    | 1,083  | 672    |
| Reeseville village.....                                            | 352    | 393    | 329    | Colfax village <sup>17</sup> .....                              | 791    |        |        |
| Rubicon town <sup>4</sup> .....                                    | 1,149  | 1,449  | 1,520  | Downing village <sup>18</sup> .....                             | 519    |        |        |
| Shields town.....                                                  | 789    | 868    | 919    | Dunn town.....                                                  | 1,173  | 1,410  | 1,258  |
| Theresa town.....                                                  | 1,303  | 1,433  | 1,761  | Eau Galle town.....                                             | 1,314  | 1,347  | 1,218  |
| Theresa village.....                                               | 345    | 355    |        | Elk Mound town <sup>19</sup> .....                              | 653    | 812    | 695    |
| Trenton town.....                                                  | 1,304  | 1,429  | 1,472  | Elk Mound village <sup>19</sup> .....                           | 302    |        |        |
| Watertown city (wards 5 and 6).....                                | 2,305  | 2,170  | 2,249  | Grant town.....                                                 | 646    | 667    | 542    |
| Total for Watertown city in Dodge and Jef-<br>ferson Counties..... | 8,829  | 8,437  | 8,755  | Hay River town.....                                             | 708    | 501    | 486    |
| Ward 1.....                                                        | 2,366  |        |        | Knapp village <sup>20</sup> .....                               | 413    |        |        |
| Ward 2.....                                                        | 1,676  |        |        | Lucas town.....                                                 | 752    | 885    | 705    |
| Ward 3.....                                                        | 1,019  |        |        | Menomonic city.....                                             | 5,036  | 5,655  | 5,491  |
| Ward 4.....                                                        | 604    |        |        | Ward 1.....                                                     | 1,081  |        |        |
| Ward 5.....                                                        | 1,082  |        |        | Ward 2.....                                                     | 965    |        |        |
| Ward 6.....                                                        | 1,273  |        |        | Ward 3.....                                                     | 1,163  |        |        |
| Ward 7.....                                                        | 369    |        |        | Ward 4.....                                                     | 1,839  |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Brooklyn village in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form De Forest village in 1903.<sup>3</sup> Neosho village incorporated from part of Rubicon town in 1902.<sup>4</sup> County totals include population (2,271 in 1900; 554 in 1890) of Nebagamon town, taken to form Bennett, Hawthorne, Highland, and Solon Springs towns, and Lake Nebagamon village since 1900.<sup>5</sup> Organized from part of Brule town in 1906; part taken to form Lakeside town in 1910.<sup>6</sup> Organized from part of Nebagamon town in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Parts taken to form Amnicon town in 1906 and Maple town in 1907.<sup>8</sup> Parts taken to form Wascott town in 1910 and part of Summit town in 1907.<sup>9</sup> Incorporated from part of Nebagamon town in 1907.<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Amnicon town in 1910.<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Brule town in 1907.<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of South Range town in 1910.<sup>13</sup> Organized from part of Superior town in 1907; part taken to form Parkland town in 1910.<sup>14</sup> Parts taken to form South Range town and part of Summit town in 1907.<sup>15</sup> Organized from parts of Gordon and Superior towns in 1907.<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of Gordon town in 1910.<sup>17</sup> Colfax village incorporated from part of Colfax town in 1904.<sup>18</sup> Incorporated from part of Tiffany town in 1909.<sup>19</sup> Elk Mound village incorporated from part of Elk Mound town in 1909.<sup>20</sup> Incorporated from part of Stanton town in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910          | 1900             | 1890             |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Dunn County—Continued.</b>            |               |               |               | <b>Fond du Lac County—Continued.</b>         |               |                  |                  |
| Menomonie town.....                      | 1,569         | 1,849         | 1,633         | <b>Fond du Lac city—Continued.</b>           |               |                  |                  |
| New Haven town.....                      | 705           | 620           | 521           | Ward 7.....                                  | 1,129         |                  |                  |
| Otter Creek town.....                    | 357           | 337           | 342           | Ward 8.....                                  | 1,091         |                  |                  |
| Peru town.....                           | 362           | 375           | 342           | Ward 9.....                                  | 1,173         |                  |                  |
| Red Cedar town.....                      | 1,414         | 1,484         | 1,127         | Ward 10.....                                 | 1,042         |                  |                  |
| Rock Creek town.....                     | 667           | 646           | 843           | Ward 11.....                                 | 1,293         |                  |                  |
| Sand Creek town.....                     | 730           | 609           | 620           | Ward 12.....                                 | 1,327         |                  |                  |
| Sheridan town.....                       | 643           | 569           | 423           | Ward 13.....                                 | 954           |                  |                  |
| Sherman town.....                        | 763           | 780           | 635           | Ward 14.....                                 | 945           |                  |                  |
| Spring Brook town.....                   | 1,202         | 1,287         | 1,267         | Ward 15.....                                 | 1,208         |                  |                  |
| Stanton town <sup>1</sup> .....          | 729           | 1,110         | 1,113         | Ward 16.....                                 | 1,878         |                  |                  |
| Tainter town.....                        | 575           | 479           | 442           | Fond du Lac town <sup>2</sup> .....          | 1,103         | 1,280            | 1,126            |
| Tiffany town <sup>3</sup> .....          | 957           | 1,219         | 1,118         | Forest town.....                             | 1,189         | 1,206            | 1,311            |
| Weston town <sup>4</sup> .....           | 786           | 867           | 690           | Friendship town <sup>5</sup> .....           | 863           | 852              | 856              |
| Weston village <sup>4</sup> .....        | 327           |               |               | Lamartine town.....                          | 1,171         | 1,223            | 1,232            |
| Wilson town.....                         | 665           | 452           | 481           | Marshfield town <sup>7</sup> .....           | 1,610         | 1,992            | 1,938            |
|                                          |               |               |               | Metomen town.....                            | 1,136         | 1,194            | 1,193            |
| <b>Eau Claire County.....</b>            | <b>32,721</b> | <b>31,692</b> | <b>30,673</b> | North Fond du Lac village <sup>8</sup> ..... | 1,960         |                  |                  |
| Altoona city.....                        | 824           | 721           | 805           | Oakfield town <sup>8</sup> .....             | 850           | 1,471            | 1,324            |
| Ward 1.....                              | 457           |               |               | Oakfield village <sup>8</sup> .....          | 522           |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                              | 337           |               |               | Osceola town.....                            | 937           | 1,077            | 1,272            |
| Augusta city.....                        | 1,405         | 1,256         | 1,187         | Ripon city.....                              | 3,739         | 3,818            | 3,358            |
| Ward 1.....                              | 210           |               |               | Ward 1.....                                  | 840           |                  |                  |
| Ward 2.....                              | 655           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                  | 946           |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                              | 331           |               |               | Ward 3.....                                  | 868           |                  |                  |
| Ward 4.....                              | 508           |               |               | Ward 4.....                                  | 1,085         |                  |                  |
| Bridge Creek town.....                   | 1,182         | 1,280         | 1,122         | Ripon town.....                              | 1,045         | 1,067            | 1,185            |
| Brunswick town.....                      | 706           | 714           | 1,765         | Rosendale town.....                          | 1,002         | 1,106            | 1,099            |
| Clear Creek town.....                    | 728           | 758           | 621           | St. Cloud village <sup>7</sup> .....         | 309           |                  |                  |
| Drammen town.....                        | 849           | 721           | 556           | Springvale town.....                         | 1,045         | 1,189            | 1,092            |
| Eau Claire city.....                     | 18,310        | 17,517        | 17,415        | Taycheedah town.....                         | 1,282         | 1,293            | 1,269            |
| Ward 1.....                              | 1,451         |               |               | Waupun city (wards 5 and 6).....             | 1,145         | 1,118            | 1,062            |
| Ward 2.....                              | 1,639         |               |               | [For total, see Dodge County.]               |               |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                              | 2,892         |               |               | Waupun town.....                             | 995           | 1,170            | 1,115            |
| Ward 4.....                              | 885           |               |               |                                              |               |                  |                  |
| Ward 5.....                              | 1,694         |               |               | <b>Forest County<sup>9</sup>.....</b>        | <b>6,782</b>  | <b>10 1,396</b>  | <b>11 1,012</b>  |
| Ward 6.....                              | 2,069         |               |               | Caswell town <sup>12</sup> .....             | 216           |                  |                  |
| Ward 7.....                              | 1,671         |               |               | Crandon city <sup>13</sup> .....             | 1,833         |                  |                  |
| Ward 8.....                              | 1,985         |               |               | Crandon town <sup>14</sup> .....             | 440           | 706              | 370              |
| Ward 9.....                              | 2,277         |               |               | Hiles town <sup>15</sup> .....               | 351           |                  |                  |
| Ward 10.....                             | 2,048         |               |               | Laona town <sup>16</sup> .....               | 1,178         |                  |                  |
| Fairchild town.....                      | 502           | 658           | 570           | Nashville town <sup>17</sup> .....           | 330           |                  |                  |
| Fairchild village.....                   | 678           | 947           | 645           | North Crandon town <sup>18</sup> .....       | 557           |                  |                  |
| Fall Creek village <sup>4</sup> .....    | 523           |               |               | Wabeno town <sup>12</sup> .....              | 1,877         |                  |                  |
| Lincoln town <sup>4</sup> .....          | 1,189         | 1,731         | 1,776         |                                              |               |                  |                  |
| Ludington town.....                      | 989           | 874           | 558           | <b>Grant County.....</b>                     | <b>39,007</b> | <b>19 38,881</b> | <b>19 36,651</b> |
| Otter Creek town.....                    | 703           | 729           | 688           | Beetown town.....                            | 1,006         | 1,207            | 1,257            |
| Pleasant Valley town.....                | 946           | 1,000         | 737           | Bloomington town.....                        | 631           | 630              | 587              |
| Seymour town.....                        | 558           | 559           | 406           | Bloomington village.....                     | 620           | 611              | 587              |
| Union town.....                          | 1,090         | 905           | 674           | Boscobel city <sup>20</sup> .....            | 1,525         | 1,637            | 1,570            |
| Washington town.....                     | 1,489         | 1,322         | 1,138         | Ward 1.....                                  | 364           |                  |                  |
|                                          |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                  | 416           |                  |                  |
| <b>Florence County.....</b>              | <b>3,381</b>  | <b>3,197</b>  | <b>2,604</b>  | Ward 3.....                                  | 400           |                  |                  |
| Commonwealth town.....                   | 697           | 828           | 895           | Ward 4.....                                  | 545           |                  |                  |
| Florence town.....                       | 1,838         | 1,824         | 1,709         | Boscobel town <sup>20</sup> .....            | 152           | 21 138           | 21 122           |
| Homestead town.....                      | 846           | 545           |               | Cassville town.....                          | 602           | 643              | 569              |
|                                          |               |               |               | Cassville village.....                       | 890           | 979              | 886              |
| <b>Fond du Lac County.....</b>           | <b>51,610</b> | <b>47,589</b> | <b>44,088</b> | Castle Rock town.....                        | 674           | 693              | 681              |
| Alto town.....                           | 1,211         | 1,290         | 1,316         | Clifton town.....                            | 1,031         | 1,055            | 1,074            |
| Ashford town <sup>6</sup> .....          | 1,316         | 1,755         | 1,868         | Cuba City village.....                       | 967           | 1,630            |                  |
| Auburn town <sup>6</sup> .....           | 1,099         | 1,417         | 1,509         | Ellenboro town.....                          | 682           | 828              | 814              |
| Brandon village.....                     | 684           | 663           | 660           | Fennimore town.....                          | 766           | 795              | 807              |
| Byron town.....                          | 1,203         | 1,234         | 1,216         | Fennimore village.....                       | 1,159         | 1,035            | 616              |
| Calumet town.....                        | 1,328         | 1,443         | 1,399         | Glen Haven town.....                         | 772           | 819              | 883              |
| Campbellsport village <sup>6</sup> ..... | 650           |               |               | Harrison town.....                           | 839           | 992              | 1,020            |
| Eden town.....                           | 1,372         | 1,393         | 1,333         | Hazel Green town.....                        | 1,264         | 1,160            | 1,123            |
| Eldorado town.....                       | 1,290         | 1,363         | 1,458         | Hazel Green village.....                     | 621           | 442              | 426              |
| Empire town.....                         | 757           | 865           | 873           | Hickory Grove town.....                      | 668           | 686              | 798              |
| Fond du Lac city.....                    | 18,797        | 15,110        | 12,024        | Jamestown town.....                          | 948           | 978              | 961              |
| Ward 1.....                              | 969           |               |               | Lancaster city <sup>22</sup> .....           | 2,329         | 2,403            | 1,543            |
| Ward 2.....                              | 1,555         |               |               | Ward 1.....                                  | 480           |                  |                  |
| Ward 3.....                              | 1,136         |               |               | Ward 2.....                                  | 659           |                  |                  |
| Ward 4.....                              | 1,400         |               |               | Ward 3.....                                  | 658           |                  |                  |
| Ward 5.....                              | 1,050         |               |               | Ward 4.....                                  | 648           |                  |                  |
| Ward 6.....                              | 1,166         |               |               | Liberty town.....                            | 825           | 870              | 881              |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Knapp village in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form Downing village in 1909.<sup>3</sup> Weston village incorporated from part of Weston town in 1909.<sup>4</sup> Fall Creek village incorporated from part of Lincoln town in 1906.<sup>5</sup> Campbellsport village incorporated from parts of Ashford and Auburn towns in 1902.<sup>6</sup> North Fond du Lac village incorporated from parts of Fond du Lac and Friendship towns in 1902.<sup>7</sup> St. Cloud village incorporated from part of Marshfield town in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Oakfield village incorporated from part of Oakfield town in 1903.<sup>9</sup> Part annexed to Vilas County in 1905.<sup>10</sup> County total includes population (690) of Cavour town, taken to form Caswell and Wabeno towns since 1900.<sup>11</sup> County total includes population (462) of Gagen town, annexed to Oneida County, and population (180) of Pelican town, part annexed to Oneida County and part taken to form part of Cavour town, between 1890 and 1900.<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of Cavour town in 1901; part taken to form part of Laona town in 1903.<sup>13</sup> Incorporated from part of Crandon town in 1909.<sup>14</sup> Parts taken to form North Crandon, Hiles, and Nashville towns in 1901, 1903, and 1909, respectively, and Crandon city in 1909.<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Crandon town in 1903.<sup>16</sup> Organized from parts of Caswell and Wabeno towns in 1903.<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of Crandon town in 1909.<sup>18</sup> Organized from part of Crandon town in 1901.<sup>19</sup> County totals include population (1,659 in 1900; 1,746 in 1890) of that part of Lancaster town outside of Lancaster city, taken to form North Lancaster and South Lancaster towns since 1900.<sup>20</sup> Boscobel city made independent of Boscobel town in 1906.<sup>21</sup> Exclusive of population of Boscobel city.<sup>22</sup> Made independent of Lancaster town in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890             | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Grant County—Continued.</b>                     |               |               |                  | <b>Iowa County.....</b>                                  | <b>22,497</b> | <b>23,114</b> | <b>22,117</b> |
| Millville town.....                                | 251           | 268           | 197              | Arena town.....                                          | 1,315         | 1,363         | 1,479         |
| Montfort village.....                              | 558           | 627           | 467              | Barneveld village <sup>10</sup> .....                    | 317           |               |               |
| Mount Hope town.....                               | 709           | 671           | 640              | Brigham town <sup>10</sup> .....                         | 1,036         | 1,435         | 1,341         |
| Mount Ida town.....                                | 714           | 793           | 779              | Clyde town <sup>11</sup> .....                           | 642           | 628           | 610           |
| Muscoda town.....                                  | 440           | 454           | 555              | Cobb village <sup>12</sup> .....                         | 230           |               |               |
| Muscoda village.....                               | 708           | 743           | 605              | Dodgeville city.....                                     | 1,791         | 1,865         | 1,722         |
| North Lancaster town <sup>1</sup> .....            | 580           |               |                  | Ward 1.....                                              | 640           |               |               |
| Paris town.....                                    | 762           | 792           | 778              | Ward 2.....                                              | 708           |               |               |
| Patch Grove town.....                              | 688           | 660           | 690              | Ward 3.....                                              | 643           |               |               |
| Platteville city <sup>2</sup> .....                | 4,452         | 3,340         | 2,740            | Dodgeville town.....                                     | 1,471         | 1,540         | 1,577         |
| Ward 1.....                                        | 1,411         |               |                  | Eden town <sup>12</sup> .....                            | 603           | 997           | 956           |
| Ward 2.....                                        | 1,268         |               |                  | Highland town.....                                       | 1,462         | 1,642         | 1,577         |
| Ward 3.....                                        | 968           |               |                  | Highland village.....                                    | 1,096         | 913           | 751           |
| Ward 4.....                                        | 805           |               |                  | Hollandale village <sup>13</sup> .....                   | 265           |               |               |
| Platteville town <sup>2</sup> .....                | 851           | 3,879         | 3,947            | Linden town.....                                         | 1,250         | 1,353         | 1,399         |
| Potosi town.....                                   | 1,241         | 1,568         | 2,110            | Linden village.....                                      | 580           | 543           | 462           |
| Potosi village.....                                | 464           | 434           | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | Mifflin town <sup>14</sup> .....                         | 1,282         | 1,564         | 1,465         |
| Smelser town.....                                  | 877           | 923           | 1,295            | Mineral Point city.....                                  | 2,925         | 2,991         | 2,694         |
| South Lancaster town <sup>1</sup> .....            | 924           |               |                  | Ward 1.....                                              | 794           |               |               |
| Waterloo town.....                                 | 846           | 966           | 934              | Ward 2.....                                              | 928           |               |               |
| Waterstown town.....                               | 734           | 474           | 488              | Ward 3.....                                              | 618           |               |               |
| Wingville town.....                                | 749           | 874           | 913              | Ward 4.....                                              | 687           |               |               |
| Woodman town.....                                  | 433           | 438           | 495              | Mineral Point town.....                                  | 1,076         | 1,131         | 1,271         |
| Wyalusing town.....                                | 976           | 518           | 786              | Moscow town <sup>15</sup> .....                          | 1,024         | 1,142         | 1,145         |
|                                                    |               |               |                  | Pulaski town, <sup>11</sup> including Avoca village..... | 1,269         | 1,368         | 1,239         |
| <b>Green County.....</b>                           | <b>21,641</b> | <b>22,719</b> | <b>22,732</b>    | Avoca village.....                                       | 436           | 406           | 278           |
| Adams town.....                                    | 811           | 854           | 851              | Rewey village <sup>14</sup> .....                        | 329           |               |               |
| Albany town.....                                   | 619           | 699           | 682              | Ridgeway town <sup>15</sup> .....                        | 745           | 1,126         | 990           |
| Albany village.....                                | 609           | 797           | 698              | Ridgeway village <sup>15</sup> .....                     | 437           |               |               |
| Brodhead city.....                                 | 1,517         | 1,584         | 1,461            | Waldwick town.....                                       | 621           | 722           | 810           |
| Ward 1.....                                        | 711           |               |                  | Wyoming town.....                                        | 731           | 791           | 629           |
| Ward 2.....                                        | 806           |               |                  |                                                          |               |               |               |
| Brooklyn town <sup>5</sup> .....                   | 812           | 1,188         | 1,205            | <b>Iron County.....</b>                                  | <b>8,306</b>  | <b>6,616</b>  |               |
| Brooklyn village <sup>5</sup> (part of)            | 272           |               |                  | Anderson town <sup>16</sup> .....                        | 219           |               |               |
| [For total, see Dane County.]                      |               |               |                  | Cary town <sup>17</sup> .....                            | 1,277         |               |               |
| Brownstown village.....                            | 222           | 246           |                  | Emerson town <sup>18</sup> .....                         | 73            |               |               |
| Cadiz town.....                                    | 1,057         | 1,240         | 1,507            | Knight town <sup>16</sup> .....                          | 1,259         | 1,363         |               |
| Clarno town.....                                   | 1,128         | 1,226         | 1,319            | Mercer town <sup>17</sup> .....                          | 311           |               |               |
| Decatur town.....                                  | 561           | 650           | 655              | Montreal town.....                                       | 1,825         | 1,631         |               |
| Exeter town.....                                   | 802           | 917           | 915              | Saxon town.....                                          | 893           | 688           |               |
| Jefferson town.....                                | 1,121         | 1,184         | 1,273            | Vaughn town <sup>19</sup> .....                          | 2,449         | 2,934         |               |
| Jordan town.....                                   | 900           | 966           | 1,104            |                                                          |               |               |               |
| Monroe city.....                                   | 4,410         | 3,927         | 3,768            | <b>Jackson County.....</b>                               | <b>17,075</b> | <b>17,466</b> | <b>15,797</b> |
| Ward 1.....                                        | 1,134         |               |                  | Albion town.....                                         | 1,618         | 1,723         | 1,717         |
| Ward 2.....                                        | 1,005         |               |                  | Alma town <sup>20</sup> .....                            | 869           | 1,192         | 1,060         |
| Ward 3.....                                        | 1,165         |               |                  | Alma Center village <sup>20</sup> .....                  | 417           |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                        | 1,106         |               |                  | Bear Bluff town.....                                     | 117           | 151           |               |
| Monroe town.....                                   | 886           | 942           | 966              | Black River Falls city.....                              | 1,917         | 1,938         | 2,261         |
| Monticello village.....                            | 671           | 559           | 407              | Ward 1.....                                              | 475           |               |               |
| Mount Pleasant town.....                           | 699           | 761           | 407              | Ward 2.....                                              | 441           |               |               |
| New Glarus town <sup>6</sup> .....                 | 627           | 1,245         | 1,180            | Ward 3.....                                              | 328           |               |               |
| New Glarus village <sup>6</sup> .....              | 708           |               |                  | Ward 4.....                                              | 673           |               |               |
| Spring Grove town.....                             | 859           | 1,021         | 1,135            | Brockway town.....                                       | 895           | 812           |               |
| Sylvester town.....                                | 726           | 909           | 906              | City Point town.....                                     | 333           | 323           | 329           |
| Washington town.....                               | 688           | 768           | 818              | Cleveland town.....                                      | 822           | 598           | 691           |
| York town.....                                     | 876           | 1,036         | 1,009            | Curran town.....                                         | 650           | 706           | 706           |
|                                                    |               |               |                  | Franklin town.....                                       | 705           | 715           | 626           |
| <b>Green Lake County.....</b>                      | <b>15,491</b> | <b>15,797</b> | <b>15,163</b>    | Garden Valley town.....                                  | 766           | 785           | 703           |
| Berlin city (wards 1, 3 to 5, and part of ward 2). | 4,586         | 4,448         | 4,118            | Garfield town.....                                       | 714           | 775           | 502           |
| Total for Berlin city in Green Lake and Wash-      |               |               |                  | Hixton town.....                                         | 853           | 899           | 696           |
| shara Counties.....                                | 4,656         | 4,489         | 4,149            | Irvine town.....                                         | 862           | 878           | 909           |
| Ward 1.....                                        | 825           |               |                  | Knapp town.....                                          | 280           | 342           | 1,005         |
| Ward 2.....                                        | 1,276         |               |                  | Manchester town.....                                     | 626           | 696           | 560           |
| Ward 3.....                                        | 940           |               |                  | Melrose town <sup>21</sup> .....                         | 864           | 1,532         | 1,304         |
| Ward 4.....                                        | 683           |               |                  | Merrillan village.....                                   | 625           | 739           | 639           |
| Ward 5.....                                        | 912           |               |                  | Millston town.....                                       | 403           | 408           |               |
| Berlin town.....                                   | 779           | 801           | 767              | North Bend town <sup>21</sup> .....                      | 731           |               | 787           |
| Brooklyn town <sup>7</sup> .....                   | 956           | 953           | 1,076            | Northfield town.....                                     | 1,029         | 1,026         | 903           |
| Green Lake town.....                               | 1,153         | 1,288         | 1,343            | Springfield town.....                                    | 984           | 928           |               |
| Green Lake village <sup>9</sup> .....              | 563           | 450           | 204              |                                                          |               |               |               |
| Kingston town.....                                 | 741           | 770           | 816              | <b>Jefferson County.....</b>                             | <b>34,306</b> | <b>34,789</b> | <b>33,530</b> |
| Mackford town.....                                 | 868           | 912           | 1,039            | Aztalan town <sup>22</sup> .....                         | 998           | 1,313         | 1,349         |
| Manchester town.....                               | 997           | 1,001         | 1,024            | Cold Spring town.....                                    | 516           | 606           | 649           |
| Markesan village.....                              | 892           | 706           | 475              | Concord town.....                                        | 1,026         | 1,236         | 1,331         |
| Marquette town.....                                | 712           | 872           | 812              | Farmington town <sup>22</sup> .....                      | 1,426         | 1,853         | 1,847         |
| Princeton town.....                                | 975           | 1,123         | 1,167            | Fort Atkinson city.....                                  | 3,877         | 3,043         | 2,283         |
| Princeton village.....                             | 1,269         | 1,202         | 986              | Ward 1.....                                              | 847           |               |               |
| St. Marie town.....                                | 516           | 626           | 751              | Ward 2.....                                              | 305           |               |               |
| Seneca town.....                                   | 484           | 645           | 585              | Ward 3.....                                              | 880           |               |               |
|                                                    |               |               |                  | Ward 4.....                                              | 1,147         |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Lancaster town in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Platteville city made independent of Platteville town in 1901.<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of population of Platteville city.<sup>4</sup> Potosi village, in Potosi town, not returned separately in 1890.<sup>5</sup> Brooklyn village incorporated from part of Brooklyn town in 1905.<sup>6</sup> New Glarus village incorporated from part of New Glarus town in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Green Lake village made independent of Brooklyn town in 1900.<sup>8</sup> Exclusive of population of Green Lake village.<sup>9</sup> Name changed from Dartford in 1907. Made independent of Brooklyn town in 1900.<sup>10</sup> Barneveld village incorporated from part of Brigham town in 1906.<sup>11</sup> Part of Pulaski town annexed to Clyde town in 1907.<sup>12</sup> Cobb village incorporated from part of Eden town in 1902.<sup>13</sup> Hollandale village incorporated from part of Moscow town in 1909 and made independent in 1910.<sup>14</sup> Rewey village incorporated from part of Mifflin town in 1902.<sup>15</sup> Ridgeway village incorporated from part of Ridgeway town in 1902.<sup>16</sup> Anderson town organized from part of Knight town in 1900.<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of Vaughn town in 1907.<sup>18</sup> Organized from part of Vaughn town in 1907 and Cary and Mercer towns in 1909.<sup>19</sup> Parts taken to form Emerson town from part of Alma town in 1901.<sup>20</sup> Alma Center village incorporated from part of Melrose town in 1907.<sup>21</sup> North Bend town organized from part of Johnson Creek village in 1903.<sup>22</sup> Part taken to form part of Johnson Creek village in 1903.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Jefferson County—Continued.</b>           |               |               |               | <b>Kewaunee County—Continued.</b>     |               |               |               |
| Hebron town.....                             | 885           | 1,069         | 1,060         | Carlton town.....                     | 1,347         | 1,462         | 1,571         |
| Ixonia town.....                             | 1,231         | 1,374         | 1,491         | Casco town.....                       | 1,125         | 1,334         | 1,211         |
| Jefferson city.....                          | 2,582         | 2,584         | 2,287         | Franklin town.....                    | 1,402         | 1,482         | 1,623         |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 646           |               |               | Kewaunee city <sup>5</sup> .....      | 1,339         | 1,773         | 1,216         |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 649           |               |               | Lincoln town.....                     | 1,235         | 1,250         | 1,181         |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 694           |               |               | Luxemburg town <sup>6</sup> .....     | 1,441         | 1,693         | 1,600         |
| Ward 4.....                                  | 693           |               |               | Luxemburg village <sup>6</sup> .....  | 402           |               |               |
| Jefferson town.....                          | 1,728         | 1,729         | 1,766         | Montpelier town.....                  | 1,430         | 1,547         | 1,469         |
| Johnson Creek village <sup>1</sup> .....     | 425           |               |               | Pierce town <sup>6</sup> .....        | 674           | 748           | 852           |
| Koshkonong town.....                         | 1,332         | 1,475         | 1,499         | Red River town.....                   | 1,352         | 1,367         | 1,411         |
| Lake Mills city <sup>2</sup> .....           | 1,672         | 1,387         | 1,053         | West Kewaunee town <sup>6</sup> ..... | 1,367         | 1,622         | 1,620         |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 482           |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 507           |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 683           |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |
| Lake Mills town.....                         | 1,195         | 1,331         | 1,054         |                                       |               |               |               |
| Milford town.....                            | 1,147         | 1,271         | 1,439         |                                       |               |               |               |
| Oakland town.....                            | 1,198         | 1,287         | 1,168         |                                       |               |               |               |
| Palmyra town.....                            | 724           | 789           | 790           |                                       |               |               |               |
| Palmyra village.....                         | 649           | 716           | 567           |                                       |               |               |               |
| Sullivan town.....                           | 1,214         | 1,239         | 1,323         |                                       |               |               |               |
| Sumner town.....                             | 489           | 555           | 539           |                                       |               |               |               |
| Waterloo town.....                           | 880           | 965           | 976           |                                       |               |               |               |
| Waterloo village.....                        | 1,220         | 1,137         | 862           |                                       |               |               |               |
| Watertown city (wards 1 to 4, and 7).....    | 6,524         | 6,267         | 6,506         |                                       |               |               |               |
| [For total, see Dodge County.]               |               |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |
| Watertown town.....                          | 1,368         | 1,563         | 1,691         |                                       |               |               |               |
|                                              |               |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |
| <b>Juneau County.....</b>                    | <b>19,569</b> | <b>20,629</b> | <b>17,131</b> | <b>La Crosse County.....</b>          | <b>43,996</b> | <b>42,997</b> | <b>38,801</b> |
| Armenia town.....                            | 714           | 801           | 354           | Bangor town.....                      | 682           | 659           | 639           |
| Camp Douglas village.....                    | 473           | 432           | 225           | Bangor village.....                   | 692           | 633           | 499           |
| Clearfield town.....                         | 463           | 531           | 274           | Barre town.....                       | 510           | 548           | 670           |
| Cutler town.....                             | 312           | 377           |               | Burns town.....                       | 1,163         | 1,076         | 1,020         |
| Elroy city.....                              | 1,729         | 1,685         | 1,413         | Campbell town.....                    | 959           | 1,073         | 953           |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 800           |               |               | Farmington town.....                  | 1,778         | 1,880         | 1,810         |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 929           |               |               | Greenfield town.....                  | 657           | 729           | 751           |
| Finley town.....                             | 98            | 201           |               | Hamilton town.....                    | 1,300         | 1,427         | 1,400         |
| Fountain town.....                           | 901           | 956           | 744           | Holland town.....                     | 1,053         | 1,090         | 1,009         |
| German town town.....                        | 565           | 609           | 510           | La Crosse city.....                   | 30,417        | 28,895        | 25,090        |
| Kildare town <sup>3</sup> .....              | 502           | 939           | 648           | Ward 1.....                           | 1,654         |               |               |
| Kingston town.....                           | 234           | 296           | 211           | Ward 2.....                           | 1,297         |               |               |
| Lemonweir town.....                          | 1,091         | 1,174         | 1,075         | Ward 3.....                           | 1,507         |               |               |
| Lindina town.....                            | 991           | 1,036         | 957           | Ward 4.....                           | 1,571         |               |               |
| Lisbon town.....                             | 543           | 576           | 444           | Ward 5.....                           | 1,192         |               |               |
| Lyndon town.....                             | 468           | 572           | 495           | Ward 6.....                           | 1,384         |               |               |
| Lyndon Station village <sup>3</sup> .....    | 275           |               |               | Ward 7.....                           | 1,547         |               |               |
| Marion town.....                             | 418           | 418           | 391           | Ward 8.....                           | 2,723         |               |               |
| Mauston city.....                            | 1,701         | 1,713         | 1,343         | Ward 9.....                           | 1,456         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 714           |               |               | Ward 10.....                          | 1,656         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 987           |               |               | Ward 11.....                          | 1,293         |               |               |
| Necedah town, including Necedah village..... | 1,810         | 1,821         | 2,242         | Ward 12.....                          | 1,062         |               |               |
| Necedah village.....                         | 1,054         | 1,209         | 1,708         | Ward 13.....                          | 1,180         |               |               |
| New Lisbon city.....                         | 1,074         | 1,014         | 990           | Ward 14.....                          | 1,557         |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 539           |               |               | Ward 15.....                          | 1,494         |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 535           |               |               | Ward 16.....                          | 1,007         |               |               |
| Orange town.....                             | 608           | 561           | 469           | Ward 17.....                          | 2,087         |               |               |
| Plymouth town.....                           | 829           | 867           | 829           | Ward 18.....                          | 1,961         |               |               |
| Seven Mile Creek town.....                   | 745           | 812           | 697           | Ward 19.....                          | 1,202         |               |               |
| Summit town.....                             | 959           | 1,015         | 980           | Ward 20.....                          | 1,056         |               |               |
| Woneewoc town.....                           | 1,277         | 1,407         | 1,211         | Ward 21.....                          | 692           |               |               |
| Woneewoc village.....                        | 789           | 811           | 619           | Onalaska city.....                    | 1,146         | 1,368         | 1,537         |
|                                              |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                           | 346           |               |               |
|                                              |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                           | 542           |               |               |
|                                              |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                           | 258           |               |               |
|                                              |               |               |               | Onalaska town.....                    | 986           | 1,041         | 1,030         |
|                                              |               |               |               | Shelby town.....                      | 1,020         | 1,084         | 1,003         |
|                                              |               |               |               | Washington town.....                  | 793           | 764           | 796           |
|                                              |               |               |               | West Salem village.....               | 840           | 725           | 542           |
|                                              |               |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |
| <b>Kenosha County.....</b>                   | <b>32,929</b> | <b>21,707</b> | <b>15,581</b> | <b>Lafayette County.....</b>          | <b>20,075</b> | <b>20,959</b> | <b>20,268</b> |
| Brighton town.....                           | 833           | 850           | 926           | Argyle town <sup>7</sup> .....        | 858           | 1,419         | 1,268         |
| Bristol town.....                            | 1,215         | 1,151         | 1,071         | Argyle village <sup>7</sup> .....     | 603           |               |               |
| Kenosha city <sup>4</sup> .....              | 21,371        | 11,606        | 6,532         | Belmont town.....                     | 654           | 762           | 807           |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 1,624         |               |               | Belmont village.....                  | 532           | 509           | 378           |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 1,741         |               |               | Benton town.....                      | 931           | 848           | 831           |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 5,084         |               |               | Benton village.....                   | 652           | 546           | 414           |
| Ward 4.....                                  | 5,718         |               |               | Blanchard town.....                   | 482           | 439           | 650           |
| Ward 5.....                                  | 5,964         |               |               | Blanchardville village.....           | 643           | 573           |               |
| Ward 6.....                                  | 1,312         |               |               | Darlington city <sup>8</sup> .....    | 1,893         | 1,808         | 1,589         |
| Ward 7.....                                  | 1,608         |               |               | Ward 1.....                           | 855           |               |               |
| Ward 8.....                                  | 2,320         |               |               | Ward 2.....                           | 953           |               |               |
| Parts town.....                              | 869           | 818           | 871           | Darlington town <sup>9</sup> .....    | 1,117         | 1,156         | 1,093         |
| Pleasant Prairie town <sup>4</sup> .....     | 3,217         | 1,776         | 1,646         | Elk Grove town.....                   | 770           | 761           | 788           |
| Randall town.....                            | 959           | 784           | 658           | Fayette town.....                     | 843           | 837           | 822           |
| Salem town.....                              | 1,820         | 1,846         | 1,493         | Gratiot town.....                     | 1,126         | 1,217         | 1,511         |
| Somers town <sup>4</sup> .....               | 1,788         | 2,044         | 1,632         | Gratiot village.....                  | 368           | 335           |               |
| Wheatland town.....                          | 861           | 832           | 752           | Kendall town.....                     | 508           | 685           | 754           |
|                                              |               |               |               | Lamont town.....                      | 511           | 567           | 516           |
|                                              |               |               |               | Monticello town.....                  | 273           | 313           | 308           |
|                                              |               |               |               | New Diggings town.....                | 963           | 1,122         | 1,374         |
|                                              |               |               |               | Seymour town.....                     | 705           | 779           | 783           |
|                                              |               |               |               | Shullsburg city <sup>10</sup> .....   | 1,063         | 1,250         | 1,393         |
|                                              |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                           | 496           |               |               |
|                                              |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                           | 567           |               |               |
|                                              |               |               |               | Shullsburg town <sup>10</sup> .....   | 679           | 1,786         | 1,877         |
|                                              |               |               |               | Wayne town.....                       | 1,121         | 1,200         | 1,170         |
|                                              |               |               |               | White Oak Springs town.....           | 265           | 337           | 384           |
|                                              |               |               |               | Willow Springs town.....              | 954           | 982           | 931           |
|                                              |               |               |               | Wiota town.....                       | 1,586         | 1,678         | 1,627         |
|                                              |               |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |
| <b>Kewaunee County.....</b>                  | <b>16,784</b> | <b>17,212</b> | <b>18,153</b> |                                       |               |               |               |
| Ahnapee town.....                            | 1,088         | 1,196         | 1,384         |                                       |               |               |               |
| Algoma city.....                             | 2,032         | 1,738         | 1,015         |                                       |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                  | 461           |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                  | 1,582         |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                  | 239           |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated from parts of Aztalan and Farmington towns in 1903.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1905.<sup>3</sup> Lyndon Station village incorporated from part of Kildare town in 1902.<sup>4</sup> Parts of Pleasant Prairie town annexed to Kenosha city in 1902, 1906, and 1908 and parts of Somers town annexed in 1901, 1902, 1906, and 1908.<sup>5</sup> Parts of Pierce and West Kewaunee towns annexed to Kewaunee city in 1907.<sup>6</sup> Luxemburg village incorporated from part of Luxemburg town in 1908.<sup>7</sup> Argyle village incorporated from part of Argyle town in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Darlington city made independent of Darlington town in 1903.<sup>9</sup> Exclusive of population of Darlington city.<sup>10</sup> Shullsburg city made independent of Shullsburg town in 1903.<sup>11</sup> Exclusive of population of Shullsburg city.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Langlade County.....</b>        | <b>17,062</b> | <b>12,553</b> | <b>9,465</b>  | <b>Manitowoc County—Continued.</b>         |               |               |               |
| Ackley town.....                   | 867           | 582           | 374           | Newton town.....                           | 1,578         | 1,770         | 1,726         |
| Ainsworth town <sup>2</sup> .....  | 170           |               |               | Reedsville village.....                    | 550           | 428           |               |
| Antigo city.....                   | 7,196         | 5,145         | 4,424         | Rockland town.....                         | 1,255         | 1,248         | 1,267         |
| Ward 1.....                        | 827           |               |               | Schleswig town.....                        | 1,388         | 1,385         | 1,556         |
| Ward 2.....                        | 967           |               |               | Two Rivers city.....                       | 575           | 632           | 607           |
| Ward 3.....                        | 1,098         |               |               | Two Rivers town.....                       | 4,850         | 3,784         | 2,870         |
| Ward 4.....                        | 1,572         |               |               | Ward 1.....                                | 822           |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                        | 987           |               |               | Ward 2.....                                | 676           |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                        | 1,760         |               |               | Ward 3.....                                | 893           |               |               |
| Antigo town.....                   | 1,338         | 1,120         | 643           | Ward 4.....                                | 1,339         |               |               |
| Elcho town.....                    | 475           | 352           | 175           | Ward 5.....                                | 1,110         |               |               |
| Elton town.....                    | 278           | 144           | 191           | Two Rivers town.....                       | 1,125         | 1,087         | 1,108         |
| Evergreen town.....                | 612           | 117           |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Langlade town <sup>3</sup> .....   | 197           | 173           | 153           | <b>Marathon County.....</b>                | <b>55,054</b> | <b>43,256</b> | <b>30,869</b> |
| Neva town.....                     | 1,060         | 788           | 502           | Athens village <sup>10</sup> .....         | 904           |               |               |
| Norwood town.....                  | 1,115         | 793           | 663           | Bergen town <sup>11</sup> .....            | 654           |               | 177           |
| Peck town.....                     | 388           | 248           |               | Berlin town.....                           | 1,005         | 1,078         | 1,083         |
| Polar town.....                    | 1,050         | 760           | 444           | Bern town <sup>12</sup> .....              | 408           |               |               |
| Price town.....                    | 525           | 571           | 233           | Brighton town <sup>13</sup> .....          | 444           | 599           | 686           |
| Rolling town.....                  | 1,041         | 1,040         | 685           | Brokaw village <sup>14</sup> .....         | 458           |               |               |
| Summit town.....                   | 366           | 361           | 270           | Cassel town.....                           | 1,165         | 1,034         |               |
| Upham town.....                    | 190           | 198           |               | Cleveland town <sup>15</sup> .....         | 689           | 1,060         | 252           |
| Vilas town.....                    | 194           | 161           | 316           | Colby city (east ward).....                | 252           | 213           |               |
|                                    |               |               |               | [For total, see Clark County.]             |               |               |               |
| <b>Lincoln County.....</b>         | <b>19,064</b> | <b>16,269</b> | <b>12,008</b> | Day town <sup>16</sup> .....               | 1,053         | 821           | 816           |
| Birch town <sup>3</sup> .....      | 417           |               |               | Easton town.....                           | 865           | 987           | 240           |
| Bradley town <sup>4</sup> .....    | 585           |               |               | Eau Claire town.....                       | 758           | 735           | 257           |
| Corning town.....                  | 583           | 567           | 347           | Edgar village.....                         | 746           | 478           |               |
| Harrison town.....                 | 430           | 339           | 457           | Elderon town <sup>17</sup> .....           | 779           | 568           | 232           |
| King town <sup>5</sup> .....       | 199           |               |               | Emmet town <sup>18</sup> .....             | 894           | 786           | 439           |
| Merrill city.....                  | 8,689         | 8,537         | 6,809         | Fenwood village <sup>19</sup> .....        | 220           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                        | 1,019         |               |               | Flieth town <sup>20</sup> .....            | 397           |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                        | 696           |               |               | Frankfort town.....                        | 885           | 568           | 331           |
| Ward 3.....                        | 1,004         |               |               | Franzen town <sup>17</sup> .....           | 267           |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                        | 1,963         |               |               | Halsey town <sup>21</sup> .....            | 643           | 1,231         | 654           |
| Ward 5.....                        | 769           |               |               | Hamburg town.....                          | 985           | 891           | 003           |
| Ward 6.....                        | 1,626         |               |               | Harrison town.....                         | 399           | 211           | 926           |
| Ward 7.....                        | 1,754         |               |               | Hewitt town.....                           | 463           | 287           |               |
| Merrill town <sup>6</sup> .....    | 648           | 797           | 539           | Holton town.....                           | 1,298         | 1,022         | 760           |
| Pine River town <sup>7</sup> ..... | 1,213         | 1,278         | 736           | Hull town.....                             | 1,096         | 796           | 893           |
| Rock Falls town.....               | 381           | 414           | 332           | Johnson town.....                          | 901           | 587           | 313           |
| Russell town <sup>8</sup> .....    | 535           | 556           | 402           | Knowlton town.....                         | 592           | 435           | 333           |
| Schley town <sup>9</sup> .....     | 926           |               |               | Kronwetter town.....                       | 570           | 434           | 264           |
| Scott town.....                    | 964           | 870           | 570           | McMillan town.....                         | 1,063         | 852           | 439           |
| Somo town <sup>4</sup> .....       | 292           |               |               | McMillan village.....                      | 130           | 200           |               |
| Tomahawk city.....                 | 2,907         | 2,291         | 1,816         | Maine town.....                            | 1,145         | 1,119         | 1,178         |
| Ward 1.....                        | 684           |               |               | Marathon town.....                         | 857           | 678           | 1,180         |
| Ward 2.....                        | 659           |               |               | Marathon village.....                      | 656           | 528           | 258           |
| Ward 3.....                        | 790           |               |               | Mosinee town <sup>22</sup> .....           | 441           | 371           | 199           |
| Ward 4.....                        | 974           |               |               | Mosinee village.....                       | 482           | 657           | 427           |
| Tomahawk town <sup>4</sup> .....   | 295           | 620           |               | Norrie town.....                           | 1,147         | 770           | 353           |
|                                    |               |               |               | Pike Lake town.....                        | 1,322         | 1,022         | 542           |
| <b>Manitowoc County.....</b>       | <b>44,978</b> | <b>42,261</b> | <b>37,831</b> | Plover town.....                           | 542           | 302           |               |
| Cato town.....                     | 1,909         | 1,743         | 1,793         | Rib Falls town.....                        | 942           | 771           | 674           |
| Centerville town.....              | 1,440         | 1,443         | 1,374         | Rietbrock town.....                        | 1,118         | 1,016         | 717           |
| Cooperstown town.....              | 1,423         | 1,500         | 1,629         | Ringle town <sup>23</sup> .....            | 560           |               |               |
| Eaton town.....                    | 1,300         | 1,317         | 1,332         | Schofield village <sup>24</sup> .....      | 889           |               |               |
| Franklin town.....                 | 1,623         | 1,781         | 1,836         | Spencer town <sup>25</sup> .....           | 760           | 841           | 1,018         |
| Gibson town.....                   | 1,311         | 1,498         | 1,651         | Spencer village <sup>25</sup> .....        | 362           |               |               |
| Kiel village.....                  | 1,244         | 924           | 497           | Stettin town.....                          | 1,153         | 1,110         | 962           |
| Kossuth town.....                  | 1,793         | 1,799         | 1,973         | Stratford village <sup>15</sup> .....      | 763           |               |               |
| Liberty town.....                  | 1,431         | 1,383         | 1,277         | Texas town <sup>14</sup> .....             | 1,024         | 1,081         | 220           |
| Manitowoc city.....                | 13,027        | 11,786        | 7,710         | Unity village <sup>13</sup> (part of)..... | 254           |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                        | 1,813         |               |               | [For total, see Clark County.]             |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                        | 1,564         |               |               | Wausau city.....                           | 16,560        | 12,354        | 9,253         |
| Ward 3.....                        | 2,872         |               |               | Ward 1.....                                | 2,128         |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                        | 1,889         |               |               | Ward 2.....                                | 1,440         |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                        | 1,679         |               |               | Ward 3.....                                | 1,265         |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                        | 910           |               |               | Ward 4.....                                | 1,113         |               |               |
| Ward 7.....                        | 2,610         |               |               | Ward 5.....                                | 2,535         |               |               |
| Manitowoc town.....                | 870           | 762           | 1,275         | Ward 6.....                                | 1,877         |               |               |
| Manitowoc Rapids town.....         | 2,092         | 1,717         | 1,914         | Ward 7.....                                | 2,539         |               |               |
| Maple Grove town.....              | 1,151         | 1,214         | 1,585         | Ward 8.....                                | 2,038         |               |               |
| Meeme town.....                    | 1,504         | 1,482         | 1,434         | Ward 9.....                                | 1,535         |               |               |
| Mishicot town.....                 | 1,534         | 1,578         | 1,417         | Wausau town.....                           | 1,134         | 1,109         | 1,380         |
|                                    |               |               |               | Wein town <sup>19</sup> .....              | 741           | 965           | 444           |
|                                    |               |               |               | Weston town <sup>26</sup> .....            | 1,419         | 2,137         | 1,776         |

<sup>1</sup> County total includes population (392) of Parrish town, annexed to Summit town between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Ainsworth town organized from part of Langlade town in 1904.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from parts of Merrill and Russell towns in 1902.

<sup>4</sup> Bradley and Somo towns organized from parts of Tomahawk town in 1903 and 1905, respectively.

<sup>5</sup> Organized from part of Merrill town in 1901.

<sup>6</sup> Parts taken to form King town in 1901 and part of Birch town in 1902.

<sup>7</sup> Part taken to form part of Schley town in 1902.

<sup>8</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Birch and Schley towns in 1902.

<sup>9</sup> Organized from parts of Pine River and Russell towns in 1902.

<sup>10</sup> Incorporated from part of Halsey town in 1903.

<sup>11</sup> Parts of Day and Mosinee towns annexed in 1909.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of Halsey town in 1904.

<sup>13</sup> Unity village incorporated from part of Brighton town in 1906.

<sup>14</sup> Brokaw village incorporated from part of Texas town in 1906.

<sup>15</sup> Stratford village incorporated from part of Cleveland town in 1910.

<sup>16</sup> Part annexed to Bergen town in 1909.

<sup>17</sup> Franzen town organized from part of Elderon town in 1904.

<sup>18</sup> Part annexed to Mosinee town in 1909.

<sup>19</sup> Fenwood village incorporated from part of Wein town in 1907.

<sup>20</sup> Organized from part of Weston town in 1906.

<sup>21</sup> Parts taken to form Athens village in 1903 and Bern town in 1904.

<sup>22</sup> Part annexed to Bergen town in 1909; part of Emmet town annexed in 1909.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from part of Weston town in 1905.

<sup>24</sup> Incorporated from part of Weston town in 1904.

<sup>25</sup> Spencer village incorporated from part of Spencer town in 1904.

<sup>26</sup> Parts taken to form Schofield village in 1904, and Ringle and Flieth towns in 1905 and 1906, respectively.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890             |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| <b>Marinette County.....</b>               | <b>33,812</b>  | <b>30,822</b>  | <b>20,304</b>  | <b>Milwaukee County—Continued.</b>                           |               |               |                  |
| Amberg town.....                           | 2,816          | 1,375          | .....          | South Milwaukee city.....                                    | 6,092         | 3,392         | .....            |
| Athelstane town <sup>1</sup> .....         | 536            | .....          | .....          | Ward 1.....                                                  | 1,026         | .....         | .....            |
| Beaver town <sup>1</sup> .....             | 1,208          | .....          | .....          | Ward 2.....                                                  | 1,358         | .....         | .....            |
| Coleman village <sup>2</sup> .....         | 436            | .....          | .....          | Ward 3.....                                                  | 2,606         | .....         | .....            |
| Dunbar town.....                           | 1,127          | 1,136          | .....          | Ward 4.....                                                  | 1,202         | .....         | .....            |
| Grover town.....                           | 2,099          | 1,860          | .....          | Wauwatosa city.....                                          | 3,346         | 2,842         | .....            |
| Lake town <sup>1</sup> .....               | 617            | .....          | .....          | Ward 1.....                                                  | 1,149         | .....         | .....            |
| Marinette city.....                        | 14,610         | 16,195         | 11,523         | Ward 2.....                                                  | 614           | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 1.....                                | 2,442          | .....          | .....          | Ward 3.....                                                  | 769           | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 2.....                                | 3,076          | .....          | .....          | Ward 4.....                                                  | 814           | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 3.....                                | 3,197          | .....          | .....          | Wauwatosa town <sup>10</sup> .....                           | 11,536        | 13,860        | 10,914           |
| Ward 4.....                                | 3,252          | .....          | .....          | West Allis city <sup>17</sup> .....                          | 6,645         | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 5.....                                | 2,643          | .....          | .....          | Ward 1.....                                                  | 2,202         | .....         | .....            |
| Peshigo city <sup>3</sup> .....            | 1,975          | .....          | .....          | Ward 2.....                                                  | 1,883         | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 1.....                                | 519            | .....          | .....          | Ward 3.....                                                  | 1,437         | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 2.....                                | 707            | .....          | .....          | Ward 4.....                                                  | 1,123         | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 3.....                                | 749            | .....          | .....          | West Milwaukee village <sup>18</sup> .....                   | 1,458         | 512           | .....            |
| Peshigo town <sup>4</sup> .....            | 1,493          | 4,228          | 7,202          | Whitefish Bay village.....                                   | 542           | .....         | .....            |
| Porterfield town.....                      | 1,510          | 956            | 460            |                                                              |               |               |                  |
| Pound town <sup>5</sup> .....              | 2,050          | 2,545          | .....          | <b>Monroe County.....</b>                                    | <b>28,881</b> | <b>28,103</b> | <b>19 23,211</b> |
| Stephenson town <sup>6</sup> .....         | 1,379          | 842            | .....          | Adrian town.....                                             | 550           | 631           | 615              |
| Wausaukee town.....                        | 1,956          | 1,685          | 1,119          | Angelo town.....                                             | 666           | 710           | 477              |
|                                            |                |                |                | Byron town.....                                              | 806           | 825           | 458              |
| <b>Marquette County.....</b>               | <b>10,741</b>  | <b>10,509</b>  | <b>9,676</b>   | Cashon village.....                                          | 568           | 510           | .....            |
| Buffalo town.....                          | 766            | 839            | 805            | Clifton town.....                                            | 934           | 993           | 955              |
| Crystal Lake town.....                     | 467            | 577            | 667            | Glendale town.....                                           | 971           | 1,051         | 1,020            |
| Douglas town.....                          | 670            | 684            | 628            | Grant town.....                                              | 442           | 499           | .....            |
| Harris town.....                           | 519            | 556            | 576            | Greenfield town.....                                         | 800           | 712           | 592              |
| Mecan town.....                            | 582            | 628            | 724            | Jefferson town.....                                          | 1,188         | 1,223         | 1,315            |
| Montello town <sup>7</sup> .....           | 443            | 1,325          | 1,177          | Kendall village.....                                         | 477           | 360           | 304              |
| Montello village <sup>7</sup> .....        | 1,104          | .....          | .....          | Lafayette town.....                                          | 387           | 438           | (19) 730         |
| Moundville town.....                       | 767            | 562            | 324            | La Grange town.....                                          | 1,124         | 1,141         | 730              |
| Neshkoro town <sup>8</sup> .....           | 422            | 638            | 561            | Leon town.....                                               | 751           | 787           | 688              |
| Neshkoro village <sup>8</sup> .....        | 379            | .....          | .....          | Lincoln town.....                                            | 902           | 863           | 1,065            |
| Newton town.....                           | 540            | 647            | 711            | Little Falls town.....                                       | 1,205         | 1,222         | 993              |
| Oxford town.....                           | 838            | 659            | 567            | New Lyme town.....                                           | 281           | 206           | (19) 993         |
| Packwaukee town.....                       | 801            | 852            | 711            | Norwalk village.....                                         | 502           | 357           | .....            |
| Shields town.....                          | 561            | 698            | 608            | Oakdale town.....                                            | 813           | 682           | 680              |
| Springfield town.....                      | 630            | 644            | .....          | Ontario village (part of).....                               | 79            | 91            | .....            |
| Westfield town <sup>9</sup> .....          | 523            | 1,200          | 1,012          | Total for Ontario village in Monroe and Vernon Counties..... | 533           | 389           | .....            |
| Westfield village <sup>9</sup> .....       | 729            | .....          | .....          | Portland town.....                                           | 1,088         | 1,194         | 1,166            |
|                                            |                |                |                | Ridgeville town.....                                         | 775           | 924           | 1,292            |
| <b>Milwaukee County.....</b>               | <b>433,187</b> | <b>330,017</b> | <b>236,101</b> | Scott town.....                                              | 180           | 258           | .....            |
| Cudahy city <sup>10</sup> .....            | 3,691          | 1,366          | .....          | Sheldon town.....                                            | 771           | 821           | 813              |
| Ward 1.....                                | 1,049          | .....          | .....          | Sparta city.....                                             | 3,973         | 3,555         | 2,795            |
| Ward 2.....                                | 693            | .....          | .....          | Ward 1.....                                                  | 1,026         | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 3.....                                | 1,206          | .....          | .....          | Ward 2.....                                                  | 979           | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 4.....                                | 743            | .....          | .....          | Ward 3.....                                                  | 1,113         | .....         | .....            |
| East Milwaukee village <sup>11</sup> ..... | 707            | .....          | .....          | Ward 4.....                                                  | 856           | .....         | .....            |
| Franklin town.....                         | 1,770          | 1,738          | 1,868          | Sparta town.....                                             | 1,504         | 1,263         | 995              |
| Granville town.....                        | 2,382          | 2,267          | 2,272          | Tomah city.....                                              | 3,419         | 2,840         | 2,199            |
| Greenfield town <sup>12</sup> .....        | 3,797          | 5,814          | 3,190          | Ward 1.....                                                  | 988           | .....         | .....            |
| Lake town <sup>13</sup> .....              | 8,737          | 5,302          | 4,899          | Ward 2.....                                                  | 1,170         | .....         | .....            |
| Milwaukee city <sup>14</sup> .....         | 373,857        | 285,315        | 204,468        | Ward 3.....                                                  | 1,264         | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 1.....                                | 9,709          | .....          | .....          | Tomah town.....                                              | 723           | 744           | 698              |
| Ward 2.....                                | 10,023         | .....          | .....          | Wellington town.....                                         | 1,012         | 1,091         | 1,120            |
| Ward 3.....                                | 6,252          | .....          | .....          | Wells town.....                                              | 664           | 717           | 642              |
| Ward 4.....                                | 10,602         | .....          | .....          | Wilton town.....                                             | 816           | 895           | 1,086            |
| Ward 5.....                                | 10,163         | .....          | .....          | Wilton village.....                                          | 510           | 400           | .....            |
| Ward 6.....                                | 14,002         | .....          | .....          |                                                              |               |               |                  |
| Ward 7.....                                | 7,668          | .....          | .....          | <b>Oconto County.....</b>                                    | <b>25,657</b> | <b>20,874</b> | <b>15,009</b>    |
| Ward 8.....                                | 11,261         | .....          | .....          | Armstrong town <sup>20</sup> .....                           | 623           | 482           | .....            |
| Ward 9.....                                | 18,478         | .....          | .....          | Brazeau town.....                                            | 765           | 437           | .....            |
| Ward 10.....                               | 19,033         | .....          | .....          | Breed town <sup>21</sup> .....                               | 327           | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 11.....                               | 30,163         | .....          | .....          | Chase town <sup>22</sup> .....                               | 1,152         | 1,474         | 913              |
| Ward 12.....                               | 15,628         | .....          | .....          | Gillett town <sup>24</sup> .....                             | 1,300         | 1,249         | 938              |
| Ward 13.....                               | 20,318         | .....          | .....          | Gillett village <sup>23</sup> .....                          | 610           | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 14.....                               | 32,642         | .....          | .....          | How town <sup>21</sup> .....                                 | 965           | 1,083         | 770              |
| Ward 15.....                               | 17,253         | .....          | .....          | Lena town.....                                               | 1,345         | 894           | .....            |
| Ward 16.....                               | 14,607         | .....          | .....          | Little River town.....                                       | 1,207         | 1,042         | 1,194            |
| Ward 17.....                               | 16,623         | .....          | .....          | Little Suamico town.....                                     | 1,375         | 944           | 824              |
| Ward 18.....                               | 19,602         | .....          | .....          | Maple Valley town.....                                       | 1,163         | 870           | 1,336            |
| Ward 19.....                               | 14,220         | .....          | .....          | Morgan town <sup>24</sup> .....                              | 655           | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 20.....                               | 26,885         | .....          | .....          | Oconto city.....                                             | 5,629         | 5,646         | 5,219            |
| Ward 21.....                               | 21,074         | .....          | .....          | East ward.....                                               | 1,678         | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 22.....                               | 19,078         | .....          | .....          | North ward.....                                              | 1,139         | .....         | .....            |
| Ward 23.....                               | 18,211         | .....          | .....          | South ward.....                                              | 2,002         | .....         | .....            |
| Milwaukee town <sup>15</sup> .....         | 4,715          | 4,610          | 6,403          | West ward.....                                               | 310           | .....         | .....            |
| North Milwaukee village.....               | 1,860          | 1,049          | .....          | Oconto town.....                                             | 1,133         | 1,042         | 1,068            |
| Oak Creek town.....                        | 2,052          | 1,950          | 2,087          |                                                              |               |               |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Peshtigo town in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated from part of Pound town in 1903.<sup>3</sup> Incorporated from part of Peshtigo town in 1903.<sup>4</sup> Parts taken to form Peshtigo city in 1903 and Athelstane, Beaver, and Lake towns in 1905.<sup>5</sup> Name changed from Coleman in 1903. Part taken to form Coleman village in 1903.<sup>6</sup> Name changed from Crivitz in 1905.<sup>7</sup> Montello village incorporated from part of Montello town in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Neshkoro village incorporated from part of Neshkoro town in 1906.<sup>9</sup> Westfield village incorporated from part of Westfield town in 1902.<sup>10</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1906.<sup>11</sup> Incorporated from part of Milwaukee town in 1900.<sup>12</sup> Part taken to form part of West Allis city in 1906 and parts annexed to Milwaukee city in 1903 and 1910.<sup>13</sup> Part annexed to Milwaukee city in 1903.<sup>14</sup> Parts of Greenfield town annexed in 1903 and 1910, part of Lake town annexed in 1903, part of Milwaukee town annexed in 1910, and parts of Wauwatosa town annexed in 1900, 1902, 1906, 1909, and 1910.<sup>15</sup> Part taken to form East Milwaukee village in 1900 and part annexed to Milwaukee city in 1910.<sup>16</sup> Parts taken to form West Milwaukee village and part of West Allis city in 1906 and parts annexed to Milwaukee city in 1900, 1902, 1906, 1909, and 1910.<sup>17</sup> Incorporated from parts of Greenfield and Wauwatosa towns in 1906.<sup>18</sup> Incorporated from part of Wauwatosa town in 1906.<sup>19</sup> County total includes population (512) of Lafayette and New Lyme towns, not returned separately in 1890.<sup>20</sup> Part taken to form Wheeler town in 1905.<sup>21</sup> Breed town organized from part of How town in 1901.<sup>22</sup> Parts taken to form Morgan town in 1902 and Pulaski village in 1910.<sup>23</sup> Gillett village incorporated from part of Gillett town in 1910.<sup>24</sup> Organized from part of Chase town in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                      | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Oconto County—Continued.</b>                      |               |               |               | <b>Outagamie County—Continued.</b>         |               |               |               |
| Oconto Falls town <sup>1</sup> .....                 | 733           | 1,154         | 494           | New London city (ward 3).....              | 820           | 540           | 368           |
| Oconto Falls village <sup>1</sup> .....              | 1,427         |               |               | Total for New London city in Outagamie and |               |               |               |
| Pensaukee town.....                                  | 1,831         | 1,768         | 1,635         | Waupaca Counties.....                      | 3,383         | 2,742         | 2,050         |
| Pulaski village <sup>2</sup> (part of).....          | 81            |               |               | Ward 1.....                                | 763           |               |               |
| [For total, see Brown County.]                       |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                | 558           |               |               |
| Spruce town.....                                     | 1,148         | 1,029         |               | Ward 3.....                                | 820           |               |               |
| Stiles town.....                                     | 923           | 897           | 868           | Ward 4.....                                | 786           |               |               |
| Underhill town.....                                  | 851           | 631           |               | Ward 5.....                                | 466           |               |               |
| Wheeler town <sup>3</sup> .....                      | 215           |               |               | Onelda town <sup>20</sup> .....            | 1,237         |               |               |
| Menominee Indian Reservation (part of).....          | 199           | 232           |               | Osborn town.....                           | 570           | 656           | 685           |
| Total for Menominee Indian Reservation in            |               |               |               | Seymour city.....                          | 1,109         | 1,026         | 733           |
| Oconto and Shawano Counties.....                     | 1,782         | 1,487         |               | Ward 1.....                                | 592           |               |               |
|                                                      |               |               |               | Ward 2.....                                | 517           |               |               |
|                                                      |               |               |               | Seymour town.....                          | 1,183         | 1,141         | 977           |
|                                                      |               |               |               | Shiocton village <sup>21</sup> .....       | 536           |               |               |
|                                                      |               |               |               | Vandenbroek town <sup>21</sup> .....       | 716           |               |               |
|                                                      |               |               |               | Welcome village <sup>22</sup> .....        | 341           |               |               |
|                                                      |               |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| <b>Oneida County <sup>4</sup>.....</b>               | <b>11,433</b> | <b>8,875</b>  | <b>5,010</b>  | <b>Ozaukee County.....</b>                 | <b>17,123</b> | <b>16,363</b> | <b>14,943</b> |
| Cassian town <sup>5</sup> .....                      | 272           |               |               | Belgium town.....                          | 1,643         | 1,547         | 1,690         |
| Crescent town <sup>7</sup> .....                     | 295           |               |               | Cedarburg city.....                        | 1,777         | 1,626         | 1,361         |
| Enterprise town <sup>8</sup> .....                   | 166           |               |               | Cedarburg town.....                        | 1,449         | 1,450         | 1,507         |
| Hazelhurst town <sup>9</sup> .....                   | 597           | 1,052         |               | Fredonia town.....                         | 1,421         | 1,652         | 1,666         |
| Little Rice town <sup>10</sup> .....                 | 63            |               |               | Grafton town.....                          | 960           | 1,060         | 1,010         |
| Lynne town <sup>11</sup> .....                       | 149           |               |               | Grafton village.....                       | 818           | 478           | 434           |
| Minocqua town <sup>12</sup> including part of Lac du |               |               |               | Mequon town.....                           | 2,610         | 2,792         | 2,902         |
| Flambeau Indian Reservation.....                     | 753           |               |               | Port Washington city.....                  | 3,792         | 3,010         | 1,659         |
| Lac du Flambeau Indian Reservation (part             |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                                | 1,168         |               |               |
| of).....                                             | 12            |               |               | Ward 2.....                                | 815           |               |               |
| Total for Lac du Flambeau Indian Reserva-            |               |               |               | Ward 3.....                                | 600           |               |               |
| tion in Oneida and Vilas Counties.....               | 529           | 661           |               | Ward 4.....                                | 1,209         |               |               |
| Monico town <sup>13</sup> .....                      | 384           |               |               | Port Washington town.....                  | 1,103         | 1,081         | 1,007         |
| Newbold town.....                                    | 179           | 253           |               | Saukville town.....                        | 1,550         | 1,667         | 1,647         |
| Pelican town <sup>14</sup> .....                     | 573           | 568           |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Piehl town <sup>15</sup> .....                       | 107           |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Pine Lake town <sup>16</sup> .....                   | 272           |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Rhinelander city.....                                | 5,637         | 4,998         | 2,658         |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 761           |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 927           |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 1,020         |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                          | 732           |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                                          | 1,019         |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                                          | 1,178         |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Schoepke town <sup>18</sup> .....                    | 342           | 299           |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Sugar Camp town <sup>16</sup> .....                  | 439           | 485           |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Three Lakes town <sup>17</sup> .....                 | 804           | 554           |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Woodboro town <sup>18</sup> .....                    | 72            | 661           |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Woodruff town <sup>19</sup> .....                    | 329           |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
|                                                      |               |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| <b>Outagamie County.....</b>                         | <b>49,102</b> | <b>46,247</b> | <b>38,690</b> | <b>Pepin County.....</b>                   | <b>7,577</b>  | <b>7,905</b>  | <b>6,832</b>  |
| Appleton city.....                                   | 16,773        | 15,085        | 11,869        | Albany town.....                           | 624           | 650           | 459           |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 3,063         |               |               | Durand city.....                           | 1,503         | 1,458         | 1,154         |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 2,571         |               |               | Ward 1.....                                | 689           |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 3,323         |               |               | Ward 2.....                                | 914           |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                          | 1,983         |               |               | Durand town.....                           | 226           | 267           | 253           |
| Ward 5.....                                          | 3,078         |               |               | Frankfort town.....                        | 856           | 877           | 648           |
| Ward 6.....                                          | 2,755         |               |               | Lima town.....                             | 730           | 743           | 765           |
| Black Creek town <sup>21</sup> .....                 | 1,006         | 1,482         | 1,377         | Pepin town.....                            | 1,023         | 1,142         | 1,122         |
| Black Creek village <sup>21</sup> .....              | 516           |               |               | Pepin village.....                         | 397           | 407           | 369           |
| Bovina town <sup>22</sup> .....                      | 752           | 1,034         | 663           | Stockholm town <sup>23</sup> .....         | 392           | 671           | 711           |
| Buchanan town.....                                   | 2,628         | 2,096         | 1,397         | Stockholm village <sup>23</sup> .....      | 204           |               |               |
| Center town.....                                     | 1,310         | 1,458         | 1,488         | Waterville town.....                       | 1,462         | 1,522         | 1,287         |
| Cleora town.....                                     | 1,117         | 1,103         | 952           | Waubeek town.....                          | 150           | 168           | 164           |
| Dale town.....                                       | 1,261         | 1,273         | 1,207         |                                            |               |               |               |
| Deer Creek town <sup>23</sup> .....                  | 1,105         | 1,308         | 932           |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ellington town.....                                  | 1,218         | 1,188         | 1,210         |                                            |               |               |               |
| Freedom town.....                                    | 1,692         | 1,664         | 1,602         |                                            |               |               |               |
| Grand Chute town.....                                | 1,849         | 1,722         | 1,574         |                                            |               |               |               |
| Greenville town.....                                 | 1,172         | 1,342         | 1,246         |                                            |               |               |               |
| Hortonia town.....                                   | 597           | 654           | 867           |                                            |               |               |               |
| Hortonville village.....                             | 863           | 913           | 440           |                                            |               |               |               |
| Kaukauna city.....                                   | 4,717         | 5,115         | 4,667         |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                          | 1,162         |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                          | 1,084         |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                          | 1,093         |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                          | 1,006         |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                                          | 372           |               |               |                                            |               |               |               |
| Kaukauna town <sup>24</sup> .....                    | 705           | 1,479         | 1,348         |                                            |               |               |               |
| Liberty town.....                                    | 521           | 599           | 492           |                                            |               |               |               |
| Little Chute village.....                            | 1,354         | 944           | 380           |                                            |               |               |               |
| Malme town.....                                      | 723           | 616           | 478           |                                            |               |               |               |
| Maple Creek town.....                                | 711           | 800           | 815           |                                            |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Oconto Falls village incorporated from part of Oconto Falls town in 1903.<sup>2</sup> Incorporated from part of Chase town in 1910.<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Armstrong town in 1905.<sup>4</sup> Part of Vilas County annexed in 1901.<sup>5</sup> No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.<sup>6</sup> Organized from parts of Hazelhurst and Woodboro towns in 1903.<sup>7</sup> Organized from parts of Pelican and Woodboro towns in 1903.<sup>8</sup> Enterprise town organized from part of Schoepke town in 1907.<sup>9</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Cassian and Minocqua towns in 1903 and 1905, respectively.<sup>10</sup> Organized from part of Lynne town in 1909.<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Woodboro town in 1902; part taken to form Little Rice town in 1909.<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of Hazelhurst town and territory taken from Vilas County in 1905; part taken to form Woodruff town in 1905.<sup>13</sup> Organized from parts of Pelican and Three Lakes towns in 1900; part taken to form part of Piehl town in 1908.<sup>14</sup> Parts taken to form parts of Monico and Crescent towns in 1900 and 1903, respectively.<sup>15</sup> Organized from parts of Monico and Three Lakes towns in 1908.<sup>16</sup> Pine Lake town organized from part of Sugar Camp town in 1905.<sup>17</sup> Name changed from Gagen in 1909. Parts taken to form parts of Monico and Piehl towns in 1900 and 1908, respectively.<sup>18</sup> Parts taken to form Lynne town in 1902 and parts of Cassian and Crescent towns in 1903.<sup>19</sup> Organized from part of Minocqua town in 1905.<sup>20</sup> County totals include population (1,009 in 1900; 923 in 1890) of that part of Oneida Indian Reservation in Outagamie County, taken to form Oneida town since 1900.<sup>21</sup> Black Creek village incorporated from part of Black Creek town in 1904.<sup>22</sup> Shiocton village incorporated from part of Bovina town in 1903.<sup>23</sup> Welcome village incorporated from part of Deer Creek town in 1902.<sup>24</sup> Vandenbroek town organized from part of Kaukauna town in 1902.<sup>25</sup> Organized from Oneida Indian Reservation (part of) in 1910.<sup>26</sup> Stockholm village incorporated from part of Stockholm town in 1903.<sup>27</sup> Bay City village incorporated from part of Isabelle town in 1909.<sup>28</sup> Incorporated from part of Spring Lake town in 1905.<sup>29</sup> Incorporated from part of Union town in 1909.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Pierce County—Continued.</b>         |               |               |               | <b>Price County.....</b>                | <b>13,795</b> | <b>9,106</b>  | <b>5,258</b>  |
| River Falls town.....                   | 1,033         | 1,254         | 1,073         | Brannan town.....                       | 587           | 523           | 516           |
| Rock Elm town.....                      | 1,059         | 1,270         | 1,047         | Catawba town <sup>12</sup> .....        | 450           |               |               |
| Salem town.....                         | 885           | 1,081         | 845           | Eisenstein town <sup>13</sup> .....     | 579           |               |               |
| Spring Lake town <sup>1</sup> .....     | 993           | 1,200         | 998           | Emery town.....                         | 535           | 371           | 105           |
| Spring Valley village.....              | 972           | 1,021         |               | Fifield town.....                       | 567           | 373           | 857           |
| Trenton town.....                       | 833           | 965           | 951           | Georgetown town <sup>14</sup> .....     | 198           | 249           | 157           |
| Trimble town.....                       | 1,310         | 1,505         | 1,594         | Hackett town.....                       | 289           | 219           | 191           |
| Union town <sup>2</sup> .....           | 1,029         | 1,478         | 1,001         | Harmony town <sup>14</sup> .....        | 198           |               |               |
|                                         |               |               |               | Hill town.....                          | 339           | 242           |               |
| <b>Polk County.....</b>                 | <b>21,367</b> | <b>17,801</b> | <b>12,968</b> | Kennan town <sup>15</sup> .....         | 250           | 520           | 96            |
| Alden town.....                         | 1,522         | 1,440         | 1,261         | Kennan village <sup>16</sup> .....      | 184           |               |               |
| Amery village.....                      | 659           | 905           |               | Knox town.....                          | 1,008         | 411           |               |
| Apple River town.....                   | 573           | 512           | 365           | Lake town <sup>17</sup> .....           | 937           | 769           | 409           |
| Balsam Lake town <sup>3</sup> .....     | 577           | 757           | 431           | Ogema town.....                         | 1,054         | 972           | 775           |
| Balsam Lake village <sup>4</sup> .....  | 279           |               |               | Park Falls village <sup>18</sup> .....  | 1,972         |               |               |
| Beaver town.....                        | 580           | 506           | 333           | Phillips city.....                      | 1,948         | 1,820         |               |
| Black Brook town.....                   | 962           | 899           | 708           | Ward 1.....                             | 679           |               |               |
| Bone Lake town.....                     | 427           | 166           | 62            | Ward 2.....                             | 656           |               |               |
| Centuria village <sup>4</sup> .....     | 301           |               |               | Ward 3.....                             | 615           |               |               |
| Clam Falls town.....                    | 369           | 340           | 203           | Prentice town.....                      | 559           | 519           | 205           |
| Clayton town <sup>5</sup> .....         | 811           | 836           | 618           | Prentice village.....                   | 606           | 939           | 265           |
| Clayton village <sup>6</sup> .....      | 220           |               |               | Worcester town.....                     | 1,535         | 1,179         | 1,582         |
| Clear Lake town.....                    | 872           | 752           | 951           |                                         |               |               |               |
| Clear Lake village.....                 | 498           | 527           |               | <b>Racine County.....</b>               | <b>57,424</b> | <b>45,644</b> | <b>36,268</b> |
| Eureka town.....                        | 1,229         | 1,041         | 808           | Burlington city.....                    | 3,212         | 2,526         | 2,043         |
| Farmington town.....                    | 1,055         | 1,059         | 899           | Ward 1.....                             | 615           |               |               |
| Frederick village <sup>6</sup> .....    | 511           |               |               | Ward 2.....                             | 1,028         |               |               |
| Garfield town.....                      | 938           | 831           | 540           | Ward 3.....                             | 741           |               |               |
| Georgetown town.....                    | 343           | 211           | 85            | Ward 4.....                             | 830           |               |               |
| Johnstown town.....                     | 241           | 138           | 100           | Burlington town.....                    | 1,129         | 1,052         | 1,097         |
| Laketown town.....                      | 815           | 511           | 668           | Caledonia town.....                     | 3,073         | 2,805         | 2,732         |
| Lincoln town.....                       | 953           | 1,010         | 621           | Corliss village <sup>19</sup> .....     | 525           |               |               |
| Lorain town.....                        | 330           | 267           | 210           | Dover town.....                         | 820           | 853           | 924           |
| Luck town <sup>7</sup> .....            | 655           | 526           | 393           | Mount Pleasant town <sup>19</sup> ..... | 4,219         | 2,911         | 2,192         |
| Luck village <sup>7</sup> .....         | 383           |               |               | Norway town.....                        | 888           | 913           | 841           |
| McKinley town.....                      | 221           | 110           |               | Racine city.....                        | 38,002        | 29,102        | 21,014        |
| Milltown town <sup>8</sup> .....        | 670           | 671           | 459           | Ward 1.....                             | 1,455         |               |               |
| Milltown village <sup>8</sup> .....     | 250           |               |               | Ward 2.....                             | 3,770         |               |               |
| Osceola town.....                       | 888           | 847           | 683           | Ward 3.....                             | 4,813         |               |               |
| Osceola village.....                    | 634           | 466           | 384           | Ward 4.....                             | 4,853         |               |               |
| St. Croix Falls town <sup>4</sup> ..... | 712           | 534           | 53            | Ward 5.....                             | 5,140         |               |               |
| St. Croix Falls village.....            | 509           | 622           | 745           | Ward 6.....                             | 3,168         |               |               |
| Sterling town.....                      | 733           | 735           | 667           | Ward 7.....                             | 5,734         |               |               |
| West Sweden town <sup>9</sup> .....     | 367           | 282           | 270           | Ward 8.....                             | 2,638         |               |               |
|                                         |               |               |               | Ward 9.....                             | 2,910         |               |               |
| <b>Portage County.....</b>              | <b>30,945</b> | <b>29,483</b> | <b>24,798</b> | Ward 10.....                            | 3,998         |               |               |
| Alban town <sup>10</sup> .....          | 1,053         | 878           | 503           | Ward 11.....                            | 3,761         |               |               |
| Almond town <sup>11</sup> .....         | 916           | 1,080         | 1,035         | Raymond town.....                       | 1,512         | 1,601         | 1,784         |
| Almond village <sup>11</sup> .....      | 487           |               |               | Rochester town.....                     | 766           | 750           | 699           |
| Amherst town.....                       | 1,590         | 1,425         | 1,324         | Union Grove village.....                | 616           | 520           | 432           |
| Amherst village.....                    | 629           | 558           | 438           | Waterford town <sup>20</sup> .....      | 935           | 1,564         | 1,551         |
| Belmont town.....                       | 857           | 781           | 622           | Waterford village <sup>20</sup> .....   | 581           |               |               |
| Buena Vista town.....                   | 1,139         | 1,102         | 1,061         | Yorkville town.....                     | 1,146         | 1,047         | 959           |
| Carson town.....                        | 1,829         | 1,505         | 961           |                                         |               |               |               |
| Dewey town.....                         | 825           | 754           |               | <b>Richland County.....</b>             | <b>18,809</b> | <b>19,483</b> | <b>19,121</b> |
| Eau Claire town.....                    | 1,094         | 1,086         | 748           | Akan town.....                          | 804           | 916           | 982           |
| Grant town.....                         | 704           | 557           | 417           | Bloom town.....                         | 1,143         | 1,261         | 1,361         |
| Hull town.....                          | 1,628         | 1,469         | 1,477         | Buena Vista town.....                   | 1,015         | 1,104         | 797           |
| Lanark town.....                        | 807           | 825           | 797           | Cazenovia village <sup>21</sup> .....   | 392           |               |               |
| Linwood town.....                       | 653           | 677           | 368           | Dayton town.....                        | 958           | 1,006         | 1,119         |
| New Hope town.....                      | 1,001         | 962           | 885           | Eagle town.....                         | 876           | 1,003         | 1,153         |
| Pine Grove town.....                    | 800           | 565           | 399           | Forest town.....                        | 767           | 833           | 1,151         |
| Plover town.....                        | 1,580         | 1,611         | 1,274         | Henrietta town.....                     | 1,069         | 1,140         | 1,143         |
| Rosholt village <sup>10</sup> .....     | 363           |               |               | Ithaca town.....                        | 899           | 916           | 1,193         |
| Sharon town.....                        | 2,218         | 2,225         | 1,940         | Lone Rock village.....                  | 497           | 512           | 332           |
| Stevens Point city.....                 | 8,692         | 9,524         | 7,896         | Marshall town.....                      | 860           | 912           | 909           |
| Ward 1.....                             | 1,231         |               |               | Orion town.....                         | 873           | 962           | 665           |
| Ward 2.....                             | 1,320         |               |               | Richland town.....                      | 908           | 894           | 847           |
| Ward 3.....                             | 1,601         |               |               | Richland Center city.....               | 2,652         | 2,321         | 1,819         |
| Ward 4.....                             | 2,698         |               |               | Ward 1.....                             | 833           |               |               |
| Ward 5.....                             | 1,274         |               |               | Ward 2.....                             | 979           |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                             | 668           |               |               | Ward 3.....                             | 840           |               |               |
| Stockton town.....                      | 1,991         | 1,899         | 1,698         | Richwood town.....                      | 1,198         | 1,299         | 1,343         |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Elmwood village in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Part taken to form Plum City village in 1909.<sup>3</sup> Balsam Lake village incorporated from part of Balsam Lake town in 1905.<sup>4</sup> Centuria village incorporated from part of St. Croix Falls town in 1904.<sup>5</sup> Clayton village incorporated from part of Clayton town in 1909.<sup>6</sup> Frederick village incorporated from part of West Sweden town in 1903.<sup>7</sup> Luck village incorporated from part of Luck town in 1905.<sup>8</sup> Milltown village incorporated from part of Milltown town in 1910.<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (895) of Stevens Point town, annexed to Carson, Eau Claire, Hull, and Linwood towns between 1890 and 1900.<sup>10</sup> Rosholt village incorporated from part of Alban town in 1907.<sup>11</sup> Almond village incorporated from part of Almond town in 1905.<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of Kennan town in 1901.<sup>13</sup> Organized from part of Lake town in 1902.<sup>14</sup> Harmony town organized from part of Georgetown town in 1907.<sup>15</sup> Parts taken to form Catawba town in 1901 and Kennan village in 1903.<sup>16</sup> Incorporated from part of Kennan town in 1903.<sup>17</sup> Parts taken to form Park Falls village in 1901 and Eisenstein town in 1902.<sup>18</sup> Incorporated from part of Lake town in 1901.<sup>19</sup> Corliss village incorporated from part of Mount Pleasant town in 1907.<sup>20</sup> Waterford village incorporated from part of Waterford town in 1905.<sup>21</sup> Incorporated from part of Westford town in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                        | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Richland County—Continued.</b>                            |               |               |               | <b>St. Croix County—Continued.</b>                                                |               |               |               |
| Rockbridge town.....                                         | 873           | 991           | 1,148         | Erin Prairie town.....                                                            | 690           | 820           | 844           |
| Sylvan town.....                                             | 799           | 926           | 1,013         | Forest town.....                                                                  | 583           | 440           | 190           |
| Viola village (part of).....                                 | 426           | 237           | .....         | Glenwood city.....                                                                | 954           | 1,789         | .....         |
| Total for Viola village in Richland and Vernon Counties..... | 671           | 452           | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                                       | 334           | .....         | .....         |
| Westford town <sup>1</sup> .....                             | 749           | 1,163         | 1,124         | Ward 2.....                                                                       | 253           | .....         | .....         |
| Willow town.....                                             | 991           | 1,087         | 1,012         | Ward 3.....                                                                       | 567           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                              | <b>55,538</b> | <b>51,203</b> | <b>43,220</b> | Glenwood town.....                                                                | 1,168         | 758           | 1,656         |
| <b>Rock County.....</b>                                      |               |               |               | Hammond town.....                                                                 | 778           | 844           | 890           |
| Avon town.....                                               | 693           | 773           | 806           | Hammond village.....                                                              | 408           | 404           | 388           |
| Beloit city.....                                             | 15,125        | 10,436        | 6,315         | Hudson city.....                                                                  | 2,810         | 3,259         | 2,885         |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 2,010         | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                                       | 456           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 4,272         | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                                       | 1,078         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 2,276         | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                                                                       | 1,296         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 4.....                                                  | 2,781         | .....         | .....         | Hudson town.....                                                                  | 869           | 849           | 593           |
| Ward 5.....                                                  | 5,787         | .....         | .....         | Kinnickinnic town.....                                                            | 630           | 679           | 614           |
| Beloit town.....                                             | 827           | 728           | 714           | New Richmond city.....                                                            | 1,988         | 1,631         | 1,408         |
| Bradford town.....                                           | 956           | 919           | 849           | Ward 1.....                                                                       | 634           | .....         | .....         |
| Center town.....                                             | 985           | 1,090         | 1,073         | Ward 2.....                                                                       | 790           | .....         | .....         |
| Clinton town.....                                            | 975           | 1,011         | 1,105         | Ward 3.....                                                                       | 564           | .....         | .....         |
| Clinton village.....                                         | 897           | 871           | 856           | Pleasant Valley town.....                                                         | 331           | 426           | 529           |
| Edgerton city.....                                           | 2,513         | 2,192         | 1,595         | Richmond town.....                                                                | 711           | 720           | 826           |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 916           | .....         | .....         | River Falls city (ward 1).....                                                    | 194           | 158           | 181           |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 961           | .....         | .....         | [For total, see Pierce County.]                                                   | .....         | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 637           | .....         | .....         | Rush River town.....                                                              | 476           | 582           | 650           |
| Evansville city.....                                         | 2,061         | 1,864         | 1,523         | St. Joseph town.....                                                              | 934           | 1,024         | 774           |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 600           | .....         | .....         | Somerset town.....                                                                | 1,484         | 1,451         | 1,148         |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 676           | .....         | .....         | Springfield town.....                                                             | 1,438         | 1,419         | 1,431         |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 786           | .....         | .....         | Stanton town <sup>2</sup> .....                                                   | 667           | 780           | 758           |
| Fulton town.....                                             | 1,169         | 1,417         | 1,363         | Star Prairie town <sup>3</sup> .....                                              | 1,126         | 1,280         | 761           |
| Harmony town.....                                            | 1,119         | 1,112         | 1,083         | Star Prairie village <sup>4</sup> .....                                           | 253           | .....         | .....         |
| Janesville city.....                                         | 13,894        | 13,185        | 10,836        | Troy town.....                                                                    | 738           | 735           | 692           |
| Ward 1.....                                                  | 2,606         | .....         | .....         | Warren town.....                                                                  | 718           | 815           | 736           |
| Ward 2.....                                                  | 2,176         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                  | 3,444         | .....         | .....         | <b>Sauk County.....</b>                                                           |               |               |               |
| Ward 4.....                                                  | 3,777         | .....         | .....         |                                                                                   | <b>82,869</b> | <b>33,006</b> | <b>30,575</b> |
| Ward 5.....                                                  | 1,891         | .....         | .....         | Ableman village.....                                                              | 444           | 430           | 332           |
| Janesville town.....                                         | 1,068         | 1,132         | 926           | Baraboo city.....                                                                 | 6,324         | 5,751         | 4,605         |
| Johnstown town.....                                          | 953           | 932           | 1,034         | Ward 1.....                                                                       | 2,077         | .....         | .....         |
| La Prairie town.....                                         | 833           | 943           | 832           | Ward 2.....                                                                       | 2,739         | .....         | .....         |
| Lima town.....                                               | 925           | 1,030         | 1,109         | Ward 3.....                                                                       | 1,608         | .....         | .....         |
| Magnolia town.....                                           | 832           | 1,051         | 1,098         | Baraboo town.....                                                                 | 1,376         | 1,464         | 1,386         |
| Milton town <sup>5</sup> .....                               | 1,673         | 2,552         | 2,300         | Bear Creek town.....                                                              | 953           | 976           | 883           |
| Milton village <sup>6</sup> .....                            | 833           | .....         | .....         | Dellona town.....                                                                 | 625           | 626           | 594           |
| Newark town.....                                             | 860           | 966           | 1,039         | Delton town.....                                                                  | 903           | 916           | 829           |
| Orfordville village <sup>7</sup> .....                       | 449           | .....         | .....         | Excelsior town.....                                                               | 851           | 954           | 967           |
| Plymouth town.....                                           | 1,245         | 1,349         | 1,188         | Fairfield town.....                                                               | 646           | 697           | 672           |
| Porter town.....                                             | 946           | 1,225         | 1,238         | Franklin town.....                                                                | 1,216         | 1,114         | 1,044         |
| Rock town.....                                               | 901           | 958           | 976           | Freedom town.....                                                                 | 901           | 962           | 943           |
| Spring Valley town <sup>8</sup> .....                        | 924           | 1,446         | 1,422         | Greenfield town.....                                                              | 833           | 924           | 848           |
| Turtle town.....                                             | 1,032         | 1,076         | 993           | Honey Creek town.....                                                             | 883           | 993           | 1,124         |
| Union town.....                                              | 850           | 945           | 950           | Ironton town.....                                                                 | 1,274         | 1,362         | 1,455         |
|                                                              | <b>11,160</b> | .....         | .....         | La Valle town.....                                                                | 1,009         | 1,063         | 1,034         |
| <b>Rusk County<sup>9</sup>.....</b>                          |               |               |               | La Valle village.....                                                             | 421           | 396           | 333           |
| Atlanta town.....                                            | 919           | .....         | .....         | Merrimac town.....                                                                | 519           | 615           | 847           |
| Big Bend town.....                                           | 577           | .....         | .....         | Merrimac village.....                                                             | 312           | 350           | .....         |
| Bruce village <sup>10</sup> .....                            | 565           | .....         | .....         | North Freedom village.....                                                        | 647           | 485           | 316           |
| Dewey town.....                                              | 587           | .....         | .....         | Prairie du Sac town.....                                                          | 506           | 541           | 618           |
| Flambeau town.....                                           | 599           | .....         | .....         | Prairie du Sac village.....                                                       | 699           | 656           | 562           |
| Grant town.....                                              | 534           | .....         | .....         | Reedsburg city.....                                                               | 2,615         | 2,225         | 1,737         |
| Grow town.....                                               | 355           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                                                                       | 1,217         | .....         | .....         |
| Hawkins town.....                                            | 520           | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                                                                       | 1,598         | .....         | .....         |
| Ingram village <sup>11</sup> .....                           | 360           | .....         | .....         | Reedsburg town.....                                                               | 1,120         | 1,204         | 1,112         |
| Ladysmith city <sup>12</sup> .....                           | 2,352         | .....         | .....         | Sauk City village.....                                                            | 867           | 810           | 876           |
| Lawrence town.....                                           | 130           | .....         | .....         | Spring Green town.....                                                            | 501           | 656           | 583           |
| Marshall town.....                                           | 466           | .....         | .....         | Spring Green village.....                                                         | 730           | 621           | 625           |
| Rusk town.....                                               | 375           | .....         | .....         | Sampler town.....                                                                 | 589           | 724           | 761           |
| Strickland town.....                                         | 326           | .....         | .....         | Troy town.....                                                                    | 917           | 950           | 911           |
| Stubbs town.....                                             | 624           | .....         | .....         | Washington town.....                                                              | 1,154         | 1,226         | 1,206         |
| Thornapple town.....                                         | 425           | .....         | .....         | Westfield town.....                                                               | 1,204         | 1,285         | 1,357         |
| True town.....                                               | 656           | .....         | .....         | Winfield town.....                                                                | 749           | 813           | 793           |
| Washington town.....                                         | 268           | .....         | .....         | Woodland town.....                                                                | 1,081         | 1,227         | 1,222         |
| Weyerhauser village <sup>13</sup> .....                      | 371           | .....         | .....         |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| Willard town.....                                            | 151           | .....         | .....         | <b>Sawyer County.....</b>                                                         |               |               |               |
|                                                              | <b>25,910</b> | <b>26,830</b> | <b>23,139</b> |                                                                                   | <b>6,227</b>  | <b>9,593</b>  | <b>10,197</b> |
| <b>St. Croix County.....</b>                                 |               |               |               | Couderay town <sup>14</sup> .....                                                 | 383           | .....         | .....         |
| Baldwin town.....                                            | 1,337         | 1,395         | 1,314         | Hayward town <sup>15</sup> .....                                                  | 2,869         | 2,720         | .....         |
| Baldwin village.....                                         | 584           | 631           | 482           | Lenroot town <sup>16</sup> .....                                                  | 607           | .....         | .....         |
| Cady town.....                                               | 1,121         | 1,099         | 771           | Radisson town <sup>17</sup> .....                                                 | 339           | .....         | .....         |
| Cylon town.....                                              | 1,024         | 991           | 701           | Reserve town <sup>18</sup> including Lac Court d'Oreilles Indian Reservation..... | 910           | .....         | .....         |
| Eau Claire town.....                                         | 999           | 1,054         | 1,374         | Lac Court d'Oreilles Indian Reservation.....                                      | 854           | 873           | .....         |
| Emerald town.....                                            | 897           | 767           | 543           | Sand Lake town <sup>19</sup> .....                                                | 333           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Weirgort town <sup>20</sup> .....                                                 | 260           | .....         | .....         |
|                                                              |               |               |               | Winter town <sup>21</sup> .....                                                   | 516           | .....         | .....         |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Cazenovia village in 1902.<sup>2</sup> Milton village incorporated from part of Milton town in 1904.<sup>3</sup> Orfordville village incorporated from part of Spring Valley town in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Name changed from Gates in 1905. Organized from part of Chippewa County in 1901.<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1901.<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1905.<sup>8</sup> Star Prairie village incorporated from parts of Stanton and Star Prairie towns in 1900.<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (873) of Lac Court d'Oreilles Indian Reservation, returned independently in 1900.<sup>10</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by towns in 1890.<sup>11</sup> Organized from part of Radisson town in 1907.<sup>12</sup> Parts taken to form Radisson, Reserve, Sand Lake, and Winter towns in 1905.<sup>13</sup> Parts taken to form Radisson, Reserve, Sand Lake, and Winter towns in 1905.<sup>14</sup> Organized from part of Hayward town in 1909.<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Hayward town in 1905; parts taken to form Couderay and Weirgort towns in 1907.<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of Hayward town in 1905.



TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                   | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Shawano County</b> .....            | <b>31,884</b> | <b>27,475</b> | <b>19,236</b> | <b>Taylor County—Continued.</b>         |               |               |               |
| Almon town.....                        | 855           | 700           | 463           | Greenwood town.....                     | 452           | 394           | 233           |
| Angelica town <sup>1</sup> .....       | 1,514         | 1,260         | 680           | Grover town.....                        | 167           | 333           | 296           |
| Aniwa town.....                        | 660           | 567           | 686           | Hammel town.....                        | 402           | 389           | .....         |
| Aniwa village.....                     | 274           | 367           | .....         | Holway town <sup>12</sup> .....         | 429           | 308           | .....         |
| Belle Plaine town.....                 | 1,067         | 997           | 1,028         | Little Black town.....                  | 1,478         | 1,331         | 1,131         |
| Birnamwood town <sup>2</sup> .....     | 816           | 785           | 731           | McKinley town <sup>13</sup> .....       | 224           | .....         | .....         |
| Birnamwood village.....                | 678           | 475           | .....         | Maplehurst town <sup>14</sup> .....     | 203           | .....         | .....         |
| Cecil village <sup>3</sup> .....       | 351           | .....         | .....         | Medford city.....                       | 1,846         | 1,758         | 1,193         |
| Eland village <sup>4</sup> .....       | 368           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                             | 670           | .....         | .....         |
| Fairbanks town.....                    | 912           | 923           | 792           | Ward 2.....                             | 480           | .....         | .....         |
| Germania town.....                     | 388           | 308           | 131           | Ward 3.....                             | 698           | .....         | .....         |
| Grant town.....                        | 1,140         | 1,169         | 1,026         | Medford town.....                       | 1,408         | 1,394         | 1,094         |
| Green Valley town.....                 | 1,314         | 1,037         | 784           | Molitor town.....                       | 137           | 112           | 117           |
| Gresham village <sup>5</sup> .....     | 350           | .....         | .....         | Rib Lake town <sup>16</sup> .....       | 782           | 1,698         | 520           |
| Hartland town.....                     | 1,497         | 1,442         | 1,379         | Rib Lake village <sup>16</sup> .....    | 1,018         | .....         | .....         |
| Herman town <sup>6</sup> .....         | 1,138         | 1,111         | 853           | Roosevelt town <sup>15</sup> .....      | 572           | .....         | .....         |
| Hutchins town <sup>7</sup> .....       | 713           | 1,469         | 620           | Taft town <sup>15</sup> .....           | 210           | .....         | .....         |
| Lessor town.....                       | 1,234         | 1,111         | 749           | Westboro town <sup>12</sup> .....       | 1,173         | 1,060         | 541           |
| Maple Grove town <sup>1</sup> .....    | 1,639         | 1,814         | 1,400         |                                         |               |               |               |
| Mattoon village <sup>8</sup> .....     | 868           | .....         | .....         | <b>Trempealeau County</b> .....         | <b>22,938</b> | <b>23,114</b> | <b>18,920</b> |
| Morris town.....                       | 710           | 689           | 400           | Albion town <sup>17</sup> .....         | 785           | 1,126         | 847           |
| Navarino town.....                     | 479           | 413           | 243           | Arcadia town.....                       | 2,587         | 2,641         | 2,488         |
| Pella town.....                        | 971           | 930           | 816           | Arcadia village.....                    | 1,212         | 1,273         | 659           |
| Pulaski village <sup>1</sup> (part of) | 197           | .....         | .....         | Blair village.....                      | 486           | .....         | .....         |
| [For total, see Brown County.]         |               |               |               | Burnside town.....                      | 806           | 938           | 825           |
| Richmond town <sup>9</sup> .....       | 911           | 1,105         | 1,128         | Caledonia town.....                     | 332           | 345           | 379           |
| Seneca town.....                       | 627           | 515           | 350           | Chimney Rock town.....                  | 963           | 963           | 682           |
| Shawano city.....                      | 2,923         | 1,863         | 1,505         | Dodge town.....                         | 495           | 495           | 448           |
| Ward 1.....                            | 1,161         | .....         | .....         | Eleva village <sup>17</sup> .....       | 319           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 2.....                            | 687           | .....         | .....         | Etrick town.....                        | 2,159         | 1,969         | 1,841         |
| Ward 3.....                            | 1,076         | .....         | .....         | Gale town.....                          | 1,395         | 1,384         | 1,279         |
| Tigerton village.....                  | 728           | 723           | .....         | Galesville village.....                 | 973           | 862           | 537           |
| Washington town <sup>2</sup> .....     | 1,072         | 1,322         | 1,242         | Hale town.....                          | 1,553         | 1,773         | 1,566         |
| Waukechon town.....                    | 1,044         | 940           | 846           | Independence village.....               | 604           | 630           | 382           |
| Wescott town <sup>6</sup> .....        | 288           | .....         | .....         | Lincoln town.....                       | 835           | 780           | 633           |
| Wittenberg town.....                   | 947           | 1,011         | 658           | Osseo village.....                      | 548           | 472           | .....         |
| Wittenberg village.....                | 1,090         | 798           | 726           | Pigeon town.....                        | 1,203         | 1,209         | 1,038         |
| Menominee Indian Reservation (part of) | 1,583         | 1,255         | .....         | Preston town.....                       | 1,655         | 1,693         | 1,811         |
| [For total, see Oconto County.]        |               |               |               | Sumner town.....                        | 719           | 767           | 854           |
| Stockbridge Indian Reservation.....    | 538           | 376           | .....         | Trempealeau town.....                   | 899           | 1,152         | 1,584         |
|                                        |               |               |               | Trempealeau village.....                | 535           | 600           | .....         |
| <b>Sheboygan County</b> .....          | <b>54,888</b> | <b>50,345</b> | <b>42,489</b> | Unity town.....                         | 1,042         | .....         | 768           |
| Cedar Grove village.....               | 498           | 327           | .....         | Whitehall village.....                  | 703           | 600           | 304           |
| Elkhart Lake village.....              | 499           | 464           | .....         |                                         |               |               |               |
| Greenbush town.....                    | 1,599         | 1,689         | 1,690         | <b>Vernon County</b> .....              | <b>28,116</b> | <b>28,351</b> | <b>25,111</b> |
| Herman town.....                       | 1,913         | 1,940         | 1,998         | Bergen town <sup>18</sup> .....         | 810           | 1,184         | 1,011         |
| Holland town <sup>7</sup> .....        | 2,175         | 2,551         | 2,874         | Christiana town.....                    | 1,318         | 1,264         | 1,521         |
| Lima town.....                         | 1,847         | 1,949         | 1,921         | Clinton town.....                       | 1,177         | 1,214         | 1,045         |
| Lyndon town.....                       | 1,742         | 1,732         | 1,697         | Coon town <sup>19</sup> .....           | 1,184         | 1,324         | 1,188         |
| Mitchell town.....                     | 969           | 974           | 1,012         | Coon Valley village <sup>19</sup> ..... | 291           | .....         | .....         |
| Mosel town.....                        | 884           | 885           | 863           | De Soto village (part of)               | 269           | 300           | 276           |
| Oostburg village <sup>7</sup> .....    | 880           | .....         | .....         | [For total, see Crawford County.]       |               |               |               |
| Plymouth city.....                     | 3,094         | 2,257         | 1,503         | Forest town.....                        | 1,205         | 1,250         | 1,055         |
| Ward 1.....                            | 1,997         | .....         | .....         | Franklin town.....                      | 1,249         | 1,237         | 1,289         |
| Ward 2.....                            | 1,097         | .....         | .....         | Genoa town.....                         | 1,026         | 1,077         | 1,026         |
| Plymouth town.....                     | 1,415         | 1,398         | 1,356         | Greenwood town.....                     | 848           | 1,027         | 1,120         |
| Random Lake village <sup>8</sup> ..... | 408           | .....         | .....         | Hamburg town.....                       | 1,101         | 1,070         | 1,081         |
| Rhine town.....                        | 1,183         | 1,285         | 1,612         | Harmony town.....                       | 906           | 1,108         | 1,100         |
| Russell town.....                      | 444           | 437           | 439           | Hillsboro town.....                     | 1,076         | 1,182         | 1,178         |
| Scott town.....                        | 1,331         | 1,432         | 1,473         | Hillsboro village.....                  | 804           | 785           | 461           |
| Sheboygan city.....                    | 20,398        | 22,962        | 16,359        | Jefferson town.....                     | 1,462         | 1,548         | 1,400         |
| Ward 1.....                            | 3,708         | .....         | .....         | Kickapoo town.....                      | 831           | 874           | 1,185         |
| Ward 2.....                            | 2,046         | .....         | .....         | La Farge village.....                   | 654           | 488           | .....         |
| Ward 3.....                            | 1,602         | .....         | .....         | Liberty town.....                       | 437           | 539           | 663           |
| Ward 4.....                            | 4,871         | .....         | .....         | Ontario village (part of)               | 304           | 298           | .....         |
| Ward 5.....                            | 3,168         | .....         | .....         | [For total, see Monroe County.]         |               |               |               |
| Ward 6.....                            | 1,875         | .....         | .....         | Readstown village.....                  | 515           | 403           | .....         |
| Ward 7.....                            | 4,044         | .....         | .....         | Stark town.....                         | 813           | 907           | 1,033         |
| Ward 8.....                            | 6,697         | .....         | .....         | Sterling town.....                      | 1,177         | 1,187         | 1,152         |
| Sheboygan town.....                    | 2,289         | 2,181         | 2,117         | Stoddard village <sup>18</sup> .....    | 343           | .....         | .....         |
| Sheboygan Falls town.....              | 1,621         | 1,690         | 1,677         | Union town.....                         | 794           | 849           | 819           |
| Sheboygan Falls village.....           | 1,630         | 1,301         | 1,118         | Viola village (part of)                 | 245           | 195           | .....         |
| Sherman town <sup>9</sup> .....        | 1,489         | 1,813         | 1,736         | [For total, see Richland County.]       |               |               |               |
| Wilson town.....                       | 1,080         | 1,078         | 1,044         | Viroqua city.....                       | 2,059         | 1,950         | 1,270         |
|                                        |               |               |               | Ward 1.....                             | 670           | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Taylor County</b> .....             | <b>13,641</b> | <b>11,262</b> | <b>8,731</b>  | Ward 2.....                             | 665           | .....         | .....         |
| Aurora town <sup>10</sup> .....        | 583           | 106           | .....         | Ward 3.....                             | 754           | .....         | .....         |
| Browning town <sup>11</sup> .....      | 528           | 586           | 230           | Viroqua town.....                       | 1,787         | 1,862         | 1,680         |
| Chelsea town.....                      | 611           | 787           | 613           | Webster town.....                       | 1,129         | 1,123         | 1,092         |
| Cleveland town.....                    | 305           | 231           | .....         | Westby village.....                     | 902           | 524           | .....         |
| Deer Creek town.....                   | 918           | 775           | 573           | Wheatland town.....                     | 571           | 668           | 603           |
| Goodrich town <sup>11</sup> .....      | 195           | .....         | .....         | Whitestown town.....                    | 829           | 914           | 863           |

<sup>1</sup> Pulaski village incorporated from parts of Angelica and Maple Grove towns in 1910.<sup>2</sup> Eland village incorporated from part of Birnamwood town in 1904.<sup>3</sup> Cecil village incorporated from part of Washington town in 1905.<sup>4</sup> Gresham village incorporated from part of Herman town in 1905.<sup>5</sup> Mattoon village incorporated from part of Hutchins town in 1901.<sup>6</sup> Wescott town organized from part of Richmond town in 1901.<sup>7</sup> Oostburg village incorporated from part of Holland town in 1909.<sup>8</sup> Random Lake village incorporated from part of Sherman town in 1907.<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (190) of Pine Creek town, taken to form Holway town and part of Aurora town between 1890 and 1900.<sup>10</sup> Part taken to form Roosevelt town in 1905.<sup>11</sup> Goodrich town organized from part of Browning town in 1903.<sup>12</sup> Maplehurst town organized from part of Holway town in 1905.<sup>13</sup> McKinley town organized from part of Westboro town in 1905.<sup>14</sup> Rib Lake village incorporated from part of Rib Lake town in 1901 and made independent in 1902.<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Aurora town in 1905; part taken to form Taft town in 1909.<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of Roosevelt town in 1909.<sup>17</sup> Eleva village incorporated from part of Albion town in 1902.<sup>18</sup> Stoddard village incorporated from part of Bergen town in 1904.<sup>19</sup> Coon Valley village incorporated from part of Coon town in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                | 1910          | 1900                       | 1890                       | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                 | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Vilas County <sup>1</sup>.....</b>                                                | <b>6,019</b>  | <b><sup>2</sup> 4,929</b>  |                            | <b>Washington County.....</b>         | <b>23,784</b> | <b>23,589</b> | <b>22,751</b> |
| Arbor Vitae town <sup>3</sup> .....                                                  | 1,502         | 1,618                      |                            | Addison town.....                     | 1,632         | 1,810         | 1,863         |
| Conover town <sup>4</sup> .....                                                      | 237           |                            |                            | Barton town.....                      | 1,272         | 1,260         | 1,169         |
| Eagle River town <sup>5</sup> .....                                                  | 1,141         | 1,356                      |                            | Erin town.....                        | 1,086         | 1,200         | 1,301         |
| Farmington town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                   | 161           |                            |                            | Farmington town.....                  | 1,263         | 1,461         | 1,501         |
| Flambeau town <sup>6</sup> including part of Lac du Flambeau Indian Reservation..... | 1,101         |                            |                            | German town town.....                 | 1,805         | 1,937         | 2,026         |
| Lac du Flambeau Indian Reservation (part of).....                                    | 517           | 661                        |                            | Hartford city.....                    | 2,982         | 1,632         | 1,296         |
| (For total, see Oneida County.)                                                      |               |                            |                            | Ward 1.....                           | 1,804         |               |               |
| Hackley town <sup>7</sup> .....                                                      | 804           |                            |                            | Ward 2.....                           | 1,178         |               |               |
| Presque Isle town <sup>8</sup> .....                                                 | 934           |                            |                            | Hartford town.....                    | 1,278         | 1,354         | 1,339         |
| State Line town <sup>9</sup> .....                                                   | 79            |                            |                            | Jackson town.....                     | 1,660         | 1,760         | 1,680         |
|                                                                                      |               |                            |                            | Kewaskum town.....                    | 765           | 851           | 1,015         |
| <b>Walworth County.....</b>                                                          | <b>29,614</b> | <b>29,259</b>              | <b>27,860</b>              | Kewaskum village.....                 | 625           | 679           | 557           |
| Bloomfield town <sup>9</sup> .....                                                   | 776           | 1,314                      | 1,197                      | Polk town.....                        | 1,352         | 1,554         | 1,639         |
| Darien town.....                                                                     | 1,249         | 1,371                      | 1,218                      | Richfield town.....                   | 1,615         | 1,617         | 1,584         |
| Delavan city.....                                                                    | 2,450         | 2,244                      | 2,038                      | Schleiserville village.....           | 538           | 549           | 432           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                          | 778           |                            |                            | Trenton town.....                     | 1,432         | 1,572         | 1,760         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                          | 756           |                            |                            | Wayne town.....                       | 1,239         | 1,391         | 1,471         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                          | 916           |                            |                            | West Bend city.....                   | 2,462         | 2,119         | 1,296         |
| Delavan town.....                                                                    | 903           | 993                        | 677                        | Ward 1.....                           | 824           |               |               |
| East Troy town <sup>10</sup> .....                                                   | 925           | 1,513                      | 1,406                      | Ward 2.....                           | 835           |               |               |
| East Troy village <sup>10</sup> .....                                                | 673           |                            |                            | Ward 3.....                           | 803           |               |               |
| Elkhorn city.....                                                                    | 1,707         | 1,731                      | 1,447                      | West Bend town.....                   | 778           | 843           | 822           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                          | 664           |                            |                            |                                       |               |               |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                                          | 558           |                            |                            | <b>Waukesha County.....</b>           | <b>37,100</b> | <b>35,229</b> | <b>33,270</b> |
| Ward 3.....                                                                          | 685           |                            |                            | Brookfield town.....                  | 2,132         | 2,174         | 1,960         |
| Geneva town.....                                                                     | 1,142         | 1,191                      | 1,073                      | Delafield town.....                   | 1,346         | 1,250         | 1,303         |
| Genoa Junction village <sup>9</sup> .....                                            | 709           |                            |                            | Eagle town.....                       | 734           | 744           | 1,020         |
| Lafayette town.....                                                                  | 894           | 924                        | 933                        | Eagle village.....                    | 339           | 324           |               |
| La Grange town.....                                                                  | 779           | 882                        | 844                        | Genesee town.....                     | 1,432         | 1,481         | 1,327         |
| Lake Geneva city.....                                                                | 3,079         | 2,585                      | 2,297                      | Hartland village.....                 | 728           | 629           | 486           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                          | 948           |                            |                            | Lisbon town.....                      | 1,580         | 1,510         | 1,443         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                          | 775           |                            |                            | Menomonee town.....                   | 2,384         | 2,178         | 2,058         |
| Ward 3.....                                                                          | 1,356         |                            |                            | Menomonee Falls village.....          | 919           | 687           | 422           |
| Linn town.....                                                                       | 1,201         | 1,082                      | 854                        | Merton town.....                      | 1,572         | 1,530         | 1,499         |
| Lyons town.....                                                                      | 1,261         | 1,298                      | 1,328                      | Mukwonago town <sup>30</sup> .....    | 831           | 1,263         | 1,217         |
| Richmond town.....                                                                   | 686           | 770                        | 799                        | Mukwonago village <sup>30</sup> ..... | 615           |               |               |
| Sharon town.....                                                                     | 1,050         | 1,127                      | 1,160                      | Muskego town.....                     | 1,318         | 1,349         | 1,390         |
| Sharon village.....                                                                  | 879           | 945                        | 878                        | New Berlin town.....                  | 1,584         | 1,579         | 1,519         |
| Spring Prairie town.....                                                             | 1,007         | 1,126                      | 1,151                      | Oconomowoc city.....                  | 3,054         | 2,880         | 2,729         |
| Sugar Creek town.....                                                                | 917           | 931                        | 1,004                      | Ward 1.....                           | 663           |               |               |
| Troy town.....                                                                       | 928           | 1,018                      | 972                        | Ward 2.....                           | 1,431         |               |               |
| Walworth town <sup>11</sup> .....                                                    | 1,698         | 2,003                      | 1,372                      | Ward 3.....                           | 1,060         |               |               |
| Walworth village <sup>11</sup> .....                                                 | 755           |                            |                            | Oconomowoc town.....                  | 925           | 1,330         | 1,373         |
| Whitewater city.....                                                                 | 3,224         | 3,405                      | 4,359                      | Ottawa town.....                      | 934           | 883           | 880           |
| Ward 1.....                                                                          | 912           |                            |                            | Pewaukee town.....                    | 1,800         | 1,708         | 2,077         |
| Ward 2.....                                                                          | 1,382         |                            |                            | Pewaukee village.....                 | 749           | 714           | 680           |
| Ward 3.....                                                                          | 1,030         |                            |                            | Summit town.....                      | 1,185         | 1,275         | 1,130         |
| Whitewater town.....                                                                 | 722           | 806                        | 849                        | Vernon town.....                      | 1,231         | 1,307         | 1,277         |
|                                                                                      |               |                            |                            | Waukesha city.....                    | 8,740         | 7,419         | 6,321         |
| <b>Washburn County.....</b>                                                          | <b>2,196</b>  | <b><sup>12</sup> 5,521</b> | <b><sup>13</sup> 2,926</b> | Ward 1.....                           | 1,857         |               |               |
| Barronett town <sup>13</sup> .....                                                   | 457           |                            |                            | Ward 2.....                           | 1,617         |               |               |
| Bashaw town <sup>14</sup> .....                                                      | 475           | 904                        | 394                        | Ward 3.....                           | 1,281         |               |               |
| Brooklyn town <sup>15</sup> .....                                                    | 144           |                            |                            | Ward 4.....                           | 1,637         |               |               |
| Casey town <sup>16</sup> .....                                                       | 245           |                            |                            | Ward 5.....                           | 1,018         |               |               |
| Chicago town <sup>16</sup> .....                                                     | 220           |                            |                            | Ward 6.....                           | 1,330         |               |               |
| Evergreen town <sup>17</sup> .....                                                   | 293           |                            |                            | Waukesha town.....                    | 968           | 1,015         | 1,159         |
| Frog Creek town <sup>18</sup> .....                                                  | 141           |                            |                            |                                       |               |               |               |
| Gull Lake town <sup>19</sup> .....                                                   | 124           |                            |                            | <b>Waupaca County.....</b>            | <b>32,782</b> | <b>31,615</b> | <b>26,794</b> |
| Long Lake town <sup>20</sup> .....                                                   | 352           | 238                        | 118                        | Bear Creek town.....                  | 1,200         | 1,257         | 1,136         |
| Loomis town <sup>21</sup> .....                                                      | 536           |                            |                            | Caledonia town.....                   | 869           | 904           | 943           |
| Minong town <sup>22</sup> .....                                                      | 581           | 406                        |                            | Clintonville city.....                | 1,747         | 1,653         | 1,466         |
| Sarona town <sup>23</sup> .....                                                      | 349           |                            |                            | Dayton town.....                      | 842           | 891           | 852           |
| Shell Lake village <sup>24</sup> .....                                               | 902           |                            |                            | Dupont town.....                      | 992           | 1,013         | 916           |
| Spooner town <sup>25</sup> .....                                                     | 603           | 1,575                      | 734                        | Embarrass village.....                | 283           | 270           |               |
| Spooner city <sup>26</sup> .....                                                     | 1,453         |                            |                            | Farmington town.....                  | 1,743         | 1,522         | 1,087         |
| Spring Brook town <sup>28</sup> .....                                                | 413           | 575                        | 145                        | Fremont town.....                     | 465           | 425           | 530           |
| Stinnett town <sup>27</sup> .....                                                    | 302           |                            |                            | Fremont village.....                  | 305           | 263           | 275           |
| Stone Lake town <sup>28</sup> .....                                                  | 166           |                            |                            | Harrison town.....                    | 632           | 453           |               |
| Trego town <sup>29</sup> .....                                                       | 435           |                            |                            | Helvetia town.....                    | 671           | 518           | 511           |

<sup>1</sup> Part annexed to Oneida County in 1901; part of Forest County annexed in 1905.<sup>2</sup> County total includes population (1,955) of Minocqua town, part annexed to Oneida County and part taken to form Flambeau town since 1900.<sup>3</sup> Part taken to form part of Presque Isle town in 1907.<sup>4</sup> Organized from part of Eagle River town in 1907.<sup>5</sup> Parts taken to form Conover, Farmington, and State Line towns in 1907 and part of Hackley town in 1905 and part annexed to Presque Isle town in 1909.<sup>6</sup> Organized from part of Minocqua town in 1900; part taken to form part of Presque Isle town in 1907.<sup>7</sup> Organized from part of Eagle River town and territory taken from Forest County in 1905.<sup>8</sup> Organized from parts of Arbor Vitae and Flambeau towns in 1907 and part of Eagle River town annexed in 1909.<sup>9</sup> Genoa Junction village incorporated from part of Bloomfield town in 1902.<sup>10</sup> East Troy village incorporated from part of East Troy town in 1900.<sup>11</sup> Walworth village incorporated from part of Walworth town in 1901.<sup>12</sup> County totals include population (1,823 in 1900; 1,535 in 1890) of Shell Lake town, parts taken to form Sarona town and part of Loomis town and the remainder incorporated as Shell Lake village since 1900.<sup>13</sup> Organized from part of Bashaw town in 1905.<sup>14</sup> Parts taken to form Barronett and Evergreen towns in 1905 and 1910, respectively, and part of Chicago town in 1902.<sup>15</sup> Organized from part of Chicago town in 1904.<sup>16</sup> Organized from parts of Bashaw and Spooner towns in 1902; parts taken to form Brooklyn and Casey towns and part of Trego town in 1904.<sup>17</sup> Organized from part of Bashaw town in 1910.<sup>18</sup> Organized from part of Bashaw town in 1910.<sup>19</sup> Frog Creek town organized from part of Minong town in 1907.<sup>20</sup> Organized from part of Spring Brook town in 1904.<sup>21</sup> Part taken to form part of Loomis town in 1903.<sup>22</sup> Organized from parts of Long Lake and Shell Lake towns in 1903.<sup>23</sup> Organized from part of Shell Lake town in 1904.<sup>24</sup> Incorporated from part of Shell Lake town in 1909.<sup>25</sup> Parts taken to form Spooner village in 1903 and parts of Chicago and Trego towns in 1902 and 1904, respectively.<sup>26</sup> Incorporated as a village from part of Spooner town in 1903; incorporated as a city in 1909.<sup>27</sup> Name changed from Veazie in 1904. Parts taken to form Gull Lake and Stinnett towns in 1904.<sup>28</sup> Organized from part of Spring Brook town in 1904; part taken to form Stone Lake town in 1905.<sup>29</sup> Organized from part of Stinnett town in 1905.<sup>30</sup> Name changed from Mills in 1906. Organized from parts of Chicago and Spooner towns in 1904.<sup>31</sup> Mukwonago village incorporated from part of Mukwonago town in 1904 and made independent in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                  | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                    | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Waupaca County—Continued.</b>       |               |               |               | <b>Winnebago County—Continued.</b>       |               |               |               |
| Iola village.....                      | 850           | 558           | .....         | Omro town.....                           | 1,016         | 1,163         | 1,038         |
| Larrabee town.....                     | 1,321         | 1,398         | 1,436         | Omro village.....                        | 1,285         | 1,358         | 1,232         |
| Lebanon town.....                      | 869           | 939           | 932           | Oshkosh city <sup>5</sup> .....          | 33,062        | 28,284        | 22,836        |
| Lind town.....                         | 1,010         | 1,096         | 1,016         | Ward 1.....                              | 1,480         | .....         | .....         |
| Little Wolf town.....                  | 1,248         | 1,421         | 1,137         | Ward 2.....                              | 2,430         | .....         | .....         |
| Manawa village.....                    | 820           | 744           | 850           | Ward 3.....                              | 1,700         | .....         | .....         |
| Marion village.....                    | 798           | 602           | 470           | Ward 4.....                              | 2,237         | .....         | .....         |
| Matteson town.....                     | 880           | 867           | 860           | Ward 5.....                              | 2,823         | .....         | .....         |
| Mukwa town.....                        | 906           | 956           | 1,040         | Ward 6.....                              | 3,111         | .....         | .....         |
| New London city (wards 1, 2, 4, and 5) | 2,563         | 2,202         | 1,682         | Ward 7.....                              | 1,595         | .....         | .....         |
| [For total, see Outagamie County.]     | .....         | .....         | .....         | Ward 8.....                              | 2,029         | .....         | .....         |
| Royalton town.....                     | 1,323         | 1,272         | 1,198         | Ward 9.....                              | 2,129         | .....         | .....         |
| St. Lawrence town.....                 | 1,187         | 1,178         | 1,004         | Ward 10.....                             | 3,477         | .....         | .....         |
| Scandinavia town.....                  | 924           | 921           | 1,142         | Ward 11.....                             | 2,209         | .....         | .....         |
| Scandinavia village.....               | 355           | 320           | .....         | Ward 12.....                             | 3,255         | .....         | .....         |
| Union town.....                        | 1,186         | 1,309         | 1,153         | Ward 13.....                             | 4,594         | .....         | .....         |
| Waupaca city.....                      | 2,789         | 2,912         | 2,127         | Oshkosh town <sup>6</sup> .....          | 1,920         | 1,812         | 1,489         |
| Ward 1.....                            | 810           | .....         | .....         | Poygan town.....                         | 662           | 742           | 747           |
| Ward 2.....                            | 703           | .....         | .....         | Rushford town.....                       | 1,427         | 1,652         | 1,608         |
| Ward 3.....                            | 638           | .....         | .....         | Utica town.....                          | 855           | 967           | 981           |
| Ward 4.....                            | 688           | .....         | .....         | Vinland town.....                        | 971           | 1,018         | 930           |
| Waupaca town.....                      | 941           | 960           | 964           | Winchester town.....                     | 968           | 1,041         | 1,030         |
| Weyauwega town.....                    | 609           | 579           | 546           | Winneconne town.....                     | 704           | 746           | 698           |
| Weyauwega village.....                 | 967           | 911           | 706           | Winneconne village.....                  | 940           | 1,042         | 1,086         |
| Wyoming town.....                      | 648           | 497           | .....         | Wolf River town.....                     | 865           | 970           | 919           |
| <b>Waushara County.....</b>            | <b>18,886</b> | <b>15,972</b> | <b>13,597</b> | <b>Wood County.....</b>                  | <b>30,583</b> | <b>25,865</b> | <b>18,127</b> |
| Aurora town.....                       | 936           | 1,025         | 934           | Arpin town <sup>7</sup> .....            | 811           | .....         | .....         |
| Berlin city (ward 2, part of).....     | 50            | 41            | 31            | Auburndale town.....                     | 1,055         | 959           | 656           |
| [For total, see Green Lake County.]    | .....         | .....         | .....         | Auburndale village.....                  | 297           | 241           | 253           |
| Bloomfield town.....                   | 1,131         | 1,256         | 1,278         | Cameron town <sup>8</sup> .....          | 243           | .....         | .....         |
| Coloma town.....                       | 977           | 827           | 723           | Cary town <sup>9</sup> .....             | 282           | .....         | .....         |
| Dakota town.....                       | 464           | 543           | 573           | Cranmoor town <sup>10</sup> .....        | 123           | .....         | .....         |
| Deerfield town.....                    | 710           | 656           | 453           | Dexter town <sup>11</sup> .....          | 302           | .....         | .....         |
| Hancock town <sup>1</sup> .....        | 688           | 1,163         | 660           | Grand Rapids city.....                   | 6,521         | 4,493         | 1,702         |
| Hancock village <sup>1</sup> .....     | 510           | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                              | 649           | .....         | .....         |
| Leon town.....                         | 742           | 826           | 731           | Ward 2.....                              | 964           | .....         | .....         |
| Marion town.....                       | 972           | 654           | 623           | Ward 3.....                              | 671           | .....         | .....         |
| Mount Morris town.....                 | 611           | 658           | 668           | Ward 4.....                              | 918           | .....         | .....         |
| Oasis town.....                        | 716           | 826           | 707           | Ward 5.....                              | 1,056         | .....         | .....         |
| Plainfield town.....                   | 784           | 921           | 799           | Ward 6.....                              | 869           | .....         | .....         |
| Plainfield village.....                | 723           | 728           | 459           | Ward 7.....                              | 723           | .....         | .....         |
| Poyssippi town.....                    | 976           | 1,046         | 912           | Ward 8.....                              | 677           | .....         | .....         |
| Redgranite village <sup>2</sup> .....  | 1,521         | .....         | .....         | Grand Rapids town.....                   | 1,056         | 825           | 627           |
| Richford town.....                     | 555           | 591           | 573           | Hansen town <sup>7</sup> .....           | 856           | .....         | .....         |
| Rose town <sup>3</sup> .....           | 785           | 823           | 577           | Hiles town <sup>12</sup> .....           | 149           | .....         | .....         |
| Saxeville town.....                    | 808           | 827           | 765           | Lincoln town.....                        | 1,179         | 1,128         | 870           |
| Springwater town <sup>3</sup> .....    | 608           | 653           | 541           | Marshfield city <sup>9</sup> .....       | 5,783         | 5,240         | 3,450         |
| Warren town <sup>3</sup> .....         | 1,408         | 848           | 796           | Ward 1.....                              | 1,192         | .....         | .....         |
| Wautoma town <sup>4</sup> .....        | 696           | 1,060         | 704           | Ward 2.....                              | 471           | .....         | .....         |
| Wautoma village <sup>4</sup> .....     | 964           | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                              | 1,063         | .....         | .....         |
| Wild Rose village <sup>5</sup> .....   | 551           | .....         | .....         | Ward 4.....                              | 1,445         | .....         | .....         |
| <b>Winnebago County.....</b>           | <b>62,116</b> | <b>58,225</b> | <b>50,097</b> | Ward 5.....                              | 893           | .....         | .....         |
| Algoma town.....                       | 890           | 840           | 757           | Ward 6.....                              | 709           | .....         | .....         |
| Black Wolf town.....                   | 671           | 778           | 837           | Marshfield town.....                     | 849           | 881           | 701           |
| Clayton town.....                      | 1,125         | 1,161         | 1,170         | Milladore town.....                      | 1,184         | 1,025         | 760           |
| Menasha city.....                      | 6,081         | 5,589         | 4,581         | Nekoosa village.....                     | 1,570         | 745           | .....         |
| Ward 1.....                            | 1,687         | .....         | .....         | Pittsville city.....                     | 450           | 634           | 653           |
| Ward 2.....                            | 1,459         | .....         | .....         | Ward 1.....                              | 272           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 3.....                            | 973           | .....         | .....         | Ward 2.....                              | 96            | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 4.....                            | 1,982         | .....         | .....         | Ward 3.....                              | 82            | .....         | .....         |
| Menasha town.....                      | 654           | 646           | 595           | Port Edwards town <sup>13</sup> .....    | 513           | 1,161         | 582           |
| Neenah city.....                       | 5,734         | 5,954         | 5,083         | Port Edwards village <sup>14</sup> ..... | 758           | .....         | .....         |
| Ward 1.....                            | 1,816         | .....         | .....         | Remington town <sup>15</sup> .....       | 419           | 708           | 427           |
| Ward 2.....                            | 1,290         | .....         | .....         | Richfield town.....                      | 717           | 571           | 194           |
| Ward 3.....                            | 2,098         | .....         | .....         | Rock town.....                           | 701           | 823           | 597           |
| Ward 4.....                            | 530           | .....         | .....         | Rudolph town.....                        | 1,035         | 1,046         | 1,087         |
| Neenah town.....                       | 519           | 533           | 538           | Saratoga town.....                       | 559           | 416           | 320           |
| Nekimi town.....                       | 908           | 990           | 1,028         | Seneca town <sup>16</sup> .....          | 449           | 976           | 875           |
| Nepeuskun town.....                    | 859           | 939           | 908           | Sherry town.....                         | 651           | 618           | 487           |
|                                        |               |               |               | Sigel town.....                          | 1,476         | 1,483         | 1,232         |
|                                        |               |               |               | Wood town <sup>17</sup> .....            | 595           | 1,118         | 891           |

<sup>1</sup> Hancock village incorporated from part of Hancock town in 1902.<sup>2</sup> Redgranite village incorporated from part of Warren town in 1904.<sup>3</sup> Wild Rose village incorporated from parts of Rose and Springwater towns in 1904.<sup>4</sup> Wautoma village incorporated from part of Wautoma town in 1900 and made independent in 1901.<sup>5</sup> Part of Oshkosh town annexed to Oshkosh city in 1906.<sup>6</sup> County totals include population (774 in 1900; 322 in 1890) of Vesper town, taken to form Arpin and Hansen towns since 1900; and population (1,435 in 1890) of Centralia city, annexed to Grand Rapids city between 1890 and 1900.<sup>7</sup> Organized from part of Vesper town in 1901.<sup>8</sup> Cameron town organized from part of Marshfield city in 1903.<sup>9</sup> Organized from part of Wood town in 1901.<sup>10</sup> Organized from parts of Port Edwards and Seneca towns in 1903.<sup>11</sup> Organized from parts of Remington and Wood towns in 1901; part taken to form Hiles town in 1902.<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of Dexter town in 1902.<sup>13</sup> Parts taken to form Port Edwards village in 1902 and part of Cranmoor town in 1903.<sup>14</sup> Incorporated from part of Port Edwards town in 1902.<sup>15</sup> Part taken to form part of Dexter town in 1901.<sup>16</sup> Part taken to form part of Cranmoor town in 1903.<sup>17</sup> Parts taken to form Cary town and part of Dexter town in 1901.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.            | County.          | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY OR VILLAGE.            | County.          | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Abbotsford village.....     | Clark.....       | 947    | 443    | ....   | Dallas village.....         | Barron.....      | 342    | .....  | .....  |
| Ableman village.....        | Sauk.....        | 444    | 430    | 332    | Dane village.....           | Dane.....        | 296    | 280    | .....  |
| Albany village.....         | Green.....       | 669    | 797    | 698    | Darlington city.....        | Lafayette.....   | 1,308  | 1,808  | 1,589  |
| Algoma city.....            | Kewaunee.....    | 2,082  | 1,738  | 1,015  | De Forest village.....      | Dane.....        | 431    | .....  | .....  |
| Alma city.....              | Buffalo.....     | 1,011  | 1,201  | 1,428  | De Pere city.....           | Brown.....       | 4,477  | 4,038  | 3,625  |
| Alma Center village.....    | Jackson.....     | 417    | .....  | .....  | De Soto village.....        | Crawford.....    | 331    | 387    | 355    |
| Almond village.....         | Portage.....     | 437    | .....  | .....  | Deerfield village.....      | Vernon.....      | .....  | .....  | .....  |
| Altoona city.....           | Eau Claire.....  | 824    | 721    | 805    | Deerfield village.....      | Dane.....        | 533    | 515    | 338    |
| Amery village.....          | Polk.....        | 659    | 905    | 451    | Delavan city.....           | Walworth.....    | 2,450  | 2,244  | 2,038  |
| Amherst village.....        | Portage.....     | 629    | 558    | 438    | Dodgeville city.....        | Iowa.....        | 1,791  | 1,865  | 1,722  |
| Aniwa village.....          | Shawano.....     | 274    | 367    | .....  | Dorchester village.....     | Clark.....       | 476    | .....  | .....  |
| Antigo city.....            | Langlade.....    | 7,196  | 5,145  | 4,424  | Downing village.....        | Dunn.....        | 319    | .....  | .....  |
| Appleton city.....          | Outagamie.....   | 16,773 | 15,085 | 11,869 | Doylestown village.....     | Columbia.....    | 259    | .....  | .....  |
| Arcadia village.....        | Trempealeau..... | 1,212  | 1,273  | .....  | Durand city.....            | Pepin.....       | 1,503  | 1,458  | 1,154  |
| Argyle village.....         | Lafayette.....   | 603    | .....  | .....  | Eagle village.....          | Waukesha.....    | 339    | 324    | .....  |
| Ashland city.....           | Ashland.....     | 11,594 | 13,074 | 9,956  | East Milwaukee village..... | Milwaukee.....   | 707    | .....  | .....  |
| Athens village.....         | Marathon.....    | 904    | .....  | .....  | East Troy village.....      | Walworth.....    | 673    | .....  | .....  |
| Auburndale village.....     | Wood.....        | 297    | 241    | 253    | Eastman village.....        | Crawford.....    | 233    | .....  | .....  |
| Augusta city.....           | Eau Claire.....  | 1,405  | 1,256  | 1,187  | Eau Claire city.....        | Eau Claire.....  | 13,310 | 17,517 | 17,415 |
| Avoca village.....          | Iowa.....        | 436    | 406    | 278    | Edgar village.....          | Marathon.....    | 746    | 478    | .....  |
| Baldwin village.....        | St. Croix.....   | 584    | 631    | 482    | Edgerton city.....          | Rock.....        | 2,513  | 2,192  | 1,595  |
| Balsam Lake village.....    | Polk.....        | 279    | .....  | .....  | Eland village.....          | Shawano.....     | 368    | .....  | .....  |
| Bangor village.....         | La Crosse.....   | 692    | 633    | 499    | Eleva village.....          | Trempealeau..... | 319    | .....  | .....  |
| Baraboo city.....           | Sauk.....        | 6,324  | 5,751  | 4,605  | Elk Mound village.....      | Dunn.....        | 302    | .....  | .....  |
| Barneveld village.....      | Iowa.....        | 317    | .....  | .....  | Elkhart Lake village.....   | Sheboygan.....   | 499    | 464    | .....  |
| Barron city.....            | Barron.....      | 1,449  | 1,493  | 829    | Elkhorn city.....           | Walworth.....    | 1,707  | 1,731  | 1,447  |
| Bay City village.....       | Pierce.....      | 252    | .....  | .....  | Ellsworth village.....      | Pierce.....      | 1,005  | 1,052  | 670    |
| Beaver Dam city.....        | Dodge.....       | 6,758  | 5,128  | 4,222  | Elmwood village.....        | Pierce.....      | 585    | .....  | .....  |
| Bell Center village.....    | Crawford.....    | 216    | .....  | .....  | Eloy city.....              | Juneau.....      | 1,729  | 1,685  | 1,413  |
| Belleville village.....     | Dane.....        | 422    | 385    | 319    | Embarrass village.....      | Waupaca.....     | 233    | 270    | .....  |
| Belmont village.....        | Lafayette.....   | 532    | 509    | 378    | Evansville city.....        | Rock.....        | 2,061  | 1,864  | 1,523  |
| Beloit city.....            | Rock.....        | 15,125 | 10,436 | 6,315  | Fair Oaks village.....      | Dane.....        | 891    | .....  | .....  |
| Benton village.....         | Lafayette.....   | 652    | 546    | 414    | Fairchild village.....      | Eau Claire.....  | 678    | 947    | 645    |
| Berlin city.....            | Green Lake.....  | 4,636  | 4,489  | 4,149  | Fall Creek village.....     | Eau Claire.....  | 523    | .....  | .....  |
| Birmahwood village.....     | Waushara.....    | 678    | 475    | .....  | Fall River village.....     | Columbia.....    | 360    | .....  | .....  |
| Black Creek village.....    | Shawano.....     | .....  | .....  | .....  | Fennimore village.....      | Grant.....       | 1,159  | 1,035  | 616    |
| Black Earth village.....    | Outagamie.....   | 516    | .....  | .....  | Fenwood village.....        | Marathon.....    | 220    | .....  | .....  |
| Black River Falls city..... | Dane.....        | 479    | .....  | .....  | Fond du Lac city.....       | Fond du Lac..... | 13,797 | 15,110 | 12,024 |
| Blair village.....          | Jackson.....     | 1,917  | 1,938  | 2,261  | Fort Atkinson city.....     | Jefferson.....   | 3,877  | 3,043  | 2,283  |
| Blanchardville village..... | Trempealeau..... | 486    | 438    | .....  | Fountain City.....          | Buffalo.....     | 1,031  | 1,031  | 972    |
| Bloomer village.....        | Lafayette.....   | 643    | 573    | .....  | Fox Lake village.....       | Dodge.....       | 851    | 890    | 814    |
| Bloomington village.....    | Chippewa.....    | 1,204  | 811    | 631    | Frederick village.....      | Polk.....        | 511    | .....  | .....  |
| Boscobel city.....          | Grant.....       | 620    | 611    | 587    | Fremont village.....        | Waupaca.....     | 305    | 263    | 275    |
| Boyd village.....           | Grant.....       | 1,525  | 1,637  | 1,570  | Friendship village.....     | Adams.....       | 276    | .....  | .....  |
| Brandon village.....        | Chippewa.....    | 527    | 674    | 545    | Galesville village.....     | Trempealeau..... | 973    | 862    | 537    |
| Brillion village.....       | Fond du Lac..... | 684    | 663    | 660    | Gay's Mills village.....    | Crawford.....    | 557    | .....  | .....  |
| Brodhead city.....          | Calumet.....     | 998    | 855    | 582    | Genoa Junction village..... | Walworth.....    | 709    | .....  | .....  |
| Brokaw village.....         | Green.....       | 1,517  | 1,584  | 1,461  | Gillett village.....        | Oconto.....      | 610    | .....  | .....  |
| Brooklyn village.....       | Marathon.....    | 458    | .....  | .....  | Glenwood city.....          | St. Croix.....   | 954    | 1,789  | .....  |
| Browns town village.....    | Dane.....        | 362    | .....  | .....  | Glenwood city.....          | Ozaukee.....     | 818    | 478    | 434    |
| Bruce village.....          | Green.....       | 222    | 246    | .....  | Grand Rapids city.....      | Wood.....        | 6,521  | 4,493  | 1,702  |
| Buffalo city.....           | Rusk.....        | 565    | .....  | .....  | Grantsburg village.....     | Burnett.....     | 721    | 612    | 410    |
| Burlington city.....        | Buffalo.....     | 255    | 254    | 223    | Gratiot village.....        | Lafayette.....   | 368    | 335    | .....  |
| Butternut village.....      | Racine.....      | 3,212  | 2,526  | 2,043  | Green Bay city.....         | Brown.....       | 25,236 | 18,684 | 9,069  |
| Cadott village.....         | Ashland.....     | 717    | .....  | .....  | Green Lake village.....     | Green Lake.....  | 563    | 450    | 204    |
| Cambria village.....        | Chippewa.....    | 765    | 840    | 889    | Greenwood city.....         | Clark.....       | 665    | 708    | .....  |
| Cambridge village.....      | Columbia.....    | 657    | 561    | 524    | Gresham village.....        | Shawano.....     | 350    | .....  | .....  |
| Cameron village.....        | Dane.....        | 507    | .....  | .....  | Hammond village.....        | St. Croix.....   | 408    | 404    | 388    |
| Camp Douglas village.....   | Barron.....      | 562    | 394    | .....  | Hancock village.....        | Waushara.....    | 510    | .....  | .....  |
| Campbellsport village.....  | Juneau.....      | 473    | 432    | 225    | Hartford city.....          | Washington.....  | 2,982  | 1,632  | 1,296  |
| Cashton village.....        | Fond du Lac..... | 650    | .....  | .....  | Hartland village.....       | Waukesha.....    | 728    | 629    | 486    |
| Cassville village.....      | Monroe.....      | 568    | 510    | .....  | Hazel Green village.....    | Grant.....       | 621    | 442    | 426    |
| Cazenovia village.....      | Grant.....       | 890    | 979    | 886    | Highland village.....       | Iowa.....        | 1,096  | 913    | 751    |
| Cedl village.....           | Richland.....    | 392    | .....  | .....  | Hilbert village.....        | Calumet.....     | 572    | 497    | .....  |
| Cedar Grove village.....    | Shawano.....     | 351    | .....  | .....  | Hillsboro village.....      | Vernon.....      | 804    | 785    | 461    |
| Cedarburg city.....         | Sheboygan.....   | 498    | 327    | .....  | Hollandale village.....     | Iowa.....        | 265    | .....  | .....  |
| Centuria village.....       | Ozaukee.....     | 1,777  | 1,626  | 1,361  | Horicon city.....           | Dodge.....       | 1,881  | 1,376  | 1,354  |
| Chetek city.....            | Polk.....        | 301    | .....  | .....  | Hortonville village.....    | Outagamie.....   | 863    | 913    | 440    |
| Chilton city.....           | Barron.....      | 829    | 531    | 406    | Hudson city.....            | St. Croix.....   | 2,810  | 3,259  | 2,885  |
| Chippewa Falls city.....    | Calumet.....     | 1,530  | 1,460  | 1,424  | Hustisford village.....     | Dodge.....       | 615    | 540    | 513    |
| Clayton village.....        | Chippewa.....    | 8,893  | 8,094  | 8,670  | Independence village.....   | Trempealeau..... | 664    | 630    | 382    |
| Clear Lake village.....     | Polk.....        | 220    | .....  | .....  | Ingram village.....         | Rusk.....        | 360    | .....  | .....  |
| Clinton village.....        | Polk.....        | 498    | 527    | .....  | Iola village.....           | Waupaca.....     | 850    | 558    | .....  |
| Clintonville city.....      | Rock.....        | 897    | 871    | 856    | Janesville city.....        | Rock.....        | 13,894 | 13,185 | 10,836 |
| Cobb village.....           | Waupaca.....     | 1,747  | 1,653  | 1,466  | Jefferson city.....         | Jefferson.....   | 2,582  | 2,584  | 2,287  |
| Colby city.....             | Iowa.....        | 230    | .....  | .....  | Johnson Creek village.....  | Jefferson.....   | 425    | .....  | .....  |
| Coleman village.....        | Clark.....       | 809    | 667    | .....  | Juneau city.....            | Dodge.....       | 1,003  | 891    | 701    |
| Colefax village.....        | Marathon.....    | 436    | .....  | .....  | Kaukauna city.....          | Outagamie.....   | 4,717  | 5,115  | 4,667  |
| Columbus city.....          | Marquette.....   | 701    | .....  | .....  | Kendall village.....        | Monroe.....      | 477    | 460    | 304    |
| Coon Valley village.....    | Dunn.....        | 2,523  | 2,349  | 1,977  | Kennan village.....         | Price.....       | 184    | .....  | .....  |
| Corliss village.....        | Columbia.....    | 291    | .....  | .....  | Kenosha city.....           | Kenosha.....     | 21,371 | 11,606 | 6,532  |
| Crandon city.....           | Vernon.....      | .....  | .....  | .....  | Kewaskum village.....       | Washington.....  | 625    | 679    | 557    |
| Cuba City village.....      | Racine.....      | 525    | .....  | .....  | Kewaunee city.....          | Kewaunee.....    | 1,339  | 1,773  | 1,216  |
| Cudahy city.....            | Forest.....      | 1,833  | .....  | .....  | Kiel village.....           | Manitowoc.....   | 1,244  | 924    | 497    |
| Cumberland city.....        | Grant.....       | 967    | 636    | .....  | Kilbourn City village.....  | Columbia.....    | 1,170  | 1,134  | 961    |
|                             | Milwaukee.....   | 3,691  | 1,366  | .....  | Knapp village.....          | Dunn.....        | 413    | .....  | .....  |
|                             | Barron.....      | 1,445  | 1,328  | 1,219  |                             |                  |        |        |        |

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.               | County.          | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | CITY OR VILLAGE.              | County.          | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| La Crosse city.....            | La Crosse.....   | 30,417  | 28,895  | 25,090  | Owen village.....             | Clark.....       | 745    | .....  | .....  |
| La Farge village.....          | Vernon.....      | 654     | 488     | .....   | Palmyra village.....          | Jefferson.....   | 649    | 716    | 567    |
| La Valle village.....          | Sauk.....        | 421     | 386     | 333     | Pardeeville village.....      | Columbia.....    | 967    | 788    | .....  |
| Ladysmith city.....            | Rusk.....        | 2,352   | .....   | .....   | Park Falls village.....       | Price.....       | 1,972  | .....  | .....  |
| Lake Geneva city.....          | Walworth.....    | 3,079   | 2,585   | 2,297   | Pepin village.....            | Pepin.....       | 397    | 407    | 366    |
| Lake Mills city.....           | Jefferson.....   | 1,672   | 1,387   | 1,053   | Peshtigo city.....            | Marinette.....   | 1,975  | .....  | .....  |
| Lake Nebagamon village.....    | Douglas.....     | 483     | .....   | .....   | Pewaukee village.....         | Waukesha.....    | 749    | 714    | 680    |
| Lancaster city.....            | Grant.....       | 2,329   | 2,403   | 1,543   | Phillips city.....            | Price.....       | 1,948  | 1,820  | .....  |
| Linden village.....            | Iowa.....        | 580     | 543     | 462     | Pittsville city.....          | Wood.....        | 450    | 634    | 653    |
| Little Chute village.....      | Outagamie.....   | 1,354   | 944     | 380     | Plainfield village.....       | Wausara.....     | 723    | 728    | 459    |
| Lodi village.....              | Columbia.....    | 1,044   | 1,068   | 736     | Platteville city.....         | Grant.....       | 4,452  | 3,340  | 2,740  |
| Lomira village.....            | Dodge.....       | 529     | 492     | .....   | Plum City village.....        | Pierce.....      | 305    | .....  | .....  |
| Lone Rock village.....         | Richland.....    | 497     | 512     | 342     | Plymouth city.....            | Sheboygan.....   | 3,094  | 2,257  | 1,503  |
| Lowell village.....            | Dodge.....       | 318     | 333     | 304     | Port Edwards village.....     | Wood.....        | 758    | .....  | .....  |
| Loyal village.....             | Clark.....       | 677     | 645     | .....   | Port Washington city.....     | Ozaukee.....     | 3,792  | 3,010  | 1,659  |
| Luck village.....              | Polk.....        | 383     | .....   | .....   | Portage city.....             | Columbia.....    | 5,440  | 5,459  | 5,143  |
| Luxemburg village.....         | Kewaunee.....    | 402     | .....   | .....   | Potosi village.....           | Grant.....       | 464    | 434    | .....  |
| Lyndon Station village.....    | Juneau.....      | 275     | .....   | .....   | Poynette village.....         | Columbia.....    | 656    | 633    | 517    |
| Lynxville village.....         | Crawford.....    | 274     | 322     | 243     | Prairie du Chien city.....    | Crawford.....    | 3,149  | 3,232  | 3,131  |
| McMillan village.....          | Marathon.....    | 130     | 200     | .....   | Prairie du Sac village.....   | Sauk.....        | 699    | 656    | 562    |
| Madison city.....              | Dane.....        | 25,531  | 19,164  | 13,426  | Prairie Farm village.....     | Barron.....      | 368    | .....  | .....  |
| Maiden Rock village.....       | Pierce.....      | 337     | 304     | 343     | Prentice village.....         | Pierce.....      | 606    | 939    | 365    |
| Manawa village.....            | Waupaca.....     | 820     | 744     | 350     | Prescott city.....            | Pierce.....      | 936    | 1,002  | 911    |
| Manitowoc city.....            | Manitowoc.....   | 13,027  | 11,786  | 7,710   | Princeton village.....        | Green Lake.....  | 1,269  | 1,202  | 956    |
| Marathon village.....          | Marathon.....    | 656     | 523     | 258     | Pulaski village.....          | Brown.....       | 436    | .....  | .....  |
| Marinette city.....            | Marinette.....   | 14,610  | 16,195  | 11,523  | .....                         | Oconto.....      | .....  | .....  | .....  |
| Marion village.....            | Waupaca.....     | 798     | 602     | 470     | .....                         | Shawano.....     | .....  | .....  | .....  |
| Markesan village.....          | Green Lake.....  | 892     | 706     | 475     | Racine city.....              | Racine.....      | 38,002 | 29,102 | 21,014 |
| Marshall village.....          | Dane.....        | 459     | .....   | .....   | .....                         | Columbia.....    | 937    | 738    | 405    |
| Marshfield city.....           | Wood.....        | 5,783   | 5,240   | 3,450   | Randolph village.....         | Dodge.....       | 408    | .....  | .....  |
| Mattoon village.....           | Shawano.....     | 868     | .....   | .....   | Random Lake village.....      | Sheboygan.....   | 408    | .....  | .....  |
| Mauston city.....              | Juneau.....      | 1,701   | 1,718   | 1,343   | Readstown village.....        | Vernon.....      | 515    | 403    | .....  |
| Mayville city.....             | Dodge.....       | 2,232   | 1,815   | 1,165   | Redgranite village.....       | Wausara.....     | 1,521  | .....  | .....  |
| Mazomanie village.....         | Dane.....        | 917     | 902     | 1,034   | Reedsburg city.....           | Sauk.....        | 2,615  | 2,225  | 1,737  |
| Medford city.....              | Taylor.....      | 1,846   | 1,758   | 1,192   | Reedsville village.....       | Manitowoc.....   | 550    | 428    | .....  |
| Mellen city.....               | Ashland.....     | 1,833   | .....   | .....   | Reeseville village.....       | Dodge.....       | 352    | 393    | 329    |
| Menasha city.....              | Winnebago.....   | 6,081   | 5,589   | 4,581   | Revey village.....            | Iowa.....        | 329    | .....  | .....  |
| Menomonie Falls village.....   | Waukesha.....    | 919     | 687     | 422     | Rhinelander city.....         | Oneida.....      | 5,637  | 4,998  | 2,658  |
| Menomonie city.....            | Dunn.....        | 5,036   | 5,655   | 5,491   | Rib Lake village.....         | Taylor.....      | 1,018  | .....  | .....  |
| Merrill city.....              | Lincoln.....     | 8,689   | 8,537   | 6,809   | Rice Lake city.....           | Barron.....      | 3,968  | 3,002  | 2,130  |
| Merrillan village.....         | Jackson.....     | 625     | 739     | 639     | Richland Center city.....     | Richland.....    | 2,652  | 2,321  | 1,819  |
| Merrimac village.....          | Sauk.....        | 312     | 350     | .....   | Ridgeway village.....         | Iowa.....        | 437    | .....  | .....  |
| Middleton village.....         | Dane.....        | 679     | .....   | .....   | Rio village.....              | Columbia.....    | 704    | 479    | 339    |
| Milbtown village.....          | Polk.....        | 250     | .....   | .....   | Ripon city.....               | Fond du Lac..... | 3,739  | 3,818  | 3,358  |
| Milton village.....            | Rock.....        | 533     | .....   | .....   | River Falls city.....         | Pierce.....      | 1,991  | 2,008  | 1,783  |
| Milwaukee city.....            | Milwaukee.....   | 373,857 | 285,315 | 204,468 | Rosholt village.....          | St. Croix.....   | 883    | .....  | .....  |
| Mineral Point city.....        | Iowa.....        | 2,925   | 2,991   | 2,694   | St. Cloud village.....        | Portage.....     | 309    | .....  | .....  |
| Mondovi city.....              | Buffalo.....     | 1,325   | 1,208   | 503     | St. Croix Falls village.....  | Fond du Lac..... | 569    | 622    | 745    |
| Monroe city.....               | Green.....       | 4,410   | 3,927   | 3,768   | Sauk City village.....        | Sauk.....        | 867    | 810    | 876    |
| Montello village.....          | Marquette.....   | 1,104   | .....   | .....   | Scandinavia village.....      | Waupaca.....     | 355    | 320    | .....  |
| Montfort village.....          | Grant.....       | 558     | 627     | 467     | Schlesingerville village..... | Washington.....  | 538    | 549    | 432    |
| Monticello village.....        | Green.....       | 671     | 559     | 407     | Schofield village.....        | Marathon.....    | 889    | .....  | .....  |
| Mosinee village.....           | Marathon.....    | 452     | 657     | 427     | Seymour city.....             | Outagamie.....   | 1,109  | 1,026  | 733    |
| Mount Horeb village.....       | Dane.....        | 1,048   | 804     | .....   | Sharon village.....           | Walworth.....    | 879    | 945    | 878    |
| Mukwonago village.....         | Waukesha.....    | 615     | .....   | .....   | Shawano city.....             | Shawano.....     | 2,923  | 1,863  | 1,505  |
| Muscoda village.....           | Grant.....       | 798     | 743     | 605     | Sheboygan city.....           | Sheboygan.....   | 26,398 | 22,962 | 16,359 |
| Necedah village.....           | Juneau.....      | 1,054   | 1,209   | 1,708   | Sheboygan Falls village.....  | Sheboygan.....   | 1,630  | 1,301  | 1,118  |
| Nenah city.....                | Winnebago.....   | 5,734   | 5,954   | 5,083   | Shell Lake village.....       | Washburn.....    | 902    | .....  | .....  |
| Nellsville city.....           | Clark.....       | 1,957   | 2,104   | 1,036   | Shiocton village.....         | Outagamie.....   | 536    | .....  | .....  |
| Nekoosa village.....           | Wood.....        | 1,570   | 745     | .....   | Shullsburg city.....          | Lafayette.....   | 1,063  | 1,250  | 1,393  |
| Neosho village.....            | Dodge.....       | 304     | .....   | .....   | Soldiers Grove village.....   | Crawford.....    | 667    | 680    | .....  |
| Neshkoro village.....          | Marquette.....   | 379     | .....   | .....   | South Milwaukee city.....     | Milwaukee.....   | 6,092  | 3,392  | .....  |
| New Auburn village.....        | Chippewa.....    | 364     | .....   | .....   | Sparta city.....              | Monroe.....      | 3,973  | 3,555  | 2,795  |
| New Glarus village.....        | Green.....       | 708     | .....   | .....   | Spencer village.....          | Marathon.....    | 362    | .....  | .....  |
| New Holstein village.....      | Calumet.....     | 839     | .....   | .....   | Spooner city.....             | Washburn.....    | 1,453  | .....  | .....  |
| New Lisbon city.....           | Juneau.....      | 1,074   | 1,014   | 990     | Spring Green village.....     | Sauk.....        | 730    | 621    | 625    |
| New London city.....           | Outagamie.....   | 3,383   | 2,742   | 2,050   | Spring Valley village.....    | Pierce.....      | 972    | 1,021  | .....  |
| New Richmond city.....         | St. Croix.....   | 1,988   | 1,631   | 1,408   | Stanley city.....             | Chippewa.....    | 2,675  | 2,387  | .....  |
| North Fond du Lac village..... | Fond du Lac..... | 1,960   | .....   | .....   | Star Prairie village.....     | St. Croix.....   | 253    | .....  | .....  |
| North Freedom village.....     | Sauk.....        | 647     | 485     | 316     | Steuben village.....          | Crawford.....    | 237    | .....  | .....  |
| North Milwaukee village.....   | Milwaukee.....   | 1,860   | 1,049   | .....   | Stevens Point city.....       | Portage.....     | 8,692  | 9,524  | 7,896  |
| Norwalk village.....           | Monroe.....      | 502     | 357     | .....   | Stockbridge village.....      | Calumet.....     | 328    | .....  | .....  |
| Oakfield village.....          | Fond du Lac..... | 522     | .....   | .....   | Stockholm village.....        | Pepin.....       | 204    | .....  | .....  |
| Oconomowoc city.....           | Waukesha.....    | 3,054   | 2,880   | 2,777   | Stoddard village.....         | Vernon.....      | 343    | .....  | .....  |
| Oconto city.....               | Oconto.....      | 5,629   | 5,646   | 5,219   | Stoughton city.....           | Dane.....        | 4,761  | 3,431  | 2,470  |
| Oconto Falls village.....      | Oconto.....      | 1,427   | .....   | .....   | Stratford village.....        | Marathon.....    | 763    | .....  | .....  |
| Omro village.....              | Winnebago.....   | 1,285   | 1,358   | 1,232   | Sturgeon Bay city.....        | Door.....        | 4,262  | 3,372  | 2,195  |
| Onalaska city.....             | La Crosse.....   | 1,146   | 1,368   | 1,587   | Sun Prairie village.....      | Dane.....        | 1,119  | 938    | 704    |
| Ontario village.....           | Monroe.....      | 383     | 389     | .....   | Superior city.....            | Douglas.....     | 40,384 | 31,091 | 11,983 |
| Oostburg village.....          | Vernon.....      | 380     | .....   | .....   | Theresa village.....          | Dodge.....       | 345    | 355    | .....  |
| Oregon village.....            | Sheboygan.....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | Thorp village.....            | Clark.....       | 741    | 838    | 723    |
| Orfordville village.....       | Dane.....        | 712     | 697     | 595     | Tigerton village.....         | Shawano.....     | 728    | 723    | .....  |
| Oscoda village.....            | Rock.....        | 449     | .....   | .....   | Tomah city.....               | Monroe.....      | 3,419  | 2,840  | 2,199  |
| Oshkosh city.....              | Polk.....        | 634     | 466     | 384     | Tomahawk city.....            | Lincoln.....     | 2,907  | 2,291  | 1,816  |
| Osseo village.....             | Winnebago.....   | 33,062  | 28,284  | 22,836  | Trempealeau village.....      | Trempealeau..... | 535    | 609    | .....  |
| .....                          | Trempealeau..... | 548     | 472     | .....   | Turtle Lake village.....      | Barron.....      | 442    | 326    | .....  |
| .....                          | .....            | .....   | .....   | .....   | Two Rivers city.....          | Manitowoc.....   | 4,850  | 3,784  | 2,870  |
| .....                          | .....            | .....   | .....   | .....   | Union Grove village.....      | Racine.....      | 616    | 520    | 432    |

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

| CITY OR VILLAGE.       | County.           | 1910   | 1900   | 1890  | CITY OR VILLAGE.            | County.          | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unity village.....     | {Clark.....       | 363    |        |       | West Allis city.....        | Milwaukee.....   | 6,645 |       |       |
|                        | {Marathon.....    |        |        |       | West Bend city.....         | Washington.....  | 2,462 | 2,119 | 1,296 |
| Viola village.....     | {Richland.....    | 671    | 432    |       | West Milwaukee village..... | Milwaukee.....   | 1,458 |       |       |
| Viroqua city.....      | {Vernon.....      | 2,059  | 1,950  | 1,270 | West Salem village.....     | La Crosse.....   | 840   | 725   | 542   |
| Walworth village.....  | {Walworth.....    | 755    |        |       | Westby village.....         | Vernon.....      | 902   | 524   |       |
| Washburn city.....     | Bayfield.....     | 3,830  |        |       | Westfield village.....      | Marquette.....   | 729   |       |       |
| Waterford village..... | Racine.....       | 581    |        |       | Weston village.....         | Dunn.....        | 327   |       |       |
| Waterloo village.....  | Jefferson.....    | 1,220  | 1,137  | 862   | Weyauwega village.....      | Waupaca.....     | 967   | 911   | 706   |
| Watertown city.....    | {Dodge.....       | 8,829  | 8,437  | 8,755 | Weyerhauser village.....    | Rusk.....        | 371   |       |       |
|                        | {Jefferson.....   |        |        |       | Whitefish Bay village.....  | Milwaukee.....   | 542   | 512   |       |
| Waukesha city.....     | Waukesha.....     | 8,740  | 7,419  | 6,321 | Whitehall village.....      | Trempealeau..... | 703   | 600   | 304   |
| Waunakee village.....  | Dane.....         | 550    | 443    | 312   | Whitewater city.....        | Walworth.....    | 3,224 | 3,405 | 4,359 |
| Waupaca city.....      | Waupaca.....      | 2,789  | 2,912  | 2,127 | Wild Rose village.....      | Wausara.....     | 551   |       |       |
| Waupun city.....       | {Dodge.....       | 3,362  | 3,185  | 2,757 | Wilton village.....         | Monroe.....      | 510   | 400   |       |
|                        | {Fond du Lac..... |        |        |       | Winneconne village.....     | Winnebago.....   | 940   | 1,042 | 1,086 |
| Wausau city.....       | Marathon.....     | 16,560 | 12,354 | 9,253 | Withee village.....         | Clark.....       | 443   |       |       |
| Wautoma village.....   | Waushara.....     | 964    |        |       | Wittenberg village.....     | Shawano.....     | 1,090 | 798   | 726   |
| Wauwatosa city.....    | Milwaukee.....    | 3,346  | 2,842  |       | Wonewoc village.....        | Juneau.....      | 789   | 811   | 619   |
| Wauzeka village.....   | Crawford.....     | 476    | 471    |       | Wrightstown village.....    | Brown.....       | 525   | 420   | 476   |
| Welcome village.....   | Outagamie.....    | 341    |        |       | Wyocena village.....        | Columbia.....    | 425   |       |       |





## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Wisconsin by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for cities of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Milwaukee.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Wisconsin, 763,225, or 32.7 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 1,044,761, or 44.7 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and 512,569, or 22 per cent, are foreign-born whites. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 28.3, 46.2, and 24.9, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having increased somewhat during the decade. In only 2 of the 71 counties is the percentage of foreign-born whites less than 10, in 7 it is between 10 and 15, in 48 between 15 and 25, in 12 between 25 and 35, and in 2 it exceeds 35. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage ranges generally higher, exceeding 35 in 63 counties. (See maps on page 1081).

Of the urban population, 28.5 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 35.9 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 45.7 and 44.1 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 25.5 in the urban population and 19.3 in the rural. The Indians appear almost exclusively in the rural population, of which they constitute 0.7 per cent.

**Sex** (Tables 2 and 14).—In the total population of the state there are 1,208,578 males and 1,125,282 females, or 107.4 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 106.6 to 100. Among the native whites the ratio is 101.6; among the foreign-born whites, 130.8. In the urban population there are 101.7 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 111.9.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—85.6 per cent were born in Wisconsin and 14.4 per cent outside the state, the proportions being the same for the native white population. Of the native negroes, 58.7 per cent were born outside the state; of the native Indians, 6.1 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Wisconsin, persons born in Germany represent 45.5 per cent; Norway, 11.1; Austria, 7.5; Russia, 5.8; Sweden, 5; Canada, 4.9; Denmark, 3.2; Ireland, 2.7; England, 2.7; all

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other countries, 11.6. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 51 per cent; Norway, 10.1; Austria, 5.2; Canada, 5; Ireland, 4.8; Sweden, 3.6; England, 3.4; Russia, 2.9; Denmark, 2.5.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 683,743, representing 29.3 per cent of the population. Of such males, 21.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 38.3 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 39.4 per cent foreign-born whites, and 0.6 per cent are in other classes. Of the 269,237 foreign-born white males of voting age, 142,848, or 53.1 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 497,922.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 11 per cent are under 5 years of age, 21.1 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.9 per cent from 15 to 24, 27.3 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.5 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 3.6 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 87.1 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of native parentage, 30.4 per cent are 25 years of age and over; of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 41.3 per cent; of Indians, 42 per cent; and of negroes, 61.3 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 30.3 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural, 25 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 732,544, of whom 484,629, or 66.2 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 22,287 children under 6 and 7,985 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 66; for girls, 66.3. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 89.9. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 90.8; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 89.7; among foreign-born whites, 84.1; and among negroes, 88.9. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for the ages from 6 to 14, but for persons from 15 to 20, the percentages were 27.3 in the urban population and 31.3 in the rural.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 57,769 illiterates in the state, representing 3.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 4.7 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 33.7 among Indians, 8.7 among foreign-born whites, 4.5 among negroes, and 0.9 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiteracy is slightly higher in rural than in urban communities, 3.3 as compared with 3. The rural percentage exceeds the urban for each class separately, except the foreign-born whites, most of whom arrive in this country when past the school age. Among them the percentage is the same in the urban as in the rural population.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is only 0.7. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 15).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 41.4 per cent of the males are single and 32.6 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 53.6 for males and 57.7 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.2 and 9, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.5 and 0.6, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 4.6 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.3 per cent of the males, and 39.1 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 14.4 per cent of the males. In the next two age groups, 25 to 34 and 35 to 44 years, the difference is less marked, while among those 45 and over, the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 68.2 for males and 71.8 for females; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 46.8 and 54, respectively; native whites of native parentage, 45.1 and 48.8; Indians, 55.2 and 63.1; negroes, 45.6 and 50.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for males is higher in the urban population; for females, it is higher in the rural.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Wisconsin is 462,355, and the total number of families 499,629, there being 108.1 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5, and the average number per family, 4.7.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | NUMBER.          |                  |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                       | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                     |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population</b> .....         | <b>2,333,860</b> | <b>2,069,042</b> | <b>1,693,330</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                            | 2,320,555        | 2,057,911        | 1,680,828        | 99.4               | 99.5         | 99.3         |
| Negro.....                            | 2,900            | 2,542            | 2,444            | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Indian.....                           | 10,142           | 8,372            | 9,930            | 0.4                | 0.4          | 0.6          |
| Chinese.....                          | 226              | 212              | 119              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                         | 34               | 5                | 9                | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| All other (Korean).....               | 1                |                  |                  | (1)                |              |              |
| <b>Total native</b> .....             | <b>1,820,995</b> | <b>1,553,071</b> | <b>1,174,131</b> | <b>78.0</b>        | <b>75.1</b>  | <b>69.3</b>  |
| <b>Total foreign born</b> .....       | <b>512,865</b>   | <b>515,971</b>   | <b>519,199</b>   | <b>22.0</b>        | <b>24.9</b>  | <b>30.7</b>  |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....      | <b>1,807,986</b> | <b>1,542,206</b> | <b>1,161,839</b> | <b>77.5</b>        | <b>74.5</b>  | <b>68.6</b>  |
| Native parentage.....                 | 763,225          | 585,903          | 435,004          | 32.7               | 28.3         | 25.7         |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 724,258          | 678,723          | 555,113          | 31.0               | 32.8         | 32.8         |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 320,503          | 277,580          | 171,722          | 13.7               | 13.4         | 10.1         |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 512,509          | 515,705          | 518,989          | 22.0               | 24.9         | 30.6         |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>              |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                    | <b>1,004,320</b> | <b>790,213</b>   | <b>562,286</b>   | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                            | 1,001,416        | 787,915          | 560,526          | 99.7               | 99.7         | 99.7         |
| Negro.....                            | 2,141            | 1,859            | 1,440            | 0.2                | 0.2          | 0.3          |
| Indian.....                           | 530              | 247              | 218              | 0.1                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 233              | 192              | 102              | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....      | <b>744,991</b>   | <b>569,568</b>   | <b>366,913</b>   | <b>74.2</b>        | <b>72.1</b>  | <b>65.3</b>  |
| Native parentage.....                 | 285,999          | 193,073          | 122,430          | 28.5               | 24.4         | 21.8         |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 327,016          | 376,495          | 244,483          | 32.6               | 47.6         | 43.5         |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 131,976          |                  |                  | 13.1               |              |              |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 256,425          | 218,347          | 193,613          | 25.5               | 27.6         | 34.4         |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>              |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                    | <b>1,329,540</b> | <b>1,278,829</b> | <b>1,131,044</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                            | 1,319,139        | 1,269,996        | 1,120,302        | 99.2               | 99.3         | 99.1         |
| Negro.....                            | 759              | 683              | 1,004            | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Indian.....                           | 9,612            | 8,125            | 9,712            | 0.7                | 0.6          | 0.9          |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 30               | 25               | 26               | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....      | <b>1,062,995</b> | <b>972,638</b>   | <b>794,926</b>   | <b>80.0</b>        | <b>76.1</b>  | <b>70.3</b>  |
| Native parentage.....                 | 477,226          | 392,830          | 312,574          | 35.9               | 30.7         | 27.6         |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 397,242          | 579,808          | 482,352          | 29.9               | 45.3         | 42.6         |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 188,527          |                  |                  | 14.2               |              |              |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 256,144          | 297,358          | 325,376          | 19.3               | 23.3         | 28.8         |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910             |                  |                       | 1900             |                  |                       |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
|                                       | Male.            | Female.          | Males to 100 females. | Male.            | Female.          | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>Total population</b> .....         | <b>1,208,578</b> | <b>1,125,282</b> | <b>107.4</b>          | <b>1,067,562</b> | <b>1,001,480</b> | <b>106.6</b>          |
| White.....                            | 1,201,620        | 1,118,935        | 107.4                 | 1,061,606        | 996,305          | 106.6                 |
| Negro.....                            | 1,476            | 1,424            | 103.7                 | 1,418            | 1,124            | 126.2                 |
| Indian.....                           | 5,231            | 4,911            | 106.5                 | 4,321            | 4,051            | 106.7                 |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 251              | 12               | (1)                   | 217              |                  |                       |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....      | <b>911,181</b>   | <b>896,805</b>   | <b>101.6</b>          | <b>779,213</b>   | <b>762,993</b>   | <b>102.1</b>          |
| Native parentage.....                 | 387,668          | 375,557          | 103.2                 | 298,552          | 287,351          | 103.9                 |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 364,385          | 359,873          | 101.3                 | 346,911          | 331,812          | 104.6                 |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 159,128          | 161,375          | 98.6                  | 133,750          | 143,890          | 93.0                  |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 290,439          | 222,130          | 130.8                 | 282,393          | 233,312          | 121.0                 |
| Urban population.....                 | 506,408          | 497,912          | 101.7                 | 392,016          | 398,197          | 98.4                  |
| Rural population.....                 | 702,170          | 627,370          | 111.9                 | 675,546          | 603,283          | 112.0                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | Urban: 1910    | Rural: 1910      |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>Total native population</b> .....  | <b>1,820,995</b> | <b>1,553,071</b> | <b>1,167,681</b> | <b>747,650</b> | <b>1,073,345</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,558,455        | 1,304,918        | 953,273          | 623,057        | 935,398          |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 262,540          | 248,153          | 214,408          | 124,593        | 137,947          |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 14.4             | 16.0             | 18.4             | 16.7           | 12.9             |
| <b>Native white population</b> .....  | <b>1,807,986</b> | <b>1,542,206</b> | <b>1,161,484</b> | <b>744,991</b> | <b>1,062,995</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,547,783        | 1,295,906        | 948,550          | 621,900        | 925,883          |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 260,203          | 246,300          | 212,934          | 123,091        | 137,112          |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 14.4             | 16.0             | 18.3             | 16.5           | 12.9             |
| <b>Native negro population</b> .....  | <b>2,836</b>     | <b>2,486</b>     | <b>(3)</b>       | <b>2,082</b>   | <b>754</b>       |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,171            | 992              | (3)              | 696            | 475              |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,665            | 1,494            | (3)              | 1,386          | 279              |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 58.7             | 60.1             | (3)              | 66.6           | 37.0             |
| <b>Native Indian population</b> ..... | <b>10,108</b>    | <b>8,357</b>     | <b>(3)</b>       | <b>523</b>     | <b>9,585</b>     |
| Born in state.....                    | 9,492            | 8,026            | (3)              | 455            | 9,037            |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 616              | 331              | (3)              | 88             | 548              |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 6.1              | 4.0              | (3)              | 13.0           | 5.7              |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 355 whites and 6,095 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.          |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910             | 1900             | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>1,820,995</b> | <b>1,553,071</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| Wisconsin.....               | 1,558,455        | 1,304,918        | 85.6               | 84.0         |
| Other states.....            | 262,540          | 248,153          | 14.4               | 16.0         |
| Illinois.....                | 46,107           | 33,331           | 2.5                | 2.1          |
| New York.....                | 41,830           | 58,338           | 2.3                | 3.8          |
| Minnesota.....               | 30,755           | 24,234           | 1.7                | 1.6          |
| Michigan.....                | 28,038           | 22,888           | 1.5                | 1.5          |
| Ohio.....                    | 17,639           | 19,036           | 1.0                | 1.2          |
| Iowa.....                    | 16,312           | 11,932           | 0.9                | 0.8          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 15,715           | 16,479           | 0.9                | 1.1          |
| Indiana.....                 | 9,889            | 8,646            | 0.5                | 0.6          |
| Vermont.....                 | 4,754            | 6,908            | 0.3                | 0.4          |
| Massachusetts.....           | 4,651            | 5,769            | 0.3                | 0.4          |
| Missouri.....                | 4,556            | 3,698            | 0.3                | 0.2          |
| Maine.....                   | 3,861            | 5,418            | 0.2                | 0.3          |
| Nebraska.....                | 3,607            | 2,653            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| South Dakota.....            | 3,495            | 2,810            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Kentucky.....                | 2,890            | 1,903            | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 28,441           | 24,110           | 1.6                | 1.6          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                  |                  |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 16,931           | 22,980           | 0.9                | 1.5          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 59,692           | 77,166           | 3.3                | 5.0          |
| East North Central.....      | 1,660,128        | 1,388,819        | 91.2               | 89.4         |
| West North Central.....      | 62,836           | 48,768           | 3.5                | 3.1          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 4,419            | 3,725            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| East South Central.....      | 4,524            | 3,034            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| West South Central.....      | 1,435            | 956              | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Mountain.....                | 2,445            | 1,098            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Pacific.....                 | 2,574            | 1,155            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 6,011            | 5,370            | 0.3                | 0.3          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY<br>IN WHICH BORN,<br>OR, IF NATIVE, IN<br>WHICH PARENTS<br>WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR<br>FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |                |              |                                     |                                   | Fore-<br>ign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                       | Total.                                                          |              | Foreign born.  |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                                       | Number.                                                         | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.   | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| <b>All countries..</b>                                                                | <b>1,557,330</b>                                                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>512,569</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>724,258</b>                      | <b>320,503</b>                    | <b>515,705</b>                                             |
| Austria.....                                                                          | 81,726                                                          | 5.2          | 38,691         | 7.5          | 31,005                              | 12,030                            | 22,832                                                     |
| Belgium.....                                                                          | 13,959                                                          | 0.9          | 4,020          | 0.8          | 6,329                               | 3,610                             | 4,412                                                      |
| Canada—French.....                                                                    | 28,405                                                          | 1.8          | 7,992          | 1.6          | 10,024                              | 10,389                            | 10,079                                                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                                                     | 50,296                                                          | 3.2          | 16,929         | 3.3          | 9,328                               | 24,039                            | 23,832                                                     |
| Denmark.....                                                                          | 38,315                                                          | 2.5          | 16,454         | 3.2          | 15,903                              | 5,958                             | 16,171                                                     |
| England.....                                                                          | 52,488                                                          | 3.4          | 13,959         | 2.7          | 17,502                              | 21,027                            | 17,993                                                     |
| Finland.....                                                                          | 9,696                                                           | 0.6          | 5,705          | 1.1          | 3,818                               | 173                               | 2,198                                                      |
| France.....                                                                           | 5,057                                                           | 0.3          | 1,396          | 0.3          | 1,595                               | 2,066                             | 1,637                                                      |
| Germany.....                                                                          | 794,943                                                         | 51.0         | 233,384        | 45.5         | 396,640                             | 164,919                           | 268,382                                                    |
| Greece.....                                                                           | 2,990                                                           | 0.2          | 2,764          | 0.5          | 135                                 | 91                                | 63                                                         |
| Holland.....                                                                          | 21,820                                                          | 1.4          | 7,379          | 1.4          | 9,175                               | 5,266                             | 6,496                                                      |
| Hungary.....                                                                          | 13,166                                                          | 0.8          | 10,554         | 2.1          | 2,321                               | 291                               | 1,123                                                      |
| Ireland.....                                                                          | 74,835                                                          | 4.8          | 14,049         | 2.7          | 41,218                              | 19,568                            | 23,544                                                     |
| Italy.....                                                                            | 13,240                                                          | 0.9          | 9,273          | 1.8          | 3,612                               | 355                               | 2,172                                                      |
| Norway.....                                                                           | 157,700                                                         | 10.1         | 56,999         | 11.1         | 71,681                              | 29,020                            | 61,575                                                     |
| Roumania.....                                                                         | 550                                                             | (1)          | 446            | 0.1          | 97                                  | 7                                 | 53                                                         |
| Russia.....                                                                           | 45,407                                                          | 2.9          | 29,644         | 5.8          | 13,906                              | 1,857                             | 7,550                                                      |
| Scotland.....                                                                         | 13,007                                                          | 0.8          | 3,885          | 0.8          | 4,244                               | 4,878                             | 4,563                                                      |
| Sweden.....                                                                           | 55,386                                                          | 3.6          | 25,739         | 5.0          | 23,263                              | 6,379                             | 26,196                                                     |
| Switzerland.....                                                                      | 20,876                                                          | 1.3          | 8,036          | 1.6          | 7,613                               | 5,227                             | 7,665                                                      |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                                                   | 1,074                                                           | 0.1          | 791            | 0.2          | 249                                 | 34                                | 146                                                        |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                                                 | 471                                                             | (1)          | 397            | 0.1          | 66                                  | 8                                 |                                                            |
| Wales.....                                                                            | 8,757                                                           | 0.6          | 2,507          | 0.5          | 3,819                               | 2,431                             | 3,356                                                      |
| All other.....                                                                        | 253,166                                                         | 3.4          | 1,576          | 0.3          | 250,710                             | 880                               | 3,662                                                      |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |                |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|                                       | Number.                          |                | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900           |
|                                       | 1910                             | 1900           | 1910         | 1900         |                                |                |
| <b>Total</b> .....                    | <b>683,743</b>                   | <b>570,715</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>497,922</b>                 | <b>425,825</b> |
| White.....                            | 679,841                          | 567,213        | 99.4         | 99.4         | 495,166                        | 423,339        |
| Negro.....                            | 1,082                            | 1,006          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 797                            | 746            |
| Indian.....                           | 2,601                            | 2,281          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 1,799                          | 1,561          |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 219                              | 215            | (1)          | (1)          | 160                            | 179            |
| <b>Native white</b> .....             | <b>410,604</b>                   | <b>309,909</b> | <b>60.1</b>  | <b>54.3</b>  | <b>361,240</b>                 | <b>288,588</b> |
| Native parentage.....                 | 148,636                          | 116,943        | 21.7         | 20.5         | 124,443                        | 88,665         |
| Foreign or mixed par.....             | 261,963                          | 192,966        | 38.3         | 33.8         | 236,797                        | 199,923        |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 269,237                          | 257,304        | 39.4         | 45.1         | 133,926                        | 134,751        |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—WISCONSIN.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |           |           |           | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                             | Female. |
|                         | 1910              | 1900      | Male.     | Female.   | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. |                     |         |        |         |         |         |                                   |         |
| All ages, number.....   | 2,333,860         | 2,069,042 | 1,208,578 | 1,125,282 | 387,668           | 375,557 | 523,513                     | 521,248 | 290,439             | 222,130 | 1,476  | 1,424   | 5,231   | 4,911   | 251                               | 12      |
| Under 5 years.....      | 256,171           | 256,734   | 129,510   | 126,661   | 71,552            | 69,968  | 55,940                      | 54,658  | 1,250               | 1,207   | 91     | 120     | 676     | 703     | 1                                 | 5       |
| Under 1 year.....       | 52,027            | 52,522    | 26,354    | 25,673    | 15,150            | 14,757  | 10,969                      | 10,684  | 83                  | 69      | 22     | 25      | 129     | 136     | 1                                 | 1       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 247,878           | 251,152   | 125,159   | 122,719   | 61,202            | 59,545  | 59,349                      | 58,672  | 3,832               | 3,689   | 84     | 105     | 659     | 708     | 3                                 | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 246,154           | 232,112   | 124,858   | 121,296   | 53,402            | 51,636  | 66,262                      | 64,790  | 4,406               | 4,123   | 92     | 100     | 693     | 647     | 3                                 | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 242,671           | 208,938   | 122,493   | 120,178   | 45,810            | 45,665  | 68,249                      | 67,938  | 8,328               | 5,903   | 105    | 118     | 484     | 493     | 17                                | 1       |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 222,097           | 182,253   | 113,445   | 108,652   | 34,975            | 36,421  | 57,284                      | 59,570  | 20,641              | 12,116  | 119    | 178     | 391     | 365     | 35                                | 2       |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 191,970           | 159,833   | 100,325   | 91,645    | 26,245            | 26,152  | 47,011                      | 48,163  | 26,529              | 16,807  | 171    | 211     | 338     | 311     | 31                                | 1       |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 163,927           | 144,803   | 86,076    | 77,851    | 19,224            | 17,921  | 39,972                      | 40,559  | 26,571              | 18,994  | 170    | 123     | 312     | 251     | 27                                | 3       |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 149,663           | 135,186   | 79,239    | 70,424    | 15,121            | 13,591  | 37,057                      | 37,288  | 26,567              | 19,166  | 171    | 123     | 297     | 276     | 26                                | .....   |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 131,969           | 118,238   | 70,020    | 61,949    | 12,072            | 10,938  | 23,992                      | 28,994  | 28,538              | 21,684  | 114    | 97      | 271     | 236     | 33                                | .....   |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 120,398           | 90,905    | 64,610    | 55,788    | 10,453            | 9,397   | 24,319                      | 23,737  | 29,488              | 22,381  | 104    | 75      | 215     | 198     | 31                                | .....   |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 105,507           | 74,443    | 57,298    | 48,209    | 9,999             | 8,635   | 19,906                      | 19,021  | 27,063              | 20,321  | 77     | 56      | 233     | 176     | 20                                | .....   |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 76,231            | 59,923    | 41,274    | 34,957    | 7,556             | 6,794   | 10,313                      | 9,767   | 22,876              | 18,222  | 49     | 28      | 168     | 146     | 12                                | .....   |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 58,227            | 48,569    | 30,873    | 27,354    | 6,234             | 5,704   | 4,737                       | 4,372   | 19,709              | 17,148  | 46     | 25      | 139     | 105     | 8                                 | .....   |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 78,666            | 69,931    | 41,224    | 37,442    | 8,650             | 8,312   | 3,048                       | 2,823   | 29,284              | 26,084  | 55     | 43      | 186     | 180     | 1                                 | .....   |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 33,632            | 29,092    | 17,355    | 16,277    | 3,891             | 3,813   | 659                         | 611     | 12,703              | 11,768  | 19     | 14      | 83      | 71      | .....                             | .....   |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 6,123             | 3,957     | 3,021     | 3,102     | 696               | 746     | 135                         | 97      | 2,159               | 2,227   | 2      | 1       | 29      | 31      | .....                             | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 216               | 212       | 96        | 120       | 23                | 24      | 4                           | 5       | 64                  | 86      | 1      | 1       | 4       | 2       | .....                             | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 2,360             | 2,756     | 1,702     | 658       | 963               | 295     | 276                         | 203     | 431                 | 144     | 6      | 4       | 23      | 12      | 3                                 | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                             | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 11.0              | 12.4      | 10.7      | 11.3      | 18.5              | 18.6    | 10.7                        | 10.5    | 0.4                 | 0.5     | 6.2    | 8.4     | 12.9    | 14.3    | 0.4                               | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 10.6              | 12.1      | 10.4      | 10.9      | 15.8              | 15.9    | 11.3                        | 11.3    | 1.3                 | 1.7     | 5.7    | 7.4     | 13.2    | 14.4    | 1.2                               | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10.5              | 11.2      | 10.3      | 10.8      | 13.8              | 13.7    | 12.7                        | 12.4    | 1.5                 | 1.9     | 6.2    | 7.0     | 13.2    | 13.2    | 1.2                               | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 10.4              | 10.1      | 10.1      | 10.7      | 11.7              | 12.2    | 13.0                        | 13.0    | 2.9                 | 2.7     | 7.1    | 8.3     | 9.3     | 10.0    | 6.8                               | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.5               | 8.8       | 9.4       | 9.7       | 9.0               | 9.7     | 10.9                        | 11.4    | 7.1                 | 5.5     | 8.1    | 12.5    | 7.5     | 7.4     | 13.9                              | .....   |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 15.2              | 14.7      | 15.4      | 15.1      | 11.7              | 11.7    | 16.6                        | 17.0    | 18.3                | 16.1    | 23.1   | 23.5    | 12.4    | 11.4    | 23.1                              | .....   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 12.1              | 12.2      | 12.3      | 11.8      | 7.0               | 6.5     | 12.6                        | 12.7    | 19.0                | 18.4    | 19.3   | 15.4    | 10.9    | 10.4    | 23.5                              | .....   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 15.4              | 13.2      | 16.1      | 14.8      | 8.9               | 8.1     | 11.3                        | 10.9    | 34.1                | 35.1    | 18.7   | 12.9    | 14.4    | 12.7    | 28.3                              | .....   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 5.1               | 5.0       | 5.1       | 5.1       | 3.4               | 3.4     | 0.7                         | 0.7     | 15.2                | 18.1    | 5.2    | 4.3     | 5.8     | 5.8     | 0.4                               | .....   |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL.  |         |         |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         |         |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         |         |         | NEGRO. |        |         |        | INDIAN. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.   |         | Female. |         | Male.         |         | Female. |         | Male.               |         | Female. |         | Male.  |        | Female. |        | Male.   |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.        | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban.              | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 506,408 | 702,170 | 497,912 | 627,370 | 360,418       | 550,763 | 384,573 | 512,232 | 144,420             | 146,010 | 112,005 | 110,125 | 1,054  | 422    | 1,087   | 337    | 295     | 4,936  | 235     | 4,676  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 50,991  | 78,519  | 50,357  | 76,304  | 50,076        | 77,416  | 49,483  | 75,142  | 824                 | 426     | 761     | 446     | 56     | 35     | 76      | 44     | 35      | 641    | 32      | 671    |
| Under 1 year.....       | 10,622  | 15,732  | 10,320  | 15,353  | 10,545        | 15,574  | 10,262  | 15,179  | 50                  | 33      | 37      | 32      | 19     | 3      | 14      | 11     | 8       | 121    | 5       | 131    |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 46,953  | 78,206  | 47,012  | 75,707  | 44,418        | 76,133  | 44,559  | 73,658  | 2,454               | 1,378   | 2,352   | 1,337   | 52     | 32     | 66      | 39     | 28      | 661    | 35      | 673    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 47,612  | 77,246  | 47,721  | 73,575  | 45,035        | 74,629  | 45,229  | 71,197  | 2,492               | 1,914   | 2,408   | 1,715   | 51     | 41     | 63      | 37     | 32      | 661    | 21      | 626    |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 49,322  | 73,171  | 53,443  | 66,735  | 44,293        | 69,266  | 49,660  | 64,043  | 4,929               | 3,399   | 3,779   | 2,184   | 57     | 48     | 79      | 39     | 20      | 455    | 24      | 469    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 52,190  | 61,255  | 54,746  | 53,906  | 39,007        | 53,252  | 46,471  | 49,520  | 13,026              | 7,615   | 8,098   | 4,018   | 92     | 27     | 150     | 28     | 32      | 359    | 25      | 340    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 90,618  | 95,783  | 84,334  | 85,162  | 57,670        | 74,582  | 62,727  | 70,068  | 32,564              | 20,356  | 21,282  | 14,519  | 285    | 56     | 283     | 51     | 53      | 597    | 38      | 524    |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 67,329  | 81,930  | 62,446  | 69,927  | 37,875        | 55,367  | 40,970  | 49,821  | 29,139              | 25,966  | 21,264  | 19,586  | 218    | 67     | 182     | 38     | 40      | 528    | 30      | 482    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 79,258  | 114,797 | 74,397  | 91,911  | 35,697        | 58,120  | 38,603  | 48,824  | 43,261              | 55,875  | 35,631  | 42,441  | 205    | 71     | 142     | 42     | 31      | 724    | 21      | 604    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 21,245  | 40,451  | 23,142  | 33,799  | 5,618         | 11,488  | 6,733   | 9,698   | 15,578              | 28,632  | 16,356  | 23,809  | 34     | 43     | 44      | 17     | 14      | 288    | 9       | 275    |
| Age unknown.....        | 890     | 812     | 314     | 344     | 729           | 510     | 238     | 260     | 153                 | 278     | 74      | 70      | 4      | 2      | 2       | 1      | 22      | .....  | .....   | 12     |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10.1    | 11.2    | 10.1    | 12.2    | 13.9          | 14.1    | 12.9    | 14.7    | 0.6                 | 0.3     | 0.7     | 0.4     | 5.3    | 8.3    | 7.0     | 13.1   | 11.9    | 13.0   | 13.6    | 14.3   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 9.3     | 11.1    | 9.4     | 12.1    | 12.3          | 13.8    | 11.6    | 14.4    | 1.7                 | 0.9     | 2.1     | 1.2     | 4.9    | 7.6    | 6.1     | 11.6   | 9.5     | 13.4   | 14.9    | 14.4   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 9.4     | 11.0    | 9.6     | 11.7    | 12.5          | 13.6    | 11.8    | 13.9    | 1.3                 | 2.1     | 1.6     | 4.8     | 9.7    | 5.8    | 11.0    | 10.8   | 9.3     | 13.4   | 8.9     | 13.4   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 9.7     | 10.4    | 10.7    | 10.6    | 12.3          | 12.6    | 12.9    | 12.5    | 3.4                 | 2.3     | 3.4     | 2.0     | 5.4    | 11.4   | 7.3     | 11.6   | 9.8     | 9.2    | 10.2    | 10.0   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.3    | 8.7     | 11.0    | 8.6     | 10.8          | 9.7     | 12.1    | 9.7     | 9.0                 | 5.2     | 7.2     | 3.6     | 8.7    | 6.4    | 13.8    | 8.3    | 10.8    | 7.3    | 10.6    | 7.3    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 17.9    | 13.6    | 16.9    | 13.6    | 16.0          | 13.5    | 16.3    | 13.7    | 22.5                | 14.1    | 19.0    | 13.2    | 27.0   | 13.3   | 26.0    | 15.1   | 18.0    | 12.1   | 16.2    | 11.2   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 13.3    | 11.7    | 12.5    | 11.1    | 10.5          | 10.1    | 10.7    | 9.7     | 20.2                | 17.8    | 19.0    | 17.8    | 20.7   | 15.9   | 16.7    | 11.3   | 13.6    | 10.7   | 12.8    | 10.3   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 15.7    | 16.3    | 14.9    | 14.7    | 9.9           | 10.6    | 10.0    | 9.5     | 30.0                | 38.3    | 31.8    | 38.5    | 19.4   | 16.8   | 13.1    | 12.5   | 10.5    | 14.7   | 8.9     | 12.9   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 4.2     | 5.8     | 4.6     | 5.4     | 1.6           | 2.1     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 10.8                | 19.6    | 14.6    | 21.6    | 3.2    | 10.2   | 4.0     | 5.0    | 4.7     | 5.8    | 3.8     | 5.9    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                    | TOTAL.   |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           |          |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.   |                   |           | INDIAN.  |           |          |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
|                                |          |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |          |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |          |
|                                | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.          | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.                    | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.            | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           |          |           |          |
|                                |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                   | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                             | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                     | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. |
| THE STATE.                     |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |          |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |          |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive. .... | 732,544  | 484,629           | 66.2      | 306,520           | 223,946           | 73.1      | 387,114                     | 243,487           | 62.9      | 34,655   | 14,454            | 41.7      | 628                 | 397               | 63.2      | 3,597    | 2,331             | 64.8      |          |           |          |
| Male.....                      | 369,820  | 244,045           | 66.0      | 154,218           | 112,580           | 73.0      | 194,097                     | 122,527           | 63.1      | 19,367   | 7,576             | 39.1      | 285                 | 190               | 66.7      | 1,824    | 1,159             | 63.5      |          |           |          |
| Female.....                    | 362,724  | 240,584           | 66.3      | 152,302           | 111,366           | 73.1      | 193,017                     | 120,960           | 62.7      | 15,288   | 6,878             | 45.0      | 343                 | 207               | 60.3      | 1,773    | 1,172             | 66.1      |          |           |          |
| 6 to 9 years.....              | 197,633  | 168,070           | 85.0      | 94,747            | 81,396            | 85.9      | 95,200                      | 80,714            | 84.8      | 6,409    | 5,096             | 79.5      | 149                 | 126               | 84.6      | 1,127    | 737               | 65.4      |          |           |          |
| 10 to 14 years.....            | 246,154  | 231,023           | 93.9      | 105,038           | 99,912            | 95.1      | 131,052                     | 122,323           | 93.3      | 8,529    | 7,463             | 87.5      | 192                 | 177               | 92.2      | 1,340    | 1,145             | 85.4      |          |           |          |
| 15 to 17 years.....            | 146,627  | 166,858           | 45.6      | 56,470            | 32,649            | 57.8      | 83,387                      | 32,466            | 38.9      | 6,017    | 1,309             | 21.8      | 121                 | 73                | 60.3      | 622      | 357               | 57.4      |          |           |          |
| 18 to 20 years.....            | 142,130  | 18,673            | 13.1      | 50,265            | 9,989             | 19.9      | 77,475                      | 7,984             | 10.3      | 13,700   | 586               | 4.3       | 166                 | 21                | 12.7      | 508      | 92                | 18.1      |          |           |          |
| Under 6 years.....             |          | 22,287            |           |                   | 12,012            |           |                             | 9,797             |           |          | 396               |           |                     | 10                |           |          | 72                |           |          |           |          |
| 21 years and over.....         |          | 7,985             |           |                   | 3,502             |           |                             | 3,391             |           |          | 1,039             |           |                     | 9                 |           |          | 30                |           |          |           |          |
| Total attending school.....    |          | 514,901           |           |                   | 239,460           |           |                             | 250,675           |           |          | 15,889            |           |                     | 416               |           |          | 2,433             |           |          |           |          |
| URBAN POPULATION.              |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |          |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |          |
| 6 to 14 years.....             | 170,208  | 153,642           | 90.3      | 66,138            | 60,784            | 91.9      | 94,794                      | 85,059            | 89.7      | 8,964    | 7,526             | 84.0      | 207                 | 179               | 86.5      | 103      | 92                | 89.3      |          |           |          |
| 15 to 20 years.....            | 124,260  | 33,981            | 27.3      | 40,550            | 16,548            | 40.8      | 71,272                      | 16,358            | 23.0      | 12,166   | 988               | 8.1       | 186                 | 88                | 31.2      | 64       | 20                |           |          |           |          |
| RURAL POPULATION.              |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |          |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |          |
| 6 to 14 years.....             | 273,579  | 245,451           | 89.7      | 133,467           | 120,524           | 90.2      | 131,458                     | 117,978           | 89.7      | 5,974    | 5,033             | 84.2      | 134                 | 124               | 92.5      | 2,364    | 1,790             | 75.7      |          |           |          |
| 15 to 20 years.....            | 104,497  | 51,555            | 31.3      | 66,185            | 26,090            | 39.4      | 89,590                      | 24,092            | 26.9      | 7,551    | 907               | 12.0      | 101                 | 36                | 35.6      | 1,066    | 429               | 40.2      |          |           |          |

# POPULATION—WISCONSIN.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |         |           |         |           | URBAN POPULATION.               |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 57,769      | 3.2       | 29,450  | 3.1       | 28,319  | 3.2       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 24,289      | 3.0       | 12,469  | 3.1       | 11,820  | 3.0       |
| Native white.....               | 11,468      | 0.9       | 6,616   | 1.0       | 4,852   | 0.7       | Native white.....               | 2,330       | 0.4       | 1,151   | 0.4       | 1,179   | 0.4       |
| Native parentage.....           | 3,223       | 0.6       | 1,890   | 0.7       | 1,333   | 0.5       | Native parentage.....           | 526         | 0.3       | 281     | 0.3       | 245     | 0.2       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 8,245       | 1.0       | 4,726   | 1.2       | 3,519   | 0.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,804       | 0.5       | 870     | 0.5       | 934     | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 43,662      | 8.7       | 21,525  | 7.5       | 22,137  | 10.2      | Foreign-born white.....         | 21,788      | 8.7       | 11,215  | 7.9       | 10,573  | 9.7       |
| Negro.....                      | 113         | 4.5       | 61      | 4.7       | 52      | 4.3       | Negro.....                      | 75          | 4.0       | 32      | 3.4       | 43      | 4.6       |
| Indian.....                     | 2,482       | 33.7      | 1,207   | 31.2      | 1,275   | 36.4      | Indian.....                     | 55          | 13.8      | 33      | 14.2      | 22      | 13.1      |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     |             |           |         |           |         |           | RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Native white.....               | 73,779      | 4.7       | 34,284  | 4.2       | 39,495  | 5.3       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 33,480      | 3.3       | 16,981  | 3.1       | 16,499  | 3.5       |
| Native parentage.....           | 13,989      | 1.3       | 7,878   | 1.5       | 6,111   | 1.2       | Native white.....               | 9,138       | 1.2       | 5,465   | 1.4       | 3,673   | 1.0       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,689       | 1.0       | 2,156   | 1.1       | 1,533   | 0.8       | Native parentage.....           | 2,697       | 0.9       | 1,609   | 1.0       | 1,088   | 0.7       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 10,300      | 1.5       | 5,722   | 1.7       | 4,578   | 1.4       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,441       | 1.4       | 3,856   | 1.6       | 2,585   | 1.2       |
| Negro.....                      | 56,396      | 11.1      | 24,696  | 8.8       | 31,700  | 13.8      | Foreign-born white.....         | 21,674      | 8.7       | 10,310  | 7.1       | 11,364  | 10.7      |
| Indian.....                     | 250         | 11.4      | 138     | 11.1      | 112     | 11.8      | Negro.....                      | 38          | 6.2       | 29      | 8.2       | 9       | 3.5       |
|                                 | 3,089       | 50.1      | 1,517   | 47.1      | 1,572   | 53.4      | Indian.....                     | 2,427       | 34.8      | 1,174   | 32.3      | 1,253   | 37.6      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced.                        | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 829,051                         | 343,440 | 41.4      | 444,704  | 53.6      | 34,570    | 3,875                             | 754,606             | 246,039 | 32.6      | 435,336  | 57.7      | 67,563    | 4,289      |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 694,160                         | 285,477 | 41.1      | 374,084  | 53.9      | 30,036    | 2,453                             | 634,884             | 200,306 | 31.6      | 371,453  | 58.5      | 59,212    | 3,062      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 122,493                         | 121,863 | 99.5      | 331      | 0.3       | 4         | 3                                 | 120,178             | 114,198 | 95.0      | 5,548    | 4.6       | 47        | 28         |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 113,445                         | 96,577  | 85.1      | 16,322   | 14.4      | 124       | 73                                | 108,652             | 65,282  | 60.1      | 42,491   | 39.1      | 396       | 270        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 186,401                         | 74,945  | 40.2      | 108,951  | 58.4      | 1,456     | 633                               | 169,496             | 38,917  | 23.0      | 126,715  | 74.8      | 6,200     | 1,093      |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 149,259                         | 26,130  | 17.5      | 118,564  | 79.4      | 3,371     | 951                               | 132,373             | 14,443  | 10.9      | 110,401  | 83.4      | 6,181     | 1,175      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 255,751                         | 23,262  | 9.1       | 200,209  | 78.3      | 29,533    | 2,199                             | 223,249             | 12,967  | 5.8       | 149,943  | 67.2      | 58,206    | 1,715      |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,702                           | 663     | 39.0      | 327      | 19.2      | 82        | 16                                | 658                 | 232     | 35.3      | 238      | 36.2      | 96        | 8          |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 201,512                         | 101,223 | 50.2      | 90,892   | 45.1      | 7,190     | 1,188                             | 194,408             | 83,363  | 42.9      | 94,783   | 48.8      | 14,450    | 1,333      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 80,285                          | 74,339  | 92.6      | 5,645    | 7.0       | 50        | 29                                | 82,086              | 66,332  | 80.8      | 15,283   | 18.6      | 153       | 122        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 72,462                          | 22,124  | 30.5      | 48,500   | 66.9      | 1,094     | 515                               | 68,602              | 13,856  | 20.2      | 52,086   | 75.9      | 1,832     | 733        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 47,802                          | 4,326   | 9.0       | 36,653   | 76.7      | 6,024     | 640                               | 43,425              | 3,048   | 7.0       | 27,338   | 63.0      | 12,434    | 476        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 341,962                         | 173,930 | 50.9      | 159,881  | 46.8      | 6,420     | 1,190                             | 343,128             | 141,402 | 41.2      | 185,153  | 54.0      | 14,273    | 1,765      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 125,533                         | 117,446 | 93.6      | 7,717    | 6.1       | 44        | 30                                | 127,508             | 102,310 | 80.2      | 24,512   | 19.2      | 212       | 140        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 153,032                         | 48,618  | 31.8      | 101,568  | 66.4      | 2,043     | 641                               | 154,984             | 32,671  | 21.1      | 116,797  | 75.4      | 4,322     | 1,064      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 63,121                          | 7,741   | 12.3      | 50,490   | 80.0      | 4,320     | 514                               | 60,433              | 6,340   | 10.5      | 43,760   | 72.4      | 9,720     | 557        |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 280,951                         | 66,467  | 23.7      | 191,563  | 68.2      | 20,625    | 1,424                             | 213,111             | 20,249  | 9.5       | 153,049  | 71.8      | 38,334    | 1,119      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 28,969                          | 25,615  | 88.4      | 3,190    | 11.0      | 32        | 11                                | 28,079              | 10,050  | 35.8      | 7,899    | 43.7      | 65        | 26         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 108,205                         | 29,713  | 27.5      | 76,230   | 70.4      | 1,611     | 396                               | 76,651              | 6,633   | 8.7       | 66,972   | 87.4      | 2,541     | 425        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 143,346                         | 11,046  | 7.7       | 112,026  | 78.2      | 18,937    | 1,011                             | 118,237             | 3,544   | 3.0       | 78,110   | 66.1      | 35,683    | 667        |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 1,209                           | 531     | 43.9      | 551      | 45.6      | 89        | 26                                | 1,099               | 357     | 32.5      | 549      | 50.0      | 165       | 26         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 224                             | 200     | 89.3      | 23       | 10.3      | 1         | 1                                 | 296                 | 208     | 70.3      | 79       | 26.7      | 4         | 4          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 626                             | 262     | 41.9      | 318      | 50.8      | 26        | 14                                | 554                 | 128     | 23.1      | 341      | 61.6      | 64        | 20         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 353                             | 67      | 19.0      | 208      | 58.9      | 62        | 11                                | 245                 | 21      | 8.6       | 126      | 51.4      | 96        | 2          |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 3,173                           | 1,122   | 35.4      | 1,751    | 55.2      | 238       | 47                                | 2,853               | 663     | 23.2      | 1,800    | 63.1      | 341       | 46         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 875                             | 788     | 90.1      | 78       | 8.9       | 1         | 6                                 | 858                 | 577     | 67.2      | 266      | 31.0      | 9         | 6          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,218                           | 276     | 22.7      | 865      | 71.3      | 49        | 18                                | 1,074               | 70      | 6.5       | 918      | 85.5      | 59        | 26         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 1,057                           | 50      | 4.7       | 797      | 75.4      | 186       | 23                                | 909                 | 14      | 1.5       | 609      | 67.0      | 273       | 13         |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 360,852                         | 147,396 | 40.8      | 197,296  | 54.7      | 13,241    | 1,835                             | 352,822             | 124,071 | 35.2      | 191,468  | 54.3      | 34,004    | 2,639      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 101,512                         | 92,473  | 91.1      | 8,673    | 8.5       | 66        | 39                                | 108,189             | 85,980  | 79.5      | 21,506   | 19.9      | 223       | 180        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 157,947                         | 46,796  | 29.6      | 107,632  | 68.1      | 2,303     | 918                               | 146,780             | 31,245  | 21.3      | 108,596  | 74.0      | 5,353     | 1,472      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 100,503                         | 7,749   | 7.7       | 80,864   | 80.5      | 10,846    | 873                               | 87,539              | 6,742   | 6.9       | 61,258   | 62.8      | 28,376    | 984        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 890                             | 378     | 42.5      | 127      | 14.3      | 26        | 5                                 | 314                 | 104     | 33.1      | 108      | 34.4      | 52        | 3          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 80,499                          | 40,098  | 49.8      | 36,963   | 45.9      | 2,448     | 481                               | 82,990              | 38,193  | 46.0      | 36,976   | 44.6      | 6,903     | 756        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 140,390                         | 70,684  | 50.3      | 66,232   | 47.2      | 2,655     | 627                               | 162,312             | 72,648  | 44.8      | 80,166   | 49.4      | 8,107     | 1,126      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 138,650                         | 35,982  | 26.0      | 93,540   | 67.5      | 8,060     | 702                               | 106,484             | 12,990  | 12.1      | 73,812   | 69.3      | 18,839    | 732        |
| Negro.....                                    | 895                             | 391     | 43.7      | 417      | 46.6      | 62        | 18                                | 882                 | 275     | 31.2      | 441      | 50.0      | 140       | 25         |
| Indian.....                                   | 200                             | 93      | 46.5      | 82       | 41.0      | 10        | 7                                 | 147                 | 60      | 40.8      | 71       | 48.3      | 15        | -----      |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 468,199                         | 196,044 | 41.9      | 247,408  | 52.8      | 21,329    | 2,040                             | 401,784             | 121,968 | 30.4      | 243,868  | 60.7      | 33,559    | 1,650      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 134,426                         | 125,967 | 93.7      | 7,980    | 5.9       | 62        | 37                                | 120,641             | 93,500  | 77.5      | 26,533   | 22.0      | 220       | 118        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 177,713                         | 54,279  | 30.5      | 119,883  | 67.5      | 2,524     | 666                               | 155,089             | 22,115  | 14.3      | 128,520  | 82.9      | 3,465     | 796        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 155,248                         | 15,513  | 10.0      | 119,345  | 76.9      | 18,687    | 1,326                             | 125,710             | 6,225   | 5.0       | 88,685   | 70.5      | 29,830    | 731        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 812                             | 285     | 35.1      | 200      | 24.6      | 56        | 11                                | 344                 | 128     | 37.2      | 130      | 37.8      | 44        | 5          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 121,013                         | 61,125  | 50.5      | 53,929   | 44.6      | 4,742     | 707                               | 111,418             | 45,170  | 40.5      | 57,807   | 51.9      | 7,547     | 577        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 201,572                         | 103,246 | 51.2      | 93,649   | 46.5      | 3,765     | 563                               | 180,816             | 68,754  | 38.0      | 104,987  | 58.1      | 6,166     | 639        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 142,301                         | 30,485  | 21.4      | 98,023   | 68.9      | 12,565    | 722                               | 106,627             | 7,359   | 6.9       | 79,237   | 74.3      | 19,495    | 387        |
| Negro.....                                    | 314                             | 140     | 44.6      | 134      | 42.7      | 27        | 8                                 | 217                 | 82      | 37.8      | 108      | 49.8      | 25        | 1          |
| Indian.....                                   | 2,973                           | 1,029   | 34.6      | 1,669    | 56.1      | 228       | 40                                | 2,706               | 603     | 22.3      | 1,729    | 63.9      | 326       | 46         |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.



TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR MILWAUKEE.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| All countries.....                                                        | 293,986                                                      | 100.0        | 111,456       | 100.0        | 135,101                             | 47,429                            | 88,948                                                     | Ireland.....                                                              | 10,886                                                       | 3.7          | 1,966         | 1.8          | 5,893                               | 3,027                             | 2,653                                                      |
| Austria.....                                                              | 18,100                                                       | 6.2          | 11,553        | 10.4         | 4,843                               | 1,704                             | 3,962                                                      | Italy.....                                                                | 4,788                                                        | 1.6          | 3,374         | 3.0          | 1,311                               | 103                               | 726                                                        |
| Belgium.....                                                              | 195                                                          | 0.1          | 66            | 0.1          | 64                                  | 45                                | 37                                                         | Norway.....                                                               | 4,877                                                        | 1.7          | 2,144         | 1.9          | 1,978                               | 755                               | 1,702                                                      |
| Canada—French.....                                                        | 808                                                          | 0.3          | 218           | 0.2          | 253                                 | 337                               | 213                                                        | Roumania.....                                                             | 362                                                          | 0.1          | 267           | 0.2          | 89                                  | 6                                 | 35                                                         |
| Canada—Other.....                                                         | 3,985                                                        | 1.4          | 1,650         | 1.5          | 482                                 | 1,853                             | 1,675                                                      | Russia.....                                                               | 17,151                                                       | 5.8          | 11,992        | 10.8         | 4,658                               | 501                               | 2,380                                                      |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 1,400                                                        | 0.5          | 619           | 0.6          | 500                                 | 281                               | 514                                                        | Scotland.....                                                             | 1,818                                                        | 0.6          | 647           | 0.6          | 525                                 | 646                               | 667                                                        |
| England.....                                                              | 6,127                                                        | 2.1          | 2,086         | 1.9          | 1,793                               | 2,248                             | 2,133                                                      | Sweden.....                                                               | 1,605                                                        | 0.5          | 787           | 0.7          | 531                                 | 287                               | 659                                                        |
| Finland.....                                                              | 157                                                          | 0.1          | 110           | 0.1          | 40                                  | 7                                 | 29                                                         | Switzerland.....                                                          | 1,897                                                        | 0.6          | 833           | 0.7          | 601                                 | 463                               | 663                                                        |
| France.....                                                               | 865                                                          | 0.3          | 251           | 0.2          | 268                                 | 346                               | 263                                                        | Turkey in Asia.....                                                       | 110                                                          | (1)          | 78            | 0.1          | 22                                  | 10                                | 66                                                         |
| Germany.....                                                              | 199,922                                                      | 68.0         | 64,816        | 58.2         | 101,290                             | 33,816                            | 68,968                                                     | Turkey in Europe.....                                                     | 193                                                          | 0.1          | 147           | 0.1          | 44                                  | 2                                 | 307                                                        |
| Greece.....                                                               | 1,196                                                        | 0.4          | 1,104         | 1.0          | 67                                  | 25                                | 26                                                         | Wales.....                                                                | 807                                                          | 0.3          | 231           | 0.2          | 340                                 | 236                               | 307                                                        |
| Holland.....                                                              | 1,923                                                        | 0.7          | 615           | 0.6          | 827                                 | 481                               | 606                                                        | All other.....                                                            | 28,344                                                       | 2.8          | 311           | 0.3          | 27,880                              | 153                               | 293                                                        |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 6,470                                                        | 2.2          | 5,571         | 5.0          | 802                                 | 97                                | 381                                                        |                                                                           |                                                              |              |               |              |                                     |                                   |                                                            |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.  |              | NATIVE WHITE. |              | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |              | NEGRO. |              | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |              | NATIVE WHITE. |              | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |              | NEGRO. |              |
|------------------------|---------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|------------------------|--------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|
|                        | Male.   | Fe-<br>male. | Male.         | Fe-<br>male. | Male.               | Fe-<br>male. | Male.  | Fe-<br>male. |                        | Male.  | Fe-<br>male. | Male.         | Fe-<br>male. | Male.               | Fe-<br>male. | Male.  | Fe-<br>male. |
| Green Bay...           | 12,253  | 12,983       | 10,024        | 11,043       | 2,176               | 1,880        | 22     | 23           | Oshkosh.....           | 16,196 | 16,866       | 12,214        | 13,328       | 3,926               | 3,480        | 45     | 53           |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,450   | 1,515        | 1,431         | 1,505        | 9                   | 3            | 3      | 3            | Under 5 years.....     | 1,713  | 1,630        | 1,678         | 1,603        | 26                  | 21           | 8      | 6            |
| Under 1 year.....      | 286     | 305          | 283           | 303          | 1                   | 1            | 1      | 1            | Under 1 year.....      | 335    | 345          | 333           | 342          | 1                   | 1            | 2      | 2            |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,293   | 1,396        | 1,267         | 1,370        | 21                  | 16           | 1      | 3            | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,550  | 1,559        | 1,498         | 1,488        | 47                  | 70           | 4      | 4            |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,274   | 1,230        | 1,246         | 1,213        | 23                  | 13           | 1      | 1            | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,552  | 1,565        | 1,495         | 1,493        | 85                  | 68           | 2      | 4            |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,150   | 1,426        | 1,115         | 1,391        | 32                  | 27           | 1      | 2            | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,620  | 1,775        | 1,489         | 1,681        | 127                 | 84           | 3      | 8            |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,059   | 1,398        | 972           | 1,302        | 81                  | 89           | 4      | 4            | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,527  | 1,748        | 1,233         | 1,552        | 238                 | 189          | 3      | 7            |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,159   | 2,359        | 1,839         | 2,067        | 311                 | 284          | 5      | 4            | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,467  | 2,725        | 1,842         | 2,157        | 618                 | 557          | 7      | 9            |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,621   | 1,571        | 1,188         | 1,227        | 423                 | 335          | 4      | 4            | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,100  | 2,187        | 1,376         | 1,525        | 775                 | 637          | 7      | 5            |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 1,678   | 1,546        | 852           | 853          | 822                 | 689          | 3      | 2            | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,725  | 2,699        | 1,306         | 1,466        | 1,407               | 1,227        | 10     | 6            |
| 65 years and over..... | 564     | 538          | 110           | 112          | 453                 | 423          | 1      | 1            | 65 years and over..... | 879    | 968          | 274           | 359          | 603                 | 604          | 1      | 4            |
| Age unknown.....       | 5       | 4            | 3             | 3            | 1                   | 1            | 1      | 1            | Age unknown.....       | 3      | 10           | 3             | 7            | 3                   | 3            | 1      | 4            |
| La Crosse.....         | 14,649  | 15,768       | 11,538        | 12,777       | 3,085               | 2,958        | 26     | 33           | Racine.....            | 20,031 | 17,971       | 12,584        | 12,791       | 7,389               | 5,120        | 54     | 58           |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,306   | 1,352        | 1,302         | 1,344        | 4                   | 7            | 7      | 10           | Under 5 years.....     | 1,937  | 1,848        | 1,875         | 1,798        | 61                  | 46           | 1      | 4            |
| Under 1 year.....      | 258     | 266          | 258           | 266          | 1                   | 1            | 1      | 1            | Under 1 year.....      | 396    | 402          | 392           | 401          | 1                   | 1            | 1      | 1            |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,312   | 1,307        | 1,291         | 1,286        | 18                  | 19           | 2      | 2            | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,656  | 1,676        | 1,490         | 1,552        | 164                 | 121          | 2      | 2            |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,448   | 1,480        | 1,423         | 1,446        | 23                  | 26           | 2      | 8            | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,689  | 1,636        | 1,565         | 1,475        | 121                 | 155          | 3      | 6            |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,551   | 1,756        | 1,491         | 1,702        | 57                  | 52           | 3      | 2            | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,855  | 1,853        | 1,536         | 1,644        | 314                 | 202          | 5      | 6            |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,501   | 1,861        | 1,374         | 1,734        | 126                 | 123          | 1      | 7            | 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,327  | 1,978        | 1,392         | 1,506        | 928                 | 466          | 7      | 6            |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,401   | 2,635        | 1,933         | 2,205        | 462                 | 423          | 6      | 4            | 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,062  | 3,172        | 2,040         | 2,036        | 2,006               | 1,119        | 15     | 16           |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,884   | 2,092        | 1,334         | 1,562        | 545                 | 526          | 5      | 4            | 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,801  | 2,302        | 1,251         | 1,287        | 1,541               | 1,007        | 7      | 8            |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,493   | 2,447        | 1,172         | 1,256        | 1,318               | 1,187        | 3      | 4            | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,987  | 2,668        | 1,262         | 1,278        | 1,712               | 1,384        | 12     | 6            |
| 65 years and over..... | 719     | 824          | 189           | 231          | 527                 | 592          | 3      | 1            | 65 years and over..... | 695    | 824          | 163           | 206          | 530                 | 615          | 2      | 8            |
| Age unknown.....       | 34      | 14           | 29            | 11           | 5                   | 3            | 1      | 1            | Age unknown.....       | 22     | 14           | 10            | 9            | 12                  | 5            | 1      | 1            |
| Madison.....           | 12,283  | 13,248       | 9,862         | 11,264       | 2,272               | 1,902        | 59     | 74           | Sheboygan.....         | 13,711 | 12,687       | 8,652         | 9,069        | 5,055               | 3,612        | 3      | 6            |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,092   | 1,156        | 1,077         | 1,133        | 10                  | 11           | 5      | 10           | Under 5 years.....     | 1,536  | 1,347        | 1,490         | 1,287        | 45                  | 58           | 1      | 2            |
| Under 1 year.....      | 243     | 231          | 241           | 227          | 1                   | 1            | 2      | 2            | Under 1 year.....      | 340    | 292          | 334           | 237          | 6                   | 5            | 1      | 1            |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,003   | 953          | 962           | 918          | 32                  | 31           | 8      | 4            | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,258  | 1,263        | 1,134         | 1,146        | 123                 | 117          | 1      | 1            |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 947     | 1,042        | 903           | 989          | 39                  | 46           | 4      | 7            | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,360  | 1,295        | 1,204         | 1,166        | 156                 | 129          | 3      | 3            |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,164   | 1,282        | 1,092         | 1,206        | 61                  | 71           | 5      | 4            | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,455  | 1,434        | 1,190         | 1,280        | 265                 | 154          | 2      | 2            |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,467   | 1,645        | 1,239         | 1,496        | 202                 | 144          | 5      | 4            | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,402  | 1,289        | 860           | 999          | 542                 | 288          | 1      | 1            |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,334   | 2,574        | 1,805         | 2,188        | 491                 | 363          | 16     | 22           | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,233  | 2,028        | 1,122         | 1,323        | 1,110               | 705          | 1      | 1            |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,747   | 1,817        | 1,288         | 1,462        | 434                 | 340          | 10     | 13           | 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,739  | 1,539        | 898           | 935          | 931                 | 603          | 1      | 1            |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 1,967   | 2,089        | 1,276         | 1,563        | 664                 | 521          | 14     | 5            | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,163  | 1,930        | 786           | 872          | 1,376               | 1,058        | 1      | 1            |
| 65 years and over..... | 546     | 670          | 211           | 290          | 332                 | 374          | 2      | 5            | 65 years and over..... | 546    | 554          | 45            | 55           | 501                 | 498          | 1      | 1            |
| Age unknown.....       | 16      | 20           | 9             | 19           | 7                   | 1            | 1      | 1            | Age unknown.....       | 19     | 8            | 13            | 6            | 2                   | 2            | 1      | 1            |
| Milwaukee.....         | 189,488 | 184,369      | 126,369       | 134,984      | 62,579              | 48,877       | 478    | 502          | Superior.....          | 23,415 | 16,969       | 14,284        | 11,995       | 8,968               | 4,804        | 79     | 103          |
| Under 5 years.....     | 19,086  | 18,748       | 18,640        | 18,354       | 422                 | 368          | 24     | 22           | Under 5 years.....     | 2,120  | 2,242        | 2,056         | 2,178        | 56                  | 47           | 1      | 9            |
| Under 1 year.....      | 4,154   | 3,801        | 4,131         | 3,775        | 17                  | 17           | 6      | 8            | Under 1 year.....      | 448    | 424          | 442           | 420          | 5                   | 3            | 1      | 1            |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 16,784  | 16,937       | 15,513        | 15,700       | 1,260               | 1,203        | 11     | 33           | 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,134  | 1,972        | 1,976         | 1,811        | 150                 | 144          | 4      | 3            |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 17,748  | 17,572       | 16,491        | 16,341       | 1,235               | 1,215        | 21     | 16           | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,805  | 1,757        | 1,630         | 1,601        | 161                 | 150          | 3      | 3            |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 18,737  | 19,783       | 16,194        | 17,823       | 2,523               | 1,931        | 19     | 29           | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,589  | 1,806        | 1,317         | 1,557        | 258                 | 243          | 2      | 3            |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 21,122  | 21,409       | 14,675        | 17,200       | 6,386               | 4,125        | 52     | 84           | 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,567  | 1,848        | 1,476         | 1,327        | 1,082               | 500          | 2      | 14           |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 36,763  | 33,262       | 21,127        | 23,119       | 15,489              | 9,992        | 135    | 150          | 25 to 34 years.....    | 6,024  | 2,949        | 2,936         | 1,646        | 3,042               | 1,259        | 32     | 32           |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 25,439  | 23,369       | 12,516        | 13,551       | 12,784              | 9,425        | 118    | 93           | 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,841  | 2,297        | 1,622         | 1,059        | 2,189               | 1,205        | 17     | 23           |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 27,409  | 26,309       | 9,940         | 11,398       | 17,366              | 14,849       | 87     | 62           | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,971  | 1,794        | 1,135         | 718          | 1,807               | 1,054        | 17     | 12           |
| 65 years and over..... | 5,869   | 6,887        | 789           | 1,133        | 5,070               | 5,743        | 9      | 11           | 65 years and over..... | 336    | 296          | 118           | 92           | 214                 | 200          | 1      | 4            |
| Age unknown.....       | 531     | 93           | 484           | 65           | 44                  | 26           | 2      | 2            | Age unknown.....       | 28     | 8            | 18            | 6            | 9                   | 2            | 1      | 1            |

TABLE 14.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 13.]

| CITY.          | 1910    |         |                             | 1900    |         |                             | CITY.          | 1910   |         |                             | 1900   |         |                             |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|
|                | Male.   | Female. | Males<br>to 100<br>females. | Male.   | Female. | Males<br>to 100<br>females. |                | Male.  | Female. | Males<br>to 100<br>females. | Male.  | Female. | Males<br>to 100<br>females. |
| Green Bay..... | 12,253  | 12,983  | 94.4                        | 9,086   | 9,598   | 94.7                        | Oshkosh.....   | 16,196 | 16,866  | 96.0                        | 13,543 | 14,741  | 91.9                        |
| La Crosse..... | 14,649  | 15,768  | 92.9                        | 13,959  | 14,936  | 93.5                        | Racine.....    | 20,031 | 17,971  | 111.5                       | 14,780 | 14,322  | 103.2                       |
| Madison.....   | 12,283  | 13,248  | 92.7                        | 9,453   | 9,711   | 97.3                        | Sheboygan..... | 13,711 | 12,687  | 108.1                       | 11,607 | 11,355  | 102.2                       |
| Milwaukee..... | 189,488 | 184,369 | 102.8                       | 140,536 | 144,779 | 97.1                        | Superior.....  | 23,415 | 16,969  | 138.0                       | 17,628 | 13,463  | 130.9                       |

TABLE 15.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |              |              |               | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                              | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single.      |              | Married.     |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                              |                                 | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                                   |                     | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| <b>Green Bay</b>                             |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 8,236                           | 3,050        | 37.0         | 4,806        | 58.4         | 332           | 36                                | 8,842               | 3,199        | 36.2         | 4,842        | 54.8         | 723           | 64             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,209                           | 1,974        | 89.4         | 223          | 10.1         | 2             | 2                                 | 2,824               | 2,201        | 77.9         | 603          | 21.4         | 6             | 6              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 3,780                           | 913          | 24.2         | 2,792        | 73.9         | 49            | 25                                | 3,930               | 829          | 21.1         | 2,928        | 74.5         | 127           | 43             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,242                           | 163          | 7.3          | 1,790        | 79.8         | 280           | 9                                 | 2,084               | 167          | 8.0          | 1,311        | 62.9         | 589           | 15             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 5                               |              |              | 1            |              | 1             |                                   | 4                   |              |              |              |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,032                           | 1,058        | 52.1         | 914          | 45.0         | 52            | 4                                 | 2,122               | 1,060        | 50.0         | 914          | 43.1         | 127           | 17             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,048                           | 1,699        | 42.0         | 2,243        | 55.4         | 78            | 21                                | 4,833               | 1,917        | 39.7         | 2,678        | 55.4         | 195           | 35             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,123                           | 280          | 13.2         | 1,631        | 76.8         | 201           | 10                                | 1,848               | 207          | 11.2         | 1,228        | 66.5         | 399           | 12             |
| Negro.....                                   | 17                              | ■            |              | 10           |              |               | 1                                 | 17                  | 5            |              | 11           |              | 1             |                |
| Indian.....                                  | 14                              | 5            |              | 8            |              | 1             |                                   | 22                  | 10           |              | 11           |              | 1             |                |
| <b>La Crosse</b>                             |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 10,583                          | 4,432        | 41.9         | 5,607        | 53.0         | 459           | 70                                | 11,629              | 4,654        | 40.0         | 5,588        | 48.1         | 1,238         | 126            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,052                           | 2,795        | 91.6         | 247          | 8.1          | 4             |                                   | 3,617               | 3,009        | 83.2         | 576          | 15.9         | 9             | 8              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,285                           | 1,356        | 31.6         | 2,816        | 65.7         | 79            | 32                                | 4,727               | 1,344        | 28.4         | 3,111        | 65.8         | 202           | 67             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,212                           | 265          | 8.3          | 2,531        | 78.8         | 373           | 38                                | 3,271               | 297          | 9.1          | 1,896        | 58.0         | 1,023         | 51             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 34                              | 16           |              | 13           |              | 3             |                                   | 14                  | 4            |              | 5            |              | 4             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,859                           | 1,432        | 50.1         | 1,320        | 46.2         | 84            | 17                                | 2,983               | 1,374        | 46.1         | 1,294        | 43.4         | 269           | 40             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,663                           | 2,449        | 52.5         | 2,073        | 44.5         | 104           | 30                                | 5,718               | 2,905        | 50.8         | 2,473        | 43.2         | 275           | 49             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,040                           | 543          | 17.9         | 2,205        | 72.5         | 267           | 23                                | 2,906               | 369          | 12.7         | 1,811        | 62.3         | 689           | 36             |
| Negro.....                                   | 21                              | 8            |              | 9            |              | 4             |                                   | 22                  | 6            |              | 10           |              | 5             | 1              |
| Indian.....                                  |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| <b>Madison</b>                               |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 9,241                           | 3,837        | 41.5         | 5,015        | 54.3         | 334           | 39                                | 10,097              | 3,954        | 39.2         | 4,968        | 49.2         | 1,076         | 77             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,631                           | 2,402        | 91.3         | 216          | 8.2          | 4             |                                   | 2,927               | 2,445        | 83.5         | 463          | 15.8         | 3             | 2              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,081                           | 1,252        | 30.7         | 2,750        | 67.4         | 50            | 25                                | 4,391               | 1,249        | 28.4         | 2,939        | 66.9         | 156           | 43             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,513                           | 176          | 7.0          | 2,045        | 81.4         | 278           | 14                                | 2,759               | 252          | 9.1          | 1,558        | 56.5         | 914           | 32             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 16                              | 7            |              | 4            |              | 2             |                                   | 20                  | 8            |              | 8            |              | 3             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 3,357                           | 1,663        | 49.5         | 1,598        | 47.6         | 78            | 15                                | 3,634               | 1,675        | 46.1         | 1,602        | 44.1         | 324           | 25             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,563                           | 1,508        | 42.3         | 1,947        | 54.6         | 83            | 15                                | 4,590               | 1,966        | 42.8         | 2,256        | 49.2         | 328           | 31             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,191                           | 595          | 27.2         | 1,417        | 64.7         | 168           | 8                                 | 1,814               | 302          | 16.6         | 1,072        | 59.1         | 416           | 19             |
| Negro.....                                   | 52                              | 21           |              | 26           |              | 5             |                                   | 53                  | 9            |              | 35           |              | 7             | 2              |
| Indian.....                                  | 15                              | 3            |              | 11           |              | 1             |                                   | 3                   |              |              | 2            |              | 1             |                |
| <b>Milwaukee</b>                             |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 135,870                         | 55,852       | 41.1         | 74,449       | 54.8         | 4,394         | 724                               | 131,112             | 46,516       | 35.5         | 71,129       | 54.3         | 12,127        | 1,125          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 39,859                          | 36,085       | 90.5         | 3,659        | 9.2          | 27            | 18                                | 41,192              | 32,235       | 78.3         | 8,700        | 21.1         | 85            | 68             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 62,202                          | 17,353       | 27.9         | 43,474       | 69.9         | 884           | 401                               | 56,631              | 11,924       | 21.1         | 41,834       | 73.9         | 2,204         | 648            |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 33,278                          | 2,174        | 6.5          | 27,279       | 82.0         | 3,475         | 304                               | 33,196              | 2,323        | 7.0          | 20,562       | 61.9         | 9,820         | 406            |
| Age unknown.....                             | 531                             | 240          | 45.2         | 37           | 7.0          | 8             | 1                                 | 93                  | 34           |              | 33           |              | 18            | 3              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 20,939                          | 11,646       | 55.6         | 8,426        | 40.2         | 447           | 137                               | 21,830              | 11,541       | 52.9         | 8,768        | 40.2         | 1,279         | 224            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 54,786                          | 28,643       | 52.3         | 24,928       | 45.5         | 910           | 257                               | 62,759              | 28,837       | 45.9         | 30,206       | 48.2         | 3,048         | 509            |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 59,662                          | 15,351       | 25.7         | 40,874       | 68.5         | 3,005         | 321                               | 46,091              | 5,994        | 13.0         | 31,896       | 69.2         | 7,724         | 379            |
| Negro.....                                   | 422                             | 175          | 41.5         | 203          | 48.1         | 29            | 9                                 | 431                 | 144          | 33.4         | 198          | 45.9         | 76            | 13             |
| Indian.....                                  | 15                              | 6            |              | 4            |              | 2             |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| <b>Oshkosh</b>                               |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 11,381                          | 4,303        | 37.8         | 6,465        | 56.8         | 512           | 88                                | 12,112              | 4,232        | 34.9         | 6,452        | 53.3         | 1,298         | 119            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,147                           | 2,858        | 90.8         | 283          | 9.0          | 1             | 4                                 | 3,523               | 2,855        | 81.0         | 649          | 18.4         | 8             | 8              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,627                           | 1,208        | 26.1         | 3,313        | 71.6         | 63            | 39                                | 4,912               | 1,080        | 22.0         | 3,588        | 73.0         | 166           | 76             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,604                           | 236          | 6.5          | 2,868        | 79.6         | 448           | 45                                | 3,667               | 294          | 8.0          | 2,210        | 60.3         | 1,123         | 35             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 3                               | 1            |              | 1            |              |               |                                   | 10                  | 3            |              | 5            |              | 1             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,845                           | 1,219        | 42.8         | 1,478        | 52.0         | 120           | 25                                | 3,107               | 1,357        | 43.7         | 1,350        | 43.5         | 364           | 34             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,728                           | 2,357        | 49.9         | 2,238        | 47.3         | 98            | 32                                | 5,640               | 2,490        | 44.1         | 2,776        | 49.2         | 307           | 63             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,768                           | 711          | 18.9         | 2,727        | 72.4         | 294           | 29                                | 3,321               | 375          | 11.3         | 2,299        | 69.2         | 623           | 19             |
| Negro.....                                   | 31                              | 11           |              | 18           |              |               | 2                                 | 39                  | 9            |              | 24           |              | 3             | 3              |
| Indian.....                                  | 7                               | 3            |              | 4            |              |               |                                   | 5                   | 1            |              | 3            |              | 1             |                |
| <b>Racine</b>                                |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 14,749                          | 6,507        | 44.1         | 7,628        | 51.7         | 497           | 54                                | 12,811              | 4,220        | 32.9         | 7,270        | 56.7         | 1,218         | 71             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,182                           | 3,791        | 90.7         | 359          | 8.6          | 2             | 1                                 | 3,831               | 2,913        | 76.0         | 885          | 23.1         | 4             | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 6,863                           | 2,370        | 34.5         | 4,372        | 63.7         | 78            | 23                                | 5,474               | 1,090        | 19.9         | 4,186        | 76.5         | 153           | 37             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,682                           | 336          | 9.1          | 2,892        | 78.5         | 417           | 30                                | 3,492               | 213          | 6.1          | 2,196        | 62.9         | 1,057         | 23             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 22                              | 10           |              | 5            |              |               |                                   | 14                  | 4            |              | 3            |              | 4             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,753                           | 1,352        | 49.1         | 1,275        | 46.3         | 90            | 10                                | 2,567               | 1,135        | 44.2         | 1,193        | 46.5         | 202           | 23             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,901                           | 2,668        | 54.4         | 2,105        | 43.0         | 99            | 15                                | 5,399               | 2,460        | 45.6         | 2,632        | 48.7         | 263           | 28             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,043                           | 2,462        | 35.0         | 4,222        | 59.9         | 307           | 29                                | 4,798               | 612          | 12.8         | 3,418        | 71.2         | 746           | 20             |
| Negro.....                                   | 48                              | 22           |              | 25           |              | 1             |                                   | 45                  | 11           |              | 27           |              | 7             |                |
| Indian.....                                  |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   | 2                   | 2            |              |              |              |               |                |
| <b>Sheboygan</b>                             |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 9,557                           | 3,724        | 39.0         | 5,354        | 56.0         | 336           | 39                                | 8,782               | 2,837        | 32.3         | 5,107        | 58.2         | 703           | 49             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,857                           | 2,604        | 91.1         | 245          | 8.6          | 1             | 1                                 | 2,723               | 2,141        | 78.6         | 570          | 20.9         | 3             | 3              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 3,972                           | 955          | 24.0         | 2,904        | 73.1         | 53            | 21                                | 3,567               | 560          | 15.7         | 2,838        | 79.6         | 114           | 23             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,709                           | 151          | 5.6          | 2,203        | 81.3         | 282           | 16                                | 2,484               | 136          | 5.5          | 1,695        | 68.2         | 583           | 23             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 19                              | 14           |              | 2            |              |               | 1                                 | 8                   |              |              | 4            |              | 3             |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,184                           | 742          | 62.7         | 409          | 34.5         | 18            | 3                                 | 1,342               | 795          | 59.2         | 473          | 35.2         | 55            | 7              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,640                           | 1,725        | 47.4         | 1,829        | 50.2         | 69            | 14                                | 4,128               | 1,713        | 41.5         | 2,195        | 53.2         | 194           | 22             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,731                           | 1,256        | 26.5         | 3,116        | 65.9         | 248           | 22                                | 3,308               | 328          | 9.9          | 2,437        | 73.7         | 453           | 20             |
| Negro.....                                   | 1                               | 1            |              |              |              |               |                                   | 4                   | 1            |              |              |              | 1             |                |
| Indian.....                                  |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| <b>Superior</b>                              |                                 |              |              |              |              |               |                                   |                     |              |              |              |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                   | 17,356                          | 9,987        | 57.5         | 6,730        | 38.8         | 463           | 63                                | 10,998              | 3,808        | 34.6         | 6,384        | 58.0         | 718           | 62             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,156                           | 3,869        | 93.1         | 259          | 6.2          | 3             | 1                                 | 3,654               | 2,792        | 76.4         | 828          | 22.7         | 14            | 4              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 9,865                           | 5,469        | 55.4         | 4,153        | 42.1         | 135           | 39                                | 5,246               | 912          | 17.4         | 4,096        | 78.1         | 193           | 41             |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,307                           | 633          | 19.1         | 2,316        | 70.0         | 325           | 23                                | 2,090               | 100          | 4.8          | 1,459        | 69.8         | 511           | 17             |
| Age unknown.....                             | 28                              | 16           |              | 2            |              |               |                                   | 8                   | 4            |              | 1            |              |               |                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,358                           | 2,800        | 64.2         | 1,369        | 31.4         | 121           | 22                                | 2,637               | 1,120        | 42.5         | 1,334        | 50.6         | 160           | 19             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,264                           | 2,827        | 66.3         | 1,321        | 31.0         | 80            | 18                                | 3,768               | 1,888        | 50.1         | 1,717        | 45.6         | 127           | 20             |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,601                           | 4,282        | 49.8         | 3,993        | 46.4         | 256           | 22                                | 4,463               | 750          | 16.8         | 3,274        | 73.4         | 411           | 72             |
| Negro.....                                   | 71                              | 33           |              | 34           |              | 3             | 1                                 | 88                  | 31           |              | 40           |              | 16            | 4              |
| Indian.....                                  | 47                              | 30           |              | 13           |              | 3             |                                   | 39                  | 16           |              | 19           |              | 4             |                |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

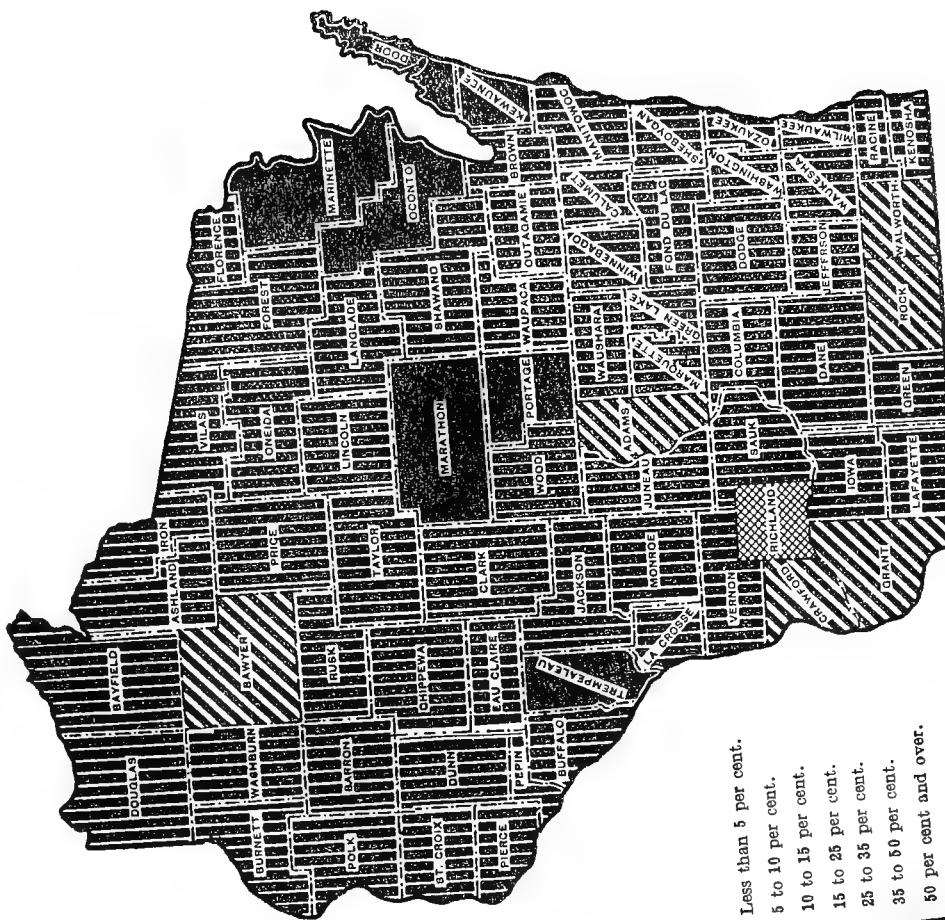
## POPULATION—WISCONSIN.

TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |       |        | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                         | 1910    | 1900  | 1890   | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....          | 10,142  | 8,372 | 19,930 | 226      | 212  | 119  | 34        | 5    | 9    |
| Adams.....              | 2       | 53    | 60     |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Ashland.....            | 1,096   | 887   | 18     | 3        | 5    | 14   |           |      |      |
| Barron.....             | 54      | 25    | 40     | 1        | 1    | 1    |           |      |      |
| Bayfield.....           | 458     | 494   | 304    |          | 6    | 1    |           |      |      |
| Brown.....              | 876     | 703   | 732    | 2        | 9    | 3    |           |      |      |
| Burnett.....            | 238     | 151   | 81     |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Calumet.....            | 237     | 257   | 165    |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Chippewa.....           | 67      | 102   | 134    | 9        | 6    | 6    |           |      |      |
| Clark.....              | 29      | 51    |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Columbia.....           | 14      | 9     |        | 4        | 5    |      |           |      |      |
| Crawford.....           | 23      |       | 18     |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Dane.....               | 20      | 1     | 6      | 47       | 20   | 2    | 26        | 4    |      |
| Dodge.....              | 17      | 8     | 11     | 1        | 1    | 3    |           |      | 1    |
| Door.....               | 9       |       | 22     | 1        | 2    |      |           |      |      |
| Douglas.....            | 264     | 133   | 183    | 14       | 9    | 12   | 4         |      |      |
| Eau Claire.....         | 17      |       | 13     | 6        | 11   | 8    |           |      |      |
| Fond du Lac.....        | 35      | 16    | 12     | 6        | 11   | 3    |           |      |      |
| Forest.....             | 148     | 162   | 119    |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Iron.....               | 28      |       |        | 1        | 2    |      |           |      |      |
| Jackson.....            | 230     | 197   | 1      | 1        | 1    |      |           |      |      |
| Juneau.....             | 16      | 49    | 44     |          | 1    |      |           |      |      |
| La Crosse.....          | 37      |       |        |          | 1    | 3    |           |      |      |
| Langlade.....           | 82      |       | 13     | 6        | 2    | 1    |           |      |      |
| Lincoln.....            | 68      | 22    | 5      |          | 1    | 3    |           |      |      |
| Marathon.....           | 26      | 18    | 65     | 1        | 3    |      | 2         |      |      |
| Marinette.....          | 152     | 202   | 128    | 5        | 8    | 3    |           |      |      |
| Marquette.....          | 35      |       |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Milwaukee.....          | 17      | 4     | 8      | 53       | 23   | 14   | 1         |      |      |
| Monroe.....             | 369     | 276   | 25     | 3        | 3    | 2    |           |      |      |
| Oconto.....             | 219     | 253   | 48     | 1        | 3    | 2    |           |      |      |
| Oneida.....             | 78      | 70    | 29     | 4        | 3    | 3    |           |      |      |
| Outagamie.....          | 1,136   | 999   | 943    | 5        | 5    | 5    |           |      |      |
| Polk.....               | 115     | 113   | 114    |          |      |      |           |      | 5    |
| Richland.....           |         | 14    |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Rusk.....               | 55      |       |        | 1        |      |      |           |      |      |
| Sawyer.....             | 1,224   | 921   | 7      | 2        | 2    |      |           |      |      |
| Shawano.....            | 1,743   | 1,768 | 390    |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Trempealeau.....        | 10      |       | 12     |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Vernon.....             | 25      | 22    |        | 3        | 2    |      |           |      |      |
| Vilas.....              | 568     | 259   |        |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Washburn.....           | 151     | 90    | 30     | 1        |      | 1    |           |      |      |
| Winnebago.....          | 21      | 22    | 44     | 4        | 22   | 10   |           |      |      |
| Wood.....               | 108     | 10    | 2      | 2        | 3    |      |           |      |      |
| Remainder of state..... | 25      | 11    | 9      | 39       | 46   | 19   | 1         | 1    | 3    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 6,095 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

**PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF WISCONSIN, BY COUNTIES: 1910.\***  
**PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.**



**PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF WISCONSIN, BY COUNTIES: 1910.\***  
**PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.**

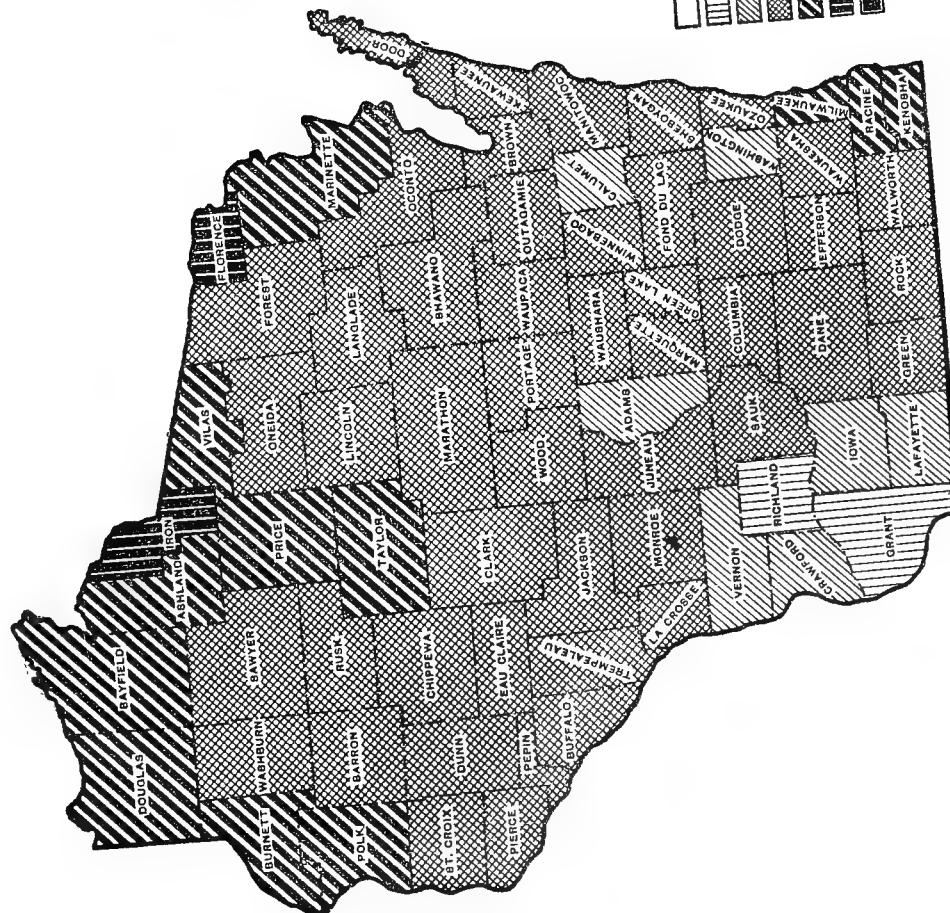


TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                   | THE STATE.             | Adams. | Ashland. <sup>1</sup> | Barron. | Bayfield.          | Brown.             | Buffalo. | Burnett. <sup>1</sup> | Calumet. | Chippewa. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                        |        |                       |         |                    |                    |          |                       |          |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 2,333,860              | 8,604  | 21,985                | 29,114  | 15,987             | 54,098             | 16,006   | 9,026                 | 16,701   | <sup>2</sup> 32,103    |
| 1900.....                                                  | 2,069,042              | 9,141  | 20,176                | 23,677  | 14,392             | 46,359             | 16,765   | 7,478                 | 17,078   | <sup>2</sup> 33,037    |
| 1890.....                                                  | <sup>3</sup> 1,693,330 | 6,889  | 20,063                | 15,416  | 7,390              | 39,164             | 15,997   | 4,393                 | 16,639   | <sup>2</sup> 25,143    |
| 1880.....                                                  | 1,315,497              | 6,741  | 1,559                 | 7,024   | 564                | 34,078             | 15,528   | 3,140                 | 16,632   | <sup>2</sup> 15,491    |
| 1870.....                                                  | 1,054,670              | 6,601  | 221                   | 538     | 344                | 25,168             | 11,123   | 706                   | 12,335   | <sup>2</sup> 8,311     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 264,818                | -537   | 1,789                 | 5,437   | 1,595              | 7,739              | -759     | 1,548                 | -377     | <sup>2</sup> -934      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 12.8                   | -5.9   | 8.9                   | 23.0    | 11.1               | 16.7               | -4.5     | 20.7                  | -2.2     | <sup>2</sup> -2.8      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 375,712                | 2,252  | <sup>4</sup> -514     | 8,261   | <sup>4</sup> 6,604 | <sup>4</sup> 6,500 | 768      | 3,085                 | 439      | <sup>2</sup> 7,894     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 22.2                   | 32.7   | <sup>4</sup> -2.6     | 53.6    | <sup>4</sup> 89.4  | <sup>4</sup> 16.6  | 4.8      | 70.2                  | 2.6      | <sup>2</sup> 31.4      |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 55,256                 | 684    | 1,082                 | 885     | 1,503              | 529                | 687      | 860                   | 324      | 1,039                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 42.2                   | 12.6   | 20.3                  | 32.9    | 10.6               | 102.3              | 23.3     | 10.5                  | 51.5     | 30.9                   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 24.1                   | 12.6   | 9.6                   | 28.4    | 8.1                | 46.1               | 23.3     | 10.5                  | 51.5     | 19.8                   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                        |        |                       |         |                    |                    |          |                       |          |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 1,004,320              | .....  | 11,594                | 3,968   | 3,830              | 29,713             | .....    | .....                 | .....    | <sup>2</sup> 11,568    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 811,096                | .....  | 13,074                | 3,002   | .....              | 22,722             | .....    | .....                 | .....    | <sup>2</sup> 10,481    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 23.8                   | .....  | -11.3                 | 32.2    | .....              | 30.8               | .....    | .....                 | .....    | <sup>2</sup> 10.4      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 1,329,540              | 8,604  | 10,371                | 25,146  | 12,157             | 24,385             | 16,006   | 9,026                 | 16,701   | <sup>2</sup> 20,535    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 1,257,946              | 9,141  | 7,102                 | 20,675  | 14,392             | 23,637             | 16,765   | 7,478                 | 17,078   | <sup>2</sup> 18,175    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 5.7                    | -5.9   | 46.0                  | 21.6    | -15.5              | 3.2                | -4.5     | 20.7                  | -2.2     | <sup>2</sup> 13.0      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 790,213                | .....  | 13,074                | 3,002   | .....              | 22,722             | .....    | .....                 | .....    | <sup>2</sup> 8,094     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 1,278,829              | 9,141  | 7,102                 | 20,675  | 14,392             | 23,637             | 16,765   | 7,478                 | 17,078   | <sup>2</sup> 24,943    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 43.0                   | .....  | 52.8                  | 13.6    | 24.0               | 54.9               | .....    | .....                 | .....    | <sup>2</sup> 36.0      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 38.2                   | .....  | 64.8                  | 12.7    | .....              | 49.0               | .....    | .....                 | .....    | <sup>2</sup> 24.5      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                        |        |                       |         |                    |                    |          |                       |          |                        |
| White.....                                                 | 2,320,555              | 8,598  | 20,858                | 29,041  | 15,521             | 53,151             | 16,005   | 8,782                 | 16,461   | 32,020                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,057,911              | 9,080  | 19,270                | 23,650  | 13,837             | 45,597             | 16,764   | 7,519                 | 16,788   | 32,924                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | <sup>5</sup> 1,680,828 | 6,828  | 20,017                | 15,364  | 7,081              | 38,881             | 16,997   | 4,312                 | 16,306   | 24,969                 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2,900                  | 4      | 8                     | 18      | 8                  | 69                 | 1        | 0                     | 3        | 7                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 2,542                  | 8      | 14                    | 1       | 5                  | 60                 | 1        | 8                     | 5        | 5                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 2,444                  | 6      | 14                    | 11      | 4                  | 148                | .....    | .....                 | 169      | 54                     |
| Black.....                                                 | 1,757                  | 4      | 7                     | 4       | 0                  | 33                 | 1        | 2                     | 2        | 3                      |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 1,143                  | .....  | 1                     | 14      | 2                  | 36                 | .....    | 4                     | 1        | 4                      |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 10,405                 | 2      | 1,099                 | 55      | 458                | 878                | .....    | 238                   | 237      | 76                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 763,225                | 4,373  | 4,025                 | 8,734   | 2,932              | 18,268             | 5,856    | 2,526                 | 6,425    | 10,905                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 539,903                | 4,780  | 3,922                 | 6,763   | 2,581              | 11,004             | 4,473    | 1,503                 | 4,445    | 10,084                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1,044,761              | 2,969  | 10,420                | 13,522  | 7,239              | 25,903             | 7,502    | 3,900                 | 7,657    | 14,665                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 859,303                | 2,556  | 8,532                 | 10,207  | 6,691              | 23,986             | 6,689    | 3,386                 | 6,072    | 14,676                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 724,258                | 1,900  | 7,508                 | 9,544   | 5,224              | 17,056             | 4,860    | 2,952                 | 5,022    | 9,593                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 320,503                | 1,069  | 2,912                 | 3,978   | 1,715              | 8,847              | 2,632    | 948                   | 2,635    | 5,072                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 512,569                | 1,256  | 6,413                 | 6,785   | 5,350              | 8,980              | 2,647    | 2,356                 | 2,379    | 6,450                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 515,705                | 1,364  | 6,766                 | 6,660   | 5,615              | 10,608             | 3,702    | 2,630                 | 3,271    | 8,224                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                        |        |                       |         |                    |                    |          |                       |          |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 32.7                   | 50.8   | 18.3                  | 30.0    | 18.3               | 33.8               | 36.6     | 28.0                  | 38.5     | 34.0                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 28.3                   | 52.1   | 19.4                  | 28.6    | 17.9               | 23.7               | 26.7     | 17.4                  | 26.0     | 30.3                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 44.8                   | 34.5   | 47.4                  | 46.4    | 45.3               | 47.9               | 46.9     | 43.2                  | 45.8     | 45.7                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 46.2                   | 32.3   | 42.5                  | 43.1    | 39.6               | 51.7               | 51.2     | 46.3                  | 53.1     | 44.4                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 22.0                   | 14.6   | 29.2                  | 23.3    | 33.5               | 16.6               | 16.5     | 26.1                  | 14.2     | 20.1                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 24.9                   | 14.9   | 33.5                  | 28.1    | 59.0               | 22.9               | 22.1     | 36.2                  | 19.2     | 24.9                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                        |        |                       |         |                    |                    |          |                       |          |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                        |        |                       |         |                    |                    |          |                       |          |                        |
| Austria.....                                               | 38,691                 | 250    | 441                   | 458     | 283                | 448                | 77       | 27                    | 111      | 673                    |
| Belgium.....                                               | 4,020                  | .....  | 39                    | 0       | 9                  | 1,797              | 1        | .....                 | 15       | 17                     |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 7,992                  | 4      | 348                   | 282     | 435                | 315                | 5        | 7                     | 3        | 628                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 16,929                 | 32     | 617                   | 294     | 450                | 361                | 31       | 54                    | 30       | 605                    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 16,454                 | 105    | 90                    | 172     | 65                 | 593                | 13       | 33                    | 21       | 104                    |
| England.....                                               | 13,950                 | 42     | 88                    | 85      | 65                 | 136                | 22       | 12                    | 21       | 107                    |
| Finland.....                                               | 5,705                  | .....  | 528                   | 70      | 610                | 12                 | .....    | 16                    | 1        | 21                     |
| France.....                                                | 1,396                  | 2      | 16                    | 0       | 20                 | 44                 | 7        | 1                     | 5        | 29                     |
| Germany.....                                               | 233,384                | 420    | 1,612                 | 1,185   | 371                | 2,894              | 1,277    | 127                   | 1,907    | 1,759                  |
| Greece.....                                                | 2,764                  | 1      | 0                     | 2       | 19                 | .....              | .....    | .....                 | .....    | 5                      |
| Holland.....                                               | 7,379                  | 6      | 23                    | 13      | 20                 | 986                | 3        | 4                     | 53       | 26                     |
| Hungary.....                                               | 10,554                 | 13     | 68                    | 193     | 31                 | 14                 | 5        | 1                     | 23       | 20                     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 14,049                 | 43     | 162                   | 46      | 59                 | 385                | 43       | 8                     | 67       | 195                    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 9,273                  | .....  | 190                   | 346     | 1                  | 17                 | .....    | 1                     | 37       | 14                     |
| Norway.....                                                | 56,999                 | 204    | 628                   | 2,438   | 1,389              | 313                | 731      | 550                   | 10       | 1,695                  |
| Russia.....                                                | 29,644                 | 11     | 406                   | 180     | 175                | 344                | .....    | 6                     | 10       | 153                    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 3,885                  | 13     | 39                    | 20      | 19                 | 61                 | 22       | 5                     | 2        | 43                     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 25,739                 | 52     | 1,047                 | 855     | 1,305              | 123                | 34       | 1,493                 | 9        | 222                    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 8,036                  | 10     | 53                    | 93      | 24                 | 31                 | 352      | 3                     | 49       | 120                    |
| Wales.....                                                 | 2,507                  | .....  | 6                     | 4       | 5                  | .....              | .....    | .....                 | 1        | 0                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 3,210                  | 43     | 10                    | 34      | 13                 | 82                 | 24       | 8                     | 4        | 9                      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                        |        |                       |         |                    |                    |          |                       |          |                        |
| Austria.....                                               | 31,005                 | 313    | 458                   | 565     | 253                | 704                | 98       | 35                    | 102      | 812                    |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 10,024                 | 9      | 272                   | 376     | 471                | 470                | 7        | 17                    | 3        | 709                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 9,328                  | 14     | 370                   | 215     | 294                | 210                | 16       | 31                    | 9        | 599                    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 15,903                 | 125    | 73                    | 194     | 71                 | 720                | 8        | 18                    | 12       | 104                    |
| England.....                                               | 17,502                 | 55     | 84                    | 100     | 44                 | 124                | 43       | 15                    | 39       | 115                    |
| France.....                                                | 1,595                  | 2      | 18                    | 10      | 14                 | 89                 | 7        | 4                     | 5        | 23                     |
| Germany.....                                               | 396,640                | 704    | 2,417                 | 2,017   | 531                | 5,916              | 2,452    | 159                   | 4,238    | 3,219                  |
| Holland.....                                               | 9,175                  | 3      | 19                    | 6       | 5                  | 1,651              | 5        | 5                     | 61       | 39                     |
| Hungary.....                                               | 2,321                  | 6      | 19                    | 125     | 14                 | 12                 | 5        | .....                 | 4        | 17                     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 41,218                 | 137    | 346                   | 117     | 171                | 1,227              | 126      | 30                    | 257      | 428                    |
| Italy.....                                                 | 3,612                  | .....  | 103                   | 412     | 4                  | .....              | .....    | .....                 | 14       | 16                     |
| Norway.....                                                | 71,651                 | 284    | 558                   | 3,434   | 1,407              | 372                | 1,150    | 612                   | 14       | 2,142                  |
| Russia.....                                                | 13,906                 | 12     | 342                   | 129     | 102                | 552                | 2        | 5                     | 5        | 57                     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 4,244                  | 11     | 49                    | 17      | 30                 | 80                 | 49       | 0                     | 3        | 26                     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 23,268                 | 42     | 927                   | 918     | 1,119              | 87                 | 73       | 1,744                 | 5        | 181                    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 7,613                  | 14     | 36                    | 91      | 21                 | 35                 | 506      | 2                     | 34       | 120                    |
| Wales.....                                                 | 3,819                  | .....  | 11                    | 11      | 4                  | 10                 | 5        | 2                     | 3        | 7                      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 61,404                 | 169    | 1,406                 | 807     | 973                | 4,793              | 398      | 267                   | 224      | 979                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Chippewa and Rusk Counties, see Note 1 on page 1102.<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (6,450) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>4</sup> See Note 2 on page 1102.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Adams. | Ashland. <sup>1</sup> | Barron. | Bayfield. | Brown. | Buffalo. | Burnett. <sup>1</sup> | Calumet. | Chippewa. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 1,208,578  | 4,620  | 11,825                | 15,284  | 9,126     | 27,256 | 8,362    | 4,857                 | 8,511    | 16,761                 |
| Female.....                                          | 1,125,282  | 3,984  | 10,140                | 13,830  | 6,861     | 26,842 | 7,644    | 4,169                 | 8,190    | 15,342                 |
| White... Male.....                                   | 1,201,620  | 4,616  | 11,258                | 15,253  | 8,880     | 26,773 | 8,362    | 4,731                 | 8,382    | 16,716                 |
| Female.....                                          | 1,118,935  | 3,982  | 9,600                 | 13,788  | 6,641     | 26,378 | 7,643    | 4,061                 | 8,079    | 15,304                 |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 1,476      | 3      | 6                     | 10      | 4         | 32     | —        | 3                     | 2        | 6                      |
| Female.....                                          | 1,424      | 1      | 11                    | 8       | 4         | 37     | 1        | 3                     | 1        | 1                      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 683,743    | 2,477  | 6,414                 | 7,860   | 5,028     | 14,489 | 4,384    | 2,534                 | 4,594    | 8,776                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 670,716    | 2,513  | 6,593                 | 7,692   | 5,625     | 11,622 | 4,392    | 1,997                 | 4,380    | 8,954                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 148,636    | 1,013  | 931                   | 1,853   | 808       | 2,408  | 839      | 554                   | 646      | 2,097                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 116,943    | 1,166  | 1,126                 | 1,695   | 853       | 1,415  | 705      | 295                   | 396      | 2,226                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 261,968    | 790    | 1,564                 | 2,253   | 948       | 7,113  | 2,108    | 676                   | 2,616    | 3,165                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 192,966    | 659    | 1,428                 | 1,118   | 1,073     | 4,648  | 1,753    | 355                   | 2,157    | 2,368                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 207,808    | 576    | 1,191                 | 1,751   | 765       | 5,748  | 1,735    | 567                   | 2,078    | 2,431                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 54,160     | 214    | 373                   | 502     | 183       | 1,365  | 373      | 109                   | 538      | 734                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 269,237    | 672    | 3,627                 | 3,539   | 3,147     | 4,696  | 1,437    | 1,252                 | 1,254    | 3,492                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 257,304    | 676    | 3,768                 | 3,372   | 3,457     | 5,332  | 1,333    | 1,309                 | 1,784    | 4,324                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,082      | 2      | 2                     | 3       | 3         | 19     | —        | 1                     | 2        | 4                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,006      | 4      | 5                     | 1       | 3         | 19     | 1        | —                     | 10       | 4                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 2,820      | —      | 290                   | 12      | 120       | 253    | —        | 51                    | 76       | 18                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 21.7       | 40.9   | 14.5                  | 24.2    | 16.1      | 16.6   | 19.1     | 21.9                  | 14.1     | 23.9                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 38.3       | 31.9   | 24.4                  | 29.4    | 18.9      | 49.1   | 48.1     | 26.7                  | 56.9     | 36.1                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 39.4       | 27.1   | 56.5                  | 46.2    | 62.6      | 32.4   | 32.8     | 49.4                  | 27.3     | 39.8                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 142,848    | 457    | 2,397                 | 1,844   | 1,713     | 2,968  | 885      | 886                   | 748      | 2,128                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 47,708     | 84     | 516                   | 996     | 412       | 770    | 230      | 202                   | 168      | 560                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 42,937     | 57     | 470                   | 331     | 709       | 379    | 93       | 46                    | 78       | 211                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 35,744     | 74     | 244                   | 368     | 313       | 579    | 229      | 118                   | 260      | 593                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 27,038     | 71     | 453                   | 233     | 183       | 1,388  | 129      | 74                    | 56       | 490                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.0        | 2.9    | 7.1                   | 3.0     | 3.6       | 9.6    | 2.9      | 2.9                   | 1.2      | 5.6                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.6        | 5.2    | 8.6                   | 7.0     | 7.5       | 13.4   | 4.9      | 7.2                   | 3.6      | 6.4                    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 5,432      | 29     | 23                    | 58      | 21        | 517    | 51       | 13                    | 28       | 147                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3        | 1.6    | 0.9                   | 1.4     | 1.2       | 5.4    | 1.7      | 1.1                   | 0.9      | 2.8                    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 20,433     | 42     | 330                   | 170     | 129       | 780    | 78       | 33                    | 27       | 339                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.6        | 6.3    | 9.1                   | 4.8     | 4.1       | 16.6   | 5.4      | 2.6                   | 2.2      | 9.7                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 58         | —      | —                     | —       | 1         | —      | —        | —                     | —        | 1                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.4        | —      | —                     | —       | —         | —      | —        | —                     | —        | —                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,829,811  | 6,619  | 16,485                | 21,703  | 11,860    | 41,105 | 12,210   | 6,837                 | 12,843   | 24,785                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 57,769     | 149    | 905                   | 550     | 352       | 2,867  | 312      | 225                   | 108      | 1,247                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.2        | 2.3    | 5.5                   | 2.5     | 3.0       | 7.0    | 2.6      | 3.3                   | 0.8      | 5.0                    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,317,100  | 5,373  | 9,356                 | 15,019  | 6,282     | 31,531 | 9,574    | 4,341                 | 10,308   | 18,357                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11,468     | 50     | 56                    | 118     | 39        | 1,018  | 95       | 27                    | 41       | 549                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9        | 0.9    | 0.6                   | 0.8     | 0.6       | 3.2    | 1.0      | 0.6                   | 0.4      | 3.0                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 502,591    | 1,241  | 6,312                 | 6,636   | 5,243     | 8,893  | 2,636    | 2,339                 | 2,354    | 6,361                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 43,662     | 98     | 632                   | 419     | 244       | 1,664  | 217      | 124                   | 63       | 689                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.7        | 7.9    | 10.0                  | 6.3     | 4.7       | 18.7   | 8.2      | 5.3                   | 2.7      | 10.8                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,500      | 4      | 7                     | 15      | 7         | 54     | —        | 3                     | 3        | 6                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 113        | —      | —                     | —       | 2         | 2      | —        | —                     | —        | 1                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.5        | —      | —                     | —       | —         | —      | —        | —                     | —        | —                      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 534,911    | 2,103  | 5,153                 | 7,525   | 3,691     | 12,722 | 3,931    | 2,262                 | 3,980    | 8,207                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,798      | 13     | 46                    | 42      | 11        | 130    | 17       | 20                    | 2        | 238                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7        | 0.6    | 0.9                   | 0.6     | 0.3       | 1.0    | 0.4      | 0.9                   | 0.1      | 2.9                    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 732,544    | 2,877  | 7,305                 | 10,488  | 5,328     | 17,673 | 5,438    | 3,178                 | 5,467    | 11,189                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 484,629    | 2,057  | 5,277                 | 7,060   | 3,592     | 11,452 | 3,814    | 2,091                 | 3,565    | 7,377                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.2       | 71.5   | 72.2                  | 67.3    | 67.4      | 64.8   | 70.1     | 65.8                  | 65.2     | 65.9                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 197,633    | 774    | 2,152                 | 2,963   | 1,637     | 4,951  | 1,507    | 916                   | 1,487    | 2,982                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 168,070    | 680    | 1,914                 | 2,362   | 1,247     | 4,104  | 1,307    | 748                   | 1,297    | 2,453                  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 246,154    | 986    | 2,532                 | 3,672   | 1,868     | 5,998  | 1,862    | 1,129                 | 1,844    | 3,732                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 231,023    | 949    | 2,442                 | 3,429   | 1,773     | 5,615  | 1,790    | 1,047                 | 1,735    | 3,476                  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 146,627    | 624    | 1,394                 | 2,122   | 939       | 3,451  | 1,114    | 617                   | 1,082    | 2,369                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 66,858     | 365    | 719                   | 969     | 464       | 1,423  | 581      | 254                   | 439      | 1,157                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 142,130    | 493    | 1,227                 | 1,731   | 884       | 3,273  | 955      | 516                   | 1,054    | 2,106                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 18,678     | 63     | 202                   | 300     | 108       | 310    | 136      | 42                    | 94       | 291                    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 443,787    | 1,760  | 4,684                 | 6,635   | 3,505     | 10,949 | 3,369    | 2,045                 | 3,331    | 6,714                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 399,093    | 1,629  | 4,356                 | 5,791   | 3,020     | 9,719  | 3,097    | 1,795                 | 3,032    | 5,929                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.9       | 92.6   | 93.0                  | 87.3    | 86.2      | 88.8   | 91.9     | 87.8                  | 91.0     | 88.3                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 199,785    | 1,029  | 981                   | 2,196   | 669       | 5,704  | 1,883    | 693                   | 1,487    | 2,805                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 181,308    | 955    | 921                   | 1,940   | 571       | 5,130  | 1,739    | 600                   | 1,990    | 2,434                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.8       | 92.8   | 93.9                  | 88.3    | 85.4      | 89.9   | 92.4     | 86.6                  | 91.0     | 86.8                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 226,252    | 706    | 3,309                 | 4,181   | 2,540     | 4,952  | 1,470    | 1,109                 | 1,082    | 3,746                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 203,037    | 652    | 3,105                 | 3,658   | 2,214     | 4,373  | 1,342    | 1,109                 | 987      | 3,357                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.7       | 92.4   | 93.8                  | 87.5    | 87.2      | 88.3   | 91.3     | 89.6                  | 91.2     | 89.6                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 14,938     | 23     | 172                   | 242     | 177       | 114    | 15       | 43                    | 30       | 141                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 12,559     | 21     | 155                   | 185     | 145       | 101    | 15       | 36                    | 29       | 119                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.1       | —      | 90.1                  | 76.4    | 81.9      | 88.6   | —        | —                     | —        | 84.4                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 341        | 1      | 3                     | 3       | 1         | 9      | —        | 1                     | —        | 3                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 303        | 1      | 3                     | 3       | —         | 9      | —        | 1                     | —        | 3                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.9       | —      | —                     | —       | —         | —      | —        | —                     | —        | —                      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |        |                       |         |           |        |          |                       |          |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 462,355    | 1,875  | 4,061                 | 5,834   | 3,050     | 10,547 | 3,284    | 1,965                 | 3,473    | 6,035                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 499,629    | 1,889  | 4,373                 | 5,951   | 3,103     | 11,000 | 3,388    | 1,993                 | 3,562    | 6,368                  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 355 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Clark. <sup>1</sup> | Columbia.        | Crawford. | Dane.  | Dodge. | Door.  | Douglas. | Dunn.  | Eau Claire. | Florence. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                     |                  |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 30,074              | 31,129           | 16,288    | 77,435 | 47,436 | 18,711 | 47,422   | 25,260 | 32,721      | 3,381                  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 25,848              | 31,121           | 17,286    | 69,435 | 46,631 | 17,583 | 36,335   | 25,043 | 31,692      | 3,197                  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 17,708              | 28,350           | 15,987    | 59,578 | 44,984 | 15,682 | 13,468   | 22,664 | 30,673      | 2,604                  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 10,715              | 28,065           | 15,644    | 53,233 | 45,931 | 11,645 | 655      | 16,817 | 19,993      | .....                  |
| 1870.....                                                  | 3,450               | 28,802           | 13,075    | 53,096 | 47,035 | 4,919  | 1,122    | 9,488  | 10,769      | .....                  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 4,226               | 8                | -998      | 8,900  | 805    | 1,128  | 11,087   | 217    | 1,029       | 184                    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 16.3                | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | -5.8      | 11.5   | 1.7    | 6.4    | 30.5     | 0.9    | 3.2         | 5.8                    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 8,140               | 2,771            | 1,299     | 9,857  | 1,647  | 1,901  | 22,867   | 2,379  | 1,019       | 593                    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 46.0                | 9.8              | 8.1       | 16.5   | 3.7    | 12.1   | 169.8    | 10.5   | 3.3         | 22.8                   |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 1,218               | 778              | 579       | 1,202  | 807    | 469    | 1,337    | 869    | 638         | 497                    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 24.7                | 40.0             | 28.1      | 64.4   | 52.9   | 39.9   | 35.5     | 29.1   | 51.3        | 6.8                    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 24.7                | 29.8             | 22.7      | 39.2   | 40.3   | 30.8   | 6.3      | 23.3   | 22.6        | 6.8                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                     |                  |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 7,963               | 3,149            | 30,292    | 11,280 | 4,262  | 40,384 | 5,036    | 18,310 | .....       | .....                  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 7,808               | 3,232            | 22,595    | 9,365  | 3,372  | 31,091 | 5,655    | 17,517 | .....       | .....                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 2.0                 | -2.6             | 34.1      | 20.4   | 26.4   | 29.9   | -10.9    | 4.5    | .....       | .....                  |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 30,074              | 23,166           | 13,139    | 47,143 | 36,156 | 14,449 | 7,038    | 20,224 | 14,411      | 3,381                  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 25,848              | 23,313           | 14,054    | 46,840 | 37,266 | 14,211 | 5,244    | 19,388 | 14,175      | 3,197                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 16.3                | -0.6             | 0.6       | 3.0    | 1.7    | 34.2   | 4.3      | 1.7    | .....       | .....                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 5,459               | 3,232            | 22,595    | 9,365  | 3,372  | 31,091 | 5,655    | 17,517 | .....       | .....                  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 25,848              | 25,662           | 14,054    | 46,840 | 37,266 | 14,211 | 5,244    | 19,388 | 14,175      | 3,197                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 25.6                | 19.3             | 39.1      | 23.8   | 22.8   | 85.2   | 19.9     | 56.0   | .....       | .....                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 17.5                | 18.7             | 32.5      | 20.1   | 19.2   | 85.6   | 22.6     | 55.3   | .....       | .....                  |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                     |                  |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| White.....                                                 | 30,030              | 31,093           | 16,262    | 77,168 | 47,375 | 18,698 | 46,956   | 25,247 | 32,665      | 3,381                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 25,796              | 31,090           | 17,281    | 69,328 | 46,584 | 17,578 | 36,003   | 25,039 | 31,681      | 3,196                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 17,705              | 28,335           | 15,952    | 59,480 | 44,915 | 16,650 | 13,205   | 22,648 | 30,646      | 2,594                  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 15                  | 18               | 3         | 173    | 43     | 3      | 184      | 12     | 33          | .....                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1                   | 17               | 5         | 52     | 38     | 3      | 190      | 2      | 20          | .....                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 3                   | 16               | 17        | 90     | 64     | 10     | 68       | 13     | 6           | 7                      |
| Black.....                                                 | 3                   | 11               | 3         | 89     | 33     | 1      | 171      | 11     | 20          | .....                  |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 12                  | 9                | .....     | 84     | 10     | 2      | 13       | 1      | 13          | .....                  |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 29                  | 18               | 23        | 94     | 18     | 10     | 282      | 1      | 23          | .....                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 10,508              | 12,799           | 8,719     | 28,707 | 15,857 | 5,359  | 11,931   | 9,091  | 10,682      | 544                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,063               | 11,159           | 8,277     | 21,637 | 12,433 | 5,438  | 8,362    | 7,885  | 8,849       | 610                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 13,371              | 13,098           | 5,504     | 33,697 | 21,990 | 9,673  | 18,883   | 11,114 | 15,124      | 1,640                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 10,795              | 13,548           | 6,362     | 32,225 | 23,150 | 6,633  | 14,139   | 11,046 | 14,676      | 1,413                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 9,166               | 8,660            | 3,477     | 22,661 | 15,089 | 6,399  | 13,868   | 7,431  | 10,189      | 1,324                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 4,205               | 4,438            | 2,027     | 11,036 | 6,901  | 3,274  | 5,015    | 3,683  | 4,935       | 318                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 6,151               | 5,198            | 1,979     | 14,764 | 9,528  | 3,666  | 16,142   | 5,042  | 6,859       | 1,195                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 6,938               | 6,385            | 2,642     | 15,466 | 11,001 | 4,457  | 13,602   | 6,109  | 8,196       | 1,273                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                     |                  |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 34.9                | 41.1             | 53.5      | 37.1   | 33.4   | 28.6   | 25.2     | 36.0   | 32.6        | 16.1                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 35.1                | 35.9             | 47.9      | 31.2   | 26.7   | 19.8   | 23.0     | 31.5   | 27.0        | 16.0                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 44.5                | 42.1             | 34.2      | 43.5   | 46.4   | 51.7   | 39.8     | 44.0   | 46.2        | 48.6                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 41.8                | 43.5             | 36.8      | 46.4   | 49.6   | 54.8   | 38.9     | 44.1   | 46.3        | 44.2                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 20.5                | 16.7             | 12.2      | 19.1   | 20.1   | 19.6   | 34.0     | 20.0   | 21.0        | 35.3                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 23.0                | 20.5             | 15.3      | 22.3   | 23.6   | 25.3   | 37.2     | 24.4   | 25.7        | 39.8                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                     |                  |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                     |                  |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Austria.....                                               | 579                 | 84               | 456       | 369    | 320    | 311    | 567      | 124    | 158         | 82                     |
| Belgium.....                                               | 14                  | .....            | 4         | 22     | 2      | 325    | 356      | 3      | 4           | 27                     |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 66                  | 13               | 28        | 20     | 14     | 101    | 510      | 21     | 167         | 106                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 307                 | 140              | 63        | 323    | 99     | 170    | 1,789    | 195    | 558         | 31                     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 351                 | 71               | 11        | 505    | 30     | 238    | 217      | 108    | 91          | 32                     |
| England.....                                               | 97                  | 293              | 59        | 634    | 169    | 39     | 452      | 67     | 157         | 20                     |
| Finland.....                                               | 54                  | 1                | .....     | 7      | 8      | 15     | 1,644    | 3      | 1           | 61                     |
| France.....                                                | 8                   | 8                | 10        | 61     | 26     | 10     | 66       | 10     | 14          | 1                      |
| Germany.....                                               | 3,074               | 2,620            | 383       | 3,983  | 6,920  | 1,154  | 1,174    | 1,551  | 2,352       | 133                    |
| Greece.....                                                | .....               | .....            | 2         | 60     | 136    | 2      | 107      | 59     | 11          | .....                  |
| Holland.....                                               | 28                  | 343              | 19        | 284    | 23     | 35     | 17       | 8      | .....       | 1                      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 23                  | 13               | .....     | 56     | 376    | 1      | 174      | 96     | 31          | 20                     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 63                  | 238              | 158       | 698    | 256    | 85     | 496      | 87     | 237         | 17                     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 3                   | 21               | 59        | 346    | 74     | .....  | 91       | 5      | 7           | 54                     |
| Norway.....                                                | 571                 | 689              | 651       | 6,258  | 78     | 721    | 2,812    | 2,330  | 2,518       | 30                     |
| Russia.....                                                | 472                 | 72               | 8         | 335    | 298    | 26     | 1,400    | 9      | 67          | 61                     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 15                  | 174              | 18        | 157    | 51     | 11     | 253      | 22     | 43          | 2                      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 296                 | 72               | 7         | 367    | 45     | 386    | 3,738    | 227    | 325         | 490                    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 112                 | 44               | 47        | 427    | 197    | 32     | 38       | 88     | 35          | 6                      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 6                   | 277              | .....     | 47     | 102    | .....  | 17       | 11     | 12          | .....                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 12                  | 23               | 15        | 70     | 43     | 14     | 206      | 14     | 13          | 1                      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                     |                  |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Austria.....                                               | 637                 | 70               | 679       | 374    | 97     | 397    | 242      | 166    | 134         | 22                     |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 67                  | 21               | 54        | 21     | 15     | 166    | 361      | 14     | 191         | 130                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 168                 | 41               | 21        | 118    | 39     | 144    | 982      | 121    | 327         | 14                     |
| Denmark.....                                               | 380                 | 71               | 3         | 414    | 20     | 215    | 179      | 100    | 84          | 13                     |
| England.....                                               | 127                 | 389              | 75        | 820    | 219    | 66     | 277      | 89     | 174         | 13                     |
| France.....                                                | 13                  | 14               | 6         | 124    | 46     | 20     | 40       | 7      | 28          | 4                      |
| Germany.....                                               | 5,107               | 4,447            | 681       | 8,491  | 12,233 | 2,246  | 1,858    | 2,607  | 3,974       | 165                    |
| Holland.....                                               | 70                  | 217              | 1         | 24     | 311    | 23     | 26       | 9      | 23          | 1                      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 29                  | 1                | 2         | 4      | 47     | 1      | 59       | 73     | 14          | 13                     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 140                 | 840              | 615       | 2,195  | 927    | 178    | 1,070    | 141    | 467         | 37                     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1                   | .....            | .....     | 97     | 19     | .....  | 23       | .....  | 2           | 30                     |
| Norway.....                                                | 744                 | 1,065            | 998       | 7,436  | 134    | 898    | 2,213    | 3,238  | 3,406       | 32                     |
| Russia.....                                                | 379                 | 24               | 4         | 154    | 92     | 62     | 645      | 11     | 40          | 10                     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 34                  | 293              | 33        | 222    | 59     | 8      | 158      | 30     | 40          | 7                      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 218                 | 32               | 3         | 258    | 7      | 339    | 3,048    | 241    | 307         | 628                    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 113                 | 29               | 47        | 444    | 77     | 22     | 19       | 86     | 93          | .....                  |
| Wales.....                                                 | 12                  | 476              | 1         | 69     | 202    | .....  | 16       | 7      | 12          | 2                      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 927                 | 630              | 254       | 1,396  | 545    | 1,614  | 2,652    | 491    | 873         | 194                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Clark. <sup>1</sup> | Columbia. | Crawford. | Dane.  | Dodge. | Door.  | Douglas. | Dunn.  | Eau Claire. | Florence. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 15,824              | 15,755    | 8,573     | 39,458 | 24,728 | 9,731  | 27,427   | 13,123 | 16,525      | 1,943                  |
| Female.....                                          | 14,250              | 15,374    | 7,715     | 37,977 | 22,708 | 8,980  | 19,995   | 12,137 | 16,196      | 1,438                  |
| White..Male.....                                     | 15,799              | 15,730    | 8,557     | 39,285 | 24,675 | 9,722  | 27,197   | 13,120 | 16,500      | 1,943                  |
| Female.....                                          | 14,231              | 15,363    | 7,705     | 37,883 | 22,700 | 8,976  | 19,759   | 12,127 | 16,165      | 1,438                  |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 11                  | 11        | .....     | 87     | 35     | 2      | 80       | 2      | 12          | .....                  |
| Female.....                                          | 4                   | 7         | 3         | 86     | 8      | 1      | 104      | 10     | 21          | .....                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,218               | 9,352     | 4,662     | 23,282 | 14,760 | 5,110  | 17,550   | 6,941  | 9,285       | 1,070                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,748               | 8,988     | 4,694     | 19,972 | 13,329 | 4,459  | 18,564   | 6,457  | 8,098       | 981                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,090               | 2,587     | 1,814     | 5,697  | 2,475  | 644    | 4,252    | 1,784  | 2,333       | 107                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,035               | 2,506     | 1,691     | 4,257  | 1,735  | 465    | 3,856    | 1,749  | 2,053       | 124                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,837               | 4,149     | 1,775     | 9,798  | 7,127  | 2,481  | 3,573    | 2,535  | 3,401       | 238                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,776               | 3,543     | 1,620     | 7,324  | 5,998  | 1,659  | 2,810    | 1,632  | 2,037       | 162                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 2,165               | 3,180     | 1,349     | 7,637  | 5,816  | 2,014  | 2,861    | 1,968  | 2,627       | 194                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 672                 | 3,959     | 426       | 2,111  | 1,311  | 467    | 712      | 567    | 774         | 44                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,281               | 2,599     | 1,057     | 7,651  | 5,113  | 1,982  | 9,575    | 2,620  | 3,533       | 725                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,283               | 3,118     | 1,389     | 7,835  | 6,570  | 2,332  | 7,781    | 3,072  | 3,987       | 694                    |
| Negro.....                                           | 4                   | 8         | .....     | 61     | 29     | 3      | 69       | 1      | 10          | .....                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1                   | 9         | 1         | 31     | 20     | 1      | 85       | 2      | 10          | .....                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 6                   | 9         | 16        | 75     | 16     | 1      | 81       | 1      | 9           | .....                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 25.4                | 27.7      | 38.9      | 24.5   | 16.8   | 12.6   | 24.2     | 25.7   | 25.1        | 10.0                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 34.5                | 44.4      | 38.1      | 42.1   | 48.3   | 48.6   | 20.4     | 36.5   | 36.6        | 22.2                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 39.9                | 27.8      | 22.7      | 32.9   | 34.6   | 38.8   | 54.6     | 37.7   | 38.1        | 67.8                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,902               | 1,584     | 541       | 4,029  | 2,996  | 1,149  | 4,431    | 1,447  | 2,303       | 410                    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 534                 | 377       | 187       | 1,647  | 758    | 540    | 1,552    | 399    | 566         | 148                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 373                 | 196       | 121       | 741    | 913    | 164    | 2,389    | 295    | 201         | 141                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 472                 | 442       | 208       | 1,234  | 446    | 129    | 1,203    | 479    | 463         | 26                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 419                 | 148       | 121       | 459    | 487    | 361    | 611      | 291    | 300         | 82                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1                 | 1.6       | 2.6       | 2.0    | 3.3    | 7.1    | 3.5      | 4.2    | 3.2         | 7.7                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 3.7                 | 2.8       | 5.2       | 3.7    | 3.4    | 11.1   | 5.3      | 9.0    | 4.3         | 10.6                   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 78                  | 47        | 74        | 74     | 96     | 182    | 22       | 65     | 77          | 11                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6                 | 0.7       | 2.1       | 0.5    | 1.0    | 5.8    | 0.3      | 1.5    | 1.3         | 3.2                    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 336                 | 99        | 42        | 369    | 387    | 178    | 568      | 226    | 223         | 71                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.2                | 3.8       | 4.0       | 4.8    | 7.6    | 9.0    | 5.9      | 8.6    | 6.3         | 9.8                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | .....               | .....     | .....     | 2      | 2      | .....  | .....    | .....  | .....       | .....                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....    | .....  | .....       | .....                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 22,547              | 25,227    | 12,567    | 62,166 | 38,007 | 14,038 | 37,058   | 19,459 | 26,176      | 2,626                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 940                 | 315       | 306       | 1,093  | 913    | 706    | 1,084    | 686    | 881         | 141                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.2                 | 1.2       | 2.4       | 1.8    | 2.4    | 5.0    | 2.9      | 3.5    | 2.6         | 5.4                    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 16,432              | 20,060    | 10,570    | 47,395 | 28,605 | 10,379 | 20,985   | 14,452 | 19,328      | 1,450                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 159                 | 83        | 140       | 143    | 193    | 331    | 54       | 126    | 135         | 18                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0                 | 0.4       | 1.3       | 0.3    | 0.7    | 3.2    | 0.3      | 0.9    | 0.7         | 1.2                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6,084               | 5,135     | 1,972     | 14,538 | 9,345  | 3,651  | 15,700   | 4,995  | 6,807       | 1,176                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 765                 | 229       | 158       | 929    | 714    | 374    | 974      | 560    | 546         | 123                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.6                | 4.5       | 8.0       | 6.4    | 7.6    | 10.2   | 6.2      | 11.2   | 8.0         | 10.5                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 12                  | 16        | 2         | 142    | 39     | 2      | 167      | 8      | 24          | .....                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | .....               | .....     | .....     | 7      | 4      | .....  | 3        | .....  | .....       | .....                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | .....     | .....     | 4.9    | .....  | .....  | 1.8      | .....  | .....       | .....                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,387               | 6,865     | 3,850     | 16,571 | 10,401 | 4,466  | 9,298    | 6,307  | 8,002       | 896                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 52                  | 21        | 11        | 68     | 59     | 26     | 81       | 23     | 22          | 4                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7                 | 0.3       | 0.3       | 0.4    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.9      | 0.4    | 0.3         | 0.4                    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 10,412              | 9,263     | 5,344     | 22,491 | 14,179 | 6,341  | 13,314   | 8,730  | 10,651      | 1,202                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,072               | 6,696     | 3,479     | 15,464 | 9,460  | 4,452  | 9,199    | 6,111  | 7,545       | 821                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.9                | 72.3      | 65.1      | 68.8   | 66.7   | 70.2   | 69.1     | 70.0   | 70.8        | 68.3                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,025               | 2,398     | 1,494     | 5,920  | 3,778  | 1,875  | 4,016    | 2,423  | 2,649       | 306                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,511               | 2,178     | 1,176     | 5,064  | 3,407  | 1,664  | 3,389    | 2,017  | 2,403       | 285                    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,667               | 3,138     | 1,802     | 7,361  | 4,708  | 2,140  | 4,331    | 3,002  | 3,542       | 403                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,469               | 3,002     | 1,652     | 7,013  | 4,422  | 2,030  | 4,133    | 2,860  | 3,416       | 385                    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,042               | 1,865     | 1,019     | 4,483  | 2,835  | 1,253  | 2,326    | 1,727  | 2,247       | 269                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 904                 | 1,119     | 510       | 2,407  | 1,257  | 603    | 1,297    | 991    | 1,304       | 115                    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,678               | 1,862     | 1,029     | 4,727  | 2,538  | 1,073  | 2,591    | 1,578  | 2,213       | 224                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 188                 | 397       | 141       | 980    | 374    | 155    | 380      | 243    | 422         | 35                     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,692               | 5,536     | 3,296     | 13,281 | 8,486  | 4,015  | 8,397    | 5,425  | 6,191       | 709                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,980               | 5,180     | 2,823     | 12,077 | 7,829  | 3,694  | 7,522    | 4,877  | 5,819       | 671                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.4                | 93.6      | 85.8      | 90.9   | 92.3   | 92.0   | 89.6     | 89.9   | 94.0        | 94.6                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,782               | 3,332     | 2,299     | 7,214  | 4,717  | 1,716  | 2,208    | 2,512  | 2,531       | 121                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,520               | 3,118     | 2,003     | 6,549  | 4,364  | 1,588  | 1,953    | 2,253  | 2,356       | 114                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.6                | 93.6      | 87.1      | 90.8   | 92.5   | 92.5   | 88.5     | 89.7   | 93.1        | 94.2                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 3,746               | 2,071     | 979       | 5,676  | 3,528  | 2,266  | 5,486    | 2,813  | 3,536       | 559                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,327               | 1,942     | 809       | 5,194  | 3,269  | 2,077  | 4,960    | 2,550  | 3,356       | 528                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.8                | 93.8      | 82.6      | 91.5   | 92.7   | 91.7   | 90.4     | 90.5   | 94.9        | 94.5                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 153                 | 122       | 18        | 366    | 236    | 28     | 642      | 91     | 117         | 29                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 130                 | 110       | 16        | 314    | 191    | 25     | 566      | 70     | 100         | 29                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.0                | 90.2      | .....     | 85.8   | 80.9   | .....  | 88.2     | .....  | 85.5        | .....                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3                   | 3         | .....     | 24     | 5      | .....  | 10       | 4      | .....       | .....                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3                   | 2         | .....     | 19     | 5      | .....  | 7        | 4      | .....       | .....                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....               | .....     | .....     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....    | .....  | .....       | .....                  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |           |           |        |        |        |          |        |             |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,283               | 7,185     | 3,414     | 15,925 | 10,226 | 3,689  | 7,548    | 5,162  | 6,585       | 671                    |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,386               | 7,301     | 3,478     | 17,127 | 10,564 | 3,832  | 8,508    | 5,315  | 7,052       | 678                    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Fond du Lac. | Forest. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. | Green. | Green Lake. | Iowa.  | Iron. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. | Jefferson. | Juneau. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|----------|------------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 51,610       | 6,782                | 39,007 | 21,641 | 15,491      | 22,497 | 8,306              | 17,075   | 34,306     | 19,569  |
| 1900.....                                                  | 47,589       | 1,396                | 38,881 | 22,719 | 15,797      | 23,114 | 6,616              | 17,466   | 34,789     | 20,629  |
| 1890.....                                                  | 44,088       | 1,012                | 36,651 | 22,732 | 15,163      | 22,117 | .....              | 15,797   | 33,530     | 17,121  |
| 1880.....                                                  | 46,859       | .....                | 37,852 | 21,729 | 14,483      | 23,628 | .....              | 13,285   | 32,156     | 15,582  |
| 1870.....                                                  | 46,273       | .....                | 37,979 | 23,611 | 13,195      | 24,544 | .....              | 7,687    | 34,040     | 12,372  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 4,021        | 5,386                | 126    | -1,078 | -306        | -617   | 1,690              | -391     | -483       | -1,060  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 8.4          | 385.8                | 0.3    | -4.7   | -1.9        | -2.7   | 25.5               | -2.2     | -1.4       | -5.1    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 3,501        | 384                  | 2,230  | -13    | 634         | 997    | 6,616              | 1,669    | 1,259      | 3,508   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 7.9          | 37.9                 | 6.1    | -0.1   | 4.2         | 4.5    | .....              | 10.6     | 3.8        | 20.5    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 726          | 1,400                | 1,169  | 593    | 360         | 781    | 792                | 980      | 552        | 802     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 71.1         | 4.8                  | 33.4   | 36.5   | 43.0        | 28.8   | 10.5               | 17.2     | 62.1       | 24.4    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 38.5         | 4.8                  | 29.6   | 29.1   | 30.3        | 25.1   | 10.5               | 17.2     | 38.6       | 24.4    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 23,681       | .....                | 4,452  | 4,410  | 4,586       | 2,925  | .....              | .....    | 12,983     | .....   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 20,046       | .....                | 3,340  | 3,927  | 4,448       | 2,991  | .....              | .....    | 11,894     | .....   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 18.1         | .....                | 33.3   | 12.3   | 3.1         | -2.2   | .....              | .....    | 9.2        | .....   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 27,929       | 6,782                | 34,555 | 17,231 | 10,905      | 19,572 | 8,306              | 17,075   | 21,323     | 19,569  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 27,543       | 1,396                | 35,541 | 18,792 | 11,349      | 20,123 | 6,616              | 17,466   | 22,895     | 20,629  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 1.4          | 385.8                | -2.8   | -8.3   | -3.9        | -2.7   | 25.5               | -2.2     | -6.9       | -5.1    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 20,046       | .....                | 3,340  | 3,927  | 4,448       | 2,991  | .....              | .....    | 11,894     | .....   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 27,543       | 1,396                | 35,541 | 18,792 | 11,349      | 20,123 | 6,616              | 17,466   | 22,895     | 20,629  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 45.9         | .....                | 11.4   | 20.4   | 29.6        | 13.0   | .....              | .....    | 37.8       | .....   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 42.1         | .....                | 8.6    | 17.3   | 29.2        | 12.9   | .....              | .....    | 34.2       | .....   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| White.....                                                 | 51,515       | 6,632                | 38,950 | 21,635 | 15,481      | 22,469 | 8,274              | 16,842   | 34,282     | 19,540  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 47,426       | 1,234                | 38,821 | 22,695 | 15,793      | 23,095 | 6,613              | 17,268   | 34,749     | 20,571  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 43,960       | 893                  | 36,583 | 22,700 | 15,157      | 22,103 | .....              | 15,786   | 33,496     | 17,059  |
| Negro.....                                                 | 54           | 2                    | 55     | 6      | 8           | 20     | 3                  | 2        | 22         | 13      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 136          | .....                | 60     | 24     | 8           | 18     | 1                  | 2        | 39         | 8       |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 113          | .....                | 68     | 32     | 6           | 14     | .....              | 10       | 34         | 18      |
| Black.....                                                 | 29           | 2                    | 30     | 3      | 7           | 13     | 3                  | 1        | 19         | 11      |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 25           | .....                | 25     | 3      | 1           | 7      | .....              | 1        | 3          | 11      |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 41           | 148                  | 2      | .....  | 2           | 8      | 29                 | 231      | 2          | 16      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 21,050       | 3,113                | 21,099 | 9,954  | 4,719       | 9,794  | 916                | 6,062    | 12,227     | 8,425   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 16,012       | 680                  | 18,565 | 9,882  | 4,064       | 7,853  | 808                | 5,600    | 10,014     | 8,976   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 22,145       | 2,383                | 13,470 | 7,845  | 7,424       | 9,546  | 3,784              | 7,557    | 15,681     | 7,659   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 21,809       | 428                  | 15,043 | 8,414  | 7,581       | 11,176 | 2,886              | 7,715    | 16,447     | 7,682   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 15,366       | 1,335                | 8,402  | 5,250  | 5,251       | 6,491  | 3,073              | 5,078    | 10,798     | 5,141   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 6,779        | 1,048                | 5,068  | 2,595  | 2,173       | 3,055  | 711                | 2,479    | 4,883      | 2,518   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 8,320        | 1,136                | 3,781  | 3,836  | 3,338       | 3,129  | 3,574              | 3,223    | 6,374      | 3,456   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,605        | 226                  | 6,213  | 4,599  | 4,148       | 4,066  | 2,882              | 3,951    | 8,288      | 5,913   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 40.8         | 45.9                 | 55.6   | 46.0   | 30.5        | 43.5   | 11.0               | 35.5     | 35.6       | 43.1    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 33.6         | 41.5                 | 47.7   | 43.5   | 25.7        | 34.0   | 13.1               | 32.1     | 28.8       | 43.5    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 42.9         | 35.1                 | 34.5   | 36.3   | 47.9        | 42.4   | 45.6               | 44.3     | 45.7       | 39.1    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 45.8         | 30.7                 | 38.7   | 37.0   | 48.0        | 48.4   | 44.2               | 44.2     | 47.5       | 37.2    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 16.1         | 16.8                 | 9.7    | 17.7   | 21.5        | 13.9   | 43.0               | 18.9     | 18.6       | 17.7    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 20.2         | 16.2                 | 13.4   | 19.4   | 26.3        | 17.6   | 43.6               | 22.6     | 23.8       | 19.0    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 145          | 145                  | 463    | 20     | 7           | 182    | 391                | 223      | 131        | 355     |
| Belgium.....                                               | 14           | 6                    | 3      | .....  | .....       | .....  | 46                 | .....    | 4          | 11      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 199          | 76                   | 5      | .....  | 2           | 6      | 161                | 23       | 11         | 15      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 255          | 125                  | 120    | 45     | 43          | 132    | 162                | 97       | 74         | 84      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 67           | 14                   | 23     | 48     | 43          | 14     | 15                 | 26       | 23         | 266     |
| England.....                                               | 332          | 26                   | 614    | 134    | 124         | 651    | 109                | 70       | 229        | 172     |
| Finland.....                                               | 6            | 9                    | 2      | 2      | .....       | 2      | 912                | .....    | .....      | 3       |
| France.....                                                | 18           | 6                    | 11     | 18     | 1           | 10     | 58                 | 4        | 9          | 10      |
| Germany.....                                               | 5,351        | 367                  | 1,799  | 1,037  | 2,714       | 641    | 217                | 680      | 5,237      | 1,525   |
| Greece.....                                                | 125          | .....                | 5      | .....  | .....       | .....  | .....              | .....    | 17         | .....   |
| Holland.....                                               | 392          | 7                    | 31     | .....  | 21          | 2      | .....              | .....    | 2          | 24      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 42           | 9                    | 3      | .....  | 2           | .....  | 3                  | 5        | .....      | 8       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 480          | 27                   | 304    | 144    | 83          | 227    | 58                 | 47       | 171        | 227     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 187          | 4                    | 3      | 1      | 13          | 75     | 854                | 1        | 8          | 17      |
| Norway.....                                                | 79           | 47                   | 231    | 352    | 5           | 661    | 71                 | 1,733    | 197        | 404     |
| Russia.....                                                | 250          | 199                  | 15     | 28     | 118         | 25     | 300                | 9        | 74         | 132     |
| Scotland.....                                              | 86           | 10                   | 39     | .....  | 44          | 17     | 17                 | 29       | 37         | 36      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 26           | 51                   | 21     | 25     | 14          | 11     | 185                | 243      | 12         | 123     |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 100          | 1                    | 43     | 1,932  | 6           | 256    | 9                  | 22       | 50         | 25      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 53           | 1                    | 17     | 30     | 83          | 191    | 1                  | .....    | 51         | 9       |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 113          | 6                    | 29     | 10     | 9           | 25     | 5                  | 3        | 24         | 10      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Austria.....                                               | 87           | 30                   | 651    | 2      | 7           | 205    | 283                | 238      | 102        | 382     |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 389          | 118                  | 15     | 1      | 10          | 9      | 167                | 22       | 8          | 16      |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 116          | 68                   | 42     | 12     | 19          | 50     | 120                | 47       | 15         | 53      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 69           | 18                   | 16     | 55     | 41          | 3      | 12                 | 19       | 17         | 304     |
| England.....                                               | 406          | 30                   | 1,564  | 152    | 115         | 1,570  | 88                 | 70       | 327        | 223     |
| France.....                                                | 34           | 7                    | 10     | 11     | 1           | 11     | 14                 | 2        | 14         | 7       |
| Germany.....                                               | 10,485       | 707                  | 4,036  | 1,444  | 4,471       | 1,569  | 283                | 1,196    | 8,973      | 2,163   |
| Holland.....                                               | 625          | .....                | 30     | 3      | .....       | 1      | 2                  | 7        | 4          | 16      |
| Hungary.....                                               | 12           | .....                | 8      | .....  | .....       | 2      | .....              | .....    | .....      | 4       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 1,704        | 77                   | 984    | 479    | 200         | 891    | 153                | 139      | 488        | 685     |
| Italy.....                                                 | 86           | .....                | 2      | 1      | .....       | 6      | 516                | .....    | 8          | .....   |
| Norway.....                                                | 94           | 69                   | 361    | 540    | 13          | 1,064  | 82                 | 2,579    | 278        | 568     |
| Russia.....                                                | 87           | 26                   | 5      | 13     | 52          | 9      | 238                | 7        | 29         | 86      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 108          | 7                    | 59     | 20     | 52          | 26     | 12                 | 56       | 52         | 32      |
| Sweden.....                                                | 23           | 26                   | 7      | 10     | 7           | 2      | 140                | 222      | 11         | 99      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 101          | 3                    | 59     | 2,137  | 8           | 211    | 1                  | 43       | 27         | 32      |
| Wales.....                                                 | 79           | 3                    | 22     | 58     | 66          | 392    | 1                  | 5        | 74         | 12      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....         | 861          | 140                  | 531    | 312    | 191         | 471    | 958                | 424      | 370        | 459     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Fond du Lac. | Forest. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. | Green. | Green Lake. | Iowa.  | Iron. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. | Jefferson. | Juneau. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|----------|------------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 25,877       | 3,927                | 19,492 | 11,287 | 7,775       | 11,525 | 4,777              | 8,953    | 17,168     | 10,048  |
| Female.....                                          | 25,733       | 2,855                | 19,515 | 10,374 | 7,718       | 10,972 | 3,529              | 8,122    | 17,140     | 9,521   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 25,825       | 3,837                | 19,467 | 11,264 | 7,771       | 11,509 | 4,759              | 8,846    | 17,152     | 10,029  |
| Female.....                                          | 25,690       | 2,795                | 19,483 | 10,371 | 7,710       | 10,960 | 3,515              | 7,996    | 17,130     | 9,511   |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 27           | 2                    | 23     | 3      | 2           | 11     | -----              | 2        | 12         | 8       |
| Female.....                                          | 27           | -----                | 32     | 3      | 6           | 9      | 3                  | -----    | 10         | 5       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 15,392       | 2,251                | 11,177 | 6,558  | 4,408       | 6,635  | 2,697              | 4,690    | 10,168     | 5,617   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 13,579       | 487                  | 10,652 | 6,413  | 4,284       | 6,459  | 2,242              | 4,662    | 9,654      | 6,797   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,926        | 737                  | 4,219  | 2,333  | 920         | 1,410  | 217                | 1,183    | 2,193      | 1,865   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,117        | 153                  | 3,570  | 2,313  | 901         | 1,101  | 211                | 1,294    | 1,736      | 1,865   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 7,128        | 672                  | 4,985  | 2,205  | 1,810       | 3,561  | 442                | 1,792    | 4,768      | 1,985   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,639        | 147                  | 4,582  | 1,806  | 1,888       | 3,498  | 385                | 1,511    | 5,868      | 1,706   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 5,712        | 484                  | 3,601  | 1,656  | 1,501       | 2,751  | 349                | 1,409    | 3,841      | 1,502   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,416        | 188                  | 1,384  | 549    | 309         | 810    | 93                 | 383      | 927        | 483     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 4,305        | 792                  | 1,956  | 2,017  | 1,675       | 1,657  | 2,028              | 1,657    | 3,186      | 1,754   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,763        | 144                  | 2,681  | 2,179  | 1,972       | 2,038  | 1,644              | 2,009    | 4,033      | 2,007   |
| Negro.....                                           | 22           | 1                    | 15     | 3      | 1           | 4      | -----              | 2        | 12         | 5       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 46           | -----                | 19     | 10     | 2           | 6      | -----              | 2        | 16         | 7       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 11           | 49                   | 2      | -----  | 2           | 3      | 10                 | 56       | 2          | 8       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 25.5         | 32.7                 | 37.7   | 35.6   | 20.9        | 21.3   | 8.0                | 25.2     | 21.6       | 33.2    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 46.3         | 29.9                 | 44.6   | 33.6   | 41.1        | 53.7   | 16.4               | 38.2     | 46.9       | 35.3    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 28.0         | 35.2                 | 17.5   | 30.8   | 38.0        | 25.0   | 75.2               | 35.3     | 31.3       | 31.2    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 2,496        | 327                  | 1,230  | 950    | 899         | 745    | 746                | 966      | 1,953      | 1,009   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 538          | 89                   | 180    | 489    | 424         | 220    | 530                | 334      | 320        | 323     |
| Alien.....                                           | 399          | 324                  | 60     | 249    | 89          | 180    | 683                | 78       | 141        | 119     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 872          | 52                   | 486    | 329    | 263         | 512    | 69                 | 279      | 767        | 303     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 346          | 123                  | 266    | 132    | 286         | 131    | 165                | 212      | 93         | 244     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2          | 5.5                  | 2.4    | 2.0    | 6.5         | 2.0    | 6.1                | 4.5      | 0.9        | 4.3     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.7          | 9.7                  | 3.3    | 3.9    | 10.3        | 5.1    | 8.2                | 7.7      | 3.1        | 5.2     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 59           | 24                   | 116    | 59     | 60          | 39     | 18                 | 47       | 33         | 55      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5          | 1.7                  | 1.3    | 1.3    | 2.2         | 0.8    | 2.7                | 1.6      | 0.5        | 1.4     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 282          | 83                   | 149    | 72     | 226         | 91     | 145                | 127      | 59         | 167     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.6          | 10.5                 | 7.6    | 3.6    | 13.5        | 5.5    | 7.1                | 7.7      | 1.9        | 10.7    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 4            | -----                | -----  | 1      | -----       | 1      | -----              | -----    | -----      | -----   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | -----        | -----                | -----  | -----  | -----       | -----  | -----              | -----    | -----      | -----   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 41,493       | 4,929                | 30,850 | 17,340 | 12,211      | 17,934 | 6,035              | 13,073   | 27,964     | 15,361  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 704          | 195                  | 569    | 304    | 619         | 299    | 289                | 542      | 233        | 590     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7          | 4.0                  | 1.8    | 1.8    | 5.1         | 1.7    | 4.8                | 4.1      | 0.8        | 3.8     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 33,191       | 3,698                | 27,067 | 13,565 | 8,894       | 14,850 | 2,555              | 9,693    | 21,615     | 11,914  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 142          | 47                   | 214    | 129    | 114         | 89     | 27                 | 100      | 82         | 100     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4          | 1.3                  | 0.8    | 1.0    | 1.3         | 0.6    | 1.1                | 1.0      | 0.4        | 0.8     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 8,222        | 1,122                | 3,737  | 3,769  | 3,310       | 3,065  | 3,456              | 3,196    | 6,325      | 3,423   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 554          | 96                   | 353    | 173    | 505         | 256    | 256                | 335      | 150        | 483     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.7          | 8.6                  | 9.4    | 4.6    | 15.3        | 8.4    | 7.4                | 10.5     | 2.4        | 14.1    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 50           | 2                    | 44     | 6      | 5           | 14     | 2                  | 2        | 22         | 11      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7            | -----                | 1      | 2      | -----       | 1      | -----              | -----    | -----      | -----   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | -----        | -----                | -----  | -----  | -----       | -----  | -----              | -----    | -----      | -----   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,865       | 1,366                | 8,634  | 4,770  | 3,539       | 5,036  | 1,758              | 4,191    | 7,594      | 4,553   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 51           | 26                   | 15     | 18     | 27          | 17     | 9                  | 36       | 22         | 26      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5          | 1.9                  | 0.2    | 0.4    | 0.8         | 0.3    | 0.5                | 0.9      | 0.3        | 0.6     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 14,795       | 2,041                | 11,862 | 6,391  | 4,861       | 6,924  | 2,569              | 5,805    | 10,186     | 6,345   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,079       | 1,397                | 8,401  | 4,296  | 3,394       | 5,002  | 1,878              | 3,947    | 6,805      | 4,455   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.1         | 68.4                 | 70.8   | 67.2   | 69.8        | 72.2   | 73.1               | 68.0     | 66.8       | 70.2    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,930        | 675                  | 3,228  | 1,621  | 1,322       | 1,888  | 811                | 1,614    | 2,592      | 1,772   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,495        | 589                  | 2,606  | 1,341  | 1,209       | 1,639  | 750                | 1,230    | 2,312      | 1,470   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 4,822        | 653                  | 3,985  | 2,154  | 1,689       | 2,298  | 848                | 2,056    | 3,381      | 2,269   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,602        | 615                  | 3,763  | 2,004  | 1,616       | 2,179  | 819                | 1,939    | 3,134      | 2,142   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 3,024        | 322                  | 2,379  | 1,269  | 969         | 1,390  | 472                | 1,140    | 2,148      | 1,250   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,550        | 154                  | 1,484  | 719    | 465         | 903    | 236                | 617      | 1,029      | 700     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 3,019        | 391                  | 2,270  | 1,347  | 881         | 1,348  | 438                | 995      | 2,065      | 1,054   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 432          | 39                   | 548    | 232    | 104         | 281    | 73                 | 161      | 330        | 143     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,752        | 1,328                | 7,213  | 3,775  | 3,011       | 4,186  | 1,659              | 3,670    | 5,973      | 4,041   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,097        | 1,204                | 6,369  | 3,345  | 2,825       | 3,818  | 1,569              | 3,169    | 5,446      | 3,612   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.5         | 90.7                 | 88.3   | 88.6   | 93.8        | 91.2   | 94.6               | 86.3     | 91.2       | 89.4    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 5,425        | 778                  | 5,655  | 2,213  | 1,214       | 3,075  | 230                | 1,649    | 3,364      | 2,198   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,023        | 718                  | 5,012  | 1,976  | 1,152       | 2,805  | 221                | 1,436    | 3,068      | 1,970   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.6         | 92.3                 | 88.6   | 89.3   | 94.9        | 91.2   | 96.1               | 87.1     | 91.2       | 89.6    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 3,173        | 497                  | 1,495  | 1,475  | 1,742       | 1,036  | 1,255              | 1,919    | 2,505      | 1,772   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,940        | 457                  | 1,309  | 1,299  | 1,631       | 945    | 1,188              | 1,662    | 2,286      | 1,577   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.7         | 92.0                 | 87.6   | 88.1   | 93.6        | 91.2   | 94.7               | 86.6     | 91.3       | 89.0    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 138          | 23                   | 55     | 87     | 53          | 68     | 168                | 52       | 103        | 70      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 118          | 20                   | 41     | 70     | 40          | 62     | 154                | 46       | 91         | 65      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.5         | -----                | -----  | -----  | -----       | -----  | 91.7               | -----    | 88.3       | -----   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 6            | -----                | 8      | -----  | 2           | 5      | -----              | -----    | 1          | -----   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6            | -----                | 7      | -----  | 2           | 4      | -----              | -----    | 1          | -----   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | -----        | -----                | -----  | -----  | -----       | -----  | -----              | -----    | -----      | -----   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |              |                      |        |        |             |        |                    |          |            |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 11,480       | 1,292                | 8,839  | 5,256  | 3,499       | 4,994  | 1,463              | 3,598    | 7,994      | 4,366   |
| Families, number.....                                | 11,791       | 1,322                | 8,960  | 5,319  | 3,553       | 5,100  | 1,521              | 3,629    | 8,195      | 4,432   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Kenosha. | Kewaunee. | La Crosse. | Lafayette. | Langlade. <sup>1</sup> | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Manitowoc. | Marathon. <sup>1</sup> | Mari-<br>nette. <sup>1</sup> | Marquette. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |          |           |            |            |                        |                       |            |                        |                              |            |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 32,929   | 16,784    | 43,996     | 20,075     | 17,062                 | 19,064                | 44,978     | 55,054                 | 33,812                       | 10,741     |
| 1900.....                                                  | 21,707   | 17,212    | 42,997     | 20,959     | 12,553                 | 16,269                | 42,261     | 43,256                 | 30,822                       | 10,509     |
| 1890.....                                                  | 15,581   | 16,153    | 38,801     | 20,265     | 9,465                  | 12,008                | 37,831     | 30,869                 | 20,304                       | 9,676      |
| 1880.....                                                  | 13,550   | 15,807    | 27,073     | 21,279     | 685                    | 2,011                 | 37,505     | 17,121                 | 8,929                        | 8,908      |
| 1870.....                                                  | 13,147   | 10,128    | 20,297     | 22,659     | .....                  | .....                 | 33,364     | 5,885                  | .....                        | 8,056      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 11,222   | -428      | 999        | -884       | 4,509                  | 2,795                 | 2,717      | 11,798                 | 2,990                        | 232        |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 51.7     | -2.5      | 2.3        | -4.2       | 35.9                   | 17.2                  | 6.4        | 27.3                   | 9.7                          | 2.2        |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 6,126    | 1,059     | 4,196      | 694        | 3,088                  | 4,261                 | 4,430      | 12,887                 | 10,518                       | 833        |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 39.3     | 6.6       | 10.8       | 3.4        | 32.6                   | 35.5                  | 11.7       | 42.4                   | 51.8                         | 8.6        |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 282      | 337       | 481        | 642        | 875                    | 000                   | 602        | 1,554                  | 1,415                        | 457        |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 116.8    | 49.8      | 91.5       | 31.3       | 19.5                   | 21.1                  | 74.7       | 35.4                   | 23.9                         | 23.5       |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 41.0     | 49.8      | 28.2       | 31.3       | 11.3                   | 8.3                   | 45.0       | 24.8                   | 13.6                         | 23.5       |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |           |            |            |                        |                       |            |                        |                              |            |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 21,371   | .....     | 30,417     | .....      | 7,196                  | 11,596                | 17,877     | 16,560                 | 14,610                       | .....      |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 11,606   | .....     | 28,895     | .....      | 5,145                  | 10,823                | 15,570     | 12,354                 | 16,195                       | .....      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 84.1     | .....     | 5.3        | .....      | 39.9                   | 7.1                   | 14.8       | 34.0                   | -9.8                         | .....      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 11,558   | 16,784    | 13,579     | 20,075     | 9,866                  | 7,468                 | 27,101     | 38,494                 | 19,202                       | 10,741     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 10,101   | 17,212    | 14,102     | 20,959     | 7,408                  | 5,441                 | 26,691     | 30,902                 | 14,627                       | 10,509     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 14.4     | -2.5      | -3.7       | -4.2       | 33.2                   | 37.3                  | 1.5        | 24.6                   | 31.3                         | 2.2        |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 11,606   | .....     | 28,895     | .....      | 5,145                  | 8,537                 | 15,570     | 12,354                 | 16,195                       | .....      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 10,101   | 17,212    | 14,102     | 20,959     | 7,408                  | 7,732                 | 26,691     | 30,902                 | 14,627                       | 10,509     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 64.9     | .....     | 69.1       | .....      | 42.2                   | 60.8                  | 39.7       | 30.1                   | 43.2                         | .....      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 53.5     | .....     | 67.2       | .....      | 41.0                   | 52.5                  | 36.8       | 28.6                   | 52.5                         | .....      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |           |            |            |                        |                       |            |                        |                              |            |
| White.....                                                 | 32,888   | 16,784    | 43,885     | 20,069     | 16,964                 | 18,984                | 44,956     | 55,013                 | 33,644                       | 10,697     |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 21,670   | 17,205    | 42,926     | 20,956     | 12,548                 | 16,245                | 42,253     | 43,231                 | 30,614                       | 10,508     |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 15,561   | 16,144    | 38,732     | 20,262     | 9,460                  | 11,993                | 37,817     | 30,858                 | 20,159                       | 9,675      |
| Negro.....                                                 | 40       | .....     | 74         | 5          | 10                     | 12                    | 16         | 12                     | 11                           | 9          |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 36       | 6         | 70         | .....      | 3                      | .....                 | .....      | .....                  | .....                        | .....      |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 20       | 9         | 66         | .....      | 1                      | 7                     | 13         | 46                     | 34                           | 1          |
| Black.....                                                 | 24       | .....     | 29         | 5          | 4                      | 5                     | 3          | 7                      | 3                            | 8          |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 16       | .....     | 45         | .....      | 6                      | 7                     | 13         | 5                      | 8                            | 1          |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 1        | .....     | 37         | 1          | 88                     | 68                    | 6          | 29                     | 157                          | 35         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 9,082    | 5,080     | 14,354     | 9,293      | 6,886                  | 4,849                 | 15,213     | 14,336                 | 7,344                        | 4,080      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 6,169    | 2,655     | 10,890     | 8,428      | 4,304                  | 3,731                 | 9,179      | 8,029                  | 5,687                        | 3,062      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 13,364   | 8,596     | 20,699     | 8,166      | 7,202                  | 9,423                 | 21,921     | 28,375                 | 17,397                       | 4,853      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 9,673    | 10,065    | 21,137     | 9,218      | 5,641                  | 7,826                 | 23,035     | 28,729                 | 15,076                       | 5,179      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 9,709    | 5,825     | 14,180     | 5,152      | 4,663                  | 6,380                 | 14,890     | 19,219                 | 12,331                       | 3,202      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 3,655    | 2,771     | 6,519      | 3,014      | 2,539                  | 3,043                 | 7,031      | 9,156                  | 5,066                        | 1,651      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 10,442   | 3,108     | 8,832      | 2,610      | 2,876                  | 4,712                 | 7,822      | 12,302                 | 8,903                        | 1,764      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 5,928    | 4,485     | 10,899     | 3,312      | 2,605                  | 4,688                 | 10,059     | 12,473                 | 9,911                        | 2,265      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |           |            |            |                        |                       |            |                        |                              |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 27.6     | 30.3      | 32.6       | 46.3       | 40.4                   | 25.4                  | 33.8       | 26.0                   | 21.7                         | 38.0       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 28.4     | 15.4      | 25.3       | 40.2       | 34.3                   | 22.9                  | 21.7       | 18.6                   | 18.3                         | 29.1       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 40.6     | 51.2      | 47.0       | 40.7       | 42.2                   | 49.4                  | 48.7       | 51.5                   | 51.5                         | 45.2       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 44.1     | 58.6      | 43.2       | 44.0       | 44.9                   | 48.1                  | 54.5       | 52.6                   | 48.9                         | 49.3       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 31.7     | 18.5      | 20.1       | 13.0       | 16.9                   | 24.7                  | 17.4       | 22.3                   | 26.3                         | 16.4       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 27.3     | 26.1      | 25.3       | 15.8       | 20.7                   | 28.8                  | 23.8       | 28.8                   | 32.2                         | 21.6       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |           |            |            |                        |                       |            |                        |                              |            |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |           |            |            |                        |                       |            |                        |                              |            |
| Austria.....                                               | 731      | 1,437     | 706        | 22         | 686                    | 110                   | 1,417      | 859                    | 555                          | 11         |
| Belgium.....                                               | 6        | 416       | 3          | 13         | 8                      | 41                    | 9          | 15                     | 116                          | .....      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 19       | 12        | 73         | 3          | 47                     | 306                   | 57         | 175                    | 1,152                        | 1          |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 228      | 27        | 201        | 46         | 149                    | 274                   | 96         | 332                    | 665                          | 51         |
| Denmark.....                                               | 1,143    | 11        | 90         | 4          | 69                     | 92                    | 25         | 133                    | 288                          | 55         |
| England.....                                               | 467      | 10        | 156        | 421        | 66                     | 46                    | 68         | 70                     | 130                          | 83         |
| Finland.....                                               | 58       | 1         | 3          | 1          | 2                      | 159                   | 3          | 22                     | 128                          | 2          |
| France.....                                                | 12       | 0         | 23         | 1          | 7                      | 3                     | 18         | 54                     | 18                           | 2          |
| Germany.....                                               | 3,069    | 1,075     | 3,705      | 474        | 1,330                  | 2,357                 | 5,060      | 8,807                  | 2,420                        | 1,240      |
| Greece.....                                                | 4        | .....     | 86         | .....      | .....                  | 5                     | 6          | 2                      | 5                            | .....      |
| Holland.....                                               | 227      | 6         | 141        | 4          | 45                     | 45                    | 19         | 86                     | 100                          | 1          |
| Hungary.....                                               | 587      | .....     | 57         | 8          | 20                     | 4                     | 13         | 85                     | 86                           | 1          |
| Ireland.....                                               | 221      | 42        | 188        | 374        | 57                     | 59                    | 168        | 73                     | 154                          | 125        |
| Italy.....                                                 | 913      | 7         | 57         | 36         | 4                      | 33                    | 74         | 34                     | 38                           | .....      |
| Norway.....                                                | 145      | 35        | 2,465      | 699        | 69                     | 419                   | 463        | 471                    | 719                          | 17         |
| Russia.....                                                | 1,740    | 9         | 155        | 8          | 122                    | 313                   | 197        | 578                    | 748                          | 47         |
| Scotland.....                                              | 73       | 1         | 66         | 22         | 19                     | 17                    | 12         | 25                     | 38                           | 76         |
| Sweden.....                                                | 580      | 2         | 188        | 59         | 133                    | 387                   | 37         | 295                    | 1,493                        | 31         |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 54       | 6         | 187        | 387        | 16                     | 22                    | 53         | 153                    | 23                           | 4          |
| Wales.....                                                 | 59       | .....     | 63         | 18         | 5                      | 2                     | 5          | 4                      | 5                            | 10         |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 106      | 2         | 219        | 10         | 22                     | 18                    | 22         | 29                     | 22                           | 7          |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |           |            |            |                        |                       |            |                        |                              |            |
| Austria.....                                               | 198      | 2,203     | 775        | 3          | 718                    | 62                    | 2,176      | 855                    | 522                          | 7          |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 18       | 28        | 102        | 4          | 72                     | 335                   | 128        | 210                    | 1,585                        | 3          |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 75       | 9         | 94         | 18         | 97                     | 186                   | 80         | 198                    | 517                          | 16         |
| Denmark.....                                               | 845      | 21        | 70         | 3          | 65                     | 81                    | 12         | 124                    | 337                          | 47         |
| England.....                                               | 394      | 18        | 187        | 1,053      | 59                     | 58                    | 73         | 104                    | 111                          | 109        |
| France.....                                                | 17       | 7         | 26         | 11         | 13                     | 6                     | 10         | 35                     | 32                           | 1          |
| Germany.....                                               | 4,831    | 2,001     | 6,773      | 1,004      | 2,459                  | 3,966                 | 10,226     | 14,896                 | 3,947                        | 2,258      |
| Holland.....                                               | 197      | 13        | 116        | 1          | 89                     | 65                    | 12         | 105                    | 145                          | 2          |
| Hungary.....                                               | 115      | 6         | 15         | 4          | 26                     | 7                     | 12         | 15                     | 48                           | .....      |
| Ireland.....                                               | 644      | 158       | 591        | 1,371      | 244                    | 169                   | 642        | 273                    | 386                          | 382        |
| Italy.....                                                 | 244      | 5         | 19         | .....      | 7                      | 16                    | 17         | 19                     | 15                           | .....      |
| Norway.....                                                | 114      | 56        | 3,576      | 988        | 64                     | 392                   | 681        | 534                    | 718                          | 31         |
| Russia.....                                                | 585      | 58        | 90         | 2          | 84                     | 149                   | 92         | 311                    | 502                          | 15         |
| Scotland.....                                              | 79       | 5         | 101        | 27         | 17                     | 13                    | 20         | 39                     | 34                           | 79         |
| Sweden.....                                                | 450      | 6         | 136        | 35         | 134                    | 205                   | 14         | 256                    | 1,466                        | 15         |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 31       | 18        | 172        | 237        | 14                     | 30                    | 39         | 118                    | 22                           | 2          |
| Wales.....                                                 | 56       | .....     | 123        | 37         | 15                     | 3                     | 0          | 12                     | 10                           | 12         |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 816      | 1,213     | 1,214      | 354        | 486                    | 547                   | 650        | 1,115                  | 1,934                        | 223        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Kenosha. | Kewaunee. | La Crosse. | Lafayette. | Langlade. | Lincoln. | Manitowoc. | Marathon. | Marquette. | Marquette. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 17,869   | 8,683     | 21,789     | 10,423     | 8,937     | 9,947    | 22,696     | 28,564    | 17,711     | 5,555      |
| Female.....                                          | 15,060   | 8,101     | 22,207     | 9,652      | 8,125     | 9,117    | 22,282     | 26,490    | 16,101     | 5,186      |
| White..Male.....                                     | 17,846   | 8,683     | 21,730     | 10,421     | 8,883     | 9,900    | 22,682     | 28,541    | 17,613     | 5,535      |
| Female.....                                          | 15,042   | 8,101     | 22,155     | 9,648      | 8,081     | 9,084    | 22,274     | 26,472    | 16,031     | 5,162      |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 23       |           | 38         | 1          | 4         | 10       | 8          | 4         | 5          | 7          |
| Female.....                                          | 17       |           | 36         | 4          | 6         | 2        | 8          | 4         | 6          | 2          |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,759   | 4,543     | 12,769     | 5,927      | 4,654     | 5,231    | 12,226     | 14,412    | 9,112      | 3,099      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,348    | 4,436     | 11,461     | 5,910      | 3,241     | 4,449    | 11,028     | 10,881    | 8,293      | 2,740      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,045    | 267       | 2,874      | 1,722      | 1,448     | 916      | 1,332      | 2,127     | 1,378      | 688        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,267    | 107       | 2,212      | 1,430      | 946       | 834      | 1,008      | 1,346     | 1,180      | 567        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3,070    | 2,652     | 5,361      | 2,853      | 1,646     | 1,777    | 6,888      | 5,942     | 2,903      | 1,469      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,149    | 1,978     | 3,937      | 2,778      | 996       | 1,208    | 5,483      | 3,401     | 2,045      | 1,054      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 2,400    | 2,298     | 4,269      | 2,107      | 1,223     | 1,408    | 5,814      | 4,884     | 2,236      | 1,139      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 670      | 354       | 1,092      | 746        | 423       | 369      | 1,074      | 1,053     | 667        | 321        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5,624    | 1,624     | 4,494      | 1,350      | 1,534     | 2,519    | 3,994      | 6,331     | 4,777      | 935        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,930    | 2,348     | 5,285      | 1,700      | 1,286     | 2,401    | 6,036      | 6,122     | 6,002      | 1,118      |
| Negro.....                                           | 20       |           | 26         | 1          | 1         | 3        | 7          | 3         | 3          | 7          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 11       | 2         | 26         | 1          | 1         | 1        | 1          | 4         | 2          | 1          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   |          |           | 14         | 1          | 25        | 16       | 5          | 9         | 51         | 9          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 19.0     | 5.9       | 22.5       | 29.1       | 31.1      | 17.5     | 10.9       | 14.8      | 15.1       | 22.2       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 28.5     | 58.4      | 42.0       | 48.1       | 35.4      | 34.0     | 56.3       | 41.2      | 31.9       | 47.1       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 52.3     | 35.7      | 35.2       | 22.8       | 33.0      | 48.2     | 32.7       | 43.9      | 52.4       | 30.2       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 2,144    | 958       | 2,561      | 741        | 975       | 1,580    | 1,899      | 4,046     | 2,886      | 628        |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,038    | 228       | 851        | 120        | 233       | 435      | 772        | 1,160     | 923        | 143        |
| Alien.....                                           | 1,731    | 237       | 377        | 168        | 105       | 281      | 431        | 527       | 610        | 58         |
| Unknown.....                                         | 711      | 201       | 705        | 321        | 221       | 173      | 892        | 598       | 358        | 106        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 612      | 556       | 510        | 199        | 140       | 125      | 367        | 495       | 784        | 176        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.7      | 12.2      | 4.0        | 3.4        | 3.0       | 2.4      | 3.0        | 3.4       | 8.6        | 5.7        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.8      | 10.4      | 3.2        | 4.4        | 7.2       | 4.1      | 4.4        | 6.5       | 18.4       | 7.9        |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 18       | 273       | 52         | 70         | 62        | 27       | 118        | 157       | 163        | 67         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4      | 9.4       | 0.6        | 1.5        | 2.0       | 1.0      | 1.4        | 1.9       | 3.8        | 3.1        |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 593      | 283       | 449        | 128        | 65        | 94       | 247        | 336       | 596        | 106        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.5     | 17.4      | 10.0       | 9.5        | 4.2       | 3.7      | 6.2        | 5.3       | 12.5       | 11.3       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1        |           | 1          |            |           |          | 1          |           | 2          |            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 25,893   | 12,571    | 35,836     | 15,891     | 12,686    | 14,360   | 34,767     | 40,638    | 25,297     | 8,470      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,147    | 1,237     | 1,156      | 386        | 331       | 253      | 913        | 1,165     | 1,598      | 370        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4      | 9.8       | 3.2        | 2.4        | 2.6       | 1.8      | 2.6        | 2.9       | 6.3        | 4.4        |
| Native white, number.....                            | 15,750   | 9,471     | 26,964     | 13,320     | 9,785     | 9,689    | 27,015     | 28,533    | 16,398     | 6,682      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 55       | 535       | 119        | 119        | 122       | 61       | 236        | 366       | 348        | 118        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3      | 5.6       | 0.4        | 0.9        | 1.2       | 0.6      | 0.9        | 1.3       | 2.1        | 1.8        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 10,103   | 3,100     | 8,776      | 2,566      | 2,828     | 4,613    | 7,732      | 12,069    | 8,776      | 1,751      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,091    | 702       | 1,014      | 266        | 171       | 181      | 674        | 789       | 1,202      | 239        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.8     | 22.6      | 11.6       | 10.4       | 6.0       | 3.9      | 8.7        | 6.5       | 13.7       | 13.6       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 39       |           | 66         | 4          | 5         | 12       | 14         | 11        | 6          | 9          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1        |           | 2          |            |           |          | 1          |           | 2          |            |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,899    | 3,925     | 10,144     | 4,518      | 4,207     | 4,812    | 10,711     | 13,883    | 8,582      | 2,598      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 143      | 48        | 57         | 10         | 37        | 16       | 21         | 121       | 121        | 19         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.1      | 1.2       | 0.6        | 0.2        | 0.9       | 0.3      | 0.2        | 0.9       | 1.4        | 0.7        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 9,452    | 5,534     | 13,386     | 6,156      | 5,905     | 6,641    | 14,813     | 19,370    | 12,052     | 3,516      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,707    | 3,783     | 8,792      | 4,136      | 3,968     | 4,422    | 10,049     | 12,680    | 8,370      | 2,589      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.4     | 68.4      | 65.7       | 67.2       | 67.2      | 66.6     | 67.8       | 65.5      | 69.4       | 73.6       |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,553    | 1,609     | 3,242      | 1,638      | 1,698     | 1,829    | 4,102      | 5,487     | 3,470      | 918        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,143    | 1,414     | 2,866      | 1,276      | 1,462     | 1,770    | 3,710      | 4,781     | 3,087      | 771        |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,065    | 1,894     | 4,386      | 2,059      | 1,909     | 2,237    | 5,005      | 6,652     | 4,130      | 1,283      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,783    | 1,776     | 4,147      | 1,924      | 1,806     | 2,084    | 4,763      | 6,203     | 3,936      | 1,228      |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,760    | 1,131     | 2,778      | 1,220      | 1,167     | 1,363    | 3,006      | 3,779     | 2,380      | 723        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 633      | 495       | 1,291      | 728        | 535       | 538      | 1,294      | 1,352     | 1,090      | 451        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,074    | 900       | 2,980      | 1,239      | 1,131     | 1,212    | 2,700      | 3,452     | 2,062      | 592        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 148      | 98        | 488        | 208        | 165       | 125      | 282        | 344       | 257        | 139        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,618    | 3,503     | 7,628      | 3,697      | 3,607     | 4,066    | 9,107      | 12,139    | 7,600      | 2,201      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,926    | 3,190     | 7,013      | 3,200      | 3,268     | 3,759    | 8,473      | 10,984    | 7,023      | 1,999      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.7     | 91.1      | 91.9       | 86.6       | 90.6      | 92.4     | 93.0       | 90.5      | 92.4       | 90.8       |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,117    | 1,896     | 3,550      | 2,585      | 1,731     | 1,223    | 5,507      | 4,156     | 1,965      | 1,191      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,873    | 1,720     | 3,256      | 2,253      | 1,607     | 1,135    | 5,105      | 3,804     | 1,805      | 1,081      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.5     | 90.7      | 91.7       | 87.2       | 92.8      | 92.8     | 92.7       | 91.5      | 91.9       | 90.8       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 3,022    | 1,584     | 3,957      | 1,053      | 1,772     | 2,649    | 3,473      | 7,565     | 5,345      | 988        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,671    | 1,450     | 3,643      | 901        | 1,577     | 2,455    | 3,257      | 6,841     | 4,964      | 898        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.4     | 91.5      | 92.1       | 85.6       | 89.0      | 92.7     | 93.8       | 90.4      | 92.9       | 90.9       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 475      | 23        | 99         | 58         | 83        | 177      | 109        | 410       | 253        | 16         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 378      | 20        | 94         | 45         | 68        | 153      | 125        | 331       | 223        | 14         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.6     |           |            |            |           | 86.4     | 87.2       | 80.7      | 88.1       |            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4        |           | 19         | 1          | 4         | 2        | 2          | 2         | 2          |            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4        |           | 19         | 1          | 4         | 2        | 2          | 2         | 2          |            |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |           |            |            |           |          |            |           |            |            |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 5,981    | 3,281     | 9,046      | 4,420      | 3,361     | 3,823    | 8,746      | 10,185    | 6,321      | 2,343      |
| Families, number.....                                | 6,762    | 3,411     | 9,531      | 4,475      | 3,437     | 3,929    | 9,467      | 10,807    | 6,627      | 2,414      |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Milwaukee. | Monroe. | Oconto. <sup>1</sup> | Oneida. <sup>1</sup> | Outagamie. | Ozaukee. | Pepin. | Pierce. | Polk.  | Portage. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|----------|--------|---------|--------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 433,187    | 28,881  | 25,657               | 11,433               | 49,102     | 17,123   | 7,577  | 22,079  | 21,367 | 30,945   |
| 1900.....                                                  | 330,017    | 28,103  | 20,874               | 8,875                | 46,247     | 16,363   | 7,905  | 23,943  | 17,801 | 29,483   |
| 1890.....                                                  | 236,101    | 23,211  | 15,009               | 5,010                | 38,690     | 14,943   | 6,932  | 20,385  | 12,968 | 24,798   |
| 1880.....                                                  | 138,537    | 21,607  | 9,848                | .....                | 28,716     | 15,461   | 6,226  | 17,744  | 10,018 | 17,731   |
| 1870.....                                                  | 89,930     | 16,550  | 8,321                | .....                | 18,430     | 15,564   | 4,659  | 9,958   | 3,422  | 10,634   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 103,170    | 778     | 4,783                | 2,558                | 2,855      | 760      | -328   | -1,864  | 3,566  | 1,462    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 31.3       | 2.8     | 22.9                 | 28.8                 | 6.2        | 4.6      | -4.1   | -7.8    | 20.0   | 5.0      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 93,916     | 4,892   | 5,633                | 3,865                | 6,548      | 1,420    | 973    | 3,558   | 4,833  | 4,685    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 39.8       | 21.1    | 27.5                 | 77.1                 | 16.9       | 9.5      | 14.0   | 17.5    | 37.3   | 18.9     |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 235        | 937     | 1,118                | 901                  | 646        | 233      | 236    | 503     | 935    | 812      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 1,843.3    | 30.8    | 22.9                 | 12.7                 | 76.0       | 73.5     | 32.1   | 39.2    | 22.9   | 38.1     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 168.3      | 22.9    | 17.9                 | 6.4                  | 41.5       | 57.2     | 32.1   | 39.2    | 22.9   | 27.4     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 393,631    | 7,392   | 5,629                | 5,637                | 22,310     | 3,792    | .....  | .....   | .....  | 8,602    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 292,915    | 6,395   | 5,646                | 4,998                | 20,740     | 3,010    | .....  | .....   | .....  | 9,524    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 34.4       | 15.6    | -0.3                 | 12.8                 | 7.6        | 26.0     | .....  | .....   | .....  | -8.7     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 39,556     | 21,489  | 20,028               | 5,796                | 26,792     | 13,331   | 7,577  | 22,079  | 21,367 | 22,523   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 37,102     | 21,708  | 15,228               | 3,877                | 25,507     | 13,353   | 7,905  | 23,943  | 17,801 | 19,959   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 6.6        | -1.0    | 31.5                 | 49.5                 | 5.0        | -0.2     | -4.1   | -7.8    | 20.0   | 11.5     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 291,549    | 6,395   | 5,646                | 4,998                | 20,740     | 3,010    | .....  | .....   | .....  | 9,524    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 38,468     | 21,708  | 15,228               | 3,877                | 25,507     | 13,353   | 7,905  | 23,943  | 17,801 | 19,959   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 90.9       | 25.6    | 21.9                 | 49.3                 | 45.4       | 22.1     | .....  | .....   | .....  | 28.1     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 88.3       | 22.8    | 27.0                 | 56.3                 | 44.8       | 18.4     | .....  | .....   | .....  | 32.3     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| White.....                                                 | 432,120    | 28,473  | 25,435               | 11,348               | 47,933     | 17,116   | 7,576  | 22,062  | 21,247 | 30,937   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 329,095    | 27,781  | 20,609               | 8,801                | 45,213     | 16,363   | 7,905  | 23,933  | 17,684 | 29,476   |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 235,621    | 23,159  | 14,947               | 4,962                | 37,719     | 14,938   | 6,932  | 20,364  | 12,842 | 24,787   |
| Negro.....                                                 | 996        | 36      | 2                    | 3                    | 28         | 7        | 1      | 15      | 5      | 5        |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 895        | 43      | 9                    | 1                    | 30         | .....    | .....  | 9       | 4      | 8        |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 458        | 45      | 12                   | 26                   | 23         | 5        | .....  | 19      | 7      | 8        |
| Black.....                                                 | 619        | 14      | 2                    | 2                    | 13         | 5        | .....  | 10      | 4      | 4        |
| Mulatto.....                                               | 377        | 22      | .....                | 1                    | 15         | 2        | .....  | 5       | 1      | 1        |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 71         | 372     | 220                  | 82                   | 1,141      | .....    | .....  | 2       | 115    | 3        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 93,793     | 12,880  | 6,641                | 3,590                | 17,391     | 6,541    | 3,248  | 8,650   | 5,030  | 9,421    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 58,476     | 11,485  | 4,171                | 2,459                | 12,582     | 4,371    | 2,973  | 8,168   | 5,700  | 7,989    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 209,097    | 11,133  | 12,919               | 4,913                | 22,260     | 7,531    | 3,061  | 9,365   | 10,565 | 15,577   |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 168,019    | 11,156  | 10,649               | 5,698                | 22,588     | 8,288    | 3,251  | 10,460  | 8,827  | 14,241   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 154,374    | 7,005   | 8,766                | 3,294                | 14,316     | 5,283    | 1,970  | 6,159   | 7,764  | 10,534   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 54,723     | 4,128   | 4,153                | 1,619                | 7,944      | 2,248    | 1,091  | 3,206   | 2,801  | 5,043    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 129,230    | 4,460   | 5,875                | 2,845                | 8,282      | 3,044    | 1,267  | 4,047   | 5,652  | 5,939    |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 102,600    | 5,160   | 5,789                | 2,664                | 10,043     | 3,668    | 1,681  | 5,516   | 5,657  | 7,506    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 21.7       | 44.6    | 25.9                 | 31.4                 | 35.4       | 38.2     | 42.9   | 39.2    | 23.5   | 30.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 17.7       | 40.9    | 27.0                 | 27.5                 | 27.2       | 26.7     | 37.6   | 34.1    | 20.8   | 26.9     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 48.3       | 38.5    | 50.4                 | 43.0                 | 45.3       | 44.0     | 40.4   | 42.4    | 49.4   | 50.3     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 50.9       | 39.6    | 51.0                 | 41.7                 | 48.8       | 50.9     | 41.1   | 45.6    | 46.8   | 48.5     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 29.8       | 15.4    | 22.9                 | 24.9                 | 16.9       | 17.8     | 16.7   | 18.3    | 26.5   | 19.2     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 31.1       | 18.4    | 27.7                 | 30.0                 | 21.7       | 22.4     | 21.3   | 22.2    | 31.8   | 24.8     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 14,038     | 160     | 610                  | 159                  | 229        | 295      | 288    | 220     | 43     | 287      |
| Belgium.....                                               | 104        | .....   | 178                  | 25                   | 119        | 24       | 7      | .....   | .....  | 14       |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 263        | 10      | 472                  | 183                  | 96         | 4        | 36     | 31      | 118    | 38       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 1,976      | 112     | 448                  | 346                  | 332        | 17       | 46     | 174     | 175    | 168      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 742        | 262     | 365                  | 57                   | 158        | 5        | 8      | 188     | 1,064  | 123      |
| England.....                                               | 2,507      | 140     | 59                   | 42                   | 161        | 8        | 19     | 79      | 58     | 110      |
| Finland.....                                               | 151        | .....   | 8                    | 156                  | 2          | .....    | .....  | 4       | 8      | .....    |
| France.....                                                | 300        | 10      | 42                   | 9                    | 30         | 8        | 2      | 12      | 10     | 11       |
| Germany.....                                               | 74,728     | 2,498   | 2,236                | 774                  | 5,484      | 2,228    | 238    | 802     | 559    | 3,902    |
| Greece.....                                                | 1,189      | 16      | 2                    | 4                    | 2          | 1        | 1      | .....   | .....  | 1        |
| Holland.....                                               | 756        | 35      | 58                   | 4                    | 600        | 15       | 1      | .....   | 11     | 17       |
| Hungary.....                                               | 7,065      | 10      | 14                   | 8                    | 31         | 20       | .....  | 4       | 62     | 12       |
| Ireland.....                                               | 2,413      | 234     | 105                  | 59                   | 276        | 37       | 19     | 149     | 43     | 86       |
| Italy.....                                                 | 3,528      | 36      | 2                    | 4                    | 7          | 69       | .....  | .....   | 4      | 5        |
| Norway.....                                                | 2,523      | 836     | 208                  | 342                  | 58         | 10       | 53     | 1,226   | 1,317  | 722      |
| Russia.....                                                | 12,932     | 54      | 726                  | 260                  | 113        | 269      | 6      | 12      | 23     | 233      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 762        | 32      | 12                   | 17                   | 39         | 2        | 5      | 15      | 13     | 22       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 954        | 88      | 282                  | 362                  | 85         | 16       | 511    | 1,032   | 2,110  | 143      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 1,022      | 52      | 20                   | 22                   | 59         | 12       | 9      | 81      | 22     | 13       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 264        | 62      | 5                    | .....                | 6          | .....    | .....  | 3       | 4      | 11       |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 1,013      | 9       | 23                   | 12                   | 35         | 4        | 23     | 9       | .....  | 21       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Austria.....                                               | 5,655      | 103     | 879                  | 130                  | 205        | 69       | 447    | 281     | 32     | 397      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 310        | 17      | 166                  | 165                  | 165        | 1        | 68     | 18      | 205    | 47       |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 609        | 41      | 394                  | 236                  | 177        | 1        | 32     | 110     | 107    | 100      |
| Denmark.....                                               | 583        | 305     | 456                  | 42                   | 185        | 3        | 5      | 187     | 1,253  | 168      |
| England.....                                               | 2,083      | 189     | 43                   | 31                   | 158        | 15       | 19     | 94      | 44     | 117      |
| France.....                                                | 296        | 8       | 29                   | 15                   | 45         | 9        | 3      | 16      | 15     | 13       |
| Germany.....                                               | 115,573    | 4,139   | 3,562                | 1,175                | 9,879      | 4,732    | 443    | 1,496   | 1,028  | 7,482    |
| Holland.....                                               | 979        | 10      | 59                   | 10                   | 1,170      | 26       | 1      | 14      | 5      | 49       |
| Hungary.....                                               | 1,218      | 5       | 21                   | 2                    | 2          | 1        | 1      | .....   | 15     | 8        |
| Ireland.....                                               | 6,700      | 566     | 246                  | 179                  | 819        | 151      | 60     | 415     | 125    | 296      |
| Italy.....                                                 | 1,325      | 2       | .....                | 1                    | .....      | 6        | .....  | 2       | 10     | 5        |
| Norway.....                                                | 2,213      | 867     | 216                  | 272                  | 81         | 15       | 75     | 1,584   | 1,668  | 937      |
| Russia.....                                                | 5,181      | 23      | 532                  | 151                  | 89         | 89       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 192      |
| Scotland.....                                              | 600        | 47      | 19                   | 15                   | 74         | 3        | 19     | 34      | 17     | 31       |
| Sweden.....                                                | 616        | 33      | 255                  | 265                  | 86         | 24       | 595    | 1,161   | 2,303  | 129      |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 676        | 50      | 29                   | 27                   | 45         | 10       | 14     | 100     | 18     | 27       |
| Wales.....                                                 | 376        | 106     | 4                    | 4                    | 20         | .....    | 3      | 5       | 2      | 15       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 9,376      | 494     | 1,278                | 573                  | 1,143      | 128      | 181    | 636     | 911    | 521      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.

\* See Note 2 on page 1102.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Milwaukee. | Monroe. | Oconto. <sup>1</sup> | Oneida. <sup>1</sup> | Outagamie. | Ozaukee. | Pepin. | Pierce. | Polk.  | Portage. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|----------|--------|---------|--------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 222,646    | 14,878  | 13,450               | 6,295                | 24,735     | 9,079    | 3,944  | 11,372  | 11,264 | 15,803   |
| Female.....                                          | 210,541    | 14,003  | 12,207               | 5,138                | 24,367     | 8,044    | 3,633  | 10,707  | 10,103 | 15,142   |
| White...Male.....                                    | 222,087    | 14,663  | 13,340               | 6,252                | 24,138     | 9,075    | 3,943  | 11,359  | 11,206 | 15,797   |
| Female.....                                          | 210,033    | 13,810  | 12,095               | 5,096                | 23,795     | 8,041    | 3,633  | 10,703  | 10,041 | 15,140   |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 494        | 18      | 1                    | 3                    | 9          | 4        | 1      | 11      | 3      | 3        |
| Female.....                                          | 502        | 18      | 1                    | 3                    | 19         | 3        | 4      | 4       | 2      | 2        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 132,947    | 8,210   | 6,656                | 3,573                | 13,080     | 5,091    | 2,107  | 6,347   | 5,874  | 7,788    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 88,968     | 7,581   | 5,311                | 3,039                | 11,731     | 4,418    | 2,105  | 6,698   | 4,821  | 7,192    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 18,894     | 2,700   | 958                  | 842                  | 2,565      | 708      | 690    | 1,708   | 948    | 1,669    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 10,078     | 2,612   | 774                  | 705                  | 1,847      | 654      | 654    | 1,825   | 873    | 1,684    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 47,471     | 3,099   | 2,642                | 1,071                | 6,010      | 2,635    | 749    | 2,468   | 1,925  | 3,062    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 30,759     | 2,320   | 1,692                | 800                  | 4,654      | 2,288    | 604    | 2,063   | 997    | 1,974    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 38,088     | 2,328   | 2,084                | 803                  | 4,806      | 2,180    | 579    | 1,882   | 1,629  | 2,516    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 9,383      | 771     | 558                  | 268                  | 1,204      | 455      | 170    | 586     | 296    | 546      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 66,110     | 2,373   | 2,993                | 1,630                | 4,170      | 1,748    | 667    | 2,160   | 2,975  | 3,053    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 47,725     | 2,609   | 2,866                | 1,662                | 4,941      | 1,886    | 847    | 2,801   | 2,920  | 3,628    |
| Negro.....                                           | 410        | 8       | 1                    | 3                    | 6          | 1        | 1      | 1       | 3      | 1        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 379        | 7       | 3                    | 1                    | 7          | 1        | 1      | 8       | 2      | 2        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 62         | 30      | 62                   | 27                   | 329        | —        | —      | 2       | 23     | 3        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 14.2       | 32.9    | 14.4                 | 23.6                 | 19.6       | 13.9     | 32.7   | 26.9    | 16.1   | 21.4     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 35.7       | 37.7    | 39.7                 | 30.0                 | 45.9       | 51.8     | 35.5   | 38.9    | 32.8   | 39.3     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 49.7       | 28.9    | 45.0                 | 45.6                 | 31.9       | 34.3     | 31.7   | 34.0    | 50.6   | 39.2     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 30,111     | 1,204   | 1,910                | 841                  | 3,130      | 947      | 358    | 1,067   | 1,744  | 1,856    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 11,765     | 569     | 463                  | 387                  | 416        | 238      | 89     | 515     | 617    | 654      |
| Alien.....                                           | 17,060     | 183     | 334                  | 241                  | 232        | 340      | 51     | 118     | 156    | 172      |
| Unknown.....                                         | 7,174      | 417     | 286                  | 161                  | 392        | 223      | 169    | 460     | 458    | 371      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 5,998      | 197     | 692                  | 205                  | 480        | 201      | 48     | 197     | 179    | 671      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.5        | 2.4     | 10.4                 | 5.7                  | 3.7        | 3.9      | 2.3    | 3.1     | 3.0    | 8.6      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.1        | 4.6     | 10.9                 | 6.0                  | 6.4        | 4.6      | 6.3    | 6.3     | 6.9    | 19.9     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 280        | 89      | 180                  | 26                   | 119        | 37       | 20     | 34      | 19     | 215      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4        | 1.5     | 5.0                  | 1.4                  | 1.4        | 1.1      | 1.4    | 0.8     | 0.7    | 4.5      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 5,695      | 101     | 486                  | 162                  | 209        | 164      | 28     | 161     | 144    | 456      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.6        | 4.3     | 16.2                 | 9.9                  | 5.0        | 9.4      | 4.2    | 7.5     | 4.8    | 14.9     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 13         | —       | 1                    | 2                    | 1          | —        | —      | —       | —      | —        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.2        | —       | —                    | —                    | —          | —        | —      | —       | —      | —        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 348,987    | 22,594  | 18,735               | 8,664                | 37,711     | 13,497   | 5,875  | 17,283  | 15,951 | 22,962   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 12,255     | 467     | 1,435                | 369                  | 1,091      | 374      | 109    | 480     | 477    | 1,716    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5        | 2.0     | 7.7                  | 4.3                  | 2.9        | 2.8      | 1.9    | 2.8     | 3.0    | 7.5      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 222,581    | 17,861  | 12,790               | 5,801                | 28,733     | 10,482   | 4,611  | 13,260  | 10,290 | 17,095   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 648        | 174     | 345                  | 53                   | 228        | 79       | 41     | 63      | 48     | 673      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3        | 1.0     | 2.7                  | 0.9                  | 0.8        | 0.8      | 0.9    | 0.5     | 0.5    | 3.9      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 125,435    | 4,424   | 5,778                | 2,794                | 8,158      | 3,010    | 1,263  | 4,008   | 5,577  | 5,879    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11,566     | 253     | 1,026                | 284                  | 559        | 295      | 68     | 421     | 390    | 1,043    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.2        | 5.7     | 17.8                 | 10.2                 | 6.9        | 9.8      | 5.4    | 10.5    | 7.0    | 17.7     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 905        | 28      | 2                    | 3                    | 24         | 5        | 1      | 13      | 5      | 5        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 30         | —       | 1                    | 2                    | 2          | —        | —      | 2       | 2      | —        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3        | —       | —                    | —                    | —          | —        | —      | —       | —      | —        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 95,329     | 6,834   | 6,409                | 2,589                | 11,634     | 4,082    | 1,883  | 5,155   | 5,176  | 8,009    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 758        | 30      | 80                   | 26                   | 48         | 29       | 10     | 10      | 29     | 290      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8        | 0.4     | 1.2                  | 1.0                  | 0.4        | 0.7      | 0.5    | 0.2     | 0.6    | 3.6      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 126,977    | 9,381   | 9,113                | 3,657                | 16,123     | 5,610    | 2,578  | 7,146   | 7,368  | 11,093   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 74,067     | 6,674   | 6,408                | 2,474                | 10,925     | 3,799    | 1,843  | 4,921   | 5,016  | 7,258    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.3       | 71.1    | 70.3                 | 67.7                 | 67.8       | 67.7     | 71.5   | 68.9    | 68.1   | 65.4     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 31,648     | 2,547   | 2,704                | 1,068                | 4,489      | 1,528    | 695    | 1,991   | 2,192  | 3,084    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 25,875     | 2,181   | 2,316                | 831                  | 4,072      | 1,377    | 608    | 1,551   | 1,622  | 2,538    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 41,340     | 3,229   | 3,161                | 1,241                | 5,417      | 1,896    | 911    | 2,473   | 2,558  | 3,856    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 37,705     | 3,081   | 3,035                | 1,161                | 5,152      | 1,796    | 868    | 2,354   | 2,436  | 3,524    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 25,903     | 1,892   | 1,764                | 668                  | 3,277      | 1,163    | 528    | 1,450   | 1,421  | 2,170    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,077      | 1,110   | 852                  | 300                  | 1,367      | 474      | 290    | 801     | 787    | 947      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 28,086     | 1,713   | 1,484                | 680                  | 2,940      | 1,023    | 444    | 1,232   | 1,197  | 1,983    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,410      | 302     | 205                  | 82                   | 334        | 152      | 77     | 215     | 171    | 249      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 72,988     | 5,776   | 5,865                | 2,309                | 9,906      | 3,424    | 1,606  | 4,464   | 4,750  | 6,940    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 63,580     | 5,262   | 5,351                | 2,092                | 9,224      | 3,173    | 1,476  | 3,905   | 4,058  | 6,052    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.1       | 91.1    | 91.2                 | 90.6                 | 93.1       | 92.7     | 91.9   | 87.5    | 85.4   | 87.3     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 22,783     | 3,347   | 1,988                | 868                  | 5,218      | 2,351    | 855    | 2,294   | 1,347  | 2,537    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 20,548     | 3,015   | 1,828                | 792                  | 4,918      | 2,189    | 795    | 1,982   | 1,153  | 2,283    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.2       | 90.1    | 92.0                 | 91.2                 | 94.3       | 93.1     | 93.0   | 86.4    | 85.6   | 90.0     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 44,861     | 2,182   | 3,618                | 1,338                | 4,292      | 1,029    | 741    | 2,109   | 3,266  | 4,312    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 38,671     | 2,013   | 3,304                | 1,214                | 4,007      | 949      | 677    | 1,872   | 2,804  | 3,701    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.2       | 92.3    | 91.3                 | 90.7                 | 93.4       | 92.2     | 91.4   | 88.8    | 85.9   | 85.8     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5,268      | 65      | 234                  | 87                   | 170        | 41       | 10     | 60      | 116    | 90       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,300      | 61      | 209                  | 77                   | 150        | 32       | 4      | 50      | 92     | 77       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.6       | —       | 89.3                 | —                    | 88.2       | —        | —      | —       | 79.3   | —        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 74         | 10      | 1                    | —                    | 3          | 3        | —      | 1       | —      | —        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 60         | 8       | 1                    | —                    | 3          | 3        | —      | —       | —      | —        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —          | —       | —                    | —                    | —          | —        | —      | —       | —      | —        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |         |                      |                      |            |          |        |         |        |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 70,904     | 6,234   | 4,853                | 2,314                | 10,146     | 3,438    | 1,571  | 4,969   | 4,522  | 5,993    |
| Families, number.....                                | 91,470     | 6,353   | 4,976                | 2,420                | 10,469     | 3,618    | 1,590  | 5,058   | 4,626  | 6,115    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                              | Price. <sup>1</sup> | Racine. | Richland. | Rock.  | Rusk. <sup>1</sup>  | St. Croix. | Sauk.  | Sawyer. <sup>1</sup> | Shawano. <sup>1</sup> | Sheboygan. | Taylor. <sup>1</sup> |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|--------|---------------------|------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                     |                     |         |           |        |                     |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Total population, 1910                                | 13,795              | 57,424  | 18,809    | 55,538 | <sup>a</sup> 11,160 | 25,910     | 32,869 | 6,227                | 31,884                | 54,888     | 13,641               |
| 1900                                                  | 9,106               | 45,644  | 19,483    | 51,203 | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 26,830     | 33,006 | 3,593                | 27,475                | 50,345     | 11,262               |
| 1890                                                  | 5,258               | 36,268  | 19,121    | 43,220 |                     | 23,139     | 30,575 | 1,977                | 19,236                | 42,489     | 6,731                |
| 1880                                                  | 785                 | 20,922  | 18,174    | 38,823 |                     | 18,956     | 28,729 |                      | 10,371                | 34,206     | 2,311                |
| 1870                                                  |                     | 26,740  | 15,731    | 39,030 |                     | 11,035     | 23,860 |                      | 3,166                 | 31,749     |                      |
| Increase, 1900-1910                                   | 4,689               | 11,780  | -674      | 4,335  | <sup>a</sup> 11,160 | -920       | -137   | 2,634                | 4,409                 | 4,543      | 2,379                |
| Per cent of increase                                  | 51.5                | 25.8    | -3.5      | 8.5    | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | -3.4       | -0.4   | 73.3                 | 16.0                  | 9.0        | 21.1                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900                                   | 3,848               | 9,376   | 362       | 7,983  |                     | 3,691      | 2,431  | <sup>a</sup> 743     | <sup>a</sup> 6,608    | 7,856      | 4,531                |
| Per cent of increase                                  | 73.2                | 25.9    | 1.9       | 15.5   |                     | 16.0       | 8.0    | <sup>a</sup> 37.6    | <sup>a</sup> 34.4     | 18.5       | 67.3                 |
| Land area (square miles)                              | 1,279               | 324     | 590       | 716    | 925                 | 735        | 842    | 1,320                | 1,158                 | 521        | 991                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910                      | 10.8                | 177.2   | 31.9      | 77.6   | 12.1                | 35.3       | 39.0   | 4.7                  | 27.5                  | 105.4      | 13.8                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910                | 10.8                | 50.0    | 27.4      | 33.5   | 12.1                | 31.4       | 28.4   | 4.7                  | 25.0                  | 48.7       | 13.8                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                     |                     |         |           |        |                     |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910           |                     | 41,214  | 2,652     | 31,532 | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 2,810      | 8,939  |                      | 2,923                 | 29,492     |                      |
| Same places in 1900                                   |                     | 31,628  | 2,321     | 25,813 | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 3,259      | 7,976  |                      | 1,863                 | 25,219     |                      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910                       |                     | 30.3    | 14.3      | 22.2   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | -13.8      | 12.1   |                      | 56.9                  | 16.9       |                      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910               | 13,795              | 16,210  | 16,157    | 24,006 | <sup>a</sup> 11,160 | 23,100     | 23,930 | 6,227                | 28,961                | 25,396     | 13,641               |
| Same territory in 1900                                | 9,106               | 14,016  | 17,162    | 25,390 | <sup>a</sup> 4,381  | 23,571     | 25,030 | 3,593                | 25,612                | 25,126     | 11,262               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910                       | 51.5                | 15.7    | -5.9      | -5.5   | <sup>a</sup> 154.7  | -2.0       | -4.4   | 73.3                 | 13.1                  | 1.1        | 21.1                 |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900           |                     | 31,628  |           | 23,621 | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 3,259      | 5,751  |                      |                       | 22,962     |                      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900               | 9,106               | 14,016  | 19,483    | 27,582 | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 23,571     | 27,255 | 3,593                | 27,475                | 27,383     | 11,262               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910             |                     | 71.8    | 14.1      | 56.8   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 10.8       | 27.2   |                      | 9.2                   | 53.7       |                      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900             |                     | 69.3    |           | 46.1   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 12.1       | 17.4   |                      |                       | 45.6       |                      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                             |                     |         |           |        |                     |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| White                                                 | 13,788              | 57,302  | 18,796    | 55,375 | 11,102              | 25,903     | 32,833 | 5,001                | 30,110                | 54,868     | 13,617               |
| Number in 1900                                        | 9,101               | 45,544  | 19,455    | 51,093 |                     | 26,827     | 32,972 | 2,688                | 25,685                | 50,356     | 11,227               |
| Number in 1890                                        | 5,256               | 36,167  | 19,103    | 43,080 |                     | 23,135     | 30,542 | 1,970                | 18,842                | 42,481     | 6,694                |
| Negro                                                 | 6                   | 115     | 13        | 157    | 2                   | 3          | 30     |                      | 31                    | 19         | 24                   |
| Number in 1900                                        | 5                   | 96      | 14        | 101    |                     | 3          | 32     |                      | 22                    |            | 34                   |
| Number in 1890                                        | 2                   | 111     | 18        | 135    |                     | 4          | 53     |                      | 4                     | 8          | 37                   |
| Black                                                 | 2                   | 94      | 11        | 98     | 2                   | 3          | 19     |                      | 9                     | 15         | 7                    |
| Mulatto                                               | 4                   | 21      | 2         | 59     |                     |            | 11     |                      | 22                    | 4          | 17                   |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16) | 1                   | 7       |           | 6      | 56                  | 4          | ■      | 1,226                | 1,743                 | 1          |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage                         | 3,179               | 14,817  | 14,062    | 27,283 | 4,971               | 7,670      | 14,562 | 1,619                | 7,954                 | 16,482     | 2,889                |
| Number in 1900                                        | 1,887               | 10,484  | 13,966    | 24,225 |                     | 6,908      | 13,037 | 766                  | 4,743                 | 12,104     | 1,908                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage               | 6,305               | 25,286  | 3,695     | 19,287 | 4,061               | 12,498     | 18,219 | 2,100                | 15,816                | 25,247     | 6,696                |
| Number in 1900                                        | 3,889               | 21,570  | 4,059     | 17,751 |                     | 12,807     | 13,638 | 1,099                | 13,748                | 24,984     | 5,267                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage                        | 5,015               | 18,643  | 2,067     | 13,029 | 2,564               | 8,758      | 8,783  | 1,412                | 10,678                | 17,969     | 4,795                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage                          | 1,290               | 6,643   | 1,628     | 6,258  | 1,497               | 3,740      | 4,436  | 688                  | 5,138                 | 7,638      | 1,901                |
| Foreign-born white                                    | 4,304               | 17,199  | 1,039     | 8,805  | 2,070               | 5,735      | 5,052  | 1,282                | 6,340                 | 13,139     | 4,032                |
| Number in 1900                                        | 3,385               | 13,490  | 1,431     | 9,117  |                     | 7,112      | 6,307  | 803                  | 7,196                 | 13,248     | 4,068                |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                  |                     |         |           |        |                     |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage                         | 23.0                | 25.8    | 74.8      | 49.1   | 44.5                | 29.6       | 44.3   | 26.0                 | 24.9                  | 30.0       | 21.2                 |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 20.7                | 23.0    | 71.7      | 47.3   |                     | 25.7       | 39.5   | 21.3                 | 17.3                  | 24.0       | 16.9                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage               | 45.7                | 44.0    | 19.6      | 34.7   | 36.4                | 48.2       | 40.2   | 33.7                 | 49.6                  | 46.0       | 49.1                 |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 42.7                | 47.3    | 20.8      | 34.7   |                     | 47.7       | 41.3   | 30.6                 | 50.0                  | 49.6       | 46.8                 |
| Foreign-born white                                    | 31.2                | 30.0    | 5.5       | 15.9   | 18.5                | 22.1       | 15.4   | 20.6                 | 19.9                  | 23.9       | 29.6                 |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 36.5                | 29.6    | 7.3       | 17.8   |                     | 26.5       | 19.1   | 22.3                 | 26.2                  | 26.3       | 36.0                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                          |                     |         |           |        |                     |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                   |                     |         |           |        |                     |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Austria                                               | 754                 | 1,514   | 138       | 133    | 261                 | 95         | 74     | 100                  | 457                   | 1,105      | 728                  |
| Belgium                                               | 3                   | 20      |           | 27     | 7                   | 39         | 11     | 1                    | 12                    | 14         | 4                    |
| Canada—French                                         | 93                  | 26      | 2         | 43     | 175                 | 198        | 26     | 66                   | 35                    | 14         | 76                   |
| Canada—Other                                          | 202                 | 221     | 69        | 342    | 204                 | 384        | 126    | 146                  | 158                   | 82         | 121                  |
| Denmark                                               | 68                  | 4,171   | 21        | 276    | 71                  | 309        | 51     | 13                   | 150                   | 28         | 61                   |
| England                                               | 37                  | 559     | 74        | 771    | 39                  | 92         | 305    | 17                   | 30                    | 115        | 35                   |
| Finland                                               | 459                 | 23      | 1         | 1      | 2                   | 4          | ■      | 17                   | 4                     | 4          | 27                   |
| France                                                | 9                   | 34      | 11        | 38     | 4                   | 20         | 42     |                      | 19                    | 15         | 17                   |
| Germany                                               | 1,081               | 4,595   | 369       | 3,048  | 535                 | 1,073      | 3,647  | 140                  | 4,433                 | 7,632      | 2,016                |
| Greece                                                |                     | 161     |           | 137    |                     |            | 27     |                      |                       | 343        | 1                    |
| Holland                                               | 50                  | 280     | 5         | 10     | 48                  | 235        | 21     | 3                    | 20                    | 1,445      | 7                    |
| Hungary                                               | 62                  | 815     | 1         | 28     | 22                  | 7          | 2      | 1                    | 5                     | 76         | 21                   |
| Ireland                                               | 18                  | 357     | 116       | 874    | 17                  | 431        | 226    | 29                   | 36                    | 168        | 18                   |
| Italy                                                 | 6                   | 580     | 1         | 311    |                     | 61         | 31     |                      | 4                     | 50         | 14                   |
| Norway                                                | 240                 | 1,038   | 175       | 1,813  | 354                 | 1,978      | 117    | 493                  | 604                   | 124        | 156                  |
| Russia                                                | 59                  | 1,609   | 2         | 184    | 107                 | 46         | 46     | 57                   | 146                   | 1,684      | 375                  |
| Scotland                                              | 18                  | 196     | 13        | 224    | 4                   | 46         | 35     | 8                    | 8                     | 22         | 8                    |
| Sweden                                                | 1,069               | 424     | 18        | 300    | 189                 | 657        | 64     | 182                  | 156                   | 31         | 208                  |
| Switzerland                                           | 43                  | 59      | 7         | 149    | 27                  | 42         | 154    | 2                    | 32                    | 133        | 127                  |
| Wales                                                 | 5                   | 275     | 12        | 34     | 1                   | 3          | 30     | 2                    | 5                     | 5          | ■                    |
| Other foreign countries                               | 28                  | 242     | 4         | 62     | 3                   | 15         | 15     | 5                    | 26                    | 49         | 11                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>            |                     |         |           |        |                     |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Austria                                               | 607                 | 1,158   | 256       | 86     | 210                 | 106        | 43     | 96                   | 699                   | 336        | 631                  |
| Canada—French                                         | 125                 | 38      | 5         | 26     | 174                 | 404        | 27     | 59                   | 54                    | 32         | 78                   |
| Canada—Other                                          | 112                 | 70      | 22        | 116    | 153                 | 244        | 61     | 105                  | 133                   | 42         | 71                   |
| Denmark                                               | 52                  | 3,574   | 8         | 238    | 79                  | 335        | 45     | 19                   | 142                   | 32         | 52                   |
| England                                               | 38                  | 742     | 110       | 824    | 51                  | 113        | 385    | 8                    | 36                    | 135        | 37                   |
| France                                                | 2                   | 40      | 15        | 61     | 5                   | 16         | 49     |                      | 11                    | 13         | 9                    |
| Germany                                               | 1,568               | 7,510   | 779       | 5,007  | 775                 | 1,940      | 6,087  | 227                  | 7,854                 | 12,992     | 2,552                |
| Holland                                               | 35                  | 167     | 15        | 12     | 67                  | 350        | 25     | 2                    | 28                    | 1,819      | 14                   |
| Hungary                                               | 39                  | 105     | 3         | 8      | 19                  | 9          |        |                      | 2                     | 26         | 23                   |
| Ireland                                               | 91                  | 893     | 371       | 2,485  | 70                  | 1,019      | 852    | 69                   | 84                    | 589        | 49                   |
| Italy                                                 | 5                   | 207     | 1         | 25     |                     | 5          | 1      |                      | 3                     | ■          | 1                    |
| Norway                                                | 247                 | 970     | 288       | 2,317  | 338                 | 2,658      | 145    | 455                  | 761                   | 126        | 224                  |
| Russia                                                | 67                  | 581     |           | 59     | 77                  | 72         | 24     | 19                   | 102                   | 689        | 146                  |
| Scotland                                              | 15                  | 199     | 26        | 329    | 4                   | 44         | 57     | 8                    | 6                     | 14         | 9                    |
| Sweden                                                | 1,077               | 257     | ■         | 266    | 170                 | 712        | 53     | 150                  | 98                    | 22         | 191                  |
| Switzerland                                           | 43                  | 47      | 3         | 92     | 34                  | 44         | 262    | 3                    | 27                    | 74         | 133                  |
| Wales                                                 | 8                   | 349     | 22        | 60     | 7                   | 3          | 59     | 3                    | 5                     | 10         | 2                    |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup>          | 884                 | 1,736   | 135       | 1,018  | 331                 | 684        | 608    | 189                  | 633                   | 656        | 568                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Chippewa and Rusk Counties, see Note 1 on page 1102.<sup>3</sup> See Note 2 on page 1102.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Price. <sup>1</sup> | Racine. | Richland. | Rock.  | Rusk. <sup>1</sup> | St. Croix. | Sauk.  | Sawyer. <sup>1</sup> | Shawano. <sup>1</sup> | Sheboygan. | Taylor. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|--------|--------------------|------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 7,597               | 30,271  | 9,710     | 28,037 | 6,062              | 13,387     | 16,995 | 3,508                | 16,823                | 28,246     | 7,374                |
| Female.....                                          | 6,198               | 27,153  | 9,099     | 27,501 | 5,098              | 12,523     | 15,874 | 2,719                | 15,061                | 26,642     | 6,267                |
| White... Male.....                                   | 7,594               | 30,211  | 9,705     | 27,955 | 6,034              | 13,381     | 16,967 | 2,886                | 15,901                | 28,237     | 7,362                |
| Female.....                                          | 6,194               | 27,091  | 9,091     | 27,420 | 5,068              | 12,522     | 15,866 | 2,115                | 14,209                | 26,631     | 6,255                |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 2                   | 55      | 5         | 76     | 2                  | 2          | 25     | 2                    | 17                    | 8          | 12                   |
| Female.....                                          | 4                   | 60      | 8         | 81     | 2                  | 1          | 5      | 1                    | 14                    | 11         | 12                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,043               | 18,541  | 5,329     | 17,327 | 3,144              | 7,316      | 10,069 | 1,895                | 8,416                 | 15,955     | 3,721                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,698               | 15,165  | 5,365     | 16,709 | 3,144              | 7,285      | 9,187  | 1,111                | 6,919                 | 13,467     | 3,178                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 808                 | 3,236   | 3,485     | 7,297  | 1,217              | 1,461      | 3,281  | 418                  | 1,127                 | 2,185      | 552                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 488                 | 1,975   | 3,404     | 6,636  | 1,217              | 1,474      | 2,899  | 288                  | 897                   | 1,279      | 467                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 947                 | 6,186   | 1,289     | 5,361  | 791                | 2,809      | 4,107  | 429                  | 3,455                 | 7,079      | 1,054                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 473                 | 4,658   | 1,194     | 4,487  | 791                | 2,154      | 3,121  | 146                  | 1,926                 | 5,807      | 670                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 776                 | 5,030   | 841       | 4,034  | 524                | 2,292      | 3,156  | 294                  | 2,846                 | 5,799      | 867                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 171                 | 1,156   | 448       | 1,327  | 267                | 517        | 951    | 135                  | 609                   | 1,280      | 187                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,286               | 9,071   | 552       | 4,605  | 1,120              | 3,041      | 2,663  | 779                  | 3,395                 | 6,686      | 2,108                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,735               | 6,592   | 755       | 4,536  | 1,120              | 3,655      | 3,167  | 484                  | 3,570                 | 6,376      | 2,030                |
| Negro.....                                           | 1                   | 43      | 3         | 60     | 2                  | 2          | 17     | 1                    | 9                     | 4          | 7                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2                   | 37      | 6         | 42     | 2                  | 2          | 9      | 1                    | 11                    | 10         | 10                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1                   | 5       | —         | 4      | 16                 | 3          | 1      | 269                  | 430                   | 1          | —                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 20.0                | 17.5    | 65.4      | 42.1   | 38.7               | 20.0       | 32.6   | 22.1                 | 13.4                  | 13.7       | 14.8                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 23.4                | 33.4    | 24.2      | 30.9   | 25.2               | 38.4       | 40.8   | 22.6                 | 41.1                  | 44.4       | 28.3                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 56.5                | 48.9    | 10.4      | 26.6   | 35.6               | 41.6       | 26.4   | 41.1                 | 40.3                  | 41.9       | 56.7                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,406               | 3,808   | 333       | 2,550  | 550                | 1,900      | 1,520  | 408                  | 2,168                 | 3,521      | 1,476                |
| Having first papers.....                             | 368                 | 1,729   | 39        | 698    | 282                | 485        | 334    | 138                  | 606                   | 1,001      | 266                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 236                 | 2,627   | 27        | 677    | 148                | 214        | 173    | 131                  | 343                   | 1,163      | 245                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 276                 | 907     | 153       | 680    | 140                | 442        | 636    | 102                  | 278                   | 1,001      | 121                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 120                 | 652     | 232       | 404    | 98                 | 149        | 281    | 181                  | 583                   | 474        | 127                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.0                 | 3.5     | 4.4       | 2.3    | 3.1                | 2.0        | 2.8    | 9.6                  | 6.9                   | 3.0        | 3.4                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.2                 | 4.0     | 3.4       | 2.7    | —                  | 6.8        | 5.3    | 18.3                 | 14.1                  | 4.6        | 6.7                  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 25                  | 18      | 104       | 52     | 30                 | 41         | 114    | 2                    | 132                   | 59         | 22                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4                 | 0.2     | 3.4       | 0.4    | 1.5                | 1.0        | 1.5    | 0.2                  | 2.9                   | 0.6        | 1.4                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 95                  | 631     | 68        | 347    | 62                 | 107        | 163    | 29                   | 284                   | 415        | 104                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.2                 | 7.0     | 12.3      | 7.5    | 5.5                | 3.5        | 6.1    | 3.7                  | 8.4                   | 6.2        | 4.9                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | —                   | 2       | —         | 5      | —                  | 1          | 4      | —                    | 1                     | —          | 1                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                   | —       | —         | —      | —                  | —          | —      | —                    | —                     | —          | —                    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,137              | 46,427  | 14,503    | 45,512 | 8,211              | 20,469     | 26,434 | 4,674                | 23,516                | 43,583     | 9,860                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 243                 | 1,247   | 441       | 824    | 203                | 354        | 645    | 420                  | 1,292                 | 1,052      | 302                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4                 | 2.7     | 3.0       | 1.8    | 2.5                | 1.7        | 2.4    | 9.0                  | 5.5                   | 2.4        | 3.1                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 5,960               | 29,620  | 13,458    | 36,715 | 6,164              | 14,783     | 21,371 | 2,531                | 15,941                | 30,816     | 5,927                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 42                  | 61      | 309       | 121    | 68                 | 74         | 232    | 13                   | 275                   | 154        | 49                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7                 | 0.2     | 2.3       | 0.3    | 1.1                | 0.5        | 1.1    | 0.5                  | 1.7                   | 0.5        | 0.8                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4,173               | 16,695  | 1,036     | 8,653  | 2,000              | 5,679      | 5,030  | 1,250                | 6,285                 | 12,751     | 3,915                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 201                 | 1,181   | 132       | 693    | 119                | 279        | 406    | 47                   | 640                   | 898        | 252                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.8                 | 7.1     | 12.7      | 8.0    | 6.0                | 4.9        | 8.1    | 3.8                  | 10.2                  | 7.0        | 6.4                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3                   | 105     | 9         | 138    | 2                  | 3          | 30     | —                    | 24                    | 15         | 18                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | —                   | 4       | —         | 10     | —                  | 1          | 7      | —                    | 1                     | —          | 1                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | —                   | 3.8     | —         | 7.2    | —                  | —          | —      | —                    | —                     | —          | —                    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,318               | 12,050  | 4,292     | 11,381 | 2,727              | 6,642      | 7,136  | 1,553                | 8,108                 | 12,927     | 3,292                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11                  | 107     | 19        | 39     | 18                 | 16         | 50     | 37                   | 99                    | 87         | 24                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                 | 0.9     | 0.4       | 0.3    | 0.7                | 0.2        | 0.7    | 2.4                  | 1.2                   | 0.7        | 0.7                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 4,772               | 16,254  | 5,909     | 15,400 | 3,877              | 8,939      | 9,641  | 2,162                | 11,490                | 17,378     | 4,741                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,337               | 10,048  | 4,122     | 10,375 | 2,670              | 6,186      | 6,450  | 1,446                | 7,681                 | 11,164     | 3,179                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.9                | 61.8    | 69.8      | 67.4   | 68.9               | 69.2       | 66.9   | 66.9                 | 66.8                  | 64.2       | 67.1                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,454               | 4,204   | 1,617     | 4,019  | 1,150              | 2,297      | 2,505  | 609                  | 3,382                 | 4,451      | 1,449                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,306               | 3,597   | 1,309     | 3,398  | 945                | 1,879      | 2,060  | 468                  | 2,863                 | 4,235      | 1,248                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,659               | 5,283   | 2,026     | 4,924  | 1,362              | 3,105      | 3,302  | 784                  | 4,008                 | 5,821      | 1,665                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,582               | 4,946   | 1,927     | 4,888  | 1,282              | 2,893      | 3,094  | 721                  | 3,781                 | 5,412      | 1,557                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 918                 | 3,237   | 1,195     | 3,056  | 735                | 1,871      | 1,937  | 391                  | 2,198                 | 3,630      | 878                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 387                 | 1,218   | 711       | 1,682  | 361                | 1,088      | 1,038  | 200                  | 889                   | 1,225      | 296                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 741                 | 3,530   | 1,071     | 3,401  | 630                | 1,666      | 1,887  | 378                  | 1,902                 | 3,476      | 749                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 62                  | 287     | 175       | 607    | 82                 | 326        | 253    | 57                   | 148                   | 292        | 88                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,113               | 9,487   | 3,643     | 8,943  | 2,512              | 5,402      | 5,817  | 1,393                | 7,390                 | 10,272     | 3,114                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,888               | 8,543   | 3,236     | 8,086  | 2,227              | 4,772      | 5,154  | 1,189                | 6,644                 | 9,647      | 2,805                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.8                | 90.0    | 88.8      | 90.4   | 88.7               | 88.3       | 88.6   | 85.4                 | 89.9                  | 93.9       | 90.1                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 759                 | 3,563   | 3,110     | 5,201  | 1,193              | 2,057      | 3,448  | 352                  | 2,409                 | 5,189      | 779                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 716                 | 3,234   | 2,742     | 4,712  | 1,062              | 1,833      | 3,072  | 305                  | 2,167                 | 4,927      | 698                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 94.3                | 90.8    | 88.2      | 90.6   | 89.0               | 89.1       | 89.1   | 86.6                 | 90.0                  | 95.0       | 89.6                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,131               | 5,215   | 521       | 3,523  | 1,198              | 3,247      | 2,324  | 621                  | 4,364                 | 4,528      | 2,143                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,969               | 4,715   | 482       | 3,184  | 1,068              | 2,860      | 2,045  | 542                  | 3,965                 | 4,223      | 1,939                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.4                | 90.4    | 92.5      | 90.4   | 89.1               | 88.1       | 88.0   | 87.3                 | 90.9                  | 93.3       | 90.5                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 223                 | 696     | 11        | 202    | 112                | 98         | 42     | 47                   | 95                    | 553        | 189                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 203                 | 582     | 11        | 174    | 91                 | 79         | 33     | 30                   | 82                    | 495        | 166                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.0                | 83.6    | —         | 86.1   | 81.3               | —          | —      | —                    | —                     | 89.5       | 87.8                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | —                   | 13      | 1         | 17     | —                  | —          | —      | —                    | —                     | —          | —                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | —                   | 12      | 1         | 16     | —                  | —          | —      | —                    | —                     | —          | —                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | —                   | —       | —         | —      | —                  | —          | —      | —                    | —                     | —          | —                    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |         |           |        |                    |            |        |                      |                       |            |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,723               | 11,278  | 4,260     | 12,641 | 2,253              | 5,209      | 7,510  | 1,191                | 6,130                 | 10,708     | 2,726                |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,779               | 12,598  | 4,323     | 13,233 | 2,292              | 5,282      | 7,668  | 1,240                | 6,263                 | 12,066     | 2,782                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                   | Trem-<br>pealeau. | Vernon. | Vilas. <sup>1</sup> | Wal-<br>worth. | Wash-<br>burn. <sup>1</sup> | Washing-<br>ton. | Wauke-<br>sha. | Waupaca. | Wau-<br>shara.  | Winne-<br>bago. | Wood.  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                   |         |                     |                |                             |                  |                |          |                 |                 |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 22,928            | 28,116  | 6,019               | 29,614         | 8,196                       | 23,784           | 37,100         | 32,782   | 18,886          | 62,116          | 30,583 |
| 1900.....                                                  | 23,114            | 28,351  | 4,929               | 29,259         | 5,521                       | 23,589           | 35,229         | 31,615   | 15,972          | 58,225          | 25,865 |
| 1890.....                                                  | 18,920            | 25,111  | .....               | 27,800         | 2,926                       | 22,751           | 33,270         | 26,794   | 13,507          | 50,097          | 18,127 |
| 1880.....                                                  | 17,189            | 23,235  | .....               | 20,249         | .....                       | 23,442           | 28,957         | 20,955   | 12,687          | 42,740          | 8,981  |
| 1870.....                                                  | 10,732            | 18,645  | .....               | 25,972         | .....                       | 23,919           | 28,274         | 15,539   | 11,279          | 37,279          | 3,912  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -186              | -235    | 1,090               | 355            | 2,675                       | 195              | 1,871          | 1,167    | 2,914           | 3,891           | 4,718  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -0.8              | -0.8    | 22.1                | 1.2            | 48.5                        | 0.8              | 5.3            | 3.7      | 18.2            | 6.7             | 18.2   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 4,194             | 3,240   | <sup>2</sup> 4,208  | 1,399          | 2,595                       | 838              | 1,959          | 4,821    | 2,465           | 8,128           | 7,738  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 22.2              | 12.9    | .....               | 5.0            | 88.7                        | 3.7              | 5.9            | 18.0     | 18.2            | 16.2            | 42.7   |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 748               | 821     | 833                 | 560            | 535                         | 431              | 549            | 759      | 646             | 459             | 809    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 30.7              | 34.2    | 7.2                 | 52.9           | 9.8                         | 55.2             | 67.6           | 43.2     | 29.2            | 135.3           | 37.8   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 30.7              | 34.2    | 7.2                 | 41.6           | 9.8                         | 48.3             | 46.1           | 30.1     | 29.2            | 37.6            | 22.6   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                   |         |                     |                |                             |                  |                |          |                 |                 |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | .....             | .....   | .....               | 6,303          | .....                       | 2,982            | 11,794         | 5,352    | <sup>3</sup> 50 | 44,877          | 12,304 |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | .....             | .....   | .....               | 5,990          | .....                       | 1,632            | 10,299         | 5,114    | <sup>3</sup> 41 | 39,827          | 9,733  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | .....             | .....   | .....               | 5.2            | .....                       | 82.7             | 14.5           | 4.7      | 22.0            | 12.7            | 26.4   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 22,928            | 28,116  | 6,019               | 23,311         | 8,196                       | 20,802           | 25,306         | 27,430   | 18,836          | 17,239          | 18,279 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 23,114            | 28,351  | 4,929               | 23,269         | 5,521                       | 21,957           | 24,930         | 26,501   | 15,931          | 18,398          | 16,132 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -0.8              | -0.8    | 22.1                | 0.2            | 48.5                        | -5.3             | 1.5            | 3.5      | 18.2            | -0.3            | 13.3   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | .....             | .....   | .....               | 5,990          | .....                       | 10,299           | 5,114          | .....    | 41              | 39,827          | 9,733  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 23,114            | 28,351  | 4,929               | 23,269         | 5,521                       | 23,589           | 24,930         | 26,501   | 15,931          | 18,398          | 16,132 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | .....             | .....   | .....               | 21.3           | .....                       | 12.5             | 31.8           | 16.3     | 0.3             | 72.2            | 40.2   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | .....             | .....   | .....               | 20.5           | .....                       | .....            | 29.2           | 16.2     | 0.3             | 68.4            | 37.6   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                   |         |                     |                |                             |                  |                |          |                 |                 |        |
| White.....                                                 | 22,916            | 27,972  | 5,441               | 29,547         | 8,041                       | 23,777           | 37,020         | 32,762   | 18,875          | 61,981          | 30,465 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 23,113            | 28,352  | 4,667               | 29,181         | 5,430                       | 23,589           | 35,141         | 31,608   | 15,964          | 58,129          | 25,849 |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | 18,908            | 25,028  | .....               | 27,804         | 2,895                       | 22,751           | 33,188         | 26,775   | 13,494          | 49,959          | 18,123 |
| Negro.....                                                 | 2                 | 116     | 10                  | 64             | 3                           | 6                | 74             | 18       | 11              | 110             | 6      |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 1                 | 95      | 8                   | 74             | 1                           | .....            | 83             | 9        | 8               | 53              | .....  |
| Number in 1890.....                                        | .....             | 83      | .....               | 60             | .....                       | .....            | 79             | 17       | 11              | 84              | .....  |
| Black.....                                                 | 2                 | 41      | 0                   | 47             | 2                           | 6                | 50             | 11       | 7               | 50              | 1      |
| Mulatto.....                                               | .....             | 75      | 1                   | 17             | 1                           | .....            | 24             | 12       | 4               | 60              | 2      |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 10                | 28      | 568                 | 3              | 152                         | 1                | 6              | 2        | .....           | 25              | 112    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 6,243             | 13,771  | 1,694               | 14,900         | 3,594                       | 9,862            | 13,939         | 11,314   | 8,611           | 20,136          | 9,771  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 4,396             | 15,146  | 1,496               | 14,142         | 2,069                       | 7,097            | 11,187         | 9,860    | 7,025           | 17,008          | 6,780  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 11,665            | 10,152  | 2,106               | 10,163         | 3,031                       | 10,549           | 16,058         | 15,020   | 6,790           | 28,695          | 14,478 |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 12,511            | 10,190  | 1,796               | 9,890          | 2,038                       | 11,865           | 16,049         | 14,410   | 6,156           | 26,641          | 12,505 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 8,200             | 6,584   | 1,383               | 6,557          | 1,934                       | 7,292            | 10,991         | 9,696    | 4,489           | 20,173          | 10,092 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 3,465             | 3,568   | 723                 | 3,606          | 1,097                       | 3,257            | 5,067          | 5,324    | 2,301           | 8,522           | 4,386  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 5,008             | 4,049   | 1,641               | 4,484          | 1,416                       | 3,366            | 7,023          | 6,428    | 3,474           | 13,150          | 6,216  |
| Number in 1900.....                                        | 6,206             | 4,896   | 1,375               | 5,149          | 1,323                       | 4,627            | 7,905          | 7,332    | 2,783           | 14,474          | 6,624  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                   |         |                     |                |                             |                  |                |          |                 |                 |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 27.2              | 49.0    | 28.1                | 50.3           | 43.9                        | 41.5             | 37.6           | 34.5     | 45.6            | 32.4            | 31.9   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 19.0              | 46.4    | 30.4                | 48.3           | 37.5                        | 30.1             | 31.8           | 31.2     | 44.0            | 29.2            | 26.0   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 50.9              | 36.1    | 35.0                | 34.3           | 37.0                        | 44.4             | 43.3           | 45.8     | 36.0            | 40.2            | 47.3   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 64.1              | 35.9    | 36.4                | 33.8           | 36.9                        | 50.3             | 45.6           | 45.6     | 38.5            | 45.3            | 43.3   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 21.8              | 14.4    | 27.3                | 15.1           | 17.3                        | 14.2             | 18.9           | 19.6     | 18.4            | 21.2            | 20.3   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 26.8              | 17.5    | 27.9                | 17.6           | 24.0                        | 19.6             | 22.4           | 23.2     | 17.4            | 24.9            | 25.6   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                   |         |                     |                |                             |                  |                |          |                 |                 |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                   |         |                     |                |                             |                  |                |          |                 |                 |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 50                | 391     | 96                  | 55             | 75                          | 169              | 191            | 54       | 40              | 925             | 534    |
| Belgium.....                                               | .....             | 1       | 1                   | 6              | .....                       | 1                | 4              | 7        | .....           | 24              | 8      |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 6                 | 2       | 146                 | 22             | 62                          | 5                | 18             | 57       | 8               | 66              | 177    |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 63                | 52      | 160                 | 170            | 136                         | 31               | 183            | 186      | 62              | 514             | 168    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 22                | 21      | 18                  | 148            | 69                          | 23               | 330            | 880      | 286             | 947             | 225    |
| England.....                                               | 79                | 64      | 27                  | 492            | 40                          | 18               | 604            | 135      | 172             | 436             | 92     |
| Finland.....                                               | .....             | 1       | 208                 | 6              | 19                          | 4                | 1              | 2        | 160             | 14              | 50     |
| France.....                                                | 3                 | 7       | 3                   | 8              | 1                           | 15               | 14             | 34       | 3               | 17              | 12     |
| Germany.....                                               | 1,179             | 610     | 278                 | 2,034          | 304                         | 2,819            | 3,971          | 3,163    | 1,370           | 8,002           | 3,611  |
| Greece.....                                                | 1                 | .....   | 2                   | 10             | .....                       | 5                | 65             | .....    | .....           | 128             | 1      |
| Holland.....                                               | 44                | 1       | 3                   | 56             | 3                           | 9                | 43             | 10       | 7               | 32              | 133    |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....             | .....   | 3                   | 14             | 8                           | 19               | 42             | 5        | 21              | 46              | 29     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 77                | 73      | 24                  | 491            | 35                          | 65               | 268            | 213      | 68              | 359             | 93     |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....             | 70      | 20                  | 38             | 59                          | 5                | 369            | 5        | 344             | 20              | 5      |
| Norway.....                                                | 3,199             | 2,627   | 245                 | 315            | 248                         | 30               | 198            | 1,178    | 193             | 336             | 345    |
| Russia.....                                                | 28                | 20      | 176                 | 107            | 13                          | 32               | 95             | 207      | 59              | 611             | 255    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 50                | 28      | 4                   | 136            | 7                           | 3                | 107            | 52       | 246             | 83              | 23     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 155               | 39      | 195                 | 320            | 312                         | 13               | 73             | 131      | 189             | 155             | 267    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 36                | 32      | 8                   | 38             | 9                           | 86               | 104            | 58       | 14              | 243             | 161    |
| Wales.....                                                 | 3                 | 2       | 1                   | 8              | 13                          | 8                | 264            | 15       | 216             | 137             | 9      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 13                | 8       | 23                  | 10             | 8                           | 12               | 79             | 36       | 7               | 55              | 18     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                   |         |                     |                |                             |                  |                |          |                 |                 |        |
| Austria.....                                               | 56                | 624     | 25                  | 31             | 98                          | 116              | 108            | 58       | 61              | 1,024           | 714    |
| Canada—French.....                                         | 5                 | 6       | 97                  | 15             | 59                          | 1                | 16             | 72       | 16              | 79              | 272    |
| Canada—Other.....                                          | 28                | 12      | 72                  | 61             | 121                         | 7                | 67             | 63       | 57              | 238             | 101    |
| Denmark.....                                               | 19                | 29      | 16                  | 110            | 72                          | 31               | 306            | 1,051    | 374             | 901             | 263    |
| England.....                                               | 80                | 107     | 21                  | 619            | 32                          | 33               | 755            | 140      | 130             | 620             | 114    |
| France.....                                                | 6                 | 10      | 5                   | 12             | 2                           | 17               | 24             | 31       | 5               | 44              | 26     |
| Germany.....                                               | 2,513             | 1,198   | 423                 | 3,164          | 553                         | 6,320            | 6,801          | 5,339    | 2,776           | 13,374          | 6,239  |
| Holland.....                                               | 31                | 2       | 4                   | 43             | 2                           | 5                | 45             | 20       | 6               | 57              | 167    |
| Hungary.....                                               | .....             | 4       | 2                   | 1              | 6                           | 4                | .....          | .....    | 8               | 31              | 19     |
| Ireland.....                                               | 180               | 213     | 70                  | 1,187          | 70                          | 406              | 906            | 475      | 147             | 1,054           | 272    |
| Italy.....                                                 | .....             | 120     | 1                   | 24             | 58                          | 8                | 69             | 6        | 44              | 3               | .....  |
| Norway.....                                                | 4,596             | 3,907   | 158                 | 343            | 278                         | 33               | 321            | 1,482    | 283             | 452             | 432    |
| Russia.....                                                | 14                | 7       | 30                  | 42             | 5                           | 17               | 64             | 89       | 29              | 290             | 170    |
| Scotland.....                                              | 137               | 23      | 8                   | 111            | 9                           | 9                | 156            | 33       | 60              | 102             | 33     |
| Sweden.....                                                | 105               | 13      | 89                  | 197            | 292                         | 7                | 55             | 97       | 41              | 82              | 288    |
| Switzerland.....                                           | 55                | 39      | 7                   | 17             | 2                           | 50               | 90             | 55       | 9               | 265             | 157    |
| Wales.....                                                 | 8                 | 7       | .....               | 22             | 4                           | 1                | 405            | 21       | 191             | 241             | 16     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 367               | 263     | 355                 | 558            | 270                         | 229              | 797            | 664      | 252             | 1,296           | 809    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.<sup>2</sup> See Note 2 on page 1102.<sup>3</sup> Population of part of Berlin city; total population of city in Green Lake and Waushara Counties, 4,636 in 1910 and 4,489 in 1900.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Trem-<br>pealeau. | Vernon. | Vilas. <sup>1</sup> | Wal<br>worth. | Wash-<br>burn. <sup>1</sup> | Washing-<br>ton. | Wauke-<br>sha. | Waupaca. | Wau-<br>shara. | Winne-<br>bago. | Wood.  |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 11,886            | 14,663  | 3,624               | 14,944        | 4,275                       | 12,245           | 19,153         | 16,911   | 10,190         | 30,913          | 15,628 |
| Female.....                                          | 11,042            | 13,453  | 2,395               | 14,670        | 3,921                       | 11,539           | 17,947         | 15,871   | 8,696          | 31,203          | 14,955 |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 11,879            | 14,573  | 3,333               | 14,905        | 4,204                       | 12,242           | 19,108         | 16,898   | 10,187         | 30,845          | 15,561 |
| Female.....                                          | 11,037            | 13,399  | 2,108               | 14,642        | 3,837                       | 11,535           | 17,912         | 15,864   | 8,688          | 31,136          | 14,904 |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 1                 | 74      | 8                   | 36            | 2                           | 3                | 39             | 11       | 3              | 51              | 3      |
| Female.....                                          | 1                 | 42      | 2                   | 28            | 1                           | 3                | 35             | 7        | 8              | 59              | 3      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,302             | 7,829   | 2,334               | 9,196         | 2,203                       | 6,867            | 11,381         | 9,413    | 5,726          | 18,127          | 8,029  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,088             | 7,719   | 2,102               | 9,044         | 1,498                       | 6,210            | 10,064         | 8,690    | 4,454          | 16,107          | 6,407  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 937               | 2,947   | 489                 | 3,848         | 821                         | 1,249            | 2,737          | 2,233    | 1,859          | 4,302           | 1,728  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 884               | 3,074   | 495                 | 3,751         | 485                         | 441              | 2,007          | 2,256    | 1,713          | 3,893           | 1,286  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,760             | 2,691   | 568                 | 3,039         | 583                         | 3,860            | 4,860          | 3,724    | 1,887          | 7,300           | 3,010  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,965             | 2,072   | 632                 | 2,695         | 296                         | 5,417            | 4,154          | 2,655    | 1,310          | 6,280           | 1,919  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 2,369             | 2,196   | 404                 | 2,269         | 386                         | 3,120            | 3,772          | 2,923    | 1,475          | 5,798           | 2,445  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 391               | 495     | 164                 | 770           | 197                         | 740              | 1,088          | 801      | 412            | 1,502           | 565    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,601             | 2,148   | 1,123               | 2,281         | 770                         | 1,755            | 3,759          | 3,444    | 1,977          | 6,480           | 3,253  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,238             | 2,545   | 908                 | 2,569         | 697                         | 2,352            | 3,872          | 3,767    | 1,403          | 6,884           | 5,193  |
| Negro.....                                           | 1                 | 35      | 7                   | 25            | 1                           | 3                | 21             | 10       | 3              | 31              | 2      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1                 | 17      | 2                   | 26            | 1                           | -----            | 28             | 8        | 3              | 22              | 3      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 3                 | 8       | 147                 | 3             | 28                          | -----            | 4              | 2        | -----          | 14              | 36     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 14.9              | 37.6    | 21.0                | 41.8          | 37.3                        | 18.2             | 24.0           | 23.7     | 32.5           | 23.7            | 21.5   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 43.8              | 34.4    | 24.3                | 33.0          | 26.5                        | 56.2             | 42.7           | 39.6     | 33.0           | 40.3            | 37.5   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 41.3              | 27.4    | 48.1                | 24.8          | 35.0                        | 25.6             | 33.0           | 36.6     | 34.5           | 35.7            | 40.5   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,211             | 828     | 404                 | 1,339         | 519                         | 1,183            | 1,915          | 1,881    | 732            | 3,561           | 1,905  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 654               | 730     | 286                 | 390           | 109                         | 223              | 765            | 654      | 321            | 1,135           | 736    |
| Alien.....                                           | 131               | 119     | 355                 | 246           | 51                          | 155              | 553            | 251      | 574            | 553             | 323    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 605               | 471     | 78                  | 306           | 91                          | 194              | 526            | 658      | 350            | 1,231           | 289    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 213               | 184     | 279                 | 123           | 73                          | 117              | 255            | 317      | 151            | 559             | 280    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4               | 2.4     | 12.0                | 1.3           | 3.3                         | 1.7              | 2.2            | 3.4      | 2.6            | 3.1             | 3.5    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.6               | 6.2     | 10.6                | 2.2           | 6.3                         | 3.8              | 2.9            | 5.9      | 4.6            | 4.4             | 6.1    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 54                | 80      | 21                  | 34            | 19                          | 60               | 42             | 99       | 49             | 94              | 72     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5               | 1.4     | 2.0                 | 0.5           | 1.4                         | 1.2              | 0.6            | 1.7      | 1.3            | 0.8             | 1.5    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 158               | 101     | 159                 | 89            | 43                          | 57               | 212            | 215      | 102            | 462             | 182    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1               | 4.7     | 14.2                | 3.9           | 5.6                         | 3.2              | 5.6            | 6.2      | 5.2            | 7.1             | 5.6    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | -----             | 2       | -----               | -----         | -----                       | -----            | 1              | 2        | -----          | -----           | -----  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | -----             | -----   | -----               | -----         | -----                       | -----            | -----          | -----    | -----          | -----           | -----  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 17,600            | 21,347  | 4,557               | 24,435        | 6,010                       | 18,965           | 30,370         | 25,521   | 14,393         | 50,171          | 22,920 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 584               | 468     | 440                 | 285           | 148                         | 255              | 490            | 657      | 308            | 1,222           | 634    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3               | 2.2     | 9.7                 | 1.2           | 2.5                         | 1.3              | 1.6            | 2.6      | 2.1            | 2.4             | 2.8    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 12,631            | 17,231  | 2,537               | 19,965        | 4,526                       | 15,625           | 23,348         | 19,132   | 11,025         | 37,108          | 16,676 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 119               | 175     | 30                  | 63            | 30                          | 128              | 96             | 175      | 88             | 173             | 143    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9               | 1.0     | 1.2                 | 0.3           | 0.7                         | 0.8              | 0.4            | 0.9      | 0.8            | 0.5             | 0.9    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4,960             | 4,017   | 1,589               | 4,410         | 1,387                       | 3,334            | 6,961          | 6,370    | 3,358          | 12,893          | 6,159  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 460               | 288     | 182                 | 220           | 96                          | 127              | 391            | 479      | 220            | 1,044           | 437    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.3               | 7.2     | 11.5                | 5.0           | 6.9                         | 3.8              | 5.6            | 7.5      | 6.6            | 8.1             | 7.1    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2                 | 77      | 9                   | 57            | 2                           | 5                | 55             | 17       | 10             | 87              | 5      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                 | 2       | -----               | 2             | -----                       | -----            | 3              | 2        | -----          | 4               | -----  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | -----             | -----   | -----               | -----         | -----                       | -----            | -----          | -----    | -----          | -----           | -----  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,603             | 6,501   | 1,098               | 5,983         | 1,967                       | 5,718            | 8,250          | 7,438    | 4,107          | 13,849          | 7,644  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 18                | 24      | 22                  | 19            | 5                           | 14               | 29             | 19       | 19             | 53              | 33     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3               | 0.4     | 2.0                 | 0.3           | 0.3                         | 0.2              | 0.4            | 0.3      | 0.5            | 0.4             | 0.4    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,684             | 9,135   | 1,645               | 8,107         | 2,857                       | 7,668            | 10,982         | 10,338   | 5,838          | 18,588          | 10,619 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,324             | 6,098   | 1,217               | 5,697         | 2,099                       | 5,036            | 7,657          | 7,260    | 4,133          | 12,111          | 7,220  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.3              | 66.8    | 74.0                | 70.3          | 73.5                        | 65.7             | 69.7           | 70.2     | 70.8           | 65.2            | 68.0   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,081             | 2,634   | 547                 | 2,119         | 890                         | 1,950            | 2,732          | 2,900    | 1,731          | 4,739           | 2,975  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,774             | 1,921   | 491                 | 1,852         | 772                         | 1,718            | 2,291          | 2,536    | 1,422          | 4,218           | 2,664  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,662             | 3,148   | 524                 | 2,665         | 984                         | 2,605            | 3,751          | 3,505    | 1,990          | 6,133           | 3,614  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,542             | 2,985   | 488                 | 2,543         | 949                         | 2,454            | 3,583          | 3,337    | 1,899          | 5,727           | 3,419  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,540             | 1,733   | 296                 | 1,671         | 547                         | 1,620            | 2,385          | 2,043    | 1,072          | 3,821           | 2,159  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 815               | 965     | 183                 | 960           | 322                         | 704              | 1,385          | 1,097    | 648            | 1,629           | 918    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,401             | 1,620   | 278                 | 1,652         | 797                         | 1,493            | 2,114          | 1,890    | 1,045          | 3,895           | 1,871  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 193               | 227     | 55                  | 342           | 56                          | 160              | 398            | 290      | 164            | 537             | 219    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,743             | 5,782   | 1,071               | 4,784         | 1,874                       | 4,555            | 6,483          | 6,405    | 3,721          | 10,872          | 6,589  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,316             | 4,906   | 979                 | 4,395         | 1,721                       | 4,172            | 5,874          | 5,873    | 3,321          | 9,945           | 6,083  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.0              | 84.8    | 91.4                | 91.9          | 91.8                        | 91.6             | 90.6           | 91.7     | 89.3           | 91.5            | 92.3   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,827             | 3,490   | 350                 | 2,950         | 931                         | 3,234            | 3,599          | 2,935    | 2,188          | 4,723           | 2,608  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,608             | 2,970   | 316                 | 2,706         | 852                         | 2,958            | 3,253          | 2,706    | 1,963          | 4,381           | 2,445  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.3              | 85.1    | 90.3                | 91.7          | 91.5                        | 91.5             | 90.4           | 92.2     | 89.7           | 92.8            | 93.8   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,835             | 2,195   | 513                 | 1,721         | 861                         | 1,273            | 2,748          | 3,381    | 1,422          | 5,718           | 3,856  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,579             | 1,853   | 488                 | 1,590         | 797                         | 1,171            | 2,498          | 3,097    | 1,265          | 5,193           | 3,542  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.0              | 84.4    | 95.1                | 92.4          | 92.6                        | 92.0             | 90.9           | 91.6     | 89.0           | 90.8            | 91.9   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 79                | 54      | 69                  | 102           | 41                          | 48               | 120            | 88       | 110            | 416             | 107    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 69                | 43      | 58                  | 88            | 38                          | 43               | 108            | 69       | 93             | 357             | 96     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | -----             | -----   | -----               | 86.3          | -----                       | -----            | 90.0           | -----    | 84.5           | 85.8            | 89.7   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 33                | 31      | 1                   | 11            | -----                       | -----            | 16             | -----    | 1              | 13              | -----  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 31                | -----   | -----               | 11            | -----                       | -----            | 15             | -----    | -----          | -----           | -----  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | -----             | -----   | -----               | -----         | -----                       | -----            | -----          | -----    | -----          | -----           | -----  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                   |         |                     |               |                             |                  |                |          |                |                 |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,614             | 5,881   | 1,106               | 7,172         | 1,716                       | 4,632            | 8,110          | 6,786    | 4,101          | 13,491          | 6,073  |
| Families, number.....                                | 4,744             | 6,024   | 1,155               | 7,477         | 1,751                       | 5,000            | 8,373          | 6,917    | 4,143          | 14,011          | 6,263  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                           | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Green<br>Bay. | La Crosse. | Madison. <sup>1</sup> | Milwaukee. <sup>1</sup> | Oshkosh. <sup>1</sup> | Racine. | Sheboy-<br>gan. | Superior. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 592,887                    | 25,236        | 30,417     | 25,531                | 373,857                 | 33,062                | 38,002  | 26,398          | 40,384    |
| 1900.....                                          | 463,497                    | 18,684        | 28,895     | 19,164                | 285,315                 | 28,284                | 29,102  | 22,962          | 31,091    |
| 1890.....                                          | 324,245                    | 9,069         | 25,090     | 13,426                | 204,468                 | 22,836                | 21,014  | 16,359          | 11,983    |
| 1880.....                                          | 186,973                    | 7,464         | 14,505     | 10,324                | 115,587                 | 15,748                | 16,031  | 7,314           | .....     |
| 1870.....                                          | 120,920                    | 4,666         | 7,785      | 9,176                 | 71,440                  | 12,663                | 9,880   | 5,310           | .....     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 129,390                    | 6,552         | 1,522      | 6,367                 | 88,542                  | 4,778                 | 8,900   | 3,436           | 9,293     |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 27.9                       | 35.1          | 5.3        | 33.2                  | 31.0                    | 16.9                  | 30.6    | 15.0            | 29.9      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 139,252                    | 9,615         | 3,805      | 5,738                 | 80,847                  | 5,448                 | 8,088   | 6,603           | 19,108    |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 42.9                       | 106.0         | 15.2       | 42.7                  | 39.5                    | 23.9                  | 38.5    | 40.4            | 159.5     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| White.....                                         | 590,861                    | 25,123        | 30,358     | 25,300                | 372,809                 | 32,948                | 37,884  | 26,388          | 40,051    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 463,019                    | 18,640        | 28,898     | 19,073                | 284,431                 | 28,203                | 29,012  | 22,954          | 30,888    |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 323,318                    | 9,019         | 25,086     | 13,377                | 204,001                 | 22,771                | 20,906  | 16,366          | 11,866    |
| Negro.....                                         | 1,628                      | 45            | 59         | 143                   | 980                     | 98                    | 112     | 9               | 183       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,345                      | 33            | 66         | 69                    | 862                     | 62                    | 87      | .....           | 186       |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 833                        | 44            | 61         | 44                    | 449                     | 66                    | 108     | 3               | 68        |
| Black.....                                         | 1,037                      | 27            | 25         | 68                    | 603                     | 46                    | 91      | 7               | 170       |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 591                        | 18            | 34         | 75                    | 377                     | 52                    | 21      | 2               | 12        |
| Indian.....                                        | 250                        | 66            | .....      | 18                    | 17                      | 14                    | 2       | .....           | 133       |
| Chinese.....                                       | 119                        | 2             | .....      | 45                    | 51                      | 2                     | 4       | 1               | 14        |
| Japanese.....                                      | 28                         | .....         | .....      | 24                    | .....                   | .....                 | .....   | .....           | 4         |
| All other.....                                     | 1                          | .....         | .....      | 1                     | .....                   | .....                 | .....   | .....           | .....     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 143,316                    | 8,978         | 10,163     | 10,857                | 78,823                  | 9,960                 | 8,814   | 5,354           | 10,367    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 85,554                     | 5,148         | 7,483      | 7,104                 | 48,598                  | 7,604                 | 6,118   | 4,180           | 7,319     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 279,462                    | 12,089        | 14,152     | 10,269                | 182,530                 | 15,582                | 16,561  | 12,367          | 15,912    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 229,565                    | 9,476         | 14,136     | 8,629                 | 146,835                 | 13,260                | 13,655  | 11,379          | 12,145    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 203,576                    | 7,748         | 9,857      | 6,795                 | 135,101                 | 11,076                | 12,387  | 8,985           | 11,627    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 75,886                     | 4,341         | 4,295      | 3,474                 | 47,429                  | 4,506                 | 4,174   | 3,382           | 4,285     |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 168,083                    | 4,056         | 6,043      | 4,174                 | 111,456                 | 7,406                 | 12,509  | 8,667           | 13,772    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 138,900                    | 4,016         | 7,219      | 3,340                 | 88,948                  | 7,339                 | 9,239   | 7,995           | 11,404    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 24.2                       | 35.6          | 33.4       | 42.5                  | 21.1                    | 30.1                  | 23.2    | 20.3            | 25.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 20.2                       | 27.6          | 25.9       | 37.1                  | 17.0                    | 26.9                  | 21.0    | 18.2            | 23.6      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 47.1                       | 47.9          | 46.5       | 40.2                  | 48.8                    | 47.1                  | 43.6    | 46.8            | 39.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 49.5                       | 50.7          | 48.9       | 45.0                  | 51.5                    | 46.9                  | 46.9    | 49.6            | 39.1      |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 28.3                       | 16.1          | 19.9       | 16.3                  | 29.8                    | 22.4                  | 32.9    | 32.8            | 34.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 30.0                       | 21.5          | 25.0       | 17.4                  | 31.2                    | 25.9                  | 31.7    | 32.2            | 36.7      |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Total...Male.....                                  | 302,026                    | 12,253        | 14,649     | 12,283                | 189,468                 | 16,196                | 20,031  | 13,711          | 23,415    |
| Female.....                                        | 290,861                    | 12,983        | 15,768     | 13,248                | 184,369                 | 16,866                | 17,971  | 12,687          | 16,969    |
| White...Male.....                                  | 300,977                    | 12,200        | 14,623     | 12,134                | 188,948                 | 16,140                | 19,973  | 13,707          | 23,252    |
| Female.....                                        | 289,884                    | 12,923        | 15,735     | 13,166                | 183,861                 | 16,808                | 17,911  | 12,681          | 16,799    |
| Negro...Male.....                                  | 776                        | 22            | 26         | 69                    | 478                     | 45                    | 54      | 3               | 79        |
| Female.....                                        | 852                        | 23            | 33         | 74                    | 502                     | 53                    | 58      | 6               | 103       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Austria.....                                       | 15,754                     | 165           | 564        | 104                   | 11,553                  | 805                   | 1,102   | 973             | 488       |
| Belgium.....                                       | 1,494                      | 1,011         | 3          | 9                     | 86                      | 14                    | 18      | .....           | 347       |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 945                        | 155           | 42         | 7                     | 218                     | 33                    | 21      | 11              | 458       |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 4,295                      | 209           | 164        | 167                   | 1,650                   | 337                   | 154     | 43              | 1,571     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 4,768                      | 241           | 66         | 114                   | 619                     | 373                   | 3,145   | 21              | 189       |
| England.....                                       | 3,576                      | 77            | 127        | 249                   | 2,086                   | 208                   | 364     | 52              | 413       |
| Finland.....                                       | 1,256                      | 5             | 2          | 1                     | 110                     | 4                     | 21      | 3               | 1,110     |
| France.....                                        | 408                        | 29            | 19         | 11                    | 251                     | 7                     | 24      | 8               | 59        |
| Germany.....                                       | 82,985                     | 1,125         | 2,723      | 1,320                 | 64,816                  | 4,482                 | 2,890   | 4,618           | 1,011     |
| Greece.....                                        | 1,778                      | .....         | 13         | 53                    | 1,104                   | 118                   | 118     | 336             | 27        |
| Holland.....                                       | 1,588                      | 188           | 23         | 15                    | 615                     | 11                    | 119     | 589             | 28        |
| Hungary.....                                       | 6,469                      | 2             | 54         | 34                    | 5,571                   | 24                    | 566     | 47              | 171       |
| Ireland.....                                       | 3,533                      | 186           | 159        | 346                   | 1,966                   | 143                   | 235     | 46              | 452       |
| Italy.....                                         | 4,251                      | 14            | 20         | 335                   | 3,374                   | 10                    | 449     | 1               | 48        |
| Norway.....                                        | 8,005                      | 199           | 1,428      | 810                   | 2,144                   | 52                    | 773     | 112             | 2,487     |
| Russia.....                                        | 17,633                     | 267           | 151        | 250                   | 11,992                  | 422                   | 1,538   | 1,645           | 1,368     |
| Scotland.....                                      | 1,227                      | 30            | 55         | 67                    | 647                     | 21                    | 154     | 12              | 241       |
| Sweden.....                                        | 4,663                      | 89            | 135        | 155                   | 787                     | 88                    | 333     | 20              | 3,056     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 1,303                      | 19            | 89         | 78                    | 833                     | 111                   | 45      | 98              | 30        |
| Turkey.....                                        | 670                        | 27            | 172        | 12                    | 225                     | 28                    | 192     | 12              | 2         |
| Wales.....                                         | 599                        | 2             | 12         | 18                    | 231                     | 93                    | 227     | 1               | 15        |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 883                        | 16            | 22         | 19                    | 578                     | 13                    | 21      | 13              | 201       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Austria.....                                       | 7,909                      | 267           | 601        | 63                    | 4,843                   | 912                   | 747     | 275             | 201       |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 974                        | 225           | 63         | 7                     | 253                     | 45                    | 36      | 28              | 317       |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 1,829                      | 140           | 81         | 64                    | 482                     | 150                   | 55      | 12              | 845       |
| Denmark.....                                       | 4,059                      | 302           | 56         | 78                    | 500                     | 337                   | 2,600   | 29              | 157       |
| England.....                                       | 3,256                      | 91            | 147        | 310                   | 1,793                   | 256                   | 351     | 55              | 253       |
| France.....                                        | 490                        | 74            | 25         | 24                    | 268                     | 22                    | 30      | 8               | 89        |
| Germany.....                                       | 132,388                    | 2,431         | 5,001      | 3,051                 | 101,290                 | 7,495                 | 4,601   | 6,861           | 1,658     |
| Holland.....                                       | 1,635                      | 313           | 27         | 16                    | 827                     | 16                    | 65      | 355             | 16        |
| Hungary.....                                       | 973                        | 1             | 14         | 4                     | 802                     | 20                    | 64      | 15              | 53        |
| Ireland.....                                       | 10,284                     | 617           | 544        | 1,073                 | 5,893                   | 467                   | 583     | 108             | 999       |
| Italy.....                                         | 1,600                      | 4             | 16         | 91                    | 1,311                   | 3                     | 156     | .....           | 19        |
| Norway.....                                        | 8,040                      | 236           | 2,033      | 980                   | 1,978                   | 66                    | 680     | 104             | 1,963     |
| Russia.....                                        | 7,250                      | 398           | 90         | 108                   | 4,658                   | 207                   | 540     | 666             | 583       |
| Scotland.....                                      | 1,040                      | 43            | 63         | 90                    | 525                     | 45                    | 117     | 8               | 149       |
| Sweden.....                                        | 3,578                      | 71            | 104        | 143                   | 531                     | 57                    | 218     | 19              | 2,435     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 1,051                      | 19            | 102        | 85                    | 601                     | 133                   | 42      | 56              | 13        |
| Wales.....                                         | 853                        | 8             | 26         | 34                    | 340                     | 144                   | 283     | 3               | 15        |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 16,367                     | 2,508         | 864        | 574                   | 8,206                   | 701                   | 1,219   | 383             | 1,912     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.

## POPULATION—WISCONSIN.

1097

## POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Green<br>Bay. | La Crosse. | Madison. <sup>1</sup> | Milwaukee. <sup>1</sup> | Oshkosh. <sup>1</sup> | Racine. | Sheboy-<br>gan. | Superior. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 181,647                    | 6,884         | 8,729      | 7,825                 | 113,106                 | 9,440                 | 12,478  | 7,807           | 15,378    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 126,231                    | 4,766         | 7,577      | 6,708                 | 75,080                  | 7,513                 | 8,283   | 6,044           | 11,320    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 30,625                     | 1,459         | 2,159      | 2,582                 | 15,436                  | 2,225                 | 2,160   | 751             | 3,853     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 17,786                     | 808           | 1,558      | 1,640                 | 7,872                   | 1,695                 | 1,278   | 434             | 2,441     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 64,206                     | 3,319         | 3,587      | 3,021                 | 41,114                  | 3,582                 | 3,682   | 2,695           | 3,206     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 42,746                     | 1,950         | 2,603      | 2,375                 | 26,313                  | 2,419                 | 2,532   | 2,172           | 2,377     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 51,380                     | 2,647         | 2,835      | 2,280                 | 32,908                  | 2,875                 | 3,028   | 2,226           | 2,581     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 12,826                     | 672           | 752        | 741                   | 8,206                   | 707                   | 654     | 469             | 625       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 85,997                     | 2,078         | 2,965      | 2,105                 | 56,101                  | 3,598                 | 6,590   | 4,359           | 8,201     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 65,115                     | 1,983         | 3,390      | 1,649                 | 40,455                  | 3,362                 | 4,438   | 3,434           | 6,404     |
| Negro.....                                           | 613                        | 14            | 18         | 47                    | 396                     | 27                    | 42      | 1               | 68        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 560                        | 17            | 20         | 58                    | 358                     | 17                    | 32      | 1               | 84        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 206                        | 14            | —          | 70                    | 59                      | 8                     | 4       | —               | 50        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 16.9                       | 21.2          | 24.7       | 33.0                  | 13.6                    | 23.6                  | 17.3    | 9.6             | 25.1      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 35.3                       | 48.2          | 41.1       | 38.6                  | 36.3                    | 37.9                  | 29.5    | 34.5            | 20.8      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 47.3                       | 30.2          | 34.0       | 26.9                  | 49.6                    | 38.1                  | 52.8    | 55.8            | 53.3      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 41,348                     | 1,524         | 1,759      | 1,174                 | 26,155                  | 2,106                 | 2,834   | 2,061           | 3,735     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 14,573                     | 205           | 524        | 179                   | 9,887                   | 519                   | 1,215   | 721             | 1,323     |
| Alien.....                                           | 20,821                     | 131           | 276        | 338                   | 14,435                  | 419                   | 2,011   | 991             | 2,220     |
| Unknown.....                                         | 9,255                      | 218           | 406        | 414                   | 5,624                   | 554                   | 530     | 586             | 923       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 7,789                      | 524           | 258        | 172                   | 5,147                   | 321                   | 586     | 304             | 479       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.3                        | 7.6           | 2.9        | 2.2                   | 4.6                     | 3.4                   | 4.7     | 3.9             | 3.1       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.1                        | 8.5           | 2.4        | 1.4                   | 4.1                     | 3.4                   | 4.3     | 6.6             | 3.6       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 444                        | 206           | 25         | 7                     | 149                     | 25                    | 8       | 8               | 16        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5                        | 4.3           | 0.4        | 0.1                   | 0.3                     | 0.4                   | 0.1     | 0.2             | 0.2       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 7,293                      | 314           | 230        | 151                   | 4,979                   | 294                   | 575     | 296             | 454       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.5                        | 15.1          | 7.8        | 7.2                   | 8.9                     | 8.2                   | 8.7     | 6.8             | 5.5       |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 14                         | —             | 1          | 1                     | 9                       | 1                     | 2       | —               | —         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.3                        | —             | —          | —                     | 2.3                     | —                     | —       | —               | —         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 478,756                    | 19,582        | 25,140     | 21,327                | 302,302                 | 26,610                | 30,885  | 20,994          | 31,916    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 16,231                     | 1,123         | 637        | 343                   | 10,765                  | 714                   | 1,127   | 672             | 850       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4                        | 5.7           | 2.5        | 1.6                   | 3.6                     | 2.7                   | 3.6     | 3.2             | 2.7       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 313,628                    | 15,494        | 19,092     | 17,036                | 193,146                 | 19,278                | 18,660  | 12,664          | 18,258    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,159                      | 437           | 64         | 19                    | 454                     | 64                    | 39      | 41              | 41        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4                        | 2.8           | 0.3        | 0.1                   | 0.2                     | 0.3                   | 0.2     | 0.3             | 0.2       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 163,353                    | 4,007         | 5,995      | 4,090                 | 108,203                 | 7,242                 | 12,117  | 8,324           | 13,375    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 14,975                     | 676           | 571        | 305                   | 10,274                  | 646                   | 1,081   | 633             | 789       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.2                        | 16.9          | 9.5        | 7.5                   | 9.5                     | 8.9                   | 8.9     | 7.6             | 5.9       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,442                      | 35            | 53         | 116                   | 890                     | 76                    | 102     | 5               | 165       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 45                         | 2             | 2          | 6                     | 26                      | 3                     | 4       | —               | 2         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1                        | —             | —          | 5.2                   | 2.9                     | —                     | 3.9     | —               | 1.2       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 128,743                    | 5,582         | 6,949      | 5,009                 | 82,286                  | 7,222                 | 7,837   | 6,119           | 7,739     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,033                      | 36            | 25         | 35                    | 693                     | 42                    | 94      | 44              | 64        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8                        | 0.6           | 0.4        | 0.7                   | 0.8                     | 0.6                   | 1.2     | 0.7             | 0.8       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 171,770                    | 7,680         | 9,078      | 6,578                 | 109,078                 | 9,716                 | 10,473  | 8,175           | 10,992    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 104,279                    | 5,120         | 5,927      | 4,604                 | 63,228                  | 6,310                 | 6,458   | 4,911           | 7,721     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.7                       | 66.7          | 65.3       | 70.0                  | 58.0                    | 64.9                  | 61.7    | 60.1            | 70.2      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 43,027                     | 2,098         | 2,129      | 1,569                 | 26,792                  | 2,494                 | 2,636   | 2,056           | 3,253     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36,742                     | 1,875         | 1,931      | 1,400                 | 21,964                  | 2,312                 | 2,400   | 1,968           | 2,892     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 55,400                     | 2,504         | 2,928      | 1,989                 | 35,320                  | 3,117                 | 3,325   | 2,655           | 3,562     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 50,967                     | 2,371         | 2,751      | 1,889                 | 32,201                  | 2,896                 | 3,092   | 2,402           | 3,365     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 34,909                     | 1,544         | 1,920      | 1,350                 | 22,360                  | 1,990                 | 2,096   | 1,720           | 1,929     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 12,406                     | 680           | 866        | 531                   | 6,938                   | 780                   | 777     | 430             | 1,104     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 38,434                     | 1,534         | 2,101      | 1,670                 | 24,606                  | 2,115                 | 2,416   | 1,744           | 2,248     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,164                      | 194           | 379        | 484                   | 2,125                   | 322                   | 189     | 111             | 360       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 98,427                     | 4,602         | 5,057      | 3,558                 | 62,112                  | 5,611                 | 5,961   | 4,711           | 6,815     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 87,709                     | 4,246         | 4,682      | 3,289                 | 54,165                  | 5,208                 | 5,492   | 4,370           | 6,257     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.1                       | 92.3          | 92.6       | 92.4                  | 87.2                    | 92.8                  | 92.1    | 92.8            | 91.8      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 33,277                     | 2,510         | 2,391      | 2,127                 | 18,851                  | 2,123                 | 1,858   | 1,593           | 1,824     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 30,394                     | 2,316         | 2,208      | 1,962                 | 16,993                  | 2,013                 | 1,728   | 1,497           | 1,677     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.3                       | 92.3          | 92.3       | 92.2                  | 90.1                    | 94.8                  | 93.0    | 94.0            | 91.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 58,334                     | 2,007         | 2,567      | 1,270                 | 38,670                  | 3,214                 | 3,571   | 2,636           | 4,399     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 51,553                     | 1,851         | 2,378      | 1,185                 | 33,389                  | 2,958                 | 3,293   | 2,444           | 4,055     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.4                       | 92.2          | 92.6       | 93.3                  | 86.3                    | 92.0                  | 92.2    | 92.7            | 92.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6,622                      | 64            | 84         | 140                   | 4,517                   | 261                   | 519     | 481             | 556       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,598                      | 58            | 81         | 125                   | 3,724                   | 225                   | 459     | 428             | 498       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.5                       | —             | —          | 89.3                  | 82.4                    | 86.2                  | 88.4    | 89.0            | 89.6      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 147                        | 4             | 15         | 20                    | 72                      | 12                    | 13      | 1               | 10        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 124                        | 4             | 15         | 16                    | 58                      | 11                    | 12      | 1               | 7         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.4                       | —             | —          | —                     | —                       | —                     | —       | —               | —         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |               |            |                       |                         |                       |         |                 |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 102,277                    | 5,072         | 6,257      | 5,182                 | 60,724                  | 7,169                 | 7,054   | 4,714           | 6,105     |
| Families, number.....                                | 127,421                    | 5,448         | 6,686      | 5,949                 | 80,566                  | 7,581                 | 8,286   | 5,859           | 7,046     |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.                                             | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Apple-<br>ton. | Ashland. | Beloit. | Eau<br>Claire. | Fond du<br>Lac. | Janes-<br>ville. | Keno-<br>sha. <sup>1</sup> | Manito-<br>woc. | Mari-<br>nette. | Wau-<br>sau. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------|---------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 160,061                    | 16,773         | 11,594   | 15,125  | 18,310         | 18,797          | 13,894           | 21,371                     | 13,027          | 14,610          | 16,560       |
| 1900.....                                            | 136,348                    | 15,085         | 13,074   | 10,436  | 17,517         | 15,110          | 13,185           | 11,606                     | 11,786          | 16,195          | 12,354       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 52,237                     | 5,701          | 2,257    | 8,237   | 5,335          | 7,628           | 6,814            | 5,311                      | 3,968           | 2,762           | 4,224        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 70,849                     | 7,801          | 5,822    | 4,398   | 8,691          | 8,023           | 5,041            | 8,384                      | 6,510           | 7,773           | 8,406        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 36,552                     | 3,257          | 3,475    | 2,395   | 4,245          | 3,062           | 1,997            | 7,642                      | 2,534           | 4,027           | 3,918        |
| Negro.....                                           | 276                        | 9              | 3        | 94      | 32             | 47              | 37               | 33                         | 11              | 1               | 9            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 147                        | 5              | 37       | 1       | 7              | 37              | 5                | 1                          | 4               | 47              | 3            |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| Austria.....                                         | 1,785                      | 116            | 247      | 29      | 110            | 37              | 57               | 634                        | 318             | 135             | 102          |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 1,240                      | 26             | 206      | 18      | 142            | 161             | 15               | 10                         | 22              | 556             | 84           |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 2,111                      | 113            | 405      | 100     | 423            | 134             | 123              | 181                        | 53              | 390             | 189          |
| Denmark.....                                         | 1,110                      | 47             | 47       | 59      | 63             | 24              | 23               | 630                        | 10              | 157             | 50           |
| England.....                                         | 1,177                      | 94             | 67       | 190     | 83             | 145             | 217              | 247                        | 46              | 67              | 21           |
| Finland.....                                         | 329                        | 2              | 209      | .....   | 1              | 4               | .....            | 51                         | 3               | 49              | 10           |
| Germany.....                                         | 14,510                     | 2,376          | 608      | 577     | 923            | 1,852           | 826              | 1,899                      | 1,693           | 879             | 2,877        |
| Greece.....                                          | 284                        | 2              | 116      | 11      | 122            | 18              | 2                | .....                      | .....           | .....           | .....        |
| Holland.....                                         | 268                        | 103            | 11       | 2       | 2              | 6               | 3                | 85                         | 5               | 45              | 6            |
| Hungary.....                                         | 652                        | 7              | 8        | 7       | 21             | 27              | 7                | 548                        | 7               | 13              | 7            |
| Ireland.....                                         | 1,468                      | 114            | 112      | 155     | 172            | 252             | 340              | 157                        | 59              | 82              | 25           |
| Italy.....                                           | 1,226                      | 1              | 34       | 288     | 6              | 2               | 10               | 881                        | 3               | .....           | 1            |
| Norway.....                                          | 3,938                      | 7              | 412      | 471     | 1,924          | 21              | 163              | 92                         | 192             | 480             | 176          |
| Russia.....                                          | 2,716                      | 68             | 307      | 152     | 51             | 93              | 9                | 1,610                      | 72              | 182             | 172          |
| Scotland.....                                        | 294                        | 21             | 31       | 19      | 33             | 29              | 81               | 36                         | 7               | 19              | 18           |
| Sweden.....                                          | 2,619                      | 18             | 711      | 114     | 205            | 9               | 41               | 434                        | 22              | 925             | 140          |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 234                        | 20             | 8        | 46      | 44             | 34              | 18               | 39                         | 5               | 5               | 15           |
| Turkey.....                                          | 176                        | 8              | .....    | 6       | 73             | 25              | 57               | .....                      | .....           | .....           | 1            |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 415                        | 114            | 50       | 46      | 25             | 37              | 21               | 49                         | 11              | 38              | 24           |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| Austria.....                                         | 1,505                      | 100            | 310      | 17      | 106            | 30              | 36               | 169                        | 466             | 172             | 99           |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 1,578                      | 26             | 185      | 12      | 165            | 295             | 9                | 13                         | 32              | 720             | 121          |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 1,204                      | 63             | 243      | 47      | 255            | 59              | 39               | 53                         | 24              | 305             | 116          |
| Denmark.....                                         | 894                        | 48             | 50       | 39      | 60             | 26              | 31               | 410                        | 8               | 183             | 39           |
| England.....                                         | 1,123                      | 83             | 64       | 183     | 78             | 172             | 229              | 185                        | 45              | 45              | 39           |
| France.....                                          | 149                        | 34             | 11       | 26      | 10             | 15              | 14               | 13                         | 4               | 5               | 17           |
| Germany.....                                         | 24,279                     | 3,811          | 956      | 973     | 1,430          | 3,508           | 1,386            | 2,919                      | 3,313           | 1,486           | 4,497        |
| Holland.....                                         | 367                        | 161            | 6        | 2       | 12             | 14              | 4                | 96                         | 5               | 61              | 6            |
| Hungary.....                                         | 148                        | 1              | 2        | 4       | 10             | .....           | 2                | 109                        | 4               | 12              | 1            |
| Ireland.....                                         | 4,172                      | 315            | 254      | 559     | 319            | 800             | 1,012            | 412                        | 164             | 216             | 121          |
| Italy.....                                           | 302                        | .....          | 31       | 23      | 2              | .....           | 2                | 244                        | .....           | .....           | .....        |
| Norway.....                                          | 4,764                      | 16             | 401      | 511     | 2,550          | 27              | 241              | 63                         | 234             | 522             | 199          |
| Russia.....                                          | 1,230                      | 44             | 271      | 42      | 38             | 42              | 8                | 533                        | 48              | 127             | 77           |
| Scotland.....                                        | 381                        | 30             | 37       | 55      | 28             | 37              | 101              | 43                         | 15              | 11              | 24           |
| Sweden.....                                          | 2,478                      | 23             | 645      | 88      | 214            | 6               | 60               | 343                        | 9               | 957             | 133          |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 194                        | 15             | 0        | 35      | 52             | 31              | 12               | 22                         | 2               | 8               | 11           |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                 | 4,651                      | 451            | 690      | 283     | 587            | 386             | 283              | 549                        | 244             | 822             | 356          |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| Total.....                                           | 79,694                     | 7,920          | 5,949    | 7,752   | 8,982          | 8,983           | 6,596            | 11,682                     | 6,366           | 7,296           | 8,168        |
| Male.....                                            | 80,367                     | 8,553          | 5,645    | 7,373   | 8,328          | 8,814           | 7,298            | 9,689                      | 6,661           | 7,314           | 8,392        |
| Female.....                                          | 79,463                     | 7,913          | 5,925    | 7,702   | 8,963          | 8,938           | 6,575            | 11,661                     | 6,357           | 7,267           | 8,162        |
| White.....                                           | 80,175                     | 8,846          | 5,629    | 7,328   | 8,308          | 8,775           | 7,277            | 9,676                      | 6,655           | 7,295           | 8,386        |
| Negro.....                                           | 133                        | 2              | 1        | 49      | 12             | 23              | 16               | 21                         | 5               | 1               | 3            |
| Female.....                                          | 143                        | 7              | 2        | 45      | 20             | 24              | 21               | 12                         | 6               | .....           | 6            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 46,770                     | 4,444          | 3,222    | 4,926   | 5,239          | 5,641           | 4,216            | 7,212                      | 3,599           | 3,790           | 4,481        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 11,614                     | 988            | 511      | 2,336   | 1,247          | 1,632           | 1,770            | 1,292                      | 509             | 546             | 783          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 16,133                     | 1,876          | 835      | 1,245   | 1,604          | 2,395           | 1,451            | 1,761                      | 1,825           | 1,168           | 1,773        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 18,859                     | 1,573          | 1,864    | 1,307   | 2,173          | 1,585           | 979              | 4,141                      | 1,258           | 2,059           | 1,920        |
| Negro.....                                           | 106                        | 2              | .....    | 37      | 9              | 20              | 13               | 18                         | .....           | 1               | 2            |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 11,376                     | 1,287          | 1,299    | 654     | 1,411          | 1,035           | 648              | 1,401                      | 789             | 1,544           | 1,310        |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2,507                      | 94             | 244      | 115     | 351            | 68              | 69               | 771                        | 180             | 322             | 293          |
| Alien.....                                           | 2,736                      | 57             | 191      | 388     | 133            | 139             | 70               | 1,445                      | 98              | 103             | 112          |
| Unknown.....                                         | 2,240                      | 135            | 130      | 150     | 278            | 343             | 194              | 524                        | 191             | 90              | 205          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 128,129                    | 13,408         | 8,835    | 12,377  | 14,931         | 15,373          | 11,756           | 16,918                     | 10,287          | 11,341          | 12,903       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,536                      | 219            | 366      | 220     | 228            | 504             | 202              | 979                        | 145             | 596             | 277          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 91,949                     | 10,177         | 5,382    | 9,981   | 10,694         | 12,292          | 9,732            | 9,525                      | 7,779           | 7,324           | 9,063        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 395                        | 53             | 22       | 14      | 35             | 51              | 25               | 35                         | 28              | 85              | 47           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 35,825                     | 3,217          | 3,427    | 2,315   | 4,207          | 3,011           | 1,963            | 7,360                      | 2,495           | 3,981           | 3,829        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,107                      | 161            | 344      | 201     | 193            | 246             | 173              | 944                        | 114             | 502             | 229          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 244                        | 0              | 2        | 80      | 23             | 44              | 36               | 32                         | 9               | 1               | 8            |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 17                         | 1              | .....    | 5       | .....          | 6               | 4                | .....                      | 1               | .....           | .....        |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 1,677                      | 78             | 162      | 144     | 80             | 156             | 70               | 535                        | 49              | 284             | 119          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 47,424                     | 5,103          | 3,877    | 3,900   | 5,689          | 4,879           | 3,657            | 5,848                      | 4,018           | 5,168           | 5,285        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 32,044                     | 3,493          | 2,891    | 2,653   | 4,083          | 3,314           | 2,296            | 3,268                      | 2,733           | 3,705           | 3,608        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| Total number.....                                    | 27,544                     | 2,996          | 2,440    | 2,197   | 3,173          | 2,827           | 1,994            | 3,328                      | 2,448           | 3,069           | 3,072        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 25,694                     | 2,842          | 2,319    | 2,051   | 3,030          | 2,679           | 1,758            | 2,853                      | 2,312           | 2,941           | 2,909        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 11,627                     | 1,529          | 548      | 1,454   | 1,086          | 1,665           | 1,279            | 1,099                      | 1,282           | 677             | 1,008        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,902                     | 1,472          | 523      | 1,364   | 1,026          | 1,578           | 1,130            | 952                        | 1,225           | 658             | 974          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 14,873                     | 1,418          | 1,805    | 645     | 2,007          | 1,093           | 690              | 1,861                      | 1,102           | 2,304           | 1,948        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,914                     | 1,324          | 1,719    | 597     | 1,929          | 1,037           | 609              | 1,619                      | 1,033           | 2,205           | 1,842        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 996                        | 49             | 79       | 87      | 80             | 57              | 22               | 364                        | 62              | 82              | 114          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 834                        | 46             | 71       | 80      | 75             | 52              | 16               | 278                        | 52              | 73              | 91           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 26                         | .....          | 1        | 11      | .....          | 3               | 3                | 4                          | 2               | .....           | 2            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 25                         | .....          | 1        | 10      | .....          | 3               | 3                | 4                          | 2               | .....           | 2            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                            |                |          |         |                |                 |                  |                            |                 |                 |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 32,392                     | 3,660          | 2,185    | 3,373   | 3,632          | 4,280           | 3,197            | 3,609                      | 2,488           | 2,799           | 3,169        |
| Families, number.....                                | 35,706                     | 3,860          | 2,410    | 3,590   | 4,046          | 4,462           | 3,432            | 4,337                      | 2,943           | 3,010           | 3,616        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Antigo.         | Bara-<br>boo.  | Beaver<br>Dam.  | Berlin.                       | Burl-<br>ington. | Chip-<br>pewa<br>Falls. | Colum-<br>bus. | Cud-<br>ahy.      | De<br>Pere. | Edger-<br>ton. | Fort<br>Atkin-<br>son. | Grand<br>Rapids. | Hart-<br>ford. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 251,372                    | 7,196           | 6,324          | 6,758           | 4,636                         | 3,212            | 8,893                   | 2,623          | 3,691             | 4,477       | 2,513          | 3,877                  | 6,521            | 2,982          |
| 1900.....                                     | 211,251                    | 5,145           | 5,751          | 5,128           | 4,489                         | 2,526            | 8,094                   | 2,349          | 1,366             | 4,038       | 2,192          | 3,043                  | 4,493            | 1,632          |
| Male.....                                     | 124,688                    | 3,644           | 3,278          | 3,477           | 2,155                         | 1,514            | 4,370                   | 1,174          | 2,127             | 2,129       | 1,196          | 1,874                  | 3,243            | 1,505          |
| Female.....                                   | 126,684                    | 3,552           | 3,046          | 3,281           | 2,481                         | 1,698            | 4,523                   | 1,349          | 1,564             | 2,348       | 1,317          | 2,003                  | 3,278            | 1,477          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 90,446                     | 3,085           | 3,452          | 2,411           | 1,492                         | 1,363            | 2,441                   | 815            | 342               | 1,321       | 899            | 1,906                  | 2,384            | 1,185          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 108,681                    | 2,986           | 2,107          | 2,693           | 2,106                         | 1,318            | 4,288                   | 1,121          | 1,665             | 2,161       | 1,100          | 1,441                  | 2,983            | 1,278          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 51,790                     | 1,122           | 739            | 1,652           | 1,031                         | 531              | 2,155                   | 585            | 1,684             | 942         | 505            | 524                    | 1,152            | 517            |
| Negro.....                                    | 237                        | 1               | 26             | 2               | 5                             | 2                | 7                       | 1              |                   |             | 9              | 6                      |                  | 2              |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 218                        | 2               |                |                 | 2                             |                  | 7                       | 1              |                   | 53          |                |                        | 2                |                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Total number.....                             | 73,159                     | 2,022           | 2,241          | 2,191           | 1,244                         | 926              | 2,459                   | 749            | 1,195             | 1,221       | 704            | 1,183                  | 1,741            | 937            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 19,293                     | 721             | 1,022          | 497             | 346                           | 264              | 507                     | 184            | 52                | 199         | 219            | 451                    | 488              | 273            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 26,868                     | 737             | 801            | 778             | 399                           | 401              | 827                     | 284            | 242               | 535         | 247            | 464                    | 663              | 401            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 26,795                     | 563             | 402            | 914             | 497                           | 261              | 1,118                   | 279            | 901               | 472         | 235            | 265                    | 589              | 261            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 15,491                     | 374             | 239            | 357             | 353                           | 197              | 836                     | 214            | 203               | 263         | 125            | 194                    | 368              | 176            |
| Negro.....                                    | 104                        |                 | 16             | 2               |                               |                  | 2                       | 1              |                   |             | 3              | 3                      |                  | 2              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 202,122                    | 5,655           | 5,366          | 5,585           | 3,700                         | 2,615            | 7,174                   | 2,162          | 2,645             | 3,512       | 2,050          | 3,208                  | 5,042            | 2,437          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 4,522                      | 82              | 79             | 272             | 329                           | 11               | 285                     | 45             | 122               | 189         | 27             | 30                     | 123              | 7              |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 150,878                    | 4,550           | 4,602          | 4,001           | 2,671                         | 2,085            | 5,054                   | 1,573          | 1,061             | 2,539       | 1,542          | 2,680                  | 3,896            | 1,928          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 776                        | 9               | 13             | 39              | 44                            | 2                | 30                      | 9              | 1                 | 33          | 6              | 8                      | 16               | 2              |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 50,856                     | 1,102           | 738            | 1,582           | 1,024                         | 530              | 2,111                   | 582            | 1,584             | 932         | 501            | 522                    | 1,144            | 507            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3,706                      | 71              | 59             | 233             | 285                           | 9                | 255                     | 36             | 121               | 150         | 21             | 22                     | 106              | 5              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 205                        | 1               | 26             | 2               | 3                             |                  | 2                       | 1              |                   |             | 7              | 6                      |                  | 2              |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 13                         |                 | 7              |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 2,064                      | 28              | 38             | 160             | 156                           | 5                | 122                     | 26             | 61                | 81          | 5              | 13                     | 45               | 1              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 75,274                     | 2,368           | 1,531          | 1,858           | 1,393                         | 544              | 2,982                   | 663            | 1,102             | 1,314       | 775            | 1,027                  | 2,093            | 848            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 51,300                     | 1,686           | 1,058          | 1,204           | 998                           | 554              | 2,136                   | 479            | 388               | 878         | 535            | 707                    | 1,528            | 683            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 42,821                     | 1,329           | 847            | 994             | 849                           | 508              | 1,652                   | 372            | 600               | 768         | 445            | 563                    | 1,201            | 459            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 39,080                     | 1,264           | 789            | 936             | 821                           | 465              | 1,532                   | 357            | 301               | 725         | 420            | 524                    | 1,160            | 445            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1,346                      | 27              | 3              | 76              | 13                            | 3                | 64                      | 7              | 127               | 11          | 7              | 1                      | 17               | 19             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,094                      | 25              | 3              | 60              | 10                            | 3                | 54                      | 6              | 52                | 9           | 5              | 1                      | 15               | 17             |
| Negro, number.....                            | 34                         |                 | 1              |                 | 2                             |                  |                         |                |                   |             | 2              |                        |                  |                |
| Number attending school.....                  | 30                         |                 | 1              |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 54,751                     | 1,470           | 1,466          | 1,486           | 1,102                         | 801              | 1,675                   | 646            | 609               | 1,005       | 561            | 960                    | 1,355            | 642            |
| Families, number.....                         | 57,881                     | 1,524           | 1,549          | 1,586           | 1,133                         | 830              | 1,917                   | 671            | 693               | 1,025       | 582            | 995                    | 1,424            | 679            |
|                                               |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| SUBJECT.                                      | Hud-<br>son.               | Jeffer-<br>son. | Kau-<br>kauna. | Lake<br>Geneva. | Marsh-<br>field. <sup>1</sup> | Me-<br>nasha.    | Me-<br>nomo-<br>nie.    | Merrill.       | Mineral<br>Point. | Monroe.     | Nee-<br>nah.   | New<br>Lon-<br>don.    | Ocono-<br>mowoc. | Ocon-<br>to.   |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,810                      | 2,582           | 4,717          | 3,079           | 5,783                         | 6,081            | 5,036                   | 8,689          | 2,925             | 4,410       | 5,734          | 3,383                  | 3,054            | 5,629          |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,259                      | 2,584           | 5,115          | 2,585           | 5,240                         | 5,589            | 5,655                   | 8,537          | 2,991             | 3,927       | 5,954          | 2,742                  | 2,880            | 5,646          |
| Male.....                                     | 1,382                      | 1,239           | 2,345          | 1,492           | 2,787                         | 3,009            | 2,422                   | 4,336          | 1,353             | 2,052       | 2,775          | 1,656                  | 1,437            | 2,823          |
| Female.....                                   | 1,428                      | 1,343           | 2,372          | 1,587           | 2,996                         | 3,072            | 2,614                   | 4,353          | 1,572             | 2,358       | 2,959          | 1,727                  | 1,617            | 2,806          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 843                        | 1,046           | 1,620          | 1,447           | 1,898                         | 1,520            | 1,403                   | 2,384          | 1,222             | 2,318       | 1,707          | 1,498                  | 1,271            | 1,469          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,241                      | 1,106           | 2,291          | 1,107           | 2,787                         | 3,136            | 2,374                   | 4,289          | 1,274             | 1,364       | 2,705          | 1,385                  | 1,218            | 2,921          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 724                        | 430             | 792            | 520             | 1,095                         | 1,420            | 1,258                   | 1,985          | 413               | 728         | 1,313          | 499                    | 563              | 1,223          |
| Negro.....                                    |                            |                 | 14             | 4               | 3                             | 5                |                         | 3              | 15                |             | 3              | 1                      | 1                | 16             |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 2                          |                 |                | 1               |                               |                  | 1                       | 28             | 1                 |             | 6              |                        | 1                |                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Total number.....                             | 839                        | 758             | 1,235          | 875             | 1,484                         | 1,559            | 1,344                   | 2,279          | 854               | 1,340       | 1,692          | 976                    | 903              | 1,505          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 232                        | 171             | 261            | 365             | 328                           | 234              | 258                     | 424            | 178               | 609         | 354            | 296                    | 256              | 256            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 245                        | 374             | 568            | 249             | 629                           | 664              | 445                     | 823            | 469               | 368         | 698            | 411                    | 351              | 620            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 360                        | 211             | 404            | 256             | 525                           | 661              | 640                     | 1,027          | 203               | 363         | 637            | 268                    | 294              | 625            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 248                        | 158             | 327            | 190             | 298                           | 257              | 421                     | 709            | 107               | 244         | 438            | 200                    | 156              | 521            |
| Negro.....                                    |                            |                 | 2              | 4               | 2                             |                  |                         | 1              | 3                 |             |                | 1                      | 1                |                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,355                      | 2,137           | 3,607          | 2,468           | 4,468                         | 4,685            | 4,094                   | 6,646          | 2,476             | 3,766       | 4,799          | 2,667                  | 2,614            | 4,414          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 14                         | 15              | 44             | 16              | 55                            | 108              | 215                     | 98             | 33                | 31          | 46             | 76                     | 62               | 114            |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,639                      | 1,708           | 2,811          | 1,950           | 3,386                         | 3,304            | 2,842                   | 4,686          | 2,056             | 3,041       | 3,499          | 2,167                  | 2,051            | 3,181          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 4                          | 7               | 9              | 6               | 22                            | 6                | 13                      | 32             | 12                | 13          | 7              | 18                     | 22               | 36             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 714                        | 429             | 784            | 513             | 1,079                         | 1,376            | 1,251                   | 1,942          | 409               | 725         | 1,292          | 499                    | 561              | 1,217          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 10                         | 8               | 34             | 10              | 33                            | 102              | 202                     | 63             | 20                | 18          | 39             | 58                     | 40               | 123            |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              |                            |                 | 12             | 4               | 3                             | 5                |                         | 3              | 10                |             | 2              | 1                      | 1                |                |
| Number illiterate.....                        |                            |                 | 1              |                 |                               |                  |                         | 1              |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 2                          | 8               | 15             | 2               | 21                            | 43               | 79                      | 45             | 10                | 9           | 13             | 32                     | 24               | 68             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 825                        | 721             | 1,567          | 898             | 1,960                         | 2,137            | 1,650                   | 2,985          | 779               | 1,139       | 1,719          | 993                    | 816              | 1,899          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 614                        | 474             | 1,075          | 662             | 1,236                         | 1,244            | 1,155                   | 2,002          | 583               | 865         | 1,141          | 703                    | 572              | 1,328          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 435                        | 402             | 956            | 562             | 1,146                         | 1,252            | 936                     | 1,692          | 423               | 659         | 945            | 608                    | 450              | 1,114          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 413                        | 372             | 913            | 516             | 1,006                         | 1,058            | 817                     | 1,579          | 405               | 633         | 889            | 577                    | 413              | 1,001          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 12                         | 5               | 11             | 10              | 22                            | 61               | 15                      | 66             | 4                 | 5           | 44             | 3                      | 3                | 12             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 10                         | 5               | 9              | 9               | 19                            | 46               | 13                      | 60             | 4                 | 5           | 42             | 2                      | 3                | 10             |
| Negro, number.....                            |                            |                 | 3              |                 |                               | 1                |                         |                | 4                 |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Number attending school.....                  |                            |                 | 3              |                 |                               |                  |                         |                | 3                 |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |                 |                |                 |                               |                  |                         |                |                   |             |                |                        |                  |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 654                        | 641             | 999            | 722             | 1,184                         | 1,204            | 1,122                   | 1,778          | 696               | 1,187       | 1,383          | 752                    | 795              | 1,116          |
| Families, number.....                         | 666                        | 656             | 1,021          | 767             | 1,217                         | 1,250            | 1,206                   | 1,835          | 758               | 1,198       | 1,408          | 799                    | 809              | 1,161          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Platteville. | Plymouth. | Port Washington. | Portage. | Prairie du Chien. | Reedsburg. | Rhinelander. | Rice Lake. | Richland Center. | Ripon. | Shawano. | South Milwaukee. | Sparta. | Stanley. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------------|--------|----------|------------------|---------|----------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |              |           |                  |          |                   |            |              |            |                  |        |          |                  |         |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,452        | 3,094     | 3,792            | 5,440    | 3,149             | 2,615      | 5,637        | 3,968      | 2,652            | 3,739  | 2,923    | 6,092            | 3,973   | 2,675    |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,340        | 2,257     | 3,010            | 5,459    | 3,232             | 2,225      | 4,998        | 3,002      | 2,321            | 3,818  | 1,863    | 3,392            | 3,555   | 2,357    |
| Male.....                                     | 2,099        | 1,477     | 2,062            | 2,549    | 1,573             | 1,226      | 2,980        | 1,949      | 1,251            | 1,660  | 1,428    | 3,351            | 1,827   | 1,411    |
| Female.....                                   | 2,353        | 1,617     | 1,730            | 2,891    | 1,576             | 1,389      | 2,657        | 2,019      | 1,401            | 2,079  | 1,495    | 2,741            | 2,146   | 1,264    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,529        | 1,314     | 1,335            | 2,136    | 1,246             | 1,226      | 1,774        | 1,558      | 2,067            | 1,293  | 1,195    | 1,199            | 2,371   | 677      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,404        | 1,282     | 1,568            | 2,411    | 1,388             | 937        | 2,487        | 1,685      | 463              | 1,590  | 1,292    | 2,882            | 1,156   | 1,293    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 516          | 497       | 889              | 882      | 515               | 445        | 1,366        | 708        | 122              | 854    | 421      | 2,008            | 425     | 697      |
| Negro.....                                    | 1            | 1         | .....            | 8        | .....             | 1          | 1            | 6          | .....            | .....  | .....    | 1                | 16      | .....    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 2            | .....     | .....            | 3        | .....             | 6          | 9            | 11         | .....            | 2      | 15       | 2                | 5       | 8        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |              |           |                  |          |                   |            |              |            |                  |        |          |                  |         |          |
| Total number.....                             | 1,322        | 931       | 1,200            | 1,636    | 885               | 766        | 1,696        | 1,076      | 789              | 1,071  | 760      | 1,865            | 1,083   | 723      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 564          | 238       | 187              | 438      | 218               | 279        | 414          | 344        | 561              | 303    | 188      | 242              | 539     | 131      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 494          | 412       | 479              | 788      | 392               | 263        | 524          | 346        | 166              | 374    | 362      | 496              | 320     | 207      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 261          | 280       | 534              | 403      | 275               | 223        | 753          | 381        | 62               | 392    | 205      | 1,124            | 199     | 352      |
| Naturalized.....                              | 185          | 213       | 251              | 304      | 165               | 126        | 336          | 258        | 54               | 150    | 154      | 377              | 117     | 221      |
| Negro.....                                    | 1            | 1         | .....            | 4        | .....             | .....      | 1            | 2          | .....            | .....  | .....    | 1                | 2       | .....    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |              |           |                  |          |                   |            |              |            |                  |        |          |                  |         |          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,677        | 2,568     | 2,977            | 4,618    | 2,524             | 2,176      | 4,337        | 3,110      | 2,230            | 3,151  | 2,216    | 4,551            | 3,214   | 1,961    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 69           | 46        | 160              | 29       | 84                | 47         | 100          | 40         | 38               | 79     | 18       | 73               | 36      | 15       |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,164        | 2,072     | 2,110            | 3,727    | 2,009             | 1,728      | 2,980        | 2,402      | 2,108            | 2,306  | 1,786    | 2,612            | 2,776   | 1,274    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 13           | 1         | 10               | 5        | 43                | 7          | 20           | 10         | 26               | 11     | 11       | 8                | 11      | .....    |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 510          | 495       | 867              | 880      | 515               | 444        | 1,347        | 698        | 122              | 843    | 415      | 1,936            | 422     | 680      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 55           | 45        | 150              | 24       | 41                | 40         | 70           | 30         | 10               | 68     | 6        | 65               | 24      | 14       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1            | 1         | .....            | 8        | .....             | 1          | 1            | 5          | .....            | .....  | .....    | 1                | 11      | .....    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....        | .....     | .....            | .....    | .....             | .....      | .....        | .....      | .....            | .....  | .....    | .....            | .....   | .....    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 34           | 27        | 100              | 12       | 40                | 18         | 57           | 23         | 20               | 25     | 10       | 36               | 13      | 7        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |              |           |                  |          |                   |            |              |            |                  |        |          |                  |         |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,141        | 878       | 1,147            | 1,460    | 960               | 699        | 1,789        | 1,365      | 729              | 932    | 940      | 1,918            | 1,123   | 889      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 857          | 619       | 719              | 1,022    | 443               | 507        | 1,194        | 1,026      | 577              | 668    | 557      | 1,112            | 784     | 639      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |              |           |                  |          |                   |            |              |            |                  |        |          |                  |         |          |
| Native white, number.....                     | 656          | 510       | 673              | 820      | 563               | 398        | 1,037        | 801        | 437              | 535    | 542      | 1,076            | 649     | 533      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 590          | 487       | 597              | 764      | 352               | 373        | 952          | 764        | 429              | 504    | 422      | 887              | 538     | 507      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 7            | 4         | 30               | 6        | 4                 | .....      | 36           | 12         | .....            | 13     | 8        | 109              | 8       | 22       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 7            | 2         | 22               | 6        | 3                 | .....      | 35           | 11         | .....            | 12     | 4        | 90               | 8       | 21       |
| Negro, number.....                            | .....        | .....     | .....            | .....    | .....             | .....      | .....        | .....      | .....            | .....  | .....    | .....            | 7       | .....    |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....        | .....     | .....            | .....    | .....             | .....      | .....        | .....      | .....            | .....  | .....    | .....            | 6       | .....    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |              |           |                  |          |                   |            |              |            |                  |        |          |                  |         |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,119        | 715       | 697              | 1,328    | 690               | 663        | 1,105        | 786        | 697              | 956    | 622      | 1,104            | 960     | 478      |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,176        | 760       | 778              | 1,370    | 718               | 690        | 1,189        | 850        | 717              | 982    | 647      | 1,193            | 973     | 511      |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Stevens Point. | Stoughton. | Sturgeon Bay. | Tomah. | Tomahawk. | Two Rivers. | Washburn. <sup>1</sup> | Watertown. | Waukesha. | Wau-paca. | Wau-pun. | Wau-watosa. | West Allis. <sup>1</sup> | White-water. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------|-----------|-------------|------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                |            |               |        |           |             |                        |            |           |           |          |             |                          |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 8,692          | 4,761      | 4,262         | 3,419  | 2,907     | 4,850       | 3,830                  | 8,829      | 8,740     | 2,789     | 3,362    | 3,346       | 6,645                    | 3,224        |
| 1900.....                                     | 9,524          | 3,431      | 3,372         | 2,840  | 2,291     | 3,784       | .....                  | 8,437      | 7,419     | 2,912     | 3,185    | 2,842       | .....                    | 3,405        |
| Male.....                                     | 4,184          | 2,464      | 2,052         | 1,661  | 1,540     | 2,400       | 2,058                  | 4,092      | 4,444     | 1,306     | 1,870    | 1,597       | 3,966                    | 1,417        |
| Female.....                                   | 4,508          | 2,297      | 2,210         | 1,758  | 1,367     | 2,450       | 1,772                  | 4,737      | 4,296     | 1,483     | 1,492    | 1,749       | 2,679                    | 1,807        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,894          | 1,151      | 1,702         | 1,606  | 890       | 1,669       | 622                    | 2,443      | 3,494     | 1,183     | 1,346    | 1,243       | 1,841                    | 1,700        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 4,082          | 2,042      | 1,913         | 1,252  | 1,376     | 2,344       | 2,050                  | 4,432      | 3,648     | 1,057     | 1,333    | 1,421       | 2,383                    | 1,065        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,712          | 1,558      | 642           | 559    | 639       | 836         | 1,158                  | 1,949      | 1,548     | 546       | 640      | 681         | 2,420                    | 455          |
| Negro.....                                    | 1              | 8          | 3             | 2      | 2         | .....       | .....                  | 4          | 47        | 2         | 27       | 1           | .....                    | 2            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 3              | 2          | 2             | .....  | .....     | 1           | .....                  | 1          | 3         | 1         | 16       | .....       | 1                        | 2            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                |            |               |        |           |             |                        |            |           |           |          |             |                          |              |
| Total number.....                             | 2,273          | 1,504      | 1,176         | 1,004  | 866       | 1,259       | 1,000                  | 2,472      | 2,551     | 838       | 1,504    | 894         | 2,628                    | 953          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 596            | 265        | 313           | 390    | 187       | 183         | 145                    | 358        | 844       | 288       | 427      | 272         | 517                      | 417          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 818            | 452        | 529           | 339    | 315       | 614         | 224                    | 1,196      | 932       | 256       | 624      | 296         | 619                      | 338          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 856            | 783        | 331           | 275    | 363       | 461         | 631                    | 914        | 758       | 291       | 415      | 325         | 1,491                    | 196          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 516            | 430        | 298           | 218    | 169       | 117         | 498                    | 608        | 400       | 218       | 225      | 211         | 386                      | 173          |
| Negro.....                                    | .....          | 2          | 2             | .....  | 1         | .....       | .....                  | 3          | 15        | 2         | 23       | 1           | .....                    | .....        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                |            |               |        |           |             |                        |            |           |           |          |             |                          |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 6,864          | 3,859      | 3,297         | 2,803  | 2,269     | 3,657       | 2,818                  | 7,422      | 7,281     | 2,307     | 2,999    | 2,735       | 5,309                    | 2,845        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 218            | 26         | 55            | 31     | 49        | 53          | 105                    | 83         | 145       | 6         | 55       | 21          | 225                      | 41           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 5,166          | 2,351      | 2,652         | 2,248  | 1,632     | 2,836       | 1,673                  | 5,482      | 5,718     | 1,767     | 2,331    | 2,065       | 3,005                    | 2,390        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 44             | 2          | 30            | 13     | 8         | 7           | 11                     | 18         | 10        | 3         | 15       | 2           | 6                        | 12           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,694          | 1,500      | 641           | 553    | 635       | 820         | 1,145                  | 1,935      | 1,524     | 537       | 625      | 609         | 2,303                    | 451          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 174            | 24         | 24            | 18     | 41        | 46          | 94                     | 65         | 134       | 3         | 35       | 19          | 219                      | 29           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1              | 6          | 2             | 2      | 2         | .....       | .....                  | 4          | 36        | 2         | 27       | 1           | .....                    | 2            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....          | .....      | .....         | .....  | .....     | .....       | .....                  | .....      | 1         | .....     | 3        | .....       | .....                    | .....        |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 75             | 7          | 29            | 4      | 26        | 16          | 58                     | 22         | 73        | 2         | 33       | 11          | 158                      | 16           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                |            |               |        |           |             |                        |            |           |           |          |             |                          |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 2,846          | 1,315      | 1,249         | 885    | 920       | 1,612       | 1,446                  | 2,566      | 2,605     | 728       | 639      | 1,051       | 1,712                    | 746          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,943          | 900        | 902           | 692    | 654       | 1,060       | 1,089                  | 1,689      | 2,007     | 523       | 410      | 709         | 1,021                    | 589          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                |            |               |        |           |             |                        |            |           |           |          |             |                          |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,658          | 680        | 751           | 566    | 515       | 962         | 925                    | 1,438      | 1,403     | 431       | 305      | 573         | 821                      | 396          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,507          | 609        | 715           | 511    | 497       | 896         | 854                    | 1,301      | 1,363     | 383       | 280      | 528         | 751                      | 388          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 16             | 79         | 3             | 5      | 8         | 19          | 22                     | 24         | 53        | 8         | 18       | 30          | 148                      | 6            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 15             | 66         | 3             | 4      | 8         | 17          | 17                     | 19         | 51        | 7         | 13       | 27          | 123                      | 6            |
| Negro, number.....                            | .....          | 3          | 1             | .....  | .....     | .....       | .....                  | .....      | 9         | .....     | 1        | .....       | .....                    | .....        |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....          | 2          | .....         | .....  | .....     | .....       | .....                  | .....      | 9         | .....     | 1        | .....       | .....                    | .....        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                |            |               |        |           |             |                        |            |           |           |          |             |                          |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,902          | 909        | 879           | 806    | 588       | 941         | 693                    | 2,093      | 1,839     | 731       | 712      | 677         | 1,121                    | 929          |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,952          | 1,095      | 995           | 856    | 625       | 1,062       | 701                    | 2,230      | 1,986     | 749       | 732      | 724         | 1,249                    | 1,012        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1102.

## POPULATION—WISCONSIN.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF MILWAUKEE.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              |           | 1     | 2      | 3     | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7     | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |           |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 373,857   | 9,709 | 10,023 | 6,252 | 10,502 | 10,163 | 14,002 | 7,566 | 11,251 | 18,472 | 19,033 | 30,163 |
| Male.....                                    | 189,488   | 4,291 | 5,563  | 3,789 | 6,116  | 5,991  | 7,019  | 3,438 | 5,676  | 9,445  | 9,396  | 15,388 |
| Female.....                                  | 184,369   | 5,418 | 4,460  | 2,463 | 4,386  | 4,172  | 6,983  | 4,128 | 5,575  | 9,027  | 9,637  | 14,775 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 78,823    | 3,154 | 1,728  | 768   | 2,961  | 2,370  | 2,458  | 3,071 | 2,940  | 3,175  | 3,507  | 4,061  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 182,530   | 4,248 | 3,595  | 2,240 | 3,666  | 4,302  | 6,425  | 2,893 | 5,254  | 8,523  | 9,185  | 16,515 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 111,456   | 2,235 | 4,404  | 3,239 | 3,583  | 3,488  | 5,063  | 1,445 | 3,055  | 6,759  | 6,327  | 9,580  |
| Negro.....                                   | 980       | 72    | 296    | 5     | 260    | 1      | 49     | 149   | 1      | 12     | 11     | 3      |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 68        |       |        |       | 32     | 2      | 7      | 8     | 1      | 3      | 3      | 4      |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |           |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 11,553    | 225   | 625    | 35    | 921    | 1,253  | 582    | 81    | 590    | 1,127  | 885    | 484    |
| Canada.....                                  | 1,868     | 125   | 74     | 25    | 137    | 84     | 75     | 126   | 78     | 30     | 37     | 50     |
| Denmark.....                                 | 619       | 25    | 6      | 10    | 25     | 33     | 19     | 27    | 35     | 12     | 15     | 59     |
| England.....                                 | 2,086     | 164   | 49     | 21    | 128    | 99     | 70     | 119   | 57     | 51     | 40     | 46     |
| Germany.....                                 | 64,816    | 989   | 1,469  | 108   | 745    | 1,031  | 2,109  | 615   | 1,240  | 3,042  | 3,203  | 6,894  |
| Greece.....                                  | 1,104     | 76    | 287    | 12    | 328    | 85     | 49     | 77    | 78     | 27     | 3      | 16     |
| Holland.....                                 | 615       | 10    | 4      | 6     | 33     | 7      | 23     | 11    | 10     | 163    | 76     | 12     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 5,571     | 113   | 1,077  | 14    | 660    | 151    | 527    | 27    | 209    | 629    | 422    | 33     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,966     | 147   | 34     | 137   | 219    | 130    | 39     | 73    | 74     | 15     | 9      | 46     |
| Italy.....                                   | 3,374     | 45    | 9      | 2,789 | 23     | 16     | 26     | 37    | 16     | 7      | 1      | 6      |
| Norway.....                                  | 2,144     | 33    | 19     | 6     | 40     | 259    | 16     | 37    | 430    | 13     | 17     | 448    |
| Russia.....                                  | 11,992    | 97    | 520    | 26    | 72     | 137    | 1,358  | 57    | 46     | 1,475  | 1,462  | 1,331  |
| Scotland.....                                | 647       | 40    | 14     | 7     | 30     | 41     | 14     | 33    | 35     | 4      | 7      | 14     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 787       | 30    | 22     | 12    | 19     | 48     | 13     | 27    | 75     | 12     | 17     | 76     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 833       | 29    | 55     | 4     | 15     | 18     | 67     | 30    | 21     | 49     | 50     | 33     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 1,481     | 87    | 140    | 27    | 188    | 96     | 76     | 68    | 61     | 103    | 77     | 32     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |           |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 113,106   | 2,847 | 3,914  | 2,421 | 4,780  | 4,289  | 4,396  | 2,766 | 3,680  | 5,513  | 5,556  | 8,258  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 15,436    | 770   | 432    | 236   | 1,152  | 956    | 443    | 1,021 | 553    | 450    | 467    | 507    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 41,114    | 1,075 | 968    | 393   | 1,351  | 1,290  | 1,593  | 932   | 1,536  | 1,949  | 2,143  | 2,952  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 56,101    | 976   | 2,377  | 1,791 | 2,123  | 2,041  | 2,337  | 765   | 1,590  | 3,108  | 2,940  | 4,793  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 26,155    | 543   | 755    | 367   | 556    | 566    | 1,195  | 357   | 781    | 1,292  | 1,526  | 2,397  |
| Negro.....                                   | 396       | 26    | 137    | 1     | 128    | 1      | 18     | 40    |        | 3      | 3      | 2      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |           |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 302,302   | 8,604 | 8,725  | 4,842 | 9,552  | 8,698  | 11,615 | 7,097 | 9,392  | 14,802 | 15,458 | 23,205 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 10,765    | 98    | 212    | 1,377 | 374    | 891    | 542    | 21    | 174    | 616    | 169    | 717    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 5,147     | 31    | 79     | 832   | 235    | 539    | 218    | 6     | 98     | 236    | 38     | 334    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 109,078   | 2,361 | 2,372  | 1,512 | 1,937  | 2,387  | 3,791  | 1,235 | 2,939  | 5,425  | 5,593  | 9,941  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 63,228    | 1,530 | 1,232  | 799   | 923    | 1,243  | 2,200  | 671   | 1,807  | 2,999  | 3,270  | 5,664  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |           |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 60,724    | 1,594 | 1,396  | 621   | 1,338  | 1,639  | 2,403  | 963   | 2,113  | 2,931  | 3,242  | 4,689  |
| Families, number.....                        | 80,566    | 2,147 | 2,201  | 1,106 | 2,061  | 1,970  | 3,212  | 1,550 | 2,626  | 4,210  | 4,495  | 6,133  |

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                              | 12     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 23     |
| SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 13,528 | 20,318 | 32,542 | 17,233 | 14,507 | 15,523 | 19,602 | 14,220 | 26,885 | 21,074 | 19,078 | 12,211 |
| Male.....                                    | 7,323  | 9,984  | 17,035 | 8,047  | 7,227  | 8,157  | 8,882  | 6,982  | 13,518 | 10,494 | 9,504  | 6,223  |
| Female.....                                  | 6,205  | 10,334 | 15,507 | 9,186  | 7,280  | 7,366  | 10,720 | 7,238  | 13,367 | 10,580 | 9,574  | 5,988  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,216  | 3,210  | 1,614  | 5,348  | 5,727  | 3,099  | 6,343  | 3,718  | 5,310  | 3,567  | 5,040  | 3,438  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,850  | 11,183 | 18,262 | 8,065  | 5,483  | 7,634  | 9,139  | 7,369  | 14,490 | 11,459 | 9,773  | 5,977  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,450  | 5,918  | 12,641 | 3,818  | 3,294  | 4,780  | 4,098  | 3,123  | 7,070  | 6,029  | 4,265  | 2,792  |
| Negro.....                                   | 12     | 7      | 20     | 2      | 3      | 10     | 22     | 10     | 14     | 17     |        | 4      |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      |        |        | 5      |        |        |        |        |        | 1      | 2      |        |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 712    | 332    | 569    | 450    | 639    | 256    | 209    | 253    | 437    | 304    | 381    | 203    |
| Canada.....                                  | 65     | 29     | 18     | 130    | 175    | 113    | 197    | 54     | 52     | 39     | 64     | 91     |
| Denmark.....                                 | 28     | 31     | 8      | 48     | 29     | 26     | 34     | 20     | 37     | 28     | 17     | 47     |
| England.....                                 | 79     | 67     | 16     | 86     | 196    | 229    | 219    | 63     | 48     | 47     | 68     | 118    |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,427  | 4,741  | 9,245  | 2,213  | 911    | 2,655  | 2,475  | 2,489  | 6,129  | 5,078  | 3,412  | 1,596  |
| Greece.....                                  | 2      | 4      | 2      | 3      | 2      | 3      | 40     |        | 2      |        | 6      | 2      |
| Holland.....                                 | 10     | 16     | 5      | 39     | 12     | 8      | 13     | 53     | 55     | 9      | 27     | 13     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 97     | 43     | 9      | 348    | 690    | 270    | 22     | 18     | 67     | 76     | 55     | 14     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 51     | 26     | 11     | 144    | 348    | 77     | 183    | 41     | 16     | 10     | 54     | 82     |
| Italy.....                                   | 19     | 2      | 5      | 10     | 11     | 283    | 6      |        | 14     | 10     |        | 39     |
| Norway.....                                  | 139    | 16     | 33     | 46     | 52     | 128    | 65     | 27     | 15     | 25     | 35     | 245    |
| Russia.....                                  | 658    | 491    | 2,675  | 116    | 39     | 515    | 415    | 18     | 66     | 257    | 39     | 122    |
| Scotland.....                                | 37     | 10     | 9      | 44     | 62     | 74     | 60     | 21     | 7      | 11     | 10     | 63     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 73     | 19     | 5      | 28     | 30     | 44     | 74     | 12     | 33     | 21     | 16     | 81     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 9      | 62     | 6      | 64     | 20     | 24     | 6      | 33     | 67     | 83     | 42     | 46     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 44     | 29     | 25     | 49     | 78     | 75     | 80     | 21     | 25     | 31     | 39     | 30     |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 4,258  | 5,678  | 8,284  | 5,236  | 5,063  | 4,638  | 5,146  | 4,142  | 7,437  | 5,705  | 5,258  | 3,841  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 386    | 493    | 140    | 1,059  | 1,408  | 524    | 1,200  | 611    | 725    | 462    | 733    | 708    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,441  | 2,347  | 1,946  | 2,364  | 1,766  | 1,518  | 2,067  | 1,938  | 3,187  | 2,284  | 2,379  | 1,695  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,428  | 2,836  | 6,183  | 1,812  | 1,889  | 2,595  | 1,875  | 1,589  | 3,519  | 2,951  | 2,146  | 1,437  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 989    | 1,644  | 2,086  | 1,134  | 593    | 982    | 1,111  | 1,117  | 2,228  | 1,729  | 1,407  | 800    |
| Negro.....                                   | 3      | 2      | 10     | 1      |        | 1      | 4      | 4      | 5      | 6      |        | 1      |
| ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 10,661 | 16,203 | 23,210 | 14,903 | 12,763 | 12,132 | 15,996 | 11,640 | 21,349 | 16,454 | 15,001 | 10,000 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 612    | 560    | 2,041  | 148    | 108    | 719    | 410    | 59     | 145    | 537    | 137    | 98     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 324    | 226    | 949    | 40     | 69     | 360    | 166    | 20     | 48     | 211    | 55     | 33     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 4,089  | 6,236  | 11,672 | 4,364  | 3,373  | 4,885  | 5,910  | 4,166  | 8,691  | 6,912  | 5,921  | 3,366  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 2,280  | 3,556  | 6,204  | 2,714  | 2,089  | 2,962  | 3,612  | 2,495  | 5,088  | 4,097  | 3,732  | 2,061  |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 2,097  | 3,435  | 3,630  | 3,363  | 2,415  | 2,561  | 3,230  | 2,552  | 5,021  | 3,782  | 3,376  | 2,333  |
| Families, number.....                        | 2,755  | 4,626  | 5,780  | 4,098  | 2,997  | 3,142  | 4,134  | 3,374  | 6,141  | 4,683  | 4,310  | 2,815  |



## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

ASHLAND.—Parts taken to form part of Sawyer in 1883 and part of Iron in 1893.  
 BURNETT.—Part taken to form Washburn in 1883.  
 CHIPPEWA.—Parts taken to form part of Taylor in 1875, part of Price in 1879, and part of Sawyer in 1883; part taken to form Gates County (now Rusk) in 1901.  
 CLARK.—Part taken to form part of Taylor in 1875.  
 FLORENCE.—Organized from parts of Marinette and Oconto in 1882.  
 FOREST.—Organized from parts of Langlade and Oconto in 1885; part annexed to Oneida between 1890 and 1900 and part annexed to Vilas in 1905.  
 IRON.—Organized from parts of Ashland and Oneida in 1893.  
 LANGLADE.—Organized as New from part of Oconto in 1879; name changed in 1880; part taken to form part of Forest in 1885; part of Lincoln annexed between 1880 and 1890.  
 LINCOLN.—Organized from part of Marathon in 1874; parts taken to form part of Taylor in 1875 and part of Price in 1879; part taken to form Oneida in 1885; part annexed to Langlade between 1880 and 1890.  
 MARATHON.—Parts taken to form Lincoln in 1874 and part of Taylor in 1875.  
 MARINETTE.—Organized from part of Oconto in 1879; part taken to form part of Florence in 1882.  
 OCONTO.—Part of Shawano annexed in 1879; parts taken to form Marinette and New (now Langlade) in 1879, part of Florence in 1882, and part of Forest in 1885.  
 ONEIDA.—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1885; parts taken to form Vilas and part of Iron in 1893; part of Forest annexed between 1890 and 1900 and part of Vilas annexed in 1901.  
 PRICE.—Organized from parts of Chippewa and Lincoln in 1879.  
 RUSK.—Organized as Gates from part of Chippewa in 1901; name changed in 1905.  
 SAWYER.—Organized from parts of Ashland and Chippewa in 1883.  
 SHAWANO.—Part annexed to Oconto in 1879.

TAYLOR.—Organized from parts of Chippewa, Clark, Lincoln, and Marathon in 1875.

VILAS.—Organized from part of Oneida in 1893; part annexed to Oneida in 1901; part of Forest annexed in 1905.

WASHBURN.—Organized from part of Burnett in 1883.

NOTE 1.—*Chippewa and Rusk Counties combined*.—Total population: 1910, 43,263; 1900, 33,037; increase, 1900–1910, 10,226; per cent of increase, 31. Urban population—1910, 11,568; same places in 1900, 10,481; per cent of increase, 10.4. Rural population—1910, 31,695; same territory in 1900, 22,556; per cent of increase, 40.5. Urban population—1900, 8,094; rural population—1900, 24,943. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 26.7. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 24.5.

NOTE 2.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Ashland, 627; Bayfield, 398; Brown, 695; Oconto, 232; Outagamie, 1,009; Sawyer, 873; Shawano, 1,631; and Vilas, 661.

## CITIES.

KENOSHA.—Parts of Pleasant Prairie town annexed in 1902, 1906, and 1908, and parts of Somers town annexed in 1901, 1902, 1906, and 1908.

MADISON.—Part of Madison town annexed in 1903.

MARSHFIELD.—Part taken to form Cameron town in 1903.

MILWAUKEE.—Part of Milwaukee town annexed between 1890 and 1900. Parts of Greenfield town annexed in 1903 and 1910, part of Lak- town annexed in 1908, part of Milwaukee town annexed in 1910, and parts of Wauwatosa town annexed in 1900, 1902, 1906, 1909, and 1910.

OSHKOSH.—Part of Oshkosh town annexed in 1906.

WASHBURN.—Incorporated from part of Washburn town in 1904.

WEST ALLIS.—Incorporated from parts of Greenfield and Wauwatosa towns in 1906.

# WYOMING.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Wyoming, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 1109) shows the population of Wyoming in 1910, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, and, so far as possible, in comparison with similar figures for 1900 and 1890. The arrangement of counties is alphabetical, while the primary divisions in each county are given in numerical order, with the exception of the primary divisions of Converse County which are alphabetically arranged. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

The boundaries of minor civil divisions have been changed so extensively throughout the state during the last two decades that comparisons of population in 1910 by minor civil divisions with 1900 and 1890 are possible in comparatively few cases. It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is for the most part due to territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions as previously mentioned. In the case of one county it is because the population was returned by districts in 1910 but was not so returned in 1900 and 1890.

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The name of this state is derived from an Indian word signifying "great plains."

The first white men to visit the region now constituting Wyoming were two Frenchmen, sons of Sieur de la Verendrye, a Canadian, who made explorations in 1743. The first permanent settlement was made in 1834, when Fort Williams, later called Fort Laramie, was established as a trading post.

That part of the present state lying east of the Rocky Mountains was originally included in the vast area known as Louisiana, which was ceded by France to Spain in 1762, retroceded to France in 1800, and purchased by the United States in 1803. That part lying south of the forty-second parallel and west of a line drawn due north from the source of the Arkansas River originally belonged to Spain but became a part of Mexico in 1821, when that country achieved its independence. The eastern part of this area, about a degree of longitude in width, formed a part of Texas from 1836, when that state became independent of Mexico, to 1850, five years after it was annexed to the United States; the western part of the area was ceded to the United States by Mexico in 1848, at the close of the Mexican War. The rest of the area of the present state, comprising the tract north of the forty-second parallel and west of the Rocky Mountains, was originally included in the Oregon country, which was occupied jointly by the United States and Great Britain until 1846, when the latter nation relinquished its claim.

That part of Wyoming which was included in the Louisiana Purchase belonged

Table 2 (p. 1111) shows the cities and incorporated towns in Wyoming, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Wyoming, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, election districts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or

successively to the district of Louisiana (1804-5), the territory of Louisiana (1805-1812), the territory of Missouri (1812-1834), and the "Indian country" (1834-1854). The area west of the Rocky Mountains and south of the forty-second parallel was made a part of the territory of Utah at its organization in 1850, and in the same year the small amount of former Mexico and Texas territory which lay east of the Rocky Mountains was added to the Indian country. In 1854 the area east of the Rocky Mountains was taken with other land to form the territory of Nebraska, and in 1861 the region east of the Rocky Mountains and north of the forty-third parallel was made a part of the territory of Dakota, while the region south of this parallel, extending west from the mountains to the one hundred and tenth meridian, was added to Nebraska. The region north of the forty-second parallel and west of the Rocky Mountains belonged to Oregon territory from 1848 to 1859 and to Washington territory from 1859 to 1863, with the exception of a small area which was transferred from Washington to Nebraska territory in 1861.

In 1863 all the present area of Wyoming except a section in the southwest corner, 1° of latitude in length and 1° of longitude in width, was included with the territory then organized as Idaho, and in 1864 all the present area except a strip 1° of longitude in width, extending from the forty-second parallel northward to the Rocky Mountains, was transferred from Idaho to Dakota.

In 1868 Wyoming, with boundaries as at present, was organized as a territory, and in 1890 became a state of the Union.

with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions as *they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial

census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the state.**—The population of the state of Wyoming is 145,965. Compared with a population of 92,531 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 53,434, or 57.7 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the population of the state during the preceding

decade, 1890–1900, was 47.9. The following table shows the population of Wyoming as enumerated at each Federal census from 1870 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and the per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase of the population of the United States as a whole.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population.         | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           | Per cent of increase for the United States. |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |                     | Number.                         | Per cent. |                                             |
| 1910.....    | 145,965             | 53,434                          | 57.7      | 21.0                                        |
| 1900.....    | 92,531              | 29,976                          | 47.9      | 20.7                                        |
| 1890.....    | <sup>1</sup> 62,555 | 41,766                          | 200.9     | 25.5                                        |
| 1880.....    | 20,789              | 11,671                          | 128.0     | 30.1                                        |
| 1870.....    | 9,118               |                                 |           |                                             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (1,850) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

Wyoming was organized as a territory in 1868 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1870. During the 20 years from 1870 to 1890 the growth of Wyoming was very rapid, the population in 1890 being nearly seven times as great as in 1870. Since 1890 the growth of the state has been slower, the population in 1910 being a little less than two and one-half times as great as in 1890. The absolute increase during the last decade was nearly six times the total population of the territory in 1870.

It may also be noted from this table that the population of Wyoming has increased more rapidly than that of the United States during every decade since 1870, when the population of the territory was first returned. The population of the state in 1910 was a little more than sixteen times as large as in 1870, while the population of the United States in 1910 was less than three times that in 1870.

**Cities.**—Wyoming has five cities, of which the largest, Cheyenne, has a population of 11,320, and Rawlins, the smallest city, a population of 4,256. The aggregate population of the five cities is 37,999, or 26 per cent of the total population of the state.

The following table shows the population of the five cities in the state, as reported at each Federal census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

| CITY AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                       |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |
| <b>Cheyenne:</b>      |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 11,320      | —2,767                                       | —19.6     |
| 1900.....             | 14,087      | 2,397                                        | 20.5      |
| 1890.....             | 11,690      | 8,234                                        | 238.3     |
| 1880.....             | 3,456       | 2,006                                        | 138.3     |
| 1870.....             | 1,450       |                                              |           |
| <b>Laramie:</b>       |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 8,237       | 30                                           | 0.4       |
| 1900.....             | 8,207       | 1,819                                        | 28.5      |
| 1890.....             | 6,388       | 3,692                                        | 136.9     |
| 1880.....             | 2,696       |                                              |           |
| <b>Rawlins:</b>       |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 4,256       | 1,939                                        | 83.7      |
| 1900.....             | 2,317       | 82                                           | 3.7       |
| 1890.....             | 2,235       |                                              |           |
| <b>Rock Springs:</b>  |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 5,778       | 1,415                                        | 32.4      |
| 1900.....             | 4,363       | 957                                          | 28.1      |
| 1890.....             | 3,406       |                                              |           |
| <b>Sheridan:</b>      |             |                                              |           |
| 1910.....             | 8,408       | 6,849                                        | 439.3     |
| 1900.....             | 1,559       | 1,278                                        | 454.8     |
| 1890.....             | 281         |                                              |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

Of the cities included in the foregoing table, Sheridan shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 439.3 per cent, and Laramie the lowest, four-tenths of 1 per cent, while Cheyenne shows a decrease of 19.6 per cent. Two cities show a higher rate of increase during the last decade, 1900–1910, than during the preceding decade, 1890–1900, and in the case of one of these, namely, Rawlins, the difference was considerable.

**Counties.**—Wyoming has 14 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 3,453 in Johnson County to 26,127 in Laramie County. Yellowstone National Park, which is shown separately in Table 1, is independent of any county and has a population of 519.

The following territorial change has been made since 1900: Part of Bighorn County was taken in 1909 to form Park County.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of one new county from part of another county as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 12 counties and one combination of counties and for Yellowstone National Park. The combined counties are Park and Bighorn. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for these counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county from which it was formed. Eleven counties, the one combination of counties, and Yellowstone National Park have increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the 11 counties range from 17.7 per cent in Carbon County to 218.7 per cent in Sheridan County, and the absolute increases from 1,092 in Johnson County to 11,202 in Sheridan County. The combined counties of Bighorn and Park increased 9,467, or 218.7 per cent. The increase in Yellowstone National Park was 150, or 40.7 per cent. One county, Albany, decreased 1,510, or 11.5 per cent, during the last decade.

The maps on page 1107 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Wyoming and of Yellowstone National Park during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties and Yellowstone National Park the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in the shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the state is 97,594 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 1.5; in 1900, 0.9, and in 1890, 0.6. The average number per square

mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 1108, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Fremont County, with 12,659 square miles, has the largest area, and Sheridan County, with 2,575 square miles, has the smallest area. Sheridan County, containing Sheridan city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 6.3 persons per square mile. Converse, Fremont, Johnson, Natrona, and Park Counties have each an average of less than 1 person per square mile. The remaining counties, with two exceptions, have an average of less than 2 persons per square mile.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Wyoming the counties are divided into 215 primary divisions, comprising 167 election districts and 48 election precincts. There are also 48 secondary divisions, comprising 5 cities and 43 towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts of their respective precincts or districts, but 2 cities and 11 towns are coextensive with the election precincts or districts in which they are located. Besides these minor civil divisions there is one Indian reservation, which, though independent of any county organization, is returned under the county in which it is located.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Wyoming at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

| CLASS OF PLACES.                          | 1910              |             | 1900              |             | 1890              |             | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                                           | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | 1910                          | 1900  | 1890  |
| Total population.....                     |                   | 145,965     |                   | 92,531      |                   | 1 62,555    | 100.0                         | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Urban territory.....                      | 7                 | 43,221      | 3                 | 26,657      | 3                 | 21,484      | 29.6                          | 28.8  | 34.3  |
| Cities and towns of—                      |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |                               |       |       |
| 10,000 inhabitants or more.....           | 1                 | 11,320      | 1                 | 14,087      | 1                 | 11,690      | 7.8                           | 15.2  | 18.7  |
| 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....          | 3                 | 22,423      | 1                 | 8,207       | 1                 | 6,388       | 15.4                          | 8.9   | 10.2  |
| 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....           | 3                 | 9,478       | 1                 | 4,363       | 1                 | 3,406       | 6.5                           | 4.7   | 5.4   |
| Rural territory.....                      |                   | 102,744     |                   | 65,874      |                   | 1 41,071    | 70.4                          | 71.2  | 65.7  |
| Towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants..... | 41                | 22,866      | 14                | 12,725      | 12                | 11,504      | 15.7                          | 13.8  | 18.4  |
| Other rural territory.....                |                   | 79,878      |                   | 53,149      |                   | 1 29,567    | 54.7                          | 57.4  | 47.3  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (1,850) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

As shown by the preceding table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 43,221 inhabitants, or 29.6 per cent of the total population, while 102,744 inhabitants, or 70.4 per cent, lived in rural

territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 26,657 inhabitants, or 28.8 per cent of the total population, while 65,874 inhabitants, or 71.2 per cent, lived in rural terri-

tory. There has thus been a slight increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

The 41 towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 22,866, or 15.7 per cent of the total population of the state. These towns comprise 6 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 9,395; 10 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 7,077; and 25 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 6,394. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 54.7 per cent of the total population of the state.

The table on page 1105 shows further that in all cities and incorporated towns, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 66,087, or 45.3 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all cities and incorporated towns, as they existed in 1900, was 39,382, or 42.6 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that of the three counties of Wyoming which had urban population in 1900, one had a larger proportion and two a smaller proportion in 1910 than in 1900. Four counties wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910, while five counties and the one combination of counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of these same places

is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table below, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 43,221; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 33,526. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 26,657 (see table on p. 1105), by 6,869. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of cities and towns having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910 and the population of the remainder of the state.

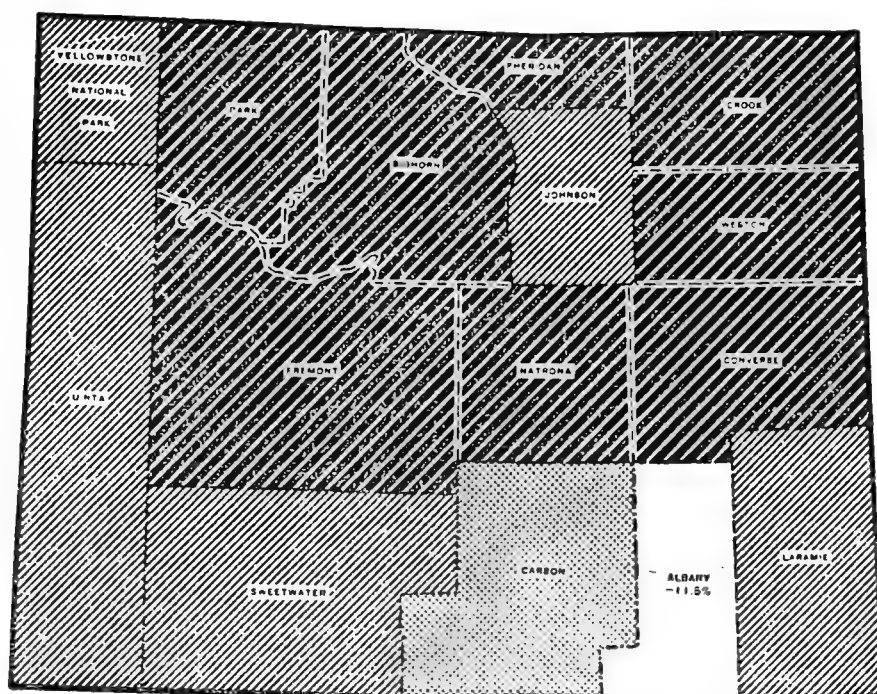
| CLASS OF PLACES.                               | POPULATION.    |               | INCREASE:<br>1900-1910 |             |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                                | 1910           | 1900          | Number.                | Per cent.   |
| <b>The state.....</b>                          | <b>145,965</b> | <b>92,531</b> | <b>53,434</b>          | <b>57.7</b> |
| Cities and towns of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 43,221         | 33,526        | 9,695                  | 28.9        |
| Remainder of the state.....                    | 102,744        | 59,005        | 43,739                 | 74.1        |

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of the cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the above table, shows an increase of 28.9 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as previously defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 74.1 per cent. Rural population thus increased about two and one-half times as rapidly as urban population. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

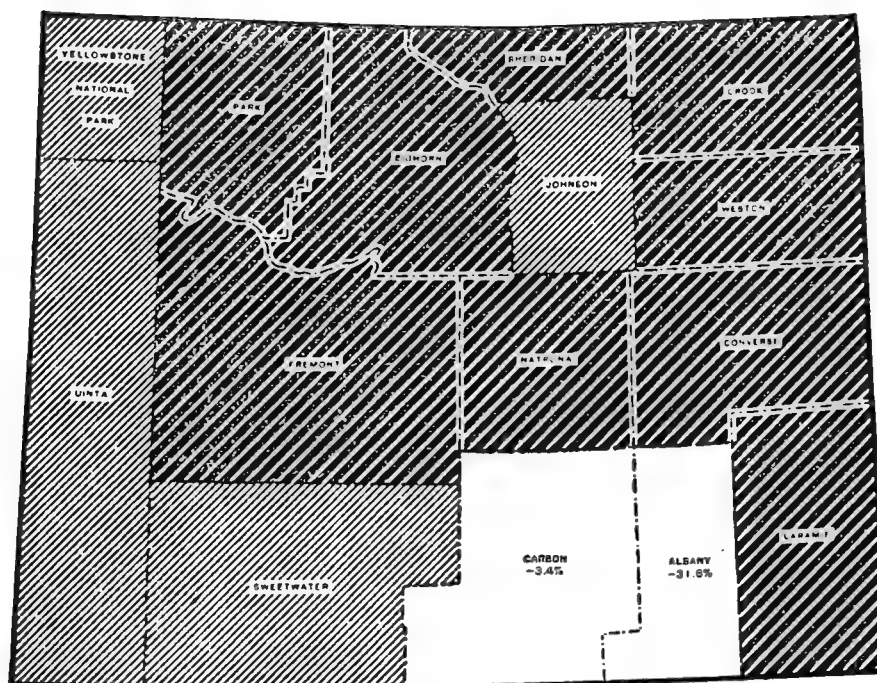
PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF WYOMING, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.

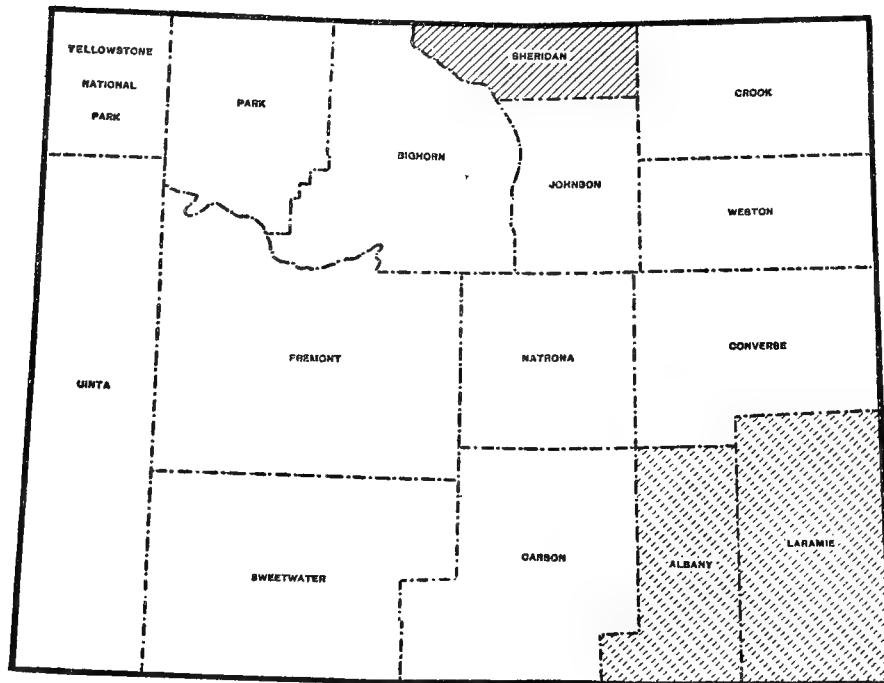


Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

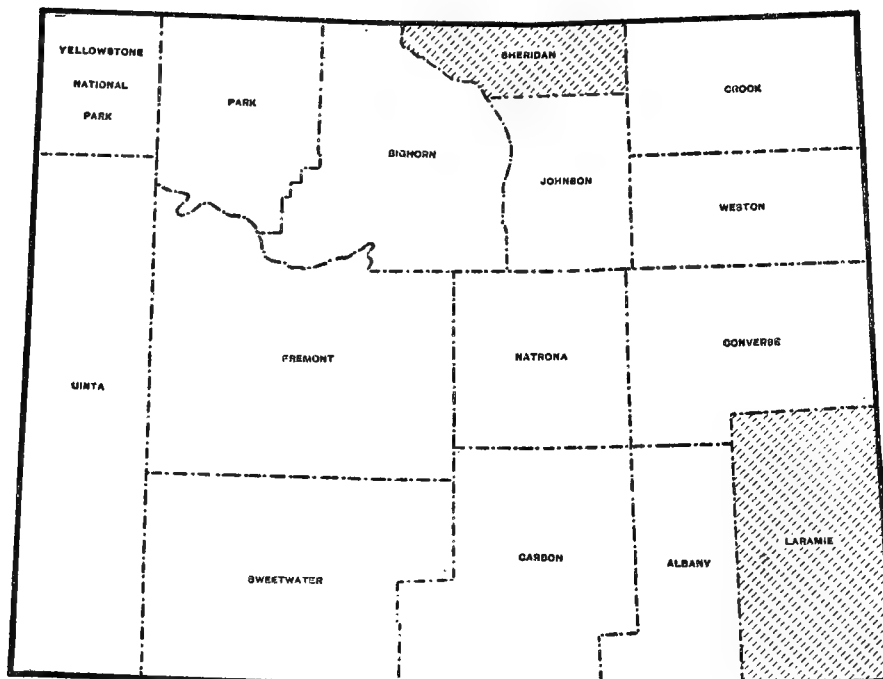


# DENSITY OF POPULATION OF WYOMING, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[The words "district" and "precinct" mean election district and election precinct, respectively. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                          | 1910          | 1900          | 1890         | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                             | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Albany County</b> .....                                     | <b>11,574</b> | <b>13,084</b> | <b>8,865</b> | <b>Carbon County—Continued.</b>                                                   |               |               |               |
| District 1, Sherman.....                                       | 115           |               |              | District 6, Hanna <sup>10</sup> .....                                             | 1,892         | 1,050         |               |
| District 2, Tie Siding.....                                    | 200           |               |              | District 7, Carbon, <sup>11</sup> coextensive with Carbon town.....               | 117           | 634           |               |
| District 3, Red Buttes.....                                    | 110           |               |              | Carbon town.....                                                                  | 117           | 634           | 1,140         |
| District 4, comprising ward 1 of Laramie city.....             | 1,943         |               |              | District 8, Elk Mountain, including Elk Mountain town.....                        | 229           | 315           |               |
| Total for Laramie city, coextensive with districts 4 to 6..... | 8,257         | 8,207         | 6,388        | Elk Mountain town <sup>3</sup> .....                                              | 98            |               |               |
| Ward 1.....                                                    | 1,943         |               |              | District 9, Rockdale.....                                                         | 93            | 171           |               |
| Ward 2.....                                                    | 5,276         |               |              | District 10, Green.....                                                           | 80            | 135           |               |
| Ward 3.....                                                    | 3,018         |               |              | District 11, Saratoga, including Saratoga town.....                               | 620           | 924           |               |
| District 5, comprising ward 2 of Laramie city.....             | 3,276         |               |              | Saratoga town <sup>12</sup> .....                                                 | 657           |               |               |
| District 6, comprising ward 3 of Laramie city.....             | 3,018         |               |              | District 12, Encampment <sup>13</sup> .....                                       | 270           | 138           |               |
| District 7, West Laramie.....                                  | 141           |               |              | District 13, Bennett.....                                                         | 172           | 248           |               |
| District 8, Wyoming.....                                       | 194           |               |              | District 14, Collins, <sup>14</sup> including Encampment and Riverside towns..... | 811           | 959           |               |
| District 9, Bosler.....                                        | 264           |               |              | Encampment town <sup>15</sup> .....                                               | 421           |               |               |
| District 10, Lookout.....                                      | 60            |               |              | Riverside town <sup>6</sup> .....                                                 | 49            |               |               |
| District 11, Rock River, including Rock River town.....        | 240           |               |              | District 15, Snake River <sup>16</sup> .....                                      | 891           | 635           |               |
| Rock River town <sup>2</sup> .....                             | 123           |               |              | District 16, Sulphur.....                                                         | 190           | 57            |               |
| District 12, Rock Creek.....                                   | 47            |               |              | District 17, Sage Creek.....                                                      | 49            | 38            |               |
| District 13, Little Medicine.....                              | 23            |               |              |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| District 14, Toltec.....                                       | 114           |               |              | <b>Converse County</b> .....                                                      | <b>6,294</b>  | <b>13,337</b> | <b>2,735</b>  |
| District 15, Laramie Peak.....                                 | 50            |               |              | Douglas district, including Douglas town.....                                     | 2,929         |               |               |
| District 16, Garrett.....                                      | 62            |               |              | Douglas town.....                                                                 | 2,246         | 734           | 491           |
| District 17, North Laramie.....                                | 123           |               |              | North ward.....                                                                   | 672           |               |               |
| District 18, Duck Creek.....                                   | 57            |               |              | South ward.....                                                                   | 1,674         |               |               |
| District 19, Sybille.....                                      | 87            |               |              | Glenrock district.....                                                            | 671           |               |               |
| District 20, Horse Creek.....                                  | 154           |               |              | Inez district.....                                                                | 596           |               |               |
| District 21, Sanders.....                                      | 224           |               |              | Lusk district, including Lusk town.....                                           | 1,432         |               |               |
| District 22, Soda Lakes.....                                   | 145           |               |              | Lusk town.....                                                                    | 414           | 180           | 265           |
| District 23, Big Laramie.....                                  | 153           |               |              | Manville district.....                                                            | 666           |               |               |
| District 24, Woods.....                                        | 53            |               |              |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| District 25, Jelm.....                                         | 101           |               |              | <b>Crook County</b> .....                                                         | <b>6,492</b>  | <b>3,137</b>  | <b>17,238</b> |
| District 26, Keystone.....                                     | 130           |               |              | Precinct 1, Sundance, <sup>18</sup> coextensive with Sundance town.....           | 281           | 294           |               |
| District 27, Centennial.....                                   | 150           |               |              | Sundance town.....                                                                | 281           | 294           | 515           |
| District 28, Sheep Mountain.....                               | 109           |               |              | Precinct 2, Sundance <sup>19</sup> .....                                          | 420           | 424           |               |
| District 29, Mandel.....                                       | 203           |               |              | Precinct 3, Beulah.....                                                           | 311           | 199           |               |
| District 30, Seven Mile.....                                   | 28            |               |              | Precinct 4, Inyan Kara <sup>19</sup> .....                                        | 226           | 117           |               |
|                                                                |               |               |              | Precinct 5, Williams.....                                                         | 151           | 198           |               |
| <b>Bighorn County</b> <sup>4</sup> .....                       | <b>8,885</b>  | <b>14,328</b> |              | Precinct 6, Farrell.....                                                          | 171           | 49            |               |
| District 2.....                                                | 274           |               |              | Precinct 7, Hay Creek <sup>20</sup> .....                                         | 560           | 522           |               |
| District 3.....                                                | 122           |               |              | Precinct 8, Deep Creek <sup>21</sup> .....                                        | 216           |               |               |
| District 4.....                                                | 234           |               |              | Precinct 9, Alva.....                                                             | 220           | 179           |               |
| District 5.....                                                | 296           |               |              | Precinct 10, Little Missouri.....                                                 | 163           | 155           |               |
| District 6.....                                                | 154           |               |              | Precinct 11, Horse Creek <sup>22</sup> .....                                      | 158           |               |               |
| District 7.....                                                | 335           |               |              | Precinct 12, Keystone <sup>23</sup> .....                                         | 54            | 97            |               |
| District 8, including Basin and Gray Bull towns.....           | 1,419         |               |              | Precinct 13, Hulet.....                                                           | 953           | 261           |               |
| Basin town <sup>5</sup> .....                                  | 763           |               |              | Precinct 14, Thorn.....                                                           | 328           | 140           |               |
| Gray Bull town <sup>3</sup> .....                              | 258           |               |              | Precinct 15, Jenkins.....                                                         | 141           | 136           |               |
| District 9.....                                                | 868           |               |              | Precinct 16, Moorcroft <sup>24</sup> .....                                        | 418           | 100           |               |
| District 10.....                                               | 207           |               |              | Precinct 17, Gillette, <sup>25</sup> coextensive with Gillette town.....          | 448           | 151           |               |
| District 12 (part of).....                                     | 194           |               |              | Precinct 18, Gillette <sup>26</sup> .....                                         | 383           | 112           |               |
| District 13 (part of).....                                     | 99            |               |              | Precinct 19, Forest.....                                                          | 163           | 86            |               |
| District 15.....                                               | 317           |               |              | Precinct 20, Trail Creek <sup>27</sup> .....                                      | 109           |               |               |
| District 16.....                                               | 157           |               |              | Precinct 21, Cold Springs <sup>12</sup> .....                                     | 158           |               |               |
| District 17.....                                               | 274           |               |              | Precinct 22, Welcome.....                                                         | 14            | 17            |               |
| District 18.....                                               | 74            |               |              | Precinct 23, Felix <sup>27</sup> .....                                            | 53            |               |               |
| District 19.....                                               | 419           |               |              | Precinct 24, Bertha <sup>28</sup> .....                                           | 70            |               |               |
| District 20.....                                               | 400           |               |              | Precinct 25, Croton <sup>29</sup> .....                                           | 37            |               |               |
| District 21 (part of).....                                     | 31            |               |              | Precinct 26, Moorcroft, <sup>30</sup> coextensive with Moorcroft town.....        | 178           |               |               |
| District 22, including Lovell town.....                        | 964           |               |              | Moorcroft town.....                                                               | 108           |               |               |
| Lovell town <sup>6</sup> .....                                 | 609           |               |              |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| District 28, including Cowley town.....                        | 672           |               |              | <b>Fremont County</b> .....                                                       | <b>11,822</b> | <b>5,357</b>  | <b>2,463</b>  |
| Cowley town <sup>7</sup> .....                                 | 674           |               |              | District 1, coextensive with Lander town.....                                     | 1,812         |               |               |
| District 29, including Byron town.....                         | 547           |               |              | Lander town.....                                                                  | 1,812         | 757           | 525           |
| Byron town <sup>8</sup> .....                                  | 442           |               |              | District 2.....                                                                   | 250           |               |               |
| District 30, including Worland town.....                       | 829           |               |              | District 3.....                                                                   | 286           |               |               |
| Worland town <sup>6</sup> .....                                | 263           |               |              | District 4, including Hudson town.....                                            | 1,533         |               |               |
|                                                                |               |               |              | Hudson town <sup>3</sup> .....                                                    | 319           |               |               |
| <b>Carbon County</b> .....                                     | <b>11,282</b> | <b>9,589</b>  | <b>2,657</b> | District 5.....                                                                   | 588           |               |               |
| District 1, Rawlins, including Rawlins city.....               | 4,474         | 2,880         |              | District 6, including Thermopolis town.....                                       | 2,232         |               |               |
| Rawlins city.....                                              | 4,256         | 2,517         | 2,235        | Thermopolis town.....                                                             | 1,624         | 299           |               |
| District 2, Ferris and Seminoe.....                            | 127           | 128           |              |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| District 3, Fort Steele.....                                   | 699           | 437           |              |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| District 4, Leo.....                                           | 195           | 96            |              |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| District 5, Medicine Bow, including Medicine Bow town.....     | 373           | 286           |              |                                                                                   |               |               |               |
| Medicine Bow town <sup>3</sup> .....                           | 127           |               |              |                                                                                   |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned by districts in 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>4</sup> Districts 1, 11, 14, 23, 24, 25, 26, and 27 and parts of districts 12, 13, and 21 taken to form Park County; effective Jan. 1, 1911.

<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1907.

<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>9</sup> County total includes population (458) of district 18, annexed to district 15, Snake River, since 1900.

<sup>10</sup> Returned as district 7 in 1900.

<sup>11</sup> Returned as district 6 in 1900.

<sup>12</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>13</sup> Returned as district 14 in 1900.

<sup>14</sup> Returned as district 12 in 1900.

<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>16</sup> District 18 annexed in 1908.

<sup>17</sup> Not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>18</sup> Precincts 1 and 2, Sundance, returned as Sundance precinct in 1900.

<sup>19</sup> Precinct 21, Cold Springs, organized from part of precinct 4, Inyan Kara, in 1902.

<sup>20</sup> Precinct 7, Hay Creek, and precinct 8, Deep Creek, returned as Hay Creek precinct in 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Returned as part of precinct 7, Hay Creek, in 1900. Part taken to form precinct 27, Colony, in 1909.

<sup>22</sup> Returned as part of precinct 12, Keystone, in 1900. Part taken to form part of precinct 24, Bertha, in 1904.

<sup>23</sup> Precinct 11, Horse Creek, precinct 12, Keystone, and precinct 20, Trail Creek, returned as Keystone precinct in 1900. Part taken to form precinct 25, Croton, in 1906.

<sup>24</sup> Precincts 16 and 26, Moorcroft, returned as Moorcroft precinct in 1900. Part taken to form part of precinct 24, Bertha, in 1904.

<sup>25</sup> Precincts 17 and 18, Gillette, returned as Gillette precinct in 1900.

<sup>26</sup> Returned as part of precinct 17, Gillette, in 1900. Part taken to form precinct 23, Felix, in 1904.

<sup>27</sup> Organized from part of precinct 18, Gillette, in 1904.

<sup>28</sup> Organized from parts of precinct 20, Trail Creek, precinct 11, Horse Creek, and precinct 16, Moorcroft, in 1904.

<sup>29</sup> Organized from part of precinct 12, Keystone, in 1906.

<sup>30</sup> Returned as part of precinct 16, Moorcroft, in 1900.

<sup>31</sup> Organized from part of precinct 8, Deep Creek, in 1909.

<sup>32</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by districts in 1900 and 1890.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The words "district" and "precinct" mean election district and election precinct, respectively. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                              | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                       | 1910          | 1900          | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Fremont County—Continued.</b>                                                   |               |               |               | <b>Park County<sup>20</sup></b>                                             | <b>4,909</b>  |               |               |
| District 7, including Lost Cabin and Shoshone towns                                | 1,459         |               |               | District 1                                                                  | 292           |               |               |
| Lost Cabin town <sup>1</sup>                                                       | 180           |               |               | District 11                                                                 | 2             |               |               |
| Shoshone town <sup>2</sup>                                                         | 614           |               |               | District 12 (part of)                                                       | 133           |               |               |
| District 8                                                                         | 112           |               |               | District 13 (part of), including Meeteetse town                             | 409           |               |               |
| District 9, coextensive with Riverton town <sup>3</sup>                            | 433           |               |               | Meeteetse town <sup>3</sup>                                                 | 207           |               |               |
| District 10                                                                        | 1,202         |               |               | District 14                                                                 | 87            |               |               |
| Wind River Indian Reservation <sup>4</sup>                                         | 1,595         | 1,901         |               | District 21 (part of)                                                       | 178           |               |               |
|                                                                                    |               |               |               | District 23, including Cody town                                            | 2,003         |               |               |
|                                                                                    |               |               |               | Cody town <sup>31</sup>                                                     | 1,132         |               |               |
| <b>Johnson County</b>                                                              | <b>3,453</b>  | <b>2,861</b>  | <b>4,237</b>  | District 24                                                                 | 155           |               |               |
| Precinct 1, Piney                                                                  | 181           | 173           |               | District 25                                                                 | 228           |               |               |
| Precinct 2, Lower French Creek <sup>5</sup>                                        | 205           | 236           |               | District 26                                                                 | 154           |               |               |
| Precinct 3, North Buffalo, comprising part of Buffalo town                         | 739           | 361           |               | District 27                                                                 | 1,268         |               |               |
| Total for Buffalo town, coextensive with North Buffalo and South Buffalo precincts | 1,368         | 710           | 1,087         |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| Precinct 4, South Buffalo, comprising part of Buffalo town                         | 629           | 349           |               | <b>Sheridan County</b>                                                      | <b>16,324</b> | <b>15,122</b> | <b>17,972</b> |
| Precinct 5, Rock Creek                                                             | 116           | 132           |               | District 1, comprising ward 1 of Sheridan city                              | 2,708         |               |               |
| Precinct 6, Oliver                                                                 | 98            | 116           |               | Total for Sheridan city, coextensive with districts 1 to 4                  | 8,408         | 1,559         | 281           |
| Precinct 7, Muddy                                                                  | 138           | 116           |               | Ward 1                                                                      | 2,708         |               |               |
| Precinct 8, Ono <sup>6</sup>                                                       | 65            | 88            |               | Ward 2                                                                      | 2,245         |               |               |
| Precinct 9, Trabing <sup>7</sup>                                                   | 92            | 99            |               | Ward 3                                                                      | 1,872         |               |               |
| Precinct 10, Mayoworth <sup>8</sup>                                                | 107           | 197           |               | Ward 4                                                                      | 2,183         |               |               |
| Precinct 11, Barnum <sup>9</sup>                                                   | 156           | 100           |               | District 2, comprising ward 2 of Sheridan city                              | 2,245         |               |               |
| Precinct 12, Kaycee <sup>10</sup>                                                  | 282           | 150           |               | District 3, comprising ward 3 of Sheridan city                              | 1,272         |               |               |
| Precinct 13, Mountain <sup>11</sup>                                                | 12            | 77            |               | District 4, comprising ward 4 of Sheridan city                              | 2,183         |               |               |
| Precinct 14, Lower Clear Creek                                                     | 71            | 70            |               | District 5                                                                  | 1,290         |               |               |
| Precinct 15, Lower Crazy Woman <sup>12</sup>                                       | 103           | 38            |               | District 6                                                                  | 151           |               |               |
| Precinct 16, Powder River <sup>13</sup>                                            | 103           | 68            |               | District 7                                                                  | 325           |               |               |
| Precinct 17, Upper French Creek <sup>6</sup>                                       | 93            |               |               | District 8                                                                  | 620           |               |               |
| Precinct 18, Greub <sup>14</sup>                                                   | 79            |               |               | District 9                                                                  | 1,900         |               |               |
| Precinct 19, Pumpkin Creek <sup>15</sup>                                           | 35            |               |               | District 10                                                                 | 760           |               |               |
| Precinct 20, Barber <sup>16</sup>                                                  | 50            |               |               | District 11                                                                 | 200           |               |               |
| Precinct 21, Lower Powder River <sup>16</sup>                                      | 96            |               |               | District 12                                                                 | 100           |               |               |
|                                                                                    |               |               |               | District 13, coextensive with Dayton town <sup>2</sup>                      | 313           |               |               |
| <b>Laramie County</b>                                                              | <b>26,127</b> | <b>20,181</b> | <b>17,677</b> | District 14                                                                 | 639           |               |               |
| District 1, including ward 1 of Cheyenne city                                      | 3,808         | 6,846         |               | District 15                                                                 | 423           |               |               |
| Cheyenne city (part of)                                                            | 3,776         |               |               | District 16                                                                 | 462           |               |               |
| Total for Cheyenne city <sup>18</sup> in Districts 1 to 3                          | 11,320        | 14,087        | 11,693        | District 17                                                                 | 706           |               |               |
| Ward 1                                                                             | 3,776         |               |               | District 18                                                                 | 127           |               |               |
| Ward 2                                                                             | 2,981         |               |               |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| Ward 3                                                                             | 4,563         |               |               | <b>Sweetwater County</b>                                                    | <b>11,575</b> | <b>8,455</b>  | <b>17,491</b> |
| District 2, including ward 2 of Cheyenne city                                      | 3,127         | 3,930         |               | District 1                                                                  | 401           | 436           |               |
| Cheyenne city (part of)                                                            | 2,981         |               |               | District 2                                                                  | 140           | 300           |               |
| District 3, <sup>19</sup> including ward 3 of Cheyenne city                        | 8,150         | 4,687         |               | District 3, including Green River town                                      | 1,584         | 1,891         |               |
| Cheyenne city (part of)                                                            | 4,563         |               |               | Green River town                                                            | 1,513         | 1,361         | 783           |
| District 4, <sup>19</sup> including Wheatland town                                 | 1,597         | 662           |               | District 4, <sup>20</sup> including part of Rock Springs city               | 1,902         | 5,040         |               |
| Wheatland town <sup>20</sup>                                                       | 796           |               |               | Rock Springs city (part of)                                                 | 1,863         |               |               |
| District 5, <sup>21</sup> including Hartville town                                 | 1,041         | 776           |               | Total for Rock Springs city in districts 4 and 5                            | 5,778         | 4,563         | 3,406         |
| Hartville town <sup>22</sup>                                                       | 235           |               |               | District 5, <sup>20</sup> including Gunn town and part of Rock Springs city | 4,213         |               |               |
| District 6, <sup>23</sup> including Guernsey town                                  | 322           |               |               | Gunn town <sup>1</sup>                                                      | 220           |               |               |
| Guernsey town <sup>24</sup>                                                        | 274           |               |               | Rock Springs city (part of)                                                 | 3,915         |               |               |
| District 7, <sup>25</sup> including Torrington town                                | 1,115         | 120           |               | District 6 <sup>20</sup>                                                    | 298           |               |               |
| Torrington town <sup>26</sup>                                                      | 155           |               |               | District 7 <sup>20</sup>                                                    | 3,037         | 788           |               |
| District 8, <sup>27</sup> including Pine Bluff town                                | 6,867         | 3,160         |               |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| Pine Bluff town <sup>1</sup>                                                       | 246           |               |               | <b>Uinta County</b>                                                         | <b>16,982</b> | <b>12,223</b> | <b>17,741</b> |
|                                                                                    |               |               |               | District 1, coextensive with Evanston town                                  | 2,583         |               |               |
| <b>Natrona County</b>                                                              | <b>4,766</b>  | <b>1,785</b>  | <b>1,034</b>  | Evanston town                                                               | 2,683         | 2,110         | 1,995         |
| District 1 <sup>29</sup>                                                           | 255           | 199           |               | District 2                                                                  | 78            |               |               |
| District 2, <sup>30</sup> including part of Casper town                            | 1,874         |               |               | District 3, including Diamondville town                                     | 749           |               |               |
| Casper town (part of)                                                              | 1,770         |               |               | Diamondville town <sup>31</sup>                                             | 696           |               |               |
| Total for Casper town in Districts 2 and 3                                         | 2,619         | 883           | 644           | District 4, including Kemmerer town                                         | 824           |               |               |
| District 3, <sup>30</sup> including part of Casper town                            | 1,073         |               |               | Kemmerer town                                                               | 843           |               |               |
| Casper town (part of)                                                              | 819           |               |               | District 5, including Sublett town                                          | 1,178         |               |               |
| District 4 <sup>31</sup>                                                           | 139           | 72            |               | Sublett town <sup>42</sup>                                                  | 347           |               |               |
| District 5 <sup>32</sup>                                                           | 206           | 249           |               |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| District 6 <sup>33</sup>                                                           | 362           | 119           |               |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| District 7 <sup>34</sup>                                                           | 80            | 71            |               |                                                                             |               |               |               |
| District 8 <sup>35</sup>                                                           | 777           |               |               |                                                                             |               |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1909.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1906.

<sup>3</sup> Returned as Shoshone Indian Reservation in 1906.

<sup>4</sup> Not returned by precincts in 1890.

<sup>5</sup> Precinct 2, Lower French Creek, and precinct 17, Upper French Creek, returned as precinct 2 in 1900.

<sup>6</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 18 in 1904 and parts annexed to precincts 10 and 13 in 1904.

<sup>7</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 18 in 1904.

<sup>8</sup> Part of precinct 8 annexed in 1904; parts annexed to precincts 11 and 12 in 1904.

<sup>9</sup> Part of precinct 10 annexed in 1904.

<sup>10</sup> Part of precinct 10 annexed in 1904; part annexed to precinct 15 in 1904.

<sup>11</sup> Part of precinct 8 annexed in 1904.

<sup>12</sup> Parts taken to form precincts 20 and 21 and part of precinct 19 in 1901.

<sup>13</sup> Part taken to form part of precinct 19 in 1904; part of precinct 12 annexed in 1904.

<sup>14</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 8 and 9 in 1901.

<sup>15</sup> Organized from parts of precincts 15 and 16 in 1904.

<sup>16</sup> Organized from part of precinct 15 in 1904.

<sup>17</sup> Not returned by districts in 1890.

<sup>18</sup> Part of district 3 annexed to Cheyenne city in 1909.

<sup>19</sup> Returned as Wheatland precinct in 1900.

<sup>20</sup> Incorporated in 1905.

<sup>21</sup> Returned as Hartville precinct in 1900. Part taken to form district 6 in 1900.

<sup>22</sup> Incorporated in 1900.

<sup>23</sup> Organized from part of district 5 in 1900.

<sup>24</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>25</sup> Returned as Torrington precinct in 1903.

<sup>26</sup> Incorporated in 1908.

<sup>27</sup> Organized from Arcola, Ariosa, Badger, Bordeaux, Chugwater, Egbert, Fort Laramie, Glendo, Granite Canon, Grant, Hecla, Hubert, Iron Mountain, Islay, La Grange, Lakeview, Little Bear, Little Horse Creek, Macfarlane, Patrick, Phillips, Pine Bluff, Rawhide, Salem, Upper Horse Creek, and Uva precincts in 1908.

<sup>28</sup> County total includes population (935) of Casper precinct, taken to form districts 2 and 3; and population (109) of Lone Bear and Powder River precincts, taken to form district 8, since 1900.

<sup>29</sup> Returned as Muddy precinct in 1900.

<sup>30</sup> Organized from part of Casper precinct in 1904.

<sup>31</sup> Returned as Bessemer precinct in 1900.

<sup>32</sup> Returned as Freeland precinct in 1930.

<sup>33</sup> Returned as Johnstown precinct in 1900.

<sup>34</sup> Returned as Ervay precinct in 1900.

<sup>35</sup> Organized from Lone Bear and Powder River precincts in 1904.

<sup>36</sup> Organized from districts 1, 11, 14, 23, 24, 25, 26, and 27, and parts of districts 12, 13, and 21 of Bighorn County in 1909 (organization effective Jan. 1, 1911).

<sup>37</sup> Incorporated in 1901.

<sup>38</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1910.

<sup>39</sup> Districts 4, 5, and 6 returned as district 4 in 1900.

<sup>40</sup> Returned as old district 5 in 1890.

<sup>41</sup> No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1908.

<sup>42</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The words "district" and "precinct" mean election district and election precinct, respectively. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                      | 1910  | 1900 | 1890 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                          | 1910         | 1900         | 1890          |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Uinta County—Continued.</b>                             |       |      |      | <b>Weston County.....</b>                                                      | <b>4,960</b> | <b>3,203</b> | <b>*2,422</b> |
| District 6.....                                            | 519   |      |      | District 1, Beaver Creek.....                                                  | 166          | 154          |               |
| District 7, coextensive with Afton town <sup>1</sup> ..... | 570   |      |      | District 2, Boyd <sup>2</sup> .....                                            | 520          | 427          |               |
| District 8.....                                            | 429   |      |      | District 3, Green Mountain <sup>4</sup> .....                                  | 210          |              |               |
| District 9.....                                            | 379   |      |      | District 4, Holwell <sup>5</sup> .....                                         | 204          | 145          |               |
| District 10.....                                           | 224   |      |      | District 5, Upton, <sup>6</sup> coextensive with Upton town <sup>7</sup> ..... | 244          | 246          |               |
| District 11.....                                           | 1,192 |      |      | District 6, Belle Fourche <sup>8</sup> .....                                   | 273          | 163          |               |
| District 12.....                                           | 276   |      |      | District 7, O. S.....                                                          | 179          | 61           |               |
| District 13.....                                           | 293   |      |      | District 8, Clifton <sup>9</sup> .....                                         | 300          | 166          |               |
| District 14.....                                           | 188   |      |      | District 9, Newcastle, coextensive with Newcastle town.....                    | 975          | 756          |               |
| District 15.....                                           | 270   |      |      | Newcastle town.....                                                            | 975          | 756          | 1,715         |
| District 16.....                                           | 941   |      |      | District 10, Cambria <sup>10</sup> .....                                       | 1,002        | 962          |               |
| District 17.....                                           | 1,944 |      |      | District 11, Plum Creek <sup>11</sup> .....                                    | 280          | 123          |               |
| District 18.....                                           | 317   |      |      | District 12, Nolan <sup>12</sup> .....                                         | 607          |              |               |
| District 19.....                                           | 2,554 |      |      | <b>Yellowstone National Park.....</b>                                          | <b>519</b>   | <b>369</b>   | <b>467</b>    |
| District 20.....                                           | 669   |      |      |                                                                                |              |              |               |
| District 21.....                                           | 371   |      |      |                                                                                |              |              |               |
| District 22.....                                           | 334   |      |      |                                                                                |              |              |               |

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned by districts in 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Number changed from 4 in 1902. Part taken to form part of district 3, Green Mountain, in 1902.

<sup>4</sup> Organized from parts of district 2, Boyd, and district 4, Holwell, in 1902.

<sup>5</sup> Number changed from 5 in 1902. Part taken to form part of district 3, Green Mountain, in 1902.

<sup>6</sup> Number and name changed from 6, Merino, in 1902. Part taken to form district 12, Nolan, in 1910.

<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1910.

<sup>8</sup> Number changed from 8 in 1902.

<sup>9</sup> Number changed from 2 in 1902.

<sup>10</sup> Number changed from 3 in 1902.

<sup>11</sup> Number changed from 10 in 1902.

<sup>12</sup> Organized from part of district 5, Upton, in 1910.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| CITY OR TOWN.          | County.         | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   | CITY OR TOWN.          | County.         | 1910  | 1900  | 1890  |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afton town.....        | Uinta.....      | 570    |        |        | Laramie city.....      | Albany.....     | 8,237 | 8,207 | 6,388 |
| Basin town.....        | Bighorn.....    | 763    |        |        | Lost Cabin town.....   | Fremont.....    | 130   |       |       |
| Buffalo town.....      | Johanson.....   | 1,368  | 710    | 1,087  | Lovell town.....       | Bighorn.....    | 699   |       |       |
| Byron town.....        | Bighorn.....    | 442    |        |        | Lusk town.....         | Converse.....   | 414   | 180   | 253   |
| Carbon town.....       | Carbon.....     | 117    | 634    | 1,140  | Medicine Bow town..... | Carbon.....     | 127   |       |       |
| Casper town.....       | Natrona.....    | 2,639  | 883    | 544    | Meeteetse town.....    | Park.....       | 207   |       |       |
| Cheyenne city.....     | Laramie.....    | 11,320 | 14,087 | 11,690 | Moorecroft town.....   | Crook.....      | 178   |       |       |
| Cody town.....         | Park.....       | 1,132  |        |        | Newcastle town.....    | Weston.....     | 975   | 756   | 1,715 |
| Cowley town.....       | Bighorn.....    | 574    |        |        | Pine Bluff town.....   | Laramie.....    | 246   |       |       |
| Dayton town.....       | Sheridan.....   | 313    |        |        | Rawlins city.....      | Carbon.....     | 4,256 | 2,317 | 2,235 |
| Diamondville town..... | Uinta.....      | 696    |        |        | Riverside town.....    | Carbon.....     | 49    |       |       |
| Douglas town.....      | Converse.....   | 2,246  | 734    | 491    | Riverton town.....     | Fremont.....    | 483   |       |       |
| Elk Mountain town..... | Carbon.....     | 98     |        |        | Rock River town.....   | Albany.....     | 123   |       |       |
| Encampment town.....   | Carbon.....     | 421    |        |        | Rock Springs city..... | Sweetwater..... | 5,778 | 4,363 | 3,406 |
| Evanston town.....     | Uinta.....      | 2,583  | 2,110  | 1,995  | Saratoga town.....     | Carbon.....     | 557   |       |       |
| Gillette town.....     | Crook.....      | 448    | 151    |        | Sheridan city.....     | Sheridan.....   | 8,408 | 1,559 | 281   |
| Gray Bull town.....    | Bighorn.....    | 258    |        |        | Shoshone town.....     | Fremont.....    | 604   |       |       |
| Green River town.....  | Sweetwater..... | 1,313  | 1,361  | 723    | Sublett town.....      | Uinta.....      | 347   |       |       |
| Guernsey town.....     | Laramie.....    | 274    |        |        | Sundance town.....     | Crook.....      | 281   | 294   | 515   |
| Gunn town.....         | Sweetwater..... | 220    |        |        | Thermopolis town.....  | Fremont.....    | 1,524 | 299   |       |
| Hartville town.....    | Laramie.....    | 235    |        |        | Torrington town.....   | Laramie.....    | 155   |       |       |
| Hudson town.....       | Fremont.....    | 319    |        |        | Upton town.....        | Weston.....     | 244   |       |       |
| Kemmerer town.....     | Uinta.....      | 843    |        |        | Wheatland town.....    | Laramie.....    | 796   |       |       |
| Lander town.....       | Fremont.....    | 1,812  | 737    | 525    | Worland town.....      | Bighorn.....    | 265   |       |       |

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## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Wyoming by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Cheyenne, the only city of more than 10,000 inhabitants; and Table III for places of 2,500 to 10,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 12) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Wyoming, 80,696, or 55.3 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 32,504, or 22.2 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 27,118, or 18.6 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 2,235, or 1.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 51.9, 26.5, 17.9, and 1, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having increased during the decade. The 1,842 Chinese and Japanese constitute 1.3 per cent of the population and the 1,486 Indians, 1 per cent. In 12 of the 14 counties the proportion of foreign-born whites ranges from 10 to 25 per cent; the maximum percentage, 44.2, is that for Sweetwater County. The proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage ranges from 15 to 25 per cent in 12 counties, and exceeds 25 in 2 counties. (See maps on page 1119.)

Of the urban population, 51.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 56.8 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 25.1 and 21.1 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 19.1 in the urban population and 18.4 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 2.4 in the urban and 1.2 in the rural; while the Indian population is almost exclusively rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 91,670 males and 54,295 females, or 168.8 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 169.4 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 147.1 to 100 and among foreign-born whites, 287.2 to 100. In the urban population there are 151.4 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 176.9.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—27.2 per cent were born in Wyoming and 72.8 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 73.3 per cent were born outside the state; of the native Indian, 5.4 per cent; and of the native negro, 93 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute approximately the same proportion of the native population in urban as in rural communities.



**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Wyoming, persons born in Austria represent 14.6 per cent; England, 11; Germany, 9.7; Sweden, 9.2; Italy, 7.2; Greece, 7.1; Scotland, 6.7; Canada, 5.2; Finland, 5.1; Ireland, 5; all other countries, 19.1. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, England contributed 14.9 per cent; Germany, 13.6; Austria, 9.2; Ireland, 8.8; Sweden, 7.6; Scotland, 7.1; Canada, 6.5; Italy, 4.2; Denmark, 3.9; Finland, 3.6; Greece, 3.2.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 63,201, representing 43.3 per cent of the population. Of such males, 48.6 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 17 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 28.9 per cent foreign-born whites, 2.1 per cent negroes, 0.7 per cent Indians, and 2.8 per cent Chinese, Japanese, and all other. Of the 18,263 foreign-born white males of voting age, 6,837, or 37.4 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 54,654.

**Age** (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 10.5 per cent are under 5 years of age, 16.3 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 21.2 per cent from 15 to 24, 37.8 per cent from 25 to 44, and 14 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.4 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 76.9 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 41.7 per cent are 25 and over and of the native whites of native parentage, 46.6 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to urban communities explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 40.2 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 36.8 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 35,776, of whom 23,020, or 64.3 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 297 children under 6 and 428 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 60.2; for girls, 69.1. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 84.5. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 84.9; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 85.9; among foreign-born whites, 76.4; and among negroes, 84.7. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 3,874 illiterates in the state, representing 3.3 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 4 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 0.3 among native whites, 9.7 among foreign-born whites, 51.2 among Indians, and 5 among negroes.

For all classes combined the percentage of illiterates is 2.8 in urban communities and 3.5 in rural. For each class separately, except the small group of negroes, the percentage is somewhat higher in rural communities than in urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 1.4. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 56.3 per cent of the males are single and 23.5 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 39.7 for males and 69.1 for females, and the percentage widowed 2.8 and 6.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.7 and 1, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population, and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 14.6 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.6 per cent of the males, and 61.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 12 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the effect of the excess of males in the population is clearly apparent, 84.7 per cent of the females being married, as compared with 39.3 of the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 41 for males and 79.2 for females; native whites of native parentage, 40.5 and 68.7, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 38.8 and 63.1; Indians, 60.3 and 66.6; negroes, 25.9 and 54.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly lower for males, but decidedly higher for females, in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Wyoming is 30,969, and the total number of families 32,092, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.7, and the average number per family, 4.5.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | NUMBER. |        |        | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |       |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                                       | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   | 1910               | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                     |         |        |        |                    |       |       |
| Total population.....                 | 145,965 | 92,531 | 62,555 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                            | 140,318 | 89,051 | 59,324 | 96.1               | 96.2  | 94.8  |
| Negro.....                            | 2,235   | 940    | 922    | 1.5                | 1.0   | 1.5   |
| Indian.....                           | 1,486   | 1,686  | 1,844  | 1.0                | 1.8   | 2.9   |
| Chinese.....                          | 246     | 461    | 465    | 0.2                | 0.5   | 0.7   |
| Japanese.....                         | 1,596   | 393    |        | 1.1                | 0.4   |       |
| All other <sup>1</sup> .....          | 84      |        |        | 0.1                |       |       |
| Total native.....                     | 116,945 | 75,116 | 47,642 | 80.1               | 81.2  | 76.2  |
| Total foreign born.....               | 29,020  | 17,415 | 14,913 | 19.9               | 18.8  | 23.8  |
| Native white, total.....              | 113,200 | 72,469 | 44,894 | 77.6               | 78.3  | 71.8  |
| Native parentage.....                 | 80,696  | 47,982 | 30,374 | 55.3               | 51.9  | 48.6  |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 19,751  | 15,450 | 9,612  | 13.5               | 16.7  | 15.4  |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 12,753  | 9,037  | 4,908  | 8.7                | 9.8   | 7.8   |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 27,118  | 16,582 | 14,430 | 18.6               | 17.9  | 23.1  |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>              |         |        |        |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                            | 43,221  | 26,657 | 21,484 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                            | 41,444  | 25,717 | 20,796 | 95.9               | 96.5  | 95.8  |
| Negro.....                            | 1,041   | 489    | 327    | 2.4                | 1.8   | 1.5   |
| Indian.....                           | 17      | 2      |        | (2)                | (2)   |       |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 719     | 449    | 361    | 1.7                | 1.7   | 1.7   |
| Native white, total.....              | 33,202  | 20,865 | 15,606 | 76.8               | 78.3  | 72.6  |
| Native parentage.....                 | 22,365  | 13,081 | 10,356 | 51.7               | 49.1  | 48.2  |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 7,055   | 7,784  | 5,250  | 16.3               | 29.2  | 24.4  |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 3,782   |        |        | 8.8                |       |       |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 8,242   | 4,852  | 5,190  | 19.1               | 18.2  | 24.2  |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>              |         |        |        |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                            | 102,744 | 65,874 | 41,071 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                            | 98,874  | 63,334 | 38,528 | 96.2               | 96.1  | 93.8  |
| Negro.....                            | 1,194   | 451    | 535    | 1.2                | 0.7   | 1.4   |
| Indian.....                           | 1,469   | 1,684  | 1,844  | 1.4                | 2.6   | 4.5   |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 1,207   | 405    | 104    | 1.2                | 0.6   | 0.3   |
| Native white, total.....              | 79,998  | 51,604 | 29,288 | 77.9               | 78.3  | 71.3  |
| Native parentage.....                 | 58,331  | 34,901 | 20,018 | 56.8               | 53.0  | 48.7  |
| Foreign parentage.....                | 12,696  |        |        | 12.4               |       |       |
| Mixed parentage.....                  | 8,971   | 16,703 | 9,270  | 8.7                | 25.4  | 22.6  |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 18,876  | 11,730 | 9,240  | 18.4               | 17.8  | 22.5  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 Filipino, 11 Hindus, and 72 Koreans.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.TABLE 2.—SEX.  
[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.           | 1910   |          |                       | 1900   |         |                       |
|--------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|
|                                | Males. | Females. | Males to 100 females. | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| Total population.....          | 91,670 | 54,295   | 162.8                 | 58,184 | 34,347  | 169.4                 |
| White.....                     | 87,497 | 52,821   | 165.6                 | 55,843 | 33,208  | 168.2                 |
| Negro.....                     | 1,544  | 691      | 223.4                 | 631    | 309     | 204.2                 |
| Indian.....                    | 760    | 726      | 104.7                 | 859    | 827     | 103.9                 |
| Chi., Jap., and all other..... | 1,869  | 57       | (1)                   | 851    | 3       | (1)                   |
| Native white, total.....       | 67,382 | 45,818   | 147.1                 | 44,257 | 29,212  | 156.9                 |
| Native parentage.....          | 48,652 | 32,044   | 151.8                 | 29,736 | 18,245  | 163.0                 |
| Foreign parentage.....         | 11,499 | 8,252    | 139.3                 | 9,232  | 6,218   | 148.5                 |
| Mixed parentage.....           | 7,231  | 5,522    | 130.9                 | 5,289  | 3,748   | 141.1                 |
| Foreign-born white.....        | 20,115 | 7,003    | 287.2                 | 11,585 | 4,996   | 231.9                 |
| Urban population.....          | 26,029 | 17,192   | 151.4                 | 15,206 | 11,451  | 132.8                 |
| Rural population.....          | 65,641 | 37,103   | 176.9                 | 42,978 | 22,896  | 187.7                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.          | 1910    |        |        | 1900   |        | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|
|                               | 1910    | 1900   | 1890   | 1910   | 1900   |             |             |
| Total native population.....  | 116,945 | 75,116 | 45,792 | 34,282 | 82,663 |             |             |
| Born in state.....            | 31,782  | 19,507 | 8,476  | 25,157 | 60,006 |             |             |
| Born outside state.....       | 85,163  | 55,609 | 37,316 | 73.4   | 72.6   |             |             |
| Per cent outside state.....   | 72.8    | 74.0   |        |        |        |             |             |
| Native white population.....  | 113,200 | 72,469 | 44,845 | 33,202 | 79,998 |             |             |
| Born in state.....            | 30,207  | 17,890 | 8,384  | 8,979  | 21,223 |             |             |
| Born outside state.....       | 82,993  | 54,579 | 36,461 | 24,223 | 58,775 |             |             |
| Per cent outside state.....   | 73.3    | 75.3   | 81.3   | 73.0   | 73.5   |             |             |
| Native negro population.....  | 2,197   | 931    | (3)    | 1,030  | 1,167  |             |             |
| Born in state.....            | 153     | 97     | (3)    | 122    | 31     |             |             |
| Born outside state.....       | 2,044   | 834    | (3)    | 908    | 1,136  |             |             |
| Per cent outside state.....   | 93.0    | 89.6   | (3)    | 88.2   | 97.3   |             |             |
| Native Indian population..... | 1,484   | 1,677  | (3)    | 16     | 1,468  |             |             |
| Born in state.....            | 1,404   | 1,519  | (3)    | 15     | 1,389  |             |             |
| Born outside state.....       | 80      | 158    | (3)    | 1      | 79     |             |             |
| Per cent outside state.....   | 5.4     | 9.4    | (3)    | (4)    | 5.4    |             |             |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 49 whites and 1,801 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.<sup>4</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER. |        | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|-------|
|                              | 1910    | 1900   | 1910               | 1900  |
| Total native.....            | 116,945 | 75,116 | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Wyoming.....                 | 31,782  | 19,507 | 27.2               | 26.0  |
| Other states.....            | 85,163  | 55,609 | 72.8               | 74.0  |
| Iowa.....                    | 10,651  | 6,112  | 9.1                | 8.1   |
| Nebraska.....                | 8,552   | 5,009  | 7.3                | 6.7   |
| Illinois.....                | 7,331   | 4,923  | 6.3                | 6.6   |
| Missouri.....                | 7,295   | 4,412  | 6.2                | 5.9   |
| Utah.....                    | 5,180   | 3,750  | 4.4                | 5.0   |
| Ohio.....                    | 4,323   | 3,336  | 3.7                | 4.4   |
| Kansas.....                  | 4,215   | 2,658  | 3.6                | 3.5   |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 3,993   | 3,004  | 3.4                | 4.0   |
| New York.....                | 3,640   | 3,280  | 3.1                | 4.4   |
| Colorado.....                | 3,534   | 2,267  | 3.0                | 3.0   |
| Indiana.....                 | 3,047   | 2,233  | 2.6                | 3.0   |
| Wisconsin.....               | 2,527   | 1,701  | 2.2                | 2.3   |
| Michigan.....                | 1,751   | 1,234  | 1.5                | 1.6   |
| Kentucky.....                | 1,517   | 862    | 1.3                | 1.1   |
| South Dakota.....            | 1,501   | 657    | 1.3                | 0.9   |
| Texas.....                   | 1,435   | 770    | 1.2                | 1.0   |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 14,671  | 9,401  | 12.5               | 12.5  |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |         |        |                    |       |
| New England.....             | 2,110   | 1,990  | 1.8                | 2.6   |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 8,055   | 6,663  | 6.9                | 8.9   |
| East North Central.....      | 18,979  | 13,427 | 16.2               | 17.9  |
| West North Central.....      | 33,619  | 19,625 | 28.7               | 26.1  |
| South Atlantic.....          | 3,027   | 1,912  | 2.6                | 2.5   |
| East South Central.....      | 2,836   | 1,685  | 2.4                | 2.2   |
| West South Central.....      | 2,640   | 1,285  | 2.3                | 1.7   |
| Mountain.....                | 48,594  | 27,376 | 37.3               | 36.4  |
| Pacific.....                 | 1,191   | 787    | 1.0                | 1.0   |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 894     | 366    | 0.8                | 0.5   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |               |              |                                     |                                   | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                       |              | Foreign born. |              | Native.                             |                                   |                                                            |
|                                                                           | Num-<br>ber.                                                 | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Both<br>parents<br>foreign<br>born. | One<br>parent<br>foreign<br>born. |                                                            |
| All countries .....                                                       | 59,622                                                       | 100.0        | 27,118        | 100.0        | 19,751                              | 12,753                            | 16,582                                                     |
| Austria .....                                                             | 5,490                                                        | 9.2          | 2,966         | 14.6         | 1,337                               | 187                               | 1,132                                                      |
| Bulgaria .....                                                            | 150                                                          | 0.3          | 150           | 0.6          | —                                   | —                                 | 150                                                        |
| Canada—French .....                                                       | 459                                                          | 0.8          | 143           | 0.5          | 113                                 | 203                               | 1,086                                                      |
| Canada—Other .....                                                        | 3,386                                                        | 5.7          | 1,276         | 4.7          | 504                                 | 1,606                             | 884                                                        |
| Denmark .....                                                             | 2,349                                                        | 3.9          | 962           | 3.5          | 886                                 | 521                               | 2,596                                                      |
| England .....                                                             | 8,866                                                        | 14.9         | 2,985         | 11.0         | 2,666                               | 3,215                             | 1,220                                                      |
| Finland .....                                                             | 2,154                                                        | 2.6          | 1,380         | 5.1          | 747                                 | 27                                | 1,183                                                      |
| France .....                                                              | 666                                                          | 1.1          | 314           | 1.2          | 166                                 | 186                               | 2,157                                                      |
| Germany .....                                                             | 8,133                                                        | 13.6         | 2,637         | 9.7          | 3,339                               | 2,157                             | 230                                                        |
| Greece .....                                                              | 1,937                                                        | 3.2          | 1,915         | 7.1          | 19                                  | 3                                 | 287                                                        |
| Hungary .....                                                             | 607                                                          | 1.0          | 437           | 1.6          | 160                                 | 10                                | 1,591                                                      |
| Ireland .....                                                             | 5,236                                                        | 8.8          | 1,359         | 5.0          | 2,292                               | 1,585                             | 781                                                        |
| Italy .....                                                               | 2,489                                                        | 4.2          | 1,961         | 7.2          | 472                                 | 56                                | 55                                                         |
| Mexico .....                                                              | 334                                                          | 0.6          | 186           | 0.7          | 95                                  | 53                                | —                                                          |
| Montenegro .....                                                          | 173                                                          | 0.3          | 170           | 0.6          | 3                                   | —                                 | 378                                                        |
| Norway .....                                                              | 1,249                                                        | 2.1          | 623           | 2.3          | 381                                 | 245                               | 119                                                        |
| Russia .....                                                              | 1,097                                                        | 1.8          | 763           | 2.8          | 273                                 | 61                                | 1,253                                                      |
| Scotland .....                                                            | 4,229                                                        | 7.1          | 1,811         | 6.7          | 1,188                               | 1,230                             | 1,727                                                      |
| Sweden .....                                                              | 4,550                                                        | 7.6          | 2,497         | 9.2          | 1,455                               | 598                               | 199                                                        |
| Switzerland .....                                                         | 654                                                          | 1.1          | 251           | 0.9          | 194                                 | 209                               | —                                                          |
| Turkey in Asia .....                                                      | 162                                                          | 0.3          | 151           | 0.6          | 10                                  | 1                                 | —                                                          |
| Turkey in Europe .....                                                    | 274                                                          | 0.5          | 262           | 1.0          | 10                                  | 2                                 | —                                                          |
| Wales .....                                                               | 1,229                                                        | 2.1          | 419           | 1.5          | 389                                 | 421                               | 393                                                        |
| All other .....                                                           | 13,749                                                       | 6.3          | 500           | 1.8          | 1,072                               | 177                               | 161                                                        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |        |           |       | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 41. |        |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|
|                                       | Number.                          |        | Per cent. |       | 1910                           | 1900   |
|                                       | 1910                             | 1900   | 1910      | 1900  |                                |        |
| Total.....                            | 62,201                           | 37,898 | 100.0     | 100.0 | 54,654                         | 32,938 |
| White.....                            | 54,654                           | 36,262 | 94.5      | 95.7  | 51,456                         | 31,621 |
| Negro.....                            | 1,325                            | 481    | 2.1       | 1.3   | 1,233                          | 449    |
| Indian.....                           | 419                              | 427    | 0.7       | 1.1   | 303                            | 345    |
| Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 1,759                            | 728    | 2.8       | 1.9   | 1,642                          | 573    |
| Native white.....                     | 41,435                           | 25,651 | 65.6      | 67.7  | 38,493                         | 23,311 |
| Native parentage.....                 | 30,706                           | 18,012 | 48.6      | 47.5  | 26,695                         | 16,037 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 10,729                           | 7,639  | 17.0      | 20.2  | 9,798                          | 7,304  |
| Foreign-born white.....               | 18,263                           | 10,611 | 28.9      | 28.0  | 14,963                         | 8,250  |

## POPULATION—WYOMING.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |        |        |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER. |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|                         |                   |        |        |         | Native parentage. |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |                     |         |        |         |         |         |                                   |         |
|                         | 1910              | 1900   | Male.  | Female. | Male.             | Female. | Male.                       | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.                             | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 145,965           | 92,531 | 91,670 | 54,295  | 48,652            | 32,044  | 18,730                      | 13,774  | 20,115              | 7,003   | 1,544  | 691     | 760     | 726     | 1,869                             | 57      |
| Under 5 years.....      | 15,331            | 10,520 | 7,775  | 7,556   | 5,204             | 5,014   | 2,316                       | 2,269   | 94                  | 112     | 55     | 54      | 91      | 97      | 15                                | 10      |
| Under 1 year.....       | 3,165             | 2,105  | 1,618  | 1,547   | 1,046             | 1,026   | 539                         | 478     | 8                   | 9       | 4      | 9       | 19      | 22      | 2                                 | 3       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 13,049            | 8,949  | 6,635  | 6,414   | 4,251             | 4,194   | 1,903                       | 1,803   | 278                 | 253     | 47     | 55      | 94      | 106     | 2                                 | 3       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 10,829            | 7,843  | 5,530  | 5,299   | 3,539             | 3,403   | 1,615                       | 1,595   | 247                 | 196     | 34     | 22      | 86      | 83      | 9                                 | 4       |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 11,488            | 7,773  | 6,404  | 5,024   | 3,886             | 3,086   | 1,680                       | 1,569   | 755                 | 261     | 46     | 51      | 57      | 53      | 40                                | 4       |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 19,373            | 10,327 | 13,381 | 5,992   | 6,846             | 3,495   | 2,522                       | 1,591   | 3,279               | 730     | 313    | 115     | 60      | 55      | 361                               | 6       |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 19,533            | 10,571 | 13,731 | 5,802   | 6,572             | 3,254   | 2,246                       | 1,315   | 3,974               | 1,044   | 356    | 132     | 55      | 43      | 528                               | 14      |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 15,093            | 8,994  | 10,388 | 4,705   | 4,938             | 2,528   | 1,717                       | 1,083   | 2,989               | 945     | 306    | 95      | 60      | 44      | 378                               | 10      |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 11,774            | 8,341  | 7,922  | 3,852   | 3,695             | 2,091   | 1,490                       | 866     | 2,314               | 790     | 150    | 53      | 57      | 46      | 216                               | 6       |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 8,832             | 6,090  | 6,060  | 2,772   | 2,853             | 1,411   | 1,081                       | 593     | 1,856               | 678     | 95     | 33      | 49      | 58      | 126                               | 1       |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 6,624             | 4,195  | 4,498  | 2,126   | 2,079             | 1,076   | 800                         | 419     | 1,435               | 575     | 64     | 25      | 33      | 30      | 87                                | 1       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 5,444             | 3,073  | 3,706  | 1,738   | 1,831             | 896     | 631                         | 323     | 1,118               | 474     | 29     | 19      | 36      | 25      | 61                                | 1       |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 3,265             | 1,956  | 2,146  | 1,119   | 1,147             | 585     | 285                         | 176     | 645                 | 321     | 16     | 9       | 30      | 27      | 23                                | 1       |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 2,281             | 1,265  | 1,507  | 774     | 789               | 399     | 177                         | 76      | 490                 | 262     | 12     | 9       | 26      | 28      | 13                                | .....   |
| 65 to 74 years.....     | 2,141             | 1,080  | 1,346  | 795     | 703               | 420     | 166                         | 79      | 444                 | 272     | 10     | 7       | 15      | 17      | 8                                 | .....   |
| 75 to 84 years.....     | 574               | 286    | 351    | 223     | 182               | 119     | 26                          | 12      | 133                 | 75      | 2      | 6       | 8       | 11      | .....                             | .....   |
| 85 to 94 years.....     | 76                | 39     | 36     | 40      | 21                | 22      | 4                           | 4       | 10                  | 13      | .....  | .....   | 1       | 1       | .....                             | .....   |
| 95 years and over.....  | 5                 | 2      | 2      | 3       | 1                 | 1       | .....                       | .....   | .....               | 1       | .....  | .....   | 1       | .....   | .....                             | .....   |
| Age unknown.....        | 253               | 227    | 192    | 61      | 115               | 50      | 11                          | 1       | 54                  | 3       | 9      | 5       | 2       | 2       | 1                                 | .....   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                             | .....   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 10.5              | 11.4   | 8.5    | 13.9    | 10.7              | 15.6    | 12.4                        | 16.5    | 0.5                 | 1.6     | 3.6    | 7.8     | 12.0    | 13.4    | 0.8                               | .....   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 8.9               | 10.8   | 7.2    | 11.8    | 8.7               | 13.1    | 10.5                        | 13.1    | 1.4                 | 3.6     | 3.0    | 8.0     | 12.4    | 14.6    | 0.1                               | .....   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 7.4               | 8.5    | 6.0    | 9.8     | 7.3               | 10.6    | 8.6                         | 11.6    | 1.2                 | 2.8     | 2.2    | 3.2     | 11.3    | 11.4    | 0.5                               | .....   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 7.9               | 8.4    | 7.1    | 9.3     | 8.0               | 9.6     | 9.0                         | 11.4    | 3.8                 | 3.7     | 3.0    | 7.4     | 7.5     | 7.3     | 2.1                               | .....   |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 13.3              | 11.2   | 14.6   | 11.0    | 14.1              | 10.9    | 13.5                        | 11.6    | 16.3                | 10.4    | 20.3   | 16.6    | 7.9     | 7.6     | 19.3                              | .....   |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 23.7              | 21.1   | 26.3   | 19.4    | 23.7              | 18.0    | 21.2                        | 17.4    | 34.6                | 28.4    | 42.9   | 32.9    | 15.1    | 12.0    | 48.5                              | .....   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 14.1              | 15.6   | 15.3   | 12.2    | 13.5              | 10.9    | 13.7                        | 10.6    | 20.7                | 20.9    | 15.9   | 12.4    | 13.9    | 14.3    | 18.3                              | .....   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 12.1              | 11.3   | 12.9   | 10.6    | 12.0              | 9.2     | 10.1                        | 7.2     | 18.3                | 23.3    | 7.8    | 9.0     | 16.4    | 15.2    | 9.8                               | .....   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 1.9               | 1.5    | 1.9    | 2.0     | 1.9               | 1.8     | 1.0                         | 0.7     | 2.9                 | 5.2     | 0.8    | 2.0     | 3.2     | 4.0     | 0.5                               | .....   |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL. |        |         |        | NATIVE WHITE. |        |         |        | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |        |         |        | NEGRO. |        |         |        | INDIAN. |        |         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|--------|---------|--------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|                         | Male.  |        | Female. |        | Male.         |        | Female. |        | Male.               |        | Female. |        | Male.  |        | Female. |        | Male.   |        | Female. |        |
|                         | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.        | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
|                         | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.        | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.              | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number.....   | 26,029 | 65,641 | 17,192  | 37,103 | 19,180        | 48,202 | 14,022  | 31,796 | 5,614               | 14,501 | 2,628   | 4,375  | 539    | 1,005  | 502     | 189    | 6       | 754    | 11      | 715    |
| Under 5 years.....      | 1,894  | 5,881  | 1,915   | 5,641  | 1,817         | 5,703  | 1,837   | 5,446  | 26                  | 68     | 32      | 80     | 43     | 12     | 43      | 11     | .....   | 91     | .....   | 97     |
| Under 1 year.....       | 373    | 1,245  | 391     | 1,156  | 366           | 1,219  | 375     | 1,129  | 3                   | 5      | 6       | 3      | 4      | .....  | 8       | 1      | .....   | 19     | .....   | 22     |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 1,112  | 4,923  | 1,623   | 4,791  | 1,599         | 4,615  | 1,503   | 4,404  | 79                  | 199    | 83      | 170    | 33     | 14     | 35      | 20     | .....   | 94     | 1       | 105    |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 1,602  | 3,928  | 1,542   | 3,757  | 1,483         | 3,671  | 1,449   | 3,549  | 86                  | 161    | 75      | 121    | 26     | 8      | 16      | 6      | .....   | 86     | 2       | 81     |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 1,892  | 4,572  | 1,625   | 3,399  | 1,631         | 3,935  | 1,479   | 3,176  | 212                 | 543    | 101     | 160    | 26     | 20     | 40      | 11     | 1       | 56     | 1       | 52     |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 3,655  | 9,726  | 2,174   | 3,818  | 2,597         | 6,771  | 1,836   | 3,250  | 875                 | 2,404  | 246     | 484    | 64     | 249    | 90      | 25     | .....   | 60     | 1       | 55     |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 7,233  | 16,886 | 3,676   | 6,831  | 4,962         | 10,511 | 2,786   | 5,394  | 1,775               | 5,188  | 718     | 1,271  | 185    | 477    | 158     | 69     | 3       | 112    | 1       | 86     |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 4,214  | 9,768  | 2,265   | 4,359  | 2,809         | 6,310  | 1,644   | 3,317  | 1,199               | 2,971  | 554     | 912    | 90     | 155    | 61      | 25     | .....   | 106    | 2       | 102    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 3,320  | 8,537  | 1,988   | 3,769  | 1,979         | 5,760  | 1,261   | 2,689  | 1,178               | 2,510  | 675     | 957    | 61     | 60     | 46      | 16     | 1       | 124    | 4       | 106    |
| 65 years and over.....  | 465    | 1,270  | 357     | 704    | 266           | 837    | 203     | 454    | 182                 | 405    | 144     | 217    | .....  | 4      | 10      | 4      | 1       | 23     | .....   | 29     |
| Age unknown.....        | 42     | 150    | 27      | 34     | 37            | 89     | 24      | 27     | 2                   | 52     | .....   | 3      | 3      | 6      | 3       | 2      | .....   | 2      | .....   | .....  |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | .....   | 100.0  | .....   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years.....      | 7.3    | 9.0    | 11.1    | 15.2   | 9.5           | 11.8   | 13.1    | 17.1   | 0.5                 | 0.5    | 1.2     | 1.8    | 8.0    | 1.2    | 8.6     | 5.8    | .....   | 12.1   | .....   | 13.6   |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 6.6    | 7.5    | 9.4     | 12.9   | 8.3           | 9.6    | 10.7    | 14.1   | 1.4                 | 1.4    | 3.2     | 3.9    | 6.1    | 1.4    | 7.0     | 16.6   | .....   | 12.5   | .....   | 14.7   |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 6.2    | 6.0    | 9.0     | 10.1   | 7.7           | 7.6    | 10.3    | 11.2   | 1.5                 | 1.1    | 2.9     | 2.8    | 4.8    | 0.8    | 3.2     | 3.2    | .....   | 11.4   | .....   | 11.3   |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 7.3    | 7.0    | 9.5     | 9.2    | 8.5           | 8.2    | 10.5    | 10.0   | 3.8                 | 3.7    | 3.8     | 3.7    | 4.8    | 2.0    | 8.0     | 5.8    | .....   | 7.4    | .....   | 7.3    |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 14.0   | 14.8   | 12.6    | 10.3   | 13.5          | 14.0   | 13.1    | 10.2   | 15.6                | 16.6   | 9.4     | 11.1   | 11.9   | 24.8   | 17.9    | 13.2   | .....   | 8.0    | .....   | 7.7    |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 27.8   | 25.7   | 21.4    | 18.4   | 25.9          | 21.8   | 19.9    | 17.0   | 31.6                | 35.8   | 27.3    | 29.1   | 34.3   | 47.5   | 31.5    | 36.5   | .....   | 14.9   | .....   | 12.0   |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 16.2   | 14.9   | 13.2    | 11.7   | 14.6          | 13.1   | 11.7    | 10.4   | 21.4                | 20.5   | 21.1    | 20.8   | 16.7   | 15.4   | 12.2    | 13.2   | .....   | 14.1   | .....   | 14.3   |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 12.8   | 13.0   | 11.6    | 10.2   | 10.3          | 11.9   | 9.0     | 8.5    | 21.0                | 17.3   | 25.7    | 21.9   | 11.3   | 6.0    | 9.2     | 8.5    | .....   | 16.4   | .....   | 14.8   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 1.8    | 1.9    | 2.1     | 1.9    | 1.4           | 1.7    | 1.4     | 1.4    | 3.2                 | 2.8    | 5.5     | 5.0    | 1.5    | 0.4    | 2.0     | 2.1    | .....   | 3.1    | .....   | 4.1    |

## POPULATION—WYOMING.

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TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                    | TOTAL.   |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           | NEGRO.   |                   |           | INDIAN.  |           |       |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------|
|                                |          |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |       |
|                                | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.          | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.                    | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.            | Attending school. |           | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           |          |           |       |
|                                |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                   | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                             | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                     | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |       |
| THE STATE.                     |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |       |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive ..... | 35,776   | 23,020            | 64.3      | 22,297            | 14,991            | 67.2      | 10,148                      | 6,792             | 66.9      | 2,481               | 792               | 31.9      | 286      | 142               | 49.7      | 461      | 292       | 63.3  |
| Male.....                      | 19,223   | 11,575            | 60.2      | 11,776            | 7,505             | 63.7      | 5,257                       | 3,402             | 64.7      | 1,713               | 437               | 25.5      | 156      | 76                | 48.7      | 226      | 144       | 63.7  |
| Female.....                    | 16,553   | 11,445            | 69.1      | 10,521            | 7,486             | 71.2      | 4,891                       | 3,390             | 69.3      | 768                 | 355               | 46.2      | 130      | 66                | 50.8      | 235      | 148       | 63.0  |
| 6 to 9 years.....              | 10,232   | 7,899             | 77.2      | 6,618             | 5,135             | 77.6      | 2,933                       | 2,330             | 79.4      | 438                 | 301               | 68.7      | 81       | 64                | .....     | 158      | 68        | 43.0  |
| 10 to 14 years.....            | 10,829   | 9,894             | 91.4      | 6,942             | 6,372             | 91.8      | 3,210                       | 2,948             | 91.8      | 443                 | 372               | 84.0      | 56       | 52                | .....     | 169      | 146       | 86.4  |
| 15 to 17 years.....            | 6,249    | 3,919             | 62.7      | 3,916             | 2,607             | 66.6      | 1,897                       | 1,154             | 60.8      | 326                 | 83                | 25.5      | 33       | 18                | .....     | 69       | 55        | ..... |
| 18 to 20 years.....            | 8,466    | 1,308             | 15.5      | 4,821             | 877               | 18.2      | 2,108                       | 360               | 17.1      | 1,274               | 36                | 2.8       | 116      | 8                 | 6.9       | 65       | 23        | ..... |
| Under 6 years.....             |          | 297               | .....     |                   | 178               | .....     |                             | 105               | .....     |                     | 9                 | .....     |          | 3                 | .....     |          | 2         | ..... |
| 21 years and over.....         |          | 428               | .....     |                   | 271               | .....     |                             | 97                | .....     |                     | 47                | .....     |          | 2                 | .....     |          | 8         | ..... |
| Total attending school.....    |          | 23,745            | .....     |                   | 15,440            | .....     |                             | 6,994             | .....     |                     | 848               | .....     |          | 147               | .....     |          | 302       | ..... |
| URBAN POPULATION.              |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |       |
| 6 to 14 years.....             | 5,778    | 5,048             | 87.4      | 3,296             | 2,904             | 88.1      | 2,073                       | 1,817             | 87.7      | 300                 | 241               | 80.3      | 97       | 81                | .....     | 3        | .....     | ..... |
| 15 to 20 years.....            | 4,548    | 1,636             | 36.0      | 2,430             | 994               | 40.9      | 1,512                       | 577               | 38.2      | 477                 | 41                | 8.6       | 86       | 18                | .....     | 2        | 1         | ..... |
| RURAL POPULATION.              |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |          |                   |           |          |           |       |
| 6 to 14 years.....             | 15,283   | 12,745            | 83.4      | 10,264            | 8,603             | 83.8      | 4,070                       | 3,461             | 85.0      | 581                 | 432               | 74.4      | 40       | 35                | .....     | 324      | 214       | 66.0  |
| 15 to 20 years.....            | 10,167   | 3,591             | 35.3      | 6,307             | 2,490             | 39.5      | 2,493                       | 937               | 37.6      | 1,123               | 78                | 6.9       | 63       | 8                 | .....     | 132      | 77        | 58.3  |

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 3,874       | 3.3       | 2,869    | 3.7       | 1,005    | 2.5       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 1,003       | 2.8       | 769      | 3.4       | 234      | 1.7       |
| Native white.....               | 298         | 0.3       | 200      | 0.4       | 98       | 0.3       | Native white.....               | 67          | 0.3       | 33       | 0.2       | 34       | 0.3       |
| Native parentage.....           | 209         | 0.3       | 146      | 0.4       | 63       | 0.3       | Native parentage.....           | 45          | 0.2       | 23       | 0.2       | 22       | 0.3       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 89          | 0.4       | 54       | 0.4       | 35       | 0.4       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 22          | 0.3       | 10       | 0.2       | 12       | 0.3       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 2,548       | 9.7       | 2,009    | 10.2      | 539      | 8.1       | Foreign-born white.....         | 653         | 8.1       | 507      | 9.2       | 146      | 5.8       |
| Negro.....                      | 102         | 5.0       | 53       | 3.7       | 49       | 8.4       | Negro.....                      | 85          | 9.6       | 43       | 9.3       | 42       | 9.9       |
| Indian.....                     | 562         | 51.2      | 261      | 45.4      | 301      | 57.6      | Indian.....                     | 3           | .....     | 1        | .....     | 2        | .....     |
|                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 2,878       | 4.0       | 1,866    | 3.9       | 1,012    | 4.2       | RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Native white.....               | 348         | 0.7       | 253      | 0.7       | 95       | 0.5       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 2,871       | 3.5       | 2,100    | 3.8       | 771      | 2.9       |
| Native parentage.....           | 257         | 0.7       | 191      | 0.8       | 66       | 0.5       | Native white.....               | 231         | 0.4       | 167      | 0.4       | 64       | 0.3       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 91          | 0.5       | 62       | 0.6       | 29       | 0.5       | Native parentage.....           | 164         | 0.4       | 123      | 0.4       | 41       | 0.3       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 1,349       | 8.2       | 915      | 8.0       | 434      | 8.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 67          | 0.4       | 44       | 0.4       | 23       | 0.4       |
| Negro.....                      | 141         | 17.2      | 106      | 18.9      | 35       | 13.6      | Foreign-born white.....         | 1,895       | 10.3      | 1,502    | 10.6      | 393      | 9.5       |
| Indian.....                     | 345         | 70.4      | 397      | 65.2      | 448      | 75.8      | Negro.....                      | 17          | 1.5       | 10       | 1.0       | 7        | 4.4       |
|                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           | Indian.....                     | 559         | 51.7      | 260      | 45.7      | 299      | 58.3      |

## POPULATION—WYOMING.

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |              |          |              |               | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                               | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |              | Married. |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced.                    | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |              | Married. |              | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
|                                               |                                 | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                                   |                     | Number. | Per<br>cent. | Number.  | Per<br>cent. |               |                |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 71,730                          | 40,383  | 56.3         | 28,498   | 39.7         | 2,042         | 500                               | 35,026              | 8,225   | 23.5         | 24,199   | 69.1         | 2,184         | 340            |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 45,628                          | 25,599  | 56.2         | 16,168   | 37.1         | 1,517         | 237                               | 20,591              | 5,088   | 24.7         | 14,053   | 68.2         | 1,309         | 129            |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 6,464                           | 6,378   | 98.7         | 38       | 0.6          | 2             | 1                                 | 5,024               | 4,233   | 84.3         | 732      | 14.6         | 1             | 7              |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 13,381                          | 11,698  | 87.4         | 1,602    | 12.0         | 21            | 19                                | 5,992               | 2,173   | 36.3         | 3,710    | 61.9         | 44            | 43             |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 24,119                          | 14,271  | 59.2         | 9,467    | 39.3         | 196           | 129                               | 10,507              | 1,290   | 12.3         | 8,901    | 84.7         | 186           | 125            |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 13,982                          | 4,878   | 34.9         | 8,535    | 61.0         | 398           | 135                               | 6,624               | 291     | 4.4          | 5,897    | 89.0         | 359           | 76             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 13,592                          | 3,097   | 22.8         | 8,828    | 64.9         | 1,421         | 216                               | 6,818               | 227     | 3.3          | 4,919    | 72.1         | 1,571         | 89             |
| Age unknown.....                              | 192                             | 61      | 31.8         | 28       | 14.6         | 4             | —                                 | 61                  | 11      | —            | 40       | —            | 3             | —              |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 35,658                          | 19,652  | 55.1         | 14,439   | 40.5         | 1,096         | 304                               | 19,433              | 4,791   | 24.7         | 13,346   | 68.7         | 1,058         | 191            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 10,732                          | 9,686   | 90.3         | 972      | 9.1          | 15            | 11                                | 6,581               | 3,828   | 58.2         | 2,666    | 40.5         | 23            | 29             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 18,053                          | 8,583   | 47.5         | 8,939    | 49.5         | 319           | 167                               | 9,284               | 854     | 9.2          | 8,057    | 86.8         | 260           | 110            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 6,753                           | 1,340   | 19.8         | 4,513    | 66.8         | 760           | 126                               | 3,518               | 100     | 2.8          | 2,591    | 73.6         | 772           | 52             |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 12,836                          | 7,417   | 57.8         | 4,985    | 38.8         | 311           | 95                                | 8,107               | 2,529   | 31.2         | 5,116    | 63.1         | 368           | 81             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 4,202                           | 3,849   | 91.6         | 336      | 8.0          | 3             | 5                                 | 3,160               | 2,058   | 65.1         | 1,069    | 33.8         | 11            | 10             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 6,534                           | 3,056   | 46.8         | 3,304    | 50.6         | 109           | 52                                | 3,857               | 415     | 10.8         | 3,256    | 84.4         | 131           | 55             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 2,089                           | 505     | 24.2         | 1,343    | 64.3         | 198           | 38                                | 1,089               | 55      | 5.1          | 791      | 72.6         | 226           | 16             |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 19,496                          | 10,801  | 55.4         | 8,001    | 41.0         | 549           | 80                                | 6,442               | 704     | 10.9         | 5,103    | 79.2         | 585           | 42             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 4,034                           | 3,744   | 92.8         | 283      | 7.0          | 2             | 2                                 | 991                 | 392     | 39.6         | 595      | 60.0         | 2             | —              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 11,133                          | 5,956   | 53.5         | 4,997    | 44.9         | 131           | 29                                | 3,455               | 248     | 7.2          | 3,077    | 89.1         | 105           | 23             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,275                           | 1,091   | 25.5         | 2,714    | 63.5         | 415           | 49                                | 1,993               | 64      | 3.2          | 1,428    | 71.7         | 478           | 19             |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 1,408                           | 988     | 70.2         | 364      | 25.9         | 29            | 16                                | 560                 | 152     | 27.1         | 306      | 54.6         | 76            | 20             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 359                             | 336     | 93.6         | 18       | 5.0          | 1             | 2                                 | 166                 | 88      | 53.0         | 61       | 36.7         | 6             | 11             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 907                             | 607     | 66.9         | 275      | 30.3         | 11            | 12                                | 313                 | 57      | 18.2         | 208      | 66.5         | 35            | 13             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 133                             | 44      | 33.1         | 68       | 51.1         | 17            | 2                                 | 76                  | 6       | —            | 33       | —            | 35            | 2              |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 489                             | 112     | 22.9         | 295      | 60.3         | 46            | 3                                 | 440                 | 40      | 9.1          | 293      | 66.6         | 77            | —              |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 117                             | 73      | 62.4         | 18       | 15.4         | 2             | —                                 | 108                 | 35      | 32.4         | 46       | 42.6         | 3             | —              |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 221                             | 33      | 14.9         | 165      | 74.7         | 15            | 3                                 | 191                 | 4       | 2.1          | 172      | 90.1         | 14            | —              |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 149                             | 6       | 4.0          | 111      | 74.5         | 29            | —                                 | 139                 | 1       | 0.7          | 74       | 53.2         | 60            | —              |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                    | 20,821                          | 11,585  | 55.6         | 8,543    | 41.0         | 517           | 140                               | 12,112              | 3,246   | 26.8         | 7,818    | 64.5         | 868           | 172            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 5,547                           | 5,027   | 90.6         | 497      | 9.0          | 7             | 9                                 | 3,799               | 2,385   | 62.8         | 1,358    | 35.7         | 19            | 33             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 11,447                          | 5,751   | 50.2         | 5,441    | 47.5         | 170           | 75                                | 5,941               | 755     | 12.7         | 4,943    | 81.5         | 237           | 106            |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 3,785                           | 796     | 21.0         | 2,595    | 68.6         | 333           | 56                                | 2,345               | 98      | 4.2          | 1,602    | 68.3         | 609           | 33             |
| Age unknown.....                              | 42                              | 11      | —            | 10       | —            | —             | —                                 | 27                  | 8       | —            | 15       | —            | 3             | —              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 10,287                          | 5,720   | 55.6         | 4,190    | 40.7         | 270           | 80                                | 6,083               | 1,629   | 26.8         | 3,948    | 64.9         | 411           | 90             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 3,994                           | 2,251   | 56.4         | 1,623    | 40.6         | 88            | 30                                | 3,150               | 1,156   | 36.7         | 1,793    | 56.9         | 160           | 41             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 5,423                           | 2,839   | 52.4         | 2,420    | 44.6         | 143           | 19                                | 2,438               | 330     | 13.5         | 1,852    | 76.0         | 238           | 15             |
| Negro.....                                    | 437                             | 212     | 48.5         | 197      | 45.1         | 12            | 11                                | 408                 | 123     | 30.1         | 203      | 49.8         | 56            | 26             |
| Indian.....                                   | 6                               | 3       | —            | 3        | —            | —             | —                                 | 8                   | 2       | —            | 3        | —            | 3             | —              |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |              |          |              |               |                                   |                     |         |              |          |              |               |                |
| Total.....                                    | 50,909                          | 28,798  | 56.6         | 19,955   | 39.2         | 1,525         | 360                               | 22,914              | 4,979   | 21.7         | 16,381   | 71.5         | 1,296         | 168            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 14,298                          | 13,049  | 91.3         | 1,143    | 8.0          | 16            | 11                                | 7,217               | 4,021   | 55.7         | 3,084    | 42.7         | 26            | 17             |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 26,654                          | 13,398  | 50.3         | 12,561   | 47.1         | 424           | 189                               | 11,190              | 826     | 7.4          | 9,955    | 89.0         | 308           | 95             |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 9,807                           | 2,301   | 23.5         | 6,233    | 63.6         | 1,053         | 160                               | 4,473               | 129     | 2.9          | 3,317    | 74.2         | 962           | 56             |
| Age unknown.....                              | 150                             | 50      | 33.3         | 18       | 12.0         | 2             | —                                 | 34                  | 3       | —            | 25       | —            | —             | —              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 25,371                          | 13,932  | 54.9         | 10,249   | 40.4         | 826           | 224                               | 13,350              | 3,162   | 23.7         | 9,398    | 70.4         | 647           | 101            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 8,842                           | 5,166   | 58.4         | 3,362    | 38.0         | 223           | 65                                | 4,957               | 1,373   | 27.7         | 3,323    | 67.0         | 208           | 40             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 14,073                          | 7,962   | 56.6         | 5,581    | 39.7         | 406           | 61                                | 4,004               | 374     | 9.3          | 3,251    | 81.2         | 347           | 27             |
| Negro.....                                    | 971                             | 776     | 79.9         | 167      | 17.2         | 17            | 5                                 | 152                 | 29      | 19.1         | 103      | 67.8         | 20            | —              |
| Indian.....                                   | 483                             | 109     | 22.6         | 292      | 60.5         | 46            | 3                                 | 432                 | 38      | 8.8          | 290      | 67.1         | 74            | —              |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

TABLE 12.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.        | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|----------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|-------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |                         | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state..... | 1,486   | 1,686 | 1,844 | 246      | 461  | 465  | 1,596     | 393  | —    | Sheridan.....           | 10      | —    | 1    | 13       | 9    | 1    | 89        | —    | —    |
| Albany.....    | —       | 8     | 1     | 8        | —    | 2    | 266       | 15   | —    | Sweetwater.....         | —       | —    | 2    | 103      | 318  | 349  | 374       | 259  | —    |
| Carbon.....    | 1       | —     | 5     | 2        | —    | —    | 133       | 41   | —    | Uinta.....              | 2       | 1    | 6    | 54       | 64   | 59   | 296       | 75   | —    |
| Crook.....     | 2       | —     | —     | 2        | 2    | 3    | 16        | —    | —    | Weston.....             | —       | —    | 1    | 4        | 3    | 13   | —         | —    | —    |
| Fremont.....   | 1,463   | 1,677 | 10    | 7        | 8    | 6    | 7         | —    | —    | Remainder of state..... | 2       | —    | 3    | 14       | 15   | 4    | 17        | 2    | —    |
| Laramie.....   | 6       | —     | 14    | 39       | 34   | 28   | 385       | 1    | —    |                         |         |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1,801 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE  
OF WYOMING, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE  
IN TOTAL POPULATION.

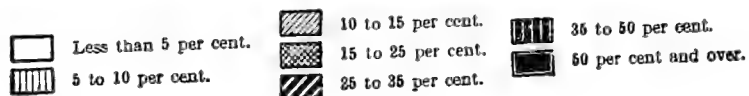
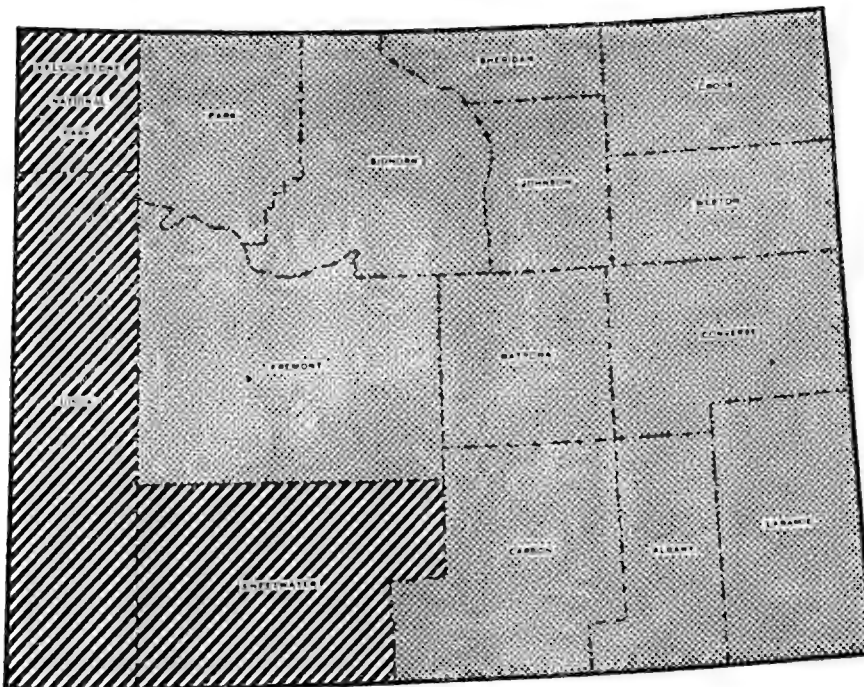




TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                                            | THE STATE. | Albany. <sup>1</sup> | Bighorn. <sup>1</sup> | Carbon. <sup>1</sup> | Converse. <sup>1</sup> | Crook. <sup>1</sup> | Fremont. <sup>1</sup> | Johnson. <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 145,965    | 11,574               | 28,886                | 11,282               | 6,294                  | 6,492               | 11,322                | 3,453                 |
| 1900.....                                                           | 92,531     | 13,084               | 24,328                | 9,589                | 3,337                  | 3,137               | 5,357                 | 2,361                 |
| 1890.....                                                           | 62,555     | 8,865                | 6,857                 | 2,738                | 2,338                  | 2,463               | 2,357                 | 2,357                 |
| 1880.....                                                           | 20,789     | 4,626                | 3,438                 | 239                  | 239                    | 239                 | 239                   | 239                   |
| 1870.....                                                           | 9,118      | 2,021                | 1,368                 | 1,368                | 1,368                  | 1,368               | 1,368                 | 1,368                 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 53,434     | -1,510               | 24,558                | 1,693                | 2,957                  | 3,355               | 6,465                 | 1,092                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 57.7       | -11.5                | 2105.3                | 17.7                 | 88.6                   | 106.9               | 120.7                 | 46.3                  |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | 29,976     | 4,219                | 4,328                 | 2,732                | 599                    | 799                 | 4,933                 | 4                     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 47.9       | 47.6                 | 39.8                  | 21.9                 | 34.2                   | 37.9                | 93.7                  | 0.2                   |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 97,594     | 4,401                | 6,768                 | 8,029                | 6,740                  | 5,441               | 12,659                | 4,175                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 1.5        | 2.6                  | 1.3                   | 1.4                  | 0.9                    | 1.2                 | 0.9                   | 0.8                   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 1.1        | 0.8                  | 1.3                   | 0.9                  | 0.9                    | 1.2                 | 0.9                   | 0.8                   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | 43,221     | 8,237                | 4,256                 | 4,256                | 4,256                  | 4,256               | 4,256                 | 4,256                 |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            | 33,526     | 8,207                | 3,317                 | 3,317                | 3,317                  | 3,317               | 3,317                 | 3,317                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 28.9       | 0.4                  | 83.7                  | 83.7                 | 83.7                   | 83.7                | 83.7                  | 83.7                  |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 102,744    | 3,337                | 28,886                | 7,026                | 6,294                  | 6,492               | 11,822                | 3,453                 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 59,005     | 4,877                | 7,272                 | 3,337                | 3,137                  | 3,137               | 5,357                 | 2,361                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 74.1       | -31.6                | 3.4                   | 88.6                 | 106.9                  | 120.7               | 46.3                  | 46.3                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | 26,657     | 8,207                | 4,256                 | 4,256                | 4,256                  | 4,256               | 4,256                 | 4,256                 |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 65,874     | 4,877                | 24,328                | 9,589                | 3,337                  | 3,137               | 5,357                 | 2,361                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | 29.6       | 71.2                 | 37.7                  | 37.7                 | 37.7                   | 37.7                | 37.7                  | 37.7                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | 28.8       | 62.7                 | 62.7                  | 62.7                 | 62.7                   | 62.7                | 62.7                  | 62.7                  |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| White.....                                                          | 140,318    | 11,234               | 8,870                 | 11,000               | 6,266                  | 6,467               | 10,313                | 3,448                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 89,051     | 12,883               | 4,323                 | 9,548                | 3,326                  | 3,131               | 5,669                 | 2,353                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 59,324     | 8,738                | 6,838                 | 2,737                | 2,338                  | 2,463               | 2,357                 | 2,357                 |
| Negro.....                                                          | 2,235      | 59                   | 9                     | 146                  | 24                     | 24                  | 32                    | 2                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 840        | 170                  | 5                     | 200                  | 7                      | 4                   | 3                     | 2                     |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 822        | 124                  | 184                   | 11                   | 5                      | 66                  | 191                   | 191                   |
| Black.....                                                          | 1,942      | 56                   | 7                     | 102                  | 23                     | 3                   | 31                    | 2                     |
| Mulatto.....                                                        | 293        | 3                    | 2                     | 44                   | 1                      | 2                   | 1                     | 1                     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 3,412      | 281                  | 7                     | 136                  | 4                      | 20                  | 1,477                 | 3                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 80,696     | 6,871                | 6,339                 | 5,558                | 4,365                  | 4,503               | 6,348                 | 2,542                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 47,932     | 7,077                | 3,041                 | 4,536                | 2,146                  | 2,116               | 2,513                 | 1,633                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 32,504     | 2,577                | 1,632                 | 2,785                | 1,221                  | 1,241               | 1,830                 | 560                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 24,487     | 3,330                | 874                   | 2,498                | 809                    | 621                 | 867                   | 498                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 19,751     | 1,594                | 795                   | 1,553                | 647                    | 724                 | 950                   | 264                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 12,753     | 983                  | 837                   | 932                  | 574                    | 517                 | 880                   | 296                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 27,118     | 1,786                | 899                   | 2,657                | 680                    | 723                 | 2,135                 | 346                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 16,632     | 2,476                | 408                   | 2,314                | 371                    | 394                 | 439                   | 227                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 55.3       | 59.4                 | 71.3                  | 49.3                 | 69.4                   | 69.4                | 53.7                  | 73.6                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 51.9       | 54.1                 | 70.3                  | 47.3                 | 64.3                   | 67.5                | 43.2                  | 69.2                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 22.3       | 22.3                 | 18.4                  | 24.7                 | 19.4                   | 19.1                | 15.5                  | 16.2                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 26.5       | 25.5                 | 20.2                  | 26.1                 | 24.2                   | 19.8                | 16.2                  | 21.1                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 18.6       | 15.4                 | 10.1                  | 23.6                 | 10.8                   | 11.1                | 18.1                  | 10.0                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 17.9       | 18.9                 | 9.4                   | 24.1                 | 11.1                   | 12.0                | 9.1                   | 9.6                   |
| Negro.....                                                          | 1.5        | 0.5                  | 0.1                   | 1.3                  | 0.4                    | 0.1                 | 0.3                   | 0.1                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 1.0        | 1.3                  | 0.1                   | 2.1                  | 0.2                    | 0.1                 | 0.1                   | 0.1                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. Born in—</b>                                 |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Austria.....                                                        | 3,966      | 49                   | 22                    | 67                   | 21                     | 31                  | 345                   | 18                    |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 143        | 6                    | 18                    | 9                    | 9                      | 15                  | 22                    | 1                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 1,276      | 121                  | 58                    | 139                  | 60                     | 54                  | 112                   | 43                    |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 962        | 134                  | 35                    | 160                  | 41                     | 30                  | 59                    | 9                     |
| England.....                                                        | 2,985      | 180                  | 115                   | 348                  | 81                     | 89                  | 128                   | 45                    |
| Finland.....                                                        | 1,380      | 5                    | 8                     | 428                  | 20                     | 5                   | 40                    | 1                     |
| France.....                                                         | 314        | 8                    | 25                    | 16                   | 8                      | 19                  | 27                    | 42                    |
| Germany.....                                                        | 2,637      | 297                  | 117                   | 177                  | 135                    | 107                 | 178                   | 53                    |
| Greece.....                                                         | 1,915      | 237                  | 63                    | 223                  | 40                     | 36                  | 4                     | 4                     |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 437        | 2                    | 22                    | 0                    | 16                     | 21                  | 26                    | 2                     |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 1,359      | 95                   | 41                    | 171                  | 30                     | 34                  | 106                   | 24                    |
| Italy.....                                                          | 1,961      | 17                   | 43                    | 74                   | 13                     | 13                  | 169                   | 2                     |
| Mexico.....                                                         | 186        | 23                   | 1                     | 56                   | 32                     | 21                  | 13                    | 2                     |
| Montenegro.....                                                     | 170        | 24                   | 24                    | 24                   | 24                     | 24                  | 24                    | 24                    |
| Norway.....                                                         | 623        | 145                  | 17                    | 70                   | 18                     | 24                  | 62                    | 4                     |
| Russia.....                                                         | 763        | 15                   | 38                    | 12                   | 13                     | 24                  | 27                    | 27                    |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 1,811      | 70                   | 109                   | 131                  | 40                     | 54                  | 186                   | 55                    |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 2,497      | 304                  | 53                    | 406                  | 72                     | 88                  | 492                   | 15                    |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 251        | 15                   | 25                    | 26                   | 1                      | 15                  | 23                    | 5                     |
| Turkey.....                                                         | 413        | 13                   | 35                    | 44                   | 2                      | 28                  | 8                     | 8                     |
| Wales.....                                                          | 419        | 11                   | 9                     | 43                   | 10                     | 20                  | 19                    | 3                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        | 650        | 39                   | 21                    | 48                   | 18                     | 11                  | 73                    | 24                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Austria.....                                                        | 1,337      | 8                    | 19                    | 15                   | 12                     | 33                  | 27                    | 1                     |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 113        | 9                    | 4                     | 4                    | 5                      | 6                   | 6                     | 1                     |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 504        | 60                   | 34                    | 47                   | 34                     | 21                  | 41                    | 7                     |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 866        | 113                  | 54                    | 137                  | 30                     | 24                  | 35                    | 4                     |
| England.....                                                        | 2,666      | 148                  | 115                   | 242                  | 83                     | 67                  | 89                    | 35                    |
| France.....                                                         | 166        | 3                    | 7                     | 7                    | 3                      | 15                  | 16                    | 2                     |
| Germany.....                                                        | 3,339      | 459                  | 132                   | 207                  | 185                    | 140                 | 197                   | 90                    |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 160        | 3                    | 5                     | 5                    | 2                      | 15                  | 7                     | 4                     |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 2,292      | 191                  | 58                    | 296                  | 93                     | 78                  | 189                   | 23                    |
| Italy.....                                                          | 472        | 1                    | 5                     | 5                    | 2                      | 15                  | 7                     | 4                     |
| Norway.....                                                         | 381        | 64                   | 6                     | 47                   | 17                     | 20                  | 22                    | 2                     |
| Russia.....                                                         | 273        | 6                    | 6                     | 2                    | 17                     | 2                   | 20                    | 2                     |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 1,188      | 86                   | 42                    | 95                   | 17                     | 21                  | 51                    | 14                    |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 1,455      | 133                  | 50                    | 200                  | 37                     | 72                  | 57                    | 15                    |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 194        | 7                    | 32                    | 11                   | 5                      | 9                   | 12                    | 3                     |
| Wales.....                                                          | 389        | 17                   | 22                    | 33                   | 8                      | 15                  | 10                    | 1                     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 3,956      | 242                  | 204                   | 500                  | 99                     | 163                 | 169                   | 62                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1125.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Bighorn and Park Counties, see note on page 1125.<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (1,850) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

## POPULATION—WYOMING.

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## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.                                             | THE STATE. | Albany. <sup>1</sup> | Bighorn. <sup>1</sup> | Carbon. <sup>1</sup> | Converse. <sup>1</sup> | Crook. <sup>1</sup> | Fremont. <sup>1</sup> | Johnson. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 91,670     | 7,477                | 5,147                 | 7,639                | 3,918                  | 3,784               | 7,762                 | 2,084                 |
| Female.....                                          | 54,295     | 4,087                | 3,739                 | 3,643                | 2,376                  | 2,708               | 4,060                 | 1,369                 |
| White...Male.....                                    | 87,497     | 7,168                | 5,134                 | 7,409                | 3,896                  | 3,762               | 6,984                 | 2,079                 |
| Female.....                                          | 52,821     | 4,066                | 3,736                 | 3,591                | 2,370                  | 2,705               | 3,329                 | 1,369                 |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 1,544      | 31                   | 6                     | 95                   | 18                     | 3                   | 15                    | 2                     |
| Female.....                                          | 691        | 28                   | 3                     | 51                   | 6                      | 2                   | 17                    | —                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 63,201     | 5,428                | 2,975                 | 5,599                | 2,659                  | 2,453               | 5,698                 | 1,359                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 37,898     | 6,033                | 1,737                 | 4,858                | 1,282                  | 1,094               | 2,059                 | 881                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 30,706     | 3,009                | 1,802                 | 2,622                | 1,700                  | 1,549               | 2,726                 | 901                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 18,012     | 2,799                | 1,086                 | 2,209                | 806                    | 686                 | 892                   | 576                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 10,729     | 927                  | 586                   | 944                  | 468                    | 430                 | 802                   | 213                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 7,639      | 1,342                | 371                   | 809                  | 244                    | 160                 | 374                   | 160                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 6,947      | 616                  | 348                   | 653                  | 271                    | 272                 | 472                   | 110                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 3,782      | 311                  | 238                   | 291                  | 197                    | 158                 | 330                   | 103                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 18,263     | 1,208                | 576                   | 1,824                | 472                    | 455                 | 1,732                 | 241                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 10,611     | 1,746                | 276                   | 1,688                | 224                    | 244                 | 365                   | 145                   |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,325      | 27                   | 4                     | 77                   | 16                     | 3                   | 14                    | 2                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 481        | 124                  | 3                     | 120                  | 4                      | 2                   | 1                     | 1                     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 2,178      | 255                  | 7                     | 132                  | 3                      | 16                  | 424                   | 2                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 48.6       | 55.5                 | 60.6                  | 46.8                 | 63.9                   | 63.1                | 47.8                  | 66.3                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.0       | 17.1                 | 19.7                  | 16.9                 | 17.6                   | 17.5                | 14.1                  | 15.7                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 28.9       | 22.3                 | 19.4                  | 32.6                 | 17.8                   | 18.5                | 30.4                  | 17.7                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 2.1        | 0.5                  | 0.1                   | 1.4                  | 0.6                    | 0.1                 | 0.2                   | 0.1                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 6,837      | 614                  | 254                   | 724                  | 245                    | 244                 | 519                   | 123                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,937      | 98                   | 63                    | 179                  | 34                     | 84                  | 218                   | 21                    |
| Alien.....                                           | 8,125      | 440                  | 204                   | 819                  | 126                    | 77                  | 850                   | 83                    |
| Unknown.....                                         | 1,364      | 56                   | 55                    | 102                  | 67                     | 50                  | 145                   | 14                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 2,594      | 87                   | 32                    | 148                  | 47                     | 74                  | 343                   | 10                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1        | 1.6                  | 1.1                   | 2.6                  | 1.8                    | 3.0                 | 6.0                   | 0.7                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.3        | 3.0                  | 0.7                   | 3.1                  | 0.7                    | 2.0                 | 18.6                  | 1.1                   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 157        | 15                   | 8                     | 16                   | 13                     | 6                   | 18                    | 2                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4        | 0.4                  | 0.3                   | 0.4                  | 0.6                    | 0.3                 | 0.5                   | 0.2                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1,810      | 34                   | 24                    | 121                  | 33                     | 63                  | 77                    | 7                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.9        | 2.8                  | 4.2                   | 6.6                  | 7.0                    | 13.8                | 4.4                   | 2.9                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 50         | 1                    | —                     | 7                    | 1                      | —                   | —                     | —                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.8        | —                    | —                     | —                    | —                      | —                   | —                     | —                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 117,585    | 10,066               | 6,601                 | 9,350                | 5,084                  | 5,099               | 9,814                 | 2,748                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,874      | 118                  | 41                    | 206                  | 67                     | 112                 | 682                   | 20                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3        | 1.2                  | 0.6                   | 2.2                  | 1.3                    | 2.2                 | 6.9                   | 0.7                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 86,186     | 7,975                | 5,704                 | 6,497                | 4,379                  | 4,364               | 6,588                 | 2,400                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 298        | 24                   | 13                    | 29                   | 16                     | 15                  | 28                    | 6                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3        | 0.3                  | 0.2                   | 0.4                  | 0.4                    | 0.3                 | 0.4                   | 0.3                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 26,381     | 1,758                | 881                   | 2,589                | 677                    | 710                 | 2,107                 | 343                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,548      | 53                   | 28                    | 158                  | 49                     | 92                  | 95                    | 12                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.7        | 3.0                  | 3.2                   | 6.1                  | 7.2                    | 13.0                | 4.5                   | 3.5                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,024      | 52                   | 9                     | 129                  | 24                     | 5                   | 29                    | 2                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 102        | 2                    | —                     | 15                   | 2                      | —                   | —                     | —                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.0        | —                    | —                     | 11.6                 | —                      | —                   | —                     | —                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 25,544     | 2,184                | 1,888                 | 1,794                | 1,125                  | 1,231               | 1,850                 | 691                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 351        | 14                   | 3                     | 28                   | 6                      | 15                  | 35                    | 4                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4        | 0.6                  | 0.2                   | 1.6                  | 0.5                    | 1.2                 | 1.9                   | 0.6                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 35,776     | 2,809                | 2,708                 | 2,494                | 1,587                  | 1,731               | 2,616                 | 978                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 23,020     | 1,762                | 1,900                 | 1,542                | 1,113                  | 1,149               | 1,607                 | 700                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.3       | 62.7                 | 70.2                  | 61.8                 | 70.1                   | 66.4                | 61.4                  | 71.7                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 10,232     | 625                  | 820                   | 700                  | 462                    | 500                 | 766                   | 285                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,899      | 475                  | 576                   | 557                  | 376                    | 369                 | 512                   | 232                   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 10,829     | 876                  | 899                   | 729                  | 495                    | 560                 | 785                   | 281                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,894      | 758                  | 842                   | 675                  | 464                    | 513                 | 694                   | 272                   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 6,249      | 507                  | 473                   | 399                  | 290                    | 329                 | 488                   | 189                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,919      | 323                  | 348                   | 225                  | 206                    | 222                 | 308                   | 148                   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 8,466      | 801                  | 516                   | 666                  | 340                    | 342                 | 577                   | 221                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,308      | 206                  | 134                   | 85                   | 67                     | 45                  | 93                    | 48                    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 21,061     | 1,501                | 1,719                 | 1,429                | 957                    | 1,060               | 1,551                 | 566                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 17,793     | 1,233                | 1,418                 | 1,232                | 840                    | 882                 | 1,206                 | 504                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.5       | 82.1                 | 82.5                  | 86.2                 | 87.8                   | 83.2                | 77.8                  | 89.0                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 13,560     | 1,028                | 1,406                 | 762                  | 753                    | 810                 | 948                   | 453                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,507     | 846                  | 1,164                 | 640                  | 662                    | 669                 | 763                   | 402                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.9       | 82.3                 | 82.8                  | 84.0                 | 87.9                   | 82.6                | 80.5                  | 88.7                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 6,143      | 435                  | 281                   | 575                  | 202                    | 237                 | 244                   | 108                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,278      | 361                  | 223                   | 516                  | 176                    | 203                 | 200                   | 97                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.9       | 83.0                 | 79.4                  | 87.7                 | 87.1                   | 85.7                | 82.0                  | 89.8                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 881        | 34                   | 32                    | 81                   | 2                      | 13                  | 33                    | 5                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 673        | 22                   | 31                    | 68                   | 2                      | 10                  | 27                    | 5                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.4       | —                    | —                     | —                    | —                      | —                   | —                     | —                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 137        | 4                    | —                     | 11                   | —                      | —                   | 2                     | —                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 116        | —                    | —                     | 8                    | —                      | —                   | —                     | —                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.7       | —                    | —                     | —                    | —                      | —                   | —                     | —                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                      |                       |                      |                        |                     |                       |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 30,969     | 2,112                | 1,967                 | 2,226                | 1,426                  | 1,750               | 3,119                 | 843                   |
| Families, number.....                                | 32,092     | 2,257                | 1,986                 | 2,351                | 1,445                  | 1,774               | 3,178                 | 845                   |

<sup>1</sup> In computing this increase the population of Wind River Indian Reservation in 1900 (1,961) has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of that reservation.

<sup>2</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see note on page 1125.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 49 whites, specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                                            | Laramie. <sup>1</sup> | Natrona. <sup>1</sup> | Park. <sup>1</sup> | Sheridan. <sup>1</sup> | Sweet-water. <sup>1</sup> | Uinta. | Weston. <sup>1</sup> | Yellow-stone Nat. Park. <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                                   |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                                         | 26,127                | 4,766                 | 24,909             | 16,324                 | 11,575                    | 16,982 | 4,960                | 519                                  |
| 1900.....                                                           | 20,181                | 1,785                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )   | 5,122                  | 8,455                     | 12,223 | 3,203                | 309                                  |
| 1890.....                                                           | 16,777                | 1,094                 |                    | 1,972                  | 4,941                     | 7,414  | 2,422                | 467                                  |
| 1880.....                                                           | 6,409                 |                       |                    |                        | 2,561                     | 2,879  |                      |                                      |
| 1870.....                                                           | 2,957                 |                       |                    |                        | 1,916                     | 856    |                      |                                      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                            | 5,946                 | 2,981                 | 24,909             | 11,202                 | 3,120                     | 4,759  | 1,757                | 150                                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 29.5                  | 167.0                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )   | 218.7                  | 36.9                      | 38.9   | 54.9                 | 40.7                                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                            | 3,404                 | 691                   |                    | 3,150                  | 3,514                     | 4,809  | 781                  | —98                                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                           | 20.3                  | 63.2                  |                    | 159.7                  | 71.1                      | 64.9   | 32.2                 | -21.0                                |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 6,992                 | 5,353                 | 5,420              | 2,575                  | 10,500                    | 11,044 | 4,593                | 2,904                                |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 3.7                   | 0.9                   | 0.9                | 0.3                    | 1.1                       | 1.5    | 1.1                  | 0.2                                  |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 2.1                   | 0.4                   | 0.9                | 3.1                    | 0.6                       | 1.3    | 1.1                  | 0.2                                  |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | 11,320                | 2,639                 |                    | 8,408                  | 5,778                     | 2,583  |                      |                                      |
| Same places in 1900.....                                            | 14,087                | 883                   |                    | 1,559                  | 4,363                     | 2,110  |                      |                                      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | -19.8                 | 198.9                 |                    | 439.3                  | 32.4                      | 22.4   |                      |                                      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 14,807                | 2,127                 | 24,909             | 7,916                  | 5,797                     | 14,399 | 4,960                | 519                                  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                         | 6,094                 | 902                   | ( <sup>3</sup> )   | 3,563                  | 4,092                     | 10,113 | 3,203                | 309                                  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 143.0                 | 135.8                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )   | 122.2                  | 41.7                      | 42.4   | 54.9                 | 40.7                                 |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | 14,087                |                       |                    |                        | 4,363                     |        |                      |                                      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 6,094                 | 1,785                 | ( <sup>2</sup> )   | 5,122                  | 4,092                     | 12,223 | 3,203                | 309                                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | 43.3                  | 55.4                  |                    | 51.5                   | 49.9                      | 15.2   |                      |                                      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | 69.8                  |                       |                    |                        | 51.6                      |        |                      |                                      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                           |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                      |
| White.....                                                          | 24,089                | 4,740                 | 4,889              | 16,029                 | 10,933                    | 16,593 | 4,938                | 509                                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 19,837                | 1,774                 |                    | 5,086                  | 7,697                     | 12,060 | 3,197                | 362                                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 16,436                | 1,092                 |                    | 1,969                  | 4,564                     | 7,812  | 2,356                | ( <sup>4</sup> )                     |
| Negro.....                                                          | 1,607                 | 19                    | 13                 | 183                    | 101                       | 26     | 5                    | 4                                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 309                   | 7                     |                    | 27                     | 181                       | 23     | 3                    | 1                                    |
| Number in 1890.....                                                 | 299                   | 1                     |                    | 1                      | 8                         | 4      | 52                   | ( <sup>4</sup> )                     |
| Black.....                                                          | 1,432                 | 18                    | 7                  | 148                    | 84                        | 22     | 5                    | 2                                    |
| Mulatto.....                                                        | 175                   | 1                     | 6                  | 35                     | 17                        | 4      |                      | 2                                    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 12)..... | 431                   | 7                     | 7                  | 112                    | 541                       | 363    | 17                   | 6                                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 14,720                | 2,829                 | 3,500              | 10,445                 | 2,444                     | 7,154  | 2,816                | 262                                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 11,707                | 1,152                 |                    | 5,605                  | 2,186                     | 4,580  | 1,718                | 172                                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 5,505                 | 905                   | 907                | 2,982                  | 3,370                     | 5,846  | 999                  | 144                                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 5,567                 | 883                   |                    | 954                    | 2,598                     | 4,708  | 664                  | 116                                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 3,302                 | 507                   | 475                | 1,812                  | 2,523                     | 3,601  | 615                  | 89                                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 2,203                 | 398                   | 432                | 1,170                  | 847                       | 2,245  | 384                  | 55                                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 3,864                 | 1,006                 | 482                | 2,602                  | 5,119                     | 3,593  | 1,123                | 103                                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                                 | 2,563                 | 239                   |                    | 527                    | 2,913                     | 2,772  | 816                  | 74                                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 56.3                  | 59.4                  | 71.3               | 64.0                   | 21.1                      | 42.1   | 56.8                 | 50.5                                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 58.0                  | 64.5                  |                    | 70.4                   | 25.9                      | 37.5   | 53.6                 | 46.6                                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 21.1                  | 19.0                  | 18.5               | 18.3                   | 29.1                      | 34.4   | 20.1                 | 27.7                                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 27.6                  | 21.5                  |                    | 18.6                   | 30.7                      | 38.5   | 20.7                 | 31.4                                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                             | 14.8                  | 21.1                  | 9.8                | 15.9                   | 44.2                      | 21.2   | 22.6                 | 19.8                                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 12.7                  | 13.4                  |                    | 10.3                   | 34.5                      | 22.7   | 25.4                 | 20.1                                 |
| Negro.....                                                          | 6.2                   | 0.4                   | 0.3                | 1.1                    | 0.9                       | 0.2    | 0.1                  | 0.8                                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                               | 1.5                   | 0.4                   |                    | 0.5                    | 2.1                       | 0.2    | 0.1                  | 0.3                                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                                        |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                      |
| Austria.....                                                        | 181                   | 156                   | 12                 | 703                    | 1,583                     | 561    | 204                  | 13                                   |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 25                    | 1                     | 4                  | 10                     | 5                         | 9      | 7                    | 1                                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 236                   | 54                    | 67                 | 138                    | 47                        | 88     | 52                   | 7                                    |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 122                   | 19                    | 26                 | 48                     | 105                       | 117    | 54                   | 3                                    |
| England.....                                                        | 353                   | 68                    | 73                 | 254                    | 479                       | 708    | 57                   | 7                                    |
| Finland.....                                                        | 11                    | 5                     | 4                  | 32                     | 375                       | 434    | 10                   | 2                                    |
| France.....                                                         | 8                     | 10                    | 7                  | 25                     | 86                        | 21     | 10                   | 2                                    |
| Germany.....                                                        | 571                   | 86                    | 75                 | 302                    | 282                       | 159    | 86                   | 12                                   |
| Greece.....                                                         |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                      |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 419                   | 2                     | 5                  | 83                     | 551                       | 211    | 41                   |                                      |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 46                    | 12                    |                    | 107                    | 140                       | 11     | 25                   |                                      |
| Italy.....                                                          | 313                   | 202                   | 17                 | 101                    | 107                       | 67     | 39                   | 12                                   |
| Mexico.....                                                         | 465                   | 15                    | 5                  | 147                    | 453                       | 357    | 183                  |                                      |
| Montenegro.....                                                     | 9                     | 10                    |                    | 4                      | 26                        | 6      | 4                    |                                      |
| Norway.....                                                         | 1                     |                       |                    | 39                     | 73                        |        |                      | 12                                   |
|                                                                     | 67                    | 42                    | 17                 | 54                     | 64                        | 24     | 5                    | 10                                   |
| Russia.....                                                         |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                      |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 337                   | 16                    | 5                  | 81                     | 58                        | 61     | 68                   | 8                                    |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 137                   | 222                   | 34                 | 108                    | 285                       | 331    | 45                   | 4                                    |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 358                   | 31                    | 97                 | 187                    | 144                       | 194    | 50                   | 6                                    |
| Turkey.....                                                         | 34                    | 8                     | 12                 | 14                     | 4                         | 55     | 14                   |                                      |
| Wales.....                                                          | 50                    | 1                     | 4                  | 16                     | 61                        | 18     | 138                  |                                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                                        | 29                    | 5                     | 7                  | 35                     | 122                       | 99     | 7                    |                                      |
|                                                                     | 92                    | 41                    | 11                 | 114                    | 68                        | 62     | 24                   | 4                                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                      |
| Austria.....                                                        | 59                    | 2                     | 2                  | 245                    | 601                       | 218    | 94                   | 1                                    |
| Canada—French.....                                                  | 33                    | 2                     | 5                  | 7                      | 8                         | 15     | 5                    | 3                                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                                   | 94                    | 12                    | 28                 | 60                     | 22                        | 23     | 18                   | 3                                    |
| Denmark.....                                                        | 95                    | 9                     | 21                 | 33                     | 105                       | 175    | 27                   | 4                                    |
| England.....                                                        | 255                   | 31                    | 40                 | 193                    | 319                       | 1,003  | 43                   | 3                                    |
| France.....                                                         | 30                    | 7                     | 1                  | 8                      | 46                        | 15     | 6                    |                                      |
| Germany.....                                                        | 838                   | 117                   | 120                | 406                    | 173                       | 147    | 107                  | 21                                   |
| Hungary.....                                                        | 4                     |                       |                    | 36                     | 53                        | 16     | 21                   |                                      |
| Ireland.....                                                        | 644                   | 116                   | 44                 | 211                    | 161                       | 123    | 42                   | 18                                   |
| Italy.....                                                          | 120                   | 1                     |                    | 36                     | 91                        | 122    | 62                   | 1                                    |
| Norway.....                                                         | 75                    | 6                     | 20                 | 37                     | 36                        | 21     | 6                    | 2                                    |
| Russia.....                                                         | 125                   | 1                     | 2                  | 28                     | 21                        | 32     | 14                   | 3                                    |
| Scotland.....                                                       | 95                    | 69                    | 15                 | 77                     | 253                       | 327    | 18                   | 8                                    |
| Sweden.....                                                         | 305                   | 14                    | 99                 | 105                    | 81                        | 206    | 29                   | 2                                    |
| Switzerland.....                                                    | 15                    | 4                     | 4                  | 14                     | 3                         | 73     | 2                    |                                      |
| Wales.....                                                          | 16                    | 7                     | 12                 | 26                     | 106                       | 104    | 6                    | 1                                    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 497                   | 109                   | 62                 | 290                    | 444                       | 976    | 115                  | 19                                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 1125.<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Bighorn and Park Counties, see note on page 1125.<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see note on page 1125.

## POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                             | Laramie. <sup>1</sup> | Natrona. <sup>1</sup> | Park. <sup>1</sup> | Sheridan. <sup>1</sup> | Sweet-water. <sup>1</sup> | Uinta. | Weston. <sup>1</sup> | Yellowstone Nat. Park. <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 16,361                | 3,339                 | 2,898              | 9,870                  | 7,958                     | 9,837  | 3,149                | 447                                 |
| Female.....                                          | 9,766                 | 1,427                 | 2,011              | 6,454                  | 3,617                     | 7,145  | 1,811                | 72                                  |
| White..Male.....                                     | 14,777                | 3,323                 | 2,883              | 9,671                  | 7,371                     | 9,471  | 3,129                | 440                                 |
| Female.....                                          | 9,312                 | 1,417                 | 2,006              | 6,358                  | 3,562                     | 7,122  | 1,809                | 69                                  |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 1,183                 | 10                    | 8                  | 97                     | 56                        | 16     | 3                    | 1                                   |
| Female.....                                          | 424                   | 9                     | 5                  | 86                     | 45                        | 10     | 2                    | 3                                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,713                | 2,582                 | 1,942              | 6,885                  | 5,763                     | 5,664  | 2,098                | 385                                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 7,440                 | 832                   |                    | 1,880                  | 4,871                     | 3,880  | 1,478                | 253                                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 5,823                 | 1,341                 | 1,227              | 3,884                  | 1,040                     | 1,857  | 1,031                | 194                                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,144                 | 493                   |                    | 1,170                  | 1,107                     | 1,262  | 681                  | 101                                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,084                 | 444                   | 373                | 1,063                  | 709                       | 1,318  | 265                  | 103                                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,614                 | 167                   |                    | 532                    | 696                       | 887    | 221                  | 72                                  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,357                 | 272                   | 208                | 708                    | 530                       | 906    | 158                  | 66                                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 727                   | 172                   | 165                | 355                    | 179                       | 412    | 107                  | 37                                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,386                 | 783                   | 331                | 1,769                  | 3,479                     | 2,144  | 782                  | 81                                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,649                 | 175                   |                    | 558                    | 1,868                     | 1,466  | 670                  | 53                                  |
| Negro.....                                           | 1,045                 | 8                     | 5                  | 72                     | 37                        | 11     | 3                    | 1                                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 98                    | 3                     |                    | 11                     | 93                        | 17     | 5                    | 1                                   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 375                   | 6                     | 6                  | 97                     | 498                       | 334    | 17                   | 6                                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 49.7                  | 51.9                  | 63.2               | 56.4                   | 18.0                      | 32.8   | 49.1                 | 50.4                                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.8                  | 17.2                  | 19.2               | 15.4                   | 12.3                      | 23.3   | 12.6                 | 26.8                                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 20.4                  | 30.3                  | 17.0               | 25.7                   | 60.4                      | 37.9   | 37.3                 | 21.0                                |
| Negro.....                                           | 8.9                   | 0.3                   | 0.3                | 1.0                    | 0.6                       | 0.2    | 0.1                  | 0.3                                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 978                   | 280                   | 181                | 534                    | 911                       | 927    | 267                  | 36                                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 314                   | 109                   | 50                 | 265                    | 186                       | 174    | 115                  | 27                                  |
| Alien.....                                           | 860                   | 355                   | 65                 | 784                    | 2,146                     | 924    | 374                  | 18                                  |
| Unknown.....                                         | 234                   | 39                    | 35                 | 186                    | 236                       | 119    | 26                   |                                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 246                   | 65                    | 11                 | 252                    | 707                       | 467    | 83                   | 2                                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.1                   | 2.5                   | 0.6                | 3.7                    | 12.3                      | 8.6    | 4.0                  | 0.5                                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 1.3                   | 0.7                   |                    | 1.9                    | 6.4                       | 12.3   | 2.4                  | 0.9                                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 15                    | 10                    | 4                  | 12                     | 5                         | 24     | 8                    | 1                                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                   | 0.6                   | 0.3                | 0.2                    | 0.3                       | 0.8    | 0.6                  | 0.3                                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 117                   | 55                    | 7                  | 226                    | 581                       | 391    | 73                   | 1                                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.9                   | 7.0                   | 2.1                | 12.8                   | 16.7                      | 18.2   | 9.3                  |                                     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 37                    |                       |                    |                        | 3                         | 1      |                      |                                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5                   |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 21,722                | 4,100                 | 3,829              | 13,209                 | 9,319                     | 12,271 | 3,875                | 498                                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 895                   | 75                    | 15                 | 334                    | 942                       | 756    | 109                  | 2                                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8                   | 1.8                   | 0.4                | 2.5                    | 10.1                      | 6.2    | 2.8                  | 0.4                                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 16,114                | 3,089                 | 3,337              | 10,419                 | 3,766                     | 8,398  | 2,769                | 387                                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 38                    | 13                    | 7                  | 27                     | 17                        | 53     | 11                   | 1                                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                   | 0.4                   | 0.2                | 0.3                    | 0.5                       | 0.6    | 0.4                  | 0.3                                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3,711                 | 986                   | 476                | 2,522                  | 4,939                     | 3,496  | 1,085                | 101                                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 193                   | 62                    | 8                  | 288                    | 789                       | 624    | 96                   | 1                                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.2                   | 6.3                   | 1.7                | 11.4                   | 16.0                      | 17.8   | 8.8                  | 1.0                                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,484                 | 18                    | 9                  | 158                    | 79                        | 18     | 4                    | 4                                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 74                    |                       |                    | 2                      | 6                         | 1      |                      |                                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.0                   |                       |                    | 1.3                    |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,280                 | 733                   | 812                | 2,798                  | 1,799                     | 3,452  | 849                  | 58                                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 34                    | 8                     |                    | 20                     | 114                       | 60     | 10                   |                                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8                   | 1.1                   |                    | 0.7                    | 6.3                       | 1.7    | 1.2                  |                                     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,801                 | 985                   | 1,201              | 3,948                  | 2,635                     | 5,098  | 1,225                | 62                                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,628                 | 606                   | 850                | 2,633                  | 1,440                     | 3,417  | 761                  | 12                                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.8                  | 61.5                  | 70.8               | 66.7                   | 56.8                      | 67.0   | 62.1                 |                                     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,521                 | 252                   | 389                | 1,150                  | 736                       | 1,646  | 376                  | 4                                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,218                 | 220                   | 316                | 904                    | 577                       | 1,295  | 269                  | 3                                   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,685                 | 258                   | 385                | 1,160                  | 734                       | 1,596  | 380                  | 6                                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,536                 | 245                   | 360                | 1,096                  | 646                       | 1,458  | 330                  | 5                                   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,009                 | 151                   | 188                | 723                    | 390                       | 888    | 222                  | 3                                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 602                   | 103                   | 128                | 488                    | 170                       | 515    | 131                  | 2                                   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,586                 | 324                   | 239                | 915                    | 675                       | 968    | 247                  | 49                                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 172                   | 38                    | 46                 | 145                    | 47                        | 149    | 31                   | 2                                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,206                 | 510                   | 774                | 2,310                  | 1,470                     | 3,242  | 756                  | 10                                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,754                 | 465                   | 676                | 2,000                  | 1,223                     | 2,753  | 599                  | 8                                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.9                  | 91.2                  | 87.3               | 86.6                   | 83.2                      | 84.9   | 79.2                 |                                     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,135                 | 365                   | 645                | 1,714                  | 379                       | 1,661  | 493                  | 8                                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,863                 | 332                   | 559                | 1,508                  | 327                       | 1,372  | 394                  | 6                                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.3                  | 91.0                  | 86.7               | 88.0                   | 86.3                      | 82.6   | 79.9                 |                                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 790                   | 126                   | 125                | 482                    | 862                       | 1,452  | 222                  | 2                                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 685                   | 114                   | 115                | 413                    | 724                       | 1,271  | 178                  | 2                                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.7                  | 90.5                  | 92.0               | 85.7                   | 84.0                      | 87.5   | 80.2                 |                                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 192                   | 19                    | 4                  | 96                     | 212                       | 118    | 40                   |                                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 134                   | 19                    | 2                  | 66                     | 159                       | 101    | 27                   |                                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.8                  |                       |                    | 15                     | 75.0                      | 85.6   | 1                    |                                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 82                    |                       |                    | 13                     | 13                        | 7      |                      |                                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 69                    |                       |                    |                        |                           | 7      |                      |                                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |                       |                    |                        |                           |        |                      |                                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 5,141                 |                       | 1,212              | 3,376                  | 2,136                     | 3,414  | 1,161                | 89                                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 5,450                 | 1,019                 | 1,220              | 3,486                  | 2,303                     | 3,497  | 1,184                | 97                                  |

<sup>1</sup> Uinta County includes population of the Yellowstone National Park, not returned separately by color in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF CHEYENNE.

| SUBJECT.                                   | Cheyenne. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                           | Cheyenne. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.                                   | Cheyenne. <sup>1</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                  |                        | <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES—Contd.</b>                |                        | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE—Contd.</b>          |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                | 11,320                 | NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |                        | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>  |                        |
| 1900.....                                  | 14,087                 | Austria.....                                       | 29                     | Naturalized.....                           | 470                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 5,917                  | Canada—French.....                                 | 16                     | Having first papers.....                   | 59                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 2,724                  | Canada—Other.....                                  | 43                     | Alien.....                                 | 326                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 1,751                  | Denmark.....                                       | 67                     | Unknown.....                               | 113                    |
| Negro.....                                 | 653                    | England.....                                       | 137                    | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                          |                        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.. | 275                    | France.....                                        | 18                     | Total number 10 years old and over....     | 9,589                  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>               |                        | Germany.....                                       | 400                    | Number illiterate.....                     | 285                    |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>        |                        | Ireland.....                                       | 425                    | Native white 10 years old and over.....    | 7,079                  |
| Austria.....                               | 102                    | Italy.....                                         | 36                     | Number illiterate.....                     | 14                     |
| Canada—French.....                         | 17                     | Norway.....                                        | 20                     | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.. | 1,694                  |
| Canada—Other.....                          | 127                    | Russia.....                                        | 18                     | Number illiterate.....                     | 111                    |
| Denmark.....                               | 64                     | Scotland.....                                      | 44                     | Negro 10 years old and over.....           | 552                    |
| England.....                               | 183                    | Sweden.....                                        | 137                    | Number illiterate.....                     | 71                     |
| France.....                                | 6                      | Wales.....                                         | 9                      | Illiterate males of voting age.....        | 159                    |
| Germany.....                               | 272                    | All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 283                    | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>           |                        |
| Greece.....                                | 97                     | <b>SEX</b>                                         |                        | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive....  | 2,479                  |
| Hungary.....                               | 23                     | Total.. Male.....                                  | 6,443                  | Number attending school.....               | 1,637                  |
| Ireland.....                               | 195                    | Female.....                                        | 4,877                  | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>   |                        |
| Italy.....                                 | 202                    | White.. Male.....                                  | 5,854                  | Total number.....                          | 1,316                  |
| Mexico.....                                | 6                      | Female.....                                        | 4,538                  | Number attending school.....               | 1,162                  |
| Norway.....                                | 25                     | Negro.. Male.....                                  | 334                    | Native white—Native parentage.....         | 706                    |
| Russia.....                                | 69                     | Female.....                                        | 319                    | Number attending school.....               | 687                    |
| Scotland.....                              | 91                     | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |                        | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 390                    |
| Sweden.....                                | 204                    | Total number.....                                  | 4,587                  | Number attending school.....               | 349                    |
| Switzerland.....                           | 10                     | Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 2,243                  | Foreign-born white.....                    | 89                     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                        | 10                     | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....             | 899                    | Number attending school.....               | 71                     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                      | 9                      | Foreign-born white.....                            | 968                    | Negro.....                                 | 63                     |
| Wales.....                                 | 22                     | Negro.....                                         | 242                    | Number attending school.....               | 52                     |
| Other foreign countries.....               | 17                     |                                                    |                        | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>              |                        |
|                                            |                        |                                                    |                        | Dwellings, number.....                     | 2,086                  |
|                                            |                        |                                                    |                        | Families, number.....                      | 2,310                  |

<sup>1</sup> Part of district 3 annexed in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Casper. | Evanston. | Laramie. | Rawlins. | Rock<br>Springs. | Sheridan. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|------------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                            |         |           |          |          |                  |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 31,901                     | 2,639   | 2,583     | 8,237    | 4,256    | 5,778            | 8,408     |
| 1900.....                                     | 19,439                     | 883     | 2,110     | 8,207    | 2,317    | 4,363            | 1,559     |
| Male.....                                     | 19,586                     | 1,729   | 1,451     | 5,147    | 2,870    | 3,596            | 4,793     |
| Female.....                                   | 12,315                     | 910     | 1,132     | 3,090    | 1,386    | 2,182            | 3,615     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 16,448                     | 1,518   | 1,003     | 5,111    | 2,193    | 731              | 5,892     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 8,113                      | 536     | 1,022     | 1,301    | 1,148    | 2,117            | 1,489     |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 6,491                      | 561     | 490       | 1,153    | 794      | 2,684            | 809       |
| Negro.....                                    | 388                        | 17      |           | 52       | 86       | 80               | 153       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 461                        | 7       | 68        | 120      | 35       | 166              | 65        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                            |         |           |          |          |                  |           |
| Total number.....                             | 13,740                     | 1,315   | 881       | 3,663    | 2,174    | 2,327            | 3,380     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 6,684                      | 671     | 323       | 2,211    | 1,137    | 214              | 2,128     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,373                      | 234     | 235       | 608      | 413      | 285              | 708       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 4,118                      | 397     | 267       | 713      | 547      | 1,654            | 540       |
| Naturalized.....                              | 1,754                      | 142     | 168       | 378      | 256      | 538              | 272       |
| Negro.....                                    | 158                        | 7       |           | 20       | 43       | 25               | 63        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                            |         |           |          |          |                  |           |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 26,488                     | 2,248   | 2,015     | 7,210    | 3,622    | 4,444            | 6,949     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 738                        | 42      | 59        | 62       | 50       | 431              | 114       |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 19,367                     | 1,677   | 1,459     | 5,911    | 2,723    | 1,647            | 5,950     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 53                         | 7       | 7         | 6        | 7        | 11               | 15        |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 6,328                      | 548     | 488       | 1,134    | 788      | 2,572            | 798       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 542                        | 35      | 32        | 16       | 38       | 329              | 92        |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 335                        | 16      |           | 45       | 76       | 60               | 138       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 14                         |         |           | 2        | 5        | 6                | 1         |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 528                        | 37      | 21        | 47       | 36       | 305              | 82        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                            |         |           |          |          |                  |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 7,847                      | 550     | 713       | 2,088    | 930      | 1,523            | 2,033     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 5,147                      | 371     | 438       | 1,353    | 608      | 935              | 1,442     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                            |         |           |          |          |                  |           |
| Native white, number.....                     | 4,210                      | 286     | 389       | 1,102    | 528      | 767              | 1,138     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 3,685                      | 268     | 345       | 901      | 469      | 658              | 1,044     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 211                        | 13      | 8         | 26       | 9        | 138              | 17        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 170                        | 13      | 6         | 21       | 3        | 114              | 13        |
| Negro, number.....                            | 34                         |         |           | 4        | 6        | 13               | 11        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 29                         |         |           | 4        | 4        | 12               | 9         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                            |         |           |          |          |                  |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 5,913                      | 439     | 593       | 1,409    | 701      | 1,065            | 1,676     |
| Families, number.....                         | 6,327                      | 445     | 626       | 1,544    | 769      | 1,174            | 1,769     |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF COUNTIES.

- ALBANY.—Part taken to form part of Converse in 1887.
- BIGHORN.—Organized from parts of Fremont and Johnson in 1897; part taken to form Park in 1909.
- CARBON.—Part taken to form Natrona in 1890.
- CONVERSE.—Organized from parts of Albany and Laramie in 1887.
- CROOK.—Part taken to form Weston in 1891.
- FREMONT.—Organized from part of Sweetwater in 1884; part taken to form part of Bighorn in 1897.
- JOHNSON.—Name changed from Pease in 1879; parts taken to form Sheridan in 1887 and part of Bighorn in 1897.
- LARAMIE.—Part taken to form part of Converse in 1887.
- NATRONA.—Organized from part of Carbon in 1890.
- PARK.—Organized from part of Bighorn in 1911 (act providing for organization passed in 1909).
- SHERIDAN.—Organized from part of Johnson in 1887.
- SWEETWATER.—Part taken to form Fremont in 1884.
- WESTON.—Organized from part of Crook in 1891.
- YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK.—Geographically located within the limits of Wyoming, Idaho, and Montana; total population returned in Wyoming.
- NOTE.—*Bighorn and Park Counties combined*.—Total population: 1910, 13,795; 1900, 4,328; increase, 1900-1910, 9,467; per cent of increase, 218.7. Rural population—1910, 13,795; same territory in 1900, 4,328; per cent of increase, 218.7. Rural population—1900, 4,328.





# ALASKA.

## NUMBER OF INHABITANTS AND COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

### INTRODUCTION.

**Date of enumeration.**—At the Thirteenth Census the date of enumeration in Alaska generally was December 31, 1909, or a time as near that date as conditions permitted. A midwinter date was determined upon, after careful consideration of the conditions under which the field work must be done, as being on the whole more favorable for census taking in Alaska than April 15, 1910, the date of the general enumeration in the United States. The great extent of Alaska's territory, however, and the varying conditions prevailing in different sections at any given season of the year, as well as the inaccessibility of certain regions, and the wide dispersion of a small population over a large area, made strict adherence to any one date impracticable, if an accurate count of the population was to be achieved. In some localities, therefore, where the field work could not advisedly be undertaken on or immediately following December 31, the enumeration was begun prior to that date, while in others it was deferred until late in the winter, or until early spring. The specific conditions which were taken into account in determining upon the date of enumeration in the several localities are indicated in some detail in the section giving an account of the field work in 1910. At the census of 1900 enumerators went into some portions of the territory as early as July, 1899, and the work of enumeration continued till October, 1900, a period of 15 months being required for its completion.

**Topics covered for 1910.**—The accompanying tables present statistics for the territory as a whole relating to number of inhabitants, increase of population,

color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, marital condition, state of birth of the native population, country of birth and year of immigration of the foreign-born population, males of voting and militia ages, citizenship, school attendance, illiteracy, inability to speak English, and number of dwellings and families. Statistics relating to sex and age for Indians of full blood and of mixed blood, by stocks and tribes, are also given in a separate table. All topics covered by the Thirteenth Census are included except occupations and ownership of homes. In the general table (Table 31) on page 1152 statistics relating to number and characteristics of population are given in detail for the four judicial districts, and in Table 32 detail is given for the 11 largest towns in Alaska.

**Earlier censuses.**—The census of 1910 was the fourth enumeration of the population of Alaska by the United States Government. Although the territory was purchased from Russia in 1867, no enumeration was made of its population at the census of 1870. The Superintendent of the Tenth Census—that of 1880—designated special agents to canvass the territory, and make such an enumeration as might be possible. At that census the population of all accessible settlements was enumerated, and this partial count was supplemented by estimates—based mainly upon records, or upon the personal knowledge of missionary priests—for those regions which could not be visited by the special agents. The returns were tabulated for six census districts. At the census of 1890 the territory was divided into seven census districts and the area actually canvassed by agents of the Census

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—Alaska derives its name from an English corruption of the native word *A-lay-ek-sa*, probably meaning "The great land" or "Mainland."

The region now known as Alaska was first explored by the Russian officers Bering and Chirikov in 1741. Russian traders and trappers soon entered the country and through their activity other nations became interested in this region. Spanish expeditions in 1774 and 1775 visited the southeastern shore, and in 1778 the English explorer, Capt. James Cook, made extensive surveys of the coast for the British Government.

The first settlement was made by the Russians at Three Saints on Kodiak Island in 1784, and in 1804 the Russian-American Company founded Sitka, making it the seat of government in the following year.

In 1799 the trade and regulation of the Russian possessions in America were given over to the Russian-American Company for a term of 20 years, which was afterwards twice renewed for similar periods.

In 1821 Russia attempted by *ukase* to exclude foreign navigators from Bering Sea and the Pacific coast of her possessions, which caused a controversy with the United States and Great Britain. The question was settled by a treaty with the

United States in 1824 and one with Great Britain in 1825, by which the boundaries of the Russian possessions in America were permanently fixed.

In March, 1867, Alaska was purchased by the United States for the sum of \$7,200,000 in gold, and in October of the same year the formal transfer was made at Sitka. From 1867 to 1877 Alaska was governed by the War Department, although the customs were from the beginning collected by the Treasury Department, and with the latter the control rested from 1877 until the passage of the act of 1884. This act extended over Alaska the laws of the state of Oregon so far as they were applicable, created a judicial district and a land district, put in force the mining laws of the United States, and gave the country an administrative system.

The influx of settlers after the discovery of gold in the Klondike in 1896 rendered more adequate laws necessary. In 1899 and 1900 Congress made provisions for a code of civil and criminal law, and in 1903 passed a homestead act. In the meantime a serious boundary dispute had arisen between the United States and Canada regarding the interpretation of the treaty of 1825. This was settled in 1903 by an agreement whereby the seacoast of Canada extended no farther north than 54° 40'.

By an act of May 7, 1906, Alaska was authorized to elect a delegate to Congress.

Office was more extensive than the area canvassed in 1880. The returns for 1890 were published as a separate report of 282 pages on the population and resources of Alaska. In his letter of transmittal for this report, the Superintendent of the Census comments briefly as follows upon the difficulties encountered by the census enumerators in Alaska:

This remote portion of our territory presents difficulties in the way of enumeration scarcely conceivable in the older portion of the country. On an estimated area greater than that of all the states north of Tennessee and east of the Mississippi there is a population less than in most single counties of the populous east. Let one imagine that all railroads and wagon roads, all vehicles and horses, were here wanting; let him imagine that enumerators could only reach this eastern section by a coasting vessel or pierce its interior by the Ohio River; let him imagine this section pushed north till its upper portion was in almost perpetual frost and its one navigable river was open but a few weeks in a year, and he can begin to measure the obstacles met in mountainous Alaska.

A part of the people are migratory, and the same band is liable to be reported from two places, or a spot correctly reported as populated is liable to be found desolate when visited later.

In 1900 two special agents, well equipped for the service by previous residence in the territory and by personal knowledge of the places and people within their respective districts, were appointed to supervise the enumeration. In this year, owing to the greatly increased facilities for communication, consequent in part upon the opening up of the lately discovered gold-fields, conditions were more favorable, and the census was more nearly complete and accurate than either of the two preceding enumerations.

**Conditions of the field work in 1910.**—Under discretionary authority given to the Director of the Census by the act providing for the Thirteenth Census, the territory of Alaska was divided for purposes of enumeration into four census districts. These are not, however, shown in the tabulation of the returns, since they were defined merely for administrative purposes, and did not entirely correspond with the four civil divisions permanently established in 1909, namely, the judicial districts of Alaska. A chief special agent was appointed to supervise the work in each of the census districts. By special arrangement with the United States Commissioner of Education, a local district school superintendent was given charge of the work in each of the first three districts, and a representative of the Census Bureau was designated to act in a similar capacity in the fourth district. The organization of the field work in 1910, and the conditions prevailing in the several districts, are briefly indicated in the following paragraphs.

The first census district, with headquarters at Juneau, was in fact coextensive with the first judicial district, and embraced the southeastern coast region lying west of British Columbia and extending north from latitude 54° 40' to the meridian constituting the Yukon boundary. The work of enumeration in this district was begun on December 27, 1909, and on February 4, 1910, the chief special agent in charge reported

the work practically completed. Twenty-one of the 26 subdistricts into which this general district was divided embraced each a town or village with its immediate vicinity. The 21 enumerating agents appointed to these subdistricts had little or no traveling to do. Five subdivisions covered the remaining area, and the five agents assigned to these sections were traveling constantly, for the most part in gasoline launches. Every mining, logging, or fishing camp was reached, and all fishermen on the halibut boats were enumerated either at their headquarters or at the fishing grounds.

The enumeration of the Indian population in this section of Alaska was all practically done by teachers, and largely during the Christmas holidays. As this season is the great feasting time for the Indians, they were very nearly all of them at home. The few that were in camp were enumerated by the traveling special agents. As the older Indians commonly do not know their ages by years, an approximately correct statement of age could be made only by resort to some such expedient as is described in the following account taken from an enumerator's report:

I resorted to the following devices to fix the age and birth month. Every native I have found remembers some great event in his child life and can tell me how big he was at the time—"as large as that"—indicating some child of known age. These dates I have fixed as follows: (1) A great war between the Sitka Indians and the Russians at Sitka (1855); (2) a war between the Sitka Indians and the Wrangell Indians at Sitka (1851); (3) the opening of the ——— mines (1883); (4) the founding of Juneau (1881); (5) the going of the Russians from Sitka, and the coming of the United States soldiers and gunboats (1867); (6) the solar eclipse (1869); (7) the great earthquake (date not given); (8) the recent smallpox epidemic in Hoonah (1902); (9) the great smallpox epidemic over all Alaska (1839); (10) the coming of Mr. McFarland and wife to Hoonah (1884); (11, 12, and 13) the building of the church and of the school and the death of Mr. McFarland.

This enumerator reported a calendar of birth months, in which April is the month of "sea otter hunting;" May, the month of "make gardens;" June, the month of "salmon first run in bay;" July, the month when "seal babies come," and "first berries ripen;" August, the month of "plenty berries;" October, the month of "first snow—about." January and February are mainly identified as the time following Christmas; and other months by Indian names for certain seasons.

Similar devices were employed in other sections. The chief special agent in the third census district reported that the year of birth of natives was often identified with reference to "some epochal event"—"the big sickness, the wreck of a whaler, etc.," and the month of birth by some such question as "Was it in squirrel time?" "When the ptarmigan begin to turn white?" The report of the agent in the fourth census district observes that the Indians compute time by "suns" and "snows." As regards marriages, births, and deaths, enumerators were obliged to convert this natural calendar into years and months.

Except that it did not include the recorder's district of Nabesna, the second census district, with headquarters at Seward, was coextensive with the third judicial district. The first and second census districts thus embraced the whole extent of the Alaskan-Pacific coast region from the point farthest south to the ultimate western point located in the Aleutian Islands. The second district alone embraced more than 2,000 miles of coast, dotted with settlements, some accessible in winter by dog sled, some by water in winter, and some only by water in summer. The inland region of this section is for the most part a snow-bound expanse in winter, without trail. Traveling across rivers and valleys from one settlement to another, the enumerator encounters open streams, dangerous storms, snowslides, and sudden changes in the weather, from wet to intense cold, as the winds swing from the open sea to the interior. Since large areas are, in fact, accessible only to the experienced arctic traveler, and since there is no section in the district where work could safely be intrusted to inexperienced travelers, it was not deemed advisable to employ teachers as enumerators. The best man available for each section was selected and his work carefully watched. Subdivisions were created in the second census district according as the areas could best be covered by dog sled or by boat, and according as most accurate returns could be secured in winter or in summer. In five of these subdivisions the census was taken as of December 31, 1909, and in thirteen of them as of April 15, 1910. For the interior sections enumerators were detailed to begin work in January. In other sections work was begun at such later dates as would afford greatest speed of work and most accurate returns.

The interior of Alaska is inhabited largely by miners and by the native Indian tribes; the coast, by fishermen. Many miners leave Alaska in the fall and return during the late winter or early spring months—that is, from February to the break-up of the ice and the opening of navigation. Along the coast are located many canneries, and the fishing fleet for these canneries is arriving from March until June. The construction of a railroad, in progress at the date of the Thirteenth Census, at Cordova, had caused an influx of laborers who were temporarily residing in the Valdez district.

The population of the second district thus embraced, in addition to the settled population, a large proportion of migratory miners en route to the interior, of fishermen who were generally at sea, and of men temporarily employed in railroad construction work. As is pointed out by the chief special agent in charge of the field work in this district, accurate enumeration of these classes called for the exercise of unremitting vigilance. The coast, the fleets, and the inland country must be so canvassed as to miss none either of the transient or of the resident inhabitants on land or water, and yet avoid duplication in the enumeration of a shifting population.

In accordance with instructions from the central office special agents were placed at each of the ports of entry, and all arrivals on vessels were enumerated. These arrivals were credited, on separate sheets, in each case to the community reported as the destination of the traveler. By this distribution of the arrivals, the population of the Alaskan communities during the business season of the year was determined accurately, those individuals who make their living in Alaska but spend more or less regularly some portion of the year in the United States being added to the settled population of the several communities.

Of persons employed in the canning industry only those were enumerated who were, on April 15, 1910, in Alaskan ports, or on the high seas Alaska-bound. Thus those who were in San Francisco, Seattle, Portland, or other ports on April 15 were omitted from the census of Alaska, while all others were enumerated. In this way duplication was avoided, and Alaska was credited with about one-third of the population found there in the summer employed in the canning industry. About two-thirds, or approximately 6,000, of the persons employed in this industry, were resident in the United States on April 15 and were so enumerated.

Among the foreigners coming in for railroad work were many who were suspicious of the census, conceiving it to be a canvass preliminary to the assessment of some tax. These men avoided the enumerator by shifting from one lodging house to another, and in two instances arrests were made as the only means of securing the information required. As it became impossible for one man to enumerate these arrivals in the Valdez district during the short time that they remained in town, a second enumerator was placed on the trains to complete the enumeration.

The extreme hardships borne by some of the enumerators in the territory may be illustrated by the following instance, noted among others by the chief special agent in charge of the second census district:

Enumerator No. 12 was caught in one of those severe storms which occasionally sweep the passes from the Pacific to the Bering Sea. In this treeless coast region there was no shelter, and no wood available for fuel. After three days, during which a blinding snowstorm continued, a start was determined upon, since the supply of food for the dogs had been exhausted and it was feared that the dogs would freeze in their state of exhaustion and hunger. On the way to the nearest camp the party was blown off a slope into an open mountain creek. The sled had to be rolled over to get it out of the stream and to free the baggage of water. Some of the baggage was spilled in the upset, and since life depended upon speed in the race to make a distant camp before freezing, the lost baggage, which included the census pouch, was not missed until the sled was unpacked. With clothing frozen stiff and various parts of the body frosted the little party succeeded in reaching the isolated camp for which they had set out. Three attempts were made subsequently to retrace their steps in order to recover the pouch but the storm was too severe to face. The agent enumerated the camp on some waste paper and returned about 200 miles for more census supplies.

This agent's next experience was in the mountains, where he found one of the survivors of the wrecked steamer *Farallon*,

who had been living on native food, had frozen his fingers, and had himself cut off one gangrenous member with his knife. The enumerator could not leave a fellow being in this condition, and conveyed him to the nearest settlement, which was fully 60 miles away. At another place one of the men in his party stepped into the water and froze his foot, which turned black, but afterwards recovered without serious consequences. The agent making this circuit had been over all of the route before, but had never encountered such severe storms. His first landing was delayed 10 days, and he was driven 300 miles in storms.

The following itinerary, as reported by one special agent, indicates the extent of territory covered by some of the men and the modes of traveling:

I left Valdez March 12, 1910, and proceeded (by dog teams, with about 1,000 pounds of provisions, camp equipment, and supplies, and one guide) over Thompson Pass, an altitude of about 3,000 feet; thence to Tonsina River (77 miles north from Valdez); thence down Tonsina River (30 miles) to Copper River; thence down Copper River, enumerating the men employed by the railroad company and Indians along Copper River, down as far as the mouth of the Bremner River.

Copper River is a large stream, being from 1 to 2 miles wide in many places, and I found the river open and running a deep channel of water in numerous places, making it very dangerous and difficult to travel upon. In some places we had to climb precipitous cliffs from 100 to 200 feet high, to get around the channels of open water, dragging dogs, sled, and supplies with us.

I also put in a good deal of time in hunting up men at work on the steep mountains, who were cutting ties and timber for the railroad construction; the deep snow also making it slow and hard traveling.

After finishing enumerating on Copper River, in my district, I proceeded down the river to Miles Glacier, and from there took the train into Cordova, thence by boat to Valdez, arriving in Valdez on May 8.

I then enumerated the town of Valdez and vicinity, and left Valdez May 18 at 9 a. m., with a gasoline launch and engineer, to enumerate Fort Liscom, Elleumar, Tetilek, and other points on the easterly side of Prince William Sound.

I covered a distance of several hundred miles, being compelled to travel to the heads of several bays and inlets, for a distance of 15 to 20 miles, to find the scattered miners and prospectors. There were no special difficulties encountered in this work, aside from the long distances traveled to reach a few persons.

I arrived in Valdez at 6 p. m. on May 28, 1910, and on the 29th, 30th, and 31st of May completed my work in and around Valdez, getting various information and finding certain people whom I had been unable to find before leaving Valdez, and on the evening of May 31 I completed and closed my work.

In certain sections of the coast region large boats could not enter the ports, and men experienced in operating a "bidarky," or three-holed skin boat, had to be secured for the work. Other sections were canvassed with the aid of the United States Revenue-Cutter Service. Without the courtesy of this service, no accurate census of the Aleutian Islands could have been taken. For this work the exclusive use of a cutter for several days was extended to the census agent, and every assistance possible was given by the officers of the service.

The chief special agent in charge of the field work in the third census district—which, with headquarters at Nome, embraced the second and part of the fourth judicial districts, covering the extreme northern portions of the mainland and the western coast regions—reported an exceptionally severe winter. In Nome

lower temperatures prevailed than had ever before been officially recorded. "Besides the unusually low temperature," to quote from the agent's report, "the winter was an endless series of severe blizzards. In this vicinity (that is, about Nome) there were several cases of death by freezing. But, owing to the fact that the men appointed special agents were experienced, trail-hardened men, I am glad to report that none of them suffered any serious results, although several report narrow escapes."

The fourth census district, with headquarters at Fairbanks, embraced a large section of the central interior of Alaska. The conditions prevailing in this area in 1910 differed materially from the conditions reported at the census of 1900. In 1900 the greater portion of the population was reported from well-defined camps, comparatively easy of access, while in 1910, as shown by the schedules, the population was distributed along the creeks and rivers of the district to such an extent that the agents employed in the enumeration were obliged to cover every stream and the intervening country as well. As compared with the summer, the winter is much the more favorable season for traveling throughout this entire region. The following account of the work in the district is taken from the report of the chief special agent in charge:

The work was performed during the severest winter known in this part of Alaska by the oldest settlers there, and the men kept consistently and conscientiously at it until completed. There did not appear to be a man who did not have a pride in his work, an anxiety to create a record for traveling time, a desire to enumerate all the people in the district assigned to him, and to have to his credit less loss of time because of extreme weather than any of the other agents.

That the service lost none of the men from freezing to death, and that every man returned safely is a matter of congratulation and good fortune, from the fact that there were in this part of Alaska more deaths from the weather this past winter than the total recorded in all previous years—cases in which those who met such deaths did not begin to go through the sacrifice and privation that these agents of the service did.

All of the men in the service other than those employed in the Fairbanks district covered hundreds of miles, over the ice and snow, in weather ranging from 30° to 70° below zero, the average temperature being probably about 40° below.

Because of the absolute lack of beaten trails and the fact that the snow lies on the ground loose like so much salt, no matter what the depth may be, it was necessary throughout all of their work to snowshoe ahead of their dog teams; and when one considers their isolation, often traveling for days without shelter other than a tent and fur robes, it can be understood to what sacrifice some of these men went to visit some of these far-away prospectors' cabins and claims. However, no man who travels in this part of the country ever considers there is any hardship unless there is loss of life, and they take their work stoically and good-naturedly, though they drop in their tracks at the end of the day.

I am thoroughly convinced that it would have been a physical impossibility to have made an enumeration of the people in this district at any other season of the year than that in which it was made. During the months of April, May, and June it is impossible to travel across country except where there are Government roads, and they are few in number and located only in the vicinity of Fairbanks. This is true also of the months of August and September. In June or July the only method of travel about the

country is by water and in boats, making it absolutely impossible to reach any persons who are not located on the navigable streams. The time in the summer season would not permit of the canvass and if undertaken with a sufficient number of men would have been at least 400 per cent more expensive. The added numbers of persons who could be enumerated as bona fide residents of the territory during the summer over the winter months would be decidedly negligible in quantity. There are, it is true, several hundred more persons in the district in question in the summer months than in the winter, but they can not by the greatest stretch of the imagination be called bona fide residents from the fact that they return to the states every winter and do not in any sense make their "home" in Alaska.

During the winter season when the ground is covered with snow from 3 to 20 feet in depth it is possible to travel with dog teams over the frozen streams and across country from the headwaters of one to another. Also, men are to be secured during the winter season for the salary and allowances allowed under the law to perform the work, since it is a season when they are not so actively employed and there is a chance for their dogs to be revenue bearing. During the summer months men will not take employment at such rates, for the reason that ninety-five out of every hundred men are in the country seeking gold, and the preferable time for the seeking is the summer. Those who do get employment at wages receive from \$5 to \$10 and board (\$3 to \$4), and there would not be a chance of securing men who would pole a boat up and down streams in the summer season for less than \$15 to \$18 per day wages.

During the months of April and May it is impossible to travel anywhere with any degree of safety, because of the thawing of the snow, the overflows in the creeks, and the sloughing away of the ice in the rivers. Travel in these months is considered to be absolutely dangerous, and will not be undertaken by the men in this country even for their own purposes.

It would have taken four times as many men and certainly four to six times as much money to have made the canvass in the summer season.

In addition, the canvass made in the summer would have given to certain localities an erroneous population existing at these localities four months in the year as against eight months elsewhere. Particularly is this true of the typical prospector and the Indian. The former will be found in the summer where gold is sought or mined and the latter where there is a chance to secure a winter supply of fish for himself, his squaw, or "woman," and for his children, or "chickens," although his principal endeavor seems to be along the line of securing a sufficient supply of fish to make dog feed for the winter. Both of these elements among the people return to a stated locality each winter season and make it their home.

I have been unable to find a man in Alaska or out of it who has any knowledge of the conditions there who will acknowledge that a summer census would have been a better one from the standpoint of legitimate enumeration of her people than a winter one.

It is true that the census taken this particular winter did in a measure lose a few people who were out of the territory because of the exposition at Seattle last fall and who remained out for the winter. This was remedied in a measure by the systematic effort on the part of the agents to secure the information for people known to be outside. From the beginning of my stay in Alaska and from the close of navigation every person leaving Fairbanks was enumerated by me personally. From the time of the beginning of the enu-

meration I understand the chief special agents located on the coast adopted a system whereby each incoming person was enumerated at his entrance to the territory. There was also sent out to all persons who had left Alaska during the summer season and whose forwarding addresses were in the possession of the postmasters in the fourth district, some 700 circular letters, many of which have been returned and I assume the people counted. These plans carried on as they were with one end in view, should, I believe, result in the enumeration of every bona fide resident of the territory, even though he may have been temporarily absent.

Since the completion of the work of enumeration there has been a stampede into a part of Alaska, for which had the people been counted in the summer, or in the present season, there would have been an erroneous number reported amounting to several thousand.

In his account of the work of individual enumerators in the fourth census district the chief special agent notes briefly some of the hardships encountered. The enumerator for the Chandalar district crossed and recrossed the Arctic Range, traveling above the timber line for 18 hours at each crossing. At no time after he left Fairbanks did the thermometer rise above 30° below zero. Two of his dogs froze to death, and he himself froze portions of his face several times, and at one time dropped into 6 feet of open water, nearly losing his life. He traveled in many places where no white man had ever been before. The enumerator for the Koyukuk district with his guide, together with the mail carrier and two Indians, was at one time lost in a storm for three days, and was found at the end of that time by a rescue party which came out to locate the mail. Regarding the work in the Tanana district, the chief special agent makes the following statement:

There was probably more difficulty encountered in this district during the course of the canvass than in any of the others for the reason that there was an almost incessant storm and blizzard during the entire time the agent was on the work.

This agent kept steadily at it without loss of a day's time because of the weather and did so without the aid of a guide or assistant. Not less than four times this man was found by other travelers in an exhausted condition and assisted to a stopping place. He lost three dogs during the trip, replacing them from spare dogs carried for the purpose, and several times froze his own face.

That this agent survived the work during the stormy period and came back alive was the wonder of older inhabitants in the country. He was secured for the work after efforts had been made to secure half a dozen other men who refused the assignment.

Six men and two women, more than ever has been known before in this district, were frozen on the trails in the locality in which this man worked.

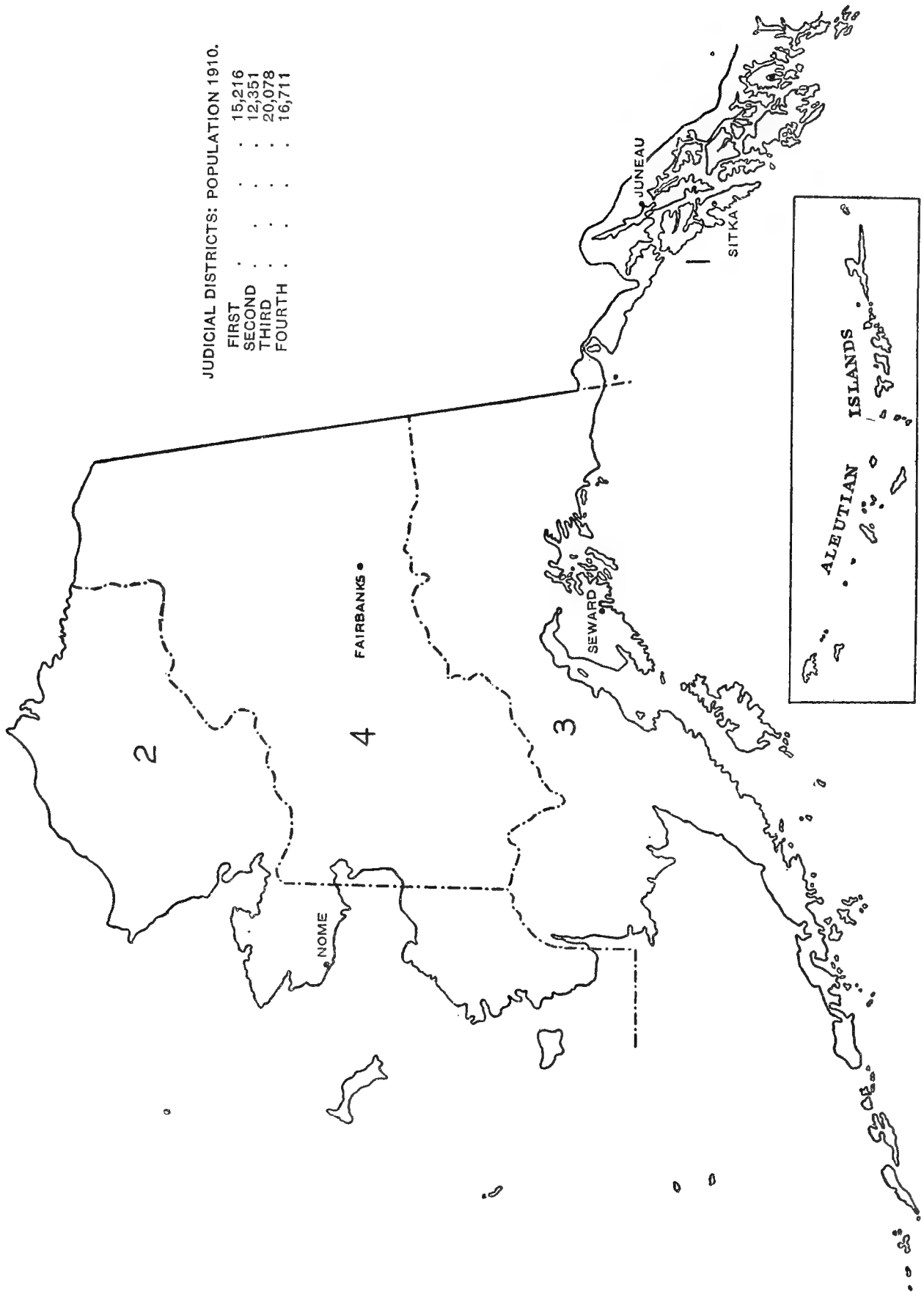
He also assisted in the course of one of his trips in rescuing a couple of trappers who had run out of food and nearly starved in getting to a road house where they were able to eventually get back to town.



# JUDICIAL DISTRICTS OF ALASKA.

## JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: POPULATION 1910.

|        |   |   |   |        |
|--------|---|---|---|--------|
| FIRST  | . | . | . | 15,216 |
| SECOND | . | . | . | 12,351 |
| THIRD  | . | . | . | 20,078 |
| FOURTH | . | . | . | 16,711 |



## TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the territory.**—The population returned for Alaska at each of the last four decennial censuses, with the decennial increase or decrease, is given in Table 1. The population returned for 1880 and that for 1890 was, as has been previously noted, partly estimated. As returned at these censuses, the number of inhabitants decreased 1,374, or 4.1 per cent, during the decade preceding 1890. In the following decade, however, the rush of gold seekers to Alaska just

prior to the census of 1900 nearly doubled the population, which increased from 32,052 to 63,592, the increase being 31,540, or 98.4 per cent. Although a considerable number of those enumerated in 1900 did not settle permanently in the territory, and although the Indians and the Chinese decreased in number by more than 6,000 (see Table 5), there was nevertheless a slight increase in the total population (764, or 1.2 per cent) during the decade 1900–1910.

| CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. <sup>1</sup> |           |
|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|
|              |             | Number.                                      | Per cent. |
| 1910.....    | 64,356      | 764                                          | 1.2       |
| 1900.....    | 63,592      | 31,540                                       | 98.4      |
| 1890.....    | 32,052      | -1,374                                       | -4.1      |
| 1880.....    | 33,426      |                                              |           |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**Judicial districts and minor civil divisions.**—The population returned in 1910 for the four judicial districts into which Alaska was divided by the act of March 3, 1909, was as follows: First, 15,216; second, 12,351; third, 20,078; and fourth, 16,711. These districts are outlined on the accompanying map. Each judicial district is divided into recorders' districts,

which in the aggregate constitute the 42 primary minor civil divisions of the territory. In Table 2 the population of the judicial and of the constituent recorders' districts is given for 1910 only, since the population of these areas can not generally be accurately determined from the census reports for earlier years.

## POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[District, except as otherwise stated, means recorder's district.]

| MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                          | 1910          | 1900  | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                               | 1910          | 1900   | 1890 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------|------|
| <b>First Judicial District.....</b>                                                                                            | <b>15,216</b> |       |       | <b>Second Judicial District.....</b>                                                                                | <b>12,351</b> |        |      |
| Juneau district, including Douglas, Juneau, and Treadwell towns and Auke and Killisnoo villages.....                           | 5,854         |       |       | Cape Nome district, including Nome town, Sinuk village, and Fort Davis.....                                         | 3,924         |        |      |
| Auke village.....                                                                                                              | 218           | 261   | 524   | Fort Davis.....                                                                                                     | 180           |        |      |
| Douglas town (incorporated).....                                                                                               | 1,722         | 825   | 402   | Nome town (incorporated).....                                                                                       | 2,600         | 18,488 |      |
| Juneau town (incorporated).....                                                                                                | 1,644         | 1,864 | 1,253 | Sinuk village.....                                                                                                  | 117           |        |      |
| Killisnoo village.....                                                                                                         | 551           | 172   | 79    | Council City district, including Council City village.....                                                          | 686           |        |      |
| Treadwell town (incorporated).....                                                                                             | 1,222         | 622   |       | Council City village.....                                                                                           | 229           |        |      |
| Ketchikan district, including Ketchikan town and Howkan, Kasaan, Klawak, Klukwan, Metlakatla, Saxman, and Shakan villages..... | 3,520         |       |       | Fairhaven district, including Candle and Deering villages.....                                                      | 543           |        |      |
| Howkan village.....                                                                                                            | 200           | 145   | 105   | Candle village.....                                                                                                 | 204           |        |      |
| Kasaan village.....                                                                                                            | 129           |       |       | Deering village.....                                                                                                | 100           |        |      |
| Ketchikan town (incorporated).....                                                                                             | 1,613         | 459   | 40    | Kougarok district, including Igloo village.....                                                                     | 308           |        |      |
| Klawak (Klawock) village.....                                                                                                  | 241           | 131   | 237   | Igloo village.....                                                                                                  | 141           |        |      |
| Klukwan (Klinquan) village.....                                                                                                | 118           |       |       | Kuskokwim district (part of), including Bethel, Kashunuk, and Napakiak villages and Nunivak Island.....             | 2,201         |        |      |
| Metlakatla village.....                                                                                                        | 602           | 465   | 823   | Bethel village.....                                                                                                 | 110           |        |      |
| Saxman village.....                                                                                                            | 154           | 142   |       | Kashunuk village.....                                                                                               | 117           |        |      |
| Shakan village.....                                                                                                            | 118           | 93    |       | Napakiak (Napahatagamute) village.....                                                                              | 166           |        |      |
| Sitka district, including Hoonah, Sitka, Sitka (native), Tenakee, and Yakutat villages.....                                    | 2,210         |       |       | Nunivak Island.....                                                                                                 | 127           |        |      |
| Hoonah village.....                                                                                                            | 402           | 447   |       | Total for Kuskokwim district in Judicial Districts 2, 3, and 4.....                                                 | 2,711         |        |      |
| Sitka village.....                                                                                                             | 639           |       |       | Noatak-Kobuk district, including Barrow, Kotzebue, Noatak, and Shungnak villages, Point Barrow, and Point Hope..... | 2,262         |        |      |
| Sitka (native) village.....                                                                                                    | 600           | 1,596 | 1,190 | Barrow village.....                                                                                                 | 445           |        |      |
| Tenakee village.....                                                                                                           | 126           |       |       | Kotzebue village.....                                                                                               | 193           |        |      |
| Yakutat village.....                                                                                                           | 271           | 247   | 308   | Noatak village.....                                                                                                 | 121           |        |      |
| Skagway district, including Haines and Skagway towns, Chilkoot and Klukwan villages, and Fort Wm. H. Seward.....               | 1,980         |       |       | Point Barrow.....                                                                                                   | 127           |        |      |
| Chilkoot village.....                                                                                                          | 48            |       |       | Point Hope.....                                                                                                     | 243           |        |      |
| Fort Wm. H. Seward.....                                                                                                        | 265           |       |       | Shungnak village.....                                                                                               | 210           | 623    | 501  |
| Haines town (incorporated).....                                                                                                | 445           | 85    |       | Port Clarence district, including Cape Prince of Wales, Fuller village, and King and Little Diomed Islands.....     | 1,007         |        |      |
| Klukwan village.....                                                                                                           | 245           |       |       | Cape Prince of Wales.....                                                                                           | 337           | 396    |      |
| Skagway town (incorporated).....                                                                                               | 872           | 3,117 |       | Fuller village.....                                                                                                 | 125           |        |      |
| Wrangell district, including Petersburg and Wrangell towns and Kake village.....                                               | 1,652         |       |       | King Island.....                                                                                                    | 119           |        |      |
| Kake village.....                                                                                                              | 232           |       |       | Little Diomed Island.....                                                                                           | 90            |        |      |
| Petersburg town (incorporated).....                                                                                            | 585           |       |       |                                                                                                                     |               |        |      |
| Wrangell town (incorporated).....                                                                                              | 743           | 863   | 316   |                                                                                                                     |               |        |      |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately in 1900 and 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons on vessels in port, the census having been taken during the rush to the gold-fields.

## POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[District, except as otherwise stated, means recorder's district.]

| Table 2—MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.<br>Contd.                                                                             | 1910          | 1900 | 1890  | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                                                                                                                 | 1910          | 1900 | 1890 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------|------|
| <b>Second Judicial District—Continued.</b>                                                                          |               |      |       | <b>Fourth Judicial District.....</b>                                                                                                                  | <b>16,711</b> |      |      |
| St. Lawrence Island district, including Gambell village.....                                                        | 293           |      |       | Chandalar district.....                                                                                                                               | 368           |      |      |
| Gambell village.....                                                                                                | 221           |      |       | Circle district, including Circle village and Fort Yukon.....                                                                                         | 799           |      |      |
| St. Michael district (part of), including St. Michael village.....                                                  | 1,127         |      |       | Circle village.....                                                                                                                                   | 144           | 242  |      |
| St. Michael village.....                                                                                            | 416           | 857  | 101   | Fort Yukon.....                                                                                                                                       | 321           | 166  |      |
| Total for St. Michael district in Judicial Districts 2 and 4.....                                                   | 2,255         |      |       | Eagle district, including Eagle town and Fort Egbert.....                                                                                             | 543           |      |      |
|                                                                                                                     |               |      |       | Eagle town (incorporated).....                                                                                                                        | 178           | 383  |      |
|                                                                                                                     |               |      |       | Fort Egbert.....                                                                                                                                      | 193           |      |      |
| <b>Third Judicial District.....</b>                                                                                 | <b>20,078</b> |      |       | Fairbanks district, including Chena and Fairbanks towns, and Chatanika, Chena (native), Dome, Esther, Garden Island, Graehl, and Nenana villages..... | 7,675         |      |      |
| Aleutian Islands district, including Iliutuk village and St. George and St. Paul Islands.....                       | 1,083         |      |       | Chatanika village.....                                                                                                                                | 193           |      |      |
| Iliutuk (Unalaska) village.....                                                                                     | 281           | 428  | 317   | Chena town (incorporated).....                                                                                                                        | 158           |      |      |
| St. George Island.....                                                                                              | 90            |      |       | Chena (native) village.....                                                                                                                           | 47            |      |      |
| St. Paul Island.....                                                                                                | 801           |      |       | Dome village.....                                                                                                                                     | 135           |      |      |
| Bristol Bay district, including Kanakanak, Kwinak, and Nushagak villages.....                                       | 4,502         |      |       | Esther village.....                                                                                                                                   | 213           |      |      |
| Kanakanak (Chogiung) village.....                                                                                   | 165           | 145  | 53    | Fairbanks town (incorporated).....                                                                                                                    | 3,541         |      |      |
| Kwinak (Quinhagak) village.....                                                                                     | 111           | 201  | 109   | Garden Island village.....                                                                                                                            | 217           |      |      |
| Nushagak village.....                                                                                               | 74            | 324  | 268   | Graehl village.....                                                                                                                                   | 198           |      |      |
| Cook Inlet district, including Knik and Susitna villages.....                                                       | 677           |      |       | Nenana village.....                                                                                                                                   | 190           |      |      |
| Knik village.....                                                                                                   | 118           |      |       | Fort Gibbon district, including Mission of Our Savior (native), and Tanana villages.....                                                              | 858           |      |      |
| Susitna village.....                                                                                                | 233           |      |       | Mission of Our Savior (native) village.....                                                                                                           | 114           |      |      |
| Copper Center district, including Copper Center village.....                                                        | 553           |      |       | Tanana village.....                                                                                                                                   | 398           | 186  | 203  |
| Copper Center village.....                                                                                          | 91            |      |       | Fortymile district.....                                                                                                                               | 341           |      |      |
| Cordova district, including Cordova town and Orca village.....                                                      | 1,779         |      |       | Hot Springs district, including Hot Springs village.....                                                                                              | 372           |      |      |
| Cordova town (incorporated).....                                                                                    | 1,162         |      |       | Hot Springs village.....                                                                                                                              | 101           |      |      |
| Orca village.....                                                                                                   | 141           | 173  |       | Kantishna district.....                                                                                                                               | 68            |      |      |
| Iliamna district, including Iliamna village.....                                                                    | 271           |      |       | Koyukuk district, including Arctic village.....                                                                                                       | 455           |      |      |
| Iliamna village.....                                                                                                | 121           |      |       | Arctic village.....                                                                                                                                   | 40            |      |      |
| Kayak district, including Katalla village.....                                                                      | 623           |      |       | Kuskokwim district (part of)<br>[For total, see Judicial District 2.]                                                                                 | 491           |      |      |
| Katalla village.....                                                                                                | 188           |      |       | Mount McKinley district.....                                                                                                                          | 232           |      |      |
| Kenai district, including Kenai, Seldovia, and Seward villages.....                                                 | 1,692         |      |       | Nulato district, including Kaltag, Kokrines, Koyukuk, and Nulato villages.....                                                                        | 785           |      |      |
| Kenai village.....                                                                                                  | 250           | 290  | 264   | Kaltag village.....                                                                                                                                   | 141           |      |      |
| Seldovia village.....                                                                                               | 173           | 149  | 99    | Kokrines village.....                                                                                                                                 | 128           |      |      |
| Seward village.....                                                                                                 | 654           |      |       | Koyukuk village.....                                                                                                                                  | 121           |      |      |
| Kodiak district, including Afognak, Akhiok, Karluk, Kodiak, and Wood Island villages.....                           | 2,448         |      |       | Nulato village.....                                                                                                                                   | 230           | 281  | 118  |
| Afognak village.....                                                                                                | 318           | 307  | 409   | Ophir district, including Dishkakat and Ophir villages.....                                                                                           | 562           |      |      |
| Akhiok (Achiok) village.....                                                                                        | 106           |      |       | Dishkakat village.....                                                                                                                                | 145           |      |      |
| Karluk village.....                                                                                                 | 649           | 470  | 1,123 | Ophir village.....                                                                                                                                    | 122           |      |      |
| Kodiak village.....                                                                                                 | 458           | 341  | 495   | Otter district, including Otter and Richmond villages.....                                                                                            | 1,234         |      |      |
| Wood Island village.....                                                                                            | 168           | 229  |       | Otter village.....                                                                                                                                    | 98            |      |      |
| Kuskokwim district (part of)<br>[For total, see Judicial District 2.]                                               | 19            |      |       | Richmond village.....                                                                                                                                 | 143           |      |      |
| Nabesna district.....                                                                                               | 103           |      |       | Rampart district, including Rampart, Rampart (native), and Stevens villages.....                                                                      | 370           |      |      |
| Prince William Sound district.....                                                                                  | 210           |      |       | Rampart village.....                                                                                                                                  | 82            | 211  |      |
| Unga Peninsula district, including Chignik Bay and Unga villages.....                                               | 1,303         |      |       | Rampart (native) village.....                                                                                                                         | 36            |      |      |
| Chignik Bay village.....                                                                                            | 666           |      |       | Stevens village.....                                                                                                                                  | 100           |      |      |
| Unga village.....                                                                                                   | 108           | 175  | 159   | St. Michael district (part of), including Anvik, Koserefsky, and Unalaklik villages.....                                                              | 1,128         |      |      |
| Valdez district, including Valdez town, Ellamar and Tatitlek villages, Fort Liscum, and Tikel Railroad Station..... | 4,815         |      |       | [For total, see Judicial District 2.]                                                                                                                 |               |      |      |
| Ellamar village.....                                                                                                | 98            |      |       | Anvik village.....                                                                                                                                    | 151           | 166  | 191  |
| Fort Liscum.....                                                                                                    | 162           |      |       | Koserefsky village.....                                                                                                                               | 231           | 135  | 151  |
| Tatitlek village.....                                                                                               | 158           | 149  | 90    | Unalaklik (Unalakleet) village.....                                                                                                                   | 247           | 241  | 175  |
| Tikel Railroad Station.....                                                                                         | 120           |      |       | Tanana district.....                                                                                                                                  | 430           |      |      |
| Valdez town (incorporated).....                                                                                     | 810           | 315  |       |                                                                                                                                                       |               |      |      |

Within the recorders' districts the population for 1910 is shown separately in Table 2 for 108 secondary divisions, comprising 14 incorporated towns, 89 unincorporated villages and settlements, and 5 forts. For 44 of these secondary divisions the population for 1900 is given, and for 29 of these 44 the population for 1890 also is shown. For 64 places separately reported in 1910, no population statistics relating to either 1900 or 1890 are contained in the census reports for those years. Classified according to their population in 1910, the distribution of these secondary divisions—that is, incorporated towns and unincorporated villages, settlements, and forts—was as follows:

| Table 3<br>CLASS.   | NUMBER OF PLACES AND SETTLEMENTS. |               |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                     | Total.                            | Incorporated. | Unincorporated. |
| All classes.....    | 108                               | 14            | 94              |
| Population in 1910— |                                   |               |                 |
| Under 250.....      | 76                                | 2             | 74              |
| 250 to 499.....     | 15                                | 1             | 14              |
| 500 to 749.....     | 8                                 | 2             | 6               |
| 750 to 999.....     | 2                                 | 2             |                 |
| 1,000 or more.....  | 7                                 | 7             |                 |

**Incorporated towns.**—Table 4 shows the population in 1910 of the incorporated towns of Alaska, with their population in 1900 and 1890, so far as figures are avail-

able. Of the 14 incorporated towns 7 had, in 1910, 1,000 inhabitants or more. The population of Fairbanks, the largest of the towns, was 3,541; of Nome, the second largest, 2,600. The number of inhabitants returned for Nome in 1900 was 12,488; this return, however, included persons on vessels in port who had

been attracted by the discovery of gold in the territory. According to the returns, the population of Skagway, the second largest town in 1900, had decreased during the decade 1900–1910 from 3,117 to 872. In 1910 eight of the incorporated towns were in the first judicial district.

## POPULATION OF INCORPORATED TOWNS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| Table 4<br>TOWN. | DISTRICT.  |               | 1910  | 1900  | 1890 * | TOWN.            | DISTRICT.  |               | 1910  | 1900   | 1890  |
|------------------|------------|---------------|-------|-------|--------|------------------|------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|
|                  | Judicial.  | Recorder's.   |       |       |        |                  | Judicial.  | Recorder's.   |       |        |       |
| Chena .....      | Fourth.... | Fairbanks.... | 138   | ..... | .....  | Ketchikan .....  | First..... | Ketchikan.... | 1,613 | 459    | 40    |
| Cordova .....    | Third..... | Cordova.....  | 1,152 | ..... | .....  | Nome .....       | Second.... | Cape Nome.... | 2,600 | 12,488 | ..... |
| Douglas .....    | First..... | Juneau.....   | 1,722 | 825   | 402    | Petersburg ..... | First..... | Wrangell..... | 585   | .....  | ..... |
| Eagle .....      | Fourth.... | Eagle.....    | 178   | 383   | .....  | Skagway .....    | First..... | Skagway.....  | 872   | 3,117  | ..... |
| Fairbanks .....  | Fourth.... | Fairbanks.... | 3,541 | ..... | .....  | Treadwell .....  | First..... | Juneau.....   | 1,222 | 522    | ..... |
| Haines .....     | First..... | Skagway.....  | 445   | 85    | .....  | Valdez .....     | Third....  | Valdez.....   | 810   | 315    | ..... |
| Juneau .....     | First..... | Juneau.....   | 1,644 | 1,864 | 1,253  | Wrangell .....   | First..... | Wrangell..... | 743   | 868    | 316   |

**Density of population.**—The gross land and water area of Alaska is 590,884 square miles, which is nearly equal to one-fifth of the area (3,026,789 square miles) of the United States (exclusive of outlying possessions), and slightly exceeds the combined area of the three Pacific coast states—Washington, Oregon, and California—and Texas. Based upon gross area, the density of population, or number of inhabitants per square

mile of territory in Alaska, was 0.1 both in 1910 and in 1900. This is equivalent to an average area of 9.2 square miles, or 5,888 acres, to each inhabitant. The average number of inhabitants per square mile of territory in the United States (exclusive of outlying possessions), based upon the gross area, was 30.4 in 1910, while the average area to each inhabitant was 21.1 acres.

## COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX.

**Color or race and nativity.**—Table 5 shows the population of Alaska, as returned at the censuses of 1910 and 1900, distributed according to color or race and nativity and for the white population according to parentage. In this and in other tables the term “native parentage” comprises persons having both parents born in the United States (including Alaska and other outlying territories or possessions), the term “foreign parentage” comprises persons having both parents born in foreign countries, and the term “mixed parentage” comprises persons having one parent born in the United States and the other foreign born. The aggregate native population embraces all persons living in Alaska who were born in the United States or in any of its outlying possessions. It therefore includes not only natives of Alaska but also many immigrants to Alaska from other sections of the country. The Indian population is almost entirely native. During the decade 1900–1910, the native population decreased from 50,931 to 43,921, the decrease of this element (7,010) being very nearly equal to the increase of the foreign born (7,774). The proportion native decreased from 80.1 per cent in 1900 to 68.2 per cent in 1910.

Owing to the conditions under which the census of 1900 was taken, the figures representing the various classes of the white population at that census are defective and not comparable with those for 1910. Of the gold seekers who were rushing to Cape Nome

at the time of the 1900 census many were enumerated from steamship lists which supplied no information as to nativity or parentage. These were classified and tabulated, however, as native of native parentage, but as many of them, of course, were of foreign birth or foreign parentage the total native white population of native parentage, as shown in the report for 1900, was too high and the totals for the other white classes were correspondingly too small. The decrease between 1900 and 1910 in the number reported as native white of native parentage and the increases in the numbers reported for the other white classes are in large part attributable to this defectiveness of the 1900 classification. These inaccuracies in the classification by nativity and parentage would not, however, affect the completeness or comparability of the returns for the total white population. The total number of whites increased 5,907, or 19.4 per cent, during the decade 1900 to 1910, and the proportion of whites in the total population increased from 48 per cent in 1900 to 56.6 per cent in 1910.

The Indian population decreased during the decade from 29,536 to 25,331, the decrease being 4,205, or 14.2 per cent. The proportion of Indians decreased from 46.4 to 39.4 per cent. The number of Chinese decreased from 3,116 to 1,209, the decrease being 1,907, or 61.2 per cent. The number of Japanese increased from 279 in 1900 to 913 in 1910, and the number of negroes from 168 to 209.

| Table 5<br>CLASS OF POPULATION. | NUMBER. |                   | INCREASE: 1<br>1900-1910 |           | PER CENT OF<br>TOTAL<br>POPULATION. |       |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------|
|                                 | 1910    | 1900 <sup>2</sup> | Number.                  | Per cent. | 1910                                | 1900  |
|                                 |         |                   |                          |           |                                     |       |
| <b>Total</b> .....              | 64,356  | 63,592            | 764                      | 1.2       | 100.0                               | 100.0 |
| White.....                      | 36,400  | 30,493            | 5,907                    | 19.4      | 56.6                                | 48.0  |
| Indian.....                     | 25,331  | 29,536            | -4,205                   | -14.2     | 39.4                                | 46.4  |
| Chinese.....                    | 1,209   | 3,116             | -1,907                   | -61.2     | 1.9                                 | 4.9   |
| Japanese.....                   | 913     | 279               | 634                      | 227.2     | 1.4                                 | 0.4   |
| Negro.....                      | 209     | 168               | 41                       | 24.4      | 0.3                                 | 0.3   |
| All other <sup>3</sup> .....    | 294     |                   | 294                      |           | 0.5                                 |       |
| <b>Total native</b> .....       | 43,921  | 50,931            | -7,010                   | -13.8     | 68.2                                | 80.1  |
| <b>Total foreign born</b> ..... | 20,435  | 12,661            | 7,774                    | 61.4      | 31.8                                | 19.9  |
| <b>Native white</b> .....       | 18,426  | 21,709            | -3,283                   | -15.1     | 28.6                                | 34.1  |
| Native parentage.....           | 10,993  | 17,494            | -6,501                   | -37.2     | 17.1                                | 27.5  |
| Foreign parentage.....          | 4,760   | 2,676             | 2,084                    | 77.9      | 7.4                                 | 4.2   |
| Mixed parentage.....            | 2,673   | 1,539             | 1,134                    | 73.7      | 4.2                                 | 2.4   |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 17,974  | 8,784             | 9,190                    | 104.6     | 27.9                                | 13.8  |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> The classification of the white population by nativity and parentage in 1900 was defective. (See page 1135.)

<sup>3</sup> Includes 246 Filipinos, 35 Hawaiians, and 13 Koreans.

As shown by Table 6, the white population was one-half (50.6 per cent) native and one-half (49.4 per cent) foreign born. The Indian population was almost entirely native, the percentage native being 98.3. Of the Chinese, 11.7 per cent were natives; of the Japanese, 2 per cent; and of the negroes, 80.4 per cent.

| Table 6<br>CLASS OF POPULATION. | POPULATION: 1910 |                      |               |                               |                        |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                 | Total.           | Native. <sup>1</sup> | Foreign born. | Per cent native. <sup>1</sup> | Per cent foreign born. |
| <b>Total</b> .....              | 64,356           | 43,921               | 20,435        | 68.2                          | 31.8                   |
| White.....                      | 36,400           | 18,426               | 17,974        | 50.6                          | 49.4                   |
| Indian.....                     | 25,331           | 24,890               | 441           | 98.3                          | 1.7                    |
| Chinese.....                    | 1,209            | 142                  | 1,067         | 11.7                          | 88.3                   |
| Japanese.....                   | 913              | 18                   | 895           | 2.0                           | 98.0                   |
| Negro.....                      | 209              | 168                  | 41            | 80.4                          | 19.6                   |
| All other.....                  | 294              | 277                  | 17            | 94.2                          | 5.8                    |

<sup>1</sup> Born in the United States or any of its outlying possessions, including Alaska.

**Color or race and nativity, by parentage.**—In Table 7 the native and the foreign-born population of Alaska is classified by color or race and by nativity of parents. As here classified, persons of mixed parentage are not necessarily of mixed racial descent, since all those

| Table 7<br>CLASS OF POPULATION. | POPULATION: 1910 |                      |                       |                                         |                                |                                |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                 | Total.           | Both parents native. | Both parents foreign. | One parent native and one foreign born. |                                |                                |
|                                 |                  |                      |                       | Total.                                  | Father foreign, mother native. | Mother foreign, father native. |
| <b>Native</b> .....             | 43,921           | 34,764               | 5,281                 | 3,876                                   | 2,887                          | 989                            |
| White.....                      | 18,426           | 10,993               | 4,760                 | 2,673                                   | 1,761                          | 912                            |
| Indian.....                     | 24,890           | 23,326               | 374                   | 1,190                                   | 1,116                          | 74                             |
| Chinese.....                    | 142              | 3                    | 139                   |                                         |                                |                                |
| Japanese.....                   | 18               | 13                   | 3                     | 2                                       | 2                              |                                |
| Negro.....                      | 168              | 154                  | 5                     | 9                                       | 7                              | 2                              |
| All other.....                  | 277              | 275                  |                       | 1                                       | 1                              | 1                              |
| <b>Foreign born</b> .....       | 20,435           |                      | 20,207                | 228                                     | 132                            | 96                             |
| White.....                      | 17,974           |                      | 17,788                | 186                                     | 107                            | 79                             |
| Indian.....                     | 441              |                      | 405                   | 36                                      | 23                             | 13                             |
| Chinese.....                    | 1,067            |                      | 1,066                 | 1                                       |                                | 1                              |
| Japanese.....                   | 895              |                      | 895                   |                                         |                                |                                |
| Negro.....                      | 41               |                      | 36                    | 5                                       | 2                              | 3                              |
| All other.....                  | 17               |                      | 17                    |                                         |                                |                                |

reporting one parent native of the United States and one foreign born were classified as of mixed parentage even though both parents were of the same race. The proportion of mixed parentage was naturally very small among the foreign born. Of the 18,426 native whites, 10,993, or 59.7 per cent, were of native parentage; 4,760, or 25.8 per cent, were of foreign parentage; and 2,673, or 14.5 per cent, were of mixed parentage. Of this latter class, 1,761 reported foreign-born fathers and 912 foreign-born mothers. There were 374 native Indians, who reported both parents foreign born, and 1,190 who reported one parent foreign born and one native.

**Indian population.**—Data relating to the Indian population, as returned at the last four censuses, are summarized in Table 8. In 1880 the Indians numbered 32,996 and constituted 98.7 per cent of the total population. During the decade 1880-1890, according to the returns, the Indian population decreased 7,642, or 23.2 per cent, and during the following decade increased 4,182, or 16.5 per cent. It should be noted, however, that the figure for 1890 is probably an understatement of the number of Indians in the territory at that time, since for large portions of the interior no enumeration was made. The figure for 1880, although to some extent based upon estimates, is probably nearly accurate. It is apparent from the table that since 1880 the Indian population has considerably decreased, the decrease for the 30 years 1880-1910 amounting to 7,665, or 23.2 per cent. The decrease in the proportion of Indians in the total population was greatest between 1890 and 1900, which is, of course, explained by the influx of whites in the years 1898 and 1899. The proportion of Indians of mixed blood is shown to have increased from 8.5 per cent of the Indian population in 1900, to 15.3 per cent in 1910. A more detailed classification of the data for the Indians of mixed blood in 1910 develops the fact that 3,843, or 98.9 per cent, were of white and Indian blood, 43, or 1.1 per cent, of Asiatic and Indian blood, and 1 of unknown mixture.

| Table 8<br><br>CENSUS<br>YEAR. | Total<br>popula-<br>tion. | INDIAN POPULATION. |                                                   |              |                 |                 | Per-<br>cent-<br>age of<br>Indi-<br>ans in<br>the<br>total<br>popu-<br>lation. | Per-<br>cent-<br>age of<br>mixed<br>bloods<br>in the<br>Indian<br>popu-<br>lation. |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                |                           | Total.             | Increase over pre-<br>ceding census. <sup>1</sup> |              | Full-<br>blood. | Mixed<br>blood. |                                                                                |                                                                                    |
|                                |                           |                    | Number.                                           | Per<br>cent. |                 |                 |                                                                                |                                                                                    |
|                                |                           |                    |                                                   |              |                 |                 |                                                                                |                                                                                    |
| 1910.....                      | 64,356                    | 25,331             | -4,205                                            | -14.2        | 21,444          | 3,887           | 39.4                                                                           | 15.3                                                                               |
| 1900.....                      | 63,592                    | 29,536             | 4,182                                             | 16.5         | 27,037          | 2,499           | 46.4                                                                           | 8.5                                                                                |
| 1890.....                      | 32,052                    | 25,354             | -7,642                                            | -23.2        | 23,531          | 1,823           | 79.1                                                                           | 7.2                                                                                |
| 1880.....                      | 33,426                    | 32,996             |                                                   |              | 31,240          | 1,756           | 98.7                                                                           | 5.3                                                                                |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

The distribution by sex and age of the Indians of Alaska in 1910, by linguistic stock and tribe, is given in Table 9.

## DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND AGE OF INDIANS OF PURE AND OF MIXED BLOOD, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.

| Table 9                              | STOCK AND TRIBE. | Total. | Male.  | Female. | FULL-BLOODS.        |                        |                        |                           |                        |                        | MIXED BLOODS.             |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                                      |                  |        |        |         | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Male.                  |                        |                           | Female.                |                        |                           | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Male.                  |                                        | Female.                |                                        |
|                                      |                  |        |        |         |                     | Under 20 years of age. | 20 to 50 years of age. | 51 years of age and over. | Under 20 years of age. | 20 to 50 years of age. | 51 years of age and over. |                     | Under 20 years of age. | 20 years of age and over. <sup>2</sup> | Under 20 years of age. | 20 years of age and over. <sup>3</sup> |
|                                      |                  |        |        |         |                     |                        |                        |                           |                        |                        |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Total.....                           | 23,779           | 12,258 | 11,521 | 21,399  | 4,841               | 5,069                  | 1,055                  | 4,480                     | 4,816                  | 994                    | 2,380                     | 928                 | 289                    | 895                                    | 257                    |                                        |
| Aleut stock.....                     | 1,491            | 779    | 712    | 1,002   | 250                 | 223                    | 52                     | 207                       | 225                    | 44                     | 489                       | 171                 | 78                     | 165                                    | 68                     |                                        |
| Algonquian stock.....                | 3                | 2      | 1      | 1       |                     | 1                      |                        |                           |                        |                        | 2                         |                     | 1                      | 1                                      |                        |                                        |
| Delaware.....                        | 3                | 2      | 1      | 1       |                     | 1                      |                        |                           |                        |                        | 2                         |                     | 1                      | 1                                      |                        |                                        |
| Athapascan stock.....                | 3,916            | 2,009  | 1,907  | 3,642   | 797                 | 921                    | 157                    | 777                       | 851                    | 129                    | 274                       | 105                 | 29                     | 110                                    | 24                     |                                        |
| Ahtena.....                          | 297              | 161    | 136    | 293     | 64                  | 74                     | 20                     | 58                        | 66                     | 11                     | 4                         | 2                   | 1                      | 1                                      |                        |                                        |
| Hankutchin.....                      | 127              | 79     | 48     | 127     | 37                  | 31                     | 11                     | 24                        | 23                     | 1                      |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Kaiyukhotana.....                    | 160              | 78     | 82     | 155     | 23                  | 46                     | 6                      | 31                        | 43                     | 6                      | 5                         | 3                   |                        | 2                                      |                        |                                        |
| Knaikhotana.....                     | 697              | 380    | 317    | 672     | 165                 | 166                    | 33                     | 151                       | 136                    | 21                     | 25                        | 13                  | 3                      | 7                                      | 2                      |                                        |
| Kutchin.....                         | 359              | 188    | 171    | 349     | 80                  | 85                     | 19                     | 74                        | 78                     | 13                     | 10                        | 3                   | 1                      | 6                                      |                        |                                        |
| Nahane.....                          | 8                | 5      | 3      | 2       |                     | 1                      |                        |                           | 1                      |                        | 6                         | 3                   | 1                      | 2                                      |                        |                                        |
| Natsitkutchin.....                   | 177              | 96     | 81     | 176     | 39                  | 45                     | 12                     | 34                        | 35                     | 11                     | 1                         |                     |                        | 1                                      |                        |                                        |
| Tenankutchin.....                    | 415              | 216    | 199    | 396     | 87                  | 96                     | 21                     | 83                        | 96                     | 13                     | 19                        | 10                  | 2                      | 6                                      | 1                      |                                        |
| Tukukhutchin.....                    | 6                | 1      | 5      | 3       |                     |                        |                        |                           | 3                      |                        | 3                         | 1                   |                        | 2                                      |                        |                                        |
| Unakhotana.....                      | 193              | 98     | 95     | 170     | 30                  | 54                     | 5                      | 36                        | 41                     | 4                      | 23                        | 7                   | 2                      | 14                                     |                        |                                        |
| Vuntakutchin.....                    | 5                | 2      | 3      | 5       |                     | 2                      |                        |                           | 3                      |                        |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Tribe not specified.....             | 1,472            | 705    | 767    | 1,294   | 272                 | 321                    | 30                     | 286                       | 336                    | 49                     | 178                       | 53                  | 19                     | 75                                     | 21                     |                                        |
| Eskimaun stock.....                  | 12,652           | 6,559  | 6,093  | 11,865  | 2,760               | 2,829                  | 492                    | 2,485                     | 2,665                  | 496                    | 787                       | 340                 | 65                     | 802                                    | 72                     |                                        |
| Chnagmiut.....                       | 326              | 180    | 146    | 299     | 85                  | 66                     | 14                     | 57                        | 65                     | 12                     | 27                        | 15                  |                        | 12                                     |                        |                                        |
| Ikogmiut.....                        | 782              | 374    | 408    | 768     | 165                 | 172                    | 29                     | 180                       | 194                    | 28                     | 14                        | 7                   | 1                      | 6                                      |                        |                                        |
| Imakmiut.....                        | 2                | 1      | 1      | 2       |                     | 1                      |                        |                           | 1                      |                        |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Iprackmiut.....                      | 4                | 3      | 1      | 4       |                     | 2                      |                        |                           | 1                      |                        |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Kaialigmiut.....                     | 192              | 98     | 94     | 191     | 49                  | 37                     | 12                     | 36                        | 47                     | 10                     | 1                         |                     |                        | 1                                      |                        |                                        |
| Kakuakamiut.....                     | 22               | 10     | 12     | 22      | 6                   | 3                      | 1                      | 6                         | 4                      | 2                      |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Kangmaligmiut.....                   | 1                |        | 1      | 1       |                     |                        |                        | 1                         |                        |                        |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Kaviagmiut.....                      | 238              | 120    | 118    | 209     | 55                  | 48                     | 6                      | 37                        | 51                     | 12                     | 29                        | 11                  |                        | 18                                     |                        |                                        |
| Kekchabukmiut.....                   | 32               | 16     | 16     | 32      | 6                   | 9                      | 1                      | 5                         | 10                     | 1                      |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Kinugumiut.....                      | 594              | 330    | 264    | 576     | 148                 | 148                    | 26                     | 108                       | 120                    | 26                     | 18                        | 8                   |                        | 10                                     |                        |                                        |
| Kopagmiut.....                       | 9                | 3      | 6      | 9       | 2                   | 1                      |                        |                           | 6                      |                        |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Kowagmiut.....                       | 561              | 301    | 260    | 546     | 133                 | 141                    | 19                     | 107                       | 125                    | 21                     | 15                        | 8                   |                        | 7                                      |                        |                                        |
| Kukpaurungmiut.....                  | 6                | 4      | 2      | 6       | 3                   | 1                      |                        |                           | 1                      |                        |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Kummiut.....                         | 77               | 43     | 34     | 77      | 21                  | 20                     | 2                      | 12                        | 19                     | 3                      |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Kusetrimmiut.....                    | 133              | 82     | 51     | 125     | 42                  | 32                     | 3                      | 18                        | 25                     | 5                      | 8                         | 5                   |                        | 3                                      |                        |                                        |
| Kuskovakmiut.....                    | 370              | 212    | 158    | 361     | 130                 | 66                     | 10                     | 79                        | 67                     | 9                      | 9                         | 5                   | 1                      | 3                                      |                        |                                        |
| Kuskowik.....                        | 37               | 18     | 19     | 36      | 10                  | 5                      | 2                      | 7                         | 10                     | 2                      | 1                         | 1                   |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Kuskwogmiut.....                     | 1,480            | 741    | 739    | 1,447   | 326                 | 342                    | 55                     | 322                       | 348                    | 54                     | 33                        | 18                  |                        | 15                                     |                        |                                        |
| Magemiut.....                        | 376              | 176    | 200    | 376     | 85                  | 79                     | 12                     | 103                       | 80                     | 17                     |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Malemiut.....                        | 565              | 292    | 273    | 546     | 139                 | 118                    | 21                     | 129                       | 110                    | 19                     | 19                        | 10                  |                        | 9                                      |                        |                                        |
| Naparktoo.....                       | 9                | 8      | 1      | 9       | 1                   | 1                      |                        |                           | 1                      |                        |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Neechuktamiut.....                   | 25               | 12     | 13     | 25      | 5                   | 6                      | 1                      | 6                         | 5                      | 2                      |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Nunatogmiut.....                     | 285              | 158    | 127    | 277     | 52                  | 82                     | 16                     | 47                        | 60                     | 11                     | 8                         | 4                   | 1                      | 3                                      |                        |                                        |
| Nunivagmiut.....                     | 301              | 161    | 140    | 299     | 68                  | 80                     | 12                     | 53                        | 75                     | 11                     | 2                         | 1                   |                        | 1                                      |                        |                                        |
| Nunochogmiut.....                    | 158              | 73     | 85     | 158     | 32                  | 38                     | 3                      | 36                        | 39                     | 10                     |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Nushagamiut.....                     | 31               | 20     | 11     | 24      | 3                   | 8                      | 5                      | 3                         | 4                      | 1                      | 7                         | 4                   |                        | 3                                      |                        |                                        |
| Nuwukmiut.....                       | 81               | 40     | 41     | 71      | 12                  | 18                     | 4                      | 16                        | 20                     | 1                      | 10                        | 4                   | 2                      | 1                                      | 3                      |                                        |
| Pitukmiut.....                       | 4                | 3      | 1      | 4       |                     | 1                      |                        | 1                         |                        |                        |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Polazamiut.....                      | 14               | 8      | 6      | 14      | 6                   | 2                      |                        | 4                         | 2                      |                        |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Selawigmiut.....                     | 258              | 140    | 118    | 258     | 54                  | 79                     | 7                      | 43                        | 65                     | 10                     |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Sidarumiut.....                      | 5                | 3      | 2      | 4       |                     | 2                      |                        |                           | 1                      |                        | 1                         | 1                   |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Tikeramiut.....                      | 320              | 159    | 161    | 300     | 54                  | 83                     | 15                     | 53                        | 70                     | 23                     | 20                        | 6                   |                        | 14                                     |                        |                                        |
| Togiagmiut.....                      | 93               | 52     | 41     | 89      | 22                  | 18                     | 8                      | 13                        | 23                     | 5                      | 4                         | 4                   |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Ukiyokmiut.....                      | 140              | 77     | 63     | 140     | 38                  | 37                     | 2                      | 26                        | 36                     | 1                      |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Unaligmiut.....                      | 441              | 221    | 220    | 421     | 121                 | 74                     | 16                     | 91                        | 102                    | 17                     | 20                        | 10                  |                        | 10                                     |                        |                                        |
| Utkiaviniut.....                     | 123              | 63     | 60     | 119     | 30                  | 29                     | 3                      | 21                        | 35                     | 1                      | 4                         |                     | 1                      | 2                                      | 1                      |                                        |
| Utukamiut (syn. Ootokogmiut).....    | 127              | 65     | 62     | 116     | 18                  | 34                     | 5                      | 19                        | 32                     | 8                      | 11                        | 8                   |                        | 3                                      |                        |                                        |
| Yuit.....                            | 292              | 149    | 143    | 290     | 60                  | 71                     | 17                     | 54                        | 63                     | 25                     | 2                         | 1                   |                        | 1                                      |                        |                                        |
| Southern Eskimaun <sup>3</sup> ..... | 3,650            | 1,899  | 1,751  | 3,186   | 678                 | 809                    | 150                    | 708                       | 686                    | 134                    | 464                       | 197                 | 57                     | 149                                    | 60                     |                                        |
| Tribe not specified.....             | 488              | 244    | 244    | 428     | 99                  | 62                     | 13                     | 84                        | 63                     | 13                     | 60                        | 18                  | 2                      | 31                                     | 8                      |                                        |
| Haida stock (syn. Skittagetan).....  | 530              | 281    | 249    | 377     | 88                  | 93                     | 29                     | 81                        | 72                     | 22                     | 153                       | 55                  | 23                     | 49                                     | 24                     |                                        |
| Haida.....                           | 530              | 281    | 249    | 377     | 88                  | 93                     | 29                     | 81                        | 72                     | 22                     | 153                       | 55                  | 23                     | 49                                     | 24                     |                                        |
| Tlingit stock (syn. Koluschan).....  | 4,458            | 2,244  | 2,214  | 3,897   | 795                 | 881                    | 274                    | 792                       | 897                    | 255                    | 561                       | 215                 | 78                     | 222                                    | 46                     |                                        |
| Auk.....                             | 269              | 144    | 125    | 242     | 37                  | 81                     | 14                     | 43                        | 60                     | 7                      | 27                        | 11                  | 1                      | 13                                     | 2                      |                                        |
| Chilkat.....                         | 694              | 354    | 340    | 629     | 112                 | 163                    | 43                     | 119                       | 148                    | 44                     | 65                        | 32                  | 4                      | 25                                     | 4                      |                                        |
| Henya.....                           | 214              | 114    | 100    | 192     | 41                  | 45                     | 15                     | 44                        | 38                     | 9                      | 22                        | 9                   |                        | 8                                      | 1                      |                                        |
| Huna.....                            | 625              | 303    | 322    | 590     | 127                 | 122                    | 36                     | 120                       | 141                    | 43                     | 35                        | 14                  | 3                      | 16                                     | 2                      |                                        |
| Hutsnuwu.....                        | 536              | 268    | 268    | 498     | 111                 | 100                    | 36                     | 107                       | 108                    | 36                     | 20                        | 1                   |                        | 16                                     | 1                      |                                        |
| Kake.....                            | 325              | 164    | 161    | 276     | 63                  | 47                     | 31                     | 54                        | 61                     | 20                     | 49                        | 17                  | 6                      | 21                                     | 5                      |                                        |
| Kuyu.....                            | 29               | 17     | 12     | 29      | 4                   | 10                     | 3                      | 6                         | 4                      | 2                      |                           |                     |                        |                                        |                        |                                        |
| Sitka.....                           | 508              | 295    | 313    | 527     | 97                  | 104                    | 47                     | 118                       | 109                    | 51                     | 81                        | 34                  | 13                     | 26                                     | 8                      |                                        |
| Stikine.....                         | 189              | 96     | 93     | 150     | 27                  | 33                     | 12                     | 30                        | 34                     | 14                     | 39                        | 8                   | 16                     | 14                                     | 1                      |                                        |
| Taku.....                            | 142              | 70     | 72     | 128     | 23                  | 31                     | 8                      | 22                        | 37                     | 6                      | 23                        | 8                   |                        | 5                                      | 1                      |                                        |
| Tongas.....                          | 184              | 88     | 96     | 156     | 33                  | 35                     | 8                      | 40                        | 31                     | 9                      | 28                        | 9                   | 3                      | 12                                     | 4                      |                                        |
| Yakutat.....                         | 307              | 143    | 164    | 276     | 59                  | 64                     | 8                      | 59                        | 77                     | 5                      | 31                        | 11                  | 1                      | 19                                     |                        |                                        |
| Tribe not specified.....             | 336              | 188    | 148    | 204     | 61                  | 46                     | 13                     | 30                        | 49                     |                        | 132                       | 42                  | 26                     | 47                                     | 17                     |                                        |
| Tsimshian stock.....                 | 729              | 384    | 345    | 615     | 151                 | 131                    | 51                     | 138                       | 96                     | 48                     | 114                       | 36                  | 15                     | 40                                     | 23                     |                                        |
| Tsimshian.....                       | 729              | 384    | 345    | 615     | 151                 | 131                    | 51                     | 138                       | 96                     | 48                     | 114                       | 36                  | 15                     | 40                                     | 23                     |                                        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes those of unknown age.<sup>2</sup> Includes 21 males 51 years of age and over, as follows: 9 Aleut, 5 Southern Eskimaun, 2 Sitka, 2 Tlingit (tribe not reported), and 3 Tsimshian.<sup>3</sup> Includes 17 females 51 years of age and over, as follows: 1 Athapascan (tribe not reported), 6 Aleut, 1 Southern Eskimaun, 1 Haida, 1 Auk, 1 Chilkat, 1 Kake, 1 Stikine, and 4 Tlingit (tribe not reported).<sup>4</sup> Exclusive of 1,640 Indians not reported by stock or tribe, but inclusive of 88 Indians of Alaskan stock enumerated in the United States, as follows: 40 Aleut; 16 Eskimaun; 32 Tlingit.<sup>5</sup> Includes Aglemiut, Chugachigmiut, Kaniagmiut, and Ugalakmiut.



**Sex.**—In the total population in 1910, as shown by Table 10, there were 45,857 males and 18,499 females, the number of males to 100 females being 247.9. In 1900 the ratio was 258.9 to 100. The number of males to 100 females in the white population in 1910 was 500.1; in the Indian population, 105.3. Among native whites it was 317.8; among foreign-born whites, 985.4; among native whites of native parentage, 344. The high proportion of males in the native white population is accounted for by the fact that a large proportion of this element was composed of male immigrants from other sections of the United States. The Indian population presented a fairly normal distribution by sex, the number of males to 100 females being, however, somewhat higher than the corresponding number (103.5) for Indians in the United States.

| Table 10<br>CLASS OF POPULATION. | 1910          |               |                       | 1900 <sup>1</sup> |               |                       |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | Male.         | Female.       | Males to 100 females. | Male.             | Female.       | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>Total</b> .....               | <b>45,857</b> | <b>18,499</b> | <b>247.9</b>          | <b>45,872</b>     | <b>17,720</b> | <b>258.9</b>          |
| White.....                       | 30,334        | 6,066         | 500.1                 | 27,293            | 3,200         | 852.9                 |
| Indian.....                      | 12,995        | 12,336        | 105.3                 | 15,048            | 14,488        | 103.9                 |
| Chinese.....                     | 1,206         | 3             | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 3,113             | 3             | ( <sup>2</sup> )      |
| Japanese.....                    | 887           | 26            | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 267               | 12            | ( <sup>2</sup> )      |
| Negro.....                       | 143           | 66            | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 151               | 17            | ( <sup>2</sup> )      |
| All other.....                   | 292           | 2             | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | .....             | .....         | .....                 |
| <b>Total native</b> .....        | <b>27,318</b> | <b>16,603</b> | <b>164.5</b>          | <b>34,127</b>     | <b>16,804</b> | <b>203.1</b>          |
| Total foreign born.....          | 18,539        | 1,896         | 977.8                 | 11,745            | 916           | 1,282.2               |
| Native white.....                | 14,016        | 4,410         | 317.8                 | 19,171            | 2,538         | 755.4                 |
| Native parentage.....            | 8,517         | 2,476         | 344.0                 | 15,806            | 1,688         | 936.4                 |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 3,599         | 1,161         | 310.0                 | 2,185             | 491           | 445.0                 |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 1,900         | 773           | 245.8                 | 1,180             | 359           | 328.7                 |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 16,318        | 1,656         | 985.4                 | 8,122             | 662           | 1,226.9               |

<sup>1</sup> The classification of the white population by nativity and parentage in 1900 was defective. (See page 1135.)

<sup>2</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

#### AGE DISTRIBUTION AND MARITAL CONDITION.

**Age.**—The age distribution of the color or race, nativity, and parentage elements, by sex, is given by five-year periods in Table 11, single years being shown for the population under 25. Except among the Indians, the proportion of children in each class of the population was low, and was lower for males than for females. The age distribution as well as the sex distribution thus reflects the immigrant character of the population, the proportion of immigrants being very large in these classes and greater among males than among females. Among native whites of native parentage 7.5 per cent of the males were under 15 years of age, and 24.1 per cent of the females; for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the corresponding percentages were 11.5 and 34.9, respectively; and for foreign-born whites, 0.5 and 5.4. The age distribution of the Indians was more normal, the percentage under 15 being 37.8 for males and 37.6 for females. Of the native whites of native parentage 60.8 per cent were 20 to 44 years of age; of the foreign-born whites, 77.4 per cent; of the Indians, 37 per cent. The percentage 45 and over for these classes was 21, 20.3, and 14.7, respectively. In the Indian population 16.1 per cent of the males and 16.5 per cent of the females were under 5 years of age, these percentages being somewhat above the corresponding percentages—14.9 and 15.5—for the Indian population in the United States proper.

In Table 12 the distribution by broad age periods of the Alaskan population in 1910 and 1900 is shown for the principal nativity and color elements. In 1900, 16,911, or 26.6 per cent, of the total population were returned as of unknown age. The proportion returned as of unknown age among the native whites of native parentage amounted to 58.3 per cent of this class, the proportion being even greater among the Chinese. For these classes especially, and for the total population in a lesser degree, the large proportion of unknown age in 1900 seriously invalidates any comparison of the 1900 with the 1910 data, either of absolute numbers or of percentages in each age group. When, as is the case with the 1900 data, the number for whom age is unknown is relatively very large, the number reported in the several age groups, and consequently the percentages for the several groups, are necessarily much smaller than they would be if the returns by age were complete. While, for example, it is probably true that the proportion of native whites of native parentage under 5 years of age was greater in 1910 than it was in 1900, the table does not enable one to measure the change. If it be assumed that those of unknown age in 1900 were in fact distributed by age in the same proportion as were those of known age, the proportion under 5 in this class would be for that year 3.9 instead of 1.6 as shown in the table.

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, AND BY EACH YEAR OF AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 11

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |        |          | WHITE.      |        |          | INDIAN.     |        |          | CHINESE, JAPANESE, NEGRO, AND ALL OTHER. |       |          | NATIVE WHITE.     |       |          |                             |       |          |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|------------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------|----------|-----------------------------|-------|----------|
|                         | Both sexes.       | Male.  | Fe-male. | Both sexes. | Male.  | Fe-male. | Both sexes. | Male.  | Fe-male. | Both sexes.                              | Male. | Fe-male. | Native parentage. |       |          | Foreign or mixed parentage. |       |          |
|                         |                   |        |          |             |        |          |             |        |          |                                          |       |          | Both sexes.       | Male. | Fe-male. | Both sexes.                 | Male. | Fe-male. |
| All ages, number .....  | 64,356            | 45,857 | 18,499   | 36,400      | 30,334 | 6,066    | 25,331      | 12,995 | 12,336   | 2,625                                    | 2,528 | 97       | 10,993            | 8,517 | 2,476    | 7,433                       | 5,499 | 1,934    |
| Under 5 years.....      | 5,363             | 2,705  | 2,658    | 1,228       | 614    | 614      | 4,127       | 2,087  | 2,040    | 8                                        | 4     | 4        | 557               | 288   | 269      | 622                         | 307   | 315      |
| Under 1 year.....       | 1,108             | 557    | 551      | 262         | 146    | 116      | 845         | 411    | 434      | 1                                        | ..... | 1        | 119               | 73    | 46       | 138                         | 71    | 67       |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 4,026             | 2,044  | 1,982    | 802         | 435    | 427      | 3,160       | 1,608  | 1,552    | 4                                        | 1     | 3        | 388               | 204   | 184      | 397                         | 192   | 205      |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 2,876             | 1,510  | 1,366    | 621         | 302    | 319      | 2,250       | 1,206  | 1,044    | 5                                        | 2     | 3        | 289               | 145   | 144      | 286                         | 132   | 154      |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 3,534             | 2,001  | 1,533    | 927         | 611    | 316      | 2,497       | 1,285  | 1,212    | 110                                      | 105   | 5        | 362               | 218   | 144      | 337                         | 205   | 132      |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 6,317             | 4,570  | 1,747    | 3,661       | 3,113  | 548      | 2,325       | 1,138  | 1,187    | 331                                      | 319   | 12       | 1,034             | 798   | 236      | 610                         | 444   | 166      |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 8,121             | 6,238  | 1,883    | 5,564       | 4,717  | 847      | 2,104       | 1,090  | 1,014    | 453                                      | 431   | 22       | 1,389             | 1,064 | 325      | 894                         | 651   | 243      |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 8,141             | 6,323  | 1,818    | 5,910       | 5,050  | 860      | 1,875       | 929    | 946      | 356                                      | 344   | 12       | 1,545             | 1,218 | 327      | 1,016                       | 800   | 216      |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 7,223             | 5,643  | 1,580    | 5,297       | 4,533  | 764      | 1,676       | 875    | 801      | 250                                      | 235   | 15       | 1,437             | 1,164 | 273      | 1,011                       | 817   | 194      |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 6,168             | 4,895  | 1,273    | 4,522       | 3,928  | 594      | 1,405       | 739    | 666      | 241                                      | 228   | 13       | 1,274             | 1,037 | 237      | 843                         | 701   | 142      |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 4,584             | 3,752  | 832      | 3,223       | 2,897  | 326      | 1,073       | 570    | 503      | 288                                      | 285   | 3        | 941               | 821   | 120      | 598                         | 515   | 83       |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 3,263             | 2,697  | 566      | 2,117       | 1,947  | 170      | 863         | 470    | 393      | 283                                      | 280   | 3        | 670               | 600   | 70       | 456                         | 417   | 39       |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 1,785             | 1,407  | 378      | 1,081       | 976    | 105      | 543         | 270    | 273      | 161                                      | 161   | .....    | 369               | 325   | 44       | 200                         | 173   | 27       |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 1,150             | 815    | 335      | 513         | 458    | 55       | 552         | 273    | 279      | 85                                       | 84    | 1        | 180               | 152   | 28       | 79                          | 72    | 7        |
| 65 to 69 years.....     | 582               | 423    | 159      | 259         | 224    | 35       | 285         | 161    | 124      | 38                                       | 38    | .....    | 88                | 79    | 9        | 32                          | 26    | 6        |
| 70 to 74 years.....     | 319               | 204    | 115      | 104         | 88     | 16       | 206         | 108    | 98       | 11                                       | 8     | 1        | 34                | 28    | 6        | 16                          | 15    | 1        |
| 75 to 79 years.....     | 142               | 91     | 51       | 41          | 37     | 4        | 99          | 52     | 47       | 2                                        | 2     | .....    | 19                | 17    | 2        | 8                           | 8     | .....    |
| 80 to 84 years.....     | 77                | 37     | 40       | 4           | 4      | .....    | 73          | 33     | 40       | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | 1                 | 1     | .....    | 1                           | 1     | .....    |
| 85 to 89 years.....     | 25                | 13     | 12       | 6           | 5      | 1        | 19          | 8      | 11       | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | 4                 | 3     | 1        | 1                           | 1     | .....    |
| 90 to 94 years.....     | 17                | 5      | 12       | .....       | .....  | .....    | 17          | 5      | 12       | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | .....             | ..... | .....    | .....                       | ..... | .....    |
| 95 to 99 years.....     | 12                | 6      | 6        | 3           | 1      | 2        | 9           | 5      | 4        | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | .....             | ..... | .....    | .....                       | ..... | .....    |
| 100 years and over..... | 11                | 5      | 4        | .....       | .....  | .....    | 9           | 5      | 4        | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | .....             | ..... | .....    | .....                       | ..... | .....    |
| Age unknown.....        | 622               | 473    | 149      | 457         | 394    | 63       | 164         | 78     | 86       | 1                                        | 1     | .....    | 412               | 355   | 57       | 26                          | 22    | 4        |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0                                    | 100.0 | .....    | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0    |
| Under 5 years.....      | 8.3               | 5.9    | 14.4     | 3.4         | 2.0    | 10.1     | 16.3        | 16.1   | 16.5     | 0.3                                      | 0.2   | .....    | 5.1               | 3.4   | 10.9     | 8.4                         | 5.6   | 16.3     |
| Under 1 year.....       | 1.7               | 1.2    | 3.0      | 0.7         | 0.5    | 1.9      | 3.3         | 3.2    | 3.5      | (1)                                      | ..... | .....    | 1.1               | 0.9   | 1.9      | 1.9                         | 1.3   | 3.6      |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 6.3               | 4.5    | 10.7     | 2.4         | 1.4    | 7.0      | 12.5        | 12.4   | 12.6     | 0.2                                      | (1)   | .....    | 3.5               | 2.4   | 7.4      | 5.3                         | 3.5   | 10.6     |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 4.5               | 3.3    | 7.4      | 1.7         | 1.0    | 5.3      | 8.9         | 9.3    | 8.5      | 0.2                                      | 0.1   | .....    | 2.6               | 1.7   | 5.8      | 3.8                         | 2.4   | 8.0      |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 5.5               | 4.4    | 8.3      | 2.5         | 2.0    | 5.2      | 9.9         | 9.9    | 9.8      | 4.2                                      | 4.2   | .....    | 3.3               | 2.6   | 5.8      | 4.5                         | 3.7   | 6.8      |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 9.8               | 10.0   | 9.4      | 10.1        | 10.3   | 9.0      | 9.2         | 8.8    | 9.6      | 12.6                                     | 12.6  | .....    | 9.4               | 9.4   | 9.5      | 8.2                         | 8.1   | 8.6      |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 12.6              | 13.6   | 10.2     | 15.3        | 15.6   | 14.0     | 8.3         | 8.4    | 8.2      | 17.3                                     | 17.0  | .....    | 12.6              | 12.5  | 13.1     | 12.0                        | 11.8  | 12.6     |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 12.6              | 13.8   | 9.8      | 16.2        | 16.6   | 14.2     | 7.4         | 7.1    | 7.7      | 13.6                                     | 13.6  | .....    | 14.1              | 14.3  | 13.2     | 13.7                        | 14.5  | 11.2     |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 11.2              | 12.3   | 8.5      | 14.6        | 14.9   | 12.6     | 6.6         | 6.7    | 6.5      | 9.5                                      | 9.3   | .....    | 13.1              | 13.7  | 11.0     | 13.6                        | 14.9  | 10.0     |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 9.6               | 10.7   | 6.9      | 12.4        | 12.9   | 9.8      | 5.5         | 5.7    | 5.4      | 9.2                                      | 9.0   | .....    | 11.6              | 12.2  | 9.6      | 11.3                        | 12.7  | 7.3      |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 7.1               | 8.2    | 4.5      | 8.9         | 9.6    | 5.4      | 4.2         | 4.4    | 4.1      | 11.0                                     | 11.3  | .....    | 8.6               | 9.6   | 4.8      | 8.0                         | 9.4   | 4.3      |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 5.1               | 5.9    | 3.1      | 5.8         | 6.4    | 2.8      | 3.4         | 3.6    | 3.2      | 10.8                                     | 11.1  | .....    | 6.1               | 7.0   | 2.8      | 6.1                         | 7.6   | 2.0      |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 2.8               | 3.1    | 2.0      | 3.0         | 3.2    | 1.7      | 2.1         | 2.1    | 2.2      | 6.1                                      | 6.4   | .....    | 3.4               | 3.8   | 1.8      | 2.7                         | 3.1   | 1.4      |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 1.8               | 1.8    | 1.8      | 1.4         | 1.5    | 0.9      | 2.2         | 2.1    | 2.3      | 3.2                                      | 3.3   | .....    | 1.6               | 1.8   | 1.1      | 1.1                         | 1.3   | 0.4      |
| 65 to 69 years.....     | 0.9               | 0.9    | 0.9      | 0.7         | 0.7    | 0.6      | 1.1         | 1.2    | 1.0      | 1.4                                      | 1.5   | .....    | 0.8               | 0.9   | 0.4      | 0.4                         | 0.5   | 0.3      |
| 70 to 74 years.....     | 0.5               | 0.4    | 0.6      | 0.3         | 0.3    | 0.3      | 0.8         | 0.8    | 0.8      | 0.3                                      | 0.3   | .....    | 0.3               | 0.3   | 0.2      | 0.2                         | 0.3   | 0.1      |
| 75 to 79 years.....     | 0.2               | 0.2    | 0.3      | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.4         | 0.4    | 0.4      | 0.1                                      | 0.1   | .....    | 0.2               | 0.2   | 0.1      | 0.1                         | 0.1   | .....    |
| 80 to 84 years.....     | 0.1               | 0.1    | 0.2      | (1)         | (1)    | .....    | 0.3         | 0.3    | 0.3      | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | (1)               | (1)   | (1)      | (1)                         | (1)   | .....    |
| 85 to 89 years.....     | (1)               | (1)    | 0.1      | (1)         | (1)    | (1)      | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1      | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | (1)               | (1)   | (1)      | (1)                         | (1)   | .....    |
| 90 to 94 years.....     | (1)               | (1)    | 0.1      | .....       | .....  | .....    | 0.1         | (1)    | 0.1      | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | .....             | ..... | .....    | .....                       | ..... | .....    |
| 95 to 99 years.....     | (1)               | (1)    | (1)      | (1)         | (1)    | (1)      | (1)         | (1)    | (1)      | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | .....             | ..... | .....    | .....                       | ..... | .....    |
| 100 years and over..... | (1)               | (1)    | (1)      | .....       | .....  | .....    | (1)         | (1)    | (1)      | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | .....             | ..... | .....    | .....                       | ..... | .....    |
| Age unknown.....        | 1.0               | 1.0    | 0.8      | 1.3         | 1.3    | 1.0      | 0.6         | 0.6    | 0.7      | (1)                                      | (1)   | .....    | 3.7               | 4.2   | 2.3      | 0.3                         | 0.4   | 0.2      |
| Year of age (1-24).     |                   |        |          |             |        |          |             |        |          |                                          |       |          |                   |       |          |                             |       |          |
| 1 year.....             | 1,061             | 521    | 540      | 271         | 137    | 134      | 787         | 383    | 404      | 3                                        | 1     | 2        | 98                | 52    | 46       | 165                         | 82    | 83       |
| 2 years.....            | 1,089             | 538    | 551      | 243         | 107    | 136      | 845         | 431    | 414      | 1                                        | ..... | 1        | 120               | 48    | 72       | 115                         | 56    | 59       |
| 3 years.....            | 1,069             | 538    | 531      | 242         | 108    | 134      | 825         | 428    | 397      | 2                                        | 2     | .....    | 119               | 61    | 58       | 112                         | 43    | 69       |
| 4 years.....            | 1,036             | 551    | 485      | 210         | 116    | 94       | 825         | 434    | 391      | 1                                        | 1     | .....    | 101               | 54    | 47       | 92                          | 55    | 37       |
| 5 years.....            | 941               | 481    | 460      | 200         | 104    | 96       | 740         | 377    | 363      | 1                                        | ..... | 1        | 96                | 50    | 46       | 86                          | 45    | 41       |
| 6 years.....            | 866               | 442    | 424      | 202         | 109    | 93       | 664         | 333    | 331      | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | 96                | 55    | 41       | 93                          | 46    | 47       |
| 7 years.....            | 775               | 389    | 386      | 155         | 79     | 76       | 618         | 309    | 309      | 2                                        | 1     | 1        | 68                | 38    | 30       | 72                          | 35    | 37       |
| 8 years.....            | 781               | 406    | 375      | 151         | 76     | 75       | 629         | 330    | 299      | 1                                        | ..... | .....    | 70                | 38    | 32       | 68                          | 31    | 37       |
| 9 years.....            | 663               | 326    | 337      | 154         | 67     | 87       | 509         | 259    | 250      | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | 58                | 23    | 35       | 78                          | 35    | 43       |
| 10 years.....           | 602               | 326    | 276      | 105         | 56     | 49       | 497         | 270    | 227      | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | 47                | 25    | 22       | 50                          | 27    | 23       |
| 11 years.....           | 503               | 252    | 251      | 122         | 57     | 65       | 379         | 194    | 185      | 2                                        | 1     | 1        | 59                | 30    | 29       | 55                          | 23    | 32       |
| 12 years.....           | 626               | 337    | 289      | 144         | 72     | 72       | 482         | 265    | 217      | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | 63                | 32    | 31       | 64                          | 29    | 35       |
| 13 years.....           | 568               | 291    | 277      | 131         | 62     | 69       | 437         | 229    | 208      | .....                                    | ..... | .....    | 58                | 31    | 27       | 70                          | 31    | 19       |
| 14 years.....           | 577               | 304    | 273      | 119         | 55     | 64       | 455         | 248    | 207      | 3                                        | 1     | 2        | 62                | 27    | 47       | 22                          | 25    | .....    |
| 15 years.....           | 643               | 355    | 288      | 131         | 69     | 62       | 509         | 284    | 225      | 3                                        | 2     | 1        | 61                | 31    | 30       | 61                          | 34    | 27       |
| 16 years.....           | 642               | 348    | 294      | 144         | 78     | 66       | 492         | 265    | 227      | 6                                        | 5     | 1        | 67                | 35    | 32       | 61                          | 34    | 27       |
| 17 years.....           | 650               | 346    | 304      | 140         | 91     | 49       | 467         | 232    | 235      | 23                                       | 23    | .....    | 46                | 29    | 17       | 64                          | 39    | 25       |
| 18 years.....           | 794               | 442    | 352      | 219         | 148    | 71       | 548         | 269    | 279      | 27                                       | 25    | 2        | 95                | 55    | 40       | 73                          | 48    | 25       |
| 19 years.....           | 825               | 510    | 315      | 293         | 225    | 68       | 481         | 235    | 246      | 51                                       | 50    | 1        | 93                | 68    | 25       | 78                          | 50    | 28       |
| 20 years.....           | 1,120             | 696    | 424      | 423         | 342    | 81       | 639         | 296    | 343      | 58                                       | 58    | .....    | 135               | 95    | 40       | 91                          | 62    | 29       |
| 21 years.....           | 1,106             | 807    | 299      | 622         | 518    | 104      | 422         | 228    | 194      | 62                                       | 61    | 1        | 172               | 128   | 44       | 130                         | 94    | 36       |
| 22 years.....           | 1,311             | 991    | 320      | 779         | 682    | 97       | 460         | 237    | 223      | 72                                       | 72    | .....    | 200               | 162   | 38       | 109                         | 77    | 32       |
| 23 years.....           | 1,316             | 995    | 321      | 848         | 736    | 112      | 397         | 191    | 206      | 71                                       | 68    | 3        | 268               | 220   | 48       | 142                         | 110   | 32       |
| 24 years.....           | 1,464             | 1,081  | 383      | 989         | 835    | 154      | 407         | 186    | 221      | 68                                       | 60    | 8        | 259               | 193   | 66       | 138                         | 101   | 37       |

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, AND BY EACH YEAR OF AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25: 1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.             | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                  |         | CHINESE.    |       |         | JAPANESE.   |       |         | NEGRO.      |       |         | ALL OTHER.  |       |         |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------|-------------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|---------|
|                         | Both sexes.         | Male.            | Female. | Both sexes. | Male. | Female. | Both sexes. | Male. | Female. | Both sexes. | Male. | Female. | Both sexes. | Male. | Female. |
| All ages, number.....   | 17,974              | 16,318           | 1,656   | 1,209       | 1,206 | 3       | 913         | 887   | 26      | 209         | 143   | 66      | 294         | 292   | 2       |
| Under 5 years.....      | 49                  | 19               | 30      |             |       |         | 3           | 2     | 1       | 5           | 2     | 3       |             |       |         |
| Under 1 year.....       | 5                   | 2                | 3       |             |       |         |             |       |         | 1           |       | 1       |             |       |         |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 77                  | 39               | 38      | 1           |       | 1       | 1           | 1     |         | 1           |       | 1       | 1           |       | 1       |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 46                  | 25               | 21      |             |       |         | 1           | 1     |         | 4           | 1     | 3       |             |       |         |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 228                 | 188              | 40      | 23          | 23    |         | 23          | 22    | 1       | 8           | 4     | 4       | 56          | 56    |         |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 2,017               | 1,871            | 146     | 35          | 35    |         | 158         | 151   | 7       | 21          | 16    | 5       | 117         | 117   |         |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 3,281               | 3,002            | 279     | 42          | 42    |         | 308         | 298   | 10      | 34          | 22    | 12      | 69          | 69    |         |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 3,349               | 3,032            | 317     | 98          | 98    |         | 204         | 201   | 3       | 30          | 22    | 8       | 24          | 23    | 1       |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 2,849               | 2,552            | 297     | 95          | 93    | 2       | 113         | 110   | 3       | 28          | 18    | 10      | 14          | 14    |         |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 2,405               | 2,190            | 215     | 152         | 152   |         | 52          | 51    | 1       | 29          | 17    | 12      | 8           | 8     |         |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 1,684               | 1,561            | 123     | 244         | 244   |         | 23          | 23    |         | 16          | 13    | 3       | 5           | 5     |         |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 991                 | 930              | 61      | 251         | 251   |         | 17          | 17    |         | 15          | 12    | 3       |             |       |         |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 512                 | 478              | 34      | 150         | 150   |         | 8           | 8     |         | 3           | 3     |         |             |       |         |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 254                 | 234              | 20      | 74          | 74    |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 65 to 69 years.....     | 139                 | 119              | 20      | 35          | 35    |         | 2           | 2     |         | 9           | 8     | 1       |             |       |         |
| 70 to 74 years.....     | 54                  | 45               | 9       | 8           | 8     |         |             |       |         | 3           | 3     |         |             |       |         |
| 75 to 79 years.....     | 14                  | 12               | 2       | 1           | 1     |         |             |       |         | 1           |       | 1       |             |       |         |
| 80 to 84 years.....     | 2                   | 2                |         |             |       |         |             |       |         | 1           | 1     |         |             |       |         |
| 85 to 89 years.....     | 1                   | 1                |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 90 to 94 years.....     | 3                   | 1                | 2       |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 95 to 99 years.....     |                     |                  |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 100 years and over..... |                     |                  |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| Age unknown.....        | 19                  | 17               | 2       |             |       |         |             |       |         | 1           | 1     |         |             |       |         |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0               | 100.0            | 100.0   | 100.0       | 100.0 |         | 100.0       | 100.0 |         | 100.0       | 100.0 |         | 100.0       | 100.0 |         |
| Under 5 years.....      | 0.3                 | 0.1              | 1.8     |             |       |         | 0.3         | 0.2   |         | 2.4         | 1.4   |         |             |       |         |
| Under 1 year.....       | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.2     |             |       |         |             |       |         | 0.5         |       |         |             |       |         |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 0.4                 | 0.2              | 2.3     | 0.1         |       |         | 0.1         | 0.1   |         | 0.5         |       |         | 0.3         |       |         |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 0.3                 | 0.2              | 1.3     |             |       |         | 0.1         | 0.1   |         | 1.9         | 0.7   |         |             |       |         |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 1.3                 | 1.2              | 2.4     | 1.9         | 1.9   |         | 2.5         | 2.5   |         | 3.8         | 2.8   |         | 19.0        | 19.2  |         |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 11.2                | 11.5             | 8.8     | 2.9         | 2.9   |         | 17.3        | 17.0  |         | 10.0        | 11.2  |         | 39.8        | 40.1  |         |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 18.3                | 18.4             | 16.8    | 3.5         | 3.5   |         | 33.7        | 33.6  |         | 16.3        | 15.4  |         | 23.5        | 23.6  |         |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 18.6                | 18.6             | 19.1    | 8.1         | 8.1   |         | 22.3        | 22.7  |         | 14.4        | 15.4  |         | 8.2         | 7.9   |         |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 15.9                | 15.6             | 17.9    | 7.9         | 7.7   |         | 12.4        | 12.4  |         | 13.4        | 12.6  |         | 4.8         | 4.8   |         |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 13.4                | 13.4             | 13.0    | 12.6        | 12.6  |         | 5.7         | 5.7   |         | 13.9        | 11.9  |         | 2.7         | 2.7   |         |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 9.4                 | 9.6              | 7.4     | 20.2        | 20.2  |         | 2.5         | 2.6   |         | 7.7         | 9.1   |         | 1.7         | 1.7   |         |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 5.5                 | 5.7              | 3.7     | 20.8        | 20.8  |         | 1.9         | 1.9   |         | 7.2         | 8.4   |         |             |       |         |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 2.8                 | 2.9              | 2.1     | 12.4        | 12.4  |         | 0.9         | 0.9   |         | 1.4         | 2.1   |         |             |       |         |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 1.4                 | 1.4              | 1.2     | 6.1         | 6.1   |         | 0.2         | 0.2   |         | 4.3         | 5.6   |         |             |       |         |
| 65 to 69 years.....     | 0.8                 | 0.7              | 1.2     | 2.9         | 2.9   |         |             |       |         | 1.4         | 2.1   |         |             |       |         |
| 70 to 74 years.....     | 0.3                 | 0.3              | 0.5     | 0.7         | 0.7   |         |             |       |         | 0.5         |       |         |             |       |         |
| 75 to 79 years.....     | 0.1                 | 0.1              | 0.1     | 0.1         | 0.1   |         |             |       |         | 0.5         | 0.7   |         |             |       |         |
| 80 to 84 years.....     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 85 to 89 years.....     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 90 to 94 years.....     |                     |                  |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 95 to 99 years.....     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.1     |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 100 years and over..... |                     |                  |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| Age unknown.....        | 0.1                 | 0.1              | 0.1     |             |       |         |             |       |         | 0.5         | 0.7   |         |             |       |         |
| Year of age (1-24).     |                     |                  |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 1 year.....             | 8                   | 3                | 5       |             |       |         | 2           | 1     | 1       | 1           |       | 1       |             |       |         |
| 2 years.....            | 8                   | 3                | 5       |             |       |         |             |       |         | 1           |       | 1       |             |       |         |
| 3 years.....            | 11                  | 4                | 7       |             |       |         | 1           | 1     |         | 1           | 1     |         |             |       |         |
| 4 years.....            | 17                  | 7                | 10      |             |       |         |             |       |         | 1           | 1     |         |             |       |         |
| 5 years.....            | 18                  | 9                | 9       |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 6 years.....            | 13                  | 8                | 5       |             |       |         |             |       |         | 1           |       | 1       |             |       |         |
| 7 years.....            | 15                  | 6                | 9       |             |       |         | 1           | 1     |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 8 years.....            | 13                  | 7                | 6       | 1           |       | 1       | 1           | 1     |         |             |       |         | 1           |       | 1       |
| 9 years.....            | 18                  | 9                | 9       |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 10 years.....           | 8                   | 4                | 4       |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 11 years.....           | 8                   | 4                | 4       |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 12 years.....           | 17                  | 11               | 6       |             |       |         |             |       |         | 2           | 1     | 1       |             |       |         |
| 13 years.....           | 3                   |                  | 3       |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |             |       |         |
| 14 years.....           | 10                  | 6                | 4       |             |       |         | 1           | 1     |         | 2           |       | 2       |             |       |         |
| 15 years.....           | 9                   | 4                | 5       |             |       |         | 2           | 2     |         | 1           |       | 1       |             |       |         |
| 16 years.....           | 16                  | 9                | 7       | 1           | 1     |         | 1           | 1     |         | 2           | 1     | 1       | 2           | 2     |         |
| 17 years.....           | 30                  | 23               | 7       | 6           | 6     |         | 3           | 3     |         |             |       |         | 14          | 14    |         |
| 18 years.....           | 51                  | 45               | 6       | 4           | 4     |         | 5           | 5     |         | 3           | 1     | 2       | 15          | 15    |         |
| 19 years.....           | 122                 | 107              | 15      | 12          | 12    |         | 12          | 11    | 1       | 2           | 2     |         | 25          | 25    |         |
| 20 years.....           | 197                 | 185              | 12      | 7           | 7     |         | 18          | 18    |         | 3           | 3     |         | 30          | 30    |         |
| 21 years.....           | 320                 | 296              | 24      | 6           | 6     |         | 28          | 27    | 1       | 3           | 3     |         | 25          | 25    |         |
| 22 years.....           | 470                 | 443              | 27      | 5           | 5     |         | 34          | 34    |         | 3           | 3     |         | 30          | 30    |         |
| 23 years.....           | 438                 | 406              | 32      | 9           | 9     |         | 39          | 37    | 2       | 5           | 4     | 1       | 18          | 18    |         |
| 24 years.....           | 592                 | 541              | 51      | 8           | 8     |         | 39          | 35    | 4       | 7           | 3     | 4       | 14          | 14    |         |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## DISTRIBUTION BY BROAD AGE PERIODS OF THE MAIN CLASSES OF THE POPULATION: 1910 AND 1900.

| Table 12                | ALL CLASSES. |        | NATIVE WHITE. <sup>1</sup> |        |                             |       | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. <sup>1</sup> |       | INDIAN. |        | CHINESE.         |                  | JAPANESE. |       |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-------|
|                         |              |        | Native parentage.          |        | Foreign or mixed parentage. |       |                                  |       |         |        |                  |                  |           |       |
|                         |              |        |                            |        |                             |       |                                  |       |         |        |                  |                  |           |       |
| AGE PERIOD.             | 1910         | 1900   | 1910                       | 1900   | 1910                        | 1900  | 1910                             | 1900  | 1910    | 1900   | 1910             | 1900             | 1910      | 1900  |
| All ages, number.....   | 64,356       | 63,592 | 10,993                     | 17,494 | 7,433                       | 4,215 | 17,974                           | 8,784 | 25,331  | 29,536 | 1,209            | 3,116            | 913       | 279   |
| Under 5 years.....      | 5,363        | 3,634  | 557                        | 281    | 622                         | 285   | 4                                | 15    | 4,127   | 3,049  | 1                | 1                | 3         | 3     |
| 5 to 14 years.....      | 6,902        | 7,187  | 677                        | 535    | 683                         | 363   | 123                              | 65    | 5,410   | 6,223  | 1                | 1                | 2         | 2     |
| 15 to 24 years.....     | 9,351        | 7,858  | 1,396                      | 1,069  | 947                         | 703   | 2,245                            | 853   | 4,822   | 5,059  | 58               | 33               | 181       | 72    |
| 25 to 44 years.....     | 29,653       | 20,631 | 5,645                      | 4,211  | 3,764                       | 2,401 | 11,884                           | 6,031 | 7,060   | 7,119  | 387              | 691              | 677       | 95    |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 10,782       | 6,607  | 2,160                      | 1,131  | 1,333                       | 427   | 3,441                            | 1,519 | 3,031   | 3,074  | 719              | 443              | 50        | 4     |
| 65 years and over.....  | 1,183        | 764    | 146                        | 70     | 58                          | 29    | 213                              | 68    | 717     | 586    | 44               | 11               | 1         | 1     |
| Age unknown.....        | 622          | 16,911 | 412                        | 10,197 | 26                          | 7     | 19                               | 233   | 164     | 4,426  | 1,936            | 1,936            | 108       | 108   |
| All ages, per cent..... | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0                      | 100.0  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0                            | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0            | 100.0            | 100.0     | 100.0 |
| Under 5 years.....      | 8.3          | 5.7    | 5.1                        | 1.6    | 8.4                         | 6.8   | 0.3                              | 0.2   | 16.3    | 10.3   | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.3       | 0.3   |
| 5 to 14 years.....      | 10.7         | 11.3   | 6.2                        | 3.1    | 9.2                         | 8.6   | 0.7                              | 0.7   | 21.4    | 21.1   | 0.1              | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.2       | 0.2   |
| 15 to 24 years.....     | 15.3         | 12.4   | 12.7                       | 6.1    | 12.7                        | 16.7  | 12.5                             | 9.7   | 19.0    | 17.1   | 4.8              | 1.1              | 19.8      | 25.8  |
| 25 to 44 years.....     | 46.1         | 32.4   | 51.4                       | 24.1   | 50.6                        | 57.0  | 66.1                             | 68.7  | 27.9    | 24.1   | 32.0             | 22.2             | 74.2      | 34.1  |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 16.8         | 10.4   | 19.6                       | 6.5    | 17.9                        | 10.1  | 19.1                             | 17.3  | 12.0    | 10.4   | 59.5             | 14.2             | 5.5       | 1.4   |
| 65 years and over.....  | 1.8          | 1.2    | 1.3                        | 0.4    | 0.8                         | 0.7   | 1.2                              | 0.8   | 2.8     | 2.0    | 3.6              | 0.4              | 0.4       | 0.4   |
| Age unknown.....        | 1.0          | 26.6   | 3.7                        | 58.3   | 0.3                         | 0.2   | 0.1                              | 2.7   | 0.6     | 15.0   | 62.1             | 62.1             | 38.7      | 38.7  |

<sup>1</sup> The classification of the white population by nativity and parentage in 1900 was defective. (See page 1135.)<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In Table 13 a special classification of the Indian population of full blood and of mixed blood is given by broad age groups, comparable figures for Indians living in the United States being included. Among Indians of full blood, the proportion under 20 years of age was in 1910 very nearly the same in Alaska as it was in the United States, the percentages being 43.8 and 44.9, respectively. The percentage 20 to 50 years of age, inclusive, was higher, and the percentage 51 and over lower among Indians of full blood in Alaska than it was in the United States. Both in Alaska and in the United States the proportion under 20 was greater for Indians of mixed blood than it was for those of full blood. The percentage under 20 was higher among Indians of mixed blood in Alaska than it was in the United States—69.8 per cent as compared with 62.8 per cent. It was to be expected that a very large proportion of the Alaskan Indians of mixed blood should be in the younger age periods, since intermarriage with other races to any considerable extent has been possible for Alaskan Indians only within comparatively recent years.

| AGE PERIOD.          | INDIANS REPORTING AGE—ALASKA: 1910 |             |              |                        |              | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS REPORTING AGE—UNITED STATES: <sup>1</sup> 1910 |              |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
|                      | Number.                            |             |              | Per cent distribution. |              | Full-blood.                                                                     | Mixed blood. |
|                      | Total.                             | Full-blood. | Mixed blood. | Full-blood.            | Mixed blood. |                                                                                 |              |
| All known ages.      | 25,167                             | 21,293      | 3,874        | 100.0                  | 100.0        | 100.0                                                                           | 100.0        |
| Under 20 years ..... | 12,034                             | 9,329       | 2,705        | 43.8                   | 69.8         | 44.9                                                                            | 62.8         |
| 20 to 50 years ..... | 10,923                             | 9,910       | 1,013        | 46.5                   | 26.1         | 39.0                                                                            | 31.1         |
| 51 years and over .. | 2,210                              | 2,054       | 156          | 9.6                    | 4.0          | 16.1                                                                            | 6.1          |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of outlying possessions.

The sex distribution and number of males to 100 females is given by broad age groups for Alaskan Indians of pure and of mixed descent in Table 14. Among the full-blood Indians, males outnumbered females in each age group. Indians of mixed blood under 20 were very nearly evenly divided by sex, but there was a slight excess of males among those 20 to 50 years of age, inclusive.

Table 14

TABLE 17.

INDIANS REPORTING AGE—ALASKA, 1910.

| AGE PERIOD.           | Number. |          |             |          |              |          | Males to 100 females. |                  |
|-----------------------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                       | Total.  |          | Full-blood. |          | Mixed blood. |          | Full-blood.           | Mixed blood.     |
|                       | Male.   | Fe-male. | Male.       | Fe-male. | Male.        | Fe-male. |                       |                  |
|                       |         |          |             |          |              |          |                       |                  |
| All known ages.....   | 12,917  | 12,250   | 10,979      | 10,314   | 1,938        | 1,936    | 106.4                 | 100.1            |
| Under 20 years....    | 6,186   | 5,849    | 4,839       | 4,490    | 1,347        | 1,358    | 107.8                 | 99.2             |
| 20 to 50 years.....   | 5,596   | 5,327    | 5,082       | 4,828    | 514          | 499      | 105.3                 | 103.0            |
| 51 years and over.... | 1,135   | 1,075    | 1,058       | 996      | 77           | 79       | 106.2                 | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

**Marital condition.**—The statistics of marital condition for 1910 are given in Table 15 by color or race and nativity, sex, and age periods. In the white population 15 years of age and over, 70.6 per cent of the males were single and 19.9 per cent of the females. The percentage married in this class was 22.5 for males and 69.4 for females; the percentage widowed, 3.8 and 6.9, respectively. The number reported as divorced, comprising 455 males and 157 females, is believed to be too small, because of the probability that some divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed. Among native whites of native parentage 15 years of age and over, the percentage married was 26.5 for males and 68.9 for females; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 23.2 and 69.2, respectively; and among foreign-born whites, 20.3 and 70; the percentage for females in each of these classes being decidedly higher than that for males. In explanation may be noted the great excess of males over females in the adult white population of each class. Among whites 15 to 19 years of age the percentage married was 16.8 for females and 1.3 for males; among those 20 to 24, the percentage was 60.8 for females and 4 for males; among those 25 to 34, 76.6 and 17.5, respectively. The disparity in the percentages was very marked also in each of the older age groups.

In the Alaskan population 55 years of age and over, 53.7 per cent, or more than one-half of the females were widowed, and 18 per cent of the males. In each of the

principal classes, as in the population as a whole, the percentage widowed for females exceeded that for males. In the white population the excess of males is a condition which might tend to make the proportion widowed as well as the proportion married lower for males than for females, even on the assumption that the marriage relationship is as often broken by death of the wife as by death of the husband. It is, however, undoubtedly true, since husbands are generally older than their wives, that the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife. Even in a population normally distributed by age and sex, therefore, the percentage widowed for

females generally exceeds that for males. Other things being equal the actual proportion widowed in any class is of course largely determined by the age composition of the class, tending to be relatively high where the proportion past middle life is relatively high.

In the Indian population 15 years of age and over, 62.2 per cent of the males and 72.6 per cent of the females were married. Of the 1,206 Chinese males 15 years of age and over 471, or 39.1 per cent, were married, and of the 883 Japanese males 145, or 16.4 per cent. There were in the population 15 years of age and over only 2 Chinese and 25 Japanese females.

## MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 15<br><br>CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.  | MALE.  |          |           |          |           |          |           |           | FEMALE.  |        |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                                      | Total. | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Widowed. |           | Divorced. | Unknown. | Total. | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Widowed. |           | Divorced. | Unknown. |
|                                                      |        | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |          |        | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |          |
| <b>Total population</b> .....                        | 45,857 | 30,826   | 67.2      | 12,227   | 26.7      | 1,675    | 3.7       | 515       | 614      | 18,499 | 7,887    | 42.6      | 8,891    | 48.1      | 1,418    | 7.7       | 240       | 63       |
| Under 15 years.....                                  | 6,259  | 6,258    | 100.0     | 1        | (1)       | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    | 6,006  | 6,001    | 99.9      | 5        | 0.1       | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 15 years and over.....                               | 39,598 | 24,568   | 62.0      | 12,226   | 30.9      | 1,675    | 4.2       | 515       | 614      | 12,493 | 1,886    | 15.1      | 8,886    | 71.1      | 1,418    | 11.4      | 240       | 63       |
| 15 to 19 years.....                                  | 2,001  | 1,886    | 94.3      | 59       | 2.9       | 1        | (1)       | 2         | 53       | 1,533  | 936      | 61.1      | 561      | 36.6      | 15       | 1.0       | 5         | 16       |
| 20 to 24 years.....                                  | 4,570  | 3,935    | 86.1      | 564      | 12.3      | 12       | 0.3       | 7         | 52       | 1,747  | 330      | 18.9      | 1,342    | 76.8      | 42       | 2.4       | 29        | 4        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                  | 12,561 | 8,867    | 70.6      | 3,341    | 26.6      | 182      | 1.4       | 91        | 80       | 3,701  | 379      | 10.2      | 3,076    | 83.1      | 157      | 4.2       | 86        | 3        |
| 25 to 29 years.....                                  | 6,238  | 4,701    | 75.4      | 1,403    | 22.5      | 56       | 0.9       | 31        | 47       | 1,883  | 228      | 12.1      | 1,551    | 82.4      | 58       | 3.1       | 44        | 2        |
| 30 to 34 years.....                                  | 6,323  | 4,166    | 65.9      | 1,938    | 30.7      | 126      | 2.0       | 60        | 33       | 1,818  | 151      | 8.3       | 1,525    | 83.9      | 99       | 5.4       | 42        | 1        |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                  | 10,538 | 5,896    | 55.9      | 4,012    | 38.1      | 394      | 3.7       | 176       | 60       | 2,853  | 153      | 5.4       | 2,329    | 81.6      | 282      | 9.9       | 86        | 3        |
| 45 to 64 years.....                                  | 8,671  | 3,743    | 43.2      | 3,777    | 43.6      | 872      | 10.1      | 224       | 55       | 2,111  | 59       | 2.8       | 1,371    | 64.9      | 640      | 30.3      | 34        | 7        |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                  | 6,449  | 2,988    | 46.3      | 2,721    | 42.2      | 537      | 8.3       | 163       | 40       | 1,398  | 43       | 3.1       | 1,007    | 72.0      | 314      | 22.5      | 29        | 5        |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                  | 2,222  | 755      | 34.0      | 1,056    | 47.5      | 335      | 15.1      | 61        | 15       | 713    | 16       | 2.2       | 364      | 51.1      | 326      | 45.7      | 5         | 2        |
| 65 years and over.....                               | 784    | 171      | 21.8      | 387      | 49.4      | 207      | 26.4      | 15        | 4        | 399    | 5        | 1.3       | 123      | 30.8      | 271      | 67.9      | .....     | .....    |
| Age unknown.....                                     | 473    | 70       | 14.8      | 86       | 18.2      | 7        | 1.5       | .....     | 310      | 149    | 24       | 16.1      | 84       | 56.4      | 11       | 7.4       | .....     | 30       |
| <b>White</b> .....                                   | 30,334 | 21,800   | 71.9      | 6,522    | 21.5      | 1,111    | 3.7       | 455       | 446      | 6,066  | 2,298    | 37.9      | 3,264    | 53.8      | 324      | 5.3       | 157       | 23       |
| Under 15 years.....                                  | 1,351  | 1,350    | 99.9      | 1        | 0.1       | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    | 1,360  | 1,360    | 100.0     | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 15 years and over.....                               | 28,983 | 20,450   | 70.6      | 6,521    | 22.5      | 1,111    | 3.8       | 455       | 446      | 4,706  | 938      | 19.9      | 3,264    | 69.4      | 324      | 6.9       | 157       | 23       |
| 15 to 19 years.....                                  | 611    | 596      | 97.5      | 8        | 1.3       | .....    | .....     | .....     | 7        | 316    | 263      | 83.2      | 53       | 16.8      | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 20 to 24 years.....                                  | 3,113  | 2,963    | 95.2      | 123      | 4.0       | 1        | (1)       | 3         | 23       | 548    | 188      | 34.3      | 333      | 60.8      | 6        | 1.1       | 21        | .....    |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                  | 9,767  | 7,844    | 80.3      | 1,708    | 17.5      | 93       | 1.0       | 71        | 51       | 1,707  | 301      | 17.6      | 1,308    | 76.6      | 44       | 2.6       | 53        | 1        |
| 25 to 29 years.....                                  | 4,717  | 4,056    | 86.0      | 592      | 12.6      | 22       | 0.5       | 19        | 28       | 847    | 175      | 20.7      | 634      | 74.9      | 13       | 1.5       | 24        | 1        |
| 30 to 34 years.....                                  | 5,050  | 3,788    | 75.0      | 1,116    | 22.1      | 71       | 1.4       | 52        | 23       | 890    | 126      | 14.7      | 674      | 78.4      | 31       | 3.6       | 29        | .....    |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                  | 8,461  | 5,550    | 65.6      | 2,428    | 28.7      | 279      | 3.3       | 159       | 45       | 1,358  | 127      | 9.4       | 1,065    | 78.4      | 105      | 7.7       | 60        | 1        |
| 45 to 64 years.....                                  | 6,278  | 3,300    | 52.6      | 2,110    | 33.6      | 643      | 10.2      | 213       | 12       | 656    | 48       | 7.3       | 449      | 68.4      | 136      | 20.7      | 23        | .....    |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                  | 4,844  | 2,659    | 54.9      | 1,604    | 33.1      | 416      | 8.6       | 155       | 10       | 496    | 36       | 7.3       | 360      | 72.6      | 79       | 15.9      | 21        | .....    |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                  | 1,434  | 641      | 44.7      | 506      | 35.3      | 227      | 15.8      | 58        | 2        | 160    | 12       | 7.5       | 89       | 55.6      | 57       | 35.6      | 2         | .....    |
| 65 years and over.....                               | 359    | 149      | 41.5      | 106      | 29.5      | 94       | 26.2      | 9         | 1        | 58     | 3        | .....     | 24       | .....     | 31       | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| Age unknown.....                                     | 394    | 48       | 12.2      | 38       | 9.6       | 1        | 0.3       | .....     | 307      | 63     | 8        | .....     | 32       | .....     | 2        | .....     | .....     | 21       |
| <b>Native white—Native parentage</b> .....           | 8,517  | 5,524    | 64.9      | 2,092    | 24.6      | 356      | 4.2       | 211       | 334      | 2,476  | 965      | 39.0      | 1,295    | 52.3      | 128      | 5.2       | 67        | 21       |
| Under 15 years.....                                  | 637    | 637      | 100.0     | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    | 597    | 597      | 100.0     | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 15 years and over.....                               | 7,880  | 4,887    | 62.0      | 2,092    | 26.5      | 356      | 4.5       | 211       | 334      | 1,879  | 368      | 19.6      | 1,295    | 68.9      | 128      | 6.8       | 67        | 21       |
| 15 to 19 years.....                                  | 218    | 213      | 97.7      | 2        | 0.9       | .....    | .....     | .....     | 3        | 144    | 121      | 84.0      | 23       | 16.0      | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 20 to 24 years.....                                  | 798    | 743      | 93.1      | 44       | 5.5       | .....    | .....     | .....     | 8        | 236    | 82       | 34.7      | 134      | 56.8      | 2        | 0.8       | 18        | .....    |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                  | 2,282  | 1,705    | 74.7      | 495      | 21.7      | 24       | 1.1       | 39        | 19       | 652    | 105      | 16.1      | 510      | 78.2      | 18       | 2.8       | 18        | 1        |
| 25 to 29 years.....                                  | 1,064  | 861      | 80.9      | 178      | 16.7      | 4        | 0.4       | 13        | 8        | 325    | 63       | 19.4      | 245      | 75.4      | 6        | 1.8       | 10        | 1        |
| 30 to 34 years.....                                  | 1,218  | 844      | 69.3      | 317      | 26.0      | 20       | 1.6       | 26        | 11       | 327    | 42       | 12.8      | 285      | 81.0      | 12       | 3.7       | 8         | .....    |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                  | 2,201  | 1,289    | 58.6      | 731      | 33.2      | 90       | 4.1       | 77        | 14       | 510    | 42       | 8.2       | 402      | 78.8      | 43       | 8.4       | 22        | 1        |
| 45 to 64 years.....                                  | 1,898  | 860      | 45.3      | 736      | 38.8      | 208      | 11.0      | 88        | 6        | 262    | 11       | 4.2       | 186      | 71.0      | 56       | 21.4      | 9         | .....    |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                  | 1,421  | 676      | 47.6      | 542      | 38.1      | 134      | 9.4       | 65        | 4        | 190    | 5        | 2.6       | 146      | 76.8      | 31       | 16.3      | 8         | .....    |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                  | 477    | 184      | 38.6      | 194      | 40.7      | 74       | 15.5      | 23        | 2        | 72     | 6        | .....     | 40       | .....     | 25       | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 65 years and over.....                               | 128    | 41       | 32.0      | 49       | 38.3      | 34       | 26.6      | 4         | .....    | 18     | 1        | .....     | 9        | .....     | 8        | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| Age unknown.....                                     | 355    | 36       | 10.1      | 35       | 9.9       | .....    | .....     | .....     | 284      | 57     | 6        | .....     | 31       | .....     | 1        | .....     | .....     | 19       |
| <b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage</b> ..... | 5,499  | 3,978    | 72.3      | 1,128    | 20.5      | 249      | 4.5       | 110       | 34       | 1,934  | 834      | 48.3      | 872      | 45.1      | 79       | 4.1       | 48        | 1        |
| Under 15 years.....                                  | 631    | 631      | 100.0     | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    | 674    | 674      | 100.0     | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 15 years and over.....                               | 4,868  | 3,347    | 68.8      | 1,128    | 23.2      | 249      | 5.1       | 110       | 34       | 1,260  | 260      | 20.6      | 872      | 69.2      | 79       | 6.3       | 48        | 1        |
| 15 to 19 years.....                                  | 205    | 200      | 97.6      | 5        | 1.5       | .....    | .....     | .....     | 2        | 132    | 112      | 84.8      | 20       | 15.2      | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 20 to 24 years.....                                  | 444    | 407      | 91.7      | 32       | 7.2       | 1        | 0.2       | .....     | 4        | 166    | 53       | 31.9      | 108      | 65.1      | 2        | 1.2       | 3         | .....    |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                  | 1,451  | 1,121    | 77.3      | 288      | 19.8      | 24       | 1.7       | 13        | 5        | 459    | 69       | 15.0      | 357      | 77.8      | 12       | 2.6       | 21        | .....    |
| 25 to 29 years.....                                  | 651    | 543      | 83.4      | 97       | 14.9      | 5        | 0.8       | 3         | 3        | 243    | 46       | 18.9      | 182      | 74.9      | 3        | 1.2       | 12        | .....    |
| 30 to 34 years.....                                  | 800    | 578      | 72.3      | 191      | 23.9      | 19       | 2.4       | 10        | 2        | 216    | 23       | 10.6      | 175      | 81.0      | 9        | 4.2       | 9         | .....    |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                  | 1,518  | 985      | 64.9      | 422      | 27.8      | 68       | 4.5       | 38        | 5        | 336    | 15       | 4.5       | 278      | 82.7      | 27       | 8.0       | 16        | .....    |
| 45 to 64 years.....                                  | 1,177  | 607      | 51.6      | 370      | 31.4      | 140      | 11.9      | 58        | 2        | 156    | 9        | 5.8       | 104      | 66.7      | 35       | 22.4      | 8         | .....    |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                  | 932    | 504      | 54.1      | 288      | 30.9      | 94       | 10.1      | 44        | 2        | 122    | 9        | 7.4       | 85       | 69.7      | 21       | 17.2      | 7         | .....    |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                  | 245    | 103      | 42.0      | 82       | 33.5      | 46       | 18.8      | 14        | .....    | 34     | .....    | .....     | 19       | .....     | 14       | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 65 years and over.....                               | 51     | 22       | .....     | 12       | .....     | 16       | .....     | 1         | .....    | 7      | .....    | .....     | 4        | .....     | 3        | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| Age unknown.....                                     | 22     | 5        | .....     | 1        | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | 16       | 4      | 2        | .....     | 1        | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

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[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.

| Table 15—Continued. | MALE.  |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          | FEMALE. |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
|---------------------|--------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                     | Total. | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Widowed. |           | Divorced. | Unknown. | Total.  | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Widowed. |           | Divorced. | Unknown. |
|                     |        | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |          |         | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |          |
| Foreign-born white  | 16,318 | 12,298   | 75.4      | 3,302    | 20.2      | 506      | 3.1       | 134       | 78       | 1,658   | 399      | 24.1      | 1,097    | 66.2      | 117      | 7.1       | 42        | 1        |
| Under 15 years      | 83     | 82       |           | 1        |           |          |           |           |          | 89      | 89       |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over   | 16,235 | 12,216   | 75.2      | 3,301    | 20.3      | 506      | 3.1       | 134       | 78       | 1,567   | 310      | 19.8      | 1,097    | 70.0      | 117      | 7.5       | 42        | 1        |
| 15 to 19 years      | 188    | 183      | 97.3      | 8        | 1.0       |          |           |           | 2        | 40      | 30       |           | 10       |           |          |           |           |          |
| 20 to 24 years      | 1,871  | 1,813    | 96.9      | 47       | 2.5       |          |           |           | 11       | 146     | 53       | 36.3      | 91       | 62.3      | 2        | 1.4       |           |          |
| 25 to 34 years      | 6,034  | 5,018    | 83.2      | 925      | 15.3      | 45       | 0.7       | 19        | 27       | 596     | 127      | 21.3      | 441      | 74.0      | 14       | 2.3       | 14        |          |
| 35 to 44 years      | 3,002  | 2,652    | 88.3      | 317      | 10.6      | 13       | 0.4       | 3         | 17       | 279     | 86       | 23.7      | 207      | 74.2      | 4        | 1.4       | 2         |          |
| 45 to 54 years      | 3,032  | 2,366    | 78.0      | 608      | 20.1      | 32       | 1.1       | 16        | 10       | 317     | 61       | 19.2      | 234      | 73.8      | 10       | 3.2       | 12        |          |
| 55 to 64 years      | 4,742  | 3,276    | 69.1      | 1,275    | 26.9      | 121      | 2.6       | 44        | 26       | 512     | 70       | 13.7      | 385      | 75.2      | 35       | 6.8       | 22        |          |
| 65 years and over   | 3,203  | 1,833    | 57.2      | 1,004    | 31.3      | 295      | 9.2       | 67        | 4        | 238     | 28       | 11.8      | 159      | 66.8      | 45       | 18.9      | 6         |          |
| Age unknown         | 2,491  | 1,479    | 59.4      | 774      | 31.1      | 188      | 7.5       | 46        | 4        | 184     | 22       | 12.0      | 129      | 70.1      | 27       | 14.7      | 6         |          |
|                     | 712    | 354      | 49.7      | 230      | 32.3      | 107      | 15.0      | 21        |          | 54      | 6        |           | 30       |           | 18       |           |           |          |
|                     | 180    | 86       | 47.8      | 45       | 25.0      | 44       | 24.4      | 4         | 1        | 33      | 2        |           | 11       |           | 20       |           |           |          |
|                     | 17     | 7        |           | 2        |           | 1        |           |           | 7        | 2       |          |           |          |           | 1        |           |           | 1        |
| Indian              | 12,995 | 7,296    | 56.1      | 5,037    | 38.8      | 528      | 4.1       | 57        | 77       | 12,338  | 5,557    | 45.0      | 5,592    | 45.3      | 1,078    | 8.7       | 70        | 39       |
| Under 15 years      | 4,901  | 4,901    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          | 4,636   | 4,631    | 99.9      | 5        | 0.1       |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over   | 8,094  | 2,395    | 29.6      | 5,037    | 62.2      | 528      | 6.5       | 57        | 77       | 7,700   | 926      | 12.0      | 5,587    | 72.6      | 1,078    | 14.0      | 70        | 39       |
| 15 to 19 years      | 1,285  | 1,192    | 92.8      | 49       | 3.8       | 1        | 0.1       | 2         | 41       | 1,212   | 670      | 55.3      | 507      | 41.8      | 15       | 1.2       | 5         | 15       |
| 20 to 24 years      | 1,138  | 687      | 60.4      | 420      | 36.9      | 10       | 0.9       | 4         | 17       | 1,187   | 137      | 11.5      | 1,003    | 84.5      | 36       | 3.0       | 7         | 4        |
| 25 to 34 years      | 2,019  | 379      | 18.8      | 1,524    | 75.5      | 86       | 4.3       | 20        | 10       | 1,960   | 69       | 3.5       | 1,753    | 89.4      | 110      | 5.6       | 26        | 2        |
| 35 to 44 years      | 1,090  | 275      | 25.2      | 765      | 70.2      | 32       | 2.9       | 12        | 6        | 1,014   | 46       | 4.5       | 907      | 89.4      | 45       | 4.4       | 15        | 1        |
| 45 to 54 years      | 929    | 104      | 11.2      | 759      | 81.7      | 54       | 5.8       | 8         | 4        | 946     | 23       | 2.4       | 846      | 89.4      | 65       | 6.9       | 11        | 1        |
| 55 to 64 years      | 1,614  | 79       | 4.9       | 1,411    | 87.4      | 108      | 6.7       | 15        | 1        | 1,467   | 22       | 1.5       | 1,254    | 85.5      | 167      | 11.4      | 22        | 2        |
| 65 years and over   | 1,583  | 30       | 1.9       | 1,326    | 83.8      | 213      | 13.5      | 10        | 4        | 1,448   | 10       | 0.7       | 919      | 63.5      | 502      | 34.7      | 10        | 7        |
| Age unknown         | 1,040  | 22       | 2.1       | 898      | 86.3      | 109      | 10.5      | 7         | 4        | 896     | 6        | 0.7       | 644      | 71.9      | 234      | 26.1      | 7         | 5        |
|                     | 543    | 8        | 1.5       | 428      | 78.8      | 104      | 19.2      | 3         |          | 552     | 4        | 0.7       | 275      | 49.8      | 268      | 48.6      | 3         | 2        |
|                     | 377    | 7        | 1.9       | 259      | 68.7      | 104      | 27.6      | 6         | 1        | 340     | 2        | 0.6       | 99       | 29.1      | 239      | 70.3      |           |          |
|                     | 78     | 21       |           | 43       |           | 6        |           |           | 3        | 80      | 16       |           | 52       |           | 9        |           |           | 9        |
| Chinese             | 1,206  | 661      | 54.8      | 471      | 39.1      | 17       | 1.4       | 1         | 56       | 3       | 1        |           | 2        |           |          |           |           |          |
| Under 15 years      |        |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          | 1       | 1        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over   | 1,206  | 661      | 54.8      | 471      | 39.1      | 17       | 1.4       | 1         | 56       | 2       |          |           | 2        |           |          |           |           |          |
| 15 to 19 years      | 23     | 19       |           | 2        |           |          |           |           | 2        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 20 to 24 years      | 35     | 26       |           | 7        |           |          |           |           | 2        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 25 to 34 years      | 140    | 105      | 75.0      | 30       | 21.4      | 1        | 0.7       |           | 4        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 35 to 44 years      | 42     | 31       |           | 9        |           |          |           |           | 2        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 45 to 54 years      | 98     | 74       | 49.8      | 21       |           | 1        |           |           | 2        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 55 to 64 years      | 245    | 122      | 49.8      | 111      | 45.3      | 1        | 0.4       | 1         | 10       | 2       |          |           | 2        |           |          |           |           |          |
| 65 years and over   | 719    | 375      | 52.2      | 290      | 41.6      | 9        | 1.3       |           | 36       |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| Age unknown         | 495    | 278      | 56.2      | 187      | 37.8      | 6        | 1.2       |           | 24       |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
|                     | 224    | 97       | 43.3      | 112      | 50.0      | 3        | 1.3       |           | 12       |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
|                     | 44     | 14       |           | 22       |           | 6        |           |           | 2        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| Japanese            | 887    | 701      | 79.0      | 145      | 16.3      | 7        | 0.8       | 1         | 33       | 26      | 11       |           | 12       |           |          |           |           | 3        |
| Under 15 years      | 4      | 4        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          | 1       | 1        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over   | 883    | 697      | 78.9      | 145      | 16.4      | 7        | 0.8       | 1         | 33       | 25      | 10       |           | 12       |           |          |           |           | 3        |
| 15 to 19 years      | 22     | 19       |           |          |           |          |           |           | 3        | 1       |          |           | 1        |           |          |           |           |          |
| 20 to 24 years      | 151    | 134      | 88.7      | 7        | 4.6       |          |           |           | 10       | 7       | 3        |           | 4        |           |          |           |           |          |
| 25 to 34 years      | 499    | 425      | 85.2      | 60       | 12.0      | 1        | 0.2       |           | 13       | 13      | 0        |           | 6        |           |          |           |           | 1        |
| 35 to 44 years      | 298    | 264      | 88.6      | 24       | 8.1       | 1        | 0.3       |           | 9        | 10      | 5        |           | 5        |           |          |           |           |          |
| 45 to 54 years      | 201    | 161      | 80.1      | 36       | 17.9      |          |           |           | 4        | 3       | 1        |           | 1        |           |          |           |           | 1        |
| 55 to 64 years      | 161    | 103      | 64.0      | 51       | 31.7      | 2        | 1.2       | 1         | 4        | 4       | 1        |           | 1        |           |          |           |           | 2        |
| 65 years and over   | 50     | 16       |           | 27       |           | 4        |           |           | 3        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| Age unknown         | 40     | 14       |           | 20       |           | 4        |           |           | 2        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
|                     | 10     | 2        |           | 7        |           |          |           |           | 1        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| Negro               | 143    | 95       | 66.4      | 34       | 23.8      | 12       | 8.4       | 1         | 1        | 66      | 19       |           | 20       |           | 16       |           | 10        | 1        |
| Under 15 years      | 3      | 3        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          | 7       | 7        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over   | 140    | 92       | 65.7      | 34       | 24.3      | 12       | 8.6       | 1         | 1        | 59      | 12       |           | 20       |           |          |           |           | 1        |
| 15 to 19 years      | 4      | 4        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          | 5       | 2        |           |          |           |          |           |           | 1        |
| 20 to 24 years      | 16     | 10       |           | 5        |           | 1        |           |           | 1        | 20      | 3        |           |          |           | 3        |           |           | 0        |
| 25 to 34 years      | 44     | 35       |           | 7        |           | 1        |           |           | 1        | 12      | 2        |           | 5        |           |          |           |           | 5        |
| 35 to 44 years      | 22     | 13       |           | 7        |           | 1        |           |           |          | 8       | 1        |           | 7        |           |          |           |           | 1        |
| 45 to 54 years      | 22     | 17       |           | 15       |           | 3        |           |           | 1        | 7       | 1        |           | 3        |           |          |           |           | 2        |
| 55 to 64 years      | 35     | 24       |           | 12       |           | 2        |           |           |          | 6       | 1        |           |          |           |          |           |           | 1        |
| 65 years and over   | 4      | 1        |           | 3        |           |          |           |           |          | 1       |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| Age unknown         | 1      | 1        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| All other           | 292    | 273      | 93.       | 18       | 6.2       |          |           |           | 1        | 2       | 1        |           | 1        |           |          |           |           |          |
| Under 15 years      |        |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          | 1       | 1        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over   | 292    | 273      | 93.5      | 18       | 6.2       |          |           |           | 1        |         |          |           | 1        |           |          |           |           |          |
| 15 to 19 years      | 56     | 56       |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 20 to 24 years      | 117    | 115      | 98.3      | 2        | 1.7       |          |           |           | 1        | 1       |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 25 to 34 years      | 92     | 79       |           | 12       |           | 6        |           |           | 1        |         |          |           | 1        |           |          |           |           |          |
| 35 to 44 years      | 69     | 62       |           | 6        |           | 4        |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 45 to 54 years      | 23     | 17       |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 55 to 64 years      | 22     | 18       |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 65 years and over   | 5      | 5        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| Age unknown         |        |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |



The 1900 figures relating to marital condition are compared with those for 1910 in Table 16. In 1900 the marital condition of 63.8 per cent, or nearly two-thirds of the native white males of native parentage 15 years of age and over, was reported as unknown, the corresponding percentage in 1910 being only 4.2. This largely accounts for the fact shown in the table that among the males of this class the percentage reported as single increased from 23.8 in 1900 to 62 in 1910, and at the same time the percentage reported as married, widowed, and divorced increased from 12.4 to 33.7. These percentages do not, of course, represent an actual change in the marital condition of the male population. Of the Chinese males 15 years of age and over, 71.4 per cent in 1900 and 4.6 per cent in 1910 were returned as of unknown marital

condition. The percentage of unknown marital condition for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 2.1 in 1900 and 0.7 in 1910; for the foreign-born whites 3.7 and 0.5, respectively; and for the Indians 1.9 and 1. In explanation of the large percentage of unknown marital condition for whites of native parentage in 1900, it may be noted that whites of unknown marital condition for whom no specific information as regards parentage or nativity was obtained in 1900 were generally classified as native of native parentage. Among the foreign-born whites—who in 1910 constituted the largest single class shown in the table—the percentage married, both for males and females, was slightly lower in 1910 than it was in 1900; among Indians the percentage married was higher for each sex in 1910 than it was in 1900.

## MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: 1910 AND 1900.

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.)

| CENSUS YEAR AND CLASS OF POPULATION.   | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |                                |          |           |                  |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |                                |          |           |            |           |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
|                                        | Total.                          | Single. | Married, widowed, or divorced. |          |           |                  | Un-known. | Total.                            | Single. | Married, widowed, or divorced. |          |           |            | Un-known. |
|                                        |                                 |         | Total.                         | Married. | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced.       |           |                                   |         | Total.                         | Married. | Wid-owed. | Di-vorced. |           |
| <b>1910</b>                            |                                 |         |                                |          |           |                  |           |                                   |         |                                |          |           |            |           |
| All classes, number.....               | 39,598                          | 24,568  | 14,416                         | 12,226   | 1,675     | 515              | 614       | 12,493                            | 1,886   | 10,544                         | 8,886    | 1,418     | 240        | 63        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 7,880                           | 4,887   | 2,659                          | 2,092    | 356       | 211              | 334       | 1,879                             | 368     | 1,490                          | 1,295    | 128       | 67         | 21        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 4,868                           | 3,347   | 1,487                          | 1,128    | 249       | 110              | 34        | 1,260                             | 260     | 899                            | 872      | 79        | 48         | 1         |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 16,235                          | 12,216  | 3,941                          | 3,301    | 506       | 134              | 78        | 1,567                             | 310     | 1,256                          | 1,097    | 117       | 42         | 1         |
| Indian.....                            | 8,094                           | 2,395   | 5,622                          | 5,037    | 528       | 57               | 77        | 7,700                             | 926     | 6,735                          | 5,587    | 1,078     | 70         | 39        |
| Chinese.....                           | 1,206                           | 661     | 489                            | 471      | 17        | 1                | 56        | 2                                 | 2       | 2                              | 2        |           |            |           |
| All classes, per cent.....             | 100.0                           | 62.0    | 36.4                           | 30.9     | 4.2       | 1.3              | 1.6       | 100.0                             | 15.1    | 84.4                           | 71.1     | 11.4      | 1.9        | 0.5       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 100.0                           | 62.0    | 33.7                           | 26.5     | 4.5       | 2.7              | 4.2       | 100.0                             | 19.6    | 79.3                           | 68.9     | 6.8       | 3.6        | 1.1       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 100.0                           | 68.8    | 30.5                           | 23.2     | 5.1       | 2.3              | 0.7       | 100.0                             | 20.6    | 79.3                           | 69.2     | 6.3       | 3.8        | 0.1       |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 100.0                           | 75.2    | 24.3                           | 20.3     | 3.1       | 0.8              | 0.5       | 100.0                             | 19.8    | 80.2                           | 70.0     | 7.5       | 2.7        | 0.1       |
| Indian.....                            | 100.0                           | 29.6    | 69.5                           | 62.2     | 6.5       | 0.7              | 1.0       | 100.0                             | 12.0    | 87.5                           | 72.6     | 14.0      | 0.9        | 0.5       |
| Chinese.....                           | 100.0                           | 54.8    | 40.5                           | 39.1     | 1.4       | 0.1              | 4.6       |                                   |         |                                |          |           |            |           |
| <b>1900<sup>1</sup></b>                |                                 |         |                                |          |           |                  |           |                                   |         |                                |          |           |            |           |
| All classes, number.....               | 40,219                          | 15,816  | 11,706                         | 10,596   | 1,020     | 90               | 12,697    | 12,552                            | 2,510   | 9,589                          | 7,708    | 1,715     | 166        | 453       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 15,393                          | 3,665   | 1,913                          | 1,734    | 159       | 20               | 9,815     | 1,285                             | 284     | 806                            | 730      | 62        | 14         | 195       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 3,031                           | 2,189   | 778                            | 695      | 76        | 7                | 64        | 536                               | 120     | 410                            | 352      | 50        | 8          | 0         |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 8,073                           | 5,640   | 2,137                          | 1,929    | 188       | 20               | 296       | 631                               | 128     | 502                            | 455      | 45        | 2          | 1         |
| Indian.....                            | 10,192                          | 3,479   | 6,523                          | 5,893    | 588       | 42               | 190       | 10,072                            | 1,965   | 7,858                          | 6,162    | 1,556     | 140        | 249       |
| Chinese.....                           | 3,112                           | 573     | 316                            | 309      | 6         | 1                | 2,223     | 2                                 | 2       | 2                              | 2        |           |            |           |
| All classes, per cent.....             | 100.0                           | 39.3    | 29.1                           | 26.3     | 2.5       | 0.2              | 31.6      | 100.0                             | 20.0    | 76.4                           | 61.4     | 13.7      | 1.3        | 3.6       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 100.0                           | 23.8    | 12.4                           | 11.3     | 1.0       | 0.1              | 63.8      | 100.0                             | 22.1    | 62.7                           | 56.8     | 4.8       | 1.1        | 15.2      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 100.0                           | 72.2    | 25.7                           | 22.9     | 2.5       | 0.2              | 2.1       | 100.0                             | 22.4    | 76.5                           | 65.7     | 9.3       | 1.5        | 1.1       |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 100.0                           | 69.9    | 26.5                           | 23.9     | 2.3       | 0.2              | 3.7       | 100.0                             | 20.3    | 79.6                           | 72.1     | 7.1       | 0.3        | 0.2       |
| Indian.....                            | 100.0                           | 34.1    | 64.0                           | 57.8     | 5.8       | 0.4              | 1.9       | 100.0                             | 19.5    | 78.0                           | 61.2     | 15.4      | 1.4        | 2.5       |
| Chinese.....                           | 100.0                           | 18.4    | 10.2                           | 9.9      | 0.2       | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 71.4      |                                   |         |                                |          |           |            |           |

<sup>1</sup> The classification of the white population by nativity and parentage in 1900 was defective. (See page 1135.)<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In Table 17 the percentage married, by sex, for each of the principal classes in Alaska and in the United States is compared. The differences in the percentages for the two areas are largely accounted for by differences in the age and sex composition of the groups.

In the Alaskan population, except among the Indians, the sex composition is so abnormal, and varies to such an extent from class to class, that the percentage married is not generally significant of class tendency as regards marriage under normal conditions. In each of the principal classes, the percentage married for females was higher in Alaska than it was in the United States, and in each class except the Indians the percentage married for males was lower in Alaska.

Table 17

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                   | PERCENTAGE MARRIED IN THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 |                             |                  |                             |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                        | Male.                                                               |                             | Female.          |                             |
|                                        | Alaska.                                                             | United States. <sup>1</sup> | Alaska.          | United States. <sup>1</sup> |
| All classes.....                       | 30.9                                                                | 55.8                        | 71.1             | 58.9                        |
| White.....                             | 22.5                                                                | 55.7                        | 69.4             | 59.0                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....     | 26.5                                                                | 56.3                        | 68.9             | 59.4                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... | 23.2                                                                | 46.3                        | 69.2             | 51.1                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                | 20.3                                                                | 62.1                        | 70.0             | 66.5                        |
| Indian.....                            | 62.2                                                                | 57.4                        | 72.6             | 63.8                        |
| Chinese.....                           | 39.1                                                                | 41.1                        | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 68.2                        |
| Japanese.....                          | 16.4                                                                | 26.3                        | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 84.0                        |
| Negro.....                             | 24.3                                                                | 57.2                        | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 57.2                        |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of outlying possessions.<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

## PLACE OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.

**State of birth.**—Table 18 shows for 1910 and 1900 the distribution of the native population according to state of birth. Of the total native population in 1910, which includes native whites, native Indians, and natives of other racial elements, 60.6 per cent were born in Alaska, 38.1 per cent were born in the United States proper, and 1.3 per cent in the Philippine Islands and other outlying territory of the United States. California contributed 3.7 per cent of the native population of Alaska. In 1900 the percentage born in Alaska (58.3) was somewhat lower, and the percentage born in the United States (41.6) somewhat higher than in 1910.

Table 18

| PLACE OF BIRTH.                                          | NATIVE POPULATION. |               |                    |                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                                                          | Number.            |               | Per cent of total. |                  |
|                                                          | 1910               | 1900          | 1910               | 1900             |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                       | <b>43,921</b>      | <b>50,931</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>     |
| Alaska.....                                              | 26,619             | 29,681        | 60.6               | 58.3             |
| United States, exclusive of outlying ter-<br>ritory..... | 16,732             | 21,180        | 38.1               | 41.6             |
| California.....                                          | 1,606              | 1,023         | 3.7                | 2.0              |
| New York.....                                            | 1,301              | 1,117         | 3.0                | 2.2              |
| Illinois.....                                            | 1,078              | 1,742         | 2.5                | 1.5              |
| Washington.....                                          | 970                | 555           | 2.2                | 1.1              |
| Ohio.....                                                | 946                | 705           | 2.2                | 1.4              |
| Wisconsin.....                                           | 882                | 502           | 2.0                | 1.0              |
| Pennsylvania.....                                        | 873                | 708           | 2.0                | 1.4              |
| Michigan.....                                            | 847                | 524           | 1.9                | 1.0              |
| Iowa.....                                                | 835                | 480           | 1.9                | 0.9              |
| Minnesota.....                                           | 721                | 308           | 1.6                | 0.6              |
| Oregon.....                                              | 671                | 458           | 1.5                | 0.9              |
| Missouri.....                                            | 591                | 341           | 1.3                | 0.7              |
| Indiana.....                                             | 531                | 397           | 1.2                | 0.8              |
| Massachusetts.....                                       | 483                | 454           | 1.1                | 0.9              |
| Maine.....                                               | 393                | 332           | 0.9                | 0.7              |
| Kentucky.....                                            | 381                | 212           | 0.9                | 0.4              |
| Kansas.....                                              | 338                | 172           | 0.8                | 0.3              |
| Nebraska.....                                            | 218                | 75            | 0.5                | 0.1              |
| Texas.....                                               | 207                | 114           | 0.5                | 0.2              |
| Tennessee.....                                           | 206                | 113           | 0.5                | 0.2              |
| Virginia.....                                            | 190                | 115           | 0.4                | 0.2              |
| Montana.....                                             | 185                | 65            | 0.4                | 0.1              |
| New Jersey.....                                          | 143                | 100           | 0.3                | 0.2              |
| Colorado.....                                            | 124                | 53            | 0.3                | 0.1              |
| West Virginia.....                                       | 116                | 63            | 0.3                | 0.1              |
| Maryland.....                                            | 105                | 92            | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| Other states <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 1,791              | 11,360        | 4.1                | 22.3             |
| Philippine Islands.....                                  | 296                | 3             | 0.7                | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| All other <sup>3</sup> .....                             | 274                | 67            | 0.6                | 0.1              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in the United States, state not reported.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons born in Porto Rico, Hawaii, and Guam, at sea under United States flag, and American citizens born abroad.

**Country of origin.**—Table 19 shows for 1910 and for 1900 the distribution, by country of birth, of white persons of foreign birth, and for 1910 the distribution, by country of birth of parents, of native whites having both parents foreign born.

According to Table 19, in 1910 there were enumerated in Alaska 22,734 whites, who were either foreign born or native born of foreign parentage (that is, having both parents foreign born). Of the 17,974 foreign-born whites, 15.1 per cent were born in Sweden; 14.4 per cent in Norway; 12.3 per cent in Canada; 8.6 per cent in Germany; 6.4 per cent in Ireland; 5.7 per cent in England; and 37.4 per cent in other countries. In

1900, as in 1910, Sweden, Norway, Canada, and Germany were the countries most largely represented in the foreign-born white population of Alaska. In 1910 there were in Alaska, in addition to the foreign-born whites shown in Table 19, 2,461 foreign-born colored inhabitants, of whom 1,057 were born in China, 897 in Japan, 418 in Canada, and 89 in other countries. Of the 4,760 native whites having both parents foreign born, 944 were of mixed foreign parentage (that is, having father born in one foreign country and mother in another), 937 reported both parents born in Ireland, 931 reported both parents born in Germany, and 1,948 reported some other country as the place of birth of both parents.

Table 19

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE PERSONS EITHER OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR HAVING BOTH PARENTS FOREIGN BORN: 1910 |              |               |              | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1900           |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.                                                                          |              | Foreign born. |              | Native, both parents foreign born. |                  |
|                                                                           | Num-ber.                                                                        | Per cent.    | Num-ber.      | Per cent.    |                                    |                  |
| <b>All foreign countries</b> .....                                        | <b>22,734</b>                                                                   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>17,974</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>4,760</b>                       | <b>100.0</b>     |
| Austria.....                                                              | 975                                                                             | 4.3          | 931           | 5.2          | 44                                 | 2.7              |
| Belgium.....                                                              | ( <sup>1</sup> )                                                                |              | 159           | 0.9          | ( <sup>1</sup> )                   | 26               |
| Canada.....                                                               | 2,441                                                                           | 10.7         | 2,208         | 12.3         | 233                                | 13.0             |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 567                                                                             | 2.5          | 492           | 2.7          | 75                                 | 3.0              |
| England.....                                                              | 1,279                                                                           | 5.6          | 1,023         | 5.7          | 256                                | 7.7              |
| Finland.....                                                              | ( <sup>1</sup> )                                                                |              | 976           | 5.4          | ( <sup>1</sup> )                   | 599              |
| France.....                                                               | 218                                                                             | 1.0          | 187           | 1.0          | 31                                 | 1.1              |
| Germany.....                                                              | 2,481                                                                           | 10.9         | 1,550         | 8.6          | 931                                | 11.6             |
| Greece.....                                                               | 232                                                                             | 1.0          | 231           | 1.3          | 1                                  | 0.4              |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 250                                                                             | 1.1          | 247           | 1.4          | 3                                  | 0.1              |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 2,094                                                                           | 9.2          | 1,157         | 6.4          | 937                                | 7.7              |
| Italy.....                                                                | 804                                                                             | 3.5          | 744           | 4.1          | 60                                 | 4.3              |
| Mexico.....                                                               | ( <sup>1</sup> )                                                                |              | 219           | 1.2          | ( <sup>1</sup> )                   | 11               |
| Montenegro.....                                                           | ( <sup>1</sup> )                                                                |              | 534           | 3.0          | ( <sup>1</sup> )                   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Norway.....                                                               | 2,940                                                                           | 12.9         | 2,597         | 14.4         | 343                                | 14.1             |
| Russia.....                                                               | 655                                                                             | 2.9          | 612           | 3.4          | 43                                 | 2.4              |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 707                                                                             | 3.1          | 536           | 3.0          | 171                                | 3.4              |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 3,002                                                                           | 13.2         | 2,717         | 15.1         | 285                                | 16.4             |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 191                                                                             | 0.8          | 159           | 0.9          | 32                                 | 0.9              |
| Wales.....                                                                | 116                                                                             | 0.5          | 84            | 0.5          | 32                                 | 0.5              |
| All other countries.....                                                  | 2,838                                                                           | 12.5         | 611           | 3.4          | 339                                | 3.0              |
| Of mixed foreign parentage.....                                           | 2,944                                                                           | 4.2          |               |              | 2,944                              |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Data not available; included with "All other countries."

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

**Year of immigration of the foreign born.**—The year of immigration refers to the calendar year of immigration to the United States or to some one of its outlying possessions, not necessarily to the year of immigration to Alaska. As shown by Table 20, there were among the 17,974 foreign-born whites enumerated in Alaska in 1910, 7,218 who reported as the date of their immigration to the United States a year subsequent to 1900 and 10,063 who reported 1900 or some earlier year. Of the 895 foreign-born Japanese, 491 had immigrated subsequently to 1900. Only 40 of the 1,067 foreign-born Chinese, 14 of the 441 foreign-born Indians, and 14 of the 41 foreign-born negroes had come into the country subsequently to 1900.

| Table 20 | CLASS OF POPULATION. | Total<br>foreign born:<br>1910 | YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.  |       |      |       |       |       |              |              |              |                     |                       |
|----------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|          |                      |                                | 1910, to<br>April 15. | 1909  | 1908 | 1907  | 1906  | 1905  | 1901 to 1904 | 1896 to 1900 | 1891 to 1895 | 1890 or<br>earlier. | Year not<br>reported. |
|          | Total.....           | 20,435                         | 61                    | 669   | 505  | 1,035 | 1,278 | 986   | 3,256        | 2,534        | 2,112        | 7,097               | 902                   |
|          | White.....           | 17,974                         | 60                    | 652   | 478  | 961   | 1,191 | 888   | 2,988        | 2,231        | 1,899        | 5,933               | 693                   |
|          | Indian.....          | 441                            | .....                 | 3     | 3    | 1     | 2     | ..... | 5            | 5            | 2            | 322                 | 98                    |
|          | Chinese.....         | 1,067                          | .....                 | 1     | 4    | 6     | 9     | 5     | 15           | 84           | 151          | 760                 | 82                    |
|          | Japanese.....        | 895                            | 1                     | 11    | 18   | 64    | 64    | 88    | 245          | 258          | 57           | 62                  | 27                    |
|          | Negro.....           | 41                             | .....                 | 2     | 1    | 1     | 3     | 5     | 2            | 4            | 3            | 19                  | 1                     |
|          | All other.....       | 17                             | .....                 | ..... | 1    | 2     | 11    | ..... | 1            | 11           | .....        | 1                   | 1                     |

### MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

**Voting and militia ages.**—The number of males of voting and militia ages is given by principal classes for 1910 and 1900 in Table 21. Males of voting age in 1910 numbered 36,901. Of these males 7,567, or 20.5 per cent, were native whites of native parentage, 4,601, or 12.5 per cent, were native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 15,862, or 43 per cent, were foreign-born whites. The aggregate for white males 21 years of age and over was, therefore, 28,030, or 76 per cent of all males of voting age; in 1900 the corresponding percentage was 68.4.

| Table 21 | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | MALES OF VOTING AGE—<br>21 YEARS AND OVER. |                   |           |       | MALES OF<br>MILITIA AGE—<br>18 TO 44 YEARS. |        |      |      |
|----------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------------|--------|------|------|
|          |                                 | Number.                                    |                   | Per cent. |       | 1910                                        |        | 1900 |      |
|          |                                 | 1910                                       | 1900 <sup>1</sup> | 1910      | 1900  | 1910                                        | 1900   | 1910 | 1900 |
|          | <b>Total</b> .....              | 36,901                                     | 37,956            | 100.0     | 100.0 | 28,621                                      | 19,703 |      |      |
|          | White.....                      | 28,030                                     | 25,953            | 76.0      | 68.4  | 21,714                                      | 13,329 |      |      |
|          | Indian.....                     | 6,513                                      | 8,525             | 17.6      | 22.5  | 5,275                                       | 5,357  |      |      |
|          | Chinese.....                    | 1,176                                      | 3,100             | 3.2       | 8.2   | 436                                         | 722    |      |      |
|          | Japanese.....                   | 843                                        | 237               | 2.3       | 0.6   | 827                                         | 154    |      |      |
|          | Negro.....                      | 133                                        | 141               | 0.4       | 0.4   | 98                                          | 141    |      |      |
|          | All other.....                  | 206                                        |                   | 0.6       |       | 271                                         |        |      |      |
|          | <b>Native white</b> .....       | 12,168                                     | 18,001            | 33.0      | 47.4  | 8,915                                       | 6,999  |      |      |
|          | Native parentage.....           | 7,567                                      | 15,146            | 20.5      | 39.9  | 5,404                                       | 4,431  |      |      |
|          | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,601                                      | 2,855             | 12.5      | 7.5   | 3,511                                       | 2,568  |      |      |
|          | Foreign-born white.....         | 15,862                                     | 7,952             | 43.0      | 21.0  | 12,799                                      | 6,330  |      |      |

<sup>1</sup> The classification of the white population by nativity and parentage in 1900 was defective. (See page 1135.)

In 1910 there were 6,513 Indian males 21 and over; 1,176 Chinese; and 1,182 of other races. The percentage of Indians among males of voting age decreased from 22.5 in 1900 to 17.6 in 1910; of Chinese, from 8.2 to 3.2. Males of militia age—those from 18 to 44 years, inclusive—numbered 28,621, of whom 21,714, or 75.9 per cent, were whites, 5,275, or 18.4 per cent, were Indians, and 1,632, or 5.7 per cent, were of other classes.

**Citizenship.**—Of the 15,862 foreign-born white males of voting age in Alaska in 1910, as shown by Table 22, 6,390, or 40.3 per cent, were naturalized; 4,068, or 25.6 per cent, had taken out first papers; 4,716, or 29.7 per cent, were aliens; and for 688 the status as to citizenship was not reported.

| Table 22 | CITIZENSHIP.                  | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE<br>MALES 21 YEARS<br>OF AGE AND OVER:<br>1910 |                       |
|----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|          |                               | Number.                                                          | Per cent<br>of total. |
|          | <b>Total</b> .....            | 15,862                                                           | 100.0                 |
|          | Naturalized.....              | 6,390                                                            | 40.3                  |
|          | Having first papers.....      | 4,068                                                            | 25.6                  |
|          | Alien.....                    | 4,716                                                            | 29.7                  |
|          | Citizenship not reported..... | 688                                                              | 4.3                   |

### SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, ILLITERACY, AND INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

**School attendance.**—The statistics of school attendance for 1910 are based upon the answers to the inquiry as to whether the person enumerated had attended school at any time during the year 1909. Table 23 gives the number and proportion of persons attending school, as shown by the census of 1910. There were enumerated in 1910, 10,615 persons of school age—that is, 6 to 20 years, inclusive—of whom 4,466, or 42.1 per cent, had attended school at some time during the year 1909; in the same period also 218 children under 6 and 179 persons 21 and over had attended school. Among native whites of school age the percentage of school attendance was 54.3 for males and 68.5 for females; among foreign-born whites it was 13.1 and 52, respectively; and among Indians 41.7 and 36.9. In the white and in the Indian population

the percentage of school attendance for males did not differ materially from that for females for the ages 6 to 9 and 10 to 14; among whites 15 to 20 years, however, the percentage for females was higher than that for males, 38 as compared with 16.8, while in the Indian population of that age the percentage for females was lower than that for males, 18.6 as compared with 28.8. The number of children 6 to 9 and 10 to 14 among the foreign-born whites was too small to provide an adequate basis for percentages. The detail regarding school attendance by single years of age for the ages 6 to 20, as returned at the census of 1910, is given in Table 24. In the school population of Alaska the highest percentage of attendance was for the age 11 years, which is the age of maximum attendance also for the white and for the Indian elements.

# POPULATION—ALASKA.

1147

## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

**Table 23**

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.           | Total number of persons attending school. | PERSONS 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |             | PERSONS 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |              | PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |              | PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |             | OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL. |                    |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
|                                        |                                           | Total number.                 | Attending school. |             | Total number.                | Attending school. |              | Total number.                  | Attending school. |              | Total number.                  | Attending school. |             | Under 6 years of age.    | 21 years and over. |
|                                        |                                           |                               | Number.           | Per cent.   |                              | Number.           | Per cent.    |                                | Number.           | Per cent.    |                                | Number.           | Per cent.   |                          |                    |
| <b>Total population.....</b>           | <b>14,863</b>                             | <b>10,615</b>                 | <b>4,466</b>      | <b>42.1</b> | <b>3,085</b>                 | <b>1,483</b>      | <b>48.1</b>  | <b>2,876</b>                   | <b>1,925</b>      | <b>66.9</b>  | <b>4,654</b>                   | <b>1,058</b>      | <b>22.7</b> | <b>218</b>               | <b>179</b>         |
| Male.....                              | 2,606                                     | 5,770                         | 2,362             | 40.9        | 1,563                        | 741               | 47.4         | 1,510                          | 1,008             | 66.6         | 2,697                          | 615               | 22.8        | 117                      | 127                |
| Female.....                            | 2,257                                     | 4,845                         | 2,104             | 43.4        | 1,522                        | 742               | 48.8         | 1,366                          | 919               | 67.3         | 1,957                          | 443               | 22.6        | 101                      | 52                 |
| <b>White.....</b>                      | <b>1,499</b>                              | <b>2,633</b>                  | <b>1,385</b>      | <b>52.6</b> | <b>662</b>                   | <b>498</b>        | <b>75.2</b>  | <b>621</b>                     | <b>576</b>        | <b>92.8</b>  | <b>1,350</b>                   | <b>311</b>        | <b>23.0</b> | <b>60</b>                | <b>54</b>          |
| Male.....                              | 759                                       | 1,586                         | 685               | 43.2        | 331                          | 245               | 74.0         | 302                            | 280               | 92.7         | 953                            | 160               | 16.8        | 30                       | 44                 |
| Female.....                            | 740                                       | 1,047                         | 700               | 66.9        | 331                          | 253               | 76.4         | 319                            | 296               | 92.8         | 397                            | 151               | 38.0        | 30                       | 10                 |
| <b>Indian.....</b>                     | <b>3,356</b>                              | <b>7,806</b>                  | <b>3,073</b>      | <b>39.4</b> | <b>2,420</b>                 | <b>984</b>        | <b>40.7</b>  | <b>2,250</b>                   | <b>1,345</b>      | <b>59.8</b>  | <b>3,136</b>                   | <b>744</b>        | <b>23.7</b> | <b>158</b>               | <b>125</b>         |
| Male.....                              | 1,846                                     | 4,018                         | 1,676             | 41.7        | 1,231                        | 496               | 40.3         | 1,206                          | 725               | 60.1         | 1,581                          | 455               | 28.8        | 87                       | 83                 |
| Female.....                            | 1,510                                     | 3,788                         | 1,397             | 36.9        | 1,189                        | 488               | 41.0         | 1,044                          | 620               | 59.4         | 1,555                          | 289               | 18.6        | 71                       | 42                 |
| <b>Native white.....</b>               | <b>1,367</b>                              | <b>2,103</b>                  | <b>1,276</b>      | <b>60.7</b> | <b>603</b>                   | <b>456</b>        | <b>75.6</b>  | <b>575</b>                     | <b>536</b>        | <b>93.2</b>  | <b>925</b>                     | <b>284</b>        | <b>30.7</b> | <b>55</b>                | <b>36</b>          |
| Male.....                              | 683                                       | 1,158                         | 629               | 54.3        | 301                          | 222               | 73.8         | 277                            | 259               | 93.5         | 580                            | 148               | 25.5        | 28                       | 20                 |
| Female.....                            | 684                                       | 945                           | 647               | 68.5        | 302                          | 234               | 77.5         | 298                            | 277               | 93.0         | 345                            | 136               | 39.4        | 27                       | 10                 |
| <b>Native parentage.....</b>           | <b>681</b>                                | <b>1,078</b>                  | <b>630</b>        | <b>58.4</b> | <b>292</b>                   | <b>213</b>        | <b>72.9</b>  | <b>289</b>                     | <b>267</b>        | <b>92.4</b>  | <b>497</b>                     | <b>150</b>        | <b>30.2</b> | <b>29</b>                | <b>22</b>          |
| Male.....                              | 356                                       | 612                           | 321               | 52.5        | 154                          | 111               | 72.1         | 145                            | 133               | 91.7         | 313                            | 77                | 24.6        | 16                       | 19                 |
| Female.....                            | 325                                       | 466                           | 309               | 66.3        | 138                          | 102               | 73.9         | 144                            | 134               | 93.1         | 184                            | 73                | 39.7        | 13                       | 3                  |
| <b>Foreign or mixed parentage.....</b> | <b>686</b>                                | <b>1,025</b>                  | <b>646</b>        | <b>63.0</b> | <b>311</b>                   | <b>243</b>        | <b>78.1</b>  | <b>286</b>                     | <b>269</b>        | <b>94.1</b>  | <b>428</b>                     | <b>134</b>        | <b>31.3</b> | <b>26</b>                | <b>14</b>          |
| Male.....                              | 327                                       | 546                           | 308               | 56.4        | 147                          | 111               | 75.5         | 132                            | 126               | 95.5         | 267                            | 71                | 26.6        | 12                       | 7                  |
| Female.....                            | 359                                       | 479                           | 338               | 70.6        | 164                          | 132               | 80.5         | 154                            | 143               | 92.9         | 161                            | 63                | 39.1        | 14                       | 7                  |
| <b>Foreign-born white.....</b>         | <b>132</b>                                | <b>530</b>                    | <b>109</b>        | <b>20.6</b> | <b>59</b>                    | <b>42</b>         | <b>.....</b> | <b>46</b>                      | <b>40</b>         | <b>.....</b> | <b>425</b>                     | <b>27</b>         | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>5</b>                 | <b>18</b>          |
| Male.....                              | 76                                        | 428                           | 56                | 13.1        | 30                           | 23                | .....        | 25                             | 21                | .....        | 373                            | 12                | 3.2         | 2                        | 18                 |
| Female.....                            | 56                                        | 102                           | 53                | 52.0        | 29                           | 19                | .....        | 21                             | 19                | .....        | 52                             | 15                | .....       | 3                        | .....              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 7 negroes and 1 Chinese reported as attending school.

## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 6 TO 20, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

**Table 24**

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.     | PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL. |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
|                                  | 6 years.                                   |              | 7 years.   |              | 8 years.   |              | 9 years.   |              | 10 years.  |              | 11 years.  |              | 12 years.  |              | 13 years.  |              | 14 years.  |              | 15 years.  |              |
|                                  | Number.                                    | Per cent.    | Number.    | Per cent.    | Number.    | Per cent.    | Number.    | Per cent.    | Number.    | Per cent.    | Number.    | Per cent.    | Number.    | Per cent.    | Number.    | Per cent.    | Number.    | Per cent.    | Number.    | Per cent.    |
| <b>Total population.....</b>     | <b>307</b>                                 | <b>35.5</b>  | <b>384</b> | <b>49.5</b>  | <b>399</b> | <b>51.1</b>  | <b>393</b> | <b>59.3</b>  | <b>398</b> | <b>66.1</b>  | <b>357</b> | <b>71.0</b>  | <b>418</b> | <b>66.8</b>  | <b>387</b> | <b>68.1</b>  | <b>365</b> | <b>63.3</b>  | <b>343</b> | <b>53.3</b>  |
| Male.....                        | 151                                        | 34.2         | 204        | 52.4         | 208        | 51.2         | 178        | 54.6         | 212        | 65.0         | 177        | 70.2         | 230        | 68.2         | 200        | 68.7         | 187        | 61.5         | 197        | 55.5         |
| Female.....                      | 156                                        | 36.8         | 180        | 46.6         | 191        | 50.9         | 215        | 63.8         | 186        | 67.4         | 180        | 71.7         | 188        | 65.1         | 187        | 67.5         | 178        | 65.2         | 146        | 50.7         |
| <b>White.....</b>                | <b>112</b>                                 | <b>55.4</b>  | <b>122</b> | <b>78.7</b>  | <b>123</b> | <b>81.5</b>  | <b>141</b> | <b>91.6</b>  | <b>98</b>  | <b>93.3</b>  | <b>117</b> | <b>95.9</b>  | <b>129</b> | <b>89.6</b>  | <b>125</b> | <b>95.4</b>  | <b>107</b> | <b>89.9</b>  | <b>104</b> | <b>79.4</b>  |
| Male.....                        | 57                                         | 52.3         | 64         | .....        | 62         | .....        | 54         | .....        | 54         | .....        | 54         | .....        | 65         | .....        | 58         | .....        | 49         | .....        | 25         | .....        |
| Female.....                      | 55                                         | .....        | 58         | .....        | 61         | .....        | 79         | .....        | 44         | .....        | 63         | .....        | 64         | .....        | 67         | .....        | 58         | .....        | 53         | .....        |
| <b>Indian.....</b>               | <b>195</b>                                 | <b>29.4</b>  | <b>262</b> | <b>42.4</b>  | <b>275</b> | <b>43.7</b>  | <b>252</b> | <b>49.5</b>  | <b>300</b> | <b>60.4</b>  | <b>238</b> | <b>62.8</b>  | <b>289</b> | <b>60.0</b>  | <b>262</b> | <b>60.0</b>  | <b>256</b> | <b>56.3</b>  | <b>238</b> | <b>46.8</b>  |
| Male.....                        | 94                                         | 28.2         | 140        | 45.3         | 146        | 44.2         | 116        | 44.8         | 158        | 58.5         | 122        | 62.9         | 165        | 62.3         | 142        | 62.0         | 138        | 55.6         | 146        | 51.4         |
| Female.....                      | 101                                        | 30.5         | 122        | 39.5         | 129        | 43.1         | 136        | 54.4         | 142        | 62.6         | 116        | 62.7         | 124        | 57.1         | 120        | 57.7         | 118        | 57.0         | 92         | 40.9         |
| <b>Native white.....</b>         | <b>106</b>                                 | <b>56.1</b>  | <b>111</b> | <b>79.3</b>  | <b>113</b> | <b>81.9</b>  | <b>126</b> | <b>92.6</b>  | <b>90</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>110</b> | <b>96.5</b>  | <b>115</b> | <b>90.6</b>  | <b>122</b> | <b>95.3</b>  | <b>99</b>  | <b>90.8</b>  | <b>99</b>  | <b>81.1</b>  |
| Male.....                        | 54                                         | 53.5         | 58         | .....        | 57         | .....        | 53         | .....        | 50         | .....        | 51         | .....        | 56         | .....        | 58         | .....        | 44         | .....        | 50         | .....        |
| Female.....                      | 52                                         | .....        | 53         | .....        | 56         | .....        | 73         | .....        | 40         | .....        | 59         | .....        | 59         | .....        | 64         | .....        | 55         | .....        | 49         | .....        |
| <b>Native parentage.....</b>     | <b>50</b>                                  | <b>.....</b> | <b>53</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>56</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>54</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>42</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>57</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>56</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>54</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>58</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>49</b>  | <b>.....</b> |
| Male.....                        | 28                                         | .....        | 30         | .....        | 32         | .....        | 21         | .....        | 24         | .....        | 28         | .....        | 28         | .....        | 28         | .....        | 25         | .....        | 23         | .....        |
| Female.....                      | 22                                         | .....        | 23         | .....        | 24         | .....        | 33         | .....        | 18         | .....        | 29         | .....        | 28         | .....        | 26         | .....        | 33         | .....        | 26         | .....        |
| <b>Foreign or mixed par.....</b> | <b>56</b>                                  | <b>.....</b> | <b>58</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>57</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>72</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>48</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>53</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>59</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>68</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>41</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>50</b>  | <b>.....</b> |
| Male.....                        | 26                                         | .....        | 28         | .....        | 25         | .....        | 32         | .....        | 26         | .....        | 23         | .....        | 28         | .....        | 30         | .....        | 19         | .....        | 27         | .....        |
| Female.....                      | 30                                         | .....        | 30         | .....        | 32         | .....        | 40         | .....        | 22         | .....        | 30         | .....        | 31         | .....        | 38         | .....        | 22         | .....        | 23         | .....        |
| <b>Foreign-born white.....</b>   | <b>6</b>                                   | <b>.....</b> | <b>11</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>10</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>15</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>8</b>   | <b>.....</b> | <b>7</b>   | <b>.....</b> | <b>14</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>8</b>   | <b>.....</b> | <b>5</b>   | <b>.....</b> | <b>8</b>   | <b>.....</b> |
| Male.....                        | 3                                          | .....        | 6          | .....        | 5          | .....        | 9          | .....        | 4          | .....        | 3          | .....        | 9          | .....        | 5          | .....        | 1          | .....        | 2          | .....        |
| Female.....                      | 3                                          | .....        | 5          | .....        | 5          | .....        | 6          | .....        | 4          | .....        | 4          | .....        | 5          | .....        | 3          | .....        | 4          | .....        | 6          | .....        |

For purposes of comparison with 1900 the returns for 1910 are summarized in Table 25 for the ages 5 to 20 years. The figures for 1900 represent the number for whom the length of school attendance during the year preceding June 1, or as near as possible, was reported. Among native white males 5 to 20 years of age the percentage of school attendance increased from 37.9 in 1900 to 51.6 in 1910; among native white females it increased from 50.2 to 65. In the Indian

population of that age the percentage for males rose from 20.1 to 39.7; that for females from 17.5 to 34.9.

The decrease in the percentage of school attendance for the foreign-born whites as a class—from 26.4 in 1900 to 20.6 in 1910—is mainly accounted for by changes in the age composition of that class. The great majority of the foreign-born whites of school age were in the age group 15 to 20, in which, as compared with the younger age groups, the proportion of school attend-

ance was small. The relative importance of this age group was considerably greater in 1910 than in 1900 and the effect upon the total was a reduction in the

percentage of school attendance. Taking the age group 15 to 20 by itself, the percentage of school attendance increased from 3 in 1900 to 6.4 in 1910.

### SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910 AND 1900.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.    | Census year. | PERSONS 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |             | PERSONS 5 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |             | PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |             | PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |             |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
|                                 |              | Total number.                 | Attending school. |             | Total number.                | Attending school. |             | Total number.                  | Attending school. |             | Total number.                  | Attending school. |             |
|                                 |              |                               | Number.           | Per cent.   |                              | Number.           | Per cent.   |                                | Number.           | Per cent.   |                                | Number.           | Per cent.   |
| <b>Total population.....</b>    | <b>1910</b>  | <b>11,556</b>                 | <b>4,631</b>      | <b>40.1</b> | <b>4,026</b>                 | <b>1,648</b>      | <b>40.9</b> | <b>2,876</b>                   | <b>1,925</b>      | <b>66.9</b> | <b>4,654</b>                   | <b>1,058</b>      | <b>22.7</b> |
|                                 | <b>1900</b>  | <b>11,408</b>                 | <b>2,513</b>      | <b>22.0</b> | <b>3,977</b>                 | <b>1,046</b>      | <b>26.3</b> | <b>3,210</b>                   | <b>1,067</b>      | <b>33.2</b> | <b>4,221</b>                   | <b>400</b>        | <b>9.5</b>  |
| Male.....                       | 1910         | 6,251                         | 2,448             | 39.2        | 2,044                        | 827               | 40.5        | 1,510                          | 1,006             | 66.6        | 2,697                          | 615               | 22.8        |
|                                 | 1900         | 6,049                         | 1,365             | 22.6        | 2,037                        | 566               | 27.8        | 1,749                          | 565               | 32.3        | 2,263                          | 234               | 10.3        |
| Female.....                     | 1910         | 5,305                         | 2,183             | 41.1        | 1,982                        | 821               | 41.4        | 1,366                          | 919               | 67.3        | 1,957                          | 443               | 22.6        |
|                                 | 1900         | 5,359                         | 1,148             | 21.4        | 1,940                        | 480               | 24.7        | 1,461                          | 502               | 34.4        | 1,958                          | 166               | 8.5         |
| White.....                      | 1910         | 2,833                         | 1,430             | 50.5        | 862                          | 543               | 63.0        | 621                            | 576               | 92.8        | 1,350                          | 311               | 23.0        |
|                                 | 1900         | 1,718                         | 699               | 40.7        | 547                          | 309               | 56.5        | 416                            | 299               | 71.9        | 755                            | 91                | 12.1        |
| Male.....                       | 1910         | 1,690                         | 703               | 41.6        | 435                          | 263               | 60.5        | 302                            | 280               | 92.7        | 953                            | 160               | 16.8        |
|                                 | 1900         | 1,039                         | 368               | 35.4        | 272                          | 163               | 59.9        | 223                            | 154               | 69.1        | 544                            | 51                | 9.4         |
| Female.....                     | 1910         | 1,143                         | 727               | 63.6        | 427                          | 280               | 65.6        | 319                            | 296               | 92.8        | 397                            | 151               | 38.0        |
|                                 | 1900         | 679                           | 331               | 48.7        | 275                          | 146               | 53.1        | 193                            | 145               | 75.1        | 211                            | 40                | 19.0        |
| Indian.....                     | 1910         | 8,546                         | 3,193             | 37.4        | 3,160                        | 1,104             | 34.9        | 2,250                          | 1,345             | 59.8        | 3,136                          | 744               | 23.7        |
|                                 | 1900         | 9,634                         | 1,814             | 18.8        | 3,430                        | 737               | 21.5        | 2,793                          | 768               | 27.5        | 3,411                          | 309               | 9.1         |
| Male.....                       | 1910         | 4,395                         | 1,744             | 39.7        | 1,608                        | 564               | 35.1        | 1,206                          | 725               | 60.1        | 1,581                          | 455               | 28.8        |
|                                 | 1900         | 4,957                         | 997               | 20.1        | 1,765                        | 403               | 22.8        | 1,525                          | 411               | 27.0        | 1,667                          | 183               | 11.0        |
| Female.....                     | 1910         | 4,151                         | 1,449             | 34.9        | 1,552                        | 540               | 34.8        | 1,044                          | 620               | 59.4        | 1,555                          | 289               | 18.6        |
|                                 | 1900         | 4,677                         | 817               | 17.5        | 1,665                        | 334               | 20.1        | 1,268                          | 357               | 28.2        | 1,744                          | 126               | 7.2         |
| Native white.....               | 1910         | 2,285                         | 1,317             | 57.6        | 785                          | 497               | 63.3        | 575                            | 536               | 93.2        | 925                            | 284               | 30.7        |
|                                 | 1900         | 1,487                         | 638               | 42.9        | 519                          | 286               | 55.1        | 379                            | 266               | 70.2        | 589                            | 86                | 14.6        |
| Male.....                       | 1910         | 1,253                         | 646               | 51.6        | 396                          | 239               | 60.4        | 277                            | 259               | 93.5        | 580                            | 148               | 25.5        |
|                                 | 1900         | 877                           | 332               | 37.9        | 254                          | 148               | 58.3        | 200                            | 135               | 67.5        | 423                            | 49                | 11.6        |
| Female.....                     | 1910         | 1,032                         | 671               | 65.0        | 389                          | 258               | 66.3        | 298                            | 277               | 93.0        | 345                            | 136               | 39.4        |
|                                 | 1900         | 610                           | 306               | 50.2        | 265                          | 138               | 52.1        | 179                            | 131               | 73.2        | 166                            | 37                | 22.3        |
| Native parentage.....           | 1910         | 1,174                         | 651               | 55.5        | 388                          | 234               | 60.3        | 289                            | 267               | 92.4        | 497                            | 150               | 30.2        |
|                                 | 1900         | 878                           | 365               | 41.6        | 297                          | 155               | 52.2        | 238                            | 154               | 64.7        | 343                            | 56                | 16.3        |
| Male.....                       | 1910         | 662                           | 330               | 49.8        | 204                          | 120               | 58.8        | 145                            | 133               | 91.7        | 313                            | 77                | 24.6        |
|                                 | 1900         | 517                           | 188               | 36.4        | 137                          | 75                | 54.7        | 133                            | 80                | 60.2        | 247                            | 53                | 21.4        |
| Female.....                     | 1910         | 512                           | 321               | 62.7        | 184                          | 114               | 62.0        | 144                            | 134               | 93.1        | 184                            | 73                | 39.7        |
|                                 | 1900         | 361                           | 177               | 49.0        | 100                          | 80                | 50.0        | 105                            | 74                | 70.5        | 96                             | 23                | 23.8        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1910         | 1,111                         | 666               | 59.9        | 397                          | 263               | 66.2        | 286                            | 269               | 94.1        | 428                            | 134               | 31.3        |
|                                 | 1900         | 609                           | 273               | 44.8        | 222                          | 131               | 59.0        | 141                            | 112               | 79.4        | 240                            | 30                | 12.2        |
| Male.....                       | 1910         | 591                           | 316               | 53.5        | 192                          | 119               | 62.0        | 132                            | 126               | 95.5        | 267                            | 71                | 26.6        |
|                                 | 1900         | 360                           | 144               | 40.0        | 117                          | 73                | 62.4        | 67                             | 55                | 82.0        | 176                            | 16                | 9.1         |
| Female.....                     | 1910         | 520                           | 350               | 67.3        | 205                          | 144               | 70.2        | 154                            | 143               | 92.9        | 161                            | 63                | 39.1        |
|                                 | 1900         | 249                           | 129               | 51.8        | 105                          | 58                | 55.2        | 74                             | 57                | 77.1        | 70                             | 14                | 19.9        |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 1910         | 548                           | 113               | 20.6        | 77                           | 46                | 59.1        | 46                             | 40                | 87.0        | 425                            | 27                | 6.4         |
|                                 | 1900         | 231                           | 61                | 26.4        | 28                           | 23                | 81.8        | 37                             | 33                | 89.2        | 166                            | 5                 | 3.0         |
| Male.....                       | 1910         | 437                           | 57                | 13.0        | 39                           | 24                | 59.0        | 25                             | 21                | 84.0        | 373                            | 12                | 3.2         |
|                                 | 1900         | 162                           | 36                | 22.2        | 18                           | 15                | 93.3        | 21                             | 19                | 90.5        | 121                            | 2                 | 1.7         |
| Female.....                     | 1910         | 111                           | 56                | 50.5        | 38                           | 22                | 57.9        | 21                             | 19                | 90.5        | 52                             | 15                | 28.7        |
|                                 | 1900         | 69                            | 25                | 36.3        | 10                           | 8                 | 72.7        | 14                             | 14                | 100.0       | 45                             | 3                 | 6.7         |

In Table 26 corresponding percentages of school attendance among the white classes and among the Indians are given for Alaska and for the United States. In the white population 10 to 14 years of age, the percentage attending school was slightly higher in Alaska than in the United States, 92.8 as compared with 91.1.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.      | PERCENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL IN THE POPULATION OF SPECIFIED AGE: 1910 |                             |                  |                             |                  |                             |                 |                             |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
|                           | 6 to 20 years.                                                       |                             | 6 to 9 years.    |                             | 10 to 14 years.  |                             | 15 to 20 years. |                             |
|                           | Alaska.                                                              | United States. <sup>1</sup> | Alaska.          | United States. <sup>1</sup> | Alaska.          | United States. <sup>1</sup> | Alaska.         | United States. <sup>1</sup> |
| White.....                | 52.6                                                                 | 64.5                        | 75.2             | 77.2                        | 92.8             | 91.1                        | 23.0            | 33.7                        |
| Native white.....         | 60.7                                                                 | 66.2                        | 75.6             | 77.2                        | 93.2             | 91.3                        | 30.7            | 36.2                        |
| Native parentage.....     | 58.4                                                                 | 66.9                        | 72.9             | 75.2                        | 92.4             | 90.7                        | 30.2            | 39.5                        |
| Foreign or mixed par..... | 63.0                                                                 | 64.7                        | 78.1             | 82.1                        | 94.1             | 92.9                        | 31.3            | 28.4                        |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 20.6                                                                 | 39.2                        | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 76.9                        | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 86.1                        | 6.4             | 11.0                        |
| Indian.....               | 39.4                                                                 | 54.0                        | 40.7             | 48.4                        | 59.8             | 71.5                        | 23.7            | 42.7                        |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of all outlying possessions.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

**Illiteracy.**—The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age and over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read. Table 27 gives for 1910 and 1900 the number and percentage of illiterates among the population 10 years of age and over. In the population of Alaska in 1910 there were 14,550 illiterates—that is, persons 10 years of age and over who were unable to write—constituting 26.5 per cent of the total population of that age. In 1900 the percentage of illiteracy was 41.6. For native whites of native parentage the percentage in 1910 was 0.9; for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 0.4; for foreign-born whites, 6.9; for Indians, 71.4; for Chinese, 15.5; for Japanese, 6.8; for negroes, 10.3.

Among males the percentage of illiterates in 1910 was 19.1; among females, 48.2. These percentages do not, however, indicate even approximately the relative illiteracy of males and females in the several classes of the population. Although the percentage

for females was higher than that for males in the Indian population, 75.1 as compared with 67.9, the difference was not marked, while among whites the percentage for females was lower than that for males, 2 as compared with 4.2. The disparity in the percentages by sex in the total population is occasioned mainly by the disparity in the proportion of Indians among males and females, respectively. The proportion of Indians—whose percentage of illiteracy is very high—was 63.1 per cent among females 10 years of age and over, and was only 22.6 per cent among males of that age.

In the white population 10 to 14 years of age the percentage of illiteracy in 1910 was 0.6; among whites

15 to 19 it was 4.3. Among Indians 10 to 14 it was 33.3 and among those 15 to 19 it was 50.7. The percentage of illiteracy in the Indian population increases from age period to age period, more than nine-tenths of the Indians 45 and over being returned as illiterate. Illiteracy among Indians, however, decreased during the decade for each age and sex group shown in Table 27, the decrease naturally being most marked in the younger age periods. Among Indian boys of 10 to 14 years, the percentage decreased from 68.5 in 1900 to 33 in 1910, and among Indian girls of that age, from 66.9 to 33.6. The decrease was marked also among Indians of both sexes aged 15 to 19 and 20 to 24 years.

## ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 AND 1900.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 27<br><br>CLASS OF POPULATION<br>AND AGE PERIOD. | 1910                                    |               |              |                                    |              |              |                                      |              |              | 1900                                    |               |              |                                    |               |              |                                      |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                        | Population 10 years of<br>age and over. |               |              | Males 10 years of age<br>and over. |              |              | Females 10 years of<br>age and over. |              |              | Population 10 years of<br>age and over. |               |              | Males 10 years of age<br>and over. |               |              | Females 10 years of<br>age and over. |               |              |
|                                                        | Illiterate.                             |               |              | Illiterate.                        |              |              | Illiterate.                          |              |              | Illiterate.                             |               |              | Illiterate.                        |               |              | Illiterate.                          |               |              |
|                                                        | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                   | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Total<br>num-<br>ber.              | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                   | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Total<br>num-<br>ber.              | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                | Num-<br>ber.  | Per<br>cent. |
| <b>ALL CLASSES.....</b>                                | <b>54,967</b>                           | <b>14,550</b> | <b>26.5</b>  | <b>41,108</b>                      | <b>7,867</b> | <b>19.1</b>  | <b>13,859</b>                        | <b>6,683</b> | <b>48.2</b>  | <b>55,981</b>                           | <b>23,311</b> | <b>41.6</b>  | <b>41,968</b>                      | <b>13,124</b> | <b>31.3</b>  | <b>14,013</b>                        | <b>10,187</b> | <b>72.7</b>  |
| 10 to 14 years.....                                    | 2,876                                   | 753           | 26.2         | 1,510                              | 401          | 26.6         | 1,366                                | 352          | 25.8         | 3,210                                   | 1,903         | 59.3         | 1,749                              | 1,049         | 60.0         | 1,461                                | 854           | 58.5         |
| 15 to 19 years.....                                    | 3,534                                   | 1,322         | 37.4         | 2,001                              | 646          | 32.3         | 1,533                                | 676          | 44.1         | 3,154                                   | 2,034         | 64.5         | 1,692                              | 1,009         | 59.6         | 1,462                                | 1,025         | 70.1         |
| 20 to 24 years.....                                    | 6,317                                   | 1,793         | 28.4         | 4,570                              | 908          | 19.9         | 1,747                                | 885          | 50.7         | 4,704                                   | 2,202         | 46.8         | 3,122                              | 1,074         | 34.4         | 1,582                                | 1,128         | 71.3         |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                    | 16,262                                  | 3,844         | 23.6         | 12,561                             | 2,206        | 17.6         | 3,701                                | 1,638        | 44.3         | 11,330                                  | 4,042         | 35.7         | 8,447                              | 2,135         | 25.3         | 2,883                                | 1,907         | 66.1         |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                    | 13,391                                  | 2,945         | 22.0         | 10,538                             | 1,602        | 15.2         | 2,853                                | 1,343        | 47.1         | 9,301                                   | 3,375         | 36.3         | 7,331                              | 1,957         | 26.7         | 1,970                                | 1,418         | 72.0         |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                    | 7,847                                   | 1,957         | 24.9         | 6,449                              | 1,097        | 17.0         | 1,398                                | 860          | 61.5         | 4,808                                   | 2,294         | 47.7         | 3,558                              | 1,286         | 36.1         | 1,510                                | 1,008         | 80.6         |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                    | 2,935                                   | 1,104         | 37.6         | 2,222                              | 570          | 25.7         | 713                                  | 534          | 74.9         | 1,799                                   | 1,063         | 59.1         | 1,281                              | 612           | 47.8         | 518                                  | 451           | 87.1         |
| 65 years and over.....                                 | 1,183                                   | 713           | 60.3         | 784                                | 381          | 48.6         | 399                                  | 332          | 83.2         | 764                                     | 605           | 79.2         | 457                                | 309           | 67.6         | 307                                  | 296           | 96.4         |
| Age unknown.....                                       | 622                                     | 119           | 19.1         | 473                                | 56           | 11.8         | 149                                  | 63           | 42.3         | 16,911                                  | 5,793         | 34.3         | 14,331                             | 3,693         | 25.8         | 2,580                                | 2,100         | 81.4         |
| <b>White.....</b>                                      | <b>34,310</b>                           | <b>1,336</b>  | <b>3.9</b>   | <b>29,285</b>                      | <b>1,234</b> | <b>4.2</b>   | <b>5,025</b>                         | <b>102</b>   | <b>2.0</b>   | <b>29,365</b>                           | <b>765</b>    | <b>2.6</b>   | <b>26,720</b>                      | <b>625</b>    | <b>2.3</b>   | <b>2,645</b>                         | <b>140</b>    | <b>5.3</b>   |
| 10 to 14 years.....                                    | 621                                     | 4             | 0.6          | 302                                | 3            | 1.0          | 319                                  | 1            | 0.3          | 416                                     | 11            | 2.6          | 223                                | 5             | 2.2          | 193                                  | 6             | 3.1          |
| 15 to 19 years.....                                    | 927                                     | 40            | 4.3          | 611                                | 35           | 5.7          | 316                                  | 5            | 1.6          | 527                                     | 38            | 7.2          | 372                                | 30            | 8.1          | 155                                  | 8             | 5.2          |
| 20 to 24 years.....                                    | 3,661                                   | 241           | 6.6          | 3,113                              | 220          | 7.1          | 548                                  | 21           | 3.8          | 2,098                                   | 106           | 5.1          | 1,801                              | 84            | 4.7          | 297                                  | 22            | 7.4          |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                    | 11,474                                  | 637           | 5.6          | 9,767                              | 606          | 6.2          | 1,707                                | 31           | 1.8          | 6,964                                   | 252           | 3.6          | 6,108                              | 211           | 3.5          | 856                                  | 41            | 4.8          |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                    | 9,819                                   | 254           | 2.6          | 8,461                              | 233          | 2.8          | 1,358                                | 21           | 1.5          | 5,679                                   | 184           | 3.2          | 5,199                              | 163           | 3.1          | 480                                  | 21            | 4.4          |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                    | 5,340                                   | 102           | 1.9          | 4,844                              | 90           | 1.9          | 496                                  | 12           | 2.4          | 2,365                                   | 80            | 3.4          | 2,162                              | 62            | 2.9          | 203                                  | 18            | 8.9          |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                    | 1,594                                   | 42            | 2.6          | 1,434                              | 37           | 2.6          | 160                                  | 5            | 3.1          | 712                                     | 51            | 7.2          | 649                                | 38            | 5.9          | 63                                   | 13            | .....        |
| 65 years and over.....                                 | 417                                     | 13            | 3.1          | 359                                | 8            | 2.2          | 58                                   | 5            | .....        | 167                                     | 27            | 16.2         | 152                                | 18            | 11.8         | 15                                   | 9             | .....        |
| Age unknown.....                                       | 457                                     | 3             | 0.7          | 394                                | 2            | 0.5          | 63                                   | 1            | .....        | 10,437                                  | 16            | 0.2          | 10,054                             | 14            | 0.1          | 383                                  | 2             | 0.5          |
| <b>Native white.....</b>                               | <b>16,462</b>                           | <b>112</b>    | <b>0.7</b>   | <b>13,025</b>                      | <b>78</b>    | <b>0.6</b>   | <b>3,437</b>                         | <b>34</b>    | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>20,624</b>                           | <b>193</b>    | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>18,624</b>                      | <b>118</b>    | <b>0.6</b>   | <b>2,000</b>                         | <b>77</b>     | <b>3.9</b>   |
| 10 to 14 years.....                                    | 575                                     | 3             | 0.5          | 277                                | 3            | 1.1          | 298                                  | .....        | .....        | 379                                     | 11            | 2.9          | 200                                | 5             | 2.5          | 179                                  | 6             | 3.4          |
| 15 to 19 years.....                                    | 699                                     | 9             | 1.3          | 423                                | 5            | 1.2          | 276                                  | 4            | 1.4          | 416                                     | 9             | 2.2          | 293                                | 6             | 2.0          | 123                                  | 3             | 2.4          |
| 20 to 24 years.....                                    | 1,644                                   | 12            | 0.7          | 1,242                              | 7            | 0.6          | 402                                  | 5            | 1.2          | 1,356                                   | 28            | 2.1          | 1,140                              | 13            | 1.1          | 216                                  | 15            | 6.9          |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                    | 4,844                                   | 35            | 0.7          | 3,733                              | 31           | 0.8          | 1,111                                | 4            | 0.4          | 3,741                                   | 46            | 1.2          | 3,149                              | 26            | 0.8          | 592                                  | 20            | 3.4          |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                    | 4,565                                   | 20            | 0.4          | 3,719                              | 12           | 0.3          | 846                                  | 8            | 0.9          | 2,871                                   | 34            | 1.2          | 2,540                              | 23            | 0.9          | 331                                  | 11            | 3.3          |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                    | 2,665                                   | 22            | 0.8          | 2,353                              | 14           | 0.6          | 312                                  | 8            | 2.6          | 1,198                                   | 20            | 1.7          | 1,066                              | 14            | 1.3          | 132                                  | 6             | 4.5          |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                    | 828                                     | 7             | 0.8          | 722                                | 4            | 0.6          | 106                                  | 3            | 2.8          | 360                                     | 23            | 6.4          | 320                                | 13            | 4.1          | 40                                   | 10            | .....        |
| 65 years and over.....                                 | 204                                     | 2             | 1.0          | 179                                | 1            | 0.6          | 25                                   | 1            | .....        | 99                                      | 14            | .....        | 91                                 | 9             | .....        | 8                                    | 5             | .....        |
| Age unknown.....                                       | 438                                     | 2             | 0.5          | 377                                | 1            | 0.3          | 61                                   | 1            | .....        | 10,204                                  | 8             | 0.1          | 9,825                              | 7             | 0.1          | 379                                  | 1             | 0.3          |
| <b>Native parentage.....</b>                           | <b>10,048</b>                           | <b>89</b>     | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>8,025</b>                       | <b>67</b>    | <b>0.8</b>   | <b>2,023</b>                         | <b>22</b>    | <b>1.1</b>   | <b>16,916</b>                           | <b>141</b>    | <b>0.8</b>   | <b>15,526</b>                      | <b>84</b>     | <b>0.5</b>   | <b>1,390</b>                         | <b>57</b>     | <b>4.1</b>   |
| 10 to 14 years.....                                    | 289                                     | 3             | 1.0          | 145                                | 3            | 2.1          | 144                                  | .....        | .....        | 238                                     | 11            | 4.6          | 133                                | 5             | 3.8          | 105                                  | 6             | 5.7          |
| 15 to 19 years.....                                    | 362                                     | 8             | 2.2          | 218                                | 5            | 2.3          | 144                                  | 3            | 2.1          | 244                                     | 7             | 2.9          | 172                                | 5             | 2.9          | 72                                   | 2             | .....        |
| 20 to 24 years.....                                    | 1,034                                   | 10            | 1.0          | 798                                | 6            | 0.8          | 236                                  | 4            | 1.7          | 825                                     | 25            | 3.0          | 691                                | 12            | 1.7          | 134                                  | 13            | 9.7          |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                    | 2,934                                   | 34            | 1.2          | 2,282                              | 31           | 1.4          | 652                                  | 3            | 0.5          | 2,347                                   | 37            | 1.6          | 1,979                              | 19            | 1.0          | 368                                  | 18            | 4.9          |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                    | 2,711                                   | 10            | 0.4          | 2,201                              | 6            | 0.3          | 510                                  | 4            | 0.8          | 1,864                                   | 19            | 1.0          | 1,657                              | 15            | 0.9          | 207                                  | 4             | 1.9          |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                    | 1,611                                   | 18            | 1.1          | 1,421                              | 12           | 0.8          | 190                                  | 6            | 3.2          | 857                                     | 11            | 1.3          | 766                                | 8             | 1.0          | 91                                   | 3             | .....        |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                    | 549                                     | 3             | 0.5          | 477                                | 2            | 0.4          | 72                                   | 1            | .....        | 274                                     | 15            | 5.5          | 243                                | 8             | 3.3          | 31                                   | 7             | .....        |
| 65 years and over.....                                 | 146                                     | 2             | 1.4          | 128                                | 1            | 0.8          | 18                                   | 1            | .....        | 70                                      | 8             | .....        | 65                                 | 5             | .....        | 5                                    | 3             | .....        |
| Age unknown.....                                       | 412                                     | 1             | 0.2          | 355                                | 1            | 0.3          | 57                                   | .....        | .....        | 10,197                                  | 8             | 0.1          | 9,820                              | 7             | 0.1          | 377                                  | 1             | 0.3          |
| <b>Foreign or mixed<br/>parentage.....</b>             | <b>6,414</b>                            | <b>23</b>     | <b>0.4</b>   | <b>5,000</b>                       | <b>11</b>    | <b>0.2</b>   | <b>1,414</b>                         | <b>12</b>    | <b>0.8</b>   | <b>3,708</b>                            | <b>52</b>     | <b>1.4</b>   | <b>3,098</b>                       | <b>32</b>     | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>610</b>                           | <b>20</b>     | <b>3.3</b>   |
| 10 to 14 years.....                                    | 286                                     | .....         | .....        | 132                                | .....        | .....        | 154                                  | .....        | .....        | 141                                     | .....         | .....        | 67                                 | .....         | .....        | 74                                   | .....         | .....        |
| 15 to 19 years.....                                    | 337                                     | 1             | 0.3          | 205                                | .....        | .....        | 132                                  | 1            | 0.8          | 172                                     | 2             | 1.2          | 121                                | 1             | 0.8          | 51                                   | 1             | .....        |
| 20 to 24 years.....                                    | 610                                     | 2             | 0.3          | 444                                | 1            | 0.2          | 166                                  | 1            | 0.6          | 531                                     | 3             | 0.6          | 449                                | 1             | 0.2          | 82                                   | 2             | .....        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                    | 1,910                                   | 1             | 0.1          | 1,451                              | .....        | .....        | 459                                  | 1            | 0.2          | 1,394                                   | 9             | 0.6          | 1,173                              | 7             | 0.6          | 224                                  | 7             | 0.9          |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                    | 1,854                                   | 10            | 0.5          | 1,518                              | 6            | 0.4          | 336                                  | 4            | 1.2          | 1,007                                   | 15            | 1.5          | 883                                | 8             | 0.9          | 124                                  | 3             | 5.6          |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                    | 1,054                                   | 4             | 0.4          | 932                                | 2            | 0.2          | 122                                  | 2            | 1.6          | 341                                     | 9             | 2.6          | 300                                | 6             | 2.0          | 41                                   | 3             | .....        |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                    | 279                                     | 4             | 1.4          | 245                                | 2            | 0.8          | 34                                   | 2            | .....        | 86                                      | 8             | .....        | 77                                 | 5             | .....        | 9                                    | 3             | .....        |
| 65 years and over.....                                 | 58                                      | .....         | .....        | 51                                 | .....        | .....        | 7                                    | .....        | .....        | 29                                      | 6             | .....        | 26                                 | 4             | .....        | 2                                    | 2             | .....        |
| Age unknown.....                                       | 26                                      | 1             | .....        | 22                                 | .....        | .....        | 4                                    | .....        | .....        | 7                                       | .....         | .....        | 5                                  | .....         | .....        | 2                                    | .....         | .....        |
| <b>Foreign-born white.....</b>                         | <b>17,848</b>                           | <b>1,224</b>  | <b>6.9</b>   | <b>16,260</b>                      | <b>1,156</b> | <b>7.1</b>   | <b>1,588</b>                         | <b>68</b>    | <b>4.3</b>   | <b>8,741</b>                            | <b>572</b>    | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>8,096</b>                       | <b>509</b>    | <b>6.3</b>   | <b>645</b>                           | <b>63</b>     | <b>9.8</b>   |
| 10 to 14 years.....                                    | 46                                      | 1             | .....        | 25                                 | .....        | .....        | 21                                   | .....        | .....        | 37                                      | .....         | .....        | 23                                 | .....         | .....        | 14                                   | .....         | .....        |
| 15 to 19 years.....                                    | 228                                     | 31            | 13.6         | 188                                | 30           | 16.0         | 40                                   | 1            | .....        | 111                                     | 29            | 26.1         | 79                                 | 24            | .....        | 32                                   | 5             | .....        |
| 20 to 24 years.....                                    | 2,017                                   | 229           | 11.4         | 1,871                              | 213          | 11.4         | 146                                  | 16           | 11.0         | 742                                     | 78            | 10.5         | 661                                | 71            | 10.7         | 81                                   | 7             | .....        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                    | 6,630                                   | 602           | 9.1          | 6,034                              | 575          | 9.5          | 596                                  | 27           | 4.5          | 3,223                                   | 206           | 6.4          | 2,959                              | 185           | 6.3          | 264                                  | 21            | 8.0          |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                    | 5,254                                   | 234           | 4.5          | 4,742                              | 221          | 4.7          | 512                                  | 13           | 2.5          | 2,808                                   | 150           | 5.3          | 2,659                              | 140           | 5.3          | 149                                  | 10            | 6.7          |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                    | 2,675                                   | 80            | 3.0          | 2,491                              | 76           | 3.1          | 184                                  | 4            | 2.2          | 1,167                                   | 60            | 5.1          | 1,096                              | 48            | 4.4          | 71                                   | 3             | .....        |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                    | 766                                     | 35            | 4.6          | 712                                | 33           | 4.6          | 54                                   | 2            | .....        | 352                                     | 28            | 8.0          | 329                                | 25            | 7.6          | 23                                   | 3             | .....        |
| 65 years and over.....                                 | 213                                     | 11            | 5.2          | 180                                | 7            | 3.9          | 33                                   | 4            | .....        | 68                                      | 13            | .....        | 61                                 | 9             | .....        | 7                                    | 4             | .....        |
| Age unknown.....                                       | 19                                      | 1             | .....        | 17                                 | .....        | .....        | 2                                    | .....        | .....        | 233                                     | 8             | 3.4          | 229                                | 7             | 3.1          | 4                                    | 1             | .....        |



## ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 27—Continued.    | 1910                                 |             |           |                                 |             |           |                                   |             |           | 1900                                 |             |           |                                 |             |           |                                   |             |           |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                        | Population 10 years of age and over. |             |           | Males 10 years of age and over. |             |           | Females 10 years of age and over. |             |           | Population 10 years of age and over. |             |           | Males 10 years of age and over. |             |           | Females 10 years of age and over. |             |           |
|                        | Total number.                        | Illiterate. |           | Total number.                   | Illiterate. |           | Total number.                     | Illiterate. |           | Total number.                        | Illiterate. |           | Total number.                   | Illiterate. |           | Total number.                     | Illiterate. |           |
|                        |                                      | Number.     | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. |                                   | Number.     | Per cent. |                                      | Number.     | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. |                                   | Number.     | Per cent. |
| <b>Indian</b> .....    | 18,044                               | 12,882      | 71.4      | 9,300                           | 6,311       | 67.9      | 8,744                             | 6,571       | 75.1      | 23,057                               | 20,015      | 86.8      | 11,717                          | 9,980       | 85.2      | 11,340                            | 10,035      | 88.5      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,250                                | 749         | 33.3      | 1,206                           | 398         | 33.0      | 1,044                             | 351         | 33.6      | 2,793                                | 1,892       | 67.7      | 1,525                           | 1,044       | 68.5      | 1,268                             | 848         | 66.9      |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,497                                | 1,265       | 50.7      | 1,285                           | 594         | 46.2      | 1,212                             | 671         | 55.4      | 2,600                                | 1,988       | 76.5      | 1,293                           | 971         | 75.1      | 1,307                             | 1,017       | 77.8      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,325                                | 1,515       | 65.2      | 1,138                           | 651         | 57.2      | 1,187                             | 864         | 72.8      | 2,459                                | 2,070       | 84.2      | 1,186                           | 974         | 82.1      | 1,273                             | 1,096       | 86.1      |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,979                                | 3,128       | 78.6      | 2,019                           | 1,525       | 75.5      | 1,960                             | 1,603       | 81.8      | 4,080                                | 3,668       | 89.9      | 2,061                           | 1,803       | 87.5      | 2,019                             | 1,865       | 92.4      |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,081                                | 2,643       | 85.8      | 1,614                           | 1,323       | 82.0      | 1,467                             | 1,320       | 90.0      | 3,039                                | 2,768       | 91.0      | 1,553                           | 1,370       | 88.2      | 1,486                             | 1,396       | 93.9      |
| 45 to 54 years.....    | 1,936                                | 1,767       | 91.3      | 1,040                           | 921         | 88.6      | 896                               | 846         | 94.4      | 2,107                                | 1,979       | 93.9      | 1,061                           | 989         | 93.2      | 1,046                             | 990         | 94.6      |
| 55 to 64 years.....    | 1,095                                | 1,015       | 92.7      | 543                             | 487         | 89.7      | 552                               | 528         | 95.7      | 967                                  | 917         | 94.8      | 513                             | 479         | 93.4      | 438                               | 396         | 90.5      |
| 65 years and over..... | 717                                  | 684         | 95.4      | 377                             | 358         | 95.0      | 340                               | 326         | 95.9      | 586                                  | 568         | 96.9      | 294                             | 281         | 95.6      | 292                               | 287         | 98.3      |
| Age unknown.....       | 164                                  | 116         | 70.7      | 78                              | 54          | 69.2      | 86                                | 62          | 72.1      | 4,426                                | 4,167       | 94.1      | 2,231                           | 2,069       | 92.7      | 2,195                             | 2,098       | 95.6      |
| <b>Chinese</b> .....   | 1,208                                | 187         | 15.5      | 1,206                           | 188         | 15.4      | 2                                 | 1           | 50.0      | 3,115                                | 2,390       | 76.7      | 3,113                           | 2,389       | 76.7      | 2                                 | 1           | 50.0      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 23                                   | 2           | 8.7       | 23                              | 2           | 8.7       | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 35                                   | 3           | 8.6       | 35                              | 3           | 8.6       | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 25                                   | 9           | 36.0      | 159                             | 109         | 68.6      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 140                                  | 15          | 10.7      | 140                             | 15          | 10.7      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 159                                  | 109         | 68.6      | 159                             | 109         | 68.6      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 247                                  | 31          | 12.6      | 245                             | 30          | 12.2      | 2                                 | 1           | 50.0      | 532                                  | 414         | 77.8      | 532                             | 414         | 77.8      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 495                                  | 79          | 16.0      | 495                             | 79          | 16.0      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 324                                  | 232         | 71.6      | 323                             | 232         | 71.8      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 45 to 54 years.....    | 224                                  | 42          | 18.8      | 224                             | 42          | 18.8      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 119                                  | 95          | 79.8      | 119                             | 95          | 79.8      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 55 to 64 years.....    | 44                                   | 15          | 34.1      | 44                              | 15          | 34.1      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 11                                   | 10          | 90.9      | 11                              | 10          | 90.9      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 65 years and over..... | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1,936                                | 1,516       | 78.3      | 1,936                           | 1,516       | 78.3      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| Age unknown.....       | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| <b>Japanese</b> .....  | 909                                  | 62          | 6.8       | 884                             | 58          | 6.6       | 25                                | 4           | 16.0      | 279                                  | 135         | 48.4      | 267                             | 124         | 46.4      | 12                                | 11          | 91.7      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 19                                   | 8           | 42.1      | 19                              | 8           | 42.1      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 23                                   | 1           | 4.3       | 22                              | 1           | 4.5       | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 53                                   | 16          | 30.2      | 43                              | 7           | 16.3      | 10                                | 9           | 90.0      |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 158                                  | 10          | 6.3       | 151                             | 10          | 6.6       | 7                                 | 4           | 57.1      | 69                                   | 12          | 17.4      | 68                              | 11          | 16.2      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 512                                  | 36          | 7.0       | 499                             | 32          | 6.4       | 13                                | 4           | 30.8      | 26                                   | 8           | 30.8      | 25                              | 7           | 28.0      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 165                                  | 8           | 4.8       | 161                             | 8           | 5.0       | 4                                 | 4           | 100.0     | 4                                    | 2           | 50.0      | 4                               | 2           | 50.0      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 45 to 54 years.....    | 40                                   | 4           | 10.0      | 40                              | 4           | 10.0      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 55 to 64 years.....    | 10                                   | 3           | 30.0      | 10                              | 3           | 30.0      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 65 years and over..... | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| Age unknown.....       | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| <b>Negro</b> .....     | 203                                  | 21          | 10.3      | 141                             | 16          | 11.3      | 62                                | 5           | 8.1       | 165                                  | 6           | 3.6       | 151                             | 6           | 4.0       | 14                                | 1           | 7.2       |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 4                                    | 1           | 25.0      | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 2                                 | 1           | 50.0      | 69                                   | 1           | 1.4       | 68                              | 1           | 1.5       | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 8                                    | 1           | 12.5      | 16                              | 3           | 18.8      | 4                                 | 5           | 125.0     | 58                                   | 1           | 1.7       | 51                              | 1           | 1.9       | 7                                 | 7           | 100.0     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 21                                   | 3           | 14.3      | 44                              | 7           | 15.9      | 20                                | 1           | 5.0       | 25                                   | 3           | 12.0      | 22                              | 3           | 13.6      | 3                                 | 3           | 100.0     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 64                                   | 7           | 10.9      | 35                              | 3           | 8.6       | 11                                | 2           | 18.2      | 8                                    | 1           | 12.5      | 8                               | 1           | 12.5      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 57                                   | 4           | 7.0       | 25                              | 2           | 8.0       | 6                                 | 2           | 33.3      | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 45 to 54 years.....    | 31                                   | 2           | 6.5       | 11                              | 1           | 9.1       | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 55 to 64 years.....    | 12                                   | 4           | 33.3      | 4                               | 1           | 25.0      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 65 years and over..... | 5                                    | 1           | 20.0      | 4                               | 1           | 25.0      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| Age unknown.....       | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| <b>All other</b> ..... | 293                                  | 62          | 21.2      | 292                             | 62          | 21.2      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 4                                    | 1           | 25.0      | 2                               | 1           | 50.0      | 2                                 | 1           | 50.0      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 56                                   | 14          | 25.0      | 56                              | 14          | 25.0      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 117                                  | 21          | 17.9      | 117                             | 21          | 17.9      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 93                                   | 21          | 22.7      | 92                              | 21          | 22.8      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 22                                   | 5           | 22.7      | 22                              | 5           | 22.7      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 5                                    | 1           | 20.0      | 5                               | 1           | 20.0      | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 45 to 54 years.....    | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 55 to 64 years.....    | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| 65 years and over..... | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |
| Age unknown.....       | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                    | 1           | 100.0     | 1                               | 1           | 100.0     | 1                                 | 1           | 100.0     |

In Table 28 the percentage of illiteracy in each of the principal elements of the Alaskan population in 1910 may be compared with the corresponding percentage for the same population element in the United States. For each class except the Indians the percentage of illiteracy was lower in the Alaskan population than it was in the United States. In the Alaskan population, however, the large proportion of Indians, among whom the percentage of illiteracy is very high, raises the percentage for the population as a whole above that for the total population in the United States.

Table 28

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 |                             |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                 | Alaska.                                                                    | United States. <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>Total</b> .....              | 26.5                                                                       | 7.7                         |
| <b>White</b> .....              | 3.9                                                                        | 5.0                         |
| Native white.....               | 0.7                                                                        | 3.0                         |
| Native parentage.....           | 0.9                                                                        | 3.7                         |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 0.4                                                                        | 1.1                         |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 6.9                                                                        | 12.7                        |
| <b>Indian</b> .....             | 71.4                                                                       | 45.3                        |
| <b>Chinese</b> .....            | 15.5                                                                       | 15.8                        |
| <b>Japanese</b> .....           | 6.8                                                                        | 9.2                         |
| <b>Negro</b> .....              | 10.3                                                                       | 30.4                        |
| <b>All other</b> .....          | 21.2                                                                       | 39.9                        |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of outlying possessions.

**Inability to speak English.**—Table 29 shows for each of the principal classes of the population the number reported in 1910 as unable to speak English and the proportion which this number represented of the total.

In the population 10 years of age and over in 1910 there were 12,674 persons who were unable to speak English; of these, 10,212 were Indians, 1,212 foreign-born whites, 746 Chinese, 273 Japanese, and 231 of other classes. The non-English speaking element constituted 61.8 per cent of the Chinese population 10 years of age and over, 56.6 per cent of the Indian population, 30 per cent of the Japanese, 6.8 per cent of the foreign-born white, and 0.5 per cent of the native white.

**Table 29**

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 |                          |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
|                                 | Total number.                             | Unable to speak English. |             |
|                                 |                                           | Number.                  | Per cent.   |
| <b>Total</b> .....              | <b>54,967</b>                             | <b>12,674</b>            | <b>23.1</b> |
| White.....                      | 34,310                                    | 1,300                    | 3.8         |
| Indian.....                     | 18,044                                    | 10,212                   | 56.6        |
| Chinese.....                    | 1,208                                     | 746                      | 61.8        |
| Japanese.....                   | 909                                       | 273                      | 30.0        |
| Negro.....                      | 203                                       | 11                       | 5.4         |
| All other.....                  | 293                                       | 132                      | 45.1        |
| Native white.....               | 16,462                                    | 88                       | 0.5         |
| Native parentage.....           | 10,048                                    | 77                       | 0.8         |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,414                                     | 11                       | 0.2         |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 17,848                                    | 1,212                    | 6.8         |

**DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.**

In census usage a "dwelling" is any building or structure in which one or more persons reside. The term "family" as here used means a household or group of persons, whether related by blood or not, who share a common abode, and also any person living entirely alone. As shown by Table 30, the number of dwellings in Alaska in 1910 was 16,612 and the number of families 17,809, the number of families to 100 dwellings being 107.2. The average number of persons per dwelling was 3.9, and the average num-

ber per family 3.6. In 1900 the average number of families to 100 dwellings was 127.4, the average number of persons per dwelling 6, and the average number of persons per family 4.7.

**Table 30**

|                            | 1910   | 1900   |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|
| Total population.....      | 64,356 | 63,592 |
| Number of dwellings.....   | 16,612 | 10,565 |
| Number of families.....    | 17,809 | 13,459 |
| Persons to a dwelling..... | 3.9    | 6.0    |
| Persons to a family.....   | 3.6    | 4.7    |

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR THE TERRITORY AND ITS JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 31                                           |  | JUDICIAL DISTRICT. |        |         |        | JUDICIAL DISTRICT. |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
|----------------------------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------|--|----------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| SUBJECT.                                           |  | THE TERRITORY.     | First. | Second. | Third. | Fourth.            | SUBJECT.                                   |  | THE TERRITORY. | First. | Second. | Third. | Fourth. |
| POPULATION                                         |  |                    |        |         |        |                    |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Total population, 1910.                            |  | 64,556             | 15,216 | 12,351  | 20,078 | 16,711             | MALES OF VOTING AGE—Con.                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| 1900.                                              |  | 63,592             |        |         |        |                    | PER CENT OF TOTAL.                         |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                 |  |                    |        |         |        |                    | Native white—Native parentage....          |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| White.....                                         |  | 36,400             | 8,707  | 4,711   | 10,688 | 12,294             | Native white—Foreign or mixed par....      |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Indian.....                                        |  | 25,331             | 5,866  | 7,548   | 7,614  | 4,303              | Foreign-born white.....                    |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Chinese.....                                       |  | 1,209              | 298    | 22      | 882    | 7                  | Indian.....                                |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Japanese.....                                      |  | 913                | 306    | 32      | 514    | 61                 | Chinese.....                               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Negro.....                                         |  | 209                | 26     | 37      | 101    | 45                 | Japanese.....                              |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| All other.....                                     |  | 294                | 13     | 1       | 279    | 1                  | Negro.....                                 |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |  | 10,993             | 2,513  | 1,722   | 2,968  | 3,792              | All other.....                             |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....             |  | 7,433              | 1,987  | 952     | 1,856  | 2,638              | CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.         |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                |  | 4,760              | 1,250  | 621     | 1,149  | 1,740              | Naturalized.....                           |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  |  | 2,673              | 737    | 331     | 707    | 898                | Having first papers.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |  | 17,974             | 4,207  | 2,037   | 5,866  | 5,864              | Alien.....                                 |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                      |  |                    |        |         |        |                    | Unknown.....                               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |  | 17.1               | 16.5   | 13.9    | 14.8   | 22.7               | ILLITERACY                                 |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....             |  | 11.5               | 13.1   | 7.7     | 9.2    | 15.8               | ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |  | 27.9               | 27.6   | 16.5    | 29.2   | 35.1               | Total number illiterate.....               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Indian.....                                        |  | 39.4               | 38.6   | 61.1    | 37.9   | 25.7               | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                              |  |                    |        |         |        |                    | Native white, number illiterate.....       |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |  |                    |        |         |        |                    | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Australia.....                                     |  | 98                 | 20     | 9       | 27     | 42                 | Foreign-born white, number illiterate..... |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Austria.....                                       |  | 931                | 358    | 84      | 175    | 314                | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Belgium.....                                       |  | 159                | 85     | 8       | 27     | 39                 | Indian, number illiterate.....             |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Bulgaria.....                                      |  | 38                 | 5      | 3       | 26     | 4                  | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Canada.....                                        |  | 2,208              | 476    | 214     | 368    | 1,150              | Chinese, number illiterate.....            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Central and South America.....                     |  | 63                 | 8      | 4       | 26     | 15                 | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Denmark.....                                       |  | 492                | 74     | 78      | 210    | 130                | Japanese, number illiterate.....           |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| England.....                                       |  | 1,023              | 287    | 123     | 246    | 367                | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Finland.....                                       |  | 976                | 268    | 64      | 341    | 303                | PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.             |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| France.....                                        |  | 187                | 31     | 23      | 48     | 85                 | Total number.....                          |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Germany.....                                       |  | 1,550              | 279    | 212     | 487    | 572                | Number illiterate.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Greece.....                                        |  | 231                | 60     | 42      | 94     | 35                 | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Hungary.....                                       |  | 247                | 100    | 3       | 121    | 23                 | Native white, number.....                  |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Ireland.....                                       |  | 1,157              | 222    | 212     | 250    | 473                | Number illiterate.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Italy.....                                         |  | 744                | 170    | 29      | 368    | 177                | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Mexico.....                                        |  | 219                | 7      | 2       | 209    | 1                  | Foreign-born white, number.....            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Montenegro.....                                    |  | 534                | 252    | 25      | 149    | 108                | Number illiterate.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Netherlands (Holland).....                         |  | 65                 | 10     | 2       | 26     | 17                 | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Norway.....                                        |  | 2,597              | 781    | 264     | 908    | 644                | Chinese, number.....                       |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Pacific Islands.....                               |  | 50                 | 5      | 12      | 12     | 21                 | Number illiterate.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Roumania.....                                      |  | 33                 | 8      | 6       | 12     | 7                  | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Russia.....                                        |  | 612                | 61     | 155     | 203    | 193                | Japanese, number.....                      |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Scotland.....                                      |  | 536                | 159    | 40      | 134    | 203                | Number illiterate.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Spain.....                                         |  | 47                 | 12     | 5       | 22     | 8                  | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Sweden.....                                        |  | 2,717              | 378    | 357     | 1,240  | 742                | Negro, number.....                         |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Switzerland.....                                   |  | 159                | 27     | 21      | 32     | 79                 | Number illiterate.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Turkey.....                                        |  | 87                 | 12     | 10      | 45     | 20                 | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Wales.....                                         |  | 84                 | 11     | 8       | 23     | 42                 | All other, number.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                       |  | 150                | 41     | 22      | 37     | 50                 | Number illiterate.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |  |                    |        |         |        |                    | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Austria.....                                       |  | 44                 | 17     | 2       | 2      | 23                 | All other, number.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Canada.....                                        |  | 233                | 53     | 23      | 51     | 106                | Number illiterate.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Denmark.....                                       |  | 75                 | 17     | 10      | 24     | 24                 | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| England.....                                       |  | 256                | 72     | 26      | 54     | 104                | PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.         |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| France.....                                        |  | 31                 | 3      | 4       | 8      | 16                 | Total number.....                          |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Germany.....                                       |  | 931                | 181    | 133     | 232    | 385                | Number illiterate.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Ireland.....                                       |  | 937                | 162    | 117     | 273    | 385                | Per cent illiterate.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Italy.....                                         |  | 60                 | 18     | 11      | 21     | 10                 | SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                  |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Norway.....                                        |  | 343                | 137    | 40      | 77     | 89                 | Total number 6 to 20 years, incl.....      |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Russia.....                                        |  | 43                 | 18     | 9       | 8      | 8                  | Number attending school.....               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Scotland.....                                      |  | 171                | 37     | 21      | 44     | 69                 | Per cent attending school.....             |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Sweden.....                                        |  | 285                | 79     | 43      | 73     | 90                 | Number 6 to 9 years.....                   |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Switzerland.....                                   |  | 32                 | 7      | 3       | 8      | 14                 | Number attending school.....               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Wales.....                                         |  | 32                 | 4      | 3       | 12     | 13                 | Number 10 to 14 years.....                 |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... |  | 1,287              | 445    | 176     | 262    | 404                | Number attending school.....               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| SEX                                                |  |                    |        |         |        |                    | Number 15 to 17 years.....                 |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Total.....                                         |  | 45,857             | 10,073 | 7,748   | 15,224 | 12,812             | Number attending school.....               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Male.....                                          |  | 18,499             | 5,143  | 4,603   | 8,854  | 3,899              | Number 18 to 20 years.....                 |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Female.....                                        |  | 30,334             | 6,492  | 3,773   | 9,528  | 10,541             | Number attending school.....               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| White.....                                         |  | 6,066              | 2,215  | 938     | 1,160  | 1,753              | Per cent attending school.....             |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Indian.....                                        |  | 12,995             | 2,975  | 3,899   | 3,938  | 2,183              | Native white—Native parentage.....         |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Chinese.....                                       |  | 1,206              | 295    | 22      | 882    | 7                  | Number attending school.....               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Japanese.....                                      |  | 3                  | 3      |         |        |                    | Per cent attending school.....             |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Negro.....                                         |  | 887                | 293    | 30      | 507    | 57                 | Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| All other.....                                     |  | 26                 | 13     | 2       | 7      | 4                  | Number attending school.....               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Male.....                                          |  | 143                | 7      | 23      | 90     | 23                 | Per cent attending school.....             |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Female.....                                        |  | 66                 | 19     | 14      | 11     | 22                 | Foreign-born white.....                    |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| All other.....                                     |  | 292                | 11     | 1       | 279    | 1                  | Number attending school.....               |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Female.....                                        |  | 2                  | 2      |         |        |                    | Per cent attending school.....             |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                |  |                    |        |         |        |                    | Dwellings and Families                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Total number.....                                  |  | 36,901             | 7,693  | 5,532   | 12,403 | 11,273             | Dwellings, number.....                     |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |  | 7,567              | 1,324  | 1,197   | 2,112  | 2,934              | Families, number.....                      |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Native white—For. or mixed par.....                |  | 4,601              | 795    | 557     | 1,304  | 1,945              |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Native white—Foreign par.....                      |  | 3,075              | 495    | 378     | 900    | 1,302              |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Native white—Mixed par.....                        |  | 1,526              | 300    | 179     | 404    | 643                |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |  | 15,862             | 3,464  | 1,741   | 5,462  | 5,195              |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Indian.....                                        |  | 6,513              | 1,531  | 1,966   | 1,904  | 1,112              |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Chinese.....                                       |  | 1,176              | 291    | 22      | 857    | 6                  |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Japanese.....                                      |  | 843                | 275    | 29      | 482    | 57                 |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| Negro.....                                         |  | 133                | 7      | 20      | 83     | 23                 |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |
| All other.....                                     |  | 206                | 6      |         | 199    | 1                  |                                            |  |                |        |         |        |         |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR INCORPORATED TOWNS OF 500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

| Table 32                                           | SUBJECT. | TOTAL,<br>TOWNS<br>NAMED. | Cordova. | Douglas. | Fair-<br>banks. | Juneau. | Ketchi-<br>kan. | Nome.  | Peters-<br>burg. | Skag-<br>way. | Tread-<br>well. | Valdez. | Wran-<br>gell. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                        |          | 16,504                    | 1,152    | 1,722    | 3,541           | 1,644   | 1,613           | 2,600  | 585              | 872           | 1,222           | 810     | 743            |
| 1900.....                                          |          | 20,458                    |          | 825      |                 | 1,864   | 459             | 12,488 |                  | 3,117         | 522             | 315     | 868            |
| White.....                                         |          | 14,456                    | 1,090    | 1,344    | 3,456           | 1,436   | 1,184           | 2,311  | 424              | 802           | 1,175           | 765     | 419            |
| Indian.....                                        |          | 1,600                     | 14       | 346      | 31              | 112     | 375             | 235    | 149              | 61            | 3               | 25      | 249            |
| Chinese, Japanese, negro, and all other.....       |          | 448                       | 48       | 32       | 54              | 46      | 54              | 54     | 12               | 9             | 44              | 20      | 75             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |          | 4,766                     | 401      | 221      | 1,178           | 559     | 451             | 942    | 59               | 314           | 142             | 340     | 159            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       |          | 3,436                     | 278      | 377      | 875             | 411     | 269             | 511    | 78               | 225           | 118             | 185     | 109            |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |          | 6,254                     | 411      | 746      | 1,403           | 516     | 464             | 858    | 287              | 263           | 915             | 240     | 151            |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| Australia.....                                     |          | 35                        | 2        | 5        | 12              | 2       | 3               | 5      | 1                | 2             | 2               | 1       | 1              |
| Austria.....                                       |          | 454                       | 30       | 80       | 60              | 17      | 28              | 36     |                  | 9             | 185             | 8       | 3              |
| Belgium.....                                       |          | 95                        |          | 47       | 5               |         | 2               | 4      |                  | 3             | 31              | 3       |                |
| Canada.....                                        |          | 849                       | 56       | 58       | 265             | 73      | 95              | 106    | 22               | 71            | 31              | 42      | 30             |
| Denmark.....                                       |          | 138                       | 16       | 5        | 24              | 15      | 11              | 28     | 8                | 9             | 5               | 13      | 4              |
| England.....                                       |          | 432                       | 22       | 60       | 102             | 56      | 52              | 55     |                  | 30            | 28              | 20      | 7              |
| Finland.....                                       |          | 311                       | 13       | 94       | 76              | 46      | 10              | 14     | 9                | 4             | 32              | 9       | 4              |
| France.....                                        |          | 81                        | 5        | 2        | 36              | 5       | 4               | 13     |                  | 2             | 5               | 8       | 1              |
| Germany.....                                       |          | 523                       | 40       | 35       | 176             | 48      | 40              | 87     | 8                | 33            | 18              | 29      | 9              |
| Greece.....                                        |          | 96                        | 16       | 6        | 3               | 13      |                 | 19     |                  | 2             | 36              | 1       |                |
| Hungary.....                                       |          | 115                       | 7        | 23       | 11              | 5       |                 | 2      |                  |               | 67              |         |                |
| Ireland.....                                       |          | 374                       | 29       | 19       | 95              | 39      | 37              | 76     | 3                | 34            | 21              | 17      | 4              |
| Italy.....                                         |          | 219                       | 10       | 56       | 33              | 12      |                 | 10     |                  | 6             | 84              | 8       |                |
| Montenegro.....                                    |          | 274                       | 16       | 38       | 19              | 8       |                 | 6      |                  | 4             | 182             | 1       |                |
| Norway.....                                        |          | 869                       | 33       | 63       | 126             | 76      | 107             | 99     | 208              | 16            | 49              | 36      | 56             |
| Russia.....                                        |          | 267                       | 25       | 4        | 90              | 7       | 10              | 110    | 1                | 4             | 10              | 5       | 1              |
| Scotland.....                                      |          | 218                       | 14       | 51       | 47              | 10      | 14              | 18     | 2                | 9             | 40              | 7       | 6              |
| Sweden.....                                        |          | 657                       | 54       | 73       | 162             | 62      | 32              | 132    | 21               | 17            | 60              | 22      | 22             |
| Switzerland.....                                   |          | 53                        | 2        | 7        | 19              | 9       |                 | 5      |                  | 2             | 4               | 4       | 1              |
| Wales.....                                         |          | 29                        | 3        | 3        | 14              | 2       |                 | 3      |                  |               | 2               | 1       | 1              |
| Other foreign countries.....                       |          | 165                       | 18       | 17       | 28              | 11      | 19              | 30     | 4                | 6             | 23              | 5       | 4              |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| Austria.....                                       |          | 23                        | 1        | 8        | 6               |         | 6               | 1      |                  | 1             |                 | 5       | 1              |
| Canada.....                                        |          | 91                        |          | 4        | 28              | 8       | 10              | 16     | 6                | 5             | 1               | 5       | 3              |
| Denmark.....                                       |          | 32                        | 3        |          | 9               | 2       | 2               | 5      |                  | 6             |                 | 2       |                |
| England.....                                       |          | 130                       | 10       | 13       | 41              | 16      | 12              | 12     | 3                | 5             | 11              | 7       |                |
| France.....                                        |          | 14                        |          |          | 8               | 1       | 1               | 1      |                  |               |                 | 2       |                |
| Germany.....                                       |          | 414                       | 40       | 27       | 129             | 40      | 33              | 72     | 5                | 21            | 6               | 32      | 9              |
| Ireland.....                                       |          | 347                       | 42       | 11       | 99              | 52      | 25              | 57     | 1                | 13            | 10              | 26      | 11             |
| Italy.....                                         |          | 33                        |          | 7        | 5               | 1       |                 | 10     |                  | 6             | 4               |         |                |
| Norway.....                                        |          | 169                       | 7        | 19       | 35              | 14      | 8               | 16     | 35               | 8             |                 | 9       | 18             |
| Russia.....                                        |          | 27                        |          |          | 2               | 7       | 5               | 8      | 1                |               |                 | 1       |                |
| Scotland.....                                      |          | 69                        | 6        | 11       | 20              | 6       | 5               | 12     |                  | 3             |                 | 2       | 4              |
| Sweden.....                                        |          | 145                       | 5        | 21       | 30              | 13      | 3               | 28     | 3                | 8             | 20              | 10      | 4              |
| Switzerland.....                                   |          | 13                        | 2        | 1        | 4               | 1       | 1               | 2      |                  | 1             |                 | 1       | 1              |
| Wales.....                                         |          | 13                        | 2        | 1        | 6               | 1       | 1               | 1      |                  |               | 1               | 1       |                |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... |          | 698                       | 39       | 138      | 152             | 102     | 48              | 109    | 5                | 36            | 21              | 24      | 24             |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| Total..... Male.....                               |          | 11,839                    | 891      | 1,116    | 2,670           | 1,077   | 1,129           | 1,810  | 437              | 529           | 1,094           | 641     | 495            |
| Female.....                                        |          | 4,615                     | 261      | 606      | 871             | 567     | 484             | 790    | 148              | 343           | 128             | 169     | 248            |
| White..... Male.....                               |          | 10,706                    | 844      | 920      | 2,622           | 986     | 872             | 1,650  | 352              | 494           | 1,049           | 615     | 302            |
| Female.....                                        |          | 3,750                     | 246      | 424      | 834             | 500     | 312             | 661    | 72               | 308           | 126             | 150     | 117            |
| Indian..... Male.....                              |          | 795                       | 8        | 171      | 11              | 54      | 204             | 117    | 74               | 30            | 1               | 7       | 118            |
| Female.....                                        |          | 805                       | 6        | 175      | 20              | 58      | 171             | 118    | 75               | 31            | 2               | 18      | 131            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| Total number.....                                  |          | 10,213                    | 835      | 856      | 2,453           | 897     | 910             | 1,560  | 359              | 389           | 979             | 596     | 379            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |          | 2,793                     | 259      | 106      | 778             | 249     | 237             | 591    | 37               | 142           | 69              | 232     | 93             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       |          | 1,621                     | 185      | 89       | 517             | 172     | 127             | 228    | 29               | 60            | 44              | 134     | 36             |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |          | 5,030                     | 352      | 547      | 1,116           | 412     | 398             | 650    | 245              | 166           | 822             | 207     | 115            |
| Indian.....                                        |          | 399                       | 2        | 89       | 5               | 29      | 100             | 51     | 37               | 16            |                 | 4       | 66             |
| Chinese, Japanese, negro, and all other.....       |          | 370                       | 37       | 25       | 37              | 35      | 48              | 40     | 11               | 5             | 44              | 19      | 69             |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>          |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| Naturalized.....                                   |          | 1,978                     | 128      | 160      | 520             | 216     | 175             | 321    | 92               | 88            | 101             | 128     | 49             |
| Having first papers.....                           |          | 1,162                     | 101      | 150      | 298             | 97      | 75              | 109    | 88               | 39            | 144             | 28      | 33             |
| Alien.....                                         |          | 1,657                     | 100      | 228      | 232             | 84      | 139             | 167    | 55               | 31            | 573             | 21      | 27             |
| Unknown.....                                       |          | 233                       | 23       | 9        | 66              | 15      | 9               | 53     | 10               | 8             | 4               | 30      | 6              |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                  |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            |          | 14,726                    | 1,108    | 1,410    | 3,318           | 1,437   | 1,390           | 2,317  | 499              | 727           | 1,142           | 765     | 613            |
| Number illiterate.....                             |          | 928                       | 52       | 184      | 116             | 59      | 64              | 181    | 57               | 32            | 67              | 17      | 99             |
| Native white, number.....                          |          | 6,974                     | 641      | 404      | 1,858           | 800     | 608             | 1,256  | 104              | 416           | 188             | 492     | 207            |
| Number illiterate.....                             |          | 12                        | 2        |          | 6               |         |                 | 2      |                  |               |                 |         | 1              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                    |          | 6,178                     | 411      | 724      | 1,385           | 514     | 460             | 847    | 286              | 256           | 907             | 240     | 148            |
| Number illiterate.....                             |          | 331                       | 32       | 22       | 106             | 14      | 6               | 64     | 2                | 1             | 66              | 12      | 6              |
| Indian, number.....                                |          | 1,129                     | 8        | 251      | 21              | 77      | 268             | 162    | 97               | 46            | 3               | 13      | 183            |
| Number illiterate.....                             |          | 532                       | 3        | 161      | 9               | 30      | 42              | 112    | 53               | 28            | 1               | 3       | 90             |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                |          | 535                       | 43       | 82       | 94              | 26      | 40              | 105    | 27               | 12            | 56              | 9       | 41             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                   |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         |          | 2,035                     | 64       | 312      | 255             | 279     | 293             | 275    | 89               | 155           | 115             | 60      | 138            |
| Number attending school.....                       |          | 1,283                     | 27       | 186      | 164             | 219     | 160             | 198    | 61               | 94            | 49              | 43      | 82             |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>           |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| Total number.....                                  |          | 1,153                     | 25       | 176      | 142             | 175     | 157             | 164    | 56               | 90            | 44              | 30      | 94             |
| Number attending school.....                       |          | 982                       | 19       | 150      | 131             | 152     | 117             | 144    | 52               | 76            | 39              | 30      | 72             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |          | 348                       | 16       | 23       | 57              | 67      | 43              | 47     | 7                | 35            | 16              | 20      | 17             |
| Number attending school.....                       |          | 309                       | 14       | 20       | 53              | 61      | 37              | 43     | 7                | 28            | 13              | 20      | 13             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       |          | 420                       | 6        | 89       | 54              | 79      | 29              | 65     | 17               | 37            | 22              | 1       | 21             |
| Number attending school.....                       |          | 386                       | 4        | 86       | 48              | 74      | 21              | 63     | 17               | 34            | 21              | 1       | 17             |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |          | 63                        |          | 5        | 19              | 3       | 1               | 14     | 4                | 6             | 6               |         | 5              |
| Number attending school.....                       |          | 55                        |          | 4        | 18              | 3       | 1               | 10     | 4                | 6             | 5               |         | 4              |
| Indian.....                                        |          | 319                       | 3        | 59       | 12              | 25      | 84              | 36     | 28               | 12            |                 | 9       | 51             |
| Number attending school.....                       |          | 229                       | 1        | 40       | 12              | 13      | 58              | 26     | 24               | 8             |                 | 9       | 38             |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |          |                           |          |          |                 |         |                 |        |                  |               |                 |         |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                             |          | 4,829                     | 328      | 416      | 1,228           | 442     | 538             | 814    | 185              | 338           | 144             | 166     | 230            |
| Families, number.....                              |          | 4,945                     | 332      | 447      | 1,228           | 460     | 541             | 833    | 205              | 343           | 152             | 166     | 238            |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



# HAWAII.

## NUMBER OF INHABITANTS AND COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

### INTRODUCTION.

The territory of Hawaii has been included within the area of enumeration by the acts of Congress providing for the last two Federal censuses. The peculiar conditions prevailing in this insular territory necessitate a special adaptation of census methods, literature, and schedules, and in addition the remoteness of the territory from the mainland, as well as the remoteness of the several inhabited islands from one another and the infrequency of interisland communication, tend to complicate the organization and supervision of the field work. In certain sections it is difficult to find competent persons who can be induced to undertake this work by the offer of temporary employment at a comparatively low rate of remuneration. Moreover, among certain classes of the population, which for very considerable areas is predominantly Asiatic and non-English speaking, census taking has been popularly regarded with suspicion in the past, and in certain localities enumerators have even encountered violent opposition. Preliminary to the actual enumeration in 1910 it was therefore necessary to prepare and disseminate a considerable amount of literature explaining in oriental and in other languages the purposes and methods of the census. Lessons upon the schedules were given in the public schools, instructions and schedules were translated into Chinese, Japanese, and

other languages, and agents were specially trained in advance to supervise the actual work of enumeration. Every effort was made to select and train for this work in each district individuals entirely familiar with the local conditions within the districts to which they were to be severally assigned and able to speak the language prevailing therein. Wherever necessary, interpreters were employed to assist the enumerators. As a result of this preliminary work, it is believed that the Thirteenth Census was an accurate and complete enumeration of the population.

The tables interspersed throughout the text present for the territory statistics relating to number of inhabitants, increase and density of population, proportions urban and rural, race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, marital condition, place of birth, males of voting and militia ages, citizenship, year of immigration of the foreign born, school attendance, illiteracy, inability to speak English, and number of dwellings and families. All topics covered by the Thirteenth Census are included except occupations and ownership of homes. In the general table (Table 30) on pages 1176-1178 statistics as to the number, increase, density, and composition and characteristics of the population are given by counties and for Hilo and Honolulu separately.

### TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Population of the territory.**—The population of Hawaii in 1910 was 191,909. Compared with a population of 154,001 in 1900, this represents an increase during the decade of 37,908, or 24.6 per cent.

The first census of the Hawaiian Islands was taken in 1832, and was followed by censuses in 1836, 1850,

1853, and 1860. These censuses were very simple and rudimentary in character. A census taken at regular periods was not provided for until 1865, when the legislative assembly made it "the duty of the board of education, every sixth year, counting from the year 1860, to make a complete census of the in-

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The territory of Hawaii is an archipelago of nine inhabited islands, Hawaii, Maui, Oahu, Kauai, Molokai, Lanai, Niihau, Kahoolawe, and Midway, besides a number of small uninhabited islands. The island first named is the largest, and was formerly the most important, and has thus given its name to the archipelago and to the territory.

It is probable that the first white men to reach the archipelago were the survivors of the crews of two Spanish vessels which were wrecked on the coast of one of the islands about the year 1527. Juan Gaetano, a Spanish navigator, seems to have visited the islands in 1542 or 1555. In 1778 they were definitely discovered by the English navigator, Capt. James Cook.

At the time of Cook's visit, the archipelago seems to have been divided into three distinct kingdoms, as follows: (1) Hawaii; (2) Oahu and Maui; and (3) Lanai and Molokai. On the death of the King of Hawaii in 1782 a period of civil war followed, which was brought to a close in 1791, when Kamehameha, the leader of one of the parties, had his rival assassinated. In 1795 he succeeded in establishing his sovereignty over the entire archipelago and founded a dynasty which governed the Hawaiian Islands until 1872.

Idolatry was overthrown by the King in 1819, and in the following year American missionaries began the work of educating the natives. In 1839 the King granted civil rights to the people and in 1840 promulgated a constitution. In 1846 the

hitherto prevailing system of feudalism was abolished by the Land Act, under which the crown lands were yielded up and provision was made for the people to become owners of the soil.

About 1840 French and British officers attempted to gain a foothold in the islands, but their acts were disowned by their respective governments. In 1842 the independence of the islands was recognized by the United States and two years later by France and Great Britain.

The dynasty established by Kamehameha I became extinct with the death of Kamehameha V in December, 1872, whereupon the legislature elected as king Lunalilo, who had received the unanimous nomination of the people. He died childless about a year later, and the legislature again elected a king, Kalakaua, who reigned until his death in January, 1891, when his sister, Liliuokalani, became queen. Her governmental policies were distasteful to the progressive element of the population, and in January, 1893, she was dethroned and a provisional government established. Negotiations for annexation to the United States were begun, but proved unsuccessful, whereupon the Republic of Hawaii was organized in July, 1894. Negotiations for annexation were renewed in 1897, and in August of the next year the archipelago passed into the possession of the United States. In June, 1900, the territory of Hawaii was organized, with its capital at Honolulu.



habitants of the Kingdom, to be laid before the King and legislature for their consideration." Under the terms of this requirement a census of the Hawaiian Islands was taken every six years from 1866 to 1896, inclusive. The censuses of 1900 and 1910 were taken under the acts of Congress providing for the Twelfth and Thirteenth Federal Censuses, respectively.

The census of Hawaii in 1910 was taken as of April 15, the date of the census in the United States. The censuses from 1866 to 1900, inclusive, were taken as of different dates, as follows: 1866, December 7; 1872, December 27; 1878, December 27; 1884, December 27; 1890, December 28; 1896, September 27; and 1900,

June 1. No information is available concerning the corresponding dates for the censuses prior to 1866.

The population of Hawaii at each census from 1832 to 1910, inclusive, was as follows: 1832, 130,313; 1836, 108,579; 1850, 84,165; 1853, 73,138; 1860, 69,800; 1866, 62,959; 1872, 56,897; 1878, 57,985; 1884, 80,578; 1890, 89,990; 1896, 109,020; 1900, 154,001; and 1910, 191,909.

The following table shows the population of Hawaii at the Federal censuses of 1910 and 1900, and at the census of 1890, taken under the direction of the Hawaiian Government, together with the increase and percentage of increase during the two decades.

| CENSUS YEAR.            | Population. | INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS. |           |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
|                         |             | Number.                         | Per cent. |
| 1910.....               | 191,909     | 37,908                          | 24.6      |
| 1900.....               | 154,001     | 64,011                          | 71.1      |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 89,990      |                                 |           |

<sup>1</sup> Figures derived from the census taken as of December 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.

During the decade 1890–1900 the growth of Hawaii was very rapid, its population in 1900 being over one and two-thirds times as great as in 1890, while during the last decade, 1900–1910, the growth was slower, the absolute increase being less than three-fifths and the percentage increase not much over one-third as great as in the preceding decade.

**Counties.**—In 1910 the territory of Hawaii was divided into five counties. The population of these counties ranged from 785 in Kalawao County to 82,028 in Honolulu County. Prior to 1905 the territory was not divided into counties, but a comparison of the total population in 1910 of each county with the population in 1900 of the corresponding areas shows for four counties an increase in population during the last decade. The rates of increase ranged from 11.3 per cent in Maui County to 40.2 per cent in Honolulu County, and the absolute increases from 3,019 in Maui County to 23,524 in Honolulu County. The population of Kalawao County in 1910, namely, 785, compared with the population of the same territory in 1900, shows a decrease of 392, or 33.3 per cent. (See Table 30, p. 1176, and the first map on p. 1158.)

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as political units are termed primary divisions; these in turn may be divided into smaller political units referred to as secondary divisions.

Table 2 shows the population of Hawaii in 1910, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, and, so far as possible, in comparison with the population in 1900 and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. County totals for Hawaii and Maui as they are given in Table 2 for 1900 and 1890 somewhat exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions constituting the counties as shown in the table. In Hawaii County this is due to territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of the county since 1900. In Maui County the population of two islands included in the county was returned by districts in 1910 but was not so returned in 1890.

In Hawaii the counties are divided into 27 primary divisions, comprising 26 election districts (which are also administrative and judicial divisions) and 1 island. There is also 1 secondary division, Hilo town, which is formed from parts of North and South Hilo districts in which it is located. In 1910 this town had a population of 6,745. Honolulu district, in the island of Oahu, is to all intents and purposes a city. In 1890 it had a population of 22,907. During the following decade, 1890–1900, the population increased to 39,306, a growth of 16,399, or 71.6 per cent; while during the last decade, 1900–1910, the growth of the city, though substantial, was slower, the population in 1910 being 52,183, an increase of 12,877, or 32.8 per cent.

## POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[District means election district. The figures given for 1890 are derived from the census taken as of December 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.]

| Table 2 | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.                                           | 1910          | 1900           | 1890           | MINOR CIVIL DIVISION. | 1910                                       | 1900          | 1890                         |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|
|         | <b>Hawaii County</b> <sup>1</sup>                               | <b>55,382</b> | <b>246,843</b> | <b>226,754</b> |                       | <b>Kalawao County</b> <sup>6</sup>         | <b>785</b>    | <b>71,177</b> <sup>(8)</sup> |
|         | Hamakua district.....                                           | 9,037         | 6,919          | 5,002          |                       | Kalaupapa district (leper settlement)..... | 785           | 1,177                        |
|         | Kau district.....                                               | 4,078         | 3,854          | 2,577          |                       | <b>Kauai County</b> <sup>9</sup>           | <b>23,952</b> | <b>20,734</b>                |
|         | North Hilo district, <sup>3</sup> including part of Hilo town.. | 12,941        |                |                |                       | Hanalei district.....                      | 2,457         | 2,630                        |
|         | Hilo town (part of).....                                        | 2,506         |                |                |                       | Kawaihau district.....                     | 2,580         | 3,220                        |
|         | Total for Hilo town in North and South Hilo districts.....      | 6,745         |                |                |                       | Koloa district.....                        | 5,769         | 4,564                        |
|         | North Kohala district.....                                      | 5,398         | 4,366          | 4,303          |                       | Lihue district.....                        | 4,951         | 4,434                        |
|         | North Kona district.....                                        | 3,377         | 3,819          | 1,763          |                       | Waimea district.....                       | 8,185         | 5,886                        |
|         | Puna district.....                                              | 6,834         | 5,128          | 834            |                       | <b>Maul County</b> <sup>10</sup>           | <b>29,762</b> | <b>26,743</b>                |
|         | South Hilo district, <sup>3</sup> including part of Hilo town.. | 9,604         |                |                |                       | Hana district.....                         | 3,241         | 5,276                        |
|         | Hilo town (part of).....                                        | 4,439         |                |                |                       | Lahaina district.....                      | 4,918         | 4,951                        |
|         | South Kohala district.....                                      | 922           | 600            | 539            |                       | Makawao district.....                      | 8,855         | 7,236                        |
|         | South Kona district.....                                        | 3,191         | 2,372          | 1,812          |                       | Molokai district.....                      | 1,006         | 1,327                        |
|         | <b>Honolulu County</b> <sup>4</sup>                             | <b>82,028</b> | <b>58,504</b>  | <b>31,194</b>  |                       | Walluku district.....                      | 11,742        | 7,953                        |
|         | Ewa district.....                                               | 14,627        | 9,689          | 2,155          |                       |                                            |               |                              |
|         | Honolulu district <sup>5</sup> .....                            | 52,183        | 39,306         | 22,907         |                       |                                            |               |                              |
|         | Koolauloa district.....                                         | 3,204         | 2,372          | 1,444          |                       |                                            |               |                              |
|         | Koolaupoko district.....                                        | 3,251         | 2,844          | 2,499          |                       |                                            |               |                              |
|         | Waialua district.....                                           | 6,770         | 3,285          | 1,286          |                       |                                            |               |                              |
|         | Waianae district.....                                           | 1,958         | 1,008          | 903            |                       |                                            |               |                              |
|         | Midway Island.....                                              | 35            |                |                |                       |                                            |               |                              |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from Hawaii Island in 1905.

<sup>2</sup> County totals include population (19,785 in 1900; 9,935 in 1890) of Hilo district, taken to form North and South Hilo districts since 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Organized from part of Hilo district in 1909.

<sup>4</sup> Organized as Oahu County from Oahu Island in 1905: name changed to "City and County of Honolulu" in 1907.

<sup>5</sup> Generally considered as Honolulu city.

<sup>6</sup> Organized from part of Molokai Island in 1905.

<sup>7</sup> Population of that part of Molokai Island in Kalawao County.

<sup>8</sup> Not returned separately.

<sup>9</sup> Organized from Kauai and Niihau Islands in 1905.

<sup>10</sup> Organized from Kahoolawe, Lanai, and Maui Islands and part of Molokai Island in 1905.

<sup>11</sup> County total includes population (2,826) of Molokai and Lanai Islands, not returned separately in 1890.

<sup>12</sup> Exclusive of population of Lanai Island.

<sup>13</sup> Population of territory now constituting Molokai district.

Islands.—Table 3 shows the population of Hawaii, by islands, for 1910, with comparative figures where available for 1900 and 1890. A substantial increase in population during the last decade is shown for the

four larger islands. The small island of Molokai shows a decrease of 713, or 28.5 per cent. Oahu Island, containing Honolulu city, shows the largest increase in population, namely, 23,489, or 40.1 per cent.

## POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

| Table 3 | ISLAND.             | 1910           | 1900           | 1890          | ISLAND.      | 1910   | 1900   | 1890   |
|---------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|
|         | <b>Hawaii</b> ..... | <b>191,909</b> | <b>154,001</b> | <b>89,990</b> | Midway.....  | 35     |        |        |
|         | Hawaii.....         | 55,382         | 46,843         | 26,754        | Molokai..... | 1,791  | 2,504  | 2,826  |
|         | Kahoolawe.....      | 2              |                |               | Niihau.....  | 208    | 172    | (1)    |
|         | Kauai.....          | 23,744         | 20,562         | 11,859        | Oahu.....    | 81,993 | 58,504 | 31,194 |
|         | Lanai.....          | 131            |                | (2)           |              |        |        |        |
|         | Maui.....           | 28,623         | 25,416         | 17,357        |              |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Niihau Island returned with Kauai Island in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Lanai Island returned with Molokai Island in 1890.

Density of population.—The total land area of the territory is 6,449 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 29.8; in 1900 and 1890 it was 23.9 and 14, respectively.

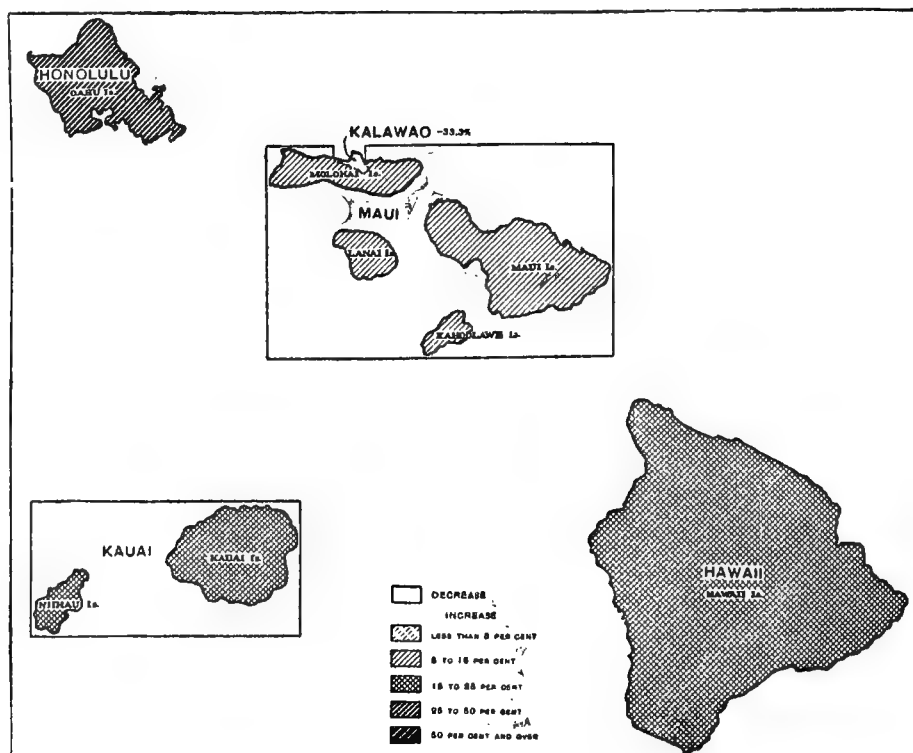
The density of population is given by counties in Table 30 and in the second map on page 1158.

Hawaii County, with 4,015 square miles, has the largest area, and Kalawao County, with 11 square miles, the smallest area. Honolulu County, containing the city of Honolulu, has the highest density of any county, namely, 136.7 persons per square mile, while Hawaii County, with 13.8 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

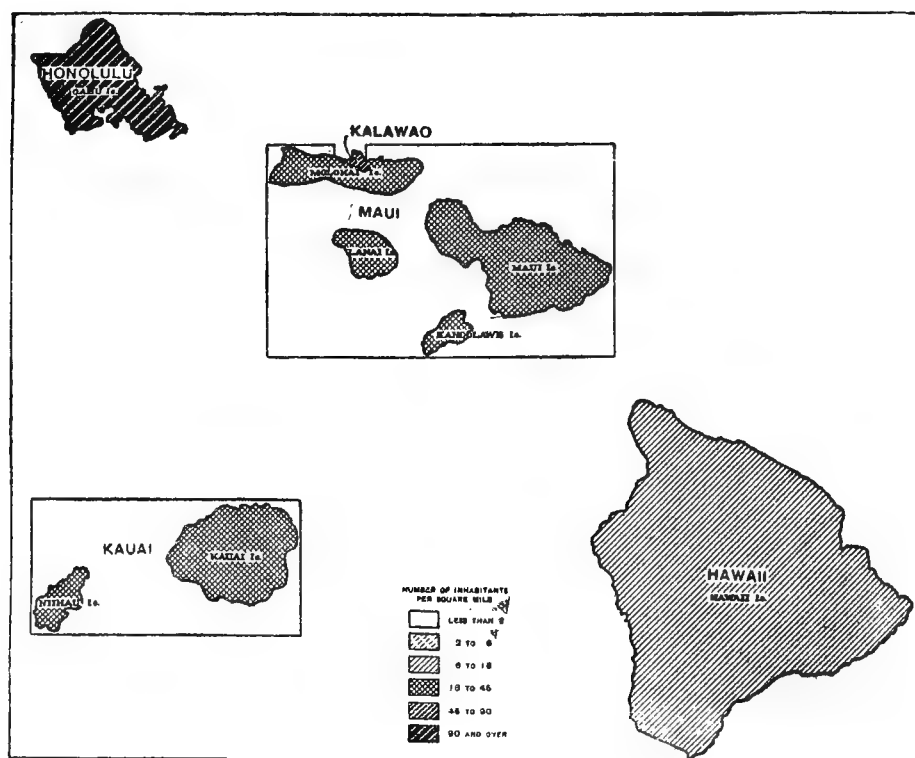
Urban and rural population.—The census definition of the terms urban and rural—namely, urban, as embracing the population of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural, as embracing the population of smaller places and of country districts—does not provide a satisfactory basis of classification

when applied to the data for Hawaii. Although Honolulu district is, as previously noted, strictly an urban area, it is not incorporated as a city, and outside of this district no urban area except Hilo town can be defined within the minor civil divisions of the counties. If the population of these two areas be classified as urban, and the remainder of the population as rural, the aggregate urban population in 1910 was 58,928 and the aggregate rural population 132,981, the proportions urban and rural being, respectively, 30.7 and 69.3 per cent. As these aggregates are based upon a more or less arbitrary classification, the distinction between urban and rural population has not been generally made in tabulating the population data for Hawaii, although the two classes are distinguished in certain tables. To cover the urban element in the population, statistics are given in Table 30 for the district of Honolulu and for the town of Hilo in the same detail as for the counties.

PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.



DENSITY OF POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY COUNTIES: 1910.



## RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX.

**Race.**—The racial composition of the population of Hawaii is shown in detail for 1910 in Table 4, which gives also data for 1900 and 1890, as far as they were returned separately, together with the increase by race during each of the two decades 1890-1900 and 1900-1910.

Racially the population of the territory is extremely heterogeneous. In 1910 the pure Caucasian element numbered 44,048, constituting 23 per cent, or a little over one-fifth, of the total population. Of this class, which is itself composed of diverse racial elements, 22,301, or slightly more than one-half, were Portuguese, 4,890 were Porto Rican, 1,990 were Spanish, and 14,867 were of other Caucasian descent. The Japanese, numbering 79,675, constituted 41.5 per cent, or more than two-fifths, of the total population, while the Japanese, Chinese, and Koreans combined numbered 105,882,

or 55.2 per cent, of the total population. Persons of pure native Hawaiian stock numbered 26,041 and constituted 13.6 per cent of the population. There were 12,506 part Hawaiians, of whom 8,772 were of Caucasian-Hawaiian and 3,734 of Asiatic-Hawaiian descent. Persons of other races, comprising 2,361 Filipinos, 695 negroes, and 376 included under the head of "all other," numbered in the aggregate 3,432 and constituted 1.8 per cent of the population. The race classification of Table 4 does not segregate from the "other Caucasian" group either the American element or the several European and other nationalities which are more or less distinct racially. The native American element is shown in the classification by state of birth (Table 16), and the nationality of the foreign born is the basis of the classification by country of birth (Table 17).

| RACE.                    | NUMBER. |         |        | INCREASE. <sup>1</sup> |           |           |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |       |       |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                          | 1910    | 1900    | 1890   | Number.                |           | Per cent. |           | 1910                          | 1900  | 1890  |
|                          |         |         |        | 1900-1910              | 1890-1900 | 1900-1910 | 1890-1900 |                               |       |       |
|                          |         |         |        |                        |           |           |           |                               |       |       |
| Total population .....   | 191,909 | 154,001 | 89,990 | 37,908                 | 64,011    | 24.6      | 71.1      | 100.0                         | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaiian .....           | 26,041  | 29,799  | 34,436 | -3,758                 | -4,637    | -12.6     | -13.5     | 13.6                          | 19.3  | 38.3  |
| Part Hawaiian .....      | 12,506  | 7,857   | 6,186  | 4,649                  | 1,671     | 59.2      | 27.0      | 6.5                           | 5.1   | 6.9   |
| Caucasian Hawaiian ..... | 8,772   |         |        |                        |           |           |           | 4.6                           |       |       |
| Asiatic Hawaiian .....   | 3,734   |         |        |                        |           |           |           | 1.9                           |       |       |
| Caucasian .....          | 44,048  | 28,819  | 18,939 | 15,229                 | 9,880     | 52.8      | 52.2      | 23.0                          | 18.7  | 21.0  |
| Portuguese .....         | 22,301  |         |        |                        |           |           |           | 11.6                          |       |       |
| Porto Rican .....        | 4,890   |         |        |                        |           |           |           | 2.5                           |       |       |
| Spanish .....            | 1,990   |         |        |                        |           |           |           | 1.0                           |       |       |
| Other Caucasian .....    | 14,867  |         |        |                        |           |           |           | 7.7                           |       |       |
| Chinese .....            | 21,674  | 25,767  | 29,362 | -4,093                 | 57,516    | -15.9     | 195.9     | 11.3                          | 16.7  | 32.6  |
| Japanese .....           | 79,675  | 61,111  |        | 18,564                 |           | 30.4      |           | 41.5                          |       |       |
| Korean .....             | 4,533   |         |        | 4,533                  |           |           |           | 2.4                           |       |       |
| Filipino .....           | 2,361   |         |        | 2,361                  |           |           |           | 1.2                           |       |       |
| Negro .....              | 695     | 233     |        | 462                    | 233       | 198.3     |           | 0.4                           | 0.2   |       |
| All other .....          | 376     | 415     | 1,067  | -39                    | -652      | -9.4      | -61.1     | 0.2                           | 0.3   | 1.2   |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 15,301 foreign-born Chinese, 12,360 foreign-born Japanese, and 1,701 Hawaiian-born Chinese and Japanese not returned separately.

In the decade 1900-1910 the number of Caucasians in the population increased 15,229, or 52.8 per cent, the percentage of increase for this race being practically the same in this as in the preceding decade. The increase of the Japanese in the decade 1900-1910 was 18,564, or 30.4 per cent. In the same period the Chinese decreased 4,093, or 15.9 per cent.

The number of pure Hawaiians decreased from 34,436 in 1890 to 26,041 in 1910, the decrease in the decade 1900-1910 being somewhat less than that in the preceding decade—3,758, or 12.6 per cent, as compared with 4,637, or 13.5 per cent. In each of these decades, however, the number of part Hawaiians increased, from 6,186 in 1890 to 7,857 in 1900, and to 12,506 in 1910, the increase in this element during the decade 1900-1910 being 4,649, or 59.2 per cent. The increase in the part Hawaiians should be taken into account in considering the decrease in the Hawaiians of pure stock. It is obvious that the intermarriage of pure Hawaiians with other

racies will tend to lower the rate of increase for Hawaiians of pure stock, since the children of such marriages will be classified as part Hawaiians.

As a consequence of the rapid increase of other population elements, and of their own decrease, the pure Hawaiian element constituted a much smaller proportion of the total population in 1910 than it did in 1900 or in 1890, the proportion being 13.6 per cent in 1910, as compared with 19.3 per cent in 1900 and 38.3 per cent in 1890. The proportion of Caucasians, which decreased from 21 per cent in 1890 to 18.7 per cent in 1900, had increased to 23 per cent in 1910. The proportion of Japanese did not change materially between 1900 and 1910, the percentage being 41.5 in 1910 as compared with 39.7 in 1900.

The number and proportion urban and rural in 1910 are shown by race in Table 5. Of the Japanese, who constitute the largest race group, 18.7 per cent lived either in Honolulu district or in Hilo town, the two areas classified as urban territory; of the Hawaiians,

the second largest group, one-third, or 33.3 per cent; of the Portuguese, very nearly the same proportion, 32.7 per cent; and of the Chinese, 46.2 per cent. The highest percentage urban, 66.4, is that for the "other Caucasian" element, that is, Caucasians exclusive of Portuguese, Porto Ricans, and Spaniards; the second highest percentage, 53, is that for the Caucasian Hawaiians.

| RACE.                   | POPULATION: 1910 |               |                |                 |                 |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                         | Total.           | Urban.        | Rural.         | Per cent urban. | Per cent rural. |
| <b>Total</b> .....      | <b>191,909</b>   | <b>58,928</b> | <b>132,981</b> | <b>30.7</b>     | <b>69.3</b>     |
| Hawaiian.....           | 26,041           | 8,674         | 17,367         | 33.3            | 66.7            |
| Caucasian Hawaiian..... | 8,772            | 4,651         | 4,121          | 53.0            | 47.0            |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....   | 3,734            | 1,600         | 2,134          | 42.8            | 57.2            |
| Portuguese.....         | 22,301           | 7,285         | 15,016         | 32.7            | 67.3            |
| Porto Rican.....        | 4,890            | 496           | 4,394          | 10.1            | 89.9            |
| Spanish.....            | 1,990            | 325           | 1,665          | 16.3            | 83.7            |
| Other Caucasian.....    | 14,867           | 9,877         | 4,990          | 66.4            | 33.6            |
| Chinese.....            | 21,674           | 10,009        | 11,665         | 46.2            | 53.8            |
| Japanese.....           | 79,675           | 14,872        | 64,803         | 18.7            | 81.3            |
| Korean.....             | 4,533            | 487           | 4,046          | 10.7            | 89.3            |
| Filipino.....           | 2,361            | 163           | 2,198          | 6.9             | 93.1            |
| Negro.....              | 695              | 333           | 362            | 47.9            | 52.1            |
| All other.....          | 376              | 156           | 220            | 41.5            | 58.5            |

**Nativity by race.**—Slightly more than one-half (98,157, or 51.1 per cent) of the population in 1910 was native, and slightly less than one-half (93,752, or 48.9 per cent) foreign born, as shown in Table 6. The native element embraces all persons born in Hawaii, or in any state or outlying possession of the United States. Persons born in Porto Rico or in the Philippine Islands, whether of Porto Rican, Filipino, or other racial origin, are accordingly classified as native. In 1910 the percentage native for Hawaiians, part Hawaiians, Porto Ricans, and Filipinos was, in fact, 100, since no individual in any of these race classes returned as place of birth a foreign country. For the Japanese the percentage native was 25; for the Chinese, 33.2; for the Portuguese, 61.7; and for the "other Caucasian" element, 66.7.

| RACE.                   | POPULATION: 1910 |                      |               |                               |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | Total.           | Native. <sup>1</sup> | Foreign born. | Per cent native. <sup>1</sup> | Per cent foreign born. |
| <b>Total</b> .....      | <b>191,909</b>   | <b>98,157</b>        | <b>93,752</b> | <b>51.1</b>                   | <b>48.9</b>            |
| Hawaiian.....           | 26,041           | 26,041               | .....         | 100.0                         | .....                  |
| Caucasian Hawaiian..... | 8,772            | 8,772                | .....         | 100.0                         | .....                  |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....   | 3,734            | 3,734                | .....         | 100.0                         | .....                  |
| Portuguese.....         | 22,301           | 13,766               | 8,535         | 61.7                          | 38.3                   |
| Porto Rican.....        | 4,890            | 4,890                | .....         | 100.0                         | .....                  |
| Spanish.....            | 1,990            | 357                  | 1,633         | 17.9                          | 82.1                   |
| Other Caucasian.....    | 14,867           | 9,917                | 4,950         | 66.7                          | 33.3                   |
| Chinese.....            | 21,674           | 7,195                | 14,479        | 33.2                          | 66.8                   |
| Japanese.....           | 79,675           | 19,889               | 59,786        | 25.0                          | 75.0                   |
| Korean.....             | 4,533            | 362                  | 4,171         | 8.0                           | 92.0                   |
| Filipino.....           | 2,361            | 2,361                | .....         | 100.0                         | .....                  |
| Negro.....              | 695              | 602                  | 93            | 86.6                          | 13.4                   |
| All other.....          | 376              | 271                  | 105           | 72.1                          | 27.9                   |

<sup>1</sup> Born in the United States or in any of its outlying possessions, including Hawaii.

**Parentage, by race and nativity.**—The parentage of the native and of the foreign born in each racial

element in the population of Hawaii is given for 1910 in Table 7. Of the 98,157 natives, less than one-half—47,347, or 48.2 per cent—reported both parents native; 41,387, or 42.2 per cent, reported both parents foreign born; and 9,423, or 9.6 per cent, reported one parent native and one foreign born. Of the 9,423 natives reporting one parent foreign born, 8,323 reported foreign-born fathers and only 1,100 foreign-born mothers. The large proportion with foreign-born fathers among the part Hawaiians of mixed native and foreign-born parentage may be noted as specifically indicative of the process by which the native Hawaiian stock is being merged with other races. Of the 4,485 Caucasian and Asiatic Hawaiians returned as having one parent native and one foreign born, 4,743 had foreign-born fathers and native mothers and only 102 foreign-born mothers and native fathers. The Chinese, Japanese, and Koreans, who were partly native and partly foreign born, with few exceptions even among the natives, reported both parents foreign born. Only 268, or slightly less than 1 per cent of the 27,446 natives in these three races, reported both parents native.

| RACE AND NATIVITY.                  | POPULATION: 1910 |                      |                            |                                         |                                |                                |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                     | Total.           | Both parents native. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent native and one foreign born. |                                |                                |
|                                     |                  |                      |                            | Total.                                  | Father foreign, mother native. | Mother foreign, father native. |
| <b>Native</b> .....                 | <b>98,157</b>    | <b>47,347</b>        | <b>41,387</b>              | <b>9,423</b>                            | <b>8,323</b>                   | <b>1,100</b>                   |
| Hawaiian.....                       | 26,041           | 25,972               | 1                          | 68                                      | 49                             | 19                             |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....             | 8,772            | 6,424                | 38                         | 2,310                                   | 2,237                          | 73                             |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....               | 3,734            | 1,175                | 24                         | 2,535                                   | 2,506                          | 29                             |
| Portuguese.....                     | 13,766           | 701                  | 11,484                     | 1,581                                   | 1,413                          | 168                            |
| Porto Rican.....                    | 4,890            | 4,863                | 8                          | 19                                      | 16                             | 3                              |
| Spanish.....                        | 357              | 21                   | 323                        | 13                                      | 12                             | 1                              |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 9,917            | 5,104                | 3,046                      | 1,767                                   | 1,211                          | 556                            |
| Chinese.....                        | 7,195            | 237                  | 6,119                      | 839                                     | 616                            | 223                            |
| Japanese.....                       | 19,889           | 29                   | 19,764                     | 96                                      | 90                             | 6                              |
| Korean.....                         | 362              | 2                    | 359                        | 1                                       | 1                              | .....                          |
| Filipino, negro, and all other..... | 3,234            | 2,819                | 221                        | 194                                     | 172                            | 22                             |
| <b>Foreign born</b> .....           | <b>93,752</b>    | .....                | <b>93,632</b>              | <b>120</b>                              | <b>61</b>                      | <b>59</b>                      |
| Portuguese.....                     | 8,535            | .....                | 8,532                      | 3                                       | 2                              | 1                              |
| Spanish.....                        | 1,633            | .....                | 1,629                      | 4                                       | 2                              | 2                              |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 4,950            | .....                | 4,879                      | 71                                      | 40                             | 31                             |
| Chinese.....                        | 14,479           | .....                | 14,464                     | 15                                      | 7                              | 8                              |
| Japanese.....                       | 59,786           | .....                | 59,778                     | 8                                       | 4                              | 4                              |
| Korean.....                         | 4,171            | .....                | 4,162                      | 9                                       | 4                              | 5                              |
| Negro and all other.....            | 198              | .....                | 188                        | 10                                      | 2                              | 8                              |

**Sex.**—In the population of the territory in 1910, as shown by Table 8, there were 123,099 males and 68,810 females, the number of males to 100 females being 178.9. In 1900 the ratio was 223.3 males to 100 females. Among Hawaiians the number of males to 100 females in 1910 was 106.6; among the Portuguese, 107.8; among the Chinese, 378.9; among the Japanese, 220.1; and among those classified as "other Caucasian," 164.9. In each race group for which 1900 data are given, the proportion of females increased during the decade 1900-1910.

**Table 8**

| RACE.                   | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                         | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| Total.....              | 123,099 | 68,810  | 178.9                 | 106,369 | 47,632  | 223.3                 |
| Hawaiian.....           | 13,439  | 12,602  | 106.6                 | 15,642  | 14,157  | 110.5                 |
| Part Hawaiian.....      | 6,250   | 6,256   | 99.9                  | 3,971   | 3,886   | 102.2                 |
| Caucasian Hawaiian..... | 4,438   | 4,334   | 102.4                 |         |         |                       |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....   | 1,812   | 1,922   | 94.3                  |         |         |                       |
| Caucasian.....          | 24,782  | 19,266  | 128.6                 | 16,531  | 12,288  | 134.5                 |
| Portuguese.....         | 11,571  | 10,730  | 107.8                 |         |         |                       |
| Porto Rican.....        | 2,878   | 2,012   | 143.0                 |         |         |                       |
| Spanish.....            | 1,078   | 912     | 118.2                 |         |         |                       |
| Other Caucasian.....    | 9,255   | 5,612   | 164.9                 |         |         |                       |
| Chinese.....            | 17,148  | 4,526   | 378.9                 | 22,296  | 3,471   | 642.4                 |
| Japanese.....           | 54,784  | 24,891  | 220.1                 | 47,508  | 13,603  | 349.2                 |
| Korean.....             | 3,931   | 602     | 653.0                 |         |         |                       |
| Filipino.....           | 2,135   | 226     | 944.7                 |         |         |                       |
| Negro.....              | 415     | 280     | 148.2                 | 158     | 75      | ( <sup>1</sup> )      |
| All other.....          | 215     | 161     | 133.5                 | 263     | 152     | 173.0                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

In the urban population in 1910, comprising that of Honolulu and Hilo, Table 9 shows that there were 144 males to 100 females, and in the rural 197.7, the

proportion of males being greater in the rural population than in the urban for each race group except the Spanish.

**Table 9**

| RACE.                   | POPULATION: 1910 |         |        |         |                       |                  |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                         | Urban.           |         | Rural. |         | Males to 100 females. |                  |
|                         | Male.            | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Urban.                | Rural.           |
| Total.....              | 34,780           | 24,148  | 88,319 | 44,662  | 144.0                 | 197.7            |
| Hawaiian.....           | 4,338            | 4,336   | 9,101  | 8,266   | 100.0                 | 110.1            |
| Caucasian Hawaiian..... | 2,218            | 2,433   | 2,220  | 1,901   | 91.2                  | 116.8            |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....   | 751              | 849     | 1,061  | 1,073   | 88.5                  | 98.9             |
| Portuguese.....         | 3,594            | 3,691   | 7,977  | 7,039   | 97.4                  | 113.3            |
| Porto Rican.....        | 273              | 223     | 2,605  | 1,789   | 122.4                 | 145.6            |
| Spanish.....            | 178              | 147     | 900    | 765     | 121.1                 | 117.6            |
| Other Caucasian.....    | 6,009            | 3,868   | 3,246  | 1,744   | 155.4                 | 186.1            |
| Chinese.....            | 7,283            | 2,726   | 9,865  | 1,800   | 267.2                 | 548.1            |
| Japanese.....           | 9,358            | 5,514   | 45,426 | 19,377  | 169.7                 | 234.4            |
| Korean.....             | 378              | 109     | 3,553  | 493     | 346.8                 | 720.7            |
| Filipino.....           | 134              | 29      | 2,001  | 197     | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | 1,015.7          |
| Negro.....              | 185              | 148     | 236    | 132     | 125.0                 | 174.2            |
| All other.....          | 81               | 75      | 134    | 86      | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

### AGE DISTRIBUTION AND MARITAL CONDITION.

**Age.**—Tables 10 and 11 give the age distribution of the population of Hawaii by race and sex. In Table 10 the distribution is by five-year periods, single years being shown for persons under 25; Table 11 gives the distribution and the sex ratio for specified periods.

Of the total population in 1910, 36.6 per cent were under 20 years of age. The proportion under 20, however, varied greatly in the different races. Of the Asiatic Hawaiians 70.9 per cent were under 20. The percentage was relatively high also among the Caucasian Hawaiians (63.8), the Portuguese (56.8), the Porto Ricans (48.6), and the Spaniards (58.6). It was relatively low among those classified as "other Caucasian" (29.3), the Chinese (28.9), the Japanese (28.3), and the Koreans (14.9), in which races the immigrant or foreign-born element is large. Among the pure Hawaiians the percentage under 20 was 39.9.

The movement of population to and from Hawaii accounts for certain peculiarities in the age distribution of different races. In the group "Filipino, negro, and all other" the number rises abruptly from 165 in the age group 10 to 14 years, to 1,106 in the group 15 to 19, and falls to 814 in the group 20 to 24 years. This is due to the immigration of many young Filipinos just above the age of school attendance to work on the plantations. On the other hand, among the Japanese it is customary to send children back to Japan to be reared and educated. During the five years immediately preceding the census enumeration, although the arrivals of Japanese adults exceeded the departures by over 1,100 per annum, the departures of Japanese children under 12 years of age exceeded the arrivals by nearly a thousand yearly. This movement must diminish appreciably the proportion of Japanese under 20 years of age, as compared with the proportion that would be found if the age distribu-

tion were determined naturally by births and deaths and were not affected by emigration and immigration.

In certain racial groups the age distribution of the males differed decidedly from that of the females. In each race, except among the part Hawaiians, a smaller proportion of the males than of the females were in the younger age periods. In the total population 29.9 per cent of the males and 48.7 per cent of the females were under 20 years of age. Among the Japanese 21.6 per cent of the males were under 20 and 42.7 per cent of the females; among the Chinese the corresponding percentages were 19.6 and 63.4. The disparity in the percentages was less among Caucasians, and was inconsiderable among pure Hawaiians.

Although a decidedly greater proportion of females than of males were under 20 years of age, the males outnumbered the females among those under 20 in each race except among the Asiatic Hawaiians. In the total population under 20 the number of males to 100 females was 109.7. In the population 20 years of age and over, however, the excess of males was much greater, the ratio being 222.7 males to 100 females among those aged 20 to 39, and 300.5 to 100 among those 40 and over. The excess of males was greatest among the Chinese, Japanese, and Koreans. Among Hawaiians, part Hawaiians (Asiatic and Caucasian), and persons of Spanish descent, females outnumbered males in the age group 20 to 39 years.

Of the population under 10 years of age, 55.8 per cent were under 5, the proportion being lowest among the Chinese, 46 per cent, and highest among the Porto Ricans, 65.5 per cent. Of the population under 5 years of age, 22.9 per cent were under 1, the proportion, which varied but little among the different races, being lowest among the Chinese, 20.5 per cent, and highest among the Asiatic Hawaiians, 25.2 per cent.



## POPULATION—HAWAII.

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION.

| Table 10            |                         | TOTAL POPULATION. |         |         | HAWAIIAN.   |        |         | CAUCASIAN HAWAIIAN. |       |         | ASIATIC HAWAIIAN. |       |         | PORTUGUESE. |        |         |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|---------|---------------------|-------|---------|-------------------|-------|---------|-------------|--------|---------|
| AGE.                |                         | Both sexes.       | Male.   | Female. | Both sexes. | Male.  | Female. | Both sexes.         | Male. | Female. | Both sexes.       | Male. | Female. | Both sexes. | Male.  | Female. |
| 1                   | All ages, number.....   | 191,909           | 123,099 | 68,810  | 26,041      | 13,439 | 12,602  | 8,772               | 4,438 | 4,334   | 3,734             | 1,812 | 1,922   | 22,301      | 11,571 | 10,730  |
| 2                   | Under 5 years.....      | 24,065            | 12,170  | 11,895  | 2,713       | 1,368  | 1,345   | 1,815               | 945   | 870     | 916               | 443   | 473     | 3,942       | 1,953  | 1,989   |
| 3                   | Under 1 year.....       | 5,515             | 2,784   | 2,731   | 597         | 316    | 281     | 399                 | 214   | 185     | 231               | 113   | 118     | 912         | 457    | 455     |
| 4                   | 5 to 9 years.....       | 19,055            | 9,642   | 9,413   | 2,509       | 1,253  | 1,256   | 1,498               | 767   | 731     | 659               | 337   | 322     | 3,229       | 1,618  | 1,611   |
| 5                   | 10 to 14 years.....     | 13,537            | 7,109   | 6,428   | 2,528       | 1,307  | 1,221   | 1,194               | 633   | 561     | 561               | 293   | 268     | 2,750       | 1,407  | 1,343   |
| 6                   | 15 to 19 years.....     | 13,650            | 7,865   | 5,785   | 2,657       | 1,343  | 1,314   | 1,088               | 539   | 549     | 517               | 250   | 267     | 2,736       | 1,404  | 1,332   |
| 7                   | 20 to 24 years.....     | 20,076            | 13,608  | 6,468   | 2,267       | 1,129  | 1,138   | 815                 | 363   | 452     | 386               | 171   | 215     | 2,168       | 1,113  | 1,055   |
| 8                   | 25 to 29 years.....     | 20,446            | 13,451  | 6,995   | 2,213       | 1,123  | 1,090   | 839                 | 291   | 348     | 266               | 124   | 142     | 1,710       | 856    | 854     |
| 9                   | 30 to 34 years.....     | 21,524            | 15,071  | 6,453   | 1,784       | 837    | 947     | 434                 | 219   | 215     | 130               | 66    | 64      | 1,246       | 690    | 556     |
| 10                  | 35 to 39 years.....     | 19,666            | 14,257  | 5,409   | 2,049       | 1,043  | 1,006   | 415                 | 209   | 206     | 128               | 52    | 76      | 1,071       | 584    | 485     |
| 11                  | 40 to 44 years.....     | 14,009            | 10,593  | 3,416   | 1,468       | 734    | 734     | 247                 | 130   | 117     | 56                | 21    | 35      | 684         | 367    | 317     |
| 12                  | 45 to 49 years.....     | 9,856             | 7,529   | 2,327   | 1,575       | 841    | 734     | 223                 | 131   | 102     | 54                | 29    | 25      | 700         | 376    | 324     |
| 13                  | 50 to 54 years.....     | 6,225             | 4,635   | 1,590   | 1,242       | 638    | 604     | 177                 | 84    | 93      | 38                | 18    | 20      | 601         | 304    | 297     |
| 14                  | 55 to 59 years.....     | 3,604             | 2,648   | 956     | 1,049       | 611    | 438     | 112                 | 74    | 38      | 13                | 5     | 8       | 463         | 259    | 204     |
| 15                  | 60 to 64 years.....     | 2,902             | 2,296   | 606     | 651         | 407    | 244     | 36                  | 15    | 21      | 2                 | 1     | 1       | 498         | 333    | 165     |
| 16                  | 65 to 69 years.....     | 1,504             | 1,073   | 431     | 456         | 270    | 186     | 33                  | 23    | 10      | 5                 | 1     | 4       | 245         | 155    | 90      |
| 17                  | 70 to 74 years.....     | 851               | 567     | 284     | 340         | 202    | 138     | 18                  | 5     | 13      | 3                 | 1     | 2       | 140         | 84     | 56      |
| 18                  | 75 to 79 years.....     | 473               | 295     | 178     | 237         | 149    | 88      | 14                  | 8     | 6       |                   |       |         | 79          | 45     | 34      |
| 19                  | 80 to 84 years.....     | 205               | 119     | 86      | 139         | 81     | 58      | 1                   | 1     |         |                   |       |         | 16          | 6      | 10      |
| 20                  | 85 to 89 years.....     | 122               | 84      | 38      | 87          | 62     | 25      | 1                   |       | 1       |                   |       |         | 11          | 8      | 3       |
| 21                  | 90 to 94 years.....     | 52                | 35      | 17      | 32          | 22     | 10      | 1                   | 1     |         |                   |       |         | 8           | 4      | 4       |
| 22                  | 95 to 99 years.....     | 23                | 13      | 10      | 21          | 12     | 9       |                     |       |         |                   |       |         | 1           |        | 1       |
| 23                  | 100 years and over..... | 8                 | 2       | 6       | 8           | 2      | 6       |                     |       |         |                   |       |         |             |        |         |
| 24                  | Age unknown.....        | 56                | 37      | 19      | 16          | 5      | 11      | 1                   |       | 1       |                   |       |         | 3           | 3      |         |
| 25                  | All ages, per cent..... | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0   |
| 26                  | Under 5 years.....      | 12.5              | 9.9     | 17.3    | 10.4        | 10.2   | 10.7    | 20.7                | 21.3  | 20.1    | 24.5              | 24.4  | 24.6    | 17.7        | 16.9   | 18.5    |
| 27                  | Under 1 year.....       | 2.9               | 2.3     | 4.0     | 2.3         | 2.4    | 2.2     | 4.5                 | 4.8   | 4.3     | 6.2               | 6.2   | 6.1     | 4.1         | 3.9    | 4.2     |
| 28                  | 5 to 9 years.....       | 9.9               | 7.8     | 13.7    | 9.6         | 9.3    | 10.0    | 17.1                | 17.3  | 16.9    | 17.6              | 18.6  | 16.8    | 14.5        | 14.0   | 15.0    |
| 29                  | 10 to 14 years.....     | 7.1               | 5.8     | 9.3     | 9.7         | 9.7    | 9.7     | 13.6                | 14.3  | 12.9    | 15.0              | 16.2  | 13.9    | 12.3        | 12.2   | 12.5    |
| 30                  | 15 to 19 years.....     | 7.1               | 6.4     | 8.4     | 10.2        | 10.0   | 10.4    | 12.4                | 12.1  | 12.7    | 13.8              | 13.8  | 13.9    | 12.3        | 12.1   | 12.4    |
| 31                  | 20 to 24 years.....     | 10.5              | 11.1    | 9.4     | 8.7         | 8.4    | 9.0     | 9.3                 | 8.2   | 10.4    | 10.3              | 9.4   | 11.2    | 9.7         | 9.6    | 9.8     |
| 32                  | 25 to 29 years.....     | 10.7              | 10.9    | 10.2    | 8.5         | 8.4    | 8.6     | 7.3                 | 6.6   | 8.0     | 7.1               | 6.8   | 7.4     | 7.7         | 7.4    | 8.0     |
| 33                  | 30 to 34 years.....     | 11.2              | 12.2    | 9.4     | 6.9         | 6.2    | 7.5     | 4.9                 | 4.9   | 5.0     | 3.5               | 3.6   | 3.3     | 5.6         | 6.0    | 5.2     |
| 34                  | 35 to 39 years.....     | 10.2              | 11.6    | 7.9     | 7.9         | 7.8    | 8.0     | 4.7                 | 4.7   | 4.8     | 3.4               | 2.9   | 4.0     | 4.8         | 5.1    | 4.5     |
| 35                  | 40 to 44 years.....     | 7.3               | 8.6     | 5.0     | 5.6         | 5.5    | 5.8     | 2.8                 | 2.9   | 2.7     | 1.5               | 1.2   | 1.8     | 3.1         | 3.2    | 3.0     |
| 36                  | 45 to 49 years.....     | 5.1               | 6.1     | 3.4     | 6.0         | 6.3    | 5.8     | 2.7                 | 3.0   | 2.4     | 1.4               | 1.6   | 1.3     | 3.1         | 3.2    | 3.0     |
| 37                  | 50 to 54 years.....     | 3.2               | 3.8     | 2.3     | 4.8         | 4.7    | 4.8     | 2.0                 | 1.9   | 2.1     | 1.0               | 1.0   | 1.0     | 2.7         | 2.6    | 2.8     |
| 38                  | 55 to 59 years.....     | 1.9               | 2.2     | 1.4     | 4.0         | 4.5    | 3.5     | 1.3                 | 1.7   | 0.9     | 0.3               | 0.3   | 0.4     | 2.1         | 2.2    | 1.9     |
| 39                  | 60 to 64 years.....     | 1.5               | 1.9     | 0.9     | 2.5         | 3.0    | 1.9     | 0.4                 | 0.3   | 0.5     | 0.1               | 0.1   | 0.1     | 2.2         | 2.9    | 1.5     |
| 40                  | 65 to 69 years.....     | 0.8               | 0.9     | 0.6     | 1.8         | 2.0    | 1.5     | 0.4                 | 0.5   | 0.2     | 0.1               | 0.1   | 0.2     | 1.1         | 1.3    | 0.8     |
| 41                  | 70 to 74 years.....     | 0.4               | 0.5     | 0.4     | 1.3         | 1.5    | 1.1     | 0.2                 | 0.1   | 0.3     | 0.1               | 0.1   | 0.1     | 0.6         | 0.7    | 0.5     |
| 42                  | 75 to 79 years.....     | 0.2               | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.9         | 1.1    | 0.7     | 0.2                 | 0.2   | 0.1     |                   |       |         | 0.4         | 0.4    | 0.3     |
| 43                  | 80 to 84 years.....     | 0.1               | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.5         | 0.6    | 0.5     | (1)                 | (1)   |         |                   |       |         | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1     |
| 44                  | 85 to 89 years.....     | 0.1               | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.3         | 0.5    | 0.2     | (1)                 |       | (1)     |                   |       |         | (1)         | 0.1    | (1)     |
| 45                  | 90 to 94 years.....     | (1)               | (1)     | (1)     | 0.1         | 0.2    | 0.1     | (1)                 | (1)   |         |                   |       |         | (1)         | (1)    | (1)     |
| 46                  | 95 to 99 years.....     | (1)               | (1)     | (1)     | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1     |                     |       |         |                   |       |         | (1)         |        | (1)     |
| 47                  | 100 years and over..... | (1)               | (1)     | (1)     | (1)         | (1)    | (1)     |                     |       |         |                   |       |         | (1)         |        | (1)     |
| 48                  | Age unknown.....        | (1)               | (1)     | (1)     | 0.1         | (1)    | 0.1     | (1)                 |       | (1)     |                   |       |         | (1)         | (1)    |         |
| Year of age (1-24). |                         |                   |         |         |             |        |         |                     |       |         |                   |       |         |             |        |         |
| 49                  | 1 year.....             | 4,659             | 2,378   | 2,281   | 540         | 259    | 281     | 364                 | 200   | 164     | 171               | 85    | 86      | 799         | 385    | 414     |
| 50                  | 2 years.....            | 4,695             | 2,368   | 2,327   | 517         | 230    | 287     | 342                 | 180   | 156     | 181               | 84    | 97      | 771         | 398    | 373     |
| 51                  | 3 years.....            | 4,685             | 2,391   | 2,294   | 509         | 276    | 233     | 356                 | 169   | 187     | 168               | 82    | 86      | 760         | 377    | 383     |
| 52                  | 4 years.....            | 4,511             | 2,249   | 2,262   | 550         | 287    | 263     | 354                 | 176   | 178     | 165               | 79    | 86      | 700         | 336    | 364     |
| 53                  | 5 years.....            | 4,327             | 2,218   | 2,109   | 512         | 255    | 257     | 320                 | 164   | 156     | 165               | 96    | 69      | 712         | 374    | 338     |
| 54                  | 6 years.....            | 4,129             | 2,124   | 2,005   | 516         | 258    | 258     | 309                 | 162   | 147     | 124               | 62    | 62      | 704         | 352    | 352     |
| 55                  | 7 years.....            | 4,037             | 2,059   | 1,978   | 539         | 287    | 252     | 314                 | 157   | 157     | 129               | 60    | 69      | 661         | 324    | 337     |
| 56                  | 8 years.....            | 3,384             | 1,654   | 1,730   | 478         | 219    | 259     | 267                 | 138   | 129     | 126               | 62    | 64      | 599         | 301    | 298     |
| 57                  | 9 years.....            | 3,178             | 1,587   | 1,591   | 464         | 234    | 230     | 288                 | 146   | 142     | 115               | 57    | 58      | 553         | 267    | 286     |
| 58                  | 10 years.....           | 3,115             | 1,626   | 1,489   | 529         | 255    | 274     | 269                 | 147   | 122     | 113               | 69    | 44      | 564         | 289    | 275     |
| 59                  | 11 years.....           | 2,640             | 1,364   | 1,276   | 413         | 219    | 194     | 227                 | 114   | 113     | 100               | 43    | 57      | 501         | 257    | 244     |
| 60                  | 12 years.....           | 2,745             | 1,450   | 1,295   | 530         | 280    | 250     | 233                 | 123   | 110     | 114               | 63    | 51      | 572         | 293    | 279     |
| 61                  | 13 years.....           | 2,562             | 1,370   | 1,192   | 516         | 275    | 241     | 238                 | 124   | 114     | 120               | 66    | 54      | 561         | 300    | 261     |
| 62                  | 14 years.....           | 2,475             | 1,299   | 1,176   | 540         | 278    | 262     | 227                 | 125   | 102     | 114               | 52    | 62      | 552         | 268    | 284     |
| 63                  | 15 years.....           | 2,469             | 1,327   | 1,142   | 502         | 266    | 236     | 232                 | 115   | 117     | 120               | 62    | 58      | 533         | 280    | 253     |
| 64                  | 16 years.....           | 2,362             | 1,236   | 1,126   | 512         | 264    | 248     | 223                 | 108   | 115     | 87                | 38    | 49      | 567         | 270    | 288     |
| 65                  | 17 years.....           | 2,386             | 1,320   | 1,066   | 516         | 274    | 242     | 219                 | 102   | 117     | 97                | 45    | 52      | 531         | 269    | 262     |
| 66                  | 18 years.....           | 3,137             | 1,908   | 1,229   | 578         | 287    | 291     | 217                 | 116   | 101     | 106               | 49    | 57      | 572         | 298    | 274     |
| 67                  | 19 years.....           | 3,296             | 2,076   | 1,220   | 549         | 252    | 297     | 197                 | 98    | 99      | 107               | 56    | 51      | 533         | 278    | 255     |
| 68                  | 20 years.....           | 3,633             | 2,317   | 1,316   | 510         | 242    | 268     | 174                 | 72    | 102     | 102               | 41    | 61      | 450         | 217    | 233     |
| 69                  | 21 years.....           | 3,581             | 2,438   | 1,143   | 413         | 226    | 187     | 161                 | 66    | 95      | 79                | 36    | 43      | 390         | 204    | 186     |
| 70                  | 22 years.....           | 4,422             | 3,056   | 1,366   | 431         | 201    | 230     | 156                 | 75    | 81      | 83                | 39    | 44      | 438         | 237    | 201     |
| 71                  | 23 years.....           | 4,448             | 3,137   | 1,311   | 437         | 225    | 212     | 155                 | 70    | 85      | 67                | 30    | 37      | 444         | 226    | 218     |
| 72                  | 24 years.....           | 3,992             | 2,660   | 1,332   | 476         | 235    | 241     | 169                 | 80    | 89      | 55                | 25    | 30      | 446         | 229    | 217     |

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION—HAWAII.

1163

AND BY EACH YEAR OF AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25: 1910.

|    | PORTO RICAN.   |       |              | SPANISH.       |       |              | OTHER CAUCASIAN. |       |              | CHINESE.       |        |              | JAPANESE.      |        |              | KOREAN.        |       |              | FILIPINO, NEGRO,<br>AND ALL OTHER. |       |              |
|----|----------------|-------|--------------|----------------|-------|--------------|------------------|-------|--------------|----------------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|--------------|----------------|-------|--------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------|
|    | Both<br>sexes. | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Both<br>sexes. | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Both<br>sexes.   | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Both<br>sexes. | Male.  | Fe-<br>male. | Both<br>sexes. | Male.  | Fe-<br>male. | Both<br>sexes. | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Both<br>sexes.                     | Male. | Fe-<br>male. |
| 1  | 4,890          | 2,878 | 2,012        | 1,990          | 1,078 | 912          | 14,867           | 9,255 | 5,612        | 21,674         | 17,148 | 4,526        | 79,675         | 54,784 | 24,891       | 4,533          | 3,931 | 602          | 3,432                              | 2,785 | 667          |
| 2  | 1,028          | 528   | 500          | 413            | 196   | 217          | 1,323            | 683   | 640          | 1,618          | 859    | 759          | 9,800          | 4,945  | 4,855        | 263            | 140   | 123          | 234                                | 110   | 124          |
| 3  | 232            | 125   | 107          | 98             | 47    | 51           | 298              | 147   | 151          | 332            | 180    | 152          | 2,299          | 1,121  | 1,178        | 62             | 33    | 29           | 55                                 | 31    | 24           |
| 4  | 541            | 264   | 277          | 315            | 153   | 162          | 1,119            | 549   | 570          | 1,897          | 999    | 898          | 6,925          | 3,532  | 3,393        | 190            | 91    | 99           | 173                                | 79    | 94           |
| 5  | 302            | 170   | 132          | 255            | 151   | 104          | 953              | 485   | 468          | 1,621          | 856    | 765          | 3,098          | 1,655  | 1,443        | 110            | 65    | 45           | 165                                | 87    | 78           |
| 6  | 502            | 274   | 228          | 183            | 103   | 80           | 964              | 495   | 469          | 1,100          | 650    | 450          | 2,684          | 1,743  | 941          | 113            | 81    | 32           | 1,106                              | 983   | 123          |
| 7  | 621            | 387   | 234          | 59             | 24    | 35           | 1,786            | 1,312 | 474          | 690            | 405    | 294          | 10,164         | 7,707  | 2,457        | 297            | 255   | 42           | 814                                | 742   | 72           |
| 8  | 537            | 373   | 164          | 104            | 40    | 64           | 1,823            | 1,237 | 586          | 1,119          | 790    | 329          | 10,756         | 7,457  | 3,299        | 949            | 889   | 60           | 330                                | 271   | 59           |
| 9  | 400            | 253   | 147          | 158            | 79    | 79           | 1,562            | 1,009 | 553          | 2,097          | 1,828  | 269          | 12,501         | 8,965  | 3,536        | 1,050          | 994   | 56           | 162                                | 131   | 31           |
| 10 | 331            | 208   | 123          | 205            | 116   | 89           | 1,310            | 844   | 466          | 2,996          | 2,714  | 282          | 10,349         | 7,749  | 2,600        | 679            | 636   | 43           | 133                                | 100   | 33           |
| 11 | 201            | 121   | 80           | 136            | 80    | 56           | 1,119            | 723   | 396          | 2,483          | 2,299  | 184          | 7,107          | 5,659  | 1,448        | 431            | 394   | 37           | 77                                 | 65    | 17           |
| 12 | 171            | 110   | 61           | 68             | 57    | 11           | 870              | 583   | 287          | 2,157          | 2,040  | 117          | 3,725          | 3,093  | 632          | 233            | 210   | 23           | 70                                 | 59    | 11           |
| 13 | 87             | 60    | 27           | 35             | 28    | 7            | 693              | 475   | 218          | 1,485          | 1,399  | 86           | 1,712          | 1,508  | 204          | 98             | 78    | 20           | 57                                 | 43    | 14           |
| 14 | 55             | 36    | 19           | 14             | 12    | 2            | 426              | 291   | 135          | 912            | 870    | 42           | 480            | 424    | 56           | 46             | 40    | 6            | 34                                 | 26    | 8            |
| 15 | 70             | 60    | 10           | 23             | 20    | 3            | 357              | 247   | 110          | 894            | 872    | 22           | 295            | 274    | 21           | 50             | 44    | 6            | 26                                 | 23    | 3            |
| 16 | 24             | 21    | 3            | 12             | 10    | 2            | 251              | 144   | 107          | 383            | 368    | 15           | 56             | 53     | 3            | 15             | 9     | 6            | 24                                 | 19    | 5            |
| 17 | 5              | 4     | 1            | 7              | 6     | 1            | 158              | 96    | 62           | 160            | 152    | 8            | 7              | 7      | -----        | 5              | 2     | 3            | 8                                  | 8     | -----        |
| 18 | 2              | 2     | -----        | 2              | 2     | -----        | 98               | 52    | 46           | 33             | 30     | 3            | 3              | 3      | -----        | 1              | ----- | 1            | 4                                  | 4     | -----        |
| 19 | 5              | 3     | 2            | -----          | ----- | -----        | 27               | 14    | 13           | 9              | 7      | 2            | 2              | 1      | 1            | -----          | ----- | -----        | 8                                  | 6     | -----        |
| 20 | 2              | ----- | 2            | 1              | 1     | -----        | 12               | 6     | 8            | 3              | 2      | 1            | 2              | 2      | -----        | 1              | 1     | -----        | 2                                  | 2     | -----        |
| 21 | 1              | 1     | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | 6                | 3     | 3            | 3              | 3      | -----        | -----          | -----  | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | 1                                  | 1     | -----        |
| 22 | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----            | ----- | -----        | -----          | -----  | -----        | -----          | -----  | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | 1                                  | 1     | -----        |
| 23 | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----            | ----- | -----        | -----          | -----  | -----        | -----          | -----  | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----                              | ----- | -----        |
| 24 | 5              | 3     | 2            | -----          | ----- | -----        | 10               | 7     | 3            | 5              | 5      | -----        | 9              | 7      | 2            | 2              | 2     | -----        | 5                                  | 5     | -----        |
| 25 | 100.0          | 100.0 | 100.0        | 100.0          | 100.0 | 100.0        | 100.0            | 100.0 | 100.0        | 100.0          | 100.0  | 100.0        | 100.0          | 100.0  | 100.0        | 100.0          | 100.0 | 100.0        | 100.0                              | 100.0 | 100.0        |
| 26 | 21.0           | 18.3  | 24.9         | 20.8           | 18.2  | 23.8         | 8.9              | 7.4   | 11.4         | 7.5            | 5.0    | 16.8         | 12.3           | 9.0    | 19.5         | 5.8            | 3.6   | 20.4         | 6.8                                | 4.0   | 18.6         |
| 27 | 4.7            | 4.3   | 5.3          | 4.9            | 4.4   | 5.6          | 2.0              | 1.6   | 2.7          | 1.5            | 1.0    | 3.4          | 2.9            | 2.0    | 4.7          | 1.4            | 0.8   | 4.8          | 1.6                                | 1.1   | 3.6          |
| 28 | 11.1           | 9.2   | 13.8         | 15.8           | 14.2  | 17.8         | 7.5              | 5.9   | 10.2         | 8.8            | 5.8    | 19.8         | 8.7            | 6.4    | 13.6         | 4.2            | 2.3   | 16.4         | 5.0                                | 2.9   | 14.1         |
| 29 | 6.2            | 5.9   | 6.6          | 12.8           | 14.0  | 11.4         | 6.4              | 5.2   | 8.3          | 7.5            | 5.0    | 16.9         | 3.9            | 3.0    | 5.8          | 2.4            | 1.7   | 7.5          | 4.8                                | 3.1   | 11.7         |
| 30 | 10.3           | 9.5   | 11.3         | 9.2            | 9.6   | 8.8          | 6.5              | 5.3   | 8.4          | 5.1            | 3.8    | 9.9          | 3.4            | 3.2    | 3.8          | 2.5            | 2.1   | 5.3          | 32.2                               | 35.6  | 18.4         |
| 31 | 12.7           | 13.4  | 11.6         | 3.0            | 2.2   | 3.8          | 12.0             | 14.2  | 8.4          | 3.2            | 2.4    | 6.5          | 12.8           | 14.1   | 9.9          | 6.6            | 6.5   | 7.0          | 23.7                               | 26.8  | 10.8         |
| 32 | 11.0           | 13.0  | 8.2          | 5.2            | 3.7   | 7.0          | 12.3             | 13.4  | 10.4         | 5.2            | 4.6    | 7.3          | 13.5           | 13.6   | 13.3         | 20.9           | 22.6  | 10.0         | 9.6                                | 9.8   | 8.8          |
| 33 | 8.2            | 8.8   | 7.3          | 7.9            | 7.3   | 8.7          | 10.5             | 10.9  | 9.9          | 9.7            | 10.7   | 5.9          | 15.7           | 16.4   | 14.2         | 23.2           | 25.3  | 9.3          | 4.7                                | 4.7   | 4.6          |
| 34 | 6.8            | 7.2   | 6.1          | 10.3           | 10.8  | 9.8          | 8.8              | 9.1   | 8.3          | 13.8           | 15.8   | 6.2          | 13.0           | 14.1   | 10.4         | 15.0           | 16.2  | 7.1          | 3.9                                | 3.6   | 4.9          |
| 35 | 4.1            | 4.2   | 4.0          | 6.8            | 7.4   | 6.1          | 7.5              | 7.8   | 7.1          | 11.5           | 13.4   | 4.1          | 8.9            | 10.3   | 5.8          | 9.5            | 10.0  | 6.1          | 2.2                                | 2.4   | 1.8          |
| 36 | 3.5            | 3.8   | 3.0          | 3.4            | 5.3   | 1.2          | 5.9              | 6.3   | 5.1          | 10.0           | 11.9   | 2.6          | 4.7            | 5.6    | 2.5          | 5.1            | 5.3   | 3.8          | 2.0                                | 2.1   | 1.6          |
| 37 | 1.8            | 2.1   | 1.3          | 1.8            | 2.6   | 0.8          | 4.7              | 5.1   | 3.9          | 6.9            | 8.2    | 1.9          | 2.1            | 2.8    | 0.8          | 2.2            | 2.0   | 3.3          | 1.7                                | 1.6   | 2.1          |
| 38 | 1.1            | 1.3   | 0.9          | 0.7            | 1.1   | 0.2          | 2.9              | 3.1   | 2.4          | 4.2            | 5.1    | 0.9          | 0.6            | 0.8    | 0.2          | 1.0            | 1.0   | 1.0          | 1.0                                | 0.9   | 1.2          |
| 39 | 1.4            | 2.1   | 0.5          | 1.2            | 1.9   | 0.3          | 2.4              | 2.7   | 2.0          | 4.1            | 5.1    | 0.5          | 0.4            | 0.5    | 0.1          | 1.1            | 1.1   | 1.0          | 0.8                                | 0.8   | 0.4          |
| 40 | 0.5            | 0.7   | 0.1          | 0.6            | 0.9   | 0.2          | 1.7              | 1.6   | 1.9          | 1.8            | 2.1    | 0.3          | 0.1            | 0.1    | (1)          | 0.3            | 0.2   | 1.0          | 0.7                                | 0.7   | 0.7          |
| 41 | 0.1            | 0.1   | (1)          | 0.4            | 0.6   | 0.1          | 1.1              | 1.0   | 1.1          | 0.7            | 0.9    | 0.2          | (1)            | (1)    | -----        | 0.1            | 0.1   | 0.5          | 0.2                                | 0.3   | -----        |
| 42 | (1)            | 0.1   | -----        | 0.1            | 0.2   | -----        | 0.7              | 0.6   | 0.8          | 0.2            | 0.2    | 0.1          | (1)            | (1)    | (1)          | (1)            | ----- | 0.2          | 0.1                                | 0.1   | -----        |
| 43 | 0.1            | 0.1   | 0.1          | -----          | ----- | -----        | 0.2              | 0.2   | 0.2          | (1)            | (1)    | (1)          | (1)            | (1)    | (1)          | -----          | ----- | -----        | 0.2                                | 0.2   | -----        |
| 44 | (1)            | ----- | 0.1          | 0.1            | 0.1   | -----        | 0.1              | 0.1   | 0.1          | (1)            | (1)    | (1)          | (1)            | (1)    | -----        | (1)            | (1)   | -----        | 0.1                                | 0.1   | -----        |
| 45 | (1)            | (1)   | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | (1)              | (1)   | 0.1          | (1)            | (1)    | -----        | -----          | -----  | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | (1)                                | (1)   | -----        |
| 46 | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----            | ----- | -----        | -----          | -----  | -----        | -----          | -----  | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----                              | ----- | -----        |
| 47 | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----            | ----- | -----        | -----          | -----  | -----        | -----          | -----  | -----        | -----          | ----- | -----        | -----                              | ----- | -----        |
| 48 | 0.1            | 0.1   | 0.1          | -----          | ----- | -----        | 0.1              | 0.1   | 0.1          | (1)            | (1)    | -----        | (1)            | (1)    | (1)          | (1)            | 0.1   | -----        | 0.1                                | 0.2   | -----        |
| 49 | 201            | 104   | 97           | 113            | 58    | 55           | 263              | 136   | 127          | 242            | 131    | 111          | 1,861          | 967    | 894          | 56             | 32    | 24           | 40                                 | 21    | 23           |
| 50 | 189            | 99    | 90           | 79             | 38    | 41           | 250              | 139   | 111          | 308            | 175    | 133          | 1,973          | 982    | 991          | 47             | 21    | 25           | 38                                 | 16    | 22           |
| 51 | 229            | 113   | 116          | 50             | 24    | 26           | 262              | 137   | 125          | 363            | 189    | 174          | 1,901          | 979    | 922          | 47             | 26    | 21           | 40                                 | 19    | 21           |
| 52 | 177            | 87    | 90           | 73             | 29    | 44           | 250              | 124   | 126          | 373            | 184    | 189          | 1,766          | 896    | 870          | 51             | 28    | 23           | 52                                 | 23    | 29           |
| 53 | 169            | 82    | 87           | 72             | 32    | 40           | 239              | 108   | 131          | 395            | 212    | 183          | 1,638          | 844    | 794          | 63             | 31    | 32           | 42                                 | 20    | 22           |
| 54 | 152            | 63    | 89           | 55             | 29    | 26           | 241              | 128   | 113          | 403            | 217    | 186          | 1,549          | 813    | 736          | 36             | 21    | 15           | 40                                 | 19    | 21           |
| 55 | 117            | 60    | 57           | 70             | 37    | 33           | 226              | 113   | 113          | 373            | 201    | 172          | 1,539          | 789    | 750          | 37             | 16    | 21           | 32                                 | 15    | 17           |
| 56 | 86             | 41    | 25           | 63             | 31    | 32           | 209              | 104   | 105          | 367            | 178    | 189          | 1,155          | 559    | 596          | 23             | 8     | 15           | 31                                 | 13    | 18           |
| 57 | 37             | 18    | 19           | 55             | 24    | 31           | 204              | 96    | 108          | 359            | 191    | 168          | 1,044          | 527    | 517          | 31             | 15    | 16           | 28                                 | 12    | 16           |
| 58 | 82             | 31    | 31           | 51             | 27    | 24           | 192              | 89    | 103          | 384            | 207    | 17           |                |        |              |                |       |              |                                    |       |              |

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS AND SEX RATIO FOR SPECIFIED AGE GROUPS: 1910.

Table 11

| Table 11                       | POPULATION.     |         |                 |         |                    |         | MALES TO 100 FEMALES. |                 |                    | POPULATION UNDER 5 YEARS. | POPULATION UNDER 1 YEAR.   |         |                                  |         |                                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|
|                                | Under 20 years. |         | 20 to 39 years. |         | 40 years and over. |         | Under 20 years.       | 20 to 39 years. | 40 years and over. |                           | Population under 10 years. | Number. | Per cent of population under 10. | Number. | Per cent of population under 5. |
|                                | Male.           | Female. | Male.           | Female. | Male.              | Female. |                       |                 |                    |                           |                            |         |                                  |         |                                 |
| Total                          | 36,786          | 33,521  | 56,387          | 25,325  | 29,889             | 9,945   | 109.7                 | 222.7           | 300.5              | 43,120                    | 24,065                     | 55.8    | 5,515                            | 22.9    |                                 |
| Hawaiian                       | 5,271           | 5,136   | 4,132           | 4,181   | 4,031              | 3,274   | 102.6                 | 98.8            | 123.1              | 5,222                     | 2,713                      | 52.0    | 597                              | 22.0    |                                 |
| Caucasian Hawaiian             | 2,884           | 2,711   | 1,082           | 1,221   | 472                | 401     | 106.4                 | 88.6            | 117.7              | 3,313                     | 1,815                      | 54.8    | 399                              | 22.0    |                                 |
| Asiatic Hawaiian               | 1,323           | 1,330   | 413             | 497     | 76                 | 95      | 99.5                  | 83.1            | (1)                | 1,575                     | 916                        | 58.2    | 231                              | 25.2    |                                 |
| Portuguese                     | 6,382           | 6,275   | 3,245           | 2,950   | 1,941              | 1,505   | 101.7                 | 110.0           | 129.0              | 7,171                     | 3,942                      | 55.0    | 912                              | 23.1    |                                 |
| Porto Rican                    | 1,236           | 1,137   | 1,221           | 668     | 418                | 205     | 108.7                 | 182.8           | 203.9              | 1,569                     | 1,028                      | 65.5    | 232                              | 22.6    |                                 |
| Spanish                        | 603             | 563     | 259             | 267     | 216                | 82      | 107.1                 | 97.0            | (1)                | 728                       | 413                        | 56.7    | 98                               | 23.7    |                                 |
| Other Caucasian                | 2,212           | 2,147   | 4,402           | 2,679   | 2,634              | 1,383   | 103.0                 | 211.7           | 190.5              | 2,442                     | 1,323                      | 54.2    | 298                              | 22.5    |                                 |
| Chinese                        | 3,364           | 2,872   | 5,737           | 1,174   | 8,042              | 480     | 117.1                 | 488.7           | 1,675.4            | 3,515                     | 1,618                      | 46.0    | 332                              | 20.5    |                                 |
| Japanese                       | 11,875          | 10,632  | 31,878          | 11,892  | 11,024             | 2,365   | 111.7                 | 268.1           | 466.1              | 16,725                    | 9,800                      | 58.6    | 2,269                            | 23.5    |                                 |
| Korean                         | 377             | 299     | 2,774           | 201     | 778                | 102     | 126.1                 | 1,380.1         | 762.7              | 453                       | 263                        | 58.1    | 62                               | 23.6    |                                 |
| Filipino, negro, and all other | 1,259           | 419     | 1,244           | 195     | 257                | 53      | 300.5                 | 637.9           | (1)                | 407                       | 234                        | 57.5    | 55                               | 23.5    |                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

In Table 12 the age distribution of the total population by five-year periods in 1910 may be compared with the distribution in 1900.

Table 12

| AGE PERIOD.             | TOTAL POPULATION. |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                         | 1910              | 1900           | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>All ages</b> .....   | <b>191,909</b>    | <b>154,001</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| Under 5 years.....      | 24,065            | 15,084         | 12.5               | 9.8          |
| Under 1 year.....       | 5,515             | 3,431          | 2.9                | 2.2          |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 19,055            | 11,149         | 9.9                | 7.2          |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 13,537            | 8,438          | 7.1                | 5.5          |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 13,650            | 10,844         | 7.1                | 7.0          |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 20,076            | 21,070         | 10.5               | 13.7         |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 20,446            | 26,541         | 10.7               | 17.2         |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 21,524            | 19,478         | 11.2               | 12.6         |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 19,666            | 14,404         | 10.2               | 9.4          |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 14,009            | 9,797          | 7.3                | 6.4          |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 9,856             | 5,811          | 5.1                | 3.8          |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 6,225             | 3,526          | 3.2                | 2.3          |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 3,604             | 2,146          | 1.9                | 1.4          |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 2,902             | 2,473          | 1.5                | 1.6          |
| 65 to 69 years.....     | 1,504             | 1,183          | 0.8                | 0.8          |
| 70 to 74 years.....     | 851               | 697            | 0.4                | 0.5          |
| 75 to 79 years.....     | 473               | 365            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| 80 to 84 years.....     | 205               | 244            | 0.1                | 0.2          |
| 85 to 89 years.....     | 122               | 77             | 0.1                | (1)          |
| 90 to 94 years.....     | 52                | 65             | (1)                | (1)          |
| 95 to 99 years.....     | 23                | 22             | (1)                | (1)          |
| 100 years and over..... | 8                 | 24             | (1)                | (1)          |
| Age unknown.....        | 56                | 563            | (1)                | 0.4          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

This table shows that the proportion of the population under 5 years of age was greater in 1910 than it was

in 1900, 12.5 per cent as compared with 9.8 per cent. The proportion 5 to 9, 10 to 14, and 15 to 19 years of age, also, as well as the proportion in each of the five-year periods from 35 to 59, was somewhat greater in 1910, while the proportion in each of the five-year periods from 20 to 34, and in certain age periods over 60, was smaller in 1910. In the aggregate the proportion under 20 years of age in 1900 was 29.5 per cent, as compared with 36.6 per cent in 1910; the proportion 20 to 34 years of age was 43.5 per cent in 1900, as compared with 32.4 per cent in 1910; and the proportion 35 and over was 26.5 per cent in 1900, as compared with 30.8 per cent in 1910.

Data regarding the distribution by age in the two census years, 1910 and 1900, are given for five racial groups and for consolidated age periods in Table 13. The distribution of the Hawaiians and of the part Hawaiians was very nearly the same in 1910 as in 1900. The distribution of the Caucasians in 1910, as compared with 1900, shows a somewhat smaller proportion in the age periods 5 to 14 and 45 to 64, and a somewhat larger proportion in each of the other age periods. Of the Chinese and Japanese each, a smaller proportion were in the age periods 15 to 24 and 25 to 44 in 1910 than in 1900, and a larger proportion in each of the other age periods.

Table 13

| AGE PERIOD.                                | ALL RACES.     |                | HAWAIIAN.     |               | PART HAWAIIAN. |              | CAUCASIAN.    |               | CHINESE.      |               | JAPANESE.     |               |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                            | 1910           | 1900           | 1910          | 1900          | 1910           | 1900         | 1910          | 1900          | 1910          | 1900          | 1910          | 1900          |
| <b>All ages, number</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... | <b>191,909</b> | <b>154,001</b> | <b>28,041</b> | <b>29,799</b> | <b>12,506</b>  | <b>7,857</b> | <b>44,048</b> | <b>28,819</b> | <b>21,674</b> | <b>25,767</b> | <b>79,675</b> | <b>61,111</b> |
| Under 5 years.....                         | 24,065         | 15,084         | 2,713         | 3,176         | 2,731          | 1,692        | 6,706         | 4,125         | 1,618         | 1,780         | 9,800         | 4,259         |
| 5 to 14 years.....                         | 32,592         | 19,587         | 5,037         | 6,155         | 3,912          | 2,580        | 9,464         | 7,050         | 3,518         | 1,887         | 10,023        | 1,827         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                        | 33,726         | 31,914         | 4,924         | 5,625         | 2,806          | 1,675        | 9,019         | 5,078         | 1,799         | 4,295         | 12,848        | 15,163        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                        | 76,645         | 70,220         | 7,514         | 8,316         | 2,315          | 1,535        | 12,597        | 8,187         | 8,695         | 13,649        | 40,713        | 38,298        |
| 45 to 64 years.....                        | 22,557         | 13,956         | 4,517         | 4,467         | 665            | 325          | 5,131         | 3,733         | 5,448         | 3,848         | 6,212         | 1,494         |
| 65 years and over.....                     | 3,238          | 2,677          | 1,320         | 1,828         | 76             | 33           | 1,113         | 506           | 591           | 216           | 70            | 12            |
| <b>All ages, per cent</b> .....            | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  |
| Under 5 years.....                         | 12.5           | 9.8            | 10.4          | 10.7          | 21.8           | 21.5         | 15.2          | 14.3          | 7.5           | 6.9           | 12.3          | 7.0           |
| 5 to 14 years.....                         | 17.0           | 12.7           | 19.3          | 20.7          | 31.3           | 32.8         | 21.5          | 24.5          | 16.2          | 7.3           | 12.6          | 3.0           |
| 15 to 24 years.....                        | 17.6           | 20.7           | 18.9          | 18.9          | 22.4           | 21.3         | 20.5          | 17.6          | 8.3           | 16.7          | 16.1          | 24.8          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                        | 39.4           | 45.6           | 28.9          | 27.9          | 18.5           | 19.5         | 28.6          | 28.4          | 40.1          | 53.0          | 51.1          | 62.7          |
| 45 to 64 years.....                        | 11.8           | 9.1            | 17.3          | 15.0          | 5.3            | 4.1          | 11.6          | 13.0          | 25.1          | 14.9          | 7.8           | 2.4           |
| 65 years and over.....                     | 1.7            | 1.7            | 5.1           | 6.1           | 0.6            | 0.4          | 2.5           | 2.0           | 2.7           | 0.8           | 0.1           | (2)           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

**Marital condition.**—In Table 14 statistics relating to marital condition in 1910 and in 1900 are shown for five racial groups. Among Hawaiians 15 years of age and over, both males and females, the percentage married, widowed, and divorced in the aggregate was slightly higher in 1910 than in 1900. Among part Hawaiians and Caucasians the corresponding percentage was

slightly lower in 1910 than in 1900. Among Chinese and Japanese the 1910 percentage for males was higher, and that for females lower than the corresponding percentage in 1900. The percentage single was generally lower for males, and higher for females, in 1910 than in 1900, the exception being, among males, part Hawaiians and Caucasians, and, among females, the Hawaiians.

| CENSUS YEAR AND RACE.    | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |                                |          |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |                                |          |          |           |           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Total.                          | Single. | Married, widowed, or divorced. |          |          |           | Un-known. | Total.                            | Single. | Married, widowed, or divorced. |          |          |           | Un-known. |
|                          |                                 |         | Total.                         | Married. | Widowed. | Divorced. |           |                                   |         | Total.                         | Married. | Widowed. | Divorced. |           |
| <b>1910</b>              |                                 |         |                                |          |          |           |           |                                   |         |                                |          |          |           |           |
| All races, number.....   | 94,178                          | 46,443  | 47,681                         | 42,491   | 4,278    | 912       | 54        | 41,074                            | 6,744   | 34,303                         | 31,380   | 2,559    | 364       | 27        |
| Hawaiian.....            | 9,511                           | 3,074   | 6,431                          | 5,050    | 1,245    | 136       | 6         | 8,780                             | 1,490   | 7,283                          | 6,133    | 1,038    | 112       | 7         |
| Part Hawaiian.....       | 2,832                           | 1,307   | 1,521                          | 1,386    | 114      | 21        | 4         | 3,031                             | 1,115   | 1,912                          | 1,655    | 188      | 69        | 4         |
| Caucasian.....           | 16,625                          | 7,328   | 9,291                          | 8,536    | 636      | 119       | 6         | 11,253                            | 2,801   | 8,439                          | 7,513    | 849      | 77        | 13        |
| Chinese.....             | 14,434                          | 8,093   | 6,331                          | 5,674    | 612      | 45        | 10        | 2,104                             | 421     | 1,683                          | 1,555    | 125      | 3         | .....     |
| Japanese.....            | 44,652                          | 23,102  | 21,527                         | 19,746   | 1,204    | 577       | 23        | 15,200                            | 812     | 14,385                         | 13,968   | 317      | 100       | 3         |
| All races, per cent..... | 100.0                           | 49.3    | 50.6                           | 45.1     | 4.5      | 1.0       | 0.1       | 100.0                             | 16.4    | 83.5                           | 76.4     | 6.2      | 0.9       | 0.1       |
| Hawaiian.....            | 100.0                           | 32.3    | 67.6                           | 53.1     | 13.1     | 1.4       | 0.1       | 100.0                             | 17.0    | 82.9                           | 69.9     | 11.8     | 1.3       | 0.1       |
| Part Hawaiian.....       | 100.0                           | 46.2    | 53.7                           | 48.9     | 4.0      | 0.7       | 0.1       | 100.0                             | 36.8    | 63.1                           | 54.6     | 6.2      | 2.3       | 0.1       |
| Caucasian.....           | 100.0                           | 44.1    | 55.9                           | 51.3     | 3.8      | 0.7       | (1)       | 100.0                             | 24.9    | 75.0                           | 66.8     | 7.5      | 0.7       | 0.1       |
| Chinese.....             | 100.0                           | 56.1    | 43.9                           | 39.3     | 4.2      | 0.3       | 0.1       | 100.0                             | 20.0    | 80.0                           | 73.9     | 5.9      | 0.1       | .....     |
| Japanese.....            | 100.0                           | 51.7    | 48.2                           | 44.2     | 2.7      | 1.3       | 0.1       | 100.0                             | 5.3     | 94.6                           | 91.9     | 2.1      | 0.7       | (1)       |
| <b>1900</b>              |                                 |         |                                |          |          |           |           |                                   |         |                                |          |          |           |           |
| All races, number.....   | 88,450                          | 52,809  | 35,204                         | 32,464   | 2,493    | 247       | 446       | 30,880                            | 4,655   | 26,166                         | 24,048   | 1,998    | 120       | 59        |
| Hawaiian.....            | 10,819                          | 3,709   | 7,035                          | 5,703    | 1,271    | 61        | 75        | 9,649                             | 1,807   | 7,809                          | 6,577    | 1,173    | 59        | 33        |
| Part Hawaiian.....       | 1,797                           | 819     | 974                            | 890      | 72       | 12        | 4         | 1,788                             | 623     | 1,158                          | 1,001    | 130      | 27        | 7         |
| Caucasian.....           | 10,844                          | 4,677   | 6,115                          | 5,644    | 417      | 54        | 52        | 6,800                             | 1,625   | 5,166                          | 4,719    | 424      | 23        | 9         |
| Chinese.....             | 20,297                          | 14,707  | 5,387                          | 5,146    | 227      | 14        | 203       | 1,803                             | 229     | 1,571                          | 1,409    | 158      | 4         | 3         |
| Japanese.....            | 44,341                          | 28,722  | 15,514                         | 14,930   | 481      | 103       | 105       | 10,684                            | 343     | 10,334                         | 10,229   | 99       | 6         | 7         |
| All races, per cent..... | 100.0                           | 59.7    | 39.8                           | 36.7     | 2.8      | 0.3       | 0.5       | 100.0                             | 15.1    | 84.7                           | 77.9     | 6.5      | 0.4       | 0.2       |
| Hawaiian.....            | 100.0                           | 34.3    | 65.0                           | 52.7     | 11.7     | 0.6       | 0.7       | 100.0                             | 18.7    | 80.9                           | 68.2     | 12.2     | 0.6       | 0.3       |
| Part Hawaiian.....       | 100.0                           | 45.6    | 54.2                           | 49.5     | 4.0      | 0.7       | 0.2       | 100.0                             | 34.8    | 64.8                           | 56.0     | 7.3      | 1.5       | 0.4       |
| Caucasian.....           | 100.0                           | 43.1    | 56.4                           | 52.0     | 3.8      | 0.5       | 0.5       | 100.0                             | 23.9    | 76.0                           | 69.4     | 6.2      | 0.3       | 0.1       |
| Chinese.....             | 100.0                           | 72.5    | 26.5                           | 25.4     | 1.1      | 0.1       | 1.0       | 100.0                             | 12.7    | 87.1                           | 78.1     | 8.8      | 0.2       | 0.2       |
| Japanese.....            | 100.0                           | 64.8    | 35.0                           | 33.7     | 1.1      | 0.2       | 0.2       | 100.0                             | 3.2     | 96.7                           | 95.7     | 0.9      | 0.1       | 0.1       |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The statistics of marital condition for 1910 are given in Table 15, by race, sex, and age periods. In the total population 15 years of age and over, 49.3 per cent of the males and 16.4 per cent of the females were single; the percentage married was 45.1 among males and 76.4 among females; and the percentage widowed, 4.5 and 6.2, respectively. The number reported as divorced, comprising 1 per cent of the males and 0.9 per cent of the females, is believed to be too small, because of the probability that some divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

As explanatory of the higher percentage single among males, may be noted the great excess of males in the adult population, and the fact that, as compared with men, women marry younger. Of the females 15 to 19 years of age, 28.3 per cent were married and of the males 2.1 per cent; in the age group 20 to 24 years the percentage married was 79.4 for females and 18.8 for males; in the age group 25 to 34 it was 90.7 for females and 47.5 for males; and in the age group 35 to 44, 89.8 and 59.6, respectively. The disparity in the percentages is less marked in the age group 45 to 64, and

among persons 65 and over the percentage married is higher for males than for females.

For the principal races the percentage married, by sex, in the population 15 years of age and over was as follows: Hawaiian, 53.1 for males and 69.9 for females; Caucasian Hawaiian, 51.2 and 54, respectively; Asiatic Hawaiian, 42.6 and 56.1; Portuguese, 60.3 and 70.1; Porto Rican, 49.4 and 82; Spanish, 65.2 and 81.8; "other Caucasian," 42.9 and 55.9; Chinese, 39.3 and 73.9; and Japanese, 44.2 and 91.9.

Although the percentage widowed in the total population 15 years of age and over was only slightly higher for females than for males—6.2 per cent as compared with 4.5 per cent—it was materially higher for females than for males in the older age groups. Among the Hawaiian, Spanish, Japanese, and Korean elements the proportion widowed for males 15 years of age and over exceeded that for females.

The variation in the proportions married, widowed, and divorced among the several groups is largely accounted for by differences in the age and sex composition.

## MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 15

| RACE AND AGE PERIOD.    | MALE.   |          |           |          |           |          |           |           | FEMALE.  |        |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
|-------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                         | Total.  | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Widowed. |           | Divorced. | Unknown. | Total. | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Widowed. |           | Divorced. | Unknown. |
|                         |         | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |          |        | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |          |
| All races.....          | 123,099 | 75,362   | 61.2      | 42,493   | 34.5      | 4,278    | 3.5       | 912       | 54       | 68,810 | 34,473   | 50.1      | 31,387   | 45.6      | 2,559    | 3.7       | 364       | 27       |
| Under 15 years.....     | 28,921  | 28,919   | 100.0     | 1        | (1)       |          |           |           |          | 27,736 | 27,729   | 100.0     | 7        | (1)       |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over.....  | 94,178  | 46,443   | 49.3      | 42,491   | 45.1      | 4,278    | 4.5       | 912       | 54       | 41,074 | 6,744    | 16.4      | 31,380   | 76.4      | 2,559    | 6.2       | 364       | 27       |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 7,865   | 7,678    | 97.6      | 168      | 2.1       | 5        | 0.1       |           | 14       | 5,785  | 4,104    | 70.9      | 1,640    | 28.3      | 15       | 0.3       | 20        | 6        |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 13,608  | 10,955   | 80.5      | 2,554    | 18.8      | 60       | 0.4       | 33        | 6        | 6,468  | 1,224    | 18.9      | 5,136    | 79.4      | 54       | 0.8       | 50        | 4        |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 28,522  | 14,198   | 49.8      | 13,558   | 47.5      | 524      | 1.8       | 228       | 14       | 13,448 | 843      | 6.3       | 12,198   | 90.7      | 258      | 1.9       | 130       | 13       |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 13,451  | 7,480    | 55.6      | 5,696    | 42.3      | 191      | 1.4       | 79        | 5        | 6,995  | 515      | 7.4       | 6,292    | 89.9      | 105      | 1.5       | 81        | 2        |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 15,071  | 6,718    | 44.6      | 7,862    | 52.2      | 333      | 2.2       | 149       | 9        | 6,453  | 328      | 5.1       | 5,906    | 91.5      | 153      | 2.4       | 55        | 11       |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 24,850  | 8,589    | 34.6      | 14,821   | 59.6      | 1,070    | 4.3       | 360       | 10       | 8,825  | 316      | 3.6       | 7,921    | 89.8      | 497      | 5.6       | 90        | 1        |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 17,108  | 4,607    | 26.9      | 10,347   | 60.5      | 1,877    | 11.0      | 271       | 6        | 5,479  | 211      | 3.9       | 4,067    | 74.2      | 1,135    | 20.7      | 64        | 2        |
| 45 to 54 years.....     | 12,164  | 3,343    | 27.5      | 7,541    | 62.0      | 1,078    | 8.9       | 197       | 5        | 3,917  | 158      | 4.0       | 3,072    | 78.4      | 635      | 16.2      | 51        | 1        |
| 55 to 64 years.....     | 4,944   | 1,264    | 25.6      | 2,806    | 56.8      | 799      | 16.2      | 74        | 1        | 1,562  | 53       | 3.4       | 995      | 63.7      | 500      | 32.0      | 13        | 1        |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2,188   | 395      | 18.1      | 1,032    | 47.2      | 739      | 33.8      | 20        | 2        | 1,050  | 42       | 4.0       | 409      | 39.0      | 594      | 56.6      | 4         | 1        |
| Age unknown.....        | 37      | 21       |           | 11       |           | 3        |           | 2         | 2        | 19     | 4        |           | 9        |           | 6        |           |           |          |
| Hawaiian.....           | 13,439  | 7,001    | 52.1      | 5,051    | 37.6      | 1,245    | 9.3       | 136       | 6        | 12,602 | 5,308    | 42.1      | 6,137    | 48.7      | 1,038    | 8.2       | 112       | 7        |
| Under 15 years.....     | 3,928   | 3,927    | 100.0     | 1        | (1)       |          |           |           |          | 3,822  | 3,818    | 99.9      | 4        | 0.1       |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over.....  | 9,511   | 3,074    | 32.3      | 5,050    | 53.1      | 1,245    | 13.1      | 136       | 6        | 8,780  | 1,490    | 17.0      | 6,133    | 69.9      | 1,038    | 11.8      | 112       | 7        |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 1,343   | 1,293    | 96.3      | 43       | 3.2       | 3        | 0.2       |           | 4        | 1,314  | 934      | 71.1      | 367      | 27.9      | 7        | 0.5       | 5         | 1        |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 1,129   | 671      | 59.4      | 431      | 38.2      | 20       | 1.8       | 7         | 1        | 1,138  | 241      | 21.2      | 866      | 76.1      | 18       | 1.6       | 11        | 2        |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 1,960   | 560      | 28.6      | 1,285    | 65.6      | 86       | 4.4       | 28        | 1        | 2,037  | 194      | 9.5       | 1,736    | 85.2      | 69       | 3.4       | 38        |          |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 1,123   | 336      | 29.9      | 725      | 64.6      | 48       | 4.3       | 13        | 1        | 1,090  | 125      | 11.5      | 911      | 83.6      | 34       | 3.1       | 20        |          |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 837     | 224      | 26.8      | 560      | 66.9      | 38       | 4.5       | 15        |          | 947    | 69       | 7.3       | 825      | 87.1      | 35       | 3.7       | 18        |          |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 1,777   | 277      | 15.6      | 1,285    | 72.3      | 169      | 9.5       | 45        | 1        | 1,740  | 66       | 3.8       | 1,491    | 85.7      | 152      | 8.7       | 30        | 1        |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 2,497   | 227      | 9.1       | 1,646    | 65.9      | 575      | 23.0      | 49        |          | 2,020  | 46       | 2.3       | 1,455    | 72.0      | 490      | 24.3      | 27        | 2        |
| 45 to 54 years.....     | 1,479   | 149      | 10.1      | 1,013    | 68.5      | 286      | 19.3      | 31        |          | 1,338  | 38       | 2.8       | 1,026    | 76.7      | 262      | 18.8      | 21        | 1        |
| 55 to 64 years.....     | 1,018   | 78       | 7.7       | 633      | 62.2      | 289      | 28.4      | 18        |          | 682    | 8        | 1.2       | 429      | 62.9      | 238      | 34.9      | 6         | 1        |
| 65 years and over.....  | 800     | 44       | 5.5       | 357      | 44.6      | 392      | 49.0      | 7         |          | 520    | 9        | 1.7       | 213      | 41.0      | 296      | 56.9      | 1         | 1        |
| Age unknown.....        | 5       | 2        |           | 3        |           |          |           |           |          | 11     | 5        |           | 5        |           | 6        |           |           |          |
| Caucasian Hawaiian..... | 4,438   | 3,253    | 73.3      | 1,071    | 24.1      | 95       | 2.1       | 15        | 4        | 4,334  | 2,953    | 68.1      | 1,173    | 27.1      | 152      | 3.5       | 52        | 4        |
| Under 15 years.....     | 2,345   | 2,345    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          | 2,162  | 2,162    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over.....  | 2,093   | 908      | 43.4      | 1,071    | 51.2      | 95       | 4.5       | 15        | 4        | 2,172  | 791      | 36.4      | 1,173    | 54.0      | 152      | 7.0       | 52        | 4        |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 539     | 529      | 98.1      | 8        | 1.5       |          |           |           | 2        | 549    | 475      | 86.5      | 64       | 11.7      | 2        | 0.4       | 6         | 2        |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 363     | 223      | 61.4      | 133      | 36.6      | 5        | 1.4       | 1         | 1        | 452    | 192      | 42.5      | 249      | 55.1      | 5        | 1.1       | 5         | 1        |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 510     | 110      | 21.6      | 381      | 74.7      | 13       | 2.5       | 5         | 1        | 563    | 88       | 15.6      | 437      | 77.6      | 23       | 4.1       | 14        | 1        |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 291     | 73       | 25.1      | 208      | 71.5      | 8        | 2.7       | 1         | 1        | 348    | 64       | 18.4      | 266      | 76.4      | 11       | 3.2       | 6         | 1        |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 219     | 37       | 16.9      | 173      | 79.0      | 5        | 2.3       | 4         |          | 215    | 24       | 11.2      | 171      | 79.5      | 12       | 5.6       | 8         |          |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 339     | 31       | 9.1       | 285      | 84.1      | 20       | 5.9       | 3         |          | 323    | 23       | 7.1       | 253      | 78.3      | 33       | 10.2      | 14        |          |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 304     | 15       | 4.9       | 239      | 78.6      | 45       | 14.8      | 5         |          | 254    | 11       | 4.3       | 165      | 65.0      | 67       | 26.4      | 11        |          |
| 45 to 54 years.....     | 215     | 12       | 5.6       | 171      | 79.5      | 28       | 13.0      | 4         |          | 195    | 9        | 4.6       | 134      | 68.7      | 44       | 22.6      | 8         |          |
| 55 to 64 years.....     | 89      | 3        |           | 68       |           | 17       |           | 1         |          | 59     | 2        |           | 31       |           | 23       |           | 3         |          |
| 65 years and over.....  | 38      |          |           | 25       |           | 12       |           | 1         |          | 30     | 1        |           | 5        |           | 22       |           | 2         |          |
| Age unknown.....        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          | 1      | 1        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....   | 1,812   | 1,472    | 81.2      | 315      | 17.4      | 19       | 1.0       | 6         |          | 1,922  | 1,387    | 72.2      | 482      | 25.1      | 36       | 1.9       | 17        |          |
| Under 15 years.....     | 1,073   | 1,073    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          | 1,063  | 1,063    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over.....  | 739     | 399      | 54.0      | 315      | 42.6      | 19       | 2.6       | 6         |          | 859    | 324      | 37.7      | 482      | 56.1      | 36       | 4.2       | 17        |          |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 250     | 240      | 96.0      | 10       | 4.0       |          |           |           |          | 267    | 199      | 74.5      | 66       | 24.7      | 1        | 0.4       | 1         |          |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 171     | 99       | 57.9      | 69       | 40.4      | 2        | 1.2       | 1         |          | 215    | 83       | 38.6      | 127      | 59.1      | 3        | 1.4       | 2         |          |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 190     | 50       | 26.3      | 133      | 70.0      | 6        | 3.2       | 1         |          | 206    | 32       | 15.5      | 164      | 79.6      | 4        | 1.9       | 6         |          |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 124     | 46       | 37.1      | 76       | 61.3      | 2        | 1.6       | 1         |          | 142    | 23       | 16.2      | 111      | 78.2      | 3        | 2.1       | 5         |          |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 66      | 4        |           | 57       |           | 4        |           | 1         |          | 64     | 9        |           | 53       |           | 1        |           | 1         |          |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 73      | 7        |           | 62       |           | 3        |           | 1         |          | 111    | 7        | 6.3       | 88       | 79.3      | 11       | 9.9       | 5         |          |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 53      | 3        |           | 41       |           | 6        |           | 3         |          | 54     | 3        |           | 37       |           | 12       |           | 2         |          |
| 45 to 54 years.....     | 47      | 3        |           | 37       |           | 5        |           | 2         |          | 45     | 1        |           | 34       |           | 8        |           | 2         |          |
| 55 to 64 years.....     | 6       |          |           | 4        |           | 1        |           | 1         |          | 9      | 2        |           | 3        |           | 4        |           | 1         |          |
| 65 years and over.....  | 2       |          |           | 2        |           | 2        |           |           |          | 6      |          |           |          |           | 5        |           |           |          |
| Age unknown.....        |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |        |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| Portuguese.....         | 11,571  | 7,350    | 63.5      | 3,977    | 34.4      | 212      | 1.8       | 29        | 3        | 10,730 | 6,252    | 58.3      | 4,059    | 37.8      | 389      | 3.6       | 29        | 1        |
| Under 15 years.....     | 4,978   | 4,978    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          | 4,943  | 4,942    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          |
| 15 years and over.....  | 6,593   | 2,372    | 36.0      | 3,977    | 60.3      | 212      | 3.2       | 29        | 3        | 5,787  | 1,310    | 22.6      | 4,058    | 70.1      | 389      | 6.7       | 29        | 1        |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 1,404   | 1,370    | 97.6      | 31       | 2.2       | 1        | 0.1       |           |          | 1,332  | 986      | 74.0      | 343      | 25.8      |          |           |           |          |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 1,113   | 632      | 56.8      | 475      | 42.7      | 3        | 0.3       | 2         | 1        | 1,055  | 234      | 22.2      | 806      | 76.4      | 8        | 0.8       | 7         |          |
| 25 to 34 years.....     | 1,546   | 258      | 16.7      | 1,282    | 81.6      | 18       | 1.2       | 8         |          | 1,410  | 68       | 4.8       | 1,303    | 92.4      | 30       | 2.1       | 9         |          |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 856     | 188      | 22.0      | 658      | 76.9      | 5        | 0.7       | 4         |          | 854    | 54       | 6.3       | 783      | 91.7      | 11       | 1.3       | 6         |          |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 690     | 70       | 10.1      | 604      | 87.5      | 12       | 1.7       | 4         |          | 556    | 14       | 2.5       | 520      | 93.5      | 19       | 3.4       | 3         |          |
| 35 to 44 years.....     | 953     | 50       | 5.2       | 866      | 90.9      | 30       | 3.1       | 7         |          | 802    | 13       | 1.6       | 717      | 89.4      | 64       | 8.0       | 3         |          |
| 45 to 64 years.....     | 1,272   | 51       | 4.0       | 1,116    | 87.7      | 96       | 7.5       | 9         |          | 990    | 6        | 0.6       | 782      | 79.0      | 100      | 20.1      | 8         |          |
| 45 to 54 years.....     | 680     | 32       | 4.7       | 604      | 88.8      | 39       | 5.7       | 5         |          | 621    | 6        | 1.0       | 515      | 82.9      | 98       | 15.8      | 2         |          |
| 55 to 64 years.....     | 592     | 19       | 3.2       | 512      | 86.5      | 57       | 9.6       | 4         |          | 369    |          |           | 267      | 72.4      | 101      | 27.4      | 1         |          |
| 65 years and over.....  | 302     | 11       | 3.6       | 225      | 74.5      | 63       | 20.9      | 3         |          | 198    | 3        | 1.5       | 107      | 54.0      | 88       | 44.4      |           |          |
| Age unknown.....        | 3       |          |           | 2        |           | 1        | </        |           |          |        |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |

## MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: 1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 15—Continued.

| Table 15-Continued.                 |        |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          | FEMALE. |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--|
| RACE AND AGE PERIOD.                | MALE.  |          |           |          |           |          |           |           | FEMALE.  |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
|                                     | Total. | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Widowed. |           | Divorced. | Unknown. | Total.  | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Widowed. |           | Divorced. | Unknown. |  |
|                                     |        | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |          |         | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |          |  |
| Spanish.....                        | 1,078  | 668      | 62.0      | 377      | 35.0      | 32       | 3.0       | 1         |          | 912     | 547      | 60.0      | 351      | 38.5      | 13       | 1.4       | 1         |          |  |
| Under 15 years.....                 | 500    | 500      | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          | 483     | 483      | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| 15 years and over.....              | 578    | 168      | 29.1      | 377      | 65.2      | 32       | 5.5       | 1         |          | 429     | 64       | 14.9      | 351      | 81.8      | 13       | 3.0       | 1         |          |  |
| 15 to 19 years.....                 | 103    | 103      | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          | 80      | 57       |           | 23       |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| 20 to 24 years.....                 | 24     | 20       |           | 4        |           |          |           |           |          | 35      | 4        |           | 30       |           |          |           | 1         |          |  |
| 25 to 29 years.....                 | 119    | 23       | 19.3      | 95       | 79.8      | 1        | 0.8       |           |          | 143     | 2        | 1.4       | 140      | 97.9      | 1        | 0.7       |           |          |  |
| 30 to 34 years.....                 | 40     | 10       |           | 30       |           |          |           |           |          | 64      | 1        |           | 62       |           | 1        |           |           |          |  |
| 35 to 39 years.....                 | 79     | 13       |           | 65       |           | 1        |           |           |          | 79      | 1        |           | 78       |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| 40 to 44 years.....                 | 196    | 8        | 4.1       | 175      | 89.3      | 12       | 6.1       | 1         |          | 145     | 1        | 0.7       | 140      | 96.6      | 4        | 2.8       |           |          |  |
| 45 to 49 years.....                 | 117    | 11       | 9.4       | 92       | 78.6      | 14       | 12.0      |           |          | 23      |          |           | 17       |           | 6        |           |           |          |  |
| 50 to 54 years.....                 | 85     | 9        |           | 69       |           | 7        |           |           |          | 18      |          |           | 16       |           | 2        |           |           |          |  |
| 55 to 59 years.....                 | 32     | 2        |           | 23       |           | 7        |           |           |          | 5       |          |           | 1        |           | 4        |           |           |          |  |
| 60 years and over.....              | 19     | 3        |           | 11       |           | 5        |           |           |          | 3       |          |           | 1        |           | 2        |           |           |          |  |
| Age unknown.....                    |        |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 9,255  | 5,639    | 60.9      | 3,235    | 35.0      | 301      | 3.3       | 77        | 3        | 5,612   | 2,983    | 53.2      | 2,200    | 39.2      | 376      | 6.7       | 41        | 12       |  |
| Under 15 years.....                 | 1,717  | 1,717    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          | 1,678   | 1,678    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| 15 years and over.....              | 7,538  | 3,922    | 52.0      | 3,235    | 42.9      | 301      | 4.0       | 77        | 3        | 3,934   | 1,305    | 33.2      | 2,200    | 55.9      | 376      | 9.6       | 41        | 12       |  |
| 15 to 19 years.....                 | 495    | 492      | 99.4      | 95       | 7.2       | 2        | 0.2       |           |          | 469     | 423      | 90.2      | 45       | 9.6       | 1        | 0.2       | 4         | 1        |  |
| 20 to 24 years.....                 | 1,312  | 1,215    | 92.6      | 872      | 38.8      | 22       | 1.0       | 15        | 1        | 1,139   | 252      | 53.2      | 216      | 45.6      | 1        | 0.2       | 4         | 1        |  |
| 25 to 29 years.....                 | 2,246  | 1,336    | 59.5      | 358      | 28.9      | 14       | 1.1       | 3         |          | 586     | 159      | 27.1      | 790      | 69.4      | 15       | 1.3       | 14        | 11       |  |
| 30 to 34 years.....                 | 1,237  | 807      | 65.3      | 514      | 50.9      | 8        | 0.8       | 12        | 1        | 553     | 150      | 27.1      | 417      | 71.2      | 4        | 0.7       | 6         |          |  |
| 35 to 39 years.....                 | 1,009  | 474      | 47.0      | 514      | 50.9      | 46       | 2.9       | 20        |          | 862     | 164      | 19.0      | 373      | 67.5      | 11       | 2.0       | 8         | 11       |  |
| 40 to 44 years.....                 | 1,567  | 488      | 31.1      | 1,013    | 64.6      | 46       | 2.9       | 20        |          | 750     | 126      | 16.8      | 455      | 60.7      | 157      | 20.9      | 12        |          |  |
| 45 to 49 years.....                 | 1,596  | 339      | 21.2      | 1,075    | 67.4      | 144      | 9.0       | 37        | 1        | 505     | 94       | 18.6      | 320      | 63.4      | 80       | 15.8      | 11        |          |  |
| 50 to 54 years.....                 | 1,058  | 240      | 22.7      | 721      | 68.1      | 74       | 7.0       | 22        | 1        | 245     | 32       | 13.1      | 135      | 55.1      | 77       | 31.4      | 1         |          |  |
| 55 to 59 years.....                 | 538    | 99       | 18.4      | 354      | 65.8      | 70       | 13.0      | 15        |          | 237     | 29       | 12.2      | 65       | 27.4      | 143      | 60.3      |           |          |  |
| 60 years and over.....              | 315    | 49       | 15.6      | 175      | 55.6      | 86       | 27.3      | 5         |          | 3       | 2        |           | 1        |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| Age unknown.....                    | 7      | 3        |           | 3        |           | 1        |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| Chinese.....                        | 17,148 | 10,807   | 63.0      | 5,674    | 33.1      | 612      | 3.6       | 45        | 10       | 4,526   | 2,843    | 62.8      | 1,555    | 34.4      | 125      | 2.8       | 3         |          |  |
| Under 15 years.....                 | 2,714  | 2,714    | 100.0     |          |           | 612      | 4.2       | 45        | 10       | 2,422   | 2,422    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| 15 years and over.....              | 14,434 | 8,093    | 56.1      | 5,674    | 39.3      |          |           |           |          | 2,104   | 421      | 20.0      | 1,555    | 73.9      | 125      | 5.9       | 3         |          |  |
| 15 to 19 years.....                 | 650    | 637      | 98.0      | 10       | 1.5       |          |           |           |          | 450     | 342      | 76.0      | 108      | 24.0      |          |           |           |          |  |
| 20 to 24 years.....                 | 405    | 304      | 75.1      | 99       | 24.4      |          |           |           |          | 294     | 56       | 19.0      | 235      | 79.9      | 2        | 0.7       | 1         |          |  |
| 25 to 29 years.....                 | 2,618  | 1,646    | 62.9      | 952      | 36.4      | 18       | 0.7       | 2         |          | 598     | 16       | 2.7       | 566      | 94.6      | 14       | 2.3       | 2         |          |  |
| 30 to 34 years.....                 | 790    | 464      | 58.7      | 319      | 40.4      | 7        | 0.9       |           |          | 329     | 9        | 2.7       | 311      | 94.5      | 7        | 2.1       | 2         |          |  |
| 35 to 39 years.....                 | 1,828  | 1,182    | 64.7      | 633      | 34.6      | 11       | 0.6       |           |          | 269     | 7        | 2.6       | 255      | 94.8      | 7        | 2.6       |           |          |  |
| 40 to 44 years.....                 | 5,013  | 2,796    | 55.8      | 2,069    | 41.3      | 130      | 2.6       | 17        | 1        | 466     | 3        | 0.6       | 426      | 91.4      | 37       | 7.9       |           |          |  |
| 45 to 49 years.....                 | 5,181  | 2,453    | 47.3      | 2,362    | 45.6      | 341      | 6.6       | 21        | 4        | 267     | 4        | 1.5       | 210      | 78.7      | 53       | 19.9      |           |          |  |
| 50 to 54 years.....                 | 3,439  | 1,609    | 46.8      | 1,650    | 48.0      | 162      | 4.7       | 15        | 3        | 203     | 1        | 0.5       | 168      | 82.8      | 34       | 16.7      |           |          |  |
| 55 to 59 years.....                 | 1,742  | 844      | 48.5      | 712      | 40.9      | 179      | 10.3      | 6         | 1        | 64      | 3        |           | 42       |           | 19       |           |           |          |  |
| 60 years and over.....              | 562    | 253      | 45.0      | 181      | 32.2      | 123      | 21.9      | 3         | 2        | 29      |          |           | 10       |           | 19       |           |           |          |  |
| Age unknown.....                    | 5      | 4        |           | 1        |           |          |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| Japanese.....                       | 54,784 | 33,234   | 60.7      | 19,746   | 36.0      | 1,204    | 2.2       | 577       | 23       | 24,891  | 10,501   | 42.2      | 13,970   | 56.1      | 317      | 1.3       | 100       | 3        |  |
| Under 15 years.....                 | 10,132 | 10,132   | 100.0     |          |           | 1,204    | 2.7       | 577       | 23       | 9,691   | 9,689    | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| 15 years and over.....              | 44,652 | 23,102   | 51.7      | 19,746   | 44.2      |          |           |           |          | 15,200  | 812      | 5.3       | 13,968   | 91.9      | 317      | 2.1       | 100       | 3        |  |
| 15 to 19 years.....                 | 1,743  | 1,728    | 99.1      | 14       | 0.8       |          |           |           |          | 941     | 531      | 56.4      | 403      | 42.8      | 1        | 0.1       | 4         | 2        |  |
| 20 to 24 years.....                 | 7,707  | 6,750    | 87.6      | 925      | 12.0      | 12       | 0.2       | 16        | 4        | 2,457   | 135      | 5.5       | 2,294    | 93.4      | 11       | 0.4       | 17        |          |  |
| 25 to 29 years.....                 | 16,422 | 8,882    | 54.1      | 7,163    | 43.6      | 205      | 1.2       | 162       | 10       | 6,835   | 108      | 1.6       | 6,586    | 96.4      | 88       | 1.3       | 52        | 1        |  |
| 30 to 34 years.....                 | 7,457  | 4,735    | 63.5      | 2,605    | 34.9      | 60       | 0.8       | 54        | 3        | 3,299   | 66       | 2.0       | 3,167    | 96.0      | 29       | 0.9       | 36        |          |  |
| 35 to 39 years.....                 | 8,965  | 4,147    | 46.3      | 4,558    | 50.8      | 145      | 1.6       | 108       | 7        | 3,536   | 42       | 1.2       | 3,419    | 96.7      | 59       | 1.7       | 16        |          |  |
| 40 to 44 years.....                 | 13,408 | 4,412    | 32.9      | 8,254    | 61.6      | 475      | 3.5       | 260       | 7        | 4,048   | 30       | 0.7       | 3,875    | 95.7      | 122      | 3.0       | 21        |          |  |
| 45 to 49 years.....                 | 5,299  | 1,308    | 24.7      | 3,363    | 63.5      | 490      | 9.2       | 138       |          | 913     | 8        | 0.9       | 805      | 88.2      | 94       | 10.3      | 6         |          |  |
| 50 to 54 years.....                 | 4,601  | 1,141    | 24.8      | 2,973    | 64.6      | 375      | 8.2       | 112       |          | 836     | 5        | 0.6       | 747      | 89.4      | 79       | 9.4       | 5         |          |  |
| 55 to 59 years.....                 | 698    | 167      | 23.9      | 390      | 55.9      | 115      | 16.5      | 26        |          | 77      | 3        |           | 58       |           | 15       |           | 1         |          |  |
| 60 years and over.....              | 66     | 17       |           | 26       |           | 22       |           | 1         |          | 4       |          |           | 3        |           | 1        |           |           |          |  |
| Age unknown.....                    | 7      | 5        |           | 1        |           |          |           |           |          | 2       |          |           | 2        |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| Korean.....                         | 3,931  | 1,901    | 48.4      | 1,634    | 41.6      | 388      | 9.9       | 5         | 3        | 602     | 287      | 47.7      | 295      | 49.0      | 20       | 3.3       |           |          |  |
| Under 15 years.....                 | 296    | 295      | 99.7      | 1        | 0.3       |          |           |           |          | 267     | 267      | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| 15 years and over.....              | 3,635  | 1,606    | 44.2      | 1,633    | 44.9      | 388      | 10.7      | 5         | 3        | 335     | 20       | 6.0       | 295      | 88.1      | 20       | 6.0       |           |          |  |
| 15 to 19 years.....                 | 81     | 79       |           | 2        |           |          |           |           |          | 32      | 16       |           | 16       |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| 20 to 24 years.....                 | 255    | 202      | 79.2      | 47       | 18.4      |          |           |           |          | 42      | 1        |           | 39       |           | 2        |           |           |          |  |
| 25 to 29 years.....                 | 1,883  | 881      | 46.8      | 878      | 46.6      | 120      | 6.4       | 3         | 1        | 116     | 2        | 1.7       | 113      | 97.4      | 1        | 0.9       |           |          |  |
| 30 to 34 years.....                 | 889    | 470      | 52.9      | 387      | 43.5      | 30       | 3.4       | 2         |          | 60      | 1        |           | 58       |           | 1        |           |           |          |  |
| 35 to 39 years.....                 | 994    | 411      | 41.3      | 491      | 49.4      | 90       | 9.1       | 1         |          | 56      | 1        |           | 55       |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| 40 to 44 years.....                 | 1,030  | 348      | 33.8      | 525      | 51.0      | 156      | 15.1      |           |          | 80      |          |           | 45       |           | 9        |           |           |          |  |
| 45 to 49 years.....                 | 372    | 94       | 25.3      | 176      | 47.3      | 99       | 26.6      | 2         | 1        | 55      | 1        |           | 36       |           | 6        |           |           |          |  |
| 50 to 54 years.....                 | 288    | 76       | 26.4      | 138      | 47.9      | 71       | 24.7      | 2         | 1        | 43      |          |           | 9        |           | 3        |           |           |          |  |
| 55 to 59 years.....                 | 84     | 18       |           | 38       |           | 28       |           |           |          | 12      |          |           | 2        |           | 8        |           |           |          |  |
| 60 years and over.....              | 12     |          |           | 5        |           | 7        |           |           |          | 10      |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| Age unknown.....                    | 8      | 2        |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| Filipino, negro, and all other..... | 2,765  | 2,209    | 79.9      | 466      | 16.9      | 79       | 2.9       | 9         | 2        | 667     | 381      | 57.1      | 261      | 39.1      | 22       | 3.3       | 3         |          |  |
| Under 15 years.....                 | 276    | 276      | 100.0     |          |           | 79       | 3.2       | 9         | 2        | 296     | 296      | 100.0     |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |
| 15 years and over.....              | 2,489  | 1,933    | 77.7      | 466      | 18.7      |          |           |           |          | 371     | 85       | 22.9      | 261      | 70.4      | 22       | 5.9       | 3         |          |  |
| 15 to 19 years.....                 | 983    | 956      | 97.3      | 26       | 2.6       |          |           |           |          |         |          |           |          |           |          |           |           |          |  |



## PLACE OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.

**State of birth.**—Table 16 shows, for 1910 and 1900, the distribution of the native population according to state of birth. In 1910, 86,483, or 88.1 per cent of the native population, were born in the territory of Hawaii; 3,510, or 3.6 per cent, were born in Porto Rico; 2,372, or 2.4 per cent, in the Philippine Islands; and 5,688, or 5.8 per cent, in the United States proper. Of those born in the United States, 1,319 were natives of California. In 1900, 93.2 per cent of the native population were born in Hawaii and 6.7 per cent in the United States. The number of persons born in the Philippine Islands, as returned at the census of 1910, exceeds the number of Filipinos shown in the classification by race (Table 4). This is, of course, easily explained by the fact that the basis of the classification in one case (Table 16) is place of birth, and in the other (Table 4) racial descent. A person born in the Philippine Islands, for example, may in Table 4 be classified as a Caucasian, and a person born in Hawaii be classified as a Filipino. As these classifications are independent of one another these tables do not show what proportion of the persons born in the Philippine Islands and living in Hawaii in 1910 were Filipinos, or what proportion of the Filipinos living in Hawaii were born in the Philippine Islands.

Table 16

| PLACE OF BIRTH.                                     | NATIVE POPULATION. |               |                    |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                                                     | Number.            |               | Per cent of total. |              |
|                                                     | 1910               | 1900          | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                  | <b>98,157</b>      | <b>63,221</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| Hawaii.....                                         | 86,483             | 58,931        | 88.1               | 93.2         |
| Porto Rico.....                                     | 3,510              | .....         | 3.6                | .....        |
| Philippine Islands.....                             | 2,372              | .....         | 2.4                | .....        |
| United States, exclusive of outlying territory..... | 5,688              | 4,230         | 5.8                | 6.7          |
| California.....                                     | 1,319              | 1,217         | 1.3                | 1.9          |
| New York.....                                       | 612                | 464           | 0.6                | 0.7          |
| Illinois.....                                       | 371                | 186           | 0.4                | 0.3          |
| Ohio.....                                           | 345                | 216           | 0.4                | 0.3          |
| Massachusetts.....                                  | 317                | 260           | 0.3                | 0.4          |
| Pennsylvania.....                                   | 310                | 195           | 0.3                | 0.3          |
| Michigan.....                                       | 191                | 94            | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| Missouri.....                                       | 165                | 69            | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| Indiana.....                                        | 160                | 73            | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| Iowa.....                                           | 135                | 98            | 0.1                | 0.2          |
| Kentucky.....                                       | 133                | 46            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Wisconsin.....                                      | 114                | 75            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Other states <sup>1</sup> .....                     | 1,516              | 1,245         | 1.5                | 2.0          |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                        | 104                | 52            | 0.1                | 0.1          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in the United States, state not reported.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in Alaska and Guam, and at sea under United States flag, and American citizens born abroad.

**Country of birth.**—Table 17 shows, for 1910 and 1900, the distribution of the foreign-born population according to country of birth.

Table 17

| COUNTRY OF BIRTH.                  | FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION. |               |                    |              |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                                    | Number.                  |               | Per cent of total. |              |
|                                    | 1910                     | 1900          | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total</b> .....                 | <b>93,752</b>            | <b>90,780</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| Atlantic Islands.....              | 913                      | 1,156         | 1.0                | 1.3          |
| Australia.....                     | 150                      | 130           | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| Austria.....                       | 170                      | 225           | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Canada.....                        | 354                      | 351           | 0.4                | 0.4          |
| China.....                         | 14,486                   | 21,741        | 15.5               | 23.9         |
| England.....                       | 629                      | 739           | 0.7                | 0.8          |
| Germany.....                       | 905                      | 1,154         | 1.0                | 1.3          |
| Ireland.....                       | 234                      | 225           | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Japan.....                         | 59,800                   | 56,234        | 63.8               | 61.9         |
| Korea.....                         | 4,172                    | .....         | 4.5                | .....        |
| Norway.....                        | 200                      | 198           | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Pacific Islands <sup>1</sup> ..... | 216                      | 593           | 0.2                | 0.7          |
| Portugal.....                      | 7,585                    | 6,512         | 8.1                | 7.2          |
| Russia.....                        | 1,077                    | 130           | 1.1                | 0.1          |
| Scotland.....                      | 532                      | 427           | 0.6                | 0.5          |
| Spain.....                         | 1,622                    | 202           | 1.7                | 0.2          |
| Sweden.....                        | 103                      | 140           | 0.1                | 0.2          |
| All other.....                     | 604                      | 623           | 0.6                | 0.7          |

<sup>1</sup> Except Hawaii and the Philippine Islands.

Of the 93,752 foreign-born residents of Hawaii, 59,800, or 63.8 per cent, were natives of Japan; 14,486, or 15.5 per cent, were natives of China; and 4,172, or 4.5 per cent, were natives of Korea. The aggregate for these three countries, 78,458, constituted 83.8 per cent, or approximately five-sixths, of the total foreign-born population. Natives of Portugal constituted 8.1 per cent of the foreign-born element, natives of Spain 1.7 per cent, natives of Russia 1.1 per cent, natives of Germany 1 per cent, and natives of the Atlantic islands 1 per cent. No other country contributed as much as 1 per cent to the foreign-born population. In 1900 the proportion of Japanese in the foreign-born population was somewhat less, and the proportion of Chinese greater, than it was in 1910.

**Year of immigration of the foreign born.**—In the distribution of the foreign-born population by year of immigration, as given in Table 18, the calendar year is the basis of the classification, and the date given is the year of immigration to the United States or to any of its possessions—not necessarily the year of immigration to Hawaii. Of the foreign-born residents very nearly one-half—46,364, or 49.5 per cent—immigrated to the United States during the period from January 1, 1901, to April 15, 1910, and of these, 11,936, or more than one-fourth, designated 1907 as the year of their immigration; 3,435 designated the year 1908; and 2,191, the year 1909.

Table 18

| RACE.                    | Total<br>foreign<br>born:<br>1910 | YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.  |       |       |        |       |       |                    |                    |                    |                        |                            |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
|                          |                                   | 1910, to<br>April 15. | 1909  | 1908  | 1907   | 1906  | 1905  | 1901<br>to<br>1904 | 1896<br>to<br>1900 | 1891<br>to<br>1895 | 1890<br>or<br>earlier. | Year<br>not re-<br>ported. |
| Total.....               | 93,752                            | 1,357                 | 2,191 | 3,435 | 11,936 | 8,919 | 3,920 | 14,606             | 21,119             | 8,583              | 17,000                 | 656                        |
| Portuguese.....          | 8,535                             | 78                    | 704   | 142   | 1,214  | 426   | 29    | 78                 | 217                | 469                | 5,025                  | 153                        |
| Spanish.....             | 1,633                             | .....                 | 11    | 70    | 1,331  | 57    | 1     | 26                 | 74                 | .....              | 40                     | 23                         |
| Other Caucasian.....     | 4,950                             | 897                   | 328   | 94    | 113    | 105   | 98    | 351                | 568                | 833                | 1,903                  | 110                        |
| Chinese.....             | 14,479                            | 31                    | 73    | 49    | 27     | 23    | 21    | 423                | 3,829              | 3,340              | 6,580                  | 83                         |
| Japanese.....            | 59,786                            | 329                   | 1,068 | 3,067 | 9,203  | 8,237 | 3,182 | 10,347             | 16,391             | 4,342              | 3,330                  | 290                        |
| Korean.....              | 4,171                             | 6                     | 7     | 12    | 48     | 59    | 587   | 3,361              | 28                 | 20                 | 1                      | 14                         |
| Negro and all other..... | 198                               | 16                    | ..... | 1     | .....  | 2     | 2     | 20                 | 12                 | 13                 | 121                    | 11                         |

Of the foreign born who had come into the country subsequently to 1900, 35,433, or 76.4 per cent, were Japanese. Only 647 of the 14,479 foreign-born Chi-

nese designated a year subsequent to 1900 as the year of their immigration, but practically all of the Koreans have arrived since 1900.

### MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

**Voting and militia ages.**—As enumerated in 1910 the number of males 21 years of age and over was 83,996, of whom 59,021, or 70.3 per cent, were Chinese, Japanese, or Koreans, 41,795, or nearly one-half, being Japanese; 13,900, or 16.5 per cent, were Caucasians; 7,926, or 9.4 per cent, were Hawaiians; and 3,149, or 3.7 per cent, were of other races. In 1900, males of voting age numbered 79,607, the number of such males having increased during the decade by 4,389. The number of Chinese males 21 and over, however, decreased 4,900 during the decade, and the number of Hawaiians 953, the aggregate increase for all other races combined being 10,242. Males of militia age—those from 18 to 44 years, inclusive—decreased in number from 72,596 in 1900 to 70,962 in 1910. The number of such males decreased among the Chinese, Japanese, and Hawaiians, and increased among the Caucasians, the part Hawaiians, and the group "Filipino, negro, and all other."

The number of males of voting and of militia age is given by race for 1910 and 1900 in Table 19.

| RACE.                               | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 YEARS AND OVER. |               | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44 YEARS. |               |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
|                                     | 1910                                   | 1900          | 1910                                 | 1900          |
| <b>Total</b> .....                  | <b>83,996</b>                          | <b>79,607</b> | <b>70,962</b>                        | <b>72,596</b> |
| Hawaiian.....                       | 7,926                                  | 8,879         | 5,405                                | 6,075         |
| Part Hawaiian.....                  | 1,930                                  | 1,222         | 1,965                                | 1,294         |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....             | 1,482                                  | 1,426         | 1,426                                | 1,426         |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....               | 448                                    | 539           | 539                                  | 539           |
| Caucasian.....                      | 13,900                                 | 9,250         | 11,404                               | 7,055         |
| Portuguese.....                     | 4,972                                  | 4,188         | 4,188                                | 4,188         |
| Porto Rican.....                    | 1,563                                  | 1,496         | 1,496                                | 1,496         |
| Spanish.....                        | 468                                    | 361           | 361                                  | 361           |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 6,897                                  | 5,359         | 5,359                                | 5,359         |
| Chinese.....                        | 13,695                                 | 18,595        | 8,279                                | 15,680        |
| Japanese.....                       | 41,795                                 | 41,343        | 38,616                               | 42,297        |
| Korean.....                         | 3,531                                  | 3,216         | 3,216                                | 3,216         |
| Filipino, negro, and all other..... | 1,219                                  | 318           | 2,077                                | 195           |

**Citizenship.**—Of the total males 21 years of age and over in 1910, as shown by Table 20, 65,810, or 78.3 per cent, were foreign born. Of these foreign-born males of voting age, 2,562, or 3.9 per cent, were naturalized, 425 had taken out first papers, 62,491 were alien, and for 332 the status as to citizenship was not reported. Of the 7,385 foreign-born Caucasian males of voting

age, 2,394, or 32.4 per cent, were naturalized. Of the 41,718 foreign-born Japanese males 21 and over, only 11 were naturalized; and of the 13,025 Chinese, only 132 were naturalized.

| RACE.                    | FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 |              |                      |               |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
|                          | Total.                                            | Naturalized. | Having first papers. | Alien.        | Citizenship not reported. |
| <b>Total</b> .....       | <b>65,810</b>                                     | <b>2,562</b> | <b>425</b>           | <b>62,491</b> | <b>332</b>                |
| Portuguese.....          | 3,866                                             | 904          | 77                   | 2,855         | 30                        |
| Spanish.....             | 437                                               | 17           | 15                   | 399           | 6                         |
| Other Caucasian.....     | 3,082                                             | 1,473        | 327                  | 1,252         | 30                        |
| Chinese.....             | 13,025                                            | 132          | .....                | 12,843        | 50                        |
| Japanese.....            | 41,718                                            | 11           | 1                    | 41,510        | 196                       |
| Korean.....              | 3,531                                             | .....        | .....                | 3,517         | 14                        |
| Negro and all other..... | 161                                               | 25           | 5                    | 115           | 6                         |

There were 18,186 native males 21 and over in 1910, and if to these be added the 2,562 naturalized foreign-born males of that age, an aggregate is obtained of 20,748 native or naturalized male citizens 21 and over. Of this aggregate, which is distributed by race in Table 21, 42.9 per cent were Caucasians, 38.2 per cent were Hawaiians, 9.3 per cent were part Hawaiians, 3.9 per cent were Chinese, and 0.4 per cent were Japanese. Of all foreign-born males 21 and over not reported as naturalized, 91.9 per cent were Chinese, Japanese, or Korean.

| RACE.                               | MALES OF VOTING AGE: 1910 |                                           |                                            |             | PER CENT DISTRIBUTION. |                                           |                               |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                                     | Total.                    | Native born and naturalized foreign born. | Foreign born not naturalized. <sup>1</sup> |             | Total.                 | Native born and naturalized foreign born. | Foreign born not naturalized. |
|                                     |                           |                                           | Num-ber.                                   | Per cent.   |                        |                                           |                               |
| <b>Total</b> .....                  | <b>83,996</b>             | <b>20,748</b>                             | <b>63,248</b>                              | <b>75.3</b> | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>100.0</b>                              | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| Hawaiian.....                       | 7,926                     | 7,926                                     | .....                                      | .....       | 9.4                    | 38.2                                      | .....                         |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....             | 1,482                     | 1,482                                     | .....                                      | .....       | 1.8                    | 7.1                                       | .....                         |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....               | 448                       | 448                                       | .....                                      | .....       | 0.5                    | 2.2                                       | .....                         |
| Portuguese.....                     | 4,972                     | 2,010                                     | 2,962                                      | 59.6        | 5.9                    | 9.7                                       | 4.7                           |
| Porto Rican.....                    | 1,563                     | 1,563                                     | .....                                      | .....       | 1.9                    | 7.5                                       | .....                         |
| Spanish.....                        | 468                       | 468                                       | .....                                      | .....       | 0.6                    | 0.2                                       | .....                         |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 6,897                     | 5,288                                     | 1,609                                      | 23.3        | 8.2                    | 25.5                                      | 2.5                           |
| Chinese.....                        | 13,695                    | 802                                       | 12,893                                     | 94.1        | 16.3                   | 3.9                                       | 20.4                          |
| Japanese.....                       | 41,795                    | 88                                        | 41,707                                     | 99.8        | 49.8                   | 0.4                                       | 65.9                          |
| Korean.....                         | 3,531                     | .....                                     | 3,531                                      | 100.0       | 4.2                    | .....                                     | 5.6                           |
| Filipino, negro, and all other..... | 1,219                     | 1,093                                     | 126                                        | 10.3        | 1.5                    | 5.3                                       | 0.2                           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 332 whose status as to citizenship was not reported.

### SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, ILLITERACY, AND INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

**School attendance.**—The statistics of school attendance are based upon the answers to the inquiry as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. Table 23 gives the number, as returned in 1910, and the percentage attending school in the population of school age. Persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—numbered 45,548; of whom 27,912,

or 61.3 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 879 children under 6 and 405 persons of 21 and over attended school. The percentage of school attendance was 60.3 for boys of school age, and 62.4 for girls; it was 75 for children from 6 to 9; 92.5 for children from 10 to 14; and 25.2 for the ages from 15 to 20. The percentage for Caucasian Hawaiian children aged 6 to 14 was 88.6; for Asiatic Hawaiian, 88.2; for Hawaiian, 87; for "other Caucasian," 84.2;

for Japanese, 83.7; for Portuguese, 82.3; for Chinese, 80.8; for Korean, 77.2; for Porto Rican, 55.8; and for "Filipino, negro, and all other," 72.3 (see Table 22). Details relating to school attendance, as returned at the census of 1910, are given in Table 24 by race, sex, and single years of age for the ages 6 to 20 years.

For purposes of comparison with 1900, the 1910 data are summarized in Table 25 for the ages 5 to 20 years. The percentage of school attendance for children 5 to 20 was materially higher in 1910 than in 1900, being 57.5 per cent in 1910 and 45.3 in 1900; the percentage for children from 5 to 9 was 62 in 1910 and 57.7 in 1900; for children from 10 to 14, 92.5 and 84.2, respectively; and for the ages from 15 to 20, 25.2 and 12.3. The percentage for Hawaiian children of 10 to 14 years had increased from 88.3 to 95.1; for part Hawaiian, from 91.6 to 96.9; for Caucasian, from 82.1 to 88.8; for Chinese, from 72.4 to 92; and for Japanese, from 70.7 to 94.2.

The number and the proportion of persons attending school in urban communities, as represented by the population of Honolulu and Hilo, and in rural communities, as represented by the population of the remainder of the territory, are given in Table 22 for persons 6 to 20 and 6 to 14 years of age, respectively.

The percentage of school attendance for the ages from 6 to 20, as shown by Table 22, was 66.4 in urban communities and 58.7 in rural communities; among the Hawaiians and the part Hawaiians, however, it was higher in the rural than in the urban population.

For children from 6 to 14 the percentage was 84.4 in the urban population, varying but little in the respective classes; and 82.8 in the rural, being lowest for the Porto Ricans (54).

Table 22

| RACE.                               | AGGREGATE.    |                   |           | COMMUNITIES.  |                   |           | COMMUNITIES.  |                   |           |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                                     | Total number. | Attending school. |           | Total number. | Attending school. |           | Total number. | Attending school. |           |
|                                     |               | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |               | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |               | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |
| PERSONS 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910  |               |                   |           |               |                   |           |               |                   |           |
| Total.....                          | 45,548        | 27,912            | 61.3      | 15,442        | 10,247            | 66.4      | 30,106        | 17,665            | 58.7      |
| Hawaiian.....                       | 7,692         | 4,893             | 63.6      | 2,356         | 1,470             | 62.4      | 5,336         | 3,423             | 64.1      |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....             | 3,634         | 2,692             | 74.1      | 1,920         | 1,421             | 74.0      | 1,714         | 1,271             | 74.2      |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....               | 1,674         | 1,191             | 71.1      | 622           | 423               | 68.0      | 1,052         | 768               | 73.0      |
| Portuguese.....                     | 8,453         | 4,800             | 56.8      | 2,677         | 1,372             | 50.7      | 5,776         | 3,428             | 59.3      |
| Porto Rican.....                    | 1,334         | 415               | 31.1      | 128           | 55                | 43.0      | 1,206         | 360               | 29.9      |
| Spanish.....                        | 694           | 412               | 59.4      | 99            | 63                | (1)       | 595           | 349               | 58.7      |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 3,039         | 2,112             | 69.5      | 1,961         | 1,370             | 69.9      | 1,078         | 742               | 68.8      |
| Chinese.....                        | 4,370         | 3,120             | 71.4      | 2,644         | 1,895             | 71.7      | 1,726         | 1,225             | 71.0      |
| Japanese.....                       | 12,567        | 7,647             | 60.8      | 2,702         | 1,798             | 66.5      | 9,865         | 5,849             | 59.3      |
| Korean.....                         | 380           | 232               | 61.1      | 59            | 39                | (1)       | 321           | 193               | 60.1      |
| Filipino, negro, and all other..... | 1,711         | 398               | 23.3      | 274           | 141               | 51.5      | 1,437         | 257               | 17.9      |

PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1910

|                                     |        |        |      |       |       |      |        |        |      |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|--------|--------|------|
| Total.....                          | 28,265 | 23,558 | 83.3 | 9,418 | 7,947 | 84.4 | 18,847 | 15,611 | 82.8 |
| Hawaiian.....                       | 4,525  | 3,935  | 87.0 | 1,266 | 1,070 | 85.2 | 3,259  | 2,865  | 87.6 |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....             | 2,372  | 2,102  | 88.6 | 1,199 | 1,066 | 88.9 | 1,173  | 1,036  | 88.3 |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....               | 1,055  | 930    | 88.2 | 551   | 509   | 92.4 | 504    | 421    | 83.5 |
| Portuguese.....                     | 5,267  | 4,337  | 82.3 | 1,620 | 1,341 | 82.8 | 3,647  | 2,996  | 82.1 |
| Porto Rican.....                    | 674    | 376    | 55.8 | 67    | 42    | 62.7 | 607    | 328    | 54.0 |
| Spanish.....                        | 498    | 397    | 79.7 | 74    | 42    | 56.8 | 424    | 335    | 79.0 |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 1,833  | 1,543  | 84.2 | 1,156 | 968   | 83.7 | 677    | 575    | 84.9 |
| Chinese.....                        | 3,123  | 2,522  | 80.8 | 1,769 | 1,460 | 82.5 | 1,354  | 1,062  | 78.4 |
| Japanese.....                       | 8,385  | 7,019  | 83.7 | 1,754 | 1,478 | 84.3 | 6,631  | 5,541  | 83.6 |
| Korean.....                         | 237    | 183    | 77.2 | 32    | 27    | 84.4 | 205    | 156    | 76.1 |
| Filipino, negro, and all other..... | 296    | 214    | 72.3 | 130   | 109   | 83.8 | 166    | 105    | 63.3 |

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: 1910.

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.)

| RACE AND SEX.                       | Total number of persons attending school. | PERSONS 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |           | PERSONS 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |           | PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |           | PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |           | OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL. |                           |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                     |                                           | Total number.                 | Attending school. |           | Total number.                | Attending school. |           | Total number.                  | Attending school. |           | Total number.                  | Attending school. |           | Under 6 years of age.    | 21 years of age and over. |
|                                     |                                           |                               | Number.           | Per cent. |                              | Number.           | Per cent. |                                | Number.           | Per cent. |                                | Number.           | Per cent. |                          |                           |
| All races.....                      | 29,196                                    | 45,548                        | 27,912            | 61.3      | 14,728                       | 11,040            | 75.0      | 13,537                         | 12,518            | 92.5      | 17,283                         | 4,354             | 25.2      | 879                      | 405                       |
| Male.....                           | 15,620                                    | 24,715                        | 14,906            | 60.3      | 7,424                        | 5,720             | 77.0      | 7,109                          | 6,663             | 93.7      | 10,182                         | 2,523             | 24.8      | 433                      | 281                       |
| Female.....                         | 13,576                                    | 20,833                        | 13,006            | 62.4      | 7,304                        | 5,320             | 72.8      | 6,428                          | 5,855             | 91.1      | 7,101                          | 1,831             | 25.8      | 446                      | 124                       |
| Hawaiian.....                       | 5,055                                     | 7,692                         | 4,893             | 63.6      | 1,997                        | 1,531             | 76.7      | 2,528                          | 2,404             | 95.1      | 3,167                          | 958               | 30.2      | 116                      | 46                        |
| Male.....                           | 2,593                                     | 3,890                         | 2,513             | 64.6      | 998                          | 749               | 75.1      | 1,307                          | 1,253             | 95.9      | 1,585                          | 511               | 32.2      | 54                       | 26                        |
| Female.....                         | 2,462                                     | 3,802                         | 2,380             | 62.6      | 999                          | 782               | 78.3      | 1,221                          | 1,151             | 94.3      | 1,582                          | 447               | 28.3      | 62                       | 20                        |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....             | 2,813                                     | 3,634                         | 2,692             | 74.1      | 1,178                        | 944               | 80.1      | 1,194                          | 1,158             | 97.0      | 1,262                          | 590               | 46.8      | 59                       | 32                        |
| Male.....                           | 1,426                                     | 1,847                         | 1,373             | 74.3      | 603                          | 480               | 79.6      | 633                            | 606               | 95.7      | 611                            | 287               | 47.0      | 39                       | 14                        |
| Female.....                         | 1,387                                     | 1,787                         | 1,319             | 73.8      | 575                          | 464               | 80.7      | 561                            | 552               | 98.4      | 651                            | 303               | 46.5      | 50                       | 18                        |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....               | 1,257                                     | 1,674                         | 1,191             | 71.1      | 494                          | 387               | 78.3      | 561                            | 543               | 96.8      | 619                            | 261               | 42.2      | 40                       | 26                        |
| Male.....                           | 645                                       | 825                           | 613               | 74.3      | 241                          | 182               | 75.5      | 293                            | 285               | 97.3      | 291                            | 146               | 50.2      | 22                       | 10                        |
| Female.....                         | 612                                       | 849                           | 578               | 68.1      | 253                          | 205               | 81.0      | 268                            | 258               | 96.3      | 328                            | 115               | 35.1      | 18                       | 16                        |
| Portuguese.....                     | 4,938                                     | 8,453                         | 4,800             | 56.8      | 2,517                        | 1,868             | 74.2      | 2,750                          | 2,469             | 89.8      | 3,186                          | 463               | 14.5      | 121                      | 17                        |
| Male.....                           | 2,556                                     | 4,272                         | 2,457             | 58.2      | 1,244                        | 946               | 76.0      | 1,407                          | 1,296             | 92.1      | 1,621                          | 245               | 15.1      | 56                       | 13                        |
| Female.....                         | 2,382                                     | 4,181                         | 2,343             | 55.3      | 1,273                        | 922               | 72.4      | 1,343                          | 1,173             | 87.3      | 1,565                          | 218               | 13.9      | 65                       | 4                         |
| Porto Rican.....                    | 435                                       | 1,334                         | 415               | 31.1      | 372                          | 176               | 47.3      | 302                            | 200               | 66.2      | 660                            | 39                | 5.9       | 18                       | 2                         |
| Male.....                           | 238                                       | 705                           | 230               | 32.6      | 182                          | 92                | 50.5      | 170                            | 115               | 67.6      | 353                            | 23                | 6.5       | 6                        | 2                         |
| Female.....                         | 197                                       | 629                           | 185               | 29.4      | 190                          | 84                | 44.2      | 132                            | 85                | 64.4      | 307                            | 16                | 5.2       | 12                       | .....                     |
| Spanish.....                        | 430                                       | 694                           | 412               | 59.4      | 243                          | 193               | 79.4      | 255                            | 204               | 80.0      | 196                            | 15                | 7.7       | 18                       | .....                     |
| Male.....                           | 233                                       | 382                           | 225               | 58.9      | 121                          | 99                | 81.8      | 151                            | 116               | 76.8      | 110                            | 10                | 9.1       | 8                        | .....                     |
| Female.....                         | 197                                       | 312                           | 187               | 59.9      | 122                          | 94                | 77.0      | 104                            | 88                | 84.6      | 86                             | 5                 | .....     | 10                       | .....                     |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 2,225                                     | 3,039                         | 2,112             | 69.5      | 880                          | 634               | 72.0      | 953                            | 909               | 95.4      | 1,206                          | 569               | 47.2      | 44                       | 69                        |
| Male.....                           | 1,104                                     | 1,567                         | 1,050             | 67.0      | 441                          | 325               | 73.7      | 485                            | 468               | 96.5      | 641                            | 257               | 40.1      | 17                       | 37                        |
| Female.....                         | 1,121                                     | 1,472                         | 1,062             | 72.1      | 439                          | 309               | 70.4      | 468                            | 441               | 94.2      | 565                            | 312               | 55.2      | 27                       | 32                        |
| Chinese.....                        | 3,241                                     | 4,370                         | 3,120             | 71.4      | 1,502                        | 1,031             | 68.6      | 1,621                          | 1,491             | 92.0      | 1,247                          | 598               | 48.0      | 58                       | 63                        |
| Male.....                           | 1,624                                     | 2,382                         | 1,846             | 77.5      | 787                          | 604               | 76.7      | 856                            | 826               | 96.5      | 739                            | 416               | 56.3      | 29                       | 40                        |
| Female.....                         | 1,617                                     | 1,988                         | 1,274             | 64.1      | 715                          | 427               | 59.7      | 765                            | 665               | 86.9      | 508                            | 182               | 35.8      | 29                       | 14                        |
| Japanese.....                       | 8,109                                     | 12,567                        | 7,647             | 60.8      | 5,287                        | 4,100             | 77.5      | 3,098                          | 2,919             | 94.2      | 4,182                          | 628               | 15.0      | 358                      | 104                       |
| Male.....                           | 4,443                                     | 7,200                         | 4,166             | 57.9      | 2,688                        | 2,157             | 80.2      | 1,655                          | 1,583             | 95.6      | 2,857                          | 426               | 14.9      | 193                      | 84                        |
| Female.....                         | 3,666                                     | 5,367                         | 3,481             | 64.9      | 2,599                        | 1,943             | 74.8      | 1,443                          | 1,336             | 92.6      | 1,325                          | 202               | 15.2      | 165                      | 20                        |
| Korean.....                         | 273                                       | 380                           | 232               | 61.1      | 127                          | 87                | 68.5      | 110                            | 96                | 87.3      | 143                            | 49                | 34.3      | 8                        | 33                        |
| Male.....                           | 176                                       | 229                           | 138               | 60.3      | 60                           | 44                | .....     | 65                             | 57                | .....     | 104                            | 37                | 35.6      | 5                        | 33                        |
| Female.....                         | 97                                        | 151                           | 94                | 62.3      | 67                           | 43                | .....     | 45                             | 39                | .....     | 39                             | 12                | .....     | 3                        | .....                     |
| Filipino, negro, and all other..... | 420                                       | 1,711                         | 398               | 23.3      | 131                          | 89                | 67.9      | 165                            | 125               | 75.8      | 1,415                          | 184               | 13.0      | 9                        | 13                        |
| Male.....                           | 252                                       | 1,416                         | 265               | 18.7      | 59                           | 42                | .....     | 87                             | 58                | .....     | 1,270                          | 165               | 13.0      | 4                        | 13                        |
| Female.....                         | 138                                       | 295                           | 133               | 45.1      | 72                           | 47                | .....     | 78                             | 67                | .....     | 145                            | 19                | 13.1      | 5                        | .....                     |

# POPULATION—HAWAII.

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## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 6 TO 20, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 24

### PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.

| RACE AND SEX.                       | 6 years. |           | 7 years. |           | 8 years. |           | 9 years. |           | 10 years. |           | 11 years. |           | 12 years. |           |
|-------------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                     | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. |
| All races.....                      | 1,973    | 47.8      | 3,096    | 76.7      | 2,981    | 88.1      | 2,990    | 94.1      | 2,976     | 95.5      | 2,532     | 95.9      | 2,590     | 94.4      |
| Male.....                           | 1,067    | 50.2      | 1,639    | 79.6      | 1,497    | 90.5      | 1,517    | 95.6      | 1,569     | 96.5      | 1,322     | 96.9      | 1,386     | 95.8      |
| Female.....                         | 906      | 45.2      | 1,457    | 73.7      | 1,484    | 85.8      | 1,473    | 92.6      | 1,407     | 94.5      | 1,210     | 94.8      | 1,204     | 93.0      |
| Hawaiian.....                       | 243      | 47.1      | 416      | 77.2      | 434      | 90.8      | 438      | 94.4      | 506       | 95.7      | 401       | 97.1      | 508       | 95.8      |
| Male.....                           | 115      | 44.6      | 220      | 76.7      | 195      | 89.0      | 219      | 93.6      | 245       | 96.1      | 216       | 98.6      | 269       | 96.1      |
| Female.....                         | 128      | 49.6      | 196      | 77.8      | 239      | 92.3      | 219      | 95.2      | 261       | 95.3      | 185       | 95.4      | 239       | 95.6      |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....             | 159      | 51.5      | 261      | 83.1      | 249      | 93.3      | 275      | 95.5      | 259       | 96.3      | 224       | 98.7      | 227       | 97.4      |
| Male.....                           | 85       | 52.5      | 127      | 80.9      | 129      | 93.5      | 139      | 95.2      | 139       | 94.6      | 112       | 98.2      | 117       | 95.1      |
| Female.....                         | 74       | 50.3      | 134      | 85.4      | 120      | 93.0      | 136      | 95.8      | 120       | 98.4      | 112       | 99.1      | 110       | 100.0     |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....               | 63       | 50.8      | 97       | 75.2      | 117      | 92.9      | 110      | 95.7      | 112       | 99.1      | 96        | 96.0      | 111       | 97.4      |
| Male.....                           | 27       | 44.4      | 44       | 76.7      | 55       | 91.4      | 56       | 96.3      | 68        | 98.4      | 42        | 96.0      | 62        | 95.1      |
| Female.....                         | 36       | 47.2      | 53       | 73.7      | 62       | 84.6      | 54       | 94.1      | 44        | 94.2      | 54        | 96.3      | 49        | 99.7      |
| Portuguese.....                     | 308      | 43.8      | 507      | 76.7      | 527      | 88.0      | 526      | 95.1      | 539       | 95.6      | 484       | 96.6      | 537       | 93.9      |
| Male.....                           | 156      | 44.3      | 258      | 79.6      | 275      | 91.4      | 257      | 96.3      | 280       | 96.9      | 249       | 96.9      | 282       | 96.2      |
| Female.....                         | 152      | 43.2      | 249      | 73.9      | 252      | 84.6      | 269      | 94.1      | 259       | 94.2      | 235       | 96.3      | 255       | 91.4      |
| Porto Rican.....                    | 39       | 25.7      | 64       | 54.7      | 42       | 86.7      | 31       | 95.6      | 54        | 97.4      | 41        | 96.7      | 47        | 95.4      |
| Male.....                           | 18       | 22.2      | 32       | 54.7      | 27       | 86.7      | 15       | 95.6      | 28        | 97.4      | 23        | 96.7      | 28        | 95.4      |
| Female.....                         | 21       | 25.7      | 32       | 54.7      | 15       | 86.7      | 16       | 95.6      | 26        | 97.4      | 18        | 96.7      | 19        | 95.4      |
| Spanish.....                        | 25       | 46.1      | 56       | 70.4      | 58       | 85.2      | 54       | 91.2      | 45        | 95.3      | 53        | 97.1      | 38        | 92.5      |
| Male.....                           | 15       | 48.4      | 29       | 74.3      | 31       | 87.5      | 24       | 95.3      | 25        | 95.7      | 33        | 97.1      | 18        | 98.3      |
| Female.....                         | 10       | 43.4      | 27       | 66.4      | 27       | 82.9      | 30       | 90.7      | 20        | 94.2      | 20        | 97.1      | 20        | 85.6      |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 111      | 46.1      | 159      | 70.4      | 178      | 85.2      | 186      | 91.2      | 183       | 95.3      | 199       | 97.1      | 190       | 96.0      |
| Male.....                           | 62       | 48.4      | 84       | 74.3      | 91       | 87.5      | 88       | 95.3      | 86        | 95.7      | 98        | 97.1      | 104       | 98.1      |
| Female.....                         | 49       | 43.4      | 75       | 66.4      | 87       | 82.9      | 98       | 90.7      | 97        | 94.2      | 101       | 97.1      | 86        | 93.9      |
| Chinese.....                        | 167      | 41.4      | 248      | 66.5      | 298      | 81.2      | 318      | 88.6      | 362       | 94.3      | 310       | 92.8      | 309       | 92.5      |
| Male.....                           | 106      | 43.8      | 158      | 78.6      | 158      | 88.8      | 182      | 95.3      | 198       | 95.7      | 170       | 97.1      | 178       | 98.3      |
| Female.....                         | 61       | 32.8      | 90       | 52.3      | 140      | 74.1      | 136      | 81.0      | 164       | 92.7      | 140       | 88.1      | 131       | 85.6      |
| Japanese.....                       | 826      | 53.3      | 1,243    | 80.8      | 1,033    | 89.4      | 998      | 95.6      | 874       | 97.4      | 680       | 96.7      | 574       | 96.1      |
| Male.....                           | 463      | 56.9      | 666      | 84.4      | 516      | 92.3      | 512      | 97.2      | 482       | 98.6      | 354       | 97.8      | 304       | 96.8      |
| Female.....                         | 363      | 49.3      | 577      | 76.9      | 517      | 86.7      | 486      | 94.0      | 392       | 96.1      | 326       | 95.6      | 270       | 95.4      |
| Korean.....                         | 15       | 27.3      | 27       | 42.9      | 17       | 26.0      | 28       | 42.9      | 18        | 27.3      | 20        | 30.0      | 25        | 37.5      |
| Male.....                           | 10       | 15.0      | 12       | 18.0      | 7        | 10.5      | 15       | 22.5      | 10        | 15.0      | 10        | 15.0      | 14        | 21.0      |
| Female.....                         | 5        | 7.5       | 15       | 22.5      | 10       | 15.0      | 13       | 19.5      | 8         | 12.0      | 10        | 15.0      | 11        | 16.5      |
| Filipino, negro, and all other..... | 17       | 25.5      | 18       | 27.0      | 28       | 42.0      | 26       | 39.0      | 24        | 36.0      | 24        | 36.0      | 24        | 36.0      |
| Male.....                           | 10       | 15.0      | 9        | 13.5      | 13       | 19.5      | 10       | 15.0      | 8         | 12.0      | 15        | 22.5      | 10        | 15.0      |
| Female.....                         | 7        | 10.5      | 9        | 13.5      | 15       | 22.5      | 16       | 24.0      | 16        | 24.0      | 9         | 13.5      | 14        | 21.0      |

Table 24—Continued.

### PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.

| RACE AND SEX.                       | 13 years. |           | 14 years. |           | 15 years. |           | 16 years. |           | 17 years. |           | 18 years. |           | 19 years. |           | 20 years. |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                     | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. | Num-ber.  | Per-cent. |
| All races.....                      | 2,360     | 92.1      | 2,060     | 83.2      | 1,533     | 62.1      | 991       | 42.0      | 715       | 30.0      | 539       | 17.2      | 357       | 10.8      | 220       | 6.1       |
| Male.....                           | 1,291     | 94.2      | 1,095     | 84.3      | 862       | 65.0      | 537       | 43.4      | 411       | 31.1      | 334       | 17.5      | 224       | 10.8      | 155       | 6.7       |
| Female.....                         | 1,069     | 89.7      | 965       | 82.1      | 671       | 58.8      | 454       | 40.3      | 304       | 28.5      | 204       | 16.6      | 133       | 10.9      | 65        | 4.9       |
| Hawaiian.....                       | 495       | 95.9      | 494       | 91.5      | 373       | 74.3      | 247       | 48.2      | 148       | 28.7      | 88        | 15.2      | 71        | 12.9      | 31        | 6.1       |
| Male.....                           | 268       | 97.5      | 255       | 91.7      | 199       | 74.8      | 133       | 50.4      | 79        | 28.8      | 43        | 15.0      | 35        | 13.9      | 22        | 9.1       |
| Female.....                         | 227       | 94.2      | 239       | 91.2      | 174       | 73.7      | 114       | 46.0      | 69        | 28.5      | 45        | 15.5      | 36        | 12.1      | 9         | 3.4       |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....             | 228       | 95.8      | 220       | 96.9      | 190       | 81.9      | 148       | 66.4      | 116       | 53.0      | 84        | 38.7      | 36        | 18.3      | 16        | 9.2       |
| Male.....                           | 118       | 95.2      | 120       | 96.0      | 92        | 80.0      | 69        | 63.9      | 51        | 50.0      | 48        | 41.4      | 19        | 18.8      | 8         | 7.8       |
| Female.....                         | 110       | 96.5      | 100       | 98.0      | 98        | 83.8      | 79        | 68.7      | 65        | 55.6      | 36        | 35.6      | 17        | 16.6      | 8         | 7.8       |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....               | 118       | 98.3      | 106       | 93.0      | 89        | 74.2      | 56        | 46.7      | 44        | 36.4      | 31        | 29.2      | 28        | 26.2      | 13        | 12.7      |
| Male.....                           | 64        | 98.3      | 49        | 93.0      | 53        | 74.2      | 26        | 46.7      | 23        | 36.4      | 22        | 29.2      | 16        | 26.2      | 6         | 12.7      |
| Female.....                         | 54        | 98.3      | 57        | 93.0      | 36        | 74.2      | 30        | 46.7      | 21        | 36.4      | 9         | 29.2      | 12        | 26.2      | 7         | 12.7      |
| Portuguese.....                     | 498       | 88.8      | 411       | 74.5      | 228       | 42.8      | 105       | 18.5      | 65        | 12.2      | 30        | 5.2       | 23        | 4.3       | 12        | 2.7       |
| Male.....                           | 275       | 91.7      | 210       | 78.4      | 129       | 46.1      | 50        | 17.9      | 33        | 12.3      | 12        | 4.0       | 14        | 5.0       | 7         | 3.2       |
| Female.....                         | 223       | 85.4      | 201       | 70.8      | 99        | 39.1      | 55        | 19.1      | 32        | 12.2      | 18        | 6.6       | 9         | 3.5       | 5         | 2.1       |
| Porto Rican.....                    | 33        | 25.7      | 25        | 19.2      | 22        | 16.9      | 9         | 6.9       | 4         | 3.0       | 1         | 0.8       | 2         | 1.5       | 1         | 0.6       |
| Male.....                           | 21        | 15.5      | 15        | 11.3      | 14        | 10.7      | 5         | 3.8       | 3         | 2.3       | 1         | 0.8       | 2         | 1.5       | 1         | 0.6       |
| Female.....                         | 12        | 9.2       | 10        | 7.5       | 8         | 6.2       | 4         | 3.0       | 1         | 0.8       | 1         | 0.8       | 1         | 0.8       | 1         | 0.6       |
| Spanish.....                        | 44        | 46.1      | 24        | 25.0      | 7         | 7.3       | 1         | 1.1       | 4         | 4.2       | 1         | 1.1       | 1         | 1.1       | 1         | 1.1       |
| Male.....                           | 26        | 27.3      | 14        | 14.6      | 4         | 4.2       | 1         | 1.1       | 4         | 4.2       | 1         | 1.1       | 1         | 1.1       | 1         | 1.1       |
| Female.....                         | 18        | 18.8      | 10        | 10.4      | 3         | 3.1       | 1         | 1.1       | 1         | 1.1       | 1         | 1.1       | 1         | 1.1       | 1         | 1.1       |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 175       | 95.1      | 162       | 93.1      | 168       | 80.8      | 114       | 67.9      | 106       | 59.9      | 91        | 41.2      | 51        | 26.8      | 39        | 16.1      |
| Male.....                           | 90        | 95.1      | 90        | 93.1      | 79        | 76.0      | 44        | 42.1      | 43        | 41.2      | 41        | 32.8      | 24        | 22.0      | 21        | 14.4      |
| Female.....                         | 85        | 95.1      | 72        | 86.8      | 89        | 85.6      | 70        | 65.8      | 58        | 54.7      | 50        | 47.0      | 27        | 25.8      | 18        | 17.7      |
| Chinese.....                        | 277       | 91.1      | 233       | 87.9      | 192       | 75.6      | 147       | 63.4      | 101       | 50.2      | 78        | 34.8      | 49        | 25.9      | 31        | 21.1      |
| Male.....                           | 155       | 96.9      | 125       | 94.0      | 119       | 88.1      | 104       | 73.2      | 78        | 60.0      | 56        | 45.2      | 34        | 28.6      | 25        | 20.8      |
| Female.....                         | 122       | 84.7      | 108       | 81.8      | 73        | 61.3      | 43        | 36.2      | 23        | 19.0      | 22        | 18.0      | 15        | 12.5      | 6         | 5.0       |
| Japanese.....                       | 444       | 92.7      | 347       | 82.2      | 228       | 55.9      | 127       | 34.4      | 94        | 25.3      | 72        | 13.1      | 61        | 6.2       | 46        | 3.1       |
| Male.....                           | 246       | 95.3      | 197       | 84.9      | 150       | 63.0      | 77        | 36.7      | 63        | 29.2      | 51        | 14.8      | 48        | 6.5       | 37        | 3.3       |
| Female.....                         | 198       | 89.6      | 150       | 78.9      | 78        | 45.9      | 50        | 31.4      | 31        | 20.0      | 21        | 10.3      | 13        | 5.1       | 9         | 2.3       |
| Korean.....                         | 20        | 13.0      | 13        | 8.5       | 15        | 9.7       | 9         | 5.8       | 8         | 5.2       | 9         | 5.8       | 4         | 2.6       | 4         | 2.6       |
| Male.....                           | 16        | 10.7      | 7         | 4.7       | 9         | 5.8       | 6         | 3.8       | 5         | 3.1       | 5         | 3.1       | 4         | 2.6       | 4         | 2.6       |
| Female.....                         | 4         | 2.6       | 6         | 3.8       | 6         | 3.8       | 3         | 1.9       | 3         | 1.9       | 4         | 2.6       | 1         | 0.8       | 1         | 0.8       |
| Filipino, negro, and all other..... | 28        | 25.5      | 25        | 22.7      | 21        | 19.0      | 28        | 25.5      | 25        | 18.1      | 53        | 10.8      | 31        | 8.8       | 26        | 8.4       |
| Male.....                           | 12        | 10.8      | 13        | 11.7      | 14        | 12.6      | 22        | 19.0      | 23        | 19.0      | 52        | 11.4      | 30        | 9.7       | 24        | 8.4       |
| Female.....                         | 16        | 14.7      | 12        | 11.0      | 7         | 6.4       | 6         | 5.1       | 2         | 1.7       | 1         | 0.8       | 1         | 0.8       | 2         | 1.7       |

## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910 AND 1900.

| Table 25 | RACE AND SEX.      | Census year. | PERSONS 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |           | PERSONS 5 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |           | PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |           | PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |           |
|----------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
|          |                    |              | Total number.                 | Attending school. |           | Total number.                | Attending school. |           | Total number.                  | Attending school. |           | Total number.                  | Attending school. |           |
|          |                    |              |                               | Number.           | Per cent. |                              | Number.           | Per cent. |                                | Number.           | Per cent. |                                | Number.           | Per cent. |
|          | All races.....     | 1910         | 49,875                        | 28,695            | 57.5      | 19,055                       | 11,823            | 62.0      | 13,537                         | 12,518            | 92.5      | 17,283                         | 4,354             | 25.2      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 33,774                        | 15,284            | 45.3      | 11,149                       | 6,433             | 57.7      | 8,438                          | 7,103             | 84.2      | 14,187                         | 1,748             | 12.3      |
|          | Male.....          | 1910         | 26,933                        | 15,296            | 56.8      | 9,642                        | 6,110             | 63.4      | 7,109                          | 6,663             | 93.7      | 10,182                         | 2,523             | 24.8      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 19,028                        | 8,210             | 43.1      | 5,701                        | 3,360             | 58.9      | 4,484                          | 3,847             | 85.8      | 8,843                          | 1,003             | 11.3      |
|          | Female.....        | 1910         | 22,942                        | 13,399            | 58.4      | 9,413                        | 5,713             | 60.7      | 6,428                          | 5,855             | 91.1      | 7,101                          | 1,831             | 25.8      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 14,746                        | 7,074             | 48.0      | 5,448                        | 3,073             | 56.4      | 3,954                          | 3,256             | 82.3      | 5,344                          | 745               | 13.9      |
|          | Hawaiian.....      | 1910         | 8,204                         | 4,985             | 60.8      | 2,509                        | 1,623             | 64.7      | 2,528                          | 2,404             | 95.1      | 3,167                          | 958               | 30.2      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 9,918                         | 5,349             | 53.9      | 3,237                        | 2,030             | 62.7      | 2,918                          | 2,577             | 88.3      | 3,763                          | 742               | 19.7      |
|          | Male.....          | 1910         | 4,145                         | 2,557             | 61.7      | 1,253                        | 793               | 63.3      | 1,307                          | 1,253             | 95.9      | 1,585                          | 511               | 32.2      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 5,134                         | 2,811             | 54.8      | 1,666                        | 1,037             | 62.2      | 1,528                          | 1,354             | 88.6      | 1,940                          | 420               | 21.6      |
|          | Female.....        | 1910         | 4,059                         | 2,428             | 59.8      | 1,256                        | 830               | 66.1      | 1,221                          | 1,151             | 94.3      | 1,582                          | 447               | 28.3      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 4,784                         | 2,538             | 53.1      | 1,571                        | 993               | 63.2      | 1,390                          | 1,223             | 88.0      | 1,823                          | 322               | 17.7      |
|          | Part Hawaiian..... | 1910         | 5,793                         | 3,993             | 68.9      | 2,157                        | 1,441             | 66.8      | 1,755                          | 1,701             | 96.9      | 1,881                          | 851               | 45.2      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 3,734                         | 2,289             | 61.3      | 1,464                        | 921               | 62.9      | 1,116                          | 1,022             | 91.6      | 1,154                          | 346               | 30.0      |
|          | Male.....          | 1910         | 2,932                         | 2,040             | 69.6      | 1,104                        | 716               | 64.9      | 926                            | 891               | 96.2      | 902                            | 433               | 48.0      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 1,877                         | 1,163             | 62.0      | 733                          | 465               | 63.4      | 569                            | 525               | 92.3      | 575                            | 173               | 30.1      |
|          | Female.....        | 1910         | 2,861                         | 1,953             | 68.3      | 1,053                        | 725               | 68.9      | 829                            | 810               | 97.7      | 979                            | 418               | 42.7      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 1,857                         | 1,126             | 60.6      | 731                          | 456               | 62.4      | 547                            | 497               | 90.9      | 579                            | 173               | 29.9      |
|          | Caucasian.....     | 1910         | 14,712                        | 7,914             | 53.8      | 5,204                        | 3,046             | 58.5      | 4,260                          | 3,782             | 88.8      | 5,248                          | 1,086             | 20.7      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 10,114                        | 5,381             | 53.2      | 3,796                        | 2,311             | 60.9      | 3,254                          | 2,673             | 82.1      | 3,064                          | 397               | 13.0      |
|          | Male.....          | 1910         | 7,522                         | 4,065             | 54.0      | 2,584                        | 1,535             | 59.4      | 2,213                          | 1,995             | 90.1      | 2,725                          | 535               | 19.6      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 5,199                         | 2,864             | 55.1      | 1,900                        | 1,208             | 63.6      | 1,705                          | 1,450             | 85.0      | 1,594                          | 206               | 12.9      |
|          | Female.....        | 1910         | 7,190                         | 3,849             | 53.5      | 2,620                        | 1,511             | 57.7      | 2,047                          | 1,787             | 87.3      | 2,523                          | 551               | 21.8      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 4,915                         | 2,517             | 51.2      | 1,896                        | 1,103             | 58.2      | 1,549                          | 1,223             | 79.0      | 1,470                          | 191               | 13.0      |
|          | Chinese.....       | 1910         | 4,765                         | 3,172             | 66.6      | 1,897                        | 1,083             | 57.1      | 1,621                          | 1,491             | 92.0      | 1,247                          | 598               | 48.0      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 4,047                         | 1,225             | 30.3      | 1,147                        | 474               | 41.3      | 740                            | 536               | 72.4      | 2,160                          | 215               | 10.0      |
|          | Male.....          | 1910         | 2,594                         | 1,873             | 72.2      | 999                          | 631               | 63.2      | 856                            | 826               | 96.5      | 739                            | 416               | 56.3      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 2,771                         | 802               | 28.9      | 631                          | 291               | 46.1      | 438                            | 343               | 78.3      | 1,702                          | 168               | 9.9       |
|          | Female.....        | 1910         | 2,171                         | 1,299             | 59.8      | 898                          | 452               | 50.3      | 765                            | 665               | 86.9      | 508                            | 182               | 35.8      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 1,276                         | 423               | 33.2      | 516                          | 183               | 35.5      | 302                            | 193               | 63.9      | 458                            | 47                | 10.3      |
|          | Japanese.....      | 1910         | 14,205                        | 7,987             | 56.2      | 6,925                        | 4,440             | 64.1      | 3,098                          | 2,919             | 94.2      | 4,182                          | 628               | 15.0      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 5,821                         | 968               | 16.6      | 1,455                        | 660               | 45.4      | 372                            | 263               | 70.7      | 3,994                          | 45                | 1.1       |
|          | Male.....          | 1910         | 8,044                         | 4,350             | 54.1      | 3,532                        | 2,341             | 66.3      | 1,655                          | 1,583             | 95.6      | 2,857                          | 426               | 14.9      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 3,961                         | 528               | 13.3      | 744                          | 338               | 45.4      | 219                            | 155               | 70.8      | 2,998                          | 35                | 1.2       |
|          | Female.....        | 1910         | 6,161                         | 3,637             | 59.0      | 3,393                        | 2,099             | 61.9      | 1,443                          | 1,336             | 92.6      | 1,325                          | 202               | 15.2      |
|          |                    | 1900         | 1,860                         | 440               | 23.7      | 711                          | 322               | 45.3      | 153                            | 108               | 70.6      | 996                            | 10                | 1.0       |

**Illiteracy.**—The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read. Table 26 gives the number and percentage of illiterates among the population 10 years of age and over, as shown by the census of 1910, and Table 27 shows comparative figures for 1900. The number of illiterates in the population 10 years of age and over in 1910 was 39,892, the percentage of illiteracy among persons of this age being 26.8 in 1910, as compared with 33.1 in 1900. Among males 10 years of age and over the percentage in 1910 was 24; among females, 32.9. For the age period 10 to 14 it was 3.2; for the age period 15 to 19, 13; for the age period 20 to 24, 21.6. In the older age periods the percentage ranged from 30.7 to 35.2. The percentage was highest among the Porto Ricans

(73.2), and lowest among the Caucasian Hawaiians (1.3). Except among the Porto Rican and the Spanish elements and the group "Filipino, negro, and all other," it was low for all races among children of 10 to 14 years.

As shown by Table 27, the percentage of illiteracy for the Japanese decreased from 46.2 in 1900 to 35 in 1910; for the Chinese, from 40 to 32.3, respectively; for the Hawaiians, from 7.2 to 4.7; and for the part Hawaiians, from 1.8 to 1.4. Among Caucasians in the aggregate the percentage of illiteracy was slightly higher in 1910 than it was in 1900, 27.5 as compared with 26.5. Among males of voting age the percentage of illiteracy decreased from 34.3 in 1900 to 27.1 in 1910, and the lowest percentage shown in 1910 is for the Caucasian Hawaiians, 1.4 (see Table 30).

## ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 26                | POPULATION<br>10 YEARS OF AGE<br>AND OVER. |              |               |             |              |               | MALES<br>10 YEARS OF AGE<br>AND OVER. |              |               |                                    |              |               | FEMALES<br>10 YEARS OF AGE<br>AND OVER. |              |               |             |              |               | POPULATION<br>10 YEARS OF AGE<br>AND OVER. |                 |               |             |              |               | MALES<br>10 YEARS OF AGE<br>AND OVER. |              |               |             |              |                 | FEMALES<br>10 YEARS OF AGE<br>AND OVER. |       |      |             |     |      |       |     |      |                 |        |       |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |        |        |      |        |       |      |        |       |      |                 |        |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |        |       |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |     |       |                    |       |       |      |       |     |      |       |     |       |              |    |    |       |    |    |       |    |   |       |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|------|-------------|-----|------|-------|-----|------|-----------------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-----------------|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|-----------------|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-----------------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-----|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-----|------|-------|-----|-------|--------------|----|----|-------|----|----|-------|----|---|-------|
|                         | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                      |              |               | Illiterate. |              |               | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                 |              |               | Illiterate.                        |              |               | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                   |              |               | Illiterate. |              |               | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                      |                 |               | Illiterate. |              |               | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                 |              |               | Illiterate. |              |                 | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                   |       |      | Illiterate. |     |      |       |     |      |                 |        |       |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |        |        |      |        |       |      |        |       |      |                 |        |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |        |       |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |     |       |                    |       |       |      |       |     |      |       |     |       |              |    |    |       |    |    |       |    |   |       |
|                         |                                            | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |             | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |                                       | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |                                    | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |                                         | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |             | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |                                            | Num-<br>ber.    | Per-<br>cent. |             | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |                                       | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |             | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent.   |                                         |       |      |             |     |      |       |     |      |                 |        |       |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |        |        |      |        |       |      |        |       |      |                 |        |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |        |       |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |     |       |                    |       |       |      |       |     |      |       |     |       |              |    |    |       |    |    |       |    |   |       |
| RACE AND AGE PERIOD.    |                                            |              |               |             |              |               |                                       |              |               |                                    |              |               |                                         |              |               |             |              |               |                                            |                 |               |             |              |               |                                       |              |               |             |              |                 |                                         |       |      |             |     |      |       |     |      |                 |        |       |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |        |        |      |        |       |      |        |       |      |                 |        |        |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |        |       |      |        |       |      |       |       |      |                 |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |     |       |                    |       |       |      |       |     |      |       |     |       |              |    |    |       |    |    |       |    |   |       |
| All races.              | 148,789                                    | 39,892       | 26.8          | 101,287     | 24,273       | 24.0          | 47,502                                | 15,619       | 32.9          | Spanish.                           | 1,262        | 628           | 49.6                                    | 729          | 295           | 40.5        | 533          | 331           | 62.1                                       | 10 to 14 years. | 13,537        | 427         | 3.2          | 7,109         | 178                                   | 2.5          | 6,428         | 249         | 3.9          | 15 to 19 years. | 13,650                                  | 1,773 | 13.0 | 7,865       | 949 | 12.1 | 5,785 | 824 | 14.2 | 20 to 24 years. | 20,076 | 4,331 | 21.6 | 13,608 | 2,434 | 17.9 | 6,468 | 1,897 | 29.3 | 25 to 34 years. | 41,970 | 12,864 | 30.7 | 28,522 | 6,904 | 24.2 | 13,448 | 5,960 | 44.3 | 35 to 44 years. | 33,675 | 11,612 | 34.5 | 24,850 | 7,321 | 29.5 | 8,825 | 4,201 | 48.6 | 45 to 54 years. | 16,081 | 5,482 | 34.1 | 12,164 | 3,958 | 32.5 | 3,917 | 1,524 | 38.9 | 55 to 64 years. | 6,506 | 2,293 | 35.2 | 4,944 | 1,760 | 35.6 | 1,562 | 533 | 34.1  | 65 years and over. | 3,238 | 1,094 | 33.8 | 2,188 | 757 | 34.6 | 1,050 | 337 | 32.1  | Age unknown. | 56 | 16 | 28.6  | 37 | 12 | 32.4  | 19 | 4 | 21.1  |
| Hawaiian                | 20,819                                     | 974          | 4.7           | 10,818      | 382          | 3.5           | 10,001                                | 592          | 5.9           | Other Caucasian                    | 12,425       | 435           | 3.5                                     | 8,023        | 207           | 2.6         | 4,402        | 228           | 5.2                                        | 10 to 14 years. | 2,528         | 40          | 1.6          | 1,307         | 16                                    | 1.2          | 1,221         | 24          | 2.0          | 15 to 19 years. | 2,657                                   | 75    | 2.8  | 1,343       | 38  | 2.8  | 1,314 | 37  | 2.8  | 20 to 24 years. | 2,267  | 70    | 3.1  | 1,129  | 32    | 2.8  | 1,138 | 38    | 3.3  | 25 to 34 years. | 3,997  | 163    | 4.1  | 1,960  | 50    | 2.6  | 2,037  | 113   | 5.5  | 35 to 44 years. | 3,517  | 157    | 4.5  | 1,777  | 60    | 3.4  | 1,740 | 97    | 5.6  | 45 to 54 years. | 2,817  | 145   | 5.1  | 1,479  | 43    | 2.9  | 1,338 | 102   | 7.6  | 55 to 64 years. | 1,700 | 119   | 7.0  | 1,018 | 50    | 4.9  | 632   | 63  | 10.1  | 65 years and over. | 1,320 | 202   | 15.3 | 800   | 92  | 11.5 | 520   | 110 | 21.2  | Age unknown. | 16 | 3  | 18.8  | 5  | 1  | 20.0  | 2  | 2 | 22.2  |
| Caucasian Ha-<br>waiian | 5,459                                      | 71           | 1.3           | 2,726       | 35           | 1.3           | 2,733                                 | 36           | 1.3           | Chinese                            | 18,159       | 5,871         | 32.3                                    | 15,290       | 4,614         | 30.2        | 2,869        | 1,257         | 43.8                                       | 10 to 14 years. | 1,194         | 9           | 0.8          | 633           | 7                                     | 1.1          | 561           | 2           | 0.4          | 15 to 19 years. | 1,088                                   | 15    | 1.4  | 539         | 7   | 1.3  | 549   | 8   | 1.5  | 20 to 24 years. | 815    | 7     | 0.9  | 363    | 2     | 0.6  | 452   | 5     | 1.1  | 25 to 34 years. | 1,073  | 9      | 0.8  | 510    | 5     | 1.0  | 563    | 4     | 0.7  | 35 to 44 years. | 662    | 12     | 1.8  | 339    | 4     | 1.2  | 323   | 8     | 2.5  | 45 to 54 years. | 410    | 7     | 1.7  | 215    | 4     | 1.9  | 195   | 3     | 1.5  | 55 to 64 years. | 148   | 8     | 5.4  | 89    | 5     | 5.6  | 59    | 3   | 5.0   | 65 years and over. | 68    | 4     | 5.9  | 38    | 1   | 3.3  | 30    | 3   | 3.3   | Age unknown. | 1  | 1  | 100.0 | 1  | 1  | 100.0 | 1  | 1 | 100.0 |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.       | 2,159                                      | 32           | 1.5           | 1,032       | 19           | 1.8           | 1,127                                 | 19           | 1.7           | Japanese                           | 62,950       | 22,053        | 35.0                                    | 46,307       | 12,895        | 27.8        | 16,643       | 9,158         | 55.0                                       | 10 to 14 years. | 561           | 5           | 0.9          | 293           | 2                                     | 0.7          | 268           | 3           | 1.1          | 15 to 19 years. | 517                                     | 8     | 1.5  | 250         | 4   | 1.6  | 267   | 4   | 1.5  | 20 to 24 years. | 386    | 7     | 1.8  | 171    | 3     | 1.8  | 215   | 4     | 1.9  | 25 to 34 years. | 396    | 10     | 2.5  | 190    | 3     | 1.6  | 206    | 7     | 3.4  | 35 to 44 years. | 184    | 4      | 2.2  | 73     | 3     | 3.9  | 111   | 1     | 0.9  | 45 to 54 years. | 92     | 3     | 3.3  | 47     | 3     | 6.4  | 45    | 1     | 2.2  | 55 to 64 years. | 15    | 1     | 6.7  | 6     | 1     | 6.7  | 9     | 1   | 11.1  | 65 years and over. | 8     | 1     | 12.5 | 2     | 1   | 25.0 | 6     | 1   | 16.7  | Age unknown. | 1  | 1  | 100.0 | 1  | 1  | 100.0 | 1  | 1 | 100.0 |
| Portuguese.             | 15,130                                     | 5,355        | 35.4          | 8,000       | 2,667        | 33.3          | 7,130                                 | 2,688        | 37.7          | Korean                             | 4,080        | 1,057         | 25.9                                    | 3,700        | 882           | 23.8        | 380          | 175           | 46.1                                       | 10 to 14 years. | 2,750         | 114         | 4.1          | 1,407         | 47                                    | 3.3          | 1,343         | 67          | 5.0          | 15 to 19 years. | 2,736                                   | 455   | 16.6 | 1,404       | 210 | 15.0 | 1,332 | 245 | 18.4 | 20 to 24 years. | 2,168  | 482   | 22.2 | 1,113  | 206   | 18.5 | 1,055 | 276   | 26.2 | 25 to 34 years. | 2,956  | 1,098  | 37.1 | 1,546  | 487   | 31.5 | 1,410  | 611   | 43.3 | 35 to 44 years. | 1,755  | 1,050  | 59.8 | 953    | 511   | 53.6 | 802   | 539   | 67.2 | 45 to 54 years. | 1,301  | 978   | 75.2 | 680    | 495   | 72.8 | 621   | 483   | 77.8 | 55 to 64 years. | 961   | 755   | 78.6 | 592   | 455   | 76.9 | 369   | 300 | 81.3  | 65 years and over. | 500   | 422   | 84.4 | 302   | 255 | 84.4 | 198   | 167 | 84.3  | Age unknown. | 3  | 1  | 33.3  | 3  | 1  | 33.3  | 1  | 1 | 100.0 |
| Porto Rican             | 3,321                                      | 2,431        | 73.2          | 2,086       | 1,465        | 70.2          | 1,235                                 | 966          | 78.2          | Filipino, negro,<br>and all other. | 3,025        | 981           | 32.4                                    | 2,576        | 812           | 31.5        | 449          | 169           | 37.6                                       | 10 to 14 years. | 302           | 77          | 25.5         | 170           | 37                                    | 21.8         | 132           | 40          | 30.3         | 15 to 19 years. | 502                                     | 306   | 61.0 | 274         | 162 | 59.1 | 228   | 144 | 63.2 | 20 to 24 years. | 621    | 500   | 80.5 | 387    | 299   | 77.3 | 234   | 201   | 85.9 | 25 to 34 years. | 937    | 747    | 79.7 | 626    | 469   | 74.9 | 311    | 278   | 89.4 | 35 to 44 years. | 532    | 437    | 82.1 | 329    | 252   | 76.6 | 203   | 185   | 91.1 | 45 to 54 years. | 258    | 217   | 84.1 | 170    | 133   | 78.2 | 88    | 84    | 95.6 | 55 to 64 years. | 125   | 107   | 85.6 | 96    | 82    | 83.3 | 8     | 8   | 100.0 | 65 years and over. | 39    | 36    | 92.3 | 31    | 28  | 89.5 | 8     | 8   | 100.0 | Age unknown. | 5  | 4  | 80.0  | 3  | 3  | 100.0 | 2  | 1 | 50.0  |



## ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 AND 1900.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 27<br><br>RACE AND AGE PERIOD. | 1910                                 |           |               |                                 |           |               |                                   |           |               | 1900                                 |           |               |                                 |           |               |                                   |           |               |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
|                                      | Population 10 years of age and over. |           |               | Males 10 years of age and over. |           |               | Females 10 years of age and over. |           |               | Population 10 years of age and over. |           |               | Males 10 years of age and over. |           |               | Females 10 years of age and over. |           |               |
|                                      | Illiterate.                          |           | Total number. | Illiterate.                     |           | Total number. | Illiterate.                       |           | Total number. | Illiterate.                          |           | Total number. | Illiterate.                     |           | Total number. | Illiterate.                       |           | Total number. |
|                                      | Num-ber.                             | Per-cent. |               | Num-ber.                        | Per-cent. |               | Num-ber.                          | Per-cent. |               | Num-ber.                             | Per-cent. |               | Num-ber.                        | Per-cent. |               | Num-ber.                          | Per-cent. |               |
| <b>All races.</b>                    | 148,789                              | 39,892    | 26.8          | 101,287                         | 24,273    | 24.0          | 47,502                            | 15,619    | 32.9          | 127,768                              | 42,340    | 33.1          | 92,934                          | 29,578    | 31.8          | 34,834                            | 12,762    | 36.6          |
| 10 to 14 years.                      | 13,537                               | 427       | 3.2           | 7,109                           | 178       | 2.5           | 6,428                             | 249       | 3.9           | 8,438                                | 291       | 3.4           | 4,484                           | 154       | 3.4           | 3,954                             | 237       | 6.0           |
| 15 to 19 years.                      | 13,650                               | 1,773     | 13.0          | 7,865                           | 949       | 12.1          | 5,785                             | 824       | 14.2          | 10,844                               | 2,279     | 21.0          | 6,633                           | 1,366     | 20.6          | 4,211                             | 913       | 21.7          |
| 20 to 24 years.                      | 20,076                               | 4,331     | 21.6          | 13,608                          | 2,434     | 17.9          | 6,468                             | 1,897     | 29.3          | 21,070                               | 8,116     | 38.5          | 15,067                          | 5,356     | 35.5          | 6,003                             | 2,760     | 46.0          |
| 25 to 34 years.                      | 41,970                               | 12,864    | 30.7          | 28,522                          | 6,904     | 24.2          | 13,448                            | 5,960     | 44.3          | 46,019                               | 17,754    | 38.6          | 35,115                          | 12,416    | 35.4          | 10,904                            | 5,338     | 49.0          |
| 35 to 44 years.                      | 33,675                               | 11,612    | 34.5          | 24,850                          | 7,321     | 29.5          | 8,825                             | 4,291     | 48.6          | 24,201                               | 8,317     | 34.4          | 19,095                          | 6,345     | 33.2          | 5,106                             | 1,972     | 38.6          |
| 45 to 54 years.                      | 16,081                               | 5,482     | 34.1          | 12,164                          | 3,958     | 32.5          | 3,917                             | 1,524     | 38.9          | 9,337                                | 3,038     | 32.5          | 6,990                           | 2,243     | 32.1          | 2,347                             | 795       | 33.9          |
| 55 to 64 years.                      | 6,506                                | 2,293     | 35.2          | 4,944                           | 1,760     | 35.6          | 1,562                             | 533       | 34.1          | 4,619                                | 1,528     | 33.1          | 3,436                           | 1,153     | 33.6          | 1,183                             | 375       | 31.7          |
| 65 years and over.                   | 3,238                                | 1,094     | 33.8          | 2,188                           | 757       | 34.6          | 1,050                             | 337       | 32.1          | 2,677                                | 781       | 29.2          | 1,744                           | 463       | 26.5          | 933                               | 318       | 34.1          |
| Age unknown.                         | 56                                   | 16        | .....         | 37                              | 12        | .....         | 19                                | 4         | .....         | 563                                  | 136       | 24.2          | 370                             | 82        | 22.2          | 103                               | 54        | 28.0          |
| <b>Hawaiian.</b>                     | 20,819                               | 974       | 4.7           | 10,818                          | 382       | 3.5           | 10,001                            | 592       | 5.9           | 23,388                               | 1,690     | 7.2           | 12,347                          | 743       | 6.0           | 11,039                            | 947       | 8.6           |
| 10 to 14 years.                      | 2,528                                | 40        | 1.6           | 1,307                           | 16        | 1.2           | 1,221                             | 24        | 2.0           | 2,918                                | 48        | 1.6           | 1,528                           | 36        | 2.4           | 1,390                             | 12        | 0.9           |
| 15 to 19 years.                      | 2,657                                | 75        | 2.8           | 1,343                           | 38        | 2.8           | 1,314                             | 37        | 2.8           | 3,096                                | 117       | 3.8           | 1,619                           | 62        | 3.8           | 1,477                             | 55        | 3.7           |
| 20 to 24 years.                      | 2,267                                | 70        | 3.1           | 1,129                           | 32        | 2.8           | 1,138                             | 38        | 3.3           | 2,529                                | 101       | 4.0           | 1,160                           | 37        | 3.2           | 1,369                             | 64        | 4.7           |
| 25 to 34 years.                      | 3,997                                | 163       | 4.1           | 1,960                           | 50        | 2.6           | 2,037                             | 113       | 5.5           | 4,472                                | 205       | 4.6           | 2,208                           | 91        | 4.1           | 2,264                             | 114       | 5.0           |
| 35 to 44 years.                      | 3,517                                | 157       | 4.5           | 1,777                           | 60        | 3.4           | 1,740                             | 97        | 5.6           | 3,844                                | 230       | 6.0           | 2,051                           | 85        | 4.1           | 1,793                             | 145       | 8.1           |
| 45 to 54 years.                      | 2,817                                | 145       | 5.1           | 1,479                           | 43        | 2.9           | 1,338                             | 102       | 7.6           | 2,675                                | 242       | 9.0           | 1,499                           | 90        | 6.0           | 1,176                             | 152       | 12.9          |
| 55 to 64 years.                      | 1,700                                | 119       | 7.0           | 1,018                           | 50        | 4.9           | 682                               | 69        | 10.1          | 1,782                                | 261       | 14.6          | 1,056                           | 114       | 10.8          | 726                               | 147       | 20.2          |
| 65 years and over.                   | 1,320                                | 202       | 15.3          | 800                             | 92        | 11.5          | 520                               | 110       | 21.2          | 1,828                                | 437       | 23.9          | 1,112                           | 208       | 18.7          | 716                               | 229       | 32.0          |
| Age unknown.                         | 16                                   | 8         | .....         | 5                               | 1         | .....         | 11                                | 2         | .....         | 242                                  | 49        | 20.2          | 114                             | 20        | 17.5          | 128                               | 29        | 22.7          |
| <b>Part Hawaiian.</b>                | 7,618                                | 109       | 1.4           | 3,758                           | 54        | 1.4           | 3,860                             | 55        | 1.4           | 4,701                                | 86        | 1.8           | 2,366                           | 45        | 1.9           | 2,335                             | 41        | 1.8           |
| 10 to 14 years.                      | 1,755                                | 14        | 0.8           | 926                             | 9         | 1.0           | 829                               | 5         | 0.6           | 1,116                                | 13        | 1.2           | 569                             | 5         | 0.9           | 547                               | 8         | 1.5           |
| 15 to 19 years.                      | 1,605                                | 23        | 1.4           | 789                             | 11        | 1.4           | 816                               | 12        | 1.5           | 1,000                                | 19        | 1.9           | 494                             | 11        | 2.2           | 506                               | 8         | 1.6           |
| 20 to 24 years.                      | 1,201                                | 14        | 1.2           | 534                             | 5         | 0.9           | 667                               | 9         | 1.3           | 675                                  | 10        | 1.5           | 322                             | 4         | 1.2           | 353                               | 6         | 1.7           |
| 25 to 34 years.                      | 1,469                                | 19        | 1.3           | 700                             | 8         | 1.1           | 769                               | 11        | 1.4           | 961                                  | 16        | 1.7           | 477                             | 7         | 1.5           | 484                               | 9         | 1.9           |
| 35 to 44 years.                      | 846                                  | 16        | 1.9           | 412                             | 7         | 1.7           | 434                               | 9         | 2.1           | 574                                  | 9         | 1.6           | 301                             | 8         | 2.7           | 273                               | 1         | 0.4           |
| 45 to 54 years.                      | 502                                  | 10        | 2.0           | 262                             | 7         | 2.7           | 240                               | 3         | 1.3           | 235                                  | 11        | 4.7           | 128                             | 6         | 4.7           | 107                               | 5         | 4.7           |
| 55 to 64 years.                      | 163                                  | 9         | 5.6           | 95                              | 6         | .....         | 68                                | 3         | .....         | 90                                   | 3         | .....         | 51                              | 1         | .....         | 39                                | 2         | .....         |
| 65 years and over.                   | 76                                   | 4         | .....         | 40                              | 1         | .....         | 36                                | 3         | .....         | 33                                   | 4         | .....         | 18                              | 3         | .....         | 15                                | 1         | .....         |
| Age unknown.                         | 1                                    | .....     | .....         | .....                           | .....     | .....         | 1                                 | .....     | .....         | 17                                   | 1         | .....         | 6                               | .....     | .....         | 11                                | 1         | .....         |
| <b>Caucasian.</b>                    | 32,138                               | 8,847     | 27.5          | 18,838                          | 4,634     | 24.6          | 13,300                            | 4,213     | 31.7          | 20,898                               | 5,543     | 26.5          | 12,549                          | 2,870     | 22.9          | 8,349                             | 2,673     | 32.0          |
| 10 to 14 years.                      | 4,260                                | 241       | 5.7           | 2,213                           | 110       | 5.0           | 2,047                             | 131       | 6.4           | 3,254                                | 188       | 5.8           | 1,705                           | 66        | 3.9           | 1,549                             | 122       | 7.9           |
| 15 to 19 years.                      | 4,385                                | 888       | 20.3          | 2,276                           | 434       | 19.1          | 2,109                             | 454       | 21.5          | 2,619                                | 501       | 19.1          | 1,357                           | 218       | 16.1          | 1,262                             | 283       | 22.4          |
| 20 to 24 years.                      | 4,634                                | 1,058     | 22.8          | 2,836                           | 531       | 18.7          | 1,798                             | 527       | 29.3          | 2,459                                | 633       | 25.7          | 1,433                           | 266       | 18.6          | 1,026                             | 367       | 35.8          |
| 25 to 34 years.                      | 7,540                                | 2,168     | 28.8          | 4,537                           | 1,080     | 23.8          | 3,003                             | 1,088     | 36.2          | 4,489                                | 1,115     | 24.8          | 2,731                           | 542       | 19.8          | 1,758                             | 573       | 32.6          |
| 35 to 44 years.                      | 5,057                                | 1,787     | 35.3          | 3,045                           | 906       | 29.8          | 2,012                             | 881       | 43.8          | 3,698                                | 1,209     | 32.7          | 2,384                           | 637       | 26.7          | 1,314                             | 572       | 43.5          |
| 45 to 54 years.                      | 3,225                                | 1,297     | 40.2          | 1,993                           | 699       | 35.1          | 1,232                             | 598       | 48.5          | 2,475                                | 1,069     | 43.2          | 1,611                           | 584       | 36.3          | 864                               | 485       | 56.1          |
| 55 to 64 years.                      | 1,906                                | 911       | 47.8          | 1,258                           | 566       | 45.0          | 648                               | 345       | 53.2          | 1,258                                | 575       | 45.7          | 888                             | 388       | 43.7          | 370                               | 187       | 50.5          |
| 65 years and over.                   | 1,113                                | 491       | 44.1          | 667                             | 303       | 45.4          | 446                               | 188       | 42.2          | 566                                  | 230       | 40.6          | 379                             | 153       | 40.4          | 187                               | 77        | 41.2          |
| Age unknown.                         | 18                                   | 6         | .....         | 13                              | 5         | .....         | 5                                 | 1         | .....         | 80                                   | 23        | .....         | 61                              | 16        | .....         | 19                                | 7         | .....         |
| <b>Chinese.</b>                      | 18,159                               | 5,871     | 32.3          | 15,290                          | 4,614     | 30.2          | 2,869                             | 1,257     | 43.8          | 22,840                               | 9,148     | 40.0          | 20,735                          | 7,812     | 37.7          | 2,105                             | 1,334     | 63.4          |
| 10 to 14 years.                      | 1,621                                | 61        | 3.8           | 856                             | 8         | 0.9           | 765                               | 53        | 6.9           | 740                                  | 99        | 13.4          | 438                             | 26        | 5.9           | 502                               | 73        | 24.2          |
| 15 to 19 years.                      | 1,100                                | 99        | 9.0           | 650                             | 13        | 2.0           | 450                               | 86        | 19.1          | 1,592                                | 517       | 32.5          | 1,240                           | 325       | 26.2          | 852                               | 192       | 54.5          |
| 20 to 24 years.                      | 699                                  | 139       | 19.9          | 405                             | 23        | 5.7           | 294                               | 116       | 39.5          | 2,703                                | 1,207     | 44.7          | 2,337                           | 936       | 40.1          | 366                               | 271       | 74.0          |
| 25 to 34 years.                      | 3,216                                | 960       | 29.9          | 2,618                           | 580       | 22.2          | 598                               | 380       | 63.5          | 7,970                                | 3,463     | 43.5          | 7,330                           | 3,062     | 41.0          | 640                               | 461       | 72.0          |
| 35 to 44 years.                      | 5,479                                | 2,006     | 36.6          | 5,013                           | 1,632     | 32.6          | 466                               | 374       | 80.3          | 5,679                                | 2,119     | 37.3          | 5,379                           | 1,893     | 35.2          | 300                               | 226       | 75.3          |
| 45 to 54 years.                      | 3,642                                | 1,431     | 39.3          | 3,439                           | 1,262     | 36.7          | 203                               | 169       | 83.3          | 2,524                                | 1,019     | 40.4          | 2,431                           | 949       | 39.0          | 83                                | 70        | .....         |
| 55 to 64 years.                      | 1,806                                | 850       | 47.1          | 1,742                           | 796       | 45.7          | 64                                | 54        | .....         | 1,324                                | 620       | 46.8          | 1,289                           | 590       | 45.8          | 35                                | 30        | .....         |
| 65 years and over.                   | 591                                  | 323       | 54.7          | 562                             | 298       | 53.0          | 29                                | 25        | .....         | 216                                  | 96        | 44.4          | 204                             | 86        | 42.2          | 12                                | 10        | .....         |
| Age unknown.                         | 5                                    | 2         | .....         | 5                               | 2         | .....         | .....                             | .....     | .....         | 92                                   | 6         | .....         | 87                              | 5         | .....         | 5                                 | 1         | .....         |
| <b>Japanese.</b>                     | 62,950                               | 22,053    | 35.0          | 46,307                          | 12,895    | 27.8          | 16,643                            | 9,158     | 55.0          | 55,397                               | 25,619    | 46.2          | 44,560                          | 17,941    | 40.3          | 10,837                            | 7,678     | 70.8          |
| 10 to 14 years.                      | 3,098                                | 47        | 1.5           | 1,655                           | 18        | 1.1           | 1,443                             | 29        | 2.0           | 372                                  | 40        | 10.8          | 219                             | 18        | 8.2           | 153                               | 22        | 14.4          |
| 15 to 19 years.                      | 2,684                                | 366       | 13.6          | 1,743                           | 183       | 10.5          | 941                               | 183       | 19.4          | 2,500                                | 1,124     | 45.0          | 1,901                           | 750       | 39.5          | 598                               | 374       | 62.4          |
| 20 to 24 years.                      | 10,164                               | 2,710     | 26.7          | 7,707                           | 1,561     | 20.3          | 2,457                             | 1,149     | 46.8          | 12,663                               | 6,154     | 48.6          | 9,791                           | 4,109     | 42.0          | 2,872                             | 2,045     | 71.2          |
| 25 to 34 years.                      | 23,257                               | 8,894     | 38.2          | 16,422                          | 4,638     | 28.2          | 6,835                             | 4,256     | 62.3          | 28,016                               | 12,899    | 46.0          | 22,304                          | 8,747     | 39.2          | 5,712                             | 4,152     | 72.7          |
| 35 to 44 years.                      | 17,456                               | 7,235     | 41.4          | 13,408                          | 4,372     | 32.6          | 4,048                             | 2,863     | 70.7          | 10,282                               | 4,674     | 45.5          | 8,889                           | 3,672     | 41.3          | 1,393                             | 1,002     | 71.9          |
| 45 to 54 years.                      | 5,437                                | 2,422     | 44.5          | 4,601                           | 1,799     | 39.1          | 836                               | 623       | 74.5          | 1,350                                | 652       | 48.1          | 1,263                           | 679       | 53.8          | 93                                | 78        | .....         |
| 55 to 64 years.                      | 775                                  | 343       | 44.3          | 698                             | 292       | 41.8          | 77                                | 51        | .....         | 128                                  | 46        | 35.9          | 120                             | 41        | 34.2          | 8                                 | 5         | .....         |
| 65 years and over.                   | 70                                   | 34        | .....         | 66                              | 31        | .....         | 4                                 | 3         | .....         | 12                                   | 2         | .....         | 10                              | 2         | .....         | 2                                 | .....     | .....         |
| Age unknown.                         | 9                                    | 2         | .....         | 7                               | 1         | .....         | 2                                 | 1         | .....         | 68                                   | 28        | .....         | 63                              | 23        | .....         | 5                                 | 5         | .....         |

**Inability to speak English.**—Table 28 shows, by race, the number and percentage of persons 10 years of age and over in 1910 who were unable to speak English.

In the population 10 years of age and over in 1910 there were 84,177 persons who could not speak English. This element constituted 56.6 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over. The proportion was highest among the Koreans, 81.7 per cent, and only slightly lower among the Japanese, 79 per cent, while it also exceeded one-half among the Spanish, Porto Ricans, and Chinese, and the group "Filipino, negro, and all other." It was lowest among the Caucasian Hawaiians, 4.3 per cent.

**Table 28**

| RACE.                               | POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 |                          |             |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
|                                     | Total number.                             | Unable to speak English. |             |
|                                     |                                           | Number.                  | Percent.    |
| <b>All races</b> .....              | <b>148,789</b>                            | <b>84,177</b>            | <b>56.6</b> |
| Hawaiian.....                       | 20,819                                    | 8,941                    | 42.9        |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....             | 5,459                                     | 233                      | 4.3         |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....               | 2,159                                     | 199                      | 9.2         |
| Portuguese.....                     | 15,130                                    | 4,380                    | 28.9        |
| Porto Rican.....                    | 3,321                                     | 2,236                    | 67.3        |
| Spanish.....                        | 1,262                                     | 925                      | 73.3        |
| Other Caucasian.....                | 12,425                                    | 962                      | 7.7         |
| Chinese.....                        | 18,159                                    | 11,456                   | 63.1        |
| Japanese.....                       | 62,950                                    | 49,750                   | 79.0        |
| Korean.....                         | 4,080                                     | 3,335                    | 81.7        |
| Filipino, negro, and all other..... | 3,025                                     | 1,760                    | 58.2        |

### DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

In census usage a "dwelling" is any building or structure in which one or more persons reside. The term "family" as here used means a household or group of persons, whether related by blood or not, who share a common abode, and also any person living entirely alone. As shown by Table 29, the number of dwellings in Hawaii in 1910 was 43,764, of which 9,047 were in Honolulu district. The number of families was 52,219, of which 11,847 were in Honolulu. The number of families to 100 dwellings was 119.3 in the territory as a whole, and 130.9 in Honolulu. The average number of persons per dwelling in the territory as a whole was 4.4 in 1910 and 4.8 in 1900; the

average number per family, 3.7 and 4.2, respectively. In Honolulu district the average number of persons per dwelling was 5.8 in 1910 and 5.6 in 1900; the average number per family, 4.4 and 4.8, respectively.

**Table 29**

| AREA AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | Dwellings. | Families. | Persons to a dwelling. | Persons to a family. |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Hawaii:</b>        |             |            |           |                        |                      |
| 1910.....             | 191,909     | 43,764     | 52,219    | 4.4                    | 3.7                  |
| 1900.....             | 154,001     | 32,366     | 36,922    | 4.8                    | 4.2                  |
| <b>Honolulu:</b>      |             |            |           |                        |                      |
| 1910.....             | 52,183      | 9,047      | 11,847    | 5.8                    | 4.4                  |
| 1900.....             | 39,306      | 6,966      | 8,161     | 5.6                    | 4.8                  |

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR THE TERRITORY AND ITS COUNTIES, AND FOR HILO AND HONOLULU.

| Table 30                                           | SUBJECT. | THE TERRITORY. | Hawaii County. | Honolulu County. | Kalawao County. | Kauai County. | Maui County. | Hilo town. | Honolulu district. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|
| POPULATION                                         |          |                |                |                  |                 |               |              |            |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 191,909  | 55,382         | 82,028         | 785              | 23,952          | 29,762        | 6,745        | 52,183     |                    |
| 1900.....                                          | 154,001  | 46,843         | 58,504         | 1,177            | 20,734          | 26,743        | .....        | 39,306     |                    |
| 1890.....                                          | 89,990   | 26,754         | 31,194         | .....            | 11,859          | 20,183        | .....        | 22,907     |                    |
| Increase, 1900-1910 <sup>1</sup> .....             | 37,908   | 8,539          | 23,524         | -392             | 3,218           | 3,019         | 6,745        | 12,877     |                    |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 24.6     | 18.2           | 40.2           | -33.3            | 15.5            | 11.3          | .....        | 32.8       |                    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 64,011   | 20,089         | 27,310         | 1,177            | 8,875           | 6,560         | .....        | 16,399     |                    |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 71.1     | 75.1           | 87.5           | .....            | 74.8            | 32.5          | .....        | 71.6       |                    |
| Land area (square miles).....                      | 6,449    | 4,015          | 609            | 11               | 641             | 1,182         | .....        | 70         |                    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....              | 29.8     | 13.8           | 136.7          | 71.4             | 37.4            | 25.2          | .....        | 745.4      |                    |
| RACE AND NATIVITY                                  |          |                |                |                  |                 |               |              |            |                    |
| Hawaiian.....                                      | 26,041   | 7,156          | 10,567         | 520              | 2,208           | 5,590         | 764          | 7,910      |                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 29,799   | 8,666          | 11,096         | 940              | 2,483           | 6,614         | .....        | 8,566      |                    |
| Part Hawaiian.....                                 | 12,506   | 2,768          | 6,716          | 104              | 798             | 2,120         | 638          | 5,613      |                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 7,857    | 1,929          | 5,615          | 149              | 665             | 1,499         | .....        | 5,098      |                    |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....                            | 8,772    | 1,802          | 4,985          | 79               | 556             | 1,350         | 418          | 4,233      |                    |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....                              | 3,734    | 966            | 1,731          | 25               | 242             | 770           | 220          | 1,380      |                    |
| Caucasian.....                                     | 44,048   | 12,104         | 21,612         | 81               | 4,663           | 5,588         | 1,991        | 15,992     |                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 28,819   | 8,122          | 14,067         | 44               | 3,063           | 3,633         | .....        | 12,314     |                    |
| Portuguese.....                                    | 22,301   | 7,100          | 3,779          | 25               | 2,643           | 3,754         | 1,138        | 6,147      |                    |
| Porto Rican.....                                   | 4,890    | 2,060          | 1,350          | 2                | 743             | 735           | 109          | 387        |                    |
| Spanish.....                                       | 1,990    | 839            | 682            | .....            | 339             | 130           | 67           | 258        |                    |
| Other Caucasian.....                               | 14,867   | 2,105          | 10,801         | 54               | 938             | 969           | 677          | 9,200      |                    |
| Chinese.....                                       | 21,674   | 2,995          | 13,724         | 46               | 2,212           | 2,597         | 435          | 9,574      |                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 25,767   | 4,668          | 15,995         | 51               | 3,640           | 3,453         | .....        | 8,061      |                    |
| Japanese.....                                      | 79,675   | 27,237         | 27,128         | 26               | 12,541          | 12,743        | 2,779        | 12,093     |                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 61,111   | 25,381         | 15,418         | 6                | 10,850          | 11,476        | .....        | 6,179      |                    |
| Korean.....                                        | 4,533    | 1,619          | 1,156          | 3                | 969             | 786           | 27           | 460        |                    |
| Filipino.....                                      | 2,361    | 1,251          | 564            | 1                | 372             | 173           | 76           | 87         |                    |
| Negro.....                                         | 695      | 140            | 399            | 3                | 59              | 94            | 6            | 327        |                    |
| All other.....                                     | 376      | 112            | 162            | 1                | 30              | 71            | 29           | 127        |                    |
| Total native.....                                  | 98,157   | 27,231         | 44,338         | 681              | 10,511          | 15,396        | 4,004        | 32,341     |                    |
| Total foreign born.....                            | 93,762   | 28,151         | 37,690         | 104              | 13,441          | 14,366        | 2,741        | 19,842     |                    |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                      |          |                |                |                  |                 |               |              |            |                    |
| Hawaiian.....                                      | 13.6     | 12.9           | 12.9           | 66.2             | 9.2             | 18.8          | 11.3         | 15.2       |                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 19.3     | 18.5           | 19.0           | 79.9             | 12.0            | 24.7          | .....        | 21.3       |                    |
| Part Hawaiian.....                                 | 6.5      | 5.0            | 8.2            | 13.2             | 3.3             | 7.1           | 9.5          | 10.8       |                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 5.1      | 4.1            | 6.8            | 12.7             | 3.2             | 5.6           | .....        | 7.9        |                    |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....                            | 4.6      | 3.3            | 6.1            | 10.1             | 2.3             | 4.5           | 6.2          | 8.1        |                    |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....                              | 1.9      | 1.7            | 2.1            | 3.2              | 1.0             | 2.6           | 3.3          | 2.6        |                    |
| Caucasian.....                                     | 23.0     | 21.9           | 26.3           | 10.3             | 19.5            | 18.8          | 29.5         | 30.6       |                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 18.7     | 17.3           | 24.0           | 9.7              | 14.7            | 15.2          | .....        | 51.5       |                    |
| Portuguese.....                                    | 11.6     | 12.8           | 10.7           | 3.2              | 11.0            | 12.6          | 16.9         | 11.8       |                    |
| Porto Rican.....                                   | 2.5      | 3.7            | 1.6            | 0.3              | 3.1             | 2.5           | 1.6          | 0.7        |                    |
| Spanish.....                                       | 1.0      | 1.5            | 0.8            | .....            | 1.4             | 0.4           | 1.0          | 0.5        |                    |
| Other Caucasian.....                               | 7.7      | 3.8            | 13.2           | 6.9              | 3.9             | 3.3           | 10.0         | 17.6       |                    |
| Chinese.....                                       | 11.3     | 5.4            | 16.7           | 5.9              | 9.7             | 8.7           | 6.4          | 18.3       |                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 16.7     | 10.0           | 23.9           | 2.6              | 17.6            | 12.8          | .....        | 25.1       |                    |
| Japanese.....                                      | 41.5     | 49.2           | 33.1           | 3.3              | 52.4            | 42.8          | 41.2         | 23.2       |                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 39.7     | 49.9           | 26.4           | 0.5              | 62.2            | 42.9          | .....        | 15.7       |                    |
| Total native.....                                  | 51.1     | 49.2           | 54.1           | 86.8             | 43.9            | 51.7          | 59.4         | 62.0       |                    |
| Total foreign born.....                            | 48.9     | 50.8           | 45.9           | 13.2             | 56.1            | 48.3          | 40.6         | 38.0       |                    |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                              |          |                |                |                  |                 |               |              |            |                    |
| FOREIGN BORN: Born in—                             |          |                |                |                  |                 |               |              |            |                    |
| Atlantic Islands.....                              | 913      | 732            | 155            | .....            | 2               | 24            | 165          | 95         |                    |
| Australia.....                                     | 150      | 14             | 127            | .....            | 2               | 7             | 6            | 113        |                    |
| Austria.....                                       | 170      | 47             | 81             | .....            | 22              | 20            | 2            | 64         |                    |
| Canada.....                                        | 354      | 52             | 270            | 3                | 12              | 17            | 10           | 234        |                    |
| China.....                                         | 14,486   | 2,246          | 8,496          | 38               | 1,743           | 1,963         | 287          | 5,321      |                    |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....      | 39       | 5              | 25             | 1                | 3               | 4             | 1            | 21         |                    |
| Denmark.....                                       | 57       | 7              | 38             | 1                | 7               | 4             | 3            | 36         |                    |
| England.....                                       | 629      | 93             | 460            | 2                | 30              | 44            | 21           | 403        |                    |
| France.....                                        | 76       | 2              | 64             | 1                | 8               | 1             | 1            | 61         |                    |
| Germany.....                                       | 905      | 108            | 563            | 13               | 160             | 61            | 27           | 477        |                    |
| Greece.....                                        | 31       | 11             | 20             | .....            | .....           | .....         | 8            | 19         |                    |
| India.....                                         | 34       | 3              | 24             | .....            | 5               | 2             | .....        | 23         |                    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 234      | 22             | 198            | 1                | 2               | 11            | 6            | 170        |                    |
| Italy.....                                         | 36       | 12             | 21             | .....            | 1               | 2             | .....        | 14         |                    |
| Japan.....                                         | 59,800   | 20,341         | 20,576         | 25               | 9,043           | 9,815         | 1,830        | 8,799      |                    |
| Korea.....                                         | 4,172    | 1,525          | 1,024          | 3                | 873             | 747           | 27           | 401        |                    |
| Norway.....                                        | 200      | 19             | 113            | .....            | 37              | 31            | 4            | 91         |                    |
| Pacific islands <sup>3</sup> .....                 | 216      | 33             | 115            | 1                | 33              | 34            | 7            | 98         |                    |
| Portugal.....                                      | 7,585    | 1,777          | 3,394          | 5                | 1,071           | 1,338         | 215          | 2,035      |                    |
| Russia.....                                        | 1,077    | 72             | 889            | 1                | 49              | 66            | 20           | 790        |                    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 532      | 223            | 231            | 1                | 35              | 42            | 40           | 175        |                    |
| South America.....                                 | 47       | 13             | 25             | .....            | 4               | 5             | 3            | 21         |                    |
| Spain.....                                         | 1,622    | 712            | 535            | .....            | 271             | 104           | 59           | 200        |                    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 103      | 14             | 81             | 1                | 4               | 3             | 6            | 68         |                    |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 284      | 67             | 165            | 7                | 24              | 21            | 14           | 123        |                    |
| NATIVE: Both parents born in—                      |          |                |                |                  |                 |               |              |            |                    |
| Austria.....                                       | 71       | 41             | 10             | .....            | 12              | 8             | .....        | 6          |                    |
| Canada.....                                        | 57       | 14             | 42             | .....            | .....           | 1             | 1            | 31         |                    |
| China.....                                         | 6,104    | 612            | 4,415          | 11               | 477             | 589           | 146          | 3,526      |                    |
| Denmark.....                                       | 24       | 1              | 22             | .....            | 1               | .....         | .....        | 17         |                    |
| England.....                                       | 271      | 45             | 200            | .....            | 7               | 19            | 6            | 178        |                    |
| Germany.....                                       | 761      | 75             | 474            | 2                | 181             | 29            | 25           | 382        |                    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 244      | 10             | 221            | 1                | 2               | 10            | 3            | 182        |                    |
| Japan.....                                         | 19,772   | 6,853          | 6,529          | 1                | 3,482           | 2,907         | 938          | 3,283      |                    |
| Norway.....                                        | 142      | 11             | 96             | .....            | 21              | 14            | 4            | 73         |                    |
| Portugal.....                                      | 9,902    | 2,403          | 4,201          | 15               | 1,337           | 1,946         | 266          | 3,211      |                    |
| Russia.....                                        | 23       | 2              | 18             | .....            | .....           | 3             | .....        | 14         |                    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 178      | 69             | 85             | .....            | 7               | 17            | 13           | 63         |                    |
| Sweden.....                                        | 43       | 5              | 37             | .....            | .....           | 1             | 5            | 27         |                    |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> ..... | 3,782    | 1,880          | 1,405          | .....            | 276             | 121           | 422          | 1,010      |                    |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>3</sup> Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.<sup>4</sup> Native born having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—HAWAII.

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## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR THE TERRITORY AND ITS COUNTIES, AND FOR HILO AND HONOLULU—Continued.

| Table 30—<br>Continued.                                | SUBJECT.                 | THE<br>TERRITORY. | Hawaii<br>County. | Honolulu<br>County. | Kalawao<br>County. | Kauai<br>County. | MauI<br>County.  | Hilo town.     | Honolulu<br>district. |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                             |                          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                  |                |                       |
| Total.....                                             | Male.....<br>Female..... | 123,099<br>68,810 | 36,342<br>19,040  | 51,238<br>30,789    | 477<br>308         | 15,895<br>8,057  | 19,146<br>10,616 | 3,866<br>2,879 | 30,914<br>21,269      |
| Hawaiian.....                                          | Male.....<br>Female..... | 13,439<br>12,602  | 3,707<br>3,449    | 5,408<br>5,159      | 300<br>220         | 1,128<br>1,080   | 2,896<br>2,694   | 369<br>395     | 3,969<br>3,941        |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....                                | Male.....<br>Female..... | 4,438<br>4,334    | 934<br>868        | 2,449<br>2,536      | 40<br>39           | 311<br>245       | 704<br>646       | 218<br>200     | 2,000<br>2,233        |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....                                  | Male.....<br>Female..... | 1,812<br>1,922    | 469<br>467        | 832<br>899          | 12<br>13           | 112<br>130       | 357<br>413       | 98<br>122      | 653<br>727            |
| Portuguese.....                                        | Male.....<br>Female..... | 11,571<br>10,730  | 3,700<br>3,400    | 4,491<br>4,288      | 17<br>8            | 1,455<br>1,188   | 1,908<br>1,846   | 552<br>586     | 3,042<br>3,105        |
| Porto Rican.....                                       | Male.....<br>Female..... | 2,878<br>2,012    | 1,213<br>847      | 789<br>561          | 2<br>—             | 452<br>291       | 422<br>313       | 63<br>46       | 210<br>177            |
| Spanish.....                                           | Male.....<br>Female..... | 1,078<br>912      | 454<br>385        | 378<br>304          | —<br>—             | 176<br>163       | 70<br>60         | 37<br>30       | 141<br>117            |
| Other Caucasian.....                                   | Male.....<br>Female..... | 9,255<br>5,612    | 1,275<br>830      | 6,824<br>3,977      | 37<br>17           | 543<br>395       | 576<br>393       | 382<br>295     | 5,627<br>3,573        |
| Chinese.....                                           | Male.....<br>Female..... | 17,148<br>4,526   | 2,509<br>486      | 10,472<br>3,252     | 45<br>1            | 1,957<br>355     | 2,165<br>432     | 335<br>100     | 6,948<br>2,626        |
| Japanese.....                                          | Male.....<br>Female..... | 54,784<br>24,891  | 19,280<br>7,957   | 17,863<br>9,265     | 18<br>8            | 8,549<br>3,992   | 9,074<br>3,669   | 1,699<br>1,080 | 7,659<br>4,434        |
| Korean.....                                            | Male.....<br>Female..... | 3,931<br>602      | 1,464<br>155      | 934<br>222          | 3<br>—             | 805<br>164       | 725<br>61        | 26<br>1        | 352<br>108            |
| Filipino.....                                          | Male.....<br>Female..... | 2,135<br>226      | 1,150<br>101      | 484<br>80           | 1<br>—             | 340<br>32        | 160<br>13        | 66<br>10       | 68<br>19              |
| Negro.....                                             | Male.....<br>Female..... | 415<br>280        | 94<br>46          | 225<br>174          | 1<br>2             | 45<br>14         | 50<br>44         | 6<br>—         | 179<br>148            |
| All other.....                                         | Male.....<br>Female..... | 215<br>161        | 63<br>49          | 90<br>72            | 1<br>—             | 22<br>8          | 39<br>32         | 15<br>14       | 66<br>61              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                             |                          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                  |                |                       |
| Total number.....                                      |                          | 83,996            | 24,680            | 35,009              | 889                | 10,893           | 13,025           | 2,401          | 20,169                |
| Number in 1900.....                                    |                          | 79,607            | 24,955            | 28,272              | 480                | 11,791           | 14,109           | —              | 16,267                |
| Hawaiian.....                                          |                          | 7,926             | 2,123             | 3,365               | 235                | 622              | 1,561            | 237            | 2,514                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                    |                          | 8,879             | 2,478             | 3,387               | 381                | 743              | 1,890            | —              | 2,548                 |
| Part Hawaiian.....                                     |                          | 1,930             | 414               | 1,059               | 41                 | 126              | 290              | 106            | 873                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                    |                          | 1,822             | 263               | 604                 | 59                 | 111              | 205              | —              | 808                   |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....                                |                          | 1,482             | 314               | 816                 | 30                 | 102              | 220              | 75             | 665                   |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....                                  |                          | 448               | 100               | 243                 | 11                 | 24               | 70               | 31             | 208                   |
| Caucasian.....                                         |                          | 13,900            | 3,266             | 7,890               | 46                 | 1,238            | 1,460            | 586            | 5,918                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                    |                          | 9,250             | 2,354             | 6,052               | 25                 | 898              | 981              | —              | 4,424                 |
| Portuguese.....                                        |                          | 4,972             | 1,536             | 2,018               | 12                 | 585              | 821              | 256            | 1,428                 |
| Porto Rican.....                                       |                          | 1,563             | 642               | 459                 | 1                  | 242              | 219              | 48             | 139                   |
| Spanish.....                                           |                          | 468               | 181               | 175                 | —                  | 76               | 36               | 16             | 74                    |
| Other Caucasian.....                                   |                          | 6,897             | 907               | 5,238               | 33                 | 335              | 384              | 266            | 4,277                 |
| Chinese.....                                           |                          | 13,695            | 2,147             | 7,983               | 45                 | 1,672            | 1,848            | 253            | 4,942                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                    |                          | 16,696            | 3,806             | 9,024               | 27                 | 2,984            | 2,754            | —              | 6,158                 |
| Japanese.....                                          |                          | 41,795            | 14,854            | 13,481              | 17                 | 6,343            | 7,100            | 1,172          | 5,437                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                    |                          | 41,343            | 16,013            | 10,089              | 2                  | 7,080            | 8,165            | —              | 5,541                 |
| Korean.....                                            |                          | 3,531             | 1,348             | 807                 | 3                  | 705              | 668              | 23             | 299                   |
| Filipino, negro, and all other.....                    |                          | 1,219             | 528               | 404                 | 2                  | 187              | 98               | 24             | 186                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                              |                          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                  |                |                       |
| Hawaiian.....                                          |                          | 9.4               | 8.6               | 9.7                 | 60.4               | 5.7              | 12.0             | 9.9            | 12.5                  |
| Caucasian Hawaiian.....                                |                          | 1.8               | 1.3               | 2.3                 | 7.7                | 0.9              | 1.7              | 3.1            | 3.3                   |
| Asiatic Hawaiian.....                                  |                          | 0.5               | 0.4               | 0.7                 | 2.8                | 0.2              | 0.5              | 1.3            | 1.0                   |
| Portuguese.....                                        |                          | 5.9               | 6.2               | 5.8                 | 3.1                | 5.4              | 6.3              | 10.7           | 7.1                   |
| Porto Rican.....                                       |                          | 1.9               | 2.6               | 1.3                 | 0.3                | 2.2              | 1.7              | 2.0            | 0.7                   |
| Spanish.....                                           |                          | 0.6               | 0.7               | 0.5                 | —                  | 0.7              | 0.3              | 0.7            | 0.4                   |
| Other Caucasian.....                                   |                          | 8.2               | 3.7               | 15.0                | 8.5                | 3.1              | 2.9              | 11.1           | 21.2                  |
| Chinese.....                                           |                          | 16.3              | 8.7               | 22.8                | 11.6               | 15.3             | 14.2             | 10.5           | 24.5                  |
| Japanese.....                                          |                          | 49.8              | 60.2              | 38.5                | 4.4                | 58.2             | 54.5             | 48.8           | 27.0                  |
| Korean.....                                            |                          | 4.2               | 5.5               | 2.3                 | 0.8                | 6.5              | 5.1              | 1.0            | 1.5                   |
| Filipino, negro, and all other.....                    |                          | 1.5               | 2.1               | 1.2                 | 0.5                | 1.7              | 0.8              | 1.0            | 0.9                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN.</b>                    |                          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                  |                |                       |
| FOREIGN BORN, total.....                               |                          | 65,810            | 20,265            | 25,487              | 86                 | 9,475            | 10,497           | 1,759          | 13,010                |
| Naturalized.....                                       |                          | 2,562             | 494               | 1,515               | 16                 | 258              | 279              | 130            | 1,268                 |
| Having first papers.....                               |                          | 425               | 121               | 264                 | 1                  | 14               | 25               | 18             | 189                   |
| Alien.....                                             |                          | 62,491            | 19,579            | 23,529              | 69                 | 9,173            | 10,141           | 1,594          | 11,451                |
| Unknown.....                                           |                          | 332               | 71                | 179                 | —                  | 30               | 52               | 17             | 102                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                      |                          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                  |                |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>                 |                          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                  |                |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                           |                          | 22,728            | 7,820             | 7,873               | 20                 | 4,034            | 2,981            | 467            | 2,867                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 27.1              | 31.7              | 22.5                | 5.1                | 37.0             | 22.9             | 19.5           | 14.2                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                  |                          | 34.5              | 38.4              | 28.8                | 7.7                | 39.0             | 35.2             | —              | 19.8                  |
| Hawaiian, number illiterate.....                       |                          | 324               | 111               | 126                 | 7                  | 25               | 55               | 12             | 94                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 4.1               | 5.2               | 3.7                 | 3.0                | 4.0              | 3.5              | 5.1            | 3.7                   |
| Caucasian Hawaiian, number illiterate.....             |                          | 21                | 5                 | 8                   | —                  | 3                | 2                | —              | 5                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 1.4               | 2.5               | 1.0                 | —                  | 2.9              | 0.9              | —              | 0.8                   |
| Asiatic Hawaiian, number illiterate.....               |                          | 11                | 3                 | 6                   | —                  | 1                | 1                | 1              | 5                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 2.5               | 3.0               | 2.5                 | —                  | —                | —                | —              | 2.4                   |
| Portuguese, number illiterate.....                     |                          | 2,377             | 787               | 841                 | 3                  | 319              | 427              | 97             | 481                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 47.8              | 51.2              | 41.7                | —                  | 54.5             | 52.0             | 37.9           | 33.7                  |
| Porto Rican, number illiterate.....                    |                          | 1,204             | 507               | 326                 | —                  | 193              | 178              | 37             | 79                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 77.0              | 79.0              | 71.0                | —                  | 79.8             | 81.3             | 8              | 56.8                  |
| Spanish, number illiterate.....                        |                          | 219               | 92                | 78                  | —                  | 35               | 14               | —              | 21                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 46.8              | 50.8              | 44.6                | —                  | —                | —                | —              | —                     |
| Other Caucasian, number illiterate.....                |                          | 192               | 30                | 124                 | 1                  | 22               | 15               | 3              | 109                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 2.8               | 3.3               | 2.4                 | —                  | 6.6              | 3.9              | 1.1            | 2.5                   |
| Chinese, number illiterate.....                        |                          | 4,589             | 757               | 2,417               | 6                  | 776              | 633              | 46             | 983                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 33.5              | 35.3              | 30.3                | —                  | 46.4             | 34.3             | 18.2           | 20.0                  |
| Japanese, number illiterate.....                       |                          | 12,487            | 4,954             | 3,656               | 2                  | 2,427            | 1,448            | 249            | 992                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 29.9              | 33.4              | 27.1                | —                  | 38.3             | 20.4             | 21.2           | 18.2                  |
| Korean, number illiterate.....                         |                          | 864               | 358               | 176                 | 1                  | 151              | 178              | —              | 50                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 24.5              | 26.6              | 21.8                | —                  | 21.4             | 26.6             | —              | 16.7                  |
| Filipino, negro, and all other, number illiterate..... |                          | 440               | 213               | 115                 | —                  | 82               | 30               | 10             | 43                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                               |                          | 36.1              | 40.3              | 28.5                | —                  | 43.9             | —                | —              | 23.1                  |

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR THE TERRITORY AND ITS COUNTIES, AND FOR HILO AND HONOLULU—Continued.

| Table 30—<br>Continued.                     | SUBJECT. | THE<br>TERRITORY. | Hawaii<br>County. | Honolulu<br>County. | Kalawao<br>County. | Kauai<br>County. | Maul<br>County. | Hilo town. | Honolulu<br>district. |
|---------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|
| ILLITERACY—Continued.                       |          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                 |            |                       |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.              |          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                 |            |                       |
| Total number.....                           | 148,789  | 42,665            | 64,251            | 758                 | 18,292             | 22,823           | 4,958           | 40,698     |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 39,892   | 13,314            | 14,751            | 36                  | 6,531              | 5,260            | 1,093           | 6,304      |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 26.8     | 31.2              | 23.0              | 4.7                 | 35.7               | 23.0             | 22.0            | 15.5       |                       |
| Hawaiian, number.....                       | 20,819   | 5,671             | 8,640             | 501                 | 1,703              | 4,304            | 622             | 6,508      |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 974      | 300               | 396               | 19                  | 93                 | 166              | 27              | 317        |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 4.7      | 5.3               | 4.6               | 3.8                 | 5.5                | 3.9              | 4.3             | 4.9        |                       |
| Caucasian Hawaiian, number.....             | 5,459    | 1,099             | 3,180             | 76                  | 320                | 784              | 254             | 2,729      |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 71       | 25                | 30                | .....               | 6                  | 10               | 1               | 23         |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 1.3      | 2.3               | 0.9               | .....               | 1.9                | 1.3              | 0.4             | 0.8        |                       |
| Asiatic Hawaiian, number.....               | 2,159    | 535               | 1,058             | 24                  | 136                | 406              | 130             | 882        |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 38       | 9                 | 19                | .....               | 3                  | 7                | 2               | 17         |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 1.8      | 1.7               | 1.8               | .....               | 2.2                | 1.7              | 1.5             | 1.9        |                       |
| Portuguese, number.....                     | 15,130   | 4,765             | 6,107             | 25                  | 1,732              | 2,501            | 759             | 4,387      |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 5,355    | 1,751             | 1,991             | 7                   | 672                | 934              | 237             | 1,175      |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 35.4     | 36.7              | 32.6              | .....               | 38.8               | 37.3             | 31.2            | 26.8       |                       |
| Porto Rican, number.....                    | 3,321    | 1,384             | 939               | 2                   | 510                | 486              | 99              | 280        |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 2,431    | 1,033             | 646               | .....               | 376                | 376              | 67              | 166        |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 73.2     | 74.6              | 68.8              | .....               | 73.7               | 77.4             | .....           | 59.3       |                       |
| Spanish, number.....                        | 1,262    | 537               | 425               | .....               | 216                | 84               | 41              | 169        |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 626      | 277               | 213               | .....               | 103                | 33               | 20              | 60         |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 49.6     | 51.6              | 50.1              | .....               | 47.7               | .....            | .....           | 35.5       |                       |
| Other Caucasian, number.....                | 12,425   | 1,663             | 9,259             | 50                  | 701                | 752              | 533             | 7,899      |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 435      | 56                | 304               | 1                   | 42                 | 32               | 12              | 262        |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 3.5      | 3.4               | 3.3               | .....               | 6.0                | 4.3              | 2.3             | 3.3        |                       |
| Chinese, number.....                        | 18,159   | 2,583             | 11,285            | 46                  | 1,999              | 2,246            | 345             | 7,673      |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 5,871    | 869               | 3,363             | 6                   | 879                | 754              | 70              | 1,754      |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 32.3     | 33.6              | 29.8              | .....               | 44.0               | 33.6             | 20.3            | 22.9       |                       |
| Japanese, number.....                       | 62,950   | 21,549            | 21,417            | 26                  | 9,706              | 10,252           | 2,053           | 9,378      |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 22,053   | 8,078             | 7,296             | 2                   | 4,004              | 2,673            | 627             | 2,381      |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 35.0     | 37.5              | 34.1              | .....               | 41.3               | 26.1             | 30.5            | 25.4       |                       |
| Korean, number.....                         | 4,080    | 1,508             | 997               | 3                   | 839                | 733              | 27              | 388        |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 1,057    | 426               | 227               | 1                   | 192                | 211              | 4               | 77         |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 25.9     | 28.2              | 22.8              | .....               | 22.9               | 28.8             | .....           | 19.8       |                       |
| Filipino, negro, and all other, number..... | 3,025    | 1,371             | 944               | 5                   | 430                | 275              | 95              | 405        |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 931      | 490               | 266               | .....               | 161                | 64               | 26              | 72         |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 32.4     | 35.7              | 28.2              | .....               | 37.4               | 23.3             | .....           | 17.8       |                       |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.          |          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                 |            |                       |
| Total number.....                           | 30,820   | 8,998             | 13,258            | 127                 | 3,571              | 4,866            | 1,204           | 9,505      |                       |
| Number illiterate.....                      | 2,958    | 1,057             | 1,055             | 5                   | 400                | 381              | 76              | 418        |                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                    | 9.6      | 11.7              | 8.0               | 3.9                 | 12.9               | 7.8              | 6.3             | 4.4        |                       |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                   |          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                 |            |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....  | 45,548   | 13,421            | 19,324            | 131                 | 5,469              | 7,203            | 1,861           | 13,581     |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 27,912   | 7,774             | 12,287            | 50                  | 3,182              | 4,619            | 1,190           | 9,067      |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 61.3     | 57.9              | 63.6              | 38.2                | 58.2               | 64.1             | 63.9            | 66.7       |                       |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                    | 14,728   | 4,423             | 6,066             | 4                   | 1,898              | 2,337            | 657             | 4,076      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 11,040   | 3,244             | 4,498             | 3                   | 1,416              | 1,879            | 487             | 3,066      |                       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                  | 13,537   | 3,938             | 5,728             | 39                  | 1,656              | 2,176            | 557             | 4,130      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 12,518   | 3,673             | 5,275             | 36                  | 1,491              | 2,043            | 518             | 3,876      |                       |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                  | 7,217    | 2,033             | 3,227             | 32                  | 788                | 1,137            | 304             | 2,429      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 3,239    | 671               | 1,841             | 9                   | 209                | 509              | 132             | 1,523      |                       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                  | 10,066   | 3,027             | 4,303             | 56                  | 1,127              | 1,553            | 343             | 2,946      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 1,115    | 186               | 673               | 2                   | 66                 | 188              | 53              | 592        |                       |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.           |          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                 |            |                       |
| Total number.....                           | 28,265   | 8,361             | 11,794            | 43                  | 3,554              | 4,513            | 1,214           | 8,206      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 23,558   | 6,917             | 9,773             | 39                  | 2,907              | 3,922            | 1,005           | 6,942      |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 83.3     | 82.7              | 82.9              | .....               | 81.8               | 86.9             | 82.9            | 84.6       |                       |
| Hawaiian, number.....                       | 4,525    | 1,365             | 1,584             | 35                  | 426                | 1,115            | 120             | 1,146      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 3,935    | 1,173             | 1,366             | 33                  | 364                | 999              | 98              | 981        |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 87.0     | 85.9              | 86.2              | .....               | 85.4               | 89.6             | 81.7            | 85.6       |                       |
| Caucasian Hawaiian, number.....             | 2,372    | 503               | 1,297             | 1                   | 161                | 410              | 103             | 1,096      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 2,102    | 435               | 1,153             | .....               | 142                | 372              | 87              | 979        |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 88.6     | 86.5              | 88.9              | .....               | 88.2               | 90.7             | 84.5            | 89.3       |                       |
| Asiatic Hawaiian, number.....               | 1,055    | 302               | 423               | .....               | 78                 | 252              | 40              | 304        |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 930      | 266               | 370               | .....               | 72                 | 222              | 44              | 265        |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 88.2     | 88.1              | 87.5              | .....               | .....              | 88.1             | .....           | 87.2       |                       |
| Portuguese, number.....                     | 5,267    | 1,736             | 2,009             | 3                   | 631                | 888              | 275             | 1,345      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 4,337    | 1,466             | 1,622             | 3                   | 471                | 775              | 235             | 1,106      |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 82.3     | 84.4              | 80.7              | .....               | 74.6               | 87.3             | 85.5            | 82.2       |                       |
| Porto Rican, number.....                    | 674      | 277               | 181               | .....               | 99                 | 117              | 17              | 50         |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 376      | 136               | 100               | .....               | 54                 | 86               | 12              | 36         |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 55.8     | 49.1              | 55.2              | .....               | .....              | 73.5             | .....           | .....      |                       |
| Spanish, number.....                        | 498      | 230               | 144               | .....               | 95                 | 29               | 17              | 57         |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 397      | 186               | 120               | .....               | 68                 | 23               | 10              | 52         |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 79.7     | 80.9              | 83.3              | .....               | .....              | .....            | .....           | .....      |                       |
| Other Caucasian, number.....                | 1,833    | 319               | 1,208             | 2                   | 169                | 135              | 101             | 1,055      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 1,543    | 270               | 1,002             | 2                   | 150                | 119              | 88              | 880        |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 84.2     | 84.6              | 82.9              | .....               | 88.8               | 88.1             | 87.1            | 83.4       |                       |
| Chinese, number.....                        | 3,123    | 348               | 2,210             | 1                   | 275                | 289              | 66              | 1,703      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 2,522    | 294               | 1,772             | 1                   | 224                | 231              | 50              | 1,404      |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 80.8     | 84.5              | 80.2              | .....               | 81.5               | 79.9             | .....           | 82.4       |                       |
| Japanese, number.....                       | 8,385    | 3,137             | 2,501             | 1                   | 1,533              | 1,213            | 449             | 1,305      |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 7,019    | 2,593             | 2,086             | .....               | 1,295              | 1,045            | 363             | 1,115      |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 83.7     | 82.7              | 83.4              | .....               | 84.5               | 86.2             | 80.8            | 85.4       |                       |
| Korean, number.....                         | 237      | 58                | 83                | .....               | 68                 | 28               | .....           | 32         |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 183      | 45                | 65                | .....               | 55                 | 18               | .....           | 27         |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 77.2     | .....             | .....             | .....               | .....              | .....            | .....           | .....      |                       |
| Filipino, negro, and all other, number..... | 296      | 86                | 154               | .....               | 19                 | 37               | 17              | 113        |                       |
| Number attending school.....                | 214      | 53                | 117               | .....               | 12                 | 32               | 12              | 87         |                       |
| Per cent attending school.....              | 72.3     | .....             | 76.0              | .....               | .....              | .....            | .....           | 85.8       |                       |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                      |          |                   |                   |                     |                    |                  |                 |            |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                      | 43,764   | 13,829            | 15,843            | 270                 | 6,209              | 7,613            | 1,835           | 9,047      |                       |
| Families, number.....                       | 52,219   | 15,869            | 20,377            | 288                 | 7,195              | 8,490            | 1,772           | 11,847     |                       |

# PORTO RICO.

## NUMBER OF INHABITANTS AND COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

### INTRODUCTION.

The census of Porto Rico in 1910 was the second enumeration under the auspices of the United States Government. The first enumeration was made in accordance with the provisions of an executive order dated September 8, 1899, and was taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department. By the act providing for the Thirteenth Decennial Census of the United States, taken as of April 15, 1910, Porto Rico was included in the area of enumeration and, under the discretionary authority vested in the Director of the Census, was made a single census district, a supervisor of the census being appointed to have immediate charge of the work. The schedules and instructions were in Spanish and every precaution was taken to make the census as nearly complete and accurate as possible.

The tables interspersed throughout the text present statistics for Porto Rico as a whole relating to number of inhabitants, increase of population, proportions urban and rural, color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, marital condition, place of birth, year of immigration of the foreign born, males of voting and militia ages, citizenship, school attendance, illiteracy, inability to speak English, and number of dwellings and families. All topics covered by the Thirteenth Census are included except occupations and ownership of homes. In the general table (Table 38) detail relating to the composition and characteristics of population is given by municipalities. Similar data in somewhat less detail are given in Table 39 for urban communities of 5,000 inhabitants or more, and in Table 40 for smaller urban places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.

So far as comparable data are available for 1899 they are generally introduced in the 1910 tabulations for characteristics of population, as well as for number of inhabitants. It may be noted, however, that the

1899 report does not classify the native white population by parentage, and does not distinguish mulattoes and blacks under "colored." Wherever this classification is made, data for 1910 only can be given. The age classification, also, in the tabulation of data relating to certain topics for 1899 differs from that for 1910. In such cases, where the data warranted it, as in the tabulation for school attendance, the 1910 data have been retabulated according to the 1899 age classification.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to color or race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Generally in the tabulations for characteristics of population classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the colored population, which embraces a comparatively small number of persons of foreign parentage. (See Table 9 for detail relating to parentage of the native and of the foreign-born mulatto and black population.)

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in Porto Rico or in other territory of the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities, with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects.

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The name Porto Rico comes from the Spanish *Puerto Rico*, meaning "Rich Port" or "The Gateway of Wealth." Early in the sixteenth century Ponce de Leon founded a city on the island which he named San Juan Bautista de Puerto Rico, whence is derived the present name of the island.

The island was discovered by Columbus in the latter part of 1493, and early in the next century the native inhabitants were conquered by the Spanish under Ponce de Leon. The first white settlement was made at Caparra about 1508. The seat of government was located at this place until its destruction in 1520, when the capital was established at San Juan, where it has since remained.

In 1597, at a time when England and Spain were at war, San Juan was captured by Sir George Cumberland, but after some weeks was evacuated. Except for this brief period of English occupation, Porto Rico, in spite of various attempts at capture on the part of the English in the eighteenth century and various revolts on the part of the inhabitants in the nineteenth, remained a Spanish possession until it passed into the hands of the United States. In 1869 it was for the first time

given representation in the Spanish Cortes by delegates elected by popular vote under the same suffrage as in Spain. The Governor General was made the resident representative of the Crown and in practice all administrative power was in his hands.

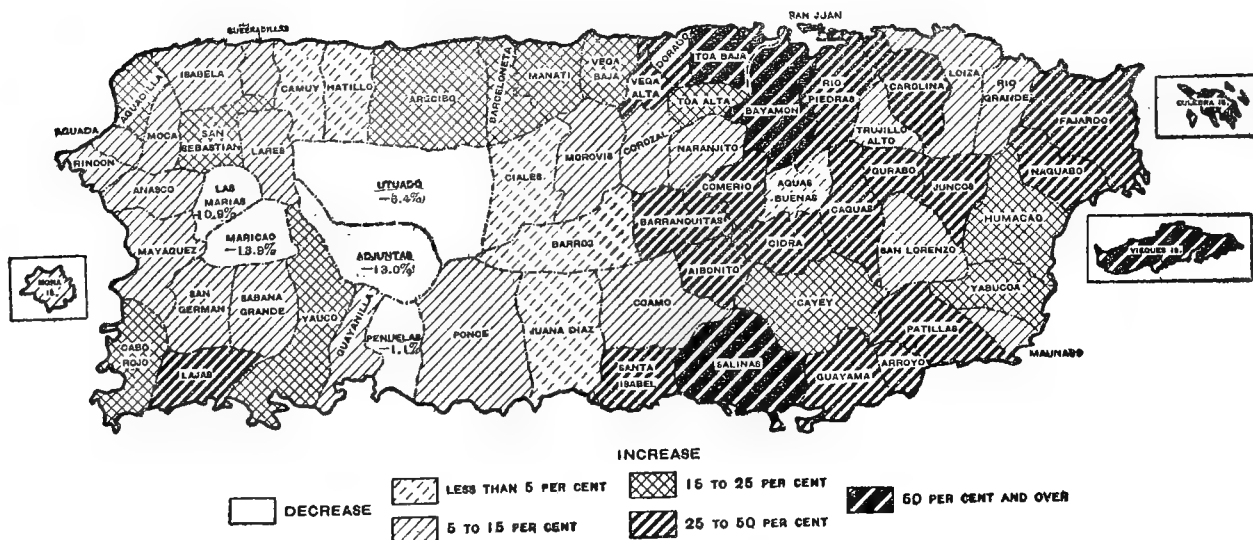
The island of Porto Rico was formally surrendered to the United States in October, 1898, at San Juan, and by the Treaty of Paris, signed December 10 of the same year, was ceded by Spain to the United States, together with Vieques, Culebra, and other small adjacent islands. At the time of its acquisition by the United States, Porto Rico, including the adjacent islands referred to, was placed under military rule and so continued until a civil government was organized by act of Congress approved April 12, 1900. This act, which went into effect May 1, 1900, provided for a governor and an Executive Council, to be appointed by the President of the United States, and a House of Delegates and a Resident Commissioner to the United States, to be elected by the people. The Executive Council and the House of Delegates constitute the two branches of the legislative body, all acts of which must be approved by the governor.



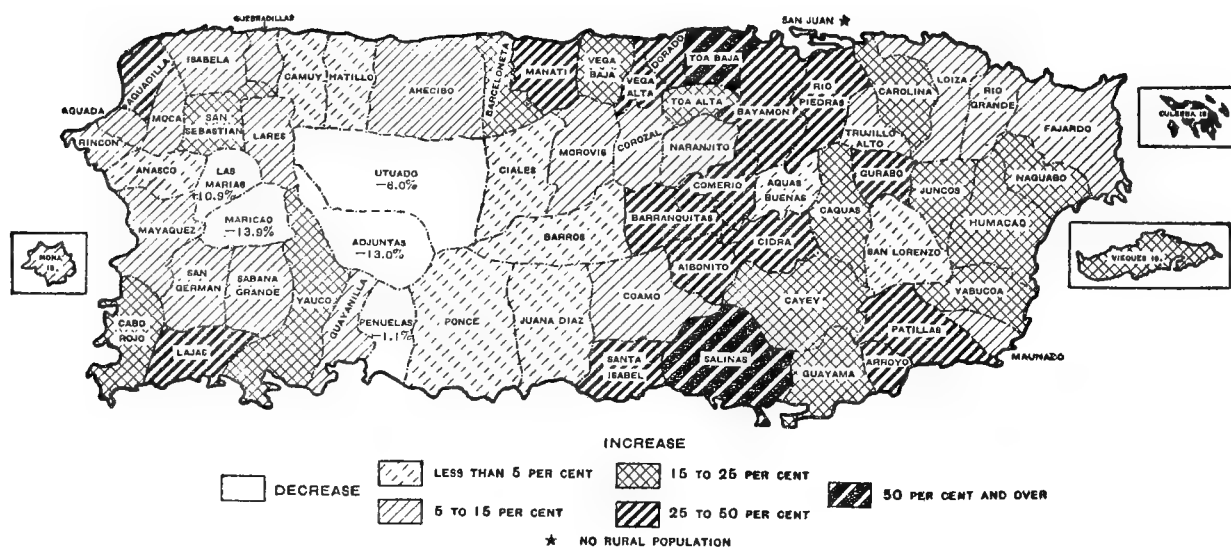
# PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF PORTO RICO, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1899-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the name of the municipality.

## TOTAL POPULATION.



## RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

## TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

**Total population.**—The population of Porto Rico in 1910 was 1,118,012. Compared with a population of 953,243 in 1899, this represents an increase during the 11 years of 164,769, or 17.3 per cent. The population of Porto Rico, as given by censuses taken at varying intervals beginning with 1765, was as follows: 1910, 1,118,012; 1899, 953,243; 1887, 798,565; 1877, 731,648; 1860, 583,308; 1846, 447,914; 1832, 330,051; 1815, 220,892; 1800, 155,426; 1775, 70,250; 1765, 44,883.

**Principal places.**—Porto Rico has 2 cities, 64 towns, and 12 villages. San Juan city, the largest place, had a population in 1910 of 48,716, and Ponce, the next largest, a population of 35,005. Mayaguez and Caguas, with 16,563 and 10,354 inhabitants, respectively, were the only other places in the island having over 10,000 inhabitants. There were also 7 places having from 5,000 to 10,000, 19 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 48 having less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 5 shows the population in 1910 of the cities, towns, and villages of Porto Rico, with comparative figures for 1899. Table 1 shows the population of the 2 cities and 9 towns having in 1910 over 5,000 inhabitants, as reported at the censuses of 1910 and 1899, together with the absolute and relative increase during the 11-year period.

| CITY OR TOWN.  | POPULATION. |        | INCREASE. <sup>1</sup> |           |
|----------------|-------------|--------|------------------------|-----------|
|                | 1910        | 1899   | Number.                | Per cent. |
| Aguadilla..... | 6,135       | 6,425  | -290                   | -4.5      |
| Arecibo.....   | 9,612       | 8,008  | 1,604                  | 20.0      |
| Bayamon.....   | 5,272       | 2,218  | 3,054                  | 137.7     |
| Caguas.....    | 10,354      | 5,450  | 4,904                  | 90.0      |
| Fajardo.....   | 6,086       | 3,414  | 2,672                  | 78.3      |
| Guayama.....   | 8,321       | 5,334  | 2,987                  | 56.0      |
| Humacao.....   | 5,159       | 4,428  | 731                    | 16.5      |
| Mayaguez.....  | 16,563      | 15,187 | 1,376                  | 9.1       |
| Ponce.....     | 35,005      | 27,952 | 7,053                  | 25.2      |
| San Juan.....  | 48,716      | 32,048 | 16,668                 | 52.0      |
| Yauco.....     | 6,589       | 6,108  | 481                    | 7.9       |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

Of the places included in this table, Aguadilla is the only one showing a decrease in population since 1899. Bayamon shows the highest rate of increase, namely, 137.7 per cent, and Yauco the lowest, 7.9 per cent. Caguas, Fajardo, Guayama, and San Juan each shows an increase of over 50 per cent.

**Municipal districts.**—Porto Rico is divided, for the purpose of local government, into 68 districts, called municipalities. These municipalities consist generally of a central settlement with outlying rural districts, though in the case of the municipality of San Juan there are no rural districts. Each municipality has a government which embraces the central settlement and the outlying districts. The division between the towns or villages and the remainder of the municipality is a physical and not a political distinction.

The 68 municipalities of Porto Rico in 1910 (see

Table 38, p. 1208) ranged in population from 1,315 in Culebra to 63,444 in Ponce. Sixty-three municipalities had increased in population since 1899, while 5 municipalities showed a decrease. The rates of increase for the municipalities which showed an increase ranged from 1.2 per cent in Barros to 99 per cent in Salinas, and the absolute increases ranged from 181 in Hatillo to 16,668 in San Juan. The rates of decrease for the municipalities which showed decreases ranged from 1.1 per cent in Penuelas to 13.9 per cent in Maricao, and the absolute decreases ranged from 138 in Penuelas to 2,806 in Utuado. The aggregate increase of population from 1899 to 1910 in the 63 municipalities that showed an increase was 172,630; the aggregate decrease of population in the 5 municipalities that showed a decrease was 7,861. The difference, 164,769, is, of course, the total increase of population in Porto Rico.

The maps on page 1180 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population of each municipality of Porto Rico since 1899. In the municipalities shown in white the population decreased; for the other municipalities the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The gross area of Porto Rico, land and water, including the adjacent and dependent islands, is 3,435 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 325.5 and in 1899, 277.5. The population per square mile in Porto Rico in 1910 was more than ten times as great as in the United States proper, that is, exclusive of all outlying possessions, and more than three times as great as in New England.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The 68 municipalities into which Porto Rico is divided are themselves divided into barrios or wards, which are commonly the units of area classified as urban or rural. The urban ward or wards constitute, as a rule, the city or town from which the municipality takes its name. Such cities and towns represent generally the population dwelling within the closely settled area but have no form of government distinct from that of the municipality of which they are the center. In one municipality, San Juan, all the wards are urban, the city of San Juan being in fact coextensive with the municipality. In most of the smaller places there is a single barrio, usually designated as "Pueblo," which constitutes the town settlement. In other municipalities the town is composed of two or more wards of urban character. In a few cases—Camuy, Fajardo, Lajas, Las Marias, Mayaguez, Ponce, and Rincon—the compactly settled area does not comprise the entire area of the barrio or barrios which contain the town. In these cases the enumerators were given careful instructions to separate what might be deemed the rural districts from the town proper.

As a rule, there is only one compactly settled area in each municipality. In a few municipalities, however, there are, besides the principal settlement which gives the name to the municipality, other detached settlements located in other parts of the municipality, which are here called villages to distinguish them from the town. Such villages are frequently coextensive with the barrios in which they are located, but in several cases (Barceloneta, Culebra, Guanica, Hormigueros, Jayuya, and Palo Seco) the village settlement is less extensive than the barrio, and in these cases only the compactly settled area is reported as a village.

Besides the cities of San Juan and Ponce already mentioned, there are 64 towns and 12 villages in the island of Porto Rico. In addition to the above-mentioned divisions there is one military reserve and one naval reserve which are included in the municipality of San Juan. Two islands, Culebra and Vieques, are returned as municipalities, and three small islands are included in municipalities.

Table 4 (p. 1184) shows the population of Porto Rico, including the adjacent islands of Vieques, Culebra, Mona, Caja de Muertos, and Cardenas, distributed according to municipalities and barrios at the Federal Census of 1910 and at the special census of 1899, taken under the direction of the War Department. The arrangement of municipalities is alphabetical. Under each municipality the town from which the municipality is named is first given, printed in italics. Next follows the barrio or barrios which include the town. The remaining barrios of the municipality are arranged alphabetically except in cases where, at the census of 1899, two or more barrios were combined in the population returns. In such cases the subdivisions are listed together for purposes of comparison with the census of 1899. The changes in boundaries or name which have taken place since 1899 are indicated in the footnotes to the table.

A comparison of the population of barrios in 1910 with that of the corresponding areas in 1899 is of course impossible, where barrios, returned separately in 1910, were returned in combination with other barrios in 1899. Comparisons have, however, been made for these barrios in combination. It may be noticed that the municipality totals as given in Table 4 for 1899 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the divisions as shown in the table. The cause of the difference in each case is explained in a footnote to the table.

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The conditions in Porto Rico are such that it is possible for the Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, to classify the population as urban or rural in a manner similar to that used for continental United States. Urban population is defined by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities, towns, or villages of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such places.

While it was possible in enumerating the population of Porto Rico to define with practical accuracy the urban areas within the several municipalities and barrios, and to make separate returns for these areas, it should be noted that, excepting the cities of San Juan and Ponce, the communities classified as urban are not in Porto Rico, as they are generally in the United States, separately incorporated. In Porto Rico the areas classified as urban embrace the relatively densely populated areas of 2,500 inhabitants or more even when these are not defined by political boundaries. In most instances little difficulty was encountered by enumerators in maintaining this distinction, and it may be fairly assumed that no appreciable error enters into the returns.

The comparison of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at the enumeration of 1899 may be made either with respect to the actual proportions of the two classes at each enumeration or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the census of 1899, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1899 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1899 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one census to the other. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as a basis, and the population in 1899 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparisons are made in Table 38 for Porto Rico as a whole and for each municipality separately for the censuses of 1910 and 1899.

Table 2 presents the population of Porto Rico at the censuses of 1910 and 1899, distributed among places grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as returned at each census.

As shown by the table on the next page, the urban territory of Porto Rico in 1910—that is, the places of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 224,620 inhabitants, or 20.1 per cent of the total population, while 893,392 inhabitants, or 79.9 per cent, lived in rural territory.

The urban territory as it existed in 1899—that is, the places then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 138,703 inhabitants, or 14.6 per cent of the total population, while 814,540, or 85.4 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population.

Table 2

| CLASS OF PLACES.                            | 1910              |             | 1899              |             | PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. |       |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------|
|                                             | Number of places. | Population. | Number of places. | Population. | 1910                          | 1899  |
| Total population.....                       |                   | 1,118,012   |                   | 953,243     | 100.0                         | 100.0 |
| Urban territory.....                        | 30                | 224,620     | 17                | 138,703     | 20.1                          | 14.6  |
| Places of 25,000 inhabitants or more.....   | 2                 | 83,721      | 2                 | 60,000      | 7.5                           | 6.3   |
| Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants..... | 2                 | 26,917      | 1                 | 15,187      | 2.4                           | 1.6   |
| Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....  | 7                 | 47,174      | 5                 | 31,325      | 4.2                           | 3.3   |
| Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....   | 19                | 66,808      | 9                 | 32,191      | 6.0                           | 3.4   |
| Rural territory.....                        |                   | 893,392     |                   | 814,540     | 79.9                          | 85.4  |
| Places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....  | 48                | 55,667      | 57                | 72,032      | 5.0                           | 7.6   |
| Other rural territory.....                  |                   | 837,725     |                   | 742,508     | 74.9                          | 77.9  |

In 1910 the two places then having more than 25,000 inhabitants each, San Juan and Ponce cities, contained 7.5 per cent of the total population of Porto Rico, while the corresponding percentage for 1899 was 6.3. The combined population of the groups of urban places having less than 25,000 inhabitants each comprised 12.6 and 8.3 per cent of the total population of Porto Rico at the censuses of 1910 and 1899, respectively.

In 1910 the population of San Juan and Ponce cities, 27 towns, and 1 village comprised the urban population of Porto Rico, while the rural population was contained in 48 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in the remaining territory. The 48 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each had an aggregate population of 55,667, constituting 5 per cent of the total population of Porto Rico. These places comprised 27 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 41,465; 16 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 12,505; and 5 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 1,697. The population living in other rural territory represented 74.9 per cent of the total population.

Table 38 shows that 8 municipalities had a larger proportion and 6 municipalities a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1899, while for 3 municipalities the proportion was the same. Twelve municipalities which were wholly rural in 1899 were partly urban in 1910, and 39 municipalities were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis, and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1899 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in Table

3, the total population in 1910 of those places which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 224,620; in 1899 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 164,610. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1899 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 138,703 (see Table 2), by 25,907. The difference is the result of the passage since 1899 of certain communities from the rural to the urban class.

In Table 3 the urban population of Porto Rico is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1899, the combined population of the places having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of Porto Rico.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1899, as given in the table below, shows an increase of 36.5 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of Porto Rico, increased 13.3 per cent. Urban population thus increased more than two and one-half times as rapidly as rural.

As shown by Table 38, the rural population decreased in five municipalities, and the urban population in three municipalities, Utuado being the only municipality in which both the rural and the urban population decreased.

Table 3

| CLASS OF PLACES.                       | POPULATION. |         | INCREASE:<br>1899 TO 1910 |           |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------|-----------|
|                                        | 1910        | 1899    | Number.                   | Per cent. |
| Porto Rico.....                        | 1,118,012   | 953,243 | 164,769                   | 17.3      |
| Urban territory in 1910.....           | 224,620     | 164,610 | 60,010                    | 36.5      |
| Places of 25,000 or more in 1910.....  | 83,721      | 60,000  | 23,721                    | 39.5      |
| Places of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910..... | 140,899     | 104,610 | 36,289                    | 34.7      |
| Remainder of Porto Rico.....           | 893,392     | 788,633 | 104,759                   | 13.3      |

## POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

| Table 4 | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.                                           | 1910          | 1899          | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.                                           | 1910          | 1899          |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|         | <b>Municipality Adjuntas</b>                                       | <b>16,954</b> | <b>19,484</b> | <b>Municipality Anasco</b>                                         | <b>14,407</b> | <b>13,111</b> |
|         | <i>Adjuntas town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                      | 1,406         | 1,963         | <i>Anasco town, coextensive with the barrios of Cuartel Pri-</i>   |               |               |
|         | Pueblo                                                             | 1,406         | 1,963         | <i>mero, Cuartel Segundo, Cuartel Tercero, and Cuartel</i>         |               |               |
|         | Capaez                                                             | 1,241         | 1,266         | <i>Cuarto</i>                                                      | 5,064         | 2,483         |
|         | Garzas                                                             | 1,204         | 1,425         | Cuartel Primero                                                    | 606           | 1,149         |
|         | Guayabo Dulce                                                      | 899           | 1,055         | Cuartel Tercero                                                    | 974           |               |
|         | Guayo                                                              | 639           |               | Cuartel Segundo                                                    | 271           | 1,334         |
|         | Vegas Abajo                                                        | 680           | 1,275         | Cuartel Cuarto                                                     | 1,213         |               |
|         | Guilarte                                                           | 713           | 1,019         | Anasco Abajo                                                       | 211           |               |
|         | Juan Gonzalez                                                      | 803           |               | Anasco Arriba                                                      | 791           | 1,027         |
|         | Portugues                                                          | 510           | 1,235         | Caguabo                                                            | 746           |               |
|         | Limani                                                             | 1,012         | 1,075         | Playa                                                              | 620           | 1,156         |
|         | Pellejas                                                           | 1,269         | 1,521         | Caracol                                                            | 486           |               |
|         | Portillo                                                           | 1,067         | 1,271         | Hatillo                                                            | 578           | 1,030         |
|         | Saltillo                                                           | 1,843         | 2,098         | Carreras                                                           | 677           |               |
|         | Tanama                                                             | 620           | 752           | Cidra                                                              | 321           | 1,281         |
|         | Vegas Arriba                                                       | 861           | 1,159         | Espino                                                             | 361           |               |
|         | Yahuecas                                                           | 1,575         | 1,710         | Casey Abajo                                                        | 252           |               |
|         | Yayales                                                            | 602           | 660           | Cercado                                                            | 550           | 1,019         |
|         |                                                                    |               |               | Rio Arriba                                                         | 286           |               |
|         | <b>Municipality Aguada</b>                                         | <b>11,587</b> | <b>10,581</b> | Casey Arriba                                                       | 360           |               |
|         | <i>Aguada town, coextensive with the barrios of California and</i> |               |               | Ovejas                                                             | 444           | 1,257         |
|         | <i>Rosario</i>                                                     | 909           |               | Rio Canas                                                          | 381           |               |
|         | California                                                         | 443           |               | Cerro Gordo                                                        | 785           | 1,159         |
|         | Rosario                                                            | 466           | 1,135         | Corcovado                                                          | 474           |               |
|         | Guanaguilla                                                        | 350           |               | Daguey                                                             | 577           | 1,938         |
|         | Asomante                                                           | 287           | 1,162         | Humatas                                                            | 381           |               |
|         | Piedras Blancas                                                    | 912           |               | Marias                                                             | 484           | 1,923         |
|         | Atalaya                                                            | 586           | 1,195         | Quebrada Larga                                                     | 488           |               |
|         | Jaguey                                                             | 663           |               | Pinales                                                            | 1,090         | 1,038         |
|         | Carrizal                                                           | 562           | 1,010         |                                                                    |               |               |
|         | Espinal                                                            | 530           | 843           | <b>Municipality Arecibo</b>                                        | <b>42,429</b> | <b>36,910</b> |
|         | Cerro Gordo                                                        | 934           |               | <i>Arecibo town, coextensive with the barrios of Cruz, Mon-</i>    |               |               |
|         | Cruces                                                             | 520           | 1,533         | <i>serrate, Rosario, and San Felipe</i>                            | 9,612         | 8,008         |
|         | Guayabo                                                            | 788           |               | Cruz                                                               | 1,804         |               |
|         | Rio Grande                                                         | 386           |               | Monserate                                                          | 4,205         | 1,8008        |
|         | Guanabanas                                                         | 282           | 1,723         | Rosario                                                            | 918           |               |
|         | Malpaso                                                            | 581           |               | San Felipe                                                         | 2,625         |               |
|         | Lagunas                                                            | 793           | 753           | Arenalejos                                                         | 1,383         | 1,228         |
|         | Mamey                                                              | 614           | 558           | Arrozal                                                            | 1,488         | 1,662         |
|         | Marias                                                             | 872           | 746           | Cambalache                                                         | 715           | 470           |
|         | Naranjo                                                            | 1,018         | 923           | Carrera                                                            | 673           | 676           |
|         |                                                                    |               |               | Domingo Ruiz                                                       | 1,107         | 881           |
|         | <b>Municipality Aguadilla</b>                                      | <b>21,419</b> | <b>17,830</b> | Dominguito                                                         | 1,489         | 1,092         |
|         | <i>Aguadilla town, coextensive with the barrios of Higuey,</i>     |               |               | Esperanza                                                          | 2,787         | 2,843         |
|         | <i>Iglesia, Nuevo, Santa Barbara, and Tamarindo</i>                | 6,135         | 6,425         | Factor                                                             | 1,139         | 1,072         |
|         | Higuey                                                             | 1,122         | 1,756         | Garrochales                                                        | 1,338         | 950           |
|         | Iglesia                                                            | 943           |               | Hato Abajo                                                         | 2,684         | 1,869         |
|         | Nuevo                                                              | 1,532         | 1,537         | Hato Arriba                                                        | 1,746         | 1,751         |
|         | Santa Barbara                                                      | 1,358         | 1,502         | Hato Viejo                                                         | 3,236         | 2,588         |
|         | Tamarindo                                                          | 1,130         | 1,630         | Islote                                                             | 2,908         | 2,498         |
|         | Aguacate                                                           | 440           | 1,991         | Miraflores                                                         | 1,795         | 1,416         |
|         | Arenales                                                           | 816           | 1,271         | Rio Arriba                                                         | 1,643         | 1,709         |
|         | Borinquen                                                          | 1,511         | 1,158         | Sabana Hoyos                                                       | 3,669         | 3,568         |
|         | Calmital Alto                                                      | 1,012         |               | Santana                                                            | 1,655         | 1,555         |
|         | Corrales                                                           | 625           |               | Tanama                                                             | 1,362         | 1,023         |
|         | Calmital Bajo                                                      | 2,341         | 943           |                                                                    |               |               |
|         | Camaseyes                                                          | 2,070         | 1,633         | <b>Municipality Arroyo</b>                                         | <b>6,940</b>  | <b>4,867</b>  |
|         | Celba Alta                                                         | 386           | 1,033         | <i>Arroyo town, coextensive with the barrios of Cuarto Calles,</i> |               |               |
|         | Celba Baja                                                         | 686           |               | <i>Pueblo Este, and Pueblo Oeste</i>                               | 3,220         | 2,137         |
|         | Guerrero                                                           | 700           | 638           | Cuarto Calles                                                      | 1,106         |               |
|         | Maleza Alta                                                        | 1,084         | 784           | Pueblo Este                                                        | 1,347         | 1,2137        |
|         | Maleza Baja                                                        | 1,111         | 905           | Pueblo Oeste                                                       | 767           |               |
|         | Montana                                                            | 754           | 633           | Ancones                                                            | 242           |               |
|         | Palmar                                                             | 831           | 700           | Guasimas                                                           | 319           | 1,596         |
|         | Victoria                                                           | 917           | 716           | Palmas                                                             | 481           |               |
|         |                                                                    |               |               | Laurel                                                             | 1,634         | 1,333         |
|         | <b>Municipality Aguas Buenas</b>                                   | <b>8,292</b>  | <b>7,977</b>  | Pitahaya                                                           | 1,044         | 801           |
|         | <i>Aguas Buenas town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                  | 1,166         | 1,309         | <b>Municipality Barceloneta</b>                                    | <b>11,644</b> | <b>9,357</b>  |
|         | Pueblo                                                             | 1,166         | 1,309         | <i>Barceloneta village, included in Barceloneta barrio</i>         | 693           | 2,672         |
|         | Bairoa                                                             | 577           |               | Barceloneta                                                        | 1,504         | 1,459         |
|         | Jagueyes                                                           | 808           | 1,099         | Florida Adentro                                                    | 2,357         | 2,002         |
|         | Bayamoncito                                                        | 712           | 765           | Florida Afuera                                                     | 4,685         | 3,579         |
|         | Caguitas                                                           | 950           | 856           | Garrochales                                                        | 1,772         | 1,058         |
|         | Juan Asencio                                                       | 888           | 1,029         | Palmas Altas                                                       | 1,316         | 1,259         |
|         | Mulas                                                              | 622           |               | <b>Municipality Barranquitas</b>                                   | <b>10,503</b> | <b>8,103</b>  |
|         | Sonadora                                                           | 573           | 1,183         | <i>Barranquitas town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                  | 772           | 666           |
|         | Multas                                                             | 798           |               | Pueblo                                                             | 772           | 666           |
|         | Sumidero                                                           | 1,098         | 984           | Barrancas                                                          | 1,462         | 692           |
|         |                                                                    |               |               | Canabon                                                            | 984           | 1,117         |
|         | <b>Municipality Aibonito</b>                                       | <b>10,815</b> | <b>8,596</b>  | Helechal                                                           | 1,177         | 1,485         |
|         | <i>Aibonito town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte</i> |               |               | Honduras                                                           | 1,304         | 862           |
|         | <i>and Pueblo Sud</i>                                              | 2,153         | 2,085         | Palo Hincado                                                       | 1,530         | 1,299         |
|         | Pueblo Norte                                                       | 905           | 1,208         | Quebrada Grande                                                    | 1,356         | 831           |
|         | Pueblo Sud                                                         | 1,188         |               | Quebradillas                                                       | 1,918         | 1,051         |
|         | Algarrobo                                                          | 676           | 1,226         | <b>Municipality Barros</b>                                         | <b>15,028</b> | <b>14,845</b> |
|         | Llanos                                                             | 964           |               | <i>Barros town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                        | 1,008         | 862           |
|         | Asomante                                                           | 1,055         | 1,245         | Pueblo                                                             | 1,008         | 962           |
|         | Caonillas                                                          | 656           |               | Ala de la Piedra                                                   | 629           | 1,403         |
|         | Cuyon                                                              | 1,083         | 1,027         | Orocovis                                                           | 918           |               |
|         | Pasto                                                              | 776           | 1,459         | Barros                                                             | 845           | 987           |
|         | Robles                                                             | 1,171         | 1,554         |                                                                    |               |               |
|         | Plata                                                              | 2,281         |               |                                                                    |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately in 1899.  
<sup>2</sup> Estimated.

<sup>3</sup> Returned as Palo Hincado in 1899.

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[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

| Table 4—<br>Contd.                                                                 | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO. | 1910          | 1899                                                                          | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.                | 1910          | 1899 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|------|
| <b>Municipality Barros—Continued.</b>                                              |                          |               |                                                                               | <b>Municipality Carolina—Continued.</b> |               |      |
| Banta Abajo.....                                                                   | 1,729                    | 1,603         | Carruzos.....                                                                 | 764                                     | 637           |      |
| Banta Arriba.....                                                                  | 708                      | 1,331         | Cedros.....                                                                   | 521                                     | 724           |      |
| Pellejas.....                                                                      | 705                      | 1,317         | Hoyo Mulas.....                                                               | 1,628                                   | 1,245         |      |
| Bermejales.....                                                                    | 1,214                    | 891           | Martin Gonzalez.....                                                          | 813                                     | 708           |      |
| Botijas.....                                                                       | 1,085                    | 1,588         | Sabana Abajo.....                                                             | 878                                     | 578           |      |
| Cacaos.....                                                                        | 931                      | 922           | San Anton.....                                                                | 709                                     | 615           |      |
| Collores.....                                                                      | 462                      | 839           | Santa Cruz.....                                                               | 564                                     | 435           |      |
| Damian Abajo.....                                                                  | 796                      | 876           | Trujillo Bajo.....                                                            | 747                                     | 651           |      |
| Damian Arriba.....                                                                 | 901                      | 1,089         |                                                                               |                                         |               |      |
| Gato.....                                                                          | 780                      | 1,037         |                                                                               |                                         |               |      |
| Mata de Canas.....                                                                 | 379                      |               |                                                                               |                                         |               |      |
| Sabana.....                                                                        | 798                      |               |                                                                               |                                         |               |      |
| Salto.....                                                                         | 1,140                    |               |                                                                               |                                         |               |      |
|                                                                                    |                          |               |                                                                               |                                         |               |      |
| <b>Municipality Bayamon</b>                                                        | <b>29,986</b>            | <b>19,940</b> | <b>Municipality Cayey</b>                                                     | <b>17,711</b>                           | <b>14,442</b> |      |
| <i>Bayamon town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                                       | <i>5,272</i>             | <i>2,218</i>  | <i>Cayey town coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud</i> | <i>4,498</i>                            | <i>5,763</i>  |      |
| Pueblo.....                                                                        | 5,272                    | 2,218         | Pueblo Norte.....                                                             | 2,555                                   | 1,376         |      |
| Buena Vista.....                                                                   | 1,215                    | 1,028         | Pueblo Sud.....                                                               | 1,943                                   |               |      |
| Camarones.....                                                                     | 689                      | 620           | Beatriz.....                                                                  | 395                                     | 1,853         |      |
| Cataño, coextensive with Cataño village.....                                       | 4,786                    | 2,331         | Guavate.....                                                                  | 433                                     |               |      |
| Cerro Gordo.....                                                                   | 1,081                    | 845           | Cedro.....                                                                    | 268                                     |               |      |
| Dajao.....                                                                         | 1,046                    | 851           | Farallon.....                                                                 | 380                                     | 1,043         |      |
| Guaraguao.....                                                                     | 695                      | 763           | Vega.....                                                                     | 488                                     |               |      |
| Guaraguao Abajo.....                                                               | 754                      | 837           | Cercadillo.....                                                               | 692                                     | 1,047         |      |
| Guaraguao Arriba.....                                                              | 612                      | 681           | Lapa.....                                                                     | 244                                     |               |      |
| Guaynabo.....                                                                      | 555                      | 465           | Culebras Alto.....                                                            | 168                                     |               |      |
| Hato Tejas.....                                                                    | 1,904                    | 1,358         | Culebras Bajo.....                                                            | 275                                     | 1,914         |      |
| Juan Sanchez.....                                                                  | 961                      | 926           | Quebrada Arriba.....                                                          | 406                                     |               |      |
| Minillas.....                                                                      | 1,436                    | 1,000         | Jajome Alto.....                                                              | 1,201                                   | 1,246         |      |
| Nuevo.....                                                                         | 1,079                    | 1,123         | Jajome Bajo.....                                                              | 651                                     | 1,961         |      |
| Pajaros.....                                                                       | 4,050                    | 1,492         | Sumido.....                                                                   | 354                                     |               |      |
| Palmas.....                                                                        | 382                      | 406           | Maton Abajo.....                                                              | 865                                     | 1,965         |      |
| Pueblo Viejo.....                                                                  | 741                      | 480           | Piedras.....                                                                  | 324                                     |               |      |
| Santa Olaya.....                                                                   | 1,263                    | 1,100         | Maton Arriba.....                                                             | 809                                     | 1,390         |      |
| Santa Rosa.....                                                                    | 811                      | 687           | Toita.....                                                                    | 1,979                                   |               |      |
| Sonadora.....                                                                      | 654                      | 729           | Monte Llano.....                                                              | 1,397                                   | 1,374         |      |
|                                                                                    |                          |               | Rincon.....                                                                   | 925                                     |               |      |
|                                                                                    |                          |               | Pasto Viejo.....                                                              | 445                                     | 1,886         |      |
|                                                                                    |                          |               | Pedro Avila.....                                                              | 514                                     |               |      |
|                                                                                    |                          |               |                                                                               |                                         |               |      |
| <b>Municipality Cabo Rojo</b>                                                      | <b>19,562</b>            | <b>16,154</b> | <b>Municipality Ciales</b>                                                    | <b>18,398</b>                           | <b>18,115</b> |      |
| <i>Cabo Rojo town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud</i> | <i>3,847</i>             | <i>2,744</i>  | <i>Ciales town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                                   | <i>1,683</i>                            | <i>1,356</i>  |      |
| Pueblo Norte.....                                                                  | 2,207                    | 1,244         | Pueblo.....                                                                   | 1,683                                   | 1,356         |      |
| Pueblo Sud.....                                                                    | 1,640                    |               | Cialitos.....                                                                 | 2,247                                   | 2,522         |      |
| Bajura.....                                                                        | 1,337                    | 1,218         | Cordilleras.....                                                              | 1,961                                   | 1,425         |      |
| Boqueron.....                                                                      | 1,931                    | 1,185         | Fronton.....                                                                  | 3,367                                   | 3,706         |      |
| Guanajibo.....                                                                     | 1,446                    | 1,074         | Hato Viejo.....                                                               | 2,077                                   | 1,800         |      |
| Llanos Costas.....                                                                 | 1,246                    | 867           | Jaguas.....                                                                   | 1,434                                   | 1,264         |      |
| Llanos Tunas.....                                                                  | 3,097                    | 2,976         | Pesa.....                                                                     | 1,065                                   | 994           |      |
| Miradero.....                                                                      | 2,093                    | 2,011         | Pozas.....                                                                    | 2,705                                   | 2,796         |      |
| Monte Grande.....                                                                  | 2,233                    | 2,019         | Toro Negro.....                                                               | 1,859                                   | 2,252         |      |
| Pedernales.....                                                                    | 2,332                    | 2,060         |                                                                               |                                         |               |      |
|                                                                                    |                          |               |                                                                               |                                         |               |      |
| <b>Municipality Caguas</b>                                                         | <b>27,160</b>            | <b>19,857</b> | <b>Municipality Cidra</b>                                                     | <b>10,595</b>                           | <b>7,552</b>  |      |
| <i>Caguas town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                                        | <i>10,354</i>            | <i>5,450</i>  | <i>Cidra town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                                    | <i>1,535</i>                            | <i>1,034</i>  |      |
| Pueblo.....                                                                        | 10,354                   | 5,450         | Pueblo.....                                                                   | 1,535                                   | 1,034         |      |
| Bairoa.....                                                                        | 2,994                    | 1,370         | Arenas.....                                                                   | 771                                     | 1,997         |      |
| Borinquen.....                                                                     | 2,189                    | 868           | Beatriz.....                                                                  | 528                                     |               |      |
| Beatriz.....                                                                       | 990                      | 1,309         | Bayamon.....                                                                  | 745                                     | 1,222         |      |
| Canabon.....                                                                       | 1,396                    | 1,400         | Monte Llano.....                                                              | 469                                     |               |      |
| Canaboncito.....                                                                   | 1,492                    | 1,336         | Ceiba.....                                                                    | 820                                     | 1,100         |      |
| Rio Canas.....                                                                     | 1,299                    | 887           | Rio Abajo.....                                                                | 620                                     |               |      |
| San Antonio.....                                                                   | 735                      | 1,605         | Honduras.....                                                                 | 851                                     | 1,800         |      |
| San Salvador.....                                                                  | 1,594                    | 1,575         | Toita.....                                                                    | 577                                     |               |      |
| Tomas de Castro.....                                                               | 1,969                    | 1,575         | Rabanal.....                                                                  | 1,413                                   | 1,498         |      |
| Turabo.....                                                                        | 2,148                    | 1,557         | Salto.....                                                                    | 837                                     |               |      |
|                                                                                    |                          |               | Rincon.....                                                                   | 887                                     | 1,901         |      |
|                                                                                    |                          |               |                                                                               |                                         |               |      |

<sup>2</sup> Returned as Guaraguao de Guaynabo in 1899.

<sup>4</sup> Estimated.

6 Returned a  
4 Returned a

\* Returned a

95110<sup>0</sup>—13.

<sup>8</sup> Returned as Claes in 1899.

<sup>9</sup> Returned as Ermita, Este

<sup>10</sup> Returned as Cavales in 1899.

11 Returned as Vega in 1899.

<sup>11</sup> Returned as Vega in 1899.

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## POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

| Table 1—<br>Contd.                                                                               | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO. | 1910 | 1899 | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.                                                                                        | 1910  | 1899    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
| <b>Municipality Corozal</b> .....                                                                |                          |      |      | <b>Municipality Guayanilla—Continued.</b>                                                                       |       |         |
| <b>Corozal town, coextensive with Pueblo</b> .....                                               |                          |      |      | Boca.....                                                                                                       | 579   | 4 782   |
| <b>Pueblo</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Indios.....                                                                                                     | 411   |         |
| <b>Abras</b> .....                                                                               |                          |      |      | Concejo.....                                                                                                    | 457   | 4 1,162 |
| <b>Cibuco</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Jagua.....                                                                                                      | 946   |         |
| <b>Cuchillas</b> .....                                                                           |                          |      |      | Jagua-Pasto.....                                                                                                | 612   | 4 1,467 |
| <b>Dos Bocas</b> .....                                                                           |                          |      |      | Quebrada-Honda.....                                                                                             | 679   |         |
| <b>Magüeyes</b> .....                                                                            |                          |      |      | Llano.....                                                                                                      | 577   | 4 977   |
| <b>Mana<sup>1</sup></b> .....                                                                    |                          |      |      | Quebradas.....                                                                                                  | 563   |         |
| <b>Negros</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Magas.....                                                                                                      | 758   | 4 962   |
| <b>Padilla</b> .....                                                                             |                          |      |      | Playa.....                                                                                                      | 467   |         |
| <b>Palmarejo</b> .....                                                                           |                          |      |      | Pasto.....                                                                                                      | 1,235 | 1,276   |
| <b>Palmarito</b> .....                                                                           |                          |      |      | Sierra Baja.....                                                                                                | 784   | 787     |
| <b>Palos Blancos</b> .....                                                                       |                          |      |      | <b>Municipality Gurabo</b> .....                                                                                |       |         |
| <b>Municipality Culebra<sup>2</sup></b> .....                                                    |                          |      |      | <b>Gurabo town, coextensive with Pueblo</b> .....                                                               |       |         |
| <b>Culebra village, included in Culebra barrio</b> .....                                         |                          |      |      | Pueblo.....                                                                                                     | 2,230 | 1,809   |
| <b>Culebra</b> .....                                                                             |                          |      |      | Celada.....                                                                                                     | 1,236 | 964     |
| <b>Municipality Dorado</b> .....                                                                 |                          |      |      | Hato Nuevo.....                                                                                                 | 1,866 | 1,361   |
| <b>Dorado town, coextensive with Pueblo</b> .....                                                |                          |      |      | Jagua.....                                                                                                      | 962   | 868     |
| <b>Pueblo</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Jagual.....                                                                                                     | 416   | 4 1,270 |
| <b>Espinosa</b> .....                                                                            |                          |      |      | Mazas.....                                                                                                      | 927   |         |
| <b>Higuillar</b> .....                                                                           |                          |      |      | Mamey.....                                                                                                      | 728   | 680     |
| <b>Maguayo</b> .....                                                                             |                          |      |      | Navarro.....                                                                                                    | 792   | 4 1,093 |
| <b>Mameyal</b> .....                                                                             |                          |      |      | Quebrada Inferno.....                                                                                           | 629   |         |
| <b>Rio Lajas</b> .....                                                                           |                          |      |      | Rincon.....                                                                                                     | 1,353 | 1,155   |
| <b>Municipality Fajardo</b> .....                                                                |                          |      |      | <b>Municipality Hatillo</b> .....                                                                               |       |         |
| <b>Fajardo town, comprising the barrios of Norte, Sud, and part of the barrio of Oeste</b> ..... |                          |      |      | <b>Hatillo town, coextensive with Pueblo (urban)</b> .....                                                      |       |         |
| <b>Norte</b> .....                                                                               |                          |      |      | Pueblo (urban).....                                                                                             | 599   | 669     |
| <b>Sud</b> .....                                                                                 |                          |      |      | Aibonito.....                                                                                                   | 599   | 669     |
| <b>Oeste,<sup>6</sup> including part of Fajardo town</b> .....                                   |                          |      |      | Bayaney.....                                                                                                    | 1,680 | 1,606   |
| <b>Fajardo town (part of)</b> .....                                                              |                          |      |      | Capiez.....                                                                                                     | 1,547 | 1,394   |
| <b>Cabezas</b> .....                                                                             |                          |      |      | Carrizales.....                                                                                                 | 967   | 1,016   |
| <b>Demajagua</b> .....                                                                           |                          |      |      | Corcovadas.....                                                                                                 | 1,068 | 969     |
| <b>Ceiba, coextensive with Ceiba village</b> .....                                               |                          |      |      | Naranjito.....                                                                                                  | 1,105 | 1,065   |
| <b>Ceiba village<sup>6</sup></b> .....                                                           |                          |      |      | Pajail.....                                                                                                     | 927   | 966     |
| <b>Machos</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Pueblo (rural) <sup>10</sup> .....                                                                              | 80    | 130     |
| <b>Chupacallos</b> .....                                                                         |                          |      |      | Yeguada Occidental.....                                                                                         | 739   | 676     |
| <b>Saco</b> .....                                                                                |                          |      |      | Yeguada Oriental.....                                                                                           | 881   | 963     |
| <b>Daguao</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | <b>Municipality Humacao<sup>11</sup></b> .....                                                                  |       |         |
| <b>Rio Abajo</b> .....                                                                           |                          |      |      | <b>Humacao town, coextensive with the barrios of San Francisco, San Juan, Santiago, and Santo Domingo</b> ..... |       |         |
| <b>Florencio<sup>6</sup></b> .....                                                               |                          |      |      | San Francisco.....                                                                                              | 5,159 | 4,428   |
| <b>Quebrada Vueltas</b> .....                                                                    |                          |      |      | Santiago.....                                                                                                   | 948   | 4 1,754 |
| <b>Guayacan</b> .....                                                                            |                          |      |      | Santo Domingo.....                                                                                              | 761   |         |
| <b>Quebrada Seca</b> .....                                                                       |                          |      |      | San Juan.....                                                                                                   | 1,661 | 1,169   |
| <b>Juan Martin</b> .....                                                                         |                          |      |      | Santo Domingo.....                                                                                              | 1,789 | 1,505   |
| <b>Sabana</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Anton Ruiz.....                                                                                                 | 1,165 | 987     |
| <b>Luquillo,<sup>7</sup> coextensive with Luquillo village</b> .....                             |                          |      |      | Arenas <sup>13</sup> .....                                                                                      | 1,165 | 987     |
| <b>Naranjo</b> .....                                                                             |                          |      |      | Las Piedras, <sup>14</sup> coextensive with Las Piedras village                                                 | 404   | 4 1,449 |
| <b>Sardinera<sup>8</sup></b> .....                                                               |                          |      |      | Las Piedras village.....                                                                                        | 394   |         |
| <b>Pitahaya</b> .....                                                                            |                          |      |      | Boqueron <sup>15</sup> .....                                                                                    | 394   | 3 728   |
| <b>Puerto Real,<sup>8</sup> coextensive with Playa Fajardo village</b> .....                     |                          |      |      | Collores de Piedras <sup>15</sup> .....                                                                         | 984   |         |
| <b>Quebrada Fajardo<sup>9</sup></b> .....                                                        |                          |      |      | Buena Vista.....                                                                                                | 1,023 | 985     |
| <b>Rio Arriba<sup>9</sup></b> .....                                                              |                          |      |      | Candelerio Abajo.....                                                                                           | 1,073 | 985     |
| <b>Municipality Guayama</b> .....                                                                |                          |      |      | Candelerio Arriba.....                                                                                          | 884   | 972     |
| <b>Guayama town, coextensive with Pueblo</b> .....                                               |                          |      |      | Catano.....                                                                                                     | 889   | 811     |
| <b>Pueblo</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Mabu.....                                                                                                       | 529   | 4 1,179 |
| <b>Algarrobos</b> .....                                                                          |                          |      |      | Ceiba.....                                                                                                      | 971   |         |
| <b>Pozo Hondo</b> .....                                                                          |                          |      |      | Collores de Humacao.....                                                                                        | 401   | 1,016   |
| <b>Caimital</b> .....                                                                            |                          |      |      | Mambiche.....                                                                                                   | 1,107 |         |
| <b>Carite</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Rio Abajo.....                                                                                                  | 826   | 4 1,289 |
| <b>Carmen</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Mariana.....                                                                                                    | 1,224 |         |
| <b>Guamani</b> .....                                                                             |                          |      |      | Montones <sup>16</sup> .....                                                                                    | 1,580 | 1,296   |
| <b>Jobos</b> .....                                                                               |                          |      |      | Punta de Santiago, <sup>17</sup> coextensive with Playa Humacao                                                 | 1,784 | 1,836   |
| <b>Machete</b> .....                                                                             |                          |      |      | village.....                                                                                                    | 988   | 646     |
| <b>Palmas</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | El Rio <sup>18</sup> .....                                                                                      | 2,423 | 2,150   |
| <b>Municipality Guayanilla</b> .....                                                             |                          |      |      | Teja Humacao.....                                                                                               | 753   | 704     |
| <b>Guayanilla town, coextensive with Pueblo</b> .....                                            |                          |      |      | Teja de Piedras <sup>19</sup> .....                                                                             | 2,041 | 1,639   |
| <b>Pueblo</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | <b>Municipality Isabela</b> .....                                                                               |       |         |
| <b>Barrero</b> .....                                                                             |                          |      |      | <b>Isabela town, coextensive with Pueblo</b> .....                                                              |       |         |
| <b>Macana</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Pueblo.....                                                                                                     | 1,268 | 881     |
| <b>Municipality Guayanilla</b> .....                                                             |                          |      |      | Arenales Altos.....                                                                                             | 1,706 | 1,559   |
| <b>Guayanilla town, coextensive with Pueblo</b> .....                                            |                          |      |      | Arenales Bajos.....                                                                                             | 1,040 | 833     |
| <b>Pueblo</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Bajura.....                                                                                                     | 745   | 647     |
| <b>Barrero</b> .....                                                                             |                          |      |      | Bejucos.....                                                                                                    | 1,370 | 1,257   |
| <b>Macana</b> .....                                                                              |                          |      |      | Coto.....                                                                                                       | 1,567 | 1,349   |
| <b>Municipality Guayanilla</b> .....                                                             |                          |      |      | Galateo Alto.....                                                                                               | 1,282 | 1,063   |

<sup>1</sup> Returned as Maria in 1899.<sup>2</sup> Organized from part of Municipality Vieques (Culebra Island) in 1905.<sup>3</sup> Estimated.<sup>4</sup> Not returned separately in 1899.<sup>5</sup> Barrio Oeste organized from parts of barrios Florencio and Quebrada Fajardo in 1905.<sup>6</sup> Estimated population in 1899, 753.<sup>7</sup> Returned as Poblado de Luquillo in 1899.<sup>8</sup> Barrio Puerto Real organized from part of barrio Sardinera in 1905.<sup>9</sup> Returned as Rio Abajo and Rio Arriba in 1899.<sup>10</sup> Returned as Hatillo in 1899.<sup>11</sup> Municipality Piedras annexed in 1899.<sup>12</sup> Municipality total includes population (8,602) of Municipality Piedras, comprising the barrios of Arenas, Las Piedras, Boqueron, Collores, Montones, El Rio, and Tejas, annexed in 1899.<sup>13</sup> Returned as Quebrada Arenas in Municipality Piedras in 1899.<sup>14</sup> Returned as Pueblo in Municipality Piedras in 1899.<sup>15</sup> Formerly in Municipality Piedras.<sup>16</sup> Returned as Montones Abajo and Montones Arriba in Municipality Piedras in 1899.<sup>17</sup> Returned as Playa in 1899.<sup>18</sup> Organized from barrios Rio Abajo and Rio Arriba in Municipality Piedras in 1899.<sup>19</sup> Returned as Tejas Alto and Vegas Abajo in Municipality Piedras in 1899.

## POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

| Table 4—<br>Contd.                                                                   | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO. | 1910          | 1899                                                                                                                                                                                                          | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.                                                                                                                 | 1910          | 1899          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Municipality Isabela—Continued.</b>                                               |                          |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Municipality Las Marias</b>                                                                                                           | <b>10,046</b> | <b>11,279</b> |
| Galateo Bajo                                                                         | 875                      | 705           | <i>Las Marias town, comprising the barrio of Pueblo and part of the barrio of Maravillas.</i><br><i>Maravillas, including part of Las Marias town.</i><br><i>Las Marias town (part of).</i><br><i>Pueblo.</i> |                                                                                                                                          |               |               |
| Guayabos                                                                             | 779                      | 818           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          | 263           | 296           |
| Guerrero                                                                             | 887                      | 753           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          | 1,413         |               |
| Jobos                                                                                | 1,571                    | 1,551         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          | 133           | 1,235         |
| Llanadas                                                                             | 1,648                    | 1,564         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          | 130           |               |
| Mora                                                                                 | 1,096                    | 972           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Alto Sano                                                                                                                                | 435           | 885           |
| Planas                                                                               | 1,018                    | 936           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Anones                                                                                                                                   | 1,074         | 1,251         |
| <b>Municipality Juana Diaz</b>                                                       |                          |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Bucarabones                                                                                                                              | 666           | 761           |
|                                                                                      | <b>29,157</b>            | <b>27,896</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Buena Vista                                                                                                                              | 977           | 1,120         |
| <i>Juana Diaz town, coextensive with the barrios of Este, Norte, Oeste, and Sud.</i> | <i>2,092</i>             | <i>2,246</i>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Cerroto                                                                                                                                  | 1,056         | 864           |
| Este                                                                                 | 726                      | 941           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Chamorro                                                                                                                                 | 385           | 986           |
| Oeste                                                                                | 438                      |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Espino                                                                                                                                   | 561           |               |
| Norte                                                                                | 518                      | 1,305         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Furnias                                                                                                                                  | 442           | 1,255         |
| Sud                                                                                  | 410                      |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Naranjales                                                                                                                               | 568           |               |
| Amuelas                                                                              | 1,243                    | 1,010         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Palma Escrita                                                                                                                            | 930           | 1,143         |
| Callabos                                                                             | 778                      |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Purísima Concepcion                                                                                                                      | 665           | 1,007         |
| Jacaguas                                                                             | 360                      | 936           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Rio Canas                                                                                                                                | 747           | 772           |
| Caonillas Abajo                                                                      | 1,800                    | 1,558         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Municipality Loiza</b>                                                                                                                |               |               |
| Caonillas Arriba                                                                     | 1,627                    | 2,200         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          | <b>18,317</b> | <b>12,522</b> |
| Capitanejo                                                                           | 1,678                    | 1,338         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Loiza town, coextensive with Pueblo.</i>                                                                                              | <i>1,021</i>  | <i>853</i>    |
| Cintrona                                                                             | 1,036                    | 1,132         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Pueblo                                                                                                                                   | 1,021         | 853           |
| Collores                                                                             | 2,899                    | 2,835         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Canovanas                                                                                                                                | 2,327         | 1,942         |
| Emajagual                                                                            | 365                      | 1,005         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Cubuy                                                                                                                                    | 1,208         | 1,225         |
| Tijeras                                                                              | 786                      |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Hato Puercu                                                                                                                              | 3,100         | 3,139         |
| Guayabal                                                                             | 2,610                    | 2,034         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Lomas                                                                                                                                    | 1,376         | 1,614         |
| Hato Puercu Abajo                                                                    | 965                      | 991           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Mediana Alta                                                                                                                             | 1,334         |               |
| Hato Puercu Arriba                                                                   | 1,458                    | 1,496         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Mediana Baja                                                                                                                             | 1,518         | 2,296         |
| Lomas                                                                                | 699                      | 938           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Torreallas Alta                                                                                                                          | 712           | 1,473         |
| Sabana Llana                                                                         | 572                      |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Torreallas Baja                                                                                                                          | 721           |               |
| Rio Canas Abajo                                                                      | 1,294                    | 1,066         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Municipality Manati</b>                                                                                                               |               |               |
| Rio Canas Arriba                                                                     | 975                      | 990           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          | <b>17,240</b> | <b>13,989</b> |
| Vacas                                                                                | 1,801                    | 1,841         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Manati town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Poniente and Pueblo Saliente.</i>                                                 | <i>4,459</i>  | <i>4,494</i>  |
| Villaiba Abajo                                                                       | 1,454                    | 1,363         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Pueblo Poniente                                                                                                                          | 1,964         |               |
| Villaiba Arriba                                                                      | 2,665                    | 2,917         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Pueblo Saliente                                                                                                                          | 2,475         | 4,494         |
| <b>Municipality Juncos</b>                                                           |                          |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Bajura Adentro                                                                                                                           | 1,550         | 881           |
|                                                                                      | <b>11,692</b>            | <b>8,429</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Bajura Afuera                                                                                                                            | 1,198         | 739           |
| <i>Juncos town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud.</i>     | <i>4,141</i>             | <i>2,026</i>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Coto                                                                                                                                     | 2,739         | 2,110         |
| Pueblo Norte                                                                         | 2,382                    | 2,026         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Rio Arriba Poniente                                                                                                                      | 2,650         | 1,862         |
| Pueblo Sud                                                                           | 1,759                    |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Rio Arriba Saliente                                                                                                                      | 2,041         | 1,593         |
| Caimito                                                                              | 952                      | 1,295         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Tierras Nuevas Poniente                                                                                                                  | 1,770         | 1,534         |
| Gurabo Arriba                                                                        | 521                      |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Tierras Nuevas Saliente                                                                                                                  | 853           | 776           |
| Ceiba Norte                                                                          | 978                      | 1,408         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Municipality Maricao</b>                                                                                                              |               |               |
| Ceiba Sud                                                                            | 966                      |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          | <b>7,158</b>  | <b>8,912</b>  |
| Gurabo Abajo                                                                         | 1,377                    | 1,679         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Maricao town, coextensive with Pueblo.</i>                                                                                            | <i>732</i>    | <i>1,179</i>  |
| Mamey                                                                                | 590                      | 815           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Pueblo                                                                                                                                   | 732           | 1,179         |
| Lirios                                                                               | 1,067                    |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Bucarabones                                                                                                                              | 1,454         | 1,354         |
| Valenciano Abajo                                                                     | 754                      | 1,206         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Indiera Alta                                                                                                                             | 1,092         | 1,145         |
| Valenciano Arriba                                                                    | 346                      |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Indiera Baja                                                                                                                             | 778           | 933           |
| <b>Municipality Lajas</b>                                                            |                          |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Indiera Fria                                                                                                                             | 748           | 1,165         |
|                                                                                      | <b>11,071</b>            | <b>8,789</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Maricao Afuera                                                                                                                           | 1,417         | 1,390         |
| <i>Lajas town, included in Lajas barrio.</i>                                         | <i>720</i>               | <i>433</i>    |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Montoso                                                                                                                                  | 937           | 1,146         |
| Lajas                                                                                | 2,070                    | 1,385         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Municipality Maunabo</b>                                                                                                              |               |               |
| Candelaria                                                                           | 1,277                    | 1,008         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          | <b>7,106</b>  | <b>6,221</b>  |
| Costa                                                                                | 852                      | 1,256         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Maunabo town, coextensive with Pueblo.</i>                                                                                            | <i>952</i>    | <i>1,877</i>  |
| Parguera                                                                             | 1,384                    | 1,152         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Pueblo                                                                                                                                   | 952           | 1,277         |
| Lajas Arriba                                                                         | 660                      |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Calzada                                                                                                                                  | 774           | 1,233         |
| Llanos                                                                               | 896                      | 1,160         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Lizas                                                                                                                                    | 822           | 828           |
| Palmarejo                                                                            | 894                      | 875           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Emajagua                                                                                                                                 | 1,379         |               |
| Paris                                                                                | 677                      | 1,015         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Matuyas Alto                                                                                                                             | 369           | 941           |
| Plata                                                                                | 587                      | 938           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Matuyas Bajo                                                                                                                             | 538           | 802           |
| Santa Rosa                                                                           | 1,251                    |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Palo Seco                                                                                                                                | 887           |               |
| Sabana Yegua                                                                         |                          |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Quebrada Arenas                                                                                                                          | 949           | 1,140         |
| <b>Municipality Lares</b>                                                            |                          |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Talante                                                                                                                                  | 436           |               |
|                                                                                      | <b>22,650</b>            | <b>20,883</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Municipality Mayaguez</b>                                                                                                             |               |               |
| <i>Lares town, coextensive with Poblacion barrio.</i>                                | <i>2,751</i>             | <i>2,264</i>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          | <b>42,429</b> | <b>38,915</b> |
| Poblacion                                                                            | 2,751                    | 2,264         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Mayaguez town, comprising the barrios of Candelaria, Carcel, Marina Septentrional, Rio, and Salud, and part of Marina Meridional.</i> | <i>16,663</i> | <i>15,187</i> |
| Bartolo                                                                              | 1,961                    | 2,035         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Candelaria                                                                                                                               | 2,549         | 2,609         |
| Buenos Aires                                                                         | 1,430                    | 2,152         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Carcel                                                                                                                                   | 5,442         | 4,585         |
| Callejones                                                                           | 2,351                    | 1,148         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Marina Meridional, comprising part of Mayaguez town and island of Mona.                                                                  | 2,468         | 1,611         |
| Espino                                                                               | 1,199                    | 1,954         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Mayaguez town (part of)                                                                                                                  | 2,440         | 1,611         |
| Lares                                                                                | 2,256                    | 2,008         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Island of Mona                                                                                                                           | 28            | 6             |
| La Torre                                                                             | 1,215                    | 1,027         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          |               |               |
| Mirasol                                                                              | 1,159                    | 1,010         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          |               |               |
| Pezuela                                                                              | 2,529                    | 2,455         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          |               |               |
| Piletas                                                                              | 1,575                    | 1,450         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          |               |               |
| Pueblo                                                                               | 2,068                    | 1,931         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          |               |               |
| Rio Prieto                                                                           |                          |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                          |               |               |

1 Not returned separately in 1899.

2 Returned as Callado in 1899.

3 Estimated.

4 Returned as Pueblo in 1899.

5 Returned as Alto Songo in 1899.

6 Returned as Cubey in 1899.

7 Municipality Hormigueros annexed in 1899.

8 Municipality total includes population (6) of Island of Mona, returned independently in 1899; and population (3,215) of Municipality Hormigueros, comprising the barrios of Benavento, Guanajibo de Hornigueros, Hornigueros, Jaguitas, and Lavadero, annexed in 1899.

9 Exclusive of population of Island of Mona.

## POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

| Table 1—<br>Contd.                                           | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO. | 1910          | 1899 | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.                                                                                                                | 1910          | 1899          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Municipality Mayaguez—Continued.</b>                      |                          |               |      | <b>Municipality Naranjito.....</b>                                                                                                      | <b>8,876</b>  | <b>8,101</b>  |
| <i>Mayaguez town—Continued.</i>                              |                          |               |      | <i>Naranjito town, coextensive with Pueblo.....</i>                                                                                     | <i>769</i>    | <i>614</i>    |
| Rio.....                                                     | 2,755                    | 2,934         |      | Pueblo.....                                                                                                                             | 769           | 614           |
| Salud.....                                                   | 1,246                    | 1,722         |      | Achilote.....                                                                                                                           | 1,080         | 1,094         |
| Algarrobo.....                                               | 2,131                    | 1,726         |      | Anones.....                                                                                                                             | 1,656         | 1,420         |
| Bateyes.....                                                 | 1,003                    | 1,054         |      | Cedro Abajo.....                                                                                                                        | 948           | 977           |
| Benavento <sup>1</sup> .....                                 | 666                      | 1,019         |      | Cedro Arriba.....                                                                                                                       | 686           | 915           |
| Lavadero <sup>1</sup> .....                                  | 500                      | * 1,047       |      | Guadiana.....                                                                                                                           | 1,267         | 1,006         |
| Guajajibo de Hormigueros <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 948                      |               |      | Lomas <sup>1</sup> .....                                                                                                                | 1,055         | 994           |
| Hormigueros, <sup>1</sup> including Hormigueros village..... | 896                      |               |      | Nuevo.....                                                                                                                              | 1,415         | 1,081         |
| Hormigueros village <sup>2</sup> .....                       | 994                      |               |      |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |
| Jaguitas <sup>1</sup> .....                                  | 348                      | * 2,168       |      | <b>Municipality Patillas.....</b>                                                                                                       | <b>14,448</b> | <b>11,163</b> |
| Guajajibo.....                                               | 649                      |               |      | <i>Patillas town, coextensive with Pueblo.....</i>                                                                                      | <i>2,228</i>  | <i>1,690</i>  |
| Juan Alonso.....                                             | 809                      | 1,032         |      | Pueblo.....                                                                                                                             | 2,228         | 1,590         |
| Leguisamo.....                                               | 879                      | 1,041         |      | Apedero.....                                                                                                                            | 892           |               |
| Limón.....                                                   | 996                      | 1,228         |      | Mauney.....                                                                                                                             | 810           | * 1,249       |
| Limón.....                                                   | 1,221                    | 870           |      | Bajo.....                                                                                                                               | 691           | * 1,198       |
| Malezas.....                                                 | 443                      | * 1,072       |      | Jacabo.....                                                                                                                             | 1,098         |               |
| Rio Hondo.....                                               | 725                      |               |      | Cacao Alto.....                                                                                                                         | 481           | * 1,018       |
| Mayaguez Arriba.....                                         | 3,157                    | 2,187         |      | Jagual.....                                                                                                                             | 1,324         |               |
| Miradero.....                                                | 1,614                    | 1,268         |      | Cacao Bajo.....                                                                                                                         | 593           | * 928         |
| Montoso.....                                                 | 596                      | 988           |      | Quebrada Arriba.....                                                                                                                    | 229           |               |
| Naranjales.....                                              | 418                      | * 1,048       |      | Egozcue <sup>3</sup> .....                                                                                                              | 1,080         | * 1,189       |
| Rio Canas Arriba.....                                        | 631                      |               |      | Marín <sup>4</sup> .....                                                                                                                | 1,190         |               |
| Quebrada Grande.....                                         | 1,135                    | 1,035         |      | Guardarraya.....                                                                                                                        | 1,852         | 1,013         |
| Quemado.....                                                 | 765                      | 952           |      | Mulas.....                                                                                                                              | 687           | 823           |
| Rio Canas Abajo.....                                         | 1,030                    | 1,095         |      | Pollos.....                                                                                                                             | 933           | * 1,075       |
| Rosario.....                                                 | 864                      | 852           |      | Rio Arriba.....                                                                                                                         |               | 1,080         |
| Sabalos.....                                                 | 3,409                    | 2,365         |      |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |
| Sabanetas.....                                               | 1,560                    | 1,401         |      | <b>Municipality Penuelas.....</b>                                                                                                       | <b>11,991</b> | <b>12,129</b> |
|                                                              |                          |               |      | <i>Penuelas town, coextensive with Pueblo.....</i>                                                                                      | <i>1,042</i>  | <i>1,129</i>  |
| <b>Municipality Moca.....</b>                                | <b>13,640</b>            | <b>12,410</b> |      | Pueblo.....                                                                                                                             | 1,042         | 1,129         |
| <i>Moca town, coextensive with Pueblo.....</i>               | <i>1,585</i>             | <i>1,470</i>  |      | Barreal.....                                                                                                                            | 766           | 922           |
| Pueblo.....                                                  | 1,585                    | 1,470         |      | Coto.....                                                                                                                               | 731           | * 1,271       |
| Aceitunas.....                                               | 1,196                    | 1,067         |      | Encarnacion.....                                                                                                                        | 509           |               |
| Capa.....                                                    | 906                      | 898           |      | Cuevas.....                                                                                                                             | 400           | * 940         |
| Centro.....                                                  | 695                      | 601           |      | Tallaboa Saliente.....                                                                                                                  | 612           |               |
| Cerro Gordo.....                                             | 1,032                    | 1,008         |      | Jagua.....                                                                                                                              | 1,015         | 971           |
| Cruz.....                                                    | 859                      | 954           |      | Macana.....                                                                                                                             | 897           | 1,025         |
| Cuchillas.....                                               | 1,594                    | 1,552         |      | Quebrada Ceiba.....                                                                                                                     | 1,070         | 1,006         |
| Marias.....                                                  | 1,197                    | 1,062         |      | Rufo.....                                                                                                                               | 1,958         | 2,233         |
| Naraujo.....                                                 | 1,025                    | 966           |      | Santo Domingo.....                                                                                                                      | 962           | 812           |
| Plata.....                                                   | 698                      | 663           |      | Tallaboa Alta.....                                                                                                                      | 974           | 946           |
| Rocha.....                                                   | 1,396                    | 902           |      | Tallaboa Poniente.....                                                                                                                  | 1,055         | 874           |
| Voladoras.....                                               | 1,457                    | 1,267         |      |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |
| <b>Municipality Morovis.....</b>                             | <b>12,446</b>            | <b>11,309</b> |      | <b>Municipality Ponce.....</b>                                                                                                          | <b>63,444</b> | <b>55,477</b> |
| <i>Morovis town, coextensive with Pueblo.....</i>            | <i>1,063</i>             | <i>1,064</i>  |      | <i>Ponce city, comprising the barrios of Primero, Segundo, Tercero, Cuarto, Quinto, and Sexto, and part of the barrio of Playa.....</i> | <i>35,005</i> | <i>27,952</i> |
| Pueblo <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | 1,063                    | 1,064         |      | Primero.....                                                                                                                            | 2,385         | 1,592         |
| Barahona.....                                                | 1,024                    | 854           |      | Segundo.....                                                                                                                            | 10,637        | 5,866         |
| Cuchillas.....                                               | 822                      | 716           |      | Tercero.....                                                                                                                            | 1,563         | 1,808         |
| Franquez.....                                                | 766                      | 695           |      | Cuarto.....                                                                                                                             | 3,730         | 3,364         |
| Monte Llano.....                                             | 605                      | 466           |      | Quinto.....                                                                                                                             | 4,221         | 4,511         |
| Morovis Norte.....                                           | 976                      | 821           |      | Sexto <sup>12</sup> .....                                                                                                               | 7,310         | 5,321         |
| Morovis Sud.....                                             | 649                      | 487           |      | Playa, comprising Caja de Muertos and Cardenas Islands and part of Ponce city.....                                                      | 5,181         | 4,724         |
| Pasto.....                                                   | 1,137                    | 1,314         |      | Caja de Muertos Island.....                                                                                                             | 16            | 64            |
| Perchas.....                                                 | 1,428                    | 1,124         |      | Cardenas Island.....                                                                                                                    | 8             |               |
| Rio Grande.....                                              | 936                      | 841           |      | Ponce city (part of).....                                                                                                               | 5,169         |               |
| San Lorenzo.....                                             | 920                      | 884           |      | Anon.....                                                                                                                               | 1,667         | 1,734         |
| Torreallas.....                                              | 567                      | 572           |      | Bucana.....                                                                                                                             | 603           | * 1,315       |
| Unibon.....                                                  | 767                      | 643           |      | Vayas.....                                                                                                                              | 729           |               |
| Vaga.....                                                    | 786                      | 828           |      | Canas.....                                                                                                                              | 2,935         | 2,680         |
| <b>Municipality Naguabo.....</b>                             | <b>14,365</b>            | <b>10,873</b> |      | Capitanejo.....                                                                                                                         | 1,537         | 1,161         |
| <i>Naguabo town, coextensive with Pueblo.....</i>            | <i>3,303</i>             | <i>1,812</i>  |      | Cerrillos.....                                                                                                                          | 552           | 518           |
| Pueblo.....                                                  | 3,303                    | 1,812         |      | Coto Laurel.....                                                                                                                        | 1,899         | 1,884         |
| Daguao.....                                                  | 1,207                    | 756           |      | Guaraguao.....                                                                                                                          | 1,672         | 1,771         |
| Duque.....                                                   | 1,474                    | 1,238         |      | Machuelo Arriba.....                                                                                                                    | 1,552         | 1,413         |
| Huacares.....                                                | 783                      | 826           |      | Machuelo Abajo.....                                                                                                                     | 1,840         | 1,893         |
| Malzales.....                                                | 1,036                    | 1,060         |      | Magueyes.....                                                                                                                           | 1,583         | 1,171         |
| Mariana.....                                                 | 1,648                    | 1,280         |      | Maraguez.....                                                                                                                           | 1,752         | 1,756         |
| Pena Pobre.....                                              | 1,367                    | 1,064         |      | Marueno.....                                                                                                                            | 998           | 1,105         |
| Rio.....                                                     | 533                      | * 902         |      | Montes Llanos.....                                                                                                                      | 825           | 964           |
| Santiago Lima <sup>4</sup> .....                             | 981                      |               |      |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |
| Rio Blanco <sup>5</sup> .....                                | 2,033                    | 1,935         |      |                                                                                                                                         |               |               |

<sup>1</sup> Formerly in Municipality Hormigueros.<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately in 1899.<sup>3</sup> Estimated population in 1899, 235.<sup>4</sup> Returned as Morovis in 1899.<sup>5</sup> Returned as Santiago Luna in 1899.<sup>6</sup> Returned as Rio Blanco Abajo and Rio Blanco Arriba in 1899.<sup>7</sup> Returned as Loma in 1899.<sup>8</sup> Name changed from Guayabote since 1899.<sup>9</sup> Name changed from Maton since 1899.<sup>10</sup> Municipality total includes population (766) of institutions not returned by barrios in 1899.<sup>11</sup> Includes population (64) of Caja de Muertos Island and population (766) of institutions not returned by barrios in 1899.<sup>12</sup> Name changed from Cantera since 1899.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

1910

| Table 1—<br>Contd.                                                                   | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO. | 1910  | 1899  | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.                                                                                     | 1910   | 1899  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Municipality Ponce—Continued.                                                        |                          |       |       | Municipality San German.                                                                                     |        |       |
| Portuguese.....                                                                      |                          | 1,090 | 1,050 | San German town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Central, Pueblo Occidental, and Pueblo Oriental..... | 4,999  | 5,954 |
| Quebrada Limon.....                                                                  |                          | 703   | 547   | Pueblo Central.....                                                                                          | 1,450  | 1,493 |
| Real.....                                                                            |                          | 1,434 | 1,440 | Pueblo Occidental.....                                                                                       | 1,035  | 821   |
| Sabanetas.....                                                                       |                          | 1,197 | 1,065 | Pueblo Oriental.....                                                                                         | 2,514  | 1,640 |
| San Anton.....                                                                       |                          | 1,163 | 963   | Ancones.....                                                                                                 | 457    |       |
| San Patricio.....                                                                    |                          | 1,036 | 1,217 | Sabana Enea.....                                                                                             | 712    | 1,132 |
| Tibes.....                                                                           |                          | 1,650 | 1,878 | Cain Alto.....                                                                                               | 1,715  | 1,643 |
| Municipality Quebradillas.....                                                       |                          |       |       | Cain Bajo.....                                                                                               | 1,014  | 942   |
|                                                                                      |                          |       |       | Cotuy.....                                                                                                   | 952    | 811   |
| Quebradillas town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud.....  | 1,224                    | 1,166 |       | Duey Alto.....                                                                                               | 611    |       |
| Pueblo Norte.....                                                                    | 393                      | 1,166 |       | Rosario Penon.....                                                                                           | 595    | 1,100 |
| Pueblo Sud.....                                                                      | 831                      |       |       | Duey Bajo.....                                                                                               | 950    | 943   |
| Cacao.....                                                                           | 1,223                    | 1,066 |       | Guama.....                                                                                                   | 1,203  | 1,188 |
| Charcas.....                                                                         | 397                      | 330   |       | Hoconuco Alto.....                                                                                           | 885    | 943   |
| Cocos.....                                                                           | 1,206                    | 978   |       | Hoconuco Bajo.....                                                                                           | 1,014  | 1,047 |
| Guajataca.....                                                                       | 702                      | 666   |       | Maresua.....                                                                                                 | 638    | 1,044 |
| San Antonio.....                                                                     | 1,886                    | 1,760 |       | Tuna.....                                                                                                    | 676    |       |
| San Jose.....                                                                        | 725                      | 687   |       | Minillas.....                                                                                                | 2,013  | 1,657 |
| Terranova.....                                                                       | 789                      | 779   |       | Retiro.....                                                                                                  | 885    | 983   |
| Municipality Rincon.....                                                             |                          |       |       | Rosario Alto.....                                                                                            | 729    | 811   |
|                                                                                      |                          |       |       | Rosario Bajo.....                                                                                            | 920    | 1,027 |
| Rincon town, included in Pueblo.....                                                 | 308                      | 271   |       | Sabana Grande Abajo.....                                                                                     | 1,175  | 1,021 |
| Pueblo.....                                                                          | 1,224                    | 1,074 |       | Municipality San Juan.....                                                                                   |        |       |
| Atalaya.....                                                                         | 467                      |       |       | San Juan city, coextensive with Municipality San Juan.....                                                   |        |       |
| Barrero.....                                                                         | 584                      | 1,157 |       | Bailaja, excluding Military Reserve.....                                                                     | 1,406  | 1,217 |
| Calvache.....                                                                        | 910                      | 708   |       | Catedral,* excluding Military Reserve.....                                                                   | 4,331  | 2,497 |
| Cruz.....                                                                            | 741                      | 770   |       | Marina, excluding Naval Reserve.....                                                                         | 2,605  | 2,144 |
| Ensenada.....                                                                        | 758                      | 674   |       | Mercado, excluding Military Reserve.....                                                                     | 4,441  | 2,038 |
| Jaguey.....                                                                          | 624                      | 576   |       | Puerta de Tierra, excluding Military and Naval Reserves.....                                                 | 10,836 | 5,453 |
| Puntas.....                                                                          | 1,239                    | 1,006 |       | San Cristobal, excluding Military Reserve.....                                                               | 3,170  | 3,131 |
| Rio Grande.....                                                                      | 728                      | 676   |       | San Francisco.....                                                                                           | 3,782  | 1,177 |
| Municipality Rio Grande.....                                                         |                          |       |       | Santurce.....                                                                                                | 17,338 | 5,840 |
|                                                                                      |                          |       |       | Military Reserve.....                                                                                        | 651    | (1)   |
| Rio Grande town, coextensive with Pueblo.....                                        | 1,845                    | 1,285 |       | Naval Reserve.....                                                                                           | 156    | (1)   |
| Pueblo.....                                                                          | 1,843                    |       |       | Municipality San Lorenzo.....                                                                                |        |       |
| Cienega Alta.....                                                                    | 679                      | 1,610 |       | San Lorenzo town, coextensive with Pueblo.....                                                               |        |       |
| Cienega Baja.....                                                                    | 1,047                    | 1,378 |       | Pueblo.....                                                                                                  | 2,663  | 2,084 |
| Guzman Abajo.....                                                                    | 1,406                    | 1,047 |       | Cayaguas.....                                                                                                | 710    | 1,616 |
| Guzman Arriba.....                                                                   | 1,494                    | 221   |       | Quebrada Honda.....                                                                                          | 829    |       |
| Herrera.....                                                                         | 217                      | 1,773 |       | Cerro Gordo.....                                                                                             | 1,840  | 1,452 |
| Jimenez.....                                                                         | 1,974                    | 2,543 |       | Espino.....                                                                                                  | 1,612  | 1,522 |
| Mameyes 1.....                                                                       | 1,068                    |       |       | Florida.....                                                                                                 | 799    | 807   |
| Mameyes 2.....                                                                       | 1,683                    | 717   |       | Hato.....                                                                                                    | 1,033  | 1,028 |
| Mata de Platano.....                                                                 | 824                      | 600   |       | Jagual.....                                                                                                  | 1,159  | 1,024 |
| Sabana.....                                                                          | 509                      | 1,191 |       | Quebrada.....                                                                                                | 919    | 1,193 |
| Zarzal.....                                                                          | 1,204                    |       |       | Quebrada Arena.....                                                                                          | 1,645  | 1,452 |
| Municipality Rio Piedras.....                                                        |                          |       |       | Quemado.....                                                                                                 | 1,069  | 1,255 |
|                                                                                      |                          |       |       | Municipality San Sebastian.....                                                                              |        |       |
| Rio Piedras town, coextensive with Pueblo.....                                       | 3,084                    | 2,249 |       | San Sebastian town, coextensive with the barrios of Norzagaray and Urrejola.....                             |        |       |
| Pueblo.....                                                                          | 3,084                    | 1,706 |       | Norzagaray.....                                                                                              | 1,136  | 1,700 |
| Caimito.....                                                                         | 1,934                    | 1,834 |       | Urrejola.....                                                                                                | 784    |       |
| Cupey.....                                                                           | 2,109                    | 562   |       | Aibonito.....                                                                                                | 1,116  | 993   |
| Frailes.....                                                                         | 537                      | 683   |       | Alto Sano.....                                                                                               | 399    | 1,862 |
| Hato Nuevo.....                                                                      | 877                      | 1,324 |       | Sonadora.....                                                                                                | 548    |       |
| Hato Rey.....                                                                        | 2,646                    | 636   |       | Bahomamey.....                                                                                               | 584    | 1,126 |
| Mamey.....                                                                           | 940                      | 1,295 |       | Guatemala.....                                                                                               | 610    | 746   |
| Monacillo.....                                                                       | 1,782                    | 716   |       | Calabazas.....                                                                                               | 886    |       |
| Quebrada Arenas.....                                                                 | 878                      | 651   |       | Cibao.....                                                                                                   | 601    | 1,169 |
| Rio.....                                                                             | 717                      | 1,644 |       | Guajatacas.....                                                                                              | 811    |       |
| Sabana Llana.....                                                                    | 2,849                    | 460   |       | Cidra.....                                                                                                   | 401    | 1,125 |
| Tortugas.....                                                                        | 527                      |       |       | Piedras Blancas.....                                                                                         | 976    |       |
| Municipality Sabana Grande.....                                                      |                          |       |       | Culebrinas.....                                                                                              | 589    | 1,008 |
|                                                                                      |                          |       |       | Pozas.....                                                                                                   | 653    |       |
| Sabana Grande town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud..... | 2,636                    | 2,651 |       | Enea.....                                                                                                    | 938    | 1,003 |
| Pueblo Norte.....                                                                    | 1,271                    | 2,531 |       | Magos.....                                                                                                   | 425    |       |
| Pueblo Sud.....                                                                      | 1,365                    |       |       | Guacio.....                                                                                                  | 616    | 562   |
| Machuchal.....                                                                       | 1,603                    | 999   |       | Hato Arriba.....                                                                                             | 785    | 663   |
| Rincon.....                                                                          | 1,257                    | 1,244 |       | Hoya Mala.....                                                                                               | 1,387  | 1,215 |
| Rayo.....                                                                            | 1,595                    | 1,222 |       | Juncal.....                                                                                                  | 817    | 761   |
| Santana.....                                                                         | 1,438                    | 921   |       | Mirabales.....                                                                                               | 514    | 404   |
| Susua.....                                                                           | 1,132                    | 1,755 |       | Perchas No. 1.....                                                                                           | 622    | 1,429 |
| Torre.....                                                                           | 978                      | 1,888 |       | Perchas No. 2.....                                                                                           | 972    |       |
| Tabonuco.....                                                                        | 884                      |       |       | Robles.....                                                                                                  | 578    | 1,646 |
| Municipality Salinas.....                                                            |                          |       |       | Salto.....                                                                                                   | 1,156  |       |
|                                                                                      |                          |       |       | Municipality Santa Isabel.....                                                                               |        |       |
| Salinas town, coextensive with Pueblo.....                                           | 1,857                    | 1,192 |       | Santa Isabel town, coextensive with Pueblo.....                                                              |        |       |
| Pueblo.....                                                                          | 1,857                    | 1,192 |       | Pueblo.....                                                                                                  | 1,290  | 1,142 |
| Aguirre.....                                                                         | 3,996                    | 1,291 |       | Playa.....                                                                                                   | 290    |       |
| Lapa.....                                                                            | 2,732                    | 1,019 |       | Boca Velazquez.....                                                                                          | 876    | 1,033 |
| Palmas.....                                                                          | 387                      | 981   |       | Descalabrado.....                                                                                            | 1,196  |       |
| Quebrada Yeguas.....                                                                 | 623                      | 1,248 |       | Felicia 1.....                                                                                               | 1,260  | 1,130 |
| Rio Nueves.....                                                                      | 1,808                    |       |       | Felicia 2.....                                                                                               | 541    |       |
| Municipality Salinas.....                                                            |                          |       |       | Jauca 1.....                                                                                                 | 824    | 1,553 |
|                                                                                      |                          |       |       | Jauca 2.....                                                                                                 | 682    |       |

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately in 1899.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated.

<sup>3</sup> Not returned separately. Includes population (473) of Hato Viejo, returned as a barrio in 1899.

\* Returned as Caimito Alto and Caimito Bajo in 1899.

5 Municipality total includes population (3,307) of Caleta barrio, annexed to  
6 central barrio, and population (2,592) of Teatro barrio, annexed to San Fran-  
7 cisco barrio, since 1899; and population (2,652) of military and naval reserves, not  
8 turned separately in 1899.

<sup>6</sup> Caleta barrio annexed since 1899.

<sup>7</sup> Teatro barrio annexed since 1899.

## POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

| Table 4—<br>Contd.                                  | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO. | 1910          | 1899          | MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.                                                       | 1910 | 1899          |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------|
| <b>Municipality Toa Alta</b>                        |                          | <b>9,127</b>  | <b>7,908</b>  | <b>Municipality Vega Baja</b>                                                  |      | <b>12,831</b> |
| <i>Toa Alta town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>       |                          | 905           | 991           | <i>Vega Baja town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                                 |      | 3,082         |
| Pueblo                                              |                          | 905           | 991           | Pueblo                                                                         |      | 3,082         |
| Contorno                                            |                          | 818           | 653           | Algarrobo                                                                      |      | 1,184         |
| Galateo                                             |                          | 950           | 606           | Almirante Norte                                                                |      | 977           |
| Mucrabones                                          |                          | 873           | 954           | Almirante Sud                                                                  |      | 1,019         |
| Ortiz                                               |                          | 946           | 948           | Cabo Caribe                                                                    |      | 310           |
| Piñas                                               |                          | 981           | 841           | Ceiba                                                                          |      | 886           |
| Quebrada Arenas                                     |                          | 1,031         | 777           | Cibuco                                                                         |      | 165           |
| Quebrada Cruz                                       |                          | 1,367         | 1,165         | Puerto Nuevo                                                                   |      | 631           |
| Rio Lajas                                           |                          | 1,256         | 973           | Pugnado Adentro                                                                |      | 706           |
| <b>Municipality Toa Baja</b>                        |                          | <b>6,254</b>  | <b>4,030</b>  | Pugnado Afuera                                                                 |      | 1,541         |
| <i>Toa Baja town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>       |                          | 1,759         | 1,800         | Quebrada Arenas                                                                |      | 365           |
| Pueblo                                              |                          | 1,759         | 1,800         | Rio Abajo                                                                      |      | 733           |
| Candelaria                                          |                          | 1,730         | 1,395         | Rio Arriba                                                                     |      | 564           |
| Media Luna                                          |                          | 910           | 598           | Yeguada                                                                        |      | 668           |
| Palo Seco, <sup>1</sup> including Palo Seco village |                          | 692           | 737           | <b>Municipality Vieques</b> <sup>2</sup>                                       |      | <b>10,425</b> |
| Palo Seco village <sup>2</sup>                      |                          | 645           |               | <i>Vieques town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                                   |      | 3,158         |
| Sabana Seca <sup>1</sup>                            |                          | 1,163         |               | Pueblo                                                                         |      | 3,158         |
| <b>Municipality Trujillo Alto</b>                   |                          | <b>6,345</b>  | <b>5,683</b>  | Florida                                                                        |      | 565           |
| <i>Trujillo Alto town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>  |                          | 573           | 1,025         | Liave                                                                          |      | 1,610         |
| Pueblo                                              |                          | 573           | 1,025         | Mosquitos                                                                      |      | 748           |
| Carraizo                                            |                          | 1,065         | 1,159         | Puerto Diablo                                                                  |      | 854           |
| Cuevas                                              |                          | 1,101         | 683           | Puerto Ferro                                                                   |      | 638           |
| Dos Bocas                                           |                          | 624           | 369           | Punta Arenas                                                                   |      | 922           |
| Quebrada Grande                                     |                          | 1,052         | 955           | Puerto Real <sup>3</sup>                                                       |      | 1,930         |
| Quebrada Infierno                                   |                          | 1,042         | 1,487         | <b>Municipality Yabucoa</b>                                                    |      | <b>17,338</b> |
| Quebrada Negrito                                    |                          | 888           |               | <i>Yabucoa town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>                                   |      | 2,816         |
| <b>Municipality Utuado</b>                          |                          | <b>41,054</b> | <b>43,860</b> | Pueblo                                                                         |      | 2,816         |
| <i>Utuado town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>         |                          | 3,208         | 3,619         | Aguaicate                                                                      |      | 1,589         |
| Pueblo                                              |                          | 3,208         | 3,619         | Calabazas                                                                      |      | 2,737         |
| Angeles                                             |                          | 2,593         | 2,456         | Camino Nuevo                                                                   |      | 1,542         |
| Arenas                                              |                          | 1,537         | 1,577         | Guayabota                                                                      |      | 1,700         |
| Caguana                                             |                          | 2,492         | 2,555         | Jacana                                                                         |      | 1,346         |
| Canicaco                                            |                          | 568           | 631           | Juan Martin                                                                    |      | 1,854         |
| Caonillas Abajo                                     |                          | 1,232         | 2,378         | Limones                                                                        |      | 1,415         |
| Caonillas Arriba                                    |                          | 902           |               | Playa                                                                          |      | 1,102         |
| Consejo                                             |                          | 778           | 929           | Tejas                                                                          |      | 1,237         |
| Don Alonso                                          |                          | 1,733         | 1,610         | <b>Municipality Yauco</b>                                                      |      | <b>31,504</b> |
| Guaonico                                            |                          | 636           | 771           | <i>Yauco town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud</i> |      | 6,589         |
| Jayuya Abajo                                        |                          | 3,082         | 3,597         | Pueblo Norte                                                                   |      | 4,247         |
| Jayuya Arriba, including Jayuya village             |                          | 4,746         | 5,700         | Pueblo Sud                                                                     |      | 2,342         |
| Jayuya village                                      |                          | 750           | 901           | Agua Blancas                                                                   |      | 940           |
| Las Palmas                                          |                          | 609           | 647           | Algarrobos                                                                     |      | 926           |
| Limon                                               |                          | 963           | 857           | Almacigo Alto                                                                  |      | 593           |
| Mameyes Abajo                                       |                          | 1,535         | 2,468         | Jacana                                                                         |      | 630           |
| Mameyes Arriba                                      |                          | 2,451         |               | Almacigo Bajo                                                                  |      | 881           |
| Paso Palma                                          |                          | 1,288         | 1,317         | Barina                                                                         |      | 1,610         |
| Rio Abajo                                           |                          | 1,272         | 1,235         | Calmito                                                                        |      | 626           |
| Roncador                                            |                          | 970           | 1,130         | Vegas                                                                          |      | 621           |
| Sabana Grande                                       |                          | 875           | 1,053         | Collores                                                                       |      | 816           |
| Salto Abajo                                         |                          | 1,116         | 836           | Diego Hernandez <sup>10</sup>                                                  |      | 529           |
| Salto Arriba                                        |                          | 1,076         | 855           | Susua Alta <sup>11</sup>                                                       |      | 849           |
| Santa Isabel                                        |                          | 823           | 875           | Duey                                                                           |      | 1,231         |
| Santa Rosa                                          |                          | 626           | 793           | Frailas                                                                        |      | 644           |
| Tetuan                                              |                          | 1,390         | 1,678         | Guanica, including Guanica village                                             |      | 6,437         |
| Vivi Abajo                                          |                          | 1,581         | 1,253         | Guanica village                                                                |      | 1,768         |
| Vivi Arriba                                         |                          | 962           | 1,240         | Naranjo                                                                        |      | 1,314         |
| <b>Municipality Vega Alta</b>                       |                          | <b>8,134</b>  | <b>6,107</b>  | Quebradas                                                                      |      | 954           |
| <i>Vega Alta town, coextensive with Pueblo</i>      |                          | 1,667         | 1,081         | Ranconeras                                                                     |      | 1,202         |
| Pueblo                                              |                          | 1,667         | 1,081         | Rio Prieto                                                                     |      | 805           |
| Bajura                                              |                          | 1,045         | 749           | Rubias                                                                         |      | 624           |
| Candelaria                                          |                          | 1,056         | 863           | Sierra Alta                                                                    |      | 1,317         |
| Cienegueta <sup>4</sup>                             |                          | 960           | 982           | Susua Baja <sup>12</sup>                                                       |      | 1,336         |
| Mavilla <sup>5</sup>                                |                          | 386           |               |                                                                                |      |               |
| Espinosa                                            |                          | 1,063         | 781           |                                                                                |      |               |
| Maricao                                             |                          | 898           | 741           |                                                                                |      |               |
| Sabana                                              |                          | 1,059         | 910           |                                                                                |      |               |

<sup>1</sup> Palo Seco and Sabana Seca returned as Sabana Seca in 1899.<sup>2</sup> Estimated population in 1899, 416.<sup>3</sup> Not returned separately in 1899.<sup>4</sup> Estimated.<sup>5</sup> Cienegueta and Mavilla returned as barrio Novillo in 1899.<sup>6</sup> Part (Culebra Island) taken to form Municipality Culebra in 1905.<sup>7</sup> Municipality total excludes population (704) of Culebra Island, organized as a municipality in 1905.<sup>8</sup> Returned as Puerto Real Abajo and Puerto Real Arriba in 1899.<sup>9</sup> Includes population (801) of Guayanes, returned as a barrio in 1899.<sup>10</sup> Returned as Ciego Hernandez in 1899.<sup>11</sup> Returned as Insua Alta in 1899.<sup>12</sup> Returned as Insua Baja in 1899.

## POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES: 1910 AND 1899.

| Table 5                  |                   |        |       |                            |                    |        |        |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|
| CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.  | Municipality.     | 1910   | 1899  | CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.    | Municipality.      | 1910   | 1899   |
| Adjuntas town.....       | Adjuntas.....     | 1,406  | 1,963 | Lares town.....            | Lares.....         | 2,751  | 2,264  |
| Aguada town.....         | Aguada.....       | 909    | ..... | Las Marias town.....       | Las Marias.....    | 263    | 1,296  |
| Aguadilla town.....      | Aguadilla.....    | 6,135  | 6,425 | Las Piedras village.....   | Humacao.....       | 394    | 1,728  |
| Agua Buenas town.....    | Agua Buenas.....  | 1,166  | 1,309 | Loiza town.....            | Loiza.....         | 1,021  | 833    |
| Aibonito town.....       | Aibonito.....     | 2,153  | 2,085 | Luquillo village.....      | Fajardo.....       | 1,159  | 903    |
| Anasco town.....         | Anasco.....       | 3,064  | 2,483 | Manati town.....           | Manati.....        | 4,439  | 4,494  |
| Arecibo town.....        | Arecibo.....      | 9,612  | 8,008 | Maricao town.....          | Maricao.....       | 732    | 1,179  |
| Arroyo town.....         | Arroyo.....       | 3,220  | 2,137 | Maunabo town.....          | Maunabo.....       | 952    | 1,277  |
| Barceloneta village..... | Barceloneta.....  | 693    | 1,672 | Mayaguez town.....         | Mayaguez.....      | 16,563 | 15,187 |
| Barranquitas town.....   | Barranquitas..... | 772    | 666   | Moca town.....             | Moca.....          | 1,585  | 1,470  |
| Barros town.....         | Barros.....       | 1,008  | 962   | Morovis town.....          | Morovis.....       | 1,063  | 1,064  |
| Bayamon town.....        | Bayamon.....      | 5,272  | 2,218 | Naguabo town.....          | Naguabo.....       | 3,303  | 1,812  |
| Cabo Rojo town.....      | Cabo Rojo.....    | 3,847  | 2,744 | Naranjito town.....        | Naranjito.....     | 769    | 614    |
| Caguas town.....         | Caguas.....       | 10,354 | 5,450 | Palo Seco village.....     | Toa Baja.....      | 645    | 1,416  |
| Camuy town.....          | Camuy.....        | 1,148  | 1,718 | Patillas town.....         | Patillas.....      | 2,228  | 1,590  |
| Carolina town.....       | Carolina.....     | 3,244  | 2,177 | Penuelas town.....         | Penuelas.....      | 1,042  | 1,129  |
| Cataño village.....      | Bayamon.....      | 4,786  | 2,331 | Playa Fajardo village..... | Fajardo.....       | 632    | .....  |
| Cayey town.....          | Cayey.....        | 4,498  | 3,763 | Playa Humacao village..... | Humacao.....       | 988    | 646    |
| Ceiba village.....       | Fajardo.....      | 920    | 1,753 | Ponce city.....            | Ponce.....         | 35,005 | 27,952 |
| Ciales town.....         | Ciales.....       | 1,683  | 1,356 | Quebradillas town.....     | Quebradillas.....  | 1,224  | 1,166  |
| Cidra town.....          | Cidra.....        | 1,535  | 1,034 | Rincon town.....           | Rincon.....        | 308    | 1,271  |
| Coamo town.....          | Coamo.....        | 3,869  | 3,244 | Rio Grande town.....       | Rio Grande.....    | 1,843  | 1,285  |
| Comerio town.....        | Comerio.....      | 1,908  | 1,191 | Rio Piedras.....           | Rio Piedras.....   | 3,084  | 2,249  |
| Corozal town.....        | Corozal.....      | 1,301  | 1,057 | Sabana Grande town.....    | Sabana Grande..... | 2,636  | 2,531  |
| Culebra village.....     | Culebra.....      | 384    | 1,206 | Salinas town.....          | Salinas.....       | 1,857  | 1,192  |
| Dorado town.....         | Dorado.....       | 946    | 937   | San German town.....       | San German.....    | 4,999  | 3,954  |
| Fajardo town.....        | Fajardo.....      | 6,086  | 3,414 | San Juan city.....         | San Juan.....      | 48,716 | 32,048 |
| Guanica village.....     | Yauco.....        | 1,768  | 1,363 | San Lorenzo town.....      | San Lorenzo.....   | 2,663  | 2,084  |
| Guayama town.....        | Guayama.....      | 8,321  | 5,334 | San Sebastian town.....    | San Sebastian..... | 1,920  | 1,700  |
| Guayanilla town.....     | Guayanilla.....   | 1,141  | 973   | Santa Isabel town.....     | Santa Isabel.....  | 1,290  | .....  |
| Gurabo town.....         | Gurabo.....       | 2,230  | 1,309 | Toa Alta town.....         | Toa Alta.....      | 905    | 991    |
| Hatillo town.....        | Hatillo.....      | 599    | 669   | Toa Baja town.....         | Toa Baja.....      | 1,759  | 1,300  |
| Hormigueros village..... | Mayaguez.....     | 348    | 1,235 | Trujillo Alto town.....    | Trujillo Alto..... | 573    | 1,025  |
| Humacao town.....        | Humacao.....      | 5,159  | 4,428 | Utua town.....             | Utua.....          | 3,208  | 3,619  |
| Isabela town.....        | Isabela.....      | 1,268  | 881   | Vega Alta town.....        | Vega Alta.....     | 1,667  | 1,081  |
| Jayuya village.....      | Utua.....         | 750    | 1,901 | Vega Baja town.....        | Vega Baja.....     | 3,082  | 2,283  |
| Juana Diaz town.....     | Juana Diaz.....   | 2,092  | 2,246 | Vieques town.....          | Vieques.....       | 3,158  | .....  |
| Juncos town.....         | Juncos.....       | 4,141  | 2,026 | Yabucoa town.....          | Yabucoa.....       | 2,816  | 1,833  |
| Lajas town.....          | Lajas.....        | 720    | 1,483 | Yauco town.....            | Yauco.....         | 6,589  | 6,108  |

1 Estimated.

## COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX.

Color or race, nativity, and parentage.—Table 6 shows, for 1910 and 1899, the population of Porto Rico distributed according to color or race, nativity, and parentage. In 1910 the population of Porto Rico was 65.5 per cent, or nearly two-thirds, white, 30 per cent mulatto, and 4.5 per cent black. It was 98.9 per cent native, and 1.1 per cent foreign born. The native population embraces, together with persons born in Porto Rico, all inhabitants of Porto Rico who were born in the United States or in any of its outlying possessions. Native whites of native parentage constituted 62.3 per cent of the total population and 95.1 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constituted 2.4 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites 0.9 per cent.

The increase of 17.3 per cent for the total population covered an increase of 25 per cent for the native whites, a decrease of 14.5 per cent for the foreign-born whites, a decrease of 15.4 per cent for the blacks, and an increase of 10.1 per cent for the mulattoes. The comparability of the 1910 with the 1899 data as regards nativity is, however, somewhat impaired by the fact that at the census of 1899 persons born in the United States, to the number of 1,069 (972 white and

97 colored), were classified as foreign born. If these had been classified as native, the total native for 1899 would have numbered 940,445, and the total foreign born 12,798; the total native white would have numbered 578,981 and the total foreign-born white 10,445. On the basis of the 1910 classification the percentage increase, 1899–1910, of the native white population was 24.8, and the percentage decrease of the foreign-born whites was 6.5. As regards the decrease of the black population, it should be borne in mind that where blacks intermarry with those of other classes, their children are classified as mulattoes. To the extent of their intermarriage with other classes the blacks are therefore estopped from any natural increase whatever. If the number of such marriages were sufficiently great, the births of blacks would be insufficient to offset the deaths, and the number of blacks would in that case necessarily decrease. Some portion of the mulatto increase in Porto Rico during the intercensal period 1899 to 1910 is undoubtedly attributable to intermarriages of the sort indicated, but to what extent can not be accurately determined. As compared with the distribution by color in 1899, the percentage white was somewhat higher, the percentage mulatto and black somewhat lower in 1910.



**Table 6**

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | POPULATION.      |                   | INCREASE: <sup>1</sup><br>1899-1910 |                  | PER CENT<br>OF TOTAL. |                  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                                 | 1910             | 1899 <sup>2</sup> | Number.                             | Per cent.        | 1910                  | 1899             |
| <b>Total</b> .....              | <b>1,118,012</b> | <b>953,243</b>    | <b>164,769</b>                      | <b>17.3</b>      | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>     |
| White.....                      | 732,555          | 589,426           | 143,129                             | 24.3             | 65.5                  | 61.8             |
| Black.....                      | 50,245           | 59,390            | -9,145                              | -15.4            | 4.5                   | 6.2              |
| Mulatto.....                    | 335,192          | 304,352           | 30,840                              | 10.1             | 30.0                  | 31.9             |
| Chinese.....                    | 12               | 75                | -63                                 | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>4</sup> )      | ( <sup>4</sup> ) |
| Japanese.....                   | 8                | .....             | 8                                   | .....            | ( <sup>4</sup> )      | .....            |
| <b>Total native</b> .....       | <b>1,106,246</b> | <b>939,376</b>    | <b>166,870</b>                      | <b>17.8</b>      | <b>98.9</b>           | <b>98.5</b>      |
| <b>Total foreign born</b> ..... | <b>11,766</b>    | <b>13,867</b>     | <b>-2,101</b>                       | <b>-15.2</b>     | <b>1.1</b>            | <b>1.5</b>       |
| <b>Native white</b> .....       | <b>722,791</b>   | <b>578,009</b>    | <b>144,782</b>                      | <b>25.0</b>      | <b>64.6</b>           | <b>60.6</b>      |
| Native parentage.....           | 696,699          | .....             | .....                               | .....            | 62.3                  | .....            |
| Foreign parentage.....          | 4,254            | .....             | .....                               | .....            | 0.4                   | .....            |
| Mixed parentage.....            | 21,838           | .....             | .....                               | .....            | 2.0                   | .....            |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 9,764            | 11,417            | -1,653                              | -14.5            | 0.9                   | 1.2              |

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> In the figures for 1899 persons born in the United States are included among the foreign born.<sup>3</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 7 gives the urban and rural distribution of the color and nativity elements in 1910. Of the total population 20.1 per cent, or approximately one-fifth, lived in areas classified as urban—that is, in municipalities or communities which had in 1910 a population of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The percentage urban in 1899 was 14.6 (see Table 38). For native whites of native parentage the percentage urban in 1910 was only 15.5. Of the foreign white elements a much larger proportion lived in urban communities, the percentage urban being for native whites of foreign parentage 52.8, for native whites of mixed parentage 52.9, and for foreign-born whites 62.9. Those foreign white elements in the aggregate, however, as shown in Table 6, constituted only 3.3 per cent of the total population. Of the mulattoes, 23.6 per cent, and of the black population, 34.5 per cent, lived in urban communities.

**Table 7**

| CLASS OF POPULATION.      | POPULATION: 1910 |                |                |                  |                  |
|---------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                           | Total.           | Urban.         | Rural.         | Per cent urban.  | Per cent rural.  |
| <b>Total</b> .....        | <b>1,118,012</b> | <b>224,620</b> | <b>893,392</b> | <b>20.1</b>      | <b>79.9</b>      |
| White.....                | 732,555          | 128,014        | 604,541        | 17.5             | 82.5             |
| Black.....                | 50,245           | 17,327         | 32,918         | 34.5             | 65.5             |
| Mulatto.....              | 335,192          | 79,269         | 255,923        | 23.6             | 76.4             |
| Chinese.....              | 12               | 7              | 5              | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Japanese.....             | 8                | 3              | 5              | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| <b>Native white</b> ..... | <b>722,791</b>   | <b>121,872</b> | <b>600,919</b> | <b>16.9</b>      | <b>83.1</b>      |
| Native parentage.....     | 696,699          | 108,074        | 588,625        | 15.5             | 84.5             |
| Foreign parentage.....    | 4,254            | 2,248          | 2,006          | 52.8             | 47.2             |
| Mixed parentage.....      | 21,838           | 11,550         | 10,288         | 52.9             | 47.1             |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 9,764            | 6,142          | 3,622          | 62.9             | 37.1             |

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

**Nativity and parentage, by color or race.**—The nativity of the color and race elements in Porto Rico's population is given for 1910 in Table 8. Of the total population, 98.9 per cent were native and 1.1 per cent foreign born. In no one of the principal classes was more than 2 per cent foreign born.

**Table 8**

| CLASS OF POPULATION. | POPULATION: 1910 |                      |               |                               |                        |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
|                      | Total.           | Native. <sup>1</sup> | Foreign born. | Per cent native. <sup>1</sup> | Per cent foreign born. |
| <b>Total</b> .....   | <b>1,118,012</b> | <b>1,106,246</b>     | <b>11,766</b> | <b>98.9</b>                   | <b>1.1</b>             |
| White.....           | 732,555          | 722,791              | 9,764         | 98.7                          | 1.3                    |
| Black.....           | 50,245           | 49,215               | 1,030         | 98.0                          | 2.0                    |
| Mulatto.....         | 335,192          | 334,236              | 956           | 99.7                          | 0.3                    |
| Chinese.....         | 12               | 4                    | 8             | ( <sup>2</sup> )              | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |
| Japanese.....        | 8                | .....                | 8             | .....                         | ( <sup>2</sup> )       |

<sup>1</sup> Born in the United States, or in any of its outlying possessions, including Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 9 presents in full detail the data relating to parentage for the color and nativity elements in 1910. The natives of each elemental group were in 1910 very largely of native parentage. Of the 722,791 native whites, 696,699 reported both parents native; of the 49,215 native blacks, 47,381, and of the 334,236 native mulattoes, 330,166 reported both parents native. In the total native population of 1,106,246, there were only 5,770 persons returned as having both parents foreign born, and 26,226 as having one parent native and one parent foreign born. Of these latter, 23,812 reported foreign fathers and 2,414 foreign mothers. It thus appears that native women more frequently marry foreigners than do native men. Of the 11,766 foreign born, 11,291 reported both parents foreign born and only 475—of whom 415 were whites—reported one parent native and one parent foreign born.

**Table 9**

| CLASS OF POPULATION.      | POPULATION: 1910 |                      |                            |                                         |                                |                                |
|---------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                           | Total.           | Both parents native. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent native and one foreign born. |                                |                                |
|                           |                  |                      |                            | Total.                                  | Father foreign, mother native. | Mother foreign, father native. |
| <b>Native</b> .....       | <b>1,106,246</b> | <b>1,074,250</b>     | <b>5,770</b>               | <b>26,226</b>                           | <b>23,812</b>                  | <b>2,414</b>                   |
| White.....                | 722,791          | 696,699              | 4,254                      | 21,838                                  | 20,055                         | 1,783                          |
| Black.....                | 49,215           | 47,381               | 900                        | 934                                     | 724                            | 210                            |
| Mulatto.....              | 334,236          | 330,166              | 616                        | 3,454                                   | 3,033                          | 421                            |
| Chinese.....              | 4                | .....                | .....                      | .....                                   | .....                          | .....                          |
| Japanese.....             | 8                | .....                | .....                      | .....                                   | .....                          | .....                          |
| <b>Foreign born</b> ..... | <b>11,766</b>    | .....                | <b>11,291</b>              | <b>475</b>                              | <b>333</b>                     | <b>142</b>                     |
| White.....                | 9,764            | .....                | 9,349                      | 415                                     | 299                            | 116                            |
| Black.....                | 1,030            | .....                | 1,012                      | 18                                      | 12                             | 6                              |
| Mulatto.....              | 956              | .....                | 914                        | 42                                      | 22                             | 20                             |
| Chinese.....              | 8                | .....                | 8                          | .....                                   | .....                          | .....                          |
| Japanese.....             | 8                | .....                | 8                          | .....                                   | .....                          | .....                          |

**Sex.**—There were in 1910, as shown by Table 10, 557,301 males in the population of Porto Rico and 560,711 females, or 99.4 males to 100 females. The number of males to 100 females in 1899 was 98.2. In each class of the native whites, and in the black and the mulatto population, females outnumbered males, the lowest ratio, 93.6 to 100, being that for native whites of mixed parentage. Among mulattoes the number of males to 100 females was greater in

1910 than it was in 1899—98.5 as compared with 95.8; among the blacks it was somewhat less—95.6 as compared with 96.2. In the foreign-born white population males greatly outnumbered females at each census, with a ratio of 318.5 males to 100 females in 1910, and a still higher ratio in 1899.

| Table 10<br>CLASS OF POPULATION. | 1910           |                |                       | 1899 <sup>1</sup> |                |                       |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. | Male.             | Female.        | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>Total</b> .....               | <b>557,301</b> | <b>560,711</b> | <b>99.4</b>           | <b>472,261</b>    | <b>480,982</b> | <b>98.2</b>           |
| White.....                       | 366,390        | 366,165        | 100.1                 | 294,195           | 295,231        | 99.6                  |
| Black.....                       | 24,562         | 25,683         | 95.6                  | 29,122            | 30,268         | 96.2                  |
| Mulatto.....                     | 166,331        | 168,861        | 98.5                  | 148,878           | 155,474        | 95.8                  |
| Chinese.....                     | 10             | 2              | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 66                | 9              | ( <sup>2</sup> )      |
| Japanese.....                    | 8              |                |                       |                   |                |                       |
| Total native.....                | 548,822        | 557,424        | 98.5                  | 461,997           | 477,379        | 96.8                  |
| Total foreign born.....          | 8,479          | 3,287          | 258.0                 | 10,264            | 3,603          | 284.9                 |
| Native white.....                | 358,959        | 363,832        | 98.7                  | 285,303           | 292,706        | 97.5                  |
| Native parentage.....            | 346,282        | 350,417        | 98.8                  |                   |                |                       |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 2,117          | 2,137          | 99.1                  |                   |                |                       |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 10,560         | 11,278         | 93.6                  |                   |                |                       |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 7,431          | 2,333          | 318.5                 | 8,892             | 2,525          | 352.2                 |

<sup>1</sup> See Note 2, Table 6.

<sup>2</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

If in 1899, as explained on page 1191, persons born in the United States had been considered as native instead of foreign born, the ratio of males to 100 females

would have been considerably higher for the foreign-born white than that shown (363.4 instead of 352.2) and would have been somewhat higher, also, for each of the other three nativity classes given in the table.

In the urban population in 1910, as shown by Table 11, there were 84.4 males to 100 females, and in the rural 103.5. In the urban native population the ratio was 81.6, and in the rural native 103 to 100; the corresponding ratios for the foreign born were 230.1 and 322.9 to 100.

| Table 11<br>CLASS OF POPULATION. | URBAN POPULATION: 1910 |                | RURAL POPULATION: 1910 |                | MALES TO 100 FEMALES. |                  |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                                  | Male.                  | Female.        | Male.                  | Female.        | Urban.                | Rural.           |
| <b>Total</b> .....               | <b>102,836</b>         | <b>121,784</b> | <b>454,465</b>         | <b>438,927</b> | <b>84.4</b>           | <b>103.5</b>     |
| White.....                       | 59,922                 | 68,092         | 306,468                | 298,073        | 88.0                  | 102.8            |
| Black.....                       | 7,421                  | 9,906          | 17,141                 | 15,777         | 74.9                  | 108.6            |
| Mulatto.....                     | 35,484                 | 43,785         | 130,847                | 125,076        | 81.0                  | 104.6            |
| Chinese.....                     | 6                      | 1              | 1                      | 1              | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Japanese.....                    | 3                      |                | 4                      | 5              |                       |                  |
| Total native.....                | 97,547                 | 119,485        | 451,275                | 437,939        | 81.6                  | 103.0            |
| Total foreign born.....          | 5,289                  | 2,299          | 3,190                  | 988            | 230.1                 | 322.9            |
| Native white.....                | 55,344                 | 66,528         | 303,615                | 297,304        | 83.2                  | 102.1            |
| Native parentage.....            | 49,039                 | 59,035         | 297,243                | 291,382        | 83.1                  | 102.0            |
| Foreign parentage.....           | 1,027                  | 1,221          | 1,090                  | 916            | 84.1                  | 119.0            |
| Mixed parentage.....             | 5,278                  | 6,272          | 5,282                  | 5,006          | 84.2                  | 105.5            |
| Foreign-born white.....          | 4,578                  | 1,564          | 2,853                  | 769            | 292.7                 | 371.0            |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

### AGE DISTRIBUTION AND MARITAL CONDITION.

**Age.**—The age distribution in 1910 of the principal color, nativity, and parentage elements, by sex, is given by five-year age periods in Table 15, single years being shown for the population under 25. In Table 12 the age distribution by five-year periods of the total population in 1910 is compared with the distribution in 1899, while in Table 13 is given the distribution by broader age periods of the native and foreign-born whites and of the colored at each of the two censuses.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910 AND 1899.

| Table 12<br>AGE PERIOD. | TOTAL POPULATION. |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |                  |
|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                         | 1910              | 1899           | 1910               | 1899             |
| <b>All ages</b> .....   | <b>1,118,012</b>  | <b>953,243</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>     |
| Under 5 years.....      | 185,189           | 150,403        | 16.6               | 15.8             |
| Under 1 year.....       | 39,860            | 26,309         | 3.6                | 2.8              |
| 5 to 9 years.....       | 151,223           | 143,546        | 13.5               | 15.1             |
| 10 to 14 years.....     | 143,751           | 124,353        | 12.9               | 13.0             |
| 15 to 19 years.....     | 113,789           | 93,148         | 10.2               | 9.8              |
| 20 to 24 years.....     | 108,508           | 88,475         | 9.7                | 9.3              |
| 25 to 29 years.....     | 94,213            | 84,265         | 8.4                | 8.8              |
| 30 to 34 years.....     | 70,422            | 64,317         | 6.3                | 6.7              |
| 35 to 39 years.....     | 64,288            | 47,556         | 5.8                | 5.0              |
| 40 to 44 years.....     | 52,344            | 44,246         | 4.7                | 4.6              |
| 45 to 49 years.....     | 37,163            | 26,397         | 3.3                | 2.8              |
| 50 to 54 years.....     | 33,351            | 32,871         | 3.0                | 3.4              |
| 55 to 59 years.....     | 18,793            | 15,330         | 1.7                | 1.6              |
| 60 to 64 years.....     | 19,133            | 18,386         | 1.7                | 1.9              |
| 65 to 69 years.....     | 9,823             | 6,679          | 0.9                | 0.7              |
| 70 to 74 years.....     | 7,406             | 6,246          | 0.7                | 0.7              |
| 75 to 79 years.....     | 3,445             | 2,383          | 0.3                | 0.2              |
| 80 to 84 years.....     | 2,891             | 2,659          | 0.3                | 0.3              |
| 85 to 89 years.....     | 1,141             | 773            | 0.1                | 0.1              |
| 90 to 94 years.....     | 672               | 668            | 0.1                | 0.1              |
| 95 to 99 years.....     | 289               | 300            | ( <sup>1</sup> )   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| 100 years and over..... | 124               | 135            | ( <sup>1</sup> )   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| Age unknown.....        | 54                | 107            | ( <sup>1</sup> )   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION BY SPECIFIED AGE PERIODS OF THE MAIN CLASSES OF THE POPULATION: 1910 AND 1899.

| Table 13<br>AGE PERIOD.         | ALL CLASSES.     |                | NATIVE WHITE.  |                   | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   | COLORED.       |                |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                 | 1910             | 1899           | 1910           | 1899 <sup>1</sup> | 1910                | 1899 <sup>1</sup> | 1910           | 1899           |
| <b>All ages, number</b> .....   | <b>1,118,012</b> | <b>953,243</b> | <b>722,791</b> | <b>578,009</b>    | <b>9,764</b>        | <b>11,417</b>     | <b>385,457</b> | <b>363,817</b> |
| Under 5 years.....              | 185,189          | 150,403        | 119,076        | 92,721            | 106                 | 179               | 66,007         | 57,503         |
| 5 to 14 years.....              | 294,974          | 267,899        | 190,258        | 162,856           | 420                 | 472               | 104,296        | 104,571        |
| 15 to 24 years.....             | 222,297          | 181,623        | 144,362        | 110,783           | 1,463               | 2,014             | 76,472         | 68,826         |
| 25 to 44 years.....             | 281,267          | 240,384        | 183,728        | 145,273           | 4,418               | 5,493             | 93,121         | 89,618         |
| 45 to 64 years.....             | 108,440          | 92,984         | 69,286         | 54,631            | 2,751               | 2,646             | 36,403         | 35,707         |
| 65 years and over.....          | 25,791           | 19,843         | 16,052         | 11,684            | 605                 | 608               | 9,134          | 7,551          |
| <b>All ages, per cent</b> ..... | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   |
| Under 5 years.....              | 16.6             | 15.8           | 16.5           | 16.0              | 1.1                 | 1.6               | 17.1           | 15.8           |
| 5 to 14 years.....              | 26.4             | 28.1           | 26.3           | 28.2              | 4.3                 | 4.1               | 27.1           | 28.7           |
| 15 to 24 years.....             | 19.9             | 19.1           | 20.0           | 19.2              | 15.0                | 17.6              | 19.8           | 18.9           |
| 25 to 44 years.....             | 25.2             | 25.2           | 25.4           | 25.1              | 45.2                | 48.1              | 24.2           | 24.6           |
| 45 to 64 years.....             | 9.7              | 9.8            | 9.6            | 9.5               | 28.2                | 23.2              | 9.4            | 9.8            |
| 65 years and over.....          | 2.3              | 2.1            | 2.2            | 2.0               | 6.2                 | 5.3               | 2.4            | 2.1            |

<sup>1</sup> See Note 2, Table 6.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

In 1910 more than one-half of the mulattoes and of the native whites of native parentage were under 20 years of age, the percentage under 20 being for these classes 55.9 and 53.3, respectively. The percentage under 20 among the blacks was 44.5; among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.1; and among the foreign-born whites, 11.4. The proportion of children among the foreign-born whites was very small, only 1.1 per cent of this class being under 5 years of age, as compared with 16.6 per cent under 5 in the total population. The percentage under 5 was relatively high among the mulattoes (17.9) and among the native whites of native parentage (16.7), and relatively low among the blacks (12.2) and the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage (9.5). As already noted, in the case of intermarriages

of blacks with those of other classes, the offspring are classified as mulattoes. This classification tends to reduce the proportion in the younger age groups for the blacks, and to increase the proportion in those age groups for the mulattoes. As regards the native whites of native parentage, also, it should be borne in mind that this class embraces, together with the children of native parents, the children of natives of foreign or mixed parentage, while the native children of the foreign born are classified as natives of foreign parentage.

As regards the total population the age distribution by five-year periods in 1910 was not materially different from that in 1899. The proportion under 1 year of age, and under 5 years, was slightly greater in 1910 than it was in 1899, and the proportion 5 to 9 somewhat less, but the difference in the percentages by age periods is generally inconsiderable. Similarly in the distribution by broader age periods for the native whites, the foreign-born whites, and the colored, as shown by Table 13, the percentages for 1910 do not differ materially from those for 1899.

The age distribution of the total population and of the native and the foreign-born whites in Porto Rico in 1910 is brought into comparison in Table 14 with the distribution of these classes in the United States; the data relating to the colored population of Porto Rico, which is almost entirely black and mulatto, are also given in comparison with data for the negro population of the United States, which likewise embraces both the black and the mulatto elements, although the proportion mulatto in the negro population of the United States (20.9 per cent) is much smaller than it is in the colored population of Porto Rico.

As regards the total population, the comparability of the data is somewhat impaired by the fact that

the age distribution of the total population in the United States is considerably affected by the age distribution of the foreign born, among whom the proportion in the younger ages is small. This class constitutes a larger proportion of the total population in the United States than it does in Porto Rico, the percentages being 14.7 and 1.1, respectively—a condition which accounts in part for the fact that the percentages under 5 and from 5 to 14 years of age in the total population of the United States are lower than the corresponding percentages for Porto Rico. Among the native whites, however, as well as in the total population, the proportion in the younger ages is greater in Porto Rico than it is in the United States; and this is true also of the colored in Porto Rico, as compared with the negro population of the United States.

| AGE.                 | TOTAL POPULATION. |                | NATIVE WHITE. |                | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                | COLORED.     |                        |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|
|                      | Porto Rico.       | United States. | Porto Rico.   | United States. | Porto Rico.         | United States. | Porto Rico.  | United States (negro). |
| <b>All ages.....</b> | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>           |
| Under 5 years.....   | 16.6              | 11.6           | 16.5          | 13.5           | 1.1                 | 0.8            | 17.1         | 12.9                   |
| 5 to 14 years.....   | 26.4              | 20.5           | 26.3          | 23.0           | 4.3                 | 4.9            | 27.1         | 24.4                   |
| 15 to 24 years.....  | 19.9              | 19.7           | 20.0          | 20.3           | 15.0                | 15.8           | 19.8         | 21.3                   |
| 25 to 44 years.....  | 25.2              | 29.1           | 25.4          | 26.5           | 45.2                | 44.1           | 24.2         | 26.8                   |
| 45 to 64 years.....  | 9.7               | 14.6           | 9.6           | 13.0           | 28.2                | 25.4           | 9.4          | 11.3                   |
| 65 years and over..  | 2.3               | 4.3            | 2.2           | 3.6            | 6.2                 | 8.9            | 2.4          | 3.0                    |

From the data relating to the age distribution by single years of age for persons under 25, as shown in Table 15, it is apparent that the returns of age are not sufficiently accurate for any considerable refinement of tabulation. In the several classes there is marked concentration upon certain ages, for example, 2, 7, 10, 12, 14, 18, 20, and 22 years. It may be fairly assumed, however, that the errors are largely neutralized in the grouping by five-year periods.

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, AND BY EACH YEAR OF AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25: 1910.

| Table 15            | ALL CLASSES. <sup>1</sup> |         |         | WHITE.      |         |         | BLACK.      |        |         | MULATTO.    |         |         | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |         |                             |        |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |       |         |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------|-------|---------|
|                     | AGE PERIOD.               |         |         |             |         |         |             |        |         |             |         |         | Native parentage. |         |         | Foreign or mixed parentage. |        |         |                     |       |         |
|                     | Both sexes.               | Male.   | Female. | Both sexes. | Male.   | Female. | Both sexes. | Male.  | Female. | Both sexes. | Male.   | Female. | Both sexes.       | Male.   | Female. | Both sexes.                 | Male.  | Female. | Both sexes.         | Male. | Female. |
| All ages, number    | 1,118,012                 | 557,301 | 560,711 | 732,555     | 366,390 | 366,165 | 50,245      | 24,562 | 25,683  | 335,192     | 166,331 | 168,861 | 696,699           | 346,282 | 350,417 | 26,092                      | 12,677 | 13,415  | 9,764               | 7,431 | 2,333   |
| Under 5 years.....  | 185,189                   | 94,213  | 90,976  | 119,182     | 60,553  | 58,629  | 6,133       | 3,165  | 2,968   | 59,874      | 30,495  | 29,379  | 116,602           | 59,211  | 57,391  | 2,474                       | 1,284  | 1,190   | 106                 | 58    | 48      |
| Under 1 year.....   | 39,860                    | 20,175  | 19,685  | 25,662      | 13,015  | 12,647  | 1,254       | 632    | 622     | 12,944      | 6,528   | 6,416   | 25,131            | 12,751  | 12,380  | 520                         | 259    | 261     | 11                  | 5     | 6       |
| 5 to 9 years.....   | 151,223                   | 76,572  | 74,651  | 97,174      | 49,197  | 47,977  | 5,668       | 2,838  | 2,830   | 48,381      | 24,537  | 23,844  | 94,081            | 47,623  | 46,458  | 2,891                       | 1,475  | 1,416   | 202                 | 99    | 103     |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 143,751                   | 74,280  | 69,471  | 93,504      | 48,248  | 45,256  | 5,689       | 2,871  | 2,818   | 44,555      | 23,159  | 21,396  | 90,148            | 46,552  | 43,596  | 3,138                       | 1,565  | 1,573   | 218                 | 131   | 87      |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 113,789                   | 53,388  | 60,401  | 74,304      | 34,750  | 39,554  | 4,876       | 2,229  | 2,647   | 34,609      | 16,409  | 18,200  | 70,720            | 32,898  | 37,822  | 2,994                       | 1,369  | 1,625   | 590                 | 483   | 107     |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 108,508                   | 53,492  | 55,016  | 71,521      | 35,128  | 36,393  | 5,041       | 2,433  | 2,608   | 31,945      | 15,930  | 16,015  | 67,722            | 33,063  | 34,659  | 2,926                       | 1,381  | 1,545   | 873                 | 684   | 189     |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 94,213                    | 45,836  | 48,377  | 62,455      | 30,518  | 31,937  | 4,452       | 2,118  | 2,334   | 27,302      | 13,196  | 14,106  | 58,911            | 28,532  | 30,379  | 2,498                       | 1,186  | 1,312   | 1,046               | 800   | 246     |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 70,422                    | 35,331  | 35,091  | 47,589      | 24,184  | 23,405  | 3,072       | 1,514  | 1,558   | 19,759      | 9,631   | 10,128  | 44,584            | 22,353  | 22,231  | 1,855                       | 934    | 921     | 1,150               | 897   | 253     |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 64,288                    | 32,283  | 32,005  | 42,789      | 21,833  | 20,956  | 3,254       | 1,567  | 1,687   | 18,245      | 8,883   | 9,362   | 39,902            | 20,096  | 19,806  | 1,730                       | 859    | 871     | 1,157               | 878   | 279     |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 52,344                    | 26,539  | 25,805  | 35,313      | 18,133  | 17,180  | 2,548       | 1,278  | 1,270   | 14,483      | 7,128   | 7,355   | 32,907            | 16,608  | 16,299  | 1,341                       | 671    | 670     | 1,065               | 854   | 211     |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 37,163                    | 18,977  | 18,186  | 24,956      | 13,009  | 11,947  | 1,970       | 955    | 1,015   | 10,236      | 5,013   | 5,223   | 23,049            | 11,784  | 11,265  | 1,044                       | 522    | 522     | 863                 | 703   | 160     |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 33,351                    | 16,867  | 16,484  | 22,224      | 11,361  | 10,863  | 2,052       | 1,011  | 1,041   | 9,074       | 4,494   | 4,580   | 20,443            | 10,240  | 10,203  | 934                         | 460    | 474     | 847                 | 661   | 186     |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 18,793                    | 9,241   | 9,552   | 12,313      | 6,163   | 6,150   | 1,305       | 631    | 674     | 5,173       | 2,445   | 2,728   | 11,091            | 5,462   | 5,629   | 694                         | 320    | 374     | 528                 | 381   | 147     |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 19,133                    | 8,996   | 10,137  | 12,544      | 6,002   | 6,542   | 1,523       | 696    | 827     | 5,063       | 2,295   | 2,768   | 11,454            | 5,376   | 6,078   | 577                         | 238    | 339     | 513                 | 388   | 125     |
| 65 to 69 years..... | 9,823                     | 4,612   | 5,211   | 6,392       | 3,035   | 3,357   | 879         | 429    | 450     | 2,550       | 1,146   | 1,404   | 5,708             | 2,656   | 3,052   | 416                         | 190    | 226     | 268                 | 189   | 79      |
| 70 to 74 years..... | 7,406                     | 3,156   | 4,250   | 4,893       | 2,114   | 2,779   | 719         | 347    | 372     | 1,794       | 695     | 1,099   | 4,462             | 1,882   | 2,580   | 277                         | 119    | 158     | 154                 | 113   | 41      |
| 75 to 79 years..... | 3,445                     | 1,525   | 1,920   | 2,242       | 995     | 1,247   | 367         | 162    | 205     | 836         | 368     | 468     | 1,997             | 877     | 1,120   | 151                         | 54     | 97      | 94                  | 64    | 30      |
| 80 to 84 years..... | 2,891                     | 1,139   | 1,752   | 1,821       | 688     | 1,133   | 332         | 160    | 172     | 738         | 291     | 447     | 1,680             | 630     | 1,050   | 89                          | 29     | 60      | 52                  | 29    | 23      |
| 85 to 89 years..... | 1,141                     | 472     | 669     | 684         | 278     | 406     | 164         | 75     | 89      | 292         | 118     | 174     | 627               | 252     | 375     | 37                          | 15     | 22      | 20                  | 11    | 9       |
| 90 to 94 years..... | 672                       | 224     | 448     | 391         | 130     | 261     | 111         | 37     | 74      | 170         | 57      | 113     | 363               | 122     | 241     | 15                          | 3      | 12      | 13                  | 5     | 8       |
| 95 to 99 years..... | 289                       | 95      | 194     | 170         | 45      | 125     | 57          | 28     | 29      | 62          | 22      | 40      | 159               | 42      | 117     | 7                           | 1      | 6       | 4                   | 2     | 2       |
| 100 years and over  | 124                       | 42      | 82      | 64          | 15      | 49      | 31          | 17     | 14      | 29          | 10      | 19      | 61                | 14      | 47      | 3                           | 1      | 2       | 1                   | 1     | 1       |
| Age unknown.....    | 54                        | 21      | 33      | 30          | 11      | 19      | 2           | 1      | 1       | 22          | 9       | 13      | 28                | 9       | 19      | 1                           | 1      | 1       | 1                   | 1     | 1       |
| All ages, per cent  | 100.0                     | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0       | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0       | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0   |
| Under 5 years.....  | 16.6                      | 16.9    | 16.2    | 16.3        | 16.5    | 16.0    | 12.2        | 12.9   | 11.6    | 17.9        | 18.3    | 17.4    | 16.7              | 17.1    | 16.4    | 9.5                         | 10.1   | 8.9     | 1.1                 | 0.8   | 2.1     |
| Under 1 year.....   | 3.6                       | 3.6     | 3.5     | 3.5         | 3.6     | 3.5     | 2.5         | 2.6    | 2.4     | 3.9         | 3.9     | 3.8     | 3.6               | 3.7     | 3.5     | 2.0                         | 2.0    | 1.9     | 0.1                 | 0.1   | 0.3     |
| 5 to 9 years.....   | 13.5                      | 13.7    | 13.3    | 13.3        | 13.4    | 13.1    | 11.3        | 11.6   | 11.0    | 14.4        | 14.8    | 14.1    | 13.5              | 13.8    | 13.3    | 11.1                        | 11.6   | 10.6    | 2.1                 | 1.3   | 4.4     |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 12.9                      | 13.3    | 12.4    | 12.8        | 13.2    | 12.4    | 11.3        | 11.7   | 11.0    | 13.3        | 13.9    | 12.7    | 12.9              | 13.4    | 12.4    | 12.0                        | 12.3   | 11.7    | 2.2                 | 1.8   | 3.7     |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 10.2                      | 9.6     | 10.8    | 10.1        | 9.5     | 10.8    | 9.7         | 9.1    | 10.3    | 10.3        | 9.9     | 10.8    | 10.2              | 9.5     | 10.8    | 11.5                        | 10.8   | 12.1    | 6.0                 | 6.5   | 4.6     |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 9.7                       | 9.6     | 9.8     | 9.8         | 9.6     | 9.9     | 10.0        | 9.9    | 10.2    | 9.5         | 9.6     | 9.5     | 9.7               | 9.5     | 9.9     | 11.2                        | 10.9   | 11.5    | 8.9                 | 9.2   | 8.1     |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 8.4                       | 8.2     | 8.6     | 8.5         | 8.3     | 8.7     | 8.9         | 8.6    | 9.1     | 8.1         | 7.9     | 8.4     | 8.5               | 8.2     | 8.7     | 9.6                         | 9.4    | 9.8     | 10.7                | 10.8  | 10.5    |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 6.3                       | 6.3     | 6.3     | 6.5         | 6.6     | 6.4     | 6.1         | 6.2    | 6.1     | 5.9         | 5.8     | 6.0     | 6.4               | 6.5     | 6.3     | 7.1                         | 7.4    | 6.9     | 11.8                | 12.1  | 10.8    |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 5.8                       | 5.8     | 5.7     | 5.8         | 6.0     | 5.7     | 6.5         | 6.4    | 6.6     | 5.4         | 5.3     | 5.5     | 5.7               | 5.8     | 5.7     | 6.6                         | 6.8    | 6.5     | 11.8                | 11.8  | 12.0    |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 4.7                       | 4.8     | 4.6     | 4.8         | 4.9     | 4.7     | 5.1         | 5.2    | 4.9     | 4.3         | 4.3     | 4.4     | 4.7               | 4.8     | 4.7     | 5.1                         | 5.3    | 5.0     | 10.9                | 11.5  | 9.0     |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 3.3                       | 3.4     | 3.2     | 3.4         | 3.6     | 3.3     | 3.9         | 3.9    | 4.0     | 3.1         | 3.0     | 3.1     | 3.3               | 3.4     | 3.2     | 4.0                         | 4.1    | 3.9     | 8.8                 | 9.5   | 6.9     |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 3.0                       | 3.0     | 2.9     | 3.0         | 3.1     | 3.0     | 4.1         | 4.1    | 4.1     | 2.7         | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.9               | 3.0     | 2.9     | 3.6                         | 3.6    | 3.5     | 8.7                 | 8.9   | 8.0     |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 1.7                       | 1.7     | 1.7     | 1.7         | 1.7     | 1.7     | 2.6         | 2.6    | 2.6     | 1.5         | 1.5     | 1.6     | 1.6               | 1.6     | 1.6     | 2.7                         | 2.5    | 2.8     | 5.4                 | 5.1   | 6.3     |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 1.7                       | 1.6     | 1.8     | 1.7         | 1.6     | 1.8     | 3.0         | 2.8    | 3.2     | 1.5         | 1.4     | 1.6     | 1.6               | 1.6     | 1.7     | 2.2                         | 1.9    | 2.5     | 5.3                 | 5.2   | 5.4     |
| 65 to 69 years..... | 0.9                       | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9         | 0.8     | 0.9     | 1.7         | 1.7    | 1.8     | 0.8         | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8               | 0.8     | 0.9     | 1.6                         | 1.5    | 1.7     | 2.7                 | 2.5   | 3.4     |
| 70 to 74 years..... | 0.7                       | 0.6     | 0.8     | 0.7         | 0.6     | 0.8     | 1.4         | 1.4    | 1.4     | 0.5         | 0.4     | 0.7     | 0.6               | 0.5     | 0.7     | 1.1                         | 0.9    | 1.2     | 1.6                 | 1.5   | 1.8     |
| 75 to 79 years..... | 0.3                       | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3         | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.7         | 0.7    | 0.8     | 0.2         | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.3               | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.6                         | 0.4    | 0.7     | 1.0                 | 0.9   | 1.3     |
| 80 to 84 years..... | 0.3                       | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.2         | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.7         | 0.7    | 0.7     | 0.2         | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.2               | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.3                         | 0.2    | 0.4     | 0.5                 | 0.4   | 1.0     |
| 85 to 89 years..... | 0.1                       | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1         | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.3         | 0.3    | 0.3     | 0.1         | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1               | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1                         | 0.1    | 0.2     | 0.2                 | 0.1   | 0.4     |
| 90 to 94 years..... | 0.1                       | (2)     | 0.1     | 0.1         | (2)     | 0.1     | 0.2         | 0.2    | 0.2     | 0.1         | (2)     | 0.1     | 0.1               | (2)     | 0.1     | 0.1                         | (2)    | 0.1     | 0.1                 | 0.1   | 0.3     |
| 95 to 99 years..... | (2)                       | (2)     | (2)     | (2)         | (2)     | (2)     | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1     | 0.1         | (2)     | (2)     | (2)               | (2)     | (2)     | (2)                         | (2)    | (2)     | (2)                 | (2)   | 0.1     |
| 100 years and over  | (2)                       | (2)     | (2)     | (2)         | (2)     | (2)     | (2)         | (2)    | (2)     | 0.1         | (2)     | (2)     | (2)               | (2)     | (2)     | (2)                         | (2)    | (2)     | (2)                 | (2)   | .....   |
| Age unknown.....    | (2)                       | (2)     | (2)     | (2)         | (2)     | (2)     | (2)         | (2)    | (2)     | (2)         | (2)     | (2)     | (2)               | (2)     | (2)     | (2)                         | (2)    | (2)     | (2)                 | (2)   | .....   |
| Year of age (1-24)  |                           |         |         |             |         |         |             |        |         |             |         |         |                   |         |         |                             |        |         |                     |       |         |
| 1 year.....         | 33,578                    | 17,154  | 16,424  | 21,477      | 10,957  | 10,520  | 1,120       | 570    | 550     | 10,981      | 5,627   | 5,354   | 20,996            | 10,712  | 10,284  | 462                         | 232    | 230     | 19                  | 13    | 6       |
| 2 years.....        | 39,510                    | 20,288  | 19,222  | 25,457      |         |         |             |        |         |             |         |         |                   |         |         |                             |        |         |                     |       |         |

**Marital condition.**—The statistics of marital condition for 1910 are given in detail for each of the principal classes, by sex and age periods, in Table 17, while comparative figures are given for the two census years, 1899 and 1910, for three main classes in Table 16. In the total population 15 years of age and over, 43.7 per cent of the males and 38 per cent of the females were returned as single in 1910. The percentage married was 36.2 for males and 35.4 for females. If, however, those consensually married (that is, living together as husband and wife by mutual consent) be included, the percentage married becomes for males 52.2 and for females 51.1. The percentage widowed was 3.9 for males and 10.7 for females. The number reported as divorced, comprising 423 males and 813 females, is believed to be too small because of the probability that a considerable number of divorced persons were returned as single or widowed. The percentage single both for males and females was lowest for the foreign-born whites, being 40.9 for males and 30.1 for females. This relatively low percentage may be largely accounted for by the relatively small proportion of foreign-born whites, as compared with the proportion of other classes, in the age group 15 to 19, in which group the percentage single in the total population was very high (98.7 for males and 85.8 for females).

That the percentage single was so much smaller for females than for males may be explained by the fact that women marry younger than men. Thus, of the females 15 to 19 years of age, 14 per cent were married (including those consensually married), and of the males only 1.2 per cent; the corresponding percentages for those 20 to 24 years were 55.7 and 25.7, respectively; for those aged 25 to 29 years, 70.9 and 59.6. In the next age group, 30 to 34 years, the difference in the

percentages (which were 73.3 and 74, respectively) largely disappears, while in the older age groups the percentage married was much higher for males than for females. The proportion widowed in the older age groups was much greater for females than for males, the percentages for those 35 to 44 years of age being 10.4 for females and 3.6 for males; for those 45 to 64, 31.8 and 10.4, respectively; and for those 65 and over, 58.1 and 27.1. The high percentage widowed for females is a natural consequence of the age differences which commonly exist between husbands and wives. Since women marry younger than men, husbands are commonly older than their wives, and the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife. The high percentage widowed for the foreign-born white females, 21.2, is in part attributable to the relatively large proportion of this class, as compared with the proportion of other classes, in the more advanced age groups, in which the percentage widowed is normally high; of the total number of foreign-born white females 15 years of age and over, the percentage over 45 years of age was 38.7, the corresponding percentage for the numerically much larger class of native white females of native parentage being only 20.6.

Both for males and for females the percentage single was lower and the percentage married higher in 1910 than it was in 1899, in the total population and in each of the three classes shown in Table 16, namely, the native white, the foreign-born white, and the colored. The percentage widowed was somewhat lower in 1910 than it was in 1899 among the native whites and the colored of both sexes, but was practically unchanged (very slightly higher in 1910) among the foreign-born whites.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: 1910 AND 1899.

| Table 16<br>CENSUS YEAR AND CLASS OF<br>POPULATION. | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |          |                                            |               |                | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |          |                                            |               |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                     | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. | Married. | Consensu-<br>ally<br>married. <sup>2</sup> | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. | Married. | Consensu-<br>ally<br>married. <sup>2</sup> | Wid-<br>owed. | Di-<br>vorced. |
| <b>1910</b>                                         |                                 |         |          |                                            |               |                |                                   |         |          |                                            |               |                |
| All classes, number.....                            | 312,236                         | 136,504 | 113,095  | 50,113                                     | 12,101        | 423            | 325,613                           | 123,811 | 115,130  | 51,073                                     | 34,786        | 813            |
| Native white.....                                   | 201,249                         | 86,681  | 79,906   | 26,004                                     | 8,363         | 295            | 212,208                           | 75,856  | 84,554   | 26,823                                     | 24,425        | 550            |
| Foreign-born white.....                             | 7,143                           | 2,918   | 3,308    | 495                                        | 408           | 14             | 2,095                             | 631     | 971      | 35                                         | 444           | 14             |
| Colored.....                                        | 103,844                         | 46,905  | 29,881   | 23,614                                     | 3,330         | 114            | 111,310                           | 47,324  | 29,605   | 24,215                                     | 9,917         | 249            |
| All classes, per cent.....                          | 100.0                           | 43.7    | 36.2     | 16.0                                       | 3.9           | 0.1            | 100.0                             | 38.0    | 35.4     | 15.7                                       | 10.7          | 0.2            |
| Native white.....                                   | 100.0                           | 43.1    | 39.7     | 12.9                                       | 4.2           | 0.1            | 100.0                             | 35.7    | 39.8     | 12.6                                       | 11.5          | 0.3            |
| Foreign-born white.....                             | 100.0                           | 40.9    | 46.3     | 6.9                                        | 5.7           | 0.2            | 100.0                             | 30.1    | 46.3     | 1.7                                        | 21.2          | 0.7            |
| Colored.....                                        | 100.0                           | 45.2    | 28.8     | 22.7                                       | 3.2           | 0.1            | 100.0                             | 42.5    | 26.6     | 21.8                                       | 8.9           | 0.2            |
| <b>1899<sup>3</sup></b>                             |                                 |         |          |                                            |               |                |                                   |         |          |                                            |               |                |
| All classes, number.....                            | 257,455                         | 124,607 | 78,680   | 42,060                                     | 12,011        | .....          | 277,486                           | 121,462 | 79,847   | 42,080                                     | 34,020        | .....          |
| Native white.....                                   | 154,135                         | 72,992  | 53,083   | 20,245                                     | 7,768         | .....          | 168,297                           | 68,285  | 57,094   | 20,291                                     | 22,578        | .....          |
| Foreign-born white.....                             | 8,548                           | 3,771   | 3,534    | 762                                        | 472           | .....          | 2,218                             | 697     | 1,006    | 45                                         | 469           | .....          |
| Colored.....                                        | 94,772                          | 47,844  | 22,063   | 21,053                                     | 3,771         | .....          | 106,971                           | 52,480  | 21,747   | 21,744                                     | 10,973        | .....          |
| All classes, per cent.....                          | 100.0                           | 48.4    | 30.6     | 16.3                                       | 4.7           | .....          | 100.0                             | 43.8    | 28.8     | 15.2                                       | 12.3          | .....          |
| Native white.....                                   | 100.0                           | 47.4    | 34.4     | 13.1                                       | 5.0           | .....          | 100.0                             | 40.6    | 33.9     | 12.1                                       | 13.4          | .....          |
| Foreign-born white.....                             | 100.0                           | 44.1    | 41.3     | 8.9                                        | 5.5           | .....          | 100.0                             | 31.4    | 45.4     | 2.0                                        | 21.1          | .....          |
| Colored.....                                        | 100.0                           | 50.5    | 23.3     | 22.2                                       | 4.0           | .....          | 100.0                             | 49.1    | 20.3     | 20.3                                       | 10.3          | .....          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes in 1899 a small number of persons for whom marital condition was not reported.

<sup>2</sup> Living together as husband and wife by mutual consent.

<sup>3</sup> In the figures for 1899 white persons born in the United States are included among the foreign-born whites.

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## MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 17

| Table 17                       | MALE.                               |         |          |           |                  |           |                                    |           |                  |           | FEMALE.   |         |          |           |                  |           |                                    |           |          |           |           |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                | CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD. | Total.  | Single.  |           | Married.         |           | Consensually married. <sup>1</sup> |           | Widowed.         |           | Divorced. | Total.  | Single.  |           | Married.         |           | Consensually married. <sup>1</sup> |           | Widowed. |           | Divorced. |
|                                |                                     |         | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber.         | Per-cent. | Num-ber.                           | Per-cent. | Num-ber.         | Per-cent. |           |         | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber.         | Per-cent. | Num-ber.                           | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |
| All classes <sup>2</sup>       | 557,301                             | 381,569 | 68.5     | 113,097   | 20.3             | 50,113    | 9.0                                | 12,103    | 2.2              | 423       | 560,711   | 358,886 | 64.0     | 115,152   | 20.5             | 51,074    | 9.1                                | 34,786    | 6.2      | 813       |           |
| Under 15 years                 | 245,065                             | 245,061 | 100.0    | 2         | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |           |                                    | 2         | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |           | 235,098   | 235,075 | 100.0    | 22        | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 1         | ( <sup>3</sup> )                   |           |          |           |           |
| 15 years and over <sup>4</sup> | 312,236                             | 136,504 | 43.7     | 113,095   | 36.2             | 50,113    | 16.0                               | 12,101    | 3.9              | 423       | 325,613   | 123,811 | 38.0     | 115,130   | 35.4             | 51,073    | 15.7                               | 34,786    | 10.7     | 813       |           |
| 15 to 19 years                 | 53,388                              | 52,697  | 98.7     | 431       | 0.8              | 238       | 0.4                                | 18        | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 4         | 60,401    | 51,814  | 85.8     | 6,350     | 10.5             | 2,128     | 3.5                                | 74        | 0.1      | 35        |           |
| 20 to 24 years                 | 53,492                              | 39,522  | 73.9     | 9,691     | 18.1             | 4,067     | 7.6                                | 167       | 0.3              | 45        | 55,016    | 23,624  | 42.9     | 22,792    | 41.4             | 7,891     | 14.3                               | 516       | 0.9      | 193       |           |
| 25 to 29 years                 | 81,167                              | 26,445  | 32.6     | 37,094    | 45.7             | 16,345    | 20.1                               | 1,124     | 1.4              | 159       | 83,408    | 20,699  | 24.8     | 39,388    | 47.2             | 20,617    | 24.7                               | 2,450     | 2.9      | 314       |           |
| 30 to 34 years                 | 45,836                              | 17,991  | 39.3     | 19,161    | 41.8             | 8,136     | 17.8                               | 472       | 1.0              | 76        | 45,377    | 12,906  | 28.7     | 22,982    | 47.5             | 11,315    | 23.4                               | 976       | 2.0      | 198       |           |
| 35 to 39 years                 | 35,331                              | 8,454   | 23.9     | 17,933    | 50.8             | 8,209     | 23.2                               | 652       | 1.8              | 83        | 35,091    | 7,793   | 22.2     | 16,406    | 46.8             | 9,302     | 26.5                               | 1,474     | 4.2      | 162       |           |
| 40 to 44 years                 | 58,822                              | 9,496   | 16.1     | 31,194    | 53.0             | 15,879    | 27.0                               | 2,135     | 3.6              | 118       | 57,810    | 12,264  | 21.2     | 25,559    | 44.2             | 13,815    | 23.9                               | 6,010     | 10.4     | 162       |           |
| 45 to 49 years                 | 54,081                              | 6,906   | 12.8     | 29,329    | 54.2             | 12,167    | 22.5                               | 5,600     | 10.4             | 79        | 54,359    | 11,997  | 22.1     | 18,091    | 34.4             | 6,293     | 11.6                               | 17,290    | 31.8     | 88        |           |
| 50 to 54 years                 | 35,844                              | 4,593   | 12.8     | 19,644    | 54.8             | 8,779     | 24.3                               | 2,781     | 7.8              | 47        | 34,670    | 7,503   | 21.8     | 13,214    | 38.1             | 4,978     | 14.4                               | 8,853     | 25.5     | 62        |           |
| 55 to 64 years                 | 18,237                              | 2,313   | 12.7     | 9,685     | 53.1             | 3,388     | 18.6                               | 2,819     | 15.5             | 32        | 19,689    | 4,434   | 22.5     | 5,477     | 27.8             | 1,315     | 6.7                                | 8,437     | 42.9     | 26        |           |
| 65 years and over              | 11,265                              | 1,433   | 12.7     | 5,349     | 47.5             | 1,408     | 12.5                               | 3,057     | 27.1             | 18        | 14,526    | 3,493   | 23.4     | 2,340     | 16.1             | 320       | 2.2                                | 8,442     | 58.1     | 21        |           |
| White                          | 366,300                             | 247,595 | 67.6     | 83,216    | 22.7             | 26,499    | 7.2                                | 8,771     | 2.4              | 309       | 366,165   | 228,336 | 62.4     | 85,538    | 23.4             | 26,858    | 7.3                                | 24,869    | 6.8      | 564       |           |
| Under 15 years                 | 157,998                             | 157,996 | 100.0    | 2         | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |           |                                    | 2         | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |           | 151,862   | 151,849 | 100.0    | 13        | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |           |                                    |           |          |           |           |
| 15 years and over <sup>4</sup> | 208,392                             | 89,599  | 43.0     | 83,214    | 39.9             | 26,499    | 12.7                               | 8,771     | 4.2              | 309       | 214,303   | 76,487  | 35.7     | 85,525    | 39.9             | 26,858    | 12.5                               | 24,869    | 11.6     | 564       |           |
| 15 to 19 years                 | 34,750                              | 34,345  | 98.8     | 278       | 0.8              | 114       | 0.3                                | 12        | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 1         | 39,554    | 33,834  | 85.5     | 4,488     | 11.3             | 1,172     | 3.0                                | 42        | 0.1      | 18        |           |
| 20 to 24 years                 | 35,128                              | 26,196  | 74.6     | 6,722     | 19.1             | 2,664     | 5.9                                | 116       | 0.3              | 30        | 36,393    | 15,213  | 41.8     | 16,496    | 45.3             | 4,211     | 11.6                               | 351       | 1.0      | 122       |           |
| 25 to 29 years                 | 54,702                              | 17,885  | 32.7     | 27,073    | 49.5             | 8,808     | 16.1                               | 814       | 1.5              | 122       | 55,342    | 12,606  | 22.8     | 29,743    | 53.7             | 11,011    | 19.9                               | 1,754     | 3.2      | 228       |           |
| 30 to 34 years                 | 30,518                              | 12,105  | 39.7     | 13,688    | 44.9             | 4,333     | 14.2                               | 336       | 1.1              | 56        | 31,937    | 7,882   | 24.7     | 17,201    | 53.9             | 6,031     | 18.9                               | 679       | 2.1      | 144       |           |
| 35 to 39 years                 | 24,964                              | 5,780   | 23.2     | 13,385    | 53.3             | 4,475     | 18.5                               | 478       | 2.0              | 64        | 23,465    | 4,724   | 20.2     | 12,542    | 53.6             | 4,980     | 21.3                               | 1,075     | 4.6      | 84        |           |
| 40 to 44 years                 | 39,181                              | 6,232   | 15.6     | 23,456    | 59.7             | 8,573     | 21.5                               | 1,596     | 4.0              | 89        | 38,136    | 7,008   | 18.4     | 19,382    | 50.8             | 7,244     | 19.0                               | 4,384     | 11.5     | 118       |           |
| 45 to 49 years                 | 36,535                              | 4,198   | 11.5     | 21,896    | 59.9             | 6,302     | 17.2                               | 4,080     | 11.2             | 59        | 35,502    | 6,248   | 17.6     | 13,785    | 38.8             | 3,073     | 8.7                                | 12,332    | 34.7     | 64        |           |
| 50 to 54 years                 | 24,370                              | 2,882   | 11.8     | 14,751    | 60.5             | 4,659     | 19.1                               | 2,043     | 8.4              | 35        | 22,810    | 4,080   | 17.9     | 9,830     | 43.1             | 2,483     | 10.9                               | 6,370     | 27.9     | 47        |           |
| 55 to 64 years                 | 12,165                              | 1,316   | 10.8     | 7,145     | 58.7             | 1,643     | 13.5                               | 2,037     | 16.7             | 21        | 12,692    | 2,168   | 17.1     | 3,955     | 31.2             | 590       | 4.6                                | 5,962     | 47.0     | 17        |           |
| 65 years and over              | 7,300                               | 722     | 9.9      | 3,783     | 51.8             | 634       | 8.7                                | 2,153     | 29.5             | 8         | 9,357     | 1,571   | 16.8     | 1,626     | 17.4             | 143       | 1.5                                | 6,003     | 64.2     | 14        |           |
| Black                          | 24,562                              | 15,602  | 63.5     | 3,999     | 16.3             | 4,368     | 17.8                               | 572       | 2.3              | 21        | 25,683    | 17,198  | 67.0     | 3,284     | 12.8             | 3,588     | 14.0                               | 1,575     | 6.1      | 88        |           |
| Under 15 years                 | 8,874                               | 8,874   | 100.0    | 2         | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |           |                                    | 2         | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |           | 8,616     | 8,615   | 100.0    | 1         | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |           |                                    |           |          |           |           |
| 15 years and over <sup>4</sup> | 15,688                              | 6,728   | 42.9     | 3,999     | 25.5             | 4,368     | 27.8                               | 572       | 3.6              | 21        | 17,067    | 8,583   | 50.3     | 3,283     | 19.2             | 3,588     | 21.0                               | 1,575     | 9.2      | 38        |           |
| 15 to 19 years                 | 2,229                               | 2,198   | 98.6     | 17        | 0.8              | 14        | 0.6                                | ...       | ...              | ...       | 2,647     | 2,387   | 90.2     | 153       | 5.8              | 97        | 3.7                                | 7         | 0.3      | 3         |           |
| 20 to 24 years                 | 2,433                               | 1,780   | 73.2     | 330       | 13.6             | 315       | 12.9                               | 7         | 0.3              | 1         | 2,608     | 1,428   | 54.8     | 636       | 24.4             | 511       | 19.6                               | 22        | 0.8      | 11        |           |
| 25 to 29 years                 | 3,632                               | 1,264   | 34.8     | 1,149     | 31.6             | 1,175     | 32.4                               | 36        | 1.0              | 8         | 3,892     | 1,506   | 38.7     | 1,000     | 25.7             | 1,286     | 33.0                               | 90        | 2.3      | 10        |           |
| 30 to 34 years                 | 2,118                               | 868     | 41.0     | 613       | 28.9             | 614       | 29.0                               | 20        | 0.9              | 3         | 2,334     | 941     | 40.3     | 601       | 25.7             | 735       | 31.5                               | 47        | 2.0      | 10        |           |
| 35 to 39 years                 | 1,514                               | 396     | 26.2     | 536       | 35.4             | 561       | 37.1                               | 16        | 1.1              | 5         | 1,558     | 565     | 36.3     | 399       | 25.6             | 551       | 35.4                               | 43        | 2.8      | ...       |           |
| 40 to 44 years                 | 2,845                               | 557     | 19.6     | 980       | 34.4             | 1,250     | 43.9                               | 54        | 1.9              | 4         | 2,957     | 1,102   | 37.3     | 659       | 22.3             | 980       | 33.1                               | 207       | 7.0      | 9         |           |
| 45 to 49 years                 | 3,293                               | 641     | 19.5     | 1,097     | 33.3             | 1,327     | 40.3                               | 224       | 6.8              | 4         | 3,557     | 1,461   | 41.1     | 672       | 18.9             | 655       | 18.4                               | 764       | 21.5     | 5         |           |
| 50 to 54 years                 | 1,966                               | 380     | 19.3     | 656       | 33.4             | 848       | 43.1                               | 81        | 4.1              | 1         | 2,056     | 815     | 39.6     | 415       | 20.2             | 470       | 22.9                               | 352       | 17.1     | 4         |           |
| 55 to 64 years                 | 1,327                               | 261     | 19.7     | 441       | 33.2             | 479       | 36.1                               | 143       | 10.8             | 3         | 1,501     | 646     | 43.0     | 257       | 17.1             | 185       | 12.3                               | 412       | 27.4     | 1         |           |
| 65 years and over              | 1,255                               | 288     | 22.9     | 426       | 33.9             | 286       | 22.8                               | 231       | 20.0             | 4         | 1,405     | 698     | 49.7     | 163       | 11.6             | 59        | 4.2                                | 485       | 34.5     | ...       |           |
| Mulatto                        | 166,331                             | 118,355 | 71.2     | 25,879    | 15.6             | 19,244    | 11.6                               | 2,760     | 1.7              | 93        | 168,861   | 113,351 | 67.1     | 26,329    | 15.6             | 20,628    | 12.2                               | 8,342     | 4.9      | 211       |           |
| Under 15 years                 | 78,191                              | 78,189  | 100.0    | ...       | ...              | ...       | ...                                | ...       | ...              | ...       | 74,619    | 74,610  | 100.0    | ...       | ...              | ...       | ...                                | ...       | ...      | ...       |           |
| 15 years and over <sup>4</sup> | 88,140                              | 40,166  | 45.6     | 25,879    | 29.4             | 19,244    | 21.8                               | 2,758     | 3.1              | 93        | 94,242    | 38,741  | 41.1     | 26,321    | 27.9             | 20,627    | 21.9                               | 8,342     | 8.9      | 211       |           |
| 15 to 19 years                 | 16,409                              | 16,154  | 98.4     | 136       | 0.8              | 110       | 0.7                                | 6         | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 3         | 18,200    | 15,593  | 85.7     | 1,709     | 9.4              | 859       | 4.7                                | 25        | 0.1      | 14        |           |
| 20 to 24 years                 | 15,930                              | 11,545  | 72.5     | 2,639     | 16.6             | 1,688     | 10.6                               | 44        | 0.3              | 14        | 16,015    | 6,983   | 43.6     | 5,600     | 35.3             | 3,169     | 19.8                               | 143       | 0.9      | 60        |           |
| 25 to 29 years                 | 22,827                              | 7,292   | 31.9     | 8,870     | 38.9             | 6,362     | 27.9                               | 274       | 1.2              | 29        | 24,274    | 6,587   | 27.2     | 8,645     | 35.7             | 8,320     | 34.3                               | 606       | 2.5      | 76        |           |
| 30 to 34 years                 | 13,196                              | 5,014   | 38.0     | 4,860     | 36.8             | 3,189     | 24.2                               | 116       | 0.9              | 17        | 14,106    | 4,083   | 28.9     | 5,180     | 36.7             | 4,549     | 32.2                               | 250       | 1.8      | 42        |           |
| 35 to 39 years                 | 9,631                               | 2,278   | 23.7     | 4,010     | 41.6             | 3,173     | 32.9                               | 158       | 1.6              | 12        | 10,128    | 2,504   | 24.7     | 3,465     | 34.2             | 3,771     | 37.2                               | 356       | 3.5      | 32        |           |
| 40 to 44 years                 | 16,011                              | 2,487   | 15.5     | 6,758     | 42.2             | 6,056     | 37.8                               | 485       | 3.0              | 25        | 16,717    | 4,154   | 24.8     | 5,318     | 33.0             | 5,591     | 33.4                               | 1,419     | 8.5      | 35        |           |
| 45 to 49 years                 | 14,247                              | 2,064   | 14.5     | 6,335     | 44.5             | 4,536     | 31.8                               | 1,296     | 9.1              | 16        | 15,299    | 4,288   | 28.0     | 4,233     | 27.7             | 2,565     | 16.8                               | 4         | ...      | ...       |           |
| 50 to 54 years                 | 9,507                               | 1,331   | 14.0     | 4,236     | 44.6             | 3,272     | 34.4                               | 697       | 6.9              | 11        | 9,803     | 2,668   | 27.2     | 2,968     | 30.3             | 2,025     | 20.7                               | 2,131     | 21.7     | 11        |           |
| 55 to 64 years                 | 4,740                               | 733     | 15.5     | 2,099</   |                  |           |                                    |           |                  |           |           |         |          |           |                  |           |                                    |           |          |           |           |



**Illegitimacy.**—An attempt was made at the census of 1910, as at the census of 1899, to determine from the schedules the number of persons of illegitimate birth. As practically the same method was employed at both censuses, some value attaches to the data for purposes

of comparison, although the number returned as of illegitimate birth is undoubtedly an understatement for both years. The results of the tabulation for the two censuses are summarized for the white and the colored, by sex and age periods, in Table 18.

PERSONS OF ILLEGITIMATE BIRTH: 1910 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| Table 18<br>SEX AND CENSUS YEAR. | WHITE.    |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                    | COLORED.  |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                    |
|----------------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                  | All ages. | Under 5 years. | 5 to 9 years. | 10 to 14 years. | 15 to 19 years. | 20 to 24 years. | 25 years and over. | All ages. | Under 5 years. | 5 to 9 years. | 10 to 14 years. | 15 to 19 years. | 20 to 24 years. | 25 years and over. |
| <b>Both sexes:</b>               |           |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                    |           |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                    |
| 1910.....                        | 76,695    | 26,887         | 20,223        | 15,307          | 8,283           | 3,682           | 2,313              | 78,554    | 25,499         | 20,358        | 16,086          | 9,289           | 4,306           | 3,016              |
| 1899.....                        | 66,855    | 26,425         | 19,288        | 12,095          | 5,327           | 2,250           | 1,470              | 81,750    | 29,020         | 23,360        | 15,240          | 7,749           | 3,461           | 2,920              |
| <b>Male:</b>                     |           |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                    |           |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                    |
| 1910.....                        | 40,113    | 13,629         | 10,416        | 8,158           | 4,278           | 2,341           | 1,291              | 40,804    | 13,116         | 10,350        | 8,520           | 4,727           | 2,590           | 1,501              |
| 1899.....                        | 34,155    | 13,338         | 9,810         | 6,271           | 2,633           | 1,324           | 779                | 41,752    | 14,830         | 11,827        | 8,073           | 3,773           | 1,818           | 1,431              |
| <b>Female:</b>                   |           |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                    |           |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                    |
| 1910.....                        | 36,582    | 13,258         | 9,807         | 7,149           | 4,005           | 1,341           | 1,022              | 37,750    | 12,383         | 10,008        | 7,566           | 4,562           | 1,716           | 1,515              |
| 1899.....                        | 32,700    | 13,087         | 9,478         | 5,824           | 2,694           | 926             | 691                | 39,998    | 14,190         | 11,533        | 7,167           | 3,976           | 1,643           | 1,489              |
| <b>Increase, 1899 to 1910:</b>   |           |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                    |           |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                    |
| Both sexes.....                  | 9,840     | 462            | 935           | 3,212           | 2,956           | 1,432           | 843                | —3,196    | —3,521         | —3,002        | 846             | 1,540           | 845             | 96                 |
| <b>Male.....</b>                 | 5,958     | 291            | 606           | 1,887           | 1,645           | 1,017           | 512                | —948      | —1,714         | —1,477        | 447             | 954             | 772             | 70                 |
| <b>Female.....</b>               | 3,882     | 171            | 329           | 1,325           | 1,311           | 415             | 331                | —2,248    | —1,807         | —1,525        | 399             | 586             | 73              | 26                 |

Among the whites the number of persons of illegitimate birth increased from 66,855 in 1899 to 76,695 in 1910, the increase being 9,840, or 14.7 per cent. The percentage of increase was therefore somewhat less than that for the white population as a whole (24.3).

Among the colored the number of persons of illegitimate birth decreased from 81,750 in 1899 to 78,554 in 1910, the decrease being 3,196, or 3.9 per cent; in the same period the colored population increased 5.9 per cent.

PLACE OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.

**State of birth.**—In Table 19 the native population in 1910 is distributed by state or territory of birth. Of the natives, 99.8 per cent were born in Porto Rico, and 0.2 per cent in other territory of the United States. Persons born in the United States, exclusive of outlying possessions, numbered 2,303, of whom 552 were natives of the state of New York. American citizens born abroad numbered 157; natives of the Philippine Islands, 19; and natives of Hawaii, 17.

| Table 19<br>PLACE OF BIRTH.                         | NATIVE POPULATION:<br>1910 |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
|                                                     | Number.                    | Per cent of total. |
| <b>Total native.....</b>                            | <b>1,106,246</b>           | <b>100.0</b>       |
| Porto Rico.....                                     | 1,103,746                  | 99.8               |
| United States, exclusive of outlying territory..... | 2,303                      | 0.2                |
| New York.....                                       | 552                        | (1)                |
| Pennsylvania.....                                   | 207                        | (1)                |
| Massachusetts.....                                  | 175                        | (1)                |
| Ohio.....                                           | 120                        | (1)                |
| Louisiana.....                                      | 107                        | (1)                |
| Other states.....                                   | 1,142                      | 0.1                |
| Hawaii.....                                         | 17                         | (1)                |
| Philippine Islands.....                             | 19                         | (1)                |
| American citizens born abroad.....                  | 157                        | (1)                |
| Born at sea.....                                    | 4                          | (1)                |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in the United States, state not reported.

**Country of origin.**—The country of birth of the foreign-born population is given in Table 20. Of the foreign born, 56.3 per cent, or more than one-half, were born in Spain, and 20.5 per cent were born in Cuba or other islands of the West Indies. Natives of France constituted 5.8 per cent of the foreign-born

population; natives of Italy, 3.1 per cent; of South America, 2.9; of England, 1.9; of Germany, 1.6. No other country contributed so much as 1 per cent to the foreign-born population.

| Table 20<br>COUNTRY OF BIRTH.     | FOREIGN-BORN<br>POPULATION:<br>1910 |                    |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                   | Number.                             | Per cent of total. |
| <b>All foreign countries.....</b> | <b>11,766</b>                       | <b>100.0</b>       |
| Spain.....                        | 6,630                               | 56.3               |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....   | 2,409                               | 20.5               |
| Cuba.....                         | 340                                 | 2.9                |
| Curacao.....                      | 156                                 | 1.3                |
| Haiti.....                        | 17                                  | 0.1                |
| Jamaica.....                      | 16                                  | 0.1                |
| Martinique.....                   | 36                                  | 0.3                |
| St. Croix.....                    | 177                                 | 1.5                |
| St. Kitts.....                    | 193                                 | 1.6                |
| St. Thomas.....                   | 560                                 | 4.8                |
| Santo Domingo.....                | 340                                 | 2.9                |
| Not specified.....                | 574                                 | 4.9                |
| France.....                       | 681                                 | 5.8                |
| Italy.....                        | 362                                 | 3.1                |
| South America.....                | 345                                 | 2.9                |
| England.....                      | 221                                 | 1.9                |
| Germany.....                      | 192                                 | 1.6                |
| Denmark.....                      | 100                                 | 0.8                |
| Netherlands (Holland).....        | 76                                  | 0.6                |
| Canada.....                       | 72                                  | 0.6                |
| Africa.....                       | 65                                  | 0.6                |
| Turkey.....                       | 62                                  | 0.5                |
| Norway.....                       | 50                                  | 0.4                |
| Scotland.....                     | 50                                  | 0.4                |
| Mexico.....                       | 46                                  | 0.4                |
| Ireland.....                      | 37                                  | 0.3                |
| Sweden.....                       | 34                                  | 0.3                |
| Russia.....                       | 31                                  | 0.3                |
| Central America.....              | 24                                  | 0.2                |
| Switzerland.....                  | 24                                  | 0.2                |
| Portugal.....                     | 23                                  | 0.2                |
| China.....                        | 21                                  | 0.2                |
| Japan.....                        | 20                                  | 0.2                |
| Austria.....                      | 17                                  | 0.1                |
| Belgium.....                      | 12                                  | 0.1                |
| Finland.....                      | 10                                  | 0.1                |
| All other.....                    | 152                                 | 1.3                |

The distribution of the white population of foreign birth and of the native white population of foreign parentage is given for 1910 by country of origin in Table 21. In addition to the 6,598 white persons born in Spain, there were 2,536 native whites who reported both parents born in Spain. The corresponding figures for France were 646 and 217; for Italy, 361 and 119; for Germany, 190 and 92; for England, 141 and 55.

**Table 21**

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | White persons born in specified country. | Native white persons having both parents born in specified country. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>All foreign countries.....</b>                                         | <b>9,764</b>                             | <b>4,254</b>                                                        |
| Austria.....                                                              | 17                                       | 6                                                                   |
| Canada.....                                                               | 70                                       | 14                                                                  |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                                           | 819                                      | ( <sup>1</sup> )                                                    |
| Denmark.....                                                              | 32                                       | 4                                                                   |
| England.....                                                              | 141                                      | 55                                                                  |
| France.....                                                               | 646                                      | 217                                                                 |
| Germany.....                                                              | 190                                      | 92                                                                  |
| Greece.....                                                               | 3                                        | 1                                                                   |
| Hungary.....                                                              | 2                                        | 1                                                                   |
| Ireland.....                                                              | 37                                       | 52                                                                  |
| Italy.....                                                                | 361                                      | 119                                                                 |
| Netherlands (Holland).....                                                | 39                                       | 7                                                                   |
| Norway.....                                                               | 50                                       | 6                                                                   |
| Russia.....                                                               | 31                                       | 6                                                                   |
| Scotland.....                                                             | 50                                       | 13                                                                  |
| South America.....                                                        | 288                                      | ( <sup>1</sup> )                                                    |
| Spain.....                                                                | 6,598                                    | 2,536                                                               |
| Sweden.....                                                               | 34                                       | 3                                                                   |
| Switzerland.....                                                          | 24                                       | 3                                                                   |
| Turkey.....                                                               | 62                                       | ( <sup>1</sup> )                                                    |
| Wales.....                                                                | 5                                        | 2                                                                   |
| All other countries.....                                                  | 265                                      | 270                                                                 |
| Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....                             |                                          | 847                                                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Data not available; included with "All other countries."

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

**Year of immigration of the foreign born.**—The distribution of the foreign born population in Table 22 by year of immigration is based upon the calendar year of immigration to the United States or any of its outlying possessions. The years, therefore, do not necessarily refer to the date of arrival in Porto Rico. As shown by Table 22, of 11,766 foreign-born residents of Porto Rico enumerated at the census of 1910, 768 (of whom 617 were white, 82 black, and 69 mulatto) designated 1909, the last complete calendar year covered by the table, as the year of their arrival in territory of the United States. The number of arrivals credited to 1909 exceeds that of any other of the five single years, 1905–1909, shown in the table. Nearly one-half (5,075) of the foreign-born residents designated 1890 or an earlier year as the year of their arrival; 2,391, some year in the decade 1891–1900; and 3,857, a year subsequent to 1900.

**Table 22**

| YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.   | FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910 |              |              |            |                       |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|
|                        | Total.                        | White.       | Black.       | Mulatto.   | Chinese and Japanese. |
| <b>Total.....</b>      | <b>11,766</b>                 | <b>9,764</b> | <b>1,030</b> | <b>956</b> | <b>15</b>             |
| 1910, to April 15..... | 353                           | 270          | 37           | 46         | .....                 |
| 1909.....              | 768                           | 617          | 82           | 69         | .....                 |
| 1908.....              | 536                           | 407          | 63           | 66         | .....                 |
| 1907.....              | 538                           | 407          | 57           | 73         | 1                     |
| 1906.....              | 410                           | 343          | 38           | 29         | .....                 |
| 1905.....              | 296                           | 250          | 26           | 18         | 2                     |
| 1901 to 1904.....      | 956                           | 756          | 99           | 97         | 4                     |
| 1896 to 1900.....      | 1,264                         | 946          | 163          | 154        | 1                     |
| 1891 to 1895.....      | 1,127                         | 1,051        | 32           | 44         | .....                 |
| 1890 or earlier.....   | 5,075                         | 4,389        | 371          | 308        | 7                     |
| Year not reported..... | 443                           | 328          | 62           | 52         | 1                     |

### MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

**Voting and militia ages.**—In the intercensal period 1899–1910 the number of males of voting age—that is, 21 and over—increased, as shown by Table 23, from 201,071 to 247,018.

**Table 23**

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | 21 YEARS AND OVER. |                |                       |              | MALES OF MILITIA<br>AGE—18 TO 44<br>YEARS. |                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 | Number.            |                | Per cent of<br>total. |              |                                            |                |
|                                 | 1910               | 1899           | 1910                  | 1899         | 1910                                       | 1899           |
| <b>Total.....</b>               | <b>247,018</b>     | <b>201,071</b> | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b> | <b>215,321</b>                             | <b>177,041</b> |
| White.....                      | 166,054            | 128,061        | 67.2                  | 63.7         | 143,957                                    | 112,567        |
| Black.....                      | 12,953             | .....          | 5.2                   | .....        | 9,857                                      | .....          |
| Mulatto.....                    | 67,995             | 73.010         | 27.5                  | 36.3         | 61,500                                     | 64,474         |
| Chinese.....                    | 8                  | .....          | (1)                   | .....        | 7                                          | .....          |
| Japanese.....                   | 8                  | .....          | (1)                   | .....        | .....                                      | .....          |
| Native white.....               | 159,520            | 120,298        | 64.6                  | 59.8         | 139,599                                    | 106,787        |
| Native parentage.....           | 152,818            | .....          | 61.9                  | .....        | 133,993                                    | .....          |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,702              | .....          | 2.7                   | .....        | 5,606                                      | .....          |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 6,534              | 7,763          | 2.6                   | 3.9          | 4,358                                      | 5,780          |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In 1910, 67.2 per cent, or approximately two-thirds, of the males of voting age were whites, 27.5 per cent were mulattoes, and 5.2 per cent were blacks. Native whites of native parentage constituted 61.9 per cent of the males of voting age; native whites of foreign

or mixed parentage, 2.7 per cent; and foreign-born whites, 2.6 per cent. As compared with 1899, the proportion white in 1910 was somewhat greater. Males of militia age—18 to 44—increased from 177,041 in 1899 to 215,321 in 1910. The distribution by color or race of the males of militia age does not differ materially from that of males 21 years of age and over.

**Citizenship.**—Table 24 presents the results of a special inquiry at the census of 1910 as to the citizenship of all males 21 years of age and over. In this table Porto Rican citizenship is distinguished from United States citizenship, and Spanish citizenship is shown separately, citizens of Spain being more numerous in Porto Rico than are the citizens of all other foreign countries combined. Of the total number of males 21 and over in 1910, 238,685 were of Porto Rican citizenship, 4,112 were of Spanish citizenship, 1,836 were citizens of the United States, and 2,385 were citizens of other foreign countries. Of those of Porto Rican citizenship, approximately two-thirds were white and one-third colored, the whites being largely natives of native parentage. Of the 4,112 residents of Spanish citizenship, only 40 were colored, and of the 1,836 citizens of the United States, only 143.

**Table 24**

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | Total.         | Citizens of—   |              |                |                  |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                 |                | Porto Rico.    | Spain.       | United States. | Other countries. |
| <b>Total</b> .....              | <b>247,018</b> | <b>238,685</b> | <b>4,112</b> | <b>1,836</b>   | <b>2,385</b>     |
| White.....                      | 166,054        | 158,647        | 4,072        | 1,093          | 1,642            |
| Black.....                      | 12,953         | 12,457         | 8            | 73             | 415              |
| Mulatto.....                    | 67,995         | 67,581         | 32           | 68             | 314              |
| Chinese.....                    | 8              |                |              | 2              | 6                |
| Japanese.....                   | 8              |                |              |                | 8                |
| Native white.....               | 159,520        | 158,036        | 189          | 1,177          | 118              |
| Native parentage.....           | 152,818        | 151,866        | 46           | 872            | 34               |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,702          | 6,170          | 143          | 305            | 84               |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 6,534          | 611            | 3,883        | 516            | 1,524            |

In Table 25 the foreign-born males of voting age are classified with respect to naturalization, as reported for 1910. Among the foreign-born males 21 and over were 488 natives of Spain who were citizens of Porto Rico. In order to account for the full number of the foreign born, these persons are shown separately in Table 25, since, although they are foreign born,

they are neither aliens nor naturalized citizens, having attained citizenship but not by the ordinary process of naturalization. In addition to these there were among the foreign-born males 21 years of age and over in 1910, 613 who were naturalized, 143 who had taken out first papers, 6,055 who were aliens, and 140 whose status as to citizenship was not reported. Of the aliens, 5,325 were whites and 730 were colored.

**Table 25**

FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910

| CLASS OF POPULATION. | Total.       | Naturalized. | Having first papers. | Alien.       | Citizenship not reported. | Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship. |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Total</b> .....   | <b>7,439</b> | <b>613</b>   | <b>143</b>           | <b>6,055</b> | <b>140</b>                | <b>488</b>                                       |
| White.....           | 6,534        | 514          | 109                  | 5,325        | 105                       | 481                                              |
| Black.....           | 499          | 50           | 16                   | 405          | 25                        | 3                                                |
| Mulatto.....         | 390          | 47           | 18                   | 312          | 9                         | 4                                                |
| Chinese.....         | 8            |              |                      | 7            | 1                         |                                                  |
| Japanese.....        | 8            | 2            |                      | 6            |                           |                                                  |

### SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, ILLITERACY, AND INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

**School attendance.**—The statistics of school attendance are based upon the answers to the inquiry as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909,

and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. Table 26 gives the number and proportion of persons attending school, as returned at the census of 1910, for Porto Rico.

### SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

**Table 26**

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.    | Total number of persons attending school. | PERSONS 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |             | PERSONS 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |             | PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |             | PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE. |                   |             | OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL. |                    |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 |                                           | Total number.                 | Attending school. |             | Total number.                | Attending school. |             | Total number.                  | Attending school. |             | Total number.                  | Attending school. |             | Under 6 years of age.    | 21 years and over. |
|                                 |                                           |                               | Num-ber.          | Per-cent.   |                              | Num-ber.          | Per-cent.   |                                | Num-ber.          | Per-cent.   |                                | Num-ber.          | Per-cent.   |                          |                    |
| <b>All classes</b> .....        | <b>132,349</b>                            | <b>404,211</b>                | <b>127,766</b>    | <b>31.6</b> | <b>118,501</b>               | <b>41,574</b>     | <b>35.1</b> | <b>143,751</b>                 | <b>67,608</b>     | <b>47.0</b> | <b>141,959</b>                 | <b>18,584</b>     | <b>13.1</b> | <b>3,374</b>             | <b>1,209</b>       |
| Male.....                       | 72,382                                    | 189,246                       | 69,848            | 35.1        | 59,748                       | 22,208            | 37.2        | 74,280                         | 37,417            | 50.4        | 65,218                         | 10,223            | 15.7        | 1,689                    | 845                |
| Female.....                     | 59,967                                    | 204,965                       | 57,918            | 28.3        | 58,753                       | 19,366            | 33.0        | 69,471                         | 30,191            | 43.5        | 76,741                         | 8,361             | 10.9        | 1,685                    | 364                |
| White.....                      | 89,324                                    | 262,375                       | 86,351            | 32.9        | 76,218                       | 27,488            | 36.1        | 93,504                         | 45,745            | 48.9        | 92,653                         | 13,118            | 14.2        | 2,164                    | 809                |
| Male.....                       | 49,478                                    | 129,052                       | 47,826            | 37.1        | 38,466                       | 14,834            | 38.6        | 48,248                         | 25,635            | 53.1        | 42,338                         | 7,357             | 17.4        | 1,092                    | 560                |
| Female.....                     | 39,846                                    | 133,323                       | 38,525            | 28.9        | 37,752                       | 12,654            | 33.5        | 45,256                         | 20,110            | 44.4        | 50,315                         | 5,761             | 11.4        | 1,072                    | 249                |
| Black.....                      | 5,456                                     | 16,279                        | 5,213             | 32.0        | 4,480                        | 1,752             | 39.1        | 5,689                          | 2,738             | 48.1        | 6,110                          | 723               | 11.8        | 165                      | 78                 |
| Male.....                       | 2,749                                     | 7,846                         | 2,616             | 33.3        | 2,240                        | 879               | 39.2        | 2,871                          | 1,379             | 48.0        | 2,735                          | 358               | 13.1        | 78                       | 55                 |
| Female.....                     | 2,707                                     | 8,433                         | 2,597             | 30.8        | 2,240                        | 873               | 39.0        | 2,818                          | 1,359             | 48.2        | 3,375                          | 365               | 10.8        | 87                       | 23                 |
| Mulatto.....                    | 37,567                                    | 125,554                       | 36,200            | 28.8        | 37,803                       | 12,334            | 32.6        | 44,555                         | 19,123            | 42.9        | 43,196                         | 4,743             | 11.0        | 1,045                    | 322                |
| Male.....                       | 20,154                                    | 62,346                        | 19,405            | 31.1        | 19,042                       | 6,495             | 34.1        | 23,159                         | 10,402            | 44.9        | 20,145                         | 2,508             | 12.4        | 519                      | 230                |
| Female.....                     | 17,413                                    | 63,208                        | 16,795            | 26.6        | 18,761                       | 5,839             | 31.1        | 21,396                         | 8,721             | 40.8        | 23,051                         | 2,235             | 9.7         | 526                      | 92                 |
| Chinese.....                    | 8                                         | 3                             | 2                 |             |                              |                   |             | 3                              | 2                 |             |                                |                   |             |                          |                    |
| Male.....                       | 1                                         | 2                             | 1                 |             |                              |                   |             | 2                              | 1                 |             |                                |                   |             |                          |                    |
| Female.....                     | 1                                         | 1                             | 1                 |             |                              |                   |             | 1                              | 1                 |             |                                |                   |             |                          |                    |
| Native white.....               | 88,947                                    | 261,223                       | 86,000            | 32.9        | 76,052                       | 27,362            | 36.0        | 93,286                         | 45,592            | 48.9        | 91,885                         | 13,046            | 14.2        | 2,148                    | 799                |
| Male.....                       | 49,273                                    | 128,232                       | 47,639            | 37.2        | 38,386                       | 14,777            | 38.5        | 48,117                         | 25,550            | 53.1        | 41,729                         | 7,312             | 17.5        | 1,083                    | 551                |
| Female.....                     | 39,674                                    | 132,991                       | 38,361            | 28.8        | 37,666                       | 12,585            | 33.4        | 45,169                         | 20,042            | 44.4        | 50,156                         | 5,734             | 11.4        | 1,065                    | 248                |
| Native parentage.....           | 83,320                                    | 252,154                       | 80,632            | 32.0        | 73,744                       | 25,683            | 34.8        | 90,148                         | 42,965            | 47.7        | 88,262                         | 11,984            | 13.6        | 1,961                    | 727                |
| Male.....                       | 46,436                                    | 123,836                       | 44,944            | 36.3        | 37,226                       | 13,936            | 37.4        | 46,552                         | 24,203            | 52.0        | 40,078                         | 6,805             | 17.0        | 988                      | 504                |
| Female.....                     | 36,884                                    | 128,298                       | 35,688            | 27.8        | 36,518                       | 11,747            | 32.2        | 43,596                         | 18,762            | 43.0        | 48,184                         | 5,179             | 10.7        | 973                      | 223                |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,627                                     | 9,069                         | 5,368             | 59.2        | 2,308                        | 1,679             | 72.7        | 3,138                          | 2,627             | 83.7        | 3,623                          | 1,062             | 29.3        | 187                      | 72                 |
| Male.....                       | 2,837                                     | 4,376                         | 2,695             | 61.6        | 1,160                        | 841               | 72.5        | 1,565                          | 1,347             | 86.1        | 1,651                          | 507               | 30.7        | 95                       | 47                 |
| Female.....                     | 2,790                                     | 4,693                         | 2,673             | 57.0        | 1,148                        | 838               | 73.0        | 1,573                          | 1,280             | 81.4        | 1,972                          | 555               | 28.1        | 92                       | 25                 |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 377                                       | 1,152                         | 351               | 30.5        | 166                          | 126               | 75.9        | 218                            | 153               | 70.2        | 768                            | 72                | 9.4         | 16                       | 10                 |
| Male.....                       | 205                                       | 820                           | 187               | 22.8        | 80                           | 57                |             | 131                            | 85                | 64.9        | 609                            | 45                | 7.4         | 9                        | 9                  |
| Female.....                     | 172                                       | 332                           | 164               | 49.4        | 86                           | 69                |             | 87                             | 68                |             | 159                            | 27                | 17.0        | 7                        | 1                  |

In the total population in 1910 there were 404,211 persons of school age—that is, 6 to 20 years of age—of whom 127,766, or 31.6 per cent, had attended school at some time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. In addition to these there were 3,374 children under 6, and 1,209 persons of 21 and over who had attended school. In the white population of school age the percentage of school attendance was 37.1 for males and 28.9 for females. In the black population the corresponding percentages were 33.3 and 30.8, and in the mulatto population 31.1 and 26.6. The percentage of school attendance was highest among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, in which class the percentage was 61.6 for males and 57 for females. Only 35.1 per cent, or approximately one-third, of the children 6 to 9 in the total population had attended school, and only 47 per cent, or less than one-half, of the children 10 to 14. The percentages for these ages are much below the corresponding percentages for the United States, in the total population and generally in the classes shown in Table 27, which gives for Porto Rico and for the United States the percentage attending school, of children 6 to 9 and 10 to 14 years of age, classified by color, nativity, and parentage.

Table 27

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                    | PER CENT ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1910 |                |                                 |                |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
|                                         | Children 6 to 9 years of age.   |                | Children 10 to 14 years of age. |                |
|                                         | Porto Rico.                     | United States. | Porto Rico.                     | United States. |
| <b>All classes</b> .....                | <b>35.1</b>                     | <b>73.5</b>    | <b>47.0</b>                     | <b>88.2</b>    |
| Male.....                               | 37.2                            | 73.3           | 50.4                            | 87.7           |
| Female.....                             | 33.0                            | 73.7           | 43.5                            | 88.6           |
| <b>White</b> .....                      | <b>36.1</b>                     | <b>77.2</b>    | <b>48.9</b>                     | <b>91.1</b>    |
| Male.....                               | 33.6                            | 77.1           | 53.1                            | 91.0           |
| Female.....                             | 33.5                            | 77.8           | 44.4                            | 91.2           |
| <b>Black</b> .....                      | <b>39.1</b>                     | <b>47.3</b>    | <b>48.1</b>                     | <b>66.6</b>    |
| Male.....                               | 39.2                            | 46.1           | 48.0                            | 63.6           |
| Female.....                             | 39.0                            | 48.5           | 48.2                            | 69.6           |
| <b>Mulatto</b> .....                    | <b>32.6</b>                     | <b>57.1</b>    | <b>42.9</b>                     | <b>76.1</b>    |
| Male.....                               | 34.1                            | 56.1           | 44.9                            | 73.6           |
| Female.....                             | 31.1                            | 58.0           | 40.8                            | 78.5           |
| <b>Native white</b> .....               | <b>36.0</b>                     | <b>77.2</b>    | <b>48.9</b>                     | <b>91.3</b>    |
| Male.....                               | 38.5                            | 77.1           | 53.1                            | 91.2           |
| Female.....                             | 33.4                            | 77.3           | 44.4                            | 91.5           |
| <b>Native parentage</b> .....           | <b>34.8</b>                     | <b>75.2</b>    | <b>47.7</b>                     | <b>90.7</b>    |
| Male.....                               | 37.4                            | 75.1           | 52.0                            | 90.3           |
| Female.....                             | 32.2                            | 75.4           | 43.0                            | 91.0           |
| <b>Foreign or mixed parentage</b> ..... | <b>72.7</b>                     | <b>82.1</b>    | <b>83.7</b>                     | <b>92.9</b>    |
| Male.....                               | 72.5                            | 82.2           | 86.1                            | 93.1           |
| Female.....                             | 73.0                            | 82.0           | 81.4                            | 92.6           |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....         | <b>75.9</b>                     | <b>76.9</b>    | <b>70.2</b>                     | <b>86.1</b>    |
| Male.....                               | (1)                             | 77.1           | 64.8                            | 86.9           |
| Female.....                             | (1)                             | 76.7           | (1)                             | 85.2           |

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The number and proportion of persons 6 to 20 years of age and 6 to 14, respectively, attending school in urban and rural communities are shown for 1910 in Table 28. In the total population 6 to 20 years of age and in each class except the foreign-born whites, the percentage attending school was much lower in the rural population than it was in the urban. In the urban population 51.3 per cent, or slightly over one-

half, of the persons 6 to 20 had attended school; in the rural, only 26.9 per cent, or slightly over one-fourth. The percentage of school attendance for the foreign-born whites of school age was, however, very low (28.5) in the urban population, being somewhat higher (37.8) in the rural. For children 6 to 14 years of age also the percentage at school was much lower in the rural population than it was in the urban—35.2 as compared with 72.3. For the native white children of foreign or mixed parentage 6 to 14 years of age the percentage attending school was much higher than for any other class (90.5 in the urban and 68.1 in the rural).

Table 28

| RACE.                              | AGGREGATE.    |                   |           | COMMUNITIES.  |                   |           | COMMUNITIES.  |                   |           |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                                    | Total number. | Attending school. |           | Total number. | Attending school. |           | Total number. | Attending school. |           |
|                                    |               | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |               | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |               | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |
| PERSONS 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910 |               |                   |           |               |                   |           |               |                   |           |
| Total.....                         | 404,211       | 127,766           | 31.6      | 78,080        | 40,065            | 51.3      | 326,131       | 87,701            | 26.9      |
| White.....                         | 262,375       | 86,351            | 32.9      | 44,036        | 24,162            | 54.9      | 218,339       | 62,539            | 28.5      |
| Black.....                         | 16,279        | 5,213             | 32.0      | 5,375         | 2,434             | 45.8      | 10,904        | 2,779             | 25.5      |
| Mulatto.....                       | 125,554       | 36,200            | 28.8      | 26,669        | 13,469            | 50.6      | 97,885        | 22,731            | 23.5      |
| Chinese.....                       | 2             | 2                 | (1)       |               |                   |           | 3             | 2                 | (1)       |
| Native white.....                  | 261,223       | 86,000            | 32.9      | 43,125        | 23,902            | 55.4      | 218,098       | 62,098            | 28.5      |
| Native parentage..                 | 252,154       | 80,662            | 32.0      | 38,491        | 20,825            | 54.1      | 213,663       | 59,869            | 28.0      |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....    | 9,069         | 5,338             | 59.2      | 4,634         | 2,079             | 66.4      | 4,435         | 2,289             | 51.6      |
| Foreign-born white..               | 1,152         | 351               | 30.5      | 911           | 260               | 28.5      | 241           | 91                | 37.8      |

PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1910

|                                 |                |                |             |               |               |             |                |               |             |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| <b>Total</b> .....              | <b>262,252</b> | <b>109,182</b> | <b>41.6</b> | <b>45,732</b> | <b>33,052</b> | <b>72.3</b> | <b>216,520</b> | <b>76,130</b> | <b>35.2</b> |
| White.....                      | 189,722        | 73,233         | 38.6        | 25,456        | 19,523        | 76.7        | 144,266        | 53,710        | 37.2        |
| Black.....                      | 10,169         | 4,490          | 44.2        | 3,135         | 2,083         | 66.4        | 7,034          | 2,407         | 34.2        |
| Mulatto.....                    | 82,358         | 31,457         | 38.2        | 17,141        | 11,446        | 66.8        | 65,217         | 20,011        | 30.7        |
| Chinese.....                    | 3              | 2              | (1)         |               |               |             | 3              | 2             | (1)         |
| <b>Native white</b> .....       | <b>189,238</b> | <b>72,954</b>  | <b>38.6</b> | <b>25,168</b> | <b>19,317</b> | <b>76.8</b> | <b>144,070</b> | <b>53,637</b> | <b>37.2</b> |
| Native parentage.....           | 183,892        | 68,648         | 37.4        | 22,502        | 16,908        | 75.1        | 141,390        | 51,740        | 36.6        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,446          | 4,306          | 79.1        | 2,666         | 2,414         | 90.5        | 2,780          | 1,892         | 68.1        |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 384            | 279            | 72.7        | 288           | 206           | 71.5        | 96             | 73            | (1)         |

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In Table 29 the statistics of school attendance for 1910 and 1899 are compared for the native and the foreign-born whites, and for the colored, on the basis of the age classifications used in the report for 1899, namely, for children 5 to 17 years of age and for the constituent groups 5 to 9, 10 to 14, and 15 to 17 years.

In the total population the percentage of children 5 to 17 years of age attending school had risen from 8 in 1899 to 35.2 in 1910; among children 5 to 9 the percentage rose from 7.1 to 29.7; among those 10 to 14, it rose from 11.7 to 47; and among those 15 to 17, from 1.9 to 22.2. The small number of children under 5 attending school decreased from 209 in 1899 to 61 in 1910, but the number of persons 18 years of age and over increased in the same period from 205 to 4,902. The percentage at school was decidedly greater in 1910 than it was in 1899 for each class shown, and among both males and females.

## POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: 1910 AND 1899.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 29<br>CLASS OF POPULATION, SEX, AND<br>CENSUS YEAR. | Total<br>number<br>of persons<br>attending<br>school. | PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS<br>OF AGE. |                      |              | PERSONS 5 TO 9 YEARS<br>OF AGE. |                      |              | PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS<br>OF AGE. |                      |              | PERSONS 15 TO 17 YEARS<br>OF AGE. |                      |              | OTHERS<br>ATTENDING<br>SCHOOL. |                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                           |                                                       | Total<br>number.                 | Attending<br>school. |              | Total<br>number.                | Attending<br>school. |              | Total<br>number.                  | Attending<br>school. |              | Total<br>number.                  | Attending<br>school. |              | Under<br>5 years<br>of age.    | 18 years<br>and<br>over. |
|                                                           |                                                       |                                  | Num-<br>ber.         | Per<br>cent. |                                 | Num-<br>ber.         | Per<br>cent. |                                   | Num-<br>ber.         | Per<br>cent. |                                   | Num-<br>ber.         | Per<br>cent. |                                |                          |
| All classes—1910.....                                     | 132,349                                               | 361,967                          | 127,386              | 35.2         | 151,223                         | 44,887               | 29.7         | 143,751                           | 67,608               | 47.0         | 66,993                            | 14,891               | 22.2         | 51                             | 4,902                    |
| 1899 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 26,212                                                | 322,393                          | 25,798               | 8.0          | 143,546                         | 10,254               | 7.1          | 124,353                           | 14,492               | 11.7         | 54,494                            | 1,052                | 1.9          | 209                            | 205                      |
| Male.....1910.....                                        | 72,382                                                | 182,400                          | 69,392               | 38.0         | 76,572                          | 23,872               | 31.2         | 74,280                            | 37,417               | 50.4         | 31,548                            | 8,103                | 25.7         | 25                             | 2,965                    |
| 1899.....                                                 | 15,507                                                | 162,838                          | 15,273               | 9.4          | 72,920                          | 5,779                | 7.9          | 65,112                            | 8,745                | 13.4         | 24,806                            | 749                  | 3.0          | 98                             | 136                      |
| Female.....1910.....                                      | 59,967                                                | 179,567                          | 57,994               | 32.3         | 74,651                          | 21,015               | 28.2         | 69,471                            | 30,191               | 43.5         | 35,445                            | 6,788                | 19.2         | 36                             | 1,937                    |
| 1899.....                                                 | 10,705                                                | 159,555                          | 10,525               | 6.6          | 70,626                          | 4,475                | 6.3          | 59,241                            | 5,747                | 9.7          | 29,688                            | 303                  | 1.0          | 111                            | 60                       |
| Native white.....1910.....                                | 88,947                                                | 233,848                          | 85,556               | 36.6         | 96,972                          | 29,470               | 30.4         | 93,286                            | 45,592               | 48.9         | 43,590                            | 10,494               | 24.1         | 40                             | 3,351                    |
| 1899.....                                                 | 17,641                                                | 196,146                          | 17,347               | 8.8          | 87,218                          | 6,842                | 7.8          | 75,638                            | 9,746                | 12.9         | 33,290                            | 759                  | 2.3          | 128                            | 166                      |
| Male.....1910.....                                        | 49,273                                                | 117,566                          | 47,234               | 40.2         | 49,098                          | 15,842               | 32.3         | 48,117                            | 25,550               | 53.1         | 20,351                            | 5,842                | 28.7         | 18                             | 2,021                    |
| 1899.....                                                 | 10,692                                                | 98,850                           | 10,514               | 10.6         | 44,356                          | 3,912                | 8.8          | 39,534                            | 6,042                | 15.3         | 14,960                            | 560                  | 3.7          | 67                             | 111                      |
| Female.....1910.....                                      | 39,674                                                | 116,282                          | 38,322               | 33.0         | 47,874                          | 13,628               | 28.5         | 45,169                            | 20,042               | 44.4         | 23,239                            | 4,652                | 20.0         | 22                             | 1,330                    |
| 1899.....                                                 | 6,949                                                 | 97,296                           | 6,833                | 7.0          | 42,862                          | 2,930                | 6.8          | 36,104                            | 3,704                | 10.3         | 18,330                            | 199                  | 1.1          | 61                             | 55                       |
| Foreign-born white.....1910.....                          | 377                                                   | 713                              | 342                  | 48.0         | 202                             | 142                  | 70.3         | 218                               | 153                  | 70.2         | 293                               | 47                   | 16.0         | .....                          | 35                       |
| 1899.....                                                 | 176                                                   | 815                              | 109                  | 20.7         | 230                             | 73                   | 31.7         | 242                               | 90                   | 37.2         | 343                               | 6                    | 1.7          | 5                              | 2                        |
| Male.....1910.....                                        | 205                                                   | 468                              | 179                  | 38.2         | 99                              | 66                   | .....        | 131                               | 85                   | 64.9         | 238                               | 28                   | 11.8         | .....                          | 26                       |
| 1899.....                                                 | 81                                                    | 514                              | 77                   | 15.0         | 109                             | 34                   | 31.2         | 134                               | 39                   | 29.1         | 271                               | 1                    | 1.5          | 2                              | .....                    |
| Female.....1910.....                                      | 172                                                   | 245                              | 163                  | 66.5         | 103                             | 76                   | 73.8         | 87                                | 68                   | .....        | 55                                | 19                   | .....        | .....                          | 9                        |
| 1899.....                                                 | 95                                                    | 301                              | 92                   | 30.6         | 121                             | 39                   | 32.2         | 108                               | 51                   | 47.2         | 72                                | 1                    | .....        | 3                              | .....                    |
| Colored.....1910.....                                     | 43,025                                                | 127,406                          | 41,488               | 32.6         | 54,049                          | 15,275               | 28.3         | 50,247                            | 21,863               | 43.5         | 23,110                            | 4,350                | 18.8         | 21                             | 1,516                    |
| 1899.....                                                 | 8,395                                                 | 125,432                          | 8,282                | 6.6          | 56,098                          | 3,339                | 6.0          | 48,473                            | 4,656                | 9.6          | 20,861                            | 287                  | 1.4          | 76                             | 37                       |
| Male.....1910.....                                        | 22,904                                                | 64,366                           | 21,979               | 34.1         | 27,375                          | 7,964                | 29.1         | 26,032                            | 11,782               | 45.3         | 10,959                            | 2,233                | 20.4         | 7                              | 918                      |
| 1899.....                                                 | 4,734                                                 | 63,474                           | 4,682                | 7.4          | 28,455                          | 1,833                | 6.4          | 25,444                            | 2,664                | 10.5         | 9,575                             | 185                  | 1.9          | 29                             | 23                       |
| Female.....1910.....                                      | 20,121                                                | 63,040                           | 19,509               | 30.9         | 26,674                          | 7,311                | 27.4         | 24,215                            | 10,081               | 41.6         | 12,151                            | 2,117                | 17.4         | 14                             | 598                      |
| 1899.....                                                 | 3,661                                                 | 61,958                           | 3,600                | 5.8          | 27,643                          | 1,506                | 5.4          | 23,029                            | 1,992                | 8.6          | 11,286                            | 102                  | 0.9          | 47                             | 14                       |

<sup>1</sup> In the figures for 1899 persons born in the United States are included among the foreign born.

The number and proportion attending school are shown by each year of age for the population 6 to 20 in Table 30. The percentage at school was highest for children of 11 years both for boys and for girls in the

total population and for each class shown separately except for native white girls of foreign or mixed parentage, among whom the percentage for the age 10 slightly exceeded that for the age 11.

## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 6 TO 20, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 30

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.    | PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL. |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                 | 6 years.                                   |              | 7 years.     |              | 8 years.     |              | 9 years.     |              | 10 years.    |              | 11 years.    |              | 12 years.    |              |
|                                 | Num-<br>ber.                               | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |
| All classes.....                | 6,538                                      | 21.0         | 11,287       | 33.2         | 13,073       | 41.0         | 10,678       | 49.7         | 15,993       | 48.0         | 12,614       | 55.1         | 17,218       | 47.1         |
| Male.....                       | 3,350                                      | 21.3         | 6,003        | 35.3         | 7,164        | 43.8         | 5,691        | 53.3         | 8,874        | 51.5         | 6,960        | 59.4         | 9,681        | 50.3         |
| Female.....                     | 3,186                                      | 20.6         | 5,284        | 31.2         | 5,909        | 38.0         | 4,987        | 46.2         | 7,119        | 44.3         | 5,654        | 50.6         | 7,537        | 43.6         |
| White.....                      | 4,408                                      | 21.8         | 7,268        | 33.8         | 8,697        | 42.2         | 7,115        | 51.0         | 10,804       | 49.6         | 8,529        | 57.0         | 11,539       | 48.7         |
| Male.....                       | 2,293                                      | 22.5         | 3,873        | 36.0         | 4,834        | 45.7         | 3,834        | 55.3         | 6,048        | 53.9         | 4,710        | 61.5         | 6,585        | 52.9         |
| Female.....                     | 2,115                                      | 21.2         | 3,395        | 31.7         | 3,863        | 38.6         | 3,281        | 46.7         | 4,756        | 45.2         | 3,819        | 52.3         | 4,954        | 44.1         |
| Black.....                      | 251                                        | 22.1         | 480          | 37.6         | 538          | 44.9         | 483          | 55.6         | 648          | 52.7         | 514          | 57.0         | 718          | 49.0         |
| Male.....                       | 107                                        | 19.2         | 240          | 38.6         | 291          | 46.0         | 241          | 56.2         | 335          | 53.7         | 259          | 58.3         | 371          | 49.1         |
| Female.....                     | 144                                        | 24.9         | 240          | 36.5         | 247          | 43.7         | 242          | 55.0         | 313          | 51.7         | 255          | 55.8         | 347          | 48.9         |
| Mulatto.....                    | 1,877                                      | 19.1         | 3,539        | 31.6         | 3,838        | 37.9         | 3,080        | 46.3         | 4,541        | 44.1         | 3,571        | 50.8         | 4,960        | 43.5         |
| Male.....                       | 950                                        | 19.2         | 1,890        | 33.6         | 2,039        | 39.5         | 1,616        | 48.8         | 2,491        | 46.4         | 1,991        | 55.2         | 2,724        | 45.0         |
| Female.....                     | 927                                        | 19.0         | 1,649        | 29.6         | 1,799        | 36.3         | 1,464        | 43.8         | 2,050        | 41.5         | 1,580        | 46.1         | 2,236        | 41.8         |
| Chinese.....                    |                                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 1            | .....        |
| Male.....                       |                                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 1            | .....        |
| Female.....                     |                                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | .....        |
| Native white.....               | 4,378                                      | 21.7         | 7,236        | 33.8         | 8,660        | 42.1         | 7,088        | 50.9         | 10,769       | 49.6         | 8,499        | 57.0         | 11,510       | 48.7         |
| Male.....                       | 2,278                                      | 22.4         | 3,861        | 36.0         | 4,816        | 45.6         | 3,822        | 55.3         | 6,029        | 53.8         | 4,693        | 61.4         | 6,568        | 52.8         |
| Female.....                     | 2,100                                      | 21.1         | 3,375        | 31.5         | 3,844        | 38.5         | 3,266        | 46.6         | 4,740        | 45.1         | 3,806        | 52.3         | 4,942        | 44.1         |
| Native parentage.....           | 4,063                                      | 20.7         | 6,823        | 32.7         | 8,167        | 41.0         | 6,630        | 49.6         | 10,227       | 48.5         | 7,975        | 55.7         | 10,936       | 47.6         |
| Male.....                       | 2,107                                      | 21.3         | 3,660        | 35.0         | 4,566        | 44.6         | 3,603        | 54.1         | 5,752        | 52.8         | 4,420        | 60.2         | 6,256        | 51.8         |
| Female.....                     | 1,956                                      | 20.1         | 3,163        | 30.4         | 3,601        | 37.2         | 3,027        | 45.1         | 4,475        | 43.8         | 3,555        | 50.9         | 4,680        | 43.0         |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 315                                        | 57.2         | 413          | 71.1         | 493          | 79.4         | 458          | 82.5         | 542          | 88.1         | 524          | 87.8         | 574          | 84.2         |
| Male.....                       | 171                                        | 57.2         | 201          | 69.3         | 250          | 80.6         | 219          | 83.9         | 277          | 89.9         | 273          | 90.1         | 312          | 86.4         |
| Female.....                     | 144                                        | 57.1         | 212          | 72.9         | 243          | 78.1         | 239          | 81.3         | 265          | 86.3         | 251          | 85.4         | 262          | 81.6         |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 30                                         | .....        | 32           | .....        | 37           | .....        | 27           | .....        | 35           | .....        | 30           | .....        | 29           | .....        |
| Male.....                       | 15                                         | .....        | 12           | .....        | 18           | .....        | 12           | .....        | 19           | .....        | 17           | .....        | 17           | .....        |
| Female.....                     | 15                                         | .....        | 20           | .....        | 19           | .....        | 15           | .....        | 16           | .....        | 13           | .....        | 12           | .....        |

Table 30—Continued.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.    |        | PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL. |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|                                 |        | 13 years.                                  |               | 14 years.    |               | 15 years.    |               | 16 years.    |               | 17 years.    |               | 18 years.    |               | 19 years.    |               | 20 years.    |               |
|                                 |        | Num-<br>ber.                               | Per-<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. | Num-<br>ber. | Per-<br>cent. |
| All classes.....                | 11,088 | 48.2                                       | 10,695        | 38.2         | 7,391         | 27.5         | 4,753         | 20.4         | 2,747         | 16.4         | 2,623         | 9.1          | 641           | 3.5          | 429           | 1.5          |               |
| Male.....                       | 5,968  | 51.3                                       | 5,934         | 41.1         | 3,958         | 30.6         | 2,661         | 24.1         | 1,484         | 19.6         | 1,488         | 10.9         | 365           | 4.4          | 267           | 2.3          |               |
| Female.....                     | 5,120  | 45.1                                       | 4,761         | 35.1         | 3,433         | 24.7         | 2,092         | 17.0         | 1,263         | 13.7         | 1,135         | 7.5          | 276           | 2.8          | 162           | 1.0          |               |
| White.....                      | 7,494  | 50.5                                       | 7,379         | 40.4         | 5,108         | 29.3         | 3,438         | 22.4         | 1,995         | 18.0         | 1,824         | 9.7          | 452           | 3.9          | 301           | 1.6          |               |
| Male.....                       | 4,112  | 54.8                                       | 4,180         | 44.5         | 2,778         | 33.4         | 1,954         | 27.0         | 1,133         | 22.6         | 1,039         | 11.7         | 267           | 5.1          | 181           | 2.4          |               |
| Female.....                     | 3,382  | 46.1                                       | 3,199         | 36.1         | 2,330         | 25.6         | 1,484         | 18.3         | 867           | 14.1         | 785           | 8.0          | 185           | 2.9          | 120           | 1.1          |               |
| Black.....                      | 466    | 47.1                                       | 392           | 35.6         | 323           | 28.8         | 164           | 17.3         | 85            | 11.9         | 95            | 7.9          | 34            | 3.8          | 22            | 1.8          |               |
| Male.....                       | 231    | 45.3                                       | 183           | 34.1         | 161           | 29.1         | 84            | 20.6         | 40            | 12.5         | 46            | 8.5          | 19            | 4.7          | 8             | 1.6          |               |
| Female.....                     | 235    | 49.0                                       | 209           | 37.0         | 162           | 28.5         | 80            | 14.8         | 45            | 11.4         | 49            | 7.4          | 15            | 3.1          | 14            | 1.9          |               |
| Mulatto.....                    | 3,128  | 43.7                                       | 2,923         | 33.7         | 1,960         | 23.6         | 1,151         | 16.3         | 667           | 13.4         | 704           | 8.1          | 155           | 2.8          | 106           | 1.2          |               |
| Male.....                       | 1,625  | 44.8                                       | 1,571         | 34.8         | 1,019         | 25.0         | 623           | 18.4         | 306           | 13.7         | 403           | 9.6          | 79            | 3.1          | 78            | 2.1          |               |
| Female.....                     | 1,503  | 42.6                                       | 1,352         | 32.6         | 941           | 22.2         | 528           | 14.4         | 361           | 13.2         | 301           | 6.7          | 76            | 2.5          | 28            | 0.6          |               |
| Chinese.....                    |        |                                            | 1             |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |
| Male.....                       |        |                                            | 1             |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |
| Female.....                     |        |                                            |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |
| Native white.....               | 7,468  | 50.4                                       | 7,346         | 40.4         | 5,092         | 29.3         | 3,420         | 22.4         | 1,982         | 18.0         | 1,806         | 9.7          | 447           | 3.9          | 299           | 1.6          |               |
| Male.....                       | 4,098  | 54.8                                       | 4,162         | 44.5         | 2,771         | 33.5         | 1,943         | 27.2         | 1,128         | 22.8         | 1,027         | 11.7         | 263           | 5.1          | 180           | 2.4          |               |
| Female.....                     | 3,370  | 46.0                                       | 3,184         | 36.0         | 2,321         | 25.6         | 1,477         | 18.2         | 854           | 14.1         | 779           | 7.9          | 184           | 2.9          | 119           | 1.1          |               |
| Native parentage.....           | 6,942  | 48.9                                       | 6,885         | 39.2         | 4,718         | 28.2         | 3,155         | 21.5         | 1,792         | 17.2         | 1,658         | 9.2          | 390           | 3.6          | 271           | 1.5          |               |
| Male.....                       | 3,834  | 53.4                                       | 3,941         | 43.5         | 2,600         | 32.5         | 1,807         | 26.3         | 1,035         | 22.1         | 966           | 11.4         | 232           | 4.8          | 165           | 2.3          |               |
| Female.....                     | 3,108  | 44.3                                       | 2,944         | 34.6         | 2,118         | 24.2         | 1,348         | 17.3         | 757           | 13.2         | 692           | 7.3          | 158           | 2.6          | 106           | 1.0          |               |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 526    | 85.9                                       | 461           | 72.9         | 374           | 61.4         | 265           | 45.1         | 190           | 34.1         | 148           | 22.6         | 57            | 9.7          | 28            | 4.5          |               |
| Male.....                       | 264    | 87.7                                       | 221           | 75.7         | 171           | 61.3         | 136           | 51.1         | 93            | 37.3         | 61            | 20.9         | 31            | 11.0         | 15            | 5.3          |               |
| Female.....                     | 262    | 84.2                                       | 240           | 70.6         | 203           | 61.5         | 129           | 40.2         | 97            | 31.5         | 87            | 24.0         | 26            | 8.6          | 13            | 3.7          |               |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 26     |                                            | 33            |              | 16            |              | 18            | 16.5         | 13            | 11.7         | 18            | 11.7         | 5             | 3.5          | 1             | 1.1          |               |
| Male.....                       | 14     |                                            | 18            |              | 7             |              | 11            |              | 10            |              | 12            | 9.4          | 4             | 3.4          | 1             | 0.8          |               |
| Female.....                     | 12     |                                            | 15            |              | 9             |              | 7             |              | 3             |              | 6             |              | 1             |              |               |              |               |

**Illiteracy.**—The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read. Table 34 gives, for 1910 and 1899, the number and percentage of illiterates among certain specified classes of the population 10 years of age and over, while Table 35 presents, for 1910 only, similar data for the native whites

of native parentage and of foreign or mixed parentage, and for the blacks and mulattoes separately. There were 520,084 persons returned as illiterate in 1910, constituting 66.5 per cent, or practically two-thirds, of the population 10 years of age and over. The percentage of illiterates for males was 62.3; for females, 70.7. By classes it was as follows: Mulattoes, 73;



blacks, 71.4; whites, 63.3; native whites, 64.3; native whites of native parentage, 66.4; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 16.8; and foreign-born whites, 10.2. Of all children 10 to 14 years of age, 49.2 per cent, or very nearly one-half, were illiterate; for the age group 15 to 19, the percentage was 59. In each of the succeeding age groups the percentage was higher than it was in the group immediately preceding, being highest (82.4) for those 65 years of age and over. The percentage was higher for females than for males in each class shown separately and in each age group except among blacks 10 to 14 and 15 to 19 years of age.

In the total population the percentage of illiteracy in 1910 was lower than it was in 1899—66.5 as compared with 79.6. For each class also the percentage in 1910 was lower than it was at the earlier census. For convenience the percentages given in Table 34 for the total population, and for the native whites, the foreign-born whites, and the colored, in 1910 and in 1899, are brought together in Table 31.

**Table 31**

PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERACY IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| AGE PERIOD.                          | PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERACY IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |      |               |      |                     |      |          |      |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------|------|---------------------|------|----------|------|
|                                      | All classes.                                                     |      | Native white. |      | Foreign-born white. |      | Colored. |      |
|                                      | 1910                                                             | 1899 | 1910          | 1899 | 1910                | 1899 | 1910     | 1899 |
| BOTH SEXES.                          |                                                                  |      |               |      |                     |      |          |      |
| 10 years and over.....               | 66.5                                                             | 79.6 | 64.3          | 76.8 | 10.2                | 13.7 | 72.8     | 87.1 |
| 10 to 14 years.....                  | 49.2                                                             | 82.1 | 47.3          | 79.5 | 3.2                 | 16.5 | 52.8     | 86.6 |
| 15 to 19 years.....                  | 59.0                                                             | 77.9 | 57.0          | 74.5 | 2.9                 | 7.6  | 63.7     | 84.7 |
| 20 to 24 years.....                  | 66.7                                                             | 75.3 | 64.2          | 72.3 | 5.2                 | 8.6  | 73.0     | 82.6 |
| 25 to 34 years.....                  | 71.5                                                             | 78.3 | 69.3          | 75.9 | 6.9                 | 9.5  | 78.2     | 85.9 |
| 35 to 44 years.....                  | 73.6                                                             | 79.8 | 71.8          | 77.1 | 8.8                 | 13.0 | 81.0     | 89.0 |
| 45 to 54 years.....                  | 77.5                                                             | 82.6 | 75.2          | 79.6 | 13.2                | 18.3 | 86.5     | 92.1 |
| 55 to 64 years.....                  | 80.3                                                             | 84.0 | 77.5          | 80.6 | 17.1                | 23.0 | 90.5     | 93.6 |
| 65 years and over <sup>1</sup> ..... | 82.4                                                             | 84.0 | 78.7          | 80.3 | 24.5                | 26.4 | 92.7     | 94.5 |
| MALE.                                |                                                                  |      |               |      |                     |      |          |      |
| 10 years and over.....               | 62.3                                                             | 75.9 | 60.1          | 73.4 | 7.5                 | 10.4 | 69.5     | 84.7 |
| 10 to 14 years.....                  | 46.0                                                             | 80.6 | 43.4          | 77.6 | 2.3                 | 14.2 | 51.1     | 85.6 |
| 15 to 19 years.....                  | 56.6                                                             | 76.4 | 53.7          | 73.2 | 2.3                 | 4.7  | 63.3     | 84.0 |
| 20 to 24 years.....                  | 62.4                                                             | 70.4 | 59.7          | 67.6 | 4.1                 | 6.1  | 69.6     | 79.1 |
| 25 to 34 years.....                  | 66.6                                                             | 72.8 | 64.9          | 70.9 | 4.5                 | 7.4  | 73.8     | 82.2 |
| 35 to 44 years.....                  | 68.1                                                             | 74.6 | 66.8          | 72.9 | 6.6                 | 10.8 | 76.3     | 85.3 |
| 45 to 54 years.....                  | 72.7                                                             | 78.2 | 71.2          | 76.3 | 10.6                | 13.6 | 83.0     | 89.4 |
| 55 to 64 years.....                  | 76.3                                                             | 80.3 | 74.2          | 77.3 | 12.5                | 17.7 | 88.2     | 91.8 |
| 65 years and over <sup>1</sup> ..... | 78.7                                                             | 80.3 | 75.5          | 76.7 | 16.9                | 20.3 | 90.7     | 93.3 |
| FEMALE.                              |                                                                  |      |               |      |                     |      |          |      |
| 10 years and over.....               | 70.7                                                             | 83.2 | 68.4          | 79.9 | 19.4                | 23.9 | 75.9     | 89.3 |
| 10 to 14 years.....                  | 52.5                                                             | 83.9 | 51.5          | 81.6 | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 19.4 | 54.6     | 87.7 |
| 15 to 19 years.....                  | 61.2                                                             | 79.1 | 59.8          | 75.6 | 5.6                 | 18.6 | 64.1     | 85.2 |
| 20 to 24 years.....                  | 70.9                                                             | 79.6 | 68.4          | 76.5 | 9.0                 | 19.0 | 76.2     | 85.6 |
| 25 to 34 years.....                  | 76.2                                                             | 83.3 | 73.6          | 80.4 | 15.0                | 18.4 | 82.4     | 89.1 |
| 35 to 44 years.....                  | 79.3                                                             | 85.0 | 76.8          | 81.4 | 16.3                | 22.3 | 85.5     | 92.5 |
| 45 to 54 years.....                  | 82.4                                                             | 87.0 | 79.3          | 82.8 | 23.4                | 36.2 | 89.9     | 94.7 |
| 55 to 64 years.....                  | 84.1                                                             | 87.7 | 80.4          | 83.7 | 30.1                | 40.1 | 92.6     | 95.4 |
| 65 years and over <sup>1</sup> ..... | 85.2                                                             | 87.3 | 81.0          | 83.3 | 40.6                | 40.2 | 94.2     | 95.6 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of unknown age in 1899.<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 32 gives the percentage of illiteracy by classes in Porto Rico and in the United States. For each class of the population except the foreign-born whites the percentage of illiteracy in the population 10 years of age and over was higher in Porto Rico than in the United States.

**Table 32**

| CLASS.                          | PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERACY: 1910 |                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 | Porto Rico.                    | United States. |
| All classes.....                | 66.5                           | 7.7            |
| White.....                      | 63.3                           | 5.0            |
| Black.....                      | 71.4                           | 32.9           |
| Mulatto.....                    | 73.0                           | 21.0           |
| Native white.....               | 64.3                           | 3.0            |
| Native parentage.....           | 66.4                           | 3.7            |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 16.8                           | 1.1            |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 10.2                           | 12.7           |

The percentage of illiteracy, as shown in Table 33, was much lower in the urban than in the rural population—39.7 as compared with 74.2; and was lower for males than for females, both in the urban and in the rural population. For each class shown separately also, as for the total population, the urban percentage was lower than the rural, and the percentage for males lower than that for females both in the urban and in the rural population. Among the mulattoes the urban percentage was 51.6, the rural 80.5; among the blacks, the percentages were 57.3 and 79.5, respectively. The lowest percentage was that for the foreign-born whites—6.6 in the urban population and 16.4 in the rural.

## ILLITERATES IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

**Table 33**

| CLASS OF<br>POPULATION AND<br>COMMUNITY. | YEARS OF AGE<br>AND OVER. |              |              | MALES 10 YEARS<br>OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              | FEMALES 10 YEARS<br>OF AGE AND OVER. |              |              |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                          | Total<br>num-<br>ber.     | Illiterate.  |              | Total<br>num-<br>ber.              | Illiterate.  |              | Total<br>num-<br>ber.                | Illiterate.  |              |
|                                          |                           | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |                                    | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |                                      | Num-<br>ber. | Per<br>cent. |
| <b>Total population</b>                  |                           |              |              |                                    |              |              |                                      |              |              |
| All classes .....                        | 781,600                   | 520,088      | 66.5         | 386,516                            | 240,725      | 62.3         | 395,084                              | 279,363      | 70.7         |
| White .....                              | 516,199                   | 326,968      | 63.3         | 246,640                            | 150,404      | 58.6         | 259,559                              | 176,564      | 68.0         |
| Black .....                              | 38,444                    | 27,463       | 71.4         | 18,559                             | 12,757       | 68.7         | 19,885                               | 14,706       | 74.0         |
| Mulatto .....                            | 226,937                   | 165,648      | 73.0         | 111,299                            | 77,556       | 69.7         | 115,638                              | 88,092       | 76.2         |
| Chinese .....                            | 12                        | 9            | 75.0         | 10                                 | 8            | 80.0         | 2                                    | 1            | 50.0         |
| Japanese .....                           | 8                         | —            | —            | 8                                  | —            | —            | —                                    | —            | —            |
| Native white .....                       | 506,743                   | 326,000      | 64.3         | 249,366                            | 149,859      | 60.1         | 257,377                              | 176,141      | 68.4         |
| Native parentage .....                   | 486,016                   | 322,528      | 66.4         | 239,448                            | 148,500      | 62.0         | 246,568                              | 174,028      | 70.6         |
| For. or mixed par. ....                  | 20,727                    | 3,472        | 16.8         | 9,918                              | 1,359        | 13.7         | 10,809                               | 2,113        | 19.5         |
| Foreign-born white .....                 | 9,456                     | 968          | 10.2         | 7,274                              | 545          | 7.5          | 2,182                                | 423          | 19.4         |
| <b>Urban communities</b>                 |                           |              |              |                                    |              |              |                                      |              |              |
| All classes .....                        | 172,926                   | 68,737       | 39.7         | 77,278                             | 25,199       | 32.6         | 95,648                               | 43,538       | 45.5         |
| White .....                              | 99,689                    | 30,137       | 30.2         | 46,016                             | 11,201       | 24.3         | 53,673                               | 18,936       | 35.3         |
| Black .....                              | 13,972                    | 8,005        | 57.3         | 5,753                              | 2,826        | 49.1         | 8,219                                | 5,179        | 63.0         |
| Mulatto .....                            | 59,255                    | 30,589       | 51.6         | 25,500                             | 11,167       | 43.8         | 33,755                               | 19,422       | 57.6         |
| Chinese .....                            | 7                         | 6            | 85.7         | 6                                  | 5            | 83.3         | 1                                    | 1            | 100.0        |
| Japanese .....                           | 3                         | —            | —            | 3                                  | —            | —            | —                                    | —            | —            |
| Native white .....                       | 93,773                    | 29,749       | 31.7         | 41,554                             | 10,979       | 26.4         | 52,219                               | 18,770       | 35.9         |
| Native parentage .....                   | 82,569                    | 28,777       | 34.9         | 36,549                             | 10,656       | 29.2         | 46,020                               | 18,121       | 39.4         |
| For. or mixed par. ....                  | 11,204                    | 972          | 8.7          | 5,005                              | 323          | 6.5          | 6,199                                | 649          | 10.5         |
| Foreign-born white .....                 | 5,916                     | 388          | 6.6          | 4,402                              | 222          | 5.0          | 1,454                                | 166          | 11.4         |
| <b>Rural communities</b>                 |                           |              |              |                                    |              |              |                                      |              |              |
| All classes .....                        | 608,674                   | 451,351      | 74.2         | 309,238                            | 215,526      | 69.7         | 299,436                              | 235,825      | 78.8         |
| White .....                              | 416,510                   | 296,831      | 71.3         | 210,624                            | 139,203      | 66.1         | 205,886                              | 157,628      | 76.6         |
| Black .....                              | 24,472                    | 19,458       | 79.5         | 12,806                             | 9,931        | 77.5         | 11,666                               | 9,527        | 81.7         |
| Mulatto .....                            | 167,682                   | 135,059      | 80.5         | 85,799                             | 66,389       | 77.4         | 81,883                               | 68,070       | 83.9         |
| Chinese .....                            | 5                         | 3            | 60.0         | 4                                  | 3            | 75.0         | 1                                    | 1            | 100.0        |
| Japanese .....                           | 5                         | —            | —            | 5                                  | —            | —            | —                                    | —            | —            |
| Native white .....                       | 412,970                   | 296,251      | 71.7         | 207,812                            | 138,880      | 66.8         | 205,158                              | 157,371      | 76.7         |
| Native parentage .....                   | 403,447                   | 293,751      | 72.8         | 202,899                            | 137,844      | 67.9         | 200,548                              | 155,907      | 77.7         |
| For. or mixed par. ....                  | 9,523                     | 2,500        | 26.3         | 4,913                              | 1,036        | 21.1         | 4,610                                | 1,464        | 31.8         |
| Foreign-born white .....                 | 3,540                     | 580          | 16.4         | 2,812                              | 323          | 11.5         | 728                                  | 257          | 35.3         |

## POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

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## ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 AND 1899.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 34

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD. | 1910                                 |                |             |                                 |                |             |                                   |                |             | 1899                                 |                |             |                                 |                |             |                                   |                |             |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                     | Population 10 years of age and over. |                |             | Males 10 years of age and over. |                |             | Females 10 years of age and over. |                |             | Population 10 years of age and over. |                |             | Males 10 years of age and over. |                |             | Females 10 years of age and over. |                |             |
|                                     | Total number.                        | Illiterate.    |             | Total number.                   | Illiterate.    |             | Total number.                     | Illiterate.    |             | Total number.                        | Illiterate.    |             | Total number.                   | Illiterate.    |             | Total number.                     | Illiterate.    |             |
|                                     |                                      | Number.        | Per cent.   |                                 | Number.        | Per cent.   |                                   | Number.        | Per cent.   |                                      | Number.        | Per cent.   |                                 | Number.        | Per cent.   |                                   | Number.        | Per cent.   |
| <b>All classes.</b>                 | <b>781,600</b>                       | <b>520,084</b> | <b>66.5</b> | <b>386,516</b>                  | <b>240,721</b> | <b>62.3</b> | <b>395,084</b>                    | <b>279,363</b> | <b>70.7</b> | <b>659,294</b>                       | <b>524,878</b> | <b>79.6</b> | <b>322,567</b>                  | <b>244,818</b> | <b>75.9</b> | <b>336,727</b>                    | <b>280,069</b> | <b>83.2</b> |
| 10 to 14 years                      | 143,751                              | 70,670         | 49.2        | 74,280                          | 34,198         | 46.0        | 69,471                            | 36,472         | 52.5        | 124,353                              | 102,150        | 82.1        | 65,112                          | 52,461         | 80.6        | 59,241                            | 49,689         | 83.9        |
| 15 to 19 years                      | 113,789                              | 67,173         | 59.0        | 53,388                          | 30,222         | 56.6        | 60,401                            | 36,951         | 61.2        | 93,148                               | 72,518         | 77.9        | 42,919                          | 32,789         | 76.4        | 50,229                            | 39,729         | 79.1        |
| 20 to 24 years                      | 108,508                              | 72,377         | 66.7        | 53,492                          | 33,388         | 62.4        | 55,016                            | 38,989         | 70.9        | 88,475                               | 66,601         | 75.3        | 41,664                          | 29,322         | 70.4        | 46,811                            | 37,279         | 79.6        |
| 25 to 34 years                      | 164,635                              | 117,650        | 71.5        | 81,167                          | 54,030         | 66.6        | 83,468                            | 63,620         | 76.2        | 148,582                              | 116,332        | 78.3        | 70,834                          | 51,573         | 72.8        | 77,748                            | 64,759         | 83.3        |
| 35 to 44 years                      | 116,632                              | 85,862         | 73.6        | 58,822                          | 40,031         | 68.1        | 57,810                            | 45,831         | 79.3        | 91,802                               | 73,220         | 79.8        | 46,430                          | 34,635         | 74.6        | 45,372                            | 38,585         | 85.0        |
| 45 to 54 years                      | 70,514                               | 54,619         | 77.5        | 35,844                          | 26,062         | 72.7        | 34,670                            | 28,557         | 82.4        | 59,268                               | 48,966         | 82.6        | 29,578                          | 23,137         | 78.2        | 29,690                            | 25,829         | 87.0        |
| 55 to 64 years                      | 37,926                               | 30,458         | 80.3        | 18,237                          | 13,909         | 76.3        | 19,689                            | 16,549         | 84.1        | 33,716                               | 28,325         | 84.0        | 16,758                          | 13,453         | 80.3        | 16,938                            | 14,872         | 87.7        |
| 65 years and over                   | 25,791                               | 21,241         | 82.4        | 11,265                          | 8,871          | 78.7        | 14,526                            | 12,370         | 85.2        | 19,843                               | 16,766         | 84.0        | 9,209                           | 7,448          | 80.3        | 10,634                            | 9,318          | 87.3        |
| Age unknown                         | 54                                   | 34             | .....       | 21                              | 10             | .....       | 33                                | 24             | .....       | 107                                  | 16,766         | 84.0        | 63                              | 7,448          | 80.3        | 44                                | 9,318          | 87.3        |
| <b>White.</b>                       | <b>516,199</b>                       | <b>326,964</b> | <b>63.3</b> | <b>256,640</b>                  | <b>150,400</b> | <b>58.6</b> | <b>259,559</b>                    | <b>176,564</b> | <b>68.0</b> | <b>409,078</b>                       | <b>307,030</b> | <b>75.1</b> | <b>202,351</b>                  | <b>143,041</b> | <b>70.7</b> | <b>206,727</b>                    | <b>163,989</b> | <b>79.3</b> |
| 10 to 14 years                      | 93,504                               | 44,134         | 47.2        | 48,248                          | 20,889         | 43.3        | 45,256                            | 23,245         | 51.4        | 75,880                               | 60,174         | 79.3        | 39,668                          | 30,678         | 77.3        | 36,212                            | 29,496         | 81.5        |
| 15 to 19 years                      | 74,304                               | 42,017         | 56.5        | 34,750                          | 18,421         | 53.0        | 39,554                            | 23,596         | 59.7        | 57,553                               | 42,372         | 73.6        | 26,459                          | 18,955         | 71.6        | 31,094                            | 23,417         | 75.3        |
| 20 to 24 years                      | 71,521                               | 45,392         | 63.5        | 35,128                          | 20,600         | 58.6        | 36,393                            | 24,792         | 68.1        | 55,244                               | 39,163         | 70.9        | 26,227                          | 17,119         | 65.3        | 29,017                            | 22,044         | 76.0        |
| 25 to 34 years                      | 110,044                              | 74,940         | 68.1        | 54,702                          | 34,487         | 63.0        | 55,342                            | 40,453         | 73.1        | 93,184                               | 68,761         | 73.8        | 45,275                          | 30,575         | 67.5        | 47,909                            | 38,186         | 79.7        |
| 35 to 44 years                      | 75,102                               | 54,641         | 72.8        | 39,966                          | 25,639         | 64.2        | 38,136                            | 29,002         | 76.0        | 57,882                               | 42,769         | 74.3        | 29,837                          | 20,494         | 68.7        | 27,745                            | 22,285         | 80.3        |
| 45 to 54 years                      | 47,180                               | 34,427         | 73.0        | 24,370                          | 16,534         | 67.8        | 22,810                            | 17,893         | 78.4        | 36,452                               | 27,945         | 76.7        | 18,624                          | 13,348         | 71.7        | 17,828                            | 14,697         | 81.9        |
| 55 to 64 years                      | 24,857                               | 18,626         | 74.9        | 12,165                          | 8,553          | 70.3        | 12,692                            | 10,073         | 79.4        | 20,825                               | 16,257         | 78.1        | 10,454                          | 7,667          | 73.3        | 10,371                            | 8,590          | 82.8        |
| 65 years and over                   | 16,657                               | 12,773         | 76.7        | 7,300                           | 5,273          | 72.2        | 9,357                             | 7,500          | 80.2        | 12,292                               | 9,589          | 77.6        | 5,761                           | 4,215          | 72.6        | 6,531                             | 5,374          | 82.0        |
| Age unknown                         | 30                                   | 14             | .....       | 11                              | 4              | .....       | 19                                | 10             | .....       | 66                                   | 9,589          | 77.6        | 46                              | 4,215          | 72.6        | 20                                | 5,374          | 82.0        |
| <b>Native white.</b>                | <b>506,743</b>                       | <b>325,996</b> | <b>64.3</b> | <b>249,366</b>                  | <b>149,855</b> | <b>60.1</b> | <b>257,377</b>                    | <b>176,141</b> | <b>68.4</b> | <b>398,070</b>                       | <b>305,525</b> | <b>76.8</b> | <b>193,669</b>                  | <b>142,138</b> | <b>73.4</b> | <b>204,401</b>                    | <b>163,387</b> | <b>79.9</b> |
| 10 to 14 years                      | 93,286                               | 44,127         | 47.3        | 48,117                          | 20,886         | 43.4        | 45,169                            | 23,241         | 51.5        | 75,638                               | 60,134         | 79.5        | 39,534                          | 30,659         | 77.6        | 36,104                            | 29,475         | 81.6        |
| 15 to 19 years                      | 73,714                               | 42,000         | 57.0        | 34,267                          | 18,410         | 53.7        | 39,447                            | 23,590         | 59.8        | 56,800                               | 42,315         | 74.5        | 25,862                          | 18,927         | 73.2        | 30,938                            | 23,388         | 75.6        |
| 20 to 24 years                      | 70,648                               | 45,347         | 64.2        | 34,444                          | 20,572         | 59.7        | 36,204                            | 24,775         | 68.4        | 53,983                               | 39,054         | 72.3        | 25,214                          | 17,057         | 67.6        | 28,769                            | 21,997         | 76.5        |
| 25 to 34 years                      | 107,848                              | 74,788         | 69.3        | 53,005                          | 34,410         | 64.9        | 54,843                            | 40,378         | 73.6        | 90,226                               | 68,481         | 75.9        | 42,881                          | 30,899         | 70.9        | 47,345                            | 38,082         | 80.4        |
| 35 to 44 years                      | 75,880                               | 54,446         | 71.8        | 38,234                          | 25,524         | 66.8        | 37,646                            | 28,922         | 76.8        | 55,047                               | 42,439         | 77.1        | 27,790                          | 20,263         | 72.9        | 27,257                            | 22,176         | 81.4        |
| 45 to 54 years                      | 45,470                               | 34,201         | 75.2        | 23,006                          | 16,389         | 71.2        | 22,464                            | 17,812         | 79.3        | 34,724                               | 27,629         | 79.6        | 17,252                          | 13,161         | 76.3        | 17,472                            | 14,468         | 82.8        |
| 55 to 64 years                      | 23,816                               | 18,448         | 77.5        | 11,396                          | 8,457          | 74.2        | 12,420                            | 9,991          | 80.4        | 19,907                               | 16,046         | 80.6        | 9,753                           | 7,543          | 77.3        | 10,154                            | 8,503          | 83.7        |
| 65 years and over                   | 16,052                               | 12,625         | 78.7        | 6,887                           | 5,203          | 75.5        | 9,165                             | 7,422          | 81.0        | 11,684                               | 9,427          | 80.3        | 5,342                           | 4,129          | 76.7        | 6,342                             | 5,298          | 83.3        |
| Age unknown                         | 29                                   | 14             | .....       | 10                              | 4              | .....       | 19                                | 10             | .....       | 61                                   | 9,427          | 80.3        | 41                              | 4,129          | 76.7        | 20                                | 5,298          | 83.3        |
| <b>Foreign-born white.</b>          | <b>9,456</b>                         | <b>968</b>     | <b>10.2</b> | <b>7,274</b>                    | <b>545</b>     | <b>7.5</b>  | <b>2,182</b>                      | <b>423</b>     | <b>19.4</b> | <b>11,008</b>                        | <b>1,505</b>   | <b>13.7</b> | <b>8,682</b>                    | <b>903</b>     | <b>10.4</b> | <b>2,326</b>                      | <b>602</b>     | <b>25.9</b> |
| 10 to 14 years                      | 218                                  | 7              | 3.2         | 131                             | 3              | 2.3         | 87                                | 4              | .....       | 242                                  | 40             | 16.5        | 134                             | 19             | 14.2        | 108                               | 21             | 19.4        |
| 15 to 19 years                      | 590                                  | 17             | 2.9         | 483                             | 11             | 2.3         | 107                               | 6              | 5.6         | 753                                  | 57             | 7.6         | 597                             | 28             | 4.7         | 156                               | 29             | 18.6        |
| 20 to 24 years                      | 873                                  | 45             | 5.2         | 684                             | 28             | 4.1         | 189                               | 17             | 9.0         | 1,261                                | 109            | 8.6         | 1,013                           | 62             | 6.1         | 248                               | 47             | 19.0        |
| 25 to 34 years                      | 2,196                                | 152            | 6.9         | 1,697                           | 77             | 4.5         | 499                               | 75             | 15.0        | 2,958                                | 280            | 9.5         | 2,394                           | 176            | 7.4         | 564                               | 104            | 18.4        |
| 35 to 44 years                      | 2,222                                | 195            | 8.8         | 1,732                           | 115            | 6.6         | 490                               | 80             | 16.3        | 2,535                                | 330            | 13.0        | 2,047                           | 221            | 10.8        | 488                               | 109            | 22.3        |
| 45 to 54 years                      | 1,710                                | 226            | 13.2        | 1,364                           | 145            | 10.6        | 346                               | 81             | 23.4        | 1,728                                | 316            | 18.3        | 1,372                           | 187            | 13.6        | 356                               | 129            | 36.2        |
| 55 to 64 years                      | 1,041                                | 178            | 17.1        | 769                             | 96             | 12.5        | 272                               | 82             | 30.1        | 918                                  | 211            | 23.0        | 701                             | 124            | 17.7        | 217                               | 87             | 40.1        |
| 65 years and over                   | 605                                  | 148            | 24.5        | 413                             | 70             | 16.9        | 192                               | 78             | 40.6        | 608                                  | 162            | 26.4        | 419                             | 86             | 20.3        | 189                               | 76             | 40.2        |
| Age unknown                         | 1                                    | .....          | .....       | 1                               | .....          | .....       | .....                             | .....          | .....       | 5                                    | 162            | 26.4        | 5                               | 86             | 20.3        | .....                             | .....          | .....       |
| <b>Colored.</b>                     | <b>265,401</b>                       | <b>193,120</b> | <b>72.8</b> | <b>129,876</b>                  | <b>90,321</b>  | <b>69.5</b> | <b>135,525</b>                    | <b>102,799</b> | <b>75.9</b> | <b>250,216</b>                       | <b>217,848</b> | <b>87.1</b> | <b>120,216</b>                  | <b>101,777</b> | <b>84.7</b> | <b>130,000</b>                    | <b>116,071</b> | <b>89.3</b> |
| 10 to 14 years                      | 50,247                               | 26,536         | 52.8        | 26,032                          | 13,309         | 51.1        | 24,215                            | 13,227         | 54.6        | 48,473                               | 41,976         | 86.6        | 25,444                          | 21,783         | 85.6        | 23,029                            | 20,193         | 87.7        |
| 15 to 19 years                      | 39,485                               | 25,156         | 63.7        | 18,638                          | 11,801         | 63.3        | 20,847                            | 13,355         | 64.1        | 35,595                               | 30,146         | 84.7        | 16,460                          | 13,834         | 84.0        | 19,135                            | 16,212         | 85.2        |
| 20 to 24 years                      | 36,987                               | 26,985         | 73.0        | 18,364                          | 12,788         | 69.6        | 18,623                            | 14,197         | 76.2        | 33,231                               | 27,438         | 82.6        | 15,437                          | 12,203         | 79.1        | 17,704                            | 15,235         | 85.6        |
| 25 to 34 years                      | 54,591                               | 42,710         | 78.2        | 26,465                          | 19,543         | 73.8        | 28,126                            | 23,167         | 82.4        | 55,398                               | 47,571         | 85.9        | 25,559                          | 20,998         | 82.2        | 29,639                            | 28,573         | 89.1        |
| 35 to 44 years                      | 38,530                               | 31,221         | 81.0        | 18,856                          | 14,392         | 76.3        | 19,674                            | 16,829         | 85.5        | 34,220                               | 30,451         | 89.0        | 16,593                          | 14,151         | 85.3        | 17,627                            | 16,300         | 92.5        |
| 45 to 54 years                      | 23,334                               | 20,192         | 86.5        | 11,474                          | 9,528          | 83.0        | 11,860                            | 10,664         | 89.9        | 22,816                               | 21,021         | 92.1        | 10,954                          | 9,789          | 89.4        | 11,862                            | 11,232         | 94.7        |
| 55 to 64 years                      | 13,069                               | 11,832         | 90.5        | 6,072                           | 5,356          | 88.2        | 6,997                             | 6,476          | 92.6        | 12,891                               | 12,068         | 93.6        | 6,304                           | 5,786          | 91.8        | 6,587                             | 6,282          | 95.4        |
| 65 years and over                   | 9,134                                | 8,468          | 92.7        | 3,965                           | 3,598          | 90.7        | 5,160                             | 4,870          | 94.2        | 7,551                                | 7,177          | 94.5        | 3,448                           | 3,233          | 93.3        | 4,103                             | 3,944          | 95.6        |
| Age unknown                         | 24                                   | 20             | .....       | 10                              | 6              | .....       | 14                                | 14             | .....       | 41                                   | 7,177          | 94.5        | 17                              | 3,233          | 93.3        | 24                                | 3,944          | 95.6        |

## POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

## ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 35                       | POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |       |               |             |           | MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |             |           | FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |             |           | POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |             |           | MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |             |           | FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                | AGE PERIOD.                          |         |       | Total number. | Illiterate. |           | Total number.                   | Illiterate. |           | Total number.                     | Illiterate. |           | Total number.                        | Illiterate. |           | Total number.                   | Illiterate. |           | Total number.                     | Illiterate. |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                |                                      |         |       |               | Number.     | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. |                                   | Number.     | Per cent. |                                      | Number.     | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. |                                   | Number.     | Per cent.                                | Number. | Per cent. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE. |                                      |         |       |               |             |           |                                 |             |           |                                   |             |           |                                      |             |           |                                 |             |           |                                   |             | NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE. |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 years and over.....         | 486,016                              | 322,524 | 66.4  | 239,448       | 148,496     | 62.0      | 246,568                         | 174,028     | 70.6      | 20,727                            | 3,472       | 16.8      | 9,918                                | 1,359       | 13.7      | 10,809                          | 2,113       | 19.5      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 to 14 years.....            | 90,148                               | 43,806  | 48.6  | 46,552        | 20,748      | 44.6      | 43,596                          | 23,058      | 52.9      | 3,138                             | 321         | 10.2      | 1,565                                | 138         | 8.8       | 1,573                           | 183         | 11.6      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 19 years.....            | 70,720                               | 41,647  | 58.9  | 32,898        | 18,269      | 55.5      | 37,822                          | 23,378      | 61.8      | 2,994                             | 353         | 11.8      | 1,369                                | 141         | 10.3      | 1,625                           | 212         | 13.0      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 to 24 years.....            | 67,722                               | 44,924  | 66.3  | 33,063        | 20,404      | 61.7      | 34,659                          | 24,520      | 70.7      | 2,926                             | 423         | 14.5      | 1,381                                | 168         | 12.2      | 1,545                           | 255         | 16.5      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 to 34 years.....            | 103,495                              | 74,145  | 71.6  | 50,885        | 34,164      | 67.1      | 52,610                          | 39,981      | 76.0      | 4,353                             | 643         | 14.8      | 2,120                                | 246         | 11.6      | 2,233                           | 397         | 17.8      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35 to 44 years.....            | 72,809                               | 53,842  | 73.9  | 36,704        | 25,288      | 68.9      | 36,105                          | 28,554      | 79.1      | 3,071                             | 604         | 19.7      | 1,530                                | 236         | 15.4      | 1,541                           | 368         | 23.9      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 to 54 years.....            | 43,492                               | 33,742  | 77.6  | 22,024        | 16,206      | 73.6      | 21,468                          | 17,536      | 81.7      | 1,978                             | 459         | 23.2      | 982                                  | 183         | 18.6      | 996                             | 276         | 27.7      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 55 to 64 years.....            | 22,545                               | 18,100  | 80.3  | 10,838        | 8,334       | 76.9      | 11,707                          | 9,766       | 83.4      | 1,271                             | 348         | 27.4      | 558                                  | 123         | 22.0      | 713                             | 225         | 31.6      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65 years and over.....         | 15,057                               | 12,304  | 81.7  | 6,475         | 5,079       | 78.5      | 8,582                           | 7,225       | 84.2      | 995                               | 321         | 32.3      | 412                                  | 124         | 30.1      | 583                             | 197         | 33.8      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age unknown.....               | 28                                   | 14      | ..... | 9             | 4           | .....     | 19                              | 10          | .....     | 1                                 | .....       | .....     | 1                                    | .....       | .....     | .....                           | .....       | .....     |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BLACK.                         |                                      |         |       |               |             |           |                                 |             |           |                                   |             |           |                                      |             |           |                                 |             |           |                                   |             | MULATTO.                                 |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 years and over.....         | 38,444                               | 27,463  | 71.4  | 18,559        | 12,757      | 68.7      | 19,885                          | 14,706      | 74.0      | 226,937                           | 165,648     | 73.0      | 111,299                              | 77,556      | 69.7      | 115,638                         | 88,092      | 76.2      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 to 14 years.....            | 5,689                                | 2,707   | 47.6  | 2,871         | 1,375       | 47.9      | 2,818                           | 1,332       | 47.3      | 44,555                            | 23,828      | 53.5      | 23,159                               | 11,933      | 51.5      | 21,396                          | 11,895      | 55.6      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 19 years.....            | 4,876                                | 2,833   | 58.1  | 2,229         | 1,339       | 60.1      | 2,647                           | 1,494       | 56.4      | 34,609                            | 22,323      | 64.5      | 16,409                               | 10,462      | 63.8      | 18,200                          | 11,861      | 65.2      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 to 24 years.....            | 5,041                                | 3,444   | 68.3  | 2,433         | 1,577       | 64.8      | 2,608                           | 1,867       | 71.6      | 31,945                            | 23,541      | 73.7      | 15,930                               | 11,211      | 70.4      | 16,015                          | 12,330      | 77.0      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 to 34 years.....            | 7,524                                | 5,467   | 72.7  | 3,632         | 2,463       | 67.8      | 3,892                           | 3,004       | 77.2      | 47,061                            | 37,243      | 79.1      | 22,827                               | 17,080      | 74.8      | 24,234                          | 20,163      | 83.2      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35 to 44 years.....            | 5,802                                | 4,483   | 77.3  | 2,845         | 2,071       | 72.8      | 2,957                           | 2,412       | 81.6      | 32,728                            | 26,738      | 81.7      | 16,011                               | 12,321      | 77.0      | 16,717                          | 14,417      | 86.2      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 to 54 years.....            | 4,022                                | 3,457   | 86.0  | 1,966         | 1,607       | 81.7      | 2,056                           | 1,850       | 90.0      | 19,310                            | 16,734      | 86.7      | 9,507                                | 7,921       | 83.3      | 9,803                           | 8,813       | 89.9      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 55 to 64 years.....            | 2,828                                | 2,584   | 91.4  | 1,327         | 1,177       | 88.7      | 1,501                           | 1,407       | 93.7      | 10,236                            | 9,244       | 90.3      | 4,740                                | 4,175       | 88.1      | 5,496                           | 5,069       | 92.2      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65 years and over.....         | 2,660                                | 2,487   | 93.5  | 1,255         | 1,148       | 91.5      | 1,405                           | 1,339       | 95.3      | 6,471                             | 5,978       | 92.4      | 2,707                                | 2,447       | 90.4      | 3,764                           | 3,531       | 93.8      |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age unknown.....               | 2                                    | 1       | ..... | 1             | .....       | .....     | 1                               | 1           | .....     | 22                                | 19          | .....     | 9                                    | 6           | .....     | 13                              | 13          | .....     |                                   |             |                                          |         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Inability to speak English.**—For 753,338 persons, constituting 96.4 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as shown by Table 36, the return was made at the census of 1910 that they were unable to speak English. Of these, as shown by the last two columns of the table, 752,627 spoke Spanish and 711 some other language as their language of ordinary speech. Those unable to speak English constituted 96.1 per cent of the white population 10 years of age and over, 95.1 per cent of the black, 97.4 per cent of the mulatto, 96.8 per cent of the native white of native parentage, 84.1 per cent of the native white of foreign or mixed parentage, and 84 per cent of the foreign-born white.

| Table 36                        | POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 |                          |                |             |                                             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------|
|                                 | CLASS OF POPULATION.                      | Unable to speak English. |                |             |                                             |
|                                 |                                           | Total number.            | Number.        | Per cent.   | Speaking Spanish. Speaking other languages. |
| <b>Total.....</b>               |                                           | <b>781,600</b>           | <b>753,338</b> | <b>96.4</b> | <b>752,627</b> <b>711</b>                   |
| White.....                      |                                           | 516,199                  | 495,331        | 96.1        | 495,235 596                                 |
| Black.....                      |                                           | 38,444                   | 36,567         | 95.1        | 36,506 61                                   |
| Mulatto.....                    |                                           | 226,937                  | 220,928        | 97.4        | 220,876 52                                  |
| Chinese.....                    |                                           | 12                       | 12             | (1)         | 10 2                                        |
| Japanese.....                   |                                           | 8                        | .....          | .....       | .....                                       |
| Native white.....               |                                           | 506,743                  | 487,888        | 96.3        | 487,840 48                                  |
| Native parentage.....           |                                           | 486,016                  | 470,447        | 96.8        | 470,428 19                                  |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... |                                           | 20,727                   | 17,441         | 84.1        | 17,412 29                                   |
| Foreign-born white.....         |                                           | 9,456                    | 7,943          | 84.0        | 7,395 543                                   |

1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

## DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

In census usage a "dwelling" is any building or structure in which one or more persons reside. The term "family" as here used means a household or group of persons, whether related by blood or not, who share a common abode, and also any person living entirely alone. The statistics as to dwellings and families are summarized in Table 37 for Porto Rico and for the three largest places—San Juan, Ponce, and Mayaguez. The number of dwellings in Porto Rico in 1910 was 202,404, and the number of families 219,827, the number of families to 100 dwellings being 108.6. The average number of persons to a dwelling was 5.5 in 1910 and 6 in 1899; the average number per family was 5.1 in 1910 and 5.2 in 1899. For the three places shown, the average number of persons per family was lower than for Porto Rico as a whole, being 4.7 in San

Juan, 4.4 in Mayaguez, and 4 in Ponce. The average number of persons per dwelling in San Juan (10) was nearly twice that in Porto Rico as a whole and in the two other places shown.

| <b>Table 37</b>       |             |            |           |                        |                      |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|
| AREA AND CENSUS YEAR. | Population. | Dwellings. | Families. | Persons to a dwelling. | Persons to a family. |
| Porto Rico:           |             |            |           |                        |                      |
| 1910.....             | 1,118,012   | 202,404    | 219,827   | 5.5                    | 5.1                  |
| 1899.....             | 953,243     | 158,305    | 181,594   | 6.0                    | 5.2                  |
| San Juan:             |             |            |           |                        |                      |
| 1910.....             | 48,716      | 4,849      | 10,293    | 10.0                   | 4.7                  |
| 1899.....             | 32,048      | 2,519      | 6,281     | 12.7                   | 5.1                  |
| Ponce:                |             |            |           |                        |                      |
| 1910.....             | 35,005      | 7,044      | 8,709     | 5.0                    | 4.0                  |
| 1899.....             | 27,952      | 4,629      | 5,893     | 6.0                    | 4.7                  |
| Mayaguez:             |             |            |           |                        |                      |
| 1910.....             | 16,563      | 3,145      | 3,784     | 5.3                    | 4.4                  |
| 1899.....             | 15,187      | 2,107      | 3,647     | 7.2                    | 4.2                  |

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 38                                           | SUBJECT.  | PORTO RICO. | Adjuntas. | Aguada. | Aguadilla. | Aguas Buenas. | Aibonito. | Anasco. | Arecibo. | Arroyo. |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|------------|---------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |           |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 1,118,012 | 16,954      | 11,587    | 21,419  | 8,292      | 10,815        | 14,407    | 42,429  | 6,840    |         |
| 1899.....                                          | 953,243   | 19,484      | 10,581    | 17,830  | 7,977      | 8,596         | 13,311    | 36,910  | 4,867    |         |
| Increase, 1899-1910.....                           | 164,769   | -2,530      | 1,006     | 3,589   | 315        | 2,219         | 1,096     | 5,519   | 2,073    |         |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 17.3      | -13.0       | 9.5       | 20.1    | 3.9        | 25.8          | 8.2       | 15.0    | 42.6     |         |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |           |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   | 224,620   |             |           | 6,135   |            |               | 3,064     | 9,612   | 3,220    |         |
| Same places in 1899.....                           | 164,610   |             |           | 6,425   |            |               | 2,483     | 8,008   | 2,137    |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....               | 36.5      |             |           | -4.5    |            |               | 23.4      | 20.0    | 50.7     |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910..... | 893,392   | 16,954      | 11,587    | 15,284  | 8,292      | 10,815        | 11,343    | 32,817  | 3,720    |         |
| Same territory in 1899.....                        | 788,633   | 19,484      | 10,581    | 11,405  | 7,977      | 8,596         | 10,828    | 28,902  | 2,730    |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....               | 13.3      | -13.0       | 9.5       | 34.0    | 3.9        | 25.8          | 4.8       | 13.5    | 36.3     |         |
| Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899.....   | 138,703   |             |           | 6,425   |            |               |           | 8,008   |          |         |
| Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899..... | 814,540   | 19,484      | 10,581    | 11,405  | 7,977      | 8,596         | 13,311    | 28,902  | 4,867    |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     | 20.1      |             |           | 28.6    |            |               | 21.2      | 22.7    | 46.4     |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899.....     | 14.6      |             |           | 36.0    |            |               | 21.7      | 21.7    |          |         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |           |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| White.....                                         | 732,555   | 15,295      | 9,405     | 16,294  | 4,474      | 7,984         | 10,599    | 28,551  | 3,258    |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 589,428   | 15,512      | 8,890     | 15,651  | 3,361      | 6,874         | 10,555    | 25,870  | 1,345    |         |
| Negro.....                                         | 385,437   | 1,659       | 2,182     | 5,124   | 3,818      | 2,831         | 3,808     | 13,878  | 3,647    |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 363,742   | 3,972       | 1,691     | 4,179   | 4,616      | 2,782         | 2,754     | 11,086  | 3,692    |         |
| Black.....                                         | 50,245    | 32          | 436       | 857     | 125        | 211           | 496       | 1,738   | 377      |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 59,390    | 42          | 530       | 1,018   | 66         | 300           | 723       | 1,819   | 767      |         |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 335,192   | 1,627       | 1,746     | 4,267   | 3,693      | 2,620         | 3,310     | 12,140  | 3,270    |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 304,352   | 3,930       | 1,161     | 3,161   | 4,660      | 2,422         | 2,032     | 9,216   | 2,766    |         |
| Chinese.....                                       | 12        |             |           | 1       |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Japanese.....                                      | 8         |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          | 5       |
| Native white.....                                  | 722,791   | 15,130      | 9,377     | 16,195  | 4,458      | 7,921         | 10,538    | 28,171  | 3,188    |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 578,009   | 15,261      | 8,849     | 15,432  | 3,325      | 5,780         | 10,499    | 25,453  | 1,286    |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 696,699   | 14,594      | 9,330     | 15,834  | 4,399      | 7,775         | 10,353    | 27,012  | 2,991    |         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 4,254     | 38          | 5         | 41      | 2          | 12            | 29        | 216     | 35       |         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 21,538    | 498         | 42        | 320     | 57         | 144           | 156       | 942     | 162      |         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 9,764     | 165         | 28        | 99      | 16         | 53            | 61        | 380     | 100      |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 11,417    | 261         | 41        | 219     | 36         | 94            | 56        | 417     | 59       |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |           |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Native white.....                                  | 64.6      | 89.2        | 80.9      | 75.6    | 53.8       | 73.3          | 73.1      | 66.4    | 45.9     |         |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              | 60.6      | 78.3        | 83.6      | 76.3    | 41.7       | 67.2          | 78.9      | 69.0    | 36.4     |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 62.3      | 86.1        | 80.5      | 73.9    | 53.1       | 71.9          | 71.9      | 63.7    | 43.1     |         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 2.3       | 3.2         | 0.4       | 1.7     | 0.7        | 1.4           | 1.3       | 2.7     | 2.8      |         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 0.9       | 1.0         | 0.2       | 0.5     | 0.2        | 0.5           | 0.4       | 0.9     | 1.4      |         |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              | 1.2       | 1.3         | 0.4       | 1.2     | 0.5        | 1.1           | 0.4       | 1.1     | 1.2      |         |
| Black.....                                         | 4.5       | 0.2         | 3.8       | 4.0     | 1.5        | 2.0           | 3.5       | 4.1     | 5.4      |         |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              | 6.2       | 0.2         | 5.0       | 5.7     | 0.8        | 3.5           | 5.4       | 4.9     | 15.6     |         |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 30.0      | 9.6         | 15.1      | 19.9    | 44.5       | 24.2          | 23.0      | 28.6    | 47.1     |         |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              | 31.9      | 20.2        | 11.0      | 17.7    | 67.0       | 28.2          | 15.3      | 25.0    | 66.8     |         |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |           |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Total.....Male.....                                | 557,301   | 8,519       | 5,752     | 10,339  | 4,128      | 5,402         | 7,239     | 21,479  | 3,406    |         |
| Female.....                                        | 560,711   | 8,435       | 5,835     | 11,080  | 4,164      | 5,413         | 7,168     | 20,950  | 3,444    |         |
| White.....Male.....                                | 366,390   | 7,652       | 4,653     | 7,980   | 2,221      | 4,011         | 5,345     | 14,460  | 1,661    |         |
| Female.....                                        | 366,165   | 7,643       | 4,752     | 8,314   | 2,253      | 3,973         | 5,254     | 14,091  | 1,627    |         |
| Black.....Male.....                                | 24,562    | 20          | 221       | 393     | 57         | 113           | 251       | 870     | 200      |         |
| Female.....                                        | 25,683    | 12          | 215       | 464     | 68         | 98            | 247       | 868     | 177      |         |
| Mulatto.....Male.....                              | 166,331   | 847         | 878       | 1,966   | 1,850      | 1,278         | 1,643     | 6,149   | 1,640    |         |
| Female.....                                        | 168,861   | 780         | 868       | 2,301   | 1,843      | 1,342         | 1,667     | 5,991   | 1,640    |         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |           |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |           |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Austria.....                                       | 17        |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Belgium.....                                       | 12        |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Canada.....                                        | 70        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 1       | 1        |         |
| Central America.....                               | 23        |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| China.....                                         | 13        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 3       |          |         |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                    | 819       | 1           |           | 0       | 4          | 1             | 4         | 21      | 6        |         |
| Denmark.....                                       | 32        |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| England.....                                       | 141       |             |           |         |            |               |           | 1       | 3        |         |
| Finland.....                                       | 10        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 7       |          |         |
| France.....                                        | 646       | 44          | 16        |         |            | 7             | 2         | 7       |          |         |
| Germany.....                                       | 190       |             |           | 2       |            |               |           | 6       | 3        |         |
| Ireland.....                                       | 37        |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Italy.....                                         | 361       | 3           | 1         | 2       | 1          | 1             | 5         | 2       | 2        |         |
| Japan.....                                         | 12        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 9       |          |         |
| Mexico.....                                        | 41        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 1       |          |         |
| Netherlands (Holland).....                         | 39        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 2       | 1        |         |
| Norway.....                                        | 50        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 1       |          |         |
| Portugal.....                                      | 21        |             |           | 1       |            |               |           | 5       |          |         |
| Russia.....                                        | 31        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 1       |          |         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 50        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 3       | 1        |         |
| South America.....                                 | 288       | 1           |           | 3       |            |               | 2         | 9       | 1        |         |
| Spain.....                                         | 6,598     | 116         | 11        | 80      | 11         | 41            | 48        | 287     | 55       |         |
| Sweden.....                                        | 34        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 2       | 4        |         |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 24        |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Turkey.....                                        | 62        |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 143       |             |           |         |            |               | 2         |         | 1        |         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |           |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          |         |
| Canada.....                                        | 14        |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          | 1       |
| England.....                                       | 55        |             |           |         |            |               |           |         |          | 2       |
| France.....                                        | 217       | 6           | 1         | 1       |            | 5             |           | 3       | 5        |         |
| Germany.....                                       | 92        |             |           | 1       |            |               |           | 3       |          |         |
| Ireland.....                                       | 52        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 1       |          |         |
| Italy.....                                         | 119       | 1           |           |         |            |               |           | 2       | 1        |         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 13        |             |           |         |            |               |           | 1       |          |         |
| Spain.....                                         | 2,536     | 25          | 3         | 25      | 1          |               |           |         |          | 14      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,156     | 6           | 1         | 14      | 1          | 7             | 15        | 178     |          | 12      |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| Table 38—<br>Contd.                                  | SUBJECT. | PORTO RICO. | Adjuntas. | Aguada. | Aguadilla. | Aguas<br>Buenas. | Aibonito. | Anasco. | Arecibo. | Arroyo. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 247,018     | 3,531     | 2,545   | 4,394      | 1,612            | 2,298     | 3,268   | 9,888    | 1,713   |
| Number in 1899.....                                  |          | 201,071     | 4,160     | 2,190   | 3,752      | 1,491            | 1,866     | 2,857   | 8,178    | 974     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |          | 152,818     | 2,971     | 2,080   | 3,303      | 888              | 1,686     | 2,375   | 6,283    | 684     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |          | 6,702       | 92        | 17      | 86         | 11               | 34        | 45      | 294      | 61      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |          | 6,534       | 136       | 20      | 74         | 14               | 41        | 47      | 250      | 82      |
| Black.....                                           |          | 12,953      | 12        | 117     | 199        | 32               | 50        | 137     | 455      | 120     |
| Mulatto.....                                         |          | 67,995      | 320       | 311     | 732        | 667              | 487       | 664     | 2,606    | 761     |
| Chinese.....                                         |          | 8           |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Japanese.....                                        |          | 8           |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          | 5       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |          | 61.9        | 84.1      | 81.7    | 75.2       | 55.1             | 73.4      | 72.7    | 63.5     | 39.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |          | 2.7         | 2.6       | 0.7     | 2.0        | 0.7              | 1.5       | 1.4     | 3.0      | 3.6     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |          | 2.6         | 3.9       | 0.8     | 1.7        | 0.9              | 1.8       | 1.4     | 2.5      | 4.8     |
| Black.....                                           |          | 5.2         | 0.3       | 4.6     | 4.5        | 2.0              | 2.2       | 4.2     | 4.6      | 7.0     |
| Mulatto.....                                         |          | 27.5        | 9.1       | 12.2    | 16.7       | 41.4             | 21.2      | 20.3    | 26.4     | 44.4    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP.</b>                                  |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Porto Rican.....                                     |          | 238,685     | 3,396     | 2,525   | 4,326      | 1,602            | 2,259     | 3,210   | 9,595    | 1,598   |
| Spanish.....                                         |          | 4,112       | 87        | 9       | 53         | 7                | 23        | 40      | 200      | 43      |
| United States.....                                   |          | 1,836       | 2         | 2       | 5          | 1                | 7         | 9       | 46       | 29      |
| Other.....                                           |          | 2,385       | 46        | 9       | 10         | 2                | 9         | 9       | 47       | 48      |
| Foreign-born white:                                  |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     |          | 514         | 1         | 1       | 4          | —                | 6         | 1       | 16       | 16      |
| Having first papers.....                             |          | 109         | 1         | —       | 2          | —                | 1         | 4       | 7        | 2       |
| Alien.....                                           |          | 5,325       | 130       | 18      | 51         | 9                | 30        | 39      | 216      | 66      |
| Unknown.....                                         |          | 105         | 2         | —       | 2          | 1                | —         | 1       | 1        | 1       |
| Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship..... |          | 481         | 2         | 1       | 15         | 4                | 4         | 2       | 10       | —       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         |          | 168,477     | 2,669     | 2,008   | 2,886      | 1,337            | 1,583     | 2,363   | 7,024    | 1,062   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 68.2        | 75.6      | 78.9    | 65.7       | 82.9             | 68.9      | 72.3    | 71.0     | 61.4    |
| Per cent in 1899.....                                |          | 73.9        | 77.2      | 84.4    | 68.5       | 82.9             | 72.3      | 77.5    | 75.8     | 70.7    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 |          | 105,840     | 2,364     | 1,669   | 2,226      | 687              | 1,145     | 1,733   | 4,503    | 396     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 66.3        | 77.2      | 79.6    | 65.7       | 76.4             | 66.6      | 71.6    | 68.5     | 53.2    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |          | 523         | 8         | —       | 8          | 2                | 5         | —       | 41       | 3       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 8.0         | 5.9       | —       | —          | —                | —         | —       | 16.4     | —       |
| Black, number illiterate.....                        |          | 9,697       | 10        | 94      | 158        | 31               | 37        | 100     | 360      | 92      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 74.9        | —         | 80.3    | 79.4       | —                | —         | 73.0    | 79.1     | 76.7    |
| Mulatto, number illiterate.....                      |          | 52,410      | 287       | 245     | 494        | 617              | 396       | 530     | 2,120    | 561     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 77.1        | 89.7      | 78.8    | 67.5       | 92.5             | 81.3      | 79.8    | 81.4     | 73.7    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 781,600     | 11,577    | 8,109   | 15,034     | 5,376            | 7,455     | 10,377  | 30,894   | 5,048   |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 520,084     | 8,609     | 6,440   | 8,984      | 4,336            | 5,121     | 6,928   | 21,617   | 3,049   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 66.5        | 74.3      | 79.4    | 59.8       | 80.7             | 68.7      | 66.8    | 70.0     | 60.4    |
| Native white, number.....                            |          | 506,743     | 10,295    | 6,652   | 11,331     | 2,918            | 5,479     | 7,632   | 20,618   | 2,260   |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 325,996     | 7,648     | 5,357   | 6,809      | 2,229            | 3,623     | 5,137   | 13,952   | 1,175   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 64.3        | 74.3      | 80.5    | 60.1       | 76.4             | 66.1      | 67.3    | 67.7     | 52.9    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |          | 9,456       | 165       | 26      | 97         | 16               | 52        | 61      | 369      | 100     |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 968         | 17        | —       | 11         | 2                | 6         | 1       | 77       | 4       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 10.2        | 10.3      | —       | —          | —                | —         | —       | 20.9     | 4.0     |
| Black, number.....                                   |          | 38,444      | 23        | 335     | 656        | 89               | 163       | 383     | 1,873    | 303     |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 27,463      | 22        | 260     | 464        | 84               | 121       | 233     | 1,028    | 223     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 71.4        | —         | 77.6    | 70.7       | —                | 74.2      | 60.8    | 74.9     | 73.6    |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 |          | 226,937     | 1,089     | 1,096   | 2,949      | 2,353            | 1,761     | 2,301   | 8,534    | 2,390   |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 165,648     | 922       | 823     | 1,700      | 2,021            | 1,371     | 1,557   | 6,560    | 1,647   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 73.0        | 84.7      | 75.1    | 57.6       | 85.9             | 77.9      | 67.7    | 76.9     | 69.2    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 285,710     | 4,448     | 3,064   | 5,656      | 2,085            | 2,846     | 3,860   | 11,352   | 1,664   |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 157,720     | 2,795     | 2,215   | 2,282      | 1,500            | 1,614     | 1,975   | 6,861    | 769     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 55.2        | 62.8      | 71.8    | 40.3       | 71.9             | 56.7      | 51.2    | 60.4     | 46.2    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           |          | 404,211     | 6,317     | 4,218   | 8,049      | 3,039            | 3,989     | 5,246   | 15,496   | 2,345   |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 127,766     | 1,763     | 860     | 3,717      | 639              | 1,293     | 2,102   | 3,984    | 1,009   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 31.6        | 27.9      | 20.4    | 46.2       | 21.0             | 32.4      | 40.1    | 25.8     | 43.0    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             |          | 118,501     | 1,869     | 1,134   | 2,393      | 954              | 1,143     | 1,356   | 4,144    | 681     |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 41,574      | 528       | 316     | 1,296      | 155              | 391       | 680     | 1,271    | 336     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           |          | 143,751     | 2,200     | 1,530   | 2,941      | 1,112            | 1,396     | 1,959   | 5,487    | 804     |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 67,608      | 946       | 448     | 1,979      | 361              | 677       | 1,097   | 2,135    | 480     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           |          | 66,993      | 1,121     | 740     | 1,335      | 456              | 713       | 874     | 2,729    | 395     |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 14,891      | 238       | 85      | 875        | 90               | 173       | 261     | 496      | 162     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           |          | 74,966      | 1,127     | 814     | 1,380      | 517              | 737       | 1,027   | 3,136    | 465     |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 3,693       | 51        | 11      | 67         | 33               | 52        | 64      | 92       | 31      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 262,252     | 4,069     | 2,664   | 5,334      | 2,066            | 2,539     | 3,345   | 9,631    | 1,485   |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 109,182     | 1,474     | 764     | 3,275      | 516              | 1,068     | 1,777   | 3,406    | 816     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 41.6        | 36.2      | 28.7    | 61.4       | 25.0             | 42.1      | 53.1    | 35.4     | 54.9    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           |          | 163,892     | 3,487     | 2,146   | 3,967      | 1,080            | 1,823     | 2,389   | 6,056    | 648     |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 68,648      | 1,248     | 570     | 2,382      | 275              | 794       | 1,183   | 2,079    | 387     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 41.9        | 35.8      | 26.6    | 60.0       | 25.5             | 43.6      | 49.6    | 34.3     | 59.7    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... |          | 5,446       | 149       | 8       | 67         | 13               | 41        | 49      | 245      | 47      |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 4,306       | 106       | 5       | 58         | 7                | 29        | 48      | 179      | 43      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 79.1        | 71.1      | —       | —          | —                | —         | —       | 73.1     | —       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |          | 384         | —         | 1       | —          | —                | 1         | 3       | 10       | —       |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 279         | —         | —       | —          | —                | —         | —       | 8        | —       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 72.7        | —         | —       | —          | —                | —         | —       | —        | —       |
| Black, number.....                                   |          | 10,169      | 7         | 100     | 174        | 22               | 48        | 94      | 344      | 68      |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 4,490       | 2         | 48      | 93         | 4                | 21        | 71      | 159      | 37      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 44.2        | —         | 48.0    | 53.4       | —                | —         | —       | 46.2     | —       |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 |          | 82,358      | 426       | 409     | 1,125      | 951              | 626       | 810     | 2,976    | 722     |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 31,457      | 118       | 140     | 741        | 230              | 223       | 472     | 981      | 349     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 38.2        | 27.7      | 34.2    | 65.9       | 24.2             | 35.6      | 58.3    | 33.0     | 48.3    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |             |           |         |            |                  |           |         |          |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               |          | 202,404     | 3,136     | 2,301   | 4,158      | 1,446            | 2,024     | 2,828   | 8,201    | 1,460   |
| Families, number.....                                |          | 219,827     | 3,250     | 2,326   | 4,218      | 1,463            | 2,068     | 2,934   | 8,453    | 1,576   |



## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| <b>Table 38—</b><br>Contd.                                 | SUBJECT.            | Barcelo-<br>neta. | Barran-<br>quitas. | Barros.       | Bayamon.      | Cabo Rojo.    | Caguas.       | Camuy.        | Carolina.     | Cayey.        | Ciales.       |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                          |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total population, 1910</b> .....                        |                     | <b>11,644</b>     | <b>10,503</b>      | <b>15,028</b> | <b>29,988</b> | <b>19,562</b> | <b>27,160</b> | <b>11,342</b> | <b>15,327</b> | <b>17,711</b> | <b>18,398</b> |
| 1899.....                                                  |                     | 9,357             | 8,103              | 14,845        | 19,940        | 16,154        | 19,857        | 10,887        | 11,965        | 14,442        | 18,115        |
| <b>Increase, 1899-1910</b> .....                           |                     | <b>2,287</b>      | <b>2,400</b>       | <b>183</b>    | <b>10,046</b> | <b>3,408</b>  | <b>7,303</b>  | <b>455</b>    | <b>3,362</b>  | <b>3,269</b>  | <b>233</b>    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  |                     | 24.4              | 29.6               | 1.2           | 50.4          | 21.1          | 36.8          | 4.2           | 28.1          | 22.6          | 1.6           |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910</b> .....   |                     |                   |                    |               | <b>10,058</b> | <b>3,847</b>  | <b>10,354</b> |               | <b>3,244</b>  | <b>4,498</b>  |               |
| Same places in 1899.....                                   |                     |                   |                    |               | 4,549         | 2,744         | 5,450         |               | 2,177         | 3,763         |               |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....                       |                     |                   |                    |               | 121.1         | 40.2          | 90.0          |               | 49.0          | 19.5          |               |
| <b>Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910</b> ..... |                     | <b>11,644</b>     | <b>10,503</b>      | <b>15,028</b> | <b>19,928</b> | <b>15,715</b> | <b>16,806</b> | <b>11,342</b> | <b>12,083</b> | <b>13,213</b> | <b>18,398</b> |
| Same territory in 1899.....                                |                     | 9,357             | 8,103              | 14,845        | 15,391        | 13,410        | 14,407        | 10,887        | 9,788         | 10,679        | 18,115        |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....                       |                     | 24.4              | 29.6               | 1.2           | 29.5          | 17.2          | 16.7          | 4.2           | 23.4          | 23.7          | 1.6           |
| <b>Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899</b> .....   |                     |                   |                    |               |               | <b>2,744</b>  | <b>5,450</b>  |               |               | <b>3,763</b>  |               |
| Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899.....         |                     | 9,357             | 8,103              | 14,845        | 19,940        | 13,410        | 14,407        | 10,887        | 11,965        | 10,679        | 18,115        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             |                     |                   |                    |               | 33.5          | 19.7          | 38.1          |               | 21.2          | 25.4          |               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899.....             |                     |                   |                    |               |               | 17.0          | 27.4          |               |               | 26.1          |               |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>White</b> .....                                         |                     | <b>6,495</b>      | <b>8,217</b>       | <b>11,874</b> | <b>15,545</b> | <b>14,841</b> | <b>15,979</b> | <b>9,514</b>  | <b>5,514</b>  | <b>12,609</b> | <b>15,765</b> |
| Number in 1899.....                                        |                     | 5,321             | 6,602              | 11,169        | 10,196        | 12,922        | 9,065         | 9,901         | 4,678         | 9,268         | 14,090        |
| <b>Negro</b> .....                                         |                     | <b>5,147</b>      | <b>2,286</b>       | <b>3,154</b>  | <b>14,441</b> | <b>4,721</b>  | <b>11,181</b> | <b>1,828</b>  | <b>9,813</b>  | <b>5,101</b>  | <b>2,633</b>  |
| Number in 1899.....                                        |                     | 4,056             | 2,501              | 3,674         | 9,742         | 3,252         | 10,798        | 986           | 7,887         | 5,179         | 4,025         |
| <b>Black</b> .....                                         |                     | <b>357</b>        | <b>152</b>         | <b>205</b>    | <b>2,072</b>  | <b>378</b>    | <b>789</b>    | <b>213</b>    | <b>3,456</b>  | <b>438</b>    | <b>59</b>     |
| Number in 1899.....                                        |                     | 274               | 436                | 371           | 1,633         | 441           | 1,116         | 319           | 2,822         | 749           | 173           |
| <b>Mulatto</b> .....                                       |                     | <b>4,790</b>      | <b>2,134</b>       | <b>2,949</b>  | <b>12,369</b> | <b>4,343</b>  | <b>10,392</b> | <b>1,615</b>  | <b>6,357</b>  | <b>4,663</b>  | <b>2,574</b>  |
| Number in 1899.....                                        |                     | 3,762             | 2,065              | 3,303         | 8,109         | 2,791         | 9,676         | 667           | 4,465         | 4,430         | 3,852         |
| <b>Chinese</b> .....                                       |                     | <b>2</b>          |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               | <b>1</b>      |               |
| <b>Japanese</b> .....                                      |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Native white</b> .....                                  |                     | <b>6,452</b>      | <b>8,207</b>       | <b>11,847</b> | <b>15,181</b> | <b>14,797</b> | <b>15,776</b> | <b>9,389</b>  | <b>5,425</b>  | <b>12,531</b> | <b>15,642</b> |
| Number in 1899.....                                        |                     | 5,255             | 6,587              | 11,131        | 9,868         | 12,864        | 8,902         | 9,747         | 4,678         | 9,142         | 13,943        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         |                     | 6,250             | 8,151              | 11,755        | 14,288        | 14,649        | 15,339        | 8,560         | 5,145         | 12,174        | 15,273        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        |                     | 45                | 4                  | 2             | 183           | 28            | 63            | 174           | 32            | 23            | 41            |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          |                     | 157               | 52                 | 90            | 710           | 120           | 374           | 355           | 248           | 334           | 328           |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....                            |                     | <b>43</b>         | <b>10</b>          | <b>27</b>     | <b>364</b>    | <b>44</b>     | <b>203</b>    | <b>125</b>    | <b>89</b>     | <b>73</b>     | <b>123</b>    |
| Number in 1899.....                                        |                     | 66                | 15                 | 38            | 330           | 68            | 163           | 154           | 100           | 116           | 148           |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Native white</b> .....                                  |                     | <b>55.4</b>       | <b>78.1</b>        | <b>78.8</b>   | <b>50.6</b>   | <b>75.6</b>   | <b>58.1</b>   | <b>82.8</b>   | <b>35.4</b>   | <b>70.8</b>   | <b>85.0</b>   |
| Per cent in 1899.....                                      |                     | 56.2              | 68.9               | 75.0          | 49.5          | 79.6          | 44.8          | 89.5          | 38.3          | 63.3          | 77.0          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         |                     | 53.7              | 77.6               | 78.2          | 47.6          | 74.9          | 56.5          | 78.1          | 33.6          | 68.7          | 83.0          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               |                     | 1.7               | 0.5                | 0.6           | 3.0           | 0.8           | 1.6           | 4.7           | 1.8           | 2.0           | 2.0           |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....                            |                     | <b>0.4</b>        | <b>0.1</b>         | <b>0.2</b>    | <b>1.2</b>    | <b>0.2</b>    | <b>0.7</b>    | <b>1.1</b>    | <b>0.6</b>    | <b>0.4</b>    | <b>0.7</b>    |
| Per cent in 1899.....                                      |                     | 0.7               | 0.2                | 0.3           | 1.7           | 0.4           | 0.8           | 1.4           | 0.8           | 0.8           | 0.8           |
| <b>Black</b> .....                                         |                     | <b>3.1</b>        | <b>1.4</b>         | <b>1.4</b>    | <b>6.9</b>    | <b>1.9</b>    | <b>2.9</b>    | <b>1.9</b>    | <b>22.5</b>   | <b>2.5</b>    | <b>0.3</b>    |
| Per cent in 1899.....                                      |                     | 2.9               | 6.4                | 2.4           | 8.2           | 2.7           | 5.6           | 2.9           | 23.6          | 5.2           | 1.0           |
| <b>Mulatto</b> .....                                       |                     | <b>41.1</b>       | <b>20.3</b>        | <b>19.6</b>   | <b>41.2</b>   | <b>22.2</b>   | <b>38.3</b>   | <b>14.2</b>   | <b>41.5</b>   | <b>26.3</b>   | <b>14.0</b>   |
| Per cent in 1899.....                                      |                     | 40.2              | 25.5               | 22.2          | 40.7          | 17.3          | 48.7          | 6.1           | 37.3          | 30.7          | 21.3          |
| <b>SEX</b>                                                 |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                         | <b>Male</b> .....   | <b>5,958</b>      | <b>5,225</b>       | <b>7,500</b>  | <b>14,864</b> | <b>9,692</b>  | <b>13,713</b> | <b>5,513</b>  | <b>7,639</b>  | <b>8,856</b>  | <b>9,149</b>  |
|                                                            | <b>Female</b> ..... | <b>5,686</b>      | <b>5,278</b>       | <b>7,528</b>  | <b>15,122</b> | <b>9,870</b>  | <b>13,447</b> | <b>5,829</b>  | <b>7,688</b>  | <b>8,855</b>  | <b>9,249</b>  |
| <b>White</b> .....                                         | <b>Male</b> .....   | <b>3,302</b>      | <b>4,084</b>       | <b>5,925</b>  | <b>7,734</b>  | <b>7,391</b>  | <b>8,181</b>  | <b>4,627</b>  | <b>2,839</b>  | <b>6,296</b>  | <b>7,823</b>  |
|                                                            | <b>Female</b> ..... | <b>3,193</b>      | <b>4,133</b>       | <b>5,949</b>  | <b>7,811</b>  | <b>7,450</b>  | <b>7,798</b>  | <b>4,887</b>  | <b>2,675</b>  | <b>6,313</b>  | <b>7,942</b>  |
| <b>Black</b> .....                                         | <b>Male</b> .....   | <b>164</b>        | <b>76</b>          | <b>104</b>    | <b>995</b>    | <b>177</b>    | <b>389</b>    | <b>93</b>     | <b>1,691</b>  | <b>229</b>    | <b>30</b>     |
|                                                            | <b>Female</b> ..... | <b>193</b>        | <b>76</b>          | <b>101</b>    | <b>1,077</b>  | <b>201</b>    | <b>389</b>    | <b>120</b>    | <b>1,765</b>  | <b>208</b>    | <b>22</b>     |
| <b>Mulatto</b> .....                                       | <b>Male</b> .....   | <b>2,490</b>      | <b>1,065</b>       | <b>1,471</b>  | <b>6,135</b>  | <b>2,124</b>  | <b>5,143</b>  | <b>793</b>    | <b>3,109</b>  | <b>2,330</b>  | <b>1,296</b>  |
|                                                            | <b>Female</b> ..... | <b>2,300</b>      | <b>1,069</b>       | <b>1,478</b>  | <b>6,234</b>  | <b>2,219</b>  | <b>5,249</b>  | <b>822</b>    | <b>3,248</b>  | <b>2,333</b>  | <b>1,278</b>  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Austria.....                                               |                     |                   |                    |               | 1             |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Belgium.....                                               |                     |                   |                    |               | 3             |               | 4             |               |               |               |               |
| Canada.....                                                |                     |                   |                    |               | 1             |               |               |               |               | 1             |               |
| Central America.....                                       |                     |                   |                    |               | 3             |               | 1             |               |               |               |               |
| China.....                                                 |                     |                   |                    | 1             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                            |                     |                   |                    |               | 31            | 9             | 10            | 2             | 7             | 4             |               |
| Denmark.....                                               |                     |                   |                    |               | 2             |               |               |               |               |               | 1             |
| England.....                                               | 1                   |                   |                    |               | 8             |               | 2             |               |               | 1             |               |
| Finland.....                                               |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| France.....                                                |                     |                   | 1                  |               |               | 2             | 7             |               | 1             | 1             | 2             |
| Germany.....                                               |                     |                   |                    |               | 2             |               | 2             |               | 1             | 3             |               |
| Ireland.....                                               |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Italy.....                                                 |                     |                   |                    |               | 4             | 3             | 3             |               | 2             | 1             |               |
| Japan.....                                                 |                     |                   |                    |               | 1             | 2             |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mexico.....                                                |                     |                   |                    |               | 1             |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Netherlands (Holland).....                                 |                     |                   |                    |               | 8             | 1             |               |               | 1             | 2             |               |
| Norway.....                                                |                     |                   |                    |               | 1             |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Portugal.....                                              |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Russia.....                                                |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Scotland.....                                              |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| South America.....                                         |                     |                   |                    | 3             | 9             | 2             | 2             | 5             |               | 1             |               |
| Spain.....                                                 | 42                  | 8                 | 16                 | 287           | 22            | 170           | 118           | 77            | 58            | 119           |               |
| Sweden.....                                                |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Switzerland.....                                           |                     |                   |                    | 2             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Turkey.....                                                |                     |                   |                    | 2             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Other foreign countries.....                               |                     |                   | 1                  | 1             | 1             | 2             | 1             |               | 1             |               |               |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Canada.....                                                |                     |                   |                    |               | 1             |               | 1             |               |               | 2             |               |
| England.....                                               |                     |                   |                    |               | 1             |               |               |               | 2             | 2             |               |
| France.....                                                |                     |                   |                    |               | 3             | 3             | 1             |               |               | 1             | 1             |
| Germany.....                                               |                     |                   |                    |               | 2             |               | 1             |               |               | 2             | 1             |
| Ireland.....                                               | 1                   |                   |                    |               |               | 1             |               |               |               | 1             |               |
| Italy.....                                                 |                     |                   |                    |               |               | 2             |               |               |               |               |               |
| Scotland.....                                              |                     |                   |                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Spain.....                                                 | 40                  | 3                 | 1                  | 133           | 14            | 43            | 160           | 21            | 7             | 32            |               |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 4                   | 1                 | 1                  | 43            | 8             | 17            | 14            | 9             | 10            | 7             |               |

1 Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

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## FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| Table 38—<br>Contd.                                  | SUBJECT. | Barcelo-<br>neta. | Barran-<br>quitas. | Barros. | Bayamon. | Cabo Rojo | Caguas. | Camuy. | Carolina. | Cayey. | Ciales. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 2,656             | 1,998              | 2,995   | 6,753    | 4,236     | 5,945   | 2,373  | 3,152     | 4,021  | 3,686   |
| Number in 1899.....                                  |          | 2,050             | 1,599              | 2,893   | 4,167    | 3,391     | 4,014   | 2,217  | 2,363     | 3,105  | 3,630   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |          | 1,470             | 1,588              | 2,377   | 3,201    | 3,201     | 3,333   | 1,824  | 1,073     | 2,710  | 3,040   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |          | 70                | 21                 | 16      | 203      | 44        | 110     | 112    | 79        | 119    | 67      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |          | 28                | 9                  | 24      | 242      | 28        | 145     | 72     | 64        | 71     | 97      |
| Black.....                                           |          | 77                | 41                 | 44      | 532      | 95        | 200     | 50     | 769       | 117    | 15      |
| Mulatto.....                                         |          | 1,009             | 339                | 534     | 2,575    | 868       | 2,157   | 315    | 1,167     | 1,003  | 467     |
| Chinese.....                                         |          | 2                 |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           | 1      |         |
| Japanese.....                                        |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |          | 55.3              | 79.5               | 79.4    | 47.4     | 75.6      | 56.1    | 76.9   | 34.0      | 67.4   | 82.5    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |          | 2.6               | 1.1                | 0.5     | 3.0      | 1.0       | 1.9     | 4.7    | 2.5       | 3.0    | 1.8     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |          | 1.1               | 0.5                | 0.8     | 3.6      | 0.7       | 2.4     | 3.0    | 2.0       | 1.8    | 2.6     |
| Black.....                                           |          | 2.9               | 2.1                | 1.5     | 7.9      | 2.2       | 3.4     | 2.1    | 24.4      | 2.9    | 0.4     |
| Mulatto.....                                         |          | 38.0              | 17.0               | 17.8    | 38.1     | 20.5      | 36.3    | 13.3   | 37.0      | 24.9   | 12.7    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP.</b>                                  |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Porto Rican.....                                     |          | 2,618             | 1,990              | 2,975   | 6,445    | 4,203     | 5,790   | 2,305  | 3,090     | 3,935  | 3,595   |
| Spanish.....                                         |          | 23                | 5                  | 9       | 189      | 15        | 112     | 64     | 43        | 45     | 80      |
| United States.....                                   |          | 11                | 1                  | 1       | 65       | 2         | 10      | 2      | 4         | 24     | 8       |
| Other.....                                           |          | 4                 | 2                  | 10      | 54       | 16        | 33      | 2      | 15        | 17     | 3       |
| Foreign-born white:                                  |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     |          | 1                 | 1                  |         | 14       | 1         | 6       | 6      | 3         | 5      | 7       |
| Having first papers.....                             |          |                   |                    | 5       | 2        |           |         |        | 1         | 1      | 4       |
| Alien.....                                           |          | 21                | 7                  | 14      | 217      | 23        | 133     | 54     | 47        | 58     | 70      |
| Unknown.....                                         |          |                   |                    | 1       |          |           | 1       |        | 1         |        | 1       |
| Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship..... |          | 6                 | 1                  | 4       | 9        | 4         | 5       | 12     | 12        | 7      | 15      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         |          | 1,960             | 1,511              | 2,348   | 4,174    | 2,811     | 4,045   | 1,698  | 2,374     | 2,599  | 2,872   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 73.8              | 75.6               | 78.4    | 61.8     | 66.4      | 68.0    | 71.6   | 75.3      | 64.6   | 77.9    |
| Per cent in 1899.....                                |          | 78.0              | 78.0               | 80.8    | 76.1     | 70.0      | 75.2    | 79.7   | 81.5      | 71.8   | 81.9    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 |          | 1,041             | 1,179              | 1,846   | 1,943    | 2,054     | 2,128   | 1,351  | 784       | 1,718  | 2,446   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 67.6              | 73.3               | 77.1    | 57.1     | 63.3      | 61.8    | 69.8   | 68.1      | 60.7   | 78.7    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |          | 2                 | 1                  | 1       | 5.4      | 8         | 8.3     | 34     |           | 4      | 4       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Black, number illiterate.....                        |          | 70                | 39                 | 40      | 382      | 74        | 165     | 42     | 647       | 89     | 13      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                   |                    |         | 71.8     |           | 82.5    |        | 84.1      | 76.1   | 409     |
| Mulatto, number illiterate.....                      |          | 845               | 292                | 461     | 1,836    | 675       | 1,740   | 271    | 943       | 788    | 876     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 83.7              | 86.1               | 86.3    | 71.3     | 77.8      | 80.7    | 86.0   | 80.8      | 78.6   |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 8,341             | 6,851              | 9,974   | 21,022   | 13,581    | 18,995  | 8,008  | 10,300    | 12,463 | 12,343  |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 6,136             | 4,943              | 7,766   | 12,612   | 8,542     | 12,871  | 5,729  | 7,195     | 8,350  | 9,242   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 74.2              | 72.2               | 77.9    | 60.0     | 62.9      | 67.8    | 71.5   | 69.9      | 67.0   | 74.9    |
| Native white, number.....                            |          | 4,689             | 5,387              | 7,923   | 10,649   | 10,407    | 10,965  | 6,839  | 3,720     | 8,821  | 10,590  |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 3,242             | 3,788              | 6,067   | 5,827    | 6,166     | 6,686   | 4,624  | 2,238     | 5,571  | 7,847   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 69.1              | 70.3               | 76.6    | 54.7     | 59.2      | 61.0    | 69.6   | 60.7      | 63.2   | 74.1    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |          | 43                | 10                 | 27      | 352      | 41        | 193     | 125    | 87        | 78     | 121     |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 7                 | 1                  | 2       | 27       | 11        | 14      | 68     |           | 4      | 8       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                   |                    |         | 7.7      |           | 7.3     | 54.4   |           |        | 6.6     |
| Black, number.....                                   |          | 263               | 122                | 138     | 1,578    | 283       | 599     | 166    | 2,457     | 331    | 40      |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 214               | 98                 | 128     | 1,072    | 222       | 496     | 143    | 1,926     | 262    | 36      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 81.4              | 80.3               | 92.8    | 67.9     | 78.4      | 82.8    | 86.1   | 78.4      | 79.2   |         |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 |          | 3,344             | 1,332              | 1,886   | 8,443    | 2,850     | 7,238   | 1,073  | 4,036     | 3,232  | 1,592   |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 2,721             | 1,056              | 1,569   | 5,686    | 2,143     | 5,675   | 894    | 3,011     | 2,513  | 1,351   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 81.4              | 79.3               | 83.2    | 67.3     | 75.2      | 78.4    | 82.9   | 74.6      | 77.8   | 84.9    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 3,153             | 2,737              | 3,975   | 7,346    | 5,023     | 7,095   | 2,991  | 3,882     | 4,537  | 4,936   |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 2,078             | 1,601              | 2,704   | 3,470    | 2,531     | 4,362   | 1,823  | 2,137     | 2,613  | 3,057   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 65.8              | 58.5               | 68.0    | 47.2     | 50.3      | 61.5    | 61.1   | 56.3      | 57.6   | 61.9    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           |          | 4,350             | 3,993              | 5,681   | 10,453   | 7,242     | 9,965   | 4,181  | 5,616     | 6,367  | 7,050   |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 909               | 1,233              | 1,284   | 3,580    | 2,484     | 2,485   | 1,103  | 1,637     | 1,715  | 2,050   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 20.9              | 30.9               | 22.6    | 34.2     | 34.3      | 24.9    | 26.4   | 29.1      | 26.9   | 29.1    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             |          | 1,192             | 1,256              | 1,706   | 3,107    | 2,214     | 2,870   | 1,190  | 1,734     | 1,830  | 2,114   |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 249               | 348                | 333     | 1,237    | 718       | 880     | 354    | 500       | 538    | 598     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           |          | 1,593             | 1,499              | 2,112   | 3,682    | 2,632     | 3,422   | 1,533  | 2,131     | 2,241  | 2,539   |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 526               | 717                | 743     | 1,872    | 1,429     | 1,286   | 621    | 920       | 978    | 1,125   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           |          | 726               | 591                | 931     | 1,675    | 1,179     | 1,745   | 706    | 857       | 1,047  | 1,169   |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 110               | 132                | 179     | 366      | 275       | 261     | 108    | 170       | 166    | 264     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           |          | 839               | 647                | 932     | 1,989    | 1,217     | 1,928   | 752    | 894       | 1,249  | 1,228   |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 24                | 36                 | 29      | 105      | 62        | 58      | 20     | 47        | 33     | 63      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 2,785             | 2,755              | 3,818   | 6,789    | 4,846     | 6,292   | 2,723  | 3,865     | 4,071  | 4,653   |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 775               | 1,065              | 1,076   | 3,109    | 2,147     | 2,166   | 975    | 1,420     | 1,516  | 1,723   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 27.8              | 38.7               | 28.2    | 45.8     | 44.3      | 34.4    | 35.8   | 36.7      | 37.2   | 37.0    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           |          | 1,420             | 2,116              | 2,944   | 3,245    | 3,651     | 3,637   | 2,127  | 1,356     | 2,830  | 3,825   |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 442               | 860                | 866     | 1,489    | 1,772     | 1,377   | 796    | 561       | 1,076  | 1,461   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 31.1              | 40.6               | 29.4    | 45.9     | 48.5      | 37.9    | 37.4   | 41.4      | 38.0   | 38.2    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... |          | 36                | 5                  | 34      | 215      | 30        | 82      | 134    | 63        | 70     | 109     |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 24                |                    | 20      | 186      | 24        | 63      | 60     | 53        | 51     | 75      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                   |                    |         | 86.5     |           |         | 44.8   |           |        | 68.8    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |          |                   |                    | 1       | 15       | 1         | 14      |        | 4         |        | 3       |
| Number attending school.....                         |          |                   |                    |         | 9        |           | 13      |        | 4         |        | 2       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Black, number.....                                   |          | 87                | 29                 | 52      | 392      | 82        | 164     | 37     | 813       | 89     | 12      |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 37                | 14                 | 2       | 183      | 19        | 37      | 8      | 278       | 25     | 3       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                   |                    |         | 46.7     |           | 22.6    |        | 34.2      |        |         |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 |          | 1,242             | 604                | 787     | 2,922    | 1,082     | 2,395   | 425    | 1,620     | 1,082  | 704     |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 272               | 186                | 188     | 1,242    | 332       | 676     | 111    | 524       | 364    | 182     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 21.9              | 30.8               | 23.9    | 42.5     | 30.7      | 28.2    | 26.1   | 32.2      | 33.6   | 25.9    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |                   |                    |         |          |           |         |        |           |        |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               |          | 2,123             | 1,787              | 2,542   | 5,541    | 3,603     | 4,431   | 2,119  | 2,606     | 3,231  | 3,145   |
| Families, number.....                                |          | 2,240             | 1,818              | 2,578   | 6,062    | 3,713     | 5,271   | 2,137  | 2,549     | 3,562  | 3,228   |

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 38—<br>Contd.                                | SUBJECT. | Cidra. | Coamo. | Comerio. | Corozal. | Culebra. <sup>1</sup> | Dorado. | Fajardo. | Guayama. | Guay-<br>nilla. | Gurabo. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|-----------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                        |          | 10,595 | 17,129 | 11,170   | 12,978   | 1,315                 | 4,885   | 21,135   | 17,379   | 10,354          | 11,139  |
| 1899.....                                          |          | 7,552  | 15,144 | 8,249    | 11,508   | 704                   | 3,804   | 16,782   | 12,749   | 9,540           | 8,700   |
| Increase, 1899-1910.....                           |          | 3,043  | 1,985  | 2,921    | 1,470    | 611                   | 1,081   | 4,353    | 4,630    | 814             | 2,439   |
| Per cent of increase.....                          |          | 40.3   | 13.1   | 35.4     | 12.8     | 86.8                  | 28.4    | 25.9     | 36.3     | 8.5             | 28.0    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   |          |        | 3,869  |          |          |                       |         | 6,086    | 8,321    |                 |         |
| Same places in 1899.....                           |          |        | 3,244  |          |          |                       |         | 3,414    | 5,334    |                 |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....               |          |        | 19.3   |          |          |                       |         | 78.3     | 56.0     |                 |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910..... |          | 10,595 | 13,260 | 11,170   | 12,978   | 1,315                 | 4,885   | 15,049   | 9,058    | 10,354          | 11,139  |
| Same territory in 1899.....                        |          | 7,552  | 11,900 | 8,249    | 11,508   | 704                   | 3,804   | 13,368   | 7,415    | 9,540           | 8,700   |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....               |          | 40.3   | 11.4   | 35.4     | 12.8     | 86.8                  | 28.4    | 12.6     | 22.2     | 8.5             | 28.0    |
| Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899.....   |          |        | 3,244  |          |          |                       |         | 3,414    | 5,334    |                 |         |
| Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899..... |          | 7,552  | 11,900 | 8,249    | 11,508   | 704                   | 3,804   | 13,368   | 7,415    | 9,540           | 8,700   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     |          |        | 22.6   |          |          |                       |         | 28.8     | 47.9     |                 |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899.....     |          |        | 21.4   |          |          |                       |         | 20.3     | 41.8     |                 |         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| White.....                                         |          | 7,202  | 8,924  | 7,581    | 8,383    | 840                   | 1,949   | 12,689   | 10,796   | 5,549           | 7,144   |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 6,589  | 7,283  | 5,167    | 7,342    |                       | 1,060   | 9,988    | 6,477    | 3,055           | 2,535   |
| Negro.....                                         |          | 3,393  | 8,205  | 3,589    | 4,695    | 475                   | 2,936   | 8,446    | 6,583    | 4,805           | 3,995   |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 963    | 7,861  | 3,078    | 4,161    |                       | 2,744   | 6,794    | 6,272    | 6,435           | 6,165   |
| Black.....                                         |          | 162    | 220    | 114      | 165      | 205                   | 303     | 1,163    | 1,173    | 275             | 1,054   |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 677    | 561    | 163      | 364      |                       | 662     | 1,594    | 1,015    | 245             | 1,376   |
| Mulatto.....                                       |          | 3,231  | 7,985  | 3,475    | 4,430    | 270                   | 2,633   | 7,283    | 5,410    | 4,530           | 2,941   |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 336    | 7,300  | 2,915    | 3,797    |                       | 2,082   | 5,200    | 5,257    | 6,240           | 4,790   |
| Chinese.....                                       |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Japanese.....                                      |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Native white.....                                  |          | 7,132  | 8,867  | 7,552    | 8,336    | 795                   | 1,920   | 12,534   | 10,616   | 5,488           | 7,124   |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 6,557  | 7,216  | 5,140    | 7,286    |                       | 1,019   | 9,880    | 6,339    | 2,985           | 2,510   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |          | 7,079  | 8,667  | 7,412    | 8,114    | 701                   | 1,858   | 12,175   | 10,170   | 5,229           | 7,086   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                |          | 6      | 22     | 8        | 11       | 46                    | 7       | 51       | 65       | 15              | 14      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  |          | 97     | 175    | 132      | 211      | 48                    | 55      | 308      | 381      | 239             | 74      |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |          | 20     | 57     | 29       | 47       | 45                    | 29      | 155      | 180      | 66              | 20      |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 32     | 67     | 27       | 56       |                       | 41      | 108      | 138      | 70              | 26      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Native white.....                                  |          | 67.8   | 51.8   | 67.6     | 64.2     | 60.5                  | 39.3    | 59.3     | 61.1     | 53.0            | 64.0    |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          | 86.8   | 47.6   | 62.3     | 63.3     |                       | 26.8    | 58.9     | 49.7     | 31.8            | 28.9    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |          | 66.8   | 50.6   | 66.4     | 62.5     | 53.3                  | 38.0    | 57.6     | 58.5     | 50.5            | 63.2    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       |          | 1.0    | 1.2    | 1.3      | 1.7      | 7.1                   | 1.3     | 1.7      | 2.6      | 2.5             | 0.8     |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |          | 0.2    | 0.3    | 0.3      | 0.4      | 3.4                   | 0.6     | 0.7      | 1.0      | 0.6             | 0.2     |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.3      | 0.6      |                       | 1.1     | 0.6      | 1.1      | 0.7             | 0.3     |
| Black.....                                         |          | 1.5    | 1.3    | 1.0      | 1.3      | 15.6                  | 6.2     | 5.5      | 6.7      | 2.7             | 9.5     |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          | 7.0    | 3.7    | 2.0      | 3.2      |                       | 17.4    | 9.5      | 8.0      | 2.6             | 18.8    |
| Mulatto.....                                       |          | 30.5   | 46.6   | 31.1     | 34.1     | 20.5                  | 53.9    | 34.5     | 31.1     | 43.8            | 26.4    |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          | 6.1    | 48.2   | 35.3     | 35.0     |                       | 64.7    | 31.0     | 41.3     | 66.4            | 55.1    |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Total.....Male.....                                |          | 5,326  | 8,400  | 5,692    | 6,442    | 734                   | 2,566   | 10,679   | 8,558    | 5,173           | 5,725   |
| Female.....                                        |          | 5,269  | 8,729  | 5,478    | 6,536    | 581                   | 2,319   | 10,456   | 8,821    | 5,181           | 5,414   |
| White.....Male.....                                |          | 3,616  | 4,361  | 3,764    | 4,182    | 500                   | 1,019   | 6,409    | 5,370    | 2,819           | 3,687   |
| Female.....                                        |          | 3,586  | 4,563  | 3,817    | 4,201    | 340                   | 930     | 6,280    | 5,426    | 2,730           | 3,457   |
| Black.....Male.....                                |          | 86     | 124    | 57       | 88       | 107                   | 147     | 601      | 558      | 134             | 506     |
| Female.....                                        |          | 76     | 96     | 57       | 77       | 98                    | 156     | 562      | 615      | 141             | 494     |
| Mulatto.....Male.....                              |          | 1,624  | 3,915  | 1,871    | 2,172    | 127                   | 1,400   | 3,669    | 2,630    | 2,220           | 1,478   |
| Female.....                                        |          | 1,607  | 4,070  | 1,604    | 2,258    | 143                   | 1,233   | 3,614    | 2,780    | 2,310           | 1,463   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Austria.....                                       |          |        |        |          |          | 1                     |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Belgium.....                                       |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Canada.....                                        |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         | 5        | 2        |                 |         |
| Central America.....                               |          |        |        |          | 1        |                       |         | 2        |          |                 |         |
| China.....                                         |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                    |          | 2      | 1      |          |          | 1                     | 7       | 17       | 11       | 6               |         |
| Denmark.....                                       |          |        |        |          |          | 4                     |         | 2        |          |                 |         |
| England.....                                       |          |        |        |          |          | 5                     |         | 4        | 4        |                 |         |
| Finland.....                                       |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         | 2        |          |                 |         |
| France.....                                        |          | 18     |        |          |          |                       |         | 4        | 15       | 28              |         |
| Germany.....                                       |          |        |        |          |          | 8                     |         | 5        | 1        |                 |         |
| Ireland.....                                       |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Italy.....                                         |          | 1      | 1      | 1        | 1        | 2                     | 1       | 5        | 8        |                 | 2       |
| Japan.....                                         |          |        |        |          |          | 2                     |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Mexico.....                                        |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         | 0        |          | 2               | 3       |
| Netherlands (Holland).....                         |          |        |        |          |          | 2                     |         | 2        |          |                 |         |
| Norway.....                                        |          |        |        |          |          | 5                     |         | 1        |          |                 |         |
| Portugal.....                                      |          |        |        |          |          | 1                     |         | 1        |          |                 |         |
| Russia.....                                        |          |        |        |          |          | 1                     |         | 4        |          |                 |         |
| Scotland.....                                      |          |        | 1      |          |          |                       |         |          | 2        |                 |         |
| South America.....                                 |          | 1      | 4      | 1        |          |                       |         | 4        | 8        |                 |         |
| Spain.....                                         |          | 19     | 31     | 25       | 45       | 6                     | 21      | 79       | 129      | 28              | 15      |
| Sweden.....                                        |          |        |        |          |          | 5                     |         | 5        |          |                 |         |
| Switzerland.....                                   |          |        |        |          |          | 2                     |         | 2        |          |                 |         |
| Turkey.....                                        |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                       |          |        |        | 1        |          |                       |         | 2        | 5        | 2               |         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Canada.....                                        |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         | 2        |          |                 |         |
| England.....                                       |          |        | 2      |          |          | 17                    |         | 5        | 1        |                 |         |
| France.....                                        |          |        | 1      |          |          |                       | 1       | 2        | 10       | 4               |         |
| Germany.....                                       |          |        |        |          |          | 9                     | 1       | 1        |          |                 |         |
| Ireland.....                                       |          |        |        | 1        |          | 2                     |         | 1        |          |                 |         |
| Italy.....                                         |          |        | 2      |          |          |                       |         | 3        | 1        | 1               |         |
| Scotland.....                                      |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |                 |         |
| Spain.....                                         |          | 6      | 11     | 5        | 11       | 3                     | 2       | 19       | 19       | 8               | 13      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... |          |        | 6      | 2        |          | 15                    | 3       | 18       | 33       | 2               | 1       |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Municipality Vieques (Culebra Island) in 1905.

## FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| Table 28—<br>Contd.                             | SUBJECT. | Cidra. | Coamo. | Comerio. | Corozal. | Culebra. <sup>1</sup> | Dorado. | Fajardo. | Guayama. | Guayanilla. | Gurabo. |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|-----------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|---------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                      |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Total number                                    |          | 2,191  | 3,507  | 2,328    | 2,518    | 359                   | 1,163   | 4,785    | 4,147    | 2,348       | 2,306   |
| Number in 1899                                  |          | 1,571  | 2,854  | 1,605    | 2,086    |                       | 791     | 3,269    | 2,696    | 2,061       | 1,762   |
| Native white—Native parentage                   |          | 1,505  | 1,866  | 1,570    | 1,678    | 179                   | 471     | 2,727    | 2,340    | 1,208       | 1,456   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         |          | 24     | 55     | 36       | 40       | 50                    | 17      | 88       | 112      | 58          | 32      |
| Foreign-born white                              |          | 20     | 35     | 24       | 35       | 39                    | 18      | 102      | 119      | 51          | 14      |
| Black                                           |          | 43     | 67     | 35       | 41       | 52                    | 87      | 359      | 337      | 91          | 278     |
| Mulatto                                         |          | 599    | 1,484  | 663      | 724      | 39                    | 570     | 1,509    | 1,209    | 940         | 526     |
| Chinese                                         |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Japanese                                        |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                       |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Native white—Native parentage                   |          | 68.7   | 53.2   | 67.4     | 66.6     | 49.9                  | 40.5    | 57.0     | 56.4     | 51.4        | 63.1    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         |          | 1.1    | 1.6    | 1.5      | 1.6      | 13.9                  | 1.5     | 1.8      | 3.4      | 2.5         | 1.4     |
| Foreign-born white                              |          | 0.9    | 1.0    | 1.0      | 1.4      | 10.9                  | 1.5     | 2.1      | 2.9      | 2.2         | 0.6     |
| Black                                           |          | 2.0    | 1.9    | 1.5      | 1.6      | 14.5                  | 7.5     | 7.5      | 8.1      | 3.9         | 12.1    |
| Mulatto                                         |          | 27.3   | 42.3   | 28.5     | 28.8     | 10.9                  | 49.0    | 31.5     | 29.2     | 40.0        | 22.8    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP.</b>                             |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Porto Rican                                     |          | 2,171  | 3,470  | 2,300    | 2,480    | 208                   | 1,131   | 4,620    | 4,000    | 2,292       | 2,290   |
| Spanish                                         |          | 18     | 14     | 22       | 35       | 2                     | 14      | 46       | 90       | 19          | 8       |
| United States                                   |          | 1      | 7      | 3        | 2        | 125                   | 16      | 41       | 10       | 4           | 4       |
| Other                                           |          | 1      | 16     | 3        | 1        | 24                    | 2       | 78       | 47       | 33          | 4       |
| Foreign-born white:                             |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Naturalized                                     |          | 1      | 4      |          | 1        | 23                    | 3       | 13       | 4        | 1           | 3       |
| Having first papers                             |          |        |        | 1        |          | 9                     |         | 1        | 1        |             |         |
| Alien                                           |          | 16     | 25     | 20       | 33       | 7                     | 15      | 83       | 113      | 44          | 10      |
| Unknown                                         |          | 1      |        | 1        |          |                       |         | 1        | 1        | 1           |         |
| Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship |          | 2      | 5      | 2        | 1        |                       |         | 4        | 1        | 5           | 1       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                               |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>          |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Total number illiterate                         |          | 1,691  | 2,382  | 1,815    | 1,977    | 126                   | 907     | 3,182    | 2,659    | 1,711       | 1,798   |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          | 77.2   | 67.9   | 78.0     | 78.5     | 35.1                  | 78.0    | 66.5     | 64.1     | 72.9        | 78.0    |
| Per cent in 1899                                |          | 79.1   | 71.4   | 82.6     | 82.2     |                       | 79.8    | 75.2     | 70.2     | 77.3        | 80.8    |
| Native white, number illiterate                 |          | 1,114  | 1,177  | 1,192    | 1,293    | 58                    | 346     | 1,774    | 1,515    | 864         | 1,086   |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          | 72.9   | 61.3   | 74.2     | 75.3     | 25.3                  | 70.9    | 63.0     | 61.0     | 68.2        | 73.0    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate           |          | 2      | 1      |          |          | 2                     | 4       | 6        | 6        | 4           | 3       |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Black, number illiterate                        |          | 37     | 51     | 28       | 39       | 35                    | 71      | 275      | 248      | 66          | 241     |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Mulatto, number illiterate                      |          | 538    | 1,153  | 595      | 645      | 31                    | 486     | 76.6     | 73.6     | 777         | 468     |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          | 89.8   | 77.7   | 89.7     | 89.1     |                       | 85.3    | 74.7     | 73.6     | 82.7        | 89.0    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>           |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Total number                                    |          | 6,957  | 11,699 | 7,340    | 8,530    | 898                   | 3,367   | 14,728   | 12,561   | 7,164       | 7,303   |
| Number illiterate                               |          | 5,304  | 7,662  | 5,615    | 6,585    | 376                   | 2,479   | 9,389    | 7,317    | 5,005       | 5,512   |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          | 76.2   | 65.5   | 76.5     | 77.2     | 41.9                  | 73.6    | 63.7     | 58.3     | 69.9        | 75.5    |
| Native white, number                            |          | 4,822  | 6,156  | 5,113    | 5,660    | 545                   | 1,358   | 8,780    | 7,615    | 3,815       | 4,757   |
| Number illiterate                               |          | 3,509  | 3,709  | 3,749    | 4,181    | 174                   | 905     | 5,167    | 4,186    | 2,498       | 3,337   |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          | 72.8   | 60.3   | 73.3     | 73.9     | 31.9                  | 66.6    | 58.8     | 55.0     | 65.5        | 70.1    |
| Foreign-born white, number                      |          | 20     | 57     | 29       | 46       | 45                    | 27      | 147      | 175      | 64          | 18      |
| Number illiterate                               |          | 2      | 2      | 1        | 4        | 3                     | 4       | 15       | 9        | 7           | 3       |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Black, number                                   |          | 125    | 178    | 91       | 118      | 146                   | 238     | 913      | 920      | 230         | 753     |
| Number illiterate                               |          | 101    | 130    | 76       | 105      | 91                    | 190     | 680      | 593      | 152         | 633     |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          | 80.8   | 73.0   |          | 89.0     | 62.3                  | 79.8    | 74.5     | 64.5     | 66.1        | 84.1    |
| Mulatto, number                                 |          | 1,990  | 5,308  | 2,107    | 2,706    | 162                   | 1,744   | 4,888    | 3,851    | 3,055       | 1,775   |
| Number illiterate                               |          | 1,692  | 3,821  | 1,789    | 2,295    | 108                   | 1,380   | 3,527    | 2,529    | 2,348       | 1,539   |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          | 85.0   | 72.0   | 84.9     | 84.8     | 66.7                  | 79.1    | 72.2     | 65.7     | 76.9        | 86.7    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>       |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Total number                                    |          | 2,622  | 4,578  | 2,812    | 3,416    | 305                   | 1,170   | 5,356    | 4,194    | 2,564       | 2,886   |
| Number illiterate                               |          | 1,714  | 2,315  | 1,860    | 2,214    | 107                   | 732     | 2,797    | 1,659    | 1,456       | 1,905   |
| Per cent illiterate                             |          | 65.4   | 50.6   | 66.1     | 64.8     | 35.1                  | 62.6    | 52.2     | 39.6     | 56.8        | 66.0    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive           |          | 3,781  | 6,453  | 4,040    | 4,900    | 425                   | 1,701   | 7,677    | 5,874    | 3,683       | 4,224   |
| Number attending school                         |          | 924    | 2,204  | 1,116    | 1,346    | 165                   | 455     | 2,706    | 2,736    | 1,147       | 1,071   |
| Per cent attending school                       |          | 24.4   | 34.2   | 27.6     | 27.5     | 38.8                  | 26.7    | 35.2     | 46.6     | 31.1        | 25.4    |
| Number 6 to 9 years                             |          | 1,159  | 1,875  | 1,228    | 1,484    | 120                   | 531     | 2,321    | 1,680    | 1,119       | 1,338   |
| Number attending school                         |          | 282    | 606    | 415      | 388      | 62                    | 164     | 1,065    | 968      | 351         | 355     |
| Number 10 to 14 years                           |          | 1,367  | 2,416  | 1,474    | 1,823    | 134                   | 571     | 2,747    | 1,997    | 1,291       | 1,545   |
| Number attending school                         |          | 550    | 1,267  | 567      | 764      | 89                    | 226     | 1,257    | 1,377    | 618         | 582     |
| Number 15 to 17 years                           |          | 598    | 1,020  | 652      | 770      | 72                    | 255     | 1,199    | 1,027    | 602         | 631     |
| Number attending school                         |          | 77     | 265    | 107      | 145      | 11                    | 47      | 322      | 335      | 144         | 114     |
| Number 18 to 20 years                           |          | 657    | 1,142  | 686      | 823      | 99                    | 344     | 1,410    | 1,170    | 671         | 710     |
| Number attending school                         |          | 15     | 66     | 27       | 49       | 3                     | 18      | 62       | 56       | 34          | 19      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>        |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Total number                                    |          | 2,526  | 4,201  | 2,702    | 3,307    | 254                   | 1,102   | 5,068    | 3,677    | 2,410       | 2,883   |
| Number attending school                         |          | 832    | 1,873  | 1,152    | 1,152    | 151                   | 390     | 2,322    | 2,345    | 969         | 938     |
| Per cent attending school                       |          | 32.9   | 43.6   | 36.3     | 34.8     | 59.4                  | 35.4    | 45.8     | 63.8     | 40.2        | 32.5    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number           |          | 1,638  | 2,101  | 1,760    | 2,013    | 143                   | 420     | 2,862    | 2,205    | 1,181       | 1,829   |
| Number attending school                         |          | 590    | 997    | 702      | 714      | 101                   | 153     | 1,395    | 1,429    | 483         | 720     |
| Per cent attending school                       |          | 36.0   | 47.5   | 39.9     | 35.5     | 70.6                  | 36.4    | 48.7     | 64.8     | 40.9        | 39.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number |          | 25     | 36     | 26       | 71       | 19                    | 15      | 86       | 70       | 67          | 13      |
| Number attending school                         |          | 18     | 35     | 25       | 54       | 18                    | 13      | 75       | 67       | 47          | 7       |
| Per cent attending school                       |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Foreign-born white, number                      |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Number attending school                         |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Per cent attending school                       |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Black, number                                   |          | 34     | 47     | 17       | 38       | 36                    | 56      | 222      | 210      | 48          | 253     |
| Number attending school                         |          | 11     | 19     | 5        | 12       | 12                    | 19      | 93       | 153      | 26          | 45      |
| Per cent attending school                       |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Mulatto, number                                 |          | 829    | 2,107  | 899      | 1,184    | 55                    | 608     | 1,888    | 1,188    | 1,112       | 788     |
| Number attending school                         |          | 213    | 822    | 250      | 371      | 19                    | 202     | 758      | 692      | 411         | 166     |
| Per cent attending school                       |          | 25.7   | 39.0   | 27.8     | 31.3     |                       | 33.2    | 40.1     | 58.2     | 37.0        | 21.1    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                   |          |        |        |          |          |                       |         |          |          |             |         |
| Dwellings, number                               |          | 1,945  | 2,975  | 1,687    | 2,227    | 227                   | 920     | 4,146    | 3,432    | 2,032       | 1,935   |
| Families, number                                |          | 1,998  | 3,047  | 1,759    | 2,242    | 228                   | 946     | 4,298    | 3,874    | 2,096       | 1,955   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 38—<br>Contd.                                | SUBJECT. | Hatillo. | Humacao. | Isabela. | Juana<br>Diaz. | Juncos. | Lajas. | Lares. | Las<br>Marías. | Loiza. | Manati. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 10,630   | 26,678   | 16,852   | 29,157   | 11,692         | 11,071  | 22,650 | 10,046 | 13,317         | 17,240 |         |
| 1899.....                                          | 10,449   | 22,915   | 14,888   | 27,896   | 8,429          | 8,789   | 20,883 | 11,279 | 12,522         | 13,989 |         |
| Increase, 1899-1910.....                           | 181      | 3,763    | 1,964    | 1,261    | 3,263          | 2,282   | 1,767  | -1,233 | 795            | 3,251  |         |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 1.7      | 16.4     | 13.2     | 4.5      | 38.7           | 26.0    | 8.5    | -10.9  | 6.3            | 23.2   |         |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   |          | 5,159    |          |          | 4,141          |         | 2,751  |        |                | 4,439  |         |
| Same places in 1899.....                           |          | 4,428    |          |          | 2,026          |         | 2,264  |        |                | 4,494  |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....               |          | 16.5     |          |          | 104.4          |         | 21.5   |        |                | -1.2   |         |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910..... | 10,630   | 21,519   | 16,852   | 29,157   | 7,551          | 11,071  | 19,899 | 10,046 | 13,317         | 12,801 |         |
| Same territory in 1899.....                        | 10,449   | 18,487   | 14,888   | 27,896   | 6,403          | 8,789   | 18,619 | 11,279 | 12,522         | 9,495  |         |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....               | 1.7      | 16.4     | 13.2     | 4.5      | 17.9           | 26.0    | 6.9    | -10.9  | 6.3            | 34.8   |         |
| Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899.....   |          | 4,428    |          |          |                |         |        |        |                | 4,494  |         |
| Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899..... | 10,449   | 18,487   | 14,888   | 27,896   | 8,429          | 8,789   | 20,883 | 11,279 | 12,522         | 9,495  |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     |          | 19.3     |          |          | 35.4           |         | 12.1   |        |                | 25.7   |         |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899.....     |          | 19.3     |          |          |                |         |        |        |                | 32.1   |         |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| White.....                                         | 7,952    | 14,960   | 14,829   | 18,974   | 8,004          | 8,714   | 20,574 | 7,950  | 5,383          | 10,518 |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 8,721    | 10,014   | 12,974   | 17,487   | 5,632          | 6,742   | 18,529 | 8,877  | 5,644          | 8,095  |         |
| Negro.....                                         | 2,678    | 11,717   | 2,023    | 10,183   | 3,688          | 2,357   | 2,076  | 2,096  | 7,934          | 6,722  |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 1,728    | 12,901   | 1,914    | 10,409   | 2,797          | 2,047   | 2,354  | 2,402  | 6,978          | 5,890  |         |
| Black.....                                         | 154      | 1,300    | 531      | 1,014    | 485            | 131     | 177    | 235    | 1,846          | 828    |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 164      | 2,178    | 416      | 2,113    | 538            | 209     | 238    | 361    | 2,457          | 812    |         |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 2,524    | 10,417   | 1,492    | 9,169    | 3,203          | 2,226   | 1,899  | 1,861  | 6,088          | 5,894  |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 1,564    | 10,723   | 1,498    | 8,296    | 2,259          | 1,838   | 2,116  | 2,041  | 4,621          | 5,078  |         |
| Chinese.....                                       |          | 1        |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Japanese.....                                      |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Native white.....                                  | 7,858    | 14,815   | 14,779   | 18,877   | 7,946          | 8,676   | 20,416 | 7,887  | 5,336          | 10,412 |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 8,590    | 9,845    | 12,892   | 17,332   | 5,679          | 6,709   | 18,252 | 8,771  | 5,487          | 7,955  |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 7,377    | 14,397   | 14,471   | 18,491   | 7,824          | 8,541   | 19,913 | 7,692  | 5,239          | 10,013 |         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 189      | 42       | 61       | 28       | 11             | 18      | 87     | 37     | 10             | 49     |         |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 292      | 376      | 247      | 358      | 111            | 117     | 416    | 158    | 87             | 350    |         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 94       | 145      | 50       | 97       | 58             | 38      | 158    | 63     | 47             | 106    |         |
| Number in 1899.....                                | 131      | 169      | 82       | 155      | 63             | 53      | 277    | 106    | 57             | 140    |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Native white.....                                  | 73.9     | 55.5     | 87.7     | 64.7     | 68.0           | 78.4    | 90.1   | 78.5   | 40.1           | 60.4   |         |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              | 82.2     | 43.0     | 88.6     | 62.1     | 66.2           | 76.3    | 87.4   | 77.8   | 43.8           | 56.9   |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 69.4     | 54.0     | 85.9     | 63.4     | 66.9           | 77.1    | 87.9   | 76.6   | 39.3           | 58.1   |         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 4.5      | 1.6      | 1.8      | 1.3      | 1.0            | 1.2     | 2.2    | 1.9    | 0.7            | 2.3    |         |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 0.9      | 0.5      | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.5            | 0.3     | 0.7    | 0.6    | 0.4            | 0.6    |         |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              | 1.3      | 0.7      | 0.6      | 0.6      | 0.6            | 0.4     | 1.3    | 0.9    | 0.5            | 1.0    |         |
| Black.....                                         | 1.4      | 4.9      | 3.2      | 3.5      | 4.1            | 1.2     | 0.8    | 2.3    | 13.9           | 4.8    |         |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              | 1.6      | 9.5      | 2.8      | 7.6      | 6.4            | 1.1     | 1.1    | 3.2    | 19.6           | 5.8    |         |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 23.7     | 39.0     | 8.9      | 31.4     | 27.4           | 20.1    | 8.4    | 18.5   | 45.7           | 34.2   |         |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              | 15.0     | 46.8     | 10.1     | 29.7     | 26.8           | 20.9    | 10.1   | 18.1   | 36.1           | 36.3   |         |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Total.....Male.....                                | 5,259    | 13,466   | 8,142    | 14,728   | 5,765          | 5,634   | 11,177 | 4,970  | 6,689          | 8,535  |         |
| Female.....                                        | 5,371    | 13,212   | 8,710    | 14,429   | 5,927          | 5,437   | 11,473 | 5,076  | 6,628          | 8,705  |         |
| White.....Male.....                                | 3,969    | 7,539    | 7,157    | 9,537    | 3,922          | 4,430   | 10,180 | 3,933  | 2,787          | 5,283  |         |
| Female.....                                        | 3,983    | 7,421    | 7,672    | 9,437    | 4,082          | 4,284   | 10,394 | 4,017  | 2,596          | 5,235  |         |
| Black.....Male.....                                | 84       | 676      | 265      | 554      | 238            | 57      | 82     | 112    | 979            | 415    |         |
| Female.....                                        | 70       | 624      | 266      | 460      | 247            | 74      | 95     | 123    | 867            | 413    |         |
| Mulatto.....Male.....                              | 1,206    | 5,251    | 720      | 4,637    | 1,605          | 1,147   | 915    | 925    | 2,923          | 2,837  |         |
| Female.....                                        | 1,318    | 5,166    | 772      | 4,532    | 1,598          | 1,079   | 984    | 936    | 3,165          | 3,057  |         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Austria.....                                       |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Belgium.....                                       |          |          |          | 1        |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Canada.....                                        |          |          |          | 1        |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Central America.....                               |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| China.....                                         |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                    |          | 11       | 1        | 3        | 2              | 11      | 2      | 2      | 7              |        |         |
| Denmark.....                                       |          | 1        |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| England.....                                       |          |          |          |          |                | 1       |        |        | 4              | 1      |         |
| Finland.....                                       |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| France.....                                        | 1        | 1        |          | 34       | 3              | 4       | 8      | 2      |                | 1      |         |
| Germany.....                                       | 1        | 5        |          |          |                |         |        | 4      |                | 2      |         |
| Ireland.....                                       |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Italy.....                                         | 1        | 3        |          | 9        |                | 1       | 2      | 4      |                |        |         |
| Japan.....                                         |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Mexico.....                                        |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Netherlands (Holland).....                         |          | 1        | 2        |          |                | 1       |        |        | 2              | 2      |         |
| Norway.....                                        |          | 2        |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Portugal.....                                      |          |          |          | 1        |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Russia.....                                        |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Scotland.....                                      |          | 2        |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| South America.....                                 | 1        | 1        | 2        | 2        |                |         | 7      |        |                | 5      |         |
| Spain.....                                         | 57       | 114      | 43       | 45       | 53             | 22      | 137    | 49     | 33             | 92     |         |
| Sweden.....                                        |          | 1        |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Switzerland.....                                   |          |          |          |          |                |         | 1      |        |                |        |         |
| Turkey.....                                        | 2        |          | 2        |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 1        | 3        |          | 1        |                |         | 1      | 2      |                |        |         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Canada.....                                        |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| England.....                                       |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| France.....                                        |          |          |          | 11       | 6              | 6       | 1      | 1      | 1              |        |         |
| Germany.....                                       |          | 1        |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Ireland.....                                       |          |          |          | 1        |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Italy.....                                         |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Scotland.....                                      |          |          |          |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Spain.....                                         | 177      | 18       | 48       | 10       | 1              | 8       | 66     | 32     | 7              | 38     |         |
| All others of foreign parentage.....               | 12       | 23       | 13       | 7        | 3              | 4       | 19     | 4      | 1              | 10     |         |

1 Municipality Piedras annexed in 1899.

2 Includes, in 1899, population (8,602) of Municipality Piedras.

## FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| Table 38—<br>Contd.                              | SUBJECT. | Hatillo. | Humacao. <sup>1</sup> | Isabela. | Juana<br>Diaz. | Juncos. | Lajas. | Larcs. | Las<br>Marias. | Loiza. | Manati. |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------------|---------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|---------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                       |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Total number.                                    |          | 2,139    | 5,828                 | 3,512    | 6,725          | 2,406   | 2,446  | 4,834  | 2,247          | 2,605  | 3,684   |
| Number in 1899.                                  |          | 2,109    | 4,733                 | 3,026    | 6,893          | 1,705   | 1,862  | 4,561  | 2,453          | 2,512  | 2,913   |
| Native white—Native parentage.                   |          | 1,449    | 3,029                 | 2,989    | 4,184          | 1,572   | 1,871  | 4,254  | 1,739          | 1,018  | 2,178   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.         |          | 166      | 133                   | 95       | 101            | 22      | 44     | 107    | 49             | 29     | 95      |
| Foreign-born white.                              |          | 55       | 120                   | 34       | 81             | 47      | 22     | 121    | 43             | 29     | 61      |
| Black.                                           |          | 33       | 383                   | 141      | 318            | 110     | 39     | 52     | 69             | 425    | 201     |
| Mulatto.                                         |          | 436      | 2,163                 | 253      | 2,041          | 655     | 470    | 300    | 347            | 1,104  | 1,149   |
| Chinese.                                         |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Japanese.                                        |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                        |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.                   |          | 67.7     | 52.0                  | 85.1     | 62.2           | 65.3    | 76.5   | 88.0   | 77.4           | 39.1   | 59.1    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.         |          | 7.8      | 2.3                   | 2.7      | 1.5            | 0.9     | 1.8    | 2.2    | 2.2            | 1.1    | 2.6     |
| Foreign-born white.                              |          | 2.6      | 2.1                   | 1.0      | 1.2            | 2.0     | 0.9    | 2.5    | 1.9            | 1.1    | 1.7     |
| Black.                                           |          | 1.5      | 6.6                   | 4.0      | 4.7            | 4.6     | 1.6    | 1.1    | 3.1            | 16.3   | 5.5     |
| Mulatto.                                         |          | 20.4     | 37.1                  | 7.2      | 30.3           | 27.2    | 19.2   | 6.2    | 15.4           | 42.4   | 31.2    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP.</b>                              |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Porto Rican.                                     |          | 2,104    | 5,663                 | 3,500    | 6,631          | 2,354   | 2,420  | 4,719  | 2,208          | 2,574  | 3,612   |
| Spanish.                                         |          | 25       | 91                    | 6        | 37             | 45      | 16     | 94     | 30             | 22     | 53      |
| United States.                                   |          | 6        | 33                    | 2        | 13             | 3       | 5      | 7      | 1              | —      | 16      |
| Other.                                           |          | 4        | 41                    | 4        | 44             | 4       | 5      | 14     | 8              | 9      | 3       |
| Foreign-born white:                              |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Naturalized.                                     |          | 3        | 11                    | 1        | 3              | 2       | 3      | 6      | 2              | —      | 3       |
| Having first papers.                             |          |          |                       |          |                | 1       |        |        |                |        | 6       |
| Alien.                                           |          | 24       | 104                   | 9        | 67             | 42      | 18     | 103    | 35             | 27     | 52      |
| Unknown.                                         |          | 5        | 2                     | 3        | 6              | 1       |        | 1      | 1              | —      | —       |
| Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship. |          | 23       | 3                     | 21       | 5              | 1       | 1      | 11     | 5              | 2      | —       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>           |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Total number illiterate.                         |          | 1,614    | 4,327                 | 2,594    | 4,962          | 1,675   | 1,727  | 3,623  | 1,589          | 1,962  | 2,737   |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          | 75.5     | 74.2                  | 73.9     | 73.8           | 69.6    | 70.6   | 74.9   | 70.7           | 75.3   | 74.3    |
| Per cent in 1899.                                |          | 79.8     | 76.4                  | 78.8     | 79.0           | 76.8    | 74.6   | 78.3   | 74.7           | 81.9   | 80.2    |
| Native white, number illiterate.                 |          | 1,198    | 2,153                 | 2,252    | 3,056          | 1,021   | 1,276  | 3,330  | 1,271          | 743    | 1,622   |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          | 74.2     | 68.1                  | 73.0     | 71.3           | 64.1    | 66.6   | 76.4   | 71.1           | 71.0   | 71.4    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.           |          | 25       | 7                     | 11       | 8              | 2       | 1      | 13     | 1              | —      | 7       |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          | 30       | 326                   | 126      | 257            | 98      | 30     | 39     | 52             | 348    | 163     |
| Black, number illiterate.                        |          |          | 85.1                  | 89.4     | 80.8           | 89.1    |        |        |                | 81.9   | 81.1    |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          | 361      | 1,841                 | 205      | 1,641          | 554     | 420    | 241    | 265            | 871    | 945     |
| Mulatto, number illiterate.                      |          | 82.8     | 85.1                  | 81.0     | 80.4           | 84.6    | 89.4   | 80.3   | 76.4           | 78.9   | 82.2    |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>            |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Total number.                                    |          | 7,133    | 18,018                | 11,565   | 20,927         | 7,923   | 7,535  | 15,566 | 6,922          | 8,610  | 12,028  |
| Number illiterate.                               |          | 5,398    | 13,112                | 8,584    | 14,974         | 5,435   | 4,730  | 11,787 | 4,790          | 6,154  | 8,417   |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          | 75.7     | 72.8                  | 74.2     | 71.6           | 68.6    | 62.8   | 75.7   | 69.2           | 71.5   | 70.0    |
| Native white, number.                            |          | 5,327    | 9,965                 | 10,220   | 13,573         | 5,387   | 5,921  | 14,071 | 5,464          | 3,390  | 7,409   |
| Number illiterate.                               |          | 3,931    | 6,707                 | 7,566    | 9,321          | 3,409   | 3,522  | 10,716 | 3,751          | 2,317  | 4,927   |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          | 73.8     | 67.3                  | 74.0     | 68.7           | 63.3    | 59.5   | 76.2   | 68.6           | 68.3   | 66.5    |
| Foreign-born white, number.                      |          | 94       | 144                   | 50       | 97             | 56      | 35     | 157    | 63             | 41     | 103     |
| Number illiterate.                               |          | 61       | 10                    | 23       | 11             | 3       | 1      | 22     | 6              | 3      | 12      |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          |          | 6.9                   |          |                |         |        | 14.0   |                |        | 11.7    |
| Black, number.                                   |          | 123      | 1,006                 | 383      | 801            | 353     | 101    | 151    | 190            | 1,281  | 597     |
| Number illiterate.                               |          | 97       | 813                   | 324      | 599            | 301     | 71     | 121    | 148            | 1,016  | 452     |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          | 78.9     | 80.8                  | 84.6     | 74.8           | 85.3    | 70.3   | 80.1   | 77.9           | 79.3   | 75.7    |
| Mulatto, number.                                 |          | 1,589    | 6,902                 | 912      | 6,456          | 2,127   | 1,478  | 1,187  | 1,205          | 3,898  | 3,919   |
| Number illiterate.                               |          | 1,309    | 5,581                 | 671      | 5,043          | 1,722   | 1,136  | 928    | 585            | 2,818  | 3,026   |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          | 82.4     | 80.9                  | 73.6     | 78.1           | 81.0    | 76.9   | 78.2   | 73.4           | 72.3   | 77.2    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>        |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Total number.                                    |          | 2,756    | 6,493                 | 4,177    | 7,733          | 3,092   | 2,832  | 5,848  | 2,499          | 3,433  | 4,474   |
| Number illiterate.                               |          | 1,810    | 4,069                 | 2,629    | 4,502          | 1,822   | 1,248  | 3,896  | 1,376          | 2,535  | 2,535   |
| Per cent illiterate.                             |          | 65.7     | 62.7                  | 62.9     | 58.2           | 58.9    | 44.1   | 66.6   | 55.1           | 73.8   | 56.7    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                 |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.           |          | 4,002    | 9,426                 | 6,064    | 10,685         | 4,440   | 4,143  | 8,266  | 3,568          | 5,135  | 6,376   |
| Number attending school.                         |          | 1,013    | 2,635                 | 1,349    | 3,496          | 1,333   | 1,782  | 1,897  | 1,134          | 1,520  | 1,982   |
| Per cent attending school.                       |          | 25.3     | 28.0                  | 22.2     | 32.7           | 30.0    | 43.0   | 22.9   | 31.8           | 29.6   | 31.1    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.                             |          | 1,246    | 2,933                 | 1,887    | 2,952          | 1,348   | 1,311  | 2,418  | 1,069          | 1,702  | 1,902   |
| Number attending school.                         |          | 390      | 941                   | 358      | 1,031          | 457     | 646    | 591    | 347            | 507    | 617     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.                           |          | 1,431    | 3,402                 | 2,191    | 3,941          | 1,615   | 1,446  | 2,880  | 1,341          | 1,852  | 2,304   |
| Number attending school.                         |          | 533      | 1,382                 | 795      | 1,873          | 650     | 887    | 1,019  | 670            | 844    | 1,064   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.                           |          | 648      | 1,446                 | 976      | 1,823          | 699     | 664    | 1,414  | 569            | 758    | 1,066   |
| Number attending school.                         |          | 75       | 251                   | 174      | 452            | 149     | 215    | 233    | 102            | 141    | 238     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.                           |          | 677      | 1,645                 | 1,010    | 1,969          | 778     | 722    | 1,554  | 589            | 823    | 1,104   |
| Number attending school.                         |          | 15       | 61                    | 22       | 140            | 77      | 34     | 54     | 15             | 28     | 63      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>         |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Total number.                                    |          | 2,677    | 6,335                 | 4,078    | 6,893          | 2,963   | 2,757  | 5,298  | 2,410          | 3,554  | 4,206   |
| Number attending school.                         |          | 923      | 2,323                 | 1,153    | 2,904          | 1,107   | 1,533  | 1,610  | 1,017          | 1,351  | 1,681   |
| Per cent attending school.                       |          | 34.5     | 36.7                  | 28.3     | 42.1           | 37.4    | 55.6   | 30.4   | 42.2           | 38.0   | 40.0    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.           |          | 1,866    | 3,427                 | 3,522    | 4,422          | 2,006   | 2,121  | 4,637  | 1,811          | 1,400  | 2,457   |
| Number attending school.                         |          | 669      | 1,320                 | 974      | 1,956          | 792     | 1,231  | 1,363  | 793            | 523    | 1,011   |
| Per cent attending school.                       |          | 36.9     | 38.5                  | 27.7     | 44.2           | 39.5    | 58.0   | 29.9   | 43.8           | 37.4   | 41.1    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number. |          | 69       | 63                    | 50       | 87             | 40      | 21     | 112    | 54             | 2      | 90      |
| Number attending school.                         |          | 30       | 57                    | 30       | 63             | 35      | 15     | 83     | 36             | 20     | 74      |
| Per cent attending school.                       |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        | 74.1   |                |        |         |
| Foreign-born white, number.                      |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Number attending school.                         |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Per cent attending school.                       |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Black, number.                                   |          | 40       | 257                   | 118      | 200            | 121     | 26     | 28     | 47             | 477    | 187     |
| Number attending school.                         |          | 13       | 94                    | 27       | 112            | 30      | 17     | 5      | 19             | 136    | 58      |
| Per cent attending school.                       |          |          | 36.6                  | 22.9     | 56.0           | 24.8    |        |        |                | 28.5   | 31.0    |
| Mulatto, number.                                 |          | 702      | 2,585                 | 368      | 2,183          | 792     | 550    | 519    | 498            | 1,647  | 1,466   |
| Number attending school.                         |          | 191      | 849                   | 122      | 772            | 247     | 261    | 158    | 169            | 672    | 534     |
| Per cent attending school.                       |          | 27.2     | 32.8                  | 31.4     | 35.4           | 31.2    | 45.0   | 30.4   | 33.9           | 40.8   | 36.4    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                    |          |          |                       |          |                |         |        |        |                |        |         |
| Dwellings, number.                               |          | 1,914    | 4,573                 | 3,119    | 5,227          | 2,004   | 1,972  | 4,270  | 2,114          | 2,273  | 3,108   |
| Families, number.                                |          | 1,918    | 5,167                 | 3,131    | 5,935          | 2,225   | 2,057  | 4,303  | 2,132          | 2,307  | 3,307   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 38—<br>Contd.                                | SUBJECT.    | Maricao. | Maunabo. | Mayaguez. <sup>1</sup> | Moca.  | Morovis. | Naguabo. | Naranjito. | Patillas. | Penuelas. | Ponce. |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------------------|--------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        |             | 7,158    | 7,106    | 42,429                 | 13,640 | 12,446   | 14,365   | 8,876      | 14,448    | 11,991    | 63,444 |
| 1899.....                                          |             | 8,312    | 6,221    | 38,915                 | 12,410 | 11,309   | 10,873   | 8,101      | 11,163    | 12,129    | 55,477 |
| Increase, 1899-1910.....                           |             | -1,154   | 885      | 23,514                 | 1,230  | 1,137    | 3,492    | 775        | 3,285     | -138      | 7,967  |
| Per cent of increase.....                          |             | -13.9    | 14.2     | 29.0                   | 9.9    | 10.1     | 32.1     | 9.6        | 29.4      | -1.1      | 14.4   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   |             |          |          | 16,563                 |        |          | 3,303    |            |           |           | 35,005 |
| Same places in 1899.....                           |             |          |          | 15,187                 |        |          | 1,812    |            |           |           | 27,952 |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....               |             |          |          | 9.1                    |        |          | 82.3     |            |           |           | 25.2   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910..... |             | 7,158    | 7,106    | 25,866                 | 13,640 | 12,446   | 11,062   | 8,876      | 14,448    | 11,991    | 28,439 |
| Same territory in 1899.....                        |             | 8,312    | 6,221    | 23,728                 | 12,410 | 11,309   | 9,061    | 8,101      | 11,163    | 12,129    | 27,525 |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....               |             | -13.9    | 14.2     | 9.0                    | 9.9    | 10.1     | 22.1     | 9.6        | 29.4      | -1.1      | 3.8    |
| Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899.....   |             |          |          | 15,187                 |        |          |          |            |           |           | 27,952 |
| Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899..... |             | 8,312    | 6,221    | 23,728                 | 12,410 | 11,309   | 10,873   | 8,101      | 11,163    | 12,129    | 27,525 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     |             |          |          | 39.0                   |        |          | 23.0     |            |           |           | 55.2   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899.....     |             |          |          | 39.0                   |        |          |          |            |           |           | 50.4   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| White.....                                         |             | 3,310    | 2,844    | 30,307                 | 11,676 | 10,083   | 9,283    | 7,453      | 8,793     | 9,348     | 39,327 |
| Number in 1899.....                                |             | 5,906    | 1,737    | 24,990                 | 10,958 | 9,236    | 6,530    | 6,338      | 5,567     | 7,077     | 32,611 |
| Negro.....                                         |             | 3,848    | 4,262    | 12,122                 | 1,963  | 2,363    | 5,082    | 1,423      | 5,655     | 2,643     | 24,117 |
| Number in 1899.....                                |             | 2,406    | 4,484    | 13,918                 | 1,452  | 2,073    | 4,243    | 1,763      | 5,796     | 5,052     | 22,859 |
| Black.....                                         |             | 128      | 382      | 2,613                  | 365    | 217      | 717      | 219        | 527       | 165       | 3,088  |
| Number in 1899.....                                |             | 209      | 1,080    | 2,893                  | 273    | 160      | 880      | 256        | 619       | 284       | 4,485  |
| Mulatto.....                                       |             | 3,720    | 3,880    | 9,509                  | 1,598  | 2,146    | 4,365    | 1,204      | 5,128     | 2,478     | 21,019 |
| Number in 1899.....                                |             | 2,197    | 3,404    | 11,025                 | 1,179  | 1,915    | 3,363    | 1,607      | 6,277     | 4,768     | 18,574 |
| Chinese.....                                       |             |          |          |                        | 1      |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Japanese.....                                      |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Native white.....                                  |             | 3,226    | 2,821    | 29,681                 | 11,667 | 10,052   | 9,227    | 7,435      | 8,746     | 9,205     | 38,249 |
| Number in 1899.....                                |             | 5,744    | 1,717    | 24,070                 | 10,941 | 9,197    | 6,535    | 6,308      | 5,334     | 7,022     | 31,253 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |             | 2,994    | 2,721    | 27,827                 | 11,637 | 9,903    | 9,074    | 7,370      | 8,662     | 9,174     | 35,627 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                |             | 27       | 10       | 283                    | 4      | 7        | 21       | 9          | 10        | 21        | 431    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  |             | 206      | 90       | 1,571                  | 26     | 142      | 132      | 56         | 74        | 110       | 2,191  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |             | 84       | 23       | 626                    | 9      | 31       | 56       | 18         | 47        | 43        | 1,078  |
| Number in 1899.....                                |             | 162      | 20       | 920                    | 17     | 39       | 45       | 30         | 53        | 55        | 1,568  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Native white.....                                  |             | 45.1     | 39.7     | 70.0                   | 85.5   | 80.8     | 64.2     | 83.8       | 60.5      | 77.6      | 60.3   |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |             | 69.1     | 27.6     | 61.9                   | 88.2   | 81.3     | 60.6     | 77.9       | 47.3      | 57.9      | 66.5   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |             | 41.8     | 38.3     | 65.6                   | 85.3   | 79.6     | 63.2     | 83.0       | 60.0      | 76.5      | 56.2   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       |             | 3.2      | 1.4      | 4.4                    | 0.2    | 1.2      | 1.1      | 0.7        | 0.6       | 1.1       | 4.1    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |             | 1.2      | 0.3      | 1.5                    | 0.1    | 0.2      | 0.4      | 0.2        | 0.3       | 0.4       | 1.7    |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |             | 1.9      | 6.3      | 2.4                    | 0.1    | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.4        | 0.3       | 0.5       | 2.4    |
| Black.....                                         |             | 1.8      | 5.4      | 6.2                    | 2.7    | 1.7      | 5.0      | 2.5        | 3.6       | 1.4       | 4.9    |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |             | 2.5      | 17.4     | 7.4                    | 2.2    | 1.4      | 8.1      | 3.2        | 4.6       | 2.5       | 8.1    |
| Mulatto.....                                       |             | 52.0     | 54.6     | 22.4                   | 11.7   | 17.2     | 30.4     | 13.6       | 35.5      | 20.7      | 33.1   |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |             | 26.4     | 54.7     | 28.3                   | 9.5    | 16.9     | 30.9     | 18.6       | 47.3      | 59.3      | 33.1   |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Total.....                                         | Male.....   | 3,581    | 3,623    | 20,208                 | 6,970  | 6,289    | 7,269    | 4,515      | 7,546     | 8,042     | 30,605 |
|                                                    | Female..... | 3,577    | 3,483    | 22,221                 | 6,670  | 6,157    | 7,096    | 4,361      | 6,902     | 5,949     | 32,859 |
| White.....                                         | Male.....   | 1,671    | 1,434    | 14,650                 | 5,974  | 5,080    | 4,673    | 3,746      | 4,631     | 4,700     | 19,363 |
|                                                    | Female..... | 1,639    | 1,410    | 15,657                 | 5,702  | 5,008    | 4,610    | 3,707      | 4,162     | 4,648     | 19,964 |
| Black.....                                         | Male.....   | 66       | 197      | 1,171                  | 178    | 110      | 388      | 122        | 274       | 75        | 1,329  |
|                                                    | Female..... | 62       | 185      | 1,442                  | 187    | 107      | 329      | 97         | 253       | 90        | 1,709  |
| Mulatto.....                                       | Male.....   | 1,844    | 1,992    | 4,387                  | 817    | 1,099    | 2,208    | 647        | 2,641     | 1,267     | 9,913  |
|                                                    | Female..... | 1,876    | 1,888    | 5,122                  | 781    | 1,047    | 2,157    | 557        | 2,487     | 1,211     | 11,106 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Austria.....                                       |             |          |          | 1                      |        |          | 2        |            |           |           | 1      |
| Belgium.....                                       |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           | 8      |
| Canada.....                                        |             |          |          | 4                      |        |          | 4        |            |           |           | 2      |
| Central America.....                               |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           | 130    |
| China.....                                         |             |          |          | 1                      |        |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                    |             |          |          | 83                     |        |          | 6        |            | 3         |           |        |
| Denmark.....                                       |             |          |          | 2                      |        |          |          |            |           |           | 4      |
| England.....                                       |             |          |          | 6                      |        |          | 3        |            |           | 1         | 18     |
| Finland.....                                       |             |          |          |                        |        |          | 1        |            |           |           | 1      |
| France.....                                        |             | 27       | 10       | 25                     | 1      |          | 1        |            | 9         | 21        | 84     |
| Germany.....                                       |             |          |          | 12                     |        |          | 2        | 1          | 1         |           | 24     |
| Ireland.....                                       |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           | 3      |
| Italy.....                                         |             | 3        | 1        | 24                     |        | 1        | 2        | 1          | 1         | 1         | 118    |
| Japan.....                                         |             |          |          |                        |        |          | 1        |            | 2         |           | 3      |
| Mexico.....                                        |             |          |          | 4                      |        |          |          |            |           |           | 1      |
| Netherlands (Holland).....                         |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           | 2      |
| Norway.....                                        |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           | 3      |
| Portugal.....                                      |             |          |          | 3                      |        |          |          |            |           |           | 3      |
| Russia.....                                        |             |          |          | 3                      |        |          |          |            |           |           | 2      |
| Scotland.....                                      |             |          |          | 3                      |        |          |          |            | 2         |           | 10     |
| South America.....                                 |             |          |          | 15                     | 1      | 1        |          |            | 1         |           | 38     |
| Spain.....                                         |             | 54       | 12       | 408                    | 7      | 29       | 32       | 16         | 28        | 19        | 589    |
| Sweden.....                                        |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           | 1      |
| Switzerland.....                                   |             |          |          | 2                      |        |          | 1        |            |           |           | 2      |
| Turkey.....                                        |             |          |          | 2                      |        |          |          |            |           |           | 28     |
| Other foreign countries.....                       |             |          |          | 28                     |        |          | 1        |            |           |           | 3      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Canada.....                                        |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           | 1      |
| England.....                                       |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           | 3      |
| France.....                                        |             | 2        | 4        | 21                     |        |          | 1        |            |           | 9         | 37     |
| Germany.....                                       |             |          |          | 7                      |        |          |          |            |           |           | 6      |
| Ireland.....                                       |             |          |          | 5                      |        |          |          |            |           | 1         | 4      |
| Italy.....                                         |             |          |          |                        |        |          |          |            |           |           | 37     |
| Scotland.....                                      |             |          |          | 22                     |        |          |          |            |           |           | 1      |
| Spain.....                                         |             | 20       | 4        | 101                    | 2      | 7        | 8        | 8          | 1         | 4         | 202    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....               |             | 5        | 2        | 127                    | 2      |          | 12       | 1          | 5         | 3         | 140    |

<sup>1</sup> Municipality Hormigueros annexed in 1899.<sup>2</sup> Includes, in 1899, population (3,215) of Municipality Hormigueros.

## FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| Table 38—<br>Contd.                                  | SUBJECT. | Maricao. | Maunabo. | Mayaguez. <sup>1</sup> | Moca. | Morovis. | Naguabo. | Naranjito. | Patillas. | Penuelas. | Ponce. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|-------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| MALES OF VOTING AGE                                  |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,642    | 1,562    | 9,844    | 3,037                  | 2,560 | 3,041    | 1,781    | 3,408      | 2,640     | 15,043    |        |
| Number in 1899.....                                  | 1,862    | 1,325    | 8,808    | 2,525                  | 2,150 | 2,110    | 1,634    | 2,292      | 2,450     | 13,613    |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 715      | 622      | 6,413    | 2,674                  | 2,028 | 1,874    | 1,478    | 2,065      | 2,023     | 8,404     |        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 59       | 25       | 494      | 8                      | 40    | 36       | 17       | 24         | 33        | 665       |        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 74       | 19       | 382      | 4                      | 23    | 38       | 15       | 39         | 33        | 705       |        |
| Black.....                                           | 36       | 107      | 649      | 85                     | 54    | 203      | 51       | 159        | 40        | 750       |        |
| Mulatto.....                                         | 758      | 789      | 1,906    | 266                    | 415   | 890      | 220      | 1,121      | 511       | 4,519     |        |
| Chinese.....                                         |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Japanese.....                                        |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL.                                   |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 43.5     | 39.8     | 65.1     | 88.0                   | 79.2  | 61.6     | 83.0     | 60.6       | 76.6      | 55.9      |        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3.6      | 1.6      | 5.0      | 0.3                    | 1.6   | 1.2      | 1.0      | 0.7        | 1.3       | 4.4       |        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 4.5      | 1.2      | 3.9      | 0.1                    | 0.9   | 1.2      | 0.8      | 1.1        | 1.3       | 4.7       |        |
| Black.....                                           | 2.2      | 6.9      | 6.6      | 2.8                    | 2.1   | 6.7      | 2.9      | 4.7        | 1.5       | 5.0       |        |
| Mulatto.....                                         | 46.2     | 50.5     | 19.4     | 8.8                    | 16.2  | 29.3     | 12.4     | 32.9       | 19.4      | 30.0      |        |
| CITIZENSHIP.                                         |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Porto Rican.....                                     | 1,562    | 1,537    | 9,402    | 3,032                  | 2,541 | 2,968    | 1,767    | 3,353      | 2,604     | 14,164    |        |
| Spanish.....                                         | 47       | 11       | 242      | 3                      | 17    | 19       | 9        | 25         | 15        | 394       |        |
| United States.....                                   | 5        | 8        | 82       | 1                      | 1     | 27       | 1        | 10         | 6         | 132       |        |
| Other.....                                           | 28       | 11       | 118      | 1                      | 1     | 27       | 4        | 20         | 15        | 353       |        |
| Foreign-born white:                                  |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     |          | 1        | 20       | 1                      |       | 10       | 1        | 4          | 2         | 46        |        |
| Having first papers.....                             | 2        |          | 1        |                        |       | 1        |          |            |           | 11        |        |
| Alien.....                                           | 70       | 18       | 310      | 3                      | 17    | 26       | 11       | 35         | 27        | 598       |        |
| Unknown.....                                         |          |          | 12       |                        | 1     | 1        |          |            | 2         | 5         |        |
| Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship..... | 2        |          | 39       |                        | 5     |          | 3        |            | 2         | 45        |        |
| ILLITERACY                                           |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.                      |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,200    | 1,212    | 5,321    | 2,419                  | 1,995 | 2,370    | 1,409    | 2,551      | 1,969     | 8,217     |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 73.1     | 77.6     | 54.1     | 79.7                   | 77.9  | 77.9     | 79.1     | 74.9       | 74.6      | 54.6      |        |
| Per cent in 1899.....                                | 75.1     | 53.8     | 57.8     | 82.5                   | 80.8  | 84.5     | 84.9     | 84.7       | 75.8      | 59.7      |        |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 538      | 415      | 3,749    | 2,132                  | 1,576 | 1,457    | 1,163    | 1,475      | 1,502     | 4,887     |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 69.5     | 64.1     | 54.3     | 79.5                   | 76.2  | 76.3     | 77.8     | 70.6       | 73.1      | 53.9      |        |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 3        |          | 39       |                        | 1     | 2        |          | 1          |           | 69        |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |          | 10.2     |                        |       |          |          |            |           | 9.8       |        |
| Black, number illiterate.....                        | 28       | 94       | 416      | 68                     | 47    | 154      | 48       | 132        | 32        | 510       |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 87.9     | 64.1     |                        |       | 75.9     |          | 83.0       |           | 68.0      |        |
| Mulatto, number illiterate.....                      | 631      | 703      | 1,117    | 219                    | 371   | 757      | 198      | 943        | 434       | 2,751     |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 83.2     | 89.1     | 58.6     | 82.3                   | 89.4  | 85.1     | 90.0     | 84.1       | 84.9      | 60.9      |        |
| PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.                       |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,894    | 4,793    | 32,116   | 9,468                  | 8,339 | 9,625    | 5,744    | 9,927      | 8,277     | 47,728    |        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,437    | 3,538    | 16,512   | 7,513                  | 6,224 | 7,068    | 4,675    | 7,306      | 6,125     | 25,910    |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 70.2     | 73.8     | 51.4     | 79.4                   | 74.6  | 73.4     | 79.6     | 73.6       | 74.0      | 54.3      |        |
| Native white, number.....                            | 2,257    | 1,949    | 22,352   | 8,194                  | 6,793 | 6,163    | 4,858    | 6,057      | 6,440     | 28,558    |        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,461    | 1,140    | 11,199   | 6,541                  | 4,965 | 4,410    | 3,816    | 4,197      | 4,670     | 15,058    |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 64.7     | 58.5     | 50.1     | 79.8                   | 73.1  | 71.6     | 78.6     | 69.3       | 72.5      | 52.7      |        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 84       | 23       | 596      | 9                      | 30    | 56       | 18       | 47         | 43        | 1,039     |        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5        |          | 60       |                        | 1     | 5        | 1        | 3          | 3         | 115       |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |          | 10.1     |                        |       |          |          |            |           | 11.1      |        |
| Black, number.....                                   | 99       | 289      | 2,157    | 253                    | 159   | 538      | 152      | 415        | 126       | 2,482     |        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 76       | 249      | 1,384    | 174                    | 137   | 400      | 136      | 330        | 93        | 1,561     |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 86.2     | 64.2     | 68.8                   | 86.2  | 74.3     | 89.5     | 79.5       | 73.8      | 62.9      |        |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 | 2,454    | 2,532    | 7,011    | 1,011                  | 1,357 | 2,858    | 716      | 3,408      | 1,668     | 15,647    |        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,895    | 2,149    | 3,809    | 797                    | 1,121 | 2,253    | 622      | 2,776      | 1,359     | 9,176     |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 77.2     | 84.9     | 55.2     | 78.8                   | 82.6  | 78.6     | 86.9     | 81.5       | 81.5      | 58.6      |        |
| PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                   |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,708    | 1,609    | 11,268   | 3,634                  | 3,343 | 3,658    | 2,341    | 3,493      | 3,087     | 15,938    |        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 938      | 1,003    | 4,183    | 2,525                  | 2,062 | 2,314    | 1,713    | 2,179      | 1,999     | 6,657     |        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 54.9     | 59.0     | 37.3     | 69.5                   | 61.7  | 63.3     | 73.2     | 62.4       | 64.8      | 41.8      |        |
| SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE                            |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.               |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,531    | 2,503    | 15,059   | 5,092                  | 4,721 | 5,339    | 3,389    | 5,131      | 4,361     | 21,615    |        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 962      | 912      | 6,309    | 1,163                  | 1,450 | 1,386    | 649      | 1,442      | 973       | 8,637     |        |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 35.6     | 36.4     | 41.9     | 22.8                   | 31.3  | 26.0     | 19.2     | 28.1       | 22.3      | 39.4      |        |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 823      | 804      | 3,851    | 1,458                  | 1,378 | 1,681    | 1,048    | 1,638      | 1,274     | 5,977     |        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 334      | 348      | 2,079    | 317                    | 426   | 433      | 210      | 481        | 233       | 2,985     |        |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 878      | 905      | 5,275    | 1,870                  | 1,779 | 1,936    | 1,220    | 1,731      | 1,584     | 7,355     |        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 475      | 444      | 3,342    | 697                    | 800   | 767      | 343      | 737        | 577       | 4,212     |        |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 379      | 358      | 2,751    | 814                    | 757   | 819      | 536      | 829        | 728       | 4,018     |        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 81       | 106      | 734      | 116                    | 181   | 153      | 66       | 177        | 134       | 1,139     |        |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 451      | 436      | 3,152    | 950                    | 807   | 903      | 585      | 933        | 775       | 4,565     |        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 12       | 14       | 154      | 33                     | 73    | 33       | 30       | 47         | 29        | 301       |        |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.                    |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,701    | 1,709    | 9,126    | 3,328                  | 3,157 | 3,617    | 2,268    | 3,369      | 2,858     | 13,332    |        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 809      | 792      | 5,421    | 1,014                  | 1,226 | 1,200    | 553      | 1,218      | 810       | 7,197     |        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 47.6     | 46.3     | 59.4     | 30.5                   | 38.8  | 33.2     | 24.4     | 36.2       | 28.3      | 54.0      |        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 654      | 666      | 6,096    | 2,755                  | 2,536 | 2,313    | 1,853    | 1,991      | 2,181     | 7,573     |        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 340      | 449      | 3,562    | 827                    | 1,024 | 744      | 470      | 730        | 607       | 3,858     |        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 52.0     | 67.4     | 58.4     | 30.0                   | 40.4  | 32.2     | 25.4     | 36.7       | 27.8      | 50.9      |        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 69       | 21       | 301      | 9                      | 23    | 44       | 19       | 24         | 34        | 487       |        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 57       | 15       | 277      | 4                      | 17    | 12       | 12       | 21         | 24        | 384       |        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |          | 92.0     |                        |       |          |          |            |           | 78.9      |        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |          |          | 26       |                        | 1     | 1        |          |            | 1         | 56        |        |
| Number attending school.....                         |          |          | 20       |                        | 1     | 1        |          |            |           | 38        |        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Black, number.....                                   | 26       | 81       | 473      | 83                     | 52    | 154      | 54       | 95         | 31        | 558       |        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 15       | 20       | 274      | 39                     | 8     | 61       | 5        | 40         | 15        | 340       |        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |          | 57.9     |                        |       | 39.6     |          |            |           | 60.9      |        |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 | 952      | 941      | 2,230    | 450                    | 545   | 1,105    | 342      | 1,259      | 611       | 4,653     |        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 397      | 308      | 1,283    | 144                    | 176   | 354      | 66       | 427        | 163       | 2,577     |        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 41.7     | 32.7     | 57.8     | 30.0                   | 32.3  | 32.0     | 19.3     | 33.9       | 26.7      | 55.3      |        |
| DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES                               |          |          |          |                        |       |          |          |            |           |           |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,535    | 1,431    | 8,127    | 2,634                  | 2,100 | 2,554    | 1,464    | 2,744      | 2,287     | 12,672    |        |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,604    | 1,455    | 9,335    | 2,702                  | 2,121 | 2,652    | 1,480    | 2,890      | 2,355     | 14,814    |        |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 38—<br>Contd.                           | SUBJECT. | Quebra-<br>dillas. | Rincon. | Rio<br>Grande. | Rio<br>Piedras. | Sabana<br>Grande. | Salinas. | San<br>German. | San<br>Juan. | San<br>Lorenzo. | San<br>Sebastian. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                             |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Total population, 1910                        |          | 8,152              | 7,275   | 13,948         | 18,880          | 11,523            | 11,403   | 22,143         | 48,716       | 14,278          | 18,904            |
| 1899                                          |          | 7,432              | 6,641   | 12,365         | 13,760          | 10,560            | 5,731    | 20,246         | 32,048       | 13,433          | 16,412            |
| Increase, 1899-1910                           |          | 720                | 634     | 1,583          | 5,120           | 963               | 5,672    | 1,897          | 16,668       | 845             | 2,492             |
| Per cent of increase                          |          | 9.7                | 9.5     | 12.8           | 37.2            | 9.1               | 99.0     | 9.4            | 52.0         | 6.3             | 15.2              |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>             |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910   |          |                    |         |                | 3,084           | 2,636             |          | 4,999          | 48,716       | 2,663           |                   |
| Same places in 1899                           |          |                    |         |                | 2,249           | 2,531             |          | 3,954          | 32,048       | 2,084           |                   |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910               |          |                    |         |                | 37.1            | 4.1               |          | 26.4           | 52.0         | 27.8            |                   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910 |          | 8,152              | 7,275   | 13,948         | 15,796          | 8,887             | 11,403   | 17,144         |              | 11,615          | 18,904            |
| Same territory in 1899                        |          | 7,432              | 6,641   | 12,365         | 11,511          | 8,029             | 5,731    | 16,292         |              | 11,349          | 16,412            |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910               |          | 9.7                | 9.5     | 12.8           | 37.2            | 10.7              | 99.0     | 5.2            |              | 2.3             | 15.2              |
| Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899   |          |                    |         |                |                 | 2,531             |          | 3,954          |              |                 |                   |
| Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899 |          | 7,432              | 6,641   | 12,365         | 13,760          | 8,029             | 5,731    | 16,292         |              | 13,433          | 16,412            |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910     |          |                    |         |                | 16.3            | 22.9              |          | 22.6           | 100.0        | 18.7            |                   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899     |          |                    |         |                | 24.0            | 24.0              |          | 19.5           | 100.0        |                 |                   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                     |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| White                                         |          | 7,615              | 6,206   | 6,695          | 9,264           | 7,055             | 4,929    | 14,193         | 23,469       | 7,992           | 16,779            |
| Number in 1899                                |          | 6,667              | 5,661   | 4,974          | 5,224           | 3,068             | 2,146    | 8,984          | 15,263       | 5,230           | 14,635            |
| Negro                                         |          | 537                | 1,069   | 7,252          | 9,616           | 4,468             | 6,474    | 7,950          | 25,239       | 6,286           | 2,125             |
| Number in 1899                                |          | 765                | 980     | 7,891          | 8,534           | 7,492             | 3,585    | 11,262         | 16,765       | 8,203           | 1,777             |
| Black                                         |          | 98                 | 75      | 1,131          | 2,359           | 175               | 577      | 243            | 7,730        | 194             | 159               |
| Number in 1899                                |          | 136                | 182     | 996            | 2,806           | 584               | 803      | 547            | 5,258        | 461             | 296               |
| Mulatto                                       |          | 439                | 994     | 6,121          | 7,257           | 4,293             | 5,897    | 7,707          | 17,509       | 6,092           | 1,966             |
| Number in 1899                                |          | 629                | 793     | 6,395          | 5,723           | 6,808             | 2,782    | 10,716         | 11,529       | 7,742           | 1,481             |
| Chinese                                       |          |                    |         | 1              |                 |                   |          |                | 5            |                 |                   |
| Japanese                                      |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                | 3            |                 |                   |
| Native white                                  |          | 7,558              | 6,195   | 6,652          | 9,044           | 7,033             | 4,856    | 14,110         | 20,784       | 7,964           | 16,706            |
| Number in 1899                                |          | 6,611              | 5,644   | 4,903          | 4,993           | 3,036             | 2,087    | 8,871          | 12,391       | 5,174           | 14,553            |
| Native white—Native parentage                 |          | 7,262              | 6,133   | 6,493          | 8,395           | 6,905             | 4,715    | 13,722         | 16,511       | 7,783           | 16,435            |
| Native white—Foreign parentage                |          | 52                 | 1       | 29             | 94              | 12                | 35       | 42             | 868          | 14              | 49                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage                  |          | 244                | 56      | 130            | 555             | 116               | 106      | 346            | 3,405        | 167             | 222               |
| Foreign-born white                            |          | 57                 | 11      | 43             | 220             | 22                | 73       | 83             | 2,685        | 28              | 73                |
| Number in 1899                                |          | 56                 | 17      | 71             | 231             | 32                | 59       | 113            | 2,872        | 56              | 82                |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>          |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Native white                                  |          | 92.7               | 85.2    | 47.7           | 47.9            | 61.0              | 42.6     | 63.7           | 42.7         | 55.8            | 88.4              |
| Per cent in 1899                              |          | 89.0               | 85.0    | 39.7           | 36.3            | 28.8              | 36.4     | 43.8           | 38.7         | 33.6            | 88.7              |
| Native white—Native parentage                 |          | 89.1               | 84.4    | 46.6           | 44.5            | 59.9              | 41.3     | 62.0           | 33.9         | 54.5            | 86.9              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage       |          | 3.6                | 0.8     | 1.1            | 3.4             | 1.1               | 1.2      | 1.8            | 8.8          | 1.3             | 1.4               |
| Foreign-born white                            |          | 0.7                | 0.2     | 0.3            | 1.2             | 0.2               | 0.6      | 0.4            | 5.5          | 0.2             | 0.4               |
| Per cent in 1899                              |          | 0.8                | 0.8     | 0.6            | 1.7             | 0.3               | 1.0      | 0.6            | 9.0          | 0.4             | 0.5               |
| Black                                         |          | 1.2                | 1.0     | 8.1            | 12.5            | 1.5               | 5.1      | 1.1            | 15.9         | 1.4             | 0.8               |
| Per cent in 1899                              |          | 1.8                | 2.7     | 8.1            | 20.4            | 5.5               | 14.0     | 2.7            | 16.3         | 3.4             | 1.8               |
| Mulatto                                       |          | 5.4                | 13.7    | 43.9           | 38.4            | 37.3              | 51.7     | 34.8           | 35.9         | 42.7            | 10.4              |
| Per cent in 1899                              |          | 8.5                | 12.0    | 51.7           | 41.6            | 65.4              | 48.5     | 52.9           | 36.0         | 57.6            | 9.0               |
| <b>SEX</b>                                    |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Total                                         | Male     | 3,973              | 3,675   | 7,035          | 9,190           | 5,800             | 6,134    | 10,818         | 23,146       | 7,159           | 9,458             |
|                                               | Female   | 4,179              | 3,600   | 6,913          | 9,690           | 5,723             | 5,269    | 11,325         | 25,570       | 7,119           | 9,446             |
| White                                         | Male     | 3,714              | 3,138   | 3,386          | 4,493           | 3,520             | 2,622    | 6,874          | 11,821       | 3,959           | 8,386             |
|                                               | Female   | 3,901              | 3,063   | 3,309          | 4,771           | 3,535             | 2,307    | 7,319          | 11,648       | 4,033           | 8,393             |
| Black                                         | Male     | 52                 | 43      | 547            | 1,186           | 90                | 302      | 127            | 3,326        | 103             | 71                |
|                                               | Female   | 46                 | 32      | 584            | 1,173           | 85                | 275      | 116            | 4,404        | 91              | 88                |
| Mulatto                                       | Male     | 207                | 494     | 3,101          | 3,511           | 2,190             | 3,210    | 3,817          | 7,991        | 3,097           | 1,001             |
|                                               | Female   | 232                | 500     | 3,020          | 3,746           | 2,103             | 2,687    | 3,890          | 9,518        | 2,995           | 965               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                  |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>           |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Austria                                       |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   | 2        |                | 10           |                 |                   |
| Belgium                                       |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                | 3            |                 | 1                 |
| Canada                                        |          |                    |         |                | 6               |                   |          |                | 26           |                 |                   |
| Central America                               |          |                    |         |                | 1               |                   |          |                | 12           |                 |                   |
| China                                         |          |                    |         |                | 1               |                   |          |                | 1            |                 |                   |
| Cuba and other West Indies                    |          |                    | 4       | 24             |                 |                   | 7        | 6              | 257          |                 |                   |
| Denmark                                       |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| England                                       |          | 3                  |         |                |                 |                   | 3        |                | 11           |                 |                   |
| Finland                                       |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                | 47           |                 |                   |
| France                                        |          |                    | 5       |                |                 |                   |          |                | 4            |                 |                   |
| Germany                                       |          |                    |         |                | 8               | 10                | 14       | 15             | 70           |                 | 1                 |
|                                               |          |                    |         |                | 1               |                   | 1        | 3              | 88           |                 |                   |
| Ireland                                       |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Italy                                         |          | 1                  |         | 5              | 2               |                   |          |                | 22           |                 |                   |
| Japan                                         |          |                    |         |                | 4               | 1                 | 4        | 9              | 59           |                 | 2                 |
| Mexico                                        |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   | 1        |                | 2            |                 |                   |
| Netherlands (Holland)                         |          |                    |         |                | 1               |                   |          |                | 13           |                 |                   |
|                                               |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                | 8            |                 |                   |
| Norway                                        |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   | 1        |                | 28           |                 |                   |
| Portugal                                      |          |                    |         |                | 2               |                   | 1        |                | 3            |                 |                   |
| Russia                                        |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                | 14           |                 |                   |
| Scotland                                      |          |                    |         |                | 3               |                   | 3        |                | 13           |                 |                   |
| South America                                 |          | 3                  |         | 1              | 7               |                   | 5        | 4              | 119          |                 | 8                 |
| Spain                                         |          | 50                 | 6       | 33             | 150             | 11                | 29       | 46             | 1,784        | 28              | 65                |
| Sweden                                        |          |                    |         |                | 1               |                   |          |                | 13           |                 |                   |
| Switzerland                                   |          |                    |         |                | 3               |                   | 1        |                | 6            |                 | 1                 |
| Turkey                                        |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                | 16           |                 |                   |
| Other foreign countries                       |          |                    |         |                | 1               |                   | 1        |                | 56           |                 |                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>    |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Canada                                        |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                | 5            |                 |                   |
| England                                       |          |                    |         |                | 2               |                   |          |                | 11           |                 |                   |
| France                                        |          |                    |         |                | 2               |                   |          |                | 22           |                 |                   |
| Germany                                       |          |                    |         |                | 5               | 3                 | 7        | 8              | 42           |                 |                   |
| Ireland                                       |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                | 25           |                 |                   |
| Italy                                         |          |                    |         | 8              |                 |                   | 5        | 5              | 9            |                 |                   |
| Scotland                                      |          |                    |         |                | 1               |                   |          |                | 5            |                 |                   |
| Spain                                         |          | 47                 |         | 20             | 57              | 2                 | 13       | 14             | 474          | 13              | 39                |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup>  |          | 5                  | 1       | 1              | 27              | 7                 | 11       | 15             | 272          | 1               | 10                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| Table 38—<br>Contd.                                  | SUBJECT. | Quebra-<br>dillas. | Rincón. | Rio<br>Grande. | Rio<br>Piedras. | Sabana<br>Grande. | Salinas. | San<br>German. | San<br>Juan. | San<br>Lorenzo. | San<br>Sebastian. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 1,690              | 1,494   | 2,734          | 3,881           | 2,467             | 2,865    | 5,027          | 12,563       | 2,748           | 4,006             |
| Number in 1899.....                                  |          | 1,516              | 1,272   | 2,370          | 2,796           | 2,201             | 1,258    | 4,456          | 7,892        | 2,427           | 3,384             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |          | 1,455              | 1,285   | 1,245          | 1,704           | 1,523             | 1,172    | 3,071          | 4,222        | 1,494           | 3,467             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |          | 92                 | 15      | 45             | 133             | 42                | 53       | 120            | 1,038        | 51              | 72                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |          | 30                 | 10      | 31             | 123             | 18                | 49       | 51             | 1,603        | 22              | 54                |
| Black.....                                           |          | 28                 | 31      | 254            | 501             | 47                | 184      | 76             | 1,806        | 54              | 45                |
| Mulatto.....                                         |          | 85                 | 153     | 1,159          | 1,360           | 837               | 1,407    | 1,709          | 3,886        | 1,127           | 368               |
| Chinese.....                                         |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                | 5            |                 |                   |
| Japanese.....                                        |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                | 3            |                 |                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |          | 86.1               | 86.0    | 45.5           | 45.5            | 61.7              | 40.9     | 61.1           | 33.6         | 54.4            | 86.5              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |          | 5.4                | 1.0     | 1.6            | 3.4             | 1.7               | 1.8      | 2.4            | 8.3          | 1.9             | 1.8               |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |          | 1.8                | 0.7     | 1.1            | 3.2             | 0.7               | 1.7      | 1.0            | 12.8         | 0.8             | 1.3               |
| Black.....                                           |          | 1.7                | 2.1     | 9.3            | 12.9            | 1.9               | 6.4      | 1.5            | 14.4         | 2.0             | 1.1               |
| Mulatto.....                                         |          | 5.0                | 10.2    | 42.4           | 35.0            | 33.9              | 49.1     | 34.0           | 30.9         | 41.0            | 9.2               |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP.</b>                                  |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Porto Rican.....                                     |          | 1,660              | 1,483   | 2,706          | 3,706           | 2,450             | 2,758    | 4,967          | 10,226       | 2,732           | 3,957             |
| Spanish.....                                         |          | 25                 | 4       | 19             | 95              | 7                 | 25       | 33             | 946          | 12              | 42                |
| United States.....                                   |          | 2                  | 1       | 1              | 57              | —                 | 34       | 8              | 752          | 3               | 4                 |
| Other.....                                           |          | 3                  | 6       | 8              | 23              | 10                | 48       | 19             | 639          | 1               | 3                 |
| Foreign-born white:                                  |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Naturalized.....                                     |          | 1                  | 2       | —              | 10              | 1                 | 1        | 3              | 174          | 4               | 2                 |
| Having first papers.....                             |          | —                  | —       | —              | —               | —                 | —        | —              | 33           | —               | —                 |
| Alien.....                                           |          | 25                 | 8       | 23             | 104             | 13                | 46       | 45             | 1,269        | 17              | 43                |
| Unknown.....                                         |          | —                  | —       | —              | 3               | 3                 | 1        | —              | 23           | —               | 2                 |
| Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship..... |          | 4                  | —       | 3              | 6               | 1                 | —        | 2              | 104          | 1               | 8                 |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Total number illiterate.....                         |          | 1,176              | 1,213   | 2,043          | 2,675           | 1,714             | 1,907    | 3,489          | 3,407        | 2,219           | 3,030             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 69.6               | 81.2    | 74.7           | 68.9            | 69.5              | 66.6     | 69.4           | 27.1         | 80.7            | 75.6              |
| Per cent in 1899.....                                |          | 75.3               | 86.9    | 79.4           | 75.6            | 73.1              | 76.1     | 73.1           | 34.8         | 83.1            | 79.1              |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 |          | 1,071              | 1,073   | 874            | 1,171           | 987               | 751      | 1,978          | 970          | 1,124           | 2,689             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 69.2               | 82.5    | 67.8           | 61.7            | 63.1              | 61.3     | 62.0           | 18.4         | 72.8            | 76.0              |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |          | 11                 | —       | 2              | 5               | 3                 | 1        | 3              | 59           | 1               | 10                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | —                  | —       | —              | 4.1             | —                 | —        | —              | 3.7          | —               | —                 |
| Black, number illiterate.....                        |          | 25                 | 18      | 209            | 417             | 40                | 145      | 67             | 900          | 49              | 34                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | —                  | —       | 82.3           | 83.2            | —                 | 78.8     | —              | 49.8         | —               | —                 |
| Mulatto, number illiterate.....                      |          | 69                 | 122     | 958            | 1,082           | 684               | 1,010    | 1,441          | 1,473        | 1,045           | 297               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | —                  | 79.7    | 82.7           | 79.6            | 81.7              | 71.8     | 84.3           | 37.9         | 92.7            | 80.7              |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 5,609              | 5,011   | 9,052          | 12,982          | 7,878             | 8,118    | 15,809         | 38,564       | 9,197           | 12,974            |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 3,796              | 4,080   | 6,338          | 8,312           | 5,282             | 5,502    | 9,944          | 12,132       | 7,304           | 9,470             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 67.7               | 81.4    | 70.0           | 64.0            | 67.0              | 67.8     | 62.9           | 31.5         | 79.4            | 73.0              |
| Native white, number.....                            |          | 5,186              | 4,322   | 4,281          | 6,321           | 4,864             | 3,418    | 10,192         | 16,485       | 5,209           | 11,513            |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 3,437              | 3,554   | 2,658          | 3,392           | 2,945             | 2,178    | 5,646          | 3,306        | 3,782           | 8,426             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 67.2               | 82.2    | 62.1           | 53.7            | 60.5              | 63.2     | 55.4           | 20.1         | 72.6            | 73.2              |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |          | 55                 | 11      | 42             | 207             | 22                | 69       | 78             | 2,575        | 28              | 73                |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 26                 | —       | 4              | 9               | 4                 | 4        | 4              | 134          | 1               | 12                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | —                  | —       | —              | 4.3             | —                 | —        | —              | 5.2          | —               | —                 |
| Black, number.....                                   |          | 84                 | 66      | 767            | 1,644           | 136               | 477      | 204            | 6,136        | 143             | 132               |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 68                 | 43      | 618            | 1,292           | 115               | 370      | 162            | 3,203        | 129             | 105               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | —                  | —       | 80.6           | 78.6            | 84.6              | 77.6     | 79.4           | 52.2         | 90.2            | 79.5              |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 |          | 284                | 612     | 3,961          | 4,810           | 2,856             | 4,124    | 5,335          | 13,360       | 3,817           | 12,566            |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 215                | 483     | 3,058          | 3,619           | 2,218             | 2,950    | 4,132          | 5,484        | 3,392           | 927               |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 75.7               | 78.9    | 77.2           | 75.2            | 77.7              | 71.5     | 77.5           | 41.0         | 88.9            | 73.8              |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 2,119              | 2,017   | 3,503          | 4,923           | 3,019             | 2,862    | 5,415          | 12,054       | 3,637           | 4,937             |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 1,149              | 1,492   | 1,990          | 2,607           | 1,672             | 1,644    | 2,616          | 2,527        | 2,613           | 2,968             |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 54.2               | 74.0    | 56.8           | 53.0            | 55.4              | 57.4     | 48.3           | 21.0         | 71.8            | 60.1              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           |          | 3,011              | 2,828   | 5,284          | 7,091           | 4,357             | 4,033    | 7,667          | 15,828       | 5,364           | 6,907             |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 953                | 539     | 1,600          | 2,433           | 1,192             | 1,263    | 2,388          | 8,450        | 1,093           | 2,099             |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 31.7               | 19.1    | 30.4           | 34.3            | 27.4              | 31.3     | 37.7           | 53.4         | 20.4            | 30.4              |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             |          | 892                | 811     | 1,761          | 2,168           | 1,338             | 1,171    | 2,252          | 3,774        | 1,727           | 1,970             |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 282                | 179     | 539            | 697             | 343               | 437      | 981            | 2,939        | 379             | 701               |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           |          | 1,121              | 1,050   | 1,840          | 2,483           | 1,528             | 1,460    | 2,759          | 5,088        | 1,953           | 2,535             |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 528                | 309     | 801            | 1,161           | 673               | 680      | 1,519          | 4,023        | 578             | 1,153             |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           |          | 492                | 476     | 829            | 1,166           | 708               | 665      | 1,197          | 3,050        | 801             | 1,224             |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 113                | 44      | 195            | 385             | 149               | 113      | 308            | 1,132        | 122             | 214               |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           |          | 506                | 491     | 834            | 1,260           | 783               | 737      | 1,459          | 3,916        | 883             | 1,178             |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 30                 | 7       | 65             | 190             | 27                | 33       | 80             | 356          | 14              | 31                |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 2,013              | 1,861   | 3,601          | 4,656           | 2,866             | 2,631    | 5,011          | 8,862        | 3,680           | 4,505             |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 810                | 488     | 1,340          | 1,853           | 1,016             | 1,117    | 2,500          | 6,962        | 957             | 1,854             |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 40.2               | 26.2    | 37.2           | 39.9            | 35.5              | 42.5     | 49.9           | 78.6         | 26.0            | 41.2              |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           |          | 1,850              | 1,553   | 1,704          | 2,011           | 1,660             | 1,058    | 3,127          | 2,912        | 2,010           | 3,883             |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 737                | 399     | 756            | 941             | 609               | 456      | 1,702          | 2,406        | 584             | 1,580             |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 39.8               | 25.7    | 44.4           | 46.8            | 40.3              | 43.1     | 54.4           | 82.6         | 29.1            | 40.7              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... |          | 49                 | 14      | 35             | 150             | 29                | 17       | 65             | 816          | 34              | 79                |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 25                 | 12      | 29             | 126             | 24                | 13       | 57             | 747          | 21              | 49                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | —                  | —       | —              | 84.0            | —                 | —        | —              | 91.5         | —               | —                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |          | 1                  | —       | 3              | 21              | 1                 | 7        | 1              | 139          | —               | —                 |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | —                  | —       | 1              | 16              | —                 | —        | —              | 104          | —               | —                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | —                  | —       | —              | —               | —                 | —        | —              | 74.8         | —               | —                 |
| Black, number.....                                   |          | 19                 | 9       | 252            | 556             | 34                | 103      | 47             | 1,420        | 37              | 28                |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 10                 | 3       | 56             | 151             | 8                 | 53       | 28             | 1,009        | 9               | 10                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | —                  | —       | 22.2           | 27.2            | —                 | 51.5     | —              | 71.1         | —               | —                 |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 |          | 103                | 285     | 1,606          | 1,918           | 1,142             | 1,446    | 1,771          | 3,575        | 1,599           | 524               |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 38                 | 74      | 497            | 624             | 314               | 588      | 712            | 2,696        | 340             | 215               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 36.9               | 26.0    | 30.9           | 32.5            | 27.5              | 40.7     | 40.2           | 75.4         | 21.3            | 41.0              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |                    |         |                |                 |                   |          |                |              |                 |                   |
| Dwellings, number.....                               |          | 1,479              | 1,344   | 2,451          | 3,319           | 2,068             | 2,247    | 4,397          | 4,849        | 2,595           | 3,607             |
| Families, number.....                                |          | 1,492              | 1,346   | 2,497          | 3,488           | 2,157             | 2,375    | 4,516          | 10,293       | 2,634           | 3,638             |

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| <b>Table 38—</b><br>Contd.                         | SUBJECT. | Santa<br>Isabel. | Toa Alta. | Toa Baja. | Trujillo<br>Alto. | Utua.  | Vega Alta. | Vega Baja. | Vieques. <sup>1</sup> | Yabucoa. | Yauco. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|--------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        |          | 6,959            | 9,127     | 6,254     | 6,345             | 41,054 | 8,134      | 12,831     | 10,425                | 17,338   | 31,504 |
| 1899.....                                          |          | 4,858            | 7,908     | 4,030     | 5,683             | 43,860 | 6,107      | 10,305     | 5,938                 | 13,905   | 27,119 |
| Increase, 1899-1910.....                           |          | 2,101            | 1,219     | 2,224     | 662               | -2,806 | 2,027      | 2,526      | 4,487                 | 3,433    | 4,385  |
| Per cent of increase.....                          |          | 43.2             | 15.4      | 55.2      | 11.6              | -6.4   | 33.2       | 24.5       | 75.6                  | 24.7     | 16.2   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   |          |                  |           |           |                   | 3,208  |            | 3,082      | 3,158                 | 2,816    | 6,589  |
| Same places in 1899.....                           |          |                  |           |           |                   | 3,619  |            | 2,288      |                       | 1,838    | 6,108  |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....               |          |                  |           |           |                   | -11.4  |            | 34.7       |                       | 53.2     | 7.9    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910..... |          | 6,959            | 9,127     | 6,254     | 6,345             | 37,846 | 8,134      | 9,749      | 7,267                 | 14,522   | 24,915 |
| Same territory in 1899.....                        |          | 4,858            | 7,908     | 4,030     | 5,683             | 40,241 | 6,107      | 8,017      | 5,938                 | 12,067   | 21,011 |
| Per cent of increase, 1899-1910.....               |          | 43.2             | 15.4      | 55.2      | 11.6              | -6.0   | 33.2       | 21.6       | 22.4                  | 20.3     | 18.6   |
| Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899.....   |          |                  |           |           |                   | 3,619  |            |            |                       |          | 6,108  |
| Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899..... |          | 4,858            | 7,908     | 4,030     | 5,683             | 40,241 | 6,107      | 10,305     | 5,938                 | 13,905   | 21,011 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     |          |                  |           |           |                   | 7.8    |            | 24.0       | 30.3                  | 16.2     | 20.9   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899.....     |          |                  |           |           |                   | 8.3    |            |            |                       |          | 22.5   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| White.....                                         |          | 4,230            | 4,857     | 2,003     | 2,348             | 33,939 | 4,355      | 7,775      | 6,124                 | 8,725    | 20,420 |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 1,638            | 5,016     | 959       | 2,833             | 37,158 | 2,546      | 6,155      | 2,683                 | 4,879    | 13,879 |
| Negro.....                                         |          | 2,729            | 4,270     | 4,251     | 3,997             | 7,115  | 3,779      | 5,056      | 4,301                 | 8,613    | 11,064 |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 3,220            | 2,892     | 3,071     | 2,750             | 6,698  | 5,560      | 4,150      | 3,959                 | 9,619    | 13,236 |
| Black.....                                         |          | 314              | 136       | 1,138     | 273               | 201    | 370        | 841        | 1,037                 | 442      | 393    |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 647              | 430       | 922       | 471               | 448    | 185        | 980        | 1,036                 | 1,275    | 440    |
| Mulatto.....                                       |          | 2,415            | 4,134     | 3,113     | 3,724             | 6,914  | 3,409      | 4,215      | 3,264                 | 8,171    | 10,691 |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 2,673            | 2,462     | 2,148     | 2,279             | 6,250  | 5,375      | 5,280      | 2,923                 | 8,244    | 12,795 |
| Chinese.....                                       |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Japanese.....                                      |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Native white.....                                  |          | 4,186            | 4,838     | 1,947     | 2,339             | 33,670 | 4,344      | 7,688      | 6,023                 | 8,672    | 20,127 |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 1,606            | 4,987     | 912       | 2,898             | 36,851 | 2,527      | 6,055      | 2,645                 | 4,840    | 13,611 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |          | 4,056            | 4,731     | 1,819     | 2,293             | 32,611 | 4,298      | 7,420      | 5,679                 | 8,540    | 19,333 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                |          | 23               | 9         | 11        | 6                 | 203    | 3          | 33         | 75                    | 7        | 115    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  |          | 107              | 98        | 117       | 40                | 856    | 43         | 235        | 269                   | 125      | 679    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |          | 44               | 19        | 56        | 9                 | 269    | 11         | 87         | 101                   | 53       | 293    |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          | 52               | 29        | 47        | 35                | 507    | 19         | 100        | 158                   | 46       | 268    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Native white.....                                  |          | 60.2             | 53.0      | 31.1      | 36.9              | 82.0   | 53.4       | 59.9       | 57.8                  | 50.0     | 63.9   |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          | 53.1             | 63.1      | 22.6      | 51.0              | 84.0   | 41.4       | 58.8       | 58.3                  | 51.2     | 60.2   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 |          | 58.3             | 51.8      | 29.1      | 36.1              | 79.4   | 52.8       | 57.8       | 54.5                  | 49.3     | 61.4   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       |          | 0.6              | 0.2       | 0.9       | 0.1               | 2.6    | 0.6        | 2.1        | 3.3                   | 0.8      | 2.5    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            |          | 0.7              | 0.4       | 1.2       | 0.6               | 0.7    | 0.3        | 1.0        | 2.1                   | 0.3      | 1.0    |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          | 4.5              | 1.5       | 18.2      | 4.3               | 0.5    | 4.5        | 6.6        | 9.9                   | 2.5      | 1.2    |
| Black.....                                         |          | 11.3             | 5.4       | 22.9      | 8.3               | 1.0    | 5.0        | 8.9        | 15.6                  | 9.2      | 1.0    |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          | 34.7             | 45.3      | 49.8      | 58.7              | 16.8   | 41.9       | 32.9       | 31.3                  | 47.1     | 33.9   |
| Mulatto.....                                       |          | 65.0             | 51.1      | 53.3      | 40.1              | 14.2   | 55.3       | 51.3       | 44.0                  | 59.3     | 47.2   |
| <b>SEX</b>                                         |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Total..... Male.....                               |          | 3,780            | 4,678     | 3,534     | 3,253             | 20,230 | 4,109      | 6,474      | 5,493                 | 8,873    | 15,718 |
| Female.....                                        |          | 3,179            | 4,449     | 2,720     | 3,092             | 20,824 | 4,025      | 6,357      | 4,932                 | 8,465    | 15,786 |
| White..... Male.....                               |          | 2,294            | 2,471     | 1,234     | 1,228             | 16,688 | 2,167      | 3,939      | 3,198                 | 4,463    | 10,224 |
| Female.....                                        |          | 1,936            | 2,366     | 769       | 1,120             | 17,251 | 2,188      | 3,836      | 2,926                 | 4,262    | 10,196 |
| Black..... Male.....                               |          | 173              | 73        | 608       | 152               | 96     | 217        | 464        | 583                   | 249      | 193    |
| Female.....                                        |          | 141              | 63        | 530       | 121               | 105    | 153        | 377        | 454                   | 193      | 200    |
| Mulatto..... Male.....                             |          | 1,313            | 2,134     | 1,692     | 1,873             | 3,446  | 1,725      | 2,071      | 1,712                 | 4,161    | 5,301  |
| Female.....                                        |          | 1,102            | 2,000     | 1,421     | 1,851             | 3,468  | 1,684      | 2,144      | 1,552                 | 4,010    | 5,390  |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Austria.....                                       |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          | 1      |
| Belgium.....                                       |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       | 1        |        |
| Canada.....                                        |          |                  | 1         |           |                   |        |            | 1          | 1                     |          | 2      |
| Central America.....                               |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          | 3      |
| China.....                                         |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                    |          | 10               | 3         | 3         |                   | 2      | 4          | 9          | 49                    | 1        | 26     |
| Denmark.....                                       |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       | 1        |        |
| England.....                                       |          |                  |           | 4         |                   | 1      |            | 1          |                       | 1        | 9      |
| Finland.....                                       |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          | 1      |
| France.....                                        |          | 1                |           |           |                   | 18     |            |            | 12                    |          | 89     |
| Germany.....                                       |          |                  |           |           |                   | 6      |            |            |                       | 2        | 5      |
| Ireland.....                                       |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            | 1          |                       |          | 2      |
| Italy.....                                         |          | 12               | 1         | 1         |                   | 3      |            | 2          |                       |          | 27     |
| Japan.....                                         |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Mexico.....                                        |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          | 2      |
| Netherlands (Holland).....                         |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          | 6      |
| Norway.....                                        |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Portugal.....                                      |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            | 4                     |          | 1      |
| Russia.....                                        |          |                  |           | 4         |                   |        |            |            |                       | 1        |        |
| Scotland.....                                      |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       | 3        | 2      |
| South America.....                                 |          | 2                |           |           |                   | 10     |            |            | 1                     |          | 8      |
| Spain.....                                         |          | 16               | 14        | 43        | 9                 | 229    | 7          | 72         | 25                    | 41       | 107    |
| Sweden.....                                        |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       | 2        |        |
| Switzerland.....                                   |          |                  |           | 1         |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Turkey.....                                        |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            | 1          | 8                     |          |        |
| Other foreign countries.....                       |          | 3                |           |           |                   |        |            |            | 1                     |          | 2      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Canada.....                                        |          |                  | 1         |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          | 1      |
| England.....                                       |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            | 1                     |          | 19     |
| France.....                                        |          | 1                |           |           |                   | 5      |            |            |                       |          | 5      |
| Germany.....                                       |          |                  |           |           |                   | 7      |            |            | 2                     |          | 4      |
| Ireland.....                                       |          | 1                |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Italy.....                                         |          | 9                |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          | 14     |
| Scotland.....                                      |          |                  | 1         |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Spain.....                                         |          | 8                | 1         | 5         |                   | 175    | 3          | 30         | 9                     | 3        | 35     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....               |          | 4                | 4         | 6         | 6                 | 16     |            | 3          | 63                    | 4        | 37     |

<sup>1</sup> Part (Culebra Island) taken to form Municipality Culebra in 1905.<sup>2</sup> Excludes population (704) of Culebra Island, organized as Municipality Culebra since 1899.

## FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| Table 38—<br>Contd.                                  | SUBJECT. | Santa<br>Isabel. | Toa Alta. | Toa Baja. | Trujillo<br>Alto. | Utua.  | Vega Alta. | Vega Baja. | Vieques. <sup>1</sup> | Yabucoa. | Yauco  |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|--------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 1,982            | 1,881     | 1,680     | 1,204             | 8,386  | 1,781      | 2,860      | 2,879                 | 3,790    | 7,400  |
| Number in 1899.....                                  |          | 1,093            | 1,627     | 827       | 1,022             | 8,187  | 1,249      | 2,090      | 1,641                 | 2,965    | 5,846  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |          | 1,100            | 1,009     | 586       | 501               | 6,685  | 966        | 1,687      | 1,490                 | 1,895    | 4,535  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |          | 40               | 40        | 34        | 18                | 190    | 14         | 53         | 110                   | 35       | 242    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |          | 30               | 15        | 47        | 7                 | 215    | 7          | 62         | 59                    | 47       | 208    |
| Black.....                                           |          | 108              | 51        | 285       | 63                | 55     | 116        | 223        | 396                   | 143      | 125    |
| Mulatto.....                                         |          | 704              | 766       | 728       | 610               | 1,241  | 678        | 835        | 824                   | 1,670    | 2,290  |
| Chinese.....                                         |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Japanese.....                                        |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |          | 55.5             | 53.6      | 34.9      | 41.6              | 79.7   | 54.2       | 59.0       | 51.8                  | 50.0     | 61.3   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |          | 2.0              | 2.1       | 2.0       | 1.5               | 2.3    | 0.8        | 1.9        | 3.8                   | 0.9      | 3.3    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |          | 1.5              | 0.8       | 2.8       | 0.6               | 2.6    | 0.4        | 2.2        | 2.0                   | 1.2      | 2.8    |
| Black.....                                           |          | 5.4              | 2.7       | 17.0      | 5.6               | 0.7    | 6.5        | 7.8        | 13.8                  | 3.8      | 1.7    |
| Mulatto.....                                         |          | 35.5             | 40.7      | 43.3      | 50.7              | 14.8   | 38.1       | 29.2       | 28.6                  | 44.1     | 30.9   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP.</b>                                  |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Porto Rican.....                                     |          | 1,951            | 1,861     | 1,616     | 1,194             | 8,173  | 1,775      | 2,791      | 2,681                 | 3,735    | 7,129  |
| Spanish.....                                         |          | 2                | 7         | 34        | 3                 | 174    | 2          | 51         | 10                    | 40       | 65     |
| United States.....                                   |          | 10               | 12        | 20        | 6                 | 13     | 4          | 10         | 26                    | 12       | 65     |
| Other.....                                           |          | 19               | 1         | 10        | 1                 | 26     |            | 8          | 162                   | 3        | 141    |
| Foreign-born white:                                  |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     |          | 9                | 3         | 1         | 1                 | 7      |            | 2          | 7                     | 11       | 14     |
| Having first papers.....                             |          |                  |           |           |                   | 1      |            | 1          | 2                     | 1        | 4      |
| Alien.....                                           |          | 10               | 7         | 43        | 4                 | 187    | 3          | 55         | 45                    | 32       | 180    |
| Unknown.....                                         |          | 7                |           | 2         |                   | 2      |            |            |                       | 3        | 3      |
| Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship..... |          | 4                | 5         | 1         | 2                 | 18     | 4          | 4          | 5                     |          | 7      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         |          | 1,275            | 1,526     | 1,169     | 919               | 6,280  | 1,422      | 2,218      | 1,842                 | 3,024    | 4,894  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 64.3             | 81.1      | 69.6      | 76.3              | 74.9   | 79.8       | 77.6       | 64.0                  | 79.8     | 66.1   |
| Per cent in 1899.....                                |          | 71.5             | 81.4      | 73.5      | 79.0              | 80.8   | 83.6       | 82.1       | 69.3                  | 82.0     | 74.9   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 |          | 702              | 775       | 342       | 322               | 5,147  | 731        | 1,282      | 928                   | 1,435    | 3,040  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 61.6             | 73.9      | 55.2      | 62.0              | 74.9   | 74.6       | 73.7       | 58.0                  | 74.4     | 63.6   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |          | 5                | 1         | 1         | 1                 | 23     | 1          | 5          | 16                    |          | 10     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                  |           |           |                   | 10.7   |            |            |                       |          | 4.8    |
| Black, number illiterate.....                        |          | 80               | 43        | 237       | 63                | 46     | 104        | 203        | 269                   | 123      | 93     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 74.1             |           | 83.2      |                   |        | 89.7       | 91.0       | 67.9                  | 86.0     | 74.4   |
| Mulatto, number illiterate.....                      |          | 483              | 707       | 589       | 533               | 1,064  | 586        | 723        | 629                   | 1,466    | 1,751  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 69.3             | 92.3      | 80.9      | 87.4              | 85.7   | 86.4       | 87.2       | 76.3                  | 87.8     | 76.5   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 5,215            | 5,885     | 4,575     | 3,954             | 27,379 | 5,523      | 8,939      | 7,470                 | 11,845   | 22,190 |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 3,158            | 4,370     | 2,874     | 2,755             | 20,469 | 4,124      | 6,405      | 4,530                 | 9,208    | 14,680 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 60.6             | 74.3      | 62.8      | 69.7              | 74.8   | 74.7       | 71.7       | 60.6                  | 77.7     | 66.2   |
| Native white, number.....                            |          | 3,121            | 3,184     | 1,529     | 1,526             | 22,552 | 2,961      | 5,432      | 4,312                 | 6,003    | 14,358 |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 1,820            | 2,128     | 724       | 54.9              | 16,623 | 2,091      | 3,658      | 2,272                 | 4,290    | 9,133  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 58.3             | 66.8      | 47.4      | 35.9              | 73.7   | 70.6       | 67.3       | 52.7                  | 71.5     | 63.6   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |          | 19               | 55        | 1         | 1                 | 268    | 10         | 83         | 98                    | 52       | 284    |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 42               | 3         |           |                   | 43     | 3          | 9          | 27                    |          | 18     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |                  |           |           |                   | 16.0   |            |            |                       |          | 6.3    |
| Black, number.....                                   |          | 248              | 114       | 822       | 184               | 158    | 290        | 632        | 831                   | 361      | 340    |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 164              | 98        | 614       | 164               | 122    | 258        | 534        | 591                   | 302      | 246    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 66.1             | 86.0      | 74.7      | 89.1              | 77.2   | 89.0       | 84.5       | 71.1                  | 83.7     | 72.4   |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 |          | 1,804            | 2,568     | 2,169     | 2,235             | 4,401  | 2,262      | 2,792      | 2,229                 | 5,429    | 7,208  |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 1,164            | 2,141     | 1,535     | 1,752             | 3,681  | 1,772      | 2,204      | 1,640                 | 4,614    | 5,283  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 64.5             | 83.4      | 70.8      | 78.4              | 83.6   | 78.3       | 78.9       | 73.6                  | 85.0     | 73.3   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 1,731            | 2,220     | 1,653     | 1,655             | 10,318 | 1,999      | 3,304      | 2,364                 | 4,268    | 7,683  |
| Number illiterate.....                               |          | 746              | 1,273     | 786       | 954               | 6,740  | 1,189      | 1,886      | 1,145                 | 2,911    | 4,181  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          | 43.1             | 57.3      | 47.5      | 57.6              | 65.3   | 59.5       | 57.1       | 48.4                  | 68.2     | 54.4   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           |          | 2,404            | 3,339     | 2,217     | 2,484             | 14,896 | 2,889      | 4,602      | 3,395                 | 6,133    | 11,001 |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 943              | 1,051     | 808       | 774               | 3,615  | 1,002      | 1,624      | 1,144                 | 1,507    | 3,087  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 39.2             | 31.5      | 36.4      | 31.2              | 24.3   | 34.7       | 35.3       | 33.7                  | 24.6     | 27.9   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             |          | 673              | 1,119     | 564       | 829               | 4,578  | 890        | 1,298      | 1,031                 | 1,865    | 3,318  |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 363              | 318       | 287       | 246               | 1,083  | 349        | 581        | 448                   | 500      | 807    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           |          | 813              | 1,175     | 726       | 908               | 5,360  | 1,054      | 1,650      | 1,117                 | 2,228    | 3,784  |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 499              | 567       | 417       | 416               | 2,022  | 526        | 863        | 574                   | 834      | 1,716  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           |          | 389              | 515       | 372       | 352               | 2,366  | 434        | 814        | 565                   | 928      | 1,753  |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 72               | 123       | 79        | 94                | 418    | 105        | 156        | 97                    | 146      | 431    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           |          | 529              | 530       | 555       | 395               | 2,502  | 511        | 840        | 682                   | 1,112    | 2,146  |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 9                | 43        | 25        | 18                | 92     | 22         | 24         | 25                    | 27       | 113    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Total number.....                                    |          | 1,486            | 2,294     | 1,290     | 1,737             | 9,938  | 1,944      | 2,948      | 2,148                 | 4,093    | 7,102  |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 862              | 885       | 704       | 662               | 3,105  | 875        | 1,444      | 1,022                 | 1,334    | 2,523  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 58.0             | 38.6      | 54.6      | 38.1              | 31.2   | 45.0       | 49.0       | 47.6                  | 32.6     | 35.5   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           |          | 914              | 1,119     | 321       | 588               | 7,793  | 1,005      | 1,653      | 1,211                 | 2,032    | 4,302  |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 497              | 529       | 189       | 285               | 2,442  | 487        | 860        | 656                   | 768      | 1,540  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 51.4             | 47.3      | 58.9      | 48.5              | 31.3   | 48.5       | 52.0       | 54.2                  | 37.8     | 35.8   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... |          | 31               | 20        | 27        | 5                 | 329    | 11         | 67         | 55                    | 23       | 135    |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 25               | 16        | 24        | 7                 | 215    | 10         | 54         | 49                    | 22       | 91     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                  |           |           |                   | 65.3   |            |            |                       |          | 67.4   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |          | 2                | 1         | 1         | 1                 | 3      | 1          | 3          | 2                     | 1        | 11     |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 2                |           |           |                   | 1      |            | 1          | 1                     |          | 8      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Black, number.....                                   |          | 53               | 15        | 243       | 67                | 42     | 77         | 175        | 166                   | 90       | 53     |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 37               | 4         | 126       | 16                | 14     | 21         | 59         | 69                    | 21       | 22     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |                  |           | 51.9      |                   |        |            | 33.7       | 41.6                  |          |        |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 |          | 486              | 1,140     | 698       | 1,074             | 1,771  | 830        | 1,050      | 714                   | 1,947    | 2,601  |
| Number attending school.....                         |          | 301              | 336       | 364       | 356               | 433    | 357        | 470        | 247                   | 523      | 862    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          | 61.9             | 29.5      | 52.1      | 33.1              | 24.4   | 42.0       | 44.8       | 34.6                  | 26.9     | 33.1   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |                  |           |           |                   |        |            |            |                       |          |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               |          | 1,228            | 1,577     | 1,024     | 1,039             | 7,451  | 1,539      | 2,300      | 2,083                 | 3,190    | 6,237  |
| Families, number.....                                |          | 1,508            | 1,585     | 1,167     | 1,056             | 7,631  | 1,547      | 2,305      | 2,539                 | 3,456    | 6,515  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



## POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| Table 39                                           | SUBJECT. | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Agua-<br>dilla. | Arecibo. | Bayamón. | Caguas. | Fajardo. | Guay-<br>ama. | Huma-<br>cao. | Maya-<br>guez. | Ponce. | San Juan. | Yauco. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| POPULATION                                         |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               |               |                |        |           |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 157,812  | 6,135                      | 9,612           | 5,272    | 10,354   | 6,086   | 8,321    | 5,159         | 16,563        | 35,005         | 48,716 | 6,589     |        |
| 1899.....                                          | 116,572  | 6,425                      | 8,008           | 2,218    | 5,450    | 3,414   | 5,334    | 4,428         | 15,187        | 27,952         | 32,048 | 6,108     |        |
| Increase, 1899-1910.....                           | 41,240   | -290                       | 1,604           | 3,054    | 4,904    | 2,672   | 2,987    | 731           | 1,376         | 7,053          | 16,668 | 481       |        |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 35.4     | -4.5                       | 20.0            | 137.7    | 90.0     | 78.3    | 56.0     | 16.5          | 9.1           | 25.2           | 52.0   | 7.9       |        |
| COLOR AND NATIVITY                                 |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               |               |                |        |           |        |
| White.....                                         | 87,487   | 3,714                      | 6,357           | 3,067    | 5,471    | 3,403   | 4,941    | 2,837         | 11,224        | 19,087         | 23,469 | 3,317     |        |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 9,088         | 15,480         | 15,263 |           |        |
| Negro.....                                         | 70,316   | 2,421                      | 3,255           | 2,205    | 4,883    | 2,683   | 3,380    | 2,321         | 5,339         | 15,318         | 25,239 | 3,272     |        |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 6,092         | 12,496         | 16,765 |           |        |
| Black.....                                         | 13,922   | 347                        | 517             | 499      | 239      | 280     | 645      | 332           | 1,243         | 1,939          | 7,730  | 151       |        |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 1,381         | 2,554          | 5,236  |           |        |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 56,394   | 2,074                      | 2,738           | 1,706    | 4,644    | 2,403   | 2,735    | 1,989         | 4,096         | 13,379         | 17,509 | 3,121     |        |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 4,711         | 8,542          | 11,529 |           |        |
| Chinese.....                                       | 6        |                            |                 |          |          |         |          | 1             |               |                |        | 5         |        |
| Japanese.....                                      | 3        |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               |               |                |        | 3         |        |
| Native white.....                                  | 82,352   | 3,647                      | 6,152           | 2,941    | 5,339    | 3,306   | 4,788    | 2,760         | 10,743        | 18,721         | 20,784 | 3,171     |        |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 8,534         | 14,268         | 12,591 |           |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 71,884   | 3,411                      | 5,556           | 2,714    | 5,000    | 3,071   | 4,404    | 2,463         | 9,466         | 16,426         | 16,511 | 2,862     |        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 1,820    | 27                         | 78              | 31       | 43       | 33      | 55       | 31            | 210           | 394            | 868    | 50        |        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 8,648    | 209                        | 518             | 196      | 296      | 202     | 329      | 266           | 1,067         | 1,901          | 3,405  | 259       |        |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 5,135    | 67                         | 205             | 126      | 132      | 97      | 153      | 77            | 481           | 966            | 2,685  | 146       |        |
| Number in 1899.....                                |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 754           | 1,182          | 2,872  |           |        |
| PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.                      |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               |               |                |        |           |        |
| Native white.....                                  | 52.2     | 59.4                       | 64.0            | 55.8     | 51.6     | 54.3    | 57.5     | 53.5          | 64.9          | 53.5           | 42.7   | 48.1      |        |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 64.9          | 61.0           | 58.7   |           |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 45.6     | 55.6                       | 57.8            | 51.5     | 48.3     | 50.5    | 52.9     | 47.7          | 57.2          | 46.9           | 33.9   | 43.4      |        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 6.6      | 3.8                        | 6.2             | 4.3      | 3.3      | 3.9     | 4.6      | 5.8           | 7.7           | 6.6            | 8.8    | 4.7       |        |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 3.3      | 1.1                        | 2.1             | 2.4      | 1.3      | 1.6     | 1.8      | 1.5           | 2.9           | 2.8            | 5.5    | 2.2       |        |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 5.0           | 4.2            | 9.0    |           |        |
| Black.....                                         | 8.8      | 5.7                        | 5.4             | 9.5      | 2.3      | 4.6     | 7.8      | 6.4           | 7.5           | 5.5            | 15.9   | 2.3       |        |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 9.1           | 9.1            | 16.3   |           |        |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 35.7     | 33.8                       | 28.5            | 32.4     | 44.9     | 39.5    | 32.9     | 38.6          | 24.7          | 38.2           | 35.9   | 47.4      |        |
| Per cent in 1899.....                              |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 31.0          | 35.6           | 36.0   |           |        |
| SEX                                                |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               |               |                |        |           |        |
| Total.....Male.....                                | 72,552   | 2,731                      | 4,205           | 2,453    | 4,744    | 2,882   | 3,816    | 2,413         | 7,190         | 15,952         | 23,146 | 3,020     |        |
| Female.....                                        | 85,260   | 3,404                      | 5,407           | 2,819    | 5,610    | 3,204   | 4,505    | 2,746         | 9,373         | 19,053         | 25,570 | 3,569     |        |
| White.....Male.....                                | 41,411   | 1,703                      | 2,851           | 1,476    | 2,591    | 1,645   | 2,292    | 1,336         | 4,955         | 9,179          | 11,821 | 1,562     |        |
| Female.....                                        | 46,076   | 2,011                      | 3,506           | 1,591    | 2,880    | 1,758   | 2,649    | 1,501         | 6,260         | 10,508         | 11,648 | 1,755     |        |
| Black.....Male.....                                | 5,892    | 136                        | 207             | 227      | 106      | 113     | 277      | 169           | 489           | 782            | 3,326  | 60        |        |
| Female.....                                        | 8,030    | 211                        | 310             | 272      | 133      | 167     | 368      | 163           | 754           | 1,157          | 4,404  | 91        |        |
| Mulatto.....Male.....                              | 25,241   | 892                        | 1,147           | 750      | 2,047    | 1,124   | 1,247    | 908           | 1,746         | 5,091          | 7,991  | 1,398     |        |
| Female.....                                        | 31,153   | 1,182                      | 1,591           | 956      | 2,597    | 1,279   | 1,488    | 1,081         | 2,350         | 7,388          | 9,518  | 1,723     |        |
| FOREIGN NATIONALITIES                              |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               |               |                |        |           |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—                       |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               |               |                |        |           |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 11       |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 1             |                |        | 10        |        |
| Canada.....                                        | 40       |                            |                 |          |          | 1       | 1        | 2             | 3             | 7              |        | 26        |        |
| Central America.....                               | 13       |                            |                 |          |          | 1       | 2        |               |               |                |        | 12        |        |
| Cuba and other West Indies.....                    | 514      | 6                          | 13              | 10       | 9        | 14      | 8        | 5             | 61            | 119            | 257    | 11        |        |
| Denmark.....                                       | 15       |                            |                 |          |          |         |          | 1             |               | 3              |        |           |        |
| England.....                                       | 78       |                            | 4               |          |          | 3       | 4        |               | 5             | 13             | 47     | 2         |        |
| France.....                                        | 200      |                            | 2               |          |          | 2       | 13       | 1             | 13            | 63             | 70     | 36        |        |
| Germany.....                                       | 125      | 2                          | 2               |          |          | 3       | 1        |               | 8             | 21             | 88     |           |        |
| Ireland.....                                       | 26       |                            | 1               |          |          |         |          |               | 3             | 3              | 22     |           |        |
| Italy.....                                         | 239      | 2                          | 9               | 4        | 3        | 3       | 8        |               | 17            | 114            | 59     | 20        |        |
| Mexico.....                                        | 29       |                            | 2               |          |          |         | 9        |               | 3             | 1              | 13     | 1         |        |
| Netherlands (Holland).....                         | 19       |                            | 1               | 4        |          |         |          |               |               | 2              | 8      | 4         |        |
| Norway.....                                        | 34       |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               | 3             | 3              | 28     |           |        |
| Russia.....                                        | 14       |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               |               |                |        | 14        |        |
| Scotland.....                                      | 24       | 1                          | 1               |          |          |         | 1        |               |               | 8              | 13     |           |        |
| South America.....                                 | 182      | 3                          | 2               | 1        | 1        | 2       | 3        |               | 10            | 35             | 119    | 5         |        |
| Spain.....                                         | 3,362    | 53                         | 155             | 104      | 115      | 56      | 108      | 66            | 326           | 532            | 1,784  | 63        |        |
| Sweden.....                                        | 14       |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               |               |                |        |           |        |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 10       |                            |                 | 1        |          | 1       |          |               |               | 2              | 13     |           |        |
| Turkey.....                                        | 47       |                            |                 | 2        |          |         |          |               |               | 1              | 6      |           |        |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 134      |                            | 13              |          | 2        | 1       | 5        | 2             | 30            | 11             | 69     | 1         |        |
| NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—                |          |                            |                 |          |          |         |          |               |               |                |        |           |        |
| England.....                                       | 23       |                            | 3               |          |          | 5       | 1        |               |               | 3              | 11     |           |        |
| France.....                                        | 90       | 1                          | 3               |          | 1        | 1       | 1        |               | 11            | 33             | 22     | 10        |        |
| Germany.....                                       | 55       | 1                          |                 | 1        | 1        | 1       |          |               | 7             | 2              | 42     |           |        |
| Ireland.....                                       | 35       |                            | 2               |          |          |         |          |               | 5             | 3              | 25     |           |        |
| Italy.....                                         | 82       |                            | 1               |          |          |         | 1        |               | 20            | 37             | 9      | 14        |        |
| Spain.....                                         | 893      | 13                         | 47              | 19       | 29       | 13      | 15       | 14            | 70            | 186            | 474    | 13        |        |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... | 642      | 12                         | 22              | 11       | 12       | 13      | 30       | 17            | 97            | 130            | 285    | 13        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

1223

## FOR PLACES OF 5,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

| Table 39—<br>Contd.                                  | SUBJECT.            | TOTAL,<br>PLACES<br>NAMED. | Agua-<br>dilla. | Arecibo. | Baya-<br>mon. | Caguas. | Fajardo. | Guay-<br>ama. | Huma-<br>cao. | Maya-<br>guez. | Ponce. | San<br>Juan. | Yauco. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| Total number.....                                    | Number in 1899..... | 36,952                     | 1,253           | 2,062    | 1,244         | 2,249   | 1,377    | 1,938         | 1,207         | 3,517          | 8,054  | 12,563       | 1,488  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |                     | 16,247                     | 736             | 1,141    | 640           | 1,079   | 685      | 967           | 516           | 1,913          | 3,698  | 4,222        | 650    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |                     | 2,573                      | 52              | 133      | 57            | 93      | 56       | 112           | 86            | 302            | 563    | 1,038        | 81     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |                     | 3,175                      | 47              | 133      | 57            | 93      | 56       | 112           | 86            | 302            | 563    | 1,038        | 81     |
| Black.....                                           |                     | 3,252                      | 61              | 118      | 118           | 63      | 76       | 169           | 103           | 268            | 440    | 1,806        | 30     |
| Mulatto.....                                         |                     | 11,697                     | 357             | 537      | 341           | 920     | 505      | 592           | 442           | 751            | 2,737  | 3,886        | 629    |
| Chinese.....                                         |                     | 5                          |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        | 5            |        |
| Japanese.....                                        |                     | 3                          |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        | 3            |        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |                     | 44.0                       | 58.7            | 55.3     | 51.4          | 48.0    | 49.7     | 49.9          | 42.8          | 54.4           | 45.9   | 33.6         | 43.7   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |                     | 7.0                        | 4.2             | 6.5      | 4.6           | 4.1     | 4.1      | 5.8           | 7.1           | 8.6            | 7.0    | 8.3          | 5.4    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |                     | 8.6                        | 3.8             | 6.5      | 7.1           | 4.2     | 4.0      | 5.1           | 5.0           | 8.0            | 7.6    | 12.8         | 6.6    |
| Black.....                                           |                     | 8.8                        | 4.9             | 5.7      | 9.5           | 2.8     | 5.5      | 8.7           | 8.5           | 7.6            | 5.5    | 14.4         | 2.0    |
| Mulatto.....                                         |                     | 31.7                       | 28.5            | 26.0     | 27.4          | 40.9    | 36.7     | 30.5          | 36.6          | 21.4           | 34.0   | 30.9         | 42.3   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP.</b>                                  |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| Porto Rican.....                                     |                     | 32,747                     | 1,205           | 1,921    | 1,147         | 2,144   | 1,289    | 1,823         | 1,128         | 3,173          | 7,303  | 10,226       | 1,388  |
| Spanish.....                                         |                     | 1,962                      | 35              | 103      | 73            | 81      | 28       | 68            | 50            | 197            | 342    | 946          | 39     |
| United States.....                                   |                     | 1,012                      | 4               | 13       | 10            | 7       | 22       | 8             | 17            | 59             | 112    | 752          | 8      |
| Other.....                                           |                     | 1,231                      | 9               | 25       | 14            | 17      | 38       | 39            | 12            | 88             | 297    | 639          | 53     |
| Foreign-born white:                                  |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     |                     | 264                        | 2               | 7        | 2             | 2       | 9        | 4             | 7             | 10             | 42     | 174          | 5      |
| Having first papers.....                             |                     | 50                         | 2               |          | 1             |         |          | 1             |               | 1              | 11     | 33           | 1      |
| Alien.....                                           |                     | 2,637                      | 35              | 124      | 83            | 90      | 41       | 92            | 52            | 243            | 518    | 1,269        | 90     |
| Unknown.....                                         |                     | 38                         | 1               |          |               | 1       | 1        |               |               | 8              | 4      | 23           |        |
| Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship..... |                     | 186                        | 7               | 2        | 2             | 1       | 4        | 1             | 1             | 21             | 41     | 104          | 2      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         |                     | 13,070                     | 472             | 897      | 357           | 985     | 631      | 914           | 593           | 1,070          | 3,119  | 3,407        | 625    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 35.4                       | 37.7            | 43.5     | 28.7          | 43.8    | 45.8     | 47.2          | 49.1          | 30.4           | 38.7   | 27.1         | 42.0   |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 |                     | 5,446                      | 259             | 490      | 144           | 343     | 283      | 428           | 205           | 627            | 1,454  | 970          | 243    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 28.9                       | 32.9            | 38.5     | 20.7          | 29.3    | 38.2     | 39.7          | 34.1          | 28.3           | 34.1   | 18.4         | 33.2   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |                     | 179                        | 3               | 13       | 1             | 5       | 2        | 6             | 1             | 26             | 59     | 59           | 4      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 5.6                        |                 | 9.8      |               |         |          |               |               | 9.2            | 9.6    | 3.7          |        |
| Black, number illiterate.....                        |                     | 1,769                      | 36              | 81       | 60            | 38      | 46       | 111           | 77            | 133            | 267    | 900          | 20     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 54.4                       |                 | 68.6     | 50.8          |         |          | 65.7          | 74.8          | 49.6           | 60.7   | 49.8         |        |
| Mulatto, number illiterate.....                      |                     | 5,671                      | 174             | 313      | 152           | 599     | 300      | 369           | 310           | 284            | 1,339  | 1,473        | 358    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 48.5                       | 48.7            | 58.3     | 44.6          | 65.1    | 59.4     | 62.3          | 70.1          | 37.8           | 48.9   | 37.9         | 56.9   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| Total number.....                                    |                     | 122,833                    | 4,692           | 7,546    | 4,048         | 7,660   | 4,508    | 6,379         | 3,893         | 13,049         | 27,331 | 38,564       | 4,963  |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                     | 46,998                     | 1,837           | 3,420    | 1,391         | 3,688   | 2,039    | 2,782         | 1,801         | 4,483          | 11,314 | 12,132       | 2,111  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 38.3                       | 39.2            | 45.3     | 34.4          | 46.9    | 45.2     | 43.6          | 46.3          | 34.4           | 41.4   | 31.5         | 42.5   |
| Native white, number.....                            |                     | 64,020                     | 2,804           | 4,810    | 2,244         | 4,054   | 2,459    | 3,649         | 2,047         | 8,371          | 14,658 | 16,485       | 2,439  |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                     | 19,461                     | 941             | 1,885    | 574           | 1,295   | 870      | 1,366         | 645           | 2,535          | 5,252  | 3,306        | 792    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 30.4                       | 33.6            | 39.2     | 25.6          | 31.9    | 35.4     | 37.4          | 31.5          | 30.3           | 35.3   | 20.1         | 32.5   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                     | 4,934                      | 66              | 203      | 122           | 127     | 91       | 148           | 77            | 458            | 927    | 2,575        | 140    |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                     | 336                        | 4               | 23       | 1             | 6       | 10       | 9             | 2             | 41             | 98     | 134          | 11     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 6.8                        |                 | 11.3     | 0.8           | 4.7     |          | 6.1           |               | 9.0            | 10.6   | 5.2          | 5.7    |
| Black, number.....                                   |                     | 11,289                     | 276             | 442      | 392           | 209     | 229      | 526           | 279           | 1,057          | 1,612  | 6,136        | 131    |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                     | 6,276                      | 175             | 299      | 202           | 137     | 135      | 295           | 197           | 599            | 951    | 3,203        | 83     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 55.6                       | 63.4            | 67.6     | 51.5          | 65.6    | 59.0     | 56.1          | 70.6          | 56.7           | 59.0   | 52.2         | 63.4   |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 |                     | 42,581                     | 1,546           | 2,091    | 1,290         | 3,470   | 1,729    | 2,056         | 1,489         | 3,163          | 10,134 | 13,360       | 2,253  |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                     | 20,919                     | 717             | 1,213    | 614           | 2,250   | 1,024    | 1,112         | 956           | 1,308          | 5,013  | 5,484        | 1,228  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 49.1                       | 46.4            | 58.0     | 47.6          | 64.8    | 59.2     | 54.1          | 64.2          | 41.4           | 49.5   | 41.0         | 54.5   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| Total number.....                                    |                     | 40,527                     | 1,651           | 2,569    | 1,406         | 2,860   | 1,578    | 2,117         | 1,238         | 4,454          | 8,876  | 12,054       | 1,724  |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                     | 10,234                     | 357             | 747      | 295           | 1,048   | 486      | 540           | 343           | 971            | 2,483  | 2,527        | 437    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                     | 25.3                       | 21.6            | 29.1     | 21.0          | 36.6    | 30.8     | 25.5          | 27.7          | 21.8           | 28.0   | 21.0         | 25.3   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           |                     | 53,849                     | 2,198           | 3,370    | 1,854         | 3,744   | 2,190    | 2,854         | 1,709         | 5,800          | 11,931 | 15,828       | 2,371  |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 27,601                     | 1,269           | 1,640    | 953           | 1,593   | 1,090    | 1,670         | 886           | 2,983          | 5,778  | 8,450        | 1,289  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     | 51.3                       | 57.7            | 48.7     | 51.4          | 42.5    | 49.8     | 58.5          | 51.8          | 51.4           | 48.4   | 53.4         | 54.4   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             |                     | 13,322                     | 547             | 801      | 448           | 884     | 612      | 737           | 471           | 1,346          | 3,055  | 3,774        | 647    |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 9,406                      | 461             | 531      | 312           | 566     | 429      | 604           | 321           | 1,020          | 1,943  | 2,939        | 340    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           |                     | 17,615                     | 778             | 1,101    | 610           | 1,203   | 735      | 959           | 586           | 1,901          | 3,876  | 5,088        | 778    |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 13,277                     | 655             | 806      | 481           | 794     | 494      | 787           | 445           | 1,460          | 2,697  | 4,023        | 635    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           |                     | 10,347                     | 395             | 674      | 334           | 773     | 362      | 533           | 309           | 1,171          | 2,311  | 3,050        | 435    |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 3,836                      | 123             | 266      | 120           | 194     | 141      | 228           | 98            | 404            | 887    | 1,132        | 243    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           |                     | 12,565                     | 478             | 794      | 462           | 884     | 481      | 625           | 343           | 1,352          | 2,689  | 3,916        | 511    |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 1,022                      | 30              | 37       | 40            | 39      | 26       | 51            | 22            | 99             | 251    | 356          | 71     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| Total number.....                                    |                     | 30,937                     | 1,325           | 1,902    | 1,058         | 2,087   | 1,347    | 1,696         | 1,057         | 3,247          | 6,931  | 8,862        | 1,425  |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 22,743                     | 1,116           | 1,337    | 793           | 1,360   | 923      | 1,391         | 766           | 2,480          | 4,640  | 6,962        | 975    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     | 73.5                       | 84.2            | 70.3     | 75.0          | 65.2    | 68.5     | 82.0          | 72.5          | 76.4           | 66.9   | 78.6         | 68.4   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |                     | 14,290                     | 735             | 1,124    | 539           | 1,050   | 657      | 920           | 522           | 1,924          | 3,286  | 2,912        | 621    |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 10,794                     | 629             | 794      | 407           | 774     | 500      | 752           | 421           | 1,465          | 2,190  | 2,406        | 456    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     | 75.5                       | 85.6            | 70.6     | 75.5          | 73.7    | 76.1     | 81.7          | 80.7          | 76.1           | 66.6   | 82.6         | 73.4   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |                     | 1,937                      | 41              | 118      | 54            | 59      | 56       | 64            | 49            | 205            | 421    | 816          | 54     |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 1,738                      | 41              | 109      | 50            | 56      | 47       | 61            | 46            | 196            | 344    | 747          | 41     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     | 89.7                       |                 | 92.4     |               |         |          |               |               | 95.6           | 81.7   | 91.5         |        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |                     | 256                        |                 | 3        | 8             | 9       |          |               |               | 20             | 56     | 139          | 8      |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 182                        |                 | 2        | 4             | 8       |          |               |               | 15             | 38     | 104          | 6      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     | 71.1                       |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        | 74.8         |        |
| Black.....                                           |                     | 2,485                      | 54              | 91       | 82            | 43      | 49       | 123           | 62            | 211            | 328    | 1,420        | 22     |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 1,721                      | 38              | 60       | 47            | 24      | 39       | 101           | 33            | 149            | 210    | 1,099        | 11     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     | 69.3                       |                 |          |               |         |          | 82.1          |               | 70.6           | 64.0   | 71.1         |        |
| Mulatto.....                                         |                     | 11,969                     | 495             | 566      | 375           | 926     | 577      | 557           | 421           | 857            | 2,840  | 3,575        | 720    |
| Number attending school.....                         |                     | 8,308                      | 408             | 372      | 285           | 498     | 337      | 475           | 263           | 655            | 1,858  | 2,696        | 461    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                     | 69.4                       | 82.4            | 65.7     | 76.0          | 53.8    | 58.4     | 80.9          | 62.5          | 73.8           | 65.4   | 75.4         | 64.0   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |                            |                 |          |               |         |          |               |               |                |        |              |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               |                     | 26,361                     | 1,428           | 2,328    | 898           | 1,542   | 1,378    | 1,632         | 798           | 3,145          | 7,044  | 4,849        | 1,319  |
| Families, number.....                                |                     | 36,230                     | 1,454           | 2,427    | 1,074         | 2,325   | 1,439    | 2,023         | 1,251         | 3,784          | 8,709  | 10,293       | 1,451  |

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 5,000 INHABITANTS.

| <b>Table 40</b>                                  | <b>SUBJECT.</b> | <b>TOTAL,<br/>PLACES<br/>NAMED.</b> | <b>Anasco.</b> | <b>Arroyo.</b> | <b>Cabo Rojo.</b> | <b>Carolina.</b> | <b>Cataño.</b> | <b>Cayey.</b> | <b>Coamo.</b> | <b>Juncos.</b> | <b>Lares.</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |                 |                                     |                |                |                   |                  |                |               |               |                |               |
| <b>Total population, 1910.</b>                   |                 | 66,808                              | 3,064          | 3,220          | 3,847             | 3,244            | 4,786          | 4,498         | 3,869         | 4,141          | 2,751         |
| 1899.                                            |                 | 48,038                              | 2,483          | 2,137          | 2,744             | 2,177            | 2,331          | 3,763         | 3,244         | 2,026          | 2,284         |
| Native white—Native parentage.                   |                 | 36,190                              | 1,896          | 1,333          | 2,800             | 855              | 1,225          | 2,623         | 1,304         | 2,797          | 1,960         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.         |                 | 3,330                               | 150            | 162            | 57                | 191              | 438            | 210           | 133           | 85             | 185           |
| Foreign-born white.                              |                 | 1,007                               | 49             | 98             | 21                | 43               | 141            | 41            | 37            | 46             | 49            |
| Black.                                           |                 | 3,405                               | 235            | 114            | 77                | 370              | 573            | 221           | 34            | 135            | 62            |
| Mulatto.                                         |                 | 22,875                              | 734            | 1,513          | 892               | 1,780            | 2,409          | 1,402         | 2,361         | 1,078          | 495           |
| Chinese.                                         |                 | 1                                   |                |                |                   |                  |                | 1             |               |                |               |
| <b>SEX</b>                                       |                 |                                     |                |                |                   |                  |                |               |               |                |               |
| <b>Total.</b>                                    |                 | 30,284                              | 1,458          | 1,584          | 1,745             | 1,526            | 2,167          | 2,006         | 1,710         | 1,899          | 1,214         |
| Male.                                            |                 | 36,524                              | 1,606          | 1,636          | 2,102             | 1,718            | 2,619          | 2,492         | 2,159         | 2,242          | 1,537         |
| Female.                                          |                 |                                     |                |                |                   |                  |                |               |               |                |               |
| White.                                           |                 | 18,511                              | 1,010          | 808            | 1,328             | 538              | 833            | 1,283         | 656           | 1,370          | 980           |
| Male.                                            |                 | 22,016                              | 1,085          | 785            | 1,550             | 556              | 971            | 1,591         | 818           | 1,558          | 1,214         |
| Female.                                          |                 | 1,529                               | 109            | 56             | 30                | 167              | 236            | 105           | 15            | 60             | 26            |
| Black.                                           |                 | 1,876                               | 126            | 58             | 47                | 203              | 337            | 116           | 19            | 75             | 36            |
| Male.                                            |                 | 10,243                              | 339            | 720            | 387               | 821              | 1,098          | 617           | 1,039         | 469            | 208           |
| Female.                                          |                 | 12,632                              | 395            | 793            | 505               | 959              | 1,311          | 785           | 1,322         | 609            | 287           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                       |                 |                                     |                |                |                   |                  |                |               |               |                |               |
| <b>Total number.</b>                             |                 | 14,021                              | 684            | 838            | 777               | 687              | 1,030          | 977           | 764           | 844            | 535           |
| Native white—Native parentage.                   |                 | 7,245                               | 429            | 307            | 571               | 165              | 212            | 535           | 274           | 549            | 383           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.         |                 | 789                                 | 26             | 54             | 16                | 53               | 100            | 66            | 34            | 17             | 30            |
| Foreign-born white.                              |                 | 674                                 | 31             | 81             | 13                | 33               | 82             | 40            | 18            | 36             | 38            |
| Black.                                           |                 | 841                                 | 51             | 44             | 16                | 82               | 126            | 51            | 10            | 33             | 18            |
| Mulatto.                                         |                 | 4,471                               | 147            | 352            | 161               | 354              | 510            | 284           | 428           | 209            | 66            |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP.</b>                              |                 |                                     |                |                |                   |                  |                |               |               |                |               |
| Porto Rican.                                     |                 | 13,190                              | 649            | 731            | 762               | 658              | 921            | 936           | 740           | 806            | 497           |
| Spanish.                                         |                 | 497                                 | 23             | 36             | 3                 | 16               | 65             | 27            | 9             | 35             | 33            |
| United States.                                   |                 | 121                                 | 4              | 29             | 2                 | 2                | 15             | 7             | 5             | 1              | 3             |
| Other.                                           |                 | 213                                 | 3              | 42             | 10                | 11               | 29             | 7             | 10            | 2              | 2             |
| Foreign-born white:                              |                 |                                     |                |                |                   |                  |                |               |               |                |               |
| Naturalized.                                     |                 | 49                                  | 1              | 16             | 1                 |                  | 7              | 2             | 1             | 1              | 1             |
| Having first papers.                             |                 | 7                                   | 1              | 2              |                   |                  |                |               | 1             | 1              |               |
| Alien.                                           |                 | 581                                 | 29             | 63             | 11                | 20               | 74             | 33            | 16            | 33             | 35            |
| Unknown.                                         |                 | 0                                   |                |                | 1                 | 1                | 1              | 2             |               |                | 1             |
| Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship. |                 | 23                                  |                |                |                   | 12               |                | 3             |               | 1              | 1             |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                |                 |                                     |                |                |                   |                  |                |               |               |                |               |
| <b>Total number 10 years old and over.</b>       |                 | 50,093                              | 2,355          | 2,441          | 2,858             | 2,373            | 3,532          | 3,473         | 2,883         | 2,991          | 1,950         |
| Number illiterate.                               |                 | 21,739                              | 859            | 1,038          | 1,154             | 1,121            | 1,306          | 1,528         | 1,264         | 1,447          | 823           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.              |                 | 29,753                              | 1,605          | 1,095          | 2,147             | 792              | 1,197          | 2,212         | 1,096         | 2,069          | 1,536         |
| Number illiterate.                               |                 | 10,288                              | 597            | 342            | 804               | 175              | 166            | 740           | 303           | 850            | 642           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.        |                 | 982                                 | 49             | 98             | 19                | 48               | 134            | 41            | 37            | 44             | 49            |
| Number illiterate.                               |                 | 52                                  | 1              | 2              | 2                 |                  | 14             | 2             | 1             | 2              | 3             |
| Black 10 years old and over.                     |                 | 2,683                               | 173            | 103            | 63                | 284              | 425            | 169           | 32            | 103            | 53            |
| Number illiterate.                               |                 | 1,729                               | 96             | 69             | 37                | 174              | 266            | 120           | 16            | 75             | 29            |
| Mulatto 10 years old and over.                   |                 | 16,674                              | 528            | 1,145          | 629               | 1,249            | 1,776          | 1,050         | 1,718         | 775            | 312           |
| Number illiterate.                               |                 | 9,670                               | 265            | 625            | 311               | 772              | 860            | 664           | 944           | 520            | 149           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.                  |                 | 6,224                               | 301            | 361            | 320               | 349              | 376            | 384           | 349           | 398            | 219           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                 |                 |                                     |                |                |                   |                  |                |               |               |                |               |
| <b>Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.</b>    |                 | 24,231                              | 1,112          | 1,062          | 1,427             | 1,185            | 1,566          | 1,669         | 1,463         | 1,524          | 1,012         |
| Number attending school.                         |                 | 12,464                              | 714            | 628            | 784               | 528              | 803            | 746           | 714           | 747            | 574           |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>         |                 |                                     |                |                |                   |                  |                |               |               |                |               |
| <b>Total number.</b>                             |                 | 14,795                              | 680            | 635            | 935               | 721              | 974            | 974           | 900           | 949            | 629           |
| Number attending school.                         |                 | 10,309                              | 576            | 450            | 664               | 454              | 706            | 645           | 604           | 592            | 471           |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.           |                 | 8,212                               | 421            | 272            | 696               | 224              | 272            | 580           | 302           | 663            | 425           |
| Number attending school.                         |                 | 6,109                               | 356            | 220            | 512               | 177              | 235            | 412           | 232           | 438            | 317           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number. |                 | 729                                 | 47             | 35             | 8                 | 50               | 94             | 41            | 20            | 26             | 46            |
| Number attending school.                         |                 | 676                                 | 46             | 33             | 8                 | 42               | 86             | 37            | 20            | 24             | 43            |
| Foreign-born white, number.                      |                 | 32                                  | 3              |                |                   | 1                | 5              |               |               | 4              |               |
| Number attending school.                         |                 | 24                                  | 3              |                |                   | 1                | 4              |               |               | 3              |               |
| Black, number.                                   |                 | 650                                 | 51             | 17             | 17                | 72               | 114            | 38            | 5             | 29             | 8             |
| Number attending school.                         |                 | 362                                 | 40             | 11             | 13                | 33               | 64             | 17            | 3             | 15             | 5             |
| Mulatto, number.                                 |                 | 5,172                               | 158            | 311            | 214               | 374              | 489            | 315           | 573           | 227            | 150           |
| Number attending school.                         |                 | 3,138                               | 131            | 219            | 131               | 201              | 317            | 179           | 349           | 112            | 106           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                    |                 |                                     |                |                |                   |                  |                |               |               |                |               |
| <b>Dwellings, number.</b>                        |                 | 13,404                              | 629            | 724            | 801               | 511              | 1,123          | 827           | 777           | 685            | 559           |
| <b>Families, number.</b>                         |                 | 15,155                              | 705            | 821            | 803               | 694              | 1,188          | 1,032         | 805           | 902            | 570           |

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 5,000 INHABITANTS.—Contd.

| Table 40—<br>Contd.                                  | SUBJECT.    | Manati. | Naguabo. | Rio<br>Piedras. | Sabana<br>Grande. | San<br>German. | San<br>Lorenzo. | Utua.<br>do. | Vega<br>Baja. | Vieques. | Yabucoa. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |             |         |          |                 |                   |                |                 |              |               |          |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                          |             | 4,439   | 3,303    | 3,084           | 2,636             | 4,999          | 2,663           | 3,298        | 3,082         | 3,158    | 2,816    |
| 1899.....                                            |             | 4,494   | 1,312    | 2,249           | 2,531             | 3,954          | 2,084           | 3,619        | 2,283         | .....    | 1,838    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |             | 2,516   | 1,666    | 1,515           | 1,465             | 3,571          | 1,576           | 2,236        | 1,695         | 1,753    | 1,399    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |             | 252     | 67       | 313             | 62                | 245            | 123             | 166          | 146           | 244      | 100      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |             | 81      | 21       | 105             | 6                 | 62             | 22              | 69           | 44            | 53       | 24       |
| Black.....                                           |             | 264     | 294      | 124             | 10                | 56             | 47              | 59           | 290           | 328      | 112      |
| Mulatto.....                                         |             | 1,326   | 1,255    | 1,027           | 1,093             | 1,064          | 895             | 638          | 907           | 775      | 1,131    |
| Chinese.....                                         |             | .....   | .....    | .....           | .....             | .....          | .....           | .....        | .....         | .....    | .....    |
| <b>SEX</b>                                           |             |         |          |                 |                   |                |                 |              |               |          |          |
| Total.....                                           | Male.....   | 1,999   | 1,567    | 1,309           | 1,209             | 2,120          | 1,184           | 1,390        | 1,439         | 1,505    | 1,262    |
|                                                      | Female..... | 2,440   | 1,736    | 1,784           | 1,427             | 2,879          | 1,479           | 1,818        | 1,643         | 1,653    | 1,554    |
| White.....                                           | Male.....   | 1,294   | 855      | 817             | 674               | 1,692          | 769             | 1,074        | 871           | 976      | 633      |
|                                                      | Female..... | 1,555   | 899      | 1,116           | 859               | 2,187          | 952             | 1,337        | 1,014         | 1,079    | 840      |
| Black.....                                           | Male.....   | 118     | 140      | 55              | 5                 | 12             | 23              | 22           | 140           | 153      | 57       |
|                                                      | Female..... | 146     | 154      | 69              | 5                 | 44             | 24              | 37           | 150           | 175      | 55       |
| Mulatto.....                                         | Male.....   | 587     | 572      | 428             | 530               | 416            | 392             | 294          | 423           | 376      | 522      |
|                                                      | Female..... | 739     | 683      | 599             | 563               | 648            | 503             | 394          | 479           | 399      | 659      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |             |         |          |                 |                   |                |                 |              |               |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    |             | 941     | 665      | 556             | 532               | 858            | 499             | 692          | 664           | 774      | 604      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   |             | 510     | 333      | 245             | 293               | 656            | 287             | 469          | 356           | 383      | 288      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         |             | 55      | 17       | 53              | 24                | 69             | 32              | 26           | 24            | 66       | 27       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              |             | 47      | 15       | 57              | 6                 | 34             | 16              | 50           | 32            | 24       | 21       |
| Black.....                                           |             | 63      | 70       | 25              | 4                 | 8              | 16              | 11           | 71            | 104      | 38       |
| Mulatto.....                                         |             | 266     | 230      | 176             | 205               | 191            | 148             | 136          | 181           | 197      | 230      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP.</b>                                  |             |         |          |                 |                   |                |                 |              |               |          |          |
| Porto Rican.....                                     |             | 889     | 642      | 488             | 526               | 916            | 482             | 642          | 630           | 694      | 581      |
| Spanish.....                                         |             | 44      | 10       | 53              | 2                 | 22             | 15              | 40           | 33            | 6        | 20       |
| United States.....                                   |             | 5       | 3        | 12              | .....             | 8              | 2               | 8            | .....         | 13       | 2        |
| Other.....                                           |             | 3       | 10       | 3               | 4                 | 12             | .....           | 2            | 1             | 61       | 1        |
| Foreign-born white:                                  |             |         |          |                 |                   |                |                 |              |               |          |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     |             | 1       | 1        | 4               | .....             | 2              | 2               | 5            | .....         | 3        | 1        |
| Having first papers.....                             |             | .....   | .....    | .....           | .....             | 1              | .....           | .....        | .....         | 1        | .....    |
| Alien.....                                           |             | 44      | 14       | 51              | 5                 | 29             | 13              | 41           | 32            | 18       | 20       |
| Unknown.....                                         |             | .....   | .....    | 2               | 1                 | .....          | .....           | .....        | .....         | .....    | .....    |
| Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship..... |             | 2       | .....    | .....           | .....             | 2              | 1               | 4            | .....         | 2        | .....    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |             |         |          |                 |                   |                |                 |              |               |          |          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              |             | 3,407   | 2,355    | 2,444           | 1,956             | 3,841          | 1,914           | 2,444        | 2,293         | 2,344    | 2,234    |
| Number illiterate.....                               |             | 1,478   | 1,247    | 649             | 825               | 1,462          | 981             | 1,136        | 1,205         | 1,011    | 1,107    |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              |             | 2,142   | 1,286    | 1,451           | 1,148             | 2,899          | 1,231           | 1,819        | 1,375         | 1,456    | 1,197    |
| Number illiterate.....                               |             | 821     | 543      | 218             | 342               | 929            | 508             | 774          | 601           | 478      | 455      |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        |             | 79      | 21       | 101             | 6                 | 57             | 22              | 59           | 43            | 52       | 23       |
| Number illiterate.....                               |             | 5       | 3        | 1               | .....             | 2              | .....           | .....        | .....         | 14       | .....    |
| Black 10 years old and over.....                     |             | 210     | 222      | 104             | 10                | 53             | 42              | 51           | 222           | 257      | 107      |
| Number illiterate.....                               |             | 124     | 142      | 65              | 9                 | 35             | 34              | 31           | 179           | 165      | 63       |
| Mulatto 10 years old and over.....                   |             | 976     | 826      | 788             | 792               | 832            | 619             | 515          | 658           | 579      | 907      |
| Number illiterate.....                               |             | 528     | 559      | 365             | 474               | 496            | 439             | 331          | 425           | 354      | 589      |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  |             | 457     | 386      | 139             | 224               | 365            | 268             | 278          | 365           | 392      | 303      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |             |         |          |                 |                   |                |                 |              |               |          |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           |             | 1,606   | 1,228    | 1,346           | 1,019             | 1,792          | 977             | 1,105        | 1,087         | 1,081    | 970      |
| Number attending school.....                         |             | 925     | 548      | 855             | 475               | 976            | 500             | 480          | 478           | 540      | 449      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |             |         |          |                 |                   |                |                 |              |               |          |          |
| Total number.....                                    |             | 944     | 767      | 753             | 659               | 1,120          | 611             | 635          | 641           | 697      | 571      |
| Number attending school.....                         |             | 758     | 482      | 561             | 400               | 824            | 433             | 389          | 397           | 475      | 398      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           |             | 589     | 383      | 383             | 363               | 835            | 366             | 439          | 341           | 418      | 290      |
| Number attending school.....                         |             | 445     | 264      | 313             | 257               | 627            | 273             | 274          | 229           | 304      | 224      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... |             | 52      | 23       | 72              | 9                 | 46             | 20              | 46           | 35            | 44       | 15       |
| Number attending school.....                         |             | 51      | 20       | 68              | 9                 | 44             | 20              | 38           | 33            | 40       | 14       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |             | 4       | 1        | 9               | .....             | 1              | .....           | 1            | 1             | 1        | 1        |
| Number attending school.....                         |             | 3       | 1        | 6               | .....             | 1              | .....           | .....        | .....         | .....    | .....    |
| Black, number.....                                   |             | 50      | 67       | 25              | 1                 | 9              | 10              | 12           | 49            | 58       | 18       |
| Number attending school.....                         |             | 33      | 41       | 10              | .....             | 4              | 6               | 8            | 19            | 30       | 13       |
| Mulatto, number.....                                 |             | 299     | 293      | 264             | 286               | 229            | 215             | 137          | 215           | 176      | 247      |
| Number attending school.....                         |             | 226     | 156      | 164             | 134               | 148            | 134             | 68           | 116           | 100      | 147      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |             |         |          |                 |                   |                |                 |              |               |          |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               |             | 829     | 692      | 523             | 515               | 1,132          | 570             | 605          | 654           | 661      | 537      |
| Families, number.....                                |             | 998     | 738      | 588             | 563               | 1,160          | 603             | 730          | 655           | 772      | 768      |

















